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I

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COMMISSION

TENTH ANNUAL REPORT

to the European Parliament

on Commission monitoring of the application of Community law

— 1992 —

(93/C 233/01)

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A. INTRODUCTION

This tenth annual report on monitoring of the application of Community law has been produced in response to requests made by Parliament in its resolution of 9 February 1983 and by the Conference on European Union, which, in point 2 of declaration No 19 on the implementation of Community law annexed to the Treaty signed in Maastricht on 7 February 1992, asked the Commission 'to publish periodically a full report for the Member States and the European Parliament'. The report also meets requests from the European Council and the Council for information on specific fields.

As in previous years, the report comprises:

- a sector-by-sector analysis;
- statistical tables;
- a list of infringement cases examined in 1992 (infringements of treaties, regulations and decisions)
- a report on the application of directives (and the relevant infringement proceedings)
- a list of Court judgments which have not yet been implemented;
- a summary of the application of Community law by the national courts.

A number of important points emerge from the report:

- the transposal of Community law into national law, and in particular the implementation of directives, assumed special significance in the run-up to the 1993 deadline;
- complaints from citizens continue to be the chief source for the detection of infringements;
- the Article 169 procedure is the main instrument for monitoring the application of Community law;
- the monitoring activities of the Commission and the national courts complement each other;
- the Commission's contacts with national government departments play a real part in increasing Member States' awareness and rallying them to action.

Implementation of directives

Many directives became due for transposal in 1992, most of them relating to the White Paper on the internal market. This demanded a considerable effort from the Member States, but great progress was made on the internal market front (see sector-by-sector analysis). On 31 December 1992 the Member States had implemented the bulk of the measures set out in the White Paper (except the abolition of checks on individuals at internal frontiers).

The results for all areas combined, covering the period from 1962 to 1992, are set out in the table below:

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	1 087	984	90,5
Denmark	1 088	1 044	96,0
Germany	1 090	980	89,9
Greece	1 087	960	88,3
Spain	1 086	980	90,2
France	1 088	1 012	93,0
Ireland	1 088	991	91,1
Italy	1 087	969	89,1
Luxembourg	1 087	961	88,4
Netherlands	1 087	1 012	93,1
Portugal	1 086	969	89,2
United Kingdom	1 087	1 014	93,3

The sector-by sector analysis and the list of directives in Annex IV paint a fuller picture of the problems encountered by the Member States in the various fields.

Complaints and other means of detecting infringements

In carrying out its task of monitoring the application of Community law, the Commission makes use of all possible sources of information to detect infringements. Apart from monitoring of the notification of national implementing measures, the main sources are:

- complaints, in particular from private individuals or firms, which increased in number from 1 052 in 1991 to 1 185 in 1992, but remained below the 1 990 figure of 1 274;

- cases detected by the Commission itself (282 in 1992)
 - which it gleaned from the press, Member States' official gazettes, meetings with national experts, etc.
 - and suspected infringements resulting from petitions (33 in 1992) and Parliamentary questions (45 in 1992).

The large number of complaints is accounted for mainly by the growing awareness among ordinary people of the Community's importance and, in some cases, by the limited means of redress at national level or the tendency to appeal to the Community when all national remedies have been exhausted. The Commission's complaints procedure is easily accessible, as it involves no formalities or expense. The Commission has tried to make people in the Member States more aware of the procedure and to encourage its use with the aim of improving the application of Community law and at the same time fostering a real People's Europe. The success of the campaign has surpassed expectations, in particular on the environmental front.

The increase in complaints regarding the environment can be put down to:

- the fact that half the Member States lack a real environment policy;
- the growing awareness among European citizens of the need to protect the environment;
- the lack of control structures in most Member States (in fact such structures exist in only five Member States);
- the limited possibilities for individuals to appeal to national courts.

Action under Article 169 of the EEC Treaty

The figures in Annex II illustrate the use of infringement proceedings in 1992. In total, the Commission:

- commenced 1 210 infringement proceedings;
- sent 248 reasoned opinions;
- referred 64 cases to the Court of Justice.

A few general comments should be made concerning these figures.

The number of cases is progressively smaller at each successive stage of the procedure. This shows that in

many cases the Commission succeeds in persuading Member States to observe Community law without having to go so far as a referral to the Court.

The situation in 1992 compared with 1991 is as follows:

- there was a substantial increase in the number of Article 169 letters sent (1 210 in 1992 compared with 853 in 1991). The reason was the large number of directives due for transposal in 1992 for which national implementing measures were not notified to the Commission, resulting in the commencement of infringement proceedings;
- the number of reasoned opinions fell from 411 in 1991 to 248 in 1992, reflecting the Member States' efforts to ensure that infringements for failure to implement directives were cleared up by the 31 December deadline;
- the number of cases referred to the Court of Justice was roughly the same as the 1991 figure, which had confirmed the downward trend of previous years.

How does the Commission decide to commence infringement proceedings?

For complaints, cases detected by the Commission itself and other suspected infringements, the Commission commences or closes infringement proceedings as a rule no later than one year after the case is registered. The Commission's departments generally use this period to ask the complainant or the national authorities for additional information to facilitate examination of the case. This often involves meetings and the exchange of letters with Member States. The Commission endeavours to abide by the one-year time-limit but this has proved impossible in many cases because of the complexity of the dossier.

Most decisions on suspected infringements are taken on the basis of six-monthly 'B' reports, although this does not rule out the possibility of decisions being taken independently of these reports in urgent cases.

In the case of failure to notify national implementing measures, the decision to commence infringement proceedings is taken not on the basis of the six-monthly reports but in more frequent, periodic operations covering a batch of directives which are due for transposal.

How does the Commission decide to continue or terminate infringement proceedings?

The first stage in infringement proceedings begins with the despatch of the Article 169 letter, which normally gives the Member State two months in which to reply, or less time in urgent cases. The aim of the letter is to guarantee the Member State's right to defend itself and to establish dialogue and cooperation in order to shed light on problems which have arisen or to work towards a solution. The fact that an Article 169 letter is sent does not mean that the Commission has adopted a final position on whether the facts in question constitute an infringement. It asks the Member State to submit its observations on all the points raised so that it may examine the case armed with a full knowledge of the facts.

On the occasion of the six-monthly 'A' reports, the Commission decides as a rule no later than one year after sending the Article 169 letter either to close an established case or to send a reasoned opinion. The Commission tries to abide by this one-year time-limit but often needs more time because of the complexity of the case in question. The reasoned opinion generally gives the Member State two months to comply with the Commission's requests (or less time in urgent cases). If the Member State fails to do so, the Commission may decide to refer the case to the Court of Justice on the basis of the same six-monthly reports. There is always the possibility of a decision being taken independently of the six-monthly reports in urgent cases.

The Commission gives a certain amount of publicity to the sending of reasoned opinions and the referral of cases to the Court of Justice. It does not publicize the sending of Article 169 letters, unless they are concerned with failure to implement a Court of Justice ruling or failure to notify national implementing measures.

As in the past, the same practice is followed in this report. Nevertheless, the statistical tables in the Annexes provide comprehensive information, including coverage of all cases where Article 169 letters were sent.

Monitoring at Community level and by the national courts

The use of national procedures enjoys certain advantages over infringement proceedings brought by the Commission under Article 169 EEC Treaty, viz.:

- Community citizens can generally secure their rights more directly and more quickly (injunction against the national authorities, annulment of a national decision, damages);
- the Court of Justice cannot declare a national rule void because it infringes Community law; nor can it oblige a Member State to pay damages and interest to a private individual who has suffered from such an infringement.
- the case law of the Court of Justice has considerably strengthened the hand of private individuals who bring cases before the national courts, seeking legal protection under Community rules *vis-à-vis* their national authorities. The time-limit for bringing an action under national law runs only from the effective incorporation of a directive into national law (Emmot); private individuals who have sustained damage from the failure to transpose a directive granting them rights must be compensated by the Member State and may bring an action for damages for this purpose (Francovich and Bonifaci).

However, national remedies also have their limits. For example:

- the interested party may have no possible means of redress in a given field (e.g. environment);
- court proceedings may be very expensive and/or lengthy;
- decisions by national courts are not valid *erga omnes*, as they only apply within the national legal system to which the court belongs and cannot be extended to cover all Community citizens.

To sum up, the Commission lays particular stress on its role as guardian of the Treaty and its duties under

Article 169 EEC Treaty, while acknowledging that national courts play a part in the general jurisdiction of Community law which is every bit as vital.

To enhance this vital role, the Commission promotes the dissemination of knowledge on Community law, for example by holding conferences for judges from the Member States in collaboration with the European Institute for Public Administration, continuing the exchange programme for civil service lawyers, supporting seminars, conferences and symposia in all legal sectors, organizing training courses for lawyers in Community law and encouraging the establishment of a network of national lawyers' associations for the legal protection of the Community's financial interests.

Contacts with national authorities

The Commission has a twofold role *vis-à-vis* the Member States — to maintain contact and to draw their attention to problems. Almost every day the Commission is in touch with national government departments and other interested parties to discuss the implementation of Community law:

- as regards the implementation of directives, many meetings are held with national government departments to monitor various transposal cases. Furthermore, in certain specific fields such as the internal market and the environment, the Commission actively assists the national authorities in drafting national implementing measures;
- for certain infringements, such as those relating to Article 30 EEC Treaty, the Commission often arranges 'package meetings' with government departments to discuss sets of cases.

The Commission is considering the possibility of intensifying cooperation with the Member States at administrative level, notably as a result of the Sutherland report, and will adopt new initiatives in the near future.

Finally, the Commission encourages the development of direct controls by Member States in certain fields, in particular the environment, with regular reports being sent to the Community institutions.

PRESENTATION OF ANNEXES

In the statistical Annexes to the report (Annexes I and II) the reader will find all the key figures regarding the

monitoring of the application of Community law in 1992. The years covered are 1988 to 1992, and a distinction is drawn between suspected infringements (Annex I) and established infringements (Annex II).

Suspected infringements

- Table 1.1 gives the origin of suspected infringements (complaints, Parliamentary questions, petitions or cases detected by the Commission) — in response to requests by Parliament.
- Table 1.2 indicates the number of suspected infringements handled by the various Commission departments (by sector) and the Member States involved.
- Table 1.3 shows the follow-up to suspected infringements, which either became established infringements (i.e. an Article 169 letter was sent), were closed or are still being examined.

Established infringements

- Table 2.1 gives a breakdown of cases by Member State and by the stage in the procedure (Article 169 letter, reasoned opinion, referral to the Court, judgment).
- Tables 2.1.1 to 2.1.4 indicate the number of cases handled by the various Commission departments (by sector) at each stage in the infringement procedure (from the Article 169 letter to the Court judgment), broken down by legal base (either directives — subdivided into failure to notify implementing measures, incorrect implementation or incorrect application — or treaties, regulations and decisions) and by Member State.
- Table 2.2, which has been drawn up in response to requests by Parliament, shows the follow-up to established infringements. Broken down by Member State and by the year in which proceedings commenced, it shows:
 - (i) the number of established infringements which were closed at the Article 169 letter stage, those which reached the reasoned opinion stage and those which are still being examined;
 - (ii) the number of established infringements which were closed at the reasoned opinion stage, those which reached the referral stage and those which are still being examined;

- (iii) the number of established infringements which were closed after referral to the Court of Justice, those on which a ruling was given (indicating whether the Court found in the Commission's or the Member State's favour) and those which are still before the Court.

— Table 2.3 lists cases classified by Member State, by stage reached (Article 169 letter, reasoned opinion, referral) and by legal basis (either directives — subdivided into cases of failure to notify measures, incorrect implementation and incorrect application — or treaties, regulations and decisions).

List of infringements of the treaties, regulations and decisions

Annex III contains a list of infringements of the treaties, regulations and decisions handled by the Commission in 1992. It reports on the progress in 1992 in each of the 174 infringement proceedings (except those concerning directives) which reached the stage at which they were made public (generally the sending of a reasoned opinion). The list is drawn up by sector and broken down further by Member State.

Progress in implementing directives

Annex IV records the progress made by 31 December 1992 in implementing all the directives mentioned in the tables in the sector-by-sector analysis. It covers all directives in force, in numerical order and with an indication for each directive of whether national implementing measures have been notified. Where the Commission has commenced infringement proceedings in relation to a directive (for failure to notify, incorrect implementation or incorrect application) information is given on developments in 1992.

List of judgments of the Court of Justice not yet complied with

Annex V lists all the judgments which had not been implemented on 31 December 1992, indicating in each case what action has been taken by the Member State or the Commission. The list is broken down first by Member State and then by judgments in chronological order.

Review of the application of Community law by the national courts

Annex VI contains a review of the application of Article 177 EEC Treaty and of important rulings by national courts not subject to appeal.

General comments

For ease of consultation, the reader should note that the numbering system for infringements was changed in 1992: the letters A, B, etc. no longer form part of the number, which now consists of six digits only (e.g. 92/1234), of which the first two indicate the year in which proceedings commenced and the other four represent the number in that year. Existing cases (dating from 1991 and before) retain their old numbers, with no change for 'A' cases, the addition of 2000 for 'B' cases, 4000 for 'P' cases and 6000 for the rare 'D' cases. Thus,

— Case A/91/0001 becomes 91/0001

— Case B/91/0001 becomes 91/2001

— Case P/91/0001 becomes 91/4001

— Case D/91/0001 becomes 91/6001.

There may be slight discrepancies in the figures for previous years compared with those in previous reports (e.g. because of the revision of legal bases, the transfer of responsibilities from one department to another or the correction of the 'failure to notify' stage to 'incorrect implementation'). Moreover, supplementary Article 169 letters and supplementary reasoned opinions are no longer included in the calculation of the number of infringements for each Member State. Another point to bear in mind is that the criterion for including an Article 169 letter in the statistics for a given year is now the actual date of despatch rather than the case number.

References in the Annexes to legal bases are abbreviated according to the codes used in CELEX. For the treaties the first digit is '1', followed by two digits representing the year, a letter to identify the treaty and three digits to denote the article (thus 157E030 corresponds to Article 30 of the EEC Treaty and 179H130 stands for Article 130 of the Treaty on the Accession of Greece). In the case of secondary legislation, the first digit is '3', followed by two digits denoting the year, a letter identifying the type of instrument ('R' for a regulation, 'L' for a directive and 'D' for a decision) and four digits for the number of the instrument (thus 392D0001 stands for Decision 92/1/EEC and 392L0001 corresponds to Directive 92/1/EEC).

B. AN AREA WITHOUT INTERNAL FRONTIERS

1. INTRODUCTION

Under Article 8a of the EEC Treaty, the internal market implies an area without internal frontiers in which freedom of movement is ensured by the end of 1992. The basis for this frontier-free area is the legislative programme adopted in the 1985 White Paper, which serves as a yardstick for measuring progress towards its completion. The aim was to remove all controls at internal Community borders by the end of the year.

By the end of 1992, the Council had adopted 94 % of the programme, amounting to 261 individual measures. Of these, 233 were already in force at the end of the year, including 194 which still required national implementing measures by the Member States to incorporate them into national law.

Responsibility for managing the frontier-free area is shared between the Member States and the Community; the Commission's task is to guarantee that Community obligations are being met, while Member States must implement and enforce the rules.

The Commission received a report from the study group set up under the chairmanship of Mr Sutherland to present guidelines for action on the operation of the internal market after 1992. In a communication to the Council and Parliament on 2 December 1992 (SEC(92) 2277), the Commission responded by committing itself to several new initiatives in 1993 and highlighted the importance of partnership with the Member States in making the internal market work smoothly.

The Commission must ensure that all the machinery for managing the internal market and cooperating with the Member States is in place. One of its main priorities is to work with the Member States to establish administrative cooperation, which takes the form of bilateral meetings with the national government departments responsible for administering Community rules or general training for the staff of these departments through exchange programmes.

In 1992 bilateral contacts to discuss the observance of Community obligations were intensified. A series of so-called 'package meetings' (each covering a range of topics) were held with the Italian, Spanish and German authorities to take stock of the situation regarding compliance with Article 30 of the EEC Treaty, as well as general meetings on the monitoring of the application of Community law with the Portuguese, Spanish, Italian, Belgian and Luxembourg authorities.

These initiatives have been very successful, both in improving the implementation of Community law and in stepping up the rate of transposal throughout the year. By the end of 1992, the average rate had increased from 74 % of all measures adopted to 79 %, despite the entry into force of a large volume of new legislation.

The Council adopted a Decision on an action plan ('Karolus') for exchanges between national civil servants responsible for implementing the Community legislation required for the completion of the internal market⁽¹⁾, to be operational from January 1993. The plan was drawn up in the spirit of the Commission's White Paper and complements the specific programmes set up by Council Decisions in the customs and veterinary fields.

In the same vein, the Commission is setting up electronic data transmission networks as a tool for cooperation between national government departments. Some of these networks, more specifically those concerning indirect taxation, customs and veterinary and plant health controls, will be operational from 1993.

The Commission is also working to improve the transparency and coherence of Community rules by consolidating existing legislation. In 1992 the consolidation exercise resulted in the adoption of a customs code and Council common positions on public procurement and medical qualifications.

2. REMOVAL OF PHYSICAL BARRIERS

2.1. Customs union

2.1.1. Commission action

In 1992 the Commission sent a reasoned opinion to Spain concerning the duty-free import of material which was not specifically for military purposes. Similar proceedings have already been brought against other Member States (see Third Annual Report).

An action was brought before the Court of Justice against Italy for introducing a monopoly scheme whereby all customs declarations have to be made through customs agents; the prices charged by these agents amount to a tax with equivalent effect to customs

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 286, 1. 10. 1992.

duties. Meanwhile, proceedings were terminated in another case relating to the telegram costs of veterinary services charged to importers of live animals, as Italy has complied with the judgment of the Court of Justice of 14 March 1990 (Case C-137/89).

Finally, in its judgment of 11 March 1992 in Case C-323/90, the Court ruled in the Commission's favour concerning Portugal's refusal to allow forwarding agents to make customs declarations, which is incompatible with customs legislation.

2.1.2. Progress in implementing directives applicable to the Customs Union

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	10	10	100
Denmark	10	10	100
Germany	10	10	100
Greece	10	10	100
Spain	10	10	100
France	10	10	100
Ireland	10	10	100
Italy	10	10	100
Luxembourg	10	10	100
Netherlands	10	10	100
Portugal	10	10	100
United Kingdom	10	10	100

2.2. Free movement of agricultural products

Establishing freedom of movement for agricultural products (those listed in Annex II to the EEC Treaty) in a single market is one of the principles underpinning the operation of the CAP and its common market organizations.

The Court of Justice has repeatedly pointed out that Articles 30 and 34 of the EEC Treaty are still an integral part of the common market organizations, even though there has no longer been any need to write them into the Regulations since 1 January 1970 (see judgment of the Court in Case 83/78 Pigs Marketing Board v. Redmond).

In 1992 the Commission once again kept a constant watch to make sure that obstacles to trade in agricultural products in the Community were removed. The types of obstacles detected and combated by Commission

departments remain as before, and have been classified as set out below.

2.2.1. Technical provisions relating to the presentation, quality and packaging of products which have the effect of restricting or discouraging imports

A case in point is the Italian law prohibiting the production of cheeses with a fat content lower than that stipulated by Italian law for marketing in Italy. This had the effect of preventing the marketing of imported cheeses which have been lawfully manufactured and marketed in the Member State of origin and was condemned by the Court of Justice in its judgment of 11 October 1990 in Case C-210/89 Commission v. Italy. In response to this judgment, the Italian authorities have repealed the rules in question. The new text stipulates that no specific fat content is required for cheeses which do not have a designation of origin or a typical denomination. As Italy has complied with the Court's judgment, the Commission has now closed the case.

The Italian authorities have removed a similar restriction concerning the system for monitoring the authenticity of butter, which was based entirely on the ratio between certain fatty acids established with reference to *home-produced* butter without taking into account standard values for butter produced in other Member States. The Italian authorities now define the purity of butter by a general analysis of its composition, with particular reference to sterols and triglycerides.

Under the 'Community Law' of 1991 (published on 20 February 1992), Italy lifted the restrictions on the marketing or import into Italy of certain oils and fats (the requirement that a tracer be present), which had been condemned by the Court of Justice in its judgment of 27 November 1990 in Case C-67/88 Commission v. Italy. Now that Italy has complied with the Court's ruling, the Commission has closed the case.

2.2.2. Import controls, the most numerous of all the obstacles to trade. A distinction should be drawn between the following types:

- Double checks and systematic checks such as those applied in Italy to salted fish imported from Greece with a health certificate issued by the Member State of dispatch or to livestock, meat, dairy products and fishery products when animal health inspectors are on strike and are replaced by military veterinary surgeons.
- The requirement that the producer Member State issue certificates guaranteeing that products conform

to the standards of the importing Member State; such a requirement was applied in Greece in respect of pasteurized butter but was abolished by the Greek authorities following the judgment of the Court of Justice of 19 March 1991 in Case C-205/89 *Commission v. Greece*.

- The requirement for prior import licences or permits applied in Italy to any vegetable matter sensitive to fire blight and in the United Kingdom and Ireland to sperm to be used for artificial insemination purposes. The United Kingdom now allows the import of sperm collected after 1 July 1990 under the 'general licence' scheme, while the case concerning Ireland was referred to the Court of Justice, which condemned the licence scheme in question (judgment of 17 November 1992 in Case C-235/91 *Commission v. Ireland*).
- In its judgment of 5 July 1990 in Case C-304/88, the Court of Justice ruled against Belgium's practice of individually authorizing each import of meat or livestock from other Member States. The Belgian authorities have since abolished the requirement condemned by the Court.
- Over-complicated checking arrangements such as those in force in Germany, which required transporters of fresh poultrymeat as a matter of course to declare their goods in advance so that animal health inspectors could be called in routinely. Following the Court of Justice's ruling of 28 November 1989 (Case C-186/88 *Commission v. Germany*), Germany first took the requisite steps to comply in practice and then made the necessary amendments to its legislation. Other practices were also condemned by the Court of Justice, such as the ban placed by Italy on imports of grapefruit from other Member States through its land border posts (judgment of 12 July 1990 in Case C-128/89 *Commission v. Italy*). In view of Italy's refusal to comply with the Court's ruling, the Commission delivered a reasoned opinion.

2.2.3. *Bans on the import of products from other Member States*

The Commission referred to the Court of Justice a case against Portugal concerning the import of pigs (Case C-52/92).

The Commission has also continued proceedings against Spain for its ban on the import of frozen minced meat originating in France even though the meat in question corresponds to the rules set out in Directive

88/657/EEC and comes from establishments officially approved by France in application of that Directive.

3. REMOVAL OF TECHNICAL BARRIERS

3.1. Free movement of goods

3.1.1. *Articles 30 et seq. of the EEC Treaty and application of the principle of mutual recognition*

The free movement of goods within the Community requires the removal of all remaining non-tariff barriers to trade between Member States. Despite the ban on measures having equivalent effect to quantitative restrictions on imports and exports under Articles 30 and 34 of the EEC Treaty, firms still experience difficulties in the day-to-day import and export of the most common products between Community Member States on account of the barriers raised by national legislation on, among other things, labelling, composition, packaging, prices, quality or safety.

The 'Cassis de Dijon' judgment in 1979 established the principle of mutual recognition, whereby any product lawfully produced or marketed in one Member State of the Community must enjoy access to all other Member States except where there are legitimate reasons. This principle respects the diversity which is the Community's source of wealth and is an accurate operational expression of the intrinsic values of subsidiarity.

If each Member State accepts products which comply with other Member States' rules, standards or technical processes when these ensure a level of protection at least equivalent to that guaranteed by their own legislation, goods may circulate freely with due respect for the individual traditions of different countries.

In this context the Commission intends to give top priority to cooperation with national government departments and establish as far as possible an 'administrative partnership', so that disputes concerning the free movement of goods can be settled quickly and efficiently. It is convinced that this is the best way of fostering mutual trust between the Member States and making them aware that national, regional or local measures must not have the effect of hampering intra-Community trade.

In practice, these objectives are pursued through regular 'package meetings' with the Member States, where satisfactory solutions are found to the vast majority of problems raised. This approach is being adopted more and more by the Member States, in particular Italy, Spain and Germany.

The same concern to find quick and pragmatic ways of establishing freedom of movement has prompted Member States to turn more and more to the adoption of temporary measures, whereby the national laws which are barriers to trade are interpreted in such a way as to render them compatible with Article 30 of the EEC Treaty, pending their formal amendment. These temporary measures are widely publicized so that businesses are aware of their rights. By way of example, France and Italy have authorized the marketing and import of pasta not made from durum wheat in order to comply with the rulings of the Court of Justice of 14 July 1988 (Cases 407/85 and 90/86 Criminal proceedings against Drei Glocken and Zoni). To this effect France has published a notice to importers in the *Bulletin officiel des douanes* and a departmental memo in the bulletin of the Directorate-General for Consumer Affairs, Competition and Fraud Prevention, pending the amendment of the French Law of 1934, while in Italy a ministerial circular has been published in the national official gazette, pending the amendment of the relevant Italian Law.

In the telecommunications field, Belgium has also adopted temporary measures introducing a scheme for the approval of telephone equipment which conforms to the requirements laid down by the Court of Justice in its judgment of 13 December 1991 (Case C-18/88 RTT v. GB-Inno-BM), pending the establishment of a specialized agency for this purpose.

1992 saw the culmination of several major reforms in telecommunications which Member States had undertaken in response to action by the Commission. After five years of discussions with the Commission, France amended its 'PTT Code' and issued orders implementing Community obligations. In Germany, a new scheme has been introduced allowing radio receivers to be placed on the market without prior approval, while many restrictive technical requirements have been abolished. A radical reform of the Belgian legislation in this field is now under way as a result of the Court ruling cited above; the requirement that different brands of terminal must be approved has now been abolished.

Another feature of the year was the importance attached by the Commission to establishing the frontier-free area provided for in Article 8a of the EEC Treaty. It also pressed ahead with the measures it began in July 1991, based in particular on Articles 30 to 36 EEC, to ensure that unjustified checks on goods at internal borders were removed even before the deadline of 1 January 1993.

The case law of the Court of Justice provides the Commission with operational guidelines and a sound legal base for taking action against Member States. For

example, following the Court's judgment of 8 April 1992 in Case C-62/90 *Commission v. Germany*, the Commission has taken an interest in the opportunities afforded to individuals to import medicines from other Member States, in particular by post, for their own personal use.

The Court also delivered a series of judgments which confirmed and expanded on previous case law concerning the authorization of additives in foodstuffs (judgment of 4 June 1992 in Joined Cases C-13/91 and C-113/91 Criminal proceedings against Debus; judgments of 16 July 1992 in Cases C-95/89, C-293/89 and C-344/90 on Italian, Greek and French legislation on the nitrate content of cheeses). These judgments confirmed the rule it established on 12 March 1987 (Case 178/84 *Beer Purity Laws*), the main features of which were reiterated and analysed by the Commission in its Interpretative Notice of 24 October 1989 on the free movement of foodstuffs in the Community⁽¹⁾. It emerged from the above rulings that a Member State is in breach of Article 30 of the EEC Treaty if it fails to provide for procedures for the authorization of additives whose use it prohibits. The Commission is planning to ask Member States what action they have taken or intend to take in response to the above notice and judgments, in particular measures relating to authorization procedures.

In the field of intellectual and industrial property, the Court laid down the conditions under which indication of provenance may be protected under Article 36 of the EEC Treaty in its judgment of 10 November 1992 in Case C-3/91 *Exportur v. Lor*. In two judgments given on 18 February 1992, the Court ruled that it is contrary to Article 30 of the EEC Treaty for a Member State to grant a compulsory licence on the grounds that a patent is insufficiently exploited on its territory, where national demand is satisfied by imports from other Member States (Cases C-235/89 *Commission v. Italy* and C-30/90 *Commission v. United Kingdom*).

In another notable judgment, given on 9 July 1992, the Court allowed the possibility, taking into account the circumstances of the case in question, that a Member State may ban the import of household waste into its territory for the sake of environmental protection (Case C-2/90 *Commission v. Belgium*). The Commission will take steps to ensure that Member States do not abuse this facility, while scrupulously observing the principle of proportionality laid down in the case law of the Court of Justice.

The Court delivered judgments based on Articles 30 and 36 of the EEC Treaty concerning national legislation granting exclusive rights and monopolies in the supply of

⁽¹⁾ OJ No C 271, 24. 10. 1989.

telecommunications terminals (judgment of 19 March 1991 in Case C-202/88 *France v. Commission*), the distribution of pharmaceutical products (judgments of 21 March 1991 in Cases C-369/88 *Delattre* and C-60/89 *Monteil and Samanni*) and port undertakings (judgment of 10 December 1991 in Case C-179/90 *Porto di Genova*). Following these judgments, the Commission has decided to scrutinize other national legislation of this kind to determine whether it complies with the abovementioned Articles.

3.1.2. *The preventive rules of Directive 83/189/EEC*

The notification procedure of Directive 83/189/EEC, as amended by Directive 88/182/EEC, is an essential tool for preventing barriers to trade from being raised and for sharing information. Member States are required to notify drafts of new technical regulations for vetting. The procedure does not cover technical regulations issued to implement directives.

In 1992 the Commission received 362 drafts of national technical regulations for vetting. This represents a fall of 17% from 1991. Of these 362 cases, 87 required a detailed opinion. The main purpose is to secure compliance with the principle of mutual recognition and debar the establishment of new barriers to trade. For their part, the Member States issued 47 opinions. In 15 cases the Commission had to ask the Member State for a one-year postponement of the measure, since ten harmonization directives were in the pipeline, seven of them being over and above what was announced in the White Paper. The deadline for issuing opinions on draft legislation for 1992 expires on 31 March 1993.

On 27 November 1992 the Commission adopted a proposal to amend Directive 83/189/EEC (COM(92) 491 final) which clarifies and extends the concept of technical rules as well as certain definitions, procedural rules and Member States' obligations. In the course of the year the Commission also adopted a report on the operation of Directive 83/189/EEC in 1990 and 1991 (COM(92) 565 final), which gives a detailed picture of its application and highlights the changes in the field of technical rules and the impact of draft legislation on the market.

The Commission enforces the notification system by routinely scrutinizing the regulations issued by the Member States in breach of the procedure laid down in Directive 83/189/EEC.

In 1992 it concluded a new contract, with an organization which has contacts in all the Member States, for the detection of technical rules which have been adopted without prior notification. This should help the Commission to exercise its powers under Article 169 of the EEC Treaty.

Directive 83/189/EEC is of crucial importance for the internal market, which can operate smoothly only if the transparency aspired to by that Directive is put into practice. The Commission has therefore decided to step up its efforts to enforce the notification procedure by automatically referring cases to the Court of Justice whenever Member States fail to reply to its reasoned opinions or refuse to act on them.

3.1.3. *Progress in implementing directives on the free movement of goods*

3.1.3.1. Foodstuffs

In 1992 the Commission examined 105 infringement cases, of which 100 concerned failure to notify. The rate of transposal improved considerably with implementing measures adopted in 82 cases; as for the 18 cases outstanding, Article 169 letters were sent in four cases and reasoned opinions in seven.

3.1.3.2. *Progress in implementing directives applicable to foodstuffs*

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	59	57	97
Denmark	59	57	97
Germany	59	53	90
Greece	59	57	97
Spain	59	57	97
France	59	56	95
Ireland	59	56	95
Italy	59	51	86
Luxembourg	59	58	98
Netherlands	59	58	98
Portugal	59	54	92
United Kingdom	59	57	97

3.1.3.3. Pharmaceuticals

In the course of the year 53 infringement cases were examined, of which all but one concerned failure to notify national implementing measures. Reasoned opinions have gone out in these 52 cases. Most of the Member States concerned have since sent the Commission draft measures or indicated the progress made in transposal. It should be borne in mind that Member States were given an unusually tight deadline — around twelve months — for the incorporation into national law of relatively complicated technical texts. The information received by the Commission suggests that the rate of transposal should improve rapidly in the months ahead.

3.1.3.4. Progress in implementing directives applicable to pharmaceuticals

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	22	17	77
Denmark	22	18	82
Germany	22	12	55
Greece	22	17	77
Spain	22	14	64
France	22	16	73
Ireland	22	16	73
Italy	22	19	86
Luxembourg	22	17	77
Netherlands	22	14	64
Portugal	22	17	77
United Kingdom	22	17	77

3.1.3.5. Chemicals

The Commission examined 75 infringement cases during the year, all of which concerned failure to notify. The rate of transposal improved considerably with implementing measures adopted in 28 cases; Article 169 letters and reasoned opinions were sent in 18 of the remaining 47 cases. In most cases Member States have sent the Commission draft national implementing

measures which suggest that the legislative process is well on the way to completion.

3.1.3.6. Progress in implementing directives applicable to chemicals

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	42	31	74
Denmark	42	38	90
Germany	42	34	81
Greece	42	38	90
Spain	42	34	81
France	42	37	88
Ireland	42	36	86
Italy	42	36	86
Luxembourg	42	31	74
Netherlands	42	38	90
Portugal	42	34	81
United Kingdom	42	31	74

3.1.3.7. Motor vehicles, tractors, motorcycles

The overall rate of transposal of the 148 implementing directives in this field (including basic and amending directives) is over 95 %.

The incorporation into national law of the 107 directives on private cars, commercial vehicles, lorries, buses and coaches, the 36 directives on agricultural and forestry tractors and the 6 directives on motorcycles was speeded up considerably in 1992. Delays in transposal, which rarely exceed a few months, are almost always the result of slow administrative procedures in certain Member States. Given the detailed nature of the directives on motor vehicles, many Member States refer to the text published in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, which avoids the problem of directives not being properly implemented.

In the course of the year the Commission examined 57 infringement cases for failure to notify (30 of which have been closed) and four for infringement of directives (one of which has been closed).

3.1.3.8. Progress in implementing directives applicable to motor vehicles, tractors and motorcycles

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	150	136	91
Denmark	150	148	99
Germany	150	144	96
Greece	150	145	97
Spain	150	149	99
France	150	145	97
Ireland	150	149	99
Italy	150	145	97
Luxembourg	150	141	94
Netherlands	150	148	99
Portugal	150	148	99
United Kingdom	150	147	98

3.1.3.9. Construction products

The pattern of transposal of Directive 89/106/EEC is rather uneven.

In response to Article 169 letters, the Commission has now been notified of national implementing measures from Spain, France, Ireland and Luxembourg, in addition to those already received from the United Kingdom, Denmark and the Netherlands.

Proceedings are in hand against the five other Member States for failure to notify.

3.1.3.10. Mechanical engineering, measuring equipment, prepackaging, electronics and medical equipment

A total of 85 harmonization directives are involved here, all of which are due for transposal.

There was a further improvement in the rate of transposal due mainly to the efforts by the Portuguese authorities and closer cooperation between the Commission and the Member States.

The number of proceedings under way increased from last year's 56 to 132, even though many cases were closed. The main reason for the increase was that proceedings had to be commenced concerning six directives which fell due for transposal during the year.

The Commission was able to close many of the proceedings brought against Portugal, leaving just 10 in progress at the end of the year, compared with 29 in 1991.

For the other Member States the number of proceedings under way at the end of the year was as follows: Belgium (3), Denmark (1), Germany (5), Greece (9), Spain (5), France (1), Ireland (3), Italy (4), Luxembourg (5), the Netherlands (5) and the United Kingdom (0).

In 1992 the Commission opened six proceedings against Member States for failure to comply with directives or incorrect application and closed cases against Italy and Greece regarding the application of Directive 73/0023/EEC on low-tension equipment and against Ireland for incomplete transposal of Directive 84/0532/EEC on construction plant and equipment.

3.1.3.11. Progress in implementing directives applicable to mechanical engineering, measuring equipment, prepackaging, electronics and medical equipment

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	85	82	96
Denmark	85	84	99
Germany	85	80	94
Greece	85	76	89
Spain	85	81	95
France	85	84	99
Ireland	85	82	96
Italy	85	81	95
Luxembourg	85	80	94
Netherlands	85	80	94
Portugal	85	75	88
United Kingdom	85	85	100

3.2. The market for services

3.2.1. Audiovisual media

Directive 89/552/EEC (television without frontiers), in force since 3 October 1991, aims to secure free movement of TV programmes so as to create a common broadcasting area.

In 1992 infringement proceedings were brought against three Member States (Denmark, Greece and Spain) for

failure to notify national implementing measures; one of these cases (against Greece) was subsequently closed.

The Commission is presently scrutinizing the national measures which have been notified to determine whether they comply with the Directive.

Infringement proceedings have been opened to abolish restrictions imposed by national legislation contrary to Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty.

A reasoned opinion was sent to Greece in 1992 for infringing Article 52 of the EEC Treaty by imposing restrictions on the acquisition by foreigners of the capital of broadcasting organizations. A similar provision in the Flemish Community in Belgium was condemned by the Court of Justice in a judgment given on 16 December 1992 (see below).

The Commission has opened infringement proceedings against Belgium for an infringement of Article 59 of the EEC Treaty following the ban on the cable retransmission of programmes containing advertising material addressed to the French Community in Belgium (a reasoned opinion was sent in 1991).

As regards restrictions imposed on linguistic or cultural grounds, which have a restrictive effect out of proportion to the objective pursued, the case against the Netherlands was closed after it complied with the judgment of the Court of Justice of 25 July 1991.

On 16 December 1992 the Court of Justice delivered a judgment in Case C-211/91, in which it condemned Belgium (Flemish Community) for failing to fulfil its obligations under Article 59 of the EEC Treaty. The Court found that certain provisions in Belgian legislation were incompatible with Community law, such as the ban on the cable retransmission of programmes from other Member States not broadcast in the language of the receiving country and, more generally, the fact that the transmission on a broadcasting network of television programmes of non-public broadcasting services from other Member States was made subject to prior authorization, to which conditions may be attached.

Turning to the cinema, proceedings are still in hand against Spain in the matter of the compulsory licensing system for the dubbing of films originating in other countries; the granting of a licence is subject to production and distribution of national films (a reasoned opinion was sent in 1991).

3.2.2. *Intellectual property*

3.2.2.1. Legislation in force

The following directives are in force:

— Directive 89/104/EEC on the approximation of Member States' legislation on trade marks, where the prescribed date for transposal was postponed to 31 December 1992 and national implementing measures have been notified by five Member States (Denmark, Greece, Spain, France and Italy).

— Directive 87/54/EEC concerning legal protection for semi-conductors, for which all the Member States have notified implementing measures.

— Directive 91/250/EEC on the legal protection of computer programs, to be transposed by the Member States by 1 January 1993. National implementing measures have been notified by three Member States (Denmark, Italy and United Kingdom).

3.2.3. *Telecommunications*

3.2.3.1. Commission action

The Commission is surveying the measures taken by the Member States regarding the allocation of frequencies under Council Directive 87/372/EEC of 25 June 1987 on the frequency bands to be reserved for the coordinated introduction of public pan-European cellular digital land-based mobile communications in the Community, and the transparency and publication of such measures.

Commission Directive 88/301/EEC of 16 May 1988 on competition in the markets for telecommunications terminal equipment has now been transposed in all the Member States by legislation abolishing exclusive rights to sell and import such equipment. But the practical application of measures relating to certain specific forms of equipment is under scrutiny.

Three Member States (Greece, Spain and Ireland) have received Article 169 letters for failure to notify national measures implementing Council Directive 90/544/EEC of 9 October 1990 on the frequency bands designated for the coordinated introduction of pan-European land-based public radio paging in the Community. Proceedings have been commenced against seven Member States for infringement of Directive 91/287/EEC of 3 June 1991 on the frequency band to be designated for the coordinated introduction of digital European cordless telecommunications (DECT) in the Community.

All the Member States except Italy and Greece have notified satisfactory measures implementing Council Directive 90/387/EEC of 28 June 1990 on the establishment of the internal market in telecommunications services through the implementation of open network provision (ONP).

Two Member States (Ireland and Italy) which had not transposed Commission Directive 90/388/EEC of 28 June 1990 on competition in the markets for telecommunications services have now taken the requisite measures.

In connection with the Directive on competition in the markets for telecommunications services, the Court of Justice, by judgment given on 17 November 1992 (Joined Cases C-271/90, C-281/90 and C-289/90), confirmed the rule established in its judgment given on 19 March 1991 (Case C-202/88) and held that the supervisory powers conferred on the Commission gave it the possibility, on the basis of Article 90 (3), to specify the obligations flowing from the Treaty, and that the scope of those powers consequently depended on the scope of the rules that were to be enforced.

Council Directive 91/263/EEC of 29 April 1991 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States concerning telecommunications terminal equipment, including mutual recognition of their conformity, became applicable on 6 November 1992 and has been transposed in four Member States (Denmark, France, Netherlands and the United Kingdom).

Derogations from Council Decision 92/264/EEC of 11 May 1992 on the introduction of a standard international telephone access code in the Community have been given to three Member States — the United Kingdom (until 16 April 1995), France (31 December 1996) and Denmark (May 1994).

3.2.3.2. Progress in implementing directives applicable to telecommunications

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	6	5	83
Denmark	6	5	83
Germany	6	4	67
Greece	6	1	17
Spain	6	3	50
France	6	6	100
Ireland	6	3	50
Italy	6	3	50
Luxembourg	6	5	83
Netherlands	6	6	100
Portugal	6	5	83
United Kingdom	6	5	83

3.3. Free movement of capital

There was substantial progress in the course of this year in the capital liberalization process in those Member States (Ireland, Spain, Greece and Portugal) which enjoy a derogation for complete capital liberalization. In February, Spain eliminated almost all remaining restrictions, with the exception of the physical transfer of funds exceeding a certain limit. Ireland relaxed considerably, with effect from 1 February, restrictions on the opening of bank accounts abroad by residents being the main remaining one. In August, Portugal announced the abolition of all restrictions except those concerning the opening of bank accounts abroad by residents and the physical transfer of funds. Greece extended to third countries last year's liberalization measures concerning tourist expenditures and transactions in securities.

Following the currency turmoil in September, the above Member States tightened the existing restrictions and in some cases reintroduced, temporarily, previously abolished ones. The measures taken in order to cope with the currency turmoil concerned transactions of a short-term character which were covered by the existing derogation.

The transitional period for complete capital liberalization enjoyed by the above four Member States ended on 31 December 1992. However, the capital movements Directive 88/361/EEC of 24 June 1988 provides for the possibility of an extension, until 31 December 1995 at the latest, of this time limit for Greece and Portugal. Portugal already announced that it will not request an extension. Greece requested a two-year extension for part of the existing restrictions. It justified this request by the need to support the economic stabilization programme which is underway, and the fragile balance of payments situation. The Council by Directive 92/122/EEC of 21 December 1992 decided to grant such an extension until 30 June 1994.

Following the above developments a regime of total freedom of capital movements prevails, as from 1 January 1993, in all Community countries except in Greece for the transactions and the time limit specified in Directive 92/122/EEC.

3.4. Freedom to provide financial services, direct taxation and company law

As the last report stated, great attention is paid to questions arising in the application of Article 59 of the EEC Treaty in an area like financial services, which is highly regulated in all the Member States. The concept of the general interest referred to by the Court in its judgment of 4 December 1986 in Case 205/84 as warranting certain restrictions on freedom to provide

services prompted the Commission and the other Community institutions to embark on a harmonization exercise so that the principle of mutual recognition could gain acceptance. The European passport has now been introduced for banks and life and non-life insurance companies. The relevant Directives (banks: 89/646, insurance: 88/357, 92/49, 90/619 and 92/96) facilitate freedom to provide services here as required by Article 59 of the EEC Treaty, without in any way detracting from the Article's direct applicability.

Given the vital importance of entry into force of the second banking Directive (89/646/EEC), the Commission has been particularly attentive to its transposal in the Member States. It has had contacts with the Member States outside the usual procedures and has organized a series of meetings with them to help them implement the directive. Most of the Member States have transposed the directive or are about to do so. But the bills laid before the national parliaments had not all been passed at the end of 1992, and in several countries there will be some delay in putting the European passport for banks into effect.

The Court of Justice, in two judgments given on 28 January 1992 (Cases C-204/90 and C-300/90), acknowledged that the argument from the coherence of tax systems might justify restrictions on freedom to provide services (and on free movement of migrant workers). The Commission is anxious to put flesh on the bones of this coherence concept and is considering the implications of the judgment and the measures to be taken to solve the problems it generates for the internal market in insurance.

In tax matters, the Commission has received many complaints about differences in the treatment of residents and non-residents; the concept of residence is vital for determining whether a person is subject to a particular national scheme, and that in turn substantially conditions eligibility for tax relief. Citizens residing in one Member State but pursuing a gainful — and taxable — activity in another Member State often find that the full benefit of tax relief available to residents is withheld from them. The Commission is awaiting the preliminary ruling to be given by the Court of Justice in Case C-112/91 (*Werner v. Finanzamt Aachen*) before adopting policy guidelines here.

3.4.1. *Financial services*

Italian Law No 1/91 of 2 January 1991 on financial intermediaries contains provisions which the Commission considers incompatible with Community law, and more specifically with Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty;

the main point in issue is the obligation for finance brokers from other Member States to form a company under Italian law (meaning a subsidiary, in effect), before offering services. This does not respect the principle of freedom of establishment, which entails the right, among other things, to establish subsidiaries. Moreover, the Commission considers that the Italian Law runs counter to the very concept of cross-border provision of services secured by Article 59 of the EEC Treaty. Given the serious consequences for the completion of the internal market in financial services, the Commission rapidly issued a reasoned opinion.

The Commission approached the German authorities in response to a large number of complaints concerning the refusal by the German social security scheme to contribute to payments made to private sickness insurance schemes with organizations not subject to supervision by the German insurance inspectorate. The German Government then asked institutions operating under the relevant provisions to interpret them in a manner meeting the requirements of Article 59 of the EEC Treaty, and this appears to have had the desired effect.

3.4.2. *Direct taxation*

The Commission is glad to be able to report that the United Kingdom has responded to infringement proceedings commenced following a written question by bringing in legislation removing the provision allowing tax relief for alimony only if the alimony was ordered by a British court. The restriction was a barrier to the free movement of persons.

Of the package of measures adopted on 23 July 1990, consisting of Directives 90/434/EEC (mergers and divisions) and 90/435/EEC (parent companies and subsidiaries) and the arbitration convention (90/436/EEC), the two Directives have been transposed in most Member States (in the case of Directive 90/434/EEC as regards operations provided for in the national commercial law of the different Member States); the implementation date was 1 January 1992. But on 31 December 1992 only Spain, France, Denmark and the United Kingdom had ratified the Convention, which provides procedural guarantees against double taxation. The considerable delay in ratifying the Convention, as contrasted with implementation of the directives, restricts its beneficial effects on the internal market.

3.4.3. *Company law*

Following the position taken by the Commission in a series of cases for preliminary rulings concerning

compulsory increases in the capital of public limited companies, the Court held that national legislation may not permit increases to be made by an administrative decision without a decision by the general meeting of shareholders. This applies even where the increase is made solely to secure the survival and continued operation of a company that is of specific economic and social importance to local society and which, being heavily in debt, is in particularly difficult circumstances (judgments given on 24 March 1992 in Case C-381/89 and 31 May 1991 in Cases C-19/90 and 20/90). The Court held that the second company law Directive (77/91/EEC) applies to all increases in the capital of a public limited company except those explicitly excluded by it. The German Government responded to a reasoned opinion by expressing readiness to seek a solution to the infringement situation generated by the weaknesses of the remedies available in German law to enforce compliance by all German companies with their obligation to register annual accounts with the companies registrar.

3.4.4. Progress in implementing directives applicable to financial institutions, taxation and company law

There is a wide gap between Greece and the other Member States; all must be done to ensure that it does not grow wider still.

Directives due for implementation by 1992 have almost all been transposed; the main delays are in the three insurance directives and the two company law directives.

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	47	38	81
Denmark	47	46	98
Germany	47	38	81
Greece	47	32	68
Spain	47	38	81
France	47	45	96
Ireland	47	42	89
Italy	47	44	94
Luxembourg	47	39	83
Netherlands	47	43	91
Portugal	47	42	89
United Kingdom	47	41	87

3.5. Public procurement

3.5.1. Commission action

As in past years, the Commission continued to scrutinize national measures implementing directives, since most Member States have notified measures implementing all the directives except Directive 90/531/EEC (excluded sectors). The Commission addressed two reasoned opinions to Germany, where the public works and supplies Directives were not properly implemented.

The Commission also continued monitoring practical application by the various public bodies involved in each of the Member States. This year it focused on two points — compliance with the obligation for authorities issuing invitations to tender to publish an information notice after each tendering procedure, and compliance by all such bodies with their obligation to publish notices of all operations of a value exceeding the thresholds set by the directives.

On the first point, the outcome was a substantial increase in the number of post-operation information notices published in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*. On the second, the feasibility study launched by the Commission revealed that about 20 % of issuing authorities published notices in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*. In 1993, therefore, it will launch a survey to identify all the bodies that are under the obligation to publish notices of tenders in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

In the management of specific cases, following the entry into force of Directive 89/665/EEC (review procedures), the Commission used the procedure of Article 3 of the Directive to obtain remedies for clear and manifest violations of the public works and supply contracts directives. An example was the case in which Belgium rectified a notice of tender for the construction of a radioactive waste dump; improper selection criteria were set out in the original notice.

Infringement proceedings were commenced in the following cases:

- The use of direct contracts on grounds of urgency that were incompatible with the concept of urgency

as defined in the directives. The Commission referred a case against Italy to the Court of Justice for awarding a contract for the construction of an avalanche barrier direct, without issuing an invitation to tender.

In a similar case the Commission terminated infringement proceedings against Italy when the Italian authorities acknowledged that, despite the urgency, the award of contracts for 'Colombo 92' events by private treaty was not in conformity with the public works Directive.

On 18 March 1992, in Case C-24/91, the Court of Justice found against Spain for awarding contracts by private treaty for extension works at the University of Madrid.

- National legislation not providing for publication of notices: the Commission referred a case against Spain to the Court of Justice regarding the award of contracts for the supply of pharmaceutical products to the social security authorities.

Contracts and preferential treatment reserved for national enterprises.

By Orders made on 31 January and 12 June, the Court ordered Italy to suspend the legal effects of a contract for the automation of the lotto. The contract was reserved for enterprises with majority public holdings. By Decree dated 6 October 1992, the Minister of Finance revoked the Decrees relating to that contract with effect ab initio.

The Commission addressed reasoned opinions to Greece and Italy for not properly implementing regional preference schemes.

- Failure to comply with time-limits and other formalities.
- Indication in the contract specifications of particular trademarks or patents.

The Commission continued scrutinizing projects and programmes financed by the Structural Funds and other Community instruments.

3.5.2. Progress in implementing directives applicable to public procurement

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	8	6	75
Denmark	8	8	100
Germany	8	5	63
Greece	7	3	43
Spain	7	4	57
France	8	7	88
Ireland	8	7	88
Italy	8	6	75
Luxembourg	8	5	63
Netherlands	8	6	75
Portugal	7	5	71
United Kingdom	8	8	100

3.6. Progress in implementing directives applicable to other aspects of the removal of technical barriers ⁽¹⁾

Member States	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	9	6	67
Denmark	9	8	89
Germany	9	6	67
Greece	9	7	78
Spain	9	6	67
France	9	8	89
Ireland	9	7	78
Italy	9	8	89
Luxembourg	9	7	78
Netherlands	9	7	78
Portugal	9	6	67
United Kingdom	9	7	78

(¹) Directive 83/189/EEC — Technical standards;
 Directive 88/182/EEC — Technical standards;
 Directive 85/374/EEC — Defective products;
 Directive 88/361/EEC — Capital movements;
 Directive 89/104/EEC — Trademarks;
 Directive 89/106/EEC — Construction plant and equipment;
 Directive 89/552/EEC — TV without frontiers;
 Directive 87/54/EEC — Legal protection of semi-conductor topographies;
 Directive 91/250/EEC — Legal protection of computer programmes.

4. REMOVAL OF TAX BARRIERS

4.1. Monitoring the application of tax rules

This year the Commission's activities in monitoring the application of Community tax law (chiefly Article 95 of the EEC Treaty and VAT legislation) were substantially inspired by the impending deadline of 1 January 1993.

Decisions to commence proceedings and the pursuit of proceedings already in motion had to take account of the changes flowing from abolition of intra-Community frontiers in terms both of Article 95 of the EEC Treaty and of secondary legislation in tax matters. The adjustment of national schemes to the new Community rules with a view to their uniform application is bound to take time and there will have to be closer cooperation between the Commission and the Member States.

4.2. Application of Article 95 of the EEC Treaty

Since Article 95 of the EEC Treaty prohibits tax discrimination against products from other Member States without referring to imports as such, it will remain applicable to national tax schemes, as is clear from an abundance of cases decided by the Court of Justice; the Member States will have to redefine the way in which these schemes apply to non-national products. The shift in the place of the taxable event, which can no longer be linked to the crossing of an intra-Community frontier, will make it necessary for the Commission to scrutinize the new structure of these taxes more closely.

The Commission commenced Article 171 proceedings in respect of the beer excise rules in Luxembourg and Belgium, found by the Court to be contrary to Article 95 of the EEC Treaty in 1991. But it should be noted that these two cases should be settled with the entry into force on 1 January 1993 of new provisions governing the structure and rates of excise duties on alcoholic beverages, under which taxation of the finished product will be mandatory. The Netherlands changed its beer tax rules in response to action by the Commission and brought them into line with Article 95.

Another proceeding, against Portugal, was terminated when Portugal came into line with the Commission's opinion: the administrative charge for inspections of

imported fruit and vegetables had given rise to objections and has been withdrawn.

On 12 May 1992 the Court of Justice gave judgment for the Commission in Case C-327/90 concerning discriminatory taxation on cars imported into Greece; the basis of assessment was raised on an arbitrary basis. It also gave judgment against Greece for extending the tax benefits that were theoretically reserved for non-polluting cars to cars made in Greece with older technologies (judgment given on 17 November 1992 in Case C-105/91).

A reasoned opinion was addressed to the Netherlands for imposing heavier taxes on imported beverages such as Italian vermouth or Spanish sherry than on similar home-produced beverages (fruit-based wines of the same alcoholic strength).

4.3. Application of Directives

The Commission continued to monitor the application of the value added tax rules. Obviously, on 1 January 1993 the bulk of its activities in relation to VAT on goods imported from one Member State to another (judgments in the Schul cases and Commission Directives on tax-free allowances, for example) lost all its impact. But the Commission is keen to ensure that the Member States give effect for past events to Community rules whose breach might have put persons or firms at a disadvantage, particularly where they are entitled to claim repayment of amounts wrongly charged.

In 1991 the Commission referred to the Court of Justice proceedings commenced in four cases relating to the taxation of certain advertising services, which generated double taxation as between Member States (Spain, Ireland, Luxembourg and France). Ireland eventually came into line with the reasoned opinion, and the proceeding against it was terminated.

Following the reasoned opinion addressed to it in 1991 on the basis of Article 171 of the EEC Treaty for failure to comply with a judgment of the Court of Justice, Italy adjusted its flat-rate compensation scheme for farmers in line with the 6th VAT Directive.

Two judgments were given by the Court of Justice in turnover tax cases. One concerned Italy's failure to pay interest on late VAT reimbursements by the Italian auth-

orities to foreign taxable persons (judgment given on 3 June 1992 in Case C-287/91). The other found against the German system for determining the travel agencies' margin, the margin for travel within the Community being independent of the scheme to which the operations used to determine the agencies' costs are subject (judgment given on 27 October 1992 in Case C-74/91).

Denmark abolished its employer's contribution levied by way of tax on persons subject to VAT following a preliminary ruling given while the Commission's infringement proceeding was already before the Court. The Court held that the contribution was of the nature of a turnover tax levied in addition to VAT, contrary to the 6th VAT Directive. The Commission is pursuing its proceedings regarding the tax on wages and salaries for non-taxable persons.

Turning to tax-free allowances for individuals, an action against Greece was commenced in the Court of Justice as Greece imposed obligations not provided for in the Directive on imports of personal effects upon removal (evidence of new residence, security to be lodged, etc.) and imposed limits on the allowance for temporary importation of certain means of transport.

But the Commission was able to terminate the infringement proceedings against Greece for inflicting excessive penalties on a Dutch national in connection with her import of a car; Greece has undertaken to compensate her.

The Commission commenced new proceedings against Portugal, Spain, Greece, Italy and Ireland for failure to comply with the judgment given by the Court of Justice on 6 July 1988 (Case C-127/86) regarding tax-free allowances for the temporary use of a vehicle in the country of habitual residence by a resident of the Member State who is employed by a firm in another Member State, where that firm supplies a car or other vehicle for business use and allows him to use it for private purposes also.

The Court of Justice gave judgment against Spain for requiring presentation of a special invoice by travellers leaving the country who wish to obtain tax relief on goods they carry; the Directive provides only for a normal invoice (judgment given on 9 June 1992 in Case C-96/91).

4.4. Progress in implementing directives applicable to indirect taxation

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	43	42	98
Denmark	44	44	100
Germany	43	42	98
Greece	43	42	98
Spain	43	42	98
France	44	43	98
Ireland	44	44	100
Italy	43	38	88
Luxembourg	43	43	100
Netherlands	43	43	100
Portugal	43	42	98
United Kingdom	43	42	98

5. FREE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS AND RIGHT OF ESTABLISHMENT

5.1. Ban on discrimination

Infringement proceedings are in hand against several Member States in the area covered by Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68 on the free movement of workers.

The Commission addressed reasoned opinions to five Member States (Belgium, Greece, Spain, France, United Kingdom) concerning equal access to employment on board ship. The case against the United Kingdom was dropped when UK legislation was amended.

The Commission showed its concern to ensure that all Community nationals enjoy equal access to social security benefits by continuing its proceedings against Belgium, Luxembourg, Greece and France. The Luxembourg and Belgian cases are before the Court of Justice. The French case has been terminated and the Greek case will be shortly.

Proceedings are in motion against certain Member States on the basis of Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68 as interpreted by the Court of Justice in its judgment given on 8 May 1990 (Case C-175/89 Biehl) as regards equal treatment in relation to tax benefits for Community workers and in particular the discriminatory aspects of national legislation governing final assessment to income tax for non-resident workers. The Commission addressed reasoned opinions to France, Luxembourg and Germany.

Spain continues to discriminate between its own nationals and nationals of other Member States as regards museum admission charges. The Commission considers that this discrimination is contrary to Articles 7, 48 and 59 of the EEC Treaty, and referred the matter to the Court of Justice in 1987 (Case C-352/87). Since 1989 Spain has been stating that it will provide for equal treatment for all Community nationals. The Spanish authorities have notified the Commission of a draft Decree amending their legislation accordingly.

The infringement proceedings against Germany concerning discriminatory provisions that disregard children and other members of a worker's family who reside outside Germany for purposes of calculating tax relief for dependants have not progressed beyond the reasoned opinion stage.

5.2. Entry and residence

On 7 July 1992 the Court of Justice annulled Directive 90/366/EEC of 28 June 1990 on the right of residence for students in an action brought by Parliament. But the Member States are still required to comply with the Directive since the Court upheld its effect pending adoption by the Council of a new directive on a proper legal basis.

5.3. Trade union rights

In a judgment given on 4 July 1991 (Case C-213/90), the Court of Justice held that Luxembourg legislation denying Community workers the right to vote at elections for workers' representative bodies was contrary to Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68.

Since the judgment is silent on the question of Community workers' rights to stand for election, the Commission is pursuing the infringement proceedings on this ground and has taken the case to the Court of Justice for a declaration that they have that right (referral on 13 April 1992, Case C-118/92).

5.4. Access to employment in the public service

On 25 July 1990 the Commission decided to commence Article 169 infringement proceedings against all the Member States whose law is incompatible with Community obligations in the four priority areas of public education, civilian research, operational public health services and public bodies managing commercial services⁽¹⁾. Article 169 letters were sent in 1991.

In 1992, the Commission issued several reasoned opinions in these cases. For education they went to Belgium, Germany, Spain, Greece, Italy and Luxembourg; for civilian research to Spain, Greece, Italy and Luxembourg; for public health services to Belgium, Germany, Spain, Greece, Italy and Luxembourg; for management of commercial services to Belgium (4 cases), Germany (4 cases), Spain (3 cases), France (1 case), Greece (4 cases), Italy (5 cases) and Luxembourg (3 cases). A reasoned opinion was addressed to Italy regarding employment in public bodies generally. Given the importance and complexity of the matter the Commission gave the Member States an exceptional deadline of four months to respond to the reasoned opinions.

The current position is that all the Member States have reacted favorably to the Commission's approach. There are no fundamental objections to opening up public-sector employment to Community nationals, though the degree of difficulty in implementing it differs from one Member State to another.

In some Member States, for example France, Denmark and Portugal, changes made to legislation and regulations are satisfactory and several cases (about fifteen in fact) have been terminated. In others (for example Germany, Spain, Italy and Belgium), the legislative procedure is lengthy and complex and has not been completed.

5.5. Recognition of qualifications

In 1992 the Commission received about forty complaints about restrictions contrary to Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty and to the directives to facilitate mutual recognition of vocational qualifications. Some of them generated infringement proceedings, but others were terminated without action as being unfounded.

The Court of Justice gave judgment in several cases concerning restrictions contrary to Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty. Among the cases decided by the Court regarding violations by the Member States of Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty, Case C-351/90 Commission v. Luxembourg, the 'double-surgery' case, is of particular interest in that it follows on from Cases C-107/83 Klopp and C-96/85 Commission v. France. The Court held that Luxembourg had failed to comply with its obligations under Articles 48 and 52 by imposing the single-surgery rule for doctors, dentists and veterinary surgeons,

⁽¹⁾ OJ No C 72, 18. 3. 1988.

without providing that practitioners established or employed in another Member State could establish a surgery or take up employment in Luxembourg while preserving their surgeries or employment in that other Member State. The rule was incompatible with the Treaty since it imposed restrictions that were liable to discriminate against practitioners established in other Member States or barriers to entry that were not warranted by consideration of general obligations required for the sound exercise of the relevant professions.

The Court gave a number of preliminary rulings interpreting Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty and the directives adopted on the basis of Articles 49, 57 and 66. The following were noteworthy:

— Case C-104/91 Newman (estate agents), which follows on from Case C-222/86 Heylens and Case C-340/89 Vlassopoulou relating to the conditions for the exercise of a profession by a national of a Member State who, while entitled to exercise it in his State of origin, does not meet all the requirements of the host Member State. In the absence of a mutual recognition Directive applicable to the relevant profession, the host Member State must verify to what extent the practitioner's knowledge and qualifications as attested by the diplomas acquired in his State of origin correspond to those required in the host country but may require him to undergo a supplementary examination if there is only partial correspondence.

The interest of this judgment also lies in the points made regarding the powers of the host country to penalize the unlawful exercise of a regulated profession by a national of another Member State. Where the case arises, the host State is entitled to impose criminal penalties, provided the requirements of Community law set out above have been fully respected.

— The judgment given in Case C-369/90 Micheletti, concerning the application of Community law to freedom of establishment in the event of dual nationality. The Court held that provisions of Community law relating to freedom of establishment prevent Member States from withholding that freedom from a national of another Member State who also has the nationality of a non-member

country simply because the legislation of the host State treats him as a non-Community national. While by virtue of international law it is for each Member State to determine the conditions for acquisition of nationality, the Member States must do so in compliance with Community law.

— Case C-370/91 Singh, concerning the right of residence of the spouse of a Community national returning to his country of origin after having resided and worked in an employed capacity within the meaning of Article 48 of the EEC Treaty in another Member State. The Court held that Article 52 of the EEC Treaty and Directive 73/148/EEC require the Member State of origin to authorize the spouse's entry and residence regardless of his or her nationality. The spouse must enjoy at least the same rights as would be conferred on him or her by Community law if his or her spouse entered or resided in another Member State.

— Case C-106/91 Ramrath, where the Court held that Article 52 of the EEC Treaty precludes a Member State from banning a person from establishing himself in order to exercise the profession of auditor on the sole ground that he is already established and qualified in the capacity in another Member State. But the Court held also that Articles 48 and 59 of the EEC Treaty do not prevent a Member State from making the exercise of that profession in its territory by a person already qualified to do so in another Member State subject to conditions that are objectively necessary to ensure compliance with professional rules concerning the availability of permanent infrastructure for the performance of the work, actual presence in the Member State and checks on observance of ethical standards, unless compliance is ensured by the presence of another auditor (individual or corporate) established and registered in the country, to whom the auditor is subordinated for the duration of the audit.

— The two judgments given in the 'Fachhochschulen' cases (C-310/90 Egle and C-166/91 Bauer, where the Court ruled in favour of mutual recognition of qualifications conferred by Fachhochschulen in the context of Council Directive 85/384/EEC (architects), interpreting Articles 4 and 11 of the Directive as meaning that training given in the Fachhochschulen, where semesters of on-the-job experience are treated as an integral part of the course, must be regarded as full-time studies of a duration of at least four years.

- The judgments in Cases C-330/90 and C-331/90 (28 January 1992) and C-147/91 (25 June 1992), concerning persons established in Spain as estate agents but not possessing the requisite vocational qualifications and licences. Here the Court interpreted Directive 67/43/EEC as meaning that there was no objection to national rules reserving the right to exercise certain activities in the real estate business for persons practising the regulated profession of estate agent.
- Following the judgments concerning freedom to provide services for tourist guides (C-180/89 *Commission v. Italy*, C-198/89 *Commission v. Greece*, C-154/89 *Commission v. France*), infringement proceedings were continued against Spain, whose legislation subordinates the provision of these services by all professionally concerned, including guides who accompany groups of tourists from another Member State throughout their journey, to possession of specific qualifications acquired and approved in Spain. The case was referred to the Court on 1 October 1992 (Case C-375/92).

The following Article 171 proceedings for failure to comply with a judgment of the Court of Justice are particularly significant:

- The judgment given in Case C-147/86 *Commission v. Greece* found that Greece had infringed Articles 48, 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty by prohibiting nationals of other Member States from setting up 'Frontistiria' and private music and dance schools, from teaching at the pupil's home and from exercising managerial and teaching functions in schools. Having failed to comply, Greece had a second judgment given against it on 30 January 1992 (Case C-328/90). But even after losing two cases, Greece has still not adjusted its regulations in line with Community law. This is a particularly serious case.
- In Case C-58/90 judgment was given on 25 July 1991 against Italy for failure to comply with Articles 48, 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty by maintaining in force provisions whereby only Italian nationals may obtain recognition in Italy of non-Italian qualifications conferring eligibility for medical auxiliary occupations. Italy has since then taken measures to comply; they are currently under scrutiny.
- In the cases concerning freedom to provide services as tourist guides in Italy, France and Greece, none of the three Member States has yet complied with the judgment given on 26 February 1991.

5.5.1. *Established infringements*

A variety of proceedings are in motion in respect of infringements of Articles 52 and 59 of the EEC Treaty; many of them are at the reasoned opinion stage. Noteworthy among them are the proceedings against France (equivalence of opticians' qualifications), where the regulations have now been brought into line with Community law.

A number of cases have been terminated, notably the case concerning the incompatibility of French legislation with the lawyers Directive. France has complied with the judgment given on 10 July 1991 by a new decree concerning the profession of advocate, amending provisions requiring nationals of other Member States to work with local practitioners to a greater extent than allowed by the Directive.

5.5.2. *National implementing measures*

Certain Member States have responded to proceedings for failure to notify measures by taking the requisite measures. Greece is an example (directives on transport auxiliaries/transitional measures), as are Spain (services in the petroleum and natural gas industries /transitional measures: freedom of establishment), Luxembourg and Italy (directive on the first general system) and Ireland (nurses responsible for general care). But other Member States have not notified implementing measures. Proceedings have consequently been pursued against Greece, Belgium and the Netherlands for failure to transpose Directive 89/48/EEC (first general system). The deadline for transposing this Directive was 4 January 1991.

5.5.3. *Incorrect transposal and incorrect application of directives*

Proceedings were commenced against certain Member States for incorrect transposal or incorrect application of directives. One example was the coordination of pharmacists' training under Directive 85/432/EEC in Italy (Directive not fully transposed; reasoned opinion sent in 1992). As Belgium has not yet fully complied with the judgment given against it on 16 May 1991 for not properly implementing the same directive as regards the training programme introduced, the Commission commenced proceedings under Article 171 (letter sent in 1992). Still under the pharmacists directives, there is a further case against Germany where, contrary to the cases decided by the Court of Justice (Case 107/83

Klopp; Case 96/85 Commission v. France), the law transposing Directives 85/432/EEC and 85/433/EEC banned the double establishment practice (reasoned opinion sent in 1992).

Another interesting case concerns access to the profession of dentist in Italy (exercise of dentistry under the professional title of dentist contrary to the dentists directives — reasoned opinion in 1991) and in Germany (conditions not provided for in the directives for registration of dentists holding non-German qualifications that meet the directives' requirements, and entry in the books of the social security authorities reasoned opinion in 1992). The Commission continued proceedings against Spain, which allows the establishment of dentists whose training in Spanish-speaking American countries falls manifestly short of the directives' requirements (reasoned opinion in 1992).

Turning to the doctors directives, the Commission is continuing the infringement proceedings against Spain (absence of remuneration during specialist training — reasoned opinion in 1992).

The Commission has been pursuing the proceedings against Spain since the Spanish legislation implementing the architects directives confines the scope of activities of architects whose qualifications are recognized in Spain to what is allowed in the country of origin and limits the period during which services may be supplied in Spain (reasoned opinion in 1992).

5.5.4. Progress in implementing directives applicable to recognition of qualifications and right of establishment

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	44	38	86
Denmark	44	44	100
Germany	44	44	100
Greece	44	40	91
Spain	44	41	93
France	44	44	100
Ireland	44	44	100
Italy	44	42	95
Luxembourg	44	42	95
Netherlands	44	43	98
Portugal	44	42	95
United Kingdom	44	42	95

5.6. Progress in implementing directives applicable to residence and weapons (*)

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	5	3	60
Denmark	5	4	80
Germany	5	1	20
Greece	5	4	80
Spain	5	4	80
France	5	2	40
Ireland	5	1	20
Italy	5	5	100
Luxembourg	5	1	20
Netherlands	5	5	100
Portugal	5	1	20
United Kingdom	5	2	40

(*) Directive 73/148/EEC — Movement and residence;
 Directive 90/364/EEC — Right of residence;
 Directive 90/365/EEC — Right of residence (retired persons);
 Directive 90/366/EEC — Right of residence (students);
 Directive 91/477/EEC — Weapons.

6. CONSUMER POLICY AND PRODUCT SAFETY

6.1. Commission action

The situation as regards consumer policy has continued to improve as Member States have endeavoured to improve their rate of transposal and their compliance with Community law. Italy has made a particular effort to make up lost ground. Spain, on the other hand, still has much to do.

A sector-by-sector analysis indicates that the situation is still unsatisfactory as regards cosmetic products and consumer credit, both of which are particularly sensitive areas.

Directive 88/378/EEC on toy safety has now been transposed by all Member States. In 1991 proceedings for non-compliance were continued against Greece (with the sending of a reasoned opinion) but the situation has now been rectified. Generally speaking, the new

approach has proved successful and the approved certification bodies are now working effectively.

The situation remains less than satisfactory, however, as regards the transposal of Directive 76/768/EEC on cosmetic products, despite the fact that this Directive has been in force for some time and has been regularly amended to take account of technical progress. Only Italy has brought its national rules into line (proceedings were closed in 1992, a reasoned opinion having been sent in 1990). In 1992 reasoned opinions were sent to Spain and Portugal, whose national legislation is still at odds with the Directive.

France having failed to amend its legislation, the matter has been referred to the Court of Justice (Case C-246/91), which has censured Greece for a similar failure (judgment of 18 March 1992 in Case C-29/90). Now that the Greek legislation has been amended, the new laws are being scrutinized by the Commission.

Consumer protection has been substantially improved now that Ireland, Italy and the Netherlands have transposed Directives 88/314/EEC and 88/315/EEC on the indication of prices for foodstuffs and non-food products. But Spain was sent a reasoned opinion concerning each of these Directives in 1992.

As regards commercial practices, consumer credit again gives cause for concern. The deadline for transposal of Directive 87/102/EEC was three years ago and the amendments contained in Directive 90/88/EEC were to be transposed by 31 December 1992. In 1992 reasoned opinions were sent to Spain, Ireland and Luxembourg, which have still notified no implementing measures.

The Commission welcomes the fact that all Member States have now transposed Directive 84/450/EEC on misleading advertising.

But its satisfaction is somewhat diminished by the complaints which it continues to receive concerning the difficulties of applying Community rules in cross-frontier situations. It is making a careful assessment of these difficulties so as to find the best solutions.

6.2. Progress in implementing directives applicable to consumer policy and product safety

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	42	39	93
Denmark	42	41	98
Germany	42	41	98
Greece	42	40	95
Spain	42	36	86
France	42	40	95
Ireland	42	39	93
Italy	42	41	98
Luxembourg	42	38	90
Netherlands	42	40	95
Portugal	42	38	90
United Kingdom	42	41	98

C. COMPETITION

1. PUBLIC UNDERTAKINGS

Under Article 90(3) of the EEC Treaty the Commission has a special responsibility for monitoring the measures adopted by Member States in respect of public undertakings. Two directives adopted by the Commission pursuant to this Article relate to telecommunications.

Directive 88/301/EEC of 16 May 1988 on competition in the markets in telecommunications terminal equipment has been implemented by all Member States. Belgium has

introduced temporary arrangements which no longer restrict the free movement of telephone receivers. In several Member States, however, there is still a definition problem with regard to X.25 terminals and this matter is now being examined by experts from the Commission and the Member States.

Directive 90/388/EEC of 28 June 1990 on competition in the markets for telecommunications services has been implemented by all Member States except Greece. The Commission has continued its dialogue with other Member States to ensure that the definitions used in national law, which differ from those given in the

Directive in question, do not result in a lesser degree of competition than that intended by the Directive, in particular as regards the shared use of rented lines and the supply of services via such lines to restricted groups of users.

Under this Directive, Member States intending to lay down specifications for the supply of data transmission services were to notify the Commission of their plans by 30 June 1992. Belgium, France, Spain and Denmark have done so and their plans have been examined by the Commission, which approved the French plans on 24 November 1992.

Three Member States contested the Directive before the Court of Justice, without calling for its suspension. On 17 November 1992 the Court confirmed the abolition of exclusive rights in the market for telecommunications services but annulled those provisions of the Directive which dealt with the granting of special rights and the re-negotiation of long-term contracts binding the users of liberalized services to the former monopolies. The Commission is considering what measures should be taken as a result of this annulment, which does not substantially affect the Directive (cf. judgment of 19 March 1991 in Case C-202/88 concerning Directive 88/301/EEC).

On 21 October 1992 the Commission adopted a report on the situation in the Community telecommunications sector pursuant to Directives 90/387/EEC and 90/388/EEC (SEC(92) 1048 final), which is now going through the consultation procedure. It argues that the most appropriate of the options available would be a revision of Directive 90/388/EEC to include intra-Community voice telephony among the services which must be opened to competition. No specific measures will be planned by the Commission, however, until all the parties concerned have been consulted.

In its judgment of 10 December 1991 in Case C-179/90 *Porto di Genova*, the Court of Justice found that Italian legislation granting exclusive rights to carry out dock work was contrary to Article 90 (1) of the EEC Treaty, as read with Articles 86, 59, 30 and 48. The Italian Government has since taken measures to bring its legislation into line with Community law. A Decree-Law has repealed the provisions establishing a monopoly in

respect of dock work at Italian ports and requiring port undertakings to have dock work carried out only by companies whose workforce consists entirely of Italian nationals. The Commission is now examining whether the other provisions of the Decree-Law are compatible with the EEC Treaty.

Lastly, mention should be made of the Court's judgment of 12 February 1992 in the action brought by the Netherlands, the Koninklijke PTT Nederland NV and the PTT Post BV for the annulment of Commission Decision 90/16/EEC concerning the provision of express delivery services in the Netherlands (Cases C-48/90 and C-66/90). The Court annulled the Decision, accepting the applicants' plea that the Commission had infringed their right to a fair hearing on all the issues concerned before adopting it. The Commission has accordingly taken steps to ensure that the rights of the defence are respected in future. The Court acknowledged, however, that the Commission was empowered to adopt decisions under Article 90 (3) to ensure that measures enacted or maintained in force by Member States in respect of undertakings to which they have granted special or exclusive rights within the meaning of Article 90 (1) are compatible with the Treaty.

Directive 90/684/EEC on aid to shipbuilding, adopted under Article 92 (3) (d) of the EEC Treaty, determines the forms of aid authorized for the industry and the manner in which they may be granted. Although they are not required to transpose the Directive, Member States planning to grant forms of aid covered by it must notify the Commission in advance of the schemes they intend to introduce, since they must be within the four corners of the Directive. No infringements were detected in 1992.

2. COMMERCIAL MONOPOLIES

The transitional period for the adjustment of the Portuguese monopoly in ethyl alcohol and wine spirits for use in the manufacture of port came to an end on 31 December 1992, as stipulated in the Act of Accession. From that date onwards Portugal must ensure that there is no discrimination between nationals of Member States where the supply and sale of the said products are concerned.

On 10 December 1990, that is, before the end of the transitional period, the Commission applied to the Court for a declaration that, by not phasing out the said monopoly from 1 January 1986 onwards, Portugal had failed to meet its obligations under the Act of Accession (Case C-361/90); the same monopoly was subsequently referred to the Court for a preliminary ruling by Portugal's Supremo Tribunal Administrativo (Case C-76/91).

With a view to completing the internal market in energy, the Commission continued the infringement proceedings initiated in 1991 against several Member States whose national laws still granted exclusive rights to import and export electricity and/or gas. In 1992 it sent reasoned opinions to six Member States (Denmark, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy and The Netherlands). The proceedings initiated against Belgium, Greece and the United Kingdom were terminated in 1992.

3. Progress in implementing directives applicable to competition

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	3	3	100
Denmark	3	3	100
Germany	3	3	100
Greece	3	3	100
Spain	3	3	100
France	3	3	100
Ireland	3	3	100
Italy	3	3	100
Luxembourg	3	3	100
Netherlands	3	3	100
Portugal	3	3	100
United Kingdom	3	3	100

D. EMPLOYMENT AND SOCIAL POLICY

1. EQUAL TREATMENT

The Court of Justice's ruling is still pending in the action brought by the Commission against Belgium for infringement of Directive 76/207/EEC on equal treatment for men and women as regards access to employment. The Commission claims that there is discrimination against women under the occupational schemes for supplementary redundancy payments.

Article 171 proceedings were initiated against France, which had already been censured by the Court on 30 June and again on 25 October 1988 for incomplete transposal of Directive 76/207/EEC

The first case concerned the system of separate recruitment based on sex for appointments in various sectors of the civil service. Proceedings were closed in 1992 following notification of amendments to the relevant legislation.

The second related to the retention of customs, clauses of employment contracts and collective agreements; France amended its legislation following the Court's ruling. The new law, however, still allows a two-year

period for collective agreements to be brought into line with the Community rules and the amendments notified are still unsatisfactory. The Article 171 proceedings commenced in 1990 are accordingly being pursued.

The Commission is now considering whether to continue with the infringement proceedings initiated against Ireland for unsatisfactory transposal of Directive 79/7/EEC on the progressive implementation of the principle of equal treatment for men and women in matters of social security, since Ireland has now adopted complex legislation on this subject which will require careful scrutiny.

Pending clarification in the light of the judgment in Case C-262/88 Barber [1990] ECR I-1889, the Commission has suspended the infringement proceedings initiated against six Member States (Belgium, Denmark, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands) for failure to notify national implementing measures. These countries have genuine problems with the transposal of Directive 86/378/EEC on equal treatment of men and women in occupational social security schemes.

Lastly, the Commission decided to close the proceedings against the Netherlands and Portugal for failure to notify national measures implementing Directive 86/613/EEC on equal treatment for self-employed men and women.

2. ANTI-CANCER CAMPAIGN

Ireland and Spain have notified national measures for the implementation of Directive 89/622/EEC on the labelling of tobacco products. The proceedings initiated against these Member States were therefore closed in 1992.

In the case of Directive 92/41/EEC (prohibition on tobacco for oral use), which should have been transposed by 1 July 1990, only Luxembourg has notified implementing measures; letters of formal notice have been sent to the other Member States.

As regards Directive 90/239/EEC concerning the maximum tar yield of cigarettes, Greece and the United Kingdom have notified national implementing measures and the infringement proceedings initiated against them were therefore closed in 1992. The Netherlands, on the other hand, have failed to transpose the Directive as required and infringement proceedings are continuing.

3. SOCIAL SECURITY FOR MIGRANT WORKERS

The proceedings initiated against Belgium and Italy for prohibiting the export of disability benefits and the 'social pension' respectively were terminated, following an agreement reached within the Administrative Commission on Social Security for Migrant Workers.

A reasoned opinion was sent to France for its refusal to totalize insurance periods in cases where unemployed persons had their benefits sent abroad.

Proceedings are still under way against Germany for the exclusion of migrant workers from other Member States from the benefits of the bilateral Swiss-German agreement on unemployment insurance. And proceedings are continuing against Belgium for incorrect application of the Court of Justice's rulings on the calculation of pensions.

The proceedings against France concerning the grant and export of additional benefits from the national solidarity fund were closed, following an agreement reached within the Administrative Commission on Social Security for Migrant Workers.

By its judgment of 6 February 1992 in Case C-253/90 the Court of Justice rejected the Commission's application for a declaration that Belgium had failed to meet its obligations under Community law by deducting sickness insurance contributions from supplementary

retirement benefits or any other benefits taking the place of a statutory old-age, retirement, service or survivor's pension for Community nationals residing in another Member State under whose legislation they were entitled to sickness benefits.

On 1 October 1992 the Court, giving judgment in Case C-201/91 *Grisvard and Kreiz v. ASSEDIC*, held that the institution of the Member State of residence which is responsible for paying unemployment benefits to wholly unemployed persons may not apply to the remuneration on which the calculation of those benefits is based the ceilings in force in the Member State of employment. It added that the last remuneration received in the Member State of employment was to be converted at the official rate of exchange on the date of payment. In response to infringement proceedings concerning this same problem (reasoned opinion in 1992), France notified the Commission that it would take the necessary steps to comply with this ruling.

4. WORKING CONDITIONS

Worker representation in British firms depends on a decision by the employer to recognize representatives. This is the major point in dispute between the Commission and the United Kingdom as regards the transposal of Directives 75/129/EEC on collective redundancies and 77/129/EEC on maintenance of workers' rights in the event of transfers of undertakings. The issue is rendered more complicated by British traditions of collective bargaining; the United Kingdom Government is encountering enormous difficulties in resolving the problem along Community lines. For these reasons the Commission referred the matter to the Court of Justice on 21 October 1992 (Cases C-382/92 and C-383/92).

Following the Court's ruling against Greece in Case C-53/88 for failure to comply with Directive 80/987/EEC on the protection of workers in the event of their employer's insolvency, the Commission resumed contacts with the Greek authorities with a view to the implementation of this judgment. So far, however, there has been no satisfactory outcome.

On the other hand, the Commission has closed the infringement proceedings against Italy for incorrect transposal of Directive 80/987/EEC, following amendments to the Italian legislation.

5. HEALTH AND SAFETY AT WORK

In 1992 Luxembourg became the last Member State to notify national measures implementing Directive 88/364/EEC on the banning of certain specific agents and/or certain activities.

As regards Directive 86/188/EEC, which is designed to protect workers against noise, infringement proceedings against Belgium, the Netherlands and Portugal were closed following the notification of national implementing measures. Only the proceedings against Luxembourg are still continuing (reasoned opinion in 1992).

The infringement procedures against Denmark, Spain, France, Italy and Luxembourg for failure to transpose Directive 88/35/EEC on approximation of the laws of the Member States concerning electrical equipment for use in mines susceptible to fire damp have now been terminated following the notification of national implementing measures. The Directive has now been transposed by all Member States.

On the other hand, Belgium, Greece, Italy and Luxembourg have still not notified national measures to implement Directive 91/269/EEC which also relates to electrical equipment for use in mines susceptible to fire damp and should have been transposed by 1 July 1992.

Lastly, the Commission decided to close the infringement proceedings against Belgium, France, Greece, Ireland and Portugal for non-compliance with Directive 88/642/EEC on the protection of workers against chemical, physical and biological agents.

6. Progress in implementing directives applicable to employment and social policy

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	33	23	70
Denmark	33	30	91
Germany	34	23	68
Greece	33	23	70
Spain	33	23	70
France	33	27	82
Ireland	33	30	91
Italy	33	21	64
Luxembourg	33	20	61
Netherlands	33	23	70
Portugal	33	24	73
United Kingdom	33	32	97

E. AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES

1. AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

1.1. Agricultural legislation

Whilst working towards the removal of technical barriers to the free movement of agricultural products (see B.2.2.), the Commission has also endeavoured to ensure that the other provisions of the Community's agricultural legislation are genuinely and properly applied.

In 1992 the Commission, which is responsible for monitoring the application of specific market-organization mechanisms, won the last of the actions brought against Greece for non-compliance with the rules of the market organization for cereals. This brought to an end a series of court actions in this area.

For several years the Commission has been endeavouring to eliminate the irregularities in the management of this market which have arisen from government intervention through KYDEP (described as a form of cooperative

organization), with the result that, in the case of products such as feed grain, what might be called a national market organization has continued to operate since Greek accession.

The Commission succeeded in collecting sufficient evidence to convince the Court that the Greek Government had instructed KYDEP to buy poor-quality durum wheat which failed to meet intervention standards (judgment of 29 November 1989 in Case C-281/87 Commission v. Greece), that feed grain had been bought in at prices higher than the market price, and that KYDEP had sold this grain at a loss to stockfarmers, the loss being covered by the State (judgment of 12 July 1990 in Case C-35/88 Commission v. Greece).

In 1991 the Court of Justice again supported the Commission by ruling against the export ban imposed on private traders at KYDEP's request in autumn 1985 (judgment of 30 May 1991 in Case 110/89 Commission v. Greece).

Lastly, in 1992 the Court ruled against the system of Government 'programme contracts' to encourage exports at set prices of pasta products, flour and meal made from cereals receiving a hidden subsidy from the State (Case C-61/90 Commission v. Greece).

The Greek authorities have now fulfilled their obligations as regards the recognition of olive-oil producers' organizations by withdrawing the privileges granted solely to cooperatives.

The Commission also endeavoured to put an end to certain abuses perpetrated by the Milk Marketing Boards in the United Kingdom. The UK authorities have failed to ensure that the MMBs do not overstep the exclusive purchasing rights conferred by the Community rules. In particular the United Kingdom has done nothing to prevent the MMBs from restricting the options available under the Community rules, which allow producers to process their milk and market the by-products (e. g. skimmed milk) independently of the Boards.

This matter has been referred to the Court of Justice (Case C-40/92 Commission v. United Kingdom). Incidentally, the Commission's criticism of the MMBs' abuse of the derogations allowed by the Community rules has led the UK authorities to propose various substantial changes in the way the Boards operate, including their replacement by a cooperative.

The most recent of these proposals, the Agriculture Bill of 12 November 1992, is now being scrutinized by the Commission with special reference to the rights of producers who do not wish to become part of the new structure.

In this context the Commission must single out for special criticism Italy's persistent refusal to comply with the Court's ruling of 12 February 1987 in Case C-69/86, in which the Court censured Italy under Article 171 of the EEC Treaty for failure to comply with the judgment given against it on 15 November 1983 in Case C-322/82 for failure to observe the rules for the enforcement of quality standards in the fruit and vegetables sector. This year, however, the Commission's criticism must be somewhat muted, Italy having finally resolved to adopt a ministerial decree introducing quality control for horti-

cultural produce and citrus fruit. In the face of sharp criticisms from the Italian Parliament, however, the Government has suspended the effects of this decree and has drawn up a bill which takes account of the new Regulation (EEC) No 251/92.

Whilst monitoring the operation of the market organizations, the Commission has also made a point of prosecuting those infringements which could affect the control exercised over EAGGF expenditure.

The Commission initiated proceedings against certain Member States, Belgium in particular, for their failure to carry out proper inspections of the storage conditions and health status of intervention beef.

The Commission's position on this matter received support from the Court of Justice, which ruled on 2 October 1991 (in Case C-113/90 Gebroeders Schulte and H & F Reinert v. Belgische Dienst voor Bedrijfsleven en Landbouw and Others) that the waiver of the right to lodge any complaint, as provided for in Article 2 (2) (t) of Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2173/79 of 4 October 1979 laying down procedures for the disposal of beef purchased by intervention agencies, does not extend to any latent defects which, by their very nature, cannot be detected on prior inspection by the person concerned and render the product unfit for consumption.

Following receipt of a reasoned opinion, the Belgian authorities accepted the Court's interpretation of the scope of the waiver clause and declared their willingness to take all the necessary steps to ensure that storage conditions met Community standards. Recently the Belgian authorities have notified improvements in the structure of their inspectorate and an increase in the resources made available for this purpose, so that the Commission has been able to close the proceedings.

In 1991 the Commission had the satisfaction of seeing the Court endorse its view that it was illegal for the Netherlands' authorities to admit to free circulation, at a reduced levy of 6 % *ad valorem*, quantities of manioc exported from Thailand without an export certificate (judgment of 18 May 1991 in Case C-96/89 Commission v. Netherlands). The Dutch authorities have since paid the Community the amounts which they had failed to collect, plus the interest due on these sums, in compliance with the Court's ruling; the Commission has accordingly terminated the relevant proceedings.

1.2. Agricultural directives

1.2.1. General remarks

The completion of the single market and the elimination of physical frontiers will depend largely on the implementation of agricultural directives. For this reason the Commission has in recent years been holding regular bilateral meetings with the Member States to keep track of the transposal of Community directives (particularly those relating to agriculture) and to make the competent national bodies more aware of the issues involved.

In 1992, for example, meetings were held with the Belgian, Spanish, Italian, Luxembourg and Portuguese authorities to discuss the veterinary and plant health directives. These meetings have undeniably exerted additional pressure on the national authorities to activate the legislative process needed for the completion of the single market. They have also made an undoubted contribution towards better cooperation between national bodies and the Commission.

In 1992 the Commission nevertheless had to initiate 301 Article 169 proceedings for failure to transpose agricultural directives. Thus, for the third year in succession, the number of proceedings initiated has risen substantially (from 70 in 1989 to 127 in 1990, then to 202 in 1991 and, as already stated, to 301 in 1992).

This trend may be explained both by the fact that the number of directives for transposal increased considerably in 1992 and by the large backlog of directives still awaiting implementation at the beginning of the year.

The Member States have duly endeavoured to catch up, but in most of them the effect was to defer the entry into force of the directives which were to be transposed in 1992. Another problem has been the complexity of the directives which in many cases require not only technical adjustments to existing national rules but also a fundamental reorganization of the sectors concerned. This is the case, for example, with the reorganization of controls in the veterinary and plant health sectors.

The figures for Article 169 letters sent in 1992 for non-transposal of agricultural directives clearly show that problems have arisen in all Member States: the number of proceedings initiated ranges from 16 (against the Netherlands) to 37 (against Luxembourg).

The number of reasoned opinions issued by the Commission dropped substantially in 1992, largely because so many had been sent towards the end of 1991.

The Commission is glad to report, however, that of the twelve infringement proceedings under which reasoned opinions were sent in 1992, eleven have been terminated following notification of implementing measures.

Although the Member States made an effort to deal with the backlog, not all the proceedings initiated before 1992 could be terminated. The Commission therefore referred to the Court of Justice 26 cases where Member States had failed to transpose directives.

1.2.2. Situation in individual Member States

An analysis of the infringement proceedings brought against Member States for failure to transpose agricultural directives reveals that Portugal has done most to reduce their frequency.

At the end of 1991 Portugal's rate of transposal was only 79 % (68 directives awaiting transposal), largely as a result of the delay in transposing directives which had already been in force in the Community at the time of Portuguese accession in 1986. The directives concerned included those relating to seeds and seedlings and to intra-Community trade in fresh poultrymeat. In 1992 Portugal made up for this delay. All the directives in force before 1986 have now been transposed except for four forestry directives, which the Portuguese authorities have undertaken to implement during the first quarter of 1993. Thanks to the progress achieved in 1992 Portugal's rate of transposal is now close to the Community average (24 directives awaiting transposal).

As in previous years, the situation in Italy gives cause for concern: in 1992 the Commission was obliged to initiate 30 infringement proceedings and to refer to the Court of Justice Italy's failure to transpose five directives (three relating to seeds and seedlings and two relating to veterinary matters). The Court also censured Italy for failing to meet its obligation to transpose Directives 89/321/EEC (*trichinae*) and 89/360/EEC (*brucellosis*).

The Commission has noted some positive developments in Italy, however. In 1992, for the first time, the Italian

authorities succeeded in speeding up the transposal procedures by adopting a 'Community Law'. Using the delegation procedure provided in this Law, the Italian authorities managed to comply with five Court rulings relating to directives and put an end to nine infringements which had been referred to the Court.

On 5 October 1992 the Italian Government laid new enabling legislation before Parliament which, if passed, would enable it to transpose by a more rapid procedure not only the directives due for implementation but also those directives for which the deadline had not yet expired when the bill was introduced. Although the new Law is unlikely to put an end to infringement proceedings against Italy, it should be possible to reduce substantially the number of infringements in 1993.

In some Member States awareness of the fact that the single market was nearing completion, together with the warnings issued by the Commission, has led to an improvement in the transposal of directives. In other Member States, however, the Commission has seen the situation deteriorate. In 1992 it was obliged to initiate 35 infringement procedures against Luxembourg and to refer to the Court Luxembourg's failure to transpose eight agricultural directives.

The problems encountered in Luxembourg have occurred in all sectors, which would indicate that the delays in transposal are not attributable to difficulties in particular areas but rather to some problem of a more general nature.

In other Member States, such as Ireland and the Netherlands, the problems encountered are more specific. In these two Member States special difficulties have arisen with the transposal of the directives relating to artificial insemination and stock breeding.

In 1992 the Commission instituted proceedings before the Court in respect of the Netherlands' failure to transpose Directive 87/328/EEC (pure-bred bovine animals for breeding).

On 17 November 1992 Ireland was censured by the Court for failure to adopt national measures to comply with the same Directive (Case C-236/91).

Also before the Court are cases relating to the non-transposal by the Netherlands and Ireland of Directives 88/661/EEC (breeding pigs — zootechnical

standards), 89/361/EEC (pure-bred sheep and goats for breeding), 90/118/EEC (pure-bred pigs for breeding) and 90/119/EEC (hybrid pigs for breeding).

In addition, the Commission has referred to the Court Ireland's failure to transpose Directives 88/407/EEC (deep-frozen semen of bovine animals), 88/658/EEC (meat products) and 90/120/EEC (amending Directive 88/407/EEC).

Currently Germany and Denmark have the highest rate of transposal in the Community (only ten directives not transposed at the end of 1992).

1.2.3. *Situation in individual sectors*

The transposal of the directives on seeds and seedlings does not pose any particular problems at the moment.

In the plant health sector the only problem is the transposal of the directives on protective measures against the introduction into the Member States of organizations harmful to plant or plant products (Directives 90/490/EEC, 90/506/EEC and 91/27/EEC). In the feedingstuffs sector a large number of directives have not yet been transposed by Luxembourg (nine directives), Greece (six directives) and Italy (four directives). Directive 90/167/EEC on medicated feedingstuffs (which is listed in the White Paper) would appear to be posing widespread problems since the Commission has so far received notification of transposal only from the United Kingdom, Greece and Portugal.

As in previous years, however, it is in the veterinary sector that the situation gives greatest cause for concern. Directives relating to veterinary matters account for no less than 212 of the 301 infringement procedures initiated in agriculture, 11 of the 12 reasoned opinions and 17 of the 26 cases referred to the Court.

Almost all the directives concerned are listed in the White Paper or contain measures implementing those listed or have some other direct or indirect link with the completion of the single market. Although mindful of the importance of the other veterinary directives, the Commission has been primarily concerned with the transposal of the four directives on the removal of veterinary checks at internal frontiers and the organization of Community checks at external frontiers (Directives 89/662/EEC, 90/425/EEC, 90/675/EEC and 91/496/EEC). The transposal and implementation of these Directives is essential to the completion of the single market.

They provide for the reorganization of veterinary checks on the basis of mutual trust between Member States. Thus, apart from the considerable technical work involved, their transposal requires the Member States to surmount psychological barriers.

This has probably played an important part in the widespread delays affecting transposal, with the result that the Commission has had to initiate infringement procedures against all Member States except Denmark.

1.2.4 *Application of Directive 83/189/EEC (technical standards) in the agricultural sector*

In 1992, pursuant to Directive 83/189/EEC laying down a procedure for the provision of information in the field of technical standards and regulations, as amended by Directive 88/182/EEC, the Commission examined in the light of the Treaty and the relevant secondary legislation 57 draft technical regulations relating to agriculture.

This figure represents an increase of almost 100 % on 1991 (29 notifications). Having systematically analysed the drafts, the Commission requested amendments to almost half of them to ensure that their adoption would not create new obstacles to the free movement of goods (reasoned opinions and/or observations). In other cases Member States were instructed to maintain the status quo for twelve months from the date of notification, either because the Commission intended to present a proposal to the Council or because the planned measures were covered by a proposal for Community legislation which the Commission had already presented to the Council and which would replace the national measures concerned.

The Commission also monitors Member States' compliance with the obligation to notify all legislation containing technical standards or rules pursuant to Directive 83/189/EEC, as amended by Directive 82/182/EEC where agriculture is concerned.

In 1992 the Commission thus examined 73 legislative texts adopted by Member States in the agricultural sector. Twelve infringement proceedings were initiated as a result. Certain Member States (France, Greece, Italy and Portugal) suspended the legislation in question and forwarded new drafts under the notification procedure.

1.2.5. Progress in implementing directives applicable to agriculture

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	303	287	95
Denmark	303	283	93
Germany	303	278	92
Greece	303	267	88
Spain	303	275	91
France	303	274	90
Ireland	303	260	86
Italy	303	269	89
Luxembourg	303	260	86
Netherlands	303	275	91
Portugal	303	268	88
United Kingdom	303	279	92

2. FISHERIES

To enforce the Community arrangements for the conservation and management of fish stocks, the Commission continued to give special attention to the measures taken by Member States to ensure observance of the fishing quotas allocated to them. The action brought against the Netherlands for overfishing in 1986 (Case C-52/91) is still pending. Infringement proceedings have continued against the United Kingdom (overfishing in 1985 and 1986), the Netherlands (overfishing in 1987), France (overfishing in 1988) and Denmark (overfishing in 1988).

To ensure the consistency of the conservation arrangements, the Commission continued to monitor the fishery control measures which Member States must apply on their territory and within their waters. Neither the Court's judgment of 11 June 1991 (in Case C-64/88), when it found that France had failed to ensure adequate enforcement of technical measures for the conservation of stocks, nor that of 25 July 1991 (in Case C-258/86), when it held that Spain had failed to comply with conservation measures adopted at Community level for waters outside the Community fishing zone, have yet been properly implemented by the Member States concerned.

Infringement proceedings continued against Spain (failure to check landing declarations against the data

recorded when the fish were sold; refusal to cooperate with Commission inspectors) and France (failure to prosecute breaches of the Community rules concerning logbooks).

Member States' application of the Community rules on the compulsory notification of the data required under the common organization of the market may now be considered satisfactory. The judgment given on 27 November 1990 in Case C-209/88 against Italy has not yet been fully implemented, however.

The Commission has continued its close and systematic monitoring of national fisheries legislation in order to assess its compatibility with Community law. In this context mention should be made of the important rulings given on 25 July 1991 in Case C-221/89 *Factortame II* and on 4 October 1991 in Case C-246/89, when the Court ruled against the restrictive conditions contained in the UK legislation on the granting of national flag rights to fishing vessels. The Member State concerned has since introduced amendments to remove these conditions from the legislation in question and the corresponding measures should shortly enter into force. On the other hand, the Irish authorities have so far failed to implement the judgment of 4 October 1991 in Case C-93/89, where the Court ruled against Irish legislation requiring nationals of other Member States to set up an Irish company before obtaining a licence for sea fishing.

In conjunction with the proceedings against the UK legislation on the granting of flag rights to fishing vessels, the Commission also reviewed the legislative position in the other Member States. It emerged that almost all the other Member States had similar national rules whereby the granting of fishing licences and/or flag rights was subject to conditions of nationality, residence and/or main place of establishment.

On 17 November 1992 the Court gave judgment in Case C-279/89, ruling against the UK legislation whereby, since 1 January 1986, the issue of fishing licences had been subject to conditions of nationality and residence as regards the composition of the crews of fishing vessels or to conditions requiring their periodic return to British ports. The Court held that the United Kingdom had failed to meet its obligations under the Treaty by laying down these conditions relating to the composition of crews. This finding was in line with the Court's ruling of 14 December 1989 in Case C-216/87 *Agegate*, which had dealt with the same national legislation. On the other hand, the Court refrained from any pronouncement on the condition requiring periodic returns to British ports, since this condition had already been treated in its judgment of 14 December 1989 in Case C-3/87 *Jaderow*, when the Court had held that the condition in question could in certain circumstances be incompatible with Community law but was not in itself contrary to the provisions of Community law in every case.

F. TRANSPORT

1. INTRODUCTION

With the completion of the internal market, both the general public and the business world now regard transport as being of vital importance. This is reflected not only in growing demand for action by the Commission in the form of complaints about infringements of directly applicable Community rules — which more and more tend to be well founded — but also in an increasingly cooperative attitude on the part of the Member States. Despite the expansion in Community law on transport and its considerable complexity, the Member States are generally far more inclined to accept the Commission's views expressed at the early stages of infringement proceedings.

As regards the transposal of directives, there has been an improvement in the rate of adoption of national

implementing measures by the Member States. It is still to be regretted that in a few — though happily rare — cases certain Member States are backtracking on the commitments they entered into when the directive was adopted. But there is a new type of problem that is emerging with progress towards an internal market in transport — an increasing number of cases of incomplete or incorrect application of certain directives, commonly attributable to erroneous interpretations by the authorities of the Member States. Most of these cases have been settled at an early stage of the procedure.

2. ROAD TRANSPORT

By judgment given on 19 May 1992 the Court of Justice declared that by adopting the law on taxes for the use of federal roads by heavy goods vehicles (*Straßenbenutzungsgebühr*) (30 April 1990), Germany had failed to fulfil its obligations under Article 76 of the EEC Treaty.

The action for a declaration to this effect had been brought in the context of infringement proceedings by the Commission, with support from Belgium, Denmark, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. The tax was payable by HGVs of an authorized laden weight exceeding 18 tonnes, wherever registered, using federal roads and motorways. Germany also set a special rate of tax on road vehicles ('Kraftfahrzeugsteuer') which in effect reduced the tax burden on German HGVs. The Court concluded that the combined effect of the two measures was to discriminate in favour of German vehicles, contrary to Article 76 of the EEC Treaty. The German Government subsequently announced that it would abandon the plan to introduce the tax that had been censured by the Court.

Germany amended its rules governing the recognition and exchange of driving licences (Directive 80/1263/EEC) as regards Community students residing in Germany for study purposes. Students will now be able to keep their original driving licence throughout the period of their studies rather than exchanging it. They will also be able to take a driving test either in Germany or in their Member State of origin and the licence will be recognized by the host Member State. Incidentally, from 1 July 1996 the principle of mutual recognition of driving licences, superseding the obligation to exchange them, will be applicable by virtue of Directive 91/439/EEC.

Portugal has now taken measures relating to access to the occupation of road passenger transport operator (Directive 74/562/EEC, as amended by Directive 89/438/EEC), first in international transport and more recently in national transport. But it is now the only Member State that has not yet transposed Directive 90/398/EEC on the use of vehicles hired without drivers.

Directive 89/461/EEC fixing maximum authorized dimensions for articulated vehicles has been transposed in all Member States except Italy, where the legislation is in progress. Directive 91/60/EEC (maximum authorized dimensions for road trains) entered into force on 1 October 1991 and has been transposed by all the Member States, though in some of them only partly. Portugal is the only Member State that has not notified measures implementing Directive 89/459/EEC on tyre tread depths.

Three Member States (Italy, Luxembourg, Belgium) have still not established the uniform procedures for applying

the social regulations in road transport (driving and rest periods; recording equipment) as required by Directive 88/599/EEC. The Commission regards this as a protracted failure to comply with Community law, though at least Belgium has now presented draft measures to give effect to the Directive.

3. COMBINED TRANSPORT

Italy has still not complied with the judgment of the Court of Justice of 7 May 1991 declaring that, by maintaining a licensing and quota scheme for combined rail/road transport between Member States and withholding licences from individuals wishing to engage in such transport, Italy had failed to fulfil its obligations under Directive 75/130/EEC on the establishment of common rules for certain types of combined rail/road carriage of goods between Member States. At a meeting held in Rome on 19 March 1991, the Italian authorities confirmed that they were planning to take the necessary measures in the form of a decree removing all remaining restrictions in international combined transport, but no action has so far been taken.

Nine Member States have taken measures to implement Directive 91/224/EEC amending Directive 75/130/EEC, which came into force on 1 September 1992. Infringement proceedings are under way against Greece, Italy and Ireland.

4. INLAND WATERWAYS

The efforts made to secure progress regarding access to the occupation of waterway goods carrier (Directive 87/540/EEC) have borne fruit. National implementing measures should have been in place by 1 July 1988, but none of the Member States most directly concerned had taken them at the end of 1991; there is no precedent for such a situation. Since then, however, France and the Netherlands have passed legislation, and Italy and Luxembourg, where the procedure is under way, are expected to follow shortly. An action has been commenced against Germany in the Court of Justice for failure to comply with its obligations. The German authorities adopted implementing measures on 30 September 1992, but as they are to come into force only on 1 January 1994, the action will go ahead. On 27 February 1992 the Court declared that Belgium had failed to fulfil its obligations under the Directive.

Belgium has not yet complied with the judgment given by the Court on 10 December 1991 on the basis of Article 171 of the EEC Treaty for failure to comply with an earlier judgment given against it on 28 May 1988 for failure to transpose Directive 82/714/EEC laying down technical requirements for inland waterway vessels. This is currently the most serious case of ongoing failure to abide by Community law in transport.

5. AIR TRANSPORT

The entry into force of Directive 91/670/EEC on mutual acceptance of personnel licences for the exercise of functions in civil aviation has been of great benefit to the large number of Community citizens working as pilots and flight engineers. But the Commission has received many complaints about the restrictive interpretations placed on the Directive by the authorities of certain Member States, which put excessive barriers in the way of acceptance; the Commission has reacted rapidly and firmly to every failure to apply the Directive

properly, given its impact on completion of the internal market in transport.

6. Progress in implementing directives applicable to transport

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	52	45	87
Denmark	52	51	98
Germany	52	48	92
Greece	52	48	92
Spain	52	50	96
France	52	48	92
Ireland	52	50	96
Italy	52	44	85
Luxembourg	52	47	90
Netherlands	52	50	96
Portugal	52	45	87
United Kingdom	52	50	96

G. ENVIRONMENT

1. INTRODUCTION

This chapter constitutes the report on the environment requested by the Council and Parliament. There will be a separate offprint.

1.1. General situation

Internationally, the main event of the year was the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development in Rio de Janeiro. In the Community, 1992 was the twentieth anniversary of the Paris Declaration of the Heads of State or Government, generally regarded as the starting point of the Community environment policy.

In the course of these twenty years, Community activity has expanded considerably in terms not only of the number of directives but also of the number of areas covered. It is difficult to put a figure on the number of Community instruments relating to environmental protection, given the close links to other areas such as agriculture, energy or transport, but Parliament recently suggested a figure of 445 legislative instruments,

including 196 directives, 40 regulations, 150 decisions and 14 recommendations and resolutions.

Environmental considerations have come to enjoy a unique status in Community policy as a mandatory component of decisions in all policy areas by virtue of Article 130 r (2) of the EEC Treaty. This special status was recently confirmed by the Court of Justice in Case C-2/90 (9 July 1992), where it held that environmental protection could in certain circumstances be pleaded to justify restrictions on the free movement of goods.

The draft Treaty on European Union will consolidate the position here, for Article 2 of the EC Treaty will provide that one of the Community's tasks is to promote sustainable and non-inflationary growth respecting the environment, and Article 3 (k) will identify the development of a Community environment policy as one of the means to that end.

Any assessment of the number of environmental directives is meaningless if the obligations imposed by them are not performed. The need for a substantial boost to the practical effect given to Community legislation has recently been highlighted in a number of reports and declarations by the Community institutions, such as

those from Parliament (Report by the Committee on the Environment, Public Health and Consumer Protection on the implementation of European legislation on the environment, 6 January 1992 — reporter: Mr Vernier), the Council (Presidency Statement at the informal meeting of Environment Ministers at Amsterdam, 11-13 October 1991) and the Court of Auditors (Special Report 3/92 on the environment), and by institutions of the Member States (e.g. the House of Lords in the United Kingdom — report on implementation and application of environment legislation: 1991/92 session).

The mandatory character of Community environment directives is not always recognized; in practice directives are commonly regarded as mere recommendations. This means that existing legislation is deprived of its effect and raises doubts about the status of future programmes. This report offers a valuable opportunity to promote a more open and more transparent discussion of the subject, involving not only the institutional actors in the Community and the Member States but also Europe's citizens, who are the primary victims of the failure to keep environmental trends under proper control and of the general degradation of our shared heritage. In view of the conclusions of the Council meeting (Environment) of 15 and 16 December 1992, this annual report on Community law is being presented not only to the European Parliament but also as a basis for discussion in the Council.

While all the activities and reports mentioned above do not give a truly brilliant picture of the situation regarding implementation of Community environment legislation, the present report cannot offer a brighter picture either. In the absence of other means of verifying the effective application of environment directives, the Commission proceeds on the basis of the reports and programmes supplied by the Member States and information received from Parliament in the form of questions and petitions, or complaints filed by individuals and associations. The Commission has commenced numerous infringement proceedings against most of the Member States for failure to notify reports on the implementation of a wide range of environmental directives. The situation seems much the same as regards the plans and programmes required for the performance of a number of obligations under directives.

The number of complaints in environmental matters has risen by more than a third since 1991. This being so, the Commission can only confirm that the resources deployed by many of the Member States for monitoring and performing the obligations imposed by Community legislation fall short of actual needs. The rise in the number of complaints from Europe's citizens is evidence of their growing awareness of the situation, their limited

access to the courts and their improved familiarity with possibilities offered by approaches to the Commission.

This report is based on three aspects of the Commission's monitoring activities, namely failure to notify national implementing measures, notification of incomplete measures and their incorrect application. There is a section analysing the situation in each Member State and a section analysing the situation in each area of Community environment legislation.

1.2. Failure to notify national implementing measures

As earlier reports already stated, the Member States do in fact transpose most of the obligations of the environment directives, though there are problems with the time taken to do so. The delays flow more from problems of administrative coordination than from a deliberate intention to evade obligations. But late notification always means that the Commission must commence infringement proceedings, with all that this implies in terms of procedural and management costs, to induce the Member States to transpose directives within the time-limits that they themselves accepted in the Council. The Commission welcomes the efforts made by Italy to transpose a whole series of environment directives more quickly by means of the new procedure known as the Community Law. In 1992 this new system allowed a large number of directives to be implemented, some of them more than a decade behind time.

But there are cases where failure to transpose Community directives several years after their entry into force gives cause for serious concern. The Netherlands, for instance, has still not transposed Directive 80/68/EEC (groundwater), despite the judgment given by the Court of Justice on 17 December 1987 (Case 291/84) and the second referral to the Court of Justice by the Commission. In Belgium, the Brussels region recently transposed Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment), four years after the appointed date.

One technique often used by certain Member States is to take the text of the directive over virtually word for word into national law. This practice is acceptable in formal terms but can fail to respect the context of the host legal system and the capacity of the existing administrative structure to implement and apply the resultant obligations. This failure to reflect the general context means that domestic implementing provisions become a pure formality which technically complies with the obli-

gations imposed by a given directive but does not absolutely ensure that the measures it requires will be properly applied. This approach does not guarantee the highest level of environmental protection that Article 130 t EEC Treaty expressly allows the Member States to maintain.

Member States transpose a directive via a multitude of legal measures without correlating their various components and the obligations flowing from the directive by diagrams, tables or whatever. It is often very difficult for the Commission to ascertain whether Community legislation has been properly transposed. This is an aspect to which the Commission explicitly draws attention in its correspondence with the Member States before a directive enters into force, but it is regularly ignored when Member States notify the Commission of national implementing measures.

During the report period, the following environmental directives were due for transposal in all the Member States:

- Directive 90/415/EEC amending Annex II to Directive 86/280/EEC on limit values and quality objectives for certain dangerous substances listed in Annex I to Directive 76/464/EEC;
- Directive 92/14/EEC on the limitation of the operation of aircraft;
- Directives 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC: 12th, 13th and 14th adaptations to technical progress of Council Directive 67/548/EEC (classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances);
- Council Directive 91/244/EEC amending Directive 79/409/EEC on wild birds;
- Directive 91/157/EEC on batteries and accumulators containing certain dangerous substances;
- Directive 90/313/EEC on freedom of access to information on the environment.

Not one of the Member States has adopted provisions implementing all these eight directives. Most have not even transposed half of them (see table).

Among the directives falling due for transposal in 1992, Directive 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment) deserves special attention since it will require substantial changes in the traditional administrative procedures of most Member States.

As it said in previous reports, the Commission is not kept abreast of national measures giving effect to international agreements in environmental matters, even where the Community is a contracting party.

1.3. Conformity of national implementing measures with Community law

Although the obligations imposed by directives are debated at length before the Council adopts them, the Member States still often transpose some of them incorrectly. This is something that the Court of Justice has most often been asked to rule on, but its decisions tend to be ignored. As examples, consider the decisions concerning Belgium (Directives 79/409/EEC (wild birds) — Case 247/85, 8 July 1987; 75/440/EEC and 79/869/EEC (surface water) — Case C-290/89, 11 June 1991; 84/631/EEC (transfrontier shipment of waste) — Case C-2/90, 9 July 1992); France (Directive 79/409/EEC — Case 252/85, 27 April 1988); Germany (Directives 79/409/EEC — Case 412/85, 17 September 1987, 80/68/EEC (groundwater) — Case C-131/88, 28 February 1991, 80/779/EEC (limit values for SO₂) — Case C-361/88, 30 May 1991); and the Netherlands (Directive 79/409/EEC — Case 236/85, 13 October 1987).

Directives 79/409/EEC (wild birds) and 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) pose the trickiest problems of transposal. In the case of Directive 79/409/EEC, the Commission commenced infringement proceedings against Belgium, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom for failure to designate special protection areas for wild birds or for allowing unacceptable practices regarding shooting seasons and species. There is a similar problem with Directive 85/337/EEC; there are serious difficulties with its implementation as regards the types of project subject to environmental impact assessment and the assessment criteria. As previous reports have already said, the Commission considers that projects covered by Annex II to Directive 85/337/EEC that can harm the environment by reason of the site, nature or scale of the project must be preceded by an environmental impact assessment. The legislation transposing this Directive in the Member States must make provisions accordingly. The legislation of most of the Member States (all but the United Kingdom and France, in fact) has to be considered as incomplete, since it does not provide for assessment of all the types of project listed in Annex II, the Commission is taking action against the Member

States that have only partly transposed Directive 85/337/EEC. The important fact remains that many projects are now being authorized without prior environmental impact assessment, and that in itself is both contrary to the Directive and a source of potentially irreversible damage to the environment.

However, the Commission welcomes the fact that the Member States are increasingly using mandatory legislative instruments rather than circulars to transpose directives. The use of circulars was criticized in earlier reports; it has often been rejected by the Court of Justice, and most recently in the environment context in Case C-361/88 *Commission v. Germany* and Cases C-13/90, C-14/90 and C-64/90 *Commission v. France*. Certain Member States, notably France, have tended to make greater use of binding legal instruments to transpose directives against water and air pollution.

1.4. Incorrect application of directives

The trend noted in earlier reports has been confirmed: most infringements of Community environment directives in 1992 took the form of incorrect application. The obligations imposed by a directive are commonly not observed in practice, despite the fact the national implementing legislation that fully and correctly transposes a directive is mandatory in its own right. In comparison with previous years, the number of violations of Community law brought to the Commission's attention has risen faster in environment law than in any other area.

One of the most serious problems encountered by the Commission in processing complaint cases is the collection and verification of information about the facts of the case. When scrutinizing national implementing legislation, the Commission simply examines the lawfulness of the Member States' implementing measures. But when it analyses the way these measures are put into effect, it has neither the means to investigate the facts of a specific case nor the power to impose periodic controls on the Member States. Some environmental directives require the Member States to supply the Commission with periodic implementation reports or plans and programmes for the practical performance of their obligations. Apart from these reports, plans and programmes, which could help provide an overview, the Commission's main basis for assessing the implementation of Community law on the environment is the information on specific cases that comes to it with Parliamentary questions and petitions or complaints from members of the public.

Even if the implementation reports required by certain directives can provide the Commission with valuable points of reference, their utility is limited by the infrequency of their transmission. Earlier reports drew attention to this aspect of the problem; there has been no discernible improvement.

The same considerations apply to the plans and programmes required by various environmental directives, such as the plans for the gradual improvement of the quality of the air (Directives 80/779/EEC (sulphur dioxide and suspended particulates), 85/203/EEC (nitrogen dioxide) and 82/884/EEC (lead)), programmes to reduce pollution caused by discharges of dangerous substances into the aquatic environment (Directive 76/464/EEC), plans for disposal of toxic and hazardous waste (Directive 78/319/EEC), and programmes for the reduction of the tonnage and volume of containers of liquids for human consumption (Directive 85/339/EEC). Most of these plans should have reached the Commission several years ago, but most of the Member States have yet to notify them.

Answers to the Commission's requests for information generally take more than the two months allowed. The Commission endeavours to remedy the situation by organizing periodic meetings with the national authorities (package meetings), which often involve regional and local authorities. In 1992, there were seven package meetings, with France, Spain, Belgium, Denmark, and Luxembourg, to examine the implementation of directives and discuss certain complaints.

The number of cases detected by the Commission in 1992 was much the same as in 1991. Most were based on questions and petitions from Parliament. But the number of complaints received in 1992 was more than a third up on the 1991 figure. They cover all areas of Community environment law, though most relate to situations governed by Directives 79/409/EEC (wild birds) and 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment).

Many of the complaints received by the Commission concern projects authorized without an environmental impact assessment, or at least without an assessment meeting the requirements of Directive 85/337/EEC. Such projects are often transport infrastructure or economic development projects apparently decided in advance of any assessment of their environmental impact, this being relegated to the status of a marginal consideration. Where the procedure is formally carried out, complaints often relate to the poor quality of the

impact assessment by the project promoters and the absence of any form of public consultation during the procedure.

The projects are often in special wild bird protection areas designated pursuant to Directive 79/409/EEC, but those in charge seem to regard this as irrelevant.

1.5. Structural Funds and other sources of Community finance

Article 130 r(2) of the EEC Treaty provides that environmental protection requirements are a component of the Community's other policies.

In recent years efforts have been made to reflect this in various areas of Community activity. Article 7(1) of Regulation (EEC) No 2052/88, for instance, provides that measures financed from the Structural Funds must be compatible with Community environment law and policy.

It is for the Member States to take the measures needed to ensure that Community law is observed in the preparation and performance of projects partly financed from the Structural Funds or other Community financial instruments.

Although in point of fact Community directives on the environment are usually respected, there are occasional problems of conformity of projects with Community law.

Every year there are a large number of complaints regarding misuse of Community Funds. Where the Commission ascertains that there is a violation of Community law, it either asks the Member State to modify the project accordingly or withdraws or withholds financial support for it.

In its recent proposals for reform of the Structural Funds Regulations, the Commission proposed clearer and tighter rules providing for analysis of the environmental dimension in regional development plans and programmes.

Provision is made for assessment of the environmental situation in the regions when the Member States elaborate their development programmes and for the involvement of environmental authorities in the implementation of the measures provided for in them (Article 8 of the proposed general regulation).

Another very useful component of the Commission's proposals for better observance of environment law is the proposal that the Member States should arrange for adequate publicity before submitting their regional development programmes to the Commission.

1.6. Freedom of access to information on the environment

Directive 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment) has been formally implemented in five Member States.

Some Member States already have laws and regulations on freedom of information generally. But the measures in force are not adequate for proper transposal of Directive 90/313/EEC. Additional legislation will be needed if national law is to be in full conformity with the Directive. No measures adapting the general legislation have been notified.

In other Member States, implementation of Directive 90/313/EEC means introducing a new right to information on the environment and requires new legislation. Delays in transposing the Directive here are the result of the time taken to prepare and pass the legislation in view of the respective legislative procedures of the Member States.

The Commission considers that several provisions of Directive 90/313/EEC have direct effect and will be applicable from 1 January 1993 even if there is no national legislation implementing them.

1.7. Environmental impact assessment

The situation regarding Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) in 1992 was much the same as in 1991 in terms both of transposal, where the proceedings commenced by the Commission are still in hand, and of incorrect application: the Commission is still receiving very frequent complaints.

Although these complaints relate to projects that vary widely in size and type, they nearly always point to the same kinds of problem — assessment carried out too late in the decision-making process, mediocre quality of assessment and tendency to be biased in favour of the project (neither of these defects being rectified at

subsequent stages of the procedure), and failure of the final decision to take account of public opposition to the project on environmental grounds.

The fact that there has been no real improvement here suggests that for the moment Directive 85/337/EEC it is still not performing as an effective environmental safeguard. Nor is it attaining its objective of securing a proper role for the general public in planning decisions that directly affect their lives.

1.8. Measures needed

An overall assessment of the trends revealed in this report regarding implementation of Community environment law by the Member States makes it clear that most of the problems described in its predecessors are still unremedied. In 1992 the number of complaints continued to rise steadily. They do not give a complete picture of the state of the environment, but they do manifest the level of public awareness in Europe of the need to protect the environment. In general terms, complaints are evidence of practical problems. The Member States need to make a greater effort to abide by Community law on the environment. The Commission considers that there will have to be new machinery for enforcing environment legislation, both in the Member States and at the Commission. Administrative cooperation with and between the Member States to facilitate the full, correct and timely transposal of Community law will have to be structured as a preventive measure to reduce the likelihood of infringements. In the process, there will have to be a full evaluation of the implications of several recent trends in Community law.

Environmental directives have often been transposed in the Member States well after the appointed date, as can be seen from the position regarding the eight directives due for transposal in 1992. In certain cases, not one of the obligations imposed by the directives has been properly transposed. This could in future have major consequences as a result of the judgment given by the Court of Justice on 19 November 1991 in Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90. There the Court held that individuals who sustain damage by reason of failure to transpose a directive that confers rights on them must be compensated by the Member State and are accordingly entitled to proceed for damages. The right conferred on individuals whose rights are invaded by the incorrect transposal of a directive to demand compensation from their national authorities is an important innovation.

While it may be difficult to prove that damage has been sustained as a result of the violation of directives, the Member States will at any rate have to make a greater effort to abide by their commitments.

As in previous years, the commonest form of infringement of Community law on the environment in 1992 was failure to apply directives properly. The Commission very often does not have the information it needs to evaluate the full facts of the case. The Member States do not always give it the information required for the performance of its responsibilities under Article 155 of the EEC Treaty: they do not present the reports, plans and programmes called for by so many directives and in many cases they do not cooperate with the Commission to clarify the facts.

Several major initiatives might help to remedy the situation. The adoption of Directive 91/692/EEC standardizing and rationalizing the reports on the implementation of certain directives relating to the environment should help to ensure that the Commission is kept informed on the general situation regarding application of directives. Moreover, the fifth plan of action envisages the establishment of a network of representatives of national authorities and the Commission to guide the implementation of measures agreed on. Its main function would be to channel exchanges of information and experience and to develop common approaches under Commission supervision.

It should also be remembered that Article 20 of Regulation (EEC) No 1210/90 on the establishment of the European Environment Agency and the European Environment Information and Observation Network provides that two years after the Regulation's entry into force the possibility of involving the Agency in the monitoring of Community legislation may be examined.

In any event, once they are established, the Agency and the Network will be able to help with investigating the facts underlying the complaints received about incorrect application of Community environment law.

The Commission considers that every citizen is concerned by protection of the environment and ought to be directly involved in it. But the public cannot participate without proper information. Directive 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment) will offer individual citizens and associations new possibilities here, and will raise public awareness of the damage being done to the environment.

Better information for the general public means better opportunities to play a more active role in the application of environment law; the spin-off may be a further expansion in the frequency of complaints filed with the Commission. The Commission is considering working with the Member States on new solutions and the possibility of new legislation to remedy manifest gaps in national systems of legal protection that jeopardize the application of Community law in the national context.

2. SITUATION IN THE MEMBER STATES

2.1. Belgium

2.1.1. *Late transposal*

In 1992, the Brussels-Capital region transposed Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) four years after time. The other two regions had already transposed it.

There is a general pattern of late transposal of directives in Belgium; ten infringement proceedings for failure to notify national implementing measures are in motion, at different stages of the procedure.

No measures have been notified for Directives 92/14/EEC (aircraft noise); 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances); 91/244/EEC (wild birds) and 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators).

2.1.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

When implementing measures are taken by the Belgian authorities, they are usually in order. But the distribution of powers between the State and the regions sometimes creates gaps in them.

A judgment of the Court of Justice of 1987 recording several cases of failure to implement Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds) properly has still not yielded appropriate measures, and infringement proceedings based on Article 171 of the EEC Treaty are in hand.

The Court of Justice has given judgment in cases relating to Directives, 76/403/EEC (PCB/PCT), 78/319/EEC (toxic waste) and 78/176/EEC (titanium dioxide). Directive 85/203/EEC (nitrogen dioxide) has not been fully transposed.

On 11 June 1991 the Court gave judgment against Belgium for incomplete transposal of Directives 75/440/EEC and 79/869/EEC (surface water for human consumption and sampling and analysis methods) (Case C-290/89).

On 9 July 1992, it gave judgment against Belgium for failure to perform its obligations under Directive 84/631/EEC (transfrontier shipment of hazardous waste) (Case C-2/90).

Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) has not been fully and properly transposed in either Wallonia or Flanders, though the Besluit van de Vlaamse Executieve houdende vaststelling van het Vlaams reglement betreffende de milieuvergunning (VLAREM) has remedied some of the defects.

2.1.3. *Practical application*

Among the water directives, the transposal and application of Directive 76/464/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment) continue to give cause for serious concern, as nearly all the country's rivers are heavily polluted. The situation will remain unsatisfactory as long as programmes to reduce discharges have not been prepared and implemented as required by the Directive.

The situation regarding Directive 82/501/EEC (industrial accidents) is improving, but progress remains to be made on emergency plans. The legislation is highly complex and there is confusion as to its practical application; a meeting has been scheduled with the Belgian authorities to clarify matters.

There are still problems with the practical application of Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds) in Flanders and Wallonia. In Flanders, there are inadequate measures to protect designated areas; in Wallonia, there are still difficulties with the shooting rules despite the judgment given by the Court of Justice against Belgium in 1987. Wallonia has passed legislation to ban snaring. The proceedings under Article 171 of the EEC Treaty are at the reasoned opinion stage.

2.2. Denmark

2.2.1. *Late transposal*

Denmark has transposed most of the directives due for transposal in 1992.

Directive 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment) was transposed by bekendtgørelse No 75, 30 January 1992.

Directives 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC on the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) were transposed by bekendtgørelser Nos 586 and 589, 8 August 1991, and 134, 24 February 1992.

Directive 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of noisy aeroplanes) was transposed by bestemmelser BL 5-42, 12 June 1992.

The Danish authorities have notified the Commission that Directive 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment) is effectively transposed by its existing legislation on freedom of administrative information.

Article 7 of Directive 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators) is implemented by a variety of instruments, including bekendtgørelser Nos 10 and 15, 3 January 1992. But there is some delay with the rest of the Directive.

Directive 91/244/EEC (wild birds) is consequently the only one for which the Danish authorities have not notified implementing measures.

2.2.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Cases of legislation not properly implemented are few and far between. The Commission is glad to report that the Danish authorities are always most cooperative and that problems, if any, are generally solved very quickly.

Once the Commission had drawn their attention to the judgment in Case C-231/88 given on 28 February 1991 (Commission v. Germany), the Danish authorities adopted bekendtgørelse No 918 on 18 December 1991 to improve the transposal of Directive 80/68/EEC (groundwater).

2.2.3. *Practical application*

Most of the allegations of violations of Community environment law in Denmark referred to the Commission in 1992 turned out to be unfounded.

The Commission decided to take no action on the complaints received in 1991 on the plan for a fixed link between Denmark and Sweden at Øresund.

2.3. **Germany**

2.3.1. *Late transposal*

So far Germany has implemented none of the eight directives falling due in 1992, namely Directives 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment), 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment), 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators), 91/244/EEC (wild birds), 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) and 92/014/EEC (limitation of operation of noisy aeroplanes).

Circulars have been adopted and published to implement Directives 88/180/EEC and 88/181/EEC (permissible sound level of lawnmowers).

Community environmental legislation is now applicable in the five new Länder of Germany, without specific implementing measures being needed. The transitional periods allowed the German authorities by Directives 90/656/EEC and 90/660/EEC are considered under the practical application heading.

The German authorities have not notified measures to comply with the judgments given by the Court of Justice in Case C-131/88 on 28 February 1991 (transposal of Directive 80/68/EEC, groundwater) and Case C-58/89 on 17 October 1991 (transposal of Directive 75/440/EEC, surface water), and the Commission has begun proceedings under Article 171 EEC Treaty. It considers that Germany has also failed to do all that is necessary to comply with judgment C-412/85 of 17 September 1987 (wild birds), and has brought a fresh action in the Court under Article 171 EEC Treaty.

2.3.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Following the judgments given by the Court of Justice in Cases C-131/88 on 28 February 1988 (groundwater) and C-361/88 on 30 May 1991 (air pollution) the Commission wrote to the German authorities, asking them to revise their practice of transposing Community directives on discharges of dangerous substances by means of circulars.

The same problem arises in relation to air pollution (Directives 80/779/EEC (limit values for sulphur dioxide and suspended particulates) and 82/884/EEC (limit value for lead in the air)). But here the German authorities have notified the Commission of draft regulations to replace the TA Luft Regulations held by the Court to be incompatible with Community obligations in Case C-361/88. Pending a satisfactory outcome on this problem, the Commission has suspended the proceedings for infringement of Directive 85/203/EEC (limit values for nitrogen dioxide in the air).

Apart from the incorrect implementation confirmed by the judgment of the Court of Justice in Case C-412/85, mentioned above, the Commission regards several other German measures as incompatible with Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds) despite the judgment given by the Court of Justice in Case C-288/88.

2.3.3. *Practical application*

The 1991 report stated that, as regards bathing water, 36 % of sea waters and 64 % of inland bathing waters fell short of the requirements of Directive 76/160/EEC.

As regards Directive 78/659/EEC, Germany has notified the Commission of 236 designated areas in a total of ten Länder. It has also notified it of five shellfish water areas designated in Lower Saxony in accordance with Directive 79/923/EEC.

For the five new Länder, Directive 90/656/EEC authorizes Germany to begin applying Directives 76/464/EEC, 87/176/EEC, 83/513/EEC, 84/156/EEC, 84/491/EEC, 86/280/EEC, 88/347/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment) and 78/659/EEC (fishing water) only after 31 December 1992. Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water) is applicable from the end of 1993; the specific programmes for Directives 84/156/EEC and 86/280/EEC and the action plans for Directive 80/68/EEC (groundwater) and 75/440/EEC (surface water) were not required to be submitted to the Commission until 31 December 1992.

The German authorities have notified the Commission of a drinking water action plan for the five new Länder; it is still being discussed by the Commission and the German authorities.

Turning to quality of the air, Germany has submitted measures for the application in the five new Länder of

Directive 80/779/EEC (limit values for SO₂ and suspended particulates) in sensitive areas (Directive 90/656/EEC). But it has been ascertained that, given the difficulties flowing from administrative structures and certain technical difficulties, the action plans for Berlin, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt and Thuringia matching the requirements of Directive 80/779/EEC have still to be drawn up. The information that has been supplied merely states where values are exceeded and why. Plans required by Directives 82/884/EEC (lead in the air) and 85/203/EEC (limit values for NO_x) do not have to be submitted until the end of 1992. On the waste directives, there have been no new developments since last year's report. Germany was required to notify action plans by the end of 1991. In its report of February 1992, it stated that management plans provided for by Directive 75/442/EEC (waste) and Directive 78/319/EEC (toxic waste) would be ready by the end of 1992. The February 1992 report can be treated as an action plan even though it is not possible to be sure that at the end of 1995 Community law will be fully observed.

In the area covered by Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) the Commission is still receiving complaints about projects carried out without prior impact assessment, contrary to the Directive. The practical application seems somewhat problematic, particularly as a result of Germany's sophisticated administrative procedures. The main points covered by complaints under Directive 79/409/EEC concern threats to wild bird habitats from economic development.

2.4. Greece

2.4.1. *Late transposal*

There are still delays in notifying measures to implement environmental directives in Greece. Thirteen directives due for transposal have yet to be implemented.

The directives concerned are Directives 89/369/EEC and 89/429/EEC (municipal waste incinerators), 88/609/EEC (air pollution by large combustion plants), 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment), 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators), 90/219/EEC and 90/220/EEC (genetically modified organisms), 88/610/EEC (amending Directive 82/501/EEC on industrial accidents), 91/244/EEC (wild

birds), 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) and 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of noisy aeroplanes).

As regards Directive 90/313/EEC on freedom of access to information on the environment, there is a general law in Greece — Law No 1599/86 on relations between the State and the citizen — which empowers all natural and legal persons to obtain access to public documents. It was enacted in pursuance of Article 10 (3) of the Greek Constitution, whereby public authorities must answer all requests for information provided for by specific laws. This general law still needs specific measures to implement the directive.

2.4.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Greece often takes over the full text of a directive in its legislation, but the Commission must report that even so there are directives that are not properly transposed.

2.4.3. *Practical application*

There has been no radical change in the situation regarding the application of the various environmental directives since the previous report. Greece has yet to designate special protection areas pursuant to Directive 79/409/EEC with adequate precision and has not taken the requisite practical measures to protect those areas.

The problems with the waste directives are the same as before: waste is being dumped in various parts of Greece without measures to protect the environment and human health. The Court of Justice has given judgment against Greece for failing to comply with its obligations under Directives 75/442/EEC (waste) and 78/319/EEC (toxic waste) in a case concerning the illegal dumping of waste that seriously threatened public health and the environment at Kouroupitos in Crete (Case C-45/91, 7 April 1992). The Commission is aware of the problem of waste disposal in Greece and is looking for alternatives to infringement proceedings as means of helping Greece to apply the relevant directives properly. Its main concern is to use structural Fund resources to finance new projects here.

Directive 82/501/EEC (industrial accidents) is not being fully applied in practice: the Greek authorities are not

imposing the obligations it generates on all industrial plants. The accident at the Petrolia-Ellas refinery in September 1992 again highlighted the problems of applying the Directive, to which the Commission had already drawn the Greek authorities' attention.

The acute problem of air pollution in Athens has existed for years now and has not improved. Greece has still not notified the Commission of plans to improve air quality as required by Directive 80/779/EEC (SO₂) (deadline: October 1982).

But in 1992 Greece supplied the reports provided for by Directives 75/442/EEC (waste), 78/319/EEC (toxic waste), 76/403/EEC (PCBs/PCTs) and 84/631/EEC (transfrontier shipment of waste), covering all forms of waste, and the programme provided for by Directive 88/609/EEC (large combustion plants).

There has been a substantial rise in the number of complaints against Greece for incorrect application of Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment). They mostly concern projects as listed in Annex II, where the Member States enjoy extensive discretion.

2.5. Spain

2.5.1. *Late transposal*

There have been no substantial delays in implementing environmental directives in Spain in recent years. Despite the fact that a wide range of administrative bodies with responsibility here are involved in the process, national legislation has laid the basis for regional activity and this has helped rationalize the implementation process. Even so, there are several directives still awaiting transposal. Certain of them are well behind time — Directives 87/18/EEC (good laboratory practice), 90/517/EEC (classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) and 90/219/EEC and 90/220/EEC (genetically modified organisms). A number of Directives falling due for transposal by the end of 1992 have not yet been transposed — Directives 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of aeroplanes); 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances);

91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators), and 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment). The delay with Directive 90/313/EEC is a source of concern, given the extent of the changes that will have to be made to traditional administrative procedures in Spain.

2.5.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Deficiencies highlighted last year in the transposal of Directive 78/319/EEC (toxic and hazardous waste) have been remedied by amendments to existing legislation. But others persist, such as the exclusion from Spanish legislation of most of the projects listed in Annex II to Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment). Infringement proceedings are in motion, but Spanish legislation has not been changed. The authorities consequently authorize many Annex II projects contrary to the Directive. The Commission receives regular complaints about such projects and the irreversible damage they do to the environment.

As a rule environmental directives are taken over almost word for word into Spanish law. This practice fails to take proper account of preexisting national or regional legislation related to the ends and means of the directive that is being transposed.

2.5.3. *Practical application*

As earlier reports stated, there is room for improvement in the application of Community environment law in Spain. There are delays in transmitting the implementation reports required by several directives, and the growing number of complaints originating in Spain is evidence of keener public awareness of the need to protect the environment.

Delays in notification of reports on the implementation of Directives 75/439/EEC (waste oils), 75/442/EEC (waste), 76/403/EEC (PCBs/PCTs), 78/319/EEC (toxic and hazardous waste), 84/631/EEC (transfrontier shipment of waste) and 86/278/EEC (sewage sludge) mean that the Commission has but limited information on the manner in which they are applied in Spain. Moreover, the Spanish authorities have not notified the Commission of other instruments that might make the

job easier, such as the plans or programmes for the reduction of pollution required by several directives. The reason appears to be a lack of basic information and of administrative resources. The outcome is that the Commission has no information on the plans and programmes for the reduction of sulphur dioxide and suspended particulates in areas where the limit values set by Directive 89/427/EEC are exceeded, nor on those for the reduction of pollution of the aquatic environment by the dangerous substances listed in Directive 76/464/EEC, for the improvement of the quality of bathing water required by Directive 76/160/EEC, and for reducing the tonnage and volume of containers of liquids for human consumption (Directive 85/339/EEC). This last case was referred to the Court of Justice (Case C-192/90), which gave judgment against Spain on 10 December 1991, but the programme has still not been sent to the Commission. Such programmes as have been received, for example the Spanish national plan for the treatment of toxic waste, do not supply the information as required by Directive 78/319/EEC.

In the absence of reliable means of assessing the general application of environmental directives, the Commission has to work from information obtained from complaints. The number of complaints concerning Spain has continued to rise, confirming the trend highlighted in earlier reports. They cover the full range of ecological concerns in all the country's regions, but most commonly relate to nature, impact assessment, water and waste.

Although a large number of special protection areas for wild birds have been designated under Article 4 of Directive 79/409/EEC, the most widespread subject for complaint is the existence of pollution or intentional disruption of species there, which reveals how ineffectively the habitats are actually being protected. Moreover, decisions by the central government designating them do not take the form of published mandatory instruments and consequently lack legal impact. Many new complaints relate to projects authorized without prior impact assessment as prescribed by Directive 85/337/EEC. Even where the assessment procedure formally applies, the impact study submitted to the administration by the project owner tends to be deficient, so that public inquiries are deprived of their substance. Complaints relating to water pollution reveal the ongoing damage done to many of Spain's rivers and lakes; they regularly concern the Bay of Santander and Algeciras, the Guadalentín, Besós and Segura rivers and the Avilés and Mundaca estuaries. Pollution there is caused by dangerous substances discharged contrary to Directive 76/464/EEC. The discharges are authorized in spite of the fact that the authorities have set no quality objectives or pollution-reduction programmes for these waters. The effect of delays in implementing regional and local waste treatment plans is a proliferation of

complaints about the practice of certain municipalities which discharge waste in open dumps; examples are El Mazo (Santander) and Burguillos del Cerro (Badajoz). The waste is then burnt from time to time, generating a serious public health hazard in violation of Directive 75/442/EEC.

2.6. France

2.6.1. *Late transposal*

France has not yet notified the Commission of measures to implement Directives 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators) and 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of noisy aeroplanes). But Directives 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC (classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) were transposed by Orders dated 16 and 17 January 1992.

2.6.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

France has not yet complied with the judgment of the Court of Justice of 27 April 1988 (Case C-252/85) declaring that it had not properly implemented Directive 79/409/EEC. The Commission has accordingly commenced Article 171 proceedings.

France has pursued its practice of implementing the water directives by mandatory legal instruments rather than by administrative circulars. A Decree of 20 September 1991 completed the transposal of Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water), and a Decree and several Orders made in the second half of 1991 fully transposed Directives 78/659/EEC (fishing water) and 79/923/EEC (shellfish water). Directive 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment) was transposed by four Orders made on 2 October 1991.

Having had judgment given against it in the Court of Justice for using circulars to transpose several directives concerning air quality (sulphur dioxide, lead in the air and nitrogen dioxide) (judgments given on 1 October 1991 in Cases C-14/90, C-13/90 and C-64/90), France issued a Decree on 25 October 1991 in place of the offending circulars.

2.6.3. *Practical application*

The improvement in the quality of bathing waters continued in 1992, but the report on the quality of bathing water in 1991 shows that about 13 % of sea

waters and 16 % of inland waters still do not meet the Directive's standards.

In 1992 there were several new developments on the waste front. France took a series of measures, notably the Law of 13 July amending the legislation governing waste disposal. The new legislation imposes obligations to produce plans for disposal of industrial and household waste.

On nature protection, the Commission is still receiving large numbers of complaints about the destruction of vulnerable habitats of bird species protected by Directive 79/409/EEC.

The main cause of the destruction of natural habitats in France appears to be agriculture, and especially drainage works in a number of wetlands undertaken without assessment of their impact on these particularly fragile areas, as well as construction and transport infrastructure projects. In the effort to designate special protection areas, priority should be given to sites that are the most vulnerable in this respect.

In terms of geographical coverage, complaints about destruction of habitats and impact assessment are concentrated on the south of the country, where natural habitats are most frequently found, and, to a lesser extent, the industrial and frontier areas in the north and east. The west is less affected, probably because major infrastructure and construction projects are rarer there and because there is less heavy industrial concentration: the main cause of damage to the natural environment is to be found in agriculture (drainage, agrarian restructuring).

The main outstanding question as regards hunting is the dates of the open and close seasons for wild birds, and especially water birds. The Commission will be looking for guidance to a preliminary ruling expected in 1993.

2.7. Ireland

2.7.1. *Late transposal*

No measures implementing Directives 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment), 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of aeroplanes), 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th adaptations to technical progress of Directive 67/548/EEC on the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances), 91/244/EEC

(wild birds) and 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators) have been received though all of them became applicable in the course of the year.

Measures to transpose Directive 88/610/EEC were, however, notified.

2.7.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

The Commission is pursuing its talks with the Irish authorities regarding transposal of Directives 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment), 75/442/EEC (waste), 78/319/EEC (toxic and hazardous waste), 76/464/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment) and 79/409/EEC (wild birds).

2.7.3. *Practical application*

A major development in 1992 was the passing of the Environmental Protection Agency Act in April; this is an important piece of legislation that will greatly improve the organization of pollution control.

On the implementation of the water directives, Directive 80/68/EEC (groundwater) continues to give cause for concern. The adoption of new legislation and the fuller application of Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water) are signs of real progress: the number of protected bathing areas has risen from 64 to 94.

In the area covered by the air quality directives, the success of fog control measures in Dublin pursuant to Directive 80/779/EEC (sulphur dioxide and suspended particulates) has been such that similar measures are now planned in Cork.

The management of hazardous waste is rather defective — no proper legislation, lack of investment in disposal facilities and no thorough planning as required by Directive 78/319/EEC. The Commission has been receiving complaints about badly sited and badly managed dumps in various parts of the country.

On the nature protection front, a survey of habitats of migratory birds has been undertaken with a view to classifying a greater number of sites under Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds).

2.8. Italy

2.8.1. *Late transposal*

Between the end of 1991 and March 1992 the 'Community Law' was used to implement or complete the implementation of a large number of outstanding environment directives, notably Directives 76/464/EEC, 82/176/EEC, 83/513/EEC, 84/156/EEC, 84/491/EEC,

88/347/EEC and 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment); 87/219/EEC (sulphur content of liquid fuels); 87/416/EEC (lead in petrol); 78/659/EEC (fishing water); 87/101/EEC (waste oils); and 80/68/EEC (groundwater).

This is great progress, but there are still no measures implementing Directive 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment) or the two Directives on genetically modified organisms (90/219/EEC and 90/220/EEC). Work is in hand, and the current 'Community Law' will probably complete it.

Directives 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) and 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of noisy aeroplanes) are overdue for transposal.

In Italy the regions enjoy legislative powers in relation to the transposal of Community environment directives; the Commission's scrutiny is complicated by the fact that it is not notified of regional legislation. It is not clear to what extent the central government can check it for conformity with the principles, which vary in their degree of detail, of national legislation transposing Community environment legislation, sometimes less than perfectly.

2.8.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Scrutiny of measures passed early in 1992 to transpose a whole series of directives has revealed defects in several cases.

2.8.3. *Practical application*

The Commission is still discussing the application of Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment), and in particular Annex II, with the Italian authorities. Through its letters and proceedings it keeps the Italian authorities under regular pressure, using individual complaints to highlight the deficiencies of the measures taken by them in this area.

The assessment of waste dumps in relation to Annexes I and II to Directive 85/337/EEC and of road projects (concept of high-speed road in Annex I) are examples of cases where the Commission checks whether the legislation is correctly applied in Italy; the question is

whether the environmental impact is being assessed in all the situations envisaged by the Directive. Another area where complaints are frequent is the protection of wild birds, particularly as special protection areas have not been designated and special protection measures have not been taken under Directive 79/409/EEC.

Infringement proceedings are in motion in all those cases where Community directives require Member States to submit plans and programmes (waste, water) and they have not done so. An example is Directive 80/779/EEC (limit values for sulphur dioxide and suspended particulates); Italy has not notified the Commission of redevelopment plans in areas where Community limit values are exceeded, nor informed the Commission of measures taken to exclude recurrences where values are respected. For Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water) the main problems are that derogations not complying with the rules have been given, there is no forward checking of certain parameters where a pattern of eutrophization appears, limit values for total and fecal coliforms are exceeded in 8 % of Italian bathing waters without clean-up measures being notified to the Commission and the minimum frequency of sampling is not being respected. In the case of Directive 80/778/EEC (drinking water), the concept of the derogation in serious accidental pollution cases has not been properly incorporated in the Italian legislation and the derogation allowed by Italian law is not properly monitored.

One of the more interesting judgments given by the Court of Justice was in Case C-33/90 (13 December 1991), where it was held that, since the Campania region had failed to draw up disposal plans specifying types and quantities of waste, general technical standards, sites and special provisions governing specific forms of waste and had not established or updated toxic and hazardous waste programmes, Italy had failed to fulfil its obligations under Directive 78/319/EEC. This judgment confirms yet again that when a Member State empowers its regions to implement a directive, it remains liable in the event of a default.

It follows that a Member State which designates the authorities responsible for performing its obligations under a directive but does not act to enforce compliance with them is itself infringing Community law.

2.9. Luxembourg

2.9.1. *Late transposal*

The tendency of draft transposal instruments to become stuck in a bottleneck at the Conseil d'État in recent years has persisted.

In 1992, the Luxembourg authorities managed to transpose Directive 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment), Directives 91/325/EEC and 91/326/EEC (12th and 13th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC on the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) and, most significantly, Directive 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment). The delays accumulated in recent years have been caught up as regards Directives 88/610/EEC (industrial accidents) and 89/369/EEC and 89/429/EEC (municipal waste incinerators).

Directive 86/609/EEC (protection of animals used for experimental purposes) has still not been implemented, six years after adoption. Directive 89/629/EEC (subsonic aircraft noise) has not been transposed. And the legislation to give effect to Directives 90/219/EEC and 90/220/EEC (genetically modified organisms) remains to be passed.

Among the Community instruments requiring national implementing measures in 1992, Directives 91/410/EEC (14th amendment to Directive concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances), 91/244/EEC (wild birds), 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators) and 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of noisy aeroplanes) have not been implemented.

2.9.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

The measures implementing Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment), adopted by the Council seven years ago, are still not satisfactory.

There has been no change since 1991 regarding the inadequacy of national measures implementing Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water).

2.9.3. *Practical application*

The difficulties encountered in the implementation of directives are often the result of the country's inevitably limited technical and administrative infrastructure.

The administrative procedures for the designation of special protection areas under Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds) are excessively slow. The current situation is unsatisfactory as the Commission had hoped that Haff

Reimech would be designated in 1992 and that the possibility of further designations in seven areas of recognized ornithological interest would materialize.

The inadequacies in the implementation of Directives 80/778/EEC (drinking water), 75/440/EEC and 79/869/EEC (quality standards for surface water for the production of drinking water) (see Ninth Report) have not, to the Commission's knowledge, been remedied.

2.10. Netherlands

2.10.1. *Late transposal*

In general terms the main difficulty in the transposal of environmental directives in the Netherlands is the time taken by the legislative process and the need to adapt a body of existing legislation.

There has recently been an improvement in the position regarding late transposal; proceedings for failure to notify are now rare.

Regarding the eight directives due for transposal by 1992, the Commission has received measures implementing Directives 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment), 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators), 90/313/EEC (freedom of access to information on the environment) and 91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC (12th, 13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances); it is still awaiting measures implementing Directive 91/244/EEC (wild birds).

The Netherlands has still not notified the Commission of measures to give effect to Directive 80/68/EEC (groundwater), already mentioned in earlier reports, in spite of the judgment given by the Court of Justice on 17 September 1987 (Case C-291/84).

2.10.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Where legislation is passed in a new area, it is generally found to be in order, sometimes being even stricter than Community law formally demands. Problems arise, if at all, where existing legislation needs adapting.

It should be noted here that the Court of Justice gave judgment on 20 May 1991 in a case concerning Directive 82/501/EEC (industrial accidents) (Case C-190/90) and on 6 February 1992 in a case concerning Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds) (Case C-75/91).

2.10.3. *Practical application*

As the previous report said, complaints received by the Commission relate to inadequate protection for 'green' areas and failure to comply with Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) in connection with roads and other infrastructure projects. The maintenance of dikes around major rivers is another recurring issue.

The Waddenzee was designated as a special protection area under Directive 79/409/EEC in March 1992, but the Commission is still discussing the designation of areas to be classified with the Dutch authorities.

2.11. Portugal

2.11.1. *Late transposal*

Portugal has not notified measures to give effect to seven of the eight environmental directives due for transposal in 1992.

There is also delay in notifying measures to implement Directives 90/219/EEC and 90/220/EEC (genetically modified organisms) and 90/157/EEC (11th adaptation of Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances), which became applicable in 1991.

2.11.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

Supplementary legislation on air quality is still lacking. A general Law to transpose most of the directives in their entirety has been notified, but a ministerial Decree is still needed to set limit and guidance values.

Portugal has notified the Commission of a list of fish and shellfish waters, stating that legislation will be passed. But designations to be made pursuant to Decreto-Lei No 74/90, laying down quality standards for them, will be made only in 1995.

2.11.3. *Practical application*

Complaints received by the Commission extend to virtually all areas of Community environment law and particularly waste disposal, water pollution and Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment).

Nature is inadequately protected generally, and is specifically vulnerable to the impact of measures to promote

economic and industrial development and the development of tourism.

The Commission has not yet received the Portuguese programme for implementation of Directive 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators) and is not satisfied with the second programme submitted under Directive 85/339/EEC (containers of liquids for human consumption).

2.12. United Kingdom

2.12.1. *Late transposal*

National implementing measures have been received for Directives 88/180/EEC and 88/181/EEC amending Directive 84/538/EEC (sound level of lawnmowers).

National measures implementing Directives 91/157/EEC (batteries and accumulators), 91/244/EEC (wild birds), 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC, (13th and 14th amendments to Directive 67/548/EEC concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances) and 92/14/EEC (limitation of the operation of aircraft) have still to be notified.

2.12.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

The British authorities have undertaken to amend the legislation transposing Directive 85/337/EEC to rectify certain inadequacies established by the Commission. But they stand by their view that the Directive applies only to projects for which authorizations were requested after the implementing legislation came into effect. The Commission's view is that it applies to projects authorized after 3 July 1988, and has decided to issue a reasoned opinion concerning this aspect and the application of the Directive in specific cases. Infringement proceedings have been commenced for incomplete transposal of Directive 86/609/EEC (protection of animals used for experimental purposes).

2.12.3. *Practical application*

Court of Justice Case C-337/89 concerned the application of Directive 80/778/EEC (drinking water); Case C-56/90 concerning the application of Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water) in Blackpool, Formby and Southport is in motion. The Court gave judgment in the former case on 25 November 1992. In the latter case, the United Kingdom argues that Blackpool beach was not designated as a bathing area in 1985 and came within the scope of the Directive only when the British authorities

so designated it in 1987. The Commission decided to commence other proceedings concerning the pollution of soil and surface water by discharges of contaminated water from the closed Wheal Jane mine in Cornwall, contrary to Directives 80/68/EEC (groundwater) and 76/464/EEC.

The number of complaints relating to Directive 85/337/EEC (environmental impact assessment) remained high.

As regards the air quality directives, proceedings are still in motion on the application of Directive 85/203/EEC (nitrogen dioxide).

3. THE SITUATION SECTOR BY SECTOR

3.1. Air

The obligation for administrative authorities to insist that new industrial plants use the best technologies which do not impose excessive cost burdens (Directive 84/360/EEC) is not observed. The information available to the Commission is too unreliable. The general impression is that there are wide differences of interpretation of the concept from one Member State to another. The Commission has not been notified of the policies and strategies adopted by the Member States for the gradual adaptation of existing plants to the best technologies. The situation regarding the application of air quality directives (80/779/EEC on SO₂ and suspended particulates, 82/884/EEC on lead, and 85/203/EEC on NO_x) has not evolved, and plans and programmes to clean up sensitive areas are sadly lacking, despite clear obligations to produce them. Several Member States have still to notify programmes to reduce pollution required by Directive 88/609/EEC (large combustion plants).

3.2. Chemicals

3.2.1. *Late transposal*

The problems with the transposal of the directives amending Directive 67/548/EEC, the basic directive concerning the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, persist, though the situation regarding the transposal of the tenth and eleventh adaptations to technical progress (88/490/EEC and 90/517/EEC) has improved. Current difficulties now concern the transposal of the 12th, 13th and 14th adaptations (91/325/EEC, 91/326/EEC and 91/410/EEC); only three Member States have so far transposed all three. The situation is even more unsatisfactory as

regards the transposal of the two directives concerning genetically modified organisms (90/219/EEC and 90/220/EEC), for which the deadline was October 1991. Several countries have still not transposed them, and infringement proceedings are in motion (Italy, Spain, Luxembourg, Portugal, Greece). The asbestos Directive (87/217/EEC) is creating transposal problems in Italy.

3.2.2. *Practical application*

The judgment given by the Court of Justice on 20 May 1992 in Case C-190/90 *Commission v. Netherlands*, declaring that the Netherlands had not taken the measures needed to comply with that Directive, is of particular interest.

3.3. **Water**

3.3.1. *Late transposal*

Most of the delays accumulated in recent years have now been made up. France has replaced a series of circulars by adequately publicized mandatory instruments.

But there is still no legislation transposing Directive 80/778/EEC (drinking water) in Northern Ireland.

Directive 90/415/EEC (dangerous substances in the aquatic environment) was due for transposal in 1992 but has been transposed by only seven Member States — Belgium, Denmark, Spain, France, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. The Commission has commenced infringement proceedings against the other five Member States.

3.3.2. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

There has already been a quantitative improvement in the transposal of water directives, and there now appears to be a qualitative improvement in addition.

Cases of incorrect implementation mentioned in this report concern Directive 75/440/EEC (surface water) in Belgium and Germany, Directive 80/778/EEC (drinking water) in Italy and Germany and Directive 76/160/EEC (bathing water).

In Germany, many of the water directives were transposed by instruments not enjoying adequate publicity or mandatory status. The measures ought to be replaced, as in France, by measures having the proper status.

3.3.3. *Practical application*

The Commission's infringement proceedings against all the Member States for failure to notify programmes for

the reduction of pollution by 99 dangerous substances on list I in the Annex to Directive 76/464/EEC have been fully successful in Denmark and partly successful in the Netherlands (where there is no provision for water quality standards in terms of the full range of substances).

As regards drinking water (Directive 80/778/EEC), the problem of excess concentrations of pesticides and nitrates is as acute as ever in most of the Member States where intensive agriculture is practised.

Apart from the anticipated benefits of the new Directive (91/676/EEC) on protection of waters against pollution caused by nitrates from agricultural sources, it would be desirable for the reform of the common agricultural policy and the set-aside measures that go with it to secure better protection of the Community's drinking water, notably by making use of the possibilities offered by stronger protection of catchment areas.

There has been a general improvement in the quality of Community bathing waters; overall, sea waters remain of a higher quality than inland waters.

All the seaboard Member States except the United Kingdom and Germany have fecal and total coliform values that are 85 % or more in line with Directive 76/160/EEC.

As regards fishing water (Directive 78/659/EEC) and shellfish water (Directive 79/923/EEC), the problem is either the inadequate extent of geographical coverage or the absence of proper information; designations are not made by published instruments enjoying mandatory legal status.

3.4. **Noise**

3.4.1. *Late transposal*

The only directive that became applicable in 1992 was Directive 92/14/EEC (limitation of operation of aeroplanes), which establishes restrictions, to be brought in by stages on 1 April 1995 and 1 April 2002, on the use of civilian subsonic jet aircraft not complying with specific noise standards. Four Member States have notified the Commission of national implementing measures.

3.4.2. *Practical application*

There are no special problems to be reported in the application of the noise directives in 1992. As was stated in earlier reports, these directives establish standards applicable to new products brought on to the market.

They do not apply to ambient noise generated by the combined effect of multiple sources. Some complaints received by the Commission this year concern urban noise generated by, for instance, traffic jams and industrial plants close to residential areas. The existing noise directives proceed from the sound emission concept, and are therefore not applicable to such problems, which must be treated outside the context of Community law.

3.5. Waste

3.5.1. *Late transposal*

Directive 91/157/EEC was due to be transposed in 1992 and the programmes must now be notified.

In the 45 infringement proceedings in progress in the waste area, four concern failure to notify national implementing measures, five concern the incompatibility of national legislation with the requirements of the directives and 36 concern incorrect (or incomplete) application.

Proceedings are in hand for late transposal of Directives 86/278/EEC (sewage sludge) and 78/176/EEC (titanium dioxide).

3.5.2. *Conformity of national provisions with Community law and incorrect application*

The Member States are defaulting on their obligation to supply many of the reports required by the environmental directives. The Commission has commenced proceedings against the Member States that have not presented their reports on the waste directives.

Waste management is manifestly a source of difficulty. The problems most frequently raised concern:

- pollution of surface and drinking water by waste discharged in or near rivers and other waterways;
- unsatisfactory management of dumps;
- plans to locate dumps in places where the water table is an important source of drinking water, and plans drawn up without advance environmental impact assessment;
- unauthorized dumping remains a problem; such dumps have been detected in bird habitats and need urgent solutions;
- illegal waste disposal.

3.6. Nature

3.6.1. *Flora and fauna*

This was the year of the long-awaited adoption of Directive 92/43/EEC on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora, which supplies the legal basis for the establishment and protection of a Community network of major habitats called 'Natura 2000'.

Preparatory work on the implementation of the new Directive is in hand; a committee has been formed for the purpose and financial assistance will be available under the LIFE Regulation.

The need to ensure compatibility of Community financial assistance with the Community's own policy on protection of habitats is more and more acute, as has been revealed by some unfortunate experiences in the past. The adoption of Regulation (EEC) No 2078/92 on agricultural production methods compatible with the requirements of protection of the environment and the maintenance of the countryside is a substantial step forward.

3.6.2. *Late transposal*

The problem of late transposal of Directive 91/244/EEC (wild birds) is revealed in all its acuteness by the country sections of this report.

3.6.3. *Conformity of national measures with Community law*

The problems mentioned in earlier reports regarding Directive 79/409/EEC (wild birds) have not been solved, though it is hoped that initiatives such as the ORNIS database centralizing information on bird life will help the Member States in drafting their legislation on shooting.

3.6.4. *Practical application*

The inadequate protection of habitats is the most serious problem met in applying Directive 79/409/EEC. Every year new habitats are added to the lists, but progress remains slow.

As a question of Community interest, the protection of habitats will acquire growing importance, and there is an urgent need to coordinate all the action undertaken under existing instruments that are already applicable.

3.7. Radiation protection

3.7.1. *Health protection for workers and the general population*

Directive 80/836/Euratom, as amended by Directive 84/467/Euratom, is the basic instrument governing

protection against ionizing radiation. Directives have been in force since 1959; the 1980 Directive is the most recent updating of basic standards. Consequently the legislation transposing the basic standards exists in all the Member States.

The Commission has commenced infringement proceedings against several Member States to correct defects in their legislation since the Euratom Treaty demands the establishment of uniform standards and confers on the Commission the task of harmonizing legislation by directives under the Treaty.

Member States have responded to infringement proceedings by taking the requisite implementing measures, and great progress has been made in the transposal of the Directive. The bulk of the proceedings have been terminated.

The Commission is currently reviewing the basic standards in the light of developments in technical and scientific knowledge. This makes it difficult to monitor the application of the Directive since the Member States are already pleading the new standards (notably the tighter rules on maximum doses) in support of departures from the current Directive. They found support for this in the judgment given by the Court of Justice on 25 November 1992 in Case C-376/90 *Commission v. Belgium*, holding that the Member States are entitled to set levels of protection that are stricter than those of the Directive.

3.7.2. Radiation protection of patients

Directive 84/466/Euratom supplements Directive 80/836/Euratom as regards persons undergoing medical examination or treatment involving exposure to ionizing radiation. The aim is to preclude unnecessary exposure while preserving its beneficial effects.

Since the transposal date on 1 January 1986, all the Member States have had their implementing measures in

place. But because the Directive covers a wide range of matters (training, monitoring, technical standards), the relevant national legislation is often difficult to identify, and the Commission has been obliged to commence infringement proceedings against several Member States.

3.7.3. Information for the public in the event of a radiation emergency

The Chernobyl accident showed that the information given to the public was a source of confusion rather than confidence. Directive 89/618/Euratom (deadline 27 November 1991) sets out to establish a coherent policy to be applied by the Member States.

The Directive came in for serious attention from the Community's citizens and from Members of Parliament. There was an abundance of written questions on its transposal by the Member States.

4. Progress in implementing directives applicable to the environment

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	110	103	94
Denmark	110	109	99
Germany	110	103	92
Greece	110	95	86
Spain	110	100	91
France	110	106	96
Ireland	110	99	90
Italy	110	91	83
Luxembourg	110	101	92
Netherlands	110	107	97
Portugal	110	98	89
United Kingdom	110	102	93

H. OTHER AREAS

1. EXTERNAL RELATIONS

The Commission has established that in many cases the Member States do not comply with their obligations in relation to advance information and consultation under Decision 74/393/EEC in the context of cooperation agreements between them and non-member countries.

On 14 October 1992 the Court of Justice declared that Greece had failed to meet its obligations under Regulation (EEC) No 288/82 on common rules for imports, Regulation (EEC) No 3420/83 on import arrangements for products originating in State-trading countries, the EEC-Sweden agreement and the EEC Treaty, by entering matches on List D, which is not published, and

thereby disallowing import licences for matches from Sweden and Bulgaria. The Court further held that the first paragraph of Article 5 of the EEC Treaty was violated by the refusal to supply the Commission with the texts of legislation relating to List D on the pretext that they did not exist.

2. COMMUNITY STAFF

In May 1990 Belgium responded to infringement proceedings by passing legislation allowing pension transfers. Initial operations have shown that the subrogation technique underlying the Belgian legislation is in many cases a source of difficulty. The Commission is engaged in discussions with the Belgian authorities in order to solve the problems.

With respect to the aggregation of family allowances under the Staff Regulations of Officials of the European Communities, the Communities and Germany came to an agreement on the amount of compensation to be paid to the Communities for the period from 31 January 1975 to 30 April 1987, during which the Communities paid allowances to those entitled. The infringement proceedings have been terminated accordingly.

The Spanish authorities have amended the legislation applicable to tax-free imports of vehicles belonging to former staff in response to a reasoned opinion issued in 1992. The new legislation is in line with Community law (Protocol on Privileges and Immunities). The Commission is still discussing with the Spanish authorities certain individual cases that arose under the old law.

Belgium has only partly complied with the judgment given by the Court of Justice on 5 April 1990 (Case C-6/89), declaring incompatible with Community law the 50 % reduction in the top-up salaries or grants paid to members of the teaching staff seconded to the European Schools. The Commission has accordingly sent Belgium an Article 171 letter.

3. ENERGY

3.1. Commission action

All the Member States have transposed Directive 85/536/EEC on the use of substitute fuel components in petrol. The proceedings against Italy and the

Netherlands were terminated when the Commission received their implementing measures.

Directive 90/377/EEC (transparency of prices) has been transposed by nine Member States. France and Spain have proposed measures but not yet adopted them. Transposal has been delayed in Germany, but would appear to be imminent. The infringement proceedings against these Member States are being pursued; those against Denmark, the Netherlands and Portugal were terminated in 1992.

Directive 90/547/EEC (transit of electricity) has been transposed by eleven Member States. In Spain measures have been prepared but not adopted.

Directive 91/296/EEC (transit of gas) has been transposed in Belgium, Denmark, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom. Measures are in progress in Germany, Greece, Spain and France. Italy and Portugal have yet to notify measures.

After the Commission sent Germany a letter giving formal notice of proceedings relating to coal under Article 88 ECSC, the German Government notified the Commission of the results of the 1991 'Kohlerunde', stating that this constituted the plans for restructuring, rationalizing and modernizing the German coal industry required by Decision 89/296/ECSC. The plans are under scrutiny.

Having received a satisfactory reply from Spain in similar proceedings, the Commission terminated them in 1992.

The Commission terminated its proceedings against Portugal for failure to transpose Directives 78/170/EEC and 82/885/EEC on heat generators, since Directive 92/42/EEC on efficiency requirements for new hot-water boilers fired with liquid or gaseous fuels amends them.

On 4 March 1992 (*) penalties were imposed by the Commission under Article 83 of the Euratom Treaty on a firm that had seriously breached the safeguards rules. Inspections carried out in 1991 revealed a series of irregular practices; they were confirmed at an inventory audit carried out by Euratom inspectors.

(*) OJ No L 88, 3. 4. 1992, p. 24.

3.2. Progress in implementing directives applicable to energy

Member State	Directives applicable	Directives for which measures have been notified	%
Belgium	14	13	93
Denmark	14	13	93
Germany	14	11	79
Greece	14	12	86
Spain	14	10	71
France	14	11	79
Ireland	14	13	93
Italy	14	12	86
Luxembourg	14	13	93
Netherlands	14	13	93
Portugal	14	12	86
United Kingdom	14	13	93

4. BUDGETARY MATTERS

The Commission addressed a reasoned opinion to Greece in order to have own resources (VAT on motorway tolls) made available with interest for late payment.

Comparable proceedings against France were terminated when VAT resources were paid over with interest.

5. STATISTICAL MATTERS

Several Council Directives provide for the transmission of agricultural statistics regularly used by management committees. The nature of the data, and the frequency and timing of notification, have been determined with the Member States so as to meet the needs of these committees. Measures can be devised properly only if the statistics available for use by the committees are fully reliable and available on time.

In 1988 the Commission commenced proceedings against Italy for failure to supply reliable statistics on cattle herds. Comparison of its figures with those for previous years, with those given for the purposes of calculating milk cow premiums and with other data supplied by Italy to the management committees raised doubts as to the correctness of data supplied. Considerable progress has since then been made in establishing agricultural statistics in Italy. The Commission adopted a Decision (90/501/EEC, 4 October 1990) amending certain definitions and hopes that doubts surrounding these statistics can be cleared up once the final results of the 1990 agricultural census are available in March 1993.

ANNEX I

SUSPECTED INFRINGEMENTS — 1988 to 1992

Table 1.1.

Suspected infringements — Origin

Year	Complaints	Parliamentary questions	Petitions	Cases detected by Commission	Total
1988	929	82	8	752	1 771
1989	1 199	46	105	962	2 312
1990	1 274	32	18	268	1 592
1991	1 052	126	18	237	1 433
1992	1 185	45	33	282	1 545

Table 1.2.

Suspected infringements — Classified by sector and Member State

		B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	Total
DG I External Relations	1988	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	9
	1989	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	5
	1990	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	1991	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
DG II Economic and Financial Affairs	1988	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	9
	1989	1	1	0	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	9
	1990	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	1991	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	9
	1992	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
DG III Internal Market and Industrial Affairs	1988	42	30	83	58	78	129	26	121	23	36	25	41	692
	1989	60	23	80	104	79	95	40	99	48	49	22	38	737
	1990	29	13	59	37	58	159	2	63	5	22	15	29	491
	1991	28	7	63	41	72	90	11	56	5	19	19	28	439
	1992	20	14	74	44	39	71	8	48	6	20	13	25	382
DG IV Competition	1988	2	0	1	6	2	3	1	1	0	2	4	1	23
	1989	2	2	4	0	3	3	2	2	1	0	0	1	20
	1990	2	0	0	1	2	5	1	1	0	2	2	0	16
	1991	1	4	1	1	5	4	1	4	0	2	2	3	28
	1992	3	0	6	2	8	6	2	7	3	3	0	2	42
DG V Employment, Social Affairs and Education	1988	18	4	11	3	1	12	4	4	4	6	0	6	73
	1989	17	2	21	8	4	35	2	17	2	7	4	17	136
	1990	12	6	8	14	16	20	2	97	6	1	9	4	195
	1991	11	2	7	13	5	7	1	6	0	5	2	7	66
	1992	7	1	4	4	5	4	3	14	1	1	2	8	54

		B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	Total
DG VI Agriculture	1988	22	18	36	65	23	46	21	49	18	31	1	26	356
	1989	28	14	45	46	28	53	23	77	16	20	26	33	409
	1990	1	7	19	30	21	28	9	37	0	8	6	12	178
	1991	9	7	13	24	23	48	7	33	3	7	10	50	234
	1992	11	6	18	16	47	36	7	48	6	8	7	37	247
DG VII Transport	1988	6	3	5	5	4	6	4	5	1	2	1	3	45
	1989	5	1	4	5	2	7	3	9	4	8	2	2	52
	1990	5	1	4	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	25
	1991	1	1	5	2	2	4	1	4	1	3	5	4	33
	1992	0	1	3	3	4	3	1	5	2	2	1	0	25
DG IX Personnel and Administration	1988	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	7
	1989	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
	1990	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	1991	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	1992	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
DG X Audiovisual Media, Information, Communication and Culture	1988													0
	1989													0
	1990													0
	1991													0
	1992	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
DG XI Environment, Nuclear Safety and Civil Protection	1988	17	10	46	23	57	44	21	27	8	13	13	41	320
	1989	35	5	55	46	125	57	43	41	10	25	16	190	648
	1990	22	3	58	45	129	49	20	43	3	7	21	126	526
	1991	12	17	63	59	83	50	31	37	2	7	24	70	455
	1992	10	8	53	77	115	49	42	63	2	9	28	131	587

		B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	Total
DG XIII Telecommunications, Information, Industries and Innovation	1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1989	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	21
	1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	1991	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DG XIV Fisheries	1988	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	6
	1989	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	0	3	1	7	24
	1990	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	4	11
	1991	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	4	0	1	9
	1992	1	1	1	1	5	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	17
DG XV Financial Institutions and Company Law	1988	6	4	7	3	2	8	1	7	3	2	3	7	53
	1989	6	5	2	5	10	4	6	6	1	3	3	6	57
	1990	4	2	10	7	6	3	1	6	1	0	3	1	44
	1991	1	3	9	3	1	0	1	6	0	3	0	2	29
	1992	7	5	5	2	3	6	1	5	2	3	0	3	42
DG XVI Regional Policy	1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
DG XVII Energy	1988	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	6
	1989	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	1990	0	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	1991	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

		B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	Total
DG XIX Budgets	1988	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	2	9
	1989	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	11
	1990	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
	1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	1992	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DG XXI Customs Union and Indirect Taxation	1988	15	13	4	15	12	15	2	19	3	4	11	4	117
	1989	9	10	3	15	11	28	4	17	1	1	12	10	121
	1990	5	3	5	5	9	13	7	4	1	4	7	9	72
	1991	7	10	8	8	12	8	6	23	0	1	8	4	95
	1992	9	5	3	11	16	11	0	11	2	5	3	8	84
DG XXIII Enterprise Policy, Distributive Trades, Tourism and Cooperatives	1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1989	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	1990	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	1991	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	1992	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
CPS Consumer Policy Service	1988	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	1	2	0	2	30
	1989	7	6	3	5	1	4	4	9	5	6	0	2	52
	1990	2	0	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	13
	1991	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	3	12
	1992	0	2	11	3	2	5	2	2	0	1	4	3	35
SOEC Statistical Office	1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	1991	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

		B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	Total
TFHR Task-Force for Human Resources, Education, Training and Youth	1988	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1990	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	1991	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	8
	1992	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3
LS Legal Service	1988	1	0	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	14
	1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1992	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
SG Secretariat General	1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1989	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	1990	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1988	136	88	201	187	189	275	86	245	63	102	62	137	1 771
	1989	178	72	221	241	274	295	132	285	91	126	89	308	2 312
	1990	84	39	169	148	245	288	43	255	19	48	66	188	1 592
	1991	75	52	177	153	210	221	59	175	11	54	73	173	1 433
	1992	70	45	181	168	247	195	70	207	25	54	60	223	1 545

*Table 1.3.***Suspected infringements — Action taken**

Year	Total cases	Terminated	In motion	Established infringements
1988	1 771	828	55	888
1989	2 312	1 065	225	1 022
1990	1 592	815	297	480
1991	1 432	661	394	377
1992	1 545	277	1 163	105

ANNEX II

ESTABLISHED INFRINGEMENTS — 1988 to 1992

Table 2.1.

Established infringements — Classified by stage of proceedings and Member State

Member State	Article 169 letters					Reasoned opinions					Referrals to Court					Judgments given				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
B	52	66	68	71	110	32	21	32	46	22	10	14	13	8	6	13	4	7	13	7
DK	30	36	36	52	45	6	4	5	3	4	3	1	3	1	0	2	4	2	1	1
D	55	56	61	60	97	27	12	21	13	18	8	4	5	1	5	3	0	3	5	6
EL	64	86	120	88	112	46	21	56	48	30	14	10	10	9	4	11	5	6	9	11
E	31	51	114	79	127	11	8	15	30	39	1	5	3	2	5	0	0	1	5	2
F	57	66	76	54	111	32	20	18	15	10	10	8	6	4	1	6	1	5	8	2
IRL	40	51	52	59	88	23	13	17	27	13	8	2	3	3	9	2	0	3	1	3
I	107	115	111	115	137	70	58	62	76	40	14	36	25	24	11	15	9	10	18	10
L	36	43	43	64	97	19	13	15	35	21	2	6	4	4	14	0	0	0	4	1
NL	43	58	61	62	73	12	11	20	23	16	3	5	2	7	5	0	3	1	6	3
P	18	26	178	86	116	7	5	12	84	22	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1
UK	34	37	44	63	97	15	13	6	11	13	0	5	2	0	3	4	1	0	2	3
Total	567	691	964	853	1 210	300	199	279	411	248	73	97	78	65	64	56	27	38	73	50

Table 2.1.1.

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

TOTAL ✓

DG:		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			101			130	11				26			1		2		3			10				284
	Impl. prob.			7		1						24									1	1				34
	Appl. prob.			50	1	5	14	1				25						1	15		3	3			118	
	Treaties/Regulations	4	1	31	7	10	21	4		3		2		9	1			5	21				12		131	
	Total	4	1	189	8	16	165	16	0	3	0	77	0	9	2	0	2	6	39	0	4	14	0	12	0	567
1989	No notif.			149		6	92	4				23	16		29		5		4	2		23				353
	Impl. prob.			5		3						18			1				1							28
	Appl. prob.			87		7	11					35			3				16	7					166	
	Treaties/Regulations		1	49	3	18	28	2		4		1		4	3			5	15	3			4	4	144	
	Total	0	1	290	3	34	131	6	0	4	0	77	16	4	36	0	5	5	36	12	0	23	0	4	4	691
1990	No notif.			261		18	129	30				79	2		27		4		2			38				590
	Impl. prob.			6	4	2		4				24			11							13				64
	Appl. prob.		2	66		1	11	1				62		1	4			3	15			1			167	
	Treaties/Regulations			45		21	21	14		2		3		18	6			3	10						143	
	Total	0	2	378	4	42	161	49	0	2	0	168	2	19	48	0	4	6	27	0	0	52	0	0	0	964
1991	No notif.			154	7	22	186	17				43	10		36				5			24				504
	Impl. prob.			29			16					16			4							5				70
	Appl. prob.			46		1	33					33		1			1	1	10			2			128	
	Treaties/Regulations			24	10	62	15	4				8		2	12				1	13					151	
	Total	0	0	253	17	85	250	21	0	0	0	100	10	3	52	0	1	2	28	0	0	31	0	0	0	853
1992	No notif.			370		22	301	24			3	95	19		68		19		9			4	1			935
	Impl. prob.		3	7			1				9	10			2							1				33
	Appl. prob.			63		10	10					37							19			1			140	
	Treaties/Regulations	2	1	28	4	22	27	3		2		1		1	4		1	2	4						102	
	Total	2	4	468	4	54	339	27	0	2	12	143	19	1	74	0	20	2	32	0	0	6	1	0	0	1 210

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

BELGIUM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			13			12	1				3										1				30
	Impl. prob.			1								3														4
	Appl. prob.			2								5														7
	Treaties/Regulations			3	1	4				1									1				1			11
	Total	0	0	19	1	4	12	1	0	1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	52
1989	No notif.			13			10	1				2	2		5		2					4				39
	Impl. prob.			1								2														3
	Appl. prob.			6		1	2					1														10
	Treaties/Regulations			4	1	3	1			2					1				1						1	14
	Total	0	0	24	1	4	13	1	0	2	0	5	2	0	6	0	2	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	1	66
1990	No notif.			7		1	6	3				3										6				26
	Impl. prob.			1								4			6											11
	Appl. prob.			9			1					3		1												16
	Treaties/Regulations			5		5	1	1											2							15
	Total	0	0	22	0	6	8	4	0	0	0	10	0	1	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	0	0	68
1991	No notif.			13	1	3	15	1				8	1		3							3				49
	Impl. prob.											4										1				5
	Appl. prob.			2			2					1										1				7
	Treaties/Regulations				1	5		2							2											10
	Total	0	0	15	2	8	17	3	0	0	0	13	1	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	71
1992	No notif.			38		2	25	1				8	1		6								1			84
	Impl. prob.										1															1
	Appl. prob.			7		3						2										1				15
	Treaties/Regulations			1		5	2			1					1											10
	Total	0	0	46	0	10	27	1	0	1	1	10	1	0	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	110

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

DENMARK

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			7			10					2										1				20
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.			6																		1				7
	Treaties/Regulations											1		1												2
	Total	0	0	13	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	30
1989	No notif.			8		1	8						2		2							2				23
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.			5			1					1			1											9
	Treaties/Regulations			2			1																			3
	Total	0	0	15	0	1	10	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	36
1990	No notif.			7		2		3				4			3							3				22
	Impl. prob.				1																					1
	Appl. prob.			4			1					1														6
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1		1		1				3												7
	Total	0	0	12	1	3	1	4	0	1	0	5	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	36
1991	No notif.			10			14	1				3	1		2							3				34
	Impl. prob.														1											1
	Appl. prob.			2			1					1														4
	Treaties/Regulations			1	1	6	1								3				1							13
	Total	0	0	13	1	6	16	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	52
1992	No notif.			11		1	19	1			1	2	1		2											39
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.			1								1														2
	Treaties/Regulations				1		2					1														4
	Total	0	0	12	1	1	21	1	0	0	1	4	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

GERMANY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			15			9	1				1										1				27
	Impl. prob.											3														3
	Appl. prob.			5		1	1	1				2							1					1		11
	Treaties/Regulations			10		1								1					1					1		14
	Total	0	0	30	0	2	10	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	55
1989	No notif.			8			7	1				4										1				21
	Impl. prob.			1								2														3
	Appl. prob.			10			1					4			1											16
	Treaties/Regulations			5		5	5							1												16
	Total	0	0	24	0	5	13	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	56
1990	No notif.			8		1	2	1				4										2				18
	Impl. prob.				1																	1				2
	Appl. prob.			7		1	3					4			1			1	1							18
	Treaties/Regulations			15		2	1	2						1	2											23
	Total	0	0	30	1	4	6	3	0	0	0	8	0	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	61
1991	No notif.			16		1	11	1				3	1		2							1				36
	Impl. prob.						1																			1
	Appl. prob.			4			2					3					1		2							12
	Treaties/Regulations					5		1				1			2				2							11
	Total	0	0	20	0	6	14	2	0	0	0	7	1	0	4	0	1	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	60
1992	No notif.			36		1	18	2				9	2		6		2		1							77
	Impl. prob.		1	2								2														6
	Appl. prob.			3		2						5														10
	Treaties/Regulations			2			2																			4
	Total	0	1	43	0	3	20	2	0	0	1	16	2	0	6	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	97

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

GREECE

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			10			18	3				4										2				37
	Impl. prob.			1								1														2
	Appl. prob.			2	1	1	3					2							2							11
	Treaties/Regulations	2	1	4	1		3					2							2					1		14
	Total	2	1	17	2	1	24	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	0	1	0	64
1989	No notif.			29	0	1	14					3	2		2		1					4				56
	Impl. prob.																									1
	Appl. prob.			3								5			1				1							12
	Treaties/Regulations			6	1		4	1											3						1	17
	Total	0	0	38	1	1	18	1	0	0	0	8	2	0	3	0	1	0	8	0	0	4	0	0	1	86
1990	No notif.			47		1	6	2				12			5							5				78
	Impl. prob.											2														2
	Appl. prob.		1	11								12							1	1						26
	Treaties/Regulations			4		2	3	2						1					1	1						14
	Total	0	1	62	0	3	9	4	0	0	0	26	0	1	5	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	120
1991	No notif.			17	1	3		2				4	1		4							2				34
	Impl. prob.						15								3							1				19
	Appl. prob.			4			4					7							3							18
	Treaties/Regulations			2	1	8	3							1					2							17
	Total	0	0	23	2	11	22	2	0	0	0	11	1	0	8	0	0	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	88
1992	No notif.			36		3	26	3			1	10	3		9		1		1							93
	Impl. prob.			2								1										1				4
	Appl. prob.			2		1						3							1							7
	Treaties/Regulations		1	1		5	1																			8
	Total	0	1	41	0	9	27	3	0	0	1	14	3	0	9	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	112

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

SPAIN

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.			2								1														
	Appl. prob.			6			2					4							2							14
	Treaties/Regulations			5	1		3							2				1	1					1		14
	Total	0	0	13	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	31
1989	No notif.			3								2			6				2							13
	Impl. prob.											3			1											4
	Appl. prob.			11			1					5							5							22
	Treaties/Regulations			3			3			1		1						1	2					1		12
	Total	0	0	17	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	11	0	0	7	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	1	0	51
1990	No notif.			47		2	6	2				6	2		8											73
	Impl. prob.			3	1							1										2				7
	Appl. prob.			8								10							1							19
	Treaties/Regulations			4		1	1	1				1		4	1				2							15
	Total	0	0	62	1	3	7	3	0	0	0	18	2	4	9	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	114
1991	No notif.			15	1	2	10	2				3	1		4				1							41
	Impl. prob.			1								8										2				9
	Appl. prob.			5			4					3														12
	Treaties/Regulations			2	1	8	2	1				1							2							17
	Total	0	0	23	2	10	16	3	0	0	0	15	1	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	79
1992	No notif.			36		1	30	1			1	9	2		5		3		1							89
	Impl. prob.		1	1																						2
	Appl. prob.			3			3					5							5							16
	Treaties/Regulations	1		5	1	3	4			1				1	1		1	1	1							20
	Total	1	1	45	1	4	37	1	0	1	1	14	2	1	6	0	4	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	127

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

FRANCE

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			5			15					1										1				22
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.			9			3					2						1	2			1				18
	Treaties/Regulations	1		2	1	3	3	1												4				1		16
	Total	1	0	16	1	3	21	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	2	0	1	0	57
1989	No notif.			10		1	10	1				1	1									1				25
	Impl. prob.					2																				2
	Appl. prob.			3		1						3														11
	Treaties/Regulations			13		2	5	1		1				2	1									1	1	28
	Total	0	0	26	0	6	15	2	0	1	0	4	1	2	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	1	1	66
1990	No notif.			10		1	8	4				3			1							4				31
	Impl. prob.			1								2														3
	Appl. prob.			7								8							1	2						18
	Treaties/Regulations			6		4	6	2				1		4						1	1					24
	Total	0	0	24	0	5	14	6	0	0	0	14	0	4	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	76
1991	No notif.			7		2	16					2	1									2				30
	Impl. prob.																					2				2
	Appl. prob.			3			1					3								1						8
	Treaties/Regulations			3	1	8	1							1												14
	Total	0	0	13	1	10	18	0	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	54
1992	No notif.			25		1	25	2				6	1		2		2					1				66
	Impl. prob.			1								1														3
	Appl. prob.			15		2	1					5														25
	Treaties/Regulations	1		4		5	6																			17
	Total	1	0	45	0	8	32	2	0	0	1	12	1	0	2	0	2	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	111

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

IRELAND

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			11			9	1				4										2				27
	Impl. prob.					1						1														2
	Appl. prob.						1					1							2							4
	Treaties/Regulations			1			1							1					3					1		7
	Total	0	0	12	0	1	11	1	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	1	0	40
1989	No notif.			13			9					7	2		2		1		1			1				36
	Impl. prob.											3														3
	Appl. prob.			2		1	1					1							1							6
	Treaties/Regulations			2			1											2	1							6
	Total	0	0	17	0	1	11	0	0	0	0	11	2	0	2	0	1	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	51
1990	No notif.			12		1	6	2				7			4							4				36
	Impl. prob.			1	1							3			1											6
	Appl. prob.						1					2														3
	Treaties/Regulations			1			2	1				1		1	1											7
	Total	0	0	14	1	1	9	3	0	0	0	13	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	52
1991	No notif.			14	1	2	16	2				3	1		4							3				46
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.						2					6														8
	Treaties/Regulations				1	1	1												1							4
	Total	0	0	14	2	3	19	2	0	0	0	10	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	59
1992	No notif.			24		1	29	2				10	3		8		2									79
	Impl. prob.											2														3
	Appl. prob.										1	4							1							5
	Treaties/Regulations														1											1
	Total	0	0	24	0	1	29	2	0	0	1	16	3	0	9	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	88

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

ITALY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			20			23	1				4			1				3			1				53
	Impl. prob.			3								2										1	1			7
	Appl. prob.			12			3					2							2			3	1			23
	Treaties/Regulations	1		3	1		9	2				2			1			4	2					1		24
	Total	1	0	38	1	0	35	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	4	7	0	4	3	0	1	0	107
1989	No notif.			22		1	14					2	1		4		1			2		4				51
	Impl. prob.			2								3														5
	Appl. prob.			25		1	1					7								7						41
	Treaties/Regulations			5		3	5													3				1	1	18
	Total	0	0	54	0	5	20	0	0	0	0	12	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	12	0	4	0	1	1	115
1990	No notif.			17		3	13	4				12			4											55
	Impl. prob.					1						2			2							7				12
	Appl. prob.		1	12			5	1				7														28
	Treaties/Regulations			3		2	6							1					2	2						16
	Total	0	1	32	0	6	24	5	0	0	0	21	0	1	6	0	0	2	6	0	0	7	0	0	0	111
1991	No notif.			23	1	1	19	2				4	1		4											56
	Impl. prob.			2								1														3
	Appl. prob.			19			7					5														31
	Treaties/Regulations			11	1	7	1								2				1	2						25
	Total	0	0	55	2	8	27	2	0	0	0	10	1	0	6	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	115
1992	No notif.			31		2	31	3				10	2		6		1									87
	Impl. prob.		1	1											1											4
	Appl. prob.			17			4				1	3								2						26
	Treaties/Regulations			7	1	4	5	2											1							20
	Total	0	1	56	1	6	40	5	0	0	1	13	2	0	7	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	137

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

LUXEMBOURG

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			7			15	3				3												1		28
	Impl. prob.											3														3
	Appl. prob.			2								1														3
	Treaties/Regulations			1																						2
	Total	0	0	10	0	0	15	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	36
1989	No notif.			10		1	11	1				1	2		2											31
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.			1		1	1												1							4
	Treaties/Regulations			2		3	2																			7
	Total	0	0	13	0	5	14	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	43
1990	No notif.			13		3	8	3				5			2											38
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.											2														2
	Treaties/Regulations			1											1											2
	Total	0	0	14	0	3	8	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	43
1991	No notif.					1	19	2				4	1		6											35
	Impl. prob.																									19
	Appl. prob.						2					1														4
	Treaties/Regulations					6													1							6
	Total	0	0	19	0	7	21	2	0	0	0	5	1	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	64
1992	No notif.			35		1	37	2				7	1		5		1									90
	Impl. prob.																									1
	Appl. prob.			1			1					3														5
	Treaties/Regulations							1																		1
	Total	0	0	36	0	1	38	3	0	0	1	10	1	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	97

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

NETHERLANDS

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			10			7	1				3					1					1				23	
	Impl. prob.											4															4
	Appl. prob.			1		2						1							3								7
	Treaties/Regulations			2		2				1		1		1					1					2			9
	Total	0	0	13	0	4	7	1	0	1	0	8	0	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	1	0	2	0		43
1989	No notif.			21		1	5						2		2							3					34
	Impl. prob.											3															3
	Appl. prob.			9			1					3							1								14
	Treaties/Regulations			3		2	1					3							1								7
	Total	0	0	33	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0		58
1990	No notif.			17		2	9					5										7					40
	Impl. prob.							4				7			2												13
	Appl. prob.			1								1															2
	Treaties/Regulations				1	1	2		1			1		1													6
	Total	0	0	18	0	3	10	6	0	1	0	13	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0		61
1991	No notif.			13	1	3	14	2				3			1							2					39
	Impl. prob.											2															2
	Appl. prob.			3		1	4					1										1					12
	Treaties/Regulations			2	2		2					1		1					1	1							9
	Total	0	0	18	3	4	20	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0		62
1992	No notif.			29		3	16	1				3	1		6		2										61
	Impl. prob.																										1
	Appl. prob.			4		1	1				1																6
	Treaties/Regulations			3	1		1																				5
	Total	0	0	36	1	4	18	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		73

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

PORTUGAL

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.																									0	
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.			3								1															4
	Treaties/Regulations				2		1	1		1		1			2				4					1			13
	Total	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0		18
1989	No notif.											1			2												4
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.			8								3															11
	Treaties/Regulations		1	3	1													1	4					1			11
	Total	0	1	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	0		26
1990	No notif.			72		1	59	3				8					4										147
	Impl. prob.											1			3							3					7
	Appl. prob.			5								6										1					16
	Treaties/Regulations			4		1		1						1													8
	Total	0	0	81	0	2	59	4	0	0	0	15	0	1	3	0	4	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0		178
1991	No notif.			12	1	3	39	1				2	1		2							2					64
	Impl. prob.																					1					1
	Appl. prob.			4			4					2															11
	Treaties/Regulations			3		6																	1				10
	Total	0	0	19	1	9	43	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0		86
1992	No notif.			37		3	22	4				11	1		5		3					1					88
	Impl. prob.											4			1												6
	Appl. prob.			7		1						2										4					14
	Treaties/Regulations			4			1								1				1	1							8
	Total	0	0	48	0	4	23	4	0	0	1	17	1	0	7	0	3	1	6	0	0	1	0	0	0		116

Established infringements — Article 169 letter, classified by sector and legal basis

UNITED KINGDOM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			3			12					1					1									17
	Impl. prob.											3														3
	Appl. prob.			2		1	1					4							1							9
	Treaties/Regulations						1							1					2					1		5
	Total	0	0	5	0	1	14	0	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	34
1989	No notif.			12		1	4						2		2											21
	Impl. prob.			1																						1
	Appl. prob.			4		2	2					2														10
	Treaties/Regulations			1										2					1	1						5
	Total	0	0	18	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
1990	No notif.			4			6	3				10										3				26
	Impl. prob.					1						1														2
	Appl. prob.			2								6							2							10
	Treaties/Regulations			1		2		1						1	1											6
	Total	0	0	7	0	3	6	4	0	0	0	17	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	44
1991	No notif.			14		1	13	1				4			4				1			2				40
	Impl. prob.			7																						7
	Appl. prob.																									1
	Treaties/Regulations				1	2	4					6		1	2											15
	Total	0	0	21	1	3	17	1	0	0	0	10	0	1	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	63
1992	No notif.			32		3	23	2				10	1		8		1		1			1				82
	Impl. prob.						1																			2
	Appl. prob.			3							1								2							9
	Treaties/Regulations			1			3					4														4
	Total	0	0	36	0	3	27	2	0	0	1	14	1	0	8	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	97

Table 2.1.2.

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

TOTAL

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			19		6	42	3				51										3				124
	Impl. prob.			2		1		5				34										4				46
	Appl. prob.			19		1	6	2				23						1	9			2				63
	Treaties/Regulations	2		21		2	16	5		2				8	1			1	7	2						67
	Total	2	0	61	0	10	64	15	0	2	0	108	0	8	1	0	0	2	16	2	0	9	0	0	0	300
1989	No notif.			18		2	27	5				4					1		2		1			1		61
	Impl. prob.			4		1						6			2											13
	Appl. prob.			21	1	1	10	1				15			1			1	12		3					66
	Treaties/Regulations	1		11	2	9	8			2			4	2	2			4	6					8		59
	Total	1	0	54	3	13	45	6	0	2	0	25	4	2	5	0	1	5	20	0	4	0	0	9	0	199
1990	No notif.			70			27	4				11			14		3		4			7	1			141
	Impl. prob.			4		1	1	3				16			5							1				31
	Appl. prob.			26	1	3	6					10			1				9							56
	Treaties/Regulations	2		17	2	3	13					2			1				11							51
	Total	2	0	117	3	7	47	7	0	0	0	39	0	0	21	0	3	0	24	0	0	8	1	0	0	279
1991	No notif.			102	3		133	10				23	2		1				2			2				278
	Impl. prob.			3		2						13							1			1				20
	Appl. prob.			36		2	5					13						1	7							64
	Treaties/Regulations			20		9	7	1				1		5					6							49
	Total	0	0	161	3	13	145	11	0	0	0	50	2	5	1	0	0	1	16	0	0	3	0	0	0	411
1992	No notif.			66		6	12	1				18			12	1						10				126
	Impl. prob.			5								5										1				11
	Appl. prob.			26		1	6					3			1			1								38
	Treaties/Regulations	0		7	6	46	7			1				2	1				3							73
	Total	0	0	104	6	53	25	1	0	1	0	26	0	2	14	1	0	1	3	0	0	11	0	0	0	248

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

BELGIUM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			1		1	6															1				9
	Impl. prob.							1				6										1				8
1989	Appl. prob.			1		1						5														7
	Treaties/Regulations			4			1	1		1					1											8
	Total	0	0	6	0	2	7	2	0	1	0	11	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	32
1989	No notif.			3			3					1					1							1		9
	Impl. prob.			1								1														2
1990	Appl. prob.			2			1			1		1														4
	Treaties/Regulations				1	3								1												6
	Total	0	0	6	1	3	4	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	21
1990	No notif.			7			5	2				2					1						1			18
	Impl. prob.			1								3			3											7
1991	Appl. prob.			3		1	1					1														6
	Treaties/Regulations			1											1											2
	Total	0	0	12	0	1	6	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	33
1991	No notif.						16	2				2	2													22
	Impl. prob.																									0
1992	Appl. prob.			5			1					2														9
	Treaties/Regulations			7		5	1												1							15
	Total	0	0	12	0	5	18	2	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	46
1992	No notif.			9								1			2											13
	Impl. prob.											1														1
1992	Appl. prob.			2																						2
	Treaties/Regulations					6																				6
	Total	0	0	11	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	22

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

DENMARK

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.											1														0	
	Impl. prob.																										1
	Appl. prob.			1															1								2
	Treaties/Regulations			1										1					1								3
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
1989	No notif.											1															0
	Impl. prob.																										1
	Appl. prob.			1															1								2
	Treaties/Regulations						1																				1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
1990	No notif.														1												1
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.			2															1								3
	Treaties/Regulations			1																							1
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1991	No notif.														1												1
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.			1																							1
	Treaties/Regulations			1																							1
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1992	No notif.			2																							2
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.																										0
	Treaties/Regulations				1									1													2
	Total	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

GERMANY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			1			4					1														6
	Impl. prob.											2														
1989	Appl. prob.			4			2					6							1							13
	Treaties/Regulations			3			3																			6
	Total	0	0	8	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
1989	No notif.			1																						1
	Impl. prob.											2			1											3
1990	Appl. prob.			2		2	1	1				1							1							6
	Treaties/Regulations																									2
	Total	0	0	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
1990	No notif.			5				1														1				7
	Impl. prob.							1				2														3
1991	Appl. prob.			5																						5
	Treaties/Regulations			5			1																			6
	Total	0	0	15	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	21
1991	No notif.			5			1																			6
	Impl. prob.																									0
1992	Appl. prob.			2								2														4
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1	1																			3
	Total	0	0	8	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
1992	No notif.			2								1			1											4
	Impl. prob.			2																						2
1992	Appl. prob.			3		1									1											5
	Treaties/Regulations			1		6																				7
	Total	0	0	8	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

GREECE

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			8			3					12														23
	Impl. prob.			1		1		1				3										1				7
	Appl. prob.						1					1										1				4
	Treaties/Regulations	2		1			5							1						1	2	1				12
	Total	2	0	10	0	1	9	1	0	0	0	16	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	46
1989	No notif.						4	2				2														8
	Impl. prob.											2														0
	Appl. prob.				1		1					2							2							6
	Treaties/Regulations	1			1		2												2					1		7
	Total	1	0	0	2	0	7	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	21
1990	No notif.			25			6					2			2							1				36
	Impl. prob.					1						1														2
	Appl. prob.			1			1					1			1				1							5
	Treaties/Regulations	1		6			2												3							12
	Total	1	0	32	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	55
1991	No notif.			25	1		2	1				8														37
	Impl. prob.																		1			1				2
	Appl. prob.			3								1							1							5
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1	1												1							4
	Total	0	0	29	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	48
1992	No notif.			7								4			2											13
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.			2			2					2							1							7
	Treaties/Regulations			1		8	1																			10
	Total	0	0	10	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

SPAIN

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.																					1				1
	Impl. prob.											1														0
	Appl. prob.																		3							4
	Treaties/Regulations			2										1					2	1						6
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	11
1989	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.				1																					
	Appl. prob.			1								2								1						4
	Treaties/Regulations						1							1									1			3
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8
1990	No notif.											1														1
	Impl. prob.											2														3
	Appl. prob.			2	1							3			1											7
	Treaties/Regulations						2					1								1						4
	Total	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
1991	No notif.			9			8					1														18
	Impl. prob.			1								2														3
	Appl. prob.			2								1								2						5
	Treaties/Regulations			2										2												4
	Total	0	0	14	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
1992	No notif.			10		1						3			3											20
	Impl. prob.			2								1														3
	Appl. prob.			2			2																			4
	Treaties/Regulations				1	7	2			1									1							12
	Total	0	0	14	1	8	4	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	39

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

FRANCE

DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988			2		1	8	1				1										1				13
											5														6
			1			1											1								3
			3		2	2	1						2												10
Total	0	0	6	0	3	11	2	0	0	0	6	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	32
1989											1			1											0
											2														2
						2	1		1								1	2							7
			2		2	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	3					2		11
Total	0	0	2	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	2	0	20
1990			5			2	1														1				9
							1				1														2
																		1							1
			2			4																			6
Total	0	0	7	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
1991			1			2	1																		4
											1														1
											2						1	1							4
			1		2								2					1	1						6
Total	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
1992			2																						2
																									0
																									0
			2	1	3	1							1												8
Total	0	0	4	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

IRELAND

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			1		1	4					10														16	
	Impl. prob.							1				6															7
	Appl. prob.																										0
	Treaties/Regulations																										0
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
1989	No notif.			1			3	1																		5	
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.						1					1							1	1				1		3	
	Treaties/Regulations														1				1	1						4	
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	
1990	No notif.			7								2			2							1				12	
	Impl. prob.						1					1														2	
	Appl. prob.					1																				1	
	Treaties/Regulations			1															1							2	
	Total	0	0	8	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	17	
1991	No notif.			7	1		9	1				3														22	
	Impl. prob.			1								1														2	
	Appl. prob.			1								1														2	
	Treaties/Regulations																		1							1	
	Total	0	0	9	1	0	9	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	
1992	No notif.			5			1					4										2				12	
	Impl. prob.																									0	
	Appl. prob.																									0	
	Treaties/Regulations				1																					1	
	Total	0	0	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	13	

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

ITALY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			3		1	14					16										1				35
	Impl. prob.			1				1				5														7
	Appl. prob.			5			2	2				6							3			1				19
	Treaties/Regulations			5			2	1										1								9
	Total	0	0	14	0	1	18	4	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	70
1989	No notif.			10		1	7	2											2							22
	Impl. prob.			2		1																1				4
	Appl. prob.			11			3					2			1				2		3					22
	Treaties/Regulations			4			3								1			1						1		10
	Total	0	0	27	0	2	13	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	1	0	58
1990	No notif.			10			10					2			5		1		4			3				35
	Impl. prob.			1								2			1							1				5
	Appl. prob.			7			2					3							4							16
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1	2												2							6
	Total	0	0	19	0	1	14	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	6	0	1	0	10	0	0	4	0	0	0	62
1991	No notif.			12	1		17	2				7							1							40
	Impl. prob.			1								4														5
	Appl. prob.			17			3					2							1							23
	Treaties/Regulations			2		2	3												1							8
	Total	0	0	32	1	2	23	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	76
1992	No notif.			10																						10
	Impl. prob.			1																						1
	Appl. prob.			13																						13
	Treaties/Regulations			3	1	9	2							1												16
	Total	0	0	27	1	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

LUXEMBOURG

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			2		1	3	1				10														17	
	Impl. prob.											1														1	
	Appl. prob.											1														1	
	Treaties/Regulations																									0	
	Total	0	0	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
1989	No notif.			2			6					1														9	
	Impl. prob.																									0	
	Appl. prob.			1																						1	
	Treaties/Regulations			2																				1		3	
	Total	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	
1990	No notif.			4			2								2											8	
	Impl. prob.							1																		1	
	Appl. prob.			2		1						1														4	
	Treaties/Regulations					2																				2	
	Total	0	0	6	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	
1991	No notif.			8			15	2				2														29	
	Impl. prob.											2														2	
	Appl. prob.											2														2	
	Treaties/Regulations			1			1					1							1							2	
	Total	0	0	9	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	35	
1992	No notif.			5		3						1			3											13	
	Impl. prob.											1														1	
	Appl. prob.																									0	
	Treaties/Regulations					7																				7	
	Total	0	0	5	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	21	

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

NETHERLANDS

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			1		1		1																		3	
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.			4																							4
	Treaties/Regulations						2	1							1												4
	Total	0	0	5	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
1989	No notif.					1	2																				3
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.			1		1													1								3
	Treaties/Regulations			2		2																		1			5
	Total	0	0	3	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	11	
1990	No notif.			6			1					1			1												10
	Impl. prob.											3															3
	Appl. prob.			1			1					1							1								4
	Treaties/Regulations	1					1												1								3
	Total	1	0	7	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
1991	No notif.			5			9																				14
	Impl. prob.											2															2
	Appl. prob.			4																							4
	Treaties/Regulations			2																							3
	Total	0	0	11	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
1992	No notif.			4		1						1			1												7
	Impl. prob.											2															2
	Appl. prob.			3			1					1															5
	Treaties/Regulations				1															1							2
	Total	0	0	7	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

PORTUGAL

DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.																								0	
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.			3																						3
	Treaties/Regulations					1	1		1										1							4
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
1989	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.			2							2															4
	Treaties/Regulations																						1			1
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5
1990	No notif.			1							1															3
	Impl. prob.			1											1											1
	Appl. prob.			3																						3
	Treaties/Regulations				2														3							5
	Total	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
1991	No notif.			25																						79
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.			1							1															3
	Treaties/Regulations			2																						2
	Total	0	0	28	0	0	55	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84
1992	No notif.			5		1	7	1			1															18
	Impl. prob.																									1
	Appl. prob.			1			1																			2
	Treaties/Regulations																		1							1
	Total	0	0	6	0	1	8	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	22

Established infringements — Reasoned opinions, classified by sector and legal basis

UNITED KINGDOM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.											1														1	
	Impl. prob.							1				4										1					6
1988	Appl. prob.											3															3
	Treaties/Regulations			2										2						1							5
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	15
1989	No notif.			1			2																				3
	Impl. prob.																										0
1989	Appl. prob.						1					2							1								4
	Treaties/Regulations			1									4						1								6
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
1990	No notif.						1																				1
	Impl. prob.			1								1															2
1990	Appl. prob.						1																				1
	Treaties/Regulations						1					1															2
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
1991	No notif.			5				1				1															7
	Impl. prob.																										0
1991	Appl. prob.					2																					2
	Treaties/Regulations							1				1															2
	Total	0	0	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
1992	No notif.			5			4					2				1											12
	Impl. prob.																										0
1992	Appl. prob.																										0
	Treaties/Regulations						1																				1
	Total	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13

Table 2.1.3.

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

TOTAL

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			12		5						3										2				22
	Impl. prob.			1		2	1	2				5			2								1			
	Appl. prob.			2		1	2	1											7							13
	Treaties/Regulations			3	1	3	7	1						4				2	4							25
	Total	0	0	18	1	11	10	3	0	0	0	8	0	4	2	0	0	2	11	0	0	3	0	0	0	73
1989	No notif.			11		1	4					4					1					1				22
	Impl. prob.			4		1						6									1					12
	Appl. prob.			6		1	3	1				8			1			2	5							27
	Treaties/Regulations			9	1	1	5			1		1		8				2	8							36
	Total	0	0	30	1	4	12	1	0	1	0	19	0	8	1	0	1	4	13	0	1	1	0	0	0	97
1990	No notif.			21			3	3				8			3						1	1				40
	Impl. prob.			1		1																				2
	Appl. prob.			4			2					6							6							18
	Treaties/Regulations			7	1	5	4	1																		18
	Total	0	0	33	1	6	9	4	0	0	0	14	0	0	3	0	0	0	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	78
1991	No notif.			9			16	1							3				2			2				33
	Impl. prob.			2				1				3			1							1				8
	Appl. prob.			2		1	3					2							7							15
	Treaties/Regulations	1		2		1	1							1					2		1					9
	Total	1	0	15	0	2	20	2	0	0	0	5	0	1	4	0	0	0	11	0	1	3	0	0	0	65
1992	No notif.			1			26	2				4														33
	Impl. prob.			1								3							1							5
	Appl. prob.			6			4					2							5							17
	Treaties/Regulations			6		1		1											1							9
	Total	0	0	14	0	1	30	3	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	64

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

BELGIUM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			1		1									1							1					4
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.					1	1													1							3
	Treaties/Regulations			2		1																					3
	Total	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	10
1989	No notif.			4													1										5
	Impl. prob.											3															3
	Appl. prob.					1						1															2
	Treaties/Regulations			1	1					1										1							4
	Total	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
1990	No notif.			5				1																			6
	Impl. prob.			1								1															2
	Appl. prob.			1								1															2
	Treaties/Regulations					3																					3
	Total	0	0	7	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
1991	No notif.						3																				3
	Impl. prob.							1				2															3
	Appl. prob.					1																					1
	Treaties/Regulations			1																							1
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
1992	No notif.			1								1															2
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.			1																							1
	Treaties/Regulations			3																							3
	Total	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

DENMARK

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																		2							0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																						0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						1												2							0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																		1							0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

GERMANY

DG:		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			1																						1	
	Impl. prob.											3															3
	Appl. prob.						1												1							2	
	Treaties/Regulations						1											1								2	
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	
1989	No notif.																									0	
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.											2															2
	Treaties/Regulations						1																				1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
1990	No notif.																									0	
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.											1															1
	Treaties/Regulations			2																							3
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
1991	No notif.																									0	
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.																		1								1
	Treaties/Regulations																										0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1992	No notif.																									1	
	Impl. prob.							1																			1
	Appl. prob.			1																							3
	Treaties/Regulations											2															0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

GREECE

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			4		2		1														1				6 2 0 6
	Total	0	0	4	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1 1 1			1 2					1														2 1 2 5
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			4 1			1 2															1				4 1 1 4
	Total	0	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	10
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations							1							1											2 0 2 5
	Total	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	9
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations											1														1 1 1 1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

SPAIN

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1								1		1					1	1							0 1 2 2
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations											2							1								0 0 3 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1															1								0 0 2 0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						1																				1 1 2 1
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

FRANCE

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			3																						3	
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.																		1								1
	Treaties/Regulations			1		2	1							1													5
	Total	0	0	4	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
1989	No notif.																										1
	Impl. prob.			1			1																				1
	Appl. prob.																		1								1
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1						1		2													5
	Total	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
1990	No notif.																										0
	Impl. prob.																										4
	Appl. prob.																										0
	Treaties/Regulations					1	1					4															2
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
1991	No notif.			1																							1
	Impl. prob.																										1
	Appl. prob.																					1					1
	Treaties/Regulations						1																				1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
1992	No notif.																										0
	Impl. prob.																										0
	Appl. prob.																										1
	Treaties/Regulations																										0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

IRELAND

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1		1	1					1							2							4
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations											1			2											2
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1			1																			2
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						7					1														8
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

ITALY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			1		1		1				1			1											5
	Impl. prob.			1																			1			1
	Appl. prob.			2																						3
	Treaties/Regulations						1	1						1					1	1						5
	Total	0	0	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	14
1989	No notif.			1		1	3					2														8
	Impl. prob.			1								1										1				3
	Appl. prob.			3			2	1				4			1						1					15
	Treaties/Regulations			5			1																			10
	Total	0	0	10	0	1	6	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	3	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	36
1990	No notif.			10			3	2																		16
	Impl. prob.					1																				1
	Appl. prob.			3			1					1														5
	Treaties/Regulations			2																1						3
	Total	0	0	15	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	25
1991	No notif.			1			10																			15
	Impl. prob.			2											1											3
	Appl. prob.			1			2																			6
	Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	4	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	24
1992	No notif.						5																			5
	Impl. prob.																									1
	Appl. prob.			3			1					1														4
	Treaties/Regulations																			1						1
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

LUXEMBOURG

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations					1						1														2 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			4								1														5 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			2											1											3 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1			2																			3 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						8	1				1														10 1 1 2
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	8	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	14

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

NETHERLANDS

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1		1																					2 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																1							1 0 1 3
	Total	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations											1															0 1 0 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			4								1			1												5 1 0 1
	Total	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						5																				5 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

PORTUGAL

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																							0 0 1 0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations				1														1								0 0 0 2
	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1											1												2 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						1																				0 0 1 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Established infringements — Referrals, classified by sector and legal basis

UNITED KINGDOM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total		
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0	
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations					1						1		3														0 1 1 3
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1								1																0 0 1 1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																											0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						2		1																			0 0 2 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

Table 2.1.4.

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

TOTAL

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.			4			1	2				4														11
	Impl. prob.			2		2						3														7
1989	Appl. prob.			2															8							10
	Treaties/Regulations			8	1	2	10		1	1									5							28
	Total	0	0	16	1	4	11	2	1	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
1989	No notif.						1								1				1							3
	Impl. prob.					1																				1
1990	Appl. prob.						1												4							5
	Treaties/Regulations			5		2	5							2	1		1		2							18
	Total	0	0	5	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
1990	No notif.					1	1	1																		3
	Impl. prob.					1						5														6
1991	Appl. prob.			1			2					6						1	3							13
	Treaties/Regulations			1	1	1	2				1	1		4				1	4							16
	Total	0	0	2	1	3	5	1	0	0	1	12	0	4	0	0	0	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
1991	No notif.			11				1				4					1									17
	Impl. prob.			2						1		5									1					9
1992	Appl. prob.			3		1		1				8						1	5							19
	Treaties/Regulations			11	1	2	1					2		5					6							28
	Total	0	0	27	1	3	1	2	0	1	0	19	0	5	0	0	1	1	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	73
1992	No notif.							1				1							2							4
	Impl. prob.			1			3					3			1						1					9
1992	Appl. prob.			3			2					5							4							14
	Treaties/Regulations	1		8		4	3	1						2					4							23
	Total	1	0	12	0	4	8	2	0	0	0	9	0	2	1	0	0	0	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	50

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

BELGIUM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.							2				4														6	
	Impl. prob.			1																							1
1989	Appl. prob.														1							1					0
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1																					0
	Total	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
1990	No notif.																										0
	Impl. prob.											2															2
1991	Appl. prob.						1					3															4
	Treaties/Regulations			2													1										1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
1992	No notif.																										3
	Impl. prob.																										3
1992	Appl. prob.							1				1															1
	Treaties/Regulations			1		3																					4
	Total	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

DENMARK

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			2																						0 0 0 2
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																									0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																		1 1							0 0 1 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																		1							0 0 1 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																		1							0 0 1 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

GERMANY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									
	Appl. prob.			1			1												1							1
	Treaties/Regulations																									2
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1989	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.						1																			1
	Treaties/Regulations			2		1																				3
	Total	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
1990	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.																									0
	Treaties/Regulations						1												1							2
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1991	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.											3														3
	Appl. prob.											2														2
	Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1992	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.											1														1
	Appl. prob.											1							1							2
	Treaties/Regulations			2				1																		3
	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

GREECE

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			3	1		5		1										1							0 0 0 11
	Total	0	0	3	1	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1			2															1				1 0 0 3
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations					1		1																		1 1 0 4
	Total	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			4																						4 0 1 4
	Total	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																									0 1 2 8
	Total	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	11

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

SPAIN

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total		
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0	
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																											0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																			1								0 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations									1		1			1					1								0 1 2 2
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																1								0 0 2 0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

FRANCE

DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.																								0	
	Impl. prob.					2					1															3
	Appl. prob.																	2								2
	Treaties/Regulations			1																						1
	Total	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
1989	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.																	1								1
	Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1990	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.																	1								1
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1					1		1													4
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1991	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.			1							3															4
	Appl. prob.																									0
	Treaties/Regulations			1		1							2													4
	Total	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
1992	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
	Appl. prob.																									0
	Treaties/Regulations					1	1																			2
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

IRELAND

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1															1							0 0 2 0	
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations													1						2							0 0 2 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations													1													0 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						1																				1 0 1 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

ITALY

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif.			4			1																			5	
	Impl. prob.											2															2
	Appl. prob.																		3								3
	Treaties/Regulations			2			2												1								5
	Total	0	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
1989	No notif.						1												1								2
	Impl. prob.					1																					1
	Appl. prob.			1															2								3
	Treaties/Regulations					1													1	1							3
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
1990	No notif.					1	1																				2
	Impl. prob.											1															1
	Appl. prob.			1			1					3															5
	Treaties/Regulations													1						1							2
	Total	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
1991	No notif.			3				1				3															7
	Impl. prob.																				1						1
	Appl. prob.			1				1				3															6
	Treaties/Regulations			3																1							4
	Total	0	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	18
1992	No notif.						2												2								4
	Impl. prob.			1																							1
	Appl. prob.			2			1												1								4
	Treaties/Regulations			1																							1
	Total	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

LUXEMBOURG

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total		
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0	
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																											0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																											0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1								1																2 0 1 1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																								0 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

NETHERLANDS

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations						1							2													0 0 0 3
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations											1															0 1 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																							1 0 1 4
	Total	0	0	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations											2			1												1 2 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

PORTUGAL

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total	
1988	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																									0 0 0 0	
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																										0 0 0 0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations			1																							0 0 1 0
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1992	No notif. Impl. prob. Appl. prob. Treaties/Regulations																			1							0 0 0 1
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Established infringements — Judgments, classified by sector and legal basis

UNITED KINGDOM

	DG:	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	XIX	XXI	XXIII	SOEC	CPS	TFHR	LS	SG	Total
1988	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.			1																						
1988	Appl. prob.						1												2							2
	Treaties/Regulations																									1
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
1989	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
1989	Appl. prob.																		1							1
	Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1990	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
1990	Appl. prob.																									0
	Treaties/Regulations																									0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
1991	Appl. prob.																									0
	Treaties/Regulations													2												2
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1992	No notif.																									0
	Impl. prob.																									0
1992	Appl. prob.											1														1
	Treaties/Regulations			1										1												2
	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

Table 2.2.

Established infringements — Trend by Member State and year case commenced

— 1988 —

	Cases	Terminated after Article 169 letter	In motion	Reasoned opinions	Terminated after RO	In motion	Referrals	In motion	Withdrawn	Judgments	For Commission	For Member States
Total	567	309	11	247	137	28	82	11	29	42	35	7
B	52	22	1	29	15	1	13	2	2	9	6	3
DK	30	28	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	55	30	2	23	16	2	5	1	0	4	3	1
EL	64	31	0	33	21	2	10	1	4	5	5	0
E	31	18	1	12	6	2	4	1	1	2	2	0
F	57	39	0	18	11	3	4	1	1	2	0	2
IRL	40	31	0	9	5	2	2	0	0	2	2	0
I	107	36	0	71	31	3	37	3	21	13	13	0
L	36	15	1	20	12	5	3	1	0	2	2	0
NL	43	27	3	13	6	5	2	0	0	2	1	1
P	18	8	0	10	9	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
UK	34	24	2	8	4	3	1	0	0	1	1	0

Established infringements — Trend by Member State and year case commenced

— 1989 —

	Cases	Terminated after Article 169 letter	In motion	Reasoned opinions	Terminated after RO	In motion	Referrals	In motion	Withdrawn	Judgments	For Commission	For Member States
Total	691	354	29	308	176	47	85	28	37	20	18	2
B	66	29	3	34	18	3	13	4	6	3	3	0
DK	36	25	1	10	5	2	3	2	1	0	0	0
D	56	36	6	14	5	6	3	3	0	0	0	0
EL	86	32	2	52	37	2	13	4	3	6	5	1
E	51	31	3	17	8	6	3	1	0	2	2	0
F	66	41	3	22	15	4	3	3	0	0	0	0
IRL	51	27	1	23	13	5	5	0	4	1	1	0
I	115	42	3	70	43	9	18	3	13	2	1	1
L	43	20	0	23	11	1	11	5	5	1	1	0
NL	58	30	4	24	13	4	7	1	4	2	2	0
P	26	16	2	8	4	2	2	0	1	1	1	0
UK	37	25	1	11	4	3	4	2	0	2	2	0

Established infringements — Trend by Member State and year case commenced

— 1990 —

	Cases	Terminated after Article 169 letter	In motion	Reasoned opinions	Terminated after RO	In motion	Referrals	In motion	Withdrawn	Judgments	For Commission	For Member States
Total	964	559	101	304	197	82	25	16	4	5	5	0
B	68	27	9	32	15	14	3	0	2	1	1	0
DK	36	30	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	61	31	15	15	4	8	3	2	0	1	1	0
EL	120	56	13	51	41	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	114	71	11	32	17	12	3	3	0	0	0	0
F	76	55	12	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRL	52	28	7	17	13	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
I	111	53	7	51	28	11	12	9	0	3	3	0
L	43	25	3	15	7	7	1	0	1	0	0	0
NL	61	43	5	13	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	178	105	8	65	57	7	1	0	1	0	0	0
UK	44	35	7	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Established infringements — Trend by Member State and year case commenced

— 1991 —

	Cases	Terminated after Article 169 letter	In motion	Reasoned opinions	Terminated after RO	In motion	Referrals	In motion	Withdrawn	Judgments	For Commission	For Member States
Total	853	444	134	275	128	122	25	23	2	0	0	0
B	71	34	11	26	14	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	52	39	10	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	60	31	17	12	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	88	46	16	26	8	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	79	36	12	31	10	20	1	1	0	0	0	0
F	54	33	13	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRL	59	31	9	19	7	6	6	6	0	0	0	0
I	115	50	20	45	14	27	4	4	0	0	0	0
L	64	32	3	29	9	12	8	6	2	0	0	0
NL	62	40	6	16	7	5	4	4	0	0	0	0
P	86	38	6	42	34	7	1	1	0	0	0	0
UK	63	34	11	18	13	4	1	1	0	0	0	0

Table 2.3.

Infringement proceedings classified by Member State, stage reached and legal basis

Member State	Stage reached	1988				1989				1990				1991				1992			
		Directives			Treaties, Regulations, Decisions	Directives			Treaties, Regulations, Decisions	Directives			Treaties, Regulations, Decisions	Directives			Treaties, Regulations, Decisions	Directives			Treaties, Regulations, Decisions
		No notif.	Impl. prob.	Appl. prob.		No notif.	Impl. prob.	Appl. prob.		No notif.	Impl. prob.	Appl. prob.		No notif.	Impl. prob.	Appl. prob.		No notif.	Impl. prob.	Appl. prob.	
B	LETR	30	4	7	11	39	3	10	14	26	11	16	15	49	5	7	10	84	1	15	10
	RO REF	9 4	8 3	7 3	8 3	9 5	2 3	4 2	6 4	18 6	7 2	6 2	2 3	22 3	9 1	15 1	13 2	1 2	2 1	6 3	
DK	LETR	20	1	7	2	23	1	9	3	22	1	6	7	34	1	4	13	39		2	4
	RO REF		1 1	2 2	3 1	1	1	2 1	1	1		3 2	1 1	1 1	1	1 1	1 1	2			2 2
D	LETR	27	3	11	14	21	3	16	16	18	2	18	23	36	1	12	11	77	6	10	4
	RO REF	6 1	2 3	13 2	6 2	1	3 1	6 2	2 1	7	3 1	5 1	6 3	6 3	4 1	4 1	3	4 1	1 1	2 3	5 7
EL	LETR	37	2	11	14	56	1	12	17	78	2	26	14	34	19	18	17	93	4	7	8
	RO REF	23 6	7 2	4 2	12 6	8 2	1 1	6 2	7 5	36 4	2 1	5 1	12 4	37 2	2 2	5 2	4 5	13 1	1 1	7 1	10 1
E	LETR		3	14	14	13	4	22	12	73	7	19	15	41	9	12	17	89	2	16	20
	RO REF	1		4	6 1	1	1 1	4 2	3 2	1	3	7 3	4	18	3	5 2	4	20 1	3 1	4 2	12 1
F	LETR	22	1	18	16	25	2	11	28	31	3	18	24	30	2	8	14	66	3	25	17
	RO REF	13 3	6 1	3 1	10 5	1	2 1	7 1	11 5	9	2 4	1	6 2	4 1	1 1	4 1	6 1	2 1	2	3	1 8
IRL	LETR	27	2	4	7	36	3	6	6	36	6	3	7	46	1	8	4	79	3	5	1
	RO REF	16 4	7 1		1	5	1	3	4 2	12 2	2	1 1	2	22 2	2	2 1	1	12 8		1	1 1
I	LETR	53	7	23	24	51	5	41	18	55	12	28	16	56	3	31	25	87	4	26	20
	RO REF	35 5	7 1	19 3	9 5	22 8	4 3	22 15	10 10	35 16	5 1	16 5	6 3	40 15	5 3	23 6	8	10 5	1 1	13 4	16 1
L	LETR	28	3	3	2	31	1	4	7	38	1	2	2	35	19	4	6	90	1	5	1
	RO REF	17 2	1	1		9 5		1	3 1	8 3	1	4	2 1	29 3	2	2 1	2 1	13 10	1 1	1 1	7 2
NL	LETR	23	4	7	9	34	3	14	7	40	13	2	6	39	2	12	9	61	1	6	5
	RO REF	3 2	1	4	4 1	3 1	3	3 1	5 3	10	3 1	4	3 1	14 5	2 1	4	3 1	7 5	2 1	2 5	5 2
P	LETR		1	4	13	4		11	11	147	7	16	8	64	1	11	10	88	6	14	8
	RO REF			3	4			4 1	11 1	3 3	1	3	5 2	79 2		3	2	18	1	2 1	1 1
UK	LETR	17	3	9	5	21	1	10	5	26	2	10	6	40	7	1	15	82	2	9	4
	RO REF	1	6	3	5 5	3		4 1	6 3	1	2	1 1	2 1	7	2	2	12	1	2	2 1	1 1

ANNEX III

INFRINGEMENTS OF TREATIES, REGULATIONS AND DECISIONS

External relations

GREECE

Number: 88/0505
 Title: 'Delta list', matches from Bulgaria and Sweden
 Leg. base: 382R1765; 383R3420; 157E005
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/01/22
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 91/02/14
 Case No: C-91/065
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/10/14
 Ju. for.: Commission

Internal market and industrial affairs

BELGIUM

Number: 82/0316
 Title: Refusal to grant import licences for codeine
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 83/09/19

Number: 89/0035
 Title: Duplication of tests on imports of sterile medical accessories
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E036
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/09/30
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/09/25
 Case No: C-92/373

Number: 89/0566
 Title: State compensation for victims of acts of violence
 Leg. base: 157E007
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/03/13
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/03/12
 Case No: C-92/078
 Dd. wd: Date of decision to withdraw proceedings: 92/07/09

Number: 90/0069
 Title: Decree of the Flemish community on television cables
 Leg. base: 157E052; 157E056; 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/02/14
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 91/08/08
 Case No: C-91/211
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/12/16
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 90/0193
 Title: Limit on the use of edible gelatine in certain foodstuffs
 Leg. base: 157E171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/05
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/03/10
 Case No: C-92/074
 Dd. wd: Date of decision to withdraw proceedings: 92/10/13

Number: 90/0546
 Title: Restriction on the free movement of radio broadcasting services
 Leg. base: 157E059; 157E090
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/10/21

Number: 90/0591
 Title: Seizure of wireless telephones
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Dd. cl: Date of termination: 92/12/23

DENMARK

Number: 89/0538
 Title: Order concerning radio installations and the reception of broadcasts via telecom satellites (not. 87/55)
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/04/06

Number: 90/0365
 Title: Obligatory patent licences
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E036
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/05/08

GERMANY

Number: 86/0518
 Title: Amendment to the German law on foodstuffs following the 'Cassis de Dijon' judgment
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/06/03

Number: 88/0061
 Title: Importation of medicines by individuals for their personal use
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/11/23
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/03/13
 Case No: C-90/062
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/04/08
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 89/0104
 Title: Importation of flame arresters
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/11/30

Number: 89/0166
 Title: Labelling of medical equipment
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/07/30

Number: 90/0261
 Title: Parallel importation of pharmaceutical products
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E036
 Suspension of the procedure (pending adoption of new legislation)

Number: 90/0555
 Title: Parallel importation of pharmaceutical products
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E036
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/12/31

GREECE

Number: 87/0113
 Title: Restrictions on freedom to provide services as tourist guides
 Leg. base: 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/04/20
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/06/20
 Case No: C-89/198
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/02/26
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/05/18

Number: 89/0165
 Title: Nationality condition for access to work as architect, engineer or surveyor
 Leg. base: 157E052; 157E059; 157E171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/01/22
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/10/24
 Case No: C-90/328
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/01/30
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 89/0354
 Title: Sale of baby foods exclusively through pharmacists
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E036
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/10/28
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/11/09
 Case No: C-92/391

Number: 90/0331
 Title: Prohibition on sale of beers other than malt-based beers
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 84/04/03
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 84/07/09
 Case No: C-84/176
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 87/03/12
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 90/07/02

Number: 90/5177
 Title: Public contract — telecommunications
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Dd. cl: Date of termination: 92/05/06

Number: 91/0204
 Title: Restrictions on freedom to provide services and freedom of establishment — television
 Leg. base: 157E052; 157E053; 157E059; 157E221
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/03/16

Number: 91/4175
 Title: Public supply contract — submarine telecommunications cable
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Dd. cl: Date of termination: 92/05/06

SPAIN

Number: 87/0311
 Title: Obstacles to the importation of biscuit and chocolate products
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/04/26
 Dd. cl: Date of termination: 92/01/29

Number: 90/0265
 Title: Freedom to provide services — cinema industry
 Leg. base: 157E056; 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/06/07

Number: 90/0388
 Title: Restrictions on freedom to provide services as tourist guides
 Leg. base: 157E005; 157E048; 157E052; 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/10/14
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/10/01
 Case No: C-92/375

FRANCE

Number: 85/0269
 Title: Refusal to grant import licences for codeine
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/11/12

Number: 85/0499
 Title: Freedom of establishment and freedom to provide services in overseas territories
 Leg. base: 380D1186; 386D0283
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/05/27
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 88/09/23
 Case No: C-88/263
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 90/12/12
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/06/05

Number: 86/0432
 Title: Restrictions on the freedom to provide services as tourist guides
 Leg. base: 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/05/02
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/04/28
 Case No: C-89/154
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/02/26
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/05/18

Number: 89/0574
 Title: Prohibition on applying the description 'escargots' to agate snails
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/05

Number: 89/0576
 Title: Approval of tanks for the transport of dangerous products
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/06/17

Number: 90/0037
 Title: Estate agents' permits
 Leg. base: 157E005; 157E052; 157E059; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/12/10

ITALY

Number: 87/0071
 Title: Restrictions on the freedom to provide services as tourist guides
 Leg. base: 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/04/20
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/05/25
 Case No: C-89/180
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/02/26
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 87/0424
 Title: Import licences for the exploitation of new plant varieties and patents
 Leg. base: 157E030; 371R2358
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/02/10
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/07/28
 Case No: C-89/235
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/02/18
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 88/0340
 Title: Refusal to recognize qualifications in physiotherapy and osteopathy
 Leg. base: 157E007; 157E048; 157E052; 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/06/15
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/03/09
 Case No: C-90/058
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/07/25
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/09/21

Number: 88/0373
 Title: Nationality requirement (guides, journalists, licensed pharmacists)
 Leg. base: 157E052; 157E059; 157E171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/11/21
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/10/01
 Case No: C-90/297

Number: 90/0397
 Title: Marketing of wholemeal bread
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/03/18

Number: 90/2018
 Title: National rules on pasta products
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Suspension of the procedure (pending adoption of new legislation)

Number: 91/0315
 Title: Refusal of permit to open a private detective agency
 Leg. base: 157E048; 157E052; 157E059
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/05/18

Number: 91/0708
 Title: Organization of the Verona customs office
 Leg. base: 157E005; 157E030; 157E036
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/06/05

Number: 91/0710
 Title: Public contracts
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E036
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/04/10

LUXEMBOURG

Number: 89/0106
 Title: Refusal of Permission to open a second dentist's surgery
 Leg. base: 157E048; 157E052
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/11/21
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/11/29
 Case No: C-90/351
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/06/16
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 89/0227
 Title: Importation of fish products containing saccharine
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/03/27
 Dd. cl: Date of termination: 92/06/10

Number: 89/0568
 Title: State compensation for victims of acts of violence
 Leg. base: 157E007
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/02/08
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/03/24
 Case No: C-92/096
 Dd. wd: Date of decision to withdraw proceedings: 92/07/13

NETHERLANDS

Number: 89/0567
 Title: Compensation for victims of acts of violence
 Leg. base: 157E007
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/02/26

Number: 91/0557
 Title: Public lending rights — law and cultural policy
 Leg. base: 157E007; 157E059; 157E052
 Dd. cl: Date of termination: 91/04/05

PORTUGAL

Number: 90/0178
 Title: Patent licences
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/06/04

UNITED KINGDOM

Number: 82/0320
 Title: Refusal to grant import licences for codeine
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 83/09/06

Number: 89/0034
 Title: Patent licences
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/08/28
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/01/31
 Case No: C-90/030
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/02/18
 Ju. for.: Commission

Competition

BELGIUM

Number: 89/0030
 Title: Aid for Idealspun/Beaulieu
 Leg. base: 157E171; 384D0508
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/08/30
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/12/18
 Case No: C-89/375
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/02/19
 Ju. for.: Commission

DENMARK

Number: 91/0752
 Title: Exclusive rights — gas
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E034; 157E037
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/26

SPAIN

Number: 87/0361
 Title: Adjustment of petroleum monopoly
 Leg. base: 185I048; 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/12/21

Number: 91/0755
 Title: Exclusive rights — electricity
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E034; 157E037; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/26

FRANCE

Number: 91/0751
 Title: Exclusive rights — gas and electricity
 Leg. base: 157E037; 157E030; 157E034
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/26

IRELAND

Number: 91/0756
 Title: Exclusive rights — electricity
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E034; 157E037
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/26

ITALY

Number: 91/0757
 Title: Exclusive rights — electricity
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E034; 157E037
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/26

NETHERLANDS

Number: 91/0759
 Title: Exclusive rights — electricity
 Leg. base: 157E030; 157E037
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/26

PORTUGAL

Number: 88/0540
 Title: Minimum price for imported spirits
 Leg. base: 157E030; 185I208; 185I002; 185I202; 157E030;
 157E037; 157E009; 157E012; 185I193
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/01/16
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/12/11
 Case No: C-90/361

Number: 89/0021
 Title: Adjustment of petroleum monopoly
 Leg. base: 185I208; 157E012; 157E030; 157E095
 Ro. dd: date reasoned opinion sent: 90/01/16

Employment and social policy

BELGIUM

Number: 87/0207
 Title: Nationality requirement (postal services, telecommunications, radio and television)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 87/0208
 Title: Nationality requirement for access to employment in a university hospital
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 88/0364
 Title: Disguised discrimination in the granting of welfare or social security benefits
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612; 371R1408; 683J0249; 684J0122; 683J0261; 673J0187; 674J0039; 675J0007
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/08/28
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/10/23
 Case No: C-90/326
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/11/10
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 89/0457
 Title: Financing of students — discrimination on grounds of nationality
 Leg. base: 157E007; 157E128
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/03/21

Number: 90/0383
 Title: Failure to comply with a court ruling on the calculation of pensions under Community law
 Leg. base: 371R1408
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/02

Number: 90/0401
 Title: Conditions for access to employment aboard ships
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/23

Number: 91/0572
 Title: Access to employment (public and State-subsidized education)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0573
 Title: Access to employment (sea and air transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0574
 Title: Access to employment (water, gas and electricity supply)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0575
 Title: Access to employment (urban and local transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

GERMANY

Number: 87/0282
 Title: Equal opportunities in respect of tax relief
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/03/01

Number: 89/0116
 Title: Taxation of non-residents
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/02/19

Number: 89/0466
 Title: Equal opportunities under bilateral social security agreements
 Leg. base: 371R1408; 157E007; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/15

Number: 91/0611
 Title: Access to employment (land transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0612
 Title: Access to employment (non-military research)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0613
 Title: Access to employment (water supply)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0614
 Title: Access to employment (postal services and telecommunications)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0615
 Title: Equal opportunities with German nationals
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

GREECE

Number: 90/0339
 Title: Refusal by railway company to offer concessionary fares
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E052; 157E005
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/08

Number: 90/0360
 Title: Conditions for access to employment aboard ships
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/12/16

Number: 91/0583
 Title: Discrimination on grounds of nationality — access to employment (public electricity company)
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0584
 Title: Discrimination on grounds of nationality —
 access to employment (doctors in State hospitals)
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0585
 Title: Access to employment (State education)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0586
 Title: Access to employment (air and sea transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0587
 Title: Access to employment (land transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0588
 Title: Access to employment (non-military research)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

Number: 91/0589
 Title: Access to employment (postal services, telecom-
 munications, radio and television)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/13

SPAIN

Number: 90/0402
 Title: Conditions for access to employment aboard
 ships
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/02/04

Number: 91/0625
 Title: Discrimination on grounds of nationality (state
 education)
 Leg. base: 368R0612; 157E048; 157E007
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0626
 Title: Access to employment (postal services, telecom-
 munications, radio and television)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0628
 Title: Access to employment (public health)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0629
 Title: Access to employment (non-military research)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0630
 Title: Access to employment (sea transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0631
 Title: Access to employment (air transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

FRANCE

Number: 89/0409
 Title: Taxation of non-residents
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/02/04

Number: 90/0284
 Title: Conditions for access to employment aboard
 ships
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612; 157E005
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/17

Number: 90/0714
 Title: Calculation of ceiling on unemployment benefits
 Leg. base: 371R1408; 157E051
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/12/16

Number: 91/0233
 Title: Access to employment (sea and river transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/08/06

Number: 91/0616
 Title: Refusal to totalize Belgian insurance periods and
 to grant French unemployment benefits
 Leg. base: 371R1408
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/06/15

ITALY

Number: 87/0212
 Title: Nationality requirement for access to
 employment in various public bodies
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/09

Number: 87/0213
 Title: Nationality requirement for access to
 employment in State education
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

Number: 90/0361
 Title: Conditions for access to employment aboard ships
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/07/19

Number: 91/0576
 Title: Discrimination on grounds of nationality (access to employment in the State-run gas and water industries)
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

Number: 91/0577
 Title: Access to employment (postal services, telecommunications, radio and television)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

Number: 91/0578
 Title: Access to employment (air transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

Number: 91/0579
 Title: Access to employment (non-military research)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

Number: 91/0580
 Title: Access to employment (urban and regional transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

Number: 91/0581
 Title: Access to employment (transport by sea or inland waterways)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/11/09

Number: 91/0582
 Title: Access to employment (public health)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/15

LUXEMBOURG

Number: 87/0420
 Title: Residence conditions for ante-natal and maternity benefits
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/07/06
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 91/04/15
 Case No: C-91/111

Number: 89/0408
 Title: Income tax law (taxation of non-residents)
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/02/04

Number: 89/0521
 Title: Discrimination on grounds of nationality
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/10/23
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/04/13
 Case No: C-92/118

Number: 91/0222
 Title: Access to employment (land transport)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/14

Number: 91/0223
 Title: Access to employment (non-military research)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/14

Number: 91/0224
 Title: Access to employment (State education)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/14

Number: 91/0225
 Title: Access to employment (postal services and telecommunications)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/14

Number: 91/0226
 Title: Access to employment (water, gas and electricity supply sectors)
 Leg. base: 157E048; 368R1612
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/14;
 SG(92)D/9489

Number: 91/0228
 Title: Discrimination on grounds of nationality — access to employment (nurses in State hospitals)
 Leg. base: 368R1612; 157E048
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/14

Agriculture

GERMANY

Number: 90/0375
 Title: Imports of live crayfish
 Leg. base: 157E030; 381R3796
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/12/15

GREECE

Number: 85/0068
 Title: Import prices for sheep and goats from Hungary
 Leg. base: 380R1837; 382R0019; 383R0020; 157E113; 157E030; 157E171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 86/02/25
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 87/04/15
 Case No: C-87/127

Number: 91/0617
 Title: Imports of cheese
 Leg. base: 157E030; 368R0804
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/05/18

SPAIN

Number: 91/0742
 Title: Difficulties affecting the importation of deep-frozen minced meat into Spain
 Leg. base: 157E030
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/07/15

Number: 91/4019
 Title: Intra-Community trade in live sheep
 Leg. base: 157E030; 391L0068
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/01

FRANCE

Number: 89/0161
 Title: Strategic stocks of wine held by the Comité inter-professionnel des vins doux
 Leg. base: 387R0822; 387R0823; 157E085; 362R0017
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/06/19
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 91/10/04
 Case No: C-91/249

Number: 91/4135
 Title: Reallocation of quotas becoming available
 Leg. base: 384R0857; 390R2138; 390R1183
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/12/23

ITALY

Number: 84/0085
 Title: Restrictions on the marketing of fractionated concentrated butter
 Leg. base: 368R0804; 379R0262
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 84/09/05
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 88/03/03
 Case No: C-88/067
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 90/11/27
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 85/0068
 Title: Quality standards for fruit and vegetables
 Leg. base: 157E171; 372R1035; 369R2638; 380R2150
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/09/26
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 86/03/11
 Case No: C-86/069
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 87/02/12
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 86/0215
 Title: Restrictions on the marketing of oils and fats
 Leg. base: 157E030; 366R0136
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/05/04
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 88/03/03
 Case No: C-88/067;/2
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 90/11/27
 Ju. for.: Commission

UNITED KINGDOM

Number: 91/0541
 Title: MMB: restrictions on disposal of milk
 Leg. base: 368R0804; 378R1422
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/09/23
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/02/13
 Case No: C-92/040

Number: 91/0639
 Title: Scottish Pride
 Leg. base: 378R1422; 379R1565
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/05/07

Community staff

BELGIUM

Number: 84/0303
 Title: Transfer of pension rights
 Leg. base: 157F/PRO/PRI; 157E171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 79/07/24
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 80/06/09
 Case No: C-80/137
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 81/10/19
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 84/07/31

Number: 88/0065
 Title: 50 % reduction in salaries paid by Belgian authorities to Belgian teachers' on secondment
 Leg. base: 157E005
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/07/07
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/01/09
 Case No: C-89/006
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 90/04/05
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/10/13
 Dd. ro. 171: Date Art. 171 reasoned opinion sent: 85/05/08

SPAIN

Number: 89/0557
 Title: Difficulty encountered by a temporary member of staff on importing a tax-free car
 Leg. base: 165F/PRO/PRI
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/06/24

Environment

FRANCE

Number: 86/0225
 Title: Rules on international trade in wild animal and plant species in danger of extinction
 Leg. base: 382R3626; 157E005
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/11/04
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/05/25
 Case No: C-89/182
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 90/11/29
 Ju. for.: Commission

Fisheries

IRELAND

DENMARK

Number: 90/0481
 Title: Failure to comply with obligation to inspect — overfishing 1988
 Leg. base: 383R0170; 387R3977; 387R2241
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/28

Number: 85/0394
 Title: Incompatibility with Community law of Fisheries Amendment Act 1983
 Leg. base: 157E052
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 86/12/16
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/03/21
 Case No: C-89/093
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/10/04
 Ju. for.: Commission

SPAIN

Number: 87/0405
 Title: Failure to comply with obligation to record catches (ICES divisions)
 Leg. base: 382R2057; 385R3777; 386R4034
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/10/26
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/08/14
 Case No: C-89/258
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/07/25
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 88/0187
 Title: Ban on UK vessels fishing in Irish waters and related measures
 Leg. base: 376R0101; 381R3796
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/05/24
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/09/12
 Case No: C-89/280
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/12/02
 Ju. for.: Commission

Number: 88/0356
 Title: Requirement to cooperate — inspection and monitoring of fishing activities
 Leg. base: 382R2057; 387R2241
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/11/20

ITALY

Number: 86/0188
 Title: Failure to provide information required under the common organization of the market in fishery products
 Leg. base: 381R3796; 382R3191
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/12/09
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 88/07/29
 Case No: C-88/209
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 90/11/27
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/09/07

FRANCE

Number: 84/0445
 Title: Inadequate monitoring of compliance with technical measures
 Leg. base: 382R2057; 383R0171
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 86/11/18
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 88/02/29
 Case No: C-88/064
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/06/11
 Ju. for.: Commission

NETHERLANDS

Number: 86/0370
 Title: Overfishing 1986.
 Leg. base: 385R3721
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/11/21
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 91/02/05
 Case No: C-91/052

Number: 89/0277
 Title: Prosecution of infringements against the Community rules on logbooks
 Leg. base: 387R2241; 383R2807
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/02/20

Number: 90/0205
 Title: Failure to notify catches subject to TACs or quotas
 Leg. base: 387R2241; 157E005
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/06/24

Number: 88/0477
 Title: Overfishing 1987
 Leg. base: 386R4034; 383R0170; 382R2057
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/07/25

Number: 90/0418
 Title: Failure to comply with obligation to inspect — overfishing 1988
 Leg. base: 387R3977; 383R0170; 387R2241
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/09/29

UNITED KINGDOM

Number: 87/0398
 Title: Overfishing 1985-1986
 Leg. base: 385R3721; 385R3732; 383R0170; 382R2057
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/02/09

Number: 87/0520		DENMARK	
Title: Extension of territorial waters			
Leg. base: 172B100; 383R0170			
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/06/09		Number: 84/0343	
Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/04/25		Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment	
Case No: C-89/146		Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950	
Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/07/09		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/07/25	
Ju. for.: Commission			
Number: 88/0186		GREECE	
Title: Fishing vessels: restrictions on free movement of persons and exports of goods			
Leg. base: 157E034; 157E048; 157E052; 157E059; 368R1612		Number: 86/0126	
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/05/24		Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment	
Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/09/12		Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950	
Case No: C-89/279		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/05/02	
Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/11/17			
Ju. for.: Commission			
Number: 89/0087		Number: 87/0341	
Title: Merchant Shipping Act		Title: Higher VAT on imported spirits than on national products	
Leg. base: 157E048; 157E052; 157E059		Leg. base: 157E095; 157E171	
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/05/29		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/06/08	
Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/08/04		Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/07/20	
Case No: C-89/246		Case No: C-89/230	
Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/10/04		Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/04/18	
Ju. for.: Commission		Ju. for.: Commission	
		Number: 88/0275	
Freedom to provide financial services		Title: VAT on silver-plated cutlery	
		Leg. base: 157E095	
		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/06/29	
ITALY			
Number: 91/0835		Number: 88/0369	
Title: Financial services (brokerage)		Title: Taxes on imported cars	
Leg. base: 157E052; 157E059		Leg. base: 157E095; 157E171	
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/10/19		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/07/07	
		Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/10/24	
		Case No: C-90/327	
		Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/05/12	
		Ju. for.: Commission	
Customs union and indirect taxation			
BELGIUM		Number: 89/0038	
		Title: Discriminatory VAT on instant coffee	
		Leg. base: 157E095	
		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/06/03	
Number: 83/0187		Number: 89/0627	
Title: Excise duty on beer		Title: Discriminatory tax on imported cars	
Leg. base: 157E095; 157E096; 157E171		Leg. base: 157E095	
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/02/02		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/03/16	
Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/04/27		Dd. ref: Date of referral: 91/04/03	
Case No: C-89/153		Case No: C-91/105	
Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/06/26		Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 92/11/17	
Ju. for.: Commission		Ju. for.: Commission	
Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/08/06			
Number: 84/0342		SPAIN	
Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment			
Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950			
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/07/25			
Number: 90/0027		Number: 90/0078	
Title: Taxation of 'petillant de raisin'		Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment	
Leg. base: 157E095		Leg. base: 387R2658; 157E028	
Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/16		Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/12/31	

ITALY

Number: 83/0158
 Title: Excise duty on beer
 Leg. base: 157E095; 157E096
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/02/02
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 90/07/31
 Case No: C-90/238

Number: 84/0345
 Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment
 Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/07/25

Number: 90/0253
 Title: Customs agents: monopoly and charges
 Leg. base: 157E007; 157E030; 157E034; 157E059;
 385R3632; 377R0222

Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 91/04/16
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 92/04/14
 Case No: C-92/119

LUXEMBOURG

Number: 83/0188
 Title: Excise duty on beer
 Leg. base: 157E095; 157E096
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/02/02
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/04/27
 Case No: C-89/152
 Dd. ju.: Date of judgment: 91/06/26
 Ju. for.: Commission
 Dd. 171: Date Art. 171 letter sent: 92/08/06

Number: 84/0346
 Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment
 Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/07/25

NETHERLANDS

Number: 83/0189
 Title: Excise duty on beer
 Leg. base: 157E095; 157E096
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 87/02/02
 Dd. ref: Date of referral: 89/09/14
 Case No: C-89/282
 Dd. wd: Date of decision to withdraw proceedings:
 92/10/19

Number: 84/0347
 Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment
 Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/07/25

Number: 91/0694
 Title: Taxation of fruit wines
 Leg. base: 157E095
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/12/22

PORTUGAL

Number: 89/0093
 Title: Differential taxation of motor vehicles
 Leg. base: 157E095
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 90/08/02

Number: 91/0735
 Title: Use of motor vehicle by frontier worker
 Leg. base: 686J0127
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 92/12/22

UNITED KINGDOM

Number: 84/0126
 Title: Civil aircraft exempted from customs duties and
 subsequently used as military aircraft
 Leg. base: 377R1535
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/06/06:
 SG(85)D/6932

Number: 84/0344
 Title: Duty-free imports of military equipment
 Leg. base: 157E009; 157E028; 368R0950
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 85/07/25

Enterprise policy, tourism and cooperatives

SPAIN

Number: 87/0352
 Title: Discrimination in museum admission charges
 Leg. base: 157E059; 157E048; 157E052; 157E007
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 88/07/08

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LUXEMBOURG

Number: 88/0309
 Title: Privileged treatment for claims relating to ECSC
 levies
 Leg. base: 386D0198
 Ro. dd: Date reasoned opinion sent: 89/06/28

ANNEX IV

REPORT ON THE APPLICATION OF DIRECTIVES

- 62/2005
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- 63/0261
Freedom of establishment for agricultural workers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 63/0262
Freedom of establishment on abandoned agricultural holdings
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 64/0054
Foodstuffs for human consumption — preservatives
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- 64/0225
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- 64/0432
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Case C-304/88 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 88/0314, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in
1989 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 91/0698, not properly applied, referral in 1992 —
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- 64/0433
Health problems — trade in meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 90/0070, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in
1989 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 89/0448, not properly applied, referral in 1991 —
Case C-329/91
- 65/0001
Freedom to provide services — agriculture
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 90/0003, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in
1991 — terminated in 1992
- 65/0065
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 65/0066
Foodstuffs for human consumption — preservatives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 66/0400
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0490, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 66/0401
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0893, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 66/0402
Cereal seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 66/0403
Seed potatoes
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 66/0404
Forest reproductive material
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0491, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)
- 66/0600
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 67/0227
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 67/0427
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- 67/0530
Freedom for farmers to transfer from one holding to another
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 67/0654
Freedom of establishment — forestry
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- 68/0089
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 68/0151
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- 68/0192
Freedom of access to credit for farmers
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- 68/0193
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
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- 68/0360
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Netherlands — 87/0382, not properly applied, formal notice
(171) in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 68/0365
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- 68/0366
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- 68/0367
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- 68/0369
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- 68/0414
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 68/0415
Freedom of access to aid for farmers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 69/0060
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 69/0061
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0495, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 69/0062
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 69/0063
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0894, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
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- 69/0064
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0496, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
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- 69/0077
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 69/0082
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0525, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in
1991 — terminated in 1992
- 69/0169
Tax-free allowances for travellers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Denmark — 87/0298, not properly applied, judgment 17.10.91
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Germany — 85/0320, not properly applied, reasoned opinion
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Spain — 89/0129, not properly applied, judgment 9.6.92 —
Case C-96/91
Ireland — 87/0247, not properly applied, judgment 12.6.90
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- 69/0208
Seed of oil and fibre plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0497, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
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- 69/0335
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 90/0028, not properly implemented, referral in 1991
— Case C-176/91
- 69/0464
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 69/0465
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- 69/0466
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 69/0493
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0156
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0157
Sound level of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0220
Air pollution from engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0221
Fuel tanks
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0222
Mounting of motor-vehicle registration plates
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0311
Steering equipment for motor vehicles
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- 70/0357
Foodstuffs for human consumption — anti-oxidants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0373
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0387
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0388
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0451
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0457
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 70/0458
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Portugal — 91/0499, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 70/0524
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 71/0018
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 71/0118
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 88/0129, not properly applied, referral in 1990 — Case C-375/90
Portugal — 91/0867, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 71/0127
Rear-view mirrors of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 71/0140
Material for the propagation of vines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0500, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 71/0161
Forest reproductive material
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0501, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)
- 71/0162
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0915, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 71/0250
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 71/0285
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 71/0305
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Denmark — 89/0316, not properly applied, referral in 1989 — Case C-243/89
Germany — 89/0195, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990
Germany — 89/0535, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990
Spain — 89/0654, not properly applied, judgment 18.3.92 — Case C-24/91 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 88/0342, not properly applied, judgment 3.6.92 — Case C-360/89 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 89/0541, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990
Italy — 90/0029, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-107/92

Italy — 90/0183, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0200, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0405, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0200, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-296/92

Netherlands — 87/0406, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1988

Netherlands — 91/0765, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

71/0307
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0316
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0317
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0318
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0319
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0320
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0347
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0348
Meters for liquids
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0349
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

71/0393
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0166
First Directive on insurance for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0168
Vegetable varieties
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0502, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

72/0169
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0503, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

72/0180
Agricultural varieties
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0504, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

72/0199
Feedingstuffs — official controls
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0230
Tax and excise duties in international travel
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0245
Radio interference from engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0274
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0916, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

72/0275
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0276
Analysis of textile fibres
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0306
Emission of pollutants from diesel engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

72/0418
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0866, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

72/0425
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 72/0426
Carriage of goods by road
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 72/0427
Measuring instruments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 72/0445
Health problems — trade in live animals
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 72/0461
Health problems — trade in meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 72/0462
Health problems — animals and meat from non-member countries
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 72/0464
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France — 85/0271, not properly applied, judgment 13.7.88 — Case C-169/87
Italy — 89/0006, not properly applied, referral in 1991 — Case C-306/91
- 73/0023
Electrical equipment — low tension
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0224, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 90/0486, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 73/0037
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0044
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0046
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0047
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0103
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0148
Movement and residence of nationals of the Member States
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 90/0143, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 73/0150
Health problems — live animals
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0183
Freedom of establishment for banks
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0238
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0239
First Directive on insurance other than life assurance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 89/0262, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 73/0241
Cocoa and chocolate
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0350
Sound level of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0360
Weighing machines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 90/0486, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 73/0361
Marking of wire-ropes, chains and hooks
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0362
Measures of length
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0404
Detergents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0405
Detergents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 73/0437
Sugars
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

73/0438

Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0873, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992

74/0013

Forest reproductive material
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0492, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)

74/0060

Interior fittings of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0061

Devices to prevent the unauthorized use of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0063

Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0132

Braking devices of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0148

Weights of above-medium accuracy
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0149

Carriage of goods by road
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0150

Type-approval of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0151

Characteristics of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0152

Maximum speed of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0203

Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0268

Fodder-plant and cereal seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0290

Air pollution from engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0297

Interior fittings of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0329

Foodstuffs for human consumption — additives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0331

Gas volume meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0346

Rear-view mirrors of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0347

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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0408

Interior fittings of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0409

Honey
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0483

External projections of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0561

Admission to the occupation of road haulage operator
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0562

Admission to the occupation of road passenger transport
operator
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0926, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1992 — terminated in 1992

74/0577

Stunning of animals before slaughter
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0647

Control of carnation leaf-rollers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

74/0648

Material for the propagation of vines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0493, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992

74/0649

Material for the propagation of vines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0505, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- 74/0651
Tax exemptions for small consignments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0033
Water meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0084
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0106
Prepackaged liquids
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0815, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0107
Bottles used as measuring containers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0117
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0129
Collective redundancies
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
United Kingdom — 89/0536, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-383/92
- 75/0130
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 87/0263, not properly applied, judgment 7.5.91 — Case C-45/89
- 75/0296
Feedingstuffs — additives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0318
Proprietary medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0319
Proprietary medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0321
Steering equipment of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0322
Radio interference from tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0324
Aerosols
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0817, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0339
Fossil fuel stocks
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0362
Mutual recognition of medical qualifications
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0981, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991
Portugal — 91/4592, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 75/0363
Activities of doctors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0618, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 75/0368
Freedom of establishment — various activities
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0528, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0405
Use of petroleum products in power stations
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0410
Continuous totalizing weighing machines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0431
Health problems — trade in poultrymeat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0868, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0439
Disposal of waste oils
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 87/0108, not properly implemented, judgment 13.6.90 — terminated in 1992
Belgium — 84/0170, no measures notified, judgment 14.1.88 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 86/0419, not properly applied, referral in 1989 — Case C-366/89
- ✓ 75/0440
Surface water
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 87/0345, not properly implemented, judgment 11.6.91 — Case C-290/89

- Germany — 87/0372, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1992
- Greece — 89/0303, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- France — 87/0349, not properly implemented, referral in 1990 — Case C-21/90
- Italy — 89/0206, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 75/0442 ✓
Waste
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 88/0071, not properly applied, judgment 9.7.92 — Case C-2/92
- Belgium — 88/0293, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 89/0138, not properly applied, judgment 7.4.92 — Case C-45/91
- Italy — 88/0239, not properly applied, judgment in 1991 — Case C-33/90
- Portugal — 89/0413, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0443
Reverse equipment of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Portugal — 90/0867, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0444
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0445
Forest reproductive material
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0502
Meadowgrass seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Portugal — 90/0506, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 75/0524
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0716
Sulphur content of liquid fuel
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 75/0726
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0014
Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0114
Statutory plates for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0115
Safety belts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0116
Fertilizers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0117
Electrical equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0118
Preserved milk
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0135
Inland waterway vessels
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0160 ✓
Bathing water
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Greece — 87/0315, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1988
- Spain — 89/0418, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990
- France — 87/0507, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Ireland — 90/0152, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 87/0356, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1988
- Luxembourg — 90/0289, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Netherlands — 89/0651, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- United Kingdom — 86/0214, not properly applied, referral in 1990 — Case C-56/90
- 76/0207
Equal treatment of men and women
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 89/0458, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-173/91
- France — 89/0350, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1989 — terminated in 1992
- France — 90/0445, no measures notified, formal notice (171) in 1990
- 76/0211
Prepackaged products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Portugal — 90/0820, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- 76/0308
Mutual assistance — customs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0331
Beet seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0507, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 76/0371
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0372
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0403
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0432
Braking devices of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0434
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0464
Dangerous substances in the sea
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0491
Information on oil prices
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0621
Foodstuffs for human consumption — oils and fats
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0696
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0756
Lighting and light-signalling devices on motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0757
Reflex reflectors for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0758
Lamps for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0759
Lamps for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0760
Registration-plate lamps for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0761
Headlamps for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0762
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0763
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Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0764
Thermometers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0765
Alcoholometers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0766
Alcohol tables
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0767
Pressure vessels
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0824, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 76/0768
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 86/0421, not properly implemented, judgment 18.3.92 — Case C-29/90 — terminated in 1992
Spain — 87/0371, not properly implemented, supplementary reasoned opinion in 1992
France — 86/0390, not properly implemented, referral in 1991 — Case C-246/91
Italy — 88/0450, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 90/0207, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 76/0769
Dangerous substances and preparations
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0891
Energy meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 76/0895
Pesticide residues in fruit and vegetables
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0914
Training for road transport drivers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 76/0934
Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0062
Public supply contracts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 91/0726, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
Greece — 91/0810, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
Spain — 90/0337, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-328/92
Spain — 90/0875, not properly implemented, referral in 1992 — Case C-71/92
Ireland — 89/0662, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 89/0495, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 90/0183, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 91/0002, not properly implemented, referral in 1991 — Case C-309/91
Italy — 91/0725, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 77/0091
Second Directive on company law
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0092
Freedom of establishment — insurance brokers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0093
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 87/0323, not properly applied, judgment 12.7.90 — Case C-128/89
Italy — 90/0174, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-249/92
Italy — 91/0780, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 77/0095
Taxi-meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0096
Health problems — import of meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0098
Health problems — trade in animals
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0099
Health problems — meat products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0101
Feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0102
Air pollution from engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0143
Roadworthiness tests for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0158
Carriage of goods by road
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0187
Safeguarding of employees' rights in the event of the transfer of firms
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
United Kingdom — 89/0537, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-382/92
- 77/0212
Sound level of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0249
Lawyers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France — 84/0450, not properly implemented, judgment 7.10.91 — Case C-294/89 — terminated in 1992
- 77/0311
Sound level of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0313
Measuring of liquids
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 77/0388
Sixth VAT Directive
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Denmark — 89/0159, not properly applied, referral in 1991 — Case C-234/91
Germany — 88/0338, not properly applied, judgment 27.10.92 — Case C-74/91
Greece — 88/0199, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989

Greece	— 90/0279, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992	77/0535 Fertilizers
Spain	— 88/0323, not properly applied, judgment 17.10.91 — Case C-35/90 — terminated in 1992	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain	— 89/0470, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-73/92	77/0536 Roll-over protection of tractors
Spain	— 89/0524, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France	— 88/0053, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-68/92	77/0537 Emission of pollutants from diesel engines
France	— 88/0213, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France	— 90/0548, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992	77/0538 Lamps for motor vehicles
Ireland	— 88/0200, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France	— 89/0468, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-70/92 — withdrawn in 1992	77/0539 Lamps for motor vehicles
Italy	— 89/0540, not properly applied, referral (171) in 1991 — Case C-101/91	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy	— 89/0663, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992	77/0540 Lamps for motor vehicles
Luxembourg	— 89/0469, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-69/92	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Netherlands	— 88/0201, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989	77/0541 Safety belts
United Kingdom	— 88/0202, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989	Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
77/0389	Motor-vehicle towing devices	77/0576 Safety signs at the workplace
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
77/0391	Eradication of brucellosis	77/0629 Material for the propagation of vines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
77/0436	Coffee extracts	Portugal — 91/0508, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		
77/0452	Mutual recognition of qualifications — nurses	77/0649 Field of vision of motor-vehicle drivers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
77/0453	Activities of nurses	77/0728 Labelling of paints
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
77/0489	Protection of animals in international transport	77/0780 First Directive on the coordination of banking laws
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
77/0504	Pure-bred cattle for breeding	77/0794 Mutual assistance — customs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 88/0449, not properly applied, judgment 17.11.92 — Case C-235/91		77/0796 Mutual recognition of qualifications — goods haulage operators
		Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

77/0799

Mutual assistance — indirect taxes

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

77/0805

Taxes on tobacco

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0025

Medicines — colouring matter

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0050

Health problems — trade in meat and poultrymeat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 90/0869, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

78/0052

Eradication of brucellosis

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0055

Seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 90/0877, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

78/0142

Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0170

Heat generators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 90/0940, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter 1990 — terminated in 1992

78/0176

Waste — titanium dioxide

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Italy — 89/0008, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 90/0929, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

78/0315

Type-approval of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0316

Interior fittings of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0317

Defrosting systems of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0318

Windscreen wipers of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0319 ✓

Toxic and dangerous waste

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 90/0212, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1990

Germany — 90/0038, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-422/92

Spain — 89/0337, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991

Spain — 89/0338, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990

Ireland — 90/0192, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991

78/0365

Gas volume meters

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0386

Fodder-plant seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 91/0805, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

78/0387

Cereal seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0388

Seed of oil and fibre plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 91/0509, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

78/0473

Community co-insurance

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0507

Motor-vehicle registration plates

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0511

Fodder-plant and cereal seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0547

Type-approval of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

78/0548

Heating of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 78/0549
Wheels of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0610
Health protection of workers — vinyl chloride monomer
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0629
Measures of length
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0631
Labelling of dangerous preparations (pesticides)
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0632
Interior fittings of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0633
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0659
Quality of fresh waters ✓
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France — 87/0508, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 90/0211, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 78/0660
Annual accounts of companies
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0663
Foodstuffs for human consumption — additives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0664
Foodstuffs for human consumption — antioxidants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0665
Air pollution from engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0686
Dentists
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 87/0434, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
Germany — 91/2098, not properly applied, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Germany — 91/4044, not properly applied, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 90/0411, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
Italy — 90/0412, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 78/0687
Dentists
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 91/4044, not properly applied, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Spain — 90/0411, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
Italy — 90/0412, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 78/0692
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0918, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 78/0764
Driver's seat on tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0816
Seed potatoes
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0855
Company mergers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 90/0399, no measures notified, reasoned opinion (171) in 1992
- 78/0891
Prepackaging
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0828, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 78/0932
Head restraints of seats of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/0933
Lighting on tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/1015
Sound level of motorcycles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/1016
Inland waterway vessels
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/1020
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0887, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- 78/1026
Veterinary surgeons
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/1027
Veterinary surgeons
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/1031
Automatic checkweighing machines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 78/1035
Tax exemptions for small consignments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0005
Combined transport
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0007
Equal treatment in social security
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 89/0024, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990
- 79/0032
Taxes on tobacco
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0076
Analysis of textile fibres
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0109
Health problems — trade in animals — brucellosis
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 88/0463, no measures notified, reasoned opinion (171) in 1989 — terminated in 1992
- 79/0111
Health problems — trade in animals — brucellosis
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0112
Labelling of foodstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 90/0306, not properly applied, Art. 171 letter in 1990
Spain — 89/0646, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 87/0101, not properly applied, judgment in 1990 — Case C-177/89
Italy — 88/0243, not properly applied, judgment 25.7.91 — Case C-32/90
- 79/0113
Noise emissions from construction plant and equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0115
Pilotage of vessels
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0116
Tankers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0117
Plant protection products containing certain active substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0138
Fertilizers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0168
Fruit juices
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0490, non communication, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 79/0196
Electrical equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0267
First Directive on life assurance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0268
Pure-bred cattle for breeding
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0279
Admission of securities to stock-exchange listing
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0372
Straight feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0373
Compound feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0409
Conservation of wild birds
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 90/0291, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1990
Germany — 87/0246, not properly applied, referral in 1989 — Case C-57/89
Germany — 86/0222, not properly implemented, judgment 3.7.90 — Case C-288/88

- Germany — 89/0048, not properly implemented, referral (171) in 1992 — Case C-345/92
- Greece — 90/0171, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Greece — 88/0283, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 88/0295, not properly applied, referral in 1990 — Case C-355/90
- France — 84/0121, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1992
- Italy — 87/0327, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989
- Italy — 87/0501, not properly applied, judgment 17.1.91 — Case C-157/89
- Italy — 89/0049, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion (171) in 1990
- Italy — 89/0300, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990
- Italy — 89/0573, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Netherlands — 85/0400, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1992
- Netherlands — 89/0060, not properly implemented, judgment 6.2.92 — Case C-75/91
- United Kingdom — 87/0187, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1988 — terminated in 1992
- 79/0488
External projections of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0489
Braking devices of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0490
Fuel tanks of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0532
Lighting on tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0533
Coupling device of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0581
Indication of the prices of foodstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0622
Roll-over protection of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0640
Safety signs at the workplace
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0641
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0888, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 79/0663
Dangerous substances and preparations
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0692
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0953, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 79/0693
Jams, jellies and marmalade
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0694
Type-approval of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0695
Release of goods for free circulation — harmonization
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0700
Pesticides in fruit and vegetables — official inspection
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0795
Rear-view mirrors of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0796
Sugars
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0797
Feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0830
Water meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0831
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 79/0869
Surface water
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0207, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991
Luxembourg — 88/0530, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990

79/0923

Shellfish waters

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 France — 87/0509, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

79/967

Seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 92/0521, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in
 1992 — terminated in 1992

79/1005

Prepackaged liquids

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 90/0832, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
 in 1991 — terminated in 1992

79/1034

Tankers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

79/1066

Coffee extracts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

79/1067

Preserved milk

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

79/1070

Mutual assistance — direct taxes

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

79/1071

Mutual assistance — debts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

79/1072

Eighth VAT Directive

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Italy — 90/0031, not properly applied, judgment 3.6.92 —
 Case C-287/91

79/1073

Field of vision on tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0049

Carriage of goods by road

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0051

Noise emissions from subsonic aircraft

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0068

Protection of groundwater

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
 B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, P, UK.

Belgium — 88/0291, not properly implemented, referral
 (171) in 1991 — Case C-174/91

Germany — 86/0121, not properly implemented, formal
 notice (171) in 1992

Spain — 89/0658, not properly implemented, sup-
 plementary reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 89/0163, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1990

Italy — 86/0086, not properly applied, judgment
 28.2.91 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 88/0532, no measures notified, reasoned
 opinion (171) in 1990

United Kingdom — 88/0354, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1989

80/0154

Mutual recognition of qualifications — midwives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0155

Midwives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Spain — 88/0225, not properly implemented, judgment 7.11.91
 — Case C-313/89 — terminated in 1992

80/0181

Units of measurement

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0213

Health problems — trade in meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0215

Health problems — meat products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0216

Health problems — trade in poultrymeat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 90/0911, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
 in 1992 — terminated in 1992

80/0217

Control of classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0219

Health problems — trade in animals — tuberculosis

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Italy — 88/0453, no measures notified, reasoned opinion (171)
 in 1989 — terminated in 1992

- 80/0232
Prepackaged products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0833, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 80/0233
Lighting on motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0304
Seed of oil and fibre plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0510, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 80/0368
11th VAT Directive — French overseas departments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0369
Taxes on tobacco
Member States which have notified implementing measures: F
- 80/0390
Admission of securities to stock-exchange listing — particulars to be published
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France — 86/0338, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1989 — terminated in 1992
- 80/0392
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0393
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0428
Pesticide residues in fruit and vegetables
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0502
Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0509
Compound feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0510
Straight feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0511
Compound feedingstuffs in packages
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0590
Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0665
Potato ring rot
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0695
Compound feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0720
Doors and windows of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0723
Transparency in financial relations (Member States — public undertakings)
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0754
Fodder-plant seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0818, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 80/0766
Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0767
Public supply contracts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 90/0268, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 90/0283, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 80/0777
Natural mineral waters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/0778
Drinking water ✓
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 86/0221, not properly implemented, judgment 5.7.90 — Case C-42/89
Germany — 87/0440, not properly implemented, judgment 24.11.92 — Case C-237/90
Italy — 87/0363, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1988
Luxembourg — 88/0087, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992
United Kingdom — 87/0370, not properly applied, judgment 25.11.92 — Case C-337/89

80/0779

Air quality

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Germany — 86/0119, not properly implemented, judgment
 30/5/91 — Case C-361/88

France — 86/0014, not properly implemented, judgment
 1.10.91 — Case C-64/90 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 86/0120, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1988

United Kingdom — 87/0387, not properly applied, reasoned opinion
 in 1990 — terminated in 1992

80/0780

Rear-view mirrors of two-wheeled motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0781

Solvents

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0836

Health protection — ionizing radiation

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
 B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 88/0484, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 88/0486, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1989

Italy — 87/0225, no measures notified, formal notice
 (171) in 1992

Luxembourg — 88/0487, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1991

Netherlands — 88/0488, not properly implemented, reasoned
 opinion in 1990

80/0876

Fertilizers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0879

Health problems — poultrymeat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 90/0912, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
 sent in 1992 — terminated in 1992

80/0891

Foodstuffs for human consumption — oils and fats

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/0987

Protection of workers — insolvency of employers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Greece — 86/0116, not properly implemented, judgment
 8.11.90 — Case C-53/88

Italy — 90/0203, not properly implemented, formal notice
 (171) in 1990 — terminated in 1992

80/1057

Acquired rights — Doctors, male and female nurses, dentists
and veterinary surgeons

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1095

Control of classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1098

Health problems — trade in animals — classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 88/0454, no measures notified, reasoned opinion (171)
 in 1989 — terminated in 1992

80/1099

Health problems — trade in meat — classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 88/0456, no measures notified, reasoned opinion (171)
 in 1989 — terminated in 1992

80/1100

Health problems — meat products — classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1101

Control of classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1107

Protection of workers against chemicals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1178

Admission to the occupation of road haulage operator

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1179

Admission to the occupation of road passenger transport
operator

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1180

Mutual recognition of qualifications — goods haulage operators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1189

Labelling of dangerous substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

80/1263

Community driving licence

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Germany — 88/0169, not properly applied, reasoned opinion
 in 1989 — terminated in 1992

- 80/1266
Mutual assistance — aircraft accidents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1267
Type-approval of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1268
Fuel consumption of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1269
Engine power of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1272
Rear-view mirrors of motorcycles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1273
Mutual recognition of qualifications — midwives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1274
Health problems — trade in animals — classical swine fever
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 80/1335
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0006
Eradication of brucellosis
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0007
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0036
Pesticide residues in fruit and vegetables
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0075
Analysis of textile fibres
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0126
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0909, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 81/0177
Export of goods — harmonization
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0333
Fuel tanks of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0334
Sound level of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0389
Protection of animals in international transport
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0432
Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to
come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0465
Release of goods for free circulation
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0528
Modernization of agricultural holdings
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0575
Safety belts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0576
Safety belts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0577
Interior fittings of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0602
Ban on hormones
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0643
Driver's field of vision on motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0680
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0712
Additives in foodstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0715
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0851
Veterinary medicines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0069, not properly implemented, judgment 6.2.92
— Case C-77/91 — terminated in 1992

- 81/0852
Veterinary medicines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0853
Release of goods for free circulation
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0854
Conservation of wild birds
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0855
Surface water
Member States which have notified implementing measures: EL
- 81/0857
Air quality (Greece)
Member States which have notified implementing measures: EL
- 81/0858
Drinking water
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0916
Labelling of paints
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0957
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/0962
Foodstuffs for human consumption — antioxidants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/1051
Noise emissions from construction plant and equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 81/1057
Acquired rights — doctors, nurses, dentists and veterinary surgeons
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0003
Combined transport
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0050
Carriage of goods by road
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0057
Release of goods for free circulation
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0076
Doctors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0703, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0121
Information to be published regularly by companies
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0130
Electrical equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0147
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0176
Mercury discharges
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0232
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0242
Detergents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 82/0202, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0243
Detergents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0203, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0244
Lighting on motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0287
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0819, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0318
Safety belts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0319
Safety belts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0331
Material for the propagation of vines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0511, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0347
Export of goods — harmonization
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 82/0368
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0434
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0470
Services incidental to transport
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0362, no measures notified, referral (171) in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Greece — 85/0127, no measures notified, judgment 10.12.91 — Case C-306/89 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0471
Feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0473
Solvents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0475
Labelling of compound feedingstuffs for pet animals
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0489
Hairdressers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0501
Major-accident hazards
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 87/0219, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1989
Netherlands — 86/0457, not properly implemented, judgment 20.5.92 — Case C-190/90
- 82/0528
Pesticide residues in fruit and vegetables
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0603
Combined transport
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0605
Protection of workers — metallic lead
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0621
Energy meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0622
Weighing machines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0623
Gas volume meters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0624
Alcoholometers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0625
Measuring systems for liquids
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0711
Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, UK.
Belgium — 91/0260, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Denmark — 91/0285, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Germany — 91/0241, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Greece — 91/0348, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Ireland — 91/0377, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 91/0397, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
Portugal — 90/0799, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990
United Kingdom — 91/0531, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0714
Inland waterway vessels
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 89/0356, no measures notified, judgment (171) 10.12.91 — Case C-19/91
- 82/0806
Dangerous preparations and substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0859
Seed of oil and fibre plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 91/0512, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 82/0883
Titanium dioxide waste
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 82/0884
Lead in the air
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 88/0036, not properly implemented, judgment 30/5/91 — Case C-59/89
France — 87/0510, not properly implemented, judgment 1.10.91 — Case C-13/90 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 91/0832, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

82/0885

Heat generators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 90/0941, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
 in 1991 — terminated in 1992

82/0890

Tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

82/0891

Division of companies

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
 DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 90/0399, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
 (171) in 1992

82/0894

Notification of animal diseases

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

82/0937

Straight feedingstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

82/0953

Roll-over protection of tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

82/0957

Compound feedingstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

83/0029

Waste — titanium dioxide

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

83/0090

Health problems — trade in meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

83/0091

Health problems — trade in animals and meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Italy — 90/0958, no measures notified, reasoned opinion (171)
 in 1991 — terminated in 1992

83/0116

Fodder-plant seed and seed of oil and fibre plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 90/0949, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
 in 1991 — terminated in 1992

83/0128

Clinical thermometers — mercury

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

83/0129

Seal-pup skins

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Greece — 90/0149, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in
 1991

83/0131

Plant protection products containing certain active substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

83/0181

VAT — final import of goods

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Italy — 88/0445, no measures notified, judgment (171)
 14.10.92 — Case C-262/91

83/0182

Tax exemptions on temporary import of means of transport

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
 B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Denmark — 86/0127, not properly applied, judgment 31.3.92
 — Case C-52/90 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 89/0122, not properly applied, referral in 1992 —
 Case C-9/92

Spain — 89/0471, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in
 1989

France — 89/0063, not properly applied, referral in 1991 —
 Case C-276/91

83/0183

Tax exemptions on permanent imports of personal property

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
 B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 89/0123, not properly implemented, referral in 1992
 — Case C-9/92

Greece — 90/0086, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in
 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 88/0446, no measures notified, judgment (171)
 14.10.92 — Case C-262/91

83/0189

Technical standards

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 87/0276, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1989

Belgium — 89/0304, not properly applied, referral in 1990
 — Case C-325/90

Belgium — 91/0842, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1992

Belgium — 92/0020, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1992

Germany — 88/0341, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1989

Germany — 89/0094, not properly applied, referral in 1992
 — Case C-317/92

Germany — 89/0113, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1990

Germany — 90/0715, not properly applied, reasoned
 opinion in 1992

- Greece — 90/0136, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 91/0846, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 88/0422, not properly applied, referral in 1992 — Case C-139/92
- Italy — 89/0095, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989
- Italy — 90/0246, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Italy — 91/0849, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0006, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0007, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0008, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0010, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0011, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0013, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 92/0014, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Netherlands — 89/0549, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Netherlands — 89/0550, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 89/0560, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 90/0120, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Portugal — 91/0841, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 83/0190
Driver's seat on tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0191
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0201
Health problems — products containing a small percentage of meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0206
Noise emissions from aircraft
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0228
Feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0229
Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0264
Dangerous preparations and substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0265
Labelling of paints
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0276
Lighting and light-signalling devices on motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0341
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0349
Consolidated accounts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 89/0322, no measures notified, referral in 1990 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-359/90
- 83/0351
Air pollution from engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0371
Release of goods for free circulation
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0381
Feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0417
Caseins
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0463
Labelling of foodstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 90/0596, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 83/0467
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0477
Protection of workers - asbestos
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0478
Dangerous preparations and substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 83/0496
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0513
Cadmium discharges
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
France — 88/0205, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989
Italy — 87/0369, not properly implemented, judgment 13.12.90 — Case C-70/89 — terminated in 1992
- 83/0514
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0570
Proprietary medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0572
Carriage of goods by road
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0574
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0575
Measuring instruments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0577
Meat products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0623
Textile names
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 83/0643
Facilitation of inspections of goods
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 87/0281, not properly applied, judgment 28.11.89 — Case C-186/88
Italy — 88/0464, not properly applied, referral in 1991 — Case C-228/91
Italy — 90/0415, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 84/0004
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0005
Second Directive on motor-vehicle insurance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Greece — 89/0200, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-57/91
Luxembourg — 89/0172, no measures notified, referral in 1990 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-349/90
- 84/0008
Lighting and light-signalling devices on motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
- 84/0047
Electrical equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0156
Mercury discharges
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 87/0482, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 84/0253
Audit of accounting documents
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, P, UK.
Ireland — 89/0324, no measures notified, referral in 1990 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-359/90
Italy — 89/0326, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Netherlands — 89/0328, no measures notified, judgment 17.11.92 — Case C-157/91
- 84/0291
Dangerous preparations (pesticides)
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0319
Health problems — import of meat — trichinae
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0360
Air pollution from industrial plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Luxembourg — 89/0561, not properly implemented, referral in 1992 — Case C-344/92
- 84/0372
Sound level of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0378
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0386
Second VAT Directive
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0414
Thermometers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0415
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 84/0424
Sound level of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0425
Feedingstuffs — official control
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0443
Products used in feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0449
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0450
Misleading advertising
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 88/0054, no measures notified, referral in 1989 —
Case C-256/89 — withdrawn in 1992
- 84/0466
Radiation protection
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 90/0237, not properly implemented, reasoned
opinion in 1992
Italy — 90/0240, not properly implemented, referral in
1992 — Case C-95/92
Netherlands — 90/0241, not properly implemented, reasoned
opinion in 1991
- 84/0467
Health protection — ionizing radiation
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
Italy — 87/0233, no measures notified, formal notice (171) in
1992
- 84/0491
HCH discharges
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0500
Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to
come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0525
Steel gas cylinders
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.
Portugal — 90/0841, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991
- 84/0526
Aluminium gas cylinders
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.
Portugal — 90/0842, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991
- 84/0527
Welded steel gas cylinders
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.
Portugal — 90/0843, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991
- 84/0528
Lifting appliances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0529
Electrically-operated lifts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0532
Construction plant and equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 90/0216, not properly implemented, reasoned
opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 84/0533
Sound power level of compressors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0534
Sound power level of tower cranes
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0535
Sound power level of welding generators
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0536
Sound power level of power generators
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0537
Sound power level of hand-held concrete-breakers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0538
Sound power level of lawnmowers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0539
Electro-medical equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Spain — 90/0503, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in
1991
- 84/0587
Feedingstuffs — additives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0631
Transfrontier shipment of hazardous waste
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0656, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in
1991
- 84/0641
Tourist assistance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0178, no measures notified, reasoned
opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg — 89/0179, no measures notified, referral in
1990 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-349/90

- 84/0642
Health problems — trade in poultrymeat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0643
Health problems — trade in animals — foot-and-mouth disease
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0644
Health problems — trade in animals — brucellosis
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0645
Control of classical swine fever
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 84/0647
Vehicles hired without drivers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0001
Units of measurement
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0003
Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0010
Prepackaged liquids
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0848, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0038
Fodder-plant seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0901, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0073
Financing of health inspections of fresh meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0146
Measures of length
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0203
Air quality — nitrogen dioxide
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Belgium — 88/0023, not properly implemented, referral in
1991 — Case C-186/91
Germany — 88/0035, not properly implemented, reasoned
opinion in 1990
- 85/0205
Rear-view mirrors of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0210
Lead content of petrol
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0298
Plant protection products containing certain active substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0320
Health problems — trade in animals — classical swine fever
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0321
Health problems — meat products — classical swine fever
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0322
Health problems — trade in meat — classical swine fever
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0325
Health problems — trade in meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0326
Health problems — trade in poultrymeat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0878, no measures notified, reasoned opinion
in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0327
Health problems — meat products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0337
Assessment of the effects of projects on the environment
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 89/0652, not properly applied, reasoned
opinion in 1991
Germany — 90/0189, not properly applied, referral
23.12.92 — Case C-431/92
Spain — 90/0129, not properly implemented, reasoned
opinion in 1992
Luxembourg — 90/0126, no measures notified, reasoned
opinion in 1991
United Kingdom — 91/2200, not properly implemented, decision
on reasoned opinion in 1992 and press release

85/0339

Containers of liquids for human consumption
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 87/0330, not properly applied, referral in 1989 — Case C-330/89

Spain — 87/0337, not properly applied, judgment 10.12.91 — Case C-192/90

France — 87/0332, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989

Luxembourg — 87/0334, not properly applied, judgment 25.7.91 — Case C-252/89

Luxembourg — 88/0157, no measures notified, judgment 25.7.91 — Case C-252/89

Portugal — 87/0338, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1989

85/0358

Ban on hormones

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0362

VAT — temporary import of goods

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0374

Defective products

Member States which have notified implementing measures:

B, DK, D, EL, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 90/0519, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

France — 89/0146, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-293/91

United Kingdom — 89/0153, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990

85/0384

Architects

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 88/0387, no measures notified, judgment 7.11.91 — Case C-309/90

Spain — 90/0349, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 88/0507, no measures notified, judgment 11.7.91 — Case C-296/90 — terminated in 1992

85/0391

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0397

Health problems — trade in milk

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Spain — 90/0976, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0257, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

85/0405

Sound emissions from construction plant and equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0406

Sound power level of compressors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0407

Sound power level of welding generators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0408

Sound power level of power generators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0409

Sound power level of hand-held concrete-breakers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0411

Conservation of wild birds

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

France — 87/0174, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 87/0175, no measures notified, judgment 17.1.91 — Case C-334/89 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 88/0026, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990

85/0413

Transparency in financial relations (Member States - public undertakings)

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0432

Pharmacists

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 88/0265, not properly implemented, formal notice (171) in 1992

Germany — 90/0461, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Greece — 91/0432, not properly applied, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 91/0820, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

85/0433

Pharmacists

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 88/0255, no measures notified, judgment (171) 14.5.91 — Case C-167/90

85/0444

Seal-pup skins

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0467

Dangerous preparations and substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

85/0469

Transfrontier shipment of hazardous waste

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 85/0490
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0503
Caseins
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0509
Feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0511
Control of foot-and-mouth disease
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0889, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0536
Crude-oil savings
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0175, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Netherlands — 89/0297, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0572
Foodstuffs — articles intended to come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 91/0261, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Denmark — 91/0286, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Germany — 91/0242, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Greece — 91/0349, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Spain — 91/0307, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Ireland — 91/0378, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 91/0398, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
United Kingdom — 91/0532, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0574
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0576
Tax exemptions for small consignments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0577
Contracts negotiated away from business premises
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0566, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 89/0011, no measures notified, referral — Case C-357/90 — withdrawn in 1992
- 85/0578
Admission to the occupation of road haulage operator
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0579
Admission to the occupation of road passenger transport operator
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0580
Air quality — nitrogen dioxide
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0581
Lead content of petrol
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0584
Pharmacists
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 88/0260, no measures notified, formal notice (171) in 1992
Luxembourg — 88/0264, no measures notified, judgment 16.5.91 — Case C-168/90
- 85/0586
Health problems — trade in animals and meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0591
Foodstuffs for human consumption
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0610
Dangerous preparations and substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 85/0611
Undertakings for collective investment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.
Greece — 92/0600, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Portugal — 92/0633, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 85/0614
Architects
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Greece — 88/0388, no measures notified, judgment 7.11.91 — Case C-309/90
Italy — 88/0509, no measures notified, judgment 11.7.91 — Case C-296/90 — terminated in 1992
- 85/0647
Braking devices of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- 86/0017
Architects
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
Greece — 88/0389, no measures notified, judgment 7.11.91 — Case C-309/90
Spain — 90/0349, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992
Italy — 88/0547, no measures notified, judgment 11.7.91 — Case C-296/90 — terminated in 1992
- 86/0096
Prepackaging
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0849, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 86/0109
Certified seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0902, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 86/0121
Transfrontier shipment of hazardous waste
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0122
Conservation of wild birds
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0155
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Portugal — 90/0950, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 86/0174
Compound feedingstuffs for poultry
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0179
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0188
Protection of workers from noise
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 91/0151, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter 1991 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg — 90/0719, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
Netherlands — 90/0753, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 91/0488, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 86/0199
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0214
Plant protection products containing certain active substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0217
Pressure gauges
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0246
Taxes on tobacco
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0267
Vine varieties
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0278
Sewage sludge used in agriculture
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 90/0230, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991
- 86/0279
Transfrontier shipment of hazardous waste
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 86/0280
Dangerous substances in the sea
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Ireland — 89/0254, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
Netherlands — 90/0106, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 86/0295
Construction plant
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0504, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 90/0851, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Netherlands — 89/0596, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-204/91 — withdrawn in 1992
- 86/0296
Construction plant
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Spain — 90/0505, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 90/0852, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Netherlands — 89/0597, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-205/91 — withdrawn in 1992
- 86/0297
Power take-offs of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0298
Roll-over protection of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0299
Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0312
Electrically-operated lifts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0320
Cereal seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 91/0097, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

86/0354
Compound feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0355
Plant protection products containing certain active substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0360
Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0362
Pesticide residues in cereals
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0363
Pesticide residues in foodstuffs of animal origin
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0364
Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0378
Equal treatment of men and women
Member States which have notified implementing measures: D, E, F, IRL, P, UK.

Belgium — 90/0341, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

Denmark — 90/0342, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

Greece — 90/0343, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

Italy — 90/0344, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

Luxembourg — 90/0345, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

Netherlands — 91/0134, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990

86/0415
Controls of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0424
Caseins
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0431
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0457
Training in general medicine
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0469
Examination of meat for the presence of residues
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0489
Mutual assistance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0508
Labelling of paints
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0530
Products used in feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0544
Combined transport
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0545
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0546
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0547
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0560
VAT — taxable persons not established in Community territory
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0562
Rear-view mirrors of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0587
Health problems — trade in meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0594
Noise from household appliances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0609

Protection of animals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0150, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0693, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0730, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Portugal — 90/0932, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

86/0613

Equal treatment of men and women

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Netherlands — 92/0431, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0520, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

86/0635

Annual accounts of banks

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0280, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 91/0473, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 91/0370, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 91/0393, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0420, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0443, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 91/0482, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

86/0651

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

86/0653

Commercial agents

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 90/0444, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Spain — 90/0537, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0718, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

86/0662

Noise from hydraulic excavators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Italy — 90/0063, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Netherlands — 90/0227, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991

86/0663

Self-propelled industrial trucks

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Netherlands — 89/0598, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-202/91 — withdrawn in 1992

Portugal — 90/0854, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

86/0664

VAT — travellers' allowances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0018

Chemical substances — verification of tests

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 90/0064, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Netherlands — 90/0298, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 91/0062, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

87/0019

Proprietary medicinal products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0020

Veterinary medicines

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 88/0094, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1989 — terminated in 1992

87/0021

Proprietary medicinal products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0022

High-technology medicinal products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0053

Facilitation of inspections of goods

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0054

Legal protection of semi-conductor products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0055

Foodstuffs for human consumption — antioxidants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0056

Sound level of motorcycles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0101

Disposal of waste oils

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0149, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 90/0625, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 90/0660, no measures notified, referral 16.12.92 — Case C-418/92

Italy — 90/0694, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

87/0102

Consumer credit

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, I, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 90/0567, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 90/0667, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 90/0699, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0737, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Netherlands — 90/0768, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

87/0112

Transfrontier shipment of hazardous waste

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0120

Seeds and propagating materials

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 90/0951, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

87/0137

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0140

Textile names

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 89/0431, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-227/91 — withdrawn in 1992

87/0143

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0153

Feedingstuffs — additives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0181

Plant protection products containing certain active substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0184

Analysis of textile fibres

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 89/0431, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-227/91 — withdrawn in 1992

87/0216

Major-accident hazards

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0217

Pollution by asbestos

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 92/0281, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0065, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

87/0219

Sulphur content of liquid fuels

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 90/0508, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

87/0234

Straight feedingstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0235

Compound feedingstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0238

Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0250

Labelling of alcoholic beverages

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Portugal — 90/0803, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

87/0252

Sound power level of lawnmowers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 88/0431, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 89/0205, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

87/0298

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0328

Cattle for breeding

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, P, UK.

Spain — 92/0144, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 89/0493, no measures notified, judgment 17.11.1992 — Case C-236/91

- Netherlands — 89/0500, no measures notified, referral in 1992
— Case C-303/92
- United Kingdom — 88/0442, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0343
Credit insurance and suretyship insurance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 90/0663, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 90/0493, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg — 91/0169, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0344
Legal-expenses insurance
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 90/0794, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg — 91/0170, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0345
Admission of securities to stock exchange listing — particulars to be published
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Greece — 90/0632, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Spain — 91/0327, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 87/0354
Industrial products — distinctive numbers and letters
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.
Portugal — 90/0857, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 87/0355
Measuring instruments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 88/0404, no measures notified, referral in 1990 — withdrawn 1992 — Case C-366/90
- 87/0356
Prepackaged products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0193, no measures notified, referral in 1990 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-365/90
Portugal — 90/0859, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0357
Safety of consumers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 90/0665, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 90/0698, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0358
Type-approval of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 87/0372
Cellular communications — frequency bands to be reserved
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 87/0402
Roll-over protection of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 87/0403
Type-approval of motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 87/0404
Pressure vessels
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Germany — 90/0186, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg — 90/0710, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Netherlands — 90/0747, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 90/0860, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
United Kingdom — 91/0072, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0405
Sound power level of tower cranes
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
Germany — 90/0433, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
Italy — 90/0370, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0416
Lead content of petrol
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 87/0432
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 87/0441
Crude-oil savings
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Italy — 89/0175, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992
Netherlands — 89/0297, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 87/0477
Plant protection products containing certain active substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0480

Seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Luxembourg — 91/0160, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-323/92 (withdrawn in 1993)
 Portugal — 91/0027, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

87/0481

Vegetable seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Italy — 90/0685, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-361/92 (withdrawn in 1993)
 Netherlands — 90/0755, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
 Portugal — 91/0513, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

87/0486

Control of classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0487

Classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0489

Health problems — trade in animals — classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0491

Health problems — meat products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

87/0524

Preserved milk

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 90/0804, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

87/0540

Admission to the occupation of carrier of goods by waterway
 Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 89/0364, no measures notified, judgment 26.2.92 — Case C-377/90

Germany — 89/0456, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-316/92

France — 89/0365, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0055, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Luxembourg — 89/0366, no measures notified, referral 22.12.92 — Case C-427/92

Netherlands — 91/0825, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

87/0566

Fertilizers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0035

Electrical equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Denmark — 89/0459, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1989 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 90/0540, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

France — 89/0460, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1989 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 89/0463, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1989 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 89/0464, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 89/0465, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

88/0076

Air pollution from motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0077

Emissions from diesel engines

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0095

Beet seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Portugal — 91/0514, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0126

Fertilizers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0146

Ban on hormones

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0166

Protection of laying hens kept in battery cages

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0180

Sound power level of lawnmowers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
 Germany — 92/0099, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0522, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

88/0181

Sound power level of lawnmowers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Germany — 92/0100, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0197, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0523, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

88/0182

Technical standards

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Greece — 91/0641, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 91/0749, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 91/0457, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Spain — 91/0748, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 91/0565, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991

Netherlands — 91/0747, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Portugal — 91/0295, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

88/0183

Liquid fertilizers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0194

Braking devices of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0195

Engine power of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0218

Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0233

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0271

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0272

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0288

Health problems — trade in meats

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0289

Health problems — animals and meat from non-member countries

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 89/0516, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — Case C-297/91 — withdrawn in 1992

88/0295

Public contracts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Germany — 92/2005, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992

Greece — 91/0726, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Greece — 92/0601, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0588, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 89/0662, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 89/0449, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-82/91

Italy — 89/0519, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0439, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0619, not properly applied, referral in 1991 — Case C-272/91

Italy — 91/0725, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 91/0764, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992

Netherlands — 89/0580, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 91/0770, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0572, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

88/0297

Type-approval of tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0298

Pesticides in fruit and vegetables and cereals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0299

Meat and animals from non-member countries

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Italy — 90/0964, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0301

Competition in the markets in telecommunications terminals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 89/0330, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991

Spain — 90/0096, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0302

Labelling of dangerous substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0314

Indication of the prices of non-food products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 91/0019, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 91/0118, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0700, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 90/0769, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0315

Indication of the prices of foodstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 91/0020, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 91/0117, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0701, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 90/0770, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0316

Prepackaged liquids

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 90/0507, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 89/0194, no measures notified, referral in 1990 Case C-90/363 — withdrawn in 1992

Portugal — 90/0861, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0320

Good laboratory practice

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 91/0035, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 90/0509, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 91/0095, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0321

Rear-view mirrors of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0331

VAT — final import of goods

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, L, NL, P, UK.

Ireland — 89/0581, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 89/0578, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1989

88/0344

Foodstuffs for human consumption — extraction solvents

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

Portugal — 92/0519, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0524, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

88/0347

Dangerous substances in the sea

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 89/0444, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 89/0447, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1989 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0128, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0357

Second Directive on insurance other than life assurance

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 90/0631, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 90/0795, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0735, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0361

Capital movements

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0364

Protection of workers against specific agents

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all.

Luxembourg — 90/0720, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

88/0366

Driver's field of vision in motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0378

Toy safety

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Greece — 91/0560, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0738, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0379

Dangerous preparations

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, F, IRL, I, NL, P.

Belgium — 90/0024, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0101, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0145, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Ireland — 92/0282, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Italy — 90/0538, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Luxembourg — 92/0376, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 90/0518, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0525, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 88/0380
Seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, I, NL, P
- France — 92/0769, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0792, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Italy — 91/0094, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0161, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-325/92
- Netherlands — 92/0874, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Portugal — 91/0028, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0916, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 88/0388
Flavourings
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Germany — 90/0422, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 90/0638, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 90/0671, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 88/0406
Health problems — trade in animals — enzootic bovine leukosis
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0407
Bovine semen
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 90/0446, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 90/0652, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-381/92
- Italy — 90/0684, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 90/0724, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 88/0409
Fees for the inspection of meat
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: EL.)
- Belgium — 91/0271, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 91/0318, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Ireland — 91/0384, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0410, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0436, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-322/92
- 88/0410
Characteristics of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0411
Steering equipment of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0412
Maximum speed of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0413
Roll-over protection of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0414
Doors and windows of tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0430
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0436
Particulate emissions from diesel engines
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0449
Roadworthiness tests for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
Ireland — 90/0114, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 88/0465
Driver's seat on tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0485
Products used in feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0490
Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 91/0147, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- France — 90/0588, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 90/0696, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0571

Electrical equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Ireland — 90/0646, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0711, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

88/0572

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

88/0593

Jams, jellies and marmalades

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Germany — 90/0423, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

France — 90/0570, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 90/0639, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 90/0742, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 90/0806, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

88/0599

Transport by road — social legislation — recording equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 90/0052, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Italy — 90/0061, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Luxembourg — 91/0003, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

88/0609

Emissions from large combustion plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0146, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 90/0622, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 90/0657, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0610

Major-accident hazards

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 90/0628, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 90/0662, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0732, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

88/0627

Major holdings in a listed company

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

Germany — 91/0257, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Greece — 91/0373, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0422, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0446, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

United Kingdom — 91/0551, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

88/0642

Protection of workers against chemicals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 91/0266, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 91/0354, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

France — 91/0332, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0383, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 91/0489, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

88/0657

Health problems — trade in minced meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0025, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Denmark — 92/0075, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 91/0742, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Spain — 92/0146, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Ireland — 92/0283, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0432, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

United Kingdom — 92/0526, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

88/0658

Health problems — meat products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0145, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)

Germany — 91/0183, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 91/0015, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-378/92

Ireland — 91/0113, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-381/92

Italy — 91/0093, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-362/92 (withdrawn in 1993)

Luxembourg — 91/0164, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 91/0131, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- 88/0660
Health problems — meat products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0661
Pigs for breeding
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: P.)
- Belgium — 91/0272, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0385, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-384/92
- Netherlands — 91/0463, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-303/92
- United Kingdom — 91/0540, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 88/0663
Tax exemptions for small consignments
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0665
Attestations and certificates
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 88/0667
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 90/0458, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 90/0771, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0002
Cereal seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 91/0144, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0092, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0014
Vegetable seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Italy — 90/0686, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-361/92 (withdrawn in 1993)
- Portugal — 91/0515, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0048
Mutual recognition of diplomas
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, P, UK.
- Belgium — 91/0653, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Greece — 91/0668, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Spain — 91/0660, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0677, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0684, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0688, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0691, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0100
Fodder-plant seed
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Italy — 90/0682, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-361/92 (withdrawn in 1993)
- Portugal — 90/0907, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0104
Trade marks
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
DK, EL, E, F, I.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.)
- 89/0105
Prices of medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 89/0106
Construction products
Member States which have notified implementing measures:
DK, E, F, IRL, L, NL, UK.
- Belgium — 92/0026, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0102, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0280, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0147, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- France — 92/0198, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 92/0327, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0377, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0517, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 89/0107
Foodstuffs for human consumption — additives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Germany — 91/0182, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0110, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0090, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 91/0155, reasoned opinion in 1991 terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0129, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 91/0067, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0108

Quick-frozen foodstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Germany — 91/0181, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

France — 91/0050, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0109, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0089, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 91/0022, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0109

Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 91/0141, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 91/0180, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

France — 91/0051, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0108, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0088, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0117

Publication of accounting documents of credit institutions

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, NL, L, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0027, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Denmark — 92/0076, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 92/0279, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0285, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0378, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0443, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0527, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0173

Characteristics of tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0174

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 90/0459, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 90/0917, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0178

Labelling of dangerous preparations

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, NL, P.

Belgium — 91/0263, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Spain — 91/0309, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Ireland — 91/0380, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 91/0401, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0428, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Netherlands — 91/0453, Art. 169 letter in 1992 terminated in 1992

Portugal — 91/0567, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 91/0534, reasoned opinion in 1992

89/0186

Pesticide residues in fruit and vegetables

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0194

Tax-free allowances for travellers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0219

VAT — final import of goods

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0220

Taxes and excise duty — combined nomenclature

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0227

Health problems — meat products — non-member countries

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 90/0447, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Greece — 90/0618, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 90/0544, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 90/0653, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0687, no measures notified, referral in 1992 Case C-363/92

Luxembourg — 90/0726, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 90/0758, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0235

Sound level of motorcycles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 90/0311, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

89/0240

Self-propelled industrial trucks

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Germany — 89/0345, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1990 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 89/0599, no measures notified, referral in 1991 — withdrawn in 1992 — Case C-203/91

Portugal — 90/0863, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0277

Lamps for motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0278

Lighting on motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0284

Fertilizers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Greece — 90/0610, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 90/0518, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0672, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 90/0717, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0297

Lateral protection of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0298

Prospectuses for transferable securities on offer to the public
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 92/0148, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0199, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 92/0286, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0299

Own funds of credit institutions

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Germany — 92/0103, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Greece — 91/0371, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 91/0328, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 91/0400, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0445, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

United Kingdom — 91/0550, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0321

Health problems — import of meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, GR, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Italy — 90/0218, no measures notified, judgment 8.7.1992 — Case C-270/91

89/0336

Electromagnetic compatibility

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, F, I, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0652, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0742, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0743, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0793, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0817, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0847, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0875, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0917, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0338

Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0341

Proprietary medicinal products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0028, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Germany — 92/0104, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0278, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 92/0149, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0200, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0379, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Netherlands — 92/0435, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

United Kingdom — 92/0528, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0342

Vaccines

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0029, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

- Germany — 92/0277, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 92/0105, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0201, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0380, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Netherlands — 92/0436, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0529, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0343

Radiopharmaceuticals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, F, I, IRL, L, P, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0030, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Denmark — 92/0077, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0106, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0276, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0150, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0202, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0381, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Netherlands — 92/0437, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0530, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0344

Cocoa and chocolate

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0360

Health problems — trade in animals — brucellosis

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, GR, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

- Italy — 90/0219, no measures notified, judgment 8.7.1992 — Case C-270/91

89/0361

Sheep and goats for breeding

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, P, UK.

- Belgium — 91/0273, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 91/0386, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-384/92
- Luxembourg — 91/0437, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- Netherlands — 91/0464, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-303/92

- Portugal — 91/0522, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- United Kingdom — 91/0542, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0362

Hygiene in milk production holdings

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Spain — 90/0545, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 90/0688, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0365

Plant protection products containing certain active substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0369

Incineration of municipal waste

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 91/0277, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 91/0367, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Spain — 91/0322, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0391, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0417, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991
- Luxembourg — 91/0440, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 91/0546, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0370

Seal-pup skins

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0381

Medicinal products derived from human blood

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, IRL, I, P, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0031, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0107, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 90/0274, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0151, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0203, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0382, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Netherlands — 92/0438, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0531, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

89/0384

Health problems — trade in milk

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Spain — 91/0011, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0087, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0165, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0391

Health and safety of workers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, F, IRL, P, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D, EL, E, I, L, NL.)

89/0392

Machinery

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, F, IRL, L, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0032, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0078, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0108, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0275, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0152, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 92/0287, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 92/0328, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0439, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0516, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0532, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0394

Fruit juices

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Spain — 90/0496, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 90/0641, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 90/0743, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0395

Foodstuffs — labelling

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Germany — 91/0259, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991
- Germany — 92/0691, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 91/0376, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

- Spain — 91/0329, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0396, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0423, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0449, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0485, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0528, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0943, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0396

Foodstuffs — identification of lot

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Germany — 90/0425, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 90/0497, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 90/0642, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 90/0675, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 90/0744, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 90/0807, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992

89/0397

Foodstuffs — official control

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

- Greece — 90/0601, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 90/0498, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Ireland — 90/0643, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 90/0676, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 90/0708, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 90/0745, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 90/0808, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

89/0398

Foodstuffs for particular nutritional uses

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Germany — 90/0427, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Spain — 90/0500, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 90/0644, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 90/0677, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0424

Seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Italy — 91/0086, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 92/0329, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 91/0163, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-325/92

Luxembourg — 92/0383, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 91/0516, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0515, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0427

Sulphur dioxide

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 91/0669, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Spain — 91/0661, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0671, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0678, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Luxembourg — 91/0685, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0429

Incineration of municipal waste

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0278, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 91/0368, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Spain — 91/0323, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0418, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Luxembourg — 91/0441, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 91/0547, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0437

Health problems — eggs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, F, IRL, NL.

Belgium — 92/0033, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Denmark — 92/0079, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0109, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0153, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0204, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 92/0330, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0384, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0513, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0533, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0438

Admission to the occupation of road haulage operator

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0439

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0440

Public works contracts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Germany — 91/0774, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Germany — 92/2004, not properly implemented, reasoned opinion in 1992

Greece — 92/0602, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0589, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 91/0085, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0316, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0712, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0725, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 91/0822, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/4611, not properly applied, reasoned opinion in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0153, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 91/0126, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0915, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0451

Labelling of paints

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0458

Emissions from motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0459

Tyres of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Greece — 92/0273, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0514, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0461

Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Italy — 91/0416, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Luxembourg — 91/0439, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0463

Interregional airline services

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0465

VAT — 18th Directive

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium — 92/0034, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0491

Sound level of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Greece — 90/0606, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0514

Noise emissions from hydraulic excavators

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0516

Lamps for motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0517

Headlamps for motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0518

Fog lamps for motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0519

Fertilizers — sampling

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Greece — 91/0040, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0158, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 91/0063, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0520

Products used in feedingstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

89/0530

Fertilizers — trace elements

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, D, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Italy — 91/0676, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

89/0552

Television without frontiers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Denmark — 92/2160, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/2158, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 92/2157, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0556

Embryos of bovine animals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0276, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 91/0320, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0387, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

Italy — 91/0412, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Portugal — 91/0523, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0438, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0592

Insider dealing

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

Germany — 92/0692, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0918, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0594

Veterinary surgeons and midwives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, F, IRL, L, NL, UK.

Belgium — 92/0035, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0154, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0331, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0440, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0512, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0595

Nurses

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, L, NL, P.

Spain — 92/0155, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0288, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0332, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0441, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0534, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0604

Tax exemptions on permanent imports of personal property
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0140, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 91/0083, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

89/0608

Mutual assistance — veterinary and zootechnical legislation
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, P, UK.

Spain — 92/0156, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 92/0333, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0386, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0442, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0511, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0617

Units of measurement

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Greece — 92/0272, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0157, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0289, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0510, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0535, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0618

Health protection — radiological emergency

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, UK.

Denmark — 92/0080, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0334, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0443, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0509, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0622

Labelling of tobacco products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Spain — 91/0009, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0105, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0629

Noise emissions from aeroplanes

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 91/0138, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 91/0104, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 91/0082, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Luxembourg — 91/0168, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

89/0646

Second banking Directive

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK

89/0647

Solvency ratio for credit institutions

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Germany — 92/0110, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Greece — 91/0372, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 91/0326, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 91/0421, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 91/0444, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992

89/0654

Health and safety at the workplace

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, IRL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, E, I, L, NL, P.) (derogation: EL.)

89/0655

Health and safety — work equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, E, F, L, NL, P.)

89/0656

Personal protective equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, E, F, I, L, NL, P.)

89/0662

Veterinary checks in intra-Community trade

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, L, UK.

Belgium — 92/0653, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Germany — 92/0693, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Greece — 92/0741, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0744, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France	— 92/0770, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992	Greece	— 92/0269, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Ireland	— 92/0794, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992	Spain	— 92/0158, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Italy	— 92/0818, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992	Ireland	— 92/0291, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Luxembourg	— 92/0848, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)	Italy	— 92/0336, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Netherlands	— 92/0876, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992	Luxembourg	— 92/0390, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
Portugal	— 92/0914, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992	Portugal	— 92/0506, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
United Kingdom	— 92/0919, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)	United Kingdom	— 92/0537, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0665

Public contracts — review procedures

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Germany	— 91/0111, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Greece	— 92/0271, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Luxembourg	— 92/0388, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Portugal	— 92/0508, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0666

Disclosure requirements for company branches

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, E, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium	— 92/0036, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Germany	— 92/0112, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Greece	— 92/0270, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
France	— 92/0205, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Ireland	— 92/0290, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Italy	— 92/0335, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
Luxembourg	— 92/0389, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
Netherlands	— 92/0444, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
Portugal	— 92/0507, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
United Kingdom	— 92/0536, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

89/0667

Single-member private limited companies

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, F, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium	— 92/0037, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
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89/0676

Prepackaged liquids

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Spain	— 91/0008, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Italy	— 91/0081, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg	— 91/0159, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Portugal	— 91/0025, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

89/0677

Dangerous preparations and substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, E, F, NL.

Belgium	— 92/0038, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Greece	— 92/0268, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
France	— 92/0206, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
Ireland	— 92/0292, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Italy	— 92/0337, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Luxembourg	— 92/0391, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Portugal	— 92/0505, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
United Kingdom	— 92/0538, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

89/0680

Protection structures — tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

Belgium	— 91/0649, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Germany	— 91/0646, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
Luxembourg	— 91/0680, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

89/0681

Protection structures — tractors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Belgium — 91/0650, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 91/0647, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0681, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0682
Protection structures — tractors
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 91/0651, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 91/0648, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0682, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 89/0684
Training for drivers of vehicles carrying dangerous goods
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- 89/0686
Personal protective equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: D, F, I, L, NL.
- Belgium — 92/0039, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0081, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0113, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 92/0266, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0159, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0293, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0338, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0392, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0434, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0504, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0539, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0018
Good laboratory practice
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
- Greece — 91/0036, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991
- Italy — 91/0080, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0035
Packaging — child—safety
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, F, IRL, I, NL, P.
- Belgium — 91/0264, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Germany — 91/0244, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Spain — 91/0310, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0381, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Italy — 91/0402, no measures notified, reasoned opinion 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0429, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0454, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0486, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 91/0535, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 90/0044
Compound feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.
- Germany — 92/0114, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 92/0267, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0160, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0207, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0294, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0393, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0088
Consumer credit
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, I, NL, P.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: E, F, IRL, L, UK.)
- 90/0110
Feedingstuffs — additives
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 91/0152, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0118
Pigs for breeding
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: P.)
- Belgium — 91/0274, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0388, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-384/92
- Netherlands — 91/0466, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-303/92
- United Kingdom — 91/0544, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0119
Pigs for breeding
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, I, L, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: E, P.)

- Belgium — 91/0275, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0389, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-384/92
- Netherlands — 91/0467, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-303/92
- United Kingdom — 91/0545, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0082, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Germany — 92/0115, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0265, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0161, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0208, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 92/0295, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0339, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0394, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0446, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0120
Bovine semen
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 90/0448, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 91/0101, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-381/92
- Italy — 90/0689, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1990 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 90/0727, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0121
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Belgium — 91/0283, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0529, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0128
Foodstuffs — materials intended to come into contact
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 91/0262, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Denmark — 91/0287, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 91/0243, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 91/0350, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 91/0308, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 91/0331, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0379, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0399, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0566, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 91/0533, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0167
Medicated feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, F, P, UK.
- Belgium — 92/0041, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0168
Organisms harmful to plants
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Greece — 91/0355, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0432, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-324/92 — withdrawn in 1992
- 90/0207
Cosmetics
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.
- Belgium — 91/0284, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0530, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- 90/0211
Admission of securities to stock-exchange listing — particulars to be published
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
- Greece — 92/0262, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0162, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0296, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0501, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0219
Genetically modified organisms
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, NL, UK.
- Greece — 92/0264, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0163, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0209, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0297, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- Italy — 92/0340, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0395, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0503, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0220

Genetically modified organisms

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, NL, UK.

- Greece — 92/0263, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0164, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0210, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0298, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 92/0341, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0396, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0502, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0232

Third Directive on insurance for motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, IRL, I, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, L, P.)

90/0237

VAT — temporary imports

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

90/0239

Maximum tar yield of cigarettes

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, P, UK.

- Greece — 92/0261, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0447, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0540, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0269

Health and safety of workers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL, F, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, I, L, NL, P.)

90/0270

Health and safety — display screen equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, IRL, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, I, L, P.)

90/0313

Freedom of access to information on the environment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, F, L, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D, EL, E, IRL, I, P.)

90/0314

Package tours

Member States which have notified implementing measures: F, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, I, L, NL, P.)

90/0335

Plant protection products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Greece — 92/0379, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0406, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0458, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

90/0364

Right of residence

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, I, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0654, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)
- Germany — 92/0694, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0771, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0795, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0819, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0849, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0913, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0920, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0365

Right of residence for workers who have ceased their occupational activity

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, I, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0655, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)
- Germany — 92/0695, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0772, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0796, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0820, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0850, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0912, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0921, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0366

Right of residence for students

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, I, NL.

90/0377

Transparency of gas and electricity prices

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Denmark — 92/0083, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0116, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0165, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0211, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0448, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0500, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0384

Weighing instruments

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Belgium — 92/0656, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0696, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 92/0738, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0745, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Ireland — 92/0797, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Italy — 92/0821, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Netherlands — 92/0877, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Portugal — 92/0911, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0385

Active implantable medical devices

Member States which have notified implementing measures: E, I, UK.

Belgium — 92/0657, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Denmark — 92/0678, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0697, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0737, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0746, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0773, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0798, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0822, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0851, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0878, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0910, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0922, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

90/0387

Telecommunications — open network provision (ONP)

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 91/0369, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

Italy — 91/0419, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

90/0388

Competition in the markets for telecommunications services

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 91/0352, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991

Ireland — 91/0382, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 90/0403, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

90/0394

Protection of workers — carcinogens

Member States which have notified implementing measures: UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P.)

90/0396

Gas appliances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0042, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0117, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0166, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Ireland — 92/0299, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0342, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0499, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0398

Vehicles hired without drivers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Italy — 91/0415, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 91/0478, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 91/0524, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991

90/0415

Dangerous substances in the sea

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, F, I, L, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0043, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0118, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0260, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0300, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0397, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0450, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0498, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0542, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0422

Health problems — trade in animals — bovine leukosis

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 91/0136, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 91/0042, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 91/0012, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 91/0100, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0078, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0166, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-321/92

90/0423

Control of foot-and-mouth disease

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0044, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0119, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0167, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0301, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0398, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- United Kingdom — 92/0543, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0425

Veterinary checks in intra-Community trade

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0658, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Germany — 92/0698, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- Greece — 92/0735, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0747, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)
- France — 92/0774, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0799, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0823, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0852, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0879, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0942, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0923, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

90/0426

Animal health conditions governing the movement of equidae

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, L.

- Belgium — 92/0045, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Denmark — 92/0084, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0748, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- France — 92/0212, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0302, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Italy — 92/0344, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0399, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0451, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0497, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0544, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0427

Zootechnical conditions governing trade in equidae

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, EL, F, I, L, P.

- Belgium — 92/0046, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Denmark — 92/0085, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0120, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0168, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0303, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0400, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- Netherlands — 92/0452, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0545, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0428
Trade in equidae for competitions
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 92/0047, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Denmark — 92/0086, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0121, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0259, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Spain — 92/0169, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0213, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0304, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0345, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0401, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0453, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0546, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- 90/0429
Health problems — porcine semen
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, D, EL, E, F, L, NL, P.
- Belgium — 92/0048, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Denmark — 92/0087, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0258, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0170, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0214, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 92/0305, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0346, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0402, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0494, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- United Kingdom — 92/0547, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- 90/0434
Company mergers and divisions
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 92/0577, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 92/0603, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0609, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 92/0614, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0880, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- United Kingdom — 92/0638, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0435
Parent companies and subsidiaries
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
- Greece — 92/0604, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0615, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0622, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0639, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0439
Products used in feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: all
- Italy — 92/0347, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0486
Electrically-operated lifts
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.
- Belgium — 91/0652, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 91/0667, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Italy — 91/0675, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0683, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0687, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0690, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 91/0693, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- 90/0487
Electrical equipment
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.
- Denmark — 92/0679, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Germany — 92/0699, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0736, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0749, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- Italy — 92/0824, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0853, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0488

Pressure vessels

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Belgium — 92/0049, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0088 no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0123, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0403, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0454, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0493, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0490

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 91/0268, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Greece — 91/0357, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0433, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-324/92 — withdrawn in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0518, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

90/0492

Labelling of dangerous preparations

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, F, IRL, I, NL, P.

- Belgium — 92/0050, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0124, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0257, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0171, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0306, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0404, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0492, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0548, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0496

Foodstuffs for human consumption — nutrition labelling

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, IRL, L, NL, UK.

- Germany — 92/0585, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0590, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- France — 92/0595, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Italy — 92/0616, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Luxembourg — 92/0628, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- Netherlands — 92/0623, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

- Portugal — 92/0635, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- United Kingdom — 92/0640, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0506

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 91/0269, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991
- Greece — 91/0358, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 91/0434, no measures notified, referral in 1992 — Case C-324/92 — withdrawn in 1992
- Portugal — 91/0519, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

90/0517

Labelling of dangerous substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, F, L, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0051, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0256, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0172, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0215, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0307, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0349, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0491, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0549, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0531

Public contracts — excluded sectors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0659, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0700, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0734, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0750, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0775, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Ireland — 92/0800, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Italy — 92/0825, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0854, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0881, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0909, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0924, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

90/0533

Plant protection products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Greece — 91/0359, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 91/0409, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992
- Netherlands — 91/0461, no measures notified, reasoned opinion in 1991 — terminated in 1992

90/0539

Health problems — poultry and hatching eggs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0578, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Spain — 92/0591, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- France — 92/0596, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0610, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Italy — 92/0617, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0629, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0634, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0641, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0544

Frequency bands for radio paging

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, F, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Greece — 92/0255, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0173, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0308, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0547

Transit of electricity through transmission grids

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Spain — 92/0174, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0309, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0490, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

90/0605

Annual accounts — consolidated accounts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

90/0612

Foodstuffs for human consumption — additives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Italy — 92/0350, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Netherlands — 92/0455, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0489, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0550, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0618

Insurance of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0580, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0586, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0606, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0592, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0611, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 92/0618, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0627, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0624, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0642, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

90/0619

Second Directive on life assurance

Member States which have notified implementing measures: F, I, NL, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0967, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0969, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0973, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0974, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0981, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0986, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0990, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0995, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0997, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Portugal — 92/1001, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/1004, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

90/0628

Safety belts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0052, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0125, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0351, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0405, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0629

Safety belts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0053, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0254, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0352, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0406, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0630

Driver's field of vision on motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0054, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0126, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0253, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0353, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0407, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

90/0656

Transitional measures in Germany — protection of the environment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: D.

90/0658

Amendments to the mutual recognition of qualifications (Germany)

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL.

Belgium — 92/0055, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0175, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0487, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0551, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0659

Transitional measures in Germany — health and safety of workers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: none

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D.)

90/0660

Transitional measures in Germany — protection of the environment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: D.

90/0667

Processing of animal waste

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, I, L, P.

Belgium — 92/0056, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Denmark — 92/0089, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0127, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0252, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0176, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0310, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0354, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Netherlands — 92/0456, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0488, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0552, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

90/0675

Veterinary checks for products from non-member countries

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, L, UK

Belgium — 92/0660, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Germany — 92/0701, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Greece — 92/0733, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0751, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0776, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0801, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0826, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0855, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Netherlands — 92/0882, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0908, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0925, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

90/0676

Veterinary medicines

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, F, I.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D, E, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.)

91/0027

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0057, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Denmark — 92/0090, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 92/0311, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0355, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0409, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

91/0060

Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

Spain — 92/0177, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0216, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0356, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0410, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0486, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0067

Aquaculture products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, I, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, P.)

91/0068

Health problems — trade in sheep

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, UK.)

91/0069

Health problems — trade in sheep

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, I, L, NL.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, P, UK.)

91/0071

Foodstuffs for human consumption — flavourings

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, UK.

91/0072

Labelling of foodstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, L, NL, P.

91/0126

Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Italy — 92/0357, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0411, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0132

Feedingstuffs — undesirable substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Spain — 92/0178, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0412, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0155

Dangerous preparations

Member States which have notified implementing measures: EL, IRL, I.

Belgium — 92/0058, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Denmark — 92/0091, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0129, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0250, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Spain — 92/0179, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0217, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0312, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0413, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0457, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0485, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0553, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0157

Batteries containing dangerous substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
DK, NL.

- Belgium — 92/1005, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/1006, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/1007, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/1008, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/1009, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/1010, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/1011, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/1012, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/1013, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/1014, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0173

Dangerous preparations and substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, EL, E.

- Belgium — 92/0661, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0702, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Greece — 92/0732, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Spain — 92/0752, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0777, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0802, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0827, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0856, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0883, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0907, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0926, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0174

Marketing of pure-bred animals

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, E, I, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0059, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0092, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0130, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Greece — 92/0249, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0180, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0218, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0313, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0358, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0414, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0458, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0483, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0554, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

91/0184

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0060, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0219, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0415, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0484, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0555, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

91/0188

Plant protection products containing certain active substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

- Denmark — 92/0582, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1991 — terminated in 1992

91/0191

Tax-free allowances for travellers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

91/0224

Combined transport

Member States which have notified implementing measures:
B, DK, D, E, F, L, NL, P, UK.

- Denmark — 92/0093, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Germany — 92/0131, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 92/0248, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0314, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0360, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0482, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- United Kingdom — 92/0556, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

91/0226

Spray-suppression systems of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

France — 92/0597, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0619, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0630, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0238

Labelling of foodstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, EL, E, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.

91/0244

Conservation of wild birds

Member States which have notified implementing measures: EL, E, I, P.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, F, IRL, L, NL, UK.)

91/0248

Feedingstuffs — additives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

91/0249

Feedingstuffs — additives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 92/0247, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0416, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0250

Legal protection of computer programs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, I, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P.)

91/0263

Telecommunications terminal equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, NL, UK.

Belgium — 92/0966, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0972, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0975, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0980, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0985, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0989, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0994, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/1000, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0266

Health problems — trade in animals and meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

91/0269

Electrical equipment

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0662, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0731, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Italy — 92/0828, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0857, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0927, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

91/0287

Cordless telecommunications — frequency bands

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, F, L, NL, P,

Denmark — 92/0094, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0132, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0246, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0173, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0220, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 92/0315, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0361, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0459, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0557, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0296

Transit of natural gas through grids

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, IRL, L, NL, UK.

Germany — 92/0133, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0245, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0181, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0221, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0316, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Italy — 92/0362, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0417, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0460, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Portugal — 92/0481, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0558, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

91/0308

Money laundering

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, F, I, L.
 (Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, IRL, NL, P, UK.)

91/0321

Infant formulae

Member States which have notified implementing measures: E, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0965, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Denmark — 92/0968, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Germany — 92/0971, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Greece — 92/0976, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Spain — 92/0979, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 France — 92/0983, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Ireland — 92/0984, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Italy — 92/0988, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Luxembourg — 92/0993, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Netherlands — 92/0996, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Portugal — 92/0999, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 United Kingdom — 92/1003, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0325

Labelling of dangerous substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, L, NL.

Belgium — 92/0663, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Germany — 92/0703, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Greece — 92/0244, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Spain — 92/0753, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Ireland — 92/0803, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Italy — 92/0829, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Luxembourg — 92/0418, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0905, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0928, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0326

Labelling of dangerous substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, L, NL.

Belgium — 92/0664, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Germany — 92/0704, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Greece — 92/0730, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Spain — 92/0754, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Ireland — 92/0804, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Italy — 92/0830, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Portugal — 92/0904, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0929, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0334

Compound feedingstuffs for pet animals

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 92/0243, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Spain — 92/0183, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Ireland — 92/0318, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Italy — 92/0364, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Luxembourg — 92/0419, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0336

Feedingstuffs — additives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 92/0242, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Spain — 92/0184, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Italy — 92/0365, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Luxembourg — 92/0420, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0338

Dangerous preparations and substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: E.
 (Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

91/0339

Dangerous preparations and substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, NL, UK.

Belgium — 92/0665, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0705, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0729, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Spain — 92/0755, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0778, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0805, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0831, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0858, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0903, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0342

Facilitation of inspections on the carriage of goods
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, E, IRL, L, NL.

Belgium — 92/0063, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0135, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0241, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0185, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0222, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0366, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0479, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0560, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0356

Good manufacturing practice for medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

Belgium — 92/0064, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Germany — 92/0122, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0240, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0186, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0223, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

United Kingdom — 92/0561, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0357

Compound feedingstuffs
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Germany — 92/0136, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 92/0239, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0187, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0224, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 92/0320, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0422, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0368

Machinery
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, F, IRL, L, UK.

Belgium — 92/0066, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Denmark — 92/0095, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0137, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0238, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0188 no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Ireland — 92/0321, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0368, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0462, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0478, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0562, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0382

Protection of workers (asbestos)
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, F, NL, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D, EL, E, IRL, I, L, P.)

91/0383

Health and safety of temporary workers
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, F, I, L, NL, P.)

91/0410

Labelling of dangerous substances
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, NL.
Belgium — 92/0666, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Germany — 92/0706, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0728, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0756, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0806, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0832, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0859, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0902, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0930, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0422

Braking devices of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

- Belgium — 92/0067, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Germany — 92/0128, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0189, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0225, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Italy — 92/0369, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0424, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Netherlands — 92/0463, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0475, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- United Kingdom — 92/0563, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0440

Development of railways

Member States which have notified implementing measures: E, UK.

91/0441

Emissions from motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0068, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0237, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0190, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0226, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1993 — terminated in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0425, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Netherlands — 92/0464, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0476, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0442

Child-resistant fastenings

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, F, IRL, I, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0667, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0681, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0707, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0757, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0807, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Luxembourg — 92/0860, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0901, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0931, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0477

Arms control

Member States which have notified implementing measures: F, I, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, L, P.)

91/0492

Live bivalve molluscs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, I, NL.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, P, UK.)

91/0493

Fishery products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, E, I, F, L, NL.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, IRL, P, UK.)

91/0494

Health problems — import of poultrymeat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, NL, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0579, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Denmark — 92/0583, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Greece — 92/0607, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0593, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- France — 92/0598, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0612, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0620, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0631, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Netherlands — 92/0625, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Portugal — 92/0636, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0643, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0495

Rabbit meat and farmed game meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, I.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.)

91/0496

Veterinary checks for animals from non-member countries

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, UK.

Belgium — 92/0668, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Denmark — 92/0096, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Germany — 92/0138, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Greece — 92/0727, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Spain — 92/0758, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
 France — 92/0779, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Ireland — 92/0808, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Italy — 92/0833, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Luxembourg — 92/0861, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Netherlands — 92/0884, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Portugal — 92/0900, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0932, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0497

Fresh meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, F, IRL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, I, L, NL, P.)

91/0499

Health problems — trade in animals — brucellosis

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F.

Belgium — 92/0070, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0139, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Spain — 92/0192, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Ireland — 92/0323, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Italy — 92/0371, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Luxembourg — 92/0427, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Netherlands — 92/0466, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Portugal — 92/0472, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0565, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0507

Testing of medicinal products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0071, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Germany — 92/0140, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Greece — 92/0236, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 Spain — 92/0193, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 France — 92/0228, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Ireland — 92/0324, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Italy — 92/0372, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 terminated in 1992
 Netherlands — 92/0467, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Portugal — 92/0474, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
 United Kingdom — 92/0566, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0508

Feedingstuffs — additives

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0964, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Greece — 92/0977, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
 Luxembourg — 92/0992, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0542

Gas emissions from diesel engines

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0072, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
 Denmark — 92/0097, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0141, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Greece — 92/0234, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Spain — 92/0194, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0229, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0373, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Luxembourg — 92/0428, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0468, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0471, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

91/0628

Protection of animals during transport

Member States which have notified implementing measures: I, L, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, P.)

91/0633

Own funds of credit institutions

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: UK.)

91/0659

Dangerous preparations and substances

Member States which have notified implementing measures: none

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: all)

91/0662

Interior fittings of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, E, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, EL, F, L.)

91/0663

Lighting and light-signalling devices on motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: D, EL, E, IRL, NL, P, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, F, I, L.)

91/0670

Mutual acceptance of personnel licences in civil aviation

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, E, IRL.

Belgium — 92/0581, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0587, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0608, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0599, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0613, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0621, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0632, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0626, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0637, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0644, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0671

Use of safety belts

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, F, IRL, L, NL.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, E, I, P, UK.)

91/0672

Boatmasters' certificates for inland waterways

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D.)

91/0673

Tax-free allowances for travellers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL.

91/0680

VAT — abolition of tax frontiers

Member States which have notified implementing measures:

91/0681

Compound feedingstuffs

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, F, IRL, NL, UK.

Germany — 92/0142, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 92/0233, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0195, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0230, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Ireland — 92/0325, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0374, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0429, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0470, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0567, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

91/0682

Material for the propagation of ornamental plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

91/0684

Health problems — egg products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, E, F, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0074, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0098, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 terminated in 1992
- Germany — 92/0143, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0232, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0196, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- France — 92/0231, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
- Ireland — 92/0326, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0375, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0430, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0469, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0568, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0685

Control of classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, NL, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0669, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0682, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)
- Germany — 92/0708, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0726, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0759, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0780, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0809, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0834, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0862, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0899, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

91/0687

Health problems — trade in animals — classical swine fever

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, NL, UK.

- Belgium — 92/0670, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0683, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

- Greece — 92/0725, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0760, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0781, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0810, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0835, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0863, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0898, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0934, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

91/0688

Health problems — import of animals and meat

Member States which have notified implementing measures: D, NL.

- Belgium — 92/0671, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Denmark — 92/0684, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Greece — 92/0724, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Spain — 92/0761, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- France — 92/0782, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Ireland — 92/0811, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Italy — 92/0836, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Luxembourg — 92/0864, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0897, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- United Kingdom — 92/0935, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

92/0005

Health problems — meat products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, I.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.)

92/0007

Weights and dimensions of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, IRL, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, EL, E, F, I, L, P.)

92/0008

Cosmetics

Member States which have notified implementing measures: D, DK, IRL, I, L, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, EL, E, F, NL, P.)

92/0009

Seed of oil and fibre plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, D, EL, E, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Denmark — 92/0686, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0723, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0784, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0813, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0838, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Luxembourg — 92/0866, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

92/0010

Organisms harmful to plants

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Greece — 92/0722, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0785, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0839, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Luxembourg — 92/0867, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

92/0012

Arrangements for products subject to excise duty

Member States which have notified implementing measures:

92/0013

Public contracts — excluded sectors

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, IRL, UK

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, F, I, L, NL.)

(Derogations: EL, E, P.)

92/0014

Operation of aeroplanes

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, NL

Belgium — 92/0672, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Denmark — 92/0685, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Germany — 92/0709, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0721, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0762, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

France — 92/0783, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0812, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0837, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0865, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0885, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Portugal — 92/0896, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0936, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

92/0019

Fodder-plant seed

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, E, IRL, NL, P, UK.

Denmark — 92/0687, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (terminated in 1993)

Greece — 92/0720, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0786, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0814, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Italy — 92/0840, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0868, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

92/0021

Masses and dimensions of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0673, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0710, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Greece — 92/0719, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Spain — 92/0764, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

France — 92/0787, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Italy — 92/0841, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

Luxembourg — 92/0869, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0886, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

Portugal — 92/0895, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993

United Kingdom — 92/0937, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992

92/0022

Glazing on motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.

Belgium — 92/0674, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

- Germany — 92/0711, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Greece — 92/0718, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Spain — 92/0765, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- France — 92/0788, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Italy — 92/0842, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- Luxembourg — 92/0870, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
- Netherlands — 92/0887, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- Portugal — 92/0894, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
- United Kingdom — 92/0938, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 terminated in 1992
- 92/0023
Tyres for motor vehicles
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, NL, P, UK.
Belgium — 92/0675, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Germany — 92/0712, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 terminated in 1992
Greece — 92/0717, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
Spain — 92/0766, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
France — 92/0789, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Italy — 92/0843, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
Luxembourg — 92/0871, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Netherlands — 92/0888, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
Portugal — 92/0893, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
United Kingdom — 92/0939, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 92/0024
Speed limitation devices
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, EL, E, IRL, I, NL, P.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, F, L, UK.)
- 92/0025
Wholesale distribution of medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: all.)
- 92/0026
Classification of medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: all.)
- 92/0027
Labelling of medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: all.)
- 92/0028
Advertising of medicinal products
Member States which have notified implementing measures: I.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, L, NL, P, UK.)
- 92/0030
Supervision of credit institutions
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, IRL, I, NL, P.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: D, EL, F, L, UK.)
- 92/0031
Electromagnetic compatibility
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, F, I, UK.
Belgium — 92/0676, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Germany — 92/0713, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
Greece — 92/0716, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Spain — 92/0767, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
France — 92/0790, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)
Ireland — 92/0815, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Italy — 92/0844, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1993
Luxembourg — 92/0872, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Netherlands — 92/0889, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
Portugal — 92/0892, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992
United Kingdom — 92/0940, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 — terminated in 1992
- 92/0033
Vegetable propagating material
Member States which have notified implementing measures: B.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

92/0034

Fruit-plant propagating material

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: DK, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

92/0035

Control of African horse sickness

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

92/0036

African horse sickness

Member States which have notified implementing measures: E
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, F, IRL, I, L, NL, P, UK.)

92/0039

Foodstuffs for human consumption — materials intended to come into contact

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, F, L, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, E, IRL, I, NL, P.)

92/0040

Avian influenza

Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: all.)

92/0041

Labelling of tobacco products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: L.)

Belgium — 92/0677, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Denmark — 92/0690, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Germany — 92/0714, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0715, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Spain — 92/0768, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0791, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Ireland — 92/0816, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0845, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Netherlands — 92/0890, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0891, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/0941, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

92/0042

Efficiency requirements for hot-water boilers

Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.

92/0048

Hygiene rules applicable to fishery products

Member States which have notified implementing measures: F, NL.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, IRL, I, L, P, UK.)

92/0053

Type-approval of motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, E, IRL, I, NL, UK.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: B, D, EL, F, L, P.)

92/0060

Veterinary and zootechnical checks in intra-Community trade
Member States which have notified implementing measures: DK, D, E.

92/0062

Steering equipment for motor vehicles

Member States which have notified implementing measures: none.
(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: all.)

92/0067

Veterinary checks in intra-Community trade

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, L.

92/0071

Plant health inspection

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, E, IRL, NL, UK.

Belgium — 92/0963, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

Germany — 92/0970, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Greece — 92/0978, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

France — 92/0982, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Italy — 92/0987, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Luxembourg — 92/0991, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

Portugal — 92/0998, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992

United Kingdom — 92/1002, no measures notified, Art. 169 letter in 1992 (to be terminated in 1993)

92/0077

Approximation of VAT rates

Member States which have notified implementing measures: B, DK, D, EL, E, F, I, IRL, L, NL, UK.

(Member States which were sent an Art. 169 letter in 1993 for failure to notify measures: P.)

92/0078

Taxes on tobacco

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

92/0079

Taxes on cigarettes

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

92/0080

Taxes on tobacco

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

92/0081

Excise duty on mineral oils

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

92/0082

Excise duty on mineral oils

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

92/0083

Excise duty on alcohol

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

92/0084

Excise duty on alcohol

Member States which have notified implementing measures: all

ANNEX V

JUDGMENTS OF THE COURT OF JUSTICE NOT COMPLIED WITH ON 31 DECEMBER 1992

BELGIUM

Judgment given on 19/10/81, Case C-137/80

Judgment given on 03/10/89, Case C-383/85.

Transfer of pension rights.

National legislation is in order, but a number of specific cases have still to be settled.

The Commission is discussing them with the Belgian authorities.

Judgment given on 02/02/82, Case C-68/81

Judgment given on 14/01/88, Case C-227/85.

Waste from the titanium dioxide industry.

Brussels-Capital and Wallonia — transposal; Flanders — incomplete transposal.

Outstanding problems should be settled by new legislation (Vlarem II) to be published in the Belgisch Staatsblad before the end of 1992.

Judgment given on 02/02/82, Case C-71/81

Judgment given on 14/01/88, Case C-230/85.

Disposal of polychlorinated biphenyls and terphenyls (PCBs/PCTs).

Brussels-Capital — transposal; Flanders and Wallonia — no measures notified.

The case will be on the agenda for a meeting with the Belgian authorities in January 1993.

Judgment given on 02/12/86, Case C-239/85.

Toxic waste.

National legislation partly in order, but the infringement continues.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 17/06/87, Case C-1/86.

Protection of groundwater against pollution.

Brussels-Capital — transposal; Flanders — some objections remain; Wallonia — infringement continues.

Article 171 proceedings referred to the Court on 4.8.1991.

Judgment given on 08/07/87, Case C-247/85.

Wild birds.

Following scrutiny of the answer to the letter giving formal notice of Article 171 proceedings (received at the Commission on 19.3.91), substantial objections remain.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 27/09/88, Case C-42/87.

Discrimination in public financing — non-university higher education.

The Commission has received an unsatisfactory reply from the Belgian authorities to its reasoned opinion, dated 06.11.92.

It has decided to refer the case to the Court.

Judgment given on 24/05/88, Case C-307/86

Judgment given on 10/12/91, Case C-19/91.

Technical standards for inland waterway vessels.

No implementing measures notified.

The Commission will be in contact with the Belgian authorities.

Judgment given on 11/05/89, Case C-46/88.

Divisions and mergers of public limited companies.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 05/04/90, Case C-6/89.

50% reduction in remuneration paid by the Belgian Administration to Belgian teachers seconded to the European Schools. Salaries of Dutch-speaking teachers have been restored; back-payments are scheduled for 1992. No payments have been made or planned for French- and German-speaking teachers.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 19/02/91, Case C-375/89.

Aid for Idealspun/Beaulieu.

The Belgian authorities have commenced proceedings in the national courts to recover the unlawful aid.

The Commission is awaiting the courts' judgment.

Judgment given on 16/05/91, Case C-167/90.

Pharmacists — coordination and mutual recognition of qualifications.

In reply to the letter giving formal notice of Article 171 proceedings, the Belgian authorities informed the Commission, by letter dated 8.10.92, that draft legislation transposing the three directives would shortly be laid before Cabinet.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 11/06/91, Case C-290/89.

Surface water.

At a meeting held on 4.2.92, the Belgian authorities agreed to answer the Commission's letter warning of proceedings.

The Commission has not received an answer. Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 26/02/92, Case C-377/90.

Carriage of goods by inland waterway — access to the occupation.

The Commission has been notified of draft implementing measures.

Legislation pending.

Judgment given on 09/07/92, Case C-2/90.

Order banning the disposal of waste from other Member States in Wallonia.

Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 10/11/92, Case C-326/90.

Covert discrimination regarding social security benefits.

Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 16/12/92, Case C-211/91.

Decree of the Flemish Community regarding cable TV distribution.

Recent judgment.

GERMANY

Judgment given on 14/02/84, Case C-325/82.

Exemption from turnover taxes and excise duties for imports ('butter cruises').

Measures not yet taken to comply with the judgment.

Judgment given on 12/03/87, Case C-178/84.

Ban on the sale of beers not brewed exclusively from barley malt.

The German authorities have not replied to the supplementary letter giving formal notice of proceedings relating to an outstanding point of disagreement (§ 2 (1), Bierverordnung). Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 17/09/87, Case C-412/85.

Wild birds.

The German authorities have announced legislation to put an end to the infringement for 1992.

In the absence of information, Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 02/02/89, Case C-274/87.

Barriers to imports of pâté.

The German authorities have announced that the basic legislation (Fleischerordnung) will be amended when the Directive on meat-based products is transposed (end 1992).

Transposal awaited.

Judgment given on 28/11/89, Case C-186/88.

Health controls in intra-Community trade in animals, meat and meat preparations.

The draft legislation notified by the German authorities is in order.

Legislation to be passed at the end of 1992.

Judgment given on 03/07/90, Case C-288/88.

Wild birds, shooting laws.

Germany has notified measures to comply with the judgment taken by the federal government and two of the five Länder. The other three Länder have announced amendments to their legislation for 1992.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 20/09/90.

Bug-Alutechnik — repayment of a grant.

National recovery proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 28/02/91, Case C-131/88.

Groundwater.

The German authorities have not notified measures to comply with the Court's judgment.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 30/05/91, Case C-361/88.

Sulphur dioxide.

Germany has begun drafting measures to put an end to the infringement.

Not yet notified.

Judgment given on 30/05/91, Case C-59/89.

Lead in the air.

The German authorities have notified the Commission of preliminary draft Regulations.

Final measures not yet notified.

Judgment given on 17/10/91, Case C-58/89.

Surface water, not properly implemented.

The German authorities have not notified the measures taken to comply with the Court's judgment.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 08/04/92, Case C-62/90.

Medicines imported by individuals for personal use.

The German authorities have notified the Commission of draft legislation.

Legislation not yet passed.

Judgment given on 27/10/92, Case C-74/91.

Taxation of travel agencies.

Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 24/11/92, Case C-237/90.

Drinking water.

Recent judgment.

GREECE

Judgment given on 12/03/87, Case C-176/84.

Rules permitting the sale only of beers brewed from malt.

The Greek authorities have not yet adopted the draft Ministerial Order.

In the course of the Article 171 proceedings, the Commission has asked for additional information on the rules currently applied in Greece.

Judgment given on 15/03/88, Case C-147/86**Judgment given on 30/01/92, Case C-328/90.**

Ban on opening a private school (Frontistirion); nationality discrimination.

No new developments.

Judgment given on 08/11/90, Case C-53/88.

Protection of workers in the event of the employer's insolvency.

The situation remains contentious despite corrections made by Law No 1836 notified by the Greek authorities.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 26/02/91, Case C-198/89.

Restrictions on freedom to provide services — tourist guides.

The Greek authorities have announced a Presidential Decree, but it has not been notified to the Commission.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 18/04/91, Case C-230/89.

VAT on imported spirits at a higher rate than on home-produced products.

The Decree abolishing the 36% VAT rate is now in force, but remains to be upgraded into a Law.

Case being settled.

Judgment given on 07/11/91, Case C-309/90.

Architects.

Draft legislation covering the three directives is in preparation. A warning letter has been sent.

Judgment given on 07/04/92, Case C-45/91.

Village waste in Crete.

A warning letter has been sent.

Judgment given on 12/05/92, Case C-327/90.
Taxation of imported cars.
The Greek authorities have not replied to the warning letter.
Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 14/10/92, Case C-65/91.
'Delta List'. Matches from Bulgaria and Sweden.
Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 17/11/92, Case C-105/91.
Tax discrimination regarding imported cars.
Recent judgment.

SPAIN

Judgment given on 25/07/91, Case C-258/89.
Fisheries — failure to comply with obligation to register catches (ICES divisions).
The Member State has not notified the measures taken to comply with the Court's judgment.
Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 10/12/91, Case C-192/90.
Failure to notify programmes for the application of the Directive on containers of liquids for human consumption.
The Spanish authorities have stated their intention of preparing new legislation, without indicating a time-frame.
Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 09/06/92, Case C-96/91.
Need to present a special invoice to obtain tax relief.
Recent judgment.

FRANCE

Judgment given on 21/06/83, Case C-90/82
Judgment given on 13/07/88, Case C-169/87.
Retail prices of manufactured tobacco.
The judgment given by the French Conseil d'État on 28.2.92 in the Rothman EA Cases (Nos 56776, 56777 and 87753) held that French legislation was not compatible with Community law.
A solution is in sight.

Judgment given on 03/06/86, Case C-307/84.
Discrimination against foreign nurses seeking employment in public hospitals.
Decrees of the Conseil d'État are in preparation.
Article 171 proceedings are in motion. Contacts between the Commission and the French authorities were established in June 1992.

Judgment given on 27/04/88, Case C-252/85.
Wild birds.
Objections have not been satisfied and the letter of formal notice sent to the French authorities on 24.02.92 has not been answered.
Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 25/10/88, Case C-312/86.
Equal treatment, access to employment.
On 10.6.1992 the French authorities reported on the results of the renegotiation of discriminatory clauses in collective agreements. Only a part of the clauses found to be discriminatory have been changed.
Commission scrutiny continues.

Judgment given on 29/11/90, Case C-182/89.
Regulation on international trade in endangered species of wild fauna and flora.
The French authorities have not answered the letter asking for information on the measures taken to comply with the judgment of the Court of Justice.
Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 12/12/90, Case C-263/88.
Refusal to allow freedom of establishment and freedom to provide services in overseas territories.
Legislation has been laid before the Territorial Assembly of French Polynesia; it is expected to pass.
Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 26/02/91, Case C-154/89.
Restrictions on freedom to provide services — tourist guides.
The French authorities have notified the Commission of draft legislation, which does not satisfy the Commission.
Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 11/06/91, Case C-64/88.
Fisheries: inadequate enforcement of technical conservation measures.
On the entry into force on 1.6.92 of new Community technical measures for the conservation of fish resources, the French authorities have established a new, stronger system of fisheries surveillance and monitoring.
The Commission will report on fisheries monitoring generally.

IRELAND

Judgment given on 04/10/91, Case C-93/89.
Incompatibility of Fisheries Amendment Act 1983 with Community law.
The Irish authorities announced amending legislation in April 1992.
The Commission has received no information on actual measures. Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 17/11/92, Case C-235/91.
Restrictions on imports of sperm of bovine and porcine animals for artificial insemination.
Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 17/11/92, Case C-236/91.
Pure-bred breeding cattle.
Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 02/12/92, Case C-280/90.
Ban on fishing by British vessels in Irish waters and related measures.
Recent judgment.

ITALY

Judgment given on 15/11/83, Case C-322/82

Judgment given on 12/02/87, Case C-69/86.

Quality standards — fruit and vegetables.

Legislation is in progress and likely to pass before the end of 1992.

Legislation awaited.

Judgment given on 08/07/87, Case C-262/85.

Wild birds.

The Italian authorities have notified new legislation on the protection of wild birds and shooting.

Legislation under scrutiny.

Judgment given on 24/11/87, Case C-125/86

Judgment given on 14/10/92, Case C-262/91.

Tax-free allowances on the definitive importation of personal effects.

The second judgment was given only recently.

Judgment given on 12/07/88, Case C-322/86.

Quality of fishing water.

The Italian authorities have notified a Decree-Law to implement the Directive, but it simply empowers the regions to make designations.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 21/02/89, Case C-203/87

Judgment given on 19/01/93, Case C-101/91.

Renewal of VAT exemptions for earthquake repair works.

The second judgment was given only recently.

Judgment given on 05/12/89, Case C-3/88.

Public supply contracts for data-processing systems reserved for publicly-owned Italian companies.

New judgment of the Court of Justice awaited (Case C-309/91).

Judgment given on 14/06/90, Case C-48/89.

Failure to supply reports on the application of the waste disposal Directive.

No reply to the letter giving formal notice of Article 171 proceedings.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 12/07/90, Case C-28/89.

Controls on grapefruit imports and reduction in the number of border crossing points.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 27/11/90, Case C-209/88.

Failure to supply information required by fishery products regulations.

The Italian authorities have not replied to the letter giving formal notice of Article 171 proceedings.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 17/01/91, Case C-157/89.

Protection of wild birds, shooting season.

The Italian authorities have notified new legislation.

It is being scrutinized.

Judgment given on 26/02/91, Case C-180/89.

Restrictions on freedom to provide services — tourist guides. The Italian authorities have not notified practical measures to comply fully with the judgment of the Court of Justice.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 07/05/91, Case C-246/88.

Health protection — ionizing radiation.

No implementing measures have been notified.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion; the Commission has decided to issue a reasoned opinion.

Judgment given on 07/05/91, Case C-45/89.

Combined road/rail carriage of goods.

In March 1992 the Italian authorities confirmed their intention of taking the requisite measures.

They were sent a reminder by fax; it was unanswered. Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 16/05/91, Case C-263/85.

Contributions to regions purchasing home-produced buses and trams regional preferences.

The Italian authorities have announced their intention of repealing the legislation providing for regional preferences. The Prime Minister had planned to issue a circular interpreting the legislation pending its amendment, but it has not yet been issued.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion. A reasoned opinion was sent to the Italian authorities in October.

Judgment given on 25/07/91, Case C-32/90.

Labelling of extruded pasta products.

The Italian authorities have informed the Commission that the necessary measures will be in the 1992 Community Law.

The Commission is in contact.

Judgment given on 25/07/91, Case C-58/90.

Failure to recognize qualifications of physiotherapists and osteopaths. Nationality discrimination.

Following formal notice of Article 171 proceedings, draft legislation is being discussed with the Italian authorities.

Judgment given on 13/12/91, Case C-33/90.

Waste in Campania.

Italy has not answered the Commission's letter asking for notification of the measures taken or planned.

The Commission is in contact with the Italian authorities.

Judgment given on 13/12/91, Case C-69/90.

Physical checks on goods.

Italy has announced that the Directive will be transposed by the 1992 Community Law.

Legislation and implementing measures awaited.

Judgment given on 18/02/92, Case C-235/89.

Import licences for new plant varieties, and patents.

The Italian authorities have not replied to the Commission letter requesting notification of measures to comply with the Court's judgment.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 03/06/92, Case C-287/91.

Refund of interest on amounts refunded by the Italian VAT authorities.

The Italian authorities have not replied to the Commission letter requesting notification of measures to comply with the Court's judgment.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 08/07/92, Case C-270/91.

Inspection of fresh pigmeat for trichinae; serological examinations for brucellosis.

The Italian authorities have not replied to the Commission letter requesting notification of measures to comply with the Court's judgment.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

LUXEMBOURG

Judgment given on 25/07/91, Case C-252/89.

Containers of liquids for human consumption.

The Luxembourg authorities have not notified their programme to reduce tonnages or volumes. They have not notified the legislation but have undertaken to do so.

The case will fail to be considered in the context of the Commission's new proposal for a Council Directive on packagings.

Judgment given on 16/06/92, Case C-351/90.

Refusal to allow dentists to have two surgeries.

The Luxembourg authorities have stated that measures will be taken as part of the current general review of the legislation governing the professions of doctor, dentist and veterinary surgeon.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

NETHERLANDS

Judgment given on 17/09/87, Case C-291/84.

Protection of groundwater.

National implementing measures have not been notified.

Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 13/10/87, Case C-236/85**Judgment given on 06/02/92, Case C-75/91.**

Wild birds.

A reminder has been sent. The Commission will be contacting the Dutch authorities.

Judgment given on 15/03/90, Case C-339/87.

Wild birds.

The Dutch authorities have announced measures to comply with the judgment in 1992.

The Commission has not been notified of drafts; Article 171 proceedings are in motion.

Judgment given on 20/05/92, Case C-190/90.

Major accident hazards.

Measures have been announced.

Judgment given on 17/11/92, Case C-157/91.

Approval of accounts audits.

Recent judgment.

UNITED KINGDOM

Judgment given on 08/11/83, Case C-165/82.

Equal opportunities - access to employment.

A Bill is before Parliament.

Legislation awaited.

Judgment given on 09/07/91, Case C-146/89.

Extension of territorial waters.

The Commission has received no information regarding legislation to put an end to the infringement.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 04/10/91, Case C-246/89.

Merchant Shipping Act.

The British authorities announced amending legislation in January 1992. The Commission has received no information since then on measures taken to end the infringement.

Article 171 proceedings have been commenced.

Judgment given on 18/02/92, Case C-30/90.

Patent licences.

Legislation to bring existing legislation into line with the law as stated by the Court of Justice is in preparation.

Legislation awaited.

Judgment given on 17/11/92, Case C-279/89.

Fishing vessels — restrictions on free movement of persons and exports of goods.

Recent judgment.

Judgment given on 25/11/92, Case C-337/89.

Quality of drinking water.

Recent judgment.

ANNEX VI

APPLICATION OF COMMUNITY LAW BY NATIONAL COURTS

6.1 Application of Article 177 of the EEC Treaty

In 1992 the Court of Justice received 162 requests from national courts for preliminary rulings in cases where difficulties arose in the interpretation of Community law or there were doubts as to the validity of a Community instrument.

Over the last few years the number of cases referred to the Court for preliminary rulings has remained relatively stable — 162 in 1992, 186 in 1991 and 142 in 1990.

For the fourth consecutive year, cases were referred by courts in almost all the Member States, Ireland being the exception. Admittedly there are disparities between the various countries, the extremes being Germany, which asked for rulings on 62 cases, and Greece, Portugal and Luxembourg, which sought only one each; but the figures show quite clearly that there is no longer a single Member State that is against the procedure on principle.

The three tables below show the number of references from each Member State, the number of cases referred by each court of final instance and the areas of Community law concerned. It should be pointed out that as and when these cases are recorded by the Court of Justice Registry, they are published in full in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

6.1.1. Number of cases per Member State

Member State	Total references (1)	References by courts of final instance (1)
Belgium	16 (19)	4 (1)
Denmark	3 (2)	— (—)
Germany	62 (52)	18 (17)
Greece	1 (3)	— (—)
Spain	5 (5)	5 (—)
France	15 (29)	2 (3)
Ireland	— (2)	— (—)
Italy	22 (36)	5 (16)
Luxembourg	1 (2)	— (1)
Netherlands	18 (17)	9 (7)
Portugal	1 (3)	— (2)
United Kingdom	15 (4)	2 (3)

(1) 1991 figures in brackets.

Origin of cases referred by national courts of final instance

Belgium	Cour de Cassation	3
	Hof van Cassatie	
	Conseil d'État	1
	Raad van State	
Germany	Bundesgerichtshof	5
	Bundesverwaltungsgericht	3
	Bundesfinanzhof	8
	Bundessozialgericht	2
Spain	Tribunal Supremo de Justicia	4
France	Cour de Cassation	2
Italy	Corte Suprema di Cassazione	2
	Consiglio di Stato	3
Netherlands	Hoge Raad	2
	Raad van State	3
	College van Beroep	4
United Kingdom	House of Lords	2

6.1.2. Areas of Community law concerned

	1990	1991	1992
Accession	—	2	—
Agriculture	37	43	29
Approximation of laws	—	1	1
Brussels Convention	3	4	8
Commercial policy	9	1	2
Community staff regulations	1	1	—
Company law	2	4	2
Competition	8	16	17
Environment and consumer policy	1	1	6
External relations	2	3	2
Free movement of capital	—	1	—
Free movement of goods	26	27	20
Free movement of persons	25	30	31
Institutional questions	—	1	—
Prices	—	—	1
Principles of the Treaty	—	—	2
Privileges and immunities	—	1	1
Social policy	11	28	15
State aid	1	—	1
Steel industry	—	—	2
Taxation	12	17	14
Transport	3	5	8
Total	141	186	162

6.2. Review of significant judgments of national courts of final instance

6.2.1. Introduction

In an appendix to the ninth annual report, the Commission published a study on the attitude of national superior courts to Community law, in particular their approach to the principle of the primacy of Community law over national law, the direct effect of many Community rules and the obligations arising from Article 177 of the EEC Treaty.

Analysis of the judgments referred to below shows that national superior courts are paying more and more attention to Community law.

As in the previous year, the Commission has had access to data gathered by the research and documentation department of the Court of Justice. It was thus able to identify decisions which were of significance for the application of Community law, although it should be pointed out that it is not possible, by consulting data bases, to identify cases where national courts ought to have applied Community rules but where the judgment contains no reference to them. Moreover, the Commission cannot undertake a systematic analysis of the thousands of judgments delivered each year by the national superior courts. Each year some 1 200 judgments relating to Community law come to the attention of the Court's research and documentation department.

6.2.2. The research

Research was carried out on the following questions:

1. Were there cases where decisions against which there was no appeal were taken without a reference for a preliminary ruling?
2. Were there any cases where courts, contrary to the ruling in Case 314/85 *Fotofrost*, declared an act of a Community institution to be invalid?
3. Were there any decisions that were noteworthy as setting good or bad examples?

Decisions given late in 1991 and in the course of 1992 were reviewed.

6.2.3. Question 1

Noteworthy in this connection was the judgment given on 20 June 1991 by the *College van Beroep voor het Bedrijfsleven* in a case relating to the so-called 'black market in milk': a buyer in a country where the milk levy is payable by the producer imports milk from a country where the levy is payable by the buyer. Taking a teleological view of the Community rules, the

College van Beroep voor het Bedrijfsleven held that since the milk had been produced in a Member State, the levy was payable by the buyer, even if the latter's premises were outside the Netherlands, and that there was no need to ask the Court of Justice for a preliminary ruling on the interpretation of Article 30 of the Treaty since that Article was not applicable to arrangements forming part of the market organization for milk.

6.2.4. Question 2

Research revealed no cases of this type.

6.2.5. Question 3

Legal writers have been critical of the judgment given on 6 June 1991 by the Netherlands' *Centrale Raad van Beroep* (AAW 1990/169), upholding the *Groningen Raad van Beroep*'s decision of 10 April 1990 in response to the Court of Justice's preliminary ruling of 13 December 1989 in Case C-102/88 *Ruzius-Wilbrink*. The Court had held that, unless justified by objective factors, national legislation which guaranteed a minimum subsistence income to insured persons suffering from an incapacity for work but made an exception to the detriment of part-time workers constituted indirect discrimination if it affected a much larger number of women than of men. The *Centrale Raad van Beroep*, for its part, held that the national legislation was objectively justified in that, being designed to guarantee against loss of income, the legislation concerned should logically make a direct link between the level of income previously earned and the allowance which took its place. By guaranteeing a minimum subsistence income to certain categories of persons, the legislation pursued a secondary aim which did not have to be taken into consideration in an assessment of the scheme's compatibility with European law.

Other noteworthy judgments included the following:

- The rulings given on 28 February 1992 by the *Haute Assemblée* of the French *Conseil d'État* in *S.A. Rothmans International France v S.A. Philip Morris France* and *Arizona Tobacco Products v S.A. Philip Morris France*.

In *S.A. Rothmans International France* the *Conseil d'État* upheld its 1989 ruling whereby it clearly acknowledged the need to verify the compatibility of national law with the Treaties establishing the Communities (*Nicolo*) and with Community regulations (*Boisdet*). The *Haute Assemblée* extended its vetting to cover cases where the law was at odds with the provisions of a Community directive; relying on earlier rulings given by the Court of Justice against Member States, the *Conseil d'État* held that the legislative provisions in question were incompatible with the aims of the Directive and that, consequently, there was no legal basis for subordinate legislation adopted pursuant to them (such measures can only be annulled by the administrative courts).

In *Arizona Tobacco Products*, the *Conseil d'État* followed the same reasoning, concluding that the State was liable for the illegality of the measures in question and ordering the State to pay to the plaintiff a sum covering the damage actually sustained. As a result of this ruling, the general rules on administrative liability now apply to infringements of

Community law, whereas such cases had formerly been subject to the uncertainties surrounding the recognition of strict liability.

- The ruling of 23 March 1992 by a division of the French Conseil d'État in *Klöckner France*, to the effect that national courts must recognize the primacy of the judgments given by the Court of Justice against Member States (for failure to meet their obligations under the Treaty) and that the legislation concerned was inapplicable in this case.
- The judgment given by Germany's Bundesverfassungsgericht on 28 January 1992 in a case relating to night work (cf. Case C-345/89 *Stoeckel*). The Bundesverfassungsgericht clearly reaffirmed the primacy of Community law, including secondary legislation.
- Judgment No 364 of 14 January 1992 by the combined chambers of the Italian Corte di cassazione, which held that Community rules do not call into question the power of Member States to intervene in economic matters but merely set limits thereto in order to safeguard the freedom to do business and the free movement of goods.
- The decision of 5 November 1991 by the Italian Corte dei conti, which stressed the importance of the rulings given by the Court of Justice and held that a Ministerial Decree approving a public contract incompatible with the Community rules as interpreted by the Court was unlawful (cf. Case C-21/88 *Du Pont de Nemours* concerning public contracts a percentage of which were reserved for firms established in certain less-favoured regions of the country). This decision by the Corte dei conti represents a significant step towards ensuring that Italian administrative measures comply with Community law, particularly since the Corte has to verify the legality of any administrative measure

before it is implemented; by withholding its approval the Corte can prevent administrative measures which are legal under Italian law but illegal under Community law from having any legal effects. In practice this obliges the authorities concerned to rescind the measure from which approval has been withheld.

- Judgments Nos 71/1992 (28 May 1992) and 117/1992 (16 September 1992) by Spain's Tribunal Constitucional. While not concerned with the application of Community law, these rulings are particularly important in that they recognize the competence of Spain's Autonomous Communities to implement Community law in those areas where powers are conferred on them by Spanish law.

Lastly, mention should be made of the ruling given by the House of Lords on 25 June 1992 in *Kirklees Borough Council v Wickes Building Supplies Ltd*. The plaintiff, a municipal authority, had applied for an injunction prohibiting the defendant from opening its shops on Sundays and for an interlocutory injunction to the same effect pending a final decision. Wickes had pleaded Article 30 of the EEC Treaty in its defence and was willing to refrain from opposing an interlocutory injunction provided the plaintiff undertook to pay compensation for losses incurred should it lose the case. The Lords considered themselves bound by the Court of Justice's ruling in *Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90 Francovich* and held that a party could obtain damages from the State for losses sustained as a result of the State's infringement of Community rules. In this particular case, the House of Lords therefore ruled that the plaintiff was not obliged to give an undertaking to pay compensation since such an undertaking was superfluous. On the other hand, the House of Lords held that the obligation to pay compensation lay with the national authority responsible under Community law, i.e., with the State rather than a local authority.

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