

EUROPEAN COMMISSION

**GENERAL BUDGET
OF THE EUROPEAN UNION
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR 2002**

The figures

BRUSSELS • LUXEMBOURG, JANUARY 2002

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GENERAL PRESENTATION

The 2002 general budget of the European Union was adopted after the European Parliament's second reading on 13 December 2001.

It totals € 98 635 million in commitment appropriations and 95 655 million in payment appropriations. Compared to 2001 including the different Supplementary and Amending Budgets these figures represent a very modest increase of 1,7 % in commitment appropriations and 2 % in payment appropriations. For the third year in a row the flexibility instrument has been mobilised: this time for structural actions in heading 2. This leaves nevertheless a margin of € 2 204 million in commitment appropriations under the global ceiling. The payment appropriations correspond to only 1,03 % of EU GNP, which is historical low and leaves € 4 590 million under the ceiling of 1,14 % of EU GNP as in the Financial Perspective.

The appropriations for **agricultural expenditure** total € 44 255 million, representing a 0.5 % increase on 2001. This amount breaks down into € 39 660 million for subheading 1a (market expenditure), decided on the basis of the updated figures proposed by the Commission in letter of amendment 2/2002. This Amending Letter brought considerable savings compared to the PDB as it proposed the deletion of the € 1 bio reserve for the BSE and FMD crises. In addition, subheading 1a benefited from a generally favourable world market situation and a drop in consumption in the beef market that turned less drastic than what had initially been feared. This Amending Letter was agreed in a single reading at the conciliation meeting on 21 November, which hammered out the key aspects of the 2002 budget. For subheading 1b (Rural development and accompanying measures), the € 4 595 million adopted corresponds to the ceiling.

Expenditure for **structural operations**, heading 2 of the Financial Perspective totals € 33 838 million for commitments and € 32 129 million for payments. This includes € 31 049 million in commitment appropriations for the Structural Funds, or € 200 million more than the ceiling set in the Financial Perspective thanks to the mobilisation of the flexibility reserve, and € 29 529 million in payment appropriations. In addition to the programmed envelopes, this will allow the financing of substantial first tranche of € 170 million for the restructuring programme of the fisheries fleet in Spain and Portugal as a consequence of the non-renewal of the international fisheries agreement with Morocco. At the conciliation meeting in November it was also agreed to use € 30 million from the flexibility instrument for the border regions with candidate countries to improve their competitiveness in preparation for enlargement. The two actions follow from the Nice European Council conclusions and will be completed in 2003.

For the Cohesion Fund, € 2 789 million are available for commitments, as provided in the Financial Perspective, and € 2 600 million for payments.

Appropriations for **internal policies**, heading 3 of the Financial Perspective total € 6 558 million for commitments and € 6 157 million for payments. The margin available for the heading is only € 186 400 and the increase over 2001 is 5,2 %. In accordance with the wishes of the Council and Parliament, the new priorities in the 2002 budget focus on e-learning and immigration and asylum, as well as border regions. The pilot project on the impact of enlargement on SME has been allocated € 20 million. The € 4 055 million in commitment appropriations allocated to the research programmes in sub-section B6 is 3,4 % up on 2001. The total available for payments in the research area is € 3 752 million. The other sectors with large increases are: area for freedom, security and justice; transport; environment; internal market and combatting fraud.

Under the **external action** heading 4 the main feature of the 2002 budget procedure was the discussion on the financing of the consequences of the Afghan crisis. The allocations total € 4 803 million for commitments and € 4 665 million for payments. The commitments decrease over 2001 by 2,5 %, 2001 taking into account the use of the flexibility instrument for an amount of € 200 million in favour of Serbia. This compares with an increase of 6,7 % for payments and reflects the concentration on closing outstanding commitments. For Afghanistan the Asia geographic programme has been increased to € 488 million, of which 60 million for Afghanistan and neighbouring countries. Of the remaining margin at least € 70 million have been earmarked for Afghanistan, as have been € 35 million from the emergency aid reserve that might be called upon. The Western Balkans allocation amounts to € 765 million, thanks to a further frontloading that was made possible during 2001. The Mediterranean envelope, including the MEDA programmes, totals € 861 million, and should cater for the Palestine. The CFSP appropriations were reduced during the conciliation meeting to € 30 million.

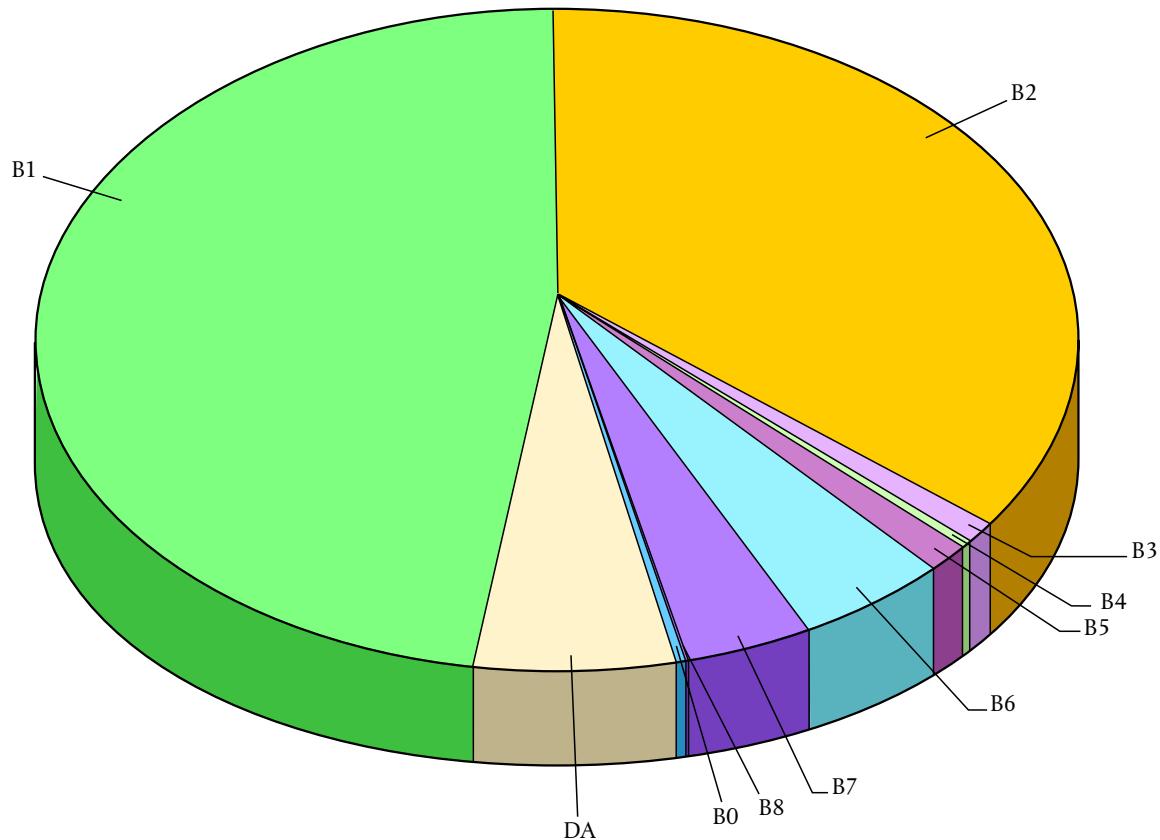
Appropriations for **administrative expenditure** total € 5 177 million, an increase of 4,8 % over 2001. This figure includes the appropriations for the 317 new posts for the Commission, the appropriations for 70 posts are however kept in the reserve pending additional proposals by the Commission on better matching between legislative and financial programmes and the early retirement scheme.

For the other institutions, the total budget is € 1 789 million. Expenditure on pensions is the part of the heading with the largest increase (11,3 %). The total margin still remaining in heading 5 for 2002 is only € 2,2 million.

The appropriations for **pre-accession aid** in heading 7 total € 3 328 million for commitments, equal to the ceiling for the heading (excluding Cyprus, Malta and Turkey). After the start-up problems, the payment appropriations now have to cover reimbursements as well as advance payments and the increase is a substantial 23,5 %, but still below the commitment appropriations.

Finally, as concerns the financing, due to delays in the adoption procedure of the new own resources decision, Amending Letter 3/2002 presented and adopted only in December re-based the 2002 financing on the current own resources decision.

Budget 2002
Summary of appropriations for commitments



(EUR million)

Subsection	Amount	%
B1: EAGGF Guarantee Section	44 505,1	45,2
B2: Structural operations, structural and cohesion funds: financial mechanism, other agricultural and regional operations, transport and fisheries	34 002,5	34,5
B3: Training, youth, culture, audio-visual media, information, social dimension and employment	918,7	0,9
B4: Energy, Euratom nuclear safeguards and environment	246,7	0,3
B5: Consumer protection, internal market, industry and trans-European networks	1 172,9	1,2
B6: Research and technological development	4 055,0	4,1
B7: External action	8 314,0	8,4
B8: Common foreign and security policy	30,0	0,0
B0: Guarantees and reserves	213,0	0,2
DA: Administrative expenditure (of all the institutions)	5 176,8	5,2
Total	98 634,7	100,0 %

Summary of appropriations

Heading in the financial perspective	Sub- section Title	Heading	Appropriations 2001		Appropriations 2002		Difference 2002/2001	
			Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments
PART A	A-1	Expenditure relating to persons working with the institution	1 950 164 000	1 950 164 000	2 091 365 000	2 091 365 000	141 201 000	141 201 000
	A-2	Buildings, equipment and miscellaneous operating expenditure	398 348 500	398 348 500	403 369 000	403 369 000	5 020 500	5 020 500
	A-3	Expenditure resulting from special functions carried out by the institution	305 132 497	305 132 497	308 044 760	308 044 760	2 912 263	2 912 263
	A-4	Interinstitutional cooperation, interinstitutional services and activities	76 473 800	76 473 800	81 397 000	81 397 000	4 923 200	4 923 200
	A-6	Staff and administrative expenditure of European Community delegations	243 018 000	243 018 000	273 300 000	273 300 000	30 282 000	30 282 000
	A-7	Decentralised expenditure on support staff and administration	228 813 500	228 813 500	226 666 000	226 666 000	- 2 147 500	- 2 147 500
	A-9	Global reserve for the reform of the Commission	15 208 000	15 208 000	3 500 000	3 500 000	- 11 708 000	- 11 708 000
	A-10	Other expenditure	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.		
	Part A — Total		3 217 158 297	3 217 158 297	3 387 641 760	3 387 641 760	170 483 463	170 483 463
	PART B							
B1	European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund, Guarantee Section							
	B1-1	Plant products	27 348 000 000	27 348 000 000	27 349 000 000	27 349 000 000	1 000 000	1 000 000
	B1-2	Animal products	11 129 700 000	11 129 700 000	10 859 580 000	10 859 580 000	- 270 120 000	- 270 120 000
	B1-3	Ancillary expenditure	1 051 000 000	1 051 000 000	1 451 500 000	1 451 500 000	400 500 000	400 500 000
	B1-4	Rural development	4 495 000 000	4 495 000 000	4 595 000 000	4 595 000 000	100 000 000	100 000 000
	B1-6	Monetary reserve	500 000 000	500 000 000	250 000 000	250 000 000	- 250 000 000	- 250 000 000
	B1 — Subtotal		44 523 700 000	44 523 700 000	44 505 080 000	44 505 080 000	- 18 620 000	- 18 620 000

Summary of appropriations (cont'd)

Heading in the financial perspective	Sub- section Title	Heading	Appropriations 2001		Appropriations 2002		Difference 2002/2001	
			Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments
	B2	Structural operations, structural and cohesion funds, financial mechanisms, other agricultural and regional operations, transport and fisheries						
2	B2-1	Structural Funds	30 005 000 000	28 714 400 000	30 879 000 000	29 490 000 000	874 000 000	775 600 000
2	B2-2	Other specific structural operations			170 000 000	39 000 000	170 000 000	39 000 000
2	B2-3	Cohesion Fund	2 715 000 000	2 860 000 000	2 789 000 000	2 600 000 000	74 000 000	- 260 000 000
3	B2-5	Other agricultural operations	54 575 000	108 475 000	55 320 000	61 220 000	745 000	- 47 255 000
3	B2-6	Other regional operations	15 000 000	15 000 000	15 000 000	15 000 000	0	0
3	B2-7	Transport	25 205 000	21 305 000	29 000 000	26 000 000	3 795 000	4 695 000
3	B2-9	Other measures concerning fisheries and the sea	61 050 000	55 785 000	65 130 000	59 080 000	4 080 000	3 295 000
	B2 — Subtotal		32 875 830 000	31 774 965 000	34 002 450 000	32 290 300 000	1 126 620 000	515 335 000
	B3	Training, youth, culture, audiovisual media, information, social dimension and employment						
3	B3-1	Education, vocational training and youth	491 320 000	427 830 000	523 350 000	523 075 000	32 030 000	95 245 000
3	B3-2	Culture and the audiovisual media	120 100 000	113 000 000	116 700 000	125 920 000	- 3 400 000	12 920 000
3	B3-3	Information and communication	103 050 000	105 150 000	113 705 600	102 280 000	10 655 600	- 2 870 000
3	B3-4	Social dimension and employment	148 370 000	140 370 000	157 955 000	141 345 000	9 585 000	975 000
3	B3-5	Contribution to the European parties	p.m.	p.m.	7 000 000	6 300 000	7 000 000	6 300 000
	B3 — Subtotal		862 840 000	786 350 000	918 710 600	898 920 000	55 870 600	112 570 000
	B4	Energy, euratom nuclear safeguards and environment						
3	B4-1	Energy	33 800 000	33 000 000	33 000 000	34 550 000	- 800 000	1 550 000
3	B4-2	Euratom nuclear safeguards	17 700 000	17 300 000	17 700 000	17 600 000	0	300 000
3	B4-3	Environment	116 200 000	143 000 000	196 030 000	140 660 000	79 830 000	- 2 340 000
	B4 — Subtotal		167 700 000	193 300 000	246 730 000	192 810 000	79 030 000	- 490 000

Summary of appropriations (cont'd)

Heading in the financial perspective	Sub- section Title	Heading	Appropriations 2001		Appropriations 2002		Difference 2002/2001	
			Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments
	B5	Consumer protection, internal market, industry and trans-European networks						
3	B5-1	Consumer policy and consumer health protection	22 500 000	20 000 000	22 500 000	20 000 000	0	0
3	B5-2	Aid for reconstruction	1 260 000	1 260 000	898 000	898 000	- 362 000	- 362 000
3	B5-3	Internal market	159 280 000	159 852 000	184 805 000	167 260 000	25 525 000	7 408 000
3	B5-4	Industry	—	p.m.	—	61 971 000		61 971 000
3	B5-5	Labour market and technological innovation	127 000 000	127 600 000	104 600 000	128 650 000	- 22 400 000	1 050 000
3	B5-6	Statistical information	32 600 000	31 000 000	34 000 000	31 500 000	1 400 000	500 000
3	B5-7	Trans-European networks	665 000 000	608 200 000	677 000 000	600 930 000	12 000 000	- 7 270 000
3	B5-8	Area of freedom, security and justice	113 150 000	111 840 000	143 020 000	136 430 000	29 870 000	24 590 000
3	B5-9	Measures to combat fraud	5 000 000	4 800 000	6 100 000	5 000 000	1 100 000	200 000
		B5 — Subtotal		1 125 790 000	1 064 552 000	1 172 923 000	1 152 639 000	47 133 000
	B6	Research and technological development						
3	B6-1	Joint Research Centre — Staff and resources	209 300 000	211 244 000	211 900 000	214 843 000	2 600 000	3 599 000
3	B6-2	Joint Research Centre Direct operation appropriations — Scientific and technical support for Community policies — EC framework programme (1998 to 2002)	29 613 000	32 260 000	27 504 000	37 772 000	- 2 109 000	5 512 000
3	B6-3	Joint Research Centre Direct operating appropriations EAEC framework programme (1998 to 2002)	10 787 000	11 996 000	10 096 000	12 427 000	- 691 000	431 000
3	B6-4	Joint Research Centre — Direct action — Completion of former joint and supplementary programmes and other Joint Research Centre activities	p.m.	1 500 000	p.m.	1 958 000		458 000

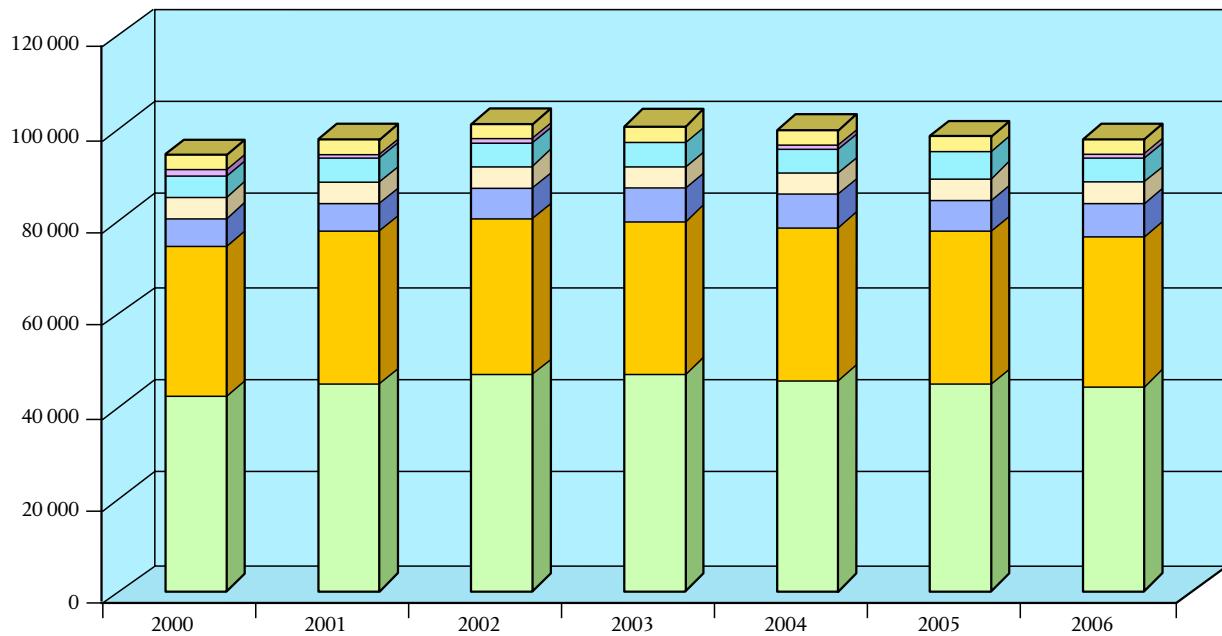
Summary of appropriations (cont'd)

Heading in the financial perspective	Sub- section Title	Heading	Appropriations 2001		Appropriations 2002		Difference 2002/2001	
			Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments
3	B6-5	Indirect action (shared-cost projects) and concerted action Completion of earlier projects and other activities	p.m.	693 512 000	p.m.	410 400 000		- 283 112 000
3	B6-6	Indirect action (shared-cost projects). Concerted actions — Fifth framework programme (1998 to 2002)	3 670 300 000	2 659 488 000	3 805 500 000	3 074 287 600	135 200 000	414 799 600
		B6 — Subtotal	3 920 000 000	3 610 000 000	4 055 000 000	3 751 687 600	135 000 000	141 687 600
	B7	External action						
7	B7-0	Pre-accession strategy	3 259 000 000	2 114 210 000	3 349 000 000	2 615 482 000	90 000 000	501 272 000
4	B7-1	European Development Fund	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.		
4	B7-2	Food aid and humanitarian aid	928 000 000	873 000 000	896 845 000	862 655 000	- 31 155 000	- 10 345 000
4	B7-3	Cooperation with developing countries in Asia, Latin America and southern Africa, including South Africa	904 250 000	757 000 000	959 461 500	931 946 000	55 211 500	174 946 000
4	B7-4	Cooperation with Mediterranean third countries and the Middle East	896 320 000	459 350 000	861 320 000	683 690 000	- 35 000 000	224 340 000
4	B7-5	Cooperation with partner countries in eastern Europe and central Asia and the western Balkan countries	1 308 280 000	1 410 991 000	1 238 900 000	1 332 838 000	- 69 380 000	- 78 153 000
4	B7-6	Other cooperation measures	388 540 000	380 040 000	419 578 500	411 160 500	31 038 500	31 120 500

Summary of appropriations (cont'd)

Heading in the financial perspective	Sub- section Title	Heading	Appropriations 2001		Appropriations 2002		Difference 2002/2001	
			Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments	Commitments	Payments
4	B7-7	European initiative for democracy and human rights	103 000 000	82 800 000	104 000 000	100 740 000	1 000 000	17 940 000
4	B7-8	External aspects of certain Community policies	345 282 000	359 816 000	271 895 000	286 978 000	-73 387 000	-72 838 000
6	B7-9	Reserve	208 000 000	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	5 000 000	5 000 000
		B7 — Subtotal	8 340 672 000	6 645 207 000	8 314 000 000	7 438 489 500	-26 672 000	793 282 500
	B8	Common foreign and security policy						
4	B8-0	Common foreign and security policy	36 000 000	35 000 000	30 000 000	35 000 000	-6 000 000	0
		B8 — Subtotal	36 000 000	35 000 000	30 000 000	35 000 000	-6 000 000	0
	B0	Guarantees and reserves						
6	B0-2	Guarantees for borrowing and lending operations	208 000 000	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	5 000 000	5 000 000
6	B0-3	Deficit carried over from previous year	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.		
6	B0-4	Reserves and provisions	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.	p.m.		
		B0 — Subtotal	208 000 000	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	5 000 000	5 000 000
		Part B — Total	92 060 532 000	88 841 074 000	93 457 893 600	90 477 926 100	1 397 361 600	1 636 852 100
5		Other institutions	1 721 782 540	1 721 782 540	1 789 191 482	1 789 191 482	67 408 942	67 408 942
		Grand Total	96 999 472 837	93 780 014 837	98 634 726 842	95 654 759 342	1 635 254 005	1 874 744 505

Financial perspective 2000-2006



Appropriations for commitments	Current Prices			2002 Price			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Agriculture Agricultural expenditure (except rural development) Rural development and accompanying measures	41 738 37 352 4 386	44 530 40 035 4 495	46 587 41 992 4 595	46 449 41 843 4 606	45 377 40 761 4 616	44 497 39 870 4 627	44 209 39 572 4 637
2. Structural operations Structural Funds Cohesion Fund	32 678 30 019 2 659	32 720 30 005 2 715	33 638 30 849 2 789	33 308 30 519 2 789	32 998 30 316 2 682	32 735 30 053 2 682	31 955 29 278 2 677
3. Internal policies (¹)	6 031	6 272	6 558	6 676	6 793	6 910	7 038
4. External action	4 627	4 735	4 873	4 884	4 895	4 905	4 916
5. Administration (²)	4 638	4 776	5 012	5 119	5 225	5 332	5 439
6. Reserves Monetary reserve Guarantee reserve Emergency aid reserve	906 500 203 203	916 500 208 208	676 250 213 213	426 213 213 213	426 213 213 213	426 213 213 213	426 213 213 213
7. Pre-accession aid Agriculture Pre-accession structural instrument PHARE (applicant countries)	3 174 529 1 058 1 587	3 240 540 1 080 1 620	3 328 555 1 109 1 664				
Appropriations for commitments — Total	93 792	97 189	100 672	100 190	99 042	98 133	97 311
Appropriations for payments — Total	91 322	94 730	100 078	100 795	97 645	95 789	95 217
Appropriations for payments as % of GNP Available for accession (appropriations for payments)	1,10 %	1,09 %	1,10 %	1,08 %	1,02 %	0,97 %	0,95 %
Agriculture							
Other expenditure							
Ceiling, appropriations for payments	91 322	94 730	104 475	107 920	107 085	107 935	110 314
Ceiling, payments, as % of GNP	1,12 %	1,11 %	1,14 %	1,15 %	1,12 %	1,10 %	1,09 %
Margin for contingencies	0,15 %	0,16 %	0,13 %	0,12 %	0,15 %	0,17 %	0,18 %
Own resources ceiling	1,27 %	1,27 %	1,27 %	1,27 %	1,27 %	1,27 %	1,27 %

(¹) Under Article 2 of Decision No 182/1999/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Article 2 of Council Decision 1999/64 Euratom (OJ L 26, 1.2.1999, p.1 and p.34), the share of expenditure available for research over the period 2000-2002 comes to EUR 11 510 million at current prices.

(²) Expenditure on pensions included within the ceiling for this heading is calculated net of staff contributions to the pension scheme, with a maximum of EUR 1 100 million at 1999 prices for the period 2000-2006.

Figures by financial perspective heading

Heading	Budget 2001	Financial perspective 2002 (1)	Budget 2002	Difference	
				in %	amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	3 : 1	3 - 1
<i>Appropriations for commitments</i>					
1. Agriculture	44 023 700 000	46 587 000 000	44 255 080 000	0,53 %	231 380 000
— Agricultural expenditure (out of rural development)	39 528 700 000	41 992 000 000	39 660 080 000	0,33 %	131 380 000
— Rural development and accompanying measures	4 495 000 000	4 595 000 000	4 595 000 000	2,22 %	100 000 000
Margin	506 300 000		2 331 920 000		
2. Structural operations	32 720 000 000	33 638 000 000	33 838 000 000	3,42 %	1 118 000 000
— Structural Funds	30 005 000 000	30 849 000 000	31 049 000 000	3,48 %	1 044 000 000
— Cohesion Fund	2 715 000 000	2 789 000 000	2 789 000 000	2,73 %	74 000 000
Margin	0		- 200 000 000 (2)		
3. Internal policies	6 232 160 000	6 558 000 000	6 557 813 600	5,23 %	325 653 600
Margin	39 840 000		186 400		
4. External action	4 928 672 000	4 873 000 000	4 803 000 000	- 2,55 %	- 125 672 000
Margin	- 193 672 000 (2)		70 000 000		
5. Administration	4 938 940 837	5 179 000 000	5 176 833 242	4,82 %	237 892 405
Margin	59 163		2 166 758		
6. Reserves	916 000 000	676 000 000	676 000 000	- 26,20 %	- 240 000 000
— Monetary reserve	500 000 000	250 000 000	250 000 000	- 50,00 %	- 250 000 000
— Guarantee reserve	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	2,40 %	5 000 000
— Emergency aid reserve	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	2,40 %	5 000 000
Margin	0		0		
7. Pre-accession aid	3 240 000 000	3 328 000 000	3 328 000 000	2,72 %	88 000 000
— Agriculture	540 000 000	555 000 000	555 000 000	2,78 %	15 000 000
— Pre-accession structural instrument	1 080 000 000	1 109 000 000	1 109 000 000	2,69 %	29 000 000
— PHARE (applicant countries)	1 620 000 000	1 664 000 000	1 664 000 000	2,72 %	44 000 000
Margin	0		0		
Appropriations for commitments — Total	96 999 472 837	100 839 000 000	98 634 726 842	1,69 %	1 635 254 005
Margin	352 527 163		2 204 273 158		
<i>Appropriations for payments</i>					
Appropriations for payments — Total	93 780 014 837	100 245 000 000	95 654 759 342	2,00 %	1 874 744 505
Margin	1 112 985 163		4 590 240 658		
Appropriations for payments as % of GNP	1,08 %	1,08 %	1,03 %		

(1) Including EUR 167 million in staff contributions to the pension scheme.

(2) After EUR 200 million in commitment appropriations is drawn from the flexibility instrument.

**Figures by financial perspective heading
with subdivisions**

Heading	Budget 2001	Financial perspective 2002 (1)	Budget 2002	Difference	
				in %	amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	3 : 1	3 - 1
<i>Appropriations for commitments</i>					
1. Agriculture					
— Agricultural expenditure (out of rural development) (Titles B1-1 to B1-3)	39 528 700 000	41 992 000 000	39 660 080 000	0,33 %	131 380 000
— Rural development and accompanying measures (Title B1-4)	4 495 000 000	4 595 000 000	4 595 000 000	2,22 %	100 000 000
Heading 1 — Total Margin	44 023 700 000	46 587 000 000	44 255 080 000	0,53 %	231 380 000
2. Structural operations					
— Objective 1 (Chapter B2-1 0)	20 832 000 000		21 329 627 745	2,39 %	497 627 745
— Objective 2 (Chapter B2-1 1)	3 613 000 000		3 729 793 231	3,23 %	116 793 231
— Objective 3 (Chapter B2-1 2)	3 575 000 000		3 646 007 301	1,99 %	71 007 301
— Other structural operations (outside Objective 1 regions) (Chapter B2-1 3)	164 000 000		168 900 000	2,99 %	4 900 000
— Community initiatives (Chapter B2-1 4)	1 683 000 000		1 860 322 000	10,54 %	177 322 000
— Innovation schemes and technical assistance (Chapter B2-1 6)	138 000 000		144 349 723	4,60 %	6 349 723
— Other specific structural operation (Title B2-2)			170 000 000		170 000 000
Structural Funds — Subtotal	30 005 000 000	30 849 000 000	31 049 000 000	3,48 %	1 044 000 000
— Cohesion Fund (Title B2-3)	2 715 000 000	2 789 000 000	2 789 000 000	2,73 %	74 000 000
Heading 2 — Total Margin	32 720 000 000	33 638 000 000	33 838 000 000	3,42 %	1 118 000 000
3. Internal policies					
— Research and technological development (Subsection B6)	3 920 000 000		4 055 000 000	3,44 %	135 000 000
— Other agricultural operations (Title B2-5)	54 575 000		55 320 000	1,37 %	745 000
— Other regional operations (Title B2-6)	15 000 000		15 000 000		
— Transport (Title B2-7)	25 205 000		29 000 000	15,06 %	3 795 000
— Other measures concerning fisheries and the sea (Title B2-9)	61 050 000		65 130 000	6,68 %	4 080 000
— Education, vocational training and youth (Title B3-1)	491 320 000		523 350 000	6,52 %	32 030 000
— Culture and audiovisual media (Title B3-2)	120 100 000		116 700 000	- 2,83 %	- 3 400 000
— Information and communication (Title B3-3)	103 050 000		113 705 600	10,34 %	10 655 600
— Social dimension and employment (Title B3-4)	148 370 000		157 955 000	6,46 %	9 585 000
— Contribution to European political parties (Title B3-5)	p.m.		7 000 000		7 000 000
— Energy (Title B4-1)	33 800 000		33 000 000	- 2,37 %	- 800 000
— Euratom nuclear safety (Title B4-2)	17 700 000		17 700 000		
— Environment (Title B4-3)	116 200 000		196 030 000	68,70 %	79 830 000

**Figures by financial perspective heading
with subdivisions (cont'd)**

Heading	Budget 2001	Financial perspective 2002 (1)	Budget 2002	Difference	
				in %	amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	3 : 1	3 - 1
— Consumer policy and consumer health protection (Title B5-1)	22 500 000		22 500 000		
— Aid for reconstruction (Title B5-2)	1 260 000		898 000	- 28,73 %	- 362 000
— Internal market (Title B5-3)	159 280 000		184 805 000	16,03 %	25 525 000
— Industry (Title B5-4)	—		—		
— Labour market and technological innovation (Title B5-5)	127 000 000		104 600 000	- 17,64 %	- 22 400 000
— Statistical information (Title B5-6)	32 600 000		34 000 000	4,29 %	1 400 000
— Trans-European networks (Title B5-7)	665 000 000		677 000 000	1,80 %	12 000 000
— Area of freedom, security and justice (Title B5-8)	113 150 000		143 020 000	26,40 %	29 870 000
— Measures to combat fraud (Title B5-9)	5 000 000		6 100 000	22,00 %	1 100 000
Heading 3 — Total Margin		6 232 160 000	6 558 000 000	5,23 %	325 653 600
4. External action		39 840 000	186 400		
— European Development Fund (Title B7-1)	p.m.		p.m.		
— Food aid and support operations (Chapter B7-2 0)	455 000 000		455 000 000		
— Humanitarian aid (Chapter B7-2 1)	473 000 000		441 845 000	- 6,59 %	- 31 155 000
— Cooperation with Asian developing countries (Chapter B7-3 0)	446 000 000		488 000 000	9,42 %	42 000 000
— Cooperation with Latin American developing countries (Chapter B7-3 1)	336 250 000		346 671 500	3,10 %	10 421 500
— Cooperation with countries of southern Africa and South Africa (Chapter B7-3 2)	122 000 000		124 790 000	2,29 %	2 790 000
— Cooperation with Mediterranean third countries and the Middle East (Chapter B7-4)	896 320 000		861 320 000	- 3,90 %	- 35 000 000
— European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (Chapter B7-5 1)	p.m.		p.m.		
— Assistance to partner countries in Eastern Europe and Central Asia (Chapter B7-5 2)	469 280 000		473 900 000	0,98 %	4 620 000
— Other Community measures in favour of the countries of central and eastern Europe, the new independent states and the countries of the western Balkans (Chapter B7-5 3)	—		—		
— Cooperation with the Balkan countries (Chapter B7-5 4)	839 000 000		765 000 000	- 8,82 %	- 74 000 000
— Other cooperation measures (Title B7-6)	388 540 000		419 578 500	7,99 %	31 038 500
— European initiative for democracy and human rights (Title 7-7)	103 000 000		104 000 000	0,97 %	1 000 000

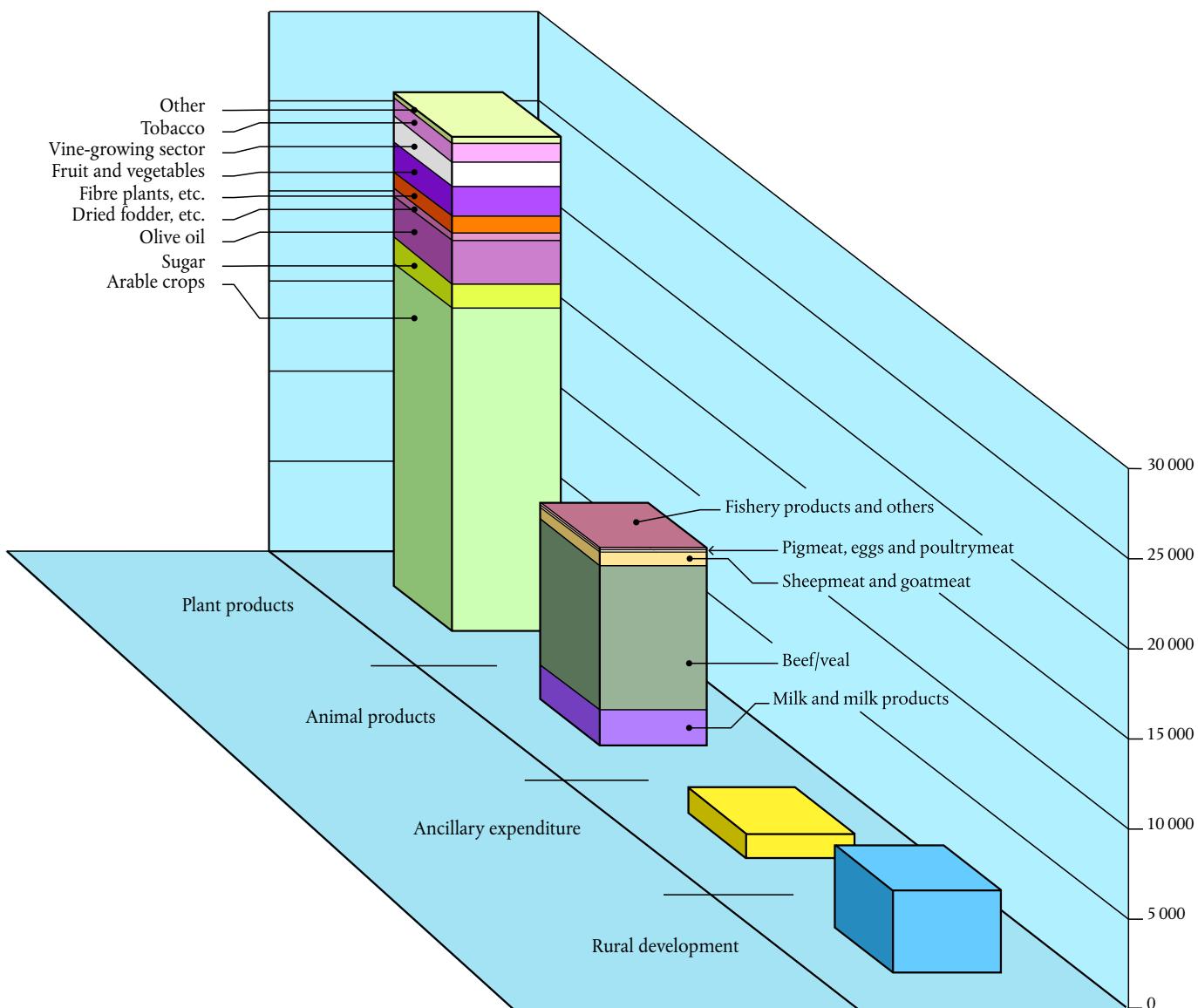
**Figures by financial perspective heading
with subdivisions (cont'd)**

Heading	Budget 2001	Financial perspective 2002 (¹)	Budget 2002	Difference	
				in %	amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	3 : 1	3 - 1
— International fisheries agreements (Chapter B7-8 0)	273 440 000		193 193 000	- 29,35 %	- 80 247 000
— External aspects of certain Community policies (Chapters B7-8 1 to B7-8 7)	71 842 000		78 702 000	9,55 %	6 860 000
— Common foreign and security policy (Subsection B8)	36 000 000		30 000 000	- 16,67 %	- 6 000 000
— Mediterranean countries pre-accession strategy (Chapters B7-0 4 and B7-0 5)	19 000 000		21 000 000	10,53 %	2 000 000
Heading 4 — Total Margin	4 928 672 000	4 873 000 000	4 803 000 000	- 2,55 %	- 125 672 000
5. Administration	- 193 672 000 (²)		70 000 000		
— Part A (excluding pensions)	2 598 831 297		2 699 542 760	3,88 %	100 711 463
— Other institutions (excluding pensions)	1 721 782 540		1 789 191 482	3,92 %	67 408 942
— Pensions (all institutions)	618 327 000		688 099 000	11,28 %	69 772 000
Heading 5 — Total Margin	4 938 940 837	5 179 000 000	5 176 833 242	4,82 %	237 892 405
6. Reserves	59 163		2 166 758		
— Monetary reserve (Title B1-6)	500 000 000	250 000 000	250 000 000	- 50,00 %	- 250 000 000
— Guarantee reserve (Chapters B0-2 3 and B0-2 4)	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	2,40 %	5 000 000
— Emergency aid reserve (Chapter B7-9 1)	208 000 000	213 000 000	213 000 000	2,40 %	5 000 000
Heading 6 — Total Margin	916 000 000	676 000 000	676 000 000	- 26,20 %	- 240 000 000
7. Pre-accession aid	0		0		
— Agriculture (Chapter B7-0 1)	540 000 000	555 000 000	555 000 000	2,78 %	15 000 000
— Pre-accession structural instrument (Chapter B7-0 2)	1 080 000 000	1 109 000 000	1 109 000 000	2,69 %	29 000 000
— PHARE (applicant countries) (Chapter B7-0 3)	1 620 000 000	1 664 000 000	1 664 000 000	2,72 %	44 000 000
Heading 7 — Total Margin	3 240 000 000	3 328 000 000	3 328 000 000	2,72 %	88 000 000
Appropriations for commitments - Total Margin	96 999 472 837	100 839 000 000	98 634 726 842	1,69 %	1 635 254 005
Compulsory expenditure	41 389 082 000		41 295 667 100	- 0,23 %	- 93 414 900
Non-compulsory expenditure	55 610 390 837		57 339 059 742	3,11 %	1 728 668 905
Appropriations for payments - Total Margin	93 780 014 837	100 245 000 000	95 654 759 342	2,00 %	1 874 744 505
Compulsory expenditure	41 462 391 000		41 365 063 100	- 0,23 %	- 97 327 900
Non-compulsory expenditure	52 317 623 837		54 289 696 242	3,77 %	1 972 072 405

(¹) Including EUR 167 million in staff contributions to the pension scheme.

(²) After EUR 200 million in commitment appropriations is drawn from the flexibility instrument.

Budget 2002
Common agricultural policy



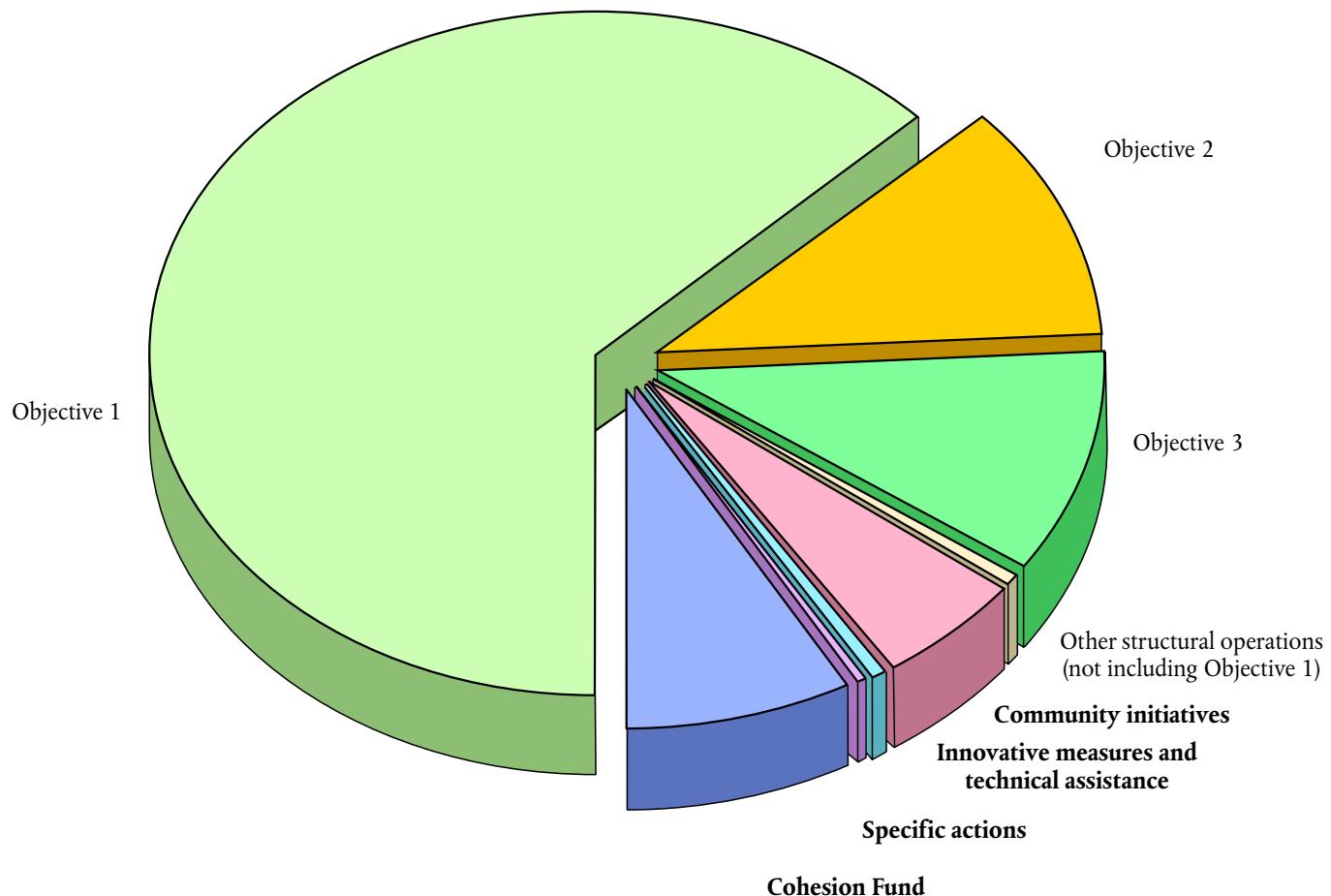
EAGGF Guarantee Section	Amount	%
Plant products (Title 1)	27 349	61,8
Arable crops	17 916	40,5
Sugar	1 401	3,2
Olive oil	2 366	5,3
Dried fodder and grain legumes	385	0,9
Fibre plants and silkworms	956	2,2
Fruit and vegetables	1 650	3,7
Products of the vine-growing sector	1 392	3,1
Tobacco	983	2,2
Other plant sectors or products	300	0,7
Total	27 349	61,8

EAGGF Guarantee Section	Amount	%
Animal products (Title 2)	10 860	24,5
Milk and milk products	1 912	4,3
Beef/veal	8 095	18,3
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	672	1,5
Pigmeat, eggs and poultrymeat	164	0,4
Fishery products and others	17	0,0
Ancillary expenditure (Title 3)	1 451	3,3
Subheading 1a — Total	39 660	89,6
Rural development (title 4)	4 595	10,4
Subheading 1b — Total	4 595	10,4
Total	44 255	100,0

Budget 2002
Structural operations

STRUCTURAL FUNDS

Community support frameworks

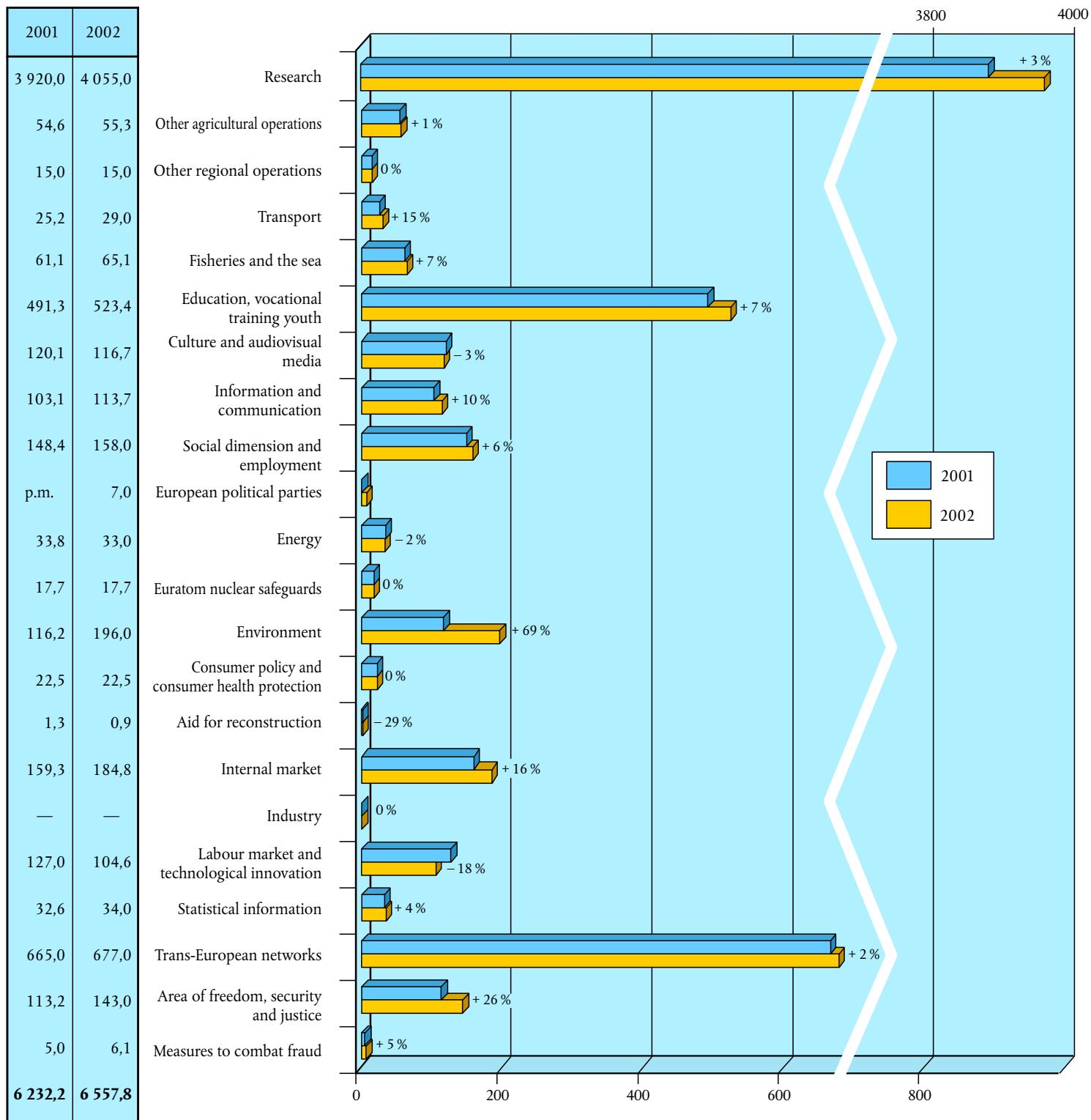


(EUR million)

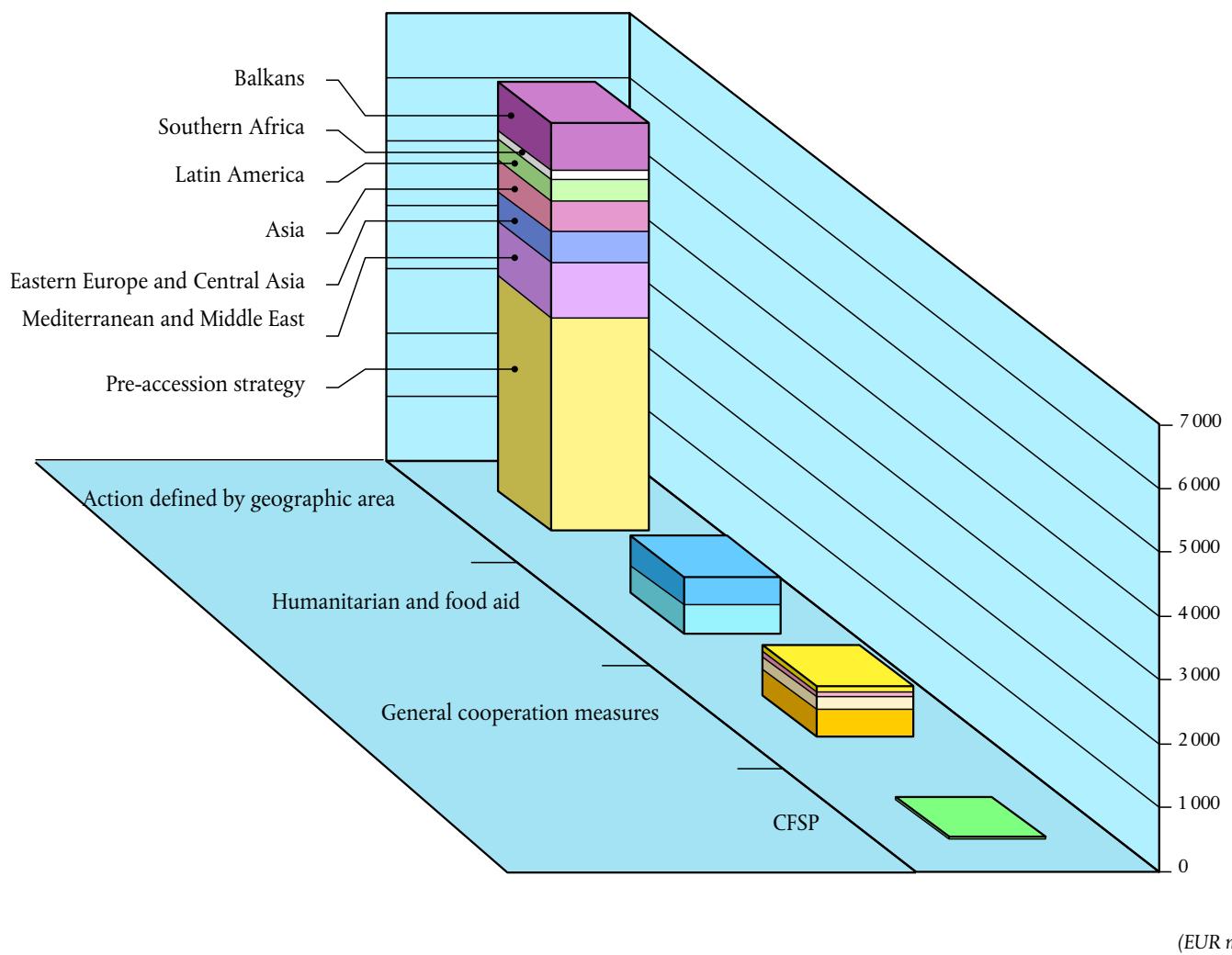
					Amount	%
Structural Funds					31 049,0	91,8 %
Community support frameworks	EAGGF Guidance	FIFG	ERDF	ESF		
Objective 1	2 638,9	387,9	13 453,0	4 849,8	21 329,6	63,0 %
Objective 2			3 262,8	467,0	3 729,8	11,0 %
Objective 3				3 646,0	3 646,0	10,8 %
Other structural operations (not including Objective 1)		168,9			168,9	0,5 %
CSF subtotal	2 638,9	556,8	16 715,8	8 962,9	28 874,3	85,3 %
Community initiatives					1 860,3	5,5 %
Innovative measures and technical assistance					144,4	0,4 %
Specific actions					170,0	0,5 %
Cohesion Fund					2 789,0	8,2 %
Total					33 838,0	100,0 %

Budget 2002
Internal policies

(EUR million)



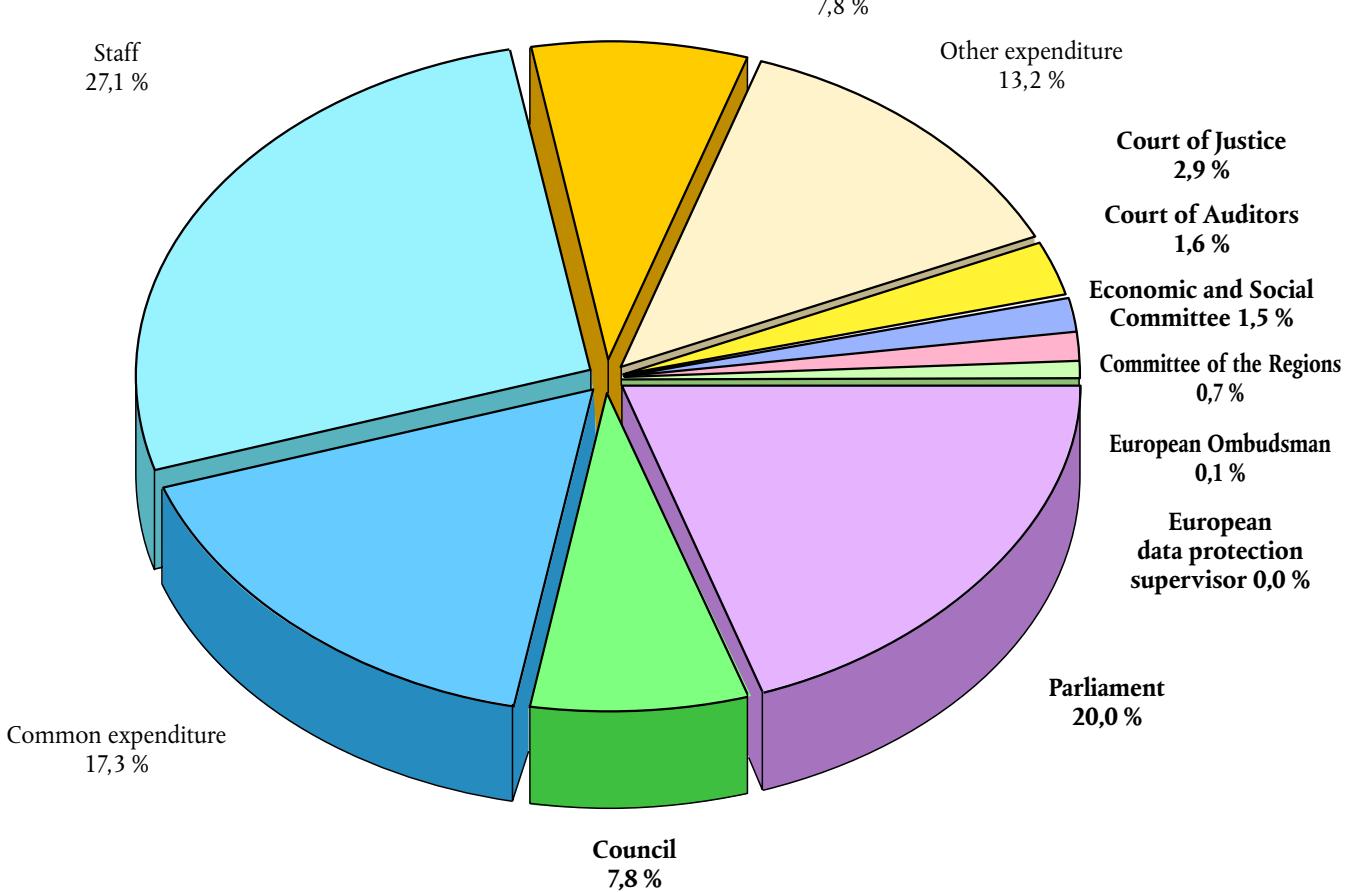
Budget 2002
External action and pre-accession aid



External action	Amount	%
Action defined by geographical area		
Pre-accession strategy (B7-0)	3 328,0	40,9 %
Pre-accession aid (Mediterranean countries) (B7-0)	21,0	0,2 %
Cooperation with Mediterranean third countries and the Middle East (B7-4)	861,3	10,6 %
Assistance to partner countries in Eastern Europe and Central Asia (B7-5 2)	473,9	5,8 %
Cooperation with Asia (B7-3 0)	488,0	6,0 %
Cooperation with Latin America (B7-3 1)	346,7	4,3 %
Cooperation with southern Africa and South Africa (B7-3 2)	124,8	1,5 %
Cooperation with the Balkans (B7-5 4)	765,0	9,4 %
Food aid and humanitarian aid operations		
Food aid and support operations (B7-2 0)	455,0	5,6 %
Humanitarian aid (B7-2 1)	441,8	5,4 %
General cooperation measures		
Other cooperation measures (B7-6, B7-5 1, B7-5 3)	419,6	5,2 %
International fisheries agreements (B7-8 0)	193,2	2,4 %
External aspects of certain Community policies (B7-8 1 to B7-8 7)	78,7	1,0 %
European initiative for democracy and human rights (B7-7)	104,0	1,3 %
CFSP (Common foreign and security policy) (B8-0)	30,0	0,4 %
Total	8 131,0	100,0 %

Budget 2002
Administrative expenditure of the institutions

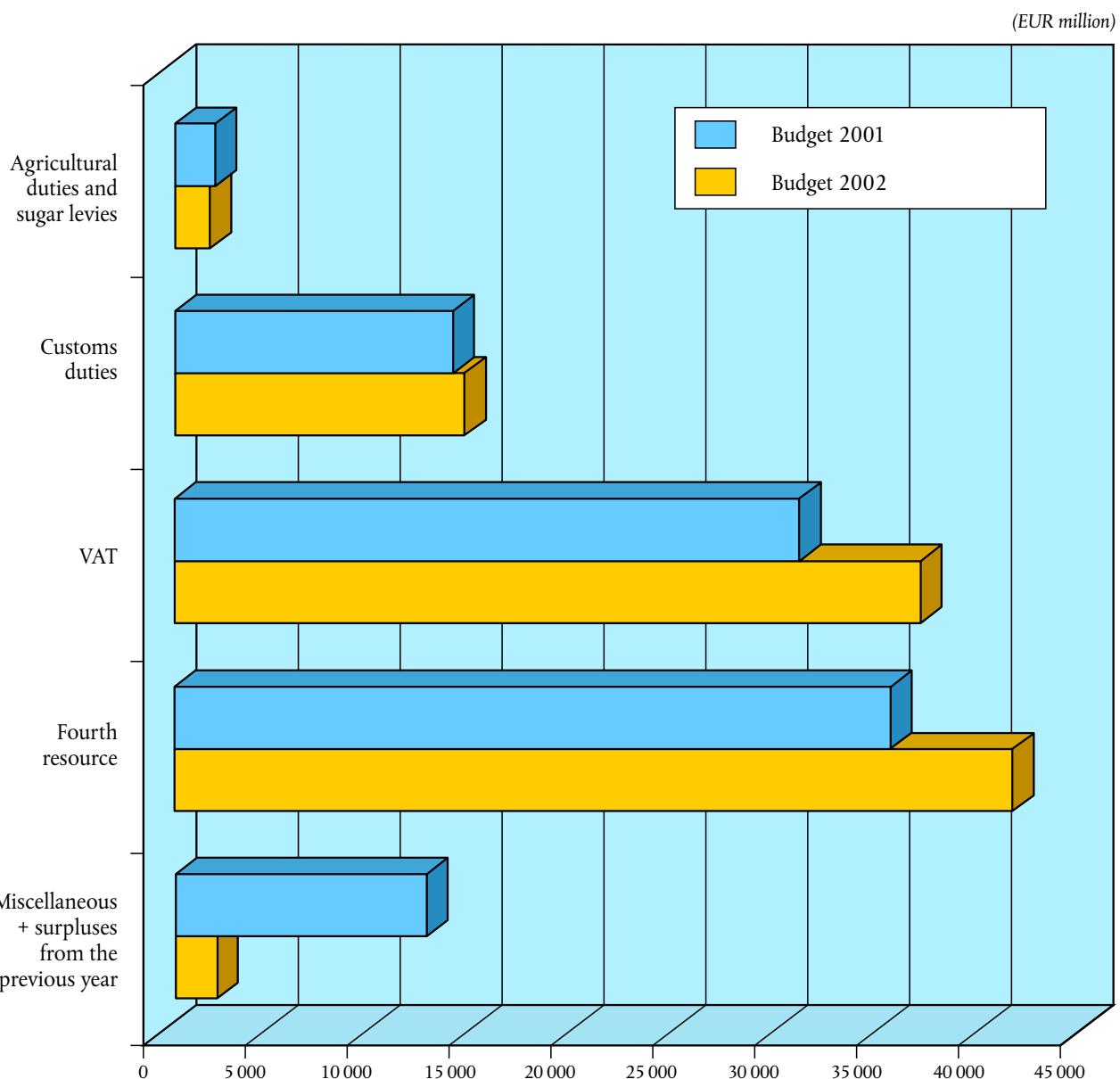
**Commission
(not including common expenditure)**



(EUR million)

	Budget 2002 Commitments = Payments	
	Amount	%
Parliament	1 035,0	20,0
Council	401,9	7,8
Commission, of which:		
Common expenditure	3 387,6	65,4
— Pensions (A-1 9)	896,5	17,3
— European Schools (A-3 2 7)	688,0	13,3
— Publications Office (A-3 4 2)	108,0	2,1
— European Anti-fraud Office (A-3 6)	60,7	1,2
— 39,7	39,7	0,8
Expenditure relating to persons working with the institution (A-1 0 to A-1 7)	1 403,4	27,1
Buildings, equipment and miscellaneous operating expenditure (A-2)	403,4	7,8
Other expenditure	684,4	13,2
Court of Justice	148,0	2,9
Court of Auditors	84,8	1,6
Economic and Social Committee	78,0	1,5
Committee of the Regions	36,4	0,7
European Ombudsman	3,9	0,1
European Data protection supervisor	1,3	0,0
Total	5 176,8	100,0

2001 and 2002 budgets
Breakdown by type of revenue



Type of revenue	Budget 2001		Budget 2002	
	EUR million	%	EUR million	%
Agricultural duties and sugar levies	1 967,7	2,1 %	1 703,4	1,8 %
Customs duties	13 632,8	14,5 %	14 189,3	14,8 %
VAT	30 691,4	32,7 %	36 603,9	38,3 %
Fourth resource	35 177,9	37,5 %	41 147,6	43,0 %
Miscellaneous + surpluses from the previous year	12 310,2	13,1 %	2 010,6	2,1 %
Total	93 780,0	100,0	95 654,8	100,0

**Section III: Commission
2002 Budget by Policy Area**

(commitment appropriations, EUR million, posts and/or man-years)

Policy area	Budget 2002			
	Financial interventions	Mgmt & support (¹)	Total	Human resources (²)
Economic and Financial Affairs	442,1	52,1	494,2	469
Enterprise	172,0	119,0	291,0	856
Competition	0,0	73,9	73,9	595
Employment and Social Affairs	9 629,0	109,4	9 738,4	669
Agriculture and Rural Development	47 456,1	135,6	47 591,7	883
Energy and Transport	916,5	106,2	1 022,7	929
Environment	180,9	82,8	263,6	520
Indirect Research	2 303,8	220,3	2 524,1	1 578
Information Society	953,2	118,0	1 071,3	1 022
Direct Research	44,8	213,1	257,9	2 084
Fisheries	1 059,3	36,2	1 095,6	277
Internal Market	0,0	65,9	65,9	408
Regional Policy	21 728,6	79,1	21 807,8	514
Taxation and Customs Union	36,6	53,0	89,6	399
Education and Culture	665,6	115,1	780,7	653
Media and Communication	73,0	77,4	150,4	607
Health and Consumer Protection	637,2	106,8	744,0	696
Justice and Home Affairs	110,7	36,2	147,0	240
External Relations (³)	2 854,2	416,1	3 270,3	2 999
Trade (³)	7,6	59,6	67,1	482
Development and Relations with A.C.P. Countries (³) (⁴)	924,5	194,6	1 119,1	2 095
Enlargement (³)	1 692,9	124,1	1 816,9	796
Humanitarian Aid	646,7	24,0	670,8	151
Fight against Fraud	6,1	42,1	48,2	335
Commission's Policy co-ordination and Legal Advice	20,1	177,4	197,5	1 213
Administration	0,0	539,1	539,1	5 644
Budget	0,6	52,4	53,0	416
Audit	0,0	19,0	19,0	182
Statistics	39,9	77,6	117,4	699
Pensions	0,0	701,7	701,7	58
Not attributed (⁵)	0,0	15,8	15,8	69
Total	92 602,1	4 243,4	96 845,5	28 538

(¹) Includes BA -lines, administrative expenditure for research and structural funds minibudgets, as well as salaries, building costs etc. administrative expenditure.

(²) Includes statutory and support staff.

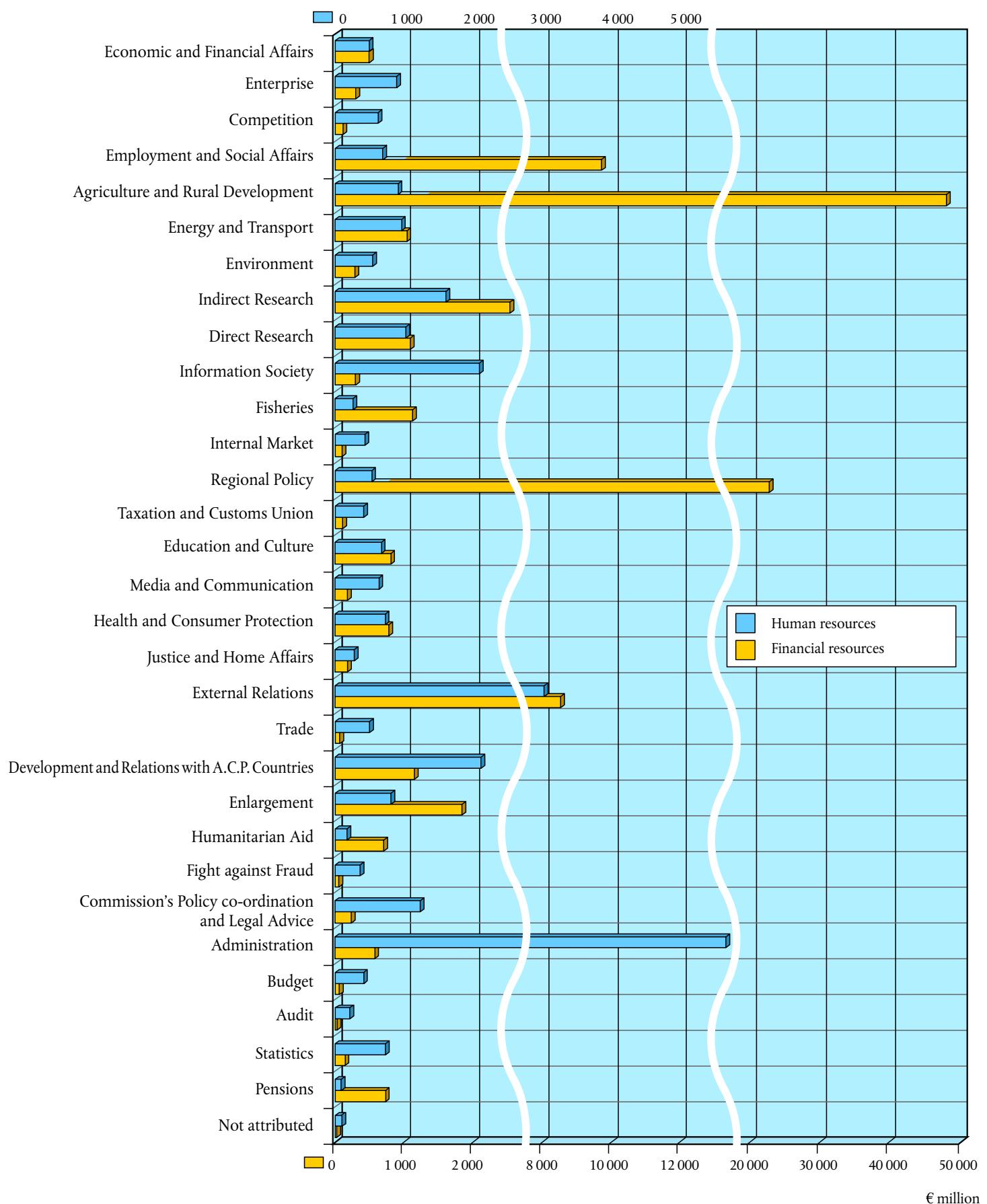
(³) Includes the appropriations for and staff working in the EC delegations covered by Policy Area.

(⁴) Including staff employed with European Development Fund.

(⁵) Decentralised expenditure; not yet attributed to Policy Areas

**Section III: Commission
2002 Budget by Policy Area**

Human resources



Notes

Notes

European Commission

General budget of the European Union for the financial year 2002

The figures

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