

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

NEWSFLASH

GREEN EUROPE

EAGGF

**The European
Community's expenditure
on the Common
Agricultural Policy**



WHAT IS THE EAGGF?

The EAGGF, despite its name, is not in fact a separate fund, but forms part of the European Community's budget. It covers expenditure on the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP).

It has two sections:

- the Guarantee Section: this covers expenditure incurred under the Community's policy on agricultural markets and prices, i.e. aids for the production and processing of certain products, buying in and storage, and export refunds. Normally, this expenditure is financed 100% by the EAGGF;

- the Guidance Section: this Section contributes to the financing of policy on agricultural structures and social aspects of agriculture, i.e. it grants direct aids for certain investment projects connected with the marketing and processing of agricultural products and with agricultural infrastructures and it reimburses some of the Member States' expenditure under Community legislation. The contribution by the EAGGF in general ranges between 25 and 65% of total costs, depending on the type of scheme and the region.

Conversion rates:

| | | |
|----------|-----|--------|
| 1 ECU* = | DM | 2,14 |
| | FF | 6,78 |
| | UKL | 0,65 |
| | LIT | 1.432 |
| | BFR | 44,1 |
| | LFR | 44,1 |
| | HFL | 2,42 |
| | DKR | 7,95 |
| | DRA | 135,38 |
| | IRL | 0,73 |
| | PTA | 137,7 |
| | ESC | 152,41 |

* Average conversion rate for 1986. The ECU is the European Community's unit of account. Until 31 December 1977 the "u.a." (a gold-related unit of account) was used, from 1 January 1978 to 31 December 1980 the basket-related "EUA" (European Unit of Account) was used, and the ECU has been used since 1 January 1981.

AGRICULTURE IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| Member State | Utilized agricultural area ('000 sq km) | Persons employed in agriculture ('000) | Final production of agriculture | |
|--------------|---|--|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | | '000 m ECU | % |
| B | 14,19 | 105 | 5,30 | 2,9 |
| D | 120,19 | 1.390 | 26,90 | 14,9 |
| DK | 28,47 | 182 | 6,66 | 3,7 |
| F | 312,88 | 1.582 | 41,06 | 22,7 |
| GR | 92,34 | 1.037 | 7,84 | 4,3 |
| I | 175,72 | 2.296 | 33,02 | 18,3 |
| IRL | 57,14 | 169 | 3,81 | 2,1 |
| L | 1,28 | 7 | 0,16 | 0,1 |
| NL | 20,23 | 250 | 13,64 | 7,6 |
| UK | 186,44 | 620 | 19,43 | 10,8 |
| EEC 10: | 1.008,38 | 7.638 | 157,83 | 87,4 |
| ESP | 273,07 | 1.766 | 20,22 | 11,2 |
| PO | 43,79 | 969 | 2,61 | 1,4 |
| EEC 12: | 1.325,24 | 10.373 | 180,66 | 100,0 |

Final production of agriculture (EEC 10) 1985

| Product | Quantities ('000) | Value ('000 m ECU) |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| Wheat | 65.709 t | 11,0 |
| Other cereals (rye, oats, barley, maize, rice) | 73.269 t | 8,7 |
| White sugar | 12.720 t | 3,9 |
| Tobacco | 360 t | 1,1 |
| Olive oil | 954 t | 2,0 |
| Oilseeds and protein plants | 5.870 t | 2,5 |
| Fresh fruit | 20.974 t | 6,3 |
| Fresh vegetables | 31.567 t | 12,5 |
| Milk | 107.465 t | 30,3 |
| Eggs and poultry | 8.532 t | 11,7 |
| Beef/veal | 7.410 t | 22,3 |
| Pigmeat | 10.516 t | 18,0 |
| Sheepmeat and goatmeat | 746 t | 2,7 |
| Wine | 149.339 hl | 7,4 |
| Other | | 17,4 |
| Total | | 157,8 |

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY REVENUE¹

| | | | | | | | (m ECU) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Type of revenue | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 ² | 1988 ³ | |
| Customs duties | 6.989 | 7.961 | 8.310 | 8.173 | 8.397 | 8.993 | |
| Ordinary agricultural levies | 1.347 | 1.260 | 1.122 | 1.176 | 1.174 | 1.753 | |
| Sugar levies | 948 | 1.176 | 1.057 | 1.112 | 1.430 | 1.248 | |
| VAT | 13.699 | 14.595 | 15.219 | 22.433 | 23.645 | 27.452 | |
| Other | 1.783 | 467 | 723 | 924 | 274 | 262 | |
| Total | 24.766 | 25.459 | 26.431 | 36.168 | 35.519 | 30.708 | |
| Additional finance ⁴ | - | 593 | 1.654 | - | 1.506 | - | |
| TOTAL | 24.766 | 26.052 | 28.085 | 36.168 | 37.025 | 39.708 | |
| By country: | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 1.216 | 1.269 | 1.357 | 1.448 | 1.609 | 1.807 | |
| Denmark | 480 | 534 | 660 | 791 | 822 | 993 | |
| Germany | 6.472 | 7.022 | 8.074 | 8.730 | 9.533 | 11.038 | |
| Greece | 378 | 358 | 418 | 632 | 468 | 470 | |
| France | 4.506 | 4.931 | 5.761 | 6.885 | 7.037 | 8.066 | |
| Ireland | 270 | 277 | 314 | 348 | 355 | 341 | |
| Italy | 2.999 | 3.359 | 3.916 | 4.718 | 4.927 | 6.424 | |
| Luxembourg | 44 | 42 | 56 | 66 | 69 | 79 | |
| Netherlands | 1.565 | 1.678 | 1.986 | 2.232 | 2.264 | 2.643 | |
| United Kingdom | 5.084 | 5.522 | 5.515 | 4.825 | 5.305 | 4.400 | |
| Spain | - | - | - | 2.521 | 2.523 | 2.797 | |
| Portugal | - | - | - | 279 | 337 | 389 | |
| VAT rate (average) | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,4 (5) | 1,4 (5) | 1,43 | |

¹The Community's expenditure is normally financed from its own resources and not from contributions or allocations from the Member States. Spain and Portugal have been included since 1986.

²1987 budget and supplementary budget No 1/1987.

³1988 draft budget.

⁴These amounts are to be financed in addition, to cover increases in expenditure in 1984 and 1985, without the VAT rate exceeding 1%.

⁵1986: excl. Germany (1.34) and the United Kingdom (0.68).
1987: excl. Germany (1.35) and the United Kingdom (0.83).

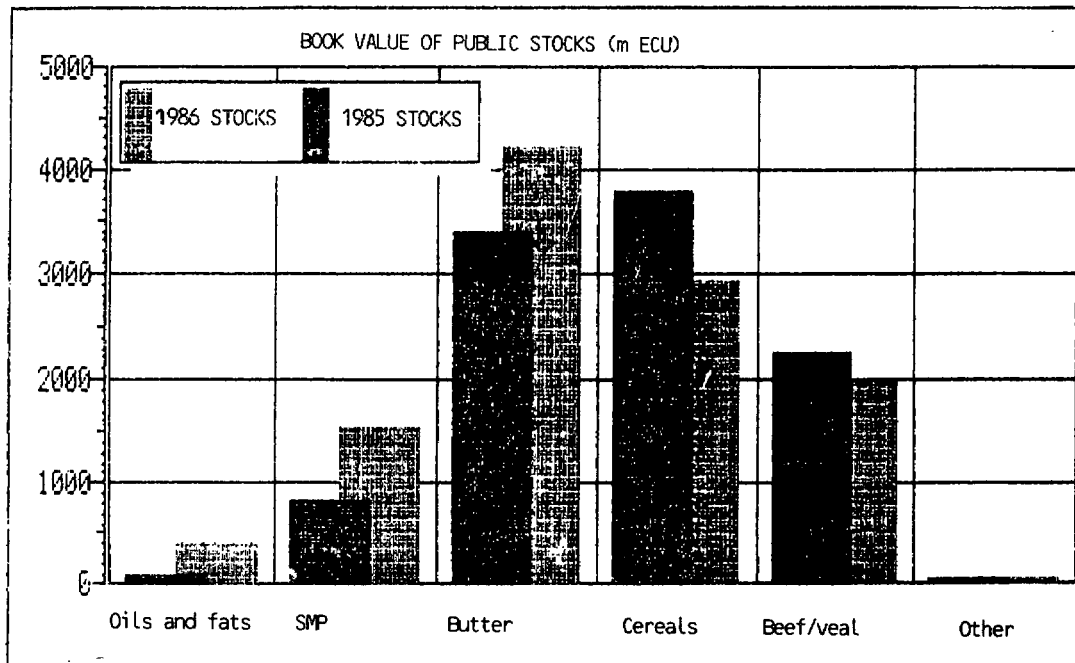
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY EXPENDITURE

| Sector | 1984 | | | 1985 | | | 1986 | | | 1987 | | | 1988 | | |
|--|---------------|------------|---|---------------|------------|---|---------------|------------|---|---------------|------------|---|---------------|------------|---|
| | m | ECU | % | m | ECU | % | m | ECU | % | m | ECU | % | m | ECU | % |
| EAGGF, Guarantee Section, of which: | 18.099 | 66,1 | | 19.728 | 70,0 | | 22.112 | 62,9 | | 22.961 | 63,5 | | 27.045 | 68,1 | |
| Crop products | 9.277 | 33,9 | | 9.637 | 34,2 | | 11.348 | 32,3 | | 12.607 | 34,9 | | 14.526 | 36,6 | |
| Livestock products | 8.446 | 30,8 | | 9.236 | 32,8 | | 9.383 | 26,7 | | 9.197 | 25,4 | | 10.818 | 27,2 | |
| Agri-monetary measures | 376 | 1,4 | | 90 | 0,3 | | 466 | 1,3 | | 362 | 1,0 | | 643 | 1,6 | |
| EAGGF, Guidance Section | 647 | 2,4 | | 744 | 2,6 | | 790 | 2,2 | | 843 | 2,3 | | 1.107 | 2,8 | |
| Fisheries | 61 | 0,2 | | 76 | 0,3 | | 164 | 0,5 | | 197 | 0,5 | | 233 | 0,6 | |
| Social policy, of which: | 2.085 | 7,6 | | 1.499 | 5,3 | | 2.653 | 7,5 | | 2.719 | 7,5 | | 2.762 | 7,0 | |
| Social Fund | 1.606 | 5,9 | | 1.413 | 5,0 | | 2.533 | 7,2 | | 2.542 | 7,0 | | 2.602 | 6,6 | |
| Regional Development, of which: | 1.866 | 6,8 | | 1.673 | 5,9 | | 2.578 | 7,3 | | 2.738 | 7,6 | | 3.110 | 7,8 | |
| Regional Fund | 1.351 | 4,9 | | 1.624 | 5,8 | | 2.373 | 6,8 | | 2.497 | 6,9 | | 2.932 | 7,4 | |
| Mediterranean Programmes | 10 | 0,0 | | 2 | 0,0 | | 133 | 0,4 | | 178 | 0,5 | | 96 | 0,2 | |
| Energy, industry, research, technology | 1.039 | 3,8 | | 659 | 2,3 | | 738 | 2,1 | | 958 | 2,6 | | 1.144 | 2,9 | |
| Development aid, of which: | 1.239 | 4,5 | | 998 | 3,6 | | 1.142 | 3,2 | | 1.105 | 3,1 | | 851 | 2,1 | |
| Food Aid | 737 | 2,7 | | 556 | 2,0 | | 548 | 1,6 | | 573 | 1,6 | | 370 | 0,9 | |
| Financial Aid | 502 | 1,8 | | 378 | 1,3 | | 524 | 1,5 | | 532 | 1,5 | | 481 | 1,2 | |
| Other | 56 | 0,2 | | 251 | 0,9 | | 95 | 0,3 | | 180 | 0,5 | | 104 | 0,3 | |
| Administration | 1.223 | 4,5 | | 1.314 | 4,7 | | 1.603 | 4,6 | | 1.758 | 4,9 | | 1.960 | 4,9 | |
| Reimbursements to Member States | 1.083 | 4,0 | | 1.244 | 4,4 | | 3.300 | 9,4 | | 2.049 | 5,7 | | 1.392 | 3,5 | |
| Shortfall on previous year | - | | | - | | | - | | | 820 | 2,3 | | - | | |
| TOTAL | 27.398 | 100 | | 28.176 | 100 | | 35.175 | 100 | | 36.168 | 100 | | 39.708 | 100 | |

Sources: Annual Report of the Court of Auditors; budget accounts; 1987 budget and supplementary budget No 1/1987; preliminary draft 1988 budget.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN PUBLIC STORAGE

| Product | Situation at 30.11.1985 | | Situation at 30.11.1986 | |
|---|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| | Quantity in tonnes: or hl (alcohol) | Value in m ECU | Quantity in tonnes: or hl (alcohol) | Value in m ECU |
| Cereals | 18.647.693 | 3.821 | 14.716.861 | 2.977 |
| Sugar | - | - | 15.703 | 10 |
| Skimmed-milk powder | 513.774 | 867 | 846.836 | 1.593 |
| Butter | 1.018.135 | 3.416 | 1.297.298 | 4.254 |
| Olive oil | 75.413 | 116 | 283.140 | 421 |
| Rapeseed | - | - | 157 | 0,1 |
| Sunflower | - | - | 27.599 | 15 |
| Beef/veal | 803.123 | 2.270 | 671.995 | 1.996 |
| Pigmeat | 25.797 | 29 | 97 | 0,1 |
| Tobacco | 14.675 | 14 | 39.403 | 30 |
| Alcohol* | 501.365 | 47 | 666.421 | 65 |
| TOTAL | | 10.580 | | 11.361 |
| For comparison: value of overall agricultural production (1985) | | | | 157.829 |



EAGGF GUARANTEE SECTION EXPENDITURE, BY PRODUCT GROUP

(m ECU)

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 ³ | 1988 ⁴ |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| CEREALS AND RICE | 1.698 | 2.347 | 3.393 | 3.630 | 5.781 |
| Milk products | 6.191 | 6.397 | 5.940 | 6.465 | 6.870 |
| of which, financed by the co-responsibility levy | 749 | 637 | 717 | 564 | 516 |
| OILS AND FATS | 1.752 | 1.803 | 2.632 | 3.056 | 1.901 (5) |
| Of which: olive oil | 1.096 | 692 | 604 | 1.165 | 1.461 |
| rapeseed and sunflower | 656 | 1.111 | 2.028 | 1.891 | 2.583 |
| SUGAR | 1.632 | 1.805 | 1.726 | 1.653 | 1.975 |
| PROTEIN PLANTS | 216 | 373 | 460 | 683 | 721 |
| BEEF/VEAL | 2.547 | 2.746 | 3.482 | 2.370 | 3.171 |
| SHEEPMEAT AND GOATMEAT | 434 | 502 | 617 | 551 | 924 |
| PIGMEAT | 196 | 165 | 152 | 234 | 195 |
| EGGS AND POULTRY | 70 | 63 | 98 | 141 | 174 |
| FRUIT AND VEGETABLES | 1.455 | 1.231 | 986 | 967 | 1.137 |
| Of which: processed products | 835 | 829 | 429 | 501 | 592 |
| WINE | 1.223 | 921 | 631 | 1.278 | 1.492 |
| Of which: distillation schemes | 941 | 664 | 462 | 665 | 702 |
| TOBACCO | 776 | 863 | 782 | 828 | 940 |
| COTTON | 88 | 212 | 532 | 430 | 473 |
| OTHER PRODUCTS | 72 | 83 | 212 | 82 | 166 |
| PROCESSED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS | 382 | 441 | 503 | 560 | 606 |
| AGRICULTURAL EXPENDITURE, TOTAL | 17.983 | 19.315 | 21.429 | 22.364 | 26.010 |
| MONETARY COMPENSATORY AMOUNTS | 376 | 190 | 476 | 324 | 613 |
| ACCESSION COMPENSATORY AMOUNTS | 0 | 0,2 | 6 | 38 | 30 |
| FOOD AID REFUNDS | | | 264 | 385 | 392 |
| EAGGF GUARANTEE SECTION EXPENDITURE | 18.359 ² | 19.505 ² | 22.175 ² | 23.111 ² | 27.045 |
| TOTAL | | | | | |

¹Producers' contributions to market organization costs.

²Expenditure without the results of accounts clearance.

³1987 budget.

⁴1988 preliminary draft budget.

5 4 044 - 2 143 m ECU from the proposed oils and fats stabilizer mechanism.

EAGGF GUARANTEE SECTION EXPENDITURE IN 1986,
BY PRODUCT GROUP AND ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC NATURE OF MEASURE

(PBUD/914-7)

(m ECU)

| PRODUCT GROUP | Breakdown of measures according to economic nature | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------|--|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Overall expenditure | Export refunds | Market stabilization measures in the form of | | | | Total |
| | | | Storage | Market withdrawals & similar operations | Price compensating aids | Guidance premiums | |
| Cereals and rice | 3.485 | 1.804 | 1.342 | - | 339 | - | 1.681 |
| Milk products | 5.406 | 2.155 | 1.497 | - | 1.744 | 9 | 3.251 |
| Of which: butter | 1.898 | 661 | 1.035 | - | 202 | - | 1.237 |
| Olive oil | 604 | 29 | 49 | - | 526 | - | 575 |
| Rapeseed, sunflower | 1.804 | 2 | 0,1 | - | 1.802 | - | 1.802 |
| Sugar | 1.726 | 1.239 | 471 | - | 16 | - | 487 |
| Beef/veal | 3.482 | 1.214 | 2.030 | - | 165 | 72 | 2.267 |
| Fruit and vegetables | 986 | 77 | 1 | 338 | 570 | - | 909 |
| Wine | 631 | 11 | 75 | 406 | 139 | - | 620 |
| Tobacco | 782 | 32 | 16 | - | 734 | - | 750 |
| Sheepmeat and goatmeat | 617 | - | - | - | 617 | - | 617 |
| Other (incl. fisheries) | 2.075 | 676 | 74 | 17 | 1.308 | - | 1.399 |
| Total A | 21.598 | 7.239 | 5.555 | 761 | 7.960 | 81 | 14.358 |
| Monetary compensatory amounts | 482 | 170 | - | - | 312 | - | 312 |
| Total B | 22.080 | 7.409 | 5.555 | 761 | 8.272 | 81 | 14.670 |
| % | = 100 % | = 33,6 % | = 25,2 % | = 3,4 % | = 37,5 % | = 0,4 % | = 66,4 % |

TOTAL EAGGF GUARANTEE SECTION EXPENDITURE AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS "DOMESTIC" PRODUCT

| Year | EAGGF guarantee expenditure ('000 m ECU) | | Community gross "domestic" product at market prices ('000 m ECU) | EAGGF guarantee expenditure (net) | |
|------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Gross | Net of revenue under the CAP (see p. 3)** | | As % of EEC gross "domestic" product | In ECU per EEC inhabitant |
| 1979 | 10,440 | 8,297 | 1.772 | 0,47 | 31,9 |
| 1980 | 11,315 | 9,313 | 1.998 | 0,47 | 35,7 |
| 1981 | 10,980 | 9,233 | 2.222 | 0,42 | 34,0 |
| 1982 | 12,406 | 10,178 | 2.421 | 0,42 | 37,4 |
| 1983 | 15,812 | 13,517 | 2.597 | 0,52 | 49,6 |
| 1984 | 18,346 | 15,910 | 2.785 | 0,57 | 58,3 |
| 1985 | 19,728 | 17,565 | 2.987 | 0,59 | 64,3 |
| 1986 * (1) | 22,112 | 19,413 | 3.438 | 0,56 | 60,3 |
| 1987 * (1) | 22,961 | 19,664 | 3.631 | 0,54 | 60,9 |

* Provisional figures.

** This amount would be smaller if it were net of costs related to concessions made to developing countries and other trade concessions in the agricultural field (1986: 2 000 m ECU).

¹ From 1986 onwards, for EUR 12.

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SCHEMES FINANCED BY THE EAGGF GUIDANCE SECTION

The main schemes financed are the following:

- aids for investments for marketing and processing agricultural products;
- aids for the modernization of farms;
- aids for mountain and hill farming and farming in other less-favoured areas;
- aids for agricultural infrastructure, irrigation and reforestation in certain less-favoured regions, notably in the South of the Community;
- aids for wine schemes, notably with a view to reorganization of vineyards and/or conversion to other crops;
- aids for the restructuring, modernization and development of fisheries and aquaculture;
- aids under integrated operations under Community Funds for the development of particularly less-favoured regions;
- specific aids for certain regions with a view to the development of agricultural advisory services;
- aids to producers' groups;
- aids to facilitate conversion and restructuring of certain farming activities, notably as regards citrus fruit;
- aids for special forestry schemes on farms.

EAGGF GUIDANCE SECTION SUBSIDIES

| SCHEMES | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | m ECU | % | m ECU | % | m ECU | % |
| 1. Projects for improving farm structures | 226,8 | 25,0 | 238,0 | 27,6 | 315,5 | 34,3 |
| 2. General socio-structural projects | 156,3 | 17,3 | 115,0 | 13,4 | 102,0 | 11,1 |
| 3. Regional projects | 375,0 | 41,6 | 356,0 | 41,4 | 344,8 | 37,5 |
| 4. Projects connected with market organizations | 106,9 | 11,8 | 87,0 | 10,1 | 91,1 | 9,9 |
| 5. Structural projects in the fisheries sector | 38,6 | 4,3 | 64,0 | 7,5 | 66,0 | 7,2 |
| TOTAL | 904,5 | 100,0 | 861,0 | 100,0 | 919,4 | 100,0 |

| SCHEMES | 1986 | | 1987 (1) | | 1988 (2) | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | m ECU | % | m ECU | % | m ECU | % |
| 1. Projects for improving farm structures | 314,0 | 40,3 | 226,3 | 24,6 | 240,0 | 22,1 |
| 2. General socio-structural projects | 103,0 | 13,2 | 130,6 | 14,3 | 185,0 | 17,0 |
| 3. Regional projects | 253,7 | 32,6 | 463,6 | 50,5 | 543,0 | 50,0 |
| 4. Projects connected with market organizations | 91,3 | 11,7 | 96,6 | 10,5 | 117,0 | 10,8 |
| 5. Structural projects in the fisheries sector | 17,1 | 2,2 | 0,5 | 0,1 | 0,4 | 0,1 |
| TOTAL | 779,1 | 100,0 | 917,6 | 100,0 | 1085,4 | 100,00 |

¹ Budget.

² Preliminary draft budget.

For payment of subsidies, cf. Table on page 4, European Community expenditure.

EAGGF GUIDANCE SECTION SUBSIDIES, BY MEMBER STATE

| (m ECU) | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Member State | Direct measures | | Reimbursement measures | | Guidance Section Total | |
| | 1964-1986 | 1986 | 1964-1986 | 1986 | 1964-1986 | 1986 |
| Belgium | 195,441 | 6,539 | 79,390 | 9,410 | 274,831 | 15,949 |
| Denmark | 117,764 | 15,711 | 113,937 | 7,687 | 231,701 | 23,398 |
| Germany | 770,983 | 32,727 | 695,590 | 71,395 | 1.466,573 | 104,122 |
| Greece | 300,261 | 73,237 | 222,261 | 66,312 | 522,522 | 139,549 |
| Spain | 86,490 | 86,490 | - | - | 86,490 | 86,490 |
| France | 1.028,075 | 83,785 | 849,990 | 130,557 | 1.878,065 | 214,342 |
| Ireland | 249,719 | 29,341 | 431,720 | 49,666 | 681,439 | 79,007 |
| Italy | 2.036,947 | 105,731 | 388,307 | 49,259 | 2.425,254 | 154,990 |
| Luxembourg | 11,488 | - | 19,801 | 1,834 | 31,289 | 1,834 |
| Netherlands | 215,804 | 12,516 | 130,604 | 9,608 | 346,408 | 22,124 |
| Portugal | 32,818 | 32,818 | - | - | 32,818 | 32,818 |
| United Kingdom | 342,240 | 38,697 | 784,210 | 65,081 | 1.126,450 | 103,778 |
| TOTAL | 5.388,030 | 517,592 | 3.715,810 | 460,809 | 9.103,840 | 978,401 |

DIRECT MEASURES

IMPROVEMENT OF MARKETING STRUCTURES - REGULATION (EEC) No 355/77,
1978-86

(m ECU)

| PRODUCT GROUP | BELGIUM | | DENMARK | | GERMANY | | GREECE | | SPAIN | | FRANCE | | IRELAND | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted |
| I. Milk products | 25 | 5,586 | 17 | 3,597 | 65 | 29,965 | 21 | 30,580 | 9 | 1,568 | 16 | 7,847 | 57 | 15,602 |
| II. Meat | 73 | 15,565 | 73 | 18,407 | 51 | 16,384 | 13 | 43,693 | 32 | 15,770 | 145 | 82,251 | 116 | 71,472 |
| III. Wine | - | - | - | - | 272 | 43,164 | 30 | 20,623 | 14 | 3,014 | 409 | 92,325 | - | - |
| IV. Fruit and vegetables | 59 | 13,430 | 16 | 2,707 | 161 | 37,153 | 70 | 62,528 | 78 | 23,241 | 290 | 77,570 | 13 | 6,123 |
| V. Flowers and plants | 3 | 0,255 | 11 | 2,321 | 29 | 8,213 | 3 | 5,258 | 6 | 1,371 | 8 | 2,743 | 2 | 0,356 |
| VI. Fishery products | 19 | 2,133 | 107 | 10,077 | 47 | 4,512 | 17 | 3,867 | 18 | 4,680 | 36 | 9,719 | 49 | 17,020 |
| VII. Cereals | 31 | 4,414 | 4 | 0,256 | 196 | 25,916 | 13 | 47,464 | 21 | 2,920 | 20 | 10,611 | 36 | 6,720 |
| VIII. Feed | 2 | 0,961 | 11 | 4,254 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0,146 | - | - | 25 | 11,598 |
| IX. Seed | 12 | 1,370 | 11 | 2,073 | 69 | 13,651 | 3 | 7,665 | 1 | 0,373 | 49 | 19,477 | 1 | 0,070 |
| X. Eggs and poultry | 15 | 2,489 | 9 | 1,103 | 4 | 1,671 | 18 | 10,529 | 19 | 6,955 | 3 | 0,902 | 39 | 8,746 |
| XI. Olive oil | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0,169 | 28 | 10,668 | 4 | 0,354 | 10 | 1,632 | - | - |
| XII. Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22 | 13,307 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| XIII. Other | 15 | 5,127 | 9 | 2,169 | 53 | 19,349 | 1 | 0,572 | 12 | 4,043 | 62 | 16,497 | 15 | 6,246 |
| TOTAL AID GRANTED | 254 | 49,330 | 268 | 46,964 | 948 | 200,150 | 231 | 256,754 | 215 | 64,435 | 1048 | 321,574 | 363 | 143,953 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS | - | 274,945 | - | 345,363 | - | 1032,509 | - | 602,629 | - | 286,150 | - | 1351,180 | - | 495,750 |

| PRODUCT GROUP | ITALY | | LUXEMBOURG | | NETHERLANDS | | PORTUGAL | | UNITED KINGDOM | | TOTAL | | % |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|
| | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | No. of projects | Aid granted | |
| I. Milk products | 69 | 38,162 | - | - | 41 | 12,665 | 7 | 0,974 | 58 | 14,375 | 385 | 160,921 | 8,3 |
| II. Meat | 44 | 39,499 | - | - | 61 | 12,186 | 12 | 5,733 | 159 | 49,561 | 779 | 370,521 | 19,0 |
| III. Wine | 173 | 87,688 | 12 | 2,402 | - | - | 3 | 0,853 | - | - | 913 | 250,072 | 12,9 |
| IV. Fruit and vegetables | 327 | 228,406 | - | - | 60 | 20,716 | 21 | 9,555 | 75 | 11,395 | 1,170 | 492,824 | 25,3 |
| V. Flowers and plants | 1 | 2,169 | - | - | 16 | 12,049 | - | - | 4 | 0,586 | 83 | 35,321 | 1,8 |
| VI. Fishery products | 80 | 47,907 | - | - | 29 | 3,245 | 9 | 3,085 | 148 | 16,607 | 567 | 122,851 | 6,3 |
| VII. Cereals | 148 | 67,956 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 0,877 | 102 | 22,960 | 575 | 190,094 | 9,8 |
| VIII. Feed | 10 | 10,123 | 1 | 0,023 | - | - | - | - | 24 | 2,554 | 74 | 29,659 | 1,5 |
| IX. Seed | 6 | 2,175 | 11 | 0,211 | 11 | 1,035 | - | - | 23 | 2,040 | 187 | 50,140 | 2,6 |
| X. Eggs and poultry | 1 | 1,624 | - | - | 25 | 2,931 | 1 | 0,392 | 58 | 12,068 | 184 | 49,410 | 2,5 |
| XI. Olive oil | 41 | 28,553 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83 | 41,207 | 2,1 |
| XII. Tobacco | 49 | 52,586 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1,983 | - | - | 73 | 68,045 | 3,5 |
| XIII. Other | 21 | 18,172 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 1,311 | 67 | 13,725 | 269 | 85,211 | 4,4 |
| TOTAL AID GRANTED | 978 | 625,020 | 14 | 2,636 | 243 | 64,831 | 62 | 24,763 | 718 | 145,866 | 5,342 | 1,946,276 | 100,0 |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS | - | 1890,958 | - | 11,922 | - | 511,459 | - | 53,187 | - | 717,322 | - | 7,573,374 | - |

DIRECT MEASURES

BREAKDOWN BY REGIONS IN MEMBER STATES OF PROJECTS FINANCED BY THE EAGGF GUIDANCE SECTION,
REGULATION (EEC) No 355/77, 1978-1986

'000 ECU

| BELGIUM | | | DENMARK | | | GERMANY | | | FRANCE | | | GREECE | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted |
| Flandre orient. Oost-Vlaanderen | 46 | 7.873 | Storkø- benhavn | 11 | 1.503 | Schleswig- Holstein | 91 | 18.709 | Ile-de- France | 6 | 1.561 | Nissi | 14 | 7.438 |
| | | | Øst for Storebælt ekskl. Storkø- benhavn | 45 | 5.948 | Hamburg | 5 | 3.623 | Champagne- Ardennes | 26 | 10.734 | Anatoliki Sterea | 20 | 23.449 |
| Flandre occid. West- Vlaanderen | 74 | 12.239 | Vest for Storebælt | 211 | 39.411 | Nieder- sachsen | 101 | 29.596 | Picardie | 11 | 3.010 | Ditiki Sterea | 18 | 12.387 |
| Antwerp / Anvers | 31 | 6.117 | Grønland | - | - | Bremen | 15 | 1.586 | Normandie | 31 | 8.393 | Pelopo- nissos | 46 | 37.519 |
| Limbourg/ Limburg | 15 | 3.261 | Flere regioner | 1 | 102 | Nordrhein- Westfalen | 69 | 19.590 | Centre | 15 | 6.788 | Thraki | 9 | 1.062 |
| Brabant | 25 | 5.618 | | | | Hessen | 94 | 19.113 | Basse- Normandie | 26 | 10.878 | Anatoliki Makedonia | 16 | 15.587 |
| Hainaut/ Henegouwen | 24 | 3.835 | | | | Rheinland- Pfalz | 77 | 21.211 | Bourgogne | 15 | 4.894 | Kentriki Makedonia | 36 | 58.088 |
| Namur/Namen | 5 | 4.093 | | | | Baden- Württemberg | 414 | 49.593 | Nord-Pas- de-Calais | 27 | 12.901 | Ditiki Makedonia | 5 | 2.177 |
| Liège/Luik | 25 | 4.564 | | | | Bayern | 78 | 34.816 | Lorraine | 9 | 4.134 | Ipiros | 18 | 14.701 |
| Luxembourg/ Luxemburg | 6 | 890 | | | | Saarland | 4 | 2.312 | Alsace | 13 | 5.686 | Kentriki Sterea | 2 | 2.881 |
| Multirégionaux/ Interregionale Gebieden | 3 | 841 | | | | Berlin (West) | - | - | Franche- Comté | 2 | 1.125 | Thessalia | 24 | 21.578 |
| | | | | | | Baden- Württemberg | 414 | 49.593 | Pays-de- la-Loire | 46 | 20.715 | Kriti | 15 | 10.959 |
| | | | | | | Bayern | 78 | 34.816 | Bretagne | 47 | 22.279 | Multi- régionaux | 8 | 48.927 |
| | | | | | | Saarland | 4 | 2.312 | Poitou- Charentes | 13 | 5.414 | | | |
| | | | | | | Mehrere Regionen betreffend | - | - | Aquitaine | 104 | 25.241 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Midi- Pyrénées | 43 | 12.269 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Limousin | 14 | 7.295 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Rhône-Alpes | 44 | 18.474 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Auvergne | 7 | 4.605 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Languedoc- Roussillon | 359 | 92.174 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Provence- Côte d'Azur | 156 | 27.735 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Corse | 5 | 336 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | D.O.M. | 14 | 5.651 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Multi- régionaux | 15 | 9.284 | | | |
| TOTAL | 254 | 49.331 | | 268 | 46.964 | | 948 | 200.149 | | 1048 | 321.576 | | 231 | 256.753 |

DIRECT MEASURES (cont'd)
 BREAKDOWN OF REGIONS IN MEMBER STATES OF PROJECTS FINANCED BY THE EAGGF GUIDANCE SECTION,
 REGULATION (EEC) No 355/77, 1978-86

| IRELAND | | | ITALY | | | LUXEMBOURG | | | NETHERLANDS | | | UNITED KINGDOM | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted |
| Donegal | 32 | 12.341 | Piemonte | 26 | 13.253 | Luxembourg | 14 | 2.635 | Groningen | 4 | 932 | North | 36 | 6.895 |
| North-West | 10 | 4.634 | Valle d'Aosta | 6 | 1.842 | | | | Friesland | 7 | 3.834 | Yorkshire-Humberside | 54 | 10.155 |
| North-East | 65 | 28.626 | Liguria | 5 | 4.472 | | | | Drenthe | 2 | 231 | East-Midlands | 53 | 12.531 |
| West | 31 | 14.848 | Lombardia | 31 | 27.036 | | | | Overijssel | 12 | 2.298 | East-Anglia | 61 | 13.135 |
| Midlands | 23 | 14.438 | Trentino-Alto Adige | 73 | 32.395 | | | | Gelderland | 41 | 6.076 | South-East | 68 | 14.099 |
| East | 57 | 18.698 | Veneto | 71 | 34.084 | | | | Utrecht | 7 | 1.595 | South-West | 52 | 11.210 |
| Midwest | 28 | 8.302 | Friuli-Venezia G. | 3 | 5.638 | | | | North Holland | 26 | 10.094 | West-Midlands | 34 | 8.698 |
| South-East | 61 | 22.117 | Emilia-Romagna | 204 | 65.720 | | | | South Holland | 62 | 24.198 | North-West | 28 | 6.025 |
| South-West | 52 | 17.550 | Toscana | 74 | 17.547 | | | | Zeeland | 25 | 2.072 | Wales | 37 | 7.132 |
| Multi-regional | 4 | 2.401 | Umbria | 43 | 17.576 | | | | North Brabant | 37 | 9.077 | Scotland | 183 | 29.282 |
| | | | Marche | 57 | 36.772 | | | | Limburg | 16 | 3.701 | Northern-Ireland | 110 | 26.211 |
| | | | Lazio | 97 | 54.163 | | | | Z.IJ. Polders | 2 | 496 | Multi-regional | 2 | 391 |
| | | | Campania | 27 | 49.366 | | | | Multi-regional | 2 | 230 | | | |
| | | | Abruzzi | 31 | 31.327 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Molise | 4 | 3.693 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Puglia | 45 | 47.339 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Basilicata | 27 | 32.603 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Calabria | 40 | 46.830 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Sicilia | 51 | 48.605 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Sardegna | 45 | 35.509 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Multi-regional | 18 | 19.252 | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 363 | 143.955 | | 978 | 625.022 | | 14 | 2.635 | | 243 | 64.834 | | 718 | 145.864 |

DIRECT MEASURES (cont'd)

BREAKDOWN OF REGIONS IN MEMBER STATES OF PROJECTS FINANCED BY THE EAGGF GUIDANCE SECTION,
REGULATION (EEC) No 355/77, 1978-86

('000 ECU)

| SPAIN | | | PORTUGAL | | |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted | Regions | No. of projects | Aid granted |
| | 14 | 3.771 | | 7 | 3.052 |
| | 4 | 450 | | 5 | 595 |
| | 2 | 439 | | 14 | 5.117 |
| | 8 | 1.280 | | 2 | 1.109 |
| | 9 | 1.853 | | 18 | 10.887 |
| | 5 | 1.072 | | 8 | 2.203 |
| | 6 | 2.661 | Algarve | 3 | 542 |
| Madrid | 11 | 4.810 | Azoren | 2 | 400 |
| | 13 | 2.604 | Madeira | 3 | 858 |
| | 5 | 1.198 | | | |
| | - | - | | | |
| | 35 | 12.463 | | | |
| | 21 | 8.998 | | | |
| | 2 | 658 | | | |
| | 70 | 18.369 | | | |
| | 9 | 3.659 | | | |
| | - | - | | | |
| | 1 | 150 | | | |
| TOTAL | 215 | 64.435 | | 62 | 24.763 |

IRREGULARITIES REPORTED AND AMOUNTS RECOVERED
EAGGF GUARANTEE SECTION

| Year | Number of cases reported | Amount in ECU | Number of cases settled | Amounts recovered in ECU |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1971 | 8 | 13.511.027 | 7 | 13.363.774 |
| 1972 | 20 | 2.289.237 | 16 | 1.188.962 |
| 1973 | 49 | 1.205.891 | 43 | 695.104 |
| 1974 | 87 | 4.227.283 | 71 | 1.135.107 |
| 1975 | 125 | 3.087.586 | 105 | 1.457.583 |
| 1976 | 221 | 5.905.042 | 161 | 2.930.049 |
| 1977 | 145 | 9.035.717 | 94 | 2.723.424 |
| 1978 | 104 | 2.938.693 | 72 | 1.378.881 |
| 1979 | 72 | 1.969.215 | 60 | 1.382.952 |
| 1980 | 182 | 19.343.872 | 123 | 3.627.834 |
| 1981 | 157 | 11.215.260 | 103 | 3.921.535 |
| 1982 | 192 | 32.879.408 | 95 | 1.997.085 |
| 1983 | 180 | 7.859.812 | 122 | 3.091.663 |
| 1984 | 127 | 7.922.336 | 79 | 1.335.013 |
| 1985 | 230 | 11.692.634 | 101 | 1.343.667 |
| 1986 | 311 | 28.678.560 | 136 | 2.309.198 |
| TOTAL | 2.210 | 163.761.573 | 1.388 | 43.881.831 |

Note: Irregularities without financial consequences and those involving less than 1 000 ECU are not included in the table.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

NEWSFLASH

GREEN EUROPE

