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This handbook is also available in French, German, Italian and Dutch.

**BASIC STATISTICS
OF THE COMMUNITY**

**Comparison with Some European Countries,
Canada, the United States of America
and with the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics**

Fourth Edition



SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gr	gramme
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t=t	ton for ton
t/year	ton per year
mm	millimetre
m	metre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
kcal	kilocalory
Tcal	teracalory = 10^9 k cal
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^6 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt
KV	kilovolt
mrd	thousand million (US : billion)
DM	Deutsche Mark
FF	French Francs
Lit	Lire

Fl	Florins (Guilders)
Bfrs	Belgian Francs
Lfrs	Luxembourg Francs
\$	Dollars
£	Pounds Sterling
Cr	Crowns
Sfrs	Swiss Francs
Sch	Shillings
Esc	Escudos
Pes	Pesetas
Mkf	Finnish markka
R	Roubles
GNP	Gross national product
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EEC	European Economic Community
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
UN	United Nations
SOEC	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
AOM	overseas states, territories and departements associated with the EEC
OT	overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
SAS	Scandinavian Airlines System
UAT	Union aéromaritime de transport
TAI	Transports aériens intercontinentaux
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade

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FOREWORD

This is the fourth version of « Basic Statistics » to be issued by the Statistical Office of the European Communities.

We have given rather more room now to data on energy and on steel, so as to include results previously given in « Memento de Statistiques-Energie, Sidérurgie », which has been withdrawn to avoid unnecessary overlapping.

In addition, we have devoted one chapter to social statistics, and this has enabled us to supply details of Community surveys on wages and incomes in industry.

Comments made in forewords to previous editions are still valid:

- a) The tables are limited to a few general statistics on the main demographic and economic factors;*
- b) The sources used are the official publications of international organizations and of the various countries;*
- c) Where information on the Soviet Union was not available from official sources, estimates have been made or non-official sources used;*
- d) Most of the tables are drawn up on a uniform plan;*
- e) Particularly doubtful data have been included in brackets;*
- f) Generally speaking, the information is for the most recent year for which figures are available; the year is given in each table;*
- g) Unless otherwise indicated, the territory of West Berlin is not included in figures for the Federal Republic of Germany.*

It should be stressed that the facts and figures given are not always strictly comparable from country to country, since different methods

and definitions are used in different countries. An international organization can often do no more than call attention to such variations. The figures given below can therefore make no claim to a higher level of accuracy than that so far achieved in international standardization.

The Statistical Office of the European Communities will, of course, be grateful for any suggestions, observations or criticism.

R. Wagenführ.

*Brussels-Luxembourg
November 1963*

N.B. The reader is reminded that in many fields, such as agriculture, energy, industry, external trade and social statistics, fuller details are to be found in other publications of the Statistical Office; they cannot be included in a work of this size.

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POPULATION

POPULATION

Table 1

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED GROWTH OF POPULATION**

Middle of 1962

	Country	Area 1000 sq. km.	Popula- tion 1000	Densi- ty in sq.km.	Estimated population 1000		
					1966	1971	1976
1	France	551,2	47 120	85	48 522	50 190	52 130
2	Belgium	30,5	9 221	303	9 739	9 678	9 943
3	Luxembourg . .	2,6	322	124	(325)	(335)	(345)
4	Netherlands . .	33,6	11 805	351	12 059	12 657	13 309
5	Germany (FR)(a)	248,0	54 766	221	55 900	58 200	60 540
6	Italy (b)	301,2	50 064	166	51 203	52 510	53 920
1-6	Community .	1 167,1	173 298	149	177 748	183 570	190 187
7	Greece	130,9	8 451	65	.	.	.
8	United Kingdom	244,0	53 301	218	54 816	56 662	58 694
9	Norway	323,9	3 641	11	(c) 3 758	(c) 3 927	(c) 4 111
10	Sweden	449,8	7 567	17	(c) 7 730	(c) 7 997	(c) 8 276
11	Denmark	43,0	4 645	108	4 722	4 877	5 031
12	Switzerland . . .	41,3	5 610	136	5 330	5 476	5 624
13	Austria	83,8	7 128	85	7 149	7 202	7 213
14	Portugal	91,5	8 913	97	9 246	9 449	9 663
8-14	EFTA	1 277,3	90 805	711	92 751	95 590	98 612
15	Spain	504,7	30 817	61	31 700	33 100	34 500
16	Finland	337,0	4 508	13	4 629	(c) 4 833	(c) 5 051
17	USSR	22 402,2	221 465	10	(230 000)	(245 000)	.
18	USA	9 363,4	186 590	20	(c)196 217	(c)214 222	(c)235 275
19	Canada	9 976,2	18 600	2	.	.	.
20	World	135 175	3 100 000	23	.	.	.

(a) FR + West Berlin. 248,5 56 938 229 58 100 60 400

(b) Present-in-area population.

(c) 1965, 1970 and 1975.

POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1962

1000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
1	France . . .	6 271	6 043	14 529	14 610	2 051	3 494	22 851	24 147
2	Belgium . . .	1 107	1 067	2 927	3 046	464	567	4 498	4 680
3	Luxembourg	34	33	106	108	15	19	156	160
4	Netherlands	1 762	1 678	3 612	3 660	507	587	5 881	5 925
5	Germany(FR)	6 098	5 801	17 039	19 217	2 348	3 475	25 484	28 493
6	Italy (a) . . .	5 842	5 564	16 474	17 297	2 046	2 589	24 362	25 450
1-6	Community	21 114	20 186	54 687	57 938	7 431	10 731	83 232	88 855
7	Greece . . .	1 124	1 050	2 649	2 828	292	385	4 065	4 263
8	Un. Kingdom	6 304	5 992	17 119	17 588	2 423	3 875	25 847	27 455
9	Norway (b) .	476	452	1 135	1 131	175	216	1 786	1 799
10	Sweden (c) .	854	810	2 480	2 466	406	482	3 740	3 758
11	Denmark . .	581	553	1 489	1 511	231	272	2 301	2 336
12	Switzerland .	657	628	1 838	1 860	241	336	2 736	2 824
13	Austria (d) .	779	747	2 176	2 508	329	510	3 284	3 765
14	Portugal (d) .	1 337	1 278	2 756	3 006	264	412	4 357	4 696
8-14	EFTA . . .	10 988	10 460	28 993	30 070	4 068	6 103	44 051	46 633
15	Spain . . .								
16	Finland (e) .	673	647	1 365	1 467	125	210	2 163	2 324
17	USSR (d) . .	(32 294)	(31 202)	(57 394)	(75 263)	(4 362)	(8 312)	(94 050)	(114 777)
18	USA (b) . . .	28 516	27 567	53 270	54 657	7 536	9 122	89 322	91 355
19	Canada (f) .	3 166	3 026	5 379	5 276	674	717	9 219	9 019

(a) 10 November 1961.

(b) Mid-year 1960.

(c) 1 January 1961.

(d) 1959.

(e) End of 1961.

(f) Mid-year 1961.

POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1962

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total
		male	female	male	female	male	female	
1	France	13,3	12,9	30,9	31,1	4,4	7,4	100
2	Belgium	12,1	11,6	31,9	33,2	5,1	6,1	100
3	Luxembourg	10,9	10,4	33,7	34,1	4,7	6,0	100
4	Netherlands	14,9	14,2	30,6	31,0	4,3	5,0	100
5	Germany (FR)	11,3	10,7	31,6	35,6	4,4	6,4	100
6	Italy (a)	11,7	11,2	33,1	34,7	4,1	5,2	100
1-6	Community	12,3	11,7	31,8	33,7	4,3	6,2	100
7	Greece	13,5	12,6	31,8	34,0	3,5	4,6	100
8	United Kingdom	11,8	11,2	32,1	33,0	4,5	7,3	100
9	Norway (b)	13,3	12,6	31,7	31,5	4,9	6,0	100
10	Sweden (c)	11,4	10,8	33,1	32,9	5,4	6,4	100
11	Denmark	12,5	11,9	32,1	32,6	5,0	5,9	100
12	Switzerland	11,8	11,3	33,1	33,5	4,3	6,0	100
13	Austria (d)	11,1	10,6	30,8	35,5	4,7	7,2	100
14	Portugal (d)	14,8	14,1	30,4	33,2	2,9	4,6	100
8-14	EFTA	12,1	11,5	32,0	33,2	4,5	6,7	100
15	Spain							100
16	Finland (e)	15,0	14,4	30,4	32,7	2,8	4,7	100
17	USSR (d)	(15,5)	(14,9)	(27,5)	(36,0)	(2,1)	(4,0)	100
18	USA (b)	15,8	15,3	29,5	30,3	4,2	5,0	100
19	Canada (f)	17,4	16,6	29,5	28,9	3,7	3,9	100

(a) 10 November 1961.

(b) Mid-year 1960.

(c) 1 January 1961.

(d) 1959.

(e) End of 1961.

(f) Mid-year 1961.

POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

1962

	Country	Births			Deaths	
		1000	per 1000 population	per 1000 women aged 15 to 44 years	1000	per 1000 population
1	France	830	17,7	91,2	538	10,8
2	Belgium	154	16,7	87,2	112	12,1
3	Luxembourg	5	16,2	79,3	4	11,4
4	Netherlands	246	20,8	101,2	94	7,9
5	Germany (FR)	994	18,1	86,7	607	11,1
6	Italy (a)	939	18,8	81,1	508	10,1
1-6	Community	3 168	18,3	87,0	1 895	10,9
7	Greece	153	18,1	80,3 (b)	67	7,9
8	United Kingdom	978	18,3	92,4	636	11,9
9	Norway	63	17,3	89,0 (b)	34	9,3
10	Sweden	105(b)	14,2	69,8 (c)	74(b)	10,1
11	Denmark	76(b)	16,9	80,4 (c)	43(b)	9,8
12	Switzerland	104	18,8	87,4	55	9,8
13	Austria	133	18,7	91,5	91	12,8
14	Portugal	220	24,7	103,3 (d)	97	10,9
8-14	EFTA	1 649	18,1	89,1	1 030	11,3
15	Spain	650	21,1	.	272	8,8
16	Finland	81	18,1	86,2	43	9,5
17	USSR	4 959	22,4	.	1 667	7,5
18	USA	4 329(c)	22,4	119,1 (b)	1 702	9,5
19	Canada	474	25,5	127,4 (c)	142	7,6

(a) Present-in-area population.

(b) 1960.

(c) 1961.

(d) 1959.

Table 5

SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

1000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	France (b)	4.62	2 830	4 390	2 800	2 070	2 500	14 600
2	Belgium	31.12.47	449	873	685	407	423	2 837
3	Luxembourg	31.12.47	7	18	20	16	19	80
4	Netherlands	30. 6.56	650	723	582	515	783	3 254
5	Germany (FR)	6. 6.61	3 738	4 977	4 181	2 923	2 551	18 370
6	Italy	4.11.51	1 123	2 056	2 450	2 247	3 938	11 814
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	7. 4.51	155	277	319	333	694	1 778
8	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	1 556	3 999	3 593	2 761	2 573	14 482
9	Norway	1.12.50	144	214	227	185	197	967
10	Sweden	1.11.60	531	696	570	447	337	2 581
11	Denmark	7.11.50	184	360	309	243	235	1 331
12	Switzerland							
13	Austria	1. 6.51	386	599	490	330	400	2 205
14	Portugal	15.12.50	155	348	429	382	733	2 047
8-14	EFTA							
15	Spain							
16	Finland	31.12.60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
17	USSR							
18	USA	1962	8 311	15 159	9 839	9 200	12 143	54 652
19	Canada	1956	308	859	739	742	1 276	3 924

(a) Normal households as distinct from other groups living together (boarding schools, communities, homes, etc.).

(b) Incl. other groups living together.

POPULATION

Table 6

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

	Country	Date of census	Population 50 000 or more			Population 1000-50 000		
			Number of communes	Total population of these communes 1 000	% of total population	Number of communes	Total population of these communes 1 000	% of total population
1	France (a)	1962	83	12 160	25,6	6 668	24 825	52,2
2	Belgium	31.12.61	16	1 578	17,2	1 506	7 012	76,3
3	Luxembourg	31.12.61	1	73	22,9	68	210	65,8
4	Netherlands	1. 1.63	37	5 378	45,2	866	6 457	54,3
5	Germany (FR)	20. 6.62	105	20 546	37,5	7 215	26 944	49,2
6	Italy	1961	94	16 915	33,4	6 433	32 768	64,7
1-6	Community		336	56 650	32,5	22 756	98 216	56,3
7	Greece	1961	10	1 495	17,8	.	.	.
8	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	94	28 686	58,8	3 312	17 084	35,0
9	Norway	1. 1.63	5	771	21,1	662	2 827	77,4
10	Sweden	1. 1.62	14	2 203	29,2	994	2 298	30,5
11	Denmark	26. 9.60	9	1 423	31,0	.	.	.
12	Switzerland	1960	7	1 238	22,8	958	3 385	62,4
13	Austria	1. 6.51	6	2 288	33,0	1 343	3 417	49,3
14	Portugal	15.12.50	2	1 075	12,7	.	.	.
8-14	EFTA.							
15	Spain	1960	61	10 925	35,7	3 875	17 350	56,7
16	Finland	1. 1.62	7	976	21,6	522	3 526	78,1
17	USSR	15. 1.59	304	59 600	28,5	(24 500)	(79 840)	(38,2)
18	USA	1960	333	64 849	36,2	9 859	66 916	37,3
19	Canada	1956	23	4 431	27,6	811	4 411	27,4

(a) Including certain persons living in collective households and therefore counted twice.

POPULATION

Table 6

BY SIZE OF COMMUNE

Population under 1000			Total			Country
Number of communes	Total population of these communes 1 000	% of total population	Number of communes	Total population of these communes 1 000		
31 211	10 573	22,2	37 962	47 558	1	France (a)
1 139	600	6,5	2 661	9 190	2	Belgium
57	36	11,3	126	319	3	Luxembourg
77	55	0,5	980	11 890	4	Netherlands
17 170	7 277	13,3	24 490	54 767	5	Germany (FR)
1 508	941	1,9	8 035	50 624	6	Italy
51 162	19 482	11,2	74 254	174 348	1-6	Community
.	.	.	.	8 389	7	Greece
9 140	3 041	6,2	12 546	48 811	8	United Kingdom
77	56	1,5	744	3 654	9	Norway
18	3 041b)	40,3b)	1 026	7 542	10	Sweden
				4 585	11	Denmark
2 130	806	14,8	3 095	5 429	12	Switzerland
2 654	1 229	17,7	4 003	6 934	13	Austria
				8 441	14	Portugal
					8-14	EFTA
5 266	2 308	7,6	9 202	30 583	15	Spain
22	14	0,3	551	4 516	16	Finland
	(69 387b)	33,3b)			17	USSR
9 598	47 558b)	26,5b)	19 790	179 323	18	USA
1 039	7 239b)	45,0b)	1 873	16 081	19	Canada

(b) Including population living in « unincorporated » areas.

POPULATION

Table 7

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION (BY SEX)

	Country	Year	1000			% of the total population		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	France	1962	12 240	6 548	18 788	54	27	40
2	Belgium	1962	2 442	1 129	3 571	55	24	40
3	Luxembourg	1962	.	.	148	.	.	46
4	Netherlands	1961	.	.	4 324	.	.	37
5	Germany (FR)	1962	16 285	9 535	25 820	62	33	47
6	Italy (a)	1962	14 124	5 694	19 818	58	22	40
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	1961	2 381	1 145	3 526	58	27	42
8	United Kingdom	1961	16 713	8 508	25 221	65	31	48
9	Norway	1960	1 091	404	1 495	61	22	42
10	Sweden	1960	2 335	1 020	3 355	62	27	45
11	Denmark	1955	1 414	722	2 136	64	32	48
12	Switzerland	1960	1 756	758	2 514	66	27	46
13	Austria	1961	2 028	1 340	3 368	61	36	48
14	Portugal.	1950	2 551	737	3 288	63	17	39
8-14	EFTA.							
15	Spain	1960	9 409	2 096	11 505	64	13	38
16	Finland	1960	1 297	870	2 167	61	38	49
17	USSR	1962	.	.	(109960)	.	.	(49)
18	USA	1962	44 892	22 955	67 847	55	26	40
19	Canada	1962	4 709	1 745	6 454	54	20	37

(a) Based on resident population.

POPULATION

Table 8

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY MAIN SECTORS
OF ACTIVITY

Average in 1000

	Country	Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Unemployed and others (a)	Total
1	France	1962	3 888	7 388	7 439	230	18 945
2	Belgium	1962	240	1 597	1 657	77	3 571
3	Luxembourg	1962	.	.	.	.	148
4	Netherlands	1961	425	1 805	2 059	35	4 324
5	Germany (FR)	1962	3 465	12 575	9 640	140	25 820
6	Italy	1962	5 474	7 693	6 040	611	19 818
1-6	Community						
7	Greece	1961	1 919	615	845	147	3 526
8	United Kingdom	1959	1 078	12 124	10 529	—	23 731
9	Norway	1961	335	526	604	—	1 465
10	Sweden	1960	448	1 469	1 336	103	3 356
11	Denmark	1955	489	704	892	51	2 136
12	Switzerland	1960	291	1 245	662	316	2 514
13	Austria	1959	1 022	2 514	65	65	3 601
14	Portugal	1950	1 590	822	868	8	3 288
8-14	EFTA						
15	Spain	1958	2 676	2 490	2 252	105	7 523
16	Finland	1961	771	672	701	2	2 146
17	USSR	1962	(36 095)	29 434	44 431	—	(109 960)
18	USA	1961	5 463	23 618	30 458	7 257	66 796
19	Canada	1962	728	2 212	3 493	21	6 454

(a) For the countries of the Community only unemployed, for the other countries unclassifiable activities.

POPULATION

Table 9

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY MAIN SECTORS OF ACTIVITY

							%
	Country	Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Unemployed and others (a)	Total
1	France	1962	21	39	39	1	100
2	Belgium	1962	7	45	46	2	100
3	Luxembourg	1962					100
4	Netherlands	1961	10	42	47	1	100
5	Germany (FR)	1962	13	49	37	1	100
6	Italy	1962	28	39	30	3	100
1-6	Community						
7	Greece	1961	54	18	24	4	100
8	United Kingdom	1959	5	51	44	—	100
9	Norway	1961	23	36	41	—	100
10	Sweden	1960	13	44	40	3	100
11	Denmark	1955	23	33	42	2	100
12	Switzerland	1960	12	50	26	12	100
13	Austria	1959	28	70	2	2	100
14	Portugal	1950	49	25	26	0	100
8-14	EFTA						
15	Spain	1958	36	33	30	1	100
16	Finland	1961	36	31	33	0	100
17	USSR	1962	(33)	(27)	(40)	—	100
18	USA	1961	8	35	46	11	100
19	Canada	1962	11	35	54	0	100

(a) For the countries of the Community only unemployed, for the other countries unclassifiable activities.

POPULATION

Table 10

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION BY STATUS

Men and Women			Average in 1000				
	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family workers	Wage- earners	Unem- ployed and others (a)	Total
1	France	1962	5 368		13 347	230	18 945
2	Belgium	1962	779		2 715	77	3 571
3	Luxembourg	1962				0	148
4	Netherlands	1961	886		3 403	35	4 324
5	Germany (FR)	1962	3 190	2 620	19 870	140	25 820
6	Italy	1962	4 683	2 365	12 159	611	19 818
1-6	Community						
7	Greece	1961	1 279	957	1 173	117	3 526
8	United Kingdom	1959	1 903		21 828	414	24 145
9	Norway	1958	329	89	1 004	24	1 446
10	Sweden	1960	448	91	2 817	—	3 356
11	Denmark	1955	423	136	1 577	—	2 136
12	Switzerland	1960	360	2 154		—	2 514
13	Austria	1959	610	593	2 333	65	3 601
14	Portugal	1950	680	199	2 295	114	3 288
8-14	EFTA						
15	Spain	1958	2 363	1 057	7 523	—	10 943
16	Finland	1950	400	431	1 153	—	1 984
17	USSR						
18	USA	1959	9 325	1 717	54 539	3 813	69 394
19	Canada	1962	938	172	5 323	21	6 454

(a) For the countries of the Community only unemployed, for the other countries unclassifiable activities.

POPULATION

Table 11

HEALTH SERVICES

End of 1961

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		1 000	per 100000 population	1 000	per 100000 population	1 000	per 100000 population
1	France	48,2	104	19,2(b)	42	443,8(b)	970
2	Belgium	12,4	134	5,6	61	78,5(b)	855
3	Luxembourg	0,3	94	0,2	57	4,0(b)	1 184
4	Netherlands	13,0	111	0,9	7	87,2	744
5	Germany (FR)	76,2	140	16,5	30	564,1	1 037
6	Italy	81,2	163	30,7	61	460,0	919
1-6	Community	231,3	135	(73,1)	(43)	(1 637,6)	(956)
7	Greece	10,4	124	2,2(b)	26	48,8	581
8	United Kingdom	56,4(b)	107	21,1(b)	40	558,6	1 053
9	Norway	4,3	120	0,7	20	38,2	1 053
10	Sweden	7,1(b)	95	0,8(b)	10	115,7(b)	1 543
11	Denmark	5,9	127	1,5	31	44,0	951
12	Switzerland	7,2	130	1,1	20		
13	Austria	11,4(b)	161	2,2(b)	30	79,0(b)	1 121
14	Portugal	7,6	84	2,3	25	48,8	536
8-14	EFTA	(99,9)	(111)	(29,7)	(33)	.	(1 040)
15	Spain	35,7	117	12,0	39	130,9(c)	438
16	Finland	3,0	67	0,9(b)	20	41,0(b)	916
17	USSR	425,7	194	.	.	1 845,4	840
18	USA	260,1	142	.	.	1 670,0	910
19	Canada	19,0(b)	104	.	.	189,3(b)	1 085

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) End of 1960.

(c) 1959.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 12

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1958 = 100

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	France	88	93	97	100	103	111	115	123
2	Belgium	96	98	101	100	102	107	111	115
3	Luxembourg	89	94	98	100	101			
4	Netherlands	94	97	100	100	105	115	118	121
5	Germany (FR)	86	92	97	100	107	116	122	127
6	Italy	87	90	96	100	107	115	124	132
1-6	Community	88	93	97	100	105	113	119	125
7	Greece	83	89	97	100	104	109	121	.
8	Un. Kingdom	95	97	99	100	104	108	112	112
9	Norway	94	99	101	100	104	110	117	121
10	Sweden	92	95	99	100	105	110	117	121
11	Denmark	91	93	97	100	107	115	121	127
12	Switzerland	90	95	99	100	105			
13	Austria	87	91	97	100	102	112	117	120
14	Portugal	91	94	99	100	106	114	123	.
8-14	EFTA	94	96	99	100	104	109	114	116
15	Spain . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (a)	95	97	100	100	107	117	125	.
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA	88	100	102	100	107	109	111	118
19	Canada	90	98	99	100	103	105	108	114

(a) Volume indices of gross domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 13

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

%

	Country	Aggregate gross national product			Per capita gross national product		
		1952-57	1957-62	1952-62	1952-57	1957-62	1952-62
1	France	4,6	4,7	4,7	3,7	3,5	3,6
2	Belgium	3,6(a)	2,6	3,1(b)	3,0(a)	2,1	2,5(b)
3	Luxembourg	3,2	.	.	2,6	.	.
4	Netherlands	5,9	3,9	4,9	4,6	2,5	3,6
5	Germany (FR)	7,7	5,6	6,7	6,6	4,3	5,4
6	Italy	6,0	6,7	6,3	5,5	6,1	5,8
1-6	Community	5,9	5,2	5,6	5,0	4,1	4,6
7	Greece	8,4	5,8(c)	7,2(d)	7,4	4,8(c)	6,3(d)
8	United Kingdom	3,1	2,5	2,8	2,7	1,8	2,2
9	Norway . . . . .	.	3,9(c)	.	.	3,0(c)	.
10	Sweden	4,2	4,1	4,2	3,5	3,6	3,5
11	Denmark	3,3	5,4	4,3	2,5	4,7	3,6
12	Switzerland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	Austria	6,9	4,5	5,7	6,7	4,1	5,4
14	Portugal	5,0	5,7(c)	5,3(d)	4,5	5,2(c)	4,8(d)
8-14	EFTA						
15	Spain . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland(e) . . . . .	.	5,8(c)	.	.	5,0(c)	.
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA	2,8	3,0	2,9	1,0	1,4	1,2
19	Canada	3,8	2,9	3,4	0,9	0,7	0,8

(a) 1953-57.

(b) 1953-62.

(c) 1957-61.

(d) 1952-61.

(e) Gross domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 14

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

1961

% of gross domestic product at factor cost

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construction)	Services	Total
1	France	10,1	43,4	46,5	100
2	Belgium	7,6	43,8	48,6	100
3	Luxembourg (a)	7,8	54,9	37,3	100
4	Netherlands	9,8	42,2	48,0	100
5	Germany (FR)	6,6	52,5	40,9	100
6	Italy	17,4	43,3	39,3	100
1-6	Community	9,9	46,8	43,3	100
7	Greece	30,3	26,7	43,0	100
8	United Kingdom	4,1	46,9	49,0	100
9	Norway	11,0	38,6	50,4	100
10	Sweden				
11	Denmark	13,6	39,2	47,2	100
12	Switzerland				
13	Austria	11,8	52,3	35,9	100
14	Portugal	24,3	41,3	34,4	100
8-14	EFTA				
15	Spain (a)	26,5	33,0	40,5	100
16	Finland	20,8	41,9	37,3	100
17	USSR				
18	USA (b)	4,2	37,6	58,2	100
19	Canada	6,0	39,1	54,9	100

(a) 1960.

(b) Net domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 15

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1961

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Un-distributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National income
1	France	60,3	33,6(a)	5,9	0,7	1,5	100
2	Belgium	57,0	40,7	4,7	1,0	3,4	100
3	Luxembourg (b)	59,9	32,2	7,9	1,6	1,6	100
4	Netherlands	58,9	31,4	10,0	3,1	3,4	100
5	Germany (FR)	62,4	29,4(a)	6,2	2,6	0,6	100
6	Italy	52,3	47,7		2,3	2,3	100
1-6	Community	59,4	40,3		1,9	1,6	100
7	Greece . . . . .	.	.	.	1,8	0,4	100
8	United Kingdom	75,1	19,2	8,3	2,5	5,1	100
9	Norway	66,2	33,5	(a)	1,6	1,3	100
10	Sweden						
11	Denmark	59,9	39,4		1,9	1,2	100
12	Switzerland	62,9	27,3	7,8	3,7	1,7	100
13	Austria	61,4	30,1	8,2	1,4	1,1	100
14	Portugal . . . . .	.	.	.	1,9	0,9	100
8-14	EFTA						
15	Spain (b)	48,7	39,1	10,2	3,8	1,8	100
16	Finland	63,5	27,0(a)	6,0	4,2	0,7	100
17	USSR						
18	USA	71,8	23,3(a)	6,7	—	1,8	100
19	Canada	69,6	21,8(a)	8,7	3,9	4,0	100

(a) Net of interest on consumers' debt.

(b) 1960.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 16

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1961

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross domestic fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	France	64,6	13,5	19,5	+ 0,9	+ 1,5	100
2	Belgium	68,7	11,9	18,9	+ 0,5(a)	- 0,0	100
3	Luxembourg (b)	57,9	10,4	21,0	- 1,1	+ 11,8	100
4	Netherlands	57,3	13,9	24,2	+ 2,9	+ 1,7	100
5	Germany (FR)	56,8	14,1	25,0	+ 1,9	+ 2,2	100
6	Italy	60,4	14,1	23,2	+ 1,3	+ 0,7	100
1-6	Community	60,7	13,8	22,5	+ 1,5	+ 1,5	100
7	Greece	73,4	12,0	23,3	+ 1,5	- 10,2	100
8	United Kingdom	64,5	17,0	16,9	+ 1,1	+ 0,5	100
9	Norway	59,4	14,4	29,2	+ 1,7	- 4,7	100
10	Sweden	58,5	17,3	22,3	+ 1,7	+ 0,2	100
11	Denmark	66,3	13,4	20,3	+ 1,5	- 1,5	100
12	Switzerland					- 2,2	100
13	Austria	60,1	12,8	23,5	+ 4,1	- 0,5	100
14	Portugal	76,7	14,0	18,4	+ 2,7	- 11,8	100
8-14	EFTA						100
15	Spain (b)	70,1	9,4	17,4	- 0,4	+ 3,5	100
16	Finland	57,1	13,8	29,3	+ 1,1	- 1,3	100
17	USSR						
18	USA	63,7	19,1	15,9	+ 0,3	+ 1,0	100
19	Canada	66,0	15,2	21,8	- 0,6	- 2,4	100

(a) Including a statistical discrepancy.

(b) 1960.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Tabel 17

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (in dollars) (a)

1961

Mrd \$

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	France	42,1	8,8	12,7	+ 0,6	+ 1,0	65,2
2	Belgium	8,3	1,4	2,3	+ 0,1 (b)	— 0,0	12,1
3	Luxembourg (c)	0,3	0,1	0,1	— 0,0	+ 0,1	0,5
4	Netherlands	7,1	1,7	3,0	+ 0,4	+ 0,2	12,3
5	Germany (FR)	43,9	10,9	19,3	+ 1,5	+ 1,7	77,3
6	Italy	21,4	5,1	8,2	+ 0,5	+ 0,2	35,5
1-6	Community	123,1	28,0	45,6	+ 3,0	+ 3,1	202,8
7	Greece	2,7	0,4	0,9	+ 0,1	— 0,4	3,7
8	United Kingdom	49,0	12,9	12,8	+ 0,9	+ 0,4	76,0
9	Norway	2,9	0,7	1,4	+ 0,1	— 0,2	4,8
10	Sweden	7,9	2,3	3,0	+ 0,2	+ 0,0	13,5
11	Denmark	4,4	0,9	1,3	+ 0,1	— 0,1	6,6
12	Switzerland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	— 0,2	9,4
13	Austria	4,1	0,9	1,6	+ 0,3	— 0,0	6,8
14	Portugal	2,0	0,4	0,5	+ 0,1	— 0,3	2,6
8-14	EFTA . . . . .	.	.	.	.	— 0,5	119,7
15	Spain (c)	6,8	0,9	1,7	— 0,0	+ 0,3	9,7
16	Finland	2,8	0,7	1,4	+ 0,1	— 0,1	4,9
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA	330,7	99,5	82,3	+ 1,6	+ 5,3	519,5
19	Canada	23,9	5,5	7,9	— 0,2	— 0,9	36,3

(a) The figures in this table have been obtained by using average official exchange rates for 1961 to convert national currencies to US dollars. These exchange rates do not reflect the relative purchasing power of individual currencies, a fact which in using the figures should be borne in mind. This general remark applies in particular to any comparison between European countries and North America.

(b) Including a statistical discrepancy.

(c) 1960.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 18

COMPOSITION OF PRIVATE

1961

	Country	Food	Beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and other personal effects	Rent and water charges	Fuel and light	Furniture, furnishing and household equipment	Household operation
1	France . . .	30,2	7,5	1,9	12,0	5,8	3,3	5,0	5,6
2	Belgium . . .	27,2	5,2	2,1	9,7	12,1	4,8	8,3	4,7
3	Luxembourg(a)	34,8	5,9	3,2	13,2	12,5		7,8	3,5
4	Netherlands .	30,6(b)	2,6(b)	4,0	16,0(c)	8,1	5,0	8,5	4,6
5	Germany (FR)								
6	Italy	42,2(d)	5,9(d)	4,1	9,6	7,3	2,7	2,4	3,6
1-6	Community .								
7	Greece	42,9	3,7	3,9	15,1	7,6	3,7	5,5	2,3
8	United Kingdom	29,0(d)	6,1(d)	7,0	11,3	9,3	4,5	6,4	3,2
9	Norway	28,9	4,6	3,1	14,7	8,3	3,3	7,5	3,6
10	Sweden	26,7	6,1	3,3	13,0	10,1	4,4	7,5	2,2
11	Denmark . . .	24,0		10,2	10,1	8,3	2,4	10,2	.
12	Switzerland								
13	Austria (a) .	34,9	7,1	2,8	14,0	4,4	3,8	7,7	3,0
14	Portugal . . .								
8-14	EFTA								
15	Spain (a) . . .	42,0	3,3	1,5	10,4	5,3	2,9	6,0	1,7
16	Finland	37,1	5,3	3,5	13,7	7,6	3,1	6,9	2,1
17	USSR								
18	USA	21,2(d)(g)	3,1(d)(g)	2,3	9,3	13,2	3,6	6,7	4,3
19	Canada	22,6	5,1	3,0	8,9	16,2	3,6	4,5	2,1

(a) 1960.

(b) Food and beverages purchased in restaurants, hotels, etc. are included in Miscellaneous services.

(c) Including household textiles.

(d) Non-alcoholic beverages are included in Food.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 18

CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

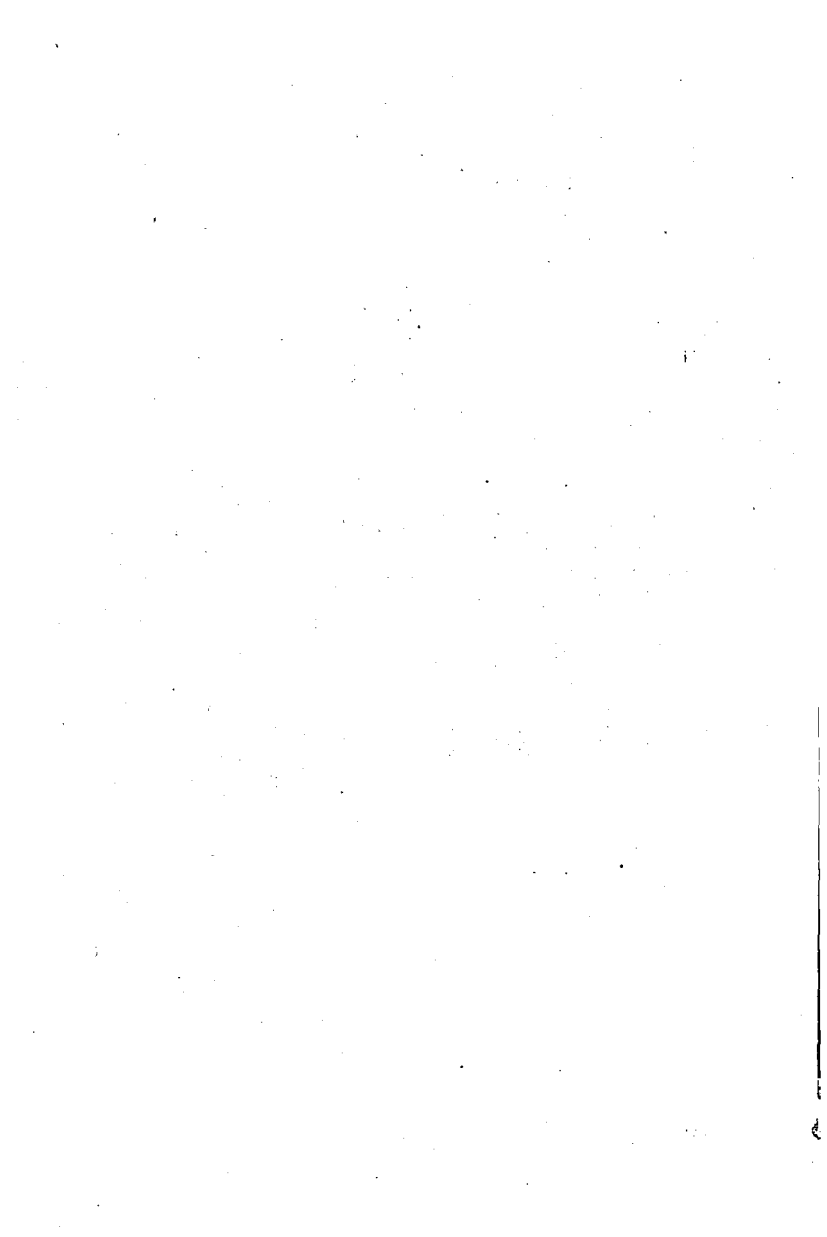
%

Personal care and health expenses	Transportation and communication	Recreation and entertainment	Miscellaneous services	Domestic private consumption	Expenditure of residents abroad	Less: expenditure of non-residents in the country	Private consumption		Country
8,8	7,7	8,2	2,9	98,9	3,5	2,4	100	1	France
6,4	8,7	7,6	2,9	99,7	1,9	1,6	100	2	Belgium
5,6	7,8	5,1	0,8	100,2	2,6	2,8	100	3	Luxembourg (a)
6,1	4,4	6,4	3,8(b)	100,1	2,0	2,1	100	4	Netherlands
4,3	8,4	7,8	1,7	.	(e)	(e)	100	5	Germany (FR)
								6	Italy
								1-6	Community
2,4	7,1	5,9	1,7	101,8	0,7	2,5	100	7	Greece
2,3	10,5	6,4	3,5	99,5	1,8	1,3	100	8	United Kingdom
4,2	9,6	7,7	2,6	98,1	4,1	2,2	100	9	Norway
3,8	14,0	7,2	1,7	100,0	1,5	1,5	100	10	Sweden
.	11,5	.	.	.	3,0	.	100	11	Denmark
4,1	9,3	6,7	2,2	.	(f)	(f)	100	12	Switzerland
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	Austria (a)
								14	Portugal
								8-14	EFTA
1,3	11,1	9,4	9,5	104,4	0,9	5,3	100	15	Spain (a)
3,9	7,4	6,1	1,1	97,8	2,9	0,7	100	16	Finland
8,0	13,8	5,7	8,0	99,2	1,1	0,3	100	17	USSR
8,2	13,6	4,5	7,1	99,4	2,5	1,9	100	18	USA
								19	Canada

(e) These items have been taken into account in the relevant classes of expenditure specified.

(f) Expenditure of residents abroad is included in item Recreation and entertainment; expenditure of non-residents in the country has been netted out from the relevant items specified.

(g) Food and beverages purchased in restaurants, hotels, etc. are included at the prices paid, not at retail prices.



AGRICULTURE



INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 — 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1954/ 1955	1955/ 1956	1956/ 1957	1957/ 1958	1958/ 1959	1959/ 1960	1960/ 1961	1961/ 1962
1	France	104	104	102	105	105	111	125	122
2	Belgium	104	107	100	107	110	103	117	119
3	Luxembourg }								
4	Netherlands	101	103	98	105	115	117	122	123
5	Germany (FR)	101	100	102	105	110	107	121	112
6	Italy	96	105	103	101	116	114	108	115
1-6	Community	101	103	102	104	110	111	119	118
7	Greece (b)	100	109	111	128	121	124	114	130
8	United Kingdom	100	100	106	105	101	110	116	120
9	Norway	99	97	108	101	101	98	99	99
10	Sweden	101	91	101	99	95	97	99	101
11	Denmark	101	97	101	111	111	110	116	125
12	Switzerland	103	99	98	99	108	106	110	111
13	Austria	96	102	107	112	116	108	122	126
14	Portugal (b)	104	102	102	106	100	102	104	102
8-14	EFTA	100	98	104	106	104	107	112	116
15	Spain	102	99	104	108	110	118	119	123
16	Finland	100	97	100	109	109	110	126	127
17	USSR								
18	USA (b)	99	102	103	100	110	110	112	110
19	Canada (b)	74	98	110	88	93	97	104	86
20	World	98	102	107	107	113	116	119	119

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle.

(b) Index figures refer to output for calendar year (1952 = 1952/53, etc.).

AGRICULTURE

Table 20

USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1961

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		1000 ha	% of total area		
				% of agricultural area	
1	France	34 367	62,3	61,8	38,2
2	Belgium	1 705	55,9	54,8	45,2
3	Luxembourg	138	53,1	54,3	45,7
4	Netherlands	2 319	69,0	44,5	55,5
5	Germany (FR)	14 208	57,2	59,9	40,1
6	Italy	20 684	68,7	75,5	24,5
1-6	Community	73 421	62,9	64,6	35,4
7	Greece (b)	8 911	68,1	41,5	58,5
8	United Kingdom	12 399	50,8	58,6	41,4
9	Norway	1 031	3,2	82,8	17,2
10	Sweden	4 282	9,5	84,0	16,0
11	Denmark	3 160	73,5	89,1	10,9
12	Switzerland	2 165	52,4	19,5	80,5
13	Austria	4 050	48,3	43,3	56,7
14	Portugal	4 130	45,1	.	.
8-14	EFTA	31 217	24,4	61,7(c)	38,3(c)
15	Spain	22 045	43,7	94,0	6,0
16	Finland	2 810	8,3	95,5	4,5
17	USSR	598 289	26,7	38,2	61,8
18	USA	441 365	47,1	41,9	58,1
19	Canada	62 848	6,3	66,6	33,4
20	World	4 014 000	29,7	35,7	64,3

(a) Including land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vine-land, etc.).

(b) 1960.

(c) Excl. Portugal.

Table 21

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)

Average 1960-1962 (b)

1000 t

	Country	Total	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	France . . .	22 896	11 547	397	5 674	2 651	2 383	244
2	Belgium . . .	1 827	791	145	430	459	3	0
3	Luxembourg.	117	45	8	20	44	—	0
4	Netherlands.	1 877	558	367	369	582	1	—
5	Germany(FR)	14 389	4 531	3 278	3 229	3 321	28	—
6	Italy	12 810	8 206	94	265	538	3 670	38
1-6	Community	53 916	25 678	4 289	9 987	7 595	6 085	282
7	Greece . . .	2 370	1 684	26	228	147	268	17
8	Un. Kingdom	9 600	2 828	16	4 481	2 055	—	220
9	Norway . . .	563	23	3	377	155	—	5
10	Sweden . . .	3 516	824	209	834	1 106	—	543
11	Denmark . . .	4 781	373	419	2 649	644	—	696
12	Switzerland .	542	346	42	81	47	5	21
13	Austria . . .	2 143	668	414	502	330	186	43
14	Portugal . . .	1 315	515	144	56	72	528	—
8-14	EFTA . . .	22 460	5 577	1 247	8 980	4 409	719	1 528
15	Spain	7 599	3 870	423	1 799	483	1 013	11
16	Finland . . .	1 852	357	158	379	915	—	43
17	USSR	128 690	66 626	16 641	13 157	11 454	18 339	2 473
18	USA	169 214	33 685	708	9 067	15 573	96 170	14 011
19	Canada	22 640	11 025	215	3 855	5 670	758	1 117
20	World . . .	708 000	244 000	37 100	88 000	56 000	213 000	70 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EEC countries : average 1959-1961.

(c) Non-EEC countries : excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EEC countries : excl. summer cereals.

(e) Non-EEC countries : incl. mixed grains.

AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1960-1962 (a)

	Country	Rice (b) 1000 t	Pota- toes 1000 t	Sugar beet 1000 t	Refined sugar 1000 t	Wine 1000 hl
1	France	90	14 113	14 607	1 857	60 267
2	Belgium	—	1 851	2 595	} 394	4
3	Luxembourg	—	107	—		128
4	Netherlands	—	3 948	3 821	537	5
5	Germany (FR)	—	23 714	10 368	1 501	4 978
6	Italy	527	3 769	7 345	910	59 130
1 - 6	Community	617	47 502	38 736	5 199	124 512
7	Greece	54	460	—	—	3 200
8	United Kingdom	—	6 886	6 320	822	—
9	Norway	—	1 180	—	—	—
10	Sweden	—	1 574	2 049	291	—
11	Denmark	—	1 514	1 740	248	—
12	Switzerland	—	1 277	238	35	840
13	Austria	—	3 367	1 702	245	890
14	Portugal	131	884	—	13	9 270
8 - 14	EFTA	131	16 682	12 049	1 654	11 000
15	Spain	296	4 709	3 971	506	19 670
16	Finland	—	1 284	375	54	—
17	USSR	—	85 082	50 860	5 623	7 650
18	USA	1 511	12 048	15 465	3 527	10 400
19	Canada	—	1 906	1 041	126	310
20	World	189 000	282 000	162 000	48 000	240 000

(a) Non-EEC countries ; average 1959-1961.

(b) In hulled rice.

Table 23

LIVESTOCK

1961-1962

1000

	Country	Date of census	Bovines (incl. milch-cows)	Milch-cows	Pigs	Sheep and goats
1	France	X-1962	20 265	10 882	9 080	10 069
2	Belgium	V-1962	2 832	1 050	2 053	184
3	Luxembourg	V-1962	159	55	116	3
4	Netherlands	V-1962	3 817	1 751	2 800	482
5	Germany (FR)	XII-1962	13 351	5 919	16 858	1 215
6	Italy	X-1962	9 651	4 935	4 855	9 401
1 - 6	Community		50 075	24 592	35 762	21 354
7	Greece	XII-1960	1 074	41	627	14 418
8	United Kingdom	VI-1961	11 936	4 981	6 043	28 990
9	Norway	VI-1961	1 180	600	534	1 957
10	Sweden	VI-1961	2 575	1 949	2 034	171
11	Denmark	VII-1961	3 593	1 493	7 095	47
12	Switzerland	IV-1961	1 761	1 077	1 335	316
13	Austria	XII-1960	2 387	1 237	2 990	337
14	Portugal	1959/60	.	.	1 497	.
8 - 14	EFTA		23 432 (a)	11 337 (a)	21 528	31 818(a)
15	Spain	XI-1960	3 640	.	6 032	25 922
16	Finland	VI-1961	2 057	1 153	484	307
17	USSR	I-1961	75 780	34 829	58 674	140 304
18	USA	I-1961	97 319	46 370	55 443	36 440
19	Canada	XII-1960	10 905	5 328	5 528	1 153

Source: lines 1 to 6 : SOEC; lines 7 to 19 : FAO.

(a) Excl. Portugal.

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Table 24

MEAT PRODUCTION (a)

1961

1000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal	Beef and veal (b)	Mutton and lamb (b)	Pig-meat (b)
1	France	3 598	1 572	130	918
2	Belgium	489	182	2	184
3	Luxembourg	23	10	0	10
4	Netherlands	675	216	7	325
5	Germany (FR)	2 939	955	15	1 619
6	Italy	1 299	584	35	320
1-6	Community	9 023	3 519	189	3 376
7	Greece (c)	154	20	71	25
8	United Kingdom	2 362(d)	884(d)	274	694
9	Norway (e)	128	50	14	56
10	Sweden	373	130	1	216
11	Denmark	997	236	1	641
12	Switzerland	254	105	3	136
13	Austria (f)	461	153	3	275
14	Portugal	200(g)	44	21	95(g)
8-14	EFTA	4 775	1 602	317	2 113
15	Spain	622	178	115	239
16	Finland	152	68	2	61
17	USSR (h)	8 400	2 900	1 000	3 700
18	USA (d)	18 203	7 412	377	5 176
19	Canada	1 621	765	17	470

Source: Lines 1 to 6 : SOEC; lines 7 to 19 : FAO

(a) Net home production : FAO figures include, when necessary, the meat equivalent of animals exported alive.

(b) Excl. offal.

(c) 1958.

(d) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(e) 1960.

(f) Incl. offal fat.

(g) Incl. lard.

(h) Gross production, slaughtered weight.

Table 25

MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS

1961

1000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter (in weight of product)	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	France	24 200	405	484	516
2	Belgium	3 907	83	23	178
3	Luxembourg	207	6	1	2
4	Netherlands	6 953	97	213	354
5	Germany (FR)	20 072	456	305	481
6	Italy	10 568	65	360	368
1-6	Community	65 907	1 117	1 386	1 899
7	Greece	1 074	11	92(b)	55
8	United Kingdom	12 563	54	116	760
9	Norway	1 643	19	40	33
10	Sweden	3 977	84	58	92
11	Denmark	5 524	171	122	127
12	Switzerland	3 093	32	70	28
13	Austria	2 969	38	37	65
14	Portugal	441	2	20	31
8-14	EFTA	30 210	400	463	1 136
15	Spain	2 601	4	52	162(b)
16	Finland	3 625	96	33	43
17	USSR	62 600	894	268(b)	29 309(c)
18	USA	56 906	696	1 004	3 757
19	Canada	8 737	165	70	306

Sources: lines 1 to 6 : SOEC; lines 7 to 19 : FAO.

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) 1960.

(c) 1 000 000.

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Table 26

FOREST AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1961 (a)

	Country	Forest area (1000 ha)	Total production of roundwood (1000 cu.m.) (b)	Production of lumber	
				Coni- ferous (1000 cu.m.) (c)	Broad- leaved (1000 cu.m.) (c)
1	France	11 608	42 100	4 999	2 500
2	Belgium	601	2 411	}	355
3	Luxembourg	85	208		
4	Netherlands	250	710		
5	Germany (RF)	7 038	26 612		
6	Italy	5 781	18 786	6 844	1 646
				864	980
1-6	Community	25 363	90 827	13 141	5 651
7	Greece	2 578	3 043	145	105
8	United Kingdom	1 656	3 202	220	764
9	Norway	7 500	7 895	1 542	23
10	Sweden	22 980	45 000	7 919	164
11	Denmark	444	1 713	318	310
12	Switzerland	976	3 650	1 047	115
13	Austria	3 352	11 623	4 649	271
14	Portugal	2 600	5 900	589	75
8-14	EFTA	39 508	78 983	16 284	1 722
15	Spain	15 860	14 273	878	563
16	Finland	21 874	40 090(d)	7 928	84
17	USSR	1 131 116	351 000	88 637	15 645
18	USA	315 795	293 168	63 890	10 891
19	Canada	417 674	92 805	17 698	901
20	World	4 405 000	1 727 000	263 000	65 000

(a) For forest areas, the figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) cu.m. of roundwood.

(c) cu.m. of lumber.

(d) 1960.

ENERGY

ENERGY

Table 27

TOTAL PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY (a)

1961

Quantities of hard coal equivalent

1000 t

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity	Total primary energy
1	France	54 100	3 090	5 340	4 780	67 310
2	Belgium	21 540	.	90	20	21 660
3	Luxembourg }					
4	Netherlands	12 620	2 660	650	—	15 930
5	Germany (FR)	173 850	8 070	1 230	1 610	184 760
6	Italy	1 490	2 640	9 130	5 250	18 510
1 - 6	Community	263 600	16 460	16 440	11 660	308 170
7	Greece	1 260	0	0	70	1 330
8	United Kingdom	193 510	200	100	480	194 290
9	Norway	360	0	0	4 200	4 560
10	Sweden	140	100	0	4 580	4 820
11	Denmark	710	0	0	50	760
12	Switzerland	0	0	0	2 770	2 770
13	Austria	2 940	3 060	2 070	1 510	9 580
14	Portugal	550	0	0	430	980
8 - 14	EFTA	198 210	3 360	2 170	14 020	217 760
15	Spain	14 740	80	0	1 990	16 820
16	Finland	0	0	0	970	970
17	USSR	395 900	215 890	78 440	7 390	697 620
18	USA	379 570	482 830	505 920	19 450	1 387 770
19	Canada	8 090	39 000	24 350	12 970	84 420
20	World	2 163 770	1 487 040	677 160	89 960	4 417 920

(a) Statistics based on UN (Statistical Paper-Series J. No 6 - New York - 1963), the only source giving comparable figures for the whole world. The UN data are calculated by a different method from that used for Community countries only in Table 82.

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)

1961

Quantities of hard coal equivalent

1000 t

	Country	Solid fuels	Liquid fuels	Natural gas	Primary and imported electricity	Total energy
1	France	68 920	36 470	5 400	4 790	115 580
2	Belgium	28 480	10 890	60	0	39 430
3	Luxembourg }					
4	Netherlands	15 320	16 850	660	10	32 840
5	Germany (FR)	154 710	45 960	1 090	2 160	203 920
6	Italy	11 480	34 650	9 130	5 270	60 530
1-6	Community	278 910	144 820	16 340	12 230	452 300
7	Greece	1 490	2 970	0	70	4 530
8	United Kingdom	194 000	66 680	100	480	261 270
9	Norway	1 160	5 010	0	4 200	10 360
10	Sweden	3 390	18 650	0	4 450	26 500
11	Denmark	5 260	8 230	0	160	13 640
12	Switzerland	2 260	6 080	0	2 340	10 670
13	Austria	7 460	4 750	2 070	1 260	15 540
14	Portugal	1 130	2 140	0	430	3 710
8-14	EFTA	214 660	111 540	2 170	13 320	341 690
15	Spain	15 620	8 700	0	1 970	26 280
16	Finland	3 010	3 760	0	990	7 750
17	USSR	383 380	168 000	78 080	7 380	636 840
18	USA	351 660	598 000	508 280	19 720	1 477 660
19	Canada	18 280	54 010	18 220	12 630	103 140
20	World	2 174 370	1 393 240	671 570	89 790	4 328 970

(a) See note of table 27.

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Table 29

PRODUCTION OF ENERGY — PRIMARY SOURCES

1962

	Country	Hard coal 1000 t (a)	Lignite 1000 t (a)	Crude petro- leum 1000 t	Natural gas Tcal	Primary elec- tricity GWh (b)
1	France	52 359	2 881	2 370	43 989	36 755
2	Belgium	21 226	—	—	607	167
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	110
4	Netherlands	11 833	—	2 157	4 652	—
5	Germany (FR)	147 113	103 011	6 776	10 257	12 646
6	Italy	691	1 775	1 806	64 805	41 350
1-6	Community	233 222	107 667	13 109	124 310	91 000
7	Greece	—	2 588	—	—	2 614
8	United Kingdom	200 550	—	128	335	6 638(c)
9	Norway	440	—	—	—	37 583(c)
10	Sweden	98	—	—	—	39 090
11	Denmark	—	2 025	—	—	—
12	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	21 186(c)
13	Austria	97	5 712	2 394	15 400	12 127
14	Portugal	403	152	—	—	3 512
8-14	EFTA	201 588	7 889	2 522	15 735	119 700(c)
15	Spain	12 666	2 482	—	—	16 100
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	9 750
17	USSR	382 000	135 000	186 000	699 300	69 000
18	USA	396 227	2 772	359 000	3 552 600	170 052(c)
19	Canada	5 922	3 408	34 000	248 000	103 644(c)
20	World	2 100 350	663 500(d)	1 211 283	5 100 000	750 000(c)

(a) Total tonnage for all qualities.

(b) Gross production (hydro, geothermal, nuclear).

(c) Net production.

(d) 1961.

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS

(secondary fuels from solid fuels and conventional thermal electricity)

1962

	Country	Oven-coke 1000 t (a)	Gas-coke 1000 t	Hard-coal briquettes 1000 t	Lignite briquettes 1000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gasplants Tcal	Thermal electricity GWh (c)
1	France . . .	13 786	245	6 936	—	28 769	50 420
2	Belgium . . .	7 195	—	1 602	—	14 062	17 378
3	Luxembourg .	—	32	—	—	98	1 490
4	Netherlands .	4 392	201	1 250	71	12 452	19 255
5	Germany (FR)	43 198	4 958	5 939	16 400	106 259	122 791
6	Italy	4 330	745	59	—	11 173	23 150
1-6	Community.	72 901	6 181	15 786	16 471	172 813	234 500
7	Greece . . .	—	.	—	—	57(d)	2 165
8	Un. Kingdom	15 787(e)	9 885(e)	1 613	—	95 339(d)	144 973 (f)
9	Norway . . .	—	39	—	—	200(d)	117 (f)
10	Sweden . . .	344	582	—	—	1 750(d)	1 540
11	Denmark . . .	—	—	—	—	1 388(d)	5 876 (f)
12	Switzerland .	—	—	—	—	1 475(d)	231 (f)
13	Austria . . .	1 655	316	—	—	3 891(d)	5 680
14	Portugal . . .	—	29	32	—	180(d)	316
8-14	EFTA . . .	17 786	10 851	1 645	—	104 223(d)	158 300 (f)
15	Spain	2 709	293	1 232	—	6 052(d)	6 700
16	Finland . . .	—	.	—	—	269(d)	1 700
17	USSR	62 000	.	.	—	113 082(d)	300 000
18	USA	50 025	.	.	—	123 639(d)	773 000 (f)
19	Canada	3 647	.	.	—	6 250(d)	13 356 (f)
20	World.	288 120	.	.	.	625 550(d)	1 900 000 (f)

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze from hard coal.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

(c) Gross production.

(d) 1961.

(e) Excl. coke dust.

(f) Net production.

ENERGY

Table 31

PRODUCTION OF
(petroleum)

1962

	Country	Refinery Gas	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	Aviation gasoline	Kerosene
1	France	210	1 109	1 459	303
2	Belgium	77	176	277	182
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	193	332	965	950
5	Germany (FR)	298	853	572	58
6	Italy	42	816	650	729
1-6	Community	820	3 286	3 923	2 222
7	Greece . . . . .	.	—	45	137
8	United Kingdom	1 169	293	2 543	1 601
9	Norway	—	17	—	18
10	Sweden . . . . .	.	—	.	6
11	Denmark . . . . .	.	41	—	16
12	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
13	Austria	17	19	21	15
14	Portugal	9	49	12	148
8-14	EFTA . . . . .	.	419	.	1 804
15	Spain	245	161	161	371
16	Finland . . . . .	.	.	.	.
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.
18	USA (c) . . . . .	.	30 955	23 817	18 246
19	Canada (c) . . . . .	.	368	1 047	2 273
20	World (d) . . . . .	.	.	.	73 121 (e)

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

(b) Total of energy and non-energy oil products.

(c) Original data expressed in t/day and cu.m./day are converted into metric tons.

Table 31

SECONDARY FUELS
 products) (a)

1000 t

Petrol	Gas/ Diesel- oils	Fuel- oil	Total (b)		Country
7 047	13 498	9 359	36 370	1	France
1 307	2 545	2 615	7 955	2	{ Belgium { Luxembourg Netherlands Germany (FR) Italy
3 501	5 465	9 636	22 357	3	
7 262	12 809	11 317	36 985	4	
5 909	7 608	21 633	39 316	5	
				6	
25 026	41 925	54 560	142 983	1-6	Community
214	542	701	1 716	7	Greece
7 136	10 125	22 313	48 906	8	United Kingdom
318	948	980	2 370	9	Norway
372	588	1 165	2 574	10	Sweden
235	262	670	1 249	11	Denmark
—	—	—	—	12	Switzerland
270	784	1 182	2 553	13	Austria
279	247	392	1 201	14	Portugal
8 610	12 954	26 702	58 853	8-14	EFTA
1 029	2 089 ^e	3 949	8 438	15	Spain
.	.	.	.	16	Finland
.	.	.	.	17	USSR
150 866	93 300	47 384	467 328	18	USA (c)
12 731	11 022	7 866	40 879	19	Canada (c)
289 475 (f)	217 282	314 239	1 065 533	20	World (d)

(d) Without Eastern Europe, USSR and Mainland China.

(e) Including jet fuels.

(f) Including aviation fuel.

ENERGY

Table 32

THE SEARCH FOR AND EXPLOITATION OF

1962

	Country	Meters drilled	Proved reserves	Total production	Number of producing wells
		1000 m	1000 t (a)	1000 t (b)	
1	France	264	40 620(c)	17 570	470
2	Belgium	—	—	—	—
3	Luxembourg }	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	48	39 517(c)	18 445	402
5	Germany (FR)	504	113 487	60 863	4 273
6	Italy	366	65 121	11 700	477
1-6	Community	1 182	258 745	108 578	5 622
7	Greece	12	—	—	—
8	United Kingdom	35	1 200(c)	1 600	271
9	Norway	—	—	—	—
10	Sweden	—	—	—	—
11	Denmark	—	—	—	—
12	Switzerland	3	—	—	—
13	Austria	143	33 589(c)	46 300	1 040
14	Portugal	3	—	—	—
8-14	EFTA	184	34 789	47 900	1 311
15	Spain	41	—	—	—
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	USSR	9 296	4 491 743(c)	2 113 600	—
18	USA	60 417	6 434 484(c)	9 479 700	588 280
19	Canada	4 050	778 002	263 300	16 045
20	World		58 751 099		

(a) Situation at end of 1962.

(b) Since first boring.

CRUDE OIL — REFINING CAPACITIES

Refining-capacities				Country
Distillation (atmosphérique)	Cracking	Reforming		
1000 t/year				
44 540	6 099 (d)	6 612 (d)	}	1 France
13 420	1 470 (d)	1 709 (d)		2 Belgium
24 850	5 429 (d)	2 670 (d)		3 Luxembourg
46 753	7 442	6 549		4 Netherlands
57 671	6 096	8 287		5 Germany (FR)
				6 Italy
187 234	26 536	25 827	1-6	Community
1 700	—	—	7	Greece
52 185	8 217	6 762	8	United Kingdom
1 920	—	360	9	Norway
3 190	—	645	10	Sweden
1 040	—	—	11	Denmark
—	—	—	12	Switzerland
3 240	499	280	13	Austria
1 800	830	—	14	Portugal
63 375	9 546	8 047	8-14	EFTA
5 500	—	780	15	Spain
2 660	.	.	16	Finland
180 000	.	.	17	USSR
494 355	241 413	196 285	18	USA
49 000	.	.	19	Canada
1 392 625	.	.	20	World

(c) Situation at end of 1960.

(d) Original data given in tons/day or cu. m./day are converted on an average basis of 330 stream days per year in tons/year.

ENERGY

Tabel 33

PRODUCTION AND GROSS CONSUMPTION

1962

	Country	Net production			
		Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
1	France	35 937	—	423	46 891
2	Belgium	162	—	3	16 245
3	Luxembourg	109	—	—	1 415
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	18 214
5	Germany (FR)	12 395	—	98	114 072
6	Italy	38 750	2 300	—	21 900
1-6	Community	87 350	2 300	500	218 750
7	Greece	600	—	—	2 030
8	United Kingdom	3 922	—	2 716	144 973
9	Norway	37 583	—	—	117
10	Sweden	38 850	—	—	1 450
11	Denmark	—	—	—	5 876
12	Switzerland	21 186	—	—	231
13	Austria	12 000	—	—	5 300
14	Portugal	3 475	—	—	300
8-14	EFTA	117 000	—	2 700	158 300
15	Spain	15 900	—	—	6 100
16	Finland	9 650	—	—	1 550
17	USSR	68 500	—	(a)	277 500
18	USA	170 052	—	(a)	773 000
19	Canada	103 644	—	—	13 356
20	World	750 000	(a)	(a)	1 900 000

(a) Included in the thermal production.

Table 33

OF ELECTRIC POWER

GWh

Total		Balance of exchanges		Consumption for pumping water	Available for consumption within the country		Country
83 251	—	752	—	158	82 341	1	France
16 410	—	473	—	—	15 937	2	Belgium
1 524	+	152	—	89	1 587	3	Luxembourg
18 214	—	20	—	—	18 194	4	Netherlands
126 565	+	3 057	—	1 628	127 994	5	Germany (FR)
62 950	+	1 250	—	440	63 760	6	Italy
308 900	+	3 200		2 300	309 800	1-6	Community
2 630	—	2	—	—	2 628	7	Greece
151 611	+	87	—	0	151 698	8	United Kingdom
37 700	—	274	—	—	37 426	9	Norway
40 300	—	799	—	50	39 451	10	Sweden
5 876	+	893	—	—	6 769	11	Denmark
21 417	—	1 259	—	327	19 831	12	Switzerland
17 300	—	2 099	—	776	14 425	13	Austria
3 775	+	27	—	—	3 802	14	Portugal
278 000	—	3 450		1 150	273 400	8-14	EFTA
22 000	—	200	—	—	21 800	15	Spain
11 200	+	70	—	—	11 270	16	Finland
346 000	—	—	—	—	346 000	17	USSR
943 052	+	1 000	—	—	944 052	18	USA
117 000	—	1 260	—	—	115 740	19	Canada
2 650 000	—			6 000	2 644 000	20	World

ENERGY

Table 34

STRUCTURE OF ELECTRIC

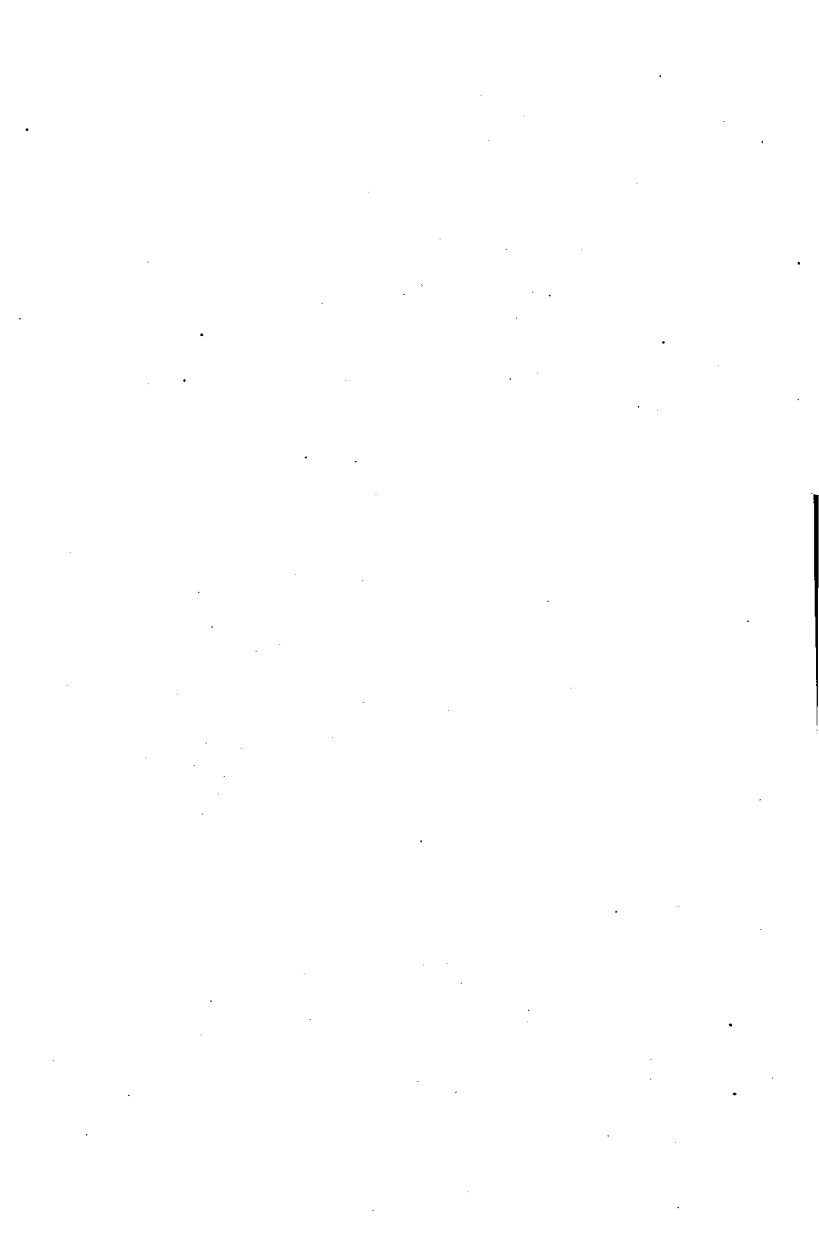
	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-	
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity	
		Conventional thermal	Geo-thermal	Nuclear		
Unit		MW		MW		
1	France	11 226	—	71	10 944	
2	Belgium	3 946	—	10	48	
3	Luxembourg	262	—	—	216	
4	Netherlands	5 300	—	—	—	
5	Germany (FR)	26 020	—	15	3 435	
6	Italy	5 215	285	—	12 000	
1-6	Community	51 969	285	96	26 643	
7	Greece	415	—	—	220	
8	United Kingdom	35 202	—	330	1 288	
9	Norway	167	—	—	6 580	
10	Sweden (b)	2 200	—	—	7 470	
11	Denmark	1 990	—	—	9	
12	Switzerland	200	—	—	6 010	
13	Austria (b)	1 233	—	—	3 036	
14	Portugal	211	—	—	1 179	
8-14	EFTA	41 200	—	330	25 500	
15	Spain	2 105	—	—	4 788	
16	Finland	1 230	—	—	1 660	
17	USSR (b)	57 431	—	105	16 385	
18	USA (b)	161 278	—	442	36 203	
19	Canada	4 758	—	—	18 405	

(a) For the countries of the Community, situation at 31-12-1962
For the other countries, situation at 31-12-1961

POWER EQUIPMENT (a)

plant		Transmission lines			Country	Unit
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length				
		380 KV	300/220KV	150/110KV		
GWh	GWh	Km				
39 613	5 399	2 476	13 927	8 830	1	France
180	7	—	42	1 378	2	Belgium
50	—	—	.	10	3	Luxembourg
—	—	—	79	1 473	4	Netherlands
12 000	337	595	9 349	24 050	5	Germany (FR)
41 440	6 031	110	10 600	26 000	6	Italy
93 283	11 774	3 181	34 000	61 741	1-6	Community
.	748	—	—	2 161	7	Greece
3 637	1 235	—	5 136	20 418	8	United Kingdom
.	17 910	—	.	.	9	Norway
37 388	12 785	3 383	4 656	8 547	10	Sweden (b)
30	—	—	.	.	11	Denmark
22 300	4 450	516	1 489	1 877	12	Switzerland
.	1 088	63	1 086	2 732	13	Austria (b)
.	1 043	—	.	.	14	Portugal
.	38 500	4 000	.	.	8-14	EFTA
.	6 088	—	3 922	8 128	15	Spain
7 900	1 800	—	1 500	8 798	16	Finland
70 000	.	7 088	20 818	70 087	17	USSR (b)
.	.	5 633	33 147	181 857	18	USA (b)
.	.	.	.	.	19	Canada

(b) Gross capacity.



INDUSTRY



INDUSTRY

Table 35

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

	Country	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	France . . . . .	.	.	.	82	88	96	100	101	110	116	123
2	Belgium	87	86	91	100	106	106	100	105	111	116	123
3	Luxembourg	91	83	85	96	103	104	100	104	114	117	112
4	Netherlands	72	79	87	94	98	100	100	109	124	125	130
5	Germany (FR)	60	67	74	85	92	98	100	107	120	126	131
6	Italy	64	70	77	84	90	96	100	111	128	142	156
1-6	Community . . . . .	.	.	.	85	92	98	100	106	118	125	132
7	Greece . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	101	110	120	127
8	United Kingdom . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	105	113	113	114
9	Norway	73	78	84	91	95	99	100	105	117	125	130
10	Sweden	80	82	85	91	94	98	100	106	113	118	120
11	Denmark . . . . .	.	.	89	90	92	98	100	112	123	128	.
12	Switzerland . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	Austria	64	65	75	88	93	98	100	106	117	121	125
14	Portugal . . . . .	.	68	76	81	88	93	100	105	117	127	131
8-14	EFTA . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Spain . . . . .	.	.	88	98	101	104	100	109	124	136	143
16	Finland . . . . .	.	.	88	98	101	104	100	109	124	136	143
17	USSR	52	59	66	75	82	91	100	111	122	134	147
18	USA	90	97	92	103	107	107	100	113	116	117	126
19	Canada	78	84	83	92	100	101	100	108	108	112	120

(a) Excluding construction.

INDUSTRY

Table 36

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1962

1000 t

	Country	Total ore mined	Iron content	%
1	France	67 117	19 800	29,5
2	Belgium	81	25	30,9
3	Luxembourg	6 507	1 578	24,3
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Germany (FR)	16 643	4 469	26,9
6	Italy	1 983	657	33,1
1-6	Community	92 331	26 529	28,7
7	Greece	300	138	46,0
8	United Kingdom	15 523	4 424	28,5
9	Norway	2 137	1 261	59
10	Sweden	22 023	13 434	61
11	Denmark	40	—	—
12	Switzerland	90	36	40
13	Austria	3 751	1 163	31
14	Portugal	234	117	50
8-14	EFTA	43 798	20 435	—
15	Spain	5 848	2 749	47
16	Finland	400	264	66
17	USSR	128 000	70 400	55
18	USA	73 488	36 744	50
19	Canada	24 612	13 537	55
20	World	526 000		

Table 37

**PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON, STEEL
AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS**

1962

1000 t

	Country	Crude pig-iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	France	13 952	17 234	12 878
2	Belgium	6 773	7 351	5 398
3	Luxembourg	3 585	4 010	3 016
4	Netherlands	1 571	2 087	1 559
5	Germany (FR)	24 251	32 563	21 356
6	Italy	3 584	9 488	7 138
1-6	Community	53 716	72 733	51 345
7	Greece	—	65	120
8	United Kingdom	13 911	20 819	14 609
9	Norway	720	475	374
10	Sweden	1 810	3 601	2 308
11	Denmark	67	367	266
12	Switzerland	50	300	410
13	Austria	2 118	2 969	2 125
14	Portugal	90	100	.
8-14	EFTA	18 766	28 631	20 092
15	Spain	2 040	2 220	1 894
16	Finland	330	330	284
17	USSR	54 480	76 300	48 500
18	USA	60 138	90 750	64 117
19	Canada	4 920	6 530	6 800
20	World	247 200	370 000	265 000

(a) For Community countries this means finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

INDUSTRY

Table 38

PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH

1962

1000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	France	0,4	13,7	16,1	2 161,5	1 922
2	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Germany (FR)	1,9	50,1	112,5 (a)	4,7	2 264
6	Italy	2,5	41,3	131,7	309,3	181
1-6	Community	4,8	105,1	260,3	2 475,5	4 367
7	Greece	—	(12,5)	(15,0)	1 321,3	—
8	United Kingdom	—	0,4	—	—	—
9	Norway	14,6	65,2	11,4	—	—
10	Sweden	18,3	—	77,1	—	—
11	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
12	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
13	Austria	2,0	6,0	7,1 (a)	17,0	—
14	Portugal	2,5	1,2	—	—	—
8-14	EFTA	37,4	72,8	95,6	17,0	—
15	Spain	17,5	70,2	76,4	5,6	269 (b)
16	Finland	35,1	2,9	52,0	—	—
17	USSR	475,0	330,0	(370,0)	(4 200,0)	(1 200)(b)
18	USA	1 114,1	221,1	(460,0)(a)	1 390,7	2 478 (b)
19	Canada	416,0	191,7	457,1	—	—
20	World	4 350	2 400	3 550	(31 100)	(9 500)(b)

(a) Recoverable zinc content.

(b) 1961.

INDUSTRY

Table 39

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD
ZINC AND TIN**

1962

1000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper refined	Lead refined	Zinc	Tin
1	France	294,5	37,5	94,3	164,2	—
2	Belgium	—	221,4	85,9	205,1	8,7
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	9,6	37,0	4,4
5	Germany (FR)	177,8	308,2	216,4	180,6	2,4
6	Italy	81,2	12,0	46,8	83,0	—
1-6	Community	553,5	579,1	453,0	669,9	15,5
7	Greece	—	—	(4,4)	—	—
8	United Kingdom	34,6	231,7	139,2	98,8	20,3
9	Norway	205,9	14,8	1,1	44,2	—
10	Sweden	15,6	41,3	49,6	—	—
11	Denmark	—	—	7,4	—	—
12	Switzerland	49,6	0,9	—	—	—
13	Austria	74,1	15,0	12,0	12,7	—
14	Portugal	—	4,7	—	—	0,7
8-14	EFTA	379,8	308,4	209,3	155,7	21,0
15	Finland	44,1	45,9	72,3	62,8	0,9
16	Spain	—	33,9	—	—	—
17	USSR	(900,0)	(600,0)	(375,0)	(400)	(20,0)
18	USA	1 921,4	1 724,7	(420,0)	853,3	(16,8)
19	Canada	626,2	347,0	138,1	254,2	—
20	World	5 000	5 200	2 650	3 400	200

INDUSTRY

Table 40

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1962

1000 t

	Country	H ₂ SO ₄ sulphuric acid (100 %)	NaOH caustic soda (100 %)	Na ₂ CO ₃ sodium carbonate (100 %)	CaC ₂ calcium carbide	Chlorine
1	France	2 215	588	925	426	406
2	Belgium	1 232	[51] (a)	[193] (a)	[95] (a)	[43] (a)
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	[806]	[110] (a)	107 (a)	49 (a)	[97] (a)
5	Germany (FR)	3 101	901	1 012	994	801
6	Italy	2 560	520	604	321	[395]
1-6	Community	[9 914]	[2170]	[2 868]	[1886]	[1 742]
7	Greece	(79)(a)	2 (a)	.	.	.
8	United Kingdom	2 272	.	—	259 (a)	.
9	Norway	100(a)	47 (a)	18 (a)	47 (a)	40 (a)
10	Sweden	419(a)	192 (a)	.	90 (b)	167 (a)
11	Denmark	198(b)	4 (c)	.	.	.
12	Switzerland	163(a)	.	.	.	.
13	Austria	150(a)	56 (c)	.	.	.
14	Portugal	350	23 (a)	36 (a)	6 (a)	2 (a)
8-14	EFTA	4 152	.	.	.	.
15	Spain	1 241	139	157 (a)	84 (a)	31 (a)
16	Finland	239	58 (b)	.	.	.
17	USSR	5 724(a)	.	.	.	.
18	USA	17 340	4 956	4 096 (a)	99 (b)	4 176 (a)
19	Canada	1 471(a)	375 (a)	.	.	.

(a) 1961.
(b) 1960.
(c) 1959.

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1962

	Country	Ciment Million t	Building bricks million units
1	France	16,7	2 328
2	Belgium	4,8	2 056
3	Luxembourg	0,2	[2]
4	Netherlands	2,0	1 582
5	Germany (FR)	28,6	6 325
6	Italy	20,2	4 215
1-6	Community	72,5	16 508
7	Greece	1,9	758 (c)
8	United Kingdom	14,3	7 414 (a)
9	Norway	1,4	77 (a)
10	Sweden	3,1	361 (a)
11	Denmark	1,6	691 (b)
12	Switzerland	3,7	
13	Austria	3,1	1 016
14	Portugal	1,4	245
8-14	EFTA	28,6	
15	Spain	7,0	2 957 (b)
16	Finland	1,3	161
17	USSR	57,3	37 000
18	USA	57,4	6 702
19	Canada	6,2	
20	World	363	

(a) 1961.

(b) 1960.

(c) 1958.

INDUSTRY

Table 42

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End of 1961

1000

	Country	Cotton spindles (a)	Cotton looms (a)	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	France	5 802	116,2	1 281	16,1
2	Belgium	1 493	30,8	492	5,4
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	1 020	32,8	236	5,1
5	Germany (RF)	5 909	116,4	1 141(b)	15,3
6	Italy	4 611	98,0	1 563	24,0
1-6	Community	18 831	394,3	4 713	65,9
7	Greece	410	8,1	.	.
8	United Kingdom	9 710	168,0	4 407	43,9
9	Norway	101	1,7	89	1,4
10	Sweden	411	7,5	.	.
11	Denmark	96	2,1	.	.
12	Switzerland	1 169	16,1	.	2,3
13	Austria	576	11,8	170	2,6
14	Portugal	1 105	32,4	.	.
8-14	EFTA	13 168	239,5	.	.
15	Spain	2 589	66,5	493	10,1
16	Finland	271	6,4	.	.
17	USSR	10 800	226,0	.	.
18	USA	19 916	320,3(c)	.	.
19	Canada	817	12,9	.	.
20	World	125 867	2 581	.	.

(a) 1 January 1961.

(b) End September 1961.

(c) Automatic looms only.

Table 43

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)**

1962

1000 t

	Country	Wool		Cotton	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	France	145,5	69,8	296,5	223,5
2	Belgium	58,5	17,2	107,2	79,4
3	Luxembourg	—	0	—	—
4	Netherlands	29,4	27,5	72,3	60,7
5	Germany (FR)	114,1	62,0	332,6	267,7
6	Italy	203,4	88,0	249,2	194,1
1-6	Community	551	265	1 108	825
7	Greece	8,0(b)	.	27,4(b)	19,0(c)
8	United Kingdom	235,2	86,3	223,2	157,2
9	Norway	7,9	4,6	4,9	4,9(b)
10	Sweden	12,4	5,5	22,8	21,6
11	Denmark	6,1(b)	3,0(b)	8,5(b)	5,9(b)
12	Switzerland	12,8(b)	6,5(b)	38,0(b)	22,1(b)
13	Austria	13,6	6,7	27,6	19,2
14	Portugal	11,3	5,8	57,6	32,4
8-14	EFTA	299	118	383	263
15	Spain	15,7	6,7	85,2	63,6
16	Finland	6,2	3,5	16,2	13,2
17	USSR			1 164,0(b)	753,8(b)
18	USA	322,8	128,9	1 745,0(b)	1 387,2
19	Canada	19,2(b)	6,5	70,8	45,6

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1961.

(c) 1960.

INDUSTRY

Table 44

PRODUCTION OF RAYON FILAMENT, RAYON STAPLE AND PLASTICS

1962

1000 t

	Country	Rayon and acetate filament	Rayon and acetate staple (excl. waste)	Plastics
1	France	58,0	67,4	467,2
2	Belgium	12,9	22,8	66,5
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	32,4	13,9	120,2
5	Germany (FR)	77,7	166,6	1 257,5
6	Italy	87,9	102,0	[616,0]
1-6	Community	268,9	372,7	[2 527]
7	Greece	1,9 (a)	0	—
8	United Kingdom	79,1 (a)	111,0 (a)	664,6
9	Norway	0,6 (a)	12,5 (a)	33,5(a)
10	Sweden	8,5	22,2 (a)	70,4(a)
11	Denmark	—	0	—
12	Switzerland	13,8 (a)	7,4 (a)	32,5(a)(b)
13	Austria	5,6 (a)	48,1 (a)	43,0(a)
14	Portugal	2,1 (a)	0,3 (a)	1,1(a)(b)
8-14	EFTA	109,7	204,5	(845)
15	Spain	17,6	38,6 (a)	52,0(a)(b)
16	Finland	1,0 (a)	17,5 (a)	0,1(a)
17	USSR	122,5 (a)	98,0 (a)	—
18	USA	328,8	205,8 (a)	3 110,0(a)
19	Canada	17,8 (a)	15,4 (a)	154,0(a)
20	World	1 154	1 539	

(a) 1961.
(b) Sales.

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT,
PAPER AND BOARD**

1962

1000t

	Country	Wood pulp (a)	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2+3+4
1	France	1 213	433	254	2 135	2 822
2	Belgium	158	97	30	315	442
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	137	149	44	490 (b)	683 (b)
5	Germany (FR)	1 404	231	215	3 155	3 601
6	Italy	577	330	108	1 324	1 762
1-6	Community	3 489	1 240	651	7 419	9 310
7	Greece . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.
8	United Kingdom	(200)	666	336	2 952	3 954
9	Norway	1 468	234	134	439	807
10	Sweden	5 189	629	715	1 061	2 405
11	Denmark	14	.	11	.	188
12	Switzerland	250	98	31	411	540
13	Austria	659	127	76	392	595
14	Portugal	(92)	(21)	(19)	(80)	(120)
8-14	EFTA	(7 872)	.	(1 322)	.	8 609
15	Spain	197	69	43	257	369
16	Finland	4 223	947	711	864	2 522
17	USSR	3 388(c)	493 (c)	.	.	.
18	USA	24 015(c)	1 880	.	.	.
19	Canada	10 754	6 070	.	.	8 103

(a) Pulp for the production of man-made fibres included.

(b) Strawpaper and strawboard excluded.

(c) 1961.

INDUSTRY

Table 46

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1962

1000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	France	1 340,3	—	195,8	—
2	Belgium	—	256,1	1,1	18,1
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	23,6	19,9	5,0	8,2
5	Germany (FR)	2 109,2	—	247,4	—
6	Italy	877,8	—	69,0	—
1-6	Community	4 282,0(a)	276,0	518,3	26,3
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	United Kingdom	1 249,4	—	425,1	—
9	Norway	—	—	—	—
10	Sweden	129,2	—	22,4	—
11	Denmark	—	—	—	—
12	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
13	Austria (b)	13,3	—	7,0	—
14	Portugal	—	—	—	—
8-14	EFTA	1 391,9	.	454,5	.
15	Spain	63,0	—	27,8	—
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	USSR	(160)	—	420	—
18	USA	6 943,3	—	1 254,0	—
19	Canada	428,2	—	80,5	—
20	World	14 150	.	3 850	.

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the production figures of both countries.

(b) Incl. vehicles assembled in Austria.

INDUSTRY

Table 47

MERCHANT VESSELS ON THE STOCKS OR LAUNCHED (a)

1000 tons

	Country	On stocks end 1962	Launched in 1962
1	France	632	481
2	Belgium	109	77
3	Luxembourg	—	—
4	Netherlands	547	418
5	Germany (FR)	1 026	1 010
6	Italy	773	348
1-6	Community	3 087	2 334
7	Greece	1	2
8	United Kingdom	1 359	1 073
9	Norway	450	376
10	Sweden	840	841
11	Denmark	288	230
12	Switzerland	—	—
13	Austria	—	—
14	Portugal	17	12
8-14	EFTA	2 954	2 532
15	Spain	307	125
16	Finland	125	140
17	USSR	—	—
18	USA	455	449
19	Canada	151	129
20	World (b)	9 165	8 375

a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

b) Excl. People's Republic of China, USSR and East Germany.

INDUSTRY

Table 48

PRODUCTION OF MARGARINE, WINE AND BEER

1962

	Country	Margarine 1000 t	Wine 1000 hl	Beer 1000 hl
1	France	120	73 478	18 200
2	Belgium	117	—	10 400
3	Luxembourg	—	132	448
4	Netherlands	241	—	4 000
5	Germany (FR)	541	3 928	60 300
6	Italy	35	69 569	3 800
1-6	Community	1 054	147 107	97 146
7	Greece . . . . .	.	3 397 (a)	444 (a)
8	United Kingdom	330	—	45 758
9	Norway	92 (a)	—	960 (a)
10	Sweden	—	—	—
11	Denmark	88 (a)	—	4 060 (a)
12	Switzerland . . . . .	.	801 (a)	3 689
13	Austria	32 (a)	1 195 (a)	5 880
14	Portugal	8 (a)	7 420 (a)	415 (a)
8-14	EFTA . . . . .	.	9 416 (a)	.
15	Spain . . . . .	.	20 482 (a)	4 101 (a)
16	Finland	16	—	1 121
17	USSR	474 (a)	7 768 (b)	26 670 (a)
18	USA	782 (a)	(10 430)(a)	109 704 (a)
19	Canada	84 (a)	308 (b)	11 659 (a)

(a) 1961.

(b) 1960.

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1962

	Country	Cigars and cheroots (millions)	Cigarettes (millions)	Tobacco (tons)
1	France	600	50 300	18,8
2	Belgium	1 100	12 300	8,0
3	Luxembourg	—	(2 500)	0
4	Netherlands	1 600	13 700	(12,2)
5	Germany (FR)	3 600	58 500	(7,3)
6	Italy	300	55 900	5,0
1-6	Community	7 700	(193 200)	(51)
7	Greece . . . . .	.	12 296	.
8	United Kingdom . . . . .	.	.	.
9	Norway	12 (a)	1 410	4,2
10	Sweden	12	6 637 (b)	3,8
11	Denmark	295	6 053	3,0
12	Switzerland	534	12 251	1,9
13	Austria	98	8 708	0,9
14	Portugal	6	6 388	0,7
8-14	EFTA . . . . .	.	.	.
15	Spain	670 (a)	26 460 (a)	8,6 (a)
16	Finland	15	5 807	0,6
17	USSR . . . . .	.	247 800	.
18	USA	6 648	518 031	78,8
19	Canada	337	36 699	11,0

NB: Items 7-19: 1961.

(a) 1960.

INDUSTRY

Table 50

BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1962

	Country	Dwellings completed (1000)	Rooms completed (1000) (a)	Dwellings completed per 1000 habitants
1	France	308,9	(1 105)	6,6
2	Belgium	(50,0)	(275) (b)	(5,3)
3	Luxembourg	(1,4)	.	(3,2)
4	Netherlands	78,9	(407)	6,7
5	Germany (FR)	553,2	2 329	10,1
6	Italy	359,4	1 339	7,2
1-6	Community	1 351	(5 460)	7,8
7	Greece	55,3 (c)	.	6,5
8	United Kingdom	321,7	.	6,0
9	Norway	27,8	.	7,6
10	Sweden	(75,1)	(285) (d)	(9,9)
11	Denmark	33,4	.	7,2
12	Switzerland	(58,7)	.	(10,5)
13	Austria	38,6	.	5,5
14	Portugal	(38,0)	.	(4,3)
8-14	EFTA	(593,3)	.	(6,5)
15	Spain	162,4	114 (d)	5,3
16	Finland	(37,5)	.	(8,3)
17	USSR	2 587,0	.	11,7
18	USA	1 355,0 (e)	.	7,4
19	Canada	115,6 (d)	.	6,4

(a) Rooms; the figure includes kitchens.

(b) New construction and reconstruction of residential buildings only; 1961.

(c) Dwellings authorized in 1960.

(d) 1961.

(e) Dwellings begun in 1961.

TRANSPORT



Table 51

**RAILWAYS (a), LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES
AND TON-KILOMETRES**

1962

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres (million)	Ton- kilometres (million)
1	France	37 820	35 751	61 178
2	Belgium	4 616	8 067	6 521
3	Luxembourg	393	223	639
4	Netherlands	3 251	7 840	3 703 (b)
5	Germany (FR)	30 605	42 701	56 509
6	Italy	16 379	28 498	15 761
1-6	Community	93 064	123 080	144 311
7	Greece	1 745	721 (c)	340
8	United Kingdom	29 346	33 894 (c)	26 215
9	Norway	4 369	1 734	1 622
10	Sweden	13 594	5 159	10 123
11	Denmark	2 468	3 039	1 448
12	Switzerland	2 918	7 700	4 584
13	Austria	5 939	6 757	7 536
14	Portugal	3 571	2 033	730
8-14	EFTA	62 205	(60 316)	52 258
15	Spain	13 436	8 789	5 752
16	Finland	5 336	2 603 (c)	4 910
17	USSR		189 300	1 646 300
18	USA (d)	354 424	34 213	835 558
19	Canada (c)(e)	54 174	3 268	94 496

Source: International Union of Railways (UIC).

(a) Principal railways, members of the UIC.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) 1961.

(d) 1960, class I railways only.

(e) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

TRANSPORT

Table 52

INLAND WATERWAYS TRANSPORT

1962

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (b)		Ton-kilometres (million)
			Number	Capacity (1000 t)	
1	France	7 758	8 375	3 228	10 916
2	Belgium	1 602	6 104	2 626	5 421
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	6 424	21 849	5 615	20 281
5	Germany (FR)	4 541	8 399	4 969	39 627
6	Italy	2 416 (c)	2 717	156	.
1-6	Community	22 741	47 444	16 594	76 245(d)
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	United Kingdom	1 540	.	.	268(e)
9	Norway	—	—	—	—
10	Sweden	642	.	.	.
11	Denmark	—	—	—	—
12	Switzerland	21	428 (e)	388 (e)	30 (e)
13	Austria	358	345 (e)	255 (e)	904 (e)
14	Portugal	—	—	—	—
8-14	EFTA				
15	Spain	—	—	—	—
16	Finland	6 645 (e)	.	.	.
17	USSR	139 400 (f)	—	—	109 800
18	USA . . . . .	.	.	.	.
19	Canada . . . . .	.	.	.	.

(a) 1.1.1962.

(b) 31.12.1962.

(c) Incl. 403 km of lakes.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) 1961.

(f) Total length of navigable waterways.

CIVIL AVIATION

1962

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircraft (a)	Passenger/km (million)	Available seat/km (million)	Load factor %
1	France	4	142(b)	6 197	11 447	54
2	Belgium	1	62	1 384	2 814	49
3	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
4	Netherlands	1	73	2 836	5 515	51
5	Germany (FR)	1	44	2 098	4 128	51
6	Italy	1	44	2 633	4 756	55
1-6	Community	8	365	15 148	28 660	53
7	Greece	1	23	385	720	54
8	United Kingdom	5	186	7 383	14 163	52
9	Norway } (c)	1	52	2 396	4 843	49
10	Sweden }					
11	Denmark }	1	30	1 686	3 196	53
12	Switzerland }					
13	Austria	1	7	103	276	37
14	Portugal	1	10	342	551	62
8-14	EFTA	9	285	11 910	23 029	52
15	Spain	2	75	1 236	2 217	56
16	Finland	1	17	248	494	50
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	20 300	.	.
18	USA	12	1 103	61 997	115 418	54
19	Canada	3	116	5 408	9 413	57
20	World (d) . . . . .	.	.	130 000	243 000	53

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.

International and national traffic.

(a) End of year.

(c) SAS.

(b) AIR FRANCE,
UAT and TAI

(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

TRANSPORT

Table 54

MERCHANT FLEETS (a)

1 July 1962

1000 gross tons

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: Tankers
1	France	5 162	2 165
2	Belgium	745	198
3	Luxembourg	—	—
4	Netherlands	5 166	1 544
5	Germany (FR)	4 924	716
6	Italy	5 412	1 923
1-6	Community	21 409	6 546
7	Greece	6 537	1 543
8	United Kingdom	21 658	7 461
9	Norway	12 511	6 738
10	Sweden	4 167	1 401
11	Denmark	2 399	877
12	Switzerland	187	—
13	Austria	—	—
14	Portugal	667	133
8-14	EFTA	41 589	16 610
15	Spain	1 995	559
16	Finland	877	232
17	USSR	4 684	1 196
18	USA (b)	23 272	4 745
19	Canada (b)	1 703	208
20	World	139 980	45 304

Source: Lloyds Register of Shipping, 1962, statistical tables.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 174 000 tons for Canada and 2 258 000 tons for USA

EXTERNAL TRADE

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway (from 1959 on), Sweden (from 1959 on), Denmark (from 1958 on) and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 55

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA
AND OTHER COUNTRIES

1962

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) million dollars
		mil- lion dol- lars	% of GNP	dol- lars per head	mil- lion dol- lars	% of GNP	dol- lars per head	
1	France	7 520	10,5	160	7 362	10,3	156	- 158
2	Belgium	4 528	34,3	473	4 325	32,7	452	- 203
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	5 347	40,7	447	4 584	34,9	383	- 763
5	Germany (FR)	12 280	14,0	224	13 264	15,1	342	+ 984
6	Italy	6 056	15,3	121	4 666	11,8	93	- 1 390
1-6	Community	35 731		206	34 201		197	- 1 530
7	Greece	701	19,5(b)	83	248	6,1(b)	29	- 453
8	United Kingdom	12 578	15,9	236	11 059	14,0	207	- 1 519
9	Norway	1 655	33,5(b)	455	973	19,3(b)	267	- 682
10	Sweden	3 114	21,4	412	2 923	20,1	387	- 191
11	Denmark	2 122	28,8	457	1 623	22,0	349	- 499
12	Switzerland	3 022	28,6(b)	539	2 229	21,6(b)	397	- 793
13	Austria	1 552	21,6	218	1 263	17,6	177	- 289
14	Portugal	587	25,2(b)	66	367	12,8(b)	41	- 220
8-14	EFTA	24 629		271	20 437		225	- 4 192
15	Spain	1 570		51	734		24	- 836
16	Finland	1 228	23,3(b)	272	1 104	21,3(b)	245	- 124
17	USSR	6 450		3	7 035		3	+ 585
18	USA	16 240	2,9	87	21 286	3,8	114	+ 5 046
19	Canada	5 852	15,7(b)	315	5 933	16,0(b)	319	+ 81
20	World (c)	131 700			123 700			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) 1961.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 56

TOTAL

1955-

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	France	4 739	5 559	6 122	5 609
2	Belgium	2 816	3 278	3 416	3 136
3	Luxembourg				
4	Netherlands				
5	Germany (FR)	3 208	3 725	4 105	3 625
6	Italy	5 793	6 617	7 499	7 361
		2 711	3 174	3 674	3 216
1-6	Community	19 269	22 354	24 816	22 946
7	Greece	382	464	525	565
8	United Kingdom	10 867	10 881	11 398	10 488
9	Norway	1 090	1 212	1 274	1 309
10	Sweden	1 997	2 209	2 428	2 366
11	Denmark	1 179	1 311	1 359	1 359
12	Switzerland	1 490	1 768	1 966	1 707
13	Austria	887	974	1 128	1 074
14	Portugal	398	443	502	480
8-14	EFTA	17 907	18 797	20 056	18 784
15	Spain	617	767	862	827
16	Finland	769	885	900	729
17	USSR	3 061	3 613	3 938	4 350
18	USA	11 443	12 674	13 223	13 208
19	Canada	4 776	5 799	5 868	5 351
20	World (a)	89 200	98 500	108 200	101 300

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 56

IMPORTS

1962

million dollars

1959	1960	1961	1962		Country
5 087	6 279	6 678	7 520	1	France
3 442	3 957	4 219	4 528	2	{ Belgium
3 939	4 531	5 112	5 347	3	{ Luxembourg
8 477	10 103	10 941	12 280	4	Netherlands
3 369	4 725	5 223	6 056	5	Germany (FR)
				6	Italy
24 313	29 595	32 173	35 731	1-6	Community
567	702	714	701	7	Greece
11 154	12 714	12 314	12 578	8	United Kingdom
1 321	1 459	1 614	1 655	9	Norway
2 413	2 899	2 921	3 114	10	Sweden
1 595	1 799	1 864	2 123	11	Denmark
1 924	2 245	2 714	3 022	12	Switzerland
1 144	1 416	1 485	1 552	13	Austria
474	544	654	587	14	Portugal
20 027	23 076	23 566	24 630	8-14	EFTA
795	723	1 092	1 570	15	Spain
835	1 063	1 151	1 228	16	Finland
5 073	5 630	5 828	6 450	17	USSR
15 414	15 014	14 628	16 240	18	USA
5 746	5 663	5 696	5 852	19	Canada
106 300	118 800	123 900	131 700	20	World (a)

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 57

TOTAL

1955-

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	France	4 914	4 544	5 047	5 121
2	Belgium	2 763	3 168	3 171	3 053
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands				
5	Germany (FR)	2 687	2 862	3 097	3 217
6	Italy	6 135	7 358	8 575	8 807
		1 857	2 145	2 550	2 577
1-6	Community	18 355	20 077	22 440	22 775
7	Greece	183	190	220	232
8	United Kingdom	8 468	9 290	9 683	9 276
9	Norway	633	772	822	743
10	Sweden	1 726	1 945	2 137	2 088
11	Denmark	1 057	1 112	1 174	1 267
12	Switzerland	1 308	1 444	1 562	1 547
13	Austria	699	849	979	918
14	Portugal	284	300	288	289
8-14	EFTA	14 175	15 712	16 646	16 128
15	Spain	446	442	476	486
16	Finland	788	774	835	775
17	USSR	3 469	3 612	4 382	4 298
18	USA	15 422	18 945	20 682	17 751
19	Canada	4 410	4 947	5 148	5 082
20	World	92 770	102 760	111 480	107 510

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 57

EXPORTS

1962

million dollars

1959	1960	1961	1962		Country
5 607	6 863	7 220	7 362	1	France
3 295	3 775	3 924	4 325	2	{ Belgium
				3	{ Luxembourg
3 607	4 028	4 307	4 584	4	Netherlands
9 804	11 415	12 687	13 264	5	Germany (FR)
2 913	3 648	4 183	4 666	6	Italy
25 226	29 729	32 321	34 201	1-6	Community
204	203	223	249	7	Greece
9 691	10 349	10 754	11 059	8	United Kingdom
809	879	930	973	9	Norway
2 207	2 564	2 738	2 923	10	Sweden
1 375	1 470	1 514	1 623	11	Denmark
1 693	1 892	2 053	2 229	12	Switzerland
964	1 120	1 202	1 263	13	Austria
290	325	331	367	14	Portugal
17 029	18 599	19 522	20 437	8-14	EFTA
503	727	709	734	15	Spain
835	989	1 054	1 104	16	Finland
5 441	5 563	5 998	7 035	17	USSR
17 449	20 358	20 629	21 286	18	USA
5 362	5 562	5 820	5 933	19	Canada
114 940	127 400	133 040	123 700 (a)	20	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

BALANCE

1955-

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	France	+ 175	- 1 015	- 1 075	- 488
2	Belgium	- 53	- 110	- 245	- 83
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	- 521	- 863	- 1 008	- 408
5	Germany (FR)	+ 342	+ 741	+ 1 076	+ 1 446
6	Italy	- 854	- 1 029	- 1 124	- 639
1-6	Community	- 914	- 2 277	- 2 376	- 171
7	Greece	- 199	- 274	- 305	- 333
8	United Kingdom	- 2 399	- 1 591	- 1 715	- 1 212
9	Norway	- 457	- 440	- 452	- 566
10	Sweden	- 271	- 264	- 291	- 278
11	Denmark	- 122	- 199	- 185	- 92
12	Switzerland	- 182	- 324	- 404	- 160
13	Austria	- 188	- 125	- 149	- 156
14	Portugal	- 114	- 143	- 214	- 191
8-14	EFTA	- 3 732	- 3 085	- 3 410	- 2 656
15	Spain	- 171	- 325	- 386	- 341
16	Finland	+ 19	- 111	- 65	+ 46
17	USSR	+ 408	- 1	+ 444	- 52
18	USA	+ 3 979	+ 6 271	+ 7 459	+ 4 543
19	Canada	- 366	- 852	- 720	- 269

+ denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

OF TRADE

1962

million dollars

1959	1960	1961	1962		Country
+ 520	+ 584	+ 542	- 158	1	France
- 147	- 182	- 295	- 203	2	} Belgium
- 332	- 503	- 805	- 763	3	
+ 1 327	+ 1 312	+ 1 746	+ 984	4	} Luxembourg
- 456	- 1 077	- 1 040	- 1 390	5	
				6	Netherlands
					Germany (FR)
					Italy
+ 914	+ 134	+ 148	- 1 530	1-6	Community
- 363	- 499	- 491	- 452	7	Greece
- 1 463	- 2 365	- 1 560	- 1 519	8	United Kingdom
- 512	- 580	- 684	- 682	9	Norway
- 206	- 335	- 183	- 191	10	Sweden
- 220	- 329	- 350	- 499	11	Denmark
- 231	- 353	- 661	- 793	12	Switzerland
- 180	- 296	- 283	- 289	13	Austria
- 184	- 219	- 323	- 220	14	Portugal
- 3 015	- 4 477	- 4 044	- 4 192	8-14	EFTA
- 292	+ 4	- 383	- 836	15	Spain
0	- 124	- 97	- 124	16	Finland
+ 368	- 67	+ 170	+ 585	17	USSR
+ 2 035	+ 5 344	+ 6 001	+ 5 046	18	USA
- 384	- 101	+ 124	+ 81	19	Canada

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

1955-

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	France	945	1 172	1 308	1 227
2	Belgium	1 162	1 353	1 487	1 462
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands	1 306	1 544	1 689	1 518
5	Germany (FR)	1 503	1 569	1 763	1 896
6	Italy	648	699	785	687
1-6	Community	5 564	6 336	7 032	6 790
7	Greece	159	167	214	241
8	United Kingdom	1 350	1 380	1 375	1 492
9	Norway	302	376	398	463
10	Sweden	828	887	956	989
11	Denmark	444	472	492	484
12	Switzerland	825	989	1 128	1 003
13	Austria	466	493	586	583
14	Portugal	139	155	186	188
8-14	EFTA	4 354	4 752	5 121	5 202
15	Spain	185	199	184	197
16	Finland	171	224	216	214
17	USSR	125	187	206	222
18	USA	1 150	1 429	1 547	1 657
19	Canada	151	227	247	253
20	World	18 355	20 077	22 440	22 775

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

COUNTRIES OF EEC

1962

million dollars

1959	1960	1961	1962		Country
1 362	1 848	2 102	2 523	1	France
1 621	1 894	2 135	2 314	2	{ Belgium
1 750	2 076	2 514	2 683	3	{ Luxembourg
2 461	3 024	3 427	3 996	4	Netherlands
898	1 309	1 540	1 887	5	Germany (FR)
				6	Italy
8 091	10 150	11 718	13 404	1-6	Community
215	236	272	304	7	Greece
1 567	1 853	1 897	1 984	8	United Kingdom
461	480	521	517	9	Norway
997	1 154	1 167	1 269	10	Sweden
586	693	735	802	11	Denmark
1 159	1 370	1 695	1 907	12	Switzerland
654	800	884	919	13	Austria
185	208	249	215	14	Portugal
5 611	6 560	7 147	7 613	8-14	EFTA
177	182	285	468	15	Spain
264	367	403	413	16	Finland
296	463	459	537	17	USSR
2 401	2 258	2 223	2 439	18	USA
304	302	314	313	19	Canada
25 227	29 729	32 321	34 201	20	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

1955-

Percentage share of total

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	France	19,9	21,1	21,4	21,9
2	Belgium	41,3	41,3	43,5	46,6
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands				
5	Germany (FR)	25,9	23,7	23,5	25,8
6	Italy	23,9	22,0	21,4	21,4
1-6	Community	28,9	28,3	28,3	29,6
7	Greece	41,6	36,0	40,8	42,7
8	United Kingdom	12,4	12,7	12,1	14,2
9	Norway	27,7	31,0	31,9	35,4
10	Sweden	41,5	40,2	39,4	41,8
11	Denmark	37,7	36,0	31,2	35,6
12	Switzerland	55,4	55,9	57,4	58,8
13	Austria	52,5	50,6	52,0	54,3
14	Portugal	34,9	35,0	37,1	39,2
8-14	EFTA	24,3	25,3	25,5	27,7
15	Spain	30,0	25,9	21,3	23,8
16	Finland	22,2	25,3	24,0	29,4
17	USSR	4,1	5,2	5,2	5,1
18	USA	10,0	11,3	11,7	12,5
19	Canada	3,2	3,9	4,2	4,7

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

COUNTRIES OF EEC

1962

imports of importing country

1959	1960	1961	1962		Country
26,8	29,4	31,5	33,6	1	France
47,1	47,9	50,6	51,1	2	{ Belgium
44,4	45,8	49,2	50,2	3	{ Luxembourg
29,0	29,9	31,3	32,5	4	Netherlands
26,7	27,7	29,5	31,2	5	Germany (FR)
				6	Italy
33,3	34,3	36,4	37,5	1-6	Community
37,9	33,6	38,1	43,4	7	Greece
14,0	14,6	15,4	15,8	8	United Kingdom
35,0	33,0	32,3	31,2	9	Norway
41,3	39,8	40,0	40,8	10	Sweden
36,7	38,5	39,4	37,8	11	Denmark
60,2	61,0	62,5	63,1	12	Switzerland
57,2	56,5	59,6	59,2	13	Austria
39,0	38,2	38,1	36,6	14	Portugal
28,0	28,4	30,3	30,9	8-14	EFTA
22,3	25,2	26,1	29,8	15	Spain
31,6	34,5	35,0	33,6	16	Finland
5,8	8,2	7,9	8,3	17	USSR
15,6	15,0	15,2	15,0	18	USA
5,3	5,3	5,5	5,3	19	Canada

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

EXPORTS TO MEMBER

1955-

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	France	1 181	1 149	1 267	1 136
2	Belgium	1 235	1 419	1 461	1 377
3	Luxembourg }				
4	Netherlands				
5	Germany (FR)	1 028	1 157	1 288	1 337
6	Italy	1 768	2 169	2 503	2 406
		436	543	636	608
1-6	Community	5 647	6 436	7 154	6 864
7	Greece	96	91	97	98
8	United Kingdom	1 183	1 339	1 417	1 286
9	Norway	153	199	232	202
10	Sweden	555	660	705	647
11	Denmark	300	344	366	395
12	Switzerland	477	569	601	606
13	Austria	357	420	483	456
14	Portugal	65	71	64	71
8-14	EFTA	3 090	3 602	3 868	3 663
15	Spain	145	128	142	137
16	Finland	178	179	197	207
17	USSR	164	216	229	271
18	USA	2 127	2 885	3 198	2 428
19	Canada	272	354	425	438
20	World	19 269	22 353	24 816	22 946

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

COUNTRIES OF EEC

1962

million dollars

1959	1960	1961	1962		Country
1 523	2 042	2 420	2 712	1	France
1 524	1 908	2 089	2 458	2	{ Belgium
1 597	1 849	2 051	2 256	3	{ Luxembourg
2 730	3 369	4 026	4 512	4	Netherlands
802	1 078	1 308	1 625	5	Germany (FR)
				6	Italy
8 176	10 246	11 893	13 563	1-6	Community
81	67	68	88	7	Greece
1 422	1 588	1 866	2 188	8	United Kingdom
210	226	231	263	9	Norway
683	811	903	962	10	Sweden
436	434	440	462	11	Denmark
675	782	851	936	12	Switzerland
473	563	596	632	13	Austria
66	71	72	85	14	Portugal
3 965	4 475	4 959	5 528	8-14	EFTA
140	280	267	278	15	Spain
218	278	326	316	16	Finland
349	373	409	439	17	USSR
2 395	3 403	3 505	3 584	18	USA
333	456	489	431	19	Canada
24 313	29 595	32 173	35 731	20	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EEC

1955-1962

Percentage share of total exports of exporting country

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	France	24,0	25,3	25,1	22,2	27,2	29,8	33,5	36,8
2	Belgium	44,7	44,8	46,1	45,1	46,3	50,5	53,2	56,8
3	Luxembourg }								
4	Netherlands	38,3	40,4	41,6	41,6	44,3	45,9	47,6	49,2
5	Germany (FR)	28,8	29,5	29,2	27,3	27,8	29,5	31,7	34,0
6	Italy	23,5	25,3	24,9	23,6	27,2	29,6	31,3	34,8
1-6	Community	30,8	32,1	31,9	30,1	32,4	34,5	36,8	39,7
7	Greece	41,7	47,4	52,5	47,9	44,1	33,0	30,5	35,3
8	United Kingdom	14,0	14,4	14,6	13,9	14,8	15,3	17,4	19,8
9	Norway	24,2	25,8	28,2	27,2	26,0	25,7	24,8	27,0
10	Sweden	32,2	33,9	33,0	31,0	31,0	31,6	33,0	32,9
11	Denmark	28,4	30,9	31,2	31,2	31,7	29,5	29,1	28,5
12	Switzerland	36,5	39,4	38,5	39,2	39,9	41,3	41,5	42,0
13	Austria	51,1	49,5	49,3	49,7	49,1	50,3	49,6	50,0
14	Portugal	22,9	23,7	22,2	24,6	22,8	21,8	21,8	23,2
8-14	EFTA	21,8	22,9	23,2	22,7	23,3	24,1	25,4	27,0
15	Spain	32,5	29,0	29,8	28,2	27,8	38,5	37,7	37,9
16	Finland	22,6	23,1	23,6	26,7	26,1	28,0	30,9	28,6
17	USSR	4,5	6,0	5,2	6,3	6,4	6,7	6,8	6,2
18	USA	13,7	15,1	15,3	13,6	13,6	16,8	17,0	16,8
19	Canada	6,2	7,2	8,3	8,6	6,2	8,3	8,4	7,3
20	World	23,3	21,8	22,3	21,3	21,2	23,2	24,2	28,9

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1962

million dollars

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin				Rest of world	
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA			
1	France	7 520	2 523	831	775	3 391	of which :	
2	Belgium	4 528	2 314	632	448	1 134	AOM 1 330	
3	Luxembourg }						AOM 206	
4	Netherlands						5 347	2 683	773	608	1 283	AOM 59
5	Germany (FR)	12 280	3 996	2 297	1 737	4 250	AOM 201	
6	Italy	6 056	1 887	966	881	2 322	AOM 129	
1-6	Community	35 731	13 404	5 499	4 449	12 379	AOM 1 925	
7	Greece	701	304	148	67	182		
8	United Kingdom	12 578	1 984	1 310	1 336	7 948	Common-wealth 4 353	
9	Norway	1 655	517	654	118	366		
10	Sweden	3 114	1 269	845	316	684		
11	Denmark	2 123	802	700	177	444		
12	Switzerland	3 022	1 907	393	296	426		
13	Austria	1 552	919	203	87	343		
14	Portugal	587	215	136	52	184	Portuguese OTs 73	
8-14	EFTA	24 630	7 613	4 241	2 382	10 395		
15	Spain	1 570	468	266	311	525	Eastern Europe 3 588	
16	Finland	1 228	413	393	74	348		
17	USSR	6 450	537	303	27	5 583		
18	USA	16 240	2 439	1 708		12 093		
19	Canada	5 852	313	614	3 997	928		
20	World (a)	131 700						

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1962

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
							of which :	
1	France	100	33,6	11,1	10,3	45,1	AOM	17,7
2	Belgium	100	51,1	14,0	9,9	25,0	AOM	4,5
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	100	50,2	14,5	11,4	24,0	AOM	1,1
5	Germany (FR)	100	32,5	18,7	14,1	34,6	AOM	1,6
6	Italy	100	31,2	16,0	14,5	38,3	AOM	2,1
1-6	Community	100	37,5	15,4	12,5	34,6	AOM	2,9
7	Greece	100	43,4	21,1	9,6	26,0		
8	United Kingdom	100	15,8	10,4	10,6	63,2	Common-wealth	34,6
9	Norway	100	31,2	39,5	7,1	22,1		
10	Sweden	100	40,8	27,1	10,1	22,0		
11	Denmark	100	37,8	33,0	8,3	20,9		
12	Switzerland	100	63,1	13,0	9,8	14,1		
13	Austria	100	59,2	13,1	5,6	22,1		
14	Portugal	100	36,6	23,2	8,9	31,3	Portuguese OTs	12,4
8-14	EFTA	100	30,9	17,2	9,7	42,2		
15	Spain	100	29,8	16,9	19,8	33,4	Eastern Europe	55,6
16	Finland	100	33,6	32,0	6,0	28,3		
17	USSR	100	8,3	4,7	0,4	86,6		
18	USA	100	15,0	10,5		74,5		
19	Canada	100	5,3	10,5	68,3	15,9		

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1962

million dollars

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination				Rest of world	
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA			
							of which :	
1	France	7 362	2 712	1 175	426	3 049	AOM	1 226
2	Belgium	4 325	2 458	620	414	833	AOM	69
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	4 584	2 256	1 057	200	1 071	AOM	70
5	Germany (FR)	13 264	4 512	3 687	965	4 100	AOM	69
6	Italy	4 666	1 625	957	441	1 643	AOM	44
1-6	Community	34 201	13 563	7 496	2 446	10 696	AOM	1 477
7	Greece	249	88	45	19	97		
8	United Kingdom	11 059	2 188	1 355	983	6 533	Common-wealth	3 427
9	Norway	973	263	399	105	206		
10	Sweden	2 923	962	995	163	803		
11	Denmark	1 623	462	697	124	340		
12	Switzerland	2 229	936	373	213	707		
13	Austria	1 263	632	192	49	390		
14	Portugal	367	85	74	48	160	Portuguese OTs	82
8-14	EFTA	20 437	5 528	4 085	1 685	9 139		
15	Spain	734	276	186	78	194	Eastern Europe	3 971
16	Finland	1 104	316	336	58	394		
17	USSR	7 035	439	352	17	6 227		
18	USA	21 286	3 584	1 936		15 765		
19	Canada	5 933	431	963	3 365	1 174		
20	World (a)	123700						

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1962

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
							of which :	
1	France	100	36,8	16,0	5,8	41,4	AOM	16,7
2	Belgium }	100	56,8	14,3	9,6	19,3	AOM	1,6
3	Luxembourg }							
4	Netherlands	100	49,2	23,1	4,4	23,4	AOM	1,5
5	Germany (FR)	100	34,0	27,8	7,3	30,9	AOM	0,5
6	Italy	100	34,8	20,5	9,5	35,2	AOM	0,9
1-6	Community	100	39,7	21,9	7,2	31,3	AOM	4,3
7	Greece	100	35,3	18,1	7,6	39,0		
8	United Kingdom	100	19,8	12,3	8,9	59,1	Common-wealth	31,0
9	Norway	100	27,0	41,0	10,8	21,2		
10	Sweden	100	32,9	34,0	5,6	27,5		
11	Denmark	100	28,5	42,9	7,6	20,9		
12	Switzerland	100	42,0	16,7	9,6	31,7		
13	Austria	100	50,0	15,2	3,9	30,9		
14	Portugal	100	23,2	20,2	13,1	43,6	Portuguese OTs	22,3
8-14	EFTA	100	27,0	20,0	8,2	44,7		
15	Spain	100	37,6	25,3	10,6	26,4	Eastern Europe	56,5
16	Finland	100	28,6	30,4	5,3	35,7		
17	USSR	100	6,2	5,0	0,3	88,5		
18	USA	100	16,8	9,1		74,1		
19	Canada	100	7,3	16,2	56,7	19,8		

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

1962

million dollars

Origin	Destination					
	EEC	France	Bel. - Lux.	Nether- lands	Ger- many (FR)	Italy
EEC	13 404	2 523	2 314	2 683	3 996	1 887
France	2 764		660	251	1 319	535
Belgium-Luxembourg .	2 405	497		1 051	691	166
Netherlands	2 174	288	671		1 051	163
Germany (FR)	4 432	1 324	850	1 235		1 024
Italy	1 630	414	134	147	935	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1962

million dollars

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages, and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5+6 + 8 + 9)
1	France	7 520	1 476	1 159	1 480	1 417	1 988
2	Belgium	4 528	563	449	835	1 073	1 608
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands						
5	Germany (FR)	12 280	3 022	1 061	2 313	1 499	4 385
6	Italy	6 056	841	809	1 524	1 198	1 684
1-6	Community	35 731	6 612	4 168	6 784	6 620	11 547
7	Greece	701	79	51	70	265	236
8	United Kingdom	12 578	4 401	1 495	2 592	1 105	2 985
9	Norway	1 655	173	147	185	610	540
10	Sweden	3 114	373	418	240	883	1 200
11	Denmark	2 123	292	259	202	533	837
12	Switzerland	3 022	461	201	251	800	1 309
13	Austria	1 552	212	146	182	474	538
14	Portugal	587	71	62	109	168	177
8-14	EFTA	24 630	5 983	2 728	3 761	4 573	7 586
15	Spain	1 570	226	246	343	404	351
16	Finland	1 228	140	119	92	440	437
17	USSR	6 450	769	198	937	2 266	2 280
18	USA	16 240	3 674	1 829	3 007	1 664	6 066
19	Canada	5 852	607	457	526	2 153	2 109
20	World (b)	131 700					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification for the Trade (CST).

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1962

								%
	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)	
1	France	100	19,6	15,4	19,7	18,8	26,4	
2	Belgium	100	12,4	9,9	18,4	23,7	35,5	
3	Luxembourg }	100	13,3	12,9	11,8	26,8	35,2	
4	Netherlands	100	24,6	8,6	18,8	12,2	35,7	
5	Germany (FR)	100	13,9	13,4	25,2	19,8	27,8	
6	Italy	100						
1-6	Community	100	18,5	11,7	19,0	18,5	32,3	
7	Greece	100	11,3	7,3	10,0	37,8	33,7	
8	United Kingdom	100	35,0	11,9	20,6	8,8	23,7	
9	Norway	100	10,5	8,9	11,2	36,9	32,6	
10	Sweden	100	12,0	13,4	7,7	28,4	38,5	
11	Denmark	100	13,8	12,2	9,5	25,1	39,4	
12	Switzerland	100	15,3	6,7	8,3	26,5	43,3	
13	Austria	100	13,7	9,4	11,7	30,5	34,7	
14	Portugal	100	12,1	10,6	18,6	28,6	30,2	
8-14	EFTA	100	24,3	11,1	15,3	18,6	30,8	
15	Spain	100	14,4	15,7	21,8	25,7	22,4	
16	Finland	100	11,4	9,7	7,5	35,8	35,6	
17	USSR	100	11,9	3,1	14,5	35,1	35,4	
18	USA	100	22,6	11,3	18,5	10,2	37,4	
19	Canada	100	10,4	7,8	9,0	36,8	36,0	

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification for the Trade (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1962

million dollars

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5+6+8+9)
1	France	7 362	1 029	278	608	1 975	3 472
2	Belgium	4 325	245	165	341	706	2 868
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	4 584	1 160	541	388	950	1 545
5	Germany (FR)	13 264	249	743	387	6 127	5 758
6	Italy	4 666	712	261	181	1 422	2 090
1-6	Community	20 341	3 394	1 987	1 906	11 180	15 734
7	Greece	249	140	1	80	5	23
8	United Kingdom	11 059	692	414	587	4 729	4 637
9	Norway	973	152	32	179	120	490
10	Sweden	2 923	98	12	805	1 034	974
11	Denmark	1 623	855	14	126	329	299
12	Switzerland	2 229	112	1	44	693	1 379
13	Austria	1 263	62	30	197	246	728
14	Portugal	367	95	6	62	11	193
8-14	EFTA	20 437	2 066	509	2 000	7 162	8 700
15	Spain	734	364	45	106	54	165
16	Finland	1 104	34	0	449	170	451
17	USSR	7 035	887	1 160	1 217	1 197	2 574
18	USA	21 286	3 677	801	2 520	8 010	6 277
19	Canada (b)	5 933	1 154	324	1 197	584	2 074
20	World (c)	112 500					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification for the Trade (CST).

(b) Incl. re-exports.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc countries.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1962

		%					
	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5+6+8+9)
1	France	100	14,0	3,8	8,3	26,8	47,2
2	Belgium	100	5,7	3,8	7,9	16,3	66,3
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands						
5	Germany (FR)	100	25,3	11,8	8,5	20,7	33,7
6	Italy	100	1,9	5,6	2,9	46,2	43,4
		100	15,3	5,6	3,9	30,5	44,8
1-6	Community	100	9,9	5,8	5,6	32,7	46,0
7	Greece	100	56,2	0,4	32,1	2,0	9,2
8	United Kingdom	100	6,3	3,7	5,3	42,8	41,9
9	Norway	100	15,6	3,3	18,4	12,3	50,4
10	Sweden	100	3,4	0,4	27,5	35,4	33,3
11	Denmark	100	52,7	0,9	7,8	20,3	18,4
12	Switzerland	100	5,0	0	2,0	31,1	61,9
13	Austria	100	4,9	2,4	15,6	19,5	57,6
14	Portugal	100	25,9	1,6	16,9	3,0	52,6
8-14	EFTA	100	10,1	2,5	9,8	35,0	42,6
15	Spain	100	49,6	6,1	14,4	7,4	22,5
16	Finland	100	3,1	0	40,7	15,4	40,9
17	USSR	100	12,6	16,5	17,3	17,0	36,6
18	USA	100	17,3	3,8	11,8	37,6	29,5
19	Canada	100	19,5	5,5	30,3	9,8	35,0

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification for the Trade (CST)

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	15,8	Madagascar	82,1
Ireland	6,3	Réunion	73,0
Norway	31,3	Rhodesia, and Nyassaland (Fed.)	9,4
Sweden	40,7	South Africa	19,4
Finland	33,6	USA	15,0
Denmark	37,8	Canada	5,4
Switzerland	63,1	Mexico	15,3
Austria	59,2	Salvador	26,8
Portugal	36,6	Guadeloupe	82,1
Spain	29,8	Martinique	81,4
Gibraltar	21,5	Trinidad and Tobago	5,0
Yugoslavia	28,3	Aruba	1,2
Greece	43,3	Curaçao	6,9
Turkey	40,5	Colombia	19,6
USSR	7,9	Venezuela	21,9
Monetary area of East Deutsch- mark	4,3	Peru	24,4
Poland	7,1	Brazil	20,5
Czechoslovakia	7,6	Chile	22,6
Hungary	16,2	Uruguay	26,0
Rumania	15,0	Argentina	30,5
Bulgaria	6,0	Lebanon	24,2
Morocco	54,8	Syria	30,2
Algeria	83,7	Iraq	20,1
Tunisia	65,3	Iran	34,1
Libya	43,6	Israël	23,9
Egypt	19,0	Pakistan	15,9
Sudan	20,6	India	14,6
Senegal	74,5	Thailand	16,1
Ivory Coast	77,3	South Vietnam	26,6
Ghana	23,9	Federation Malaya	10,1
Nigeria	19,3	Singapore	7,8
Cameroon	64,5	Indonesia (1960)	17,9
Gabon	72,6	Philippines	12,4
Congo (Brazzaville)	79,0	South Korea	13,7
Congo (Leopoldville)	40,2	Japan	6,1
Angola	17,2	Formosa (Taiwan)	6,2
Ethiopia	31,7	Hong Kong	9,0
Kenya	15,3	Australia	10,9
Uganda	19,8	New Zealand	7,0
Tanganyika	15,8	New Caledonia	66,8

Bold type: 1962.
Normal type: 1961.

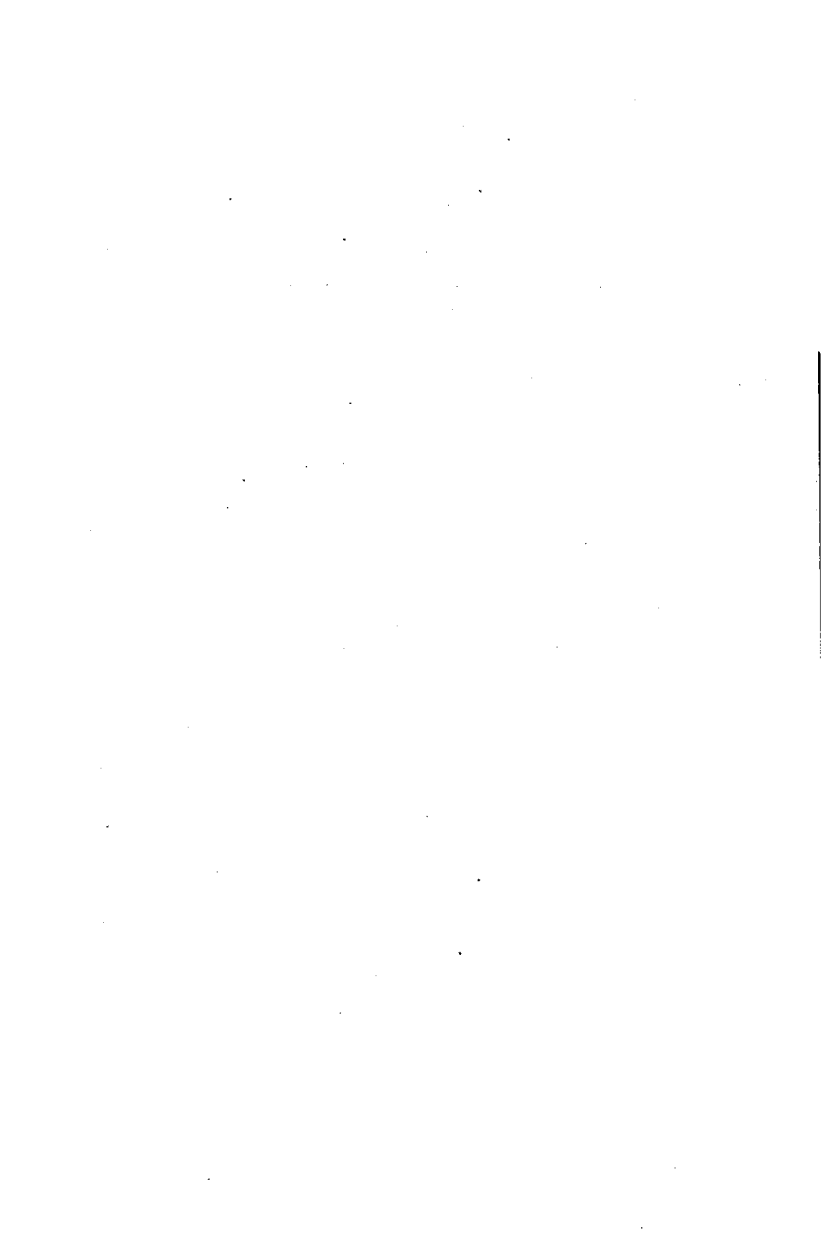
EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports

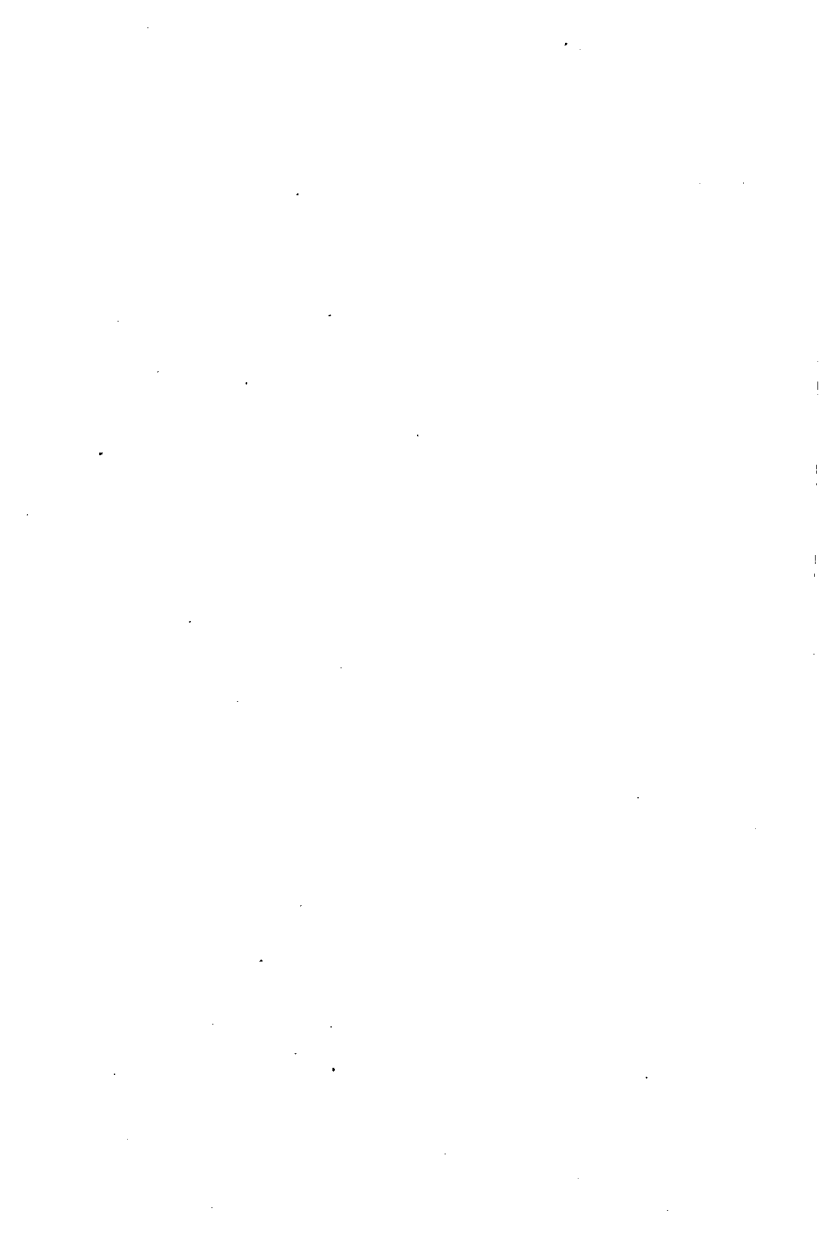
Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	19,8	Madagascar	59,8
Ireland	15,8	Réunion	85,6
Norway	27,8	Rhodesia, and Nyassaland (Fed.)	23,2
Sweden	32,9	South Africa	19,2
Finland	28,6	USA	16,8
Denmark	28,4	Canada	7,4
Switzerland	42,0	Mexico	6,9
Austria	50,0	Salvador	35,1
Portugal	23,1	Guadeloupe	83,8
Spain	39,7	Martinique	93,5
Gibraltar	2,6	Trinidad and Tobago	14,7
Yugoslavia	27,4	Aruba	13,7
Greece	30,2	Curaçao	10,0
Turkey	6,8	Colombia	20,4
USSR	6,8	Venezuela	8,1
Monetary area of East Deutsch- mark	3,0	Peru	30,8
Poland	6,9	Brazil	23,9
Czechoslovakia	10,0	Chile	27,4
Hungary	10,0	Uruguay	36,2
Rumania	14,5	Argentina	41,5
Bulgaria	2,6	Lebanon	2,2
Morocco	58,1	Syria	34,7
Algeria	86,7	Iraq	56,0
Tunisia	67,5	Iran	20,9
Libya	52,5	Israël	25,4
Egypt	11,7	Pakistan	18,6
Sudan	29,6	India	6,9
Senegal	88,3	Thailand	9,3
Ivory Coast	69,2	South Vietnam	50,1
Ghana	27,9	Federation Malaya	18,0
Nigeria	33,9	Singapore	11,1
Cameroon	80,9	Indonesia	10,3
Gabon	76,5	Philippines	13,7
Congo (Brazzaville)	72,6	South Korea	3,7
Congo (Leopoldville)	68,5	Japan	5,5
Angola	23,4	Formosa (Taiwan)	6,5
Ethiopia	20,9	Hong Kong	5,9
Kenya	24,9	Australia	15,9
Uganda	18,7	New Zealand	17,4
Tanganyika	21,0	New Caledonia	73,8

Bold type: 1962.

Normal type: 1961.



STANDARD OF LIVING



STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 74

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

Season 1961/62 (a)

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins- grammes per head per day	of which: animal proteins	Fats- grammes per head per day
1	France (b)	2 990	99	53	112
2	Belgium	2 870	88	44	113
3	Luxembourg } (b) . .				
4	Netherlands	3 020	81	46	131
5	Germany (FR)	2 960	80	49	128
6	Italy	2 760	80	30	80
1-6	Community (b)	2 900	85	43	108
7	Greece (b)	2 940	95	28	86
8	United Kingdom	3 250	89	54	144
9	Norway	2 910	81	49	128
10	Sweden	3 020	84	55	138
11	Denmark (b)	3 430	93	58	160
12	Switzerland	3 260	92	51	127
13	Austria	2 950	87	48	112
14	Portugal	2 790	76	29	74
8-14	EFTA	3 160	87	51	133
15	Spain	2 790	76	22	89
16	Finland (b)	3 110	93	53	113
17	USSR				
18	USA	3 100	92	65	143
19	Canada	3 090	93	62	138

(a) Partially 1960/61.

(b) 1960/61.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 75

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOOD PRODUCTS

Season 1961/62 (a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Rice (b)	Potatoes	Refined sugar	Wine (c)
1	France	96,6	1,7	104,0	32,4	124,0
2	Belgium	88,8	1,4	125,5 (d)	33,1	7,7
3	Luxembourg }					
4	Netherlands	80,2	2,5	96,1	42,7	2,3
5	Germany (FR)	77,3	2,2	131,5	30,0	12,8
6	Italy	129,8	4,9	54,0	23,0	112,0
1-6	Community	97,8	2,8	101,7 (d)	29,7	70,0
7	Greece (d)	158,2	4,7	36,3	15,1	34,6
8	United Kingdom	79,8	1,0	97,3	51,3	.
9	Norway	77,0	1,5	99,6	41,6	.
10	Sweden	71,3	1,2	86,1	43,1	3,6
11	Denmark (d)	74,0	0,9	125,3	54,2	3,0
12	Switzerland	98,4	5,3	67,9	44,4	36,5
13	Austria	98,1	3,2	84,8	36,8	19,3
14	Portugal	113,1	15,1	104,3	18,6	95,6
8-14	EFTA	84,4	2,8	95,8	45,7	.
15	Spain	105,2	4,3	124,8	18,0	53,7
16	Finland (d)	107,5	2,2	112,9	39,4	.
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA	63,5	2,2	47,3	46,6	.
19	Canada	68,0	1,3	69,3	47,5	.

- (a) Partially 1960/61.
- (b) Polished rice.
- (c) Litres per head per year.
- (d) 1960/61.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 76

CONSUMPTION OF MEAT, FISH,
FATS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

Season 1960/61

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat con- tent)	Butter (pure fat con- tent)	Liquid milk
1	France	76,1	10 (a)	11,2(a)	11,0	6,3 (b)	98,0 (b)
2	Belgium	57,7	9	15,6	14,1	6,9	100,6
3	Luxembourg }						
4	Netherlands	44,5	7	11,1	21,4	4,5	120,6
5	Germany (FR)	59,6	7	13,1	18,2	7,0	109,3
6	Italy	28,5	7	9,2	15,8	1,5	63,9
1-6	Community	53,9	8	11,5	15,6	5,1	93,9
7	Greece (c)	23,1	14	5,9	17,2	1,1	42,6
8	United Kingdom	68,7	10	14,6	15,5	7,2	147,4
9	Norway	38,8	42	8,7	19,8	3,3	177,6
10	Sweden	49,7	19	11,8	14,0	7,9	145,9
11	Denmark	67,4	16	10,5	18,6	9,1	126,2
12	Switzerland	58,7	3	9,8	14,4	5,8	178,6
13	Austria	56,9	3	11,5	14,4	3,7	159,0
14	Portugal (b)	19,6	30	3,6	15,9	0,5	27,2
8-14	EFTA	59,6	13	12,5	15,6	6,2	138,8
15	Spain	19,0	27	6,2	19,0	0,2	59,6
16	Finland	32,0	11	8,0	19,0	.	.
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA (b)	85,0	5	18,7	17,8	2,8	151,1
19	Canada	77,7	8 (c)	16,9	13,0	6,1	188,8

Source: OECD Food balance-sheets: meat; lines 1 to 6: SOEC balance-sheets.

(a) 1959/60.

(b) 1961.

(c) 1960.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 77

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION

1961

in kg

	Country	Consumption of energy per head (hard coal equivalent)	Apparent consumption of steel per head (crude steel equivalent) (a)
1	France	2 514	308
2	Belgium	4 141	343
3	Luxembourg }		
4	Netherlands		
5	Germany (FR)	2 820	273
6	Italy	3 626	490
		1 223	220
1-6	Community	2 652	346
7	Greece	540	48
8	United Kingdom	4 925	357
9	Norway	2 870	291
10	Sweden	3 523	544
11	Denmark	2 953	267
12	Switzerland	1 951	360
13	Austria	2 198	267
14	Portugal	405	59
8-14	EFTA	3 778	326
15	Spain	855	74
16	Finland	1 734	244
17	USSR	2 921	314
18	USA	8 042	488
19	Canada	5 645	322
20	World.	1 400	119 (b)

(a) UN figures; the include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, strip, etc.) but do not take account of changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) Output of steel per head of population.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 78

HOUSING

	Country	Year	Number of dwellings (1000)	Average number of	
				rooms per dwelling	persons per room
1	France	1962	14 538	3,1	1,0
2	Belgium	1947	2 816	4,0	0,7
3	Luxembourg	1960	95	5,1	0,6
4	Netherlands	1960	2 790	5,2	0,8
5	Germany (FR)	1961	15 564	4,1	0,9
6	Italy	1961	13 002	3,3	1,2
1-6	Community				
7	Greece	1960	2 022	2,3	1,9
8	United Kingdom	1961	16 651	4,5	0,7
9	Norway	1950	890	3,8	1,0
10	Sweden	1960	2 669	3,4	0,8
11	Denmark	1955	1 385	4,4	0,7
12	Switzerland	1960	1 576	.	.
13	Austria	1951	2 138	3,5	0,9
14	Portugal	1950	2 274	3,6	1,1
8-14	EFTA				
15	Spain	1960	7 704	.	.
16	Finland	1950	999	2,6	1,5
17	USSR (a)	1956	(17 300)	(3,3)	(1,5)
18	USA	1960	58 324	4,8	0,6
19	Canada	1959	4 303	5,4	1,3

Source: National Statistics and Annual Bulletin of housing and building statistics for Europe, 1961, United Nations, Geneva 1962.

(a) Urban areas only.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 79

FACILITIES IN DWELLINGS

% of total dwelling units

	Country	Year	Dwellings with:		
			Electricity	Inside running water	Bathroom
1	France	1962	.	77,5	28,0
2	Belgium	1947	95,3	48,4	7,1
3	Luxembourg	1960	99,9	98,1	45,7
4	Netherlands	1956	97,9	89,5	30,3
5	Germany (FR) (a)	1960	99,4	96,7	49,1
6	Italy	1951	82,7	35,9	10,7
1-6	Community				
7	Greece	1951	28,7	12,1	2,7
8	United Kingdom	1951	.	81,4	62,4 (b)
9	Norway	1950	82,9	65,3 (c)	16,2
10	Sweden	1960	99,5	90,0	61,0
11	Denmark	1955	98,8	88,3	39,6
12	Switzerland	1950	100,0	98,8	69,1
13	Austria	1951	90,7	34,2	10,6
14	Portugal	1950	19,5	14,5	7,8
8-14	EFTA				
15	Spain	1950	80,5	34,2	9,2
16	Finland	1950	77,2	25,2(c)	43,1
17	USSR				
18	USA	1960	99,0	83,4	83,4
19	Canada	1959	96,8	86,9	76,5

Source: National Statistics and Annual Bulletin of housing and building statistics for Europe, 1961, United Nations, Geneva 1962.

(a) Excl. Saar and West Berlin.

(b) Great Britain only.

(c) Incl. dwellings with outside running water.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 80

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1962

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles (1000)	Motorcycles (1000)
		1000	per 1000 of population		
1	France	6 158	133	1 723	7 001
2	Belgium	847	92	185	210
3	Luxembourg	42	131	9	10
4	Netherlands	660	56	182	174
5	Germany (FR)	5 187	95	706	1 071
6	Italy	2 444	49	499	4 000
1-6	Community	15 338	89	3 304	12 466
7	Greece	47	6	39	35
8	United Kingdom	6 036	114	1 643	1 803
9	Norway	250	69	137	180
10	Sweden	1 305	173	134	265
11	Denmark	465	101	189	115
12	Switzerland	584	106	69	300
13	Austria	475	67	100	290
14	Portugal	177	20	56	28
8-14	EFTA	9 292	103	2 328	2 981
15	Spain	359	12	187	677
16	Finland	200	45	76	114
17	USSR	730	3	3 550	
18	USA	63 200	344	12 680	590
19	Canada	4 265	233	1 128	35
20	World	103 680	3	31 170	20 870

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 81

RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE

1962 (end of year)

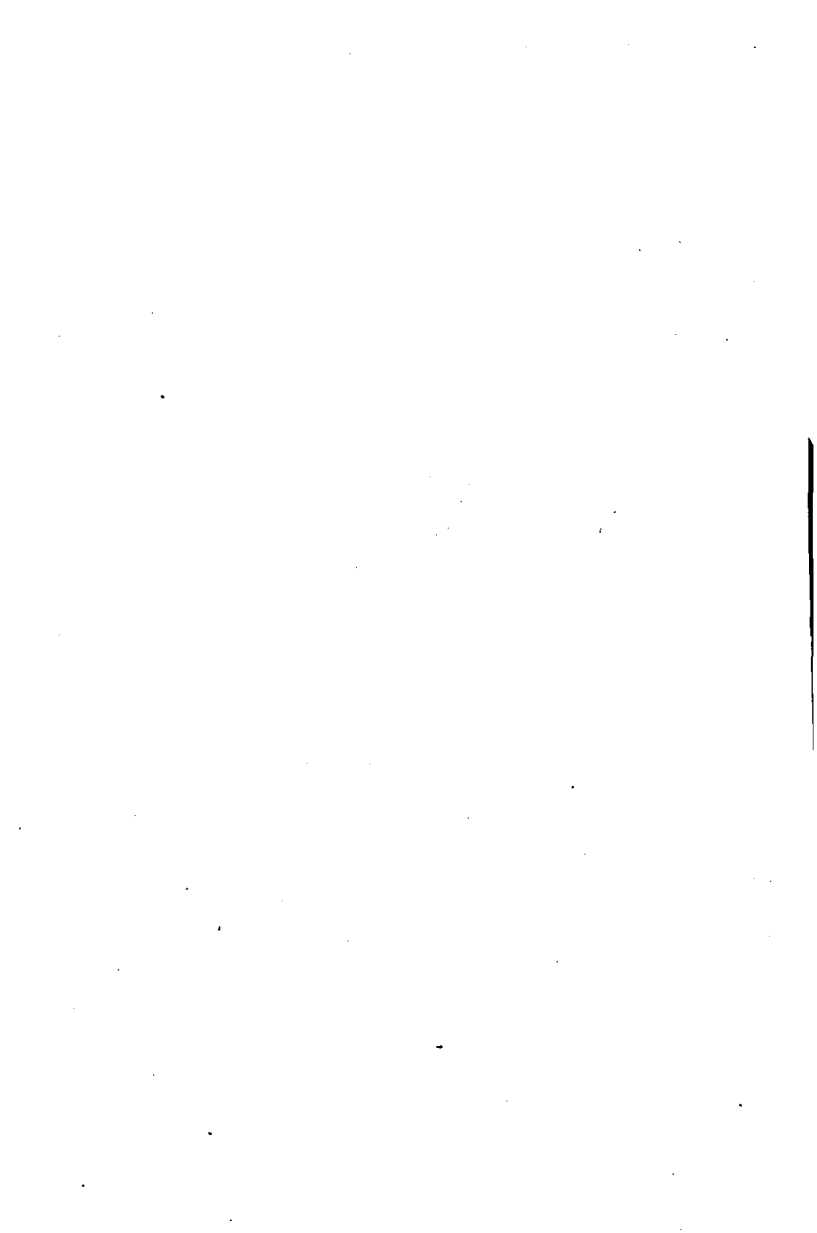
	Country	Radio receivers (a)		Television receivers(a)		Telephones (1961)	
		1000	per 1000 population	1000	per 1000 population	1000	per 1000 population
1	France	10 350	221	3 427	73	4 649	101
2	Belgium	2 778	299	1 018	110	1 205	131
3	Luxembourg	105	328	(16)	(50)	58	183
4	Netherlands	3 040	256	1 287	108	1 740	150
5	Germany (FR)	16 696	302	7 213	131	6 509(b)	116
6	Italy	8 900	176	3 639	72	4 025	81
1-6	Community	41 869	242	16 600	96	18 186	105
7	Greece	920	108	.	.	267	32
8	United Kingdom	15 580	260	12 231	230	8 544	161
9	Norway	1 034 (c)	286	204	56	773	214
10	Sweden	2 845 (c)	378	1 639	217	2 761	367
11	Denmark	1 687 (c)	365	848	182	1 132	245
12	Switzerland	1 540	280	274	49	1 762	320
13	Austria	2 080	293	396	56	750	106
14	Portugal	902 (c)	98	115	13	427	46
8-14	EFTA	25 668	284	15 707	173	16 149	179
15	Spain	3 200	104	750	24	1 930	63
16	Finland	1 290 (c)	279	348	75	654	146
17	USSR	60 000	270	7 000	32	.	.
18	USA	175 000	936	58 175	311	77 425	421
19	Canada	9 000	483	4 375	235	5 719	313
20	World	416 210	133	128 050	41	150 000	49

(a) Number of licences or estimated number of receivers in use. In a few countries the figures for radio receivers include rediffusion apparatus; in others the same charge covers radio and television sets in one household, even if several radio sets are in use — no accurate information on the actual number of sets is therefore available.

(b) Including West-Berlin.

(c) 1961.

**TRENDS
OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS
IN THE SIX**



APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)

million tons hard coal equivalent

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR)	Italy	Community
1937	(88)	(32)	(3)	(15)	(128)	(24)	(290)
1950	84,7	28,6	3,1	21,5	128,3	28,4	293,3
1951	98,0	33,7	3,8	23,1	145,5	34,5	337,3
1952	98,9	30,5	3,8	22,7	155,7	35,2	346,1
1953	94,7	29,7	3,5	23,0	152,2	37,6	340,4
1954	100,8	31,0	3,6	25,1	163,5	41,9	365,8
1955	107,4	33,6	4,1	26,6	181,3	46,1	403,7
1956	119,5	35,6	4,3	29,2	191,5	51,2	431,6
1957	120,7	33,3	4,5	28,1	194,3	53,2	430,8
1958	118,8	31,7	4,2	28,6	188,5	56,0	426,0
1959	119,9	33,0	4,3	29,0	191,6	61,0	436,4
1960	128,0	34,4	4,7	32,3	204,9	71,3	473,2
1961	129,9	35,3	4,7	33,7	209,8	74,4	487,2
1962	136,0	37,3	4,8	36,8	219,6	80,7	514,3

(a) The apparent consumption in each country has been calculated as follows:

- National production of primary energy
- + Primary energy imports
- ± Changes in primary energy stocks (producers and importers)
- + Secondary energy imports
- ± Changes in secondary energy stocks (producers and importers)
- Primary and secondary energy exports (including bunkers)
- = Country's apparent consumption.

The kilowatt-hours produced by hydro-electric power stations were converted at the rate of 2800 kcal (= 400 gr. hard coal) per kWh. The figures expressed in calories were converted into coal equivalent at 1 kg hard coal = 7000 kcal.

TRENDS

Table 83

FUELS TRANSFORMED AND ELECTRICAL POWER GENERATED IN THERMAL PLANTS OF THE COMMUNITY

Year	Fuels transformed					Average specific consumption Kcal/for 1 kWh net
	Coal (a) 1000 t (t = t)	Young brown coal 1000 t (t = t)	Fuel- oil 1000 t	Natural gas Tcal	Manu- factured gas Tcal	
1958 . . .	53 024	41 393	3 168	4 621	44 895	3 240
1959 . . .	53 919	45 899	3 596	10 350	46 003	3 110
1960 . . .	53 670	48 450	3 742	14 923	46 822	3 000
1961 . . .	57 350	51 432	5 957	18 338	44 790	2 890
1962 . . .	64 200	55 700	8 200	21 000	41 600	2 810

Year	Output net generation of electric energy						
	GWh						
	Coal (a)	Young brown coal	Fuel- oil	Natural gas	Manu- factured gas	Other	Total
1958 . .	93 647	24 352	10 562	1 524	11 865	431	142 381
1959 . .	100 472	27 637	12 426	3 778	12 466	516	157 295
1960 . .	103 521	29 617	13 708	5 823	13 030	504	166 203
1961 . .	113 948	32 648	22 792	7 194	12 845	603	190 030
1962 . .	129 950	35 900	31 950	8 250	12 100	600	218 750

(a) Hardcoal and old brown coal.

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

1000 t

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR) (a)	Italy	Community
1950	8 652	3 789	2 451	490	14 019	2 362	31 763
1951	9 835	5 070	3 077	553	16 109	3 063	37 707
1952	10 867	5 170	3 002	693	18 629	3 535	41 896
1953	9 997	4 527	2 658	874	18 102	3 500	39 658
1954	10 627	5 003	2 828	937	20 240	4 207	43 842
1955	12 631	5 894	3 226	979	24 502	5 395	52 627
1956	13 441	6 376	3 456	1 051	26 563	5 908	56 795
1957	14 100	6 267	3 493	1 185	27 973	6 787	59 805
1958	14 633	6 007	3 379	1 437	26 270	6 271	57 997
1959	15 197	6 434	3 663	1 670	29 435	6 762	63 161
1960	17 300	7 181	4 084	1 942	34 100	8 229	72 836
1961	17 577	7 002	4 113	1 970	33 458	9 124	73 244
1962	17 234	7 351	4 010	2 087	32 563	9 488	72 733

(a) Incl. Saar.

TRENDS

Table 85

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

Country	<i>kg</i>					
	1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962
France	221	267	265	308	325	323
Belgium-Luxembourg	275	305	283	274	365	337
Netherlands	170	221	214	248	246	236
Germany (FR) (b)	306	443	468	542	524	523
Italy	86	128	152	191	226	252
Community	208	282	296	345	358	363
United Kingdom	321	385	369	412	388	372
USSR (c)	168	242	285	305	325	344
USA	541	619	501	509	490	496

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC includes, for external trade only, ECSC products, and changes in stock held by steel works and by dealers.

(b) Incl. Saar.

(c) Steel production per head of population.

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR)	Italy	Community
1952 . . . . .	.	87	91	72	60	64	.
1953 . . . . .	.	86	83	79	67	70	.
1954 . . . . .	.	91	85	87	74	77	.
1955	82	100	96	94	85	84	85
1956	88	106	103	98	92	90	92
1957	96	106	104	100	98	96	98
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	101	105	104	109	107	111	106
1960	110	111	114	124	120	128	118
1961	116	116	117	125	126	142	125
1962	123	123	112	130	131	156	132

a) Excluding construction.

TRENDS

Table 87

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands	Ger- many (FR) (a)	Italy
1938 . . .	(3)	(25)	.	(27)	39	(2)
1950 . . .	65	92	.	83	76	92
1951 . . .	83	112	.	101	90	105
1952 . . .	87	105	.	99	94	99
1953 . . .	83	98	.	95	92	99
1954 . . .	81	97	.	96	93	98
1955 . . .	81	99	.	97	95	99
1956 . . .	85	102	.	99	98	101
1957 . . .	90	105	.	102	100	102
1958 . . .	100	100	.	100	100	100
1959 . . .	105	100	.	101	101	97
1960 . . .	107	101	.	99	101	98
1961 . . .	110	101	.	93	100	98
1962 . . .	113	101	.	99	100	101

(a) Excl. the Saar - price index of selected basic materials.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	France (a)	Belgium (b)	Luxem- bourg (b)	Nether- lands	Ger- many (FR) (c)	Italy
1938 . . .	(3)	(23)	(26)	(32)	(55)	(1)
1950 . . .	64	84	85	76	85	72
1951 . . .	75	92	92	85	92	79
1952 . . .	83	93	94	86	94	83
1953 . . .	82	92	94	85	92	88
1954 . . .	82	94	95	90	92	91
1955 . . .	83	93	94	91	94	93
1956 . . .	85	96	95	94	96	96
1957 . . .	87	99	99	99	98	97
1958 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959 . . .	106	101	100	102	101	100
1960 . . .	110	102	101	103	102	102
1961 . . .	114	103	101	105	105	104
1962 . . .	119	104	102	108	109	109

(a) Paris.

(b) Excl. rent.

(c) Including the Saar from 1960 onwards

TRENDS

Table 89

INDEX OF AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS WAGES IN INDUSTRY

1958 = 100

Year	France (a) (b)	Belgium (c) (d)	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands (a) (c) (e)	Ger- many (FR) (f) (g)	Italy (e) (g)
1950 . . .	44	.	.	.	55	.
1951 . . .	56	.	.	.	63	.
1952 . . .	65	.	.	.	68	.
1953 . . .	67	75	.	.	71	78
1954 . . .	71	77	.	.	73	81
1955 . . .	76	79	.	.	78	86
1956 . . .	83	88	.	.	86	91
1957 . . .	89	96	.	.	94	95
1958 . . .	100	100	.	100	100	100
1959 . . .	106	102	.	101	105	102
1960 . . .	113	105	.	111	115	107
1961 . . .	122	109	.	116	127	115
1962 . . .	133	.	.	127	142	132

(a) Excl. mining and quarrying.

(b) Index of hourly wage rates.

(c) Index of agreed wages.

(d) Owing to a change in the methods of calculation, the indices from 1958 onwards are not necessarily comparable with those for former years.

(e) Excl. construction.

(f) Including the Saar from 1960 onwards.

(g) Index of average hourly gross earnings.

INDEX OF NOMINAL WAGES IN INDUSTRY
(Average hourly gross earnings)

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR) (a)	Italy
1953 . . .	63	78	74	66	72	78
1954 . . .	67	81	76	78	74	81
1955 . . .	73	84	80	81	79	86
1956 . . .	82	92	85	89	90	93
1957 . . .	90	99	95	100	94	96
1958 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959 . . .	106	102	103	104	106	101
1960 . . .	115	105	106	114	116	107
1961 . . .	124	109	110	128	128	114
1962 . . .	135	118	.	140	143	134

(a) Including the Saar from 1960 onwards.

TRENDS

Table 91

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

million tons/km

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands (a)	Germany (FR) (b)	Italy	Community
1938 . .	26 900(c)	5 616(a) (d)	106(e)	.	84 837(f)	11 137	.
1950 . .	38 932	5 538	432	3 016	39 682	10 132(g)	97 732
1951 . .	45 391	6 705	586	3 256	47 251	11 598(g)	114 784
1952 . .	44 049	6 184	614	3 067	47 100	12 277	113 291
1953 . .	40 338	5 852	554	3 252	43 108	12 154	105 258
1954 . .	41 540	5 758	506	3 373	44 536	12 859	108 572
1955 . .	46 810	6 678	612	3 440	49 849	13 460	120 849
1956 . .	50 216	6 983	649	3 562	53 411	14 097	128 918
1957 . .	53 648	6 647	637	3 398	53 869	13 996	132 195
1958 . .	52 880	5 889	583	3 124	47 917	13 072	123 465
1959 . .	53 370	6 118	594	3 210	50 137	14 328	127 757
1960 . .	56 886	6 359	636	3 409	53 944	15 767	137 001
1961 . .	58 839	6 510	644	3 391	54 715	15 435	139 534
1962 . .	61 178	6 521	639	3 703	56 509	15 761	144 311

Source: UIC International Railway Statistics.

(a) Full carloads only.

(b) Incl. Saar and road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(c) Incl. Guillaume Luxembourg lines.

(d) Belgian Chemins de fer du Nord only.

(e) Prince Henri railways only.

(f) German Railways of Reich and Sudetenland.

(g) Financial year 1 July to 30 June.

Table 92

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
IMPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR) (b)	Italy	Community
1938	59	59		52	42 (c)	[33]	49
1950	63	71		65	37	55	55
1951	71	75		62	38	62	58
1952	70	74		55	46	69	60
1953	70	77		66	51	75	65
1954	75	81		79	62	76	73
1955	85	90		89	79	84	84
1956	99	105		103	90	99	98
1957	109	109		113	102	114	108
1958	100	100		100	100	100	100
1959	99	112		112	120	112	111
1960	117	129		128	143	162	135
1961	128	134		141	154	183	145
1962	143	145		150	176	210	163

(a) See also page 86, « total imports ».

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

(c) Excl. trade with Austria.

TRENDS

Table 93

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE EXPORTS (a)

1958 = 100

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR) (b)	Italy	Community
1938	43	54	40	33 (c)	(37)	40	
1950	70	61	49	34	54	50	
1951	81	72	56	41	62	59	
1952	70	67	60	44	55	62	
1953	74	74	67	50	59	62	
1954	82	76	75	60	64	69	
1955	96	91	84	70	72	81	
1956	89	104	89	84	83	88	
1957	99	104	96	97	99	99	
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1959	120	113	112	113	120	116	
1960	133	126	126	131	148	133	
1961	147	132	131	139	178	143	
1962	149	148	133	146	199	151	

(a) See also page 88, « total exports ».

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

(c) Excl. trade with Austria.

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1958 = 100 (a)

Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR) (b)	Italy	Community
1938	3	.	49	40	.	3	.
1950	26	51	64	49	24	38	.
1951	32	59	75	49	34	42	.
1952	41	67	85	45	42	50	.
1953	45	69	83	49	37	59	.
1954	61	77	87	71	52	65	.
1955	86	97	104	101	82	91	.
1956	88	108	114	106	78	89	.
1957	111	108	111	101	78	100	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	133	115	118	145	171	153	118
1960	161	112	137	190	272	230	137
1961	188	117	150	207	283	262	150
1962	206	118	139	179	221	223	139

(a) 1958 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying, particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common « basis of comparison » for 1958. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

(b) Excl. Saar.



**SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS
ON IRON AND STEEL**

Trends from 1952-1962

IRON AND STEEL

Tabel 95

SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

1000 t

	1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962
I. Production . . .	65 292	80 675	88 356	95 869	95 899	92 331
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries .	13 804	22 840	22 668	34 191	34 781	32 950
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries .	559	902	715	779	680	622
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+ 1 149	+ 7 480	+ 5 646	+ 10 174	+ 9 330	+ 7 890
V. Consumption of iron ore (I + II - III ± IV) (b) . . .	(77 338)	95 133	104 663	119 107	120 670	116 769
including :						
France (c)	(28 000)	32 879	36 482	39 931	41 355	39 722
Belgium	9 096	11 586	13 121	14 762	14 457	15 168
Luxembourg	8 844	10 947	11 691	12 795	13 021	12 566
Netherlands	1 212	1 252	1 833	2 080	2 099	2 316
Germany (FR) (d) .	(28 886)	35 639	38 392	45 529	45 155	41 351
Italy	1 380	2 830	3 144	4 010	4 583	5 646

- (a) Estimated: production - consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries - exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.
 (b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sinterplants.
 (c) Not including Saar.
 (d) Including Saar.

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY
(in terms of ingot equivalent)

1000 t

	1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962
Production	41 889	56 797	63 163	72 836	73 244	72 729
Scrap used in steel mills	298	319	267	315	295	295
Net exports in external trade with non-ECSC countries (a)	7 243	10 044	12 630	11 912	11 356	8 870
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 1 045	+ 312	+ 305	+ 1 681	+ 112	+ 425
Changes in merchants' stocks (b)	+ 625	+ 220	+ 219	+ 510	+ 38	+ 178
Consumption of steel	33 274	46 540	50 276	59 048	62 033	63 551
by country :						
France	9 350	11 641	11 970	14 024	14 928	15 149
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 487	2 812	2 660	2 597	3 476	3 224
Netherlands	1 769	2 408	2 428	2 845	2 860	2 785
Germany (FR) (c)	15 578	23 476	25 749	30 131	29 537	29 782
Italy	4 090	6 203	7 469	9 451	11 232	12 611

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

(b) Includes some consumers of minor importance.

(c) Including Saar.

IRON AND STEEL

Table 97

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED (by

Year	Railway material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods
1 000 t				
1952.	1 432	2 723	10 033	2 844
1954.	1 107	2 738	9 048	3 161
1956.	1 484	3 629	12 578	3 751
1958.	1 610	3 258	11 408	4 069
1959.	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827
1960.	1 404	4 010	14 533	5 381
1961.	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373
1962.	1 358	4 495	14 283	5 223
%				
1952.	5,0	9,5	35,2	10,0
1954.	3,7	9,3	31,8	10,7
1956.	3,8	9,2	32,0	9,5
1958.	4,0	8,2	28,7	10,2
1959.	3,2	8,0	28,9	11,0
1960.	2,7	7,9	28,6	10,6
1961.	2,8	8,5	29,2	10,5
1962.	2,6	8,8	27,9	10,1

**STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY
product)**

Rounds and squares for tubes	Narrow strips	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
973	2 273	4 288	3 947	2	28 515
1 146	2 569	4 428	4 970	70	29 597
1 534	3 087	6 738	6 448	129	39 378
1 482	3 227	6 977	7 634	229	39 894
1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1 953	4 650	7 820	10 354	687	50 792
1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1 831	4 562	7 876	10 857	860	51 345
3,4	8,0	15,0	13,9	0,0	100
3,8	8,7	15,0	16,8	0,2	100
3,7	7,9	17,2	16,4	0,3	100
3,5	8,1	17,5	19,2	0,6	100
3,7	9,1	15,6	19,5	1,0	100
3,8	9,2	15,5	20,3	1,4	100
3,9	8,5	15,6	19,6	1,3	100
3,6	8,9	15,4	21,0	1,7	100

IRON AND STEEL

Tabel 98

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

IMPORTS OF ECSC COUNTRIES FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES(a)

1000 t

Country of consignment	1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962
Total imports	910,6	1 831,5	2 186,9	3 304,9	3 270,9	4 088,0
by country :						
United Kingdom	138,3	174,4	365,8	345,0	394,2	649,2
USA	242,7	314,3	142,6	300,4	281,3	158,9
Canada	4,4	4,0	5,9	74,4	106,4	70,0
Australia	3,0	4,5	9,9	11,9	6,8	13,2
Northern Europe (b)	169,1	232,7	291,0	361,9	402,6	458,4
Japan	35,8	8,1	3,8	8,4	9,8	152,6
Austria	272,4	458,1	542,5	693,2	599,2	676,2
Other countries	44,9	635,4	825,4	1 509,7	1 470,6	1 909,5

- (a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1952 tot 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961 and 1962.
 (b) Denmark, Norway, Sweden.

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

EXPORTS OF ECSC COUNTRIES TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)

1000 t

Country of destination	1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962
Total exports	8 185,6	11 270,4	13 669,0	14 199,0	13 802,8	12 646,3
by country :						
United Kingdom	1 038,4	900,3	305,0	531,9	242,0	274,1
United States	901,2	1 127,8	2 648,7	1 612,5	1 641,5	1 814,7
Canada	152,9	265,9	241,2	170,0	236,4	220,2
Australia	152,4	91,3	31,3	99,4	31,2	10,9
Northern Europe (b)	1 198,8	1 270,3	1 511,8	1 698,4	1 619,7	1 609,9
Japan	4,8	133,4	70,1	78,4	170,1	283,3
Austria	141,6	97,6	103,6	224,1	188,5	155,3
Argentina	246,0	266,6	1 092,2	694,3	1 080,5	365,3
Brazil	133,5	23,9	112,0	101,2	69,5	60,2
Other countries	4 216,0	7 093,3	7 552,9	8 988,8	8 523,4	7 852,4

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1952 tot 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961 and 1962.

(b) Denmark, Norway, Sweden.

IRON AND STEEL

Table 100

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

1000 t

Country of consignment	1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962
Total imports	2 420,4	5 631,7	7 767,9	10 561,3	10 974,0	11 670,4
by country :						
France (b)	31,9	905,5	1 614,2	3 053,2	3 056,9	3 146,5
Belgium-Luxembourg	286,2	561,3	622,6	727,7	924,9	893,0
Netherlands	872,6	1 563,5	1 649,6	1 934,0	1 811,6	1 750,7
Germany (FR) (c) . .	878,8	2 104,2	3 032,9	3 359,5	3 012,7	3 320,1
Italy	350,9	397,2	848,6	1 486,9	2 167,8	2 560,3

(a) For technical reasons reconnected with nomenclatures the figures for 1952 tot 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961 and 1962.

(b) Including Saar up to 5 July 1959.

(c) Including Saar from 6 July 1959.

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

	Year	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR)	Italy	Community
Industrial injury rates (a) :								
a) Fatal injuries	1960	0,22	0,20	0,05	.	0,18	0,15	0,19
	1961	0,20	0,19	0,17	0,05	0,12	0,15	0,16
b) Non-fatal injuries (incapacity of over 1 day)	1960	74	128	121	.	108	104	98
	1961	73	122	117	63	102	112	96
c) Non-fatal injuries (incapacity of over three days)	1960	71	100	115	.	95	78	86
	1961	71	95	110	54	92	82	84
Average number of calendar days lost : (non-fatal accidents)								
per worker on books	1960	2,8	3,4	5,3	.	3,9	3,6	3,5
	1961	2,9	3,2	5,0	1,8	3,8	4,0	3,5
per injury	1960	16,6	12,9	20,6	.	18,1	16,1	16,9
	1961	17,1	13,2	20,4	14,7	18,8	16,4	17,4

(a) Rates per million man-hours worked.



**SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS IN
AN SOCIAL FIELD**

(Employment - Earnings - Expenditure - Social Security)

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 102

WAGE-EARNERS ON THE BOOKS IN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF THE COMMUNITY (a)

End 1962

1000

	Country	Coal-mining	Iron-mining	Iron and steel manufacturing	Total
1	France	175,4	21,6	129,1	326,1
2	Belgium	80,7	0,0	52,7	133,4
3	Luxembourg	—	1,9	19,2	21,1
4	Netherlands	49,3	—	9,9	59,2
5	Germany (FR)	382,4	11,9	208,9	603,2
6	Italy	2,9	2,5	59,7	65,1
1-6	Community	690,7	37,9	479,5	1 208,1

(a) For coal-mining: apprentices included; for iron-mining and iron and steel manufacturing: apprentices not included.

**EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED
SOCIAL SECURITY CHARGES (per hour)**

1954 - 1961

Averages in national currencies and in Bfrs (a)

Year	France		Bel- gium	Lux- em- bourg	Netherlands		Germany (FR) (c)		Italy	
	FF (b)	Bfrs	Bfrs	Bfrs	Fl	Bfrs	DM	Bfrs	Lit	Bfrs

Coal-mining (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1954	354,62	50,60	43,05	—	3,03	39,99	3,46	41,39	359,63	28,67
1955	391,39	56,04	44,65	—	3,36	44,23	3,77	44,81	398,48	31,75
1956	437,56	62,09	47,55	—	3,70	48,51	4,01	47,72	436,34	34,73
1957	503,13	67,12	56,91	—	4,24	55,84	4,45	53,24	455,98	36,52
1958	565,37	66,94	59,06	—	4,46	58,69	4,87	57,94	506,16	40,44
1959	605,72	61,72	58,25	—	4,45	58,98	5,13	61,35	504,61	40,62
1960	6,56	66,81	59,75	—	4,78	63,25	5,42	64,88	559,08	44,89
1961	7,36	74,73	61,95	—	5,18	71,25	5,99	74,36	607,58	48,79

Iron-mining (d) (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1954	431,19	61,53	—	65,24	—	—	2,64	31,54	355,23	28,31
1955	490,95	70,05	—	68,07	—	—	2,90	34,53	368,26	29,35
1956	572,18	81,19	—	76,49	—	—	3,14	37,44	383,03	30,49
1957	632,23	84,34	—	82,42	—	—	3,50	41,91	398,63	31,93
1958	721,12	85,38	—	84,69	—	—	3,76	44,75	424,45	33,91
1959	754,06	76,84	—	84,69	—	—	3,87	46,30	443,03	35,67
1960	8,13	82,65	—	88,60	—	—	4,32	51,64	499,09	40,07
1961	9,02	91,61	—	93,24	—	—	4,87	60,38	514,49	41,31

Iron and steel (wage-earners)

1954	262,10	37,40	41,45	47,25	2,41	31,72	3,16	37,67	426,71	34,01
1955	295,67	42,19	44,34	50,97	2,83	37,24	3,48	41,34	436,04	34,75
1956	335,27	47,57	49,14	57,41	3,13	41,04	3,80	45,25	492,18	39,18
1957	362,52	48,36	54,09	64,08	3,42	45,05	4,23	50,57	502,74	40,27
1958	420,23	49,75	54,61	65,88	3,59	47,31	4,44	52,88	537,83	42,97
1959	448,36	45,69	56,25	65,65	3,62	47,96	4,69	56,10	563,41	45,35
1960	4,89	49,78	60,83	70,31	4,12	54,49	5,07	60,65	610,07	48,99
1961	5,46	55,49	62,93	73,72	5,08	69,76	5,49	68,13	651,21	52,29

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Bfrs.

(b) From 1960 onwards, New Francs.

(c) Including the Saar from 1960 onwards.

(d) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 104

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL

	France		Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands
	FF(b)	Bfrs	Bfrs	Bfrs	Fl
					1959
Manufacture of sugar	362,18	36,69	43,60	—	2,54
Breweries and manufacturing of malt	354,57	35,92	38,74	44,80	2,55
Spinning of wool	330,69	33,50	31,55	—	2,12
Spinning of cotton	304,99	30,90	31,71	—	2,40
Manufacturing of man-made fibres	481,38	48,77	—	—	—
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard	401,22	40,65	42,47	—	2,55
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	451,39	45,73	40,99	—	2,77
Manufacture of rubber products	395,67	40,09	40,40	—	2,50
Manufacture of cement	457,26	46,33	52,73	—	—
Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware	315,31	31,95	32,53	—	2,04
Manufacture of machine-tools	450,63	45,65	46,90	—	—
Electrical engineering	392,95	39,81	40,45	—	2,50
Shipbuilding and repairing	425,95	43,16	54,25	—	2,91
Automotive industry	530,41	53,74	—	—	—
					1960
Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits	3,24	32,90	32,29	—	2,02
Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables	2,71	27,59	30,21	—	2,26
Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc.	3,40	34,56	29,69	—	—
Manufacture of footwear	3,09	31,44	31,91	—	2,06
Manufacture of plywood	3,55	36,10	35,63	—	2,44
Manufacture of wooden furniture	3,57	36,31	36,70	—	2,39
Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass	4,58	46,59	42,75	—	—
Manufacture of optical and precision instruments	4,14	42,10	36,60	—	2,52

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Bfrs.

(b) For 1959, figures for France are given in Old Francs.

SECURITY CHARGES (per hour) IN THE EEC : MANUAL WORKERS

Averages in national currencies and in Bfrs (a)

ands	Germany (FR)		Italy		
	Bfrs	DM	Bfrs	Lit		Bfrs
Survey					
33,65	3,17	37,91	395,50	31,82	Manufacture of sugar
33,88	3,75	44,88	373,60	30,06	Breweries and manufacturing of malt
28,13	2,71	32,41	340,30	27,38	Spinning of wool
31,78	2,74	32,75	306,80	24,68	Spinning of cotton
—	3,70	44,28	396,70	31,91	Manufacturing of man-made fibres
33,74	3,31	39,62	391,10	31,46	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard
36,64	3,93	46,93	440,90	35,47	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
33,04	3,49	41,72	524,80	42,22	Manufacture of rubber products
—	3,80	45,46	400,00	32,18	Manufacture of cement
26,99	2,75	32,93	346,60	27,88	Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware
—	3,80	45,50	448,40	36,08	Manufacture of machine-tools
33,06	3,25	38,86	412,30	33,17	Electrical engineering
38,54	3,84	45,94	501,80	40,37	Shipbuilding and repairing
—	4,16	49,80	606,50	48,79	Automotive industry
Survey					
26,64	2,47	29,59	363,50	29,19	Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits
29,86	2,23	26,71	250,30	20,10	Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables
—	3,06	36,60	349,20	28,04	Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc.
27,27	2,96	35,31	344,40	27,65	Manufacture of footwear
32,26	2,91	34,86	304,70	24,47	Manufacture of plywood
31,59	3,12	37,31	356,40	28,62	Manufacture of wooden furniture
—	3,29	39,36	462,70	37,15	Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass
33,32	3,19	38,18	427,80	34,35	Manufacture of optical and precision instruments

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 105

AVERAGE NET YEARLY INCOME OF MARRIED MALE WAGE

	France		Belgium		Luxembourg	
	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children
						195
Breweries and manufacturing of malt	66,5	80,4	63,8	77,2	80,0	95,7
Spinning of wool	54,5	68,4	48,2	62,6	—	—
Spinning of cotton	50,0	63,8	49,0	63,1	—	—
Manufacturing of man-made fibres	76,3	90,9	—	—	—	—
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper-board	67,3	81,2	70,9	84,7	—	—
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	79,1	94,0	70,6	84,2	—	—
Manufacture of rubber products	68,7	82,7	62,2	75,6	—	—
Manufacture of cement	80,5	95,5	79,0	93,2	—	—
Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware	60,5	74,4	55,5	68,8	—	—
Manufacture of machine-tools	79,2	93,2	68,4	81,9	—	—
Electrical engineering	73,4	90,7	65,2	78,6	—	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	69,0	83,0	74,2	88,1	—	—
Automotive industry	86,8	102,5	—	—	—	—
						196
Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits	61,0	76,4	58,9	72,6	—	—
Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables	52,2	67,1	52,1	65,9	—	—
Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc	63,2	78,7	55,3	69,0	—	—
Manufacture of footwear	52,7	67,6	52,3	66,2	—	—
Manufacture of plywood	64,2	80,0	55,6	69,3	—	—
Manufacture of wooden furniture	61,3	76,3	54,3	67,9	—	—
Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass	77,0	92,2	65,7	79,5	—	—
Manufacture of optical and precision instruments	77,6	93,1	63,3	77,1	—	—

EARNERS IN THE INDUSTRIES OF THE EEC

Averages in Efrs 1000

Netherlands		Germany (FR)		Italy	
no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children

Survey

65,8	75,3	66,4	72,6	.	.	Breweries and manufacturing of malt
55,3	64,4	52,2	53,7	42,2	51,1	Spinning of wool
54,4	63,5	50,8	51,9	42,9	51,8	Spinning of cotton
—	—	64,8	71,9	50,6	59,5	Manufacturing of man-made fibres
58,6	67,8	62,0	67,0	52,3	61,2	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper-board
61,9	71,4	65,2	72,5	60,5	69,4	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
56,5	65,6	60,6	65,4	69,7	78,5	Manufacture of rubber products
—	—	64,0	70,2	50,7	59,6	Manufacture of cement
48,4	57,2	54,8	57,0	45,6	54,5	Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware
—	—	62,1	67,2	58,6	67,5	Manufacture of machine-tools
58,4	67,6	58,3	62,2	56,3	65,1	Electrical engineering
62,4	71,8	63,1	68,2	55,0	63,9	Shipbuilding and repairing
—	—	64,9	71,1	73,8	82,6	Automotive industry

Survey

53,7	62,8	60,0	64,4	53,1	61,8	Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits
53,9	63,1	58,1	61,6	30,7	39,3	Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables
—	—	63,6	70,5	39,0	47,6	Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc
52,6	61,8	55,9	58,9	34,1	42,7	Manufacture of footwear
56,9	66,2	56,2	59,4	34,6	43,2	Manufacture of plywood
58,4	67,7	58,4	62,3	—	—	Manufacture of wooden furniture
—	—	61,1	65,9	52,4	61,1	Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass
56,3	65,6	59,1	63,5	48,2	56,9	Manufacture of optical and precision instruments

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 106

COMPARATIVE INCOMES

Average net yearly earnings per wage-earner at work (a)

1961

Bfrs 1000

	France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Germany (FR)	Italy
Coal-mining (with free accommodation)						
UNDERGROUND						
Married, no children	88,7	98,1	—	95,5	85,5	(b) 72,5
Married, two children	103,9	113,3	—	106,4	92,6	81,5
SURFACE						
Married, no children	70,8	71,0	—	68,6	64,2	61,8
Married, two children	86,0	85,2	—	78,7	71,0	70,9
In iron and steel (no free accommodation)						
Married, no children	(c) 90,1	94,6	111,0	86,1	(d) 85,3	74,7
Married, two children	106,9	109,6	128,2	97,6	93,1	83,5
In iron mining (no free accommodation)						
UNDERGROUND						
Married, no children	(c) 117,6	—	130,8	—	(e) 79,8	65,9
Married, two children	137,7	—	149,3	—	88,2	75,5
SURFACE						
Married, no children	88,0	—	104,2	—	65,5	56,0
Married, two children	105,8	—	121,2	—	72,8	65,6

- (a) Unemployment benefit not included.
 (b) Sulcis.
 (c) Bassin de l'Est.
 (d) North Rhine-Westphalia.
 (e) Lower Saxony.

Table 107

REAL EARNINGS IN THE COAL-MINING
Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on
the books (with free accommodation)
1954 = 100

All wage-earners (a)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
UNDERGROUND								
Married, no children								
France	100,0	108,1	111,2	119,9	119,3	122,7	123,5	127,7
Belgium	100,0	104,5	107,8	118,3	114,3	99,1	102,2	106,6
Netherlands	100,0	103,1	111,6	109,5	114,1	112,4	115,3	117,7
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	106,5	123,8	129,9	127,3	122,9	128,2	133,8
Italy (Sulcis)	100,0	100,7	103,0	104,5	96,7	111,1	116,5	118,8
Married, two children								
France	100,0	106,6	108,0	113,9	112,4	114,1	114,7	117,9
Belgium	100,0	103,3	105,7	116,7	114,0	100,6	103,8	108,2
Netherlands	100,0	103,4	111,0	108,7	112,8	111,2	114,8	118,3
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	106,7	123,0	129,8	127,9	123,0	129,5	139,4
Italy (Sulcis)	100,0	100,5	102,3	103,5	96,7	109,6	114,0	116,0
SURFACE								
Married, no children								
France	100,0	110,3	116,8	124,8	123,7	126,2	128,4	135,7
Belgium	100,0	102,1	105,6	114,0	109,5	94,8	99,3	103,9
Netherlands	100,0	104,0	114,3	112,3	115,7	111,8	120,8	127,6
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	107,4	109,5	115,4	116,2	115,6	120,8	126,4
Italy (Sulcis)	100,0	107,5	111,3	111,6	95,4	110,7	112,5	121,4
Married, two children								
France	100,0	107,9	111,5	116,4	113,9	115,2	116,7	122,1
Belgium	100,0	101,2	103,6	112,5	109,4	97,1	101,5	105,4
Netherlands	100,0	103,7	112,8	111,2	115,0	111,3	120,2	127,9
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	107,8	109,6	113,8	113,6	113,0	119,8	130,2
Italy (Sulcis)	100,0	106,2	109,3	109,4	95,6	109,2	110,4	118,0

(a) Including wage-earner under 18.

(b) Including the Saar from 1960 onwards.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 108

REAL EARNINGS IN THE IRON-MINING

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the books
(no free accommodation)

1954 = 100

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
UNDERGROUND								
Married, no children								
France (a)	100,0	110,5	117,1	120,6	117,5	117,0	121,6	122,6
Luxembourg	100,0	95,7	105,2	103,6	106,9	107,1	108,0	113,2
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	112,8	129,8	139,0	136,6	136,0	144,5	152,5
Italy	100,0	93,8	88,0	89,4	88,6	95,0	101,2	102,1
Married, two children								
France (a)	100,0	109,6	115,5	118,5	114,3	113,5	117,7	118,4
Luxembourg	100,0	96,0	104,9	103,4	106,3	106,3	107,1	112,0
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	113,5	129,8	140,4	137,6	137,2	147,5	159,8
Italy	100,0	94,5	89,6	90,4	90,0	96,1	101,1	102,1
SURFACE								
Married, no children								
France (a)	100,0	120,4	134,6	139,7	134,1	135,0	141,0	141,2
Luxembourg	100,0	102,4	109,7	115,2	117,6	115,8	120,3	127,4
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	117,1	119,2	125,5	126,2	124,4	138,7	148,1
Italy	100,0	103,5	102,0	105,9	106,9	110,2	110,9	114,5
Married, two children								
France (a)	100,0	115,9	126,9	130,5	125,1	123,4	128,1	128,9
Luxembourg	100,0	102,0	108,7	113,7	114,5	115,1	118,7	124,7
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	118,7	120,8	126,3	126,0	124,6	141,9	156,1
Italy	100,0	102,7	101,5	104,4	105,4	109,0	109,2	112,4

- (a) Bassin de l'Est.
- (b) Lower Saxony.

REAL EARNINGS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY
Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the
books (no free accommodation)

1954 = 100

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Married, no children								
France (a)	100,0	114,4	121,4	123,0	122,1	124,2	134,9	140,3
Belgium	100,0	105,8	110,8	109,9	112,3	114,4	119,1	118,2
Luxembourg	100,0	103,9	113,0	116,1	116,9	118,5	123,0	128,0
Netherlands	100,0	108,2	115,3	112,6	112,2	113,9	123,1	136,7
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	107,0	109,8	113,6	110,1	113,9	122,7	127,6
Italy	100,0	115,0	107,3	107,4	103,7	109,4	116,0	119,1
Married, two children								
France (a)	100,0	111,3	115,5	115,6	113,1	114,2	122,1	126,2
Belgium	100,0	105,4	109,6	110,6	113,5	115,4	120,2	119,7
Luxembourg	100,0	103,3	111,7	114,5	115,1	116,6	120,3	126,0
Netherlands	100,0	108,0	114,1	112,3	112,0	113,6	123,8	136,8
Germany (FR) (b)	100,0	106,0	109,5	114,5	113,8	117,2	125,2	129,6
Italy	100,0	104,4	106,1	106,0	102,7	107,9	113,3	116,2

(a) Bassin de l'Est.

(b) North Rhine-Westphalia.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 110

FAMILY EXPENDITURE ON

	Country	Date of inquiry	Consumption expenditure	Breakdown	
				Food	Rent
1	France	1956-1957	FF 8076	50,6	4,4
2	Belgium (a)	1956-1957	Bfrs 115300	39,0	8,1
3	Luxembourg (a)	1956-1957	Lfrs 137991	35,6	10,4
4	Netherlands (b)	1959-1960	Fl 6148	32,9	7,1
5	Germany (FR) (b)	1961	DM 8329	40,7	9,8
6	Italy (c)	1953-1954	Lit 712440	57,8	4,9
1-6	Community				
7	Greece (d) (e)	1957-1958	Dr 44767	42,1	7,6
8	United Kingdom	1953-1954	£ 616	39,6	7,7
9	Norway (c)	1958	Cr 11572	41,7	7,5
10	Sweden (d)	1958	Cr 11955	34,5	10,1
11	Denmark (b)	1955	Cr 11571	31,8	8,9
12	Switzerland	1960	Sfrs 11361	35,0	12,9
13	Austria	1960	.	43,1	5,4
14	Portugal	1955-1956	.	57,5	8,3
8-14	EFTA				
15	Spain	—	—	—	—
16	Finland (b) (e)	1959-1960	Mkf 524500	39,0	10,2
17	USSR	—	—	—	—
18	USA	—	—	—	—
19	Canada (e)	1955	\$ 3995	28,1	18,9

(a) Wage-earners in the iron and steel industries.

(b) Families of persons in paid employment.

CONSUMPTION (wage-earners)

of consumption expenditure (in %)					Country
Fuel and light	Furniture, upkeep, equipment	Clothing	Miscellaneous		
5,5	7,1	12,4	20,0	1	France
5,8	7,6	10,2	29,3	2	Belgium (a)
4,1	9,0	12,4	29,0	3	Luxembourg (a)
5,3	8,1	8,8	37,8	4	Netherlands (b)
4,5	8,4	12,9	23,7	5	Germany (FR) (b)
6,6	3,0	12,5	15,2	6	Italy (c)
				1-6	Community
4,0	3,3	12,8	30,2	7	Greece (d) (e)
5,0	6,8	11,1	29,8	8	United Kingdom
4,8	7,7	12,6	25,7	9	Norway (c)
4,0	8,9	10,9	31,6	10	Sweden (d)
5,9	6,0	13,7	33,7	11	Denmark (b)
4,6	5,3	12,4	29,8	12	Switzerland
4,7	9,8	14,5	22,5	13	Austria
5,7	1,5	8,9	18,1	14	Portugal
				8-14	EFTA
—	—	—	—	15	Spain
4,4	5,5	14,7	26,2	16	Finland (b) (e)
—	—	—	—	17	USSR
—	—	—	—	18	USA
.	11,1	9,5	32,4	19	Canada (e)

(c) Yearly total calculated by the ILO on the basis of data for a shorter period.

(d) All classes of household.

(e) Urban population.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 111

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (total population)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	France . . .	FF	508,2	572,3	636,7	708,6	766,3	823,7
2	Belgium . .	Bfrs	5 963	6 344	6 738	7 568	8 254	8 531
3	Luxembourg	Lfrs	7 934	8 212	9 001	9 614	10 130	10 634
4	Netherlands	Fl	238,9	255,4	327,6	358,9	371,9	.
5	Germ. (FR)	DM	512,6	557,8	666,0	748,5	775,1	.
6	Italy	Lit	28 655	32 547	33 566	39 887	44 105	48 293
1-6	Community							
7	Greece . .	Dr	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Un. Kingdom	£	31,0	34,2	36,3	38,8	43,9	46,3
9	Norway . .	Cr	513,4	573,6	647,0	711,4	787,7	825,2
10	Sweden . .	Cr	674,0	740,6	822,0	899,5	952,7	1 030,2
11	Denmark . .	Cr	589,0	652,5	698,3	820,0	851,1	886,9
12	Switzerland.	Sfrs	347,9	386,1	427,2	442,8	457,4	485,5
13	Austria . .	Sch	1 860	2 070	2 318	2 651	2 822	2 988
14	Portugal . .	Esc	292,4	309,1	324,0	.	.	.
8-14	EFTA . . .							
15	Spain . . .	Pes	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland . .	Mkf	17 080	19 585	24 070	26 664	28 002	29 930
17	USSR . . .	R	397	453	591	.	.	.
18	USA	\$	105,5	110,2	120,8	143,9	157,3	162,9
19	Canada . .	\$	121,7	121,5	124,8	146,3	166,1	175,0

Sources: International Labour Office.
Statistical Office of the European Communities.

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD

(persons over 14 and under 65)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	France . . .	FF	794,8	901,3	1 009,0	1 128,7	1 227,0	1 330,5
2	Belgium . . .	Bfrs	8 944	9 585	10 262	11 605	12 730	13 225
3	Luxembourg	Lfrs	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Netherlands	Fl	389,7	421,8	537,4	591,2	612,2	.
5	Germ. (FR) .	DM	747,1	808,9	969,8	1 091,4	1 130,5	.
6	Italy	Lit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community							
7	Greece . .	Dr	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Un. Kingdom	£	47,0	52,0	55,4	59,4	67,4	71,1
9	Norway . .	Cr	795,5	893,6	1 013,6	1 122,3	1 245,6	1 305,9
10	Sweden . .	Cr	1 029,2	1 133,8	1 261,6	1 377,6	1 450,9	1 560,2
11	Denmark . .	Cr	921,0	1 023,5	1 099,0	1 291,1	1 336,6	1 388,7
12	Switzerland .	Sfrs	526,3	585,3	649,1	671,8	694,3	733,8
13	Austria . .	Sch	2 788	3 101	3 470	3 977	4 247	4 496
14	Portugal . .	Esc	456,5	482,5	505,6	.	.	.
8-14	EFTA . . .							
15	Spain	Pes	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland . . .	Mkf	27 150	31 265	38 584	42 828	44 935	47 847
17	USSR	R	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA	\$	169,5	178,6	197,4	236,6	260,1	271,0
19	Canada . . .	\$	200,0	201,7	208,3	247,0	281,2	296,7

Sources: International Labour Office.

Statistical Office of the European Communities.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 113

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	France	13,6	14,0	14,1	14,0	13,7	13,4
2	Belgium	12,8	12,7	12,8	14,4	15,5	15,1
3	Luxemburg	13,6	13,0	13,1	14,4	14,7	14,2
4	Netherlands	9,2	9,3	11,0	12,0	11,7	.
5	Germany (FR)	14,7	14,7	16,3	17,3	16,7	.
6	Italy	10,6	11,2	10,8	12,1	12,6	12,7
1-6	Community						
7	Greece . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	United Kingdom	9,4	9,7	9,4	9,7	10,6	10,7
9	Norway	7,6	7,6	8,2	9,2	9,8	9,6
10	Sweden	11,2	11,3	11,8	12,4	12,5	12,4
11	Denmark	9,4	9,7	9,9	11,1	10,4	10,2
12	Switzerland	6,9	7,2	7,6	7,7	7,7	7,7
13	Austria	12,8	13,1	13,2	14,5	14,8	14,0
14	Portugal . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
8-14	EFTA						
15	Spain . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	8,3	8,5	9,7	10,2	10,1	9,6
17	USSR . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USA	4,6	4,6	4,9	5,9	6,0	6,1
19	Canada	7,2	6,6	6,7	7,8	8,5	8,9

Sources: International Labour Office.
Statistical Office of the European Communities.

**PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL OFFICE
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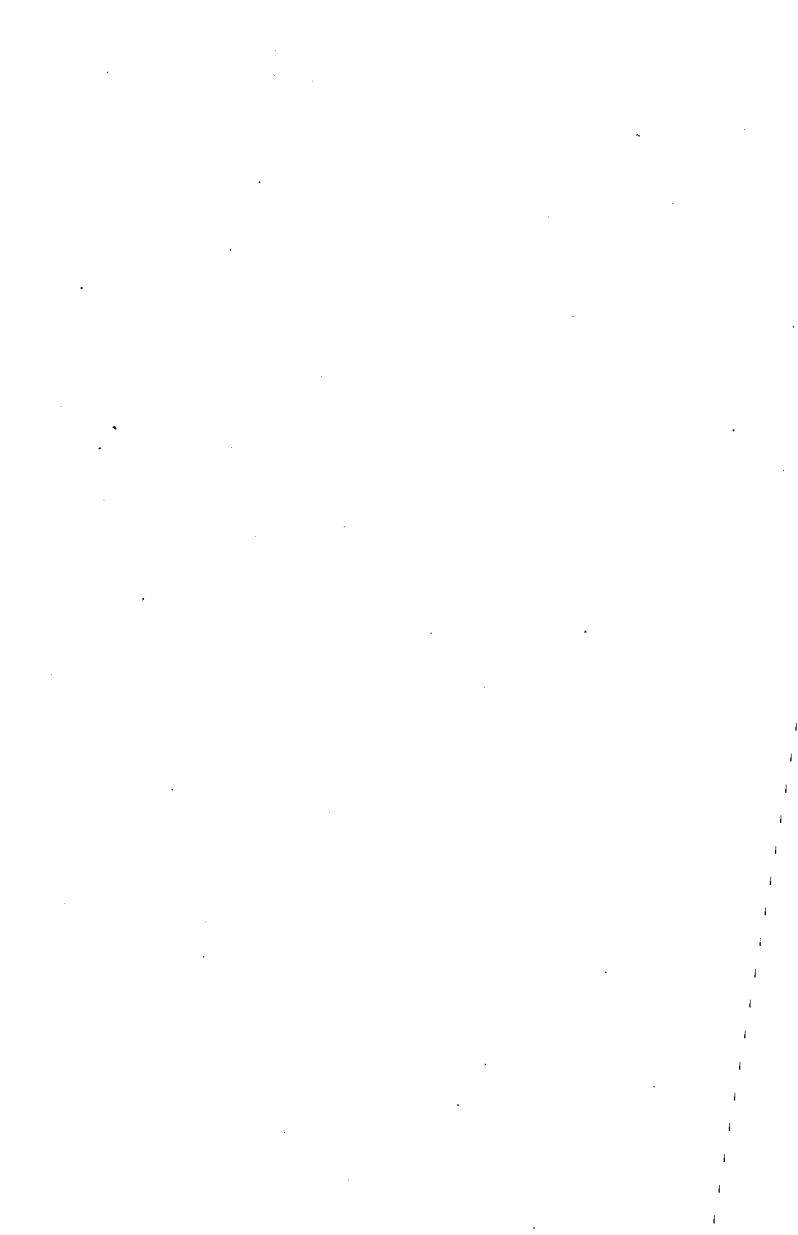
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	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Bfrs	Bfrs
Statistical and tariff Classification for International Trade (CST) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>	50,—	—
Common Geographical Code for Foreign Trade Statistics of the EEC Countries - Version 1963 <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>	50,—	—
Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities (NICE) <i>German / French and Italian / Dutch</i>	50,—	—
Standard Goods Nomenclature for Transport Statistics (NST) <i>German, French</i>	50,—	—



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