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INFORMATION

S T A T I S T I C S

THE ENLARGED COMMUNITY IN FIGURES

39/73 F (E)

Provisional Edition

The aim of this note is principally practical. It is not designed to encumber the reader with learned statistics, but rather to give him as concise and definite a picture as possible of the enlarged European Community.

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Signs and abbreviations

-	nil
.	information not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate of the European Communities Statistics Office
\$	United States dollar
th.	thousand
Mio.	million
%	percent
GNP	gross national product
kg.	kilogramme
t.	metric tons
hl.	hectolitre
KWh.	kilowatt-hour
tce	tons coal-equivalent
km.	kilometre
sq.km.	square kilometre
EEC	European Economic Community
Nine	Nations of the enlarged E.E.C.
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
F.R.	Federal Republic

Summary Table (1971)

		Nine	USA	USSR	Japan
Population	th.	253142	207500	242768 (1)	103540 (1)
G N P	(th.Mio \$)	692.8	1068.8	288 (2)	219.8 (1)
Imports	(% of world total)	39.2	13.9	3.8	6.0
Imports -- excluding intra-community trade	(% of world total)	19.7			
Exports	(% of world total)	40.7	14.1	4.4	7.7
Exports -- excluding intra-community trade	(% of world total)	18.1			
Total cereal production (av. 1969/71)	th.t.	93558	204604	167534	1323
Total meat production (1970)	th.t.	18344	23227	9520	1136
Milk production (1970)	th.t	93637	52707 (3)	81550 (3)	4513 (3)
Crude steel production	th.t.	128100	111780	120600	88558
Automobile production (private and commercial vehicles)	th.	10167	8584	490	3718
Electricity consumption per inhabitant					
Industrial uses KWh		1677	7579 (4)	2767 (4)	3300 (4)
Other uses KWh		1438			
Motor vehicles in circulation 1.1.1972					
Private passenger cars	th.	58675	92753	1500	10572
Number per thousand inhabitants		232	447	6	102
T.V. receiving sets per th.inhabitants	th.	57504 227	81000 399	30744 127	21879 214
Telephones Number per 1000 inhabitants	th.	50206 198	115222 567	12000 50	19899 194

(1) 1970

(2) see note 2 p.5.

(3) 1969

(4) Total, industrial and other uses in KWh.

Area, population, density and population projection

Country	Year	Area (th.sq.km.)	Population (th)	Inhabitants per sq.km	Estimated population	
					1975	1980
Germany (F.R.)	1971	248.5	61284	245	62140	63520
France	1971	547.0	51250	93	52640	54800
Italy	1971	301.2	53899	181	56490	58410
Netherlands	1971	36.6	13190	356	13660	14460
Belgium	1971	30.5	(9670)	318	9900	10150
Luxembourg	1971	2.6	342	131	342	350
United Kingdom	1971	244.0	55566	228	57140	58890 (1)
Ireland	1971	70.3	2978	42	3120	3330
Denmark	1971	43.1	4963	114	5100	5300
Community	1971	1523.8	253142	166	260530	269210
U.S.A.	1971	9363.4	207500	22	215600	227500
U.S.S.R.	1970	22402.2	242768	11	260800	277800
Japan	1970	369.7	103540	280	.	.
Austria	1970	83.8	7391	88	7580	7750
Finland	1970	337.0	4695	14	4830	4930
Norway	1970	324.2	3879	12	4100	4270
Sweden	1970	449.8	8046	18	8300	8520
Switzerland	1970	41.3	6270	152	6500	6700
Portugal	1970	92.1	9560 (2)	104	9800	10150

(1) 1981

(2) 1969

Manpower

Civilian manpower per branch of activity (th)

Country	Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Unemployed	TOTAL
Germany (F.R.)	1971	2234	13215	11224	185	26858
France	1971	2787	8333	9465	456	21041
Italy	1971	3652	8245	6806	613	19316
Netherlands(1)	1971	319	1750	2504	69	4642
Belgium	1971	168	1675	1943	75	3861
Luxembourg	1971	15.0	69.9	62.7	0.0	147.6
United Kingdom	1971	665	11104	12514	770	25053
Ireland	1971	282	328	453	68	1131
Denmark	1971	257	890	1219	28	2394
Community	1971	10379	45609.9	46190.7	2264.0	104443.6
U.S.A.	1969	3606	26253	48043	2831	80733
U.S.S.R.		•	•	•	•	•
Japan	1969	9460	17670	23270	570	50970
Austria	1969	602	1250	1293	43	3188
Finland	1969	519	733	864	62	2178
Norway	1969	217	543	714	16	1490
Sweden	1969	335	1543	1943	74	3895
Switzerland	1969	200	1421	1119	0	2740
Portugal	1969	978	1105	1026	•	3109

(1) Man-years

National accounts

Gross national product (G.N.P. at market prices (th.Mio \$) (1)			
Country	1958	1970	1971
Germany (F.R.)	(59.2)	186.4	207.6
France	53.6	147.6	162.8
Italy	30.3	93.2	100.6
Netherlands	9.5	31.3	36.0
Belgium	10.4	25.7	28.4
Luxembourg	0.4	(1.0)	(1.0)
United Kingdom	64.8	121.4	134.7
Ireland	1.4	3.9	4.6
Denmark	5.0	15.6	17.1
Community	234.6	626.1	692.8
U.S.A.	455.0	991.1	1068.8
U.S.S.R.		(288) (2)	
Japan	32.0	196.1	219.8
Austria	5.3	14.3	
Finland	4.0	10.2	
Norway	4.0	11.4	
Sweden	-	32.6	
Switzerland	7.2	20.0	
Portugal	2.2	6.2	

(1) at current prices and rates of exchange

(2) the G.N.P. concept does not exist in U.S.S.R. The nearest approach is the "net material product" which represents, in broad terms, the marketable goods and services produced in a given year.

Annual growth rates (at constant prices) %

G.N.P. at market prices				
Country	total growth		growth per inhabitant	
	1960/1970	1970/1971	1960/1970	1970/1971
Germany (F.R.)	4.8	2.8	3.7	1.8
France	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.0
Italy	5.7	1.4	4.8	0.8
Netherlands	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.0
Belgium	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.3
Luxembourg	3.4	(0.7)	2.6	(-0.8)
United Kingdom	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.2
Ireland	3.9	3.1	3.5	2.1
Denmark	4.8	3.7	4.1	3.0
Community	4.7	3.0	3.8	2.3
U.S.A.	4.0	2.8	2.7	1.7
U.S.S.R.	•	•	•	•
Japan	11.0	6.3	9.9	5.0
Austria	4.7	•	4.2	•
Finland	5.2	•	4.8	•
Norway	5.0	•	4.2	•
Sweden	4.4	•	3.7	•
Switzerland	4.6	•	2.9	•
Portugal	6.2	•	5.3	•

National Accounts

Origin of gross internal product at factor cost %

	<u>Agriculture</u> forestry and fisheries	<u>Industry</u> Including con- struction	<u>Services</u> and public admin- istration
Country	1970	1970	1970
Germany (F.R.)	3.8	52.3	43.9
France	6.6	.	.
Italy	10.3	40.5	49.3
Netherlands	5.2	42.0	51.8
Belgium	4.4	42.5	53.0
Luxembourg	4.9	55.6	39.5
United Kingdom	3.1	44.4	52.5
Ireland	17.8	35.2	47.0
Denmark	7.9	40.1	52.0
Community	.	.	.
U.S.A. (1)	2.9	35.8	61.3
U.S.S.R.	.	.	.
Japan	8.7	41.2	50.0
Austria (2)	7.1	47.9	45.0
Finland	.	.	.
Norway	6.3	39.9	53.7
Sweden	.	.	.
Switzerland	.	.	.
Portugal	17.3	44.0	38.7

(1) 1969

(2) Gross internal product

Agriculture

Production of cereals (1) : av. 1969-71

th.t.

Country	Total	Wheat	Rye Maslin	Barley	Oats(2)	Maize Grain
Germany (F.L.)	19057	6268	2997	5219	4073	500
France	33831	14247	314	8843	2845	7358
Italy	15266	9781	65	325	493	4581
Netherlands	1491	675	196	365	255	•
Belgium	1744	810	78	558	287	11
Luxembourg	135	38	4	50	43	•
United Kingdom	13942	4141	14	8256	1298	(5)
Ireland	1408	385	1	774	248	-
Denmark	6684	509	136	5181	700	-
Community	93558	36854	3805	29571	10242	12455
U.S.A.	204604	40550	1027	9405	13231	120423
U.S.S.R.	167534	90550	11972	35617	14090	10961
Japan	1323	557	1	629	68	34
Austria	3338	911	417	954	281	677
Finland	2874	444	130	942	1297	-
Norway	777	11	5	545	215	-
Sweden	4844	973	233	1851	1584	-
Switzerland	651	369	43	141	32	56
Portugal	1485	610	162	65	94	554

Agriculture

Production of certain vegetable products : av. 1969-71

Country	Rice th.t	Potatoes th.t.	Sugar beet th.t.	White sugar th.t.	Wine th.hl
Germany (F.R.)	-	15804	13560	1879	7537
France	71	9072	18202	2512	61995
Italy	686	3635	9622	1184	68266
Netherlands	-	5367	4922	674	11
Belgium	-	1566	4322	567	10
Luxembourg	-	65	-	-	156
United Kingdom	-	6957	6772	999	-
Ireland	-	1450	1039	159	-
Denmark	-	815	3543	309	-
Community	757	44731	61982	8283	137975
U.S.A.	3120	14458	23979	5101	13340
U.S.S.R.	1015	93621	81274	8765	26607
Japan	13014	3447	2175	449	160
Austria	-	2787	1963	315	2457
Finland	-	906	385	60	-
Norway	-	776	-	-	-
Sweden	-	1238	1673	233	-
Switzerland	-	1010	408	63	913
Portugal	143	1170	84	11	9497

Flocks and herds (census years 1970-71)				th.
Country	Beef cattle	<u>of which</u> cows	Pigs	Sheep and goats
Germany (F.R.)	13638	5453	19584	893
France	21767	9296	11279	11026
Italy	8669	3957	8196	8830
Netherlands	3789	1800	6316	375
Belgium	2643	1002	3925	69
Luxembourg	186	64	109	5
United Kingdom	12804	4036	8724	26014
Ireland	6142	1782	1309	4201
Denmark	2723	1105	8626	62
Community	73361	28575	68068	51475
U.S.A.	114568	48982	67540	21618
U.S.S.R.	99142	40527	67362	143300
Japan	3615	1992	6904	186
Austria	2468	1175	3445	175
Finland	1865	889	1129	177
Norway	917	465	677	1756
Sweden	1840	1350	2155	343
Switzerland	1890	1051	1720	366
Portugal	1100	•	1400	6200

Meat production : 1970

th. t.

Country	Total meat	Beef and veal	Sheepmeat, goat etc.	Pigmeat
Germany (F.R.)	4480	1324	11	2582
France	4514	1624	117	1303
Italy	2298	828	38	565
Netherlands	1443	344	11	733
Belgium	976	246	0	542
Luxembourg	24	12	0	10
United Kingdom	2887	997	232	925
Ireland	630	337	42	144
Denmark	1053	220	2	738
Community	18344	5932	453	7542
U.S.A.	23227	10256	251	5873
U.S.S.R.	9520	4675	800	3075
Japan	1136	216	1	508
Austria	563	195	2	315
Finland	229	111	1	89
Norway	163	56	17	65
Sweden	456	166	3	231
Switzerland	374	124	4	197
Portugal	291	79	29	100

Production of milk, dairy produce and eggs : 1970					th.t.
Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese	Eggs	
Germany (F.R.)	21898	505	493	884	
France	28325	483	781	679	
Italy	10024	67	466	603	
Netherlands	8239	121	279	265	
Belgium	3745	92	39	254	
Luxembourg	217	7	1	4	
United Kingdom	12930	53	130	930	
Ireland	3629	59	29	39	
Denmark	4630	109	111	86	
Community	93637	1496	2329	3744	
U.S.A.	52707	512	1209	4053	
U.S.S.R.	81500	1065	500	2028	
Japan	4513	42	33	1607	
Austria	3372	45	55	85	
Finland	3599	101	35	56	
Norway	1730	17	53	40	
Sweden	3193	63	58	97	
Switzerland	3213	32	84	37	
Portugal	591	2	23	36	

Manufactured tobacco production : 1971

Country	Cigars and Cigarillos (Mio)	Cigarettes (Mio)	Tobacco (th.t.) (1)
Germany (F.R.)	2999	136007	7.0
France	907	74286	11.8
Italy	187	67066	2.5
Netherlands	2434	25665	16.8
Belgium	1754	18760	5.2
Luxembourg	•	•	•
United Kingdom	1555 (2)	141000	12.1 (2)
Ireland	•	•	•
Denmark	1027	8739	3.5
Community	(10863)	(471523)	(58.9)
U.S.A.	6706	576400	72
U.S.S.R.	25 (3)	324000 (5)	64.0 (5)
Japan	20 (3)	216700 (5)	1.7 (4)
Austria	82	13019	0.5
Finland	124 (2)	7018	1.0
Norway	21	758	4.7
Sweden	283	8222	5.7
Switzerland	762	30935	1.0
Portugal	•	8471	0.3

(1) Tobacco for smoking or chewing, and snuff

(2) Consumption

(3) 1968

(4) 1969

(5) 1970

Industry

Wood pulp, newsprint, paper and board : 1971 th.t.

Country	Wood pulp	¹ Newsprint	² Kraft paper and board	³ Other paper and board	Total 1 + 2 + 3
Germany (F.R)	1676	442	241	5125	5808
France	1810	381	516	3329	4226
Italy	833	267	170	2851	3288
Netherlands	162	145	84	1122	1351
Belgium	356	113	40	616	769
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	377	576	219	3572	4367
Ireland	16 (2)	7 (2)	•	(93)	100
Denmark	90	-	21	196	217
Community	5320	1931	1291	16904	20126
U.S.A.	37674	3013	13262	30834	47109
U.S.S.R.	5798 (1)	1051 (2)	•	•	•
Japan	9039	1951	3192	7764	12907
Austria	930	141	129	803	1073
Finland	5991	1306	701	2416	4423
Norway	1965	537	163	659	1359
Sweden	7842	968	1326	1944	4238
Switzerland	233	138	30	532	700
Portugal	424	2	39	189	230

(1) 1969

(2) 1970

Industry

Production of pig iron, steel and finished rolled products :1971 th.t.

Country	Pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products
Germany (F.R.)	29990	40313	28244
France	18323	22843	17381
Italy	8554	17452	13409
Netherlands	3759	5083	3493
Belgium	10525	12445	9217
Luxembourg	4588	5241	3798
United Kingdom	15415	24173	17843
Ireland	-	80	70
Denmark	228	471	414
Community	91363	128100	93870
U.S.A.	74115	111780	75582
U.S.S.R.	89300	120600	88660
Japan	72745	88558	71927
Austria	2849	3958	2888
Finland	1035	1025	620
Norway	1260	863	408
Sweden	2582	5271	3724
Switzerland	25	500	593
Portugal	330	410	353

Production of aluminium, copper, lead, zinc and tin : 1971

th.t.

Country	Aluminium	Refined copper	Refined lead	Zinc	Tin
Germany (F.R.)	427.5	400.1	283.6	262.6	2.3
France	375.1	29.3	188.4	218.7	-
Italy	136.7	9.5	178.0	139.8	-
Netherlands	116.4	-	51.6	41.4	0.8
Belgium	-	312.8	49.2	207.9	3.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	119.0	187.6	276.7	116.5	1.0
Ireland	-	-	1.0	-	-
Denmark	-	-	22.2	-	-
Community	1174.7	939.3	1050.7	986.9	8.0
U.S.A.	3560.9	1779.0	871.1	768.7	6.3
U.S.S.R.	1730.0	1150.0	515.0	635.0	27.0
Japan	893.2	713.3	209.7	721.2	1.3
Austria	90.7	21.3	26.6	16.0	-
Finland	-	32.3	9.8	63.7	-
Norway	530.2	27.7	12.5	62.4	-
Sweden	75.5	49.6	42.9	-	-
Switzerland	94.0	-	22.3	-	-
Portugal	-	4.2	10.0	-	0.5

Production of motor vehicles : 1971				
Country	Private and commercial vehicles		Utility vehicles	
	Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
	Germany (F.R.)	3697	-	286
France	2694	-	316	-
Italy	1701	-	116	-
Netherlands	78	14.1	13	6.0
Belgium	272	619.8	24	51.6
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1742	-	456	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-
Community	10167 (1)	633.9	1210	57.6
U.S.A.	8584	-	2088	-
U.S.S.R.	(490)	-	(610)	-
Japan	3718	-	2093	-
Austria	1	-	6	-
Finland	-	-	[2]	-
Norway	-	-	-	-
Sweden	287	-	30	-
Switzerland	-	-	[1]	-
Portugal	-	[58]	-	[18]

(1) Total production after eliminating duplication which arises from vehicles manufactured in one E.E.C. country and assembled in another being included in the production figures for both countries.

Industry

Building : number of dwellings completed : 1971

Country	Dwellings completed (th.)	Habitable rooms completed (th.)	Dwellings completed per th.inhabitants
Germany (F.R.)	555.4	2431	9.0
France	475.7	2373	9.3
Italy	345.3	1452	6.3
Netherlands	136.6	699	10.4
Belgium	43.1	305 (2)	4.4
Luxembourg	(2.0)	(10)	(5.8)
United Kingdom	364.4	1682	6.7
Ireland	15.0	73	5.1
Denmark	50.2	225	10.1
Community	1987	9250	7.8
U.S.A.	1695.6	•	8.3
U.S.S.R.	2290.0	•	9.4
Japan	1566.0 (2)	•	-
Austria	45.0	180	6.0
Finland	50.5	140 (1)	10.8
Norway	38.4	-	9.6
Sweden	107.2	408	13.2
Switzerland	67.3	285 (2)	10.7
Portugal	28.3 (2)	138 (2)	•

(1) 1969

(2) 1970

External trade

Comparative importance of external trade : 1971

Country	Imports			Exports			Balance Mio \$
	Mio \$	% of GNP	\$ per head	Mio \$	% of GNP	\$ per head	
Germany (F.R.)	34341	16.5	560	39040	18.8	637	+ 4699
France	21057	12.9	411	20344	12.5	397	- 713
Italy	15830	15.7	294	14974	14.9	278	- 856
Netherlands	14684	40.7	1113	13534	37.6	1026	- 1150
Belgium)	12334	42.0	1232	11969	40.7	1195	- 365
Luxembourg)							
United Kingdom	23571	17.3	424	22085	16.1	397	- 1536
Ireland	1837	40.8	617	1309	29.1	440	- 528
Denmark	4584	26.3	924	3615	20.8	728	- 969
Community	128238 *	18.5	507	126820 *	18.3	501	- 1418
U.S.A.	45602 *	4.3	220	44137	4.1	213	- 1465
U.S.S.R.	12479	.	51	13806	.	57	+ 1327
Japan	19704	8.9	191	24012	10.7	232	+ 4308
Austria	4151	16.9	557	3138	12.8	421	- 1013
Finland	2796	25.0	597	2357	21.0	504	- 439
Norway	4090	31.7	1046	2565	19.9	656	- 1525
Sweden	7059	21.1	870	7440	22.2	917	+ 381
Switzerland	7227	29.5	1153 (*)	5764	23.5	919(*)	- 1463
Portugal	1772	25.7	204 (*)	1033	15.0	119(*)	- 739

* These figures also include the intra-community trade of the nine States of the enlarged European Community.

(*) on pop. basis 1970

External Trade

Total imports 1968/71				Mio. \$	
Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	
				Mio \$	%
Germany (F.R.)	20150	24926	29814	34341	10.5
France	13927	17222	18922	21057	6.4
Italy	10286	12467	14939	15830	4.8
Netherlands	9293	10991	13393	14684	4.5
Belgium)	8333	9989	11353	12334	3.8
Luxembourg)					
United Kingdom	18959	19956	21723	23571	7.2
Ireland	1175	1413	1569	1812	0.6
Denmark	3213	3800	4385	4488	1.4
Community	85336	100764	116098	128118(1)	39.2
U.S.A.	32992	36052	39963	45602	13.9
U.S.S.R.	9410	10327	11739	12479	3.8
Japan	12987	15024	18881	19704	6.0
Austria	2497	2825	3549	4151	1.3
Finland	1592	2023	2637	2796	0.9
Norway	2706	2943	3697	4090	1.3
Sweden	5122	5899	7005	7059	2.2
Switzerland	4502	5266	6467	7227	2.2
Portugal	1039	1298	1556	1772	0.5

(1) Nine countries -- total exports including intra-community trade 63519 19.4

Total exports : 1968/71				Mio. \$	
Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	
				Mio \$	%
Germany (F.R.)	24842	29052	34189	39040	12.5
France	12612	14880	17739	20344	6.5
Italy	10186	11729	13210	14974	4.8
Netherlands	8341	9965	11767	13534	4.3
Belgium)	8164	10065	11595	11969	3.8
Luxembourg)					
United Kingdom	15346	16894	19351	22035	7.1
Ireland	798	891	1035	1290	0.4
Denmark	2582	2958	3290	3524	1.1
Community	64445	75691	88499	126711 (1)	40.6
U.S.A.	33982	37444	43226	44137	14.1
U.S.S.R.	10634	11655	12800	13806	4.4
Japan	12972	15990	19318	24012	7.7
Austria	1989	2412	2857	3138	1.0
Finland	1635	1985	2306	2357	0.8
Norway	1938	2203	2455	2565	0.8
Sweden	4937	5688	6782	7440	2.4
Switzerland	4021	4609	5137	5764	1.8
Portugal	732	853	946	1033	0.3

(1) Nine countries -- Total exports excluding intra-community trade 62660 20.1

External trade

Total imports by country of origin : 1971						Mio. \$
Country	Total imports	of which, from				
		E.E.C.	EFTA	U.S.A.	All other countries	
Germany (F.R.)	34341	16088	4786	3544	9923	
France	21057	10539	2243	1798	6477	
Italy	15830	6716	1624	1425	6065	
Netherlands	14684	7997	1612	1413	3662	
Belgium)	12334	7776	1366	797	2395	
Luxembourg)						
United Kingdom	23571	5054	3767	2619	12131	
Ireland	1812	298	920	156	438	
Denmark	4488	1428	1872	376	812	
Community	128118	55897	18190	12128	41903	
U.S.A.	45602	7524	4174	-	33904	
U.S.S.R.	12479	1245	545	144	10545	
Japan	19704	1138	816	4982	12768	
Austria	4151	2319	792	154	886	
Finland	2796	736	1138	126	796	
Norway	4090	1000	1696	244	1150	
Sweden	7059	2321	2379	564	1795	
Switzerland	7227	4266	1323	515	1102	
Portugal	1772	581	433	122	636	

Total exports by country of origin : 1971 %					
Country	Total exports	of which, from			
		EEC	EFTA	USA	All other countries
Germany (F.R.)	100	46.9	13.9	10.3	28.9
France	100	50.1	10.7	8.5	30.8
Italy	100	42.4	10.3	9.0	38.3
Netherlands	100	54.5	11.0	9.6	24.9
Belgium)	100	63.1	11.1	6.5	19.4
Luxembourg)					
United Kingdom	100	21.4	16.0	11.1	51.1
Ireland	100	16.4	5.0	8.6	24.2
Denmark	100	31.8	41.7	8.4	18.1
Community	100	43.6	14.2	9.5	32.7
U.S.A.	100	16.5	9.2	-	74.3
U.S.S.R.	100	10.0	4.4	1.2	84.5
Japan	100	5.8	4.1	25.3	64.8
Austria	100	55.9	19.1	3.7	21.3
Finland	100	26.3	40.7	4.5	28.5
Norway	100	24.5	41.5	6.0	28.1
Sweden	100	32.9	33.7	8.0	25.4
Switzerland	100	59.0	18.3	7.1	15.2
Portugal	100	32.8	24.4	6.9	35.9

Total exports by country of destination : 1971

Mio. .

Country	Total exports	of which : to			
		EEC	EFTA	USA	All other countries
Germany (F.R.)	39040	15647	8740	3770	10883
France	20344	10059	2722	1098	6465
Italy	14974	6688	2030	1469	4787
Netherlands	13534	8616	1989	541	2388
Belgium)	11969	8207	1218	815	1729
Luxembourg)					
United Kingdom	22035	4623	3340	2596	11476
Ireland	1290	110	715	144	321
Denmark	3524	791	1786	270	677
Community	126711	54741	22540	10703	38727
U.S.A.	44137	8389	4173	-	31575
U.S.S.R.	13806	1047	803	60	11896
Japan	24012	1635	1305	7599	13473
Austria	3138	1216	837	128	957
Finland	2357	525	1085	114	633
Norway	2565	706	1186	180	493
Sweden	7440	1983	2925	490	2042
Switzerland	5764	2168	1207	495	1894
Portugal	1033	186	374	101	372

External trade

Total exports by country of destination : 1971						%
Country	Total exports	of which : to				
		EEC	EFTA	USA	All other countries	
Germany (F.R.)	100	40.1	22.4	9.7	27.9	
France	100	49.4	13.4	5.4	31.8	
Italy	100	44.7	13.6	9.8	32.0	
Netherlands	100	63.7	14.7	4.0	17.6	
Belgium)	100	68.6	10.2	6.8	14.4	
Luxembourg)						
United Kingdom	100	21.0	15.1	11.8	52.1	
Ireland	100	8.5	55.4	11.2	24.9	
Denmark	100	22.4	50.7	7.7	19.2	
Community	100	43.2	17.8	8.4	30.6	
U.S.A.	100	19.0	9.5	-	71.5	
U.S.S.R.	100	7.6	5.8	0.4	86.2	
Japan	100	6.8	5.4	31.6	56.1	
Austria	100	38.8	26.7	4.1	30.5	
Finland	100	22.3	46.0	4.8	26.9	
Norway	100	27.5	46.2	7.0	19.3	
Sweden	100	26.7	39.3	6.6	26.7	
Switzerland	100	37.6	20.9	8.6	32.9	
Portugal	100	18.0	36.2	9.8	36.0	

Standard of living

Nutritive value of diet : 1969 (1)	
Country	Number of calories per inhabitant per day.
Germany (F.R.)	3170
France	3270
Italy	3020
Netherlands	3220
Belgium)	3330
Luxembourg)	
United Kingdom	3190
Ireland	3470
Denmark	3170
Community	3175
U.S.A.	3350
U.S.S.R. (2)	3180
Japan	2490
Austria	3230
Finland	3130
Norway	2950
Sweden	2810
Switzerland (3)	2990
Portugal	2930

(1) Figures for 1979 are not available. Changes since 1969 are likely to be very small because of the absence of fluctuation in this sector

(2) 1964-66

(3) 1967

Standard of living

Consumption of certain vegetable products 1970-71 -- kg per head per annum

Country	Total cereals	Rice	Potatoes	White sugar	Vegetables	Wine ⁽¹⁾
Germany (F.R.)	66.0	1.9	101.8	34.3	63.8	18.3
France	76.2	3.1	96.0	35.9 (4)	130.0	107.5
Italy	129.0	4.3	40.6	27.1	168.5	109.0
Netherlands	63.4	3.3	84.6	45.6	80.6	5.7
Belgium)	78.4	1.7	115.0	38.7	85.1	13.0
Luxembourg)						40.9
United Kingdom	71.5	1.3	101.6	44.7	62.6	.
Ireland	90.5	1.2	123.1	50.7	62.4	.
Denmark	70.1	1.6	83.9	48.5	53.1	.
Community	83.5	2.6	86.8	36.6	100.9	.
U.S.A.	61.0	3.4	45.9	42.7	92.2	.
U.S.S.R. (2)	156.2	.	138.0	38.7	67.9	.
Japan	33.4	95.1	57.1	26.4	115.6	.
Austria	88.6	4.0	67.4	37.0	66.5	39.8
Finland	79.5	2.4	92.3	43.5	16.1	4.3
Norway	72.8	1.5	83.5	.	.	.
Sweden	60.0	1.5	86.4	40.0	40.1	6.3
Switzerland (3)	78.2	1.2	57.7	44.5	83.0	38.0
Portugal	108.1	13.3	109.8	23.1	141.9	71.7

(1) Litres per head per annum

(2) 1964-66

(3) 1969-1970

(4) Including consumption in French overseas Departments.

Standard of living

Consumption of certain animal products 1970-71 -- Kg per head per annum

Country	Meat(Carcase weight)	Eggs in shell	Oils and fats	Butter	Liquid whole milk
Germany (F.R.)	87.2	16.3	19.6	7.0	77.4
France	96.0	12.6	17.7	7.3	71.3
Italy	57.3	10.9	22.2	1.6	66.6
Netherlands	65.7	11.8	31.2	2.2	107.0
Belgium)	82.7	12.8	24.3	8.5	78.0
Luxembourg)					
United Kingdom	72.3	15.0	15.9	8.5	139.7
Ireland	83.6	13.3	8.2	10.2	212.6
Denmark	62.5	11.0	21.1	7.5	112.5
Community	77.4	13.6	19.7	6.1	91.4
U.S.A. (1)	113.0	18.3	22.3	1.9	122.0
U.S.S.R. (1)	.	.	12.0	.	.
Japan (1)	19.5	14.8	9.5	-	25.4
Austria (1)	78.7	15.0	20.8	5.0	148.7
Finland (1)	49.3	10.0	13.5	12.1	252.6
Norway (1)	41.7	10.0	19.1	4.7	173.8
Sweden (1)	53.8	12.7	14.6	5.2	161.7
Switzerland (1)	72.1	11.3	15.2	5.7	131.3
Portugal (1)	33.7	3.9	18.7	0.6	42.9

(1) For meat(calendar year 1970)Ireland,U.S.A., U.S.S.R., Japan,Austria, Finland,Norway,Sweden,Switzerland and Portugal.

(2) The figures for 1969-70,except for meat,butter and milk (1970)

Consumption of energy and steel per head : 1971

Country	All energy	Electric energy		Steel
	(tce)	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	crude steel equivalent Kg
Germany (F.R.)	5.539	2133	1664	571
France	4.356	1609	1064	421
Italy	3.019	1282	716	358
Netherlands	5.484	1617	1366	380
Belgium	5.981	2046	982	544
Luxembourg	19.284	6189	1429	
United Kingdom	5.532	1657	2278	361
Ireland	3.050 (1)	632	1149	123
Denmark	5.783 (2)	785	2015	391
Community	4,770	1677	1438	430
U.S.A.	10.957 (3)	7579 (4)		617
U.S.S.R.	.	2767		.
Japan	3.666 (3)	3300		551
Austria	3.856 (3)	2,984		366
Finland	5.410 (3)	4672		309
Norway	8.430 (3)	13640		439
Sweden	7.557 (3)	7190		676
Switzerland	4.657 (3)	4160		391
Portugal	0.910 (3)	710		87

(1) 1970 figures including peat

(2) 1970; partly estimated by ECSO

(3) 1970

(4) Total industrial and other uses in kWh.

Motor vehicles in circulation : January 1,1972

Country	Private passenger cars		Utility vehicles
	th.	per th.inhabitants	th.
Germany (F.R.) (1)	15476	253	1283
France	12995	254	2156
Italy	11299	210	993
Netherlands	2800	212	356
Belgium	2146	222	278
Luxembourg	99	289	16
United Kingdom	12355	222	1778
Ireland	358	120	49
Denmark	1147	231	220
Community	58675	232	7129
U.S.A.	92753	447	20170
U.S.S.R.	1500	6	4900
Japan	10572	102	9286
Austria	1325	179	135
Finland	643	137	105
Norway	807	208	163
Sweden	2357	293	157
Switzerland	1482	236	145
Portugal	513	54	115

(1) Including vehicles temporarily withdrawn from circulation

Standard of living

Television sets and telephones in service January 1, 1970 (1)

Country	Television receiving sets		Telephones	
	th.	per th.inhabitants	th.	per th.inhabitants
Germany (F.R.)	15970	262	12456	212
France	10121	201	8114	161
Italy	9016	170	8528	160
Netherlands	2869	223	3120	242
Belgium	2000	207	1931	200
Luxembourg	62	183	106	311
United Kingdom	15792	284	14061	253
Ireland	446	153	287	98
Denmark	1228	250	1603	328
Community	57504	227	50206	198
U.S.A.	81000	399	115222	567
U.S.S.R.	30744	127	12000	50
Japan	21879	214	19899	194
Austria	1277	173	1334	181
Finland	987	210	1090	232
Norway	796	207	1091	283
Sweden	3200	401	4111	515
Switzerland	1144	184	2847	457
Portugal	352	37	698	73

(1) Figures for 1971 are not yet available