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TRADE POLICY REVIEW MECHANISM

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Report by the Secretariat

In pursuance of the CONTRACTING PARTIES' Decision of 12 April 1989 concerning the Trade Policy Review Mechanism (L/6490), the Secretariat submits herewith Volume B (Tables and Appendices) of its report on the European Communities. Volume A (Text) is presented in document C/RM/S/36A.

The report is drawn up by the Secretariat on its own responsibility. It is based on the information available to the Secretariat and that provided by the European Communities. As required by the Decision, in preparing its report the Secretariat has sought clarification from the European Communities on its trade policies and practices.

Document C/RM/G/36 contains the report submitted by the European Communities.

NOTE TO DELEGATIONS

Until further notice, this document is subject to a press embargo.

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Table I.1
Major features of the European Communities' economy

	Absolute figures	Index (World=100)
Population in 1991 ^a	329.6 million	7
Growth of population 1982-91	0.3 per cent	..
Area ^a	2,253 thsd. sq. kms.	2
GDP, 1986	3,547 billion ECU	23
GDP, 1991	5,043 billion ECU	.. ^c
GDP per capita, 1986	11,018 ECU	82 ^c
GDP per capita, 1991	15,378 ECU	91 ^c
Share in GDP, 1990		
Agriculture	2.9 per cent	..
Industry	34.4 per cent	..
Services	62.7 per cent	..
Civilian Labour Force, 1991	145.8 million	..
Percentage share in civilian employment, 1990		
Agriculture	2 per cent	..
Industry	32 per cent	..
Services	66 per cent	..
Unemployment rates		
1986	10.7 per cent	..
September 1992 ^b	9.6 per cent	..
Merchandise exports, f.o.b., 1991		
Third countries	426.0 billion ECU	15
Intra EC	677.8 billion ECU	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f., 1991		
Third countries	497.4 billion ECU	17
Intra EC	675.8 billion ECU	24
Merchandise exports to GDP ratio, 1991		
Third countries	11 per cent	..
Intra EC	18 per cent	..
Merchandise imports to GDP ratio, 1991		
Third countries	13 per cent	..
Intra EC	18 per cent	..
Commercial services: credits, 1990 ^d	271 billion ECU	46
Commercial services: debits, 1990 ^d	253 billion ECU	42

- a Excluding eastern Germany.
b Seasonally adjusted.
c OECD countries.
d Total of member States.
.. Not available.

Source: EC Commission services; Eurostat, National Accounts ESA, Aggregates, 1970-90; Eurostat (1991), Civilian Labour Force, Data for short economic analysis; Eurostat (1992), Eurostatistics, Theme 1, Series B, No. 12; UNSO, Comtrade database; GATT, International Trade, Volume II, 1990-91 (Geneva); and statistics used for Table I.2.

Table I.2
Economic performance of EC member States, 1988-92

	Population (thousands)		GDP per capita (ECU)		Interest rates ^a (per cent)			Unemployment (per cent)		Exports (Annual percentage change, volume)			Imports (Annual percentage change, volume)			
	1991	1989	1991	1989	1990	1991	1992	1988	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
	I		II		III			IV		V						
Belgium	10,005	8.6	15,936	8.6	10.1	9.2	8.7	10.2	7.5	8.6	3.1	4.0	1.8	5.2	3.7	2.6
Denmark	5,154	9.9	20,439	9.9	10.7	9.2	8.9	6.4	8.9	10.2	5.9	7.2	4.3	2.9	4.8	2.2
France ^d	57,050	9.2	17,009	9.2	10.4	9.5	9.0	9.9	9.5	10.2 ^e	5.6	4.4	6.2	6.1	3.1	1.8
Germany	64,083	7.0	19,880	7.0	8.8	8.6	7.3	6.3	4.2	4.9	1.4	-2.3	0.7	9.9	9.3	1.3
Greece	10,170	..	5,555	..	..	..	..	7.6	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3,520	8.9	9,973	8.9	10.1	9.2	9.1	17.3	16.2	18.3	7.7	6.8	12.4	7.1	0.6	3.4
Italy	57,801	12.0	16,044	12.0	12.2	11.6	12.4	10.8	10.0	9.8	2.6	1.1	4.8	4.1	3.1	6.7
Luxembourg	386	7.7	19,551	7.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	15,065	7.2	15,612	7.2	9.0	8.9	8.2	9.3	7.0	7.0 ^e	4.9	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.9	1.5
Portugal	9,815	14.8	5,653	14.8	15.2	14.3	11.7	5.7	4.1	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	39,025	13.7	10,926	13.7	14.7	9.5	12.2	19.3	16.3	19.4	12.1	10.5	7.0	9.0	10.9	9.8
United Kingdom	57,561	9.6	14,186	9.6	11.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	9.1	11.6	6.7	1.4	2.5	1.3	-2.8	3.7
Total EC12	329,649	..	15,378	..	..	..	..	9.8	8.8	9.6	4.0	1.8	3.3	6.2	4.5	3.3
Memorandum:																
United States	252,688	8.6	17,725	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.5	5.5	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.5	4.5	2.2	0.7	9.9
Japan	123,920	5.1	21,905	5.1	7.4	6.5	5.3	2.3	2.1	2.2 ^g	5.6	2.5	1.6	6.0	2.8	0.7

^a Yield on fixed interest government securities.

^b Merchandise trade (intra EC and external); data for Belgium include Luxembourg.

^c Seasonally adjusted.

^d Federal Republic of Germany prior to German unification.

^e November 1992.

^g October 1992.

Source: EC Commission services (I,II); Eurostat, Eurostatistics, Theme 1, Series B, February 1993 (III,IV); OECD, Economic Outlook, December 1992 (V).

Table II.1
EC preferential trade schemes, December 1992

Type of Agreement/Participants	Main elements
<u>Free Trade Agreements</u>	
EFTA countries (1973/74) Austria, Finland, Iceland, Norway Sweden, Switzerland and Liechtenstein	Reciprocal free trade in industrial products; agriculture largely exempted. Regional cumulation of origin status (EC and all EFTA countries). ^a
Israel (1975)	Reciprocal free trade in industrial products since early 1985. Bilateral cumulation of origin status. ^b
<u>Association Agreements</u>	
Turkey (1963), Malta (1970), Cyprus (1972)	Free access to EC markets for industrial products; customs union envisaged (Turkey: 1995; Cyprus: 1998; Malta: 1995). Bilateral cumulation of origin status. ^b
Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, Hungary, Poland (Interim Agreements since March 1992)	Creation of a free trade area over 10 years; limited coverage in agriculture (differences between the individual agreements). Cumulation of origin status among the three countries and between them and the Community.
<u>Cooperation Agreements</u>	
Mediterranean countries (1975/76) Algeria, Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia	Free access for industrial products, raw materials and traditional agricultural exports (by 1995) to the EC; no reciprocal obligations. Full cumulation of origin status between the EC and Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia (treated as one area). Bilateral cumulation with each of the other countries.
Lomé Convention (1990) 69 developing countries (Sub-Saharan Africa, Caribbean and Pacific)	Free access for ACP exports of industrial products and of agricultural products not covered by a common market organization under the CAP. More favourable than m.f.n. treatment for other agricultural products. Guaranteed exports of cane sugar (1.3 million tonnes per year) for signatories to the Sugar Protocol (18 ACP countries); guarantees of continued favourable access under the Protocol on Bananas. Full cumulation of origin status among the EC and the whole of the ACP countries. More flexibility in the application of rules of origin than in other agreements.
<u>General System of Preferences</u>	
About 130 independent developing countries and 20 dependent territories	Autonomous preferences on a temporary basis (annual prolongation). Duty-free treatment for a wide range of manufactured and semi-manufactured products, subject to quantitative ceilings or a safeguard provision. Preferences for MFA textiles are contingent on the conclusion of bilateral agreements under the MFA or similar commitments vis-à-vis the EC (except for least developed countries). Limited preferences in the agricultural area. Cumulation of origin status among members of certain regional economic groupings (Andean, ASEAN, CACM).

Note: The EC preferential rules of origin centre on the criteria of sufficient transformation, measured as a change of tariff heading. Product-specific qualifications are specified in Annexes to the agreements or, for the GSP, in a separate Commission Regulation (see first TPRM report).

- a Inputs from the EC and all EFTA countries are treated, when they satisfy the relevant rules of origin, as if they had been domestically obtained in the country that finally exports to the EC.
- b EC inputs are treated as if they had originated in the beneficiary country.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table III.1
Member States' performance with respect to the criteria for EMU membership, 1992^a

Country	Inflation rate (%) ^b	Net government borrowing (% of GDP)	Gross government debt (% of GDP)	Participation in narrow band	Long-term interest rate (%) ^c
	I	II	III	IV	V
Belgium	2.4*	-6.7	132.2	*	7.9*
Denmark ^d	2.1*	-2.3*	74.0	*	8.9*
Germany ^d	4.8 (4.0)	-3.2 (-3.4)	43.3*	*	7.3*
Greece	16.0	-13.4	106.7	0	-
Spain	6.0	-4.6	47.4*	0	13.0
France	2.6*	-2.8*	50.1*	*	8.1*
Ireland	2.9*	-2.5*	99.0	*	9.5*
Italy	5.3	-10.5*	106.8	0	13.6
Luxembourg	3.4*	-0.4	6.8*	*	8.1*
Netherlands	3.1*	-3.5	79.8	*	7.3*
Portugal	9.1	-5.6	66.2	0	11.5
United Kingdom	5.1	-6.1	45.9*	0	8.8*
EC average	4.6	-5.3	62.8	-	-

a An asterisk indicates that the reference values are met.

b Private consumption deflator.

c Yield on fixed interest Government securities, December 1992

d Figures for West Germany in parenthesis.

- Not available or not applicable.

Source: EC Commission, Annual Economic Report 1993 (columns I to III) and Eurostat, Eurostatistics, Theme 1, Series B, February 1993 (V).

Table IV.1
Article XIX actions by the European Communities and member States, 1991-92

Product	Measure	Introduction	Expiry	Reference
<u>European Communities</u>				
(a) Dried grapes	Minimum import price	October 1982	-	L/5399 & Add. 1-42
(b) Morello cherries	Minimum import price	June 1985	July 89 ^a	L/5841 & Add. 1-3
(c) Provisionally preserved raspberries	Minimum import price	January 1986	September 1991	L/5967
(d) Processed cherries	Minimum import price	July 1989	-	L/6560 & Add. 1-5
(e) Certain semi-processed red fruits	Minimum import price	January 1991	September 1991	L/6820 & Add.1
(f) Provisionally preserved cultivated mushrooms	Import quota	January 1991	April 1991	L/6821 & Add.1
(g) Atlantic salmon	Minimum import price	November 1991	May 1992	L/6977
<u>Spain</u>				
(h) Certain steel products	Quotas	March 1967	December 1991	L/6179 & Add. 1-6
<u>Germany</u>				
(i) Hard coal and hard coal products	Individual licensing	September 1958	-	L/855, L/920

a Replaced by (d).

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.2
Voluntary restraints, import surveillance, export monitoring and similar measures, 1991-92^a

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
(A) <u>Agriculture</u>		
All suppliers/EC	Sheep meat and goat meat	Voluntary restraint/ duty-free access
Korea, Rep. of/EC (Italy)	Frozen squid	Reference prices
(B) <u>Footwear</u>		
Korea, Rep. of, Taiwan/EC	Footwear (excluding slippers)	Prior Community surveillance ^b /export restraint
China/EC	Slippers and indoor footwear	Prior Community surveillance ^b
All third country imports of footwear are under retrospective Community surveillance.		
(C) <u>Textiles (outside MFA)</u>		
Bulgaria/EC	MFA Textiles and Clothing	MFA-type export restraints (1987-92)
Egypt/EC	Cotton fabrics, cotton yarn	Export monitoring and moderation arrangement ^c
Malta/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Export monitoring and moderation arrangement ^c
Morocco/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Export monitoring and moderation arrangement ^c
Tunisia/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Export monitoring and moderation arrangement ^c
Turkey/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Arrangements with Turkish exporters ^c
Japan/EC	Cotton fabrics	Export approval ^{d,e}
Japan/United Kingdom	Clothing	Export approval ^{d,e}
Chile, Bolivia, Paraguay, Honduras, Venezuela, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Nicaragua/EC	Certain textiles and clothing categories	Exchange of letters in the GSP framework
Estonia, Latvia Lithuania/EC	MFA Textiles and Clothing	Community surveillance
(D) <u>Steel and Steel Products</u>		
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Steel, ferro-alloys, steel semi-manufactures	Export recommendation ^{e,f}
All sources except EFTA/EC	All ECSC iron and steel products	Retrospective Community surveillance

(cont'd)

Table IV.2 (cont'd)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
All sources except EFTA/EC	Certain primary and semi-manufactured iron and steel products	Prior Community surveillance
(E) Machinery		
Japan/EC	Forklift trucks	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b /export constraints ^{d,e}
Japan/EC	Machine tools for planing, gear cutting, etc.	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b
Japan/EC	Machining centres	Retrospective Community surveillance ^{b,g}
Japan/EC	Personal computers	Retrospective Community surveillance ^{b,g}
Japan/EC	Electropneumatic drills	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b
Japan/EC	Ball bearings	Export approval (no quantitative limits) ^{d,e}
(F) Electrical and Electronic Household Equipment		
Japan/EC	Colour TV sets	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b
Japan/EC	Colour TV tubes	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b
Japan/EC	Video tape recorders	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Video tape recorders	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b /export recommendation ^{e,f}
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Radio and TV receivers	Retrospective Community surveillance ^b /export recommendation ^{e,f}
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Microwave ovens	Export recommendation ^{e,f}
Singapore/United Kingdom	Colour TV sets	Export restraints ^{e,h}
(G) Road Motor Vehicles		
Japan/EC	Passenger cars and light commercial vehicles	Retrospective Community surveillance/export monitoring
Japan/EC	Motorcycles	Retrospective Community surveillance (machings of more than 380 cc) ^b

(cont'd)

Table IV.2 (cont'd)

Exporter/importer	Product	Measures
(H) <u>Other Products</u>		
Japan/World	Metal flatware	Export restraints ^{d,e}
Japan/United Kingdom	Pottery and Chinaware	Export restraints ^{d,e}
Korea, Rep. of/EC	Spectacles and frames	Export recommendation ^{e,f}
Korea, Rep. of/Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, United Kingdom	Travel goods (trunks, handbags)	Export recommendation ^{e,f}

- a As noted in Section IV.2(iv)(c), the following list comprises all trade measures known to the Secretariat, other than tariffs, levies, quotas, MFA restrictions, anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures, affecting exports to or imports by the EC. The Community has stated that measures of prior or retrospective surveillance have no restrictive effects on imports.
Where measures are ascribed only to exporting countries (e.g. export approval), the Secretariat has no information of further measures being maintained by the European Communities or individual member States.
- b Terminated on 31 December 1992.
- c Arrangement in the context of the association or cooperation agreements with the Mediterranean countries. The Community does not consider it as a restraint arrangement (see GATT (1991), TPR - European Communities (Vol. II), p. 60 ff).
- d See GATT (1993), TPR - Japan, p. 119 f.
- e The Commission has denied the existence of any Community or national measures on these products and noted, should actions be in place, that these are taken by the exporting countries on their own initiative.
- f See Republic of Korea, Export and Import Notice 1991 and GATT (1992), TPR - Republic of Korea, p. 116 ff.
- g In the context of a bilateral dispute with Japan, the United States imposed retaliatory tariffs on certain Japanese exports (1987). The EC has enacted surveillance measures in parallel.
- h See GATT (1992), TPR - Singapore, p. 103f.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.3
Anti-dumping actions by the EC, January 1985 to June 1992
(Number of cases)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 Jan-June
Complaints	62	46	75	57	38	..	..	..
Initiations	36	24	39	40	27	43	20	13
Measures taken	12	29	16	18	15	27	22	11
thereof: definitive duties	8	4	8	18	10	18	19	10
price undertakings	4	25	8	0	5	9	3	1
Findings of no dumping	2	4	4	0	0	0	1	1
Findings of no injury	15	7	4	5	5	13	6	5
Measures in force ^a	191	207	188	152	140	139	142	144

a Figures refer to measures taken after 1 January 1980

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.4
Anti-dumping review cases in the EC, 1990 - June 1992

	1990	1991	1992 (January-June)
<u>Reviews opened</u>			
- Article 14 (at the exporter's initiative)	18 (12)	9 (9)	19 (9)
- Article 15	7	5	4
<u>Reviews terminated</u>			
- Article 14	10	10	4
- Article 15	10	5	2
<u>Results</u>			
Article 14 cases:			
- Repeal of measure ^a	7	6	2
- Amendment of measure ^a (reduction in intensity)	2 (2)	4 (2)	2 (2)
- Replacement ^b	1	-	-
- Continuation	-	-	-
Article 15 cases:			
- Expiry	4	1	-
- New Measure	6	4	2
<u>Reviews in progress</u> (31 December)			
- Articles 14 and 15	21	22	..

a Including definitive duties and price undertakings.

b Substitution of price undertaking for definitive duties and vice versa.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.5
EC procurement directives, mid-1992

Area of application	Directive No.	Adoption	Implementation	Threshold value
Supplies	77/62 80/767 88/295	March 1988	January 1989 (Greece, Spain, Portugal: March 1992)	ECU 200,000 ^a
Public works (construction)	71/305 89/440	July 1989	July 1990 (Greece, Spain, Portugal: March 1992)	ECU 5 million
Remedies (violations of the supplies and Works Directives)	89/665	December 1989	December 1991	-
Supplies and works in the excluded sectors (water, energy, transportation & tele- communications)	90/531	September 1990	January 1993 (Spain: January 1996) (Greece, Portugal: January 1998)	Supplies: ECU 400,000 (Telecom: ECU 600,000) Works: ECU 5 million
Remedies (violations of excluded sectors- Directive)	92/13	February 1992	January 1993 (Spain: January 1996) (Greece, Portugal: January 1998)	-
Services (services not covered by the Supplies and Work Directives)	92/50	June 1992	July 1993	ECU 200,000
Services in the excluded sectors		Proposed in November 1991		ECU 400,000 (Telecom: ECU 600,000)

a Except for contracts covered by the GATT Code on Government Procurement.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.6**EC directives based on the New Approach to Technical Harmonization and Standards, mid-1992**

	Transition Period
Adopted	
Simple pressure vessels (No. 87/404 and 90/488)	1 July 1992
Toy safety (No. 88/378)	none
Construction products (No. 89/106)	open
Electro-magnetic compatibility (No. 89/336)	31 December 1995
Machinery (No. 89/392 and 91/368)	31 December 1994
ROPS- and FOPS- industrial trucks	31 December 1995
Personal protective equipment (No. 89/868)	31 December 1992 ^a
Non-automatic weighing instruments (No. 90/384)	1 January 2003
Active implantable medical devices (No. 90/385)	31 December 1994
Gas appliances (No. 90/396)	31 December 1995
Telecommunications technical equipment (No. 91/263)	none
Proposed	
Medical devices	30 June 1997
Recreational craft	1 July 1995
Lifts	
Second amendment Machinery (see above)	
Equipment for use in explosive atmospheres (ATEX)	
In preparation	
In-vitro Diagnostics	
Fire behaviour of upholstered furniture and related articles	
Interoperability of fast train network	
Pressure equipment	
Measuring instruments	
Amusement park and mobile structure	
Equipment for children and sports	
Cable ways	
User machinery	
Amendment to Directive No. 90/396 concerning gas equipments	
Portable fire extinguishers	
Precious metals	

a Due to be extended to 31 December 1994 by a Directive amending Directive No. 89/686.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.7
Standards making bodies in the EC, mid-1992

	Body	Status	Staff	Standards per year ^a	Total number of standards	CEN/CENELEC Secretariats ^b
EC-wide						
	CEN	d	74	224	744	-
	CENELEC	d	36	255	1,052	-
	ETSI	d	60	68 ^g	167 ^g	-
National bodies						
Belgium	IBN/BIN	c	35	253	3,775	13/1
Denmark	DS	c	65	250	2,360	9/0
France	AFNOR	c	542	1,061	16,495	51/13
Germany	DIN	d	596 ^f	1,400	20,500	72/21
Greece	ELOT	c	48	99	1,030	0/0
Ireland	NSAI	e	85	206	1,690	2/1
Italy	UNI	c	48	270	6,410	19/5
Luxembourg	ITM	e	2	255	744	0/0
Netherlands	NNI	d	100	110	5,500	14/0
Portugal	IPQ	e	130	300	3,500	0/0
Spain	AENOR	c	95 ^f	493	8,786	1/0
United Kingdom	BSI	c	1,200 ^f	660	9,360	54/8

a Estimated annual average.

b Number of Secretariats provided by the national bodies for CEN/CENELEC technical committees.

c Private organization, recognised for public tasks.

d Private organization.

e Public organization.

f Half involved in testing and certification.

g Including technical reports.

Source: EC Commission.

Table IV.8
State aid to manufacturing industry and to agriculture in the European Communities by member State, 1981-90^a
(Per cent of sectoral gross value added)

	B	DK	F	D	GR ^b	IRL	I	L	NL	P	E	UK	EC12
Aid to industry													
Total manufacturing (1988-90)	4.1	2.1	3.5	2.5	14.6	4.9	6.0	2.6	3.1	5.3	3.6	2.0	3.5
(1986-88)	4.3	1.9	3.8	2.7	24.3	6.4	6.2	2.3	3.1	2.2	6.8	2.6	4.0
Shipbuilding (1988-90)	14.5	33.4	55.0	25.1	13.0	-	84.8	-	23.4	78.6	34.1	10.8	33.3
(1986-88)	22.4	19.6	117.8	20.3	17.0	-	59.7	-	16.3	10.1	10.4	24.0	33.8
National aid to agricultural production (products listed in Annex II of the EEC Treaty)													
(1988-90)	8.5	8.1	9.0	20.0 ^c	3.2	4.4	12.9	15.5	6.4	10.1	1.3	8.6	9.6
(1986-88)	8.0	7.6	9.3	20.3 ^c	2.6	6.8	12.9	16.4	7.2	10.8	1.5	8.9	10.0

a Including direct grants, tax reductions, equity participations, and the aid elements contained in soft loans, tax deferrals and State guarantees.
b Estimates.
c Including compensatory payments via the value added tax system (see Section V.2(i)).
.. Not available.
- Not applicable

Source: EC Commission, Third Survey on State Aids in the European Community.

Table IV.9
State aid in EC member States by sector and function, average 1988-90
(Per cent and billion ECU)

	B	DK	F	D	GR	IRL	I	L	NL	P	E	UK
Agriculture/Fisheries	6	27	14	11	14	20	15	7	21	20	4	10
Industry/Services												
Horizontal objectives	24	18	25	9	58	30	15	7	37	12	12	17
Innovation	4	11	6	4	1	2	2	1	17	1	4	3
Trade/export	4	3	14	1	16	23	3	0	0	0	0	6
Small & medium firms	8	0	4	2	7	5	5	4	15	0	2	4
Others	8	4	1	2	25	0	5	2	5	11	6	4
Particular sectors	64	54	57	62	17	25	43	74	36	65	82	60
Coal	28	0	17	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	42
(current production)	(4)	(0)	(7)	(17)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(8)	(28)
Steel	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	16	12	0
Shipbuilding	0	10	3	1	2	0	2	0	1	19	4	3
Transport	35	42	30	26	13	20	36	74	31	11	35	10
Others	1	2	8	2	1	5	2	0	2	19	12	5
Regional aid	6	1	4	18	11	25	27	12	6	3	2	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
(Billion ECU)	(3.8)	(1.1)	(16.0)	(25.8)	(1.5)	(0.6)	(22.7)	(0.2)	(2.6)	(0.9)	(6.0)	(8.2)

Source: EC Commission, Third Survey on State Aids in the European Community.

Table IV.10
Research and development initiatives involving the EC, 1992

Third Community framework programme	EUREKA	COST
<u>Participation</u>		
EC member States	EC member States, EFTA countries, Turkey, EC Commission	EC member States, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Austria, Switzerland, Yugoslavia, Turkey, further countries on a case-by-case basis.
<u>Principal programme criteria</u>		
Pre-competitive stages of research, involving at least two mutually independent companies from different member States.	Projects are composed by Governments which also decide about support intensity. In general closer to the market stage than Community initiatives.	Applied and basic research at a pre-competitive stage.
Total budget: ECU 5.7 billion (1990-94)		
<u>Focal areas of interest (sub-programmes)</u>		
(a) ESPRIT (European Strategic Programme for Research and Development in Information Technologies)	(a) JESSI (Joint European Submicron Silicon Initiative)	Data processing, telecommunications, transport, oceanography, metallurgy, materials, environmental protection, meteorology, agriculture and biotechnology, food technology, social engineering and industrial safety, medical research.
The Current Information Technologies Programme is endowed with ECU 1.4 billion (1990-94). Focus: Micro-electronics, information processing systems and software; advanced business and home systems; peripherals; integrated business systems; computer integrated manufacturing and engineering; basic research.	Development of silicon-based micro-electronics and research on their integration into systems. Targets: 16-mega-bit DRAM and 4-mega-bit SRAM by 1993; 64-mega-bit DRAM and 16-mega-bit SRAM by 1996. Core participants: Philips, NOKIA, Siemens, Thomson, CISAE (an Italian consortium). The companies are expected to cover 50 per cent, and the national Governments 25 per cent of the cost.	
(b) BRITE/EURAM (Basic Research in Industrial Technology for Europe/Europe Research in Advanced Material)	(b) HDTV (High Definition Television project)	
Advanced materials technologies, design methodology and quality assurance, manufacturing technologies and aeronautics.	Development of standards and of technologies for production, transmission and recording of high-definition images.	
(c) RACE (Research and Development in advanced telecommunications technologies for Europe)	(c) PROMETHEUS (Programme for European Traffic with biggest Efficiency and Unprecedented Safety)	
R&D in integrated broadband communication (IBC).	Devising new road traffic systems, including driving aids and inter-vehicle communication.	
(d) BRIDGE (Biotechnology Research for Innovation, Development and Growth in Europe)		
Promotion of cross-border research with a view to accelerating the production of biological data, materials and processes.		
(e) Controlled thermo-nuclear fusion programme		
(f) Environment		
EC funds of ECU 414 million (1990-94).		
(g) SCIENCE (Stimulation des coopérations internationales et des échanges nécessaires, aux chercheurs en Europe)		

Source: GATT Secretariat, based on OECD (1992).

Table V.1
Agricultural support in the European Communities in main product areas, 1979-86 (EC10) and 1987-91 (EC12)
(Percentage PSE and total PSE in million ECU)

	1979-86	1987	1988	1989	1990 ^a	1991 ^a	Total 1991 (million ECU)
All products	37	49	46	41	49	49	67,628
Livestock sector ^b	37	41	43	42	47	44	44,292
Beef and veal	48	46	45	55	56	54	14,437
Milk	54	64	57	56	72	69	23,096
Poultry	20	22	32	26	29	18	1,409
Pigmeat	6	6	6	7	9	8	1,717
Crops	37	68	51	37	52	60	23,336
Oilseeds	49	75	56	61	72	67	3,350
Sugar	54	77	67	47	56	67	2,850
Coarse grains ^c	34	68	45	34	52	55	7,249
Wheat	32	61	50	27	43	61	9,369

- a Figures for 1990 and 1991 are estimated or provisional (1991); the former German Democratic Republic is included.
b Net PSEs (excluding excess feed costs resulting from market support in feedgrains).
c Maize and barley.

Source: OECD (1992), Agricultural Policies, Markets and Trade, Paris.

Table V.2
Production (1991) and EC expenditure (1980-92) by farm sector
 (Per cent and billion ECU)

	Share in total expenditure ^a					Share in final agricultural production (1991)
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992 ^b	
	<u>Per cent</u>					
Milk	41	30	20	19	14	15.8
Beef/veal	12	14	11	14	14	11.2
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	3	6	6	6	1.9
Cereals	14	12	15	17	18	11.7
Oils and fats	3	6	14	12	14	2.0
Sugar	5	9	6	6	6	2.2
Olive oil	3	4	5	6	6	2.4
Wine	2	5	3	3	4	5.4
Fruit and vegetables	6	6	5	4	4	16.6
Tobacco	3	4	5	4	4	0.6
Others	11	7	10	9	10	30.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100.0
<u>Memorandum:</u>	<u>Billion ECU</u>					
Total guarantee spending	11.3	19.7	26.5	32.4	32.9	-
Total guidance spending	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.1	2.9	-
Total gross expenditure	11.9	20.5	28.4	34.6	36.1	-
Levies	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	-
Sugar levies	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	-
Total net expenditure	9.9	18.3	26.3	31.9	33.5	-

a Expenditure on common market organizations (Guarantee Section).

b Budget appropriations.

Source: EC Commission, The Agricultural Situation in the Community, 1987, 1988 and 1992.

Table V.3
Main agricultural policy instruments in the European Communities, mid-1992

Sector	Import régime	Export regulation	Internal support/adjustment policies
Milk	Variable levies Special arrangements mainly for cheese (e.g. on imports from some EFTA countries, Australia, New Zealand, Turkey, Canada, Hungary)	Refunds (certain exceptions, e.g. exports to U.S)	Intervention purchases (mandatory), Delivery quotas; Co-responsibility levy (with exemptions for small farmers and and farmers in less-favoured regions) Private storage aid (with respect to butter and cream) Special sales schemes (e.g. for certain consumer groups or user industries)
Beef and veal	Customs duties (20% ad valorem) plus variable levies Concessional product-specific import régimes granting full or partial exemption from the duty/levy system Bilateral arrangements with Yugoslavia, Uruguay and ACP countries (quantitative ceilings)	Refunds	Intervention purchases (quantitative ceilings) Direct income aid Private storage aid Special sales schemes Various premiums (e.g. for suckler cows)
Pigmeat	Levies (mostly dependant on price differences between EC threshold price and world price for cereals) plus supplementary levy if sluice-gate price is not observed	Refunds	Intervention purposes (optional, no price guarantees) Private storage aid
Poultry	Variable levies (see pigmeat)	Refunds	-
Sheepmeat	GATT-bound duty at 20 per cent Duty-free imports under voluntary restraint arrangements with major supplier countries	-	Price guarantees (with quantitative ceilings triggering price reductions) Private storage aid
Fruits and vegetables	Customs duties Reference price system for certain fresh products	Refunds	Withdrawal of fresh products from the market, compensation for certain products Guarantee thresholds for cauliflowers, tomatoes, peaches, nectarines and citrus fruit Aid for processing with guaranteed thresholds (citrus fruit, tomatoes, peaches, pears, dried grapes) and without thresholds (pineapples, dried prunes and dried figs) Direct payments to producers (dried grapes) and storage aid (dried grapes and figs)

(cont'd)

Table V.3 (cont'd)

Sector	Import régime	Export regulation	Internal support/adjustment policies
Cereals (except rice)	Variable levies	Refunds	Intervention purchases (mandatory) Guarantee threshold Co-responsibility levy, additional levy Production aid (durum wheat) Schemes on set-aside, extension and conversion of production (applied by member States) Processing aids (starch, maize for brewing)
Wine	Specific duties	Refunds for table wines	Intervention purchases and compulsory/ optional distillation Input subsidies (grape must) Storage aid Aid for structural improvement or abandonment of wine-growing
Olive oil	Variable levies	Refunds	Intervention purchases (compulsory) Production aid Consumption aid for packaging plants (dependent on internal price situation)
Oilseeds	Customs duties at zero (seeds, oilcake) or low levels	Refunds	Direct payments to farmers on a per-hectare basis (quantitative ceilings)
Sugar	Variable levies Preferential imports from ACP countries and from India at guaranteed prices (comparable to EC-internal prices)	Refunds for a limited amount of domestic production and cane sugar from ACP countries	Intervention purchases (mandatory) Common prices for fixed quantities Co-responsibility levy Production quotas for sugar refineries (not transferable) Processing aid for industrial users (chemical industry)

Source: GATT Secretariat and EC Commission.

Table V.4
Excise taxes of EC members on certain tropical products, 1991
 (ECU, million ECU and per cent)

Product (HS Code)		Tax rate (ECU per kg)	Imports		Ad valorem ^a incidence (per cent)
			(million ECU)	(tonnes)	
Coffee not roasted (0901.11)	Italy	1.3	347.1	267,003	103
	Belgium/Lux	0.2	78.3	61,706	15
	Denmark	0.6	70.8	51,606	40
	Germany	1.8	1,142.4	762,252	117
Coffee not roasted, decaffeinated (0901.12)	Italy	1.4	12.3	5,209	59
	Belgium/Lux	0.2	22.6	14,465	12
	Denmark	0.5	0.4	153	22
	Germany	2.2	2.5	1,448	130
Coffee roasted (including decaffeinated) (0901.21)	Italy	1.7	2.6	653	42
	Belgium/Lux	0.2	67.5	19,257	7
	Denmark	0.7	9.9	4,337	29
	Germany	2.1	24.6	5,932	51
Instant coffee (2101.10)	Italy	4.0	15.8	1,851	47
	Belgium/Lux	0.7	22.8	2,517	7
	Denmark	1.7	6.2	786	21
	Germany	4.6	68.7	12,727	85
Cocoa raw (1801.00)	Italy	0.8	66.4	55,511	69
	France	0.0	76.9	74,591	1
	Denmark	2.4	3.2	2,911	212
Cocoa powder, defatted (1805.00)	Italy	0.8	13.8	12,184	68
	France	0.0	14.6	12,214	1
	Denmark	1.6	3.9	3,595	146
Cocoa paste (1803.10)	Italy	1.0	6.2	4,022	66
	France	0.0	62.8	40,290	1
	Denmark	1.6	0.4	228	95
Cocoa butter (1804.00)	Italy	1.3	21.7	7,813	46
	France	0.0	71.2	28,630	0
	Denmark	1.6	3.3	1,102	53
Tea, Black (<3kg) (0902.30)	France	0.0	19.8	3,134	1
	Denmark	0.6	4.7	733	10
	Germany	2.0	6.8	1,124	33
Tea, black (>3kg) (0902.40)	France	0.0	12.5	5,600	2
	Denmark	0.6	3.6	1,474	26
	Germany	2.0	61.0	23,617	78

^a Estimated on the basis of import unit values in 1991 (average prices and exchange rates).

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table V.5**New registrations of passenger cars and light commercial vehicles (up to 5 tonnes) by origin, 1991**
(Units and per cent)

	Volume (units)	Market share (per cent)	Annual change 1991/90 (per cent)
EC production			
EC producers ^a	11,914,245	85.8	-1.6
EC/Japanese owned	180,039	1.3	51.7
Imports			
Japan	1,406,868	10.1	4.2
Non-EC Europe	275,386	2.0	6.0
USA ^a	54,580	0.4	36.9
USA/Japanese owned	2,852	0.0	-
Korea	34,477	0.3	-
Other Asia	19,534	0.1	55.7
Other sources/Japanese owned	1,575	0.0	-
Other	5,232	0.0	-8.0
Total	13,894,788	100.0	-0.1

a All non-Japanese owned companies.

Source: EC Commission.

Table V.6
Support for current coal production by member State, 1991
 (Million ECU)

	Germany	France	Spain	Belgium	Portugal	United Kingdom	Total	ECU/tonne
Deficit grant aid	(198.7) ^a	165.3	(393.7) ^a	53.4	4.5	0	233.2	1.15
Sales aid for coking coal	1656.7	0	0	0	0	0	1656.7	8.57
steam coal	(2427.7) ^{a,b}	0	48.5 ^c	0	0	0	48.5	0.25
Investment aid	0	0	11.3	0	0	0	11.3	0.06
Redemption aid on fixed assets	0	0	72.2	0	0	0	72.2	0.37
Aid for underground staff	66.8	0	0	0	0	0	66.8	0.35
Direct social charges	131.8	0	0	7.8	0	0	139.6	0.25
Authorized by the Commission until August 1992 (per tonne)	1855.3 (25.5)	165.3 (16.2)	132.0 (6.9)	61.2 (76.5)	4.5 (16.1)	0 -	2218.3 -	11.48 -

a Notified to the Commission but not yet authorized.

b Payments under the "coal penny" mechanism.

c Payments under the OFICO intervention scheme.

Source: EC Commission.

Table VI.1
Cases under GATT Articles XXII and XXIII involving the EC, 1991-92

	Description of case	Raised by/against	Action taken	Reference
A.	<u>Article XXIII cases</u>			
	<u>1991</u>			
1.	Restrictions on imports of pork and beef under the Third Country Meat Directive	United States/EC	Request for new panel along with disestablishment of previous panel (1987) on this issue	DS 20/2 and Corr. 1 C/M/251
2.	Subsidies for processors and producers of oilseeds	United States/EC	Request for reconvening a previously established panel (November 1991); Panel report (March 1992); Article XXVIII:4 negotiations; request for arbitral body to assess damages (September 1992); request for authorization to suspend concessions (November 1992)	L/6933,6979 C/M/249-252, 256,257,259 DS 28/1-3 DS 28/R
3.	Measures affecting imports of corn gluten Feed	United States/EC	Request for consultations (Article XXIII:1)	DS 26/1
	<u>1992</u>			
4.	Trade measures taken for non-economic reasons	Yugoslavia/EC	Establishment of panel (March 1992)	DS 27/1-2 C/M/254,255
5.	Restrictions on imports of tuna	EC and the Netherlands on behalf of the Netherlands Antilles/ United States	Article XXIII:1 consultations and establishment of panel (July 1992); suspension of panel (November 1992)	DS 29/1-7 DS 33/1 C/M/257,258
6.	Harbour maintenance fee	EC/United States	Article XXIII:1 consultations	DS 30/1
7.	Taxes affecting imported automobiles	EC/United States	Article XXIII:1 consultations	DS 31/1
8.	Negotiating rights in connection with the renegotiation of oilseeds concessions	Argentina/EC	Request for panel	DS 34/1
9.	Countervailing duties on EC dairy products	EC/Argentina	Article XXIII:1 consultations	DS 35/1
B.	<u>Consultations under Article XXII</u>			
	<u>1992</u>			
1.	EEC banana import régimes	Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Venezuela/EC	Request for consultations (July 1992); Request for good offices of the Director General (September 1992)	DS 32/1-3 C/M/257-259

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table VI.2
Consultations and disputes settlement under the Tokyo Round Agreements involving the EC, 1991-92

	Description of case	Raised by/against	Action taken	Reference
(A)	<u>Agreement on Interpretation and Application of Articles VI, XVI and XXIII of the General Agreement (Subsidies and Countervailing Duties)</u>			
1.	Exchange rate guarantee scheme for German aircraft industry	United States/EC	Panel established on March 1991. Panel report considered by Committee on 28 April and 21 July 1992	SCM/92,97,99,100,108-110,124,125,142, SCM/M/45,49,50,59,61
2.	Subsidies on the production of Airbus aircraft	United States/EC	<u>Request for consultations (May and July 1991)</u>	SCM/114,120,122, 124-125
3.	Countervailing duty proceeding concerning imports of milk powder	EC/Brazil	<u>Request for conciliation (July and October 1992)</u>	SCM/149
4.	Australia's Customs Amendment Act 1991	EC/Australia	<u>Request for conciliation (July 1992)</u>	SCM/145-147 SCM/M/58 SCM/W/259
5.	Countervailing duties on imports of glacé cherries from France and Italy under Australia's Customs Amendment Act 1991	EC/Australia	<u>Request for Panel under Art. 17:3 (November 1992)</u>	SCM/147,150,152 SCM/M/61
(B)	<u>Agreement on the Implementation of Article VI (Anti-Dumping)</u>			
6.	EC anti-dumping duties on imports of cotton yarn	Brazil/EC	<u>Request for consultations (September 1991)</u>	ADP/63
7.	Refund of anti-dumping duties	Japan/EC	<u>Request for consultations (April 1992)</u>	ADP/78
8.	Anti-dumping proceedings on audio tapes and cassettes from Japan	Japan/EC	<u>Establishment of panel under Art. 15:5 (October 1992)</u>	ADP/79,85 and Add.1 ADP/M/38
(C)	<u>Agreement on Government Procurement</u>			
9.	Procurement of a sonar mapping system for a research ship in the Antarctic	EC/ United States	Panel established on 12 July 1991. Panel report considered by Committee on 13 May and 6 October 1992	GPR/DS1/R GPR/W/107 GPR/M/41,46,48

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table A1.1
Balance on current account by EC member States, 1981-92
 (Per cent of GDP)

	1981	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 ^a
Belgium	-3.8	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8
Denmark	-3	-4.6	-1.3	-1.5	0.5	1.3	2.9
France	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.1
Germany	-0.6	2.4	4.3	4.8	3.5	1.2	0.4
Germany (unified)	-	-	-	-	-	-0.7	-0.9
Greece	-0.7	-8.2	-2.0	-5.0	-6.2	-5.1	-3.4
Ireland	-14.7	-3.9	1.7	1.2	2.5	6.0	6.6
Italy	2.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-1.9
Luxembourg	21.3	43.8	31.3	34.3	33.8	23.7	19.9
Netherlands	2.2	4.1	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8
Portugal	-12.2	0.4	-4.4	-2.3	-2.5	-3.5	-0.2
Spain	-2.7	1.4	-1.1	-3.2	-3.7	-3.5	-3.5
United Kingdom	2.5	0.5	-4.6	-5.1	-3.5	-1.8	-1.8
Total EC	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4
EC+ ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-0.8

a Estimates, winter 1992.

b Including eastern Germany.

Source: EC Commission.

Table AI.2
Leading partners in European Communities'(12) merchandise trade, 1986-91
 (Million ECU and percentage)

Exports (f.o.b.)				Imports (c.i.f.)			
	Million ECU 1991 ^a	Share in total exports 1991	Compound annual growth rates 86-90		Million ECU 1991 ^a	Share in total imports 1991	Compound annual growth rates 86-90
United States	70,539	16.6	0.1	United States	90,242	18.1	9.4
Switzerland	39,351	9.2	6.5	Japan	53,029	10.7	8.4
Austria	28,668	6.7	8.5	Switzerland	33,815	6.8	7.4
Japan	21,891	5.1	18.2	Sweden	25,518	5.1	7.1
Sweden	21,485	5.0	5.1	Austria	22,149	4.5	10.4
Former USSR	13,980	3.3	2.1	Norway	17,903	3.6	7.9
Saudi Arabia	9,700	2.3	-2.5	Former USSR	17,458	3.5	2.3
Norway	9,432	2.2	-2.4	China	13,675	2.7	23.1
Canada	9,274	2.2	0.4	Taiwan	11,249	2.3	17.5
Turkey	8,085	1.9	12.5	Saudi Arabia	10,891	2.2	-3.0
Poland	7,794	1.8	16.7	Finland	10,665	2.1	10.2
Finland	7,601	1.8	8.3	Canada	9,631	1.9	10.3
Iran	7,331	1.7	7.3	Brazil	9,307	1.9	6.0
Hong Kong	7,307	1.7	11.2	Hong Kong	8,427	1.7	6.1
Korea, Rep. of	6,897	1.6	17.9	Libya	8,019	1.6	10.0
Former Yugoslavia	6,731	1.6	9.5	Korea, Rep. of	7,963	1.6	11.2
Australia	6,095	1.4	3.6	Former Yugoslavia	7,494	1.5	11.9
South Africa	5,965	1.4	5.1	Algeria	7,440	1.5	0.5
Israel	5,834	1.4	4.9	South Africa	7,063	1.4	3.6
Singapore	5,581	1.3	17.5	Iran	6,468	1.3	18.2
China	5,510	1.3	-5.5	Turkey	6,327	1.3	15.2
Taiwan	5,270	1.2	17.3	Poland	6,224	1.3	15.6
India	5,064	1.2	0.7	Singapore	5,796	1.2	23.3
Mexico	4,735	1.1	16.4	Thailand	5,077	1.0	16.0
Algeria	4,285	1.0	-1.9	Malaysia	4,780	1.0	13.9
Egypt	4,016	0.9	-3.2	India	4,735	1.0	17.5
Brazil	3,921	0.9	0.5	Nigeria	4,727	1.0	-0.9
Czech. and Slov. F.R.	3,777	0.9	7.0	Australia	4,450	0.9	5.1
Thailand	3,733	0.9	22.5	Czech. and Slov. F.R.	4,068	0.8	5.7
United Arab Emirates	3,661	0.9	7.0	Argentina	3,763	0.8	10.2
Morocco	3,590	0.8	11.1	Hungary	3,698	0.7	11.6
Hungary	3,446	0.8	3.9	Israel	3,619	0.7	8.6
Indonesia	3,131	0.7	10.4	Indonesia	3,480	0.7	15.4
Tunisia	3,053	0.7	10.5	Morocco	3,118	0.6	12.0
Nigeria	2,873	0.7	-4.8	Mexico	2,968	0.6	5.7
Malaysia	2,864	0.7	16.1	Chile	2,540	0.5	12.9
Libya	2,713	0.6	-0.5	Tunisia	2,379	0.5	11.9
Venezuela	1,870	0.4	-3.1	Egypt	2,188	0.4	6.1
Pakistan	1,824	0.4	-3.2	United Arab Emirates	1,749	0.4	23.3
Argentina	1,678	0.4	-7.9	Pakistan	1,589	0.3	9.4
Total of above	370,557	87.0	4.8	Total of above	455,680	91.6	8.8
Total exports	425,964	100.0	4.8	Total imports	497,374	100.0	8.0

a Including eastern Germany.

Source: UNSO, Comtrade database.

Table AI.3
Leading products in European Communities'(12) external trade, 1986-91
 (Million ECU and percentage)

	Exports (f.o.b.)			Imports (c.i.f.)			
	Million ECU 1991 ^a	Share total exports 1991	Compound annual growth rates 86-90	Million ECU 1991 ^a	Share total imports 1991	Compound annual growth rates 86-90	
Pass. motor veh.,exc. buses	19,422	4.6	1.9	Crude petroleum,etc.	47,589	9.6	6.2
Aircraft,equipment & parts	13,871	3.3	5.8	Autom. data process. mach.	16,714	3.4	12.4
Parts of motor vehicles	10,699	2.5	3.8	Aircraft,equipment & parts	14,865	3.0	21.6
Medicinal etc. products	10,030	2.4	6.6	Pass. motor veh.,exc. buses	14,117	2.8	10.7
Petroleum products,refined	9,261	2.2	4.1	Paper and paperboard	12,523	2.5	10.7
Machs. for special industries	8,970	2.1	4.7	Petroleum products,refined	11,803	2.4	-0.2
Machs. parts, nonelectric,nes.	7,422	1.7	6.8	Telecomm. equipment,nes.	10,174	2.0	19.0
Measuring,controlling instr.	7,035	1.7	3.3	Transistors,valves,etc.	8,588	1.7	12.4
Pearl,prec.-,semi-p. stones	6,723	1.6	8.4	Parts of data process. mach.	8,530	1.7	11.4
Engines,motors nonelectric	6,703	1.6	10.7	Gas, natural and manufactured	8,508	1.7	-16.7
Telecomm. equipment,nes.	6,702	1.6	2.2	Womens outerwear nonknit	7,162	1.4	18.4
Electric switchgear etc.	6,326	1.5	5.3	Measuring,controlling instr.	6,990	1.4	7.6
Products of polymerizing, etc.	6,326	1.5	5.6	Pearl,prec.-,semi-p. stones	6,953	1.4	10.0
Alcoholic beverages	6,063	1.4	6.1	Electrical machinery,nes.	6,210	1.2	12.9
Electrical machinery,nes.	5,585	1.3	5.7	Wood simply worked etc.	6,074	1.2	9.3
Autom. data process. mach.	5,359	1.3	5.4	Engines,motors nonelectric	5,991	1.2	12.8
Textile,leather mach.,parts	5,342	1.3	6.9	Medicinal etc. products	5,818	1.2	12.1
Heating,cooling,equipment	5,198	1.2	6.6	Fruit,nuts,fresh,dried	5,811	1.2	6.0
Iron,steel univers.,plate,sheet	5,181	1.2	4.4	Mens outerwear notknit	5,497	1.1	13.9
Furniture	5,060	1.2	5.2	Toys,sporting goods,etc.	5,452	1.1	16.5
Intern.comb.pistn.engin.,nes.	4,983	1.2	7.0	Coal,lignite and peat	5,198	1.0	0.8
Transistors,valves,etc.	4,921	1.2	18.3	Knitted outerwear,nonelastic	5,109	1.0	12.6
Machine-tools to work metals	4,807	1.1	3.1	Parts of motor vehicles	4,881	1.0	9.3
Misc. chemical products,nes.	4,633	1.1	4.1	Gold, non-monetary	4,790	1.0	-1.4
Machine handling equipment	4,272	1.0	7.9	Copper	4,673	0.9	12.9
Parts of data process. mach.	4,182	1.0	2.7	Pulp and waste paper	4,616	0.9	8.9
Printed matter	4,053	1.0	5.1	Electric switchgear etc.	4,433	0.9	10.4
Articles of plastic,nes.	4,010	0.9	10.7	Animal feed stuff	4,326	0.9	-0.9
Iron,steel tubes,pipes,etc.	3,999	0.9	-4.2	Products of polymerizing, etc.	4,320	0.9	15.2
Pumps other than for liquids	3,973	0.9	5.6	Aluminium	4,125	0.8	12.8
Non-electric machines,nes.	3,861	0.9	5.0	Footwear	4,070	0.8	14.7
Gold,silver ware,jewelry	3,689	0.9	1.1	Musical instruments,parts	3,870	0.8	17.3
Metal manufactures,nes.	3,662	0.9	3.2	Intern.comb.pistn.engin.,nes.	3,870	0.8	12.8
Ships and boats	3,658	0.9	27.6	Machs. parts, nonelectric,nes.	3,706	0.7	9.5
Paper and paperboard	3,600	0.8	10.2	Machs. for special industries	3,567	0.7	13.4
Footwear	3,579	0.8	1.7	Knitted underwear	3,443	0.7	18.1
Nitrogen-functn. compounds	3,523	0.8	12.5	Television receivers	3,394	0.7	37.3
Womens outerwear nonknit	3,355	0.8	7.5	Furniture	3,386	0.7	14.2
Domest. elec.,nonelec. equip.	3,346	0.8	10.9	Fish fresh,chilled,frozen	3,330	0.7	17.4
Lorries etc.,special vehicles	3,290	0.8	2.3	Machine-tools to work metals	3,257	0.7	12.2
Total of above	236,675	55.5	5.6	Total of above	297,733	59.9	8.7
Total exports	426,120	100.0	4.8	Total imports	497,374	100.0	8.0

a Including eastern Germany.

Source: UNSO, Comtrade database.

Table AI.4
Regional distribution of trade by member States, 1991
(Billion ECU and per cent)

	Total trade		External trade		Share in member States' external trade									
	Billion ECU	%	Billion ECU	%	EFTA	United States	Japan	Central & east Europe	Mediterranean basin	East Asia	Latin America	Other		
Belgium-Luxembourg	Exports	95.35	22.87	24.0	23.6	15.7	4.9	5.2	14.9	4.5	3.1	28.2		
	Imports	102.52	30.07	29.3	18.4	20.8	12.6	6.0	6.9	3.7	6.2	25.4		
Denmark	Exports	29.30	13.42	45.8	49.8	10.5	7.8	6.9	3.8	2.4	2.3	16.4		
	Imports	26.67	12.21	45.8	49.3	12.7	6.7	5.8	2.0	3.1	3.6	16.9		
France	Exports	184.71	67.22	36.4	17.3	16.5	5.4	4.3	13.9	4.0	4.3	34.2		
	Imports	200.12	71.10	35.5	18.4	23.4	8.2	5.2	10.8	3.5	4.6	25.8		
Germany ^b	Exports	323.95	149.14	46.0	34.0	13.6	5.4	12.4	8.4	4.0	4.1	18.0		
	Imports	314.74	142.94	45.4	28.1	13.5	11.6	11.1	8.5	4.0	4.6	18.7		
Greece	Exports	7.02	2.51	35.7	15.3	16.0	2.8	13.9	32.4	1.4	2.7	15.6		
	Imports	17.41	6.92	39.7	14.5	10.8	16.7	11.4	15.2	2.3	4.9	24.1		
Ireland	Exports	19.53	4.84	24.8	21.8	35.1	9.2	3.1	4.8	3.1	3.4	19.6		
	Imports	16.83	5.08	30.2	15.2	50.0	12.6	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.6	12.8		
Italy	Exports	136.76	55.52	40.6	21.5	17.0	5.4	7.1	17.7	3.2	5.3	22.9		
	Imports	147.20	61.70	41.9	20.8	13.3	5.8	9.2	18.8	2.8	5.6	23.6		
Netherlands	Exports	108.21	24.99	23.1	28.4	16.7	4.0	7.3	9.3	4.7	3.7	25.9		
	Imports	110.90	45.51	41.0	15.2	19.8	13.1	5.6	5.1	5.5	7.7	28.0		
Portugal	Exports	13.16	3.13	23.8	40.9	16.0	3.7	0.8	5.2	1.4	2.2	29.8		
	Imports	21.09	5.90	28.0	21.6	12.1	10.3	1.5	9.8	3.1	12.2	29.4		
Spain	Exports	51.35	16.67	32.5	11.6	14.3	2.4	4.0	15.7	2.1	9.1	40.9		
	Imports	72.67	29.17	40.1	13.5	19.8	10.8	3.2	10.6	3.5	10.2	28.4		
United Kingdom	Exports	147.12	63.20	43.0	17.0	25.6	5.2	2.3	6.5	5.9	2.9	34.6		
	Imports	169.44	83.40	49.2	23.0	25.4	11.6	2.8	3.1	5.4	3.3	25.3		
EC	Exports	1116.45	423.50	37.9	25.7	16.8	5.2	7.5	10.8	4.1	4.1	25.7		
	Imports	1199.58	493.99	41.2	22.4	18.6	10.5	7.0	8.8	4.0	5.2	23.4		

^a Hong Kong, Korea, Rep. of, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Malaysia.

^b Including eastern Germany.

Source: Eurostat (1992), External Trade-Statistical Yearbook, Theme 6, Series A.

Table A1.5
Regional distribution of trade by member States, 1986
(Billion ECU and per cent)

	Total trade		External trade		Share in member States' external trade									
	Billion ECU	Billion ECU	Share in total trade	Share in total trade	EFTA	United States	Japan	Central & east Europe	Mediterr. basin	East Asia	Latin America	Other		
Belgium-Luxembourg	Exports	70.17	18.44	26.3	23.8	20.1	3.6	5.7	13.8	2.1	2.7	28.2		
	Imports	70.40	21.03	29.9	19.1	17.7	9.8	7.7	5.3	2.0	6.1	32.5		
Denmark	Exports	22.13	11.76	53.2	46.7	16.2	6.4	3.9	3.4	1.5	2.7	19.3		
	Imports	23.64	11.07	46.8	49.9	10.4	10.7	6.6	1.6	1.5	4.0	15.4		
France	Exports	121.38	51.12	42.1	19.1	17.6	3.2	5.5	14.8	2.5	4.7	32.6		
	Imports	130.55	46.09	35.3	19.0	17.3	8.0	8.4	10.6	2.4	5.5	28.7		
Germany ^b	Exports	247.52	121.33	49.0	33.7	21.4	3.4	7.6	8.4	2.3	4.0	19.3		
	Imports	194.37	88.86	45.7	29.2	13.2	12.0	9.4	8.1	2.9	6.6	18.5		
Greece	Exports	5.75	2.07	36.0	11.2	19.7	2.1	13.7	29.2	0.8	0.6	22.8		
	Imports	11.55	4.82	41.7	12.7	7.2	14.6	12.5	19.3	1.9	3.4	28.4		
Ireland	Exports	12.80	3.48	27.2	21.4	32.1	6.7	3.1	7.6	1.7	4.4	22.9		
	Imports	11.82	3.12	26.4	15.0	48.9	11.8	5.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.5		
Italy	Exports	99.40	45.71	46.0	20.5	23.3	2.9	6.4	16.1	2.1	4.4	24.3		
	Imports	101.95	45.07	44.2	19.5	12.9	4.7	9.4	16.6	1.8	6.4	28.6		
Netherlands	Exports	85.85	20.06	23.4	26.1	19.5	3.0	5.4	10.1	3.5	4.0	28.3		
	Imports	81.30	31.73	39.0	17.4	20.5	9.2	6.9	6.0	5.0	7.4	27.6		
Portugal	Exports	7.32	2.28	31.1	37.8	22.6	2.7	3.5	7.0	0.7	4.2	21.7		
	Imports	9.61	3.93	40.9	17.8	16.7	8.7	2.7	7.6	3.0	9.2	34.2		
Spain	Exports	26.98	10.30	38.2	12.5	24.5	2.0	4.7	14.8	1.2	11.5	28.8		
	Imports	33.30	16.21	48.7	10.8	20.2	9.4	3.2	12.1	1.8	12.7	29.8		
United Kingdom	Exports	107.67	55.41	51.5	16.2	27.9	3.2	3.1	6.6	3.7	2.8	36.5		
	Imports	127.52	62.63	49.1	26.3	22.3	12.2	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	25.2		
EC	Exports	806.96	341.93	42.4	25.5	22.0	3.3	5.6	10.6	2.5	4.0	26.4		
	Imports	796.01	334.56	42.0	23.5	16.9	9.9	7.0	8.5	2.8	6.0	25.5		

^a Hong Kong, Korea, Rep. of, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Malaysia.

^b Excluding eastern Germany.

Source: Eurostat (1992), External Trade-Statistical Yearbook, Theme 6, Series A.

Table A1.6
EC trade with five central and eastern European countries,^a 1990-91
 (Million ECU and per cent)

	Exports		Imports	
	Value 1991 (ECU mn)	Growth 91/90 (per cent)	Value 1991 (ECU mn)	Growth 91/90 (per cent)
Food, beverages, tobacco	1,635	39.5	2,220	13.7
Raw materials (excl. fuels)	543	9.9	1,254	13.5
Fuels	490	81.7	1,032	-15.4
Manufactures	14,201	29.7	11,232	28.8
Of which:				
Chemicals	2,011	14.1	1,505	29.7
Non-metal manufactures	..	..	615	57.2
Iron and steel	..	..	932	2.2
Machinery, transport equip.	7,155	32.2	2,318	33.0
Furniture	..	..	705	28.8
Clothing	..	..	1,917	36.3
Other	674	7.7	380	36.1
Total	17,542	29.8	16,117	21.4
Memorandum:				
Total external trade (ECU million)	423,498	0.9	493,990	6.8
Share of the five countries (per cent)	4.1	..	3.3	..

a Bulgaria, Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, Hungary, Poland and Romania.

Source: Eurostat, Rapid Reports - External Trade and Balance of Payments, No. 8, 1992.

Table A111.1

Overview of EC member States' reservations to the OECD Code of Liberalization of Capital Movements, March 1992

(A) BelgiumDirect investment

- . Public takeover bids.
- . Acquisition of Belgian flag vessels by companies not having their principal office in Belgium.
- . Establishment of insurance companies and travel agencies (reciprocity).

Operations in securities on capital markets (bonds and other debt securities)

- . Issue through placing or public sale of securities (non-EC) on the domestic market.
- . Introduction of securities (non-EC) on a recognized domestic market.

Operations in collective investment securities

- . See above.

Operations in money market securities and instruments

- . See above.

Other operations in negotiable instruments and non-securitized claims

- . See above.

(B) FranceDirect investment

- . Certain investments in air transport; in the banking, financial and insurance sectors; in newspapers and periodicals; audio-visual communication; brokerage; travel agencies; road transport; vehicle rental; mining; energy; nuclear industry; and agriculture (reciprocity).
- . Majority ownership of French flag vessels by enterprises not having their principal office in France.
- . Prior notification requirement for other investments (exceptions, e.g., for small businesses and acquisitions of agricultural land).

Operations in securities on capital markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities on a foreign market (euro-franc issues only).
- . Purchase by non-residents of securities not quoted on a recognized securities market.

Operations in collective investment securities

- . Issue through placing or public sale of securities (non-EC) on the domestic market.
- . Introduction of securities (non-EC) on a recognized domestic market.

Operations on money markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities on a foreign money market (euro-franc issues only).
- . Issue through placing or public sale of certain foreign securities (certificates of deposit) on the domestic market.

(C) GermanyDirect investment

- . Establishment of airline companies not controlled by German nationals.
- . Ownership of German flag vessels by enterprises not incorporated in Germany.
- . Establishment of branches of non-EC based credit institutions and of airline enterprises with foreign headquarters (reciprocity).

Operations in securities on capital markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of DM-denominated domestic securities on a foreign capital market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of DM-denominated foreign securities with a maturity of less than two years on the domestic capital market.
- . Purchase of federal savings bonds by non-resident private households.

Operations on money market

- . Issue through placing or public sale of DM-denominated domestic securities on a foreign money market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of DM-denominated foreign securities on the domestic market.

(D) GreeceDirect investment

- . Establishment of a representative office or a new branch of a non-EC bank (reciprocity).
- . Establishment of airline enterprises with foreign headquarters (reciprocity).
- . Participations by non-EC investors exceeding 40 per cent of the share capital of a bank established in Greece.
- . Investments by residents in non-EC member States.
- . Liquidation by non-EC residents of investments realised in Greece after 31 December 1979.

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Operations in securities on capital markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of certain domestic securities on a non-EC capital market.
- . Introduction of certain domestic securities on a recognized foreign securities market (bonds and other debt securities with an original maturity of less than two years).
- . Issue through placing or public sale of securities (non-EC) on the domestic capital market.
- . Introduction of securities (non-EC) on a recognized domestic security market.
- . Purchase of unquoted securities by non-residents (except for securities of a participating nature purchased by EC residents and of unquoted bonds issued by private enterprises with an original maturity of less than two years).
- . Sale of securities by non-residents (sale of foreign securities not quoted in a Greek stock exchange and sale by non-EC residents of unquoted domestic securities if the transfer abroad exceeds the original investment).
- . Purchase and sale abroad of certain domestic securities (exceptions, *inter alia*, for undertakings domiciled within the EC).

Operations in collective investment securities

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities on a non-EC securities market.
- . Introduction of domestic securities on a recognized non-EC securities market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of securities (non-EC) on the domestic securities market.
- . Introduction of securities (non-EC) on a recognized domestic securities market.
- . Purchase of certain securities (non-EC) by residents.

Sureties, guarantees and financial back-up facilities

Operation of deposit accounts by non-residents with resident institutions (operations in domestic currency involving the transfer of funds abroad)

Personal capital movements (non-EC residents)

- . Family loans, gifts, endowments, dowries, inheritances and legacies, emigrants' assets.

Physical movement of capital assets

- . Export of certain securities and means of payments not declared when imported.
- . Imports of means of payments above certain thresholds.

Disposal of non-resident-owned blocked funds (non-EC residents)

- . Transfer.
- . Use for current operations or for operations of a capital nature in the country.
- . Cession between non-residents.

Operations in real estate

- . Sale by non-residents (transfer of liquidation proceeds to non-EC countries).
- . Purchase abroad by residents (foreign currency outflows).

Operations on money markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities and other instruments on a foreign money market.
- . Introduction of domestic securities on a recognized foreign money market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign securities and other instruments on the domestic money market.
- . Introduction of foreign securities and other instruments on a recognized domestic money market.
- . Purchase by non-residents of money market securities not quoted in the Greek Stock Exchange (use of imported funds).
- . Sale by non-residents of money market securities not quoted in the Greek Stock Exchange and not purchased with imported funds.
- . Lending and borrowing through other money market instruments by non-residents.
- . Purchase of money market securities abroad by residents (except operations financed by foreign exchange holdings not subject to compulsory surrender to the Bank of Greece).
- . Sale abroad by residents of domestic money market securities not quoted on any foreign market.
- . Lending through other money market instruments abroad by residents (except operations financed by foreign exchange holdings not subject to compulsory surrender to the Bank of Greece).
- . Borrowing abroad by residents through domestic securities not quoted on any foreign market.

Other operations in negotiable instruments and non-securitized claims

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic instruments and claims on a foreign financial market.
- . Introduction of domestic instruments and claims on a recognized foreign financial market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign instruments and claims on a domestic financial market.
- . Introduction of foreign instruments and claims on a domestic financial market.

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

- . Purchase and sale in Greece by non-residents.
- . Exchange for other assets in Greece by non-residents.
- . Purchase abroad by residents (except operations financed by foreign exchange not subject to compulsory surrender to the Bank of Greece).
- . Sale abroad by residents of domestic instruments and claims not quoted on any foreign market.
- . Exchange for other assets abroad by residents.

Credits directly linked with international commercial transactions or the rendering of international services in cases where no resident participates in these transactions (credits granted by residents to non-residents)

Financial credits and loans

- . Credits and loans granted by non-residents to residents (except loans with a maturity of at least one year to undertakings in the industrial, mining, tourist, trade and service sectors and loans with a maturity of less than twelve months to exporting enterprises if repaid out of foreign exchange from the sale of goods exported).
- . Credits and loans granted by residents to non-residents (except certain bank loans and credits financed by foreign exchange not compulsory surrenderable to the Bank of Greece).

Operation of deposit accounts

- . Operation by residents of accounts in domestic or foreign currency with non-resident institutions (except operations involving foreign exchange not obligatory surrenderable to the Bank of Greece).

Operations in foreign exchange

- . Purchase of domestic currency with foreign currency by non-residents (forward operations linked to commercial transactions).
- . Sale of domestic currency for foreign currency by non-residents (except specified sales on departure from Greece).
- . Purchase of foreign currency with domestic currency abroad by residents.
- . Sale of foreign currency for domestic currency abroad by residents.
- . Exchange of foreign currencies abroad by residents (except resident banks authorized by Bank of Greece to buy and sell foreign exchange).

(E) Ireland

Direct investment

- . Investment by non-residents in the air transport sector.
- . Investment by non-EC residents in flour milling activities.
- . Acquisitions of Irish registered vessels (reciprocity).
- . Establishment of branches of non-EC based insurance companies (special deposit and asset localization requirements/reciprocity).
- . Investments by non-EC residents in the banking and financial services sectors (reciprocity).
- . Certain investments abroad by residents (except in EC member countries).

Operations in securities on capital markets

- . Purchase of certain bonds abroad by residents (exceptions, *inter alia*, for bonds issued by the EC or the European Investment Bank and Ir£-bonds quoted on both the UK and the Irish Stock Exchange).

Operations in collective investment securities (non-EC)

- . Issue through placing or public sale of securities on the domestic market.
- . Introduction of foreign securities on a recognized domestic market.

Sureties, guarantees and financial back-up facilities given by residents in favour of non-EC residents in specified cases

Operation by non-residents of deposit accounts in domestic currency with resident institutions (except deposits for fixed terms of at least three months duration; accounts of non-resident banks with balances less than Ir£250,000; individual credits of less than Ir£250,000 to accounts of non-resident non-banks)

Personal capital movements (non-EC residents)

- . Family loans, gifts and endowments exceeding Ir£3,000.

Physical movement of capital assets

- . Import and export of certain means of payment (gold bullion for non-industrial purposes).

Operations in real estate

- . Acquisition of agricultural land by non-residents in Ireland and by residents abroad (subject to exceptions).

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Operations on money markets

- . Purchase of Ir£-denominated money market securities by non-residents (certificates of deposit in excess of Ir£250,000 issued to banks, and bankers' acceptances and commercial papers for a fixed period of less than three months).
- . Lending through other money market instruments by non-residents (Ir£-denominated interbank deposits in excess of Ir£250,000 for a fixed period of less than three months).
- . Purchase of specified money market securities abroad by residents (exceptions, inter alia, for securities issued by the EC or the European Investment Bank).

Other operations in negotiable instruments and non-securitized claims

- . Purchase by non-residents (except instruments denominated in foreign currency and Ir£-denominated instruments designed to hedge a permitted exposure).
- . Exchange for other assets in Ireland by non-residents (except instruments denominated in foreign currency; instruments denominated in Ir£ designed to hedge a permitted exposure; foreign/domestic currency swaps between counterparties with matching permitted exposures; and foreign/domestic currency swaps where the initial impact on the external reserves is positive or neutral).
- . Exchange for other assets abroad by residents (same exceptions as above).
- . Purchase abroad by residents (except instruments designed to hedge a permitted exposure).

Credits directly linked with international commercial transactions or with the rendering of international services in cases where no resident participates in these certain transactions

- . Credits granted by residents to non-residents (except certain credits in foreign currency granted by authorized banks and credits in domestic currency made available by authorized banks as a component of the ecu).

Financial credits and loans

- . Certain credits and loans granted by non-residents to residents.
- . Certain credits and loans granted by residents to non-residents.

Operation of deposit accounts

- . Operation by residents of accounts in domestic currency with non-resident institutions.
- . Operation by residents of accounts in foreign currency with non-resident institutions (subject to exceptions).

Operations in foreign exchange

- . Purchase of foreign currency with domestic currency abroad by residents (forward cover, currency futures and options for operations not liberalized on the domestic market).
- . Sale of foreign currency for domestic currency abroad by residents (see above).
- . Exchange of foreign currencies abroad by residents (proceeds of export sales must be repatriated and converted to domestic currency, unless approval has been granted for their retention for further trade financing.)

(F) ItalyDirect investment

- . Foreign majority participation in the information sector (including newspapers, periodicals, radio and television broadcasting), in air transport, and in enterprises owning Italian ships for which offshore-supply and cabotage are reserved.
- . Establishment of branches of banks by non-EC investors (minimum capital requirements/reciprocity).
- . Acquisition of shares with voting rights in "banks of national interest".
- . Establishment of branches and agencies of insurance companies (non-EC investments subject to reciprocity).
- . Investments in the exploration and exploitation of hydrocarbons (reciprocity).

Operations in collective investment securities

- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign securities on the domestic market (exceptions for EC-residents and, in general, for the sale of securities strictly through private negotiations).
- . Sale in Italy by non-residents (see above).

Physical movement of capita assets

- . Import and export of means of payment (gold).

(G) Luxembourg

No reservations.

(H) Netherlands

- . Direct investment by non-EC residents in airlines and in the banking and financial services sector (reciprocity).
- . Ownership of Netherlands flag vessels by foreign-based companies.

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

(I) PortugalDirect investment

- . Investments in Portugal by non-EC residents in non-priority sectors.
- . Establishment of credit institutions (subject to authorization) and travel agencies.
- . Establishment of insurance agencies originating outside the EC (subject to special guarantees).
- . Establishment in the cinema sector.
- . Establishment of enterprises engaged in coastal trade (Portuguese majority requirements).
- . Ownership of Portuguese flag vessel by foreign-based companies.
- . Direct investment abroad by residents if the capital exported is considered indispensable for the development of the national economy.

Operations in securities on capital markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities on a foreign capital market.
- . Introduction of domestic securities not quoted on a recognized foreign market (except securities already quoted on the domestic exchange).
- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign securities on the domestic market (except securities of international organizations to which Portugal belongs).
- . Introduction of foreign securities not quoted on a recognized foreign market on a recognized domestic market.
- . Purchase of certain securities in Portugal by non-residents (e.g. unquoted securities other than convertible bonds, shares and other securities of a participating nature).
- . Sale of unquoted foreign bonds and other debt securities in Portugal.
- . Purchase abroad by residents of escudo-denominated bonds, bonds not quoted on any securities market, and certain open-ended investment funds.
- . Sale abroad by residents of certain unquoted domestic securities.

Operations in collective investment securities

- . Issue through placing or public sale of certain foreign securities on the domestic market (securities of institutions which do not ensure that a majority of assets consists of securities quoted on a recognized market of an OECD member country).
- . Introduction of foreign securities on a recognized domestic market (see qualification above).
- . Purchase by non-residents of securities issued by institutions specialized in short-term securities.
- . Purchase abroad by residents of certain collective investment securities.
- . Investments abroad by Portuguese open-ended funds which are required to invest 25 per cent of their assets in Portuguese government bonds.

Credits directly linked with international commercial transactions or the rendering of international services in cases where a resident participates in these transactions (credits granted in the context of leasing operations)Operation of deposit accounts

- . Operation by non-residents of escudo accounts with resident institutions (except non-interest-bearing accounts).
- . Operation by non-residents of accounts in foreign currency with resident institutions (term deposits of more than one year).

Personal capital movements

- . Family loans, gifts and endowments, dowries, inheritances and legacies, settlement of debts in their country of origin by immigrants, emigrants' assets, savings of non-resident workers (subject to thresholds).

Operations in real estate

- . In Portugal by non-residents (except purchase of one residence per family).
- . Abroad by residents.

Operations on money markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities and other instruments on a foreign money market.
- . Introduction of domestic securities and other instruments on a recognized foreign money market.
- . Purchase of money market securities by non-residents (except investments up to 5 per cent of the total value of the capital market securities belonging to a given investor).
- . Sale of unquoted foreign money market securities by non-residents.
- . Lending through other money market instruments by non-resident credit institutions, except certain accounts with domestic banks (non-interest bearing sight deposits in escudos, sight deposits in foreign currency, and term deposits, for up to one year, in foreign currency).
- . Borrowing through other money market instruments by non-residents (same exceptions as above).

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

- . Purchase of money market securities abroad by residents (except investments up to 5 per cent of the total value of the foreign financial securities belonging to a given investor).
- . Sale of unquoted domestic money market securities abroad by residents.
- . Lending through other money market instruments abroad by residents (except sight deposits and term deposits for up to one year with foreign banks).
- . Borrowing through other money market instruments abroad by residents (same exceptions as above).

Other operations in negotiable instruments and non-securitized claims

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic instruments and claims on a foreign financial market.
- . Introduction of domestic instruments and claims on a recognized foreign financial market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale on a domestic financial market of foreign instruments and claims (except those of international organizations to which Portugal belongs).
- . Introduction of foreign instruments and claims on a recognized domestic financial market (same exceptions as above).
- . Purchase in Portugal by non-residents (except warrants or other stock rights).
- . Sale of unquoted foreign instruments and claims by non-residents.
- . Exchange for other assets by non-residents.
- . Purchase abroad by residents (except rights and warrants relating to quoted securities).
- . Sale abroad of unquoted domestic instruments and claims by residents.
- . Exchange for other assets abroad by residents.

Credits directly linked with international commercial transactions or the rendering of international services in cases where no resident participates in these transactions (credits granted by residents to non-residents)Financial credits and loans

- . Credits and loans granted by non-residents to residents (except repayments).
- . Credits and loans granted by residents to non-residents (except repayments).

Financial back-up facilities in cases not directly related to international trade, current invisible operations, or capital movements, or where no resident participates in the underlying international operation concernedOperation by residents of deposit accounts in domestic or foreign currency with non-resident institutionsOperations in foreign exchange

- . Purchase of foreign currency with domestic currency abroad by residents (except purchases on the spot market by authorized resident credit institutions).
- . Sale of foreign currency for domestic currency abroad by residents.
- . Exchange of foreign currencies abroad by residents (except operations on their own account by authorized resident credit institutions).

Personal capital movements

- . Gaming (outward transfer of winnings exceeding 15,000 units of account per year).

(K) SpainDirect investment

- . Investments in air transport; broadcasting and TV; gaming; lotteries; lotto and casinos.
- . Investments by governments, official institutions and public enterprises.
- . Establishments by non-EC investors in the banking, financial services and insurance sectors (reciprocity).

Operations in securities on capital markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities on a foreign capital market (except shares and convertible bonds).
- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign securities on the domestic capital market.
- . Purchase by non-residents of shares and other securities of a participating nature (may be affected by laws on inward direct investment and establishment).

Operations in collective investment securities

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities on a non-EC market.
- . Introduction of domestic securities on a recognized non-EC market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of securities (non-EC) on the domestic market.
- . Introduction of securities (non-EC) on a recognized domestic market.

Operation of deposit accounts

- . Operation by non-residents of ordinary peseta accounts with resident institutions.

Physical movement of capital assets

- . Import of means of payment (gold ingots).

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Operations in real estate

- . Purchase of real estate by foreign governments, official institutions and public enterprises.

Operations on money markets

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic securities and other instruments on a foreign money market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign securities and other instruments on the domestic money market.
- . Purchase of money market securities by non-residents (except securities which are traded in organized markets and securities issued by the Spanish Government).
- . Sale of unquoted foreign money market securities by non-residents.
- . Lending through other money market instruments by non-residents (except through instruments issued by the Spanish Government).
- . Borrowing through other money market instruments by non-residents.
- . Purchase of unquoted foreign money market securities abroad by residents.
- . Sale abroad by residents of domestic securities that are not quoted in the Spanish market.
- . Lending and borrowing abroad by residents through other money market instruments.

Other operations in negotiable instruments and non-securitized claims

- . Issue through placing or public sale of domestic instruments and claims on a foreign financial market.
- . Introduction of domestic instruments and claims on a recognized foreign financial market.
- . Issue through placing or public sale of foreign instruments and claims on a domestic financial market (except options and futures).
- . Introduction of foreign instruments and claims on a recognized domestic financial market (except options and futures).
- . Purchase by non-residents (except futures contracts, warrants and options over any liberalized assets).
- . Sale of unquoted foreign instruments and claims by non-residents.
- . Exchange for other assets by non-residents.
- . Purchase abroad by residents (except certain futures contracts, warrants and options over liberalized assets and forward sale agreements to cover interest rate risks between resident banks and non-resident banks).
- . Sale abroad by residents of domestic instruments and claims not quoted in the Spanish market.
- . Exchange for other assets abroad by residents.

Credits directly linked with international commercial transactions or with the rendering of international services in cases where no resident participates in these transactions

- . Credits granted by residents to non-residents (except commercial credits granted by banking institutions).

Financial credits and loans

- . Credits and loans above Pts 1,500 million or with an average maturity of less than three years granted by non-residents to residents.
- . Credits and loans granted by residents to non-residents (except those granted by banking institutions).

Operation of deposit accounts

- . Operation by residents of peseta accounts with non-resident institutions.
- . Operation by residents of accounts in foreign currency with non-resident institutions (except accounts operated by trading enterprises for payments related to balance of payments operations).

Operations in foreign exchange

- . Purchase of foreign currency with domestic currency abroad by residents (except banks).
- . Sale of foreign currency for domestic currency abroad by residents (except banks).
- . Exchange of foreign currencies abroad by residents (except banks).

Personal capital movements

- . Gaming (except winnings in authorized casinos).

(L) United Kingdom

Direct investment

- . Investment in air transport.
- . Investment in certain broadcasting licences by non-EC nationals or enterprises.
- . Investments in the banking and financial services sectors and establishment of insurance companies of non-EC origin (reciprocity).
- . Acquisition of United Kingdom flag vessels through foreign-based companies.
- . Authorization of mergers and takeovers involving non-EC investors (reciprocity).

Table AIV.1
Tariff protection by sector, 1998
 (Per cent)

Tariff Study category	Average tariffs		Tariff range
	Simple	Weighted	
01.00	<u>Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins</u>		0-10.0
01.01	Raw hides and furskins		0
01.02	Semi-manufactured products		0-7.0
01.03	Manufactured articles		3.8-10.0
02.00	<u>Rubber</u>		0-10.0
02.01	Raw rubber		0-3.8
02.02	Semi-manufactured products		0-6.2
02.03	Manufactured articles		0-10.0
03.00	<u>Wood and cork</u>		0-10.0
04.00	<u>Pulp, paper and paperboard</u>		0-12.5
05.00	<u>Textiles and clothing</u>		0-17.0
05.01	Textile fibre and waste		0-10.0
05.02	Yarns		2.9-9.5
05.03	Fabrics and similar products		3-17.0
05.04	Made-up articles and related products		3.2-14.0
05.05	Clothing and clothing accessories		0-14.0
06.00	<u>Mineral products and fertilizers</u>		0-13.5
07.00	<u>Precious stones and precious metals</u>		0-8.5
08.00	<u>Ores and metals</u>		0-17.0
08.01	Ores and metal waste		0
08.02	Iron and steel		0-10.0
08.02.01	Unworked		0-6.0
08.02.02	Ferro-alloys		0-8.0*
08.02.03	Semi-manufactured products		0-10.0
08.03	Non-ferrous metals		0-10.0
08.03.01	Unwrought metals		0-6.0
08.03.02	Non-ferrous metal products		0-10.0
08.04	Metal manufactures		0-17.0
09.00	<u>Coal and natural gas (excludes 09.03)</u>		0-16.0
10.00	<u>Chemicals</u>		0-17.6
10.01	Chemical elements and compounds		0-17.6
10.02	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials		0-10.0
10.03	Medical and pharmaceutical products		0-13.6*
10.04	Plastics		0-16.0
10.05	Essential oils, perfume materials, soaps		0-11.0
10.06	Other chemicals		4.6-12.0

(Cont'd)

* Zero rates on certain products destined for use in civil aircraft.

Table AIV.1 (Cont'd)

Tariff Study category	Average tariffs		Tariff range		
	Simple	Weighted			
11.00	<u>Non-electric machinery</u>		4.1	4.4	0-12.0*
11.01	Power-generating machinery		4.5	2.6	0-10.0*
11.02	Agricultural machinery		3.6	3.5	3.5-4.1*
11.03	Office machines		4.6	4.7	0-12.0
11.04	Metalworking machinery		4.3	4.6	2.2-5.3
11.05	Textile and leather machinery		4.2	4.3	3.2-5.8
11.06	Construction, mining & handling equipment		4.1	5.2	0-6.5
11.07	Other machine tools		3.8	3.4	2.9-5.8*
11.08	Pumps		3.3	4.2	0-5.3*
11.09	Heating and cooling equipment		3.7	4.3	0-5.6*
11.10	Pulp and paper machinery		3.9	3.8	3.8-4.1
11.11	Bookbinding and printing machinery		3.4	3.2	2.2-4.5*
11.12	Other machines		4.0	4.1	0-6.2*
11.13	Parts and accessories		4.7	5.8	0-9.0
12.00	<u>Electrical machines and apparatus</u>		5.8	8.3	0-15.0*
12.01	Electrical machinery for industry		4.3	5.4	0-8.5*
12.02	Telecommunications apparatus		7.2	8.8	0-14.0*
12.03	Tools and other electrical apparatus		4.4	4.9	0-6.0*
12.04	Electrical equipment and parts		7.2	10.6	0-15.0*
13.00	<u>Transport equipment</u>		7.0	7.3	0-22.0
13.01	Motor vehicles		9.5	9.4	4.4-22.0
13.02	Aircraft		3.7	0.5	0-15.0
13.03	Ships and boats		1.8	0.5	0-4.9
13.04	Other transport equipment		5.3	10.0	3.8-17.0
14.00	<u>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments; photographic apparatus; clocks and watches</u>		5.4	6.5	0-11.0*
15.00	<u>Footwear and travel goods</u>		10.4	11.1	4.6-20.0
15.01	Footwear		11.7	13.5	4.6-20.0
15.02	Travel goods, handbags, etc.		7.0	6.1	5.1-12.0
16.00	<u>Photographic and cinematographic supplies</u>		6.0	6.4	0-7.6
17.00	<u>Furniture</u>		5.4	5.5	0-7.0
18.00	<u>Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus</u>		5.7	7.3	0-14.0
18.01	Sound recorders and sound recordings		5.9	7.5	0-14.0
18.02	Musical instruments		5.5	5.8	4.9-7.5
19.00	<u>Toys</u>		6.7	6.8	0-10.5
20.00	<u>Works of art and collectors' pieces</u>		0	0	0
21.00	<u>Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles</u>		5.0	5.7	0-6.7
22.00	<u>Office and stationery supplies</u>		5.7	6.0	3.8-7.2

(Cont'd)

* Zero rates on certain products destined for use in civil aircraft.

Table AIV.1 (Cont'd)

Tariff Study category	Average tariffs		Tariff range	
	Simple	Weighted		
23.00	<u>Manufactured articles n.e.s</u>	6.4	6.4	0-11.0
24.00	<u>Foodstuffs</u>	14.5	9.8	0-30.0
24.01	Fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried	10.0	7.6	0-20.0
24.02	Fruit, prepared or preserved (except dried)	22.8	19.0	0-30.0
24.03	Vegetables, fresh or dried	10.5	6.2	0-20.0
24.04	Vegetables, prepared or preserved	17.6	18.7	0-24.0
24.05	Coffee, tea and mate	11.8	5.2	0-18.0
24.05.01	Coffee	13.7	7.0	5.0-18.0
24.05.02	Tea and mate	2.0	1.4	0-5.0
24.05.03	Coffee and tea extracts	17.1	15.6	12.0-18.0
24.06	Spices	8.5	9.1	0-25.0
24.07	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	12.2	6.5	3.0-16.0
27.00	<u>Oilseeds, fats and oils and their products</u>	6.9	0.3	0-18.0
27.01	Vegetable oils and seeds; oilcake	6.5	0.2	0-15.0
27.01.01	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	0.2	0.0	0-7.0
27.01.02	Vegetable oils	10.4	9.8	0-15.0
27.01.03	Oilcake and other residues	0.0	0.0	0
27.02	Other fats, oils waxes and products	7.8	1.3	0-18.0
28.00	<u>Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials</u>	8.4	4.4	0-24.0
29.00	<u>Beverages and spirits</u>	21.5	14.3	0-24.0
31.00	<u>Fish, shellfish and products</u>	12.2	10.3	0-30.0
31.01	Fish	12.3	10.1	0-30.0
31.01.01	Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.1	8.7	0-22.0
31.01.02	Fish, salted, in brine, or dried	13.3	12.9	8.0-16.0
31.01.03	Fish, prepared or preserved	20.1	11.6	5.5-30.0
31.02	Crustaceans	11.8	10.7	0-26.0
32.00	<u>Tobacco</u>	26.4	9.4	26.0-117.0
32.01	Unmanufactured tobacco	12.9	8.5	
32.02	Manufactured tobacco	66.6	30.9	26.0-117.0
97.00	<u>Petroleum</u>	3.1	0.5	0-7.0
99.00	<u>All industrial products (excl. petroleum)</u>	6.4	5.6	
99.01	Raw materials (excl. petroleum)	1.1	1.2	
99.02	Semi-manufactured manufactures	7.1	5.1	
99.03	Finished manufactures (excl. petroleum)	6.5	6.5	

Note: Weighted average tariffs were calculated using as weights the 1988 imports (under ad valorem tariffs) from m.f.n.-treated countries.
Tariff ranges refer to the range of conventional tariffs.

Source: GATT Tariff Study.

Table AIV.2
Main trade regulations (EEC), mid-1992

Product coverage	Country coverage	Areas of application
(A) Council Regulation No. 288/82 (common rules for imports)		
All products, except agricultural products under a common market organisation and textiles (MFA categories)	All sources, except State trading countries	Import surveillance (retrospective or ex ante) Safeguard actions Import quotas at national and EC level ^a
(B) Council Regulation No. 1765/82 (common rules for imports from State-trading countries)		
All products	State trading countries, except China	Import surveillance and safeguard actions on liberalized products
(C) Council Regulation No. 1766/82 (common rules for imports from China)		
All products	China	See above
(D) Council Regulation No. 3420/83 (import arrangements for non-liberalized imports from State-trading countries)		
All products	State trading countries, including China	National residual quotas
(E) Council Regulation No. 1023/70 ^b (common procedures for quota administration)		
All products, except agricultural products under a common market organisation	All countries	Procedures for the establishment and administration of import and export quotas
(F) Council Regulation No. 2641/84 (New Commercial Policy Instrument)		
All products	All countries	Response to illicit commercial practices
(G) Council Regulation No. 2603/69 (common rules for exports)		
All products	All destinations	Similar to Regulation No. 288/82

a There are at present no Community quotas.

b The regulation is not currently applied.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table AIV.3
Duration of EC anti-dumping investigations, July 1986 to June 1991
(Number of investigations)

Period	Total number of initiations	Duration of investigations in months								Outstanding
		0-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	19-20	21-22	23-24	25-36		37-48
7.86 - 6.87	27	14	3	4		2		3		1
7.87 - 6.88	40	2	1	5	21	4	3		1	3
7.88 - 6.89	43	3	1	17	13	4	4			1
7.89 - 6.90	37	7		2	6	2	4	12	3	1
7.90 - 6.91	22	3	1	2	2	1				13
Total	169	29	6	30	42	13	11	15	4	19

Source: EC Commission.

Table AIV.4
EC-internal notifications of draft technical regulations on the basis of Council Directive No. 83/189, 1 January 1990 to 30 June 1992
 (Number of cases)

	Notifications	Member States ^a		Comments	Commission		Detailed opinions		Intention of EC Directive
		Member States	Commission		Member States	Commission			
Germany	221	72	72		92	89	39		
United Kingdom	195	83	57		21	53	1		
France	181	79	100		33	57	10		
Italy	73	35	25		17	30	1		
Netherlands	67	42	33		17	16	6		
Denmark	61	24	17		15	24	5		
Belgium	52	19	12		10	12	5		
Portugal	48	25	27		9	22	3		
Spain	45	18	25		14	16	4		
Greece	39	27	14		10	15	5		
Ireland	18	5	3		1	12	2		
Luxembourg	8	7	1		2	0	0		
Total	1,008	436	386		241	336	82		

^a Figures contain the total number of comments or of detailed opinions put forward by the individual member States.

Source: EC Commission.

Table AV.1
Community expenditure on agriculture by member State^a, 1986 and 1991
(Million ECU and ECU)

	Total (Million ECU)		Per inhabitant (ECU)		Per farm worker ^b (ECU)
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1991
Belgium	995	1,499	101	150	15,140
Ireland	1,293	1,900	365	540	12,340
Netherlands	2,300	2,700	158	180	9,220
Denmark	1,089	1,238	213	240	8,200
Germany	4,504	5,435	74	85	5,860
France	5,656	6,820	102	120	5,430
United Kingdom	2,091	2,502	37	36	4,470
Italy	3,223	5,680	56	100	3,120
Spain	358	3,828	9	100	2,850
Greece	1,527	2,485	153	240	2,800
Luxembourg	4	10	10	25	1,580
Portugal	64	629	6	65	740
Total EC	23,109	34,794	72	105	4,170

- a Guarantee and guidance expenditure under the European Agricultural Guidance and guarantee fund.
b Persons employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (including self-employed and unpaid family workers).

Source: GATT Secretariat, based on EC Commission data.

Table AV.2
European Communities (EC10) imports of ten major agricultural products (mainly food), 1979, 1988 and 1990
 (Million ECU)

Description	1979	1988	1990
Coffee, not roasted; coffee husks and skins	3,568	3,621	2,422
Soybeans	2,445	2,253	1,933
Oilcake and other residues of soybeans	1,107	1,838	1,513
Bananas, fresh or dried	595	1,284	1,432
Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled or frozen	300	1,150	1,233
Fish, fresh or chilled (excluding fillets)	190	776	1,015
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	1,290	1,102	937
Fish, preserved or prepared, n.e.s. (including caviar and substitutes)	334	751	869
Fresh vegetables other than potatoes, leguminous vegetables, tomatoes, alliaceous vegetables	218	707	855
Memorandum:			
Total food imports (SITC 0,1,22 and 4)	29,945	39,337	40,727

Note: Figures calculated at five-digit SITC, Revision 2.

Source: UN Comtrade data base.

Table AV.3
Arrangements governing EC imports of certain cereal substitutes, mid-1992.

Exporter	Maximum quantities	EC legal base
<u>Manioc</u>		
(a) Thailand	21 million tonnes during 1991-94 and no more than 5.75 million in each of the first three years ^a	Council Regulation No. 3842/89
(b) Indonesia	825,000 tonnes per year (1990-92) ^b	Council Regulation No. 3846/89
(c) Other GATT contracting parties (including ACP countries)	145,000 tonnes per year (1990-92) ^b	see (b)
(d) China	350,000 tonnes per year (1991-92) ^c	see (a)
(e) Other non-GATT contracting parties (mainly Vietnam)	30,000 per year for animal consumption; 2,000 tonnes for human consumption (1991-92)	see (b)
<u>Sweet potatoes</u>		
(f) China	600,000 tonnes per year (1991-92)	Council Regulation No. 1741/88
(g) Other sources	5,000 tonnes per year (1991-92)	see (f)
<u>Bran</u>		
(h) All GATT contracting parties (mainly Argentina)	550,000 tonnes per year ^d	Council Regulation No. 1058/88

- a Arrangement negotiated prior to Thailand's accession to the GATT.
 b Negotiated pursuant to Article XXVIII of GATT.
 c Arrangement concluded in the context of the cooperation agreement with China.
 d Negotiated under GATT Article XXIV:6 following the accession of Spain and Portugal.

Source: EC Commission.

Table AV.4
Bilateral fisheries agreements, end-1991

Type of Agreement	Partner	Duration (Month/Year)	Financial compensation (per year) (ECU million)
Reciprocal agreements	Norway	06/81 to 06/97	- ^a
	Sweden	04/81 to 04/97	-
	Faroes ^b	03/81 to 03/97	-
	Finland ^b	01/84 to 01/94	-
Agreements based on access to resources/markets	Canada	01/82 to 12/87 ^c	-
Agreements based on access to surplus	United States	11/84 to 06/91 ^b	-
Agreements based on financial compensation	Angola	05/90 to 05/92	8.985
	Cape Verde	09/91 to 09/94	0.870
	Comoros	07/91 to 07/94	0.485
	Côte d'Ivoire	01/91 to 01/94 ^e	2.366
	Dominica	3 years	0.458
	Gambia	07/91 to 06/93	1.385
	Guinea	01/90 to 12/91	3.750
	Guinea Bissau	06/91 to 06/93	6.700
	Equatorial Guinea	06/89 to 06/92	2.388
	Mauritius	12/90 to 11/93	0.650
	Madagascar	05/89 to 05/92	1.266
	Mauritania	08/90 to 07/93	9.670
	Mozambique	01/90 to 12/91	2.925
	Sao Tome and Principe	06/90 to 05/93	0.725
	Seychelles	01/90 to 01/93	3.300
	Senegal	05/90 to 04/92 ^e	15.000
Sierra Leone	2 years ^e	2.825	
Tanzania	3 years ^e	0.560	
Gabon	3 years ^e	3.050	
Agreements based on access to the market with financial compensation	Greenland	01/90 to 12/94	34.250 ^f
	Morocco	03/88 to 02/92	70.375
Total			171.983

- a Since 1980, the Community has paid annual compensation to contribute to the costs of salmon breeding in Sweden (ECU 765,000 in 1991).
- b Agreement in force but not applied.
- c An exchange of letters setting the Community fishing rights and the amount of financial compensation from the Community expired on 31.12.1987 and has not been renewed. A framework agreement of limited duration is still in force.
- d Procedure for retroactive extension from 1.7.1991 to 31.12.1994 is underway. Various obligations required from EC shipowners.
- e Not in force.
- f A further ECU 2.237 million was paid for fishing rights in 1990 additional to those agreed in advance.

Source: EC Commission.

Tables AV.5(i) - (xii)

Employment, production and trade by sector, 1989/90/91

The following tables give an overview of the sectoral structure of employment, production and trade in the EC as a whole and individual member States. The presentation is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Rev. 2), complemented by Eurostat data concerning agriculture and services. Trade information, originally recorded on a product basis (SITC), has been allocated to the corresponding sector of economic activity. This necessarily involves certain assumptions and estimates.

Import penetration ratios have been established by relating imports to total domestic consumption (estimated as production plus total imports less total exports). In some smaller member States, the ratios tend to be upward biased depending on the share of transit trade and processing activities for reexports. Similarly, intra-firm trade between member States, for example of aircraft components between Germany and France (Airbus Ind.), may have led to a considerable amount of double-counting in certain sectors.

Table AV.5
(1) European Communities

Product	ISIC	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(millions)	(US\$ bn)	(US\$ bn)	(US\$ bn)	(US\$ bn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	8.8	332.2	167.6	2.8	50.9 ^a	10.8 ^a	67.2 ^a	26.3 ^a	13.1	7.4	13.1	7.4
Mining and quarrying	2	0.6	53.6	30.8	0.5	14.0	6.7	71.8	54.4	15.6	48.9	15.6	48.9
Manufacturing, of which	3	24.0	3,596.0	1,470.0	24.4	1,249.2	488.5	1,285.0	526.9	20.1	14.6	20.1	14.6
Food products	311	2.1	468.9	122.0	2.0	85.5	22.8	86.8	23.2	12.5	4.9	12.5	4.9
Beverages and tobacco	313.4	0.4	107.3	56.8	0.9	24.0	10.0	14.8	1.0	13.0	1.0	13.0	1.0
Textiles	321	1.3	127.5	50.0	0.8	65.3	22.3	71.7	26.8	32.4	20.5	32.4	20.5
Clothing	322	0.9	65.6	26.7	0.4	24.2	8.6	36.4	22.0	14.2	29.5	14.2	29.5
Leather and footwear	323.4	0.4	35.8	12.6	0.2	20.4	8.5	21.7	10.2	29.9	28.7	29.9	28.7
Furniture and wood products	33	1.0	106.7	42.2	0.7	27.1	8.8	34.7	16.3	15.9	14.3	15.9	14.3
Paper and printing	34	1.6	225.4	100.7	1.7	38.1	11.9	52.1	25.5	11.5	10.6	11.5	10.6
Chemicals, of which:	35	1.8	393.2	171.6	2.8	172.4	71.5	175.7	60.5	22.0	16.2	22.0	16.2
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	0.6	134.3	49.0	0.8	77.5	27.7	83.6	25.4	33.4	17.3	33.4	17.3
Fertilisers	3512	0.1	32.0	11.1	0.2	18.1	8.6	17.9	4.5	34.9	14.0	34.9	14.0
Pharmaceuticals	3522	0.4	71.5	27.4	0.5	22.4	12.5	15.4	5.9	14.7	9.2	14.7	9.2
Petroleum and coal products	3523.4	0.1	171.7	48.2	0.8	37.7	15.7	94.3	72.6	10.9	31.5	10.9	31.5
Rubber products	355	0.4	36.1	17.9	0.3	13.2	3.9	12.4	3.0	24.6	8.7	24.6	8.7
Plastic products	356	0.8	102.4	43.5	0.7	16.4	4.8	15.6	4.0	10.2	4.0	10.2	4.0
Glass and other mineral products	36	1.1	134.8	68.6	1.1	27.1	10.5	21.6	4.8	12.5	3.7	12.5	3.7
Iron and steel	371	1.0	161.7	53.3	0.9	50.6	18.1	43.6	10.9	23.1	7.0	23.1	7.0
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	0.3	75.9	25.0	0.4	25.7	8.0	35.5	17.4	25.5	20.0	25.5	20.0
Metal products	381	1.9	201.3	96.9	1.6	58.3	22.9	50.8	15.6	16.8	8.1	16.8	8.1
Machinery, of which	382,3	5.5	672.9	337.9	5.6	292.2	130.6	284.7	127.1	22.8	19.2	22.8	19.2
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823.4	1.3	150.0	60.6	1.0	85.2	46.7	59.0	21.5	30.3	17.4	30.3	17.4
Office and computing	3825	0.3	58.7	20.8	0.3	45.6	13.3	62.8	32.1	31.6	43.2	31.6	43.2
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	1.5	175.9	74.1	1.2	75.7	30.2	85.9	32.1	28.9	17.3	28.9	17.3
Radio, telecommunication	3832	1.2	138.7	57.8	1.0	57.8	24.8	75.0	39.8	18.6	25.7	18.6	25.7
Transport equipment, of which:	384	2.8	441.6	162.9	2.7	219.3	83.7	193.6	62.7	28.0	15.4	28.0	15.4
Shipbuilding	3841	0.2	20.0	8.0	0.1	14.4	8.0	7.2	3.2	31.0	24.9	31.0	24.9
Motor vehicles	3843	1.8	333.8	98.2	1.6	140.1	39.4	133.6	26.6	30.2	8.3	30.2	8.3
Aircraft	3845	0.4	49.5	20.3	0.3	50.2	16.7	46.8	18.0	57.2	40.1	57.2	40.1
Professional & scientific equipment	385	0.4	40.6	20.0	0.3	41.7	19.1	46.8	24.3	46.3	54.9	46.3	54.9
Services	4-9	87.7	5,317.2	3,997.0	66.3	3,997.0	0.0 ^b	3.8 ^b	0.0 ^b	..	..	..	..
Total economy	1-9	128.6	8,673.5	6,039.1	100.1	1,365.9 ^b	523.5 ^b	1,447.2	609.0 ^b	..	..	..	..

a 1990 data.

b Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(ii) Belgium and Luxembourg

Product	ISIC (thousands)	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(thousands)	(US\$ million)	(US\$ mn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	101.8	8,746	3,773	1.8	6,378 ^a	960 ^a	2,480 ^a	486 ^a	41.1	10.0		
Mining and quarrying	2	3.8	400	300	0.1	500	100	6,400	3,800	41.3	60.3		
Manufacturing, of which	3	763.2	124,500	40,429	19.2	101,585	20,407	96,286	23,856	61.4	19.2		
Food products	311	73.9	22,661	7,063	3.3	9,138	1,263	6,587	879	24.9	4.9		
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	24.2	2,028	1,079	0.5	988	184	1,240	24	50.0	0.8		
Textiles	321	67.8	5,234	2,059	1.0	7,160	1,469	5,344	1,086	130.3	30.3		
Clothing	322	48.7	1,799	775	0.4	1,664	160	2,508	646	69.2	23.1		
Leather and footwear	323,4	3.7	240	154	0.1	429	57	1,178	250	100.0	20.0		
Furniture and wood products	33	31.5	4,520	1,897	0.9	2,561	169	2,895	691	43.8	14.6		
Paper and printing	34	16.8	2,889	1,101	0.5	3,195	363	4,162	959	82.5	25.0		
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	75.9	13,587	5,759	2.8	16,796	4,226	14,104	2,355	104.6	22.9		
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	..	..	..	..	8,017	1,762	9,331	2,610	..	..
Fertilisers	3512	16.2	4,315	1,687	0.8	1,903	491	1,767	365	33.5	8.7		
Pharmaceuticals	3522	10.3	1,689	816	0.4	1,400	608	1,273	288	63.1	18.4		
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	5.4	9,523	475	0.2	4,389	1,554	7,541	4,586	25.6	30.2		
Rubber products	355	5.8	437	266	0.1	984	155	967	196	188.0	38.7		
Plastic products	356	15.4	3,175	1,745	0.8	1,410	162	1,471	167	37.5	6.3		
Glass and other mineral products	36	45.4	4,190	1,803	0.9	2,614	363	1,903	222	51.5	6.1		
Iron and steel	371	65.6	15,596	2,469	1.2	8,587	1,621	3,700	441	35.0	5.0		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	11.8	4,607	907	0.4	3,566	665	3,819	1,413	55.3	36.2		
Metal products	381	71.5	5,493	3,239	1.5	3,760	588	4,473	645	62.9	9.7		
Machinery, of which	382,3	123.8	11,528	6,582	3.1	11,537	3,217	16,524	2,298	80.6	22.5		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	28.4	3,136	1,167	0.6	3,869	1,421	3,699	1,157	85.7	39.0		
Office and computing	3825	1.1	157	59	0.0	1,116	159	2,144	1,571	48.4	132.7		
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	57.9	6,161	2,546	1.2	3,421	559	3,560	632	46.5	10.0		
Radio, telecommunication	3832	..	..	..	..	2,563	791	3,756	1,668	..	..
Transport equipment, of which:	384	70.2	16,664	2,851	1.4	19,833	3,243	14,233	4,639	91.3	35.9		
Shipbuilding	3841	5.3	356	136	0.1	73	28	71	17	15.1	4.9		
Motor vehicles	3843	52.9	12,552	2,164	1.0	15,569	2,568	10,430	3,382	95.1	45.6		
Aircraft	3845	..	..	..	..	760	262	1,058	794	..	..
Professional & scientific equipment	385	5.5	328	207	0.1	2,153	739	2,300	615	372.8	139.0		
Services	4-9	2,765.0	109,725	137,417	65.4	118,200 ^c	29,000 ^c	121,040 ^c	32,070 ^c	..	..
Total economy	1-9	3,962.0	191,516	210,272	100.0	118,200 ^c	29,000 ^c	121,040 ^c	32,070 ^c	..	..

a 1990 data.

b All data refer to 1989.

c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(iii) Denmark

Product	ISIC	Employment 1990 (thousands)	Production 1990 (US\$ million)	Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
				(US\$ mm)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	144.0	9,952	5,322	4.1	2,168 ^a	600 ^a	1,726 ^a	900 ^a	8.5	9.5
Mining and quarrying	2	0.7	94	70	0.1	444	316	724	639	22.7	170.9
Manufacturing, of which	3	449.0	56,938	24,758	19.1	30,385	14,721	28,626	12,835	27.8	23.3
Food products	311	63.9	17,184	4,520	3.5	7,232	2,883	2,158	881	9.8	7.3
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	8.7	1,780	1,048	0.8	414	114	309	29	17.9	1.0
Textiles	321	14.4	1,529	707	0.5	1,209	584	1,469	581	52.1	28.9
Clothing	322	8.3	601	299	0.2	496	298	780	513	30.3	46.4
Leather and footwear	323,4	1.8	286	97	0.1	213	104	446	211	41.2	41.2
Furniture and wood products	33	26.1	2,725	1,302	1.0	2,124	882	1,026	739	21.9	38.4
Paper and printing	34	36.2	4,218	2,455	1.9	777	410	1,651	1,021	13.4	19.2
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	26.8	5,150	2,696	2.1	2,893	1,811	3,506	1,100	42.0	18.5
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	3.7	1,062	536	0.4	943	309	1,920	659	61.8	32.4
Fertilisers	3512	1.1	276	103	0.1	394	176	579	127	98.0	27.7
Pharmaceuticals	3522	10.2	1,500	1,049	0.8	947	318	395	144	26.5	15.2
Petroleum refineries and petroleum products	353,4	2.0	1,653	452	0.3	1,152	722	1,638	1,185	17.8	53.3
Rubber products	355	2.8	284	155	0.1	101	37	284	101	41.3	20.7
Plastic products	356	10.7	1,213	644	0.5	763	362	452	164	32.3	18.6
Glass and other mineral products	36	17.5	2,168	1,255	1.0	593	320	453	176	14.5	9.7
Iron and steel	371	3.9	627	274	0.2	560	268	1,324	557	56.1	37.8
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	1.6	164	74	0.1	227	68	518	236	67.4	57.1
Metal products	381	38.1	3,931	1,971	1.5	1,700	732	1,410	546	24.8	13.8
Machinery, of which	382,3	87.2	8,584	4,416	3.4	6,424	3,322	6,352	2,413	45.4	29.1
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	19.4	1,435	758	0.6	1,655	959	1,193	390	82.6	40.1
Office and computing	3825	1.9	237	150	0.1	386	163	1,189	369	78.8	35.5
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	35.3	1,921	879	0.7	1,148	666	1,394	474	42.5	21.9
Radio, telecommunication	3832	..	1,283	625	0.5	1,747	909	1,426	651	80.6	67.6
Transport equipment, of which:	384	24.5	2,894	1,162	0.9	2,196	1,143	3,576	1,744	40.6	48.7
Shipbuilding	3841	10.3	1,161	341	0.3	687	570	649	387	23.4	34.5
Motor vehicles	3843	4.9	549	241	0.2	499	227	1,454	518	62.2	34.5
Aircraft	3845	..	..	..	..	356	127	755	639	..	..
Professional & scientific equipment	385	12.7	1,129	673	0.5	1,032	522	852	390	50.1	44.8
Services	4-9	1,981	135,325	89,035	68.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total economy	1-9	2,574	208,963	129,754	100.0	35,700 ^c	17,600 ^c	32,200 ^c	15,400 ^c	..	..

a 1990 data.
b All data refer to 1989.
c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(iv) France

Product	ISIC	Employment 1990 (thousands)	Production 1990 (US\$ bn)	Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
				(US\$ bn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	1,339.1	82.0	40.1	3.4	15.7 ^a	2.5 ^a	9.3 ^a	4.6 ^a	6.3	6.0
Mining and quarrying	2	71.3	6.2	2.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	11.4	10.2	7.2	60.0
Manufacturing, of which	3	4,167.6	676.2	251.7	21.1	194.2	74.5	206.1	81.6	18.6	11.5
Food products	311	440.5	99.8	27.1	2.3	14.4	3.9	13.7	3.9	9.4	4.0
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	51.6	13.7	6.2	0.5	7.5	3.4	2.3	0.1	23.8	2.4
Textiles	321	192.6	20.5	7.9	0.7	8.0	2.6	11.3	4.0	32.6	15.9
Clothing	322	146.1	13.4	5.9	0.5	3.3	1.3	5.2	3.5	12.6	20.5
Leather and footwear	323,4	69.3	5.2	2.4	0.2	2.1	1.2	3.7	1.6	33.3	21.2
Furniture and wood products	33	164.7	17.7	6.8	0.6	3.2	1.0	5.4	1.7	19.2	8.9
Paper and printing	34	317.3	49.0	18.6	1.6	6.2	1.8	8.9	3.5	10.9	7.1
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	290.3	65.7	23.1	1.9	29.4	11.3	24.6	7.1	28.7	12.1
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	76.2	22.2	7.8	0.7	10.0	3.1	16.0	4.0	42.6	14.2
Fertilisers	3512	57.3	13.4	4.0	0.3	4.3	1.9	4.9	1.1	27.1	7.9
Pharmaceuticals	3522	77	18.2	5.5	0.5	3.9	2.3	2.2	0.9	8.1	5.2
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	23.3	35.7	15.7	1.3	0.3	0.0	11.2	9.9	3.1	22.6
Rubber products	355	90.5	6.9	3.3	0.3	3.0	0.8	2.0	0.3	25.0	5.4
Plastic products	356	109.6	17.7	6.3	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.8	0.6	12.4	2.7
Glass and other mineral products	36	169.4	24.6	12.0	1.0	4.0	1.5	3.9	0.5	14.2	2.0
Iron and steel	371	180.3	29.9	8.3	0.7	8.8	2.8	7.1	1.1	23.7	4.5
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	49.0	18.3	6.2	0.5	4.2	1.0	5.9	2.6	19.1	13.7
Metal products	381	332.0	37.9	17.4	1.5	8.0	3.2	9.4	1.9	19.5	5.1
Machinery, of which	382,3	862.9	118.3	49.2	4.1	39.8	15.8	45.7	20.5	20.6	16.3
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	165.7	19.3	8.1	0.7	9.4	4.7	11.1	2.7	39.9	12.9
Office and computing	3825	58.1	12.7	6.2	0.5	6.2	2.0	9.9	3.7	37.8	22.7
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	207.3	21.6	12.1	1.0	10.3	4.4	10.6	3.1	34.4	14.2
Radio, telecommunication	3832	222.2	32.0	10.0	0.8	9.2	4.3	12.3	5.6	19.2	15.9
Transport equipment, of which:	384	519.2	85.8	28.5	2.4	40.7	18.0	31.4	11.5	26.9	11.1
Shipbuilding	3841	20.0	2.6	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	40.0	13.4
Motor vehicles	3843	343.0	80.0	19.3	1.6	26.6	6.0	23.6	2.4	27.6	3.1
Aircraft	3845	107.6	15.3	5.6	0.5	20.0	9.8	16.2	6.5	84.9	56.2
Professional & scientific equipment	385	62.0	7.7	4.2	0.4	7.1	2.7	7.9	4.5	36.2	45.7
Services	4-9	16,082.0	1,284.0	830.6	69.6	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	..	..
Total economy	1-9	22,140.0	2,092.8	1,193.8	100.0	212.9 ^c	78.7 ^c	230.3 ^c	96.2 ^c	..	..

^a 1990 data.

^b All data refer to 1989.

^c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(v) Germany

Product	ISIC	Employment ^a		Production ^a		Value added ^a		Exports		Imports		Import penetration ^a	
		(thousands)		(US\$ bn)		(US\$ bn)		(US\$ bn)		(US\$ bn)		(%)	
		1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1991	1991	1991	1991	1990	1990
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	950.0	48.1	23.1	1.5	4.8 ^b	1.8 ^b	20.1 ^b	8.7 ^b	18.0	13.7		
Mining and quarrying	2	215.0	19.6	9.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	13.2	9.1	12.9	29.1		
Manufacturing, of which	3	6,967.6	1,105.2	546.2	36.6	383.3	174.3	349.6	164.7	15.8	13.9		
Food products	311	360.2	95.7	25.8	1.7	15.6	4.6	19.9	5.7	12.9	5.2		
Beverages and tobacco	313.4	101.0	37.7	25.2	1.7	2.6	0.9	3.4	0.3	6.8	0.8		
Textiles	321	241.2	27.3	12.5	0.8	16.5	7.5	21.9	10.4	35.6	28.7		
Clothing	322	144.7	13.5	5.4	0.4	5.6	2.3	15.1	11.1	17.5	43.9		
Leather and footwear	323.4	52.2	5.8	2.2	0.1	2.7	1.5	7.3	3.4	38.4	27.3		
Furniture and wood products	33	244.9	30.2	13.5	0.9	7.1	3.2	10.3	5.4	12.3	15.1		
Paper and printing	34	322.3	50.0	23.4	1.6	12.3	4.7	12.6	7.7	9.2	15.6		
Chemicals, of which:	35	585.0	125.1	70.7	4.7	63.1	29.6	64.5	28.5	19.7	9.7		
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	295.3	65.5	24.3	1.6	22.6	11.0	13.5	4.9	15.2	8.7		
Fertilisers	3512	..	..	..	..	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.6	..	..
Pharmaceuticals	3522	99.1	15.5	6.7	0.4	7.5	4.6	4.7	2.2	19.7	17.3		
Petroleum and coal products	353.4	24.4	53.2	20.5	1.4	3.6	2.3	24.3	14.7	13.1	18.1		
Rubber products	355	100.6	10.4	5.8	0.4	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.1	21.6	9.8		
Plastic products	356	274.2	34.6	17.4	1.2	5.2	2.0	3.9	1.4	6.4	3.4		
Glass and other mineral products	36	245.8	30.8	17.9	1.2	6.4	2.8	6.1	1.8	12.3	4.4		
Iron and steel	371	247.5	41.3	18.9	1.3	14.7	6.3	12.3	4.3	21.5	11.0		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	101.8	23.2	9.2	0.6	7.7	3.0	10.6	6.1	19.1	23.7		
Metal products	381	650.6	75.6	39.4	2.6	20.8	9.5	13.7	6.1	9.0	7.1		
Machinery, of which	382.3	2,127.0	268.9	159.2	10.7	107.6	55.8	76.6	43.7	12.7	16.4		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823.4	616.3	70.1	29.9	2.0	39.1	23.1	17.1	8.9	17.0	18.5		
Office and computing	3825	91.4	14.6	4.3	0.3	8.8	3.5	15.5	9.4	28.6	44.1		
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831.3.9	523.5	60.6	26.3	1.8	27.4	13.4	15.5	7.7	16.1	15.8		
Radio, telecommunication	3832	577.6	59.3	29.8	2.0	21.8	9.4	19.3	12.2	12.5	21.4		
Transport equipment, of which:	384	948.2	162.4	68.7	4.6	81.8	32.6	57.4	18.9	22.7	12.0		
Shipbuilding	3841	32.2	4.7	2.1	0.1	9.2	5.3	4.2	1.8	..	..
Motor vehicles	3843	794.1	130.0	45.3	3.0	54.8	23.1	33.1	10.3	21.1	9.5		
Aircraft	3845	68.0	8.3	3.8	0.3	11.5	1.6	14.5	4.6	87.6	40.7		
Professional & scientific equipment	385	144.0	14.9	7.8	0.5	14.5	7.5	11.8	7.3	37.0	60.2		
Services	4-9	18,330.0	1,398.1	913.1	61.2	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	..	..
Total economy	1-9	28,433.0	2,829.5	1,491.6	100.0	401.8 ^d	184 ^d	387.9 ^d	185.5 ^d	..	..

a West Germany.

b 1990 data.

c All data refer to 1989.

d Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(vi) Greece

Product	ISIC	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(thousands)	(US\$ million)	(US\$mm)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	875.8	18,000	9,145	13.8	2,874 ^a	913 ^a	3,717 ^a	1,154 ^a	13.6	6.1		
Mining and quarrying	2	18.7	700	500	0.8	200	100	900	900	0.0	64.3		
Manufacturing, of which	3	434.7	35,012	10,324	15.6	6,616	2,543	20,091	7,713	25.8	13.3		
Food products	311	73.5	6,994	1,548	2.4	1,096	356	1,987	269	22.5	3.9		
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	21.7	2,966	661	1.1	148	73	300	23	11.1	0.4		
Textiles	321	63.4	3,804	1,530	2.3	1,566	328	1,453	298	32.1	7.7		
Clothing	322	36.8	2,017	661	1.1	740	164	298	56	13.7	2.6		
Leather and footwear	323,4	16.1	626	224	0.3	120	42	403	120	25.0	11.4		
Furniture and wood products	33	23.6	1,203	468	0.8	52	27	427	247	12.5	12.5		
Paper and printing	34	21.1	1,318	474	0.8	78	56	698	393	15.8	21.1		
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	23.6	2,749	890	1.4	376	195	2,236	544	37.2	9.3		
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fertilisers	3512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pharmaceuticals	3522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	4.9	3,757	329	0.5	743	558	1,990	1,878	2.9	28.3		
Rubber products	355	3.2	434	145	0.2	27	10	163	52	20.6	8.4		
Plastic products	356	10.9	901	307	0.5	57	22	187	37	13.4	3.5		
Glass and other mineral products	36	30.8	2,008	758	1.2	338	174	379	76	15.0	1.2		
Iron and steel	371	6.6	1,266	294	0.5	325	119	793	250	29.3	16.7		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	5.6	935	247	0.5	367	97	322	204	18.7	21.2		
Metal products	381	30.9	1,549	545	0.9	138	96	656	157	26.5	6.4		
Machinery, of which:	382,3	29.3	1,640	577	0.9	289	149	1,943	957	51.1	20.0		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office and computing	3825	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, telecommunication	3832	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport equipment, of which:	384	27.6	1,074	528	0.8	79	39	3,868	1,831	44.0	29.8		
Shipbuilding	3841	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles	3843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aircraft	3845	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional and scientific equipment	385	0.9	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	4-9	1,952.1	37,170	56.3	0.0	25	11	514	182	64.3	31.9		
Total economy	1-9	3,844.0	66,079	100.0	8,647 ^c	2,707 ^c	21,550 ^c	8,550 ^c	..	..	..

a 1990 data.

b All data refer to 1989.

c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(vii) Ireland

Product	ISIC (thousands)	Employment		Production		Value added		Exports		Imports		Import penetration	
		1990	1990	(US\$ million)	(US\$ mm)	1990	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	165.2	5,359	3,301	7.7	665	132	158	9.1	3.0			
Mining and quarrying b	2	120.0	..	200	..	22,387	5,684	500	200	..	..	..
Manufacturing, of which	3	193.4	35,500	15,700	36.9	19,074	6,439	1,543	6,439	39.2	19.9	..	
Food products	311	36.5	10,897	3,063	7.3	4,366	897	264	264	13.4	3.8	..	
Beverages and tobacco	313.4	6.1	1,522	948	2.3	597	191	16	16	16.7	0.8	..	
Textiles	321	13.9	995	382	0.9	937	102	249	249	69.9	21.4	..	
Clothing	322	9.8	390	193	0.5	222	29	137	137	55.0	19.9	..	
Leather and footwear	323.4	1.7	147	42	0.0	71	12	87	87	53.5	24.0	..	
Furniture and wood products	33	7.2	241	241	0.5	209	22	387	152	28.8	23.5	..	
Paper and printing	34	14.3	731	731	1.6	335	28	952	292	38.1	14.3	..	
Chemicals, of which:	351.2	13.0	2,432	2,432	5.6	4,511	1,674	2,723	702	70.4	28.0	..	
Basic industrial chemicals	351.1	2.2	602	..	..	2,552	989	1,441	431	..	..	..
Fertilisers	351.2	1.3	231	..	..	495	141	463	145	159.7	72.9	..
Pharmaceuticals	352.2	5.4	1,874	..	..	1,069	368	423	45	30.8	3.7	..
Petroleum refineries and petroleum products	353.4	0.4	298	..	0.0	101	8	960	325	73.6	11.6	..	
Rubber products	355	2.0	243	123	0.2	201	36	141	37	49.4	17.9	..	
Plastic products	356	6.6	735	314	0.7	257	32	431	59	40.6	5.7	..	
Glass and other mineral products	36	11.3	1,651	854	2.1	275	107	342	42	17.6	2.5	..	
Iron and steel	371	1.5	264	121	0.2	136	11	371	50	70.6	10.2	..	
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	0.1	60	13	0.0	98	8	300	50	96.4	16.6	..	
Metal products	381	12.8	1,089	481	1.2	563	106	832	140	52.0	9.7	..	
Machinery, of which	382.3	36.6	9,247	4,686	11.0	7,731	1,890	5,512	2,680	41.2	38.0	..	
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823.4	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office and computing	3825	7.0	3,463	0	..	6,122	1,111	2,857	1,827	518.5	919.8	..	
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831.3.9	18.0	1,877	0	..	3,290	571	2,709	899	139.7	69.3	..	
Radio, telecommunication	3832	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport equipment, of which:	384	8.0	629	330	0.7	525	173	1,662	825	47.7	44.4	..	
Shipbuilding	3841	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles	3843	1.0	112	0	..	213	0	1,532	476	..	..	..
Aircraft	3845	..	0	0	..	108	0	1,065	665	..	..	..
Professional & scientific equipment	385	8.5	1,021	637	1.4	995	307	552	258	45.4	38.7	..	
Services	4-9	631	37,499	22,397	52.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total economy	1-9	1,113	79,949	42,600	100.0	24,240	6,180	20,750	7,152	..	..	..

a 1990 data.
b All data refer to 1989.
c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(viii) Italy

Product	ISIC	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(thousands)	(US\$ bn)	(US\$ bn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Total (US\$ bn)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	2,230.8	57.4	34.4	3.1	4.0 ^a	0.8 ^a	6.6 ^a	2.1 ^a	12.5	5.9		
Mining and quarrying	2	22.3	2.9	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	12.6	6.3	4.5	79.3		
Manufacturing, of which	3	2,849.9	483.1	154.2	14.1	163.2	67.1	156.8	60.8	19.9	12.9		
Food products	311	145.3	49.5	8.2	0.8	6.4	2.4	13.9	3.0	17.8	5.3		
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	61.5	9.3	4.0	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.8	0.1	18.5	0.0		
Textiles	321	218.5	33.7	11.2	1.0	15.0	4.7	8.1	3.5	18.1	12.9		
Clothing	322	161.5	16.2	5.3	0.5	6.5	2.9	2.4	1.4	7.9	8.8		
Leather and footwear	323,4	107.9	12.8	3.6	0.3	9.5	4.1	2.6	1.8	14.0	38.0		
Furniture and wood products	33	105.3	16.8	4.7	0.4	6.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	6.0	17.9		
Paper and printing	34	141.5	27.8	9.9	0.9	3.4	1.0	4.5	2.6	7.1	9.5		
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	213.8	53.5	15.9	1.5	11.0	5.0	20.3	5.7	23.4	8.7		
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	71.9	20.5	5.9	0.5	6.4	3.0	15.3	4.7	36.2	15.9		
Fertilisers	3512	17.2	3.5	1.3	0.1	1.7	1.9	2.7	0.6	46.1	14.1		
Pharmaceuticals	3522	65.4	13.8	5.2	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.4	1.2	8.4	8.0		
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	21.9	24.9	2.0	0.2	3.3	1.9	15.5	14.3	3.8	40.8		
Rubber products	355	44.5	6.9	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	15.4	4.6		
Plastic products	356	78.3	15.5	5.2	0.5	2.5	0.7	1.1	0.3	5.0	2.1		
Glass and other mineral products	36	156.7	25.7	10.7	1.0	6.6	3.0	2.4	0.8	8.4	2.8		
Iron and steel	371	180.6	32.7	7.9	0.7	5.7	2.4	6.1	1.9	13.4	7.4		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	55.6	8.4	2.1	0.2	1.8	0.6	4.9	2.4	24.0	22.3		
Metal products	381	179.9	19.3	8.3	0.8	9.7	3.7	4.1	1.2	19.7	8.8		
Machinery, of which	382,3	657.4	74.8	31.1	2.8	41.5	18.8	31.3	10.5	31.5	16.4		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	184.3	26.6	9.5	0.9	15.6	9.0	7.3	2.2	27.7	12.0		
Office and computing	3825	45.4	11.7	5.1	0.5	5.8	1.2	5.2	1.8	30.3	16.5		
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	219.0	29.5	11.4	1.0	10.4	3.7	6.6	0.6	23.3	2.3		
Radio, telecommunication	3832	105.1	14.9	5.7	0.5	4.8	2.2	11.3	4.7	30.8	22.0		
Transport equipment, of which:	384	297.2	46.5	16.6	1.5	20.7	7.2	24.3	4.4	39.1	7.2		
Shipbuilding	3841	30.1	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	6.3	18.1		
Motor vehicles	3843	203.7	37.5	10.5	1.0	14.4	1.5	19.7	1.7	42.1	3.9		
Aircraft	3845	37.7	4.8	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.1	2.4	1.1	28.1	23.2		
Professional & scientific equipment	385	26.4	5.4	1.2	0.1	3.4	1.5	6.4	2.8	42.7	31.7		
Services	4-9	15,537.0	1,109.5	748.5	68.5	169.4 ^c	69.3 ^c	178.2 ^c	73.1 ^c	..	..
Total economy	1-9	23,367.0	1,972.2	1,093.1	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

a 1990 data.

b All data refer to 1989.

c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(ix) Netherlands

Product	ISIC (thousands)	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(thousands)	(US\$ million)	(US\$ mn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	265.0	21,007	11,831	4.2	7,359 ^a	1,200 ^a	7,899 ^a	3,160 ^a	22.0	14.7		
Mining and quarrying	2	..	0	0	..	2,600	2,400	10,400	9,200	..	..
Manufacturing, of which	3	887.0	164,377	52,294	18.7	111,482	29,692	113,585	39,547	44.0	24.0		
Food products	311	122.9	39,151	8,188	2.9	17,703	3,373	8,075	2,068	18.6	7.8		
Beverages and tobacco	313.4	20.4	4,638	1,981	0.7	3,123	802	1,335	58	41.4	2.4		
Textiles	321	25.3	3,893	1,081	0.4	3,929	864	5,594	1,410	74.5	23.6		
Clothing	322	12.7	1,348	381	0.1	1,583	140	3,371	1,332	62.9	40.9		
Leather and footwear	323.4	5.9	580	212	0.1	751	118	1,522	563	71.4	35.7		
Furniture and wood products	33	35.4	3,425	1,236	0.4	1,863	210	3,842	1,283	45.6	24.6		
Paper and printing	34	113.9	14,684	5,869	2.1	4,212	733	5,203	1,856	21.5	11.4		
Chemicals, of which:	351.2	88.0	23,340	6,725	2.4	19,228	5,776	13,055	3,409	58.8	21.8		
Basic industrial chemicals	3.511	..	..	..	..	14,959	2,928	9,166	3,246	..	..
Fertilisers	3.512	..	..	..	..	2,673	906	2,001	503	..	..
Pharmaceuticals	3.522	..	1,777	530	0.2	1,047	564	1,033	304	41.4	17.2		
Petroleum and coal products	353.4	10.1	10,462	2,029	0.7	8,920	1,790	10,209	7,923	18.3	72.2		
Rubber products	355	5.8	684	320	0.1	1,006	295	1,266	280	98.6	26.3		
Plastic products	356	22.1	3,474	1,076	0.4	1,795	273	1,954	324	44.4	8.3		
Glass and other mineral products	36	34.7	4,223	1,891	0.7	1,451	215	2,076	308	36.7	6.1		
Iron and steel	371	19.4	3,581	1,191	0.4	3,291	1,016	3,773	478	82.2	11.1		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	13.7	2,361	902	0.3	2,223	314	1,968	569	76.2	33.3		
Metal products	381	90.5	10,490	4,656	1.7	5,239	1,357	5,431	1,101	38.7	9.0		
Machinery, of which	382.3	185.0	25,597	10,569	3.8	21,085	8,051	25,680	9,818	52.6	30.4		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3.823,4	15.2	3,686	1,469	0.5	4,245	1,381	4,349	1,137	84.8	30.0		
Office and computing	3.825	..	..	..	..	5,665	1,036	7,218	3,581	..	..
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3.9	98.4	19,800	8,000	..	9,148	2,127	11,400	4,191	32.7	19.0		
Radio, telecommunication	3.832	..	..	..	..	5,219	1,193	6,374	2,880	..	..
Transport equipment, of which:	384	63.8	9,515	2,793	1.0	8,378	2,722	13,136	4,050	64.2	28.4		
Shipbuilding	3.841	14.7	1,870	586	0.2	550	216	190	71	7.9	4.7		
Motor vehicles	3.843	..	..	..	..	4,417	701	7,978	1,696	..	..
Aircraft ^b	3.845	..	..	..	..	1,703	946	2,118	1,329	..	..
Professional & scientific equipment	385	12.4	1,879	774	..	4,643	1,414	4,467	1,927	136.0	105.0		
Services	4-9	..	284,128	181,008	64.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total economy	1-9	..	490,339	279,861	100.0	133,526 ^c	37,396 ^c	125,838 ^c	45,828 ^c	..	..

a 1990 data.
b All data refer to 1989.
c Trade in goods only.

Table A4.5 (cont'd)
(x) Portugal

Product	ISIC	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(thousands)	(US\$ million)	(US\$ mn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC	Total (US\$ million)	Intra EC	Extra EC (%)	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	755.1	6,258	3,449	5.8	354 ^a	106 ^a	2,226 ^a	928 ^a	16.0	11.4		
Mining and quarrying b	2	12.5	200	..	0.0	300	100	1,600	1,400	6.7	93.3		
Manufacturing, of which	3	623.4	32,476	10,138	16.9	15,728	3,818	23,681	5,933	42.1	15.7		
Food products	311	67.1	6,181	1,201	2.0	539	225	1,700	705	11.1	9.7		
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	10.5	1,005	565	1.0	470	139	167	3	28.6	0.2		
Textiles and clothing	321,2	182.7	4,683	1,745	3.0	4,955	1,229	2,433	353	91.0	17.1		
Leather and footwear	323,4	29.9	..	287	0.5	1,417	294	567	159	..	..
Furniture and wood products	33	47.2	1,327	428	0.7	1,071	282	364	62	49.4	10.6		
Paper and printing	34	39.7	2,689	1,196	2.0	933	193	668	189	21.7	4.3		
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	33.9	3,728	970	1.7	726	209	2,408	434	37.3	7.8		
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fertilisers	3512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pharmaceuticals	3522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	2.2	2,593	160	0.3	428	177	2,010	1,587	9.1	45.5		
Rubber products	355	6.2	333	142	0.2	76	15	257	24	41.4	4.8		
Plastic products	356	14.0	636	216	0.3	121	25	229	19	24.5	2.3		
Glass and other mineral products	36	50.3	1,938	1,002	1.7	726	183	352	30	14.3	2.5		
Iron and steel	371	13.9	764	283	0.5	140	40	822	104	49.1	8.2		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	3.1	177	51	0.2	302	131	420	141	124.6	56.7		
Metal products	381	34.6	1,154	452	0.8	398	119	835	123	43.8	6.3		
Machinery, of which	382,3	49.0	2,442	932	1.5	1,981	337	5,751	1,237	72.1	19.7		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office and computing	3825	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery	3831,3,9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, telecommunication	3832	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport equipment, of which:	384	34.0	1,632	447	0.8	1,225	166	3,679	500	79.5	12.8		
Shipbuilding	3841	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles	3843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aircraft	3845	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional & scientific equipment	385	2.6	83	38	0.0	107	24	657	195	73.9	28.8		
Services	4-9	2,105.6	57,738	37,966	63.5	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	..	..
Total economy	1-9	3,718.3	112,061	59,798	100.0	16,326 ^c	4,031 ^c	26,328 ^c	7,404 ^c	..	..

a 1990 data.
b All data refer to 1989.
c Trade in goods.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(xi) Spain

Product	ISIC (thousands)	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
		(thousands)	(US\$ million)	(US\$ mn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Total (US\$ million)	Extra EC (US\$ million)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	1,395.5	44,563	22,266	4.5	4,282	714	4,557	2,564	4.4	5.7		
Mining and quarrying ^a	2	29.3	2,300	1,400	0.3	400	100	6,700	6,400	3.5	74.4		
Manufacturing, of which	3	1,842.5	264,554	90,388	18.3	54,010	15,881	83,207	30,799	16.8	10.1		
Food products	311	253.8	46,017	10,496	2.1	3,609	1,168	4,453	1,568	5.4	3.0		
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	58.2	12,718	5,328	1.1	904	355	821	133	4.8	0.8		
Textiles	321	114.3	9,445	3,632	0.7	1,988	675	3,434	1,204	18.3	9.4		
Clothing	322	88.7	5,298	2,162	0.4	374	122	1,629	731	11.0	7.7		
Leather and footwear	323,4	48.2	4,759	1,486	0.3	1,858	659	940	481	11.4	11.4		
Furniture and wood products	33	121.9	8,661	3,373	0.7	1,033	298	1,634	704	9.7	7.5		
Paper and printing	34	109.1	15,700	6,435	1.3	1,672	524	2,817	1,217	9.0	7.2		
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	117.3	22,565	9,565	1.9	4,720	1,852	9,401	2,479	20.7	7.3		
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	17.9	6,904	2,492	0.5	2,993	1,161	5,207	1,459	41.1	16.0		
Fertilisers	3512	8.9	1,711	490	0.1	374	182	1,256	303	36.8	11.7		
Pharmaceuticals	3522	34.6	5,571	2,226	0.5	735	452	729	311	7.5	5.6		
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	12.5	10,885	2,731	0.5	2,622	1,359	8,651	7,495	5.7	46.9		
Rubber products	355	34.3	3,387	1,660	0.3	1,022	331	775	108	21.2	3.2		
Plastic products	356	53.9	5,982	2,034	0.4	399	115	557	83	5.9	1.7		
Glass and other mineral products	36	120.3	13,641	6,411	1.3	1,875	761	1,344	380	7.6	2.3		
Iron and steel	371	87.0	12,865	4,040	0.8	2,998	1,365	2,463	485	16.2	4.7		
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	21.0	5,657	1,694	0.3	1,121	314	1,728	566	18.1	7.9		
Metal products	381	146.8	13,819	5,604	1.1	2,124	759	3,431	750	16.6	4.1		
Machinery, of which	382,3	239.7	27,349	10,935	2.2	8,503	2,334	21,295	7,079	34.0	16.8		
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	42.8	4,612	1,861	0.4	1,971	974	4,305	1,078	46.5	15.5		
Office and computing	3825	4.1	1,390	515	0.1	1,077	209	3,255	1,666	44.5	46.7		
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	113.5	14,236	5,536	1.1	3,025	1,144	7,895	3,297	24.1	17.3		
Radio, telecommunication	3832	30.6	5,205	2,016	0.4	812	374	4,584	2,383	24.5	26.5		
Transport equipment, of which:	384	186.3	38,470	11,599	2.4	15,831	2,378	13,025	2,892	24.9	8.0		
Shipbuilding	3841	34.1	2,354	1,034	0.2	552	495	159	57	5.2	2.9		
Motor vehicles	3843	146.1	32,145	8,930	1.8	9,890	1074	8,948	845	26.0	2.7		
Aircraft ^a	3845	7.8	957	516	0.1	1,027	374	1,943	1,547	21.1	82.6		
Professional & scientific equipment	385	7.4	956	480	0.1	610	254	3,353	1,612	51.9	37.5		
Services	4-9	8,632.0	410,853	314,971	63.9	60,134 ^b	17,411 ^b	93,062 ^b	37,199 ^b	..	..
Total economy	1-9	12,992.5	696,151	492,918	100.0	60,134 ^b	17,411 ^b	93,062 ^b	37,199 ^b	..	..

a All data refer to 1989.
b Trade in goods only.

Table AV.5 (Cont'd)
(xii) United Kingdom

Product	Employment 1990		Production 1990		Value added 1990		Exports 1991		Imports 1991		Import penetration 1990	
	ISIC (thousands)	(US\$ bn)	(US\$ bn)	Share of GDP (%)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Total (US\$ bn)	Extra EC (US\$ bn)	Intra EC (%)	Extra EC (%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	569.0	30.8	1.1	11.0	2.4 ^a	1.1 ^a	8.0 ^a	1.6 ^a	17.6	4.4	
Mining and quarrying	2	118.8	21.2	1.5	15.0	6.8	2.9	7.4	6.3	2.3	28.9	
Manufacturing, of which	3	4902.8	618.1	28.0	273.9	166.3	79.9	188.2	92.8	16.8	14.6	
Food products	311	498.0	74.7	2.5	24.8	5.5	1.6	12.7	3.8	10.6	4.8	
Beverages and tobacco	313,4	83.0	20.5	1.0	9.6	5.4	3.3	2.9	0.3	14.6	1.6	
Textiles	321	218.9	17.4	0.8	7.6	5.8	2.7	10.0	4.8	27.4	20.8	
Clothing	322	229.0	10.0	0.5	5.1	2.0	0.7	4.3	2.7	14.4	20.0	
Leather and footwear	323,4	64.3	4.2	0.2	1.9	1.2	0.5	2.9	1.5	26.2	24.6	
Furniture and wood products	33	195.9	19.6	0.8	8.3	1.5	0.5	5.1	3.1	9.8	15.6	
Paper and printing	34	446.4	55.7	3.1	30.5	5.0	2.3	9.7	5.7	7.2	9.8	
Chemicals, of which:	351,2	310.6	69.0	3.3	32.8	19.7	9.8	18.9	8.1	21.7	8.3	
Basic industrial chemicals	3511	106.4	17.6	0.8	8.0	9.1	3.5	11.7	3.4	41.1	16.8	
Fertilisers	3512	46.0	8.6	0.4	3.5	4.0	1.8	2.7	0.8	26.3	10.6	
Pharmaceuticals	3522	76.2	11.7	0.5	5.3	4.3	2.4	2.2	0.6	17.0	6.2	
Petroleum and coal products	353,4	17.3	18.6	0.4	3.8	12.1	5.4	10.3	8.6	14.7	54.6	
Rubber products	355	64.9	6.2	0.3	3.3	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	17.7	8.1	
Plastic products	356	165.1	18.5	0.9	8.4	1.7	0.6	2.4	0.8	8.3	4.1	
Glass and other mineral products	36	205.4	23.9	1.4	13.9	2.2	1.1	2.5	0.6	7.8	3.3	
Iron and steel	371	146.6	22.7	1.0	9.5	5.4	2.2	4.8	1.2	16.3	6.3	
Non-ferrous metal industries	372	60.7	12.0	0.4	3.5	4.1	1.8	5.1	3.1	17.0	28.1	
Metal products	381	334.9	30.9	1.5	14.7	5.9	2.7	6.6	2.4	14.1	7.8	
Machinery, of which	382,3	1114.2	124.5	6.1	59.7	46.0	20.8	47.0	24.7	19.6	19.9	
Metal, woodworking & spec. ind. machinery	3823,4	251.7	21.1	0.8	7.8	9.3	5.2	10.1	3.9	28.0	18.1	
Office and computing	3825	52.3	14.4	0.5	4.5	10.4	4.0	15.5	8.1	37.9	41.7	
Electrical machinery (excl. telecom)	3831,3,9	242.1	20.3	0.8	7.4	7.5	3.6	26.2	11.3	38.4	28.8	
Radio, telecommunication	3832	262.2	26.0	1.0	9.6	11.6	5.5	16.0	9.8	20.6	32.2	
Transport equipment, of which:	384	582.3	76.2	3.0	29.3	28.1	16.1	27.3	11.6	23.1	16.1	
Shipbuilding	3841	62.2	4.3	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	4.3	4.9	
Motor vehicles	3843	257.6	40.9	1.2	11.7	13.7	4.4	26.8	5.4	39.8	9.9	
Aircraft	3845	167.4	20.2	0.9	8.5	12.2	2.5	6.7	0.9	39.7	5.9	
Professional & scientific equipment	385	85.6	7.2	0.4	4.0	8.2	4.2	7.9	4.6	47.9	63.4	
Services	4-9	19,900.0	490.3	69.9	684.8	185.1 ^c	77.2 ^c	210.0 ^c	101.5 ^c	..	..
Total economy	1-9	26,496.0	..	100.0	979.3	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a 1990 data.

^b All data refer to 1989.

^c Trade in goods.

Table AV 6
Restrictions by individual member States on extra-EC imports of motor vehicles, 1992

Member State - third country	Vehicle category	Direct imports			Parallel imports		
		Measures in force	Accepted trade volume	Measures in force	Accepted trade volume	Accepted trade volume	
A	B	C	D	E			
France							
- Japan	Passenger cars and light commercial vehicles	Unilateral quota restrictive car registration and certification	Market share of about 3 per cent (direct plus parallel deliveries)	Cartel of major Japanese suppliers; restrictive car registration and certification	See C		
- Republic of Korea	Import ban until spring 1992.						
Italy							
- Japan	Passenger cars	Bilateral quota	3,500 units	Article 115	27,000 units		
	Four-wheel-drive vehicles	Bilateral quota	1,000 units	Unrestricted			
	Light commercial vehicles	Bilateral quota	750 units	Article 115 (monitoring)			
	Diesel engines	Bilateral quota	US\$280,000	Article 115	(?)		
	Motorcycles (<380 ccm)	Bilateral quota	2,500 units	Article 115	21,000 units		
- successor States of the Soviet Union	Passenger cars	Unilateral quota	3,180 units	Article 115	(?)		
	Commercial vehicles	Unilateral quota	96 units	Article 115	(?)		
	Motorcycles	Unilateral quota	320 units	Article 115 (monitoring)			
	Car parts	Unilateral quota	(?)	Article 115	(?)		

(cont'd)

Table AV.6 (cont.)

Member State - third country	Vehicle category	Direct imports		Parallel imports	
		Measures in force	Accepted trade volume	Measures in force	Accepted trade volume
A	B	C	D	E	
<u>Spain</u> - Japan	Passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles	Quota	1,200 units	Article 115	12,860 units
- Japan	Motor cycles	Quota	(?)	Article 115 (monitoring)	
- Republic of Korea	All categories	Quota	(?)	(?)	(?)
- successor States of the Soviet Union	Four-wheel-drive vehicles	Quota	(?)	Article 115 (monitoring)	
<u>Portugal</u> - all third Countries	All categories	Quota	(?)	(?)	(?)
<u>United Kingdom</u> - Japan	Passenger cars, commercial vehicles, four-wheel drive vehicles	Voluntary export restraint	11 per cent market share (direct plus parallel deliveries)	Cartel of major suppliers; technical trade barriers (including right-hand drive)	See C

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table AV.7
Price peaks in EC car markets, 1988-91
(Member State with the highest price for a specified model variant)

	1988	1989	1990	1990 (April)	1991
Audi (VAG) 80	E*	E	E**	E*	E*
BMW 316i	UK	UK**	UK	UK	UK
Citroen (PSA) Ax	F	UK**	F	F	UK**
Fiat Uno	I	UK*	I	I	UK*
Tipo	..	NL	I	E	E*
Ford Fiesta	D	UK**	E*	E*	E**
Sierra	I	UK**	I**	I	E
Honda Accord	I**	UK**	I**	I**	E**
Mazda 626	F	UK*	E**	E*	E**
Mercedes 190E	NL	UK	NL	E	E
Opel/Vauxhall (GM) Kadett/Astra	E	E*	UK*	UK	UK
Vectra/Cavalier	..	UK*	UK	E	E
Peugot (PSA) 309	D	E	E	E	E
405	NL	UK	F	F	UK
Renault R5	D	UK	D	D	E
R21	E	E	E	I	F
Volkswagen (VAG) Polo	D	E	E	E	E**
Golf	I	UK*	NL	F	UK

Note: The following member States have been included: Belgium, France (F), Germany (D), Italy (I), the Netherlands (NL), Spain (E) and the United Kingdom (UK). With one exception (April 1990), the price surveys were conducted in January of each year; the findings are adjusted for tax differences etc. One asterisk marks price differentials of 24 to 29 per cent; two asterisks indicate price differences of 30 per cent and more.

Source: EC Commission.

Table AV.8
Characteristics of car assembly plants in North America, Japan and Europe, 1989^a

	Japanese in Japan	Japanese in North America	American in North America	Europe
Productivity (hours/vehicle)	16.8	21.2	25.1	36.2
Quality (assembly defects/ 100 vehicles)	60.0	65.0	82.3	97.0
Training of new workers (hours)	380.3	370.0	46.4	173.3
Absenteeism	5.0	4.8	11.7	12.1

a Averages per plant; volume producers (all Japanese producers; GM, Ford, Chrysler; Fiat, PSA, Renault, Volkswagen).

Source: IMVP World Assembly Plant Survey (1989); J.D. Power Initial Quality Survey (1989) (cited in J.P. Womack, et. al., The Machine that Changed the World).