

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT



DIRECTORATE-GENERAL FOR RESEARCH

RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION PAPERS

**TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN
THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
AND LATIN AMERICA**

STATISTICAL REFERENCE SERIES

1

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DIRECTORATE-GENERAL FOR RESEARCH

Research and documentation papers

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the European Community
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Introduction

This publication – the first in the new Statistical Reference Series¹ of the European Parliament, Directorate-General for Research – analyses the trade relations between the European Community and Latin America. Latin America (LA-20), as defined in this publication, covers the following countries: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, El Salvador, Uruguay and Venezuela, which are the independent, non-ACP, countries of Central and Southern America. Basic statistical data for each of the abovementioned countries are given and compared with those of the EC and USA. For each Latin American country the following tables are included:

- (1) total trade with the Community 1980–90;
- (2) 1990 trade with the Community by Member State;
- (3) 1990 trade with the Community by commodity classes according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) of the United Nations;
- (4) external trade 1983–90.

In addition, special tables are included analysing the trade between the Community and LA-20.

The tables in this brochure, which is only available in English, were prepared by Mr Jens Dalsgaard of the Statistical Service of the European Parliament. Please address any comments on this publication to Mr John Wittenberg, Head of the Statistical Service, European Parliament, L-2929 Luxembourg.

Abbreviations

USD	United States dollar
ECU	European currency unit
PPP	Purchasing power parity
Mio	Million
cif	cost, insurance and freight
fob	free on board
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
Cronosfric	Foreign trade file of the Eurostat, Cronos database
Siena	Eurostat, foreign trade database
LAIA	Latin America Integration Association
CACM	Central American Common Market
LA NICs	Latin American newly industrialized countries
IMF	International Monetary Fund
n. a.	not available

¹ The Statistical Reference Series is intended primarily for the use of Members of the European Parliament. Each publication in the series will provide a handy reference source to topics of current interest.

1.1. Basic statistics for Latin America (LA-20)

	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Dom. Rep.	Ecuador	Guatemala	Haiti	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama	Paraguay	Peru	El Salvador	Uruguay	Venezuela	LA-20	EC	USA
Area (1 000 sq. km)	2766.9	1098.6	8512.0	757.0	1 138.9	50.7	110.9	48.7	283.6	108.9	27.8	112.1	1972.6	130.0	77.1	406.8	1285.2	21.0	176.2	912.1	19997.1	2253.3	9372.6
Population (Mio., 1988)	31.5	6.9	144.4	12.8	31.7	2.7	10.4	6.9	10.0	8.7	6.3	4.8	83.7	3.6	2.3	4.0	20.7	5.0	3.1	18.8	418.8	324.6	246.3
Population/sq. km	11	6	17	16	26	54	92	134	35	78	222	42	42	27	30	10	16	282	17	20	21	143	26
Infant mortality 1988 (per 1000)	32.0	110.0	63.0	20.0	46.0	18.0	15.0	65.0	63.0	59.0	117.0	69.0	47.0	62.0	23.0	42.0	88.0	59.0	27.0	36.0	9.0	9.0	9.8
Expectation of life at birth 1988	70.6	53.1	64.9	71.5	64.8	74.7	74.0	65.9	65.4	62.0	54.7	64.0	68.9	63.3	72.1	66.9	61.4	62.1	71.0	69.7	66.3	75.4	75.4
Demographic dependency 1988 ¹	64.4	88.9	67.3	58.2	68.0	68.2	47.4	72.0	81.1	95.3	76.6	94.4	73.4	95.5	68.3	79.1	76.4	105.2	60.1	73.4	71.0	48.8	51.0
GDP (1987):																							
Mio USD (current prices/exchange rates)	80730	4495	302949	18948	36188	4538	n. a.	5053	10603	7084	2247	4055	139992	3428	5310	4534	45127	4628	7751	49614	737274	4295843	4463165
Per capita in PPP USD	4647	1380	4307	4862	3524	3760	2500	1750	2687	1957	775	1119	4624	2209	4009	2603	3129	1733	5063	4306	3916.7	11292	17615
Annual average growth of per capita real GDP (%):																							
1960-88	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.9	n. a.	2.9	3.4	1.5	0.3	0.9	2.5	-0.7	2.7	3.0	0.4	-0.3	1.1	0.2	1.2	2.7	1.9
1980-88	-1.8	-4.2	0.8	0.3	1.6	-0.3	n. a.	0.0	-0.7	-3.0	-2.1	-0.6	-2.0	-4.0	-1.1	-0.8	-1.6	-3.0	-1.1	-2.3	-0.6	1.9	2.5
1987-88	-4.6	0.0	-2.3	5.5	1.5	0.3	n. a.	-0.6	13.8	1.0	-2.1	0.7	-1.3	-11.0	-18.1	3.8	-10.9	-1.6	-0.6	2.2	-1.4	3.6	3.7
Balance of payments (1989, Mio USD):																							
Merchandise: exports (fob)	9573	724	33737 ²	8080	6029	1323	n. a.	924	2345	1073 ²	181	967	22765	236 ²	2723	1097	3542	611 ²	1599	12992	n. a.	1087878	360460
Merchandise: imports (fob)	3864	730	14605 ²	6502	4548	1577	n. a.	1964	1693	1413 ²	282	964	23410	718 ²	3185	1171	2140	967 ²	1136	7134	n. a.	1085787	475330
Trade balance	5709	-6	19168 ²	1578	1481	-254	n. a.	-1040	661	-340 ²	-101	3	-645	-482 ²	-462	-74	1402	356 ²	463	5858	n. a.	2091	-114870
Current account	-1292	-264	4159 ²	-905	42	-382	n. a.	-127	-532	-414 ²	-63	-302	-5447	-715 ²	375	-294	508	-129 ²	153	2496	n. a.	5312	-110060
Direct investment	1028	-25	2794 ²	259	546	114	n. a.	110	80	330 ²	9	37	1852	12	12	59	17 ²	45 ²	77	n. a.	-23770 ²	40500	
Total external debt (1988, Mio USD)	58936	5456	114592	19645	17001	4530	n. a.	3923	10864	2633	823	3318	101566	8052	5620	2493	18579	1806	3825	34657	418319		
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	43.6	44.7	50.1	25.3	43.8	25.5	n. a.	16.1	38.0	30.4	17.4	37.4	48.5	51.7	0.2	21.0	9.6	20.6	46.8	43.0			
Consumption of energy per capita (kg of coal equivalent):																							
1970	1577	229	430	1074	606	364	997	314	278	195	38	226	955	320	784	142	569	191	879	2318	737	3629	10796
1980	1735	408	748	969	890	553	1404	502	696	278	66	245	1679	336	834	225	628	199	931	3229	1097	4295	10238
1987	1890	315	767	947	817	509	1419	431	626	167	46	191	1698	295	625	280	564	158	666	3016	1089	4249	9592
Labour force, latest data (%):																							
Agriculture	11.9	37.3	26.1	13.6	27.6	24.5	19.9	34.9	30.3	45.1	59.5	44.5	28.3	34.3	25.2	38.1	31.8	33.8	14.9	12.3	26.4	8.0	2.9
Industry	30.9	15.8	22.3	20.7	18.9	18.4	23.8	11.8	15.6	13.5	7.0	11.9	22.5	11.6	14.4	16.1	14.5	15.2	27.6	21.7	21.1	32.9	26.9
Services	48.5	27.2	35.3	48.2	34.1	36.7	39.8	29.7	32.6	20.7	18.5	17.2	26.7	27.7	39.8	24.3	33.1	29.3	52.2	42.5	34.1	59.1	70.2
Women in labour force (% of total labour force), 1988	27.9	25.2	27.3	28.3	22.0	21.7	31.4	14.5	19.3	15.9	42.1	18.3	27.1	24.6	27.0	20.7	24.1	25.1	30.9	27.3	26.2	39.7	41.5
Adult literacy rate (%), 1985	96	75	78	98	88	93	96	78	83	55	38	59	90	88	89	88	85	72	95	87	83	98	96
TV/1000 inhabitants (1987)	213 (1985)	66 (1985)	184 (1985)	145 (1985)	96 (1985)	77 (1985)	197 (1985)	80 (1985)	64 (1985)	37 (1986)	5	20 (1986)	118 (1986)	58 (1985)	160 (1985)	23 (1985)	167	63 (1985)	166 (1985)	130 (1985)	143	310	665
Telephones/1000 inhabitants (1986)	94	24	55	45	62	84	17	20	32	17	7 (1987)	11	50 (1987)	12	79	21	21	19	103	74	51	396 (1988)	504
Motor cars/1000 inhabitants (1986) ³	126	12 (1984)	76 (1984)	53 (1987)	29	41 (1984)	20 (1984)	19 (1984)	28 (1985)	25 (1985)	7 (1987)	6	64	13	56 (1984)	22 (1985)	18 (1987)	28 (1985)	98 (1983)	153 (1984)	65	352 (1987)	566

Sources:

Statistical yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean, 1989, United Nations.

Basic statistics of the Community, 27th edition, Eurostat.
Handbook of international trade and development statistics, 1989, Unctad.

Balance of payments statistics yearbook, 1990, IMF.
World development report, 1990, The World Bank.

External trade, 10-1990, Eurostat.
International financial statistics, IMF.

Indice des prix à la consommation, Eurostat.
Human development report, 1990, UNDP.

Labour force survey, Results 1988, Eurostat.
World debt tables, 1989-90, Vol. 2, The World Bank.

Production: European Parliament Statistical Service.

¹ Population under 15 and over 64 as % of population between 15 and 64.

² 1988.

³ EC excluding Denmark and Italy.

Note:

Weightings in relation to population.

1.2. Community trade with Latin America, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	16 671.2	13 756.2	- 2 915.1	82.5
1981	20 585.0	16 928.5	- 3 656.4	82.2
1982	22 085.0	15 249.4	- 6 835.6	69.0
1983	24 951.2	12 824.7	-12 126.5	51.4
1984	28 267.9	15 034.9	-13 233.0	53.2
1985	30 285.1	15 559.6	-14 725.4	51.4
1986	20 331.8	14 514.5	- 5 817.3	71.4
1987	19 642.9	13 922.1	- 5 720.8	70.9
1988	23 421.2	13 738.3	- 9 682.9	58.7
1989	26 480.4	15 695.6	-10 784.8	59.3
1990	25 643.9	15 625.9	-10 018.0	60.9
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	129.6	102.1		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

1.3. Community trade with Latin America as % of total trade with third countries, 1980–90

%

	EC imports (cif)	EC exports (fob)
1980	5.9	6.3
1981	6.5	6.4
1982	6.6	5.4
1983	7.3	4.3
1984	7.2	4.3
1985	7.5	4.1
1986	6.1	4.2
1987	5.8	4.1
1988	6.0	3.8
1989	5.9	3.8
1990	5.6	3.8

Source: Cronos-fric, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

1.4. Community trade with LA-20 by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	25 643 867	100.0	15 625 870	100.0
of which:				
B/L	1 912 158	7.5	635 599	4.1
DK	456 231	1.8	249 213	1.6
D	6 091 906	23.8	5 295 562	33.9
GR	266 770	1.0	47 936	0.3
E	2 805 545	10.9	1 633 362	10.5
F	3 272 410	12.8	2 385 523	15.3
IRL	82 126	0.3	171 926	1.1
I	3 508 505	13.7	2 494 111	16.0
NL	3 566 938	13.9	823 969	5.3
P	698 197	2.7	72 425	0.5
UK	2 983 081	11.6	1 816 244	11.6

1.5. Community trade with LA-20 by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	25 198 484	100.0	15 451 212	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	8 713 283	34.6	1 209 992	7.8
SITC 2 + 4	4 653 745	18.5	274 126	1.8
SITC 3	2 969 449	11.8	127 527	0.8
SITC 5	961 625	3.8	2 503 045	16.2
SITC 7	1 884 683	7.5	7 431 966	48.1
SITC 6 + 8	5 363 976	21.3	3 089 256	20.1

Source: Siena, Eurostat

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

1.6. Community trade with LA-20, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Extra-EC	461 521 277	100.00	415 319 520	100.00
of which:				
Argentina	3 472 120	0.75	1 234 890	0.30
Bolivia	117 862	0.03	84 743	0.02
Brazil	9 196 306	1.99	3 635 524	0.88
Chile	2 608 128	0.57	1 167 564	0.28
Colombia	1 460 295	0.32	808 691	0.19
Costa Rica	433 257	0.09	165 713	0.04
Cuba	319 061	0.07	597 011	0.14
Dom. Rep.	117 039	0.03	215 954	0.05
Ecuador	353 359	0.08	324 553	0.08
Guatemala	139 125	0.03	182 088	0.04
Haiti	35 060	0.01	62 141	0.01
Honduras	166 408	0.04	89 760	0.02
Mexico	2 946 680	0.64	3 878 997	0.93
Nicaragua	78 975	0.02	69 876	0.02
Panama	489 966	0.11	563 994	0.14
Paraguay	445 383	0.10	174 658	0.04
Peru	796 535	0.17	333 938	0.08
El Salvador	116 653	0.03	111 077	0.03
Uruguay	567 229	0.12	232 873	0.06
Venezuela	1 784 426	0.39	1 691 825	0.41
LA-20	25 643 867	5.56	15 625 870	3.76

1.7. Community trade with LA-20 regions in 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
LA-20	25 643 867	100.0	15 625 870	100.0
of which:				
Aladi	23 748 323	92.6	13 568 256	86.8
Andean Pact	4 512 477	17.6	3 243 750	20.8
CACM	934 418	3.6	618 514	4.0
LA NICs	15 615 106	60.9	8 749 411	56.0

Source: Siena, Eurostat

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Aladi: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

Andean Pact: Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru, Colombia and Venezuela.

CACM: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and El Salvador.

LA NICs: Argentina, Brazil and Mexico.

1.8. The relative importance of LA-20 in the external trade of the Community and the Member States, 1990

Mio ECU

	EC imports (cif)			EC exports (fob)		
	Total	of which LA-20		Total	of which LA-20	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
EC 12 ¹	461 521.3	25 643.9	5.6	415 319.5	15 625.9	3.8
B/L	98 571.2	1 912.2	1.9	92 961.9	635.6	0.7
DK	25 451.8	456.2	1.8	27 847.8	249.2	0.9
D	268 348.1	6 091.9	2.3	312 374.6	5 295.6	1.7
GR	15 570.8	266.8	1.7	6 349.5	47.9	0.8
E	66 319.0	2 805.5	4.2	46 174.7	1 633.4	3.5
F	191 776.6	3 272.4	1.7	174 499.0	2 385.5	1.4
IRL	16 288.4	82.1	0.5	18 638.0	171.9	0.9
I	143 040.0	3 508.5	2.5	133 772.6	2 494.1	1.9
NL	106 892.8	3 566.9	3.3	107 187.7	824.0	0.8
P	19 546.8	698.2	3.6	12 846.9	72.4	0.6
UK	175 783.7	2 983.1	1.7	143 912.1	1 816.2	1.3

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ EC 12 data is for extra-Community trade only.

1.9. Indices of Community trade with Latin America

Average 1979/80 = 100

EC imports (cif)						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Extra-EC	160.0	131.7	133.9	152.7	175.9	181.7
of which:						
LA-20	201.0	135.0	130.4	155.5	175.8	170.2
of which:						
Argentina	142.7	100.4	82.1	114.1	121.2	151.0
Bolivia	99.8	74.7	49.8	64.6	85.6	71.1
Brazil	239.1	168.3	166.1	213.0	238.5	210.0
Chile	136.3	118.9	112.2	170.0	213.9	202.8
Colombia	151.6	184.9	152.0	120.4	138.9	133.0
Costa Rica	145.0	165.7	150.7	184.4	205.9	224.8
Cuba	141.0	100.0	102.7	131.1	151.7	111.8
Dom. Rep.	135.4	118.4	110.0	155.9	212.2	138.9
Ecuador	150.3	132.9	137.3	172.2	170.8	185.3
Guatemala	89.7	79.5	65.9	78.4	79.1	54.0
Haiti	155.5	162.2	78.7	77.4	85.3	64.8
Honduras	195.4	151.1	144.0	137.6	123.1	116.4
Mexico	372.0	162.0	212.1	178.9	200.2	213.7
Nicaragua	129.6	132.9	76.6	83.8	85.1	71.5
Panama	184.6	126.9	156.5	191.0	191.2	233.7
Paraguay	154.3	80.9	121.5	176.7	205.8	214.8
Peru	191.7	142.3	128.7	136.5	207.5	159.0
El Salvador	73.6	78.2	48.2	62.8	47.3	42.1
Uruguay	104.8	126.0	154.6	371.5	276.9	238.5
Venezuela	227.3	85.5	70.1	67.7	91.4	104.6

Average 1979/80 = 100

EC exports (fob)						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Extra-EC	186.1	168.0	166.8	178.3	203.0	204.1
of which:						
LA-20	120.7	112.6	108.0	106.6	121.7	121.2
of which:						
Argentina	68.2	75.1	77.3	57.7	51.1	54.3
Bolivia	82.8	55.9	63.3	57.8	70.1	67.4
Brazil	102.5	134.0	128.3	119.4	146.9	139.1
Chile	122.5	109.6	127.8	132.2	187.3	181.3
Colombia	159.3	132.6	125.9	119.2	132.6	123.9
Costa Rica	173.3	126.4	125.8	106.0	137.8	137.7
Cuba	190.5	140.3	88.7	104.8	120.3	122.4
Dom. Rep.	186.8	183.2	184.2	186.3	220.5	199.3
Ecuador	124.5	113.1	93.2	83.7	98.2	81.6
Guatemala	131.5	98.6	126.0	140.2	170.7	122.8
Haiti	222.7	164.5	173.5	183.9	202.5	141.0
Honduras	194.2	128.3	119.1	103.1	126.8	120.7
Mexico	133.0	96.7	87.5	108.7	166.3	183.7
Nicaragua	475.9	447.4	394.6	365.3	275.3	208.1
Panama	231.1	167.4	109.8	99.0	142.8	143.0
Paraguay	119.6	171.4	154.4	133.0	115.6	172.0
Peru	106.8	125.0	137.2	84.0	77.4	69.7
El Salvador	147.1	118.2	101.0	114.3	166.0	131.4
Uruguay	83.0	94.2	102.2	93.4	109.7	101.4
Venezuela	129.8	108.7	115.1	136.2	94.3	95.8

Source: Cronos-fric, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

1.10. Community trade with Latin America

Extra-EC = 100 or LA-20 = 100

EC imports (cif)							
	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Extra-EC	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:							
LA-20	5.9	7.5	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.6
LA-20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:							
Argentina	12.1	10.8	11.4	9.6	11.2	10.5	13.5
Bolivia	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Brazil	28.7	34.6	36.3	37.0	39.8	39.4	35.9
Chile	8.5	5.8	7.5	7.3	9.3	10.4	10.2
Colombia	7.3	5.5	10.0	8.5	5.6	5.8	5.7
Costa Rica	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Cuba	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2
Dom. Rep.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
Ecuador	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
Guatemala	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
Haiti	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Honduras	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Mexico	12.0	16.9	11.0	14.9	10.5	10.4	11.5
Nicaragua	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Panama	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9
Paraguay	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7
Peru	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.1
El Salvador	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
Uruguay	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.8	2.5	2.2
Venezuela	13.5	12.8	7.2	6.1	4.9	5.9	7.0

Source: Cronos-fric, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

1.11. Community trade with Latin America

Extra-EC = 100 or LA-20 = 100

EC exports (fob)							
	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Extra-EC	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:							
LA-20	6.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
LA-20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
of which:							
Argentina	18.1	10.0	11.8	12.6	9.5	7.4	7.9
Bolivia	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Brazil	19.7	17.2	24.1	24.1	22.7	24.5	23.3
Chile	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	7.7	7.5
Colombia	4.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2
Costa Rica	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
Cuba	4.2	6.0	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
Dom. Rep.	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Ecuador	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1
Guatemala	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2
Haiti	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
Honduras	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mexico	18.1	18.1	14.1	13.3	16.7	22.4	24.8
Nicaragua	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
Panama	3.0	5.9	4.5	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.6
Paraguay	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1
Peru	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.4	2.1
El Salvador	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
Uruguay	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Venezuela	13.3	14.7	13.2	14.6	17.5	10.6	10.8

Source: Cronos-frac, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

2.1. Community trade with Argentina, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	2 017.9	2 495.2	477.3	123.7
1981	2 073.9	2 525.7	451.9	121.8
1982	2 152.7	1 492.8	-659.9	69.3
1983	2 345.8	2 193.2	-161.6	93.1
1984	3 206.5	1 932.6	-1 273.9	60.3
1985	3 282.1	1 551.3	-1 730.8	47.3
1986	2 309.1	1 707.2	-602.0	73.9
1987	1 888.6	1 757.1	-131.5	93.0
1988	2 623.9	1 311.3	-1 312.7	50.0
1989	2 787.0	1 161.2	-1 625.8	41.7
1990	3 472.1	1 234.9	-2 237.2	35.6
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	166.8	56.9		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

2.2. Community trade with Argentina by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	3 472 120	100.0	1 234 890	100.0
of which:				
B/L	290 032	8.4	32 386	2.6
DK	100 429	2.9	15 147	1.2
D	867 189	25.0	492 054	39.8
GR	37 192	1.1	670	0.1
E	332 965	9.6	133 097	10.8
F	320 891	9.2	193 280	15.7
IRL	6 649	0.2	5 717	0.5
I	506 078	14.6	263 220	21.3
NL	651 265	18.8	47 070	3.8
P	126 786	3.7	1 906	0.2
UK	232 644	6.7	50 343	4.1

2.3. Community trade with Argentina by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	3 472 120	100.0	1 234 890	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	1 807 908	52.1	13 230	1.1
SITC 2 + 4	963 779	27.8	16 173	1.3
SITC 3	49 996	1.4	9 185	0.7
SITC 5	143 188	4.1	255 911	20.7
SITC 7	55 846	1.6	679 593	55.0
SITC 6 + 8	435 731	12.5	204 939	16.6

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

2.4. External trade – Argentina

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	8 802.0	2 109.7	24.0	5 059.4	1 378.4	27.2
1984	10 275.0	2 846.7	27.7	5 810.4	1 427.2	24.6
1985	11 002.8	2 698.0	24.5	4 998.4	1 400.4	28.0
1986	6 965.6	2 018.4	29.0	4 802.4	1 398.3	29.1
1987	5 509.3	1 572.0	28.5	5 040.5	1 439.2	28.6
1988	7 726.6	2 301.3	29.8	4 498.6	1 319.5	29.3
1989	8 933.3	2 580.6	28.9	3 891.1	1 134.2	29.1

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

3.1. Community trade with Bolivia, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	170.7	94.0	-76.7	55.1
1981	167.9	198.6	30.7	118.3
1982	146.2	74.0	-72.2	50.6
1983	203.9	59.7	-144.2	29.3
1984	191.2	112.5	-78.6	58.9
1985	165.4	104.0	-61.4	62.9
1986	123.8	70.3	-53.5	56.8
1987	82.5	79.6	-2.9	96.5
1988	107.1	72.7	-34.5	67.8
1989	141.8	88.1	-53.7	62.1
1990	117.9	84.7	-33.1	71.9
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	72.9	69.3		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service

¹ Exports as % of imports.

3.2. Community trade with Bolivia by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total				
of which:	117 862	100.0	84 743	100.0
B/L	12 923	11.0	4 459	5.3
DK	83	0.1	1 593	1.9
D	16 060	13.6	33 528	39.6
GR	135	0.1	3	0.0
E	5 673	4.8	5 558	6.6
F	37 522	31.8	5 682	6.7
IRL	121	0.1	1 437	1.7
I	17 233	14.6	18 483	21.8
NL	5 144	4.4	5 034	5.9
P	1 228	1.0	236	0.3
UK	21 740	18.4	8 730	10.3

3.3. Community trade with Bolivia by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	117 862	100.0	84 743	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	4 531	3.8	11 998	14.2
SITC 2 + 4	75 972	64.5	2 486	2.9
SITC 3	382	0.3	66	0.1
SITC 5	151	0.1	9 671	11.4
SITC 7	219	0.2	36 278	42.8
SITC 6 + 8	19 714	16.7	22 027	26.0

Source: Siena, Eurostat

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

3.4. External trade – Bolivia

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	883.7	160.3	18.1	596.1	100.5	16.9
1984	990.5	230.3	23.3	518.4	83.0	16.0
1985	881.3	184.1	20.9	895.4	167.6	18.7
1986	650.9	115.3	17.7	677.7	134.7	19.9
1987	493.6	106.6	21.6	656.2	98.0	14.9
1988	505.2	139.9	27.7	499.4	62.6	12.5
1989	743.2	229.9	30.9	712.0	95.8	13.5

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

4.1. Community trade with Brazil, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	4 777.8	2 703.6	-2 074.2	56.6
1981	5 740.7	2 655.6	-3 085.1	46.3
1982	6 593.7	2 639.3	-3 954.4	40.0
1983	7 641.2	2 254.4	-5 386.8	29.5
1984	9 546.6	2 977.8	-6 568.9	31.2
1985	10 473.3	2 679.9	-7 793.4	25.6
1986	7 371.3	3 503.1	-3 868.2	47.5
1987	7 273.5	3 353.8	-3 919.8	46.1
1988	9 329.5	3 121.6	-6 207.9	33.5
1989	10 445.6	3 841.0	-6 604.6	36.8
1990	9 196.3	3 635.5	-5 560.8	39.5
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	161.2	136.4		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

4.2. Community trade with Brazil by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	9 196 306	100.0	3 635 524	100.0
of which:				
B/L	685 702	7.5	118 493	3.3
DK	163 095	1.8	37 767	1.0
D	1 773 386	19.3	1 414 324	38.9
GR	139 095	1.5	2 160	0.1
E	695 529	7.6	143 224	3.9
F	1 197 607	13.0	563 268	15.5
IRL	37 045	0.4	21 322	0.6
I	1 568 829	17.1	624 581	17.2
NL	1 541 956	16.8	217 401	6.0
P	306 957	3.3	36 552	1.0
UK	1 087 105	11.8	456 432	12.6

4.3. Community trade with Brazil by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	9 196 306	100.0	3 635 524	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	3 197 662	34.8	195 544	5.4
SITC 2 + 4	2 206 171	24.0	65 142	1.8
SITC 3	46 687	0.5	22 629	0.6
SITC 5	427 461	4.6	690 566	19.0
SITC 7	1 158 277	12.6	1 859 424	51.1
SITC 6 + 8	2 080 590	22.6	579 522	15.9

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

4.4. External trade – Brazil

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	24 548	7 099	28.9	18 875	2 363	12.5
1984	34 228	8 637	25.2	19 277	2 438	12.6
1985	33 594	9 037	26.9	18 785	2 752	14.6
1986	22 777	5 979	26.2	15 815	3 507	22.2
1987	22 715	6 012	26.5	14 365	3 145	21.9
1988	28 571	7 903	27.7	13 571	2 929	21.6
1989	31 299	9 035	28.9	18 179	3 533	19.4

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

5.1. Community trade with Chile, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	1 420.9	707.3	- 713.6	49.8
1981	1 295.3	1 016.6	- 278.7	78.5
1982	1 436.7	739.4	- 697.3	51.5
1983	1 468.3	586.3	- 882.0	39.9
1984	1 534.9	974.4	- 560.5	63.5
1985	1 753.0	788.9	- 964.0	45.0
1986	1 528.9	706.1	- 822.8	46.2
1987	1 443.5	823.3	- 620.2	57.0
1988	2 186.7	851.4	-1 335.3	38.9
1989	2 751.7	1 206.7	-1 545.0	43.9
1990	2 608.1	1 167.6	-1 440.6	44.8
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	188.4	142.2		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

5.2. Community trade with Chile by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	2 608 128	100.0	1 167 564	100.0
of which:				
B/L	179 688	6.9	43 269	3.7
DK	9 053	0.3	18 247	1.6
D	638 993	24.5	400 504	34.3
GR	29 790	1.1	351	0.0
E	233 925	9.0	119 115	10.2
F	464 705	17.8	204 913	17.6
IRL	4 297	0.2	6 527	0.6
I	361 438	13.9	138 798	11.9
NL	244 044	9.4	51 070	4.4
P	39 661	1.5	5 513	0.5
UK	402 534	15.4	179 257	15.4

5.3. Community trade with Chile by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	2 608 128	100.0	1 167 564	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	685 322	26.3	44 559	3.8
SITC 2 + 4	441 472	16.9	18 205	1.6
SITC 3	0	0.0	16 528	1.4
SITC 5	64 453	2.5	164 306	14.1
SITC 7	10 676	0.4	592 678	50.8
SITC 6 + 8	1 310 478	50.2	259 610	22.2

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

5.4. External trade – Chile

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	4 324.8	1 492.3	34.5	3 333.7	572.9	17.2
1984	4 636.1	1 457.6	31.4	4 411.1	797.4	18.1
1985	5 102.1	1 710.3	33.5	4 035.3	789.3	19.6
1986	4 295.6	1 465.2	34.1	3 183.6	685.3	21.5
1987	4 419.1	1 445.5	32.7	3 485.4	790.9	22.7
1988	5 971.6	2 155.4	36.1	4 291.1	836.7	19.5
1989	7 434.2	2 683.3	36.1	5 895.9	1 149.6	19.5

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

6.1. Community trade with Colombia, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	1 221.8	677.4	- 544.4	55.4
1981	1 191.9	753.5	- 438.4	63.2
1982	1 308.8	826.9	- 481.9	63.2
1983	1 390.2	897.7	- 492.5	64.6
1984	1 601.6	1 028.4	- 573.2	64.2
1985	1 664.2	1 040.0	- 624.2	62.5
1986	2 030.6	865.8	-1 164.8	42.6
1987	1 668.9	822.0	- 846.8	49.3
1988	1 322.4	778.1	- 544.3	58.8
1989	1 524.8	865.5	- 659.3	56.8
1990	1 460.3	808.7	- 651.6	55.4
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	117.7	107.5		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

6.2. Community trade with Colombia by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	1 460 295	100.0	808 691	100.0
of which:				
B/L	81 522	5.6	37 898	4.7
DK	95 178	6.5	10 795	1.3
D	541 522	37.1	297 623	36.8
GR	6 196	0.4	153	0.0
E	110 895	7.6	96 518	11.9
F	143 787	9.8	158 149	19.6
IRL	5 343	0.4	3 419	0.4
I	100 187	6.9	90 656	11.2
NL	192 021	13.1	28 117	3.5
P	24 918	1.7	650	0.1
UK	158 726	10.9	84 713	10.5

6.3. Community trade with Colombia by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	1 460 295	100.0	808 691	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	863 169	59.1	19 928	2.5
SITC 2 + 4	65 364	4.5	13 525	1.7
SITC 3	278 306	19.1	9 770	1.2
SITC 5	15 422	1.1	164 722	20.4
SITC 7	6 966	0.5	428 881	53.0
SITC 6 + 8	153 611	10.5	134 151	16.6

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
 SITC 3: Energy
 SITC 5: Chemicals
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

64. External trade – Colombia

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	3 460.7	1 358.9	39.3	5 580.8	922.2	16.5
1984	4 414.0	1 654.2	37.5	5 693.1	1 034.2	18.2
1985	4 654.5	1 619.5	34.8	5 413.1	1 062.7	19.6
1986	5 192.7	2 061.8	39.7	3 995.9	909.3	22.8
1987	4 352.2	992.1	22.8	3 661.8	814.3	22.2
1988	4 250.6	1 154.9	27.2	4 232.9	848.5	20.0
1989	5 204.4	1 401.2	26.9	4 598.2	915.6	19.9

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

7.1. Community trade with Costa Rica, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	189.0	108.5	- 80.5	57.4
1981	232.2	106.5	- 125.4	45.9
1982	234.8	82.4	- 152.4	35.1
1983	250.8	120.6	- 130.2	48.1
1984	285.8	166.9	- 118.9	58.4
1985	279.5	208.5	- 71.0	74.6
1986	319.4	152.1	- 167.4	47.6
1987	290.5	151.4	- 139.1	52.1
1988	355.4	127.5	- 227.9	35.9
1989	396.8	165.8	- 231.0	41.8
1990	433.3	165.7	- 267.5	38.2
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	198.1	167.2		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

7.2. Community trade with Costa Rica by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	433 257	100.0	165 713	100.0
of which:				
B/L	20 233	4.7	8 101	4.9
DK	9 228	2.1	4 170	2.5
D	203 914	47.1	54 899	33.1
GR	2 109	0.5	158	0.1
E	8 386	1.9	20 044	12.1
F	20 062	4.6	16 368	9.9
IRL	1 435	0.3	1 316	0.8
I	78 705	18.2	26 848	16.2
NL	52 236	12.1	13 776	8.3
P	5 190	1.2	520	0.3
UK	31 759	7.3	19 513	11.8

7.3. Community trade with Costa Rica by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	433 257	100.0	165 713	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	365 667	84.4	11 562	7.0
SITC 2 + 4	48 312	11.2	2 656	1.6
SITC 3	0	0.0	1 384	0.8
SITC 5	2 248	0.5	40 023	24.2
SITC 7	5 030	1.2	60 269	36.4
SITC 6 + 8	11 121	2.6	43 645	26.3

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

7.4. External trade – Costa Rica

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	967.1	232.6	24.1	1 111.7	136.4	12.3
1984	1 249.1	324.6	26.0	1 383.0	196.8	14.2
1985	1 210.5	284.5	23.5	1 437.2	217.7	15.1
1986	1 109.5	320.5	28.9	1 163.6	179.5	15.4
1987	965.1	254.8	26.4	1 199.3	163.8	13.7
1988	1 052.5	274.3	26.1	1 191.8	154.3	12.9
1989	1 303.9	334.9	25.7	1 582.0	192.7	12.2

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

8.1. Community trade with Cuba, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	322.3	579.5	257.2	179.8
1981	267.7	555.1	287.4	207.3
1982	363.5	498.3	134.9	137.1
1983	365.0	498.0	133.0	136.4
1984	347.4	765.6	418.2	220.4
1985	402.6	929.3	526.8	230.9
1986	285.5	684.3	398.8	239.7
1987	293.1	432.6	139.6	147.6
1988	374.1	511.2	137.1	136.6
1989	432.9	586.8	153.8	135.5
1990	319.1	597.0	278.0	187.1
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	100.4	109.7		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

8.2. Community trade with Cuba by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	319 061	100.0	597 011	100.0
of which:				
B/L	3 647	1.1	35 430	5.9
DK	527	0.2	14 131	2.4
D	16 299	5.1	78 670	13.2
GR	465	0.1	12	0.0
E	56 781	17.8	235 474	39.4
F	43 394	13.6	53 996	9.0
IRL	124	0.0	7 612	1.3
I	41 423	13.0	85 975	14.4
NL	98 428	30.8	32 384	5.4
P	14 801	4.6	712	0.1
UK	43 172	13.5	52 615	8.8

8.3. Community trade with Cuba by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	319 061	100.0	597 011	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	149 559	46.9	110 479	18.5
SITC 2 + 4	33 579	10.5	13 370	2.2
SITC 3	40 404	12.7	6 760	1.1
SITC 5	711	0.2	63 730	10.7
SITC 7	1 019	0.3	271 741	45.5
SITC 6 + 8	10 541	3.3	114 242	19.1

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
SITC 3: Energy
SITC 5: Chemicals
SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

8.4. External trade – Cuba

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	1 171.5	359.0	30.6	2 031.3	548.3	27.0
1984	1 073.2	320.9	29.9	3 090.6	848.1	27.4
1985	1 111.5	361.6	32.5	3 908.6	1 027.9	26.3
1986	873.8	263.4	30.1	2 565.8	752.2	29.3
1987	803.2	267.7	33.3	1 418.1	481.0	33.9
1988	1 096.4	318.0	29.0	2 060.3	566.7	27.5
1989	1 191.6	358.0	30.0	2 458.9	647.2	26.3

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

9.1. Community trade with the Dominican Republic, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	81.0	124.5	43.5	153.7
1981	106.8	123.5	16.6	115.6
1982	66.9	157.0	90.1	234.8
1983	94.0	193.2	99.2	205.6
1984	103.0	165.0	62.0	160.2
1985	114.1	202.4	88.3	177.3
1986	99.8	198.5	98.7	198.9
1987	92.7	199.6	106.9	215.3
1988	131.4	201.9	70.5	153.6
1989	178.8	238.9	60.1	133.6
1990	117.0	216.0	98.9	184.5
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	137.9	160.0		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

9.2. Community trade with the Dominican Republic by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	117 039	100.0	215 954	100.0
of which:				
B/L	30 090	25.7	7 410	3.4
DK	315	0.3	13 251	6.1
D	20 263	17.3	31 824	14.7
GR	161	0.1	2 152	1.0
E	25 361	21.7	35 770	16.6
F	14 026	12.0	19 632	9.1
IRL	277	0.2	310	0.1
I	14 224	12.2	55 961	25.9
NL	4 387	3.7	19 775	9.2
P	953	0.8	2 333	1.1
UK	6 982	6.0	27 536	12.8

9.3. Community trade with the Dominican Republic by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	117 039	100.0	215 954	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	30 200	25.8	33 214	15.4
SITC 2 + 4	3 491	3.0	13 140	6.1
SITC 3	240	0.2	2 655	1.2
SITC 5	271	0.2	31 421	14.5
SITC 7	853	0.7	64 471	29.9
SITC 6 + 8	63 393	54.2	64 949	30.1

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

9.4. External trade – Dominican Republic

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	902.7	101.0	11.2	1 435.3	162.2	11.3
1984	1 108.8	122.6	11.1	1 593.1	147.3	9.2
1985	974.2	120.6	12.4	1 685.9	168.7	10.0
1986	743.1	99.9	13.4	1 390.1	159.4	11.5
1987	616.1	82.9	13.5	1 355.6	155.4	11.5
1988	752.7	101.2	13.4	1 359.9	155.9	11.5
1989	842.0	113.3	13.5	1 791.4	205.4	11.5

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

10.1. Community trade with Ecuador, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	202.7	335.7	132.9	165.6
1981	165.5	397.2	231.8	240.1
1982	180.5	480.4	299.9	266.2
1983	174.6	406.0	231.4	232.5
1984	185.1	426.3	241.2	230.3
1985	286.5	495.3	208.8	172.9
1986	253.4	449.8	196.4	177.5
1987	261.7	370.7	109.0	141.6
1988	328.3	332.9	4.6	101.4
1989	325.6	390.7	65.1	120.0
1990	353.4	324.6	-28.8	91.8
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	193.2	80.2		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

10.2. Community trade with Ecuador by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	353 359	100.0	324 553	100.0
of which:				
B/L	8 780	2.5	11 618	3.6
DK	863	0.2	3 998	1.2
D	94 882	26.9	106 873	32.9
GR	8 463	2.4	249	0.1
E	77 789	22.0	23 511	7.2
F	38 602	10.9	45 551	14.0
IRL	9 510	2.7	3 906	1.2
I	46 805	13.2	68 531	21.1
NL	13 751	3.9	17 306	5.3
P	7 809	2.2	762	0.2
UK	46 105	13.0	42 248	13.0

10.3. Community trade with Ecuador by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	353 359	100.0	324 553	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	295 936	83.7	12 500	3.9
SITC 2 + 4	11 736	3.3	5 945	1.8
SITC 3	0	0.0	5 551	1.7
SITC 5	580	0.2	71 401	22.0
SITC 7	7 931	2.2	138 917	42.8
SITC 6 + 8	11 444	3.2	68 104	21.0

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
 SITC 3: Energy
 SITC 5: Chemicals
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

10.4. External trade – Ecuador

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	2 502.2	65.0	2.6	1 645.9	392.6	23.9
1984	3 270.0	113.9	3.5	2 239.8	402.3	18.0
1985	3 807.7	168.4	4.4	2 433.8	533.9	21.9
1986	2 207.1	171.2	7.8	1 841.4	426.2	23.1
1987	1 731.2	128.1	7.4	1 930.8	384.9	19.9
1988	1 854.5	171.3	9.2	1 449.1	300.8	20.8
1989	2 131.2	196.9	9.2	1 683.0	349.4	20.8

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

11.1. Community trade with Guatemala, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	278.0	143.3	- 134.6	51.6
1981	209.2	205.7	- 3.5	98.3
1982	231.2	209.6	- 21.6	90.7
1983	194.5	138.0	- 56.5	70.9
1984	195.0	174.1	- 20.9	89.3
1985	231.0	194.9	- 36.1	84.4
1986	204.7	146.2	- 58.6	71.4
1987	169.7	186.8	17.2	110.1
1988	201.7	207.9	6.2	103.1
1989	203.5	253.0	49.4	124.3
1990	139.1	182.1	43.0	130.9
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	58.1	97.8		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

11.2. Community trade with Guatemala by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	139 125	100.0	182 088	100.0
of which:				
B/L	7 998	5.7	6 951	3.8
DK	2 364	1.7	4 114	2.3
D	50 927	36.6	70 543	38.7
GR	332	0.2	116	0.1
E	3 928	2.8	12 982	7.1
F	11 170	8.0	15 094	8.3
IRL	183	0.1	3 442	1.9
I	23 616	17.0	29 913	16.4
NL	20 701	14.9	13 851	7.6
P	1 895	1.4	532	0.3
UK	16 011	11.5	24 550	13.5

11.3. Community trade with Guatemala by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	139 125	100.0	182 088	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	95 733	68.8	22 336	12.3
SITC 2 + 4	38 170	27.4	3 567	2.0
SITC 3	0	0.0	4 587	2.5
SITC 5	505	0.4	44 833	24.6
SITC 7	164	0.1	67 102	36.9
SITC 6 + 8	4 095	2.9	30 413	16.7

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

11.4. External trade – Guatemala

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	1 301.8	221.0	17.0	1 275.0	146.8	11.5
1984	1 387.3	207.6	15.0	1 835.5	221.4	12.1
1985	1 299.3	198.9	15.3	1 699.3	233.8	13.8
1986	581.5	95.5	16.4	1 175.7	227.3	19.3
1987	847.2	139.0	16.4	1 281.5	247.7	19.3
1988	903.2	148.2	16.4	1 316.7	254.6	19.3
1989	1 159.3	167.6	14.5	1 577.9	281.4	17.8

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

12.1. Community trade with Haiti, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	64.7	43.1	-21.6	66.6
1981	51.6	76.9	25.3	149.0
1982	66.0	54.3	-11.8	82.2
1983	86.0	72.6	-13.4	84.4
1984	78.6	69.1	- 9.5	87.9
1985	84.2	98.1	13.9	116.6
1986	87.8	72.5	-15.3	82.6
1987	42.6	76.5	33.8	179.4
1988	41.9	81.1	39.2	193.5
1989	46.2	89.2	43.0	193.2
1990	35.1	62.1	27.1	177.2
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	57.7	107.0		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

12.2. Community trade with Haiti by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	35 060	100.0	62 141	100.0
of which:				
B/L	5 237	14.9	5 204	8.4
DK	108	0.3	631	1.0
D	4 191	12.0	12 084	19.4
GR	7	0.0	233	0.4
E	1 275	3.6	2 976	4.8
F	7 111	20.3	18 125	29.2
IRL	0	0.0	1 331	2.1
I	15 023	42.8	2 841	4.6
NL	373	1.1	9 324	15.0
P	76	0.2	117	0.2
UK	1 659	4.7	9 275	14.9

12.3. Community trade with Haiti by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	36 060	100.0	62 141	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	16 271	46.4	27 111	43.6
SITC 2 + 4	462	1.3	2 838	4.6
SITC 3	0	0.0	291	0.5
SITC 5	1 852	5.3	8 093	13.0
SITC 7	8 932	25.5	11 645	18.7
SITC 6 + 8	7 510	21.4	11 065	17.8

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
 SITC 3: Energy
 SITC 5: Chemicals
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

12.4. External trade – Haiti

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	186.5	42.2	22.7	711.3	79.8	11.2
1984	227.1	51.3	22.6	869.8	76.2	8.8
1985	228.3	51.6	22.6	810.9	92.6	11.4
1986	189.2	42.8	22.6	441.0	51.1	11.6
1987	186.8	42.3	22.6	660.9	83.4	12.6
1988	154.4	34.9	22.6	630.1	72.6	11.5
1989	199.6	30.9	15.5	386.6	51.3	13.3

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

13.1. Community trade with Honduras, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	144.7	75.6	- 69.1	52.2
1981	138.3	92.6	- 45.7	66.9
1982	163.8	62.1	-101.7	37.9
1983	140.3	106.7	- 33.6	76.1
1984	179.4	158.6	- 20.7	88.4
1985	279.3	144.4	-134.9	51.7
1986	216.0	95.4	-120.6	44.2
1987	205.9	88.6	-117.3	43.0
1988	196.7	76.7	-120.0	39.0
1989	176.0	94.3	- 81.7	53.6
1990	166.4	89.8	- 76.6	53.9
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	111.7	117.0		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

13.2. Community trade with Honduras by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	166 408	100.0	89 760	100.0
of which:				
B/L	25 834	15.5	2 878	3.2
DK	2 963	1.8	1 936	2.2
D	66 984	40.3	21 654	24.1
GR	1 235	0.7	4 668	5.2
E	10 120	6.1	19 634	21.9
F	5 264	3.2	7 479	7.2
IRL	1 094	0.7	532	0.6
I	23 696	14.2	11 000	12.3
NL	7 954	4.8	10 112	11.3
P	1 713	1.0	644	0.7
UK	19 551	11.7	10 223	11.4

13.3. Community trade with Honduras by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	166 408	100.0	89 760	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	133 312	80.1	10 665	11.9
SITC 2 + 4	27 415	16.5	753	0.8
SITC 3	0	0.0	4 643	5.2
SITC 5	1 839	1.1	19 521	21.7
SITC 7	2 919	1.8	37 832	42.1
SITC 6 + 8	717	0.4	14 596	16.3

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

13.4. External trade – Honduras

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	741.5	135.5	18.3	921.1	131.4	14.3
1984	949.8	163.0	17.2	1 216.9	168.9	13.9
1985	1 022.3	186.9	18.3	1 163.8	166.0	14.3
1986	784.6	232.3	29.6	767.5	114.3	14.9
1987	661.2	192.3	29.1	774.7	117.2	15.1
1988	780.1	191.7	24.6	830.3	83.7	10.1
1989	883.0	171.3	19.4	983.4	99.8	10.2

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

14.1. Community trade with Mexico, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	2 000.1	2 490.0	490.8	124.5
1981	3 802.7	3 681.6	- 121.1	96.8
1982	4 420.0	2 981.8	-1 438.2	67.5
1983	5 053.4	2 060.6	-2 992.8	40.8
1984	5 144.1	2 231.7	-2 912.4	43.4
1985	5 129.2	2 809.2	-2 320.0	54.8
1986	2 233.5	2 042.5	- 191.0	91.4
1987	2 924.0	1 846.8	-1 077.2	63.2
1988	2 465.9	2 296.0	- 169.9	93.1
1989	2 760.3	3 511.0	750.7	127.2
1990	2 946.7	3 879.0	932.3	131.6
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	86.5	127.1		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

14.2. Community trade with Mexico by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	2 946 680	100.0	3 878 997	100.0
of which:				
B/L	222 341	7.5	219 568	5.7
DK	10 007	0.3	53 658	1.4
D	434 070	14.7	1 420 306	36.6
GR	22 899	0.8	3 537	0.1
E	956 197	32.4	454 419	11.7
F	600 620	20.4	622 223	16.0
IRL	10 254	0.3	104 646	2.7
I	149 725	5.1	407 747	10.5
NL	185 284	6.3	220 692	5.7
P	66 191	2.2	4 448	0.1
UK	289 092	9.8	367 753	9.5

14.3. Community trade with Mexico by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	2 946 680	100.0	3 878 997	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	185 847	6.3	505 715	13.0
SITC 2 + 4	146 272	5.0	77 013	2.0
SITC 3	1 402 166	47.6	6 488	0.2
SITC 5	247 132	8.4	466 878	12.0
SITC 7	521 168	17.7	1 877 912	48.4
SITC 6 + 8	403 328	13.7	849 540	21.9

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
 SITC 3: Energy
 SITC 5: Chemicals
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

14.4. External trade – Mexico

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	25 065	4 484	17.9	9 211	1 386	15.0
1984	30 901	5 630	18.2	13 088	1 788	13.7
1985	28 968	5 281	18.2	17 614	2 285	13.0
1986	16 388	2 298	14.0	11 698	1 723	14.7
1987	18 093	2 432	13.4	10 532	1 367	13.0
1988	17 563	3 202	18.2	15 824	2 053	13.0
1989	22 466	3 560	15.8	22 766	2 967	13.0

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

15.1. Community trade with Nicaragua, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	98.6	39.8	-58.8	40.4
1981	95.2	69.7	-25.5	73.2
1982	107.8	96.3	-11.5	89.3
1983	129.6	98.5	-31.1	76.0
1984	159.2	145.8	-13.4	91.6
1985	143.1	159.8	16.7	111.7
1986	146.7	150.2	3.5	102.4
1987	84.6	132.5	47.9	156.6
1988	92.5	122.7	30.1	132.6
1989	93.9	92.4	- 1.5	98.4
1990	79.0	69.9	- 9.1	88.5
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	78.6	101.9		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

15.2. Community trade with Nicaragua by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	78 975	100.0	69 876	100.0
of which:				
B/L	3 890	4.9	3 682	5.3
DK	1 036	1.3	5 099	7.3
D	40 982	51.9	9 562	13.7
GR	151	0.2	235	0.3
E	9 479	12.0	6 703	9.6
F	8 054	10.2	17 371	24.9
IRL	311	0.4	1 097	1.6
I	1 857	2.4	9 630	13.8
NL	4 543	5.8	7 339	10.5
P	6 434	8.1	48	0.1
UK	2 238	2.8	9 110	13.0

15.3. Community trade with Nicaragua by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1000 ECU	%	1000 ECU	%
Total	78 975	100.0	69 876	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	65 889	83.4	11 217	16.1
SITC 2 + 4	10 169	12.9	2 998	4.3
SITC 3	0	0.0	804	1.2
SITC 5	341	0.4	11 146	16.0
SITC 7	1 235	1.6	27 405	39.2
SITC 6 + 8	1 317	1.7	13 607	19.5

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

15.4. External trade – Nicaragua

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	465.6	152.3	32.7	867.0	147.4	17.0
1984	497.6	162.7	32.7	1 023.4	173.9	17.0
1985	377.2	142.8	37.9	867.3	180.3	20.8
1986	290.1	131.1	45.2	447.2	168.5	37.7
1987	225.8	76.6	33.9	675.7	121.4	18.0
1988	243.9	84.6	34.7	461.3	133.1	28.9
1989	259.7	84.5	32.5	474.1	97.6	20.6

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

16.1. Community trade with Panama, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	182.8	410.6	227.8	224.7
1981	253.3	806.3	553.1	318.4
1982	237.4	776.4	539.0	327.0
1983	311.3	694.5	383.2	223.1
1984	344.2	663.7	319.5	192.8
1985	387.0	911.4	524.4	235.5
1986	266.1	660.2	394.1	248.1
1987	328.2	433.2	105.0	132.0
1988	400.4	390.3	-10.1	97.5
1989	400.9	563.2	162.3	140.5
1990	490.0	564.0	74.0	115.1
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	218.3	84.9		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

16.2. Community trade with Panama by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	489 966	100.0	563 994	100.0
of which:				
B/L	24 801	5.1	15 350	2.7
DK	44 855	9.2	25 295	4.5
D	205 767	42.0	52 205	9.3
GR	6 277	1.3	31 227	5.5
E	33 740	6.9	137 333	24.4
F	12 667	2.6	69 101	12.3
IRL	2 499	0.5	3 852	0.7
I	71 734	14.6	149 331	26.5
NL	65 205	13.3	21 764	3.9
P	16 285	3.3	9 123	1.6
UK	6 136	1.3	49 413	8.8

16.3. Community trade with Panama by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	489 966	100.0	563 994	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	336 672	68.7	40 147	7.1
SITC 2 + 4	8 333	1.7	3 648	0.6
SITC 3	797	0.2	15 479	2.7
SITC 5	5 189	1.1	117 631	20.9
SITC 7	71 714	14.6	206 697	36.6
SITC 6 + 8	66 580	13.6	167 337	29.7

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
 SITC 3: Energy
 SITC 5: Chemicals
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

16.4. External trade – Panama

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	336.2	48.4	14.4	1 586.0	138.6	8.7
1984	318.7	54.1	17.0	1 803.5	144.0	8.0
1985	393.9	63.7	16.2	1 823.4	150.6	8.3
1986	337.2	48.2	14.3	1 305.9	118.0	9.0
1987	291.6	41.8	14.3	1 131.5	107.8	9.5
1988	242.6	51.1	21.1	672.7	72.7	10.8
1989	269.5	68.7	25.5	1 214.5	177.3	14.6

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

17.1. Community trade with Paraguay, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	195.7	114.5	- 81.1	58.5
1981	127.8	122.3	- 5.5	95.7
1982	196.4	117.5	- 78.9	59.8
1983	336.7	112.2	-224.5	33.3
1984	323.1	135.6	-187.5	42.0
1985	319.9	121.5	-198.4	38.0
1986	167.7	174.1	6.4	103.8
1987	252.0	157.0	- 95.0	62.3
1988	366.5	135.1	-231.4	36.9
1989	426.7	117.5	-309.3	27.5
1990	445.4	174.7	-270.7	39.2
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	257.0	147.9		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

17.2. Community trade with Paraguay by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	445 383	100.0	174 658	100.0
of which:				
B/L	31 300	7.0	2 877	1.6
DK	2 499	0.6	1 347	0.8
D	65 597	14.7	50 414	28.9
GR	1 308	0.3	18	0.0
E	69 255	15.5	6 629	3.8
F	36 753	8.3	37 871	21.7
IRL	311	0.1	391	0.2
I	53 250	12.0	26 546	15.2
NL	110 115	24.7	5 915	3.4
P	51 751	11.6	398	0.2
UK	23 244	5.2	42 252	24.2

17.3. Community trade with Paraguay by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	445 383	100.0	174 658	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	31 642	7.1	40 530	23.2
SITC 2 + 4	378 256	84.9	632	0.4
SITC 3	139	0.0	1 491	0.9
SITC 5	6 021	1.4	27 204	15.6
SITC 7	912	0.2	72 092	41.3
SITC 6 + 8	27 937	6.3	29 069	16.6

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

17.4. External trade – Paraguay

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	302.4	110.8	36.6	537.4	111.3	20.7
1984	423.9	169.8	40.1	651.9	98.1	15.0
1985	398.2	199.5	50.1	580.5	93.4	16.1
1986	236.4	48.4	20.5	487.1	95.0	19.5
1987	355.1	90.3	25.4	558.5	113.3	20.3
1988	410.1	118.6	28.9	429.1	90.7	21.1
1989	1 163.1	412.5	35.5	614.8	94.1	15.3

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

18.1. Community trade with Peru, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	548.2	449.1	- 99.1	81.9
1981	540.6	921.1	380.5	170.4
1982	728.3	785.9	57.6	107.9
1983	701.5	573.1	-128.5	81.7
1984	873.4	608.1	-265.3	69.6
1985	960.4	512.1	-448.3	53.3
1986	713.0	599.1	-114.0	84.0
1987	644.9	657.8	12.9	102.0
1988	684.0	402.6	-281.4	58.9
1989	1 039.6	371.1	-668.5	35.7
1990	796.5	333.9	-462.6	41.9
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	131.5	46.5		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

18.2. Community trade with Peru by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	796 535	100.0	333 938	100.0
of which:				
B/L	74 651	9.4	15 743	4.7
DK	9 064	1.1	7 112	2.1
D	205 583	25.8	118 933	35.6
GR	1 560	0.2	143	0.0
E	39 737	5.0	21 579	6.5
F	90 928	11.4	37 767	11.3
IRL	1 414	0.2	2 205	0.7
I	179 701	22.6	69 713	20.9
NL	47 069	5.9	18 547	5.6
P	12 817	1.6	1 252	0.4
UK	134 011	16.8	40 944	12.3

18.3. Community trade with Peru by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	796 535	100.0	333 938	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	177 450	22.3	23 240	7.0
SITC 2 + 4	242 500	30.4	3 527	1.1
SITC 3	6 109	0.8	1 599	0.5
SITC 5	10 167	1.3	62 515	18.7
SITC 7	2 110	0.3	159 140	47.7
SITC 6 + 8	357 230	44.8	72 789	21.8

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

18.4. External trade – Peru

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	2 895.2	651.9	22.5	2 285.8	503.5	22.0
1984	3 911.6	847.5	21.7	1 891.3	408.3	21.6
1985	3 906.0	878.9	22.5	1 865.8	437.2	23.4
1986	2 546.1	633.9	24.9	1 769.8	374.3	21.1
1987	2 256.5	569.4	25.2	2 657.6	575.3	21.6
1988	2 273.9	673.7	29.6	1 783.6	389.4	21.8
1989	3 168.3	915.9	28.9	1 830.2	372.5	20.4

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

19.1. Community trade with El Salvador, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	250.2	67.9	-182.3	27.1
1981	283.7	97.6	-186.1	34.4
1982	201.5	85.1	-116.4	42.3
1983	258.1	102.3	-155.8	39.6
1984	236.3	111.9	-124.3	47.4
1985	204.0	124.3	-79.6	61.0
1986	216.5	99.9	-116.6	46.2
1987	133.4	85.3	-48.1	64.0
1988	174.0	96.6	-77.4	55.5
1989	131.0	140.3	9.3	107.1
1990	116.7	111.1	-5.6	95.2
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	47.6	132.9		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

19.2. Community trade with El Salvador by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	116 653	100.0	111 077	100.0
of which:				
B/L	2 265	1.9	4 342	3.9
DK	1 731	1.5	4 409	4.0
D	83 912	71.9	38 473	34.6
GR	13	0.0	3	0.0
E	4 300	3.7	6 790	6.1
F	5 871	5.0	12 180	11.0
IRL	27	0.0	501	0.5
I	2 672	2.3	16 490	14.8
NL	13 932	11.9	12 865	11.6
P	20	0.0	435	0.4
UK	1 910	1.6	14 589	13.1

19.3. Community trade with El Salvador by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	116 653	100.0	111 077	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	100 659	86.3	18 311	16.5
SITC 2 + 4	4 928	4.2	616	0.6
SITC 3	0	0.0	710	0.6
SITC 5	120	0.1	27 816	25.0
SITC 7	5 488	4.7	40 028	36.0
SITC 6 + 8	5 135	4.4	17 951	16.2

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

19.4. External trade – El Salvador

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	832.7	193.7	23.3	1 001.5	118.5	11.8
1984	909.5	234.7	25.8	1 238.7	126.5	10.2
1985	889.8	228.3	25.7	1 259.9	132.4	10.5
1986	746.9	210.2	28.1	927.0	104.8	11.3
1987	511.8	130.3	25.5	861.1	92.9	10.8
1988	568.0	157.8	27.8	974.5	105.9	10.9
1989	520.5	118.5	22.8	1 196.9	153.8	12.9

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

20.1. Community trade with Uruguay, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	250.5	262.6	12.1	104.8
1981	333.5	264.8	- 68.7	79.4
1982	309.0	186.6	- 122.4	60.4
1983	263.3	148.3	- 115.1	56.3
1984	284.8	198.8	- 86.0	69.8
1985	249.3	190.5	- 58.8	76.4
1986	299.6	216.3	- 83.3	72.2
1987	367.7	234.6	- 133.1	63.8
1988	883.7	214.5	- 669.1	24.3
1989	658.6	252.0	- 406.6	38.3
1990	567.2	232.9	- 334.4	41.1
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	190.6	97.8		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament - Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

20.2. Community trade with Uruguay by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	567 229	100.0	232 873	100.0
of which:				
B/L	14 823	2.6	4 893	2.1
DK	1 600	0.3	5 768	2.5
D	107 273	18.9	68 312	29.3
GR	3 913	0.7	222	0.1
E	16 973	3.0	20 416	8.8
F	53 806	9.5	44 993	19.3
IRL	533	0.1	489	0.2
I	74 662	13.2	33 928	14.6
NL	30 222	5.3	9 884	4.2
P	6 831	1.2	317	0.1
UK	256 593	45.2	43 651	18.7

20.3. Community trade with Uruguay by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	567 229	100.0	232 873	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	130 758	23.1	21 188	9.1
SITC 2 + 4	134 069	23.6	6 089	2.6
SITC 3	26	0.0	1 223	0.5
SITC 5	4 285	0.8	68 167	29.3
SITC 7	2 776	0.5	87 168	37.4
SITC 6 + 8	103 839	18.3	40 959	17.6

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco
 SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials
 SITC 3: Energy
 SITC 5: Chemicals
 SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment
 SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

20.4. External trade – Uruguay

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	1 194.3	244.7	20.5	701.2	106.0	15.1
1984	1 188.5	257.4	21.7	981.3	170.6	17.4
1985	1 125.0	254.2	22.6	927.4	154.9	16.7
1986	1 106.1	286.5	25.9	884.3	175.3	19.8
1987	1 030.0	295.0	28.6	989.1	207.8	21.0
1988	1 174.2	307.6	26.2	995.3	207.9	20.9
1989	1 486.4	344.9	23.2	1 153.9	237.9	20.6

Source: Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

21.1. Community trade with Venezuela, 1980-90

Mio ECU

	EC imports	EC exports	EC balance	Import cover ratio ¹
1980	2 253.5	1 832.8	- 420.7	81.3
1981	3 507.0	2 257.5	-1 249.6	64.4
1982	2 940.0	2 903.3	- 36.7	98.8
1983	3 533.5	1 508.9	-2 024.6	42.7
1984	3 447.7	1 987.8	-1 459.9	57.7
1985	3 877.1	2 293.7	-1 583.4	59.2
1986	1 458.3	1 921.0	462.7	131.7
1987	1 194.9	2 032.8	837.9	170.1
1988	1 155.0	2 406.2	1 251.2	208.3
1989	1 558.5	1 667.0	108.5	107.0
1990	1 784.4	1 691.8	- 92.6	94.8
1990 index: average 1980/81/82 = 100	61.5	72.6		

Sources: Cronos-fric and Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

¹ Exports as % of imports.

21.2. Community trade with Venezuela by Member State, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	1 784 426	100.0	1 691 825	100.0
of which:				
B/L	186 401	10.4	55 047	3.3
DK	1 233	0.1	20 745	1.2
D	654 112	36.7	522 777	30.9
GR	5 469	0.3	1 626	0.1
E	113 237	6.3	131 590	7.8
F	159 570	8.9	243 480	14.4
IRL	699	0.0	1 874	0.1
I	177 647	10.0	363 919	21.5
NL	278 308	15.6	61 743	3.6
P	5 881	0.3	5 927	0.4
UK	201 869	11.3	283 097	16.7

21.3. Community trade with Venezuela by commodity classes, 1990

	EC imports (cif)		EC exports (fob)	
	1 000 ECU	%	1 000 ECU	%
Total	1 784 426	100.0	1 691 825	100.0
of which:				
SITC 0 + 1	70 738	4.0	77 048	4.6
SITC 2 + 4	191 551	10.7	22 435	1.3
SITC 3	1 144 336	64.1	17 175	1.0
SITC 5	35 710	2.0	184 694	10.9
SITC 7	21 360	1.2	784 785	46.4
SITC 6 + 8	317 602	17.8	388 810	23.0

Source: Siena, Eurostat.

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

Note: SITC 0 + 1: Food, beverages and tobacco

SITC 2 + 4: Raw materials

SITC 3: Energy

SITC 5: Chemicals

SITC 7: Machinery and transport equipment

SITC 6 + 8: Other manufactured products

21.4. External trade – Venezuela

Mio ECU

	Exports			Imports		
	Total	of which: EC		Total	of which: EC	
		Mio ECU	%		Mio ECU	%
1983	16 575	3 543	21.4	6 500	1 458	22.4
1984	20 397	3 215	15.8	8 881	1 983	22.3
1985	18 594	3 749	20.2	9 572	2 212	23.1
1986	8 552	1 344	15.7	7 762	2 087	26.9
1987	7 851	1 000	12.7	7 546	2 057	27.3
1988	8 582	1 030	12.0	9 705	2 719	28.0
1989	11 285	1 403	12.4	6 246	1 800	28.8

Source: *Direction of trade statistics, 1990 yearbook, IMF.*

Production: European Parliament – Statistical Service.

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