



**BASIC STATISTICS  
OF THE COMMUNITY**

**Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics**

**1964**

# STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

## Addresses

European Economic Community  
Brussels, 188a, avenue de Tervueren — Tel. 71 00 90

European Atomic Energy Community  
Brussels, 51, rue Belliard — Tel. 13 40 90

European Coal and Steel Community  
Luxembourg, Hôtel Staar — Tel. 4 08 41

Correspondence concerning this publication should  
be addressed to :

Statistical Office of the European Communities  
188a, avenue de Tervueren  
Brussels 15

*This handbook is also available in German, French, Italian and Dutch.*

**BASIC STATISTICS  
OF THE COMMUNITY**

**Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics**

**Fifth Edition**



## SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
( )	uncertain or estimated
[ ]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t=t	ton for ton
t/year	ton per year
mm	millimetre
m	metre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
Kcal	kilocalory
Tcal	teracalory = $10^9$ K cal
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = $10^6$ kWh
MW	megawatt = $10^3$ kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
m	million
DM	German Marks
FF	French Francs
Lit	Lire

Fl	Florins (Guilders)
Bfrs	Belgian Francs
Lfrs	Luxembourg Francs
\$	Dollars
£	Pounds Sterling
Dr	Drachma
Lt	Turkish Lira
Cr	Crowns
Sfrs	Swiss Francs
Sch	Shillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Pes	Pesetas
Mkf	Finnish Markka
R	Roubles
GNP	Gross national product
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
UN	United Nations
SOEC	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
AOM	overseas states, territories and départements associated with the EEC
OT	overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
SAS	Scandinavian Airlines System
UTA	Union de transport aéromaritime
EPU	European Payment Union
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification

This material must not be reproduced  
in other publications without acknowledgement

## FOREWORD

*This is the fifth version of "Basic Statistics" to be issued by the Statistical Office of the European Communities.*

*Comments made in forewords to previous editions are still valid:*

- a) The sources used are the official publications of international organizations and of the various countries;*
- b) Where information on the Soviet Union was not available from official sources, estimates have been made or non-official sources used;*
- c) Most of the tables are drawn up on a uniform plan;*
- d) Particularly doubtful data have been included in brackets;*
- e) Generally speaking, the information is for the most recent year for which figures are available; the year is given in each table.*

*It should be stressed that the facts and figures given are not always strictly comparable from country to country, since different methods and definitions are used in different countries. An international organization can often do no more than call attention to such variations.*

*R. Wagenführ*

*Brussels-Luxembourg  
December 1964*





# INDEX

Table

Page

## POPULATION

1	Area, population, density per sq. kilometre and estimated growth of population. . . . .	15
2	Population by age and sex . . . . .	16
3	Population by age and sex (% of total) . . . . .	17
4	Births and deaths . . . . .	18
5	Size of households . . . . .	19

## LABOUR FORCE

6	Civilian labour force (by sex) . . . . .	23
7	Civilian labour force by main sectors of economic activity . . . . .	24
8	Civilian labour force by occupational status . . . . .	26
9	Salaried employees and wage-earners by branch of economic activity . . . . .	27
10	Personnel on the books of the community coalmining industry . . . . .	28
11	Personnel employed in the community's ironmining and iron and steel industries. . . . .	29
12	Foreign workers employed in the community's coal and steel industries (by nationality). . . . .	30

## NATIONAL PRODUCT

13	Volume indices of gross national product at market prices . . . . .	34
14	Average annual growth rates of gross national product at constant prices . . . . .	35
15	Origin of gross domestic product at factor cost . . . . .	36
16	Distribution of national income . . . . .	37
17	Expenditure on gross national product (%) . . . . .	38
18	Expenditure on gross national product ('000 m) . . . . .	39
19	Composition of private consumption (%) . . . . .	40

**AGRICULTURE**

20	Indices of agricultural output . . . . .	45
21	Use of agricultural area . . . . .	46
22	Production of cereals . . . . .	47
23	Production of selected agricultural commodities . . . . .	48
24	Livestock . . . . .	49
25	Meat production . . . . .	50
26	Milk products and eggs . . . . .	51
27	Forest area and timber production . . . . .	52
28	Farms larger than 1 hectare by size . . . . .	53
29	Permanent labour force in agriculture . . . . .	54
30	Utilization of artificial fertilizers . . . . .	55
31	Yields of some principal crops . . . . .	56
32	Cereal supply balance sheet . . . . .	57
33	Sugar and wine supply balance sheets . . . . .	58

**ENERGY**

34	Total production of primary energy . . . . .	60
35	Apparent consumption of energy . . . . .	61
36	Production of energy — primary sources . . . . .	62
37	Production of secondary fuels (secondary fuels from solid fuels and conventional thermal electricity). . . . .	63
38	Production of secondary fuels (petroleum products) . . . . .	64
39	Oil prospecting and production-refining capacity . . . . .	66
40	Production and gross consumption of electric power . . . . .	68
41	Structure of electric power equipment . . . . .	70

**INDUSTRY**

42	General indices of industrial production . . . . .	75
43	Output of iron ore . . . . .	76
44	Production of pig-iron, steel and finished rolled products . . . . .	77
45	Production of copper, lead and zinc ores, bauxite and potash . . . . .	78
46	Production of aluminium, copper, lead, zinc and tin . . . . .	79
47	Production of certain basic chemicals . . . . .	80
48	Chemicals: production of ammonia, fertilizers and plastics . . . . .	81
49	Production of cement and building bricks . . . . .	82
50	Spindles and looms installed . . . . .	83
51	Production of cotton and woollen yarns and fabrics . . . . .	84
52	Production of rayon filament, rayon staple . . . . .	85

Table	Page
53 Production of wood pulp, newsprint, paper and board . . . . .	86
54 Motor vehicles, production and assembly . . . . .	87
55 Merchant vessels on the stocks or launched . . . . .	88
56 Building: number of dwellings completed . . . . .	89
57 Production of margarine, wine and beer . . . . .	90
58 Production of tobacco . . . . .	91

### TRANSPORT

59 Railways: length of line, passenger-kilometres and ton-kilometres	95
60 Inland waterways transport . . . . .	96
61 Civil aviation . . . . .	97
62 Merchant shipping . . . . .	98

### EXTERNAL TRADE

63 External trade figures of EEC, EFTA and other countries . . . . .	101
64 Total imports 1956-1963 . . . . .	102
65 Total exports 1956-1963 . . . . .	104
66 Balance of trade 1956-1963 . . . . .	106
67 Imports from member countries of EEC 1956-1963 (value) . . . . .	108
68 Imports from member countries of EEC 1956-1963 (% share of total imports of importing country) . . . . .	110
69 Exports to member countries of EEC 1956-1963 (value) . . . . .	112
70 Exports to member countries of EEC 1956-1963 (% share of total exports of exporting country) . . . . .	114
71 Total imports by area of origin (value) . . . . .	115
72 Total imports by area of origin (%) . . . . .	116
73 Total exports by area of destination (value) . . . . .	117
74 Total exports by area of destination (%) . . . . .	118
75 Intra-Community trade (value) . . . . .	119
76 Imports by groups of products (value) . . . . .	120
77 Imports by groups of products (%) . . . . .	121
78 Exports by groups of products (value) . . . . .	122
79 Exports by groups of products (%) . . . . .	123
80 EEC share in imports by main non-EEC countries . . . . .	124
81 EEC share in exports by main non-EEC countries . . . . .	125

### SOCIAL STATISTICS

82 Social security benefits per head (total population) . . . . .	129
83 Social security benefits per head (persons over 14 and under 65) . . . . .	130

Table	Page
84 Social security expenditure as percentage of gross national product at market prices . . . . .	131
85 Employers' expenditure on wages and related social security charges (per hour) in EEC: manual workers . . . . .	132
86 Employers' expenditure on wages and related social security charges (per hour) in coal-mining, in iron-mining and in iron and steel industries' . . . . .	134
87 Real earnings in coal-mining . . . . .	135
88 Average net yearly income of married male wage-earners in the industries of the EEC . . . . .	136
89 Real earnings in iron-mining . . . . .	138
90 Real earnings in the iron and steel industry . . . . .	139
91 Average net yearly earnings per wage-earner at work . . . . .	140
92 Accidents in the iron and steel industry (injury rates) . . . . .	141
93 Accidents in the iron and steel industry (average number of calendar days lost) . . . . .	142

### STANDARD OF LIVING

94 Nutritional value of food consumption . . . . .	145
95 Consumption of selected vegetable products . . . . .	146
96 Consumption of selected animal products . . . . .	147
97 Consumption of energy and steel per head of population . . . . .	148
98 Housing . . . . .	149
99 Facilities in dwellings. . . . .	150
100 Motor vehicles in use . . . . .	151
101 Radio and television sets and telephones in use . . . . .	152
102 Health services. . . . .	153

### TRENDS OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNITY

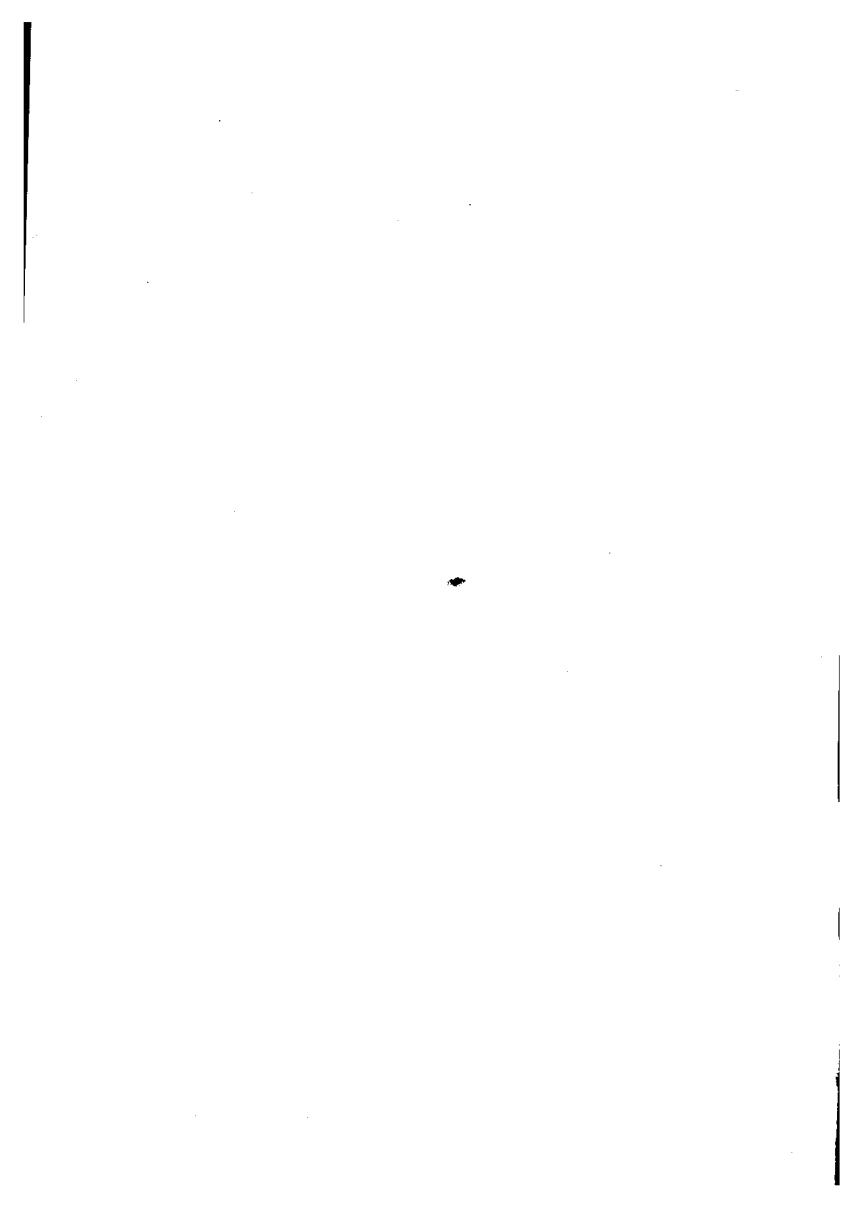
103 Apparent consumption of energy . . . . .	157
104 Coal — total output . . . . .	158
105 Electric power — total gross production . . . . .	159
106 Fuels transformed and electrical power generated in thermal plants of the Community . . . . .	160
107 Production of crude steel . . . . .	161
108 Consumption of steel per head of population . . . . .	162
109 Index of industrial production . . . . .	163
110 Wholesale price index . . . . .	164
111 Consumer price index . . . . .	165
112 Index of nominal wages in industry . . . . .	166
113 Rail freight traffic . . . . .	167

Table		Page
114	Volume index of external trade — imports . . . . .	168
115	Volume index of external trade — exports . . . . .	169
116	Index of share prices . . . . .	170
117	Official gross reserves of gold and convertible currencies . . . . .	171
118	Money supply . . . . .	172

## **SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS ON IRON AND STEEL**

### **Trends from 1956-63**

119	Supply of iron ore in the Community . . . . .	174
120	Consumption of steel in the Community . . . . .	175
121	Production of finished steel in the Community . . . . .	176
122	Iron and steel products — Imports of ECSC countries from non-ECSC Countries . . . . .	178
123	Iron and steel products — Exports of ECSC countries to non-ECSC countries . . . . .	179
124	Iron and steel products — Intra-Community Trade . . . . .	180



## **POPULATION**

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...



## POPULATION

Table 1

AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE  
AND ESTIMATED GROWTH OF POPULATION

Middle of 1963

	Country	Area '000 sq. km.	Popula- tion '000	Densi- ty in sq.km.	Estimated population '000		
					1966	1971	1976
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	57 606	232	(a)58 400	(a)60 240	(a)61 270
2	France	551.2	47 840	87	48 522	50 190	52 130
3	Italy	301.2	51 491	171	51 203	52 510	53 920
4	Netherlands	33.5	11 967	357	12 059	12 657	13 309
5	Belgium	30.5	9 290	305	9 379	9 678	9 943
6	Luxembourg	2.6	324	125	(330)	(340)	(350)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 167.5</b>	<b>178 518</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>179 900</b>	<b>185 600</b>	<b>190 900</b>
7	Greece	130.9	(8 500)	65	.	.	.
8	Turkey	780.6	30 256	39	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	244.0	53 673	220	54 816	56 662	58 694
10	Norway	323.9	3 667	11	(a) 3 758	(a) 3 927	(a) 4 111
11	Sweden	449.8	7 604	17	(a) 7 730	(a) 7 997	(a) 8 276
12	Denmark	43.0	(4 684)	109	4 722	4 877	5 031
13	Switzerland	41.3	5 810	141	5 330	5 476	5 624
14	Austria	83.8	7 171	86	7 149	7 202	7 213
15	Portugal	91.5	9 039	99	9 246	9 449	9 663
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 277.3</b>	<b>(91 648)</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>92 751</b>	<b>95 590</b>	<b>98 612</b>
16	Spain	504.7	31 077	62	31 700	33 100	34 500
17	Finland	337.0	4 542	13	4 629	(a) 4 833	(a) 5 051
18	USSR	22 402.2	224 764	10	(230 000)	(245 000)	(263 000)
19	USA	9 363.4	189 375	20	(a)196 217	(a)214 222	(a)235 275
20	Canada	9 976.2	18 928	2	.	.	.
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>135 773.0</b>	<b>3 270 000</b>	<b>24</b>	.	.	.

(a) 1965, 1970 and 1975.

# POPULATION

Table 2

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1963

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
1	Germany (FR)	6 407	6 086	17 917	20 113	2 534	3 881	26 858	30 080
2	France	6 328	6 097	15 023	14 981	2 117	3 588	23 468	24 666
3	Italy (a)	5 842	5 564	16 474	17 297	2 046	2 589	24 362	25 450
4	Netherlands	1 761	1 676	3 651	3 695	512	595	5 924	5 966
5	Belgium (b)	1 107	1 067	2 927	3 046	464	567	4 498	4 680
6	Luxemb. (b)	36	34	110	109	15	20	161	163
<b>1-6 Community</b>		<b>21 481</b>	<b>20 524</b>	<b>56 102</b>	<b>59 241</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>11 240</b>	<b>85 271</b>	<b>91 005</b>
7	Greece	1 124	1 050	2 649	2 828	292	385	4 065	4 263
8	Turkey (c)	(4 281)	(3 998)	(9 527)	(9 004)	(413)	(595)	(14 221)	(13 597)
9	Un. Kingdom	6 304	5 992	17 119	17 588	2 423	3 875	25 846	27 455
10	Norway	476	452	1 135	1 131	175	216	1 786	1 799
11	Sweden	830	786	2 528	2 509	423	505	3 781	3 800
12	Denmark	574	548	1 505	1 525	235	279	2 314	2 352
13	Switzerland	657	628	1 838	1 860	241	336	2 736	2 824
14	Austria (d)	779	747	2 176	2 508	329	510	3 284	3 765
15	Portugal (d)	1 337	1 278	2 756	3 006	264	412	4 357	4 696
<b>9-15 EFTA</b>		<b>10 957</b>	<b>10 431</b>	<b>29 057</b>	<b>30 127</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>6 133</b>	<b>44 104</b>	<b>46 691</b>
16	Spain								
17	Finland (d)	673	647	1 365	1 467	125	210	2 163	2 324
18	USSR (d)	(32 294)	(31 202)	(57 394)	(75 263)	(4 362)	(8 312)	(94 050)	(114 777)
19	USA (c)	28 516	27 567	53 270	54 657	7 536	9 122	89 322	91 355
20	Canada	3 166	3 026	5 379	5 276	674	717	9 219	9 019

(a) 1961.  
(b) 1962.

(c) 1960.  
(d) 1959.

## POPULATION

Table 3

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1963

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total
		male	female	male	female	male	female	
1	Germany (FR)	11.3	10.7	31.5	35.2	4.5	6.8	100
2	France	13.1	12.7	31.2	31.1	4.4	7.5	100
3	Italy (a)	11.7	11.2	33.1	34.7	4.1	5.2	100
4	Netherlands	14.8	14.1	30.7	31.1	4.3	5.0	100
5	Belgium (b)	12.1	11.6	31.9	33.2	5.1	6.1	100
6	Luxembourg (b)	11.0	10.5	33.9	33.6	4.8	6.2	100
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	13.5	12.6	31.8	34.0	3.5	4.6	100
8	Turkey (c)	(15.4)	(14.4)	(34.2)	(32.4)	(1.5)	(2.1)	
9	United Kingdom	11.8	11.2	32.1	33.0	4.5	7.3	100
10	Norway	13.3	12.6	31.7	31.5	4.9	6.0	100
11	Sweden	10.9	10.4	33.3	33.1	5.6	6.7	100
12	Denmark	12.3	11.7	32.3	32.7	5.0	6.0	100
13	Switzerland	11.8	11.3	33.1	33.5	4.3	6.0	100
14	Austria (d)	11.1	10.6	30.8	35.5	4.7	7.2	100
15	Portugal (d)	14.8	14.1	30.4	33.2	2.9	4.6	100
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Spain	15.0	14.4	30.4	32.7	2.8	4.7	100
17	Finland (d)	(15.5)	(14.9)	(27.5)	(36.0)	(2.1)	(4.0)	100
18	USSR (d)	(15.5)	(14.9)	(27.5)	(36.0)	(2.1)	(4.0)	100
19	USA (c)	15.8	15.3	29.5	30.3	4.2	5.0	100
20	Canada	17.4	16.6	29.5	28.9	3.7	3.9	100

(a) 1961.

(c) 1960.

(b) 1962.

(d) 1959.

# POPULATION

Table 4

## BIRTHS AND DEATHS

1963

	Country	Births			Deaths		Infant mortality (a)
		'000	per 1000 population	per 1000 women aged 15 to 44 years	'000	per 1000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	1 054	18.3	88.1	673	11.7	27.1
2	France	866	18.2	90.3	538	11.7	25.5
3	Italy	978	19.0	84.4	514	10.0	39.5
4	Netherlands	250	20.9	104.3	96	8.0	15.8
5	Belgium	158	17.0	89.4	116	12.4	28.3
6	Luxembourg	5.2	16.0	78.6	3.9	12.1	28.6
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>26.5</b>
7	Greece	147	17.3	(77.0)	66	7.8	39.3
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	857	16.0	92.8	572	10.7	21.7
10	Norway	64	17.5	90.4	37	10.0	17.7(b)
11	Sweden	113	14.8	73.9	77	10.1	15.0
12	Denmark	82	17.5	85.2	46	9.8	20.1
13	Switzerland	110	18.9	92.4	56	9.6	21.7(b)
14	Austria	134	18.7	92.4	91	12.7	31.5
15	Portugal	211	23.4	99.1	96	10.7	73.1
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>
16	Spain	668	21.5	.	281	9.0	40.7
17	Finland	82	18.1	87.3	42	9.3	18.0
18	USSR	(b) 4 959	22.4	.	1 667	7.5	32.0
19	USA	4 081	21.6	108.0	1 813	9.6	25.2
20	Canada	469	24.8	122.0	147	7.8	27.6(b)

(a) Deaths under one year per 1 000 live births.

(b) 1962.

## POPULATION

Table 5

## SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	6. 6.61	4 126	5 311	4 365	3 008	2 590	19 399
2	France	3.62	2 830	4 390	2 800	2 070	2 500	14 600
3	Italy	4.11.51	1 123	2 056	2 450	2 247	3 938	11 814
4	Netherlands	31.12.60	391	824	621	563	804	3 204
5	Belgium	31.12.47	449	873	685	407	423	2 837
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.	100
1-6	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	7. 4.51	155	277	319	333	694	1 778
8	Turkey	23.10.60	158	428	557	734	(c)2 215	4 092
9	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	1 556	3 999	3 593	2 761	2 573	14 482
10	Norway	1.12.60	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
11	Sweden	1.11.60	531	696	570	447	337	2 581
12	Denmark	26. 9.60	306	422	312	276	228	1 534
13	Switzerland	1.12.60	.	.	.	.	.	1 581
14	Austria	1. 6.51	386	599	490	330	400	2 205
15	Portugal	15.12.60	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Spain							
17	Finland	31.12.60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
18	USSR							
19	USA	1962	8 311	15 159	9 839	9 200	12 143	54 652
20	Canada	1. 6.61	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555

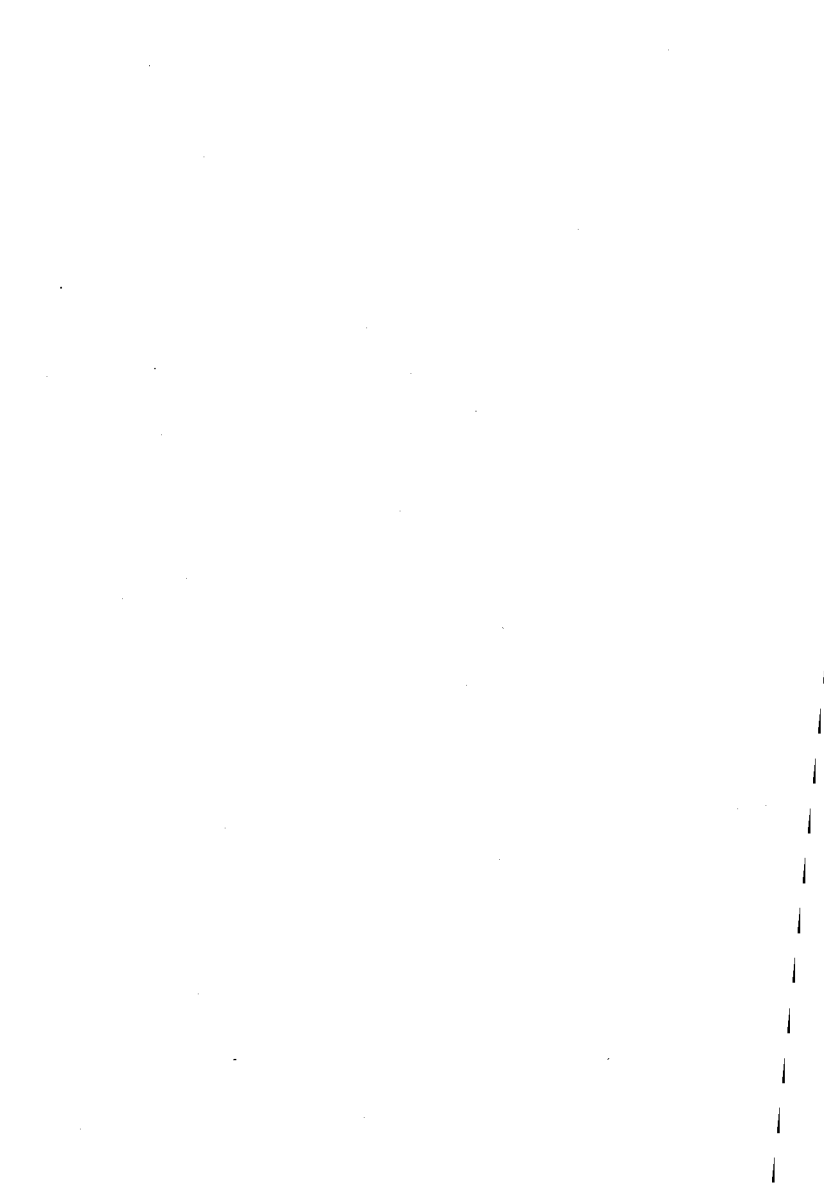
(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes, etc.).

(b) Incl. institutional households.

(c) Of which 794 000 households of unknown type.



## **LABOUR FORCE**





**LABOUR FORCE**
**Table 6**
**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (BY SEX)**

	Country	Year	'000			% of the total population		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1963	16 220	9 394	25 614	60	31	44
2	France	1963	(12 504)	(6 733)	19 237	(54)	(27)	40
3	Italy	1963	14 104	5 696	19 800	58	22	40
4	Netherlands	1961			4 324			37
5	Belgium	1963	2 454	1 136	3 590	54	24	39
6	Luxembourg	1960	94	34	128	60	22	41
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece (a)	1961	2 381	1 145	3 526	58	27	42
8	Turkey	1960	7 697	5 296	12 993	54	39	47
9	United Kingdom	1962	16 436	8 608	25 044	63	31	47
10	Norway	1962	1 063	412	1 475	58	23	40
11	Sweden (a)	1962	2 396	1 374	3 770	64	36	50
12	Denmark (a)	1960	1 448	646	2 094	64	28	46
13	Switzerland (a)	1960	1 756	756	2 512	67	28	47
14	Austria	1961	2 028	1 341	3 369	61	36	48
15	Portugal	1960	2 748	606	3 354	64	13	37
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Spain	1960	9 364	2 120	11 484	64	14	38
17	Finland (a)	1960	1 232	801	2 033	58	35	46
18	USSR	1963	(55 400)	(51 800)	(107 200)	(54)	(42)	(47)
19	USA	1962	47 380	24 474	71 854	51	26	39
20	Canada	1962	4 820	1 788	6 608	51	19	36

(a) Incl. armed forces.

# LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

## CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY

	Country	Year	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
			'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
1	Germany (FR)	1963	3 224	12	12 514	49	9 702	38
2	France	1963	3 761	19	7 468	39	7 718	40
3	Italy	1963	5 205	26	7 944	40	6 148	31
4	Netherlands	1961	425	10	1 805	42	2 059	47
5	Belgium	1963	230	6	1 615	45	1 680	47
6	Luxembourg	1960	19	15	56	44	53	41
1-6	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	(a) 1961	1 919	54	615	18	845	24
8	Turkey	1960	9 737	75	1 252	10	2 004	15
9	United Kingdom	1962	993	4	11 442	46	12 203	49
10	Norway	1962	316	21	517	35	628	43
11	Sweden	(a) 1962	491	13	1 488	39	1 734	46
12	Denmark	(a) 1962	425	19	870	39	925	42
13	Switzerland	(a) 1960	280	11	1 239	49	993	40
14	Austria	1961	765	23	(b)1 440	43	1 162	34
15	Portugal	1960	1 446	43	944	28	882	26
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Spain	(a) 1960	4 757	41	3 509	31	3 088	27
17	Finland	1960	721	35	621	31	692	34
18	USSR	1963	(45 600)	(43)	(30 100)	(28)	(31 500)	(29)
19	USA	1962	5 190	7	← 62 657	87 %	→	
20	Canada	1962	750	11	2 077	32	3 393	51

(a) Incl. armed forces.

(b) Incl. electricity, gas and water.

**LABOUR FORCE**
**Table 7**
**MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

Unemployed		Total		Year		Country
'000	%	'000	%			
174	1	25 614	100	1963	1	Germany (FR)
290	2	19 327	100	1963	2	France
503	3	19 800	100	1963-	3	Italy
35	1	4 324	100	1961	4	Netherlands
65	2	3 590	100	1963	5	Belgium
—	—	128	100	1960	6	Luxembourg
.	.	.	.		1-6	<b>Community</b>
147	4	3 526	100	1961	7	Greece (a)
.	.	12 993	100	1960	8	Turkey
406	1	25 044	100	1962	9	United Kingdom
15	1	1 475	100	1962	10	Norway
57	2	3 770	100	1962	11	Sweden (a)
.	.	2 220	100	1962	12	Denmark (a)
—	—	2 512	100	1960	13	Switzerland (a)
.	.	3 369	100	1961	14	Austria
82	3	3 354	100	1960	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.		9-15	<b>EFTA</b>
130	1	11 484	100	1960	16	Spain (a)
.	.	2 033	100	1960	17	Finland
—	—	(107 200)	100	1963	18	USSR
4 007	6	71 854	100	1962	19	USA
391	6	6 608	100	1962	20	Canada

# LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

## CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

'000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family work- ers	Persons paid	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1963	3 065	2 402	19 973	174	25 614
2	France	1963	5 180		13 767	290	19 237
3	Italy	1963	4 599	2 189	12 509	503	19 800
4	Netherlands	1961	886		3 403	35	4 324
5	Belgium	1963	769		2 756	65	3 590
6	Luxembourg	1960				—	128
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>						
7	Greece (a)	1961	1 279	957	1 173	117	3 526
8	Turkey	1960	3 839	6 221	2 437	.	12 993
9	United Kingdom	1962	1 784		22 854	406	25 044
10	Norway	1962	318	84	1 058	15	1 475
11	Sweden (a)	1962	496	127	3 089	57	3 770
12	Denmark (a)	1955	423	136	1 577	.	2 136
13	Switzerland (a)	1960	365	117	2 030	—	2 512
14	Austria	1961	535	446	2 388	.	3 369
15	Portugal	1960	630	206	2 409	82	3 354
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>						
16	Spain	1960	2 583	1 411	7 360	130	11 484
17	Finland (a)	1960	395	302	1 336	.	2 033
18	USSR						
19	USA	1962	8 890	1 529	57 428	4 007	71 854
20	Canada	1962	939	192	5 085	392	6 608

(a) Incl. armed forces.

**LABOUR FORCE**
**Table 9**
**SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND WAGE-EARNERS BY  
BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**
**1963**
*Average in '000*

ISIC-Divisions	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (a)	Belgium	Luxembourg
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	440	831	1 693	109	23	1.2
Mining and quarrying	622	306	148	55	102	.
Manufacturing	8 733	4 983	4 553	1 205	1 117	.
Construction	2 183	1 472	1 823	326	234	.
Electricity, gas, water, health services	176	193	134	36	31	.
Trade, banking, insurance, etc.	2 996	1 904	1 114	468	316	.
Transport, storage and communications	1 197	1 051	752	258	224	.
Services	3 626	3 027	2 290	946	709	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 973</b>	<b>13 767</b>	<b>12 507</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>99.0</b>

(a) 1961.

## LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

### PERSONNEL ON THE BOOKS OF THE COMMUNITY COALMINING INDUSTRY

End of 1963

	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Com- mu- nity
<b>Wage-Earners (collieries) (a)</b>						
Wage-earners: underground	237 453	110 870	1 368	25 320	53 677	428 688
Wage-earners: surface	79 496	45 146	717	12 497	18 960	156 816
Apprentices: underground	4 629	3 375	—	—	5 618	13 622
Apprentices: surface	8 903	587	—	2 265	920	12 675
<b>Wage-Earners (allied industries)</b>						
Wage-earners	30 946	9 665	658	7 893	1 196	50 358
Apprentices	630	110	—	—	—	740
<b>Total wage-earners</b>	<b>362 057</b>	<b>169 753</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>47 975</b>	<b>80 371</b>	<b>662 899</b>
<b>Salaried Employees</b>						
Salaried employees	48 796	23 823	450	7 918	10 182	91 169
Apprentices	1 182	1	—	—	44	1 227
<b>Total wage-earners + salaried employees</b>	<b>412 035</b>	<b>193 577</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>55 893</b>	<b>90 597</b>	<b>755 295</b>

(a) Incl. personnel employed at power-stations.

**LABOUR FORCE**
**Table 11**
**PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S IRONMINING  
AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES**
**End of 1963**

	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Com- mu- nity
<b>Ironmining</b>							
Wage-earners: underground	5 870	14 387	950	—	—	1 069	22 276
Wage-earners: surface	3 261	4 887	1 096	—	—	752	9 996
Salaried employees	1 494	3 228	219	—	—	228	5 169
Apprentices: underground	47	360	—	—	—	—	407
Apprentices: surface	92	321	—	—	—	—	413
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 764</b>	<b>23 183</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>38 261</b>
<b>Iron and steel industry</b>							
Wage-earners	200 306	129 413	58 561	10 149	51 832	19 065	469 326
Salaried employees	34 190	30 036	10 177	5 758	8 947	2 597	91 705
Apprentices	7 247	4 643	255	499	—	412	13 056
<b>Total</b>	<b>241 743</b>	<b>164 092</b>	<b>68 993</b>	<b>16 406</b>	<b>60 779</b>	<b>22 074</b>	<b>574 087</b>

# LABOUR FORCE

Table 12

## FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE

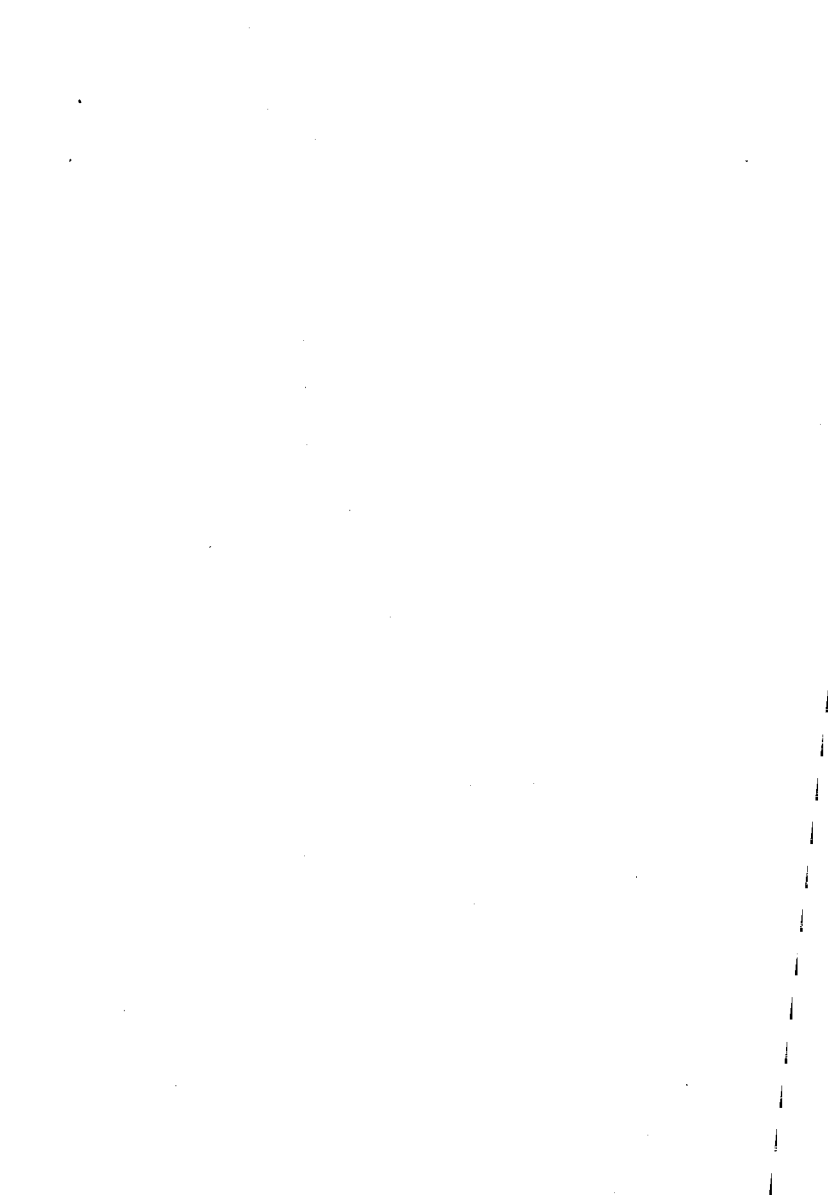
End

	Nationality	Coalmining				Ironmining		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	4 257	563	888	—	62	14
2	France	192	—	8	633	1	—	71
3	Italy	2 812	6 748	581	19 860	15	2 439	263
4	Netherlands	1 027	21	—	1 120	4	1	2
5	Belgium	42	327	692	—	—	8	65
6	Luxembourg	18	16	—	25	—	146	—
<b>1 - 6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>4 091</b>	<b>11 369</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>22 526</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>415</b>
7	Greece	4 316	8	116	4 342	30	—	—
8	Turkey	4 625	50	40	4 883	41	—	—
9	Austria	650	13	71	—	2	—	—
10	Portugal	2	141	1	105	—	—	—
11	Spain	3 166	1 446	469	3 517	1	78	—
12	Yugoslavia	1 521	638	511	354	3	54	3
13	Poland	461	8 962	458	2 786	1	895	16
14	Czechoslov.	28	112	26	143	—	20	—
15	Morocco and Tunisia	883	10 760	252	1 362	—	10	—
16	Algeria	58	5 372	2	988	—	158	—
17	Other countries	1 881	479	774	1 235	28	76	26
<b>7 - 17</b>	<b>Non-EEC Countries</b>	<b>17 591</b>	<b>27 981</b>	<b>2 720</b>	<b>19 715</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>45</b>
	<b>Total foreign workers</b>	<b>21 682</b>	<b>39 350</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>42 241</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>460</b>
	<b>Total personnel employed</b>	<b>412 035</b>	<b>193 577</b>	<b>55 893</b>	<b>90 597</b>	<b>9 131</b>	<b>19 274</b>	<b>1 821</b>



**LABOUR FORCE**
**Table 12**
**COMMUNITY'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)**  
of 1963

Iron and steel manufacturing						Nationality	
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	470	—	25	50	112	1	Germany (FR)
194	—	1	—	456	350	2	France
1 198	13 861	—	398	7 611	623	3	Italy
543	8	—	—	104	18	4	Netherlands
35	3 661	—	61	—	1 454	5	Belgium
24	198	—	1	83	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>1 994</b>	<b>18 198</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>8 304</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
1 294	23	1	80	143	1	7	Greece
333	3	—	33	2	—	8	Turkey
234	26	—	3	2	12	9	Austria
303	1 051	—	—	6	3	10	Portugal
1 119	4 339	—	128	243	8	11	Spain
206	247	—	—	288	16	12	Yugoslavia
115	2 954	1	24	710	48	13	Poland
4	58	—	—	42	1	14	Czechoslovakia
42	280	—	—	18	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
20	7 326	—	—	3	—	16	Algeria
655	724	13	39	430	205	17	Other countries
<b>4 325</b>	<b>17 031</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>7-17</b>	<b>Non-EEC Countries</b>
<b>6 319</b>	<b>35 229</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>10 191</b>	<b>2 852</b>		<b>Total foreign workers</b>
<b>200 306</b>	<b>129 413</b>	<b>58 561</b>	<b>10 149</b>	<b>51 832</b>	<b>19 065</b>		<b>Total personnel employed</b>



**NATIONAL PRODUCT**

## NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 13

### VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1958 = 100

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	Germany (FR)	92	97	100	107	116	123	128	132
2	France	93	97	100	103	111	115	123	129
3	Italy	90	96	100	107	115	124	132	138
4	Netherlands	97	100	100	105	115	119	122	126
5	Belgium	99	101	100	103	107	112	117	121
6	Luxembourg	94	98	100	101	105	108	(108)	(108)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>131</b>
7	Greece	89	97	100	104	108	122	127	.
8	Turkey (a)	84	89	100	104	108	106	112	121
9	United Kingdom	98	99	100	104	109	113	114	118
10	Norway	98	101	100	104	109	116	120	126
11	Sweden	95	99	100	105	110	116	120	124
12	Denmark	93	97	100	107	114	122	128	131
13	Switzerland	99	102	100	107	113	122	128	134
14	Austria	91	97	100	103	111	117	118	124
15	Portugal	94	98	100	105	114	121	128	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>
16	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland (b)	97	100	100	107	117	126	129	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	100	102	100	107	109	112	119	123
20	Canada	98	99	100	103	106	108	115	120

(a) Volume indices of net domestic product at factor cost.

(b) Volume indices of gross domestic product at factor cost.

## NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 14

### AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

%

	Country	Aggregate gross national product			Per capita gross national product		
		1953-58	1958-63	1953-63	1953-58	1958-63	1953-63
1	Germany (FR)	6.9	5.7	6.3	5.7	4.4	5.0
2	France	4.6	5.2	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
3	Italy	5.2	6.7	5.9	4.6	6.1	5.3
4	Netherlands	4.1	4.8	4.4	2.8	3.4	3.1
5	Belgium	2.5	3.9	3.2	1.9	3.3	2.6
6	Luxembourg	3.0	(1.6)	(2.3)	2.4	(0.6)	(1.5)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
7	Greece	6.2	6.2(a)	6.2(b)	5.2	5.3(a)	5.3(b)
8	Turkey (c)	2.9	3.8	3.4	0.1	1.0	0.5
9	United Kingdom	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.2
10	Norway	2.6	4.7	3.7	1.6	3.9	2.8
11	Sweden	3.6	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.4
12	Denmark	2.6	5.6	4.1	2.0	4.8	3.4
13	Switzerland	3.6	6.0	4.8	2.2	3.8	3.0
14	Austria	6.9	4.3	5.6	6.7	3.9	5.3
15	Portugal	3.9	6.4(a)	5.0(b)	3.4	5.7(a)	4.4(b)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
16	Spain	4.1	6.6(a)	5.2(b)	3.0	5.6(a)	4.1(b)
17	Finland (d)	4.1	6.6(a)	5.2(b)	3.0	5.6(a)	4.1(b)
18	USSR	1.7	4.2	2.9	-0.1	2.5	1.2
19	USA	3.3	3.8	3.5	0.4	1.7	1.0
20	Canada	3.3	3.8	3.5	0.4	1.7	1.0

(a) 1958-62.

(b) 1953-62.

(c) Net domestic product at factor cost.

(d) Gross domestic product at factor cost.

## NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 15

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1962

					%
	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. con- struction)	Services	Total
1	Germany (FR)	6.0	51.7	42.3	100
2	France	10.6	41.2	48.2	100
3	Italy	16.7	43.5	39.8	100
4	Netherlands	9.0	42.0	49.0	100
5	Belgium	6.8	41.3	51.9	100
6	Luxembourg	7.5	53.0	39.5	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	28.6	27.5	43.9	100
8	Turkey	40.1	21.8	38.1	100
9	United Kingdom	3.9	47.2	48.9	100
10	Norway	9.3	38.1	52.6	100
11	Sweden	.	.	.	100
12	Denmark	12.6	40.0	47.4	100
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	100
14	Austria	10.8	51.5	37.7	100
15	Portugal	24.4	39.6	36.0	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Spain (a)	26.7	32.6	40.7	100
17	Finland	19.7	42.1	38.2	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	100
19	USA (b)	4.1	37.8	58.1	100
20	Canada	7.4	38.8	53.8	100

(a) 1960.

(b) Net domestic product at factor cost.

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 16

## DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1962

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National income
1	Germany (FR)	64.0	28.8(a)	5.6	2.4	0.8	100
2	France	60.7	33.9(a)	6.3	0.8	1.7	100
3	Italy	54.6	45.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	100
4	Netherlands	61.5	29.5(a)	9.3	2.9	3.2	100
5	Belgium	58.8	39.5	4.2	1.1	3.6	100
6	Luxembourg	62.5	32.2	2.6	4.1	1.4	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>39.0</b>		<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	1.7	0.5	100
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	75.0	18.6	8.4	3.0	5.0	100
10	Norway	67.4	13.6(a)	18.6	1.9	1.5	100
11	Sweden (b)	71.1	17.9	9.2	3.6	1.8	100
12	Denmark	60.8	38.3 (a)	2.0	2.0	1.1	100
13	Switzerland	61.7	26.6(a)	8.2	5.0	1.5	100
14	Austria	63.4	29.1	7.4	1.2	1.1	100
15	Portugal	.	.	.	1.9	0.9	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(71.6)</b>	<b>(29.0)</b>		<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Spain (c)	49.5	38.7	9.9	3.6	1.7	100
17	Finland	65.3	25.8(a)	5.3	4.3	0.7	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	71.8	22.9(a)	7.1	.	1.8	100
20	Canada	68.2	23.7(a)	8.6	3.8	4.3	100

(a) Net of interest on consumers' debt.

(b) Gross national product at factor cost.

(c) 1960.

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 17

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1962

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross domestic fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	57.5	15.0	25.4	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	100
2	France	64.6	13.5	19.6	+ 1.6	+ 0.7	100
3	Italy	60.5	14.7	23.6	+ 1.2	- 0.0	100
4	Netherlands	58.2	15.0	24.0	+ 1.5	+ 1.3	100
5	Belgium	67.4	12.1	19.9	+ 0.2(a)	+ 0.4	100
6	Luxembourg	59.8	11.3	27.6	+ 1.2	+ 0.1	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>+ 1.2</b>	<b>+ 0.7</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	72.7	12.6	22.0	+ 0.6	- 7.9	100
8	Turkey	74.6(b)	14.7	14.6	(b)	- 3.9	100
9	United Kingdom	65.3	17.0	16.4	+ 0.3	+ 1.0	100
10	Norway	58.2	15.3	29.5	+ 0.5	- 3.5	100
11	Sweden	58.1	18.4	22.9	+ 0.7	- 0.1	100
12	Denmark	65.8	14.4	20.4	+ 2.4	- 3.0	100
13	Switzerland	60.0	11.7	27.5	+ 2.5	- 1.7	100
14	Austria	61.6	13.0	22.6	+ 2.5(a)	+ 0.3	100
15	Portugal	70.9	15.3	17.3	+ 2.0	- 5.5	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>+ 0.8</b>	<b>+ 0.1</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Spain (c)	72.0	8.9	16.2		+ 2.9	100
17	Finland	57.3	14.1	29.3	+ 1.0	- 1.7	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	62.8	19.1	16.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.9	100
20	Canada	64.3	14.9	21.6	+ 1.3	- 2.1	100

(a) Incl. a statistical discrepancy.

(b) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.

(c) 1960.



## NATIONAL PRODUCT

Tabel 18

### EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (in dollars) (a)

1962

'000 m \$

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	51.0	13.3	22.6	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	88.7
2	France	46.9	9.8	14.3	+ 1.2	+ 0.5	72.7
3	Italy	24.2	5.8	9.4	+ 0.5	- 0.0	39.9
4	Netherlands	7.8	2.0	3.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	13.4
5	Belgium	8.8	1.6	2.6	(b) + 0.0	+ 0.0	13.0
6	Luxembourg	0.3	0.1	0.1	+ 0.0	+ 0.0	0.5
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>	<b>+ 1.6</b>	<b>228.2</b>
7	Greece	2.8	0.5	0.9	+ 0.0	- 0.3	3.9
8	Turkey	(c)5.0	1.0	1.0	(c)	- 0.3	6.7
9	United Kingdom	52.3	13.6	13.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	80.2
10	Norway	3.1	0.8	1.6	+ 0.0	- 0.2	5.3
11	Sweden	8.4	2.7	3.3	+ 0.1	- 0.0	14.5
12	Denmark	4.9	1.1	1.5	+ 0.1	- 0.2	7.4
13	Switzerland	6.4	1.3	2.9	+ 0.3	- 0.2	10.7
14	Austria	4.5	0.9	1.6	(b) + 0.2	+ 0.0	7.2
15	Portugal	1.9	0.4	0.5	+ 0.1	- 0.2	2.7
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>+ 1.1</b>	<b>+ 0.1</b>	<b>128.0</b>
16	Spain (d)	7.4	0.9		1.7	+ 0.3	10.3
17	Finland	3.0	0.8	1.5	+ 0.1	- 0.1	5.3
18	USSR						
19	USA	350.3	106.7	89.4	+ 6.3	+ 4.9	557.6
20	Canada	24.1	5.6	8.1	+ 0.5	- 0.8	(b) 37.7

(a) The figures in this table have been obtained by using average official exchange rates for 1962 to convert national currencies to US dollars. These exchange rates do not reflect the relative purchasing power of individual currencies, a fact which should be borne in mind in using the figures. This general remark applies in particular to any comparison between European countries and North America.

(b) Incl. a statistical discrepancy.

(c) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.

(d) 1960.

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 19

## COMPOSITION OF PRIVATE

196

	Country	Food	Beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and other personal effects	Rent and water charges	Fuel and light	Furniture, furnishing and household equipment	Household operation
1	Germany (FR)		37.0 (a)			8.1	4.5		
2	France	30.7	6.9	1.8	12.2	6.8	3.3	6.8	3.7
3	Italy	41.2(c)	6.0(c)	3.9	9.4	7.8	2.8	2.7	3.6
4	Netherlands		34.0	3.9	15.9(d)	8.0	5.3	8.9	4.8
5	Belgium	26.8	5.1	2.1	9.8	11.5	5.5	8.7	4.9
6	Luxembourg		37.1	2.2		11.1	4.5		
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>40.3</b>			<b>7.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>		
7	Greece	43.2	3.6	3.9	14.8	7.9	3.5	5.5	2.2
8	Turkey								
9	Un. Kingdom	28.2(c)	6.1(c)	6.7	10.8	9.6	4.9	6.7	3.0
10	Norway	29.1	4.9	3.0	14.7	7.9	3.5	7.7	3.5
11	Sweden	27.4	6.1	3.3	12.6	9.5	4.7	7.2	2.3
12	Denmark	23.7		10.1	9.9	8.0	2.4	10.3	
13	Switzerland								
14	Austria		40.9	2.9	14.0	5.0	3.8	7.6	3.0
15	Portugal								
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>								
16	Spain (f)	44.9	3.2	1.3	10.5	4.9	2.4	5.8	1.5
17	Finland	36.3	5.3	3.5	14.3	7.4	3.0	7.1	2.1
18	USSR								
19	USA	20.9(a)(c)	3.1(a)(c)	2.2	9.2	13.3	3.6	6.7	4.2
20	Canada	21.9	5.0	2.9	8.6	16.0	3.6	4.4	2.5

(a) Incl. total consumers' expenditure in restaurants, bars, etc.

(b) These items have been taken into account in the relevant classes of expenditure specified.

(c) Non-alcoholic beverages are included in Food.

(d) Incl. household textiles.

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 19

## CONSUMPTION

%

Personal care and health expenses	Transportation and communication	Recreation and entertainment	Miscellaneous services	Domestic private consumption	Expenditure of residents abroad	Less: expenditure of non-residents in the country	Private consumption		Country
3.6	8.1	.	.	.	(b)	(b)	100	1	Germany (FR)
8.9	8.2	6.6	3.2	99.1	2.7	1.8	100	2	France
4.7	8.7	7.6	1.6	.	(b)	(b)	100	3	Italy
6.1	4.0	5.1	4.1	100.1	2.2	2.3	100	4	Netherlands
6.6	8.3	7.4	3.1	99.8	1.8	1.6	100	5	Belgium
5.9	9.4	.	.	103.4	3.0	6.4	100	6	Luxembourg
<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>100</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
2.3	7.3	6.0	1.7	101.9	0.8	2.7	100	7	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	Turkey
2.4	10.3	6.8	4.0	99.5	1.7	1.2	100	9	Un. Kingdom
4.2	9.9	7.2	2.7	98.3	3.9	2.2	100	10	Norway
3.7	14.2	7.1	1.7	99.8	1.6	1.4	100	11	Sweden
.	12.7	.	.	.	5.7	.	100	12	Denmark
4.3	9.6	6.8(e)	2.1	.	(e)	(e)	100	13	Switzerland
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	Austria
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
1.1	9.8	9.5	9.1	104.0	0.8	4.8	100	16	Spain (f)
3.9	7.2	6.4	1.1	97.6	3.2	0.8	100	17	Finland
8.1	14.3	5.7	7.8	99.1	1.2	0.3	100	18	USSR
8.5	13.9	4.4	8.2	99.9	2.3	2.2	100	19	USA
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	Canada

(e) Expenditure of residents abroad is included in item Recreation and entertainment; expenditure of non-residents in the country has been netted out from the relevant items specified.

(f) 1960.



# **AGRICULTURE**



# AGRICULTURE

Table 20

## INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 — 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1955/ 1956	1956/ 1957	1957/ 1958	1958/ 1959	1959/ 1960	1960/ 1961	1961/ 1962	1962/ 1963
1	Germany (FR)	100	102	105	110	107	121	109	120
2	France	103	102	102	105	112	124	117	127
3	Italy	105	103	101	116	116	108	113	118
4	Netherlands	104	98	105	115	117	118	120	121
5	Belgium	107	100	107	110	103	113	113	118
6	Luxembourg								
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>122</b>
7	Greece (b)	109	112	128	122	125	117	140	133
8	Turkey	99	105	105	124	126	132	123	130
9	United Kingdom	100	106	105	101	110	118	123	129
10	Norway	97	108	101	101	98	102	104	100
11	Sweden	90	101	99	95	98	99	103	101
12	Denmark	97	101	111	110	110	116	121	126
13	Switzerland	99	98	99	108	106	110	110	110
14	Austria	102	107	112	116	108	122	126	129
15	Portugal (b)	102	102	106	100	102	103	104	112
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	99	104	108	110	117	118	121	126
17	Finland	97	100	107	110	112	127	126	123
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA (b)	101	103	99	108	110	111	110	111
20	Canada (b)	98	109	87	93	97	105	84	114
21	<b>World</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>123</b>

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle.

(b) Index figures refer to output of calendar year (1955/1956 = 1955, etc.)

# AGRICULTURE

Table 21

## USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1962

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area		
1	Germany (FR)	14 149	57.1	59.6	40.4
2	France	34 326	62.3	61.9	38.1
3	Italy	19 727	65.5	74.6	25.4
4	Netherlands	2 317	68.9	44.5	55.5
5	Belgium	1 695	55.6	54.0	46.0
6	Luxembourg	137	52.9	53.3	46.7
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>72 351</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>35.8</b>
7	Greece	8 902	68.0	41.6	58.4
8	Turkey	54 014	69.5	46.9	53.1
9	United Kingdom	12 406	50.8	59.0	41.0
10	Norway	1 024	3.2	82.8	17.2
11	Sweden	4 044	9.0	87.4	12.6
12	Denmark	3 141	73.0	88.6	11.4
13	Switzerland	2 165	52.4	19.5	80.5
14	Austria	4 041	48.1	43.2	56.8
15	Portugal	4 130	46.5	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>30 951</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>(b) 64.7</b>	<b>(b) 35.3</b>
16	Spain (c)	22 045	43.7	94.0	6.0
17	Finland	2 804	8.3	96.2	3.8
18	USSR	609 400	27.2	38.7	61.3
19	USA	441 366	47.1	41.9	58.1
20	Canada	62 848	6.3	66.6	33.4
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 046 000</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>64.2</b>

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).

(b) Excl. Portugal.

(c) 1961.



**AGRICULTURE**
**Table 22**
**PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)**
**Average 1961/63 (b)**

'000 t

	Country	Total	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	Germany (FR)	14 357	4 495	3 068	3 342	3 414	38	—
2	France	23 655	11 259	372	6 267	2 698	2 735	324
3	Italy	13 260	8 642	89	281	577	3 635	36
4	Netherlands	1 855	538	318	401	598	0	—
5	Belgium	1 816	784	123	464	442	3	0
6	Luxembourg	119	46	7	21	45	—	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>55 062</b>	<b>25 764</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>10 776</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>6 411</b>	<b>360</b>
7	Greece	2 390	1 685	25	240	152	273	15
8	Turkey	14 001	8 102	653	3 383	472	969	422
9	Un. Kingdom	10 386	3 209	18	5 073	1 902	—	184
10	Norway	573	23	4	391	151	—	4
11	Sweden	3 716	836	197	936	1 205	—	542
12	Denmark	5 322	466	493	2 970	658	—	735
13	Switzerland	596	374	47	98	47	8	22
14	Austria	2 276	707	431	553	337	201	47
15	Portugal	1 363	522	143	58	77	563	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>24 232</b>	<b>6 137</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>10 079</b>	<b>4 377</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 534</b>
16	Spain	7 640	3 929	396	1 823	480	1 000	12
17	Finland	1 847	417	138	358	889	—	45
18	USSR	134 054	67 185	16 641	16 274	8 833	22 153	2 968
19	USA	167 088	33 436	858	9 169	15 420	94 579	13 626
20	Canada	24 022	12 404	244	3 425	6 046	739	1 164
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>718 000</b>	<b>248 000</b>	<b>36 000</b>	<b>93 000</b>	<b>54 000</b>	<b>216 000</b>	<b>71 000</b>

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EEC countries: average 1960/62.

(c) Non-EEC countries: excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EEC countries: excl. mixture of summer cereals.

(e) Non-EEC countries: incl. mixed grains.

## AGRICULTURE

Table 23

### PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1961/63

	Country	Rice (a) (b) '000 t	Pota- toes (a) '000 t	Sugar beet (a) '000 t	Refined sugar '000 t	Wine (a) '000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	—	24 132	10 424	1 535	4 512
2	France	92	14 559	12 917	1 650	57 420
3	Italy	520	3 959	7 367	882	58 539
4	Netherlands	—	3 842	3 160	448	6
5	Belgium	—	1 731	2 285	} 347	115
6	Luxembourg	—	111			
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>48 334</b>	<b>36 153</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>120 592</b>
7	Greece	58	463	(c) 146	24	329
8	Turkey	184	1 433	3 331	428	27
9	United Kingdom	—	6 799	6 253	740	—
10	Norway	—	1 129	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	1 544	1 992	222	—
12	Denmark	—	1 357	1 689	238	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 219	207	34	760
14	Austria	—	3 473	1 567	244	97
15	Portugal	133	997	—	(d) 156	11 380
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>16 518</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>12 237</b>
16	Spain	317	4 564	3 860	453	22 083
17	Finland	—	1 241	411	51	—
18	USSR	186	79 454	52 025	(d) 5 667	868
19	USA	2 114	12 364	15 839	3 008	10 743
20	Canada	—	2 034	1 001	126	(e) 310
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>195 000</b>	<b>275 000</b>	<b>165 000</b>	<b>48 000</b>	<b>251 000</b>

(a) Non-EEC countries: average 1960/62.

(b) In husked rice.

(c) Average 1961/62.

(d) Average 1960/62.

(e) 1960.

**AGRICULTURE**
**Table 24**
**LIVESTOCK**
**1962/63**

'000

	Country	Date of census	Bovines		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			(incl. milch-cows)	Cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1963	13 014	5 835	16 643	1 087
2	France	X-1963	20 147	11 414	8 967	9 695
3	Italy	XII-1963	9 380	4 864(a)	5 300	9 100
4	Netherlands	V-1963	3 695	1 750	2 923	468
5	Belgium	V-1963	2 805	1 044	1 795	181
6	Luxembourg	V-1963	160	55	92	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>49 201</b>	<b>24 962</b>	<b>35 720</b>	<b>20 531</b>
7	Greece	XII-1962	1 109	43	622	14 572
8	Turkey	XII-1962	12 097	3 715	9	51 407
9	United Kingdom	VI-1962	11 859	5 070	6 772	29 498
10	Norway	VI-1962	1 159	573	550	1 963
11	Sweden	VI-1962	2 661	2 001	2 115	182
12	Denmark	VII-1962	3 504	1 463	7 181	52
13	Switzerland	IV-1962	1 782	1 091	1 235	316
14	Austria	XII-1962	2 457	1 257	2 995	318
15	Portugal					
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	(b)	<b>23 422</b>	<b>11 455</b>	<b>20 848</b>	<b>32 320</b>
16	Spain	1962	3 539	.	5 254	22 956
17	Finland	VI-1962	2 152	1 182	571	279
18	USSR	I-1962	82 077	36 336	66 705	144 498
19	USA	I-1962	99 782	47 472	56 942	34 952
20	Canada	XII-1962	10 940	5 374	5 138	984

(a) 1962.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 25

## MEAT PRODUCTION (a)

1962

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal	Beef and veal (b)	Mutton and lamb (b)	Pig-meat (b)
1	Germany (FR)	3 185	1 051	13	1 745
2	France	3 394	1 579	128	1 042
3	Italy	1 268	627	36	310
4	Netherlands	715	264	9	340
5	Belgium	510	196	2	206
6	Luxembourg	22	9	0	11
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>9 094</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>3 654</b>
7	Greece	181	35	73	26
8	Turkey (c)	.	92	85	—
9	United Kingdom (d)	2 467	915	261	773
10	Norway	149	60	15	58
11	Sweden	413	156	1	227
12	Denmark	1 045	262	1	653
13	Switzerland	251	106	3	129
14	Austria (e)	490	171	3	279
15	Portugal	201 (f)	50	21	89 (f)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>2 208</b>
16	Spain	614	163	114	245
17	Finland	172	81	2	67
18	USSR	9 211	3 300	1 100	4 011
19	USA (d)	18 154	7 398	367	5 371
20	Canada	1 543	715	15	444

(a) Net home production: FAO figures (lines 7 to 20) include, as appropriate, the meat equivalent of animals exported alive.

(b) Excl. offal.

(c) Excl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive.

(d) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(e) Incl. offal fat.

(f) Incl. lard.

**AGRICULTURE**
**Table 26**
**MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS**
**1962**

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter (in weight of product)	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	20 460	472	321	511
2	France	24 740	405	508	532
3	Italy	10 260	70	378	378
4	Netherlands	7 269	102	224	358
5	Belgium	4 004	88	27	168
6	Luxembourg	195	5	1	3
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>66 928</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 950</b>
7	Greece	1 092	12	117	65
8	Turkey	4 048			68
9	United Kingdom	12 998	65	116	781
10	Norway	1 673	20	43	33
11	Sweden	4 049	92	55	94
12	Denmark	5 355	167	114	113
13	Switzerland	3 140	35	68	28
14	Austria	3 062	39	39	69
15	Portugal	446	3	20	32
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>30 723</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1 150</b>
16	Spain	2 625	4	47	225
17	Finland	3 645	96	32	42
18	USSR	64 000	940	218(b)	30 087(c)
19	USA	57 119	715	988	3 791
20	Canada	8 764	169	83	295

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

(c) 1 000 000 eggs.

## AGRICULTURE

Table 27

### FOREST AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1962

	Country	Forest area ( <sup>'000</sup> ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ( <sup>'000</sup> cu.m.)	Production of lumber	
				Coniferous ( <sup>'000</sup> cu.m.)	Broad-leaved ( <sup>'000</sup> cu.m.)
1	Germany (FR)	7 038	27 908	6 849	1 647
2	France	11 608	45 693	5 100(b)	2 700(b)
3	Italy	5 781	16 803	826	985
4	Netherlands	250	700	84	169
5	Belgium	601	2 411	325	315
6	Luxembourg	85	189	33	29
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>25 363</b>	<b>93 704</b>	<b>13 217</b>	<b>5 845</b>
7	Greece	2 578	3 043	144(b)	105(b)
8	Turkey	10 584	8 169	499	129
9	United Kingdom	1 654	3 218	193	674
10	Norway	7 500	7 810	1 472	23
11	Sweden	22 980	45 600	7 872	164
12	Denmark	444	1 784	380	285
13	Switzerland	976	4 325	1 115	120
14	Austria	3 352	11 132	4 541	273
15	Portugal	2 600	5 750	1 010	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>39 506</b>	<b>79 619</b>	<b>16 583</b>	<b>1 639</b>
16	Spain	15 860	15 032	1 020	673
17	Finland	21 874	50 670(b)	7 172	65
18	USSR	1 131 116	352 700	88 825	15 675
19	USA	315 795	301 240	62 420	15 189
20	Canada	417 674	96 967	19 721	1 041
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 405 000</b>	<b>1 771 000</b>	<b>270 000</b>	<b>75 000</b>

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1961.

**FARMS (a) LARGER THAN 1 HECTARE (b), BY SIZE**

**Results of most recent general farming censuses**

Size of farms (b)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (c)
	1960	1955	1961	1959	1959	1960	
<b>A. Numbers of farms (× 1000)</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	621	641	1 863	87.7	96.3	3.3	3 300
5 - < 10 ha	344	471	561	62.2	52.7	1.9	1 500
10 - < 20 ha	287	530	288	53.9	35.2	2.7	1 200
20 - < 50 ha	122	374	117	24.5	12.3	2.3	650
50 - < 100 ha	14	75	28	1.9	1.9	0.2	120
100 ha and over	3	20	21	0.2	0.3	0.0	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>230.3</b>	<b>198.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6 800</b>
<b>B. Country distribution (%)</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	44.7	30.4	64.7	38.1	48.5	31.5	48.5
5 - < 10 ha	24.7	22.3	19.5	27.0	26.5	18.4	21.9
10 - < 20 ha	20.6	25.1	10.0	23.4	17.7	26.4	17.6
20 - < 50 ha	8.8	17.7	4.1	10.6	6.2	21.9	9.6
50 - < 100 ha	1.0	3.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8
100 ha and over	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>C. Size category distribution (%)</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	18.8	19.4	56.2	2.6	2.9	0.1	100
5 - < 10 ha	23.0	31.6	37.6	4.2	3.5	0.1	100
10 - < 20 ha	24.0	44.3	24.1	4.5	2.9	0.2	100
20 - < 50 ha	18.7	57.3	18.0	3.7	1.9	0.4	100
50 - < 100 ha	11.4	62.0	23.3	1.6	1.6	0.1	100
100 ha and over	6.2	46.0	46.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100</b>

- (a) Farms larger than 1 ha, with at least 1 ha in use for agricultural purposes; in Italy, however, the exploitation of forests and woodlands *alone* is included.
- (b) The size of the farms has been calculated on the basis of the following criteria: Italy, total area, including woodland; France, total area, excluding woodland; other countries, area in use for agricultural purposes.
- (c) Because of methodological differences between the censuses in the different member countries (dates of censuses, scope of censuses, area definitions) the EEC total is necessarily only approximate and should be treated as such.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 29

## PERMANENT LABOUR FORCE IN AGRICULTURE

'000

Labour force	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>A. Men and women</b>								
Heads of farm	1950	1 138	2 070	2 264	223	216	8	5 919
	1955	1 108	1 900	2 082	219	194	8	5 510
	1960	922	1 747	2 078	204	172	7	5 131
Unpaid family workers	1950	1 700	2 162	2 452	159	265	24	6 762
	1955	1 300	2 002	2 319	148	228	19	6 016
	1960	1 052	1 581	1 828	124	142	14	4 741
Paid workers	1950	766	980	1 832	94	33	3	3 708
	1955	552	894	1 517	87	28	2	3 080
	1960	331	743	1 335	78	25	2	2 512
<b>Total</b>	1950	<b>3 604</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>6 548</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>16 389</b>
	1955	<b>2 960</b>	<b>4 796</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14 606</b>
	1960	<b>2 305</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12 384</b>
<b>B. Men</b>								
Heads of farm	1950	1 057	1 750	2 087	220	194	7	5 315
	1955	1 027	1 634	1 889	216	172	7	4 944
	1960	853	1 513	1 842	200	153	7	4 568
Unpaid family workers	1950	744	732	1 675	100	105	8	3 364
	1955	536	678	1 496	96	76	7	2 888
	1960	391	513	918	76	52	5	1 955
Paid workers	1950	474	770	1 423	90	28	3	2 787
	1955	364	711	1 223	85	24	2	2 409
	1960	227	609	1 081	76	22	1	2 016
<b>Total</b>	1950	<b>2 275</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11 466</b>
	1955	<b>1 927</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>4 608</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10 241</b>
	1960	<b>1 471</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8 539</b>



**Table 30**

**UTILIZATION (a) OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS**

*kg of fertilizer per ha under cultivation*

Fertilizer year (b)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>A. Nitrogenous fertilizers (N)</b>							
Pre-war	19.8	6.4	5.3	41.9	29.3	18.7	10.4
1950/51	25.7	7.9	7.5	66.4	42.1	23.6	14.0
1955/56	33.0	11.4	12.1	79.6	49.3	26.3	19.0
1960/61	43.4	16.4	15.4	96.7	58.4	34.1	24.9
1961/62	43.7	18.2	16.8	104.8	61.3	34.0	26.5
1962/63 (c)	54.2	19.8	18.1	127.5	64.2	41.1	30.4
<b>B. Phosphate fertilizers (P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)</b>							
Pre-war	25.7	12.4	12.4	44.5	32.3	31.8	16.6
1950/51	29.6	13.3	14.9	51.2	43.6	32.6	19.0
1955/56	33.4	21.8	20.2	47.9	55.9	37.7	25.3
1960/61	46.4	28.0	18.1	48.4	51.7	44.4	30.0
1961/62	44.6	30.8	19.2	43.5	55.7	41.9	31.2
1962/63 (c)	50.7	32.6	18.2	44.2	67.8	44.8	33.3
<b>C. Potassic fertilizers (K<sub>2</sub>O)</b>							
Pre-war	37.6	8.4	0.7	51.3	27.8	8.1	13.8
1950/51	46.7	11.7	1.2	66.2	82.6	26.4	19.1
1955/56	59.1	17.4	2.7	71.5	85.5	38.7	24.8
1960/61	70.6	21.8	5.0	59.8	88.7	43.4	29.2
1961/62	72.9	24.1	6.2	54.4	100.6	41.9	31.3
1962/63 (c)	77.6	26.4	6.4	54.1	108.9	43.3	33.5

(a) Deliveries by the industry to agricultural distributors, leaving out of account variations in stocks.

(b) Fertilizer years: 1 July to 30 June; for France, 1 May to 30 April.

(c) Tentative figures.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 31

## YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>1950</b>							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Indian corn (maize)	25.5	12.4	15.5	.	35.4	—	15.0(a)
Total of cereals	<b>23.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>
Rice	—	40.2	49.4	—	—	—	48.7
Field peas	15.1	.	5.0	20.8	.	.	.
Potatoes	244	131	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beets	362	344	257	435	427	.	343 (b)
Fodder beets	465	458	.	615	815(d)	589	484 (c)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	.	63.4	46.3	48.3(a)(e)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	.	.	33.0	.
<b>1963</b>							
Wheat	35.1	26.4	18.5	42.0	37.8	27.0	24.6
Barley	31.1	29.0	13.7	38.4	35.8	27.0	29.3
Indian corn (maize)	36.4	40.6	33.2	42.6	43.3	.	36.6(b)
Total of cereals	<b>31.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>
Rice	—	27.3	41.0	—	—	—	38.1
Field peas	22.2	.	6.6	30.1	.	.	.
Potatoes	279	189(f)	114	289	221	250	219
Sugar beets	416	376	343	389	374	.	381 (b)
Fodder beets	549	551	241	689	793	490	552
Lucerne	76.7	64.0	.	83.0	97.2	56.0	78.3(c)
Permanent meadows	60.7	41.0	61.6	.	77.6	45.1	51.2(a)

(a) Excl. the Netherlands.

(b) Excl. Luxembourg.

(c) Excl. Italy.

(d) First mowing only.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Incl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

Table 32

CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE-SHEET

1962/63

'000 t

Items in balance-sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Community
<b>A. Wheat</b>						
Output (net)	4 453	14 053	9 497	603	889	29 495
Stocks at outset	3 019	1 687	1 060	272	310	6 348
Final stocks	3 021	3 248	1 535	123	235	8 162
Exports	571	3 083	235	61	207	3 786(a)
Imports	1 889	684	354	541	381	3 478
Home consumption	<b>5 769</b>	<b>10 093</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>27 373</b>
Seeds	241	889	779	19	40	1 968
Animal feed	1 620	3 183	75	169	32	5 079
Losses (on markets)	60	66	55	10	17	184
Industrial consumption	52	3	—	6	0	61
Food consumption	3 820	5 952	8 232	1 028	1 049	20 081
<b>B. Cereals other than wheat (b)</b>						
Output (net)	10 317	11 119	4 273	1 402	1 150	28 261
Stocks at outset	2 579	1 054	600	282	.	4 515
Final stocks	2 927	1 213	500	436	.	5 076
Exports	302	1 466	50	644	347	1 690(c)
Imports	3 330	640	3 966	3 230	1 603	11 650(c)
Home consumption	<b>12 997</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>8 289</b>	<b>3 834</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>37 660</b>
Seeds	551	730	226	48	40	1 595
Animal feed	8 752	8 805	7 230	3 490	2 091	30 368
Losses (on markets)	68	37	40	26	14	185
Industrial consumption	1 963	474	260	132	239	3 068
Food consumption	1 663	88	533	138	22	2 444

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1962/63 this was 371 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1962/63 this was 1 119 000 t (import statistics).

## AGRICULTURE

Table 33

### SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE-SHEETS

1962/63

Items in balance-sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
<b>A. Sugar</b> (in '000 w.t. of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 378	1 498	918	420	313	4 527
Stocks at outset	772	1 223	251	267	144	2 657
Final stocks	590	813	127	178	104	1 812
Exports	21	826	22	168	98	882(a)
Imports	268	400	162	185	29	791(a)
<b>Total home consumption</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>5 281</b>
Animal feed	47	40	—	2	—	89
Losses (on markets)	—	—	2	—	—	2
Food consumption	1 760	1 442	1 180	(b)524	284	5 190
<b>B. Wine</b> (in '000 hl)						
Output	3 928	72 686	69 993	7	131	146 745
Stocks at outset	6 275	26 215	14 823	140	104 (c)	47 557
Final stocks	5 180	41 535	24 608	136	120 (c)	71 579
Exports	156	4 402	2 127	6	98	2 633(d)
Imports	4 393	12 097	68	311	795	13 508(d)
<b>Total home consumption</b>	<b>9 260</b>	<b>65 061</b>	<b>58 149</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>133 598</b>
Losses (on markets)	—	168	464	5	15	652
Processing	1 547	7 635	1 605	—	—	10 787
Wine	7 713	57 258	56 080	311	797	122 159

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1962/63 this was 253 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Incl. industrial utilization.

(c) Luxembourg stocks only.

(d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1962/63 this was 4 156 000 hl (import statistics).

**ENERGY**

# ENERGY

Table 34

## TOTAL PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY (a)

1962

Quantities of hard coal equivalent

'000 t

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity	Total primary energy
1	Germany (FR)	173 430	8 810	1 660	1 570	185 460
2	France	54 100	3 420	6 300	4 470	68 290
3	Italy	1 580	2 420	9 510	4 910	18 420
4	Netherlands	11 570	2 800	740	0	15 120
5	Belgium	21 230	0	90	30	21 350
6	Luxembourg					
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>261 910</b>	<b>17 450</b>	<b>18 300</b>	<b>10 980</b>	<b>308 640</b>
7	Greece	1 350	0	0	80	1 430
8	Turkey	4 530	770	0	140	5 440
9	United Kingdom	200 590	170	130	950	201 840
10	Norway	440	0	0	4 690	5 130
11	Sweden	100	90	0	4 890	5 080
12	Denmark	670	0	0	0	670
13	Switzerland	0	0	0	2 640	2 640
14	Austria	2 960	3 110	2 170	1 520	9 760
15	Portugal	480	0	0	440	920
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>205 240</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>15 130</b>	<b>226 040</b>
16	Spain	15 230	80	0	2 020	17 330
17	Finland	0	0	0	1 180	1 180
18	USSR	396 650	242 110	97 790	8 990	745 540
19	USA	396 440	492 890	522 620	21 490	1 433 440
20	Canada	7 960	43 150	36 020	12 960	100 090
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2 208 900</b>	<b>1 606 500</b>	<b>734 700</b>	<b>95 950</b>	<b>4 646 050</b>

(a) Statistics based on UN (Statistical Paper-Series J, No 6 - New York-1963), the only source giving comparable figures for the whole world. The UN data are calculated by a different method from that used for Community countries only in Table 103.

## ENERGY

Table 35

## APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)

1962

Quantities of hard coal equivalent

'000 t

	Country	Solid fuels	Liquid fuels	Natural gas	Primary and imported electricity	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	157 740	60 040	1 510	1 950	221 250
2	France	71 460	39 630	6 360	4 370	121 820
3	Italy	12 590	43 620	9 510	5 070	70 780
4	Netherlands	16 370	20 080	750	0	37 200
5	Belgium	29 720	12 210	60	0	41 990
6	Luxembourg					
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>287 880</b>	<b>175 580</b>	<b>18 190</b>	<b>11 390</b>	<b>493 040</b>
7	Greece	1 560	3 310	0	80	4 940
8	Turkey	4 620	3 410	0	140	8 170
9	United Kingdom	191 310	72 590	130	960	264 980
10	Norway	1 150	5 200	0	4 660	11 010
11	Sweden	3 340	20 270	0	4 790	28 390
12	Denmark	5 830	9 600	0	120	15 550
13	Switzerland	2 330	7 090	0	2 630	12 050
14	Austria	7 840	5 480	2 170	1 250	16 750
15	Portugal	1 020	2 270	0	440	3 740
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>212 820</b>	<b>122 500</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>14 850</b>	<b>352 470</b>
16	Spain	17 310	11 290	0	1 990	30 590
17	Finland	2 940	4 650	0	1 190	8 770
18	USSR	379 790	188 560	97 390	8 990	674 730
19	USA	363 410	622 960	533 910	21 580	1 541 860
20	Canada	18 470	57 610	23 010	12 800	111 890
21	<b>World</b>	<b>2 214 390</b>	<b>1 513 270</b>	<b>731 340</b>	<b>96 080</b>	<b>4 555 070</b>

(a) See note of table 34.

# ENERGY

Table 36

## PRODUCTION OF ENERGY — PRIMARY SOURCES

1963

	Country	Hard coal '000 t (a)	Lignite '000 t (a)	Crude petroleum '000 t	Natural gas Tcal	Primary electricity GWh (b)
1	Germany (FR)	148 227	108 500	7 383	12 898	12 434
2	France	47 754	2 473	2 522	46 224	44 503
3	Italy	585	1 366	1 784	66 135	48 857
4	Netherlands	19 785	—	2 215	5 460	—
5	Belgium	21 418	—	—	589	191
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	492
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>229 769</b>	<b>112 339</b>	<b>13 904</b>	<b>131 306</b>	<b>106 477</b>
7	Greece	—	3 480	—	—	810
8	Turkey	4 151	2 412	700	—	2 109
9	United Kingdom	198 934	—	145	460	10 385
10	Norway	392	—	—	—	40 260
11	Sweden	65	—	—	—	37 827
12	Denmark	—	1 999	—	—	23
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	23 010
14	Austria	101	6 048	2 600	16 000	11 944
15	Portugal	415	144	—	—	4 296
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>199 907</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>16 460</b>	<b>127 750</b>
16	Spain	12 877	2 569	—	—	20 440
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	8 460
18	USSR	398 000	134 000	206 000	839 000	80 500
19	USA	424 968	2 592	373 500	3 716 000	175 880
20	Canada	6 150	1 704	35 850	261 000	104 890
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2 185 018</b>	<b>720 213</b>	<b>1 304 649</b>	<b>5 420 000</b>	<b>800 000</b>

(a) Total tonnage for all qualities.

(b) Gross production (hydro, geothermal, nuclear).



Table 37

**PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS**  
(secondary fuels from solid fuels and conventional thermal electricity)

1963

	Country	Oven-coke '000 t (a)	Gas-coke '000 t	Hard-coal briquettes '000 t	Lignite briquettes '000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants Tcal	Thermal electricity GWh (c)
1	Germany (FR)	41 895	4 890	6 614	17 324	105 645	134 837
2	France	13 735	146	7 994	—	28 967	47 784
3	Italy	4 595	708	128	—	12 328	22 487
4	Netherlands	4 263	178	1 561	63	12 941	20 984
5	Belgium	7 204	—	2 299	—	14 063	18 852
6	Luxembourg	—	32	—	—	100	1 353
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>71 692</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>18 596</b>	<b>17 387</b>	<b>174 044</b>	<b>246 297</b>
7	Greece	—	.	.	—	.	2 360
8	Turkey	902	.	.	—	1413(d)	1 858
9	Un. Kingdom	17 034	12 366	1 740	—	93 556(d)	164 915
10	Norway	—	36	—	—	205(d)	190
11	Sweden	350	570	—	—	1 910(d)	2 650
12	Denmark	—	411	—	—	—	7 037
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	1 529(d)	270
14	Austria	1 632	343	—	—	3 761(d)	6 485
15	Portugal	—	25	36	—	256(d)	294
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>19 016</b>	<b>13 751</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>181 850</b>
16	Spain	2 740	291	1 184	—	5 595(d)	5 045
17	Finland	—	.	—	—	289(d)	3 450
18	USSR	64 000	.	8 500	—	117 057(d)	331 500
19	USA	52 461	.	579	—	121 960(d)	892 490
20	Canada	3 883	.	66	—	.	19 330
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>292 500</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>2 150 000</b>

- (a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze from hard coal.  
 (b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.  
 (c) Gross production.  
 (d) 1962.

**ENERGY**
**Table 38**
**PRODUCTION OF  
(petroleum**
**1963**

	Country	Refinery Gas	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	Aviation gasoline	Kerosene
1	Germany (FR)	344	1 102	558	81
2	France	231	1 334	1 615	303
3	Italy	91	963	706	812
4	Netherlands	204	334	857	970
5	Belgium	108	228	349	210
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>4 085</b>	<b>2 376</b>
7	Greece	—	—	24	142
8	Turkey	—	11	—	396
9	United Kingdom	1 472	509	2 519	1 458
10	Norway	—	15	2	6
11	Sweden	—	—	—	5
12	Denmark	18	63	—	45
13	Switzerland	7	—	—	—
14	Austria	—	39	31	27
15	Portugal	8	54	31	164
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	<b>2 583</b>	<b>1 705</b>
16	Spain	263	239	169	359
17	Finland	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.
19	USA	.	.	.	.
20	Canada (c)	.	.	1 046	2 359
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	.	.	.	.

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

(b) Total of energy and non-energy oil products.

## ENERGY

Table 38

SECONDARY FUELS  
products) (a)

'000 t

Petrol	Gas/ Diesel oils	Fuel oil	Total (b)		Country
8 176	15 400	13 135	43 454	1	Germany (FR)
7 972	16 412	11 133	43 028	2	France
6 519	8 968	25 209	45 510	3	Italy
3 660	5 164	10 155	22 909	4	Netherlands
1 482	3 762	3 952	11 387	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>27 809</b>	<b>49 706</b>	<b>63 584</b>	<b>136 238</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
238	604	650	1 756	7	Greece
541	880	1 429	3 399	8	Turkey
6 911	10 961	21 480	49 591	9	United Kingdom
285	804	1 280	2 486	10	Norway
389	642	1 289	2 861	11	Sweden
408	413	1 005	1 976	12	Denmark
15	82	51	157	13	Switzerland
365	845	1 363	2 919	14	Austria
276	276	437	1 350	15	Portugal
<b>8 649</b>	<b>14 023</b>	<b>26 905</b>	<b>61 340</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
1 074	2 232	4 746	9 725	16	Spain
.	.	.	.	17	Finland
.	.	.	.	18	USSR
.	.	.	.	19	USA
13 444	12 697	5 993	40 888	20	Canada
.	.	.	.	21	<b>World</b>

(c) Original data expressed in t/day and cu.m./day are converted into metric tons.

# ENERGY

Table 39

## OIL PROSPECTING AND PRODUCTION

1963

	Country	Meters drilled '000 m	Proved reserves '000 t	Total production '000 t (a)	Number of producing wells
1	Germany (FR)	434	112 109	68 337	4 146
2	France	237	25 000	20 092	502
3	Italy	313	130 000	13 512	482
4	Netherlands	57	36 000	20 659	440
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>303 109</b>	<b>122 600</b>	<b>5 570</b>
7	Greece	28	—	—	—
8	Turkey	100	13 812	3 624	100
9	United Kingdom	35	824	1 745	279
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	171	3 482	48 900	1 038
15	Portugal	5	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>50 645</b>	<b>1 317</b>
16	Spain	60	—	—	—
17	Finland	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	—	3 800 000	2 318 600	—
19	USA	65 087	4 231 494	9 853 200	587 777
20	Canada	5 217	619 278	299 150	15 270
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>80 935(d)</b>	<b>41 284 443</b>	<b>20 773 998</b>	<b>646 754(d)</b>

(a) Since first boring.

(b) Original data given in tons/day are converted on an average basis of 330 stream days per year in tons/year.

Table 39

## — REFINING CAPACITY

Refining capacity				Country
Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking	Reforming		
'000 t/year				
62 183	9 953	8 200	1	Germany (FR)
51 830	7 072 (b)	9 519 (b)	2	France
63 090	.	.	3	Italy
26 750	.	.	4	Netherlands
13 870	.	.	5	Belgium
—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>217 723</b>	.	.	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
1 320 (c)	361 (c)		7	Greece
4 506 (c)	867 (c)		8	Turkey
48 536 (c)	14 335 (c)		9	United Kingdom
2 090 (c)	330 (c)		10	Norway
2 856 (c)	911 (c)		11	Sweden
1 100 (c)	176 (c)		12	Denmark
—	—		13	Switzerland
3 727 (c)	862 (c)		14	Austria
1 320 (c)	484 (c)		15	Portugal
<b>59 629 (c)</b>	<b>17 098 (c)</b>		<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
8 646 (c)	1 760 (c)		16	Spain
2 288 (c)	889 (c)		17	Finland
461 604 (c)	400 585 (c)		18	USSR
46 891 (c)	29 445 (c)		19	USA
			20	Canada
<b>1 074 000 (d)</b>	<b>590 330 (d)</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>

(c) Original data given in barrels/day are converted on an average basis of 330 stream days per year in tons/year.

(d) Excl. Eastern bloc countries.

# ENERGY

Table 40

## PRODUCTION AND GROSS CONSUMPTION

1963

	Country	Net production			
		Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
1	Germany (FR) (b)	12 187	—	54	125 157
2	France	43 613	—	419	44 439
3	Italy	45 876	2 258	296	21 074
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	19 839
5	Belgium	141	—	42	17 617
6	Luxembourg	486	—	—	1 279
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>102 303</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>229 405</b>
7	Greece	795	—	—	2 155
8	Turkey	2 065	—	—	1 735
9	United Kingdom	3 660	—	5 984	153 698
10	Norway	39 977	—	—	178
11	Sweden	37 450	—	—	2 490
12	Denmark	25	—	—	6 530
13	Switzerland	22 549	—	—	254
14	Austria	11 705	—	—	6 177
15	Portugal	4 210	—	—	275
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>119 600</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>169 600</b>
16	Spain	20 033	—	—	4 692
17	Finland	8 292	—	—	3 283
18	USSR	78 900	—	(a)	311 100
19	USA	168 693	168	3 216	835 819
20	Canada	103 317	—	—	18 241
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>780 000</b>	<b>(a)</b>	<b>(a)</b>	<b>2 000 000</b>

(a) Included in the thermal production.

(b) Excl. West-Berlin.

## ENERGY

Table 40

## OF ELECTRIC POWER

GWh

Total	Balance of exchanges	Consumption for pumping water	Available for consumption within the country		Country
137 398	+ 2 465	1 692	138 171	1	Germany (FR) (b)
88 471	+ 570	226	88 815	2	France
69 504	+ 1 300	563	70 241	3	Italy
19 839	+ 47	—	19 886	4	Netherlands
17 800	— 520	—	17 280	5	Belgium
1 765	+ 478	623	1 620	6	Luxembourg
<b>334 777</b>	<b>+ 4 340</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>336 013</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
2 950	— 6	—	2 944	7	Greece
3 800	—	—	3 800	8	Turkey
163 342	— 15	227	163 100	9	United Kingdom
40 155	— 947	—	39 208	10	Norway
39 940	+ 49	49	39 940	11	Sweden
6 555	+ 432	—	6 987	12	Denmark
22 803	— 1 700	353	20 750	13	Switzerland
17 882	— 1 695	840	15 347	14	Austria
4 485	— 53	—	4 432	15	Portugal
<b>295 200</b>	<b>— 4 000</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>289 700</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
24 725	— 809	—	23 916	16	Spain
11 575	+ 326	—	11 901	17	Finland
390 000	—	—	390 000	18	USSR
1 007 896	+ 116	—	1 008 012	19	USA
121 558	— 745	—	120 813	20	Canada
<b>2 780 000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 000</b>	<b>2 772 000</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>

# ENERGY

Table 41

## STRUCTURE OF ELECTRIC

	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-	
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity	
		Conventional thermal	Geo-thermal	Nuclear		
MW				MW		
1	Germany (FR)	(b)	28 335	—	15	3 495
2	France		11 821	—	132	11 512
3	Italy		6 343	312	202	12 475
4	Netherlands		6 030	—	—	—
5	Belgium		4 070	—	10	51
6	Luxembourg		250	—	—	611
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>56 849</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>28 144</b>
7	Greece		522	—	—	259
8	Turkey	(c)	789	—	—	466
9	United Kingdom		37 270	—	925	1 535
10	Norway	(c)	165	—	—	7 548
11	Sweden	(c)	2 300	—	—	8 240
12	Denmark		2 070	—	—	10
13	Switzerland		200	—	—	6 960
14	Austria	(c)	1 540	—	—	3 183
15	Portugal		251	—	—	1 179
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		<b>43 500</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>28 500</b>
16	Spain		2 113	—	—	5 138
17	Finland		1 530	—	—	1 700
18	USSR	(c)	63 734	—	105	18 622
19	USA	(c)	170 050	12	672	38 021
20	Canada	(c)	5 218	—	—	19 651

(a) For the countries of the Community, situation at 31-12-1963.  
For the other countries, situation at 31-12-1962.



Table 41

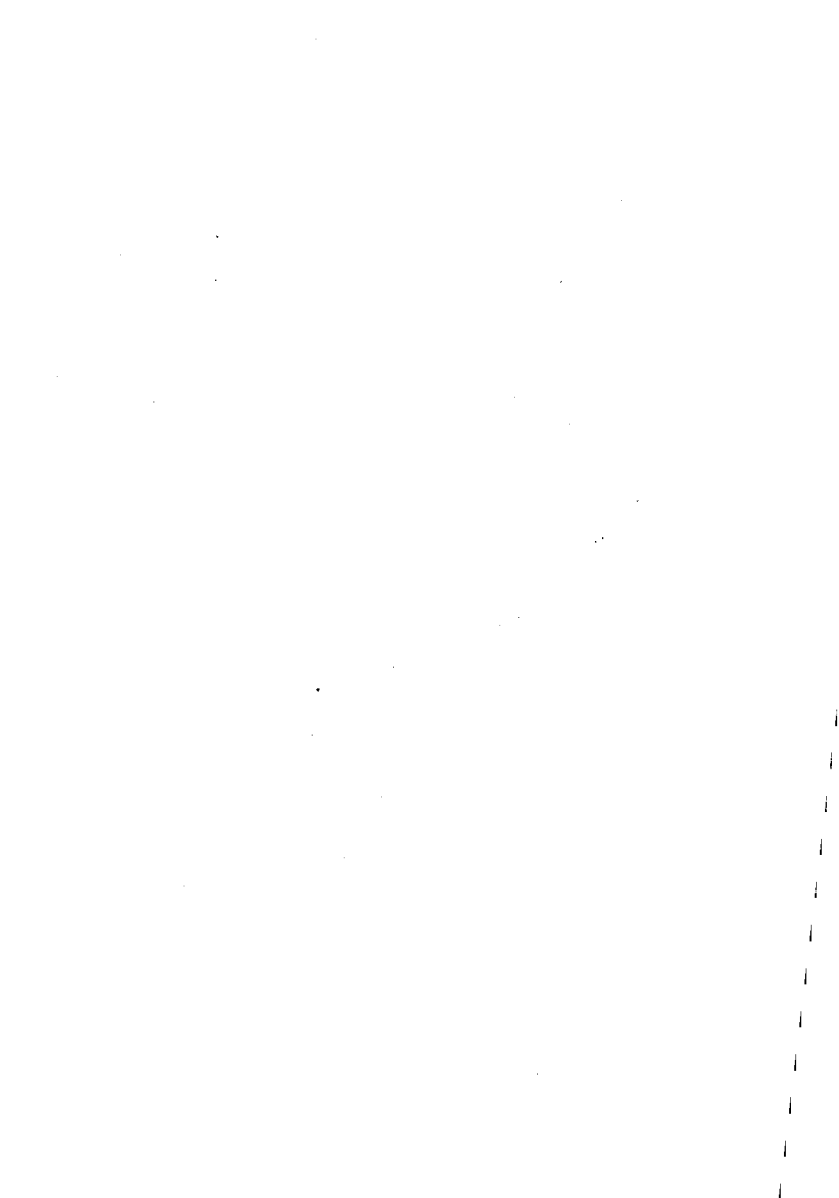
## POWER EQUIPMENT (a)

plant		Transmission lines				Country
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length				
		380 kV	300/220 kV	150/110 kV		
GWh	GWh	km				
12 100	337	2 997	10 057	25 198	1	Germany (FR) (b)
42 577	5 957	2 820	15 241	8 729	2	France
43 098	6 216	374	11 267	26 524	3	Italy
—	—	—	158	3 210	4	Netherlands
180	7	—	42	1 468	5	Belgium
50	—	—	—	10	6	Luxembourg
<b>98 005</b>	<b>12 517</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>36 765</b>	<b>65 139</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
700	709	—	—	2 226	7	Greece
2 178	918	—	—	2 507	8	Turkey (c)
4 046	1 095	—	6 365	20 742	9	United Kingdom
.	20 329	.	.	.	10	Norway
40 300	14 350	4 129	4 680	8 841	11	Sweden (c)
30	26	—	25	982	12	Denmark (c)
23 779	5 220	619	1 545	1 852	13	Switzerland
12 278	1 088	125	2 072	4 513	14	Austria (c)
4 675	1 070	—	690	171	15	Portugal
<b>122 000</b>	<b>43 000</b>	<b>5 000</b>	.	.	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
15 726	5 277	—	6 032	12 402	16	Spain
8 500	1 900	758	1 500	4 916	17	Finland
77 891	.	11 853(d)	26 975	104 646	18	USSR (c)
.	.	6 558	36 607	187 925	19	USA (c)
.	.	330	12 674	26 907	20	Canada (c)

(b) Excl. West-Berlin.

(c) Gross capacity.

(d) Incl. 7 595 km at more than 500 kV.



**INDUSTRY**

---



**INDUSTRY**
**Table 42**
**GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)**
**1958 = 100**

	Country	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	Germany (FR)	67	74	85	92	98	100	107	120	126	131	136
2	France	.	.	82	88	96	100	101	110	118	123	130
3	Italy	70	77	84	90	96	100	111	128	142	156	169
4	Netherlands	.	.	.	.	.	100	109	121	126	133	139
5	Belgium	86	91	100	106	106	100	105	111	116	123	130
6	Luxembourg	83	85	96	103	104	100	104	114	117	112	113
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>100</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>139</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	.	.	128	137
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	.	.	.	100	105	113	113	114	119
10	Norway	74	81	93	99	100	100	104	114	120	125	132
11	Sweden	82	85	91	94	98	100	106	116	124	126	129
12	Denmark	80	87	89	90	96	100	112	121	128	139	.
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	65	75	88	93	98	100	106	117	121	125	131
15	Portugal	68	76	81	88	94	100	106	116	127	134	146
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	.	88	98	101	104	100	109	123	136	145	152
18	USSR	59	66	75	82	91	100	111	122	134	147	158
19	USA	97	92	103	107	107	100	113	116	117	126	133
20	Canada	84	83	92	100	101	100	108	108	112	120	127

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. the Saar and West Berlin.

# INDUSTRY

Table 43

## OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1963

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	12 898	3 477	27.0
2	France	58 476	17 364	29.7
3	Italy	1 709	606	35.5
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	96	31	32.3
6	Luxembourg	6 990	1 684	24.1
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>80 169</b>	<b>23 162</b>	<b>28.9</b>
7	Greece	300	150	50.0
8	Turkey	840	460	55.0
9	United Kingdom	15 153	4 091	27.0
10	Norway	2 220	1 175	53.0
11	Sweden	22 470	13 705	61.0
12	Denmark	60	22	36.0
13	Switzerland	100	40	40.0
14	Austria	3 734	1 158	31.0
15	Portugal	279	148	53.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>44 016</b>	<b>20 339</b>	<b>46.0</b>
16	Spain	5 285	2 640	50.0
17	Finland	610	220	36.0
18	USSR	137 500	80 600	58.0
19	USA	73 407	39 640	54.0
20	Canada	27 250	14 715	54.0

## INDUSTRY

Table 44

**PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON, STEEL  
AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS**

1963

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig-iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	22 909	31 597	20 759
2	France	14 297	17 554	13 030
3	Italy	3 770	10 157	7 704
4	Netherlands	1 708	2 342	1 752
5	Belgium	6 958	7 525	5 699
6	Luxembourg	3 563	4 032	3 031
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>53 206</b>	<b>73 206</b>	<b>51 973</b>
7	Greece	—	209	160
8	Turkey	301	363	165
9	United Kingdom	14 826	22 880	16 312
10	Norway	747	543	299
11	Sweden	1 883	3 881	2 542
12	Denmark	71	334	258
13	Switzerland	42	295	470
14	Austria	2 106	2 947	2 032
15	Portugal	242	222	164
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>19 917</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>22 077</b>
16	Spain	1 896	2 319	1 506
17	Finland	374	326	286
18	USSR	58 700	80 226	62 400
19	USA	65 658	101 275	74 254
20	Canada	5 365	7 423	5 524

(a) For Community countries this means finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

# INDUSTRY

Table 45

## PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH

1963

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	2.9	55.7	106.2	4.3	2 283
2	France	0.4	8.0	17.7	2 002.6	1 915
3	Italy	2.5	32.9	107.3	268.6	[215]
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>231.2</b>	<b>2 275.5</b>	<b>4 413</b>
7	Greece	—	8.3	12.6	1 281.1	—
8	Turkey	25.2	1.9	3.8	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	0.3	—	—	—
10	Norway	9.8	3.3	12.7	—	—
11	Sweden	16.3	68.7	80.7	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	2.2	5.3	8.4	17.0	—
15	Portugal	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>—</b>
16	Spain	20.1	63.9	113.1	6.0	256(a)
17	Finland	33.8	1.1	66.4	—	—
18	USSR	500.0	340.0	(390)	(4 400)	(1 500)(a)
19	USA	1 096.1	237.2	522.7	1 570.8	2 224(a)
20	Canada	416.2	180.7	453.0	—	—
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 430</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>30 500</b>	<b>8 600(a)</b>

(a) 1962.



## INDUSTRY

Table 46

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD  
ZINC AND TIN**

1963

'000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper refined	Lead refined	Zinc	Tin
1	Germany (FR)	208.8	302.8	229.5	165.7	2.2
2	France	298.4	33.7	105.6	168.0	—
3	Italy	91.4	13.0	51.1	79.8	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	11.9	35.5	5.9
5	Belgium	3.6	271.4	98.4	206.3	8.4
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>602.2</b>	<b>620.9</b>	<b>496.5</b>	<b>655.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>
7	Greece	—	—	6.4	—	—
8	Turkey	—	14.1	1.6	—	—
9	United Kingdom	31.1	214.0	158.9	100.6	19.0
10	Norway	219.2	14.2	1.2	46.1	—
11	Sweden	18.2	45.6	51.9	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	7.9	—	—
13	Switzerland	60.1	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	76.5	16.0	9.0	12.0	—
15	Portugal	—	4.6	1.1	—	0.7
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>405.1</b>	<b>294.4</b>	<b>230.0</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>
16	Spain	46.1	47.2	64.1	64.9	1.7
17	Finland	—	37.8	—	—	—
18	USSR	(1 000)	(600.6)	(355.0)	(400.0)	(20.0)
19	USA	2 097.9	1 722.2	515.1	864.9	2.9
20	Canada	652.6	344.9	140.4	256.9	—
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>193</b>

# INDUSTRY

Table 47

## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1963

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (100 %)	Caustic soda NaOH (100 %)	Sodium carbonate Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (100 %)	Calcium carbide CaC <sub>2</sub>	Chlorine Cl
1	Germany (FR)	3 316	1 046	1 054	1 067	920
2	France	2 395	641	927	515	462
3	Italy	2 712	567	611	324	414
4	Netherlands	854	[140]	134	49	[125]
5	Belgium	1 236	[49]	[215]	[124]	[57]
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>10 513</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>2 940</b>	<b>[2 080]</b>	<b>[1 980]</b>
7	Greece	120	2	.	1	.
8	Turkey	50	0,7	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	2 927	[795]	[1 380]	280	[660]
10	Norway	103	59	21	48	51
11	Sweden	450(a)	197(a)	3(a)	106(b)	172(a)
12	Denmark	217	5(c)	5(a)	.	4
13	Switzerland	148	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	200	[66]	[177]	[41]	[56]
15	Portugal	416	28	39	9	3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>4 461</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	1 453	149	185	116	58
17	Finland	334	91	.	5	82
18	USSR	6 885	1 049	2 545	.	.
19	USA	18 609	5 168	4 247	993	4 942
20	Canada	1 726	438	.	.	380

(a) 1962.

(b) 1961.

(c) Only output actually sold.

## INDUSTRY

Table 48

CHEMICALS : PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA,  
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1963

'000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia	Fertilizers (a)	Fertilizers (a)	Fertilizers (a)	Plastics
		N	N	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	
1	Germany (FR)	1 409	1 199	800	1 843	1 435
2	France	936	790	926	1 680	502
3	Italy	848	721	419	114	637
4	Netherlands	450	444	159	3	135
5	Belgium	315	234	338	—	87
6	Luxembourg	—	—	127	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 958</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>2 796</b>
7	Greece	—	—	52	—	—
8	Turkey	33	23	26	—	—
9	United Kingdom	675	514	415	—	758
10	Norway	306	288	51	—	48
11	Sweden	65	52	110	1	91
12	Denmark	—	—	91	—	(14)(c)
13	Switzerland	29	23	11	—	35
14	Austria	205	174	46	—	62
15	Portugal	86	70	73	—	4
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(1 012)</b>
16	Spain	180	153	314	234	59
17	Finland	45	35	82	1	5
18	USSR	(1 200)	1 170(c)	915(c)	1 190(c)	—
19	USA	4 965	3 427	2 940	2 331	(4 060)
20	Canada	586	307(b)	237(b)	—	—

(a) Farm year 1962/63.

(b) Farm year 1961/62.

(c) 1962.

# INDUSTRY

Table 49

## PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1963

	Country	Cement Million t	Building bricks Million units
1	Germany (FR)	29.2	5 929
2	France	18.1	2 556
3	Italy	22.1	4 463
4	Netherlands	2.1	1 590
5	Belgium	4.7	1 886
6	Luxembourg	0.2	[2]
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>16 426</b>
7	Greece	2.3	.
8	Turkey	2.7	.
9	United Kingdom	14.1	7 140
10	Norway	1.4	.
11	Sweden	3.3	383 (a)
12	Denmark	1.5	.
13	Switzerland	3.6	.
14	Austria	3.3	1 006
15	Portugal	1.4	235 (a)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>28.6</b>	.
16	Spain	7.1	3 148 (a)
17	Finland	1.4	167
18	USSR	61.0	35 600
19	USA	59.0	6 886 (a)
20	Canada	6.3	.

(a) 1962.

## INDUSTRY

Table 50

## SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End of 1962

1000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	5 795	100	1 088	14.3
2	France	5 021	102	1 210	15.4
3	Italy	4 461	91	1 672	24.5
4	Netherlands	1 025	(32)	223	5.5
5	Belgium	1 522	(29)	494	4.4
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>17 824</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>4 687</b>	<b>64</b>
7	Greece	408	7.5	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	8 053	155	4 320	42.6
10	Norway	90	1.7	84	1.4
11	Sweden	346	6.8	167(a)	3.0(a)
12	Denmark	96	2.2	.	.
13	Switzerland	1 126	15.7	163	2.0
14	Austria	563	10.8	166	2.6
15	Portugal	1 138	32.5	195	3.3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>11 412</b>	<b>225</b>	.	.
16	Spain	2 711	61.3	559	10.2
17	Finland	250	5.5	.	.
18	USSR	11 785	257	894	22.0
19	USA	19 518	302.3	1 276(b)	12.2(b)
20	Canada	793	12.0	153(b)	1.8(b)

(a) End of 1959.

(b) End of 1961.

# INDUSTRY

Table 51

## PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a)

1963

'000 t

	Country	Wool		Cotton	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	115.3	55.5	373.4	260.1
2	France	158.4	77.2	297.8	224.6
3	Italy	207.1	86.2	251.4	202.3
4	Netherlands	32.6	29.0	72.8	58.5
5	Belgium	64.4	19.1	109.5	82.3
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>828</b>
7	Greece	10.5	.	28.1	20.1(b)
8	Turkey	10.0(b)	.	51.8(b)	18.9(b)
9	United Kingdom	250.8	83.4	222.0	155
10	Norway	8.9	3.5(b)	5.2	4.7(b)
11	Sweden	12.5	5.2	20.6	20.4
12	Denmark	5.4(b)	3.4(b)	8.1(b)	6.1(b)
13	Switzerland	12.7(b)	5.7(b)	35.4(b)	22.5(b)
14	Austria	13.8	6.2	25.4	18.7
15	Portugal	12.3	5.2	62.2	37.2
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(316)</b>	<b>(113)</b>	<b>(379)</b>	<b>(265)</b>
16	Spain	17.3	11.1	86.1	64.8
17	Finland	6.8	2.6	15.8	11.9
18	USSR	242.3	145	1 220.1	774
19	USA	330	108	1 796 (b)	1 320
20	Canada	18.8(b)	7.4	72.7	45.6

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1962.

## INDUSTRY

Table 52

**PRODUCTION OF RAYON FILAMENT,  
RAYON STAPLE**

1963

'000 t

	Country	Textiles			
		cellulosic, etc.		synthetic	
		rayon filament	rayon staple	yarn	fibres
1	Germany (FR)	78.7	186.9	58.2	49.6
2	France	58.6	83.5	46.1	35.0
3	Italy	88.9	111.1	48.7	30.4
4	Netherlands	33.5	16.9	12.6	12.2
5	Belgium	13.3	22.8	4.7	(0.6)
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>128</b>
7	Greece	2.3	—	0.2	0
8	Turkey	0.6	0.8	—	—
9	United Kingdom	85.5	129.0	64.3	42.2
10	Norway	0.7	19.5	0.1	—
11	Sweden	7.8	23.1	0.1	0.1
12	Denmark	—	—	0.3	—
13	Switzerland	13.4	84.4	13.5	1.4
14	Austria	6.2	54.1	—	—
15	Portugal	2.2	0.3	0.2	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>44</b>
16	Spain	20.3	41.4	4.6	5.9
17	Finland	1.0	21.0	—	—
18	USSR	131.4	134.4	27.7	14.9
19	USA	322.0	290.0	323.4	201.1
20	Canada	23.7	21.6	19.1	7.4

# INDUSTRY

Table 53

## PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER AND BOARD

1963

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2+3+4
1	Germany (FR)	1 380	205	238	3 300	3 743
2	France	1 267	456	266	2 280	3 002
3	Italy	596	332	105	1 490	1 927
4	Netherlands	(148)	150	52	917	1 119
5	Belgium	165	97	31	341	469
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>10 259</b>
7	Greece					(80)
8	Turkey	(68)	19	(15)	(61)	(95)
9	United Kingdom	(200)	683	352	3 103	4 138
10	Norway	1 594	270	141	484	895
11	Sweden	5 793	642	846	1 184	2 672
12	Denmark	24	0	11	176	187
13	Switzerland	250	103	33	419	555
14	Austria	684	137	83	406	626
15	Portugal	104	19	24	81	124
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>8 649</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>5 853</b>	<b>9 197</b>
16	Spain	250	72	52	362	486
17	Finland	4 577	977	764	984	2 725
18	USSR	3 907				3 853
19	USA	26 704	2 014			35 380
20	Canada	11 081	6 015			8 410



## INDUSTRY

Table 54

## MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1963

'000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	2 414.1	—	247.9	—
2	France	1 520.8	—	212.3	—
3	Italy	1 105.3	—	73.7	—
4	Netherlands	17.0	25.3	4.7	7.9
5	Belgium	—	282.5	[1.4]	18.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>4 981 (a)</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>26</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 607.9	—	403.8	—
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	145.7	—	22.3	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	1.0	—
14	Austria	5.9	—	4.2	—
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>—</b>
16	Spain	79.2	—	52.8	—
17	Finland	—	—	1.3	—
18	USSR	173.1	—	413.9	—
19	USA	7 644.4	—	1 464.4	—
20	Canada	533.1	—	99.4	—
21	<b>World</b>	<b>(16 200)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>(4 150)</b>	<b>—</b>

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the production figures of both countries.

# INDUSTRY

Table 55

## MERCHANT VESSELS ON THE STOCKS OR LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons			
	Country	On stocks end March 1964	Launched in 1963
1	Germany (FR)	799	971
2	France	527	447
3	Italy	679	492
4	Netherlands	278	377
5	Belgium	97	108
6	Luxembourg	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>2 395</b>
7	Greece	1	1
8	Turkey	4	3
9	United Kingdom	1 606	1 127
10	Norway	405	341
11	Sweden	837	888
12	Denmark	213	323
13	Switzerland	—	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	4	1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>2 680</b>
16	Spain	394	175
17	Finland	163	129
18	USSR	—	—
19	USA	356	294
20	Canada	109	99
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b> (b)	<b>9 487</b>	<b>8 539</b>

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China, USSR and East Germany.

## INDUSTRY

Table 56

## BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1963

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per 1000 habitants
1	Germany (FR)	551.9	2 351	9.6
2	France	335.6	(1 208)	7.0
3	Italy	408.7	1 519	7.9
4	Netherlands	80.1	410	6.7
5	Belgium	(44)	(225)	(4.7)
6	Luxembourg	(1.5)	.	(4.6)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>(5 714)</b>	<b>8.0</b>
7	Greece	67.3(b)(c)	.	8.0
8	Turkey	57.3(b)	.	1.9
9	United Kingdom	315.4	.	5.9
10	Norway	28.7	.	7.8
11	Sweden	(81.4)	(280) (d)	(10.7)
12	Denmark	33.4	.	7.1
13	Switzerland	54.3	.	9.3
14	Austria	41.2	.	5.7
15	Portugal	(37.0)	.	(4.1)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(591.4)</b>	.	<b>(6.5)</b>
16	Spain	206.7	.	6.7
17	Finland	44.0	117.3(d)	9.7
18	USSR	2 429	.	10.7
19	USA	1 482 (e)	.	7.8
20	Canada	115.6(c)	.	6.2

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Dwellings authorized.

(c) 1961.

(d) 1962.

(e) Dwellings begun in 1962.

## INDUSTRY

Table 57

### PRODUCTION OF MARGARINE, WINE AND BEER

1963

	Country	Margarine '000 t	Wine '000 hl	Beer '000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	526.4	6 034	64 291
2	France	128.7	53 547	17 849
3	Italy	35	53 042	3 687
4	Netherlands	245.5	8	4 416
5	Belgium	120.4	4	[10 900]
6	Luxembourg	—	135	(400)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>112 770</b>	<b>[102 000]</b>
7	Greece	.	3 570 (a)	448
8	Turkey	.	340 (a)	359
9	United Kingdom	343	—	45 660 (a)
10	Norway	91.9 (a)	—	940 (a)
11	Sweden	.	—	2 724 (a)
12	Denmark	.	—	.
13	Switzerland	.	680 (a)	4 136
14	Austria	32.0 (a)	910 (a)	6 396
15	Portugal	8.8 (a)	15 270 (a)	382 (a)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	<b>16 860 (a)</b>	.
16	Spain	11.6 (a)	24 510 (a)	4 685 (a)
17	Finland	17.7	—	1 170
18	USSR	566	10 087	28 070
19	USA	782.9 (a)	11 470 (a)	113 132 (a)
20	Canada	84.6 (a)	310 (b)	11 774 (a)

(a) 1962.

(b) 1961.

## INDUSTRY

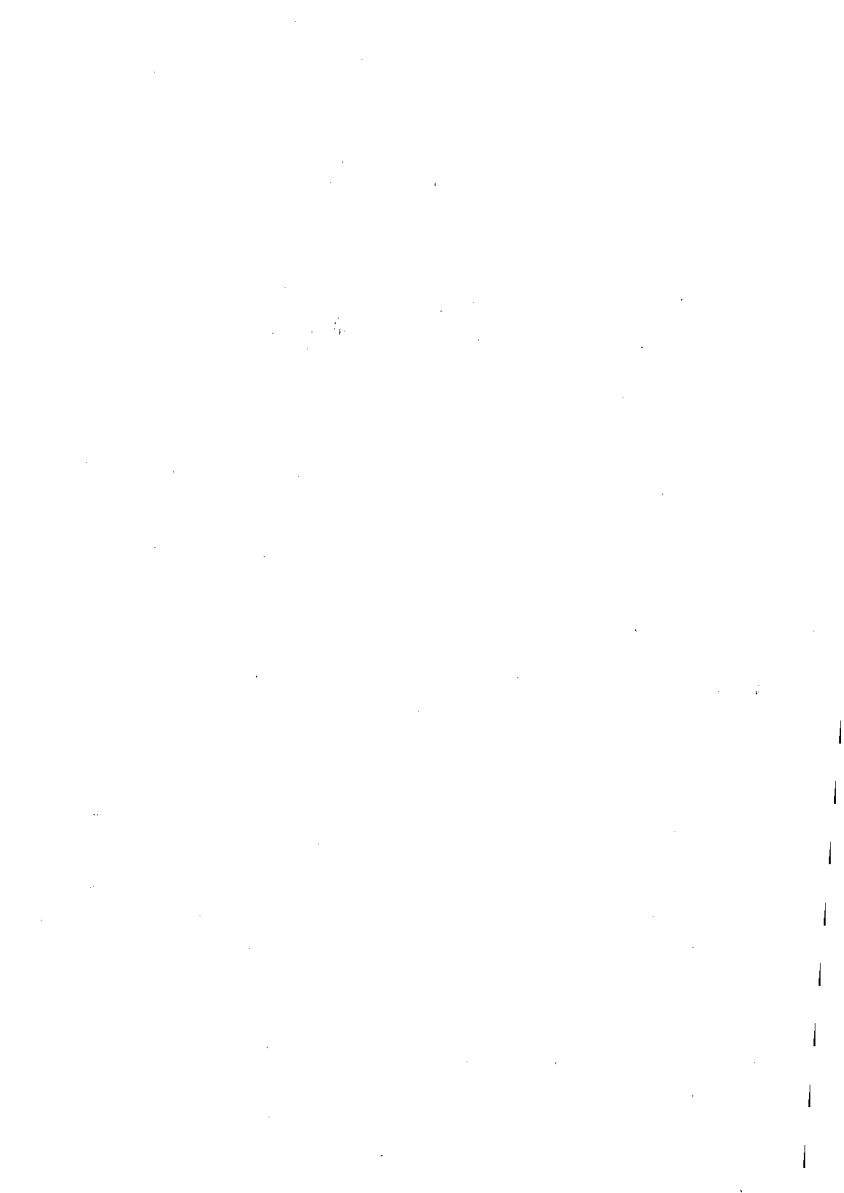
Table 58

## PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1963

	Country	Cigars and cheroots (millions)	Cigarettes (millions)	Tobacco ( <sup>'000</sup> t)
1	Germany (FR)	3 896	61 188	(7.0)
2	France	679	51 286	18.8
3	Italy	256	56 104	4.6
4	Netherlands	1 706	14 573	12.5
5	Belgium	1 149	13 465	7.6
6	Luxembourg	—	(2 000)	(0)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>7 686</b>	<b>198 600</b>	<b>(51)</b>
7	Greece	.	12 653(a)	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	.
10	Norway	.	1 303(a)	4.4(a)
11	Sweden	13(a)	7 451(a)	3.8(a)
12	Denmark	.	.	.
13	Switzerland	612	15 300	1.8(a)
14	Austria	101	9 711	0.8
15	Portugal	—	5 790(a)	0.6(a)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.
16	Spain	.	31 600(a)	7.6(a)
17	Finland	17(a)	7 231	0.5(a)
18	USSR	.	258 000	.
19	USA	6 843(a)	550 600	76.7(a)
20	Canada	386	39 876	10.2

(a) 1962.



**TRANSPORT**





**TRANSPORT**
**Table 59**
**RAILWAYS (a), LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES  
AND TON-KILOMETRES**
**1963**

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (millions)	Ton-kilometres (millions)
1	Germany (FR)	30 545	42 050	61 351
2	France	37 790	36 762	63 002
3	Italy	16 207	29 143	16 127
4	Netherlands	3 245	7 911	4 093 (b)
5	Belgium	4 544	8 057	6 876
6	Luxembourg	393	221	651
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>92 724</b>	<b>124 144</b>	<b>152 100</b>
7	Greece	1 745	729	360
8	Turkey	7 911	3 797	4 142
9	United Kingdom	28 136	31 820(c)	27 048
10	Norway	4 330	1 758	1 717
11	Sweden	13 100	5 095	10 954
12	Denmark	2 443	3 222	1 585
13	Switzerland	2 914	7 940	4 896
14	Austria	5 933	6 441	7 717(c)
15	Portugal	3 571	2 155	766
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>60 427</b>	<b>58 431</b>	<b>54 683</b>
16	Spain	13 407	10 093	6 179
17	Finland	5 361	2 357(c)	4 928
18	USSR	127 700(c)	192 000	1 749 400
19	USA (c)(d)	351 697	32 027	865 565
20	Canada (c)(e)	53 651	3 176	95 143

(a) Principal railways, members of the UIC.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) 1962.

(d) 1st class only.

(e) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

# TRANSPORT

Table 60

## INLAND WATERWAYS TRANSPORT

1963

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (b)		Ton-kilometres (millions)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 460	8 381	5 000	39 400
2	France	7 605	10 121	3 594	11 016
3	Italy	2 492 (c)	2 792	160	.
4	Netherlands	6 439	22 255	5 820	20 172
5	Belgium	1 598	6 076	2 700	5 202
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22 594</b>	<b>49 625</b>	<b>17 274</b>	<b>75 790 (d)</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 540	.	.	249 (e)
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	642	.	.	.
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	21	449 (e)	416 (e)	31 (e)
14	Austria	358	354 (e)	265 (e)	914 (e)
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>				
16	Spain	—	—	—	—
17	Finland	6 645	.	.	.
18	USSR	139 800 (e)(f)	.	.	114 400
19	USA	.	.	.	.
20	Canada	.	.	.	.

(a) 1.1.1963.

(b) 31.12.1963.

(c) Incl. 428 km of lakes.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) 1962.

(f) Total length of navigable waterways.

**TRANSPORT**
**Table 61**
**CIVIL AVIATION**
**1963**

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircraft (a)	Passenger/km (millions)	Available seat/km (millions)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	43	2 583	4 819	54
2	France	2	131	5 966	11 273	53
3	Italy	1	49	2 940	5 323	55
4	Netherlands	1	55	2 560	5 875	44
5	Belgium	1	51	1 464	3 109	47
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>15 513</b>	<b>30 399</b>	<b>51</b>
7	Greece	1	15	401	711	56
8	Turkey	1	32	138	256	54
9	United Kingdom	5	174	8 194	14 872	55
10	Norway	} (c)	1	47	2 561	5 158
11	Sweden					
12	Denmark					
13	Switzerland					
14	Austria					
15	Portugal	1	8	411	669	62
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>13 135</b>	<b>24 486</b>	<b>54</b>
16	Spain	2	80	1 468	2 856	51
17	Finland	1	21	285	547	52
18	USSR	—	—	25 300	—	—
19	USA	14	1 044	69 045	128 355	54
20	Canada	4	146	5 814	10 499	55
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	(d)		<b>147 000</b>	<b>274 000</b>	<b>54</b>

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.  
International and national traffic.

(a) End of year.  
(b) AIR FRANCE and UTA.

(c) SAS.  
(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

# TRANSPORT

Table 62

## MERCHANT SHIPPING (a)

1 July 1963

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: Tankers
1	Germany (FR)	5 050	776
2	France	5 216	2 127
3	Italy	5 605	1 922
4	Netherlands	5 227	1 646
5	Belgium	718	201
6	Luxembourg	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>21 816</b>	<b>6 672</b>
7	Greece	7 094	1 645
8	Turkey	724	119
9	United Kingdom	21 565	7 792
10	Norway	13 669	7 064
11	Sweden	4 176	1 442
12	Denmark	2 418	875
13	Switzerland	176	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	674	132
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>42 678</b>	<b>17 305</b>
16	Spain	2 007	565
17	Finland	926	273
18	USSR	5 434	1 356
19	USA (b)	23 133	4 647
20	Canada (b)	1 796	187
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>145 863</b>	<b>47 121</b>

Source: Lloyds Register of Shipping, 1963, statistical tables.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 271 000 tons gross for Canada and 2 225 000 tons gross for USA.

**EXTERNAL TRADE**

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway (from 1959 on), Sweden (from 1959 on), Denmark (from 1958 on) and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA  
AND OTHER COUNTRIES

1963

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) million dollars
		mil- lion dol- lars	% of GNP	dol- lars per head	mil- lion dol- lars	% of GNP	dol- lars per head	
1	Germany (FR)	13 019	13.8	226	14 617	15.5	254	+ 1 598
2	France	8 726	11.0	182	8 083	10.2	169	- 643
3	Italy	7 539	16.7	146	5 047	11.2	98	- 2 493
4	Netherlands	5 967	41.4	499	4 962	34.4	415	- 1 005
5	Belgium	5 098	35.3	530	4 837	33.5	503	-
6	Luxembourg }							
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>40 350</b>		<b>226</b>	<b>37 545</b>		<b>210</b>	<b>- 2 804</b>
7	Greece	804	17.9(b)	95	290	6.4(b)	34	- 514
8	Turkey	691	9.9	23	368	5.3	12	- 323
9	United Kingdom	13 497	16.0	251	11 855	14.1	221	- 1 642
10	Norway	1 821	32.3	497	1 073	19.0	293	- 748
11	Sweden	3 389	21.8	446	3 202	20.6	421	- 187
12	Denmark	2 120	26.6	453	1 870	23.5	399	- 250
13	Switzerland	3 255	27.7	560	2 430	20.7	418	- 825
14	Austria	1 675	21.9	234	1 325	17.3	185	- 350
15	Portugal	651	21.4(b)	72	417	13.4(b)	46	- 234
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 408</b>		<b>288</b>	<b>22 172</b>		<b>242</b>	<b>- 4 236</b>
16	Spain	1 955		63	736		24	- 1 219
17	Finland	1 208	23.1(b)	266	1 149	20.8(b)	253	- 59
18	USSR	7 059		31	7 272		32	+ 213
19	USA	17 014	2.9	90	22 922	3.9	121	+ 5 908
20	Canada	6 081	15.3	321	6 473	16.2	342	+ 392
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>142 300(c)</b>			<b>152 090</b>			

(a) + denotes export surplus.  
- denotes import surplus.

(b) 1962.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

**TOTAL**

**1956-**

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	Germany (FR)	6 617	7 499	7 361	8 477
2	France	5 559	6 122	5 609	5 087
3	Italy	3 174	3 674	3 216	3 369
4	Netherlands	3 725	4 105	3 625	3 939
5	Belgium	4 3 278	3 416	3 136	3 442
6	Luxembourg }				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22 354</b>	<b>24 816</b>	<b>22 946</b>	<b>24 313</b>
7	Greece	464	525	565	567
8	Turkey	407	396	315	442
9	United Kingdom	10 881	11 398	10 488	11 154
10	Norway	1 212	1 274	1 309	1 321
11	Sweden	2 209	2 428	2 366	2 413
12	Denmark	1 311	1 359	1 359	1 595
13	Switzerland	1 768	1 966	1 707	1 924
14	Austria	974	1 128	1 074	1 144
15	Portugal	443	502	480	474
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>18 797</b>	<b>20 056</b>	<b>18 784</b>	<b>20 027</b>
16	Spain	767	862	827	795
17	Finland	885	900	729	835
18	USSR	3 613	3 938	4 350	5 073
19	USA	12 674	13 223	13 208	15 414
20	Canada	5 799	5 868	5 351	5 746
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>98 500</b>	<b>108 200</b>	<b>101 300</b>	<b>106 300</b>

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.



## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

## IMPORTS

1963

*million dollars*

1960	1961	1962	1963		Country
10 103	10 941	12 279	13 019	1	Germany (FR)
6 279	6 678	7 520	8 726	2	France
4 725	5 223	6 067	7 539	3	Italy
4 531	5 112	5 347	5 967	4	Netherlands
3 957	4 219	4 555	5 098	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>29 595</b>	<b>32 173</b>	<b>35 769</b>	<b>40 350</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
702	714	701	804	7	Greece
468	509	622	691	8	Turkey
12 714	12 314	12 578	13 497	9	United Kingdom
1 459	1 614	1 654	1 821	10	Norway
2 899	2 921	3 114	3 389	11	Sweden
1 799	1 864	2 123	2 120	12	Denmark
2 245	2 714	3 022	3 255	13	Switzerland
1 416	1 485	1 552	1 675	14	Austria
544	654	587	651	15	Portugal
<b>23 076</b>	<b>23 566</b>	<b>24 628</b>	<b>26 408</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
723	1 092	1 570	1 955	16	Spain
1 063	1 151	1 228	1 208	17	Finland
5 630	5 828	6 450	7 059	18	USSR
15 014	14 628	16 240	17 014	19	USA
5 663	5 696	5 852	6 081	20	Canada
<b>118 900</b>	<b>123 400</b>	<b>131 300</b>	<b>142 300</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

**TOTAL**  
1956-

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	Germany (FR)	7 358	8 575	8 807	9 804
2	France	4 544	5 047	5 121	5 607
3	Italy	2 145	2 550	2 577	2 913
4	Netherlands	2 862	3 097	3 217	3 607
5	Belgium	3 168	3 171	3 053	3 295
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>20 077</b>	<b>22 440</b>	<b>22 775</b>	<b>25 226</b>
7	Greece	190	220	232	204
8	Turkey	305	345	264	355
9	United Kingdom	9 290	9 683	9 276	9 691
10	Norway	772	822	743	809
11	Sweden	1 945	2 137	2 088	2 207
12	Denmark	1 112	1 174	1 267	1 375
13	Switzerland	1 444	1 562	1 547	1 693
14	Austria	849	979	918	964
15	Portugal	300	288	289	290
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>15 712</b>	<b>16 646</b>	<b>16 128</b>	<b>17 029</b>
16	Spain	442	476	486	503
17	Finland	774	835	775	835
18	USSR	3 612	4 382	4 298	5 441
19	USA	18 945	20 682	17 751	17 449
20	Canada	4 947	5 148	5 082	5 362
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>102 760</b>	<b>111 480</b>	<b>107 510</b>	<b>114 940</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

## EXPORTS

1963

*million dollars*

1960	1961	1962	1963		Country
11 415	12 687	13 264	14 617	1	Germany (FR)
6 863	7 220	7 362	8 083	2	France
3 648	4 183	4 665	5 047	3	Italy
4 028	4 307	4 584	4 962	4	Netherlands
3 775	3 924	4 324	4 837	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>29 729</b>	<b>32 321</b>	<b>34 198</b>	<b>37 545</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
203	223	249	290	7	Greece
320	347	381	368	8	Turkey
10 349	10 754	11 059	11 855	9	United Kingdom
879	930	973	1 073	10	Norway
2 564	2 738	2 923	3 202	11	Sweden
1 470	1 514	1 630	1 870	12	Denmark
1 892	2 053	2 229	2 430	13	Switzerland
1 120	1 202	1 263	1 325	14	Austria
325	331	367	417	15	Portugal
<b>18 599</b>	<b>19 522</b>	<b>20 444</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
727	709	734	736	16	Spain
989	1 054	1 104	1 149	17	Finland
5 563	5 998	7 035	7 272	18	USSR
20 358	20 629	21 286	22 922	19	USA
5 562	5 820	5 933	6 473	20	Canada
<b>127 400</b>	<b>133 270</b>	<b>140 750</b>	<b>152 090</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

**BALANCE**

1956-

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	Germany (FR)	+ 741	+ 1 076	+ 1 446	+ 1 327
2	France	- 1 015	- 1 075	- 488	+ 520
3	Italy	- 1 029	- 1 124	- 639	- 456
4	Netherlands	- 863	- 1 008	- 408	- 332
5	Belgium	}	}	}	}
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>- 2 277</b>	<b>- 2 376</b>	<b>- 171</b>	<b>+ 914</b>
7	Greece	- 274	- 305	- 333	- 363
8	Turkey	- 102	- 51	- 51	- 87
9	United Kingdom	- 1 519	- 1 715	- 1 212	- 1 463
10	Norway	- 440	- 452	- 566	- 512
11	Sweden	- 264	- 291	- 278	- 206
12	Denmark	- 199	- 185	- 92	- 220
13	Switzerland	- 324	- 404	- 160	- 231
14	Austria	- 125	- 149	- 156	- 180
15	Portugal	- 143	- 214	- 191	- 184
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>- 3 085</b>	<b>- 3 410</b>	<b>- 2 656</b>	<b>- 3 015</b>
16	Spain	- 325	- 386	- 341	- 292
17	Finland	- 111	- 65	+ 46	0
18	USSR	- 1	+ 444	- 52	+ 368
19	USA	+ 6 271	+ 7 459	+ 4 543	+ 2 035
20	Canada	- 852	- 720	- 269	- 384

+ denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

## OF TRADE

1963

*million dollars*

1960	1961	1962	1963		Country
+ 1 312	+ 1 746	+ 984	+ 1 598	1	Germany (FR)
+ 584	+ 542	- 158	- 643	2	France
- 1 077	- 1 040	- 1 402	- 2 493	3	Italy
- 503	- 805	- 763	- 1 005	4	Netherlands
- 182	- 295	- 232	- 261	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
+ 134	+ 148	- 1 571	- 2 804	1-6	Community
- 499	- 491	- 452	- 514	7	Greece
- 148	- 162	- 241	- 323	8	Turkey
- 2 365	- 1 560	- 1 519	- 1 642	9	United Kingdom
- 580	- 684	- 681	- 748	10	Norway
- 335	- 183	- 191	- 186	11	Sweden
- 329	- 350	- 492	- 250	12	Denmark
- 353	- 661	- 793	- 825	13	Switzerland
- 296	- 283	- 289	- 350	14	Austria
- 219	- 323	- 220	- 234	15	Portugal
- 4 477	- 4 044	- 4 184	- 4 236	9-15	EFTA
+ 4	- 383	- 836	- 1 212	16	Spain
- 124	- 97	- 124	- 59	17	Finland
- 67	+ 170	+ 585	+ 214	18	USSR
+ 5 344	+ 6 001	+ 5 046	+ 5 908	19	USA
- 101	+ 124	+ 81	+ 392	20	Canada

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

### IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

1956-

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	Germany (FR)	1 569	1 763	1 896	2 461
2	France	1 172	1 308	1 227	1 362
3	Italy	699	785	687	898
4	Netherlands	1 544	1 689	1 518	1 750
5	Belgium	1 353	1 487	1 462	1 621
6	Luxembourg }				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 336</b>	<b>7 032</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>8 091</b>
7	Greece	167	214	241	215
8	Turkey	150	112	102	157
9	United Kingdom	1 380	1 375	1 492	1 567
10	Norway	376	398	463	461
11	Sweden	887	956	989	997
12	Denmark	472	492	484	586
13	Switzerland	989	1 128	1 003	1 159
14	Austria	493	586	583	654
15	Portugal	155	186	188	185
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>4 752</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>5 202</b>	<b>5 611</b>
16	Spain	199	184	197	177
17	Finland	224	216	214	264
18	USSR	187	206	222	296
19	USA	1 429	1 547	1 657	2 401
20	Canada	227	247	253	304
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>20 077</b>	<b>22 440</b>	<b>22 775</b>	<b>25 227</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

1963

*million dollars*

1960	1961	1962	1963		Country
3 024	3 427	3 995	4 342	1	Germany (FR)
1 848	2 102	2 523	3 126	2	France
1 309	1 540	1 891	2 475	3	Italy
2 076	2 514	2 683	3 082	4	Netherlands
1 894	2 135	2 324	2 681	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>10 150</b>	<b>11 718</b>	<b>13 416</b>	<b>15 706</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
236	272	304	320	7	Greece
166	166	204	197	8	Turkey
1 853	1 897	1 984	2 154	9	United Kingdom
480	521	517	543	10	Norway
1 154	1 167	1 269	1 318	11	Sweden
693	735	802	761	12	Denmark
1 370	1 695	1 907	2 084	13	Switzerland
800	884	919	977	14	Austria
208	249	215	226	15	Portugal
<b>6 560</b>	<b>7 147</b>	<b>7 613</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
182	285	467	657	16	Spain
367	403	413	362	17	Finland
463	459	537	424	18	USSR
2 258	2 223	2 439	2 515	19	USA
302	314	319	317	20	Canada
<b>29 729</b>	<b>32 321</b>	<b>34 198</b>	<b>37 545</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

### IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

1956-

Percentage share of total

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	Germany (FR)	23.7	23.5	25.8	29.0
2	France	21.1	21.4	21.9	26.8
3	Italy	22.0	21.4	21.4	26.7
4	Netherlands	41.4	41.1	41.9	44.4
5	Belgium	41.3	43.5	46.6	47.1
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>33.3</b>
7	Greece	36.0	40.8	42.7	37.9
8	Turkey	36.9	28.3	32.4	35.5
9	United Kingdom	12.7	12.1	14.2	14.0
10	Norway	31.0	31.9	35.4	35.0
11	Sweden	40.2	39.4	41.8	41.3
12	Denmark	36.0	31.2	35.6	36.7
13	Switzerland	55.9	57.4	58.8	60.2
14	Austria	50.6	52.0	54.3	57.2
15	Portugal	35.0	37.1	39.2	39.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>
16	Spain	25.9	21.3	23.8	22.3
17	Finland	25.3	24.0	29.4	31.6
18	USSR	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.8
19	USA	11.3	11.7	12.5	15.6
20	Canada	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.3



## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

963

## Imports of importing country

1960	1961	1962	1963		Country
29.9	31.3	32.5	33.4	1	Germany (FR)
29.4	31.5	33.6	35.8	2	France
27.7	29.5	31.2	32.8	3	Italy
45.8	49.2	50.2	51.6	4	Netherlands
47.9	50.6	51.0	52.6	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>34.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
33.6	38.1	43.4	39.8	7	Greece
35.5	32.6	32.8	28.5	8	Turkey
14.6	15.4	15.8	16.0	9	United Kingdom
33.0	32.3	31.2	29.8	10	Norway
39.8	40.0	40.8	38.9	11	Sweden
38.5	39.4	37.8	35.9	12	Denmark
61.0	62.5	63.1	64.0	13	Switzerland
56.5	59.6	59.2	58.3	14	Austria
38.2	38.1	36.6	34.7	15	Portugal
<b>28.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
25.2	26.1	29.7	33.6	16	Spain
34.5	35.0	33.6	30.0	17	Finland
8.2	7.9	8.3	6.0	18	USSR
15.0	15.2	15.0	14.8	19	USA
5.3	5.5	5.5	5.2	20	Canada

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

### EXPORTS TO MEMBER

1956

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	Germany (FR)	2 169	2 503	2 406	2 730
2	France	1 149	1 267	1 136	1 523
3	Italy	543	636	608	802
4	Netherlands	1 157	1 288	1 337	1 597
5	Belgium	1 419	1 461	1 377	1 524
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1 - 6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 436</b>	<b>7 154</b>	<b>6 864</b>	<b>8 176</b>
7	Greece	91	97	98	81
8	Turkey	103	108	90	140
9	United Kingdom	1 339	1 417	1 286	1 422
10	Norway	199	232	202	210
11	Sweden	660	705	647	683
12	Denmark	344	366	395	436
13	Switzerland	569	601	606	675
14	Austria	420	483	456	473
15	Portugal	71	64	71	66
<b>9 - 15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>3 965</b>
16	Spain	128	142	137	140
17	Finland	179	197	207	218
18	USSR	216	229	271	349
19	USA	2 885	3 198	2 428	2 395
20	Canada	354	425	438	333
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>22 353</b>	<b>24 816</b>	<b>22 946</b>	<b>24 313</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

### COUNTRIES OF EEC

1963

*million dollars*

1960	1961	1962	1963		Country
3 369	4 026	4 512	5 453	1	Germany (FR)
2 042	2 420	2 712	3 091	2	France
1 078	1 308	1 624	1 792	3	Italy
1 849	2 051	2 256	2 647	4	Netherlands
1 908	2 089	2 458	2 941	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>10 246</b>	<b>11 893</b>	<b>13 563</b>	<b>15 925</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
67	68	89	95	7	Greece
107	128	154	140	8	Turkey
1 588	1 866	2 188	2 500	9	United Kingdom
226	231	262	289	10	Norway
811	903	962	1 026	11	Sweden
434	440	463	539	12	Denmark
782	851	936	1 028	13	Switzerland
563	596	632	662	14	Austria
71	72	85	91	15	Portugal
<b>4 475</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>5 528</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
280	267	279	279	16	Spain
278	326	316	342	17	Finland
373	409	439	464	18	USSR
3 403	3 505	3 584	3 887	19	USA
456	489	431	452	20	Canada
<b>29 595</b>	<b>32 173</b>	<b>35 769</b>	<b>40 350</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

### EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EEC

1956-63

Percentage share of total exports of exporting country

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	Germany (FR)	29.5	29.2	27.3	27.8	29.5	31.7	34.0	37.3
2	France	25.3	25.1	22.2	27.2	29.8	33.5	36.8	38.2
3	Italy	25.3	24.9	23.6	27.2	29.6	31.3	34.8	35.5
4	Netherlands	40.4	41.6	41.6	44.3	45.9	47.6	49.2	53.3
5	Belgium	44.8	46.1	45.1	46.3	50.5	53.2	56.8	60.8
6	Luxembourg								
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>
7	Greece	47.4	52.5	47.9	44.1	33.0	30.5	35.7	32.8
8	Turkey	33.8	31.3	34.1	39.4	33.4	36.9	40.4	38.0
9	United Kingdom	14.4	14.6	13.9	14.8	15.3	17.4	19.3	21.1
10	Norway	25.8	28.2	27.2	26.0	25.7	24.8	26.9	26.9
11	Sweden	33.9	33.0	31.0	31.0	31.6	33.0	32.9	32.0
12	Denmark	30.9	31.2	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.1	28.4	28.8
13	Switzerland	39.4	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.3	41.5	42.0	42.3
14	Austria	49.5	49.3	49.7	49.1	50.3	49.6	50.0	50.0
15	Portugal	23.7	22.2	24.6	22.8	21.8	21.8	23.2	21.8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>
16	Spain	29.0	29.8	28.2	27.8	38.5	37.7	38.0	37.9
17	Finland	23.1	23.6	26.7	26.1	28.0	30.9	28.6	29.8
18	USSR	6.0	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.4
19	USA	15.1	15.3	13.6	13.6	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.0
20	Canada	7.2	8.3	8.6	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.0
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

## TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1963

million dollars

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin				
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	13 019	4 342	2 397	1 987	4 293	of which:
2	France	8 726	3 126	1 056	901	3 643	AOM 222
3	Italy	7 539	2 475	1 167	1 028	2 869	AOM 1 275
4	Netherlands	5 967	3 082	830	649	1 406	AOM 133
5	Belgium	5 098	2 681	711	471	1 235	AOM 198
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>40 350</b>	<b>15 706</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>13 448</b>	<b>AOM 1 900</b>
7	Greece	804	320	153	85	246	
8	Turkey	691	197	112	212	170	
9	United Kingdom	13 497	2 154	1 418	1 399	8 526	Commonwealth 4 716
10	Norway	1 821	543	794	125	359	
11	Sweden	3 389	1 318	972	341	758	
12	Denmark	2 120	761	712	189	458	
13	Switzerland	3 255	2 084	436	281	454	
14	Austria	1 675	977	230	79	389	Portuguese OTs 90
15	Portugal	651	226	143	58	224	
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 408</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>4 705</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>11 168</b>	
16	Spain	1 955	657	346	320	632	Eastern Europe 4 147
17	Finland	1 208	362	395	74	377	
18	USSR	7 059	424	329	28	6 277	
19	USA	17 014	2 515	1 825		12 674	
20	Canada	6 081	317	599	4 124	1 041	
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b> (a)	<b>142 300</b>					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

### TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1963

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin						
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world			
1	Germany (FR)	100	33.4	18.4	15.3	33.0	of which: AOM 1.7 AOM 14.6 AOM 1.8 AOM 1.2 AOM 3.9		
2	France	100	35.8	12.1	10.3	41.8			
3	Italy	100	32.8	15.5	13.6	38.0			
4	Netherlands	100	51.6	13.9	10.9	23.6			
5	Belgium	100	52.6	13.9	9.2	24.2			
6	Luxembourg }								
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	AOM	4.7	
7	Greece	100	39.8	19.0	10.6	30.6			
8	Turkey	100	28.5	16.2	30.7	24.6			
9	United Kingdom	100	16.0	10.5	10.4	63.2	Common-wealth 34.9              Portuguese OTs 13.8		
10	Norway	100	29.8	43.6	6.9	19.7			
11	Sweden	100	38.9	28.7	10.1	22.4			
12	Denmark	100	35.9	33.6	8.9	21.6			
13	Switzerland	100	64.0	13.4	8.6	13.9			
14	Austria	100	58.3	13.7	4.7	23.2			
15	Portugal	100	34.7	22.0	8.9	34.4			
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>42.3</b>			
16	Spain	100	33.6	17.7	16.4	32.3		Eastern Europe 58.7	
17	Finland	100	30.0	32.7	6.1	31.2			
18	USSR	100	6.0	4.7	0.4	88.9			
19	USA	100	14.8	10.7		74.5			
20	Canada	100	5.2	9.9	67.8	17.1			

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

## TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1963

million dollars

	Exporting country	Total exports	Destination					
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
							of which:	
1	Germany (FR)	14 617	5 453	3 960	1 051	4 153	AOM	89
2	France	8 083	3 091	1 313	421	3 258	AOM	1 273
3	Italy	5 047	1 792	955	476	1 824	AOM*	55
4	Netherlands	4 962	2 647	1 037	203	1 075	AOM	61
5	Belgium	4 837	2 941	675	411	810	AOM	68
6	Luxembourg }							
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>37 545</b>	<b>15 925</b>	<b>7 940</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>11 119</b>	<b>AOM</b>	<b>1 546</b>
7	Greece	290	95	39	55	101		
8	Turkey	368	140	90	50	88		
9	United Kingdom	11 855	2 500	1 447	1 019	6 889	Commonwealth	3 495
10	Norway	1 073	289	436	105	243		
11	Sweden	3 202	1 026	1 147	177	852		
12	Denmark	1 870	539	815	124	392		
13	Switzerland	2 430	1 028	404	225	773		
14	Austria	1 325	662	212	51	400	Portuguese OTs	100
15	Portugal	417	91	91	48	187		
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>9 736</b>		
16	Spain	736	279	194	79	184	Eastern Europe	4 163
17	Finland	1 149	342	359	60	388		
18	USSR	7 272	464	371	25	6 412		
19	USA	22 922	3 887	2 036		16 999		
20	Canada	6 473	452	1 074	3 642	1 305		
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>152 090</b>						

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 74

### TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1963

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	100	37.3	27.1	7.2	28.4	of which:	
2	France	100	38.2	16.2	5.2	40.3	AOM	0.6
3	Italy	100	35.5	18.9	9.4	36.1	AOM	15.7
4	Netherlands	100	53.3	20.9	4.1	21.7	AOM	1.1
5	Belgium	100	60.8	14.0	8.5	16.7	AOM	1.2
6	Luxembourg }							
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>AOM</b>	<b>4.1</b>
7	Greece	100	32.8	13.4	19.0	34.8		
8	Turkey	100	38.0	24.5	13.6	23.9		
9	United Kingdom	100	21.1	12.2	8.6	58.1	Common-wealth	29.5
10	Norway	100	26.9	40.6	9.8	22.6		
11	Sweden	100	32.0	35.8	5.5	26.6		
12	Denmark	100	28.8	43.6	6.6	21.0		
13	Switzerland	100	42.3	16.6	9.3	31.8		
14	Austria	100	50.0	16.0	3.8	30.2	Portuguese OTs	24.0
15	Portugal	100	21.8	21.8	11.5	44.8		
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>43.9</b>		
16	Spain	100	37.9	26.4	10.7	25.0	Eastern Europe	57.2
17	Finland	100	29.8	31.2	5.2	33.8		
18	USSR	100	6.4	5.1	0.3	88.1		
19	USA	100	17.0	8.9		74.2		
20	Canada	100	7.0	16.6	56.3	20.2		



## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 75

## INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

1963

*million dollars*

Origin	Destination					
	EEC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Bel. - Lux.
EEC	15 706	4 342	3 126	2 475	3 082	2 681
Germany (FR)	5 282		1 572	1 278	1 449	984
France	3 185	1 375		732	310	767
Italy	1 794	927	517		174	177
Netherlands	2 555	1 199	379	223		754
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 890	841	659	240	1 150	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

### IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1963

million dollars

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages, and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	13 019	2 772	1 225	2 372	1 505	5 145
2	France	8 726	1 550	1 443	1 641	1 652	2 440
3	Italy	7 539	1 324	922	1 671	1 563	2 059
4	Netherlands	5 967	821	726	688	1 567	2 165
5	Belgium	5 098	613	558	843	1 233	1 851
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>40 350</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>7 215</b>	<b>7 520</b>	<b>13 659</b>
7	Greece	804	106	70	88	281	259
8	Turkey	691	65	67	74	269	216
9	United Kingdom	13 497	4 698	1 575	2 774	1 139	3 310
10	Norway	1 821	199	160	184	706	572
11	Sweden	3 389	409	458	255	965	1 300
12	Denmark	2 120	282	274	213	504	847
13	Switzerland	3 255	500	269	261	824	1 401
14	Austria	1 675	221	165	192	501	596
15	Portugal	651	80	69	138	177	187
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 408</b>	<b>6 389</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>4 816</b>	<b>8 213</b>
16	Spain	1 955	346	247	322	540	500
17	Finland	1 208	176	121	100	391	421
18	USSR	7 059	944	202	948	2 478	2 487
19	USA	17 014	3 839	1 883	2 923	1 788	6 582
20	Canada	6 081	708	500	557	2 170	2 146
21	<b>World</b>	<b>142 300</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 77

## IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1963

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	21.3	9.4	18.2	11.6	39.5
2	France	100	17.8	16.5	18.8	18.9	28.0
3	Italy	100	17.6	12.2	22.2	20.7	27.3
4	Netherlands	100	13.8	12.2	11.5	26.3	36.3
5	Belgium	100	12.0	10.9	16.5	24.2	36.3
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>33.9</b>
7	Greece	100	13.2	8.7	10.9	35.0	32.2
8	Turkey	100	9.4	9.7	10.7	38.9	31.3
9	United Kingdom	100	34.8	11.7	20.6	8.4	24.5
10	Norway	100	10.9	8.8	10.1	38.8	31.4
11	Sweden	100	12.1	13.5	7.5	28.5	38.4
12	Denmark	100	13.3	12.9	10.0	23.8	40.0
13	Switzerland	100	15.4	8.3	8.0	25.3	43.0
14	Austria	100	13.2	9.9	11.5	29.9	35.6
15	Portugal	100	12.3	10.6	21.2	27.2	28.7
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>31.1</b>
16	Spain	100	17.7	12.6	16.5	27.6	25.6
17	Finland	100	14.6	10.0	8.3	32.4	34.8
18	USSR	100	13.4	2.9	13.4	35.1	35.2
19	USA	100	22.6	11.1	17.2	10.5	38.7
20	Canada	100	11.6	8.2	9.2	35.7	35.3

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 78

### EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1963

million dollars

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	14 617	288	817	433	6 817	6 262
2	France	8 083	1 255	296	638	2 159	3 735
3	Italy	5 047	688	278	195	1 570	2 317
4	Netherlands	4 962	1 267	504	429	1 044	1 718
5	Belgium	4 837	317	217	372	837	3 094
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>37 545</b>	<b>3 816</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>12 427</b>	<b>17 122</b>
7	Greece	290	192	1	70	4	23
8	Turkey	368	209	9	138		12
9	United Kingdom	11 855	785	467	611	5 144	4 848
10	Norway	1 073	160	31	184	150	548
11	Sweden	3 202	104	15	872	1 127	1 082
12	Denmark	1 870	955	12	141	396	366
13	Switzerland	2 430	132	1	56	743	1 498
14	Austria	1 325	73	31	194	266	761
15	Portugal	417	104	8	59	13	233
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>9 336</b>
16	Spain	736	333	43	117	62	181
17	Finland	1 149	40	1	454	151	504
18	USSR	7 273	853	1 299	1 295	1 463	2 363
19	USA	22 922	4 101	946	2 792	8 179	6 905
20	Canada	6 473	1 350	325	1 926	644	2 228
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>152 090</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 79

## EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1963

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	2.0	5.6	3.0	46.6	42.8
2	France	100	15.5	3.7	7.9	26.7	46.2
3	Italy	100	13.6	5.5	3.9	31.1	45.9
4	Netherlands	100	25.5	10.2	8.6	21.0	34.6
5	Belgium	100	6.6	4.5	7.7	17.3	64.0
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>
7	Greece	100	66.2	0.3	24.1	1.4	7.9
8	Turkey	100	56.8	2.4	37.5	.	3.3
9	United Kingdom	100	6.6	3.9	5.2	43.4	40.9
10	Norway	100	14.9	2.9	17.1	14.0	51.1
11	Sweden	100	3.2	0.5	27.2	35.2	33.8
12	Denmark	100	51.1	0.6	7.5	21.2	19.6
13	Switzerland	100	5.4	0	2.3	30.6	61.6
14	Austria	100	5.5	2.3	14.6	20.1	57.4
15	Portugal	100	24.9	1.9	14.1	3.1	55.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>
16	Spain	100	45.2	5.9	15.9	8.4	24.6
17	Finland	100	3.5	0.1	39.5	13.1	43.9
18	USSR	100	11.7	17.9	17.8	20.1	32.5
19	USA	100	17.9	4.1	12.2	25.7	30.1
20	Canada	100	20.9	5.0	29.8	9.9	34.4

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 80

### EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total imports*

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	16.0	Madagascar	81.7
Ireland	15.4	Réunion	71.9
Norway	29.8	Rhodesia, and Nyassaland (Fed.)	9.4
Sweden	38.9	Rep. of South Africa	19.7
Finland	29.9	USA	14.8
Denmark	35.9	Canada	5.2
Switzerland	64.0	Mexico	13.4
Austria	58.3	Salvador	23.2
Portugal	34.7	Guadeloupe	82.3
Spain	33.6	Martinique	80.5
Gibraltar	20.1	Trinidad and Tobago	5.0
Yugoslavia	27.0	Aruba	1.6
Greece	39.8	Curaçao	6.1
Turkey	28.5	Colombia	19.6
USSR	6.8	Venezuela	18.9
Monetary area of East Deutsch- mark	2.9	Peru	24.4
Poland	8.3	Brazil	20.5
Czechoslovakia	7.6	Chile	21.6
Hungary	11.6	Uruguay	25.1
Rumania	16.7	Argentina	30.1
Bulgaria	6.0	Lebanon	22.6
Morocco	58.9	Syria	32.0
Algeria (1961)	83.7	Iraq	22.4
Tunisia	64.3	Iran (1961)	34.1
Libya	42.6	Israël	23.0
Egypt	17.6	Pakistan	15.7
Sudan	19.7	India	12.0
Senegal	74.3	Thailand	17.8
Ivory Coast	76.0	South Vietnam	20.6
Ghana	25.3	Federation Malaya	9.4
Nigeria	21.6	Singapore	7.8
Cameroon	68.4	Indonesia	14.1
Gabon	71.7	Philippines	11.7
Congo (Brazzaville)	74.7	South Korea	6.1
Congo (Leopoldville)	41.9	Japan	5.9
Angola	20.4	Formosa (Taiwan)	5.1
Ethiopia	31.7	Hong Kong	8.9
Kenya	16.8	Australia	11.3
Uganda	19.4	New Zealand	7.0
Tanganyika	17.8	New Caledonia	61.8

Bold type: 1962.

Normal type: 1963.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 81

## EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total exports*

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	21.1	Madagascar	60.9
Ireland	8.0	Réunion	83.5
Norway	26.9	Rhodesia, and Nyassaland	
Sweden	32.0	(Fed.)	23.2
Finland	29.8	Rep. of South Africa	19.6
Denmark	28.8	USA	17.0
Switzerland	42.3	Canada	7.0
Austria	50.0	Mexico	5.7
Portugal	21.7	Salvador	27.3
Spain	37.9	Guadeloupe	73.3
Gibraltar	4.4	Martinique	88.8
Yugoslavia	33.9	Trinidad and Tobago	14.7
Greece	32.7	Aruba	18.7
Turkey	38.0	Curaçao	12.4
USSR	7.6	Colombia	20.4
Monetary area of East Deutsch-		Venezuela	9.2
mark	2.6	Peru	30.8
Poland	10.1	Brazil	23.9
Czechoslovakia	6.9	Chile	26.9
Hungary	10.1	Uruguay	32.5
Rumania	15.4	Argentina	41.7
Bulgaria	7.8	Lebanon	13.1
Morocco	67.6	Syria	24.3
Algeria (1961)	86.7	Iraq	56.5
Tunisia	73.5	Iran (1961)	22.5
Libya	63.7	Israel	30.4
Egypt	18.0	Pakistan	16.6
Sudan	28.4	India	7.3
Senegal	88.8	Thailand	13.4
Ivory Coast	70.3	South Vietnam	51.7
Ghana	28.6	Federation Malaya	14.2
Nigeria	37.5	Singapore	11.1
Cameroon	82.2	Indonesia	7.6
Gabon	68.9	Philippines	14.5
Congo (Brazzaville)	74.6	South Korea	6.4
Congo (Leopoldville)	30.1	Japan	6.1
Angola	26.0	Formosa (Taiwan)	6.8
Ethiopia	20.9	Hong Kong	7.7
Kenya	28.3	Australia	14.7
Uganda	15.8	New Zealand	17.4
Tanganyika	21.0	New Caledonia	66.2

Bold type: 1962.

Normal type: 1963.





**SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
**(Wages - Social security - Industrial accidents)**



**SOCIAL STATISTICS**

Table 82

**SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD**  
 (total population)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany	DM	512.6	557.8	666.0	745.8	767.1	.
2	France	Ffr	506.5	569.8	633.6	705.3	763.9	824.5
3	Italy	Lit	28 655	32 547	33 566	39 893	44 105	48 293
4	Netherlands	Fl	238.9	255.4	327.6	358.1	371.9	.
5	Belgium	Fb	5 963	6 344	6 738	7 606	8 282	8 523
6	Luxembourg	Flbg	7 934	8 211	9 000	9 614	10 130	10 634
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	Lt	.	.	.	13.2	18.5	21.6
9	Un. Kingdom	£	31.0	34.2	36.3	39.4	45.0	47.6
10	Norway	Cr	513.4	573.6	647.0	711.4	787.7	825.2
11	Sweden	Cr	674.0	740.6	822.0	899.5	952.7	1 030.2
12	Denmark	Cr	589.0	652.5	698.3	820.0	851.1	893.7
13	Switzerland	Fs	347.9 <sub>a</sub>	386.1	427.2	442.8	457.4	485.5
14	Austria	Sch	1 860	2 070	2 318	2 651	2 822	2 988
15	Portugal	Esc	292.4	309.1	324.0	292.0	328.4	350.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Spain	Pes	.	.	.	566	647	686
17	Finland	Mkf	17 080	19 585	24 070	26 664	28 002	29 930
18	USSR	R	397	453	591	.	659	687
19	USA	\$	105.5	110.2	120.8	143.9	157.3	162.9
20	Canada	\$	121.7	121.5	124.8	150.1	169.8	178.9

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 83

### SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (persons over 14 and under 65)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	DM	747.0	808.9	969.8	1 087.6	1 121.6	.
2	France	Ffr	791.5	897.1	1 004.9	1 125.6	1 226.0	1 330.0
3	Italy	Lit	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Netherlands	Fl	389.6	417.6	537.4	589.8	612.2	.
5	Belgium	Fb	8 944	9 585	10 262	11 663	12 774	13 214
6	Luxembourg	Fibg	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	Lt	.	.	.	2.34	33.0	39.0
9	Un. Kingdom	£	47.0	52.0	55.4	60.3	69.1	73.1
10	Norway	Cr	795.5	893.6	1 013.6	1 122.3	1 245.6	1 305.9
11	Sweden	Cr	1 029.2	1 133.8	1 261.6	1 377.6	1 450.9	1 560.2
12	Denmark	Cr	921.0	1 023.5	1 099.0	1 291.1	1 336.6	1 399.3
13	Switzerland	Fs	526.3	585.3	649.1	671.8	694.3	733.8
14	Austria	Sch	2 788	3 101	3 470	3 977	4 247	4 496
15	Portugal	Esc	456.5	482.5	505.6	462.6	515.9	551.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Spain	Pes	.	.	.	879	1 006	1 066
17	Finland	Mkf	27 150	31 265	38 584	42 828	44 935	47 847
18	USSR	R	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	\$	169.5	178.6	197.4	236.6	260.1	271.0
20	Canada	\$	200.0	201.7	208.3	252.4	286.8	302.9

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 84

### SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	14.5	14.6	16.1	17.3	16.5	.
2	France	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.4
3	Italy	10.6	11.2	10.8	12.1	12.6	12.7
4	Netherlands	9.2	9.2	11.0	11.9	11.7	.
5	Belgium	12.8	12.7	12.8	14.4	15.3	15.1
6	Luxembourg	13.6	13.0	13.1	14.4	14.7	14.1
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>						
7	Greece	.	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.3
8	Turkey	.	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.3
9	United Kingdom	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.8	11.0
10	Norway	.	8.6	8.6	9.1	10.3	10.3
11	Sweden	11.2	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.4
12	Denmark	.	10.4	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.1
13	Switzerland	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7
14	Austria	12.8	13.1	13.2	14.5	14.8	14.0
15	Portugal	.	.	.	5.4	5.6	5.5
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>						
16	Spain	.	.	.	3.4	4.0	4.2
17	Finland	8.3	8.5	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.6
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	.	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.3
20	Canada	7.2	6.6	6.7	7.8	8.5	8.9

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 85

### EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL

---

Industries

---

<b>1960 Survey</b>	Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc. Manufacture of footwear Manufacture of plywood Manufacture of wooden furniture Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass Manufacture of optical and precision instruments
<b>1961 Survey</b>	Preparation and preserving of meat Preparation and preserving of fish Knitted and crocheted goods Garment industry Manufacture of paper and paper products Printing Manufacture of leather and leather products Processing of plastics Clay products for building materials Production and primary processing of non-ferrous metals Manufacture of metal products Construction of agricultural machinery and tractors Construction and repair of aircraft
<b>1962 Survey</b>	Manufacture of sugar Breweries and manufacturing of malt Spinning and weaving of wool Spinning and weaving of cotton Manufacturing of man-made fibres Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products Manufacture of pharmaceutical products Manufacture of rubber products Manufacture of cement Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware Manufacture of machine-tools Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and repairing Automotive industry

---

## SECURITY CHARGES (per hour) IN EEC : MANUAL WORKERS

Averages in national currencies and in Bfrs (a)

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Bfrs	FF	Bfrs	Lit	Bfrs	Fl	Bfrs	Bfrs	Bfrs
2.47	29.59	3.24	32.90	363.50	29.19	2.02	26.64	32.29	—
2.23	26.71	2.71	27.59	250.30	20.10	2.26	29.86	30.21	—
3.06	36.60	3.40	34.56	349.20	28.04	—	—	29.69	—
2.96	35.31	3.09	31.44	344.40	27.65	2.06	27.27	31.91	—
2.91	34.86	3.55	36.10	304.70	24.47	2.44	32.26	15.63	—
3.12	37.31	3.57	36.31	356.40	28.62	2.39	31.59	36.70	—
3.29	39.36	4.58	46.59	462.70	37.15	—	—	42.75	—
3.19	38.18	4.14	42.10	427.80	34.35	2.52	33.32	36.60	—
3.49	43.29	4.13	41.92	419.70	33.70	2.73	37.52	37.17	—
3.12	38.76	2.80	28.41	285.00	22.89	2.43	33.32	28.25	—
3.16	39.26	3.49	35.50	354.40	28.46	2.01	27.66	29.14	—
3.03	37.66	3.05	30.97	351.00	28.19	1.73	23.77	26.46	23.79
3.32	41.26	3.90	39.59	412.10	33.09	2.51	34.46	42.48	—
4.27	52.96	6.30	63.97	619.70	49.76	3.24	44.48	43.68	53.69
3.68	45.64	4.00	40.60	436.90	35.08	2.71	37.23	37.90	—
3.29	40.79	4.16	42.27	381.70	30.65	2.41	33.13	35.86	—
3.90	48.38	3.54	35.93	368.70	29.61	2.79	38.28	45.90	—
4.36	54.15	5.24	53.21	546.90	43.92	3.42	47.04	55.35	—
4.03	49.98	4.29	43.59	445.10	35.74	3.03	41.58	44.89	54.13
4.03	49.96	4.74	48.11	464.30	37.29	3.09	42.43	43.57	—
4.00	49.61	5.67	57.65	543.10	43.61	—	—	51.34	—
4.23	52.66	4.74	48.15	551.90	44.26	3.36	46.38	51.48	—
4.85	60.43	4.53	45.97	561.40	45.02	3.43	47.37	44.85	51.87
3.80	47.29	4.01	40.73	506.10	40.59	2.86	39.44	37.45	—
3.76	46.85	3.77	38.26	474.00	38.01	3.02	41.77	38.56	—
5.07	63.15	6.44	65.40	606.70	48.65	3.93	54.20	50.01	—
4.58	57.02	5.15	52.26	581.20	46.61	3.62	50.06	50.15	—
5.33	66.40	6.06	61.47	625.50	50.17	4.06	56.11	54.00	—
4.12	51.31	5.19	52.68	546.20	43.81	3.11	42.97	36.55	—
4.75	59.12	5.06	51.35	726.20	58.24	3.45	47.59	47.69	—
5.03	62.68	5.95	60.41	591.90	47.47	—	—	67.31	—
3.88	48.33	3.93	39.92	509.10	40.83	2.91	40.17	40.21	—
5.11	63.61	5.63	57.15	671.10	53.82	3.85	53.15	57.49	—
4.46	55.55	4.93	50.00	579.50	46.47	3.38	46.64	49.66	—
5.01	62.34	5.61	56.93	649.80	52.12	3.95	54.57	66.96	—
5.77	71.82	6.75	68.49	795.10	63.77	—	—	—	—

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Bfrs.

# SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 86

## EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL SECURITY CHARGES (per hour)

1955 - 1962

Averages in national currencies and in Bfrs (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Bfrs	FF (c)	Bfrs	Lit	Bfrs	Fl	Bfrs	Bfrs	Bfrs

### Coal-mining (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1955	3.77	44.81	391.39	56.04	398.48	31.75	3.36	44.23	44.65	—
1956	4.01	47.72	437.56	62.09	436.34	34.73	3.70	48.51	47.55	—
1957	4.45	53.24	503.13	67.12	455.98	36.52	4.24	55.84	56.91	—
1958	4.87	57.94	565.37	66.94	506.16	40.44	4.46	58.69	59.06	—
1959	5.13	61.35	605.72	61.72	504.61	40.62	4.45	58.98	58.25	—
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559.08	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1961	5.99	74.36	7.36	74.73	607.58	48.79	5.18	71.25	61.95	—
1962	6.57	81.74	8.05	81.69	671.14	53.83	5.69	78.62	67.55	—

### Iron-mining (d) (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1955	2.90	34.53	490.95	70.05	368.26	29.35	—	—	—	68.07
1956	3.14	37.44	572.18	81.19	383.03	30.49	—	—	—	76.49
1957	3.50	41.91	632.23	84.34	398.63	31.93	—	—	—	82.42
1958	3.76	44.75	721.12	85.38	424.45	33.91	—	—	—	84.69
1959	3.87	46.30	754.06	76.84	443.03	35.67	—	—	—	84.69
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499.09	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1961	4.87	60.38	9.02	91.61	514.49	41.31	—	—	—	93.24
1962	5.23	65.14	9.92	100.69	628.54	50.41	—	—	—	93.91

### Iron and steel (wage-earners)

1955	3.48	41.34	295.67	42.19	436.04	34.75	2.83	37.24	44.34	50.97
1956	3.80	45.25	335.27	47.57	492.18	39.18	3.13	41.04	49.14	57.41
1957	4.23	50.57	362.52	48.36	502.74	40.27	3.42	45.05	54.09	64.08
1958	4.44	52.88	420.23	49.75	537.83	42.67	3.59	47.31	54.61	65.88
1959	4.69	56.10	448.36	45.69	563.41	45.35	3.62	47.96	56.25	65.65
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610.07	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1961	5.49	68.13	5.46	55.49	651.21	52.29	5.08	69.76	62.93	73.72
1962	6.03	75.11	5.91	59.95	758.78	60.85	5.31	73.36	66.57	74.71

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Bfrs.

(b) Incl. the Saar from 1960 onwards.

(c) From 1960 onwards, New Francs.

(d) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.



**REAL EARNINGS IN COAL-MINING**  
**Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on**  
**the books (with free accommodation)**  
**1954 = 100**

*All wage-earners (a)*

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>UNDERGROUND</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	106.5	123.8	129.9	127.3	122.9	128.2	133.8	136.6
France	108.1	111.2	119.9	119.3	122.7	123.5	127.7	130.2
Italy (Sulcis)	100.7	103.0	104.5	96.7	111.1	116.5	118.8	122.1
Netherlands	103.1	111.6	109.5	114.1	112.4	115.3	117.7	119.0
Belgium	104.5	107.8	118.3	114.3	99.1	102.2	106.6	117.8
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	106.7	123.0	129.8	127.9	123.0	129.5	139.4	143.8
France	106.6	108.0	113.9	112.4	114.1	114.7	117.9	120.3
Italy (Sulcis)	100.5	102.3	103.5	96.7	109.6	114.0	116.0	118.5
Netherlands	103.4	111.0	108.7	112.8	111.2	114.8	118.3	119.2
Belgium	103.3	105.7	116.7	114.0	100.6	103.8	108.2	118.6
<b>SURFACE</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	107.4	109.5	115.4	116.2	115.6	120.8	126.4	127.4
France	110.3	116.8	124.8	123.7	126.2	128.4	135.7	138.1
Italy (Sulcis)	107.5	111.3	111.6	95.4	110.7	112.5	121.4	123.3
Netherlands	104.0	114.3	112.3	115.7	111.8	120.8	127.6	131.8
Belgium	102.1	105.6	114.0	109.5	94.8	99.3	103.9	116.3
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	107.8	109.6	113.8	113.6	113.0	119.8	130.2	132.5
France	107.9	111.5	116.4	113.9	115.2	116.7	122.1	124.3
Italy (Sulcis)	106.2	109.3	109.4	95.6	109.2	110.4	118.0	119.3
Netherlands	103.7	112.8	111.2	115.0	111.3	120.2	127.9	131.1
Belgium	101.2	103.6	112.5	109.4	97.1	101.5	105.4	116.6

(a) Incl. wage-earner under 18.

(b) Incl. the Saar from 1960 onwards.

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 88

### AVERAGE NET YEARLY INCOME OF MARRIED MALE WAGE-

---

<b>1960 Survey</b>	Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc. Manufacture of footwear Manufacture of plywood Manufacture of wooden furniture Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass Manufacture of optical and precision instruments
<b>1961 Survey</b>	Preparation and preserving of meat Preparation and preserving of fish Knitted and crocheted goods Garment industry Manufacture of paper and paper products Printing Manufacture of leather and leather products Processing of plastics Clay products for building materials Production and primary processing of non-ferrous metals Manufacture of metal products Construction of agricultural machinery and tractors Construction and repair of aircraft
<b>1962 Survey</b>	Breweries and manufacturing of malt Spinning and weaving of wool Spinning and weaving of cotton Manufacturing of man-made fibres Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products Manufacture of pharmaceutical products Manufacture of rubber products Manufacture of cement Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware Manufacture of machine-tools Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and repairing Automotive industry

---

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 88

EARNERS IN THE INDUSTRIES OF THE EEC

Averages in Bfrs '000

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children
60.0	64.4	61.0	76.4	53.1	61.8	53.7	62.8	58.9	72.6	—	—
58.1	61.6	52.2	67.1	30.7	39.3	53.9	63.1	52.1	65.9	—	—
63.6	70.5	63.2	78.7	39.0	47.6	—	—	55.3	69.0	—	—
55.9	58.9	52.7	67.6	34.1	42.7	52.6	61.8	52.3	66.2	—	—
56.2	59.4	64.2	80.0	34.6	43.2	56.9	66.2	55.6	69.3	—	—
58.4	62.3	61.3	76.3	—	—	58.4	67.7	54.3	67.7	—	—
61.1	65.9	77.0	92.2	52.4	61.6	—	—	65.7	79.5	—	—
59.1	63.5	77.6	93.1	48.2	56.9	56.3	65.6	63.3	77.1	—	—
65.6	71.4	72.9	87.0	48.2	56.8	61.0	70.6	60.8	74.9	—	—
66.3	72.3	55.7	69.3	37.1	45.6	68.4	78.3	58.9	72.9	—	—
66.5	72.7	56.7	70.9	47.7	56.3	64.0	73.8	59.3	76.4	—	—
64.5	71.3	60.8	74.8	40.8	49.3	56.6	66.1	55.6	69.6	74.1	89.3
66.0	72.2	68.5	82.5	52.0	60.6	61.2	70.8	70.9	85.2	—	—
79.6	86.1	104.1	120.9	78.8	87.4	69.7	79.7	73.4	88.0	88.8	104.7
64.5	69.9	62.4	76.3	51.0	59.5	61.8	71.5	58.9	73.0	—	—
62.3	67.5	70.0	84.0	47.1	55.7	61.0	70.6	60.8	74.9	—	—
67.8	74.4	60.9	74.7	40.8	49.3	65.1	74.8	70.5	84.8	—	—
69.6	76.7	79.8	93.8	58.4	67.0	71.0	81.1	76.6	91.4	—	—
69.3	76.0	71.4	85.9	50.0	58.5	63.5	73.2	65.0	79.2	79.3	95.3
64.9	70.9	70.2	84.1	50.2	58.8	63.6	73.4	66.6	80.7	—	—
62.6	68.2	93.4	108.2	59.4	67.9	—	—	74.2	88.8	—	—
76.9	84.0	74.8	89.5	67.1	75.7	75.6	85.6	69.2	83.9	84.1	100.2
61.6	66.9	60.2	74.9	52.0	60.6	66.8	76.6	60.5	75.0	—	—
59.7	64.5	55.3	69.6	52.0	60.6	65.2	74.9	58.8	73.3	—	—
74.7	82.6	—	—	62.6	71.2	73.2	83.2	76.2	91.4	—	—
75.0	82.4	80.7	95.1	64.7	73.3	75.0	85.0	78.7	94.0	—	—
79.4	88.0	91.3	106.0	61.3	69.9	80.1	90.3	81.5	97.0	—	—
67.0	74.8	85.8	100.7	62.4	71.0	71.2	81.1	69.2	83.9	—	—
73.7	81.1	77.2	91.8	74.2	82.8	72.2	82.1	74.5	89.6	—	—
77.9	85.6	92.5	107.2	59.2	67.9	—	—	94.4	109.9	—	—
66.5	73.3	65.4	79.8	54.0	62.6	64.0	73.7	67.5	82.2	—	—
76.0	83.3	89.4	104.1	65.8	74.4	67.1	76.9	81.0	96.4	—	—
65.6	72.6	82.3	97.1	61.6	69.7	67.8	77.7	79.3	94.7	—	—
73.4	80.7	83.4	98.2	64.1	72.7	75.9	86.0	97.1	112.7	—	—
77.4	84.8	98.0	114.0	74.6	83.2	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 89

### REAL EARNINGS IN IRON-MINING

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the books  
(no free accommodation)

1954 = 100

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>UNDERGROUND</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	112.8	129.8	139.0	136.6	136.0	144.5	152.5	148.0
France (b)	110.5	117.1	120.6	117.5	117.0	121.6	122.6	121.3
Italy	93.8	88.0	89.4	88.6	95.0	101.2	102.1	113.6
Luxembourg	95.7	105.2	103.6	106.9	107.1	108.0	113.2	113.4
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	113.5	129.8	140.4	137.6	137.2	147.5	159.8	156.7
France (b)	109.6	115.5	118.5	114.3	113.5	117.7	118.4	117.7
Italy	94.5	89.6	90.4	99.0	96.1	101.1	102.1	111.5
Luxembourg	96.0	104.9	103.4	106.3	106.3	107.1	112.0	112.0
<b>SURFACE</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	117.1	119.2	125.5	126.2	124.4	138.7	148.1	141.9
France (b)	120.4	134.6	139.7	134.1	135.0	141.0	141.2	138.3
Italy	103.5	102.0	105.9	106.9	110.2	110.9	114.5	128.4
Luxembourg	102.4	109.7	115.2	117.6	115.8	120.3	127.4	125.8
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	118.7	120.8	126.3	126.0	124.6	141.9	156.1	150.8
France (b)	115.9	126.9	130.5	125.1	123.4	128.1	128.9	127.1
Italy	102.7	101.5	104.4	105.4	109.0	109.2	112.4	123.5
Luxembourg	102.0	108.7	113.7	114.5	115.1	118.7	124.7	123.1

- (a) Lower Saxony.  
(b) Bassin de l'Est.

**SOCIAL STATISTICS**
**Table 90**
**REAL EARNINGS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY**  
**Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the**  
**books (no free accommodation)**
**1954 = 100**

		1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>Married, no children</b>									
Germany (FR)	(a)	107.0	109.8	113.6	110.1	113.9	122.7	127.6	129.0
France	(b)	114.4	121.4	123.0	122.1	124.2	134.9	140.3	139.9
Italy		115.0	107.3	107.4	103.7	109.4	116.0	119.1	120.0
Netherlands		108.2	115.3	112.6	112.2	113.9	123.1	136.7	139.7
Belgium		105.8	110.8	109.9	112.3	114.4	119.1	118.2	127.4
Luxembourg		103.9	113.0	116.1	116.9	118.5	123.0	128.0	127.0
<b>Married, two children</b>									
Germany (FR)	(a)	106.0	109.5	114.5	113.8	117.2	125.2	129.6	131.5
France	(b)	111.3	115.5	115.6	113.1	114.2	122.1	126.2	126.4
Italy		104.4	106.1	106.0	102.7	107.9	113.3	116.2	116.5
Netherlands		108.0	114.1	112.3	112.0	113.6	123.8	136.8	139.0
Belgium		105.4	109.6	110.6	113.5	115.4	120.2	119.7	127.6
Luxembourg		103.3	111.7	114.5	115.1	116.6	120.3	126.0	124.0

(a) North Rhine-Westphalia.

(b) Bassin de l'Est.

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 91

### AVERAGE NET YEARLY EARNINGS PER WAGE-EARNER AT WORK (a)

1962

Bfrs 1000

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
<b>Coal-mining (with free accommodation)</b>						
<b>UNDERGROUND</b>						
Married, no children	87.1	92.0	(b) 75.4	99.5	107.0	—
Married, two children	97.4	107.8	84.3	110.3	122.8	
<b>SURFACE</b>						
Married, no children	66.2	73.8	63.7	72.2	79.5	—
Married, two children	73.7	89.5	72.6	82.0	94.6	—
<b>Iron and steel (no free accommodation)</b>						
Married, no children	(c) 87.8	(d) 92.1	78.4	90.1	102.4	111.7
Married, two children	95.8	109.8	87.0	101.4	118.2	129.1
<b>Iron mining (no free accommodation)</b>						
<b>UNDERGROUND</b>						
Married, no children	(e) 78.6	(d) 116.9	77.3	—	—	130.7
Married, two children	88.3	137.4	86.7	—	—	149.2
<b>SURFACE</b>						
Married, no children	64.3	87.1	64.2	—	—	104.0
Married, two children	72.4	105.4	73.6	—	—	120.9

(a) Unemployment benefit not included.

(b) Sulcis.

(c) North Rhine-Westphalia.

(d) Bassin de l'Est.

(e) Lower Saxony.

**SOCIAL STATISTICS**
**Table 92**
**ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY**
**Industrial injury rates (a)**

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1961	0.12	0.20	0.15	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.16
	1962	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.19	0.23	0.20
	1963	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.10	0.16
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1961	102	73	112	63	122	117	96
	1962	95	73	110	69	110	107	92
	1963	89	72	112	61	107	111	89
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three day's absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1961	92	71	82	54	95	110	84
	1962	85	70	80	57	84	100	80
	1963	79	70	88	53	82	103	78

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

## SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 93

### ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost  
(non-fatal accidents)

	Country	Average number of calendar days lost							
		per worker on books				per injury			
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	Germany (FR)	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	18.1	18.8	19.6	19.8
2	France	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	16.6	17.1	18.0	18.2
3	Italy	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.3	16.1	16.4	17.0	17.6
4	Netherlands	.	1.8	1.9	1.9	.	14.7	14.6	16.4
5	Belgium	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.8
6	Luxembourg	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.6	20.6	20.4	19.8	20.4
1-6	Community	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.1



**STANDARD OF LIVING**



## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 94

## NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

Season 1962/63 (a)

	Country		Calories per head per day	Proteins grammes per head per day	of which: animal proteins	Fats grammes per head per day
1	Germany (FR)		2 960	81	51	130
2	France	(b)	2 990	99	53	112
3	Italy		2 750	79	30	81
4	Netherlands		3 060	81	48	138
5	Belgium	}	3 200	85	47	165
6	Luxembourg					
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>2 900</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>114</b>
7	Greece	(b)	2 910	94	32	89
8	Turkey		.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom		3 290	89	54	145
10	Norway		2 920	81	49	127
11	Sweden		3 020	83	55	136
12	Denmark		3 310	93	57	149
13	Switzerland		3 170	88	52	132
14	Austria		2 970	86	48	114
15	Portugal	(b)	2 610	72	27	75
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		<b>3 200</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>134</b>
16	Spain		2 920	80	26	97
17	Finland	(b)	3 140	96	56	114
18	USSR		.	.	.	.
19	USA		3 090	91	65	143
20	Canada		3 060	92	63	142

(a) Partially 1961/62.

(b) 1961/62.

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 95

### CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Season 1962/63 (a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Rice (b)	Potatoes	Refined sugar	Wine (c)
1	Germany (FR)	74.9	1.9	126.4	30.7	13.6
2	France	95.0	1.9	103.0(d)	30.3	120.0
3	Italy	128.8	5.1	49.0	23.4	111.0
4	Netherlands	75.5	2.4	98.0	44.1	2.6
5	Belgium	83.7	0.8	112.6	29.7	7.7
6	Luxembourg					24.7
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>69.0</b>
7	Greece (d)	148.9	6.1	40.8	13.7	41.3
8	Turkey	270.0	5.0	37.0	12.5	1.0
9	United Kingdom	79.7	1.6	95.1	49.6	.
10	Norway	75.2	1.8	87.0	41.0	.
11	Sweden	70.1	1.5	84.7	42.2	3.7
12	Denmark	76.9	1.7	105.0	48.4	.
13	Switzerland	85.9	2.8	62.9	44.0	37.1
14	Austria	99.3	3.2	79.7	37.8	20.4
15	Portugal (d)	115.1	14.9	87.5	19.4	70.5
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	
16	Spain	112.8	7.7	103.0	21.4	64.7
17	Finland (d)	107.4	3.0	102.1	39.4	1.5
18	USSR					.
19	USA	64.9	2.2(d)	47.1	40.6	.
20	Canada	61.0	1.7	59.4	45.5	.

(a) Partially 1961/62.

(b) Polished rice.

(c) Litres per head per year.

(d) 1961/62.

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 96

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED  
ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Season 1961/62

*kg per head per year*

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat con- tent)	Butter (pure fat con- tent)	Liquid milk
1	Germany (FR)	63.1	6.9	13.5	18.4	7.3	86.0
2	France	75.2		11.2(a)	14.4	6.4	97.9
3	Italy	30.4	7.2	9.4	15.5	1.4	64.7
4	Netherlands	46.2	5.4	12.3	25.0	4.3	122.5
5	Belgium	60.7	9.0	12.0	21.6	7.2	105.2
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>55.5</b>		<b>11.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>86.9</b>
7	Greece (a)	27.0	15.7	6.4	17.7	1.2	50.2
8	Turkey (b)	13.5	3.7	1.8	4.5	3.4	37.6
9	United Kingdom	70.9	9.4	14.5	15.4	7.7	148.9
10	Norway	40.2	38.6	8.8	19.4	3.2	176.5
11	Sweden	51.9	20.0	12.2	15.6	8.1	142.3
12	Denmark	68.6	16.4	11.0	18.8	8.8	123.1
13	Switzerland	59.4	3.8	9.9	13.5	5.4	171.7
14	Austria	59.8	3.7	12.2	13.6	4.1	153.2
15	Portugal (a)	19.9	33.0	3.7	16.1	0.5	29.2
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>138.7</b>
16	Spain	20.8	22.1	7.5	19.9	0.2	63.6
17	Finland	34.8	11.5	7.8	4.3	15.0	288.4
18	USSR	85.0	5.0	18.7	17.8	2.8	136.2
19	USA (c)						
20	Canada						
		76.7	7.8	16.2	13.2	6.2	187.7

(a) 1962.

(b) 1960/61.

(c) 1961.

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 97

### CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION

1962

in kg

	Country	Consumption of energy per head (hard coal equivalent)	Apparent consumption of steel per head (crude steel equivalent) (a)
1	Germany (FR)	3 884	488
2	France	2 591	318
3	Italy	1 410	238
4	Netherlands	3 152	265
5	Belgium	4 397	308
6	Luxembourg		
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>346</b>
7	Greece	584	62
8	Turkey	281	19
9	United Kingdom	4 948	332
10	Norway	3 025	300
11	Sweden	3 755	530
12	Denmark	3 343	271
13	Switzerland	2 128	373
14	Austria	2 349	236
15	Portugal	416	49
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 871</b>	<b>310</b>
16	Spain	987	91
17	Finland	1 945	232
18	USSR	3 046	334
19	USA	8 263	488
20	Canada	6 015	345
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>114 (b)</b>

- (a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, strip, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.  
 (b) Output of steel per head of population.

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 98

## HOUSING

	Country	Year	Number of dwellings ('000)	Average number of	
				rooms per dwelling	persons per room
1	Germany (FR)	(a) 1961	15 564	4.1	0.9
2	France	1962	14 538	3.1	1.0
3	Italy	1961	13 002	3.3	1.2
4	Netherlands	1960	2 790	5.2	0.8
5	Belgium	1961	3 021	4.8	0.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	95	5.1	0.6
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		.	.	.
7	Greece	1961		2.7	1.5
8	Turkey	1960	719	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1961	16 651	4.5	0.7
10	Norway	1960	1 075	4.2	0.8
11	Sweden	1960	2 675	3.4	0.8
12	Denmark	1960	1 480	4.2	0.7
13	Switzerland	1960	1 576	.	.
14	Austria	1961	2 250	3.5	0.9
15	Portugal	1960	2 201	3.6	1.1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		.	.	.
16	Spain	1960	7 704	.	.
17	Finland	1960	1 211	2.7	1.3
18	USSR	(b) 1956	17 300	3.3	1.5
19	USA	1960	53 326	4.9	0.7
20	Canada	1959	4 303	5.4	1.3

(a) Excl. West Berlin.

(b) Urban areas only.

# STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 99

## FACILITIES IN DWELLINGS

*% of total dwelling units*

	Country	Year	Dwellings with:		
			Electricity	Inside running water	Bathroom
1	Germany (FR)	(a) 1961	99.4	96.7	51.9
2	France	1962	93.0	77.5	28.0
3	Italy	1951	82.7	35.9	10.7
4	Netherlands	1956	97.9	89.5	30.3
5	Belgium	1961	98.5	76.9	23.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	99.9	98.1	45.7
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	53.1	28.6	10.4
8	Turkey	1960	87.3	.	43.2
9	United Kingdom	(b) 1951	.	81.4	62.4
10	Norway	1960	.	.	45.2
11	Sweden	1960	.	90.2	61.0
12	Denmark	1960	98.4	88.2	39.4
13	Switzerland	1960	100.0	98.8	69.1
14	Austria	1961	98.3	63.6	29.6
15	Portugal	1960	40.5	28.9	18.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		.	.	.
16	Spain	1950	80.5	34.2	9.2
17	Finland	1960	88.6	47.1	15.7
18	USSR		.	.	.
19	USA	1960	.	92.9	88.1
20	Canada	1959	96.8	86.9	76.5

(a) Excl. West Berlin.

(b) Great Britain only.



## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 100

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1964

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles ('000)	Motor-cycles (a) ('000)
		'000	per 1000 of population		
1	Germany (FR)	7 201	124	782	1 198(b)
2	France	7 530	156	1 676	850
3	Italy	3 864	75	578	3 210
4	Netherlands	920	76	210	156
5	Belgium	1 043	112	217	(182)
6	Luxembourg	50	153	10	9
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>20 608</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3 473</b>	<b>5 605</b>
7	Greece	70	8	56	45
8	Turkey	57	2	89	12
9	United Kingdom	7 375	136	1 765	1 904
10	Norway	492	134	136	180
11	Sweden	1 550	213	142	125
12	Denmark	600	127	214	113
13	Switzerland	749	127	88	330
14	Austria	629	87	93	267
15	Portugal	198	22	74	29
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>2 948</b>
16	Spain	531	17	265	800
17	Finland	328	72	87	115
18	USSR	871	4	3 866	.
19	USA	70 114	367	13 630	605
20	Canada	5 061	265	1 222	33
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>122 200</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>35 600</b>	<b>20 800</b>

(a) 1 January 1963.

(b) 1 July 1963.

# STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 101

## RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE

1 January 1964

	Country	Radio receivers (a)		Television receivers(a)		Telephones (end 1962)	
		'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population
1	Germany (FR)	17 099	295	8 539	148	7 047	123
2	France	14 600	303	4 812	100	4 882	103
3	Italy	9 660	186	4 297	83	4 433	87
4	Netherlands	4 255	353	1 618	134	1 888	159
5	Belgium	2 821	302	1 207	129	1 279	139
6	Luxembourg	107	327	17	52	63	195
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>48 542</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>20 490</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>19 592</b>	<b>110</b>
7	Greece	(b) 900	106	.	.	303	36
8	Turkey	1 504	49	1.5	0	.	.
9	United Kingdom	15 881	293	12 789	236	8 841	165
10	Norway	(b) 1 052	289	292	79	808	222
11	Sweden	2 950	406	1 866	257	2 904	384
12	Denmark	(1 638)	(347)	934	198	1 194	257
13	Switzerland	(1 557)	(265)	395	67	1 875	331
14	Austria	2 070	290	465	65	805	113
15	Portugal	1 006	111	119	13	455	51
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 154</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>16 860</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>16 882</b>	<b>186</b>
16	Spain	(b) 2 850	92	1 000	32	2 082	68
17	Finland	1 330	295	500	109	682	152
18	USSR	69 800	308	10 400	46	6 600	29
19	USA	256 000	1 343	100 000	524	73 700	395
20	Canada	.	.	4 655	244	6 340	341
<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>415 000</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>129 000</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>159 200</b>	<b>51</b>

(a) Number of licences or estimated number of receivers in use. In a few countries the figures for radio receivers include rediffusion apparatus; in others the same charge covers radio and television sets in one household, even if several radio sets are in use — no accurate information on the actual number of sets is therefore available.

(b) 1962.

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 102

## HEALTH SERVICES

End of 1962

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population
1	Germany (FR)	82.1	143	18.1	32	613.6	1 071
2	France	50.5	106	20.2	43	443.0(b)	931
3	Italy	86.1(c)	170	31.8	63	472.0	938
4	Netherlands	13.2	111	0.9	7	86.5	728
5	Belgium	12.9	139	5.7	62	78.5(d)	855
6	Luxembourg	0.3	98	0.2	51	3.9	1 201
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>245.1</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>(1 697.5)</b>	<b>(963)</b>
7	Greece	10.4(b)	124	2.2(d)	26	48.8(b)	581
8	Turkey	9.0	31	1.5	5	50.1	170
9	United Kingdom	56.4(d)	107	21.1(d)	40	553.8	1 035
10	Norway	4.3(b)	120	0.7(b)	20	38.2(b)	1 053
11	Sweden	7.4(b)	98	0.8(b)	10	119.6(b)	1 586
12	Denmark	6.3(b)	135	1.5(b)	31	44.1(b)	953
13	Switzerland	7.2(b)	130	1.1(b)	20	.	.
14	Austria	12.9(b)	182	2.2(d)	30	.	.
15	Portugal	7.6(b)	84	2.3(b)	25	48.8(b)	536
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(102.1)</b>	<b>(113)</b>	<b>(29.7)</b>	<b>(33)</b>	.	.
16	Spain	36.6(b)	119	12.2(b)	40	.	.
17	Finland	3.0(b)	67	0.9(b)	20	41.0(d)	916
18	USSR	466.0	206	.	.	2043.0	900
19	USA	271.7	144	.	.	1689.0	910
20	Canada	19.0(d)	104	.	.	189.3(b)	1 085

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

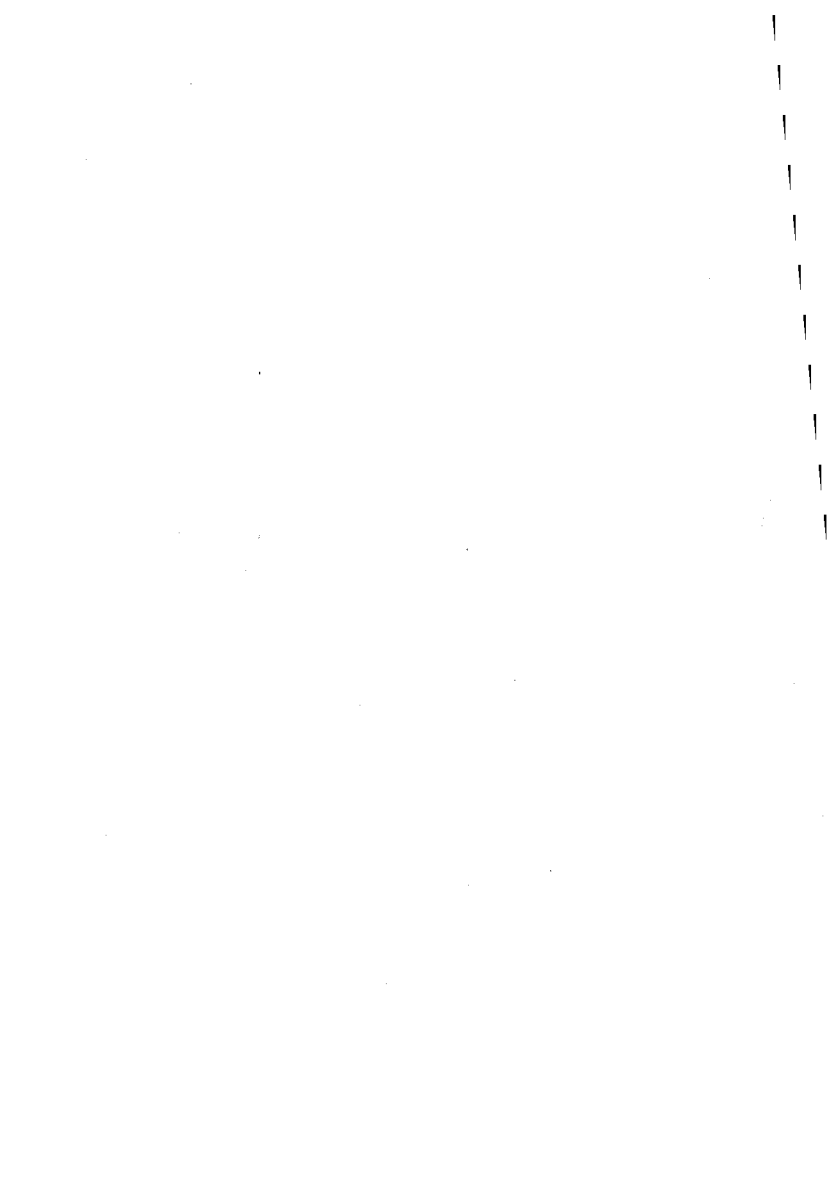
(b) End of 1961.

(c) End of 1963.

(d) End of 1960.



**TRENDS  
OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNITY**



**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)**  
(Gross domestic supplies)

*million tons hard coal equivalent*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1937	(128)	(88)	(24)	(15)	(32)	(3)	(290)
1951	145.5	98.0	34.5	23.1	33.7	3.8	337.3
1952	155.7	98.9	35.2	22.7	30.5	3.8	346.1
1953	152.2	94.7	37.6	23.0	29.7	3.5	340.4
1954	163.5	100.8	41.9	25.1	31.0	3.6	365.8
1955	181.3	107.4	46.1	26.6	33.6	4.1	403.7
1956	191.5	119.5	51.2	29.2	35.6	4.3	431.6
1957	194.3	120.7	53.2	28.1	33.3	4.5	430.8
1958	(b) 188.9	116.9	53.6	27.3	31.7	4.2	422.5
1959	189.0	114.9	57.2	28.5	32.9	4.4	426.8
1960	210.0	123.9	66.3	32.4	33.2	4.9	470.7
1961	212.6	126.8	71.5	32.7	34.7	4.9	483.3
1962	227.7	132.5	81.0	37.3	37.7	5.0	521.2
1963	250.7	150.3	91.7	41.3	41.5	5.1	580.6

(a) The apparent consumption in each country has been calculated as follows:

- National production of primary energy
- + Primary energy imports
- ± Changes in primary energy stocks (producers and importers)
- + Secondary energy imports
- ± Changes in secondary energy stocks (producers and importers)
- Primary and secondary energy exports (including bunkers)
- = Country's apparent consumption.

The conversion of primary electric energy (hydro-electric, geothermal, nuclear) into coal equivalent was based until 1957 on a figure of 2 800 Kcal per kWh and from 1958 onwards on the calorific equivalent of the energy sources used each year in each country to generate one kWh in conventional power stations.

(b) From 1958, new series.

## TRENDS

Table 104

### COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 497	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 280
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 113	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 222
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769



## TRENDS

Table 105

## ELECTRIC POWER — TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 103	34 643	24 681	7 417	8 861	737	122 442
1951	53 726	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	141 465
1952	58 671	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	151 255
1953	62 922	43 353	32 619	9 603	10 268	931	159 696
1954	70 458	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	176 298
1955	78 865	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	192 870
1956	87 826	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	211 127
1957	94 648	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	225 833
1958	98 243	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	236 630
1959	106 206	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	253 471
1960	116 419	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	280 896
1961	124 563	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	300 219
1962	135 437	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	325 796
1963	147 271	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	352 774

## TRENDS

Table 106

### FUELS TRANSFORMED AND ELECTRICAL POWER GENERATED IN THERMAL PLANTS OF THE COMMUNITY

Year	Fuels transformed					Average specific consumption Kcal/ kWh net
	Coal (a) 10 <sup>3</sup> t (t = t)	Young brown coal 10 <sup>3</sup> t (t = t)	Fuel- oil 10 <sup>3</sup> t	Natural gas Tcal	Manu- factured gas Tcal	
1958	53 082	41 335	3 168	4 728	44 895	3 240
1959	53 925	45 884	3 596	10 736	46 118	3 110
1960	53 670	48 450	3 742	15 447	46 963	3 010
1961	57 815	51 432	5 957	18 996	44 790	2 900
1962	64 276	55 871	8 132	21 795	40 911	2 820
1963	64 172	59 321	10 341	21 270	37 399	2 780

Year	Output net generation of electric energy						
	GWh						
	Coal (a)	Young brown coal	Fuel- oil	Natural gas	Manu- factured gas	Other	Total
1958	93 670	24 294	10 562	1 559	11 865	431	142 381
1959	100 292	27 621	12 426	3 938	12 502	516	157 295
1960	103 146	29 617	13 708	6 053	13 099	504	166 127
1961	113 548	32 648	22 843	7 494	12 868	603	190 004
1962	129 215	35 726	31 834	8 597	12 582	621	218 575
1963	130 677	38 264	40 382	8 260	11 076	746	229 405

(a) Hardcoal and old brown coal.

## TRENDS

Table 107

## PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

1000 t

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	39 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 670	6 434	3 663	63 354
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 942	7 181	4 084	73 068
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 970	7 002	4 113	73 503
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 087	7 351	4 010	73 002
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 342	7 525	4 032	73 206

(a) Incl. Saar.

## TRENDS

Table 108

### CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

		<i>kg</i>						
Country		1952	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Germany (FR)	(b)	306	443	468	542	522	521	497
France		223	267	267	310	317	322	329
Italy		89	131	156	195	229	255	280
Netherlands		167	219	219	255	246	242	237
Belgium-Luxembourg		276	305	290	279	370	340	354
<b>Community</b>		<b>209</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>365</b>
United Kingdom		321	385	368	410	386	369	385
USSR	(c)	168	242	285	305	325	344	360
USA		541	619	501	509	490	496	547

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC includes, for external trade only, ECSC products, and changes in stock held by steel works and by dealers.

(b) Incl. Saar.

(c) Steel production per head of population.

## INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1952	60	.	64	.	87	91	.
1953	67	.	70	.	86	83	.
1954	74	.	77	.	91	85	.
1955	85	82	84	.	100	96	.
1956	92	88	90	.	106	103	.
1957	98	96	96	.	106	104	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	107	101	111	109	105	104	106
1960	120	110	128	121	111	114	118
1961	126	116	142	126	116	117	125
1962	131	123	156	133	123	112	132
1963	136	130	169	139	130	113	139

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. Saar and West Berlin.

## TRENDS

Table 110

### WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
1938	39	(3)	(2)	(27)	(25)	.
1950	76	65	92	83	92	.
1951	90	83	105	101	112	.
1952	94	87	99	99	105	.
1953	92	83	99	95	98	.
1954	93	81	98	96	97	.
1955	95	81	99	97	99	.
1956	98	85	101	99	102	.
1957	100	90	102	102	105	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	.
1959	101	105	97	101	100	.
1960	101	107	98	99	101	.
1961	100	110	98	98	101	.
1962	100	113	101	99	101	.
1963	101	117	106	101	104	.

(a) Excl. the Saar - price index of selected basic materials.

Table 111

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium (c)	Luxembourg (c)
1938	(55)	(3)	(1)	(32)	(23)	(26)
1950	85	64	72	76	84	85
1951	92	75	79	85	92	92
1952	94	83	83	86	93	94
1953	92	82	88	85	92	94
1954	92	82	91	90	94	95
1955	94	83	93	91	93	94
1956	96	85	96	94	96	95
1957	98	87	97	99	99	99
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	101	106	100	102	101	100
1960	102	110	102	103	102	101
1961	105	114	104	105	103	101
1962	109	119	109	108	104	102
1963	112	125	117	113	106	105

(a) Incl. the Saar from 1960 onwards.

(b) Paris.

(c) Excl. rent.

**TRENDS****Table 112****INDEX OF NOMINAL WAGES IN INDUSTRY**  
**(Average hourly gross earnings)****1958 = 100**

Year	Ger- many (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg
1953	72	63	78	66	78	74
1954	74	67	81	78	81	76
1955	79	73	86	81	84	80
1956	90	82	93	89	92	85
1957	94	90	96	100	99	95
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	106	106	101	104	102	103
1960	116	115	107	114	105	106
1961	128	124	114	128	109	110
1962	143	135	135	140	118	119
1963	153	146	158	150	127	129

(a) Incl. the Saar from 1960 onwards.



## TRENDS

Table 113

## RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

*million tons/km*

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands (b)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1938	84 837(c)	26 900(d)	11 137	.	5 616(b) (e)	106 (f)	.
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132(g)	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598(g)	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 944	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	636	137 001
1961	54 715	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	644	139 534
1962	56 509	61 178	15 761	3 703	6 521	639	144 311
1963	61 351	63 002	16 127	4 092	6 876	651	152 100

(a) Incl. Saar and road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) German Railways of Reich and Sudetenland.

(d) Incl. Guillaume Luxembourg lines.

(e) Belgian Chemins de fer du Nord only.

(f) Prince Henri railways only.

(g) Financial year 1 July to 30 June.

**TRENDS**

Table 114

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
IMPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1938	42 (c)	59	[33]	52	59	49	
1950	37	63	55	65	71	55	
1951	38	71	62	62	75	58	
1952	46	70	69	55	74	60	
1953	51	70	75	66	77	65	
1954	62	75	76	79	81	73	
1955	79	85	84	89	90	84	
1956	90	99	99	103	105	98	
1957	102	109	114	113	109	108	
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1959	120	99	112	112	112	111	
1960	143	117	162	128	129	135	
1961	154	128	183	141	134	145	
1962	176	143	210	150	146	163	
1963	189	163	255	165	165	183	

(a) See also page 103, total imports.

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

(c) Excl. trade with Austria.

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
EXPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1938	33 (c)	43	(37)	40	54		40
1950	34	70	54	49	61		50
1951	41	81	62	56	72		59
1952	44	70	55	60	67		62
1953	50	74	59	67	74		62
1954	60	82	64	75	76		69
1955	70	96	72	84	91		81
1956	84	89	83	89	104		88
1957	97	99	99	96	104		99
1958	100	100	100	100	100		100
1959	113	120	120	112	113		116
1960	131	133	148	126	126		133
1961	139	147	178	131	132		143
1962	146	149	199	138	148		151
1963	161	163	206	148	166		164

(a) See also page 105, total exports.

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

(c) Excl. trade with Austria.

## TRENDS

Table 116

### INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1958 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1938	.	3	3	40	.	49	.
1950	24	26	38	49	51	64	.
1951	34	32	42	49	59	75	.
1952	42	41	50	45	67	85	.
1953	37	45	59	49	69	83	.
1954	52	61	65	71	77	87	.
1955	82	86	91	101	97	104	.
1956	78	88	89	106	108	114	.
1957	78	111	100	101	108	111	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	171	133	183	145	115	118	147
1960	272	161	230	190	112	137	203
1961	283	188	262	207	117	150	225
1962	221	206	223	179	118	139	201
1963	215	188	193	187	120	151	191

(a) 1958 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying, particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1958. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

(b) Excl. Saar.

## TRENDS

Table 117

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND  
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)

Million \$

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
1948	295	553	—	343	952	—
1949	196	580	—	434	942	—
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 082	1 470	1 497	11 831
1959	4 522	1 720	2 953	1 339	1 222	11 756
1960	6 724	2 070	3 079	1 742	1 422	15 037
1961	6 527	2 939	3 419	1 715	1 657	16 257
1962	6 439	3 610	3 441	1 743	1 622	16 855
1963	7 098	4 457	3 057	1 899	1 802	18 313

(a) Until 1958 incl. net claims on EPU

## TRENDS

Table 118

### MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
	Mrd DM	Mrd FF	Mrd Lit	Mrd Fl	Mrd Bfrs	Million Lfrs
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.52	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	76.11	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.02	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904

(a) Excl. the Saar.

**SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS  
ON IRON AND STEEL**

**Trends from 1956 to 1963**

## IRON AND STEEL

Table 119

### SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

	'000 t					
	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
I. Production	80 675	88 356	95 869	95 899	92 331	80 169
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	22 840	22 668	34 191	34 781	32 950	36 556
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	902	715	779	680	622	538
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+ 7 480	+ 5 646	+ 10 174	+ 9 330	+ 7 890	+ 4 404
V. Consumption of iron ore (I + II - III ± IV) (b)	95 133	104 663	119 107	120 670	116 769	111 783
including:						
Germany (FR) (c)	35 639	38 392	45 529	45 155	41 351	37 001
France (d)	32 879	36 482	39 931	41 355	39 722	39 137
Italy	2 830	3 144	4 010	4 583	5 646	5 764
Netherlands	1 252	1 833	2 080	2 099	2 316	2 587
Belgium	11 586	13 121	14 762	14 457	15 168	14 767
Luxemburg	10 947	11 691	12 795	13 021	12 566	12 525

- (a) Estimated: production - consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries - exports to non-ECSC countries =  $\pm$  changes in stocks.  
 (b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sinterplants.  
 (c) Incl. Saar.  
 (d) Excl. Saar.



## IRON AND STEEL

Table 120

### CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Production	56 964	63 355	73 069	73 503	72 998	73 207
Scrap used in steel mills	319	267	315	295	295	272
Net exports in external trade with non-ECSC countries (a)	10 092	12 665	11 960	11 422	9 072	7 795
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 380	+ 92	+ 1 523	+ 453	+ 377	+ 1 063
Changes in merchants' stocks (b)	+ 116	+ 161	+ 450	+ 80	+ 168	- 70
Consumption of steel by country:						
Germany (FR) (c)	23 480	25 757	30 110	29 473	29 685	28 633
France	11 691	12 080	14 165	14 620	15 130	15 749
Italy	6 326	7 655	9 612	11 368	12 753	14 072
Netherlands	2 380	2 481	2 923	2 866	2 855	2 835
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 818	2 731	2 641	3 516	3 253	3 402

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

(b) Includes some consumers of minor importance.

(c) Incl. Saar.

# IRON AND STEEL

Table 121

## PRODUCTION OF FINISHED (by

Year	Railway material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods
1 000 t				
1952	1 432	2 723	10 033	2 844
1954	1 107	2 738	9 408	3 161
1956	1 484	3 629	12 578	3 751
1958	1 610	3 258	11 408	4 069
1959	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827
1960	1 404	4 010	14 533	5 381
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373
1962	1 358	4 495	14 283	5 223
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480
%				
1952	5.0	9.5	35.2	10.0
1954	3.7	9.3	31.8	10.7
1956	3.8	9.2	32.0	9.5
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2
1959	3.2	8.0	28.9	11.0
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5

## IRON AND STEEL

Table 121

### STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (product)

Rounds and squares for tubes	Narrow strips	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
973	2 273	4 288	3 947	2	28 515
1 146	2 569	4 428	4 970	70	29 597
1 534	3 087	6 738	6 448	129	39 378
1 482	3 227	6 977	7 634	229	39 894
1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1 953	4 650	7 820	10 354	687	50 792
1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1 831	4 562	7 876	10 857	855	51 340
1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
3.4	8.0	15.0	13.9	0.0	100
3.8	8.7	15.0	16.8	0.2	100
3.7	7.9	17.2	16.4	0.3	100
3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
3.7	9.1	15.6	19.5	1.0	100
3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
3.6	8.9	15.4	20.1	1.7	100
3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100

## IRON AND STEEL

Table 122

### IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS IMPORTS OF ECSC COUNTRIES FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES(a)

'000 t

Country of consignment	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Total imports	1 831.5	2 186.9	3 304.9	3 270.9	4 101.4	5 076.5
by country:						
United Kingdom	174.4	365.8	345.0	394.2	650.7	728.5
USA	314.3	142.6	300.4	281.3	161.5	135.6
Canada	4.0	5.9	74.4	106.4	70.0	95.8
Australia	4.5	9.9	11.9	6.8	13.2	43.8
Northern Europe (b)	232.7	291.0	361.9	402.6	465.0	633.0
Japan	8.1	3.8	8.4	9.8	152.6	487.0
Austria	458.1	542.5	693.2	599.2	676.2	647.2
Other countries	635.4	825.4	1 509.7	1 470.6	1 912.2	2 305.6

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1956 to 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-63.

(b) Denmark, Norway, Sweden.

## IRON AND STEEL

Table 123

### IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS OF ECSC COUNTRIES TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)

'000 t

Country of destination	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>11 270.4</b>	<b>13 669.0</b>	<b>14 199.0</b>	<b>13 802.8</b>	<b>12 951.8</b>	<b>12 077.6</b>
<b>by country:</b>						
United Kingdom	900.3	305.0	531.9	240.0	274.2	545.2
United States	1 127.8	2 648.7	1 612.5	1 641.5	1 857.0	2 065.0
Canada	265.9	241.2	170.0	236.4	231.8	299.3
Australia	91.3	31.3	99.4	31.2	12.1	26.7
Northern Europe (b)	1 270.3	1 511.8	1 698.4	1 619.7	1 643.9	1 589.2
Japan	133.4	70.1	78.4	170.1	283.4	110.5
Austria	97.6	103.6	224.1	188.5	155.6	130.4
Argentina	266.6	1 092.2	694.3	1 080.5	366.2	197.0
Brazil	23.9	112.0	101.2	69.5	61.9	82.6
Other countries	7 093.3	7 552.9	8 988.8	8 523.4	8 065.7	7 031.7

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1956 tot 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-63.

(b) Denmark, Norway, Sweden.

## IRON AND STEEL

Table 124

### IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

'000 t

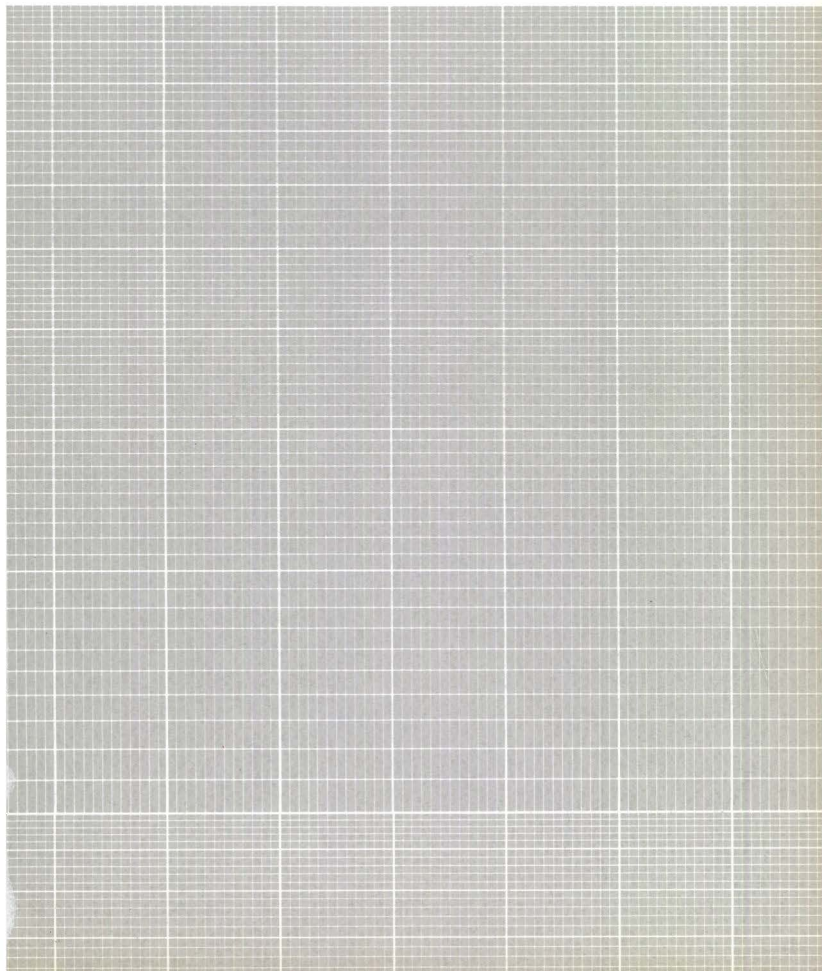
Country of consignment	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Total imports	5 531.7	7 767.9	10 561.3	10 974.0	11 742.8	12 705.2
by country:						
Germany (FR) (b)	2 104.2	3 032.9	3 359.5	3 012.7	3 320.1	3 383.3
France (c)	905.5	1 614.2	3 053.2	3 056.9	3 218.8	3 506.6
Italy	397.2	848.6	1 486.9	2 167.8	2 560.3	3 030.2
Netherlands	1 563.5	1 649.6	1 934.0	1 811.6	1 750.7	1 792.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	561.3	622.6	727.7	924.9	893.0	993.1

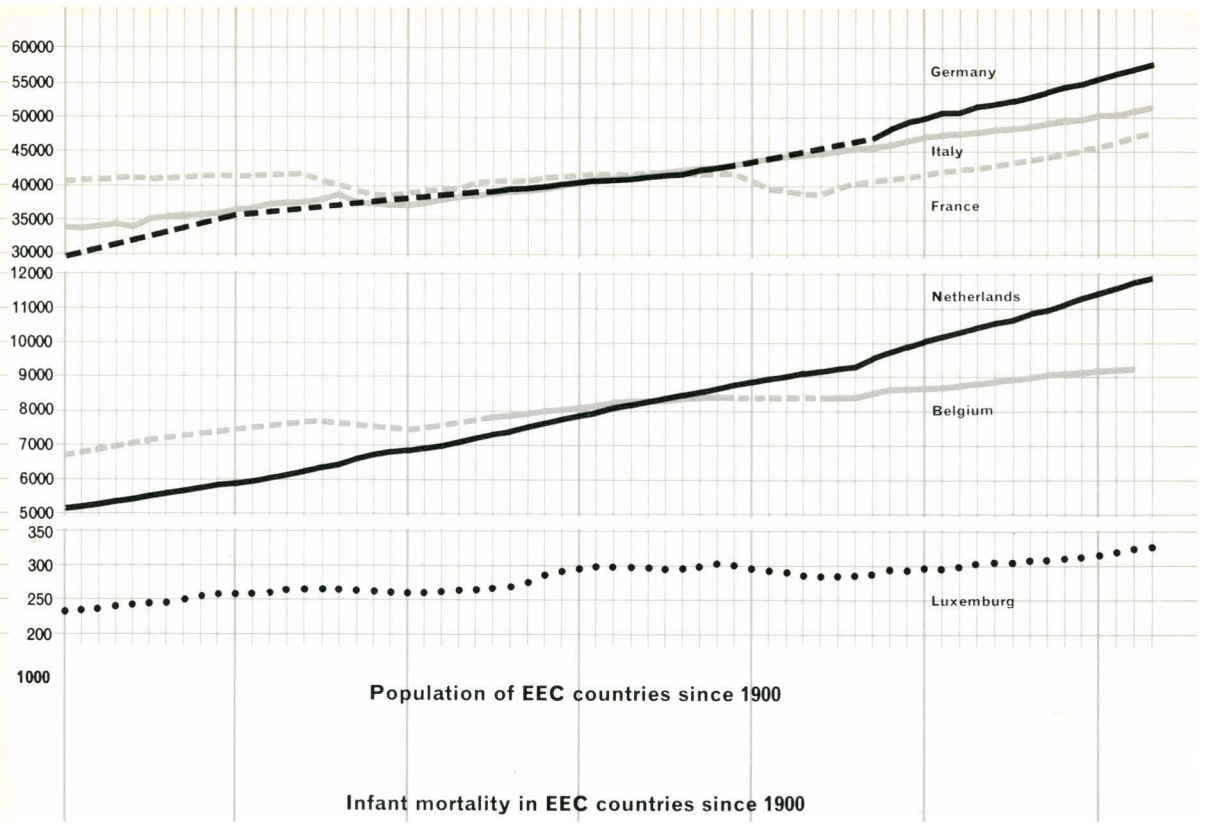
(a) For technical reasons reconnected with nomenclatures the figures for 1956 to 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-63.

(b) Incl. Saar from 6 July 1959.

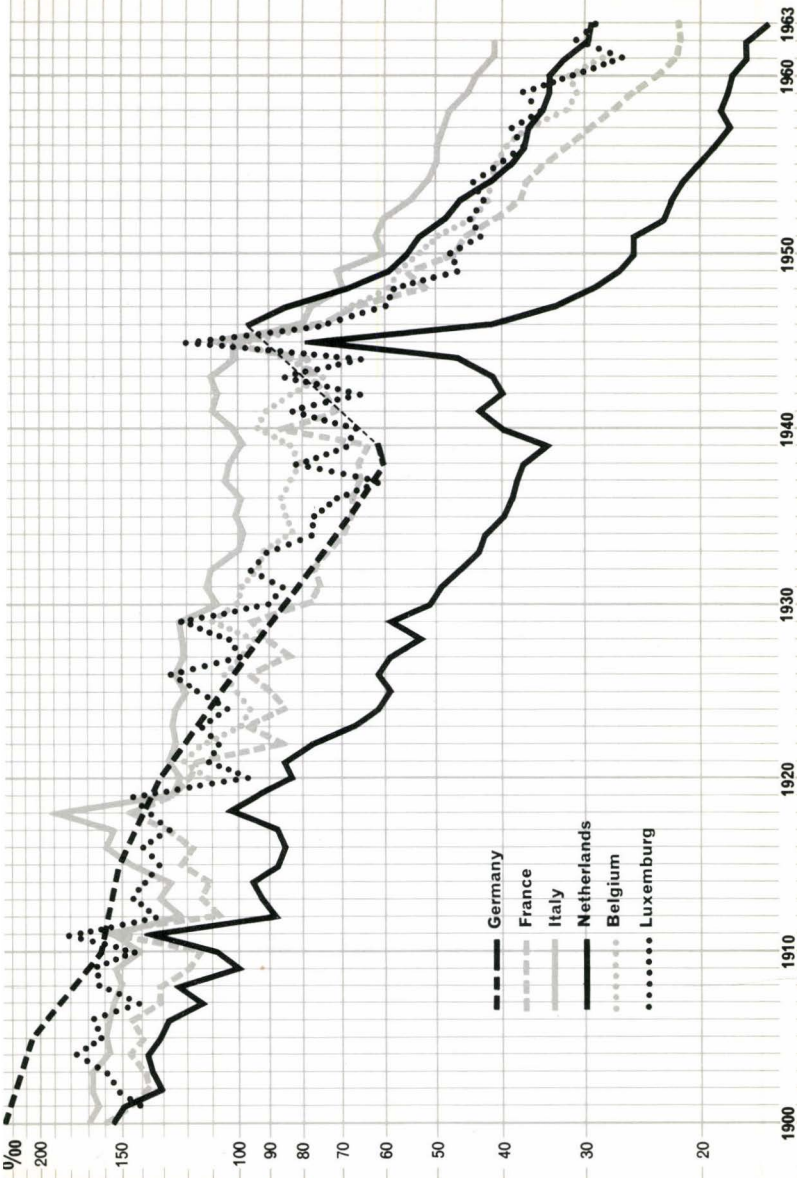
(c) Incl. Saar up to 5 July 1959.

## GRAPHS



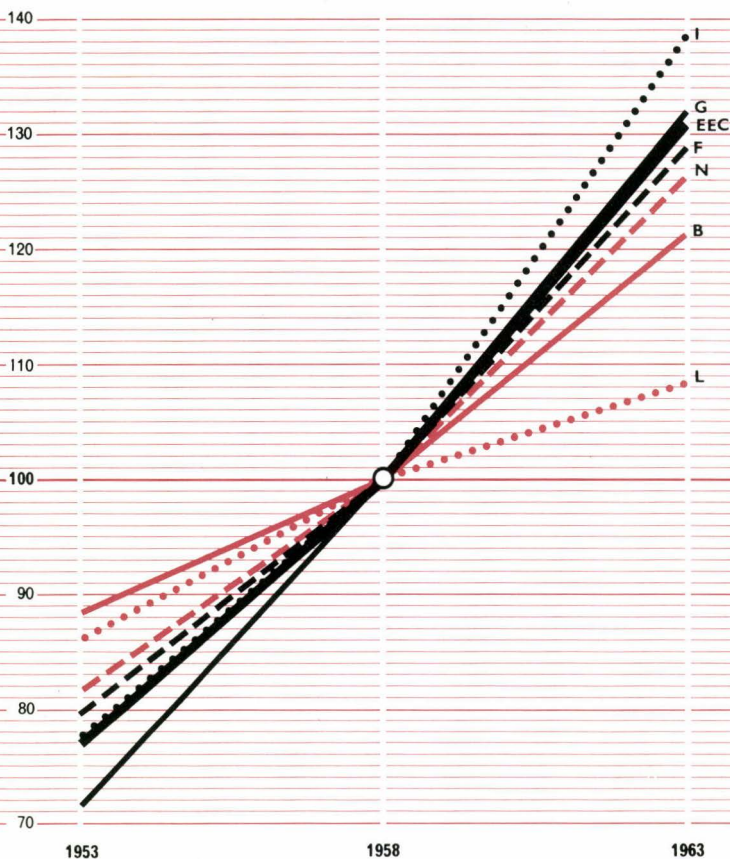




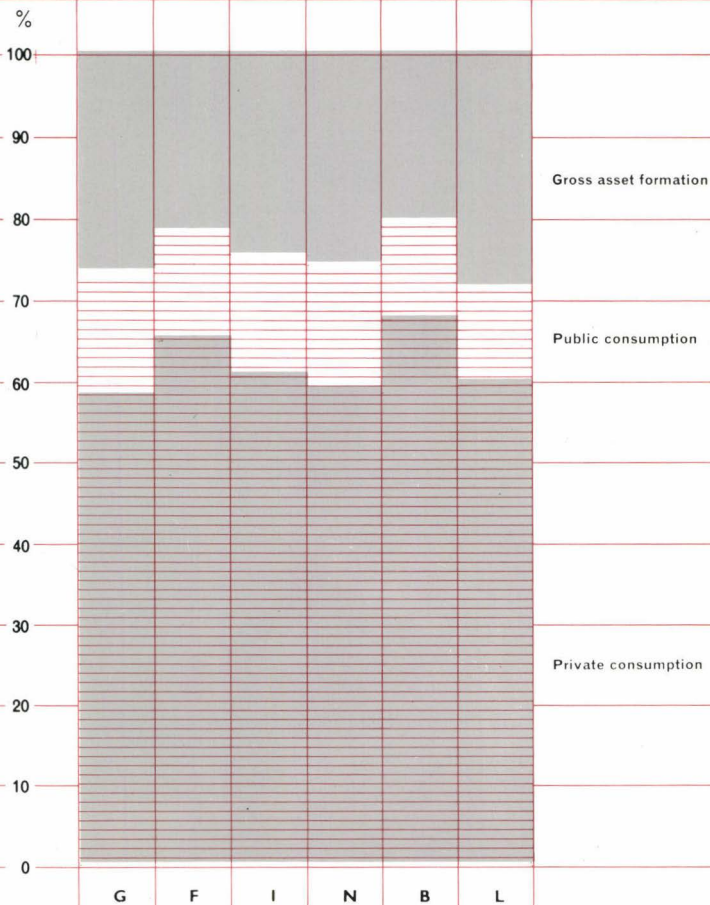


# Development of gross national product in EEC countries, 1953-1963

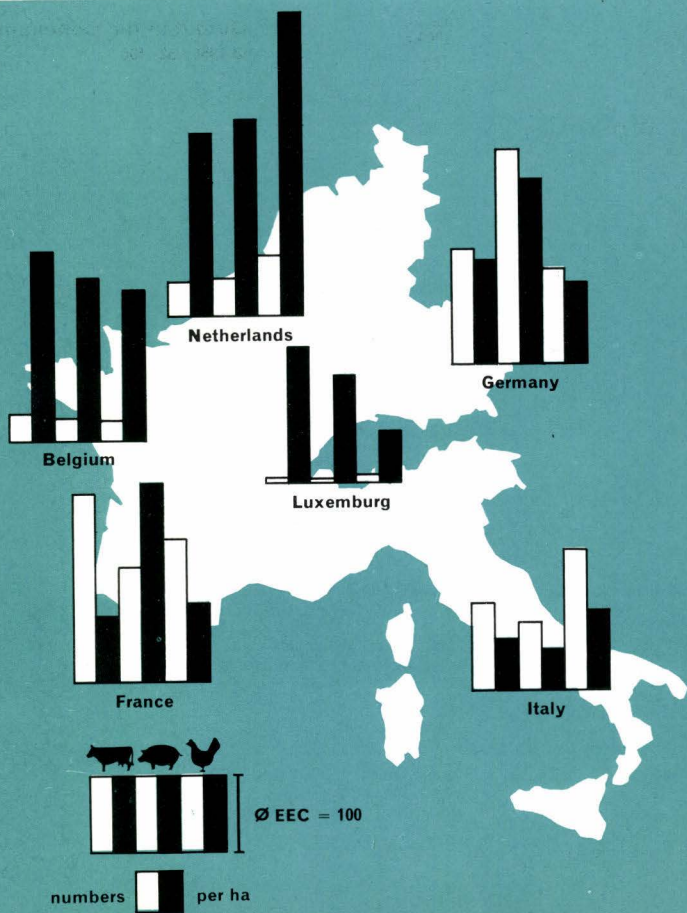
1958 = 100



## Breakdown of national expenditure in EEC countries, 1962

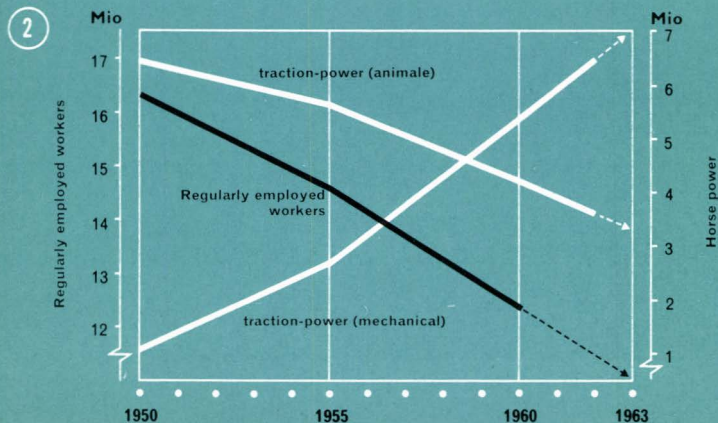
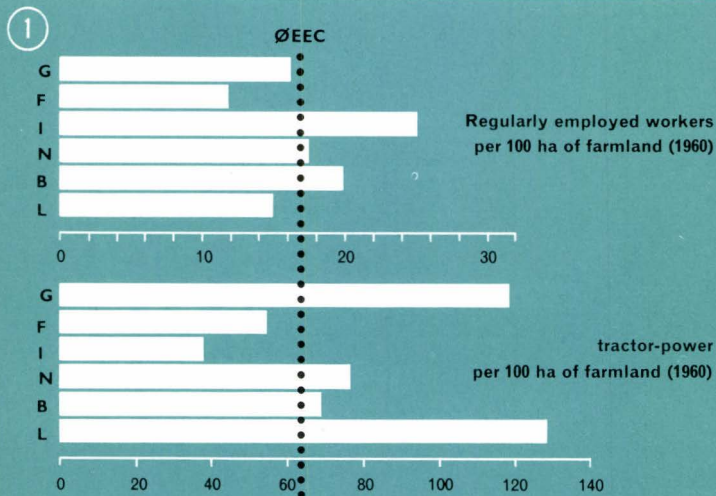


# Livestock of cattle, pigs and poultry in the EEC countries, 1963



# 1 Manpower and tractor-power in farming in EEC countries, 1960

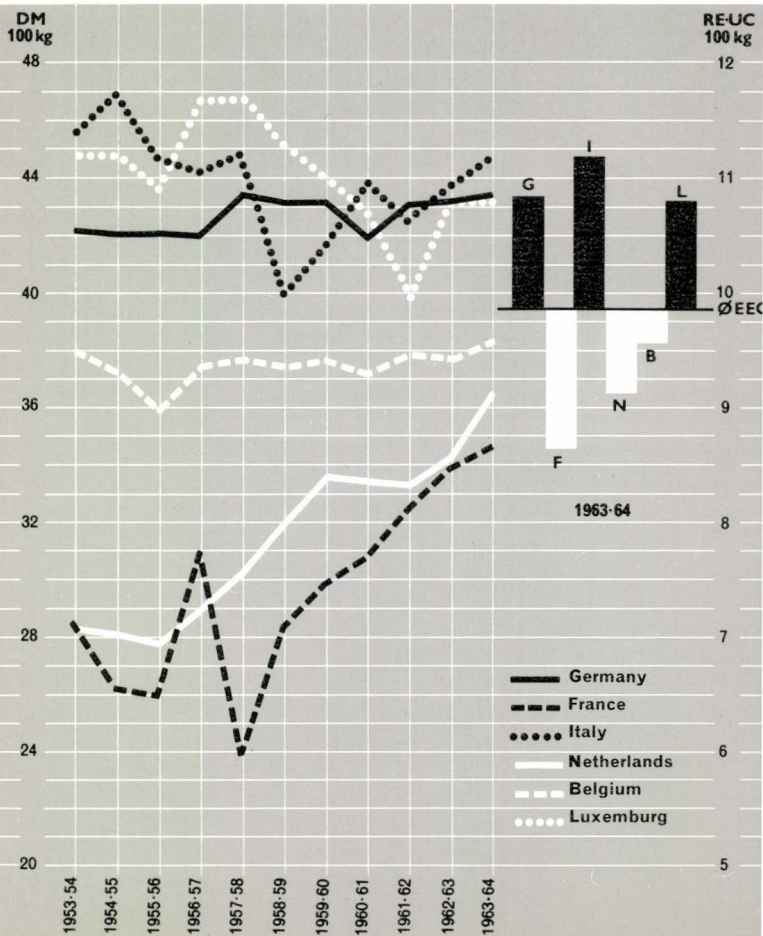
## 2 Manpower and traction-power trends in EEC since 1950



# Average production prices of soft wheat

Ø financial year 1963/64

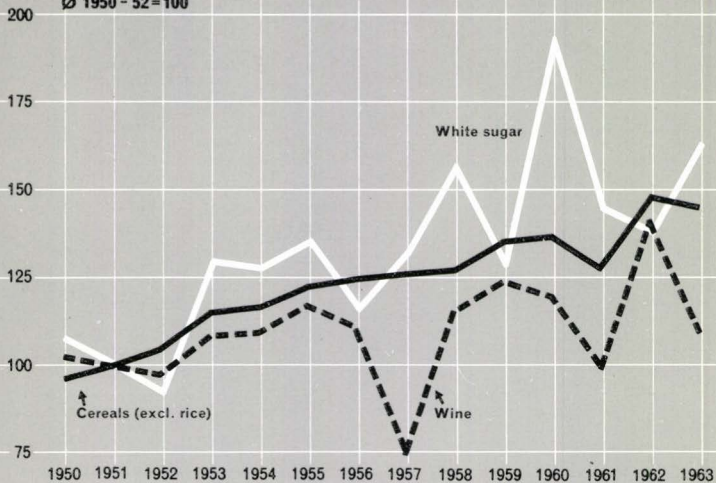
Current exchange rates



## Crop production

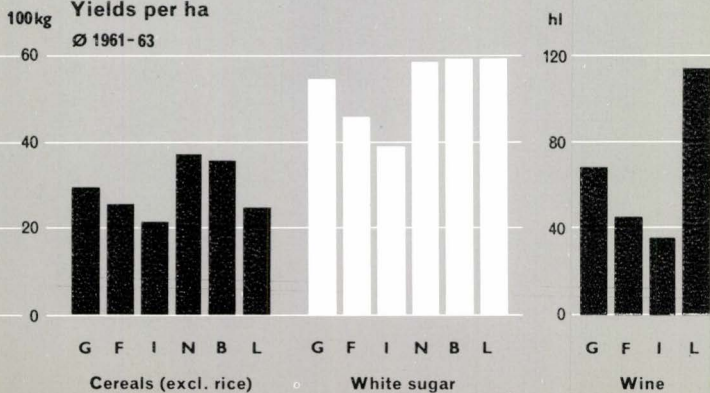
### Output in the Community

Ø 1950 - 52 = 100



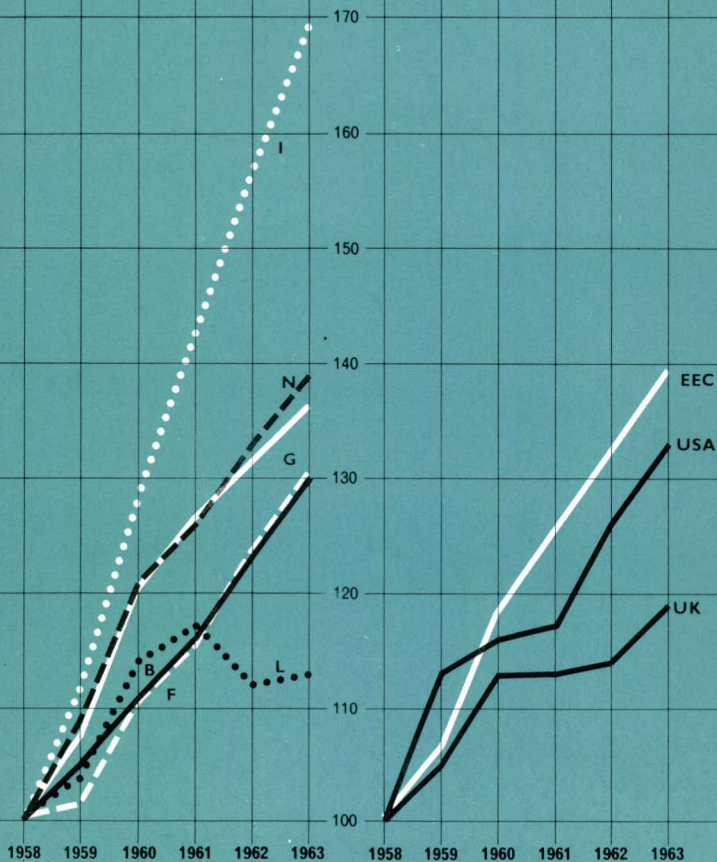
### Yields per ha

Ø 1961-63



# Industrial production : general index

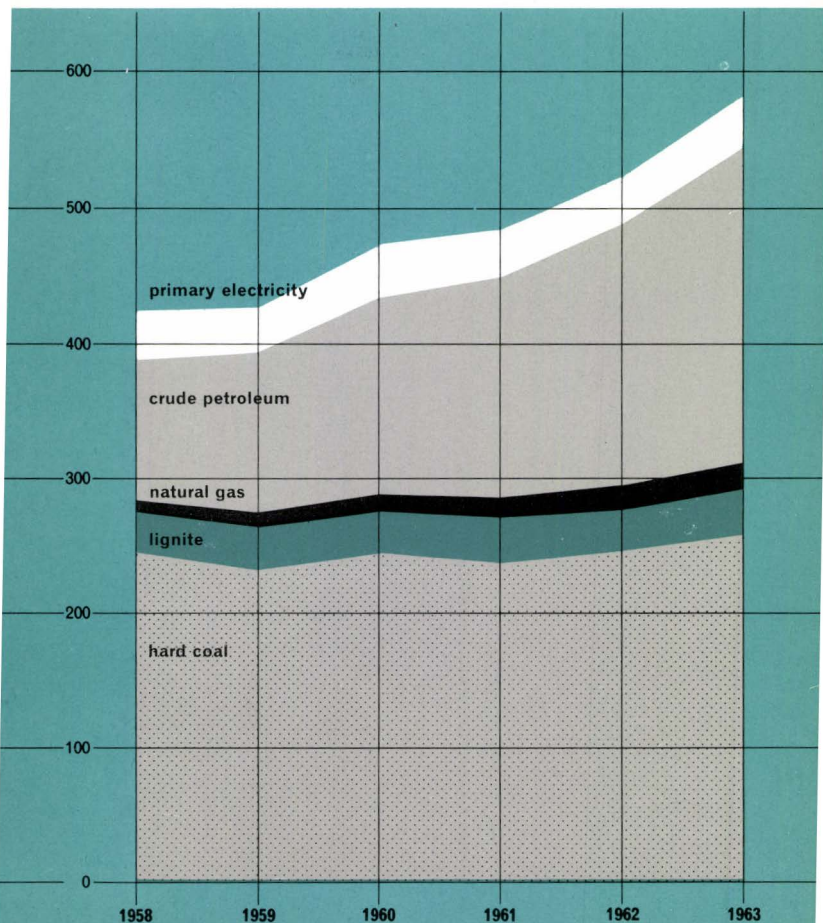
1958=100





## Apparent consumption of primary energy

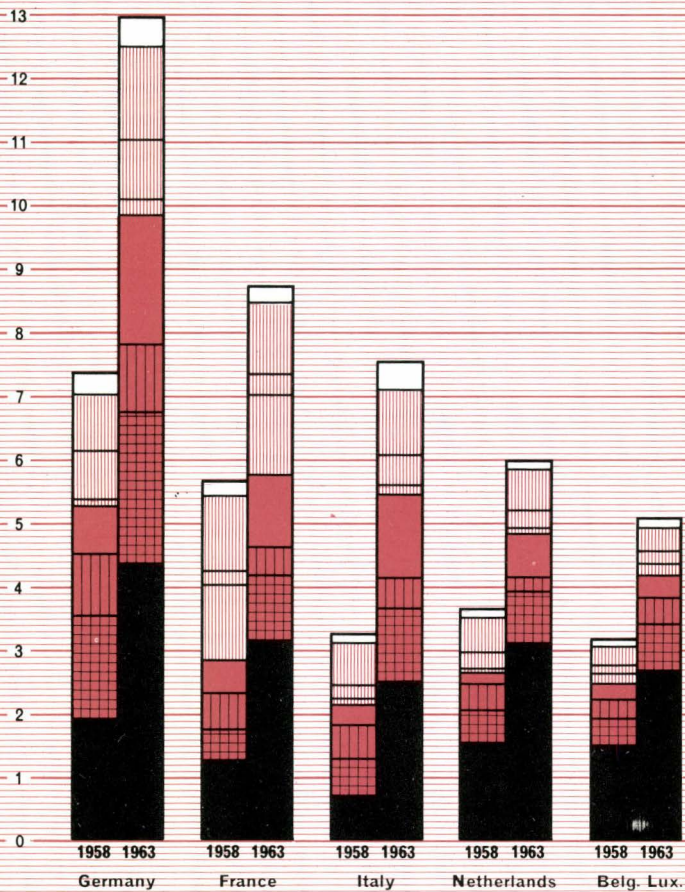
hard coal equivalent



# External trade

## imports

Mrd \$



# exports

Mrd \$

13

12

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

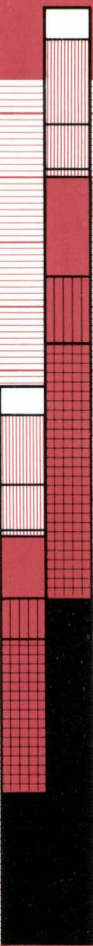
4

3

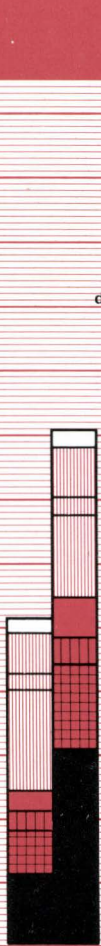
2

1

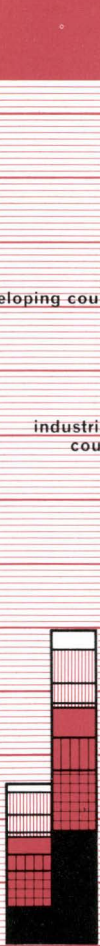
0



1958 1963  
Germany



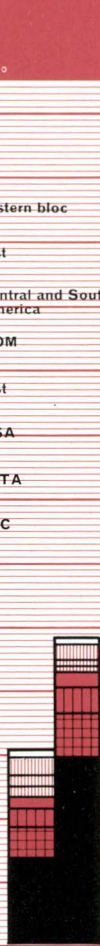
1958 1963  
France



1958 1963  
Italy



1958 1963  
Netherlands



1958 1963  
Belg. Lux.

developing countries

industrialized countries

Eastern bloc

rest

Central and South America

AOM

rest

USA

EFTA

EEC

**PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL OFFICE  
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

1965

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Bfrs	Bfrs

**Periodical publications**

<b>General Statistical Bulletin</b> (purple series) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> 11 issues per year	50,—	500,—
<b>Statistical Information</b> (orange series) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> 4 issues yearly	100,—	350,—
<b>Basic Statistics</b> <i>German, French, Italian, Dutch, English</i> yearly	50,—	—
<b>Foreign Trade:</b> <b>Monthly statistics</b> (red series) <i>German / French</i> 11 issues yearly	50,—	500,—
<b>Foreign Trade:</b> <b>Analytical tables</b> (red series) <i>German / French</i> quarterly publication in two volumes (imports - exports)	—	850,—
Issues Jan.-March, Jan.-June, Jan.-Sept.	100,—	—
Issue Jan.-Dec. Imports	150,—	—
Exports	250,—	—

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Bfrs	Bfrs
<b>Overseas Associates :</b>		
<b>Foreign Trade Statistics</b> (olive-green series) <i>German / French</i> quarterly; by subscription only	—	700,—
<b>Overseas Associates :</b>		
<b>Statistical Bulletin</b> (olive-green series) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> 4-5 issues yearly	25,—	100,—
<b>Coal and other Sources of Energy</b> (night blue series) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i> bimonthly	75,—	375,—
<b>Energy Statistics, Annual edition 1964</b>	75,—	—
<b>Industrial Statistics</b> (blue series) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i> quarterly Annual edition	75,— 75,—	225,— —
<b>Iron and Steel</b> (blue series) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i> bimonthly Annual edition	75,— 75,—	375,— —
<b>Social Statistics (yellow series)</b> <i>German, French, Italian, Dutch</i> published at irregular intervals	100,—	300,—
<b>Agricultural Statistics (green series)</b> <i>German / French</i> 6-8 issues yearly	75,—	375,—

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Bfrs	Bfrs

### Non-periodical Publications

<b>Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade (CST)</b> <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>	50,—	—
<b>Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities (NICE)</b> <i>German / French and Italian / Dutch</i>	50,—	—
<b>Foreign Trade : Geographical Code</b> <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>	50,—	—
<b>Standard Goods Nomenclature for Transport Statistics (NST)</b> <i>German, French</i>	50,—	—

## ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANISATION OF THE STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

### Supervisory Board

- Chairman: **A. COPPÉ** — Vice-President of the High Authority of the European Coal and Steel Community
- Members: **L. LEVI SANDRI** — Vice-President of the Commission of the European Economic Community
- P. DE GROOTE** — Member of the Commission of the European Atomic Energy Community

Director General  
Assistant

**R. WAGENFÜHR**  
**H. SCHUMACHER**

### Directors:

General Statistics  
Energy Statistics and Statistics of Associated  
Overseas Countries  
Foreign Trade and Transport Statistics  
Industrial and Craft Statistics  
Social Statistics

**R. DUMAS**  
**V. PARETTI**  
**C. LEGRAND**  
**F. GROTIUS**  
**P. GAVANIER**

### Head of special group:

Agricultural statistics

**N. N.**

### Editing of publications

**R. SANNWALD**

