* * * * *

COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Brussels, 15.12.1995 COM(95) 717 final

Proposal for a

COUNCIL REGULATION (EC)

laying down for 1996 certain conservation and management measures for fishery resources in the Regulatory Area as defined in the Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in the North West Atlantic Fisheries

(presented by the Commission)



EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

This proposal relates to the Community's international obligations with regard to the conservation of the living resources in the Northwest Atlantic, beyond the exclusive economic zones of coastal states: the NAFO Regulatory Area. It contains limits on the volume of catches for Community fishing fleets in 1996, technical conservation measures and measures facilitating and reinforcing the control and inspection of the fishing activities in that area. Some existing measures are included in this proposal.

It is proposed that full implementation should be given to the recommendations of the NAFO Fisheries Commission for 1996, concerning:

- cod in divisions 3M, 3NO and 2J3KL;
- redfish in divisions 3M and 3LN;
- American plaice in divisions 3M and 3LNO;
- yellowtail flounder in division 3LNO;
- witch flounder in division 3NO;
- capelin in division 3NO;
- squid in sub-areas 3 and 4;
- Greenland halibut in division 3LMNO;
- Shrimp in division 3LNO and 3M.

Proposal for a

COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No/95

of December 1995

laying down for 1996 certain conservation and management measures for fishery resources in the Regulatory Area as defined in the Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in the North West Atlantic Fisheries

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to the Act of Accession of Austria, Finland and Sweden to the Community,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No 3760/92 of 20 December 1992 establishing a Community system for fisheries and aquaculture (1), and in particular Article 8 (4) thereof,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EC) No. 1627/94 of 27 June 1994 laying down general provisions concerning special fishing permits (2), and in particular Article 7 (2) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Whereas the Community has signed the United Nations' Convention on the Law of the Sea, which contains principles and rules relating to the conservation and management of the living resources within the exclusive economic zones of the coastal States and on the high seas;

Whereas the Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in the North West Atlantic Fisheries, hereinafter referred to as the NAFO Convention, was approved by the Council in Regulation (EEC) No 3179/78 (3) and entered into force on 1 January 1979; whereas the Regulatory Area as defined consists of that part of the Convention Area which lies beyond the areas in which coastal States exercise fisheries jurisdiction;

Whereas the NAFO Convention establishes a suitable framework for the rational conservation and management of the fishery resources of the Regulatory Area with a view to achieving the optimum utilization thereof; whereas, to this end, the Contracting Parties undertake to carry out joint measures;

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 389, 31.12.1992, p. 1.

⁽²⁾ OJ No. L 171, 6.7.1994, p. 7

⁽³⁾ OJ No L 378, 30.12.1978, p. 1.

Whereas, in the light of the available scientific advice, the catches of certain species in certain parts of the Regulatory Area should be limited; whereas, in accordance with Article 8 of Regulation (EEC) No 3760/92, it falls to the Council to establish the total allowable catches (TACs) by stock or group of stocks, the share available for the Community and the specific conditions under which catches must be made and to allocate the share available to the Community among the Member States;

Whereas, in order to ensure the conservation of fishery resources and their balanced exploitation, technical conservation measures must be defined, inter alia, for mesh sizes, the level of by-catches, authorized fish sizes and processed length equivalents;

Whereas in order to ensure sound management of the shrimp stock in NAFO area 3M, a system of fishing effort control should be established;

Whereas in order to ensure the conservation of the Greenland halibut stock, provisions should be made for the communication of effort plans for this fishery;

Whereas to enable controls to be carried out on catches from the Regulatory Area while supplementing the monitoring measures provided for in Regulation (EEC) No 2847/93 ⁽⁴⁾ certain specific control measures are to be defined, inter alia, for the declaration of catches, the communication of information, the holding of non-authorized nets and information and assistance relating to the storage and processing of catches;

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Scope

- 1. Community vessels operating in the Regulatory Area and retaining on board fish from resources of that area shall do so in furtherance of the objectives and principles of the NAFO Convention.
- 2. With a view to ensuring through the joint action of the Contracting Parties the rational conservation and management of the fishery resources of the Regulatory Area for the purpose of achieving the optimum utilization thereof, this Regulation lays down:
 - limits on catches:
 - technical conservation measures;
 - international control measures;
 - provisions relating to the processing and transmission of certain scientific and statistical data.

⁽⁴⁾ OJ No L 261, 20.10.1993, p. 1.

Article 2

Community participation

Member States shall forward to the Commission a list of all vessels registered in their ports or flying their flag which intend to take part in the fishing activities in the Regulatory Area at least 30 days before the intended commencement of such activity or, as the case may be, not later than the 20th day following the date of entry into force of this Regulation. The information forwarded shall include:

- (a) name of vessel:
- (b) official registration number of the vessel assigned by the competent national authorities;
- (c) home port of the vessel;
- (d) name of owner or charterer of the vessel;
- (e) a declaration that the master has been provided with a copy of the regulations in force in the Regulatory Area;
- (f) the principal species fished by the vessel in the Regulatory Area;
- (g) the sub-areas where the vessel may be expected to fish.

Article 3

Limits on catches

Catches in 1996 of the species set out in Annex I hereto by fishing vessels registered in the ports of Member States or flying their flag shall be limited, within the divisions of the Regulatory Area referred to in that Annex, to the quotas set out therein.

Article 4

Management measures for shrimp

Fishing in 1996 for shrimp (*Pandalus borealis*) in division 3M of the Regulatory Area shall be subject to the limitations and conditions set out in Annex II.

Article 5

Greenland halibut fishery

Member States shall inform the Commission of the fishing plan for their vessels fishing for Greenland halibut in the Regulatory Area at least 30 days before the intended commencement of such activity or, as the case may be, not later than the 20 January 1996. The fishing plan shall identify, inter alia, the vessel or vessels which will engage in this fishery. The fishing plan shall represent the total fishing effort to be deployed with respect to this fishery in relation to the extent of the fishing opportunities available to the Member State making the notification.

Member States shall, no later than 31 December 1996, report to the Commission on the implementation of their lishing plans, including the number of vessels actually engaged in this fishery and the total number of days fished.

Member States shall report to the Commission at 48-hour intervals the quantities of Greenland halibut caught by their vessels.

Article 6

Technical measures

1. Mesh sizes

The use of trawl net having in any section thereof net meshes of dimensions less than 130 mm shall be prohibited for direct fishing of the species referred to in Annex III hereto. This mesh size shall be reduced to 60 mm for direct fishing of short-finned squid.

For nets made of polyamide fibres, the equivalent minimum mesh size shall be 120 mm. Vessels using these materials shall have on board certificates, issued by the competent authorities of the flag Member States, certifying that the fibres in the nets are made of polyamide.

Vessels fishing for shrimp (Pandalus borealis) shall use nets with a minimum mesh size of 40 mm.

2. Attachments to nets

The use of any means or device other than those described in this paragraph which obstructs the meshes of a net or which diminishes their size shall be prohibited.

Canvas, netting or any other material may be attached to the underside of the cod-end in order to reduce or prevent damage.

Devices may be attached to the upper side of the cod-end provided that they do not obstruct the meshes of the cod-end. The use of top-side chafers shall be limited to those mentioned in Annex IV hereto.

Vessels fishing for shrimp (Pandalus borealis) shall use sorting grids or grates with a maximum spacing between bars of 22 mm.

3. By-catches

By-catches of the species listed in Annex I for which no quotas have been fixed by the Community for a part of the Regulatory Area and taken in that part when fishing directly for:

- one or more of the species listed in Annex I, or
- one or more of species other than those listed in Annex I,

may not exceed for each species on board 2,500 kg or 10% by weight of all fish on board, whichever is the greater. However, in a part of the Regulatory Area where directed fishing of certain species is banned, by-catches of each of the species listed in Annex I may not exceed 1,250 kg or 5% respectively.

For vessels fishing for shrimp (Pandalus borealis), in the event that total by-catches of all species listed in Annex I, in any haul exceed 5% by weight, vessels shall immediately change fishing area (minimum 5-nautical-miles) in order to seek to avoid further by-catches of this species.

4. Minimum size of fish

Fish from the Regulatory Area which do not have the size required as set out in Annex V may not be processed, retained on board, transhipped, landed, transported, stored, sold, displayed or offered for sale, but shall be returned immediately to the sea. Where the quantity of caught fish not having the required size exceeds in certain fishing waters 10% of the total quantity, the vessel must move away to a distance of at least 5-nautical-miles before continuing fishing. Any processed fish of a species for which a minimum fish size is set out in Annex V that is below a length equivalent set out in Annex VI, shall be deemed to originate from fish that is below the minimum fish size.

Article 7

Control measures

1. In addition to complying with Articles 6, 8, 11 and 12 of Regulation (EEC) No 2847/93, masters of vessels shall enter in the logbook the information listed in Annex VII hereto.

In complying with Article 15 of the said Regulation, Member States shall also inform the Commission of catches of species not subject to quota.

- 2. When fishing directly for one or more of the species listed in Annex III, vessels may not carry nets the mesh size of which is smaller than that laid down in Article 6 (1). However, vessels fishing in the course of the same voyage in areas other than the Regulatory Area may keep such nets on board provided these nets are securely lashed and stowed and are not available for immediate use, that is to say:
 - (a) nets shall be unshackled from their boards and their hauling or trawling cables and ropes;
 - (b) nets carried on or above the deck must be lashed securely to a part of the superstructure.
- 3. The masters of fishing vessels flying the flag of a Member State or registered in one of its ports shall, in respect of catches of the species listed in Annex I, keep:
 - (a) a logbook stating, by species and by processed product, the aggregate output; or
 - (b) a storage plan, by species, of products processed, indicating where they are located in the hold.

Masters of vessels must provide the necessary assistance to enable the quantities declared in the logbook and the processes products stored on board to be verified.

4. Masters of Community vessels fishing for Greenland halibut shall notify the competent authorities of the Member State whose flag their vessel is flying or in which their vessel is registered, 48 hours in advance of engaging in that fishery, including if possible an estimate of the projected catch, and shall report at 48-hour intervals the quantities of Greenland halibut caught.

Article 8

Statistical and scientific data

- 1. In order to secure advice on localized and seasonal concentrations of juvenile American plaice and yellowtail flounder in division 3LNO of the Regulatory Area:
 - (a) Member States shall provide, based upon the relevant entries in the logbook, as provided for by Article 7 (1), nominal catch and discard statistics, broken down by unit areas no larger than 1° latitude and 1° longitude, summarized on a monthly basis:
 - (b) length sampling shall be provided for both nominal catches and discards, with a sampling intensity on the same scale as adopted in (a) and summarized on a monthly basis.
- 2. In order to assess the effects of cod by-catches in the redfish and flatfish fisheries on the Flemish Cap:
 - (a) Member States shall supply, based upon the relevant entries in the logbook as provided for by Article 7 (1), statistics on discards of cod taken in the redfish and flatfish fisheries in the above area, in addition to the normal reports, summarized on a monthly basis;
 - (b) length samples of cod taken in the redfish and flatfish fisheries in the above area, shall be provided for the two components separately, with depth information accompanying each sample, summarized on a monthly basis.
- 3. Length samples shall be taken from all parts of the respective catch of each species concerned in such a manner that at least one statistically significant sample is taken from the first haul taken each day. The size of a fish shall be measured from the tip of the snout to the end of the tail fin.

For the purposes set out in paragraphs 1 and 2, length samples taken as described in this Regulation shall be deemed to be representative of all catches of the species concerned.

Article 9

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 1996.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, December 1995

For the Council The President

ANNEX I

Geographical region North West Atlantic	Zone NAFO 2J3KL	Member State Belgium	1996 quota (tonnes)
North West Atlantic	NAFO 2J3KL	Relaium	
		Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	
		EC total	0
North West Atlantic	NAFO 3NO	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	
Non	rth West Atlantic	rth West Atlantic NAFO 3NO	rth West Atlantic NAFO 3NO Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for

	Stock			1006
Species	Geographical region	Zone	Member State	1996 quota (tonnes)
Cod	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3M	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	513 1,574 221 2,155 1,022
			EC total	5,485
Atlantic redfish	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3M	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	
			EC total	4,030

	Sock			1006	
Species	Geographical region	Zone	Member State	1996 quota (tonnes)	
Atlantic redfish	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3LN	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	374	
			EC total	374	
American plaice	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3M ⁽¹⁾	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States		
			EC total	0	

There will be no direct fishing on this species, which will be caught only as a by-catch, without prejudice to the rules set out in **Article 6** (3) hereof.

	Stock			1006	
Species	Geographical region	Zone	Member State	1996 quota (tonnes)	
American plaice	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3LNO(1)	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States		
Yellowtail flounder	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3LNO ⁽¹⁾	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States		
			EC total	0	

There will be no direct fishing on this species, which will be caught only as a by-catch, without prejudice to the rules set out in Article 6 (3) hereof.

	Stock			1006 avets	
Species	Geographical region	Zone	Member State	1996 quota (tonnes)	
Witch flounder	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3NO	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States		
Capelin	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3NO	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	0	
			31	0	

	Stock			1000	
Species	Geographical region	Zone	Member State	1996 quota (tonnes)	
Squid	North West Atlantic	NAFO- subzones 3+4	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States		
			EC total	p.m.	
Greenland halibut	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3LMNO	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States	332 7 616 3 122	
			EC total	11 070	

	Stock			1006
Species	Geographical region	Zone	Member State	1996 quota (tonnes)
Shrimp	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3LNO ⁽¹⁾	Belgium Denmark Germany Greece Spain France Ireland Italy Luxemburg Netherlands Portugal United Kingdom Austria Finland Sweden Available for Member States EC total	0

There will be no direct fishing on this species, which will be caught only as a by-catch, without prejudice to the rules set out in **Article 6** (3) hereof.

ANNEX II

	Stock		Member State	Maximum number of	Maximum number of
Species	Geographical region	Zone		vessels	fishing days
Shrimp	North West Atlantic	NAFO 3M	Belgium Denmark (1) Germany	2	145
			Greece Spain (1) France	3	135
			Ireland Italy Luxembourg		
			Netherlands Austria Portugal (1)	. 1	70
			Finland Sweden United Kingdom		

The Member States concerned shall issue special fishing permits for their fishing vessels engaging in this fishery, and shall notify those permits to the Commission prior to the commencement of the vessel's activity, in accordance with Regulation (EC) No. 1627/94. By way of derogation from Article 7 of that regulation, permits will only become valid if the Commission has not objected within five working days following the notification.

ANNEX III

Common name	Scientific name
Principal groundfish (except flatfish)	
Atlantic cod	Gadus morhua
Haddock	Melanogrammus aeglefinus
Redfish	Sebastes spp.
Atlantic redfish	Sebastes marinus
Golden redfish	Sebastes mentella
Silver hake	Merluccius bilinearis
Red hake	Urophucis chuss
Pollock (= saithe)	Pollachius virens
Flatfish	
American plaice	Hippoglossoides platessoides
Witch flounder	Glyptocephalus cynoglossus
Yellowtail flounder	Limanda ferruginea
Greenland halibut	Reinhardtius hippoglossoides
Atlantic halibut	Hippoglossus hippoglossus
Winter flounder	Pseudopleuronectes americanus
Summer flounder	Paralichthys dentatus
Windowpane flounder	Scophthalmus aquosus
Flatfish (NS)	Pleuronectiformes
Other groundfish	
American angler (= goosefish)	Lophius americanus
Atlantic searobins	Prionotus spp.
Atlantic tomcod	Microgadus tomcod
Blue whiting	Micromesistius poutassou
Cunner	Tautogolabrus adspersus
Cusk (= tusk)	Brosme brosme
Greenland cod	Gadus ogac
Blue ling	Molva dypterygia
Ling	Molva molva
Lumpfish (= lumpsucker)	Cyclopterus lumpus
Northern kingfish	Menticirrhus saxatilis
Northern puffer	Sphoeroides maculatus
Eelpouts (NS)	Lycodes spp.
Ocean pout	Macrozoarces americanus
Polar cod	Boreogadus saida
Roundnose grenadier	Coruphaenoides rupestris
Roughhead grenadier	Macrouris berglax
Sandeel (= sand lance)	Ammodytes spp.
Sculpin	Myoxocephalus spp.
Scup	Stenotomus chrysops
Tautog	Tautoga onitis
Tilefish	Lopholatilus chamaeleonticeps
White hake	Urophycis tenuis
Wolffish (NS)	Anarhichas spp.
Atlantic wolffish	Anarhichas lupus
Spotted wolffish	Anarhichas minor
Groundfish (NS)	

ANNEX IV

AUTHORIZED TOP-SIDE CHAFERS

1. ICNAF-type top-side chafer

A rectangular piece of netting attached to the upper side of a cod-end to reduce or prevent damage and complying with the following requirements:

- (a) the netting shall not have a mesh size less than that specified for the net itself;
- (b) the netting may be fastened to the cod-end only along the forward and lateral edges of the netting and shall be fastened in such a manner that it extends forward of the splitting strap no more than four meshes and ends not less than four meshes in front of the codline mesh; where a splitting strap is not used, the netting shall not extend to more than one-third of the cod-end measured from not less than four meshes in front of the codline mesh;
- (c) the number of meshes in the width of the netting shall be at least one and a half times the number of meshes in the width of the part of the cod-end which is covered, both widths being taken at right angles to the longitudinal axis of the cod-end.

2. 'Multiple flap' top-side chafer

Pieces of netting having in all their parts meshes the dimensions of which, whether the pieces of netting are wet or dry, are not less than those of the meshes of the net to which they are attached, provided that:

- (i) each piece of netting:
 - (a) is fastened only by its forward edge across the cod-end at right angles to its longitudinal axis;
 - (b) is at least equal in width to the width of the cod-end (such width being measured at right angles to the longitudinal axis of the cod-end at the point of attachment);
 - (c) is not more than 10 meshes long.
- (ii) the aggregate length of all the pieces of netting so attached does not exceed two-thirds of the length of the cod-end.

3. Large mesh (modified Polish-type) top-side chafer

A rectangular piece of netting made of the same twine material as the cod-end, or of a single, thick, knotless twine material, attached to the rear portion of the upper side of the cod-end and extending over all or any part of the upper side of the cod-end, having in all its parts a mesh size twice that of the cod-end when measured wet and fastened to the cod-end along the forward, lateral and rear edges only of the netting in such a way that each mesh of the netting exactly coincides with four meshes of the cod-end.

ANNEX V

Species	Minimum size	Definition
Atlantic cod	41 cm	fork length
American plaice	25 cm	total length
Yellowtail flounder	25 cm	total length
Greenland halibut	30 cm	total length

ANNEX VI

	Gilled and gutted fish whether or not skinned; fresh or chilled, frozen, or salted Whole Head off Head and tail off Head off and split					
Species						
Atlantic cod	41 cm	27 cm	22 cm	27/25 ^(*) cm		
American plaice	25 cm	19 cm	15 cm	NA		
Yellow tail flounder	25 cm	19 cm	15 cm	NA		

^(*) Lower size for green salted fish

Particulars to be contained in the logbook

ANNEX VII

Particulars	Code
Name of vessel	01
Nationality of vessel	02
Registration number of vessel	03.
Port of registration	04
Type of fishing gear used (daily)	10
Type of fishing gear	$2^{(2)}$
Date:	
- day	20
- month	21
- year	22
Position:	!
- latitude	31
- longitude	32
- statistical zone	33.
Number of fishing operations per period of 24 hours ⁽¹⁾	40
Number of hours fishing with gear per period of 24 hours ⁽¹⁾	41
Name of species	$2^{(2)}$
Daily catches by species (in tonnes live weight)	50
Daily catches, per species, for human consumption	61
Quantities discarded daily per species	63
Place of transshipment	70
Date(s) of transshipment	71
Master's signature	80

Where two or more types of fishing gear are used in a given 24-hour period, separate records must be supplied for each type of gear.

To be indicated together with one of the abbreviations listed in the second part of this Annex.

Standard abbreviations for the principal species in the NAFO area

,,,,	Names of species of fish	
Abbreviations	English	Latin
ALE	Alewife	Alosa pseudoharengus
ARG	Atlantic argentine	Argentina silus
BUT	American butterfish	Peprilus triacanthus
CAP	Capelin	Mallotus villosus
COD	Cod	Gadus morhua
GHL	Greenland halibut	Reinhardtius hippoglossoides
HAD	Haddock	Melanogrammus aeglefinus
HER	Herring	Clupea harengus
HKR	Red hake	Urophycis chuss
HKS	Silver hake	Merluccius bilinearis
MAC	Mackerel	Scomber scombrus
PLA	American plaice	Hippoglossoides platessoides
POK	Saithe	Pollachius virens
RED	Redfish	Sebastes marinus
RMG	Roundnose grenadier	Macrourus rupestris
SHR	Shrimps and prawns	Pandalus spp.
SQU	Squid	Loligo pealei - Illex illecebrosus
WIT	Witch flounder	Glyptocephalus cynoglossus
YEL	Yellowtail founder	Limanda ferruginea

Standard abbreviations for fishing gear

Abbreviations	Fishing gear	
ОТВ	Bottom otter trawl (side or stern, not specificed)	
OTB 1	Bottom otter trawl (side)	
OTB 2	Bottom otter trawl (stern)	
ОТМ	Midwater otter trawl (side or stern, not specified)	
OTM 1	Midwater otter trawl (side)	
OTM 2	Midwater otter trawl (stern)	
РТВ	Bottom pair trawl (2 vessels)	
PTM	Midwater pair trawl (2 vessels)	
GM	Gillnets (not specified)	
GNS	Set gillnets	
LL	Longlines (set or drifting, not specified)	
LLS	Longlines (set)	
LLD	Longlines (drifting)	
MIS	Miscellaneous fishing gear	
NK	Fishing gear not known	



ISSN 0254-1475

COM(95) 717 final

DOCUMENTS

EN 03 11

Catalogue number: CB-CO-95-748-EN-C

ISBN 92-77-98382-5

Office for Official Publications of the European Communities
L-2985 Luxembourg