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**BASIC STATISTICS
FOR FIFTEEN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES**

**Comparison with the United States of America
and with the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics**

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half of unit employed)
.	not available
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
hl	hectolitre
tkm	ton/km.
kWh	kilowatt-hour
kcal	kilocalorie
m.	million
\$	dollar
A.O.M.	overseas states, territories and départements associated with the EEC
O.T.	overseas territory
I.C.A.	International Organization of Civil Aviation
S.A.S.	Scandinavian Airlines System
U.I.C.	Union internationale des chemins de fer
E.F.T.A.	European Free Trade Association
O.E.C.D.	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
S.O.E.C.	Statistical Office of the European Communities
G.N.P.	Gross national product

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FOREWORD

In response to widespread requests, the Statistical Office of the European Communities is resuming publication of "Basic Statistics". Their geographical scope has been somewhat widened to cover the E.F.T.A. countries and to make room for Greece, now associated with the Common Market. This is the first time that the booklet appears in English as well as in the languages of the Community. The data shown in this English edition vary slightly from the data in the other editions, as certain errors have been corrected.

The remarks which prefaced the first issue are still valid:

- a) The tables are limited to a few general statistics on the main demographic and economic factors;*
- b) The sources used are the official publications of international organizations and of the various countries;*
- c) Where information on the Soviet Union was not available from official sources, estimates have been made or non-official sources used;*
- d) The tables are drawn up on a uniform plan;*
- e) Particularly doubtful data have been included in brackets;*
- f) Generally speaking, the information is for the most recent year for which figures are available; the year is given in each table.*

It should be stressed that the facts and figures given are not always strictly comparable from country to country, since different methods and definitions are used in different countries. An international organization can often do no more than call attention to such variations. It has also been found that in a number of cases the figures published by the various organizations do not tally. This emphasizes the importance of the statistical work still to be done at the inter-

national level generally, and in the six countries of the Community in particular. The figures given below can therefore make no claim to a higher level of accuracy than that so far achieved in international standardization.

The Statistical Office of the European Communities will, of course, be grateful for any suggestions, observations or criticism.

R. Wagenführ.

*Luxembourg-Brussels
November 1961*

N.B. The reader is reminded that in many fields, such as agriculture, energy, industry and external trade, more detailed statistics are to be found in other publications of the Statistical Office; they cannot be included in a work of this size.

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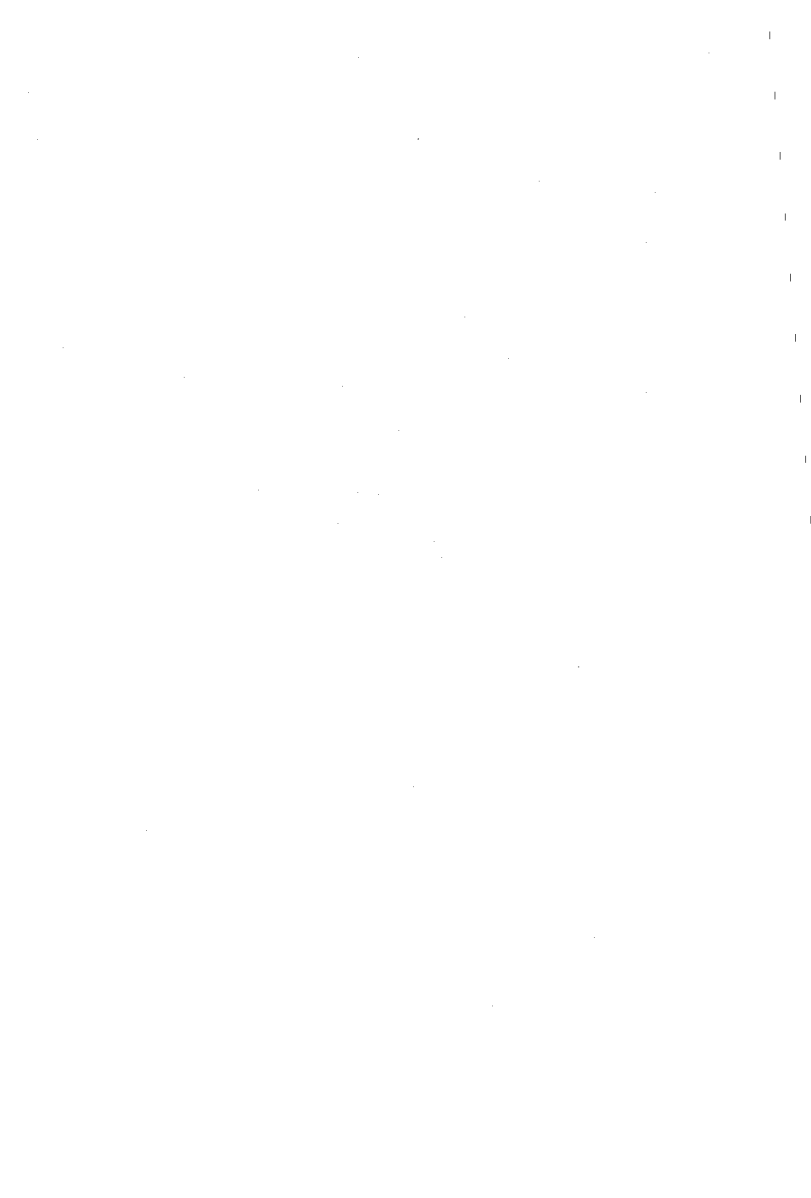
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POPULATION

POPULATION

Table 1

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED GROWTH OF POPULATION**

Middle of 1960

	Country	Area 1000 sq. km.	Popula- tion 1000	Den- sity in sq.km.	Estimated population in		
					1966	1971	1976
1	France	551,6	45 540	83	47 227	48 837	50 788
2	Belgium	30,5	9 154	300	9 739	9 678	9 943
3	Luxembourg	2,6	314	121	(325)	(335)	(345)
4	Netherlands	32,5	11 480	354	12 059	12 657	13 309
5	Germany (F.R.)	248,0	53 373	215	55 900	58 200	60 540
6	Italy	301,2	49 259	164	51 203	52 510	53 920
1-6	Community	1 166,4	169 120	145	176 453	182 217	188 845
7	United Kingdom	244,0	52 383	215	53 485	54 575	55 630
8	Norway	323,9	3 587	11	3 749	3 917	4 087
9	Sweden	449,7	7 485	17	7 739	7 966	8 190
10	Denmark	43,0	(a) 4 547	106	4 722	4 877	5 031
11	Switzerland	41,3	(b) 5 429	131	5 330	5 476	5 624
12	Austria	83,8	(a) 7 049	84	7 149	7 202	7 213
13	Portugal	92,2	9 130	99	9 246	9 449	9 663
7-13	E.F.T.A.	1 277,9	89 610	70	91 420	93 462	95 448
14	Finland	337,0	4 466	13	.	.	.
15	Greece	132,6	(a) 8 300	63	.	.	.
16	U.S.S.R.	22 403,0	214 400	10	(230 000)	(245 000)	.
17	U.S.A.	9 363,4	180 670	19	195 041	209 810	227 464
18	Canada	9 974,4	17 814	2	.	.	.
19	World	135 363	2 905 000 (b)	21	.	.	.

(a) End of 1959.

(b) 1.12.1960.

POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS

1959

1000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
1	France . . .	6 031	5 817	14 047	14 206	1 938	3 316	22 016	23 339
2	Belgium . . .	1 086	1 049	2 928	2 975	464	627	4 478	4 651
3	Luxembourg	32	31	117	110	15	19	164	160
4	Netherlands	1 756	1 668	3 453	3 521	477	542	5 686	5 731
5	Germ. (F.R.)	5 832	5 552	16 854	19 232	2 290	3 289	24 976	28 073
6	Italy	6 013	5 752	16 863	17 481	1 966	2 633	24 842	25 866
1-6	Community	20 750	19 869	54 262	57 525	7 150	10 426	82 162	87 820
7	Un. Kingdom	6 202	5 911	16 511	17 317	2 352	3 692	25 065	26 920
8	Norway . . .	475	450	1 119	1 118	169	209	1 763	1 777
9	Sweden . . .	884	837	2 434	2 428	391	461	3 709	3 726
10	Denmark . . .	603	573	1 427	1 461	217	251	2 247	2 285
11	Switzerland .	646	614	1 682	1 790	225	313	2 553	2 717
12	Austria . . .	779	747	2 176	2 508	329	510	3 284	3 765
13	Portugal . . .	1 337	1 278	2 756	3 006	264	412	4 357	4 696
7-13	E.F.T.A. . .	10 926	10 410	28 105	29 628	3 947	5 848	42 978	45 886
14	Finland . . .	690	663	1 325	1 442	118	199	2 133	2 304
15	Greece . . .	1 121	1 408	2 627	2 802	285	375	4 033	4 225
16	U.S.S.R. . . .	(32 294)	(31 202)	(57 394)	(75 263)	(4 362)	(8 312)	(94 050)	(114 777)
17	U.S.A.	28 023	26 905	52 662	54 134	6 966	8 413	87 651	89 452
18	Canada	2 972	2 849	5 227	5 079	644	670	8 843	8 598

POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX GROUPS

1959

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total
		male	female	male	female	male	female	
1	France	13,3	12,8	31,0	31,3	4,3	7,3	100
2	Belgium	11,9	11,5	32,1	32,5	5,1	6,9	100
3	Luxembourg	9,9	9,6	36,1	33,9	4,6	5,9	100
4	Netherlands	15,4	14,6	30,3	30,8	4,2	4,7	100
5	Germany (F.R.)	11,0	10,5	31,8	36,2	4,3	6,2	100
6	Italy	11,9	11,3	33,2	34,5	3,9	5,2	100
1-6	Community	12,2	11,7	31,9	33,9	4,2	6,1	100
7	United Kingdom	11,9	11,4	31,8	33,3	4,5	7,1	100
8	Norway	13,4	12,7	31,6	31,6	4,8	5,9	100
9	Sweden	11,9	11,3	32,7	32,6	5,3	6,2	100
10	Denmark	13,3	12,6	31,5	32,2	4,9	5,5	100
11	Switzerland	12,2	11,7	31,9	34,0	4,3	5,9	100
12	Austria	11,0	10,6	30,9	35,6	4,7	7,2	100
13	Portugal	14,8	14,1	30,4	33,2	2,9	4,6	100
7-13	E.F.T.A.	12,3	11,7	31,6	33,4	4,4	6,6	100
14	Finland	15,6	14,9	29,8	32,5	2,7	4,5	100
15	Greece	13,6	12,7	31,8	33,9	3,5	4,5	100
16	U.S.S.R.	(15,5)	(14,9)	(27,5)	(36,0)	(2,1)	(4,0)	100
17	U.S.A.	15,8	15,2	29,7	30,6	3,9	4,8	100
18	Canada	17,1	16,3	30,0	29,1	3,7	3,8	100

POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

1960

	Country	Births			Deaths	
		1000	per 1000 population	per 1000 women aged 15 to 44 years	1000	per 1000 population
1	France	820	18,0	96,4	517	11,4
2	Belgium	155	16,9	88,8	118	12,9
3	Luxembourg	5	15,9	74,7	4	12,1
4	Netherlands	239	20,8	102,5	88	7,6
5	Germany (F.R.)	946	17,7	83,0	607	11,3
6	Italy	911	18,5	84,0	481	9,4
1-6	Community	3 076	18,2	86,6	1 815	10,7
7	United Kingdom	916	17,5	88,1	603	11,5
8	Norway	63	17,5	92,6(a)	32	9,0
9	Sweden	102	13,7	70,4(a)	75	10,0
10	Denmark	74	16,3	76,4(a)	44	9,6
11	Switzerland	94	17,3	82,4(a)	52	9,6
12	Austria	125	17,9	85,6(a)	90	12,7
13	Portugal	213	23,5	104,4(b)	98(a)	10,8
7-13	E.F.T.A.	(1 587)	(17,7)	(87,4)	(994)	(11,1)
14	Finland	83	18,5	87,7(b)	40	8,9
15	Greece	158	19,3(a)	81,0	60	7,3(a)
16	U.S.S.R.	(5 340)	(24,9)	(101,5)(a)	(1 540)	(7,2)
17	U.S.A.	4 249(a)	24,1	119,0	1 660(a)	9,4
18	Canada	478	26,9	132,4(a)	139	7,8

(a) 1959.

(b) 1958.

POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS (a)

1000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	France (b)	10. 5.54	2 567	3 660	2 654	1 977	2 560	13 418
2	Belgium (b)	31.12.47	449	873	685	407	423	2 837
3	Luxembourg	31.12.47	7	18	20	16	19	80
4	Netherlands	31. 5.47	229	562	530	454	711	2 486
5	Germany (F.R.)	1.10.57	3 005	4 503	4 005	2 940	2 738	17 191
6	Italy	4.11.51	1 123	2 056	2 450	2 247	3 938	11 814
1-6	Community							
7	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	1 563	3 974	3 653	2 763	2 601	14 554
8	Norway	1.12.50	144	214	227	185	197	967
9	Sweden	31.12.50	493	591	559	402	340	2 385
10	Denmark	7.11.50	184	360	309	243	235	1 331
11	Switzerland							
12	Austria	1. 6.51	386	599	490	330	400	2 205
13	Portugal.	15.12.50	155	348	429	382	733	2 047
7-13	E.F.T.A.							
14	Finland	31.12.50	207	202	208	186	318	1 121
15	Greece	7. 4.51	155	277	319	333	694	1 778
16	U.S.S.R.							
17	U.S.A.	1. 4.50	3 993	12 023	9 763	7 878	9 169	42 826
18	Canada	1. 6.51	252	711	688	645	1 113	3 409

(a) Normal households as distinct from other groups living together (boarding schools, communities, homes, etc.).
 (b) Incl. other groups living together.

POPULATION

Table 6

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

	Country	Date of census	Population 50 000 or more			Population 1000-50 000		
			Number of communes	Total population of these communes	% of total population	Number of communes	Total population of these communes	% of total population
1	France	10. 5.54	63	9 895	23,1	6 531	21 978	51,4
2	Belgium	31.12.59	17	1 630	17,9	1 465	6 870	75,2
3	Luxembourg	31.12.60	1	72	22,9	68	207	65,7
4	Netherlands	1. 1.60	33	4 549	39,8	863	6 798	59,5
5	Germany (F.R.)	30. 6.60	102	19 987	37,4	7 062	26 020	48,8
6	Italy	31.12.59	88	15 928	31,4	6 514	33 887	66,8
1-6	Community							
7	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	94	28 686	58,8	3 312	17 084	35,0
8	Norway	1. 1.59	5	746	21,0	646	2 728	77,1
9	Sweden	1. 1.60	12	2 072	27,7	1 013	5 394	72,2
10	Denmark	1.10.55	9	1 429	32,1	.	.	.
11	Switzerland	1.10.50	8	1 167	24,8	900	2 694	57,1
12	Austria	1. 6.51	6	2 288	33,0	1 343	3 417	49,3
13	Portugal	15.12.50	2	1 075	12,7	.	.	.
7-13	E.F.T.A.							
14	Finland	1. 1.60	7	922	20,8	523	3 501	78,9
15	Greece	7. 4.51	7	1 236	16,2	1 413	4 230	55,4
16	U.S.S.R.	1. 1.59	304	59 600	28,5	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	1. 4.50	232	53 243	35,3	.	.	.
18	Canada	1. 7.56	23	4 431	47,7	811	4 411	47,5

POPULATION

Table 6

Y SIZE OF COMMUNE

1000

Population under 1000			Total			Country
Number of communes	Total population of these communes	% of total population	Number of communes	Total population of these communes		
31 406	10 984	25,5	38 000	42 777	1	France
1 181	629	6,9	2 663	9 129	2	Belgium
57	36	11,4	126	315	3	Luxembourg
98	70	0,6	994	11 417	4	Netherlands
17 340	7 366	13,8	24 504	53 373	5	Germany (F.R.)
1 418	893	1,8	8 020	50 708	6	Italy
					1-6	Community
9 140	3 041	6,2	12 546	48 811	7	United Kingdom
93	67	1,9	744	3 541	8	Norway
6	5	0,1	1 031	7 471	9	Sweden
				4 448	10	Denmark
2 193	854	18,1	3 101	4 715	11	Switzerland
2 654	1 229	17,7	4 003	6 934	12	Austria
				8 441	13	Portugal
					7-13	E.F.T.A.
21	13	0,3	551	4 436	14	Finland
4 555	2 167	28,4	5 975	7 633	15	Greece
.	.	.	.	208 827	16	U.S.S.R.
.	.	.	.	150 697	17	U.S.A.
1 039	444	4,8	1 873	9 286	18	Canada

POPULATION

Table 7

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY SEX

1000 and % of corresponding total

	Country	Year	Men		Women		Total	
			1000	%	1000	%	1000	%
1	France	1960	13 316	60	6 633	26	19 949	44
2	Belgium	1959	2 554	57	1 061	23	3 615	40
3	Luxembourg	1959	108	66	42	26	150	46
4	Netherlands	1959	3 231	57	922	16	4 153	36
5	Germany (F.R.)	1959	15 961	64	9 395	34	25 356	48
6	Italy (a)	1960	15 129	61	5 686	22	20 815	41
1-6	Community	1959	(50 299)	(61)	(23 739)	(27)	(74 038)	(44)
7	United Kingdom	1951	16 070	67	7 144	27	23 214	46
8	Norway	1950	1 060	65	328	20	1 388	42
9	Sweden	1950	2 286	65	819	23	3 105	44
10	Denmark	1955	1 414	64	722	32	2 136	48
11	Switzerland	1950	1 515	65	641	23	2 156	44
12	Austria	1958	2 164	66	1 451	39	3 615	52
13	Portugal.	1950	2 551	63	737	17	3 288	39
7-13	E.F.T.A.							
14	Finland	1960	1 298	61	869	38	2 167	49
15	Greece	1951	2 329	63	511	13	2 840	37
16	U.S.S.R.	1959	51 525	55	47 605	41	99 130	48
17	U.S.A.	1959	49 081	56	22 865	26	71 946	41
18	Canada	1959	4 659	53	1 527	18	6 186	36

(a) Calculated on resident population.

POPULATION

Table 8

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY MAIN SECTORS
OF ACTIVITY

1000

	Country	Year	Agricul- ture	Indus- try	Ser- vices	Other (a)	Total
1	France	1954	5 213	6 840	6 873	568	19 494
2	Belgium	1947	423	1 697	1 262	99	3 481
3	Luxembourg	1947	35	53	46	1	135
4	Netherlands	1959	470	1 700	1 983		4 153
5	Germany (F.R.)	1959	3 788	12 039	9 352	2	25 181
6	Italy	1959	6 370	7 762	6 799	371	21 302
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom (b)	1951	1 214	11 336	(10 375)	(120)	23 045
8	Norway	1950	360	507	514	7	1 388
9	Sweden	1951	632	1 267	1 183	23	3 105
10	Denmark	1955	489	704	892	51	2 136
11	Switzerland	1950	356	1 004	778	18	2 156
12	Austria	1951	1 090	1 243	985	39	3 347
13	Portugal	1950	1 590	822	868	8	3 288
7-13	E.F.T.A.						
14	Finland	1950	912	550	494	28	1 984
15	Greece	1950	1 367	550	746	176	2 839
16	U.S.S.R.	1959	38 426	36 575(c)	20 506	3 623(d)	99 130
17	U.S.A.	1950	7 331	21 623	28 505	2 578(e)	60 037
18	Canada	1960	755	2 241	3 219	19	6 234

- (a) Unemployed and others not classifiable.
 (b) Excl. Northern Ireland.
 (c) Incl. transport and communications.
 (d) Armed forces only.
 (e) Incl. armed forces.

POPULATION

Table 9

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY MAIN SECTORS OF ACTIVITY

							%
	Country	Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Other (a)	Total
1	France	1954	27	35	35	3	100
2	Belgium	1947	12	49	36	3	100
3	Luxembourg	1947	26	39	34	1	100
4	Netherlands	1959	11	41	48		100
5	Germany (F.R.)	1959	15	48	37	0	100
6	Italy	1959	30	36	32	2	100
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom (b)	1951	5	49	45	1	100
8	Norway	1950	26	36	37	1	100
9	Sweden	1951	20	41	38	1	100
10	Denmark	1955	23	33	42	2	100
11	Switzerland	1950	17	46	36	1	100
12	Austria	1951	32	37	30	1	100
13	Portugal	1950	49	25	26	.	100
7-13	E.F.T.A.						
14	Finland	1950	46	28	25	1	100
15	Greece	1950	48	20	26	6	100
16	U.S.S.R.	1959	39	37 (c)	21	3 (d)	100
17	U.S.A.	1950	12	36	48	4 (e)	100
18	Canada	1960	12	36	52	0	100

- (a) Unemployed and others not classifiable.
 (b) Excl. Northern Ireland.
 (c) Incl. transport and communications.
 (d) Armed forces only.
 (e) Incl. armed forces.

POPULATION

Table 10

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY STATUS-MALE

1000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers	Unpaid family workers	Wage- earners	Other (a)	Total
1	France	1954	3 184	794	8 683	187	12 848
2	Belgium	1947	622	134	1 904	.	2 660
3	Luxembourg	1947	21	7	68	0	96
4	Netherlands	1959	630	124	2 450	27	3 231
5	Germany (F.R.)	1959	2 560	535	12 777	.	15 872
6	Italy	1959	4 131	1 470	9 689	214	15 504
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom (b)	1951	1 342	13	13 395	899(c)	15 649
8	Norway	1950	302	50	708	0	1 060
9	Sweden	1950	515	98	1 673	.	2 286
10	Denmark	1955	382	—	1 032	.	1 414
11	Switzerland	1950	341	98	1 070	6	1 515
12	Austria	1951	438	166	1 371	73	2 048
13	Portugal	1950	591	169	1 699	92	2 551
7-13	E.F.T.A.						
14	Finland	1950	318	128	730	.	1 176
15	Greece	1951	1 065	309	810	145	2 329
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .					.	.
17	U.S.A.	1950	8 608	636	34 265	34	43 542
18	Canada	1960	852	90	3 675	13	4 630

(a) Unemployed and unclassifiable activities.

(b) Excl. Northern Ireland.

(c) Incl. armed forces.

POPULATION

Table 11

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY STATUS-FEMALE

1000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers	Unpaid family workers	Wage- earners	Other (a)	Total
1	France	1954	921	1 726	3 859	140	6 646
2	Belgium	1947	149	89	583	.	821
3	Luxembourg	1947	5	16	17	1	39
4	Netherlands	1959	62	73	776	11	922
5	Germany (F.R.)	1959	757	2 152	6 401	.	9 309
6	Italy	1959	882	1 446	3 313	157	5 798
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom (b)	1951	306	38	6 463	154	6 961
8	Norway	1950	41	8	279	0	328
9	Sweden	1950	85	23	711	.	819
10	Denmark	1955	41	136	545	.	722
11	Switzerland	1950	68	33	537	3	641
12	Austria	1951	150	428	700	21	1 299
13	Portugal	1950	89	30	596	22	737
7-13	E.F.T.A.						
14	Finland	1950	82	303	423	.	808
15	Greece	1951	89	152	236	33	510
16	U.S.S.R.						
17	U.S.A.	1950	966	477	15 030	22	16 495
18	Canada	1960	68	60	1 470	6	1 604

(a) Unemployed and unclassifiable activities.

(b) Excl. Northern Ireland.

POPULATION

Table 12

HEALTH SERVICES

1959

1000

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		Number	per 100000 population	Number	per 100000 population	Number	per 100000 population
1	France	45,0	99	19,0	42	424	947
2	Belgium	11,4	125	5,3	58	78	854
3	Luxembourg	0,3	93	0,2	50	4	1 103
4	Netherlands	12,6	111	0,9	7	87	758
5	Germany (F.R.)	72,8	137	15,6	29	587	1 069
6	Italy	81,2(b)	164	30,6(b)	62	426	870
1-6	Community	(223,3)	(133)	(71,6)	(43)	(1 586)	(946)
7	United Kingdom	50,1(c)	97	20,6	40	563	1 082
8	Norway	4,1	116	0,8	21	33	943
9	Sweden	6,6	89	0,8	11	98	1 319
10	Denmark	5,4(c)	120	1,3(c)	28	44(c)	969
11	Switzerland	7,0	133	.	.	63(d)	1 255
12	Austria	11,3	161	.	.	79	1 121
13	Portugal	6,8	76	2,2	24	47	520
7-13	E.F.T.A.	(91,3)	(103)	(25,7)(e)	(34)(e)	(927)	(1 046)
14	Finland	2,6(c)	59	0,9(c)	19	36(f)	820
15	Greece	9,9(c)	120	.	.	43(c)	525
16	U.S.S.R.	379,5	180	24,0	12	1 618	762
17	U.S.A.	230,6(c)	132	.	.	1 578(c)	910
18	Canada	17,4(f)	108	.	.	183	1 076

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) 1960.

(c) 1958.

(d) 1956.

(e) Excl. Switzerland and Austria.

(f) 1957.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 13

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1953 = 100

	Country	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	France	105	111	116	123	126	129	136
2	Belgium	105	108	112	115	112	117	122
3	Luxembourg	99	103	109	114	116	118	
4	Netherlands	107	116	120	123	124	131	142
5	Germany (F.R.)	107	120	128	135	139	149	161
6	Italy	105	112	117	124	130	140	149
1-6	Community	106	114	120	126	129	136	145
7	United Kingdom	105	108	110	112	113	117	122
8	Norway	104	107	112	114	114	119	126
9	Sweden	107	110	114	118	119	125	130
10	Denmark	103	103	106	111	114	121	129
11	Switzerland	(108)	(115)	(121)	(126)	(128)	(134)	(142)
12	Austria	111	123	129	137	141	146	158
13	Portugal	105	110	114	119	121	127	132
7-13	E.F.T.A.	105	109	112	115	117	121	127
14	Finland							
15	Greece	104	112	120	131	134	139	145
16	U.S.S.R.							
17	U.S.A.	98	106	108	110	109	116	119
18	Canada	96	104	114	115	116	119	122

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 14

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

%

	Country	Aggregate gross national product			Gross national product per head of population		
		1950-55	1955-60	1950-60	1950-55	1955-60	1950-60
1	France	4,4	4,2	4,3	3,7	3,2	3,4
2	Belgium	3,3	2,4	2,9	2,8	1,8	2,3
3	Luxembourg . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Netherlands	5,6	4,2	4,9	4,3	2,8	3,6
5	Germany (F.R.)	9,0	6,1	7,6	8,0	4,8	6,4
6	Italy	6,0	5,9	5,9	5,3	5,3	5,3
1-6	Community	6,0	5,0	5,5	5,2	4,0	4,6
7	United Kingdom	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,1	1,9	2,0
8	Norway	3,6	3,3	3,5	2,6	2,4	2,5
9	Sweden	3,1	3,3	3,2	2,4	2,7	2,6
10	Denmark	2,1	4,6	3,3	1,3	3,9	2,6
11	Switzerland	(5,7)	(4,4)	(5,0)	(4,4)	(3,1)	(3,8)
12	Austria	7,0	5,2	6,1	6,9	4,9	5,9
13	Portugal	4,2	3,7	3,0	3,3	2,9	3,1
7-13	E.F.T.A.	3,0	3,0	3,0	2,5	2,4	2,4
14	Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Greece	7,0	5,4	6,2	5,9	4,4	5,2
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	4,3	2,3	3,3	2,5	0,6	1,5
18	Canada	4,6	3,2	3,9	1,5	0,9	1,2

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 15

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

1959

% of gross domestic product at factor cost

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. con- struction)	Services	Total
1	France (a)	12,5	44,2	43,3	100
2	Belgium	7,5	48,1	44,4	100
3	Luxembourg	8,6	52,2	39,2	100
4	Netherlands	10,1	42,6	47,3	100
5	Germany (F.R.)	8,0	50,8	41,2	100
6	Italy	18,7	42,0	39,3	100
1-6	Community	11,3	46,2	42,5	100
7	United Kingdom	4,2	47,2	48,6	100
8	Norway	12,2	37,7	50,1	100
9	Sweden . . . . .	.	.	.	100
10	Denmark	16,3	40,0	43,7	100
11	Switzerland . . . . .	.	.	.	100
12	Austria (b)	11,3	55,0	33,7	100
13	Portugal	26,1	38,2	35,7	100
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	.	.	.
14	Finland	19,9	41,4	38,7	100
15	Greece	30,5	26,1	43,4	100
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	100
17	U.S.A. (c)	4,0	38,9	57,1	100
18	Canada	6,8	40,7	52,5	100

(a) 1956. For 1959 the percentages for the three sectors in the gross domestic product at market prices were 9,8; 46,7 and 43,5.

(b) % of gross domestic product at market prices.

(c) % of net domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 16

USE MADE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1960

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross domestic fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	External balance	Gross national product at market prices
1	France	65,0	14,6	17,4	+ 1,9	+ 1,1	100
2	Belgium	68,7	11,9	17,5	+ 0,6	+ 1,3	100
3	Luxembourg (a)	60,9	11,6	23,3	+ 2,0	+ 2,2	100
4	Netherlands	56,4	13,5	23,9	+ 3,5	+ 2,7	100
5	Germany (F.R.)	57,0	13,7	24,0	+ 2,2	+ 3,1	100
6	Italy	61,3	14,5	22,1	+ 1,6	+ 0,4	100
1-6	Community	61,1	14,0	21,1	+ 2,0	+ 1,8	100
7	United Kingdom	65,8	16,7	16,2	+ 2,3	- 1,0	100
8	Norway	59,4	13,7	28,3	+ 1,3	- 2,7	100
9	Sweden	58,2	18,0	22,0	+ 2,4	- 0,6	100
10	Denmark	66,3	12,4	19,1	+ 3,3	- 1,1	100
11	Switzerland (a)	62,3	12,1	23,2	+ 2,4	+ 2,4	100
12	Austria	62,0	13,2	23,8	+ 1,8	- 0,8	100
13	Portugal	78,1	12,5	16,6	- 0,7	- 6,5	100
7-13	E.F.T.A.	64,5	15,9	20,5	- 0,9	- 0,9	100
14	Finland (a)	58,9 (b)	14,1	26,3	.	+ 0,7	100
15	Greece	75,2	13,3	25,4	- 0,3	- 13,6	100
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	100
17	U.S.A.	63,9	18,2	16,3	+ 0,8	+ 0,8	100
18	Canada	65,3	14,5	22,6	+ 0,7	- 3,1	100

(a) 1959.

(b) Incl. change in stocks.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 17

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1959

%

	Country	Salaries and wages	Income from property and enterprises accruing to households	Undistributed income of companies (before tax)	General government income from property and enterprises	Less: Interest on national debt	National income
1	France	61,5	33,1(c)	5,5	0,8	1,9	100
2	Belgium (a)	52,2	46,9	2,5	1,0	2,6	100
3	Luxembourg	61,4	33,3	5,3	1,5	1,5	100
4	Netherlands	56,0	33,4	10,9	3,0	3,3	100
5	Germany (F.R.)	60,7	30,7(c)	6,7	2,7	0,8	100
6	Italy	51,7	48,5		2,3	2,5	100
1-6	Community	58,5	41,3		1,9	1,7	100
7	United Kingdom	73,2	19,3(c)	10,2	2,1	4,8	100
8	Norway	63,8	36,6		1,0	1,4	100
9	Sweden						
10	Denmark (b)	57,2	38,8	3,5	2,0	1,5	100
11	Switzerland	61,4	28,7	7,8	3,8	1,7	100
12	Austria	61,6	33,4	4,3	1,6	0,9	100
13	Portugal . . . . .	.	.	.	2,1	0,8	100
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	Finland	63,8	27,1	5,9	4,0	0,8	100
15	Greece . . . . .	.	.	.	1,4	0,2	100
16	U.R.S.S. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	70,3	23,1(c)	8,4	.	1,8	100
18	Canada	69,4	21,3(c)	9,5	3,4	3,6	100

(a) Figures from the Applied Economics Department of the Free University of Brussels. The percentages as calculated by the National Institute of Statistics are 56,7; 42,0 and 4,0.

(b) 1958.

(c) Net of interest on consumers' debt.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 18

PRIVATE CONSUMERS'

1959

	Country	Food	Beverages and tobacco	Clothing and other personal requisites	Rents and rates	Fuel and light	Furniture, fittings and household maintenance
1	France	31,3	10,1	11,7	5,2	3,6	10,9
2	Belgium	28,9	7,1	9,6	12,3	4,7	11,9
3	Luxembourg	35,2	9,1	12,9	12,5		10,9
4	Netherlands	31,7	6,9	15,4(a)	7,6	5,4	13,5
5	Germany (F.R.)						
6	Italy	43,5(b)	10,3	10,0	7,0	2,7	5,8
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom	30,8(b)	12,7	11,1	9,4	4,3	11,4
8	Norway	29,9	8,1	16,1	8,2	3,8	10,6
9	Sweden	27,4	9,5	12,9	9,9	4,8	9,4
10	Denmark	26,1	9,8	9,4	8,0	.	.
11	Switzerland						
12	Austria	35,0	11,7	12,8	4,6	3,9	10,1
13	Portugal . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
7-13	E.F.T.A.						
14	Finland	37,9	7,6	17,4	6,5	3,7	8,5
15	Greece . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	U.R.S.S. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	22,0	5,4	9,6	13,1	3,6	11,2
18	Canada	22,9	8,3	9,3	15,4	3,7	7,4

(a) Incl. textiles for furnishing.

(b) Incl. non-alcoholic drinks.

(c) Incl. expenditure on household maintenance.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 18

EXPENDITURE

%

Health etc	Transport and communication services	Recreation and entertainment	Other	Total		Country
8,1	7,2	8,0	3,9	100	1	France
6,3	7,3	7,7	4,2	100	2	Belgium
5,7	8,0	5,2	0,5	100	3	Luxembourg
5,9	4,1	6,5	3,0	100	4	Netherlands
.	.	.	.	.	5	Germany (F.R.)
3,6	7,7	7,8	1,6	100	6	Italy
					1-6	Community
2,2	9,9	5,3	2,9	100	7	United Kingdom
4,9	6,7	7,4	4,3	100	8	Norway
3,5	13,4	7,6	1,6	100	9	Sweden
.	9,7	.	.	100	10	Denmark
.	.	.	.	.	11	Switzerland
4,6	6,3	6,0	5,0(c)	100	12	Austria
.	.	.	.	.	13	Portugal
					7-13	E.F.T.A.
3,4	6,7	5,5	2,8	100	14	Finland
.	.	.	.	.	15	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	16	U.S.S.R.
7,4	14,1	5,5	8,1	100	17	U.S.A.
7,3	13,8	4,6	7,3	100	18	Canada

AGRICULTURE

Table 19

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 — 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1953/ 1954	1954/ 1955	1955/ 1956	1956/ 1957	1957/ 1958	1958/ 1959	1959/ 1960
1	France	99	104	104	101	105	104	109
2	Belgium	96	104	107	100	109	113	105
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	99	101	103	98	105	112	113
5	Germany (F.R.)	101	101	100	102	105	111	106
6	Italy	104	96	105	103	101	116	119
1-6	Community	101	101	103	102	104	110	111
7	United Kingdom	98	100	99	107	105	102	108
8	Norway	99	99	97	108	101	101	100
9	Sweden	103	101	91	100	100	97	95
10	Denmark	101	101	97	102	113	112	115
11	Switzerland	100	103	99	98	99	108	109
12	Austria	103	96	102	107	112	120	113
13	Portugal	106	104	102	101	105	97	94
7-13	E.F.T.A.	100	100	98	104	106	105	107
14	Finland	102	100	109	111	128	123	127
15	Greece							
16	U.S.S.R.	98	99	101	103	99	107	110
17	U.S.A. (b)							
18	Canada (b)	103	78	99	109	93	97	100
19	World (b)	98	98	103	107	107	113	115

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle, O.E.E.C. indices.

(b) F.A.O. indices of total agricultural production; not directly comparable with O.E.E.C. indices on account of divergent methods.

AGRICULTURE

Table 20

LAND USE

1959 (a)

	Country	Arable land		Culti- vated land (b)	Per- manent meadows and pastures
		1000 ha	% of total area			% of arable land
1	France	34 392	62,4	61,8	38,2
2	Belgium (c)	1 722	56,4	58,0	42,0
3	Luxembourg	138	53,3	55,1	44,9
4	Netherlands	2 353	65,1	44,8	54,2
5	Germany (F.R.)	14 331	58,0	60,3	39,7
6	Italy	20 965	69,6	75,6	24,4
1-6	Community	73 901	63,2	64,8	35,2
7	United Kingdom	12 494	51,2	57,5	42,5
8	Norway	1 030	3,2	81,5	18,5
9	Sweden (c)	4 350	9,7	84,3	15,7
10	Denmark	3 142	73,0	88,4	11,6
11	Switzerland	2 172	52,6	20,5	79,5
12	Austria	4 052	48,3	43,3	56,7
13	Portugal	4 130	46,5	100,0	.
7-13	E.F.T.A.	31 370	24,6	66,3	33,7
14	Finland	2 911	8,6	90,5	9,5
15	Greece	8 871	67,8	41,6	58,4
16	U.S.S.R. (d)	591 055	26,4	37,5	62,5
17	U.S.A. (e)	444 236	56,7	42,4	57,6
18	Canada (d)	62 476	6,3	65,0	35,0
19	World	3 975 000	29,4	35,3	64,7

(a) Or most recent year.

(b) Arable land and land under tree crops.

(c) 1958.

(d) 1956.

(e) 1954.

Table 21

PRODUCTION OF GRAIN

Average 1957-1960 (a)

1000 t

	Country	Total	Bread grain			Coarse grain		
			Total	Wheat	Rye	Total	Barley	Oats
1	France	20 683	11 293	10 810	449	9 390	4 541	2 692
2	Belgium	1 786	981	791	189	805	349	443
3	Luxembourg	109	55	45	8	54	16	35
4	Netherlands	1 731	903	470	433	828	292	414
5	Germany (R.F.)	14 167	8 293	4 270	3 816	5 874	2 750	2 160
6	Italy	13 037	8 481	8 392	99	4 546	276	531
1-6	Community	51 512	30 016	24 777	4 994	21 496	8 224	6 275
7	United Kingdom	8 714	2 790	2 770	19	5 924	3 443	2 191
8	Norway	466	22	21	1	444	309	131
9	Sweden	2 907	919	715	204	1 988	627	843
10	Denmark	4 453	605	304	301	3 848	2 451	667
11	Switzerland	515	377	315	37	138	72	50
12	Austria	1 866	987	570	405	879	377	328
13	Portugal	1 594	941	743	188	653	90	120
7-13	E.F.T.A.	20 515	6 641	5 438	1 155	13 874	7 369	4 330
14	Finland	1 450	357	227	129	1 093	362	731
15	Greece	2 484	1 796	1 758	38	688	242	168
16	U.S.S.R.	121 238	83 631	67 927	15 703	37 563	10 529	13 200
17	U.S.A.	173 750	32 805	32 120	685	140 945	9 671	18 340
18	Canada	22 743	10 830	10 621	209	11 913	4 981	6 166
19	World	692 000	280 000	243 000	37 000	412 000	82 000	81 000

(a) Non-E.E.C. countries: Average 1957-1959.

AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PRODUCTION OF POTATOES, SUGAR BEET AND CRUDE SUGAR

Average 1957-1960 (a)

1000 t

	Country	Potatoes	Sugar beet	Crude sugar (b)
1	France	13 439	12 679	1 369
2	Belgium	1 802	2 464	355
3	Luxembourg	111	—	—
4	Netherlands	3 801	3 585	486
5	Germany (F.R.)	24 149	10 356	1 548
6	Italy	3 657	8 284	1 115
1-6	Community	46 959	37 367	4 873
7	United Kingdom	6 461	5 287	733
8	Norway	1 101	—	—
9	Sweden	1 434	1 882	289
10	Denmark	1 681	2 628	334
11	Switzerland	1 292	276	39
12	Austria	3 507	1 870	294
13	Portugal	1 048	—	—
7-13	E.F.T.A.	16 524	11 943	1 689
14	Finland	1 238	248	39
15	Greece	484	—	—
16	U.S.S.R.	86 967	46 002	5 599
17	U.S.A.	11 318	14 415	2 559
18	Canada	1 868	1 065	149
19	World	289 000	148 000	48 000

(a) Non-E.E.C. countries: Average 1957-1959.

(b) Average 1957-1959.

Table 23

LIVESTOCK
Average 1957-1960

1000

	Country	Bovines (incl. milch- cows)	Milch- cows	Pigs	Sheep and goats
1	France	18 657	9 931	8 390	10 008
2	Belgium	2 600	1 002	1 491	263 (a)
3	Luxembourg	141	51	107	2 (b)
4	Netherlands	3 302	1 553	2 637	504
5	Germany (F.R.)	12 370	5 669	15 218	1 555
6	Italy	8 882	4 530	3 954	9 989
1-6	Community	45 952	22 736	31 797	22 321
7	United Kingdom (a)	11 042	4 680	6 148	26 192
8	Norway (a)	1 108	616	452	1 920
9	Sweden (a)	2 516	1 941	2 015	151
10	Denmark (a)	3 289	1 432	5 610	37
11	Switzerland (a)	1 665	903	1 192	310
12	Austria (c)	2 300	1 277	2 827	417
13	Portugal . . . . .	.	.	.	.
7-13	E.F.T.A. (d)	21 920	10 849	18 244	29 027
14	Finland (a)	1 910	1 334	512	417
15	Greece (c)	1 005	329	637	14 189
16	U.S.S.R. (a)	66 417	.	44 620	129 703
17	U.S.A. (a)	94 834	47 064	53 202	34 657
18	Canada (c)	10 269	5 153	4 537	1 128
19	World	877 433	.	445 933	1 280 633

Source: Lines 1 to 6: S.O.E.C. (Statistical office of the European Communities).
Lines 7 to 19: F.A.O.

- (a) Average 1957-1959.
- (b) 1957.
- (c) Average 1956-1958.
- (d) Excl. Portugal.

AGRICULTURE

Table 24

MEAT PRODUCTION (*)

Average 1957-1960

1000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal	Beef and veal (a)	Mutton and lamb (a)	Pigmeat (a)
1	France	3 241	1 309	119	926
2	Belgium	448	182	2	180
3	Luxembourg	21	9	0	10
4	Netherlands	617	205	9	293
5	Germany (F.R.)	2 562	853	15	1 467
6	Italy	984	448	36	217
1-6	Community	7 873	3 006	181	3 093
7	United Kingdom (b) (c)	2 076	826	216	678
8	Norway (b)	123	50	14	51
9	Sweden (b)	400	130	1	226
10	Denmark (b)	895	261	1	549
11	Switzerland (b)	247	95	3	118
12	Austria (b)(d)	402	141	5	231
13	Portugal (b)	123	34	16	42
7-13	E.F.T.A.	4 266	1 537	256	1 895
14	Finland (b)	150	67	2	64
15	Greece (e)	138	17	60	23
16	U.S.S.R. (b) (f)	7 997	2 783	908	3 414
17	U.S.A. (b)	16 377	7 022	322	5 008
18	Canada (b)	1 504	707	15	472
19	World	58 533(g)	27 333	5 200	26 000

Source : Lines 1 to 6 : S.O.E.C. ; lines 7 to 19 : F.A.O.

(*) Net home production: F.A.O. figures include, when necessary, the meat equivalent of animals exported alive.

(a) Excl. offal.

(b) Average 1957-1959.

(c) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(d) Incl. offal fat.

(e) Average 1958-1959.

(f) Gross production.

(g) Meat production only: beef, veal, pigmeat, mutton and lamb.

Table 25

DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS

Average 1957-1960

1000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter (in weight of product)	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	France	21 570	351	403	467
2	Belgium	3 779	89	17	162
3	Luxembourg	189	5	1	2
4	Netherlands	6 373	87	193	321
5	Germany (F.R.)	18 567	393	278	404
6	Italy	10 245	65	342	345
1-6	Community	60 723	990	1 234	1 701
7	United Kingdom (b)	11 532	33	102	708
8	Norway (b)	1 700	20 (c)	35	29 (c)
9	Sweden (b)	3 958	85	52	93
10	Denmark (b)	5 306	167	107	159 (d)
11	Switzerland (b)	2 941	31	64	29 (c)
12	Austria (b)	2 843	39	30	59
13	Portugal (b)	276	3	10	23
7-13	E.F.T.A.	28 556	378	400	1 100
14	Finland (b)	3 213	79 (c)	25	38 (c)
15	Greece	876 (c)	8	6	48
16	U.S.S.R. (b)	58 388	793	.	22 900 (e)
17	U.S.A. (b)	56 732	688	886	3 826
18	Canada (b)	8 105	152	56	309
19	World (b)	328 500	.	.	12 383

Sources: Lines 1 to 6: S.O.E.C.

Lines 7 to 19: F.A.O.

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Average 1957-1959.

(c) Average 1957-1958.

(d) Average 1958-1959.

(e) Millions of eggs.

AGRICULTURE

Table 26

FOREST AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1959 (a)

	Country	Forest area (1000 ha)	Total production of roundwood (1000 cu.m.) (b)	Production of lumber		
				Coniferous (1000 cu.m.) (c)	Broad-leaved (1000 cu.m.) (c)	
1	France	11 608	39 400	}	4 900	2 500
2	Belgium	601	2 205		313	334
3	Luxembourg	85	177			
4	Netherlands	250	775		88	180
5	Germany (R.F.)	7 038	25 256		5 629	1 303
6	Italy	5 781	19 674		673	981
1-6	Community	25 363	87 487	11 603	5 298	
7	United Kingdom	1 654	3 026	233	777	
8	Norway	7 500	7 415	1 425	23	
9	Sweden	22 980	37 700	6 891	173	
10	Denmark	444	1 784	325	290	
11	Switzerland	976	3 500	865	103	
12	Austria	3 352	10 993	3 950	166	
13	Portugal	2 600	5 825	669	41	
7-13	E.F.T.A.	39 506	70 243	14 358	1 573	
14	Finland	21 874	42 100	5 000	37	
15	Greece	2 578	3 830	151	100	
16	U.S.S.R.	1 131 116	397 000	84 150	14 850	
17	U.S.A.	315 795	319 421	69 160	17 051	
18	Canada	417 674	86 206	16 451	1 056	
19	World	4 405 000	1 670 000	252 000	62 000	

(a) For forest areas, the figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) cu.m. of roundwood.

(c) cu.m. of lumber.

ENERGY

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY

1960

	Country	Hard coal (1000 metric tons)	Lignite (1000 metric tons) (a)	Crude petroleum (1000 metric tons)	Natural gas (million cu.m.) (c)	Hydro- electricity and geo- thermal electricity (million kWh) (e)
1	France	55 961	2 276	10 551 (b)	6 640	40 530
2	Belgium	22 465	—	—	141	171
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	20
4	Netherlands	12 498	4	1 918	712	—
5	Germany (F.R.)	142 285	97 921	5 547	1 684	12 817
6	Italy	736	1 246	1 998	13 969	47 856
1-6	Community	233 947	101 447	20 014	23 146	101 394
7	United Kingdom	196 829	—	87	45	3 130
8	Norway	402	—	—	—	30 745
9	Sweden	169	—	—	—	31 143
10	Denmark	—	2 309	—	—	25
11	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	20 504
12	Austria	131	5 974	2 448	3 355	11 834 (f)
13	Portugal	436	158	—	—	3 103
7-13	E.F.T.A.	197 967	8 441	2 535	3 400	100 484
14	Finland	—	—	—	—	5 119
15	Greece	—	2 220	—	—	410
16	U.S.S.R.	373 000	140 000	147 900	99 600	46 000 (f)
17	U.S.A.	388 230	2 491	347 121	779 305	149 064
18	Canada	6 618	3 367	25 827	32 560	105 768
19	World.	1 979 500	649 000	1 050 996	990000(d)	700 000(d)

(a) Total tonnage old and new lignite.

(b) Incl. Algerian and Saharan production (8 575 000 tons).

(c) Production economically used. Quantities expressed in cu.m. at 4 200 kcal at 0° C and atmospheric pressure of 760 mm.

(d) Partially estimated.

(e) Net production.

(f) Gross production.

ENERGY

Table 28

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY ENERGY

1960

	Country	Oven coke (1000 metric tons) (a)	Gas coke (1000 metric tons)	Hard-coal briquettes (1000 metric tons)	Lignite briquettes and semi-coke (1000 metric tons)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants (cu.m.) (e)	Thermal and nuclear electricity (kWh) (f)
1	France	13 932	708	6 073	—	7 702	31 774
2	Belgium	7 539	—	1 079	—	3 590	13 947
3	Luxembourg	—	34	—	—	23	1 444
4	Netherlands	4 556	277	1 181	—	3 813	15 553
5	Germany (F.R.)	44 614	5 220	5 566	15 849	23 200	96 109
6	Italy	3 725	803	27	63	2 290	7 564
1-6	Community	74 366	7 042	13 926	15 912	40 618	166 391
7	United Kingdom	20 450(b)	12 538(b)	1 476	—	23 600	126 423
8	Norway	—	58	—	—	40	218
9	Sweden	134	598	—	—	375	3 651
10	Denmark	—	398	—	—	376	5 217
11	Switzerland	—	484	—	—	350	169
12	Austria	2 046	53	—	—	850	4 075(g)
13	Portugal	—	33	53	—	77	154
7-13	E.F.T.A.	22 630	14 162	1 529	—	25 668	139 907
14	Finland	—	130(d)	—	—	68	3 220
15	Greece	—	30(c)	—	—	14	1 760
16	U.S.S.R.	56 200	—	—	—	28 000	245 600(g)
17	U.S.A.	55 204	200(c)	900(c)	—	32 100	691 394
18	Canada	3 516	50(c)	300(c)	—	2 100	8 232
19	World	285 000^(c)	32 000^(c)	.	79 000^(c)	158 000	1 550 000^(c)

(a) Incl. semi-coke from hard coal.

(b) Incl. coke dust; excl. Northern Ireland production.

(c) Partially estimated.

(d) 1959 production.

(e) Quantities expressed in cu.m. at 4 200 kcal at 0° C and atmospheric pressure of 760 mm. Figures for non-Community countries are partial estimates.

(f) Net production.

(g) Gross production.

Table 29

**PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY ENERGY :
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (a)**

1960

1000 t

	Country	Total refinery products	Energy products					
			Total (b)	of which				
				Aviation and motor spirit	Paraffin for lamps and jet fuel	Gas and Diesel-oils	Fuel-oil	Liquefied petroleum gas
1	France	29 770	27 136	6 547	1 366	9 752	8 391	904
2	Belgium	6 518	5 932	1 149	366	2 074	2 164	109
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	18 537	17 818	4 020	836	4 456	8 045	267
5	Germany (F.R.)	26 527	24 061	5 444	260	9 050	8 172	770
6	Italy	28 985	27 399	4 399	1 061	5 944	15 346	625
1-6	Community	110 337	102 346	21 559	3 889	31 276	42 118	2 675
7	United Kingdom	40 931	(c)37 968	(c)8 213	2 320	7 770	18 830	157
8	Norway	145	72	14	1	35	22	—
9	Sweden	2 729	(d) 2 294	370	6	598	1 320	—
10	Denmark	38	10	—	—	—	10	—
11	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Austria	1 897	1 738	275	40	606	817	—
13	Portugal	1 114	1 085	264	159	231	393	38
7-13	E.F.T.A.	46 854	43 167	9 136	2 526	9 240	21 392	195
14	Finland (e)	989	869	381	31	241	216	—
15	Greece	1 622	1 570	215	196	445	714	—
16	U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	U.S.A. (f)	383 504	353 657	157 661	27 901	89 417	49 722	6 688
18	Canada (f)	35 780	32 873	11 825	2 559	10 121	6 688	281

(a) Excl. internal consumption of the refineries.

(b) Except when otherwise stated, these data cover the above energy products and any refinery gas and petroleum coke.

(c) Incl. white spirit and industrial petrols.

(d) Excl. petroleum coke; the quantities are included in total production.

(e) Estimate according to U.S. sources (U.S. Bureau of Mines).

(f) Provisional and partial estimates.

ENERGY

Table 30

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)

1959

in million tons hard-coal equivalent

	Country	Solid fuels	Liquid fuels	Natural gas	Hydro- and geo-thermal electricity	Total
1	France	69,36	29,76	3,47	4,08	106,67
2	Belgium	27,84	8,42	0,07	0,00	36,33
3	Luxembourg }					
4	Netherlands	15,09	14,92	0,35	0,01	30,36
5	Germany (F.R.)	151,46	31,45	0,57	1,72	185,21
6	Italy	9,68	26,02	8,14	4,83	48,67
1-6	Community	273,43	110,57	12,60	10,64	407,24
7	United Kingdom	186,23	53,47	0,12	0,34	240,15
8	Norway	1,09	4,18	0	3,55	8,82
9	Sweden	3,33	15,44	0	3,54	22,31
10	Denmark	4,98	5,84	0	0,05	10,87
11	Switzerland	2,27	4,54	0	2,02	8,83
12	Austria	7,47	3,76	1,50	1,08	13,81
13	Portugal	1,02	1,83	0	0,36	3,21
7-13	E.F.T.A.	206,39	89,06	1,62	10,94	308,00
14	Finland	2,83	2,68	0	0,69	6,20
15	Greece	0,99	2,25	0	0,06	3,30
16	U.S.S.R.	427,53	139,11	46,77	5,95	619,35
17	U.S.A.	343,52	571,15	454,24	18,10	1 387,02
18	Canada	20,90	51,50	13,72	11,64	97,77
19	World	2 110,62	1 213,75	563,24	78,82	3 966,43

- (a) Statistics based on U.N. (Statistical Paper - Series J, No. 4, New York - 1961), the only source giving comparable figures for the whole world. The apparent consumption of energy is calculated by U.N. by a different method from that used by Community countries in Table 79 as the Community method, in the absence of sufficient data, cannot be applied to non-Community countries. This explains the difference between figures for Community countries in Tables 79 and 30.

INDUSTRY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1959

Share of major groups in total output
of manufacturing industries

	Country	Food, bever- ages and to- bacco	Textiles	Basic metals	Metal pro- cess- ing	Chem- icals	Other	Total
1	France (a)	18,4	8,9	6,0	33,2	11,7	21,8	100
2	Belgium	13,9(b)	7,6	13,6	27,7	7,7	29,5	100
3	Luxembourg	9,1	2,7	67,0	9,7	2,5	9,0	100
4	Netherlands (c)	18,7	7,7	4,6	31,4	11,1	26,5	100
5	Germany (F.R.) (d)	15,7	6,6	8,1	35,8	12,9	20,9	100
6	Italy	16,9	9,7	8,5	27,6	15,7	21,6	100
1-6	Community	16,2	7,6	8,0	33,0	12,7	22,5	100
7	United Kingdom	10,7	7,1	8,4	42,1	10,3	21,4	100
8	Norway	10,1	4,7	12,3	24,8	14,8	33,3	100
9	Sweden	14,5	5,1	10,4	30,5	6,9	32,6	100
10	Denmark	17,8	6,2	2,1	35,6	8,3	30,0	100
11	Switzerland							
12	Austria	11,4	9,9	19,4	29,2	9,0	21,1	100
13	Portugal	16,1	11,0	8,0	13,2	18,0	33,7	100
7-13	E.F.T.A.	11,5	7,1	9,1	38,4	10,2	23,7	100
14	Finland							
15	Greece	19,2	24,4	5,3	9,1	11,0	31,0	100
16	U.S.S.R.							
17	U.S.A.	12,4	3,5	7,6	38,4	11,2	26,9	100
18	Canada	14,8	5,0	8,9	26,0	9,7	35,6	100

(a) 1956.

(b) Excl. bakeries.

(c) 1958.

(d) Percentages calculated from added value at market prices.

Source: For E.E.C. countries percentages are calculated from gross added value at factor cost (for Germany: at market prices) of different branches of industry. For other countries the figures are derived from O.E.E.C. « Industrial statistics 1900-1959 ».

INDUSTRY

Table 32

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

	Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	France	58	66	66	66	73	79	88	96	100	104	115
2	Belgium	82	93	88	87	92	101	108	108	100	104	114
3	Luxembourg	76	92	91	83	86	96	103	104	100	104	114
4	Netherlands	66	69	69	77	87	94	98	100	100	112	127
5	Germany (F.R.)	47	56	60	65	74	86	92	97	100	108	121
6	Italy	55	62	64	69	76	83	90	97	100	111	129
1-6	Community	54	63	65	68	76	84	92	97	100	107	121
7	United Kingdom	82	87	84	88	94	100	100	101	100	107	114
8	Norway	67	73	73	78	84	90	95	100	100	106	115
9	Sweden	78	82	80	81	85	91	93	98	100	105	112
10	Denmark	78	80	77	80	88	90	90	97	100	108	112
11	Switzerland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Austria	56	65	65	66	76	89	92	98	100	104	.
13	Portugal . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	89	99	101	104	100	109	125
15	Greece	45	52	52	60	74	79	78	91	100	.	.
16	U.S.S.R. (b)	40	47	52	59	66	75	82	91	100	111	122
17	U.S.A.	80	87	90	99	92	105	108	109	100	114	118
18	Canada	70	76	79	85	84	93	102	102	100	109	110
19	World (c) . . . . .	.	.	.	85	85	95	100	103	100	111	117

(a) Excluding building, food, beverages and tobacco.

(b) Index of gross industrial production; including food, beverages and tobacco, but excluding building.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1960

1000 metric tons

	Country	Total ore mined	Iron content	%
1	France	67 723	20 054	29,6
2	Belgium	160	50	31,3
3	Luxembourg	6 978	1 721	24,7
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Germany (F.R.)	18 869	4 998	26,5
6	Italy	2 138	702	32,8
1-6	Community	95 868	27 525	28,7
7	United Kingdom	17 325	4 938	28,5
8	Norway	1 813	1 070	59
9	Sweden	21 317	12 577	59
10	Denmark	60	—	—
11	Switzerland	80	32	40
12	Austria	3 542	1 098	31
13	Portugal	288	144	50
7-13	E.F.T.A.	44 425	19 859	.
14	Finland	460	304	66
15	Greece	300	138	46
16	U.S.S.R.	107 000	58 850	55
17	U.S.A.	88 697	44 349	50
18	Canada	19 372	10 655	55
19	World	515 000	.	.

INDUSTRY

Table 34

PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS

1960

1000 metric tons

	Country	Crude pig-iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	France	14 005	17 300	12 878
2	Belgium	6 520	7 181	4 875
3	Luxembourg	3 713	4 084	3 013
4	Netherlands	1 347	1 942	1 424
5	Germany (F.R.)	25 739	34 100	22 362
6	Italy	2 715	8 229	6 254
1-6	Community	54 039	72 836	50 806
7	United Kingdom	16 015	24 694	18 372
8	Norway	713	479	335
9	Sweden	1 501	3 218	2 076
10	Denmark	69	317	223
11	Switzerland	40	280	320
12	Austria	2 232	3 163	2 132
13	Portugal	—	—	—
7-13	E.F.T.A.	20 570	32 151	23 458
14	Finland	105	272	319
15	Greece	—	—	—
16	U.S.S.R.	46 800	65 300	42 500
17	U.S.A.	61 072	91 920	68 900
18	Canada	3 883	5 251	5 406
19	World	243 800	341 500	241 000

(a) For Community countries this means finished rolled products covered by the E.C.S.C. Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

INDUSTRY

Table 35

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH**

1960

1000 metric tons

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite (gross weight)	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	France	0,6	18,0	17,1	2 038,8	1 733
2	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Germany (F.R.)	2,2	50,0	114,5	3,8	2 019
6	Italy	2,2	49,8	130,2	315,5	1
1-6	Community	5,0	117,8	261,8	2 358,1	3 753
7	United Kingdom	—	1,4	—	—	—
8	Norway	14,5	—	9,9	—	—
9	Sweden	15,6	50,6	75,0(a)	—	—
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
11	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
12	Austria	2,0	5,2	6,6	26,0	—
13	Portugal	2,2	—	—	—	—
7-13	E.F.T.A.	34,3	57,2	91,5	26,0	.
14	Finland	28,4	1,6	42,0	—	—
15	Greece	—	11,1	15,0	905,7(b)	—
16	U.S.S.R.	460	300	375	5 500	—
17	U.S.A.	982,2	221,3	392,3(c)	2 004,7(d)	2 162(e)
18	Canada	403,1	185,9	371,6(c)	—	42(e)
19	World	4 160	2 340	3 260	27 300	.

- (a) Estimated.
 (b) Exports.
 (c) Recoverable zinc content.
 (d) Dry weight.
 (e) 1959.

INDUSTRY

Table 36

PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD ZINC AND TIN

1960

1000 metric tons

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (a)	Lead (b)	Zinc	Tin
1	France	235,2	39,1	91,8(c)	149,2	—
2	Belgium	—	211,8	92,7(d)	247,5	8,1
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	13,5	35,6	11,8
5	Germany (F.R.)	168,9	309,1	206,8	191,9	1,9
6	Italy	83,6	15,5	43,6	79,4	—
1-6	Community	487,7	575,5	448,4	703,6	21,8
7	United Kingdom	29,4	218,9	92,6	75,5	28,1
8	Norway	165,4	17,1	—	44,6	—
9	Sweden	17,4	38,9	48,1	—	—
10	Denmark	—	0,4	6,9	2,6	—
11	Switzerland	39,7	1,5	—	—	—
12	Austria	68,0	14,7	11,7	11,5	—
13	Portugal	—	5,3	—	—	0,6
7-13	E.F.T.A.	319,9	296,8	159,3	134,2	28,7
14	Finland	—	31,0	—	—	—
15	Greece	—	—	2,3	—	—
16	U.S.S.R. (e)	700	575	350	400	20
17	U.S.A.	1 827,5	1 642,3	378,2	787,1	13,7
18	Canada	690,7	377,8	143,8	236,7	—
19	World	4 540	4 980	2 550	3 100	207

- (a) Production of refined copper.
- (b) Production of refined lead.
- (c) Incl. recovered merchant lead.
- (d) Incl. second fusion lead.
- (e) Estimated.

INDUSTRY

Table 37

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1960

1000 metric tons

	Country	H ₂ SO ₄ sulphuric acid (100 %)	NaOH caustic soda (100 %)	Na ₂ CO ₃ sodium carbonate (100 %)	CaC ₂ calcium carbide	Chlorine
1	France	1 982	597,1	848,4	447,6	343,4
2	Belgium	1 404	.	.	.	.
3	Luxembourg . . . . .	—	.	.	.	.
4	Netherlands	(841)	.	.	.	.
5	Germany (F.R.)	3 170	776,0	1 117,2	1 101,1	657,8
6	Italy	2 075	403,4	574	281	(282)
1-6	Community	9 472	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	2 745	.	.	173,8(a)	.
8	Norway	99(a)	43 (a)	21 (a)	62 (a)	37 (a)
9	Sweden	398(a)	170 (a)	.	79 (a)	141 (a)
10	Denmark	187(a)	3,9(a)	7,5(b)	.	3 (b)
11	Switzerland	129(a)	.	.	.	.
12	Austria	121(a)	55,6(a)	.	.	.
13	Portugal	319(a)	20 (a)	20 (a)	4 (a)	1 (a)
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.
14	Finland	187	50,4(a)	2	6,7(b)	40 (b)
15	Greece	142(a)	1 (a)	—	—	—
16	U.S.S.R.	5 396	650 (a)	1 537 (c)	.	.
17	U.S.A.	16 166	4 442 (a)	4 441 (a)	924 (a)	4 166
18	Canada	1 449	308 (a)	.	.	.
19	World	50 434	.	.	.	.

(a) 1959.

(b) 1958.

(c) 1957.

INDUSTRY

Table 38

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1960

	Country	Ciment 1000 t	Building bricks million units
1	France	14 349	2 011
2	Belgium	4 388	2 066
3	Luxembourg	210	2 (a)
4	Netherlands	1 798	1 615
5	Germany (F.R.)	24 905	6 222
6	Italy	15 633	3 580
1-6	Community	61 283	15 496
7	United Kingdom	13 500	7 284 (b)
8	Norway	1 169	.
9	Sweden	2 806	349
10	Denmark	1 434	480 (c)
11	Switzerland	3 036	.
12	Austria	2 829	940
13	Portugal	1 198	198 (a)
7-13	E.F.T.A.	25 972	.
14	Finland	1 253	136
15	Greece	1 638	.
16	U.S.S.R.	45 500	34 000
17	U.S.A.	56 040	6 950
18	Canada	5 310	466 (d)
19	World	292 000	.

(a) 1959.

(b) Excl. Northern Ireland.

(c) 1958.

(d) Sales by manufacturers.

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

1960

1000

	Country	Cotton spindles (a)	Cotton looms (a)	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	France	6 071	120,2	1 362	18,0
2	Belgium	1 521	32,5	583	5,4
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	1 031	34,8	251	6,3(a)
5	Germany (R.F.)	5 948	120,3	1 188	15,9
6	Italy	4 854	103,2	1 555	24,0
1-6	Community	19 425	411,0	4 939	69,6
7	United Kingdom	14 104	216,0	4 613	47,4
8	Norway	99	1,6	91	1,5
9	Sweden	423	8,3	180 (a)	3,1(a)
10	Denmark	96	2,3	.	.
11	Switzerland	1 195	16,4	189	2,4
12	Austria	579	11,7	165	2,6
13	Portugal	1 089	31,9	188	3,0
7-13	E.F.T.A.	17 585	288,2	.	.
14	Finland	297	15,9	.	.
15	Greece	320	8,0	.	.
16	U.S.S.R.	10 962	225,2	598,5(c)	14,9(c)
17	U.S.A.	20 111	326,2(b)	1 334 (a)	14,3(a)
18	Canada	876	13,2	165	2,0(a)
19	World	129 531	2 633,1	.	.

(a) 1 January 1960.

(b) Automatic looms only.

(c) 1 January 1956.

INDUSTRY

Table 40

PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a)

1960

1000 t

	Country	Wool		Cotton	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	France	142,9	67,8	281,1	240,5
2	Belgium	50,8	14,9	103,3	86,2
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	29,2	27,5	76,9	64,2
5	Germany (F.R.)	118,1	66,5	348,1	258,3
6	Italy	194,7	88,8	208,6	158,6
1-6	Community	535,7	265,4	1 018,0	807,8
7	United Kingdom	247,9	111,0	289,9	207,5
8	Norway	7,6	4,2	4,9	4,9
9	Sweden	13,2	9,2	24,7	23,4
10	Denmark	6,0	3,1	8,5	7,0
11	Switzerland	12,6	6,1	35,5	21,4
12	Austria	12,9	6,7	26,4	17,0
13	Portugal	11,7	5,8	57,6	41,9
7-13	E.F.T.A.	311,9	146,1	447,5	323,1
14	Finland . . . . .	.	4,6(b)	17,8	13,6
15	Greece	4,2(b)	.	24,3	.
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	(c)	1 168,0	738,5
17	U.S.A. . . . .	.	113,0	1 606,0	1 369,4
18	Canada . . . . .	.	11,3(b)	59,8	30,0

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1959.

(c) 439 000 sq. m.

Table 41

**PRODUCTION OF RAYON FILAMENT,
RAYON STAPLE AND PLASTICS**

1960

1000 t

	Country	Rayon and acetate filament	Rayon and acetate staple (excl. waste)	Plastics
1	France	55,0	63,6	347,0
2	Belgium	12,6	18,2	33,5 (a)
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	34,5	14,8	79,5
5	Germany (F.R.) (b)	74,7	154,8	982,2 (c)
6	Italy	81,5	80,1	305,0
1-6	Community	258,3	331,5	.
7	United Kingdom	84,6	122,4	508,8 (a)(d)
8	Norway	0,7	13,6	22,6 (a)
9	Sweden	7,8	20,1	56,1 (a)
10	Denmark	—	—	2,2 (a)
11	Switzerland	14,0	7,6	25,5 (a)
12	Austria	5,2	52,7	52,7
13	Portugal	2,0	0,2	—
7-13	E.F.T.A.	114,3	216,6	.
14	Finland	1,0	15,5	0,4 (e)
15	Greece	1,5	—	—
16	U.S.S.R.	92,9 (a)	72,6 (a)	.
17	U.S.A.	297,1	169,8	2 533,0 (a)
18	Canada	19,5	15,4	.
19	World	1 140,0	1 469,6	.

(a) 1959.

(b) Excl. the Saar.

(c) Incomplete, but representing the greater part of production.

(d) Sales by undertakings.

(e) Only phenoplastic moulding powder.

INDUSTRY

Table 42

PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER AND BOARD

1960

1000 t

	Country	Wood pulp 1	Newsprint 2	Kraft paper and board 3	Other paper and board 4	Total 2+3+4
1	France	1 145	415	233	1 969	2 617
2	Belgium	132(a)	95	31	293	419
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	115(a)	146	(43)	(465)	654
5	Germany (F.R.)	1 453	230	198	2 978	3 406
6	Italy	465	259	88	1 122	1 469
1-6	Community	3 310	1 145	593	6 827	8 565
7	United Kingdom (a)	130	680	320	2 648	3 648
8	Norway (a)	1 382	216	107	391	714
9	Sweden (a)	4 389	506	534	823	1 863
10	Denmark (a)	10	—	12	156	168
11	Switzerland (a)	209	77	28	320	425
12	Austria (a)	659	138	53	346	535
13	Portugal (a)	70	14	20	53	87
7-13	E.F.T.A.	6 849	1 629	1 074	4 737	7 440
14	Finland (a)	2 982	653	477	576	1 706
15	Greece (a) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	(75)
16	U.S.S.R. (a)	(3 020)	401	.	.	3 090
17	U.S.A. (a)	22 006	1 742	.	.	.
18	Canada (a)	9 746	5 800	.	.	7 741

(a) 1959.

INDUSTRY

Table 43

**PRODUCTION (a) AND ASSEMBLY (b) OF
MOTOR VEHICLES**

1960

1000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	France	1 175,3	—	170,9	—
2	Belgium	—	226,1	0,8	24,4
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	15,2	31,4	3,6	8,0
5	Germany (F.R.)	1 816,8	—	238,4	—
6	Italy	595,9	—	48,7	—
1-6	Community	3 603,2	257,5	462,4	32,4
7	United Kingdom	1 352,7	—	458,0	—
8	Norway	—	—	—	—
9	Sweden	108,4	.	20,1	.
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—
11	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
12	Austria (c)	15,0	—	5,3	—
13	Portugal	—	—	—	—
7-13	E.F.T.A.	1 476,1	.	483,4	.
14	Finland	—	—	—	—
15	Greece	—	—	—	—
16	U.S.S.R.	139,0	—	385,0	—
17	U.S.A.	6 701,3	—	1 203,8	—
18	Canada	325,3	—	70,6	—
19	World	12 720,0	.	3 180,0	.

(a) *Production*: vehicles constructed entirely or mainly from parts produced in the country. Vehicles sent in parts for assembly abroad are included.

(b) *Assembly*: vehicles assembled entirely or mainly from imported parts. These figures are not additional to those shown under production, since vehicles assembled in importing countries are already included in the production of exporting countries.

(c) Incl. vehicles assembled in Austria.

INDUSTRY

Table 44

MERCHANT VESSELS ON THE STOCKS OR LAUNCHED (a)

1000 tons

	Country	On stocks in mid-1961	Launched in 1960
1	France	592	594
2	Belgium	163	130
3	Luxembourg	—	—
4	Netherlands	655	567
5	Germany (F.R.)	864	1 092
6	Italy	589	434
1-6	Community	2 843	2 817
7	United Kingdom	1 614	1 331
8	Norway	414	198
9	Sweden	832	711
10	Denmark	247	219
11	Switzerland	—	—
12	Austria	—	—
13	Portugal	32	24
7-13	E.F.T.A.	3 139	2 483
14	Finland	104	77
15	Greece	17	17
16	U.S.S.R.	—	—
17	U.S.A.	592	485
18	Canada	92	116
19	World	8 798 (b)	8 356 (b)

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China, U.S.S.R. and East Germany.

INDUSTRY

Table 45

PRODUCTION OF MARGARINE, WINE AND BEER

1960

	Country	Margarine 1000 t	Wine 1000 hl	Beer 1000 hl
1	France	114,5	63 113	17 246
2	Belgium	114,6	—	10 110
3	Luxembourg	—	123	420
4	Netherlands	239,0	—	3 551
5	Germany (F.R.)	588,1	7 433	52 058
6	Italy	(42,0)	55 318	2 489
1-6	Community	1 096,2	125 967	85 874
7	United Kingdom	374,3	—	43 385
8	Norway	92,5	—	866(a)
9	Sweden	109,5	—	2 119(b)
10	Denmark	86,4 (a)	—	3 693(a)
11	Switzerland	—	1 061 (a)	3 247(a)(c)
12	Austria	34,8	655 (a)	5 268
13	Portugal	6,9	8 924 (a)	379
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	10 640 (a)	.
14	Finland	29,8	—	898 (a)
15	Greece	—	3 126 (a)	365
16	U.S.S.R.	452,0 (a)	7 790	23 190 (a)
17	U.S.A.	730,9 (a)	(10 450)(a)	106 102 (d)
18	Canada	69,0 (a)	296 (a)	11 202 (e)

(a) 1959.

(b) 1 October 1958 to 30 September 1959.

(c) Sales by breweries.

(d) 1 July 1958 to 30 June 1959.

(e) 1 April 1959 to 31 March 1960.

INDUSTRY

Table 46

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1960

	Country	Cigars and cheroots (millions)	Cigarettes (millions)	Tobacco (tons)
1	France	565	44 662	18 334
2	Belgium	916	11 236	8 419
3	Luxembourg			
4	Netherlands (a)	1 329	11 783	10 400
5	Germany (F.R.)	4 376	52 156	(8 600)
6	Italy	(273)	50 014	5 826
1-6	Community . . . . .	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom			
8	Norway (a)	13	1 400	3 670
9	Sweden	130 (a)	6 100 (b)	4 100 (b)
10	Denmark (b)	995	4 900	3 300
11	Switzerland (b)	505	9 800	200 (c)
12	Austria	104	8 800	910
13	Portugal (b)	9	5 600	800
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	.	.
14	Finland	5 (b)	6 300	660 (b)
15	Greece (a) . . . . .	.	11 400	.
16	U.S.S.R. (b) . . . . .	.	243 400	.
17	U.S.A. (b)	6 608	488 000	79 700
18	Canada (b)	313	34 300	10 900

(a) 1958.

(b) 1959.

(c) Smoking tobacco only.

INDUSTRY

Table 47

BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED (d)

1960

	Country	Dwellings completed (1000)	Per 1000 population
1	France	316,6	7,0
2	Belgium	46,5 (a)	5,1 (a)
3	Luxembourg	(1,0)	(3,2)
4	Netherlands	84,6	7,4
5	Germany (F.R.)	550,9	10,3
6	Italy	290,0	5,4
1-6	Community	1 289,6	7,5
7	United Kingdom	307,2	5,9
8	Norway	26,7	7,5
9	Sweden	68,1	9,1
10	Denmark	28,0	6,2
11	Switzerland	(40,0)	7,6
12	Austria	(36,0)	5,1
13	Portugal	(34,0)	3,7
7-13	E.F.T.A.	(540,0)	6,0
14	Finland	30,0	6,7
15	Greece	54,4 (b)	6,7 (b)
16	U.S.S.R.	2 978,0	13,9
17	U.S.A. (c)	1 282,8	7,1
18	Canada	145,7 (a)	8,4 (a)

(a) 1959.

(b) 1958.

(c) Starts.

(d) There are wide differences between countries in the size of dwellings. The gross figures given here, though not without interest, are therefore to be treated with reserve.

TRANSPORT

TRANSPORT
Table 48
**RAILWAYS (*), LENGTH OF ROUTE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES
AND TON-KILOMETRES**
1960

	Country	Route km	Passenger- kilometres (million)	Ton- kilometres (million)
1	France	38 020	32 037	56 886
2	Belgium	4 632	8 023	6 359
3	Luxembourg	393	230 (a)	636 (a)
4	Netherlands	3 231	7 821	3 409 (b)
5	Germany (F.R.)	30 779	41 903 (c)	53 944 (c)
6	Italy	16 402	27 501	15 767
1-6	Community	93 457	117 515	137 001
7	United Kingdom	29 911	35 840 (d)	30 505
8	Norway	4 387	1 795	1 565
9	Sweden	14 681	5 040	10 083
10	Denmark	2 518	2 936	1 371
11	Switzerland	2 911	6 993	4 052
12	Austria	5 939	6 614	7 802
13	Portugal	3 571	1 870	762
7-13	E.F.T.A.	63 918	(61 078)	56 145
14	Finland	5 303	2 272 (d)	4 865
15	Greece	1 739	710	291
16	U.S.S.R.	(223 800)	170 800	1 504 400
17	U.S.A.	356 295 (e)	37 448 (e)	805 421 (e)
18	Canada (f)	67 883 (d)	3 837 (d)	95 086 (d)

(a) Incl. traffic other than by rail.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) Incl. road and ship services of the Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(d) 1959.

(e) 1958, class I railways only.

(f) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

Source: U.I.C.: (Quarterly) Summary of Statistics; International railway statistics 1959.

(*) Principal railways, members of the U.I.C.

TRANSPORT

Table 49

INLAND WATERWAYS TRANSPORT

1960

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (a) (in km)	Vessels in service (a)		Total ton/km (million)
			Number	Capacity (1000 t)	
1	France	7 826	10 133	3 671	10 706
2	Belgium	1 618	6 561	2 596	5 226
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	6 768	18 660	4 987	20 020
5	Germany (F.R.)	4 375	8 720	4 822	40 272
6	Italy	2 489 (b)	2 480	146	.
1-6	Community	23 076	46 664	16 222	76 224 (c)
7	United Kingdom	3 219	.	.	268 (d)
8	Norway	—	—	—	—
9	Sweden	—	—	—	—
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—
11	Switzerland	21	412	359	20 (d)
12	Austria	351	327	239	748 (d)
13	Portugal	—	—	—	—
7-13	E.F.T.A.				
14	Finland	6 645	.	.	.
15	Greece	—	—	—	—
16	U.S.S.R.	136 000(e)(d)	—	—	93 600 (d)
17	U.S.A. . . . .	.	.	.	231 792 (f)
18	Canada . . . . .	.	.	.	.

(a) 1 January 1960.

(b) Incl. 403 km of lakes.

(c) Excl. Italy.

(d) 1959.

(e) Total length of navigable waterways.

(f) 1957 ton/miles.

Table 50

CIVIL AVIATION

1959

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircrafts (a)	Passenger/km (million)	Available seat/km (million)	Load factor %	
1	France	4	165(b)	4 125	6 641	62	
2	Belgium	1	72	1 065	2 018	53	
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	
4	Netherlands	1	97	2 220	4 077	54	
5	Germany (F.R.)	1	28	842	1 574	54	
6	Italy	1	41	1 039	1 854	56	
1-6	Community	8	403	9 291	16 164	57	
7	United Kingdom	24	224(c)	4 927	7 727	64	
8	Norway (d)	3	} 65(e)	592	1 025	58	
9	Sweden (d)	2		881	1 532	58	
10	Denmark (e)	1		520	896	58	
11	Switzerland	1		34	966	1 600	60
12	Austria	1		4	41	113	36
13	Portugal	1	11	151	269	56	
7-13	E.F.T.A.	33	338	8 078	13 162	61	
14	Finland	2	22	186	364	51	
15	Greece	1	21	210	413	52	
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	17	1 239(f)	58 024	94 490	62	
18	Canada	7	131(g)	3 739	5 878	64	
19	World (h) . . . . .	.	.	97 000	160 000	60

Source: O.A.C.I., international and national traffic.

(a) Beginning of year.

(b) 3 coys.

(c) 5 coys.

(d) S.A.S. and national companies (coys).

(e) S.A.S.

(f) 12 coys.

(g) 2 coys.

(h) Excl. U.S.S.R. and People's Republic of China.

TRANSPORT

Table 51

MERCHANT FLEETS (a)

1 July 1960

1000 gross tons

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: Tankers
1	France	4 809	1 858
2	Belgium	729	158
3	Luxembourg	—	—
4	Netherlands	4 884	1 357
5	Germany (F.R.)	4 537	560
6	Italy	5 122	1 726
1-6	Community	20 081	5 659
7	United Kingdom	21 131	7 050
8	Norway	11 203	6 373
9	Sweden	3 747	1 318
10	Denmark	2 270	872
11	Switzerland	150	—
12	Austria	—	—
13	Portugal	603	123
7-13	E.F.T.A.	39 104	15 736
14	Finland	714	170
15	Greece	4 529	916
16	U.S.S.R.	3 429	693
17	U.S.A.	24 837 (b)	4 634 (b)
18	Canada	1 578 (b)	221 (b)
19	World	129 770	41 465

Source: Lloyds Register of Shipping, 1960, statistical tables.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 024 000 tons for Canada and 2 496 000 tons for U.S.A.

EXTERNAL TRADE



EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 52

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF E.E.C., E.F.T.A.
AND OTHER COUNTRIES

1960

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (b) million dollars
		mil- lion dol- lars	% of GNP (a)	dol- lars per head	mil- lion dol- lars	% of GNP (a)	dol- lars per head	
1	France	6 279	10,9	137,9	6 863	11,9	150,7	+ 584
2	Belgium	3 957	31,4(a)	416,3	3 775	29,9	398,0	— 182
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	4 531	40,7	394,7	4 028	36,2	350,9	— 503
5	Germany (F.R.)	10 091	15,4	189,1	11 413	17,4	213,8	+ 1 322
6	Italy	4 715	14,8	95,7	3 650	11,5	74,1	— 1 065
1-6	Community	29 573		174,8	29 728		175,7	+ 155
7	United Kingdom	12 758	18,0	243,6	10 297	14,6	196,6	— 2 461
8	Norway	1 459	32,9	386,8	879	19,8	233,0	— 578
9	Sweden	2 876	23,6	385,0	2 567	21,0	343,6	— 309
10	Denmark	1 794	30,1	394,6	1 462	24,5	321,5	— 332
11	Switzerland	2 245	26,4	423,7	1 892	23,9	357,1	— 353
12	Austria	1 416	25,0	200,9	1 120	19,8	158,9	— 296
13	Portugal	544	24,1	59,6	325	14,3	35,6	— 219
7-13	E.F.T.A.	23 093		257,6	18 542		203,2	— 4 551
14	Finland	1 060	27,0	237,3	989	25,2	221,5	— 71
15	Greece	702	23,3	84,6	203	6,7	24,5	— 499
16	U.S.S.R.	5 630	.	26,1	5 563	.	25,8	— 67
17	U.S.A.	14 649	3,0	81,1	20 519	4,2	113,6	+ 5 870
18	Canada	5 663	15,3	318,1	5 433	14,7	305,0	— 230
19	World (c).	118 300			112 700			

(a) For Luxembourg, % of GNP of 1959.

(b) + denotes export surplus.

— denotes import surplus.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 53

TOTAL

1953-

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	France	3 938	4 216	4 739	5 559
2	Belgium	2 414	2 539	2 816	3 278
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	2 375	2 865	3 208	3 725
5	Germany (F.R.)	3 771	4 571	5 793	6 617
6	Italy	2 424	2 439	2 711	3 174
1-6	Community	14 918	16 630	19 269	22 354
7	United Kingdom	9 366	9 446	10 867	10 881
8	Norway	912	1 019	1 090	1 212
9	Sweden	1 577	1 776	1 997	2 209
10	Denmark	1 000	1 170	1 179	1 311
11	Switzerland	1 183	1 301	1 490	1 768
12	Austria	547	653	887	974
13	Portugal	331	351	398	443
7-13	E.F.T.A.	14 915	15 717	17 907	18 797
14	Finland	530	662	769	885
15	Greece	294	330	382	464
16	U.S.S.R.	2 769	3 182	3 061	3 613
17	U.S.A.	10 874	10 295	11 457	12 744
18	Canada	4 454	4 204	4 776	5 799
19	World (a)	75 900	79 200	88 600	97 700

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 53

IMPORTS

80

million dollars

1957	1958	1959	1960		Country
6 122	5 609	5 087	6 279	1	France
3 416	3 136	3 442	3 957	2	{ Belgium
				3	{ Luxembourg
4 105	3 625	3 939	4 531	4	Netherlands
7 499	7 361	8 477	10 091	5	Germany (F.R.)
3 674	3 216	3 369	4 715	6	Italy
24 816	22 946	24 313	29 573	1-6	Community
11 398	10 488	11 154	12 758	7	United Kingdom
1 274	1 309	1 321	1 459	8	Norway
2 428	2 366	2 413	2 876	9	Sweden
1 359	1 359	1 595	1 795	10	Denmark
1 966	1 707	1 924	2 245	11	Switzerland
1 128	1 074	1 144	1 416	12	Austria
502	480	474	544	13	Portugal
20 056	18 784	20 027	23 093	7-13	E.F.T.A.
900	729	835	1 060	14	Finland
525	565	567	702	15	Greece
3 938	4 350	5 073	5 630	16	U.S.S.R.
12 982	12 846	15 212	14 649	17	U.S.A.
5 868	5 351	5 897	5 663	18	Canada
107 200	100 100	105 600	118 300	19	World (a)

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 54

TOTAL
1953-

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	France	3 784	4 181	4 914	4 544
2	Belgium	2 262	2 307	2 763	3 168
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands				
5	Germany (F.R.)				
6	Italy	1 507	1 638	1 857	2 145
1-6	Community	14 095	15 788	18 355	20 077
7	United Kingdom	7 525	7 766	8 468	9 290
8	Norway	509	583	633	772
9	Sweden	1 477	1 583	1 726	1 945
10	Denmark	894	963	1 057	1 112
11	Switzerland	1 205	1 227	1 308	1 444
12	Austria	538	610	699	849
13	Portugal	219	254	284	300
7-13	E.F.T.A.	12 365	12 985	14 175	15 712
14	Finland	572	681	788	774
15	Greece	132	152	183	190
16	U.S.S.R.	2 948	3 223	3 469	3 612
17	U.S.A.	15 747	15 110	15 547	19 090
18	Canada	4 185	4 054	4 410	4 947
19	World	74 100 (a)	76 900 (a)	92 770	102 760

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 54

(PORTS

80

million dollars

1957	1958	1959	1960		Country
5 047	5 121	5 607	6 863	1	France
3 171	3 053	3 295	3 775	2	{ Belgium
				3	{ Luxembourg
3 097	3 217	3 607	4 028	4	Netherlands
8 575	8 807	9 804	11 413	5	Germany (R.F.)
2 550	2 577	2 913	3 650	6	Italy
22 440	22 775	25 226	29 729	1-6	Community
9 683	9 276	9 691	10 297	7	United Kingdom
822	743	809	879	8	Norway
2 137	2 088	2 207	2 567	9	Sweden
1 174	1 267	1 375	1 463	10	Denmark
1 562	1 547	1 693	1 892	11	Switzerland
979	918	964	1 120	12	Austria
288	289	290	325	13	Portugal
16 646	16 128	17 029	18 542	7-13	E.F.T.A.
835	775	835	989	14	Finland
220	232	204	203	15	Greece
4 382	4 298	5 441	5 563	16	U.S.S.R.
20 850	17 874	17 566	20 519	17	U.S.A.
5 148	5 082	5 405	5 433	18	Canada
110 780	106 840	114 690	127 330	19	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 55

BALANCE

195

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	France	- 154	- 35	+ 175	- 1 015
2	Belgium	- 152	- 232	- 53	- 110
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	- 222	- 451	- 521	- 863
5	Germany (F.R.)	+ 818	+ 677	+ 342	+ 741
6	Italy	- 913	- 801	- 854	- 1 029
1-6	Community	- 823	- 842	- 914	- 2 277
7	United Kingdom	- 1 841	- 1 680	- 2 399	- 1 591
8	Norway	- 403	- 436	- 457	- 440
9	Sweden	- 100	- 193	- 271	- 264
10	Denmark	- 106	- 207	- 122	- 199
11	Switzerland	+ 22	- 74	- 182	- 324
12	Austria	- 9	- 43	- 188	- 125
13	Portugal	- 112	- 97	- 114	- 143
7-13	E.F.T.A.	- 2 550	- 2 732	- 3 732	- 3 085
14	Finland	+ 42	+ 19	+ 19	- 111
15	Greece	- 162	- 178	- 199	- 274
16	U.S.S.R.	+ 179	+ 41	+ 408	- 1
17	U.S.A.	+ 4 873	+ 4 815	+ 4 090	+ 6 346
18	Canada	- 269	- 150	- 366	- 852

+ denotes export surplus.
 - denotes import surplus.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 55

F TRADE

30

million dollars

1957	1958	1959	1960		Country
- 1 075	- 488	+ 520	+ 584	1	France
- 245	- 83	- 147	- 182	2	{ Belgium
- 1 008	- 408	- 332	- 503	3	{ Luxembourg
+ 1 076	+ 1 446	+ 1 327	+ 1 322	4	Netherlands
- 1 124	- 639	- 456	- 1 065	5	Germany (F.R.)
				6	Italy
- 2 376	- 171	+ 914	+ 156	1-6	Community
- 1 715	- 1 212	- 1 463	- 2 461	7	United Kingdom
- 452	- 566	- 512	- 580	8	Norway
- 291	- 278	- 206	- 309	9	Sweden
- 185	- 92	- 220	- 332	10	Denmark
- 404	- 160	- 231	- 353	11	Switzerland
- 149	- 156	- 180	- 296	12	Austria
- 214	- 191	- 184	- 219	13	Portugal
- 3 410	- 2 656	- 3 015	- 4 549	7-13	E.F.T.A.
- 65	+ 46	0	- 71	14	Finland
- 305	- 333	- 363	- 499	15	Greece
+ 444	- 52	+ 368	- 67	16	U.S.S.R.
+ 7 868	+ 5 028	+ 2 354	+ 5 870	17	U.S.A.
- 720	- 269	- 492	- 230	18	Canada

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 56

IMPORTS FROM MEMBERS

1955

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	France	630	719	945	1 172
2	Belgium	937	1 036	1 162	1 353
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	903	1 098	1 306	1 544
5	Germany (F.R.)	952	1 117	1 503	1 569
6	Italy	532	600	648	699
1-6	Community	3 954	4 570	5 564	6 337
7	United Kingdom	974	1 093	1 350	1 380
8	Norway	270	300	302	376
9	Sweden	590	717	828	887
10	Denmark	368	436	444	472
11	Switzerland	591	692	825	989
12	Austria	242	347	466	493
13	Portugal	107	119	139	155
7-13	E.F.T.A.	3 142	3 704	4 354	4 752
14	Finland	115	150	171	224
15	Greece	130	154	159	167
16	U.S.S.R.	80	127	125	187
17	U.S.A.	1 050	936	1 150	1 429
18	Canada	125	133	151	227
19	World	14 095	15 788	18 355	20 077

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 56

COUNTRIES OF E.E.C.

80

million dollars

1957	1958	1959	1960		Country
1 308	1 227	1 362	1 848	1	France
1 487	1 462	1 621	1 894	2	{ Belgium
1 689	1 518	1 750	2 076	3	{ Luxembourg
1 763	1 896	2 461	3 023	4	Netherlands
785	687	898	1 309	5	Germany (F.R.)
				6	Italy
7 032	6 790	8 092	10 150	1-6	Community
1 375	1 492	1 567	1 854	7	United Kingdom
398	463	461	480	8	Norway
956	989	997	1 154	9	Sweden
492	484	586	693	10	Denmark
1 128	1 003	1 159	1 371	11	Switzerland
586	583	654	800	12	Austria
186	188	185	208	13	Portugal
5 121	5 202	5 609	6 560	7-13	E.F.T.A.
216	214	264	359	14	Finland
214	241	215	236	15	Greece
206	222	296	463	16	U.S.S.R.
1 547	1 674	2 401	2 263	17	U.S.A.
247	253	304	302	18	Canada
22 440	22 775	25 227	29 729	19	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 57

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

1953-

Percentage share of total

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	France	16,0	17,1	19,9	21,1
2	Belgium	38,8	40,8	41,3	41,3
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands				
5	Germany (F.R.)	38,0	38,3	40,7	41,4
6	Italy	25,2	24,4	25,9	23,7
		22,0	24,6	23,9	22,0
1-6	Community	26,5	27,5	28,9	28,3
7	United Kingdom	10,4	11,6	12,4	12,7
8	Norway	29,6	29,4	27,7	31,0
9	Sweden	37,4	40,4	41,5	40,2
10	Denmark	36,8	37,3	37,7	36,0
11	Switzerland	50,0	53,2	55,4	55,9
12	Austria	44,2	53,1	52,5	50,6
13	Portugal	32,3	33,9	34,9	35,0
7-13	E.F.T.A.	21,1	23,6	24,3	25,3
14	Finland	21,7	22,7	22,2	25,3
15	Greece	44,2	46,7	41,6	36,0
16	U.S.S.R.	2,6	4,0	4,1	5,2
17	U.S.A.	9,7	9,1	10,0	11,2
18	Canada	2,8	3,2	3,2	3,9

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 57

COUNTRIES OF E.E.C.

10

ports of importing country

1957	1958	1959	1960		Country
21,4	21,9	26,8	29,4	1	France
43,5	46,6	47,1	47,9	2	{ Belgium
41,9	41,0	44,4	45,8	3	{ Luxembourg
23,5	25,8	29,0	30,0	4	Netherlands
21,4	21,4	26,7	27,8	5	Germany (F.R.)
				6	Italy
28,3	29,6	33,3	34,3	1-6	Community
12,1	14,2	14,0	14,5	7	United Kingdom
31,9	35,4	35,0	32,9	8	Norway
39,4	41,8	41,3	40,1	9	Sweden
31,2	35,6	36,7	38,6	10	Denmark
57,4	58,8	60,2	61,1	11	Switzerland
52,0	54,3	57,2	56,5	12	Austria
37,1	39,2	39,0	38,2	13	Portugal
25,5	27,7	28,0	28,5	7-13	E.F.T.A.
24,0	29,4	31,6	33,9	14	Finland
40,8	42,7	37,9	33,6	15	Greece
5,2	5,1	5,8	8,2	16	U.S.S.R.
11,9	13,0	15,8	15,4	17	U.S.A.
4,2	4,7	5,3	5,3	18	Canada

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

EXPORTS TO MEMBER

1953-

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	France	745	907	1 181	1 149
2	Belgium	892	998	1 235	1 419
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	774	872	1 028	1 157
5	Germany (F.R.)	1 314	1 533	1 768	2 169
6	Italy	310	356	436	543
1-6	Community	4 035	4 666	5 648	6 437
7	United Kingdom	1 062	1 096	1 183	1 339
8	Norway	113	141	153	199
9	Sweden	437	484	555	660
10	Denmark	216	220	300	344
11	Switzerland	444	453	477	569
12	Austria	243	303	357	420
13	Portugal	41	48	65	71
7-13	E.F.T.A.	2 556	2 745	3 090	3 602
14	Finland	111	142	178	179
15	Greece	55	72	96	91
16	U.S.S.R.	89	137	164	216
17	U.S.A.	1 471	1 841	2 127	2 885
18	Canada	265	250	272	354
19	World	14 918	16 630	19 269	22 353

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

COUNTRIES OF E.E.C.

0

million dollars

1957	1958	1959	1960		Country
1 267	1 136	1 523	2 042	1	France
1 461	1 377	1 524	1 908	2	{ Belgium
				3	{ Luxembourg
1 288	1 337	1 597	1 849	4	Netherlands
2 503	2 406	2 730	3 368	5	Germany (F.R.)
636	608	802	1 079	6	Italy
7 155	6 864	8 176	10 246	1-6	Community
1 417	1 286	1 422	1 573	7	United Kingdom
232	202	210	226	8	Norway
705	647	683	811	9	Sweden
366	395	436	434	10	Denmark
601	606	675	775	11	Switzerland
483	456	473	563	12	Austria
64	71	66	71	13	Portugal
3 868	3 663	3 965	4 453	7-13	E.F.T.A.
197	207	218	277	14	Finland
97	98	81	67	15	Greece
229	271	349	373	16	U.S.S.R.
3 198	2 428	2 395	3 439	17	U.S.A.
425	438	333	450	18	Canada
24 816	22 946	24 313	29 573	19	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF E.E.C.

1953-1960

Percentage share of total exports of exporting country

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	France	19,7	21,7	24,0	25,3	25,1	22,2	27,2	29,8
2	Belgium	} 39,4	} 43,3	} 44,7	} 44,8	} 46,1	} 45,1	} 46,3	} 50,5
3	Luxembourg								
4	Netherlands								
5	Germany (F.R.)	29,9	29,2	28,8	29,5	29,2	27,3	27,8	29,5
6	Italy	20,6	21,7	23,5	25,3	24,9	23,6	27,2	29,6
1-6	Community	28,6	29,6	30,8	32,1	31,9	30,1	32,4	34,5
7	United Kingdom	14,1	14,1	14,0	14,4	14,6	13,9	14,8	15,3
8	Norway	22,2	24,2	24,2	25,8	28,2	27,2	26,0	25,7
9	Sweden	29,6	30,6	32,2	33,9	33,0	31,0	31,0	31,6
10	Denmark	24,2	22,8	28,4	30,9	31,2	31,2	31,7	29,7
11	Switzerland	36,8	36,9	36,5	39,4	38,5	39,2	39,9	41,0
12	Austria	45,2	49,7	51,1	49,5	49,3	49,7	49,1	50,3
13	Portugal	18,7	18,9	22,9	23,7	22,2	24,6	22,8	21,8
7-13	E.F.T.A.	20,7	21,1	21,8	22,9	23,2	22,7	23,3	24,0
14	Finland	19,4	20,9	22,6	23,1	23,6	26,7	26,1	28,0
15	Greece	41,7	47,4	52,5	47,9	44,1	42,2	39,7	33,0
16	U.S.S.R.	3,0	4,3	4,5	6,0	5,2	6,3	6,4	7,6
17	U.S.A.	9,3	12,2	13,7	15,1	15,3	13,6	13,6	16,8
18	Canada	6,3	6,2	6,2	7,2	8,3	8,6	6,2	8,3
19	World	20,1	21,6	23,3	24,3	25,1	24,4	24,4	26,3

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1960

million dollars

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin				Rest of world
			Community	E.F. T.A.	Unit. States		
							of which :
1	France	6 280	1 848	555	745	3 132	AOM 1 186
2	Belgium	3 957	1 894	553	392	1 116	AOM 279
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	4 531	2 076	633	600	1 222	AOM 43
5	Germany (F.R.)	10 091	3 023	1 954	1 423	3 692	AOM 127
6	Italy	4 715	1 309	765	668	1 973	AOM 80
1-6	Community	29 574	10 150	4 460	3 828	11 136	AOM 1 715
7	United Kingdom	12 758	1 854	1 269	1 589	8 046	Commonwealth 4 910
8	Norway	1 461	480	545	123	313	
9	Sweden	2 876	1 154	701	357	664	
10	Denmark	1 794	693	544	177	380	
11	Switzerland	2 245	1 371	256	255	363	
12	Austria	1 416	800	171	104	341	
13	Portugal	544	208	108	40	188	Portug. OTs 78
7-13	E.F.T.A.	23 093	6 567	3 731	2 643	10 140	
14	Finland	1 060	366	355	61	278	Eastern Europe 2 820
15	Greece	702	236	119	95	252	
16	U.S.S.R.	5 630	463	283	60	4 824	
17	U.S.A.	14 649	2 263	1 608		10 778	
18	Canada	5 603	302	675	3 813	873	
19	World (a)	118 300					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1960

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin					
			Com-mu-nity	E.F. T.A.	Unit. States	Rest of world		
							of which :	
1	France	100	29,4	8,8	11,9	49,9	AOM	18,9
2	Belgium	100	47,8	14,0	9,9	28,3	AOM	7,1
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	100	45,8	14,0	13,2	27,0	AOM	1,0
5	Germany (F.R.)	100	30,0	19,4	14,1	36,6	AOM	1,3
6	Italy	100	27,8	16,2	14,2	41,8	AOM	1,7
1-6	Community	100	34,3	15,1	12,9	37,7	AOM	5,8
7	United Kingdom	100	14,5	9,9	12,5	63,1	Common-wealth	38,5
8	Norway	100	32,9	37,3	8,4	21,4		
9	Sweden	100	40,1	24,4	12,4	23,1		
10	Denmark	100	38,6	30,3	9,9	21,2		
11	Switzerland	100	61,1	11,4	11,4	16,1		
12	Austria	100	56,5	12,1	7,3	24,1		
13	Portugal	100	36,2	19,9	7,4	34,5	Portuguese OTs	14,3
7-13	E.F.T.A.	100	28,5	16,2	11,5	43,9		
14	Finland	100	34,6	33,5	5,7	26,2	Eastern Europe	50,1
15	Greece	100	33,6	17,0	19,5	35,9		
16	U.S.S.R.	100	8,2	5,0	1,1	35,7		
17	U.S.A.	100	15,4	11,0		73,6		
18	Canada	100	5,3	11,9	67,4	15,4		

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1960

million dollars

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination					
			Com-mu-nity	E.F. T.A.	Unit. States	Rest of world		
							of which :	
1	France	6 863	2 042	997	396	3 428	AOM	1 669
2	Belgium	3 775	1 908	599	366	902	AOM	75
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	4 028	1 849	955	198	1 026	AOM	44
5	Germany (F.R.)	11 413	3 368	3 197	897	3 951	AOM	62
6	Italy	3 650	1 079	760	387	1 424	AOM	36
1-6	Community	29 729	10 246	6 508	2 244	10 731	AOM	1 886
7	United Kingdom	10 297	1 573	1 108	960	6 656	Common-wealth	4 242
8	Norway	879	226	382	60	211		
9	Sweden	2 567	811	883	164	708		
10	Denmark	1 463	434	613	105	311		
11	Switzerland	1 892	775	302	189	626		
12	Austria	1 120	563	140	49	368		
13	Portugal	325	71	66	37	151	Portuguese OTs	84
7-13	E.F.T.A.	18 542	4 425	3 501	1 640	8 967		
14	Finland	989	278	345	49	317	Eastern Europe	3 120
15	Greece	203	67	31	27	78		
16	U.S.S.R.	5 563	373	345	24	4 821		
17	U.S.A.	20 519	3 439	2 283		14 797		
18	Canada	5 433	450	1 079	2 563	1 341		

EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 63
TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1960

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Destination					
			Community	E.F. T.A.	Unit. States	Rest of world		
							of which :	
1	France	100	29,8	14,5	5,8	49,9	AOM	24,3
2	Belgium	100	50,5	15,9	9,7	23,9	AOM	2,0
3	Luxembourg } . . .							
4	Netherlands	100	45,9	23,7	4,9	25,5	AOM	1,1
5	Germany (F.R.)	100	29,5	28,0	7,9	34,6	AOM	0,5
6	Italy	100	29,6	20,8	10,6	39,0		
1-6	Community	100	34,4	21,9	7,5	36,2	AOM	6,3
7	United Kingdom	100	15,3	10,8	9,3	64,6	Commonwealth	41,2
8	Norway	100	25,7	43,5	6,8	24,0		
9	Sweden	100	31,6	34,4	6,4	27,6		
10	Denmark	100	29,7	41,8	7,2	21,3		
11	Switzerland	100	41,0	16,0	10,0	33,0		
12	Austria	100	50,3	12,5	4,4	32,8		
13	Portugal	100	21,8	20,3	11,4	46,5	Portuguese OTs	26,0
7-13	E.F.T.A.	100	23,9	18,9	8,8	48,4		
14	Finland	100	28,1	34,8	5,0	32,1	Eastern Europe	56,1
15	Greece	100	33,0	15,3	13,3	38,4		
16	U.S.S.R.	100	6,7	6,2	0,4	86,7		
17	U.S.A.	100	16,8	11,1		72,1		
18	Canada	100	8,3	19,9	47,1	24,7		

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

1960

million dollars

Origin	Destination					
	E.E.C.	France	Bel. - Lux.	Nether- lands	Ger- many (F.R.)	Italy
E.E.C.	10 138	1 848	1 883	2 076	3 022	1 309
France	2 059		536	174	151	398
Belgium-Luxembourg .	1 898	372		830	580	116
Netherlands	1 810	233	587		865	125
Germany (F.R.)	3 302	990	665	977		670
Italy	1 069	253	94	95	627	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1960

million dollars

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages, and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5+6 + 8 + 9)
1	France	6 279	1 261	1 069	1 525	905	1 519
2	Belgium	3 957	507	395	815	802	1 438
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	4 531	631	592	680	981	1 647
5	Germany (F.R.)	10 091	2 332	783	2 424	964	3 588
6	Italy	4 715	744	663	1 431	614	1 263
1-6	Community	29 573	5 475	3 502	6 875	4 266	9 455
7	United Kingdom	12 758	4 327	1 352	2 977	962	3 140
8	Norway	1 459	157	127	131	514	530
9	Sweden	2 876	331	408	259	737	1 141
10	Denmark	1 795	266	220	198	416	694
11	Switzerland	2 245	376	185	222	467	995
12	Austria	1 416	202	134	205	406	469
13	Portugal	544	60	56	105	142	181
7-13	E.F.T.A.	23 082	5 718	2 482	4 097	3 644	7 141
14	Finland	1 060	121	107	92	351	389
15	Greece	702	75	52	66	311	198
16	U.S.S.R.	5 630	677	237	885	1 710	2 121
17	U.S.A.	14 649	3 391	1 579	2 937	1 483	5 259
18	Canada	5 663	590	496	511	2 030	2 036
19	World	(b) 118 300	22 310	12 720	21 180	27 810	43 310

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.).
 (b) Excl. Eastern bloc

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1960

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	France	100	20,1	17,0	24,3	14,4	24,2
2	Belgium	100	12,8	10,0	20,6	20,3	36,3
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	100	13,9	13,1	15,0	21,7	36,3
5	Germany (F.R.)	100	23,1	7,8	24,0	9,6	35,5
6	Italy	100	15,8	14,1	30,3	13,0	26,8
1-6	Community	100	18,5	11,8	23,3	14,4	32,0
7	United Kingdom	100	33,9	10,6	23,3	7,5	24,6
8	Norway	100	10,8	8,7	9,0	35,2	36,3
9	Sweden	100	11,5	14,2	9,0	25,6	39,7
10	Denmark	100	14,8	12,3	11,0	23,2	38,7
11	Switzerland	100	16,8	8,2	9,9	20,8	44,3
12	Austria	100	14,3	9,5	14,5	28,7	33,0
13	Portugal	100	11,0	10,3	19,3	26,1	33,3
7-13	E.F.T.A.	100	24,8	10,6	17,8	15,8	30,9
14	Finland	100	11,4	10,1	8,7	33,1	36,7
15	Greece	100	10,7	7,4	9,4	44,3	28,2
16	U.S.S.R.	100	12,0	4,2	15,7	30,4	37,7
17	U.S.A.	100	23,2	10,8	20,1	10,1	35,9
18	Canada	100	10,4	8,8	9,0	35,8	36,0

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1960

million dollars

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	France	6 863	903	265	574	1 694	3 427
2	Belgium	3 775	163	162	280	487	2 683
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	4 028	1 076	471	331	755	1 394
5	Germany (F.R.)	11 413	222	678	330	4 950	5 233
6	Italy	3 650	562	219	163	1 011	1 695
1-6	Community	29 729	2 927	1 796	1 678	8 897	14 432
7	United Kingdom	10 297	624	378	537	4 316	4 442
8	Norway	879	145	3	181	88	462
9	Sweden	2 567	77	12	855	773	850
10	Denmark	1 463	822	4	101	272	264
11	Switzerland	1 892	103	1	38	550	1 200
12	Austria	1 120	51	27	209	183	650
13	Portugal	325	80	11	57	9	168
7-13	E.F.T.A.	18 533	1 901	435	1 978	6 192	8 027
14	Finland	989	41	0	467	124	358
15	Greece	203	127	0	55	2	19
16	U.S.S.R.	5 563	745	903	1 003	1 164	
17	U.S.A.	20 519	3 149	837	3 079	6 953	6 501
18	Canada	5 433	(b)1 017	(b) 150	(b)1 863	(b) 428	(b)2 104
19	World	127 330	22 310	12 720	21 180	27 810	43 310

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.).

(b) Incl. re-exports.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1960

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	France	100	13,1	3,9	8,4	24,7	49,9
2	Belgium	100	4,3	4,3	7,4	12,9	71,1
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	100	26,7	11,7	8,2	18,7	34,7
5	Germany (F.R.)	100	1,9	5,9	2,9	43,4	45,9
6	Italy	100	15,4	6,0	4,5	27,7	46,4
1-6	Community	100	9,8	6,0	5,6	30,0	48,6
7	United Kingdom	100	6,1	3,7	5,2	41,9	43,1
8	Norway	100	16,5	0,3	20,6	10,0	52,6
9	Sweden	100	3,0	0,5	33,3	30,1	33,1
10	Denmark	100	56,2	0,3	6,9	18,6	18,0
11	Switzerland	100	5,4	0,1	2,0	29,1	63,4
12	Austria	100	4,6	2,4	18,7	16,3	58,0
13	Portugal	100	24,6	3,4	17,5	2,8	51,7
7-13	E.F.T.A.	100	16,3	2,3	10,7	33,4	43,3
14	Finland	100	4,1	0	47,3	12,9	36,2
15	Greece	100	62,6	0	27,1	1,0	9,4
16	U.S.S.R.	100	13,4	16,2	18,0	20,9	31,5
17	U.S.A.	100	15,3	4,1	15,0	33,9	31,7
18	Canada	100	18,3	2,7	33,5	7,7	37,8

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C.).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 89

E.E.C. SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-E.E.C. COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	14,5	Mexico	11,7
Ireland	13,0	Cuba	11,0
Norway	32,8	Netherlands Antilles	4,6
Sweden	40,1	Venezuela	22,8
Finland	34,5	Colombia	18,9
Denmark	38,8	Brazil	20,1
Switzerland	61,1	Peru	22,4
Austria	56,5	Chile	18,6
Portugal	38,3	Uruguay	17,4
Spain	25,2	Argentina	27,8
Yugoslavia	32,6	Cyprus	30,6
Greece	33,6	Lebanon	28,6
Turkey	35,8	Syria	36,4
U.S.S.R.	8,2	Iran	35,8
Poland	10,1	Israël	28,6
Czechoslovakia	7,5	Jordan	25,0
Hungary	13,8	Pakistan	21,0
Morocco	61,3	India	19,7
Tunisia	72,1	Ceylon	9,9
Libya	43,9	Southern Korea	16,7
Egypt	26,7	Japan	4,7
Sudan	20,1	Hong-Kong	8,0
Ghana	25,1	Thailand	13,7
Nigeria	19,6	Republic of Vietnam	33,1
Ethiopia	32,8	Philippines	8,2
Kenya	17,8	Federation Malaya	9,6
Rhodesia, Nyassaland (Féd.)	8,7	Singapore	6,0
Union of South Africa	19,0	Indonesia	17,6
U.S.A.	15,4	Australia	11,7
Canada	5,6	New-Zealand	6,9

Bold type: 1960.

Normal type: 1959.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

E.E.C. SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-E.E.C. COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	15,3	Cuba	7,0
Norway	25,7	Trinidad and Tobago	10,8
Sweden	31,6	Netherlands Antilles	7,6
Finland	28,1	Guatemala	28,2
Denmark	29,7	Salvador	38,3
Switzerland	40,9	Costa-Rica	33,1
Austria	50,2	Venezuela	5,4
Portugal	21,7	Colombia	19,1
Spain	38,5	Ecuador	23,0
Yugoslavia	25,6	Brazil	19,6
Greece	32,8	Peru	30,9
Turkey	33,5	Chile	30,5
U.S.S.R.	6,7	Uruguay	36,7
Poland	10,1	Argentina	38,8
Czechoslovakia	7,0	Cyprus	40,4
Hungary	11,1	Syria	19,7
Maroc	60,0	Iraq	43,9
Tunisie	66,8	Israël	28,6
Egypt	12,3	Pakistan	16,9
Sudan	22,1	India	7,4
Ghana	35,1	Ceylon	10,2
Nigeria	30,2	Japan	4,3
Angola	26,5	Hong-Kong	4,6
Kenya	26,1	Republic of Vietnam	45,6
Uganda	20,9	Philippines	15,1
Tanganyika	24,0	Federation Malaya	24,1
Rhodesia, Nyassaland (Fed.)	20,4	Singapore	12,5
Union of South Africa	16,4	Indonesia	10,7
U.S.A.	16,8	Australia	16,9
Mexico	7,8	New-Zealand	16,6

Bold type: 1960.
 Normal type: 1959.

STANDARD OF LIVING

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 71

FOOD CONSUMPTION

Average 1956/57-1958/59

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins per head per day	of which: animal proteins	Liquid grammes per head per day
1	France	2 923	97	50	106
2	Belgium	2 917	87	46	117
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	2 947	79	44	124
5	Germany (F.R.)	2 943	79	46	124
6	Italy	2 667	78	26	73
1-6	Community	2 856	84	41	104
7	United Kingdom	3 294	87	51	141
8	Norway	3 010	84	50	133
9	Sweden	2 930	82	52	128
10	Denmark	3 393	93	57	158
11	Switzerland	3 063	89	51	124
12	Austria	2 987	88	45	108
13	Portugal	2 410	70	25	66
7-13	E.F.T.A.	3 135	85	48	130
14	Finland	3 115	94	53	.
15	Greece	2 890	93	26	83
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	3 110	92	66	142
18	Canada	3 100	95	63	139

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 72

CONSUMPTION OF GRAIN, POTATOES AND SUGAR

Average 1956/57-1958/59

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Bread grains (as flour)	Potatoes	Sugar and related products
1	France	108,0	101,5	114,0	29,1
2	Belgium }	93,3	89,0	147,0	31,2
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	86,5	80,8	90,0	43,2
5	Germany (F.R.)	90,5	85,7	149,0	29,3
6	Italy	142,3	122,9	48,0	18,2
1-6	Community	110,2	100,6	106,2	27,1
7	United Kingdom	85,3	78,3	94,6	51,6
8	Norway	85,4	80,0	104,0	40,2
9	Sweden	75,1	70,0	100,7	43,8
10	Denmark	84,1	76,8	129,0	48,5
11	Switzerland	98,6	89,4	73,0	42,2
12	Austria	116,1	105,5	94,1	34,5
13	Portugal	123,7	76,4	111,3	16,4
7-13	E.F.T.A.	91,2	80,2	97,7	45,1
14	Finland				
15	Greece	165,7	156,5	41,3	11,3
16	U.S.S.R.				
17	U.S.A.	67,5	56,3	49,2	44,4
18	Canada	71,2	63,3	65,6	43,7

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 73

**CONSUMPTION OF MEAT, FISH,
FATS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS**

Average 1957-1959

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish (landed weight)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (fat con- tent)	Butter (fat con- tent)	Liquid milk
1	France	70,0	5	10,3	11,2	6,0	94,0
2	Belgium }	56,3	6	14,9	12,9	8,4	94,2
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	42,8	5	11,5	21,0	3,6	168,6
5	Germany (F.R.)	52,0	7	11,8	19,2	6,1	119,1
6	Italy	23,3	4	8,3	13,8	1,3	58,0
1-6	Community	48,2	5	10,5	15,2	4,6	96,5
7	United Kingdom	65,5	10	14,1	15,4	6,7	146,8
8	Norway	37,9	19	7,9	22,5	3,1	190,4
9	Sweden	51,5	18	10,3	13,1	7,7	152,6
10	Denmark	69,4	15	8,6	18,5	9,4	119,6
11	Switzerland	53,9	3	9,9	12,8	5,5	195,5
12	Austria	50,1	3	9,8	15,1	3,4	168,9
13	Portugal	16,3	20	2,7	15,6	0,6	16,2
7-13	E.F.T.A.	56,9	11	11,6	15,5	5,9	140,0
14	Finland . . . . .	.	11	.	.	.	.
15	Greece	20,0	8	5,2	16,6	1,1	39,4
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	86,5	5	21,3	17,3	3,2	158,3
18	Canada	75,8	6	16,6	14,3	7,2	190,9

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 74

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

1959

in kg

	Country	Consumption of energy per head (hard coal equivalent)	Apparent consumption of steel per head (crude steel equivalent)	
1	France	2 365	(a) 253	(b) 265
2	Belgium	3 853	280	283
3	Luxembourg }			
4	Netherlands			
5	Germany (F.R.) (c)	2 674	238	214
6	Italy	3 367	444	488
		992	143	152
1-6	Community	2 396	291	300
7	United Kingdom	4 594	332	
8	Norway	2 477	250	
9	Sweden	2 955	453	
10	Denmark	2 388	237	
11	Switzerland	1 686	254	
12	Austria	1 959	197	
13	Portugal	354	41	
7-13	E.T.F.A.	3 356	285	
14	Finland	1 403	188	
15	Greece	399	33	
16	U.S.S.R.	2 942	276	
17	U.S.A.	7 834	491	
18	Canada	5 606	355	
19	World (d)	1 360	104	

(a) U.N. figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by E.C.S.C. (tubes, wire, strip, etc.) but do not take account of changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) Consumption calculated by Statistical Office includes, for external trade only, E.C.S.C. products, and changes in stock held by dealers and factories. Basis for conversion into crude steel equivalent differs from that used by U.N.

(c) Incl. Saar.

(d) Output of steel per head of population.

Source: U.N. Statistical Papers, Series J, No. 4, New York 1961.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 75

HOUSING

	Country	Year	Number of occupied dwellings (in thousands)	Average number of	
				rooms per dwelling	persons per room
1	France	1954	13 402	3,2	1,0
2	Belgium	1947	2 816	4,0	0,7
3	Luxembourg	1947	79	4,8	0,8
4	Netherlands	1956	2 519	5,2	0,8
5	Germany (F.R.)	1960	15 304	3,8	1,1
6	Italy	1951	10 756	3,3	1,3
1-6	Community				
7	United Kingdom	1951	14 129	4,6	0,8
8	Norway	1950	890	3,8	1,0
9	Sweden	1950	2 340	3,1	1,0
10	Denmark	1955	1 385	4,4	0,7
11	Switzerland	1950	1 300	4,8	0,8
12	Austria	1951	2 138	3,5	0,9
13	Portugal	1950	2 274	3,6	1,1
7-13	E.F.T.A.				
14	Finland	1950	999	2,6	1,5
15	Greece	1957	1 880	2,4	1,8
16	U.S.S.R. (a)	1956	(17 300)	(3,3)	(1,5)
17	U.S.A.	1957	53 111	4,7	0,7
18	Canada	1959	4 303	5,4	1,3

(a) Urban areas only.

Source: National Statistics and Annual Bulletin of housing and building statistics for Europe, 1959, United Nations, Geneva 1960.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 76

FACILITIES IN DWELLINGS

% of total dwelling units

	Country	Year	Dwellings with:		
			Electricity	Inside running water	Bathroom
1	France	1954	93,0	58,4	10,4
2	Belgium	1947	95,3	48,4	7,1
3	Luxembourg	1947	95,6	90,5	16,7
4	Netherlands	1956	97,9	89,5	30,3
5	Germany (F.R.) (a)	1956	99,4	87,3	42,3
6	Italy	1951	82,7	35,9	10,7
1-6	Community . . . . .	.	.	.	.
7	Kingdom	1951	.	81,4	62,4 (b)
8	Norway	1950	82,9	65,3 (c)	16,2
9	Sweden	1945	93,7	67,0	27,6
10	Denmark	1955	96,3	88,3	39,4
11	Switzerland	1950	99,8	100,0	89,1
12	Austria	1951	90,7	34,2	10,6
13	Portugal	1950	19,5	14,5	7,8
7-13	E.F.T.A. . . . .	.	.	.	.
14	Finland	1950	77,2	25,2	43,1
15	Greece	1951	28,7	12,1	2,7
16	U.S.S.R. . . . .	.	.	.	.
17	U.S.A.	1950	94,0	82,8	73,2
18	Canada	1959	96,8	86,9	76,5

(a) Excl. Saar and West Berlin.

(b) Great Britain only.

(c) Incl. dwellings with outside running water.

Source: National Statistics and Annual Bulletin of housing and building statistics for Europe, 1959, United Nations, Geneva 1960.

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1960 (end of year)

	Country	Passenger cars		Commer- cial vehicles (1000)	Motor- cycles (1000)
		1000	per 1000 of population		
1	France	5 550	122	1 634	6 776
2	Belgium	784	86	175	227
3	Luxembourg	37	118	8	10
4	Netherlands	540	47	175	190
5	Germany (F.R.)	4 354	82	658	1 213
6	Italy	2 000	41	446	3 899
1-6	Community	13 265	78	3 096	12 315
7	United Kingdom	5 675	100	1 513	1 893
8	Norway	210	59	123	160
9	Sweden	1 187	159	132	250
10	Denmark	405	89	170	118
11	Switzerland	505	95	60	293
12	Austria	412	58	79	300
13	Portugal	164	18	68	28
7-13	E.F.T.A.	8 558	96	2 145	3 042
14	Finland	184	41	71	108
15	Greece	43	5	37	30
16	U.S.S.R.	638	3	3 345	.
17	U.S.A.	61 270	339	12 320	580
18	Canada	4 035	226	1 209	35
19	World	97 625	3	29 160	20 070

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 78

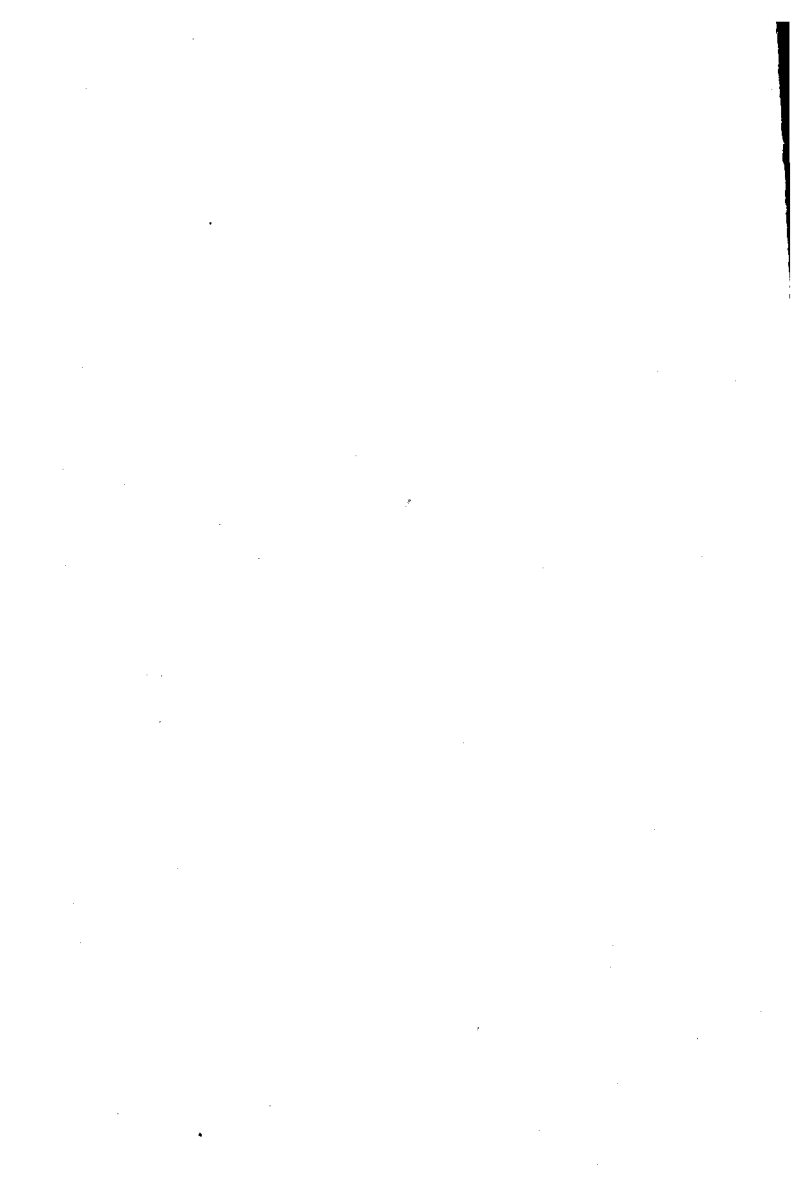
RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE

1960 (end of year)

	Country	Radio receivers (a)		Television receivers		Telephones (1959)	
		1000	per 1000 population	1000	per 1000 population	1000	per 1000 population
1	France	10 981	241	1 902	42	4 085	90
2	Belgium	2 588	283	618	68	1 079	118
3	Luxembourg	97	309	7	24	47	114
4	Netherlands	3 145	274	801	70	1 501	131
5	Germany (F.R.)	15 892	298	4 635	87	5 516	104
6	Italy	8 596	175	2 124	43	3 331	68
1-6	Community	41 299	244	10 087	60	15 559	92
7	United Kingdom	15 163	289	11 076	211	7 790	150
8	Norway	1 070	300	49	14	694	195
9	Sweden	2 743	367	1 030	138	2 526	339
10	Denmark	1 747	384	542	119	1 019	224
11	Switzerland	1 580	332	129	24	1 562	298
12	Austria	2 170	308	192	27	653	93
13	Portugal	870	95	46	5	365	40
7-13	E.F.T.A.	25 343	283	13 064	146	14 609	163
14	Finland	1 239	277	93	21	571	129
15	Greece	672	81			189	23
16	U.S.S.R.	53 855	251	4 000	19	2 510	12
17	U.S.A.	186 000	1 030	57 000	315	70 819	399
18	Canada			(4 000)	(225)	5 140	295
19	World	(350 000)	(120)	(100 000)	(34)	(133 600)	(46)

(a) Number of licences or estimated number of sets in use; in some cases the figures include rediffusion apparatus.

**TRENDS
OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS
IN THE SIX**



APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)

million tons hard coal equivalent

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.)	Italy	Community
1937	(88)	(32)	(3)	(15)	(128)	(24)	(290)
1950	84,7	28,6	3,1	21,5	128,3	28,4	293,3
1951	98,0	33,7	3,8	23,1	145,5	34,5	337,3
1952	98,9	30,5	3,8	22,7	155,7	35,2	346,1
1953	94,7	29,7	3,5	23,0	152,2	37,6	340,4
1954	100,8	31,0	3,6	25,1	163,5	41,9	365,8
1955	107,4	33,6	4,1	26,6	181,3	46,1	403,7
1956	119,5	35,6	4,3	29,2	191,5	51,2	431,6
1957	120,7	33,3	4,5	28,1	194,3	53,2	430,8
1958	118,8	31,7	4,2	28,6	188,5	56,0	426,0
1959	119,9	33,0	4,3	29,0	191,6	61,0	436,4
1960	128,0	34,4	4,7	32,3	204,9	71,3	473,2

(a) Cfr. the text of page 121.



Statistics based on surveys of energy supplied by Member States' Governments.

Where these surveys give figures in tons, cubic metres and kilowatt-hours, the data have been converted into calories, using the lower calorific values given by the various countries for each source of energy. The kilowatt-hours produced by hydro-electric power stations were converted at the rate of 2 800 kcal (= 40° gr. hard coal) per kWh. The figures expressed in calories were converted into coal equivalents at 1 kg hard coal = 7 000 kcal.

The apparent consumption in each country was calculated according to the following formula:

National production of primary energy + primary energy imports ± changes in primary energy stocks + secondary energy imports ± changes in secondary energy stocks — primary and secondary energy exports (including bunker oils for foreign vessels) = country's apparent consumption.

Changes in stocks cover only quantities held by producers and importers; stocks held by final consumers have not been included.

TRENDS**Table 80****PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL**

1000 t

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.) (a)	Italy	Community
1950	8 652	3 789	2 451	490	14 019	2 362	31 763
1951	9 835	5 070	3 077	553	16 109	3 063	37 707
1952	10 867	5 170	3 002	693	18 629	3 535	41 896
1953	9 997	4 527	2 658	874	18 102	3 500	39 658
1954	10 627	5 003	2 828	937	20 240	4 207	43 842
1955	12 631	5 894	3 226	979	24 502	5 395	52 627
1956	13 441	6 376	3 456	1 051	26 563	5 908	56 795
1957	14 100	6 267	3 493	1 185	27 973	6 787	59 805
1958	14 633	6 007	3 379	1 437	26 270	6 271	57 997
1959	15 197	6 434	3 663	1 670	29 435	6 762	63 161
1960	17 300	7 181	4 084	1 942	34 100	8 229	72 836

(a) Incl. Saar.

INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.)	Italy	Community
1950	58	82	76	66	47	55	54
1951	66	93	92	69	56	62	63
1952	66	88	91	69	60	64	65
1953	66	87	83	77	65	69	68
1954	73	92	86	87	74	76	76
1955	79	101	96	94	86	83	84
1956	88	108	103	98	92	90	92
1957	96	108	104	100	97	97	97
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	104	104	104	112	108	111	107
1960	115	114	114	127	121	129	121

TRENDS**Table 82****WHOLESALE PRICE INDICES**
(Monthly average)**1958 = 100**

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.) (a)	Italy
1938 . . .	(3)	(25)	.	(27)	39	(2)
1950 . . .	65	92	.	83	76	92
1951 . . .	83	112	.	101	90	105
1952 . . .	87	105	.	99	94	99
1953 . . .	83	98	.	95	92	99
1954 . . .	81	97	.	96	93	98
1955 . . .	81	99	.	97	95	99
1956 . . .	85	102	.	99	98	101
1957 . . .	90	105	.	102	100	102
1958 . . .	100	100	.	100	100	100
1959 . . .	105	100	.	101	100	97
1960 . . .	107	101	.	99	100	98

(a) Excl. Saar - price index of basic materials.

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	France (a)	Belgium (b)	Luxem- bourg (b)	Nether- lands	Ger- many (F.R.) (c)	Italy
1938 . . .	(3)	(23)	(26)	(32)	(55)	(1)
1950 . . .	64	84	85	76	85	72
1951 . . .	75	92	92	85	92	79
1952 . . .	83	93	94	86	94	83
1953 . . .	82	92	94	85	92	88
1954 . . .	82	94	95	90	92	91
1955 . . .	83	93	94	91	94	93
1956 . . .	85	96	95	94	96	96
1957 . . .	87	99	99	99	98	97
1958 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959 . . .	106	101	100	102	101	100
1960 . . .	110	102	101	103	102	102

(a) Paris.

(b) Excl. rent.

(c) Saar until 1959 inclusive.

TRENDS

Table 84

INDICES OF GROSS HOURLY WAGES IN INDUSTRY

1958 = 100

Year	France (a) (b)	Belgium (b)	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands (b)	Ger- many (F.R.) (c) (d)	Italy
1950	44	.	.	62	55	
1951	56	.	.	67	63	
1952	65	.	.	69	68	
1953	67	75	.	70	71	78
1954	71	77	.	77	73	81
1955	76	79	.	81	78	86
1956	83	88	.	85	86	91
1957	89	96	.	95	94	95
1958	100	100	.	100	100	100
1959	106	102	.	102	105	102
1960	113	.	.	111	115	107

- (a) Excl. mining and quarrying.
- (b) Index of hourly wage rates.
- (c) Excl. Saar.
- (d) Index of average gross hourly earnings.

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

million tons/km

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands (a)	Germany (F.R.) (b)	Italy	Community
1938 . .	26 900(c)	5 616(a) (d)	106(e)	.	84 837(f)	11 137	.
1950 . .	38 932	5 538	432	3 016	39 682	10 132(g)	97 732
1951 . .	45 391	6 705	586	3 256	47 251	11 598(g)	114 784
1952 . .	44 049	6 184	614	3 067	47 100	12 277	113 291
1953 . .	40 338	5 852	554	3 252	43 108	12 154	105 258
1954 . .	41 540	5 758	506	3 373	44 536	12 859	108 572
1955 . .	46 810	6 678	612	3 440	49 849	13 460	120 849
1956 . .	50 216	6 983	649	3 562	53 411	14 097	128 918
1957 . .	53 648	6 647	637	3 398	53 869	13 996	132 195
1958 . .	52 880	5 889	583	3 124	47 917	13 072	123 465
1959 . .	53 370	6 118	594	3 210	50 137	14 328	127 757
1960 . .	56 886	6 359	636	3 409	53 944	15 767	137 001

(a) Full carloads only.

(b) Incl. Saar and road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(c) Incl. Guillaume Luxembourg lines.

(d) Belgian Chemins de fer du Nord only.

(e) Prince Henri railways only.

(f) German Railways of Reich and Sudetenland.

(g) Financial year 1 July to 30 June.

Source: U.I.C. International Railway Statistics.

TRENDS**Table 86****VOLUME INDICES OF EXTERNAL TRADE
IMPORTS (a)****1958 = 100**

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.) (b)	Italy	Community
1938	59	59	52	42 (c)	[33]	49	
1950	63	71	65	37	55	55	
1951	71	75	62	38	62	58	
1952	70	74	55	46	69	60	
1953	70	77	66	51	75	65	
1954	75	81	79	62	76	73	
1955	85	90	89	79	84	84	
1956	99	105	103	90	99	98	
1957	109	109	113	102	114	108	
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1959	91	110	109	115	105	106	
1960	112	126	125	137	147	129	

(a) See also page 82, total imports.

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

(c) Excl. trade with Austria.

**VOLUME INDICES OF EXTERNAL TRADE
EXPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.) (b)	Italy	Community
1938	43	54		40	33(c)	(37)	40
1950	70	61		49	34	54	50
1951	81	72		56	41	62	59
1952	70	67		60	44	55	62
1953	74	74		67	50	59	62
1954	82	76		75	60	64	69
1955	96	91		84	70	72	81
1956	89	104		89	84	83	88
1957	99	104		96	97	99	99
1958	100	100		100	100	100	100
1959	110	108		112	111	113	111
1960	134	124		125	130	142	131

(a) See also page 84, total exports.

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

(c) Excl. trade with Austria.

TRENDS

Table 88

INDICES OF SHARE PRICES

1958 = 100 (a)

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (F.R.) (b)	Italy
1938 . . .	3	32	49	40	.	3
1950 . . .	26	55	64	49	24	38
1951 . . .	32	65	75	49	34	42
1952 . . .	41	73	85	45	42	50
1953 . . .	45	74	83	49	37	59
1954 . . .	61	87	87	71	52	65
1955 . . .	86	116	104	101	82	91
1956 . . .	88	122	114	106	78	89
1957 . . .	111	115	111	101	78	100
1958 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959 . . .	133	102	118	105	171	153
1960 . . .	161	90	137	190	272	230

(a) 1958 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying, particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common « basis of comparison » for 1958. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

(b) Excl. Saar.

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