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TRADE POLICY REVIEW MECHANISM

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Report by the Secretariat

In pursuance of the CONTRACTING PARTIES' Decision of 12 April 1989 concerning the Trade Policy Review Mechanism (L/6490), the Secretariat submits herewith Volume B (Tables and Appendices) of its report on the European Communities. Volume A (Text) is presented in document C/RM/S/10A.

The report is drawn up by the Secretariat on its own responsibility. It is based on the information available to the Secretariat and that provided by the European Communities. As required by the Decision, in preparing its report the Secretariat has sought clarification from the European Communities on their trade policies and practices.

Document C/RM/G/10 contains the report submitted by the European Communities.

NOTE TO DELEGATIONS

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Table 1.1
Major features of the European Communities economy

	Absolute figures	Index (World=100)
Population mid 1985	321.9 million	7
of which: urban	(80) per cent	174
Population mid 1989	326 million	6
Growth of population 1980-89	0.2 per cent	12
Life expectancy at birth, 1988	73 years	95
Area	2,254 thsd. sq. kms.	2
GDP, 1985	3,302 Billion ECU	20
GDP, 1989	4,400 Billion ECU	25
GDP per capita, 1985	10,325 ECU	305
GDP per capita, 1989	13,525 ECU	...
Percentage share in GDP, 1988		
Agriculture	3 per cent	53
Industry	35 per cent	102
Manufacturing	25 per cent	111
Services	63 per cent	102
Percentage share in employment, 1988		
Agriculture	7 per cent	94
Industry	33 per cent	108
Services	60 per cent	97
Merchandise exports, f. o. b., 1989		
Third countries	413 Billion ECU	19
Intra EC	626 Billion ECU	23
Merchandise imports, c. i. f., 1989		
Third countries	447 Billion ECU	20
Intra EC	624 Billion ECU	22
Merchandise exports to GDP ratio, 1988		
Third countries	9.4 per cent	...
Intra EC	14.3 per cent	...
Merchandise imports to GDP ratio, 1988		
Third countries	10.2 per cent	...
Intra EC	14.2 per cent	...
Commercial services: credits, 1988	118 Billion ECU	...
Commercial services: debits, 1988	108 Billion ECU	...

Note: The "world data" for life expectancy and for output and employment structures underlying the index column refer to industrial countries only.

Index figures on total EC merchandise imports and exports and on intra EC trade are based on world trade, including intra EC trade. Index figures on EC external exports and imports relate to world trade, excluding intra EC trade.

... Not available.

Source: Eurostat (July 1990), Data for short-term economic analysis; UN statistics; national statistics and GATT Secretariat estimates.

Table 1.2
Major features of European Communities Member States, 1988-89

	Population (Million)	GDP Growth per of GDP capita 1981-88		Exports		Imports		Merchandise Trade Balance	
		(ECU)	(Annual percentage change)	Total Intra EC		Total Intra EC		Total Intra EC	
						(Billion ECU)			
	1989	1988				1989			
Belgium	9.9	12,854	1.8	90.9	66.8	93.0	64.1	-2.2	2.7
Denmark	5.1	17,738	2.3	25.9	13.2	24.7	12.9	1.2	0.2
France	56*1	14,425	2.0	168.0	103.5	182.9	118.9	-14.9	-15.4
Germany	62.1	16,566	1.9	308.7	169.2	244.7	130.6	64.0	38.6
Greece	10.0	4,447	1.6	6.9	4.5	14.7	9.1	-7.8	-4.7
Ireland	3.5	7,771	2.4	18.8	13.9	15.7	11.0	3.0	3.0
Italy	57.5	12,215	2.4	127.8	72.0	139.0	78.8	-11.2	-6.8
Luxembourg	0.4	14,878	3.5	a	a	a	a	a	a
Netherlands	14.9	13,094	1.6	105.1	79.6	101.6	61.1	3.5	18.5
Portugal	10.3	3,616	2.3	11.5	8.2	17.1	11.6	-5.6	-3.4
Spain	38.8	7,383	3.0	42.3	26.1	61.6	35.0	-19.3	-8.9
United Kingdom	57.2	12,200	3.3	137.5	68.8	178.7	91.3	-41.1	-22.5

a Included in the respective figures for Belgium.

Source: Eurostat (January 1991), Data for short-term economic analysis, Series B; Eurostat (January 1990) National Account ESA 1970-88; GAIT Secretariat estimates.

Table 1.3
Import penetration of the European Communities (EC12), 1982-87
(Imports as percentage of apparent consumption)

	Intra-EC trade			External trade		
	1982-83	1984-85	1986-87	1982-83	1984-85	1986-87
<u>Primary products</u>	<u>11.31</u>	<u>13.07</u>	<u>12.78</u>	<u>40.20</u>	<u>38.08</u>	<u>27.80</u>
Agriculture	11.17	12.05	13.16	18.10	18.58	14.75
<u>Manufactures</u>	<u>17.03</u>	<u>18.31</u>	<u>19.29</u>	<u>10.51</u>	<u>11.67</u>	<u>11.15</u>
Food, beverages, tobacco	9.91	10.23	10.79	4.28	4.10	3.63
Textiles	21.05	22.79	22.82	10.00	10.68	10.82
Clothing	26.60	29.03	30.37	20.68	22.86	25.14
Chemicals	21.35	23.19	23.28	8.93	9.75	8.92
Ferrous and non-ferrous metals	11.38	12.67	11.68	6.80	7.23	6.13
Transport equipment	24.43	24.89	26.09	8.05	9.28	9.20
Machinery and other manufactured goods	26.87	28.73	31.25	20.71	23.33	23.29

Note: Apparent consumption is defined as gross output plus external imports minus external exports.

Source: UNCTAD (1990), Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics.

Table 1.4
Government financing deficit or surplus as percentage of GDP, 1981-89

	1981	1983	1985	1987	1988	1989
<u>European Communities</u>	<u>-5.3</u>	<u>-5.3</u>	<u>-5.2</u>	<u>-4.2</u>	<u>-3.6</u>	<u>-3.0</u>
<u>EMS-member countries</u>						
Narrow-band countries	-4.0	-3.9	-2.7	-2.6	-2.3	-1.3
Minimum (excl. Luxembourg)	-1.9	-2.5	-1.1	-1.8	0.2	0.1
Maximum	-13.7	-11.6	-11.1	-9.1	-6.5	-6.0
Others						
Spain	-3.9	-4.8	-7.0	-3.6	-3.2	-2.6
Italy	-11.5	-10.7	-12.5	-11.2	-10.6	-10.3
<u>Non-EMS countries</u>						
Greece	-11.0	-8.3	-12.3	-14.9	-19.9	-14.5
Portugal	-9.5	-9.1	-10.1	-6.9	-6.5	-6.0
United Kingdom	-2.5	-3.4	-2.7	-1.5	0.8	1.5

Source: EC Commission (1989), The Community Economy at the Turn of the Decade, European Economy, No. 42.

Table 1.5
Balance on current account for EC member State, 1980-90
 (Per cent of GDP)

	1961-68	1969-79	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Belgium	0.3	0.6	-4.3	0.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.3
Denmark	-1.8	-2.9	-3.7	-4.6	-5.5	-3.0	-1.8	-1.3	0.0
France	0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3
Germany	0.6	1.0	-1.7	2.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.7	2.6
Greece	-3.0	-2.5	0.5	-8.2	-5.3	-3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-5.1
Ireland	-1.7	-5.5	-11.8	-4.0	-2.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2
Italy	1.7	0.4	-2.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-1.3
Luxembourg	3.3	17.0	18.7	43.5	39.4	31.6	34.3	31.5	27.3
Netherlands	0.2	1.1	-1.5	4.1	2.7	1.4	2.4	3.6	3.3
Portugal	-1.4	-1.8	-5.9	0.4	2.4	-0.4	-4.4	-1.2	-1.2
Spain	-0.8	-0.6	-2.4	1.6	1.7	0.1	-1.1	-2.9	-3.8
United Kingdom	-0.3	-0.5	1.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.9	-4.1	-3.7	-2.8
Total	0.3	0.2	-1.2		0.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2

Note: A positive figure denotes a current account surplus and a negative figure a current account deficit.

Source: EC Commission, European Economy, November-December 1990.

Table 1.6
European Communities (EC12) external trade by product group, 1981 and 1989
 (Per cent and billion ECU)

	Share in total merchandise exports		Share in total merchandise imports		
	1981	1989	1981	1989	
	Per cent		Per cent		
Other non-electric machinery	13.8	13.6	Fuels	38.4	14.8
Chemicals	11.2	12.6	Office machinery and telecommunications equi.	5.0	11.0
Other consumer goods	8.6	11.3	Food	11.4	9.2
Other semi-manufactures	9.3	9.5	Other consumer goods	2.7	9.2
Automotive products	8.8	8.8	Other semi-manufactures	5.5	8.3
Food	9.6	7.6	Chemicals	4.5	6.6
Office machinery and telecommunications equi.	3.4	5.2	Raw materials	5.3	5.5
Other transport equipment	4.8	5.0	Other non-electric machinery	3.4	5.5
Electric machinery and apparatus	4.0	4.4	Automotive products	2.1	4.4
Iron and steel	6.1	4.2	Clothing	5.4	4.1
Residual	2.4	3.2	Other transport equipment	2.3	3.3
Textiles	3.0	3.1	Electric machinery and apparatus	1.6	3.2
Fuels	7.1	2.9	Non-ferrous metals	2.3	3.2
Clothing	1.6	2.4	Ores and minerals	3.3	2.9
Power generating machinery	2.2	2.1	Residual	1.3	2.7
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.6	Textiles	2.6	2.4
Raw materials	1.4	1.4	Iron and steel	1.3	2.2
Ores and minerals	0.6	0.7	Power generating machinery	1.1	1.5
	Billion ECU, f. o. b.		Billion ECU* c. i. 'f.		
Total merchandise exports	265.4	413.0	Total merchandise imports	318.3	446.7

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base; Eurostat, External Trade Statistical Yearbook, and monthly statistics.

Table 1.7
Intra-trade of the European Communities (EC10) by product group, 1961 and 1988
(Per cent and billion ECU)

	Share in merchandise trade	
	1961	1988
Food	13.8	13.4
Chemicals	11.7	13.1
Automotive products	9.0	11.0
Other semi-manufactures	8.9	9.3
Other consumer goods	7.8	9.2
Other non-electric machinery	7.0	8.1
Office machinery and telecommunications equ.	4.1	6.5
Iron and steel	4.4	4.4
Textiles	4.0	4.0
Electric machinery & apparatus	3.2	3.9
Fuels	12.0	3.9
Clothing	2.7	2.8
Other transport equipment	3.0	2.4
Non-ferrous metals	2.3	2.3
Raw materials	2.3	2.2
Ores and minerals	1.3	1.1
Residual	1.4	1.1
Power generating machinery	0.9	0.9
Total merchandise exports	100	100
Memorandum:		
Intra EC trade (billion ECU)	275.2	463.0
Intra EC trade as percentage of overall trade:		
Exports	50.9	54.7
Imports	47.5	54.5

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

Table 1.8
Main trading partners of the European Communities (EC12), 1981 and 1989
(Per cent)

	Share in total merchandise exports			Share in total merchandise imports	
	1981	1989		1981	1989
United States	14.5	18.9	United States	17.2	18.7
Switzerland	8.4	9.7	Japan	5.4	10.4
Austria	4.4	6.1	Switzerland	5.3	7.2
Sweden	4.7	5.8	Sweden	4.0	5.7
Japan	2.2	5.1	Austria	2.4	4.3
Soviet Union	3.1	3.1	Norway	3.3	3.4
Canada	1.7	2.6	Soviet Union	4.5	3.4
Finland	1.5	2.3	Brazil	1.8	2.3
Norway	2.3	2.1	Finland	1.6	2.2
Saudia Arabia	4.1	2.1	Canada	2.2	2.2
Memorandum:			Memorandum:		
Developed countries	47.5	60.2	Developed countries	46.4	60.6
Developing countries	44.6	31.8	Developing countries	45.4	30.7
Asia	8.2	11.5	Asia	7.1	11.9
Latin America	6.2	7.4	Africa	11.9	7.6
Middle East	14.0	7.0	Middle east	20.0	6.1
Africa	16.2	4.0	Latin America	6.4	5.6
Eastern Trading Area	7.9	8.0	Eastern Trading Area	8.2	8.7

Source: Eurostat, External Trade Statistical Yearbook and monthly statistics.

Table II.1

Authorizations to restrict intra-EC trade under Article 115 of the EEC Treaty, 1980-90
(Number and percent)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	Total 1980-90
Benelux:												
Acceptances	25	17	19	22	14	4	0	1	2	0	0	104
Of which: Textiles	19	16	17	16	12	2	0	1	2	0	0	85
Agricultural products	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Electronics	• • •	0	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	0	0	0	0	0	• • •
Vehicles	• • •	0	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	0	0	0	0	0	• • •
Motorcycles	• • •	0	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	0	0	0	0	0	• • •
Leather and footwear	• • •	0	* • •	• • •	* • •	• • •	0	0	0	0	0	• • •
As percent of requests	73	74	100	100	100	100	0	100	67	0	0	87
Denmark:												
Acceptances	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
Of which: Textiles	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
Agricultural products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motorcycles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As percent of requests	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100
France:												
Acceptances	105	80	85	57	39	66	67	62	52	73	37	723
Of which: Textiles	63	55	55	39	26	43	52	44	32	54	22	485
Agricultural products	2	0	1	2	0	4	0	1	2	1	1	14
Electronics	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	* • •	10	9	9	13	11	• • •
Vehicles	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	0	0	0	0	0	• • •
Motorcycles	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	0	0	0	0	0	• • •
Leather and footwear	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1	5	4	4	2	• • •
As percent of requests	84	73	76	59	68	80	78	86	87	83	80	77
Germany:												
Acceptances	1	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Of which: Textiles	1	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Agricultural products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motorcycles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As percent of requests	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100

(cont'd)

Table II.1 (cont' d)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	Total 1980-90
Greece:												
Acceptances	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	5
Of which: Textiles	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural products	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	5
Electronics	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicles	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motorcycles	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As percent of requests	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100
Ireland:												
Acceptances	57	32	26	48	59	57	45	52	33	12	5	426
Of which: Textiles	47	28	26	47	57	55	43	49	33	12	5	402
Agricultural products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
Vehicles	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
Motorcycles	» • •	• * »	0	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
Leather and footwear	• • •	« • •	0	* • •	* * •	• « •	* * •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
As percent of requests	49	56	79	91	84	89	68	87	87	71	50	73
Italy:												
Acceptances	23	23	29	37	34	30	20	23	19	17	18	273
Of which: Textiles	14	11	7	9	11	7	3	8	8	10	10	98
Agricultural products	0	0	0	0	2	4	2	1	2	1	1	13
Electronics	• • •	• • *	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
Vehicles	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	* • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
Motorcycles	* • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
Leather and footwear	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •
As percent of requests	52	58	53	65	69	86	91	96	80	100	90	71
Portugal:												
Acceptances	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	1	1	1	4
Of which: Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural products	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	1	1	1	4
Leather and footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
As percent of requests	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	100	100	100	100	100

(cont' d)

Table II.1 (cont' d)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	Total 1980-90
Spain:												
Acceptances	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	17	12	16	62
Of which: Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	11	12
Agricultural products	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	4	2	0	8
Vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	4	3	15
Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	4	0	0	0	4
As percent of requests	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	76	74	36	48	56
United Kingdom:												
Acceptances	7	12	13	20	19	19	5	3	1	3	1	103
Of which: Textiles	6	8	9	16	14	12	4	1	0	2	0	72
Agricultural products	1	2	2	2	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	19
Electronics	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	...
Vehicles	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	...
Motorcycles	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	...
Leather and footwear	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0	0	0	...
As percent of requests	23	50	65	95	76	76	83	60	100	100	100	64
Total EC:												
Acceptances	222	166	174	188	165	176	141	157	128	119	79	1715
Of which: Textiles	164	120	116	131	120	119	102	105	76	78	48	1179
Agricultural products	5	3	6	8	8	12	3	3	7	5	4	64
Electronics	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	13	15	11	...
Vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	7	4	4	...
Motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	3	2	2	...
Leather and footwear	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	5	6	3	...
As percent of requests	62	65	72	74	77	83	77	86	84	74	71	73

... Not available.
- Not applicable.

Source: EC Commission.

Table II.2

EC-internal notifications of draft technical regulations on basis of Council Directive No. 83/189,
1 January 1984 - 31 May 1990
(Number of cases)

	Notifications	Comments		Detailed opinions		Intention of EC Directive
		Member States [£]	Commission	Member States ^û	Commission	
Germany	338	71	72	124	125	24
France	196	64	31	38	40	12
United Kingdom	104	25	13	43	16	6
Denmark	96	32	16	27	24	9
Spain	73	35	18	24	28	4
Netherlands	72	30	6	32	7	9
Italy	60	9	3	8	15	0
Belgium	58	20	8	29	15	7
Greece	33	17	4	4	16	2
Ireland	26	5	3	3	3	1
Portugal	16	4	6	5	7	0
Luxembourg	3	2	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	1075	314	190	338	296	74

a Figures contain the total number of comments or of detailed opinions put forward by the individual member States.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.1
Distribution of imports from m. f. n. sources into the European
Communities by range of tariff rates, 1988
(Per cent)

Tariff range	Agricultural products	Industrial products	All products
	Percent of m. f. n. imports		
Free	38.4	29.3	30.0
0 - 5Z	12.7	25.6	24.8
5.1 - 10Z	16.3	35.0	33.7
10.1 - 15Z	6.7	9.0	8.8
15.1 - 20Z	7.6	0.6	1.1
Over 20.1Z	2.9	0.0	0.2
Unspecified	15.4	0.5	1.4
Total	100	100	100

Note: In agriculture, variable levies substitute for tariffs
across a broad range of products.

Source: GATT Tariff Study.

Table IV.2
European Communities imports from preferential sources (EC12), 1977-79
and 1987-89
(Per cent)

	1977-79	1987-89
Preferential sources:		
EFTA countries	17.3	23.5
Mediterranean countries ^a	5.3	6.8
Lomé countries	7.1	4.5
Other GSP beneficiaries	33.6	22.5
Other sources	36.8	42.7
Total imports	100	100

a Algeria, Cyprus, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malta, Morocco, Syria,
Tunisia, Turkey, Yugoslavia,

b 1990 definition.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.3
European Communities imports of food products by tariff treatment, 1978 and 1988
(ECU million, percentage and number)^a

	Imports under variable levies		Other food imports		Total food imports	
	Value	Number of tariff lines	Value	Number of tariff lines	Value	Number of tariff lines
EC9, 1978	556.5	422	2250.3	593	2806.7	1015
EC12, 1988	449.3	627	3324.5	1252	3773.8	1879

a Calculations were made at tariff line level, including products under the SITC (Rev.3) categories 0, 1, 22 and

4. Basic tariff line data were allocated according to CCCN (1978) or HS (1988) nomenclature,

b All imports to which variable levies apply, whether or not in addition to tariffs.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.4
Article XIX actions taken by the European Communities and individual member States, 1960-1989

	1960-69	1970-79	1980-89	1960-89
European Communities (Member States)	0 (3)	4 (0)	13 (0)	17 (3)
Agriculture and food	0	1	9	10
Electrical and electronic products	0	2	2	4
Textiles	0	1	1	2
Other products	0 (3)	0	1	1 (3)

Note: Figures for the European Communities include actions taken by the EC which are confined to one or more member States.

Source : GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.5
Article XIX actions of the European Communities and member States in force
as of 30 June 1990

Product	Measure	Date of introduction	Reference
<u>European Communities</u>			
(a) Dried grapes	Minimum import price	October 1982	L/5399 & Add. 1-34
(b) Morello cherries	Minimum import price	June 1985	L/5841 & Add. 1-3
(c) Processed cherries	Minimum import price	July 1989	L/6560 Sc Add. 1-2
<u>Germany</u>			
(h) Hard coal and hard coal products	Individual licensing	Sept. 1958	L/855, L/920

Source : GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.6
Voluntary restraints, surveillance and similar measures affecting imports into
the EC and individual member States, situation as of mid-1990

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
(A) <u>Agriculture</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
All suppliers/EC	Sheep meat and goat meat	Voluntary restraint/ duty-free access
Argentina, Australia, Chile, New Zealand, South Africa/EC	Dessert apples	Export forecasts
Korea, Rep. of/EC (Italy)	Frozen squid	Reference prices
<u>Other measures</u>		
Further arrangements provide for specific access opportunities (e.g. tariff quotas) within the province of variable levy-systems or under autonomous tariff arrangements. Products concerned are Hilton beef, young calves for fattening, butter (New Zealand/United Kingdom), cheese (EFTA countries), manioc, mushrooms and sweet potatoes (China, Thailand). ^a		
(B) <u>Footwear</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
Korea, Rep. of, Taiwan/EC	Footwear (excluding slippers)	Prior Community surveillance/export restraint
China/France	Slippers and sandals	Autolimitation
Korea, Rep. of/Ireland	Footwear	Industry-to-industry arrangement
Czech and Slovak Rep., Romania, (Poland) /United Kingdom	Footwear	Industry-to-industry arrangement
<u>Other measures</u>		
All third country imports are under retrospective Community surveillance.		

(cont' d)

^a Hilton beef quotas have been negotiated with Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, New Zealand, United States and Uruguay.

Certain imports of young calves for fattening from Hungary, Poland, Romania and Yugoslavia are effected under reduced levies,

^b The arrangement by Poland is suspended in 1990.

Table IV.6 (cont'd)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
(C) <u>Textiles (outside MFA)</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
Bulgaria/EC	MFA Textiles and Clothing	Export restraints (1987-91)
Soviet Union/EC	MFA Textiles and Clothing	Export restraints (1980-92)
Japan/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Export ceilings ^{£1}
Cyprus/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Informal restraint arrangements
Egypt/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Informal restraint arrangements
Malta/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Informal restraint arrangements
Morocco/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Informal restraint arrangements
Tunisia/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Informal restraint arrangements
Turkey/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Informal arrangement with Turkish manufacturers
Yugoslavia	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Formal restraint arrangement
Chile, Bolivia, Paraguay, Honduras, Venezuela, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Nicaragua/EC		Exchange of letters

(cont' d)

a The EC Commission is not aware of these measures.

Table IV.6 (cont' d)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
<u>(D) Steel and Steel Products</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
Austria/EC	Steel	Consultation mechanism
Brazil/EC	Pig iron and steel	Voluntary restraint/ price monitoring
Bulgaria/EC	Steel	Voluntary restraint/ price monitoring
Czech and Slovak F.R./EC	Steel	Voluntary restraint/ price monitoring
Finland/EC	Steel	Consultation mechanism
Hungary/EC	Steel	Voluntary restraint/ price monitoring
Japan/EC	Steel	Export cartels
Poland/EC	Steel	Voluntary restraint/ price monitoring
Romania/EC	Steel	Voluntary restraint/ price monitoring
Sweden/EC	Steel	Consultation mechanism
EC/United States	Steel and steel products	Export restraint arrangement
<u>Other measures</u>		

Other suppliers are subject to a basic price mechanism. Price undercuttings are taken as indication of dumping and may lead to anti-dumping action or to the adoption of other restrictive measures.

(cont*d)

Table IV.6 (cont'd)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
<u>(E) Machinery</u>		
<u>Export restraint : arrangements</u>		
Japan/EC	Machine tools for planing, gear cutting, etc.	Community surveillance/export monitoring/moderation
Japan/EC	Machining centres	Community surveillance/export monitoring/moderation
Japan/EC	NC lathes	Community surveillance/export monitoring/moderation
Japan/EC	Forklift trucks	Community surveillance/export monitoring/moderation
Japan/EC	Ball bearings	Exports restraints ^a
Japan/France	Machine tools (Machining centres, NC lathes)	Restraint arrangement
<u>Other measures</u>		
Imports of personal computers and electropneumatic drills from Japan are under Community surveillance.		

(cont*d)

a The EC Commission is not aware of these restraints.

b In the context of a bilateral dispute with Japan, the United States imposed retaliatory tariffs on certain Japanese exports (1987). The EC has enacted these surveillance measures in parallel.

Table IV.6 (cont * d)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
(F) <u>Electrical and Electronic Household Equipment</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
Japan/EC	Colour TV sets	Community surveillance/ export monitoring
Japan/EC	Colour TV tubes	Community surveillance/ export monitoring
Japan/EC	Video tape recorders	Community surveillance/ export monitoring
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Microwave ovens	Export moderation (industry) ^a
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Video tape recorders	Community surveillance/ export monitoring/ moderation
Japan/Germany	Colour TV sets	Export moderation
Japan/France	TV tubes	Industry-to-industry arrangement
Japan/France	Video tape recorders	Industry-to-industry arrangement

(cont*d)

^a The EC Commission is not aware of this measure.

Table IV.6 (cont'd)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
(G) <u>Road Motor Vehicles</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
Japan/EC	Passenger cars	Community surveillance/ export monitoring
Japan/EC	Commercial vehicles	Community surveillance (light commercial vehicles)/ export monitoring
Japan/EC	Motorcycles	Community surveillance (machines of more than 380 cc)/ export monitoring
Japan/United Kingdom	Passenger cars, commercial vehicles, four-wheel-drive vehicles	Industry-to-industry arrangement
Japan/Belgium	Automobiles	Price fixing is subject to administrative authorization
(H) <u>Other Products</u>		
<u>Export restraint arrangements</u>		
Japan/EC	Metal flatware	Exports restraints ^a
Korea, Rep. of/Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg	Metal flatware	Industry-to-industry* ^b arrangement
Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand/France	Umbrellas	Industry-to-industry arrangements
Japan/United Kingdom	Pottery	Export restraints

a The EC Commission is not aware of these restraints,

b The Governments of Belgium and the Netherlands have informed the GATT Secretariat that they are not aware of these measures.

Table IV.7
Duration of EC anti-dumping investigations, July 1980 to December 1989
(Number of investigations)

Period	Total number of initiations	Duration of investigations in months									Outstanding	
		0-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	19-20	21-22	23-24	25-36	37-48		
7.80 - 6.81	35	28	2				4	1			0	
7.81 - 6.82	57	46	4	3	1		1			2	0	
7.82 - 6.83	47	36	11								0	
7.83 - 6.84	39	28	7	3					1		0	
7.84 - 6.85	56	26	3	11	1	5			10		0	
7.85 - 6.86	19	17	1			1					0	
7.86 - 6.87	27	14	3	4		2		3			1	
7.87 - 6.88	40	2	1	5	21	4	3		1		3	
7.88 - 6.89	43	3		6	8	2					24	
7.89 - 12.89	9										9	
Total	372	200	32	32	31		14	8	4	12	2	37

Source: GATT Secretariat (based on EC Commission data).

Table IV.8
Anti-dumping actions by the EC. 1980-89
(Number of cases)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total 1980-89
Complaints	20	29	24	27	71	62	46	75	57	38	449
Initiations	25	47	55	36	49	36	24	39	40	27	378
Measures taken	53	16	42	47	32	12	29	16	18	14	279
thereof: definitive duties	7	10	7	20	5	8	4	8	18	9	96
price undertakings	46	6	35	27	27	4	25	8	0	5	183
Findings of no dumping	7	7	3	3	4	2	4	4	0	0	34
Findings of no injury	1	6	6	8	6	15	7	4	5	5	63
Measures in force ³	53	69	111	156	187	166	187	169	133	120	-

a Figures refer to measures taken after 1 January 1980.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.9

Anti-dumping actions (price undertakings and definitive duties) in the EC according to product categories,
July 1980 to December 1989
(Number of cases)

Period	Total	Chemical and allied materials	Mechanical engineer- ing	Textiles and all red materials	Iron and steel (EEC + ECSC)	Consumer elec- tronics	Wood and paper	Office equip- ment	Other
7.80 - 6.81	Total	19	7	8	1	2	0	0	1
	Price undertakings	13	4	6	0	2	0	0	1
	Definitive duties	6	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
7.81 - 6.82	Total	30	10	11	2	1	0	1	5
	Price undertakings	20	3	11	0	1	0	1	4
	Definitive duties	10	7	0	2	0	0	0	1
7.82 - 6.83	Total	48	37	4	1	4	0	1	1
	Price undertakings	38	32	3	1	1	0	1	0
	Definitive duties	10	5	1	0	3	0	0	1
7.83 - 6.84	Total	34	15	2	4	6	0	1	6
	Price undertakings	20	9	1	2	1	0	1	6
	Definitive duties	14	6	1	2	5	0	0	0
7.84 - 6.85	Total	28	11	2	0	1	0	1	12
	Price undertakings	22	9	0	0	1	0	1	11
	Definitive duties	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	1
7.85 - 6.86	Total	22	2	6	0	0	2	3	9
	Price undertakings	14	0	3	0	0	1	3	7
	Definitive duties	8	2	3	0	0	1	0	2

(cont'd)

Table IV.9 (cont' d)

Period	Total	Chemical and allied materials	Mechanical engineer- ing	Text lies and allied materials	Iron and steel (EEC + ECSC)	Consumer elec- tronics	Wood and paper	Office equip- ment	Other
7.86 - 6.87 Total	23	11	0	4	1	0	0	3	4
Price undertakings	20	10	0	4	1	0	0	2	3
Definitive duties	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
7.87-6.88 Total	16	14	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Price undertakings	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Definitive duties	7	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
7.88 - 6.89 Total	33	8	0	10	5	8	0	2	0
Price undertakings	8	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Definitive duties	25	4	0	10	5	4	0	2	0
7.89 - 12.89 Total	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Price undertakings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Definitive duties	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Grand total	256	115	34	22	22	10	7	6	40
Price undertakings	164	80	24	7	7	5	7	2	32
Definitive duties	92	35	10	15	15	5	0	4	8

Source: GATT Secretariat (based on EC Commission data).

Table IV.10
Notifications of new technical regulations and certification systems under the
GATT Code on Technical Barriers to Trade by the European Communities and
individual members States, 1980-89
(Number)

Notifying party	1980-84	1985-89
European Communities	56	44
Member States (12)	157	176
Belgium	1	32
Denmark	7	54
France	34	15
Germany	14	17
Greece	0	0
Ireland	11	5
Italy	3	1
Luxembourg	0	0
Netherlands	17	8
Portugal	0	0
Spain	30	25
United Kingdom	40	19

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.11
Public sector purchasing/procurement in EC member States, 1987
(Billion ECU and per cent)

	Procurement value (Billion ECU)	Share of GDP (per cent)
Germany	183.8	19.0
France	108.1	14.1
United Kingdom	106.3	17.9
Italy	89.5	13.7
Spain	29.6	11.8
Netherlands	24.5	13.3
Belgium	17.9	14.5
Denmark	16.6	18.9
Greece	7.0	18.0
Ireland	3.8	14.7
Portugal	3.4	10.7
Luxembourg	0.8	15.5

Note: Estimated on national accounts basis.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.12
Public sector import penetration in five EC member States, 1985
(Per cent)

	National import penetration ^a	Apparent import penetration in public sector purchases * ^c	Share of contracts with foreign suppliers in total value of procurement contracts ^c
	*		
Belgium	A3	21	2.6
France	20	16	1.6
Germany	22	12	3.8
United Kingdom	22	A	0. A
Italy	19	1	0.3

- a Imports as a percentage of national production plus imports,
b Share of purchases reported to be of foreign origin in total purchases.
c Total includes purchases or contracts of unreported origin.

Source : W. S. Atkins, The "Cost of Non-Europe".

Table IV. 13

State aid in the European Communities by member State (EC12). average 1981-86 and 1986-88
(Billion ECU and per cent)

a

	B	DK	F	D	GR	IRL	I	L	HL	P	E	UK	EC12
National State aid													
- Billion ECU (1986-88)	3.9	0.9	15.3	23.9	1.3	0.7	20.6	0.2	2.4	0.7	5.9	6.6	82.3
(1981-86)	4.4	1.0	19.1	20.5	1.6	1.0	24.2	0.3	2.3	-	-	10.8	85.2
Community intervention*													
- Billion ECU (1986-88)	0.9	1.2	6.7	4.8	1.9	1.5	5.2	0	3.1	0.7	1.8	3.1	24.1
(1981-86)	0.9	1.0	5.1	3.5	2.0	1.3	5.0	0	1.9	-	-	3.0	23.7
Total aid													
- Per cent of GOP (1986-88)	3.2	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.2
(1981-86)	4.1	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.0	6.0	1.5	-	-	1.8	2.8

a The figures include State aid to agriculture and fisheries, manufacturing industry and railways.

b Excluding R & D aid and ECSC aid. The combined value of these categories was ECU 7.7 billion (average 1986-88) and ECU 1.4 billion (1981-86).

Source: EC Commission (1990), Second Survey on State Aids in the European Community.

Table IV.14
State aid to manufacturing industry and to agriculture in the European Communities by member State
 (Per cent)

	B	DK	F	D	GR ^a	IRL	I	L	NL	P	E	UK	EC 12
Aid to industry (as per cent of gross value added)													
Total manufacturing (1986-88)	4.4	2.0	3.7	2.7	15.5	6.1	6.7	2.3	3.3	8.3	5.3	2.7	4.0
(1981-86)	6.4	2.8	4.9	3.0	12.9	7.9	9.5	7.3	4.1	-	-	3.8	4.8
Steel (1981-85)	40.4	18.0	58.3	8.6	...	107.2	103.0	14.6	4.3	-	-	57.6	...
Shipbuilding (1986-88) ^a	12.3	7.8	68.0	16.6	0	0	28.2	0	3.8	...	17.5	25.0	...
(1981-86)	27.7	33.8	56.6	12.3	...	...	45.9	0	10.7	-	-	21.6	...
Direct aid to agricultural producers													
(1986-88)	...	2.7	6.5	20.8	10.0	10.8	10.4	8.7	1.7	6.4	2.4	10.7	...
(1981-86)	...	3.6	4.8	10.0	7.0	9.0	8.3	8.5	1.9	2.7	2.0	8.5	...

a Estimates.
 ... Not available.
 - Not applicable.

Source: See Table

Table IV. 15

State aid (subsidies) in EC member States by sector and function, average 1986-88
(Per cent and billion ECU)

	B	DK	F	G	GR	IRL	I	L	NL	P	E	UK
	<u>Per cent</u>											
Agriculture/Fisheries	<u>4</u>	<u>27</u>	11	<u>10</u>	11	<u>24</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>12</u>
Industry/Services												
Horizontal objectives	19	<u>22</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>27</u>	15	7	<u>35</u>	<u>41</u>	6	<u>19</u>
Innovation	1	<u>12</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	1	1	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
Trade/export	3	5	9	1	25	21	3	0	1	1	0	5
Others	14	5	5	6	3	3	24	6	24	39	3	9
Particular sectors	<u>69</u>	49	<u>65</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>35</u>	35	88	<u>52</u>
Coal	<u>31</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11</u>	1	15	<u>17</u>
(current production)	(7)	(0)	(3)	(17)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(7)	(9)
Steel	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	15	0
Shipbuilding	1	6	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	2	7
Transport	37	42	32	28	8	18	38	76	32	15	31	17
Others	2	0	14	1	16	8	5	0	2	14	25	11
Regional aid	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	11	11	<u>22</u>	1	<u>9</u>	<u>1</u>	1	1	<u>11</u>
Total	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

Source: GATT Secretariat (based on EC Commission, Second Survey on State Aids in the European Community).

Abbreviations used in Tables in Chapter V

EC member States	Third countries	Technical terms
B = Belgium	JAP « Japan	AD = Anti-dumping measures
DK = Denmark	KOR = Rep. of Korea	NAL * Non-automatic licensing
F = France	TWN = Taiwan	
D = Germany		
GR = Greece		
IRL = Ireland		
I = Italy		
L = Luxembourg		
NL = Netherlands		
P = Portugal		
E = Spain		
UK = United Kingdom		

Table V.1

Trade Measures applying in the EC fay sector, 1988

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production	
	Total	M. F. N.	Simple	Weighted			
	US\$ thousand			Per cent			
01.00	<u>Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins</u>	5,595,791	2,089,485	3.1	2.5	0-10.0	Import prohibitions for wildlife protection
01.01	Raw hides and furskins	1,972,102	1,064,087	0	0	0	
01.02	Semi-manufactured products	1,896,178	415,309	3.7	2.2	0-7.0	
01.03	Manufactured articles	1,727,511	610,089	6.9	7.1	3.8-10.0	
02.00	<u>Rubber</u>	4,037,218	1,659,209	3.1	4.0	0-10.0	
02.01	Raw rubber	1,649,584	439,430	0.2	0	0-3.8	
02.02	Semi-manufactured products	374,762	160,871	3.6	4.2	0-6.2	
02.03	Manufactured articles	2,012,872	1,058,908	4.5	5.6	0-10.0	AD (undertakings), bilateral quota (1/JAP), other bilateral restrictions (IRL/JAP et.al.), NAL (E), NAL (P/JAP)

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M. F. N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production	
	1988	1988	US\$ thousand				
03.00	<u>Wood and cork</u>	11,135,331	3,478,856	4.4	2.0	0-10.0	
03.01	Wood and cork in the rough	1,214,905	349,640	0.3	0	0-3.2	Phytosanitary regulations
03.02	Wood based panels	1,697,240	411,035	10.0	10.0	10.0	
03.03	Semi-manufactured products	7,334,604	2,581,807	4.2	0.6	0-10.0	Technical trade barriers, health and safety regulations
03.04	Manufactured articles	888,582	246,374	5.6	5.3	2.5-10.0	Technical trade barriers, health and safety regulations
04.00	<u>Pulp, paper and paperboard</u>	20,698,047	5,291,851	7.4	2.7	0-12.5	
04.01	Paper pulp and paper waste	6,130,954	2,981,836	0	0	0	
04.02	Paper and paperboard	11,451,480	1,248,259	8.4	8.1	2.5-11.0	Minimum import prices
04.03	Printed matter	1,584,670	762,911	3.1	1.3	0-7.2	
04.04	Manufactured articles	1,530,943	298,845	9.7	10.0	0*-12.5	Global quota (E), AD (undertakings)

* Parts for use in civil aircraft

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
05.00 <u>Textiles and clothing</u>	31,031,983	8,025,925	10.1	7.6	0-17.0	MFA agreements, autonomous quotas, autolimitations (Mediterranean countries, Japan), surveillance
05.01 Textile fibres and waste	5,412,789	2,873,800	3.0	0.6	0-10.0	
05.01.01 Wool	2,557,353	1,955,402	0.7	0.1	0-2.5	
05.01.02 Cotton	1,737,070	637,720	0.2	0	0-1.4	
05.01.03 Synthetic and artificial fibres	719,121	220,241	7.7	7.5	7-10.0	3 AD (duties)
05.01.04 Jute and other textile bast fibres	15,276	639	0	0	0	
05.01.05 Other vegetable textile fibres	31,927	543	0	0	0	
05.01.06 Others	352,042	59,255	0.5	0.7	0-5.3	
05.02 Yarns	2,851,148	527,322	7.0	8.2	2.9-9.5	
05.02.01 Wool	136,202	4,756	4.7	4.4	3.2-6.5	
05.02.02 Cotton	1,067,325	39,677	6.0	6.1	4-9.0	
05.02.03 Synthetic and artificial fibres	1,455,391	447,031	8.7	8.7	3.8-9.5	
05.02.04 Jute and other textile bast fibres	65,186	167	5.3	5.3	5.3	

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted		
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
05.02.05 Other vegetable textile fibres	39,302	2,969	4.3	4.3	3-5.9	
05.02.06 Others	87,742	32,722	5.1	4.1	2.9-9.0	
05.03 Fabrics and similar products	4,416,408	1,499,386	10.9	10.8	3-17.0	
05.03.01 Wool	132,230	21,573	14.6	13.7	5.3-17.0	
05.03.02 Cotton	2,421,870	867,441	10.2	10.6	10.0	
05.03.03 Synthetic and artificial fibres	1,012,585	370,142	11.0	11.0	11.0	
05.03.04 Jute and other textile bast fibres	51,351	55	8.8	9.0	8.6-9.3	
05.03.05 Other vegetable textile fibres	45,414	19,101	13.3	13.8	5.8-14.0	
05.03.06 Others (including pile, chenilles, coated, impregnated and knitted fabrics of all fibres)	752,958	221,074	10.9	10.8	3-15.0	
05.04 Made-up articles and related products	3,534,824	687,506	9.6	8.7	3.2-14.0	2 AD (undertakings, provisional duties)
05.05 Clothing and clothing accessories	14,816,814	2,437,911	13.0	13.2	0-14.0	

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont'd)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range		Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted			
	US\$ thousand		Per cent				
06.00 <u>Mineral Products and fertilizers</u>	7,349,886	2,857,216	5.2	4.6	0-13.5		
06.01 Stone, sand and gravel	495,870	111,673	0.4	0	0-3.5		
06.02 Fertilizers	705,039	166,517	0	0	0		
06.03 Other crude minerals	1,429,152	723,527	1.0	0.2	0-4.1		
06.04 Manufactured fertilizers	1,540,620	496,138	5.3	5.1	0-11.0		A0 (duties/undertakings), global quota (GR). HAL (E)
06.05 Other mineral manufactures except glass	1,766,097	732,822	4.9	6.4	0-13.5		Bilateral quotas (F/JAP et.al.;GR;P/JAP), other restrictions (DK/TWN), voluntary export restraints (JAP/UK). HAL (E)
06.06 Glass and glassware	1,413,108	626,539	8.4	9.2	0-12.5		
06.06.01 Flat glass and manufactures	502,676	193,479	7.6	9.7	0*-6.5		AD (duty/undertakings)
06.06.02 Other glass manufactures	910,432	433,060	8.8	9.0	0-12.5		
07.00 <u>Precious stones and oreclous metals</u>	12,253,881	3,293,296	2.6	0.6	0-8.5		
07.01 Precious stones, pearls	8,263,015	1,772,380	0.6	0	0-3.2		
07.02 Unworked or semi-manufactured precious metals	2,490,071	1,013,024	1.5	0.1	0-4.6		
07.03 Articles of precious stones and precious metals	1,500,795	507,892	4.5	3.7	0-8.5		Global quota (E)

* Parts for use in civil aircraft

(cont'd)

Tafele O (u.wt^)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total H.F.N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
<u>OSJifi Ores and metals</u>	35,899,561	11,755,566	5.1	2.6	0-17.0	
08.01 Ores and metal waste	8,090,664	3,714,243	0	0	0	AD (provisional duty)
08.02 Iron and steel	8,493,100	1,904,280	5.4	5.5	0-10.0	Voluntary restraint arrangements, autonomous quotas of member States, EC export restraints (USA)
08.03.01 Unworked	675,569	243,393	3.5	2.9	0-6.0	Bilateral quota (I/JAP), NAL (E/JAP)
08.03.02 Ferro-alloys	1,717,586	399,564	4.9	6.8	0-8.0	4 AD (duty/undertakings), bilateral quota (F), NAL (E)
08.02-03 Semi-manufactured products	6,099,945	1,261,323	5.6	5.5	0-10.0	5 AD (duty/undertakings)
08.03 Non-ferrous metals	12,741,860	3,592,828	5.2	1.4	0-10.0	Bilateral quotas (I/JAP;P/JAP), NAL (E/JAP)
08.03.01 Non-worked metals	9,608,962	2,864,383	1.2	0.3	0-6.0	
08.03.02 Lead	3,953,668	1,150,315	0	0	0	
08.03.01.02 Nickel	1,708,861	1,312,834	0	0	0	
08.03.03 Aluminium	3,240,007	169,538	3.5	3.4	0-6.0	
08.03.03.01 Lead	283,727	206,925	2.0	0.5	0-3.5	
08.03.03.02 Tin	181,279	15,159	2.9	3.2	0-3.5	

* **Notes:** for use through aircraft

(cont'd)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
08.03.01.07 Tin	241,420	9,612	0	0	0	
08.03.02 Non-ferrous metal products	3,132,898	728,445	6.2	5.9	0-10.0	
08.03.02.01 Copper	759,762	152,232	6.0	6.1	1.4-6.5	
08.03.02.02 Nickel	111,706	84,813	4.2	3.8	0.5-5.3	
08.03.02.03 Aluminium	1,544,628	134,066	8.6	8.6	0-10.0	
08.03.02.04 Lead	4,269	832	7.0	7.2	2.2-9.0	
08.03.02.05 Zinc	30,279	6,679	7.0	7.9	4.4-8.0	
08.03.02.06 Tin	3,475	1,200	3.4	3.4	2.5-4.5	
08.03.02.07 Other (unworked or semi-manufactured)	678,779	348,623	5.2	5.3	0-10.0	
08.04 Metal manufactures	6,573,937	2,544,215	5.4	6.0	0-17.0	
08.04.01 Tools	1,752,739	703,534	4.8	4.7	3.8-6.2	Global quota (E)
08.04.02 Cutlery	369,529	215,287	9.7	13.4	4.9-17.0	Industry-to-industry arrangements (B.N.L.L). global quota (F). NAL (E) export restrictions (JAP/EC)
08.04.03 Household equipment	401,777	157,480	5.2	5.6	0-7.0	Global quota (E)
08.04.04 Metal containers, etc.	299,766	85,424	5.3	5.9	3.9-7.0	
08.04.05 Others	3,750,126	1,382,490	5.2	5.5	0-9.0	2 AD (undertakings), global quota (E)

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted		
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
09.00 <u>Coal and natural gas</u> (excludes 09.03)	13,105,656	5,454,369	2.2	4.0	0-16.0	State trading
09.01 Coal, coke and agglomerates	4,634,625	3,945,454	3.3	5.4	0-5.0	Article XIX (D), subsidies, other NTBs, national tariffs (specific)
09.02 Gas	7,414,133	771,458	1.5	0.1	0-16.0	
09.04 Products derived from coal, or gas	1,056,898	737,457	2.2	0.7	0-7.0	
10.00 <u>Chemicals</u>	29,646,044	11,627,589	7.3	6.7	0-17.6	Environment-related regulations
10.01 Chemical elements and compounds	11,703,424	4,985,991	7.3	5.3	0-17.6	18 AD (duty/undertakings), trade controls
10.01.01 Organic chemicals	7,424,531	3,058,798	8.0	7.3	0-17.6	
10.01.02 Chemical elements, inorganic acids, oxides and halogens	1,541,410	423,571	6.0	4.6	0-13.4	Bilateral quota (F/JAP), NAL (E)
10.01.03 Other inorganic products	2,737,483	1,503,622	6.4	1.5	0-14.0	Global quota (F)
10.02 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1,580,198	447,156	7.1	7.6	0-10.0	
10.02.01 Tanning materials	55,306	14,967	4.4	3.1	0-9.0	
10.02.02 Colouring materials	1,030,255	252,397	7.3	8.3	0-10.0	

(cont' d)

Table V. 1 (cont' d)

Tariff Stucjy category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
10.02.03 Paints, varnishes, etc.	494,637	179,792	7.6	7.0	3.7-10.0	
10.03 Medical and pharmaceutical products	4,222,095	1,332,841	6.0	5.3	0-13.6	Trade controls and prohibitions
10.04 Plastics	7,778,322	3,056,171	9.3	9.9	0*-16.0	
10.04.01 Plastic materials	5,762,626	2,242,435	9.5	10.5	0*-16.0	Global quota (E)
10.04.02 Articles thereof	2,015,696	813,736	8.0	8.2	0*-8.6	Global quota (E)
10.5 Essential oils, perfume materials, preparations, soaps	1,282,950	432,100	5.6	5.3	0-11.0	
10.05.01 Essential oils, perfume mats	494,110	128,233	4.5	2.5	0-11.0	Bilateral quota (I)
10.05.02 Perfumery, cosmetics, soaps, cleaning preparations, etc.	788,840	303,867	6.5	6.5	5.3-6.9	Global quota (E), bilateral quota (F/JAP et.al.)
10.06 Other chemicals	3,079,055	1,373,330	6.1	6.5	0-12.0	
10.06.01 Semi-manufactured products	2,274,688	1,123,141	5.7	6.5	0-7.6	Variable elements
10.06.02 Finished products	804,367	250,189	7.2	6.7	4.6-12.0	Global quota (E)
* Parts for use in civil aircraft						(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted		
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
11.00 <u>Non-electric machinery</u>	48,477,982	30,660,314	4.1	4.4	0*-12.0	
11.01 Power-generating machinery	6,367,637	3,678,045	4.5	2.6	0*-10.0	2 AD (duty and undertakings), restrictive public procurement
11.02 Agricultural machinery	809,560	527,906	3.6	3.5	3.5-4.1	Global quota (E)
11.03 Office machines	19,004,383	16,044,904	4.6	4.7	0*-12.0	3 AD (duty/undertakings), surveillance (JAP)
11.04 Metalworking machinery	2,134,158	1,192,206	4.3	4.6	2.2-5.3	Global quota (E), export monitoring/moderation (Japan) administrative barriers (F/JAP)
11.05 Textile and leather machinery	2,129,022	836,200	4.2	4.3	3.2-5.8	Global quotas (E), bilateral quota (I/JAP), NAL (P/JAP)
11.06 Construction, mining and handling equipment	3,258,256	1,586,828	4.1	5.2	0-6.5	Global quota (E), AD (duty), export monitoring/moderation (JAP), industry-to-industry arrangements (UK)
11.07 Other machine tools	1,532,920	681,444	3.8	3.4	2.9-5.8	Global quota (E)
11.08 Pumps	2*317,394	1,156,074	3.3	4.2	0*-5.3	
11.09 Heating and cooling equipment	1,404,919	640,132	3.7	4.3	0*-5.6	AD (undertakings)
11.10 Pulp and paper machinery	694,934	167,351	3.9	3.8	3.8-4.1	

* Parts for use in civil aircraft.

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs Tariff range Measures affecting trade and production				
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted			
	US\$ thousand				Per cent		
11.11	Bookbinding and printing machinery	1,341,167	678,587	3.4	3.2	2.2-4.5	
11.12	Other machines	4,593,375	2,032,871	4.0	4.1	0*-6.2	AO (duty and undertakings)
11.13	Parts and accessories	2,890,257	1,437,766	4.7	5.8	0* -9.0	NAL (I/JAP), NAL (E), 3 AD (duty)
12.00	<u>Electrical machines and apparatus</u>	31,198,722	18,739,225	5.8	8.3	0*-15.0	
12.01	Electrical machinery for industry	7,409,233	3,825,042	4.3	5.4	0*-8.5	Global quotas (E,P), bilateral quotas (F), NAL (E,P/JAP), AD (duties/undertakings)
12.02	Telecommunications apparatus	11,852,027	7,611,422	7.2	8.8	0*-14.0	Export monitoring (JAP), global quotas (F,I,P), bilateral quotas (E/JAP et.al.), NAL (E), buy-national tendencies in public procurement
12.03	Tools and other electrical apparatus	3,198,025	1,570,502	4.4	4.9	0* -10.0	Export monitoring/moderation (JAP,KOR?)
12.04	Electrical equipment and parts	8,739,437	5,732,259	7.2	10.6	0* -10.0	Global quotas (E), bilateral quotas (I.F/JAP et.al.), NAL (E,P/JAP), other restrictions (DK/TWN), 3 AD (duty and undertakings), voluntary restraints?

* Parts for use in civil aircraft

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range Measures affecting trade and production	
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted		
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
13.00 <u>Transport equipment</u>	28,304,592	16,879,233	7.0	7.3	0-22.0	
13.01 Motor vehicles	18,398,989	12,639,203	9.5	9.4	4.4-22.0	Voluntary restraints, global quotas (I,E), bilateral quotas (P/JAP et. al.), administrative barriers (F), industry-to-industry arrangements (UK), technical trade barriers, environment-related regulations
13.02 Aircraft	7,756,446	3,128,342	3.7	0.5	0-15.0	Prohibitions (F), subsidies
13.03 Ships and boats	1,526,953	901,725	1.8	0.5	0-4.9	Global quota (F), NAL (E), subsidies
13.04 Other transport equipment	622,204	209,963	5.3	10.0	3.8-17.0	
14.00 <u>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches</u>	14,381,847	9,389,836	5.4	6.5	0-11.0	
14.01 Photographic and optical apparatus	4,355,906	3,514,739	6.7	7.1	0*-10.0	Bilateral quotas (F/JAP et. al.), NAL (E), AD (duty and undertakings), quotas (I)
14.02 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	7,835,624	5,379,033	4.9	6.1	0-11.0	Bilateral quotas (F/JAP et. al.), NAL (E), NAL (P/JAP)
14.03 Watches and clocks	2,190,317	496,064	5.4	6.7	0*-7.5	Global quotas (F), NAL (E/JAP), NAL (P), AD (duty)

* Parts for use in civil aircraft.

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont'd)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production	
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted			
	US\$ thousand		Per cent				
15.00	<u>Footwear and travel goods</u>	4,349,555	2,105,628	10.4	11.1	4.6-20.0	
15.01	Footwear	2,988,166	1,424,567	11.7	13.5	4.6-20.0	Global quotas (E.P), bilateral restrictions (IRL/TWN), AO (duty and undertakings), industry-to-industry arrangements (IRL), autolimitations (KOR, TWN), Community surveillance
15.02	Travel goods, handbags, etc.	1,361,389	681,061	7.0	6.1	5.1-12.0	Global quota (E)
16.00	<u>Photographic and cinematographic supplies</u>	1,670,469	1,433,014	6.0	6.4	0-7.6	Bilateral quota (I/JAP)
17.00	<u>Furniture</u>	2,425,690	687,986	5.4	5.5	0-7.0	
18.00	<u>Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus</u>	6,780,383	5,802,284	5.7	7.3	0-14.0	
18.01	Sound recorders and sound recordings	6,056,519	5,138,029	5.9	7.5	0-14.0	Global quotas (E), bilateral quotas (I/JAP), 3 AD (duties and undertakings), export monitoring/moderation (JAP, KOR), administrative barriers (F)
18.02	Musical instruments	723,864	664,255	5.5	5.8	4.9-7.5	

(cont'd)

Tafel* II (cont'd)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M. F. N.	Simple	Weighted		
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
19.00 Toys	3,626,110	1,725,569	6.7	6.8	0-10.5	Global quotas (E,GR), bilateral quota (F), NAL (E)
20.00 <u>Works of art and collectors' pieces</u>	2,012,597	1,072,372		0	0	
21.00 <u>Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles</u>	772,476	69,527	5.0	5.7	0-6.7	Trade controls and prohibitions, global quota (E)
22.00 <u>Office and stationery supplies</u>	576,959	346,482	5.7	6.0	3.8-7.2	AD (provisional duty)
23.00 <u>Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified</u>	3,677,226	1,353,385	6.4	6.4	0-11.0	AD (duty), global quotas (F,E,P), import controls and prohibitions

(cont'd)

Table V.1 (cont'd)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Simple	Weighted		
			Per cent			
24.00 <u>Foodstuffs</u>	15,132,287	2,405,042	14.5	9.8	0-30.0	Phytosanitary regulations, variable levies
24.01 Fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried	5,420,088	1,446,095	10.0	7.6	0-20.0	
24.01.01 Bananas and certain other tropical fruit and nuts	2,370,263	72,015	7.7	6.9	0-20.0	Bilateral quotas (F,GR,I,P,E,UK)
24.01.02 Other fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried	3,049,825	1,374,080	10.3	7.6	0-15.0	Global quotas (E,F), prohibitions (GR), HAL (E), seasonal tariffs, excise tax (I), Article XIX, export forecasts (apples)
24.02 Fruit, prepared or preserved (except dried)	762,438	235,179	22.8	19.0	0-30.0	Article XIX, seasonal tariffs, countervailing charges, refunds, variable components
24.03 Vegetables, fresh or dried	1,417,191	432,531	10.5	6.2	0-20.0	Quotas and prohibitions (E,F,GR), HAL (E), seasonal tariffs, countervailing charges, levies, export refunds, restraint arrangement
24.04 Vegetables, prepared or preserved	561,177	160,824	17.6	18.7	0-24.0	NAL (0), variable components, levies
24.05 Coffee, tea and mate	4,946,799	10,435	11.8	5.2	0-18.0	

(cont'd)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M. F. N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand			Per cent		
24.05.01 Coffee	4,309,544	2,595	13.7	7.0	5.0-18.0	Excise taxes (B, DK, D, I)
24.05.02 Tea and mate	504,640	6,064	2.0	1.4	0-5.0	Excise taxes (DK, D, I)
24.05.03 Coffee and tea extracts	132,615	1,776	17.1	15.6	12.0-18.0	
24.06 Spices	294,481	16,435	8.5	9.1	0-25.0	
24.07 Cocoa and cocoa preparations	1,425,936	1,330	12.2	6.5	3.0-16.0	Excise taxes (DK, F, I)
24.07.01 Cocoa beans	1,239,688	897	3.0	3.0	3.0	
24.07.02 Cocoa paste, butter and powder	186,248	433	14.5	13.7	12.0-16.0	
24.07.03 Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa					-	Variable components
24.08 Sugar and confectionery	29,390	15,496	17.8	14.9		Variable levies, export refunds (limited quantities), global quota (F), NAL (E)
24.08.01 Sugars	28,256	15,487	16.7	14.9		
24.08.02 Sugar confectionery	1,134	9	21.0	21.0		

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M.F.N.	Simple	Weighted		
	US\$ thousand					
24.09 Products of the milling industry preparations of cereals	162	38	23.5	18.4		
24.09.01 Flour and worked cereal grains						Variable levies, refunds, global quota (E)
24.09.02 Malt, starches, gluten and inulin	58	4	30.0	30.0		Variable levies, refunds
24.09.03 Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	194	34	17.0	17.0	17.0	Variable components, global quota (F), NAL (E)
24.09.04 Bakers' wares						Variable components
24.10 <u>Other foodstuffs</u>	274,625	86,679	11.0	21.4	0-27.0	
24.10.01 Eggs	186	134	2.4	11.5		Variable levies
24.10.02 Natural honey	121,358	44,093	27.0	27.0	27.0	Quota (F), NAL (E)
24.10.03 Other	153,081	42,452	12.3	15.7	0-24.0	

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Simple	Weighted		
			Per cent			
25.00 <u>Grains</u>	98,763	76,375	8.3	4.3		Variable levies, export refunds, production aids, co-responsibility for farmers, etc.
26.00 <u>Animals and products thereof</u>	2,036,909	1,291,424	12.0	10.2	0-26.0	Variable levies, sanitary regulations, specific import régimes, export refunds, subsidies
26.01 Live animals	370,639	255,456	4.5	1.9	0-10.0	Quotas (E,P)
26.02 Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1,262,453	990,141	10.5	11.8	0-20.0	Restraint arrangements (sheepmeat, goatmeat), global quotas (E)
26.03 Meat, prepared or preserved, and other meat products	403,817	45,827	18.6	21.5	17.0-26.0	Quota (E)

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs Tariff range Measures affecting trade and production			
	Total	M. F. N.	Simple	Weighted	Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand		Per cent			
27.00 <u>Oilcake and other residues</u>	9,335,923	3,443,623	6.9	0.3	0-18.0	Subsidies
27.01 Vegetable oils and seeds; oilcake	8,804,373	3,163,316	6.5	0.2	0-15.0	
27.01.01 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit,	4,084,814	2,407,962	0.2	0.0	0-7.0	Compensatory amounts, quota (P), NAL (E)
27.01.02 Vegetable oils	907,241	66,476	10.4	9.8	0-15.0	Variable levies (olive oil), compensatory amounts
27.01.03 Oilcake and other residues	3,812,318	688,878	0.0	0.0	0	Levies (olive oil)
27.02 Other fats, oils waxes and products	531,550	280,307	7.8	1.3	0-18.0	Variable levies, compensatory amounts, quotas (E,F,P)
28.00 <u>Cut f lowers, plants, veaetable materials</u>	950,710	183,907	8.4	4.4	0-24.0	
28.01 Cut flowers	259,967	15,693	20.5	19.5	17.0-24.0	Seasonal tariffs
28.02 Other	690,743	168,214	5.9	3.0	0-15.0	Global quota (F), NAL (E)

(cont'd)

Table V.I (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988		Average tariffs		Tariff range Measures affecting trade and production
	Total	M. F. N.	Simple	Weighted	
	US\$ thousand		Per cent		
29.00 <u>Beverages and spirits</u>	590,124	223,271	21.5	14.3	0-24.0 Marking and packing requirements
29.C1 Fruit and vegetable juices	80,255	18,559	30.8	25.5	Variable components, global quota (F), HAL (I)
29.02 Wine	185,931	97,711	13.1	11.4	Countervailing charges, export refunds, global quotas (E,P), HAL (E), excise taxes
29.03 Other beverages and spirits	323,938	107,001	23.5	15.1	0-24.0 Countervailing charges, variable components/quota (F), HAL (E), excise taxes
30.00 <u>Dairy products</u>	975		12.0	0	Variable levies, specific import régimes, export refunds, delivery quotas for farmers, import quotas (E)
30.01 Fluid milk, fresh or preserved					
30.02 Butter					
30.03 Cheese	975		12.0	0	

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production
	US\$ thousand			Per cent		
31.00 <u>F i s h , s h e l l f i s h a n d p r o d u c t s</u>	6,178,148	1,246,509	12.2	10.3	0-30.0	Subsidies
31.01 Fish	3,988,488	875,358	12.3	10.1	0-30.0	
31.01.01 Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	2,500,397	475,034	11.1	8.7	0-22.0	Seasonal tariffs, countervailing measures, quota (E)
31.01.02 Fish, salted, in brine, dried	641,955	86,768	13.3	12.9	8.0-16.0	Quota (E)
31.01.03 Fish, prepared or preserved	846,136	313,556	20.1	11.6	5.5-30.0	Global quota (F). NAL (E/JAP), reference prices
31.02 Crustaceans	2,189,660	371,151	11.8	10.7	0-26.0	
31.02.01 Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh.	1,711,946	309,062	10.9	9.3	0-20.0	Global quotas (E,P)
31.02.02 Crustaceans and molluscs, prepared	447,714	62,089	20.3	17.5	16.0-26.0	Global quotas (E,P)

(cont' d)

Tajble f.,1 (cant' d)

Tariiff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs Simple Weighted		Tariff range	Measures affecting trade and production	
	US\$ thousand			Per cent			
32,00	Jp^cco	1,639,611	616,655	26.4	9.4	26.0-117.0	State trading, excise taxes
32.01	Unmanufactured' tobacco	1,299,500	593,701	12.9	8.5		
32.92	Manufactured tobacco	340,111	22,954	66.6	30.9	26.0-117.0	
33 00	<u>Other agricultural products of animal origin</u>	746,748	332,921	0.6	0	0-3.5	Import controls for wildlife protection
34 .,00	<u>Other agricultural products of veaetable origin</u>	2,107,352	1,332,449	3.6	0.9		Global quota (F)
97 c0 0	<u>Petroleum</u>	43,981,910	7,049,441	3.1	0.5	0-7.0	State trading, excise taxes, environment-related regulations
97,01.'	Crude Petroleum	33,930,042	3,822,687	0	0	0	
mm	Refined Petroleum	10,051,868	3,226,754	3.2	1.1	5-7.0	

(cont' d)

Table V.1 (cont' d)

Tariff Study category	Value of imports, 1988 Total M.F.N.		Average tariffs Tariff range Measures affecting trade and production	
	US\$ thousand		Simple	Weighted
			Per cent	
98.00 <u>All agriculture products</u>	38,817,550	11,152,176	12.4	5.5
98.01 Primary products	25,593,807	6,912,617	8.8	4.2
98.02 Semi-processed products	1,161,778	231,784	13.5	14.2
98.03 Processed products	12,061,965	4,007,775	16.7	7.3
99.00 <u>All industrial products (excl. Petroleum)</u>	319,008,006	145,798,217	6.4	5.6
99.01 Raw materials (excl. Petroleum)	47,737,037	18,980,624	1.1	1-2
99.02 Semi-manufactured manufactures	77,658,999	23,265,171	7.1	5.1
99.03 Finished manufactures (excl. Petroleum)	193,611,970	103,552,422	6.5	6.5

Note: M.f.n. imports are imports from m.f.n.-treated countries, subject to ad valorem tariffs.

Weighted average tariffs were calculated using as weights the 1988 imports (under ad valorem tariffs) from m.f.n.-treated countries.

Tariff ranges refer to the range of conventional tariffs.

Anti-dumping measures (AD) reflect the situation as of 1 September 1990.

Quantitative restrictions are those applied on the basis of Council Regulation No. 288/82 in mid-1990.

The measures reported in this table do not necessarily apply to all EC member States and to all products within the respective category.

Source: GATT Tariff Study and GATT Secretariat estimates.

Table V.2

Major features of agriculture in the European Communities, 1960-89
(Per cent, index EC-100, European Size Units)

Year	EC10	EC12	GR	P	IRL	E	I	F	DK	D	NL	L	B	UK
Share of agricultural employment in total civilian employment (per cent)														
1960	18.4	21.1	57.1	43.9	37.3	42.3	32.6	22.5	18.2	13.8	9.8	16.6	8.7	4.8
1970	11.4	13.8	40.8	30.0	27.1	29.5	20.2	13.5	11.5	8.6	6.3	9.4	4.8	3.2
1980	8.0	9.7	30.3	28.6	18.3	19.2	14.3	8.7	8.1	5.6	4.9	5.4	3.0	2.6
1987	5.6	7.8	27.0	22.2	15.4	15.1	10.5	7.0	6.4	4.4	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.4
1988	6.2	7.4	26.6	20.7	15.4	14.4	9.9	6.8	6.3	4.3	4.8	3.4	2.7	2.2
Share of agriculture in total gross domestic product (per cent)														
1960	...	8.4	20.2	23.5	21.8	22.0	12.3	10.6	14.3	5.8	8.9	7.1	6.5	3.4
1988	...	4.6	16.2	8.7	15.0	8.1	4.9	5.2	7.0	2.7	7.4	3.1	4.3	2.6
Net value-added at factor cost per manpower employment unit (EC 12-100)														
1987	...	100	103.7	103.7	114.1	108.1	108.5	104.0	82.8	86.6	100.9	116.7	95.9	99.1
Average business size of farms (estimated total farm value added in European Size Units)														
1985	.....	...	3.0	8.7	5.9	7.9	22.8	30.9		17.3	43.8	18.7	23.8	42.0
							(1979-80)	(1982)						
Share of member States in EC final agricultural production (per cent)														
1988	...	100	3.9	1.7	2.2	12.6	18.4	22.8	3.4	14.5	7.7	0.1	3.0	9.7

... Not available.

Source: Eurostat, Agriculture - Statistical Yearbook, 1989; EC Commission, The Agricultural Situation in the Community, 1988 and 1989.

Table V.3
Ha in agricultural policy instruments In the European Communities

Sector	Import régime	Export regulation	Internal support/adjustment policies
Milk	Variable levies Special arrangements mainly for cheese (e.g. on imports from some EFTA countries, Australia, New Zealand, Turkey, Canada, Hungary)	Refunds (certain exceptions, e.g. exports to US)	Intervention purchases (mandatory) Delivery quotas Co-responsibility levy (with exemptions for small fanners and farmers in less-favoured regions) Private storage aid (with respect to butter and cream) Special sales schemes (e.g. for certain consumer groups or user industries)
Beef and veal	Customs duties (20% ad valorem) plus variable levies Concessionary product-specific import régimes granting full or partial exemption from the duty/levy system Bilateral arrangements with Yugoslavia, Uruguay and ACP countries (quantitative ceilings)	Refunds	Intervention purchases (quantitative ceilings) Direct income aid Private storage aid Special sales schemes Various premiums (e.g. for suckler cows)
Pigmeat	Levies (mostly dependent on price differences between EC threshold price and world prices for cereals) plus supplementary levy if sluice-gate price is not observed	Refunds	Intervention purchases (optional, no price guarantees) Private storage aid
Poultry	Variable levies (see pigmeat)	Refunds	-
Sheepmeat	GATT-bound duty at 20 per cent Duty-free imports under voluntary restraint arrangements with major supplier countries	-	Price guarantees (with quantitative ceilings triggering price reductions) Private storage aid and intervention purchases or slaughter subsidies
Fruits and vegetables	Customs duties Countervailing charges (processed fruit excluded)	Refunds	Withdrawal from the market, compensations Quotas (processed tomatoes) Direct aid for structural improvement (citrus fruit), aid for processing with guarantee thresholds (oranges, lemons, tomatoes), storage aid (dried grapes and figs)
Cereals (except rice)	Variable levies	Refunds	Intervention purchases (mandatory) Guarantee threshold Co-responsibility levy, additional levy Production aid (durum wheat) Schemes on set-aside, extension and conversion of production (applied by member States) Processing aids (starch, maize for brewing)
Wine	Specific duties	Refunds	Intervention purchases and compulsory/optional distillation Input subsidies (grape must) Storage aid Aid for structural improvement or abandonment of wine-growing

(cont'd)

Table V.3 (edit'd)

Sector	Import régime	Export regulation	Internal support/adjustment policies
Olive oil	Variable levies	Refunds	Intervention purchases (compulsory) Production aid Consumption aid for packaging plants (dependent on internal price situation)
Oilseeds	Customs duties at zero (seeds, oilcake) or low levels	Refunds	Production aid paid via first buyer (quantitative ceilings)
Sugar	Variable levies Preferential imports from ACP countries and from India guaranteed prices (comparable to EC-internal prices)	Refunds for a limited amount of domestic production and cane sugar from ACP countries	Intervention purchases (mandatory) Common prices for fixed quantities Co-responsibility levy Production quotas for sugar refineries (not transferable) Processing aid for industrial users (chemical industry)

Table V.4
 European ~~main~~ imports (ECIO) in ¹⁹80s of ten «a for agricultural products
 (Mainly food). 1979 and 1988
 (Million ECU)

Description	1979	1988
Coffee, not roasted; coffee husks and skins	3,568	3,621
Soybeans	2,446	2,253
Oilcake and other residues of soybeans	1,108	1,836
Bananas, fresh or dried	595	1,285
Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled or frozen, etc.	300	1,150
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	1,290	1,102
Fish, fresh or chilled (excluding fillets)	190	776
Fish, prepared or preserved, n.e.s. (including caviar and substitutes)	334	751
Oranges, fresh or dried	530	747
Manioc, arrowroot, salep, sweet potatoes and other similar roots, tubers	584	734
Memorandum:		
Total food imports (SITC 0,1,22 and 4)	29,945	39,300

Note: Figures calculated at five-digit SITC, Revision 2.

Source: UN Comtrade data base.

Table V.5
Intervention stocks of cereals, beef, butter and skianod milk powder in the EC. 1986-89
(Thousand tons)

	31 December 1986	31 December 1987	31 December 1988	30 June 1989
Cereals	12909	8153	8456	8158
Of which::				
Common wheat	7716	2909	3347	2391
Barley	2868	3023	2819	2983
Beefmeat	705	890	639	195
Butter	1366	958	213	64
Skimmed milk powder (public storage)	772	473	10	7

Note: Figures for butter and skimmed milk powder for 1989 refer to stocks on 31 March.

Source: EC Court of Auditors.

Table V.6
EC expenditure on agriculture by sector, 1980-90
(Per cent and billion ECU)

	1980	1985	1989	1990 ^a (Budget appropriations)
	<u>Per cent</u>			
Milk	41	30	17	16
Beef/veal	12	14	9	8
Sheepmeat and goatmeat		3	5	5
Cereals	14	12	15	16
Oils and fats	3	6	10	12
Sugar	5	9	7	8
Olive oil	3	4	6	6
Wine	2	5	5	5
Fruit and vegetables	6	6	4	5
Other ^b	14	11	22	19
Total	100	100	100	100
	<u>Memorandum:</u>			
	<u>Billion ECU</u>			
Total guarantee spending	11.3		19.7	28.2
Total guidance spending	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.8
Total gross expenditure	11.9	20.5	29.7	30.1
Levies	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2
Sugar levies	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.4
Total net expenditure	9.9	18.3	26.9	27.6

.. Negligible

a 1990 Preliminary Draft Budget

b Fishery products, stock depreciation, etc.

Source: EC Commission, The Agricultural Situation in the Community,
1987, 1988 and 1989.

Table V.7

■ Agricultural support in the European Communities in main product areas, 1979-85 (EC10) and 1986-89 (EC12)
of Percentage PSE and total PSE in million ECU

	1979-85	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total 1989 in million ECU
All products	<u>35</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>48,095</u>
livestock sector	<u>36</u>	<u>44</u>	ii	<u>44</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>36,649</u>
Beef and veal	47	50	46	56	55	12,937
Milk	52	73	68	60	52	16,542
Poultry	21	16	24	35	24	1,752
Pigmeat	6	5	5	6	5	1,135
Crops	<u>31</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>11,446</u>
Soybeans	48	57	67	59	54	523
Sugar	54	76	80	71	52	2,013
Coarse grains (maize, barley)	32	66	63	34	35	4,171
Wheat	28	63	66	30	24	3,244

Notes: * Figures for last two years are estimated or provisional (1989). For livestock products net PSE values are given (excluding excess feed rations resulting from market support in feedgrains).

Source: DAF, PSE and CSE tables, 1979-89.

Table V.8

Production of main agricultural products and self-sufficiency ratios in the European Communities, 1979-89
(Per cent and billion ECU)

	Share in final agricultural production			Self-sufficiency ratios				
				1979	1980	1986	1987	1988
	EC10	EC12	EC12	EC9	EC10	EC12	EC12	EC12
	<u>Per cent</u>					<u>Per cent</u>		
Milk	19.1	17.8	17.6	...	...	118	108	...
Fresh milk products	...	...	...	...	100	101	101	...
Cream	...	...	...	...	105	101	101	...
Beef and veal	13.2	11.7	12.8	93	102	106	107	100
Pigmeat	9.8	8.6	10.7	103	100	102	103	104
Poultry	4.4	3.8	4.4	102	107	104	106	105
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	1.6	1.4	2.0	...	74	79	81	82
Fruit and vegetables	12.9	14.8	13.5	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit	4.7	4.4	4.7	94	87	86	85	86
Vegetables	8.2	8.7	8.8	76	102	108	106	107
Cereals	11.6	10.2	...	86	102	112	111	114
Wheat	6.7	5.9	6.7	91	126	120	118	118
Barley	2.4	2.1	2.6	98	105	125	117	121
Maize	2.1	1.9	2.3	56	58	84	89	96
Wine	5.4	5.3	4.5	...	106	107	107	103
Olive oil	4.1	1.2	1.6	...	...	101	86	122
Oilseeds	2.5	2.2	2.0	...	...	...	...	**
Sugar (equivalents)	2.5	2.2	2.4	91	129	129	122	129
<u>Memorandum:</u>	<u>Billion ECU</u>							
Total value of final agricultural production	156.8	181.1	185.7					

Source: Eurostat. Agriculture - Statistical Yearbook, 1989;

EC Commission, The Agricultural Situation in the Community, 1988 and 1989.

Table V.9
Share of cereals in EC compound feedingstuffs production, 1980-87
(Per cent)

	1980	1985	1986	1987
EC 10	37.5	34.6	32.0	...
EC 12	42.2	38.8	35.6	32.9

Note: Greece and Luxembourg are not included.

Source : EC Commission, The Agricultural Situation in the Community,
1988 and 1989.

Table V. 10
European Communities external trade in textiles and clothing (EC12), 1984-88
(Million ECU)

Year	Textiles		Clothing		Textiles and Clothing	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1984	10,973	7,944	6,846	10,514	17,819	18,458
1985	11,820	8,645	8,165	10,932	19,986	19,577
1986	11,086	8,742	8,214	12,382	19,300	21,124
1987	10,898	9,528	8,252	15,014	19,150	24,543
1988	11,373	10,138	8,531	16,542	19,904	26,680

Source: UN Comtrade data base.

Table V.11
Major suppliers of textile products to the European Communities (EC12), 1988
(Per cent of import value)

Countries with bilateral	restraints under the MFA	46.2
of which:		
Hong Kong	10.4	
China	6.2	
South Korea	6.0	
India	4.7	
Mediterranean countries		22.7
of which:		
Turkey	8.1	
Yugoslavia	5.6	
EFTA countries		14.1
of which:		
Switzerland	6.1	
Austria	6.0	
Others		17.0
of which:		
United States	3.7	
Taiwan	3.3	
Total		100

Source: GATT Secretariat (based on EC statistics).

Table V. 12
European Communities (EC12) imports of textiles and clothing from
19 NFA restrained sources, 1984-88
(Million ECU)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Argentina	13	30	32	43	46
Brazil	365	367	264	284	323
China	963	1,130	1,229	1,593	1,845
Czechoslovakia	264	278	282	277	266
Hong Kong	2,354	2,188	2,307	2,563	2,819
Hungary	286	286	312	338	345
India	844	909	864	1,208	1,322
Indonesia	98	109	125	219	344
Korea	1,291	1,257	1,465	1,789	1,887
Macau	326	318	355	380	385
Malaysia	142	138	143	207	248
Pakistan	349	418	468	598	644
Peru	65	67	54	56	63
Philippines	160	151	156	228	265
Poland	240	271	300	335	371
Romania	420	453	424	420	409
Sri Lanka	90	94	111	142	162
Singapore	104	72	79	165	205
Thailand	295	367	424	543	683
Total	8,666	8,903	9,392	11,390	12,632

Note: Figures for 1988 do not include Portugal.

Source: UN Comtrade data base.

Table V.13
Employment in the EC steel industry, 1974-88
(Thousands and percentage change)

	1974	1980	1982	1988	1988/74
EC 10	800	645	540	367	-54
B/L	87	63	57	39	-55
D	231	201	181	131	-43
I	94	101	94	61	-34 h
F	156	114	97	55	-64%
UK	198	133	82	55	-72

Source : OECD, The Iron and Steel Industry, 1980-88.

Table V.14
Major features of EC steel industry, 1980-85 (EC9/EC10) and 1986-89 (EC12)
(Million tonnes and per cent)

	Production (Million tonnes)	Capacity utilization (Per cent)	Imports	Exports
			(Million tonnes)	
1980 (EC9)	127.8	63	9.0	22.2
1981	126.1	63	6.6	23.5
1982	111.4	56	8.7	18.4
1983	109.5	56	8.5	18.9
1984	120.1	68	8.1	22.4
1985	120.7	70	8.6	25.2
1986	125.6	67	9.3	23.0
1987	126.0	66	8.8	23.7
1988	137.7	72	9.7	21.0
1989	139.8	• • •	• • •	• • •

Note: Production and capacity utilization refer to crude steel. Trade figures include all steel products under the ECSC Treaty. Comparable figures for total trade in steel in 1987: 10,561 (imports) and 30,571 (exports) thousand tonnes.

Source: Eurostat, Iron and Steel Statistical Yearbook, 1985-89.

Table V. 15
Coal production and trade of EC member States, 1979-88
(Million tonnes of coal equivalents)

	Production		Exports/Imports		Exports/Imports	
	1979	1988	1979	1988	1979	1988
Germany	88.8	73.3	18.9	6.9	6.7	6.7
United Kingdom	99.0	86.0	1.9	2.9	1.4	8.8
Spain	8.5	11.4	0.0	3.3	0.1	5.9
Greece	3.0	6.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.0
Belgium	4.4	1.9	0.8	7.0	1.1	7.8

Note: Total coal production includes hard coal and brown coal (lignite). Trade figures refer to intra EC and external deliveries.

Source: International Energy Agency (1990), Energy Policies and Programmes of IEA countries; Government of the United Kingdom.

Table V.16
State aid and total support (PSE estimates) for coal production in EC
member States v 1983-89
(ECU)

	State aid for current production				PSE estimates	
	Total		Per tonne		Per tonne produced	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1983	1988
	(Million ECU)		(ECU)		(ECU)	(ECU)
Belgium	202.6	159.5	76.6	84.6	26.4	80.6
Germany	1,975.3	...	24.9	...	28.8	68.1
Spain	367.0	390.9	19.9	21.6	...	14.5
France	249.8	174.6	20.2	15.2	...	...
United Kingdom	21.0	23.5	0.2	0.2	22.1	16.5

Note: ... Not available.

PSE estimates of the IEA have been converted to ECU.

Source : EC Commission (1990), Nineteenth Report on Competition Policy;
International Energy Agency (1989), Energy Policies and Programmes
of IEA countries.

Table V.17
Supply and consumption of natural gas in the EC, 1978-89
(Thousand teracalories)

	Domestic Production	Exports	Imports	Total consumption
1978	1478.5	406.3	754.2	1803.8
1980	1459.3	487.6	928.5	1883.1
1982	1302.8	352.8	841.4	1768.8
1984	1363.2	351.8	955.0	1962.5
1986	1382.0	301.6	1008.1	2059.9
1988	1335.4	258.2	1067.1	2129.4
1989	1391.6	303.1	1169.2	2243.9

Note: Discrepancies between total consumption and the sum of domestic production and net imports are due to stock changes and statistical differences.

Source: International Energy Agency (1990), Oil and Gas Information.

Table V.18
Production and trade of crude oil in the EC, 1978-88
(Million tonnes)

	Domestic production	Exports	Imports	Refinery intake
1978	63.9	25.7	548.9	589.3
1980	89.9	42.2	502.5	543.7
1982	113.8	62.0	383.3	437.3
1984	138.5	79.4	353.7	415.4
1986	142.1	87.5	378.3	433.4
1988	132.7	74.6	383.5	443.3
1989	110.0	54.0	391.2	447.4

Note: Discrepancies between intake figures and the sum of domestic oil production and net imports are due to direct use, stock changes and statistical differences.

Source: International Energy Agency (1990), Oil and Gas Information.

Table V. 19
European Communities (EC12 and EC10)
external trade in road motor vehicles, 1984-88
(Million ECU)

Year	Exports		Imports	
	EC12	EC10	EC12	EC10
1984	29,924	31,807	10,230	13,095
1985	33,941	36,233	11,087	14,697
1986	33,101	36,573	13,545	16,989
1987	33,806	39,635	14,740	18,179
1988	32,764	39,032	16,288	19,945

Note: The definition of road motor vehicles is based on the second revision of the standard international Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 2: 7810, 7821, 7822, 7831, 7832, 7841, 7842, 7849 and 7851).

Source: UN Comtrade data base.

Table V. 20

European Communities (EC5) production, exports, imports and apparent consumption of road Motor vehicles, 1984-88
(Thousand units)

Year		Passenger cars					Trucks and buses					Total				
		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
European Communities (ECS)	Production	10028	10466	11037	11685	12179	1123	1300	1367	1449	1667	11152	11766	12404	13134	13846
	Exports	5171	5559	5592	5739	6038	512	609	610	622	657	5682	6168	6202	6361	6695
	Imports	3826	4086	4352	4773	5124	357	421	470	518	590	4183	4507	4822	5291	5714
	App. consum.	8683	8993	9797	10719	11265	968	1112	1227	1345	1600	9653	10105	11024	12064	12865
of which: France	Production	2713	2632	2773	3052	3224	349	384	422	441	475	3062	3016	3195	3493	3699
	Exports	1530	1539	1551	1681	1833	146	161	181	171	202	1675	1700	1732	1852	2035
	Imports	898	988	1001	1133	1130	124	172	176	200	221	1022	1160	1177	1333	1351
	App. consum.	2081	2081	2223	2504	2521	327	395	417	470	494	2409	2476	2640	2974	3015
Germany	Production	3790	4167	4311	4374	4346	255	279	286	260	279	4046	4446	4597	4634	4625
	Exports	2233	2568	2520	2451	2507	156	178	173	156	170	2389	2746	2693	2607	2677
	Imports	1091	1084	1312	1365	1286	50	56	65	71	91	1141	1140	1377	1436	1377
	App. consum.	2648	2683	3103	3288	3125	149	157	178	175	200	2798	2840	3281	3463	3325
Italy	Production	1439	1389	1652	1713	1884	162	184	179	199	227	1601	1573	1831	1912	2111
	Exports	481	450	603	641	686	103	116	115	125	141	584	566	718	766	827
	Imports	758	869	827	979	1002	72	76	89	99	78	830	945	916	1078	1080
	App. consum.	1716	1808	1876	2051	2200	131	144	153	173	164	1847	1952	2029	2224	2364
Spain	Production	1177	1230	1282	1403	1498	132	188	251	302	368	1309	1418	1533	1705	1866
	Exports	708	762	717	721	751	30	102	97	115	73	738	864	814	836	824
	Imports	51	73	140	249	349	7	11	18	39	55	58	84	158	288	404
	App. consum.	520	541	705	931	1096	109	97	172	226	350	629	638	877	1157	1446
United Kingdom	Production	909	1048	1019	1143	1227	225	265	229	247	318	1134	1313	1248	1390	1545
	Exports	219	240	201	245	261	77	52	44	55	71	296	292	245	300	332
	Imports	1028	1072	1072	1047	1357	104	106	122	109	145	1132	1178	1194	1156	1502
	App. consum.	1718	1880	1890	1945	2323	252	319	307	301	392	1970	2199	2197	2246	2715

Note: Apparent consumption refers to production less exports plus imports.

Source: MVMA (1990), World Motor Vehicle Data; Chambre Syndicale des constructeurs d'automobiles (1988), Statistiques Automobiles; ANFIA (1989), Automobili in cifre; VDA (1989), Das Auto International in Zahlen; EUROSTAT and GATT International Trade.

Table V.21
European Communities imports of road motor vehicles
from Japan, 1984-88
(Million ECU, thousand units)

Year	Value		Quantity	
	EC12	EC 10	EC12	EC 10
1984	4676	4560	964	946
1985	4914	4768	1015	993
1986	6665	6560	1104	1075
1987	6714	6581	1173	1132
1988	7346	7147	1213	1175

Note: The definition of road motor vehicles is based on SITC Rev.2 (7810, 7821, 7822, 7831, 7832, 7841, 7842, 7849 and 7851).

Source: UN Comtrade data base; MVMA (1990), World Motor Vehicle Data.

Table V.22
Employment and turnover in the EC aerospace industry, 1981-88
(Thousand employees, billion ECU and per cent)

	Employment <hr/>	Turnover		
		Overall	Consolidated at EC level	Civil Destination
	(Thousand)	(Billion ECU)	(Billion ECU)	(Per cent)
1981	500	25.4	16.7	29.8
1985	481	35.5	24.7	33.4
1986	488	39.9	27.5	36.8
1987	492	41.7	29.3	35.0
1988	502	46.1	32.4	35.0

Note: Aerospace products include airframes (planes, helicopters, gliders, etc.)» engines and equipment. Consolidated turnover figures are net of intra-EC transactions of parts and components.

Source : EC Commission (1990), The European Aerospace Industry, Trading Position and Figures; EC Commission (1990), A Competitive European Aeronautical Industry.

Table V.23
Aerospace trade of the EC (civil trade), 1981-88
(Billion ECU)

	Exports	Imports
1981	2.8	4.3
1985	6.9	6.1
1986	6.2	6.2
1987	6.0	6.0
1988	10.8	10.2

Note: Trade in 1981 and 1985 refers to EC 10.

Source: EC Commission.

Table V.24

Production of merchant ships in EC Member States, 1975-88
(Thousands of gross tonnage and per cent of world production)

	1975-79 average	1980-84 average	1985	1986	1987	1988
Germany	1450	602	562	515	341	521
Denmark	664	386	458	362	243	377
Spain	1236	517	551	167	325	162
Italy	571	245	88	34	313	145
France	1018	337	200	159	167	72
United Kingdom	1103	403	172	99	194	60
Netherlands	499	179	180	151	59	59
Belgium	192	179	133	91	14	55
Portugal	139	70	41	66	12	11
Greece	72	36	38	21	4	5
EC	6943	2954	2422	1665	1673	1466
Memorandum:						
Total world production	25628	15735	18157	16845	12259	10909
EC as per cent of world production	26.7	18.7	13.3	9.9	13.6	13.4

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping.

Table 25
Direct and Indirect subsidies for shipbuilders in EC member States

	Production aid	Investment aid	Aid for research and development	Equity participation, debt write-offs	Export Financing	Financial support to domestic shipowners	Others
<u>Denmark</u>	---	---	little. Until 1988, a programme for the development of vessels with the most advanced propulsion and control techniques (DKr 25 million from the Ministry of Industry).	---	Since 1969 according to OECD-Consensus; refinancing of the ship credit fund by the Central Bank; since 1986 Index Loan Agreement: Indexation of outstanding debt by the annual inflation rate, but no more than 1.5 per cent or 3 per cent.	1987/86 Increased depreciation rates (50 per cent) for investments in new ships. Credit facilities for 80 per cent of contract price (duration 14 years, 4 years grace period) with interest rates at 2.5 or 4 per cent and Indexation of Outstanding debt see export financing); these facilities will be progressively reduced and replaced with loans on OECD. Export Credit terms (between 1988 and 1992). State guarantees free of charge to cover second mortgage level (30 per cent for small cargo vessels).	Until 1977 duty repayment at a flat rate of 4.5 per cent of production price. Guarantees for shipbuilding contracts are provided if the beneficiary yard has irrevocably decided to close the yard.
<u>France</u>	Since 1977 aid from 10 to 20 per cent of contract value. In 1988, 28 per cent of contract value (20 per cent for ships costing less than ECU 6 million).	Grants for conversion of shipyards to non-shipbuilding activities: 20 per cent until 1977; 25 per cent since then; credit facilities.	Within a range of 30 to 50 per cent of R10 costs.	Until 1983 provision of aid for shipyards; from 1984 to 1986 debt write-offs.	Credit facilities according to OECD - Consensus.	Financial aid equivalent to export financing; investment aid for new constructions and conversions on French shipyards (up to 15 per cent).	Insurance (COFACE) against cost increases; in the case of fixed-price orders coverage of cost increases beyond a certain threshold (since 1982 - 6.5 per cent). Closure aid.
<u>Germany</u>	From 1979 to 1981 (payments until 1983) financial support for new orders up to 20 per cent of contract value from federal Government and Linder; from 1981 to 1985 up to 6 per cent (support from coastal Under). Since aid-1987 "competition aid" up to 16.7 per cent of contract value,	From 1969 to 1974 special credits at reduced interest rates for productivity-enhancing investments. Grants for investments for rationalizations and modernization (up to 30 per cent), and for conversion (axial regional aid rate plus 5 percentage points). Grants to yards in Hamburg for	Project-related support from the Federal Ministry of Research and Technology (BHT) up to 50 per cent of costs.	Equity participation of the Land of Schleswig-Holstein in a large shipyard (HOW): relinquishment of dividends; from 1975 to 1987 capital infusions; in 1983 financial support to emerging shipyards from the Land of Bremen; support from Schleswig-Holstein to other shipyards (Harstorf-Gruppe).	Support programmes for shipyards (*Werft-Hilfeprogramm*) since 1961. Exports credits in the form of indirect production aid for domestic and foreign ship-owners according to OECD-Consensus; subsidies as development assistance (OECD-Consensus).	From 1974 to aid-1987 equivalent to export financing; until aid-1987 production aid of 12.5 per cent with de facto limitation to domestic orders (*Reederhilfe*). 1977/78 and 1982 additional grants of 5 per cent; special grants from the coastal Linder.	Credit Guarantees of 80 to 100 per cent for second mortgages (from the coastal Linder). Support for closures of up to 50 per cent of costs.

Table V.25 (cont'd)

	Production aid	Investment aid	Aid for research and development	Equity participation, debt write-offs	Export Financing	Financial support to Others domestic shipowners
Germany (cont'd)	since January 1990 up to 12.3 per cent (to aatch aided competition from other aeaber States and third countries).	diversification activities (up to 50 per cent of costs related to RID investments, up to 30 per cent for the purchase of knowhow; up to 20 per cent of Investment costs related to Industrial appl lcatlon).				Interest-free loans (0.7 per cent of purchase price plus linear book value) reimbursable six years after payaent of the last Instalment of the loan; for purchases before 1 January 1988 possibility of reatsslon (up to 30 per cent) In case of new buildings or conversions. Tax concessions: special depreciation systea. Deduction of losses In taxable Income of up to 150 per cent of the owner's deposit.
Italy	Since 1980 direct subsidies between 11 and 30 per cent dependent on location and »lze of shipyards; aid equal to the maximum celling established annually by the Commission.	From 1973 to 1976 10 per cent Investment grant; fro* 1977 to •Id-1984 Interest subsidy of 5 per cent; since then Investment grants between 20 and 30 per cent. Loans for modernization without Increasing capacity (40 per cent of the investment) and for conversion to new activities (50 per cent; 70 per cent In the Mezzogiorno).	Applied research: Cost contributions (o prototypes 50 per cent at most). Research programmes for ship design and ship propulsion (government funding or up to 90 per cent).	Debt write-offs In the case of State-owned shipyards (FlncantVerl group).	Interest subsidies (until 1978 Halted to 2 per cent); credits according to OECO-Consensus.	Until 1977 equivalent to export financing, from 1978 to 1982 credits covering 70 per cent of the construction prrce with 0 per cent Interest subsidies. Since 1982 half-annual payment of subsidies bridging the difference between the grant equivalent of loans on OECB teras and the Italian aarket rate (If the vessel Is flying the Italian flag the reference rate will be Increased by two points).

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	Production aid	Investment aid	Aid for research and development	Equity participation, debt write-offs	Export Financing	Financial support to domestic shipowners	Others
<u>father lands</u>	From 1977 to 1979, debt write-offs in the form of grants or non-Interest credits (matching 75 per cent of losses from non-cost covering orders); since 1980 ceilings for individual shipyards (at a decreasing level until 1986). Until year-end 1990, grants within a range of 10 to 19 per cent.	1978/79 restructuring grants.	Small subsidies for private research institutes .	---	Interest subsidies credits according to OECD-Consensus limited to 2 per cent); since 1985 no more support because domestic Interest levels are below OECD conditions.	Investment aid (tax benefits) over 5 years respectively: 1976-81 • 1.1 per cent 1982-86 ■ 2.3 per cent; after mt-d-1987 - 5.0 per cent; since January 1989 - 2.5 per cent.	---
<u>Spain</u>	Operating premiums of 14 to 23 per cent of basic value (1988); 20 per cent for ship conversion. Additional special premiums of up to 5 per cent for shipyards undergoing a restructuring programme.	Restructuring aid out of a Government fund.	Since 1986 at a flat rate of 0.5 per cent of production price.	Increases in equity capital and debt write-offs for the largely government-owned shipyards. Loss coverage of ECU 812 Million for 1987-90.	Until 1979 and since 1984 according to OECD-Consensus; in the meantime more favourable conditions.	Loans with Interest rates of 8 per cent over 12-14 years (new buildings) or 8 years (conversion); grace period of up to 2 years; credit coverage of up to 85 per cent of basic value or 75 per cent for works value conversions).	Duty repayments at a flat rate of 4.5 per cent (including exports which already incorporate duty free Imported Inputs); until 1985 refunds of Indirect taxes; coverage of adjustment costs and social security allowances in the case of closures.
<u>United Kingdom</u>	Subsidies to match price differences with overseas yards ("Shipbuilding Intervention Fund"), Intensity of support according to the cel-Hng set by the Commission.	Until 1975 investment grants and credit facilities.	Until 1982 public research, since then subsidies for a private Institute (grants of up to 100 per cent for specific research projects).	Following the nationalization of Harland & Wolff (1975) and British Shipbuilders (1977) annual debt write-offs by Government.	Credit facilities at Interest rates of 7.5 per cent over 8 years (covering 80 per cent of ship costs).	Home Shipbuilding Credit fianarantee Scheme (equivalent to export financing). Investment grants of up to 25 per cent and credit facilities for fishing vessels; full depreciation within one year.	1979/80 Insurance of fixed-price contracts against cost Increases; closure aids (assistance for workers) until September 1989; compensation (2 per cent of contract value) for Indirect taxes ("Shipbuilders Relief").

* In most cases, the table reflects the situation in mid-1988.

Source: SATT Secretariat based on Manfred Wellepp (1989), Subventionlerung im Weltschiffbau, HWWA-Institut, Hamburg and EC Commission (1989), Commission Report to the Council and the European Parliament on the Implementation 1987-19M of the 1 xth Council Directive on Aid to Shipbuilding.

Table VI.1
List of GATT Article XXII! complaints against the EC and aeaber States, 1960-90

Description of case ^a	Complainant	Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
<u>1961</u>				
1. Import restrictions on primary products	Uruguay (against 15 countries, including B. F. D. I, NL)	<u>Panel</u> ; Recommendation to remove certain impairing or nullifying measures (B, F, D, I).	16 November 1962	L/1647, 1662 BISO, 11S/95, 96 BISD, 13S/35, 45
<u>1962</u>				
2. Restrictions on imports which were subject to EEC tariff concessions	United States (against F)	<u>Contracting Parties</u> : Recommendation to abolish quotas which were found to violate Article XI. Final settlement reached in September 1972.	14 November 1962	BISO, US/55, 94, L/3744 C/M/80, 81, 83
<u>1963</u>				
3. Action under Article XXVIII (negotiations on poultry)	United States	<u>Panel</u> : Advisory opinion on trade volumes affected by unbinding of tariffs. (Following a joint request of the EC and the USA).	21 November 1962 (date of Panel report)	L/2088 BISD. 12S/65
<u>1969</u>				
4. Administrative and statistical fees	United States (against I)	During the <u>Council</u> discussion in December 1969 USA reserved its right to revert to the matter; no further action.		L/3279 C/M/59
<u>1972</u>				
5. Compensatory taxes on imports in excess of bound duties	United States	EEC informed the ' <u>Council</u> in September 1972 of the abolition of the compensatory amounts on a large number of items. USA agreed to defer further action.		L/3715 & Add. 1 C/M/80
<u>1973</u>				
6.-8. Income tax practices (export subsidies) of France Belgium Netherlands	United States	<u>Panels</u> ; Prima facie case of nullification or impairments of benefits under Article XXIII:1. <u>Council</u> agreed on an "understanding" concerning Article XVI:4 of the GATT when adopting the reports.	7/8 December 1981	L/3860 BISD. 23S/114 BISD. 23S/127 BISO. 23S/137 BISD. 28S/114 C/M/87, 89, 110, 112, 117, 119, 120, 122- 124, 145, 146, 148, 149, 151- 154
<u>1974</u>				
9. Article XXIV.-6 negotiations with the EEC	Canada	<u>Panel</u> was set up, but never met. Parties reached agreement in March 1975.		L/4107 C/M/101, 102, 105 C/W/250, 251
<u>1976</u>				
10. Minimum import prices, licences and surety deposits for certain processed fruits and vegetables	United States	<u>Panel</u> : Minimum Import prices and associated security system in violation of Article XI.	18 October 1978	C/M/113, 114, 115, 117, 124, 128 BISD. 25S/68

(cont'd)

Table VI.1 (cont'd)

	Description of case ^a	Complainant	Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
11.	Import deposit for animal feed proteins <u>1977</u>	United States	<u>Panel</u> : Various measures in violation of Article III.	14 March 1978	C/M/113, 115, 116, 119, 124 BISD. 25S/49
12.	Export refunds on malted barley <u>1978</u>	Chile	<u>Council</u> and <u>good offices of the Director General</u> ; matter not pursued by Chile (November 1977).		C/M/116, 123, 125
13.	Refunds on sugar exports	Australia	<u>Panel</u> : Threat of prejudice in terms of Article XVI. Possibilities of limiting export subsidization was subsequently discussed in two working parties.	6 November 1979	L/4701 BISD. 26S/290 BISD. 28S/80 BISD. 29S/82 L/5113, 5121 5175, 5185, 5186, 5294 C/M/128-130, 132. 135. 138, 139, 143, 144, 146, 148-150
14.	Refunds on sugar exports <u>1979</u>	Brazil	See above.	10 November 1980	L/4722 BI SO, 2 7S/69 BISD, 28S/80 BISD. 29S/82 C/M/130, 132, 135. 138. 139, 143, 144, 146, 148-150
15.	Import restrictions on apples <u>1980</u>	Chile	<u>Panel</u> : Measures not in conformity with obligations under Article XIII.	10 November 1980	L/4805, 4807, 4816 BISD, 27S/98 C/M/134, 135, 138, 144
16.	Import quota on beef	Canada	<u>Panel</u> : Measures inconsistent with Articles I and II.	10 March 1981	L/4987 BISD, 28S/92 C/M/139, 141, 143, 146
17.	Imports of poultry <u>1981</u>	United States	<u>Panel report</u> indicates that complaint was withdrawn in May 1981 (L/5149).		L/5033 L/5040 L/5149 BISD. 28S/90 C/M/143, 145, 148
18.	Production subsidies on canned fruit	Australia	Australia intervened in the subsequent Panel proceeding initiated by the United States (see 20).		L/5167, 5224 C/M/148, 149

(cont'd)

Table VI.1 (contVd)

	Description of case ^a	Complainant Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
19.	Quantitative restrictions against imports from Hong Kong	UK on behalf of Hong Kong	<u>Panel</u> : Infringement of obligations under Article XI. Removal of quantitative restrictions on 3 products (November 1983), invocation of Article XIX (quartz watches, 1984). Announcement of additional liberalizing measures (November 1984).	12 July 1983 L/5362 C/M/154, 161, 165, 170, 171, 173, BISO, 30S/129 C/M/173, 174, 178 SR. 40/2, p. 7
	<u>1982</u>			
20.	Production aids on canned peaches, canned pears, canned fruit cocktail and dried grapes	United States	<u>Panel</u> : Nullification or impairment of benefits accruing under Article II.	Not adopted. Parties agreed on a settlement of the dispute L/5306 C/M/156, 159, 186-188, 190-192, 194, 195 L/57 78
21.	EC sugar régime	Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Colombia, Cuba, Dominican Rep., India, Nicaragua, Peru, Philippines	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> : Council took note of statement that complainants reserve their rights under GATT.	L/5309 & Add. C/M/161
22.	Tariff treatment of citrus imports from certain Mediterranean countries	United States	<u>Panel</u> : EC tariff preferences on fresh oranges and fresh lemons had impaired benefits accruing under Article 1:1 in the sense of Article XXIII:1(b). No judgement on the conformity of the EC agreements with Article XXIV.	Not adopted. Parties agreed on a settlement of the dispute L/5337 L/5339 C/M/159-162, 167, 168, 170, 186, 190 L/5776
23.	Import restrictions on video tape recorders	Japan	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> : bilateral agreement.	L/542 7 C/M/162
	<u>1984</u>			
24.	Import quota on newsprint	Canada	<u>Panel</u> : Inconsistent with Article II.	20 November 1984 L/5589, 5628 C/M/176, 183 BISD. 31S/114
25.	Operation of the EC beef and veal régime	Australia	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> : matter not pursued.	L/5715 C/M/183
	<u>1985</u>			
26.	Import ban on skins of certain seal pups and related products	Canada	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> : matter not pursued.	L/5940
	<u>1987</u>			
27.	EC enlargement	Argentina	Request for Panel not pursued following bilateral consultations (Council July 1987).	L/6201 C/M/212, 213

(cont'd)

Table VI.1 (confd)

Description of case ^a	Complainant	Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
28. Third country meat directive	United States	Request for Panel.		C/M/213, 215, 233
29. Implementation of the harmonized system <u>1988</u>	Argentina	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations.</u>		C/M/215
30. Prohibition on imports of almonds (Greece)	United States	Request for panel not pursued subsequent to the abolition of restrictions on 29 April 1988		L/6327 C/M/218, 220
31. Subsidies for processors and producers of oilseeds	United States	<u>Panel</u> : Inconsistent with Article III; nullification or impairment of benefits accruing under Article II; recommendation to afford the EC a reasonable opportunity to adjust its regulations. EC announced that it would engage in the process for complying with the Panel recommendations in the context of the implementation of the results of the Uruguay Round.	25 January 1990	L/6328 C/M/220, 222, 224, 238 L/662 7, 6636, 6638
32. Import restrictions on apples	New Zealand	Request for Panel.		L/6336, 6357
33. Import licences for dessert apples	Chile	<u>Panel</u> : Measures are inconsistent with Articles XI:1, X and XIII.	22 June 1989	L/6329, 6336, 6337, 6339, 6491 C/M/134, 135, 138, 144, 207, 218, 220, 232, 234
34. Import restrictions on apples	United States	see above.	see above	L/6371, 6513 C/M/223, 224, 226, 234
35. Regulation on imports of parts and components	Japan	<u>Panel</u> : EC measures (anti-dumping duties/price undertakings on assembled products) are inconsistent with Article III:2/III:4 and not justified by Article XX(d). EC stated that it would examine changes only when the Uruguay Round had led to satisfactory results which would enable contracting parties to combat the circumvention of anti-dumping duties.	16 May 1990	L/6381, 6387, 6410 C/M/207, 220, 224, 226, 232, 240, 241 L/6657, 6676
<u>1989</u> 36. Export restrictions on copper scrap	United States	Panel was set up, but satisfactory solution was reached in bilateral consultations (February 1990).		L/6518 C/M/234, 235, 239 DS 5/1 DS 5/ft

(cont'd)

Table VI.1 (cont'd)

	Description of case ³	Complainant	Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
37.	Subsidies for producers and processors of oilseeds	Canada	Request for Article XXIII:1 consultations.		DS 3/1
	<u>1990</u>				
38.	Exports of Canadian grains	Canada	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations:</u> recourse to arbitration.	Arbitrator's award transmitted to the parties on 16 October 1990	DS 12/1-3
39.	Restrictions and charges on imports of ovine meat	Chile	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations.</u>		OS 15/1
40.	Restrictions on imports of pork and beef under the Third Country Meat Directive	United States	Request for Article XXIII:1 consultations.		DS/20/1 C/M/246

Note: The table contains complaints under both Article XXIII:1 (consultations among parties concerned) and Article XXIII:2 (normally recourse to panels). Since GATT contracting parties are obliged to notify requests for Article XXIII:1 consultations only as of 1 May 1989, the list may not be complete. Complaints against individual member States prior to their accession to the EC are not included. In one case (No. 3) a Panel was established to render an advisory opinion subsequent to a joint request of the EC and the United States.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table VI.2

Article XXIII complaints by the EC against other contracting parties, 1960-90

Contracting party/ description of case	Results Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
<u>1973</u>		
1. United States - Tax legislation (DISC)	<u>Panel:</u> Prima facie case of 12 November 1986 nullification or impairment of benefits under Article XXI:1. Council agreed on an "understanding" concerning Article XVI:4 when adopting the Report (C/M/154). Legislation was amended in 1984. Follow-up of DISC	L/3851 BISD. 23S/98 BISD. 28S/114 C/M/87, 89, 110, 112, 117, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 149, 151-154, 159, 161, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 180 L/5716 C/M/183
<u>1976</u>		
2. Canada -Withdrawal of tariff concessions under Article XXVII:3	<u>Panel:</u> Canada was entitled 17 May 1978 to proceed to a withdrawal of concessions.	L/4432 C/M/117, 119, 125- 128, BISD. 25S/42
<u>1981</u>		
3. United States - Import duty on vitamin B12, feed-grade quality	<u>Panel:</u> No infringement of 1 October 1982 GATT provisions.	L/5129, 5157 BISD. 29S/110 C/M/148-150. 159- 161, 166
<u>1982</u>		
4. Finland - Internal regulation having an effect on imports of parts of footwear	Panel established, but matter not pursued by the EC.	L/5369. L/5394, C/M/161, 162
5. Switzerland - Imports of table grapes	<u>Article XXI:1 consultations:</u> matter not pursued.	L/5371
6. United States - 'Manufacturing clause' in copyright legislation	<u>Panel:</u> Import restrictions 15/16 May 1984 inconsistent with Article XI.	L/5467, C/M/160, 167, 170, BISD. 31S/74

(cont' d)

Table VI.2 (cont' d)

Contracting party/ description of case	Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
<u>1983</u>			
7. Japan - Nullification and impairment of benefits; impediment to the attainment of GATT objectives	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> ; request for working party not pursued.		L/5479, C/M/167
8. United States - Re-classification of machine-threshed tobacco	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> ; matter not pursued.		L/5541
<u>1984</u>			
9. Chile - Import measures on certain dairy products	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u> ; L/5563 matter not pursued.		
10. United States - Import ban on steel pipes and tubes from the EC	<u>Council</u> took note of the conclusion of a bilateral arrangement in January 1985.		L/5747/Add. 2, C/M/184, 185, L/5773
<u>1985</u>			
11. Canada - Import, distribution and sale of alcoholic drinks by provincial agencies	<u>Panel</u> : Measures in contravention of GATT obligations under Articles II, XI and XXIV:12.	22 March 1988	L/57 77, 6304, C/M/186, 195, 217, 218, 227
<u>1986</u>			
12. Japan - Customs duties, taxes and labelling practices on imported wines and alcohol beverages	<u>Panel</u> : Taxes on certain imported alcoholic beverages not in conformity with Article III:2.	10 November 1987	L/6078, 6216, 6465, C/M/204- 206, 215, 217, 218, 228, BISD. 34S/83
<u>1987</u>			
13. United States - Tax on petroleum and certain imported substances ("Superfund")	<u>Panel</u> : Import tax on petroleum inconsistent with Article III :2; EC and Canada sought withdrawal of concession under Article XXIII:2 in 1989.	17 June 1987	L/6114, 6121, 6123, 6175. C/M/202, 206, 211, 213, 217, 218, 220, 222- 224, 226-228, 231, 232, 234, 235, C/W/540 and Add. 1. SR. 45/2 BISD. 34S/136

Table VI.2 (cont' d)

Contracting party/ description of case	Results Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
14. United States- Customs user fee	<u>Panel:</u> Merchandise processing fee inconsistent with obligations under Articles 11s2(c) and VIII:1(a)	L/6130, 6264 6131, C/M/207, 208, 217
15. Japan - Agreement regarding trade in semi-conductors	<u>Panel:</u> Export restrictions on goods below a certain price level are inconsistent with Article XI:1. Measures to improve market access were not found to be discriminatory.	L/6129, 6309, C/M/202, 207- 209, 211, 219, 220, 226-228, 230, 234
16. United States - Tax reform to small passenger aircraft	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations:</u> request for a Panel not pursued (measures lapsed without renewal)	L/6153, C/M/208, 209
17. United States - Section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930	<u>Panel:</u> Measures inconsistent with Article 111:4.	L/6160, 6439, 6487, 6500, 6529, C/M/213, 215, 228, 230-237, SR. 45/2
18. Japan - Copper trading practices	<u>Conciliation by Good offices Director-General</u> report by following a joint request Personal by the EC and Japan. Representative of Director-General, January 1989.	SR. 43/4, L/5286, 5627, 6456, C/M/223, 229
<u>1988</u>		
19. United States - Import restrictions on agricultural products under the 1955 Waiver	<u>Panel:</u> Fees on refined sugar are not in violation of GATT obligations; import restrictions on sugar-containing products are inconsistent with Article XI :1, but conform to the Waiver.	L/6393, 6631, C/M/224, 226- 228, 230, 232, 234, 239-241, 243
20. United States - Increase in duties on certain products from the EC	EC request for Council ruling and establishment of a Panel; no agreement thus far.	L/6438, 6469, C/M/228-232, 234, 235

(cont' d)

Table VI.2 (cont'd)

Contracting party/ description of case	Results	Adoption of Panel Report	Reference
<u>1989</u>			
21. United States - Determination under Sections 304 and 305 of the Trade Act of 1974 in respect of the EC subsidies for oilseeds	<u>Article XXIII:1 consultations</u>		DS 2/1
22. Chile - Internal taxes on spirits	<u>Article XXIII : consultations</u>		DS 9/1
23. Indonesia - Export restrictions on rattan	<u>Article XXII I : consultations</u>		Not notified

Note: The list contains complaints under both Article XXIII:1 (consultations among parties concerned) and Article XXIII:2 (normally recourse to panels). Since GATT contracting parties are obliged to notify requests for Article XXIII:1 consultations only as of 1 May 1989, the list may not be complete.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table VI.3
Article XXIII complaints against the EC or individual member States,
1960-90
(Number of complaints)

Complainant	1960-69	1970-79	1980-89	1990	Total
United States	3	6	8	1	18
Canada		1	4	1	6
Australia		1	2		3
Chile		2	1	1	4
Japan			2		2
Argentina			2		2
Brazil		1			1
Hong Kong			1		1
New Zealand			1		1
Uruguay	1				1
10 contracting parties ^a			1		1
Total	4	11	22	3	40

^a Complaint was jointly raised by Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Colombia, Cuba, Dominican Republic, India, Nicaragua, Peru, and Philippines.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table VI.4
Article XXIII complaints by the EC against other contracting parties,
1960-90
(Number of complaints)

Complainant	1960-69	1970-79	1980-89	1990	Total
United States		1	11		12
Japan			4		4
Canada		1	1		2
Chile			2		2
Finland			1		1
Indonesia			1		1
Switzerland			1		1
Total	0	2	21	0	23

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table VI.5
Complaints under the Tokyo Round Agreements involving the EC, 1980-90

Description of case	Complaint by/against	Request for	Action taken	Reference
(a) <u>Agreement on Interpretation and Application of Articles VI, XVI and XXIII of the General Agreement</u>				
(i) Complaints against the EC				
1. EC subsidies on export of wheat flour	United States	Conciliation under Article 17 (1981)	Discussion in Subsidies Committee (December 1981) and establishment of Panel. Panel report (March 1983) not yet adopted.	SCM/Spec/6 SCM/M/Spec/1 SCM/42 SCM/M/14, 18, 31, 32, 34 SCM/M/Spec/9, 20
2. EC subsidies on export of pasta	United States	Conciliation under Art. 13:1 (1982)	Discussion in Subsidies Committee (March/April 1982) and establishment of Panel. Panel report not yet adopted.	SCM/Spec/11 SCM/Spec/2-5 SCM/43 SCM/M/18, 31, 32, 34, 43, 44
3. EC subsidies on export of sugar	United States	Conciliation under Art. 13:2 (1982)	Discussion in Subsidies Committee (11 April 1990).	SCM/Spec/14 SCM/M/Spec/6
4. EC and Brazilian subsidies on the export and production of poultry	United States	Conciliation under Art. 17:1 (1983)	Discussion in Subsidies Committee (18 Nov. 1983).	SCM/Spec/19 SCM/M/Spec/9
5. EC approval of a German export subsidy (Deutsche Airbus)	United States	Consultations under Art. 12:1 and conciliation under Art. 17:1 (1989)	Discussion in Subsidies Committee (11 April 1990) and in Civil Aircraft Committee (see case 19).	SCM/92, 97 SCM/M/45
(ii) Complaints by the EC				
6. US subsidies on the export of wheat flour	United States	Conciliation under Art. 17	Discussion in Subsidies Committee (May 1983) and establishment of Panel; matter not pursued.	SCM/Spec/18 SCM/M/Spec/8
7. Definition of industry concerning wine and grape products in the US Trade and Tariff Act of 1984	United States	Conciliation under Art. 17:1	Panel report (March 1986) not yet adopted. Subsequent discussions in Subsidies Committee.	SCM/M/22 SCM/60 SCM/71 SCM/31, 32, 34.
8. Canadian countervailing duty investigation into imports of boneless manufacturing beef	Canada	Conciliation under Art. 17 (1986)	Discussions in Subsidies Committee and establishment of Panel. Panel report (Oct. 1987) not yet adopted.	SCM/75 SCM/77 SCM/M/32, 35-38, 42 SCM/85
9. Canadian countervailing duty action concerning pasta products from the EC	Canada	Conciliation under Art. 17:1 (1986)		SCM/39 SCM/78

(cont'd)

Table VI.5 (confd)

Description of case	Complaint by/against	Request for	Action taken	Reference
(b) <u>Agreement on the Implementation of Article VI</u>				
(i) Complaints against the EC				
10. EC modification to anti-dumping regulations	Japan	Consultations under Art. 15:2 (July 1988) and conciliation under Art. 15:3 (October 1988)	Panel under Art. XXI:1:2 of the GATT (see Table VI.1).	L/6381 ADP/M/24 ADP/39
11. EC anti-dumping duties on Imports of video cassettes from Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Consultations under Art. 15:2 (June 1989)		ADP/44
(ü) Complaints by the EC				
12. Canadian anti-dumping action on electric generators from the EC	Canada	Conciliation under Art. 15:3	Discussions in Anti-Dumping Committee (Nov. 1983/March 1984).	ADP/16 ADP/M/11 ADP/M/Spec/1
(c) <u>Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade</u>				
(1) Complaints against the EC				
13. EC Animal Hormone Directive	United States	Dispute settlement procedures under Art. 14:4 (March 1987)	Discussions in TBT Committee (June/July/September 1987). US retaliatory action as from January 1989.	TBT/Spec/18, 19 TBT/M/24 TBT/M/Spec/6-8
(ü) Complaints by the EC				
14. Spanish homologation requirements for heating radiators and medical equipment	Spain	Investigation under Art. 14:4	Discussions in the TBT Committee (February/April/July/September 1984). Recommendation of 10 July 1984. Amendment of Spanish regulations.	TBT/Spec/9 TBT/M/Spec/1-4 TBT/Spec/12
(d) <u>Agreement on Government Procurement</u>				
(1) Complaints against the EC				
15. EC treatment of value-added taxes	United States	Initiation of dispute settlement procedures under Art. VII:6 (1982)	Discussions in Government Procurement Committee (July 1982) and establishment of Panel. Panel report adopted (May 1984). Solution of the dispute accepted in February 1987.	GPR/Spec/18 GPR/M/Spec/1 GPR/21 L/6128
16. French "Computer Literacy Programme"	United States	Establishment of a Panel under Art. VII:2 (1985)	Solution in bilateral consultations. Panel no longer deemed necessary.	GPR/W/69 GPR/M/16, 18

(cont'd)

Table VI.5 (cont' d)

	Description of case Complaint by/against	Request for	Action taken	Reference
(10)	Complaints by the EC			
17.	Procurement of machine tools by the US Department of Defense	United States	Consultations under Art. VII;3 (1987)	GPR/37
(e)	<u>Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft</u>			
(0)	Complaints against the EC			
18.	Development, production and marketing of Airbus	United States	Review under Art. 8;7 (1987)	Review meeting (March 1987). AIR/M/62 AIR/M/20
00	Complaints by the EC			
19.	Germany's exchange rate scheme for the German Airbus partner	United States	Meeting under Art. 8 (1990)	Discussion in Civil Aircraft Committee (January 1990) and in Subsidies Committee (see case 5). AIR/W/74-76 AIR/M/28
(f)	<u>International Dairy Arrangement</u>			
(1)	Complaints against the EC			
19.	EC sales of butter below minimum prices et. al.	New Zealand	Special meetings of the International Dairy Products Council under Art. IV:6	Discussions in the Dairy Products Council (October 1984/ March 1985). DPC/16, 17
(11)	Complaints by the EC			
20.	US sales to Egypt	United States	Special Meeting under Art. IV:6	Discussions in the Dairy Products Council (September 1983/ March 1984). L/5562 DPC/10, 11
(9)	<u>Arrangement Regarding Bovine Meat</u>			
(1)	Complaints against the EC			
21.	EC subsidies on exports of bovine meat	Argentina	Special meeting of the International Meat Council under Art. IV:6 (1984)	Discussions in the Meat Council (June 1984). IMC/W/31 IMC/11

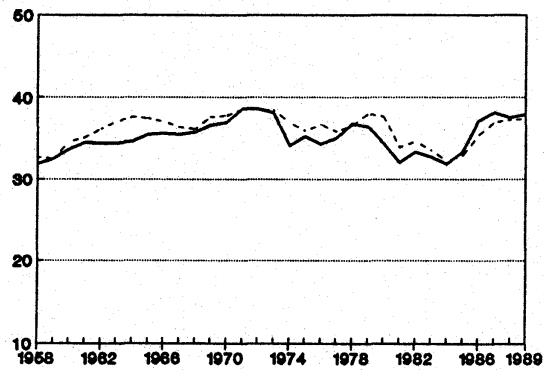
Source: GATT documents.

Chart AVI 1.1

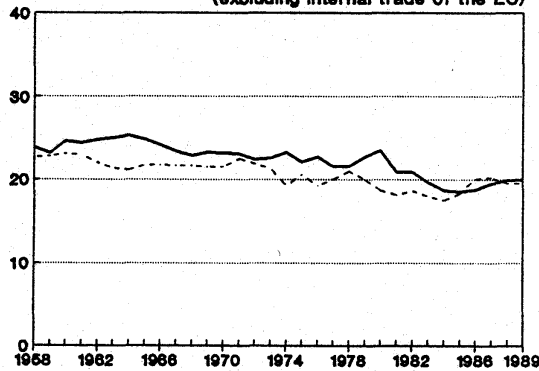
Merchandise trade of the European Communities (EC12), 1958-89

(Per cent)

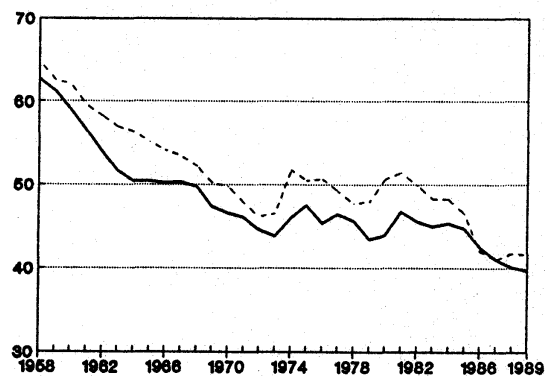
External and internal trade of the EC in world trade



External trade of the EC in world trade
(excluding internal trade of the EC)



Share of external trade in total trade of the EC



— Export» --- Imports

Source: Eurostat.

Table 3.1

Leading products of European Communities (EC12) external trade, 1981-88
(Million ECU and per cent)

	Exports (f. o. b.)				Imports (c. i. f.)				
	Million ECU 1988	Share in total exports	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88		Million ECU 1988	Share in total imports	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88		
Passenger motor vehicles exc. buses	19,684	5.4	10.6	-0.8	Crude petroleum	30,560	7.9	-30.5	-27.0
Parts or road motor vehicles	9,351	2.6	5.0	1.0	Automatic data processing machines	13,113	3.4	51.8	11.8
Aircraft, equipment & parts	7,791	2.1	5.8	-4.9	Paper and paperboard	10,376	2.7	24.9	10.1
Medicinal products, etc.	7,586	2.1	8.6	3.2	Passenger motor vehicles exc. buses	9,084	2.4	33.0	15.4
Machines for special industries	6,934	1.9	4.5	-0.3	Refined petroleum products	8,812	2.3	-14.0	-30.6
Electric control instruments	6,517	1.8	9.1	-0.8	Parts of office and auto. data process, mach.	7,308	1.9	56.5	7.8
Petroleum products	6,439	1.8	-7.4	-21.9	Telecommunication equipment, nes.	7,202	1.9	42.8	21.9
Precious and semi-precious stones	6,370	1.8	9.3	10.1	Transistors, valves, etc.	7,108	1.8	45.6	8.6
Products of polymerizing, etc.	6,045	1.7	8.8	4.3	Aircraft, equipment and parts	6,154	1.6	10.9	-2.8
Wear parts non-electric, nes.	6,022	1.7	4.9	1.9	Wood simply worked, etc.	5,793	1.5	11.5	7.0
Iron steel utensils, plates and sheets	5,805	1.6	4.4	-1.3	Measuring, controlling instruments	5,524	1.4	24.8	2.8
Ships	5,518	1.5	6.7	20.5	Pulp and waste paper	5,217	1.4	11.3	6.0
Textile machinery, nes.	5,436	1.5	5.4	-3.1	Gas, natural and manufactured	5,154	1.3	-22.6	-33.9
Automobiles	5,045	1.4	4.9	-1.2	Animal feeding stuff	4,791	1.2	3.7	1.3
Textile machinery, parts	5,019	1.4	9.0	6.6	Non-electrical engines and motors	4,587	1.2	24.5	6.9
Electric machinery, nes.	4,908	1.4	8.8	3.4	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	4,537	1.2	15.2	2.2
Iron machinery, nes.	4,758	1.3	5.7	0.7	Special transactions	4,322	1.1	0.5	-5.2
Automobiles	4,616	1.3	16.8	2.0	Copper	4,297	1.1	12.2	3.3
Electric machinery, nes.	4,443	1.2	4.1	4.1	Electrical machinery, nes.	4,249	1.1	32.3	10.7
Iron machinery, nes.	4,435	1.2	9.8	1.6	Coffee and coffee substitutes	4,108	1.1	3.2	-13.7

(cont'd)

Table AI.1 (cont' d)

	Exports (f. o. b.)				Imports (c. i. f.)				
	Million Share in		Compound annual		Million Share in		Compound annual		
	ECU	total	growth rate		ECU	total	growth rate		
1988	exports	81-88	85-88	1988	imports	81-88	85-88		
Internal combustion piston engines, nes.	4,388	1.2	4.6	3.7	Women's outerwear non-knitted	4,107	1.1	29.7	15.0
Furniture	4,388	1.2	8.9	0.4	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones	4,005	1.0	4.2	-5.0
Tubes, pipes, fittings of iron or steel	3,952	1.1	-4.6	-11.7	Parts of road motor vehicles	3,934	1.0	35.2	10.9
Miscellaneous chemical products, nes.	3,820	1.1	7.7	-1.0	Coal, lignite and peat	3,848	1.0	-8.2	-16.3
Heating and cooling equipment	3,799	1.0	4.4	-2.8	Aluminium	3,796	1.0	37.5	13.7
Transistors, valves, etc.	3,680	1.0	18.9	13.6	Medicinal products, etc.	3,704	1.0	28.1	7.6
Mechanical handling equipment	3,630	1.0	4.0	3.9	Non-ferrous base metal ore, concentrates	3,589	0.9	0.5	-3.6
Printed matter	3,381	0.9	5.2	0.7	Internal combustion piston engine, nes	3,562	0.9	46.9	15.0
Gold, silver ware, jewellery	3,349	0.9	4.2	-7.7	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms, etc.	3,439	0.9	177.2	60.4
Pumps (not for liquids) and compressors, etc	3,286	0.9	5.2	-0.5	Men's outerwear non-knitted	3,396	0.9	26.5	13.4
Parts of office and auto. data process, mach.	3,262	0.9	17.9	-2.4	Toys, sporting goods, etc.	3,347	0.9	26.5	20.0
Articles of plastic, nes.	3,224	0.9	12.0	8.5	Oil seeds etc. for soft fixed veg. oils	3,329	0.9	-7.8	-11.0
Manufactures of base metal, nes.	3,216	0.9	4.5	-2.0	Outer garments knitted, not elastic	3,286	0.9	30.6	19.8
Non-electrical machinery, nes.	3,155	0.9	7.3	1.1	Electric switchgear, etc.	3,170	0.8	29.5	4.7
Works of art, etc.	3,093	0.9	20.4	22.6	Ships and boats	2,890	0.7	20.8	21.4
Paper and paperboard	3,082	0.9	12.6	5.4	Products of polymerizing, etc.	2,866	0.7	29.7	7.3
Nitrogen-function compounds	3,046	0.8	13.8	8.6	Textile yarn	2,767	0.7	24.4	3.9
Footwear	2,950	0.8	5.6	-9.4	Non-electric machinery and parts, nes	2,758	0.7	15.8	1.2
Lorries and special purpose vehicles	2,785	0.8	-7.8	-8.4	Musical instruments and parts	2,710	0.7	33.9	14.8
Crude petroleum	2,638	0.7	-11.0	-27.0	Footwear	2,555	0.7	32.2	15.2
Total of the above	200,850	55.4	5.5	-0.9	Total of the above	219,354	56.8	1.1	-6.6
Total exports	362,442	100.0	4.5	-1.8	Total imports	386,096	100.0	6.8	-2.2

Note: The above list presents the 40 leading items on a three digit SITC basis.

Source: UNSO, Contrade data base.

Table AI.2

Leading products in European Communities (EC10) external trade, 1981-88
(Million ECU and per cent).

	Exports (f.o. b.)				Imports (c.i.f.)				
	Million ECU 1988	Share in exports	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88		Million ECU 1988	Share in imports	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88		
Passenger motor vehicles except buses	22,823	5.9	13.4	19.1	Crude petroleum	25,921	6.7	-14.2	-15.1
Parts of road motor vehicles	11,335	2.9	7.6	18.8	Automatic data processing machines	12,646	3.3	20.4	27.3
Aircraft, equipment and parts	7,741	2.0	6.3	10.2	Passenger motor vehicles except buses	11,712	3.0	14.3	27.5
Medicinal products, etc.	7,726	2.0	9.5	20.0	Paper and paperboard	10,202	2.6	10.7	26.5
Machines for special industries	7,533	2.0	6.2	17.7	Refined petroleum products	8,378	2.2	-6.1	-21.0
Measuring, controlling instruments	6,887	1.8	10.3	15.9	Parts of office and auto data process, mach.	7,183	1.9	22.0	24.7
Products of polymerizing, etc.	6,394	1.7	10.0	22.8	Transistors, valves, etc.	6,937	1.8	18.5	24.9
Machine parts non-electric, nes.	6,374	1.7	6.3	19.5	Telecommunication equipment, nes.	6,746	1.8	17.1	39.3
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones	6,368	1.7	10.5	27.5	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	5,839	1.5	7.5	20.4
Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel	6,103	1.6	6.2	17.5	Pulp and waste paper	5,694	1.5	6.6	24.0
Telecommunication equipment, nes.	5,832	1.5	6.6	13.7	Aircraft, equipment and parts	5,692	1.5	4.7	10.2
Refined petroleum products	5,814	1.5	-7.9	-10.6	Wood, simply worked, etc.	5,592	1.5	5.4	23.3
Internal combustion piston engines, nes.	5,557	1.4	8.3	25.7	Measuring, controlling instruments	5,309	1.4	10.9	18.8
Automatic data processing machines	5,410	1.4	19.0	21.7	Gas - natural and manufactured	4,913	1.3	-9.5	-23.9
Textile and leather machine parts	5,410	1.4	10.3	25.1	Parts of road motor vehicles	4,619	1.2	15.5	27.4
Electrical machinery, nes	5,356	1.4	10.4	21.5	Engines and motors non-electric	4,515	1.2	10.8	23.2
Ships and boats	5,280	1.4	8.1	46.5	Electrical machinery, nes	4,339	1.1	13.7	27.5
Electrical switchgear, etc.	5,137	1.3	7.2	17.9	Women's outerwear non-knit	4,323	1.1	13.3	33.0
Alcoholic beverages	5,038	1.3	6.4	15.5	Copper	4,312	1.1	5.7	19.3
Machine-tools to work metals	4,593	1.2	5.1	22.3	Animal feeding stuff	4,279	1.1	1.1	14.0

(cont'd)

Table AI.2 (cont'd)

	Exports (f. o. b.)				Imports (c. i. f.)				
	Million 1988	Share in ECU exports	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88		Million 1988	Share in ECU imports	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88		
Engines and motors non-electric	4,496	1.2	9.8	2.0	Non monetary gold except ores, etc.	4,258	1.1	0.2	-4.5
Furniture	4,437	1.2	9.2	1.4	Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones	3,968	1.0	2.0	-5.3
Miscellaneous chemical products, nes.	4,119	1.1	8.2	0.4	Knitted outerwear, non-elastic	3,778	1.0	13.5	19.1
Heating, cooling equipment	4,117	1.1	5.2	-0.6	Aluminium	3,774	1.0	14.0	12.1
Transistors, valves, etc.	3,991	1.0	18.7	13.9	Coffee and substitutes	3,750	1.0	1.2	-13.7
Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc.	3,908	1.0	-7.9	-10.6	Internal combustion piston engine, nes	3,714	1.0	17.5	13.5
Mechanical handling equipment	3,884	1.0	5.0	6.0	Medicinal products, etc.	3,685	1.0	11.9	8.8
Parts of office and auto data process, mach.	3,706	1.0	18.2	-2.9	Men's outerwear non-knitted	3,670	1.0	10.8	12.8
Lorries and special vehicles, etc.	3,663	1.0	-4.3	-0.2	Footwear	3,551	0.9	14.0	14.7
Pumps other than for liquids	3,540	0.9	5.8	0.9	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war, etc.	3,444	0.9	54.9	60.7
Articles of plastics	3,413	0.9	12.6	10.1	Coal, lignite and peat	3,403	0.9	-4.0	-16.7
Non-electrical machines, nes.	3,405	0.9	7.9	2.8	Toys, sporting goods, etc.	3,371	0.9	10.7	19.0
Metal manufactures, nes.	3,387	0.9	5.1	-0.3	Non-ferrous base metal ore, concentrates	3,359	0.9	0.3	-3.5
Printed matter	3,385	0.9	6.8	2.5	Electric switchgear, etc.	3,213	0.8	11.7	4.5
Paper and paperboard	3,362	0.9	14.1	8.5	Product of polymerizing, etc.	3,055	0.8	12.8	8.1
Gold, silver ware, jewellery, etc.	3,336	0.9	4.5	-6.6	Machinery parts, non-electric, nes.	2,876	0.7	7.2	2.3
Nitrogen-function compounds	3,249	0.8	13.9	9.2	Ships and boats	2,840	0.7	8.1	19.7
Work of Art, etc.	3,146	0.8	20.7	23.8	Vegetables, etc., fresh, simply preserved	2,815	0.7	3.7	3.0
Crude petroleum	2,827	0.7	-10.3	-27.0	Textiles yarns	2,800	0.7	8.7	1.1
Product of condensation, etc.	2,797	0.7	6.1	-4.0	Oil seeds etc. for soft fixed veg. oils	2,628	0.7	-3.2	-11.4
Total of the above	214,879	55.9	6.1	0.9	Total of the above	217,105	56.4	1.1	-5.8
Total exports	384,510	100.0	5.3	0.0	Total imports	385,096	100.0	3.5	-1.5

Note: The above list presents the 40 leading items on a three digit SITC basis.

Source: UNSO, Contrade data base.

Table A1.3
Leading products in intra-EC trade (EC12), 1981-88
(Million ECU and per cent)

	Million ECU 1988	Share in intra EC trade	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88	
Passenger motor vehicles except buses	36,141	6.9	12.5	11.8
Parts of road motor vehicles	17,241	3.3	13.7	13.6
Products of polymerizing, etc.	13,632	2.6	13.1	12.3
Automatic data processing machinery	11,157	2.1	18.8	10.0
Refined petroleum products	9,645	1.8	-7.4	-25.0
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	8,635	1.7	6.0	4.9
Universals, plates, sheets of iron or steel	8,332	1.6	11.3	14.3
Parts of office and auto data process, mach.	8,170	1.6	18.6	2.4
Paper and paperboard	8,039	1.5	11.7	11.9
Lorries and special vehicles, etc.	6,953	1.3	13.4	22.0
Furniture	6,939	1.3	10.9	14.3
Non-electric machine parts, nes.	6,915	1.3	9.7	9.5
Articles of plastic, nes	6,815	1.3	15.2	17.0
Electrical machinery, nes.	6,417	1.2	11.3	8.9
Textile yarn	6,227	1.2	7.0	-0.2
Aircraft, equipment and parts	6,186	1.2	6.7	6.5
Medicinal products, etc.	6,031	1.2	12.0	8.7
Internal combustion piston engines, nes.	5,680	1.1	11.7	15.3
Measuring and controlling instruments	5,570	1.1	11.5	7.1
Aluminium	5,555	1.1	9.5	8.2
Hydrocarbons, etc.	5,546	1.1	5.6	0.7
Transistors, valves, etc.	5,470	1.0	17.5	7.7
Electric switchgear, etc.	5,339	1.0	12.4	9.0
Alcoholic beverages	5,160	1.0	8.1	4.9
Domestic electric or non-electrical equipment	5,100	1.0	10.6	12.3
Vegetables, etc. fresh or simply preserved	5,045	1.0	9.4	9.6
Machines for special industries	4,970	0.9	11.5	10.6
Iron, steel primary forms	4,856	0.9	12.1	8.4
Metal manufactures, nes.	4,788	0.9	9.7	7.9
Miscellaneous chemical products, nes.	4,743	0.9	9.1	4.5
Footwear	4,405	0.8	6.8	-0.6
Iron and steel shapes	4,403	0.8	6.0	4.3
Products of condensation, etc.	4,396	0.8	8.3	-1.2
Knitted outerwear, non-elastic	4,213	0.8	8.3	3.8
Telecommunication equipment, nes.	4,059	0.8	7.6	10.1
Milk and cream	3,996	0.8	13.9	15.8
Printed matter	3,956	0.8	11.0	10.9
Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	3,888	0.7	7.0	4.4
Rubber tyres, tubes	3,882	0.7	8.6	11.5
Women's outerwear non-knitted	3,877	0.7	10.9	6.7
Total of the above	282,372	54.0	9.7	6.7
Total trade	523,134	100.0	8.3	4.2

Source : UNSO, Comtrade data base.

Table A1.4
Leading products in intra-EC trade (EC10), 1981-88
(Million ECU and per cent)

	Million ECU 1988	Share in intra EC trade	Compound annual growth rate 81-88 85-88	
Passenger motor vehicles except buses	29,337	6.3	10.7	9.7
Parts of road motor vehicles	13,866	3.0	12.4	13.9
Products of polymerizing, etc.	12,701	2.7	12.8	11.7
Automatic data processing machinery	9,948	2.1	18.7	10.2
Refined petroleum products	8,725	1.9	-8.1	-25.2
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	8,240	1.8	5.4	3.6
Parts of office and auto. data process. mach.	7,460	1.6	18.4	2.8
Universals, plates, sheets of iron or steel	7,441	1.6	10.5	13.7
Paper and paperboard	7,366	1.6	11.4	11.9
Furniture	6,493	1.4	10.4	13.4
Articles of plastic, nes.	6,395	1.4	14.8	16.1
Non-electrical machine parts, nes.	6,178	1.3	9.4	8.6
Textile yarn	5,691	1.2	6.7	-0.5
Aircraft, equipment and parts	5,688	1.2	6.3	4.0
Electrical machinery, nes.	5,517	1.2	10.5	7.5
Medicinal products, etc.	5,403	1.2	11.9	7.9
Lorries and special vehicles, etc.	5,359	1.2	10.8	16.5
Aluminium	5,153	1.1	9.4	8.5
Transistors, valves, etc.	5,091	1.1	17.8	7.9
Measuring and controlling instruments	5,083	1.1	11.2	6.3
Hydrocarbons, etc.	5,067	1.1	5.4	0.8
Electric switchgear, etc.	4,773	1.0	12.3	8.6
Alcoholic beverages	4,569	1.0	8.3	5.4
Domestic electric or non-electrical equipment	4,542	1.0	10.1	11.1
Iron, steel primary forms	4,341	0.9	12.5	8.9
Metal manufactures, nes.	4,320	0.9	9.2	7.0
Miscellaneous chemical products, nes.	4,292	0.9	9.2	4.9
Machines for special industries	4,202	0.9	10.9	7.8
Vegetables, etc fresh or simply preserved	4,142	0.9	8.9	8.5
Internal combustion piston engines nes.	4,057	0.9	8.8	11.9
Products of condensation, etc.	4,029	0.9	7.9	-2.0
Knitted outerwear, non-elastic	4,018	0.9	8.3	5.7
Iron and steel shapes	3,864	0.8	5.3	3.5
Footwear	3,814	0.8	6.5	0.3
Milk and cream	3,794	0.8	13.6	14.9
Women's outerwear non-knitted	3,749	0.8	11.0	7.5
Crude petroleum	3,639	0.8	-8.5	-38.5
Printed matter	3,579	0.8	10.6	10.0
Cheese and curd	3,573	0.8	8.3	6.6
Telecommunication equipment, nes.	3,526	0.8	7.3	8.8
Total of the above	249,027	53.6	8.5	3.8
Total trade	464,235	100.0	7.7	3.3

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

Table AI. 5
European Calamities (EC6, EC12) third country exports by product group, 1968, 1978 and 1988
(Per cent)

	1968		1978		1988	
	EC6	EC12	EC6	EC12	EC6	EC12
Chemicals	12.1	11.1	12.1	11.4	13.4	13.6
Other non-electric machinery	15.2	14.4	15.9	15.7	13.7	13.6
Other consumer goods	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.5	10.3	11.2
Automotive products	11.4	11.6	11.0	9.5	12.8	9.3
Other semi-manufactures	8.7	9.3	9.4	11.0	9.4	9.3
Food	7.4	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.3
Office machinery and telecommunications	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	5.4	5.3
Other transport equipment	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.6	3.6	5.2
Electric machinery and apparatus	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4
Iron and steel	7.3	6.4	7.0	6.7	4.4	4.3
Textiles	5.1	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.0
Fuels	3.7	2.8	4.2	4.0	1.9	2.8
Residual	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6
Clothing	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.2
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.1
Non-ferrous metals	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Raw materials	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5
Ores and minerals	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
Total merchandise exports	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: UNSO, Contrade data base.

Table A1.6
European Communities (EC6, EC12) third country imports by product group, 1968, 1978 and 1988
(Per cent)

	1968		1978		1988	
	EC6	EC12	EC6	EC12	EC6	EC12
Fuels	18.0	17.9	26.5	28.1	12.2	12.8
Office machinery and telecommunications	2.7	2.5	4.5	4.4	10.3	11.4
Food	21.6	22.6	15.8	15.6	11.0	10.0
Other consumer goods	3.4	3.3	5.7	5.5	8.9	9.2
Other semi-manufactures	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.8	8.1	7.9
Chemicals	5.2	4.7	5.9	4.9	8.1	6.6
Raw materials	11.6	12.4	6.0	6.8	5.0	5.6
Other non-electric machinery	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	5.5	5.4
Automotive products	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.2	5.4	4.5
Clothing	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.6	4.6	4.3
Residual	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.9
Electric machinery and apparatus	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.2
Other transport equipment	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.2
Non-ferrous metals	7.1	7.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9
Ores and minerals	6.6	6.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.8
Textiles	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6
Iron and steel	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.1
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.6
Total merchandise imports	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

Table AI.7
Major components of Belgium-Luxembourg's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Automotive products	10.4	15.1	Other semi-manufactures	10.9	14.2
Other semi-manufactures	13.2	14.9	Chemicals	8.5	11.4
Chemicals	11.7	14.3	Food	11.7	11.1
Food	10.7	9.9	Automotive products	9.8	9.3
Iron and steel	9.0	9.1	Other consumer goods	5.7	7.5
Memorandum: Total trade in in million ECU	49,881	77,854	Memorandum: Total trade million ECU	55,613	80,738

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	84.7	88.3	Developed economies	80.5	87.6
EC12 (Intra)	71.3	74.2	EC12 (Intra)	60.4	70.4
Others	13.4	14.1	Others	20.1	17.2
Developing economies	12.0	9.3	Developing economies	16.7	9.6
Eastern trading area	2.3	1.7	Eastern trading area	2.7	2.6

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, April 1990.

Table A1.8
Major components of Denmark's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
 (Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Food	33.4	27.7	Food	12.3	12.6
Other consumer goods	9.5	12.3	Chemicals	9.6	11.3
Other non-electric machinery	11.8	11.9	Other semi-manufactures	8.7	10.6
Chemicals	7.5	8.8	Other consumer goods	6.4	9.7
Other semi-manufactures	7.5	6.8	Other non-electric machinery	5.7	8.4
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	14,526	23,286	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	15,899	22,360

B) Regional orientation of trade
 (Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	82.9	87.4	Developed economies	86.6	87.3
EC12 (Intra)	47.8	49.8	EC12 (Intra)	48.9	53.7
Others	35.1	37.6	Others	37.7	33.6
Developing economies	15.0	10.2	Developing economies	9.4	8.7 Eastern
trading area 2.1	2.9		Eastern trading area	4.0	3.9

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, April 1990.

Table AI.9
Major opponents of France's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Food	16.9	16.5	Chemicals	8.6	10.9
Chemicals	12.0	14.5	Food	10.3	10.8
Automotive products	10.8	11.9	Other consumer goods	7.2	10.6
Other consumer goods	7.0	8.3	Automotive products	5.5	8.8
Other semi-manufactures	9.0	8.2	Other semi-manufactures	6.7	8.5
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	91,122	144,561	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	108,421	156,766

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	69.2	81.1	Developed economies	68.6	84.5
EC12 (Intra)	52.1	61.6	EC12 (Intra)	51.4	65.1
Others	17.1	19.5	Others	17.2	19.4
Developing economies	26.5	16.2	Developing economies	27.2	12.2
Eastern trading area	4.3	2.6	Eastern trading area	4.2	3.1

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign trade, April 1990.

Table AI.10
Major components of Germany's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Automotive products	14.8	17.5	Food	12.4	11.5
Other non-electric machinery	14.6	14.7	Chemicals	7.5	9.5
Chemicals	12.6	13.3	Other consumer goods	6.9	9.3
Other consumer goods	7.7	9.5	Office machinery and telecoranunications	4.8	8.3
Other semi-manufactures	8.3	8.6	Other semi-manufactures	6.9	8.1
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	157,881	272,950	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	146,855	211,962

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Percent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	76.8	85.8	Developed economies	75.6	83.5
EC12 (Intra)	49.1	54.1	EC12 (Intra)	49.8	53.3
Others	27.7	31.7	Others	25.8	30.2
Developing economies	17.7	9.6	Developing economies	19.1	11.8
Eastern trading area	5.0	4.4	Eastern trading area	5.2	4.6

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign trade, April 1990.

Table AI.11
Major exponents of Greece's trade. 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Food	26.5	25.3	Food	11.3	17.8
Clothing	9.1	23.3	Chemicals	9.9	11.7
Other semi-manufactures	12.8	9.2	Other semi-manufactures	9.6	10.0
Textiles	11.3	8.9	Other non-electric machinery	8.6	8.9
Non-ferrous metals	4.4	5.5	Other transport equipment	8.5	7.1
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	3,860	4,633	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	8,017	10,490

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	58.7	80.7	Developed economies	67.9	81.1
EC12 (Intra)	44.0	64.3	EC12 (Intra)	51.0	62.5
Others	14.7	16.4	Others	16.9	18.6
Developing economies	32.4	14.0	Developing economies	25.2	12.9
Eastern trading area	8.9	4.7	Eastern trading area	6.9	5.9

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, April 1990.

Table AI.12
Major components of Ireland's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Food	33.3	25.7	Office machinery and telecommunications	7.5	14.1
Office machinery and telecommunications	12.2	20.9	Chemicals	10.6	12.3
Chemicals	13.3	12.8	Food	13.1	12.2
Other consumer goods	8.9	11.5	Other consumer goods	8.0	9.4
Other semi-manufactures	6.1	4.8	Other semi-manufactures	9.6	8.7
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	7,006	15,809	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	9,488	13,092

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	85.5	91.7	Developed economies	93.9	94.4
EC12 (Intra)	71.3	74.1	EC12 (Intra)	75.8	71.2
Others	14.2	17.6	Others	18.1	23.2
Developing economies	12.1	6.8	Developing economies	5.1	3.7
Eastern trading area	1.2	0.6	Eastern trading area	1.0	1.2

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign trade, April 1990.

Table AI.13
Major components of Italy's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Other consumer goods	15.6	16.9	Food	12.0	13.4
Other non-electric machinery	13.9	15.7	Chemicals	7.7	11.4
Other semi-manufactures	11.8	11.9	Automotive products	7.0	9.3
Chemicals	6.9	8.0	Fuels	33.9	8.5
Automotive products	6.5	7.4	Office machinery and telecommunications	3.8	7.9
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	68,170	108,667	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	82,108	117,033

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	66.0	82.3	Developed economies	61.7	80.3
EC12 (Intra)	45.5	57.1	EC12 (Intra)	42.2	57.5
Others	20.5	25.2	Others	19.5	22.8
Developing economies	28.9	13.4	Developing economies	32.6	14.4
Eastern trading area	3.8	4.0	Eastern trading area	5.7	5.1

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign trade, April 1990.

Table AI.14
Major components of the Netherlands' trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Food	21.0	20.7	Food	15.4	15.7
Chemicals	15.2	16.7	Chemicals	8.7	10.6
Fuels	24.0	8.5	Other semi-manufactures	7.4	9.5
Other semi-manufactures	5.2	6.9	Office machinery and telecommunications	4.4	9.4
Other consumer goods	4.6	6.8	Other consumer goods	6.9	9.4
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	61,559	90,051	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	59,272	88,895

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	83.9	88.6	Developed economies	72.4	81.8
EC12 (Intra)	72.5	74.7	EC12 (Intra)	53.5	61.6
Others	11.4	13.9	Others	18.8	20.2
Developing economies	11.6	9.0	Developing economies	23.2	15.0
Eastern trading area	2.2	1.8	Eastern trading area	4.5	3.1

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, April 1990.

Table AI.15
Major opponents of Portugal's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Clothing	13.5	20.9	Automotive products	8.4	14.6
Other semi-manufactures	16.2	13.7	Food	15.7	12.7
Other consumer goods	6.6	10.8	Other non-electric machinery	10.9	11.6
Textiles	13.3	8.8	Fuels	24.1	8.2
Raw materials	9.3	9.6	Chemicals	9.9	9.9
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	3,751	9,012	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	8,892	14,198

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	78.4	90.7	Developed economies	69.7	83.9
EC12 (Intra)	56.5	71.5	EC12 (Intra)	44.9	66.4
Others	21.9	19.2	Others	24.2	17.5
Developing economies	16.7	6.7	Developing economies	26.6	15.0
Eastern trading area	2.4	1.2	Eastern trading area	3.5	1.1

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, April 1990.

Table AI.16
Major exponents of Spain's trade, 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Automotive products	9.7	18.2	Automotive products	2.9	12.5
Food	18.5	17.2	Fuels	42.4	11.4
Other semi-manufactures	14.5	11.3	Food	11.8	11.3
Chemicals	7.1	8.8	Chemicals	7.6	10.2
Other consumer goods	9.2	8.7	Other non-electric machinery	5.7	10.1
Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	18,215	36,435	Memorandum: Total trade in million ECU	28,735	48,373

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	61.3	75.6	Developed economies	51.4	78.0
EC12 (Intra)	45.9	60.4	EC12 (Intra)	29.5	56.4
Others	15.4	15.2	Others	21.9	21.6
Developing economies	32.3	21.3	Developing economies	45.3	18.8
Eastern trading area	5.1	2.2	Eastern trading area	3.2	3.0

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade, April 1990.

Table AI.17

Major components of the United Kingdom's trade. 1981 and 1988

A) Five major product groups
(Per cent and million ECU)

Product	Share in merchandise exports		Product	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Chemicals	11.0	14.0	Automotive products	6.6	10.9
Other consumer goods	7.9	11.2	Other consumer goods	9.1	10.9
Office machinery and telecommunications	4.7	10.2	Office machinery and telecommunications	6.5	10.6
Other non-electric machinery	10.6	9.4	Food	14.0	10.5
Other semi-manufactures	7.9	8.1	Other semi-manufactures	9.1	10.3
Memorandum:			Memorandum:		
Total trade in million ECU	95,081	123,119	Total trade in million ECU	95,571	165,572

B) Regional orientation of trade
(Per cent)

Region	Share in merchandise exports		Region	Share in merchandise imports	
	1981	1988		1981	1988
Developed economies	73.6	79.6	Developed economies	78.6	85.5
EC12 (Intra)	43.3	49.8	EC12 (Intra)	41.6	49.2
Others	30.3	29.8	Others	37.0	36.3
Developing economies	23.9	17.5	Developing economies	18.6	11.6
Eastern trading area	2.2	2.0	Eastern trading area	2.7	2.2

Source: EUROSTAT, External Trade, Statistical Yearbook 1989; UNSO, Comtrade data base; OECD, Monthly Statistics of Foreign trade, April 1990.

Table AI.18
Leading partners in European Communities (EC12) Merchandise trade, 1981-68
(Million ECU and per cent)

Countries	Exports				Countries	Imports			
	Million ECU 1988	Share in total exports 1988	Compound annual growth rate			Million ECU 1988	Share in total imports 1988	Compound annual growth rate	
			81-88	85-88				81-88	85-88
United States	71,795	19.8	9.3	-5.7	United States	68,319	17.6	3.2	-0.3
Switzerland	35,872	9.9	7.1	7.1	Japan	41,565	10.7	13.4	13.3
Austria	22,510	6.2	9.7	7.6	Switzerland	29,428	7.6	8.2	7.5
Sweden	21,120	5.8	7.8	0.5	Sweden	21,943	5.7	8.0	3.8
Japan	17,016	4.7	16.3	17.6	Austria	16,869	4.4	11.8	9.5
Canada	10,122	2.8	11.8	0.7	Soviet Union	12,988	3.4	-1.2	-14.4
Soviet Union	10,113	2.8	2.9	-6.8	South Africa	12,533	3.2	8.0	9.8
Norway	8,510	2.3	4.7	-3.9	Norway	12,498	3.2	2.6	-11.0
Finland	7,762	2.1	9.8	6.3	Brazil	9,329	2.4	7.2	-3.8
Saudi Arabia	7,571	2.1	-5.1	-11.7	Finland	8,993	2.3	8.3	5.9
Hong Kong	6,766	1.9	14.3	14.1	Canada	8,407	2.2	2.8	3.6
Australia	6,365	1.8	6.7	-4.0	Taiwan	8,064	2.1	17.2	26.4
South Africa	6,358	1.8	-1.5	3.8	Korea, Rep. of	7,233	1.9	17.0	29.2
China	5,801	1.6	16.7	-6.9	China	7,004	1.8	16.6	21.2
Yugoslavia	5,713	1.6	3.7	-1.1	Hong Kong	6,316	1.6	6.8	9.4
India	5,637	1.6	7.2	-0.7	Yugoslavia	5,891	1.5	14.9	7.0
Turkey	5,225	1.4	12.5	-1.1	Saudi Arabia	5,470	1.4	-24.9	-14.0
Israel	4,712	1.3	11.2	6.3	Libya	5,223	1.3	-6.4	-24.1
Taiwan	4,459	1.2	21.6	24.9	Australia	4,884	1.3	8.4	-0.5
Korea, Rep. of	4,391	1.2	21.0	16.7	Algeria	4,863	1.3	-4.1	-25.2
Singapore	4,066	1.1	9.8	2.2	Turkey	4,346	1.1	17.1	10.4
Algeria	3,703	1.0	-6.9	-20.5	Poland	3,360	0.9	6.8	-2.0
Egypt	3,675	1.0	-3.1	-17.4	India	3,256	0.8	7.7	2.9
Brazil	3,121	0.9	2.3	5.2	Iran	3,106	0.8	-3.3	-22.7
Iran	2,872	0.8	-6.3	-18.7	Singapore	2,993	0.8	12.1	12.3
Poland	2,756	0.8	2.4	0.3	Thailand	2,966	0.8	10.2	9.1
Libya	2,716	0.7	-15.0	-9.5	Israel	2,885	0.7	7.0	1.7
Morocco	2,609	0.7	3.5	-0.8	Nigeria	2,876	0.7	-10.1	-36.8
Iraq	2,420	0.7	-14.7	-17.6	Iraq	2,786	0.7	-4.3	-26.5
Venezuela	2,403	0.7	0.9	1.6	Malaysia	2,687	0.7	5.1	-1.5
Hungary	2,354	0.6	2.4	-1.8	Argentina	2,623	0.7	3.4	-7.2
Mexico	2,296	0.6	-6.5	-6.5	Mexico	2,456	0.6	-6.1	-21.8
United Arab Emirates	2,288	0.6	-2.6	-11.1	Morocco	2,271	0.6	7.2	2.1
Czechoslovakia	2,170	0.6	6.2	3.3	Romania	2,234	0.6	1.9	-8.4
Nigeria	2,165	0.6	-17.4	-21.5	Czechoslovakia	2,211	0.6	4.7	-0.9
Thailand	2,071	0.6	12.2	8.2	Chile	2,183	0.6	7.7	7.6
Tunisia	2,003	0.6	-0.2	-4.5	Hungary	2,158	0.6	5.5	2.3
Indonesia	1,934	0.5	-1.2	-5.2	Indonesia	2,134	0.6	8.3	3.3
Pakistan	1,605	0.4	5.9	-1.1	Kuwait	2,099	0.5	-6.1	-24.3
Kuwait	1,394	0.4	-5.8	-18.6	Egypt	1,641	0.4	-9.8	-26.6
Total of the above	318,439	87.8	5.1	-1.3	Total of the above	351,091	90.6	3.4	-0.9
Total trade	362,788	100.0	4.6	-1.4	Total trade	387,519	100.0	2.9	-1.6

Source: Eurostat, External Trade Statistical Yearbook, 1989.

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