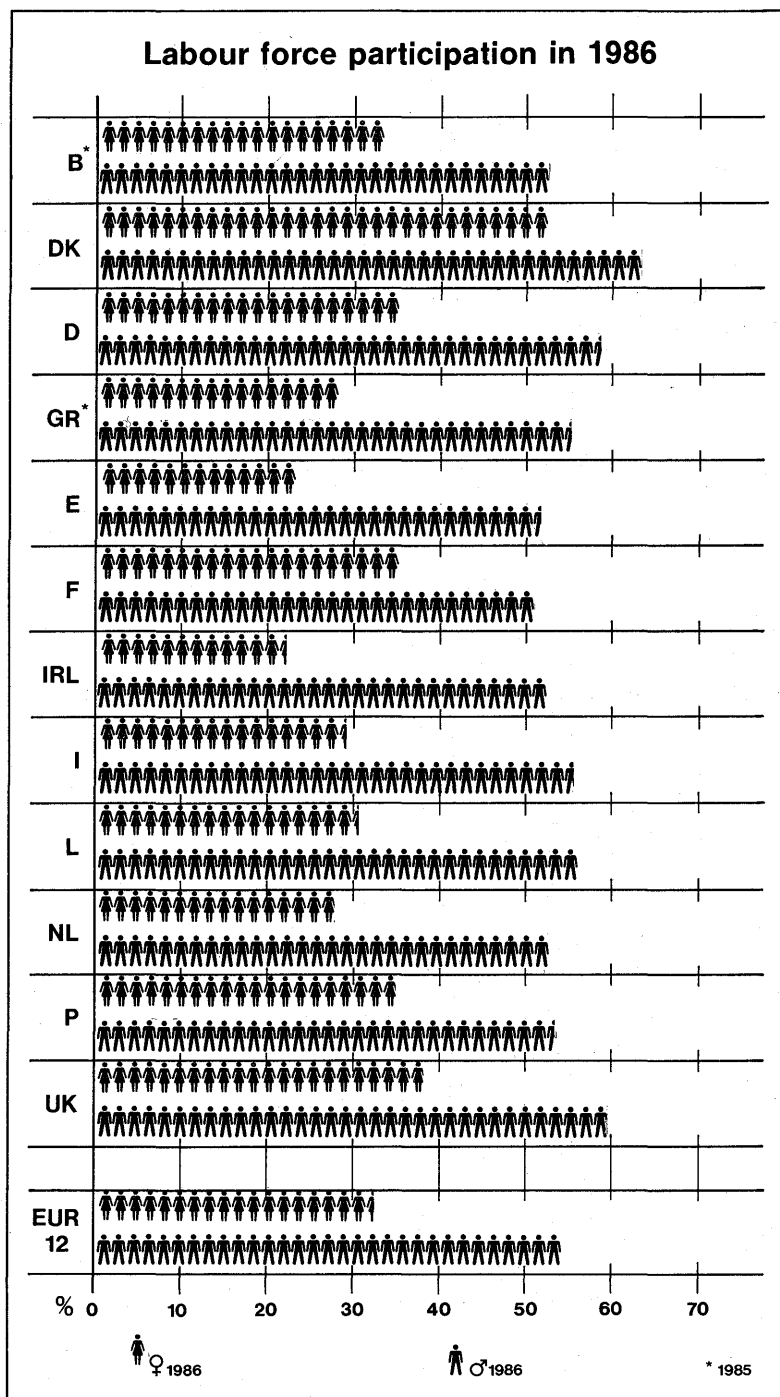
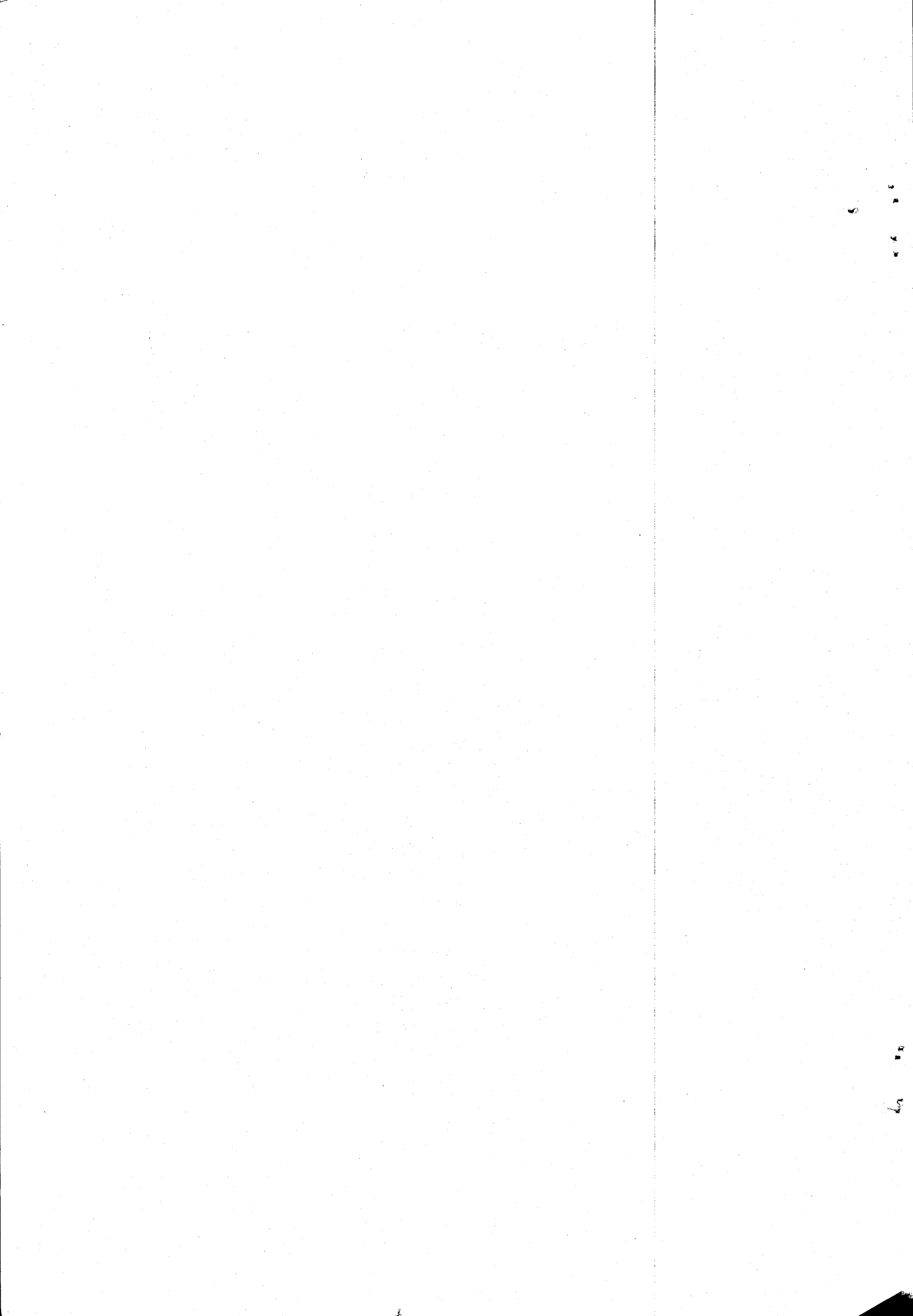




Women in graphics



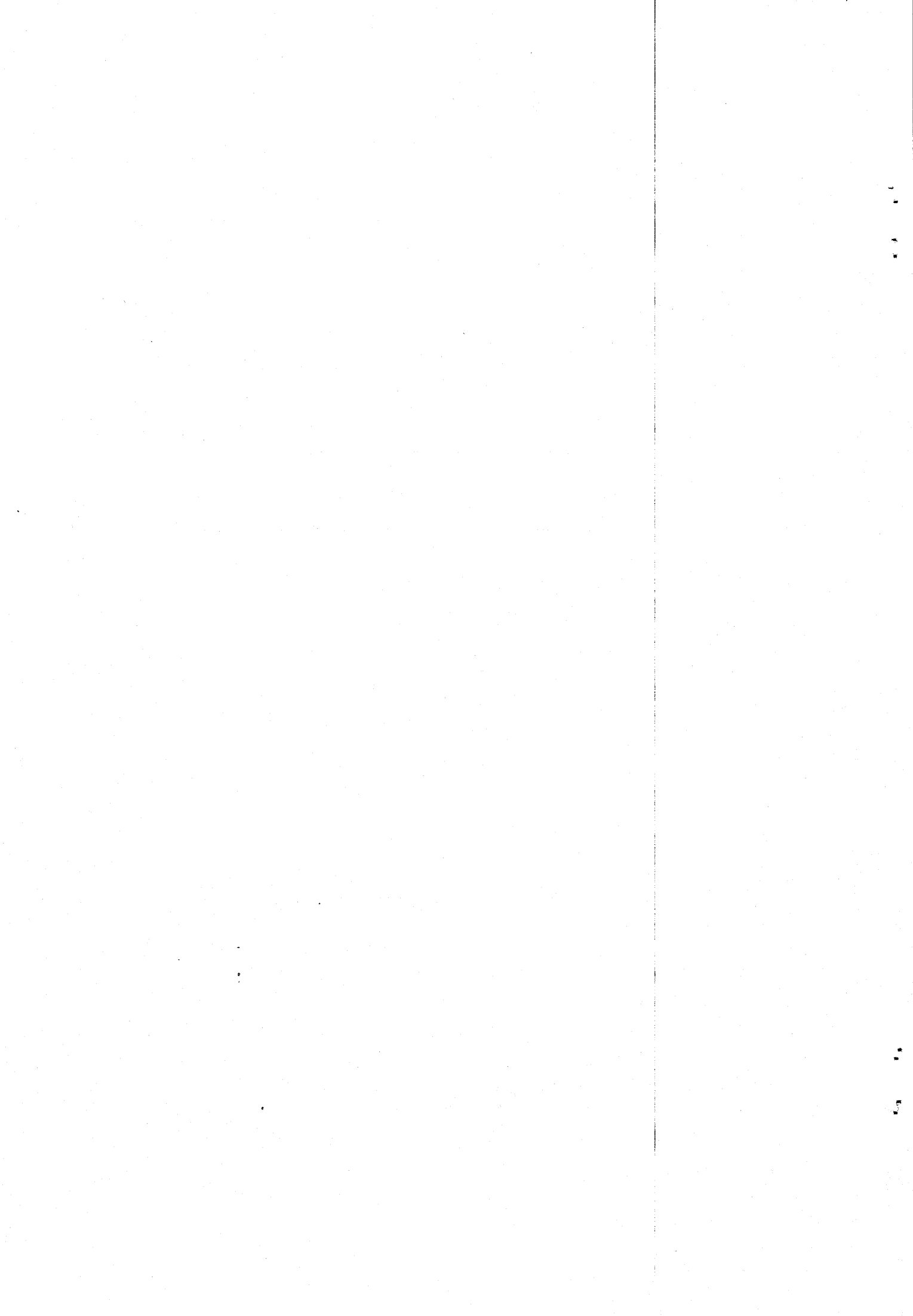


WOMEN IN STATISTICS

Compiled, edited and commented by Isabelle Prondzynski.

Manuscript closed in July 1989.

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INTRODUCTION

This volume on "Women in Statistics" updates and replaces Supplement 14 to "Women of Europe" with the same title, which was itself the second Supplement on this theme.

In our compilation, we have brought together those statistics which shed light on the current position of women in the labour force. To this end, we have covered various aspects of women's lives and, wherever relevant, drawn comparisons with the situation of men.

The information is arranged in the following chapters : Population, employment, working time, unemployment, and education & training. We have, furthermore, included a separate table on women members of parliament in the European Community, which is to be found at the beginning of the statistical section.

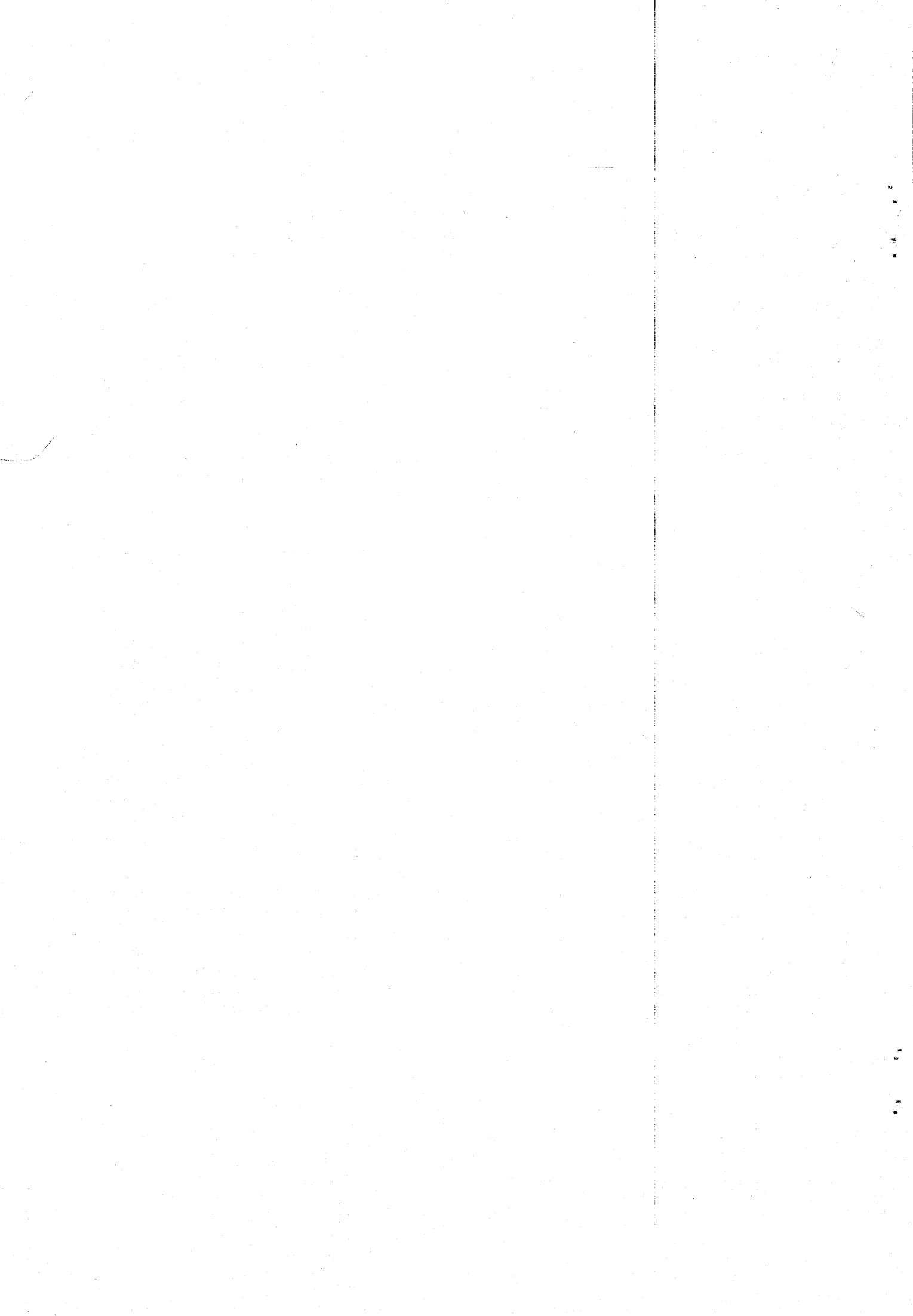
Thanks to the advances in the new technologies, it has been possible to illustrate many of the statistical tables with charts, which should serve to highlight all the more clearly the salient points deserving attention.

While the main source of data for this Supplement continues to be the Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT), we have been able to include a number of tables from other sources.

Regrettably, it is never possible to keep a volume such as this up to date for very long. When the manuscript was closed in July 1989, it was already obvious that some of our tables could have been updated within the next few months : thus, another set of monthly unemployment figures would have been available shortly, the 1987 Labour Force Survey would be published in October 1989, and the latest issue of "Military Balance" would have appeared by the autumn - had we continued to wait for all the latest series, this volume could never have been finalised.

Readers who need to obtain the most recent figures, are therefore advised to contact their local Commission of the European Communities Information Office (the addresses are given in the back of this volume) and enquire whether any of the publications cited as sources have meanwhile been updated. The oldest data included in this Supplement are the census statistics (1981/82); these will not be updated until the next European census takes place in 1991 - the results of which will be ready for publication some three years later.

The author wishes to thank Ms. Fausta DESHORMES, Head of the Women's Information Unit and Editor of "Women of Europe", and Ms. Hilde ALBERTINI of the same Office, for their continuing support, help and advice during the preparation of this Supplement. Mr. Bernard LANGEVIN, responsible in EUROSTAT for statistics on women's employment, gave valuable advice on the first draft of the Supplement. The author's sincere thanks go to the Commission's Equal Opportunities Unit, and particularly to its former Head, Ms. Odile QUINTIN and her deputy, Mr. Chris DOCKSEY, both of whom provided her with much friendly support and encouragement.



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GUIDE

The tables and graphs in this Supplement are arranged in a series of chapters :

1. Population
2. Employment
3. Working Time
4. Unemployment
5. Education and Training

Each chapter opens with a detailed list of the tables it contains, together with any definitions or explanations which these tables may require. When perusing the tables, it is recommended that these comments might be read alongside the statistical data, as they should provide any necessary clarifications.

The symbols contained in the tables are generally those used by EUROSTAT :

- Zero or not available
- : Not available or included elsewhere
- . or ... Not zero but extremely unreliable
- () Unreliable data due to small size of sample
- [] Notes: explanations to be found at the bottom of the table.

The designations for the Member States are either their names in their own respective languages, or their international abbreviations, as follows :

<u>Abbreviation</u>	<u>Member State in own language</u>	<u>Member State in English</u>
B	België / Belgique	Belgium
DK	Danmark	Denmark
D	Deutschland	Germany
GR	Ellas	Greece
E	España	Spain
F	France	France
IRL	Ireland	Ireland
I	Italia	Italy
L	Luxembourg	Luxembourg
NL	Nederland	Netherlands
P	Portugal	Portugal
UK	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
EC	European Community	European Community



O. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Table / Graph

0. Political Participation

- 0.1. Women members of parliament in the European Community : national parliaments January 1989 and European Parliament September 1989 (in absolute numbers and in %). European Parliament document PE 128.465, 7 February 1989, updated.

This table lists national parliaments and the European Parliament in descending percentages of their women members.

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WOMEN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENTS IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY :
NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS JAN. 1989 AND EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT SEPT. 1989.
 (in absolute numbers and in %)

MEMBER STATE	PARLIAMENT	NO. OF FEMALES	TOTAL MEMBERS	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL	YEAR OF ELECTION
Danmark	Folketing	55	179	30,7	1988
Nederland	Tweede Kamer	32	150	21,3	1986
Nederland	Eerste Kamer	16	75	21,3	1987
European Community	European Parliament	98	518	18,9	1984
Deutschland	Bundestag	83	519	16,0	1987
Deutschland [1]	Länderregierungen	18	134	13,4	1988
Italia	Camera dei Deputati	81	630	12,9	1987
Luxembourg	Chambre des Députés	7	64	10,9	1984
Portugal	Assembleia da República	25	250	10,0	1987
België/Belgique	Ch. des Représentants	18	212	8,5	1987
Ireland	Dáil Éireann	14	166	8,4	1987
Ireland	Seanad Éireann	5	60	8,3	1987
België/Belgique	Sénat	15	183	8,2	1987
España	Congreso/Diputados	27	345	7,8	1986
United Kingdom	House of Commons	42	650	6,5	1987
Italia	Senato della Repubblica	20	315	6,3	1987
España	Senado	15	253	5,9	1986
France	Assemblée Nationale	33	577	5,7	1988
United Kingdom	House of Lords	66	1187	5,6	-
Ellas	Vouli ton Ellinon	13	300	4,3	1985
France	Sénat	8	319	2,5	1986

Note : [1] This figure refers to the members of the regional (Land) governments, and not to the second chamber - the Bundesrat - which only comprises 45 members.

Source : European Parliament document PE 128.465, dated 7 February 1989.

1. POPULATION

Table / Graph

1. Population

- 1.1. Total population by Member State and sex, 1987 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 59 to 233.
- 1.2. Total population by sex and age groups, 1986 (in 1,000s and %).
EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, page 62.
- 1.3. Female population by age group and Member State, 1988 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 62 to 234.
- 1.4. Women as a percentage of the total population, by age group and Member State, 1988 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 62 to 234.
- 1.5. Principal demographic indicators, 1987.
Birth rate, death rate, births out of wedlock, legal abortions, net migration, population increase, infant mortality, still births, marriage rate, average age at first marriage, divorce rate, average age of women at birth of first child, life expectancy.
EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 66 to 69 and 77 to 240.

$$\text{Birth rate} = \frac{\text{Number of live births in a given year} \times 1,000}{\text{Total population}}$$

$$\text{Death rate} = \frac{\text{Number of deaths in a given year} \times 1,000}{\text{Total population}}$$

$$\frac{\text{Births out of wedlock in a given year} \times 1,000}{\text{Number of live births in a given year}}$$

$$\text{Legal abortions as \% of live births} = \frac{\text{Legal abortions in a given year} \times 100}{\text{Live births in the same year}}$$

Not all Member States provide this information. In any case, the legal situation regarding abortion varies enormously between Member States, ranging from a constitutional prohibition of abortion in Ireland, to legal abortion (subject to certain

preconditions) within 28 weeks of conception in Great Britain. Apart from Ireland, abortion is prohibited in Belgium and in Northern Ireland (United Kingdom).

$$\text{Rate of net migration} = \frac{(\text{Immigration} - \text{emigration}) \times 1,000}{\text{Total population}}$$

per 1000 of total

$$\text{Rate of population increase per 1,000 population} = \frac{(\text{Immigration} - \text{emigration} + \text{live births} - \text{deaths}) \times 1,000}{\text{Total population}}$$

$$\text{Infant mortality rate} = \frac{\text{Number of deaths during the first year after birth} \times 1,000}{\text{Number of live births}}$$

$$\text{Still births per 1,000 total births plus still births} = \frac{\text{Still births in a given year} \times 1,000}{\text{Number of total live births} + \text{number of still births in a given year}}$$

$$\text{Marriage rate} = \frac{\text{Number of marriages in a given year} \times 1,000}{\text{Total population}}$$

$$\text{Divorce rate} = \frac{\text{Number of divorces in a given year} \times 1,000}{\text{Total population}}$$

Divorce is prohibited under the Irish constitution; hence the absence of divorces in Ireland.

- 1.6. Total fertility : average number of children per 1,000 women, 1960 to 1987.
- 1.6. EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 68 and 69.

$$\text{Total fertility} = \frac{\text{Number of children on a given date} \times 1,000}{\text{Number of women on a given date}}$$

This figure is not the definitive number of children the average woman will have at the end of her child-bearing phase, but the current number of children per 1,000 women. This figure has, in recent years, been reduced by (a) the increase in average age at first marriage and / or (b) the increase in women's average age at the birth of their first child.

- 1.7. Third or higher order of births as % of total, 1960 to 1987.
- 1.7. EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 68 and 69.

$$\frac{\text{Live births of third, fourth fifth, etc. children} \times 100}{\text{All live births}}$$

- 1.8. Population aged 15 years or over by Member State, sex and marital status, 1981-1982 (absolute figures).

EUROSTAT, Censuses of Population, 1981/82, pages 62 to 68.

It is important to recognise the diversity of divorce legislation in the Member States. Divorce is prohibited under the Irish constitution; the Irish census form did not include a question on divorce. There is a small number of foreign divorcees resident in Ireland. Most of these, as well as persons who have obtained legal separations, are included in this table as married persons.

- 1.9. Population aged 15 years or over by Member State, sex and marital status, 1981-1982 (in %).
- 1.9. EUROSTAT, Censuses of Population, 1981/82, pages 62 to 68.

See comments on Table 1.8.

- 1.10. Percentage single in each age group : Females, 1981/82.
EUROSTAT, Censuses of Population, 1981-1982, page 69.

The higher percentage of single persons among some of the older age groups may be explained by the effects of wars, killing more men than women, and leaving a higher proportion of women single than of men.

- 1.11. Foreign population by sex, broad age group and Member State, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 98 and 99.

Italy and the Netherlands did not provide any information on the foreign population living in their respective countries; Spain did not give a breakdown by country of origin.

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TABLE 1.1.

TOTAL POPULATION BY MEMBER STATE AND SEX, 1987

(in 1000s)

MEMBER STATE	TOTAL	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
België/Belgique	9 870,2	5 051,2	4 819,0	51,2
Danmark	5 127,0	2 600,2	2 526,8	50,7
Deutschland	61 199,3	31 871,8	29 327,5	52,1
Ellas	9 990,0	5 075,0	4 915,0	50,8
España	38 996,2	19 830,8	19 165,4	50,9
France	55 630,2	28 522,5	27 107,7	51,3
Ireland	3 538,0	1 770,7	1 767,3	50,0
Italia	57 344,8	29 483,3	27 861,5	51,4
Luxembourg	372,1	191,3	180,8	51,4
Nederland	14 665,0	7 416,0	7 249,0	50,6
Portugal	10 249,9	5 300,0	4 949,9	51,7
United Kingdom	56 930,2	29 193,4	27 736,8	51,3
European Community	323 754	166 229	157 525	51,3

Notes :

D : Provisional data.

E, IRL : 1988.

L : Numbers of females and males estimated.

Source : EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 59 to 233.

TABLE 1.2.

TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 1986

AGE GROUPS	ABSOLUTE FIGURES (In 1000s)			PERCENTAGES		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
0 - 4 years	19 115,3	9 302,5	9 812,8	5,9	5,6	6,2
5 - 9 years	20 247,5	9 862,1	10 385,4	6,3	5,9	6,6
10 - 14 years	22 420,1	10 923,6	11 496,5	6,9	6,6	7,3
15 - 19 years	25 630,0	12 507,2	13 122,8	7,9	7,5	8,4
20 - 24 years	26 877,1	13 196,8	13 680,3	8,3	8,0	8,7
25 - 29 years	24 640,7	12 163,8	12 476,9	7,6	7,3	7,9
30 - 34 years	22 661,4	11 233,9	11 427,5	7,0	6,8	7,3
35 - 39 years	22 946,6	11 373,6	11 573,0	7,1	6,9	7,4
40 - 44 years	19 704,1	9 786,6	9 917,5	6,1	5,9	6,3
45 - 49 years	19 736,7	9 872,0	9 864,7	6,1	6,0	6,3
50 - 54 years	18 799,4	9 503,0	9 296,4	5,8	5,7	5,9
55 - 59 years	18 351,9	9 463,6	8 888,3	5,7	5,7	5,7
60 - 64 years	17 126,3	9 305,3	7 821,0	5,3	5,6	5,0
65 - 69 years	12 698,8	7 168,5	5 530,3	3,9	4,3	3,5
70 - 74 years	12 214,2	7 221,7	4 992,5	3,8	4,4	3,2
75 - 79 years	9 884,9	6 178,6	3 706,3	3,1	3,7	2,4
80 - 84 years	6 061,2	4 034,8	2 026,4	1,9	2,4	1,3
85 + years	3 657,7	2 667,0	990,7	1,1	1,6	0,6
TOTAL	322 773,9	165 764,6	157 009,3	100,0	100,0	100,0

BROAD AGE GROUPS	ABSOLUTE NUMBERS (In 1000s)			PERCENTAGES		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
0 - 19 years	87 412,9	42 595,4	44 817,5	27,1	25,7	28,5
20 - 39 years	97 125,8	47 968,1	49 157,7	30,1	28,9	31,3
40 - 59 years	76 592,1	38 625,2	37 966,9	23,7	23,3	24,2
60 + years	61 643,1	36 575,9	25 067,2	19,1	22,1	16,0
TOTAL	322 773,9	165 764,6	157 009,3	100,0	100,0	100,0
of which :						
75 + years	19 603,9	12 880,5	6 723,3	6,1	7,8	4,3

Source : EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, page 62.

TABLE 1.3.

FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND MEMBER STATE, 1988. (in %)

Age Groups	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
0 - 4	5,59	5,07	4,60	5,87	5,91	6,34	8,42	4,75	5,43	5,89	6,00	6,12	5,61
5 - 9	5,90	5,40	4,50	6,80	6,86	6,57	9,68	5,35	5,37	5,85	6,88	5,86	5,95
10 - 14	5,90	6,47	4,74	6,63	8,00	6,57	9,43	6,75	5,22	6,12	7,92	6,00	6,59
15 - 19	6,75	6,92	6,91	7,23	8,07	7,35	9,24	7,57	6,43	7,92	7,97	7,41	7,55
20 - 24	7,54	7,87	8,21	7,07	8,17	7,43	7,63	8,12	7,80	8,35	8,05	8,06	7,96
25 - 29	7,74	7,08	7,49	6,91	7,66	7,36	7,17	7,35	8,27	8,28	7,61	7,32	7,34
30 - 34	7,36	7,00	6,68	6,60	6,67	7,39	6,92	6,66	8,06	7,76	6,71	6,49	6,78
35 - 39	6,94	7,13	6,36	6,48	6,19	7,55	6,48	6,63	7,17	7,57	6,33	6,96	6,86
40 - 44	6,30	7,83	5,75	6,04	5,94	6,20	5,79	6,25	6,27	7,15	5,86	6,32	5,90
45 - 49	5,29	5,99	7,57	6,47	5,16	4,88	4,61	6,39	6,06	5,52	5,47	5,39	5,96
50 - 54	5,66	5,27	6,14	7,04	5,69	5,27	4,17	6,11	5,90	5,00	5,74	5,20	5,73
55 - 59	6,08	5,02	5,76	6,67	5,82	5,54	4,03	6,12	6,27	4,97	5,67	5,32	5,71
60 - 64	5,86	5,14	6,11	5,19	5,29	5,36	4,01	5,93	5,64	4,77	5,35	5,41	5,61
65 - 69	4,88	5,02	4,92	4,26	4,47	4,43	3,94	4,75	4,37	4,34	4,45	5,04	4,32
70 - 74	3,79	4,40	4,89	4,15	3,72	3,24	3,34	3,94	4,21	3,70	3,82	4,59	4,36
75 - 79	3,86	3,83	4,65	3,25	3,08	3,74	2,58	3,65	3,79	3,08	3,18	3,91	3,73
80 - 84	2,70	2,61	2,94	2,15	2,00	2,70	1,55	2,20	3,74	2,15	1,92	2,67	2,43
85 +	1,84	1,96	1,78	1,18	1,30	2,07	1,02	1,47	[1]	1,58	1,05	1,92	1,61
TOTAL	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00

Notes : EC : 1986. D, GR, L, UK : 1987.

[1] L : 80 - 84 years and 85 + years taken together.

Source : EUROSTAT. Demographic Statistics 1989. pages 62 to 234.

TABLE 1.4.

WOMEN AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION. BY AGE GROUP AND MEMBER STATE. 1988. (in %)

Age Groups	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
0 - 4	48,7	48,8	48,7	48,3	48,4	48,8	48,6	48,6	48,8	48,9	48,4	48,7	48,7
5 - 9	48,8	48,9	48,9	48,4	48,5	48,7	48,7	48,7	48,6	48,9	48,7	48,7	48,7
10 - 14	48,8	48,9	49,1	48,1	48,5	48,6	48,7	48,7	48,5	48,8	48,9	48,6	48,7
15 - 19	49,0	48,7	48,7	48,3	48,6	48,9	48,7	48,9	48,8	49,0	49,0	48,8	48,8
20 - 24	49,0	48,6	48,4	48,5	48,9	49,5	49,1	49,2	49,8	48,9	49,5	49,1	49,1
25 - 29	49,1	48,6	48,3	49,6	49,6	50,0	50,2	49,4	50,2	49,0	49,9	49,5	49,4
30 - 34	49,1	48,8	48,8	49,3	49,7	50,1	49,9	49,9	50,0	49,0	50,4	49,7	49,6
35 - 39	49,0	49,1	48,8	50,2	49,8	49,5	49,5	50,1	48,1	48,7	50,9	50,0	49,6
40 - 44	49,2	48,9	49,1	50,6	50,1	49,2	49,1	50,3	48,0	48,6	52,6	49,7	49,7
45 - 49	50,0	49,3	49,2	53,2	50,4	49,3	48,8	50,8	49,4	48,7	52,6	49,9	50,0
50 - 54	50,5	50,3	49,6	51,8	51,1	50,2	49,0	51,3	49,8	49,5	53,1	50,2	50,5
55 - 59	51,4	51,1	50,9	51,9	51,6	51,4	50,2	52,1	50,4	50,9	53,6	51,0	51,6
60 - 64	52,7	52,3	58,8	52,7	52,6	53,3	52,1	53,5	57,2	52,8	54,5	52,2	54,3
65 - 69	54,8	53,8	62,1	54,9	55,0	55,1	53,0	56,1	58,0	54,8	55,2	54,5	56,5
70 - 74	58,2	56,2	64,4	55,3	58,5	58,5	54,7	57,9	58,8	57,8	57,5	57,6	59,1
75 - 79	62,8	59,6	66,9	55,9	60,8	62,0	57,0	60,7	63,7	62,1	60,5	61,8	62,5
80 - 84	67,8	64,8	69,3	58,7	63,7	66,5	62,6	65,1	71,0	66,7	65,3	67,7	66,6
85 +	73,2	69,8	74,4	61,0	68,1	74,1	68,2	71,1	[1]	70,8	70,7	76,2	72,9
TOTAL	51,2	50,7	52,1	50,8	50,9	51,3	50,0	51,4	51,4	50,6	51,7	51,3	51,4

Notes : EC : 1986. D, GR, L, UK : 1987.

[1] L : 80 - 84 years and 85 + years taken together.

Source : EUROSTAT. Demographic Statistics 1989. pages 62 to 234.

TABLE 1.5.

PRINCIPAL DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS, 1987.

INDICATORS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
Birth rate [1]	11,9	11,0	10,5	* 10,7	* 11,2	13,8	16,6	9,6	11,4	12,7	12,0	13,6	11,8
Death rate [1]	10,7	11,3	11,2	* 9,6	* 7,9	9,5	8,8	9,3	10,8	8,3	9,3	11,3	9,9
Births out of wedlock per 1000 of total [2]	41,2	445,2	97,1	18,2	39,2	240,8	108,4	57,7	110,2	93,3	132,5	228,9	79,1
Legal abortions [3] as % of live births	...	37,1	13,8	...	...	21,4	...	34,0	...	9,7	...	24,6	...
Rate of net migration per 1000 of total [4]	-0,1	1,2	3,6	* 0,8	0,9	0,8	-9,0	1,5	6,4	3,0	1,2	0,5	1,3
Rate of population increase per 1000 population [1]	1,1	0,8	2,9	* 1,9	4,2	4,3	-0,9	1,9	7,0	6,8	3,9	2,7	3,2
Infant mortality rate [1]	9,7	8,3	8,3	* 11,7	8,8	7,8	7,4	9,6	9,4	7,6	14,2	9,1	8,9
Still births per 1000 total births + still births [5]	5,8	5,1	3,9	8,1	7,8	6,9	7,7	6,3	5,4	5,5	9,8	5,0	7,7

(continued)

TABLE 1.5. (continued)

INDICATORS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
Marriage rate [1]	5,7	6,1	6,3	* 6,6	5,3	4,7	5,1	5,3	5,3	6,0	7,0	7,0	5,7
Average age at first marriage													
- females [6]	23,8	26,8	25,2	23,0	23,4	24,9	24,1	24,7	24,6	25,0	23,8	24,2	...
- males [7]	26,0	29,4	27,7	27,5	25,8	27,0	26,1	27,8	26,6	27,2	25,9	26,4	...
Divorce rate [8]	2,0	2,8	2,1	0,9	0,5	2,0	0,0	0,5	2,0	1,9	0,9	2,9	1,6
Average age of women at birth of first child [9]	25,3	25,9	26,5	23,8	25,2	26,4	25,8	25,1	...	27,0	24,1	26,4	...
Life expectancy [10]													
- females age 0	76,8	77,5	77,8	76,4	78,6	79,7	75,6	78,1	76,7	79,7	77,1	77,5	78,4
- males age 0	70,0	71,6	71,2	72,2	72,5	71,5	70,1	71,4	70,0	72,9	70,3	71,6	72,1

Notes :

[1] Spain 1986.

[2] Belgium, Spain and EC 1980, Greece 1986.

[3] Netherlands 1985, France 1986 provisional data, Italy and United Kingdom 1987 provisional data,

United Kingdom data for Great Britain only : legal abortions concern 165800 residents, 18100 non residents.

[4] France 1980, Spain 1986.

[5] Greece and Ireland 1986, Spain and EC 1980.

[6] Greece 1986, Spain and Ireland 1980, EC not available.

[7] Greece and Italy 1986, Spain and Ireland 1980, EC not available.

[8] Greece, Spain and France 1986.

[9] Belgium, Spain 1984, Italy 1985, Greece 1986, Ireland 1987 provisional data,

Germany, France births to current marriage only, France "false still births" included, Netherlands first live birth.

[10] Member States 1980/85; EC 1987.

* Estimated.

Source : EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, pages 66 to 69 and 77 to 240.

TABLE 1.6.

TOTAL FERTILITY

(average number of children per 1000 women), 1960 to 1987.

Member State	1960	1970	1987
België/Belgique	2 575	2 200	[1] 1591
Danmark	2 543	1 950	1 496
Deutschland	2 366	2 016	[2] 1345
Ellas	2 277	2 337	[2] 1615
España	2 862	2 836	[1] 1720
France	2 727	2 484	1 816
Ireland	3 760	3 867	2 337
Italia	2 406	2 425	[3] 1413
Luxembourg	2 284	1 970	1 410
Nederland	3 106	2 584	1 558
Portugal	3 006	2 759	1 565
United Kingdom	2 692	2 437	1 820
European Community	...	...	[4] 1613

Notes :

- [1] 1984
- [2] 1986
- [3] 1985
- [4] Estimated

Source : EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, page 68/69.

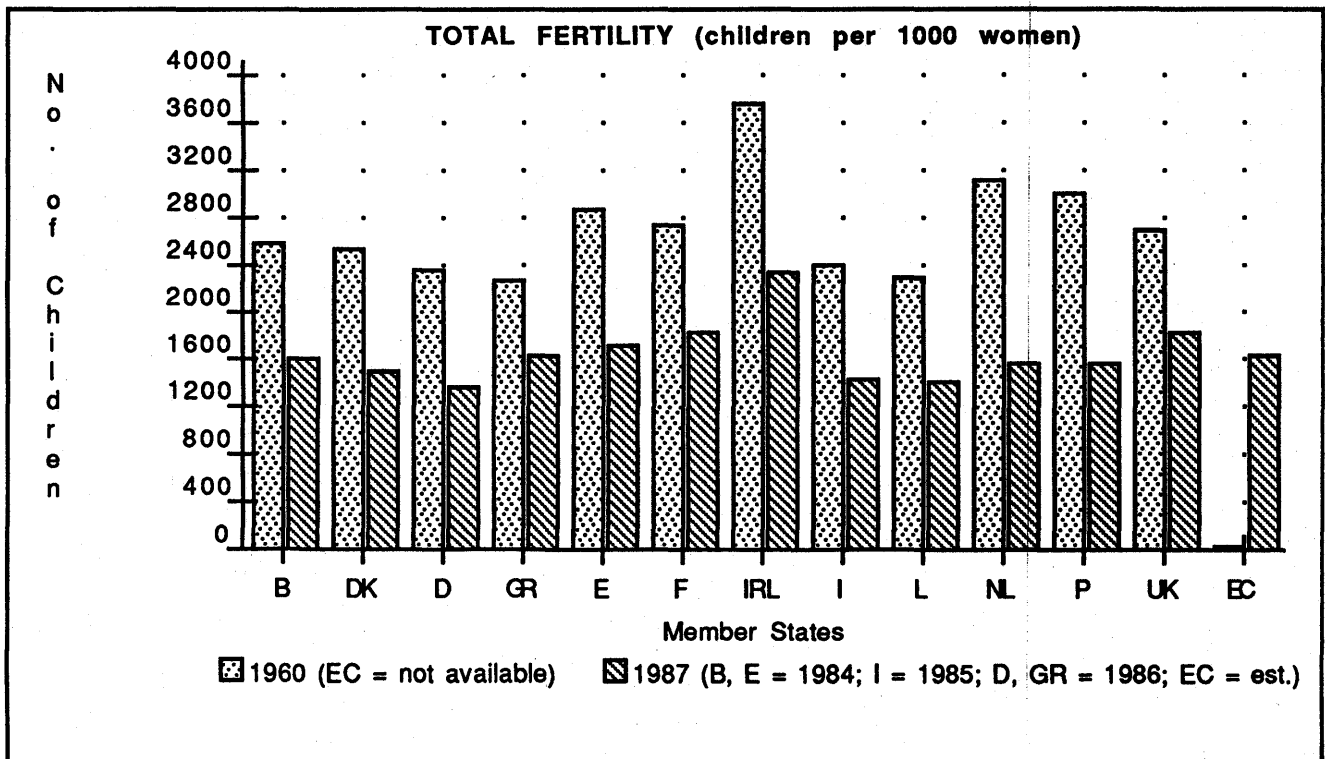


TABLE 1.7.

THIRD OR HIGHER ORDER BIRTHS AS % OF TOTAL, 1960 TO 1987

Member State	Years		
	1960	1970	1987
België/Belgique	37,3	29,2	[1] 19,2
Danmark	36,0	22,2	17,0
Deutschland	28,2	26,3	16,7
Ellas	27,4	20,5	16,3
España	...	...	[1] 26,1
France	38,8	29,9	24,5
Ireland	60,9	51,3	42,9
Italia	34,8	30,2	[1] 19,1
Luxembourg	27,8	25,9	16,9
Nederland	41,8	27,5	20,5
Portugal	45,3	40,7	20,2
United Kingdom	33,2	28,6	24,1
European Community	...	...	[1] 22,1

Notes :

[1] 1980

Source : EUROSTAT, Demographic Statistics 1989, page 68/69.

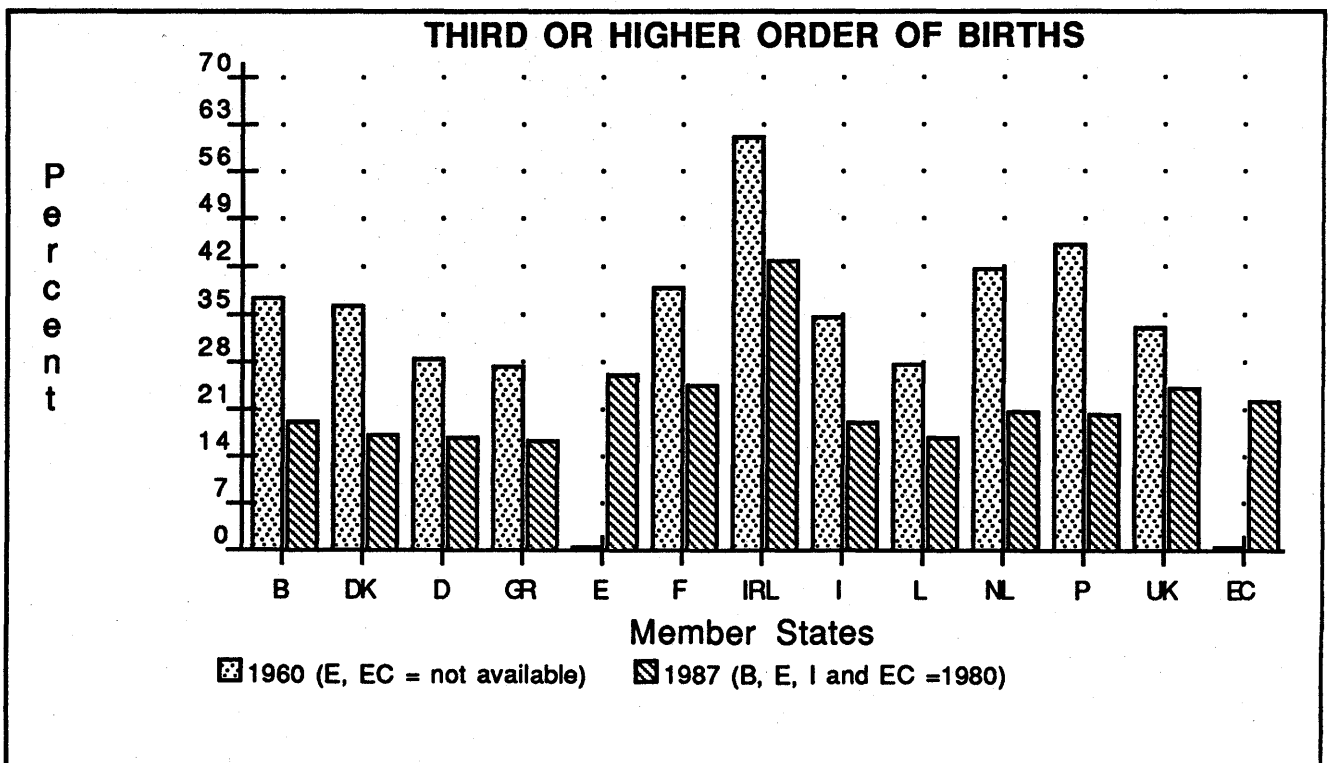


TABLE 1.8.

**POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS OR OVER BY MEMBER STATE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS,
1981/82.**
(Absolute figures)

1. FEMALES

<u>Member State</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Single</u>	<u>Married</u>	<u>Widowed</u>	<u>Divorced</u>
België/Belgique	4 075 622	818 944	2 544 238	601 064	111 376
Danmark	2 080 582	520 709	1 153 479	266 501	139 893
Deutschland	26 905 500	5 906 800	15 339 800	4 632 400	1 026 500
Ellas	3 838 627	730 771	2 543 625	507 883	56 348
España	14 489 193	3 831 456	8 696 681	1 814 663	146 397
France	21 968 060	5 081 740	12 833 040	3 194 500	858 780
Ireland	1 205 731	415 152	648 272	142 307	0
Italia	23 139 109	5 671 064	14 132 889	3 241 864	93 292
Luxembourg	153 765	34 910	91 889	23 241	3 725
Nederland	5 652 715	1 421 735	3 424 213	636 363	170 404
Portugal	3 866 354	898 338	2 450 882	454 329	62 805
United Kingdom	22 696 367	5 021 371	13 629 928	3 182 329	862 739
<u>European Community</u>	<u>130 452 434</u>	<u>30 732 384</u>	<u>77 490 308</u>	<u>18 697 465</u>	<u>3 532 281</u>

2. MALES

<u>Member State</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Single</u>	<u>Married</u>	<u>Widowed</u>	<u>Divorced</u>
België/Belgique	3 800 542	1 021 209	2 538 641	150 790	89 902
Danmark	1 988 537	654 705	1 151 045	74 305	108 482
Deutschland	23 917 600	7 022 900	15 544 300	781 200	569 200
Ellas	3 593 665	1 011 222	2 472 920	84 319	25 204
España	13 508 435	4 245 215	8 727 262	437 307	94 686
France	20 371 460	6 120 260	13 037 580	646 960	566 660
Ireland	1 193 945	516 796	639 828	37 321	0
Italia	21 290 188	6 565 566	14 013 168	655 537	55 917
Luxembourg	143 339	41 376	93 833	5 111	3 019
Nederland	5 464 709	1 777 691	3 418 907	160 227	107 884
Portugal	3 457 987	934 753	2 392 180	103 223	27 831
United Kingdom	20 917 243	5 999 183	13 562 803	749 115	606 142
<u>European Community</u>	<u>120 049 590</u>	<u>36 312 816</u>	<u>77 592 467</u>	<u>3 885 415</u>	<u>2 254 927</u>

Source : EUROSTAT. Censuses of Population, 1981 - 1982, pages 62 - 68.

TABLE 1.9.

POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS OR OVER BY MEMBER STATE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS.

1981/82.

(in %)

1. FEMALES

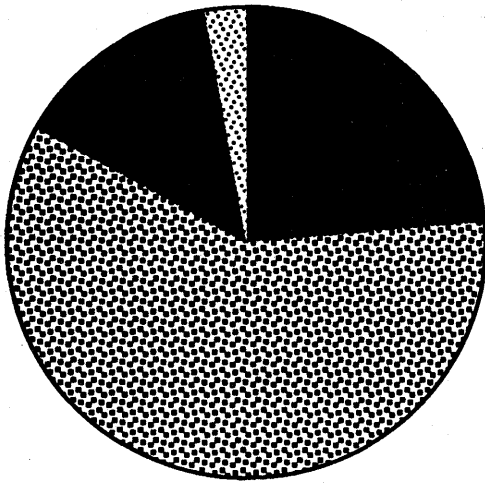
Member State	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
België/Belgique	100,00	20,09	62,43	14,75	2,73
Danmark	100,00	25,03	55,44	12,81	6,72
Deutschland	100,00	21,95	57,01	17,22	3,82
Ellas	100,00	19,04	66,26	13,23	1,47
España	100,00	26,44	60,02	12,52	1,01
France	100,00	23,13	58,42	14,54	3,91
Ireland	100,00	34,43	53,77	11,80	0,00
Italia	100,00	24,51	61,08	14,01	0,40
Luxembourg	100,00	22,70	59,76	15,11	2,42
Nederland	100,00	25,15	60,58	11,26	3,01
Portugal	100,00	23,23	63,39	11,75	1,62
United Kingdom	100,00	22,12	60,05	14,02	3,80
European Community	100,00	23,56	59,40	14,33	2,71

2. MALES

Member State	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
België/Belgique	100,00	26,87	66,80	3,97	2,37
Danmark	100,00	32,92	57,88	3,74	5,46
Deutschland	100,00	29,36	64,99	3,27	2,38
Ellas	100,00	28,14	68,81	2,35	0,70
España	100,00	31,44	64,62	3,24	0,70
France	100,00	30,04	64,00	3,18	2,78
Ireland	100,00	43,28	53,59	3,13	0,00
Italia	100,00	30,84	65,82	3,08	0,26
Luxembourg	100,00	28,87	65,46	3,57	2,11
Nederland	100,00	32,53	62,56	2,93	1,97
Portugal	100,00	27,03	69,18	2,99	0,80
United Kingdom	100,00	28,68	64,84	3,58	2,90
European Community	100,00	30,25	64,63	3,24	1,88

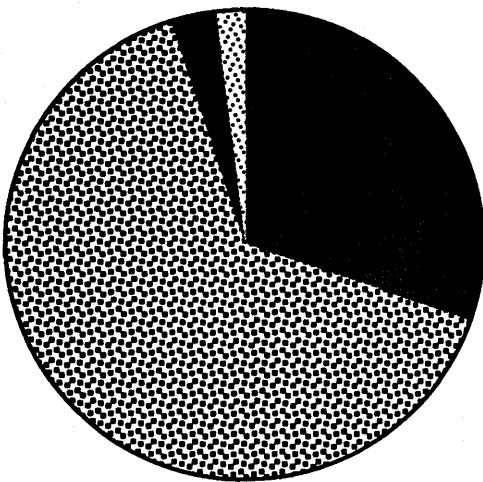
Source : EUROSTAT. Censuses of Population, 1981 - 1982, pages 62 - 68.

MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES IN THE EC



■ Single	23,6%
▨ Married	59,4%
■ Widowed	14,3%
▨ Divorced	2,7%

MARITAL STATUS OF MALES IN THE EC



■ Single	30,2%
▨ Married	64,6%
■ Widowed	3,2%
▨ Divorced	1,9%

TABLE 1.10.

PERCENTAGE SINGLE IN EACH AGE GROUP : FEMALES, 1981/82.

Member State	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 54	55 - 64	65 +	Total 15 +
België/Belgique	94,7	47,2	15,3	7,8	5,8	5,4	6,0	7,3	9,0	20,1
Danmark	98,9	75,3	35,0	12,8	6,8	5,1	5,4	6,5	11,1	25,0
Deutschland	96,9	61,5	22,3	9,4	6,1	5,5	6,7	8,9	9,4	22,0
Ellas	86,2	47,1	20,7	11,1	7,8	7,0	6,7	6,3	4,8	26,3
España	94,4	59,2	22,2	12,4	9,8	8,8	10,0	12,3	10,0	26,4
France	96,0	56,4	22,9	12,3	8,5	7,1	7,2	7,9	9,2	23,1
Ireland	97,7	67,7	28,8	14,6	11,2	11,8	14,6	18,2	23,2	34,4
Italia	95,4	58,8	23,4	11,8	9,2	8,6	9,7	11,2	12,7	24,5
Luxembourg	95,6	54,7	20,8	10,4	7,5	6,9	7,5	10,2	12,5	22,7
Nederland	98,0	61,9	22,4	10,2	6,7	5,7	6,3	8,1	10,7	25,2
Portugal	91,1	47,2	17,0	10,4	8,6	8,0	8,6	10,2	12,4	23,2
United Kingdom	95,5	53,7	19,2	8,7	6,2	5,6	6,4	7,9	12,3	22,1
European Community	95,5	57,5	21,9	10,8	7,7	6,9	7,8	9,3	11,0	23,6

Source : EUROSTAT, Censuses of Population, 1981 - 1982, page 69.

TABLE 1. 11.

FOREIGN POPULATION BY SEX, BROAD AGE GROUP AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in 1000s)

Age Groups	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
FEMALES												
Other EC Countries	232	8	653	10	-	691	31	-	46	-	8	417
0 - 13 years	43	...	125	...	-	133	(4)	-	11	-	(3)	30
14 - 24 years	43	...	125	...	-	114	8	-	10	-	...	40
25 - 49 years	91	(4)	296	5	-	274	14	-	19	-	...	195
50 - 64 years	39	...	83	...	-	105	(3)	-	6	-	...	96
65 + years	16	...	25	...	-	64	(3)	-	(1)	-	...	56
Non EC Countries	150	31	1391	28	-	1049	9	-	3	-	20	777
0 - 13 years	53	7	364	5	-	370	...	-	(1)	-	5	95
14 - 24 years	35	6	255	6	-	180	...	-	(1)	-	(4)	129
25 - 49 years	49	14	641	12	-	381	(3)	-	(1)	-	8	386
50 - 64 years	8	(3)	101	(3)	-	64	...	-	...	-	...	113
65 + years	(4)	...	32	(3)	-	54	...	-	...	-	...	54
Total	382	39	2044	38	62	1739	40	-	49	-	28	1194
0 - 13 years	96	8	489	7	12	503	5	-	12	-	8	126
14 - 24 years	77	8	380	8	8	294	10	-	10	-	5	169
25 - 49 years	140	18	936	17	27	655	17	-	20	-	10	581
50 - 64 years	48	(4)	183	(4)	5	169	(4)	-	6	-	...	209
65 + years	21	...	57	(3)	10	118	(4)	-	(1)	-	(3)	110

(continued)

TABLE 1. 11. (continued)

Age Groups	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
MALES												
Other EC Countries	280	12	753	6	-	761	29	-	45	-	8	375
0 - 13 years	50	...	128	...	-	135	(4)	-	11	-	(3)	32
14 - 24 years	47	...	112	...	-	109	7	-	9	-	...	36
25 - 49 years	119	7	363	...	-	316	11	-	19	-	...	169
50 - 64 years	48	...	127	...	-	138	(3)	-	5	-	...	93
65 + years	17	...	23	...	-	63	(3)	-	(1)	-	...	44
Non EC Countries	172	29	1624	24	-	1237	8	-	4	-	21	761
0 - 13 years	55	5	380	6	-	393	...	-	(1)	-	6	111
14 - 24 years	34	8	308	5	-	171	...	-	(1)	-	5	119
25 - 49 years	65	12	750	8	-	492	(3)	-	2	-	6	359
50 - 64 years	15	(4)	159	(4)	-	136	...	-	...	-	...	124
65 + years	(4)	...	27	...	-	45	...	-	...	-	...	47
Total	452	41	2377	30	61	1998	37	-	49	-	28	1136
0 - 13 years	105	7	508	7	14	528	6	-	12	-	9	143
14 - 24 years	80	10	420	6	9	280	10	-	10	-	7	156
25 - 49 years	184	19	1113	10	23	807	14	-	21	-	9	528
50 - 64 years	62	5	287	5	7	274	(4)	-	5	-	...	218
65 + years	20	...	49	...	8	108	(3)	-	(1)	-	...	92

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 98 and 99.



2. EMPLOYMENT

Table / Graph

2. Employment

2.1. Total labour force by Member State and sex, 1986 (in 1,000s).

2.1. EUROSTAT, Employment and Unemployment, 1988, page 100.

The labour force (or "total working population" in some EUROSTAT publications) is defined as all persons above a certain minimum age, (14 years in the Labour Force Survey), who had a job in the reference period, as well as those who were unemployed. The precise definition may vary in details between different sets of statistics.

The chart shows females as a percentage of the total labour force.

Females as a percentage
of the total labour force =
$$\frac{\text{Female labour force} \times 100}{\text{Total labour force}}$$

2.2. Members of the labour force in the armed forces, by Member State and sex (absolute numbers).

Institute of Strategic Studies, Military Balance 1988/89.

Neither EUROSTAT nor NATO are able to provide statistics by sex on armed forces personnel. Reliable figures for some Member States are available from the Institute of Strategic Studies in London. By way of contrast, a breakdown for the United States and Canada (same source) has been included in the table.

2.3. Labour force participation rates by sex and Member State, 1970 - 1986 (in %).

2.3. EUROSTAT, Employment and Unemployment, 1988, page 99.

Labour force
participation rate by sex =
$$\frac{\text{Female (or male) labour force} \times 100}{\text{All persons of working age}}$$

The charts illustrate the changing labour force participation rates of women and men during the period between 1970 and 1986.

2.4. Labour force participation rates by sex, marital status and Member State, 1986 (in %).

2.4. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 82 and 83.

The labour force participation rate is highest among single women in all Member States except Belgium and France. It is highest among married men in all Member States except Denmark.

- 2.5. Labour force participation rates by sex, broad age groups and Member State, 1986 (in %).
2.5. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 82 and 83.

The labour force participation rate is highest for age group 25 - 49 among women in all Member States except Ireland, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. It is highest for the same age group among men in all Member States.

- 2.6. Labour force participation rates by sex, broad age group, nationality and Member State, 1986
2.6. (in %).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 84 and 85.

These figures are not available for Italy and the Netherlands.

The charts show that labour force participation varies more between the sexes than between nationals and non nationals. Non nationals' labour force participation rates are generally close to nationals' of the same sex.

- 2.7. Persons in employment by Member State and sector of economic activity, 1986 (in %).
2.7. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 132 and 133.

Persons in employment are those who, during the reference week, did any work for pay or profit, or were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent. Family workers are included but not persons on lay-off.

The sector of economic activity is that in which the employer is active; thus, a secretary working in the office of a manufacturing company is counted as working in industry.

This table and chart looks at the sectors in which women are employed :

Women in employment in a particular Member State and sector x 100
All women in employment in that Member State

- 2.8. Proportion of women employed in each sector of economic activity, 1986 (in %).
2.8. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 128 and 129.

This table and chart looks at each sector in turn and gives the percentage of women among all employed in that sector :

Women in employment in a particular Member State and sector x 100
All persons in employment in that Member State and sector

The three charts are drawn to the same scale, so that the height of the different columns indicates the strength of women's presence in the three sectors.

- 2.9. Persons in employment by sex, employment status and sector of activity, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 134 and 135.

Neither the Netherlands nor the United Kingdom have included the concept of the family worker in their respective labour force surveys.

Family workers are defined as members of the family who, while receiving no direct payment, usually help in the running of the farm or enterprise.

- 2.10. Persons in employment by sex, sector of activity and employment status, 1986 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 140 and 141.

Neither the Netherlands nor the United Kingdom have included the concept of the family worker in their respective labour force surveys.

- 2.11. Persons not members of the labour force by sex, broad age group and Member State, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 118 and 119.

- 2.12. Persons in employment working part-time, by Member State and sex, 1986 (in %).
2.12. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 148 and 149.

Persons of a particular sex and Member State working part-time x 100
All persons of that sex and Member State in employment

The charts show the relative prevalence of part-time working among women and men. The first chart (percent of males working part-time) is identical to the second, but drawn to a larger scale. The second and third charts are drawn to the same scale and illustrate the fact that men work much less part-time than women in general, and that uptake of part-time working is highest among married women.

Spain and the Netherlands did not supply information on full-time / part-time working.

- 2.13. Average gross earnings of manual workers in industry, 1972 - 1987 (in national currency and in %).
EUROSTAT, Hourly Earnings - Working Time 2 - 1982;
EUROSTAT, Earnings Industry and Services 2 - 1988.

This table contains both absolute figures on women's and men's hourly earnings in industry, and a calculation of the relationship between the first two sets of figures. It is important to interpret these tables with caution, since they do not necessarily compare like with like.

The different earnings levels in this table are not related to like work, nor to work of equal value, but to actual work. They take no account of the important structural differences between women's and men's work, such as different levels of training, qualification and seniority, the different age groups concerned, variations in sectors and regions, the different extent of overtime and night working, and the respective size of the businesses where they work. All these factors to some extent influence the level of earnings for both women and men. Equal pay legislation alone cannot reduce the wage differentials obvious in this table; positive action to change the structure of women's employment is required to this end.

Spain has not supplied the relevant information, while that provided by Portugal is not broken down by sex and therefore not included here.

TABLE 2.1.

TOTAL LABOUR FORCE BY MEMBER STATE AND SEX, 1986.

(in 1000s)

MEMBER STATE	TOTAL	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
België/Belgique	4 212	1 698	2 514	40,31
Danmark	2 898	1 321	1 577	45,58
Deutschland	28 024	10 910	17 114	38,93
Ellas	4 063	1 373	2 690	33,79
España	14 147	4 307	9 840	30,44
France	24 009	10 097	13 912	42,06
Ireland	1 303	388	915	29,78
Italia	23 851	8 472	15 379	35,52
Luxembourg	157,4	57	100,4	36,21
Nederland	5 843	2 031	3 812	34,76
Portugal	4 519	1 854	2 665	41,03
United Kingdom	27 772	11 358	16 414	40,90
European Community	140 798	53 866	86 933	38,26

Source : EUROSTAT, Employment and Unemployment 1988, page 100.

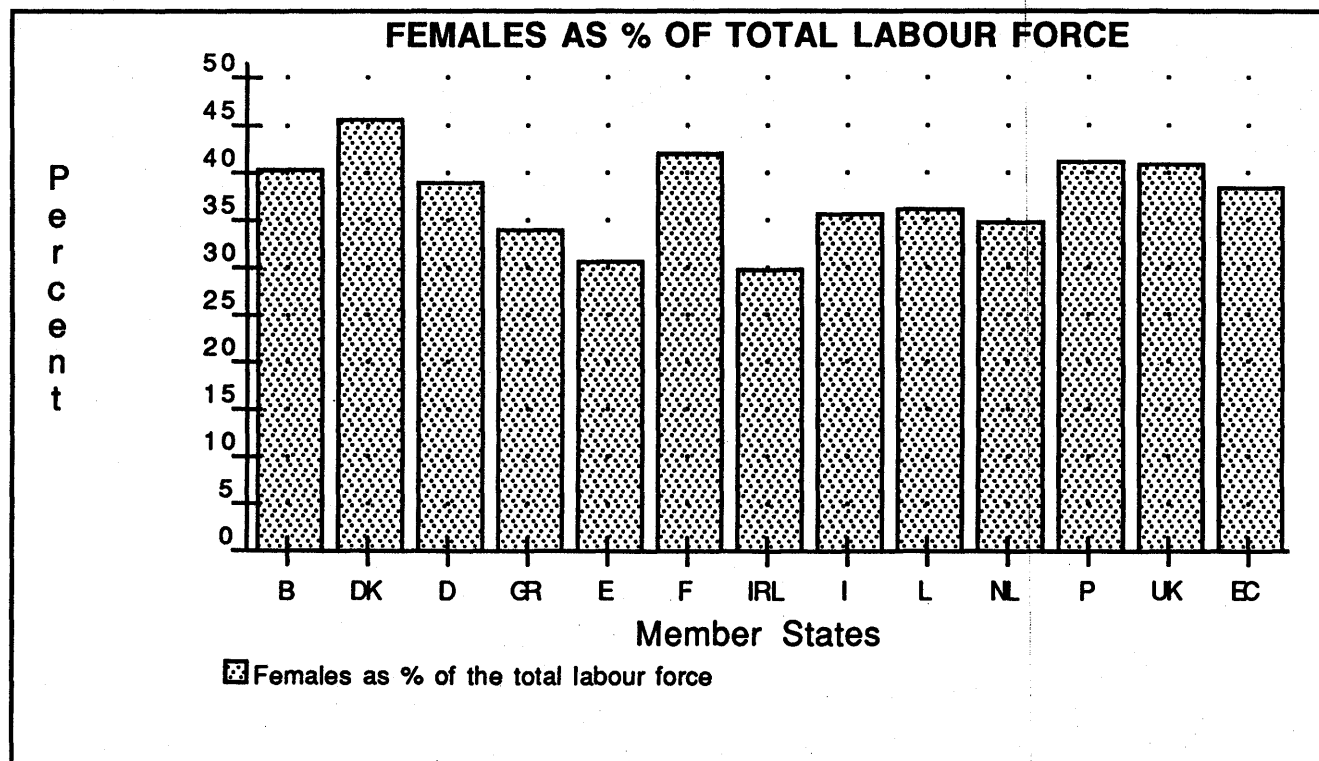


TABLE 2.2.

MEMBERS OF THE LABOUR FORCE IN THE ARMED FORCES, BY MEMBER STATE AND SEX.
(absolute numbers)

MEMBER STATE	TOTAL	FEMALES	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
België/Belgique	88 300	3 500	3,96
Danmark	29 300	800	2,73
Deutschland	488 700	...	...
Ellas	214 000	1 800	0,84
España	309 500	...	...
France	456 900	13 500	2,95
Ireland	13 200	...	...
Italia	386 000	...	...
Luxembourg	800	...	...
Nederland	106 100	1 600	1,51
Portugal	73 900	...	...
United Kingdom	316 700	16 000	5,05
United States	2 163 200	203 000	9,38
Canada	84 600	7 740	9,15

Source : Institute of Strategic Studies. Military Balance 1988/89.

TABLE 2.3.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY SEX AND MEMBER STATE, 1970 - 1986.

(in %)

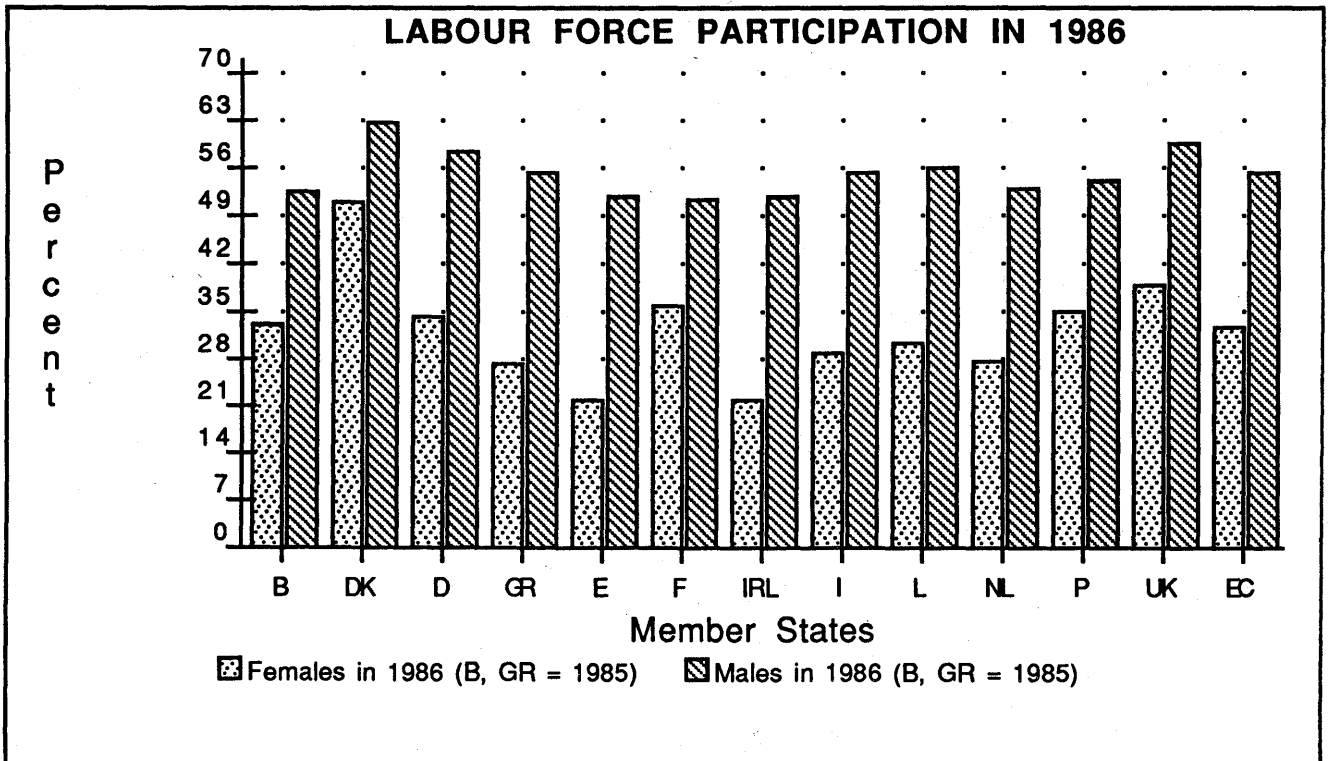
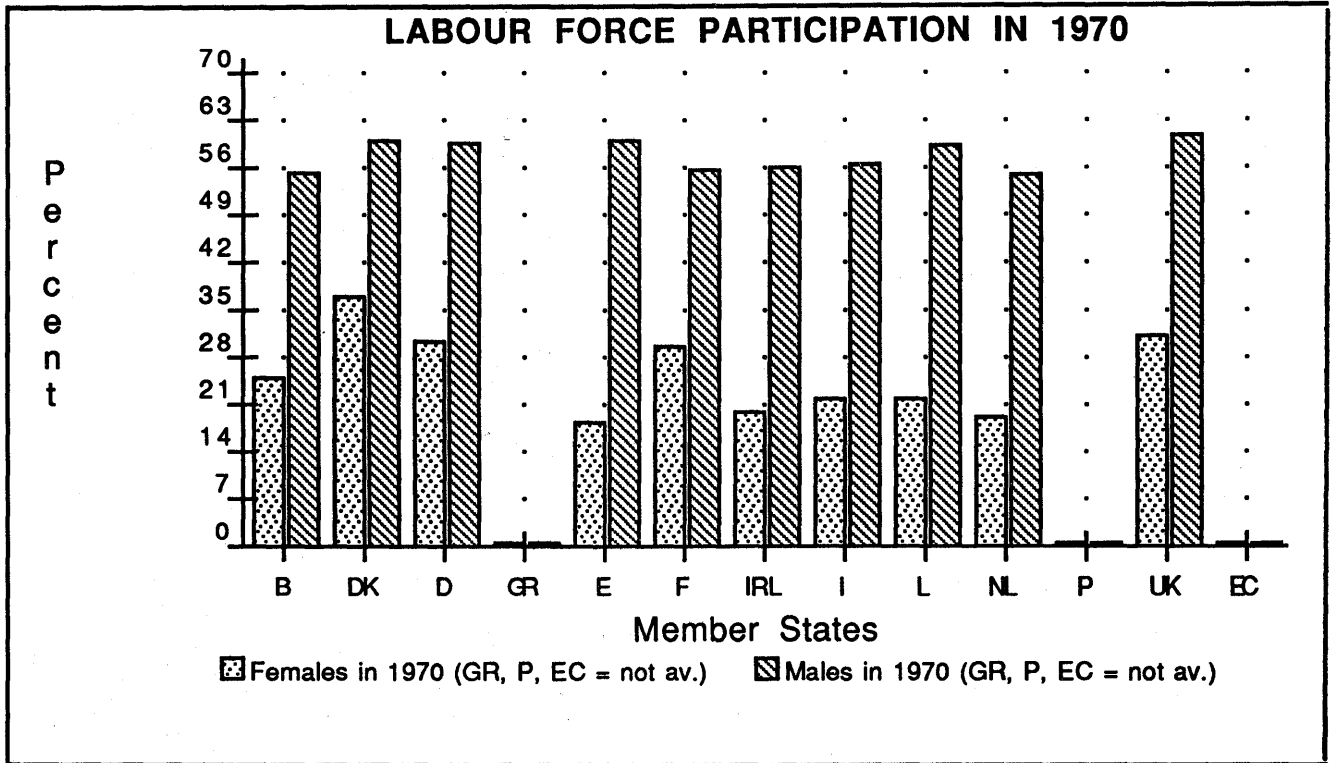
	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
1970	24,9	36,9	30,3	...	18,2	29,4	19,7	21,9	21,7	18,9	...	31,2	...
1980	30,8	<u>45,3</u>	32,0	<u>21,1</u>	20,0	33,8	20,5	25,7	<u>26,4</u>	<u>23,7</u>	<u>34,6</u>	36,4	30,0
[1] 1986	33,1	50,9	34,3	27,3	21,9	35,6	21,9	28,8	30,2	27,6	35,1	39,0	32,5
MALES													
1970	55,1	59,8	59,5	...	59,8	55,6	55,9	56,5	59,0	54,7	...	60,7	...
1980	54,1	<u>58,8</u>	57,5	<u>54,9</u>	52,6	53,4	52,7	54,6	<u>57,9</u>	<u>52,7</u>	<u>55,0</u>	59,6	55,6
[1] 1986	52,6	62,5	58,5	55,2	51,9	51,5	51,8	55,3	56,1	52,9	54,1	59,4	55,4

Notes :

Underlined 1980 figures denote a change in definition between 1980 and 1986.

[1] Belgium and Greece : 1985.

Source : EUROSTAT. Employment and Unemployment, 1988, page 99.



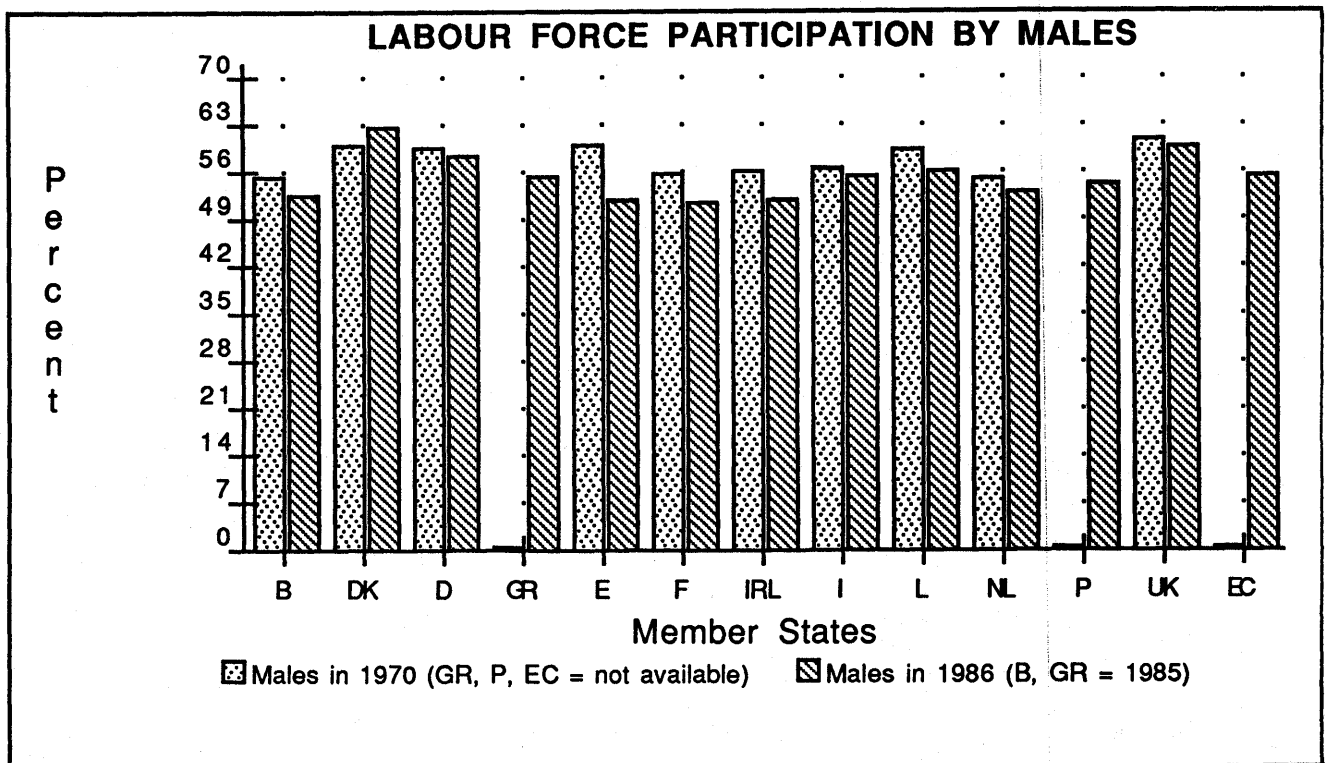
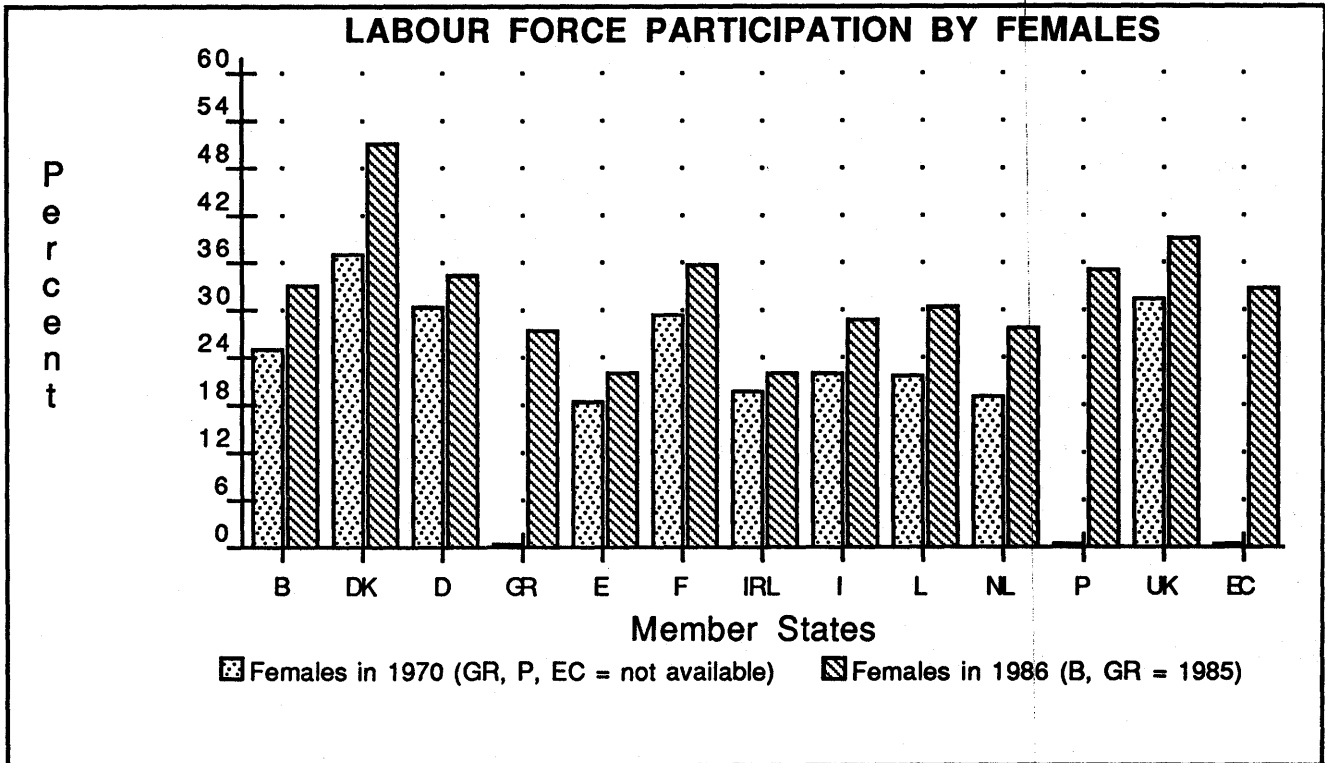


TABLE 2.4.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
Single	36,7	68,5	55,0	38,2	41,7	49,6	50,6	43,2	55,2	51,8	49,8	56,9	49,4
Married	41,5	65,9	42,3	37,2	22,8	50,7	26,4	33,8	28,9	31,1	48,2	53,4	41,6
Widowed or divorced	17,4	34,2	21,5	15,0	14,0	28,2	11,1	14,9	22,8	15,9	21,9	20,0	20,4
TOTAL	36,3	60,1	41,0	34,0	27,1	46,2	32,9	33,5	34,3	34,5	45,0	48,4	39,9
MALES													
Single	47,8	78,3	65,4	54,8	57,6	60,4	61,9	58,1	63,3	58,9	65,3	70,3	62,2
Married	71,1	74,3	74,2	75,0	74,0	72,6	81,3	73,1	73,8	73,5	77,5	76,5	74,2
Widowed or divorced	41,7	51,4	49,9	28,2	28,0	47,6	29,1	32,7	51,2	43,6	31,8	44,1	42,7
TOTAL	62,5	73,6	69,9	67,8	66,6	67,3	71,2	66,8	68,7	66,6	72,2	72,5	68,7

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 82 and 83.

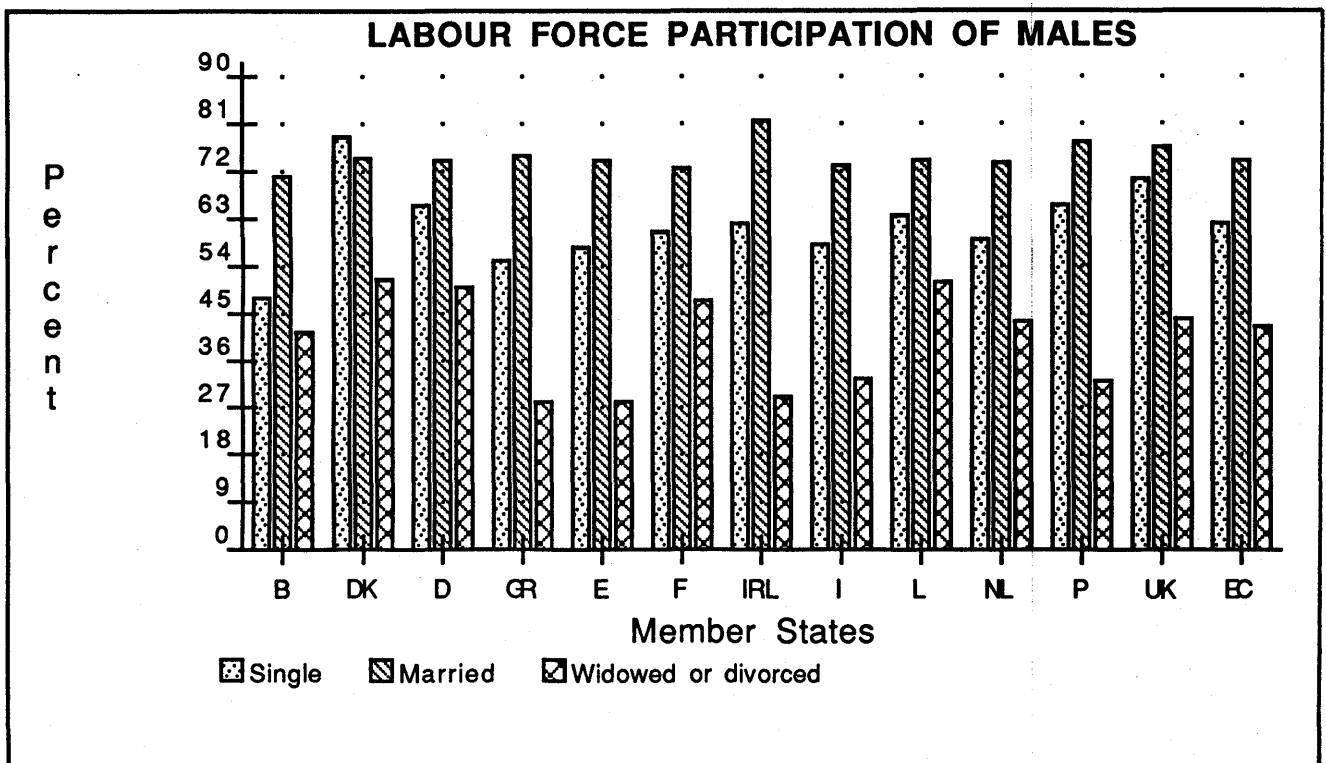
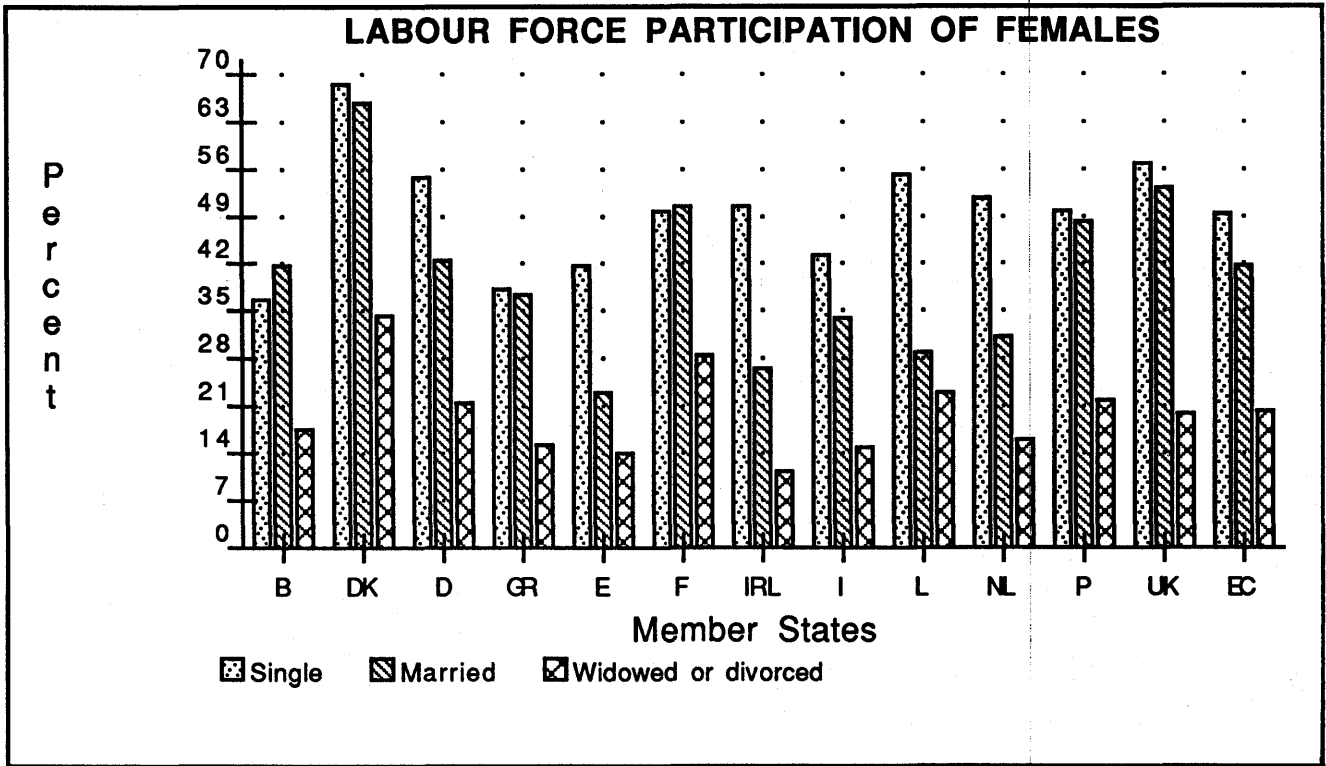


TABLE 2.5.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY SEX, BROAD AGE GROUPS AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
14 - 24 years	37,6	67,3	52,7	30,4	35,2	43,3	46,6	39,8	52,5	47,6	50,1	58,9	46,5
25 - 49 years	63,3	87,5	61,3	49,8	38,3	72,1	40,1	51,1	48,8	47,3	64,7	68,9	59,5
50 - 64 years	17,3	54,5	33,4	31,1	21,5	37,6	20,8	21,1	18,0	17,0	34,6	45,3	31,2
65 years +	0,9	3,4	2,1	6,1	2,2	1,5	3,7	2,3	.	0,9	7,7	2,7	2,4
TOTAL	36,3	60,1	41,0	34,0	27,1	46,2	32,9	33,5	34,3	34,5	45,0	48,4	39,9
MALES													
14 - 24 years	39,8	73,5	57,4	41,3	49,2	49,4	54,6	47,7	54,7	46,3	65,0	69,1	54,6
25 - 49 years	95,6	94,3	94,3	96,2	95,4	97,0	94,6	96,1	97,3	95,7	95,0	95,9	95,7
50 - 64 years	55,2	74,7	71,7	73,7	74,4	60,2	77,4	66,2	59,4	56,5	72,3	75,8	68,8
65 years +	2,9	13,5	5,2	15,5	5,6	4,1	19,1	8,4	(3,2)	4,6	18,8	7,9	7,1
TOTAL	62,5	73,6	69,9	67,8	66,6	67,3	71,2	66,8	68,7	66,6	72,2	72,5	68,7

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 82 and 83.

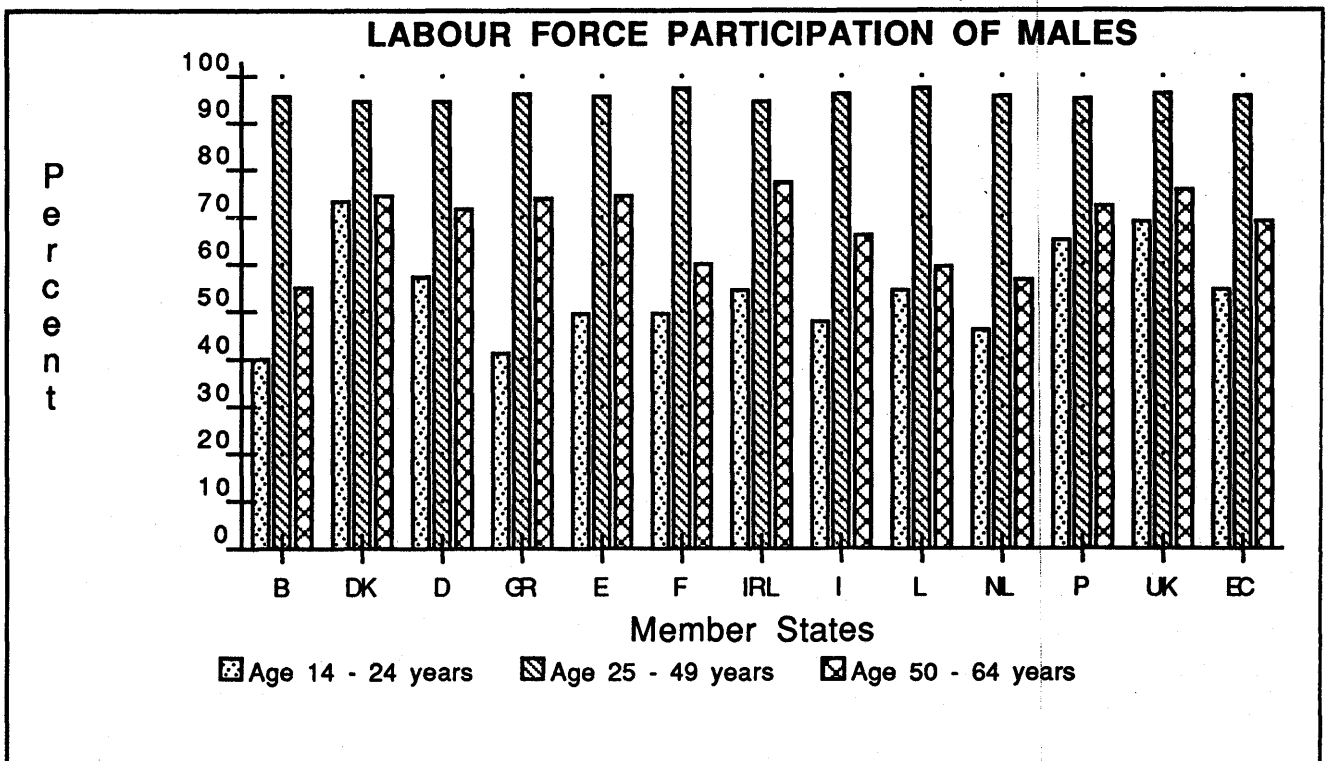
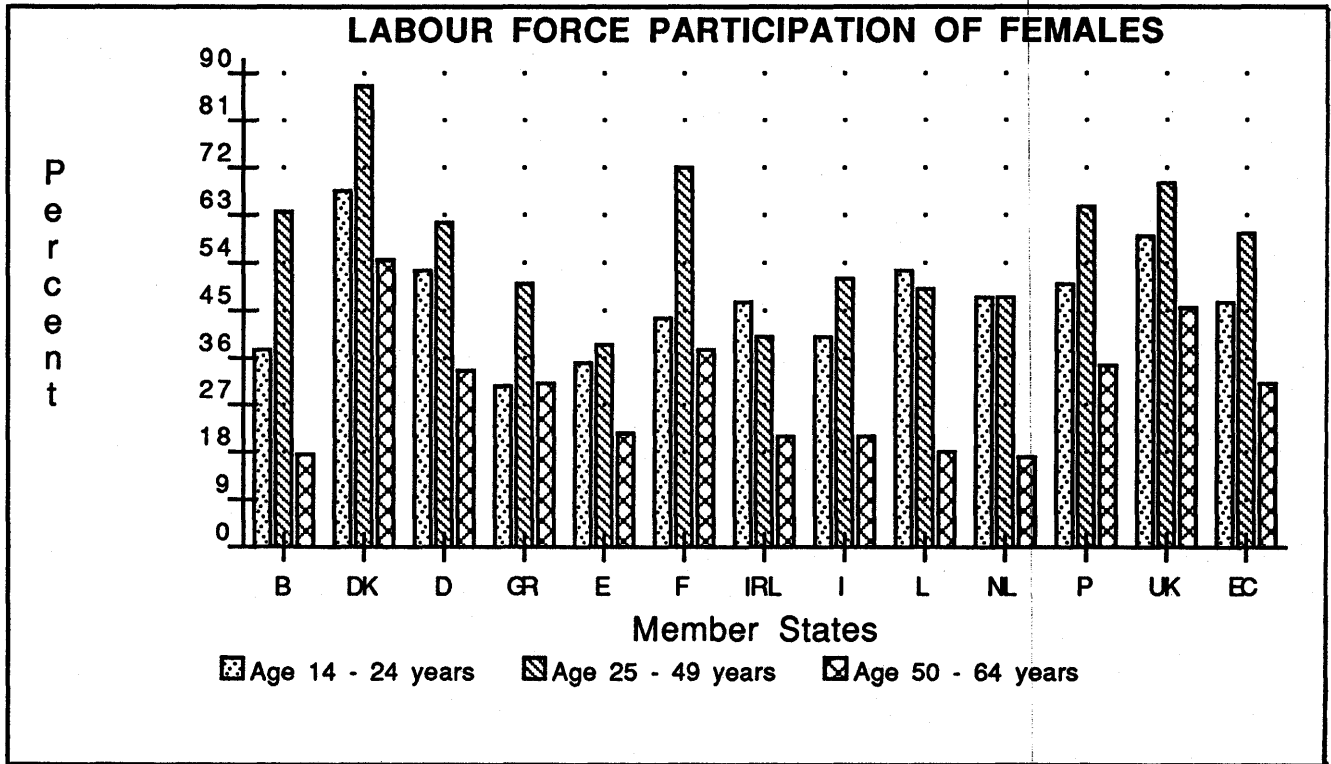


TABLE 2.6.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY SEX, BROAD AGE GROUP, NATIONALITY AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in %)

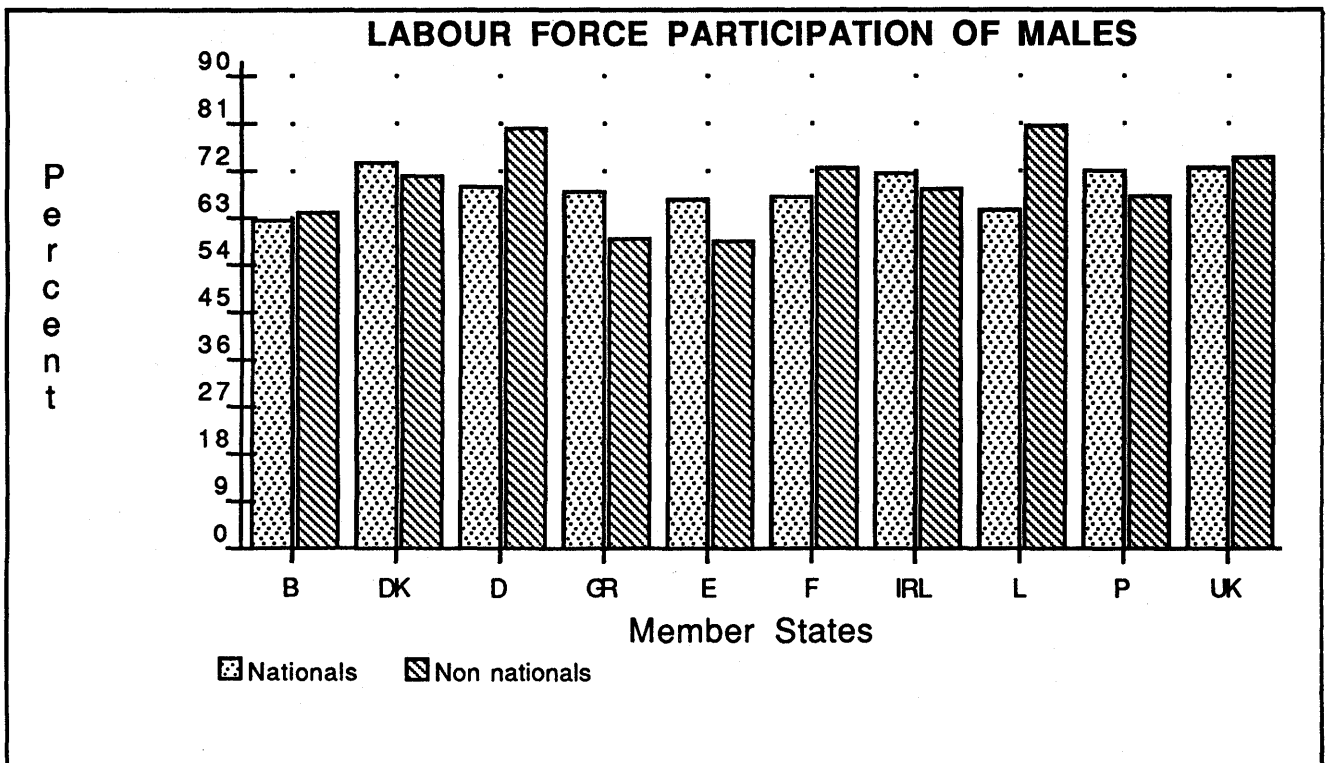
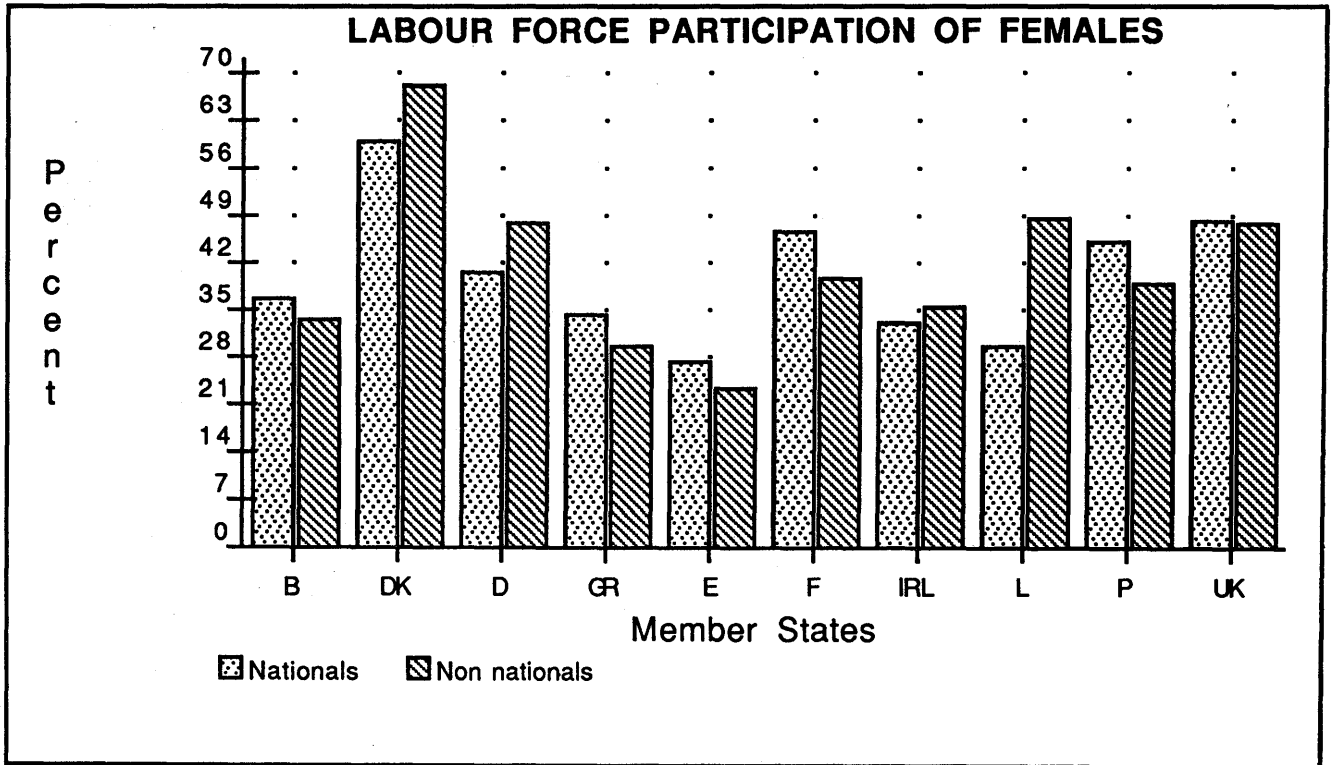
	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
<u>nationals</u>													
14 - 24 years	38,5	67,4	53,8	30,4	35,2	43,9	46,7	-	52,2	-	50,1	59,3	-
25 - 49 years	64,8	87,8	61,9	50,0	38,4	73,7	40,1	-	45,9	-	64,8	69,6	-
50 - 64 years	17,5	54,4	33,1	31,1	21,4	37,8	20,8	-	16,1	-	34,6	45,3	-
65 years +	0,8	3,4	2,1	6,2	2,2	1,5	3,7	-	.	-	7,7	2,8	-
TOTAL	36,5	60,0	40,6	34,1	27,1	46,6	32,9	-	29,7	-	45,0	48,3	-
FEMALES													
<u>non nationals</u>													
14 - 24 years	29,5	59,6	39,0	.	.	34,3	(43,3)	-	52,9	-	.	45,8	-
25 - 49 years	47,1	74,9	55,1	37,9	29,1	50,5	40,0	-	55,2	-	53,4	58,1	-
50 - 64 years	13,8	(68,5)	42,3	.	.	33,8	.	-	26,2	-	.	46,0	-
65 years +	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	-
TOTAL	33,5	67,9	47,8	29,4	23,4	39,6	35,2	-	48,6	-	38,7	48,0	-

(continued)

TABLE 2.6. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
MALES													
nationals													
14 - 24 years	40,2	73,9	57,6	41,4	49,2	49,9	54,8	-	54,9	-	65,1	69,4	-
25 - 49 years	96,3	94,5	94,5	96,3	95,4	97,3	94,7	-	97,0	-	95,1	96,2	-
50 - 64 years	56,1	74,9	71,1	73,7	74,5	59,8	77,6	-	55,7	-	72,3	75,9	-
65 years +	2,8	13,6	5,1	15,5	5,6	4,1	19,1	-	(2,9)	-	18,8	7,9	-
TOTAL	62,4	73,6	69,1	67,8	66,6	66,9	71,3	-	64,7	-	72,2	72,5	-
MALES													
non nationals													
14 - 24 years	35,7	53,9	55,1	.	(32,0)	42,3	48,8	-	54,4	-	(46,2)	59,1	-
25 - 49 years	89,5	85,0	92,4	85,2	86,1	94,4	93,3	-	98,2	-	90,2	90,7	-
50 - 64 years	43,7	(58,2)	80,9	(59,7)	(58,8)	66,0	(68,1)	-	76,8	-	.	72,9	-
65 years +	.	-	(7,6)	.	.	(5,8)	.	-	.	-	.	8,8	-
TOTAL	63,9	70,8	80,0	58,8	58,6	72,6	68,5	-	80,4	-	66,8	74,3	-

Source : EUROSTAT. Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 84 and 85.



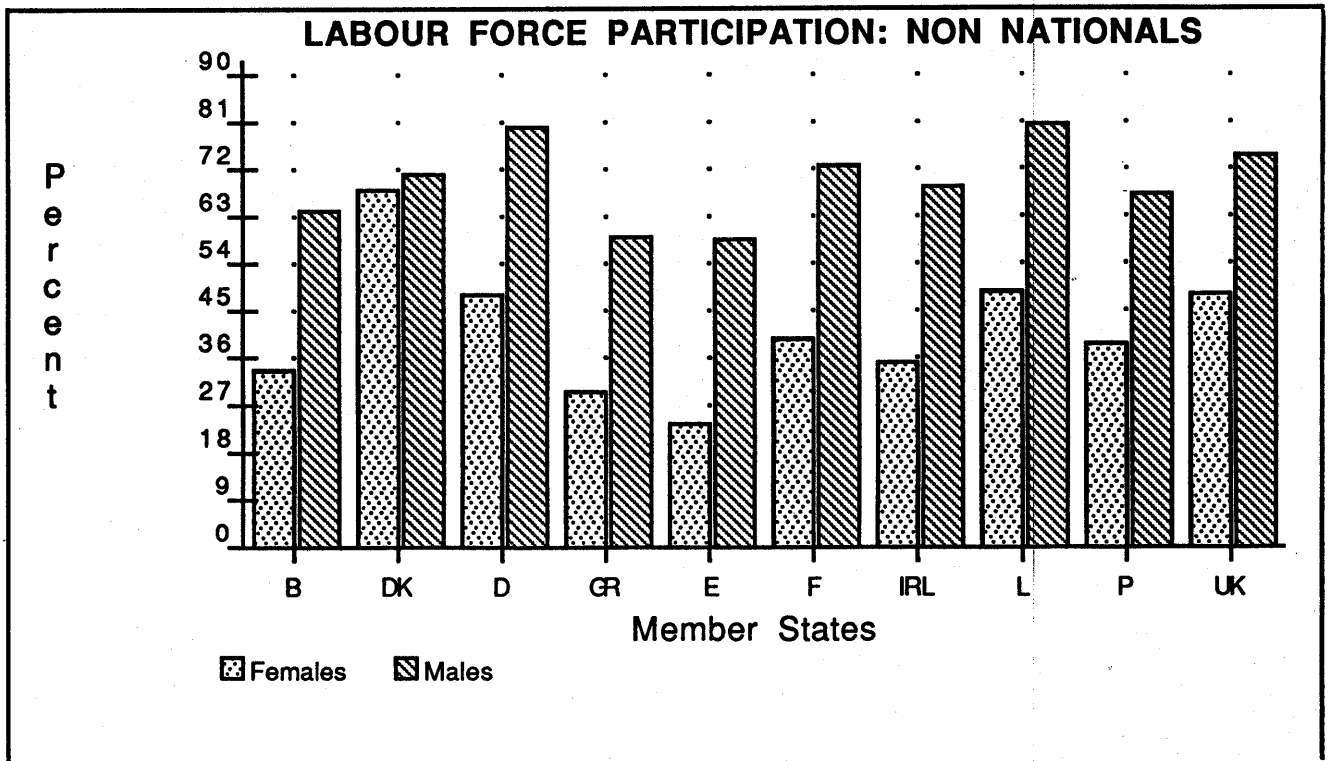
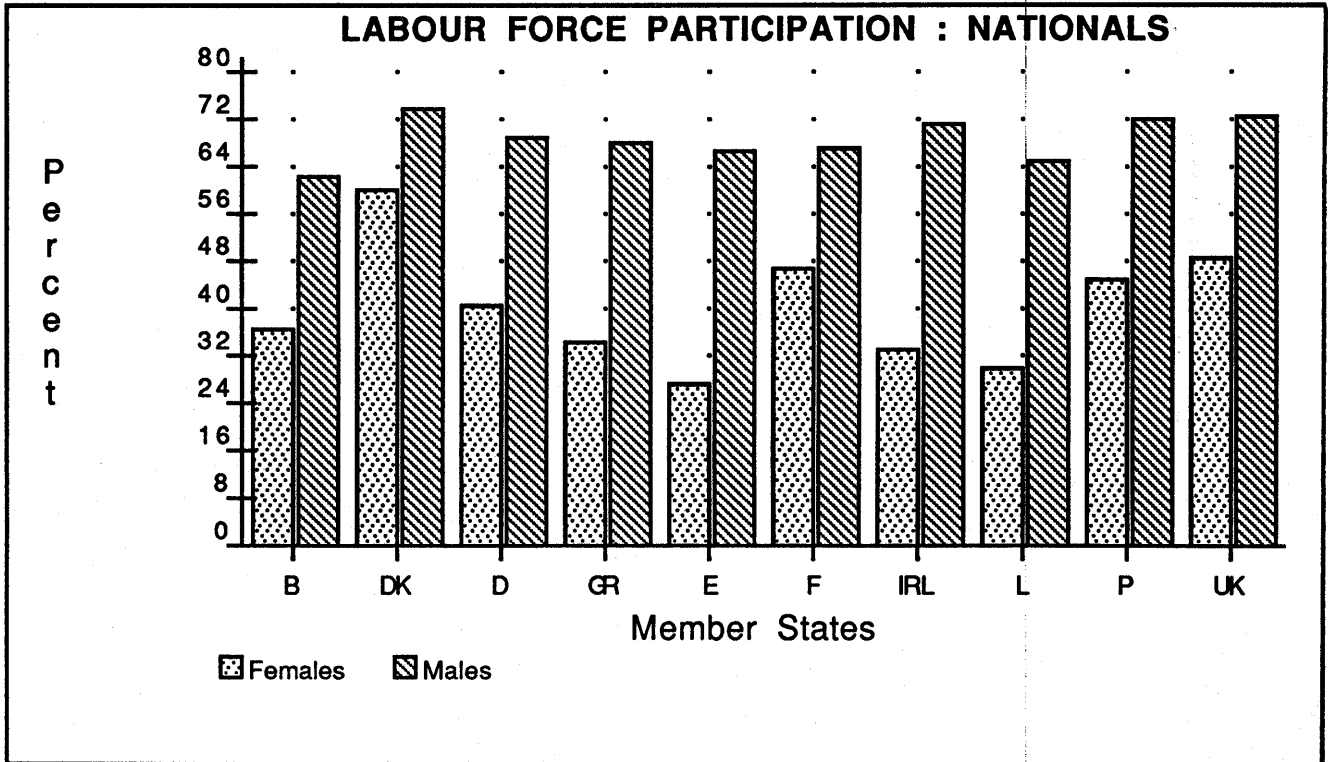


TABLE 2.7.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY MEMBER STATE AND SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY.

1986.

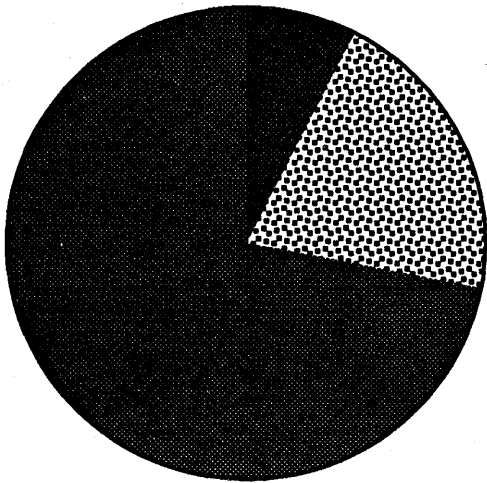
(in%)

	AGRICULTURE	INDUSTRY	SERVICES	TOTAL
FEMALES				
België/Belgique	2,7	17,2	80,2	100,0
Danmark	2,9	16,4	80,6	100,0
Deutschland	5,9	25,1	69,0	100,0
Ellas	37,4	17,3	45,4	100,0
España	13,8	16,8	69,4	100,0
France	6,4	18,6	75,0	100,0
Ireland	5,6	20,0	74,4	100,0
Italia	11,1	24,1	64,8	100,0
Luxembourg	3,1	8,9	88,1	100,0
Nederland	3,0	11,2	85,8	100,0
Portugal	25,9	24,5	49,6	100,0
United Kingdom	1,1	18,8	80,2	100,0
European Community	7.5	20.5	72.0	100.0

	AGRICULTURE	INDUSTRY	SERVICES	TOTAL
MALES				
België/Belgique	3,5	40,1	56,4	100,0
Danmark	8,6	38,8	52,6	100,0
Deutschland	4,3	50,0	45,6	100,0
Ellas	23,9	30,8	45,2	100,0
España	17,2	38,1	44,7	100,0
France	8,5	40,6	50,9	100,0
Ireland	20,9	34,1	44,9	100,0
Italia	10,2	37,6	52,2	100,0
Luxembourg	4,1	41,2	54,7	100,0
Nederland	6,2	34,7	59,1	100,0
Portugal	18,6	40,2	41,2	100,0
United Kingdom	3,1	45,0	51,9	100,0
European Community	8.5	41.9	49.6	100.0

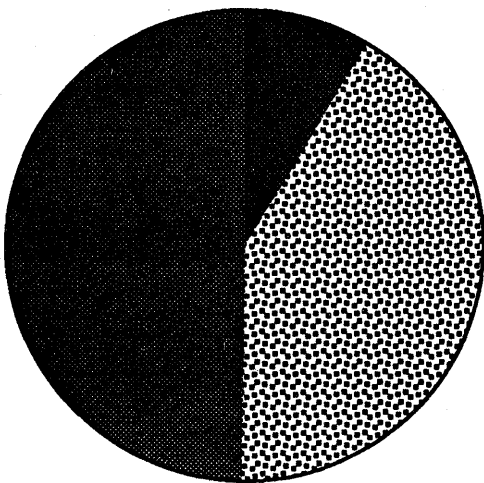
Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 132 and 133.

FEMALES BY SECTOR IN THE EC



■	% of Women Employed in Agriculture	7,5%
▨	% of Women Employed in Industry	20,5%
■	% of Women Employed in Services	72,0%

MALES BY SECTOR IN THE EC



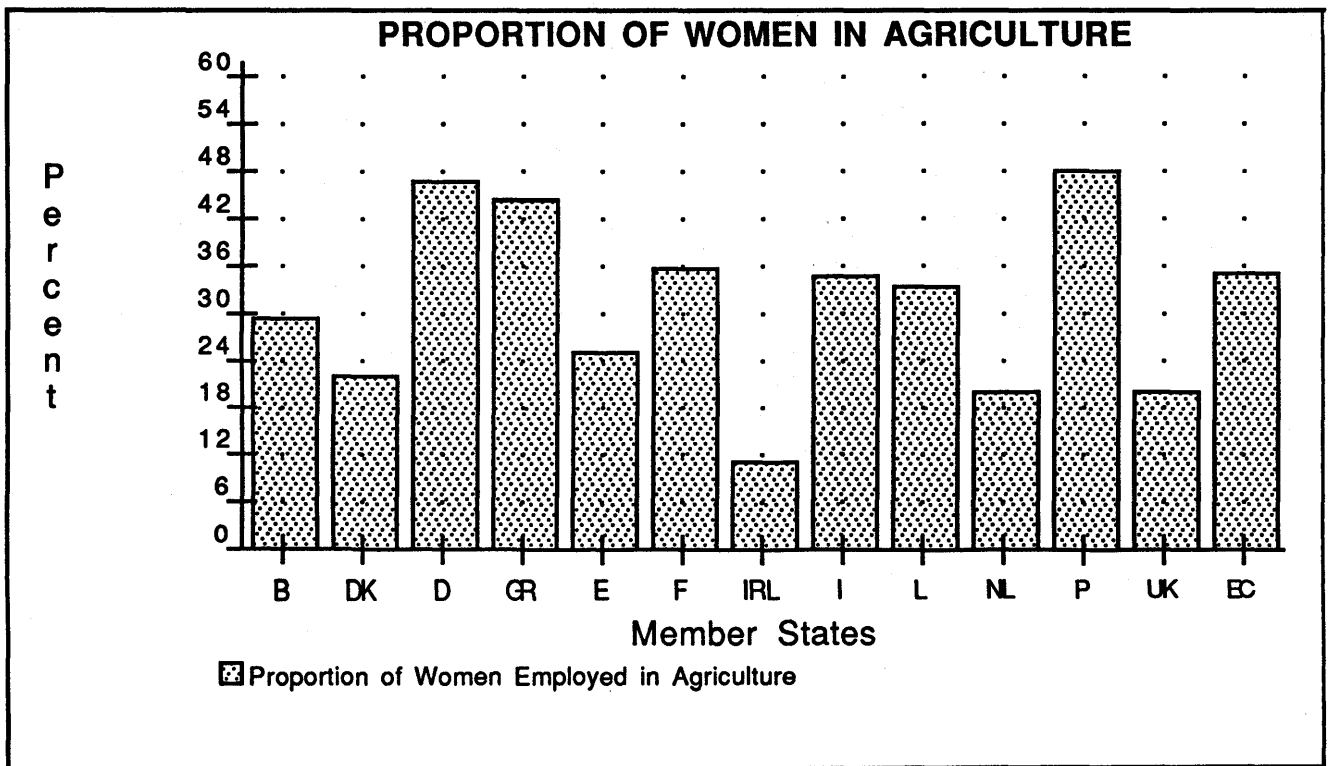
■	% of Men Employed in Agriculture	8,5%
▨	% of Men Employed in Industry	41,9%
■	% of Men Employed in Services	49,6%

TABLE 2.8.

PROPORTION OF WOMEN EMPLOYED IN EACH SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1986
(in %)

	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Member State			
België/Belgique	29,5	19,0	43,9
Danmark	21,9	26,1	56,0
Deutschland	46,6	24,3	49,2
Ellas	44,4	22,3	33,9
España	25,1	15,4	39,1
France	35,6	25,1	51,8
Ireland	11,0	21,1	43,0
Italia	34,8	23,7	37,6
Luxembourg	33,3	9,1	46,4
Nederland	20,0	14,1	42,5
Portugal	48,0	28,8	44,4
United Kingdom	20,0	23,3	53,0
European Community	35,1	23,0	46,9

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 128 and 129.



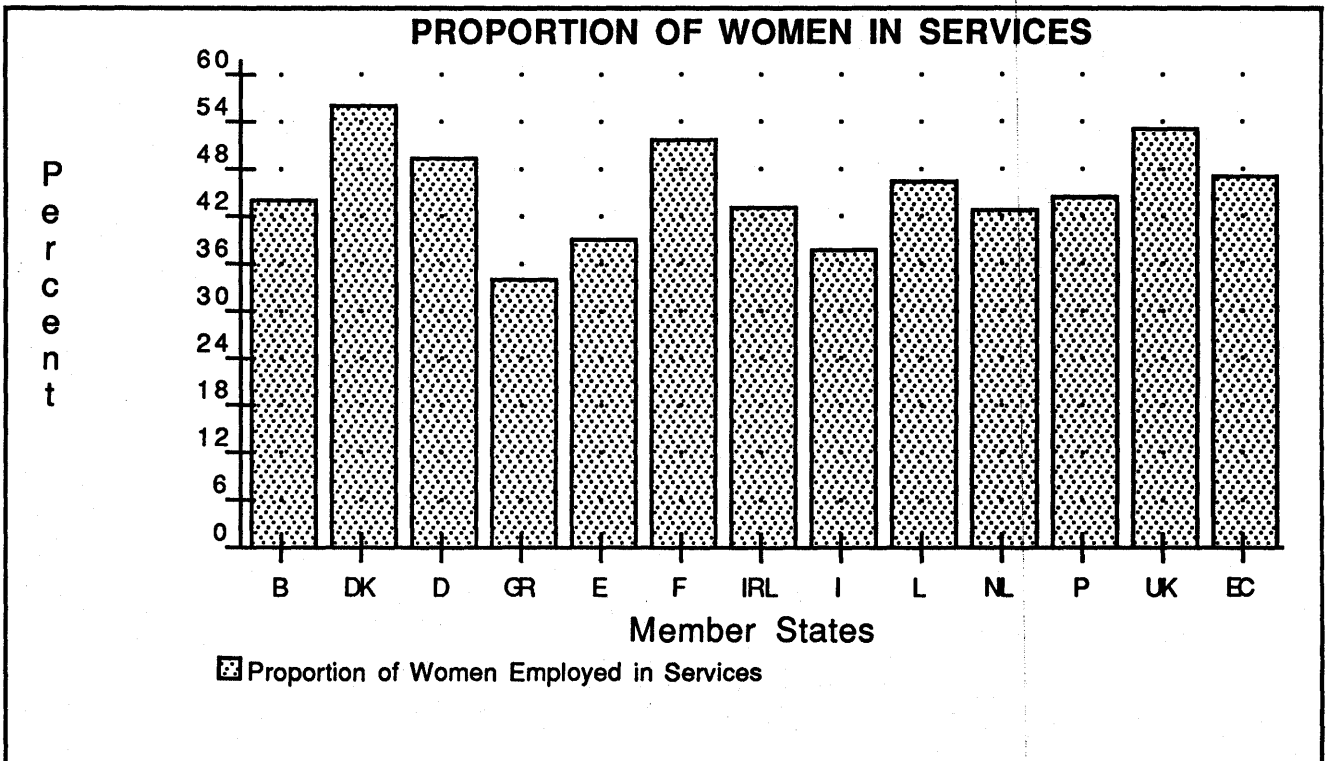
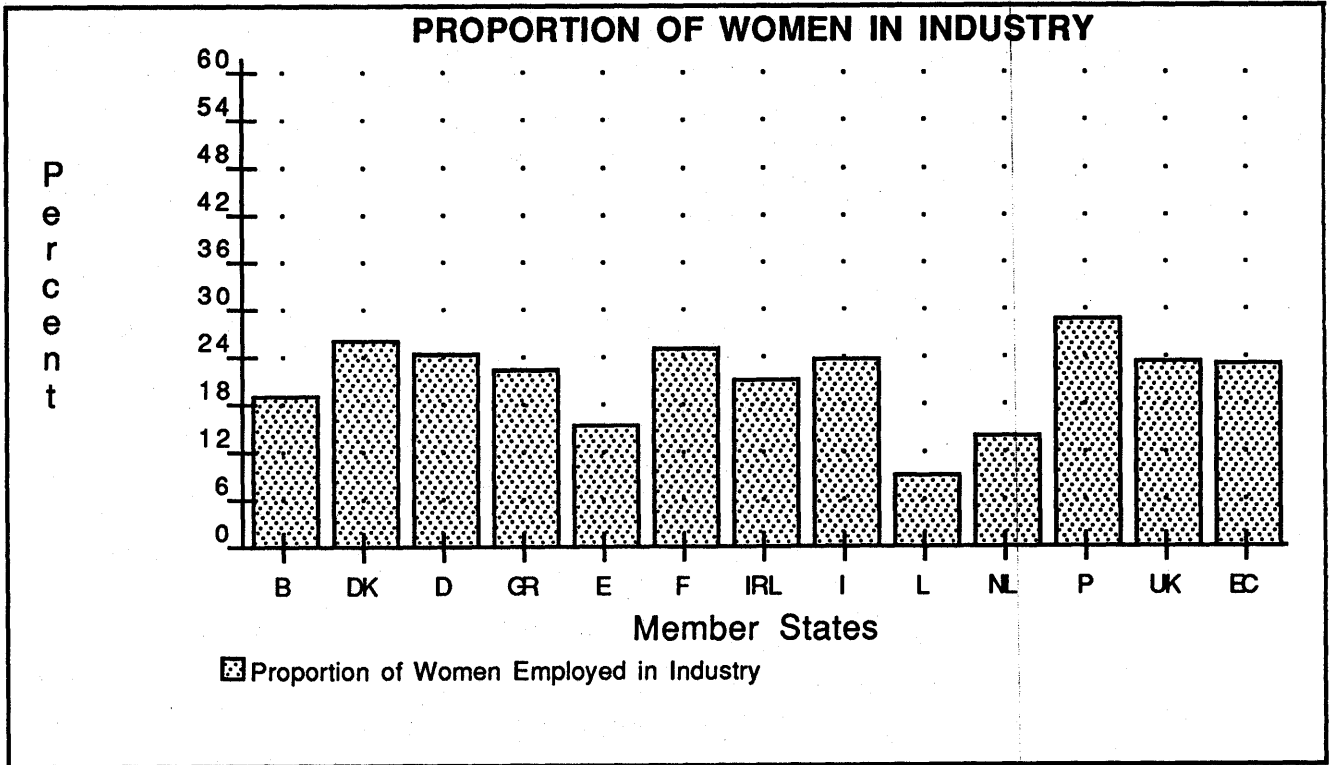


TABLE 2.9.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY, 1986.

(in 1000s)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
Employers & Self-Employed	134	41	543	221	551	590	25	1 090	4	173	448	693	4 513
Agriculture	10	.	53	106	162	135	8	247	(1)	42	300	37	1 103
Industry	5	(4)	63	22	41	36	.	138	.	12	30	79	432
Services	118	34	427	93	348	415	16	705	3	119	118	575	2 972
Employees	1 011	1 097	9 162	563	2 150	7 770	299	4 996	45	1 615	1 113	9 561	39 381
Agriculture	.	9	94	12	44	56	.	284	.	12	44	70	628
Industry	200	176	2 482	163	461	1 559	66	1 423	4	188	379	1 823	8 923
Services	809	884	6 587	388	1 644	6 129	230	3 289	41	1 415	688	7 547	29 651
Family Workers	105	56	627	436	456	714	12	683	2	-	123	-	3 214
Agriculture	21	22	467	338	231	387	9	223	(1)	-	93	-	1 793
Industry	9	12	46	26	25	87	.	68	.	-	(3)	-	275
Services	74	22	114	72	199	231	(3)	392	(1)	-	27	-	1 136

(continued)

TABLE 2.9. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
MALES													
Employers & Self-Employed	410	207	1 880	1 051	1 878	2 138	208	3 845	10	396	657	2 113	14 792
Agriculture	62	73	409	459	670	759	123	800	3	137	291	229	4 013
Industry	83	47	461	196	388	486	26	862	2	48	134	755	3 488
Services	266	85	1 010	397	820	871	59	2 183	5	210	232	1 125	7 262
Employees	1 838	1 243	14 164	1 211	5 449	10 167	519	9 686	88	3 113	1 795	12 020	61 294
Agriculture	10	47	203	28	486	191	21	523	(1)	79	121	198	1 909
Industry	824	498	7 620	527	2 462	4 541	225	4 288	38	1 171	874	5 500	28 568
Services	1 004	654	6 342	656	2 501	5 399	270	4 875	47	1 864	794	6 087	30 493
Family Workers	24	.	112	118	281	133	11	384	(1)	-	89	-	1 155
Agriculture	8	.	90	84	155	98	10	91	.	-	60	-	596
Industry	5	.	(5)	11	40	(4)	.	81	-	-	11	-	158
Services	11	.	17	24	86	30	.	212	.	-	18	-	400

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 134 and 135.

TABLE 2.10.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY SEX, SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 1986.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
Agriculture	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Employers & Self-Employed	30,6	.	8,6	23,2	37,1	23,3	40,9	32,8	(34,9)	77,8	68,7	34,5	31,3
Employees	.	26,9	15,2	2,6	10,1	9,7	.	37,6	.	22,2	10,0	65,5	17,8
Family Workers	64,1	65,9	76,2	74,2	52,8	66,9	48,7	29,6	(63,3)	-	21,3	-	50,9
Industry	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Employers & Self-Employed	2,5	(2,1)	2,4	10,5	7,8	2,2	.	8,5	.	6,0	7,3	4,2	4,5
Employees	93,2	91,7	95,8	77,2	87,4	92,7	98,1	87,4	91,8	94,0	92,1	95,8	92,7
Family Workers	4,3	6,2	1,8	12,2	4,8	5,2	.	4,2	.	-	(0,6)	-	2,9
Services	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Employers & Self-Employed	11,8	3,6	6,0	16,8	15,9	6,1	6,4	16,1	6,8	7,8	14,2	7,1	8,8
Employees	80,8	94,1	92,4	70,2	75,0	90,5	92,5	75,0	90,7	92,2	82,5	92,9	87,8
Family Workers	7,4	2,3	1,6	13,0	9,1	3,4	(1,1)	8,9	(2,4)	-	3,3	-	3,4

(continued)

TABLE 2.10. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
MALES													
Agriculture	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Employers & Self-Employed	78,1	60,2	58,2	80,5	51,1	72,4	79,9	56,5	70,5	63,4	61,6	53,6	61,6
Employees	12,4	39,2	29,0	4,9	37,1	18,2	13,6	37,0	(19,0)	36,6	25,7	46,4	29,3
Family Workers	9,5	.	12,8	14,7	11,8	9,4	6,5	6,4	.	-	12,7	-	9,1
Industry	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Employers & Self-Employed	9,1	8,6	5,7	26,7	13,4	9,7	10,4	16,5	3,8	3,9	13,1	12,1	10,8
Employees	90,3	91,4	94,2	71,9	85,2	90,3	89,5	82,0	96,2	96,1	85,8	87,9	88,7
Family Workers	0,6	.	(0,0)	1,5	1,4	(0,0)	.	1,6	-	-	1,1	-	0,5
Services	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Employers & Self-Employed	20,7	11,5	13,7	36,9	24,1	13,8	17,8	30,0	10,1	10,1	22,2	15,6	19,0
Employees	78,4	88,4	86,1	60,9	73,4	85,7	81,8	67,1	89,7	89,9	76,0	84,4	79,9
Family Workers	0,8	.	0,2	2,2	2,5	0,5	.	2,9	.	-	1,7	-	1,0

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 140 and 141.

TABLE 2.11.

PERSONS NOT MEMBERS OF THE LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, BROAD AGE GROUP AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in 1000s)

	<u>B</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>GR</u>	<u>E</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>IRL</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>NL</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>EC</u>
FEMALES													
14 - 24 years	510	128	2 431	536	2 276	2 475	177	2 885	14	690	446	1 986	14 555
25 - 49 years	610	113	4 066	819	3 519	2 581	316	4 775	33	1 361	588	2 902	21 683
50 - 64 years	748	184	3 964	638	2 740	2 885	167	4 293	27	901	610	2 532	19 688
65 years +	808	434	5 735	684	2 862	4 099	190	4 211	28	914	684	4 875	25 525
TOTAL	2 676	859	16 196	2 677	11 397	12 041	851	16 164	102	3 866	2 328	12 294	81 451
MALES													
14 - 24 years	495	111	2 177	409	1 784	2 044	156	2 413	14	738	312	1 548	12 202
25 - 49 years	76	53	615	59	255	274	29	376	2	116	76	387	2 316
50 - 64 years	380	97	1 501	233	821	1 706	48	1 694	12	449	229	1 069	8 237
65 years +	518	285	3 071	493	1 913	2 595	129	2 969	18	625	434	3 076	16 125
TOTAL	1 468	546	7 364	1 193	4 774	6 619	362	7 451	45	1 928	1 050	6 080	38 880

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 118 and 119.

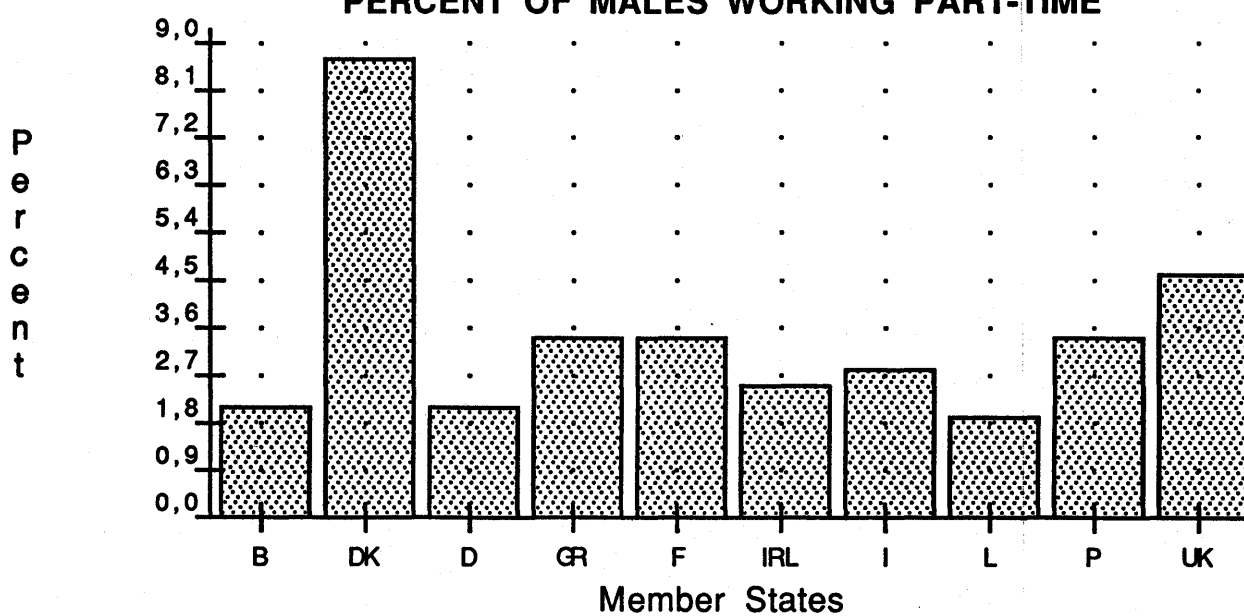
TABLE 2.12.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT WORKING PART-TIME, BY MEMBER STATE AND SEX, 1986.
(in %)

MEMBER STATE	MALES	FEMALES	MARRIED WOMEN
België/Belgique	2,1	22,6	24,9
Danmark	8,7	41,9	49,4
Deutschland	2,1	29,8	43,9
Ellas	3,4	10,4	11,1
España	-	-	-
France	3,4	23,2	26,5
Ireland	2,5	14,2	24,6
Italia	2,8	9,5	10,6
Luxembourg	1,9	15,5	23,3
Nederland	-	-	-
Portugal	3,4	10,0	10,8
United Kingdom	4,6	45,0	54,1

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 148 and 149.

PERCENT OF MALES WORKING PART-TIME



■ % of Males Working Part-Time

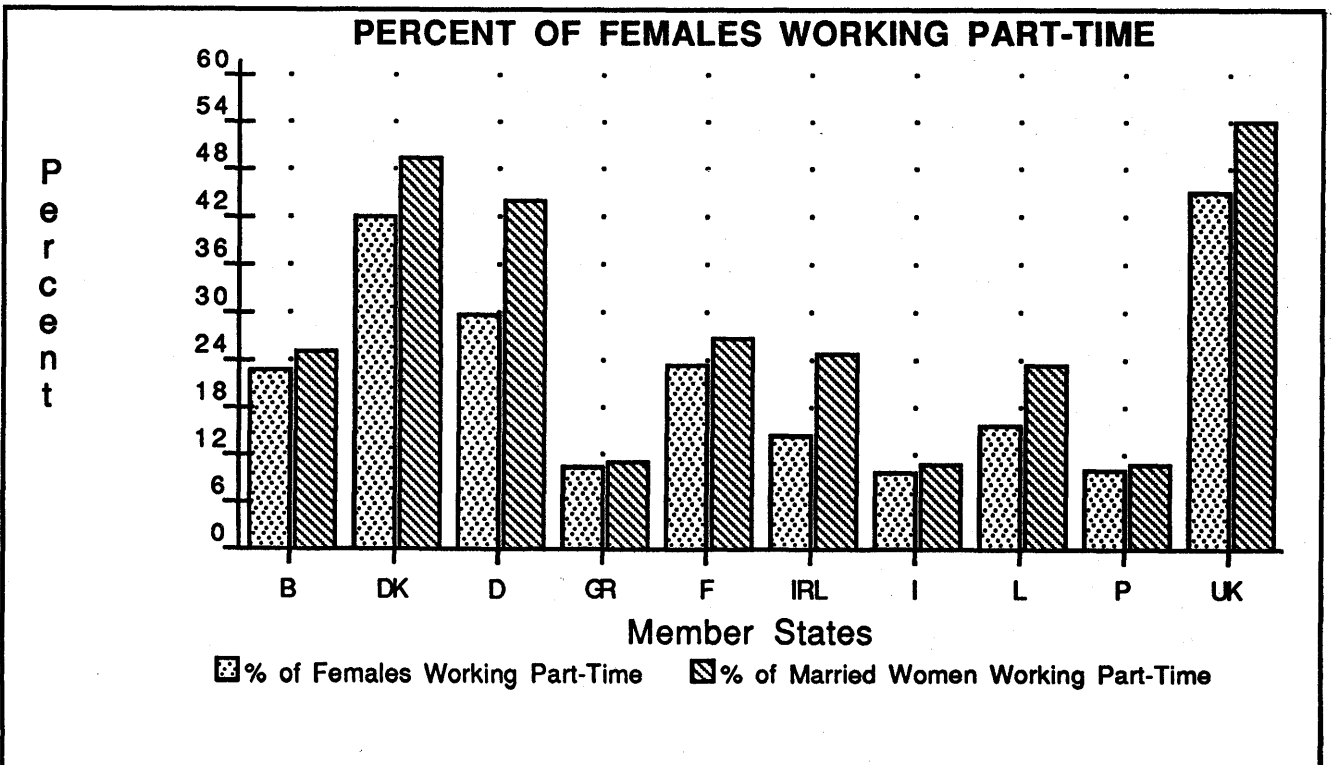
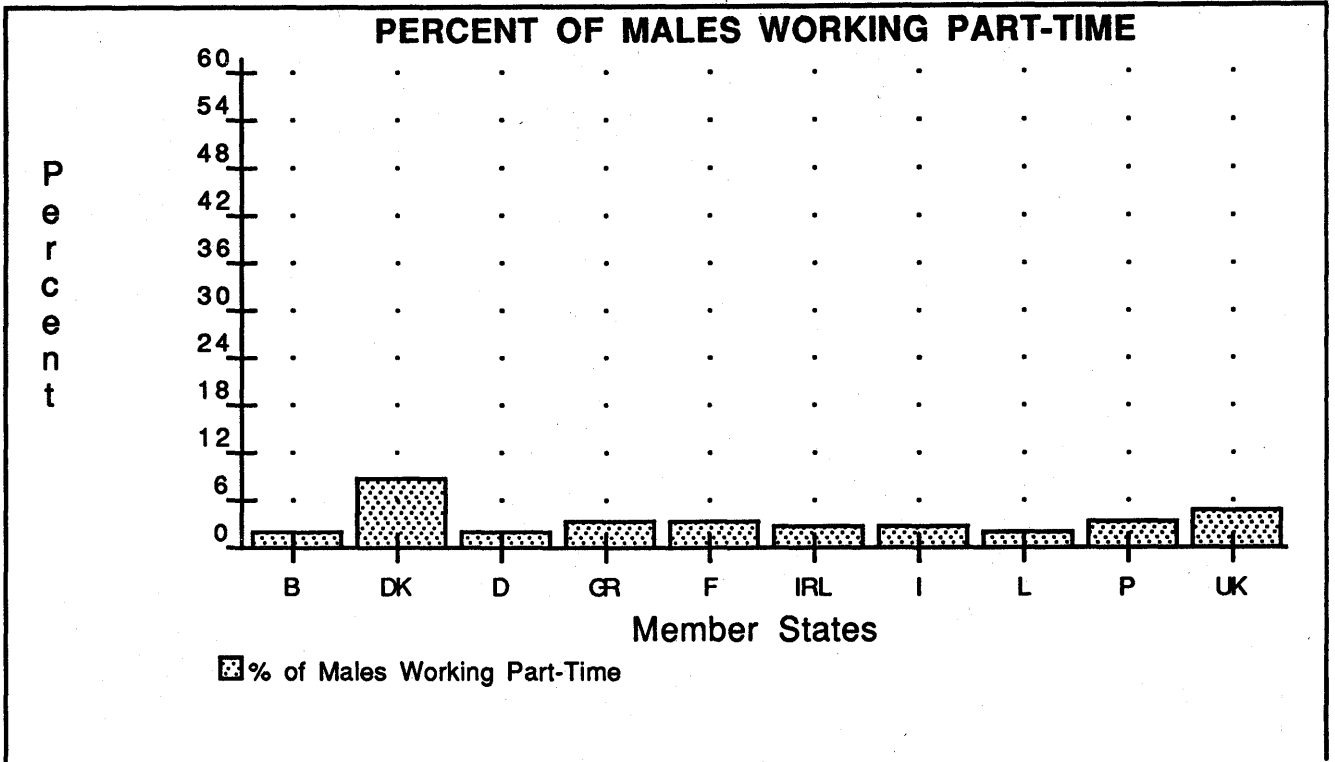


TABLE 2.13.

AVERAGE GROSS HOURLY EARNINGS OF MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY, 1972 - 1987.(in national currency)

	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK
	BFR	DKR	DM	DR	FF	IR£	LIT	LER	HFL	UK£
FEMALES										
1972	65	...	5,60	15	6,16	...	666	65	4,46	0,47
1975	113	27,52	7,61	31	9,84	0,78	1 300	103	7,61	0,91
1977	137	33,90	8,73	45	12,80	1,05	2 116	132	9,17	1,16
1978	145	38,32	9,23	56	14,49	1,25	2 422	136	9,73	1,30
1979	156	43,55	9,69	68	16,26	1,52	2 871	138	10,15	1,53
1980	170	45,95	10,40	85	18,78	1,80	3 440	154	10,83	1,79
1981	189	50,75	10,99	107	21,88	2,11	4 297	159	11,31	1,98
1982	204	55,37	11,45	157	24,72	2,44	5 092	173	12,17	2,16
1983	216	57,84	11,78	188	28,09	2,70	5 948	191	12,52	2,32
1984	225	60,51	12,12	236	29,84	2,98	6 231	197	12,59	2,52
1985	234	64,15	12,65	286	31,77	3,21	6 847	207	12,79	2,71
1986	234	66,66	13,21	314	33,03	3,45	...	209	13,13	2,89
1987	241	73,69	13,74	347	34,34	3,59	...	218	...	3,10

(continued)

TABLE 2. 13. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK
	BEF	DKR	DM	DR	FF	IR£	LIT	LEF	HFL	UK£
MALES										
1972	95	...	8,04	22	7,83	...	873	104	6,9	0,78
1975	158	32,64	10,49	44	12,54	1,28	1 631	163	10,51	1,34
1977	193	39,19	11,99	65	16,53	1,69	2 500	203	12,48	1,62
1978	205	44,49	12,64	82	18,50	1,95	2 916	214	13,24	1,86
1979	222	50,43	13,33	100	20,77	2,27	3 413	223	14,04	2,16
1980	242	53,40	14,32	126	23,99	2,62	4 089	238	14,78	2,57
1981	264	59,17	15,10	160	27,53	3,14	5 063	251	15,57	2,83
1982	279	65,06	15,72	212	31,11	3,57	5 901	272	16,62	3,09
1983	292	67,67	16,26	252	35,07	3,95	6 822	293	16,92	3,34
1984	305	70,50	16,66	311	37,21	4,36	7 376	304	16,99	3,63
1985	314	74,74	17,33	363	39,34	4,77	8 160	313	17,39	3,91
1986	315	77,85	18,00	405	40,72	5,13	...	324	17,69	4,19
1987	320	86,07	18,65	441	42,52	5,33	...	334	...	4,46

(continued)

TABLE 2. 13. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK
	BFR	DKR	DM	DR	FF	IR£	LIT	LFER	HFL	UK£
FEMALES' EARNINGS AS % OF MALES'										
1972	68,42	...	69,65	68,18	78,67	...	76,29	62,50	64,64	60,26
1975	71,52	84,31	72,55	70,45	78,47	60,94	79,71	63,19	72,41	67,91
1977	70,98	86,50	72,81	69,23	77,43	62,13	84,64	65,02	73,48	71,60
1978	70,73	86,13	73,02	68,29	78,32	64,10	83,06	63,55	73,49	69,89
1979	70,27	86,36	72,69	68,00	78,29	66,96	84,12	61,88	72,29	70,83
1980	70,25	86,05	72,63	67,46	78,28	68,70	84,13	64,71	73,27	69,65
1981	71,59	85,77	72,78	66,88	79,48	67,20	84,87	63,35	72,64	69,96
1982	73,12	85,11	72,84	74,06	79,46	68,35	86,29	63,60	73,23	69,90
1983	73,97	85,47	72,45	74,60	80,10	68,35	87,19	65,19	74,00	69,46
1984	73,77	85,83	72,75	75,88	80,19	68,35	84,48	64,80	74,10	69,42
1985	74,52	85,83	72,99	78,79	80,76	67,30	83,91	66,13	73,55	69,31
1986	74,29	85,63	73,39	77,53	81,11	67,25	...	64,51	74,22	68,97
1987	75,31	85,62	73,67	78,68	80,76	67,35	...	65,27	...	69,51

Notes :

October of every year, except Luxembourg 1987 = April.

All industry except electricity, gas, steam and water. Greece = manufacturing industry only.

Sources : EUROSTAT. Hourly Earnings - Working Time 2 - 1982; EUROSTAT. Earnings Industry and Services 2 - 1988.

3. WORKING TIME

Table / Graph

3. Working Time

- 3.1. Persons in employment by employment status and full-time / part-time breakdown, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 142 and 143.

Spain and the Netherlands do not provide a full-time / part-time breakdown.

- 3.2. Persons in employment by sector and full-time / part-time breakdown, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 146 and 147.

Table 3.2. also gives the percentage of those working part-time among all females in employment, married women in employment, and all males in employment, e.g. :

All females working part-time x 100
All females in employment

- 3.3. Persons working full-time / part-time by sex and broad age groups, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 158 and 159.
- 3.4. Part-time workers by sex and Member State, 1986 (in absolute numbers and %).
3.4. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 158 and 159.

This table gives the number of part-time workers, broken down by : all females, married women, and males. It further gives the percentage of women among all part-time workers, and that of married women among all part-time workers, e.g. :

All females working part-time x 100
All part-time workers

The latter information is illustrated in form of a chart.

- 3.5. Persons in employment : average hours usually worked per week, by sex and sector of activity,
3.5. 1986 (in hours).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 172 and 173.

Spain and the Netherlands do not provide a breakdown by weekly hours worked.

The chart illustrates the breakdown of average weekly hours worked by sex for all persons in employment, and separately for employees in employment.

- 3.6. Persons in full-time employment : groups of hours usually worked per week, by sex and Member State, 1986 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 176 and 177.

The chart illustrates what percentage of full-time female workers and full-time male workers usually work the following groups of hours : 1 to 39, 40, or 41 + hours. As the totals must add up to 100 %, this chart is drawn in the form of a "stack", building up for each Member State to 100 %. Within each column, the different shadings represent the percentages working the indicated groups of hours. The shorter hours are shown at the bottom of the stack, the longer hours at the top.

- 3.7. Persons in part-time employment : groups of hours usually worked per week, by sex and Member State, 1986 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, page 180 and 181.

This table corresponds to the preceding one, but covers part-time workers instead of those working full-time.

TABLE 3.1.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND FULL-TIME / PART-TIME BREAKDOWN, 1986.(in 1000s)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
Employers and self-employed	134	41	543	221	551	590	25	1 090	4	173	448	693	4 513
Full-time	120	33	405	191	-	485	22	953	4	-	388	364	
Part-time	14	8	138	30	-	101	(3)	136	.	-	60	328	
Employees	1 011	1 097	9 162	563	2 150	7 770	299	4 996	45	1 615	1 113	9 561	39 381
Full-time	756	629	6 487	519	-	5 993	262	4 605	37	811	1 023	5 222	
Part-time	255	468	2 675	44	-	1 737	37	386	7	804	90	4 236	
Family workers	105	56	627	436	456	714	12	683	2	-	123	-	3 214
Full-time	90	32	364	384	-	455	5	560	2	-	105	-	
Part-time	14	24	264	52	-	254	7	123	.	-	18	-	
Total	1 250	1 194	10 332	1 220	3 175	9 074	336	6 770	51	1 788	1 684	10 255	47 128
Full-time	967	694	7 255	1 094	-	6 933	288	6 118	43	-	1 516	5 586	
Part-time	283	500	3 076	126	-	2 092	48	644	8	-	168	4 565	

(continued)

TABLE 3.1. (continued)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
MALES													
Employers and self-employed	410	207	1 880	1 051	1 878	2 138	208	3 845	10	396	657	2 113	14 792
Full-time	403	195	1 791	1 012	-	2 059	205	3 703	10	-	603	1 989	
Part-time	7	12	89	40	-	66	(4)	140	.	-	54	123	
Employees	1 838	1 243	14 164	1 211	5 449	10 167	519	9 686	88	3 113	1 795	12 020	61 294
Full-time	1 800	1 129	13 959	1 180	-	9 788	505	9 466	86	2 923	1 771	11 335	
Part-time	38	114	206	31	-	325	14	217	2	190	24	521	
Family workers	24	.	112	118	281	133	11	384	(1)	-	89	-	1 155
Full-time	22	.	64	107	-	97	10	349	.	-	79	-	
Part-time	.	.	48	11	-	35	.	34	.	-	10	-	
Total	2 272	1 451	16 156	2 381	7 658	12 438	739	13 914	98	3 509	2 541	14 135	77 293
Full-time	2 225	1 325	15 814	2 299	-	11 945	720	13 519	96	-	2 454	13 326	
Part-time	47	126	342	82	-	426	19	392	2	-	87	644	

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 142 and 143.

TABLE 3.2.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR AND FULL-TIME / PART-TIME BREAKDOWN. 1986.

(in 1000s)

SECTORS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
ALL FEMALES													
Agriculture	33	34	613	456	439	579	19	754	2	54	436	107	3 525
Full-time	28	19	417	397	-	378	12	572	(1)	-	375	47	-
Part-time	5	15	197	59	-	197	7	180	.	-	61	60	-
Industry	214	192	2 590	211	532	1 682	67	1 629	4	200	412	1 903	9 636
Full-time	189	138	1 983	199	-	1 446	63	1 517	4	-	389	1 380	-
Part-time	25	53	607	12	-	227	(4)	110	.	-	23	522	-
Services	1 002	939	7 128	553	2 197	6 775	249	4 386	45	1 534	834	8 122	33 765
Full-time	749	519	4 856	498	-	5 086	212	4 028	37	-	751	4 143	-
Part-time	253	420	2 273	55	-	1 657	37	354	7	-	83	3 973	-
Total	1 250	1 194	10 332	1 220	3 175	9 074	336	6 770	51	1 788	1 684	10 255	47 128
Full-time	967	694	7 255	1 094	-	6 933	288	6 118	43	-	1 516	5 586	-
Part-time	283	500	3 076	126	-	2 092	48	644	8	-	168	4 565	-
% working part-time	22,6	41,9	29,8	10,3	-	23,1	14,3	9,5	15,7	-	10,0	44,5	-

(continued)

TABLE 3.2. (continued)

SECTORS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
MARRIED WOMEN													
Agriculture	29	26	487	392	327	498	10	629	(1)	-	317	79	-
Full-time	25	14	327	346	-	320	(4)	478	(1)	-	270	28	-
Part-time	(4)	12	160	46	-	175	6	149	.	-	47	51	-
Industry	157	101	1 517	132	255	1 128	24	997	2	-	254	1 275	-
Full-time	136	66	985	122	-	933	21	913	2	-	237	809	-
Part-time	21	34	532	10	-	188	(3)	83	.	-	16	466	-
Services	701	525	3 827	366	1 148	4 129	106	2 829	21	-	577	5 681	-
Full-time	505	248	1 962	323	-	2 955	81	2 585	16	-	516	2 392	-
Part-time	196	277	1 866	43	-	1 154	26	241	5	-	61	3 286	-
Total	887	671	5 831	890	1 731	5 779	141	4 454	24	-	1 149	7 055	-
Full-time	666	339	3 273	791	-	4 223	106	3 976	18	-	1 024	3 237	-
Part-time	221	332	2 558	99	-	1 526	35	473	6	-	124	3 811	-
% working part-time	24,9	49,5	43,9	11,1	-	26,4	24,8	10,6	25,0	-	10,8	54,0	-

(continued)

TABLE 3.2. (continued)

SECTORS	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
MALES													
Agriculture	79	121	702	570	1 314	1 049	154	1 413	4	216	472	427	6 521
Full-time	78	107	645	530	-	985	151	1 276	4	-	425	403	-
Part-time	.	14	56	40	-	55	(3)	136	.	-	47	24	-
Industry	912	545	8 086	734	2 913	5 031	251	5 231	40	1 219	1 019	6 257	32 237
Full-time	903	525	8 026	708	-	4 944	247	5 120	39	-	1 004	6 148	-
Part-time	10	20	60	25	-	64	(4)	110	(1)	-	15	107	-
Services	1 281	739	7 369	1 077	3 422	6 300	330	7 270	53	2 074	1 044	7 212	38 170
Full-time	1 245	650	7 143	1 060	-	5 961	319	7 123	51	-	1 018	6 698	-
Part-time	36	89	226	17	-	304	11	146	(1)	-	26	509	-
Total	2 272	1 451	16 159	2 381	7 658	12 438	739	13 914	98	3 509	2 541	14 135	77 293
Full-time	2 225	1 325	15 814	2 299	-	11 945	720	13 519	96	-	2 454	13 326	-
Part-time	47	126	342	82	-	426	19	392	2	-	87	644	-
% working part-time	2,1	8,7	2,1	3,4	-	3,4	2,6	2,8	2,0	-	3,4	4,6	-

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 146 and 147.

TABLE 3.3.

PERSONS WORKING FULL-TIME / PART-TIME BY SEX AND BROAD AGE GROUPS, 1986. (in 1000s)

FULL-TIME	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
Females												
14 - 24 years	178	148	2 301	140	-	1 045	111	1 036	13	-	308	1 782
25 - 49 years	674	448	3 799	670	-	4 689	144	4 044	25	-	899	2 906
50 - 64 years	110	92	1 105	253	-	1 165	28	968	4	-	267	873
65 years +	5	5	51	30	-	34	5	69	.	-	42	25
TOTAL	967	694	7 255	1 094	-	6 933	288	6 118	43	-	1 516	5 586
Married women												
14 - 24 years	63	12	319	37	-	288	11	162	3	-	70	434
25 - 49 years	517	270	2 271	524	-	3 177	80	3 085	13	-	737	2 164
50 - 64 years	83	55	666	208	-	744	15	690	2	-	194	627
65 years +	.	(3)	18	22	-	14	.	39	.	-	23	12
TOTAL	666	339	3 273	791	-	4 223	106	3 976	18	-	1 024	3 237
Males												
14 - 24 years	261	212	2 684	226	-	1 402	126	1 514	14	-	466	2 357
25 - 49 years	1 517	822	9 504	1 384	-	8 171	424	8 653	64	-	1 357	7 987
50 - 64 years	435	260	3 527	616	-	2 302	142	3 141	17	-	555	2 901
65 years +	12	30	100	74	-	70	28	211	.	-	77	81
TOTAL	2 225	1 325	15 814	2 299	-	11 945	720	13 519	96	-	2 454	13 326
Females and Males												
14 - 24 years	439	360	4 985	366	-	2 447	237	2 551	27	-	774	4 139
25 - 49 years	2 192	1 270	13 303	2 054	-	12 860	568	12 697	89	-	2 255	10 893
50 - 64 years	544	353	4 631	869	-	3 467	171	4 109	22	-	822	3 774
65 years +	17	36	151	104	-	104	33	280	(1)	-	119	106
TOTAL	3 192	2 018	23 069	3 393	-	18 878	1 008	19 636	139	-	3 970	18 912

(continued)

TABLE 3.3. (continued)

PART-TIME	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
Females												
14 - 24 years	47	90	169	14	-	338	8	98	2	-	26	485
25 - 49 years	200	288	2 106	70	-	1 291	28	384	5	-	82	2 881
50 - 64 years	33	112	729	28	-	437	10	136	(1)	-	46	1 093
65 years +	.	10	72	14	-	26	.	26	.	-	14	106
TOTAL	283	500	3 076	126	-	2 092	48	644	8	-	168	4 565
Married women												
14 - 24 years	18	(3)	82	(4)	-	76	.	21	.	-	8	127
25 - 49 years	175	232	1 858	63	-	1 097	26	328	4	-	72	2 700
50 - 64 years	27	91	588	23	-	342	7	109	(1)	-	36	936
65 years +	.	6	30	9	-	10	.	15	-	-	9	49
TOTAL	221	332	2 558	99	-	1 526	35	473	6	-	124	3 811
Males												
14 - 24 years	15	75	45	16	-	155	7	80	(1)	-	19	263
25 - 49 years	21	26	166	30	-	146	7	147	.	-	22	112
50 - 64 years	8	12	65	20	-	86	(3)	110	.	-	24	109
65 years +	(3)	13	66	16	-	39	.	54	.	-	23	159
TOTAL	47	126	342	82	-	426	19	392	2	-	87	644
Females and Males												
14 - 24 years	61	164	214	30	-	493	15	178	3	-	44	748
25 - 49 years	221	314	2 272	100	-	1 437	36	531	5	-	104	2 993
50 - 64 years	41	124	794	48	-	522	13	247	(1)	-	70	1 203
65 years +	6	24	138	31	-	65	(3)	81	.	-	38	265
TOTAL	330	626	3 419	208	-	2 518	66	1 036	10	-	255	5 209

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 158 and 159.

TABLE 3.4.

PART-TIME WORKERS BY SEX AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

<u>MEMBER STATE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FEMALES</u>	<u>MARRIED WOMEN</u>	<u>MALES</u>	<u>FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL</u>	<u>MARRIED WOMEN AS % OF TOTAL</u>
België/Belgique	330	283	221	47	85,8	67,0
Danmark	626	500	332	126	79,9	53,0
Deutschland	3419	3076	2558	342	90,0	74,8
Ellas	208	126	99	82	60,6	47,6
España	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	2518	2092	1526	426	83,1	60,6
Ireland	66	48	35	19	72,7	53,0
Italia	1036	644	473	392	62,2	45,7
Luxembourg	10	8	6	2	80,0	60,0
Nederland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	255	168	124	87	65,9	48,6
United Kingdom	5209	4565	3811	644	87,6	73,2
European Community	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 158 and 159.

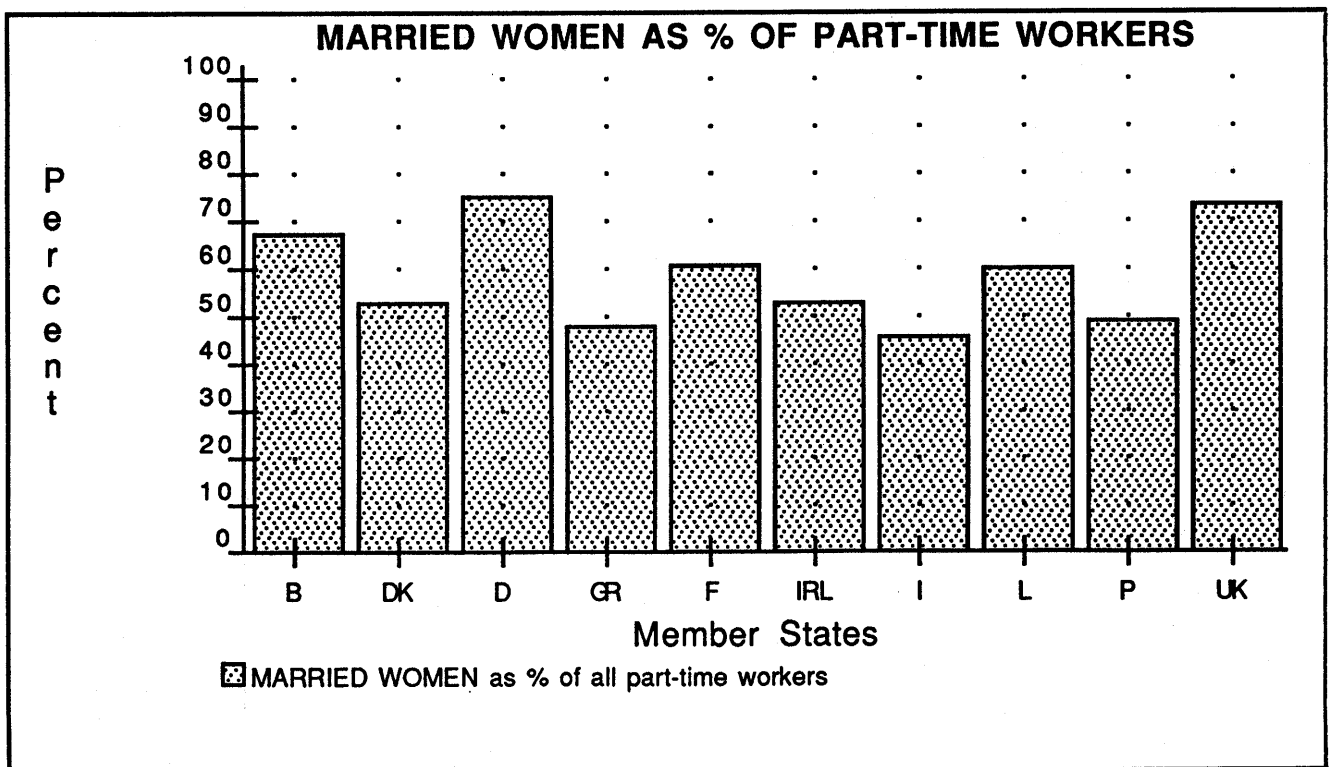
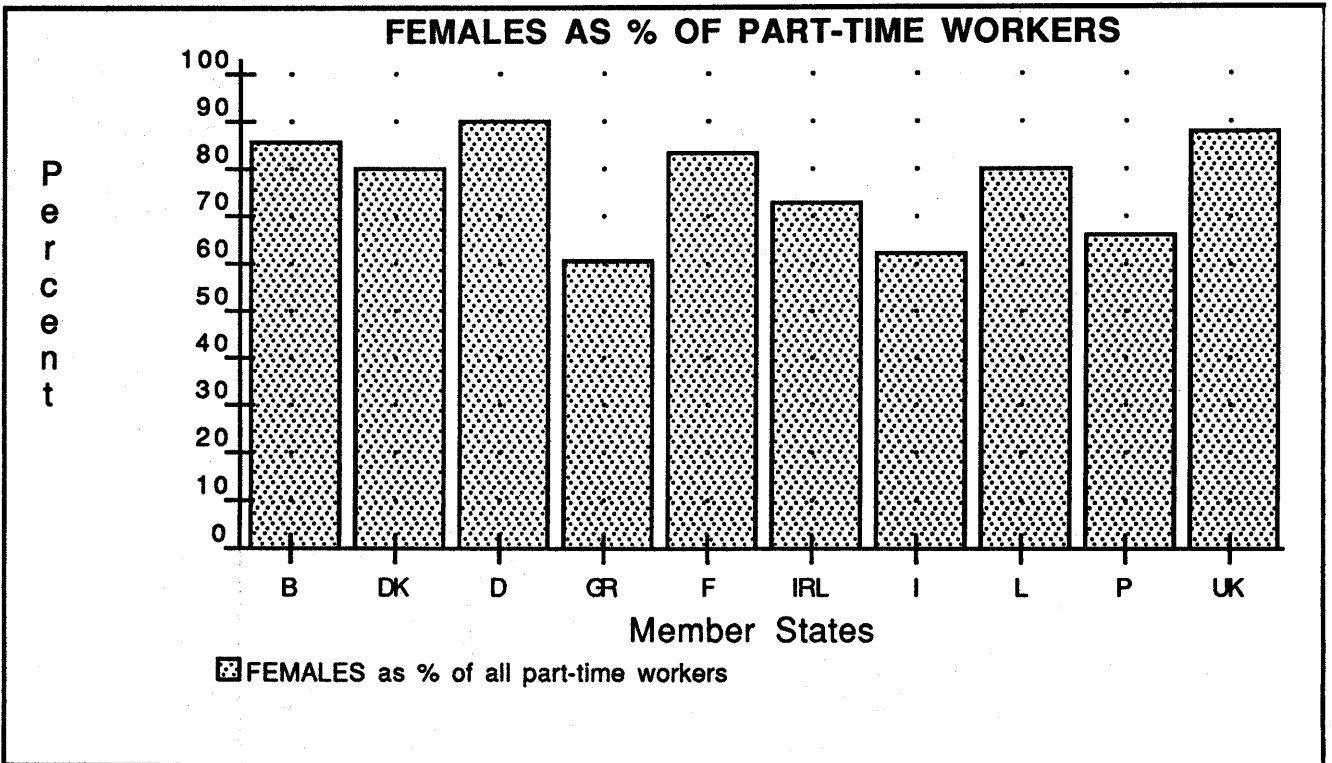


TABLE 3.5.

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT - AVERAGE HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK BY SEX AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY, 1986. (in hours)

FEMALES	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
Total	35,7	32,5	35,5	41,3	-	36,0	36,8	36,8	37,2	-	42,8	30,2
Agriculture	51,0	33,2	45,1	44,4	-	41,4	39,7	36,4	43,9	-	51,7	31,6
Industry	36,9	34,8	35,5	40,5	-	37,7	38,4	38,9	37,4	-	42,2	34,3
Services	34,9	32,0	34,7	39,0	-	35,2	36,2	36,0	36,9	-	38,5	29,2
Employees	32,7	31,9	34,6	37,6	-	34,8	36,2	35,8	35,6	-	38,8	29,8
Agriculture	.	31,1	40,2	40,8	-	34,0	.	35,7	.	-	43,2	29,7
Industry	36,5	34,5	35,7	40,1	-	37,5	38,5	38,9	36,8	-	42,3	34,6
Services	31,7	31,4	34,2	36,4	-	34,2	35,5	34,4	35,5	-	36,7	28,7
MALES	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
Total	41,7	40,5	42,4	45,1	-	41,8	46,9	41,0	41,8	-	45,4	44,9
Agriculture	63,6	49,4	56,3	50,2	-	54,6	65,3	43,7	59,2	-	51,5	56,7
Industry	40,2	40,7	40,7	42,2	-	40,6	41,7	41,0	40,5	-	44,2	44,3
Services	41,6	39,2	43,0	44,4	-	41,1	43,0	40,5	41,6	-	43,9	44,6
Employees	38,5	38,6	40,7	40,5	-	39,6	41,2	39,5	40,3	-	43,2	43,6
Agriculture	40,4	39,9	43,7	46,2	-	40,7	49,9	40,3	(48,0)	-	48,3	48,5
Industry	39,0	39,7	40,1	40,3	-	39,8	41,1	40,4	40,2	-	43,8	43,8
Services	38,1	37,7	41,3	40,5	-	39,4	40,6	38,6	40,2	-	41,8	43,1

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 172 and 173.

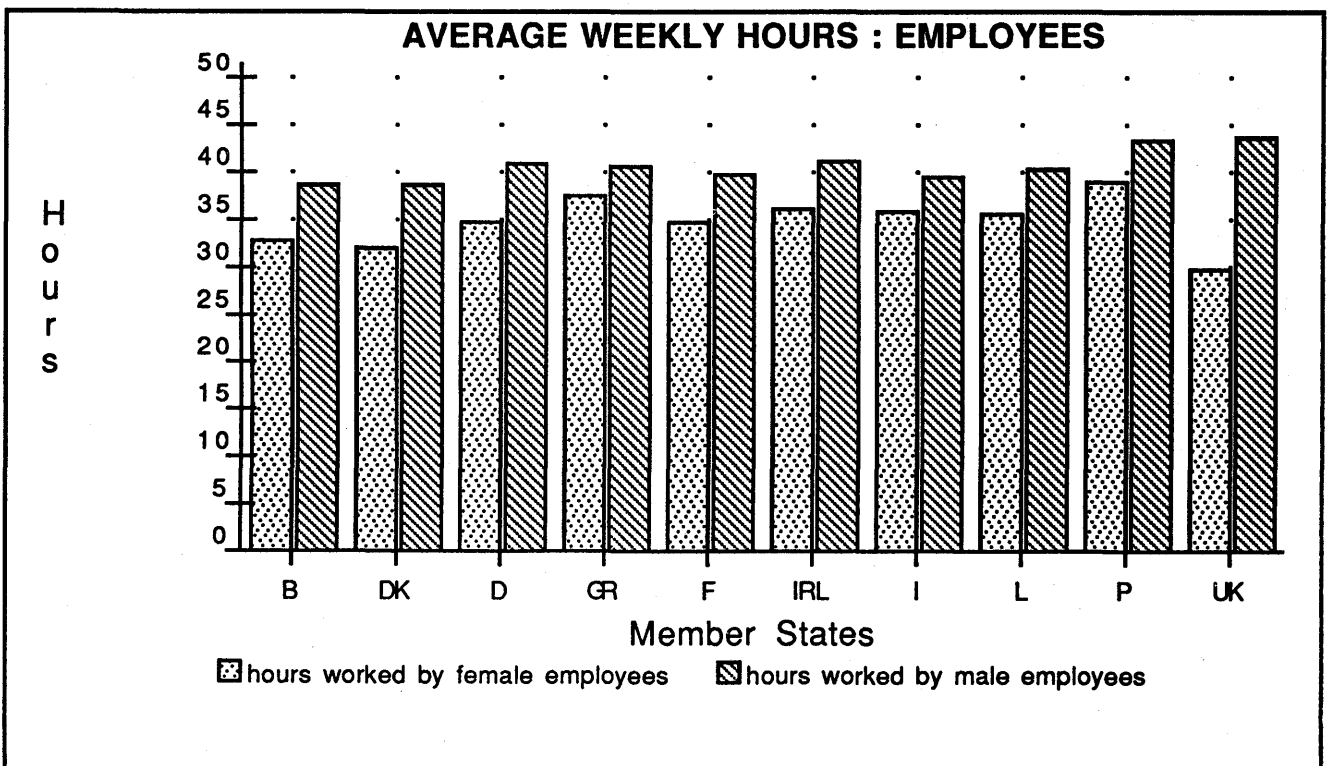
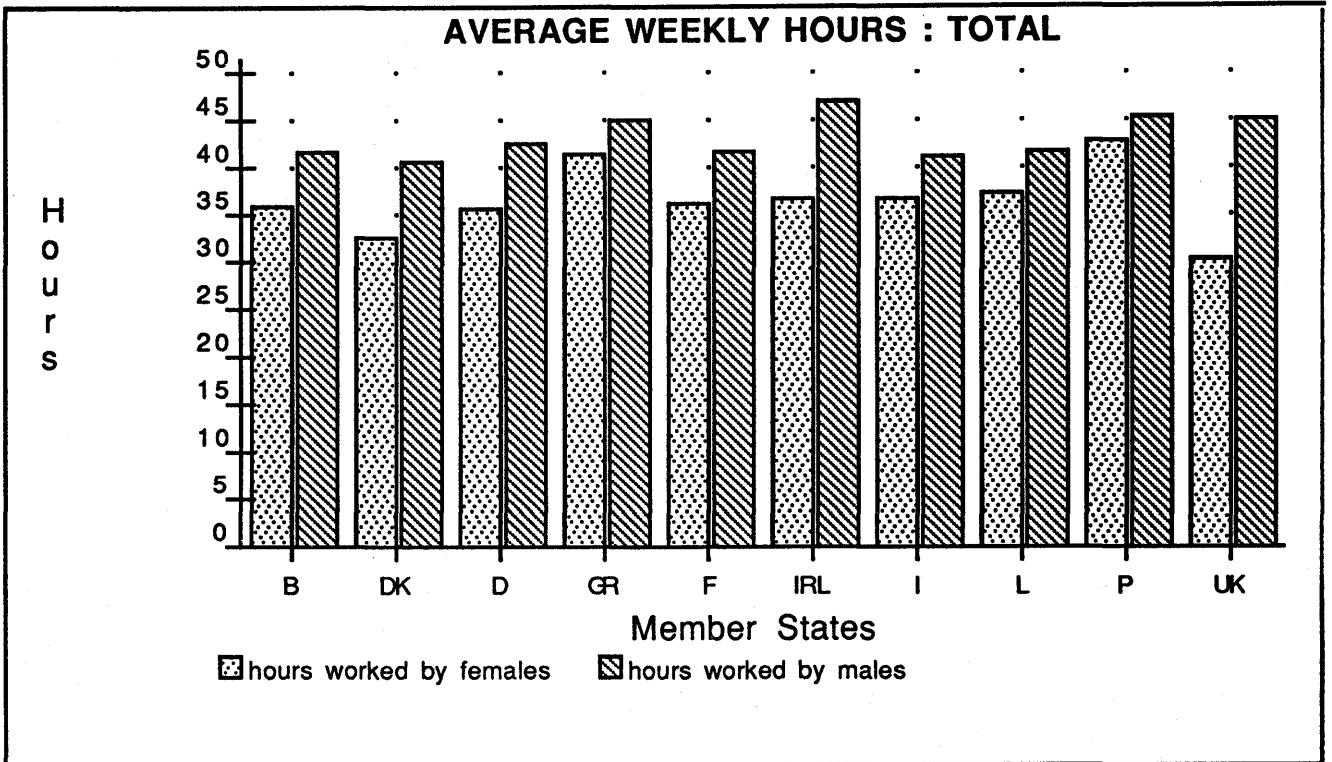


TABLE 3.6.

PERSONS FULL-TIME EMPLOYMENT - GROUPS OF HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK, BY SEX AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
FEMALES												
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 35 hours	13,7	8,1	2,6	12,0	-	11,6	20,4	17,3	12,3	-	12,4	18,4
36 - 39 hours	50,4	7,3	15,3	13,3	-	60,6	8,7	21,3	(2,6)	-	11,2	39,4
40 hours	20,1	74,7	67,8	31,1	-	11,0	57,0	44,6	73,8	-	14,0	13,9
41 - 45 hours	2,0	2,9	3,8	14,1	-	7,1	5,6	7,1	(2,1)	-	33,7	15,2
46 + hours	13,9	6,9	10,5	29,4	-	9,8	8,3	9,8	9,1	-	28,7	13,1
Employees	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 35 hours	14,7	8,2	2,3	15,2	-	11,8	20,8	17,6	12,3	-	15,9	18,6
36 - 39 hours	61,7	7,9	16,8	20,8	-	67,2	9,3	26,1	(2,9)	-	16,3	41,6
40 hours	21,1	78,6	73,1	47,9	-	10,7	60,2	48,4	81,0	-	17,6	13,8
41 - 45 hours	1,1	2,2	3,4	8,1	-	6,2	5,5	4,2	.	-	43,0	15,5
46 + hours	1,3	3,1	4,4	8,0	-	4,1	4,3	3,7	(2,4)	-	7,3	10,4

(continued)

TABLE 3.6. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
MALES												
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 35 hours	4,3	1,4	0,6	5,6	-	5,7	7,0	4,4	1,9	-	5,2	5,3
36 - 39 hours	49,1	2,9	17,4	11,1	-	52,7	3,9	15,8	(0,8)	-	5,8	19,2
40 hours	27,9	75,4	62,7	32,7	-	13,5	51,4	50,7	84,4	-	17,4	14,3
41 - 45 hours	2,3	3,9	4,3	12,6	-	10,6	6,8	10,1	2,1	-	46,8	22,9
46 + hours	16,3	16,4	15,0	38,0	-	17,5	30,9	19,1	10,8	-	24,8	38,3
Employees	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 35 hours	4,7	1,2	0,4	7,3	-	6,0	8,3	4,2	1,9	-	6,0	5,2
36 - 39 hours	58,8	3,4	19,5	19,6	-	60,5	5,3	20,9	(0,9)	-	7,8	22,0
40 hours	30,7	84,4	68,4	50,0	-	14,2	65,5	58,7	91,7	-	20,6	14,3
41 - 45 hours	1,7	3,6	4,2	8,4	-	10,7	7,9	7,2	(1,6)	-	54,8	24,7
46 + hours	4,1	7,4	7,5	14,6	-	8,6	13,0	9,0	3,8	-	10,7	33,9

Source : EUROSTAT. Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 176 and 177.

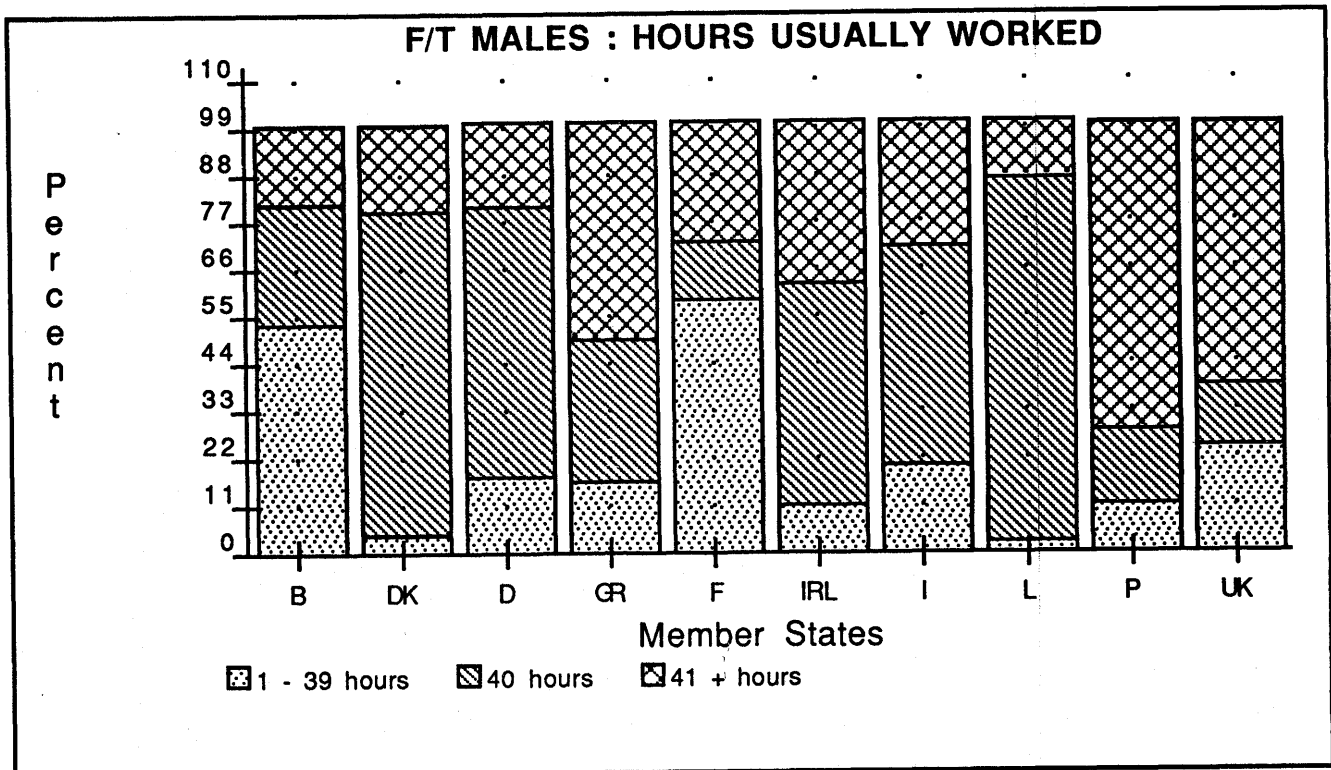
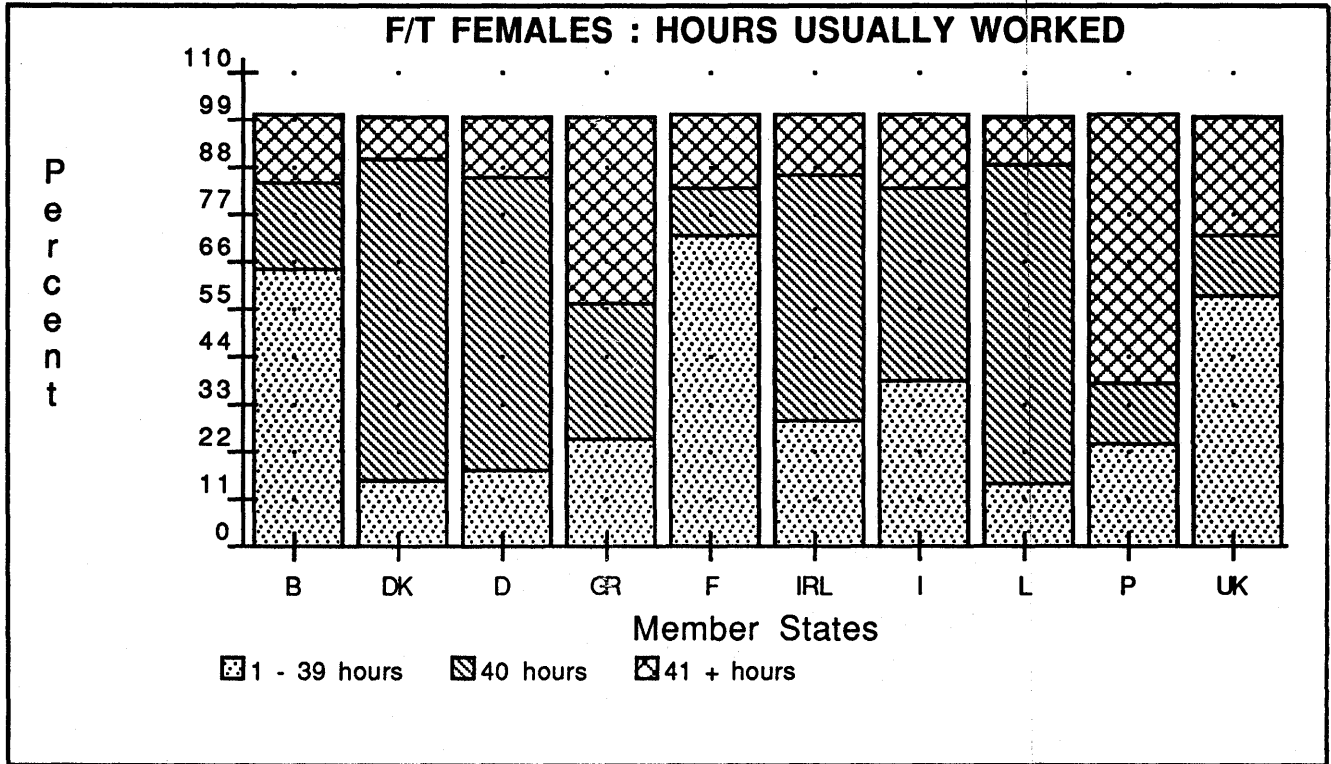


TABLE 3.7.

PERSONS IN PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT - GROUPS OF HOURS USUALLY WORKED PER WEEK, BY SEX AND MEMBER STATE, 1986.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
FEMALES												
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 10 hours	11,7	14,2	13,1	8,2	-	12,4	21,2	13,8	(14,0)	-	17,0	25,1
11 - 20 hours	56,4	36,2	48,1	35,1	-	44,6	48,4	36,8	48,5	-	42,7	41,8
21 - 24 hours	10,5	8,3	10,4	15,6	-	9,2	(9,0)	10,9	(9,1)	-	9,0	11,3
25 - 30 hours	15,1	32,4	24,0	34,2	-	20,8	17,2	20,0	(12,5)	-	21,0	15,9
31 + hours	6,3	8,9	4,4	7,0	-	13,0	.	18,4	(15,7)	-	10,3	5,9
Employees	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 10 hours	10,8	14,4	11,1	10,3	-	12,2	21,7	12,3	(14,1)	-	21,0	23,8
11 - 20 hours	57,9	35,1	48,5	27,7	-	45,6	51,6	36,5	49,6	-	49,6	42,4
21 - 24 hours	11,0	8,5	11,5	11,7	-	9,7	(9,5)	13,3	(9,5)	-	10,8	11,8
25 - 30 hours	13,9	32,7	24,3	33,2	-	19,8	14,2	18,7	(11,4)	-	11,6	16,1
31 + hours	6,3	9,3	4,6	17,1	-	12,6	.	19,1	(15,2)	-	7,0	6,0

(continued)

TABLE 3.7. (continued)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
MALES												
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 10 hours	14,7	48,5	22,4	5,9	-	9,5	.	16,7	.	-	12,3	34,0
11 - 20 hours	50,7	37,9	46,7	28,6	-	46,6	46,5	19,4	.	-	31,1	33,8
21 - 24 hours	(8,7)	(2,1)	6,4	28,3	-	7,9	.	5,2	.	-	9,1	12,1
25 - 30 hours	14,4	9,0	20,4	27,0	-	19,5	.	16,3	.	-	23,6	12,5
31 + hours	11,4	(2,4)	4,1	10,2	-	16,5	.	42,3	(72,7)	-	24,0	7,6
Employees	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
1 - 10 hours	12,5	50,8	18,3	.	-	8,3	.	16,0	.	-	.	34,5
11 - 20 hours	52,7	36,5	46,2	17,6	-	48,9	47,2	13,9	.	-	(27,3)	33,5
21 - 24 hours	(10,3)	(2,3)	8,5	37,6	-	8,9	.	5,4	.	-	.	13,7
25 - 30 hours	12,7	8,1	21,6	20,2	-	17,4	.	11,4	.	-	(17,0)	11,5
31 + hours	(11,6)	.	5,3	18,7	-	16,5	.	53,4	(74,5)	-	29,4	6,8

Source : EUROSTAT. Labour Force Survey 1986. pages 180 and 181.

4. UNEMPLOYMENT

Table / Graph

4. Unemployment

- 4.1. Unemployment rates by sex, marital status and broad age groups, 1986 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 92 and 93.

The unemployment rates of the Labour Force Survey are comparable between Member States and do not depend on the different national rules pertaining to registration.

- 4.2. Unemployment rates for comparison between Member States, 1984 - 1988 (in %).
4.2. EUROSTAT, Unemployment Monthly 6 - 1989, page 13.

The unemployment rates for comparison between Member States derive from the Labour Force Survey, regularly updated by EUROSTAT on the basis of changes in registered unemployment. These are the most reliable unemployment rates for European comparisons between Labour Force Surveys.

The first chart shows unemployment rates for females and males in all Member States in 1988, the second the development in the European Community average for females, males and the two combined, from 1984 to 1988.

- 4.3. Unemployment rates for comparison between Member States, young people aged under 25 years,
4.3. 1984 - 1988 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Unemployment Monthly 6 - 1989, page 13.

- 4.4. Share of females in total unemployed, May 1989 (in %).
4.4. EUROSTAT, Unemployment Monthly 6 - 1989, page 12.

Unemployed females x 100
All unemployed persons

The chart shows the share of females in unemployment for the two main age groups :

Unemployed females under 25 years old x 100
All unemployed persons under 25 years old

Unemployed females 25 years and over x 100
All unemployed persons 25 years and over

- 4.5. Unemployed job-seekers by sex and duration of search, 1986 (in %).
4.5. EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 222 and 223.

The figures given here are cumulative; they do not add up to 100 %. Those people who have sought a job for 24 months or more, are also included amongst those who have sought work for 12 months or more, or for 6 months or more.

Female job-seekers unemployed for 6 months or more x 100
All unemployed female job-seekers

-ooOoo-

TABLE 4.1.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS AND BROAD AGE GROUPS, 1986. (in %)

FEMALES	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
Single women													
14 - 24 years	26,0	9,0	7,7	37,2	50,4	27,8	22,2	42,2	(7,2)	16,2	24,9	16,3	24,6
25 - 49 years	14,4	11,4	7,2	12,6	24,8	10,7	11,2	16,8	.	12,2	9,7	10,6	12,8
50 - 64 years	.	.	6,2	.	6,7	6,4	.	(2,7)	-	.	.	9,9	6,1
65 years +	-	-	.	-	-	-	.	.	-	-	-	.	.
TOTAL	20,8	9,8	7,4	25,4	37,8	19,0	18,1	31,5	(5,1)	14,4	19,1	14,8	19,5
Married women													
14 - 24 years	28,0	(15,8)	14,6	24,4	42,8	22,1	(27,9)	29,4	.	8,6	26,3	19,0	21,5
25 - 49 years	16,5	6,2	7,8	8,0	14,3	8,8	22,6	10,1	(2,8)	10,0	9,0	9,3	9,6
50 - 64 years	7,5	7,6	6,6	(1,7)	6,3	6,5	(13,9)	4,0	.	3,9	2,9	5,4	5,6
65 years +	-	-	.	.	-	.	.	.	-	-	.	.	(1,8)
TOTAL	16,6	6,7	8,0	7,1	14,1	9,3	21,7	10,0	(2,8)	9,1	9,1	9,3	9,6
Widowed or divorced													
14 - 24 years	.	.	(25,0)	.	(54,7)	(34,9)	-	(39,5)	.	.	.	(31,4)	34,3
25 - 49 years	22,8	8,8	12,3	13,6	23,4	13,9	.	10,7	.	28,7	9,8	15,4	14,5
50 - 64 years	(14,7)	(5,3)	11,5	.	8,2	9,6	.	(2,9)	.	16,1	.	9,0	8,9
65 years +	-	-	.	-	.	.	.	-	-	-	.	.	(2,7)
TOTAL	21,4	7,4	11,8	8,7	16,6	12,5	(15,8)	8,0	.	25,9	6,6	12,4	12,3
Total													
14 - 24 years	27,0	9,5	9,0	34,1	49,6	26,4	22,8	40,5	(6,6)	15,0	25,3	17,0	24,1
25 - 49 years	16,8	7,6	8,2	9,0	18,0	9,7	19,0	11,4	(3,0)	12,1	9,1	9,9	10,6
50 - 64 years	8,6	7,0	7,6	2,2	6,7	7,2	13,4	3,7	.	6,0	2,9	6,2	6,3
65 years +	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	-	-	.	(4,0)	2,2
TOTAL	17,9	7,8	8,2	11,6	25,0	12,3	19,5	17,0	4,0	12,4	11,6	10,9	12,9

(continued)

TABLE 4.1. (continued)

MALES	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
Single men													
14 - 24 years	17,6	7,0	6,9	16,9	45,1	23,5	29,0	28,9	(6,1)	16,2	17,7	19,6	21,6
25 - 49 years	12,4	6,0	10,4	9,9	26,8	11,9	16,8	11,8	.	15,3	11,7	15,6	13,7
50 - 64 years	.	.	10,9	.	16,9	10,2	(10,5)	(3,0)	.	(10,2)	.	18,8	11,1
65 years +	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5,6)
TOTAL	14,7	6,6	8,6	13,0	36,3	17,0	22,1	19,9	(4,5)	15,6	15,6	18,3	17,8
Married men													
14 - 24 years	7,7	.	5,6	.	33,7	9,7	31,5	6,9	-	9,7	8,0	20,2	14,0
25 - 49 years	4,4	2,1	3,3	3,1	11,8	4,7	15,7	2,2	.	4,9	4,0	8,2	5,3
50 - 64 years	4,7	3,5	4,5	2,3	12,2	6,2	10,8	2,1	.	5,4	3,1	8,3	5,9
65 years +	.	.	.	.	(3,7)	.	.	.	-	-	.	8,8	2,8
TOTAL	4,5	2,5	3,7	2,8	12,3	5,2	14,6	2,2	.	5,1	3,7	8,8	5,7
Widowed or divorced													
14 - 24 years	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(27,0)	29,9
25 - 49 years	14,9	9,4	13,4	.	27,1	10,7	.	6,1	.	17,6	.	19,6	14,0
50 - 64 years	(11,0)	.	13,7	.	14,7	13,7	.	.	.	(12,9)	.	19,0	13,1
65 years +	-	.	-	-	-	-	.	.	.	-	.	.	(3,7)
TOTAL	13,4	8,9	13,3	.	20,0	11,3	.	5,4	.	16,2	(6,5)	19,0	13,5
Total													
14 - 24 years	15,5	7,0	6,8	15,9	44,2	21,5	29,2	27,6	(5,5)	15,7	16,5	19,8	20,8
25 - 49 years	6,1	3,9	5,3	4,4	15,1	6,4	16,0	4,1	(1,4)	7,7	4,9	9,9	7,3
50 - 64 years	5,3	4,3	5,4	2,4	12,6	7,0	10,9	2,2	.	6,2	3,1	9,7	6,6
65 years +	.	.	.	.	(3,3)	.	.	(1,7)	.	-	.	9,6	3,1
TOTAL	7,1	4,6	5,5	5,1	19,6	8,7	17,4	7,1	1,9	8,8	6,8	12,0	9,4

Source : EUROSTAT. Labour Force Survey, 1986, pages 92 and 93.

TABLE 4.2.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR COMPARISON BETWEEN MEMBER STATES, 1984 - 1988. (in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
1984	19,4	10,4	8,6	13,9	23,4	12,5	18,1	15,5	4,3	15,0	12,1	10,7	12,9
1985	18,5	9,3	8,8	13,1	25,3	12,7	20,0	15,5	4,4	12,5	11,7	11,0	13,0
1986	18,7	7,6	8,2	12,8	25,3	12,8	19,8	16,8	4,1	13,4	11,0	11,0	13,1
1987	18,2	7,1	8,0	12,4	27,6	13,4	19,2	15,8	4,1	14,5	9,2	10,1	13,0
1988	17,1	7,6	8,1	13,2	27,8	13,1	19,3	16,8	3,3	14,8	8,0	8,2	12,9
MALES													
1984	8,5	8,0	6,2	6,8	19,5	7,9	16,5	6,3	2,4	11,1	5,8	12,0	9,5
1985	7,6	6,1	6,3	6,3	20,4	8,5	17,8	6,2	2,2	9,3	6,3	11,8	9,5
1986	7,6	4,2	5,5	5,6	19,4	8,5	17,5	7,1	1,9	8,6	6,3	11,9	9,3
1987	7,5	4,8	5,3	5,6	17,0	8,3	17,4	7,0	1,9	7,7	5,0	11,0	8,8
1988	6,8	5,4	5,3	5,8	15,3	7,9	16,7	7,2	1,6	7,5	3,9	9,1	8,1
FEMALES AND MALES													
1984	12,6	9,1	7,1	9,3	20,6	9,9	17,0	9,5	3,0	12,5	8,4	11,4	10,8
1985	11,7	7,6	7,3	8,7	21,9	10,3	18,5	9,4	3,0	10,4	8,5	11,5	10,9
1986	11,8	5,8	6,5	8,2	21,2	10,4	18,3	10,6	2,7	10,3	8,3	11,5	10,8
1987	11,6	5,8	6,4	8,0	20,5	10,5	18,0	10,1	2,7	10,2	6,8	10,6	10,4
1988	10,8	6,4	6,4	8,5	19,6	10,2	17,6	10,6	2,2	10,3	5,6	8,7	10,0

Source : EUROSTAT, Unemployment Monthly 6 - 1989, page 13.

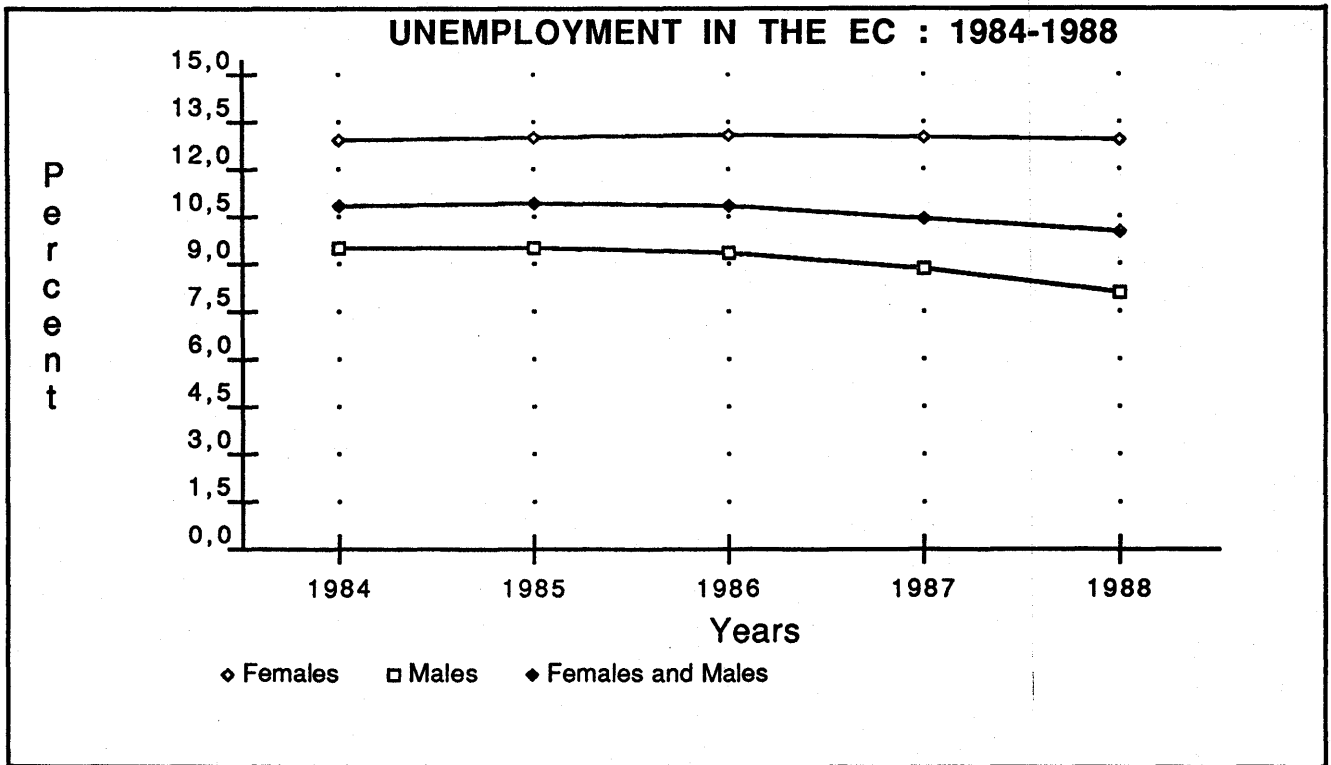


TABLE 4.3.

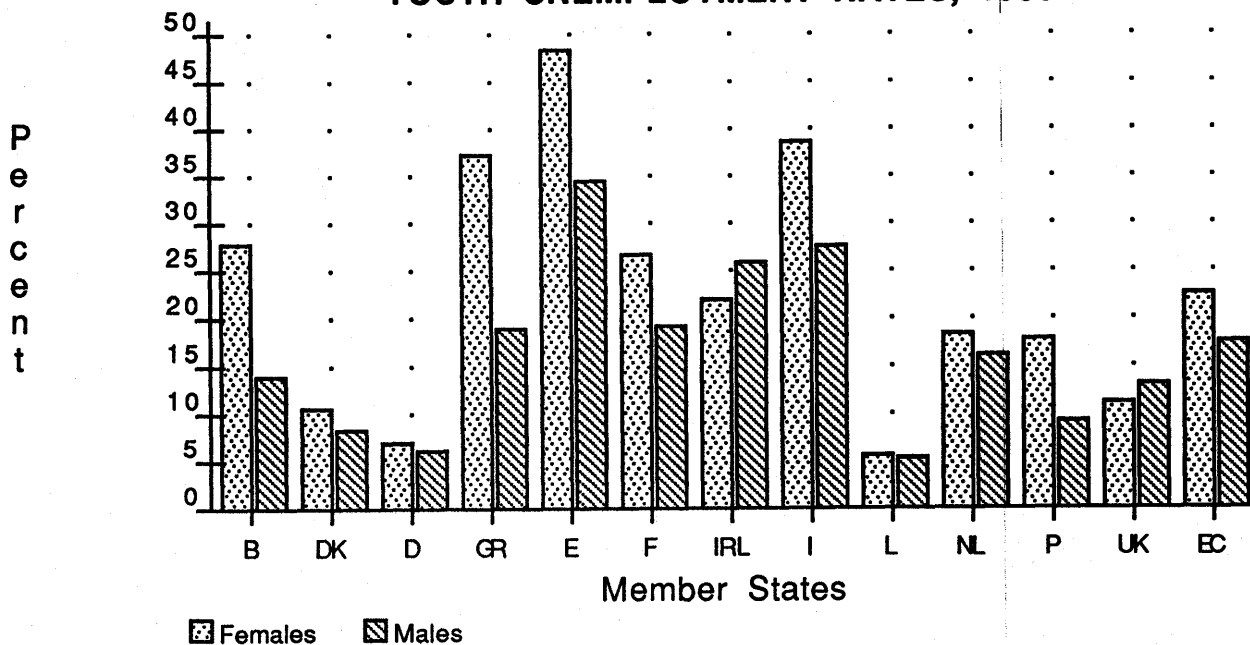
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR COMPARISON BETWEEN MEMBER STATES, YOUNG PEOPLE AGED UNDER 25 YEARS, 1984 - 1988.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
1984	34,1	16,3	12,3	33,5	48,7	30,6	21,4	39,1	6,6	21,2	26,5	17,9	26,1
1985	31,5	12,9	11,4	32,9	51,3	29,4	24,7	39,1	7,1	16,9	26,0	17,1	25,3
1986	30,3	9,5	8,8	36,2	49,6	28,4	23,7	40,0	7,4	17,2	24,4	17,2	24,6
1987	30,7	9,9	7,6	36,6	49,2	28,1	23,3	37,1	7,7	19,0	20,5	14,7	23,5
1988	27,7	10,5	7,0	37,2	48,2	26,8	21,9	38,5	5,5	18,4	17,7	11,2	22,6
MALES													
1984	23,1	12,9	10,9	19,1	45,8	22,6	26,8	25,8	6,7	22,0	15,1	21,0	22,5
1985	19,1	9,7	9,8	17,6	46,4	23,0	27,9	25,2	6,5	18,3	15,6	19,9	21,7
1986	17,8	6,6	6,7	17,1	43,6	21,6	29,6	27,9	5,3	16,7	15,4	19,4	20,8
1987	16,4	7,4	6,4	19,0	38,1	20,1	28,3	26,6	5,1	16,6	12,1	16,6	19,0
1988	13,9	8,4	6,0	18,9	34,4	19,1	25,9	27,4	5,3	16,2	9,3	13,1	17,5
FEMALES AND MALES													
1984	28,4	14,5	11,6	25,6	47,1	26,5	24,4	31,8	6,6	21,6	20,3	19,6	24,1
1985	25,2	11,2	10,5	24,5	48,4	26,1	26,5	31,6	6,8	17,6	20,2	18,6	23,3
1986	23,9	8,0	7,7	25,8	46,2	24,9	26,9	33,4	6,3	16,9	19,3	18,4	22,6
1987	23,3	8,6	7,0	27,1	43,1	24,1	26,0	31,4	6,4	17,8	15,8	15,8	21,1
1988	20,5	9,4	6,4	27,4	40,7	22,9	24,1	32,5	5,4	17,2	13,0	12,3	19,9

Source : EUROSTAT. Unemployment Monthly 6 - 1989. page 13.

YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, 1988



YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE EC : 1984-1988

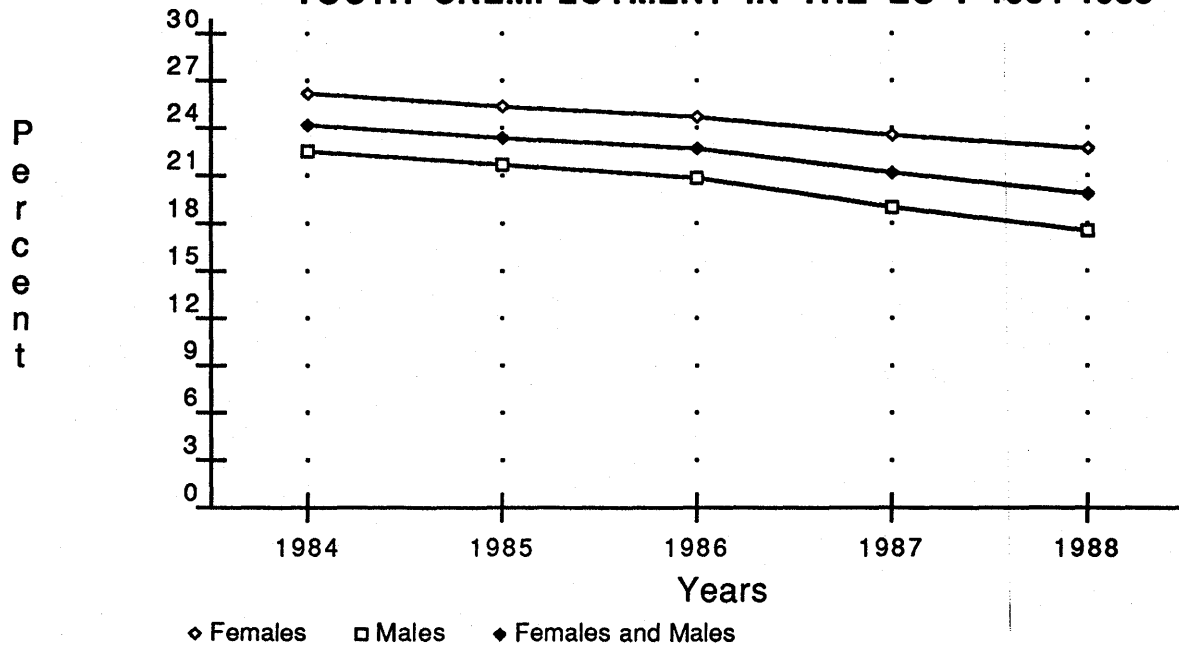


TABLE 4.4.

SHARE OF FEMALES IN TOTAL UNEMPLOYED, MAY 1989.
(in %)

MEMBER STATES	SHARE OF FEMALES IN TOTAL UNEMPLOYED		
	ALL AGE GROUPS	< 25 YEARS	25 YEARS +
België/Belgique	62,1	67,4	60,4
Danmark	55,4	53,9	56,0
Deutschland	51,8	52,3	51,7
Ellas	-	-	-
España	51,7	57,1	47,9
France	57,5	59,2	56,8
Ireland	37,3	42,7	34,9
Italia	56,2	54,2	58,6
Luxembourg	51,2	47,5	53,2
Nederland	56,3	52,5	58,2
Portugal	63,3	64,4	62,4
United Kingdom	37,6	37,8	37,5
European Community	52,4	54,3	51,4

Source : EUROSTAT, Unemployment Monthly 6 - 1989, page 12.

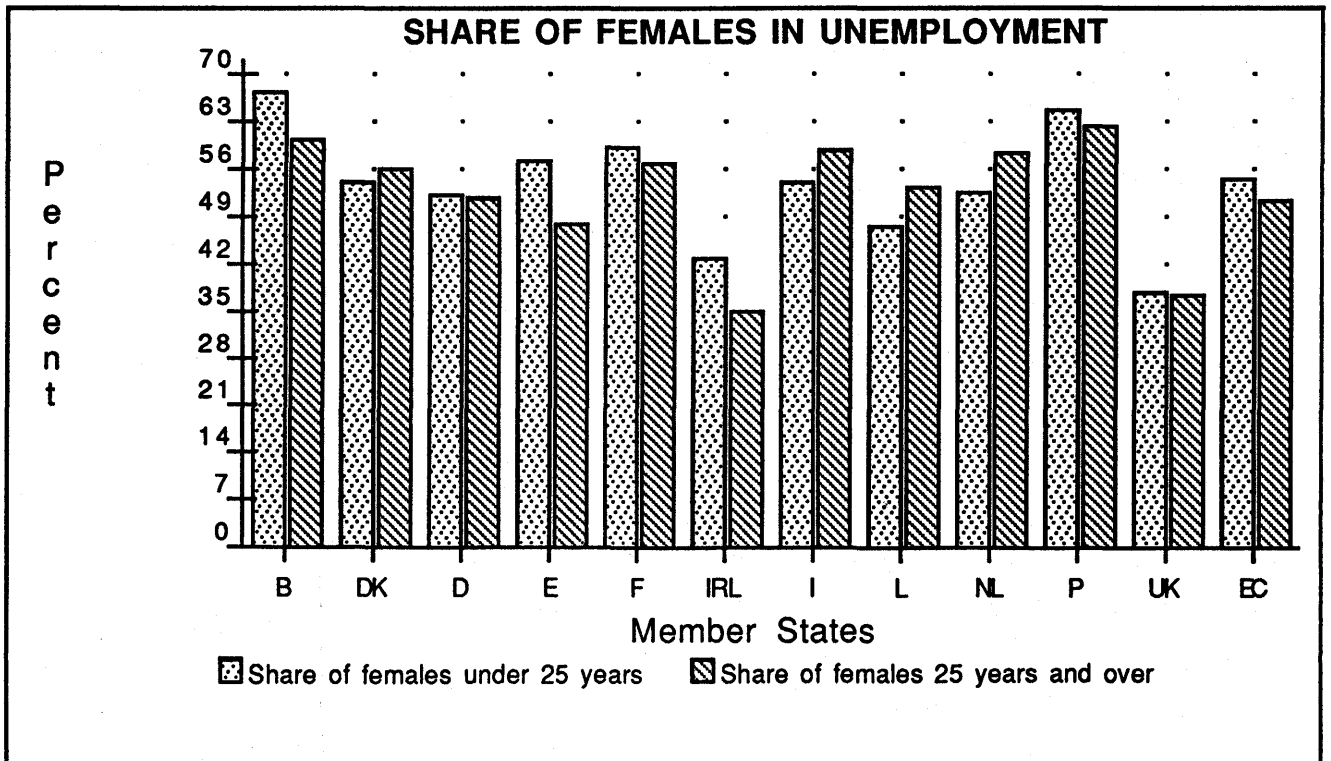


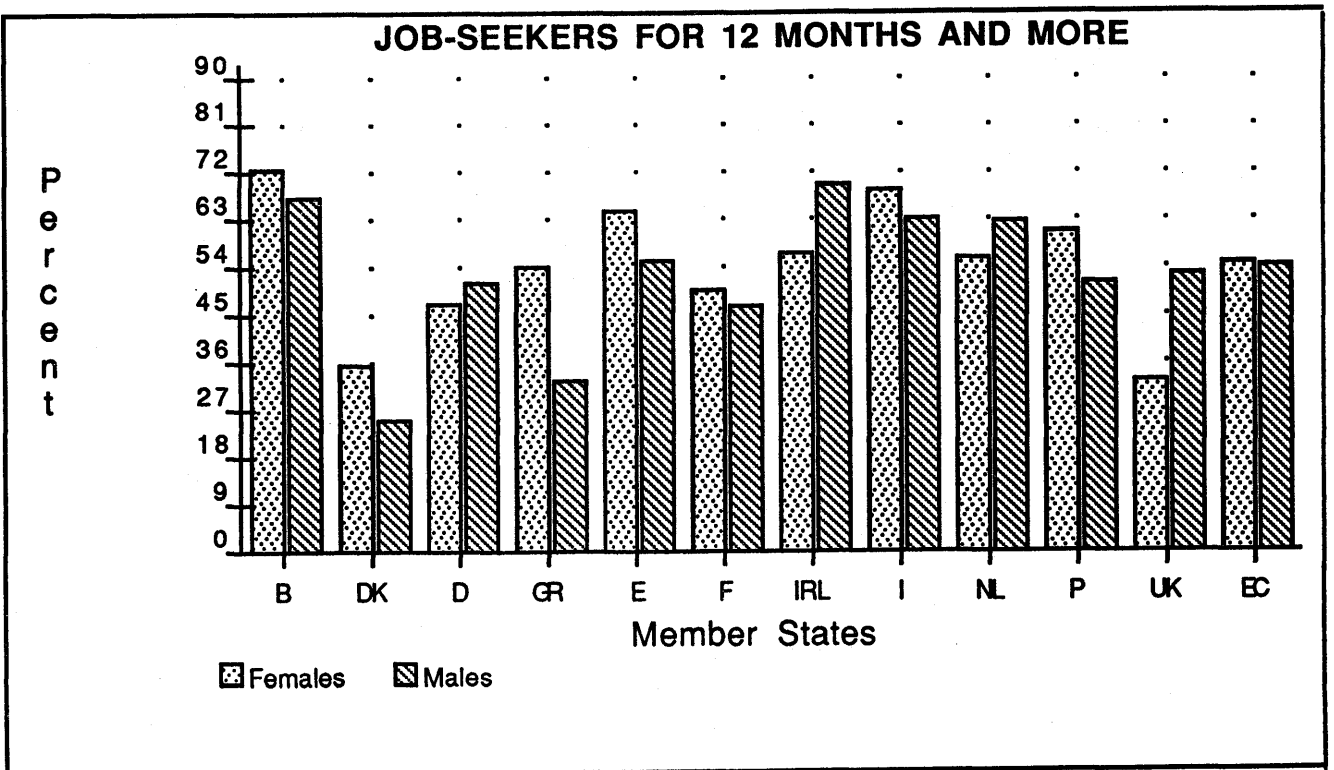
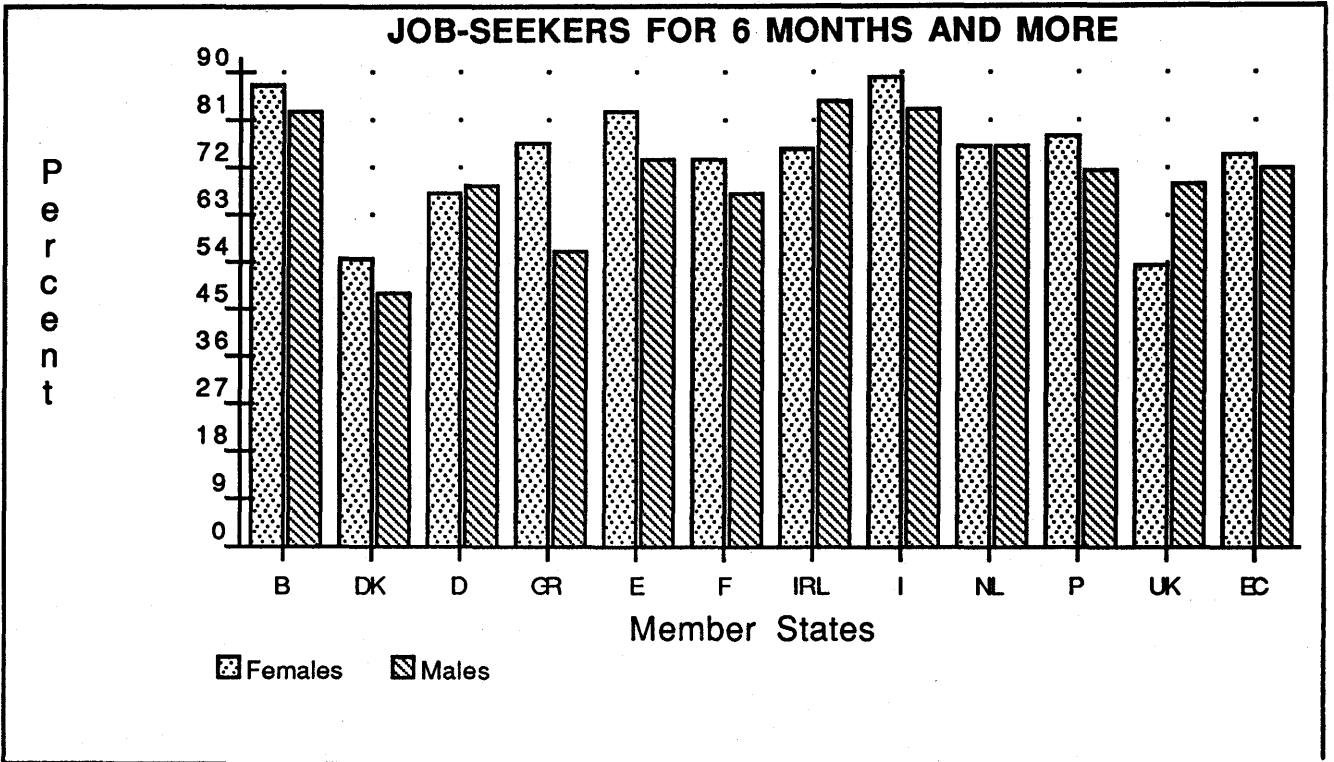
TABLE 4.5.

UNEMPLOYED JOB-SEEKERS BY SEX AND DURATION OF SEARCH, 1986.

(in %)

	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
6 months and more	87,5	54,7	66,9	76,3	82,3	73,3	75,5	88,8	(50,8)	75,9	77,9	53,6	74,6
12 months and more	72,4	35,6	46,9	53,9	64,3	49,5	56,6	68,6	(32,3)	55,7	60,6	32,7	54,3
24 months and more	57,7	16,4	28,0	23,5	42,3	29,3	32,4	43,1	.	-	41,1	17,3	-
MALES													
6 months and more	82,6	48,1	68,6	56,1	73,3	66,8	84,4	82,9	(50,3)	76,0	71,3	68,8	72,0
12 months and more	66,9	25,2	50,9	32,4	55,2	46,5	69,3	62,8	.	62,3	50,9	52,3	53,9
24 months and more	49,7	14,1	32,7	13,6	34,5	26,1	50,2	36,3	.	-	27,5	36,8	-
FEMALES AND MALES													
6 months and more	85,6	52,1	67,8	67,5	76,5	70,2	81,3	86,3	50,6	75,9	74,9	63,1	73,2
12 months and more	70,3	31,5	48,9	44,5	58,5	48,0	64,9	66,1	(28,8)	59,5	56,2	45,0	54,1
24 months and more	54,6	15,5	30,4	19,2	37,3	27,8	44,1	40,2	.	-	34,9	29,6	-

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 222 and 223.





5. EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Table / Graph

5. Education and Training

5.1. Young persons 14 to 24 years in education by sex, employment related categories and age groups, 1986 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 122 and 123.

5.2. Full-time education : Enrolment ratios by sex, age and Member State, 1982/83 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Education and Training, 1985, page 88.

These ratios indicate the percentages of young people at ages 15 to 24 who are in full-time education. They are calculated by dividing the figures on pupils and students of a given age and sex by the total population of the same age and sex :

Pupils and students of a given age, sex and Member State x 100
Total population of the same age, sex and Member State

5.3. Full-time education : Enrolment ratios by sex and age for the European Community (10), 1970/71
and 1981/82 (in %).
EUROSTAT, Education and Training, 1985, page 88.

This table and chart show the change in enrolment ratios by age for girls and boys over the period 1970/71 to 1981/82. The first chart shows the change in girls' enrolment ratios between the two years, the second and third compare girls' and boys' situation within each of the two years.

5.4. Number of pupils and students by sex and level of education, 1983 (in 1,000s).
EUROSTAT, Education and Training, 1985, pages 70 to 77.

The levels used are as follows :

- Pre-primary : Education prior to the beginning of compulsory schooling.
- First level : Elementary education, compulsory in all cases and lasting five years as a rule.
- Second level, first stage : Lasts three years in the majority of cases and is also compulsory.
- Second level, second stage : Begins around the age of 14 or 15, lasts three years in the majority of cases and leads to the standard required for admission to third level.
- Third level : Comprises universities and all other types of higher education.

- 5.5. Breakdown by sex of teachers, inspectors and school principals (in absolute numbers and %).

Eurydice, Diagrams of the breakdown by sex of the numbers of inspectors and head teachers in the education system of the Member States of the European Community, 1987, page 21.

Germany did not participate in this compilation, nor are data available for Northern Ireland (United Kingdom).

- 5.6. Students awarded ERASMUS grants by sex, country of home institution and field of study, 1987/88

- 5.6. (in absolute numbers and %).

ERASMUS Bureau, 15 rue d'Arlon, B - 1040 Bruxelles, tel. 233 01 11.

The ERASMUS grants contained in this table are provided to enable students of one university to undertake, within the university of another Member State, a period of study fully recognised by the home university. The recognised period of study in the other Member State must be of substantial duration (at least 3 months). 1987/88 was the first academic year for which these grants were operational.

The charts illustrate the share of females participating in ERASMUS grants, by broad field of study, and for the total number involved.

- 5.7. European Social Fund grants by sex and Member State, 1987 (in absolute numbers and %).
5.7. Commission of the European Communities, Sixteenth Report on the Activities of the European Social Fund, Financial Year 1987, COM (88) 701 final, appendix pages 40 to 51.

TABLE 5.1.

YOUNG PERSONS AGED 14 TO 24 YEARS IN EDUCATION BY SEX, EMPLOYMENT RELATED CATEGORIES AND AGE GROUPS, 1986.(in 1000s)

FEMALES	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
In employment	5	69	103	7	8	45	(4)	23	.	-	20	383
14-18 years	.	47	38	.	.	(5)	.	(5)	.	-	5	262
19-22 years	(3)	17	54	(4)	(4)	23	.	12	.	-	10	92
23-24 years	.	5	11	.	.	18	.	(6)	.	-	5	29
Unemployed	(4)	6	29	11	.	16	5	50	.	-	20	69
14-18 years	.	(3)	18	(3)	-	(6)	(3)	12	-	-	6	49
19-22 years	.	.	10	6	.	(7)	.	30	.	-	10	16
23-24 years	.	.	.	.	-	.	.	9	.	-	(4)	.
Not in the labour force	464	109	2 081	373	1 753	2 064	151	2 137	12	608	308	1 313
14-18 years	330	79	1 564	286	1 240	1 571	131	1 565	9	-	214	1 180
19-22 years	123	22	391	77	434	436	18	465	2	-	82	117
23-24 years	12	8	126	11	79	57	.	107	.	-	12	16
Total	472	183	2 214	391	1 760	2 125	161	2 210	12	-	348	1 765
14-18 years	331	129	1 620	290	1 241	1 581	136	1 582	9	-	225	1 491
19-22 years	128	41	455	87	438	466	22	506	2	-	103	225
23-24 years	13	13	138	14	81	78	.	122	.	-	21	48

(continued)

TABLE 5.1. (continued)

MALES	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
In employment	7	71	118	9	11	40	6	28	.	-	37	384
14-18 years	.	49	53	(4)	6	(5)	.	12	.	-	15	227
19-22 years	(3)	16	46	(3)	(3)	20	.	10	.	-	14	115
23-24 years	(3)	6	18	.	.	15	.	(6)	.	-	7	42
Unemployed	.	6	17	8	-	11	5	44	.	-	14	75
14-18 years	.	(4)	11	(3)	-	(4)	(3)	14	.	-	7	52
19-22 years	.	.	(5)	(4)	-	(5)	.	19	-	-	5	20
23-24 years	.	.	.	.	-	.	.	11	-	-	.	(4)
Not in the labour force	476	99	2 091	386	1 707	1 872	150	2 235	13	726	274	1 441
14-18 years	333	74	1 514	295	1 283	1 467	128	1 626	10	-	212	1 236
19-22 years	125	17	380	76	339	358	20	497	3	-	51	170
23-24 years	18	7	198	15	85	46	.	112	(1)	-	11	35
Total	486	175	2 226	402	1 719	1 922	160	2 308	14	-	324	1 901
14-18 years	335	128	1 577	303	1 290	1 476	133	1 652	10	-	234	1 514
19-22 years	129	35	432	83	342	383	24	526	3	-	71	306
23-24 years	21	13	217	17	87	63	(4)	130	(1)	-	20	81

Source : EUROSTAT, Labour Force Survey 1986, pages 122 and 123.

TABLE 5.2.

FULL-TIME EDUCATION : ENROLMENT RATIOS BY SEX, AGE AND MEMBER STATE, 1982/83. (in %)

GIRLS AGED	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK
15	92,6	98,7	96,9	61,7	98,9	90,8	82,3	77,0	98,6	100,0
16	84,8	92,4	65,9	44,0	84,8	83,0	72,1	60,6	91,0	57,6
17	71,6	73,1	48,4	27,6	70,6	66,0	65,1	48,1	73,4	36,9
18	47,7	61,9	33,7	19,2	50,1	37,1	51,1	35,6	48,6	16,8
19	34,6	44,9	24,3	14,9	31,3	18,2	34,8	25,3	28,4	12,4
20	24,9	29,0	20,3	13,1	18,6	12,8	27,7	17,9	18,6	
21	10,6	24,4	16,2	6,0	13,6	6,6	20,2	11,6	13,5	3,8
22	5,6	23,8	14,7	3,6	10,4	4,2	17,1	7,7	10,2	
23	2,8	21,7	12,3	2,1	8,5	2,2	12,0	4,6	7,7	
24	2,3	17,3	10,8	1,6	6,4	1,4	11,8	3,3	5,9	
BOYS AGED	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK
15	92,4	97,3	94,9	66,3	97,1	88,0	78,4	74,3	98,9	100,0
16	83,7	87,2	59,1	50,7	73,0	71,0	70,3	54,8	93,0	48,3
17	64,7	70,8	41,4	35,4	56,6	49,9	59,9	45,3	76,1	30,3
18	44,7	65,7	28,1	25,9	38,8	27,2	49,6	36,6	56,3	17,8
19	31,6	54,8	19,2	20,8	25,8	18,6	36,9	28,5	40,9	15,0
20	24,9	38,0	16,2	19,1	17,2	14,3	25,6	20,4	31,2	
21	14,9	24,7	16,4	9,0	12,5	9,3	22,9	16,6	23,9	5,9
22	9,9	21,2	18,9	6,2	9,1	6,1	15,5	13,0	19,0	
23	6,0	19,2	19,3	4,5	7,8	4,0	17,3	9,5	15,9	
24	5,2	17,6	19,0	3,9	7,0	2,8	12,4	7,5	12,2	

Notes : _____ Italy : Partially estimated by EUROSTAT. United Kingdom : Figures for 19 - 20, and for 21 - 24 amalgamated.
D, GR : 1981/82.

Source : EUROSTAT, Education and Training 1985, page 88.

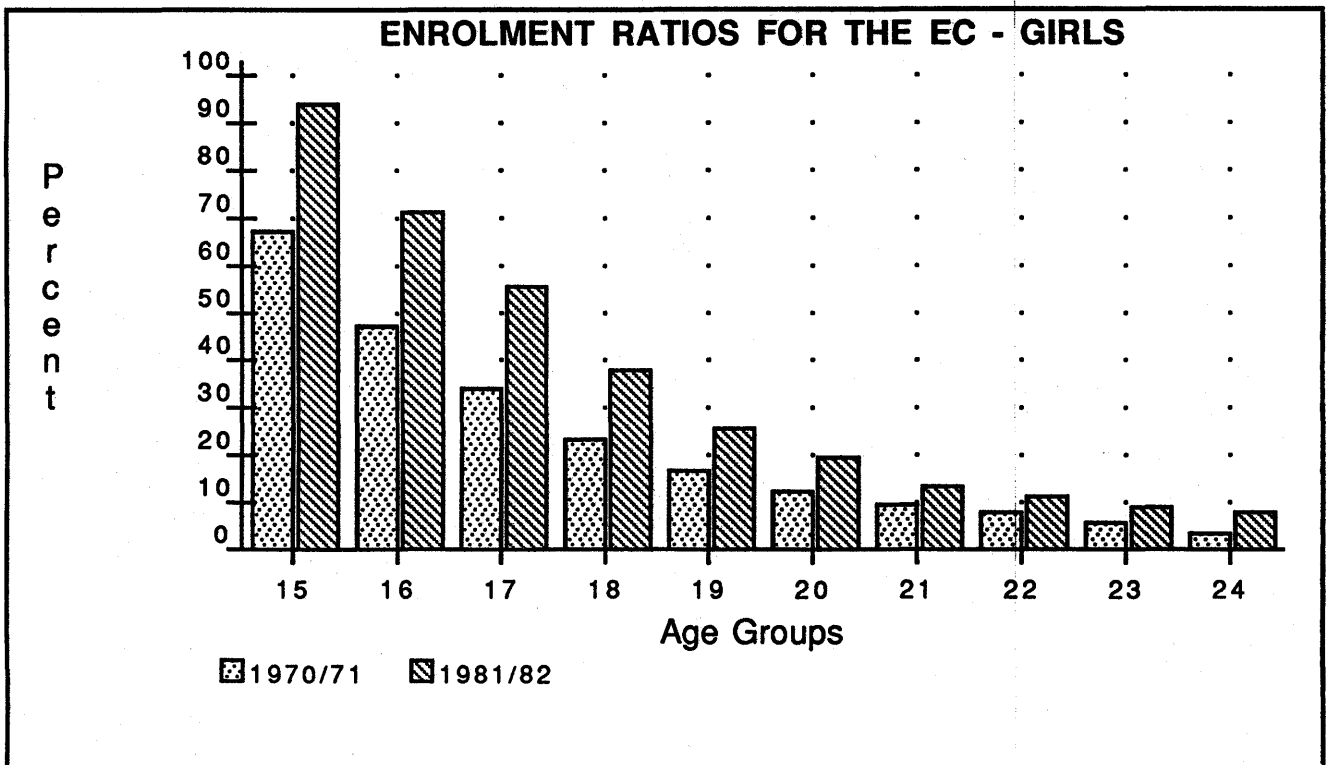
TABLE 5.3.

FULL-TIME EDUCATION : ENROLMENT RATIOS BY SEX AND AGE FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (10), 1970/71 AND 1981/82.

(in %)

GIRLS AGED	1970/71	1981/82	BOYS AGED	1970/71	1981/82
15	67,1	94,1	15	68,7	92,6
16	47,1	71,2	16	49,2	64,8
17	33,9	55,7	17	36,2	48,6
18	23,4	38,0	18	27,8	34,7
19	16,5	25,6	19	22,2	25,2
20	12,5	19,5	20	18,2	19,5
21	9,7	13,1	21	15,2	14,7
22	7,5	11,0	22	12,9	12,7
23	5,4	8,7	23	10,3	12,4
24	3,5	7,7	24	7,8	11,0

Source : EUROSTAT, Education and Training 1985, page 88.



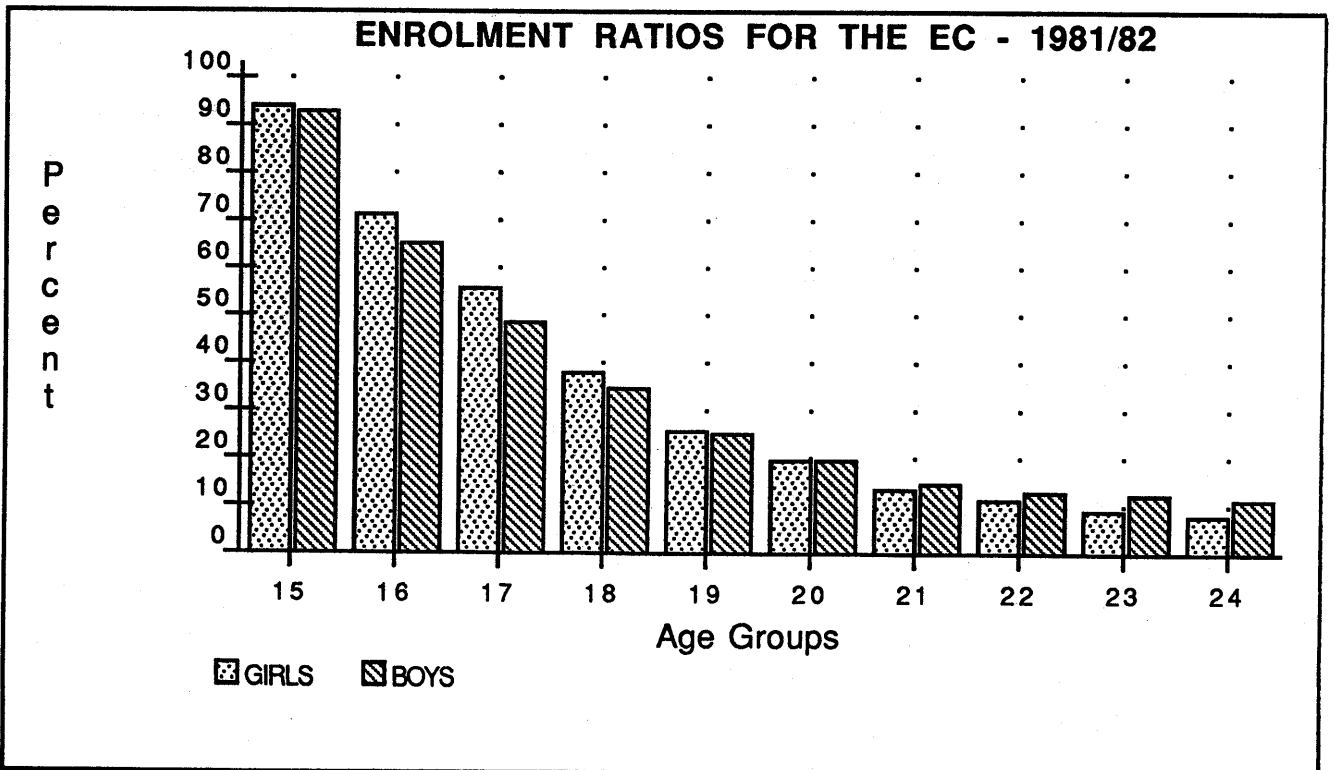
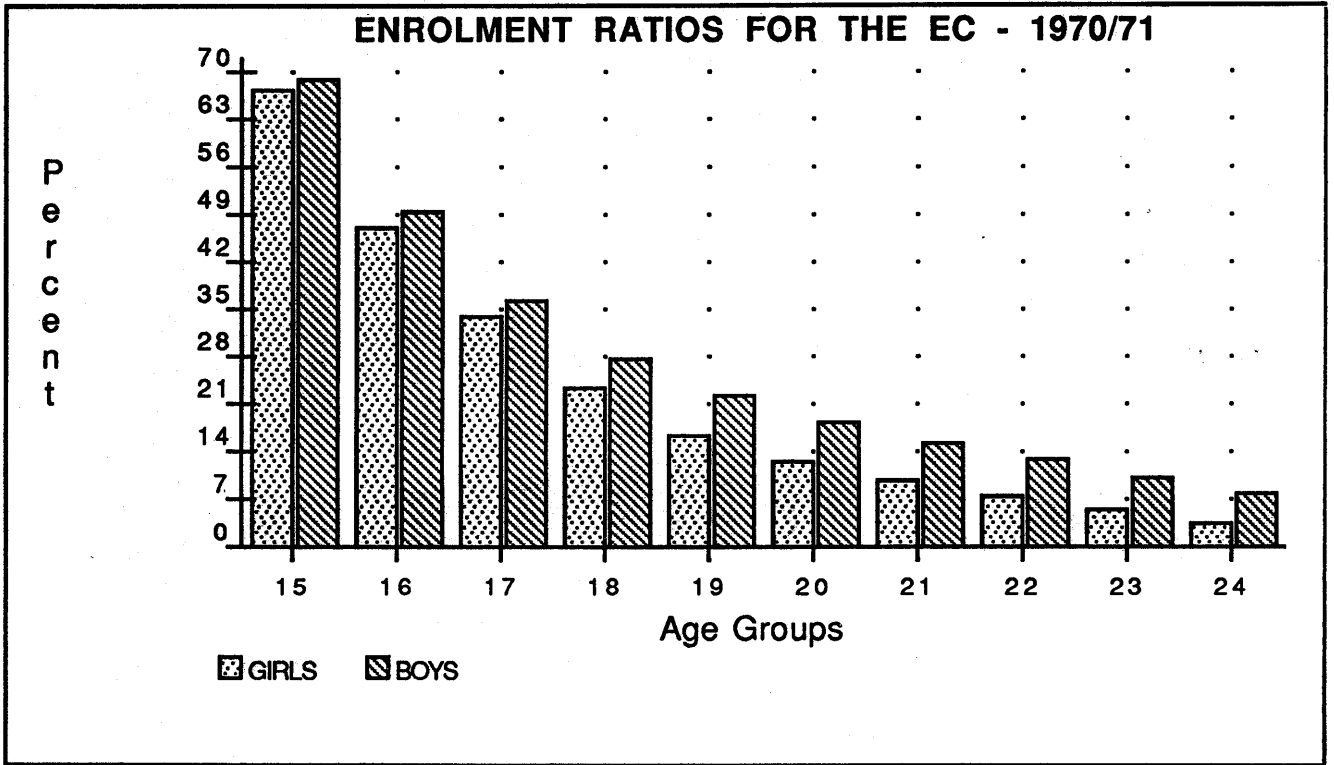


TABLE 5.4.

NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS BY SEX AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 1983.

(1000s)

GIRLS	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK	EC - 10
Total	1 097,1	535,3	5 622	920,0	6 619	468,8	5 859	29,1	1 640,5	5 119	28 366
Pre-primary	191,0	29,9	757	75,1	1 199	71,6	825	3,8	194,2	172	3 511
1st level	393,5	211,5	1 185	431,8	2 128	208,2	1 980	12,1	615,6	2 107	9 545
2nd level total	417,8	239,7	3 071	357,8	2 724	166,5	2 577	12,8	712,2	2 594	13 115
* 1st stage	270,3	136,3	2 350	211,8	1 700	102,0	1 346	7,4	484,0	1 265	8 055
* 2nd stage	147,6	103,4	721	146,0	1 024	64,4	1 232	5,4	228,2	1 329	5 059
3rd level	94,8	54,3	609	:	569	22,6	476	0,3	118,5	246	2 195

(continued)

TABLE 5.4. (continued)

BOYS	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK	EC - 10
Total	1 159,8	564,8	6 058	1 008,0	6 734	480,9	6 274	30,5	1 866,0	5 401	30 109
Pre-primary	198,8	31,6	829	78,7	1 262	75,4	855	4,1	206,0	182	3 722
1st level	418,6	220,4	1 256	461,0	2 296	220,3	2 088	13,0	690,6	2 218	10 159
2nd level total	430,6	256,0	3 124	396,2	2 625	157,9	2 753	12,9	781,5	2 666	13 468
* 1st stage	311,9	140,6	2 463	241,2	1 696	106,4	1 476	7,7	539,0	1 346	8 531
* 2nd stage	118,6	115,4	661	155,1	929	51,7	1 276	5,1	242,5	1 320	4 937
3rd level	111,7	56,6	849	:	549	27,2	579	0,6	187,9	335	2 760
BOYS AND GIRLS	B	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	L	NL	UK	EC - 10
Total	2 256,9	1 100,1	11 680	1 928,0	13 353	949,7	12 133	59,6	3 506,5	10 520	58 475
Pre-primary	389,8	61,5	1 586	153,8	2 461	147,0	1 680	7,9	400,2	354	7 233
1st level	812,1	431,9	2 441	892,8	4 424	428,5	4 068	25,1	1 306,2	4 325	19 704
2nd level total	848,4	495,7	6 195	754,0	5 349	324,4	5 330	25,7	1 493,7	5 260	26 583
* 1st stage	582,2	276,9	4 813	453,0	3 396	208,4	2 822	15,1	1 023,0	2 611	16 586
* 2nd stage	266,2	218,8	1 382	301,1	1 953	116,1	2 508	10,5	470,7	2 649	9 996
3rd level	206,5	110,9	1 458	:	1 118	49,8	1 055	0,9	306,4	581	4 955

Years : 1982/83 for B, DK, GR, L, EC-10; 1983/84 for the other Member States.

Source : EUROSTAT, Education and Training 1985, pages 70 - 77.

BREAKDOWN BY SEX OF TEACHERS, INSPECTORS AND SCHOOL PRINCIPALS.(in absolute numbers and %)**TEACHERS** (Full-time, year 1980/81)

MEMBER STATE	FEMALES	MALES	TOTAL	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
België/Belgique	84 424	62 645	147 069	57,4
Danmark	18 950	27 000	45 950	41,2
Ellas	43 788	41 696	85 484	51,2
España	203 267	143 933	347 200	58,5
France	311 034	181 614	492 648	63,1
Ireland	23 815	14 834	38 649	61,6
Italia	648 600	252 533	901 133	72,0
Luxembourg	2 928	989	3 917	74,8
Nederland	59 469	96 758	156 227	38,1
Portugal	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	330 429	231 761	562 190	58,8

INSPECTORS (Years see below)

MEMBER STATE	FEMALES	MALES	TOTAL	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
Belgique (F)	43	155	198	21,7
België (VL)	85	427	512	16,6
Danmark	88	1 989	2 077	4,2
Ellas	48	373	421	11,4
España	232	437	669	34,7
France	690	2 284	2 974	23,2
Ireland	27	160	187	14,4
Italia	80	441	521	15,4
Luxembourg	3	12	15	20,0
Nederland	-	-	-	16,0
Portugal	67	127	194	34,5
United Kingdom (E+W)	-	-	-	23,0
United Kingdom (Sc.)	12	103	115	10,4

Years : 1985/86 : B, E, F, IRL, I, L, P; 1984/85 : DK, GR, UK (Scotland);
1983/84 : NL, UK (England + Wales). Northern Ireland not available.

(continued)

HEAD TEACHERS (Years see below)**PRE-PRIMARY**

MEMBER STATE	FEMALES	MALES	TOTAL	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
Belgique (F)	-	-	-	-
België (VL)	-	-	-	-
Danmark	1 270	37	1 307	97,2
Ellas	-	-	-	-
España	-	-	-	-
France	70	0	70	100,0
Ireland	-	-	-	-
[1] Italia	1 612	3 071	4 683	34,4
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-
Nederland	7 817	1	7 818	100,0
Portugal	-	-	-	-
[1] United Kingdom (E+W)	9 918	12 405	22 323	44,4
United Kingdom (Sc.)	-	-	-	-

PRIMARY

MEMBER STATE	FEMALES	MALES	TOTAL	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
Belgique (F)	994	1561	2 555	38,9
België (VL)	1 169	1774	2 943	39,7
Danmark	2	142	144	1,4
Ellas	1 909	2782	4 691	40,7
España	1 102	1268	2 370	46,5
France	95	119	214	44,4
Ireland	1 856	2071	3 927	47,3
[1] Italia	1 612	3 071	4 683	34,4
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-
Nederland	312	8255	8 567	3,6
Portugal	8 687	993	9 680	89,7
[1] United Kingdom (E+W)	9 918	12 405	22 323	44,4
United Kingdom (Sc.)	1 407	903	2 310	60,9

Years : 1985/86 : B, E, F, IRL,I, L, P; 1984/85 : DK, GR, UK (Scotland);
1983/84 : NL, UK (England + Wales). Northern Ireland not available.

[1] I, UK (E + W) : These figures cover head teachers in pre-primary plus primary schools.

(continued)

SECONDARY

MEMBER STATE	FEMALES	MALES	TOTAL	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
Belgique (F)	243	538	781	31,1
België (VL)	441	1153	1594	27,7
Danmark	10	141	151	6,6
Ellas	982	1275	2257	43,5
España	274	1129	1403	19,5
France	1601	5248	6849	23,4
Ireland	286	526	812	35,2
Italia	2511	6590	9101	27,6
Luxembourg	2	22	24	8,3
Nederland	27	1355	1382	2,0
Portugal	61	199	260	23,5
United Kingdom (E+W)	780	4187	4967	15,7
United Kingdom (Sc.)	15	409	424	3,5

Years : _____ 1985/86 : B (F), E, F, IRL,I, L, P; 1984/85 : B (VL), DK, GR, UK (Scotland); 1983/84 : NL, UK (England + Wales). Northern Ireland not available.

Source : _____ Eurydice, Breakdown by sex of the numbers of inspectors and head teachers in the education system of the Member States of the European Community, 1987, page 21.

TABLE 5.6.

STUDENTS AWARDED ERASMUS GRANTS BY SEX, COUNTRY OF HOME INSTITUTION AND FIELD OF STUDY, 1987/88.

Absolute numbers	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EC
FEMALES													
Humanities	22	7	87	2	43	164	50	65	0	51	7	142	640
Social Sciences	2	1	170	4	0	248	26	24	0	23	6	391	895
Engineering/ Natural Sciences	3	24	31	9	9	43	4	21	0	8	3	41	196
TOTAL	27	32	288	15	52	455	80	110	0	82	16	574	1731
MALES													
Humanities	7	5	40	2	22	43	6	24	0	37	3	50	239
Social Sciences	6	1	256	8	4	244	18	64	0	27	2	233	863
Engineering/ Natural Sciences	17	19	61	14	17	147	8	22	0	16	4	67	392
TOTAL	30	25	357	24	43	434	32	110	0	80	9	350	1494
Share of total (%)													
FEMALES													
Humanities	75,9	58,3	68,5	50,0	66,2	79,2	89,3	73,0	0,0	58,0	70,0	74,0	72,8
Social Sciences	25,0	50,0	39,9	33,3	0,0	50,4	59,1	27,3	0,0	46,0	75,0	62,7	50,9
Engineering/ Natural Sciences	15,0	55,8	33,7	39,1	34,6	22,6	33,3	48,8	0,0	33,3	42,9	38,0	33,3
TOTAL	47,4	56,1	44,7	38,5	54,7	51,2	71,4	50,0	0,0	50,6	64,0	62,1	53,7

Source : ERASMUS Bureau.

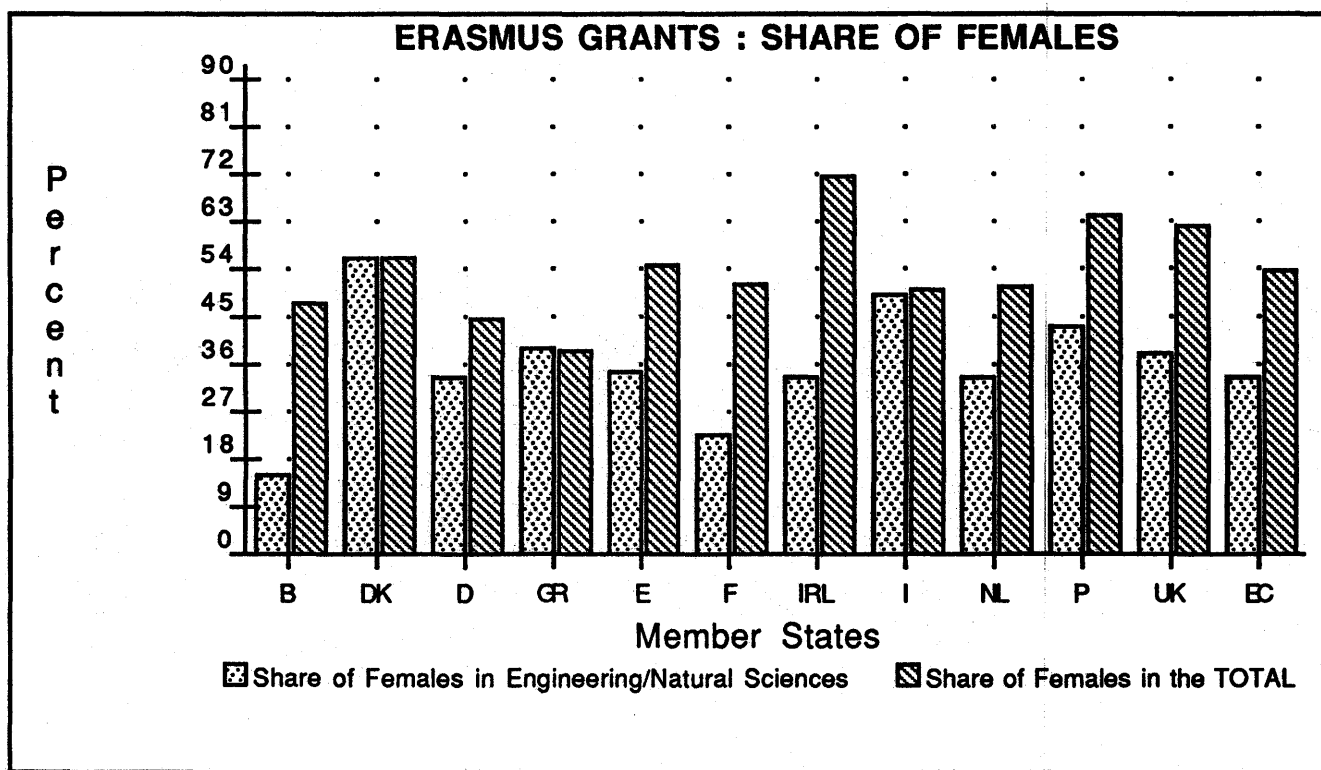
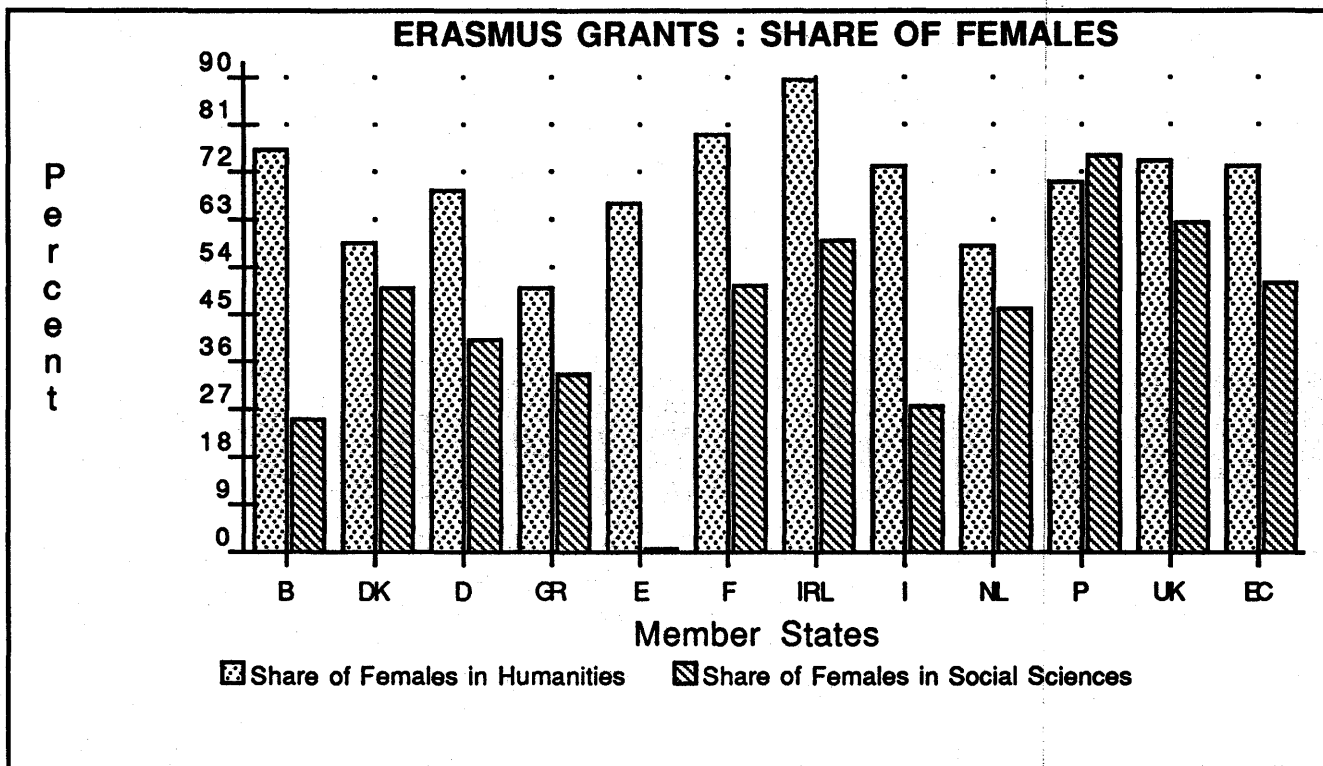


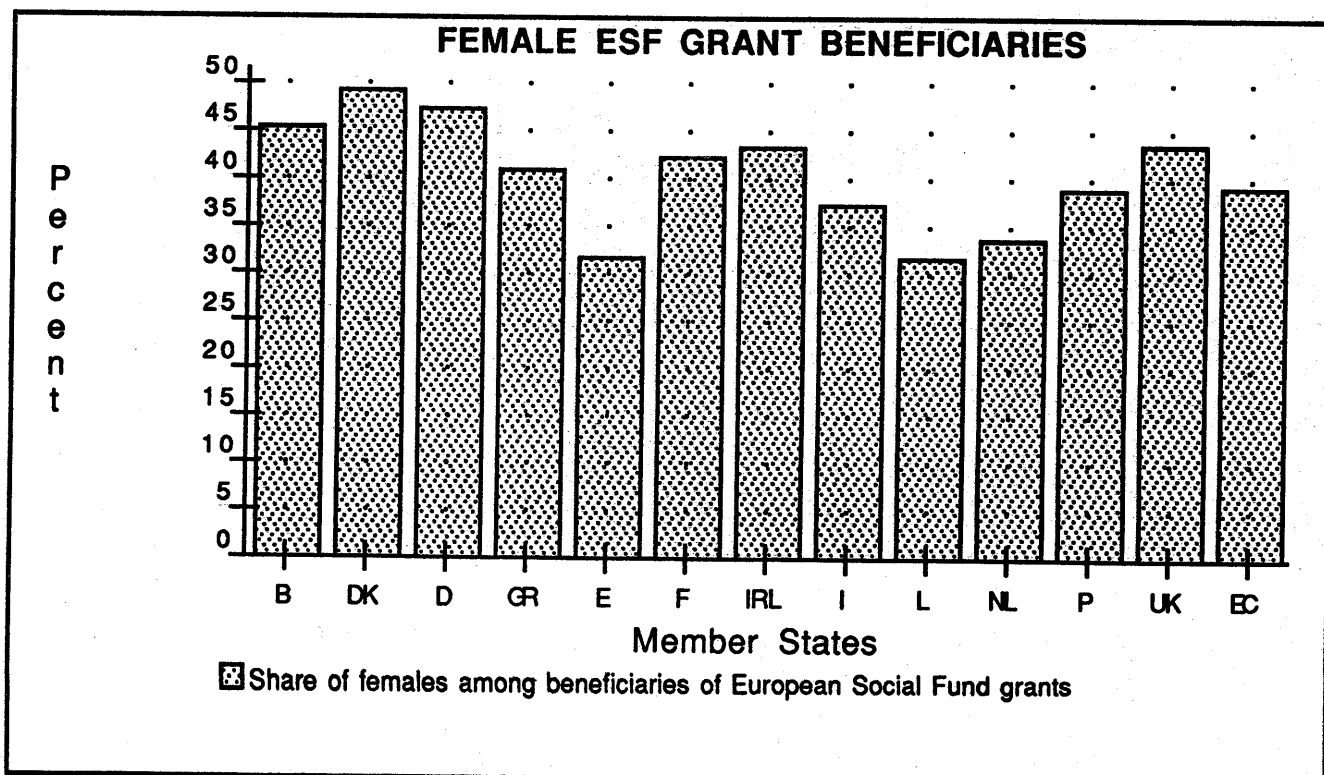
TABLE 5.7.

EUROPEAN SOCIAL FUND GRANTS BY SEX AND MEMBER STATE, 1987.

(in absolute numbers and in %)

MEMBER STATE	NUMBER OF PROJECTS	NUMBER OF FEMALES	NUMBER OF MALES	TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS	FEMALES AS % OF TOTAL
België/Belgique	291	15 637	18 854	34 491	45,34
Danmark	55	10 124	10 449	20 573	49,21
Deutschland	272	38 167	42 813	80 980	47,13
Ellas	711	107 394	155 879	263 273	40,79
España	638	211 590	454 137	665 727	31,78
France	638	95 490	131 415	226 905	42,08
Ireland	113	69 874	91 365	161 239	43,34
Italia	935	197 872	332 168	530 040	37,33
Luxembourg	9	1 339	2 901	4 240	31,58
Nederland	386	8 055	15 947	24 002	33,56
Portugal	1 146	112 207	175 547	287 754	38,99
United Kingdom	1 789	354 456	455 847	810 303	43,74
European Community	6 983	1 222 205	1 887 322	3 109 527	39,31

Source : Sixteenth Report on the Activities of the European Social Fund, Financial Year 1987, COM (88) 701 final, Appendix Pages 40 to 51.



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