

THE COMMUNITY AND WORLD TRADE

**COMMUNITY TRADE DEVELOPMENTS
FOR THE YEAR 1992,
COMPARISON WITH THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN**



**COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
DIRECTORATE GENERAL FOR EXTERNAL RELATIONS
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GENERAL REMARKS

1) Germany

Data for Germany up to 1990 refers to West Germany, subsequent years include the five new Länder.

Accordingly, the statistical aggregates for Germany and Community in 1991 and 1992 are not directly comparable with the data for previous years. However, this should not affect appreciably the observed trends in Community trade.

2) Country groupings

The aggregate of the various country groupings is not equal to the value of "EXTRA 12" or "world", since some countries appear in more than one grouping, while others are not included in any group. The composition of the various groupings is listed in the annex.

3) Sources

Unless otherwise indicated in the text, the Community data originate from EUROSTAT and the figures for the United States and Japan are from Comtrade, the United Nations data base. Japanese trade data 1992 are based on figures supplied by the Japan Tariff Association.

4) Exchange rates (1 ECU = ...)

Year	US dollar	Japanese Yen
1989	1.102	151.93
1990	1.273	183.65
1991	1.234	166.49
1992	1.298	164.20

5) Signs and abbreviations

- data not available

... percentages greater than 1000

bn billion

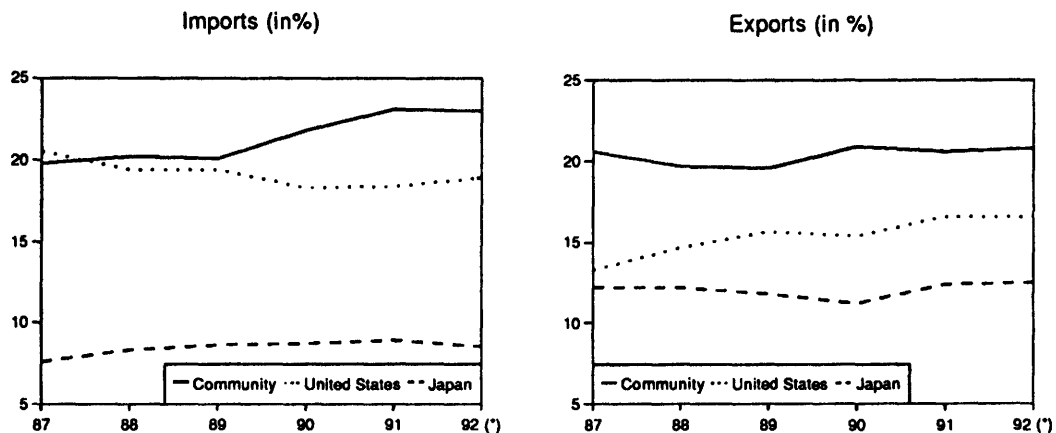
ECU European Currency Unit

Summary of Developments

In 1992, demand and production in most industrialised countries remained weak, although the economic performance of the United States improved during the second half of the year. In Europe and in Japan, domestic demand and economic activity slowed down more than expected, raising fears that the continued economic decline would develop into full recession. Growth remained strong in East and South-East Asia, in Latin America and in the Gulf States, generating further substantial increases in demand for imports. These increases, together with a rise in US imports, resulted in a significantly higher growth of total world trade than in the previous year.

New competitors, such as China and ASEAN countries, consolidated their advance in world markets, and improved further their shares in the main import markets for "manufactured products". Competition in certain categories of "machinery" and in products like "textiles and clothing" intensified, fuelled, in part at least, by a continuous process of relocation of production.

Gr. 1.1 - Shares of the EC, the US and Japan
in world trade



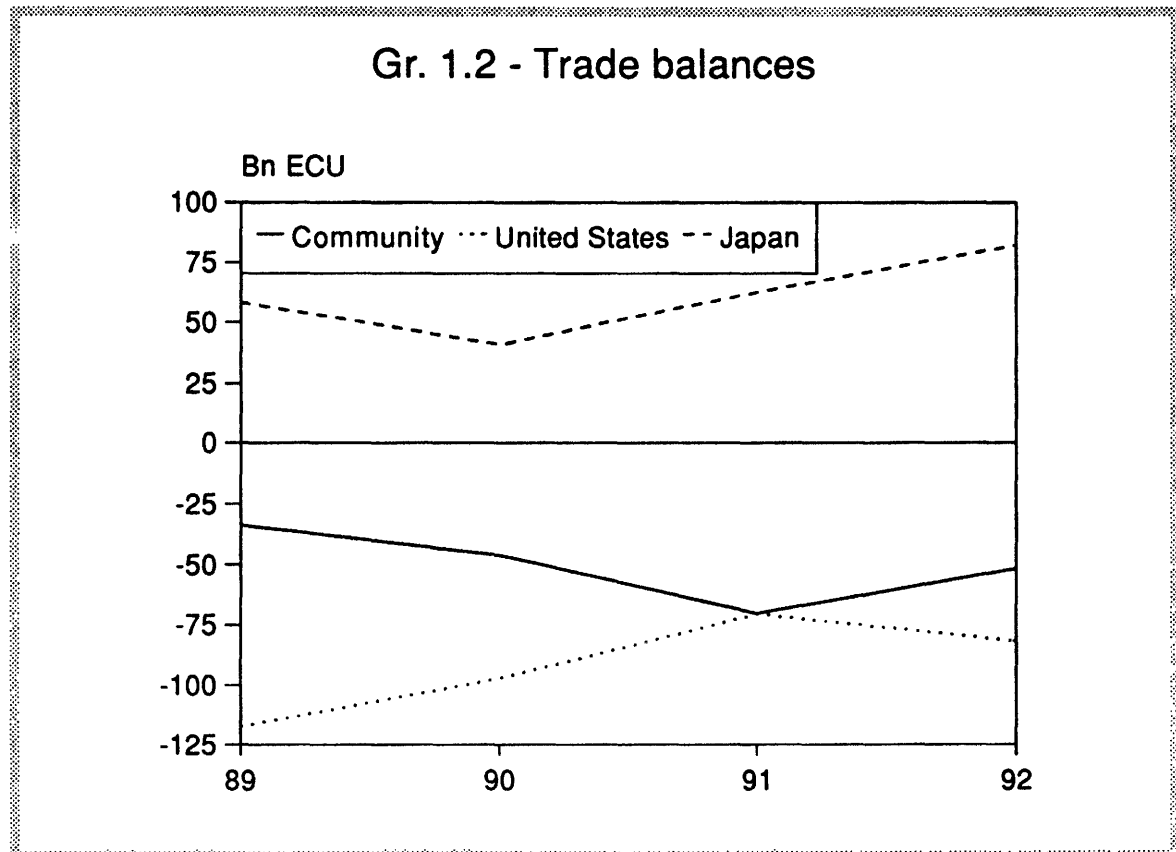
(*) Estimated data

Source : Eurostat

New markets continued to gain in importance. Over the last couple of years, the fastest growing export outlets for the Community have been the Central and Eastern European countries, Latin America and South-East Asia. Likewise for the US, Latin America, South-Asia, as well as the Gulf States, have provided rapidly expanding opportunities. Japan, for its part, has maintained persistently high export growth to an even wider array of countries, including its neighbours in East and South-East Asia, to Latin America and the Gulf States.

Community trade with Central and Eastern European countries continued to grow fast, in both directions, throughout 1992. This trend can be expected to continue. EC exports to Latin America

also continue their rapid advance, as did two-way trade with the NIE's. On the import side, by far the fastest growing suppliers to the EC were the Central and Eastern European countries and China. At the same time, the share in Community trade of other neighbouring zones, like EFTA and the Mediterranean Basin, diminished because of the depressed state of economic activity both in the EC and in these groups of countries. These developments belie fears of incipient regionalisation of the world economy. The trade flows of all three "Triad" members appear, if anything, to be diversifying.



Trade flows between the US and Latin America, also grew rapidly, particularly US exports. The improved price competitiveness of US exports, as the dollar weakened against the European and the Japanese currencies, facilitated the trend. It should be noted that exports to Mexico accounted for a good part of the rise in US exports to Latin America, even in advance of the entry into force of NAFTA. China was, as in the case of the EC, the most dynamically developing supplier.

As already indicated, Japan's exports to the non-OECD countries grew rapidly, while exports to the industrialised world fared badly. As for Japanese imports, only China succeeded in expanding its presence further.

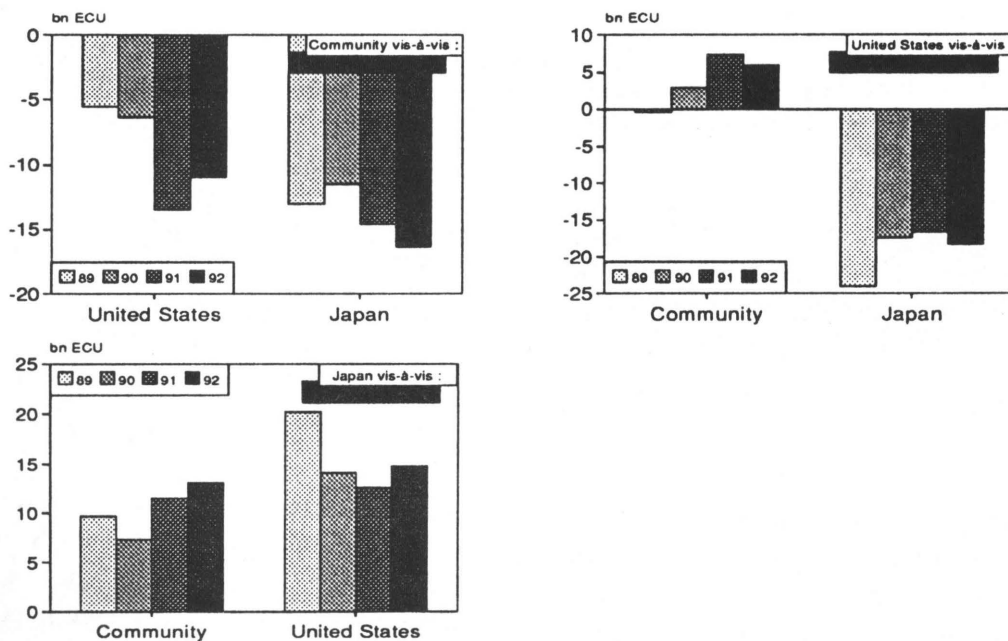
Despite the good export performance of the "big three" to several developing regions, and also to the US, overall export growth was restrained by poor demand conditions in most industrialised countries. Thus Community exports to third countries stagnated in real terms, as exports to EFTA, the Mediterranean Basin and Japan, which together accounted for 40 per cent of EC

exports in 1992, contracted. Similarly, trade between the "big three" developed unevenly. The value (in ecus) of US exports to the EC and Japan diminished. Japanese exports to the Community languished. Although partly influenced by exchange rate fluctuations, these developments were principally led by the poor showing of the EC and Japanese economies.

Indeed, EC imports from third countries in real terms grew at an extremely low rate, unprecedented for the Community of Twelve, while the volume of Japanese imports actually decreased slightly. However, US imports rose unexpectedly fast and for the first time since 1986, at a higher rate than exports. This was due, in part, to a catching up process following the economic stagnation of the two previous years, but in all probability, was also a reflection of the trend towards greater internationalisation of the US economy.

The actual trade balance effects of the underlying developments in real trade flows were heavily influenced by the declining international price of certain basic commodities and by the significant appreciation of the ecu and the yen against the US dollar. The consequent continued improvement in the EC's terms of trade finally resulted in a sharp decrease in the Community trade deficit and in a new substantial rise in the Japanese surplus. However, for the US, the higher growth of exports, compared to imports, together with a slight erosion of its terms of trade, led to an increase in the deficit of 16 per cent, thus reversing the downward trend of the trade deficit in recent years.

Gr. 1.3 - Balances of trade between the three main trading partners



Trade in manufactured intermediate products

The production process in many manufacturing and services sectors is becoming increasingly internationalised. One indicator of the growing internationalisation and interlinkage of production processes is the changing product structure of trade flows of the EC, Japan and the United States countries and in particular the substantial importance of trade in intermediate manufactured products. According to a recent study by the OECD, foreign sourcing has been outpacing domestic sourcing of intermediate manufactured inputs in the world's major economies. Moreover, this trend seems to be accelerating. Much of this trade in intermediate manufactured products takes place within multinational enterprises but it is by no means limited to intra-firm trade.

The factors underlying this development are varied and to a large extent interconnected. They include:

- the increase in foreign direct investment ;
- the growing number of countries with firms capable of producing intermediate goods of high quality;
- advances in transport and communication technology, which have reduced the costs and commercial risks of acquiring inputs from abroad ;
- the increase in various forms of cross-border alliances, creating extended economic networks;
- government deregulation, which has facilitated the development of international trade, production and investment.

The industries in which international sourcing is most predominant are those based on natural resources (petroleum refining), mass production (textiles, footwear, motor vehicles) and high technology (computers, aerospace, communication equipment). The main motives seem to be the wish to diversify supply, to cut input costs and domestic unavailability of specialised inputs.

I : Trade in intermediate manufacturing products, 1992
(As % of total exports or imports with partners)

		World	EC	US	Japan	EFTA	4 NIEs	Canada	Mexico	Lat. Am.
EC (1)	M	33	-	42	32	48	25	40	36	22
	X	42	-	45	35	41	50	39	52	47
US	M	33	45	-	36	43	26	38	36	27
	X	44	42	-	36	36	47	50	56	50
Japan	M	27	36	35	-	48	35	17	15	32
	X	42	32	36	-	22	55	30	64	32

(1) Extra EC

Trade in manufactured intermediate products has grown steadily and now accounts for around one third of total imports and over forty per cent of exports of the Community, the US and Japan. For all three, exports of these products exceed imports and intra-Triad trade accounts for between one third and one half of their imports and between one fifth and two fifths of their exports. This

reflects, among other things, the substantial foreign direct investment between the Community, the United States and Japan.

II : Trade in intermediate manufacturing products - Average growth rates 1988-1992
(in ECU value %)

		World	EC	US	Japan	EFTA 4 NIEs	
EC (1)	M	4.9	-	6.4	4.5	4.2	12.0
	X	4.1	-	3.0	2.9	2.2	7.1
US (2)	M	-2.6	-2.7	-	-4.2	-4.4	-0.8
	X	2.8	-0.5	-	-4.5	-3.6	-0.6
Japan (3)	M	4.9	3.1	10.2	-	-4.5	6.7
	X	4.3	7.2	1.4	-	2.3	6.1

(1) Extra EC

(2) 1989-1992

(3) 1988-1991

The particularly large trade surplus of Japan in these products is in line not only with its overall trade surplus but also with the imbalance in foreign direct investment flows.

Similarly, for all three, trade in intermediate products with other countries in their region is also relatively high. This is particularly so for the US, whose exports to Canada and Latin America make up more than half of its trade in intermediate products.

III : Trade in intermediate manufacturing products, 1992
(billion ECU)

		World	EC	US	Japan	EFTA	4 NIEs	Canada	Mexico	Lat. Am.
EC (1)	M	162.2	-	36.3	16.6	53.6	8.2	3.6	1.0	5.3
	X	183.8	-	32.9	7.4	44.1	13.4	3.3	3.0	9.6
US	M	140.4	32.5	-	28.6	4.9	8.6	30.0	10.0	14.5
	X	149.6	34.1	-	12.2	3.4	11.8	34.8	17.5	27.1
Japan	M	48.7	8.7	14.7	-	2.6	4.9	1.1	0.2	2.4
	X	100.9	14.8	25.7	-	1.5	20.6	1.7	1.4	2.9

(1) Extra EC

General Overview

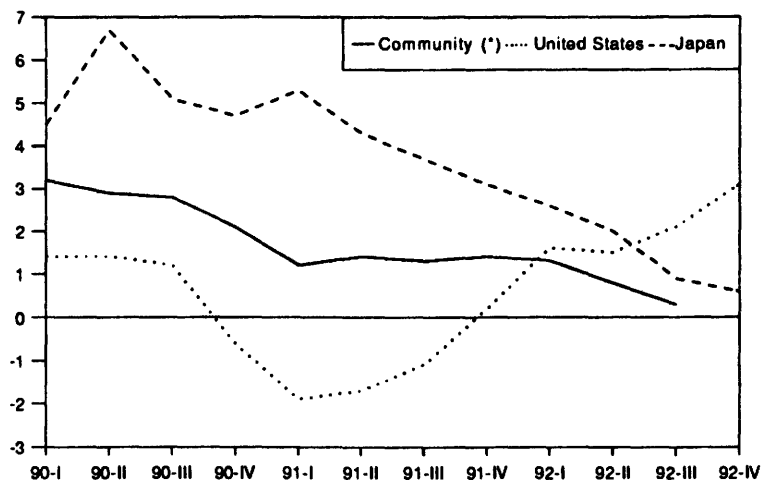
2.1 - World economic developments

Economic activity in industrialised countries remained weak throughout 1992. Growth in the EC and in Japan slowed down, and the recovery in the US was restrained during most of the year and strengthened only in the final quarter of 1992. Despite this, world trade in goods increased faster than in the previous year. In fact, GATT estimates that world trade rose by 4.5 per cent in real terms (intra-EC trade included), significantly higher than the 3 per cent growth rate of 1991.

US imports increased more rapidly than might have been expected given the slow pace of economic recovery. At the same time, demand for imports was strong in the countries of East and South-East Asia, Latin America and in the Middle East. Indeed, the countries of these geographic zones were the fastest growing economies in the world. In contrast, production continued to fall in Central and Eastern Europe and in the former-USSR.

Economic developments in industrialised countries over the last three years confirm that it is becoming increasingly difficult for national economies to take off individually, irrespective of their size. The case of the US illustrates this. Although domestic developments are important in shaping the pattern of the economic cycle and while the weakness of the recovery in the US can be partially attributed to these domestic factors, the dampening effect of continued recession in many of the US's important economic partners is also evident. Macroeconomic policy coordination to help economies move in phase out of the cyclical trough, seems to be an increasingly necessary condition for sustained recovery.

Gr. 2.1 - Growth in GDP/GNP
(Per cent change over 4 quarters)



(*) Not available for 1992-IV
Source : OECD

European Countries

In the EC, the main components of internal demand continued to be weak throughout the year. Both private consumption and investment remained sluggish. Private consumption slowed down for the third successive year, partly owing to a sharp decline in real disposable income and stagnant employment growth. High interest rates, as well as larger spare capacity margins and uncertain sales and profits outlook, had a negative influence on investment. Furthermore, the already low levels of business and consumer confidence was strongly affected by the uncertainty related to the outcome of the referendums on the Maastricht Treaty and by the perturbation of the European Monetary System during the autumn. Accordingly, the situation in the labour market deteriorated further and the rate of unemployment rose sharply, to approach the psychological barrier of 10 per cent.

The deepening of the downswing was compounded by the limited room for manoeuvre in the exercise of short-term economic policy. On the budgetary side, most member countries were engaged in medium-term strategies designed to correct structural imbalances. High interest rates, sluggish growth in receipts and additional increases in expenses associated with the economic slowdown, further reduced the room for discretionary counter-cyclical budgetary measures.

Monetary policy remained generally restrictive, reflecting to a large degree the tightening of German monetary policy in response to inflationary and budgetary pressures, and the will to preserve exchange rate stability in the EMS. As the economic situation deteriorated further, and given the complex political and social environment, financial markets became increasingly doubtful that ERM parities could be sustained. In effect, the stability of the EMS could only be achieved by keeping interest rates high, in line with tight monetary conditions in Germany. However, falling investment and rising unemployment reinforced political pressure for a reduction of interest rates in most member countries. The rapid build-up in tensions led to the crisis in the ERM, with the UK and Italy leaving the system and with significant devaluations of the Spanish, Irish and Portuguese currencies.

United States

In the United States, economic conditions improved in the second half of the year. Domestic demand started to respond to the stimulus provided by the easing of monetary policy and consumer and business confidence picked up. Short term interest rates were at their lowest levels since the early sixties, while long term interest rates also fell, albeit by a lesser extent.

As a result, household demand and investment increased significantly. At the same time, export growth fell slightly, although it achieved a respectable 7 per cent in real terms. However, high debt levels inherited from the credit boom of the eighties continued to exert a dampening effect on the economy despite the stimulus of low interest rates. Furthermore, although US exports took advantage of the strong demand for imports in Latin America, Asia and in the Middle East, they were restrained by the unfavourable economic conditions in Europe and in Japan.

Japan

In Japan, economic growth was weaker than expected. In fact, the level recorded was the lowest since the recession of 1974, as a result of the marked slowdown in domestic demand, as well as the low growth of exports in real terms.

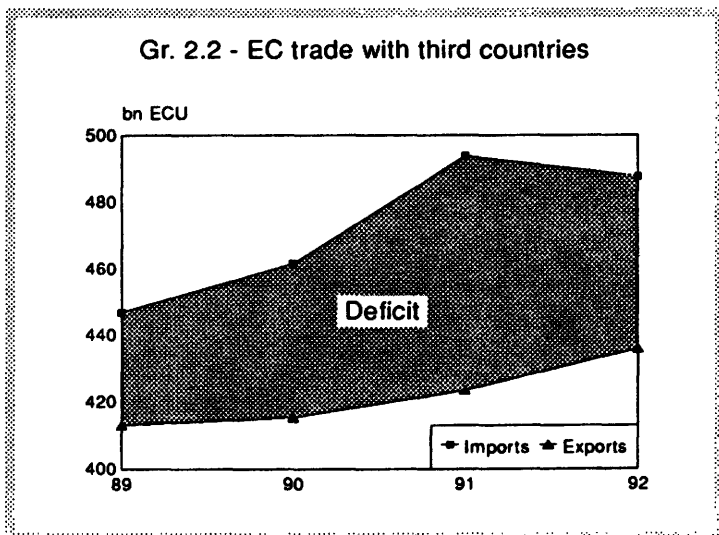
Domestic demand in Japan was strongly affected by the internal financial crisis. The readjustment of inflated financial assets and land prices increased the indebtedness of the private sector, lowered expectations of growth in future incomes and raised the cost of investment. These developments dealt a severe blow to business and consumer confidence, compounded by the declining profitability of Japanese enterprises. The resulting slowdown in private consumption and low business expectations led to an appreciable fall in the level of investment.

2.2 - Trade developments in the EC, US and Japan

European Countries

In 1992, the EC trade deficit in goods decreased by 26 per cent as a result of the improvement in the terms of trade.

EC imports of goods from third countries increased slightly in volume terms (+0.6 per cent). This growth is the lowest recorded for the Community of twelve member states. This drop in EC imports reflected the decrease in imports of capital goods associated with the decline in investment, the slowdown in production, and, probably an adjustment of stocks of imported goods, in the face of weak demand and high interest rates.



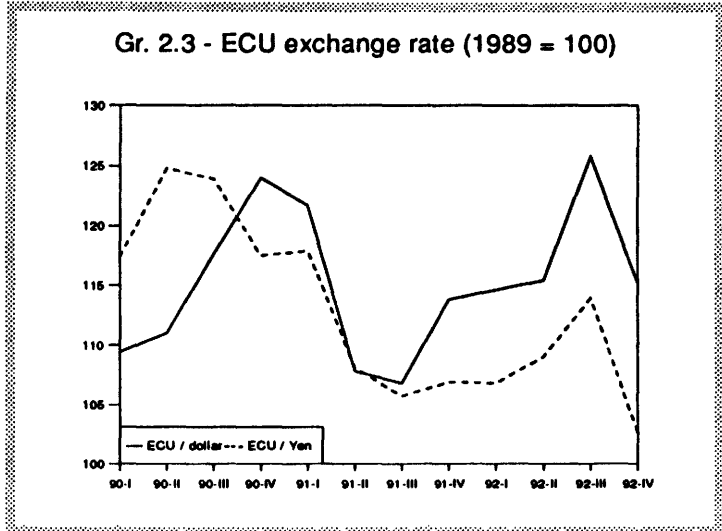
At the same time, Community exports in volume terms stagnated. EC exports in real terms have lost competitiveness since the middle eighties, as the dollar has declined in value against European currencies. It also appears that the profitability of European firms in international markets is lower than that of Japanese firms, thus reducing the ability of European firms to preserve market shares by cutting profit margins. Furthermore, economic growth and hence demand for imports in the main EC trading partners, with the exception of the US, was weak throughout the year. Nevertheless, it is worth noting that, notwithstanding the overall stagnation, Community performance in certain fast-growing export markets improved.

The negative effect of the above was offset by a number of factors: an increase of 4.8 per cent in the value of the ecu against the dollar, a fall in the price of a few categories of primary products

and a rise in the price of manufactured products. The net outcome was a sizeable reduction in the overall trade deficit.

United States

In the US, the trade deficit rose, for the first time in the last five years, by 16 per cent. In fact, for the first time since the middle eighties, imports rose faster than exports in real terms. Moreover, in 1992, the decline in the dollar resulted in a slight deterioration of US terms of trade.

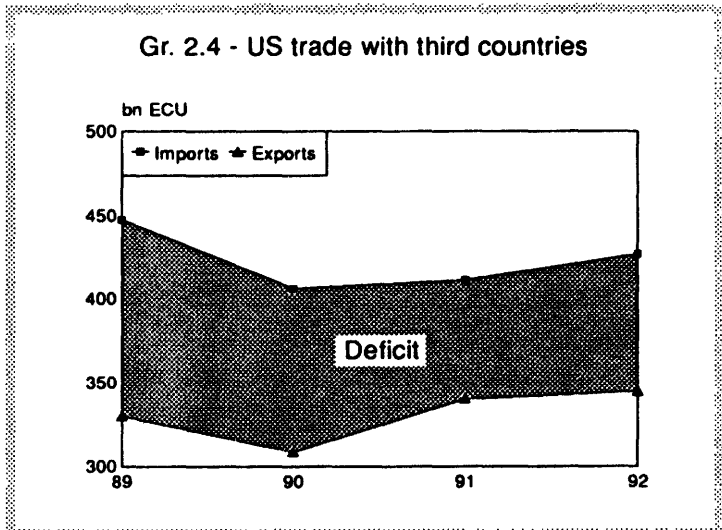


US imports showed a substantial rise. Estimates point to growth rates between 9 and 11 per cent in volume terms, stronger than could be expected from the mild economic recovery. This is probably the result of a catching up process as economic recovery got underway, since imports tend to decrease further during a downturn than "normal" import/GDP elasticities would suggest. Furthermore, the increased internationalisation of the US economy (the dependence of the US economy on external trade is higher than was the case ten or twenty years ago, as shown by the increase in imports of manufactured products compared to GDP from 4 per cent in the early seventies to 6 per cent in the early eighties and 8 per cent in the late eighties) could also account for part of the acceleration in US imports.

Estimates for US exports in volume terms indicate a slightly lower growth rate than in 1991 (6 to 7 per cent). Since the middle eighties, the US exports have gained in price competitiveness, as the dollar has declined compared to European currencies and the yen. In fact, during this period, US exports outpaced EC and Japanese exports, thus improving the share of the US in world markets in real terms.

In 1992, demand for imports was also strong in a few of the most important trading partners of the US (Canada, Latin America, several countries in East and South-East Asia). However, US export growth was certainly lower than would have been the case if economic recovery had begun in the EC and Japan.

Hence the pattern of trade developments in the US differed from that of previous years.



The short-term negative effect of the decline in the dollar has been offset since the middle eighties by the fact that exports have grown faster than imports in real terms. In 1992, however, imports grew faster than exports, reinforcing the negative effect of a falling dollar.

Japan

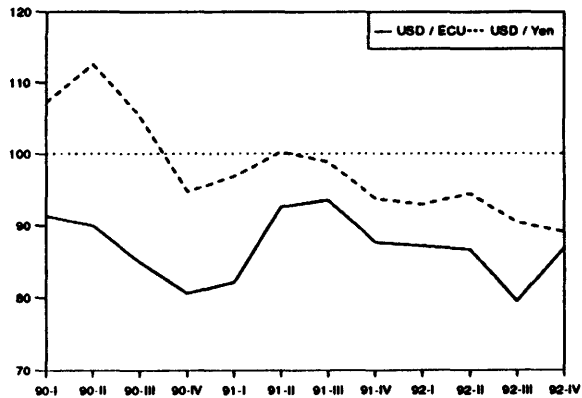
The Japanese trade surplus increased sharply, by a further 31 per cent, in the course of the year.

This substantial growth reflected, to a large extent, the appreciation of the yen against other major currencies (+ 6 per cent vis-à-vis the US dollar) and the decline in international prices of commodities compared to a rise in prices of manufactured products. However, estimates for exports and imports in real terms suggest that the increase in the Japanese trade surplus was also reinforced by the development of real trade flows.

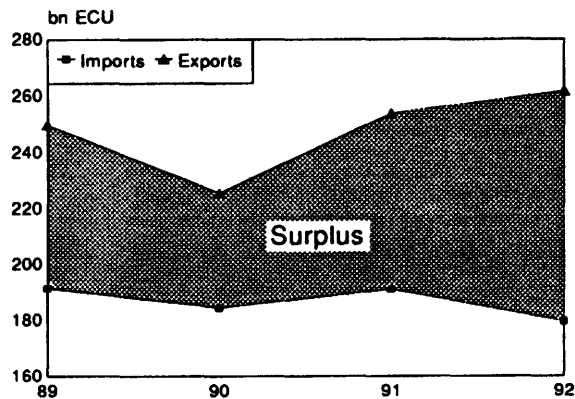
Japanese imports are estimated to have fallen slightly in volume terms. Indeed, the sharp slowdown in the Japanese economy caused a decline in imports of raw materials and in certain categories of manufactured products. Imports of consumer goods were hit by low consumer confidence in the wake of the financial crisis and the uncertainty associated with the poor performance of the Japanese economy.

Japanese exports, on the other hand, increased slightly, in volume terms, certainly affected by the slowdown in economic activity in Europe. However, they also seem to have been influenced by declining price competitiveness and increased competition from other Asian countries and the US, since the increase in demand for imports from some of Japan's major export markets (US, East and South-East Asian countries) was stronger than the realised increase in Japanese exports.

Gr. 2.5 - US dollar exchange rate (1989 = 100)



Gr. 2.6 - Japanese trade with third countries



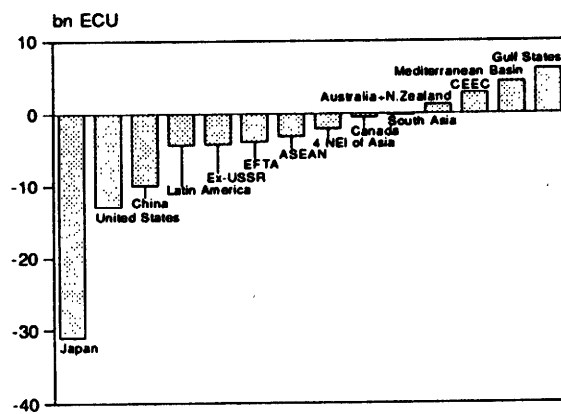
Geographic breakdown of trade of the Community, the United States and Japan

3.1 - Developments in EC trade

i) The Community's trade balance improved in the course of 1992 as the deficit narrowed by 18.3 billion ecus (26%) to 52 billion ecus, a figure representing less than 1% of EC GDP. This reflected the combined effect of a small decrease (-1%) in the total value of imports and a modest increase in the value of exports (+3%).

The reduction in the Community's bilateral deficit with the United States, from -20.5 billion ecus in 1991 to -13 billion ecus in 1992, accounted for much of this improvement. The deficit with the OPEC countries also contracted significantly, by 6.8 billion, reducing the gap to less than 1 billion. Similar changes took place in the bilateral deficits with Latin America, and the four Asian NIE's, each shortfall decreasing by 50%, to stand at -4.3 billion and -2.1 billion, respectively. Meanwhile, the bilateral surplus with Central and Eastern European countries continued to grow in 1992, as did the surplus with the Mediterranean Basin. Both doubled to reach 2.8 billion and 4.4 billion, respectively. In contrast, the position vis a vis the EFTA countries deteriorated as the deficit doubled to reach -3.9 billion ecus. Similarly, the Community's largest bilateral deficit, that with Japan, continued its steady growth, increasing by a further 1.3 billion, which brought the total to -31 billion ecus.

Gr. 3.1 - Geographic breakdown of EC trade balances in 1992

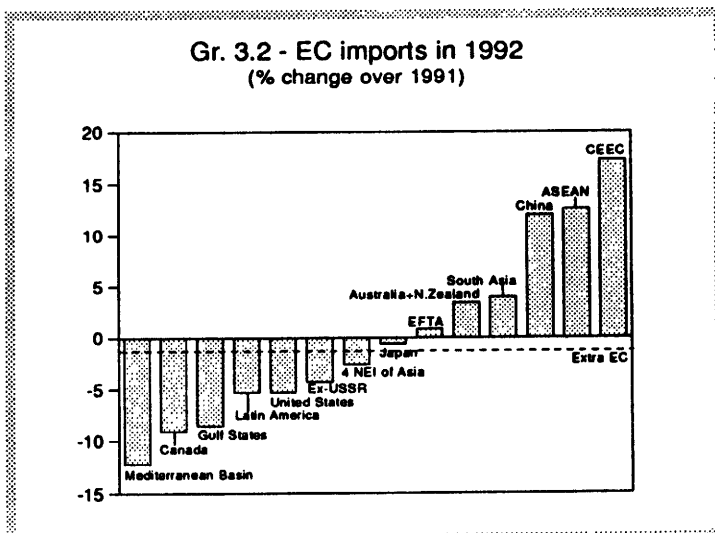


Both doubled to reach 2.8 billion and 4.4 billion, respectively. In contrast, the position vis a vis the EFTA countries deteriorated as the deficit doubled to reach -3.9 billion ecus. Similarly, the Community's largest bilateral deficit, that with Japan, continued its steady growth, increasing by a further 1.3 billion, which brought the total to -31 billion ecus.

ii) The decrease in the value of imports (in volume terms imports were static) contrasted with the growth of 7% in value and volume in the preceding year, and was mainly due to the continuing weakness of the EC economies. An additional contributing factor was the improvement in the terms of trade of the Community, resulting from the persistent weakness in the markets for certain basic commodities, such as oil and metals. The fall in import prices affected in particular the OPEC and ACP countries, as well as Latin America and the Mediterranean Basin.

The depressed level of economic activity in the Community dampened demand for both capital goods and durable consumer goods, and imports diminished in volume as well as value terms. Imports from the United States and Japan were hardest hit, while imports from the four Asian NIE's were also reduced.

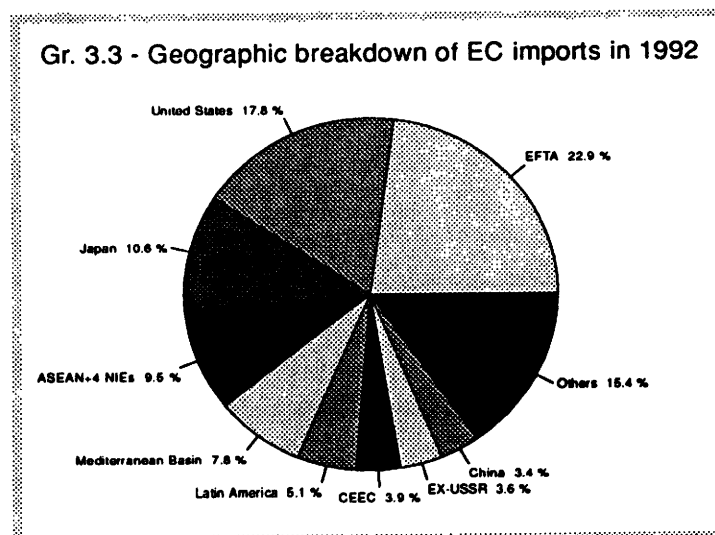
Imports from the EFTA countries remained relatively stable in value terms, following a small increase in 1991. Central and East European countries remain the fastest growing suppliers (+17% in 1992 and +25% in 1991), reflecting the new and still rapidly developing trade relationships with these countries. This contrasts with the fall in the value of imports from the ex-USSR in 1992. At the same time, imports from China and the ASEAN group continued their rising trend, with growth, in value terms, for both exceeding 10%. "Textiles and clothing" and "machinery" accounted for much of this gain.



iii) Exports in 1992 showed little change over the preceding year, with a 3% increase in value terms and negligible growth in volume terms. The lacklustre economic performance of EFTA, the main EC trading partner, was an important factor behind this slow export growth. For similar reasons, exports to Japan and the Mediterranean Basin, which, together with exports to EFTA, account for over 40% of the total EC export market, also fell in both value and volume terms.

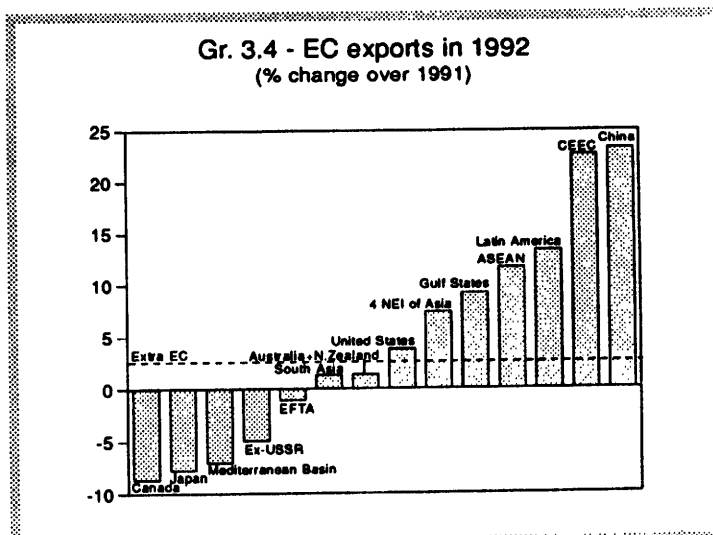
Community exports to the United States, on the other hand, showed some increase, again both in volume and value, following a poor performance in previous years. Both the modest pick-up in economic growth in the United States and exchange rate developments contributed to the 4% increase in the value of exports.

The Community's non-OECD export markets developed briskly over the year. Exports to the Central and East European countries, Latin America, China and East and South-East Asia, all recorded increases in value and volume that were well above the average, as in the preceding year. Although the reasons for this may differ according to region (normalisation of trade relations with Eastern Europe, liberalisation and reforms in Latin America, sustained high growth throughout Asia), it seems clear that at present the most dynamic markets, both as a source of imports and destination



for exports, lie outside the OECD area.

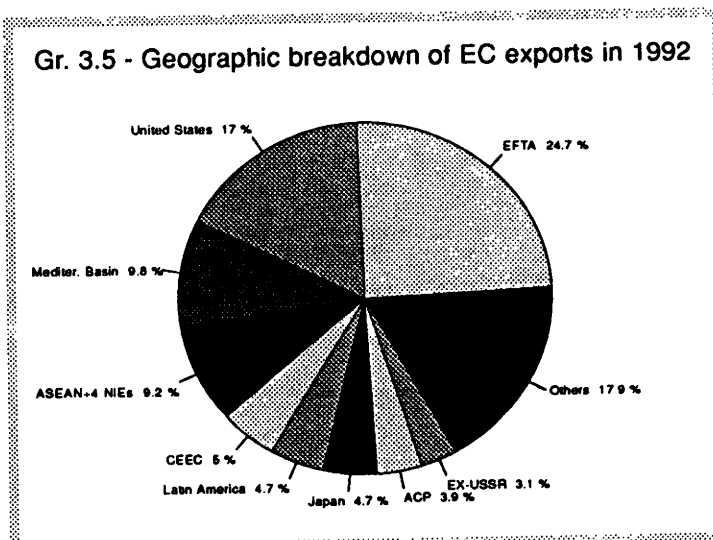
iv) Both the increase in Community exports to the United States and the fall in imports, together with slightly improved terms of trade, contributed to the sharp drop in the merchandise trade deficit of the EC with the United States. The deficit fell from -20.5 billion ecus in 1991 to -12.9 billion ecus last year as imports of "transport equipment" and "machinery" contracted while exports of these product groups and of "chemicals" increased.



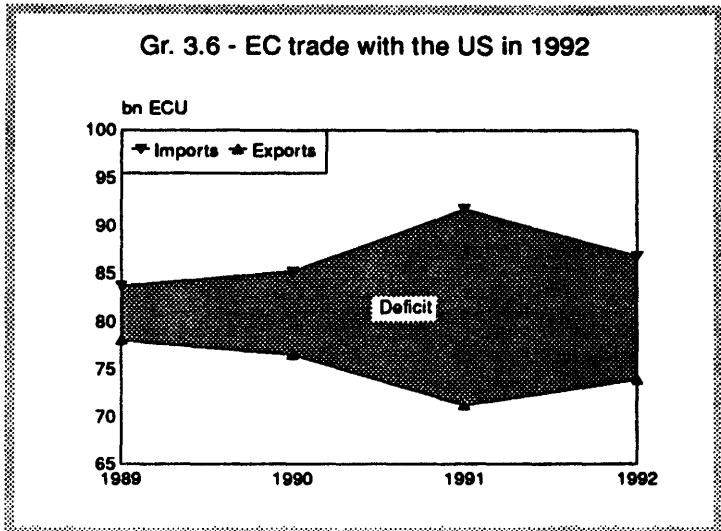
v) While the US economy registered an upswing, the Japanese economy slowed down considerably in 1992. This development was reflected in the development of trade flows with the Community. Imports fell, in value and volume terms, but exports dropped even faster, resulting in an increase in the trade deficit to -31 billion ecus, from -29.7 billion ecus in 1991. The fall in imports chiefly affected "machinery", while Community imports of "transport equipment" registered a slight increase. On the export side, the reduction was mainly concentrated in "transport equipment", especially in "automotive products" and "other manufactured products".

vi) The reversal of the traditional EC trade surplus with the EFTA countries into a deficit in 1991 was sustained in 1992, with the deficit increasing to -3.9 billion ecus. Imports increased slightly in both volume and value terms, with the growth predominantly in "transport equipment" and "chemicals". The volume and value of exports fell somewhat. This was mainly due to a decrease in "machinery" exports, but other product groups also declined in export value and the combined effect of this cancelled out an increase in exports of "transport equipment".

The widening of the Community's trade deficit with EFTA reflected the steady increase of EC imports and a parallel decline in Community exports caused by the economic problems faced by a number of EFTA countries. Community imports from the EFTA area were less affected by the economic slowdown in the EC economy than imports from other industrialised countries.



vii) The improvement in the respective bilateral trade balances of the Community with the Mediterranean Basin, Latin America, the Gulf States, the four Asian NIE's and the ACP countries (ranging from 2 to 4 billion ecus) reflected an overall decrease in the value of imports and a general increase in exports. The decrease in imports was mainly concentrated in "primary products", as prices of basic commodities continued to fall, coupled in some cases with a



contraction in the volume of imports. Similarly, the values but not the volume, of imports of "manufactured products" (especially from the four Asian NIE's) also contracted.

viii) While the trade deficit with the four Asian NIE's decreased, the Community trade deficit with China and the ASEAN countries increased further, to 10 billion ecus and 3 billion ecus, respectively. The deficit with China has been expanding since 1988 to become the third largest bilateral Community deficit (ranking after the deficits with Japan and the US). Although the increase in trade with China has been two-way, imports have grown much more rapidly during the last few years. The EC trade deficit with ASEAN also increased, but remains a third of the Community deficit with China.

The product breakdown of the Community deficit with both China and ASEAN is very similar. EC trade in "primary products" has generally been in deficit over the last four years. As for trade in "manufactured products", the EC deficit with China has increased rapidly while the trade surplus in this product group with ASEAN turned into a deficit in 1991/1992.

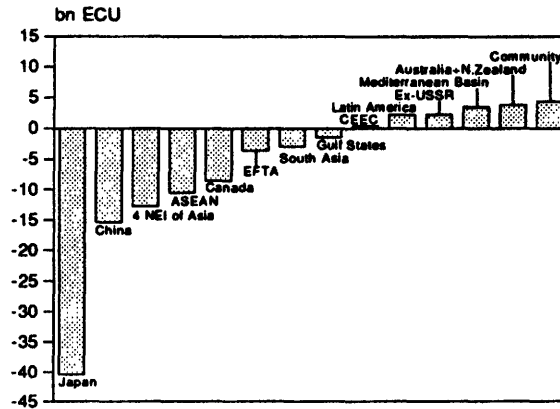
ix) The EC trade surplus with the Central and Eastern European countries recorded a further expansion as the value of exports outpaced imports. The Community trade balance with Central and Eastern European countries, which was in deficit throughout most of the eighties, was converted to a surplus in 1991. The trade deficit in "primary products" fell further in 1992, while the surplus in "manufactured products" kept on rising, as in 1991. Both the increase in imports and exports were mainly concentrated in "manufactured products", including "machinery", "transport equipment", and in particular "other manufactured good", especially "textiles and clothing".

3.2 - Developments in US trade

i) The US trade deficit widened substantially in 1992 to reach 11 billion ecus. On the one hand, the bilateral deficits with Japan and Canada increased while, on the other hand, the surplus with the Community declined sharply. Furthermore, the deficit with China continued to grow strongly and, at 15.4 billion ecus, became the second biggest US bilateral deficit.

These developments, together with smaller increases in the bilateral deficits with EFTA, ASEAN and countries of South-Asia, cancelled out the improvements in the US trade balances with Latin America, the Gulf States and the four Asian NIE's.

Gr. 3.7 - Geographic breakdown of US trade balances in 1992

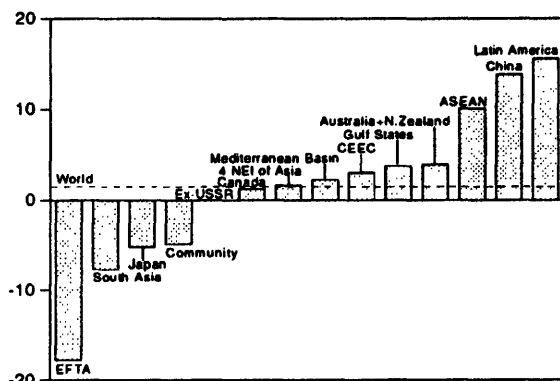


ii) US trade developments were greatly influenced by demand in its export markets. US exports to countries with significant growth in demand for imports remained buoyant, while US exports to countries with low levels of economic activity generally decreased. Imports, meanwhile, increased substantially as the US economy picked up. In value terms, the only imports to fall were those from partners affected by the decrease in international prices of oil products.

US exports were severely hit by the slowdown in economic activity in Europe and in Japan. In fact, overall exports to the EC, EFTA and Japan dropped substantially, particularly in "transport equipment" and in a few categories of "machinery", goods that, to a large extent, are associated with developments in investment.

At the same time, US exports to Latin America and to countries in East and South-East Asia increased. The dynamism of exports to Latin America is one of the most striking developments in the US trade over the last two years, with exports rising by 8.7 billion ecus in 1991 and by a further 7.4 bn in 1992. The combination of geographic proximity and improved price competitiveness has permitted US exports to offset exports from the

Gr. 3.8 - US exports in 1992 (% change over 1991)



EC and Japan to the same group of countries.

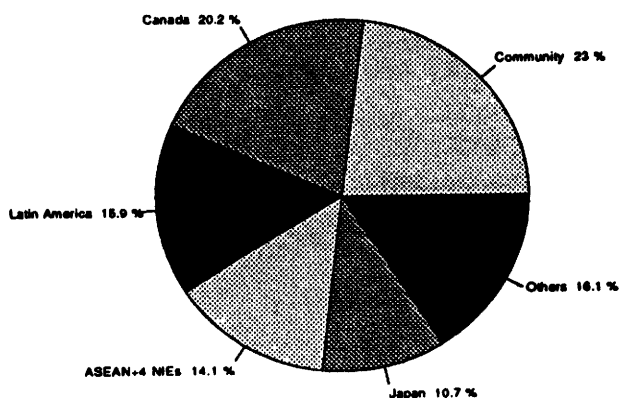
The importance of Latin America as the third largest market for US exports was thus further consolidated in 1992. The share of this group of countries in total US exports rose significantly, from 12.6 per cent in 1990, to 14 per cent in 1991 and to 15.9 per cent in 1992. The EC remained the most important market for US exports, although it is losing ground, while the share of Canada, the second largest market, was unchanged. The decline in the share of Japan places it just behind the four Asian NIE's, as the fifth market for US exports.

Since the late eighties, therefore, the geographic distribution of US exports has changed significantly. Latin America has emerged as the fastest growing market for US products. The EC and Canada remain the most important destinations of US exports, despite fluctuations in their shares, while Japan has passed from the third to the fifth place as a market for US products.

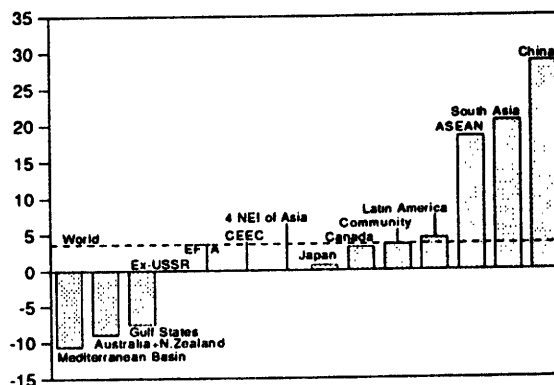
iii) The growth of US imports from China and from countries in South and South-East Asia was particularly high, the former rate greatly exceeding the latter. Imports from Latin America also rose more rapidly than total imports. US imports from the Community, Canada and Japan increased at a below average rate.

As a result of the above, China and ASEAN countries improved

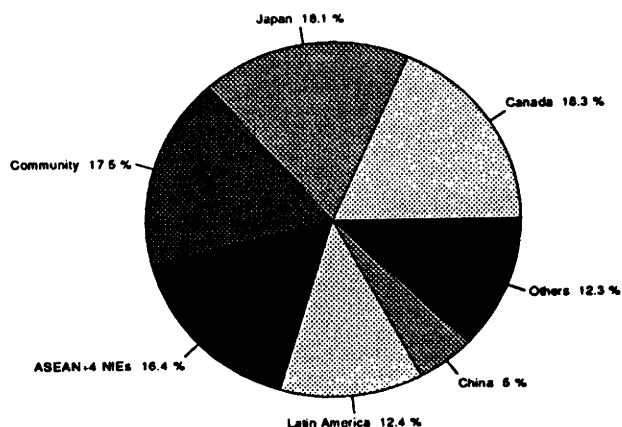
Gr. 3.9 - Geographic breakdown of US exports in 1992



Gr. 3.10 - US imports in 1992 (% change over 1991)



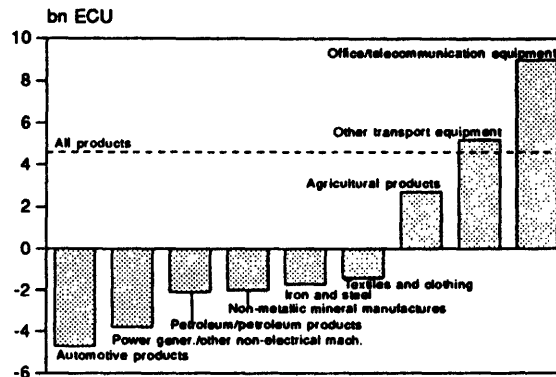
Gr. 3.11 - Geographic breakdown of US imports in 1992



substantially their contribution to US imports. Still relatively low, the shares of China and ASEAN in US imports increased from 4 to 5 per cent and from 6 to 6.8 per cent respectively.

At the same time, the shares of EC and Canada remained unchanged, while the share of Japan declined by 0.6 percentage points to 18.1%. Canada became the most important supplier for the US market, closely followed by Japan and the Community.

Gr. 3.12 - Breakdown of US trade balance with the EC, by product group, in 1992



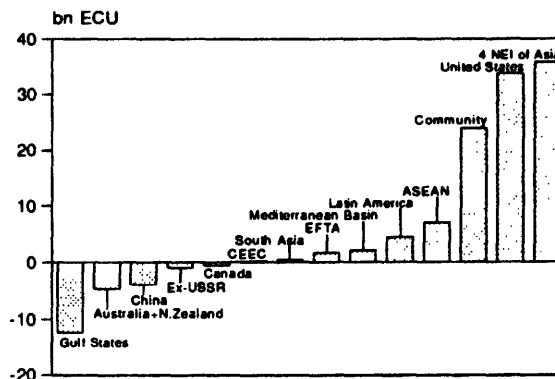
3.3 - Developments in Japanese trade

i) The increase in the Japanese surplus stemmed essentially from Japan's exchanges with its main partners; (the four Asian NIE's, the US, and the EC). However, the surplus with Latin America also increased substantially as Japanese imports from the region decreased by 14 per cent, to 6.3 billion ecus, while exports rose by 20 per cent, to 10.8 bn. A similar development in trade flows with the Gulf States, associated with the fall in international prices of oil and strong demand for imports in these countries, led to a considerable reduction, of 2.2 billion ecus, in the Japanese deficit.

ii) All of Japan's partners were affected by the slowdown in domestic investment and consumption, by the appreciation of the yen and by the decrease in international prices of commodities, which together resulted in an appreciable fall in the value of imports.

Japanese imports from China were an exception to the rule, increasing by a further 14 per cent in 1992. Japanese trade with China has been developing rapidly and China is becoming an important supplier to the Japanese market, accounting for 7.3 per cent of Japanese imports in 1992. More than one third of Japanese imports from China consist of "textiles and clothing", which is the fastest growing group of products.

Gr. 3.13 - Geographic breakdown of Japanese trade balances in 1992



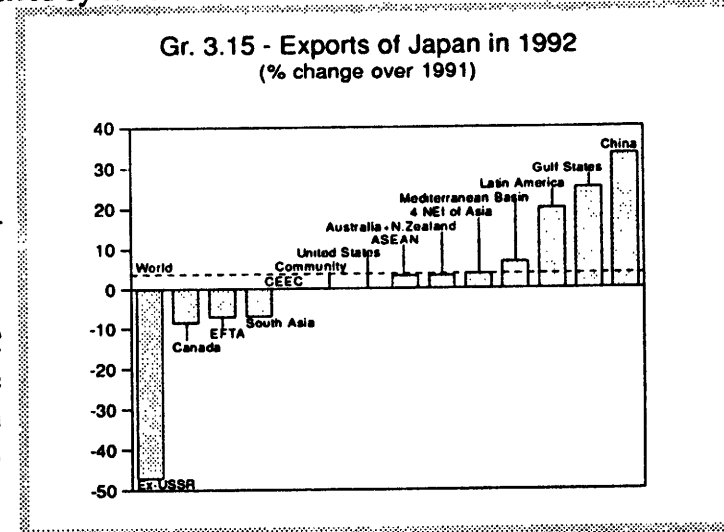
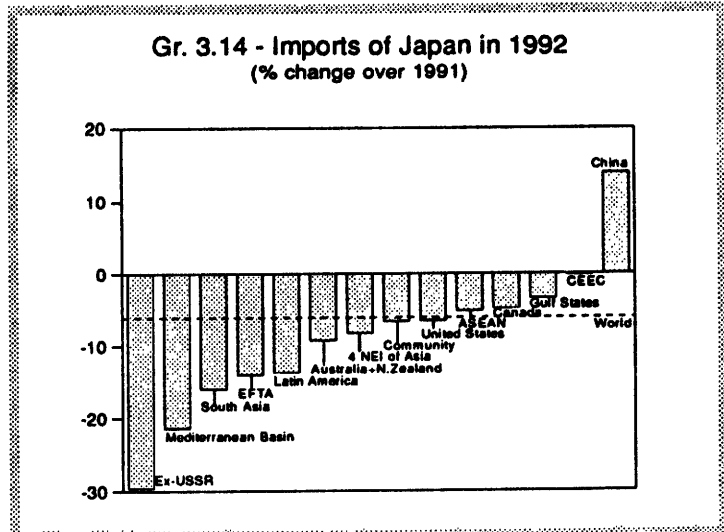
Imports from the EC and the US both fell by about 6.5 per cent in value terms over the course of the year. In the case of the former, the decrease was mostly concentrated in certain categories of consumer goods, including "automotive products". In the case of imports from the US, "machinery" was the group of products most affected.

The 8 per cent fall in Japanese imports from the four Asian NIE's was spread over a large range of products, including consumer, intermediate and investment goods. However, in the case of imports from the ASEAN countries, the 5% drop in Japanese imports was due to the lower import price of "petroleum and petroleum products". At the same time, Japanese imports of "manufactured products" from the ASEAN countries increased slightly, especially imports of "office machines and telecommunication equipment" and "textiles and clothing".

iii) Japanese exports to East and South-East Asia (including China), Latin America and the Gulf States expanded rapidly, particularly to China and the latter two regions (+33, +20 and +10 per cent respectively), which are at present the fastest growing markets for Japanese exports. "Office machines and telecommunication equipment" and "automotive products" accounted for most of this increase.

In value, Japanese exports to the EC and the US remained unchanged. The poor performance, by historical standards, of Japanese exports to the EC and the US is certainly related, in the first case, to the slowdown in economic activity in Europe, but trade figures also suggest that, in both cases, Japanese exports, in real terms, are losing ground to other competitors. The appreciation of the yen and the advantages conferred by lower labour costs in other Asian countries seem to be undermining Japan's market position.

Despite the levelling off of overall Japanese exports to the EC and the US, a few significant changes occurred in the composition of these exports. In particular, exports of "office machines and telecommunication equipment" to the EC were adversely affected by the fragility of the EC economies. In contrast, such exports to the US continued unabated.

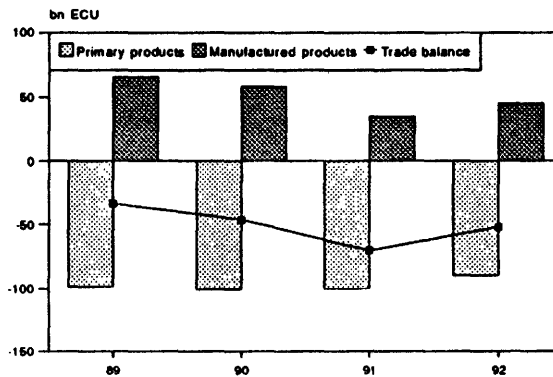


Community, United States and Japanese trade - Breakdown by product group

4.1 - Main categories of products

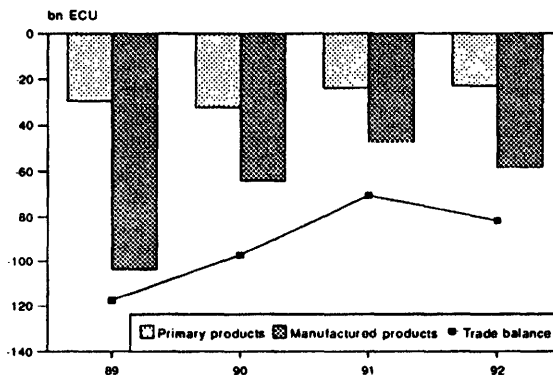
The reduction of the Community trade deficit in 1992 reflected a decrease in the EC deficit of "primary products" and a rise in the surplus of "manufactured products". The traditional Community deficit in "primary products" shrank by 10.4 billion ecus, to 89.8 billion as the EC import bill for "primary products" fell by 8.2 billion ecus in response to the fall in international prices of "petroleum and petroleum products", and the rise in EC currencies against the dollar. The slight increase of 2.2 billion ecus in exports of "agricultural products", mainly to the Former-USSR, also contributed to the "primary products" deficit reduction.

Gr. 4.1 - EC : Trade balances in "primary products" and "manufactured products"



The surplus in trade of "manufactured products" increased by one third, to 45.1 billion ecus, reflecting the improved performance of Community exports of a wide range of capital, intermediate and consumer goods. The main increases were to the high-growth countries: Latin America, China, ASEAN, the four Asian NIE's, the Gulf States and the US, and also to Central and Eastern Europe. Imports grew more slowly, with most of the increases concentrated in imports from Central and Eastern Europe, China and ASEAN. In contrast, imports from the US dropped sharply.

Gr. 4.2 : US : Trade balances in "primary products" and "manufactured products"

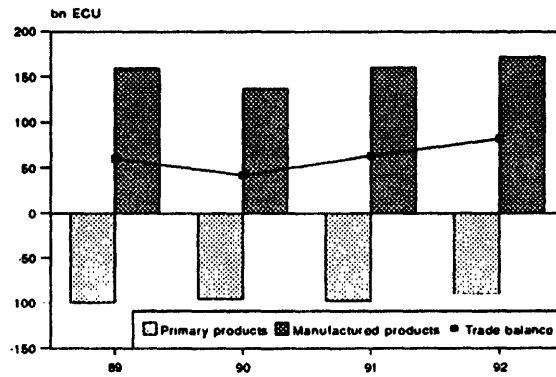


The disruption of the hitherto steady decrease of the overall US trade deficit in 1992 reflected a substantial increase, of 23% (to 58.6 billion ecus), in the shortfall in "manufactured" products, which swamped a small decrease (0.7 billion ecus) in the "primary products" deficit.

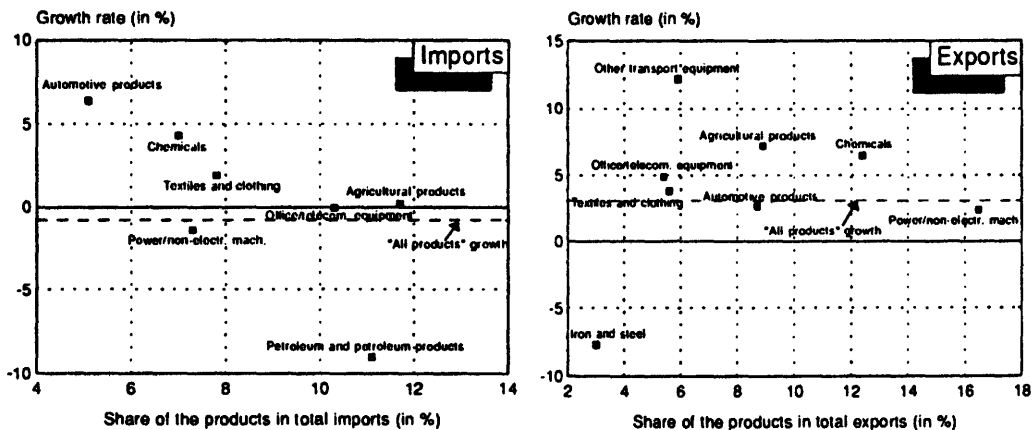
US imports of the latter fell by 2 billion ecus, largely due, as in the case of the EC, to the drop in import prices of "oil products". There was also a reduction of 14 % in exports of "mining products", together with a rise of 3 % in exports of "agricultural products". The slowdown of exports of "manufactured products", particularly to the EC and Japan, was accompanied by an unexpectedly high surge of imports.

In Japan, the traditional deficit in "primary products" decreased by 8 % to 89.9 billion ecus, mirroring the drop in the value of imports of "mining products", associated with declining international prices and the rise in the yen. At the same time, the Japanese trade surplus in "manufactured products" increased by a further 7 % to 171.9 billion ecus. Although export growth of "manufactured products" in real terms was slower than in previous years, the fall in imports and the appreciation of the Japanese currency caused a sharp widening in the trade surplus.

Gr. 4.3 : Japan : Trade balances in "primary products" and "manufactured products"



Gr. 4.4 - EC : Increase in main products groups in 1992



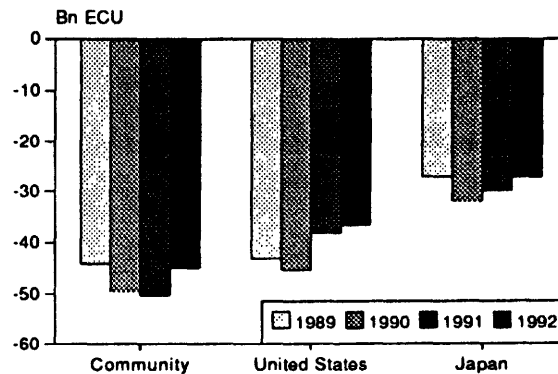
4.2 - Trade by group of products

4.2.1. Petroleum and petroleum products

During 1992, the oil and oil products deficits of the EC, the US and Japan decreased by 10 %, 4 % and 9 % respectively. The impact on demand of the economic recession was felt most strongly by the traditional suppliers to the EC, US and Japanese markets. The fall in oil prices contributed further to the reduction in the deficits.

More specifically, Community imports of "petroleum and petroleum products" fell by 9 %, while exports remained almost unchanged. In the case of the US, imports fell by 5 %, while exports dropped even more sharply, by 15%. In particular exports to the Community fell by -0.5 billion ecu. As for Japan, imports fell substantially by 8% over the course of the year.

Gr. 4.5 - Trade balances in "petroleum and petroleum products"

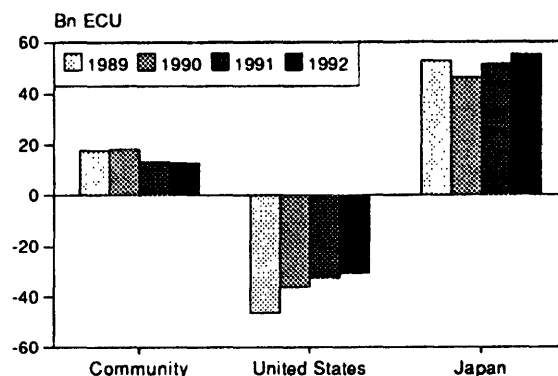


4.2.2. Transport equipment

Traditionally, "transport equipment" is one of the product groups most sensitive to the economic cycle. Trade in "transport equipment" has been particularly hard hit by the decline in investment, first in the US, then in the EC and Japan, and by sluggish demand for passenger motor cars.

The Community's trade surplus in "transport equipment" widened during 1992, regaining almost the same level as in 1990, after going through a difficult period in 1991. Most of the surplus was in "other transport equipment", not "automotive products", as imports fell by 2.7 billion ecus, in response to the low level of investment. At the same time, EC exports increased by 2.8 billion ecus, as demand recovered, particularly in the US. The strength of the increase suggests that this category of products has gained in relative competitiveness.

Gr. 4.6 - Trade balances in "automotive products"



The EC surplus in trade of "automotive products" decreased further by 0.5 billion ecus, following a very large fall of 5 billions in 1992. Community imports continued to grow, although at a slower pace than in 1991, and export performance picked up in the second half of the year, with slight increases in a large number of markets. However, EC exports to the US, Mediterranean Basin and, especially, to Japan, the second, third and fourth export markets respectively for this category of products, decreased.

In summary, the overall surplus of the Community in trade of "transport equipment" rose by 36% up to 18.7 billion ecu, with a growing bilateral trade surplus with Latin America and East and South-East Asian countries, especially, with China. The deficit with the US contracted by 4 billion ecu, while the deficit with Japan increased by a further 1.6 billion.

In the United States, exports of "transport equipment" continued to rise (+2.6 billion ecus), albeit at a less dramatic rate than the previous year (+7.6 billion). US imports increased only slightly and the trade deficit, which in 1989 had stood at 30.1 billion ecus, plunged to 7.5 billion in 1992.

The above improvement was almost exclusively due to the good export performance of "automotive products". The advances in exports to Latin America continued and exports to the four Asian NIE's also developed strongly, converting the former trade deficit with these countries into a slight surplus of 0.5 and 0.8 billion ecus.

In the case of Japan, exports of "transport equipment" increased by 7 %, as "automotive products" improved their position by a further 3.4 billion ecus. In fact, the latter product group was the most resilient last year, in the face of the general decline in the growth of Japanese exports, probably because the rise in the yen was not completely reflected in export prices of Japanese "automotive products". The four Asian NIE's, Latin America, the EC and the Gulf States were the fastest growing Japanese export markets for this category of products, whilst exports to the US fared less well.

At the same time, despite their already low level, imports of "transport equipment" fell by 6 % to 8.3 billion ecus. This decline mainly affected "automotive products" imported from the Community, which is by far the largest supplier of the Japanese market.

The net outcome of the above developments was a further increase of 5.4 billion ecus, to 66.2 billion, in the Japanese trade surplus in "transport equipment". The trade surplus for "automotive products" rose by 3.7 billion, to 55.4. The largest increases occurred in the bilateral surplus as with the EC, Latin America, the four Asian NIE's and the Gulf States.

4.2.3. Machinery

During 1992, the Community surplus in this sector almost made up the preceding year's substantial fall of 5 billion ecu. In contrast, the US deficit increased by 5.7 billion, while the Japanese surplus continued its rising trend. These changes appear to have been driven by developments in economic activity and in investment, with Community and, especially, Japanese imports falling and US imports increasing strongly. At the same time, exports of the "big" three rose in response to demand generated by economic growth, particularly in Latin America, Asian countries and the Gulf States.

For the EC, exports to Central and Eastern European countries also increased substantially, in line with the needs of economic restructuring in the region. However, exports to the EFTA countries and the Mediterranean Basin - the first and third export markets for this category of EC exports - and to the Former-USSR fell considerably.

The decrease in Community imports mainly affected the US and Japan. In contrast, imports from ASEAN and China continued to grow, essentially in the subgroup

"office machines and telecommunication equipment", thus increasing the shares of these countries in Community imports of "machinery" to 7.4 and 2.5 per cent, respectively.

The US deficit in this product group, 5.7 billion ecu, continued to widen as imports from both Japan (+11%) and the ASEAN countries (+33%) of "office machines and telecommunication equipment" rose substantially, leading to a sharp increase in the subgroup deficit to 4.6 billion ecus (+42%).

A similar, if less acute, adverse trend was exhibited by the other subgroups: namely a drop of 0.7 billion ecus in the US surplus of "power-generating and other non-electrical machinery", and a rise of 0.5 billion ecus in the deficit of "electrical machinery".

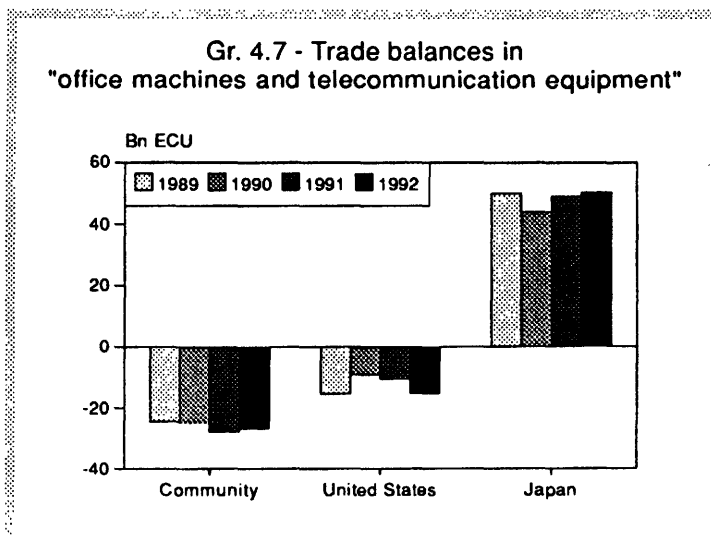
The Japanese trade surplus in "machinery" amounted to 92 billion ecus in 1992, with "office machines and telecommunication equipment" accounting for more than half of the increases (+55 %), although the position of all the subgroups continued to improve.

The strong export performance of "office and telecommunication equipment" (1.4 billion ecus) was concentrated in the US and in the Asian markets (ASEAN and NIEs). The surplus with the US widened further to 16.6 billion ecus. The surplus with the Community declined to 14.6 billion, as demand in Europe remained weak.

4.2.4 - Chemicals

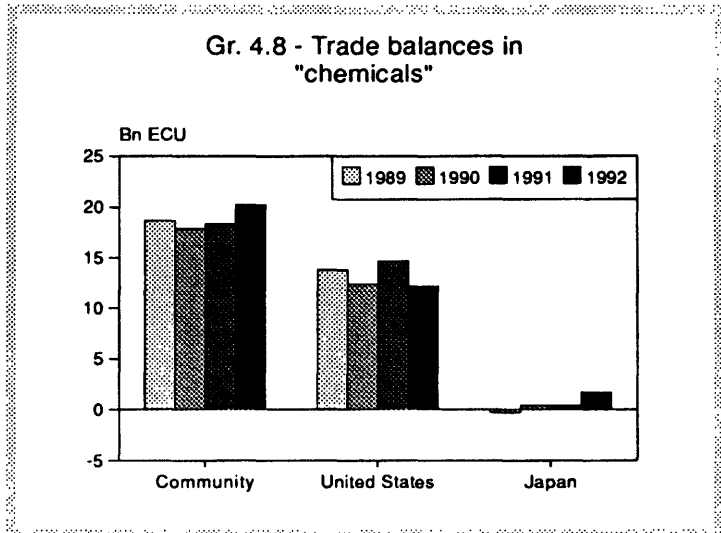
The absolute value of Community exports and imports of this product group and their shares in total trade are higher than the equivalent figures for both the United States and Japan. The traditional Community surplus rose by a further 10% in 1992 to 20.3 billion ecus, following a more moderate rise of 3% in 1991.

This increase was fairly evenly spread among the EC's various trade partners, notably the Central and Eastern European countries, Latin America and the Gulf States. The surplus with the four Asian NIE's remained virtually unchanged at 3 billion ecus in 1992, as did the balance with the EFTA group, the largest Community partner in "chemicals". At the same time, the surplus with



the Former-USSR was halved, to 0.3 billion ecus, while the deficit with the US narrowed from -1.7 to -1.2 billion ecus.

Overall, the value of exports of this product group increased by 6% (+4% in volume terms), and imports 4% (+3% in volume terms). Exports to the United States in 1992 were again particularly buoyant, both in value (+12%) and in volume (+8%), and the value of exports to Central and Eastern European countries also continued to increase strongly.



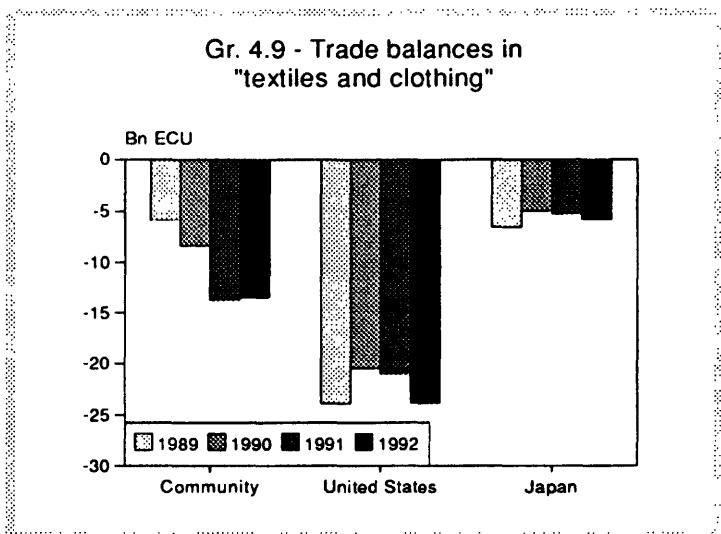
With exports decreasing by 2% in value and imports increasing with 9%, the customary "chemicals" trade surplus of the United States narrowed by 2.5 billion ecus to 12.2 billion ecus in 1992. This reduction was mainly concentrated in the bilateral surpluses with China, other countries in South and South-East Asia, Japan and with the EC. The bilateral surpluses with Canada, Latin America and ASEAN changed little.

Japan's trade surplus in "chemicals" widened in 1992 to 2.3 billion ecus against 0.4 billion ecus the previous year, with exports increasing by more than 10% and import values slightly lower than in 1991. The higher surplus is mainly the reflection of a smaller deficit with the United States due to lower imports, and an increase in the surplus with East and South-East Asian countries.

4.2.5 - Textiles and Clothing

For this product group, the trade balances of the three major trading partners are generally in deficit. The size of the trade flows for the Community, however, is significantly larger than for either the United States or Japan.

In 1992, the Community deficit decreased by 0.3 billion ecus to -13.5 billion ecus, as imports grew more moderately (+2%) after an increase of 6% the previous year and exports picked up (+4%) following zero growth in 1991. Imports from all main trading partners in



"textiles and clothing" such as the Mediterranean Basin, the EFTA countries and the four Asian NIEs stagnated or fell, whereas imports from ASEAN, South Asia and especially Central and Eastern Europe continued to grow at above average rates. Exports mirrored import developments, with stagnant "traditional" markets (EFTA, Mediterranean Basin and US), while exports to Central and Eastern Europe, Former-URSS and countries in Asia increased.

The deficit of the United States in "textiles and clothing" expanded further, by 2.8 billion ecus, to reach -23.9 billion ecus in 1992. This reflects steeply rising imports from (and corresponding widening deficits) Latin America, China, ASEAN and South Asian countries. The resulting 12% increase in imports exceeded the 8% rise in the value of exports.

Latin America, China, ASEAN and South Asia continue to account for a growing share in the geographic breakdown of US imports, at the expense of the Community and the four Asian NIEs.

The Japanese trade deficit in this product group also widened in 1992, by 10%, to -5.9 billion ecus. This deterioration stems primarily from the growing deficit with China, as imports from the latter increased by one third to reach 4.6 billion ecus. The ASEAN group also registered some gains. The Asian NIE's are steadily losing ground in the Japanese market. The former's share of the market has contracted from over 40% four years ago to around 25%. The Community's share has likewise continued to diminish, albeit at a slower rate.

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Definition of country groupings

1) EUR 12 - As from 1991 the statistics for EUR 12 include Germany with its new territorial definition.

In the definition of EUR 12, data from the UNO database "Comtrade" include the Canary Islands and Ceuta and Melilla ("Spanish territories not included in the customs or statistical territory"). In this report the only figures affected by this are those where the United States and Japan are "declaring countries" and the Community is the "partner country".

2) EXTRA-EC or EXTRA-12 - all third countries

3) EFTA - Austria, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland.

4) MEDITERRANEAN BASIN - Albania, Algeria, Ceuta and Melilla, Cyprus, Egypt, Gibraltar, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, ex-Yugoslavia.

Ceuta and Melilla are not included in the statistical data from the UNO due to unavailability of data.

5) CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES - Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania.

6) LATIN AMERICA - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

7) ASEAN - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand.

8) NEWLY INDUSTRIALISED ECONOMIES (FOUR ASIAN NIEs) - Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand.

9) SOUTH ASIA - Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

10) GULF STATES - Bahrain, Iraq, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

11) OPEC - Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

12) ACP - 68 trading partners. Code 1031 in the EUROSTAT "Geonomenclature 1992".

Definition of product groupings

1. Primary products :	SITC 0+1+2+3+4+68
1.1. Agricultural products :	SITC 0+1+21+22+231+24+261 265+268+29+4
1.2. Mining products :	SITC 27+28+3+68
1.2.1. Non-ferrous metals :	SITC 68
1.2.2. Fuels :	SITC 3
1.2.2.1. Petroleum and petroleum products :	SITC 33
1.3. Non-agricultural raw materials :	SITC 232+25+266+267+269
2. Manufactured products :	SITC 5+6-68+7+8
2.1. Machinery :	SITC 71-713+72 76+77-7783
2.1.1. Office machines and telecommunication equipment :	SITC 75+76+776
2.1.2. Power generating machinery and other non-electrical machinery :	SITC 71-713+72 74
2.1.3. Electrical machinery and apparatus :	SITC 77-776-7783
2.2. Transport equipment :	SITC 713+7783+78+79
2.2.1. Automotive products :	SITC 7132+7783+781 784
2.3. Chemicals :	SITC 5
2.3.1. Medical/pharmaceutical products :	SITC 54
2.3.2. Plastics :	SITC 57+58
2.4. Other manufactured products :	SITC 6-68+8
2.4.1. Textiles and clothing :	SITC 65+84
2.4.2. Iron and steel :	SITC 67
2.4.3. Paper and articles of paper :	SITC 64
2.4.4. Non-metallic mineral manufactures, N.E.S. :	SITC 66
3. Other products :	SITC 9

Annex

TABLE 0.1 - GEOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS
ALL PRODUCTS

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BN ECU)											
WORLD (*)	446.7	461.5	493.8	487.7	447.5	405.8	410.9	426.4	191.4	184.4	191.0	179.5
EC 12					80.6	75.0	72.2	74.8	25.7	27.6	25.8	24.1
UNITED STATES	83.7	85.2	91.7	86.8					44.1	41.5	43.4	40.6
JAPAN	46.3	46.2	51.8	51.5	88.1	73.1	76.7	77.2				
CANADA	9.8	9.4	9.9	9.0	81.2	73.6	75.6	78.0	7.8	6.6	6.2	5.9
EFTA	102.6	108.5	110.7	111.6	13.5	12.2	11.9	11.9	6.1	5.7	5.7	4.9
CENTR./EAST. EUR. COUNTRIES	12.2	13.0	16.2	19.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
EX-USSR	15.2	16.2	18.5	17.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	37.2	42.3	43.5	38.2	7.5	7.1	6.6	5.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1
LATIN AMERICA	26.5	25.6	26.2	24.8	52.1	50.3	50.5	52.7	7.5	7.2	7.3	6.3
CHINA	9.1	10.6	15.0	16.8	11.7	12.8	16.4	21.1	10.1	9.5	11.5	13.1
ASEAN	15.2	16.7	19.9	22.4	23.6	22.4	24.5	29.0	23.4	23.0	25.6	24.3
4 NIE OF ASIA	26.7	26.3	30.5	29.7	59.6	49.6	50.0	50.1	24.6	20.4	22.0	20.2
SOUTH ASIA	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.0	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1
GULF STATES	15.3	14.8	14.0	12.8	11.5	12.6	10.7	9.9	18.3	20.9	20.5	19.8
ACP	19.4	20.1	19.1	18.0	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
OPEC	40.8	45.0	46.8	42.7	29.9	32.1	28.9	27.4	28.9	32.6	31.7	30.0
AUSTRALIA+N. ZEALAND	6.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	12.0	11.1	12.0	10.9
	EXPORTS (BN ECU)											
WORLD (*)	413.0	415.3	423.5	435.7	330.1	308.5	340.3	344.6	249.8	225.3	253.8	261.6
EC 12					78.6	77.0	83.3	79.2	43.7	42.3	48.1	48.1
UNITED STATES	78.0	76.5	71.2	73.9					85.0	71.4	74.3	74.4
JAPAN	21.1	22.7	22.2	20.5	40.4	38.1	38.8	36.8				
CANADA	10.7	9.3	9.3	8.5	71.0	65.1	68.7	69.5	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.4
EFTA	108.0	111.2	108.9	107.7	10.1	9.3	10.1	8.3	7.3	6.6	7.0	6.5
CENTR./EAST. EUR. COUNTRIES	11.6	12.1	17.7	21.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
EX-USSR	12.6	11.2	14.2	13.5	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	0.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	40.7	45.6	45.8	42.6	9.1	8.4	9.3	9.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
LATIN AMERICA	15.7	15.6	18.1	20.5	40.2	38.8	47.5	54.9	7.4	6.8	9.0	10.8
CHINA	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.8	5.1	5.8	7.7	4.8	6.9	9.2
ASEAN	14.1	16.1	17.3	19.3	14.6	14.9	16.8	18.5	23.6	25.9	30.4	31.4
4 NIE OF ASIA	22.9	23.3	25.7	27.6	34.9	32.0	36.8	37.4	47.9	44.5	53.9	55.9
SOUTH ASIA	9.5	8.3	7.8	7.9	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.7
GULF STATES	19.0	16.5	17.3	18.9	7.0	5.6	8.2	8.5	5.4	4.9	6.0	7.5
ACP	16.3	16.6	15.9	17.0	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.5
OPEC	35.0	35.4	39.3	42.0	12.0	10.7	15.4	16.9	9.8	10.7	13.3	14.6
AUSTRALIA+N. ZEALAND	9.5	8.1	7.2	7.3	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.3	6.4	6.1	6.3

(*) EXTRA-EC FOR THE COMMUNITY

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TABLE 0.2 - GEOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN OF TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS
ALL PRODUCTS

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
WORLD (*)	-33.7	-46.2	-70.3	-52.0	-117.4	-97.3	-70.6	-81.8	58.4	41.0	62.8	82.1
EC 12					-2.0	2.0	11.1	4.4	18.1	14.7	22.3	24.0
UNITED STATES	-5.6	-8.6	-20.5	-12.9					41.0	29.9	30.9	33.8
JAPAN	-25.2	-23.5	-29.7	-31.0	-47.7	-34.9	-37.8	-40.4				
CANADA	0.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-10.1	-8.4	-6.9	-8.5	-1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5
EFTA	5.4	2.8	-1.9	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-1.9	-3.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7
CENTR./EAST. EUR. COUNTRIES	-0.6	-0.9	1.5	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
EX-USSR	-2.6	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	3.5	3.3	2.4	4.4	1.5	1.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.1
LATIN AMERICA	-10.8	-10.0	-8.1	-4.3	-11.8	-11.5	-3.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.7	4.5
CHINA	-2.8	-5.3	-9.4	-9.9	-6.4	-9.0	-11.3	-15.4	-2.4	-4.7	-4.5	-3.9
ASEAN	-1.1	-0.7	-2.6	-3.1	-9.0	-7.6	-7.7	-10.5	0.1	2.9	4.8	7.0
4 NIE OF ASIA	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	-2.1	-24.7	-17.6	-13.1	-12.7	23.2	24.1	31.9	35.8
SOUTH ASIA	3.1	1.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.8	-2.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
GULF STATES	3.8	1.7	3.3	6.1	-4.6	-7.0	-2.5	-1.4	-12.9	-16.0	-14.5	-12.3
ACP	-3.1	-3.5	-3.2	-0.9	-5.5	-5.6	-4.6	-4.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.1
OPEC	-5.8	-9.6	-7.5	-0.7	-17.9	-21.3	-13.5	-10.5	-19.2	-22.0	-18.4	-15.3
AUSTRALIA+N. ZEALAND	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	-3.7	-4.7	-5.9	-4.6
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
WORLD (*)	92.5	90.0	85.8	89.3	73.8	76.0	82.8	80.8	130.5	122.2	132.9	145.7
EC 12					97.6	102.7	115.3	105.9	170.4	153.2	186.5	199.8
UNITED STATES	93.3	89.9	77.7	85.2					192.9	172.2	171.2	183.3
JAPAN	45.6	49.2	42.8	39.8	45.9	52.2	50.7	47.6				
CANADA	108.6	98.8	94.4	94.2	87.5	88.5	90.9	89.0	78.7	80.2	94.2	92.2
EFTA	105.2	102.6	98.3	96.5	74.7	76.2	84.5	69.8	120.1	116.4	123.0	133.8
CENTR./EAST. EUR. COUNTRIES	95.3	92.9	109.4	114.7	68.6	89.5	112.0	141.4	89.8	112.9	121.2	131.6
EX-USSR	83.1	69.2	77.0	76.4	546.5	264.9	392.0	412.4	102.6	76.5	63.8	46.4
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	109.5	107.8	105.4	111.5	120.4	117.3	139.3	159.6	144.8	200.9	219.7	301.5
LATIN AMERICA	59.3	60.9	69.2	82.7	77.3	77.1	94.1	104.2	97.9	94.3	123.5	172.3
CHINA	69.6	49.8	37.4	40.8	45.2	29.6	31.0	27.2	76.4	50.9	60.4	70.5
ASEAN	93.0	96.0	86.9	86.0	61.7	66.3	68.6	63.7	100.6	112.7	118.6	129.0
4 NIE OF ASIA	86.0	88.5	84.1	93.0	58.6	64.5	73.7	74.7	194.3	218.4	244.8	277.6
SOUTH ASIA	148.0	117.1	102.3	99.1	78.4	74.2	59.7	46.0	136.8	123.3	116.2	124.3
GULF STATES	124.6	111.2	123.7	148.0	60.5	44.7	76.4	85.6	29.7	23.5	29.4	37.9
ACP	84.1	82.6	83.3	94.9	44.9	40.2	47.6	49.8	146.0	199.6	190.3	248.8
OPEC	85.8	78.7	83.9	98.3	40.2	33.5	53.2	61.7	33.8	32.7	42.0	48.8
AUSTRALIA+N. ZEALAND	138.9	126.8	121.8	120.2	171.7	158.6	167.8	193.4	69.0	57.5	51.1	57.6

(*) EXTRA-EC FOR THE COMMUNITY

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TABLE 0.3 - GEOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN OF THE STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS
ALL PRODUCTS

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
WORLD (*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EC 12					18.0	18.5	17.6	17.5	13.4	15.0	13.5	13.4
UNITED STATES	18.7	18.5	18.6	17.8					23.0	22.5	22.7	22.6
JAPAN	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.6	19.7	18.0	18.7	18.1				
CANADA	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.3	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.3
EFTA	23.0	23.5	22.4	22.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7
CENTR./EAST. EUR. COUNTRIES	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
EX-USSR	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	8.3	9.2	8.8	7.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
LATIN AMERICA	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	11.6	12.4	12.3	12.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5
CHINA	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	6.0	7.3
ASEAN	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	12.2	12.5	13.4	13.5
4 NIE OF ASIA	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.1	13.3	12.2	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.1	11.5	11.2
SOUTH ASIA	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
GULF STATES	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	9.6	11.4	10.7	11.1
ACP	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
OPEC	9.1	9.7	9.5	8.8	6.7	7.9	7.0	6.4	15.1	17.7	16.6	16.7
AUSTRALIA+N. ZEALAND	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.1
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
WORLD (*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EC 12					23.8	24.9	24.5	23.0	17.5	18.8	18.9	18.4
UNITED STATES	18.9	18.4	16.8	17.0					34.1	31.7	29.3	28.4
JAPAN	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7	12.3	12.4	11.4	10.7				
CANADA	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	21.5	21.1	20.2	20.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1
EFTA	26.1	26.8	25.7	24.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5
CENTR./EAST. EUR. COUNTRIES	2.8	2.9	4.2	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
EX-USSR	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	9.9	11.0	10.8	9.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
LATIN AMERICA	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.7	12.2	12.6	14.0	15.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1
CHINA	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.5
ASEAN	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.4	9.4	11.5	12.0	12.0
4 NIE OF ASIA	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.3	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.8	19.2	19.7	21.3	21.4
SOUTH ASIA	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
GULF STATES	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9
ACP	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
OPEC	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.6	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.6
AUSTRALIA+N. ZEALAND	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.4

(*) EXTRA-EC FOR THE COMMUNITY

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TABLE 0.4 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 COMMUNITY PARTNERS IN 1992, IMPORTS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU	%	Bn ECU	%
EXTRA-EC	493809	100,0	487680	100,0
OF WHICH :				
UNITED STATES	1 91712	18,6	1 86768	17,8
JAPAN	2 51813	10,5	2 51511	10,6
SWITZERLAND	3 34463	7,0	3 34933	7,2
SWEDEN	4 25228	5,1	4 24611	5,0
AUSTRIA	5 22245	4,5	5 23075	4,7
NORWAY	7 17431	3,5	6 17236	3,5
CHINA	8 14973	3,0	7 16781	3,4
FINLAND	11 10437	2,1	8 10854	2,2
T'AIWAN	10 11052	2,2	9 10713	2,2
SAUDI ARABIA	9 11163	2,3	10 9660	2,0
TOTAL OF THE A B O V E COUNTRIES	290518	58,8	286140	58,7

TABLE 0.5 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 COMMUNITY PARTNERS IN 1992, EXPORTS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU	%	Bn ECU	%
EXTRA-EC	423468	100,0	435654	100,0
OF WHICH :				
UNITED STATES	1 71225	16,8	1 73906	17,0
SWITZERLAND	2 40163	9,5	2 38601	8,9
AUSTRIA	3 28824	6,8	3 29670	6,8
SWEDEN	5 21871	5,2	4 21404	4,9
JAPAN	4 22154	5,2	5 20506	4,7
SAUDI ARABIA	7 9952	2,4	6 10046	2,3
NORWAY	8 9654	2,3	7 9851	2,3
HONG-KONG	14 7395	1,7	8 8781	2,0
CANADA	9 9321	2,2	9 8456	1,9
TURKEY	10 8238	1,9	10 8276	1,9
TOTAL OF THE A B O V E COUNTRIES	228797	54,0	228497	52,7

TABLE 0.6 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 COMMUNITY PARTNERS IN 1992, BY TRADE SURPLUS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU		Bn ECU	
AUSTRIA	1 6579		1 6595	
SWITZERLAND	2 5699		2 3668	
ISRAEL	3 2466		3 3180	
UNIT. ARAB EMIR.	4 2306		4 3023	
HONG-KONG	15 994		5 2874	
IRAN	11 1205		6 2829	
MEXICO	7 1781		7 2779	
TURKEY	5 2003		8 1689	
AUSTRALIA	8 1721		9 1639	
CYPRUS	16 930		10 1444	

TABLE 0.7 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 COMMUNITY PARTNERS IN 1992, BY TRADE DEFICIT

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU		Bn ECU	
JAPAN	1 29659-		1 31005-	
UNITED STATES	2 20487-		2 12862-	
CHINA	3 9368-		3 9931-	
NORWAY	4 7777-		4 7384-	
BRAZIL	6 5379-		5 5493-	
LIBYA	7 5247-		6 4734-	
T'AIWAN	5 5541-		7 4463-	
SOUTH AFRICA	12 2558-		8 3677-	
FINLAND	11 2749-		9 3346-	
SWEDEN	9 3357-		10 3206-	

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TABLE 0.8 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1992, IMPORTS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU	%	Bn ECU	%
WORLD	410717	100,0	426393	100,0
OF WHICH :				
CANADA	2 75523	18,4	1 77993	18,3
JAPAN	1 77240	18,8	2 77204	18,1
EC	3 71945	17,5	3 74784	17,5
MEXICO	4 25640	6,2	4 27629	6,5
CHINA	6 16363	4,0	5 21147	5,0
T'AIWAN	5 19542	4,8	6 19880	4,7
SOUTH KOREA	7 14313	3,5	7 13375	3,1
SINGAPORE	9 8228	2,0	8 8905	2,1
SAUDI ARABIA	8 9742	2,4	9 8694	2,0
HONG KONG	10 7852	1,9	10 7908	1,9
TOTAL OF THE A B O V E COUNTRIES	326387	79,5	337519	79,2

TABLE 0.9 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1992, EXPORTS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU	%	Bn ECU	%
WORLD	340195	100,0	344607	100,0
OF WHICH :				
EC	1 83206	24,5	1 79223	23,0
CANADA	2 68691	20,2	2 69452	20,2
JAPAN	3 38823	11,4	3 36784	10,7
MEXICO	4 26812	7,9	4 31207	9,1
T'AIWAN	6 10629	3,1	5 11713	3,4
SOUTH KOREA	5 12512	3,7	6 11270	3,3
SINGAPORE	7 7102	2,1	7 7413	2,2
HONG KONG	9 6560	1,9	8 6986	2,0
AUSTRALIA	8 6782	2,0	9 6866	2,0
CHINA	11 5067	1,5	10 5754	1,7
TOTAL OF THE A B O V E COUNTRIES	266182	78,2	266667	77,4

TABLE 0.10 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1992, BY TRADE SURPLUS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU		Bn ECU	
EC	1 11261		1 4440	
AUSTRALIA	2 3335		2 3823	
MEXICO	5 1172		3 3578	
EGYPT	4 2015		4 2020	
RUSSIAN FED	0		5 1868	
ARGENTINA	10 521		6 1427	
TURKEY	6 1124		7 1191	
KUWEIT	7 960		8 783	
CHILE	15 256		9 639	
PANAMA EXC CZ	8 556		10 638	

TABLE 0.11 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1992, BY TRADE DEFICIT

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU		Bn ECU	
JAPAN	1 38418-		1 40420-	
CHINA	2 11296-		2 15392-	
CANADA	4 6832-		3 8540-	
T'AIWAN	3 8913-		4 8167-	
NIGERIA	6 3758-		5 3312-	
MALAYSIA	9 1974-		6 3235-	
SAUDI ARABIA	5 4450-		7 3176-	
THAILAND	8 2175-		8 3039-	
VENEZUELA	7 3283-		9 2464-	
SOUTH KOREA	10 1801-		10 2105-	

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TABLE 0.12 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF JAPAN IN 1992, IMPORTS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU	%	Bn ECU	%
WORLD	191046	100,0	179481	100,0
OF WHICH :				
UNITED STATES	1 43417	22,7	1 40586	22,6
EC	2 25771	13,5	2 24089	13,4
CHINA	3 11472	6,0	3 13058	7,3
AUSTRALIA	4 10500	5,5	4 9588	5,3
INDONESIA	5 10305	5,4	5 9432	5,3
SOUTH KOREA	6 9958	5,2	6 8917	5,0
SAUDI ARABIA	8 8135	4,3	7 7850	4,4
UN. ARAB EMIR.	7 8493	4,4	8 7502	4,2
T'AIWAN	9 7660	4,0	9 7278	4,1
CANADA	10 6213	3,3	10 5911	3,3
TOTAL OF THE A B O V E COUNTRIES	141924	74,3	134211	74,8

TABLE 0.13 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF JAPAN IN 1992, EXPORTS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
	Bn ECU	%	Bn ECU	%
WORLD	253822	100,0	261585	100,0
OF WHICH :				
UNITED STATES	1 74317	29,3	1 74386	28,4
EC	2 48062	18,9	2 48131	18,4
T'AIWAN	4 14731	5,8	3 16288	6,2
HONG KONG	5 13166	5,2	4 15980	6,1
SOUTH KOREA	3 16195	6,4	5 13687	5,2
SINGAPORE	6 9856	3,9	6 9993	3,8
CHINA	8 6935	2,7	7 9203	3,5
THAILAND	7 7611	3,0	8 7984	3,1
MALAYSIA	9 6161	2,4	9 6251	2,4
CANADA	10 5852	2,3	10 5448	2,1
TOTAL OF THE A B O V E COUNTRIES	202886	79,9	207351	79,3

TABLE 0.14 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF JAPAN IN 1992, BY TRADE SURPLUS

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
		Bn ECU		Bn ECU
UNITED STATES	1	30900	1	33800
EC	2	22291	2	24041
HONG KONG	3	11500	3	14406
T'AIWAN	5	7071	4	9010
SINGAPORE	4	7100	5	7608
SOUTH KOREA	6	6237	6	4770
THAILAND	7	3373	7	3403
PANAMA EXC CZ	8	3113	8	3217
MEXICO	11	829	9	1972
MALAYSIA	9	925	10	1187

TABLE 0.15 - TOTAL TRADE (ALL PRODUCTS)

CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIRST 10 PARTNERS OF JAPAN IN 1992, BY TRADE DEFICIT

PARTNERS	1991		1992	
		Bn ECU		Bn ECU
UN. ARAB EMIR.	1	6755-	1	5404-
INDONESIA	2	5776-	2	5138-
AUSTRALIA	3	5260-	3	4160-
SAUDI ARABIA	4	4994-	4	4122-
CHINA	5	4538-	5	3855-
QATAR	7	1572-	6	1456-
BRAZIL	6	1577-	7	1316-
RUSSIA	11	926-	8	1022-
BRUNEI	9	1107-	9	924-
OMAN	8	1252-	10	901-

Annex

TABLE 1.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD (*), BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	446.7	461.5	493.8	487.7	447.5	405.8	410.9	426.4	191.4	184.4	191.0	179.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	155.3	156.9	156.9	148.7	101.3	97.7	90.0	87.9	105.9	101.0	103.3	96.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	57.6	55.9	56.9	57.0	31.7	28.4	29.1	29.9	44.5	37.8	40.8	41.3
MINING PRODUCTS	90.0	94.4	94.3	86.1	66.0	66.3	58.3	55.5	58.8	61.4	60.8	53.4
NON-FERROUS METALS	15.3	13.4	12.5	11.5	10.0	7.8	7.0	6.7	8.9	7.7	7.6	5.3
FUELS	62.1	70.0	71.4	64.8	50.9	54.0	47.3	45.2	39.8	45.1	44.5	40.9
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	52.6	59.7	59.7	54.3	47.6	50.6	43.7	41.5	27.8	33.0	30.9	28.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.6	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	267.6	281.1	311.7	314.7	333.2	294.8	306.9	323.7	80.3	78.6	83.5	79.3
MACHINERY	89.4	93.4	101.9	101.3	109.0	96.4	102.4	110.0	18.9	19.2	21.6	20.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	44.6	45.6	50.2	50.2	57.4	49.8	55.5	61.6	9.0	8.8	10.3	10.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	31.7	34.1	35.9	35.4	35.2	31.2	30.5	31.1	6.8	7.2	7.4	6.9
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	13.1	13.7	15.8	15.7	16.5	15.5	16.5	17.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	35.7	38.5	46.1	44.9	82.3	71.1	71.8	72.6	6.7	9.1	8.8	8.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	19.4	20.3	23.4	24.9	71.5	61.7	61.3	62.1	4.4	5.7	5.2	4.9
CHEMICALS	29.3	30.3	32.5	33.9	19.8	18.6	20.4	22.3	13.7	12.0	13.6	13.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8
PLASTICS	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	113.2	118.9	131.2	134.6	122.1	108.7	112.3	118.8	41.1	38.3	39.6	37.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	28.7	32.0	37.4	38.1	29.4	26.5	28.3	31.7	12.1	10.1	11.1	11.9
IRON AND STEEL	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.6	10.3	8.4	8.1	7.7	4.6	3.6	4.4	2.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	12.4	13.0	13.6	12.9	8.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.2	9.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	23.8	23.6	25.2	24.3	13.0	13.3	14.0	14.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.0
	EXPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	413.0	415.3	423.5	435.7	330.1	308.5	340.3	344.6	249.8	225.3	253.8	261.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	56.6	56.2	56.7	58.9	71.8	65.5	66.4	65.0	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.3
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	36.0	35.1	36.0	38.6	46.9	42.0	42.8	44.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
MINING PRODUCTS	18.9	19.4	18.9	18.4	19.4	18.9	19.0	16.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
FUELS	9.5	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.0	9.7	9.9	8.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	8.5	10.1	9.4	9.3	4.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	333.0	338.9	346.3	359.8	230.2	230.5	259.7	265.1	240.1	216.1	243.8	251.2
MACHINERY	101.8	107.4	111.0	114.9	90.8	88.7	98.8	100.6	108.2	96.7	110.5	112.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	20.4	20.7	22.4	23.5	42.1	40.6	44.7	46.3	59.0	52.6	59.4	60.8
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	65.0	69.6	70.0	71.7	36.3	35.1	39.4	39.3	34.8	30.9	35.5	36.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	16.5	17.1	18.6	19.7	12.4	13.0	14.7	15.0	14.3	13.2	15.5	16.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	56.2	57.8	59.8	63.6	52.2	54.7	62.5	65.1	67.6	62.6	69.6	74.5
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	37.3	38.7	36.8	37.8	25.2	25.6	28.5	31.2	57.2	52.0	56.9	60.3
CHEMICALS	48.0	48.2	50.9	54.2	33.5	31.0	35.1	34.5	13.3	12.4	14.0	14.7
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	8.3	8.7	9.9	11.5	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
PLASTICS	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.4	7.2	7.1	8.4	8.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	124.9	123.5	122.8	125.0	53.6	56.1	63.3	65.0	51.0	44.4	49.8	49.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	22.8	23.6	23.7	24.6	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.8	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.9
IRON AND STEEL	16.8	14.2	14.2	13.1	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.0	13.4	9.8	11.0	10.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	15.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	23.4	20.1	20.5	17.0	28.1	12.5	14.3	14.5	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1

(*) EXTRA-EC FOR THE COMMUNITY

Annex

TABLE 1.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD (*), BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1988	1989	1991	1992	1988	1989	1991	1992	1988	1989	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-33.7	-46.2	-70.3	-52.0	-117.4	-97.3	-70.6	-81.8	58.4	41.0	62.8	82.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-98.6	-100.6	-100.2	-89.8	-29.5	-32.2	-23.6	-22.9	-99.8	-95.4	-97.3	-89.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-21.6	-20.8	-20.9	-18.4	15.2	13.7	13.7	14.2	-42.7	-36.3	-39.1	-39.5
MINING PRODUCTS	-71.1	-74.9	-75.4	-67.7	-46.6	-47.5	-39.3	-39.1	-55.7	-58.4	-57.7	-50.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	-8.7	-7.4	-6.9	-6.2	-5.7	-3.7	-2.3	-2.8	-7.0	-5.9	-5.9	-3.5
FUELS	-52.5	-58.9	-60.8	-54.3	-41.9	-44.3	-37.4	-36.6	-38.9	-44.1	-43.5	-39.6
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-44.1	-49.6	-50.3	-45.0	-43.2	-45.4	-38.2	-36.8	-27.2	-32.1	-30.0	-27.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-5.6	-4.2	-3.0	-2.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	65.4	57.9	34.6	45.1	-103.0	-64.3	-47.3	-58.6	159.8	137.5	160.3	171.9
MACHINERY	12.4	14.1	9.1	13.7	-18.2	-7.7	-3.7	-9.4	89.3	77.5	88.9	92.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-24.3	-24.9	-27.8	-26.7	-15.3	-9.2	-10.7	-15.3	50.0	43.8	49.1	50.4
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	33.3	35.5	34.1	36.4	1.1	3.9	8.9	8.2	28.1	23.7	28.0	29.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.0	-4.1	-2.5	-1.8	-2.3	11.3	10.0	11.8	12.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	20.5	19.3	13.7	18.7	-30.1	-16.4	-9.4	-7.5	60.9	53.6	60.8	66.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	17.9	18.4	13.4	12.9	-46.3	-36.1	-32.8	-30.8	52.9	46.3	51.7	55.4
CHEMICALS	18.7	17.9	18.4	20.3	13.8	12.4	14.7	12.2	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	-1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-1.8
PLASTICS	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	11.7	4.6	-8.3	-9.6	-68.5	-52.6	-48.9	-53.8	9.9	6.0	10.2	11.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-5.9	-8.4	-13.8	-13.5	-23.9	-20.5	-21.1	-23.9	-6.6	-5.0	-5.3	-5.9
IRON AND STEEL	7.0	5.2	5.7	4.5	-7.3	-5.6	-4.5	-4.8	8.9	6.3	6.6	7.4
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	-7.5	-8.1	-8.4	-7.3	-4.2	-3.1	-1.9	-1.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	-6.5	-4.6	-4.4	-4.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	-0.4	-3.5	-4.7	-7.3	15.1	-0.8	0.3	-0.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.2	0.2
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	92.5	90.0	85.8	89.3	73.8	76.0	82.8	80.8	130.5	122.2	132.9	145.7
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	36.5	35.9	36.1	39.6	70.9	67.0	73.8	74.0	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	62.5	62.8	63.2	67.7	147.8	148.1	147.0	147.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
MINING PRODUCTS	21.0	20.6	20.1	21.4	29.5	28.4	32.7	29.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	6.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	42.9	44.5	45.0	45.9	43.2	52.9	67.5	58.5	21.3	22.8	23.2	34.6
FUELS	15.4	15.9	14.8	16.2	17.7	17.9	20.9	19.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	16.2	16.9	15.7	17.2	9.3	10.4	12.6	11.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	27.3	36.3	46.9	53.3	153.5	153.2	180.0	181.9	44.5	57.3	67.8	72.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	124.4	120.6	111.1	114.3	69.1	78.2	84.6	81.9	299.0	275.0	292.0	316.7
MACHINERY	113.9	115.1	108.9	113.5	83.3	92.0	96.4	91.4	573.9	503.2	512.5	543.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	45.6	45.4	44.7	46.8	73.3	81.5	80.7	75.1	654.4	595.1	574.8	584.9
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	204.8	204.1	194.9	202.7	103.2	112.7	129.0	126.5	515.6	430.9	476.7	524.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	126.2	125.1	117.5	125.7	75.4	84.0	89.0	86.5	466.0	411.4	411.9	459.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	157.4	150.1	129.7	141.5	63.4	77.0	87.0	89.6	...	689.5	793.6	900.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	192.4	190.6	157.4	151.8	35.2	41.5	46.5	50.3	...	905.4	...	...
CHEMICALS	163.6	158.9	156.5	159.9	169.8	166.8	171.9	154.8	97.5	103.7	103.2	112.9
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	188.0	176.4	170.4	167.2	175.7	164.4	151.0	141.1	28.1	31.0	35.0	37.2
PLASTICS	159.6	139.9	134.4	138.1	228.6	230.1	261.1	229.3	248.3	270.2	261.1	317.5
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	110.4	103.9	93.6	92.9	43.9	51.6	56.4	54.7	124.0	115.8	125.7	132.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	79.5	73.8	63.2	64.5	19.0	22.6	25.4	24.5	45.8	50.0	51.8	50.1
IRON AND STEEL	171.2	156.7	167.7	152.0	29.7	32.7	44.3	38.5	293.6	274.7	249.0	355.4
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	39.7	38.1	38.4	42.9	47.7	56.1	71.5	76.0	128.6	178.5	183.7	183.9
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	198.6	187.5	181.8	180.5	34.1	43.7	46.3	45.8	63.6	59.7	71.5	89.9
OTHER PRODUCTS	98.3	85.4	81.2	69.9	215.9	94.3	101.8	98.1	69.3	75.6	94.7	104.2

(*) EXTRA-EC FOR THE COMMUNITY

Annex

TABLE 1.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD (*), BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	34.8	34.0	31.8	30.5	22.6	24.1	21.9	20.6	55.4	54.8	54.1	53.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	12.9	12.1	11.5	11.7	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	23.3	20.5	21.4	23.0
MINING PRODUCTS	20.1	20.4	19.1	17.7	14.8	16.3	14.2	13.0	30.7	33.3	31.8	29.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.0
FUELS	13.9	15.2	14.5	13.3	11.4	13.3	11.5	10.6	20.8	24.5	23.3	22.8
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	11.8	12.9	12.1	11.1	10.6	12.5	10.6	9.7	14.5	17.9	16.2	15.8
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	59.9	60.9	63.1	64.5	74.5	72.7	74.7	75.9	42.0	42.6	43.7	44.2
MACHINERY	20.0	20.2	20.6	20.8	24.4	23.8	24.9	25.8	9.8	10.4	11.3	11.6
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.3	12.8	12.3	13.5	14.5	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.8
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8.0	8.3	9.3	9.2	18.4	17.5	17.5	17.0	3.5	4.9	4.6	4.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	16.0	15.2	14.9	14.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.7
CHEMICALS	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
PLASTICS	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	25.3	25.8	26.6	27.6	27.3	26.8	27.3	27.9	21.5	20.8	20.7	20.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	6.4	6.9	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.6
IRON AND STEEL	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.6
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2
STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.5	21.8	21.2	19.5	18.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.9	14.2	13.6	12.6	12.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
MINING PRODUCTS	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
FUELS	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	80.6	81.6	81.8	82.6	69.7	74.7	76.3	76.9	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.0
MACHINERY	24.7	25.9	26.2	26.4	27.5	28.8	29.0	29.2	43.3	42.9	43.5	43.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.4	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.2
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	15.7	16.8	16.5	16.5	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.4	13.9	13.7	14.0	13.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.6	15.8	17.7	18.4	18.9	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.5
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.7	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.1	22.9	23.1	22.4	23.0
CHEMICALS	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
PLASTICS	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	30.2	29.7	29.0	28.7	16.2	18.2	18.6	18.9	20.4	19.7	19.6	18.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
IRON AND STEEL	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	5.4	4.4	4.3	3.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	5.7	4.8	4.8	3.9	8.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6

(*) EXTRA-EC FOR THE COMMUNITY

Annex

TABLE 2.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WITH THE COMMUNITY, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1988	1989	1991	1992	1988	1989	1991	1992	1988	1989	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS					80.6	75.0	72.2	74.8	25.7	27.6	25.8	24.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS					10.7	10.2	8.9	9.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
MINING PRODUCTS					5.2	5.2	3.9	4.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
NON-FERROUS METALS					1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
FUELS					3.6	3.8	2.7	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.					3.5	3.7	2.6	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.					0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					66.5	61.0	59.8	61.9	20.6	22.9	20.8	19.4
MACHINERY					20.1	19.2	19.3	20.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.5
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.					3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.					13.7	13.3	12.7	13.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS					2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT					13.5	12.4	11.4	12.0	3.9	5.0	4.7	4.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS					9.4	9.0	7.4	7.7	3.4	4.6	3.9	3.6
CHEMICALS					8.7	8.0	8.7	9.6	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.					1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6
PLASTICS					1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.					24.2	21.5	20.3	20.1	8.9	10.1	7.8	6.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING					3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9
IRON AND STEEL					3.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS					0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.					3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
OTHER PRODUCTS					3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	EXPORTS (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS					78.6	77.0	83.3	79.2	43.7	42.3	48.1	48.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS					14.1	13.8	13.9	12.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
MINING PRODUCTS					4.6	4.5	4.7	3.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
NON-FERROUS METALS					0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
FUELS					2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.					0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.					1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					62.0	60.0	66.2	63.0	42.7	41.2	47.0	47.0
MACHINERY					26.7	25.0	27.0	25.7	22.2	21.3	24.2	23.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.					13.8	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.6	13.9	16.1	15.3
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.					10.0	9.3	10.2	9.5	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS					3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT					12.1	12.6	14.5	12.5	10.8	10.4	12.2	13.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS					2.2	2.3	2.8	3.0	9.2	8.6	9.9	10.6
CHEMICALS					9.0	8.4	9.2	9.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.					1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
PLASTICS					1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.					14.2	14.1	15.5	15.4	7.5	7.3	8.1	7.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING					1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
IRON AND STEEL					0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS					0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.					0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
OTHER PRODUCTS					2.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7

Annexes

TABLE 2.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WITH THE COMMUNITY, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS					-2.0	2.0	11.1	4.4	18.1	14.7	22.3	24.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS					3.4	3.6	5.0	3.6	-3.9	-3.5	-3.7	-3.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	-2.9	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0
MINING PRODUCTS					-0.7	-0.7	0.8	-0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS					-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
FUELS					-1.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.					-2.8	-2.6	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.					1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					-4.5	-1.0	6.4	1.1	22.1	18.3	26.1	27.6
MACHINERY					6.6	5.8	7.7	5.5	18.9	17.5	20.6	19.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.					10.2	9.6	9.7	9.0	14.1	13.3	15.5	14.6
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.					-3.7	-4.0	-2.5	-3.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS					0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT					-1.4	0.2	3.1	0.5	6.9	5.5	7.4	8.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS					-7.2	-6.8	-4.6	-4.7	5.8	4.1	6.0	7.1
CHEMICALS					0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-1.8	-2.2	-2.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.					0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1
PLASTICS					0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.					-10.0	-7.5	-4.8	-4.7	-1.3	-2.8	0.2	1.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING					-2.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2
IRON AND STEEL					-2.7	-2.2	-1.9	-1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS					-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.					-2.6	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5
OTHER PRODUCTS					-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS					97.6	102.7	115.3	105.9	170.4	153.2	186.5	199.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS					131.6	134.7	156.0	139.4	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					148.6	160.7	162.7	154.9	6.5	6.2	5.4	4.6
MINING PRODUCTS					87.2	87.2	119.4	91.6	13.9	14.8	16.9	18.3
NON-FERROUS METALS					53.7	57.1	71.4	63.2	16.3	19.6	17.5	18.6
FUELS					68.1	77.6	120.5	85.3	13.5	11.0	38.7	37.6
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.					20.1	30.7	43.9	25.7	13.4	9.6	34.2	18.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.					647.0	618.3	639.0	652.8	138.8	140.7	130.3	138.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					93.2	98.4	110.7	101.8	207.5	179.7	225.4	242.2
MACHINERY					132.7	130.4	139.6	127.2	665.1	565.2	669.4	663.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.					382.3	398.9	359.8	320.9	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.					72.7	70.0	80.1	71.5	224.7	189.6	225.0	241.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS					105.1	108.2	116.2	110.9	450.6	387.9	425.9	454.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT					89.3	101.8	127.0	104.3	279.2	209.6	257.0	305.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS					23.6	25.3	38.0	39.0	268.5	189.1	251.2	297.2
CHEMICALS					103.9	105.3	105.6	98.3	48.1	54.9	53.2	55.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.					129.4	118.6	110.1	105.4	19.0	23.2	24.5	27.6
PLASTICS					176.3	188.2	194.1	172.3	129.5	143.4	151.0	149.8
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.					58.6	65.4	76.2	76.5	84.9	71.9	103.2	117.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING					35.0	44.1	51.3	48.7	31.1	30.2	34.3	35.9
IRON AND STEEL					10.8	11.7	14.3	12.5	252.0	255.7	205.6	289.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS					78.2	89.9	126.0	110.4	210.2	266.4	233.0	197.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.					21.6	24.5	28.2	28.8	23.9	25.0	31.9	41.2
OTHER PRODUCTS					75.1	85.1	91.7	92.7	80.2	90.0	87.8	97.8

Annex

TABLE 2.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WITH THE COMMUNITY, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0				100.0				100.0			
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	13.3				13.6				12.3			
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.5				6.4				6.6			
MINING PRODUCTS	6.5				6.9				5.4			
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.5				1.4				1.3			
FUELS	4.5				5.1				3.7			
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	4.4				5.0				3.7			
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.3				0.3				0.3			
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	82.6				81.4				82.8			
MACHINERY	25.0				25.6				26.8			
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	4.5				4.3				5.2			
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	17.0				17.8				17.6			
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.5				3.5				3.9			
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	16.8				16.5				15.8			
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	11.7				12.1				10.2			
CHEMICALS	10.8				10.6				12.1			
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.4				1.6				2.0			
PLASTICS	1.3				1.3				1.4			
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	30.0				28.7				28.2			
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	4.0				3.8				3.8			
IRON AND STEEL	3.8				3.3				3.1			
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.0				0.9				0.9			
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	4.2				3.9				4.0			
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.1				4.9				4.9			
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0				100.0				100.0			
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	18.0				17.9				16.6			
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	9.9				10.0				9.3			
MINING PRODUCTS	5.8				5.9				5.6			
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.8				0.8				0.8			
FUELS	3.2				3.9				3.9			
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.9				1.5				1.4			
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	2.3				2.0				1.8			
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	78.9				78.0				79.5			
MACHINERY	34.0				32.5				32.4			
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	17.5				16.7				16.2			
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	12.7				12.1				12.2			
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.8				3.7				4.0			
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	15.4				16.3				17.4			
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.8				3.0				3.4			
CHEMICALS	11.5				10.9				11.0			
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.9				1.8				1.9			
PLASTICS	2.3				2.4				2.3			
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	18.0				18.3				18.6			
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.5				1.7				1.7			
IRON AND STEEL	0.4				0.4				0.4			
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.8				0.8				1.0			
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.9				0.9				1.0			
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.2				4.1				3.9			

Annex

TABLE 3.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE COMMUNITY AND JAPAN WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	83.7	85.2	91.7	86.8					44.1	41.5	43.4	40.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	14.9	14.0	14.3	13.9					20.2	17.4	17.8	16.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.7					14.7	12.9	13.2	13.5
MINING PRODUCTS	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.6					4.4	3.8	3.8	2.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7					1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9
FUELS	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.9					1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8					0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6					1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	62.9	64.3	71.1	66.7					23.1	23.3	24.8	22.8
MACHINERY	27.9	27.6	29.4	28.1					9.3	9.1	9.8	9.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	13.8	13.0	13.8	13.2					5.2	5.2	5.6	5.2
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	10.8	11.2	11.9	11.5					2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5					1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	10.9	12.2	15.0	11.6					2.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2					0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
CHEMICALS	8.4	8.4	9.2	9.6					4.8	4.2	4.9	4.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8					0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
PLASTICS	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8					0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	15.7	16.1	17.5	17.4					6.8	6.6	7.1	6.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5					0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
IRON AND STEEL	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3					0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8					0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8					0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	5.9	6.9	6.3	6.2					0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
	EXPORTS (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	78.0	76.5	71.2	73.9					85.0	71.4	74.3	74.4
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	9.4	9.7	8.4	8.7					1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6					0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
MINING PRODUCTS	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.9					0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9					0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
FUELS	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.8					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.8					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	64.6	63.1	59.4	61.6					82.9	69.3	72.2	72.2
MACHINERY	20.1	20.5	20.6	21.5					37.2	30.3	31.6	32.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.9					23.9	19.5	20.6	21.8
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	13.1	13.8	13.1	13.8					9.6	7.4	7.2	7.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8					3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.3	13.4	10.8	11.4					30.3	25.9	27.0	26.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	9.2	9.3	5.9	5.8					28.2	24.1	25.0	23.8
CHEMICALS	7.0	6.9	7.5	8.4					2.3	1.9	2.2	2.5
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6					0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PLASTICS	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9					0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	24.1	22.3	20.5	20.2					13.2	11.2	11.4	10.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7					0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
IRON AND STEEL	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9					2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6					0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9					0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7					1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4

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TABLE 3.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE COMMUNITY AND JAPAN WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-5.6	-8.6	-20.5	-12.9					41.0	29.9	30.9	33.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-5.4	-4.3	-5.9	-5.2					-19.3	-16.5	-17.1	-16.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-2.6	-2.5	-2.6	-3.1					-14.4	-12.6	-13.0	-13.3
MINING PRODUCTS	-1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-0.7					-3.9	-3.2	-3.4	-2.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2					-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-0.6
FUELS	0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.1					-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.9					-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4					-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	1.7	-1.2	-11.8	-5.1					59.8	46.1	47.4	49.4
MACHINERY	-7.8	-7.1	-8.9	-6.6					27.9	21.2	21.9	23.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-9.4	-8.9	-9.2	-8.2					18.7	14.4	15.1	16.6
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.4					6.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7					2.4	2.1	2.3	2.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.4	1.2	-4.2	-0.2					28.1	22.6	23.9	23.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	7.6	7.5	3.9	3.6					27.6	23.4	24.2	22.9
CHEMICALS	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2					-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-1.9
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2					-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
PLASTICS	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9					0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	8.4	6.2	3.0	2.8					6.4	4.6	4.3	4.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1					0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1
IRON AND STEEL	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6					1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2					-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1					0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	-1.9	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5					0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	93.3	89.9	77.7	85.2					192.9	172.2	171.2	183.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	63.4	69.2	58.6	62.4					4.8	4.8	4.1	4.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	65.1	65.5	62.8	60.0					2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
MINING PRODUCTS	79.3	93.1	67.2	85.5					12.8	13.8	10.2	14.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	134.2	131.9	117.5	126.4					29.5	32.9	19.6	28.1
FUELS	106.2	118.1	70.8	97.6					8.4	5.5	5.6	11.5
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	364.7	349.9	191.1	333.1					2.5	2.0	2.7	4.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	9.8	15.3	13.4	14.6					7.0	9.2	9.5	11.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	102.7	98.2	83.5	92.3					359.1	298.0	291.1	317.1
MACHINERY	72.1	74.2	69.9	76.6					401.4	332.0	324.0	365.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	32.0	31.5	33.6	37.5					460.5	377.9	370.4	419.9
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	121.3	123.3	110.1	120.8					348.7	277.4	261.9	277.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	78.5	75.9	75.7	79.5					279.3	261.7	263.5	317.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	121.7	110.1	71.9	98.3					...	785.2	873.7	831.5
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	586.6	517.1	288.0	268.9					...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	83.7	82.0	81.2	87.3					47.5	46.1	45.9	57.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	80.5	80.0	84.6	87.9					25.5	25.4	29.8	36.4
PLASTICS	49.1	47.4	43.4	50.6					93.0	92.9	82.3	106.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	153.5	138.5	117.1	116.1					193.4	168.9	160.3	172.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	270.4	212.3	173.5	173.0					154.4	117.7	100.4	91.7
IRON AND STEEL	655.6	748.3	533.6	676.0					697.5	821.7	506.7	...
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	102.5	89.4	63.4	71.5					53.1	57.4	48.8	46.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	484.6	403.0	362.4	361.8					170.2	130.8	148.8	185.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	67.7	54.4	55.2	59.3					149.4	147.5	171.1	161.3

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TABLE 3.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE COMMUNITY AND JAPAN WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	17.8	16.4	15.6	16.0					45.9	41.9	41.0	41.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	8.8	8.4	7.8	8.9					33.3	31.0	30.5	33.3
MINING PRODUCTS	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.2					10.1	9.1	8.8	6.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8					3.2	3.1	3.4	2.1
FUELS	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3					3.7	3.3	3.1	2.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0					1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9					2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	75.2	75.5	77.6	76.9					52.4	56.1	57.1	56.1
MACHINERY	33.4	32.4	32.1	32.4					21.0	22.0	22.5	22.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	16.5	15.3	15.0	15.2					11.8	12.5	12.8	12.8
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	12.9	13.2	13.0	13.2					6.2	6.4	6.4	6.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0					3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.1	14.3	16.3	13.3					4.9	8.0	7.1	7.8
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5					1.4	1.8	1.8	2.3
CHEMICALS	10.0	9.8	10.1	11.1					11.0	10.2	11.2	10.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1					1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
PLASTICS	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1					1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	18.8	18.9	19.1	20.1					15.5	16.0	16.3	15.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8					1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
IRON AND STEEL	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3					0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0					1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9					1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	7.0	8.1	6.8	7.1					1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2
STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	12.1	12.7	11.8	11.7					1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2					0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
MINING PRODUCTS	5.7	6.3	5.3	5.3					0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3					0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
FUELS	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.8					0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	3.9	4.6	3.6	3.8					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	82.8	82.5	83.4	83.3					97.5	97.2	97.1	97.1
MACHINERY	25.8	26.8	28.9	29.1					43.7	42.5	42.6	44.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	5.6	5.4	6.5	6.7					28.1	27.4	27.8	29.3
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	16.8	18.1	18.4	18.7					11.2	10.3	9.7	9.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.7					4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	17.1	17.6	15.1	15.4					35.6	36.3	36.3	35.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	11.8	12.2	8.3	7.8					33.2	33.8	33.6	32.0
CHEMICALS	9.0	9.0	10.5	11.4					2.7	2.7	3.0	3.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1					0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
PLASTICS	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2					0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	30.9	29.1	28.8	27.4					15.5	15.7	15.3	14.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.6					0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
IRON AND STEEL	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6					2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8					0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.9					0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0					1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9

Annex

TABLE 4.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE COMMUNITY AND THE UNITED STATES WITH JAPAN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BM ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	46.3	46.2	51.8	51.5	88.1	73.1	76.7	77.2				
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3				
MINING PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4				
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2				
FUELS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2				
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0				
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1				
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	45.0	45.1	50.8	50.5	86.2	71.1	74.8	75.1				
MACHINERY	22.7	22.5	24.8	23.7	37.4	30.7	32.4	33.6				
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	14.8	14.7	16.1	15.2	23.7	19.4	20.9	22.2				
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.6	9.7	7.7	7.6	7.4				
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.1				
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	11.7	12.0	14.1	14.6	31.5	25.5	27.0	26.1				
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	9.6	9.8	11.5	11.8	29.3	23.7	24.8	23.9				
CHEMICALS	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.6				
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3				
PLASTICS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6				
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	8.4	8.4	9.5	9.6	15.0	12.9	13.1	12.8				
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6				
IRON AND STEEL	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6				
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2				
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6				
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3				
	EXPORTS (BM ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	21.1	22.7	22.2	20.5	40.4	38.1	38.8	36.8				
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	17.3	15.1	15.0	14.3				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	12.3	11.0	11.0	11.3				
MINING PRODUCTS	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.3				
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8				
FUELS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9				
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4				
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6				
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	16.9	18.9	18.0	16.5	22.6	22.4	23.1	21.7				
MACHINERY	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	8.2	7.8	8.6	7.7				
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.7				
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1				
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9				
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.5	4.7	4.5	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.4				
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2				
CHEMICALS	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.7				
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6				
PLASTICS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5				
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	7.0	7.5	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.0				
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6				
IRON AND STEEL	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1				
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4				
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3				
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8				

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TABLE 4.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE COMMUNITY AND THE UNITED STATES WITH JAPAN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-25.2	-23.5	-29.7	-31.0	-47.7	-34.9	-37.8	-40.4				
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	16.3	14.3	14.2	13.4				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	11.9	10.7	10.7	11.0				
MINING PRODUCTS	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	1.9				
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5				
FUELS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7				
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4				
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5				
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	-28.1	-26.1	-32.7	-34.0	-63.6	-48.7	-51.6	-53.4				
MACHINERY	-19.7	-19.1	-21.4	-20.4	-29.1	-23.0	-23.8	-25.9				
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-14.3	-14.2	-15.5	-14.5	-18.7	-14.6	-15.8	-17.5				
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	-3.2	-2.8	-3.4	-3.5	-7.3	-5.4	-5.1	-5.2				
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	-2.3	-2.0	-2.5	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2				
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	-8.2	-7.3	-9.6	-11.2	-28.6	-21.3	-23.1	-21.8				
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	-6.4	-5.7	-7.9	-9.0	-28.5	-22.5	-23.8	-22.7				
CHEMICALS	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.2				
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4				
PLASTICS	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2				
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-1.4	-0.9	-2.8	-3.6	-7.9	-6.2	-6.5	-6.8				
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0				
IRON AND STEEL	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5				
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2				
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3				
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5				
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	45.6	49.2	42.8	39.8	45.9	52.2	50.7	47.6				
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	605.3	610.8	621.1	681.9	...	...	...	...
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	970.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MINING PRODUCTS	449.6	351.3	361.6	333.3	729.2	702.2	788.4	543.5				
NON-FERROUS METALS	395.7	310.0	369.0	374.5	359.9	326.3	473.8	332.6				
FUELS	598.7	187.3	179.7	147.8	973.0	...	...	548.9				
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	663.5	195.0	168.9	248.2	...	...	...	935.3				
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	44.2	58.4	54.2	65.9	...	847.3	779.0	662.3				
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	37.5	42.0	35.5	32.7	26.2	31.5	31.0	29.0				
MACHINERY	13.1	15.3	13.5	14.0	22.1	25.3	26.7	22.9				
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.6	20.8	24.4	24.7	21.2				
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	38.4	45.1	38.5	36.2	24.7	29.3	32.7	29.1				
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	18.6	24.1	20.2	20.0	22.9	21.8	25.6	21.2				
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	30.3	39.0	31.7	22.8	9.3	16.6	14.2	16.7				
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	33.0	41.7	31.4	23.9	2.8	5.0	4.2	5.0				
CHEMICALS	158.4	150.9	150.0	147.1	189.1	184.1	179.8	145.3				
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	364.1	332.7	313.7	275.4	363.4	353.3	295.3	248.2				
PLASTICS	59.6	55.9	51.5	51.6	91.8	88.1	96.5	76.7				
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	83.0	89.6	70.0	63.0	47.3	52.3	50.0	46.7				
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	253.4	257.1	227.2	215.9	59.0	75.0	88.3	92.9				
IRON AND STEEL	49.4	45.5	40.2	33.3	10.1	9.2	12.7	5.3				
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	47.0	43.1	48.1	51.1	229.6	200.2	222.6	245.0				
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	287.0	287.5	237.8	176.0	47.4	68.7	59.9	44.4				
OTHER PRODUCTS	118.9	120.3	168.8	162.8	61.3	56.6	66.2	60.0				

Annex

TABLE 4.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE COMMUNITY AND THE UNITED STATES WITH JAPAN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4				
MINING PRODUCTS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6				
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3				
FUELS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2				
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1				
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1				
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	97.1	97.5	97.9	98.1	97.7	97.3	97.5	97.3				
MACHINERY	49.1	48.7	47.8	46.1	42.4	42.0	42.3	43.6				
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	31.9	31.7	31.0	29.5	26.9	26.5	27.3	28.7				
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.6				
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.8	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3				
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	25.3	26.0	27.3	28.3	35.8	34.9	35.2	33.8				
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	20.7	21.3	22.2	22.9	33.3	32.4	32.4	30.9				
CHEMICALS	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3				
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3				
PLASTICS	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8				
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.7	17.0	17.7	17.1	16.6				
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8				
IRON AND STEEL	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1				
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2				
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8				
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7				
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	15.5	13.2	14.4	15.0	42.8	39.6	38.5	38.8				
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	11.6	10.2	11.3	12.3	30.4	28.9	28.3	30.8				
MINING PRODUCTS	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	10.0	9.0	8.6	6.4				
NON-FERROUS METALS	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	2.1				
FUELS	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4				
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1				
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6				
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	79.9	83.3	81.4	80.7	55.8	58.8	59.6	59.1				
MACHINERY	14.1	15.2	15.0	16.2	20.4	20.4	22.2	21.0				
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	12.2	12.4	13.3	12.8				
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	9.4	10.2	9.6	9.8	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.8				
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4				
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	16.8	20.7	20.2	16.2	7.3	11.1	9.9	11.8				
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	14.9	18.0	16.3	13.8	2.0	3.1	2.7	3.2				
CHEMICALS	15.9	14.3	16.2	18.7	10.6	9.5	10.6	10.1				
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	4.4	3.9	4.6	6.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7				
PLASTICS	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4				
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	33.1	33.1	29.9	29.5	17.5	17.7	16.9	16.2				
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6				
IRON AND STEEL	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2				
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1				
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7				
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.5	3.5	4.2	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1				

Annex

TABLE 5.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CANADA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	9.8	9.4	9.9	9.0	81.2	73.6	75.6	78.0	7.8	6.6	6.2	5.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.3	23.1	21.1	21.4	22.0	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	7.2	6.2	6.6	7.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.9
MINING PRODUCTS	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	13.1	12.6	13.0	12.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	4.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
FUELS	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	7.3	8.1	8.9	8.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.8	53.8	48.4	49.5	51.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
MACHINERY	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	27.2	24.1	24.1	24.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	24.9	21.8	21.7	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	14.4	12.5	12.7	13.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
	EXPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	10.7	9.3	9.3	8.5	71.0	65.1	68.7	69.5	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.4
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	6.8	8.8	8.5	8.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.9	4.6	5.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	7.8	7.1	7.3	6.7	44.8	53.4	57.1	58.0	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.4
MACHINERY	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	14.0	17.6	18.5	19.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.5
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	6.5	7.8	7.6	7.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	18.2	18.0	18.7	18.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	15.5	15.3	16.1	15.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
CHEMICALS	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	8.7	13.0	14.5	15.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	19.4	2.9	3.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Annexes

TABLE 5.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CANADA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	0.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-10.1	-8.4	-6.9	-8.5	-1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-3.7	-3.3	-3.3	-2.9	-16.3	-12.3	-12.9	-13.5	-6.6	-5.4	-5.2	-4.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-4.3	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8
MINING PRODUCTS	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-9.7	-8.8	-9.9	-9.7	-2.6	-2.2	-2.1	-1.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-3.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
FUELS	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	-5.8	-6.4	-7.8	-7.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	-4.1	-4.7	-5.4	-5.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.9	-9.0	5.0	7.5	6.8	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.5
MACHINERY	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	5.5	9.3	9.5	10.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	-9.0	-6.1	-5.4	-6.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	-9.4	-6.5	-5.6	-7.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9
CHEMICALS	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	-5.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-5.1	-4.1	-3.9	-3.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	15.1	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IM %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	108.6	98.8	94.4	94.2	87.5	88.5	90.9	89.0	78.7	80.2	94.2	92.2
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	35.3	35.1	32.5	33.0	29.4	41.8	39.8	38.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	52.9	47.7	53.3	55.7	40.6	74.4	76.9	67.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
MINING PRODUCTS	44.5	45.5	32.9	30.2	26.4	29.9	23.3	23.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	18.3	24.1	19.3	13.7	22.7	35.8	34.7	35.6	3.8	7.3	3.9	11.5
FUELS	537.6	391.7	159.0	214.1	20.9	21.0	11.6	12.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	...	...	273.7	645.1	12.8	14.2	9.3	8.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.3	14.4	18.6	22.0	25.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	229.7	200.3	169.0	175.0	83.3	110.3	115.2	113.3	699.7	687.3	654.1	642.1
MACHINERY	172.4	147.1	128.7	124.6	165.1	212.5	205.7	215.6	...	...	...	880.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	53.8	54.9	63.7	66.1	168.7	200.1	188.3	193.5	...	...	879.4	735.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	252.9	201.9	166.3	153.6	162.6	225.0	224.6	226.2	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	251.3	234.8	164.0	219.9	163.6	209.5	207.7	256.5	931.2	796.8	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	487.7	320.8	227.2	326.2	66.9	74.7	77.5	73.4	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	...	858.8	624.8	394.2	62.4	70.3	74.2	69.0	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	194.9	246.0	234.3	267.0	105.1	133.7	145.2	142.0	29.6	32.8	25.9	30.7
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	542.4	392.6	409.0	442.3	378.4	453.9	475.0	445.2	128.3	109.1	104.4	31.6
PLASTICS	270.5	238.4	169.9	156.4	134.0	184.7	187.7	171.9	353.4	348.6	273.7	314.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	242.0	209.8	175.1	162.8	60.4	104.3	114.0	111.6	336.0	312.5	271.5	213.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	635.2	557.9	493.5	439.3	132.7	222.1	201.0	174.6	598.4	385.3	274.4	243.7
IRON AND STEEL	263.6	198.8	254.9	227.4	39.6	92.9	92.5	68.1	557.5	966.0	715.3	...
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	28.0	26.5	18.6	19.3	11.8	20.2	24.5	26.7	22.9	19.6	15.1	10.8
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	931.5	578.8	554.7	510.1	95.6	154.3	169.3	170.2	...	...	748.3	312.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	128.8	54.4	62.9	43.9	445.9	72.1	67.4	61.5	7.7	4.9	25.9	42.1

Annex

TABLE 5.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CANADA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	58.8	54.6	49.7	48.3	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.2	85.1	82.6	84.3	84.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	17.3	18.1	16.0	16.7	8.9	8.5	8.7	9.8	40.6	40.8	43.4	48.2
MINING PRODUCTS	25.7	22.9	22.9	21.5	16.2	17.1	17.1	16.3	33.0	33.4	33.8	29.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	6.8	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.4
FUELS	1.7	2.2	3.6	2.3	9.0	11.0	11.7	11.2	16.2	17.0	18.3	15.6
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.8	5.7	7.5	7.8	7.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	15.8	13.7	10.8	10.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	11.5	8.4	7.1	7.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	34.5	37.6	44.0	42.4	66.2	65.8	65.5	65.6	11.1	11.5	14.2	14.1
MACHINERY	13.7	15.4	18.6	18.0	10.5	11.3	11.9	11.3	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.0	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.2	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	7.0	8.1	8.9	9.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.2	1.3	2.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.9	4.1	6.8	4.9	33.5	32.7	31.9	32.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.0	30.7	29.6	28.7	29.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
CHEMICALS	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
PLASTICS	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	13.6	14.4	14.8	15.8	17.7	17.0	16.8	17.2	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
IRON AND STEEL	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	5.3	5.3	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.6
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	6.7	7.8	6.3	9.3	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	3.8	5.9	1.5	1.2
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	19.1	19.4	17.1	16.9	9.5	13.5	12.4	12.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.9	4.1	7.1	7.4	7.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
MINING PRODUCTS	10.5	10.5	8.0	6.9	4.9	5.8	4.4	4.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
FUELS	8.4	8.6	6.0	5.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	8.3	8.6	6.0	5.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	73.0	76.3	78.7	78.7	63.1	82.0	83.1	83.4	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.3
MACHINERY	21.7	23.0	25.3	23.7	19.8	27.0	26.9	27.3	33.4	29.3	28.7	27.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	2.7	3.4	4.5	4.9	7.7	9.5	10.6	11.4	19.6	17.2	17.0	17.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	16.2	16.5	15.7	15.5	9.1	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.6	9.2	8.3	7.4
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.8	3.1	5.0	3.3	2.9	5.6	5.1	5.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.2	13.5	16.4	17.0	25.6	27.6	27.2	26.4	46.2	51.3	54.0	55.8
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	8.6	9.2	9.3	8.3	21.8	23.5	23.4	22.6	44.6	49.7	52.6	54.2
CHEMICALS	7.8	9.0	9.4	10.6	5.5	7.4	7.9	8.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	30.2	30.7	27.4	27.3	12.2	20.0	21.1	21.6	16.9	16.0	14.4	13.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.7	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
IRON AND STEEL	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	7.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	27.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6

Annex

TABLE 6.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH EFTA COUNTRIES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bw ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	102.6	108.5	110.7	111.6	13.5	12.2	11.9	11.9	6.1	5.7	5.7	4.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	24.3	25.1	25.2	24.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
MINING PRODUCTS	14.5	15.5	16.0	15.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
FUELS	8.5	10.1	10.9	10.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	6.4	7.9	8.8	8.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	71.1	76.4	78.9	80.0	10.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.7
MACHINERY	19.2	21.4	21.7	21.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	11.6	13.1	13.3	13.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
CHEMICALS	10.6	11.3	12.1	12.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
PLASTICS	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	34.1	35.8	36.2	36.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	10.2	10.9	11.0	10.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5
	EXPORTS (Bw ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	108.0	111.2	108.9	107.7	10.1	9.3	10.1	8.3	7.3	6.6	7.0	6.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	13.9	14.4	14.7	14.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	89.3	92.2	89.4	89.1	8.3	7.6	8.2	6.8	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.3
MACHINERY	25.6	26.4	25.0	24.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	14.0	14.9	13.6	13.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	14.1	14.4	13.8	14.7	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
CHEMICALS	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	37.9	39.2	38.3	37.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Annexes

TABLE 6.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH EFTA COUNTRIES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	5.4	2.0	-1.9	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-1.9	-3.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-10.4	-10.7	-10.5	-10.0	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4
MINING PRODUCTS	-7.8	-8.3	-9.1	-8.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
FUELS	-5.4	-6.1	-6.9	-6.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-4.1	-4.8	-5.7	-5.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-2.7	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	10.3	15.8	10.5	9.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.1	-2.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.6
MACHINERY	6.4	5.0	3.2	2.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	6.9	6.4	5.0	5.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.2	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	5.5	5.3	4.3	4.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
CHEMICALS	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
PLASTICS	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
IRON AND STEEL	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	-8.6	-9.1	-9.2	-8.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	-2.5	-2.3	-1.8	-3.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	105.2	102.6	98.3	96.5	74.7	76.2	84.5	69.8	120.1	116.4	123.0	133.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	57.3	57.5	58.2	59.2	36.2	41.7	50.1	41.7	3.8	5.2	4.1	5.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	102.7	99.5	104.0	100.9	67.5	78.7	83.7	84.1	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.0
MINING PRODUCTS	46.0	46.2	43.6	44.3	19.1	20.2	26.6	20.4	1.5	4.7	5.1	6.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	53.6	56.4	52.4	50.3	11.7	11.7	14.3	17.4	1.0	3.1	2.5	3.6
FUELS	37.0	39.2	36.6	38.7	8.7	10.7	21.0	9.1	12.4	241.4	458.8	359.8
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	36.7	39.2	35.1	33.5	3.6	4.0	6.1	2.3	13.1	18.8	28.0	21.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	13.3	15.7	19.7	23.0	89.8	90.1	74.3	72.2	13.8	22.1	22.2	30.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	125.7	120.6	113.3	111.3	81.6	81.5	88.1	72.1	186.5	154.1	161.6	169.5
MACHINERY	133.3	123.6	114.9	112.0	85.5	86.2	88.4	87.7	328.6	254.1	261.8	232.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	158.3	143.9	144.1	136.9	371.9	309.1	301.3	281.0	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	121.3	113.6	107.5	100.5	42.7	46.4	46.9	46.5	116.4	81.6	75.4	68.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	144.2	134.5	124.9	122.7	88.6	84.5	87.9	84.1	296.1	220.2	254.7	231.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	196.0	180.0	156.2	154.5	109.4	122.9	198.2	112.3	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	201.6	190.5	164.8	161.9	43.5	38.6	35.2	41.3	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	110.7	107.9	100.8	99.8	62.1	52.6	44.0	37.5	26.7	24.8	26.0	27.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	72.4	69.7	66.6	68.9	44.3	43.0	35.0	33.2	3.2	2.4	4.0	2.7
PLASTICS	140.6	134.9	119.9	117.6	94.0	82.8	86.3	78.4	117.3	119.0	98.7	108.3
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	111.1	109.5	105.8	103.5	70.0	68.8	65.1	58.5	55.9	51.8	54.6	61.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	215.0	211.3	205.5	204.3	64.0	63.8	67.2	56.9	51.0	43.3	47.3	50.9
IRON AND STEEL	84.1	83.1	82.9	76.4	7.0	6.8	8.6	9.8	64.4	83.6	94.3	120.5
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	16.0	16.3	16.5	17.8	4.8	5.1	6.9	6.3	12.4	16.0	15.7	17.6
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	216.1	206.8	196.6	186.5	68.4	62.1	54.3	52.6	97.8	65.7	81.5	96.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	65.2	66.4	73.2	58.0	104.4	91.7	107.6	107.6	15.0	26.0	38.7	39.7

Annex

TABLE 6.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH EFTA COUNTRIES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	23.7	23.1	22.8	21.9	18.4	15.4	13.8	14.8	13.3	11.7	13.9	13.8
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.4	4.6	6.6	6.7	9.2	9.3
MINING PRODUCTS	14.1	14.3	14.5	13.5	12.1	9.8	8.1	9.8	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.3
FUELS	8.3	9.3	9.8	9.0	7.0	6.2	4.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	6.3	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.1	4.4	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	69.3	70.5	71.2	71.7	75.5	76.4	77.9	78.9	62.2	72.5	72.6	76.1
MACHINERY	18.7	19.7	19.6	19.3	24.1	24.1	25.3	24.1	12.5	16.0	14.9	15.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.7	18.0	17.5	18.1	16.9	9.9	12.7	11.9	12.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.5	14.8	13.3	11.0	12.2	2.9	4.5	5.1	4.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.1	12.5	11.1	9.1	10.7	2.2	3.5	3.4	2.9
CHEMICALS	10.3	10.4	11.0	11.5	9.5	10.5	12.6	13.9	16.4	18.2	18.7	22.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.0	8.9
PLASTICS	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	33.2	33.0	32.7	32.3	27.2	28.5	29.0	28.7	30.3	33.8	33.9	33.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5
IRON AND STEEL	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.8
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.3	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	2.4
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
OTHER PRODUCTS	7.0	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.1	8.3	8.2	6.3	24.6	15.8	13.5	10.1
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.4	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MINING PRODUCTS	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
FUELS	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	82.7	82.9	82.1	82.7	82.6	81.7	81.3	81.5	96.5	95.9	95.3	96.5
MACHINERY	23.7	23.7	22.9	22.4	27.5	27.2	26.5	30.3	34.3	35.0	31.7	27.6
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.3	13.2	12.8	12.6	14.8	20.4	21.6	19.8	16.8
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	13.0	13.4	12.5	12.2	10.3	10.7	10.0	11.3	9.6	8.9	7.3	6.4
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.1	12.9	12.6	13.7	21.7	21.5	25.9	19.7	44.5	42.0	44.6	49.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.3	7.3	5.6	3.8	6.3	40.3	37.2	34.7	36.2
CHEMICALS	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.9	7.9	7.3	6.5	7.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.5
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
PLASTICS	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	35.1	35.2	35.2	34.7	25.4	25.7	22.4	24.1	14.1	15.0	15.1	15.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
IRON AND STEEL	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.5
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	8.5	9.9	10.5	9.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.0

Annex

TABLE 7.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	12.2	13.0	16.2	19.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MINING PRODUCTS	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
FUELS	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	6.8	8.0	10.7	13.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MACHINERY	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	4.5	5.3	6.8	8.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	11.6	12.1	17.7	21.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	9.1	9.6	14.1	17.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
MACHINERY	3.4	3.8	4.8	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
CHEMICALS	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.1	3.5	4.9	6.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Annexes

TABLE 7.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-0.6	-0.9	1.5	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-3.3	-2.9	-2.2	-1.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
MINING PRODUCTS	-2.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
FUELS	-1.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	2.3	1.6	3.5	4.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
MACHINERY	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
CHEMICALS	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	95.3	92.9	109.4	114.7	68.6	89.5	112.0	141.4	89.8	112.9	121.2	131.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	35.5	39.7	56.5	68.3	76.3	120.2	120.5	129.2	14.8	11.1	12.0	3.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	58.3	55.0	71.9	83.8	119.0	152.9	81.6	130.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.6
MINING PRODUCTS	11.9	18.9	34.6	47.6	31.5	58.8	353.3	100.6	33.8	28.5	28.2	0.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	23.4	17.0	25.4	26.4	1.7	3.8	2.1	1.8	5.3	3.1	1.0	0.5
FUELS	3.7	16.7	47.4	91.0	33.3	71.6	...	193.0	684.8	...	...	78.3
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	4.9	25.2	94.0	347.3	3.7	10.0	55.0	31.7	3.6	58.5	830.8	78.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	58.8	74.9	95.8	99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	914.7
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	134.3	120.2	132.4	130.9	56.3	64.5	93.5	130.7	145.0	217.1	212.1	285.4
MACHINERY	352.8	310.9	299.8	310.4	123.0	113.6	191.1	235.3	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	488.1	652.6	908.9	890.5	794.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	427.4	369.0	309.2	348.7	112.8	82.5	106.1	114.7	...	314.6	876.9	920.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	148.4	121.3	148.9	141.5	62.5	71.8	65.4	95.8	...	855.4	607.0	838.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	168.4	172.5	326.5	231.0	236.2	219.2	249.4	479.3	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	187.7	229.2	424.2	262.2	31.3	29.3	92.6	90.4	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	197.7	144.6	134.4	164.3	66.9	66.6	74.2	96.7	90.6	92.8	55.1	53.5
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	550.1	547.9	571.6	582.3	74.4	48.8	91.1	153.5	13.0	9.7	14.2	14.5
PLASTICS	204.2	117.7	98.5	115.6	371.8	60.0	210.4	163.7	313.5	295.7	317.4	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	69.7	65.8	72.0	73.2	15.3	25.4	36.8	40.8	45.6	52.6	47.0	67.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	65.8	67.6	70.4	72.6	8.5	12.2	16.0	10.9	98.1	52.2	36.9	42.7
IRON AND STEEL	49.3	35.7	36.0	31.9	1.0	1.8	6.2	10.9	24.5	28.5	23.7	11.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	142.5	121.0	165.6	159.5	31.5	369.2	...	...	...	...	0.0	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	60.4	48.6	40.9	45.0	10.1	24.0	15.5	16.9	19.5	14.0	11.6	17.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	258.6	224.7	177.4	150.1	595.6	416.1	950.6	706.9	70.7	589.2	...	46.5

Annex

TABLE 7.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	42.2	36.6	31.7	26.5	41.4	36.8	27.1	24.3	41.8	50.7	45.7	52.8
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	20.2	19.8	17.7	14.5	19.3	22.0	23.9	17.3	29.0	36.9	30.5	41.1
MINING PRODUCTS	20.5	15.6	13.2	11.1	22.0	14.7	3.2	7.0	12.6	13.7	15.2	11.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.7	10.5	12.7	14.6	10.9
FUELS	13.4	9.1	6.4	4.0	18.1	11.8	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	9.6	5.3	2.8	1.0	17.2	11.8	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	55.8	61.4	65.9	71.2	57.8	62.0	71.6	73.7	57.1	49.2	54.2	45.1
MACHINERY	7.9	9.3	9.9	10.2	8.6	11.3	13.7	15.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	4.9	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.5	8.5	9.1	11.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.7	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.3	3.0	4.4	5.9	4.7	6.0	7.8	7.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
CHEMICALS	7.8	8.8	9.3	8.0	7.7	6.7	7.8	7.5	15.1	13.6	13.3	11.9
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4
PLASTICS	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	36.7	40.3	42.3	47.2	36.8	38.1	42.3	43.7	39.6	32.2	38.3	30.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	12.7	14.1	15.0	16.7	12.4	13.3	15.9	19.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8
IRON AND STEEL	7.0	7.4	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	2.8	26.6	18.6	24.9	18.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.7	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.3	6.1	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.0
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	15.7	15.6	16.4	15.8	46.1	49.4	29.2	22.2	6.9	5.0	4.5	1.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	12.3	11.7	11.6	10.6	33.6	37.5	17.4	15.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8
MINING PRODUCTS	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.6	10.1	9.7	10.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	3.5	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
FUELS	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.2	8.8	9.4	8.4	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.4	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.5	1.4	2.4	3.0	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	78.6	79.4	79.8	81.2	47.5	44.7	59.7	68.1	92.2	94.6	94.9	97.9
MACHINERY	29.1	31.1	27.1	27.5	15.5	14.3	23.3	25.0	52.9	53.4	48.2	37.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	3.1	4.5	12.2	13.6	24.4	41.9	31.7	18.6
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	22.2	22.7	17.9	17.5	10.8	7.9	8.6	8.9	20.1	6.9	12.5	14.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.5	8.4	4.6	4.0	4.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	5.9	5.6	13.2	11.8	16.3	14.6	17.3	25.4	4.1	15.1	25.8	40.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	4.6	4.4	8.9	8.9	1.9	1.7	5.3	4.0	3.8	14.8	25.3	40.1
CHEMICALS	16.2	13.7	11.4	11.5	7.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	15.2	11.1	6.0	4.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
PLASTICS	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	26.9	28.5	27.8	30.1	8.2	10.8	13.9	12.6	20.1	15.0	14.8	15.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	8.8	10.2	9.7	10.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	3.2	1.7	1.0	1.2
IRON AND STEEL	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	7.3	4.7	4.9	1.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
OTHER PRODUCTS	5.7	4.9	3.8	2.9	6.4	5.9	11.1	9.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7

Annex

TABLE 8.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH EX-USSR, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	15.2	16.2	18.5	17.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
MINING PRODUCTS	9.2	9.9	10.2	9.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5
FUELS	7.6	8.7	8.7	7.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	6.8	7.7	7.4	7.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
MACHINERY	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.3	2.7	4.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	EXPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	12.6	11.2	14.2	13.5	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	0.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.7	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.4	1.5	2.1	3.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	10.3	9.0	11.4	9.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	0.8
MACHINERY	3.8	3.9	4.9	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	3.2	3.3	4.0	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
CHEMICALS	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Annexes

TABLE 8.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH EX-USSR, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-2.6	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-9.0	-9.6	-9.3	-7.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
MINING PRODUCTS	-9.0	-9.7	-10.1	-9.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	-1.2	-0.9	-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5
FUELS	-7.6	-8.6	-8.6	-7.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-6.7	-7.6	-7.4	-7.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	8.2	6.8	8.6	6.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.6
MACHINERY	3.6	3.7	4.7	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	3.1	3.2	3.9	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
CHEMICALS	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	1.5	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	-1.7	-2.2	-3.5	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	83.1	69.2	77.0	76.4	545.5	264.9	392.0	412.4	102.6	76.5	63.8	46.4
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	15.7	15.2	19.2	34.0	628.3	286.8	520.9	515.9	4.6	3.6	3.1	2.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	107.1	119.4	168.6	272.5	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.4
MINING PRODUCTS	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	7.7	5.3	12.9	8.7	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	5.1	3.3	1.8	2.2	5.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.1
FUELS	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	9.1	7.8	15.0	15.1	4.5	4.0	3.1	7.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	9.1	7.7	13.9	15.1	19.3	15.3	10.4	21.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	48.2	43.9	63.5	21.9	...	...	287.9	128.9	343.9	551.9	153.7	26.7
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	476.7	422.3	400.3	311.2	348.4	232.6	238.7	290.2	887.1	524.4	407.5	374.6
MACHINERY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	...	...	...	654.1	...	622.0	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	739.4	664.9	829.7	663.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	100.7	120.5	240.1	334.3	687.9	372.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	59.8	60.8	72.0	130.1	548.5	991.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	308.8	211.7	231.6	137.9	236.2	138.1	139.9	38.5	579.2	433.3	339.9	166.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	444.0	241.4	305.2	68.2
PLASTICS	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	371.5	280.5	232.5	190.9	306.2	146.3	136.0	272.8	461.9	211.3	135.2	115.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	610.1	513.7	424.6	368.5	115.0	136.6	199.9	351.2	...	...	541.4	492.4
IRON AND STEEL	544.6	255.3	175.6	83.5	622.1	74.2	32.2	87.2	469.9	136.3	116.7	78.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	601.9	437.8	311.7	273.0	109.7	59.6	215.8	889.4	...	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	14.9	18.5	23.7	16.8	47.6	45.5	101.0	23.0	23.5	15.8	9.6	10.9
OTHER PRODUCTS	25.7	18.5	14.1	12.8	96.3	46.5	353.3	323.0	54.8	55.9	45.4	52.2

Annex

TABLE 8.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH EX-USSR, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	70.7	70.1	62.3	62.0	71.4	70.0	53.7	53.6	81.6	78.9	78.9	85.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	8.8	7.9	6.6	7.4	8.2	5.4	6.5	10.4	33.2	27.6	27.7	45.3
MINING PRODUCTS	60.4	61.1	55.0	53.8	63.1	64.5	47.0	42.6	47.9	51.1	50.8	40.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	8.4	6.1	6.9	7.9	21.9	29.7	20.4	26.9	26.5	29.9	35.1	24.6
FUELS	50.1	53.8	47.0	43.5	39.9	32.0	23.2	13.8	19.5	18.8	13.9	14.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	44.7	47.5	40.2	42.4	39.9	32.0	23.2	13.8	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.7
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	14.3	13.1	15.5	16.9	28.0	27.0	44.7	42.5	10.7	13.2	14.3	11.4
MACHINERY	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.9	5.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.2	18.0	17.4	25.6	24.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	6.7	5.8	6.2	7.8	7.6	6.6	16.1	12.2	8.4	11.0	11.8	8.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
IRON AND STEEL	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	3.4	4.5	5.6	8.2	8.8	5.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	15.0	16.8	22.3	21.1	0.7	3.0	1.6	3.9	7.7	8.0	6.9	2.9
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	13.3	15.4	15.6	27.6	82.0	75.7	71.3	67.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	11.3	13.7	14.5	26.2	80.6	74.2	69.6	65.9	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.3
MINING PRODUCTS	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.1
FUELS	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	82.0	80.1	80.4	68.9	17.8	23.7	27.2	29.9	92.3	90.4	91.3	92.0
MACHINERY	29.9	34.8	34.6	25.4	5.3	10.6	11.4	13.9	37.3	43.7	44.1	47.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	0.6	3.3	3.3	5.1	6.5	11.3	9.7	14.2
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	25.0	29.4	28.4	19.8	4.4	6.1	7.2	7.8	25.2	25.4	28.5	24.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	8.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.8	3.9	13.1	13.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	5.7	5.4	5.7	11.6	16.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.2	3.5	5.1	9.0	14.2
CHEMICALS	16.0	12.7	12.3	9.4	7.8	9.1	9.1	2.3	11.7	10.6	10.5	7.6
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
PLASTICS	4.8	3.2	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	6.2	5.2	6.0	3.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	30.0	23.6	18.8	19.4	4.3	3.7	5.6	8.1	37.8	30.4	25.1	21.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	4.1	5.1	2.0	1.8
IRON AND STEEL	14.2	6.9	5.1	3.3	2.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	25.5	14.7	16.2	8.8
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.1	4.1	5.8	4.9	3.3

Annex

TABLE 9.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH MEDITERRANEAN BASIN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	37.2	42.3	43.5	38.2	7.5	7.1	6.6	5.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	20.0	22.9	23.3	19.9	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.0	4.1	4.5	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MINING PRODUCTS	15.9	18.6	18.8	16.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	14.0	16.9	17.3	15.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	12.4	15.0	14.9	13.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	15.7	18.0	18.6	16.2	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
MACHINERY	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	10.7	12.2	12.6	10.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	6.9	8.1	8.6	8.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	40.7	45.6	45.8	42.6	9.1	8.4	9.3	9.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	7.0	7.6	7.2	6.6	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	32.3	36.3	36.5	34.7	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.1
MACHINERY	9.5	10.9	11.0	10.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	5.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
CHEMICALS	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	12.5	13.8	13.8	13.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Annexes

TABLE 9.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH MEDITERRANEAN BASIN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	3.5	3.3	2.4	4.4	1.5	1.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-13.0	-15.3	-16.1	-13.3	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.9	1.1	-0.1	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3
MINING PRODUCTS	-14.1	-16.6	-16.2	-14.2	-1.8	-2.2	-1.5	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	-13.2	-15.9	-15.8	-14.1	-2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-11.7	-14.0	-13.6	-12.9	-2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	16.5	18.4	17.9	18.5	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.5
MACHINERY	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
CHEMICALS	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-4.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	109.5	107.8	105.4	111.5	120.4	117.3	139.3	159.6	144.8	200.9	219.7	301.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	34.9	33.2	31.0	33.0	112.6	87.3	105.0	134.4	4.9	4.1	3.8	6.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	124.0	127.2	98.7	115.4	500.5	491.9	361.0	566.1	4.0	2.7	2.1	2.6
MINING PRODUCTS	11.3	11.0	13.4	12.2	28.6	21.6	26.0	26.1	1.8	2.6	2.5	7.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	63.3	70.5	79.6	118.0	42.8	56.0	158.7	311.2	27.3	155.1	54.0	356.6
FUELS	6.1	6.5	8.6	7.2	12.0	10.8	15.6	15.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	6.4	6.8	9.0	7.3	2.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	209.1	327.2	511.9	868.5	...	...	...	...	...	458.5	309.8	844.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	205.0	202.2	196.3	214.2	125.4	143.0	162.3	173.3	256.1	335.2	373.4	528.3
MACHINERY	524.2	483.5	440.3	459.0	271.9	275.7	292.5	259.8	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	277.9	252.5	209.1	176.3	222.2	220.1	210.1	160.8	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	977.1	965.4	...	471.3	429.4	485.8	562.6	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	280.7	266.0	246.1	272.2	123.1	151.5	204.5	220.7	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	425.4	426.3	386.1	407.4	721.2	840.4	791.4	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	515.1	513.8	488.6	649.5	771.7	756.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	239.6	255.3	279.6	327.6	185.9	179.3	183.8	180.5	94.3	92.0	94.0	111.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	650.5	305.6	198.5	287.8	771.5	344.3	254.3	384.6
PLASTICS	326.3	288.9	357.0	430.8	173.2	198.0	278.1	211.6	...	...	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	117.4	112.6	109.6	119.8	48.7	54.3	66.5	65.9	79.0	76.9	85.1	110.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	45.4	47.3	45.1	42.6	16.0	18.4	21.6	15.6	109.6	127.7	233.4	227.5
IRON AND STEEL	268.8	265.8	477.9	697.0	48.4	58.5	102.0	91.9	208.5	124.6	83.1	418.6
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	300.0	300.2	377.4	637.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	288.6	247.8	267.8	344.2	21.7	24.2	25.6	24.8	3.1	2.9	4.1	6.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	102.5	114.1	134.9	61.3	139.1	137.9	158.8	168.6	633.8	586.1	...	...

Annex

TABLE 9.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH MEDITERRANEAN BASIN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	53.9	54.1	53.6	52.1	40.9	46.0	39.9	34.9	44.8	40.9	42.5	44.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	10.6	9.7	10.3	9.7	6.9	6.0	8.9	6.7	23.7	22.8	26.5	29.5
MINING PRODUCTS	42.8	44.1	43.2	42.3	34.0	39.9	31.0	28.1	21.0	18.0	15.7	14.4
NON-FERROUS METALS	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
FUELS	37.7	40.1	39.9	39.7	31.8	38.4	29.6	26.5	13.2	12.6	10.3	9.3
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	33.5	35.5	34.4	36.5	29.8	34.5	27.1	24.6	11.4	12.1	10.3	9.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.5	57.3	51.9	58.0	63.2	54.9	58.7	57.2	55.4
MACHINERY	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.0	10.4	9.7	11.4	13.1	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.7	4.4	5.9	8.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
PLASTICS	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	28.7	28.9	29.0	28.6	40.8	35.9	38.8	43.4	47.2	50.4	47.9	45.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	18.6	19.1	19.9	20.8	9.8	9.6	10.1	13.0	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.8
IRON AND STEEL	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	5.0	6.4	11.5	3.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	16.8	14.0	15.8	17.7	35.0	37.6	30.6	36.5
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.8	3.4	3.6	5.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	17.2	16.7	15.8	15.4	38.3	34.3	30.1	29.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	12.1	11.5	9.6	10.0	28.6	25.4	23.0	23.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
MINING PRODUCTS	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.6	8.1	7.3	5.8	4.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
FUELS	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	79.3	79.8	79.6	81.6	59.7	63.3	67.6	68.6	97.1	97.9	97.3	97.1
MACHINERY	23.3	23.9	24.0	24.6	23.6	22.8	24.0	21.3	41.7	37.4	35.7	29.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	8.6	8.2	9.0	8.3	13.5	12.7	12.7	9.3
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.6	12.3	11.9	12.1	10.4	21.7	18.9	17.3	15.4
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	6.5	5.9	5.7	4.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	12.5	14.0	13.9	14.3	13.7	18.0	19.3	24.5	26.6	38.8	40.8	49.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	8.0	8.8	9.0	8.5	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	21.5	32.0	35.4	45.4
CHEMICALS	12.1	11.3	11.1	11.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	4.9	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
PLASTICS	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	30.8	30.2	30.2	30.7	16.5	16.6	18.5	17.9	25.8	19.3	18.6	16.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	7.7	8.4	8.5	8.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.4
IRON AND STEEL	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	7.2	4.0	4.4	4.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9

Annex

TABLE 10.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH LATIN AMERICA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	26.5	25.6	26.2	24.8	52.1	50.3	50.5	52.7	7.5	7.2	7.3	6.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	19.6	18.9	19.6	18.5	24.9	25.2	22.9	21.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	11.8	11.4	12.1	11.7	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2
MINING PRODUCTS	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.4	15.3	16.1	13.9	13.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0
FUELS	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	12.6	14.0	12.2	11.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	12.4	13.7	12.0	11.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.7	25.4	23.5	25.6	28.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8
MACHINERY	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	8.9	8.1	8.7	9.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	10.8	9.7	10.7	11.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	EXPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	15.7	15.6	18.1	20.5	40.2	38.8	47.5	54.9	7.4	6.8	9.0	10.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	7.7	6.6	7.7	8.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	4.5	3.7	4.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	12.6	13.0	15.4	17.7	30.7	30.3	37.6	44.0	7.2	6.7	8.9	10.6
MACHINERY	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.9	12.7	11.8	14.6	16.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.9	6.2	7.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.3	2.0	2.9	3.4	4.9	5.8	7.1	9.2	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.8
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.8	3.4	4.2	5.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.6
CHEMICALS	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	2.8	3.0	3.7	4.1	8.1	8.1	10.5	12.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Annexes

TABLE 10.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH LATIN AMERICA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-10.8	-10.0	-8.1	-4.3	-11.8	-11.5	-3.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.7	4.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-17.6	-17.1	-17.7	-16.5	-17.2	-18.6	-15.2	-13.4	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-5.3
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-10.3	-10.0	-10.6	-10.1	-4.8	-5.1	-4.3	-3.3	-2.0	-1.8	-2.1	-2.2
MINING PRODUCTS	-7.0	-6.9	-6.8	-6.1	-12.8	-13.8	-11.3	-10.4	-3.8	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0
FUELS	-2.6	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	-11.0	-12.5	-10.4	-9.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-2.2	-2.5	-2.4	-2.2	-11.3	-12.7	-10.7	-10.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	6.6	7.0	9.3	12.0	5.2	6.8	12.0	15.4	5.8	5.6	7.7	9.8
MACHINERY	4.3	4.5	5.0	6.1	3.7	3.7	5.9	7.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.6	5.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.7	5.8
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.6
CHEMICALS	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	1.2	-2.7	-1.6	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	59.3	60.9	69.2	82.7	77.3	77.1	94.1	104.2	97.9	94.3	123.5	172.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	10.1	9.4	9.5	11.0	30.9	26.2	33.8	39.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	12.9	12.7	12.5	14.2	48.5	42.1	50.5	60.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
MINING PRODUCTS	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.8	16.1	14.1	19.1	21.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	5.7	6.0	5.8	8.1	27.0	34.8	52.1	61.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8
FUELS	6.8	4.3	4.9	5.1	12.7	10.5	14.6	16.8	6.2	1.5	7.7	7.4
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.7	8.4	7.4	10.9	11.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	20.1	19.3	29.8	29.5	252.0	274.2	307.7	250.0	7.0	4.9	8.3	7.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	208.2	214.3	253.6	309.3	120.6	128.7	146.6	153.9	510.4	591.1	768.5	...
MACHINERY	750.1	721.2	726.5	942.3	141.4	146.0	166.9	171.2	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	289.7	303.1	281.4	397.7	116.5	126.7	140.3	141.4	...	994.5	951.1	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	...	...	303.9	325.5	389.6	403.8	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	642.3	557.5	702.4	783.5	89.7	84.8	96.4	100.4	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	180.1	176.3	247.1	275.9	108.6	123.6	140.6	163.0	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	111.2	131.2	187.6	221.7	70.8	84.3	91.3	110.0	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	273.4	261.5	296.3	359.2	433.0	424.8	472.9	437.3	87.4	99.5	96.1	126.9
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	588.0	596.4	678.9	724.2	971.2	...	940.8	967.0	583.8	339.8	513.6	474.1
PLASTICS	162.4	124.7	153.2	266.7	728.7	668.7	882.6	822.4	203.6	602.7	423.3	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	86.2	92.9	119.1	142.5	75.1	83.6	98.1	104.3	119.3	140.1	163.1	262.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	41.9	43.7	53.7	75.3	58.1	60.4	63.5	64.6	128.9	193.3	226.2	185.4
IRON AND STEEL	76.7	92.1	140.4	138.9	52.2	57.8	86.6	107.5	47.7	51.9	45.7	78.5
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	42.7	44.0	53.2	74.2	231.5	401.7	748.1	905.7	106.3	357.7	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	92.6	87.0	117.7	165.7	34.2	42.8	47.4	56.2	25.1	28.9	34.4	47.2
OTHER PRODUCTS	128.3	124.2	159.3	151.4	108.8	117.4	113.1	105.7	160.4	78.0	111.1	176.6

Annex

TABLE 10.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH LATIN AMERICA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1988	1989	1991	1992	1988	1989	1991	1992	1988	1989	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	73.9	73.7	74.7	74.8	47.9	50.0	45.4	41.6	80.6	83.4	83.4	86.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	44.5	44.5	46.2	47.4	17.9	17.6	17.4	16.0	27.2	25.6	28.7	35.3
MINING PRODUCTS	28.0	27.9	27.3	25.9	29.4	32.0	27.6	25.1	51.2	55.6	52.8	49.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	9.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	19.7	21.2	19.0	16.3
FUELS	10.4	11.6	11.4	11.2	24.1	27.7	24.2	21.8	12.5	14.1	12.4	10.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	8.8	10.4	9.8	9.5	23.8	27.3	23.7	21.5	12.4	14.0	12.2	10.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.7
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	22.9	23.7	23.2	23.1	48.8	46.8	50.8	54.3	18.7	15.7	15.8	12.4
MACHINERY	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	17.2	16.1	17.3	18.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	6.9	6.7	7.3	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.0	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
CHEMICALS	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	12.2	12.6	11.9	11.6	20.8	19.2	21.2	22.5	13.0	10.5	10.2	7.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	5.8	5.8	7.2	8.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
IRON AND STEEL	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	9.9	7.7	7.5	4.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.9	19.1	17.0	16.3	15.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	9.7	9.2	8.3	8.1	11.3	9.6	9.3	9.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MINING PRODUCTS	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
FUELS	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	80.5	83.4	84.9	86.2	76.2	78.1	79.2	80.3	97.4	98.4	98.0	98.5
MACHINERY	31.5	33.7	31.8	33.5	31.5	30.5	30.7	30.7	34.4	32.5	30.3	31.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.4	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.5	16.3	16.3	14.4	13.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	22.2	24.2	22.6	23.1	12.9	12.6	13.0	12.8	11.7	10.0	10.2	12.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.9	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	14.6	13.0	15.8	16.5	12.2	14.9	15.0	16.7	44.2	47.5	51.8	53.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	6.8	6.8	8.0	9.2	7.0	8.9	8.8	10.1	14.6	16.4	18.6	24.3
CHEMICALS	15.9	16.2	16.4	15.7	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.3	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PLASTICS	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	17.7	19.2	20.4	19.9	20.2	20.9	22.1	22.6	15.8	15.6	13.5	11.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
IRON AND STEEL	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	4.8	4.2	2.8	2.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	6.9	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7

Annex

TABLE 11.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CHINA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	9.1	10.6	15.0	16.8	11.7	12.8	16.4	21.1	10.1	9.5	11.5	13.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.8
MINING PRODUCTS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
FUELS	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	7.1	8.9	13.1	14.9	10.2	11.4	15.0	19.6	4.9	4.5	6.4	8.0
MACHINERY	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	5.4	6.7	10.1	11.4	8.1	9.1	11.9	15.6	4.0	3.7	5.3	6.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.2	2.9	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.9	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.6
IRON AND STEEL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	EXPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.9	5.3	3.8	5.1	5.8	7.7	4.8	6.9	9.2
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
FUELS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	5.4	4.5	4.7	6.1	3.5	2.7	3.9	4.6	7.3	4.5	6.5	8.6
MACHINERY	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.6	3.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9
CHEMICALS	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.8	2.5	2.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
IRON AND STEEL	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.8	1.1	1.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Annexes

TABLE 11.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CHINA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BIL ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-2.8	-5.3	-9.4	-9.9	-6.4	-9.0	-11.3	-15.4	-2.4	-4.7	-4.5	-3.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-4.9	-4.6	-4.7	-4.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-1.1	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-2.7	-2.2	-2.7	-2.8
MINING PRODUCTS	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.2	-1.9
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
FUELS	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-2.1	-1.7	-1.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	-1.7	-4.4	-8.4	-8.8	-6.8	-8.7	-11.1	-15.0	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
MACHINERY	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5	-2.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	3.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9
CHEMICALS	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-4.3	-6.0	-9.4	-10.4	-7.4	-8.7	-11.4	-15.0	-0.8	-1.9	-2.8	-4.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	-4.2	-3.4	-3.4	-3.9	-4.9	-2.6	-2.2	-2.8	-3.8
IRON AND STEEL	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	69.6	49.8	37.4	40.8	45.2	29.6	31.0	27.2	76.4	50.9	60.4	70.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	32.5	35.3	26.1	20.3	134.2	78.7	90.5	85.9	5.6	5.6	7.2	10.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	29.2	31.5	19.9	13.6	246.3	142.5	142.5	84.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
MINING PRODUCTS	19.8	19.6	21.9	25.1	16.8	13.8	26.1	67.4	4.1	3.5	5.7	14.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	83.5	55.4	87.1	56.2	85.6	44.5	88.1	176.2	56.4	30.7	48.9	94.5
FUELS	2.5	7.2	7.1	5.9	2.5	0.6	8.8	35.1	1.3	2.1	3.6	8.5
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	124.4	284.4	114.7	63.0	2.6	0.6	8.8	34.3	1.4	2.3	4.0	9.7
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	76.1	50.1	35.9	40.8	33.8	23.9	26.2	23.6	149.8	99.3	102.4	106.7
MACHINERY	249.4	165.0	118.3	114.1	64.2	46.0	41.7	37.9	...	507.8	455.1	528.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	26.0	20.2	26.3	24.0	22.5	19.0	15.9	17.5	932.4	594.9	548.9	460.6
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	848.9	536.3	637.0	307.2	177.1	197.9	165.8	...	742.8	687.3	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	156.6	98.5	64.2	40.5	70.2	15.2	13.1	14.0	658.9	212.6	180.8	173.9
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	...	446.5	291.4	676.4	...	801.9	717.5	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	...	...	...	...	382.4	158.5	93.2	312.1	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	86.0	80.7	104.0	85.5	386.0	291.0	397.2	221.5	121.1	136.5	168.7	177.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	63.0	56.1	56.2	43.9	16.4	28.6	18.9	23.0	74.9	149.9	156.5	147.0
PLASTICS	...	456.6	639.6	619.7	...	...	...	...	...	660.5	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	20.6	11.2	7.8	8.2	8.6	4.0	4.7	3.7	79.1	47.8	47.3	42.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	12.8	14.1	17.7	17.3
IRON AND STEEL	...	630.4	604.8	...	281.3	27.1	90.7	111.4	792.3	320.7	278.0	515.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	156.0	98.8	105.8	92.8	213.4	146.5	212.0	109.9	358.5	740.9	582.1	626.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	34.5	39.4	14.0	12.6	9.0	5.0	7.5	6.0	182.2	121.0	123.2	78.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	274.3	265.9	494.1	350.2	33.1	39.0	27.8	23.5	130.3	141.3	147.2	185.7

Annex

TABLE 11.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH CHINA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	21.0	15.0	12.1	10.7	11.4	10.2	7.4	5.9	50.8	51.9	44.3	38.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	16.7	12.0	10.0	8.6	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.1	26.9	23.1	23.6	21.5
MINING PRODUCTS	4.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.8	4.1	2.7	23.9	28.8	20.6	16.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7
FUELS	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	4.4	4.5	3.2	2.1	19.3	25.0	17.4	14.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.5	3.2	2.1	17.2	22.7	15.2	12.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	77.7	84.1	87.3	88.6	87.9	89.1	91.8	92.7	48.5	47.6	55.4	61.6
MACHINERY	11.1	13.6	13.2	15.1	15.7	14.9	16.0	16.2	2.6	3.7	4.9	5.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	7.4	9.2	7.8	8.9	9.1	8.2	9.2	8.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.9	2.3	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.0	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.9
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
CHEMICALS	7.2	5.9	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.8	4.5	4.5	3.6
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	58.8	63.6	67.8	67.7	69.4	71.2	72.9	73.7	40.0	39.2	45.8	52.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	24.2	26.9	28.4	25.7	29.4	27.0	24.0	23.4	29.3	26.6	29.9	34.9
IRON AND STEEL	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.6	2.7	3.5	1.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	9.8	10.6	8.4	5.3	33.9	27.1	21.5	18.5	3.7	5.7	5.3	5.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	7.0	7.6	5.3	2.9	28.3	20.9	14.8	9.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
MINING PRODUCTS	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.5	6.8	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
FUELS	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.7
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	1.6	2.3	3.5	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.3
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	84.9	84.6	83.8	88.7	65.6	71.9	77.7	80.3	95.1	92.8	93.9	93.3
MACHINERY	39.7	45.2	41.9	42.3	22.3	23.2	21.5	22.6	38.9	37.0	37.1	40.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	2.8	3.7	5.5	5.3	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.7	15.1	16.7	17.2	15.0
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	32.7	36.9	30.7	33.0	15.9	15.9	14.9	14.3	17.2	15.1	14.7	21.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.2	4.5	5.7	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.6	6.6	5.2	5.2	4.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	11.9	8.7	11.3	21.8	10.5	17.2	18.6	31.4	5.6	6.8	8.5	12.4
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	4.8	4.7	9.1	14.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	6.4	9.5
CHEMICALS	8.9	9.5	13.4	9.4	19.6	21.9	26.6	16.2	9.2	12.2	12.4	9.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.8
PLASTICS	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.8	3.7	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.9
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	17.4	14.3	14.2	13.5	13.2	9.6	11.0	10.1	41.4	36.8	35.9	31.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	4.9	7.4	8.7	8.6
IRON AND STEEL	8.5	3.8	4.5	5.4	4.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	27.3	17.3	15.9	12.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	5.3	4.7	7.8	6.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.8

Annex

TABLE 12.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH ASEAN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	15.2	16.7	19.9	22.4	23.6	22.4	24.5	29.0	23.4	23.0	25.6	24.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	18.3	17.6	18.3	16.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.6
MINING PRODUCTS	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	12.2	12.6	12.8	10.9
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
FUELS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	10.0	11.1	11.2	9.5
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	5.4	6.4	5.8	4.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	9.7	11.7	15.0	16.7	18.1	17.9	20.4	24.6	4.7	5.0	6.9	7.3
MACHINERY	4.3	5.2	6.5	7.4	11.1	10.9	12.4	15.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	3.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.5	4.4	5.5	6.4	9.7	9.6	11.1	13.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.9
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	4.9	6.0	7.8	8.4	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.8	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	4.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
IRON AND STEEL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	EXPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	14.1	16.1	17.3	19.3	14.6	14.9	16.8	18.5	23.6	25.9	30.4	31.4
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MINING PRODUCTS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
FUELS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	11.2	13.7	15.1	16.6	12.5	12.7	14.3	15.7	22.2	24.6	28.8	29.6
MACHINERY	4.6	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.7	8.4	11.0	12.4	15.5	16.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.9	6.6
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	5.0	5.8	7.1	6.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.4
CHEMICALS	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	5.3	5.4	6.5	6.7
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
IRON AND STEEL	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6

Annexes

TABLE 12.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH ASEAN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (RM ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-1.1	-0.7	-2.6	-3.1	-9.0	-7.6	-7.7	-10.5	0.1	2.9	4.8	7.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-3.9	-3.5	-3.2	-3.8	-3.4	-2.4	-1.8	-1.9	-17.4	-16.7	-17.3	-15.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-4.0	-3.7	-3.5	-3.9	-1.9	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-5.9	-4.7	-5.3	-5.3
MINING PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-11.7	-12.1	-12.1	-10.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1
FUELS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-9.9	-11.0	-11.1	-9.3
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-5.3	-6.3	-5.7	-4.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-5.2	-6.1	-8.9	17.5	19.6	21.9	22.3
MACHINERY	0.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-3.9	-3.7	-4.8	-6.7	9.6	10.7	12.7	12.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-2.1	-2.7	-3.6	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-6.2	-8.3	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.7
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	4.6	5.4	6.5	6.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3
CHEMICALS	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-1.8	-2.5	-4.1	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.9	-6.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-1.9	-2.2	-3.1	-3.2	-3.1	-2.9	-3.1	-3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2
IRON AND STEEL	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	93.0	96.0	86.9	86.0	61.7	66.3	68.6	63.7	100.6	112.7	118.6	129.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	24.7	27.4	30.1	29.4	32.9	41.4	51.8	52.4	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	17.8	19.4	21.7	21.6	36.2	43.8	40.6	41.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4
MINING PRODUCTS	155.1	136.4	189.7	137.6	18.4	25.8	71.4	71.8	4.4	4.1	4.7	6.4
NON-FERROUS METALS	112.9	167.7	200.4	134.4	127.3	183.8	354.5	239.4	53.6	80.3	117.0	137.5
FUELS	329.0	109.9	141.7	91.2	7.2	11.6	40.6	47.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	523.9	125.2	275.4	188.3	7.0	11.3	40.1	47.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	4.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	380.7	336.9	487.8	418.6	...	...	...	...	552.5	828.5	837.0	943.3
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	114.8	117.3	100.7	99.7	69.0	70.9	70.2	64.0	472.1	494.5	418.6	404.5
MACHINERY	107.4	117.4	106.8	97.8	64.5	65.7	61.7	55.9	829.8	727.5	549.1	511.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	39.3	38.1	34.5	30.8	48.4	48.0	44.0	38.4	545.1	467.9	366.1	346.3
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	928.7	...	...	...	306.4	413.5	447.1	483.6	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	141.3	163.7	160.9	179.7	72.5	72.2	69.1	62.6	777.8	550.7	417.9	423.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	606.2	695.1	610.6	594.3	798.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	981.9	...	809.1	706.2	403.0	307.9	373.7	345.2	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	675.4	823.3	593.9	618.3	499.6	338.3	294.1	290.8	357.6	437.0	368.3	427.7
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	...	636.8	229.1	292.7	88.1	140.1	246.0	345.2
PLASTICS	...	...	...	...	...	678.7	961.0	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	63.2	58.4	48.0	49.7	32.1	31.7	33.6	29.0	184.2	193.5	189.7	185.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	11.5	11.4	9.0	10.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	113.8	110.2	97.7	77.0
IRON AND STEEL	989.4	...	...	...	115.2	124.3	271.9	213.7	992.9	...	...	...
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	...	...	588.4	591.2	590.7	522.9	621.0	532.1	...	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	199.1	206.5	210.0	211.6	53.2	64.5	64.6	54.3	111.3	114.1	147.8	213.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	545.5	519.5	290.0	291.8	88.8	100.0	141.0	154.3	111.8	114.2	126.0	128.9

Annex

TABLE 12.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH ASEAN, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	33.8	29.0	23.3	23.9	21.3	17.9	15.1	13.7	78.3	76.6	71.3	67.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	32.2	27.1	22.2	22.4	12.9	11.4	11.9	11.2	26.1	21.5	21.5	23.0
MINING PRODUCTS	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.4	8.3	6.5	3.1	2.5	52.1	55.0	49.8	44.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.3
FUELS	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	7.9	6.1	2.8	2.1	42.9	48.3	43.9	39.3
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	7.9	6.1	2.8	2.1	23.1	27.7	22.7	18.7
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	64.2	69.8	75.3	74.5	76.8	79.9	83.3	84.8	20.1	21.6	26.8	30.1
MACHINERY	28.1	31.0	32.7	33.2	46.9	48.4	50.8	52.0	5.6	7.4	11.0	12.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	23.3	26.0	27.7	28.5	40.9	43.0	45.3	46.6	3.3	4.4	6.3	7.8
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.5
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
CHEMICALS	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	32.6	35.7	39.3	37.7	27.6	29.0	29.8	30.4	12.2	12.2	13.4	14.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	13.8	15.0	17.1	15.9	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3
IRON AND STEEL	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	9.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
MINING PRODUCTS	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
FUELS	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	79.2	85.3	87.2	86.4	85.8	85.5	85.2	85.2	94.3	94.9	94.7	94.4
MACHINERY	32.5	37.8	40.1	37.8	49.1	48.0	45.7	45.7	46.6	47.8	51.0	51.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	9.9	10.3	11.0	10.2	32.1	31.1	29.0	28.1	18.1	18.3	19.3	21.0
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	18.1	22.3	23.3	21.4	12.9	13.3	13.2	14.0	21.0	22.3	23.5	21.7
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	7.4	7.2	8.2	8.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	11.7	12.5	11.8	13.2	12.2	14.2	15.8	17.0	17.8	19.0	15.6	15.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	5.2	6.4	5.3	5.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	13.8	14.9	11.5	10.8
CHEMICALS	12.3	12.3	11.5	11.8	10.2	9.5	9.2	8.8	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	22.1	21.7	21.7	21.8	14.4	13.8	14.6	13.8	22.3	21.0	21.5	21.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
IRON AND STEEL	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	9.9	8.5	8.4	7.8
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	11.8	6.5	4.7	5.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0

Annex

TABLE 13.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH 4 NIE OF ASIA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	26.7	26.3	30.5	29.7	59.6	49.6	50.0	50.1	24.6	20.4	22.0	20.2
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.1
MINING PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
FUELS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	25.6	25.4	29.6	28.7	57.5	47.7	48.2	48.2	17.5	13.9	15.5	14.0
MACHINERY	11.0	11.5	13.2	13.2	22.9	19.3	20.1	21.8	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	8.4	9.0	10.3	10.5	17.2	14.8	15.7	17.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.6
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CHEMICALS	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
PLASTICS	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	13.4	12.4	14.3	13.3	30.8	25.4	25.0	23.7	12.1	9.2	9.9	8.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.0	11.6	9.5	9.7	9.3	5.1	3.4	3.4	3.1
IRON AND STEEL	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	EXPORTS (Bn ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	22.9	23.3	25.7	27.6	34.9	32.0	36.8	37.4	47.9	44.5	53.9	55.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.9	9.1	8.2	8.3	7.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
MINING PRODUCTS	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
FUELS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	18.5	19.5	21.3	22.9	24.7	22.7	26.9	27.9	44.1	40.9	50.1	51.9
MACHINERY	6.4	7.4	8.2	8.4	11.8	10.9	12.1	12.7	23.3	21.6	26.7	27.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	6.2	6.1	6.5	7.3	10.4	9.9	11.8	12.6
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.0	8.8	8.0	10.3	10.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.3	5.0	5.5	3.3	3.4	4.3	5.4
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.6
CHEMICALS	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
PLASTICS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.8	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.6	12.8	11.4	13.9	13.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2
IRON AND STEEL	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0

Annexes

TABLE 13.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH 4 BIE OF ASIA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	-2.1	-24.7	-17.6	-13.1	-12.7	23.2	24.1	31.9	35.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.7	-3.8	-3.2	-3.2	-2.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	-3.4	-2.8	-3.3	-3.2
MINING PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
FUELS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	-7.1	-5.9	-8.2	-5.8	-32.8	-25.0	-21.2	-20.3	26.6	27.0	34.6	37.8
MACHINERY	-4.6	-4.1	-5.0	-4.8	-11.1	-8.4	-8.0	-9.1	19.2	18.0	22.4	23.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	-6.8	-7.3	-8.3	-8.4	-11.0	-8.7	-9.2	-9.9	7.9	7.8	9.3	10.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	7.9	7.2	9.4	9.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	3.3	3.0	3.7	4.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.2	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.1	4.0	5.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.5
CHEMICALS	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-7.1	-5.8	-7.3	-5.5	-25.9	-20.6	-19.4	-18.0	0.6	2.2	4.0	4.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-4.2	-3.6	-4.5	-3.5	-11.2	-9.2	-9.3	-8.8	-3.0	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8
IRON AND STEEL	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	86.0	88.5	84.1	93.0	58.6	64.5	73.7	74.7	194.3	218.4	244.8	277.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	338.3	366.4	478.2	514.2	747.4	816.4	887.6	770.0	42.7	45.9	48.0	53.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	296.2	324.3	412.4	441.6	693.6	731.4	725.8	792.4	19.3	20.7	19.8	20.4
MINING PRODUCTS	546.8	752.0	...	...	790.7	996.8	...	775.9	69.0	69.0	87.0	120.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	875.3	751.9	...	...	822.4	...	...	946.4	265.2	329.5	410.3	538.6
FUELS	538.8	...	379.4	891.0	442.9	606.2	...	534.4	27.4	38.1	43.9	57.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	558.8	...	374.7	891.8	287.3	441.9	728.1	420.7	25.9	37.0	42.7	54.9
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	253.6	206.5	271.8	361.2	...	...	867.4	623.2	...	...	...	...
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	72.3	76.9	72.1	79.8	43.0	47.5	55.9	57.8	252.6	293.9	323.9	369.2
MACHINERY	58.0	64.3	61.8	63.8	51.6	56.5	60.1	58.3	560.2	598.4	622.7	671.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	19.5	18.9	19.2	20.0	36.1	41.1	41.4	42.4	417.4	470.1	465.8	490.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	409.5	501.7	513.0	522.1	160.1	171.6	207.2	187.7	...	998.7	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	58.7	68.5	62.7	72.8	46.9	52.5	59.1	56.1	513.2	524.4	544.8	655.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	378.0	236.9	170.1	191.6	119.8	153.9	242.0	323.9	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	844.8	610.1	362.1	229.0	47.1	67.8	81.6	179.5	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	667.7	637.0	539.1	485.1	607.0	434.2	424.4	390.4	508.0	533.2	572.6	638.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	...	688.6	466.9	553.0	192.9	235.7	335.5	323.5
PLASTICS	461.1	313.8	275.2	220.0	323.2	263.3	346.5	343.4	449.4	530.8	505.1	673.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	47.4	53.0	49.1	58.7	16.0	18.8	22.6	23.7	105.2	124.0	140.0	156.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	22.1	25.8	22.2	29.7	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.7	40.2	55.4	64.0	73.0
IRON AND STEEL	488.9	494.0	614.2	364.0	66.6	27.9	69.5	26.6	222.7	210.8	214.7	241.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	251.5	346.9	367.8	516.3	233.9	248.5	313.7	322.9	836.0	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	245.6	265.1	257.5	308.9	63.1	89.3	100.0	108.9	116.9	135.2	174.8	232.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	495.3	474.9	419.5	456.9	128.8	121.3	185.4	204.5	191.8	159.6	204.4	238.0

Annex

TABLE 13.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH 4 NIE OF ASIA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	27.2	28.9	27.8	28.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	17.2	17.2	18.4	20.2
MINING PRODUCTS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	9.8	11.6	9.2	7.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9
FUELS	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	6.8	8.8	6.8	5.8
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	6.8	8.7	6.7	5.8
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	95.9	96.5	96.9	96.8	96.5	96.2	96.4	96.2	70.9	68.2	70.1	69.7
MACHINERY	41.1	43.9	43.3	44.5	38.5	38.9	40.3	43.5	16.9	17.7	19.4	20.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	31.6	34.2	33.7	35.3	28.9	29.9	31.3	34.2	10.1	10.3	11.5	12.7
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	6.1	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.6
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
CHEMICALS	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
PLASTICS	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	50.4	47.1	46.9	44.7	51.7	51.3	50.0	47.3	49.2	45.1	45.1	43.7
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	20.0	18.6	18.8	16.7	19.4	19.2	19.3	18.5	20.5	16.8	15.6	15.2
IRON AND STEEL	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.8	6.5	7.4	6.5
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.2
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	9.4	9.3	10.8	10.5	26.0	25.8	22.5	20.7	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.3	17.0	16.3	13.7	13.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
MINING PRODUCTS	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.8	6.7	7.5	7.0	5.7	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
FUELS	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	80.7	83.8	83.0	83.1	70.9	70.9	73.2	74.5	92.1	91.9	92.8	92.7
MACHINERY	27.8	31.9	31.8	30.5	33.9	34.0	32.8	34.0	48.7	48.6	49.4	49.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	17.9	19.1	17.6	19.4	21.7	22.2	21.9	22.5
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	16.4	19.8	19.4	18.3	11.9	11.0	11.3	10.8	18.4	18.1	19.1	18.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	11.9	9.5	9.2	10.3	10.5	10.4	13.7	14.8	6.8	7.6	8.0	9.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	7.5	5.6	5.0	5.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	6.4
CHEMICALS	12.7	13.8	14.0	13.6	12.3	11.5	11.4	10.7	9.9	10.0	9.6	9.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
PLASTICS	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	27.8	28.2	27.3	28.2	14.1	15.0	15.3	15.0	26.6	25.6	25.8	24.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0
IRON AND STEEL	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.4	7.8	6.3	6.5	5.7
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
OTHER PRODUCTS	10.0	6.9	6.2	6.4	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9

Annex

TABLE 14.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH SOUTH ASIA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.0	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
MINING PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
MACHINERY	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
IRON AND STEEL	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	9.5	8.3	7.8	7.9	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.7
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	7.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5
MACHINERY	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
CHEMICALS	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Annexes

TABLE 14.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH SOUTH ASIA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (IN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	3.1	1.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.8	-2.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
MINING PRODUCTS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.1	-1.5	-1.5	-2.0	-3.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
MACHINERY	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
CHEMICALS	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	-0.8	-2.3	-2.9	-3.3	-3.2	-2.8	-3.2	-4.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	-2.7	-3.3	-3.9	-4.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.3	-3.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4
IRON AND STEEL	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	148.0	117.1	102.3	99.1	78.4	74.2	59.7	46.0	136.8	123.9	116.2	124.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	65.9	54.0	47.3	62.4	148.2	149.0	135.7	139.0	11.1	12.8	9.2	12.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	37.0	21.3	19.9	22.3	207.9	130.4	82.0	115.3	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.3
MINING PRODUCTS	202.4	188.0	160.5	233.5	61.9	149.5	237.2	163.2	8.5	12.4	6.3	7.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	...	...	...	891.0	985.4	550.8	...	665.1	452.0	724.0	141.6	94.0
FUELS	168.3	180.1	175.4	401.4	7.9	38.7	187.6	60.1	47.3	198.1	26.4	16.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	167.1	181.3	173.8	401.0	6.1	38.6	187.5	60.8	37.4	171.8	18.1	11.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	560.7	744.6	898.0	...	604.6	...	914.8	...	...	...	...	...
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	157.5	120.7	105.5	100.8	62.1	58.4	46.8	33.7	243.1	220.1	212.0	217.4
MACHINERY	...	...	...	...	...	...	842.9	642.4	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	...	392.9	268.8	359.7	...	...	...	641.3	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	...	...	...	...	929.5	781.2	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	...	...	962.9	740.2	657.7	602.1	348.1	362.1	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	...	...	424.5	322.0	...	...	902.6	820.7	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	772.5	551.8	240.7	237.4	281.5	391.2	204.2	106.0	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	586.6	503.6	391.2	384.6	858.1	744.3	596.9	412.9	585.1	808.5	645.8	651.6
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	969.7	800.6	624.9	552.1	784.0	897.0	...	800.0	410.1	350.1	177.7	112.0
PLASTICS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	817.2	...	...	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	81.8	56.3	49.4	45.8	12.9	15.2	10.0	6.7	74.8	65.3	51.4	57.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	22.5	22.1	17.9	19.9
IRON AND STEEL	...	962.8	...	756.4	140.0	59.4	66.9	45.5	608.1	563.3	234.2	476.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	...	...	...	...	...	273.0	576.5	697.1	...	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	309.7	258.0	282.7	291.5	4.8	6.0	4.8	5.3	10.0	8.7	8.5	9.4
OTHER PRODUCTS	712.4	781.5	753.4	531.7	304.6	361.1	180.0	308.3	110.2	177.1	283.4	194.0

Annex

TABLE 14.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH SOUTH ASIA, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	20.8	18.9	16.8	16.1	17.6	15.9	13.4	10.8	45.3	46.6	47.3	45.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	17.6	15.6	13.9	13.3	9.3	9.8	9.3	8.1	22.1	22.9	21.6	21.1
MINING PRODUCTS	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	8.0	5.9	3.9	2.7	23.2	23.7	25.7	24.3
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
FUELS	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	7.1	5.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	2.7	5.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	7.1	5.6	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.7	5.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	77.5	79.8	82.2	82.9	82.0	83.6	85.8	88.8	53.8	52.9	52.4	54.3
MACHINERY	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
CHEMICALS	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	72.2	74.3	75.0	75.2	78.1	79.7	81.3	84.3	51.8	51.3	50.4	51.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	42.7	47.2	51.3	52.7	44.0	48.9	51.5	56.7	21.2	20.0	22.5	23.7
IRON AND STEEL	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.6	3.8	2.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	11.4	9.1	8.0	6.6	23.1	18.9	17.6	15.3	24.3	25.3	20.9	21.6
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	9.3	8.7	7.8	10.2	33.2	32.0	30.4	32.7	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	24.6	17.2	12.8	20.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
MINING PRODUCTS	4.2	5.0	4.3	6.3	6.3	12.0	15.6	9.7	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
FUELS	0.8	2.0	2.0	3.4	0.7	2.9	10.4	3.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.8	2.0	2.0	3.3	0.5	2.9	10.4	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.7
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	82.5	82.3	84.8	84.4	65.0	65.8	67.2	65.0	95.6	94.5	95.7	95.0
MACHINERY	22.4	26.6	28.2	27.6	20.6	19.7	20.3	21.2	37.5	36.6	43.2	40.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	9.5	6.5	5.2	4.7
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	15.6	20.2	21.9	20.9	11.7	12.7	13.2	12.6	21.1	24.0	29.6	28.9
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	6.9	6.1	8.4	7.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8.6	7.4	6.8	6.2	8.9	9.0	7.1	9.1	22.1	21.8	22.1	21.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	16.4	16.5	18.3	17.2
CHEMICALS	10.5	11.7	11.5	12.9	22.6	20.7	26.2	22.4	7.7	8.9	8.0	9.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
PLASTICS	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.5	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	39.9	35.7	36.2	34.8	12.8	16.3	13.6	12.2	28.3	27.2	22.3	23.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8
IRON AND STEEL	1.8	6.3	4.9	5.3	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	14.0	11.7	7.7	8.6
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	23.8	20.1	22.0	19.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6
OTHER PRODUCTS	8.3	9.0	7.4	5.5	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4

Annex

TABLE 15.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH GULF STATES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BW ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	15.3	14.8	14.0	12.8	11.5	12.6	10.7	9.9	18.3	20.9	20.5	19.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	13.4	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.1	12.2	10.4	9.4	17.9	20.6	20.2	19.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	13.3	12.9	11.9	10.4	11.1	12.2	10.3	9.4	17.9	20.6	20.2	19.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
FUELS	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.4	11.1	12.2	10.3	9.4	17.6	20.4	19.9	19.4
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	13.0	12.5	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.2	10.3	9.3	15.9	18.5	17.8	17.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
MACHINERY	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORTS (BW ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	19.0	16.5	17.3	18.9	7.0	5.6	8.2	8.5	5.4	4.9	6.0	7.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	12.8	11.3	12.1	14.1	4.8	4.0	6.6	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.0	7.4
MACHINERY	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2
CHEMICALS	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	5.0	4.1	4.3	5.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
IRON AND STEEL	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Annexes

TABLE 15.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH GULF STATES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	3.8	1.7	3.3	6.1	-4.6	-7.0	-2.5	-1.4	-12.9	-16.0	-14.5	-12.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-10.3	-10.4	-9.4	-7.8	-9.3	-11.0	-9.3	-8.5	-17.9	-20.6	-20.2	-19.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	-12.8	-12.5	-11.5	-10.1	-11.0	-12.1	-10.1	-9.2	-17.9	-20.6	-20.2	-19.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
FUELS	-13.0	-12.8	-11.7	-10.3	-11.0	-12.1	-10.2	-9.3	-17.6	-20.4	-19.9	-19.4
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-12.9	-12.4	-11.3	-10.0	-11.0	-12.1	-10.2	-9.3	-15.9	-18.5	-17.8	-17.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	11.4	9.9	10.4	12.1	4.6	3.8	6.3	6.7	5.0	4.6	5.7	7.2
MACHINERY	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.3
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2
CHEMICALS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
IRON AND STEEL	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	124.6	111.2	123.7	148.0	60.5	44.7	76.4	85.6	29.7	23.5	29.4	37.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	22.8	20.5	21.8	25.8	16.7	10.1	10.4	9.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.1	271.4	719.6	537.8
MINING PRODUCTS	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
NON-FERROUS METALS	676.9	781.9	679.6	497.2	88.6	114.6	732.4	692.3	7.1	13.8	7.1	20.9
FUELS	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	101.1	57.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	905.2	798.7	703.9	714.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MACHINERY	...	921.7	946.6	915.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	625.7	572.7	524.3	491.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	999.9	927.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	685.8	...	530.2	409.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	326.6	361.5	406.3	555.6	212.8	307.8	350.3	295.3	24.2	31.1	30.2	49.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	132.9	118.4	139.5	184.1	...	...	...	...	57.4	111.6	92.8	198.7
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	...	...	896.2	941.6	779.5	530.6	905.0	549.0	...	...	...	...
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	...	531.9	321.1	376.2	201.7	117.4	190.8	103.6	...	...	...	...
IRON AND STEEL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	...	...	484.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	...	...	...	...	843.5	468.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER PRODUCTS	685.8	674.0	896.9	619.3	297.6	423.0	854.2	638.4	57.7	39.9	80.9	49.4

Annex

TABLE 15.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH GULF STATES, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	87.7	88.0	85.6	81.9	96.7	97.3	97.0	95.1	97.7	98.6	98.6	98.8
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	86.8	87.2	85.3	81.5	96.6	97.2	96.9	95.0	97.5	98.6	98.6	98.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9
FUELS	85.9	86.6	84.8	81.0	96.0	96.9	96.8	94.9	95.8	97.3	97.2	97.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	84.8	84.2	81.9	79.3	95.7	96.6	96.4	94.3	86.9	88.3	86.5	87.2
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	9.3	9.6	12.3	15.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	4.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0
MACHINERY	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.1	3.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.8	2.6	3.4	4.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.3	26.7	22.0	13.3	10.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	13.5	13.7	12.4	12.1	23.7	19.3	10.1	8.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
MINING PRODUCTS	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
FUELS	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	67.4	68.8	70.0	74.5	69.5	71.7	80.7	84.1	98.4	98.5	98.9	98.7
MACHINERY	20.8	22.0	21.1	23.7	22.6	24.5	25.3	24.5	27.5	29.9	28.0	27.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	2.8	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.7	3.5	11.4	11.3	13.4	9.9
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	13.4	13.4	12.9	15.3	16.2	16.8	17.5	17.8	10.7	11.4	9.5	12.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.4	7.1	5.1	5.8
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	9.4	10.8	12.8	12.9	27.6	26.7	32.9	36.6	33.8	38.2	42.7	44.4
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	4.8	5.1	7.3	6.8	14.2	14.7	22.2	23.6	31.1	35.7	40.4	42.2
CHEMICALS	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.2	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	26.3	24.6	24.9	26.7	14.5	15.4	18.2	19.1	35.5	28.9	27.0	25.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	9.0	7.8	6.9	6.6
IRON AND STEEL	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	9.8	6.6	6.7	7.4
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	16.6	14.9	14.9	11.3	3.9	6.2	6.0	5.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Annex

TABLE 16.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH ACP, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (Bw ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	19.4	20.1	19.1	18.0	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	15.3	16.1	15.4	13.9	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
MINING PRODUCTS	8.1	9.2	8.7	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
FUELS	4.6	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	4.6	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
MACHINERY	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	EXPORTS (Bw ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	16.3	16.6	15.9	17.0	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.5
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	12.5	13.2	12.4	13.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5
MACHINERY	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1
CHEMICALS	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Annexes

TABLE 16.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH ACP, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-3.1	-3.5	-3.2	-0.9	-5.5	-5.6	-4.6	-4.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.1
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-12.2	-13.2	-12.4	-10.8	-7.4	-7.1	-6.5	-6.1	-1.7	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-4.8	-4.6	-4.3	-4.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
MINING PRODUCTS	-7.5	-8.7	-8.2	-6.9	-7.4	-7.2	-6.7	-6.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
FUELS	-4.2	-6.2	-6.3	-5.3	-6.9	-6.7	-6.2	-5.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-4.2	-6.2	-6.3	-5.3	-6.9	-6.7	-6.2	-5.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	9.0	9.7	9.3	9.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4
MACHINERY	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1
CHEMICALS	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	84.1	82.6	83.3	94.9	44.9	40.2	47.6	49.8	146.0	199.6	190.3	248.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	20.4	18.3	19.2	22.2	14.3	13.4	14.6	14.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	33.6	34.0	35.3	38.5	99.1	104.6	118.7	134.9	5.9	6.8	7.4	5.2
MINING PRODUCTS	7.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
NON-FERROUS METALS	6.2	6.4	8.5	9.6	18.0	20.3	19.1	15.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6
FUELS	9.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	13.1	0.6	0.3	1.4
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	8.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.1	13.0	0.6	0.3	1.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	616.1	333.8
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	353.4	383.3	396.4	369.4	250.6	232.2	264.9	259.8	...	...	...	...
MACHINERY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	...	...	...	...	405.7	456.6	520.8	529.8	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	574.5	602.9	797.5	534.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	461.7	596.9	547.9	639.2	102.6	104.5	102.6	90.8	378.9	316.2	347.4	391.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	816.5	492.6	480.0	311.5	14.8	21.8	22.0	21.1
PLASTICS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	149.6	154.5	161.0	154.4	128.3	112.0	133.7	124.9	...	...	...	494.9
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	98.8	89.9	80.4	79.3	58.0	52.3	58.4	54.4	...	...	...	899.9
IRON AND STEEL	532.4	383.5	479.6	530.1	548.4	351.2	490.4	270.7	...	...	694.4	326.5
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	22.6	25.5	28.1	29.5	23.8	21.7	31.5	45.5	254.5	244.9	776.3	66.9
OTHER PRODUCTS	134.9	90.4	90.0	121.9	234.6	215.3	373.1	361.6	72.9	36.3	13.5	8.9

Annex

TABLE 16.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH ACP, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	79.2	80.1	80.4	77.3	87.0	87.6	87.2	86.0	97.5	96.5	93.6	89.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	37.6	34.4	35.1	36.3	8.5	7.0	7.5	6.7	49.8	45.3	44.6	49.6
MINING PRODUCTS	41.6	45.7	45.3	40.9	78.5	80.6	79.7	79.3	47.6	51.2	48.9	39.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	9.9	7.5	5.6	4.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	23.8	28.4	24.5	20.1
FUELS	23.7	32.7	34.7	31.4	72.0	74.6	72.8	72.6	0.5	5.5	7.8	4.5
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	23.6	32.7	34.7	31.4	72.0	74.6	72.7	72.6	0.5	5.5	7.8	4.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	18.3	17.1	16.4	20.2	11.9	11.0	11.9	13.0	2.0	2.7	4.2	6.6
MACHINERY	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.9	3.1	2.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	12.5	11.8	11.8	13.6	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.4	1.0	1.7	2.6	5.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
IRON AND STEEL	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.0	4.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.9
	STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	19.2	17.7	18.6	18.1	27.7	29.1	26.8	25.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.3
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	15.0	14.1	14.9	14.7	18.7	18.3	18.7	18.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.0
MINING PRODUCTS	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.4	7.8	9.4	6.9	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
FUELS	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	6.4	8.3	5.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	6.3	8.2	5.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	76.7	79.2	78.0	78.7	66.3	63.5	66.5	67.9	97.2	97.9	97.8	98.5
MACHINERY	21.5	22.4	22.7	20.7	20.9	21.3	24.4	25.1	13.0	11.3	13.0	10.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.4	4.1	2.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	14.5	14.8	14.9	13.9	15.2	16.0	18.7	18.8	8.6	6.4	7.5	6.8
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	19.9	22.4	19.7	23.4	15.6	13.2	12.7	14.7	67.8	73.2	68.2	75.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	8.7	9.2	9.4	8.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.4	31.5	25.8	29.8	30.2
CHEMICALS	13.0	12.2	12.4	11.7	10.7	11.1	11.0	9.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	22.2	22.1	22.8	22.2	19.2	17.9	18.4	18.6	14.1	11.9	14.7	11.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
IRON AND STEEL	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	6.2	5.4	7.2	5.6
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
OTHER PRODUCTS	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	6.0	7.4	6.7	6.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Annex

TABLE 17.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH OPEC, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	40.8	45.0	46.8	42.7	29.9	32.1	28.9	27.4	28.9	32.6	31.7	30.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	35.6	39.5	40.0	34.6	27.9	29.9	26.6	24.2	26.9	30.9	29.8	28.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
MINING PRODUCTS	33.1	37.2	37.6	32.0	26.0	28.3	24.9	22.5	25.5	29.9	28.6	26.9
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
FUELS	32.5	36.6	37.0	31.5	25.5	27.9	24.5	22.1	23.8	28.6	27.4	25.8
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	30.7	34.3	34.2	30.0	25.3	27.6	24.3	21.9	19.3	23.6	21.9	20.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	3.7	4.2	5.2	6.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9
MACHINERY	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
IRON AND STEEL	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	EXPORTS (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	35.0	35.4	39.3	42.0	12.0	10.7	15.4	16.9	9.8	10.7	13.3	14.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MINING PRODUCTS	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
FUELS	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	25.0	26.6	30.5	33.5	8.2	7.7	12.2	13.9	9.5	10.4	13.0	14.3
MACHINERY	8.6	9.3	11.0	12.8	3.2	3.0	5.0	5.4	3.0	3.7	4.9	5.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	5.9	6.4	7.7	8.8	2.3	2.1	3.7	4.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4.0	4.8	5.9	6.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.2
CHEMICALS	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	8.1	8.0	8.9	9.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
IRON AND STEEL	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Annexes

TABLE 17.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH OPEC, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (BN ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	-5.8	-9.6	-7.5	-0.7	-17.9	-21.3	-13.5	-10.5	-19.2	-22.0	-16.4	-15.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-29.4	-33.8	-34.5	-29.1	-24.4	-27.3	-24.0	-21.7	-26.6	-30.7	-29.6	-27.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1
MINING PRODUCTS	-32.0	-36.1	-36.3	-30.8	-25.6	-27.9	-24.3	-22.0	-25.4	-29.8	-28.5	-26.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
FUELS	-32.0	-36.1	-36.4	-30.9	-25.2	-27.7	-24.2	-21.9	-23.8	-28.6	-27.4	-25.8
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	-30.2	-33.8	-33.5	-29.4	-25.1	-27.4	-24.0	-21.7	-19.2	-23.6	-21.9	-20.4
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	21.3	22.4	25.3	27.4	6.3	5.7	10.0	10.8	7.5	8.7	11.2	12.4
MACHINERY	6.2	8.8	10.5	12.1	3.2	2.9	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.7	4.9	5.3
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	5.7	6.2	7.4	8.4	2.2	2.1	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.2
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.4	4.4	5.3	5.2	2.1	1.9	3.3	4.5	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.3	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.2
CHEMICALS	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
IRON AND STEEL	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	85.8	78.7	83.9	98.3	40.2	33.5	53.2	61.7	33.8	32.7	42.0	48.8
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	17.4	14.2	14.0	15.9	12.6	8.8	9.8	10.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	197.2	193.4	170.4	161.8	147.2	126.9	103.3	104.1	4.0	5.0	3.7	5.2
MINING PRODUCTS	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
NON-FERROUS METALS	213.1	273.7	305.7	280.6	46.6	47.7	149.2	148.5	4.9	9.0	8.3	15.2
FUELS	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	672.3	636.3	584.0	549.4	437.6	382.5	550.1	447.2	480.7	633.0	709.9	763.5
MACHINERY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	...	913.8	936.1	699.3	...	...	...	327.7	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	657.3	...	876.3	586.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	436.3	489.6	548.2	714.5	639.0	769.9	848.6	600.8	126.5	219.4	201.7	260.4
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLASTICS	287.3	273.4	354.6	440.3	...	...	...	...	291.8	663.2	519.7	947.3
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	442.8	325.6	270.9	257.3	99.0	84.9	128.4	101.9	205.2	217.2	229.9	233.2
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	101.8	69.9	54.5	56.2	40.6	36.2	56.4	40.8	413.0	314.1	269.2	205.9
IRON AND STEEL	...	...	...	...	90.1	115.9	238.1	275.4	555.3	939.4	...	...
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	...	...	562.9	976.4	...	841.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	...	678.4	875.7	...	119.3	68.4	91.4	123.4	178.4	191.7	242.1	229.6
OTHER PRODUCTS	255.8	235.7	202.3	143.1	222.4	283.3	561.7	433.5	90.3	124.0	127.1	102.5

Annex

TABLE 17.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH OPEC, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	87.3	87.7	85.5	80.8	93.2	93.3	92.0	88.2	92.9	94.8	94.0	93.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6.1	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.4	5.0	6.0	6.3	4.7	3.2	3.7	3.8
MINING PRODUCTS	81.1	82.7	80.2	74.8	86.9	88.3	86.0	81.9	88.2	91.6	90.3	89.7
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.7
FUELS	79.5	81.3	79.1	73.8	85.2	86.9	84.9	80.6	82.3	87.8	86.6	86.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	75.2	76.2	73.0	70.1	84.5	86.0	84.0	79.8	66.6	72.2	69.2	68.3
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	9.1	9.3	11.2	14.3	6.2	6.2	7.7	11.3	6.8	5.0	5.8	6.2
MACHINERY	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CHEMICALS	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	4.5	5.5	7.0	8.7	5.3	5.4	6.5	9.1	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.1	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.6	2.9	3.4	4.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	17.7	15.9	14.2	13.1	29.1	24.6	17.0	14.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	14.1	12.4	10.7	9.9	23.3	18.9	11.6	10.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
MINING PRODUCTS	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
FUELS	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	71.5	75.3	77.7	79.8	68.0	71.3	79.1	82.2	96.7	97.3	97.7	97.6
MACHINERY	24.5	26.3	28.0	30.4	26.9	28.1	32.6	32.1	31.2	34.5	36.9	36.6
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.1	7.9	7.1	8.7	8.4
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	16.9	18.2	19.6	21.0	18.8	19.9	23.9	24.0	18.0	21.6	22.8	21.7
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	5.2	5.8	5.4	6.4
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	11.3	13.6	15.1	14.8	17.7	18.5	21.5	26.9	28.1	29.8	30.8	32.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	6.3	7.8	8.7	8.0	9.6	9.2	14.4	16.6	24.5	26.1	27.1	29.0
CHEMICALS	11.6	11.9	10.8	10.5	10.5	11.1	9.4	8.1	5.5	5.6	4.5	4.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
PLASTICS	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	23.1	22.6	22.6	22.7	13.0	13.6	15.6	15.1	31.9	27.3	25.6	24.6
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.4
IRON AND STEEL	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	11.1	9.6	8.9	9.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	10.8	8.8	8.1	7.1	2.8	4.1	4.0	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5

Annex

TABLE 10.1 - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH AUSTRALIA+NEW ZEALAND, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	IMPORTS (MW ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	6.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	12.0	11.1	12.0	10.9
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	10.9	9.8	10.5	9.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.5
MINING PRODUCTS	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
FUELS	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
MACHINERY	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
CHEMICALS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IRON AND STEEL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
	EXPORTS (MW ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	9.5	8.1	7.2	7.3	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.3	6.4	6.1	6.3
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MINING PRODUCTS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FUELS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	8.0	6.7	6.1	6.4	7.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.0	6.1
MACHINERY	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.9
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.6
CHEMICALS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Annexes

TABLE 18.2 - TRADE BALANCES AND EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS FOR THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH AUSTRALIA+NEW ZEALAND, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
	TRADE BALANCES (Bil ECU)											
ALL PRODUCTS	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.8	-3.7	-4.7	-5.9	-4.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	-4.9	-4.4	-4.1	-4.2	-3.0	-2.8	-2.4	-2.1	-10.8	-9.7	-10.5	-9.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.2	-1.8	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-4.2	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5
MINING PRODUCTS	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-6.5	-6.2	-6.8	-6.1
NON-FERROUS METALS	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7
FUELS	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.9	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	6.9	5.6	5.2	5.3	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	7.6	5.6	5.2	5.4
MACHINERY	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.6
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.6
CHEMICALS	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PLASTICS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
	EXPORT/IMPORT RATIOS (IN %)											
ALL PRODUCTS	138.9	126.8	121.8	120.2	171.7	158.6	167.8	193.4	69.0	57.5	51.1	57.6
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	11.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	17.4	17.2	20.8	21.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	13.7	16.1	17.7	17.1	15.8	17.2	19.6	18.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
MINING PRODUCTS	6.3	6.6	4.8	4.6	16.1	14.0	18.6	21.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	15.0	15.6	20.1	22.7	14.4	13.2	29.2	27.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.7
FUELS	7.1	7.3	2.5	1.3	73.3	40.7	93.2	82.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	...	289.5	...	86.9	93.1	44.3	124.1	110.6	6.5	4.7	1.3	0.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	439.1	...	779.3	...	...	...	...	...	34.1	23.5	23.9	24.4
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	743.4	639.5	626.2	595.5	696.1	573.4	495.0	584.2	...	...	779.9	852.7
MACHINERY	...	...	802.9	845.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	823.3	738.8	463.0	535.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	...	...	965.4	992.9	949.2	860.5	927.4	994.8	...	...	...	...
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	...	...	...	911.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	575.0	360.0	434.7	318.0	...	700.6	497.4	737.7	...	...	...	...
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	523.1	431.8	277.1	398.6	645.1	191.1	104.8	161.5	...	...	...	...
CHEMICALS	600.4	598.1	700.2	803.1	450.7	352.3	326.6	412.8	223.3	205.4	186.1	183.3
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	...	...	933.0	833.5	687.9	880.2	773.8	985.6	149.6	177.5	148.1	140.0
PLASTICS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	670.7	563.0	566.1	502.7	343.1	340.2	318.4	324.9	607.1	378.4	328.8	370.7
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	...	...	...	733.6	333.8	267.4	182.4	229.8	...	...	...	907.1
IRON AND STEEL	...	952.3	510.9	313.1	26.4	14.3	22.7	13.1	939.5	305.7	235.5	212.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	887.9	687.4	818.9
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	379.5	357.9	400.7	360.6	221.1	198.3	216.7	156.2	90.6	61.3	46.6	70.9
OTHER PRODUCTS	359.5	278.5	164.0	137.5	147.6	208.1	238.0	245.4	11.5	7.5	9.1	13.2

Annex

TABLE 18.3 - PRODUCT STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY THE THREE MAIN TRADING PARTNERS WITH AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND, BY PRODUCT GROUP

	COMMUNITY				UNITED STATES				JAPAN			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
STRUCTURE OF IMPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	80.6	79.2	78.5	78.0	73.2	71.7	66.4	66.6	90.6	88.4	88.1	88.6
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	49.4	44.2	42.4	43.7	41.6	39.6	42.4	45.2	35.2	31.7	30.6	32.3
MINING PRODUCTS	31.2	35.0	36.0	34.2	31.6	32.2	24.0	21.3	54.9	56.1	56.9	55.8
NON-FERROUS METALS	6.8	7.0	5.8	5.4	4.3	3.5	2.2	2.5	12.9	10.1	8.0	6.4
FUELS	9.4	12.5	14.4	14.9	5.3	8.6	3.4	3.4	23.9	28.4	31.6	33.9
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	4.2	7.9	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.1	3.1	4.5
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	15.7	16.4	16.6	17.6	21.8	23.9	28.8	28.7	4.4	5.4	6.4	6.6
MACHINERY	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
POWER/NON ELECT. MACH.	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.4	5.8	7.7	6.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	4.0	5.6	4.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
CHEMICALS	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	5.5	5.8	7.5	6.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PLASTICS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.2	8.9	8.2	9.3	10.7	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.8
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IRON AND STEEL	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8
OTHER PRODUCTS	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.9	6.3	5.5	4.8
STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS (IN %)												
ALL PRODUCTS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	6.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	7.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.2	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
MINING PRODUCTS	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
NON-FERROUS METALS	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
FUELS	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
PETROLEUM/PETR. PR.	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
NON-AGRICULT. RAW MATER.	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	83.8	82.5	85.5	87.0	88.3	86.5	84.8	86.7	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.4
MACHINERY	28.4	30.0	28.1	30.2	34.3	30.2	29.8	29.7	34.0	33.1	32.2	30.7
OFFICE/TELECOM. EQUIP.	5.6	6.4	5.6	5.6	16.0	13.7	14.0	14.2	17.0	17.6	17.2	16.0
POWER/NON-ELECT. MACH.	18.3	18.5	17.1	19.1	14.8	13.5	12.2	12.0	12.7	11.3	10.5	10.6
ELECT. MACH./APPARATUS	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	13.9	9.0	10.5	9.2	21.8	25.8	22.8	25.0	41.3	41.7	40.9	43.7
AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS	7.8	6.8	5.4	6.5	5.3	4.8	3.5	3.7	37.0	37.8	38.6	41.6
CHEMICALS	12.0	14.0	16.0	17.5	14.4	12.9	14.6	14.0	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.0
MEDICAL/PHARM. PROD.	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
PLASTICS	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
OTHER MANUFACTURED PROD.	29.5	29.4	30.8	30.0	17.7	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.9	18.1	19.3	18.0
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
IRON AND STEEL	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.9
PAPER/ARTIC. OF PAPERS	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5
NON-METAL. MIN. MANUF.	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
OTHER PRODUCTS	9.6	9.7	6.6	5.1	4.3	5.7	6.9	6.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1