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European Commission

Unity, solidarity, diversity for Europe, its people and its territory

Second report
on Economic and Social Cohesion



Statistical annex



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on Economic and Social Cohesion

Statistical annex

A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet. It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>) and on the Inforegio Web site (<http://inforegio.cec.eu.int>).

Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.

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Second Report on Economic and Social Cohesion

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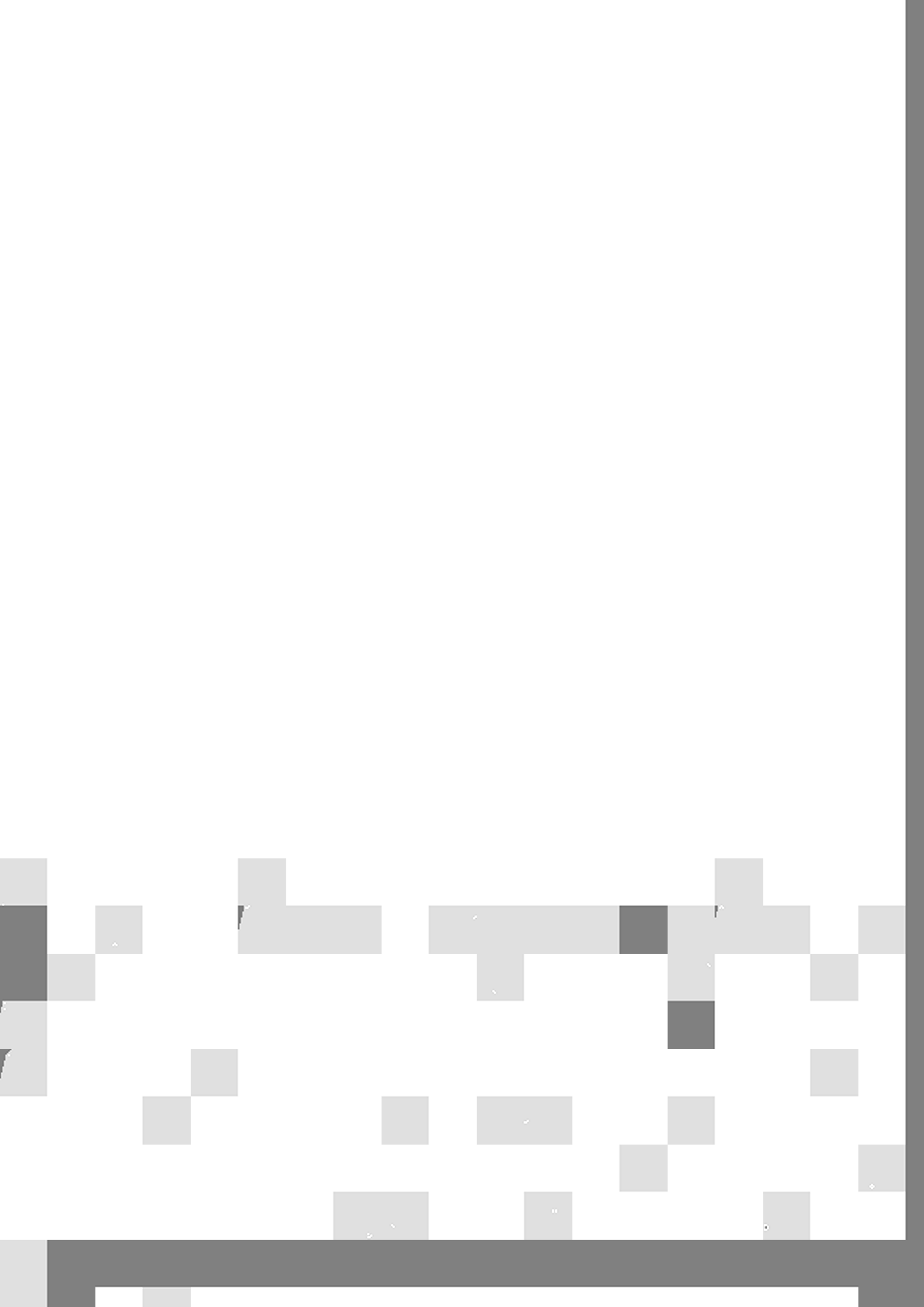
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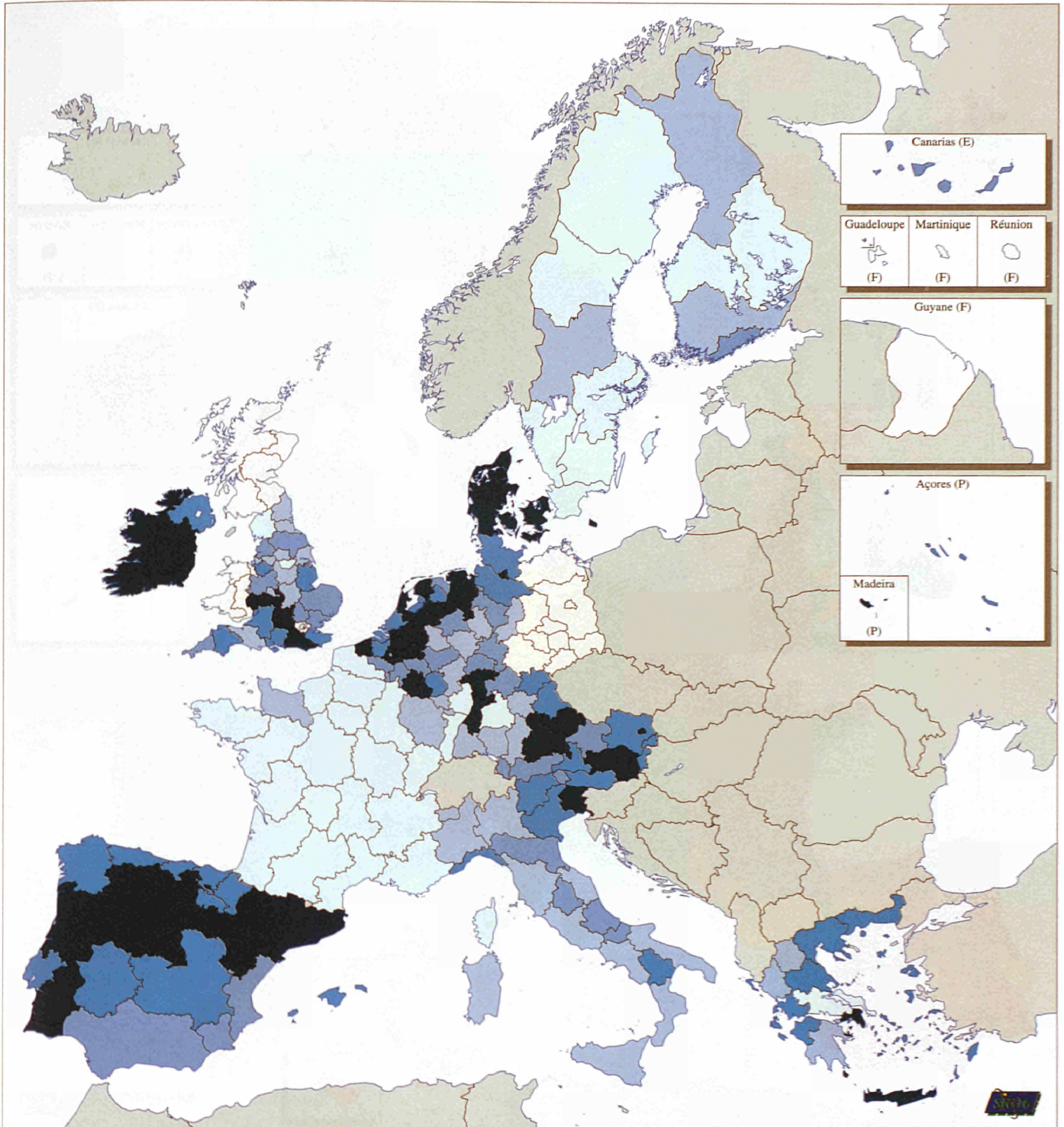
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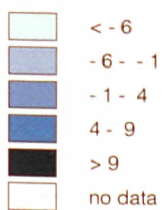
A description of many of the terms relating to EU policies and institutions included in this report is available in the Glossary section of the SCADPlus website at <<http://europa.eu.int/scadplus>>.





A.1 Change in GDP per head (PPS), 1987-1997

Change in index (EU15 = 100)

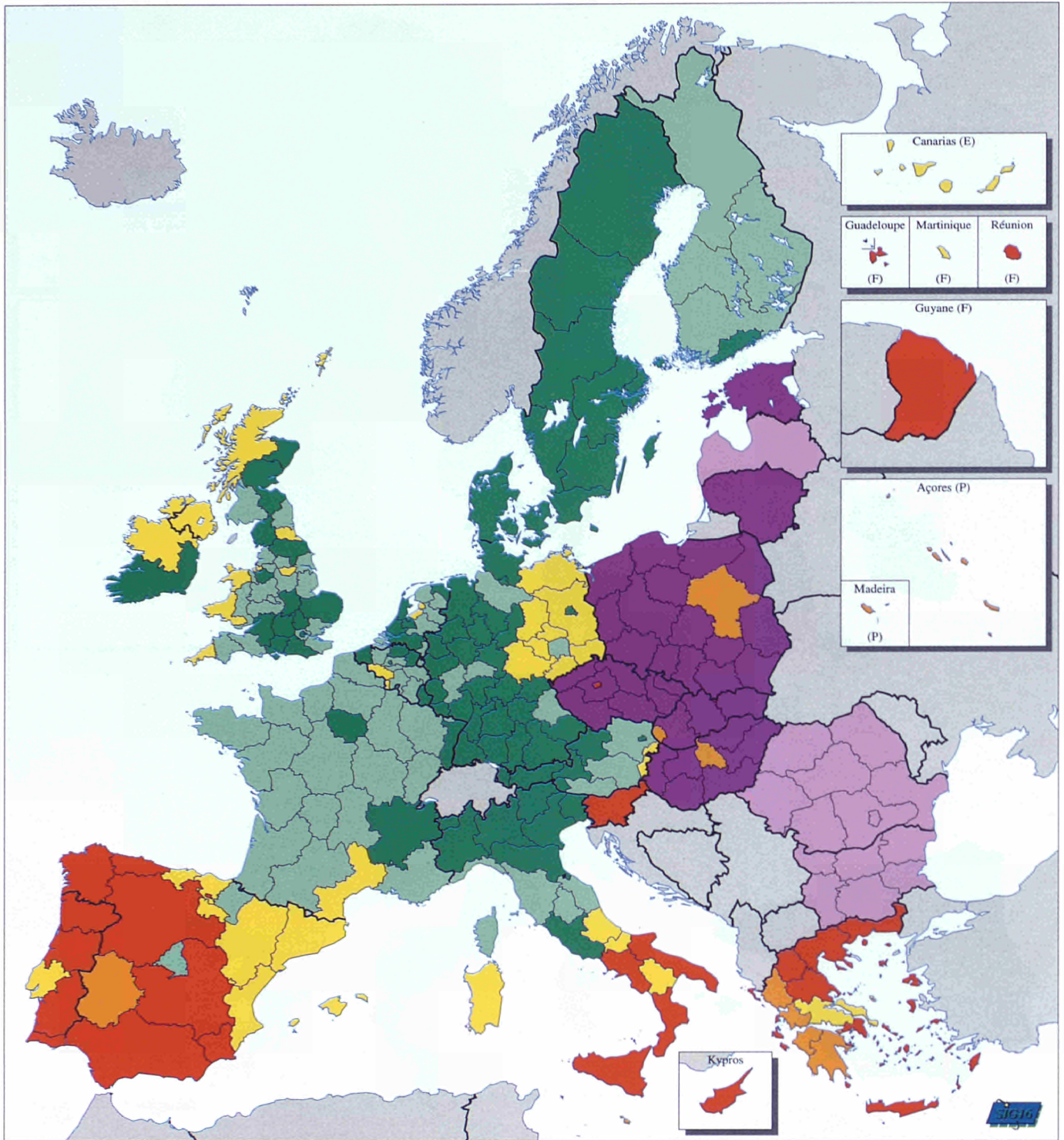


IRL: NUTSO

Source: Eurostat

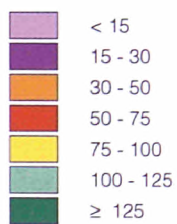
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A.2 GDP per head by region (Euro), 1998

Index, EU27 = 100

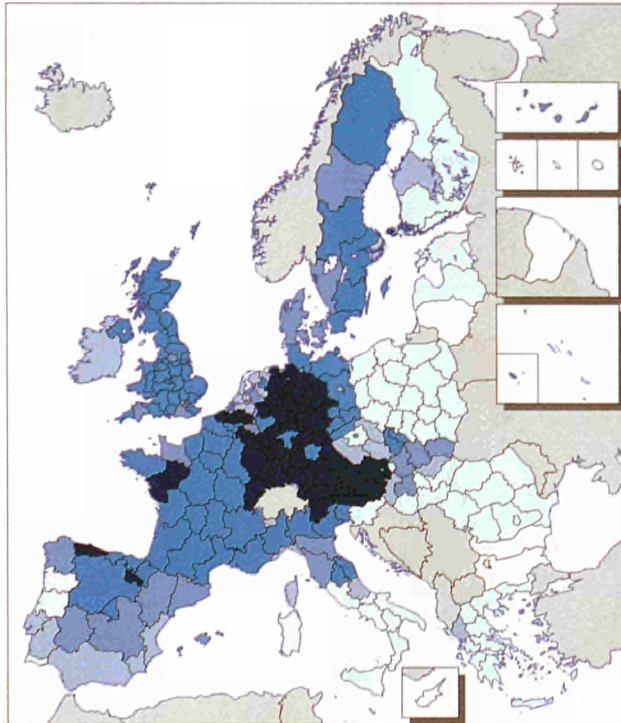


Source: Eurostat

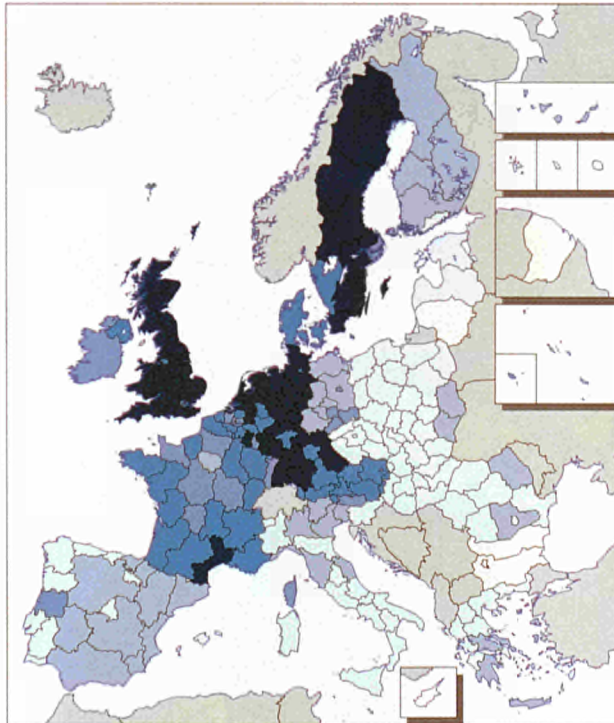
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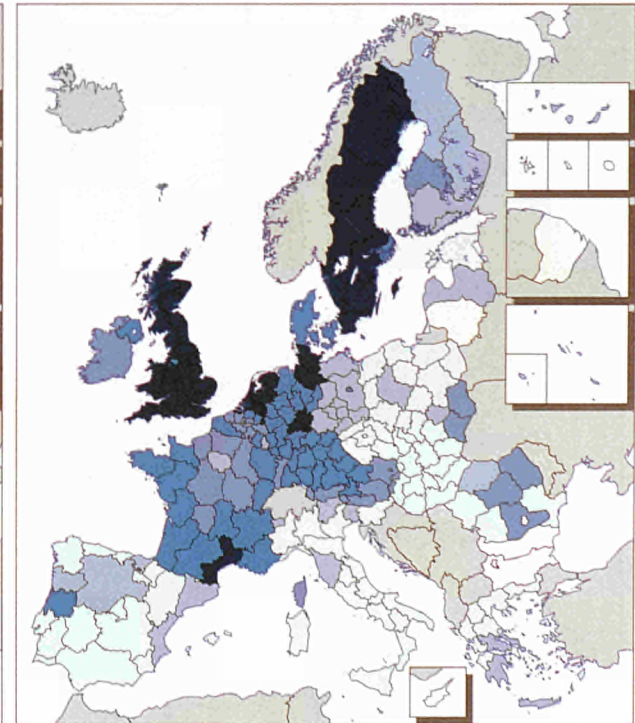
A.3 Part-time employment, 1999



Women as % of total part-time employed

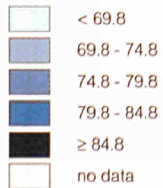


Female part-time employment



Total part-time employment

% part-time employed



average = 77.3
Standard deviation = 9.9

D (Sachsen): NUTS1
IRL: NUTS0
SK: 1998

Source: Eurostat (LFS)

% total female employment

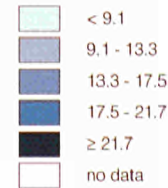


average = 27.3
Standard deviation = 16.1

D (Sachsen): NUTS1
IRL: NUTS0
SK: 1998

0 250 1250 km

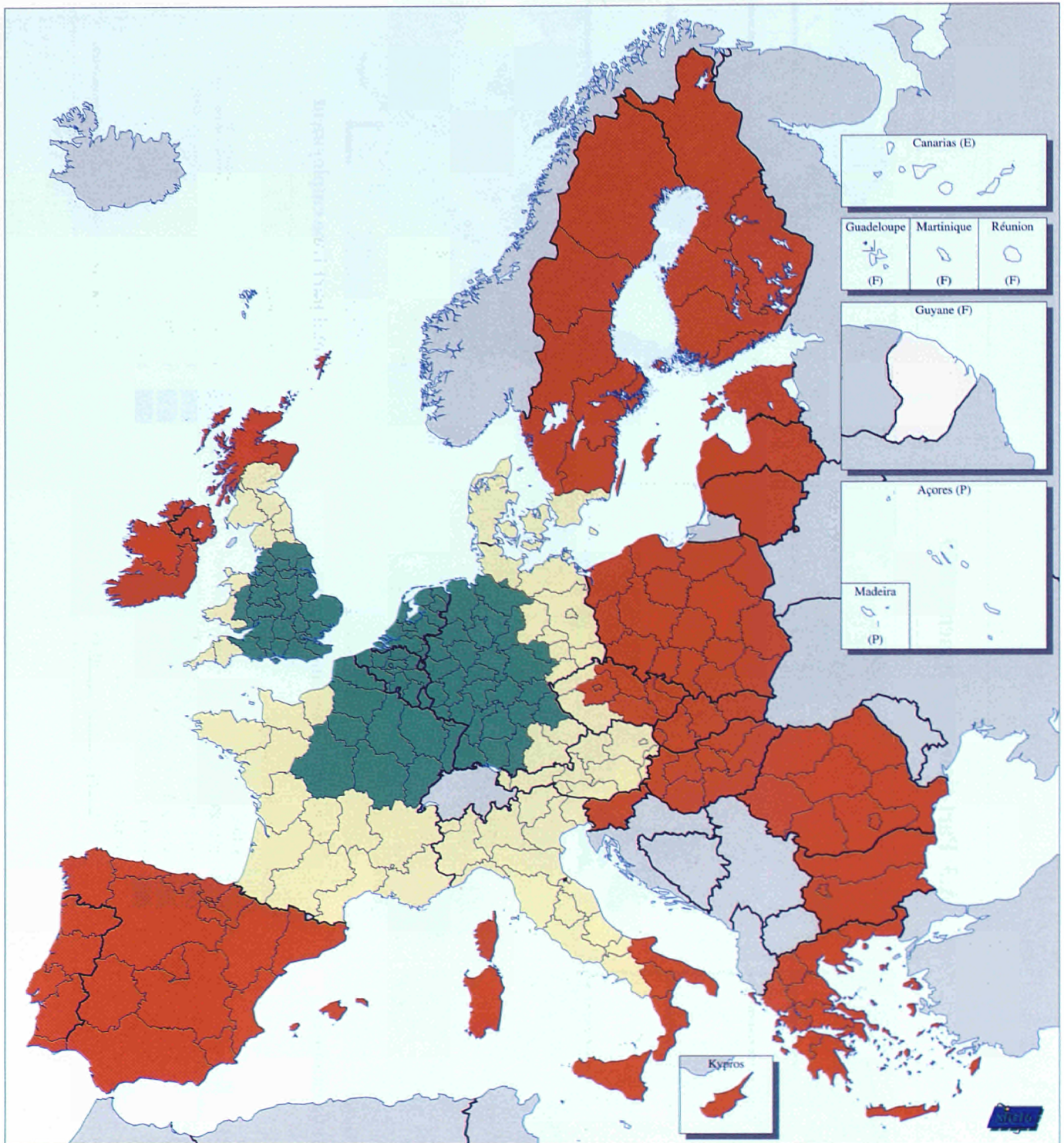
% total employment



average = 15.4
Standard deviation = 8.4

D (Sachsen): NUTS1
IRL: NUTS0
SK: 1998

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A.4 Central and peripheral regions

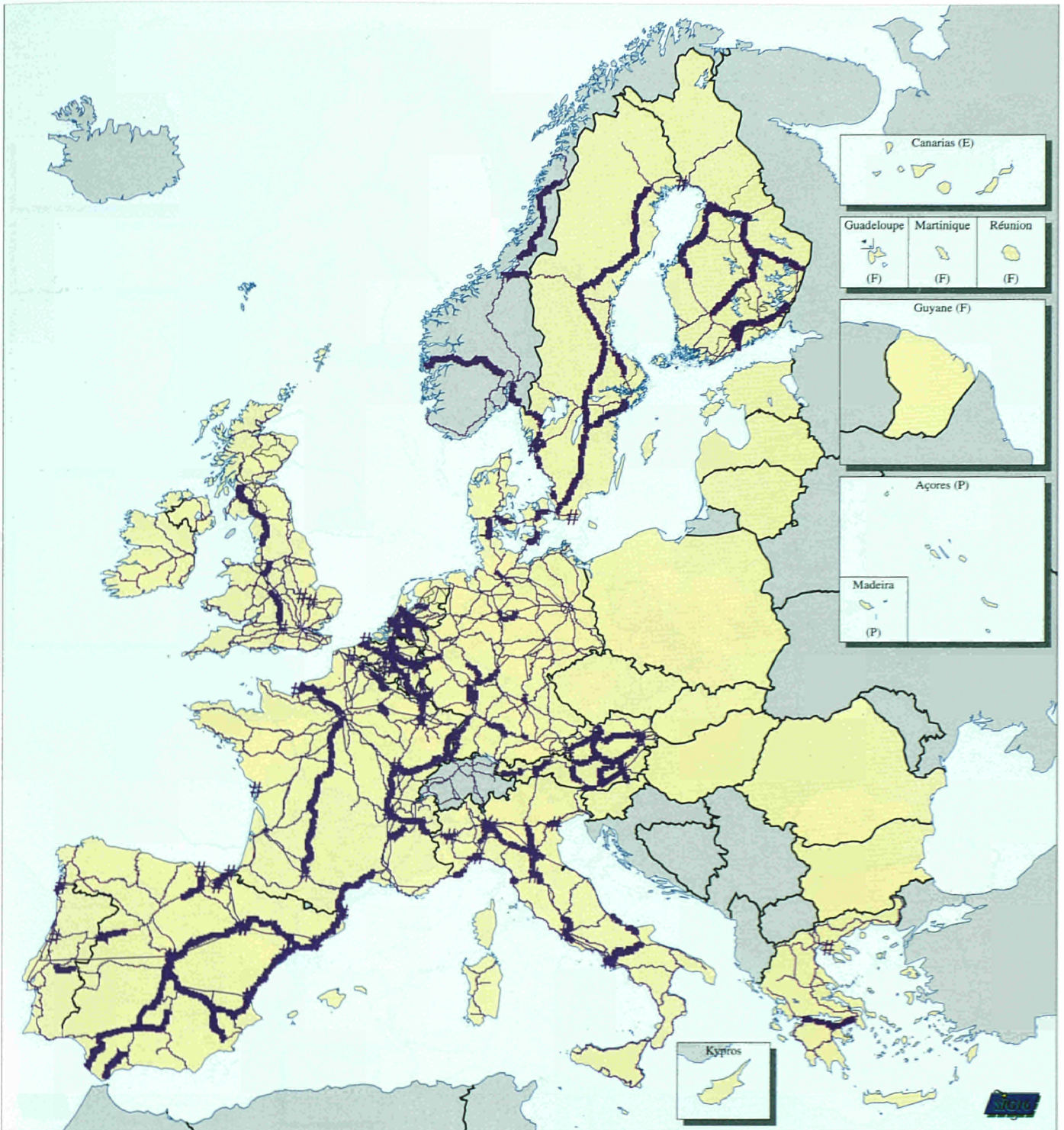
- Central regions
- Peripheral regions
- Other regions

According to the peripherality index to GDP in Euro by lorry (NUTS2)

Source: IRPUD - DGREGIO

0 100 500 km

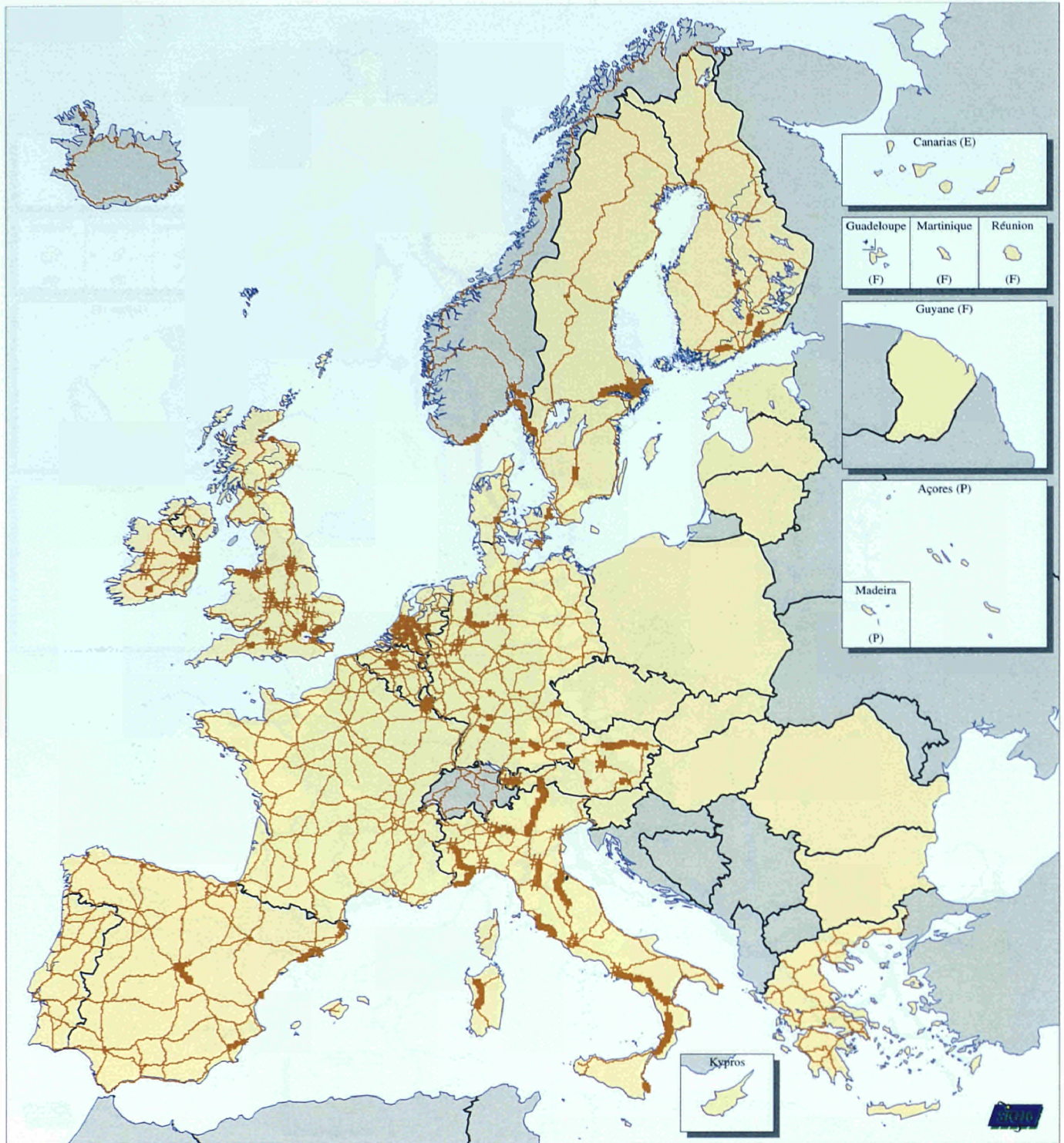
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A.5 Trans-European Transport Network Outline Plan (2010 horizon)

Rail bottlenecks

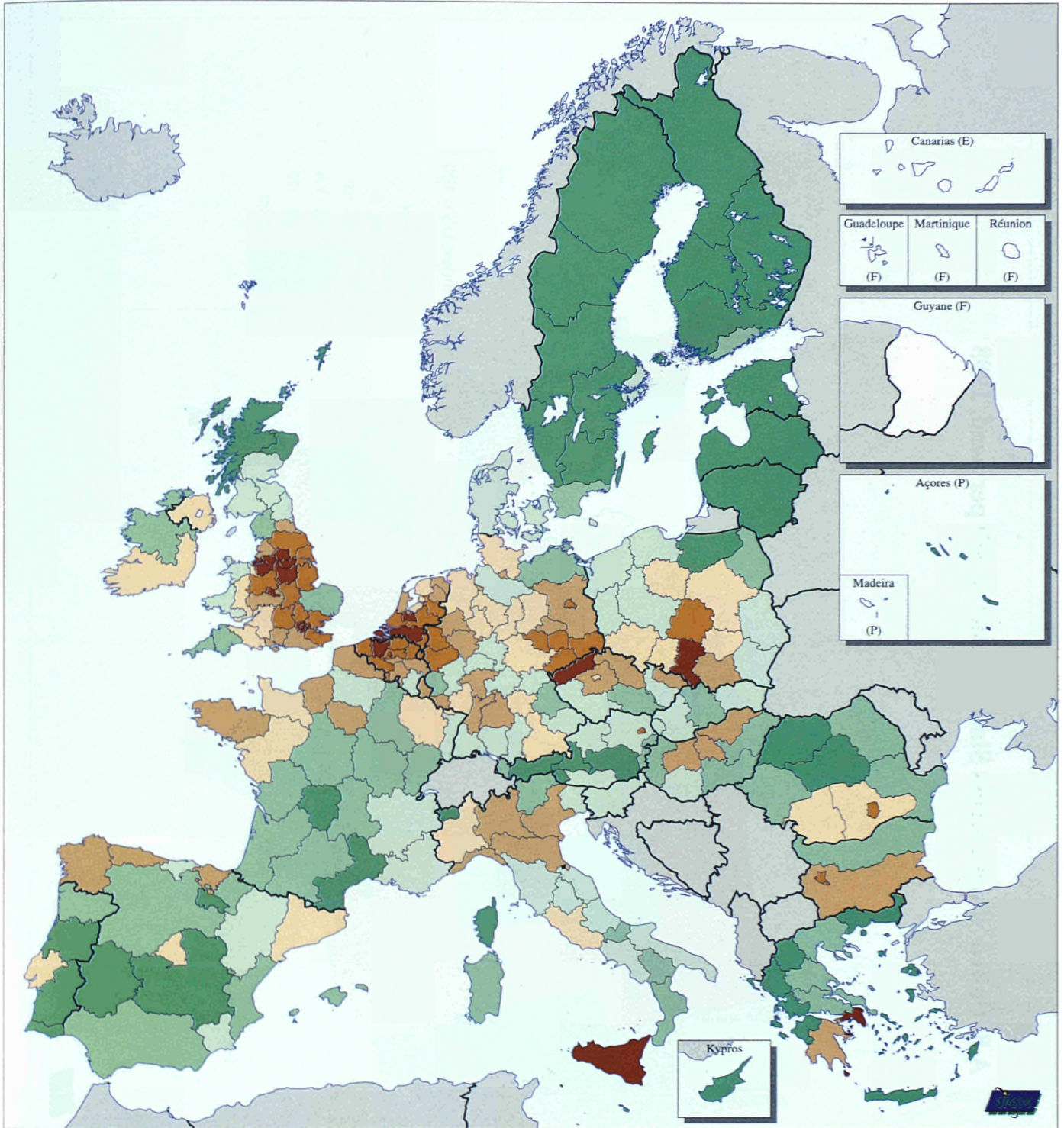
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A.6 Trans-European Transport Network Outline Plan (2010 horizon)

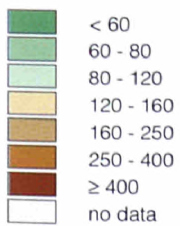
Road bottlenecks

0 100 500 km



A.7 Emissions of acidifying gases, 1998

Index, average EU27 = 100



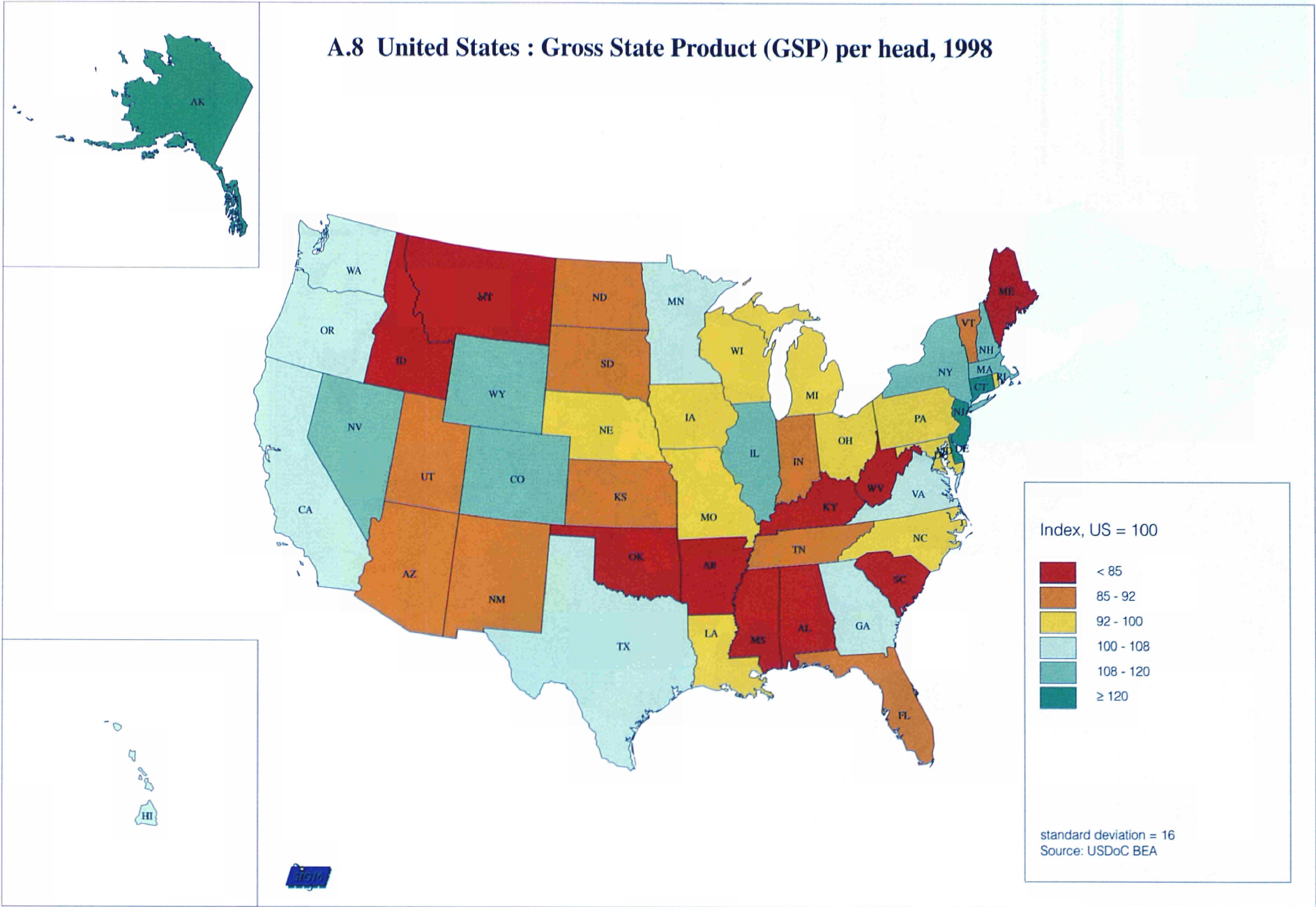
Average of indices of regional emission estimates per km² for SO₂, NO₂ and NH₃.

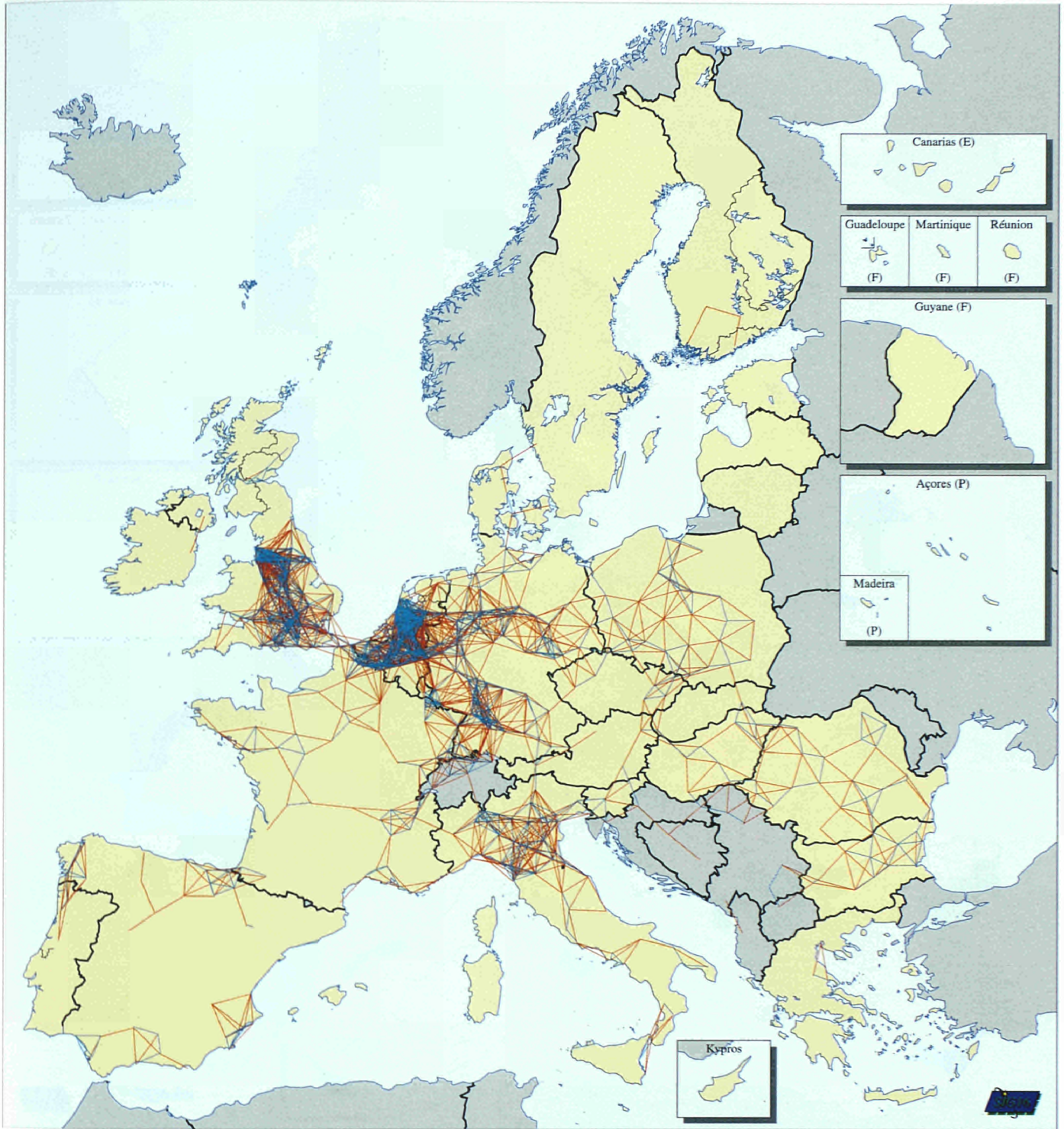
Source: EMEP/MSC-W - DG REGIO

0 100 500 km

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A.8 United States : Gross State Product (GSP) per head, 1998





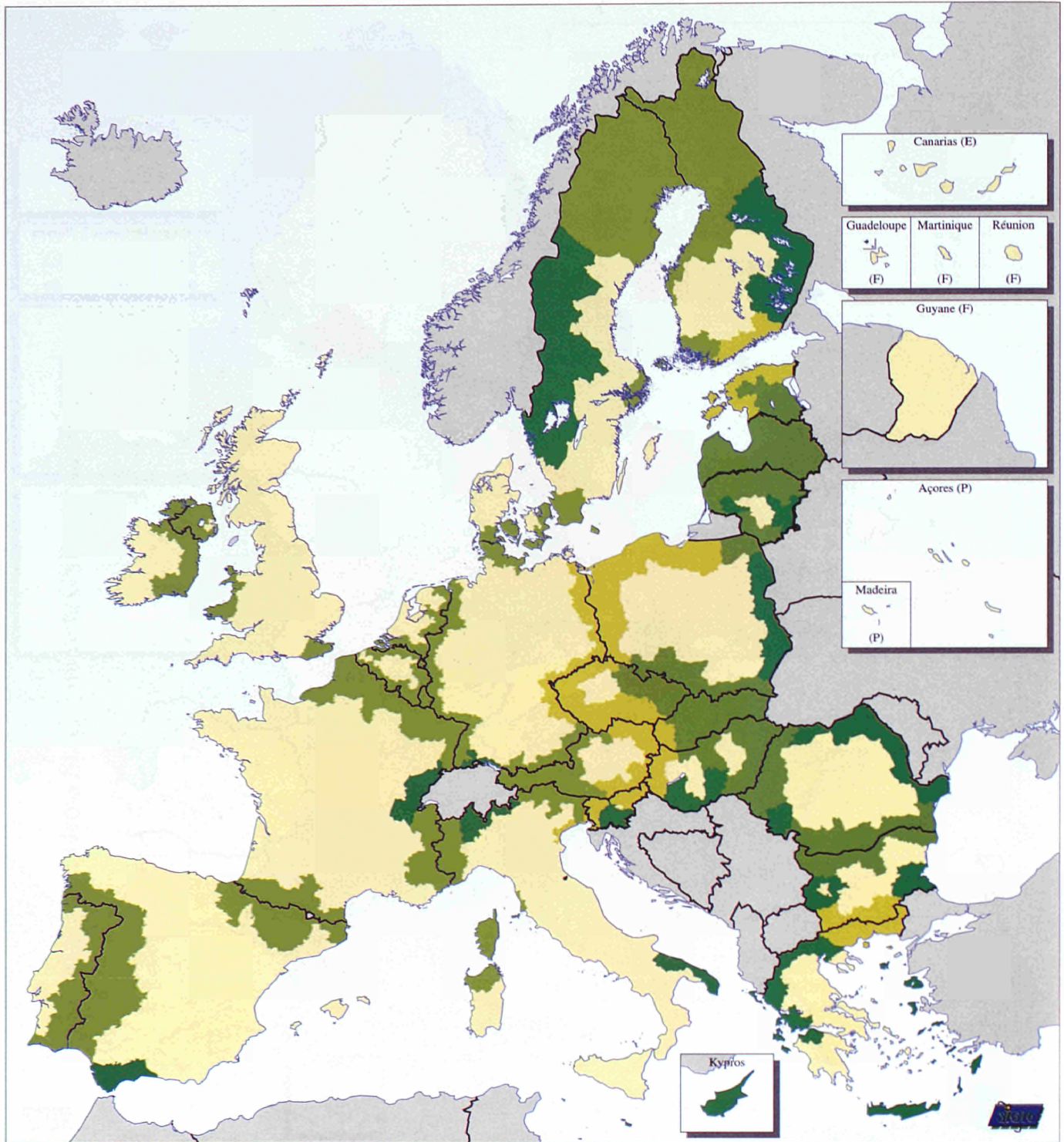
A.9 Spacing between European urban areas

Euclidean distance between centres of urban areas

- less than 100 km
- 100 km to 150 km

Source: GEOPOLIS, F.Moriconi-Ebrard, 1993
 ©GIP R.E.C.L.U.S. Equipe P.A.R.I.S., C. Rozenblat, 1995

0 100 500 km



A.10 Border regions

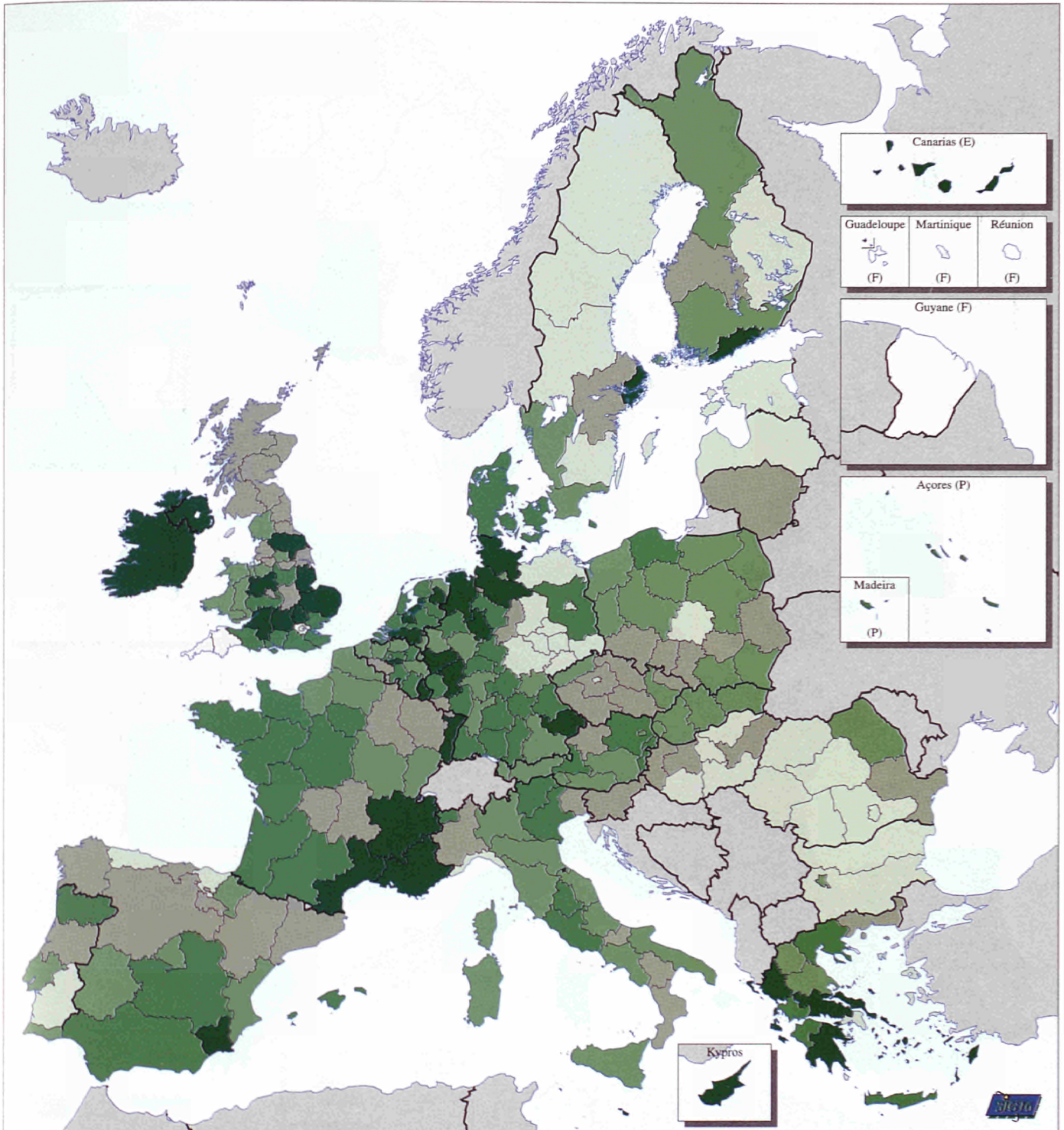
Categories

- Non-border regions
- Internal EU15 borders
- Borders between accession candidates
- Borders between EU members and accession candidates
- Borders with external countries

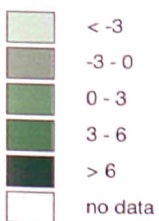
EU15: Interreg 3A regions
 Candidates: level 3 regions
 PL: old level 3 regions

0 100 500 km

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A.11 Crude rate of total population change, average 1995-1997

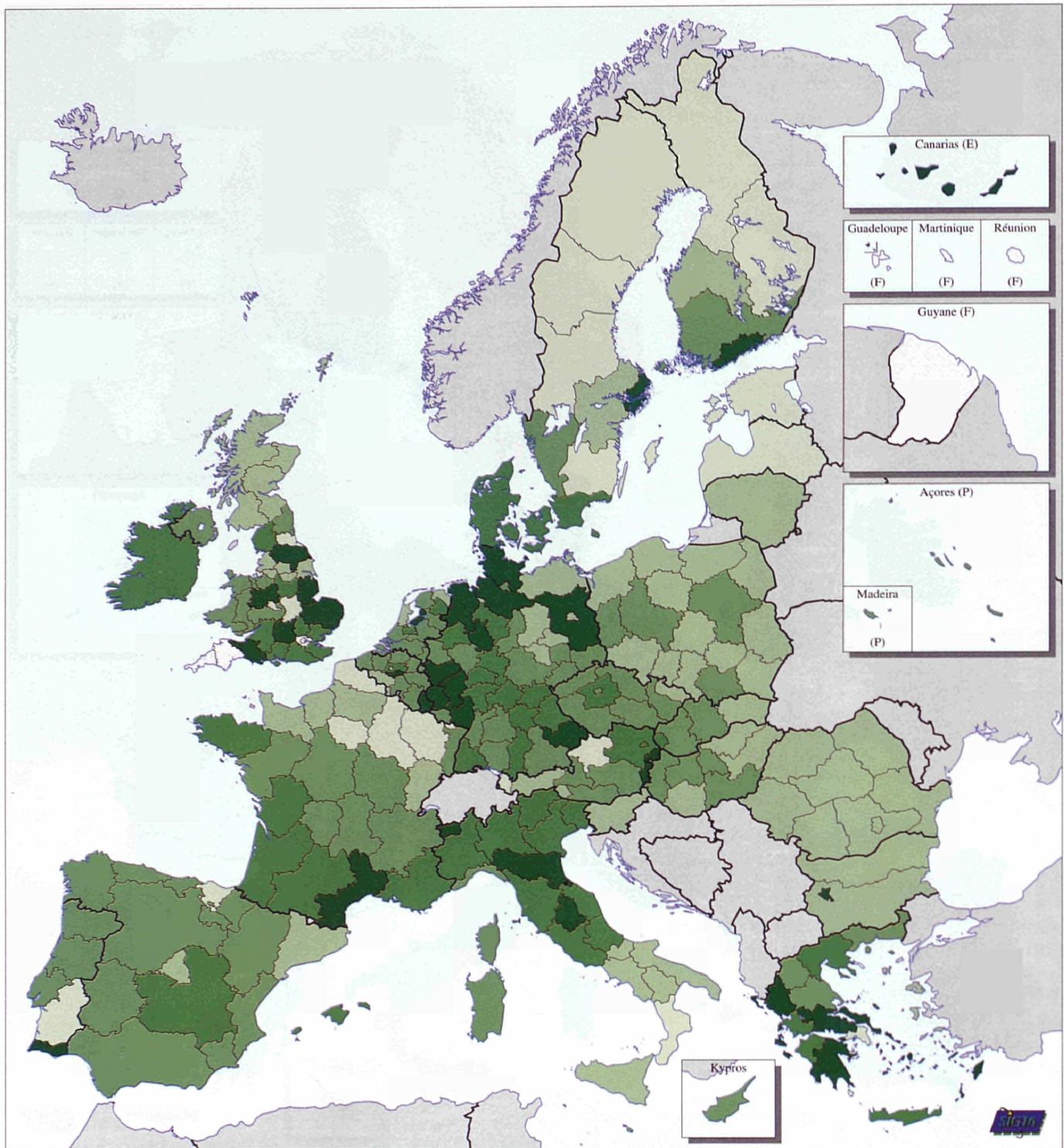


Sachsen, Wales, Scotland: NUTS1
 IRL: NUTS0

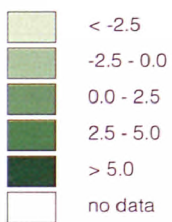
Source: Eurostat

0 100 500 km

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A.12 Crude rate of net migration, average 1995-1997

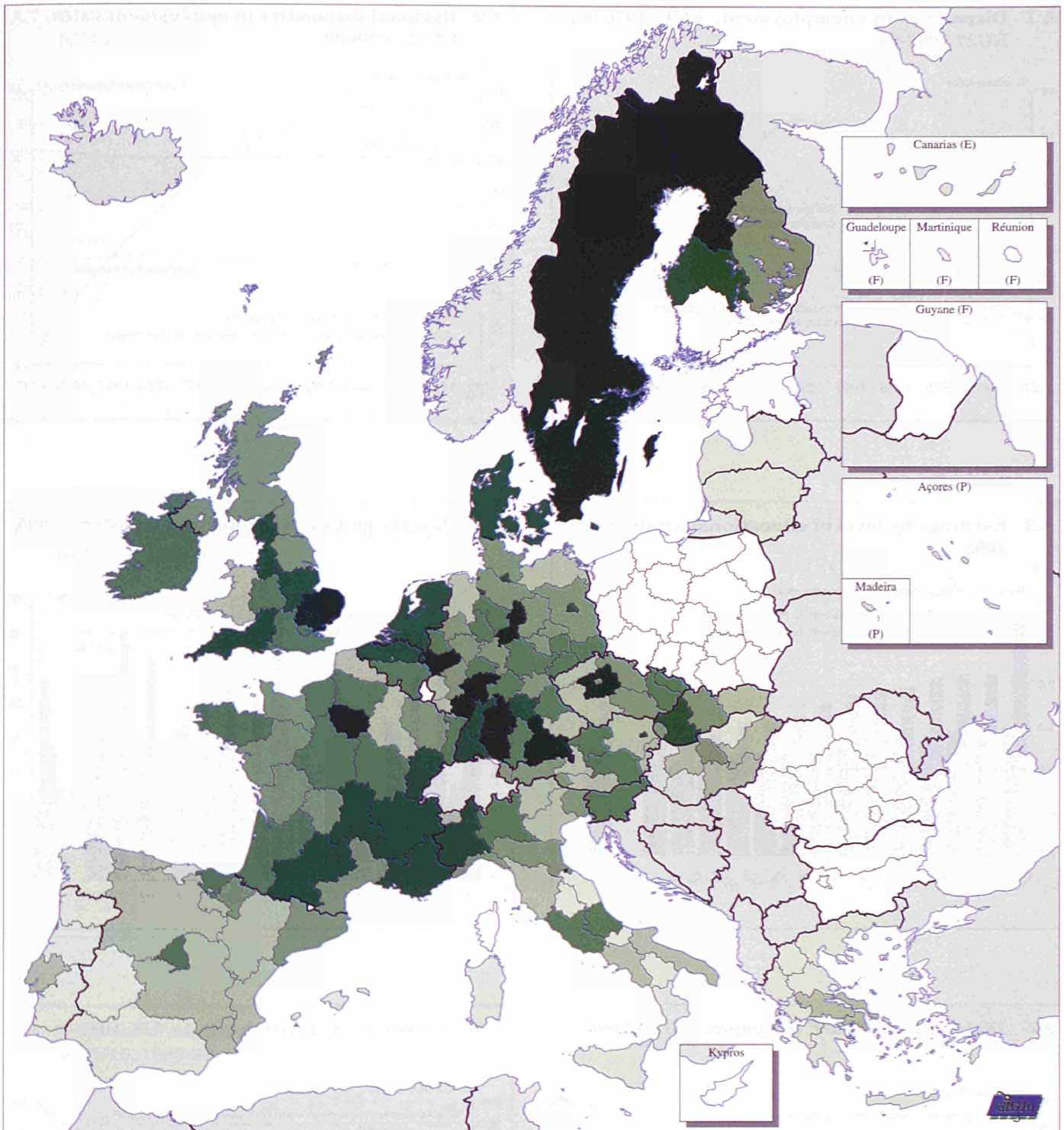


Sachsen, Wales, Scotland: NUTS1
 IRL: NUTSO

Source: Eurostat

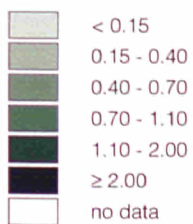
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A.13 Business enterprise expenditure on RTD, 1997

% of total GDP



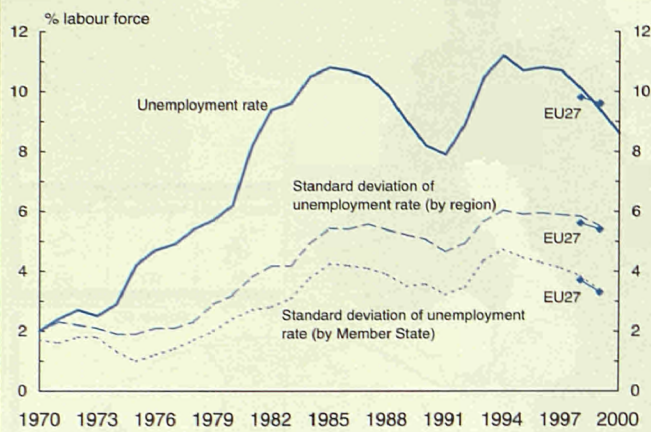
average = 1.17
 Standard deviation = 0.92
 F, NL: 1996
 B, D, IRL, LT: 1995
 EL, A: 1993
 UK: estimates
 Source: Eurostat

B, UK: NUTS1
 IRL, NL, S: NUTS0

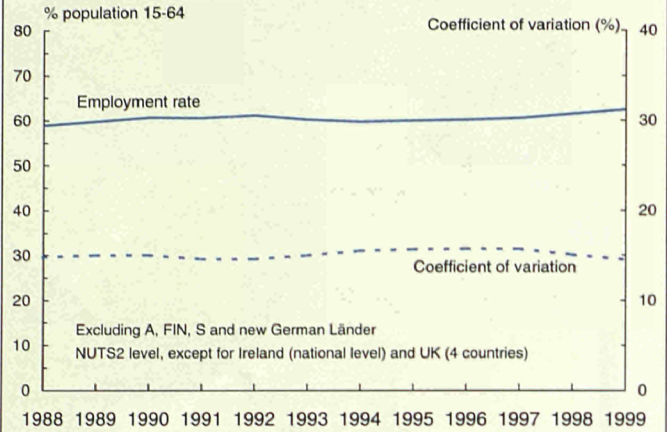
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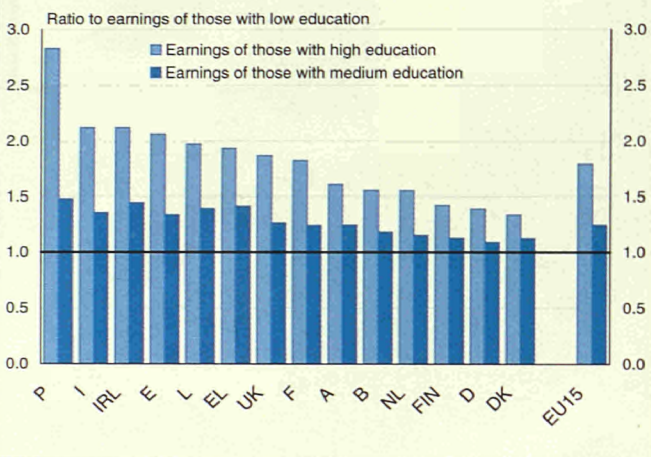
A.1 Disparities in unemployment, EU15 1970-99; EU27 1998-99



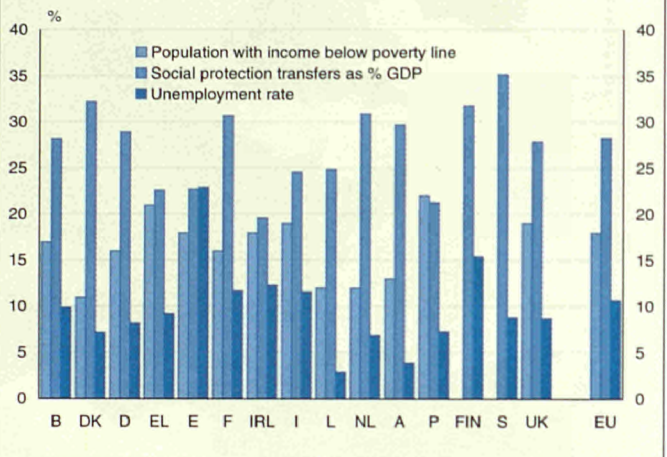
A.2 Regional disparities in employment rates, EU12, 1988-99



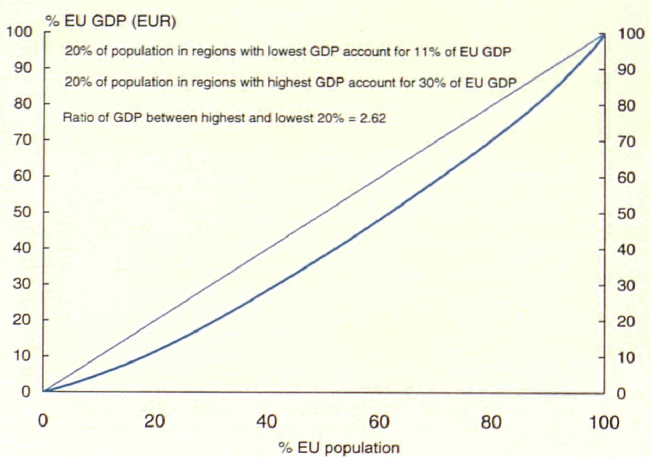
A.3 Earnings by level of educational attainment, 1995



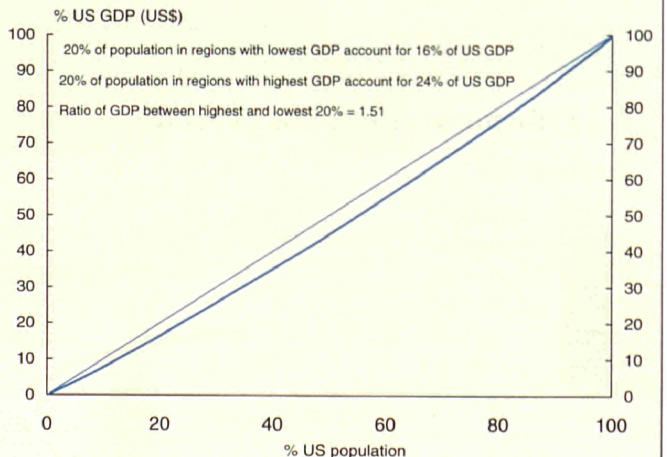
A.4 Poverty and social protection transfers, 1995



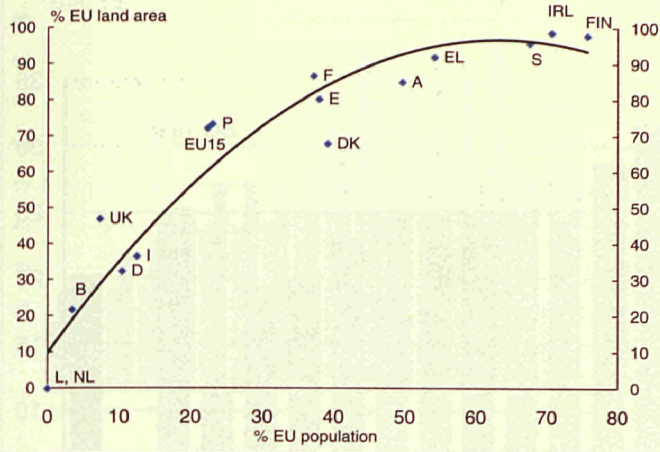
A.5 Distribution of GDP by region, EU15, 1998



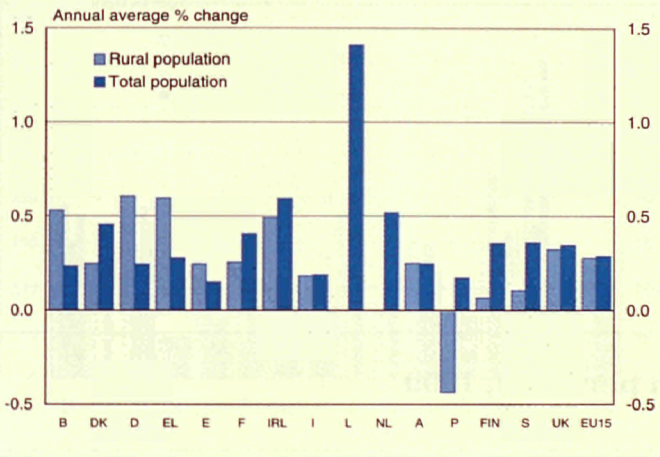
A.6 Distribution of GDP by State, US, 1998



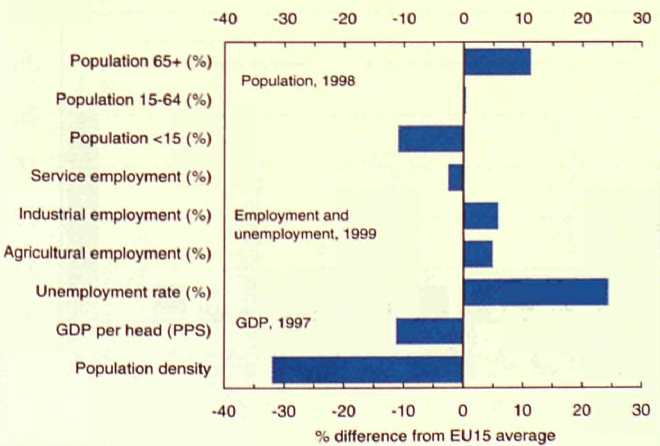
A.7 Distribution of population in rural areas in EU15, 1997



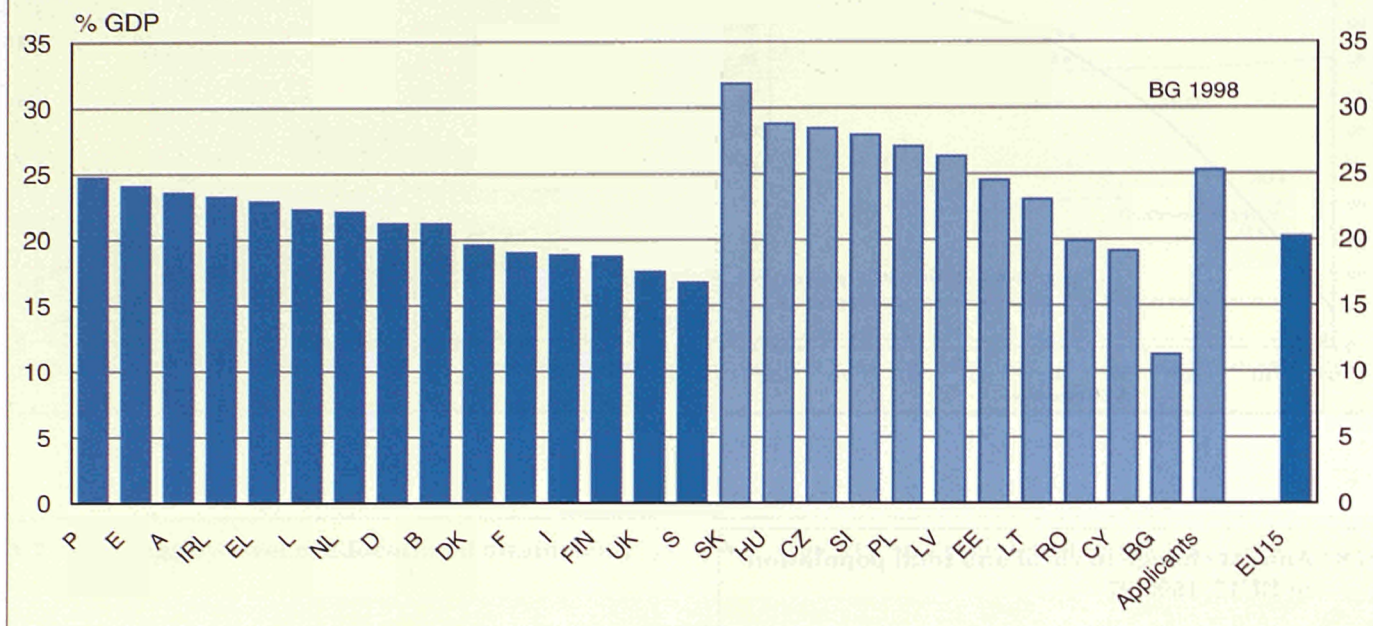
A.8 Annual change in rural and total population in EU15, 1993-97



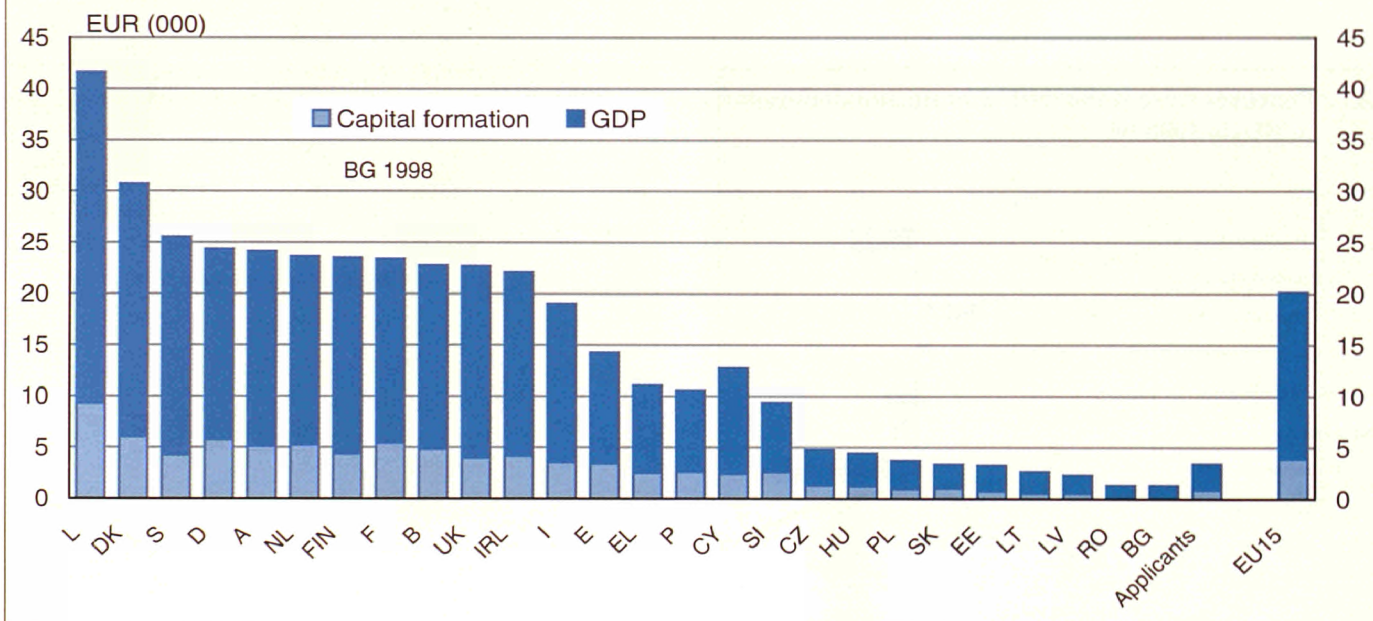
A.9 Features of regions with population decline in EU15, 1993-98



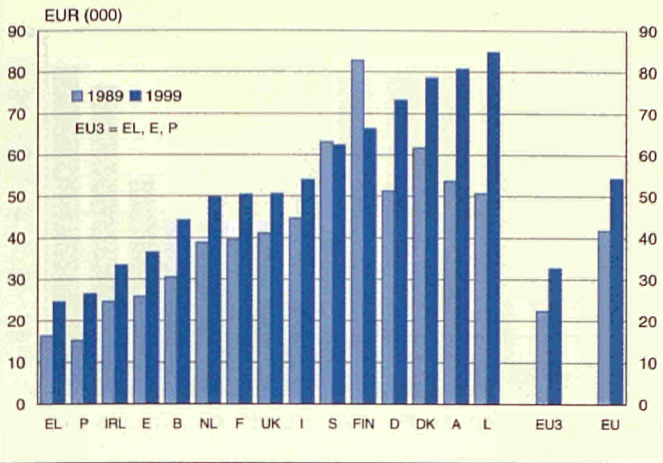
A.10 Gross fixed capital formation, 1999



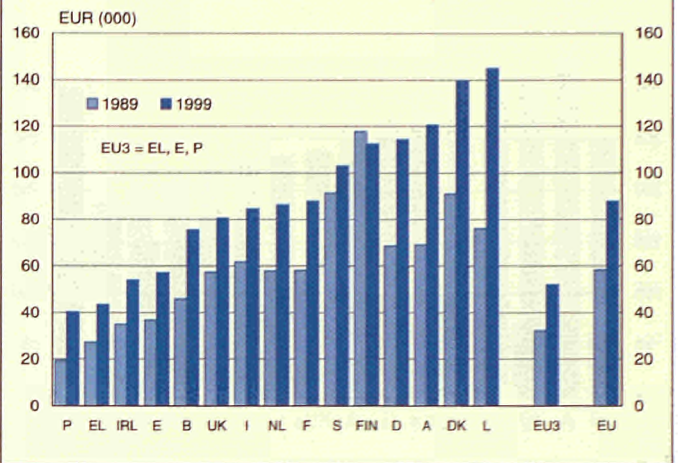
A.11 GDP and gross fixed capital formation per head, 1999



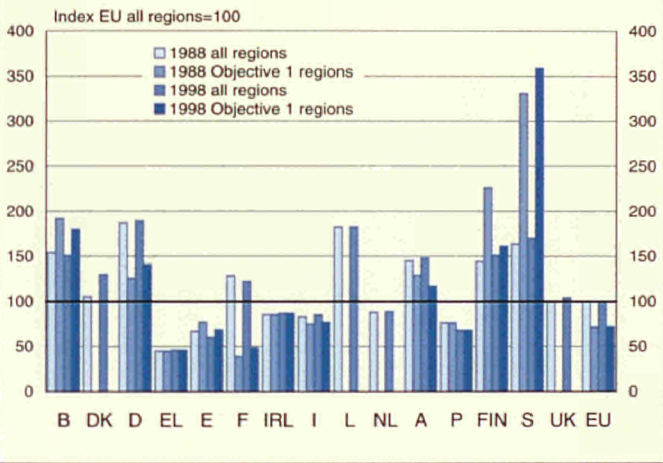
A.12 Net capital stock per head in EU15, 1989 and 1999



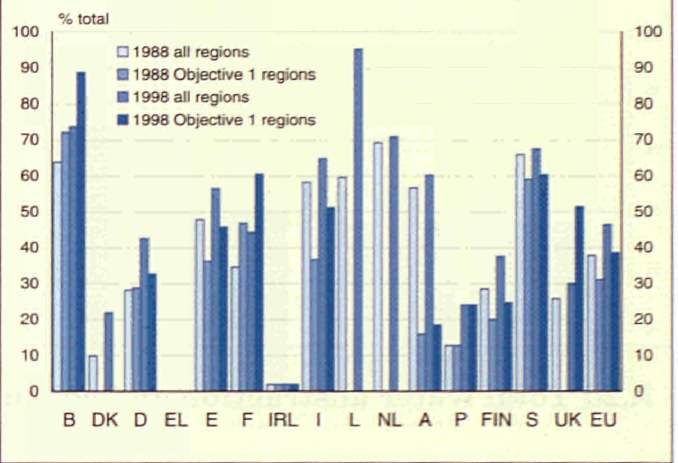
A.13 Gross capital stock per head in EU15, 1989 and 1999



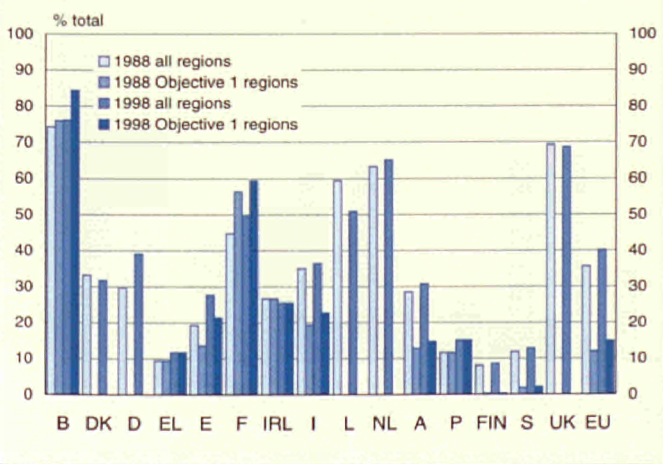
A.14 Composite index of railway lines in EU15, 1988 and 1998



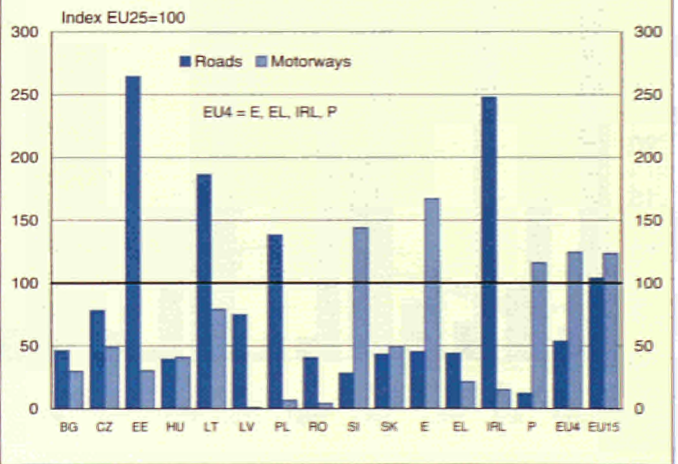
A.15 Electrified railway lines in EU15, 1988 and 1998



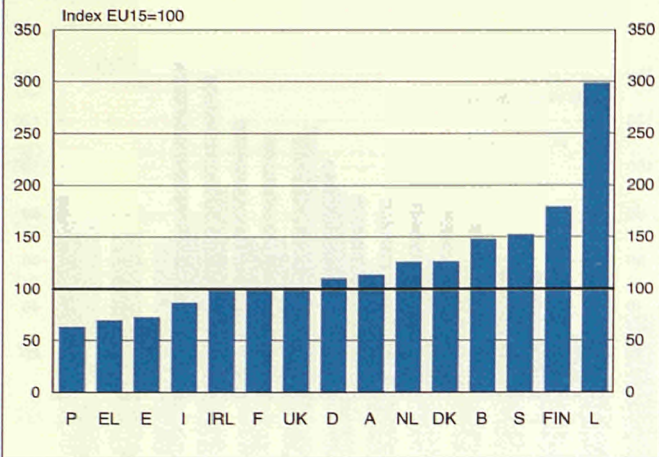
A.16 Double-track railway lines in EU15, 1988 and 1998



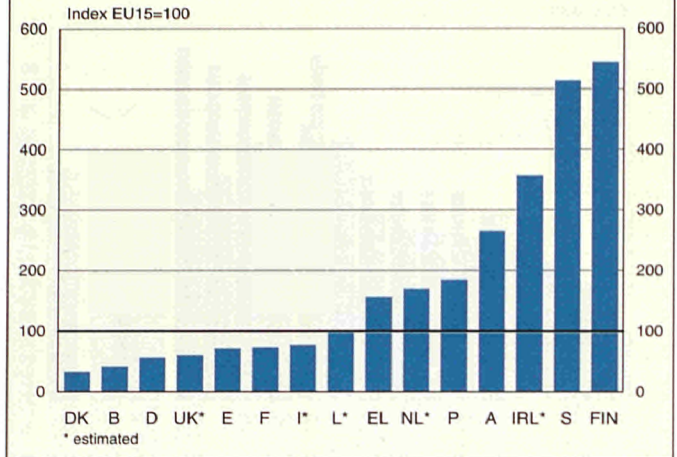
A.17 Index of roads in candidate countries and EU15, 1996



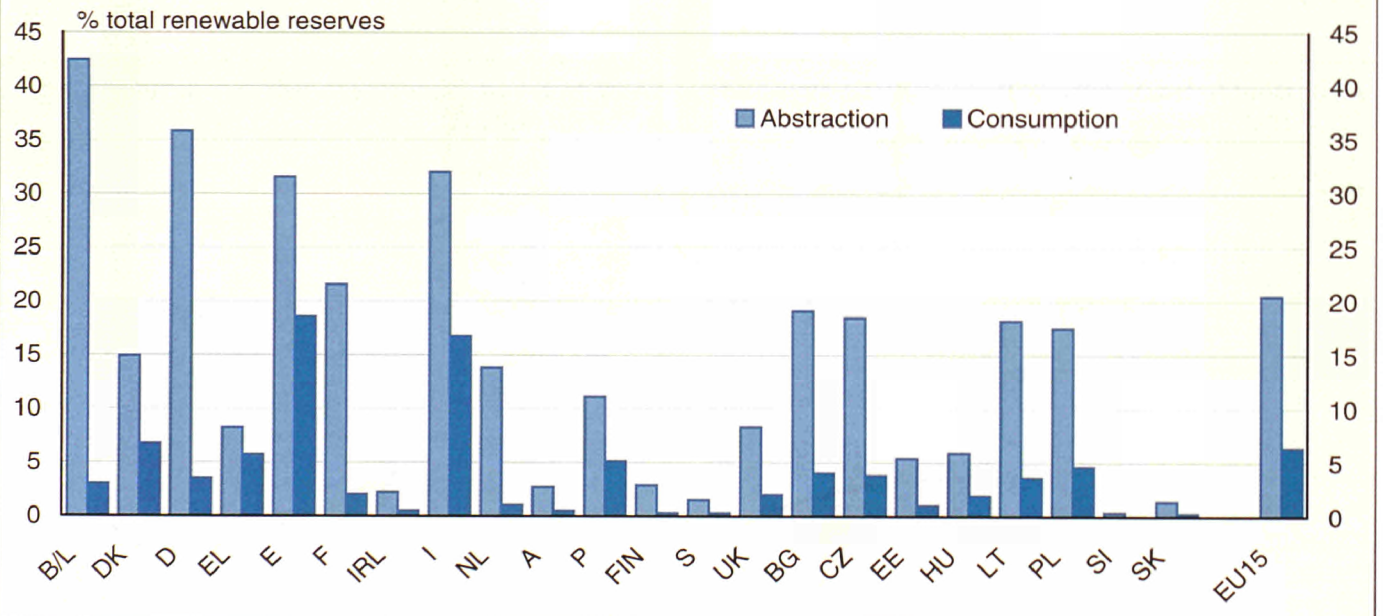
A.18 Final energy consumption per head in EU15, 1998



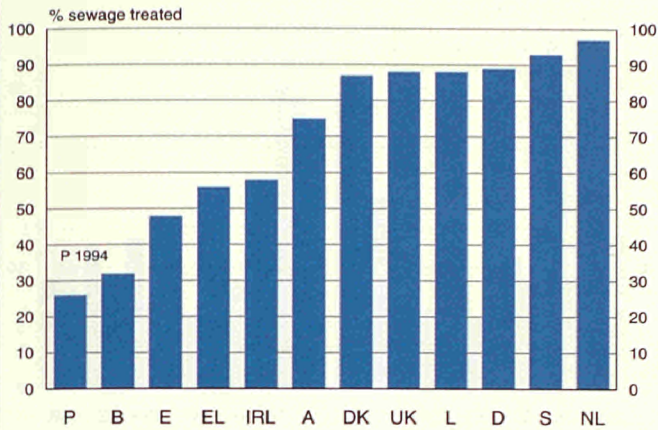
A.19 Total freshwater reserves in EU15



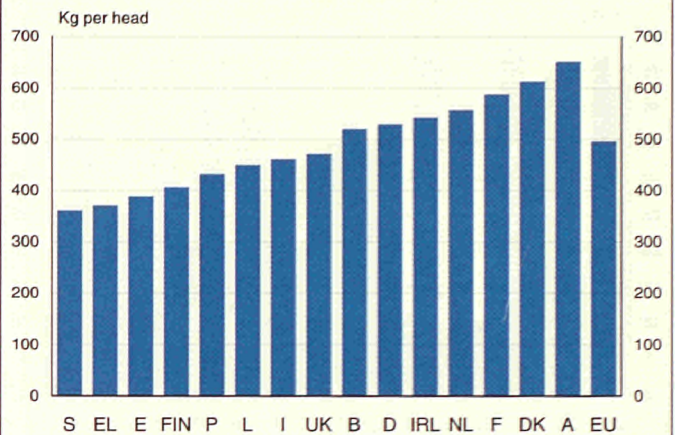
A.20 Total water abstraction and consumption



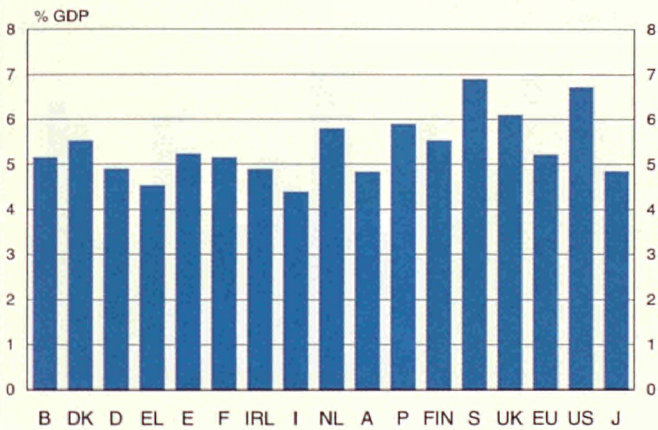
A.21 Population connected to waste water treatment plants, 1995/96



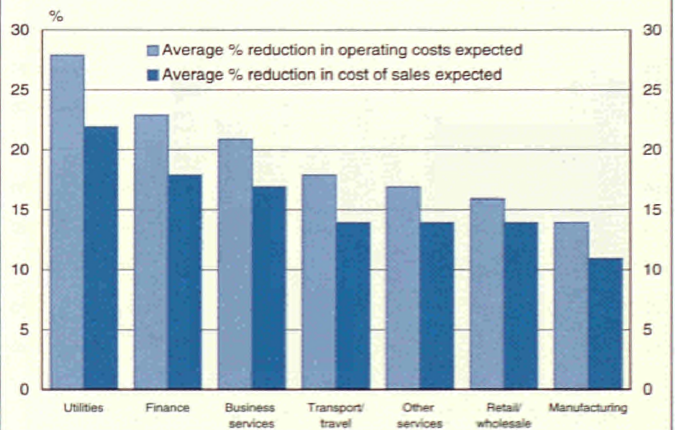
A.22 Municipal waste, 1996/97



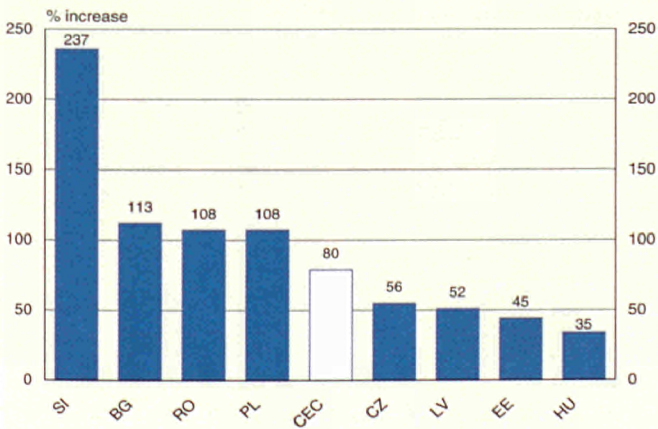
A.23 Value of ICT markets, 1998



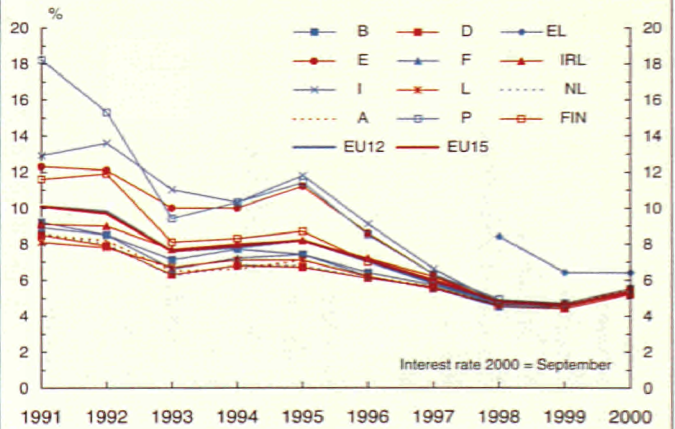
A.24 Expected cost savings from e-commerce adoption, 1999

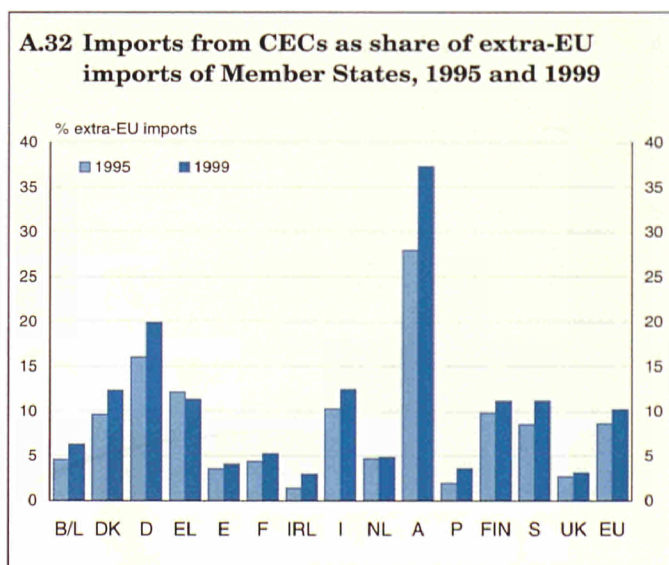
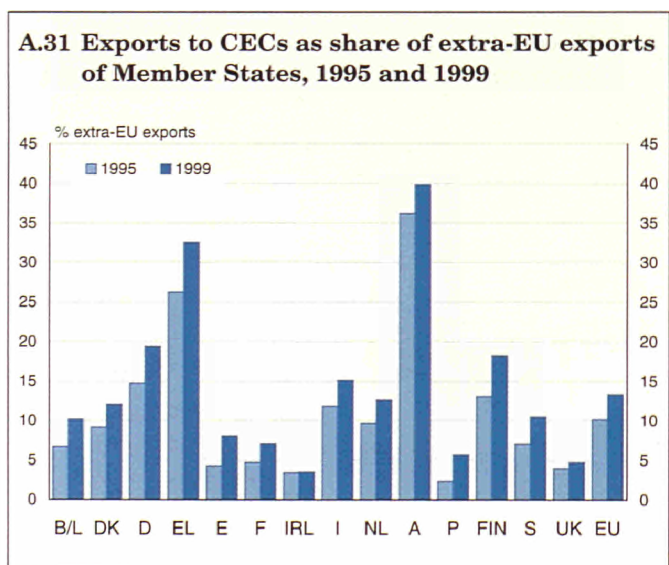
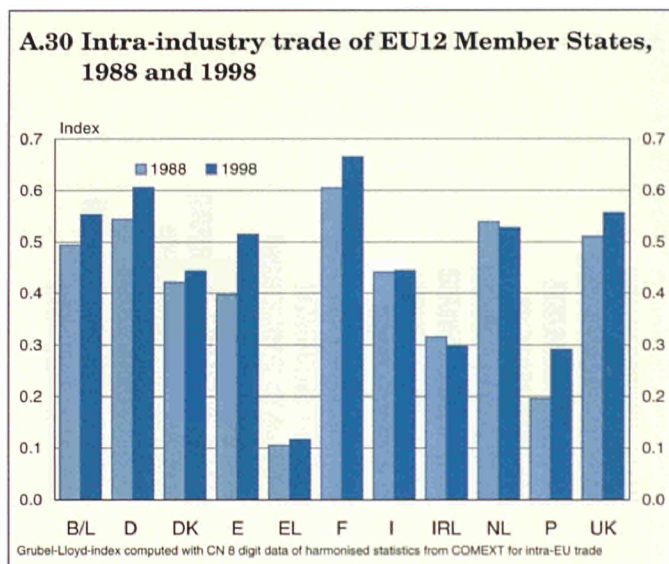
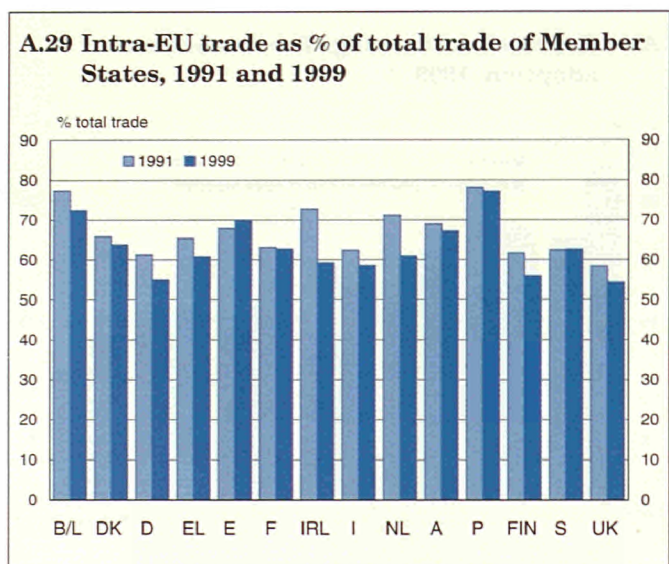
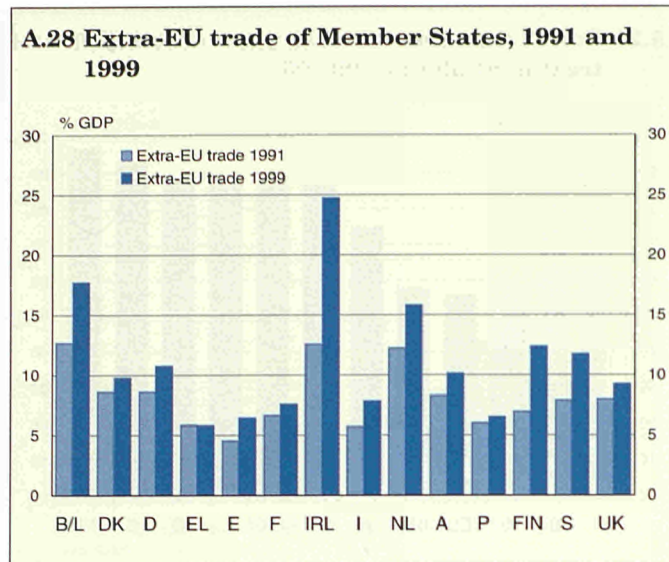
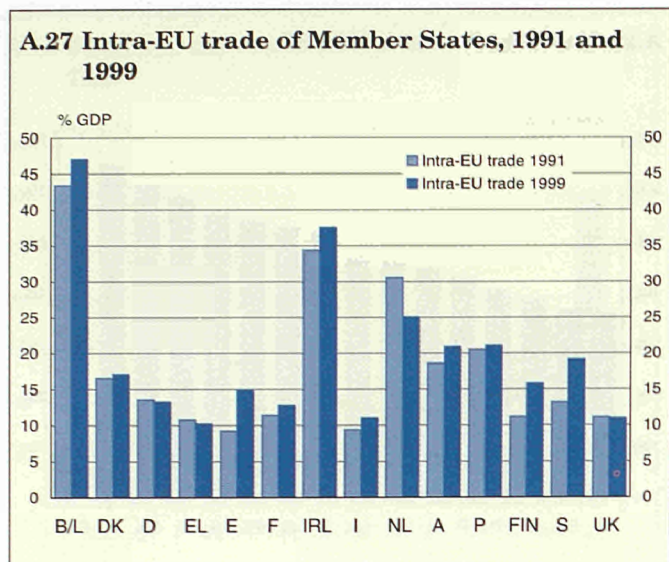


A.25 Growth of mobile phone penetration, 1998-99

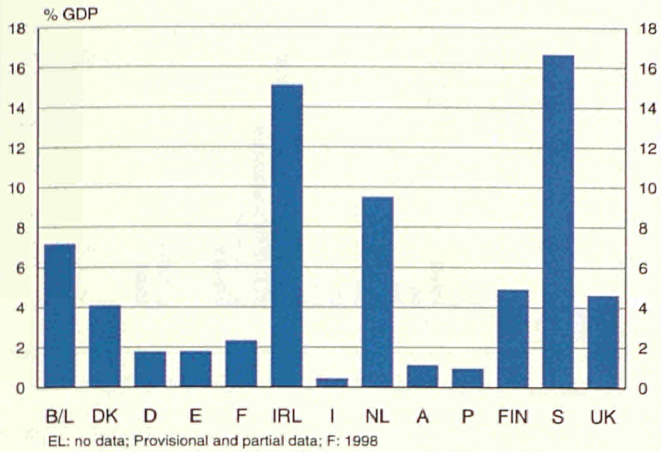


A.26 Nominal long-term interest rates (10-year government bond yields) in the EU, 1991-2000

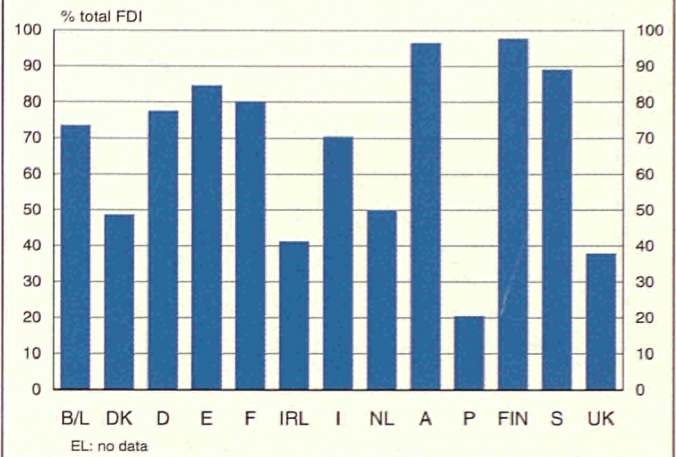




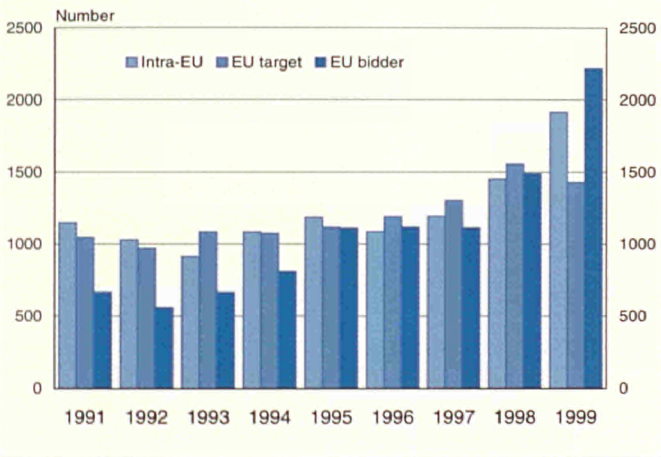
A.33 Total FDI in Member States, average 1998 and 1999



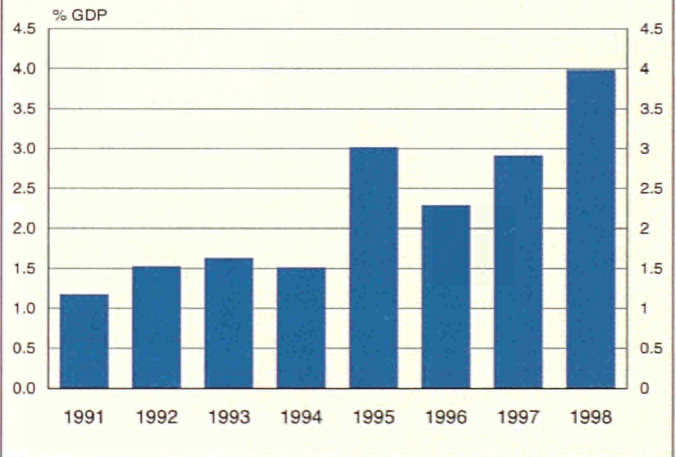
A.34 FDI from other EU Member States, average 1998 and 1999



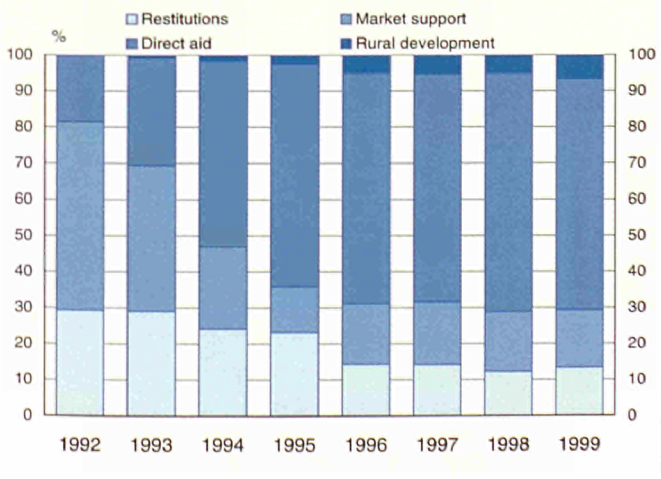
A.35 Number of cross-border mergers and acquisitions, 1991-99



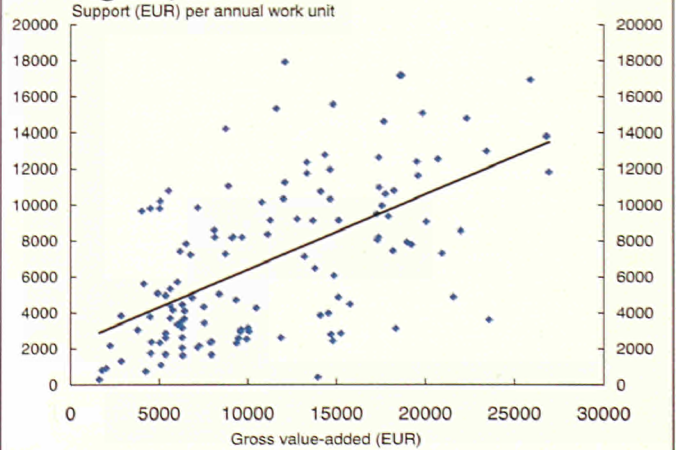
A.36 Foreign direct investment in CECs, 1991-98



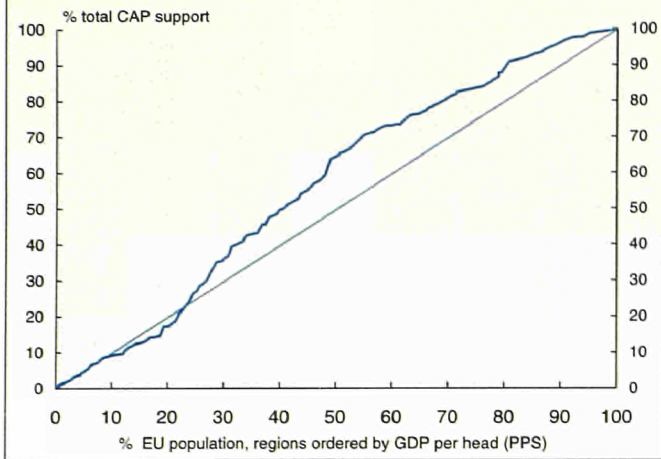
A.37 Agricultural expenditure by measure, 1992-99



A.38 Relationship between value-added and total CAP support (price and direct) for EU regions, 1996



A.39 Distribution of CAP support by level of regional development, 1996



A.40 Market price support per hectare or livestock unit, average 1997-99

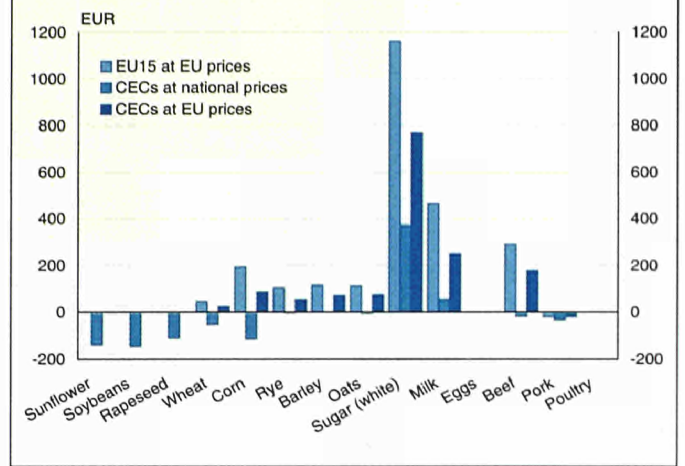


Table A.1 GDP and population growth in cohesion countries, 1988-2000

	Period	EL	E	IRL	P	EU3 ¹	EU12 ²	EU15 ²
Annual average % change in GDP	88-98	1.9	2.6	6.4	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.0
	88-93	1.2	2.0	4.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.7
	93-98	2.6	3.1	8.5	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.4
	<i>estimates</i> 98-00	3.6	3.9	8.7	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.9
Annual average % change in population	88-98	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	88-93	0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
	93-98	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	<i>estimates</i> 98-00	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100	1988	58.3	72.5	63.8	59.2	67.8	106.6	100.0
	1989	59.1	73.1	66.3	59.4	68.4	106.4	100.0
	1990	57.4	74.1	71.1	58.5	68.6	106.4	100.0
	1991	60.1	78.7	74.7	63.8	73.0	105.2	100.0
	1992	61.9	77.0	78.4	64.8	72.3	105.3	100.0
	1993	64.2	78.1	82.5	67.7	74.0	105.0	100.0
	1994	65.2	78.1	90.7	69.5	74.4	104.9	100.0
	1995	66.1	78.4	93.3	70.9	75.0	104.8	100.0
	1996	66.9	79.5	94.1	71.1	75.9	104.6	100.0
	1997	66.0	80.0	103.8	74.3	76.6	104.5	100.0
	1998	66.0	81.1	108.2	75.3	77.5	104.3	100.0
	<i>estimates</i> 2000	67.3	83.1	118.9	75.3	79.0	104.0	100.0

¹ EL + E + P
² Growth rates 88-98 and 88-93: excluding new German Länder
Source: Eurostat, national accounts and calculations DG REGIO

Table A.2 Disparities in GDP per head in PPS by region within Member States, 1988-1998

Member State	<i>standard deviation of index EU15=100</i>										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
B	24.5	24.7	25.1	25.1	26.0	27.1	25.9	25.3	25.7	25.7	25.7
D				38.6	35.8	32.4	31.3	26.7	26.7	26.5	26.8
D excl. new Länder	21.0	21.0	21.8	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.4	21.6	22.3	22.2	22.3
EL	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.6	7.8	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.2
E	13.9	14.9	14.9	16.0	15.9	15.2	15.9	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.1
F	28.6	28.6	28.9	29.9	28.9	29.9	30.8	28.2	28.2	27.0	26.5
IRL								13.9	14.0	16.8	17.3
I	25.7	25.8	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.7	25.5	28.6	28.7	27.8	27.6
NL	11.5	10.6	10.6	11.8	11.3	11.5	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.4	15.8
A	27.5	27.0	27.5	28.6	28.7	30.3	28.1	30.8	30.2	29.2	27.8
P	17.2	17.7	13.5	15.0	13.6	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.3	14.0	14.2
FIN	18.1	17.7	17.9	17.7	15.4	17.0	17.1	18.3	21.2	22.0	24.6
S	10.7	10.9	10.8	12.0	10.9	12.8	11.0	13.1	14.0	16.2	17.1
UK	21.2	20.7	20.2	19.2	19.6	20.6	18.3	31.4	31.7	33.4	33.9
EU15 (by region)				29.4	28.6	27.7	27.5	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.3
- excl. new Länder	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.3	26.5	28.1	28.1	27.9	27.8
EU15 (by Member State)				13.1	13.2	12.5	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.5	11.2
- excl. new Länder	15.9	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	14.6	14.6	14.1	13.5	13.0	12.7
EU15 (within M.S.)				24.5	23.8	23.4	23.0	24.5	24.7	24.8	25.0
- excl. new Länder	20.7	20.7	20.6	21.0	20.9	21.3	21.2	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.1

*Up to 1994: GDP (ESA79 figures) for NUTS2 regions (v.95); from 1995 on: GDP (ESA95 figures) for NUTS2 regions (v.98)
Source: Eurostat, REGIO and calculations DG REGIO*

Table A.3 Regional disparities in GDP per head and unemployment by Member State

Member State	GDP per head				Unemployment					Employment (average annual % change)
	PPS (EU15=100)		Regional disparity (standard deviation)		% labour force		Regional disparity (standard deviation)			
	1988	1998	1988 ²	1998	1989	1999	1989 ²	1994 ²	1999	1989-99
B	103.2	111.3	24.5	25.7	7.2	8.8	2.7	3.3	4.3	0.3
DK	105.3	118.9	:	:	7.6	5.6	:	:	:	0.3
D	:	107.7	:	26.8	:	8.9	:	4.0	4.3	:
D excl. new Länder	114.8	116.3	21.0	22.3	5.7	6.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.6
EL	58.1	66.0	6.1	10.2	6.7	11.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	0.8
E	74.0	81.1	13.9	19.1	17.4	16.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	1.3
F	108.4	98.6	28.6	26.5	9.3	11.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	0.4
IRL	65.9	108.1	:	17.3	14.9	5.9	:	:	0.7	3.3
I	100.2	101.1	25.7	27.6	10.0	11.7	6.6	6.2	7.9	0.2
L	139.1	175.8	:	:	1.7	2.4	:	:	:	2.6
NL	97.7	113.2	11.5	15.8	8.5	3.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6
A	102.2	111.7	27.5	27.8	3.1 ¹	4.0	1.2 ¹	0.9	1.1	0.5
P	58.9	75.3	17.2	14.2	4.8	4.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.7
FIN	101.6	101.6	18.1	24.6	3.8	11.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	-1.1
S	109.7	102.4	10.7	17.1	1.7	7.6	0.7 ¹	1.1	1.6	-0.9
UK	98.7	102.2	21.2	33.9	7.4	6.1	3.6	2.4	2.6	0.2
EU15	100.0	100.0	26.7	28.3	8.4	9.4	5.2	6.0	5.5	0.5
EU15 - coefficients of variation ³			26.7	28.3			62.1	54.0	58.6	

¹ National data
² Figures up to 1994 are based on the old NUTS 2 breakdown. Part of the changes in disparities within countries is due to changes in the NUTS breakdown. This effect is particularly important for the UK and Belgium, but also affects the figures for Finland and Sweden.
³ Coefficient of variation = standard deviation as percentage of percentage
Source: Eurostat and calculations DG REGIO

Table A.4 Investment (GFCF¹) and GDP per head in EU27, 1998

	Investment as % GDP	GDP per head (EUR)	GFCFper head (EUR)
L	27.1	36557	7320
DK	24.1	29424	6130
S	22.4	23746	3790
D	22.8	23513	4940
A	21.5	23443	5640
NL	22.2	22511	4840
FIN	21.0	22285	4130
F	20.8	22094	3950
B	20.9	21890	4570
UK	20.0	20958	3730
IRL	18.5	20552	4600
I	18.5	18392	3410
E	17.8	13203	3010
EL	17.9	10268	2280
P	16.0	9581	2600
CY	36.6	12183	2154
SI	29.1	8796	1903
CZ	27.5	4869	1341
HU	25.3	4133	977
PL	24.4	3627	919
SK	23.6	3365	1231
EE	21.6	3196	930
LT	20.1	2586	630
LV	19.4	2334	468
RO	17.7	1639	318
BG	11.5	1327	153
Applicants	24.5	3639	893
EU15	19.7	20234	3990

¹ Gross fixed capital formation
Source: European Commission services

Table A.5 Persistent poverty by household type, 1993 to 1995*Index, 100=average % of households below poverty line*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK	EU12	EU12 % total
Economic status														
Employed	36	40	88	66	80	66	44	92	86	81	75	51	74	5
Unemployed	406	47	191	144	232	477	439	339	-	434	137	373	320	23
Retired	153	307	92	244	129	121	67	57	149	25	243	154	116	8
Inactive	464	255	439	126	136	319	372	210	354	343	295	294	285	21
Type of household														
Single < 65	82	152	109	69	75	126	154	47	90	234	153	75	93	7
Single ≥ 65	196	465	136	270	66	155	99	109	215	50	312	203	150	11
Couple < 65 with no no children	67	39	53	76	63	50	47	21	40	27	84	26	42	3
Couple ≥ 65 with no no children	192	225	64	265	190	86	54	31	193	27	252	137	108	8
Single parent	136	-	188	105	86	161	234	95	63	189	126	288	180	13
Couple with 1 dependent child	35	28	37	24	43	46	38	70	116	21	32	45	46	3
Couple with 2 dependent children	84	-	136	38	97	49	50	77	57	81	88	60	82	6
Couple with 3 or more dep. children	84	78	121	40	218	162	180	225	177	185	194	146	150	11
Couple with dep. and non dep. child.	102	99	110	90	107	126	69	140	69	124	62	30	111	8
Other	49	80	126	119	74	107	65	89	125	180	79	68	98	7
Education level ¹														
High	36	31	81	10	17	20	4	13	32	33	4	21	36	3
Middle	88	90	104	25	55	63	68	46	94	117	21	82	73	5
Low	174	254	110	185	136	201	163	138	141	144	120	192	163	12

Persistent poverty is defined as having an income below 60% of the median in the country in question in each of the three years 1993 to 1995

A, FIN and S: no data available

¹ Highest education level of head of household and/or partner

Source: Eurostat, ECHP, 1996

Table A.6 Indicators for regions grouped according to peripherality, EU27, 1998/1999

Indicator	Units	Central regions	Peripheral regions	Other regions	Total
Total population	000s	159619	198583	122295	480497
	% total	33.2	41.3	25.5	100.0
Land area	Square kms	593315	2750344	896537	4240196
	% total	14.0	64.9	21.1	100.0
Population density	Inhabitants per square km	269	72	136	113
Population growth, 1991-98	Annual % change	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Population by age group	% total				
<15		18.1	18.2	15.9	17.6
15 - 64		66.7	67.7	67.1	67.2
65+		15.2	14.1	17.0	15.2
Unemployment rate ¹	% labour force				
Total		7.1	11.6	9.7	9.6
Women		7.4	13.4	11.7	10.9
Young		11.5	25.5	18.1	19.0
Long-term unemployment	% unemployed	45.3	46.0	45.2	45.6
GDP per head ²	PPS	22422	11735	20442	17506
	Index, average=100	128.1	67.0	116.8	100.0
GDP per head ²	EUR	23465	8419	20623	16523
	Index, average=100	142.0	51.0	124.8	100.0
GDP (EUR)	% total	47.2	21.1	31.8	100.0
GDP per person employed ⁴	EUR	52052	21255	48990	39359
	Index, average=100	132.2	54.0	124.5	100.0
Employment rate	% population 15-64				
Total ²		67.1	58.7	61.8	62.3
Women ⁵		59.0	49.2	52.6	53.4
Men ⁵		75.2	68.1	71.1	71.3
Employment by sector ²	% total employment				
Agriculture		2.2	16.3	4.4	8.4
Industry		29.1	30.4	30.2	29.9
Services		68.7	53.4	65.4	61.8
Education level 25-59 age group ⁶	% total				
Low		25.6	38.1	35.1	33.0
Medium		50.0	46.0	46.8	47.6
High		24.3	15.9	18.2	19.4
R&D expenditure by firms ⁷	% GDP	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.6
R&D expenditure by firms	% total R&D expenditure	69.8	54.3	62.4	65.8
Length of motorways and dual carriageways ^{2,3}	Composite index (population+land area)	214.8	48.5	140.5	100.0
Length of railway line	Composite index (population+land area)	133.4	91.8	118.1	100.0
Electrified railway line	% total	49.5	38.2	48.7	44.1
Double track railway line	% total	54.0	22.0	41.0	35.8
Emissions of sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	Index, EU27=100	121	104	74	100
Emissions of nitrogen dioxides (NO _x)		239	62	125	100
Emissions of ammonia (NH ₃)		172	68	150	100
Emissions of SO ₂ , NO _x and NH ₃ (average)		177	78	116	100
Pressure from urbanisation, transport and intensive agriculture ⁸	Index, EU27=100	292	39	143	100

Data for the employment, unemployment and education levels are for 1999. All other data are for 1998 (earlier years for some countries). All data exclude the French DOMs; peripheral regions include Czech Republic.

¹ Data for women and young people exclude Cyprus and Malta; data on long-term unemployment exclude Cyprus, Malta and Lithuania

² Excl. MT.

³ Excl. CY.

⁴ Excl. SI.

⁵ Excl. BG, CY and MT.

⁶ Excl. BG, CY, LT, MT and SK.

⁷ Excl. Corse (F), L, S, BG, CY, EE, MT, PL and RO.

⁸ Excl. Baltic States, Slovenia, Cyprus and Malta.

Source: Eurostat, national statistical institutes; for the environmental indicators: EMEP/MSC-W, INDUROT - ESDP study programme; calculations DG REGIO

Table A.7 Centres of development in the US, 1998

	GDP per head	Surface area	Population	GDP
	Index, US=100		% US total	
East Coast	116.0	5.0	19.3	22.3
South of the Great Lakes	108.2	4.0	6.2	6.7
South (Texas)	102.8	7.3	7.3	7.5
West Coast	105.5	11.8	16.1	16.9
Total above	109.6	28.1	48.8	53.5
Other States	90.9	71.9	51.2	46.5
Total US	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: US DoC-BEA and calculations DG REGIO

Table A.8 Indicators by degree of urbanisation and Member State, 1999									
	Urban areas	Intermediate areas	Rural areas	Total		Urban areas	Intermediate areas	Rural areas	Total
Unemployment rate (% labour force)					Unemployment rate of women (% female labour force)				
B	11.0	6.0	6.6	8.6	B	12.2	7.8	9.9	10.3
DK	5.5	4.5	5.3	5.1	DK	5.5	5.3	6.7	5.9
D	9.7	7.0	10.0	8.9	D	9.3	7.9	11.7	9.3
EL	13.5	9.9	7.3	11.7	EL	20.3	16.9	12.0	18.2
E	15.6	16.2	15.5	15.7	E	22.0	24.9	24.1	23.1
F	13.3	11.6	10.9	12.1	F	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.0
IRL	5.5	:	5.8	5.7	IRL	4.6	:	6.2	5.5
I	12.9	10.1	12.0	11.7	I	16.9	15.1	18.0	16.4
L	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.4	L	4.2	2.8	3.3	3.3
NL	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.6	NL	4.4	5.6	6.3	4.9
A	5.9	3.8	4.1	4.7	A	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.8
P	6.1	3.1	4.4	4.6	P	6.1	4.2	6.3	5.4
FIN	8.9	13.1	12.9	11.7	FIN	8.6	13.8	14.4	12.5
S	6.2	6.3	8.3	7.6	S	5.3	5.5	7.7	6.9
UK	6.9	4.7	5.5	6.1	UK	5.8	4.3	4.7	5.2
EU15	10.1	7.8	9.9	9.4	EU15	11.2	9.9	12.4	11.1
Long-term unemployment (% total unemployed)					Participation rate (% population 15-64)				
B	63.5	53.6	61.9	60.5	B	64.1	65.1	64.7	64.6
DK	19.6	18.1	22.3	20.3	DK	81.9	80.1	79.9	80.6
D	52.2	49.0	49.8	50.8	D	70.2	71.2	73.5	71.2
EL	56.1	51.4	53.3	55.3	EL	61.5	63.7	67.7	62.9
E	51.2	47.4	36.1	46.3	E	63.0	61.4	61.1	62.1
F	42.0	40.0	33.2	38.7	F	68.3	68.3	69.5	68.8
IRL	:	:	:	:	IRL	68.2	:	65.3	66.4
I	67.1	57.1	48.5	60.6	I	59.3	59.7	60.0	59.6
L	28.9	41.5	18.2	32.3	L	64.8	61.5	64.3	63.1
NL	38.2	36.9	36.5	37.7	NL	74.0	73.2	71.5	73.6
A	39.9	29.2	20.5	31.2	A	73.0	70.5	70.9	71.6
P	41.8	39.5	40.2	40.9	P	70.7	71.8	69.6	70.9
FIN	21.8	23.5	21.9	22.3	FIN	79.6	77.2	74.7	76.4
S	22.5	34.4	29.8	29.1	S	77.8	79.2	77.6	76.4
UK	30.9	24.1	32.2	29.6	UK	74.0	77.9	75.0	75.2
EU15	48.7	45.7	37.7	45.3	EU15	68.3	68.7	69.4	68.6
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-64)					Employment in services (% total)				
B	27.2	17.1	23.6	22.6	B	76.6	66.4	70.8	71.8
DK	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.0	DK	81.1	67.7	61.5	69.8
D	10.3	7.3	8.4	8.9	D	68.8	58.8	57.3	63.3
EL	34.5	28.4	24.8	31.7	EL	72.9	53.8	28.4	60.9
E	31.1	29.6	26.5	29.5	E	69.9	60.3	48.0	62.0
F	26.8	27.1	25.9	26.5	F	78.5	68.9	59.5	69.4
IRL	8.2	:	8.5	8.4	IRL	75.4	:	55.6	63.4
I	38.2	28.2	31.5	32.9	I	69.7	56.4	56.1	62.2
L	8.6	6.4	3.5	6.8	L	78.5	77.1	70.0	76.0
NL	6.8	8.4	7.5	7.4	NL	79.0	67.5	65.3	74.5
A	8.3	5.1	4.8	5.9	A	74.5	61.8	56.1	64.2
P	11.4	5.9	11.1	9.1	P	64.2	44.1	50.0	53.6
FIN	20.7	30.0	32.7	28.6	FIN	78.7	71.9	58.5	66.0
S	16.2	12.6	16.9	16.3	S	83.8	75.8	68.0	72.3
UK	13.6	10.4	11.3	12.5	UK	74.3	70.2	67.6	72.3
EU15	19.4	16.0	18.7	18.3	EU15	72.9	62.2	57.7	66.3

Source: Eurostat, Labour Force Survey

Table A.9 Indicators by degree of urbanisation and GDP per head, 1999

		Urban areas	Intermediate areas	Rural areas	Total
Unemployment rate (% labour force)					
<i>GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100</i>	< 75	17.1	15.2	15.6	16.2
	75-100	10.3	7.7	9.5	9.4
	≥ 100	8.0	5.3	5.7	6.9
	EU15	10.1	7.8	9.9	9.4
Unemployment rate of women (% female labour force)					
<i>GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100</i>	< 75	20.8	21.0	21.0	20.9
	75-100	11.1	9.2	11.4	10.7
	≥ 100	8.7	6.7	7.5	8.0
	EU15	11.2	9.9	12.4	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)					
<i>GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100</i>	< 75	33.4	28.7	24.2	29.3
	75-100	19.5	16.0	20.5	18.9
	≥ 100	14.6	10.6	10.5	12.8
	EU15	19.4	16.0	18.7	18.3
Long-term unemployment (% total unemployed)					
<i>GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100</i>	< 75	60.7	54.6	44.3	54.4
	75-100	40.8	42.0	34.1	38.8
	≥ 100	46.5	40.5	33.0	43.7
	EU15	48.7	45.7	37.7	45.3
Participation rate (% population 15-64)					
<i>GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100</i>	< 75	62.7	62.3	65.8	63.5
	75-100	68.9	70.2	70.2	69.7
	≥ 100	69.7	70.1	71.0	70.0
	EU15	68.3	68.7	69.4	68.6
Part-time employment (% total employed)					
<i>GDP per head (PPS), EU15=100</i>	< 75	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.9
	75-100	20.2	20.9	18.6	19.8
	≥ 100	18.2	17.7	16.9	17.9
	EU15	17.6	17.6	16.2	17.3
<i>GDP per head data are for 1998</i>					
<i>Source: Eurostat, LFS</i>					

Table A.10 Changes in the number unemployed and employment by sector in urban areas, 1995-1999*average annual % change*

	Unemployed	Employment			
		Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
B	0.5	-8.9	-2.7	1.7	0.5
DK	-4.3	-3.1	-1.3	1.7	1.1
D	1.8	-3.4	-2.4	0.4	-0.5
EL	7.7	-4.7	0.1	2.3	1.6
E	-8.3	0.4	3.8	3.4	3.5
F	0.8	-4.4	-0.5	1.2	0.8
IRL	-18.1	1.0	4.6	6.4	5.9
I	-0.6	-16.4	-0.9	1.1	0.1
L	:	:	:	:	:
NL	-16.4	-2.6	1.9	3.1	2.8
A	3.4	4.9	-3.2	0.4	-0.5
P	-13.6	-8.0	-3.7	-6.5	-5.6
FIN	-8.6	1.6	4.2	3.6	3.7
S	-5.2	2.3	-5.9	-0.9	-1.8
UK	-8.2	0.0	-0.8	1.8	1.1
EU15	-3.1	-6.4	-0.8	1.3	0.6

Source: Eurostat, LFS

Table A.11 Changes in the number unemployed and employment by sector in rural areas, 1995-1999*average annual % change*

	Unemployed	Employment			
		Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
B	21.1	-12.0	3.0	12.6	7.4
DK	-8.0	-5.8	0.7	1.1	0.4
D	5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.5	1.0
EL	12.4	-6.6	1.3	0.2	-3.7
E	-6.5	-3.8	3.4	4.0	2.0
F	2.1	-2.8	0.7	1.3	0.7
IRL	-9.9	-6.2	7.4	7.0	5.0
I	1.3	-7.4	1.5	1.3	0.2
L	:	:	:	:	:
NL	-5.4	-5.0	1.4	3.6	2.1
A	2.3	-7.0	-1.7	1.3	-0.8
P	-2.3	-4.7	9.8	8.2	5.1
FIN	-5.7	-2.9	4.2	4.6	3.5
S	-0.5	-7.7	0.0	0.7	0.1
UK	-7.2	-8.0	1.2	0.6	0.2
EU15	-0.6	-4.8	1.2	2.1	1.0

Source: Eurostat, LFS

Table A.12 Socio-economic indicators for border regions

Indicators	EU15							Candidate countries					EU27	
	Total	Non-border regions	Border regions (Interreg 3A)				Border regions (level 3)			Non-border regions	Total			
			Total	Borders within EU15	Borders with candidate countries ¹	Borders with other countries ²	All borders with candidate countries	All borders with EU	Borders with other candidate countries ¹			Borders with other countries ²		Total
Population														
000s	374537	281197	93340	66804	10596	15940	12240	17213	32177	11816	61206	44733	105940	480477
% total group	100.0	75.1	24.9	17.8	2.8	4.3	3.3	16.2	30.4	11.2	57.8	42.2	100.0	:
annual average % change	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.2
Surface area														
square kms	3191120	1944843	1246277	873667	91203	281408	116522	196635	364751	155976	717362	368713	1086075	4277195
% total group	100.0	60.9	39.1	27.4	2.9	8.8	3.7	18.1	33.6	14.4	66.1	33.9	100.0	:
Population density (nos per square km)	117	145	75	76	116	57	105	88	88	76	85	121	98	112
Unemployment rate (1999, %)	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.5	9.4	13.0	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	9.6
GDP per head (PPS, 1998, EU26 = 100)	116	117	111	115	115	95	115	53	42	37	44	43	44	100
Land use (excl. FIN, S, CY, MT)														
% artificial surface (built-up areas, etc) in total surface area	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.1
% agricultural area in total	56.5	58.7	51.5	52.3	52.3	46.3	52.3	51.1	59.2	54.5	56.1	59.5	57.3	56.8
Length of motorways														
Composite indicator (population and land area) (Index EU27=100)	121.9	124.7	115.1	128.1	94.9	75.8	97.8	27.7	17.6	20.2	20.7	26.0	22.7	100.0

¹ Excl. regions bordering the EU

² Excl. regions bordering the EU and the candidate countries

Border regions: for the EU, regions (NUTS 3) eligible for INTERREG 3A; for the candidate countries, border regions at level 3 (Poland: old level 3 regions regions, level 3 not having been defined yet)

Motorways: including main dual carriageways

Source: Eurostat, INS, Corine Land Cover, DG ENV calculations

Table A.13 Mountain and arctic areas: land area eligible for Objectives 1 and 2, 2000-2006

	<i>% total mountain areas</i>
Objective 1	61.5
Phasing-out of Obj. 1 or special programme	3.1
Objective 2	24.7
Phasing-out of Obj. 2	5.8
Non-eligible	4.9
Total mountain areas	100.0
Mountain areas as % total EU15 surface area	38.8

Source: DG AGRI-SIG, DG REGIO-GIS

Table A.14 Population in mountain regions¹

	Population 1998	
	000s	% total
GDP/head (PPS) 1998, index, EU15=100		
< 50	1970	3.6
50 - 75	18679	34.6
75 - 100	13198	24.4
100 - 125	15355	28.4
≥ 125	4835	8.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>54038</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Unemployment (%), 1999		
< 4.7	9278	17.2
4.7 - 9.4 (EU15 average)	14097	26.1
9.4 - 14.1	15306	28.3
14.1 - 18.8	8259	15.3
≥ 18.8	7098	13.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>54038</i>	<i>100.0</i>

¹ NUTS 3 regions where over 50% of the surface area is mountainous (definition of disadvantaged regions - DG AGRI)
Source: DG AGRI, Eurostat, DG REGIO-GIS

Table A.15 Coastal areas in the European Union

	Land area of coastal regions	
	Square kms	% total MS land area
B	3140	10
DK	34944	81
D	24888	7
EL	24420	19
E	26546	5
F	45379	8
IRL	21007	30
I	44899	15
L	0	0
NL	17386	51
A	0	0
P	10845	12
FIN	28794	9
S	50672	12
UK	69629	29
EU15	402549	13

Definition of coastal areas: DG ENV (definition based on proximity to the sea)

Source: DG ENV, Eurostat, DG REGIO

Table A.16 Population and eligibility of islands for Objectives 1 and 2, 2000-2006¹

	Total population in islands		Island population eligible under Structural Funds % total island population			
	000s	% total MS population	Obj. 1	Phasing-out of Obj. 1 ²	Obj. 2	Total Obj. 1+2 ³
B	0	0.0	:	:	:	:
DK	66	1.3	0.0	0.0	95.1	95.1
D	188	0.2	64.9	0.0	35.1	100.0
EL	1265	12.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
E	2257	5.8	66.0	0.0	12.5	78.5
F	1653	2.8	81.3	15.1	1.6	98.0
IRL	3	0.1	80.8	19.2	0.0	100.0
I	7008	12.3	99.5	0.0	0.5	99.9
L	0	0.0	:	:	:	:
NL	23	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A	0	0.0	:	:	:	:
P	489	5.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
FIN	105	2.1	16.0	0.0	58.8	74.8
S	113	1.3	0.0	0.3	95.7	96.0
UK	307	0.5	23.4	33.2	0.1	56.8
EU15	13478	3.7	87.4	2.6	4.7	94.7

¹ List of islands (for EU12) based on Eurostat 'Portrait of the islands.' For Sweden and Finland: estimates based on lists of inhabited islands with no land link and island municipalities.

² Transitional support at least until 2005 and special programme for the the northern coast of Sweden.

³ Including transitional support from Objective 1 and special programme.

Source: Eurostat, DG REGIO

Region	Population 1998	Land area	Population density 1998	Population change 1991-98	GDP per head (PPS) 1998	Unemployment rate (1999)			Accessibility (by lorry weighted by GDP)
	000s	km ²	inh./km ²	% change p.a.	EU15=100	Total %	Female %	Youth %	EU15=100
Bornholms Amt	44.7	588	76.0	-0.3	88.7	8.6	10.7	16.7	9.9
Ionia Nisia	202.8	2307	87.9	0.9	55.7	5.5	8.1	20.7	2.0
Voreio Aigaio	183.5	3836	47.8	-0.6	60.8	11.3	15.6	30.1	1.2
Notio Aigaio	270.8	5286	51.2	0.9	76.9	7.3	11.6	15.7	2.1
Kriti	563.0	8336	67.5	0.6	66.8	7.3	11.5	19.9	2.0
Islas Baleares	736.9	5014	147.0	1.1	99.5	7.2	10.5	14.9	7.1
Canarias	1589.9	7242	219.5	0.9	77.1	14.4	20.5	29.8	:
Corse	259.8	8680	29.9	0.5	77.0	14.3	18.8	24.8	19.3
Guadeloupe	437.7	1705	256.7	1.2	52.4	:	:	:	:
Martinique	401.4	1128	355.9	1.3	59.8	:	:	:	:
Réunion	689.5	2520	273.6	1.7	50.0	:	:	:	:
Sicilia	5103.2	25707	198.5	0.4	65.2	24.8	36.2	60.2	9.9
Sardegna	1658.0	24090	68.8	0.1	76.3	21.9	31.7	56.7	7.0
Açores	244.4	2330	104.9	0.4	52.0	3.7	6.5	7.6	:
Madeira	259.9	779	333.7	0.4	57.5	3.4	4.4	7.0	:
Åland	25.5	1527	16.7	0.5	122.2	2.1	2.4	:	7.0
Gotlands Län	57.7	3140	18.4	0.1	91.9	7.3	6.7	15.2	5.5
Isle of Wight	127.0	395	321.6	0.1	76.7	7.8	6.6	17.4	86.9
Isle of Anglesey	65.4	715	91.5	:	67.9	9.5	9.1	17.8	57.6
Comhairle Nan Eilan (Western Isles)	27.9	3134	8.9	-0.7	77.1	8.9	5.9	12.2	1.9
Orkney Islands	19.6	992	19.8	0.0	82.0	3.6	3.7	6.4	1.0
Shetland Islands	22.9	1438	15.9	0.3	114.0	3.3	3.0	6.7	0.7
EU15	374537	3191120	117.4	0.3	100.0	9.4	11.0	17.8	100.0

*Islands corresponding to a NUTS 3, NUTS 2 or NUTS 1 region
Source: Eurostat, IRPUD*

Table A.18 Productivity by sector and country, 1998

	<i>GDP per person employed (EUR)</i>					
	Agriculture	Manufacturing, construction	Distribution, HORECA ¹ , transport	Business, financial services	Communal services ²	Total
EU15	:	:	:	:	:	47717
B	40927	65739	50507	107187	37967	57980
DK	41285	59975	50759	118310	43226	57329
D	23103	51150	35329	113750	38956	51278
EL	11724	25613	28053	88782	23715	27662
E	19093	36257	35022	76999	26924	35725
F	36423	58110	46012	105037	40143	55549
IRL	31143	69437	36617	101614	37195	51825
I	26632	45736	47235	102357	33559	48375
L	34215	79076	73425	157682	74700	94136
NL	36123	58102	39484	61516	32596	45207
A	7560	57613	41551	106994	42834	47711
P	6359	19419	21220	47250	21096	20918
FIN	29303	61829	49644	110720	34818	52831
S	35578	61467	46181	114004	34352	52636
UK	:	:	:	:	:	43993
BG	:	:	:	:	:	3426
CY	5279	29204	28962	77707	35853	28237
CZ	:	:	:	:	:	10176
EE	4892	6015	9040	16620	5616	7271
HU	:	10879	10939	32554	:	11340
LT	2769	6923	7193	15380	4513	5789
LV	1281	6423	6724	9811	4064	5213
MT	:	:	:	:	:	22861
PL	1739	11310	12308	17652	9308	9201
RO	1909	5321	7081	9023	3195	4185
SI	:	:	:	:	:	:
SK	4513	7103	12324	28179	4375	8374

GDP allocated between sectors according to value-added

¹ Hotels, restaurants, catering

² Public, administration, health, education, other services

Source: Eurostat and calculations DG REGIO

Table A.19 Capital stock, 1989 and 1999*EUR million (1999 prices)*

	1989						1999					
	Net Capital Stock	Gross Capital Stock	Population (000)	NCS per head	NCS per employed	GCS per head	Net Capital Stock	Gross Capital Stock	Population (000)	NCS per head	NCS per employed	GCS per head
B	303306	536137	9928	30552	84583	54005	452389	771029	10214	44292	113455	75489
DK	316797	549552	5130	61756	120441	107130	417763	742244	5314	78622	154270	139688
D	4017994	6341880	78390	51257	146615	80902	6000812	9368420	82037	73148	166277	114197
EL	165950	324108	10058	16499	45207	32224	259856	457886	10522	24697	65958	43518
E	1000548	1678093	38757	25816	82050	43298	1438887	2253212	39394	36525	104472	57196
F	2226545	3862083	56270	39569	102388	68635	2972445	5173348	58973	50403	130631	87724
IRL	86874	144589	3515	24715	79301	41134	124679	201753	3735	33382	78276	54018
I	2532457	4115837	56649	44704	121699	72655	3111910	4873882	57613	54014	150935	84597
L	19006	33579	375	50697	123819	89567	36431	62189	429	84880	206874	144894
NL	575791	1012171	14805	38891	95483	68366	783393	1360567	15760	49707	103016	86329
A	409796	621443	7628	53722	115699	81468	652446	974717	8083	80720	177406	120591
P	152803	227353	9955	15349	33447	22838	264081	402395	9979	26462	54674	40322
FIN	410202	687623	4954	82796	168792	138791	342045	580807	5160	66292	146630	112567
S	534153	909778	8459	63147	117523	107553	552566	911030	8854	62406	136301	102891
UK	2351218	3879999	57258	41064	88539	67763	2999960	4776047	59280	50607	110670	80568
EU	15103440	24924224	362130	41707	97287	68827	20409663	32909524	375346	54376	131468	87678

Source: European Commission services

Table A.20 (a) Freight transport

Port traffic (major seaports)	million tonnes						% change 1997-98
	1970	1980	1990	1997	1998		
Rotterdam, NL	226	276	228	303.0	306.6	1.1	
Antwerpen, B	78	82	102	111.9	119.8	7.1	
Marseille, F	74	103	90	94.3	93.4	-0.9	
Hamburg, D	47	63	61	76.5	76.3	-0.3	
Le Havre, F	58	77	54	59.7	66.4	11.3	
London, UK	64	48	58	55.7	56.4	1.2	
Amsterdam, NL	21	34	47	56.5	55.7	-1.4	
Tees & Hartelp., UK	23	38	40	51.2	51.5	0.4	
Trieste, I	27	38	34	46.4	47.2	1.7	
Genoa, I	53	51	44	45.9	45.9	0.0	
Forth ports, UK	25	29	25	43.1	44.4	3.0	
Wilhemshaven, D	22	32	16	36.4	43.8	20.5	
Algeciras, E	8	22	25	37.3	42.1	12.9	
Dunkerque, F	25	41	37	36.5	39.2	7.3	
Bremen B'haven, D	23	25	28	34.0	34.5	1.5	
Southampton, UK	28	25	29	33.1	34.3	3.6	
Zeebrugge, B	8	12	30	32.4	33.3	2.7	
Gothenburg, S	20	22	26	30.3	30.7	1.2	
Liverpool, UK	31	13	23	30.8	30.3	-1.6	
Milford Haven, UK	41	39	32	34.5	28.8	-16.6	
Bilbao, E	11	21	25	22.4	26.4	18.0	
Tarragona, E	4	20	24	30.8	25.5	-17.1	
Dublin, IRL	7	7	8	16.8	18.5	10.1	
Thessaloniki, EL	8	9	14	13.4	13.7	2.4	
Kobenhavn, DK	6	7	9	10.8	11.9	10.4	
Lisbon, P	9	14	14	11.5	11.3	-2.5	
Helsinki, FIN	4	5	8	11.3	10.7	-4.8	
Sum of above ports	951	1153	1192	1367	1399	2.3	
Singapore				327.5	312.3	-4.6	

Pireaus, EL: n.a
Source: Institute of Shipping Economics and Logistics, Bremen

Table 20 (b) Freight carried by mode of transport, 1970-98

	000 mn tonnes per km.							% change p.a. 1990-98
	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Road	416	628	932	1146	1152	1205	1255	3.8
Rail	283	287	255	221	220	238	241	-0.7
Inland water-ways	103	107	108	114	112	118	121	1.4
Pipelines	66	91	75	83	85	85	87	1.9
Sea (intra EU)	472	780	922	1071	1073	1124	1167	3.0
Total	1340	1893	2293	2635	2641	2770	2870	2.8

Source: EUROSTAT, ECMT, UIC, national statistics

	1990	1995	1997	1998	% change 1997-98
	<i>000 TEU¹</i>				
Rotterdam, NL	3667	4787	5495	6011	9.4
Hambourg, D	1969	2890	3337	3547	6.3
Antwerpen, B	1549	2329	2969	3266	10.0
Felixstowe, UK	1436	1924	2237	2500	11.8
Gioia Tauro, I	0	16	1449	2126	46.7
Bremen B'haven, D	1198	1524	1538	1826	18.7
Algeciras, E	553	1155	1703	1812	6.4
Le Havre, F	858	970	1185	1319	11.3
Genoa, I	310	615	1180	1266	7.3
Barcelona, E	448	689	972	1095	12.7
Valencia, E	387	672	832	1005	20.8
Zeebrugge, B	342	528	648	776	19.8
La Spezia, I	450	965	616	732	18.8
Southampton, UK	345	681	806	891	10.5
Piraeus, EL	426	600	684	933	36.4
Marseille, F	482	498	622	660	6.2
Gothenburg, S	352	458	531	520	-2.1
Liverpool, UK	239	406	461	487	5.6
Helsinki, FIN	246	296	330	343	3.8
Copenhagen, DK	165	178	160	171	6.8
Sum of 1st 10 ports	11987	16899	22065	24768	12,3
Singapore	5224	11846	14100	15100	7.1
Hong Kong	5101	12550	14385	14900	3,6

¹ TEU = standard container unit (20 ft. container)
Source: Containerisation International Yearbook, Port of Rotterdam

Carrier	Country	TEU ¹ in service
Maersk	DK	346123
Evergreen	Taiwan	280237
P&O Nedlloyd	UK/NL	250858
Mediterranean Shipping	CH/I	220745
Hanjin Shipping Co.	Korea	213081
Sea-Land	USA	211358
Cosco	China	202094
APL	Singapore/USA	201075
NYK	Japan	163930
MOL	Japan	133681

In 1999 Maersk and Sea-Land merged
¹ TEU = standard container unit (20 ft. container)
Source: Containerisation International Yearbook, Port of Rotterdam

Table A.21 RTD indicators for the EU

Indicator	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15	Cohesion countries	Other MS
GDP per head, PPS, EU=100, 1998	111	119	108	66	81	99	108	101	176	113	112	75	102	102	102	100	79	104

Table A.22 Price dispersion in the EU (broad sectors)

Sector	Coefficient of variation (%)	
	1993	1997
Aggregate price level	16	15
Manufacturing	15	9
Electricity, gas and water	24	26
Construction	26	23
Services	26	19
Wholesale and retail trade	33	30
Hotels and restaurants	21	18
Transport, storage and communication	26	18

Source: European Commission services

Table A.23 Industries grouped by levels and changes in concentration (average 1994-97 compared to average 1970-73)

Concentrated industries that have remained concentrated	Concentrated industries that have become less concentrated
Motor vehicles	Drink
Motor cycles	Tobacco
Aircraft	Office & computing machinery
Electrical engineering	Mechanical engineering
Chemical products, NEC	Radio-TV & communication
Petroleum & coal products	Instruments engineering
Dispersed industries that have become more concentrated	Dispersed industries that have stayed dispersed
Textiles	Food
Clothing	Wood products
Leather & leather products	Paper & paper products
Furniture	Printing & publishing
Transport equipment, NEC	Metal products
	Non-metallic minerals, NEC
	Shipbuilding
Residual group	
Footwear	Pottery & china
Industrial Chemicals	Glass & glass products
Pharmaceuticals	Iron & steel
Petroleum refineries	Non-ferrous metals
Rubber products	Railroad equipment
Plastic products	Other manufacturing

Source: Midelfart-Knarvik, H-K, Overman, H, Redding, S, Venables, A.J, The location of European industry, Report prepared for DG ECFIN, Economic Paper No. 142, Brussels, 2000

Table A.24 EAGGF-Guarantee expenditure by Member State (in ascending order), 1988-98

1988		1993		1998	
Lowest					
	EUR mn	%		EUR mn	%
L	3	0.0	L	7.3	0.0
P	156.7	0.6	P	478.1	1.4
B	721.4	2.7	B	1 298.7	3.7
IRL	1 080.3	4.1	DK	1 334.7	3.8
Highest					
	EUR mn	%		EUR mn	%
NL	3 831.6	14.5	E	4 175.7	12.0
I	4 346.9	16.5	I	4 765.4	13.7
D	4 903.9	18.6	D	4 976.2	14.3
F	6 191.5	23.5	F	8 184.8	23.6
European Union					
EU12	26 400.2	100	EU12	34 748.2	100
			EU15	38 747.9	100

Source: 28th financial report of the EAGGF-Guarantee

Table A.25 EAGGF-Guarantee expenditure relative to number employed in agriculture by Member State (in ascending order), 1988-98

1988		1993		1998	
Lowest					
	EUR th		EUR th		EUR th
P	0.2	P	0.8	P	1.3
L	0.5	L	1.5	I	2.5
EL	1.5	I	2.5	L	3.5
E	1.6	E	3.8	EL	4.4
Highest					
	EUR th		EUR th		EUR th
D	5.9	F	7.3	F	9.2
B	7.4	NL	9.9	S	9.6
DK	11.5	DK	14.4	B	11.1
NL	16.2	B	14.8	DK	14.6
European Union					
EU12	3.0	EU12	4.7	EU15	5.7

Source: 28th financial report of the EAGGF-Guarantee and Economic accounts of agriculture

Table A.26 CAP net transfers, 1993 et 1998*EUR million at 1985 prices*

	EUR mn		EUR per head		EUR per AWU ¹	
	1993	1998	1993	1998	1993	1998
B-L	-789.6	-743.5	-104.9	-110.6	-8490.1	-9066.9
D	-5912.1	-4031.7	-101.5	-77.6	-7362.5	-6349.1
I	-3036.7	-1969.8	-74.1	-54	-1597.4	-1201.9
NL	-42.6	-323.2	-3.9	-32.6	-180.5	-1423.9
A	:	-82.4	:	-16.1	:	-624.5
P	-246.4	-107.2	-34.7	-17	-404.6	-211
FIN	:	-41.6	:	-12.8	:	-338.6
S	:	-323.1	:	-57.7	:	-4038.7
UK	-2370.6	-1812.2	-56.7	-48.4	-5712.4	-4731.7
DK	548.4	395.7	147.1	118	5896.7	5009.4
EL	1190.6	892.2	159.9	134	1693.5	1535.6
E	196.2	1311.1	7.0	52.6	176.5	1179
F	282.6	1133.8	6.8	30.5	252.1	1155.7
IRL	944.2	1041	367.7	445	3885.8	5205

¹ AWU=annual work unit (ie hours of work of a full-time worker in a full year)
Source: Study DG REGIO

Table A.27 20 regions with largest and smallest average size of unit and employment in agriculture, 1997

	European size unit ¹		% total employed		European size unit ¹		% total employed
	1997	1997/1993	1997		1997	1997/1993	1997
Voreio Aigaio (EL)	3.7	-8.0	24.2	West Midlands (UK)	48.6	29.0	1.9
Centro (P)	3.7	11.0	31.9	Centre (F)	49.2	26.0	6.5
Attiki (EL)	3.8	-23.0	1.0	Nord-Pas-de-Calais (F)	50.8	29.0	2.9
Dytiki Makedonia (EL)	4.0	22.0	23.4	Danmark (DK)	57.2	18.0	3.7
Ipeiros (EL)	4.1	-12.0	30.3	Yorkshire and Humberside (UK)	62.6	29.0	1.5
Madeira (P)	4.1	114.0	12.5	South East (UK)	65.5	45.0	1.7
Valle d'Aosta (I)	4.2	12.0	6.6	Oost-Nederland (NL)	68.6	25.0	4.2
Galicia (E)	4.2	-21.0	22.2	Champagne-Ardenne (F)	71.1	15.0	7.6
Nisia Ionia (EL)	4.4	-28.0	26.7	East Midlands (UK)	75.9	36.0	1.8
Asturias (E)	4.5	-29.0	11.1	Picardie (F)	78.6	24.0	5.3
Notio Aigaio (EL)	4.5	3.0	10.2	Noord-Nederland (NL)	84.2	21.0	4.9
Molise (I)	4.6	4.0	15.5	Zuid-Nederland (NL)	86.1	25.0	3.7
Kriti (EL)	4.7	-10.0	37.8	Sachsen (D)	87.3	28.0	2.9
Abruzzi (I)	4.8	-10.0	8.9	Ile-de-France (F)	89.3	27.0	0.4
Stereia Ellada (EL)	4.8	-11.0	31.8	Brandenburg (D)	95.1	-6.0	5.3
Dytiki Ellada (EL)	5.0	-7.0	41.5	West-Nederland (NL)	100.4	18.0	2.8
Lazio (I)	5.1	-16.0	4.6	Thüringen (D)	103.7	-9.0	3.9
Norte (P)	5.2	37.0	11.6	East Anglia (UK)	107.2	45.0	3.5
Calabria (I)	5.3	22.0	13.1	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (D)	159.5	16.0	6.5
Baleares (E)	5.3	6.0	2.3	Sachsen-Anhalt (D)	165.6	5.0	4.4
EU15	16.7	17.0	5.0				

Regions in bold have a share of employment in agriculture above the Union average

¹ European size unit is a measure of economic size in terms of the income generated

Source: Eurostat, Survey on the structure of agricultural holdings and LFS

Table A.28 Average size of farms (hectares)

	Cooperatives ¹		State farms ²		Other collective farms ³	Individual and private holdings ⁴	
	Pre-transition	Most recent	Pre-transition	Most recent		Pre-transition	Most recent
Bulgaria	4000	637	1615	735	:	0.4	1.4
Estonia	4060	:	4206	:	449	0.2	19.8
Hungary	4179	833	7138	7779	204	0.3	3.0
Lithuania	:	:	2773	:	372	0.5	7.6
Latvia	5980	:	6532	340	309	0.4	23.6
Poland	335	222	3140	620	333	6.6	7.0
Slovak Republic	2667	1509	5186	3056	1191	0.3	7.7
Czech Republic	2578	1447	9443	521	690	5.0	34.0
Romania	2374	451	5001	3657	:	0.5	2.7
Slovenia	:	:	470	371	:	3.2	4.8

¹ Collectives pre-transition, currently being transformed into cooperatives, or private associations of producers

² State farms pre-transition, currently State farms and enterprises owned or controlled by the State

³ Currently shareholder firms, limited companies and other economic entities

⁴ Individual holdings before transition, currently undividually run (on part-time basis)

Source: Study DG AGRI

Table A.29 Commission recommendations on employment policy to Member States for 2001

Recommendations	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU	
Long-term unemployment	x		x	x	x	x		x								x	7
Statistical system										x							1
Participation in employment		x	x			x	x		x								5
Tax and benefit system	x			x	x			x		x			x	x			7
Early retirement											x						1
Lifelong learning	x			x	x	x		x				x				x	7
Skills gap			x				x										2
Participation in education									x								1
Administrative burden				x		x						x					3
Fiscal pressure on labour	x	x	x			x					x		x	x			7
Partnership approach				x	x				x			x					4
Gender mainstreaming		x	x		x			x					x	x			6
Gender gap											x					x	2
Work and family												x					1
Policy mix	x			x				x								x	4
Total	5	3	5	6	5	5	2	5	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	58	

Source: DG EMPL

Table A.30 Areas most dependent on fisheries (NUTS 3)

Country	Region Nuts 3	Dependency rate (Employed as % total employment)				No. of jobs fishing (catches)
		Fishing	Processing	Fish farming	Total ¹	
E	Pontevedra	6.8	1.6	3.9	15.1	17070
EL	Lesvos	9.6	0.1	0.1	9.8	3060
E	Huelva	7.0	1.7	0.2	9.8	4270
EL	Lefkada	8.5	0.0	0.3	8.8	660
EL	Samos	8.2	0.1	0.1	8.3	1140
P	Algarve	4.8	0.5	0.1	8.3	7600
EL	Cyclades	7.9	0.0	0.0	8.0	2640
E	A Coruña	2.1	1.0	2.8	7.3	6760
EL	Chios	6.3	0.0	0.8	7.1	920
E	Taragona	5.4	0.1	0.4	6.1	2230
E	Cadiz	4.2	0.5	0.2	5.8	4370
P	Açores	4.4	1.2	0.0	5.6	3900
EL	Cephalonia	4.6	0.0	0.8	5.4	570
E	Girona	4.7	0.3	0.1	5.3	2120
I	Trapani	3.3	0.2	0.1	5.2	4030
EL	Chalkidiki	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	1660
UK	Highlands and Islands	1.9	1.0	1.3	4.2	2880
D	Cuxhaven	0.5	3.4	0.0	4.1	280
F	Finistère	1.6	1.2	0.2	3.9	4770
EL	Dodecanèse	3.6	0.0	2.2	3.9	2210

¹ Figures show minimum dependency rates since data on jobs in the sector are not available in all regions

Source: DG Fisheries

Table A.31 Population supported and extent of support in Objective 1 regions, 1994-99 and 2000-2006

Member State	1994-1999		2000-2006	
	Eligible population (000s)	Support per head per year, EUR, 1999 prices	Eligible population (000s)	Support per head per year, EUR, 1999 prices
B	1285	103	0	0
DK	0	0	0	0
D	15452	160	14153	194
EL	10476	242	10476	286
E	23746	201	23219	232
F	2758	144	1644	283
IRL	3626	282	965	195
I	19634	137	19302	162
L	0	0	0	0
NL	277	98	0	0
A	275	133	275	135
P	9928	256	6616	348
FIN	838	121	1076	121
S	450	124	452	104
UK	3467	124	5079	143
EU15	92212	187	83258	220

1994-99 Including regions eligible for Objective 6
2000-2006 Excluding phasing out Objective 1 regions
Source: DG REGIO

Table A.32 Population supported and extent of support in Objective 2 regions, 1994-99 and 2000-2006

Member State	1994-1999		2000-2006	
	Eligible population (000s)	Support per head per year, EUR, 1999 prices	Eligible population (000s)	Support per head per year, EUR, 1999 prices
B	1903	43	1269	41
DK	807	49	538	41
D	15445	40	10296	41
EL	0	0	0	0
E	9768	55	8809	41
F	24771	46	18768	41
IRL	0	0	0	0
I	11103	43	7402	41
L	177	19	118	41
NL	3499	44	2333	41
A	2992	35	1995	41
P	0	0	0	0
FIN	1876	53	1582	41
S	1729	37	1223	41
UK	20755	47	13836	41
EU15	94826	46	68170	41

1994-99 Including regions eligible for Objectives 2 and 5b
Source: DG REGIO

	Total state aids in the EU (EUR mn, annual average)	Total state aids in support of regions, (EUR mn, current prices)			Total SF and Cohesion Funds (EUR mn, 1994 prices)		
		Annual average 1996-98	Regions Art.87(3)(a) ¹	Regions Art. 87(3)(c) ¹	Annual average ² 1996-98	Objective 1	Objective 2/5b
E	4709	266	60	206	7067	4383	513
EL	1306	585	585		2956	2330	
IRL	688	229	229		1234	937	
P	1471	35	35		2940	2330	
Total EU4	8174	1115	909	206	14197	9980	513
A	1186	144	30	113	263	27	84
B	2532	241	0	241	349	122	70
DK	1356	10	0	10	141	0	29
D	26808	7846	7210	548	3622	2273	466
F	13887	1803	657	1146	2490	365	1001
FIN	500	66	0	66	276	0	62
I	15853	6421	6141	280	3608	2477	394
L	78	32	0	32	17	0	4
NL	1963	78	0	78	436	25	133
S	1570	194	0	194	217	0	49
UK	5881	876	234	642	2164	393	900
Total EU15	79788	18826	15181	3556	27780	15662	3705

¹ Article 87(3)(a) of the Treaty covers aid to promote the economic development of lagging regions; Article 87(3)(c) status covers aid to facilitate the development of certain economic activities or areas

² Including Community initiatives

Source: DG COMP, DG REGIO

Table A.34 Loans accorded by the European Investment Bank, 1994-1999

	In areas eligible for Structural Funds (EUR mn) Distribution by objective and sector										
	Transport	Telecoms	Water/waste	Energy	Other Infrastructure	Total Infrastructure	Education/ health	Agric./Ind/ Services	Total individual loans	Global loans ¹	Total
Total regional development	25019	10997	4075	11844	3574	55510	1652	9419	66581	19547	86127
% total regional , of which	29%	13%	5%	14%	4%	64%	2%	11%	77%	23%	100%
Objective 1, 6 (EUR mn)	12201	2306	1525	7438	2042	25512	1315	4136	30963	9388	40351
%	30%	6%	4%	18%	5%	63%	3%	10%	77%	23%	100%
Objectives 2, 5b (EUR mn)	10834	519	2466	3679	1376	18873	337	4069	23280	10159	33438
%	32%	2%	7%	11%	4%	56%	1%	12%	70%	30%	100%
Multi-regional loans (not separable), other	1984	8173	85	727	156	11124		1214	12338		12338
Total	38956	12120	7784	16771	4945	80577	1831	12096	94504	38570	133074
Regional development in total (%)	64%	91%	52%	71%	72%	69%	90%	78%	70%	51%	65%

¹ The share of regional development in global loans was calculated according to the population in regions eligible for Structural Funds
Source: EIB

Table A.35 Structural Funds: financial execution by Objective and Member State, 1994-1999

		B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU15
Obj.1	Committed (%)	100	-	100	99	99	98	99	100	-	99	100	99	-	-	94	99
	Paid (%)	72	-	81	73	82	67	87	67	-	67	77	89	-	-	67	78
Obj.2	Committed (%)	100	101	94	-	94	100	-	101	102	100	100	-	100	100	95	97
	Paid (%)	51	63	61	-	68	64	-	51	67	51	70	-	64	69	57	60
Obj.3	Committed (%)	100	100	99	-	100	99	-	100	98	100	100	-	100	100	100	100
	Paid (%)	86	91	81	-	89	79	-	63	94	71	85	-	76	82	84	80
Obj.4	Committed (%)	99	99	100	-	100	100	-	100	100	100	100	-	100	100	100	100
	Paid (%)	60	87	73	-	89	71	-	52	77	77	87	-	74	73	46	69

Source: DG REGIO

Table A.36 Contribution of Structural Funds to Objective 1 development expenditure, 1994-1999 and 2000-2006

EUR mn, 1999 prices

1994-1999	(including regions in phase-out)														
	B	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S	EU13	%
Infrastructure	113	1288	6406	11580	790	1319	5932	39	5271	1060	46	0	39	33882	29,8
Transport	38		3999	6648	384	1066	2061	34	3101	505	0		20	17857	15,7
ICT	12		251	456	0	28	568	0	385	43	5		19	1767	1,6
Energy	0		865	678	13	53	731	0	0	223	6		0	2568	2,3
Environment & water	59		622	3306	371	119	2464	5	1253	289	35		0	8524	7,5
Health & social	4		668	492	21	53	108	0	532	0	0		0	1878	1,7
Human resources	106	4256	3287	7602	752	2730	2419	31	4753	1579	50	182	97	27844	24,5
Education ¹	10		1881	2166	105	1291	355	0	1890	40	6	70	58	7871	6,9
Training	96	4256	1238	5436	647	1439	2064	31	2863	1539	44	112	40	19805	17,4
Other			169												
Productive environment	486	10010	4216	9336	965	3046	8581	74	7028	2112	130	378	211	46573	41,0
Industry and services	291	5537	1009	4482	226	1286	4224	24	4060	1109	48	252	97	22644	19,9
RDTI	95	714	331	762	79	62	1157	12	504	215	10	0	14	3954	3,5
Agriculture, rural dev, fisheries	57	3759	2184	3504	566	1352	2649	33	2464	450	34	105	73	17230	15,2
Tourism	43	0	693	588	95	347	551	5		338	38	21	28	2746	2,4
Other	89	357	71	2628	195	545	119	20	805	386	6	0	20	5241	4,6
TOTAL	794	15911	13980	31146	2702	7640	17051	164	17857	5137	232	560	367	113540	100,0
A: 1995-99															
2000-2006	(including regions in phase-out)														
	B	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S	EU13	%
Infrastructure	91	4340	9051	14442	1159	1414	8928	33	4655	201	11	0	76	44401	34,3
Transport	4	3017	6496	7584	529	732	3227	8	2737	128			33	24495	18,9
ICT	37		336	240	13	47	728	16	609	1	6		43	2076	1,6
Energy	5	15	721	246	98	41	606	0		4				1735	1,3
Environment & water	45	1308	875	5778	466	357	4246	3	532	67	5			13682	10,6
Health & Social	0		623	594	54	237	121	0	777	0				2406	1,9
Human resources	171	5414	3983	8646	1249	867	4829	20	5040	272	53	266	150	30960	23,9
Education ¹	0	0	2765	2184	190	386	2645	3	2338	13		98	48	10670	8,3
Training	171	5414	1218	6462	1059	481	2184	18	2702	260	53	168	102	20292	15,7
Other															
Productive environment	338	8599	5355	9570	1328	698	9515	69	7875	387	181	651	443	45009	34,8
Industry and services	136	5160	791	4302	368	61	3338	38	4879	300	73	413	170	20029	15,5
RDTI	118	164	336	1008	75	305	1820	5	518	11	25		82	4467	3,5
Agriculture, rural dev, fisheries	44	3275	3045	3576	734	271	3668	21	2478	60	38	203	133	17546	13,6
Tourism	41		1183	684	151	61	690	6		15	45	35	58	2968	2,3
Other	45	767	2562	1344	192	105	728	10	3094	16	5		52	8920	6,9
TOTAL	645	19120	20951	34002	3928	3084	23993	132	20664	875	250	917	721	129282	100,0

¹ including infrastructure for education co-financed by the ERDF
Source: DG REGIO

Table A.37 Structural Funds: implementation progress on transport projects, mid-1999

	Ireland			Portugal			Spain			Italy			Greece		
	Target	Achieved	%	Target	Achieved	%	Target	Achieved	%	Target	Achieved	%	Target	Achieved	%
Road															
New (km)	426	392	92	1150	1225	106	1661	1329	80	5	2,5	50	1676	465	28
Upgrade (km)	2000	1694	85				2908	2326	80	150	75	50			
Rail															
New (km)	375	375	100							159	80	50	709	208	29
Upgrade (km)				800	544	68	2185	1844	84	1100	550	50	520	36	7
Port															
No. Improved	7		87	9		94	5		75	1		100	12		
Airport															
No. Improved	3		91	3		92	3		49	2		100	3		
Metro															
No. Systems Improved													1		69

Source: Thematic evaluation of the effects of Structural funds on transport infrastructure, European Commission, 2000

Table A.38 Estimated Structural Funds support to SMEs, 1989-93 and 1994-99

	1989-93		1994-99	
	SME support (EUR bn)	% aid ¹	SME support (EUR bn)	% aid ¹
Objective 1	5.74	15	13.6	14
Objective 2	2.5-3.6	35-50	5.37	35
Objective 5b	1.4-1.76	50-60	2.16	31
Objective 6	0	0	0.23	25
Total	9.64-10.2	20-21	21.35	18

¹ Covers only aid provided under the Structural Funds listed in the CSF, OP and SPD
Source: SME thematic evaluation, 1999

Table A.39 Expenditure on support of SMEs by type of measure, 1994-99

Type of measure	Volume (EUR mn)	%
Financial support (direct)	6820	31.9
Financial engineering	570	2.7
Business services	2684	12.6
Innovation, technology transfer	2499	11.7
Support infrastructure	2126	10.0
Training	3607	16.9
Sectoral measures	1196	5.6
Other	1850	8.7
Total	21352	100

Source: SME thematic evaluation, 1999

Table A.40 Structural Funds resources devoted to RTDI, 1994-99

	Objectives 1 and 6	Objective 2
	EUR mn	EUR mn
B	0	38
DK	-	15
D	545.6	134
EL	694.5	-
E	789	258
F	65.7	322
IRL	337.2	-
I	891.6	61
L	-	0
NL	-	0
A	13	20
P	978.6	-
FIN	22.5	35
S	24.7	28
UK	142.6	322
EU	4.7	1.2

A and S: 1995-99
Source: CIRCA Group, Thematic evaluation of RTDI and Structural Funds Objectives 1 and 6, 1999; ZENIT-ADE, Thematic evaluation of RTDI Objective 2, 1999.

Table A.41 Structural Funds expenditure on the environment, 1994-99

	<i>EUR mn, 1994 prices</i>
Water treatment and distribution	6970.5
Industrial and urban environment, protection of natural environment	1057.6
Waste collection and treatment	224.9
Research, training and other	75.0
Total Objective 1	8328.0
Reclamation, waste treatment and clean technologies	210.8
Clean up of industrial sites and urban areas	162.0
Training and other	24.2
Total Objective 2	397.0
Management of natural environment, countryside, biodiversity	400.5
Reclamation/treatment (clean technologies, industrial waste)	216.2
Forestry	103.8
Total Objective 5b	720.5

Source: DG REGIO

Table A.42 Cost of job creation from Community intervention in Objective 2 areas, 1994-96 and 1997-99

	No. of areas	Gross jobs per EUR mn	Adjusted average EUR mn	
			1994-96	1997-99
B	4	14 to 172	32	43
DK	2	11 to 13	13	17
D	5	1 to 78	57	63
E	6	1 to 11	-	44
F	16	1 to 74	30	33
I	10	3 to 24	16	54
L	1	34	34	24
NL	5	2 to 25	16	38
A	4	2 to 10	-	
FIN	8	35	35	44
S	5	17 to 30	23	
UK	8	23 to 101	48	66
Total	74	2 to 172	30	42

A and S: 1995-99

Source: Single Programming Documents for Objective 2 regions

Table A.43 Effect of structural policy: simulations results, 2000-2006*% difference from baseline without policy*

Hermin Model	Greece			Spain			Ireland			Portugal		
	2000	2006	2010	2000	2006	2010	2000	2006	2010	2000	2006	2010
GDP	5,1	6,2	1,4	1,5	2,4	0,7	1,2	1,8	1,2	6,4	6,0	1,8
Private consumption	3,1	6,7	1,5	0,8	2,5	0,6	0,8	1,2	0,5	6,2	5,8	1,6
Fixed investment ¹	27,0	23,2	1,6	4,4	4,4	0,3	5,8	2,7	0,6	20,2	14,0	0,6
Employment	4,7	3,9	-0,3	1,2	1,6	0,2	1,0	0,5	0,1	4,7	2,9	0,0
Price level	1,7	4,4	0,7	0,5	1,1	-0,3	0,5	0,0	-0,4	0,6	0,4	-0,4
Public deficit	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,1	-0,1	-0,1	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2
Trade balance	-1,6	-1,6	0,0	-0,6	-0,6	0,1	-0,6	0,1	0,3	-2,4	-1,2	0,2
Quest II Model	Greece			Spain			Ireland			Portugal		
	2000	2006	2009	2000	2006	2009	2000	2006	2009	2000	2006	2009
GDP	1,2	2,4	2,6	0,6	0,9	1,0	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,8	2,0	2,2
Private consumption	1,2	1,9	2,0	0,5	0,8	0,8	0,6	0,4	0,1	1,1	1,4	1,3
Private investment	-1,6	-0,5	2,8	0,2	0,1	0,9	0,9	0,3	-0,1	-1,2	-0,8	0,7
Employment	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	-0,1	0,2	0,3	0,3
Price level	0,8	-1,0	-2,2	0,2	-0,4	-0,9	0,3	0,0	-0,4	0,5	-1,3	-2,1
Public deficit	1,1	0,1	-0,8	0,4	0,1	-0,3	1,2	0,6	0,0	1,5	0,2	-0,8
Trade balance	-0,7	-0,8	-0,2	-0,4	-0,5	-0,2	-0,6	-0,4	-0,1	-1,1	-1,0	-0,1

Figures for the public deficit and trade balance are percentage point changes relative to GDP; for the public balance, a minus indicates a smaller deficit, a plus a larger one

¹ E: private investment only

Source: European Commission services

Table A.44 Contribution of EAGGF guarantee to rural development policy, 2000-2006

Measures	EAGGF Guarantee		Total costs	
	EUR mn	%	EUR mn	%
a Investment in holdings	1333.8	5.5	4708.2	7.4
b Young Farmers	1169.2	4.8	2783.3	4.3
c Training	204.8	0.8	582.8	0.9
d (i) Early Retirement Obj 1	663.5	2.7	1849.9	2.9
d (ii) Early retirement non-Obj 1	238.2	1.0	501.5	0.8
e (i) LFA/AER ¹ Obj 1	924.0	3.8	3185.8	5.0
e (ii) LFA/AER non-Obj1	4631.9	18.9	12745.4	19.9
f (i) Agri-Environmental Obj 1	2288.4	9.4	3917.7	6.1
f (ii) Agri-Environmental non-Obj 1	7331.5	30.0	16805.9	26.2
g Process & mkt agri products	1191.3	4.9	4281.0	6.7
h (i) Afforestation of agri land Obj 1	446.6	1.8	912.1	1.4
h (ii) Afforestation of agri land non-Obj 1	672.4	2.7	1287.8	2.0
i (i) Other forestry measures Obj 1	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
i (ii) Other forestry measures non-Obj 1	776.1	3.2	2211.3	3.5
j Land improvement	25.9	0.1	71.8	0.1
k Reparcelling	468.0	1.9	1599.2	2.5
l Fram relief & farm management	71.0	0.3	160.5	0.3
m Marketing quality agri product	122.7	0.5	344.2	0.5
n Basic services	143.6	0.6	399.7	0.6
o Ren & devt rural villages	472.2	1.9	1428.6	2.2
p Diversification	241.5	1.0	694.6	1.1
q Managing agri water resources	132.2	0.5	532.3	0.8
r Infrastructure	241.2	1.0	725.7	1.1
s Tourism & craft activities	119.2	0.5	387.1	0.6
t Protecting the environment	405.7	1.7	1097.1	1.7
u Restoring agricultural production	135.4	0.6	791.5	1.2
v Financial engineering	8.9	0.0	29.2	0.0
Total	24459.3	100.0	64036.7	100.0

¹ Less favoured areas / areas with environmental restrictions
Source: DG AGRI

Table A.45 Additionality in Objective 1 regions: eligible population and annual expenditure, excluding EU funds, 1989-2006*EUR million, 1999 prices throughout*

	1989 to 1993 programming period				1994 to 1999 programming period				2000 to 2006 programming period ¹			
	Average total annual expenditure	Eligible population 1989 (millions)	EUR per head	% GDP 1991	Average total annual expenditure	Eligible population ² 1994 (millions)	EUR per head	% GDP 1997	Average total annual expenditure	Eligible population 1999 (millions)	EUR per head	% GDP 2001
B	942	1.3	736	0.5	906	1.3	709	0.4	939	1.3	731	0.4
DK	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
D	41060	16.4	2496	2.6	27146	16.4	1651	1.4	24623	15.5	1593	1.2
EL	5286	10.1	526	5.9	6884	10.2	674	6.2	8952	10.5	855	7.0
E	11979	22.4	534	2.2	12687	23.3	545	2.5	13916	23.7	586	2.3
F ³	2260	2.5	888	0.2	2260	2.5	888	0.2	2325	2.8	843	0.7
IRL	1344	3.5	382	2.8	2261	3.5	646	3.2	4656	3.6	1284	4.6
I	19104	20.6	926	1.7	16150	21.1	764	1.5	19592	19.3	1015	1.7
L	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
NL	127	0.2	584	0.0	373	0.2	1719	0.1	410	0.3	1479	0.1
A ⁴	138	0.3	513	0.1	138	0.3	513	0.1	138	0.3	502	0.1
P	4733	10.3	459	5.9	4497	9.9	456	4.7	5110	9.8	520	4.5
FIN ⁴	893	0.8	1062	0.7	893	0.8	1062	0.8	899	1.1	836	0.7
S ⁴	2774	0.5	6151	1.1	2774	0.5	6151	1.3	2645	0.5	5852	1.1
UK	1829	1.6	1143	0.2	5.261	3.4	1541	0.4	5548	7.1	780	0.4
EU	92468	90.6	1021	1.3	82230	92.2	892	1.1	89753	95.7	938	1.1

¹ Including phasing-out² Eligible population refers to those areas covered by Objectives 1 and 6 during 1994-99.³ Figures are national and are taken from the 1994-99 period in order to preserve comparability following a change in methodology.⁴ Provisional data

Source: calculations DG REGIO. Data are not strictly comparable between countries.

Table A.46 Community contribution to actions under SAPARD in CECs, 2000-2006

Measure	Community contribution EUR billion
Investments in farms	797
Processing and marketing	940
Quality and controls	42
Agri-environment	89
Diversification	421
Producer groups	47
Village renovation	72
Land improvement	46
Training	117
Rural infrastructure	753
Water management	50
Forestry	161
Technical assistance	93
Commission TA	73

Source: European Commission services

Table A.47 Indicative allocation of commitment appropriations by Member State, 2000-2006

Member State	Objectives					FIFG (excl. Obj. 1)	Community Initiatives	Cohesion Fund	Total ³
	1 ^{1,2}	Transitional support Objective 1	2	Transitional support Objective 2	3				
	B	0	625	368	65				
DK	0	0	156	27	365	197	83	828	
D	19229	729	2984	526	4581	107	1608	29764	
EL	20961	0	0	0	0	0	862	24883	
E	37744	352	2553	98	2140	200	1958	56205	
F	3254	551	5437	613	4540	225	1046	15666	
IRL ¹	1315	1773	0	0	0	0	166	3974	
I	21935	187	2145	377	3744	96	1172	29656	
L	0	0	34	6	38	0	13	91	
NL	0	123	676	119	1686	31	651	3286	
A	261	0	578	102	528	4	358	1831	
P	16124	2905	0	0	0	0	671	22760	
FIN	913	0	459	30	403	31	254	2090	
S ²	722	0	354	52	720	60	278	2186	
UK ¹	5085	1166	3989	706	4568	121	961	16596	
Total	127543	8411	19733	2721	24050	1106	10290	211854	

¹ Including PEACE funds (2000-2004)² Including special programme for Swedish coastal areas³ This total is less than EUR 213 billion because it excludes funding both for networks under the Community Initiatives and for innovative actions.*Source: European Commission services*

Table A.48 GDP per head (in PPS) in Objective 1 regions, 1988-1998

Region ¹	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Hainaut	77	76	76	76	78	82	84	82	81	80	79	79
Obj. 1 Belgique-België							84	82	81	80	79	79
Berlin-Ost, Stadt				47	58	72	73	80	77	74	71	70
Brandenburg				39	48	57	59	66	73	74	72	71
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern				37	45	52	53	60	72	73	72	71
Sachsen				36	44	53	54	61	74	75	73	71
Sachsen-Anhalt				36	45	54	55	61	68	70	69	68
Thüringen				32	43	52	53	60	68	70	70	70
Obj. 1 Deutschland				37	46	55	56	63	72	73	71	70
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	52	53	52	53	55	56	57	59	56	56	55	55
Kentriki Makedonia	58	58	57	58	61	63	64	65	65	69	68	68
Dytiki Makedonia	63	63	61	61	59	58	60	60	60	61	60	60
Thessalia	54	57	54	56	56	57	58	60	57	58	57	57
Ipeiros	43	42	39	40	41	42	43	43	43	43	42	42
Ionia Nisia	55	54	52	53	55	58	59	60	56	57	56	56
Dytiki Ellada	48	50	48	50	51	53	55	56	53	53	53	53
Sterea Ellada	72	72	68	68	64	64	66	65	83	85	84	84
Peloponnisos	58	57	55	56	56	56	57	58	53	53	52	53
Attiki	61	62	61	62	66	70	72	73	76	75	74	74
Voreio Aigaio	44	41	41	43	45	47	48	49	59	61	61	61
Notio Aigaio	68	67	65	66	68	71	73	74	74	78	77	77
Kriti	57	64	61	62	64	67	68	71	65	68	67	67
Obj. 1 Ellada	58	59	57	58	60	63	64	65	66	67	66	66
Galicia	57	57	56	58	57	60	62	61	63	64	64	64
Principado de Asturias	70	70	68	70	69	72	74	73	71	71	72	72
Cantabria	72	74	73	74	74	75	76	76	73	74	74	76
Castilla y León	67	66	65	67	66	72	74	73	75	75	74	74
Castilla-La Mancha	60	61	62	63	62	65	67	66	65	67	66	67
Extremadura	49	48	48	50	50	55	56	56	50	51	50	50
Comunidad Valenciana	72	73	75	77	76	75	76	75	75	76	76	77
Andalucia	55	54	57	59	57	57	58	58	58	58	58	58
Región de Murcia	66	67	70	71	69	68	70	69	65	66	67	67
Ceuta y Melilla	64	63	63	66	63	67	69	68	65	66	66	67
Canarias	73	72	71	72	73	74	76	75	73	74	75	77
Obj. 1 España	62	62	63	65	63	65	66	66	66	66	66	67
Corse	78	76	76	76	76	82	84	82	78	76	74	77
Guadeloupe	37	37	37	37	39	40	41	40	56	54	52	52
Martinique	51	50	50	52	52	53	54	54	63	61	59	60
Guyane	49	51	53	54	52	50	51	48	59	55	53	53
Reunion	43	43	45	47	48	46	47	46	53	51	50	50
Obj. 1 France	49	49	49	50	51	51	52	52	60	57	56	56
Ireland	64	66	71	72	76	81	83	91	93	94	104	108
Abruzzo	87	87	89	89	90	87	87	89	88	88	86	84
Molise	78	76	76	76	76	74	75	77	78	79	81	79
Campania	68	68	69	68	68	66	68	67	65	65	65	64
Puglia	73	71	71	72	71	69	70	72	67	67	66	65
Basilicata	64	62	63	63	64	64	66	67	71	73	72	72
Calabria	57	59	56	59	58	59	60	59	61	61	61	61
Sicilia	66	64	67	69	69	68	69	67	66	66	66	65
Sardegna	73	72	73	76	77	76	78	76	76	76	76	76
Obj. 1 Italia	69	68	69	70	70	68	70	68	68	68	68	67
Flevoland	73	75	76	74	72	73	75	78	83	78	82	81
Obj. 1 Nederland							75	78	83	78	82	81
Burgenland	62	61	64	65	65	70	72	72	68	70	69	69
Obj. 1 Österreich							72	72	68	70	69	69
Norte	54	57	52	53	56	58	60	62	63	63	65	66
Centro	45	45	48	49	52	54	55	58	61	61	64	65
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	84	86	78	82	81	85	87	89	89	89	94	95
Alentejo	39	40	54	51	50	53	54	56	59	62	65	67
Algarve	56	54	63	65	69	69	71	70	71	72	75	76
Açores	43	45	43	44	46	48	49	50	50	50	51	52
Madeira	43	45	41	45	47	49	51	52	55	55	57	58
Obj. 1 Portugal	61	63	60	62	63	66	68	70	71	71	74	75
Merseyside	80	77	74	70	71	74	75	74	69	70	72	73
Highlands & Islands	83	77	80	81	80	79	81	81	76	76	77	77
Northern Ireland	76	75	74	75	76	78	80	80	75	75	78	77
Obj. 1 United Kingdom	76	75	74	75	76	78	80	78	73	73	76	75
EU15	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Objective 1 (89-99)²	63	64	64	65	65	67	68	69	68	68	69	70
Total Objective 1 (1994-99)³							66	68	69	70	70	70

The period is split into two subperiods to correspond with the two programming periods, 1989-93 and 1994-98 on. In each case, the year immediately before the programming period is shown as the basis for assessing changes over the period. For 1989-93, the figures in italics are for regions which did not have Objective 1 status during this period. These are excluded from the total for Objective 1 regions and from the country totals. For this first period, EU15 excludes the new German Länder. For the second period, EU15 includes the new Länder.

1995-98: according to ESA95

¹ Only regions wholly eligible for Objective 1 (1989-93 and/or 1994-99)

² Only regions with Objective 1 status throughout the period

³ Regions with Objective 1 status from 1994 to 1996 (ie including Abruzzo)

Source: Eurostat

Table A.49 Unemployment rates in Objective 1 regions, 1988-1999

Region ¹	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1988-93	1993-99
	% Labour force												% point change	
Hainaut	15.4	11.9	10.9	10.7	11.8	14.0	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.4	17.0	16.6	-1.4	2.6
Obj. 1 België-Belgique						14.0	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.4	17.0	16.6	-1.4	2.6
Berlin-Ost, Stadt				9.7	14.0	10.9	11.1	9.4	11.2	14.7	18.6	17.3		6.4
Brandenburg				9.1	13.9	14.9	15.2	14.3	15.5	17.0	18.1	16.0		1.1
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern				12.0	17.7	17.6	16.9	15.5	16.8	18.6	20.0	17.5		-0.1
Sachsen				8.6	13.9	14.8	15.8	14.1	15.3	17.0	18.1	16.2		1.4
Sachsen-Anhalt				9.9	15.7	17.4	18.2	16.3	18.0	20.4	21.4	19.9		2.5
Thüringen				9.9	15.4	15.9	16.0	15.1	16.0	17.4	18.4	14.3		-1.6
Obj. 1 Deutschland				9.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	14.4	15.7	17.6	19.0	16.7		1.3
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	9.0	6.7	5.1	4.8	6.9	6.6	7.4	9.2	9.6	8.2	8.9	12.8	-2.4	6.2
Kentriki Makedonia	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	7.9	8.2	9.1	8.9	9.2	10.4	11.7	1.1	3.8
Dytiki Makedonia	6.0	5.7	9.0	7.2	7.4	9.8	9.1	13.2	16.3	13.8	11.3	14.6	3.8	4.8
Thessalia	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.2	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	10.7	12.8	0.3	5.6
Ipeiros	5.0	4.0	2.8	8.8	7.4	7.6	8.0	7.2	11.2	10.5	13.6	13.9	2.6	6.3
Ionia Nisia	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.5	3.8	3.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	3.8	5.5	0.4	1.7
Dytiki Ellada	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.5	8.2	8.6	7.9	10.9	11.8	2.2	2.4
Sterea Ellada	6.9	5.9	5.8	6.3	10.8	9.5	10.6	9.2	10.3	12.0	12.8	14.2	2.6	4.7
Peloponnisos	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.3	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	0.0	1.8
Attiki	10.0	8.5	7.9	8.9	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.9	11.6	12.2	12.5	1.1	1.4
Voreio Aigaio	5.4	5.9	4.2	7.9	4.8	4.3	7.0	4.9	7.1	7.1	10.6	11.3	-1.1	7.0
Notio Aigaio	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	4.3	6.4	7.3	-0.7	2.8
Kriti	3.5	2.4	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.3	7.1	7.3	0.0	3.8
Obj. 1 Ellada	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.7	9.6	10.8	11.7	0.9	3.1
Galicia	13.2	12.5	11.9	12.3	16.2	17.6	19.7	17.4	19.2	19.2	17.2	16.8	4.4	-0.8
Principado De Asturias	20.2	17.4	17.4	16.1	17.7	20.4	22.5	21.2	22.5	21.2	20.5	18.2	0.2	-2.2
Cantabria	21.8	17.6	16.9	15.4	16.3	19.9	24.4	21.7	24.8	21.1	18.6	15.7	-1.9	-4.2
Castilla Y León	17.8	17.4	15.5	14.5	17.3	20.0	21.7	20.6	20.5	19.9	18.9	15.6	2.2	-4.4
Castilla-La Mancha	16.6	14.8	13.3	13.6	15.3	19.5	20.7	20.7	20.2	19.1	16.9	15.6	2.9	-3.9
Extremadura	27.1	26.8	25.4	24.2	26.3	30.3	32.3	30.9	30.5	29.5	28.8	25.5	3.2	-4.8
Comunidad Valenciana	18.3	15.3	14.1	15.9	18.7	23.9	24.7	22.6	21.7	21.5	17.4	14.3	5.6	-9.6
Andalucía	29.2	27.2	25.9	24.7	27.0	32.4	34.7	33.8	32.8	31.9	29.9	26.8	3.2	-5.6
Región de Murcia	17.6	16.2	15.8	16.5	19.4	24.5	25.1	22.6	24.5	18.3	17.4	14.4	6.9	-10.1
Ceuta Y Melilla	35.4	31.7	29.8	29.7	25.5	22.9	27.9	33.5	27.3	26.4	24.8	25.5	-12.5	2.6
Canarias	22.5	22.5	23.1	24.4	24.7	27.9	28.3	24.0	22.0	20.9	19.8	14.4	5.4	-13.5
Obj. 1 España (1989-93)	21.3	19.8	18.7	18.7	21.1	25.2	26.9	25.4	25.1	24.2	22.2	19.4	3.9	-5.8
Obj. 1 España (1994-99)						25.1	26.9	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.1	19.3		-5.8
Corse	10.6	9.4	9.7	11.3	10.8	11.9	12.5	11.0	14.7	15.0	14.0	14.3	1.3	2.4
Guadeloupe	:	:	31.1	:	:	:	24.0	26.1	29.3	:	30.1	32.0	:	5.3
Martinique	:	:	32.1	:	:	:	26.2	26.0	27.2	:	28.1	32.0	:	1.0
Guyane	:	:	24.0	:	:	:	18.2	23.0	22.4	:	23.2	32.0	:	4.2
Réunion	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	31.7	34.3	36.8	:	37.9	32.0	:	5.1
Obj. 1 France (excl. DOM)	10.6	9.4	9.7	11.3	10.8	11.9	12.5	11.0	14.7	15.0	14.0	14.3	1.3	2.4
Obj. 1 France ²						25.1	25.2	26.6	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.7		4.6
Ireland	16.3	14.9	13.1	14.6	15.3	15.7	14.7	12.2	11.8	10.1	7.9	5.9	-0.6	-9.8
Abruzzo	9.3	9.5	9.0	8.0	6.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.1	10.6	-0.1	1.4
Molise	12.4	12.1	10.7	12.8	7.0	13.3	17.2	17.3	17.8	16.6	16.8	16.6	0.9	3.3
Campania	23.0	20.8	17.7	17.8	16.0	19.5	22.7	25.6	25.5	25.6	24.5	23.7	-3.5	4.2
Puglia	15.7	13.8	12.9	13.2	12.6	14.1	14.7	15.8	17.9	19.3	19.6	19.8	-1.6	5.7
Basilicata	21.5	18.9	19.0	17.0	14.7	13.1	16.2	18.9	19.4	19.4	18.4	17.3	-8.4	4.2
Calabria	22.6	23.2	20.1	18.6	16.8	21.2	21.8	23.7	25.0	24.5	27.1	28.7	-1.4	7.5
Sicilia	18.6	20.0	19.3	18.7	17.1	18.1	21.6	23.1	24.0	24.7	24.1	24.8	-0.5	6.7
Sardegna	18.4	17.6	16.8	15.7	15.2	19.6	20.0	20.6	21.8	20.8	20.3	21.9	1.2	2.3
Obj. 1 Italia	19.1	18.4	16.7	16.3	14.8	17.3	19.4	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.0	22.4	-1.8	5.0
Flevoland	7.9	8.7	8.2	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.7	8.5	6.2	5.7	4.6	3.1	-2.0	-2.8
Obj. 1 Nederland						5.9	6.7	8.5	6.2	5.7	4.6	3.1	-2.0	-2.8
Burgenland				3.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.3		0.5
Obj. 1 Österreich						2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.3		0.5
Norte	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	4.5	5.8	6.5	7.0	6.9	5.4	4.7	0.9	0.2
Centro	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.4	-0.1	-1.2
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	8.8	6.9	5.8	4.4	4.8	6.5	8.3	9.4	8.9	7.9	6.4	6.1	-2.3	-0.4
Alentejo	14.6	11.6	9.8	9.1	7.5	8.8	11.4	11.8	12.3	10.4	9.0	6.7	-5.8	-2.1
Algarve	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.9	2.8	5.1	6.8	6.6	9.1	8.3	6.8	3.7	-0.4	-1.4
Açores	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.4	5.3	6.6	8.1	7.2	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.1	-1.6
Madeira	4.8	5.5	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.4	-1.1	-0.3
Obj. 1 Portugal	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	5.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	6.7	5.3	4.7	-0.7	-0.6
Merseyside	15.7	15.1	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.0	14.4	13.3	11.6	10.3	11.8	11.7	-0.7	-3.3
Highlands & Islands	12.8	10.9	9.8	8.3	8.5	12.4	12.1	10.5	8.1	8.4	6.1	6.0	-0.4	-6.4
Northern Ireland	17.1	17.7	17.3	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.5	12.9	11.4	8.6	10.3	9.4	-2.0	-5.7
Obj. 1 UK (1989-93)	17.1	17.7	17.3	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.5	12.9	11.4	8.6	10.3	9.4	-2.0	-5.7
Obj. 1 UK (1994-99)						14.8	14.2	12.8	11.2	9.2	10.3	9.8		-5.0
EU15, excl. new Länder ³	9.0	8.3	7.7	8.1									1.5	
EU15 ³				8.2	9.2	10.7	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.1	9.4		-1.3
Total Obj. 1 (1989-99) ⁴	15.6	14.5	13.5	13.3	13.9	16.3	17.6	17.5	17.7	17.3	16.7	15.8	0.7	-0.5
Total Obj. 1 (1994-99) ⁵						16.0	17.2	16.8	17.3	17.0	16.9	15.7		-0.3

See Note to Table A.48. Figures in italics are for regions which did not have Objective 1 status in the first programming period. Abruzzo, in Italy, was no longer eligible for Objective 1 status from 1997 on. It is included in the total for Italy and the EU for 1997 and 1998 for continuity.

¹ Only regions wholly eligible for Objective 1

² No data for DOMs in 1997; total for 1997 calculated on the basis of 1996 data for these.

³ Eurostat harmonised unemployment figures

⁴ Regions with Objective 1 status throughout the period (except Abruzzo which became no longer eligible for Objective 1 in 1997 but which is included in the 1997 and 1998 figures).

⁵ Regions with Objective 1 status during the second programming period.

Source: Eurostat and estimates DG REGIO

Table A.50 Main regional indicators

Region	Economy							Labour market				
	GDP/head (PPS), EU15=100			Employment by sector (% of total), 1999			Eur. patent applications per million people, average 97-99-99	Unemployment rate (%)				
	1988	1998	average 1996-97-98	Agriculture	Industry	Services		Total, 1989	Total, 1999	Long-term unemployed, 1999 (% of total unempl.)	Women, 1999	Youth, 1999
EU15	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.5	29.2	66.0	119.4	8.4	9.4	46.1	11.0	17.8
EU12	98.2	99.6	99.7	4.4	29.4	65.9	114.0	8.8	9.5	47.0	11.3	17.9
Belgique-België	103.2	111.3	111.2	2.4	25.8	71.8	123.1	7.2	8.8	59.3	10.4	23.4
Rég. Bruxelles-Cap. /Brussel Hfdst. Gew.	162.3	168.8	169.6	0.2	13.4	86.4	134.5	9.2	14.0	62.0	14.2	35.1
Vlaams Gewest	104.4	115.1	114.8	2.5	28.0	69.5	140.1	5.5	5.6	51.1	7.0	14.6
Antwerpen	123.8	138.5	137.6	2.2	28.1	69.8	176.4	6.4	6.5	53.2	8.1	17.7
Limburg (B)	102.6	108.5	108.4	2.1	34.5	63.4	78.2	8.5	7.0	53.7	9.9	16.6
Oost-Vlaanderen	99.0	104.1	103.9	2.7	30.4	66.9	106.2	5.3	5.9	52.9	7.2	14.2
Vlaams Brabant	81.4	96.1	96.2	1.5	20.7	77.8	217.2	4.0	3.9	47.0	4.5	12.0
West-Vlaanderen	103.9	116.2	115.8	3.8	27.5	68.7	102.4	3.9	4.6	44.5	5.8	11.8
Région Wallonne	83.4	87.9	87.9	2.8	24.7	72.5	88.3	9.9	13.3	65.1	15.7	37.4
Brabant Wallon	75.5	86.8	87.2	2.0	24.0	74.1	263.4	5.8	8.8	55.0	10.5	25.1
Hainaut	77.0	79.2	79.3	2.6	27.3	70.2	47.7	11.9	16.6	68.5	19.4	47.8
Liège	94.9	98.6	98.2	2.4	23.9	73.7	96.6	10.1	12.8	63.7	15.2	33.1
Luxembourg (B)	85.3	95.0	95.7	6.8	24.7	68.5	62.0	6.1	7.3	50.1	9.2	21.6
Namur	80.4	85.7	85.7	3.0	20.3	76.7	64.6	9.2	12.6	66.6	14.7	40.2
Danmark	105.3	118.9	119.4	3.3	26.8	69.5	139.3	7.6	5.6	18.6	6.3	11.0
Deutschland	114.8	107.7	108.6	2.9	33.8	63.3	227.3	5.7	8.9	50.6	9.3	9.0
Baden-Württemberg	125.1	122.5	122.4	2.5	41.4	56.1	416.4	3.3	5.1	53.9	5.2	5.8
Stuttgart	141.0	130.0	129.9	1.9	43.8	54.4	496.7	2.9	4.9	55.5	5.0	5.1
Karlsruhe	122.6	133.6	133.5	1.5	37.9	60.6	353.6	4.1	5.8	53.6	5.8	6.9
Freiburg	109.2	105.5	105.6	3.4	40.1	56.5	398.1	3.2	5.2	52.9	5.4	6.7
Tübingen	112.3	109.4	109.4	4.3	42.9	52.8	355.0	2.9	4.5	51.7	4.8	5.1
Bayern	116.7	122.9	123.4	4.1	35.6	60.3	360.9	3.7	5.0	47.6	5.1	5.4
Oberbayern	145.6	161.2	161.7	3.0	30.1	66.9	571.0	3.5	4.0	47.2	3.8	3.9
Niederbayern	90.3	98.3	99.1	6.8	40.1	53.1	137.6	3.6	4.8	36.0	4.7	5.6
Oberpfalz	90.1	94.1	94.7	6.5	38.5	55.0	290.6	4.9	5.4	48.4	5.7	5.5
Oberfranken	98.8	104.2	104.5	3.0	38.0	59.0	174.2	4.0	6.5	48.8	6.8	7.2
Mittelfranken	119.9	118.5	119.0	4.9	37.8	57.3	365.4	4.2	6.4	52.6	6.6	6.8
Unterfranken	98.3	99.5	100.0	2.8	39.4	57.8	262.8	3.8	5.6	48.2	5.9	6.5
Schwaben	106.0	102.9	103.3	4.6	37.9	57.5	260.3	3.0	4.7	48.1	4.8	5.4
Berlin	116.1	102.2	104.8	0.8	23.4	75.8	139.7	7.1	13.7	46.5	12.4	14.4
Brandenburg	:	70.6	72.3	5.4	32.2	62.3	45.5	:	16.0	39.8	17.7	10.9
Bremen	144.3	144.3	143.6	1.3	26.4	72.3	61.0	11.0	11.4	61.7	9.8	13.0
Hamburg	175.2	185.5	185.8	0.5	22.4	77.1	182.0	8.8	7.9	57.7	6.6	10.1
Hessen	133.2	131.5	132.8	1.7	31.7	66.7	301.0	4.4	6.7	56.2	6.3	8.2
Darmstadt	154.7	154.2	155.8	1.1	29.3	69.6	399.0	4.0	6.0	57.8	5.5	7.1
Gießen	93.9	90.7	91.6	2.3	36.2	61.5	208.6	4.8	7.0	51.5	7.0	9.0
Kassel	102.2	99.4	100.3	3.0	35.4	61.6	93.0	5.6	8.5	56.2	8.2	10.2
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	:	70.7	71.9	6.8	26.9	66.3	18.5	:	17.5	39.6	19.6	12.7
Niedersachsen	97.2	99.5	100.0	4.0	32.5	63.6	154.8	7.3	8.2	58.8	8.2	10.1
Braunschweig	103.7	98.8	98.8	2.3	37.5	60.2	238.6	7.8	9.7	68.3	10.0	10.3
Hannover	111.2	112.0	112.4	2.1	32.2	65.7	193.9	7.4	8.3	56.8	7.9	10.9
Lüneburg	78.1	80.4	81.3	4.7	28.4	66.9	128.6	6.1	7.2	54.7	7.2	10.1
Weser-Ems	92.1	101.8	102.6	6.2	32.2	61.6	79.2	7.6	7.7	54.9	7.9	9.3
Nordrhein-Westfalen	108.8	109.9	111.1	1.8	34.3	64.0	215.7	7.6	8.2	61.2	8.0	9.7
Düsseldorf	118.1	118.3	119.2	1.5	32.4	66.1	262.4	8.2	8.7	63.6	8.2	11.0
Köln	113.2	116.7	118.4	1.5	30.3	68.2	263.5	7.4	7.6	60.4	7.3	8.6
Münster	93.5	97.9	99.2	2.9	35.0	62.1	154.6	7.9	8.1	59.4	7.9	8.8
Detmold	104.1	103.3	104.8	2.1	40.5	57.4	173.1	6.0	7.3	53.7	7.7	8.6
Arnsberg	103.4	102.2	103.0	1.7	37.3	60.9	162.6	7.9	8.9	63.0	8.7	10.7
Rheinland-Pfalz	100.9	97.5	98.7	2.5	36.3	61.3	250.7	4.9	6.4	52.3	6.3	8.5
Koblenz	91.8	91.2	92.4	2.2	36.4	61.4	135.5	4.6	6.2	47.6	5.9	7.7
Trier	86.2	95.2	96.1	4.2	31.2	64.6	69.6	5.6	5.8	46.8	5.7	7.2
Rheinhesen-Pfalz	111.6	103.0	104.1	2.2	37.4	60.4	383.9	4.9	6.7	56.6	6.6	9.5
Saarland	102.4	99.4	99.7	0.9	34.8	64.3	122.4	8.4	8.5	64.3	7.5	10.8
Sachsen	:	71.4	73.1	3.0	34.8	62.3	59.8	:	16.2	42.9	18.6	10.9
Chemnitz	:	63.2	64.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:
Dresden	:	74.1	75.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:
Leipzig	:	79.4	81.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.2	:	:
Sachsen-Anhalt	:	68.3	69.2	4.2	31.9	63.9	31.0	:	19.9	42.5	22.5	13.4
Dessau	:	64.2	65.0	3.7	34.1	62.2	27.5	:	20.9	41.7	24.1	13.6
Halle	:	74.7	75.6	3.9	32.4	63.8	41.5	:	20.6	45.6	23.1	15.1
Magdeburg	:	65.5	66.5	4.7	30.7	64.6	25.1	:	18.9	40.5	21.2	12.2
Schleswig-Holstein	96.9	101.8	103.5	3.3	24.9	71.9	101.7	6.6	7.4	52.9	6.7	10.2
Thüringen	:	69.9	70.1	3.8	34.1	62.1	49.0	:	14.3	37.7	16.5	10.3
Ellada	58.1	66.0	66.3	17.8	23.0	59.2	6.2	6.7	11.7	55.3	17.9	31.7
Voreia Ellada	56.6	62.6	63.0	26.0	23.8	50.2	3.5	6.5	12.4	51.5	19.8	32.3
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	52.2	55.4	55.6	38.4	19.3	42.3	1.2	6.7	12.8	50.9	19.2	31.5

Employment rate (% pop. aged 15-64), 1999			Demography					Education			Region
Total	Women	Men	Population (000), 1998	Population density (inh./km ²), 1998	% of the population aged: (1998)			Educational attainment of those aged 25-59 (% of total), 1999			
					Under 15	15-64	65+	Low	Medium	High	
62.8	53.1	72.6	374537	117.4	17.4	67.0	15.6	36	43	21	EU15
62.4	52.4	72.5	352454	149.5	17.4	67.1	15.6	37	42	21	EU12
59.4	50.5	68.2	10204	334.4	17.7	65.8	16.5	40	32	28	Belgique-België
54.3	47.7	61.0	954	5913.3	17.6	65.2	17.2	39	25	36	Rég. Bruxelles-Cap./Brussel Hfdst. Gew.
62.3	53.9	70.5	5920	438.1	17.3	66.5	16.2	39	33	28	Vlaams Gewest
60.1	50.6	69.3	1640	571.8	17.4	66.1	16.5	39	32	29	Antwerpen
58.1	46.8	68.9	786	324.3	17.8	69.0	13.1	46	33	21	Limburg (B)
63.0	54.5	71.3	1358	455.5	16.7	66.7	16.6	41	33	26	Oost-Vlaanderen
66.2	60.3	72.1	1010	479.4	17.2	66.5	16.4	31	34	35	Vlaams Brabant
64.2	57.3	70.9	1126	359.3	17.3	65.2	17.4	38	36	27	West-Vlaanderen
55.6	45.2	66.1	3330	197.7	18.6	64.7	16.7	42	32	26	Région Wallonne
60.3	52.0	69.0	346	317.1	19.8	65.7	14.5	28	33	40	Brabant Wallon
51.3	40.1	62.5	1282	338.6	18.1	64.7	17.2	46	32	22	Hainaut
57.2	46.4	68.0	1017	263.4	18.2	64.7	17.1	43	31	26	Liège
61.1	51.4	70.4	245	55.1	20.5	63.5	16.1	45	30	25	Luxembourg (B)
57.9	48.2	67.5	440	120.1	19.1	64.7	16.2	38	33	29	Namur
76.9	72.0	81.7	5304	123.1	18.0	67.1	14.9	19	54	28	Danmark
65.4	57.5	73.2	82029	229.8	16.0	68.2	15.8	18	58	24	Deutschland
69.5	61.1	77.7	10411	291.2	16.9	68.0	15.1	21	54	25	Baden-Württemberg
70.7	62.2	78.9	3893	368.8	16.8	68.3	14.9	22	53	25	Stuttgart
68.1	60.1	75.7	2663	384.9	16.0	68.4	15.6	19	53	28	Karlsruhe
68.5	59.3	77.9	2111	225.6	17.2	67.3	15.5	21	56	22	Freiburg
70.1	62.3	77.7	1744	195.6	18.1	67.4	14.5	21	55	24	Tübingen
71.2	62.9	79.4	12077	171.2	16.5	67.8	15.7	21	57	23	Bayern
72.9	65.2	80.8	3994	227.8	15.6	69.2	15.1	18	53	29	Oberbayern
71.1	62.1	80.0	1161	112.4	17.3	67.1	15.5	25	60	15	Niederbayern
70.6	61.5	79.6	1067	110.1	17.3	67.2	15.5	24	59	17	Oberpfalz
69.7	62.7	76.7	1114	154.0	16.3	66.7	17.0	21	59	20	Oberfranken
69.4	61.3	77.3	1678	231.6	16.1	67.9	16.0	24	54	23	Mittelfranken
68.1	59.0	76.7	1328	155.7	17.4	66.9	15.7	22	59	19	Unterfranken
72.2	62.9	81.3	1735	173.6	17.5	66.6	15.8	19	60	21	Schwaben
60.7	57.1	64.1	3414	3832.8	14.4	71.9	13.7	17	49	34	Berlin
63.0	58.5	67.4	2582	87.6	15.4	70.6	14.0	9	60	31	Brandenburg
60.4	53.5	67.4	671	1659.8	13.9	68.3	17.7	24	57	19	Bremen
66.5	61.2	71.7	1702	2253.4	13.5	69.8	16.8	21	56	23	Hamburg
66.4	57.8	74.9	6033	285.7	15.6	68.5	15.9	20	56	24	Hessen
67.5	59.1	75.9	3700	497.0	15.1	69.5	15.4	19	54	26	Darmstadt
64.7	55.4	73.7	1061	197.2	16.6	67.6	15.8	20	58	22	Gießen
64.3	55.5	73.1	1272	153.5	16.2	66.3	17.5	20	60	20	Kassel
61.3	56.5	66.0	1803	77.8	16.0	70.6	13.3	10	62	28	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
64.6	55.5	73.5	7856	165.0	16.6	67.2	16.2	18	62	20	Niedersachsen
62.6	53.9	71.2	1672	206.5	15.5	67.2	17.4	16	64	20	Braunschweig
65.0	56.6	73.3	2150	237.6	15.2	67.6	17.2	19	60	22	Hannover
66.1	56.7	75.3	1638	105.7	17.0	67.2	15.8	16	64	20	Lüneburg
64.7	54.9	74.2	2396	160.1	18.3	66.9	14.8	20	63	18	Weser-Ems
62.4	52.5	72.1	17975	527.5	16.3	67.5	16.2	23	58	20	Nordrhein-Westfalen
61.9	51.6	72.3	5277	997.7	15.5	67.7	16.7	24	57	20	Düsseldorf
63.0	53.3	72.4	4243	576.1	16.1	68.6	15.3	22	55	23	Köln
61.5	51.8	70.9	2598	376.3	17.6	67.0	15.4	21	61	18	Münster
65.7	56.4	74.7	2039	312.8	17.6	65.9	16.5	21	62	18	Detmold
61.3	51.3	71.1	3819	477.2	16.2	67.1	16.7	24	59	17	Arnsberg
65.6	56.6	74.4	4021	202.6	16.5	66.9	16.6	21	58	21	Rheinland-Pfalz
64.4	55.5	73.1	1510	187.1	16.9	65.9	17.2	21	60	20	Koblenz
64.3	53.4	74.9	510	103.5	16.7	65.9	17.4	20	60	20	Trier
66.8	58.1	75.1	2001	292.0	16.2	67.8	16.0	22	56	22	Rheinhessen-Pfalz
61.4	52.6	69.9	1078	419.2	15.2	67.5	17.3	20	62	18	Saarland
64.0	58.8	69.2	4506	244.7	14.1	68.7	17.2	6	63	31	Sachsen
:	:	:	1663	272.8	13.8	67.8	18.4	:	:	:	Chemnitz
:	:	:	1742	219.6	14.6	68.9	16.6	:	:	:	Dresden
:	:	:	1102	251.2	13.9	69.6	16.5	:	:	:	Leipzig
59.7	54.4	64.8	2690	131.5	14.7	69.3	16.0	9	64	27	Sachsen-Anhalt
58.8	53.3	64.1	562	131.4	14.4	69.4	16.2	10	63	26	Dessau
57.7	52.0	63.3	890	201.0	14.3	69.3	16.4	9	66	26	Halle
61.6	56.7	66.2	1237	105.4	15.1	69.3	15.6	10	62	29	Magdeburg
66.8	58.8	74.6	2761	175.1	15.9	68.1	16.0	18	60	23	Schleswig-Holstein
65.1	60.4	69.6	2470	152.7	14.8	69.7	15.5	7	62	31	Thüringen
56.9	41.5	73.2	10516	79.9	15.8	67.7	16.5	49	33	18	Ellada
56.5	39.7	74.3	3404	60.3	16.0	68.0	16.0	54	28	17	Voreia Ellada
60.0	45.7	75.8	562	39.7	16.5	66.6	16.9	61	25	14	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki

Table A.50 Main regional indicators

Region	Economy							Labour market				
	GDP/head (PPS), EU15=100			Employment by sector (% of total), 1999			Eur. patent applications per million people, average 97-98-99	Unemployment rate (%)				
	1988	1998	average 1996-97-98	Agriculture	Industry	Services		Total, 1989	Total, 1999	Long-term unemployed, 1999 (% of total unempl.)	Women, 1999	Youth, 1999
Kentriki Makedonia	58.3	67.6	68.0	19.1	25.7	55.1	5.7	6.6	11.7	47.1	18.8	30.2
Dytiki Makedonia	62.6	59.9	60.2	24.5	35.2	40.3	0.0	5.7	14.6	54.6	24.2	47.0
Thessalia	53.8	57.4	57.6	32.7	19.0	48.3	1.4	6.5	12.8	61.1	21.7	33.5
Kentriki Ellada	56.0	59.3	59.5	32.5	20.7	46.8	0.9	5.5	11.0	60.5	17.9	34.4
Ipeiros	43.5	41.8	42.1	24.7	24.1	51.2	0.7	4.0	13.9	64.6	22.1	42.6
Ionia Nisia	54.6	55.7	56.3	25.1	16.0	58.9	0.0	2.8	5.5	33.9	8.1	20.7
Dytiki Ellada	48.2	52.6	52.9	35.0	16.9	48.1	2.0	7.2	11.8	61.3	18.6	36.9
Stereia Ellada	71.6	84.2	84.4	27.9	29.7	42.4	1.0	5.9	14.2	64.4	24.9	38.0
Peloponnisos	58.0	52.7	52.7	40.2	17.4	42.5	0.5	4.8	7.6	55.3	12.5	27.2
Attiki	61.1	73.8	74.0	1.0	25.3	73.7	13.7	8.5	12.5	57.8	17.8	33.2
Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti	57.6	68.4	68.7	24.6	16.7	58.7	2.8	3.5	7.9	44.0	12.0	19.8
Voreio Aigaio	44.5	60.8	60.8	17.9	19.7	62.4	0.0	5.9	11.3	57.5	15.6	30.1
Notio Aigaio	68.4	76.9	77.4	8.3	23.2	68.5	1.2	4.4	7.3	25.3	11.6	15.7
Kriti	57.3	66.8	67.1	33.0	13.2	53.8	4.4	2.4	7.3	47.5	11.5	19.9
España	74.0	81.1	80.2	7.4	30.6	62.0	18.5	17.4	16.1	45.0	23.4	30.4
Noroeste	63.3	67.7	67.3	15.6	30.3	54.2	6.8	14.2	17.0	53.3	24.4	36.1
Galicia	57.9	64.2	64.1	18.6	29.2	52.2	6.8	12.5	16.8	52.2	23.8	33.3
Principado De Asturias	71.9	72.4	71.8	10.3	30.8	59.0	7.4	17.4	18.2	54.3	25.9	45.2
Cantabria	73.8	76.3	74.8	8.7	35.6	55.7	5.3	17.6	15.7	57.4	24.9	33.7
Noreste	87.1	96.4	94.7	5.4	37.2	57.5	29.9	16.0	12.0	47.7	18.8	23.8
Pais Vasco	88.7	99.1	96.1	2.2	38.5	59.3	30.5	20.0	14.7	49.9	21.7	31.3
Comunidad Foral De Navarra	91.4	106.2	105.4	8.3	38.7	53.0	44.1	11.5	8.5	44.1	14.6	15.7
La Rioja	83.7	93.2	91.6	10.9	42.7	46.5	7.7	9.6	7.1	54.0	13.0	16.1
Aragón	83.1	88.1	88.1	8.3	33.0	58.8	27.4	11.9	9.5	41.9	16.1	16.6
Comunidad De Madrid	91.0	110.2	107.5	1.0	25.8	73.2	30.3	13.3	13.3	48.5	18.8	25.4
Centro (E)	62.1	67.0	67.0	12.0	30.3	57.7	7.0	18.5	17.6	40.6	28.2	33.8
Castilla Y León	68.1	74.2	74.4	11.1	29.2	59.7	8.2	17.4	15.6	47.3	25.9	36.1
Castilla-La Mancha	61.1	67.0	66.6	11.7	34.6	53.8	7.4	14.8	15.6	38.2	26.1	27.1
Extremadura	49.8	50.2	50.4	15.0	25.6	59.5	3.9	26.8	25.5	33.3	37.3	41.3
Este	84.1	91.9	90.9	4.0	35.4	60.6	31.1	14.4	11.8	45.9	17.2	22.5
Cataluña	89.2	100.4	99.6	3.5	37.1	59.5	41.9	14.3	10.8	51.4	15.5	20.2
Comunidad Valenciana	73.8	77.2	76.2	5.3	34.8	59.9	18.4	15.3	14.3	39.9	21.3	26.9
Islas Baleares	95.5	99.5	97.8	2.2	24.6	73.2	10.6	10.3	7.2	39.0	10.5	14.9
Sur	57.6	59.2	59.1	11.7	25.3	63.0	5.3	25.8	25.1	42.5	35.6	41.3
Andalucía	55.9	57.9	57.8	11.5	25.1	63.4	5.0	27.2	26.8	42.5	37.5	43.2
Región De Murcia	67.9	67.2	66.8	13.6	28.2	58.2	7.7	16.2	14.4	39.5	23.2	27.4
Ceuta Y Melilla	65.5	67.0	66.0	0.5	10.4	89.1	:	31.6	25.5	54.0	38.0	52.2
Canarias	74.9	77.1	75.4	6.6	19.8	73.7	5.6	22.5	14.4	36.6	20.5	29.8
France	108.4	98.6	99.6	4.3	26.3	69.4	116.5	9.3	11.4	41.3	13.3	22.4
Île De France	165.1	151.7	154.3	0.5	19.7	79.8	252.7	7.7	10.3	41.3	10.9	15.8
Bassin Parisien	97.3	88.7	89.4	5.9	30.4	63.7	80.5	9.6	11.5	42.2	13.9	25.1
Champagne-Ardenne	98.9	92.3	92.1	8.6	28.2	63.1	55.5	10.3	11.8	37.6	14.3	26.9
Picardie	89.0	83.7	84.2	4.0	32.1	63.9	86.7	10.9	13.7	44.4	16.4	29.2
Haute-Normandie	110.3	90.6	91.9	2.4	32.6	65.0	89.8	10.6	12.2	45.9	14.7	26.7
Centre	99.6	90.5	91.5	6.0	31.3	62.8	94.0	8.6	10.0	39.4	12.4	20.1
Basse-Normandie	87.9	84.6	85.5	9.7	25.9	64.4	54.6	8.6	11.7	42.5	13.6	26.8
Bourgogne	96.1	90.1	90.6	6.7	30.1	63.3	86.3	8.9	9.9	41.6	12.5	22.7
Nord - Pas-De-Calais	89.2	79.4	79.7	1.7	29.4	68.9	37.2	12.6	15.8	44.9	17.9	36.3
Est	98.3	90.9	91.8	3.0	35.3	61.7	103.2	7.5	8.4	36.2	10.2	17.7
Lorraine	91.5	83.3	84.2	3.0	32.2	64.8	70.1	9.1	10.0	41.3	12.3	23.4
Alsace	110.7	103.5	104.9	1.9	37.1	61.0	149.3	5.3	6.6	26.9	7.5	12.2
Franche-Comté	94.7	87.3	87.6	4.7	38.3	57.0	100.5	8.0	8.3	36.1	10.8	17.7
Ouest	90.2	83.8	84.6	7.6	29.2	63.2	53.1	9.3	9.7	41.0	12.1	21.0
Pays De La Loire	94.1	86.8	87.4	6.6	32.3	61.1	51.8	9.3	9.4	40.2	12.1	19.1
Bretagne	88.2	82.7	83.6	7.9	27.1	65.0	58.8	8.6	9.3	40.3	11.4	21.9
Poitou-Charentes	86.1	80.0	80.8	8.9	26.7	64.4	45.6	10.5	11.3	43.6	13.6	23.8
Sud-Ouest	92.5	87.7	87.9	7.7	23.1	69.2	60.8	10.0	11.5	42.7	14.1	23.9
Aquitaine	98.8	89.4	89.5	7.7	22.0	70.3	47.3	11.3	11.7	44.5	14.5	24.8
Midi-Pyrénées	88.7	87.8	87.9	7.2	23.9	68.9	82.7	9.1	11.8	42.1	14.5	23.4
Limousin	81.2	80.5	81.2	9.9	25.4	64.7	38.0	8.2	8.9	34.9	10.8	21.7
Centre-Est	103.4	97.3	98.0	4.4	29.5	66.1	179.1	8.2	10.3	37.9	12.3	20.2
Rhône-Alpes	107.8	100.8	101.6	3.6	30.0	66.5	202.3	7.9	10.3	37.9	12.2	19.5
Auvergne	86.1	81.9	82.5	8.1	27.5	64.4	79.6	9.2	10.0	37.8	12.8	23.6
Méditerranée	95.2	85.0	85.9	4.0	19.3	76.7	67.8	12.0	16.5	42.1	19.1	26.2
Languedoc-Roussillon	83.7	75.7	76.6	6.9	18.7	74.4	49.4	13.1	17.8	45.7	20.9	28.0
Provence-Alpes-Côte D'azur	101.6	90.2	91.2	2.4	19.8	77.8	80.7	11.5	16.0	40.6	18.3	25.4
Corse	85.7	77.0	75.7	8.2	14.3	77.0	7.1	9.4	14.3	33.1	18.8	24.8
Départements D'outre-Mer	43.9	53.3	53.6	4.8	14.5	80.7	1.8	:	32.0	57.7	36.3	51.2
Guadeloupe	37.0	52.4	52.7	3.6	14.6	81.8	1.9	:	:	62.6	:	:
Martinique	51.0	59.8	60.2	6.5	13.0	80.6	0.1	:	:	67.4	:	:
Guyane	49.4	53.4	53.9	3.2	18.1	78.7	0.7	:	:	44.0	:	:

Employment rate (% pop. aged 15-64), 1999			Demography					Education			Region
Total	Women	Men	Population (000), 1998	Population density (inh./km ²), 1998	% of the population aged: (1998)			Educational attainment of those aged 25-59 (% of total), 1999			
					Under 15	15-64	65+	Low	Medium	High	
55.5	38.6	73.4	1796	95.5	15.8	69.1	15.1	49	31	19	Kentriki Makedonia
54.7	36.2	73.7	303	32.1	16.6	66.6	16.7	57	28	15	Dytiki Makedonia
57.0	38.9	75.8	743	52.9	16.0	66.7	17.3	60	24	16	Thessalia
59.7	43.2	76.2	2646	49.1	15.0	66.5	18.5	61	27	12	Kentriki Ellada
54.2	39.1	70.3	373	40.5	14.2	67.2	18.6	62	25	14	Ipeiros
70.2	55.1	84.5	203	87.9	15.6	64.3	20.1	60	27	13	Ionia Nisia
57.7	41.8	73.7	737	65.0	16.6	66.7	16.7	58	29	13	Dytiki Ellada
57.1	38.0	75.5	663	42.6	14.4	67.7	17.9	67	24	9	Stereia Ellada
64.3	48.4	80.3	670	43.2	14.1	65.4	20.5	58	29	13	Peloponnisos
54.3	40.5	69.3	3450	905.8	15.6	69.2	15.2	36	41	23	Attiki
64.5	49.3	79.9	1017	58.3	17.5	65.8	16.7	60	27	13	Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti
53.8	34.5	74.5	184	47.8	16.0	61.3	22.7	58	27	15	Voreio Aigaio
61.3	43.9	78.7	271	51.2	18.1	67.2	14.7	67	25	8	Notio Aigaio
69.4	56.9	81.9	563	67.5	17.6	65.8	16.6	58	28	15	Kriti
52.8	37.6	68.4	39371	78.0	15.6	68.3	16.1	62	16	22	España
50.6	37.4	64.1	4303	95.0	13.1	68.0	19.0	65	15	20	Noroeste
53.0	40.7	65.7	2717	92.3	13.4	67.8	18.8	67	14	19	Galicia
45.5	32.6	58.5	1060	100.4	11.9	68.3	19.9	63	15	23	Principado De Asturias
48.5	30.7	67.1	526	99.4	13.7	68.5	17.8	62	17	22	Cantabria
56.1	40.7	71.9	4018	57.1	13.0	69.2	17.8	56	17	27	Noreste
54.5	40.9	68.9	2054	282.9	12.6	71.3	16.1	52	18	30	Pais Vasco
59.4	42.7	76.1	529	50.8	13.8	68.9	17.3	56	15	29	Comunidad Foral De Navarra
56.8	38.9	74.2	260	51.5	13.6	67.5	18.9	64	15	21	La Rioja
57.6	39.8	75.1	1175	24.7	13.2	66.1	20.7	61	16	23	Aragón
55.1	41.1	69.8	5028	628.9	15.1	70.3	14.6	50	19	30	Comunidad De Madrid
51.1	32.7	69.7	5284	24.6	15.3	65.3	19.4	67	14	20	Centro (E)
52.2	35.0	69.7	2496	26.5	13.2	66.0	20.8	60	16	24	Castilla Y León
52.7	32.0	73.0	1707	21.5	16.9	64.3	18.7	73	12	15	Castilla-La Mancha
46.2	28.3	64.1	1081	26.0	17.7	64.9	17.3	73	11	16	Extremadura
58.6	44.1	73.8	10727	178.0	15.0	68.7	16.2	62	17	21	Este
60.5	46.7	74.8	6059	189.7	14.3	68.9	16.8	59	19	22	Cataluña
55.0	39.3	71.7	3931	168.7	15.8	68.7	15.5	66	15	19	Comunidad Valenciana
62.6	48.7	76.8	737	147.0	17.1	67.7	15.3	67	17	16	Islas Baleares
44.4	28.6	60.8	8422	85.4	18.9	67.6	13.5	68	13	19	Sur
43.3	27.7	59.4	7188	82.4	18.8	67.7	13.5	69	13	19	Andalucía
52.0	34.5	69.6	1098	97.0	18.8	67.5	13.6	65	15	20	Región De Murcia
44.3	26.3	63.2	136	4390.3	22.4	66.1	11.5	59	21	21	Ceuta Y Melilla
52.7	38.8	66.9	1590	219.5	18.1	70.7	11.3	67	15	18	Canarias
60.7	53.6	67.9	58398	107.4	19.1	65.4	15.5	37	41	22	France
64.8	59.9	69.9	10929	909.9	20.1	68.5	11.5	33	35	32	Île De France
61.2	53.8	68.7	10454	71.8	19.6	64.7	15.8	42	42	17	Bassin Parisien
58.3	51.1	65.4	1345	52.5	19.5	65.4	15.1	46	39	15	Champagne-Ardenne
59.0	51.1	67.2	1857	95.7	21.2	65.3	13.5	45	40	15	Picardie
60.2	52.4	67.8	1780	144.5	20.9	65.3	13.8	43	41	16	Haute-Normandie
64.0	56.8	71.5	2439	62.3	18.7	64.2	17.1	39	44	18	Centre
61.7	56.1	67.5	1420	80.8	19.3	64.2	16.5	42	41	17	Basse-Normandie
62.7	54.4	71.0	1612	51.0	17.7	63.9	18.4	37	46	17	Bourgogne
51.0	41.6	60.6	3997	321.9	21.7	64.8	13.5	45	40	16	Nord - Pas-De-Calais
61.9	54.1	69.7	5155	107.3	19.4	66.1	14.6	37	45	19	Est
58.7	50.0	67.4	2312	98.2	19.3	65.8	14.9	38	44	18	Lorraine
65.7	58.9	72.6	1726	208.5	19.6	67.0	13.5	33	48	19	Alsace
62.6	54.7	70.2	1117	68.9	19.2	65.3	15.5	41	41	18	Franche-Comté
62.2	55.4	69.2	7744	91.0	18.4	64.3	17.4	34	47	19	Ouest
62.2	54.6	69.9	3210	100.1	19.3	64.7	16.0	36	47	18	Pays De La Loire
61.9	55.5	68.4	2896	106.4	18.2	64.3	17.5	32	48	21	Bretagne
63.0	56.8	69.3	1637	63.4	16.9	63.4	19.7	37	46	17	Poitou-Charentes
60.8	54.5	67.3	6152	59.4	16.5	64.4	19.1	32	46	22	Sud-Ouest
60.4	53.5	67.4	2898	70.2	16.8	64.7	18.5	33	46	22	Aquitaine
61.3	55.3	67.4	2542	56.1	16.7	64.5	18.8	31	45	25	Midi-Pyrénées
61.3	56.0	66.7	712	42.0	14.5	62.7	22.8	35	49	16	Limousin
62.1	54.3	70.0	6934	99.5	19.1	65.8	15.1	34	43	23	Centre-Est
62.7	54.8	70.8	5625	128.7	19.7	66.0	14.3	33	43	24	Rhône-Alpes
59.5	52.0	66.9	1310	50.3	16.1	64.9	19.0	36	44	20	Auvergne
54.0	46.0	62.5	7034	104.3	18.1	63.7	18.3	40	40	20	Méditerranée
52.6	44.6	61.1	2283	83.4	17.7	63.4	18.9	41	40	19	Languedoc-Roussillon
55.4	47.6	63.8	4491	143.0	18.3	63.7	18.0	38	41	21	Provence-Alpes-Côte D'azur
42.8	32.3	53.4	260	29.9	17.5	64.6	17.8	61	25	13	Corse
:	:	:	1693	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	Départements D'outre-Mer
:	:	:	438	256.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
:	:	:	401	355.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	Martinique
:	:	:	164	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	Guyane

Table A.50 Main regional indicators

Region	Economy							Labour market				
	GDP/head (PPS), EU15=100			Employment by sector (% of total), 1999			Eur. patent applications per million people, average 97-98-99	Unemployment rate (%)				
	1998	1998	average 1996-97-98	Agriculture	Industry	Services		Total, 1989	Total, 1999	Long-term unemployed, 1999 (% of total unempl.)	Women, 1999	Youth, 1999
Réunion	43.0	50.0	50.2	5.0	14.6	80.4	2.5			52.4		
Ireland	65.9	108.1	102.0	8.5	28.3	62.5	51.5	14.9	5.9	56.0	5.7	8.6
Border, Midland And Western		79.3	75.3				25.3	14.7	7.1		6.9	10.1
Southern And Eastern		118.5	111.6				48.9	14.9	5.5		5.4	8.1
Italia	100.2	101.1	102.2	5.4	32.4	62.2	59.7	10.0	11.7	60.8	16.1	32.9
Nord Ovest	116.5	114.5	116.0	3.8	35.2	61.0	83.2	6.6	8.0	61.9	12.2	23.5
Piemonte	118.0	117.2	119.0	3.8	39.8	56.5	98.5	6.0	7.9	56.7	12.6	22.4
Valle D'aosta	127.8	129.8	133.6	5.4	23.3	71.3	8.1	3.7	5.6	18.8	6.8	12.8
Liguria	112.1	106.1	106.7	3.6	23.2	73.2	48.5	8.4	10.8	60.9	15.2	31.2
Lombardia	131.9	134.7	136.2	2.1	41.1	56.8	131.4	3.5	4.9	43.7	7.6	13.8
Nord Est	115.2	120.3	122.1	5.3	39.0	55.7	79.8	4.5	4.7	30.1	7.4	11.3
Trentino-Alto Adige	117.8	136.1	137.3	8.6	27.0	64.4	44.5	3.2	3.9	13.0	5.6	7.4
Veneto	114.7	118.9	120.6	4.7	43.0	52.3	82.8	4.4	4.9	30.2	8.4	11.5
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	114.8	113.5	115.9	4.8	33.5	61.7	96.3	5.7	5.6	32.6	9.0	12.1
Emilia-Romagna	126.3	129.5	131.0	6.7	36.4	56.9	127.7	4.7	4.8	27.0	7.7	12.7
Centro (I)	105.1	106.1	107.4	3.9	35.8	60.4	45.5	7.3	7.2	47.7	11.4	19.8
Toscana	108.2	110.4	111.4	3.3	34.4	62.3	47.3	7.3	8.2	42.6	12.1	20.8
Umbria	95.8	97.5	99.0	5.0	31.7	63.3	36.7	8.4	7.1	54.0	12.0	19.9
Marche	102.6	100.5	102.7	4.5	41.3	54.2	46.3	6.8	6.5	47.5	11.1	18.0
Lazio	111.0	113.3	114.7	2.9	19.0	78.1	39.1	10.0	13.2	68.3	17.8	46.9
Abruzzo-Molise	84.5	82.5	84.4	7.7	33.3	59.1	46.0	10.0	11.6	65.4	18.0	33.3
Abruzzo	86.4	83.5	85.6	6.5	34.2	59.3	56.3	9.5	10.6	63.0	17.8	31.6
Molise	77.5	78.6	79.6	12.5	29.2	58.3	6.0	12.1	16.6	65.8	24.7	50.4
Campania	67.4	64.0	64.5	7.5	24.5	68.0	8.7	20.8	23.7	73.0	32.2	60.9
Sud	66.5	64.4	65.0	12.0	24.9	63.1	7.6	17.4	21.9	62.6	33.0	54.0
Puglia	72.2	65.1	66.0	11.8	26.6	61.6	7.8	13.8	19.8	61.9	31.6	49.0
Basilicata	63.4	72.0	72.3	12.8	31.8	55.4	16.4	18.9	17.3	56.2	26.4	52.8
Calabria	56.5	60.7	61.0	12.1	18.7	69.2	4.4	23.2	28.7	62.1	41.4	65.2
Sicilia	65.8	65.2	65.7	9.1	19.3	71.6	11.3	20.0	24.8	66.4	36.2	60.2
Sardegna	72.8	76.3	76.1	8.1	22.7	69.2	8.1	17.6	21.9	57.9	31.7	56.7
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	139.1	175.8	173.2	1.9	21.9	75.8	145.0	1.7	2.4	32.2	3.3	6.7
Nederland	97.7	113.2	111.0	3.0	21.2	70.6	165.8	8.5	3.3	41.5	4.6	6.7
Noord-Nederland	94.2	104.9	106.1	3.9	24.9	65.9	68.5	10.8	5.3	47.0	7.7	10.8
Groningen	119.1	130.8	135.5	2.4	23.5	67.8	71.1	12.4	6.0	48.7	8.7	13.7
Friesland	79.7	93.3	91.6	3.8	26.2	65.2	55.8	11.0	4.1	46.3	6.3	7.7
Drenthe	82.4	89.4	90.0	5.9	24.8	64.6	82.1	8.2	5.9	45.6	8.4	11.8
Oost-Nederland	83.9	96.4	94.9	3.6	23.6	67.6	119.7	8.9	3.0	39.1	4.3	5.8
Overijssel	86.2	96.9	95.3	4.0	28.4	62.4	122.3	9.0	3.1	31.5	4.5	5.3
Gelderland	83.9	98.6	96.9	3.5	21.6	69.5	123.1	8.8	3.0	41.4	4.2	6.4
Flevoland	72.7	80.8	80.1	3.1	18.9	73.6	88.6	8.7	3.1	50.3	4.4	4.2
West-Nederland	107.0	125.3	122.1	2.3	16.3	76.3	116.2	8.0	3.1	42.1	4.4	6.5
Utrecht	103.4	142.4	137.1	1.1	15.7	78.5	139.5	7.3	2.3	52.1	3.3	3.5
Noord-Holland	111.7	131.9	128.6	2.3	15.0	77.8	103.5	8.1	3.3	43.4	4.6	7.4
Zuid-Holland	104.7	117.7	115.0	2.6	16.5	75.7	121.5	8.4	3.2	38.8	4.5	6.7
Zeeland	107.0	100.6	99.9	4.0	26.5	63.9	84.8	6.7	3.5	41.6	4.0	6.7
Zuid-Nederland	92.1	107.1	104.8	3.7	27.6	63.4	358.9	8.1	3.1	38.1	4.3	6.5
Noord-Brabant	93.5	111.9	109.5	3.6	27.5	64.1	445.4	8.1	2.8	36.8	4.0	5.9
Limburg (NI)	89.5	97.1	95.4	3.8	27.7	62.0	182.1	8.0	3.7	40.3	5.2	8.1
Österreich	102.2	111.7	111.6	6.2	29.8	64.0	125.2	3.1	4.0	37.1	4.8	5.3
Ostösterreich	114.0	123.1	123.6	5.3	26.6	68.1	105.9		4.5	59.0	4.8	4.9
Burgenland	61.1	68.8	69.5	6.3	34.3	59.5	42.9	3.5	3.3	24.9	4.3	4.3
Niederösterreich	84.4	91.4	89.7	10.1	29.5	60.5	106.9	2.7	3.1	39.1	3.7	3.5
Wien	152.0	162.8	165.4	0.8	22.8	76.4	115.8	5.3	5.9	71.5	5.9	6.7
Südösterreich	79.3	90.6	90.4	8.3	32.8	58.9	104.4		4.3	29.4	5.6	6.5
Kärnten	80.9	91.6	91.2	7.8	30.6	61.6	95.9	3.2	4.7	14.0	6.3	7.3
Steiermark	78.6	90.1	90.1	8.5	33.8	57.7	108.3	3.2	4.1	37.5	5.3	6.2
Westösterreich	102.7	111.2	110.4	6.1	31.7	62.2	157.2		3.4	8.1	4.3	5.1
Oberösterreich	97.8	104.9	104.1	8.3	34.9	56.9	160.1	2.4	2.7	7.7	3.3	3.9
Salzburg	115.7	124.8	124.8	4.9	26.5	68.6	101.4	2.0	3.4	4.1	4.2	5.8
Tirol	102.0	113.4	111.5	4.8	24.3	70.9	100.7	2.0	4.7	6.9	6.5	7.3
Vorarlberg	105.3	111.8	112.3	2.0	41.2	56.8	337.5	1.5	3.5	18.3	4.7	4.6
Portugal	58.9	75.3	73.6	12.6	35.3	52.1	2.7	4.8	4.7	39.9	5.5	9.5
Continente	59.9	76.4	74.6	12.5	35.6	52.0	2.8	4.8	4.8	39.9	5.5	9.6
Norte	51.4	66.0	64.7	12.6	46.9	40.5	1.8	2.9	4.7	40.7	5.4	7.9
Centro (P)	46.3	65.0	63.4	26.1	31.8	42.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	35.5	2.7	7.2
Lisboa E Vale Do Tejo	76.3	94.9	92.7	4.4	27.9	67.7	4.1	6.9	6.1	40.0	6.6	12.1
Alentejo	57.9	66.8	64.6	13.0	27.1	60.0	1.9	11.6	6.7	40.3	10.5	17.1
Algarve	61.4	76.1	74.3	10.3	19.9	69.9	3.0	3.1	3.7	41.8	5.3	10.8
Açores	40.8	52.0	51.2	18.4	26.0	55.7		2.5	3.7	34.9	6.5	7.6

Employment rate (% pop. aged 15-64), 1999			Demography					Education			Region
Total	Women	Men	Population (000), 1998	Population density (inh./km ²), 1998	% of the population aged: (1998)			Educational attainment of those aged 25-59 (% of total), 1999			
					Under 15	15-64	65+	Low	Medium	High	
			690	273.6							Reunion
63.9	51.9	75.7	3705	52.7	22.7	66.0	11.4	49	28	23	Ireland
			979	29.4				46	28	26	Border, Midland And Western
			2726	73.7				52	28	20	Southern And Eastern
53.4	38.6	68.3	57588	191.1	14.6	68.0	17.4	54	36	10	Italia
58.8	46.4	71.1	6047	177.4	11.4	67.7	20.9	53	38	9	Nord Ovest
59.6	46.9	72.2	4290	168.9	11.8	68.4	19.9	54	37	9	Piemonte
63.5	54.3	72.4	120	36.7	12.4	69.3	18.2	56	36	9	Valle D'aosta
56.2	44.6	67.9	1637	302.2	10.3	65.7	24.0	50	40	11	Liguria
61.3	47.8	74.8	9009	377.4	12.9	70.3	16.9	52	37	11	Lombardia
61.4	47.7	74.8	6590	165.5	13.1	69.0	17.9	55	36	9	Nord Est
64.4	51.6	76.9	927	68.1	15.7	67.8	16.5	50	42	8	Trentino-Alto Adige
61.2	46.9	75.2	4478	243.9	13.1	69.5	17.4	56	35	9	Veneto
59.7	47.6	71.8	1184	151.0	11.0	68.1	20.9	52	39	9	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
65.5	54.7	76.4	3953	178.7	10.9	67.4	21.7	50	39	11	Emilia-Romagna
59.1	46.7	71.7	5813	141.3	11.9	66.7	21.3	54	36	10	Centro (I)
58.7	46.3	71.3	3528	153.4	11.5	67.1	21.5	55	36	9	Toscana
58.3	45.1	71.5	832	98.4	12.4	66.0	21.6	46	42	13	Umbria
60.7	48.7	72.8	1453	149.9	12.9	66.3	20.8	54	35	12	Marche
51.9	37.1	67.3	5249	304.7	14.2	69.4	16.4	45	42	13	Lazio
51.9	35.0	68.9	1606	105.4	15.1	65.9	19.1	51	39	10	Abruzzo-Molise
52.4	35.3	69.7	1277	118.3	15.0	66.1	18.9	51	40	10	Abruzzo
49.9	33.9	66.0	329	74.2	15.4	65.0	19.6	55	34	11	Molise
40.7	23.5	58.3	5795	426.2	19.9	67.1	12.9	59	32	10	Campania
42.0	23.9	60.6	6765	152.3	17.9	67.1	15.0	59	32	9	Sud
43.1	23.6	63.4	4088	211.2	17.9	67.7	14.4	61	30	9	Puglia
44.4	29.4	59.6	609	61.0	17.1	66.1	16.7	58	35	8	Basilicata
39.1	23.0	55.3	2068	137.1	18.2	66.2	15.6	56	34	10	Calabria
39.7	21.5	58.7	5103	198.5	18.5	66.1	15.3	60	30	10	Sicilia
44.9	29.4	60.7	1658	68.8	15.3	70.1	14.5	62	31	8	Sardegna
61.8	48.7	74.7	427	164.9	18.7	67.0	14.3	36	45	19	Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)
71.4	61.5	81.1	15707	463.6	18.4	68.1	13.5	34	43	23	Nederland
68.1	58.0	77.8	1645	196.9	18.1	67.4	14.5	36	45	19	Noord-Nederland
66.9	56.4	77.2	559	238.8	16.7	68.8	14.5	34	43	23	Groningen
70.4	59.6	80.6	620	184.4	19.0	66.7	14.2	36	47	18	Friesland
66.5	57.9	74.7	466	175.7	18.4	66.6	15.0	38	45	17	Drenthe
71.7	61.0	82.1	3268	335.2	19.4	67.5	13.1	35	44	21	Oost-Nederland
71.2	59.7	82.2	1067	319.9	19.4	67.2	13.5	37	45	19	Overijssel
71.8	61.6	81.7	1901	381.1	18.8	67.8	13.4	34	43	23	Gelderland
72.8	61.1	84.5	300	210.6	24.1	66.9	9.0	36	45	19	Flevoland
72.0	62.8	81.0	7328	844.2	18.2	68.1	13.7	32	42	26	West-Nederland
74.7	64.1	85.5	1094	802.1	18.8	68.7	12.4	28	42	30	Utrecht
72.1	64.7	79.4	2495	938.1	17.6	68.9	13.5	31	43	27	Noord-Holland
71.2	61.6	80.7	3369	1175.1	18.5	67.6	13.9	33	41	26	Zuid-Holland
69.3	56.8	81.2	370	206.8	18.4	65.3	16.2	39	47	14	Zeeland
71.6	60.9	81.9	3467	488.3	18.0	69.0	13.0	36	43	21	Zuid-Nederland
72.4	61.7	82.6	2329	472.1	18.5	69.1	12.4	36	43	21	Noord-Brabant
70.0	59.2	80.4	1139	525.1	17.2	68.7	14.1	37	43	20	Limburg (NI)
68.8	60.2	77.4	8078	96.3	17.2	67.4	15.4	23	68	9	Österreich
69.2	61.6	76.9	3411	144.8	16.0	67.6	16.4	23	66	11	Ostösterreich
67.9	58.5	76.9	278	70.0	15.7	66.5	17.8	29	66	5	Burgenland
69.1	60.4	77.6	1535	80.0	17.2	66.5	16.3	24	69	7	Niederösterreich
69.6	63.1	76.2	1599	3852.8	15.0	68.7	16.2	21	65	15	Wien
67.0	58.1	76.0	1768	68.2	16.9	66.9	16.2	20	73	7	Südösterreich
65.7	56.2	75.5	564	59.2	17.4	66.6	16.0	18	76	6	Kärnten
67.6	59.0	76.2	1204	73.5	16.7	67.1	16.3	21	71	7	Steiermark
69.4	59.9	79.0	2899	84.3	18.7	67.6	13.7	25	67	8	Westösterreich
69.2	60.4	77.9	1375	114.8	18.5	66.9	14.6	26	67	7	Oberösterreich
71.2	63.7	79.2	514	71.8	18.3	68.4	13.4	21	70	10	Salzburg
69.0	58.2	79.9	664	52.5	18.9	68.0	13.2	26	67	8	Tirol
68.5	55.8	81.0	346	133.1	19.6	68.4	12.0	29	63	7	Vorarlberg
71.3	62.9	80.2	9968	108.5	17.0	67.9	15.1	78	12	10	Portugal
71.7	63.6	80.2	9464	106.6	16.8	68.0	15.2	78	12	10	Continente
71.3	62.2	80.8	3570	167.8	18.7	68.7	12.7	84	9	7	Norte
82.3	77.1	87.6	1710	72.3	15.9	66.1	18.0	79	11	10	Centro (P)
68.0	60.2	76.3	3323	278.5	15.6	69.1	15.3	70	16	14	Lisboa E Vale Do Tejo
65.4	53.5	77.4	513	19.0	14.5	64.1	21.4	81	11	8	Alentejo
70.4	60.0	81.0	348	69.8	16.1	65.4	18.5	81	12	8	Algarve
60.9	41.0	81.0	244	104.9	23.2	64.7	12.1	86	8	6	Açores

Table A.50 Main regional indicators

Region	Economy							Labour market				
	GDP/head (PPS), EU15=100			Employment by sector (% of total), 1999			Eur. patent applications per million people, average 97-98-99	Unemployment rate (%)				
	1988	1998	average 1996-97-98	Agriculture	Industry	Services		Total, 1989	Total, 1999	Long-term unemployed, 1999 (% of total unempl.)	Women, 1999	Youth, 1999
Madeira	39.9	57.5	56.4	15.0	31.2	53.8	:	5.5	3.4	44.7	4.4	7.0
Suomi/Finland	101.6	101.6	98.9	6.4	27.7	65.7	221.9	3.8	11.5	23.6	11.6	31.2
Manner-Suomi	101.4	101.5	98.8	6.4	27.7	65.6	221.6	3.8	11.5	23.6	11.6	31.1
Itä-Suomi	81.3	75.1	73.5	12.6	25.5	61.6	63.2	6.4	15.7	21.0	15.3	45.1
Väli-Suomi	90.5	83.6	82.4	11.2	28.0	60.4	114.3	4.5	12.3	21.3	12.9	35.8
Pohjois-Suomi	91.3	87.3	86.0	9.3	28.1	62.5	222.6	6.6	15.6	19.9	14.9	41.7
Uusimaa (Suuralue)	131.5	141.5	135.5	1.1	22.3	76.3	355.3	1.1	7.0	28.7	7.1	16.1
Etelä-Suomi	96.0	93.0	91.8	6.3	32.9	60.5	177.2	3.9	12.3	24.5	12.9	33.5
Åland	139.2	122.2	112.1	9.1	11.6	78.5	91.8	0.9	2.1	14.8	2.4	:
Sverige	109.7	102.4	102.2	3.0	25.0	72.0	269.3	1.7	7.6	29.1	6.9	16.3
Stockholm	130.7	136.1	133.0	0.2	15.6	84.0	464.9	1.0	5.2	28.1	4.8	10.0
Östra Mellansverige	100.8	93.2	94.1	2.8	28.3	69.0	257.0	1.7	7.8	26.0	7.1	17.8
Sydsverige	102.4	91.8	89.6	4.5	25.3	70.3	271.1	1.8	9.0	32.9	9.0	18.8
Norra Mellansverige	101.9	95.7	95.4	3.8	27.2	69.1	173.8	2.4	9.5	23.9	7.7	22.3
Mellersta Norrland	110.3	97.8	97.8	4.7	19.4	76.0	128.0	2.6	10.3	24.3	7.3	23.8
Övre Norrland	106.4	98.2	98.4	3.7	19.9	76.5	149.4	3.9	9.9	25.9	6.7	23.1
Småland Med Öarna	105.7	100.5	101.5	3.4	34.4	62.3	90.1	1.2	6.2	27.8	6.2	13.0
Västssverige	108.7	90.5	92.9	3.9	28.8	67.1	206.5	1.7	7.7	35.2	7.4	15.2
United Kingdom	98.7	102.2	100.9	1.6	26.0	72.3	94.6	7.4	6.1	30.3	5.1	12.3
North East	82.7	79.5	79.1	1.1	28.5	70.2	69.4	12.3	9.9	35.5	7.1	21.7
Tees Valley & Durham	83.0	77.5	77.3	1.1	31.2	67.5	59.9	11.9	9.9	38.7	7.2	21.6
Northumberland And Tyne & Wear	82.4	81.1	80.6	1.2	26.2	72.4	77.1	12.6	9.8	32.8	7.1	21.9
North West (Inc. Merseyside)	92.3	89.6	88.9	1.2	28.2	70.5	75.5	9.7	6.8	30.9	5.3	14.9
Cumbria	108.6	99.7	99.2	5.4	33.4	61.3	72.9	6.8	5.6	47.4	4.4	11.5
Cheshire	105.1	111.6	111.0	1.8	29.4	68.8	167.0	6.9	4.5	35.6	3.6	9.5
Greater Manchester	94.1	90.2	89.5	0.5	28.6	70.8	56.7	9.5	6.4	29.4	4.9	13.9
Lancashire	89.3	86.7	86.1	1.3	29.5	69.2	61.7	7.5	5.4	17.0	4.2	12.5
Merseyside	78.0	72.8	71.8	0.2	22.8	76.8	61.1	15.1	11.7	35.3	9.0	26.5
Yorkshire & The Humber	89.4	89.7	88.9	1.2	28.5	70.3	62.1	8.8	7.2	28.1	5.8	14.8
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	93.6	95.7	94.5	2.6	32.1	65.3	52.7	9.8	8.5	43.5	7.4	16.0
North Yorkshire	93.0	99.9	99.7	3.0	24.3	72.7	103.5	5.0	3.9	28.6	3.6	7.2
South Yorkshire	79.0	74.8	74.0	0.4	30.3	69.4	40.6	11.7	8.7	27.3	6.6	19.5
West Yorkshire	92.8	92.8	92.0	0.5	27.5	71.9	64.5	8.0	6.9	20.5	5.5	14.3
East Midlands	94.1	95.3	94.7	2.0	31.6	66.3	89.3	6.4	5.1	26.7	4.4	10.8
Derbyshire & Nottinghamshire	91.0	91.1	90.3	1.1	34.3	64.5	85.9	7.9	6.2	30.7	5.2	12.7
Leicestershire. Rutland & Northants	102.9	102.8	102.2	1.5	30.9	67.7	113.0	4.4	4.1	21.4	3.8	8.5
Lincolnshire	82.9	90.3	90.0	6.2	25.2	68.5	41.5	6.6	4.3	21.7	3.9	10.1
West Midlands	90.6	93.0	92.3	1.4	33.0	65.4	77.2	7.6	6.5	28.9	5.5	13.7
Herefordshire. Worcestershire & Warks	86.8	98.5	98.4	2.3	30.2	67.4	139.3	4.6	3.6	30.1	3.4	7.5
Shropshire & Staffordshire	85.0	87.1	86.7	2.2	35.8	61.9	57.3	5.6	4.4	26.5	4.1	10.0
West Midlands	95.3	93.8	92.6	0.5	32.7	66.6	59.8	10.0	9.3	29.3	7.5	18.9
Eastern	95.7	103.7	102.3	1.6	26.4	72.0	184.3	3.7	3.9	26.6	3.6	7.6
East Anglia	98.1	106.6	105.3	2.8	27.3	69.8	226.8	4.1	4.4	26.9	4.0	8.4
Bedfordshire. Hertfordshire	102.4	109.7	108.2	0.7	25.3	74.0	158.2	2.9	3.1	22.3	2.8	6.0
Essex	85.7	93.9	92.4	1.0	26.1	72.8	152.6	3.9	4.0	29.7	3.8	8.1
London	150.7	152.9	150.1	0.3	16.0	83.6	73.9	7.3	7.8	34.2	7.4	13.3
Inner London	:	243.4	239.5	0.3	13.2	86.4	79.2	:	11.7	33.3	11.1	21.4
Outer London	:	96.5	94.6	0.3	17.7	82.0	70.6	:	5.5	35.4	5.2	9.2
South East	98.7	112.7	109.4	1.3	22.9	75.7	150.0	3.1	3.2	28.3	2.8	5.9
Berkshire. Bucks & Oxfordshire	110.0	130.2	126.6	1.4	24.7	73.8	227.0	2.2	2.2	24.3	2.0	3.8
Surrey. East & West Sussex	96.6	110.0	106.9	1.3	18.2	80.5	127.7	2.5	3.0	32.2	2.7	5.1
Hampshire & Isle Of Wight	98.0	109.6	106.2	1.5	25.2	73.3	141.7	4.2	3.6	30.1	2.9	7.4
Kent	88.4	97.1	94.1	1.1	25.2	73.7	92.9	4.3	4.6	25.4	3.9	8.8
South West	93.2	93.9	93.4	2.4	25.6	72.0	98.6	5.1	4.2	24.6	3.8	8.3
Gloucestersh.. Wiltsh. & N. Somerset	104.3	107.9	107.4	1.7	26.2	72.1	154.3	4.7	3.5	18.3	3.2	6.6
Dorset & Somerset	90.9	87.0	86.7	2.6	24.9	72.6	59.2	4.0	3.5	29.2	3.1	7.1
Cornwall & Isles Of Scilly	72.9	70.3	70.0	5.2	25.1	69.3	58.9	7.9	7.0	27.7	7.0	15.1
Devon	82.4	84.0	83.3	2.4	25.2	72.2	47.5	6.2	5.2	28.4	4.7	10.2
Wales	84.3	80.1	80.3	2.7	29.5	67.7	50.8	8.6	6.9	24.5	5.5	14.8
West Wales & The Valleys	:	71.1	71.1	2.0	30.3	67.5	35.1	:	7.7	24.0	6.2	16.2
East Wales	:	95.7	96.7	3.7	28.3	67.9	78.3	:	5.6	25.4	4.5	12.4
Scotland	91.7	97.6	97.7	2.0	25.3	72.5	65.9	11.1	7.6	31.1	6.0	16.3
North Eastern Scotland	:	128.3	127.8	3.7	28.4	67.7	138.4	:	4.5	19.2	3.6	8.4
Eastern Scotland	:	102.6	102.8	2.0	23.9	74.1	84.7	:	6.7	28.2	5.4	14.7
South Western Scotland	:	90.3	90.4	1.0	26.4	72.6	42.8	:	9.6	33.4	7.3	20.6
Highlands & Islands	:	76.9	76.8	5.2	23.2	71.4	17.1	:	6.0	37.8	5.0	11.0
Northern Ireland	74.4	76.6	76.8	5.0	26.5	68.5	17.1	17.7	9.4	41.2	7.7	16.8

Employment rate (% pop. aged 15-64), 1999			Demography						Education			Region
			Population (000), 1998	Population density (inh./km ²), 1998	% of the population aged: (1998)			Educational attainment of those aged 25-59 (% of total), 1999				
Total	Women	Men			Under 15	15-64	65+	Low	Medium	High		
66.4	57.2	76.9	260	333.7	20.3	67.5	12.2	84	11	5	Madeira	
67.8	64.9	70.8	5154	16.9	18.7	66.7	14.6	26	42	33	Suomi/Finland	
67.8	64.9	70.7	5128	16.9	18.7	66.7	14.6	25	42	33	Manner-Suomi	
59.6	57.5	61.6	694	9.9	18.3	65.3	16.4	27	47	27	Itä-Suomi	
65.0	60.9	69.0	705	16.5	19.3	64.6	16.1	28	42	30	Väli-Suomi	
62.8	59.3	66.1	558	4.4	21.3	65.9	12.8	24	45	30	Pohjois-Suomi	
74.7	72.2	77.3	1354	148.6	18.9	69.6	11.5	23	36	41	Uusimaa (Suuralue)	
68.0	64.7	71.3	1817	34.5	17.6	66.2	16.2	26	44	30	Etelä-Suomi	
73.8	65.0	81.0	26	16.7	18.6	65.2	16.2	31	43	26	Åland	
71.6	69.3	73.7	8851	21.5	18.8	64.1	17.2	21	49	30	Sverige	
78.2	78.2	78.2	1773	273.2	18.7	66.8	14.5	17	45	39	Stockholm	
72.4	69.5	75.1	1489	38.7	18.9	63.7	17.4	21	51	28	Östra Mellansverige	
70.6	66.7	74.5	1270	90.9	18.3	63.6	18.1	23	47	30	Sydsverige	
69.8	68.3	71.3	847	13.2	18.2	62.1	19.7	24	52	24	Norra Mellansverige	
71.0	69.4	72.4	391	5.5	17.7	62.3	19.9	24	54	23	Mellersta Norrland	
65.3	67.5	63.2	520	3.4	18.8	64.2	17.1	17	54	29	Övre Norrland	
74.0	69.9	77.9	804	24.2	19.6	63.7	16.7	26	52	22	Småland Med Öarna	
73.1	69.0	77.1	1758	59.8	19.1	63.5	17.5	22	49	29	Västssverige	
71.6	64.7	78.4	59237	243.0	19.3	64.9	15.7	19	53	28	United Kingdom	
62.3	56.8	67.8	2590	300.7	19.1	64.8	16.1	24	56	21	North East	
62.4	56.6	68.2	1164	382.2	19.6	64.9	15.4	27	53	21	Tees Valley & Durham	
62.2	56.9	67.4	1426	256.1	18.7	64.8	16.6	21	58	21	Northumberland And Tyne & Wear	
68.1	61.6	74.5	6891	486.5	19.7	64.6	15.7	21	54	25	North West (Inc. Merseyside)	
69.9	65.5	74.3	493	72.2	18.0	64.2	17.8	16	62	22	Cumbria	
72.2	65.5	78.8	984	422.2	19.2	65.5	15.3	16	53	32	Cheshire	
68.7	62.1	75.0	2577	2004.4	20.4	64.9	14.7	21	54	25	Greater Manchester	
71.7	64.9	78.4	1427	464.8	19.4	64.1	16.5	21	56	23	Lancashire	
59.7	53.5	66.4	1409	2151.1	19.7	64.2	16.1	27	51	22	Merseyside	
69.6	62.9	76.2	5043	324.0	19.3	64.8	15.9	21	55	24	Yorkshire & The Humber	
67.3	59.2	74.7	883	241.4	18.8	64.2	17.0	22	58	20	East Riding & North Lincolnshire	
75.7	66.8	85.1	742	89.3	17.9	64.4	17.7	17	55	28	North Yorkshire	
66.6	61.9	71.1	1304	836.3	19.1	65.0	15.9	24	56	20	South Yorkshire	
70.5	63.6	77.1	2113	1038.9	20.1	65.1	14.8	20	54	26	West Yorkshire	
73.6	66.5	80.6	4169	266.8	19.0	65.0	16.0	21	56	24	East Midlands	
71.5	64.4	78.3	2002	418.0	18.9	65.3	15.9	22	55	24	Derbyshire & Nottinghamshire	
76.6	69.4	83.8	1545	314.1	19.7	65.5	14.8	20	56	24	Leicestershire, Rutland & Northants	
73.2	66.4	80.1	623	105.2	17.9	63.2	19.0	18	58	24	Lincolnshire	
71.4	64.5	78.2	5333	410.1	19.7	64.6	15.7	24	54	23	West Midlands	
77.4	69.7	84.8	1213	205.5	18.5	65.0	16.5	19	53	28	Herefordshire, Worcestershire & Warks	
74.0	67.1	80.8	1492	240.4	18.9	65.5	15.6	20	57	23	Shropshire & Staffordshire	
67.1	60.5	73.6	2628	2924.4	20.7	63.9	15.4	28	52	21	West Midlands	
76.3	68.1	84.3	5377	281.2	19.0	65.0	16.0	17	57	26	Eastern	
75.9	68.1	83.5	2181	173.5	18.5	64.5	17.0	19	55	26	East Anglia	
77.1	68.8	85.3	1590	553.2	20.0	65.8	14.2	12	58	30	Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	
76.1	67.5	84.6	1606	436.9	18.7	64.9	16.4	18	60	22	Essex	
70.3	63.2	77.5	7187	4538.3	19.6	67.5	12.9	18	44	38	London	
65.4	58.2	72.8	2761	8613.4	19.6	68.9	11.5	20	34	46	Inner London	
73.5	66.4	80.5	4427	3504.3	19.5	66.6	13.8	17	50	33	Outer London	
78.4	70.2	86.4	8004	418.8	18.9	64.9	16.2	13	55	32	South East	
80.7	72.2	88.3	2099	365.5	19.7	66.9	13.3	13	50	37	Berkshire, Bucks & Oxfordshire	
79.0	70.7	87.3	2560	468.7	17.9	63.4	18.7	12	54	35	Surrey, East & West Sussex	
77.4	70.3	84.6	1771	424.3	18.8	65.2	16.0	14	56	30	Hampshire & Isle Of Wight	
75.4	66.7	84.0	1575	421.6	19.2	64.3	16.5	15	61	24	Kent	
76.9	70.0	83.6	4901	204.5	18.1	63.4	18.5	15	57	28	South West	
79.7	73.1	86.1	2162	284.4	18.7	65.0	16.3	14	55	31	Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & N. Somerset	
77.6	69.7	85.7	1181	193.4	17.4	61.9	20.7	15	59	26	Dorset & Somerset	
68.6	62.3	74.6	490	137.8	17.7	62.3	20.1	19	61	21	Cornwall & Isles Of Scilly	
74.2	67.8	80.5	1068	159.4	17.6	62.4	20.0	16	57	27	Devon	
66.1	60.0	72.1	2933	141.2	19.1	63.5	17.4	23	53	25	Wales	
63.2	58.0	68.3	1868	142.3	19.0	63.1	18.0	25	52	23	West Wales & The Valleys	
71.0	63.3	78.9	1066	139.4	19.6	64.2	16.2	20	53	27	East Wales	
68.5	63.4	73.7	5120	65.5	18.6	66.1	15.3	20	50	30	Scotland	
79.4	73.3	85.5	504	68.7	:	:	:	16	50	35	North Eastern Scotland	
71.7	65.8	77.6	1895	105.3	:	:	:	18	51	31	Eastern Scotland	
62.7	58.4	67.1	2352	180.5	:	:	:	24	49	27	South Western Scotland	
74.4	69.9	79.0	370	9.3	:	:	:	16	53	31	Highlands & Islands	
64.0	57.3	70.7	1689	119.2	23.1	63.9	13.0	30	48	22	Northern Ireland	

Table A.50 Main regional indicators

Region	Economy						Labour market					
	GDP/head (PPS), EU15=100			Employment by sector (% of total), 1999			Eur. patent applications per million people, average 97-98-99	Unemployment rate (%)				
	1988	1998	average 1996-97-98	Agriculture	Industry	Services		Total, 1989	Total, 1999	Long-term unemployed, 1999 (% of total unempl.)	Women, 1999	Youth, 1999
Bulgaria	:	22.3	23.3	24.4	32.6	43.0	:	:	17.0	53.3	16.8	36.7
Sofia Stolitza	:	23.1	24.4	2.7	33.5	63.8	:	:	9.9	48.3	9.6	25.2
Severna Balgarija	:	22.2	23.1	30.8	29.5	39.7	:	:	20.7	54.7	20.0	41.1
Yuzhna Balgarija	:	22.3	23.1	25.4	35.2	39.4	:	:	16.5	53.0	16.2	36.4
Kypros	:	79.3	79.0	10.2	23.2	66.6	:	:	3.1	:	4.1	3.0
Ceska Republika	:	60.3	63.0	5.3	40.5	54.1	:	:	8.5	36.5	10.1	16.6
Praha	:	114.7	118.8	0.3	22.9	76.6	:	:	3.2	30.2	3.8	8.4
Stredocestky	:	46.9	48.7	5.6	39.9	54.4	:	:	6.7	30.4	8.9	12.0
Jihozapad	:	57.4	60.1	7.8	40.1	52.1	:	:	6.4	31.5	8.0	11.7
Severozapad	:	52.9	56.2	4.0	42.8	53.3	:	:	12.6	43.0	15.0	23.0
Severovýchod	:	52.7	54.7	6.5	46.5	47.0	:	:	7.3	32.3	8.8	13.5
Jihovýchod	:	53.4	56.1	8.2	40.1	51.7	:	:	8.8	30.1	10.7	17.6
Stredni Morava	:	51.5	53.6	5.9	45.6	48.4	:	:	9.7	36.7	11.5	18.3
Ostravsky	:	56.6	59.8	3.2	47.7	49.0	:	:	13.7	46.3	15.4	26.4
Eesti	:	37.2	35.6	8.8	31.8	59.4	:	:	11.7	42.6	10.2	22.1
Magyarország	:	49.0	47.9	7.0	34.4	58.7	:	:	6.9	47.9	6.2	12.3
Kozep-Magyarország	:	72.4	70.9	1.8	28.2	70.0	:	:	5.2	52.7	4.8	9.3
Kozep-Dunantul	:	48.0	45.7	6.6	42.4	51.1	:	:	6.0	39.5	5.5	9.5
Nyugat-Dunantul	:	54.1	51.3	6.5	43.7	49.9	:	:	4.4	48.0	4.5	7.2
Del-Dunantul	:	37.8	37.5	10.5	33.6	55.9	:	:	8.2	42.5	7.4	14.6
Eszak-Magyarország	:	33.3	32.6	5.5	39.4	55.2	:	:	11.4	53.3	10.7	20.2
Eszak-Alfold	:	33.1	33.1	9.8	32.3	57.9	:	:	10.1	47.6	8.1	17.1
Del-Alfold	:	37.4	37.6	15.9	32.0	52.1	:	:	5.7	42.8	5.2	11.3
Lietuva	:	31.0	30.0	21.4	26.5	52.1	:	:	10.2	38.5	9.2	21.3
Latvija	:	27.7	26.7	17.2	25.8	57.0	:	:	13.7	53.2	13.3	23.4
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	6.5
Polska	:	36.1	35.1	18.1	31.4	50.5	:	:	12.3	41.6	13.2	29.6
Dolnoslaskie	:	36.0	35.1	9.6	33.6	56.9	:	:	13.8	49.3	14.8	31.1
Kujawsko-Pomorskie	:	33.2	32.4	20.0	29.0	51.1	:	:	15.2	41.3	17.0	37.3
Lubelskie	:	26.1	25.5	35.6	20.2	44.3	:	:	12.6	29.4	12.2	35.5
Lubuskie	:	32.9	32.0	7.1	39.1	54.1	:	:	15.3	42.2	16.8	27.5
Lodzkie	:	31.9	31.1	23.0	32.0	45.0	:	:	12.7	38.5	12.2	28.5
Malopolskie	:	32.8	32.0	21.2	30.8	48.0	:	:	9.7	40.3	10.5	29.1
Mazowieckie	:	52.7	51.3	18.8	24.9	56.3	:	:	9.2	46.1	9.5	20.9
Opolskie	:	31.8	31.0	10.1	38.9	50.7	:	:	12.1	25.1	14.5	25.0
Podkarpackie	:	27.4	26.7	27.1	31.2	41.9	:	:	16.1	46.1	16.7	47.9
Podlaskie	:	27.5	26.8	34.0	19.7	46.5	:	:	11.4	55.1	11.8	25.9
Pomorskie	:	35.6	34.7	9.2	31.6	59.3	:	:	13.0	42.3	15.1	31.2
Slaskie	:	40.3	39.3	3.6	45.4	51.0	:	:	9.7	37.0	11.3	23.8
Swietokrzyskie	:	27.8	27.1	35.3	25.7	39.2	:	:	15.6	44.0	15.6	41.6
Warminsko-Mazurskie	:	27.7	26.9	14.7	30.8	54.5	:	:	21.3	42.7	23.1	48.6
Wielkopolskie	:	38.1	37.1	18.9	34.5	46.6	:	:	9.8	40.1	11.3	24.9
Zachodniopomorskie	:	35.2	34.3	11.4	31.4	57.2	:	:	14.9	40.7	16.0	28.5
România	:	28.2	30.7	44.0	27.1	28.9	:	:	6.2	45.2	5.5	17.3
Nord-Est	:	21.6	24.1	57.7	20.5	21.8	:	:	7.1	51.9	5.8	21.2
Sud-Est	:	28.4	31.0	43.9	23.8	32.3	:	:	7.3	40.8	6.8	19.7
Sud	:	25.3	27.8	50.7	27.3	22.0	:	:	6.3	42.8	5.3	17.9
Sud-Vest	:	26.5	28.4	58.6	20.0	21.4	:	:	5.4	34.8	4.4	19.1
Vest	:	32.4	34.1	39.5	27.5	33.0	:	:	6.6	51.4	6.0	14.9
Nord-Vest	:	26.0	28.4	41.6	28.6	29.9	:	:	5.6	38.8	5.1	12.9
Centru	:	31.8	34.6	33.2	38.3	28.5	:	:	7.1	54.5	7.0	16.9
Bucuresti	:	40.3	43.5	6.5	37.5	56.0	:	:	3.4	39.7	3.8	9.2
Slovenija	:	68.8	67.7	10.8	37.7	51.2	:	:	7.3	41.9	7.5	18.5
Slovenská Republika	:	48.6	47.7	8.1	39.4	52.4	:	:	16.4	50.7	16.4	33.8
Bratislavský Kraj	:	99.4	97.5	3.4	25.8	70.8	:	:	5.9	30.5	6.3	17.0
Západné Slovensko	:	44.3	44.0	9.1	41.9	49.0	:	:	15.1	52.4	15.7	32.1
Stredné Slovensko	:	42.1	41.3	8.7	42.7	48.7	:	:	17.6	47.6	17.6	33.5
Východné Slovensko	:	39.2	38.0	8.9	40.4	50.7	:	:	21.9	55.1	21.5	41.5

GDP 1988: ESA79 methodology; 1998, ESA95

GDP 1996-97-98: BG: regional estimates

Employment by sector: EL, SK: 1998; Guadeloupe, Martinique, Guyane (F); Réunion (F): 1996; BG (1997), CY: national sources

Unemployment rates: MT: 1998 (youth unemployment); BG: regional estimates for 1999

Long-term unemployment: BG, SK: 1998; IRL: 1997; EU15 and EU12 without IRL

Employment rates: LFS 1999, except SK: 1998

Educational attainment: LFS 1999, except EL and RO: 1998; IRL: 1997

Source: Eurostat (REGIO, LFS), national statistical offices plus calculations DG REGIO

Employment rate (% pop. aged 15-64), 1999			Demography					Education			Region
Total	Women	Men	Population (000), 1998	Population density (inh./km ²), 1998	% of the population aged: (1998)			Educational attainment of those aged 25-59 (% of total), 1999			
					Under 15	15-64	65+	Low	Medium	High	
54.1	:	:	8257	74.3	16.3	67.9	15.9	:	:	:	Balgarija
:	:	:	1187	955.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	Sofia Stolitsa
:	:	:	3205	66.0	16.3	67.4	16.3	:	:	:	Severna Balgarija
:	:	:	3865	63.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	Yuzhna Balgarija
69.4	:	:	746	80.7	24.2	64.7	11.1	:	:	:	Kypros
65.6	57.4	74.0	10295	130.5	17.4	69.0	13.6	13	76	11	Ceska Republika
73.1	68.3	78.2	1197	2412.4	14.7	69.1	16.3	6	70	24	Praha
67.1	57.2	77.1	1107	100.5	17.0	68.7	14.3	13	78	9	Stredocesky
67.6	58.9	76.3	1179	66.9	17.4	69.0	13.6	12	78	11	Jihozapad
61.7	53.0	70.5	1131	130.8	18.1	70.1	11.9	18	74	8	Severozapad
66.3	58.2	74.6	1491	119.9	17.8	68.6	13.6	13	78	9	Severovychod
65.4	57.1	73.7	1661	118.7	17.8	68.3	13.9	12	76	12	Jihovychod
64.4	54.9	74.0	1242	136.5	17.8	68.9	13.3	13	78	9	Stredni Morava
59.9	51.7	68.2	1285	231.4	18.5	69.5	12.0	14	77	9	Ostravsky
62.0	58.0	66.3	1450	33.4	19.2	66.7	14.1	12	58	30	Eesti
55.4	48.8	62.4	10114	108.7	17.5	68.1	14.4	24	61	15	Magyarország
59.6	53.4	66.6	2862	413.7	15.8	69.0	15.2	17	60	22	Kozep-Magyarország
58.5	51.4	65.7	1112	98.8	18.0	69.2	12.7	23	64	14	Kozep-Dunantul
63.0	55.3	70.8	990	88.5	16.9	68.4	14.7	23	65	13	Nyugat-Dunantul
52.7	46.9	58.9	983	69.1	17.5	68.1	14.4	27	63	10	Del-Dunantul
48.1	41.6	54.9	1280	95.3	18.6	67.0	14.4	28	60	12	Eszak-Magyarország
48.6	42.8	54.4	1532	86.3	19.7	67.0	13.3	30	58	12	Eszak-Alfold
54.7	46.5	63.2	1354	74.2	17.4	67.3	15.3	29	60	11	Del-Alfold
65.0	61.4	68.9	3702	56.7	20.8	66.5	12.7	:	:	:	Lietuva
59.5	54.1	65.4	2449	37.9	19.3	66.5	14.3	13	68	18	Latvija
53.8	:	:	385	1158.4	21.3	67.0	11.8	:	:	:	Malta
57.5	51.6	63.6	38666	123.7	20.3	67.8	11.9	19	70	11	Polska
56.1	50.6	61.8	2984	149.6	18.8	69.3	11.9	18	70	12	Dolnoslaskie
56.2	49.9	62.6	2099	116.8	21.0	68.0	11.1	21	70	9	Kujawsko-Pomorskie
58.9	54.3	63.5	2241	89.2	21.3	65.4	13.3	22	67	11	Lubelskie
51.9	43.8	60.5	1021	73.0	21.1	68.5	10.4	17	75	9	Lubuskie
59.4	53.6	65.5	2668	146.4	18.3	67.7	14.1	24	66	10	Lodzkie
59.9	54.8	65.0	3211	212.1	21.4	66.7	11.9	16	69	15	Malopolskie
61.6	56.0	67.3	5066	141.8	19.1	67.3	13.6	18	68	14	Mazowieckie
54.7	45.6	64.6	1091	115.9	19.8	69.2	10.9	21	72	7	Opolskie
56.8	52.6	60.7	2120	118.5	23.0	65.6	11.4	18	71	12	Podkarpackie
58.8	52.5	65.3	1224	60.6	21.8	65.1	13.1	26	63	12	Podlaskie
57.3	50.0	64.7	2182	119.3	21.4	68.3	10.3	17	71	12	Pomorskie
54.8	47.6	62.2	4890	397.3	18.9	70.2	10.9	14	75	10	Slaskie
57.6	54.3	60.7	1327	113.7	20.3	66.2	13.5	21	69	11	Swietokrzyskie
51.7	46.5	57.1	1462	60.4	22.4	67.7	9.9	24	67	9	Warminsko-Mazurskie
59.5	52.7	66.5	3348	111.8	21.3	67.6	11.1	18	72	11	Wielkopolskie
53.8	47.9	59.9	1731	75.2	20.3	69.3	10.3	22	69	9	Zachodniopomorskie
65.0	59.7	70.4	22503	94.4	19.2	68.0	12.7	29	62	9	România
67.9	64.3	71.5	3825	103.8	21.8	66.1	12.1	33	60	7	Nord-Est
60.8	54.1	67.6	2949	82.5	19.5	68.6	11.9	30	60	10	Sud-Est
67.5	60.9	74.1	3500	101.6	18.7	67.1	14.1	33	60	7	Sud
70.6	66.7	74.6	2424	83.0	19.0	67.0	14.0	28	65	7	Sud-Vest
63.9	59.4	68.6	2038	63.6	18.4	68.9	12.6	30	61	9	Vest
64.0	60.1	68.1	2856	83.6	19.8	68.2	12.1	28	64	9	Nord-Vest
61.8	56.1	67.6	2647	77.6	19.4	68.7	11.9	26	67	7	Centru
62.0	55.2	69.5	2264	1243.3	15.6	71.1	13.2	17	63	19	Bucuresti
62.5	58.1	66.8	1983	97.9	17.0	69.7	13.2	24	60	16	Slovenija
60.8	53.8	68.0	5391	109.9	21.0	67.7	11.2	:	:	:	Slovenská Republika
71.9	67.2	77.1	618	310.9	18.0	70.2	11.8	:	:	:	Bratislavský Kraj
61.5	53.7	69.5	1877	123.9	19.8	68.4	11.8	:	:	:	Západné Slovensko
60.9	54.9	67.0	1354	83.5	21.3	67.3	11.4	:	:	:	Stredné Slovensko
55.0	47.0	63.3	1541	98.2	23.6	66.3	10.2	:	:	:	Východné Slovensko



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