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EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

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EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE
Statistical yearbook 1958-94

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Foreword

1. Introduction

Trade statistics – both detailed and general results – have proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The yearbook on external and Intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the A series, Yearbooks, sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union (EU) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other. Using a modernized production tool, this new version of the yearbook aims to provide the reader with more information, in a more readable format.

This publication comprises seven parts:

- Analysis of recent trends in European Union trade
- The European Union and world trade
- The trading partners of the European Union
- Goods traded in Extra-EU trade
- Goods traded in Intra-EU trade
- The Member States and EU trade
- The external trade of the Member States

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with third countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major change came with the introduction of the Single Market on 1 January 1993. With the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States, the traditional source of trade statistics, came the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT.

While the first four parts (partially in the case of the first one) refer exclusively to EU trade (taken as a whole) with third countries, a comparison is made in the last two parts between the statistics on Intra-EU trade and those on Extra-EU trade. However, since the creation of Intrastat, the two types of statistics follow discrete methodologies and their aggregation may, therefore, involve risks.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: Intra and Extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from the Comext database.

2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;
- the link with tax: a time-lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under-assessment of arrivals, over-assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

3. *Extra-EU trade*

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

2. Coverage

2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) *of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.5 Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. *Indices*

4.1. Introduction

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

4.2. Data sources

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the EU member States
UEBL:	Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
DK:	Denmark
D:	Federal Republic of Germany
GR:	Greece
E:	Spain
F:	France
IRL:	Ireland
I:	Italy
NL:	Netherlands
P:	Portugal
UK:	United Kingdom
USA:	United States of America
0:	Data less than half the unit used
Mio:	Million
Mrd:	1000 millions
ECU:	European currency unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

Data sources

European Union

B:	Belgique / Luxembourg	Institut national de statistiques, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
GR:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Statistical Office, Southend-on-Sea

Other countries

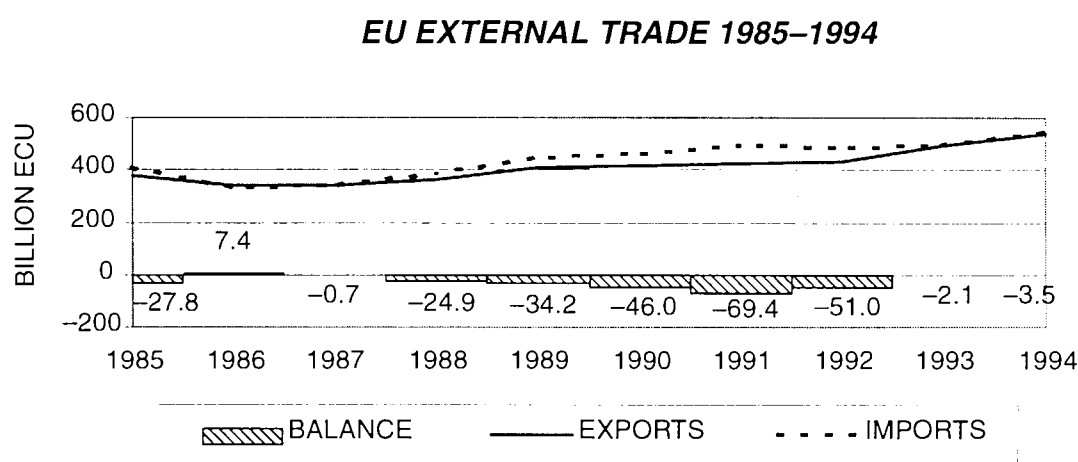
International Monetary Fund, Direction of Trade

EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

1. Extra-EU trade

1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows

After two years of declining trade flows, EU external trade moderately expanded from 1988 to 1992. In 1993 and 1994 however, EU flows (in 1993 only on the exports' side) showed a significant upturn.



Source: COMEXT

In 1994, the value of extra-EU exports registered a 10.2% percent change over the previous year, while between 1985 and 1994, the annual average rate of growth amounted to a modest 4.1%.

Among the Member States, Germany was the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 33.7% of the total in 1994, followed by France and the United Kingdom with 15.7% and 14.4% respectively.

EXTRA-EU EXPORTS OF GOODS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	94/93	94/85
											%	%
Total EU in billion ECU	378.7	341.9	339.3	362.8	413.2	415.1	423.2	436.1	491.1	541.4	10.2	4.1
SHARE in %												
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	17.8	5.5
<i>Denmark</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	13.4	3.0
<i>Germany</i>	31.8	35.5	35.4	34.4	33.6	34.3	35.2	34.8	33.2	33.7	11.9	4.7
<i>Greece</i>	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	14.0	3.3
<i>Spain</i>	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	8.8	5.3
<i>France</i>	15.6	14.9	14.4	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.3	15.7	6.3	4.1
<i>Ireland</i>	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	14.4	8.6
<i>Italy</i>	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.7	13.7	10.6	3.9
<i>Netherlands</i>	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	9.6	4.5
<i>Portugal</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	13.8	3.6
<i>United Kingdom</i>	17.7	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	14.4	6.9	1.7

Source: COMEXT

During the ten year period considered, the annual average growth rate for the extra-EU imports was 3.3%. After stagnating in 1993, the EU purchases from third countries registered a sharp increase in 1994 (+10.5% over the previous year).

Germany is the main outlet for third countries' exports to the Union (28.8% of the total in 1994), followed by the United Kingdom (18.1%) and France (14.0%).

EXTRA-EU IMPORTS OF GOODS BY MEMBER STATES

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	94/93	94/85
											%	%
Total EU in billion ECU	406.4	334.6	340.1	387.7	447.4	461.1	492.6	487.1	493.2	544.9	10.5	3.3
SHARE in %												
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	10.8	4.5
<i>Denmark</i>	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	16.7	1.7
<i>Germany</i>	24.0	26.6	26.4	25.5	25.5	26.6	28.9	29.3	29.0	28.8	9.7	5.4
<i>Greece</i>	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	-14.3	-0.8
<i>Spain</i>	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.0	9.0	2.2
<i>France</i>	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.0	5.1	3.3
<i>Ireland</i>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	23.0	8.8
<i>Italy</i>	15.4	13.5	13.8	12.8	13.3	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.4	11.3	9.7	-0.2
<i>Netherlands</i>	9.8	9.5	9.4	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.6	10.2	30.3	3.7
<i>Portugal</i>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	13.0	2.2
<i>United Kingdom</i>	18.6	18.7	19.0	21.5	19.3	18.3	16.9	17.1	18.5	18.1	7.8	3.0

Source: COMEXT

The EU trade deficit, which amounted to ECU 28 billion in 1985, was almost cancelled out the last two years. However, its path of development registered a remarkable deficit during 1988-92.

Whilst the extra-EU trade flows were virtually in equilibrium in 1993 and 1994, the balances of some individual Member States were widely divergent. Germany showed the biggest extra-EU surplus among the Member States (ECU 25.6 billion in 1994), while the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered the highest deficits with ECU 22 billion and ECU 20.5 billion respectively in 1994.

EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

(in billion ECU)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total EU	-27.8	7.4	-0.7	-24.9	-34.2	-46.0	-69.4	-51.0	-2.1	-3.5
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	-2.6	-2.6	-2.0	-4.0	-5.4	-6.3	-7.2	-5.3	-2.7	-1.0
<i>Denmark</i>	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.5
<i>Germany</i>	22.9	32.5	30.5	26.0	25.0	19.7	6.5	8.8	20.0	25.6
<i>Greece</i>	-4.2	-2.7	-2.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.3	-2.8
<i>Spain</i>	-8.3	-5.9	-5.7	-6.9	-11.4	-11.6	-12.6	-11.8	-4.3	-4.7
<i>France</i>	1.9	5.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	-2.0	-3.0	3.2	7.4	8.8
<i>Ireland</i>	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	1.2	0.8
<i>Italy</i>	-10.2	0.6	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4	-5.0	-6.2	-1.4	11.0	12.7
<i>Netherlands</i>	-17.4	-11.7	-11.9	-11.9	-15.7	-18.5	-20.7	-20.4	-12.1	-22.0
<i>Portugal</i>	-2.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9
<i>United Kingdom</i>	-8.2	-7.2	-8.0	-22.6	-18.8	-17.7	-20.1	-20.3	-18.4	-20.5

Source: COMEXT

1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partners

During the last ten years, an important redeployment of the **extra-EU exports** occurred.

The share of the industrialised countries in total exports went down to 53% in 1994, from the 59.7% registered in 1985. The US and EFTA markets became relatively less important, while the share of exports to Japan increased to 5% in 1994 (it was 2.6% ten years before).

The export share of the developing countries remained relatively stable between 1985 and 1994 (around 34%) An increased share of the exports to the Dynamic Asian Economies and China compensated for a reduction in the importance of the ACP and Mediterranean markets.

The Central and Eastern European countries and the Commonwealth of Independent States together represented 10.5% of the extra-EU exports in 1994, that is an 3.4 percentage points increase compared to 1985.

EXTRA-EU EXPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	59.7	60.0	61.7	61.2	60.3	60.4	57.2	55.0	52.6	53.0
–USA	21.4	21.8	21.2	19.8	18.9	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.6
–Japan	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.9
–EFTA	22.5	25.3	26.6	26.6	26.2	26.8	25.7	24.7	21.8	22.0
–Other	13.2	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.5
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	32.3	32.0	30.8	33.1	33.8	34.0	35.2	36.7	36.0	35.7
–ACP	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.8
–OPEC	12.2	10.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.6	8.3	6.9
–DAE (*)	4.2	4.5	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.7
CHINA	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5
FORMER USSR/CIS	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	16.2	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.2

(*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

The industrialised countries are also by far the most important suppliers of the European Union. Their share, of the **extra-EU imports** sharply increased between 1985 and 1988 by nearly 7 percentage points and, although it declined in the early 90's, it still represented around 56% of the total in 1994.

Several factors, such as the declining trend of the commodity prices over the 80's and the growing importance in the intra-industry trade, are largely the cause for both the increased share of the industrialized countries and the notable reduction of the share of the EU imports from the developing countries: these countries accounted for 30.5% in 1994, from over 36% in 1985.

After the crisis that followed the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance's (CMEA) dissolution, the CEEC quickly redirected their trade towards the EU markets: in 1994, their share on the total extra-EU imports went up to 6.2% compared with 3.8% registered in 1990.

EXTRA-EU IMPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	54.7	58.8	59.2	61.6	60.8	59.8	59.3	59.1	56.1	55.6
–USA	16.1	16.9	16.5	17.6	19.0	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.1	17.1
–Japan	6.7	9.9	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.6	9.7	8.9
–EFTA	20.3	23.4	24.3	23.4	22.9	23.5	22.5	22.9	22.3	22.8
–Other	11.6	8.6	8.2	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.8
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	36.4	32.4	32.0	31.4	31.8	32.3	31.5	30.8	30.3	30.5
–ACP	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.4
–OPEC	16.8	11.5	10.4	8.2	9.1	9.8	9.5	8.8	8.4	7.6
–DAE (*)	4.5	6.2	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.6
CHINA	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.2
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2
USSR/CIS	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	15.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.8

(*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

The EU trade balance with the industrialised countries, which was positive in 1985–87, turned into a huge deficit from 1988 until 1992. Nevertheless, in the last two years, considerable improvements have been recorded, mainly due to the reduction of the bilateral deficits with Japan and the USA.

The European Union also registered important improvements in its trading positions with developing countries: the deficit accounting for 21% of the exports to these countries in 1985, went up to a surplus of 14% in 1994.

EU TRADE BALANCE BY PARTNER (as a % of the EU-exports to each partner)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	-7.0	2.1	-0.2	-6.9	-8.3	-11.1	-16.4	-11.7	-0.4	-0.7
INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES	1.6	4.3	3.8	-7.5	-9.4	-10.0	-20.6	-20.0	-7.2	-5.0
–USA	19.4	24.6	21.9	5.0	-7.2	-11.0	-27.5	-17.6	0.8	2.0
–Japan	-173.0	-189.7	-155.3	-144.8	-118.7	-102.8	-133.8	-150.6	-109.4	-83.6
–EFTA	3.1	9.8	8.4	6.0	5.0	2.6	-1.8	-3.6	-2.5	-3.6
–Other	4.7	11.0	17.0	-4.1	5.0	9.7	2.8	-0.4	19.5	22.3
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	-20.9	1.0	-3.9	-1.2	-2.0	-5.5	-4.0	6.1	15.4	14.2
–ACP	-59.8	-21.2	-17.2	-13.2	-17.7	-21.4	-20.6	-3.4	9.4	-24.8
–OPEC	-49.0	-9.5	-18.4	-2.1	-16.8	-27.9	-19.3	-1.5	-0.7	-9.2
–DAE (*)	-16.6	-33.8	-41.5	-30.9	-20.9	-16.9	-22.9	-14.9	1.5	9.9
CHINA	45.1	34.5	5.4	-20.7	-43.8	-101.0	-166.1	-145.0	-73.2	-81.4
CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE	-1.6	0.7	-6.2	-8.7	-3.0	-0.5	3.3	6.4	19.5	16.1
USSR/CIS	-65.4	-33.6	-42.8	-28.4	-20.3	-44.8	-30.4	-28.2	-19.7	-32.9
MEDITERRANEAN BASIN	-0.3	22.3	14.2	14.7	8.7	7.1	5.0	9.5	26.6	22.3

(*) Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

Source: COMEXT

1.3 Extra-EU trade by main products

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products: in 1994, the share of the transformed products in the total **extra-EU exports** reached 86% compared to the 79% registered in 1985.

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials is mainly due to the declining importance of the extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 5% to 2.6% between 1985 and 1994), while the exports of agri-foodstuff industries were rather stable at around 7%.

Among the manufactured products, the most important increases were recorded for the machinery and transport equipment (6.7% over the last ten years).

EXTRA-EU EXPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Raw materials	15.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0
– Food, etc.	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.1
– Crude materials	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
– Fuel products	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.6
Manufactured products	79.0	81.3	81.3	82.6	82.2	83.1	83.2	83.8	85.4	86.3
– Chemicals	11.2	11.0	11.2	12.2	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.2
– Machinery, transport	36.8	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.8	40.3	40.8	41.5	43.1	43.5
– Other manufactured	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.5	31.8	31.2	30.4	29.9	29.4	29.6
Not classified	5.8	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.8	3.9	1.9	1.8

Source: COMEXT

The evolution of the **extra-EU imports** clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. The raw materials, still representing in 1985 a share of 48% of the total extra-EU imports, accounted for only 27% in 1994. During this decade, different factors (such as declining commodity prices, intra-industry trade) deeply modified the EU import structure and, in consequence, the share of manufactured imports increased from 46% in 1985, to 70% in 1994.

As for exports, the product category that showed the most dynamic increase in the last ten years was machinery and transport equipment which, in 1994 represented 32% of the total extra-EU imports, compared to less than 20% in 1985.

EXTRA-EU IMPORTS SHARES (in %)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Raw materials	48.0	37.9	35.6	30.8	31.2	31.2	29.4	28.1	27.0	26.8
– Food, etc.	9.5	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.6
– Crude materials	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.2	7.1	7.0	6.4	7.2
– Fuel products	28.4	17.8	16.5	12.3	13.8	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.1	12.0
Manufactured products	46.3	55.5	58.4	61.9	63.5	63.8	65.7	67.0	69.5	70.3
– Chemicals	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.4
– Machinery, transport	19.5	23.6	25.2	27.5	28.2	28.5	29.9	30.0	31.7	31.8
– Other manufactured	21.3	25.6	26.9	28.0	28.7	28.7	29.2	30.0	30.8	31.2
Not classified	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.5	2.9

Source: COMEXT

The European Union economy, based on the manufacturing industry, has a structural external trade deficit in the primary sector. However, this deficit improved in relative terms between 1985 and 1994, from 241% to 125% of the extra-EU exports of raw materials.

As far as the manufactured products are concerned, in the last ten years, the surplus went down from 37% to 18% of the total exports of manufactured products, evidence of the growing importance of the intra-industry flows in EU external trade relations.

EU TRADE BALANCE BY PRODUCT (as a % of EU-exports of each product)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EXTRA-EU TOTAL	-7.5	2.2	-0.2	-6.9	-8.4	-11.1	-16.4	-11.7	-0.4	-0.2
Raw materials	-240.6	-198.0	-193.2	-178.7	-179.1	-185.7	-184.5	-154.9	-113.4	-124.5
– Food, etc.	-35.2	-41.0	-35.9	-33.4	-15.4	-16.9	-22.7	-12.3	-0.5	-7.0
– Crude materials	-311.5	-351.0	-319.9	-326.8	-343.3	-330.8	-275.9	-257.1	-205.3	-228.8
– Fuel products	-514.4	-458.3	-486.5	-474.4	-540.4	-534.7	-580.7	-517.7	-315.8	-354.1
Manufactured products	37.0	33.2	28.0	19.9	16.3	14.7	8.1	10.7	18.2	18.3
– Chemicals	46.6	43.5	43.1	43.5	38.9	37.1	36.2	37.5	45.8	43.9
– Machinery, transport	42.9	41.0	35.1	24.5	21.1	21.3	14.7	19.1	26.1	26.7
– Other manufactured	26.4	19.8	13.8	5.2	2.3	-2.2	-11.9	-12.1	-5.5	-5.5
Not classified	-4.8	-2.7	8.1	-40.5	-1.8	-15.8	-20.1	-41.1	-84.5	-64.2

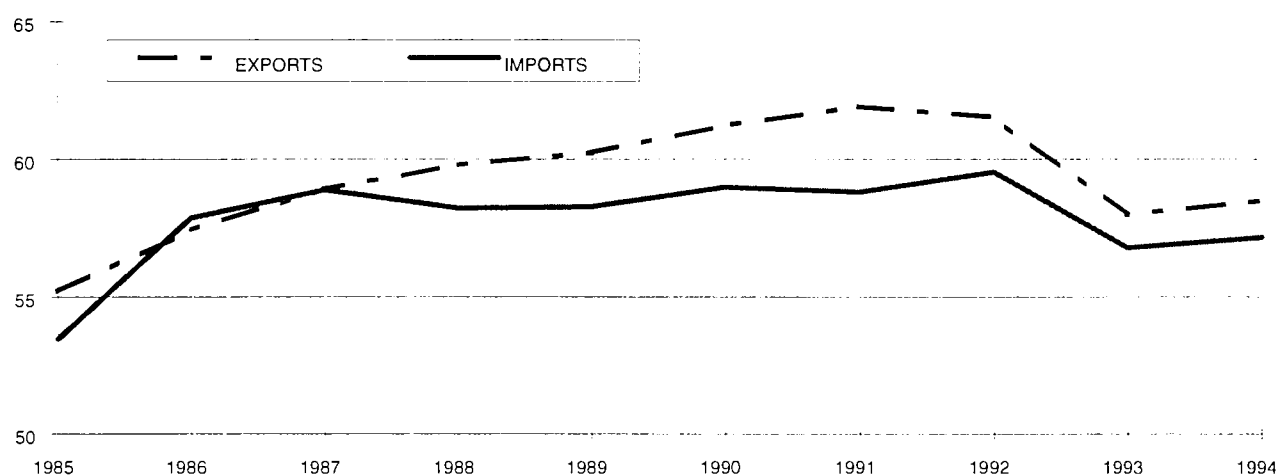
Source: COMEXT

2. Intra-EU trade

(The **Intrastat system** was introduced on the 1st of January 1993, due to the abandonment of customs formalities within the EU. From this date, data has been collected directly from the firms. As the Intrastat system for collecting data is different from that of former years, the transition from the year 1992 to 1993 and 1994 data should be interpreted with caution).

2.1 Share of the intra-EU trade in the total EU trade flows.

INTRA-EU TRADE AS A SHARE OF THE TOTAL TRADE (in %)



Source: COMEXT

The relative importance of intra-EU trade in the total trade of the Union had been significantly increasing by about 6 percentage points between 1985 and 1994. However, since 1993, when the Internal Market was introduced, the collection of intra-EU trade data has had to be reorganized. A substantial drop in intra-EU statistics corresponded to the introduction of Intrastat. It is difficult to assess whether this shift in 1993 and 1994 represents only a purely statistical phenomenon.

For individual Member States the share of intra-EU trade is quite different: for relatively small countries such as Portugal, Belgium-Luxembourg and the Netherlands these shares are highest, while on the other hand, Germany and the United Kingdom had the lowest ratios.

INTRA-EU EXPORTS AS A % OF TOTAL EXPORTS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EUROPEAN UNION	55.2	57.4	58.9	59.8	60.2	61.2	61.9	61.5	58.0	58.5
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	70.7	73.5	74.8	74.7	74.1	75.7	75.8	75.3	73.7	72.4
<i>Denmark</i>	44.8	46.8	48.7	49.8	50.7	52.0	54.1	54.6	54.1	53.2
<i>Germany</i>	49.9	50.9	52.7	54.2	54.9	54.4	53.9	54.2	49.8	49.2
<i>Greece</i>	54.3	63.8	67.5	64.6	65.6	64.2	64.0	65.9	56.0	54.2
<i>Spain</i>	53.5	61.5	59.9	61.0	62.5	65.6	67.3	66.5	62.2	64.8
<i>France</i>	53.8	57.9	60.4	61.6	61.6	62.8	63.6	63.1	57.7	59.5
<i>Ireland</i>	69.7	72.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.5	75.0	74.7	69.3	70.0
<i>Italy</i>	48.7	53.8	56.2	57.3	56.6	58.4	59.2	57.9	53.5	53.8
<i>Netherlands</i>	75.8	76.4	76.0	75.3	76.3	77.1	76.9	75.9	74.5	74.8
<i>Portugal</i>	63.3	68.6	71.4	72.4	72.1	74.3	75.9	75.7	75.2	75.4
<i>United Kingdom</i>	48.9	48.2	49.5	50.3	50.5	53.0	56.7	56.0	52.0	54.2

Source: COMEXT

INTRA-EU IMPORTS AS A % OF TOTAL IMPORTS BY MEMBER STATE

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EUROPEAN UNION	53.5	57.9	58.9	58.2	58.3	59.0	58.8	59.5	56.8	57.2
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	68.8	70.1	72.4	70.6	69.1	70.8	70.6	71.7	70.0	68.9
<i>Denmark</i>	50.7	53.2	53.6	53.7	52.3	53.8	54.2	55.4	54.3	54.0
<i>Germany</i>	53.1	54.3	54.6	53.4	53.4	54.3	54.6	54.8	51.2	51.2
<i>Greece</i>	48.1	58.3	61.0	62.5	62.3	64.1	60.3	63.4	60.1	64.4
<i>Spain</i>	37.9	51.3	55.0	56.5	56.4	58.8	59.7	60.4	62.0	63.3
<i>France</i>	59.5	64.6	65.8	65.2	65.1	65.0	64.8	65.9	60.8	62.8
<i>Ireland</i>	72.2	73.4	71.8	71.7	70.4	71.4	69.6	72.4	65.1	63.9
<i>Italy</i>	47.3	55.6	56.6	57.6	56.9	57.6	57.9	59.2	55.5	56.6
<i>Netherlands</i>	55.8	61.0	61.6	61.6	60.2	60.0	59.0	59.1	60.5	57.3
<i>Portugal</i>	46.3	59.0	63.5	67.1	68.0	69.1	72.0	73.8	71.8	71.1
<i>United Kingdom</i>	47.3	50.6	51.4	49.5	51.4	51.5	50.5	51.1	48.3	50.0

Source: COMEXT

By 1993–1994 the intra-EU trade as a share of the total EU trade for raw materials and manufactured products converged to similar levels (around 57%), although from 1985 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher.

Within the group of raw materials the intra ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (60–70%) than those for fuel products (around 40%). As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were significantly higher than those for machinery and transport equipment.

INTRA-EU TRADE AS A SHARE OF THE TOTAL EU TRADE(*) BY PRODUCT

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
TOTAL	51.8	57.7	58.9	59.0	59.2	60.1	60.3	60.5	57.4	57.9
Raw materials	48.6	55.7	56.3	56.9	55.9	56.1	57.5	58.3	56.8	57.6
– Food, etc.	60.7	66.5	68.2	68.6	68.6	69.4	70.6	71.0	69.8	70.0
– Crude materials	42.9	48.8	49.6	49.7	50.1	51.2	51.9	51.4	49.3	49.8
– Fuel products	41.8	44.8	42.3	40.2	37.8	37.6	38.1	37.3	36.8	37.9
Manufactured products	54.1	59.3	60.7	60.7	60.9	61.8	61.7	61.7	56.6	57.6
– Chemicals	60.5	64.5	65.4	65.5	65.5	66.3	65.7	65.3	62.8	63.9
– Machinery, transport	51.7	57.5	59.5	59.9	60.7	61.4	61.5	61.5	55.2	56.5
– Other manufactured	54.3	59.4	60.2	59.8	59.5	60.7	60.5	60.6	55.9	56.4
Not classified	40.8	42.7	43.8	41.1	45.0	45.8	46.3	44.8	73.9	67.6

(*) Imports+Exports

Source: COMEXT

2.2 Intra-EU trade balances

Due to intra-EU statistical discrepancies, the sums of the intra-EU surpluses and deficits recorded by the Member States do not match as, in theory, they should approximately do. From 1990 to 1992 this was due essentially to the fact that some Member States (such as the Netherlands) didn't report re-export flow within the Community.

From 1993 after the change of the data collection system (Intrastat System, see note above), other statistical problems occurred due mainly to the threshold system introduced: import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than export (dispatch) flow and this could partly explain the underestimation of arrivals. In fact only few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take in account of the threshold effect.

INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

(in billion ECU)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<i>Total EU</i>	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	1.2	-6.9	-14.9	-19.4	27.5	34.2
<i>Belgium-Luxembourg</i>	-1.4	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	7.0	11.6
<i>Denmark</i>	-2.1	-2.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.4
<i>Germany</i>	9.4	20.3	26.2	34.7	38.6	23.9	2.6	6.5	12.0	13.0
<i>Greece</i>	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-4.7	-5.9	-6.0	-6.7	-7.3	-7.3
<i>Spain</i>	2.6	-1.5	-3.5	-5.3	-8.9	-8.9	-9.3	-10.0	-6.8	-5.7
<i>France</i>	-15.3	-14.0	-14.7	-13.1	-15.4	-14.9	-10.9	-9.5	-5.1	-5.5
<i>Ireland</i>	-0.1	0.6	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.5
<i>Italy</i>	-6.4	-3.3	-4.8	-5.3	-6.8	-4.3	-4.3	-6.3	7.1	5.8
<i>Netherlands</i>	19.9	15.5	12.4	12.4	18.5	18.0	17.1	14.8	24.0	25.0
<i>Portugal</i>	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	-3.0	-3.4	-4.2	-5.4	-6.6	-4.9	-4.8
<i>United Kingdom</i>	-3.6	-12.7	-13.0	-20.1	-22.5	-14.0	-2.2	-6.7	-6.7	-6.8

Source: COMEXT

The sharply increased statistical discrepancy of intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member State. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 and 1993. However, admitting that the balances for 1993 and 1994 on average showed a strong bias toward a surplus, the following comments can be made.

The most significant intra-EU surplus in 1994 was registered by the Netherlands (ECU 25.0 billion), followed by Germany (ECU 12.7 billion) and Belgium-Luxembourg (ECU 11.6 billion). This structure does not significantly change when compared to 1993. The Netherlands is a particular case, in the sense that an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to a different EU member state). This result is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit.

Greece (ECU 7.4 billion), the United Kingdom (ECU 6.0 billion) and Spain (ECU 5.5 billion) have shown the largest intra-EU deficits among the EU countries both in 1993 and 1994.

THE EUROPEAN UNION AND WORLD TRADE

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

WORLD EXPORTS

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	World's main exporters in 1994												
	World excluding intra-EUR12	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia (2)	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	72.2	21.7	17.8	2.8	5.3	0.1			0.0	1.5			0.7
1960	88.4	25.6	20.5	3.9	5.8	0.7		0.2	0.0	1.9			0.8
1970	220.0	54.2	43.2	18.9	16.7	2.5		1.6	0.8	5.2		1.7	1.3
1971	226.2	59.7	42.1	22.5	17.5	2.7		1.7	1.0	5.5		1.6	1.3
1972	253.6	63.8	44.4	25.8	18.9	3.1		1.9	1.5	6.1		1.5	1.5
1973	324.5	77.9	58.0	30.0	21.5	4.1		3.0	2.6	7.8		2.5	1.8
1974	495.7	110.8	82.6	46.5	28.9	5.0		4.9	3.8	10.0		3.5	2.5
1975	491.6	118.5	86.8	44.9	27.5	4.8		4.3	4.1	10.4		3.1	2.4
1976	627.3	138.1	102.9	60.2	36.3	7.6		5.9	6.9	13.3		4.7	3.1
1977	699.1	160.7	106.3	71.0	38.2	8.4		7.2	8.8	15.4		5.3	3.7
1978	720.7	171.1	112.8	77.2	38.0	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.9	18.5		5.8	4.7
1979	847.0	190.3	132.8	74.6	42.5	11.1	10.0	10.4	11.0	21.8		8.1	6.6
1980	1 041.0	216.7	158.6	93.7	48.6	14.2	13.0	13.9	12.5	21.3		9.3	11.2
1981	1 408.9	265.3	209.4	135.7	65.1	19.5	19.2	18.8	19.1	24.2	34.7	10.5	17.4
1982	1 469.0	284.1	216.7	141.3	72.7	21.3	22.3	21.2	22.3	26.5	37.8	12.3	21.6
1983	1 571.7	300.6	225.3	165.1	86.2	24.7	24.8	24.5	27.5	28.7	41.1	15.9	25.1
1984	1 902.2	350.9	276.1	215.1	114.4	35.9	31.5	30.5	37.1	32.8	51.7	21.0	30.9
1985	1 963.8	378.7	279.3	232.2	119.0	39.6	35.8	29.9	39.7	36.0	58.3	20.2	29.0
1986	1 597.0	341.9	220.9	214.2	91.2	36.0	31.9	22.9	35.4	38.1	44.1	14.2	16.4
1987	1 592.1	339.3	219.1	200.4	85.0	42.0	34.2	24.9	41.0	39.4	40.9	15.5	17.8
1988	1 780.3	362.8	270.1	224.1	98.5	53.4	40.3	33.3	51.3	42.8	42.1	17.8	17.3
1989	2 063.3	413.2	330.2	249.2	109.5	66.4	48.0	40.6	54.9	46.8	45.0	22.7	20.9
1990	2 001.4	415.1	308.7	225.9	99.3	64.5	49.4	41.4	51.1	50.1	36.5	23.1	21.3
1991	2 124.8	423.2	340.3	254.1	101.8	79.6	58.1	47.8	58.0	49.5	36.4	27.8	21.7
1992	2 176.6	436.1	344.6	261.8	102.8	92.1	65.9	48.9	59.0	50.5	30.6	31.4	20.9
1993	2 494.9	491.1	397.4	309.6	120.2	115.3	78.2	63.3	69.8	53.6	37.5	40.2	40.2
1994	2 766.5	541.4	430.8	332.2	135.6	127.3	101.6	81.0	80.7	59.2	52.7	49.4	47.9

VARIATIONS IN %

Average annual variations over 10 years

1970/1960	9.5	7.8	7.7	17.1	11.1	14.3		23.5	38.7	10.6			5.6
1980/1970	16.8	14.9	13.9	17.3	11.3	18.9		24.5	31.0	15.2		18.6	23.9
1990/1980	6.8	6.7	6.9	9.2	7.4	16.4	14.3	11.5	15.1	8.9		9.5	6.7
1994/1984	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	1.7	13.5	12.4	10.3	8.1	6.1	0.2	8.9	4.5

Annual variations

1990/1989	-3.0	0.5	-6.5	-9.4	-9.3	-2.8	2.8	1.9	-7.0	7.1	-18.8	1.6	2.0
1991/1990	6.2	1.9	10.3	12.5	2.5	23.3	17.6	15.4	13.6	-1.1	-0.3	20.2	1.9
1992/1991	2.4	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.0	15.8	13.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	-15.9	13.0	-3.7
1993/1992	14.6	12.6	15.3	18.3	16.9	25.2	18.8	29.4	18.2	6.1	22.4	28.3	92.2
1994/1993	10.9	10.2	8.4	7.3	12.8	10.4	29.8	28.1	15.7	10.6	40.5	22.7	19.0

Percentage share of world trade, excluding intra-EUR12

1960	100.0	28.9	23.2	4.4	6.6	0.7		0.2	0.0	2.1			0.9
1970	100.0	24.6	19.6	8.6	7.6	1.1		0.7	0.4	2.3		0.8	0.6
1980	100.0	20.8	15.2	9.0	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0		0.9	1.1
1990	100.0	20.7	15.4	11.3	5.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1
1991	100.0	19.9	16.0	12.0	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.0
1992	100.0	20.0	15.8	12.0	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.0
1993	100.0	19.7	15.9	12.4	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
1994	100.0	19.6	15.6	12.0	4.9	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

WORLD EXPORTS

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

World's main exporters in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995			Periods
Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa (3)	India	United Arab Emirates	Iran	Austria	Finland	Sweden	
1.6		0.3	1.2		0.7	1.1	1.2			0.9	0.8	2.1	1958
2.0		0.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3			1.1	1.0	2.6	1960
4.8	2.4	0.7	2.7	1.1	2.4	3.3	2.0			2.8	2.3	6.8	1970
5.0	3.3	0.8	2.8	1.2	2.4	3.3	2.0			3.0	2.2	7.1	1971
5.8	4.1	1.0	3.6	1.6	2.9	3.7	2.2			3.5	2.6	7.8	1972
7.8	6.3	1.3	5.0	2.7	3.8	4.9	2.4			4.3	3.1	9.9	1973
9.3	26.2	2.0	6.7	6.3	5.3	7.3	3.3			6.0	4.6	13.3	1974
9.6	24.0	1.8	7.0	5.8	5.8	7.2	3.5			6.1	4.4	14.0	1975
11.8	34.8	2.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	7.1	4.5	7.7		7.6	5.7	16.5	1976
11.7	38.6	3.1	10.6	9.5	7.8	8.8	5.3	8.4		8.6	6.7	16.7	1977
11.3	29.7	3.2	9.9	9.3	8.5	10.1	5.2	7.2		9.6	6.7	17.1	1978
13.6	42.8	3.9	11.1	11.4	9.9	13.4	5.7	10.0		11.3	8.2	20.1	1979
15.8	73.3	4.7	14.5	15.7	13.3	18.4	6.1	15.5		12.6	10.2	22.2	1980
19.5	101.4	6.3	20.9	21.4	16.3	18.7	6.1	19.0	8.9	14.2	12.5	25.6	1981
22.5	77.4	7.1	20.6	22.8	17.9	18.0	8.4	17.2	16.0	16.0	13.3	27.4	1982
23.2	51.5	7.2	24.5	23.8	20.2	20.9	8.8	16.5	21.6	17.3	14.1	30.8	1983
30.3	47.6	9.4	34.2	27.7	24.0	22.0	10.4	18.0	19.2	19.9	17.1	37.2	1984
29.6	36.0	9.3	33.6	24.4	26.2	21.5	10.8	18.4	18.0	22.6	17.9	39.6	1985
22.9	20.5	9.0	22.8	15.1	18.8	18.7	9.3	12.6	8.2	22.8	16.6	37.8	1986
23.0	19.6	10.0	22.7	14.9	18.8	18.4	9.4	11.7	9.6	23.5	17.3	38.5	1987
27.7	20.1	13.5	28.6	16.4	19.0	18.5	11.2	11.2	9.1	26.2	18.4	42.0	1988
33.6	25.8	18.3	29.6	19.9	24.5	20.1	14.4	15.0	11.9	29.4	21.2	46.4	1989
30.6	34.9	18.1	24.7	20.2	26.6	19.4	14.0	17.2	15.2	32.5	20.9	44.7	1990
33.8	38.6	23.3	25.5	23.6	27.0	22.4	14.4	18.6	15.1	33.2	18.6	44.4	1991
32.8	38.7	25.0	28.5	26.2	27.1	23.4	14.3	17.0	15.3	34.2	19.3	43.2	1992
36.3	36.2	31.7	33.1	31.5	26.3	21.1	17.3	17.9	15.3	33.9	19.9	42.5	1993
39.9	38.3	38.7	36.6	31.4	28.9	21.4	20.3	18.1	14.7	37.9	24.9	51.4	1994

VARIATIONS IN %

Average annual variations over 10 years

9.0		7.5	8.0	6.7	10.5	11.9	4.4			9.8	8.8	10.2	1970/1960
12.7	41.0	20.7	18.1	30.3	18.8	18.7	11.6			16.0	16.0	12.6	1980/1970
6.8	-7.2	14.5	5.5	2.5	7.2	0.5	8.7	1.0		10.0	7.5	7.3	1990/1980
2.8	-2.1	15.2	0.7	1.2	1.9	-0.3	6.9	0.1	-2.6	6.6	3.8	3.3	1994/1984

Annual variations

-9.0	35.4	-1.1	-16.8	1.3	8.8	-3.6	-2.7	15.2	27.7	10.4	-1.4	-3.6	1990/1989
10.4	10.6	28.3	3.4	16.8	1.3	15.6	3.1	8.1	-0.7	2.1	-10.7	-0.6	1991/1990
-3.1	0.4	7.6	11.8	11.1	0.3	4.3	-1.2	-8.5	1.6	3.1	3.3	-2.8	1992/1991
10.9	-6.6	26.8	16.1	20.2	-2.8	-9.6	21.4	5.0	-0.2	-1.0	3.6	-1.6	1993/1992
9.8	6.0	22.0	10.6	-0.3	9.7	1.1	17.6	1.3	-3.5	11.8	25.0	20.8	1994/1993

Percentage share of world trade, excluding intra-EUR12

2.3		0.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5			1.3	1.1	2.9	1960
2.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.9			1.3	1.0	3.1	1970
1.5	7.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.5		1.2	1.0	2.1	1980
1.5	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.0	2.2	1990
1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	1991
1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.0	1992
1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.7	1993
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.9	1994

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

WORLD IMPORTS

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	World's main importers in 1994												
	World trade excluding Intra-EUR12 trade	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	78.6	24.1	14.5	2.9	6.0	0.5			0.4	1.7			1.1
1960	95.9	29.0	16.2	4.2	6.5	1.0		0.4	0.3	2.2			1.2
1970	235.8	61.8	42.7	18.8	15.2	2.9		2.5	2.0	6.5		1.4	2.3
1971	247.1	64.4	46.5	18.7	16.8	3.2		2.7	2.3	6.9		1.4	2.1
1972	268.8	68.1	52.9	21.2	19.0	3.5		3.0	2.2	7.6		1.4	2.4
1973	341.2	87.4	60.3	31.1	21.5	4.6		4.2	3.4	9.5		2.0	3.1
1974	535.6	138.1	92.3	52.0	30.8	5.7		7.0	5.7	12.1		3.5	5.1
1975	534.1	132.9	85.0	46.6	31.2	5.4		6.6	5.9	10.7		2.8	5.3
1976	670.9	168.8	118.3	58.0	38.5	7.9		8.1	7.8	13.2		3.4	5.4
1977	754.8	180.1	140.6	62.5	39.5	9.2		9.2	9.5	15.7		4.0	4.8
1978	774.4	184.9	146.0	62.7	38.9	10.5	8.6	10.2	11.8	18.7		4.7	5.9
1979	892.0	225.4	162.2	80.1	44.4	12.5	11.4	12.9	14.7	19.3		5.7	8.8
1980	1 097.6	282.5	184.6	101.5	48.2	16.1	14.0	17.2	15.8	26.1		7.8	14.0
1981	1 476.8	318.3	244.8	128.0	67.0	22.2	19.4	24.7	23.4	27.5	42.3	10.4	21.6
1982	1 553.6	335.4	260.2	134.3	63.7	23.9	19.3	28.8	24.8	29.3	45.9	12.7	15.4
1983	1 651.5	341.7	303.2	142.1	78.1	27.0	23.9	31.6	29.4	32.8	49.1	14.9	10.1
1984	1 999.3	390.6	432.4	172.5	105.9	36.2	32.9	36.3	38.8	37.4	58.8	17.8	14.4
1985	2 088.4	406.4	473.9	171.0	113.4	38.9	55.7	34.4	40.7	40.2	71.5	16.1	19.4
1986	1 698.8	334.6	393.5	129.8	93.2	35.9	44.0	25.9	32.3	41.7	53.2	11.0	12.9
1987	1 659.9	340.1	367.3	130.7	86.2	42.0	37.4	28.3	35.5	43.9	47.0	11.0	12.2
1988	1 859.0	387.7	388.8	158.5	102.4	54.0	46.8	37.1	43.8	47.8	52.9	14.0	18.2
1989	2 165.7	447.4	447.8	190.2	117.2	65.5	53.7	45.1	54.6	52.8	61.7	20.5	22.8
1990	2 081.9	461.1	406.0	184.8	103.4	64.8	42.3	47.9	54.9	54.7	46.5	22.9	25.9
1991	2 200.7	492.6	411.0	190.9	106.9	80.9	51.5	53.5	65.8	53.5	39.7	29.7	33.8
1992	2 248.0	487.1	425.7	179.3	105.8	95.1	63.0	55.6	62.1	50.6	26.8	30.8	40.6
1993	2 563.7	493.2	512.4	206.3	126.7	118.4	88.4	72.9	69.1	51.8	22.8	39.0	56.6
1994	2 901.9	544.9	579.5	230.4	140.1	136.0	97.2	86.0	86.0	57.2	32.3	50.1	66.7

VARIATIONS IN %

Average annual variations over 10 years

1970/1960	9.4	7.9	10.2	16.3	8.9	10.9		18.8	21.7	11.2			7.0
1980/1970	16.6	16.4	15.8	18.4	12.2	18.7		21.5	23.1	14.9		18.7	19.6
1990/1980	6.6	5.0	8.2	6.2	7.9	14.9	11.7	10.7	13.2	7.7		11.4	6.4
1994/1984	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	14.2	11.4	9.0	8.3	4.3	-5.8	10.9	16.6

Annual variations

1990/1989	-3.9	3.1	-9.3	-2.9	-11.8	-1.1	-21.1	6.1	0.4	3.6	-24.6	11.7	13.9
1991/1990	5.7	6.8	1.2	3.3	3.4	24.9	21.7	11.7	19.9	-2.3	-14.7	29.5	30.4
1992/1991	2.2	-1.1	3.6	-6.1	-1.1	17.5	22.4	4.0	-5.6	-5.3	-32.5	3.7	20.2
1993/1992	14.0	1.3	20.4	15.0	19.8	24.5	40.3	31.1	11.4	2.4	-14.9	26.6	39.3
1994/1993	13.2	10.5	13.1	11.7	10.6	14.9	9.9	17.9	24.4	10.3	41.7	28.5	17.8

Percentage share of world trade, excluding intra-EUR12

1960	100.0	30.2	16.9	4.3	6.8	1.1		0.5	0.3	2.3			1.2
1970	100.0	26.2	18.1	8.0	6.4	1.2		1.0	0.8	2.8		0.6	1.0
1980	100.0	25.7	16.8	9.2	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.4		0.7	1.3
1990	100.0	22.2	19.5	8.9	5.0	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.1	1.2
1991	100.0	22.4	18.7	8.7	4.9	3.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.5
1992	100.0	21.7	18.9	8.0	4.7	4.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.8
1993	100.0	19.2	20.0	8.0	4.9	4.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.2
1994	100.0	18.8	20.0	7.9	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.7	2.3

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

WORLD IMPORTS

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

World's main importers in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995			Periods
Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa (3)	India	United Arab Emirates	Iran	Austria	Finland	Sweden	
1.9		0.4	1.0		1.3	1.7	1.8			1.1	0.7	2.3	1958
2.5		0.4	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.2			1.4	1.1	2.8	1960
5.0	0.7	1.3	2.8	1.0	3.7	3.9	2.1	0.3		3.5	2.6	7.0	1970
4.9	0.8	1.2	3.5	1.1	3.9	4.2	2.3	0.3		4.0	2.7	6.8	1971
4.5	1.0	1.3	4.3	1.4	3.9	3.6	2.0	0.4		4.6	2.9	7.2	1972
6.1	1.6	1.6	5.7	2.2	5.1	4.2	2.6	0.7		5.8	3.5	8.6	1973
10.3	2.4	2.6	11.9	3.2	7.1	6.7	4.2	1.5		7.6	5.8	13.8	1974
8.9	3.4	2.6	11.0	3.8	7.8	6.7	5.0	2.2		7.6	6.1	14.5	1975
11.0	7.8	3.2	12.3	5.1	9.9	6.7	4.6	3.1		10.3	6.6	17.1	1976
11.8	12.8	4.0	11.6	5.5	11.3	5.7	5.8	4.5		12.4	6.7	17.6	1977
12.2	16.0	4.2	11.8	5.3	9.0	6.2	6.1	4.2		12.6	6.2	16.2	1978
13.3	17.7	5.2	14.4	5.3	10.0	6.7	7.2	5.1		14.8	8.3	21.0	1979
16.1	21.7	6.6	17.9	7.8	12.2	14.5	10.6	6.2		17.5	11.2	24.0	1980
23.4	31.6	8.9	21.6	11.9	14.0	20.7	13.0	8.4	12.1	18.8	12.7	25.8	1981
27.0	41.5	8.7	21.5	17.2	15.8	19.1	16.0	9.6	12.1	19.9	13.7	28.2	1982
24.0	44.0	11.6	18.9	18.4	15.1	18.0	15.6	9.4	20.3	21.8	14.4	29.4	1983
32.7	42.7	13.2	19.3	17.6	17.6	20.9	19.2	8.9	18.4	24.9	15.7	33.4	1984
33.9	31.0	12.1	18.8	13.5	20.4	14.9	21.4	8.5	14.9	27.5	17.4	37.1	1985
26.7	19.4	9.3	15.8	10.9	20.6	13.1	15.3	6.5	9.5	27.3	15.6	32.6	1986
25.7	17.4	11.3	14.4	11.1	19.6	13.4	14.6	6.0	8.1	28.3	17.2	34.9	1987
31.0	18.4	17.2	13.6	11.4	19.4	16.1	16.1	7.2	6.9	30.9	17.9	38.1	1988
40.9	19.2	23.0	18.2	14.9	21.1	17.6	17.5	8.7	11.6	35.3	22.2	43.7	1989
33.8	18.9	26.2	17.8	17.3	21.0	15.0	18.8	9.0	12.5	38.7	21.2	41.9	1990
34.4	23.5	30.6	18.7	20.9	19.9	15.7	15.7	11.1	17.6	41.0	17.6	39.7	1991
34.5	25.6	31.3	15.8	21.0	19.9	16.1	17.9	13.4	17.8	41.7	17.6	38.1	1992
40.0	24.1	39.3	24.1	24.2	19.4	16.9	18.1	16.7	14.0	41.0	15.4	36.0	1993
46.3	19.6	45.7	31.5	25.9	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.3	10.0	46.5	19.5	43.3	1994

VARIATIONS IN %

Average annual variations over 10 years

7.1		11.6	7.0	5.0	9.8	9.0	-0.7			9.7	9.7	9.5	1970/1960
12.4	40.8	17.7	20.2	22.7	12.6	13.9	17.7	36.7		17.3	15.5	13.1	1980/1970
7.7	-1.4	14.8	-0.1	8.3	5.6	0.4	5.9	3.8	4.8	8.2	6.6	5.7	1990/1980
3.6	-7.5	13.2	5.0	3.9	2.6	-0.3	1.1	8.6	-5.9	6.4	2.2	2.6	1994/1984

Annual variations

-17.3	-1.5	13.9	-1.9	15.6	-0.5	-14.3	7.6	3.8	7.3	9.6	-4.6	-4.1	1990/1989
1.8	24.1	16.7	5.0	21.1	-5.1	4.1	-16.4	23.3	41.0	6.0	-16.8	-5.2	1991/1990
0.4	9.2	2.4	-15.5	0.4	0.0	2.6	13.6	20.8	1.2	1.7	0.2	-4.0	1992/1991
15.7	-6.0	25.5	51.9	15.1	-2.8	5.4	1.3	24.3	-21.4	-1.7	-12.6	-5.6	1993/1992
15.9	-18.5	16.1	31.0	7.0	17.3	19.3	18.2	21.7	-28.2	13.4	26.5	20.4	1994/1993

Percentage share of world trade, excluding intra-EUR12

2.6		0.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.3			1.5	1.1	3.0	1960
2.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.1		1.5	1.1	3.0	1970
1.5	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6		1.6	1.0	2.2	1980
1.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.0	2.0	1990
1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.8	1991
1.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.7	1992
1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.4	1993
1.6	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.5	1994

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	World's main importers in 1994												
	World trade excluding Intra-EUR12 trade	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Malaysia	Mexico
1958	-6.4	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4			-0.4	-0.2			-0.4
1960	-7.4	-3.4	4.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4		-0.3	-0.2	-0.3			-0.4
1970	-15.7	-7.6	0.5	0.2	1.6	-0.4		-0.9	-1.1	-1.3		0.3	-1.0
1971	-20.8	-4.7	-4.4	3.8	0.8	-0.5		-1.0	-1.3	-1.4		0.2	-0.8
1972	-15.2	-4.3	-8.5	4.6	-0.2	-0.4		-1.1	-0.8	-1.4		0.1	-0.9
1973	-16.7	-9.5	-2.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5		-1.2	-0.8	-1.7		0.4	-1.3
1974	-39.8	-27.3	-9.7	-5.5	-1.9	-0.7		-2.1	-2.0	-2.1		0.1	-2.6
1975	-42.5	-14.4	1.7	-1.7	-3.7	-0.6		-2.2	-1.7	-0.3		0.2	-3.0
1976	-43.6	-30.7	-15.3	2.2	-2.2	-0.3		-2.2	-0.9	0.1		1.3	-2.3
1977	-55.8	-19.5	-34.3	8.5	-1.4	-0.7		-1.9	-0.7	-0.3		1.3	-1.2
1978	-53.7	-13.8	-33.2	14.5	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9	-0.2		1.2	-1.3
1979	-45.0	-35.1	-29.4	-5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5	-3.8	2.4		2.4	-2.3
1980	-56.6	-65.9	-26.0	-7.8	0.4	-1.9	-1.0	-3.3	-3.3	-4.8		1.5	-2.8
1981	-67.9	-52.9	-35.5	7.7	-1.8	-2.6	-0.1	-5.9	-4.4	-3.3	-7.6	0.2	-4.3
1982	-84.6	-51.3	-43.5	7.0	9.0	-2.6	3.0	-7.5	-2.5	-2.7	-8.1	-0.4	6.3
1983	-79.8	-41.1	-77.9	23.0	8.2	-2.3	0.9	-7.1	-2.0	-4.1	-8.0	1.0	14.9
1984	-97.1	-39.8	-156.2	42.6	8.6	-0.3	-1.4	-5.8	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	3.2	16.5
1985	-124.6	-27.8	-194.6	61.2	5.6	0.6	-19.9	-4.5	-1.0	-4.3	-13.2	4.1	9.6
1986	-101.9	7.4	-172.6	84.4	-2.0	0.1	-12.1	-3.1	3.1	-3.7	-9.1	3.2	3.5
1987	-67.8	-0.7	-148.3	69.7	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-3.4	5.4	-4.5	-6.1	4.5	5.6
1988	-78.7	-24.9	-118.7	65.5	-4.0	-0.6	-6.5	-3.8	7.5	-5.0	-10.9	3.8	-0.9
1989	-102.5	-34.2	-117.6	59.0	-7.6	0.9	-5.6	-4.5	0.3	-6.0	-16.7	2.2	-1.8
1990	-80.5	-46.0	-97.3	41.1	-4.1	-0.3	7.0	-6.4	-3.8	-4.6	-10.0	0.2	-4.6
1991	-75.9	-69.4	-70.7	63.1	-5.1	-1.4	6.5	-5.7	-7.8	-3.9	-3.3	-1.9	-12.1
1992	-71.4	-51.0	-81.1	82.5	-3.0	-3.0	2.8	-6.7	-3.1	-0.1	3.9	0.6	-19.7
1993	-68.8	-2.1	-115.0	103.3	-6.5	-3.1	-10.2	-9.7	0.7	1.7	14.7	1.3	-16.4
1994	-135.4	-3.5	-148.7	101.8	-4.5	-8.7	4.4	-5.0	-5.3	2.0	20.4	-0.7	-18.8

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU ⁽¹⁾

World's main importers in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995			Periods
Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa (3)	India	United Arab Emirates	Iran	Austria	Finland	Sweden	
-0.3		-0.1	0.2		-0.6	-0.6	-0.6			-0.2	0.0	-0.3	1958
-0.5		-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9			-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	1960
-0.2	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1		-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1970
0.1	2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3		-1.0	-0.4	0.4	1971
1.3	3.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2		-1.2	-0.2	0.6	1972
1.6	4.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.2		-1.5	-0.4	1.2	1973
-1.0	23.8	-0.6	-5.2	3.1	-1.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.0		-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	1974
0.7	20.7	-0.8	-4.0	2.0	-2.0	0.5	-1.5	-1.5		-1.5	-1.7	-0.6	1975
0.8	27.0	-0.5	-3.3	2.6	-2.9	0.5	-0.1	4.6		-2.7	-0.9	-0.6	1976
-0.1	25.8	-1.0	-1.0	4.1	-3.5	3.1	-0.6	3.9		-3.9	0.1	-0.9	1977
-0.9	13.7	-1.0	-1.9	4.0	-0.5	3.9	-0.9	2.9		-3.0	0.6	0.9	1978
0.3	25.1	-1.4	-3.3	6.1	-0.1	6.7	-1.6	4.9		-3.5	-0.2	-0.9	1979
-0.3	51.6	-1.9	-3.5	8.0	1.2	4.0	-4.6	9.4		-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	1980
-3.9	69.9	-2.6	-0.7	9.5	2.3	-2.0	-6.9	10.6	-3.2	-4.7	-0.1	-0.2	1981
-4.5	35.9	-1.6	-0.9	5.6	2.1	-1.1	-7.5	7.6	3.9	-3.9	-0.3	-0.8	1982
-0.8	7.5	-4.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	2.9	-6.8	7.1	1.2	-4.5	-0.3	1.5	1983
-2.4	4.8	-3.8	15.0	10.2	6.4	1.1	-8.7	9.1	0.9	-5.0	1.3	3.8	1984
-4.3	5.1	-2.8	14.8	10.9	5.9	6.6	-10.6	9.9	3.0	-4.9	0.5	2.5	1985
-3.7	1.1	-0.3	7.0	4.2	-1.9	5.6	-6.0	6.1	-1.3	-4.4	1.0	5.2	1986
-2.7	2.2	-1.2	8.4	3.7	-0.8	5.0	-5.2	5.7	1.4	-4.8	0.2	3.5	1987
-3.3	1.7	-3.7	15.0	5.0	-0.5	2.4	-4.9	4.0	2.1	-4.7	0.5	3.9	1988
-7.3	6.6	-4.7	11.5	5.0	3.3	2.6	-3.1	6.3	0.2	-5.9	-1.0	2.7	1989
-3.2	16.0	-8.1	6.8	2.9	5.6	4.3	-4.9	8.2	2.7	-6.2	-0.3	2.8	1990
-0.6	15.1	-7.4	6.8	2.6	7.0	6.7	-1.3	7.5	-2.5	-7.8	1.0	4.7	1991
-1.8	13.1	-6.3	12.7	5.2	7.1	7.3	-3.6	3.6	-2.5	-7.5	1.6	5.1	1992
-3.6	12.1	-7.6	9.1	7.3	6.9	4.2	-0.8	1.2	1.3	-7.2	4.5	6.5	1993
-6.4	18.7	-7.0	5.1	5.5	6.1	1.2	-1.1	-2.2	4.7	-8.7	5.4	8.0	1994

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

WORLD EXPORTS

Values in Mio ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	Main world exporters in 1994											
	World excluding intra-EUR12	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Singapore	South Korea	Switzerland	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Malaysia

Exportations to EUR12

1960	21 990	6 040	374	1 424	142		72	5	984				78
1970	50 591	12 366	2 329	2 704	541		269	65	2 606			343	98
1980	221 918	42 276	13 085	6 045	3 246	1 697	1 783	1 952	11 391			1 637	1 708
1985	366 963	64 206	27 689	6 618	4 859	2 992	3 166	4 266	18 885	19 311		2 911	5 281
1990	411 487	77 023	42 466	7 842	10 987	4 708	5 973	6 965	29 090	15 356		3 455	2 819
1991	437 787	83 215	48 104	8 000	13 867	5 502	6 680	7 855	29 115	16 098		4 101	2 685
1992	435 280	79 232	48 457	7 175	14 551	5 875	7 285	7 109	29 805	13 368		4 665	2 461
1993	422 839	83 482	48 607	6 666	17 239	10 004	8 873	8 020	30 459	13 766		5 826	2 196
1994	430 639	86 437	48 293	6 514	17 700	12 283	10 500	8 567	33 482	15 634		6 876	2 271

Exportations to the United States

1960	13 810	3 480	1 108	3 110	134		19	4	189				455
1970	38 580	9 773	6 027	10 438	897		172	395	462			219	748
1980	162 864	27 760	22 918	29 496	3 704	706	1 741	3 321	1 542			1 522	7 234
1985	429 228	85 523	87 387	89 482	12 189	3 061	6 330	14 139	3 748	527		2 581	17 483
1990	385 973	76 495	71 556	74 906	15 562	4 173	8 807	15 271	4 014	834		3 915	14 792
1991	387 278	71 156	74 405	77 128	18 069	5 002	9 421	15 017	4 106	672		4 687	15 114
1992	400 096	73 783	74 506	80 010	21 249	6 624	10 320	13 936	4 312	535		5 850	14 373
1993	497 276	85 119	91 288	97 735	26 609	14 497	12 873	15 489	4 816	1 706		8 181	31 632
1994	559 612	95 067	99 782	111 904	29 574	18 008	15 210	17 278	5 422	3 105		10 464	38 484

Exportations to Japan

1960	3 220	313	1 451	182	40		12	20	30				44
1970	13 290	1 426	4 653	777	178		118	236	163			309	68
1980	81 482	4 810	14 932	2 694	653	2 896	1 120	2 183	547			2 124	482
1985	144 439	10 475	29 657	5 533	1 676	7 983	2 815	5 957	1 143	1 713		4 958	2 240
1990	163 032	22 727	38 153	5 603	3 675	7 233	3 625	9 924	2 394	2 406		3 538	1 179
1991	169 752	22 162	38 854	4 995	4 283	8 273	4 142	9 971	2 120	2 434		4 405	993
1992	159 750	20 566	36 796	4 678	4 824	9 013	3 717	8 935	1 894	1 208		4 160	681
1993	182 724	22 759	40 947	5 482	5 943	13 478	4 719	9 875	1 872	1 712		5 220	837
1994	206 033	26 592	44 960	5 765	7 092	18 066	5 688	11 368	2 297	1 820		5 893	1 024

Recapitulation of exportations to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EUR6	25 340	3 987	174	449	34	14	3	775				58
1970	EUR6	81 830	8 423	1 303	1 153	259	129	52	1 924			209	71
1973	EUR6	123 631	10 248	2 315	1 238	482	305	209	2 786			331	121
1973	EUR9	158 639	13 601	3 581	2 561	970	505	270	3 535			530	134
1980	EUR9	463 554	38 561	12 022	5 767	3 152	1 656	1 826	10 704			1 569	807
1981	EUR9	542 532	46 297	16 106	6 437	3 588	2 161	1 880	2 360	11 628	11 785	1 600	1 456
1981	EUR10	554 964	46 902	16 870	6 492	3 616	2 173	1 979	2 417	11 799	12 053	1 605	1 473
1985	EUR10	788 190	59 988	26 465	6 451	4 739	2 905	3 061	4 144	18 044	18 794	2 835	2 945
1986	EUR10	716 206	50 730	30 071	5 624	5 050	3 997	2 467	4 200	20 018	11 903	1 995	1 327
1986	EUR12	297 917	54 037	31 640	5 834	5 243	4 083	2 550	4 388	20 881	12 228	2 061	2 296

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

WORLD EXPORTS

Values in Mio ECU ⁽¹⁾

Main world exporters in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995			Periods
Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	South Africa ⁽³⁾	India	United Arab Emirates	Iran	Austria	Finland	Sweden	

Exportations to EUR12

915		56	362	137	497	590	487			631	566	1 447	1960
1 039	1 049	137	1 089	165	1 451	1 072	386			1 445	1 102	3 575	1970
2 198	27 839	1 213	4 411	1 031	9 626	3 531	1 397	5 000		7 064	4 115	11 400	1980
4 046	8 138	1 778	9 037	1 520	18 200	4 585	2 030	2 499	6 398	12 668	6 615	19 310	1985
4 031	6 180	3 910	7 795	2 380	17 302	4 819	3 693	1 512	5 883	21 154	9 815	24 200	1990
3 949	8 085	4 972	7 950	3 020	17 363	6 055	3 909	1 663	4 567	21 850	9 533	24 525	1991
4 162	8 115	4 912	9 100	3 732	18 144	5 846	4 230	1 307	4 031	22 612	9 828	24 129	1992
4 146	7 870	5 383	8 585	4 523	17 887	3 964	4 717	764	5 284	21 770	9 400	22 675	1993
4 211	7 750	5 670	10 208	5 142	18 948	4 536	5 368	611	4 441	23 820	11 582	27 290	1994

Exportations to the United States

136		57	564	216	61	83	214			49	49	164	1960
612	21	96	676	144	141	181	274			118	108	409	1970
1 846	11 345	591	2 521	3 091	397	1 527	695	1 296		274	321	1 190	1980
3 072	1 977	1 837	9 116	5 294	1 348	1 801	2 049	729	908	1 046	1 125	4 640	1985
3 363	8 365	4 115	6 073	2 642	1 743	1 444	2 115	680	231	1 036	1 203	4 004	1990
3 363	8 801	4 897	5 153	2 832	1 298	1 306	2 358	564	1 417	939	1 134	3 610	1991
2 912	8 264	5 626	5 456	3 404	1 465	1 257	2 722	611	1 630	903	1 100	3 600	1992
2 911	6 321	6 836	6 854	4 466	1 761	921	3 318	601		1 175	1 572	3 586	1993
2 792	6 349	8 008	7 113	5 294	1 869	1 047	3 918	367	1	1 339	1 793	4 123	1994

Exportations to Japan

313		73	31	64	2	43	71			6	1	9	1960
1 254	499	181	145	452	19	253	281			14	6	66	1970
4 217	12 788	705	885	7 752	106	1 114	557	5 528		101	68	254	1980
8 249	10 789	1 247	1 832	11 262	329	1 676	1 206	6 403	3 008	215	257	535	1985
8 035	6 618	3 117	1 845	8 578	443	1 300	1 300	6 484	3 140	516	302	926	1990
9 277	6 161	4 144	2 063	8 689	515	1 344	1 335	7 712	2 122	564	279	914	1991
8 271	6 334	4 380	1 776	8 290	446	1 337	1 173	6 817	1 944	525	236	876	1992
8 938	6 106	5 380	1 975	9 541	503	818	1 415	6 986	1 888	525	326	1 052	1993
9 763	6 401	6 496	2 496	9 690	553	984	1 617	6 987	2 087	590	521	1 374	1994

Recapitulation of exportations to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

347		32	250	121	227	201	103			563	277	812	1960	EUR6
451	716	113	771	151	729	395	131			1 126	536	1 871	1970	EUR6
760	2 114	186	1 538	237	814	611	288			1 673	681	2 499	1973	EUR6
1 409	2 703	215	1 866	263	1 803	1 479	546			2 107	1 437	4 981	1973	EUR9
2 117	23 965	1 200	3 840	998	9 470	3 388	1 363	4 264		6 839	3 932	10 870	1980	EUR9
2 274	31 969	1 360	5 258	925	11 426	3 604	1 112	4 721	2 313	7 378	4 333	11 781	1981	EUR9
2 290	33 977	1 364	5 314	1 009	11 515	3 623	1 127	4 722	2 314	7 506	4 425	11 912	1981	EUR10
3 791	7 470	1 731	8 160	1 460	18 020	4 351	1 984	2 182	5 248	12 246	6 412	18 678	1985	EUR10
3 217	5 768	1 863	5 457	1 356	12 102	3 728	1 918	446	2 356	13 240	6 146	18 154	1986	EUR10
3 403	6 393	1 931	5 979	1 408	12 269	3 955	1 970	656	2 813	13 768	6 366	18 883	1986	EUR12

⁽³⁾ including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

WORLD IMPORTS

Values in Mio ECU ⁽¹⁾

Periods	Main world importers in 1994												
	World excluding intra-EUR12	EU (extra-EUR12)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Switzerland	Malaysia	Thailand	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Brazil

Importations from EUR12

1960	23 528	3 848	338	206		59	157	1 555			127		401
1970	51 191	10 379	1 609	531		207	386	4 479		328	296		859
1980	185 599	28 721	6 003	1 977	2 021	1 162	1 938	17 838	1 225	884			2 951
1985	382 070	93 853	12 282	4 508	8 060	3 895	3 899	28 480	2 326	1 794	13 700		2 752
1990	395 059	75 042	27 775	6 334	6 606	6 593	6 143	39 251	3 375	3 869	16 555		3 811
1991	391 992	72 171	25 801	7 468	6 780	7 973	6 438	37 537	4 036	4 477	15 502		4 229
1992	401 977	74 810	24 189	9 086	7 560	7 361	7 064	36 548	3 836	4 520	10 081		3 525
1993	425 104	86 436	25 962	11 551	12 322	8 872	8 363	37 696	4 518	5 880	7 946		5 225
1994	477 809	96 715	29 816	13 266	14 242	10 907	10 382	41 713	6 772	6 237	10 335		7 686

Importations from the United States

1960	19 590	5 920	1 554	126		118	46	255			76		443
1970	44 740	13 425	5 564	382		585	266	552		120	193		918
1980	167 274	47 735	17 645	1 905	2 751	3 513	2 434	1 762	1 172	957			3 328
1985	298 182	68 942	34 202	3 689	6 813	8 589	5 226	2 358	2 465	1 379	3 493		3 702
1990	315 659	84 946	41 496	5 224	5 176	13 307	7 697	3 345	3 883	2 827	2 667		3 538
1991	347 469	90 730	43 283	6 114	6 464	15 255	8 474	3 928	4 540	3 219	3 176		4 355
1992	352 403	86 789	40 593	7 032	6 858	14 088	9 153	3 256	4 877	3 679	2 222		3 883
1993	413 083	84 470	47 774	8 771	9 080	15 310	11 917	3 354	6 597	4 594	1 967		5 652
1994	465 389	93 201	53 019	9 722	11 750	18 141	13 140	3 782	8 323	5 419	1 726		7 507

Importations from Japan

1960	3 770	397	1 248	165		58	96	27			116		38
1970	16 850	2 090	6 256	691		813	476	143	245	486			178
1980	89 505	13 968	23 682	3 693	3 712	4 207	3 096	858	1 774	1 402			856
1985	248 857	28 586	94 851	8 974	19 891	9 903	5 879	1 594	3 713	3 211	3 995		803
1990	242 424	46 086	73 085	10 420	6 012	14 586	9 630	2 402	5 540	7 966	2 214		1 266
1991	270 498	51 824	76 673	13 232	8 096	17 044	11 391	2 323	7 732	8 907	1 879		1 089
1992	279 526	51 530	76 636	16 542	10 543	14 990	11 711	2 184	7 995	9 171	1 294		887
1993	331 819	47 659	94 294	19 654	19 900	17 093	15 938	2 007	10 702	11 924	1 167		1 421
1994	356 841	48 825	102 957	21 217	22 126	21 345	18 924	1 925	13 372	13 822	928		1 739

Recapitulation of importations from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EUR6	28 120	2 457	209	87		49	49	1 371		76		295
1970	EUR6	85 710	7 056	1 118	266		174	185	3 789	130	187		630
1973	EUR6	135 054	9 730	1 880	403		180	344	5 776	210	217		1 313
1973	EUR9	166 010	13 453	2 581	691		236	588	6 518	414	330		1 568
1980	EUR9	438 151	27 307	5 657	1 938	1 960	1 107	1 895	17 484	1 208	866		2 759
1981	EUR9	536 271	38 758	7 639	2 546	2 349	1 685	2 415	18 008	1 436	1 116	8 600	2 925
1981	EUR10	541 869	39 102	7 673	2 551	2 359	1 725	2 417	18 049	1 436	1 117	8 674	2 926
1985	EUR10	808 489	89 435	11 746	4 393	7 323	3 807	3 820	27 759	2 288	1 744	12 974	2 650
1986	EUR10	762 908	77 226	13 934	4 028	7 471	3 310	2 964	29 804	1 589	1 363	10 514	3 307
1986	EUR12	339 820	80 841	14 409	4 126	7 886	3 378	3 019	30 495	1 612	1 407	10 835	3 506

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMF sources, except EU (Eurostat)

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

WORLD IMPORTS

Values in Mio ECU ⁽¹⁾

Main world importers in 1994										New EU Member States in 1995			Periods
Indonesia	Norway	India	United Arab Emirates	Israel	Saudi Arabia	Turkey	Philippines	Argentina	Poland	Austria	Finland	Sweden	

Importations from EUR12

201	779	855		211		226	85	470		896	540	1 690	1960
216	1 658	377	101	688	221	402	189	558	686	2 323	1 168	4 016	1970
1 056	5 966	2 317	2 224	1 982	7 979	1 696	638	2 250	2 961	11 089	3 910	12 210	1980
2 360	10 013	5 493	2 989	4 911	10 903	5 044	596	1 400	3 183	17 103	6 708	20 783	1985
3 253	9 873	5 769	2 809	5 934	6 458	7 347	1 143	880	2 997	26 487	9 811	23 252	1990
3 802	9 545	4 455	3 209	6 452	8 077	7 443	1 064	1 502	6 880	27 824	8 068	21 854	1991
4 158	9 724	5 269	4 302	7 111	8 662	7 741	1 325	2 799	5 936	28 331	7 705	21 191	1992
4 825	9 727	5 763	5 064	8 577	8 007	11 056	1 528	3 536	9 210	27 868	7 143	19 976	1993
4 768	11 279	5 359	6 221	10 166	6 334	8 642	1 948	5 179	10 427	30 681	8 516	23 917	1994

Importations from the United States

110	123	624		144		121	302	327		104	67	357	1960
179	267	614	29	323	126	172	355	420	64	121	137	610	1970
1 012	1 019	1 340	833	1 113	4 338	317	1 401	1 710	608	593	651	1 755	1980
2 255	1 486	2 319	932	2 235	5 256	1 489	1 761	910	201	1 012	941	3 133	1985
1 979	1 656	2 069	824	2 138	3 158	1 792	1 993	688	115	1 410	1 444	3 624	1990
2 741	1 597	1 526	1 096	2 623	4 741	1 820	2 106	1 209	312	1 620	1 204	3 346	1991
2 944	1 713	1 740	1 187	2 486	5 775	2 003	2 023	2 485	403	1 650	997	3 337	1992
2 780	1 609	1 854	1 526	3 029	4 954	2 861	3 016	3 295	833	1 833	1 117	3 205	1993
2 599	1 690	2 044	1 473	3 581	4 188	2 040	3 499	4 112	708	2 046	1 486	3 719	1994

Importations from Japan

121	8	118		9		5	155	28		6	2	31	1960
295	162	97	38	62	70	25	369	85	23	34	62	126	1970
2 451	434	585	1 069	86	3 886	81	1 186	703	181	423	364	684	1980
3 465	1 263	1 787	1 701	244	5 868	660	982	348	102	902	918	1 828	1985
4 284	919	1 414	1 281	429	2 897	880	1 882	105	163	1 745	1 356	2 184	1990
5 106	963	1 101	1 729	592	3 214	881	2 031	486	222	1 986	1 063	2 055	1991
4 633	1 262	1 159	2 227	769	3 618	857	2 378	537	247	1 969	895	1 918	1992
5 336	1 080	1 175	2 418	890	3 038	1 384	3 434	571	281	1 824	889	1 807	1993
7 096	1 410	1 547	2 081	807	2 305	814	4 579	528	295	1 991	1 269	2 050	1994

Recapitulation of importations from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

134	480	405		142		166	55	348		800	360	1 155	1960	EUR6
181	919	229	29	443	167	305	134	425	414	1 990	709	2 377	1970	EUR6
304	1 440	436	88	897	273	721	115	459	1 517	3 368	964	3 027	1973	EUR6
387	2 289	711	201	1 306	391	905	185	547	1 903	3 732	1 437	4 771	1973	EUR9
1 037	5 795	2 220	2 163	1 926	7 282	1 583	633	1 957	2 862	10 932	3 744	11 804	1980	EUR9
1 972	6 477	2 729	2 546	2 504	10 367	2 237	780	2 179	2 358	11 066	4 128	12 522	1981	EUR9
1 976	6 487	2 769	2 546	2 524	10 689	2 256	780	2 208	2 416	11 115	4 141	12 555	1981	EUR10
2 234	9 653	5 301	2 890	4 792	10 300	4 588	585	1 308	3 145	16 804	6 411	20 051	1985	EUR10
1 824	9 953	4 603	2 318	4 885	6 636	4 417	569	1 291	2 375	17 972	6 411	17 910	1986	EUR10
1 870	10 331	4 774	2 390	5 032	6 986	4 592	580	1 398	2 421	18 316	6 722	18 656	1986	EUR12

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

This table presents the trend of the trade exchanges of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985 and EUR12 from 1986 to 1994.

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE								AFRICA					
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya	Nigeria	South Africa (3)	
Values in Bn ECU (4)															
1958	EUR6	15.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
1960		19.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
1970		45.2	2.1	0.7	2.3	0.9	4.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
1971		50.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	0.9	4.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1
1972		55.5	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.0	4.9	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9
1973	EUR9	80.7	3.9	1.4	4.8	2.3	7.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.0
1974		114.2	4.9	2.0	7.0	2.8	9.3	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	3.2
1975		121.2	4.9	2.0	7.2	3.3	8.3	1.9	2.6	4.9	4.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.3
1976		141.3	6.7	2.1	8.6	4.2	10.2	2.3	2.8	5.2	4.9	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.2
1977		164.2	8.2	2.1	8.9	4.8	12.1	2.2	2.6	5.9	6.2	1.7	2.6	4.6	2.8
1978		173.9	8.4	2.1	8.2	3.9	14.5	1.6	2.5	5.6	6.1	1.8	2.6	4.7	3.2
1979		194.2	9.8	2.7	10.4	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	6.3	6.7	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.3
1980		221.1	11.3	3.5	11.7	5.1	22.3	1.8	2.8	7.5	7.7	3.1	4.1	6.0	5.0
1981	EUR10	266.7	11.7	3.9	12.2	6.1	21.7	2.2	2.3	7.9	9.3	4.3	8.1	8.0	6.9
1982		286.5	12.6	4.4	14.0	6.9	23.0	2.5	2.1	9.0	9.5	4.4	4.8	6.8	6.5
1983		303.0	14.3	4.6	15.3	6.9	23.3	3.0	2.1	12.0	10.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.8
1984		351.3	16.0	5.4	18.3	8.0	26.3	3.9	2.4	12.0	11.1	5.8	4.4	4.0	7.1
1985		380.8	17.9	6.2	20.2	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	11.9	11.5	5.9	3.5	4.3	5.5
1986	EUR12	341.9	19.3	6.6	19.1	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	9.9	9.5	4.6	2.6	2.9	4.7
1987		339.3	20.1	7.0	20.2	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	9.2	7.9	3.7	2.3	2.2	5.0
1988		362.8	22.5	7.8	21.1	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	10.1	8.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	6.4
1989		413.2	25.3	9.4	24.1	8.6	40.1	5.6	3.9	12.6	10.5	3.8	2.9	2.2	6.5
1990		415.1	26.9	9.2	23.9	9.3	41.3	7.7	4.4	11.2	11.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	4.1
1991		423.2	28.8	7.7	21.9	9.7	40.1	8.2	7.9	14.0	11.1	4.1	2.8	2.9	5.9
1992		436.1	29.7	7.5	21.4	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.0	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.4	5.4
1993		491.1	29.5	6.9	20.8	10.0	39.4	11.8	10.0	11.5	12.0	4.4	2.7	2.9	5.6
1994		541.4	32.1	8.2	24.2	11.3	43.0	8.9	10.8	12.2	12.8	4.6	2.0	2.1	7.1
% of exports Extra-EU															
1958	EUR6	100.0	3.9	1.3	5.9	2.8	6.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	9.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.7
1960		100.0	4.2	1.8	5.7	2.3	7.5	1.2	0.7	2.1	7.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5
1970		100.0	4.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	8.9	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.2
1971		100.0	4.9	1.4	4.5	1.9	8.8	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.1
1972		100.0	5.1	1.4	4.4	1.8	8.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6
1973	EUR9	100.0	4.8	1.7	6.0	2.8	8.9	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.5
1974		100.0	4.3	1.7	6.1	2.4	8.2	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.8
1975		100.0	4.0	1.7	6.0	2.7	6.9	1.6	2.2	4.1	3.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.7
1976		100.0	4.7	1.5	6.1	2.9	7.2	1.6	2.0	3.7	3.5	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.2
1977		100.0	5.0	1.3	5.4	2.9	7.4	1.3	1.6	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.7
1978		100.0	4.8	1.2	4.7	2.2	8.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.8
1979		100.0	5.0	1.4	5.4	2.2	9.1	0.8	1.3	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
1980		100.0	5.1	1.6	5.3	2.3	10.1	0.8	1.3	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.3
1981	EUR10	100.0	4.4	1.5	4.6	2.3	8.2	0.8	0.9	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.0	3.0	2.6
1982		100.0	4.4	1.5	4.9	2.4	8.0	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.3
1983		100.0	4.7	1.5	5.1	2.3	7.7	1.0	0.7	4.0	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9
1984		100.0	4.6	1.5	5.2	2.3	7.5	1.1	0.7	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.0
1985		100.0	4.7	1.6	5.3	2.4	7.5	1.3	0.7	3.1	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.5
1986	EUR12	100.0	5.6	1.9	5.6	3.0	9.2	1.4	0.7	2.9	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.4
1987		100.0	5.9	2.1	6.0	2.8	9.7	1.6	0.7	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.5
1988		100.0	6.2	2.1	5.8	2.3	9.9	1.4	0.8	2.8	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.8
1989		100.0	6.1	2.3	5.8	2.1	9.7	1.4	1.0	3.1	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6
1990		100.0	6.5	2.2	5.8	2.2	9.9	1.9	1.1	2.7	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
1991		100.0	6.8	1.8	5.2	2.3	9.5	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4
1992		100.0	6.8	1.7	4.9	2.3	8.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2
1993		100.0	6.0	1.4	4.2	2.0	8.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1
1994		100.0	5.9	1.5	4.5	2.1	7.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(4) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

EXPORTS

This table presents the trend of the trade exchanges of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985 and EUR12 from 1986 to 1994.

AMERICA					ASIA										Total for all reported countries
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iraq	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	India	China	DAE (5)	Japan	Australia	New Zealand	
Values in Bn ECU (4)															
1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	10.0
2.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	12.4
6.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	28.1
7.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	30.9
8.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.1	34.1

12.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	0.5	58.9
15.9	2.5	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	82.5
13.2	2.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.9	4.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	0.6	87.6
16.2	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	4.7	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	0.6	102.6
20.5	3.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.5	4.6	1.4	0.8	4.3	3.1	2.7	0.7	118.2
23.1	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.9	5.9	1.6	5.7	1.9	1.5	5.7	3.7	2.8	0.7	127.4
25.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	2.0	2.1	6.9	4.6	2.9	0.7	141.1
26.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.8	3.2	1.7	7.3	2.3	1.7	7.4	4.6	3.1	0.7	164.6

37.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	7.1	4.2	2.2	10.4	3.4	1.9	9.2	5.6	4.0	0.8	202.8
42.9	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	8.9	3.7	2.5	12.9	4.0	2.0	10.5	6.3	4.7	1.0	216.7
50.3	5.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	4.6	6.9	3.4	14.0	3.8	2.8	12.0	7.3	4.6	1.1	234.1
70.3	7.5	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.9	6.6	3.5	13.7	4.6	3.5	14.6	9.0	5.9	1.3	275.9
81.7	9.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	4.2	4.9	3.8	10.4	5.6	6.5	16.2	10.1	7.0	1.4	300.4

75.2	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	2.8	3.7	4.3	8.3	5.7	6.5	15.4	11.4	5.8	1.2	284.5
71.9	9.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.5	3.1	4.7	7.7	5.7	5.5	17.9	13.6	5.6	1.2	282.3
71.8	10.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.4	2.9	4.7	7.6	5.6	5.8	23.1	17.0	6.4	1.0	302.3
78.0	10.6	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.1	3.3	5.1	8.8	7.1	6.4	27.7	21.2	8.3	1.3	344.8
76.5	9.3	3.9	3.6	1.2	2.1	5.0	5.2	7.7	6.0	5.3	29.1	22.7	6.8	1.3	344.4
71.2	9.3	4.8	4.0	1.7	0.1	7.5	5.9	9.9	5.2	5.6	32.5	22.2	6.2	1.0	352.1
73.8	8.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	0.1	8.2	6.6	10.0	5.2	6.9	34.6	20.6	6.3	1.0	349.5
85.1	8.6	5.9	5.4	3.4	0.1	5.6	7.6	9.5	6.3	11.3	43.4	22.8	7.0	1.2	390.4
95.1	9.5	6.8	7.0	4.9	0.0	3.7	9.0	8.8	7.1	12.5	52.6	26.6	8.5	1.5	432.7

% of exports Extra-EU															
10.7	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.3	64.6
11.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.3	63.8
14.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	0.2	62.2
15.2	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.2	61.7
14.7	1.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.9	0.9	0.2	61.4

15.9	2.4	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	0.6	73.0
13.9	2.2	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	0.7	72.2
10.9	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.5	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.5	72.3
11.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	3.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	0.4	72.7
12.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	3.3	0.9	2.8	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.4	72.0
13.3	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.4	0.9	3.3	1.1	0.9	3.3	2.1	1.6	0.4	73.2
12.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	3.3	1.0	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.5	0.4	72.7
12.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	3.3	1.0	0.8	3.4	2.1	1.4	0.3	74.4

13.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.6	0.8	3.9	1.3	0.7	3.4	2.1	1.5	0.3	76.0
15.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	3.1	1.3	0.9	4.5	1.4	0.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	0.4	75.6
16.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.1	4.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.4	1.5	0.4	77.2
20.0	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.0	3.9	1.3	1.0	4.2	2.6	1.7	0.4	78.5
21.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	0.4	78.9

22.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.9	4.5	3.3	1.7	0.3	83.2
21.2	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	5.3	4.0	1.6	0.4	83.2
19.8	2.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	6.4	4.7	1.8	0.3	83.3
18.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	6.7	5.1	2.0	0.3	83.4
18.4	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	7.0	5.5	1.6	0.3	83.0
16.8	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.3	7.7	5.2	1.5	0.2	83.2
16.9	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.6	7.9	4.7	1.5	0.2	80.1
17.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.3	8.8	4.6	1.4	0.2	79.5
17.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.3	9.7	4.9	1.6	0.3	79.9

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

IMPORTS

This table presents the trend of the trade exchanges of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985 and EUR12 from 1986 to 1994.

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE									AFRICA				
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya	Nigeria	South Africa (3)	
Values in Bn ECU (4)															
1958	EUR6	15.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
1960		19.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
1970		45.6	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.6
1971		48.4	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.6
1972		51.4	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.6
1973	EUR9	84.3	2.1	1.6	5.2	1.9	4.2	0.6	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.7
1974		130.8	2.7	2.2	6.6	2.4	5.5	0.6	1.5	3.6	3.5	0.3	4.7	3.8	2.3
1975		125.4	2.7	1.8	6.4	2.7	5.8	0.6	1.6	3.8	3.2	0.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
1976		159.5	3.6	2.4	7.8	3.2	6.8	0.9	2.0	5.5	3.4	0.7	4.0	3.2	3.9
1977		171.7	4.3	2.8	8.1	3.8	7.9	0.8	2.1	6.2	3.5	0.7	3.9	3.5	4.7
1978		178.4	5.1	3.0	8.5	5.4	9.5	0.8	2.3	6.5	3.4	0.9	3.3	3.4	6.1
1979		217.7	6.1	3.9	10.3	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	8.4	4.6	1.2	4.9	5.3	7.0
1980		269.9	6.9	4.4	11.4	8.1	15.1	1.0	2.7	10.8	6.3	1.7	6.4	7.9	6.5
1981	EUR10	303.8	7.6	5.0	12.3	10.3	16.4	1.3	2.1	13.5	8.5	3.3	7.1	5.4	7.1
1982		321.5	8.6	5.2	13.1	11.4	17.4	1.6	2.3	17.0	11.3	2.7	9.1	6.5	7.3
1983		329.5	9.7	5.7	15.0	14.1	18.6	2.0	2.4	18.6	10.4	3.0	9.3	8.0	6.4
1984		382.1	11.1	7.0	17.9	15.9	21.4	2.8	3.3	22.4	12.3	3.7	9.0	9.9	8.6
1985		399.8	12.6	7.4	19.0	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	20.3	13.6	3.9	10.5	10.1	9.1
1986	EUR12	334.6	14.0	7.1	19.3	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	13.2	9.1	1.8	5.5	4.6	8.0
1987		340.1	15.2	7.9	20.1	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	13.1	8.9	2.1	5.2	3.0	5.4
1988		387.7	16.9	9.0	22.0	12.5	29.6	4.3	3.4	13.0	8.7	1.6	5.2	2.9	12.5
1989		447.4	19.1	9.9	25.4	15.4	32.1	5.5	3.9	15.2	10.5	2.4	6.3	3.5	8.2
1990		461.1	20.9	10.4	25.4	16.3	34.3	5.9	5.2	16.2	12.3	2.3	7.9	4.4	5.9
1991		492.6	22.2	10.5	25.2	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	18.2	13.1	2.2	8.1	4.6	8.4
1992		487.1	23.1	10.9	24.6	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	12.7	2.5	6.9	4.0	9.1
1993		493.2	22.2	10.1	23.2	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	15.5	12.2	2.2	6.1	3.1	8.6
1994		544.9	24.6	12.3	27.5	19.6	38.7	7.6	9.1	18.4	12.6	2.8	6.0	4.0	6.8
% of imports Extra-EU															
1958	EUR6	100.0	2.8	1.5	4.5	1.4	3.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	5.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5
1960		100.0	2.8	1.6	4.5	1.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	2.2	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2
1970		100.0	2.4	1.3	4.4	1.7	4.2	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.9	0.4	3.9	1.1	1.2
1971		100.0	2.4	1.2	4.3	1.6	4.3	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.3	0.3	3.6	1.7	1.2
1972		100.0	2.5	1.2	4.2	1.4	4.4	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.2	2.7	1.8	1.2
1973	EUR9	100.0	2.5	1.9	6.2	2.2	5.0	0.7	1.3	2.7	2.2	0.2	2.4	1.8	2.0
1974		100.0	2.1	1.7	5.1	1.8	4.2	0.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	0.2	3.6	2.9	1.8
1975		100.0	2.1	1.4	5.1	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.3	3.0	2.6	0.3	2.1	2.3	2.4
1976		100.0	2.3	1.5	4.9	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.2	3.5	2.1	0.4	2.5	2.0	2.4
1977		100.0	2.5	1.6	4.7	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.2	3.6	2.0	0.4	2.3	2.0	2.7
1978		100.0	2.8	1.7	4.8	3.0	5.3	0.5	1.3	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.9	3.4
1979		100.0	2.8	1.8	4.7	2.8	5.7	0.4	1.1	3.9	2.1	0.5	2.2	2.4	3.2
1980		100.0	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.0	5.6	0.4	1.0	4.0	2.3	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.4
1981	EUR10	100.0	2.5	1.6	4.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	0.7	4.5	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.3
1982		100.0	2.7	1.6	4.1	3.5	5.4	0.5	0.7	5.3	3.5	0.9	2.8	2.0	2.3
1983		100.0	3.0	1.7	4.6	4.3	5.6	0.6	0.7	5.6	3.2	0.9	2.8	2.4	1.9
1984		100.0	2.9	1.8	4.7	4.2	5.6	0.7	0.9	5.9	3.2	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.2
1985		100.0	3.1	1.8	4.7	4.4	5.7	0.8	0.9	5.1	3.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.3
1986	EUR12	100.0	4.2	2.1	5.8	3.6	7.6	0.9	0.9	3.9	2.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.4
1987		100.0	4.5	2.3	5.9	3.6	7.9	1.1	0.9	3.9	2.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.6
1988		100.0	4.4	2.3	5.7	3.2	7.6	1.1	0.9	3.3	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	3.2
1989		100.0	4.3	2.2	5.7	3.4	7.2	1.2	0.9	3.4	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.8
1990		100.0	4.5	2.3	5.5	3.5	7.4	1.3	1.1	3.5	2.7	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.3
1991		100.0	4.5	2.1	5.1	3.5	7.0	1.3	1.3	3.7	2.7	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.7
1992		100.0	4.7	2.2	5.1	3.5	7.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.9
1993		100.0	4.5	2.1	4.7	3.6	7.2	1.3	1.5	3.2	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.7
1994		100.0	4.5	2.3	5.0	3.6	7.1	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(4) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

IMPORTS

This table presents the trend of the trade exchanges of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985 and EUR12 from 1986 to 1994.

AMERICA					ASIA										Total for all reported countries
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iraq	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	India	China	DAE (5)	Japan	Australia	New Zealand	
Values in Bn ECU (4)															
2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	10.0
3.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	12.5
9.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.2	30.2
8.8	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	32.1
8.4	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.2	33.6

14.7	2.9	0.2	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.5	3.7	0.7	0.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	0.8	64.6
20.3	4.0	0.3	2.3	1.3	2.6	6.8	0.5	10.9	0.9	0.7	3.9	4.4	1.7	0.7	101.0
20.6	3.5	0.3	2.2	0.9	2.8	6.6	0.6	9.1	0.9	0.7	4.1	4.8	1.6	0.7	96.7
25.3	4.4	0.4	2.8	1.3	3.7	8.3	0.8	11.9	1.4	0.9	6.1	6.4	2.2	0.8	124.2
25.7	4.3	0.4	3.4	1.8	4.1	7.5	1.0	12.8	1.7	0.9	7.1	7.7	2.1	0.9	133.6
28.3	4.0	0.4	3.0	2.0	4.5	6.8	1.2	9.9	1.6	0.9	7.7	8.7	1.9	1.0	140.2
33.8	5.1	0.4	3.6	2.1	6.0	4.3	1.3	14.3	1.8	1.3	9.8	9.7	2.4	1.1	170.4
43.5	6.1	1.1	4.1	1.8	7.9	2.8	1.6	24.5	1.8	1.9	12.5	12.3	2.5	1.1	214.6

49.6	6.7	2.0	5.2	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.7	36.8	1.9	2.3	13.3	16.2	2.7	1.3	246.9
53.8	6.5	2.5	6.1	1.9	2.9	7.1	1.8	26.1	2.6	2.3	13.9	17.9	3.0	1.4	263.3
53.5	6.4	2.8	6.8	2.0	3.7	6.9	2.0	13.6	2.2	2.7	15.8	20.6	3.1	1.4	266.9
61.9	7.5	3.3	8.7	2.8	4.2	7.3	2.4	9.2	2.9	3.2	18.6	24.5	4.2	1.6	307.6
64.0	7.3	3.1	9.5	2.8	5.2	5.5	2.6	7.8	2.7	3.8	18.8	27.2	4.7	1.8	320.2

56.6	6.5	2.2	7.4	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	8.6	2.4	4.2	20.7	33.2	4.1	1.5	284.8
56.2	6.9	2.9	7.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	2.8	5.2	25.3	34.8	4.3	1.5	291.3
68.2	8.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	5.6	3.3	7.0	30.3	41.6	4.9	1.5	335.5
83.7	9.8	2.8	10.5	2.8	3.4	5.4	3.2	6.7	4.2	9.1	33.5	46.4	5.3	1.6	385.4
84.9	9.4	3.0	9.2	3.5	2.2	5.8	3.5	8.3	4.5	10.6	34.0	46.1	4.8	1.6	398.8
90.7	9.9	3.1	9.4	3.8	0.0	6.3	3.4	11.2	4.8	15.0	39.9	51.8	4.5	1.4	432.0
86.8	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	0.0	5.4	3.3	9.6	4.9	16.8	39.8	51.5	4.7	1.4	415.2
84.5	7.9	2.3	8.2	3.1	0.0	5.9	3.4	9.3	5.9	19.6	42.7	47.7	3.9	1.4	416.9
93.2	9.2	2.6	10.6	3.6	0.0	5.1	4.1	8.6	6.9	23.0	47.3	48.8	4.6	1.6	459.4

% of imports Extra-EU															
17.9	2.7	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.8	63.7
19.8	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.8	64.7
19.8	2.8	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.3	66.2
18.3	2.4	0.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	0.5	3.3	0.4	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.2	0.3	66.5
16.4	2.1	0.2	2.1	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.5	4.2	0.5	0.6	2.3	3.6	1.4	0.4	65.4

17.4	3.4	0.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	2.7	0.5	4.4	0.8	0.6	3.5	4.0	1.8	1.0	76.6
15.6	3.1	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.0	5.2	0.4	8.3	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.3	1.3	0.6	77.3
16.4	2.8	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.3	5.2	0.5	7.3	0.7	0.5	3.3	3.8	1.3	0.5	77.1
15.9	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	2.3	5.2	0.5	7.5	0.9	0.5	3.8	4.0	1.4	0.5	77.8
15.0	2.5	0.3	2.0	1.1	2.4	4.4	0.6	7.5	1.0	0.5	4.1	4.5	1.2	0.5	77.8
15.9	2.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	2.5	3.8	0.7	5.6	0.9	0.5	4.3	4.9	1.1	0.5	78.6
15.5	2.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.0	0.6	6.6	0.8	0.6	4.5	4.4	1.1	0.5	78.3
16.1	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.6	9.1	0.7	0.7	4.6	4.6	0.9	0.4	79.5

16.3	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	12.1	0.6	0.8	4.4	5.3	0.9	0.4	81.3
16.7	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.6	8.1	0.8	0.7	4.3	5.6	0.9	0.4	81.9
16.2	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.6	4.1	0.7	0.8	4.8	6.2	0.9	0.4	81.0
16.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	4.9	6.4	1.1	0.4	80.5
16.0	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	4.7	6.8	1.2	0.4	80.1

16.9	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.7	1.3	6.2	9.9	1.2	0.4	85.1
16.5	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	7.4	10.2	1.3	0.4	85.7
17.6	2.2	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.8	7.8	10.7	1.3	0.4	86.5
18.7	2.2	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.9	2.0	7.5	10.4	1.2	0.4	86.2
18.4	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.3	7.4	10.0	1.0	0.3	86.5
18.4	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.0	3.0	8.1	10.5	0.9	0.3	87.7
17.8	1.8	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.0	3.4	8.2	10.6	1.0	0.3	85.2
17.1	1.6	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.2	4.0	8.7	9.7	0.8	0.3	84.5
17.1	1.7	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	4.2	8.7	9.0	0.8	0.3	84.3

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU

Periods	Total Extra-EU	EUROPE								AFRICA					
		Austria	Finland	Sweden	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Libya	Nigeria	South Africa (3)	
1958	EUR6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1960		0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1		0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
1970		-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1		0.1	-1.5	-0.3	0.4
1971		1.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.5
1972		4.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.3

1973	EUR9	-3.6	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	3.0	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-0.7	0.3
1974		-16.6	2.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-3.0	-2.7	0.9
1975		-4.2	2.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.3
1976		-18.3	3.0	-0.3	0.8	1.0	3.4	1.4	0.9	-0.4	1.5	0.8	-1.9	0.1	-0.7
1977		-7.4	3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.4	-0.3	2.7	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-1.9
1978		-4.5	3.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.5	5.0	0.7	0.3	-0.8	2.7	0.9	-0.7	1.3	-2.9
1979		-23.6	3.7	-1.2	0.2	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	-2.1	2.2	1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-3.7
1980		-48.8	4.3	-1.0	0.3	-3.0	7.2	0.8	0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5

1981	EUR10	-37.1	4.1	-1.1	-0.1	-4.3	5.4	0.8	0.2	-5.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	-0.2
1982		-35.0	4.0	-0.8	0.8	-4.5	5.6	0.9	-0.2	-8.1	-1.8	1.7	-4.4	0.3	-0.8
1983		-26.5	4.6	-1.1	0.3	-7.2	4.7	0.9	-0.3	-6.6	-0.4	2.3	-4.6	-3.3	-0.6
1984		-30.8	4.9	-1.6	0.4	-7.8	4.9	1.0	-0.9	-10.4	-1.2	2.1	-4.6	-5.9	-1.5
1985		-19.0	5.3	-1.1	1.3	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-8.4	-2.1	2.0	-7.0	-5.8	-3.6

1986	EUR12	7.4	5.3	-0.6	-0.2	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-3.3	0.4	2.7	-2.9	-1.7	-3.3
1987		-0.7	4.9	-0.9	0.1	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	-3.9	-0.9	1.6	-2.9	-0.8	-0.4
1988		-24.9	5.6	-1.2	-0.8	-4.0	6.3	0.9	-0.6	-2.9	-0.3	2.0	-2.5	-0.7	-6.2
1989		-34.2	6.2	-0.5	-1.3	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-2.6	0.0	1.3	-3.4	-1.3	-1.7
1990		-46.0	6.0	-1.3	-1.5	-7.0	7.0	1.8	-0.8	-5.0	-0.8	1.9	-5.3	-1.9	-1.8
1991		-69.4	6.6	-2.8	-3.3	-7.8	5.6	1.9	1.7	-4.2	-2.0	1.9	-5.2	-1.7	-2.5
1992		-51.0	6.6	-3.4	-3.2	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	-0.9	-1.2	1.1	-4.7	-0.6	-3.7
1993		-2.1	7.3	-3.3	-2.5	-7.8	3.7	5.2	2.4	-4.0	-0.2	2.2	-3.4	-0.3	-3.0
1994		-3.5	7.5	-4.1	-3.3	-8.3	4.2	1.3	1.7	-6.2	0.1	1.8	-3.9	-1.9	0.3

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

Sources Eurostat

**FROM EUR6 TO EUR12: TRENDS OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

1C

TRADE BALANCE

Values in Bn ECU

AMERICA					ASIA										Periods	
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iraq	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	India	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia	New Zealand		
-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1958	EUR6
-1.6	-0.2			-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1960	
-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	1970	
-1.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	-1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	1971	
-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	-2.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1972	
-1.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.1		-0.4	1973	EUR9
-4.4	-1.5	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-4.6	0.9	-10.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.6	0.8	0.0	1974	
-7.4	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-2.5	0.7	-7.7	0.2	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	0.5	-0.1	1975	
-9.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.7	-3.6	0.5	-8.8	-0.3	0.3	-2.5	-3.7	0.2	-0.2	1976	
-5.2	-1.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-8.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.8	-4.6	0.6	-0.3	1977	
-5.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-0.8	0.4	-4.3	0.2	0.5	-2.0	-5.0	0.9	-0.3	1978	
-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-3.3	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	0.2	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	-0.3	1979	
-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	-4.1	0.4	0.1	-17.2	0.5	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	-0.4	1980	
-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	4.1	1.6	0.5	-26.4	1.5	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	-0.5	1981	EUR10
-10.9	-2.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.6	6.0	-3.5	0.8	-13.2	1.4	-0.3	-3.4	-11.6	1.8	-0.4	1982	
-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-4.6		1.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.1	-3.9	-13.3	1.5	-0.3	1983	
8.4	0.0	-1.4	-5.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	1.1	4.5	1.7	0.3	-3.9	-15.5	1.7	-0.3	1984	
17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.7	-2.6	-17.0	2.3	-0.3	1985	
18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	3.3	2.3	-5.2	-21.8	1.7	-0.3	1986	EUR12
15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-2.3	-0.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	0.3	-7.4	-21.1	1.3	-0.3	1987	
3.6	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	-0.5	1988	
-5.6	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-0.3	-2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	-2.8	-5.8	-25.2	3.0	-0.3	1989	
-8.5	-0.1	0.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.8	-0.6	1.4	-5.3	-4.9	-23.4	2.0	-0.3	1990	
-19.6	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	0.0	1.2	2.5	-1.2	0.5	-9.3	-7.4	-29.7	1.7	-0.4	1991	
-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	0.1	2.8	3.2	0.4	0.4	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	-0.4	1992	
0.6	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	0.1	-0.3	4.1	0.2	0.4	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	-0.2	1993	
1.9	0.3	4.2	-3.6	1.3	0.0	-1.3	4.8	0.2	0.1	-10.5	5.2	-22.2	3.9	-0.1	1994	

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

THE TRADING PARTNERS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

THE EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

EXPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Bn ECU						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1994
Extra-EUR12	216.7	415.1	423.2	436.1	491.1	541.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	27.8	76.5	71.2	73.8	85.1	95.1	12.8	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.6	1	1	1
Switzerland	22.7	41.3	40.1	38.6	39.4	43.0	10.5	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.9	2	2	2
Austria	11.4	26.9	28.8	29.7	29.5	32.1	5.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.0	5.9	4	3	3
Japan	4.8	22.7	22.2	20.6	22.8	26.6	2.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	11	5	4
Sweden	12.0	23.9	21.9	21.4	20.8	24.2	5.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.5	3	4	5
Hong Kong	2.2	6.6	7.4	8.8	11.4	13.1	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	25	14	6
China	1.8	5.3	5.6	6.9	11.3	12.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	29	18	7
Russia				5.7	11.5	12.2				1.3	2.3	2.2			8
Norway	5.3	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	11.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	8	8	9
Poland	2.9	4.4	7.9	8.2	10.0	10.8	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	20	23	10
South Korea	1.0	6.1	7.1	6.2	7.7	10.0	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	43	15	11
Canada	3.5	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.6	9.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	16	7	12
Israel	1.7	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	33	19	13
Turkey	1.9	7.7	8.2	8.3	11.8	8.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	27	12	14
Singapore	1.8	5.7	5.7	6.3	7.7	8.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	32	17	15
Saudi Arabia	7.8	7.7	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.8	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	5	11	16
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.6	8.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	45	22	17
Australia	3.2	6.8	6.2	6.3	7.0	8.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	19	13	18
Finland	3.6	9.2	7.7	7.5	6.9	8.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	15	9	19
Czech Republic					6.1	7.9					1.2	1.5			20
South Africa		4.1	5.9	5.4	5.6	7.1		1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3		25	21
India	2.4	6.0	5.2	5.2	6.3	7.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	24	16	22
Brazil	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.4	7.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	21	28	23
Mexico	2.5	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.9	6.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	23	27	24
Hungary	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.1	5.0	6.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	35	33	25
Thailand	0.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.0	6.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	51	31	26
United Arab Emirates	2.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.5	6.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	26	30	27
Malaysia	1.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	5.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	42	38	28
Argentina	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.4	4.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	22	46	29
Algeria	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.6	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	10	21	30
Egypt	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	18	24	31
Morocco	1.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	31	29	32
Indonesia	1.3	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	39	34	33
Canary Islands	0.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	74	26	34
Tunisia	1.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	34	32	35
Iran	3.5	5.0	7.5	8.2	5.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	17	20	36
Slovenia				1.4	3.1	3.7				0.3	0.6	0.7			37
Croatia				0.9	2.1	2.9				0.2	0.4	0.5			38
Romania	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	30	47	39
Lebanon	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	41	65	40
Nigeria	6.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	7	37	41
Pakistan	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	44	42	42
Libya	4.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	12	35	43
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	55	44	44
Philippines	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	56	45	45
Chile	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	52	50	46
Malta	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	59	48	47
Kuwait	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	36	52	48
Slovakia					1.2	1.8					0.2	0.3			49
Colombia	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	54	64	50
Total for all 50	168.1	353.3	363.3	381.6	437.1	486.2	77.6	85.1	85.8	87.5	89.0	89.8			

THE EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

2A

IMPORTS

Trading partners	Values in Bn ECU						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1994
Extra-EUR12	282.5	461.1	492.6	487.1	493.2	544.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	47.7	84.9	90.7	86.8	84.5	93.2	16.9	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.1	17.1	1	1	1
Japan	14.0	46.1	51.8	51.5	47.7	48.8	4.9	10.0	10.5	10.6	9.7	9.0	4	2	2
Switzerland	15.7	34.3	34.5	35.0	35.7	38.7	5.6	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	3	3	3
Sweden	11.9	25.4	25.2	24.6	23.2	27.5	4.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	5	4	4
Austria	7.1	20.9	22.2	23.1	22.2	24.6	2.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	11	5	5
China	2.0	10.6	15.0	16.8	19.6	23.0	0.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.2	30	8	6
Norway	8.3	16.3	17.4	17.2	17.8	19.6	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	8	6	7
Russia				8.7	15.5	18.4				1.8	3.2	3.4			8
Finland	4.6	10.4	10.5	10.9	10.1	12.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	16	9	9
Brazil	4.8	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.2	10.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	15	11	10
Taiwan	2.2	9.1	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	25	12	11
Canada	6.4	9.4	9.9	9.0	7.9	9.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	13	10	12
Poland	2.8	5.2	6.2	7.1	7.6	9.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	21	22	13
South Korea	2.1	6.5	7.8	7.4	7.7	8.7	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	27	17	14
Saudi Arabia	27.6	8.3	11.2	9.6	9.3	8.6	9.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2	13	15
Singapore	1.9	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	32	24	16
Turkey	1.1	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.6	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	48	18	17
Malaysia	1.9	3.6	4.4	4.9	6.2	7.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	31	28	18
India	1.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.9	6.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	33	25	19
South Africa		5.9	8.4	9.1	8.6	6.8		1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2		19	20
Hong Kong	3.7	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	19	20	21
Czech Republic					4.8	6.4					1.0	1.2			22
Thailand	1.3	4.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	45	27	23
Libya	7.5	7.9	8.1	6.9	6.1	6.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	10	14	24
Indonesia	1.3	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	44	34	25
Algeria	4.4	7.0	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	17	16	26
Iran	3.6	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.9	5.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	20	21	27
Hungary	1.4	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	39	33	28
Australia	2.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.9	4.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	22	23	29
Israel	1.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	36	30	30
Nigeria	8.2	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	9	26	31
Morocco	1.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	42	31	32
Argentina	2.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	28	29	33
Slovenia				1.6	2.9	3.4				0.3	0.6	0.6			34
Tunisia	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	41	38	35
Egypt	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	23	37	36
Mexico	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	29	32	37
Romania	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	34	44	38
Chile	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	40	36	39
Philippines	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	52	50	40
Pakistan	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	59	47	41
Slovakia					1.2	1.9					0.2	0.3			42
Colombia	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	46	48	43
Croatia				0.8	1.6	1.8				0.2	0.3	0.3			44
Ivory Coast	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	37	43	45
New Zealand	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	47	45	46
Syria	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	49	51	47
Kuwait	4.2	1.8	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	18	40	48
Bulgaria	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	57	65	49
Canary Islands	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	93	55	50
Total for all 50	223.2	400.9	434.9	442.4	452.5	502.1	79.0	86.9	88.3	90.8	91.7	92.1			

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

EXPORTS

Annual variations in %					Percentage share of extra-EUR12 trade						Trading partners
1990/1989	1991/1990	1992/1991	1993/1992	1994/1993	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
0.5	1.9	3.0	12.6	10.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra-EUR12
3.4	2.8	0.9	5.9	10.4	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.0	34.8	34.8	Europe except EUR12
6.6	7.1	2.9	-0.6	9.0	5.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.0	5.9	<i>of which</i> Austria
-2.3	-16.0	-2.2	-8.7	19.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	Finland
-0.8	-8.4	-2.1	-3.0	16.5	5.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.5	Sweden
7.8	7.6	-3.4	-5.3	-7.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Iceland
8.0	3.9	2.1	1.7	12.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	Norway
3.0	-2.8	-3.8	2.1	8.9	10.5	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.9	Switzerland
12.6	0.9	-8.1	-10.4	-5.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Andorra
11.3	79.4	3.5	22.3	8.6	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	Poland
-3.8	21.2	16.5	22.3	23.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	Hungary
78.1	8.5	39.3	25.1	14.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	Romania
-39.0	14.4	7.9	21.1	24.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Bulgaria
-2.9	41.2	82.9	31.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Albania
9.3	46.5	64.1			0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4			Czechoslovakia (former)
				30.4					1.2	1.5	Czech Republik
				46.9					0.2	0.3	Slovakia
-11.4	25.0	-57.2			3.6	2.7	3.3	1.4			Soviet Union (former)
			67.0	47.3				0.0	0.0	0.1	Estonia ⁽¹⁾
			81.2	56.9				0.0	0.1	0.1	Latvia ⁽¹⁾
			111.6	51.8				0.1	0.1	0.1	Lithuania ⁽¹⁾
			112.0	13.1				0.2	0.3	0.3	Ukraine ⁽¹⁾
			155.7	4.4				0.0	0.1	0.1	Belarus ⁽¹⁾
			101.6	5.7				1.3	2.3	2.2	Russia
20.8	-20.2	-62.5			2.0	2.0	1.6	0.6			Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾
			121.5	20.1				0.3	0.6	0.7	Slovenia
			134.5	39.5				0.2	0.4	0.5	Croatia
				9.4					0.1	0.1	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced
12.3	14.4	5.0	28.5	29.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gibraltar
13.6	15.6	11.4	13.2	6.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	Malta
-11.2	19.1	36.4	-9.4	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	Cyprus
37.6	5.9	1.2	42.3	-24.8	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	Turkey
0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	2.4	17.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.1	8.4	Africa
5.0	0.3	-3.3	7.9	1.0	7.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	<i>of which</i> North Africa
-3.2	3.7	3.1	-4.6	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
18.7	24.8	-6.8	5.0	-5.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ceuta and Melilla
10.7	3.6	6.8	7.2	3.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	Morocco
5.0	-11.6	-9.0	3.2	12.0	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	Algeria
17.1	3.5	13.9	3.8	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	Tunisia
-9.1	6.8	-22.5	25.2	-25.7	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	Libya
10.2	-1.0	-12.3	22.7	3.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	Egypt
-20.4	21.4	-15.2	-21.8	9.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sudan
-8.1	-3.4	3.7	8.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
6.7	-5.9	-15.4	-3.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
-3.3	1.3	12.3	-8.7	8.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guinea
107.0	-51.2	109.7	-32.8	-9.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Liberia
-27.2	4.4	11.2	-12.4	-13.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Ivory Coast
10.3	8.2	0.7	15.8	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ghana
13.5	16.3	15.9	-15.7	-26.2	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	Nigeria
-2.8	-16.9	2.5	-12.3	-21.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
-24.6	17.2	10.3	11.6	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Gabon
-3.9	-3.8	3.0	0.1	-15.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Congo
-7.2	-39.4	-27.5	-17.6	15.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zaire
0.4	15.1	43.9	-49.3	-17.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	Angola
-8.9	-28.1	21.1	18.4	-2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ethiopia
-7.4	-10.4	-25.5	-0.3	32.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
-10.1	-11.4	-23.8	10.9	12.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-5.1	-7.3	-0.4	-3.1	-7.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tanzania
32.3	-36.0	13.1	6.2	17.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
2.2	7.2	6.4	-9.8	17.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	Réunion
-0.9	-6.9	3.4	15.1	49.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
-5.0	43.1	-29.0	-12.2	16.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zimbabwe
											Namibia
-36.6	43.4	-7.6	3.3	26.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	South Africa ⁽³⁾
3.0	-2.1	-1.0	-0.5	11.3	25.5	26.8	25.7	24.7	21.8	22.1	EFTA
10.6	18.8	13.0	20.2	21.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	CEEC ⁽⁴⁾
11.9	0.5	-0.7	17.9	2.6	13.3	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.2	Mediterranean Basin

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

EXPORTS

Annual variations in %					Percentage share of extra-EUR12 trade						Trading partners
1990/1989	1991/1990	1992/1991	1993/1992	1994/1993	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
-3.3	-6.2	2.3	13.8	11.6	14.5	20.7	19.1	18.9	19.1	19.4	North America
-2.0	-7.0	3.7	15.4	11.7	12.8	18.4	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.6	<i>of which</i> USA
-12.7	0.1	-9.0	1.2	10.3	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	Canada
-14.0	-9.0	25.6	-21.9	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	Greenland
5.6	9.8	11.1	17.2	4.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	Central America and Antilles
10.5	24.3	18.6	2.8	15.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	<i>of which</i> Mexico
0.8	-11.3	-22.4	318.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Bermuda
-27.8	5.9	21.2	20.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guatemala
-20.5	17.7	-7.4	20.7	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
0.1	6.8	34.6	25.6	-8.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Costa Rica
0.2	8.0	18.1	4.7	-5.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	Panama
0.9	6.4	-29.5	6.6	19.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
129.5	-14.4	123.2	107.6	-55.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Bahamas
-9.1	10.3	-0.2	46.0	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dominican Republic
10.1	-5.6	-5.2	3.5	9.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Guadeloupe
10.3	-2.4	-2.0	2.6	4.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Martinique
-13.3	-18.4	11.3	18.7	-10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
6.0	-4.4	-10.8	51.0	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Netherlands Antilles
-0.1	16.6	10.5	22.7	21.7	4.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	South America
-6.4	9.9	27.6	17.0	30.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Colombia
1.3	12.3	11.7	-4.5	-22.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	Venezuela
35.4	37.6	-10.5	7.6	-11.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	French Guyana
-16.2	49.4	0.9	2.9	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
-10.0	31.9	-13.5	15.0	56.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Peru
-5.7	10.3	-8.8	46.8	30.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	Brazil
-2.6	-2.9	27.2	17.2	11.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Chile
-7.6	19.2	18.7	75.9	29.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
6.3	37.9	60.9	24.1	45.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	Argentina
-2.8	15.1	10.2	2.1	-0.2	11.9	7.0	7.9	8.5	7.7	7.0	Near and Middle East
-8.8	72.0	-0.2	34.5	26.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
6.8	3.8	20.8	29.3	18.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Syria
-32.0	-97.1	67.2	0.3	-51.1	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Iraq
51.6	50.5	9.4	-31.9	-33.2	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	Iran
2.6	12.3	11.6	15.4	18.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	Israel
-8.4	-23.2	24.1	20.4	8.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Jordan
-12.3	28.8	1.0	-5.9	-7.4	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	Saudi Arabia
-39.1	-29.3	133.4	41.8	-22.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	Kuwait
-23.7	30.1	4.3	-11.8	-4.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Bahrain
2.5	49.1	-13.3	26.0	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	Qatar
12.7	15.7	10.1	22.5	9.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	United Arab Emirates
-6.4	12.7	15.8	11.6	34.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Oman
		11.5	14.4	-6.4			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Yemen
1.8	4.6	4.5	24.0	17.2	9.4	16.9	17.4	17.6	19.4	20.6	Other Asian countries
			128.6	94.1				0.0	0.0	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾
			484.2	7.3				0.0	0.1	0.1	Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾
-2.2	29.6	-2.0	12.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Pakistan
-15.5	-12.8	0.5	19.9	12.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	India
-9.6	-24.8	8.4	32.2	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bangladesh
-11.2	20.2	8.2	24.8	42.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sri Lanka
-17.3	6.8	21.8	65.5	10.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	China
37.9	13.6	26.9	2.2	4.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	Indonesia
4.1	-10.2	28.9	20.0	13.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	Philippines
23.2	11.9	2.7	28.9	21.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	Thailand
-0.3	44.9	62.7	61.9	26.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Vietnam
18.4	21.2	5.6	28.4	44.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	Malaysia
-33.3	35.8	-19.5	40.8	33.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Brunei
3.5	0.4	11.4	21.0	15.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	Singapore
16.4	16.9	-12.0	23.2	30.9	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	South Korea
7.3	-2.5	-7.2	10.7	16.8	2.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	Japan
-5.8	12.5	13.1	21.3	15.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	Taiwan
-6.0	12.3	18.5	29.7	14.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	Hong Kong
41.1	-1.6	11.8	10.7	70.6		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
-13.4	-11.3	4.9	8.9	18.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	Oceania
-17.6	-9.0	2.6	9.6	22.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	Australia
-0.4	-23.0	1.0	20.4	21.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	New Zealand
3.6	-4.0	-4.6	3.3	-4.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	New Caledonia and dep.
9.4	-12.4	8.3	-5.0	-9.7	7.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	2.8	ACP ⁽²⁾
4.8	7.1	-0.4	-1.7	2.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	DOM
-0.5	16.1	13.1	17.4	20.3	6.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	Latin America
0.8	12.6	5.6	-2.7	-9.3	18.0	8.4	9.3	9.5	8.2	6.8	OPEC
4.8	11.7	6.6	25.2	21.2	3.5	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.7	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

IMPORTS

Annual variations in %					Percentage share of extra-EUR12 trade						Trading partners
1990/1989	1991/1990	1992/1991	1993/1992	1994/1993	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
3.1	6.8	-1.1	1.3	10.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra-EUR12
5.7	4.4	1.1	-0.3	15.7	25.6	33.4	32.6	33.3	32.8	34.4	Europe except EUR12
9.6	6.3	3.8	-3.9	11.0	2.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	<i>of which</i> Austria
5.3	0.2	3.9	-6.8	21.5	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	Finland
0.1	-0.9	-2.2	-5.6	18.4	4.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	Sweden
20.2	-0.2	-2.9	-9.6	12.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Iceland
6.2	7.0	-1.3	3.3	10.1	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	Norway
6.9	0.7	1.2	2.1	8.5	5.6	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	Switzerland
8.4	12.7	-15.0	-9.2	14.5							Andorra
33.6	20.5	14.0	7.1	20.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	Poland
13.4	23.5	10.0	-0.9	24.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	Hungary
-37.0	-8.5	-4.4	20.4	48.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	Romania
9.9	28.9	20.4	5.0	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Bulgaria
-19.5	-19.2	-11.6	39.7	58.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Albania
5.1	51.1	36.5			0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1			Czechoslovakia (former)
				31.5					1.0	1.2	Czech Republik
				61.4					0.2	0.3	Slovakia
6.7	12.5	-62.0			4.0	3.5	3.7	1.4			Soviet Union (former)
			90.6	48.2				0.0	0.0	0.0	Estonia ⁽¹⁾
			32.5	17.0				0.1	0.1	0.1	Latvia ⁽¹⁾
			45.1	14.7				0.1	0.1	0.1	Lithuania ⁽¹⁾
			58.4	35.2				0.1	0.2	0.2	Ukraine ⁽¹⁾
			102.7	61.1				0.0	0.1	0.1	Belarus ⁽¹⁾
			78.4	18.5				1.8	3.2	3.4	Russia
9.6	-2.4	-61.4			0.8	1.7	1.5	0.6			Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾
			80.6	19.4				0.3	0.6	0.6	Slovenia
			104.8	10.2				0.2	0.3	0.3	Croatia
				23.7					0.1	0.1	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced
146.8	-7.8	-23.4	77.3	33.8						0.0	Gibraltar
14.1	8.4	21.6	0.3	18.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Malta
10.4	6.5	-3.0	20.3	-13.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cyprus
7.3	5.0	5.7	-0.7	16.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	Turkey
6.7	2.1	-4.2	-10.0	5.6	15.1	10.8	10.3	10.0	8.9	8.5	Africa
13.2	4.7	-5.5	-5.5	3.3	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	<i>of which</i> North Africa
-29.5	15.7	-1.7	16.6	-7.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
-15.8	239.2	-71.2	144.8	108.0							Ceuta and Melilla
14.0	4.1	4.3	2.5	9.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	Morocco
19.2	9.1	-9.5	-8.1	-7.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	Algeria
13.8	3.6	5.7	1.1	21.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	Tunisia
25.1	2.1	-14.2	-11.4	-2.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	Libya
-5.9	-4.3	13.2	-10.4	25.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Egypt
-21.4	-35.5	-6.9	41.4	29.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
-5.2	7.0	-29.2	21.8	6.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
-0.3	-7.1	-33.2	-6.5	21.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
-7.4	1.5	-13.5	-19.0	45.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Guinea
-33.5	-64.3	84.5	-63.0	116.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Liberia
2.7	-2.9	-4.0	-10.8	25.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Ivory Coast
13.7	-1.7	-20.2	-10.2	53.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ghana
28.1	3.6	-13.3	-21.4	26.8	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	Nigeria
26.0	-16.2	-7.4	-10.0	16.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Cameroon
8.9	12.3	-14.4	-25.0	8.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Gabon
5.8	-9.1	18.2	-51.5	79.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Congo
-15.6	-15.5	-25.8	-22.7	37.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zaire
105.1	-24.6	-0.9	-46.0	26.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Angola
-35.9	-7.2	-18.5	51.4	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
-11.7	8.9	-6.9	0.2	12.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
-32.0	-0.2	-3.0	-35.1	177.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-14.7	1.6	-13.8	7.8	13.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
-12.0	11.4	4.7	26.4	42.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Madagascar
14.2	-15.3	37.1	-15.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Réunion
5.5	3.1	6.8	-1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mauritius
-23.3	11.5	-20.1	-19.0	35.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zimbabwe
											Namibia
-27.7	41.5	8.6	-5.3	-21.6	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	South Africa ⁽³⁾
5.6	2.3	0.8	-1.6	12.6	17.0	23.5	22.5	22.9	22.3	22.7	EFTA
8.0	14.3	9.3	3.4	26.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2	CEEC ⁽⁴⁾
13.8	2.8	-5.4	-4.3	8.6	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.8	Mediterranean Basin

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

IMPORTS

Annual variations in %					Percentage share of extra-EUR12 trade						Trading partners
1990/1989	1991/1990	1992/1991	1993/1992	1994/1993	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
0.9	6.5	-4.8	-3.6	10.9	19.2	20.5	20.5	19.7	18.8	18.8	North America
1.5	6.8	-4.3	-2.7	10.3	16.9	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.1	17.1	<i>of which</i> USA
-4.2	4.8	-8.9	-12.2	16.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	Canada
-4.9	-18.5	-14.1	-19.6	29.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Greenland
0.6	3.1	-3.8	-2.4	16.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	Central America and Antilles
7.0	3.2	-3.9	-20.6	12.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	<i>of which</i> Mexico
93.3	-72.3	186.1	612.4	-17.9		0.0		0.0	0.1	0.1	Bermuda
-31.6	0.0	16.7	16.8	29.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guatemala
-11.0	8.0	-40.9	45.4	126.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
9.1	13.7	-15.7	13.6	52.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Costa Rica
21.4	-6.0	-17.9	-29.7	-2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Panama
-26.5	0.6	-5.5	-19.9	33.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Cuba
42.7	0.7	4.4	37.1	-30.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	Bahamas
-34.4	2.1	32.7	-2.9	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dominican Republic
-20.3	28.0	-13.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guadeloupe
16.3	-9.1	-14.4	-11.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Martinique
-8.0	3.6	-1.6	16.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Jamaica
-40.2	175.0	-20.6	5.0	87.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Netherlands Antilles
-4.1	1.6	-5.5	-9.4	24.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.2	South America
-4.4	18.1	-3.4	-8.4	22.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Colombia
14.4	-9.0	-11.6	-19.6	10.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Venezuela
4.8	-24.2	34.3	-29.6	21.2		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	French Guyana
7.7	67.3	-5.6	4.0	29.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
-23.4	5.4	-9.2	13.4	48.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Peru
-12.0	1.9	-2.4	-10.6	29.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	Brazil
-5.2	-3.2	-3.5	-15.6	18.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	Chile
-13.9	-36.6	-4.9	-7.2	13.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
24.4	9.5	-12.9	-7.6	18.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	Argentina
3.0	-1.3	-7.6	3.5	-5.9	19.6	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.2	Near and Middle East
-9.5	-0.5	-13.5	-18.7	40.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
59.2	9.5	11.8	10.2	-5.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Syria
-34.1	-98.7	30.2	-34.5	-98.1	3.4	0.5					Iraq
8.0	8.7	-14.4	9.2	-13.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	Iran
8.1	-1.8	-2.0	2.6	21.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	Israel
-10.4	-11.4	18.1	188.3	-45.4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	Jordan
24.4	35.0	-13.7	-3.6	-7.5	9.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	Saudi Arabia
-33.5	-87.5	261.7	120.8	-15.0	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	Kuwait
-8.3	3.6	23.2	1.5	-4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
-36.5	82.6	43.0	-6.2	-40.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Qatar
-1.2	13.5	-17.3	-34.9	-6.4	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	United Arab Emirates
6.3	-17.2	0.9	0.4	23.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Oman
		-11.8	-48.1	-23.7			0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Yemen
2.4	17.3	2.4	4.4	9.5	12.2	22.3	24.5	25.4	26.2	25.9	Other Asian countries
			391.9	24.9				0.0	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾
			359.4	-7.6				0.0	0.1	0.0	Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾
15.1	7.4	0.8	6.0	14.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Pakistan
8.6	4.7	2.7	20.4	17.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	India
17.5	31.1	13.7	20.9	21.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Bangladesh
5.2	23.3	13.7	18.2	21.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Sri Lanka
15.7	41.4	12.1	16.9	17.2	0.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.2	China
12.1	25.0	21.4	15.9	17.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	Indonesia
-5.1	17.1	9.2	18.8	11.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	Philippines
22.0	22.1	2.8	7.4	14.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	Thailand
25.6	107.3	85.5	70.3	61.1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	Vietnam
2.8	21.6	12.7	26.1	20.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	Malaysia
-44.2	25.1	-21.3	79.3	-21.0		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Brunei
16.5	11.4	8.3	14.0	21.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	Singapore
-5.8	19.8	-5.2	4.0	12.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	South Korea
-0.6	12.4	-0.6	-7.5	2.4	4.9	10.0	10.5	10.6	9.7	9.0	Japan
-1.3	21.0	-3.0	-3.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	Taiwan
-8.1	8.4	-7.7	8.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	Hong Kong
3.2	8.4	-10.3	3.2	5.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Macao
-11.2	-6.9	3.1	-11.2	16.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	Oceania
-8.9	-6.9	5.2	-16.2	17.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	Australia
-2.4	-8.7	-1.6	2.0	10.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	New Zealand
-42.3	-4.9	-10.3	-10.2	16.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
11.7	-11.8	-7.1	-16.8	24.3	7.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.4	ACP⁽²⁾
-21.5	10.5	-1.6	9.5	-3.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	DOM
-3.2	2.2	-5.9	-10.3	24.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.0	Latin America
10.5	4.8	-10.1	-3.5	-1.6	27.1	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.2	7.3	OPEC
1.3	17.4	-0.3	7.4	10.8	4.6	7.4	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.7	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

TRADE BALANCE

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU												
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
Extra-EUR12	-65 862	-39 781	-27 767	7 370	-719	-24 921	-34 240	-45 997	-69 399	-51 044	-2 094	-3 541	
Europe except EUR12	7 849	-9 326	-2 632	7 948	5 909	4 240	4 707	1 522	-829	-1 054	8 892	1 098	
<i>of which</i>													
Austria	4 252	4 862	5 225	5 255	4 886	5 634	6 168	6 006	6 588	6 592	7 289	7 490	
Finland	-1 056	-1 601	-1 116	-579	-859	-1 231	-543	-1 287	-2 773	-3 354	-3 271	-4 125	
Sweden	63	308	1 217	-178	136	-834	-1 314	-1 529	-3 309	-3 202	-2 461	-3 306	
Iceland	-5	58	26	-91	-37	-110	-187	-299	-248	-244	-192	-340	
Norway	-3 028	-7 790	-8 124	-2 044	-2 593	-4 001	-6 750	-7 017	-7 790	-7 367	-7 778	-8 287	
Switzerland	6 956	4 777	5 532	6 178	6 075	6 294	8 027	7 015	5 610	3 672	3 742	4 242	
Andorra	307	334	397	339	495	615	744	839	842	777	696	650	
Poland	87	-1 029	-839	-559	-575	-598	88	-763	1 663	1 073	2 389	1 710	
Hungary	189	322	473	562	375	198	401	-58	-140	73	1 014	1 229	
Romania	-55	-2 001	-1 753	-1 496	-1 778	-1 623	-1 859	-378	-137	450	630	138	
Bulgaria	299	697	1 053	923	936	944	946	318	293	207	396	328	
Albania	7	0	25	-60	1	-5	21	37	101	247	319	297	
Czechoslovakia (former)	-139	-489	-306	-164	23	-42	-175	-82	-244	722			
Czech Republik											1 237	1 560	
Slovakia											60	-80	
Soviet Union (former)	-3 573	-10 478	-8 201	-3 283	-3 940	-2 870	-2 558	-5 007	-4 243	-927			
Estonia ⁽¹⁾										30	28	40	
Latvia ⁽¹⁾										-295	-308	-236	
Lithuania ⁽¹⁾										-217	-164	-11	
Ukraine ⁽¹⁾										106	540	405	
Belarus ⁽¹⁾										86	288	150	
Russia										-2 995	-4 015	-6 240	
Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾	2 092	765	1 099	963	147	-180	33	822	-711	-351			
Slovenia										-204	196	254	
Croatia										72	408	1 051	
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced											141	78	
Gibraltar	75	107	166	153	165	227	247	257	302	327	408	528	
Malta	249	374	377	348	365	453	495	560	694	701	903	851	
Cyprus	331	857	815	603	556	652	914	698	904	1 476	1 160	1 382	
Turkey	864	1 330	2 167	1 588	1 789	879	73	1 778	1 941	1 686	5 234	1 252	
Africa	-4 234	-13 971	-21 669	-4 926	-1 236	-4 437	-1 975	-4 827	-6 146	-4 134	840	-537	
<i>of which</i>													
North Africa	-351	-3 854	-8 567	792	384	2 408	920	-751	-1 796	-1 210	1 812	1 332	
<i>of which</i>													
Canary Islands	179	294	279	423	2 301	2 936	2 616	2 942	2 917	3 070	2 666	2 826	
Ceuta and Melilla	37	29	32	47	304	319	406	485	585	566	582	525	
Morocco	407	350	545	418	325	336	550	520	524	640	842	658	
Algeria	658	-2 545	-4 227	-563	-1 500	-1 157	-1 128	-2 015	-3 227	-2 895	-2 205	-1 259	
Tunisia	304	1 125	701	579	240	475	554	715	737	1 031	1 136	744	
Libya	-2 948	-5 630	-8 281	-2 854	-2 901	-2 523	-3 402	-5 251	-5 242	-4 735	-3 396	-3 928	
Egypt	1 012	2 523	2 384	2 742	1 615	2 023	1 324	1 853	1 910	1 112	2 188	1 765	
Sudan	297	343	503	350	191	281	219	177	306	251	135	120	
Mauritania	-9	-71	-55	6	-4	27	-11	-18	-42	40	19	13	
Senegal	257	163	258	243	239	153	228	273	261	289	289	245	
Guinea	15	-156	-147	-66	-81	-23	-72	-56	-57	17	43	-33	
Liberia	-134	158	0	-229	-411	-225	-589	263	220	525	493	228	
Ivory Coast	-402	-1 144	-1 471	-1 156	-785	-628	-480	-835	-749	-588	-541	-1 007	
Ghana	-92	-6	14	32	-24	-85	-189	-230	-177	-28	117	-131	
Nigeria	-1 936	-6 647	-6 922	-1 684	-773	-712	-1 256	-1 930	-1 678	-601	-279	-1 869	
Cameroon	8	-812	-1 264	-148	-211	-432	-339	-646	-547	-446	-416	-690	
Gabon	-559	-327	-454	-146	-281	-74	-280	-547	-587	-345	-1	-35	
Congo	-146	61	-12	-24	-111	-86	-205	-253	-211	-301	33	-273	
Zaire	-807	-516	-626	-531	-438	-556	-566	-411	-521	-395	-289	-456	
Angola	231	-70	-203	-80	-39	-88	290	-272	125	552	252	15	
Ethiopia	58	203	397	244	233	410	253	285	178	263	279	272	
Kenya	294	-24	-63	183	218	279	303	306	174	24	22	131	
Uganda	-63	-220	-180	-195	-41	-73	-23	21	4	-24	32	-101	
Tanzania	207	84	180	39	169	195	214	223	191	214	191	142	
Madagascar	166	-45	12	-17	-15	15	25	109	-2	12	-23	-82	
Réunion	298	567	623	634	775	912	1 040	1 050	1 155	1 196	1 087	1 300	
Mauritius	-211	-260	-239	-263	-299	-356	-322	-366	-416	-457	-389	-174	
Zimbabwe	-101	-162	-288	-216	-239	-321	-399	-242	-164	-174	-117	-219	
Namibia													
South Africa ⁽³⁾	-1 645	-1 499	-3 768	-3 347	-382	-6 166	-1 736	-1 832	-2 517	-3 678	-3 018	345	
EFTA	7 182	614	2 760	8 541	7 607	5 751	5 401	2 890	-1 922	-3 903	-2 671	-4 326	
CEEC ⁽⁴⁾	2 480	-1 736	-249	169	-871	-1 306	-545	-105	810	1 775	6 482	6 563	
Mediterranean Basin	5 405	3 536	-186	8 075	4 861	5 211	3 524	3 234	2 276	4 318	14 250	12 255	

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

TREND IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

TRADE BALANCE

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU											
	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
North America	-22 734	6 827	18 999	21 207	17 861	5 268	-4 880	-8 662	-20 191	-13 505	1 365	2 122
<i>of which</i> USA	-19 975	6 589	16 581	18 508	15 686	3 572	-5 644	-8 451	-19 574	-13 006	650	1 866
Canada	-2 851	125	2 346	2 646	2 098	1 716	837	-104	-543	-508	696	272
Greenland	83	87	68	43	78	-32	-100	-117	-75	11	3	-45
Central America and Antilles	434	-1 350	-779	1 741	856	1 372	2 861	3 331	4 071	5 492	7 651	7 279
<i>of which</i> Mexico	491	-2 912	-2 320	-191	-1 077	-177	750	926	1 776	2 791	3 555	4 162
Bermuda	45	164	3	84	102	67	170	131	168	81	139	228
Guatemala	-135	-21	-36	-59	17	7	50	44	54	72	93	39
El Salvador	-182	-124	-80	-117	-48	-77	9	-5	5	47	38	-68
Costa Rica	-81	-119	-71	-167	-139	-228	-231	-267	-315	-176	-171	-443
Panama	228	320	524	394	105	-10	162	77	152	344	489	451
Cuba	257	418	527	399	140	137	156	276	312	144	233	246
Bahamas	-521	343	-86	226	67	67	-16	93	47	360	905	326
Dominican Republic	44	62	88	99	107	70	59	99	119	79	193	180
Guadeloupe	303	445	472	541	647	704	841	962	876	841	868	953
Martinique	298	409	431	495	579	674	726	791	785	792	833	868
Jamaica	-117	4	-41	-58	-57	-44	-102	-104	-146	-126	-144	-169
Netherlands Antilles					220	182	188	242	132	133	256	162
South America	-3 480	-10 550	-12 876	-5 972	-4 338	-9 180	-11 302	-10 419	-8 977	-6 472	-1 410	-2 229
Colombia	-544	-573	-624	-1 165	-847	-545	-662	-650	-833	-530	-198	-135
Venezuela	-421	-1 460	-1 583	463	838	1 249	111	-91	278	688	873	307
French Guyana	89	443	603	256	613	351	600	834	1 194	1 043	1 151	1 002
Ecuador	133	241	209	196	109	3	62	-27	-102	-65	-73	-225
Peru	-99	-265	-448	-114	13	-282	-669	-462	-399	-380	-425	-593
Brazil	-2 074	-6 569	-7 793	-3 868	-3 920	-6 198	-6 607	-5 571	-5 375	-5 501	-2 829	-3 630
Chile	-714	-560	-964	-823	-620	-1 336	-1 548	-1 436	-1 387	-988	-359	-530
Uruguay	12	-86	-59	-83	-133	-670	-407	-334	-82	-12	262	390
Argentina	477	-1 274	-1 731	-602	-131	-1 312	-1 627	-2 335	-2 098	-571	338	1 304
Near and Middle East	-29 519	4 786	4 092	7 188	4 228	7 555	5 136	3 568	8 295	13 628	13 611	14 960
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	1 093	1 575	1 166	918	527	739	727	664	1 208	1 217	1 679	2 108
Syria	431	310	560	575	166	237	12	-394	-479	-458	-304	37
Iraq	-5 611	-1 137	-2 685	-611	-2 339	-385	-317	-148	31	62	75	48
Iran	-77	-2 048	-1 377	773	-771	-226	-2 066	-798	1 218	2 829	-279	-1 349
Israel	59	1 107	1 185	1 790	2 138	1 828	1 894	1 769	2 473	3 222	4 149	4 819
Jordan	739	1 258	1 126	770	926	909	802	737	556	695	675	886
Saudi Arabia	-19 786	3 593	2 402	-390	2 093	2 059	2 148	-558	-1 236	398	154	153
Kuwait	-2 612	-716	-2 249	-403	-1 131	-661	-1 048	-791	493	862	577	304
Bahrain	279	787	594	422	419	327	573	422	573	580	496	473
Qatar	-1 308	-1 088	-54	65	163	318	323	378	538	388	554	664
United Arab Emirates	-3 161	-660	1 283	1 763	1 113	1 638	1 554	1 969	2 311	3 023	4 531	5 131
Oman	15	1 084	1 377	944	481	511	597	540	655	777	882	1 195
Yemen									-46	57	320	336
Other Asian countries	-13 952	-17 274	-14 463	-21 183	-25 077	-27 957	-31 474	-32 672	-47 226	-46 795	-33 773	-29 714
<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾										4	-214	-128
Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾										45	340	408
Pakistan	472	867	702	571	344	376	189	-35	280	231	358	148
India	530	1 834	2 776	3 311	2 917	2 362	2 902	1 446	468	366	412	132
Bangladesh	187	108	141	99	165	34	19	-99	-355	-420	-471	-647
Sri Lanka	58	6	-8	-32	-26	27	-28	-93	-126	-166	-167	-86
China	-190	442	3 243	2 310	294	-1 200	-2 776	-5 320	-9 349	-9 936	-8 295	-10 511
Indonesia	9	775	333	235	28	-196	-513	-51	-383	-289	-888	-1 579
Philippines	-268	-666	-596	-464	-319	-296	-128	-11	-353	-165	-177	-174
Thailand	-521	-620	-647	-675	-845	-886	-598	-694	-1 194	-1 235	-488	-234
Vietnam	159	50	34	17	32	56	62	45	13	-19	-57	-260
Malaysia	-857	-925	-1 250	-851	-1 151	-1 310	-1 459	-1 181	-1 445	-1 836	-2 242	-1 729
Brunei	50	221	122	176	330	107	171	158	239	197	192	472
Singapore	-130	1 321	1 700	864	826	1 071	1 463	990	480	698	1 242	1 039
South Korea	-1 112	-703	-589	-1 251	-2 296	-2 862	-1 748	-489	-760	-1 203	-59	1 359
Japan	-9 158	-16 304	-18 111	-21 816	-21 139	-24 581	-25 167	-23 359	-29 662	-30 964	-24 900	-22 233
Taiwan	-1 355	-1 918	-1 706	-2 238	-3 208	-3 612	-4 044	-4 223	-5 526	-4 468	-2 785	-1 714
Hong Kong	-1 508	-1 192	-268	-1 071	-730	449	591	688	1 006	2 874	4 962	6 499
Macao	-239	-431	-419	-446	-456	-468	-467	-469	-513	-449	-459	-446
Oceania	-227	1 077	1 561	1 366	1 078	1 080	2 687	2 160	1 606	1 797	3 292	4 029
Australia	563	1 639	2 244	1 715	1 271	1 492	2 986	1 999	1 716	1 644	3 018	3 892
New Zealand	-467	-280	-341	-325	-311	-520	-313	-279	-438	-404	-229	-123
New Caledonia and dep.	-97	26	-68	112	167	41	67	219	212	212	241	199
ACP⁽²⁾	-3 674	-9 628	-10 872	-3 442	-2 390	-2 002	-2 880	-3 613	-3 292	-595	1 558	-3 686
DOM	1 205	2 187	2 440	2 396	5 220	5 895	6 228	7 066	7 513	7 509	7 186	7 474
Latin America	-2 915	-13 233	-14 725	-5 817	-5 721	-9 684	-10 797	-10 014	-8 078	-4 144	1 968	1 518
OPEC	-37 751	-17 890	-23 814	-3 353	-5 459	-671	-5 874	-9 833	-7 585	-616	-285	-3 412
DAE	-5 481	-4 038	-2 760	-5 223	-7 403	-7 150	-5 794	-4 909	-7 440	-5 170	630	5 220

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of internal trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7

EXTRA-EUR12

1980	216 670	17 898	4 871	9 762	22 359	80 340	68 628	8.3	2.2	4.5	10.3	37.1	31.7
1985	378 651	29 218	8 932	18 574	42 077	138 631	119 180	7.7	2.4	4.9	11.1	36.6	31.5
1990	415 140	30 467	8 797	11 077	48 220	167 207	129 478	7.3	2.1	2.7	11.6	40.3	31.2
1991	423 220	31 075	9 265	10 549	50 936	172 553	128 524	7.3	2.2	2.5	12.0	40.8	30.4
1992	436 091	33 664	9 506	10 552	54 253	180 838	130 338	7.7	2.2	2.4	12.4	41.5	29.9
1993	491 140	36 421	10 385	15 597	63 501	211 768	144 235	7.4	2.1	3.2	12.9	43.1	29.4
1994	541 397	38 513	11 903	13 935	71 349	235 575	160 561	7.1	2.2	2.6	13.2	43.5	29.7

AUSTRIA

1980	11 389	504	448	448	1 135	4 036	4 389	4.4	3.9	3.9	10.0	35.4	38.5
1985	18 087	803	679	621	1 876	6 445	7 077	4.4	3.8	3.4	10.4	35.6	39.1
1990	26 935	1 035	799	392	2 687	10 799	10 519	3.8	3.0	1.5	10.0	40.1	39.1
1991	28 835	1 130	882	468	2 845	11 761	11 065	3.9	3.1	1.6	9.9	40.8	38.4
1992	29 681	1 189	882	423	2 981	12 084	11 446	4.0	3.0	1.4	10.0	40.7	38.6
1993	29 488	1 284	803	425	3 134	11 596	11 593	4.4	2.7	1.4	10.6	39.3	39.3
1994	32 134	1 410	974	469	3 531	12 635	12 411	4.4	3.0	1.5	11.0	39.3	38.6

FINLAND

1980	3 573	128	162	190	455	1 348	1 132	3.6	4.5	5.3	12.7	37.7	31.7
1985	6 454	235	309	309	836	2 438	2 035	3.6	4.8	4.8	13.0	37.8	31.5
1990	9 155	354	356	213	1 169	3 856	2 860	3.9	3.9	2.3	12.8	42.1	31.2
1991	7 689	382	356	256	1 061	3 038	2 301	5.0	4.6	3.3	13.8	39.5	29.9
1992	7 520	376	393	518	1 046	2 814	2 048	5.0	5.2	6.9	13.9	37.4	27.2
1993	6 866	378	339	463	1 071	2 577	1 756	5.5	4.9	6.7	15.6	37.5	25.6
1994	8 186	468	369	271	1 312	3 239	2 180	5.7	4.5	3.3	16.0	39.6	26.6

SWEDEN

1980	11 980	555	406	1 585	1 140	4 160	3 706	4.6	3.4	13.2	9.5	34.7	30.9
1985	20 812	859	985	3 208	1 974	7 186	5 932	4.1	4.7	15.4	9.5	34.5	28.5
1990	23 886	1 132	675	994	2 384	9 591	8 015	4.7	2.8	4.2	10.0	40.2	33.6
1991	21 879	1 260	695	904	2 374	8 311	7 405	5.8	3.2	4.1	10.8	38.0	33.8
1992	21 426	1 340	684	740	2 471	8 106	7 240	6.3	3.2	3.5	11.5	37.8	33.8
1993	20 782	1 359	591	1 035	2 657	7 913	6 469	6.5	2.8	5.0	12.8	38.1	31.1
1994	24 207	1 440	673	775	3 082	9 947	7 466	5.9	2.8	3.2	12.7	41.1	30.8

NORWAY

1980	5 273	262	139	679	423	1 655	1 830	5.0	2.6	12.9	8.0	31.4	34.7
1985	9 592	400	214	599	721	3 698	3 399	4.2	2.2	6.2	7.5	38.6	35.4
1990	9 296	505	218	298	839	3 367	3 335	5.4	2.3	3.2	9.0	36.2	35.9
1991	9 659	513	231	279	885	3 114	3 866	5.3	2.4	2.9	9.2	32.2	40.0
1992	9 861	555	234	243	897	3 626	3 574	5.6	2.4	2.5	9.1	36.8	36.2
1993	10 025	589	296	333	991	4 015	3 271	5.9	3.0	3.3	9.9	40.0	32.6
1994	11 318	666	330	362	1 132	4 551	3 678	5.9	2.9	3.2	10.0	40.2	32.5

SWITZERLAND

1980	22 702	1 161	477	1 416	1 816	4 705	11 174	5.1	2.1	6.2	8.0	20.7	49.2
1985	29 220	1 802	711	2 394	3 487	7 781	11 351	6.2	2.4	8.2	11.9	26.6	38.8
1990	41 288	2 125	905	1 969	5 040	13 033	16 552	5.1	2.2	4.8	12.2	31.6	40.1
1991	40 139	2 200	906	2 020	5 018	12 441	15 464	5.5	2.3	5.0	12.5	31.0	38.5
1992	38 627	2 146	860	1 967	5 369	12 070	14 688	5.6	2.2	5.1	13.9	31.2	38.0
1993	39 442	2 201	822	1 881	5 954	11 951	14 756	5.6	2.1	4.8	15.1	30.3	37.4
1994	42 971	2 368	887	1 982	6 431	13 164	16 325	5.5	2.1	4.6	15.0	30.6	38.0

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

2C

IMPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7

EXTRA-EUR12

1980	282 532	26 456	31 436	97 173	11 847	38 312	56 849	9.4	11.1	34.4	4.2	13.6	20.1
1985	406 418	37 838	41 639	120 176	22 303	76 545	83 841	9.3	10.2	29.6	5.5	18.8	20.6
1990	461 137	35 603	37 898	70 302	30 328	131 611	132 360	7.7	8.2	15.2	6.6	28.5	28.7
1991	492 619	38 141	34 829	71 812	32 509	147 170	143 765	7.7	7.1	14.6	6.6	29.9	29.2
1992	487 135	37 794	33 942	65 183	33 911	146 277	146 126	7.8	7.0	13.4	7.0	30.0	30.0
1993	493 234	36 608	31 705	64 858	34 433	156 467	152 124	7.4	6.4	13.1	7.0	31.7	30.8
1994	544 938	41 771	39 645	63 552	40 341	173 373	170 543	7.7	7.3	11.7	7.4	31.8	31.3

AUSTRIA

1980	7 136	245	817	163	510	1 744	3 387	3.4	11.5	2.3	7.2	24.4	47.5
1985	12 861	471	946	374	1 059	3 661	5 909	3.7	7.4	2.9	8.2	28.5	45.9
1990	20 929	495	1 269	284	1 581	7 559	9 347	2.4	6.1	1.4	7.6	36.1	44.7
1991	22 247	539	1 148	292	1 756	8 266	9 841	2.4	5.2	1.3	7.9	37.2	44.2
1992	23 089	573	1 143	268	1 763	8 750	10 125	2.5	4.9	1.2	7.6	37.9	43.9
1993	22 200	588	1 013	280	1 764	8 429	9 622	2.7	4.6	1.3	7.9	38.0	43.3
1994	24 644	674	1 227	289	1 984	9 353	10 486	2.7	5.0	1.2	8.1	38.0	42.6

FINLAND

1980	4 629	45	1 581	139	172	307	2 181	1.0	34.2	3.0	3.7	6.6	47.1
1985	7 570	81	1 486	505	388	707	4 017	1.1	19.6	6.7	5.1	9.3	53.1
1990	10 442	90	1 698	162	568	1 843	5 976	0.9	16.3	1.5	5.4	17.6	57.2
1991	10 461	98	1 459	208	555	1 972	6 055	0.9	13.9	2.0	5.3	18.9	57.9
1992	10 874	109	1 431	169	588	2 525	5 950	1.0	13.2	1.6	5.4	23.2	54.7
1993	10 137	114	1 407	214	602	2 049	5 644	1.1	13.9	2.1	5.9	20.2	55.7
1994	12 311	123	1 881	159	768	2 651	6 613	1.0	15.3	1.3	6.2	21.5	53.7

SWEDEN

1980	11 918	178	2 157	712	587	3 600	4 347	1.5	18.1	6.0	4.9	30.2	36.5
1985	19 595	337	3 014	1 427	1 218	5 927	7 088	1.7	15.4	7.3	6.2	30.2	36.2
1990	25 415	319	3 112	1 054	1 737	9 156	9 472	1.3	12.2	4.1	6.8	36.0	37.3
1991	25 188	317	2 843	1 025	1 972	9 246	9 243	1.3	11.3	4.1	7.8	36.7	36.7
1992	24 628	297	2 892	973	2 207	8 728	8 979	1.2	11.7	4.0	9.0	35.4	36.5
1993	23 242	292	2 617	928	2 288	8 316	8 394	1.3	11.3	4.0	9.8	35.8	36.1
1994	27 513	316	3 239	774	2 599	10 202	9 917	1.1	11.8	2.8	9.4	37.1	36.0

NORWAY

1980	8 301	339	454	3 287	351	532	1 689	4.1	5.5	39.6	4.2	6.4	20.3
1985	17 716	644	650	9 675	725	780	2 673	3.6	3.7	54.6	4.1	4.4	15.1
1990	16 313	1 040	847	8 118	859	1 116	3 513	6.4	5.2	49.8	5.3	6.8	21.5
1991	17 449	1 202	747	8 944	866	1 283	3 481	6.9	4.3	51.3	5.0	7.4	20.0
1992	17 228	1 376	780	8 337	867	1 258	3 296	8.0	4.5	48.4	5.0	7.3	19.1
1993	17 803	1 303	754	9 316	867	1 234	3 105	7.3	4.2	52.3	4.9	6.9	17.4
1994	19 605	1 421	825	9 953	913	1 288	3 811	7.3	4.2	50.8	4.7	6.6	19.4

SWITZERLAND

1980	15 746	356	339	217	1 932	3 250	4 741	2.3	2.2	1.4	12.3	20.6	30.1
1985	23 688	579	511	408	3 952	5 493	7 662	2.4	2.2	1.7	16.7	23.2	32.3
1990	34 273	707	561	303	6 544	9 670	11 473	2.1	1.6	0.9	19.1	28.2	33.5
1991	34 530	753	524	435	6 980	9 786	11 361	2.2	1.5	1.3	20.2	28.3	32.9
1992	34 955	778	549	323	7 436	9 834	11 365	2.2	1.6	0.9	21.3	28.1	32.5
1993	35 699	819	545	341	7 802	8 915	11 524	2.3	1.5	1.0	21.9	25.0	32.3
1994	38 729	953	639	357	8 745	9 640	12 287	2.5	1.6	0.9	22.6	24.9	31.7

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

TURKEY

1980	1 917	94	77	119	333	811	348	4.9	4.0	6.2	17.4	42.3	18.1
1985	5 400	144	255	39	740	2 583	1 230	2.7	4.7	0.7	13.7	47.8	22.8
1990	7 718	423	349	81	1 054	3 380	1 795	5.5	4.5	1.1	13.7	43.8	23.3
1991	8 177	183	417	255	1 023	3 417	1 822	2.2	5.1	3.1	12.5	41.8	22.3
1992	8 275	187	432	147	1 173	3 867	1 994	2.3	5.2	1.8	14.2	46.7	24.1
1993	11 779	294	686	162	1 512	5 738	2 864	2.5	5.8	1.4	12.8	48.7	24.3
1994	8 859	168	682	151	1 353	3 919	2 109	1.9	7.7	1.7	15.3	44.2	23.8

POLAND

1980	2 892	566	89	27	419	931	685	19.6	3.1	0.9	14.5	32.2	23.7
1985	2 733	339	109	28	536	802	726	12.4	4.0	1.0	19.6	29.4	26.6
1990	4 390	552	126	132	492	1 630	1 276	12.6	2.9	3.0	11.2	37.1	29.1
1991	7 875	905	181	332	867	3 169	2 133	11.5	2.3	4.2	11.0	40.2	27.1
1992	8 154	780	243	481	1 065	2 780	2 551	9.6	3.0	5.9	13.1	34.1	31.3
1993	9 970	941	263	433	1 356	3 527	3 162	9.4	2.6	4.3	13.6	35.4	31.7
1994	10 823	926	339	199	1 569	3 771	3 704	8.6	3.1	1.8	14.5	34.8	34.2

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)

1980	1 405	147	98	10	278	450	303	10.5	7.0	0.7	19.8	32.1	21.6
1985	1 966	149	117	15	363	659	512	7.6	6.0	0.8	18.4	33.5	26.1
1990	2 606	131	115	18	401	1 213	580	5.0	4.4	0.7	15.4	46.5	22.3
1991	3 817	229	163	34	419	1 856	967	6.0	4.3	0.9	11.0	48.6	25.3
1992	6 264	358	188	81	620	3 139	1 701	5.7	3.0	1.3	9.9	50.1	27.2
1993	6 080	373	148	49	630	2 758	1 955	6.1	2.4	0.8	10.4	45.4	32.2
1994	7 929	505	180	65	887	3 501	2 602	6.4	2.3	0.8	11.2	44.2	32.8

USSR / RUSSIA (2)

1980	7 808	1 154	167	47	1 120	2 223	2 802	14.8	2.1	0.6	14.3	28.5	35.9
1985	12 509	1 796	325	92	1 622	3 006	5 081	14.4	2.6	0.7	13.0	24.0	40.6
1990	11 177	1 469	134	73	1 417	4 906	2 670	13.1	1.2	0.7	12.7	43.9	23.9
1991	13 970	1 904	187	56	1 751	6 771	2 723	13.6	1.3	0.4	12.5	48.5	19.5
1992	5 985	1 739	167	13	720	1 986	1 170	29.1	2.8	0.2	12.0	33.2	19.6
1993	11 524	2 884	140	47	959	4 825	2 312	25.0	1.2	0.4	8.3	41.9	20.1
1994	12 177	2 720	192	61	1 058	4 815	3 061	22.3	1.6	0.5	8.7	39.5	25.1

SOUTH AFRICA

1980	5 134	91	81	25	525	3 120	1 015	1.8	1.6	0.5	10.2	60.8	19.8
1985	5 688	178	93	43	756	3 072	1 149	3.1	1.6	0.8	13.3	54.0	20.2
1990	4 090	72	85	19	545	2 233	960	1.8	2.1	0.5	13.3	54.6	23.5
1991	5 863	166	127	34	861	3 085	1 322	2.8	2.2	0.6	14.7	52.6	22.6
1992	5 421	172	114	26	906	2 700	1 236	3.2	2.1	0.5	16.7	49.8	22.8
1993	5 600	164	118	24	994	2 787	1 326	2.9	2.1	0.4	17.7	49.8	23.7
1994	7 101	233	115	55	1 188	3 636	1 655	3.3	1.6	0.8	16.7	51.2	23.3

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

2C

IMPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 ^(*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

TURKEY

1980	1 053	440	234	12	12	13	307	41.8	22.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	29.2
1985	3 233	764	484	460	55	46	1 390	23.6	15.0	14.2	1.7	1.4	43.0
1990	5 940	905	343	258	175	423	3 789	15.2	5.8	4.3	2.9	7.1	63.8
1991	6 236	1 040	407	166	156	510	3 912	16.7	6.5	2.7	2.5	8.2	62.7
1992	6 590	1 026	288	148	151	666	4 255	15.6	4.4	2.3	2.3	10.1	64.6
1993	6 544	1 042	295	143	150	604	4 269	15.9	4.5	2.2	2.3	9.2	65.2
1994	7 607	1 429	360	164	211	753	4 631	18.8	4.7	2.2	2.8	9.9	60.9

POLAND

1980	2 805	384	266	637	100	356	887	13.7	9.5	22.7	3.6	12.7	31.6
1985	3 572	578	480	901	145	308	986	16.2	13.4	25.2	4.1	8.6	27.6
1990	5 153	965	486	537	444	579	2 041	18.7	9.4	10.4	8.6	11.2	39.6
1991	6 212	969	540	581	526	639	2 788	15.6	8.7	9.4	8.5	10.3	44.9
1992	7 081	859	636	533	490	891	3 495	12.1	9.0	7.5	6.9	12.6	49.4
1993	7 580	750	486	553	374	1 389	3 842	9.9	6.4	7.3	4.9	18.3	50.7
1994	9 113	812	506	713	433	1 511	5 007	8.9	5.6	7.8	4.8	16.6	55.0

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC ⁽¹⁾

1980	1 544	84	197	228	130	205	674	5.4	12.8	14.8	8.4	13.3	43.7
1985	2 272	147	296	290	245	273	984	6.4	13.0	12.8	10.8	12.0	43.3
1990	2 688	192	294	153	299	413	1 282	7.1	10.9	5.7	11.1	15.4	47.7
1991	4 061	221	325	166	456	848	1 965	5.4	8.0	4.1	11.2	20.9	48.4
1992	5 542	239	415	172	482	1 166	2 944	4.3	7.5	3.1	8.7	21.0	53.1
1993	4 842	194	345	165	359	1 196	2 458	4.0	7.1	3.4	7.4	24.7	50.8
1994	6 368	227	458	182	513	1 632	3 201	3.6	7.2	2.9	8.1	25.6	50.3

USSR / RUSSIA ⁽²⁾

1980	11 382	90	1 059	6 422	626	219	721	0.8	9.3	56.4	5.5	1.9	6.3
1985	20 710	159	1 051	14 951	731	313	970	0.8	5.1	72.2	3.5	1.5	4.7
1990	16 184	194	1 464	8 741	669	514	1 944	1.2	9.0	54.0	4.1	3.2	12.0
1991	18 214	269	1 274	8 680	756	747	2 422	1.5	7.0	47.7	4.2	4.1	13.3
1992	6 912	115	669	2 641	465	339	1 115	1.7	9.7	38.2	6.7	4.9	16.1
1993	15 540	274	1 076	6 367	784	385	2 665	1.8	6.9	41.0	5.0	2.5	17.1
1994	18 416	314	1 479	6 892	1 139	426	3 942	1.7	8.0	37.4	6.2	2.3	21.4

SOUTH AFRICA

1980	6 779	638	1 005	617	298	45	2 364	9.4	14.8	9.1	4.4	0.7	34.9
1985	9 456	597	1 252	1 268	347	106	2 956	6.3	13.2	13.4	3.7	1.1	31.3
1990	5 922	507	844	828	203	115	1 635	8.6	14.2	14.0	3.4	1.9	27.6
1991	8 380	777	1 037	971	181	240	2 225	9.3	12.4	11.6	2.2	2.9	26.6
1992	9 098	766	849	1 007	177	304	1 831	8.4	9.3	11.1	1.9	3.3	20.1
1993	8 618	610	721	773	137	365	1 321	7.1	8.4	9.0	1.6	4.2	15.3
1994	6 756	697	851	867	203	447	1 485	10.3	12.6	12.8	3.0	6.6	22.0

^(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

⁽¹⁾ relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

⁽²⁾ Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
USA													
1980	27 760	1 995	454	1 676	2 064	11 104	8 657	7.2	1.6	6.0	7.4	40.0	31.2
1985	85 523	5 525	886	6 651	6 608	33 988	27 063	6.5	1.0	7.8	7.7	39.7	31.6
1990	76 495	4 170	870	3 574	6 888	33 948	23 367	5.5	1.1	4.7	9.0	44.4	30.5
1991	71 156	3 933	861	2 597	7 490	31 355	21 473	5.5	1.2	3.7	10.5	44.1	30.2
1992	73 783	4 052	875	2 809	8 404	32 820	21 166	5.5	1.2	3.8	11.4	44.5	28.7
1993	85 119	4 213	956	3 596	9 631	39 115	24 580	4.9	1.1	4.2	11.3	46.0	28.9
1994	95 067	4 488	1 076	2 892	10 973	44 865	27 721	4.7	1.1	3.0	11.5	47.2	29.2
CANADA													
1980	3 542	366	74	74	302	1 335	1 160	10.3	2.1	2.1	8.5	37.7	32.8
1985	9 915	909	187	876	886	3 024	3 483	9.2	1.9	8.8	8.9	30.5	35.1
1990	9 300	736	143	809	837	3 409	2 972	7.9	1.5	8.7	9.0	36.7	32.0
1991	9 314	766	166	559	874	3 905	2 654	8.2	1.8	6.0	9.4	41.9	28.5
1992	8 473	749	172	450	901	3 454	2 382	8.8	2.0	5.3	10.6	40.8	28.1
1993	8 579	787	168	518	1 058	3 100	2 655	9.2	2.0	6.0	12.3	36.1	31.0
1994	9 462	822	182	330	1 202	3 690	2 928	8.7	1.9	3.5	12.7	39.0	30.9
BRAZIL													
1980	2 704	105	32	22	471	1 410	471	3.9	1.2	0.8	17.4	52.1	17.4
1985	2 680	87	72	33	568	1 276	386	3.3	2.7	1.2	21.2	47.6	14.4
1990	3 623	196	66	23	690	1 860	579	5.4	1.8	0.6	19.0	51.3	16.0
1991	3 997	285	64	35	818	1 927	635	7.1	1.6	0.9	20.5	48.2	15.9
1992	3 645	142	76	30	763	1 867	599	3.9	2.1	0.8	20.9	51.2	16.4
1993	5 351	185	143	58	1 061	2 795	911	3.5	2.7	1.1	19.8	52.2	17.0
1994	6 979	377	143	20	1 342	3 759	1 081	5.4	2.0	0.3	19.2	53.9	15.5
SAUDI ARABIA													
1980	7 833	751	77	280	445	2 845	2 841	9.6	1.0	3.6	5.7	36.3	36.3
1985	11 013	1 425	90	123	1 060	3 326	4 473	12.9	0.8	1.1	9.6	30.2	40.6
1990	7 726	1 023	61	17	911	1 946	1 972	13.2	0.8	0.2	11.8	25.2	25.5
1991	9 949	1 197	79	47	1 120	2 831	2 587	12.0	0.8	0.5	11.3	28.5	26.0
1992	10 047	1 267	77	40	1 151	3 147	2 795	12.6	0.8	0.4	11.5	31.3	27.8
1993	9 452	1 090	97	145	1 252	3 373	2 824	11.5	1.0	1.5	13.2	35.7	29.9
1994	8 751	1 266	83	42	1 212	3 254	2 584	14.5	0.9	0.5	13.8	37.2	29.5
INDIA													
1980	2 371	79	55	123	306	725	804	3.3	2.3	5.2	12.9	30.6	33.9
1985	5 762	252	224	69	648	1 856	2 296	4.4	3.9	1.2	11.2	32.2	39.9
1990	5 985	23	180	108	553	1 965	2 564	0.4	3.0	1.8	9.2	32.8	42.8
1991	5 219	18	106	133	494	1 730	2 372	0.3	2.0	2.5	9.5	33.2	45.5
1992	5 246	46	191	166	608	1 699	2 287	0.9	3.6	3.2	11.6	32.4	43.6
1993	6 289	26	161	194	578	2 163	3 007	0.4	2.6	3.1	9.2	34.4	47.8
1994	7 051	69	218	107	744	2 553	3 166	1.0	3.1	1.5	10.6	36.2	44.9
CHINA													
1980	1 784	20	62	4	369	782	430	1.1	3.5	0.2	20.7	43.9	24.1
1985	7 180	94	306	6	821	3 331	2 187	1.3	4.3	0.1	11.4	46.4	30.5
1990	5 268	254	280	9	505	3 193	778	4.8	5.3	0.2	9.6	60.6	14.8
1991	5 628	162	268	11	753	3 169	829	2.9	4.8	0.2	13.4	56.3	14.7
1992	6 852	117	195	9	641	4 507	971	1.7	2.8	0.1	9.4	65.8	14.2
1993	11 338	54	198	36	654	7 976	1 983	0.5	1.7	0.3	5.8	70.3	17.5
1994	12 498	69	446	62	740	9 152	1 562	0.6	3.6	0.5	5.9	73.2	12.5

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

2C

IMPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total						
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8
USA														
1980	47 735	5 672	7 245	2 125	4 192	14 443	9 514	11.9	15.2	4.5	8.8	30.3	19.9	
1985	68 942	5 322	7 590	3 906	7 046	27 607	11 972	7.7	11.0	5.7	10.2	40.0	17.4	
1990	84 946	4 110	6 045	3 137	8 388	39 708	16 942	4.8	7.1	3.7	9.9	46.7	19.9	
1991	90 730	4 250	5 604	3 834	9 208	43 715	18 364	4.7	6.2	4.2	10.1	48.2	20.2	
1992	86 789	4 383	5 892	2 992	9 609	39 694	18 156	5.0	6.8	3.4	11.1	45.7	20.9	
1993	84 470	4 184	5 329	2 131	9 376	40 704	17 878	5.0	6.3	2.5	11.1	48.2	21.2	
1994	93 201	4 410	5 894	1 972	10 580	44 755	19 651	4.7	6.3	2.1	11.4	48.0	21.1	
CANADA														
1980	6 393	942	2 614	188	279	425	1 314	14.7	40.9	2.9	4.4	6.6	20.6	
1985	7 569	1 001	3 177	174	501	881	1 094	13.2	42.0	2.3	6.6	11.6	14.5	
1990	9 404	738	3 674	243	340	1 846	1 873	7.9	39.1	2.6	3.6	19.6	19.9	
1991	9 857	782	3 230	379	372	2 496	2 003	7.9	32.8	3.8	3.8	25.3	20.3	
1992	8 981	779	2 797	252	338	2 054	1 971	8.7	31.1	2.8	3.8	22.9	21.9	
1993	7 883	674	2 252	124	322	2 207	1 762	8.6	28.6	1.6	4.1	28.0	22.4	
1994	9 189	738	2 987	171	353	2 437	1 990	8.0	32.5	1.9	3.8	26.5	21.7	
BRAZIL														
1980	4 778	2 317	1 373	19	74	290	667	48.5	28.7	0.4	1.5	6.1	14.0	
1985	10 473	5 068	2 833	59	386	805	1 257	48.4	27.1	0.6	3.7	7.7	12.0	
1990	9 194	3 200	2 208	47	427	1 153	2 080	34.8	24.0	0.5	4.6	12.5	22.6	
1991	9 371	3 208	2 219	77	456	1 054	2 209	34.2	23.7	0.8	4.9	11.3	23.6	
1992	9 145	3 316	2 329	40	377	989	1 948	36.3	25.5	0.4	4.1	10.8	21.3	
1993	8 180	3 243	2 001	24	340	794	1 719	39.6	24.5	0.3	4.2	9.7	21.0	
1994	10 609	3 888	2 962	49	356	986	2 244	36.6	27.9	0.5	3.4	9.3	21.2	
SAUDI ARABIA														
1980	27 619	1	1	27 226	0	129	28	0.0	10.7	98.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	
1985	8 611	3	42	7 939	316	163	52	0.0	0.5	92.2	3.7	1.9	0.6	
1990	8 284	34	45	7 097	443	308	121	0.4	0.5	85.7	5.3	3.7	1.5	
1991	11 185	10	33	9 998	415	361	158	0.1	0.3	89.4	3.7	3.2	1.4	
1992	9 649	6	6	8 517	325	438	144	0.1	0.3	88.3	3.4	4.5	1.5	
1993	9 298	26	13	8 156	269	579	176	0.3	0.1	87.7	2.9	6.2	1.9	
1994	8 598	26	31	7 364	358	529	181	0.3	0.4	85.6	4.2	6.1	2.1	
INDIA														
1980	1 841	421	116	14	28	41	1 185	22.9	6.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	64.4	
1985	2 986	415	234	467	53	71	1 664	13.9	7.8	15.6	1.8	2.4	55.7	
1990	4 539	477	295	90	183	172	3 235	10.5	6.5	2.0	4.0	3.8	71.3	
1991	4 751	534	261	83	222	288	3 299	11.2	5.5	1.7	4.7	6.1	69.4	
1992	4 880	546	247	65	256	258	3 438	11.2	5.1	1.3	5.2	5.3	70.5	
1993	5 876	632	291	123	305	328	4 119	10.8	5.0	2.1	5.2	5.6	70.1	
1994	6 918	748	352	61	416	427	4 850	10.8	5.1	0.9	6.0	6.2	70.1	
CHINA														
1980	1 974	340	445	116	183	16	837	17.2	22.6	5.9	9.3	0.8	42.4	
1985	3 936	466	1 017	173	389	65	1 729	11.8	25.8	4.4	9.9	1.7	43.9	
1990	10 589	608	807	131	623	1 547	6 780	5.7	7.6	1.2	5.9	14.6	64.0	
1991	14 976	815	802	166	724	2 200	10 184	5.4	5.4	1.1	4.8	14.7	68.0	
1992	16 787	851	706	162	749	2 763	11 441	5.1	4.2	1.0	4.5	16.5	68.2	
1993	19 633	857	685	135	833	3 666	13 383	4.4	3.5	0.7	4.2	18.7	68.2	
1994	23 009	895	999	165	1 095	4 788	14 935	3.9	4.3	0.7	4.8	20.8	64.9	

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7

MALAYSIA

1980	1 051	78	6	3	111	577	174	7.4	0.5	0.3	10.5	54.9	16.6
1985	1 564	100	16	6	210	752	360	6.4	1.0	0.4	13.4	48.1	23.0
1990	2 425	128	44	7	264	1 329	496	5.3	1.8	0.3	10.9	54.8	20.4
1991	2 939	156	67	7	284	1 725	593	5.3	2.3	0.2	9.7	58.7	20.2
1992	3 104	152	64	9	336	1 810	621	4.9	2.1	0.3	10.8	58.3	20.0
1993	3 985	181	119	11	352	2 449	737	4.5	3.0	0.3	8.8	61.4	18.5
1994	5 764	184	76	13	438	3 755	982	3.2	1.3	0.2	7.6	65.1	17.0

SINGAPORE

1980	1 756	90	15	44	202	846	456	5.1	0.8	2.5	11.5	48.2	25.9
1985	3 812	215	24	30	384	1 666	1 055	5.6	0.6	0.8	10.1	43.7	27.7
1990	5 677	301	29	85	643	2 810	1 455	5.3	0.5	1.5	11.3	49.5	25.6
1991	5 699	317	37	53	663	2 973	1 437	5.6	0.6	0.9	11.6	52.2	25.2
1992	6 349	355	31	65	715	3 051	1 728	5.6	0.5	1.0	11.3	48.0	27.2
1993	7 682	370	37	284	849	3 787	2 067	4.8	0.5	3.7	11.0	49.3	26.9
1994	8 841	338	40	209	1 031	4 477	2 507	3.8	0.5	2.4	11.7	50.6	28.4

SOUTH KOREA

1980	967	25	25	3	131	527	158	2.5	2.5	0.3	13.6	54.5	16.4
1985	2 763	48	117	22	432	1 161	641	1.7	4.2	0.8	15.6	42.0	23.2
1990	6 059	150	164	10	928	2 801	1 458	2.5	2.7	0.2	15.3	46.2	24.1
1991	7 085	243	244	7	980	3 213	1 769	3.4	3.4	0.1	13.8	45.4	25.0
1992	6 232	181	169	11	925	2 787	1 501	2.9	2.7	0.2	14.8	44.7	24.1
1993	7 675	216	271	13	1 164	3 374	2 088	2.8	3.5	0.2	15.2	44.0	27.2
1994	10 048	365	354	11	1 415	4 659	2 712	3.6	3.5	0.1	14.1	46.4	27.0

JAPAN

1980	4 810	627	111	23	895	1 290	1 546	13.0	2.3	0.5	18.6	26.8	32.1
1985	10 475	1 243	349	73	2 154	2 569	3 240	11.9	3.3	0.7	20.6	24.5	30.9
1990	22 727	2 104	450	54	3 263	8 154	7 918	9.3	2.0	0.2	14.4	35.9	34.8
1991	22 162	2 227	457	43	3 600	7 814	7 076	10.0	2.1	0.2	16.2	35.3	31.9
1992	20 566	2 262	442	55	3 843	6 711	6 371	11.0	2.1	0.3	18.7	32.6	31.0
1993	22 759	2 343	567	32	4 382	7 994	6 579	10.3	2.5	0.1	19.3	35.1	28.9
1994	26 592	2 658	605	47	4 850	9 446	7 992	10.0	2.3	0.2	18.2	35.5	30.1

TAIWAN

1980	886	49	16	6	160	438	134	5.6	1.8	0.7	18.0	49.4	15.1
1985	2 291	114	54	22	419	1 071	377	5.0	2.4	1.0	18.3	46.8	16.5
1990	4 912	225	116	32	719	2 377	1 053	4.6	2.4	0.6	14.6	48.4	21.4
1991	5 526	299	234	22	832	2 536	1 174	5.4	4.2	0.4	15.1	45.9	21.2
1992	6 250	375	211	30	897	2 941	1 351	6.0	3.4	0.5	14.4	47.1	21.6
1993	7 583	482	292	31	1 072	3 462	1 795	6.4	3.8	0.4	14.1	45.7	23.7
1994	8 727	512	297	44	1 274	4 131	1 955	5.9	3.4	0.5	14.6	47.3	22.4

HONG KONG

1980	2 166	136	15	2	245	709	940	6.3	0.7	0.1	11.3	32.7	43.4
1985	4 551	302	84	8	569	1 421	1 851	6.6	1.9	0.2	12.5	31.2	40.7
1990	6 597	570	135	11	919	1 745	2 924	8.6	2.1	0.2	13.9	26.5	44.3
1991	7 409	720	166	8	1 124	2 038	3 050	9.7	2.2	0.1	15.2	27.5	41.2
1992	8 782	830	215	15	1 210	2 628	3 623	9.4	2.4	0.2	13.8	29.9	41.2
1993	11 390	924	252	22	1 308	3 863	4 725	8.1	2.2	0.2	11.5	33.9	41.5
1994	13 070	860	340	19	1 611	4 220	5 630	6.6	2.6	0.1	12.3	32.3	43.1

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

2C

IMPORTS

Values in Mio ECU and percentage share of total

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
MALAYSIA													
1980	1 907	148	1 185		3	182	355	7.7	62.1		0.2	9.6	18.6
1985	2 813	331	1 356	8	36	571	487	11.8	48.2	0.3	1.3	20.3	17.3
1990	3 605	266	1 069	19	36	1 159	1 004	7.4	29.7	0.5	1.0	32.1	27.9
1991	4 384	261	980		59	1 718	1 309	6.0	22.4		1.3	39.2	29.9
1992	4 940	266	1 004	0	66	2 034	1 474	5.4	20.3	0.0	1.3	41.2	29.8
1993	6 227	260	1 023	3	83	3 189	1 584	4.2	16.4	0.0	1.3	51.2	25.4
1994	7 494	291	1 058	6	150	4 204	1 723	3.9	14.1	0.1	2.0	56.1	23.0
SINGAPORE													
1980	1 886	38	181	69	13	534	359	2.0	9.6	3.6	0.7	28.3	19.0
1985	2 112	53	148	119	104	1 225	358	2.5	7.0	5.6	4.9	58.0	16.9
1990	4 686	68	111	0	136	3 482	821	1.5	2.4	0.0	2.9	74.3	17.5
1991	5 220	78	81	17	191	3 871	920	1.5	1.5	0.3	3.7	74.2	17.6
1992	5 651	87	77	5	192	4 209	1 000	1.5	1.4	0.1	3.4	74.5	17.7
1993	6 440	94	75	2	174	5 138	851	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	79.8	13.2
1994	7 801	104	88	5	187	6 261	966	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.4	80.3	12.4
SOUTH KOREA													
1980	2 079	102	19	1	20	319	1 604	4.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	15.3	77.2
1985	3 352	129	27	0	67	936	2 147	3.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	27.9	64.1
1990	6 548	147	45	0	164	2 640	3 508	2.2	0.7	0.0	2.5	40.3	53.6
1991	7 845	153	36	3	231	3 326	4 031	1.9	0.5	0.0	2.9	42.4	51.4
1992	7 435	134	38	4	317	3 354	3 496	1.8	0.5	0.0	4.3	45.1	47.0
1993	7 734	93	47	0	378	4 216	2 912	1.2	0.6	0.0	4.9	54.5	37.7
1994	8 689	83	55	2	456	5 308	2 709	1.0	0.6	0.0	5.2	61.1	31.2
JAPAN													
1980	13 968	101	180	10	563	8 963	4 021	0.7	1.3	0.1	4.0	64.2	28.8
1985	28 586	123	295	30	1 237	20 492	6 034	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.3	71.7	21.1
1990	46 086	136	198	29	2 160	34 371	8 542	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.7	74.6	18.5
1991	51 824	141	229	24	2 393	38 877	9 610	0.3	0.4	0.0	4.6	75.0	18.5
1992	51 530	126	203	37	2 604	38 315	9 701	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.1	74.4	18.8
1993	47 659	117	169	58	2 683	35 685	8 538	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.6	74.9	17.9
1994	48 825	115	218	60	3 067	36 137	8 707	0.2	0.4	0.1	6.3	74.0	17.8
TAIWAN													
1980	2 241	146	19		24	532	1 480	6.5	0.8		1.1	23.7	66.1
1985	3 997	112	31	0	67	1 345	2 339	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.7	33.7	58.5
1990	9 136	56	54	6	180	4 820	3 952	0.6	0.6	0.1	2.0	52.8	43.3
1991	11 052	59	60	4	215	5 769	4 837	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.9	52.2	43.8
1992	10 717	69	55	5	232	5 736	4 490	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.2	53.5	41.9
1993	10 368	63	53	8	235	5 829	4 027	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.3	56.2	38.8
1994	10 441	55	63	4	232	6 139	3 725	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.2	58.8	35.7
HONG KONG													
1980	3 674	13	82	0	3	459	2 886	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	12.5	78.5
1985	4 819	19	84	0	9	939	3 625	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.2	19.5	75.2
1990	5 909	28	29	0	24	1 524	4 145	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	25.8	70.1
1991	6 404	36	21	0	29	1 625	4 545	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	25.4	71.0
1992	5 908	38	29	0	31	1 406	4 320	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	23.8	73.1
1993	6 428	49	30	0	33	1 374	4 803	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	21.4	74.7
1994	6 571	49	49	0	41	1 583	4 731	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	24.1	72.0

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

EXPORTS

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
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VALUE

1980	52.8	36.7	20.5			64.1	89.5	118.2		95.5
1984	83.8	96.2	39.4			98.5	90.0	160.9		98.6
1985	92.1	112.9	44.6			106.4	99.2	145.1		105.8
1986	82.6	98.4	49.1			87.9	93.1	103.2		88.3
1987	81.3	94.4	60.3	81.5		82.3	90.1	84.7		76.8
1988	87.3	93.6	74.9	86.7		77.5	87.0	88.5		84.9
1989	99.5	101.9	93.3	97.1	90.2	89.1	100.8	99.4	95.2	91.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.8	92.9	97.5	97.7	118.5	100.7	116.8	110.5	110.7	87.4
1992	104.8	96.2	90.3	96.7	133.9	99.8	131.9	118.0	118.7	94.5
1993	116.5	110.2	99.7	95.5	160.6	116.1	154.3	115.1	148.8	89.8
1994	129.5	124.0	116.7	106.6	195.6	119.4	186.5	104.9	180.0	81.4

VOLUME

1980	89.4	64.5	39.1			107.6	167.3	199.3		160.8
1984	99.2	108.7	51.7			117.4	110.3	190.0		116.7
1985	103.5	120.4	55.2			120.6	115.2	163.6		119.3
1986	97.5	117.4	60.2			102.8	112.2	120.7		103.2
1987	95.9	113.7	72.0	91.5		96.4	108.0	100.3		91.8
1988	97.5	107.5	83.8	92.8		85.2	98.5	98.3		96.5
1989	100.9	102.8	93.9	98.6	90.6	89.3	101.0	99.8	95.5	93.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.3	86.0	91.7	96.3	117.6	98.5	110.5	107.2	104.7	84.9
1992	99.0	87.8	82.7	93.6	130.8	95.9	121.9	111.0	110.7	89.9
1993	105.6	94.4	85.6	89.9	152.5	108.5	135.8	104.2	131.2	82.3
1994	114.7	103.8	97.5	98.3	184.2	107.6	163.2	92.1	154.1	72.8

UNIT VALUE

1980	59.1	56.9	52.4			59.6	53.5	59.3		59.4
1984	84.5	88.5	76.2			83.9	81.6	84.7		84.5
1985	89.0	93.8	80.8			88.2	86.1	88.7		88.7
1986	84.7	83.8	81.5			85.5	83.0	85.5		85.6
1987	84.8	83.0	83.8	89.1		85.4	83.4	84.5		83.7
1988	89.5	87.1	89.4	93.4		91.0	88.3	90.0		88.0
1989	98.6	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	103.6	108.0	106.3	101.5	100.8	102.2	105.7	103.1	105.7	102.9
1992	105.9	109.6	109.2	103.3	102.4	104.1	108.2	106.3	107.2	105.1
1993	110.3	116.8	116.5	106.2	105.3	107.0	113.6	110.5	113.4	109.1
1994	112.9	119.5	119.7	108.5	106.2	111.0	114.3	113.9	116.8	111.8

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984, and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2D

1990 = 100

IMPORTS

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
VALUE										
1980	58.5	55.4	28.9			47.5	64.4	176.4		101.0
1984	83.6	79.0	55.9			89.1	112.3	161.9		135.3
1985	87.7	82.5	62.0			97.4	120.3	164.6		142.5
1986	71.7	69.1	72.1			64.9	80.5	84.8		91.5
1987	73.4	66.5	75.2	76.2		70.3	76.6	77.1		75.2
1988	84.0	80.5	89.9	83.3		71.4	91.3	70.6		79.9
1989	96.9	98.3	100.2	94.6	92.6	87.9	103.3	90.5	99.1	89.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.9	107.7	111.9	102.0	114.2	102.9	102.0	103.8	118.3	88.3
1992	105.4	101.7	111.3	102.9	124.9	97.3	96.1	94.7	117.8	82.2
1993	104.2	97.0	101.5	99.6	127.8	91.3	86.0	90.2	125.7	68.1
1994	116.2	108.4	105.0	112.1	162.4	99.0	106.6	90.1	139.1	84.8
VOLUME										
1980	76.4	95.5	54.5			49.2	61.3	146.8		84.8
1984	70.0	74.2	65.3			63.9	73.5	82.3		79.7
1985	71.6	72.7	69.1			68.0	80.4	83.5		82.6
1986	76.1	72.1	77.9			66.2	72.1	88.7		82.0
1987	81.7	75.4	81.1	86.9		75.8	78.2	84.6		76.6
1988	91.2	86.8	90.7	91.4		78.9	86.9	90.3		85.7
1989	94.2	92.2	94.4	96.4	91.2	88.5	90.2	95.8	92.4	85.9
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	105.9	102.5	104.9	102.0	112.7	103.8	103.0	111.5	111.7	94.7
1992	106.6	95.8	97.7	104.8	123.6	100.9	104.4	113.3	110.6	95.1
1993	100.5	81.7	78.2	100.7	123.4	94.2	91.3	109.0	108.9	78.2
1994	108.1	86.6	73.3	109.8	150.2	100.6	105.2	113.1	117.9	92.8
UNIT VALUE										
1980	76.6	58.0	53.1			96.5	105.1	120.2		119.1
1984	119.5	106.5	85.6			139.4	152.8	196.7		169.8
1985	122.5	113.5	89.8			143.3	149.6	197.1		172.5
1986	94.2	95.9	92.6			98.0	111.6	95.6		111.6
1987	89.9	88.2	92.7	87.7		92.7	98.0	91.1		98.2
1988	92.1	92.7	99.1	91.2		90.5	105.1	78.2		93.3
1989	102.9	106.6	106.2	98.1	101.5	99.3	114.5	94.5	107.3	104.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.0	105.1	106.7	100.0	101.3	99.1	99.0	93.1	105.9	93.2
1992	98.9	106.2	113.9	98.2	101.1	96.4	92.1	83.6	106.5	86.4
1993	103.7	118.7	129.8	98.9	103.6	96.9	94.2	82.8	115.4	87.1
1994	107.5	125.2	143.2	102.1	108.1	98.4	101.3	79.7	118.0	91.4

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984, and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

INDICES OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

Periods	Extra-EU	USA	Japan	EFTA	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
COVER RATE (1)										
1980	90.3	66.2	70.9			134.9	139.0	67.0		94.6
1984	100.2	121.8	70.5			110.5	80.1	99.4		72.9
1985	105.0	136.8	71.9			109.2	82.5	88.2		74.2
1986	115.2	142.4	68.1			135.4	115.7	121.7		96.5
1987	110.8	142.0	80.2	107.0		117.1	117.6	109.9		102.1
1988	103.9	116.3	83.3	104.1		108.5	95.3	125.4		106.3
1989	102.7	103.7	93.1	102.6	97.4	101.4	97.6	109.8	96.1	102.3
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.2	86.3	87.1	95.8	103.8	97.9	114.5	106.5	93.6	99.0
1992	99.4	94.6	81.1	94.0	107.2	102.6	137.3	124.6	100.8	115.0
1993	111.8	113.6	98.2	95.9	125.7	127.2	179.4	127.6	118.4	131.9
1994	111.4	114.4	111.1	95.1	120.4	120.6	175.0	116.4	129.4	96.0
VOLUMES RATIO (2)										
1980	117.0	67.5	71.7			218.7	272.9	135.8		189.6
1984	141.7	146.5	79.2			183.7	150.1	230.9		146.4
1985	144.6	165.6	79.9			177.4	143.3	195.9		144.4
1986	128.1	162.8	77.3			155.3	155.6	136.1		125.9
1987	117.4	150.8	88.8	105.3		127.2	138.1	118.6		119.8
1988	106.9	123.8	92.4	101.5		108.0	113.3	108.9		112.6
1989	107.1	111.5	99.5	102.3	99.3	100.9	112.0	104.2	103.4	108.3
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.8	83.9	87.4	94.4	104.3	94.9	107.3	96.1	93.7	89.7
1992	92.9	91.6	84.6	89.3	105.8	95.0	116.8	98.0	100.1	94.5
1993	105.1	115.5	109.5	89.3	123.6	115.2	148.7	95.6	120.5	105.2
1994	106.1	119.9	133.0	89.5	122.6	107.0	155.1	81.4	130.7	78.4
TERMS OF TRADE (3)										
1980	77.2	98.1	98.7			61.8	50.9	49.3		49.9
1984	70.7	83.1	89.0			60.2	53.4	43.1		49.8
1985	72.7	82.6	90.0			61.5	57.6	45.0		51.4
1986	89.9	87.4	88.0			87.2	74.4	89.4		76.7
1987	94.3	94.1	90.4	101.6		92.1	85.1	92.8		85.2
1988	97.2	94.0	90.2	102.4		100.6	84.0	115.1		94.3
1989	95.8	93.0	93.6	100.4	98.1	100.5	87.2	105.4	92.9	94.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.6	102.8	99.6	101.5	99.5	103.1	106.8	110.7	99.8	110.4
1992	107.1	103.2	95.9	105.2	101.3	108.0	117.5	127.2	100.7	121.6
1993	106.4	98.4	89.8	107.4	101.6	110.4	120.6	133.5	98.3	125.3
1994	105.0	95.4	83.6	106.3	98.2	112.8	112.8	142.9	99.0	122.3

(1) The indicator "cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) The indicator "volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) The indicator "terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to EUR9 until 1981, to EUR10 until 1984, and to EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

List of products SITC rev. 3	Values in Mio ECU				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
0-9 TOTAL	-45 997	-69 399	-51 044	-2 094	-3 541
0 Food and live animals	-10 259	-12 157	-9 693	-6 156	-9 338
00 Live animals	-377	-243	-231	-68	-1
01 Meat and meat preparations	201	599	365	856	1 116
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2 813	3 020	3 329	3 417	3 206
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5 155	-5 918	-5 935	-5 307	-6 058
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 572	2 802	4 175	3 976	3 207
05 Vegetables and fruit	-7 081	-7 940	-7 733	-6 193	-6 865
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	847	476	386	771	1 020
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3 275	-3 276	-2 652	-2 528	-3 873
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3 302	-3 258	-3 203	-3 185	-3 476
1 Beverages and tobacco	5 123	5 090	5 563	5 969	6 080
11 Beverages	5 844	5 854	6 090	6 613	7 272
12 Tobacco	-721	-764	-527	-643	-1 192
2 Crude materials, except fuels	-28 922	-25 212	-24 150	-20 916	-27 205
21 Hides and skins, raw	-615	-318	-288	-122	-421
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3 299	-3 182	-3 220	-3 311	-4 399
23 Crude rubber	-665	-636	-604	-430	-580
24 Cork and wood	-7 264	-6 303	-6 352	-6 084	-7 568
25 Pulp and waste paper	-5 153	-4 211	-4 017	-3 412	-4 521
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-3 047	-2 628	-2 230	-1 447	-2 295
27 Crude fertilizers	-1 242	-1 227	-1 073	-1 242	-1 180
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7 415	-6 488	-6 152	-4 673	-6 197
3 Energy	-59 225	-61 263	-54 631	-49 261	-49 617
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-4 963	-5 781	-5 637	-4 407	-4 789
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-49 852	-50 359	-44 927	-40 778	-40 606
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-4 371	-5 169	-4 241	-4 339	-4 539
35 Electric current	-40	46	174	263	317
4 Oils, fats and waxes	-179	-353	-286	-404	-537
41 Animal oils and fats	-143	-130	-153	-159	-192
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-51	-190	-44	-188	-240
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	15	-33	-89	-57	-105
5 Chemical products	17 892	18 427	20 342	29 068	31 007
51 Organic chemicals	1 892	2 129	2 577	5 059	4 836
52 Inorganic chemicals	448	402	94	680	244
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 639	2 792	2 902	3 425	3 644
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3 779	4 129	4 635	6 316	7 311
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3 603	3 698	4 124	4 699	5 308
56 Fertilizers	-809	-652	-532	-389	-825
57 Plastics in primary forms	1 630	1 595	1 757	3 067	3 564
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	962	828	836	1 157	1 446
6 Manufactured goods classif. by materials	1 635	1 255	1 736	9 478	4 237
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-202	72	162	513	250
62 Rubber manufactures	1 098	914	747	1 032	888
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1 880	-2 081	-2 312	-2 513	-2 895
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	-8 056	-8 362	-7 358	-5 743	-6 570
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	1 403	1 199	2 079	3 244	3 213
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 904	6 707	6 589	4 754	5 703
67 Iron and steel	5 121	5 706	4 490	8 275	6 378
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7 435	-6 885	-6 193	-4 210	-6 999
69 Manufactures of metals	4 348	3 714	3 245	3 829	3 901
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 596	25 383	34 561	55 301	62 201
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3 585	3 595	3 610	4 011	3 038
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	17 080	15 885	17 059	21 556	22 977
73 Metalworking machinery	2 205	2 408	2 475	3 306	3 166
74 General industry machinery and equipment	13 651	13 258	13 735	16 986	18 795
75 Office machines and computers	-13 252	-14 925	-15 491	-13 807	-15 117
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8 848	-9 999	-8 302	-7 127	-6 413
77 Electrical machinery	1 176	187	1 437	2 071	-1
78 Road vehicles	17 777	12 011	11 713	18 506	25 761
79 Other transport equipment	179	1 000	6 326	7 330	6 726
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	-4 517	-16 496	-17 525	-17 367	-14 219
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	821	511	425	439	406
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 260	1 731	1 300	1 158	1 558
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-107	-551	-537	-567	-260
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-9 778	-14 984	-15 602	-17 586	-17 393
85 Footwear	792	-490	-296	-473	-110
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	972	206	527	1 612	1 633
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2 040	-2 537	-2 272	-1 394	-1 313
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles					
9 Not classified articles	-3 141	-4 074	-6 961	-7 806	-6 151

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

IN FOOD PRODUCTS

EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Dairy products and birds' eggs – SITC 02										
Extra-EU	3 550	3 725	3 987	4 167	3 966	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Saudi Arabia	268	280	282	332	327	7.6	7.5	7.1	8.0	8.3
USA	235	218	229	261	256	6.6	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.5
Switzerland	171	189	194	206	221	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6
Algeria	238	230	273	199	185	6.7	6.2	6.8	4.8	4.7
Russia			76	172	183			1.9	4.1	4.6
Japan	135	159	122	155	172	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.7	4.3
Canary Islands	97	102	121	149	132	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.3
Mexico	273	53	206	181	114	7.7	1.4	5.2	4.3	2.9
Austria	58	64	81	94	108	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7
United Arab Emirates	71	78	78	91	95	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Total for all 10	1 546	1 374	1 663	1 841	1 794	43.6	36.9	41.7	44.2	45.2
Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04										
Extra-EU	4 942	4 077	5 349	5 191	4 690	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Algeria	332	246	268	366	489	6.7	6.0	5.0	7.0	10.4
Saudi Arabia	196	271	369	135	328	4.0	6.6	6.9	2.6	7.0
USA	179	181	196	238	280	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.0
Austria	116	128	139	157	180	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8
Russia			358	673	169			6.7	13.0	3.6
Switzerland	130	140	148	163	166	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.5
Japan	90	99	140	143	157	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3
Libya	202	157	119	235	126	4.1	3.9	2.2	4.5	2.7
Brazil	47	44	41	27	124	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.7
Sweden	92	98	106	98	113	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
Total for all 10	1 385	1 363	1 884	2 237	2 132	28.0	33.4	35.2	43.1	45.5
Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05										
Extra-EU	3 166	3 540	3 411	3 833	4 480	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	412	427	432	426	534	13.0	12.1	12.7	11.1	11.9
Switzerland	500	547	486	492	525	15.8	15.4	14.3	12.8	11.7
Sweden	308	369	362	387	370	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.1	8.3
Austria	274	320	325	338	363	8.6	9.0	9.5	8.8	8.1
Russia			15	118	328			0.4	3.1	7.3
Poland	74	154	146	199	198	2.3	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.4
Canary Islands	173	180	167	156	156	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.5
Finland	104	114	115	122	153	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4
Czech Republic				103	153				2.7	3.4
Japan	104	113	119	138	153	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4
Total for all 10	1 949	2 224	2 166	2 479	2 933	61.6	62.8	63.5	64.7	65.5
Beverages – SITC 11										
Extra-EU	6 528	6 654	6 981	7 611	8 413	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 186	2 007	2 161	2 197	2 237	33.5	30.2	31.0	28.9	26.6
Japan	811	795	760	711	854	12.4	12.0	10.9	9.3	10.2
Russia			100	426	611			1.4	5.6	7.3
Switzerland	517	511	463	443	477	7.9	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.7
Hong Kong	213	249	275	367	427	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.8	5.1
Canada	334	334	310	314	329	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9
Taiwan	51	85	135	190	237	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.8
Sweden	171	179	216	225	235	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
Singapore	101	115	125	111	147	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8
Canary Islands	116	144	155	147	133	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6
Total for all 10	4 499	4 419	4 700	5 132	5 687	68.9	66.4	67.3	67.4	67.6

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

3B

IN FOOD PRODUCTS

IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03										
Extra-EU	6 365	7 226	7 173	6 571	7 513	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	994	1 130	1 287	1 226	1 356	15.6	15.6	17.9	18.7	18.0
Iceland	718	748	682	604	651	11.3	10.4	9.5	9.2	8.7
Thailand	329	411	412	397	483	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.4
USA	323	409	382	319	348	5.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6
Morocco	240	269	275	262	305	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1
Russia			143	232	257			2.0	3.5	3.4
Argentina	179	263	294	240	251	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.3
Faroe Islands				253	237				3.8	3.2
Greenland	285	254	221	174	227	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.0
Ecuador	101	166	170	181	223	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.0
Total for all 10	3 170	3 649	3 866	3 888	4 339	49.8	50.5	53.9	59.2	57.7
Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05										
Extra-EU	10 247	11 480	11 144	10 026	11 345	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	734	868	825	849	1 203	7.2	7.6	7.4	8.5	10.6
USA	865	964	999	942	1 154	8.4	8.4	9.0	9.4	10.2
Thailand	886	816	746	697	687	8.6	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.1
Brazil	588	574	649	524	630	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.2	5.5
South Africa	372	580	615	470	524	3.6	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.6
Morocco	473	565	449	430	453	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.0
China	322	474	430	383	417	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Canary Islands	482	495	495	394	415	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7
Costa Rica	263	299	234	246	366	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.2
Chile	336	426	508	314	362	3.3	3.7	4.6	3.1	3.2
Total for all 10	5 321	6 060	5 949	5 248	6 212	51.9	52.8	53.4	52.3	54.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices – SITC 07										
Extra-EU	4 876	4 787	4 338	4 616	6 364	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ivory Coast	705	759	736	671	858	14.5	15.9	17.0	14.5	13.5
Colombia	643	704	628	655	844	13.2	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.3
Brazil	599	575	522	496	747	12.3	12.0	12.0	10.7	11.7
Indonesia	218	208	161	226	313	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.9
Kenya	269	269	231	243	275	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.3
Ghana	184	148	177	148	243	3.8	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.8
India	129	118	117	156	225	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.5
El Salvador	99	103	50	87	204	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	3.2
Uganda	112	101	102	60	197	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	3.1
Cameroon	230	173	177	169	194	4.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.1
Total for all 10	3 188	3 159	2 901	2 909	4 100	65.4	66.0	66.9	63.0	64.4
Feeding stuff for animals – SITC 08										
Extra-EU	4 327	4 346	4 538	4 650	5 008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	1 401	1 298	1 226	1 415	1 618	32.4	29.9	27.0	30.4	32.3
USA	1 105	1 077	1 275	1 237	1 107	25.5	24.8	28.1	26.6	22.1
Argentina	652	792	824	838	1 022	15.1	18.2	18.2	18.0	20.4
Peru	103	97	80	110	177	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.5
Malaysia	98	94	103	101	119	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
China	101	134	174	176	106	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	2.1
Chile	159	124	122	68	102	3.7	2.9	2.7	1.5	2.0
Indonesia	72	80	83	78	97	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
India	103	86	76	95	92	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
Switzerland	54	55	52	56	64	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Total for all 10	3 849	3 838	4 014	4 172	4 503	88.9	88.3	88.5	89.7	89.9

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

IN RAW MATERIALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Cork and wood – SITC 24										
Extra-EU	690	773	642	638	746	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	199	260	220	190	228	28.8	33.6	34.3	29.7	30.6
Switzerland	138	114	107	107	118	20.0	14.7	16.7	16.7	15.8
Sweden	82	92	83	52	74	11.9	11.9	12.9	8.2	9.9
Japan	13	13	12	26	36	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.0	4.8
Norway	16	14	15	19	35	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.7
USA	16	16	18	22	29	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.9
Morocco	23	28	20	21	24	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2
Finland	26	28	29	13	21	3.8	3.6	4.6	2.1	2.7
Egypt	8	12	8	18	13	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.7
Slovenia			3	6	12			0.4	1.0	1.6
Total for all 10	521	577	516	473	589	75.4	74.6	80.3	74.1	78.9
Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26										
Extra-EU	1 479	1 517	1 507	1 580	1 842	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	95	82	90	127	151	6.4	5.4	5.9	8.0	8.2
China	124	152	102	70	108	8.4	10.0	6.7	4.4	5.9
Switzerland	142	151	114	85	95	9.6	10.0	7.6	5.4	5.1
Turkey	85	55	74	94	91	5.8	3.6	4.9	6.0	4.9
Austria	72	72	71	63	72	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.9
Morocco	64	67	60	58	71	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.9
Poland	28	42	46	48	68	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.7
Japan	72	58	58	57	64	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Tunisia	22	29	31	40	58	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2
Iran	40	54	58	52	55	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.0
Total for all 10	745	761	704	694	832	50.3	50.2	46.7	43.9	45.2
Crude fertilizers – SITC 27										
Extra-EU	1 006	1 029	1 042	1 148	1 232	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	152	148	128	133	142	15.1	14.4	12.3	11.6	11.5
Finland	97	91	90	118	102	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.3	8.3
USA	92	84	80	83	99	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.0
Sweden	90	98	85	88	97	8.9	9.5	8.1	7.7	7.8
Austria	60	68	81	84	84	6.0	6.7	7.7	7.3	6.8
Norway	44	39	40	48	54	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.4
Japan	67	78	56	51	53	6.6	7.5	5.4	4.4	4.3
Taiwan	19	23	26	30	38	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1
Poland	7	11	15	21	24	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.9
Israel	15	18	18	20	22	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Total for all 10	642	658	619	676	714	63.8	64.0	59.4	58.9	58.0
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28										
Extra-EU	1 333	1 637	1 578	2 086	2 080	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	100	212	195	389	394	7.5	13.0	12.4	18.7	18.9
South Korea	27	93	41	124	158	2.0	5.7	2.6	5.9	7.6
Sweden	160	173	160	141	149	12.0	10.6	10.2	6.8	7.2
Japan	110	90	80	120	135	8.2	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.5
India	121	60	132	86	114	9.1	3.6	8.4	4.1	5.5
USA	97	109	84	121	111	7.3	6.7	5.3	5.8	5.3
Taiwan	48	126	102	153	109	3.6	7.7	6.5	7.3	5.2
Austria	113	120	108	77	108	8.4	7.3	6.8	3.7	5.2
Norway	63	75	64	106	107	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.1
Finland	74	105	114	72	91	5.5	6.4	7.2	3.5	4.4
Total for all 10	912	1 164	1 082	1 388	1 475	68.4	71.1	68.5	66.5	70.9

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

3B

IN RAW MATERIALS

IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits – SITC 22										
Extra-EU	3 339	3 234	3 332	3 495	4 559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 480	1 359	1 755	1 713	1 679	44.3	42.0	52.7	49.0	36.8
Brazil	555	429	603	605	996	16.6	13.3	18.1	17.3	21.8
Argentina	534	767	430	418	584	16.0	23.7	12.9	12.0	12.8
Canada	68	72	81	177	445	2.0	2.2	2.4	5.1	9.8
China	116	192	107	104	185	3.5	5.9	3.2	3.0	4.1
Russia			12	53	134			0.4	1.5	2.9
Paraguay	277	135	75	155	112	8.3	4.2	2.3	4.4	2.5
Ukraine			6	14	88			0.2	0.4	1.9
Hungary	23	30	30	61	70	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.5
India	13	17	8	16	25	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
Total for all 10	3 065	3 001	3 107	3 316	4 317	91.8	92.8	93.2	94.9	94.7
Cork and wood – SITC 24										
Extra-EU	7 954	7 076	6 994	6 722	8 314	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sweden	1 261	1 224	1 354	1 358	1 730	15.9	17.3	19.4	20.2	20.8
Finland	818	746	757	828	1 129	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.3	13.6
USA	680	727	742	725	780	8.6	10.3	10.6	10.8	9.4
Austria	748	675	660	539	672	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.0	8.1
Canada	793	645	552	409	443	10.0	9.1	7.9	6.1	5.3
Malaysia	506	434	438	479	422	6.4	6.1	6.3	7.1	5.1
Russia			160	310	369			2.3	4.6	4.4
Cameroon	211	189	206	227	359	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.3
Ivory Coast	272	237	195	199	277	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.3
Brazil	128	126	120	146	223	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7
Total for all 10	5 419	5 004	5 184	5 220	6 403	68.1	70.7	74.1	77.7	77.0
Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25										
Extra-EU	5 455	4 544	4 393	3 700	4 936	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canada	1 272	1 054	899	729	1 053	23.3	23.2	20.5	19.7	21.3
USA	1 226	1 125	1 118	842	1 046	22.5	24.8	25.5	22.7	21.2
Sweden	1 282	1 064	998	763	962	23.5	23.4	22.7	20.6	19.5
Finland	661	503	467	394	519	12.1	11.1	10.6	10.7	10.5
Brazil	199	193	210	194	298	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.0
Chile	97	81	135	143	218	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.9	4.4
Norway	247	183	167	132	168	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4
Russia			56	126	165			1.3	3.4	3.4
Austria	82	54	53	61	92	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9
Switzerland	36	38	40	32	53	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Total for all 10	5 102	4 295	4 144	3 416	4 574	93.5	94.5	94.3	92.3	92.7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28										
Extra-EU	8 748	8 124	7 731	6 758	8 277	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	1 074	1 202	1 138	783	1 131	12.3	14.8	14.7	11.6	13.7
Canada	1 298	1 232	1 077	760	851	14.8	15.2	13.9	11.2	10.3
USA	1 009	761	662	646	782	11.5	9.4	8.6	9.6	9.5
Australia	985	915	827	638	733	11.3	11.3	10.7	9.4	8.9
South Africa	343	451	365	332	396	3.9	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8
Russia			116	357	390			1.5	5.3	4.7
Chile	219	272	305	279	368	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.4
Sweden	350	372	364	334	358	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.3
Norway	218	176	173	199	200	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.4
Guinea	215	218	189	176	194	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3
Total for all 10	5 710	5 599	5 216	4 503	5 403	65.3	68.9	67.5	66.6	65.3

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS IN FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra-EU	3 427	2 689	2 965	3 830	2 210	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 950	1 252	1 481	2 149	1 231	56.9	46.6	50.0	56.1	55.7
Canada	694	527	334	424	225	20.2	19.6	11.3	11.1	10.2
Sweden	503	410	299	402	222	14.7	15.2	10.1	10.5	10.1
Finland	120	173	374	314	176	3.5	6.4	12.6	8.2	7.9
Poland		79	331	311	105		3.0	11.2	8.1	4.7
Norway	103	110	96	143	100	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.5
Virgin Islands of USA	27				52	0.8				2.3
Croatia					48					2.2
China					24					1.1
Bahamas				27	17				0.7	0.8
Total for all 10	3 397	2 551	2 915	3 770	2 200	99.1	94.9	98.3	98.4	99.5
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra-EU	6 629	6 680	6 398	10 206	10 123	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 594	1 322	1 314	1 432	1 622	24.0	19.8	20.5	14.0	16.0
Switzerland	1 424	1 415	1 268	1 028	1 150	21.5	21.2	19.8	10.1	11.4
Sweden	441	439	379	575	470	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.6	4.6
Gibraltar	84	91	104	223	350	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.5
Austria	265	314	276	293	332	4.0	4.7	4.3	2.9	3.3
Malta	62	84	83	192	218	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.2
Lebanon	13	52	46	136	215	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.1
Singapore	85	53	65	284	208	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.1
Norway	114	109	88	130	159	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6
Tunisia	161	183	134	166	156	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.5
Total for all 10	4 243	4 062	3 758	4 459	4 882	64.0	60.8	58.7	43.7	48.2

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

3B

IN FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32										
Extra-EU	5 226	6 026	5 828	4 587	4 965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 117	2 426	2 113	1 435	1 284	40.5	40.3	36.3	31.3	25.9
South Africa	818	960	993	762	852	15.6	15.9	17.0	16.6	17.2
Australia	792	913	930	759	826	15.2	15.2	16.0	16.5	16.6
Poland	420	470	461	490	644	8.0	7.8	7.9	10.7	13.0
Colombia	328	421	416	301	370	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.5
China	128	156	147	125	154	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
Canada	175	175	184	94	136	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.7
Russia			75	135	130			1.3	2.9	2.6
Czech Republic				101	126				2.2	2.5
Indonesia	13	31	80	64	111	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.2
Total for all 10	4 792	5 553	5 400	4 265	4 633	91.7	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra-EU	46 213	46 122	43 680	42 293	41 233	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	5 922	6 702	6 855	7 653	8 188	12.8	14.5	15.7	18.1	19.9
Saudi Arabia	6 119	8 896	7 879	7 432	6 717	13.2	19.3	18.0	17.6	16.3
Russia			2 710	4 415	5 188			6.2	10.4	12.6
Libya	6 380	6 636	5 640	5 159	4 795	13.8	14.4	12.9	12.2	11.6
Iran	5 159	5 492	4 402	4 839	4 016	11.2	11.9	10.1	11.4	9.7
Nigeria	3 957	4 140	3 552	2 737	3 480	8.6	9.0	8.1	6.5	8.4
Algeria	2 908	2 490	2 502	2 381	2 117	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1
Syria	932	1 108	1 253	1 441	1 322	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.2
Kuwait	934	100	579	1 629	1 192	2.0	0.2	1.3	3.9	2.9
Egypt	1 256	1 137	1 270	1 079	1 102	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
Total for all 10	33 567	36 702	36 642	38 764	38 118	72.6	79.6	83.9	91.7	92.4
OPEC	30 212	30 574	26 736	25 355	23 289	65.4	66.3	61.2	60.0	56.5
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra-EU	13 695	13 605	10 610	12 520	11 707	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia			1 286	1 809	1 569			12.1	14.4	13.4
Algeria	1 170	1 511	1 370	883	911	8.5	11.1	12.9	7.1	7.8
Libya	1 099	1 014	1 000	719	828	8.0	7.5	9.4	5.7	7.1
Norway	848	827	748	838	784	6.2	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.7
Sweden	956	964	902	872	751	7.0	7.1	8.5	7.0	6.4
USA	1 007	1 346	832	687	677	7.4	9.9	7.8	5.5	5.8
Saudi Arabia	634	731	433	520	505	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.3
Egypt	203	274	257	344	461	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.9
Latvia			332	279	284			3.1	2.2	2.4
Lithuania			184	300	243			1.7	2.4	2.1
Total for all 10	5 917	6 667	7 345	7 252	7 011	43.2	49.0	69.2	57.9	59.9
Gas, natural and manufactured – SITC 34										
Extra-EU	4 529	5 405	4 463	4 803	5 003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Algeria	1 782	2 184	1 049	1 065	1 033	39.3	40.4	23.5	22.2	20.6
Norway	1 283	1 382	691	792	954	28.3	25.6	15.5	16.5	19.1
Saudi Arabia	343	368	204	204	141	7.6	6.8	4.6	4.2	2.8
Libya	126	181	153	133	132	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.6
Australia	3		22	5	54	0.1		0.5	0.1	1.1
Iran		6	21	24	41		0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8
USA	12	62	42	8	11	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
Croatia			5	9	8			0.1	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	7	11	5	5	6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	17	31	16	9	6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Total for all 10	3 574	4 226	2 208	2 254	2 387	78.9	78.2	49.5	46.9	47.7
OPEC	2 275	2 776	1 442	1 451	1 353	50.2	51.4	32.3	30.2	27.0

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

IN CHEMICALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Organic chemicals – SITC 51										
Extra-EU	10 253	10 564	11 290	13 575	15 638	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 443	2 683	2 999	3 369	4 013	23.8	25.4	26.6	24.8	25.7
Japan	887	964	998	1 240	1 485	8.6	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.5
Switzerland	1 291	1 243	1 318	1 341	1 354	12.6	11.8	11.7	9.9	8.7
Sweden	256	247	346	510	611	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.9
Brazil	305	333	271	393	492	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.1
South Korea	258	256	243	306	384	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5
Canada	200	192	224	318	337	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2
Australia	155	153	186	243	301	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
India	227	161	190	217	290	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
Taiwan	211	231	219	231	282	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Total for all 10	6 233	6 462	6 993	8 167	9 550	60.8	61.2	61.9	60.2	61.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54										
Extra-EU	8 746	9 973	11 527	14 004	15 854	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	994	1 252	1 582	1 862	2 220	11.4	12.6	13.7	13.3	14.0
Switzerland	906	1 028	1 276	1 683	1 682	10.4	10.3	11.1	12.0	10.6
Japan	890	1 045	1 260	1 405	1 589	10.2	10.5	10.9	10.0	10.0
Austria	476	542	650	740	850	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4
Sweden	368	385	458	465	552	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5
Australia	281	287	361	369	438	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.8
Saudi Arabia	250	321	357	413	379	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.4
Algeria	228	152	258	248	359	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3
Poland	110	192	217	303	343	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Hong Kong	153	233	292	264	326	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.1
Total for all 10	4 658	5 438	6 710	7 753	8 738	53.3	54.5	58.2	55.4	55.1
Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics – SITC 55										
Extra-EU	4 831	5 104	5 634	6 389	7 232	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	508	526	611	728	777	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.7
Switzerland	468	502	528	563	665	9.7	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.2
Austria	281	294	319	360	412	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
Sweden	245	245	289	327	342	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7
Japan	244	275	287	312	333	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6
Russia			47	153	268			0.8	2.4	3.7
Saudi Arabia	177	204	233	223	220	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.0
Poland	69	167	224	218	206	1.4	3.3	4.0	3.4	2.8
Hong Kong	146	130	139	170	199	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7
Norway	115	121	129	157	182	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5
Total for all 10	2 252	2 464	2 806	3 211	3 604	46.6	48.3	49.8	50.3	49.8
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57										
Extra-EU	6 119	6 369	6 236	7 260	8 390	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	483	487	529	678	808	7.9	7.6	8.5	9.3	9.6
Switzerland	706	661	626	627	755	11.5	10.4	10.0	8.6	9.0
Austria	582	607	582	565	664	9.5	9.5	9.3	7.8	7.9
Sweden	452	421	389	383	485	7.4	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.8
Japan	202	224	246	286	286	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.4
Hong Kong	120	168	172	201	284	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.4
Turkey	188	181	213	290	274	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.3
Taiwan	100	127	128	192	245	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.9
Finland	229	184	174	182	234	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8
Poland	61	101	116	149	198	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4
Total for all 10	3 124	3 161	3 177	3 552	4 235	51.1	49.6	50.9	48.9	50.5

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

3B

IN CHEMICALS

IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Organic chemicals – SITC 51										
Extra-EU	8 361	8 436	8 713	8 517	10 802	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 400	2 472	2 635	2 455	2 860	28.7	29.3	30.2	28.8	26.5
Switzerland	1 788	1 752	1 902	1 803	2 311	21.4	20.8	21.8	21.2	21.4
Japan	932	952	983	1 039	1 166	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.2	10.8
China	198	213	242	271	399	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.7
Sweden	191	208	250	258	337	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
Russia			84	140	252			1.0	1.6	2.3
Austria	241	226	212	217	240	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2
Finland	141	98	96	123	199	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8
India	71	85	93	125	181	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7
Saudi Arabia	208	216	153	126	179	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.7
Total for all 10	6 170	6 221	6 651	6 556	8 125	73.8	73.7	76.3	77.0	75.2
Inorganic chemicals – SITC 52										
Extra-EU	2 816	2 845	2 937	2 960	3 652	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	640	733	761	637	770	22.7	25.8	25.9	21.5	21.1
Russia			100	341	476			3.4	11.5	13.0
Norway	164	148	156	162	183	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0
China	133	163	113	154	163	4.7	5.7	3.8	5.2	4.5
Morocco	35	12	63	122	144	1.2	0.4	2.1	4.1	4.0
South Africa	153	122	114	81	143	5.4	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.9
Japan	102	102	114	122	138	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.8
Sweden	112	113	151	110	123	4.0	4.0	5.2	3.7	3.4
Israel	133	127	118	111	110	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.0
Austria	107	105	105	99	108	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.0
Total for all 10	1 579	1 624	1 795	1 941	2 359	56.0	57.1	61.1	65.6	64.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54										
Extra-EU	4 967	5 844	6 891	7 688	8 543	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	2 106	2 396	2 620	2 936	3 198	42.4	41.0	38.0	38.2	37.4
USA	1 247	1 485	1 801	1 953	2 152	25.1	25.4	26.1	25.4	25.2
Sweden	538	687	891	1 011	1 112	10.8	11.8	12.9	13.1	13.0
Japan	268	326	454	450	488	5.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	5.7
Austria	265	295	359	394	479	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6
China	123	143	172	170	220	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.6
Finland	43	52	59	63	86	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
Canada	49	56	53	76	86	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0
Australia	18	29	43	62	85	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Norway	36	44	56	68	73	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Total for all 10	4 694	5 513	6 507	7 183	7 980	94.5	94.3	94.4	93.4	93.4
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57										
Extra-EU	4 489	4 773	4 479	4 194	4 826	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 207	1 314	1 176	1 057	1 196	26.9	27.5	26.3	25.2	24.8
Switzerland	439	457	472	423	506	9.8	9.6	10.5	10.1	10.5
Austria	382	438	393	374	452	8.5	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.4
Sweden	385	401	366	352	384	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.0
Japan	244	282	295	284	347	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.2
Norway	239	238	230	223	224	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.6
Czech Republic				91	149				2.2	3.1
Finland	133	130	128	121	147	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1
Hungary	75	122	155	126	139	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
South Korea	54	77	100	106	122	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.5
Total for all 10	3 157	3 459	3 314	3 157	3 667	70.3	72.5	74.0	75.3	76.0

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71										
Extra-EU	15 070	15 776	16 335	17 708	18 644	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 535	5 732	6 267	6 062	6 472	36.7	36.3	38.4	34.2	34.7
Switzerland	682	640	618	711	802	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.3
China	488	332	519	666	779	3.2	2.1	3.2	3.8	4.2
Austria	603	681	661	614	691	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.7
Sweden	623	594	603	613	670	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6
Mexico	231	265	371	272	419	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2
Singapore	287	303	261	327	398	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1
South Korea	223	272	252	294	396	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1
Canada	436	498	390	402	383	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.1
Malaysia	122	234	192	304	363	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9
Total for all 10	9 231	9 550	10 136	10 265	11 374	61.3	60.5	62.1	58.0	61.0
Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72										
Extra-EU	27 107	26 172	26 991	31 073	33 849	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	4 851	4 127	4 337	5 399	6 399	17.9	15.8	16.1	17.4	18.9
China	751	675	1 144	2 243	1 974	2.8	2.6	4.2	7.2	5.8
Switzerland	1 532	1 469	1 236	1 268	1 307	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.9
Austria	1 258	1 352	1 332	1 251	1 300	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.8
South Korea	807	878	740	826	1 099	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.2
Russia			460	1 317	1 028			1.7	4.2	3.0
Japan	1 156	1 075	889	918	923	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.7
Brazil	486	433	397	579	820	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.4
Turkey	823	755	897	1 277	818	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	2.4
Australia	504	328	566	617	800	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.4
Total for all 10	12 167	11 093	11 999	15 696	16 465	44.9	42.4	44.5	50.5	48.6
General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74										
Extra-EU	25 981	26 611	27 559	30 340	33 795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 702	3 501	3 637	4 228	5 061	14.2	13.2	13.2	13.9	15.0
Austria	1 797	1 940	2 050	1 995	2 180	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.5
Switzerland	2 132	1 981	1 865	1 870	1 946	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.2	5.8
Sweden	1 724	1 478	1 417	1 347	1 683	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.0
China	569	568	565	1 102	1 485	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.6	4.4
South Korea	770	912	646	718	1 042	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.1
Japan	761	696	692	719	839	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Norway	645	629	689	715	757	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
Poland	370	529	604	682	740	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Singapore	458	463	530	580	728	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2
Total for all 10	12 928	12 697	12 695	13 956	16 462	49.8	47.7	46.1	46.0	48.7
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76										
Extra-EU	7 155	7 776	8 350	10 117	12 403	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	703	712	812	888	1 036	9.8	9.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
China	157	235	311	681	991	2.2	3.0	3.7	6.7	8.0
Sweden	434	447	451	506	754	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.0	6.1
Austria	573	599	551	545	662	8.0	7.7	6.6	5.4	5.3
Switzerland	529	559	501	501	661	7.4	7.2	6.0	5.0	5.3
Russia			112	303	442			1.3	3.0	3.6
South Africa	100	115	139	163	377	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.0
Norway	165	172	216	216	334	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.7
Hong Kong	79	99	157	308	318	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.6
Singapore	93	104	149	243	310	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.5
Total for all 10	2 834	3 043	3 398	4 353	5 885	39.6	39.1	40.7	43.0	47.4

EU'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

3B

IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

IMPORTS

Ranking of the EU's main trading partners in 1994

Trading partners	Values in Mio ECU					Share of trade in %				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71										
Extra-EU	11 485	12 181	12 725	13 697	15 606	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 772	6 046	5 722	5 882	6 266	50.3	49.6	45.0	42.9	40.2
Austria	1 266	1 302	1 530	1 545	1 799	11.0	10.7	12.0	11.3	11.5
Japan	1 034	1 067	1 283	1 607	1 751	9.0	8.8	10.1	11.7	11.2
Sweden	579	547	699	707	1 066	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.8
Switzerland	558	580	695	628	748	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.6	4.8
Canada	399	488	523	519	503	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2
Mexico	275	332	367	276	356	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.3
Hungary	23	38	58	128	289	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.9
Finland	118	162	166	192	247	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
Brazil	164	184	193	159	208	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3
Total for all 10	10 189	10 746	11 237	11 642	13 233	88.7	88.2	88.3	85.0	84.8
Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72										
Extra-EU	10 027	10 287	9 932	9 517	10 872	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 169	2 334	2 241	2 377	2 575	21.6	22.7	22.6	25.0	23.7
Switzerland	2 375	2 207	2 100	1 861	2 103	23.7	21.5	21.1	19.6	19.3
Japan	1 803	1 853	1 798	1 586	1 626	18.0	18.0	18.1	16.7	15.0
Austria	1 037	1 182	1 162	1 056	1 136	10.3	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.5
Sweden	1 038	1 066	1 006	916	1 058	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.6	9.7
Finland	373	316	255	231	370	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.4
Czech Republic				163	228				1.7	2.1
Norway	179	178	198	182	212	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
South Korea	19	28	39	60	172	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.6
Taiwan	133	141	146	146	154	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Total for all 10	9 126	9 305	8 945	8 579	9 634	91.0	90.5	90.1	90.1	88.6
General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74										
Extra-EU	12 329	13 353	13 824	13 354	15 000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 407	3 619	3 650	3 695	3 974	27.6	27.1	26.4	27.7	26.5
Japan	2 019	2 391	2 593	2 237	2 653	16.4	17.9	18.8	16.8	17.7
Switzerland	1 928	1 981	2 002	1 921	2 037	15.6	14.8	14.5	14.4	13.6
Sweden	1 612	1 605	1 584	1 404	1 762	13.1	12.0	11.5	10.5	11.7
Austria	1 102	1 235	1 281	1 242	1 300	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.7
Finland	350	308	326	284	320	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1
China	125	175	196	246	263	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8
Norway	186	211	219	221	230	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Taiwan	193	238	247	216	218	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
Canada	180	219	201	211	215	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4
Total for all 10	11 102	11 982	12 300	11 677	12 972	90.0	89.7	89.0	87.4	86.5
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76										
Extra-EU	16 003	17 775	16 652	17 243	18 816	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	6 573	7 348	6 395	5 197	4 838	41.1	41.3	38.4	30.1	25.7
USA	1 548	1 806	1 892	2 191	2 761	9.7	10.2	11.4	12.7	14.7
China	868	985	1 184	1 471	1 800	5.4	5.5	7.1	8.5	9.6
Malaysia	561	780	816	958	1 181	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.3
South Korea	1 066	1 175	952	1 044	1 112	6.7	6.6	5.7	6.1	5.9
Sweden	716	694	746	944	1 048	4.5	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.6
Austria	958	917	798	887	1 045	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.6
Singapore	936	969	848	1 001	896	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.8
Finland	284	277	321	460	678	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.6
Taiwan	700	727	610	587	603	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2
Total for all 10	14 210	15 677	14 563	14 740	15 961	88.8	88.2	87.5	85.5	84.8

INDICES OF EXTRA-UE TRADE BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

EXPORTS

VALUE

1989	98.6	100.8	108.5	90.6	98.4	99.8	96.0	100.8
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	103.7	97.7	97.8	99.7	104.6	104.5	106.2	102.6
1992	105.9	101.0	95.0	90.9	107.3	106.1	111.5	102.4
1993	110.4	103.5	95.9	91.2	112.2	113.9	117.9	104.1
1994	113.0	105.6	104.2	89.1	114.9	117.1	121.7	105.2

VOLUME

1989	100.9	101.3	101.1	94.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.4	104.3	107.7	95.3	97.6	101.0	97.3	96.7
1992	99.1	109.2	113.7	104.5	98.8	106.2	97.1	98.3
1993	106.2	115.4	123.2	153.6	107.4	115.8	105.4	107.1
1994	114.6	119.8	129.6	139.2	117.2	126.7	114.2	117.9

UNIT VALUE

1989	99.5	102.1	109.7	85.9	98.4	99.6	95.7	101.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.0	101.9	105.3	95.0	102.1	105.5	103.3	99.2
1992	104.9	110.3	108.0	95.0	106.0	112.7	108.3	100.6
1993	117.2	119.4	118.1	140.1	120.5	131.9	124.3	111.5
1994	129.5	126.5	135.0	124.0	134.7	148.4	139.0	124.0

IMPORTS

VALUE

1989	102.9	110.3	109.3	92.7	103.9	102.1	102.7	105.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.0	102.9	94.1	93.4	103.9	104.3	105.8	102.0
1992	99.0	99.7	89.1	83.4	104.8	103.7	110.0	100.2
1993	103.7	103.5	88.9	81.9	112.1	110.0	122.8	103.1
1994	107.5	109.8	97.7	77.6	117.3	116.6	130.6	106.0

VOLUME

1989	94.2	91.4	101.9	94.9	92.9	94.8	92.8	92.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	105.9	104.7	97.6	109.0	106.2	102.6	106.7	106.5
1992	106.6	107.0	100.5	111.5	106.0	107.7	101.3	110.2
1993	101.3	99.8	93.9	110.7	102.0	102.1	93.2	111.2
1994	108.8	107.3	106.9	116.2	110.0	113.9	98.5	121.6

UNIT VALUE

1989	96.9	100.8	111.4	88.0	96.5	96.8	95.3	97.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.9	107.7	91.8	101.8	110.3	107.0	112.9	108.6
1992	105.5	106.7	89.5	93.0	111.1	111.7	111.4	110.4
1993	105.0	103.3	83.5	90.7	114.3	112.3	114.4	114.6
1994	117.0	117.8	104.4	90.2	129.0	132.8	128.6	128.9

INDICES OF EXTRA-UE TRADE BY PRODUCT

3C

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

COVER RATE (1)

1989	95.8	91.4	99.3	97.7	94.7	97.7	93.5	95.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.7	94.9	103.9	106.7	100.7	100.2	100.4	100.6
1992	107.0	101.3	106.6	109.0	102.4	102.3	101.4	102.2
1993	106.5	100.0	107.9	111.4	100.1	103.5	96.0	101.0
1994	105.1	96.2	106.7	114.8	98.0	100.4	93.2	99.2

VOLUMES RATIO (2)

1989	107.1	110.8	99.2	99.9	107.6	105.3	107.4	108.9
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.9	99.6	110.3	87.4	91.9	98.4	91.2	90.8
1992	93.0	102.1	113.1	93.7	93.2	98.6	95.9	89.2
1993	104.8	115.6	131.2	138.8	105.3	113.4	113.1	96.3
1994	105.3	111.6	121.2	119.8	106.5	111.2	115.9	97.0

TERMS OF TRADE (3)

1989	102.7	101.3	98.5	97.6	102.0	102.9	100.4	104.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.4	94.6	114.7	93.3	92.6	98.6	91.5	91.3
1992	99.4	103.4	120.7	102.2	95.4	100.9	97.2	91.1
1993	111.6	115.6	141.4	154.5	105.4	117.5	108.7	97.3
1994	110.7	107.4	129.3	137.5	104.4	111.7	108.1	96.2

(1) The indicator "cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) The indicator "volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) The indicator "terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EUROPEAN UNION

INDICES OF INTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

4B

1990 = 100

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

SITC rev. 3

Periods	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transp. equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

VALUE

1989	101.2	100.9	102.7	103.1	101.0	100.3	101.7	100.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.8	98.8	97.2	100.2	98.7	99.3	97.8	99.4
1992	98.3	98.8	98.3	100.4	99.0	101.1	97.4	100.3
1993	106.2	105.4	105.0	101.4	108.5	111.1	104.5	113.0
1994	107.2	106.7	107.7	110.6	109.7	113.6	106.3	112.8

VOLUME

1989	101.4	100.7	102.1	105.3	101.0	99.7	101.8	100.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.9	99.2	98.1	97.4	98.9	99.8	97.9	99.8
1992	98.0	98.9	98.3	95.2	98.9	101.7	96.8	100.7
1993	103.4	105.2	103.6	95.6	105.5	108.9	100.0	111.6
1994	105.2	106.3	105.3	104.9	107.7	113.4	103.3	112.0

UNIT VALUE

1989	99.9	100.2	100.6	97.9	99.9	100.6	99.9	99.9
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	99.9	99.7	99.1	102.9	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.6
1992	100.3	99.9	100.0	105.4	100.1	99.4	100.6	99.6
1993	102.7	100.3	101.3	106.1	102.9	102.0	104.5	101.3
1994	101.8	100.4	102.3	105.4	101.8	100.2	103.0	100.7

COVER RATE (1)

1989	95.3	97.2	107.7	90.2	94.3	95.1	93.9	94.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	104.7	109.8	95.6	104.0	104.4	102.7	106.2	102.9
1992	106.2	115.7	92.9	92.9	107.1	108.0	108.6	105.1
1993	101.6	114.5	85.3	97.5	100.5	111.7	99.3	98.0
1994	115.5	126.2	106.0	106.2	116.5	135.0	115.7	110.7

VOLUMES RATIO (2)

1989	97.4	97.0	101.4	102.0	96.6	95.3	98.2	95.4
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.8	107.6	101.8	103.0	102.1	101.1	101.5	103.0
1992	103.1	112.9	100.8	101.4	102.9	107.9	99.4	105.2
1993	95.3	113.2	92.0	107.2	92.4	109.8	84.5	95.9
1994	104.7	122.4	103.1	123.2	103.1	126.8	95.3	104.4

TERMS OF TRADE (3)

1989	97.9	100.2	106.2	88.4	97.6	99.8	95.6	99.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.9	102.1	93.9	101.0	102.3	101.6	104.6	99.9
1992	103.0	102.5	92.2	91.6	104.1	100.1	109.3	99.9
1993	106.6	101.2	92.7	91.0	108.8	101.7	117.5	102.2
1994	110.3	103.1	102.8	86.2	113.0	106.5	121.4	106.0

(1) The indicator "cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) The indicator "volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) The indicator "terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

THE MEMBER STATES AND EU TRADE

TRADE BALANCES BY MEMBER STATE

5A

TRADE BALANCES (INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU) OF THE MEMBER STATES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Trading partners										
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
1980	-5 461	-1 912	3 052	-3 872	-9 531	-16 888	-1 921	-16 464	-3 311	-3 558	-3 661
1984	-5 029	-678	23 544	-6 134	-4 753	-13 117	-116	-14 580	2 969	-3 454	-14 189
1985	-4 014	-1 457	32 420	-7 425	-5 640	-13 470	391	-16 592	2 474	-2 736	-11 865
1986	-661	-1 518	52 723	-5 825	-6 565	-8 942	925	-2 703	3 788	-2 318	-19 901
1987	-1 023	155	56 729	-5 646	-9 197	-12 289	1 992	-7 751	427	-3 736	-20 939
1988	-2 948	925	60 651	-5 842	-12 242	-11 963	2 667	-8 634	704	-5 933	-42 789
1989	-2 673	1 226	63 621	-7 835	-20 171	-14 458	3 025	-11 212	2 805	-5 826	-41 391
1990	-6 203	2 423	43 678	-9 349	-20 525	-16 739	2 334	-9 261	-1 124	-6 668	-32 015
1991	-8 035	2 624	9 265	-10 413	-21 717	-14 726	2 646	-10 503	-3 687	-8 272	-22 211
1992	-6 501	4 368	15 272	-10 805	-21 745	-6 373	4 988	-7 738	-5 580	-9 347	-27 002
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 362	18 048	11 934	-7 501	-24 459
1994	10 615	4 928	38 304	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 097	18 663	2 943	-7 626	-26 420

INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES (1)

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Trading partners										
	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
1980	2 218	-805	4 163	-1 304	182	-6 077	-1 389	-4 196	8 797	-1 146	1 892
1984	72	-1 190	7 769	-2 572	3 185	-13 406	-175	-4 242	19 534	-256	-4 476
1985	-1 429	-2 087	9 477	-3 198	2 626	-15 334	-57	-6 433	19 923	-18	-3 617
1986	1 930	-2 208	20 256	-3 076	-634	-13 969	570	-3 346	15 456	-667	-12 676
1987	951	-1 034	26 211	-3 080	-3 514	-14 691	1 753	-4 790	12 352	-1 747	-12 970
1988	1 079	-418	34 652	-3 559	-5 292	-13 047	2 406	-5 309	12 650	-3 497	-20 149
1989	2 698	222	38 597	-4 655	-8 781	-15 342	2 971	-6 787	18 467	-3 494	-22 545
1990	141	821	23 933	-5 994	-8 934	-14 750	2 418	-4 228	17 404	-3 950	-14 313
1991	-804	1 384	2 754	-6 023	-9 103	-11 775	2 889	-4 328	16 974	-5 446	-2 150
1992	-1 187	2 161	6 471	-6 658	-9 961	-9 528	4 128	-6 304	14 807	-6 648	-6 702
1993	6 972	2 984	12 006	-7 254	-6 765	-3 402	5 182	7 051	24 010	-4 947	-6 101
1994	11 611	2 385	12 745	-7 361	-5 513	-4 220	6 290	5 997	24 973	-4 769	-5 964

EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES (1)

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Trading partners											
	EUR12	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
1980	-65 862	-7 679	-1 107	-1 111	-2 567	-9 713	-10 811	-532	-12 268	-12 108	-2 412	-5 553
1984	-39 781	-5 101	512	15 775	-3 562	-7 938	289	58	-10 338	-16 566	-3 199	-9 713
1985	-27 767	-2 585	630	22 942	-4 227	-8 266	1 864	449	-10 159	-17 449	-2 718	-8 248
1986	7 370	-2 591	690	32 467	-2 749	-5 930	5 027	356	644	-11 668	-1 651	-7 225
1987	-719	-1 974	1 189	30 517	-2 566	-5 682	2 402	239	-2 961	-11 925	-1 989	-7 969
1988	-24 921	-4 027	1 343	25 998	-2 283	-6 950	1 084	261	-3 324	-11 946	-2 436	-22 640
1989	-34 240	-5 371	1 003	25 024	-3 179	-11 390	884	54	-4 425	-15 662	-2 332	-18 846
1990	-45 997	-6 343	1 602	19 745	-3 355	-11 591	-1 990	-84	-5 034	-18 528	-2 718	-17 702
1991	-69 399	-7 231	1 239	6 511	-4 389	-12 614	-2 951	-242	-6 175	-20 660	-2 827	-20 061
1992	-51 044	-5 313	2 206	8 801	-4 147	-11 784	3 154	859	-1 434	-20 387	-2 699	-20 300
1993	-2 094	-2 684	2 588	20 005	-4 335	-4 270	7 414	1 179	10 997	-12 077	-2 555	-18 358
1994	-3 541	-996	2 542	25 559	-2 814	-4 715	8 753	806	12 666	-22 030	-2 857	-20 456

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Reporting countries											
	EUR12	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES												
VALUES												
1980	276 893	34 000	6 296	70 973	1 831	7 813	44 439	4 636	28 955	39 107	1 950	36 892
1984	421 709	46 074	9 214	108 859	3 377	15 011	62 578	8 565	44 257	63 300	4 057	56 417
1985	466 595	49 557	10 217	120 055	3 225	16 371	68 797	9 388	49 855	70 286	4 661	64 183
1986	461 342	51 165	10 359	125 643	3 653	16 435	70 160	9 202	53 133	65 013	4 980	51 598
1987	486 836	53 447	11 010	134 160	3 778	18 596	74 745	10 161	56 327	63 511	5 640	55 463
1988	539 998	57 551	11 601	147 685	2 982	22 027	88 990	11 720	62 032	67 363	6 634	61 413
1989	626 176	66 837	13 111	169 155	4 486	26 536	103 450	13 931	72 045	79 575	8 283	68 767
1990	655 647	69 860	14 527	169 658	4 002	29 959	109 647	13 938	77 813	81 315	9 385	75 543
1991	687 919	71 485	15 926	174 306	4 446	34 138	117 477	14 525	80 676	82 216	9 895	82 829
1992	697 431	71 412	17 023	179 202	4 957	35 163	121 381	16 203	79 388	81 871	10 623	80 209
1993	677 861	78 881	17 081	161 758	4 035	34 306	109 250	16 946	77 275	89 275	9 905	79 150
1994	763 296	87 287	18 687	176 816	4 286	41 786	124 845	20 037	86 512	99 288	11 401	92 350
ANNUAL VARIATIONS												
1990/1989	4.7	4.5	10.8	0.3	-10.8	12.9	6.0	0.0	8.0	2.2	13.3	9.9
1991/1990	4.9	2.3	9.6	2.7	11.1	13.9	7.1	4.2	3.7	1.1	5.4	9.6
1992/1991	1.4	-0.1	6.9	2.8	11.5	3.0	3.3	11.6	-1.6	-0.4	7.4	-3.2
1993/1992	-2.8	10.5	0.3	-9.7	-18.6	-2.4	-10.0	4.6	-2.7	9.0	-6.8	-1.3
1994/1993	12.6	10.7	9.4	9.3	6.2	21.8	14.3	18.2	12.0	11.2	15.1	16.7
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE												
1980	100.0	12.3	2.3	25.6	0.7	2.8	16.0	1.7	10.5	14.1	0.7	13.3
1990	100.0	10.7	2.2	25.9	0.6	4.6	16.7	2.1	11.9	12.4	1.4	11.5
1991	100.0	10.4	2.3	25.3	0.6	5.0	17.1	2.1	11.7	12.0	1.4	12.0
1992	100.0	10.2	2.4	25.7	0.7	5.0	17.4	2.3	11.4	11.7	1.5	11.5
1993	100.0	11.6	2.5	23.9	0.6	5.1	16.1	2.5	11.4	13.2	1.5	11.7
1994	100.0	11.4	2.4	23.2	0.6	5.5	16.4	2.6	11.3	13.0	1.5	12.1
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS												
VALUES												
1980	274 558	31 782	7 101	66 810	3 135	7 631	50 516	6 025	33 151	30 310	3 096	35 001
1984	417 466	46 003	10 404	101 090	5 949	11 826	75 984	8 740	48 499	43 766	4 312	60 893
1985	466 742	50 987	12 304	110 578	6 424	13 745	84 131	9 445	56 288	50 362	4 679	67 800
1986	459 706	49 234	12 567	105 387	6 729	17 070	84 129	8 632	56 480	49 557	5 647	64 274
1987	487 395	52 495	12 044	107 949	6 858	22 110	89 436	8 408	61 117	51 159	7 387	68 433
1988	540 482	56 472	12 019	113 033	6 541	27 319	102 037	9 314	67 341	54 713	10 131	81 562
1989	624 825	64 139	12 889	130 559	9 141	35 317	118 792	10 960	78 832	61 107	11 776	91 312
1990	663 100	69 720	13 706	145 725	9 995	38 893	124 397	11 520	82 040	63 911	13 335	89 856
1991	703 548	72 289	14 542	171 552	10 470	43 241	129 252	11 636	85 004	65 242	15 341	84 979
1992	716 852	72 599	14 862	172 731	11 615	45 124	130 909	12 074	85 693	67 063	17 271	86 911
1993	648 124	71 909	14 097	149 752	11 289	41 071	112 652	11 764	70 224	65 264	14 852	85 250
1994	727 122	75 676	16 302	164 071	11 647	47 299	129 066	13 747	80 515	74 315	16 170	98 314
ANNUAL VARIATIONS												
1990/1989	6.1	8.7	6.3	11.6	9.3	10.1	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.6	13.2	-1.6
1991/1990	6.1	3.7	6.1	17.7	4.7	11.2	3.9	1.0	3.6	2.1	15.0	-5.4
1992/1991	1.9	0.4	2.2	0.7	10.9	4.4	1.3	3.8	0.8	2.8	12.6	2.3
1993/1992	-9.6	-1.0	-5.1	-13.3	-2.8	-9.0	-13.9	-2.6	-18.1	-2.7	-14.0	-1.9
1994/1993	12.2	5.2	15.6	9.6	3.2	15.2	14.6	16.9	14.7	13.9	8.9	15.3
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE												
1980	100.0	11.6	2.6	24.3	1.1	2.8	18.4	2.2	12.1	11.0	1.1	12.7
1990	100.0	10.5	2.1	22.0	1.5	5.9	18.8	1.7	12.4	9.6	2.0	13.6
1991	100.0	10.3	2.1	24.4	1.5	6.1	18.4	1.7	12.1	9.3	2.2	12.1
1992	100.0	10.1	2.1	24.1	1.6	6.3	18.3	1.7	12.0	9.4	2.4	12.1
1993	100.0	11.1	2.2	23.1	1.7	6.3	17.4	1.8	10.8	10.1	2.3	13.2
1994	100.0	10.4	2.2	22.6	1.6	6.5	17.8	1.9	11.1	10.2	2.2	13.5

EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

5C

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Reporting countries											
	EUR12	BLEU	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK
EXPORTS												
VALUES												
1980	216 670	12 109	5 897	67 230	1 957	6 999	35 507	1 395	26 375	12 949	1 319	44 932
1984	350 859	19 327	11 435	108 609	2 746	13 663	55 702	3 520	48 222	21 365	2 412	63 859
1985	378 651	20 502	12 590	120 572	2 710	14 242	59 093	4 082	52 562	22 402	2 700	67 197
1986	341 934	18 437	11 762	121 329	2 072	10 279	51 116	3 478	45 714	20 059	2 278	55 409
1987	339 338	17 990	11 601	120 191	1 815	12 434	48 933	3 545	43 879	20 029	2 257	56 664
1988	362 820	19 507	11 694	124 807	1 636	14 109	55 522	3 947	46 218	22 119	2 533	60 729
1989	413 152	23 340	12 740	138 989	2 352	15 902	64 508	4 655	55 265	24 780	3 202	67 418
1990	415 140	22 388	13 385	142 243	2 235	15 699	64 993	4 531	55 332	24 167	3 252	66 915
1991	423 220	22 838	13 511	148 874	2 499	16 588	67 255	4 835	55 545	24 760	3 146	63 367
1992	436 091	23 372	14 178	151 558	2 568	17 747	71 020	5 473	57 718	26 020	3 418	63 018
1993	491 140	28 188	14 472	162 833	3 174	20 863	80 080	7 500	67 242	30 490	3 270	73 028
1994	541 397	33 196	16 411	182 230	3 620	22 691	85 107	8 583	74 365	33 428	3 722	78 045
ANNUAL VARIATIONS												
1990/1989	0.5	-4.1	5.1	2.3	-5.0	-1.3	0.8	-2.7	0.1	-2.5	1.5	-0.7
1991/1990	1.9	2.0	0.9	4.7	11.8	5.7	3.5	6.7	0.4	2.5	-3.2	-5.3
1992/1991	3.0	2.3	4.9	1.8	2.7	7.0	5.6	13.2	3.9	5.1	8.6	-0.6
1993/1992	12.6	20.6	2.1	7.4	23.6	17.6	12.8	37.0	16.5	17.2	-4.3	15.9
1994/1993	10.2	17.8	13.4	11.9	14.0	8.8	6.3	14.4	10.6	9.6	13.8	6.9
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE												
1980	100.0	5.6	2.7	31.0	0.9	3.2	16.4	0.6	12.2	6.0	0.6	20.7
1990	100.0	5.4	3.2	34.3	0.5	3.8	15.7	1.1	13.3	5.8	0.8	16.1
1991	100.0	5.4	3.2	35.2	0.6	3.9	15.9	1.1	13.1	5.9	0.7	15.0
1992	100.0	5.4	3.3	34.8	0.6	4.1	16.3	1.3	13.2	6.0	0.8	14.5
1993	100.0	5.7	2.9	33.2	0.6	4.2	16.3	1.5	13.7	6.2	0.7	14.9
1994	100.0	6.1	3.0	33.7	0.7	4.2	15.7	1.6	13.7	6.2	0.7	14.4
IMPORTS												
VALUES												
1980	282 532	19 787	7 005	68 341	4 525	16 713	46 318	1 927	38 644	25 057	3 731	50 485
1984	390 640	24 428	10 923	92 834	6 308	21 601	55 412	3 462	58 560	37 930	5 610	73 572
1985	406 418	23 086	11 960	97 630	6 937	22 507	57 228	3 633	62 721	39 851	5 418	75 445
1986	334 564	21 028	11 072	88 862	4 821	16 209	46 089	3 122	45 070	31 727	3 928	62 634
1987	340 058	19 964	10 412	89 673	4 381	18 116	46 531	3 307	46 839	31 955	4 246	64 633
1988	387 741	23 534	10 350	98 808	3 919	21 059	54 439	3 685	49 542	34 066	4 969	83 369
1989	447 392	28 711	11 737	113 965	5 531	27 292	63 624	4 602	59 690	40 442	5 535	86 264
1990	461 137	28 732	11 782	122 498	5 590	27 290	66 983	4 615	60 365	42 695	5 969	84 617
1991	492 619	30 069	12 272	142 363	6 888	29 202	70 206	5 077	61 720	45 420	5 973	83 428
1992	487 135	28 685	11 972	142 758	6 715	29 531	67 866	4 614	59 152	46 407	6 117	83 318
1993	493 234	30 872	11 884	142 828	7 510	25 133	72 666	6 320	56 245	42 567	5 825	91 386
1994	544 938	34 192	13 869	156 671	6 433	27 406	76 354	7 776	61 698	55 458	6 579	98 501
ANNUAL VARIATIONS												
1990/1989	3.1	0.1	0.4	7.5	1.1	0.0	5.3	0.3	1.1	5.6	7.9	-1.9
1991/1990	6.8	4.7	4.2	16.2	23.2	7.0	4.8	10.0	2.2	6.4	0.1	-1.4
1992/1991	-1.1	-4.6	-2.4	0.3	-2.5	1.1	-3.3	-9.1	-4.2	2.2	2.4	-0.1
1993/1992	1.3	7.6	-0.7	0.0	11.8	-14.9	7.1	37.0	-4.9	-8.3	-4.8	9.7
1994/1993	10.5	10.8	16.7	9.7	-14.3	9.0	5.1	23.0	9.7	30.3	13.0	7.8
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE												
1980	100.0	7.0	2.5	24.2	1.6	5.9	16.4	0.7	13.7	8.9	1.3	17.9
1990	100.0	6.2	2.6	26.6	1.2	5.9	14.5	1.0	13.1	9.3	1.3	18.3
1991	100.0	6.1	2.5	28.9	1.4	5.9	14.3	1.0	12.5	9.2	1.2	16.9
1992	100.0	5.9	2.5	29.3	1.4	6.1	13.9	0.9	12.1	9.5	1.3	17.1
1993	100.0	6.3	2.4	29.0	1.5	5.1	14.7	1.3	11.4	8.6	1.2	18.5
1994	100.0	6.3	2.5	28.8	1.2	5.0	14.0	1.4	11.3	10.2	1.2	18.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
EU	TOTAL	0-9	655 647	687 919	697 431	677 861	763 296	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	74 318	81 902	86 503	85 990	94 876	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	23 481	22 425	21 837	20 129	25 271	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	24 119	24 890	22 133	23 263	25 431	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	73 679	75 882	79 575	82 876	99 888	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	238 335	253 266	259 089	233 365	274 298	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	200 830	206 836	211 338	198 440	223 821	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	69 860	71 485	71 412	78 881	87 287	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.6	11.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 333	8 059	8 492	9 844	10 468	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.4	11.0
	Crude materials	2+4	2 122	1 975	1 968	2 099	2 508	9.0	8.8	9.0	10.4	9.9
	Energy	3	2 083	2 436	2 032	2 512	2 423	8.6	9.8	9.2	10.8	9.5
	Chemicals	5	9 829	10 031	10 310	12 388	14 552	13.3	13.2	13.0	14.9	14.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 761	20 352	20 285	22 218	25 179	8.3	8.0	7.8	9.5	9.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 066	25 835	25 517	26 502	28 253	13.0	12.5	12.1	13.4	12.6
DK	TOTAL	0-9	14 527	15 926	17 023	17 081	18 687	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 474	4 845	4 966	4 901	5 251	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5
	Crude materials	2+4	859	796	723	700	879	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
	Energy	3	326	443	482	288	496	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.9
	Chemicals	5	655	728	886	1 220	1 304	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 338	3 642	3 991	3 186	3 359	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 534	4 005	4 410	4 340	4 766	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1
D	TOTAL	0-9	169 658	174 306	179 202	161 758	176 816	25.9	25.3	25.7	23.9	23.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	9 589	11 106	11 575	10 934	11 583	12.9	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.2
	Crude materials	2+4	4 057	4 229	4 333	3 750	4 620	17.3	18.9	19.8	18.6	18.3
	Energy	3	1 701	1 557	1 609	1 766	1 905	7.1	6.3	7.3	7.6	7.5
	Chemicals	5	19 251	19 632	19 855	20 362	24 202	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.6	24.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	80 709	83 033	86 864	72 216	80 744	33.9	32.8	33.5	30.9	29.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	49 526	49 455	49 801	43 591	47 128	24.7	23.9	23.6	22.0	21.1
GR	TOTAL	0-9	4 002	4 446	4 957	4 035	4 286	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 096	1 354	1 386	1 108	1 120	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
	Crude materials	2+4	417	358	579	407	518	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.1
	Energy	3	180	151	97	52	111	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
	Chemicals	5	97	108	125	129	136	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	142	151	180	197	191	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 973	2 219	2 493	2 098	2 138	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
E	TOTAL	0-9	29 959	34 138	35 163	34 306	41 786	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 038	4 658	5 127	5 437	6 429	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8
	Crude materials	2+4	1 463	1 697	1 162	1 206	1 550	6.2	7.6	5.3	6.0	6.1
	Energy	3	857	993	821	569	666	3.6	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.6
	Chemicals	5	2 104	2 250	2 352	2 424	3 145	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13 291	15 927	16 794	15 865	19 057	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	8 133	8 539	8 821	8 733	10 719	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

5E

EXPORTS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
EU	TOTAL	0-9	415 140	423 220	436 091	491 140	541 397	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	30 467	31 075	33 664	36 421	38 513	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	8 797	9 265	9 506	10 385	11 903	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	11 077	10 549	10 552	15 597	13 935	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	48 220	50 936	54 253	63 501	71 349	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	167 207	172 553	180 838	211 768	235 575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	129 478	128 524	130 338	144 235	160 561	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	22 388	22 838	23 372	28 188	33 196	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 012	1 292	1 428	1 472	2 048	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.3
	Crude materials	2+4	565	559	567	629	820	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.9
	Energy	3	598	631	740	1 008	1 080	5.4	6.0	7.0	6.5	7.7
	Chemicals	5	3 102	3 360	3 665	4 266	5 386	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 557	5 293	5 480	7 022	8 733	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 058	10 015	9 808	12 086	13 400	7.8	7.8	7.5	8.4	8.3
DK	TOTAL	0-9	13 385	13 511	14 178	14 472	16 411	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 590	2 717	2 744	2 977	3 363	8.5	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.7
	Crude materials	2+4	487	521	547	520	738	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.0	6.2
	Energy	3	585	586	555	642	633	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.1	4.5
	Chemicals	5	1 009	1 073	1 173	1 656	1 915	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 104	3 875	4 333	4 298	5 028	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 486	3 523	3 569	3 496	3 824	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4
D	TOTAL	0-9	142 243	148 874	151 558	162 833	182 230	34.3	35.2	34.8	33.2	33.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 317	4 972	5 281	5 751	6 407	14.2	16.0	15.7	15.8	16.6
	Crude materials	2+4	2 143	2 380	2 361	2 530	3 000	24.4	25.7	24.8	24.4	25.2
	Energy	3	1 303	1 465	1 475	2 085	2 136	11.8	13.9	14.0	13.4	15.3
	Chemicals	5	16 617	17 837	18 131	21 312	24 059	34.5	35.0	33.4	33.6	33.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	72 981	75 215	77 393	84 547	95 215	43.6	43.6	42.8	39.9	40.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	39 439	40 655	41 072	43 742	48 344	30.5	31.6	31.5	30.3	30.1
GR	TOTAL	0-9	2 235	2 499	2 568	3 174	3 620	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	509	569	706	776	898	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3
	Crude materials	2+4	179	190	163	267	278	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.3
	Energy	3	277	471	284	512	715	2.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	5.1
	Chemicals	5	134	147	155	207	204	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	122	150	183	254	294	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	965	922	994	1 101	1 182	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
E	TOTAL	0-9	15 699	16 588	17 747	20 863	22 691	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 109	2 257	2 415	2 681	2 986	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.8
	Crude materials	2+4	645	666	683	637	731	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.1
	Energy	3	793	682	675	1 011	853	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.1
	Chemicals	5	1 906	2 039	2 110	2 326	2 417	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 146	4 553	5 261	6 612	7 454	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 056	6 328	6 533	7 545	8 128	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
F	TOTAL	0-9	109 647	117 477	121 381	109 250	124 845	16.7	17.1	17.4	16.1	16.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 495	18 170	19 126	19 531	20 093	23.5	22.2	22.1	22.7	21.2
	Crude materials	2+4	4 903	4 382	4 224	3 649	4 324	20.9	19.5	19.3	18.1	17.1
	Energy	3	2 565	2 873	2 752	2 925	2 915	10.6	11.5	12.4	12.6	11.5
	Chemicals	5	13 515	14 197	14 718	14 563	16 514	18.3	18.7	18.5	17.6	16.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	42 293	47 628	49 296	39 619	48 376	17.7	18.8	19.0	17.0	17.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	28 388	29 766	30 871	28 637	32 259	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.4
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	13 938	14 525	16 203	16 946	20 037	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 094	3 463	4 195	4 202	4 462	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7
	Crude materials	2+4	551	481	491	445	510	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
	Energy	3	107	109	123	131	128	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Chemicals	5	1 894	2 193	2 668	2 794	3 616	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 440	4 197	4 239	4 513	5 732	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 384	3 680	4 107	3 639	4 480	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
I	TOTAL	0-9	77 813	80 676	79 388	77 275	86 512	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 378	6 072	6 029	6 247	6 720	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.1
	Crude materials	2+4	1 047	1 081	1 000	915	1 030	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.1
	Energy	3	1 268	1 123	1 058	550	463	5.3	4.5	4.8	2.4	1.8
	Chemicals	5	4 818	5 130	5 605	5 594	6 520	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28 983	29 887	28 387	26 605	29 748	12.2	11.8	11.0	11.4	10.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	35 508	36 773	36 677	36 741	40 008	17.7	17.8	17.4	18.5	17.9
NL	TOTAL	0-9	81 315	82 216	81 871	89 275	99 288	12.4	12.0	11.7	13.2	13.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	15 733	16 820	17 766	16 748	20 566	21.2	20.5	20.5	19.5	21.7
	Crude materials	2+4	5 153	5 012	5 176	4 891	6 656	21.9	22.3	23.7	24.3	26.3
	Energy	3	8 832	9 232	7 978	8 121	9 485	36.6	37.1	36.0	34.9	37.3
	Chemicals	5	11 491	11 022	12 348	11 301	15 900	15.6	14.5	15.5	13.6	15.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	16 683	16 287	17 449	16 591	23 220	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	8.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	18 309	18 733	20 644	17 949	22 838	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.0	10.2
P	TOTAL	0-9	9 385	9 895	10 623	9 905	11 401	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	586	671	670	624	722	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	865	696	656	535	670	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
	Energy	3	231	202	245	272	339	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Chemicals	5	464	436	425	407	560	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 054	2 179	2 496	2 239	2 645	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 183	5 707	6 129	5 828	6 464	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
UK	TOTAL	0-9	75 543	82 829	80 209	79 150	92 350	11.5	12.0	11.5	11.7	12.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 503	6 683	7 170	6 414	7 461	7.4	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.9
	Crude materials	2+4	2 044	1 718	1 524	1 532	2 004	8.7	7.7	7.0	7.6	7.9
	Energy	3	5 968	5 771	4 937	6 077	6 501	24.7	23.2	22.3	26.1	25.6
	Chemicals	5	9 560	10 156	10 283	11 694	13 439	13.0	13.4	12.9	14.1	13.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26 640	29 982	29 109	30 115	36 046	11.2	11.8	11.2	12.9	13.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	20 826	22 124	21 868	20 383	24 769	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

5E

EXPORTS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
F	TOTAL	0-9	64 993	67 255	71 020	80 080	85 107	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.3	15.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 286	7 037	7 623	8 151	8 160	23.9	22.6	22.6	22.4	21.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 017	963	963	1 010	1 162	11.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.8
	Energy	3	1 461	1 550	1 475	1 906	1 843	13.2	14.7	14.0	12.2	13.2
	Chemicals	5	8 611	8 902	9 383	10 617	11 885	17.9	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	27 986	31 245	33 530	39 547	41 593	16.7	18.1	18.5	18.7	17.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	18 367	17 268	17 720	18 575	20 298	14.2	13.4	13.6	12.9	12.6
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	4 531	4 835	5 473	7 500	8 583	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 054	950	1 119	1 248	1 464	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8
	Crude materials	2+4	107	147	144	155	186	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
	Energy	3	11	7	4	14	14	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Chemicals	5	1 054	1 248	1 535	1 962	2 260	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 370	1 517	1 630	2 619	2 938	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	769	815	907	1 257	1 374	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
I	TOTAL	0-9	55 332	55 545	57 718	67 242	74 365	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.7	13.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 511	2 760	3 092	3 205	3 468	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.0
	Crude materials	2+4	912	862	944	931	1 056	10.4	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9
	Energy	3	1 371	1 543	1 563	2 473	2 144	12.4	14.6	14.8	15.9	15.4
	Chemicals	5	3 929	4 033	4 343	5 084	5 570	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21 150	21 556	22 232	26 457	28 902	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	24 628	24 020	24 820	28 259	32 430	19.0	18.7	19.0	19.6	20.2
NL	TOTAL	0-9	24 167	24 760	26 020	30 490	33 428	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 509	3 940	4 385	5 023	5 103	14.8	12.7	13.0	13.8	13.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 356	1 522	1 688	2 094	2 289	15.4	16.4	17.8	20.2	19.2
	Energy	3	886	784	654	1 526	1 623	8.0	7.4	6.2	9.8	11.6
	Chemicals	5	3 794	3 857	4 944	5 492	6 528	7.9	7.6	9.1	8.6	9.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 305	6 727	8 439	9 852	10 403	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 508	4 950	5 559	6 203	7 101	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4
P	TOTAL	0-9	3 252	3 146	3 418	3 270	3 722	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	252	291	323	265	288	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
	Crude materials	2+4	343	340	329	278	312	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.6
	Energy	3	124	49	81	171	279	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.0
	Chemicals	5	204	164	165	171	182	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	413	411	559	559	639	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 914	1 887	1 957	1 813	2 011	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
UK	TOTAL	0-9	66 915	63 367	63 018	73 028	78 045	16.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	14.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 319	4 290	4 547	4 872	4 329	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 044	1 115	1 118	1 332	1 331	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.8	11.2
	Energy	3	3 668	2 780	3 046	4 250	2 616	33.1	26.4	28.9	27.2	18.8
	Chemicals	5	7 860	8 275	8 649	10 409	10 942	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.4	15.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	23 072	22 011	21 798	30 001	34 375	13.8	12.8	12.1	14.2	14.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	19 288	18 142	17 398	20 159	22 469	14.9	14.1	13.3	14.0	14.0

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
EU	TOTAL	0-9	663 100	703 548	716 852	648 124	727 122	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	75 812	84 148	88 803	82 806	91 432	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	25 513	25 083	24 119	20 875	25 632	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	24 978	25 774	22 952	23 564	23 634	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	80 933	83 811	86 592	82 259	97 289	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	236 534	257 862	264 355	220 483	255 144	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	203 890	211 019	213 898	177 728	202 784	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	69 720	72 289	72 599	71 909	75 676	10.5	10.3	10.1	11.1	10.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 942	7 818	8 188	8 280	8 753	9.2	9.3	9.2	10.0	9.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 042	3 013	2 927	2 591	3 104	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.1
	Energy	3	4 938	5 372	5 239	3 957	4 777	19.8	20.8	22.8	16.8	20.2
	Chemicals	5	8 913	9 328	9 272	10 018	10 842	11.0	11.1	10.7	12.2	11.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 912	18 433	18 574	16 614	18 289	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 584	22 967	22 845	21 125	22 000	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.9	10.8
DK	TOTAL	0-9	13 706	14 542	14 862	14 097	16 302	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 380	1 554	1 662	1 662	1 756	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Crude materials	2+4	380	388	415	394	434	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
	Energy	3	314	371	341	264	149	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.6
	Chemicals	5	1 953	2 015	2 091	1 895	2 203	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 850	5 196	5 087	4 509	5 524	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 466	4 602	4 818	4 016	4 632	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
D	TOTAL	0-9	145 725	171 552	172 731	149 752	164 071	22.0	24.4	24.1	23.1	22.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 623	20 503	21 751	19 035	21 339	23.2	24.4	24.5	23.0	23.3
	Crude materials	2+4	6 404	6 303	6 332	4 746	5 735	25.1	25.1	26.3	22.7	22.4
	Energy	3	7 514	8 102	6 697	9 003	8 347	30.1	31.4	29.2	38.2	35.3
	Chemicals	5	16 466	17 561	17 916	15 541	18 452	20.3	21.0	20.7	18.9	19.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	47 226	62 296	61 556	49 653	57 100	20.0	24.2	23.3	22.5	22.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	45 968	51 734	52 911	40 513	46 057	22.5	24.5	24.7	22.8	22.7
GR	TOTAL	0-9	9 995	10 470	11 615	11 289	11 647	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 752	1 731	2 104	2 143	2 308	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
	Crude materials	2+4	255	360	240	222	250	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
	Energy	3	100	86	102	89	98	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Chemicals	5	1 288	1 369	1 470	1 535	1 731	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 207	3 457	4 038	3 781	3 421	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 387	3 461	3 644	3 481	3 799	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9
E	TOTAL	0-9	38 893	43 241	45 124	41 071	47 299	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 139	3 962	4 308	4 758	5 465	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.7	6.0
	Crude materials	2+4	1 736	1 643	1 541	1 427	1 860	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.3
	Energy	3	781	973	875	715	689	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.9
	Chemicals	5	4 924	5 312	5 722	5 677	6 748	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 808	19 533	20 225	17 745	19 800	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 435	11 744	12 410	10 721	12 550	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

5E

IMPORTS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
EU	TOTAL	0-9	461 137	492 619	487 135	493 234	544 938	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	35 603	38 141	37 794	36 608	41 771	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	37 898	34 829	33 942	31 705	39 645	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	70 302	71 812	65 183	64 858	63 552	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	30 328	32 509	33 911	34 433	40 341	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	131 611	147 170	146 277	156 467	173 373	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	132 360	143 765	146 126	152 124	170 543	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	28 732	30 069	28 685	30 872	34 192	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 877	2 006	1 928	1 978	2 625	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.3
	Crude materials	2+4	2 766	2 525	2 386	2 235	2 906	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.3
	Energy	3	2 679	2 845	2 128	3 150	2 466	3.8	4.0	3.3	4.9	3.9
	Chemicals	5	2 814	2 889	3 194	3 087	3 529	9.3	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	7 812	8 970	8 350	8 384	8 700	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 346	10 396	10 145	11 707	13 630	7.8	7.2	6.9	7.7	8.0
DK	TOTAL	0-9	11 782	12 272	11 972	11 884	13 869	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 481	1 579	1 617	1 671	1 992	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8
	Crude materials	2+4	702	638	679	638	851	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Energy	3	1 414	1 453	1 283	1 022	1 371	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2
	Chemicals	5	855	855	872	1 016	1 088	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 250	3 292	2 999	2 956	3 605	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 738	4 121	4 141	4 003	4 642	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7
D	TOTAL	0-9	122 498	142 363	142 758	142 828	156 671	26.6	28.9	29.3	29.0	28.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 580	8 674	8 639	8 219	9 245	21.3	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.1
	Crude materials	2+4	8 609	8 345	8 585	7 945	9 611	22.7	24.0	25.3	25.1	24.2
	Energy	3	11 031	13 027	12 591	14 170	14 089	15.7	18.1	19.3	21.8	22.2
	Chemicals	5	7 368	8 443	8 711	8 668	10 142	24.3	26.0	25.7	25.2	25.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	39 390	47 532	47 311	47 168	51 518	29.9	32.3	32.3	30.1	29.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	42 015	49 872	50 298	52 688	57 645	31.7	34.7	34.4	34.6	33.8
GR	TOTAL	0-9	5 590	6 888	6 715	7 510	6 433	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	479	474	437	374	393	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
	Crude materials	2+4	584	572	412	369	439	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Energy	3	1 107	1 578	1 664	1 892	1 668	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.6
	Chemicals	5	357	435	463	543	562	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 625	2 248	2 190	2 843	1 738	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 400	1 547	1 484	1 470	1 620	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
E	TOTAL	0-9	27 290	29 202	29 531	25 133	27 406	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 268	3 813	4 037	3 820	4 119	9.2	10.0	10.7	10.4	9.9
	Crude materials	2+4	2 722	2 566	2 518	2 223	2 906	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.3
	Energy	3	6 876	6 712	6 344	6 188	6 136	9.8	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.7
	Chemicals	5	1 780	2 046	2 099	1 682	2 113	5.9	6.3	6.2	4.9	5.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	7 609	7 892	7 743	5 898	6 602	5.8	5.4	5.3	3.8	3.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 926	6 029	6 608	5 237	5 499	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.2

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITHIN THE EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
F	TOTAL	0-9	124 397	129 252	130 909	112 652	129 066	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.4	17.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 964	13 006	13 527	13 589	15 221	15.8	15.5	15.2	16.4	16.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 408	3 444	3 252	2 812	3 472	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5
	Energy	3	4 141	4 120	3 747	3 663	3 596	16.6	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.2
	Chemicals	5	14 704	14 813	15 456	14 526	17 051	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	49 617	53 750	54 831	42 583	50 153	21.0	20.8	20.7	19.3	19.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	40 426	39 993	39 960	35 423	39 525	19.8	19.0	18.7	19.9	19.5
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	11 520	11 636	12 074	11 764	13 747	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 386	1 557	1 647	1 459	1 683	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
	Crude materials	2+4	240	232	219	248	276	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1
	Energy	3	798	599	488	491	445	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9
	Chemicals	5	1 609	1 702	1 738	1 647	2 024	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 368	3 292	3 565	3 208	3 874	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 811	3 934	4 073	3 338	3 745	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
I	TOTAL	0-9	82 040	85 004	85 693	70 224	80 515	12.4	12.1	12.0	10.8	11.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 713	13 145	13 056	11 744	11 960	15.5	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.1
	Crude materials	2+4	4 913	4 757	4 268	4 020	4 957	19.3	19.0	17.7	19.3	19.3
	Energy	3	1 271	1 115	1 116	1 220	1 311	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5
	Chemicals	5	11 552	11 681	12 078	10 978	12 804	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.3	13.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31 751	33 426	34 205	24 889	28 003	13.4	13.0	12.9	11.3	11.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	19 643	19 640	19 648	16 295	19 143	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.4
NL	TOTAL	0-9	63 911	65 242	67 063	65 264	74 315	9.6	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 938	8 284	9 218	7 823	9 453	10.5	9.8	10.4	9.4	10.3
	Crude materials	2+4	2 307	2 232	2 243	2 035	2 636	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.3
	Energy	3	2 412	2 527	2 079	2 002	2 319	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.5	9.8
	Chemicals	5	7 689	7 808	8 516	7 509	10 675	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.1	11.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 362	20 871	21 739	17 220	21 153	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 304	22 681	22 861	16 425	20 595	10.9	10.7	10.7	9.2	10.2
P	TOTAL	0-9	13 335	15 341	17 271	14 852	16 170	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	918	1 427	1 618	1 617	1 909	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
	Crude materials	2+4	457	475	466	384	443	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
	Energy	3	393	460	461	452	297	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3
	Chemicals	5	1 497	1 599	1 755	1 624	1 881	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 794	6 333	7 313	5 922	6 210	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 219	4 975	5 576	4 750	5 322	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6
UK	TOTAL	0-9	89 856	84 979	86 911	85 250	98 314	13.6	12.1	12.1	13.2	13.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 057	11 161	11 723	10 697	11 585	14.6	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7
	Crude materials	2+4	2 372	2 235	2 217	1 997	2 465	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.6
	Energy	3	2 316	2 049	1 806	1 708	1 606	9.3	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.8
	Chemicals	5	10 337	10 622	10 578	11 309	12 879	12.8	12.7	12.2	13.7	13.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	34 639	31 274	33 223	34 359	41 616	14.6	12.1	12.6	15.6	16.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 646	25 290	25 152	21 641	25 415	13.1	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.5

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED WITH EXTRA-EU COUNTRIES

5E

IMPORTS

SITC rev. 3

Reporting countries			Values in Mio ECU					Share in % of EU total by SITC				
			SITC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
F	TOTAL	0-9	66 983	70 206	67 866	72 666	76 354	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 231	5 566	5 267	5 137	5 340	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.0	12.8
	Crude materials	2+4	4 409	3 839	3 724	3 301	4 121	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.4	10.4
	Energy	3	13 423	13 874	12 142	11 581	11 155	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.9	17.6
	Chemicals	5	4 837	4 823	4 953	5 351	6 293	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.5	15.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21 212	23 429	22 963	28 238	29 239	16.1	15.9	15.7	18.0	16.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	17 406	18 235	18 376	18 662	19 648	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.3	11.5
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	4 615	5 077	4 614	6 320	7 776	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	270	271	287	302	338	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	255	240	219	234	311	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	Energy	3	198	333	360	382	377	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Chemicals	5	415	519	511	659	784	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 485	2 595	2 050	3 369	4 277	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	937	1 054	1 119	1 242	1 448	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
I	TOTAL	0-9	60 365	61 720	59 152	56 245	61 698	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.4	11.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 077	4 344	3 921	3 614	4 008	11.5	11.4	10.4	9.9	9.6
	Crude materials	2+4	7 153	6 781	6 277	5 964	7 344	18.9	19.5	18.5	18.8	18.5
	Energy	3	13 639	12 652	11 182	10 505	10 131	19.4	17.6	17.2	16.2	15.9
	Chemicals	5	4 351	4 529	4 685	4 767	5 231	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11 104	12 120	12 156	10 967	11 765	8.4	8.2	8.3	7.0	6.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	14 873	15 301	15 780	14 450	17 253	11.2	10.6	10.8	9.5	10.1
NL	TOTAL	0-9	42 695	45 420	46 407	42 567	55 458	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.6	10.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 242	4 117	4 403	4 170	5 734	11.9	10.8	11.7	11.4	13.7
	Crude materials	2+4	4 054	3 830	3 987	3 407	5 095	10.7	11.0	11.7	10.7	12.9
	Energy	3	9 758	9 281	8 509	7 201	8 625	13.9	12.9	13.1	11.1	13.6
	Chemicals	5	3 143	3 207	3 508	3 214	4 398	10.4	9.9	10.3	9.3	10.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11 356	13 733	14 438	13 032	16 904	8.6	9.3	9.9	8.3	9.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 359	10 360	11 258	11 366	14 476	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.5	8.5
P	TOTAL	0-9	5 969	5 973	6 117	5 825	6 579	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	956	945	960	904	1 003	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
	Crude materials	2+4	739	683	604	583	745	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
	Energy	3	1 710	1 475	1 417	1 373	1 646	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
	Chemicals	5	285	338	362	369	402	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 249	1 417	1 576	1 451	1 621	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 027	1 109	1 183	1 139	1 157	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
UK	TOTAL	0-9	84 617	83 428	83 318	91 386	98 501	18.3	16.9	17.1	18.5	18.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 142	6 352	6 298	6 419	6 975	17.3	16.7	16.7	17.5	16.7
	Crude materials	2+4	5 905	4 810	4 550	4 806	5 315	15.6	13.8	13.4	15.2	13.4
	Energy	3	8 467	8 581	7 564	7 396	5 887	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.4	9.3
	Chemicals	5	4 122	4 425	4 555	5 077	5 799	13.6	13.6	13.4	14.7	14.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	24 519	23 942	24 501	32 162	37 405	18.6	16.3	16.7	20.6	21.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 333	25 741	25 734	30 161	33 525	19.9	17.9	17.6	19.8	19.7

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Reporting countries			trade balances Extra-EU					trade balances Intra-EU					
			SITC rev. 3	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
UE	TOTAL	0-9	-45 997	-69 399	-51 044	-2 094	-3 541						
	Agricultural products	0+1	-5 136	-7 067	-4 130	-187	-3 258						
	Crude materials	2+4	-29 101	-25 564	-24 436	-21 320	-27 742						
	Energy	3	-59 225	-61 263	-54 631	-49 261	-49 617						
	Chemicals	5	17 892	18 427	20 342	29 068	31 007						
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	35 596	25 383	34 561	55 301	62 201						
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-29 101	-25 564	-24 436	-21 320	-27 742						
BLEU	TOTAL	0-9	-6 343	-7 231	-5 313	-2 684	-996	141	-804	-1 187	6 972	11 611	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-865	-713	-499	-506	-577	391	241	304	1 564	1 715	
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 202	-1 966	-1 819	-1 606	-2 086	-920	-1 038	-959	-492	-596	
	Energy	3	-2 081	-2 214	-1 388	-2 142	-1 387	-2 855	-2 936	-3 207	-1 445	-2 354	
	Chemicals	5	288	472	471	1 179	1 857	916	703	1 038	2 369	3 710	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2 255	-3 678	-2 870	-1 361	33	1 849	1 919	1 711	5 604	6 890	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 202	-1 966	-1 819	-1 606	-2 086	-920	-1 038	-959	-492	-596	
DK	TOTAL	0-9	1 602	1 239	2 206	2 588	2 542	821	1 384	2 161	2 984	2 385	
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 109	1 138	1 127	1 306	1 371	3 095	3 290	3 304	3 240	3 495	
	Crude materials	2+4	-215	-116	-132	-118	-113	479	408	309	307	445	
	Energy	3	-829	-867	-728	-380	-738	12	72	141	24	347	
	Chemicals	5	154	219	301	640	827	-1 298	-1 287	-1 205	-676	-899	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	854	582	1 333	1 342	1 423	-1 513	-1 554	-1 096	-1 322	-2 165	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-215	-116	-132	-118	-113	479	408	309	307	445	
D	TOTAL	0-9	19 745	6 511	8 801	20 005	25 559	23 933	2 754	6 471	12 006	12 745	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-3 263	-3 701	-3 358	-2 469	-2 838	-8 035	-9 396	-10 175	-8 102	-9 756	
	Crude materials	2+4	-6 466	-5 965	-6 225	-5 415	-6 611	-2 347	-2 074	-1 998	-996	-1 115	
	Energy	3	-9 728	-11 562	-11 115	-12 085	-11 953	-5 813	-6 544	-5 088	-7 237	-6 443	
	Chemicals	5	9 249	9 394	9 421	12 645	13 918	2 785	2 070	1 940	4 822	5 750	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 591	27 683	30 081	37 379	43 697	33 484	20 737	25 308	22 563	23 644	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-6 466	-5 965	-6 225	-5 415	-6 611	-2 347	-2 074	-1 998	-996	-1 115	
GR	TOTAL	0-9	-3 355	-4 389	-4 147	-4 335	-2 814	-5 994	-6 023	-6 658	-7 254	-7 361	
	Agricultural products	0+1	30	95	269	402	505	-656	-377	-718	-1 035	-1 188	
	Crude materials	2+4	-405	-382	-250	-102	-162	162	-2	340	185	269	
	Energy	3	-829	-1 107	-1 380	-1 380	-954	81	65	-5	-37	13	
	Chemicals	5	-224	-288	-308	-335	-358	-1 191	-1 261	-1 345	-1 406	-1 596	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 503	-2 098	-2 007	-2 589	-1 444	-3 065	-3 307	-3 858	-3 584	-3 231	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-405	-382	-250	-102	-162	162	-2	340	185	269	
E	TOTAL	0-9	-11 591	-12 614	-11 784	-4 270	-4 715	-8 934	-9 103	-9 961	-6 765	-5 513	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 159	-1 557	-1 622	-1 139	-1 133	898	696	819	679	964	
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 077	-1 900	-1 835	-1 586	-2 175	-273	54	-380	-221	-310	
	Energy	3	-6 084	-6 030	-5 669	-5 177	-5 283	77	20	-54	-146	-24	
	Chemicals	5	126	-6	11	644	304	-2 819	-3 062	-3 370	-3 252	-3 603	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-3 463	-3 340	-2 482	714	852	-4 517	-3 606	-3 431	-1 880	-744	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 077	-1 900	-1 835	-1 586	-2 175	-273	54	-380	-221	-310	

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

5F

Values in Mio ECU

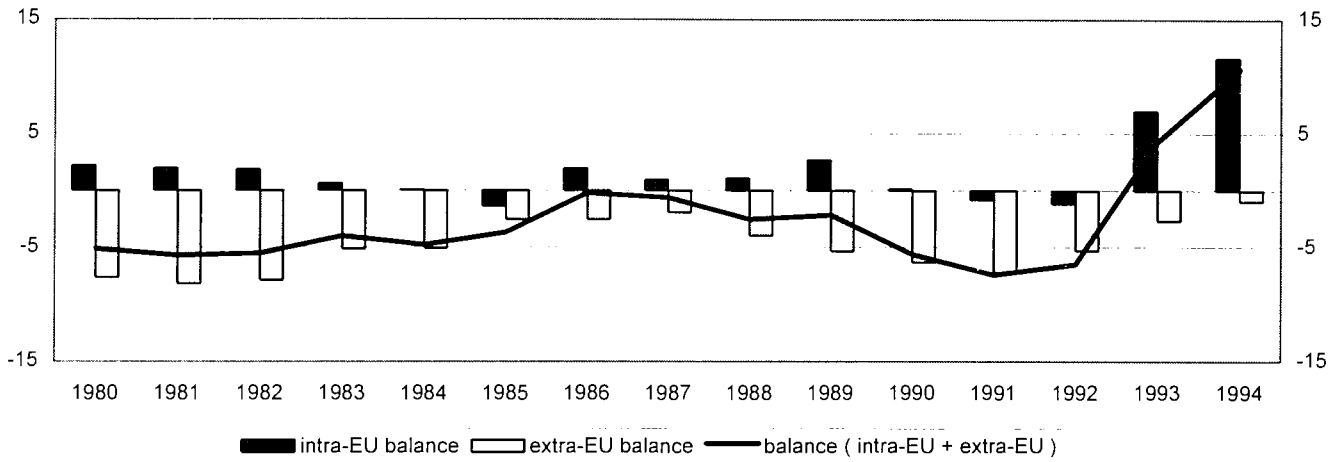
Reporting countries		SITC rev. 3	trade balances Extra-EU					trade balances Intra-EU				
			1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
F	TOTAL	0-9	-1 990	-2 951	3 154	7 414	8 753	-14 750	-11 775	-9 528	-3 402	-4 220
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 054	1 471	2 356	3 014	2 820	5 531	5 165	5 599	5 943	4 872
	Crude materials	2+4	-3 392	-2 876	-2 761	-2 291	-2 959	1 495	938	972	837	852
	Energy	3	-11 963	-12 324	-10 667	-9 675	-9 312	-1 576	-1 247	-996	-738	-681
	Chemicals	5	3 774	4 078	4 430	5 266	5 592	-1 190	-616	-738	37	-537
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 774	7 816	10 567	11 309	12 354	-7 324	-6 122	-5 535	-2 964	-1 777
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-3 392	-2 876	-2 761	-2 291	-2 959	1 495	938	972	837	852
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	-84	-242	859	1 179	806	2 418	2 889	4 128	5 182	6 290
	Agricultural products	0+1	784	679	832	947	1 126	1 708	1 906	2 548	2 743	2 779
	Crude materials	2+4	-148	-93	-76	-79	-125	311	249	272	197	235
	Energy	3	-187	-325	-356	-368	-363	-691	-490	-366	-360	-317
	Chemicals	5	638	730	1 024	1 303	1 476	286	491	930	1 147	1 592
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 115	-1 078	-419	-750	-1 339	1 072	905	674	1 305	1 858
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-148	-93	-76	-79	-125	311	249	272	197	235
I	TOTAL	0-9	-5 034	-6 175	-1 434	10 997	12 666	-4 228	-4 328	-6 304	7 051	5 997
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 566	-1 584	-829	-409	-541	-6 335	-7 073	-7 028	-5 497	-5 240
	Crude materials	2+4	-6 241	-5 919	-5 333	-5 033	-6 288	-3 866	-3 676	-3 267	-3 105	-3 927
	Energy	3	-12 268	-11 109	-9 619	-8 031	-7 987	-3	8	-58	-670	-848
	Chemicals	5	-422	-497	-342	316	339	-6 734	-6 551	-6 473	-5 384	-6 284
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 047	9 436	10 076	15 490	17 137	-2 769	-3 538	-5 818	1 716	1 745
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-6 241	-5 919	-5 333	-5 033	-6 288	-3 866	-3 676	-3 267	-3 105	-3 927
NL	TOTAL	0-9	-18 528	-20 660	-20 387	-12 077	-22 030	17 404	16 974	14 807	24 010	24 973
	Agricultural products	0+1	266	-178	-19	852	-631	7 795	8 536	8 548	8 925	11 113
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 698	-2 308	-2 300	-1 313	-2 806	2 846	2 780	2 933	2 856	4 020
	Energy	3	-8 871	-8 498	-7 855	-5 675	-7 003	6 420	6 705	5 899	6 118	7 166
	Chemicals	5	651	650	1 436	2 278	2 130	3 802	3 214	3 832	3 792	5 225
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-5 051	-7 006	-5 999	-3 180	-6 501	-3 679	-4 584	-4 290	-629	2 067
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 698	-2 308	-2 300	-1 313	-2 806	2 846	2 780	2 933	2 856	4 020
P	TOTAL	0-9	-2 718	-2 827	-2 699	-2 555	-2 857	-3 950	-5 446	-6 648	-4 947	-4 769
	Agricultural products	0+1	-704	-654	-637	-639	-715	-332	-756	-948	-993	-1 187
	Crude materials	2+4	-395	-343	-274	-305	-434	408	220	189	151	227
	Energy	3	-1 586	-1 426	-1 335	-1 202	-1 367	-162	-258	-216	-180	43
	Chemicals	5	-82	-174	-196	-199	-221	-1 033	-1 163	-1 330	-1 217	-1 322
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-836	-1 005	-1 017	-892	-982	-3 740	-4 154	-4 817	-3 683	-3 565
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-395	-343	-274	-305	-434	408	220	189	151	227
UK	TOTAL	0-9	-17 702	-20 061	-20 300	-18 358	-20 456	-14 313	-2 150	-6 702	-6 101	-5 964
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 823	-2 062	-1 751	-1 547	-2 646	-5 554	-4 478	-4 552	-4 283	-4 124
	Crude materials	2+4	-4 861	-3 694	-3 432	-3 474	-3 984	-328	-517	-694	-465	-460
	Energy	3	-4 799	-5 801	-4 518	-3 146	-3 271	3 652	3 722	3 131	4 369	4 895
	Chemicals	5	3 738	3 850	4 094	5 331	5 143	-777	-466	-295	385	561
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 447	-1 930	-2 703	-2 161	-3 030	-7 999	-1 292	-4 114	-4 244	-5 570
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-4 861	-3 694	-3 432	-3 474	-3 984	-328	-517	-694	-465	-460

EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

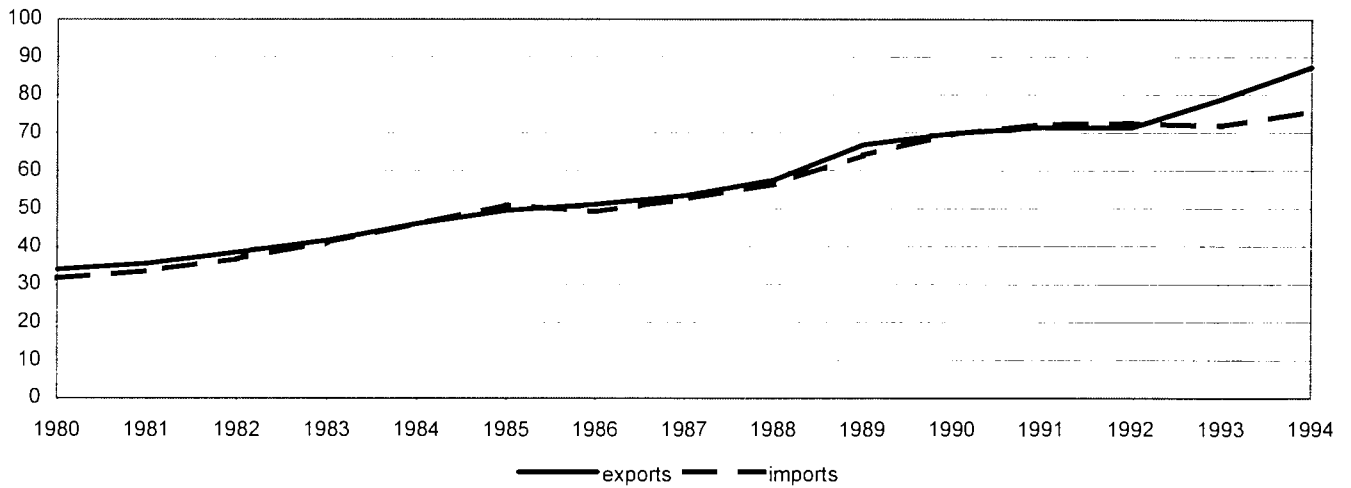
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

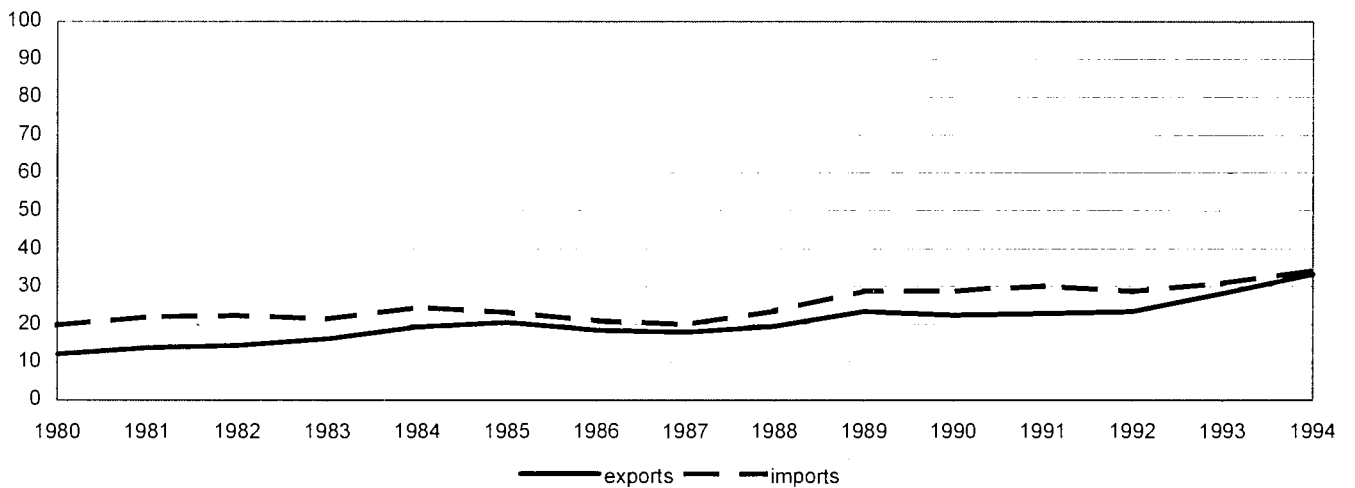
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	2 218	320	-205	119	-13	1 586	-46	716	-1 248	97	892	161	15	9
1984	72	258	-923	203	-276	1 872	-68	865	-3 757	-15	1 913	161	17	-379
1985	-1 429	394	-2 283	295	-156	2 292	-144	1 211	-4 870	-83	1 915	57	33	-417
1986	1 930	462	-2 271	189	153	2 982	-157	1 121	-2 408	-7	1 865	57	73	-470
1987	951	334	-3 085	168	462	3 432	-260	1 521	-2 320	114	584	126	89	-640
1988	1 079	264	-3 762	178	497	3 634	-309	1 524	-2 535	177	1 409	208	62	-573
1989	2 698	288	-3 710	352	841	5 276	-299	2 002	-3 854	236	1 565	252	186	-610
1990	141	252	-2 705	422	859	3 912	-218	1 833	-4 868	289	376	416	72	-835
1991	-804	184	-255	399	887	2 815	-296	1 323	-5 387	262	-736	524	-52	-1 225
1992	-1 187	221	-1 186	452	1 078	2 535	-302	1 285	-5 771	343	159	565	-31	-786
1993	6 972	363	1 136	497	1 394	4 886	-685	1 540	-2 178	428	-408	555	-43	-828
1994	11 611	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	432	-49	573	-229	-1 489

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-7 679	-56	664	-28	-370	-2 426	-253	-68	-851	977	-402	-2 616	77	-684
1984	-5 101	159	363	-45	-1 764	-537	-51	157	-995	1 283	-1 369	-404	246	-1 407
1985	-2 585	81	196	-28	-657	-18	48	155	-1 055	1 641	-1 264	622	363	-1 045
1986	-2 591	357	349	-19	-588	2	36	92	-1 398	1 425	-753	213	173	-625
1987	-1 974	137	490	-32	-646	43	-168	-58	-1 337	1 042	-715	-92	196	-819
1988	-4 027	-4	595	-25	-630	-344	-182	-116	-1 717	1 040	-1 040	-474	260	-1 235
1989	-5 371	-106	883	57	-629	-1 191	-202	-214	-2 022	1 153	-1 287	-436	552	-1 765
1990	-6 343	-11	595	-75	-832	-1 729	-172	-329	-2 175	1 118	-1 277	-249	393	-1 220
1991	-7 231	-154	737	153	-785	-2 674	-247	-564	-2 674	1 319	-1 105	123	396	-1 037
1992	-5 313	-215	696	131	-262	-2 239	-207	-671	-2 915	1 615	-864	813	446	-1 054
1993	-2 684	-701	843	238	-645	-1 107	-59	-650	-2 087	2 364	-457	446	1 004	-92
1994	-996	-234	728	189	-613	-455	-193	-574	-1 340	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140

⁽¹⁾ Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

⁽²⁾ Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	34 000	554	9 881	197	429	9 020	142	2 566	7 060	211	3 941	356	167	756
1984	46 074	601	12 963	327	549	12 111	247	3 377	9 158	223	6 518	553	276	905
1985	49 557	766	13 088	418	694	13 361	250	3 834	10 034	219	6 893	590	330	1 021
1986	51 165	846	13 786	342	958	14 030	242	4 085	10 524	260	6 093	683	364	1 037
1987	53 447	763	14 263	334	1 331	14 709	234	4 587	10 805	363	6 057	678	395	1 033
1988	57 551	738	15 108	407	1 677	15 535	254	4 836	11 277	463	7 255	815	443	1 189
1989	66 837	807	17 162	519	2 120	18 535	330	5 787	12 454	590	8 532	946	585	1 387
1990	69 860	832	19 716	566	2 138	18 797	345	6 089	12 654	652	8 060	1 111	542	1 336
1991	71 485	810	22 608	559	2 362	18 138	333	5 742	12 914	664	7 355	1 196	436	1 225
1992	71 412	865	21 786	576	2 617	18 370	326	5 617	13 025	750	7 480	1 265	447	1 331
1993	78 881	988	22 765	635	3 051	21 122	385	5 939	14 086	954	8 955	1 192	443	1 288
1994	87 287	1 098	25 329	719	3 500	23 355	488	6 232	15 614	979	9 973	1 209	490	1 539
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	2.3	-2.6	14.7	-1.2	10.5	-3.5	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	1.8	-8.7	7.6	-19.5	-8.3
1992/1991	-0.1	6.8	-3.6	3.1	10.8	1.3	-2.0	-2.2	0.9	13.1	1.7	5.7	2.4	8.7
1993/1992	10.5	14.2	4.5	10.2	16.6	15.0	18.2	5.7	8.2	27.1	19.7	-5.7	-0.9	-3.2
1994/1993	10.7	11.1	11.3	13.2	14.7	10.6	26.7	4.9	10.8	2.6	11.4	1.4	10.7	19.5
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	1.6	29.1	0.6	1.3	26.5	0.4	7.5	20.8	0.6	11.6			
1990	100.0	1.2	28.2	0.8	3.1	26.9	0.5	8.7	18.1	0.9	11.5			
1991	100.0	1.1	31.6	0.8	3.3	25.4	0.5	8.0	18.1	0.9	10.3			
1992	100.0	1.2	30.5	0.8	3.7	25.7	0.5	7.9	18.2	1.1	10.5			
1993	100.0	1.3	28.9	0.8	3.9	26.8	0.5	7.5	17.9	1.2	11.4			
1994	100.0	1.3	29.0	0.8	4.0	26.8	0.6	7.1	17.9	1.1	11.4			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	31 782	233	10 086	79	441	7 434	187	1 850	8 308	114	3 049	194	152	747
1984	46 003	343	13 885	124	825	10 239	315	2 512	12 915	238	4 605	391	259	1 284
1985	50 987	372	15 371	123	851	11 069	394	2 624	14 904	302	4 978	533	298	1 438
1986	49 234	383	16 056	152	804	11 048	399	2 964	12 932	267	4 229	626	291	1 507
1987	52 495	429	17 349	166	869	11 277	494	3 066	13 125	249	5 472	552	305	1 673
1988	56 472	474	18 871	228	1 180	11 900	563	3 312	13 813	286	5 846	606	381	1 762
1989	64 139	519	20 872	167	1 279	13 260	630	3 784	16 308	354	6 967	694	399	1 997
1990	69 720	579	22 421	143	1 279	14 885	563	4 256	17 521	363	7 684	695	470	2 171
1991	72 289	626	22 864	160	1 475	15 323	629	4 419	18 301	402	8 091	672	488	2 450
1992	72 599	644	22 972	125	1 539	15 835	629	4 332	18 796	408	7 321	699	477	2 116
1993	71 909	626	21 629	138	1 657	16 235	1 071	4 399	16 264	526	9 363	637	486	2 116
1994	75 676	669	21 209	134	1 741	17 020	1 105	4 508	18 721	547	10 022	636	719	3 029
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	3.7	8.0	2.0	11.2	15.3	2.9	11.6	3.8	4.5	10.8	5.3	-3.3	3.8	12.8
1992/1991	0.4	2.8	0.5	-21.9	4.3	3.3	0.0	-2.0	2.7	1.4	-9.5	4.1	-2.1	-13.6
1993/1992	-1.0	-2.8	-5.8	11.1	7.7	2.5	70.4	1.6	-13.5	29.1	27.9	-8.9	1.8	0.0
1994/1993	5.2	7.0	-1.9	-3.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	2.5	15.1	3.9	7.0	-0.2	48.0	43.2
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	0.7	31.7	0.2	1.4	23.4	0.6	5.8	26.1	0.4	9.6			
1990	100.0	0.8	32.2	0.2	1.8	21.3	0.8	6.1	25.1	0.5	11.0			
1991	100.0	0.9	31.6	0.2	2.0	21.2	0.9	6.1	25.3	0.6	11.2			
1992	100.0	0.9	31.6	0.2	2.1	21.8	0.9	6.0	25.9	0.6	10.1			
1993	100.0	0.9	30.1	0.2	2.3	22.6	1.5	6.1	22.6	0.7	13.0			
1994	100.0	0.9	28.0	0.2	2.3	22.5	1.5	6.0	24.7	0.7	13.2			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS														
VALUES														
1980	12 109	372	1 775	111	446	1 556	129	75	227	1 629	633	2 142	654	1 040
1984	19 327	457	1 768	110	707	3 992	373	317	556	2 611	542	2 560	1 005	1 165
1985	20 502	534	1 698	137	846	4 465	486	365	588	2 733	603	2 340	1 115	1 221
1986	18 437	624	1 657	105	512	3 714	421	374	657	2 537	530	1 688	934	1 185
1987	17 990	519	1 645	93	426	3 740	348	245	746	2 542	584	1 282	1 172	885
1988	19 507	447	1 776	116	446	3 868	395	294	917	2 614	537	1 261	1 453	860
1989	23 340	505	2 067	185	490	4 373	439	322	1 188	2 992	680	1 482	1 974	1 105
1990	22 388	461	1 922	174	353	4 013	404	277	1 238	3 134	636	1 668	1 864	1 154
1991	22 838	446	2 058	422	408	3 575	324	402	1 128	3 396	750	2 030	2 078	1 023
1992	23 372	444	2 116	399	171	3 686	285	341	987	3 542	800	2 041	2 100	1 037
1993	28 188	475	2 176	474	494	4 870	386	607	1 161	4 109	1 009	2 112	2 798	989
1994	33 196	534	2 395	558	657	5 878	506	910	1 543	4 574	1 378	2 030	3 507	1 116
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	2.0	-3.3	7.1	142.2	15.6	-10.9	-19.7	45.2	-8.8	8.4	18.0	21.6	11.5	-11.3
1992/1991	2.3	-0.4	2.8	-5.4	-58.2	3.1	-12.3	-15.2	-12.5	4.3	6.6	0.6	1.1	1.3
1993/1992	20.6	6.8	2.8	18.8	189.6	32.1	35.6	78.1	17.6	16.0	26.2	3.5	33.2	-4.6
1994/1993	17.8	12.5	10.1	17.6	33.0	20.7	31.2	50.0	32.9	11.3	36.5	-3.9	25.3	12.8
1995/1994														
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	3.1	14.7	0.9	3.7	12.9	1.1	0.6	1.9	13.5	5.2	17.7	5.4	8.6
1990	100.0	2.1	8.6	0.8	1.6	17.9	1.8	1.2	5.5	14.0	2.8	7.5	8.3	5.2
1991	100.0	2.0	9.0	1.8	1.8	15.7	1.4	1.8	4.9	14.9	3.3	8.9	9.1	4.5
1992	100.0	1.9	9.1	1.7	0.7	15.8	1.2	1.5	4.2	15.2	3.4	8.7	9.0	4.4
1993	100.0	1.7	7.7	1.7	1.8	17.3	1.4	2.2	4.1	14.6	3.6	7.5	9.9	3.5
1994	100.0	1.6	7.2	1.7	2.0	17.7	1.5	2.7	4.6	13.8	4.2	6.1	10.6	3.4
EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS														
VALUES														
1980	19 787	428	1 111	139	816	3 982	383	143	1 079	653	1 036	4 758	577	1 724
1984	24 428	297	1 405	154	2 471	4 529	424	160	1 551	1 328	1 911	2 964	759	2 571
1985	23 086	453	1 501	165	1 503	4 483	438	210	1 642	1 092	1 867	1 718	752	2 266
1986	21 028	267	1 308	124	1 101	3 712	385	283	2 055	1 113	1 283	1 475	761	1 810
1987	19 964	382	1 155	125	1 073	3 697	517	303	2 082	1 500	1 299	1 374	976	1 703
1988	23 534	451	1 181	141	1 077	4 212	578	410	2 633	1 574	1 578	1 736	1 193	2 095
1989	28 711	611	1 184	128	1 119	5 564	641	537	3 210	1 839	1 967	1 918	1 421	2 870
1990	28 732	472	1 327	249	1 185	5 742	576	606	3 413	2 016	1 912	1 918	1 471	2 374
1991	30 069	600	1 321	268	1 194	6 250	571	966	3 802	2 077	1 855	1 906	1 682	2 061
1992	28 685	660	1 420	268	432	5 925	491	1 012	3 902	1 927	1 664	1 228	1 654	2 091
1993	30 872	1 176	1 333	236	1 139	5 977	445	1 256	3 249	1 745	1 466	1 666	1 794	1 081
1994	34 192	768	1 667	369	1 269	6 334	699	1 484	2 884	2 400	2 055	1 471	2 183	2 255
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	4.7	27.0	-0.5	7.6	0.7	8.8	-0.9	59.4	11.4	3.1	-3.0	-0.6	14.4	-13.2
1992/1991	-4.6	9.9	7.5	-0.2	-63.8	-5.2	-14.0	4.7	2.6	-7.2	-10.3	-35.6	-1.6	1.5
1993/1992	7.6	78.3	-6.1	-11.8	163.4	0.9	-9.5	24.2	-16.7	-9.5	-11.9	35.6	8.4	-48.3
1994/1993	10.8	-34.7	25.0	56.1	11.5	6.0	57.2	18.2	-11.2	37.5	40.2	-11.7	21.7	108.6
1995/1994														
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	2.2	5.6	0.7	4.1	20.1	1.9	0.7	5.5	3.3	5.2	24.0	2.9	8.7
1990	100.0	1.6	4.6	0.9	4.1	20.0	2.0	2.1	11.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	5.1	8.3
1991	100.0	2.0	4.4	0.9	4.0	20.8	1.9	3.2	12.6	6.9	6.2	6.3	5.6	6.9
1992	100.0	2.3	4.9	0.9	1.5	20.7	1.7	3.5	13.6	6.7	5.8	4.3	5.8	7.3
1993	100.0	3.8	4.3	0.8	3.7	19.4	1.4	4.1	10.5	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.8	3.5
1994	100.0	2.2	4.9	1.1	3.7	18.5	2.0	4.3	8.4	7.0	6.0	4.3	6.4	6.6

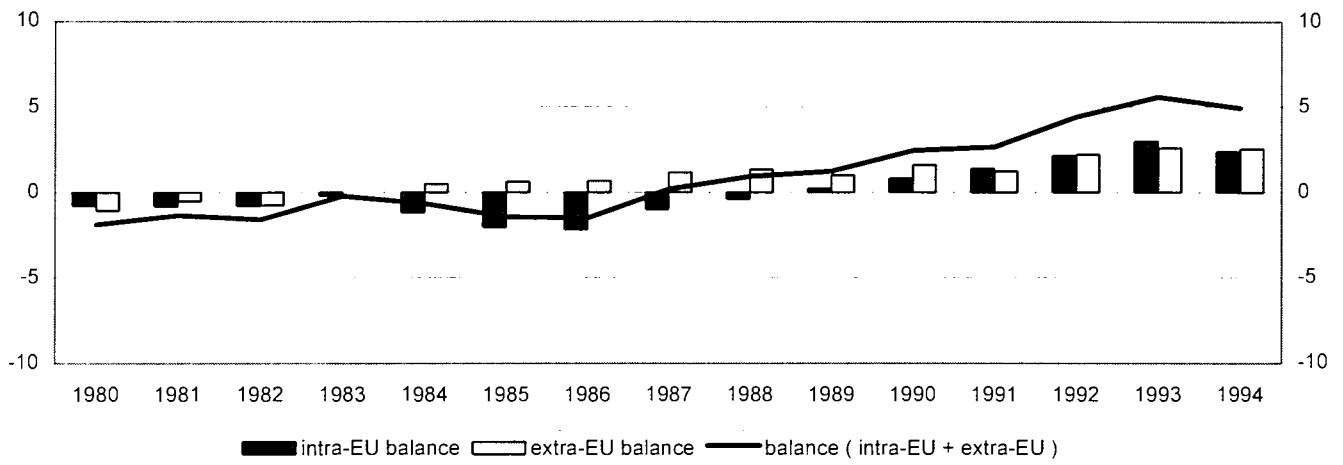
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

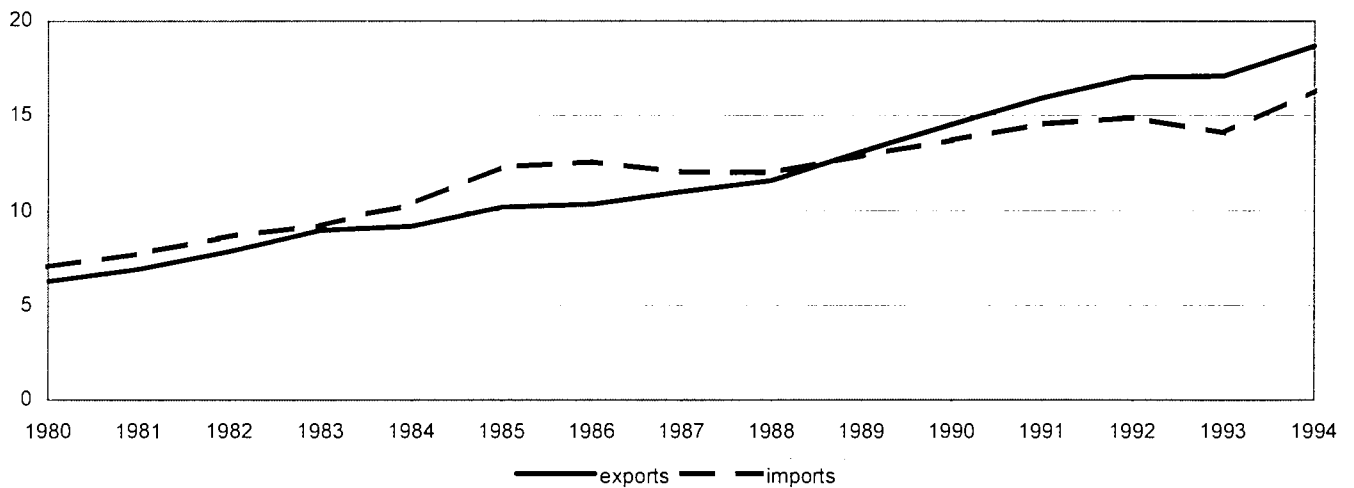
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

DENMARK

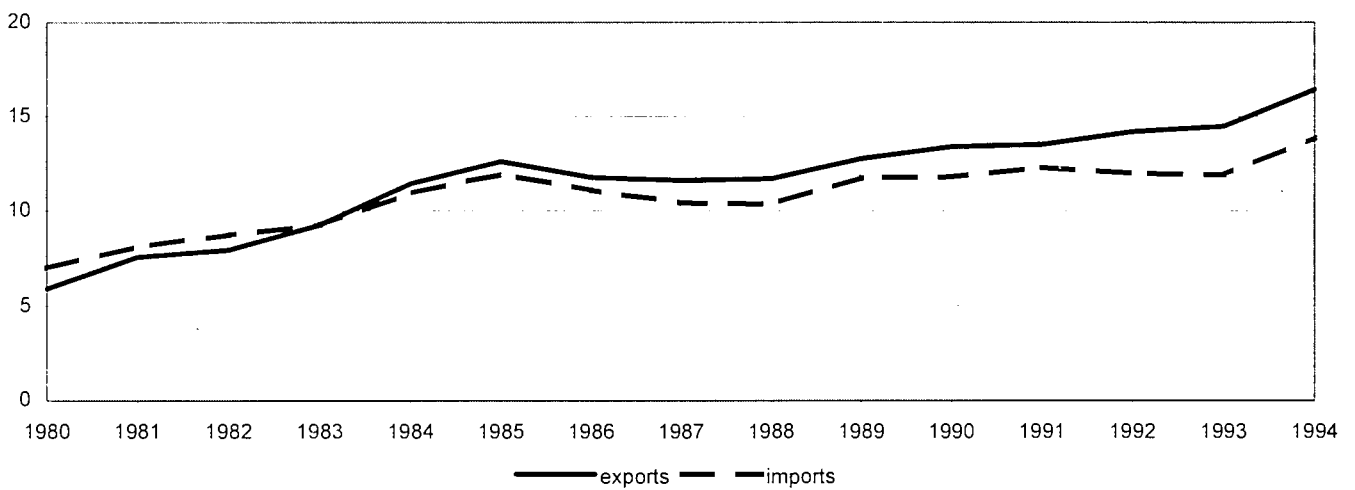
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

DENMARK

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-805	-265	-305	38	1	84	23	233	-624	-23	33	-38	-271	-328
1984	-1 190	-283	-1 122	84	-45	16	34	85	-592	-60	693	-52	-337	-697
1985	-2 087	-379	-1 670	135	-54	-26	52	96	-652	-105	516	-82	-325	-523
1986	-2 208	-459	-2 040	114	20	7	14	71	-660	-101	825	-101	-229	-534
1987	-1 034	-345	-1 637	112	91	124	-9	242	-457	-82	926	-86	-180	-294
1988	-418	-320	-1 273	139	158	274	4	253	-739	-83	1 168	-63	-108	-30
1989	222	-296	-1 307	158	225	446	31	368	-759	-70	1 432	-53	-3	216
1990	821	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	-578	-112	1 091	-39	-40	661
1991	1 384	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	-508	-114	930	-21	-46	511
1992	2 161	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	-445	-128	979	3	-80	419
1993	2 984	-311	1 814	221	271	320	-22	282	-369	-131	910	12	-149	239
1994	2 385	-425	1 427	200	267	334	-57	130	-559	-189	1 004	54	-183	-62

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-1 107	180	25	-185	-233	-345	7	-14	-85	157	-162	81	-77	0
1984	512	418	-28	-147	-267	1 008	76	-29	-169	448	-219	273	61	236
1985	630	553	-48	-111	-194	993	121	-13	-165	285	-197	37	52	149
1986	690	821	-78	-82	-16	751	94	-61	-433	222	-122	201	-42	115
1987	1 189	720	1	-110	-73	518	95	-52	32	164	-157	138	-60	183
1988	1 343	577	47	-108	-12	261	58	-185	213	198	-142	109	-36	339
1989	1 003	402	44	-50	13	-12	63	-233	350	216	-208	90	-138	149
1990	1 602	383	20	-81	77	46	32	-234	69	309	-206	222	-65	376
1991	1 239	123	24	249	-58	-132	15	-464	244	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	2 206	351	42	50	-2	13	-5	-447	250	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2 588	521	-14	21	-61	481	54	-388	423	385	-67	530	23	313
1994	2 542	173	101	-28	56	585	73	-391	445	249	-12	394	99	456

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

DENMARK

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

VALUES

1980	6 296	238	2 340	66	95	648	64	617	467	40	1 722	116	260	1 542
1984	9 214	363	3 359	135	156	915	114	792	702	48	2 630	167	406	2 400
1985	10 217	440	3 632	184	174	1 003	160	889	828	55	2 852	174	470	2 767
1986	10 359	428	3 734	167	234	1 157	113	991	801	88	2 646	185	489	2 526
1987	11 010	467	3 852	170	294	1 287	108	1 076	985	118	2 653	191	513	2 618
1988	11 601	472	4 126	195	364	1 330	117	1 082	988	127	2 799	204	574	2 686
1989	13 111	522	4 576	214	452	1 551	141	1 223	1 097	170	3 167	239	703	3 169
1990	14 527	595	5 519	217	475	1 665	142	1 372	1 367	170	3 004	263	722	3 582
1991	15 926	629	6 604	224	572	1 720	138	1 421	1 401	182	3 034	301	666	3 387
1992	17 023	644	7 426	266	584	1 812	163	1 390	1 400	189	3 148	320	617	3 283
1993	17 081	658	7 801	267	570	1 746	142	1 339	1 466	170	2 922	314	559	3 009
1994	18 687	634	7 727	251	603	1 892	166	1 346	1 447	184	2 950	351	684	3 282

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	9.6	5.8	19.7	2.9	20.5	3.3	-2.7	3.6	2.5	7.4	1.0	14.7	-7.8	-5.4
1992/1991	6.9	2.4	12.4	19.0	2.0	5.4	18.1	-2.2	-0.1	3.7	3.8	6.4	-7.3	-3.1
1993/1992	0.3	2.1	5.1	0.3	-2.4	-3.7	-13.3	-3.6	4.8	-10.0	-7.2	-2.0	-9.3	-8.3
1994/1993	9.4	-3.7	-1.0	-5.8	5.8	8.4	17.0	0.5	-1.3	7.9	1.0	11.7	22.2	9.1
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	3.8	37.2	1.0	1.5	10.3	1.0	9.8	7.4	0.6	27.3			
1990	100.0	4.1	38.0	1.5	3.3	11.5	1.0	9.4	9.4	1.2	20.7			
1991	100.0	4.0	41.5	1.4	3.6	10.8	0.9	8.9	8.8	1.1	19.1			
1992	100.0	3.8	43.6	1.6	3.4	10.6	1.0	8.2	8.2	1.1	18.5			
1993	100.0	3.9	45.7	1.6	3.3	10.2	0.8	7.8	8.6	1.0	17.1			
1994	100.0	3.4	41.3	1.3	3.2	10.1	0.9	7.2	7.7	1.0	15.8			

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

VALUES

1980	7 101	503	2 645	27	94	564	41	385	1 091	62	1 688	154	531	1 870
1984	10 404	645	4 481	51	201	900	80	707	1 294	108	1 937	219	743	3 097
1985	12 304	819	5 302	49	228	1 029	108	793	1 480	161	2 335	256	795	3 289
1986	12 567	886	5 774	53	214	1 150	99	920	1 461	189	1 820	286	718	3 060
1987	12 044	812	5 489	57	203	1 163	117	834	1 442	200	1 727	278	693	2 912
1988	12 019	792	5 399	56	205	1 056	113	829	1 727	210	1 631	267	683	2 716
1989	12 889	818	5 882	55	227	1 105	110	854	1 856	240	1 735	292	706	2 953
1990	13 706	887	5 984	53	246	1 262	149	974	1 946	282	1 913	302	761	2 921
1991	14 542	879	6 170	46	320	1 572	170	1 062	1 910	296	2 104	322	712	2 876
1992	14 862	917	6 526	52	305	1 464	212	1 044	1 844	317	2 169	318	697	2 864
1993	14 097	969	5 987	46	299	1 426	164	1 057	1 835	301	2 012	302	709	2 770
1994	16 302	1 059	6 300	51	336	1 558	223	1 215	2 006	373	1 946	297	867	3 344

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	6.1	-0.9	3.1	-12.9	30.1	24.6	14.2	9.0	-1.8	4.9	10.0	6.7	-6.5	-1.5
1992/1991	2.2	4.3	5.8	13.5	-4.7	-6.9	24.2	-1.7	-3.4	7.1	3.1	-1.5	-2.1	-0.4
1993/1992	-5.1	5.6	-8.3	-11.5	-1.7	-2.6	-22.5	1.2	-0.5	-4.9	-7.2	-5.0	1.6	-3.3
1994/1993	15.6	9.3	5.2	10.7	12.2	9.3	36.0	15.0	9.3	23.7	-3.3	-1.7	22.3	20.7
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	7.1	37.2	0.4	1.3	7.9	0.6	5.4	15.4	0.9	23.8			
1990	100.0	6.5	43.7	0.4	1.8	9.2	1.1	7.1	14.2	2.1	14.0			
1991	100.0	6.0	42.4	0.3	2.2	10.8	1.2	7.3	13.1	2.0	14.5			
1992	100.0	6.2	43.9	0.4	2.0	9.9	1.4	7.0	12.4	2.1	14.6			
1993	100.0	6.9	42.5	0.3	2.1	10.1	1.2	7.5	13.0	2.1	14.3			
1994	100.0	6.5	38.6	0.3	2.1	9.6	1.4	7.5	12.3	2.3	11.9			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

DENMARK

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	5 897	764	274	51	70	569	75	32	212	237	196	505	163	205
1984	11 435	1 318	388	81	151	2 012	192	94	578	621	272	967	433	440
1985	12 590	1 535	438	114	179	2 326	226	134	691	496	429	706	432	357
1986	11 762	1 697	460	100	191	1 901	188	135	747	400	323	567	383	255
1987	11 601	1 681	527	77	108	1 636	180	162	847	393	207	467	477	272
1988	11 694	1 575	536	92	137	1 393	165	109	979	421	250	489	544	457
1989	12 740	1 465	571	150	230	1 480	187	87	1 099	415	282	589	563	370
1990	13 385	1 582	568	188	288	1 446	150	81	928	547	250	571	641	555
1991	13 511	1 622	593	581	198	1 420	152	80	1 066	520	331	630	741	330
1992	14 178	1 783	594	396	58	1 373	144	98	1 124	578	432	645	801	611
1993	14 472	2 007	562	403	231	1 621	154	115	1 208	610	396	708	845	445
1994	16 411	2 023	658	475	353	1 837	177	145	1 344	644	535	603	1 062	569

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	0.9	2.5	4.5	208.9	-31.3	-1.8	1.9	-0.8	15.0	-5.0	32.6	10.4	15.6	-40.5
1992/1991	4.9	9.9	0.2	-31.9	-70.8	-3.3	-5.3	22.1	5.4	11.2	30.3	2.4	8.2	84.9
1993/1992	2.1	12.6	-5.4	1.9	299.5	18.1	6.7	17.6	7.4	5.6	-8.4	9.8	5.4	-27.1
1994/1993	13.4	0.8	17.0	17.9	52.9	13.4	15.1	26.4	11.3	5.6	35.2	-14.9	25.7	27.9
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	13.0	4.6	0.9	1.2	9.6	1.3	0.5	3.6	4.0	3.3	8.6	2.8	3.5
1990	100.0	11.8	4.2	1.4	2.1	10.8	1.1	0.6	6.9	4.1	1.9	4.3	4.8	4.1
1991	100.0	12.0	4.4	4.3	1.5	10.5	1.1	0.6	7.9	3.8	2.5	4.7	5.5	2.4
1992	100.0	12.6	4.2	2.8	0.4	9.7	1.0	0.7	7.9	4.1	3.0	4.6	5.7	4.3
1993	100.0	13.9	3.9	2.8	1.6	11.2	1.1	0.8	8.3	4.2	2.7	4.9	5.8	3.1
1994	100.0	12.3	4.0	2.9	2.2	11.2	1.1	0.9	8.2	3.9	3.3	3.7	6.5	3.5

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	7 005	584	249	236	302	914	67	45	297	80	358	425	240	205
1984	10 923	900	416	228	418	1 004	115	123	747	173	491	694	372	204
1985	11 960	982	486	226	374	1 333	105	146	856	211	627	669	380	208
1986	11 072	876	538	182	207	1 150	95	196	1 180	179	444	366	424	140
1987	10 412	961	526	186	181	1 119	85	213	815	229	363	329	537	89
1988	10 350	997	489	200	148	1 131	107	294	766	224	393	380	579	119
1989	11 737	1 063	526	200	217	1 492	124	320	749	199	490	499	700	221
1990	11 782	1 199	548	269	211	1 400	118	315	858	238	456	349	706	179
1991	12 272	1 498	570	333	256	1 552	138	544	822	241	444	163	870	67
1992	11 972	1 431	552	345	59	1 360	150	545	874	216	452	144	663	99
1993	11 884	1 486	576	382	292	1 139	100	503	785	225	463	178	822	132
1994	13 869	1 850	556	504	298	1 253	104	536	900	396	547	209	963	113

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	4.2	25.0	4.0	23.5	21.3	10.9	16.9	72.6	-4.2	1.4	-2.6	-53.3	23.2	-62.6
1992/1991	-2.4	-4.5	-3.1	3.9	-76.8	-12.4	8.6	0.2	6.3	-10.3	1.6	-11.9	-23.8	47.2
1993/1992	-0.7	3.8	4.3	10.7	391.5	-16.2	-33.0	-7.8	-10.2	4.3	2.6	24.0	23.9	33.4
1994/1993	16.7	24.5	-3.5	31.8	1.9	9.9	3.9	6.7	14.6	75.5	18.2	17.3	17.2	-14.3
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	8.3	3.5	3.4	4.3	13.0	1.0	0.6	4.2	1.1	5.1	6.1	3.4	2.9
1990	100.0	10.2	4.6	2.3	1.8	11.9	1.0	2.7	7.3	2.0	3.9	3.0	6.0	1.5
1991	100.0	12.2	4.6	2.7	2.1	12.6	1.1	4.4	6.7	2.0	3.6	1.3	7.1	0.5
1992	100.0	12.0	4.6	2.9	0.5	11.4	1.2	4.6	7.3	1.8	3.8	1.2	5.5	0.8
1993	100.0	12.5	4.8	3.2	2.5	9.6	0.8	4.2	6.6	1.9	3.9	1.5	6.9	1.1
1994	100.0	13.3	4.0	3.6	2.1	9.0	0.8	3.9	6.5	2.9	3.9	1.5	6.9	0.8

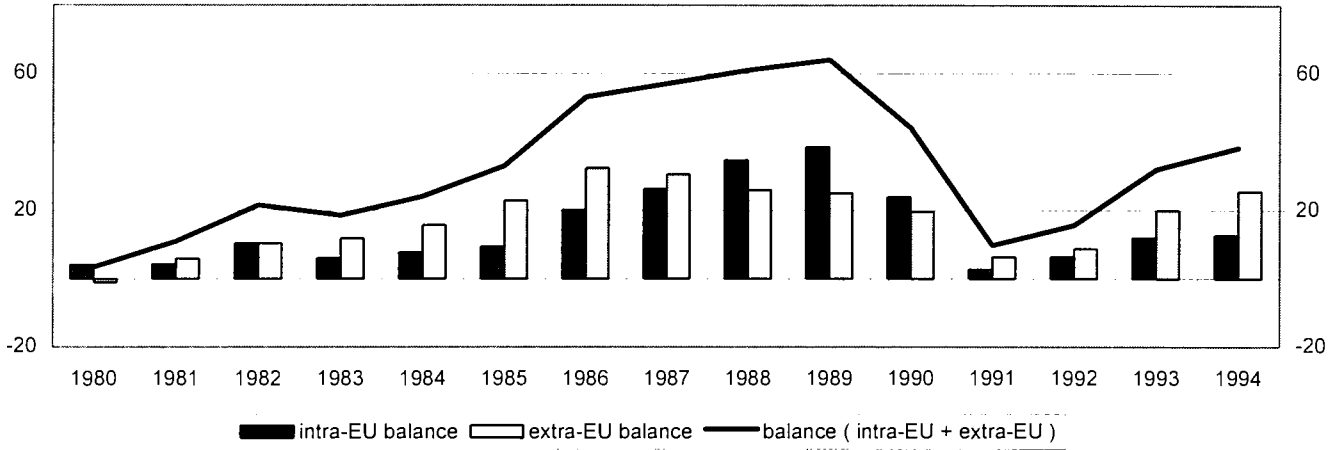
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

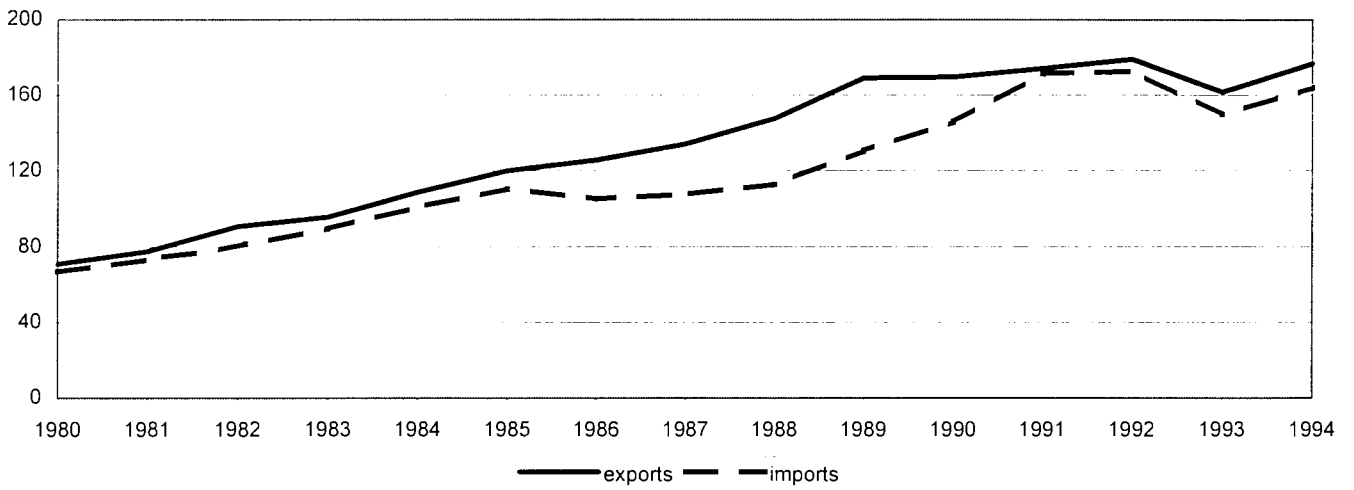
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

GERMANY

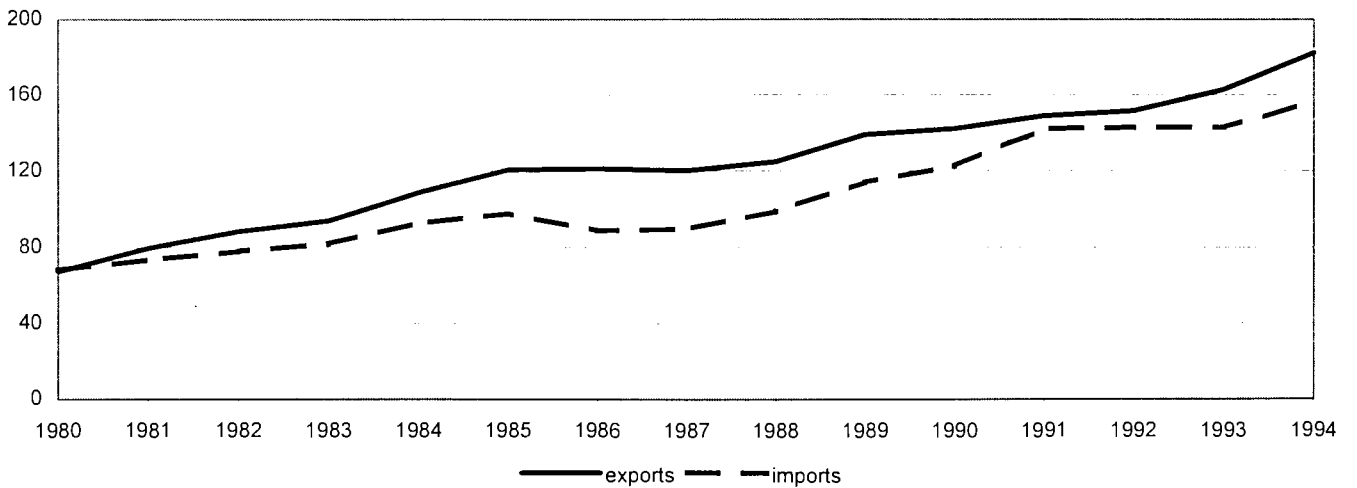
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

GERMANY

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	F/N	S
1980	4 163	925	315	409	280	3 925	-74	1 153	-3 044	356	-83	3 732	167	1 154
1984	7 769	1 376	1 239	856	790	6 762	-295	1 677	-8 456	10	3 810	4 732	180	1 390
1985	9 477	2 611	1 626	1 019	1 054	6 362	-274	2 224	-9 622	45	4 432	5 383	584	1 789
1986	20 256	2 843	2 056	926	2 339	7 147	-288	2 378	-4 370	190	7 034	5 510	755	2 280
1987	26 211	3 580	1 588	795	3 240	7 712	-580	3 431	-2 422	451	8 416	5 351	771	2 865
1988	34 652	3 768	1 277	1 184	4 207	8 587	-563	5 309	-958	751	11 091	6 188	810	2 869
1989	38 597	3 223	1 188	1 504	5 530	11 243	-691	6 763	-3 147	800	12 183	6 769	1 233	2 809
1990	23 933	1 602	223	1 433	4 956	9 022	-940	3 858	-5 977	671	9 085	6 238	719	1 849
1991	2 754	-1 323	-878	1 299	4 924	3 931	-1 178	621	-10 065	994	4 428	6 099	-346	488
1992	6 471	-179	-1 090	1 937	5 364	4 972	-1 553	1 757	-10 106	690	4 678	5 833	-416	483
1993	12 006	2 003	177	1 595	3 168	5 679	-1 654	-200	-7 072	570	7 740	5 535	-478	215
1994	12 745	1 489	518	1 378	2 475	6 843	-2 067	594	-7 304	330	8 490	5 299	-763	939

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-1 111	-1 434	3 059	75	191	-1 215	-544	261	-2 408	-181	530	-5 806	-1 894	-1 733
1984	15 775	-1 964	4 388	-174	-1 367	8 080	181	291	-4 604	1 393	-1 743	963	-1 458	-3 157
1985	22 942	-1 369	5 105	-94	-1 132	11 441	837	1 793	-5 203	866	-2 746	-146	-1 021	-2 771
1986	32 467	559	5 742	-51	185	14 196	1 008	1 705	-6 582	3 052	-933	2 575	-1 638	-1 289
1987	30 517	499	6 222	-30	410	12 603	753	818	-6 317	2 003	-108	1 763	-2 050	-765
1988	25 998	-404	6 825	0	1 288	9 013	673	373	-6 638	1 845	-1 314	2 394	-1 924	-706
1989	25 024	-657	7 844	440	1 558	5 434	559	-457	-7 005	1 475	-1 202	2 364	-1 230	-628
1990	19 745	-947	7 036	-216	703	6 270	254	-1 647	-5 971	1 350	-793	2 095	-1 413	-587
1991	6 511	-1 312	5 718	622	1 799	1 464	275	-3 331	-8 489	423	-331	3 251	-2 612	-695
1992	8 801	-1 567	4 713	15	656	2 125	159	-2 572	-8 654	476	680	4 108	-1 841	-227
1993	20 005	-2 007	4 532	645	450	6 306	215	-1 914	-7 058	2 084	2 138	2 523	-257	-256
1994	25 559	-2 158	4 892	212	-1 083	9 520	339	-2 292	-5 978	1 941	2 552	2 635	2 197	-765

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

GERMANY

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	70 973	10 887	2 642	1 495	2 008	18 467	526	11 860	13 182	828	9 079	7 629	1 311	4 012
1984	108 859	15 199	4 481	2 210	3 856	27 405	945	16 828	18 822	982	18 131	10 873	2 122	5 798
1985	120 055	16 606	5 305	2 462	4 381	28 747	1 176	18 765	20 777	1 190	20 648	12 303	2 494	6 620
1986	125 643	17 462	5 738	2 449	5 701	29 282	1 188	20 143	21 355	1 373	20 952	13 235	2 589	6 933
1987	134 160	18 752	5 390	2 390	7 028	30 706	1 115	22 233	22 248	1 787	22 511	13 730	2 817	7 652
1988	147 685	20 169	5 390	2 653	8 319	34 164	1 173	24 698	23 567	2 187	25 365	15 371	3 029	8 032
1989	169 155	22 102	5 801	3 095	10 435	40 495	1 436	28 488	26 113	2 657	28 534	17 051	3 717	8 871
1990	169 658	23 188	5 777	3 083	11 018	40 659	1 330	28 823	26 318	2 874	26 589	17 976	3 474	8 123
1991	174 306	23 654	6 004	3 116	12 804	42 452	1 402	29 457	27 173	3 635	24 610	19 312	2 852	7 314
1992	179 202	24 444	6 370	3 723	13 436	42 858	1 455	30 434	27 405	3 496	25 580	19 799	2 806	7 250
1993	161 758	22 079	5 838	3 283	10 581	39 924	1 433	24 510	24 953	3 186	25 969	19 245	2 403	6 551
1994	176 816	24 324	6 716	3 002	11 367	43 190	1 648	27 271	27 429	3 072	28 797	20 661	2 800	7 969
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	2.7	2.0	3.9	1.1	16.2	4.4	5.4	2.2	3.2	26.5	-7.4	7.4	-17.9	-10.0
1992/1991	2.8	3.3	6.1	19.5	4.9	1.0	3.8	3.3	0.9	-3.8	3.9	2.5	-1.6	-0.9
1993/1992	-9.7	-9.7	-8.3	-11.8	-21.2	-6.8	-1.5	-19.5	-8.9	-8.9	1.5	-2.8	-14.4	-9.6
1994/1993	9.3	10.2	15.0	-8.6	7.4	8.2	15.0	11.3	9.9	-3.6	10.9	7.4	16.5	21.6
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	15.3	3.7	2.1	2.8	26.0	0.7	16.7	18.6	1.2	12.8			
1990	100.0	13.7	3.4	1.8	6.5	24.0	0.8	17.0	15.5	1.7	15.7			
1991	100.0	13.6	3.4	1.8	7.3	24.4	0.8	16.9	15.6	2.1	14.1			
1992	100.0	13.6	3.6	2.1	7.5	23.9	0.8	17.0	15.3	2.0	14.3			
1993	100.0	13.6	3.6	2.0	6.5	24.7	0.9	15.2	15.4	2.0	16.1			
1994	100.0	13.8	3.8	1.7	6.4	24.4	0.9	15.4	15.5	1.7	16.3			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	66 810	9 962	2 327	1 086	1 728	14 542	599	10 707	16 225	472	9 162	3 897	1 144	2 858
1984	101 090	13 823	3 243	1 354	3 065	20 644	1 240	15 151	27 278	972	14 322	6 141	1 942	4 408
1985	110 578	13 995	3 679	1 443	3 327	22 385	1 450	16 540	30 398	1 145	16 216	6 920	1 910	4 831
1986	105 387	14 620	3 682	1 522	3 362	22 135	1 475	17 766	25 724	1 183	13 918	7 725	1 834	4 653
1987	107 949	15 172	3 801	1 595	3 788	22 994	1 695	18 802	24 671	1 336	14 095	8 379	2 045	4 787
1988	113 033	16 401	4 113	1 470	4 112	25 577	1 736	19 389	24 525	1 437	14 274	9 183	2 219	5 164
1989	130 559	18 879	4 614	1 591	4 904	29 252	2 126	21 725	29 260	1 857	16 351	10 282	2 484	6 062
1990	145 725	21 587	5 554	1 649	6 062	31 637	2 270	24 964	32 295	2 203	17 503	11 738	2 756	6 274
1991	171 552	24 976	6 882	1 817	7 880	38 522	2 580	28 835	37 238	2 641	20 182	13 213	3 198	6 826
1992	172 731	24 623	7 460	1 786	8 072	37 886	3 007	28 677	37 512	2 806	20 902	13 965	3 222	6 767
1993	149 752	20 077	5 661	1 688	7 413	34 245	3 087	24 710	32 025	2 616	18 229	13 710	2 881	6 336
1994	164 071	22 835	6 198	1 624	8 892	36 347	3 715	26 677	34 733	2 742	20 307	15 362	3 563	7 030
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	17.7	15.7	23.9	10.2	30.0	21.8	13.7	15.5	15.3	19.8	15.3	12.6	16.1	8.8
1992/1991	0.7	-1.4	8.4	-1.7	2.4	-1.7	16.6	-0.5	0.7	6.3	3.6	5.7	0.7	-0.9
1993/1992	-13.3	-18.5	-24.1	-5.5	-8.2	-9.6	2.6	-13.8	-14.6	-6.8	-12.8	-1.8	-10.6	-6.4
1994/1993	9.6	13.7	9.5	-3.8	19.9	6.1	20.4	8.0	8.5	4.8	11.4	12.0	23.7	11.0
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	14.9	3.5	1.6	2.6	21.8	0.9	16.0	24.3	0.7	13.7			
1990	100.0	14.8	3.8	1.1	4.2	21.7	1.6	17.1	22.2	1.5	12.0			
1991	100.0	14.6	4.0	1.1	4.6	22.5	1.5	16.8	21.7	1.5	11.8			
1992	100.0	14.3	4.3	1.0	4.7	21.9	1.7	16.6	21.7	1.6	12.1			
1993	100.0	13.4	3.8	1.1	5.0	22.9	2.1	16.5	21.4	1.7	12.2			
1994	100.0	13.9	3.8	1.0	5.4	22.2	2.3	16.3	21.2	1.7	12.4			

GERMANY

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	67 230	1 591	7 926	1 054	3 147	8 509	863	823	1 569	7 141	4 434	8 940	2 316	2 721
1984	108 609	2 450	11 560	1 053	4 811	20 926	1 930	1 329	3 091	10 275	5 185	12 359	4 499	2 304
1985	120 572	3 054	12 980	1 273	4 734	24 957	2 461	2 889	3 550	11 015	4 924	11 153	4 849	2 870
1986	121 329	3 339	14 618	1 157	4 411	25 943	2 485	2 925	4 098	10 209	4 929	8 253	4 860	2 578
1987	120 191	2 802	15 548	1 158	3 795	24 086	2 299	2 417	5 096	9 700	4 899	6 777	5 675	2 112
1988	124 807	2 475	16 626	1 395	4 543	22 029	2 337	2 371	6 324	9 925	4 569	7 356	6 856	2 063
1989	138 989	2 545	18 454	2 163	5 570	22 533	2 475	2 229	7 384	10 981	5 133	7 815	8 565	2 257
1990	142 243	2 724	18 787	2 292	5 063	22 855	2 296	1 892	8 500	12 472	5 297	8 727	9 241	2 605
1991	148 874	2 644	18 465	4 142	8 589	20 366	2 431	1 984	8 053	12 539	6 187	10 509	10 484	2 467
1992	151 558	2 817	17 652	4 092	2 596	21 178	2 082	2 852	7 285	11 862	6 712	11 319	10 958	2 594
1993	162 833	2 660	17 460	5 010	5 890	24 151	2 044	4 955	8 156	13 295	7 483	9 406	13 439	2 045
1994	182 230	3 108	19 273	5 385	5 592	28 156	2 285	5 352	9 319	13 333	8 463	9 121	16 755	1 855

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	4.7	-3.0	-1.7	80.7	69.7	-10.9	5.9	4.9	-5.3	0.5	16.8	20.4	13.5	-5.3
1992/1991	1.8	6.6	-4.4	-1.2	-69.8	4.0	-14.4	43.7	-9.5	-5.4	8.5	7.7	4.5	5.2
1993/1992	7.4	-5.6	-1.1	22.4	126.9	14.0	-1.8	73.8	12.0	12.1	11.5	-16.9	22.6	-21.2
1994/1993	11.9	16.8	10.4	7.5	-5.1	16.6	11.8	8.0	14.3	0.3	13.1	-3.0	24.7	-9.3
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	2.4	11.8	1.6	4.7	12.7	1.3	1.2	2.3	10.6	6.6	13.3	3.4	4.0
1990	100.0	1.9	13.2	1.6	3.6	16.1	1.6	1.3	6.0	8.8	3.7	6.1	6.5	1.8
1991	100.0	1.8	12.4	2.8	5.8	13.7	1.6	1.3	5.4	8.4	4.2	7.1	7.0	1.7
1992	100.0	1.9	11.6	2.7	1.7	14.0	1.4	1.9	4.8	7.8	4.4	7.5	7.2	1.7
1993	100.0	1.6	10.7	3.1	3.6	14.8	1.3	3.0	5.0	8.2	4.6	5.8	8.3	1.3
1994	100.0	1.7	10.6	3.0	3.1	15.5	1.3	2.9	5.1	7.3	4.6	5.0	9.2	1.0

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	68 341	3 025	4 868	980	2 956	9 724	1 407	562	3 977	7 321	3 904	14 746	4 210	4 454
1984	92 834	4 414	7 172	1 227	6 177	12 845	1 750	1 039	7 695	8 882	6 928	11 396	5 957	5 462
1985	97 630	4 423	7 875	1 367	5 866	13 517	1 624	1 096	8 753	10 149	7 671	11 299	5 870	5 640
1986	88 862	2 780	8 876	1 208	4 225	11 747	1 477	1 219	10 680	7 157	5 862	5 677	6 498	3 867
1987	89 673	2 303	9 326	1 188	3 384	11 483	1 546	1 599	11 414	7 697	5 007	5 014	7 725	2 877
1988	98 808	2 878	9 801	1 396	3 254	13 016	1 664	1 998	12 962	8 080	5 882	4 962	8 780	2 769
1989	113 965	3 202	10 610	1 723	4 012	17 099	1 916	2 686	14 389	9 506	6 335	5 451	9 796	2 884
1990	122 498	3 671	11 751	2 507	4 359	16 585	2 042	3 539	14 471	11 122	6 091	6 632	10 654	3 192
1991	142 363	3 956	12 747	3 520	6 790	18 902	2 157	5 315	16 542	12 116	6 518	7 258	13 097	3 162
1992	142 758	4 384	12 940	4 077	1 939	19 053	1 923	5 423	15 939	11 386	6 032	7 211	12 799	2 821
1993	142 828	4 667	12 928	4 365	5 440	17 845	1 829	6 869	15 215	11 210	5 346	6 883	13 696	2 301
1994	156 671	5 265	14 381	5 173	6 675	18 637	1 946	7 644	15 296	11 392	5 911	6 486	14 558	2 620

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	16.2	7.8	8.5	40.4	55.8	14.0	5.6	50.2	14.3	8.9	7.0	9.4	22.9	-1.0
1992/1991	0.3	10.8	1.5	15.8	-71.4	0.8	-10.8	2.0	-3.6	-6.0	-7.5	-0.7	-2.3	-10.8
1993/1992	0.0	6.5	-0.1	7.1	180.5	-6.3	-4.9	26.7	-4.5	-1.5	-11.4	-4.5	7.0	-18.4
1994/1993	9.7	12.8	11.2	18.5	22.7	4.4	6.4	11.3	0.5	1.6	10.6	-5.8	6.3	13.9
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	4.4	7.1	1.4	4.3	14.2	2.1	0.8	5.8	10.7	5.7	21.6	6.2	6.5
1990	100.0	3.0	9.6	2.0	3.6	13.5	1.7	2.9	11.8	9.1	5.0	5.4	8.7	2.6
1991	100.0	2.8	9.0	2.5	4.8	13.3	1.5	3.7	11.6	8.5	4.6	5.1	9.2	2.2
1992	100.0	3.1	9.1	2.9	1.4	13.3	1.3	3.8	11.2	8.0	4.2	5.1	9.0	2.0
1993	100.0	3.3	9.1	3.1	3.8	12.5	1.3	4.8	10.7	7.8	3.7	4.8	9.6	1.6
1994	100.0	3.4	9.2	3.3	4.3	11.9	1.2	4.9	9.8	7.3	3.8	4.1	9.3	1.7

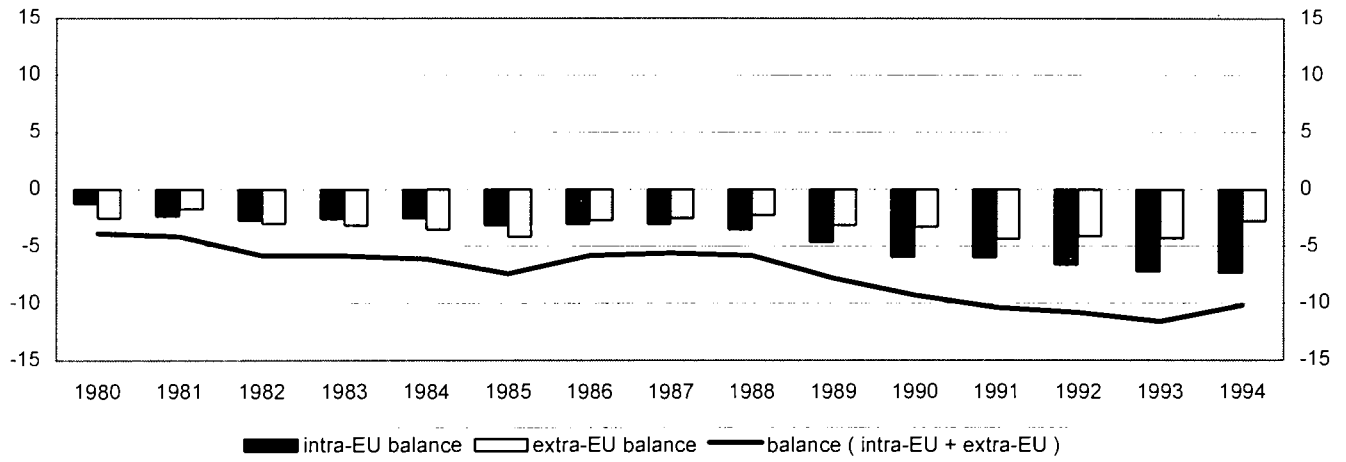
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

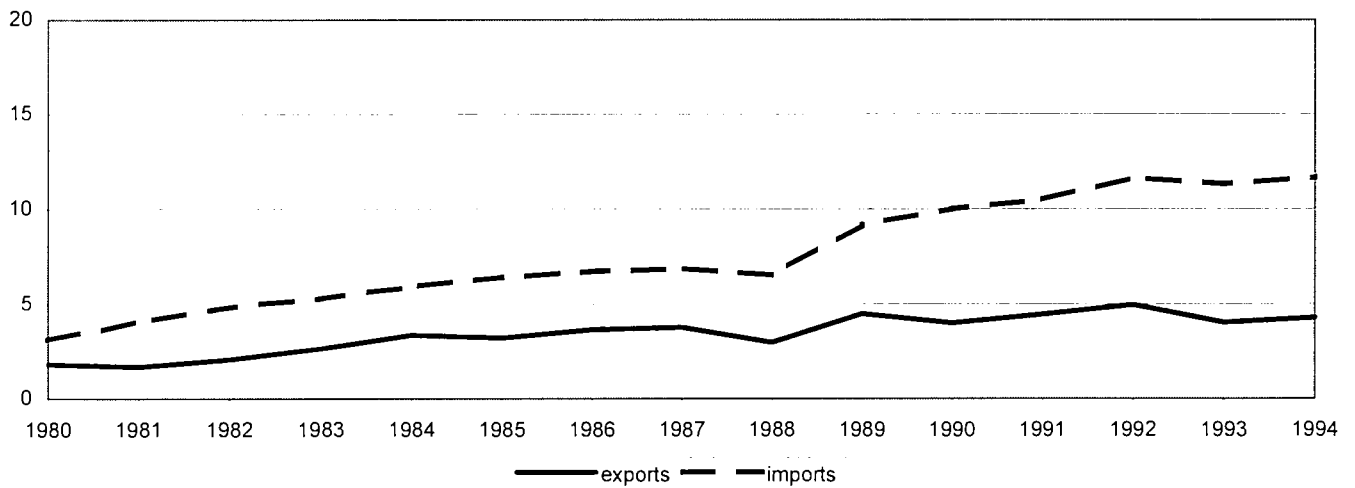
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

GREECE

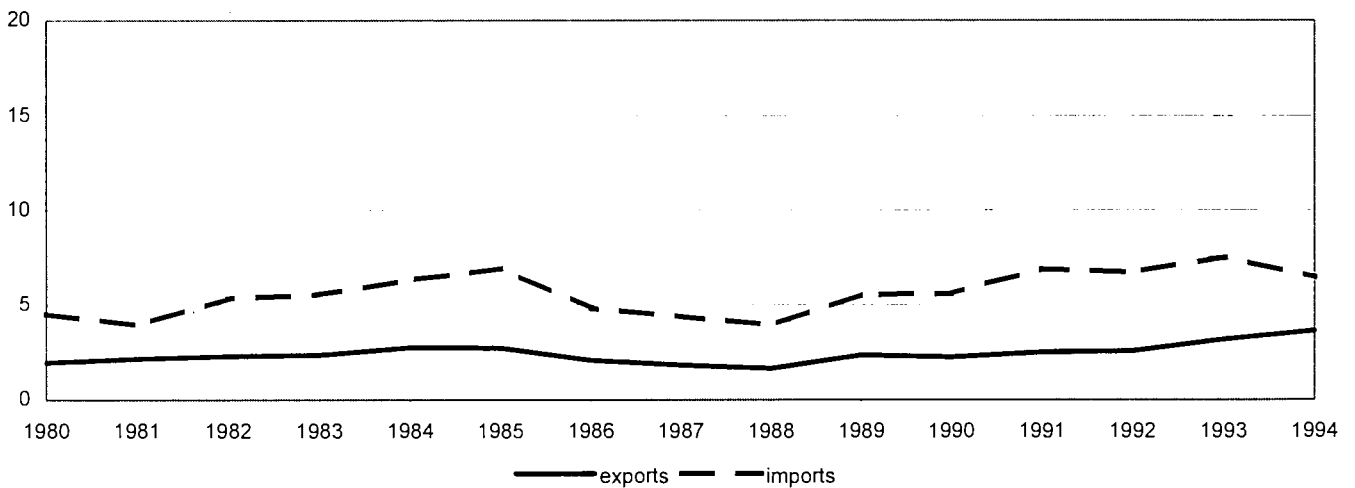
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

GREECE

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 304	-82	-13	-375	-48	-197	-24	-287	-84	2	-195	-58	-66	-115
1984	-2 572	-196	-71	-834	-129	-314	-30	-353	-544	-2	-99	-52	-73	-126
1985	-3 198	-262	-104	-1 079	-126	-385	-27	-575	-538	-10	-93	-67	-65	-86
1986	-3 076	-231	-102	-1 082	-93	-386	-33	-555	-486	-20	-87	-55	-52	-109
1987	-3 080	-229	-85	-1 119	-82	-393	-43	-467	-578	0	-84	-83	-48	-75
1988	-3 559	-267	-102	-954	-159	-441	-58	-868	-558	-7	-145	-64	-59	-80
1989	-4 655	-427	-122	-1 485	-184	-408	-73	-796	-783	-31	-347	-117	-92	-156
1990	-5 994	-454	-147	-1 838	-224	-653	-84	-1 355	-830	-49	-360	-122	-74	-118
1991	-6 023	-438	-130	-1 697	-258	-824	-91	-1 301	-799	-34	-452	-112	-72	-190
1992	-6 658	-456	-200	-1 961	-225	-908	-95	-1 230	-1 065	-43	-475	-151	-67	-134
1993	-7 254	-523	-202	-1 476	-387	-1 037	-125	-1 681	-1 063	-29	-732	-94	-80	-167
1994	-7 361	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-33	-655	-76	-105	-217

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-2 567	-62	-80	12	-43	-140	-40	-9	-826	-568	-175	-236	-92	-36
1984	-3 562	-38	-92	-23	-493	151	0	5	-863	-555	-167	-1 667	-77	-137
1985	-4 227	-24	-112	-5	-510	65	1	32	-793	-575	-166	-2 408	-94	-80
1986	-2 749	-29	-124	-18	-211	60	0	2	-659	-276	-157	-974	-152	-81
1987	-2 566	-29	-134	-22	-216	73	-1	-15	-419	-188	-153	-794	-309	-141
1988	-2 283	-27	-131	-82	-147	-113	-24	-42	-534	-26	-194	-79	-383	-113
1989	-3 179	-26	-162	-42	-96	-109	-25	-56	-888	-114	-221	-451	-357	-122
1990	-3 355	-39	-194	-27	-182	-220	-15	-67	-857	-131	-222	-648	-312	-127
1991	-4 389	-44	-186	-14	-250	-345	-21	-135	-1 087	-240	-275	-1 010	-396	-110
1992	-4 147	-10	-222	13	-103	-364	-5	-172	-1 085	-165	-173	-987	-471	-61
1993	-4 335	-42	-256	7	-275	-379	-19	-212	-1 217	-130	-91	-1 013	-602	-61
1994	-2 814	-18	-245	18	-256	-197	-12	-222	-612	172	-126	-637	-339	-71

⁽¹⁾ Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

⁽²⁾ Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

GREECE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	1 831	68	33	689	20	275	4	362	212	14	154	22	10	17
1984	3 377	108	43	1 206	37	530	15	829	208	18	385	62	21	40
1985	3 225	112	41	1 194	44	475	25	673	241	8	412	74	24	48
1986	3 653	160	55	1 360	52	545	19	775	285	9	391	62	24	51
1987	3 778	157	55	1 375	79	487	14	913	214	19	465	67	39	69
1988	2 982	117	44	1 160	62	397	5	652	157	14	373	66	33	67
1989	4 486	141	63	1 432	90	604	11	1 392	224	23	506	92	46	104
1990	4 002	128	53	1 374	90	607	10	1 045	218	16	459	91	47	101
1991	4 446	159	58	1 671	117	527	9	1 168	239	20	477	109	53	95
1992	4 957	195	53	1 796	186	549	17	1 392	210	26	533	114	45	96
1993	4 035	110	54	1 711	119	450	15	954	181	30	412	104	38	70
1994	4 286	129	66	1 671	175	426	25	1 095	198	31	470	111	45	74
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	11.1	23.7	10.9	21.6	30.0	-13.2	-7.5	11.7	9.3	27.5	4.0	19.6	11.8	-6.1
1992/1991	11.5	22.7	-9.6	7.4	58.6	4.3	81.7	19.2	-12.0	28.3	11.8	4.5	-15.2	0.7
1993/1992	-18.6	-43.5	2.2	-4.7	-36.2	-18.2	-11.6	-31.4	-13.9	15.4	-22.8	-9.0	-15.8	-26.8
1994/1993	6.2	17.3	21.3	-2.3	47.5	-5.3	69.2	14.8	9.3	3.3	14.1	6.9	18.1	6.0
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	3.7	1.8	37.6	1.1	15.0	0.2	19.8	11.6	0.7	8.4			
1990	100.0	3.2	1.3	34.3	2.3	15.2	0.3	26.1	5.5	0.4	11.5			
1991	100.0	3.6	1.3	37.6	2.6	11.9	0.2	26.3	5.4	0.5	10.7			
1992	100.0	3.9	1.1	36.2	3.8	11.1	0.3	28.1	4.2	0.5	10.8			
1993	100.0	2.7	1.3	42.4	2.9	11.1	0.4	23.6	4.5	0.7	10.2			
1994	100.0	3.0	1.5	39.0	4.1	9.9	0.6	25.6	4.6	0.7	11.0			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	3 135	150	46	1 064	69	473	28	649	295	12	349	80	76	132
1984	5 949	304	114	2 040	165	844	45	1 181	752	20	484	114	94	165
1985	6 424	374	145	2 273	170	860	52	1 248	779	18	505	141	89	134
1986	6 729	391	157	2 442	146	931	52	1 330	771	29	478	116	76	161
1987	6 858	387	140	2 495	161	880	56	1 379	792	19	549	150	87	144
1988	6 541	384	146	2 114	221	839	63	1 520	716	22	518	130	92	147
1989	9 141	568	185	2 917	274	1 012	84	2 188	1 006	53	854	209	138	260
1990	9 995	582	199	3 213	315	1 260	95	2 400	1 049	65	819	213	121	220
1991	10 470	597	188	3 368	375	1 350	100	2 468	1 038	55	929	221	125	285
1992	11 615	651	253	3 757	411	1 457	112	2 621	1 275	69	1 009	265	112	229
1993	11 289	633	256	3 186	505	1 486	140	2 635	1 244	59	1 144	198	118	238
1994	11 647	690	262	2 963	568	1 461	155	3 012	1 348	64	1 124	188	150	291
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	4.7	2.5	-5.5	4.8	19.3	7.2	5.7	2.9	-1.0	-15.6	13.5	3.6	3.5	29.7
1992/1991	10.9	9.0	34.3	11.5	9.6	7.9	11.9	6.2	22.8	26.4	8.6	20.1	-10.6	-19.5
1993/1992	-2.8	-2.7	1.1	-15.2	22.8	2.0	25.1	0.5	-2.4	-14.7	13.4	-25.2	5.5	3.6
1994/1993	3.2	8.9	2.6	-7.0	12.4	-1.7	10.5	14.3	8.4	8.5	-1.7	-5.3	27.2	22.5
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	4.8	1.5	33.9	2.2	15.1	0.9	20.7	9.4	0.4	11.1			
1990	100.0	5.8	2.0	32.1	3.1	12.6	0.9	24.0	10.5	0.6	8.2			
1991	100.0	5.7	1.8	32.2	3.6	12.9	1.0	23.6	9.9	0.5	8.9			
1992	100.0	5.6	2.2	32.3	3.5	12.5	1.0	22.6	11.0	0.6	8.7			
1993	100.0	5.6	2.3	28.2	4.5	13.2	1.2	23.3	11.0	0.5	10.1			
1994	100.0	5.9	2.3	25.4	4.9	12.5	1.3	25.9	11.6	0.5	9.7			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

GREECE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (¹)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (²)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	1 957	5	19	65	65	211	16	9	18	621	13	619	17	69
1984	2 746	5	51	17	154	510	36	33	69	862	11	729	21	58
1985	2 710	12	64	16	186	485	42	61	56	774	7	569	25	68
1986	2 072	20	75	7	79	408	38	30	43	598	12	421	27	51
1987	1 815	20	75	16	66	384	37	19	52	512	7	238	25	41
1988	1 636	19	73	10	76	289	24	18	66	468	36	240	41	50
1989	2 352	31	89	26	127	391	45	22	81	657	49	259	66	94
1990	2 235	29	86	25	102	354	37	26	62	695	48	250	47	91
1991	2 499	29	97	61	71	398	34	20	69	809	67	262	57	102
1992	2 568	35	105	55	20	295	39	14	69	860	66	249	68	99
1993	3 174	25	102	47	158	322	34	36	64	1 073	114	267	91	100
1994	3 620	28	89	58	204	382	37	15	79	1 238	120	314	99	102

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	11.8	0.1	12.7	145.9	-30.1	12.5	-9.5	-20.6	11.0	16.4	39.1	5.1	22.0	12.1
1992/1991	2.7	18.9	8.4	-9.4	-71.6	-25.8	17.0	-30.8	0.4	6.4	-1.5	-5.1	18.9	-3.2
1993/1992	23.6	-27.8	-2.3	-15.2	682.5	8.9	-13.1	157.2	-7.2	24.7	74.1	7.1	34.5	1.2
1994/1993	14.0	11.3	-12.9	24.7	29.0	18.9	8.8	-60.1	23.5	15.4	5.1	17.7	8.8	2.3
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.3	3.3	10.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	31.7	0.7	31.6	0.9	3.5
1990	100.0	1.3	3.8	1.1	4.5	15.8	1.7	1.2	2.8	31.1	2.1	11.2	2.1	4.1
1991	100.0	1.2	3.9	2.4	2.8	15.9	1.3	0.8	2.8	32.4	2.7	10.5	2.3	4.1
1992	100.0	1.4	4.1	2.1	0.8	11.5	1.5	0.6	2.7	33.5	2.6	9.7	2.6	3.8
1993	100.0	0.8	3.2	1.5	5.0	10.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	33.8	3.6	8.4	2.9	3.1
1994	100.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	5.6	10.6	1.0	0.4	2.2	34.2	3.3	8.7	2.7	2.8

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	4 525	67	99	53	109	351	56	18	844	1 189	188	856	110	106
1984	6 308	44	143	41	648	359	36	29	931	1 418	178	2 396	98	195
1985	6 937	37	176	21	696	420	40	29	849	1 350	173	2 977	119	148
1986	4 821	49	199	25	290	349	39	27	702	874	169	1 395	179	131
1987	4 381	49	209	38	282	310	38	34	470	700	160	1 033	334	182
1988	3 919	45	204	92	223	402	48	59	601	494	229	319	425	163
1989	5 531	57	252	68	223	500	70	78	969	771	270	710	423	216
1990	5 590	68	280	52	284	574	52	93	920	826	270	898	359	218
1991	6 888	73	282	75	321	743	55	155	1 156	1 049	341	1 272	453	212
1992	6 715	45	327	42	123	660	44	186	1 154	1 025	238	1 236	539	160
1993	7 510	67	358	40	433	701	53	248	1 281	1 203	205	1 279	693	161
1994	6 433	46	334	40	460	579	49	236	691	1 066	246	950	438	173

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	23.2	6.7	0.9	45.7	13.2	29.4	6.2	67.6	25.7	27.0	26.6	41.7	26.4	-2.6
1992/1991	-2.5	-38.0	15.6	-43.9	-61.6	-11.2	-19.3	19.9	-0.1	-2.2	-30.2	-2.8	18.9	-24.8
1993/1992	11.8	49.0	9.7	-5.7	250.8	6.3	19.1	33.4	11.0	17.3	-14.0	3.5	28.6	0.9
1994/1993	-14.3	-31.4	-6.7	1.3	6.3	-17.4	-6.5	-4.9	-46.1	-11.4	19.9	-25.7	-36.7	7.6
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	2.4	7.8	1.2	0.4	18.7	26.3	4.2	18.9	2.4	2.3
1990	100.0	1.2	5.0	0.9	5.1	10.3	0.9	1.7	16.4	14.8	4.8	16.1	6.4	3.9
1991	100.0	1.1	4.1	1.1	4.7	10.8	0.8	2.3	16.8	15.2	5.0	18.5	6.6	3.1
1992	100.0	0.7	4.9	0.6	1.8	9.8	0.7	2.8	17.2	15.3	3.6	18.4	8.0	2.4
1993	100.0	0.9	4.8	0.5	5.8	9.3	0.7	3.3	17.1	16.0	2.7	17.0	9.2	2.1
1994	100.0	0.7	5.2	0.6	7.2	9.0	0.8	3.7	10.7	16.6	3.8	14.8	6.8	2.7

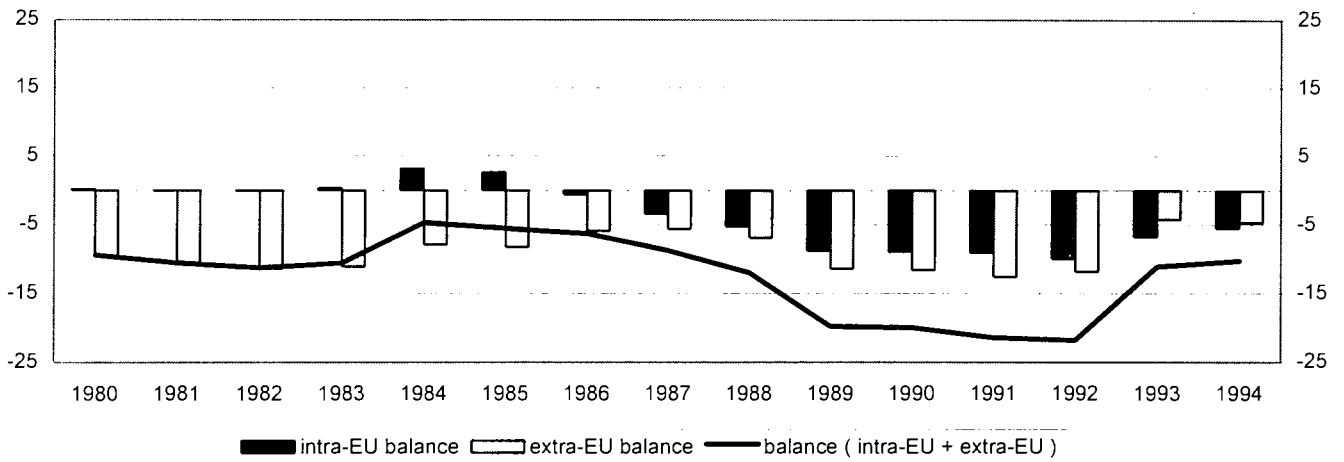
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

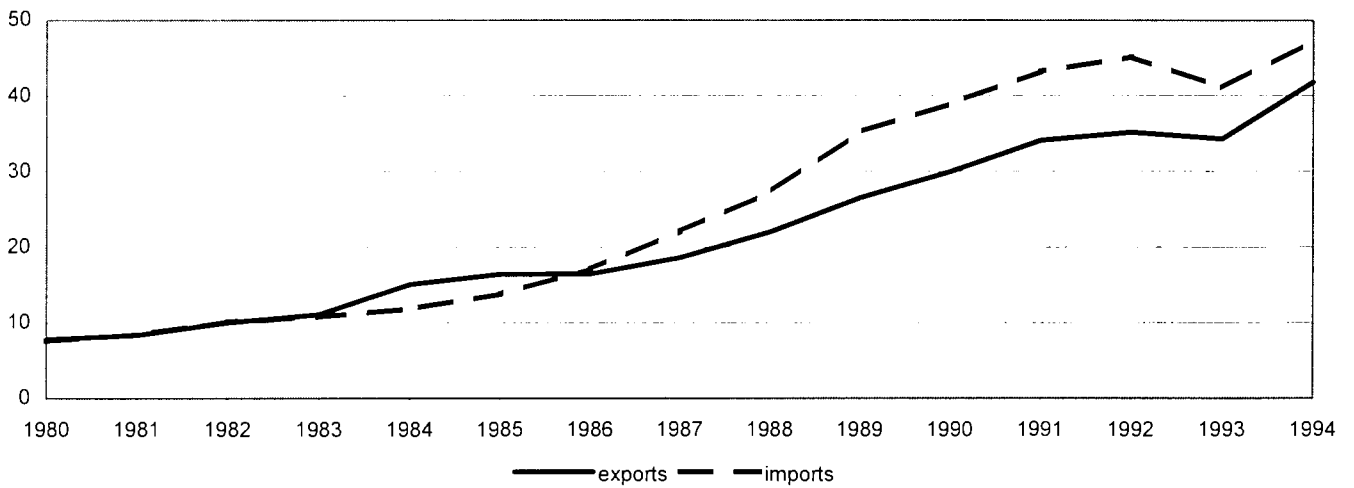
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

SPAIN

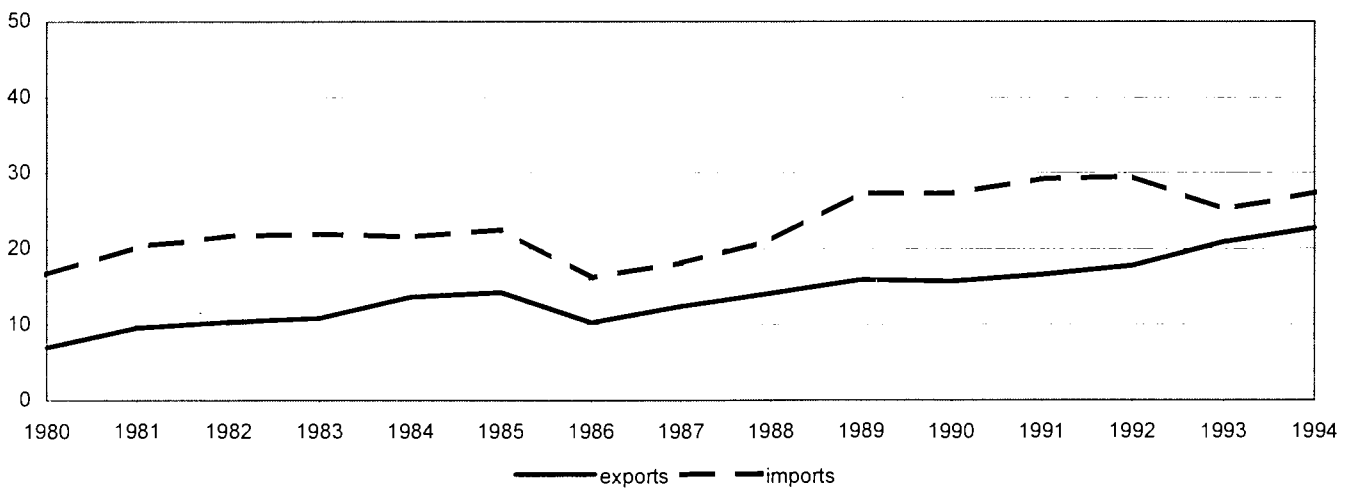
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

SPAIN

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	182	11	-49	-476	51	461	-39	-40	47	292	-75	-38	-45	-124
1984	3 185	237	42	-658	100	1 391	-21	304	831	380	578	-48	-31	-172
1985	2 626	175	25	-960	53	1 369	-68	527	909	384	212	-93	-26	-179
1986	-634	-120	6	-1 922	110	889	-83	-290	560	480	-264	-116	-68	-255
1987	-3 514	-407	-79	-3 033	74	178	-122	-977	286	630	-65	-149	-104	-385
1988	-5 292	-257	-116	-3 731	116	-307	-104	-1 347	-332	863	-77	-223	-164	-604
1989	-8 781	-663	-202	-5 112	170	-931	-151	-2 510	-549	1 032	135	-312	-248	-892
1990	-8 934	-670	-248	-4 978	195	-872	-213	-2 013	-703	966	-399	-283	-303	-832
1991	-9 103	-609	-164	-3 953	193	-1 450	-219	-1 544	-841	1 156	-1 672	-223	-368	-665
1992	-9 961	-823	-286	-4 325	196	-2 050	-351	-1 663	-750	1 684	-1 591	-144	-404	-532
1993	-6 765	-936	-263	-3 119	276	-1 528	-344	-857	-1 074	1 996	-916	-217	-412	-169
1994	-5 513	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	2 720	-1 215	-264	-428	-436

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-9 713	2	-40	-27	-133	-2 369	-86	-37	-413	-172	-879	-5 531	-277	-465
1984	-7 938	22	-75	-112	-26	-991	115	136	-617	358	-1 940	-5 497	-49	-1 007
1985	-8 266	0	-83	-76	188	-799	162	508	-840	-840	-2 095	-5 110	-134	-1 866
1986	-5 930	57	-41	-25	-26	-759	176	134	-1 321	-427	-673	-2 388	-349	-828
1987	-5 682	12	-160	-49	-453	-935	127	91	-1 408	283	-1 057	-2 592	-695	-954
1988	-6 950	-60	-303	-8	-674	-1 683	172	-25	-1 971	376	-1 156	-1 703	-876	-989
1989	-11 390	-140	-506	-23	-737	-2 668	28	-125	-2 319	-14	-1 232	-3 002	-1 071	-1 357
1990	-11 591	-35	-554	-62	-714	-3 022	-77	-223	-2 355	-180	-1 164	-3 250	-1 116	-1 529
1991	-12 614	-158	-568	17	-157	-3 421	-65	-457	-2 766	-483	-1 302	-3 382	-1 397	-1 454
1992	-11 784	-2	-711	-12	57	-3 180	-180	-822	-2 865	-476	-839	-2 515	-1 588	-1 023
1993	-4 270	132	-711	110	-458	-1 678	-17	-323	-1 718	675	271	-1 705	-463	-458
1994	-4 715	-118	-393	135	-557	-1 670	35	-514	-1 355	434	775	-2 576	-178	-1 374

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

SPAIN

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	F	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

VALUES

1980	7 813	401	79	1 532	82	2 469	49	1 170	573	408	1 050	56	60	151
1984	15 011	731	191	2 840	173	4 458	117	1 762	1 471	647	2 621	132	104	261
1985	16 371	791	196	3 028	126	4 909	109	2 228	1 656	674	2 655	133	128	294
1986	16 435	770	228	3 214	187	4 953	110	2 184	1 514	910	2 366	158	122	300
1987	18 596	876	211	3 518	191	5 517	117	2 603	1 524	1 317	2 722	189	122	323
1988	22 027	1 148	208	4 063	237	6 275	146	3 251	1 589	1 881	3 228	222	146	323
1989	26 536	1 303	230	4 762	293	7 681	188	3 887	1 762	2 499	3 931	234	164	363
1990	29 959	1 329	237	5 824	331	8 965	146	4 624	1 984	2 656	3 862	311	183	416
1991	34 138	1 496	372	7 686	370	9 749	175	5 508	1 993	3 166	3 624	358	167	490
1992	35 163	1 612	306	7 762	375	10 048	144	5 409	2 043	3 730	3 734	442	151	491
1993	34 306	1 584	312	7 571	413	9 816	215	4 729	1 763	3 766	4 139	466	141	584
1994	41 786	1 854	394	8 608	565	12 355	263	5 644	2 378	4 811	4 914	507	211	466

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	13.9	12.6	56.8	32.0	11.8	8.7	19.6	19.1	0.4	19.2	-6.2	14.9	-9.1	17.8
1992/1991	3.0	7.7	-17.7	1.0	1.3	3.1	-17.9	-1.8	2.5	17.8	3.0	23.6	-9.5	0.2
1993/1992	-2.4	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	10.0	-2.3	49.8	-12.6	-13.7	1.0	10.8	5.4	-6.2	19.1
1994/1993	21.8	17.0	26.4	13.7	37.0	25.9	22.3	19.4	34.9	27.8	18.7	8.7	49.5	-20.3
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	5.1	1.0	19.6	1.1	31.6	0.6	15.0	7.3	5.2	13.4			
1990	100.0	4.4	0.8	19.4	1.1	29.9	0.5	15.4	6.6	8.9	12.9			
1991	100.0	4.4	1.1	22.5	1.1	28.6	0.5	16.1	5.8	9.3	10.6			
1992	100.0	4.6	0.9	22.1	1.1	28.6	0.4	15.4	5.8	10.6	10.6			
1993	100.0	4.6	0.9	22.1	1.2	28.6	0.6	13.8	5.1	11.0	12.1			
1994	100.0	4.4	0.9	20.6	1.4	29.6	0.6	13.5	5.7	11.5	11.8			

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

VALUES

1980	7 631	390	127	2 008	31	2 008	89	1 210	526	117	1 125	94	105	275
1984	11 826	494	149	3 498	73	3 066	138	1 458	640	267	2 043	181	134	433
1985	13 745	617	171	3 987	73	3 539	177	1 701	747	289	2 443	226	154	473
1986	17 070	890	221	5 136	77	4 064	193	2 473	954	430	2 630	274	190	555
1987	22 110	1 283	291	6 552	116	5 339	239	3 580	1 237	687	2 787	338	226	708
1988	27 319	1 405	324	7 794	122	6 582	250	4 598	1 921	1 017	3 305	444	310	927
1989	35 317	1 966	432	9 875	122	8 612	339	6 397	2 311	1 467	3 796	546	412	1 254
1990	38 893	1 999	485	10 801	136	9 837	360	6 637	2 687	1 691	4 260	594	486	1 248
1991	43 241	2 106	536	11 639	177	11 198	394	7 052	2 835	2 010	5 295	581	535	1 155
1992	45 124	2 435	592	12 088	179	12 099	495	7 072	2 793	2 046	5 325	586	555	1 023
1993	41 071	2 521	575	10 690	136	11 344	559	5 585	2 837	1 770	5 055	683	554	753
1994	47 299	2 914	626	11 365	190	13 449	686	6 489	3 359	2 092	6 129	771	639	902

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	11.2	5.3	10.5	7.8	30.4	13.8	9.5	6.3	5.5	18.9	24.3	-2.2	9.9	-7.5
1992/1991	4.4	15.6	10.4	3.9	1.5	8.0	25.7	0.3	-1.5	1.8	0.6	1.0	3.7	-11.4
1993/1992	-9.0	3.5	-2.9	-11.6	-24.2	-6.2	13.0	-21.0	1.6	-13.5	-5.1	16.5	-0.2	-26.4
1994/1993	15.2	15.6	8.9	6.3	39.3	18.6	22.5	16.2	18.4	18.2	21.3	12.8	15.4	19.9
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	5.1	1.7	26.3	0.4	26.3	1.2	15.9	6.9	1.5	14.7			
1990	100.0	5.1	1.2	27.8	0.3	25.3	0.9	17.1	6.9	4.3	11.0			
1991	100.0	4.9	1.2	26.9	0.4	25.9	0.9	16.3	6.6	4.6	12.2			
1992	100.0	5.4	1.3	26.8	0.4	26.8	1.1	15.7	6.2	4.5	11.8			
1993	100.0	6.1	1.4	26.0	0.3	27.6	1.4	13.6	6.9	4.3	12.3			
1994	100.0	6.2	1.3	24.0	0.4	28.4	1.4	13.7	7.1	4.4	13.0			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

SPAIN

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	6 999	70	258	47	188	795	106	47	192	1 507	1 547	1 923	105	543
1984	13 663	123	515	45	425	2 832	287	237	337	3 102	1 550	2 654	318	773
1985	14 242	174	521	48	564	3 133	324	630	291	2 489	1 807	2 183	324	926
1986	10 279	163	540	34	230	2 519	312	322	204	1 525	1 474	1 418	264	515
1987	12 434	135	522	29	247	2 392	308	227	249	1 850	1 213	1 231	324	469
1988	14 109	126	570	44	218	2 668	392	183	325	2 003	1 265	1 464	523	603
1989	15 902	191	613	48	356	2 961	339	206	454	2 125	1 549	1 486	572	611
1990	15 699	240	706	51	292	2 544	273	230	417	2 393	1 636	1 455	599	621
1991	16 588	163	728	135	423	2 378	289	260	393	2 594	1 739	1 687	837	706
1992	17 747	359	664	123	208	2 368	262	209	394	2 709	2 180	1 737	777	986
1993	20 863	379	670	215	253	2 487	303	547	420	3 366	2 925	2 050	1 226	995
1994	22 691	208	711	289	250	2 981	357	656	755	3 471	3 679	1 911	1 569	649

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	5.7	-32.0	3.2	163.3	45.0	-6.5	5.9	13.1	-5.9	8.4	6.3	16.0	39.8	13.7
1992/1991	7.0	119.8	-8.8	-9.0	-50.9	-0.4	-9.5	-19.6	0.2	4.4	25.4	2.9	-7.2	39.8
1993/1992	17.6	5.8	0.9	75.8	21.7	5.0	16.0	161.5	6.6	24.2	34.2	18.0	57.8	0.9
1994/1993	8.8	-45.2	6.1	34.3	-1.0	19.9	17.6	19.8	79.9	3.1	25.8	-6.8	28.0	-34.8
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.7	11.4	1.5	0.7	2.7	21.5	22.1	27.5	1.5	7.8
1990	100.0	1.5	4.5	0.3	1.9	16.2	1.7	1.5	2.7	15.2	10.4	9.3	3.8	4.0
1991	100.0	1.0	4.4	0.8	2.5	14.3	1.7	1.6	2.4	15.6	10.5	10.2	5.0	4.3
1992	100.0	2.0	3.7	0.7	1.2	13.3	1.5	1.2	2.2	15.3	12.3	9.8	4.4	5.6
1993	100.0	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.2	11.9	1.5	2.6	2.0	16.1	14.0	9.8	5.9	4.8
1994	100.0	0.9	3.1	1.3	1.1	13.1	1.6	2.9	3.3	15.3	16.2	8.4	6.9	2.9

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	16 713	69	297	74	321	3 164	192	85	605	1 679	2 426	7 454	382	1 008
1984	21 601	102	590	157	451	3 824	172	101	954	2 744	3 490	8 151	367	1 780
1985	22 507	174	604	124	376	3 933	162	122	1 130	3 329	3 901	7 293	458	2 792
1986	16 209	106	581	58	256	3 278	136	187	1 525	1 952	2 147	3 806	612	1 343
1987	18 116	123	682	78	700	3 328	182	136	1 656	1 568	2 270	3 822	1 020	1 423
1988	21 059	186	873	52	893	4 351	220	207	2 297	1 627	2 421	3 167	1 399	1 592
1989	27 292	330	1 120	71	1 093	5 629	311	331	2 773	2 139	2 781	4 489	1 643	1 968
1990	27 290	274	1 260	113	1 006	5 566	349	453	2 772	2 573	2 801	4 705	1 715	2 150
1991	29 202	321	1 296	118	580	5 799	354	717	3 158	3 077	3 041	5 069	2 234	2 160
1992	29 531	361	1 376	134	151	5 548	441	1 031	3 259	3 184	3 019	4 252	2 365	2 009
1993	25 133	247	1 381	105	711	4 165	320	870	2 137	2 691	2 653	3 755	1 689	1 452
1994	27 406	326	1 105	154	807	4 651	322	1 169	2 110	3 038	2 904	4 487	1 746	2 023

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	7.0	17.1	2.9	4.2	-42.4	4.2	1.4	58.3	13.9	19.6	8.6	7.7	30.3	0.5
1992/1991	1.1	12.3	6.1	14.0	-74.0	-4.3	24.5	43.8	3.2	3.5	-0.7	-16.1	5.9	-7.0
1993/1992	-14.9	-31.5	0.4	-21.8	371.7	-24.9	-27.4	-15.7	-34.4	-15.5	-12.1	-11.7	-28.6	-27.7
1994/1993	9.0	31.7	-20.0	46.6	13.6	11.7	0.3	34.4	-1.3	12.9	9.4	19.5	3.4	39.2
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.9	18.9	1.1	0.5	3.6	10.0	14.5	44.6	2.3	6.0
1990	100.0	1.0	4.6	0.4	3.7	20.4	1.3	1.7	10.2	9.4	10.3	17.2	6.3	7.9
1991	100.0	1.1	4.4	0.4	2.0	19.9	1.2	2.5	10.8	10.5	10.4	17.4	7.7	7.4
1992	100.0	1.2	4.7	0.5	0.5	18.8	1.5	3.5	11.0	10.8	10.2	14.4	8.0	6.8
1993	100.0	1.0	5.5	0.4	2.8	16.6	1.3	3.5	8.5	10.7	10.6	14.9	6.7	5.8
1994	100.0	1.2	4.0	0.6	2.9	17.0	1.2	4.3	7.7	11.1	10.6	16.4	6.4	7.4

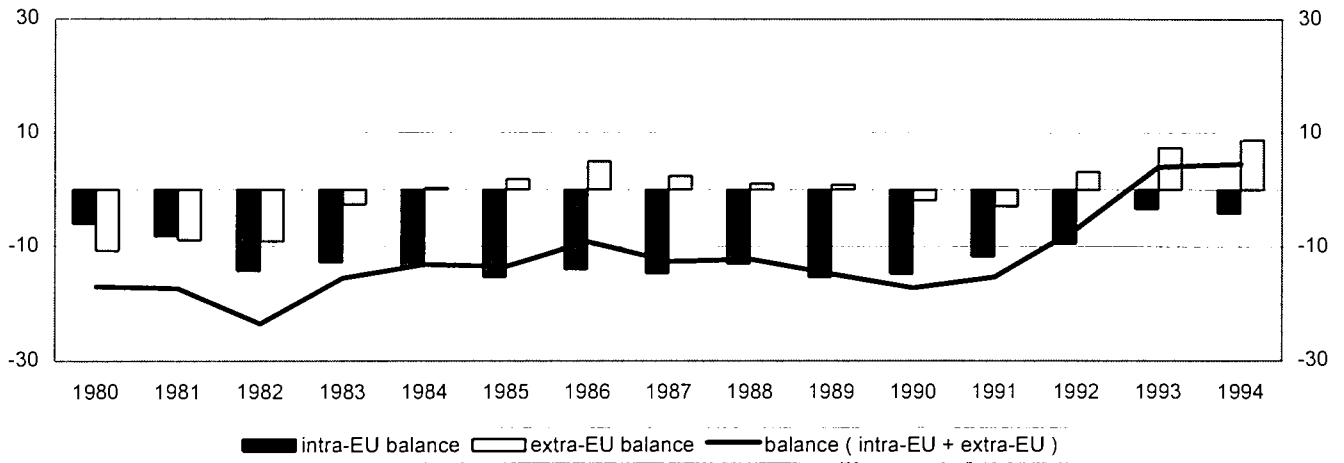
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

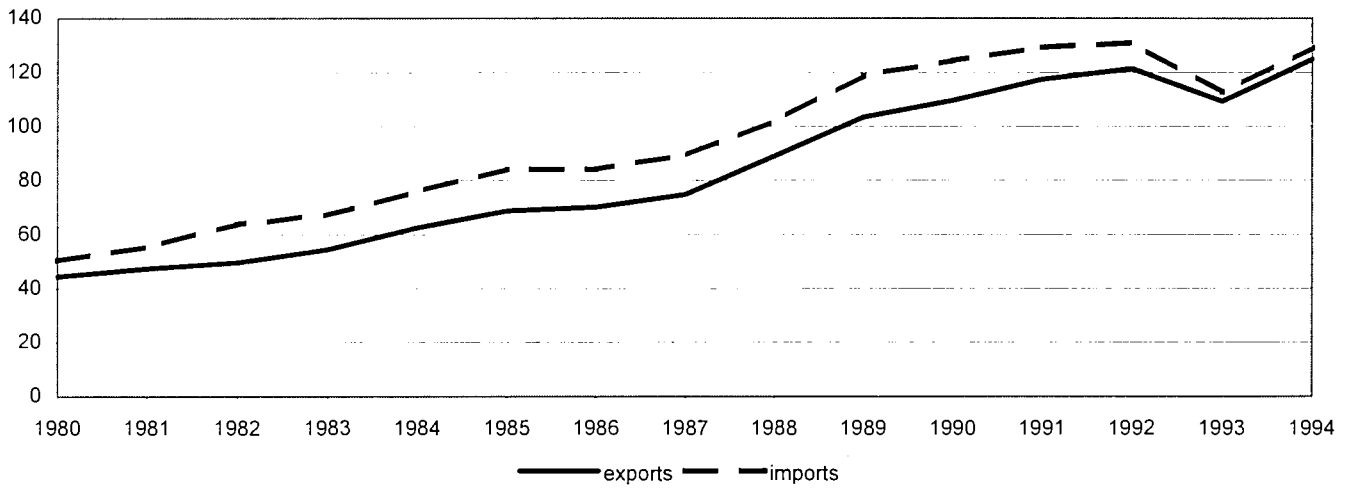
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

FRANCE

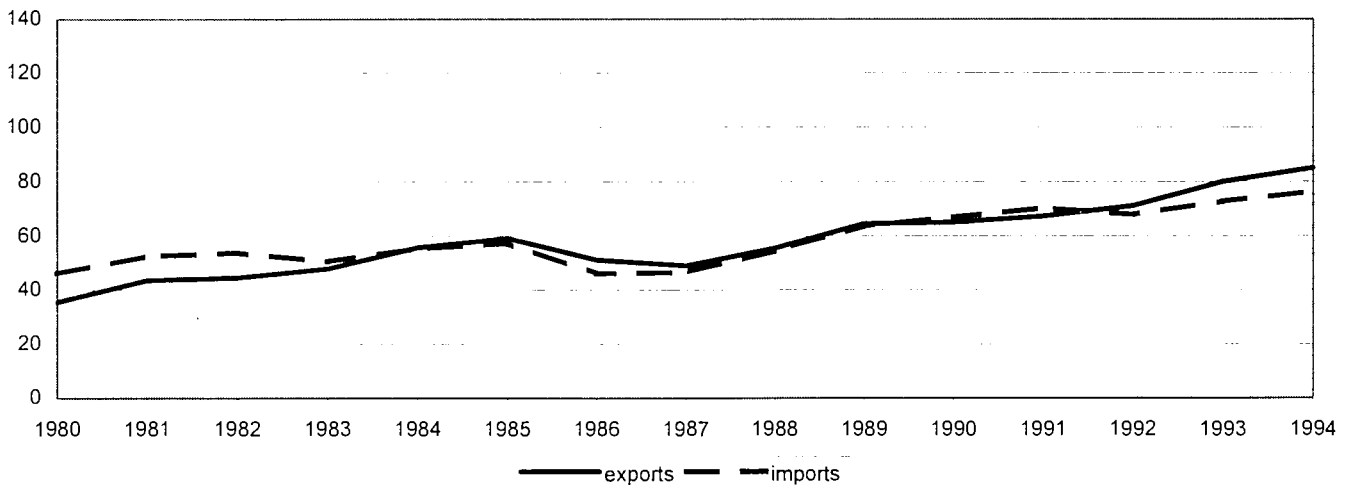
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

FRANCE

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-6 077	-1 454	-76	-3 625	525	-554	-164	846	-1 955	200	180	218	-190	-333
1984	-13 406	-2 481	23	-5 303	448	-649	-442	121	-3 659	-16	-1 449	61	-269	-312
1985	-15 334	-3 545	57	-5 409	402	-1 010	-556	49	-3 821	-90	-1 411	-3	-240	-39
1986	-13 969	-3 962	28	-7 277	441	-369	-713	-831	-3 090	-141	1 946	-30	-171	-308
1987	-14 691	-4 373	-144	-7 283	419	707	-834	-1 133	-3 006	44	913	-63	-380	-428
1988	-13 047	-4 361	91	-7 942	557	282	-913	-697	-2 558	248	2 246	-60	-434	-413
1989	-15 342	-5 284	-299	-9 590	493	1 687	-1 185	-888	-2 921	357	2 287	-17	-391	-463
1990	-14 750	-4 345	-368	-7 950	660	1 973	-1 367	-2 343	-3 346	-106	2 442	-175	-581	-738
1991	-11 775	-4 799	-173	-3 650	707	2 041	-1 294	-1 628	-4 526	569	977	14	-608	-803
1992	-9 528	-4 230	-386	-5 403	926	2 840	-1 506	-453	-4 328	884	2 129	120	-853	-809
1993	-3 402	-2 962	-203	-2 038	1 027	2 259	-1 478	-523	-3 404	893	3 027	309	-512	-529
1994	-4 220	-3 594	-156	-3 588	1 061	2 130	-1 540	361	-4 100	857	4 350	528	-519	-191

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-10 811	-305	1 562	184	-505	-3 377	-237	-89	-1 007	3 321	24	-10 995	-642	-196
1984	289	-640	1 799	-68	-295	1 010	312	-94	-1 528	1 121	-1 253	-3 642	85	-588
1985	1 864	-1 438	2 170	-111	-424	2 024	421	448	-1 590	2 245	-1 106	-4 312	528	-1 061
1986	5 027	-526	2 037	-37	-681	1 027	265	84	-2 039	2 694	-125	-424	105	971
1987	2 402	-766	1 631	-47	-655	1 220	362	12	-2 129	1 754	-238	-652	-541	745
1988	1 084	-1 016	1 669	-20	-696	-256	697	-76	-2 485	1 740	-598	-17	-622	1 021
1989	884	-1 761	2 044	13	-753	-2 273	438	324	-2 331	2 574	-805	-1 031	31	1 228
1990	-1 990	-1 535	2 110	-103	-1 294	-3 418	406	-153	-2 044	2 558	-888	-1 163	373	582
1991	-2 951	-1 701	1 739	172	-1 201	-4 667	337	-664	-2 190	1 607	-320	-1 245	82	578
1992	3 154	-1 500	1 859	172	-540	-2 539	579	-691	-2 437	2 029	371	376	623	1 409
1993	7 414	-1 403	2 167	179	-881	-594	301	-1 021	-1 728	3 723	823	520	1 579	1 114
1994	8 753	-1 529	2 109	168	-1 217	-402	96	-822	-1 142	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

FRANCE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	IRL	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

VALUES

1980	44 439	7 488	559	12 843	847	2 244	388	10 017	3 903	562	5 588	669	315	1 042
1984	62 578	10 163	911	17 385	1 023	3 816	553	12 896	5 625	834	9 372	881	479	1 562
1985	68 797	10 879	1 054	19 206	1 003	4 323	592	14 031	6 270	906	10 532	935	564	1 909
1986	70 160	11 016	1 163	19 569	974	4 968	550	14 270	5 981	989	10 681	1 008	669	1 662
1987	74 745	11 528	1 116	20 594	969	6 565	479	14 958	6 292	1 346	10 899	1 031	614	1 707
1988	88 990	12 523	1 436	24 966	1 284	6 853	581	18 006	7 729	1 669	13 943	1 216	690	1 905
1989	103 450	14 160	1 220	29 345	1 232	9 458	752	20 595	8 956	2 109	15 623	1 422	854	2 274
1990	109 647	15 612	1 345	31 735	1 245	10 637	724	19 955	9 438	2 192	16 764	1 469	844	2 148
1991	117 477	15 665	1 671	38 138	1 265	11 891	705	20 471	8 606	2 592	16 472	1 550	643	1 834
1992	121 381	16 663	1 589	36 795	1 510	13 105	797	21 263	8 827	3 023	17 808	1 712	651	1 868
1993	109 250	15 635	1 516	31 468	1 471	11 982	842	17 813	8 644	2 787	17 093	1 811	613	1 934
1994	124 845	17 847	1 877	34 557	1 491	14 482	1 229	20 534	9 349	3 042	20 439	2 177	776	2 344

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	7.1	0.3	24.2	20.2	1.6	11.8	-2.6	2.6	-8.8	18.3	-1.7	5.5	-23.8	-14.6
1992/1991	3.3	6.4	-4.9	-3.5	19.4	10.2	13.0	3.9	2.6	16.6	8.1	10.5	1.2	1.8
1993/1992	-10.0	-6.2	-4.6	-14.5	-2.6	-8.6	5.6	-16.2	-2.1	-7.8	-4.0	5.8	-5.8	3.5
1994/1993	14.3	14.1	23.8	9.8	1.3	20.9	46.0	15.3	8.2	9.2	19.6	20.2	26.6	21.2
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	16.8	1.3	28.9	1.9	5.1	0.9	22.5	8.8	1.3	12.6			
1990	100.0	14.2	1.2	28.9	1.1	9.7	0.7	18.2	8.6	2.0	15.3			
1991	100.0	13.3	1.4	32.5	1.1	10.1	0.6	17.4	7.3	2.2	14.0			
1992	100.0	13.7	1.3	30.3	1.2	10.8	0.7	17.5	7.3	2.5	14.7			
1993	100.0	14.3	1.4	28.8	1.3	11.0	0.8	16.3	7.9	2.6	15.6			
1994	100.0	14.3	1.5	27.7	1.2	11.6	1.0	16.4	7.5	2.4	16.4			

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

VALUES

1980	50 516	8 942	636	16 468	322	2 798	552	9 170	5 858	361	5 408	451	505	1 375
1984	75 984	12 644	888	22 688	576	4 464	995	12 775	9 284	850	10 821	820	748	1 874
1985	84 131	14 425	997	24 614	601	5 333	1 148	13 983	10 092	995	11 943	938	804	1 948
1986	84 129	14 978	1 135	26 845	532	5 338	1 263	15 101	9 071	1 130	8 735	1 038	840	1 970
1987	89 436	15 901	1 260	27 876	550	5 859	1 313	16 091	9 298	1 302	9 986	1 094	994	2 135
1988	102 037	16 884	1 345	32 909	726	6 571	1 494	18 703	10 287	1 421	11 698	1 276	1 124	2 319
1989	118 792	19 444	1 518	38 935	740	7 771	1 937	21 482	11 877	1 752	13 335	1 440	1 245	2 737
1990	124 397	19 957	1 713	39 685	585	8 665	2 091	22 298	12 784	2 298	14 322	1 644	1 425	2 886
1991	129 252	20 464	1 844	41 788	558	9 850	1 999	22 099	13 132	2 023	15 495	1 536	1 251	2 637
1992	130 909	20 893	1 976	42 198	584	10 266	2 303	21 716	13 155	2 139	15 679	1 592	1 504	2 677
1993	112 652	18 596	1 719	33 505	444	9 723	2 320	18 335	12 048	1 894	14 066	1 502	1 125	2 464
1994	129 066	21 441	2 033	38 145	430	12 352	2 769	20 173	13 450	2 185	16 089	1 649	1 295	2 535

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.9	2.5	7.6	5.3	-4.6	13.7	-4.4	-0.9	2.7	-12.0	8.2	-6.6	-12.2	-8.6
1992/1991	1.3	2.1	7.2	1.0	4.7	4.2	15.2	-1.7	0.2	5.7	1.2	3.7	20.3	1.5
1993/1992	-13.9	-11.0	-13.0	-20.6	-23.9	-5.3	0.7	-15.6	-8.4	-11.5	-10.3	-5.6	-25.2	-8.0
1994/1993	14.6	15.3	18.3	13.8	-3.2	27.0	19.4	10.0	11.6	15.4	14.4	9.8	15.1	2.9
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	17.7	1.3	32.6	0.6	5.5	1.1	18.2	11.6	0.7	10.7			
1990	100.0	16.0	1.4	31.9	0.5	7.0	1.7	17.9	10.3	1.8	11.5			
1991	100.0	15.8	1.4	32.3	0.4	7.6	1.5	17.1	10.2	1.6	12.0			
1992	100.0	16.0	1.5	32.2	0.4	7.8	1.8	16.6	10.0	1.6	12.0			
1993	100.0	16.5	1.5	29.7	0.4	8.6	2.1	16.3	10.7	1.7	12.5			
1994	100.0	16.6	1.6	29.6	0.3	9.6	2.1	15.6	10.4	1.7	12.5			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

FRANCE

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS														
VALUES														
1980	35 507	369	3 759	599	1 775	3 544	490	219	790	6 616	2 233	7 061	807	4 798
1984	55 702	908	4 602	348	2 485	9 597	1 261	396	1 306	9 174	2 551	11 520	1 979	5 913
1985	59 093	737	5 370	266	2 492	11 090	1 399	1 028	1 580	9 695	2 546	9 435	2 651	5 768
1986	51 116	827	5 548	244	1 549	8 985	1 195	676	1 641	7 565	2 481	6 701	2 389	5 220
1987	48 933	776	5 308	236	1 513	9 023	1 262	734	1 906	6 499	2 329	5 253	2 579	4 295
1988	55 522	622	6 232	272	1 648	10 505	1 787	824	2 402	6 822	2 399	5 842	3 215	5 213
1989	64 508	612	7 046	348	1 569	10 666	1 659	1 498	3 159	8 648	2 545	6 690	4 097	5 441
1990	64 993	745	7 418	318	1 267	10 635	1 596	1 120	3 401	9 754	2 385	7 303	4 447	5 168
1991	67 255	704	6 877	604	1 177	11 144	1 856	1 118	3 640	9 305	2 958	7 847	4 811	4 799
1992	71 020	768	6 938	638	696	11 936	1 777	1 249	3 307	9 593	3 434	8 482	5 223	5 387
1993	80 080	781	7 296	763	1 282	13 290	1 323	1 376	3 499	10 853	3 672	8 459	6 335	4 987
1994	85 107	849	7 764	814	1 106	14 627	1 421	1 831	3 945	10 891	4 742	7 754	7 571	4 565
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	3.5	-5.5	-7.3	90.0	-7.2	4.8	16.3	-0.1	7.0	-4.6	24.1	7.4	8.2	-7.1
1992/1991	5.6	9.1	0.9	5.7	-40.8	7.1	-4.3	11.7	-9.1	3.1	16.1	8.1	8.6	12.3
1993/1992	12.8	1.7	5.2	19.6	84.0	11.3	-25.6	10.2	5.8	13.1	6.9	-0.3	21.3	-7.4
1994/1993	6.3	8.6	6.4	6.6	-13.7	10.1	7.4	33.0	12.7	0.4	29.1	-8.3	19.5	-8.5
1995/1994														
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	1.0	10.6	1.7	5.0	10.0	1.4	0.6	2.2	18.6	6.3	19.9	2.3	13.5
1990	100.0	1.1	11.4	0.5	2.0	16.4	2.5	1.7	5.2	15.0	3.7	11.2	6.8	8.0
1991	100.0	1.0	10.2	0.9	1.7	16.6	2.8	1.7	5.4	13.8	4.4	11.7	7.2	7.1
1992	100.0	1.1	9.8	0.9	1.0	16.8	2.5	1.8	4.7	13.5	4.8	11.9	7.4	7.6
1993	100.0	1.0	9.1	1.0	1.6	16.6	1.7	1.7	4.4	13.6	4.6	10.6	7.9	6.2
1994	100.0	1.0	9.1	1.0	1.3	17.2	1.7	2.2	4.6	12.8	5.6	9.1	8.9	5.4
EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS														
VALUES														
1980	46 318	674	2 197	415	2 280	6 921	727	308	1 797	3 295	2 209	18 055	1 449	4 995
1984	55 412	1 548	2 804	416	2 781	8 587	949	491	2 834	8 053	3 804	15 161	1 894	6 500
1985	57 228	2 175	3 201	377	2 915	9 066	978	580	3 170	7 450	3 652	13 747	2 124	6 829
1986	46 089	1 354	3 510	280	2 230	7 958	930	592	3 680	4 871	2 606	7 125	2 285	4 250
1987	46 531	1 542	3 677	283	2 168	7 803	899	722	4 035	4 745	2 566	5 905	3 119	3 550
1988	54 439	1 638	4 563	292	2 344	10 762	1 091	901	4 887	5 082	2 997	5 859	3 837	4 192
1989	63 624	2 373	5 002	335	2 322	12 940	1 221	1 174	5 490	6 074	3 350	7 720	4 066	4 213
1990	66 983	2 280	5 308	421	2 562	14 053	1 190	1 273	5 445	7 196	3 272	8 466	4 074	4 586
1991	70 206	2 405	5 138	432	2 377	15 810	1 519	1 782	5 830	7 698	3 278	9 092	4 729	4 220
1992	67 866	2 268	5 080	466	1 236	14 475	1 198	1 941	5 745	7 564	3 063	8 106	4 601	3 978
1993	72 666	2 185	5 129	584	2 163	13 884	1 022	2 397	5 227	7 130	2 849	7 939	4 755	3 873
1994	76 354	2 378	5 655	646	2 323	15 029	1 325	2 653	5 087	7 735	3 342	7 761	4 951	4 180
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	4.8	5.5	-3.2	2.6	-7.2	12.5	27.6	40.0	7.1	7.0	0.2	7.4	16.1	-8.0
1992/1991	-3.3	-5.7	-1.1	8.1	-48.0	-8.4	-21.1	8.9	-1.5	-1.7	-6.6	-10.8	-2.7	-5.7
1993/1992	7.1	-3.7	1.0	25.2	74.9	-4.1	-14.7	23.5	-9.0	-5.7	-7.0	-2.1	3.4	-2.6
1994/1993	5.1	8.8	10.3	10.6	7.4	8.2	29.7	10.7	-2.7	8.5	17.3	-2.2	4.1	7.9
1995/1994														
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	1.5	4.7	0.9	4.9	14.9	1.6	0.7	3.9	7.1	4.8	39.0	3.1	10.8
1990	100.0	3.4	7.9	0.6	3.8	21.0	1.8	1.9	8.1	10.7	4.9	12.6	6.1	6.8
1991	100.0	3.4	7.3	0.6	3.4	22.5	2.2	2.5	8.3	11.0	4.7	13.0	6.7	6.0
1992	100.0	3.3	7.5	0.7	1.8	21.3	1.8	2.9	8.5	11.1	4.5	11.9	6.8	5.9
1993	100.0	3.0	7.1	0.8	3.0	19.1	1.4	3.3	7.2	9.8	3.9	10.9	6.5	5.3
1994	100.0	3.1	7.4	0.8	3.0	19.7	1.7	3.5	6.7	10.1	4.4	10.2	6.5	5.5

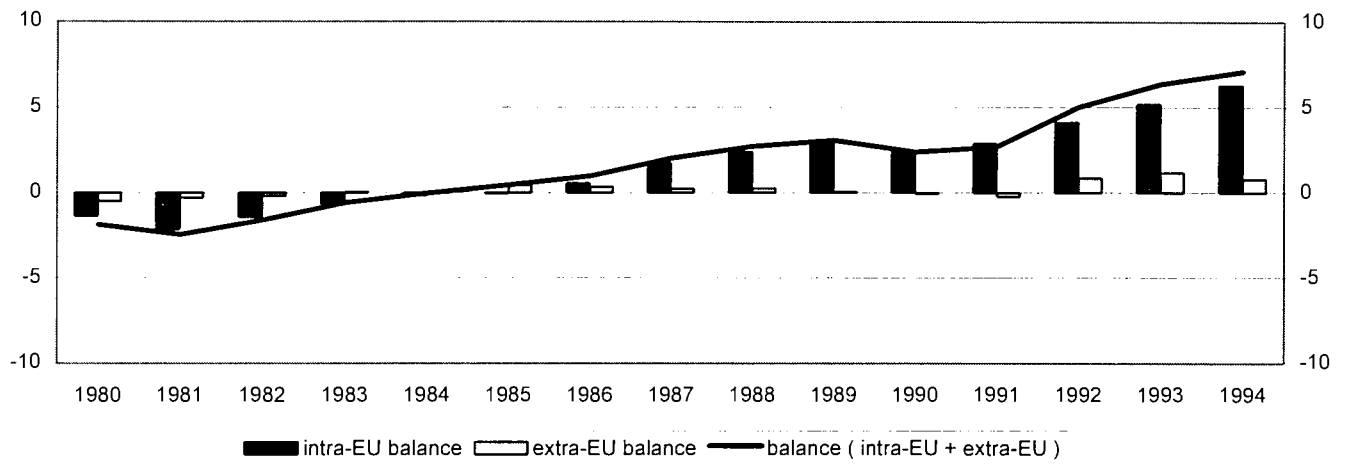
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

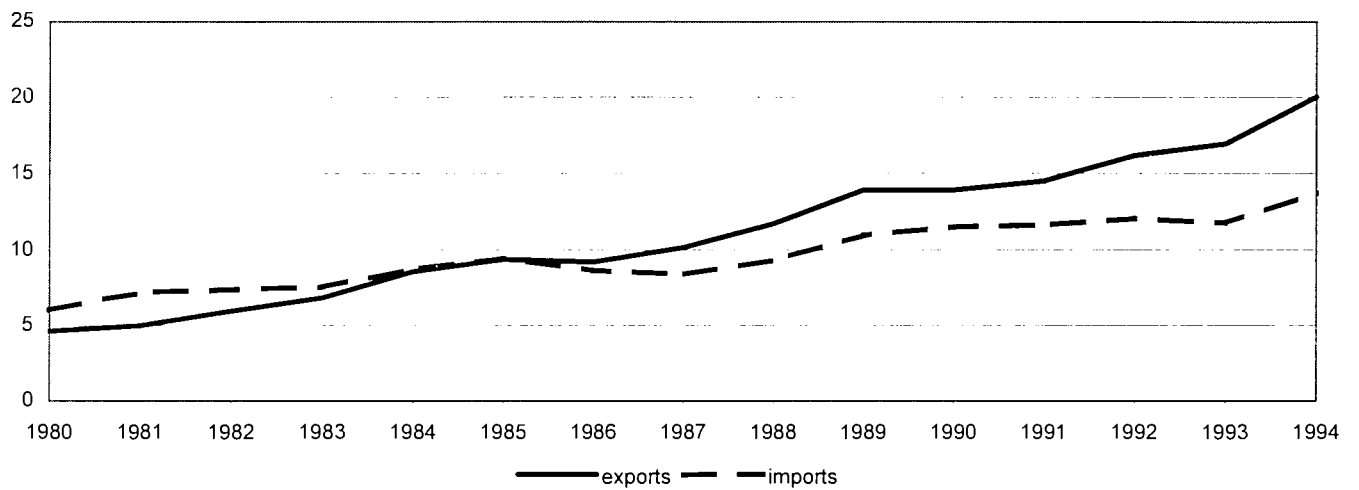
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

IRELAND

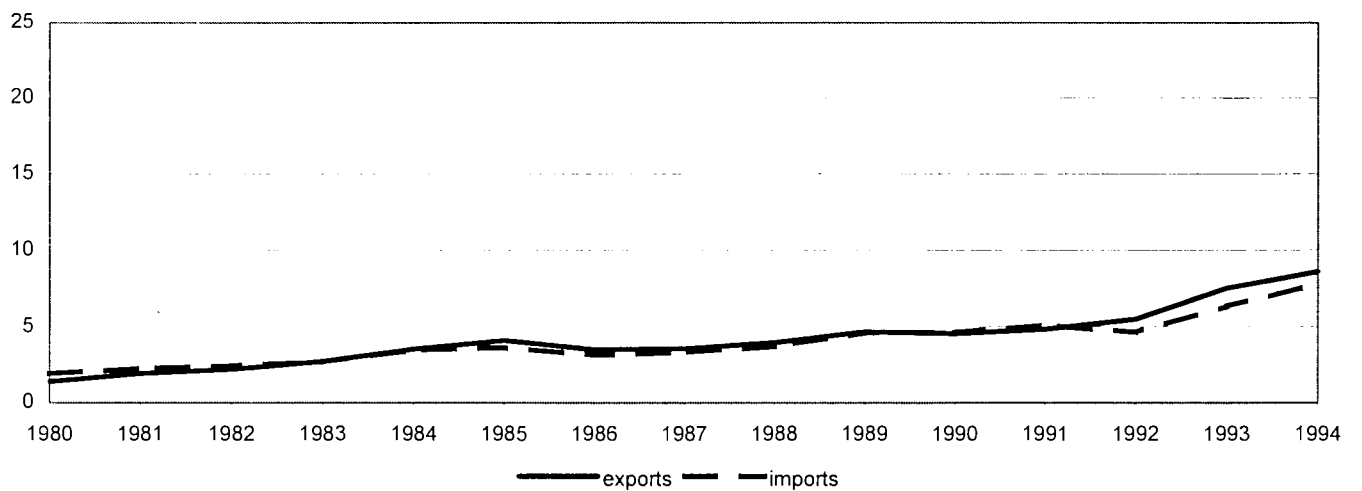
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

IRELAND

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 389	146	-7	111	17	3	76	32	48	0	-1 817	8	-49	-44
1984	-175	264	-13	321	37	8	470	133	296	-4	-1 687	25	-45	-6
1985	-57	249	-1	290	46	37	475	255	326	-11	-1 726	39	-30	51
1986	570	340	10	274	45	14	634	198	134	-5	-1 074	44	-26	67
1987	1 753	391	21	496	44	66	791	266	437	3	-762	44	-25	111
1988	2 406	397	5	714	55	137	922	297	462	10	-593	38	-39	106
1989	2 971	487	28	822	66	207	1 260	465	538	17	-918	58	-24	123
1990	2 418	450	50	914	79	255	1 250	458	258	33	-1 330	63	-33	147
1991	2 889	593	44	1 146	102	317	1 148	455	441	34	-1 394	52	1	96
1992	4 128	689	57	1 398	102	391	1 355	517	660	56	-1 097	49	-8	143
1993	5 182	698	83	1 910	127	375	1 549	566	683	63	-502	65	25	195
1994	6 290	797	119	2 546	132	492	1 900	707	897	73	-822	129	105	316

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-532	0	3	-31	2	-306	-9	-6	-152	187	93	-76	-40	13
1984	58	62	28	-56	-33	-548	83	-6	-134	253	82	433	-138	-8
1985	449	96	52	-68	-13	-559	137	2	-169	298	77	533	-76	83
1986	356	81	110	-56	14	-409	72	-7	-135	213	95	304	-77	10
1987	239	90	137	-41	-11	-639	43	-3	-154	207	102	334	-50	25
1988	261	136	122	-45	-19	-677	66	-19	-207	157	73	389	19	50
1989	54	149	189	-51	-2	-876	17	-29	-315	213	109	411	-13	23
1990	-84	54	211	-34	58	-777	37	-49	-362	145	90	291	-10	4
1991	-242	-75	204	-35	30	-842	74	-81	-194	133	79	178	-49	12
1992	859	-113	218	-42	72	-209	154	-129	73	123	147	236	-107	6
1993	1 179	-56	272	-17	43	-509	170	-180	-49	267	184	343	-369	53
1994	806	-2	349	-7	155	-1 260	139	-179	-18	327	175	339	-409	15

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

IRELAND

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	I	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	4 636	307	45	597	23	54	472	190	333	15	2 599	30	27	74
1984	8 565	527	93	1 244	52	130	1 027	384	856	30	4 221	67	63	188
1985	9 388	554	124	1 378	65	155	1 148	509	928	36	4 490	80	76	239
1986	9 202	614	125	1 394	56	187	1 210	456	758	37	4 366	84	78	237
1987	10 161	661	126	1 551	55	212	1 282	506	1 004	41	4 723	84	77	265
1988	11 720	700	123	1 764	65	268	1 444	598	1 102	50	5 605	84	87	289
1989	13 931	848	169	2 073	77	371	1 873	832	1 324	68	6 297	109	106	344
1990	13 938	821	192	2 188	93	399	1 965	825	1 075	90	6 288	118	100	357
1991	14 525	959	188	2 484	113	446	1 855	842	1 296	96	6 245	118	127	325
1992	16 203	1 064	222	2 790	113	504	2 107	893	1 522	108	6 878	117	112	382
1993	16 946	996	225	3 254	137	516	2 240	893	1 408	104	6 981	137	101	425
1994	20 037	1 125	273	4 053	147	681	2 655	1 125	1 600	130	7 999	207	192	597
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	4.2	16.8	-2.4	13.6	21.8	11.6	-5.6	2.0	20.6	6.0	-0.7	-0.4	27.2	-8.9
1992/1991	11.6	11.0	18.0	12.3	-0.2	13.1	13.6	6.0	17.5	13.4	10.1	-0.7	-11.6	17.5
1993/1992	4.6	-6.4	1.4	16.6	20.8	2.3	6.3	0.0	-7.5	-4.5	1.5	17.1	-10.0	11.3
1994/1993	18.2	13.0	21.5	24.5	7.3	32.1	18.5	26.0	13.6	25.1	14.6	51.4	90.7	40.5
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	6.6	1.0	12.9	0.5	1.2	10.2	4.1	7.2	0.3	56.1			
1990	100.0	5.9	1.4	15.7	0.7	2.9	14.1	5.9	7.7	0.6	45.1			
1991	100.0	6.6	1.3	17.1	0.8	3.1	12.8	5.8	8.9	0.7	43.0			
1992	100.0	6.6	1.4	17.2	0.7	3.1	13.0	5.5	9.4	0.7	42.5			
1993	100.0	5.9	1.3	19.2	0.8	3.0	13.2	5.3	8.3	0.6	41.2			
1994	100.0	5.6	1.4	20.2	0.7	3.4	13.2	5.6	8.0	0.6	39.9			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	6 025	161	52	486	6	50	396	157	285	15	4 416	22	76	118
1984	8 740	263	106	923	15	122	557	251	560	34	5 908	42	108	194
1985	9 445	305	124	1 088	19	118	673	253	602	47	6 215	42	106	188
1986	8 632	274	114	1 120	11	173	576	257	624	42	5 441	41	104	170
1987	8 408	270	105	1 055	11	146	491	240	566	37	5 485	40	102	154
1988	9 314	303	118	1 050	11	131	522	301	639	40	6 198	46	125	183
1989	10 960	362	141	1 251	10	164	613	367	786	51	7 215	51	130	220
1990	11 520	371	142	1 274	14	144	715	367	817	57	7 618	55	133	210
1991	11 636	366	143	1 338	11	128	707	387	855	62	7 639	66	125	229
1992	12 074	375	165	1 392	11	113	752	376	862	52	7 975	68	120	239
1993	11 764	297	141	1 345	9	141	691	327	725	41	7 483	72	76	230
1994	13 747	328	154	1 507	15	189	754	419	703	57	8 820	78	88	281
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	1.0	-1.4	0.7	5.0	-22.2	-10.9	-1.2	5.5	4.6	7.7	0.3	18.8	-5.8	9.2
1992/1991	3.8	2.4	15.0	4.1	3.5	-11.7	6.4	-3.0	0.8	-15.2	4.4	4.1	-4.2	4.4
1993/1992	-2.6	-20.6	-14.4	-3.4	-16.5	24.3	-8.0	-13.0	-15.9	-22.5	-6.2	5.4	-36.5	-3.9
1994/1993	16.9	10.4	9.2	12.0	55.2	34.5	9.1	28.2	-3.1	40.5	17.9	9.0	14.9	22.1
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	2.7	0.9	8.1	0.1	0.8	6.6	2.6	4.7	0.3	73.3			
1990	100.0	3.2	1.2	11.1	0.1	1.3	6.2	3.2	7.1	0.5	66.1			
1991	100.0	3.1	1.2	11.5	0.1	1.1	6.1	3.3	7.3	0.5	65.6			
1992	100.0	3.1	1.4	11.5	0.1	0.9	6.2	3.1	7.1	0.4	66.1			
1993	100.0	2.5	1.2	11.4	0.1	1.2	5.9	2.8	6.2	0.3	63.6			
1994	100.0	2.4	1.1	11.0	0.1	1.4	5.5	3.0	5.1	0.4	64.2			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

IRELAND

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	1 395	32	45	10	36	321	78	2	29	226	135	266	35	95
1984	3 520	110	138	13	28	1 193	207	9	208	306	162	453	87	132
1985	4 082	149	178	12	48	1 333	240	17	216	354	147	547	100	228
1986	3 478	131	211	15	62	1 117	162	9	233	266	152	326	88	131
1987	3 545	159	217	19	27	1 075	142	19	234	267	148	353	141	144
1988	3 947	190	201	15	21	1 218	156	14	308	227	136	410	212	160
1989	4 655	208	281	16	57	1 479	123	14	408	303	192	452	221	143
1990	4 531	151	316	31	121	1 531	141	6	343	232	172	332	240	150
1991	4 835	160	319	30	91	1 697	190	6	444	233	161	257	257	159
1992	5 473	164	357	24	88	1 794	226	12	630	231	230	294	287	155
1993	7 500	221	435	41	75	2 200	256	25	906	358	268	393	423	202
1994	8 583	311	557	52	174	2 327	268	27	895	446	270	389	662	183

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	6.7	6.0	0.9	-3.6	-25.3	10.9	34.9	6.4	29.3	0.3	-6.1	-22.7	6.7	5.7
1992/1991	13.2	2.8	11.9	-21.3	-2.5	5.7	19.2	96.8	41.9	-1.0	42.3	14.4	11.8	-2.4
1993/1992	37.0	34.5	21.8	75.2	-15.6	22.6	13.1	105.3	43.8	55.3	16.6	33.7	47.3	30.8
1994/1993	14.4	40.6	28.1	26.9	133.7	5.8	4.7	9.3	-1.3	24.6	0.6	-1.1	56.5	-9.7
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	2.3	3.3	0.7	2.6	23.0	5.6	0.1	2.1	16.2	9.7	19.1	2.5	6.8
1990	100.0	3.3	7.0	0.7	2.7	33.8	3.1	0.1	7.6	5.1	3.8	7.3	5.3	3.3
1991	100.0	3.3	6.6	0.6	1.9	35.1	3.9	0.1	9.2	4.8	3.3	5.3	5.3	3.3
1992	100.0	3.0	6.5	0.4	1.6	32.8	4.1	0.2	11.5	4.2	4.2	5.4	5.2	2.8
1993	100.0	2.9	5.8	0.6	1.0	29.3	3.4	0.3	12.1	4.8	3.6	5.2	5.6	2.7
1994	100.0	3.6	6.5	0.6	2.0	27.1	3.1	0.3	10.4	5.2	3.1	4.5	7.7	2.1

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	1 927	33	43	41	34	627	87	8	181	39	42	342	75	82
1984	3 462	47	110	69	61	1 741	124	16	342	53	80	20	225	140
1985	3 633	52	126	80	61	1 892	103	16	384	56	70	14	176	145
1986	3 122	50	101	71	47	1 526	90	16	368	53	56	22	165	121
1987	3 307	69	80	60	38	1 714	99	22	388	60	46	19	191	119
1988	3 685	55	79	59	40	1 895	90	34	515	70	63	21	194	110
1989	4 602	59	92	68	58	2 354	106	44	723	90	83	41	235	120
1990	4 615	97	106	65	63	2 307	104	55	706	87	82	42	250	146
1991	5 077	235	115	65	60	2 539	116	87	638	100	82	79	306	147
1992	4 614	277	139	66	17	2 003	72	142	558	107	83	58	394	149
1993	6 320	277	163	59	32	2 708	86	205	955	91	84	50	792	149
1994	7 776	313	208	60	19	3 587	129	207	913	119	94	50	1 070	168

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	10.0	141.9	8.8	0.0	-4.4	10.1	11.7	59.0	-9.6	14.8	0.4	89.4	22.4	0.4
1992/1991	-9.1	18.1	21.5	1.4	-72.4	-21.1	-38.1	62.0	-12.6	6.9	0.7	-25.9	28.7	1.1
1993/1992	37.0	-0.2	16.8	-11.2	90.5	35.2	19.8	44.5	71.3	-15.3	1.2	-14.1	101.0	0.6
1994/1993	23.0	13.1	27.4	2.0	-40.8	32.4	49.5	0.9	-4.4	31.1	12.1	-0.2	35.2	12.2
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.7	32.5	4.5	0.4	9.4	2.0	2.2	17.7	3.9	4.3
1990	100.0	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	50.0	2.2	1.2	15.3	1.9	1.8	0.9	5.4	3.2
1991	100.0	4.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	50.0	2.3	1.7	12.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	6.0	2.9
1992	100.0	6.0	3.0	1.4	0.4	43.4	1.6	3.1	12.1	2.3	1.8	1.3	8.5	3.2
1993	100.0	4.4	2.6	0.9	0.5	42.9	1.4	3.2	15.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	12.5	2.4
1994	100.0	4.0	2.7	0.8	0.2	46.1	1.7	2.7	11.7	1.5	1.2	0.6	13.8	2.2

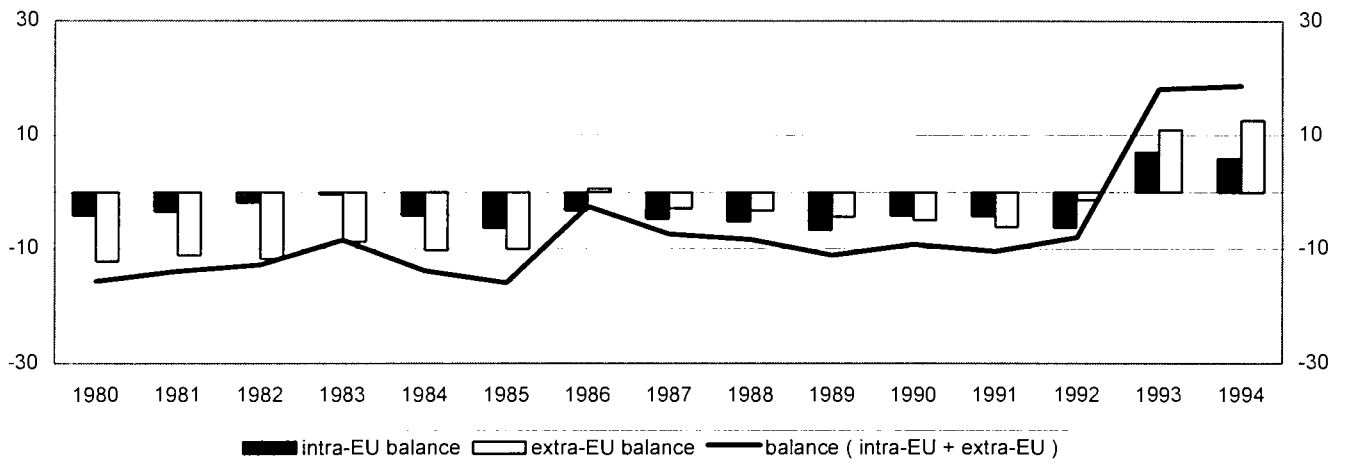
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

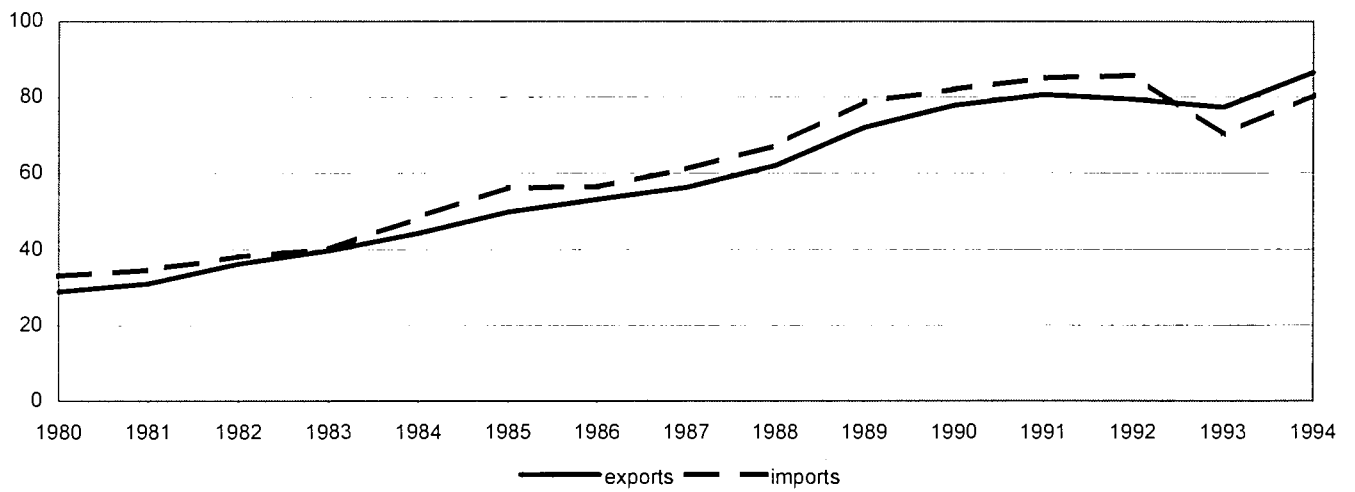
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

ITALY

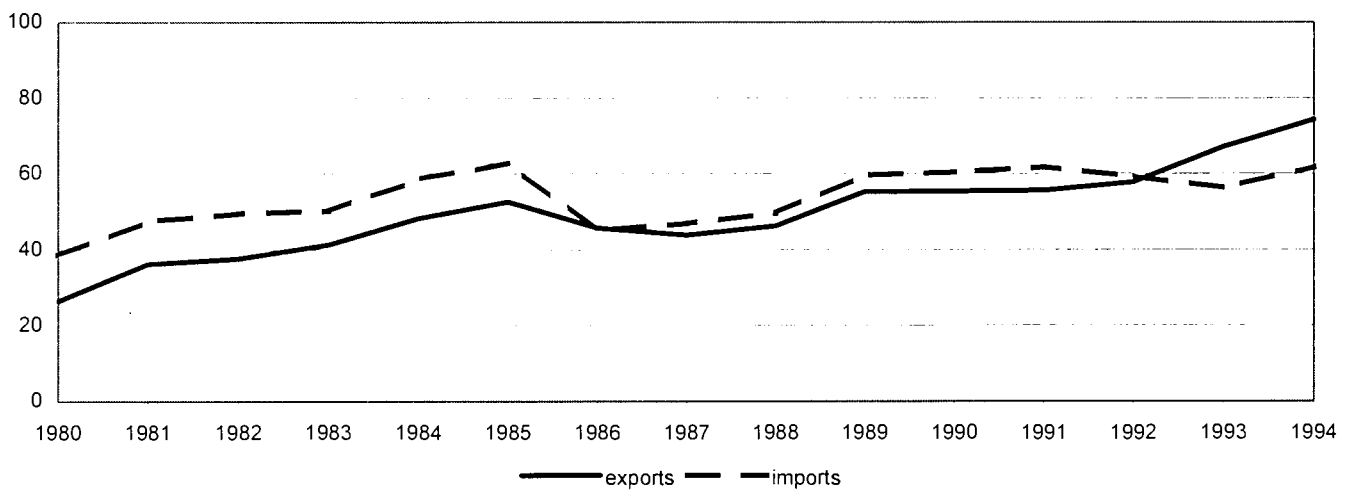
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

ITALY

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-4 196	-687	-242	-1 654	509	-73	-1 476	-38	-923	151	236	146	-49	-294
1984	-4 242	-1 244	-103	-2 015	576	-351	-232	-99	-2 552	134	1 643	150	7	-332
1985	-6 433	-1 364	-157	-3 160	845	-614	-371	-241	-2 878	208	1 301	145	76	-233
1986	-3 346	-1 420	-109	-2 813	533	342	683	-147	-2 747	491	1 841	177	156	-134
1987	-4 790	-1 976	-267	-4 093	402	1 127	655	-231	-2 940	740	1 792	42	122	-143
1988	-5 309	-2 009	-305	-5 857	740	1 593	611	-411	-3 359	926	2 762	-124	158	-271
1989	-6 787	-2 697	-343	-7 762	730	2 704	396	-520	-3 676	1 047	3 335	-131	215	-370
1990	-4 228	-2 726	-408	-4 868	1 119	2 320	1 517	-586	-4 034	1 419	2 019	-7	72	-488
1991	-4 328	-2 529	-392	-2 095	1 276	1 843	-89	-511	-4 146	1 572	743	226	-74	-527
1992	-6 304	-2 480	-389	-3 434	1 227	2 194	-952	-607	-4 300	1 721	717	218	-347	-546
1993	7 051	-1 575	-264	3 703	1 614	2 035	1 796	-552	-3 166	1 549	1 910	799	-277	-324
1994	5 997	-2 002	-48	3 318	1 776	2 003	1 796	-784	-3 534	1 687	1 783	766	-175	-323

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-12 268	23	681	-139	-1 296	-2 015	-381	-130	-428	-305	-781	-5 752	-399	-811
1984	-10 338	136	-614	-190	-3 121	3 626	286	19	-642	-1 941	-2 161	-6 049	164	-1 507
1985	-10 159	252	-411	-77	-1 916	5 565	597	268	-734	-4 423	-2 624	-9 418	139	-2 082
1986	644	272	85	-77	-719	4 877	637	326	-789	-144	-870	-3 357	289	-729
1987	-2 961	250	-426	-70	-554	3 905	453	56	-705	-1 222	-770	-3 822	-200	-129
1988	-3 324	162	-129	-59	-883	3 109	392	-104	-900	-1 483	-1 076	-1 727	-61	196
1989	-4 425	-38	-28	-50	-931	3 429	374	-409	-281	-2 807	-1 325	-2 798	561	-57
1990	-5 034	45	-171	116	-1 147	2 915	44	-679	-192	-2 654	-1 021	-4 610	964	-427
1991	-6 175	-42	-467	181	-1 704	1 192	-14	-825	-604	-1 795	-466	-4 009	888	-389
1992	-1 434	-110	-742	194	-323	1 910	-133	-1 003	-763	-288	398	-1 835	1 437	-178
1993	10 997	-16	-583	576	-1 849	4 414	152	-106	-515	2 599	1 361	-1 189	3 357	453
1994	12 666	25	-795	713	-2 206	5 836	239	-707	77	2 060	1 919	-1 352	4 519	-370

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

ITALY

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	NL	P	UK	A	FIN	S

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

VALUES

1980	28 955	1 866	389	10 270	859	1 069	8 495	152	2 070	366	3 418	1 504	221	598
1984	44 257	2 703	709	15 046	1 598	1 414	13 089	248	2 685	457	6 309	2 108	440	979
1985	49 855	3 070	854	16 701	1 810	1 690	14 514	249	3 199	565	7 202	2 276	537	1 139
1986	53 133	3 312	950	18 027	1 465	2 501	15 529	266	3 253	786	7 044	2 358	591	1 196
1987	56 327	3 397	859	18 705	1 468	3 535	16 438	256	3 104	1 076	7 488	2 538	635	1 364
1988	62 032	3 715	849	19 644	1 756	4 422	17 998	283	3 340	1 304	8 722	2 685	731	1 412
1989	72 045	4 181	965	21 690	2 337	6 065	20 814	382	3 960	1 580	10 071	3 077	907	1 743
1990	77 813	4 556	1 022	25 397	2 416	6 607	21 883	379	4 165	1 922	9 466	3 258	837	1 658
1991	80 676	4 650	1 062	28 711	2 499	6 987	20 774	452	4 315	2 111	9 114	3 446	721	1 472
1992	79 388	4 576	1 076	28 000	2 489	7 081	20 112	436	4 313	2 256	9 049	3 401	588	1 318
1993	77 275	4 327	1 046	28 217	2 577	6 279	19 054	445	4 086	1 951	9 292	3 590	480	1 222
1994	86 512	4 837	1 359	30 781	2 907	7 507	21 184	561	4 662	2 192	10 521	3 925	637	1 453

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.7	2.1	3.9	13.1	3.5	5.7	-5.1	19.3	3.6	9.8	-3.7	5.8	-13.9	-11.2
1992/1991	-1.6	-1.6	1.3	-2.5	-0.4	1.3	-3.2	-3.6	0.0	6.9	-0.7	-1.3	-18.3	-10.4
1993/1992	-2.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.8	3.5	-11.3	-5.3	2.2	-5.3	-13.5	2.7	5.6	-18.4	-7.4
1994/1993	12.0	11.8	29.9	9.1	12.8	19.6	11.2	26.1	14.1	12.4	13.2	9.3	32.7	19.0
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	6.4	1.3	35.5	3.0	3.7	29.3	0.5	7.1	1.3	11.8			
1990	100.0	5.9	1.3	32.6	3.1	8.5	28.1	0.5	5.4	2.5	12.2			
1991	100.0	5.8	1.3	35.6	3.1	8.7	25.7	0.6	5.3	2.6	11.3			
1992	100.0	5.8	1.4	35.3	3.1	8.9	25.3	0.5	5.4	2.8	11.4			
1993	100.0	5.6	1.4	36.5	3.3	8.1	24.7	0.6	5.3	2.5	12.0			
1994	100.0	5.6	1.6	35.6	3.4	8.7	24.5	0.6	5.4	2.5	12.2			

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

VALUES

1980	33 151	2 553	631	11 923	350	1 141	9 971	190	2 993	215	3 182	1 358	270	892
1984	48 499	3 947	812	17 061	1 022	1 764	13 321	347	5 237	323	4 666	1 958	433	1 311
1985	56 288	4 434	1 012	19 862	965	2 304	14 885	490	6 078	357	5 902	2 131	461	1 372
1986	56 480	4 733	1 059	20 840	932	2 159	14 846	413	5 999	296	5 203	2 180	435	1 329
1987	61 117	5 373	1 126	22 797	1 066	2 408	15 783	487	6 045	336	5 696	2 496	512	1 507
1988	67 341	5 724	1 154	25 501	1 016	2 829	17 387	694	6 699	378	5 960	2 809	573	1 683
1989	78 832	6 878	1 308	29 452	1 607	3 361	20 419	902	7 636	533	6 736	3 208	692	2 114
1990	82 040	7 282	1 430	30 264	1 297	4 287	20 366	965	8 199	503	7 447	3 264	766	2 147
1991	85 004	7 180	1 454	30 806	1 223	5 144	20 863	963	8 462	539	8 370	3 219	795	1 999
1992	85 693	7 055	1 466	31 434	1 263	4 887	21 065	1 043	8 614	535	8 332	3 183	935	1 864
1993	70 224	5 902	1 310	24 514	962	4 245	17 258	997	7 252	403	7 382	2 791	757	1 545
1994	80 515	6 839	1 407	27 463	1 131	5 504	19 388	1 345	8 196	505	8 737	3 159	812	1 776

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	3.6	-1.4	1.7	1.8	-5.7	20.0	2.4	-0.2	3.2	7.1	12.4	-1.4	3.8	-6.9
1992/1991	0.8	-1.7	0.8	2.0	3.2	-5.0	1.0	8.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	17.7	-6.7
1993/1992	-18.1	-16.3	-10.6	-22.0	-23.8	-13.1	-18.1	-4.4	-15.8	-24.7	-11.4	-12.3	-19.1	-17.1
1994/1993	14.7	15.9	7.4	12.0	17.5	29.7	12.3	35.0	13.0	25.5	18.4	13.2	7.3	15.0
1995/1994														

% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	7.7	1.9	36.0	1.1	3.4	30.1	0.6	9.0	0.6	9.6			
1990	100.0	8.9	1.7	36.9	1.6	5.2	24.8	1.2	10.0	0.6	9.1			
1991	100.0	8.4	1.7	36.2	1.4	6.1	24.5	1.1	10.0	0.6	9.8			
1992	100.0	8.2	1.7	36.7	1.5	5.7	24.6	1.2	10.1	0.6	9.7			
1993	100.0	8.4	1.9	34.9	1.4	6.0	24.6	1.4	10.3	0.6	10.5			
1994	100.0	8.5	1.7	34.1	1.4	6.8	24.1	1.7	10.2	0.6	10.9			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

ITALY

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	26 375	226	2 472	276	918	2 981	350	185	510	6 271	2 017	7 021	677	1 492
1984	48 222	453	3 798	256	2 017	10 172	1 028	572	1 073	9 051	2 308	10 802	1 662	1 800
1985	52 562	568	4 195	324	2 016	12 679	1 291	1 042	1 220	9 340	2 287	9 520	1 859	2 074
1986	45 714	655	4 520	253	1 650	10 673	1 223	1 021	1 345	7 330	2 064	6 269	1 872	1 810
1987	43 879	641	4 738	269	1 905	9 671	1 170	942	1 608	6 624	1 979	5 031	1 995	1 724
1988	46 218	519	5 114	317	1 778	9 645	1 214	1 107	2 058	6 877	2 069	5 039	2 625	1 793
1989	55 265	505	5 717	406	2 341	11 011	1 415	1 124	2 925	8 334	2 556	6 005	3 600	1 932
1990	55 332	582	6 051	649	2 095	10 198	1 187	764	3 136	9 637	2 491	5 395	3 848	1 695
1991	55 545	536	5 747	672	1 948	9 423	1 119	1 019	3 000	9 813	3 047	6 506	4 190	1 582
1992	57 718	533	5 475	881	1 178	9 569	1 002	1 144	2 647	9 872	3 592	7 024	4 813	1 466
1993	67 242	639	5 653	1 282	1 465	11 124	1 190	2 108	2 737	11 847	4 283	6 955	6 288	1 965
1994	74 365	653	6 020	1 485	1 822	12 374	1 463	1 921	3 406	12 373	5 396	6 042	7 544	1 579

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	0.4	-7.9	-5.0	3.5	-7.0	-7.6	-5.7	33.3	-4.3	1.8	22.3	20.6	8.9	-6.7
1992/1991	3.9	-0.5	-4.7	31.1	-39.5	1.6	-10.5	12.3	-11.8	0.6	17.9	8.0	14.9	-7.3
1993/1992	16.5	19.9	3.3	45.6	24.4	16.2	18.8	84.3	3.4	20.0	19.2	-1.0	30.6	34.0
1994/1993	10.6	2.1	6.5	15.8	24.4	11.2	22.9	-8.9	24.5	4.4	26.0	-13.1	20.0	-19.6
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	0.9	9.4	1.0	3.5	11.3	1.3	0.7	1.9	23.8	7.6	26.6	2.6	5.7
1990	100.0	1.1	10.9	1.2	3.8	18.4	2.1	1.4	5.7	17.4	4.5	9.7	7.0	3.1
1991	100.0	1.0	10.3	1.2	3.5	17.0	2.0	1.8	5.4	17.7	5.5	11.7	7.5	2.8
1992	100.0	0.9	9.5	1.5	2.0	16.6	1.7	2.0	4.6	17.1	6.2	12.2	8.3	2.5
1993	100.0	1.0	8.4	1.9	2.2	16.5	1.8	3.1	4.1	17.6	6.4	10.3	9.4	2.9
1994	100.0	0.9	8.1	2.0	2.5	16.6	2.0	2.6	4.6	16.6	7.3	8.1	10.1	2.1

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	38 644	203	1 791	414	2 215	4 995	732	315	938	6 576	2 798	12 773	1 076	2 303
1984	58 560	317	4 412	446	5 138	6 546	742	553	1 714	10 993	4 469	16 850	1 497	3 307
1985	62 721	316	4 606	402	3 932	7 114	694	774	1 954	13 762	4 911	18 938	1 720	4 156
1986	45 070	384	4 435	330	2 369	5 796	586	696	2 134	7 475	2 933	9 626	1 583	2 539
1987	46 839	390	5 164	339	2 459	5 766	717	886	2 313	7 846	2 749	8 852	2 195	1 853
1988	49 542	356	5 243	376	2 661	6 536	822	1 211	2 958	8 360	3 145	6 765	2 686	1 598
1989	59 690	543	5 745	455	3 272	7 582	1 041	1 533	3 206	11 141	3 881	8 803	3 039	1 988
1990	60 365	537	6 222	533	3 241	7 283	1 143	1 444	3 327	12 291	3 512	10 005	2 884	2 122
1991	61 720	578	6 214	491	3 651	8 230	1 134	1 844	3 605	11 608	3 513	10 515	3 302	1 971
1992	59 152	644	6 216	687	1 500	7 659	1 135	2 148	3 411	10 160	3 194	8 859	3 376	1 643
1993	56 245	655	6 236	706	3 313	6 710	1 038	2 214	3 251	9 248	2 922	8 144	2 931	1 511
1994	61 698	628	6 815	772	4 028	6 538	1 224	2 629	3 329	10 313	3 476	7 394	3 025	1 950

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	2.2	7.6	-0.1	-7.9	12.6	13.0	-0.8	27.8	8.3	-5.6	0.0	5.1	14.5	-7.1
1992/1991	-4.2	11.3	0.0	39.9	-58.9	-6.9	0.1	16.4	-5.4	-12.5	-9.1	-15.8	2.2	-16.6
1993/1992	-4.9	1.8	0.3	2.8	120.8	-12.4	-8.5	3.1	-4.7	-9.0	-8.5	-8.1	-13.2	-8.0
1994/1993	9.7	-4.2	9.3	9.3	21.6	-2.6	17.9	18.7	2.4	11.5	19.0	-9.2	3.2	29.0
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	0.5	4.6	1.1	5.7	12.9	1.9	0.8	2.4	17.0	7.2	33.1	2.8	6.0
1990	100.0	0.9	10.3	0.9	5.4	12.1	1.9	2.4	5.5	20.4	5.8	16.6	4.8	3.5
1991	100.0	0.9	10.1	0.8	5.9	13.3	1.8	3.0	5.8	18.8	5.7	17.0	5.3	3.2
1992	100.0	1.1	10.5	1.2	2.5	12.9	1.9	3.6	5.8	17.2	5.4	15.0	5.7	2.8
1993	100.0	1.2	11.1	1.3	5.9	11.9	1.8	3.9	5.8	16.4	5.2	14.5	5.2	2.7
1994	100.0	1.0	11.0	1.3	6.5	10.6	2.0	4.3	5.4	16.7	5.6	12.0	4.9	3.2

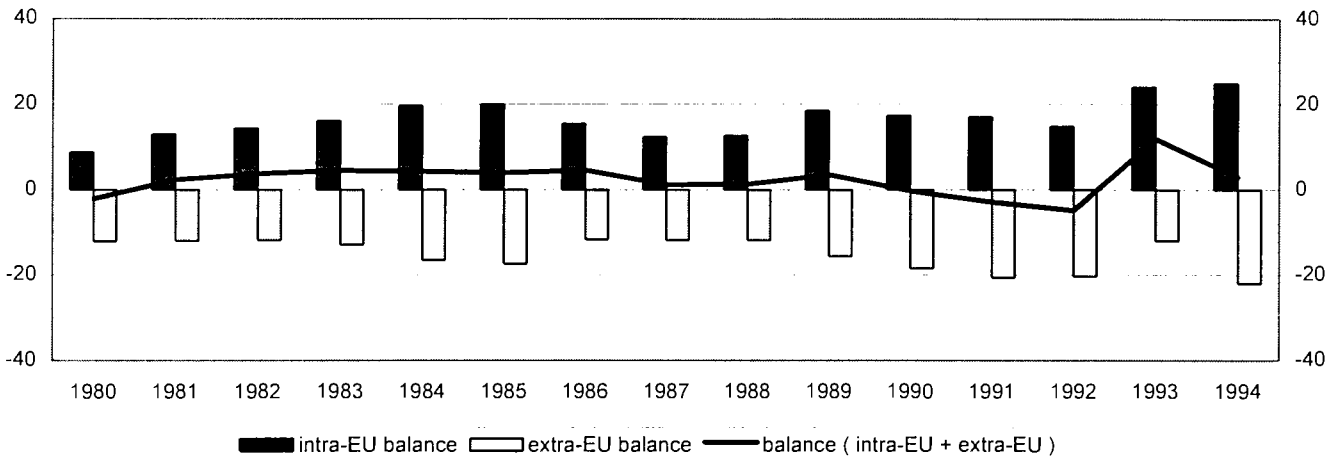
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

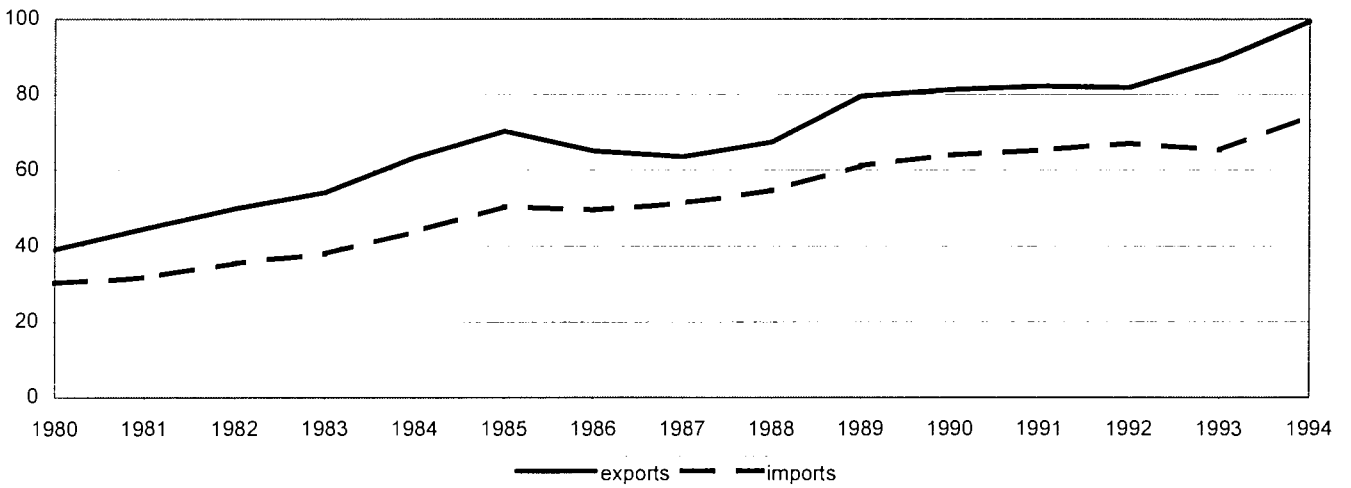
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

NETHERLANDS

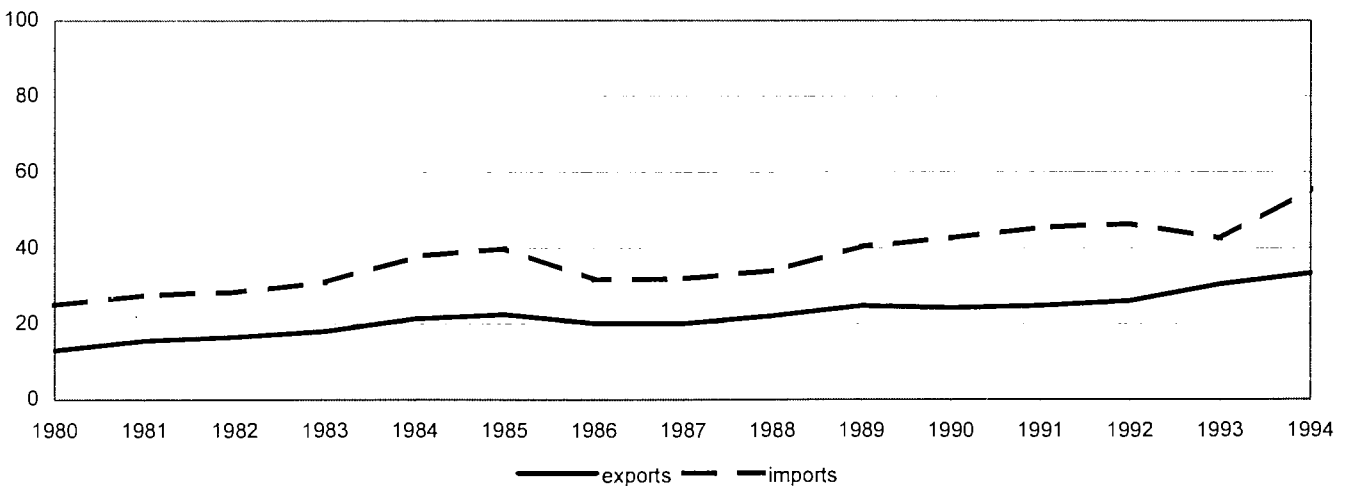
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

NETHERLANDS

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	P	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	8 797	1 559	518	3 619	136	49	1 910	-64	1 325	72	-325	188	-150	-89
1984	19 534	3 494	582	8 006	571	-445	3 716	-229	2 540	9	1 290	249	-122	4
1985	19 923	3 623	586	8 896	555	-265	3 858	-241	2 849	-97	160	298	-118	-196
1986	15 456	1 663	587	4 469	603	-62	3 613	-138	2 555	-67	2 233	284	-63	-237
1987	12 352	1 033	359	2 312	566	220	3 221	-247	2 524	-18	2 381	223	-70	-202
1988	12 650	1 030	524	1 770	619	494	2 856	-344	2 635	81	2 985	344	0	-204
1989	18 467	2 203	582	3 091	798	1 142	3 438	-336	3 421	205	3 922	292	-33	-116
1990	17 404	1 599	536	3 970	777	1 118	3 700	-290	3 190	195	2 609	333	-178	-300
1991	16 974	952	494	5 715	813	1 082	3 710	-194	3 039	176	1 185	283	-265	-262
1992	14 807	667	258	4 868	970	1 041	3 200	-526	3 130	242	958	369	-251	-485
1993	24 010	2 814	485	10 377	1 031	989	4 649	-661	2 758	354	1 214	428	-407	-310
1994	24 973	4 120	700	9 557	1 137	1 123	4 864	-684	2 607	334	1 215	498	-541	-971

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
1980	-12 108	-313	455	62	-552	-3 531	-275	-90	-811	189	-898	-5 421	-956	-1 691
1984	-16 566	-1 093	301	-50	-2 789	-3 180	-141	-44	-1 513	-560	-2 578	-4 828	-1 314	-1 627
1985	-17 449	-850	428	-46	-3 043	-2 804	-40	-3	-1 761	-782	-2 997	-5 510	-1 392	-1 540
1986	-11 668	-585	244	10	-891	-2 595	-5	-138	-2 305	107	-1 569	-2 957	-1 489	-860
1987	-11 925	-612	329	-33	-1 060	-2 562	-56	-292	-2 387	-63	-1 490	-2 901	-1 485	-676
1988	-11 946	-722	663	-17	-789	-3 167	-220	-405	-2 431	440	-2 138	-2 446	-1 532	-655
1989	-15 662	-964	557	-28	-792	-4 250	-123	-567	-2 586	409	-2 410	-4 352	-1 648	-451
1990	-18 528	-1 088	590	-89	-1 093	-4 355	-318	-856	-3 293	172	-2 741	-4 267	-2 042	-591
1991	-20 660	-337	649	300	-986	-4 922	-556	-1 106	-4 978	-46	-2 642	-4 435	-2 354	-753
1992	-20 387	-849	665	251	-1 110	-4 942	-289	-1 264	-5 198	-79	-2 244	-3 904	-2 155	-357
1993	-12 077	-856	577	274	46	-4 046	-198	-807	-3 459	802	-1 055	-2 923	-2 053	-3
1994	-22 030	-2 051	658	280	-27	-5 431	-383	-1 460	-4 012	401	-3 123	-4 082	-3 286	-640

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

NETHERLANDS

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	P	UK	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	39 107	8 008	998	15 916	352	504	5 617	221	3 071	225	4 197	509	281	935
1984	63 300	12 337	1 236	25 502	762	730	8 876	410	4 840	383	8 225	731	477	1 489
1985	70 286	14 236	1 380	28 221	783	908	9 632	459	5 437	355	8 875	818	541	1 495
1986	65 013	12 589	1 379	24 977	801	1 114	9 163	488	5 488	366	8 649	845	538	1 477
1987	63 511	12 544	1 293	23 493	776	1 356	9 046	461	5 502	446	8 593	877	562	1 548
1988	67 363	13 417	1 518	23 998	817	1 670	9 557	486	5 818	563	9 518	994	681	1 649
1989	79 575	15 751	1 678	27 600	994	2 395	11 287	657	6 905	771	11 536	1 119	784	1 963
1990	81 315	15 447	1 729	29 512	990	2 623	11 811	645	6 910	811	10 837	1 236	765	1 874
1991	82 216	15 357	1 733	31 761	1 017	2 670	11 402	655	6 793	810	10 018	1 232	654	1 851
1992	91 871	15 425	1 628	31 090	1 153	2 803	11 411	660	6 884	883	9 933	1 315	640	1 752
1993	89 275	15 373	1 810	35 504	1 240	2 903	12 805	751	6 759	966	11 164	1 360	614	1 803
1994	99 288	18 660	2 156	38 047	1 342	3 323	14 093	811	7 184	1 013	12 658	1 568	792	2 054
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	1.1	-0.6	0.2	7.6	2.8	1.8	-3.5	1.6	-1.7	-0.1	-7.6	-0.3	-14.5	-1.2
1992/1991	-0.4	0.4	-6.1	-2.1	13.4	5.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	9.0	-0.9	6.7	-2.1	-5.4
1993/1992	9.0	-0.3	11.2	14.2	7.5	3.6	12.2	13.8	-1.8	9.3	12.4	3.4	-4.1	2.9
1994/1993	11.2	21.4	19.1	7.2	8.2	14.5	10.1	8.0	6.3	4.9	13.4	15.3	29.1	13.9
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	20.5	2.6	40.7	0.9	1.3	14.4	0.6	7.9	0.6	10.7			
1990	100.0	19.0	2.1	36.3	1.2	3.2	14.5	0.8	8.5	1.0	13.3			
1991	100.0	18.7	2.1	38.6	1.2	3.2	13.9	0.8	8.3	1.0	12.2			
1992	100.0	18.8	2.0	38.0	1.4	3.4	13.9	0.8	8.4	1.1	12.1			
1993	100.0	17.2	2.0	39.8	1.4	3.3	14.3	0.8	7.6	1.1	12.5			
1994	100.0	18.8	2.2	38.3	1.4	3.3	14.2	0.8	7.2	1.0	12.7			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	30 310	6 449	480	12 297	216	455	3 707	285	1 746	153	4 522	321	430	1 023
1984	43 766	8 843	653	17 496	191	1 175	5 159	639	2 301	375	6 935	482	599	1 485
1985	50 362	10 613	793	19 325	228	1 173	5 774	700	2 588	452	8 716	520	659	1 691
1986	49 557	10 926	792	20 509	198	1 175	5 551	626	2 933	432	6 415	561	601	1 714
1987	51 159	11 511	934	21 181	210	1 136	5 825	708	2 978	464	6 212	654	632	1 749
1988	54 713	12 388	993	22 229	198	1 176	6 701	830	3 183	482	6 533	650	681	1 853
1989	61 107	13 548	1 096	24 509	196	1 253	7 849	993	3 484	566	7 614	827	817	2 079
1990	63 911	13 848	1 193	25 542	212	1 504	8 111	935	3 720	616	8 229	903	943	2 174
1991	65 242	14 405	1 238	26 046	204	1 588	7 692	848	3 754	634	8 833	949	919	2 113
1992	67 063	14 758	1 370	26 222	183	1 762	8 211	1 186	3 754	642	8 975	946	891	2 237
1993	65 264	12 559	1 325	25 126	210	1 914	8 156	1 413	4 001	611	9 950	932	1 021	2 113
1994	74 315	14 540	1 457	28 491	205	2 199	9 229	1 495	4 577	679	11 443	1 071	1 334	3 025
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	2.1	4.0	3.8	2.0	-4.0	5.6	-5.2	-9.2	0.9	2.9	7.3	5.1	-2.6	-2.8
1992/1991	2.8	2.4	10.6	0.7	-10.1	11.0	6.7	39.8	0.0	1.2	1.6	-0.3	-3.1	5.9
1993/1992	-2.7	-14.9	-3.3	-4.2	14.5	8.6	-0.7	19.1	6.6	-4.7	10.9	-1.5	14.6	-5.5
1994/1993	13.9	15.8	10.0	13.4	-2.3	14.9	13.2	5.8	14.4	11.0	15.0	14.9	30.7	43.1
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	21.3	1.6	40.6	0.7	1.5	12.2	0.9	5.8	0.5	14.9			
1990	100.0	21.7	1.9	40.0	0.3	2.4	12.7	1.5	5.8	1.0	12.9			
1991	100.0	22.1	1.9	39.9	0.3	2.4	11.8	1.3	5.8	1.0	13.5			
1992	100.0	22.0	2.0	39.1	0.3	2.6	12.2	1.8	5.6	1.0	13.4			
1993	100.0	19.2	2.0	38.5	0.3	2.9	12.5	2.2	6.1	0.9	15.2			
1994	100.0	19.6	2.0	38.3	0.3	3.0	12.4	2.0	6.2	0.9	15.4			

NETHERLANDS

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	12 949	463	1 180	181	366	1 335	141	107	239	1 299	698	2 882	458	1 414
1984	21 365	686	1 320	215	389	4 310	467	220	526	2 323	819	3 249	1 139	1 283
1985	22 402	770	1 501	227	456	4 765	507	326	513	2 450	889	2 925	1 144	1 497
1986	20 059	821	1 471	199	341	3 914	509	219	604	2 011	836	2 173	1 083	1 368
1987	20 029	906	1 445	177	360	3 583	468	160	647	2 000	815	1 999	1 436	1 243
1988	22 119	821	1 793	232	421	3 795	513	231	768	2 172	762	2 278	1 869	1 301
1989	24 780	805	1 734	312	752	4 521	651	230	984	2 510	928	2 325	1 720	1 487
1990	24 167	825	1 894	354	703	4 181	450	189	893	2 563	822	2 372	1 839	1 342
1991	24 760	1 294	1 929	743	566	4 044	399	256	989	2 271	946	2 318	2 155	1 271
1992	26 020	901	2 033	752	336	4 448	406	340	989	2 222	1 116	2 453	2 445	1 349
1993	30 490	805	1 963	824	957	4 686	424	596	1 110	2 939	1 592	2 683	3 209	1 355
1994	33 428	971	2 258	949	1 136	5 259	521	566	1 365	2 880	1 453	2 313	3 696	1 171

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	2.5	56.9	1.8	110.1	-19.5	-3.3	-11.1	35.2	10.7	-11.4	15.2	-2.3	17.2	-5.3
1992/1991	5.1	-30.3	5.4	1.2	-40.7	10.0	1.7	33.1	0.0	-2.2	17.9	5.8	13.4	6.2
1993/1992	17.2	-10.7	-3.4	9.6	185.0	5.4	4.4	75.2	12.2	32.2	42.6	9.4	31.3	0.4
1994/1993	9.6	20.7	15.0	15.2	18.7	12.2	22.9	-5.1	22.9	-2.0	-8.7	-13.8	15.2	-13.5
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	3.6	9.1	1.4	2.8	10.3	1.1	0.8	1.8	10.0	5.4	22.3	3.5	10.9
1990	100.0	3.4	7.8	1.5	2.9	17.3	1.9	0.8	3.7	10.6	3.4	9.8	7.6	5.6
1991	100.0	5.2	7.8	3.0	2.3	16.3	1.6	1.0	4.0	9.2	3.8	9.4	8.7	5.1
1992	100.0	3.5	7.8	2.9	1.3	17.1	1.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	4.3	9.4	9.4	5.2
1993	100.0	2.6	6.4	2.7	3.1	15.4	1.4	2.0	3.6	9.6	5.2	8.8	10.5	4.4
1994	100.0	2.9	6.8	2.8	3.4	15.7	1.6	1.7	4.1	8.6	4.3	6.9	11.1	3.5

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	25 057	775	725	119	918	4 867	417	197	1 050	1 110	1 596	8 304	1 414	3 105
1984	37 930	1 779	1 019	265	3 177	7 490	608	264	2 039	2 883	3 396	8 077	2 453	2 910
1985	39 851	1 621	1 073	273	3 498	7 568	547	329	2 274	3 231	3 886	8 434	2 535	3 037
1986	31 727	1 407	1 227	190	1 232	6 509	514	357	2 909	1 904	2 405	5 130	2 573	2 228
1987	31 955	1 518	1 115	209	1 420	6 145	524	452	3 035	2 063	2 305	4 900	2 921	1 918
1988	34 066	1 543	1 130	250	1 210	6 962	733	637	3 199	1 732	2 899	4 724	3 401	1 956
1989	40 442	1 769	1 178	340	1 544	8 770	774	797	3 570	2 101	3 339	6 677	3 368	1 938
1990	42 695	1 912	1 305	443	1 796	8 536	767	1 046	4 186	2 391	3 563	6 639	3 881	1 933
1991	45 420	1 631	1 279	443	1 552	8 965	956	1 361	5 967	2 318	3 589	6 753	4 509	2 023
1992	46 407	1 751	1 368	500	445	9 390	695	1 604	6 187	2 301	3 360	6 357	4 599	1 706
1993	42 567	1 660	1 386	550	910	8 732	622	1 403	4 569	2 137	2 647	5 606	5 262	1 358
1994	55 458	3 022	1 600	669	1 163	10 689	904	2 026	5 377	2 478	4 577	6 394	6 982	1 811

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	6.4	-14.7	-1.9	0.0	-13.6	5.0	24.6	30.2	42.6	-3.1	0.7	1.7	16.2	4.7
1992/1991	2.2	7.4	6.9	13.0	-71.3	4.7	-27.2	17.8	3.7	-0.7	-6.4	-5.9	2.0	-15.7
1993/1992	-8.3	-5.2	1.3	10.0	104.3	-7.0	-10.6	-12.5	-26.2	-7.1	-21.2	-11.8	14.4	-20.4
1994/1993	30.3	82.1	15.4	21.6	27.7	22.4	45.4	44.4	17.7	16.0	72.9	14.1	32.7	33.4
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	3.1	2.9	0.5	3.7	19.4	1.7	0.8	4.2	4.4	6.4	33.1	5.6	12.4
1990	100.0	4.5	3.1	1.0	4.2	20.0	1.8	2.4	9.8	5.6	8.3	15.5	9.1	4.5
1991	100.0	3.6	2.8	1.0	3.4	19.7	2.1	3.0	13.1	5.1	7.9	14.9	9.9	4.5
1992	100.0	3.8	2.9	1.1	1.0	20.2	1.5	3.5	13.3	5.0	7.2	13.7	9.9	3.7
1993	100.0	3.9	3.3	1.3	2.1	20.5	1.5	3.3	10.7	5.0	6.2	13.2	12.4	3.2
1994	100.0	5.5	2.9	1.2	2.1	19.3	1.6	3.7	9.7	4.5	8.3	11.5	12.6	3.3

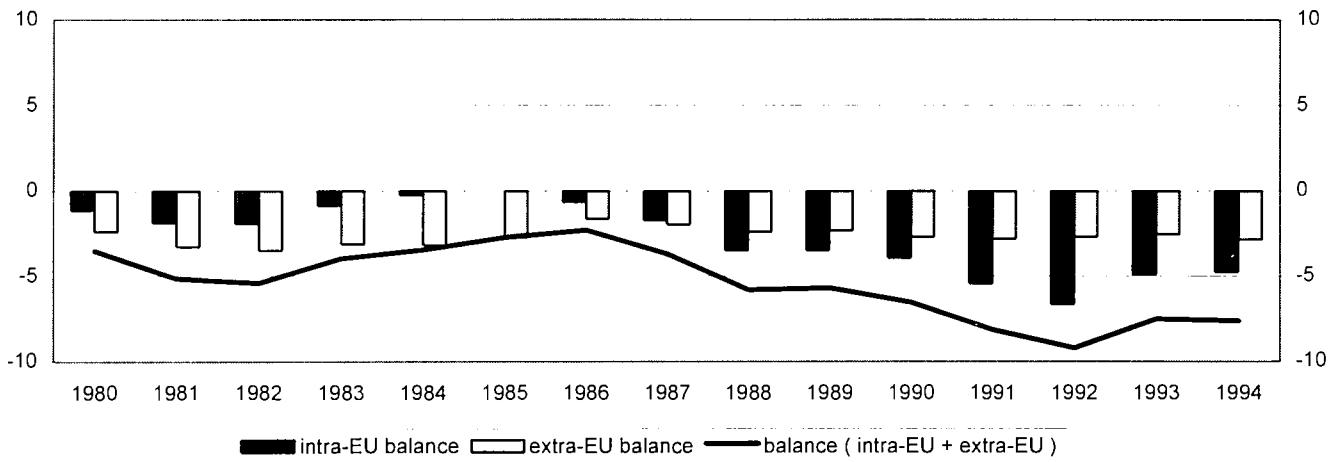
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

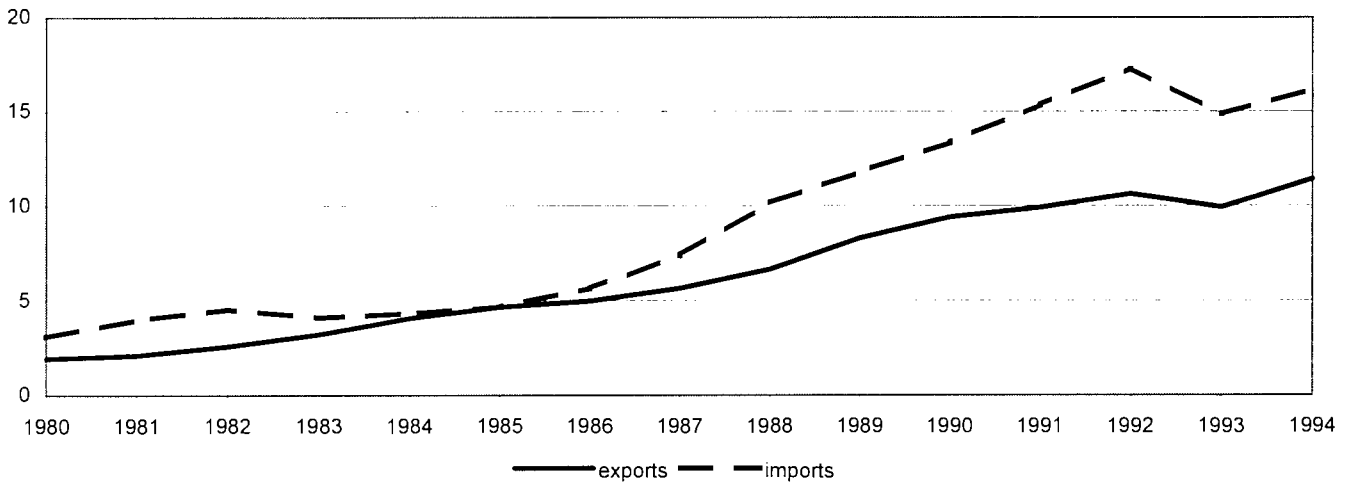
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

PORTUGAL

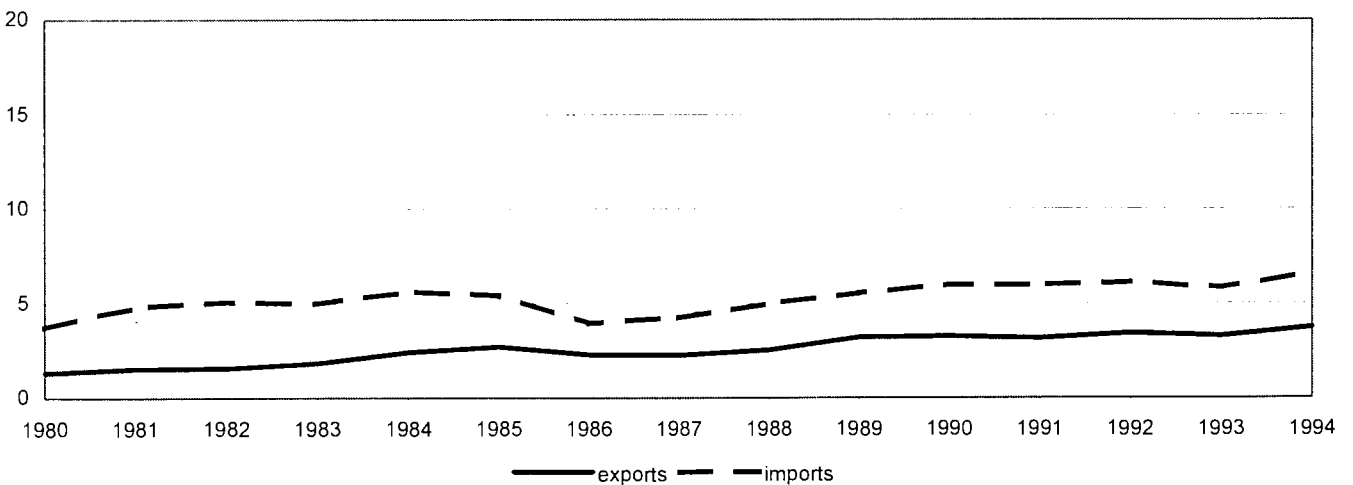
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

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INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	UK	A	FIN	S
1980	-1 146	-107	20	-351	3	-256	-144	-1	-168	-38	-105	-1	17	-7
1984	-256	8	57	-122	12	-422	24	4	-190	40	334	17	46	123
1985	-18	48	92	-146	14	-443	130	9	-233	192	318	18	50	138
1986	-667	-28	94	-276	12	-566	148	2	-479	104	322	-2	79	152
1987	-1 747	-138	85	-488	-20	-657	-34	-7	-699	41	169	-8	67	146
1988	-3 497	-328	77	-844	-7	-947	-332	2	-1 009	-181	71	-12	45	87
1989	-3 494	-323	66	-694	19	-1 054	-274	-4	-1 082	-269	121	-5	54	198
1990	-3 950	-404	105	-626	40	-1 109	-230	-22	-1 408	-372	76	-2	74	240
1991	-5 446	-438	101	-676	36	-1 408	-656	-24	-1 662	-545	-175	3	32	199
1992	-6 648	-424	117	-810	51	-1 780	-994	-28	-1 852	-831	-97	-30	15	183
1993	-4 947	-318	124	-535	46	-1 795	-636	-62	-1 401	-331	-38	-17	-4	91
1994	-4 769	-223	153	-303	40	-2 335	-693	-79	-1 441	-169	260	-11	47	109

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-2 412	30	-75	-8	-77	-562	-31	-3	-178	-48	-248	-1 250	-28	-62
1984	-3 199	19	-17	-8	-8	-777	-12	8	-193	-134	-659	-1 690	-56	-260
1985	-2 718	40	-26	-18	19	-302	-40	4	-242	-245	-500	-1 582	-66	-402
1986	-1 651	71	-72	-10	1	-144	-46	8	-282	-140	-264	-701	-121	-172
1987	-1 989	51	-93	-4	7	-59	-69	-17	-402	-283	-315	-602	-162	-203
1988	-2 436	13	-156	-6	18	-101	-58	-28	-481	-177	-548	-643	-176	-225
1989	-2 332	49	-138	-7	53	-77	-40	-25	-403	-223	-529	-967	-201	-263
1990	-2 718	-27	-154	-7	18	-137	-42	-22	-372	-366	-618	-1 238	-192	-358
1991	-2 827	-88	-124	-11	-42	-223	-26	-41	-504	-420	-660	-940	-274	-50
1992	-2 699	-171	-137	-8	-13	-213	-23	-70	-608	-377	-625	-806	-299	125
1993	-2 555	-150	-130	-7	-118	-78	20	-132	-565	-371	-518	-879	-252	-29
1994	-2 857	-209	-96	-15	-113	-36	42	-130	-533	-279	-472	-1 149	-285	-240

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

PORTUGAL

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	UK	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	1 950	104	59	451	10	120	353	12	190	157	494	38	47	150
1984	4 057	217	106	898	20	289	816	33	282	388	1 008	67	91	233
1985	4 661	267	153	1 024	21	309	950	43	294	515	1 086	80	109	274
1986	4 980	249	179	1 076	20	487	1 113	38	283	490	1 044	86	125	314
1987	5 640	238	199	1 220	19	720	1 266	35	313	517	1 113	84	127	366
1988	6 634	291	210	1 363	25	1 031	1 406	45	387	546	1 330	102	134	373
1989	8 283	361	227	1 813	49	1 450	1 744	53	493	675	1 417	128	161	469
1990	9 385	399	275	2 118	65	1 688	1 970	61	524	738	1 546	145	210	521
1991	9 895	424	280	2 517	55	1 965	1 889	63	524	755	1 423	157	197	493
1992	10 623	463	307	2 712	72	2 100	2 014	63	545	772	1 576	157	173	481
1993	9 905	463	282	2 575	70	1 892	1 997	53	395	687	1 492	155	131	338
1994	11 401	550	348	2 858	67	2 187	2 223	75	507	813	1 753	167	157	367
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	5.4	6.3	1.6	18.8	-15.1	16.4	-4.1	3.8	-0.1	2.2	-8.0	8.2	-6.2	-5.3
1992/1991	7.4	9.2	9.9	7.7	29.1	6.9	6.6	-0.6	4.0	2.3	10.8	-0.2	-12.0	-2.6
1993/1992	-6.8	0.0	-8.4	-5.0	-2.9	-9.9	-0.8	-15.2	-27.5	-11.1	-5.3	-1.3	-24.2	-29.6
1994/1993	15.1	18.8	23.5	11.0	-3.5	15.6	11.3	41.0	28.3	18.4	17.5	7.5	19.7	8.6
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	5.3	3.0	23.1	0.5	6.2	18.1	0.6	9.8	8.1	25.3			
1990	100.0	4.2	2.9	22.6	0.7	18.0	21.0	0.6	5.6	7.9	16.5			
1991	100.0	4.3	2.8	25.4	0.6	19.9	19.1	0.6	5.3	7.6	14.4			
1992	100.0	4.4	2.9	25.5	0.7	19.8	19.0	0.6	5.1	7.3	14.8			
1993	100.0	4.7	2.8	26.0	0.7	19.1	20.2	0.5	4.0	6.9	15.1			
1994	100.0	4.8	3.1	25.1	0.6	19.2	19.5	0.7	4.4	7.1	15.4			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	3 096	211	39	802	7	376	497	12	359	195	598	39	30	157
1984	4 312	209	49	1 019	9	711	791	29	473	348	674	50	45	111
1985	4 679	218	60	1 170	7	752	820	33	527	323	768	62	59	137
1986	5 647	278	85	1 352	9	1 053	965	36	762	386	722	88	46	161
1987	7 387	376	114	1 708	39	1 377	1 301	41	1 012	476	944	92	60	220
1988	10 131	618	133	2 208	32	1 978	1 738	43	1 396	727	1 259	114	90	286
1989	11 776	684	161	2 507	30	2 503	2 018	57	1 575	944	1 296	133	107	271
1990	13 335	803	170	2 744	25	2 797	2 199	83	1 933	1 111	1 470	147	135	280
1991	15 341	861	178	3 193	20	3 373	2 545	87	2 186	1 300	1 597	154	164	294
1992	17 271	887	190	3 522	21	3 880	3 008	90	2 397	1 604	1 672	187	158	298
1993	14 852	782	157	3 110	23	3 686	2 633	115	1 796	1 018	1 530	172	135	247
1994	16 170	773	195	3 161	27	4 522	2 915	154	1 948	982	1 492	177	110	258
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	15.0	7.3	4.6	16.4	-21.2	20.6	15.7	5.5	13.1	17.0	8.7	4.9	21.3	4.9
1992/1991	12.6	2.9	6.7	10.3	3.9	15.0	18.2	3.7	9.6	23.4	4.7	21.0	-3.7	1.1
1993/1992	-14.0	-11.9	-17.3	-11.7	13.6	-5.0	-12.5	27.0	-25.0	-36.6	-8.5	-8.0	-14.9	-17.0
1994/1993	8.9	-1.1	24.1	1.6	13.5	22.6	10.7	34.2	8.4	-3.5	-2.4	3.2	-18.3	4.3
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	6.8	1.3	25.9	0.2	12.1	16.0	0.4	11.6	6.3	19.3			
1990	100.0	6.0	1.3	20.6	0.2	21.0	16.5	0.6	14.5	8.3	11.0			
1991	100.0	5.6	1.2	20.8	0.1	22.0	16.6	0.6	14.3	8.5	10.4			
1992	100.0	5.1	1.1	20.4	0.1	22.5	17.4	0.5	13.9	9.3	9.7			
1993	100.0	5.3	1.1	20.9	0.2	24.8	17.7	0.8	12.1	6.9	10.3			
1994	100.0	4.8	1.2	19.5	0.2	28.0	18.0	1.0	12.0	6.1	9.2			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

PORTUGAL

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS

VALUES

1980	1 319	62	150	4	37	190	31	2	30	82	82	68	26	225
1984	2 412	110	161	2	71	579	57	19	60	242	47	161	38	368
1985	2 700	143	173	3	87	688	73	16	63	190	113	181	48	357
1986	2 278	144	186	4	52	514	56	24	61	159	102	118	40	219
1987	2 257	156	181	3	49	512	61	19	59	113	54	111	56	215
1988	2 533	161	203	3	56	551	86	28	69	130	58	100	66	304
1989	3 202	203	228	3	107	691	105	20	129	135	76	77	69	447
1990	3 252	175	244	3	55	622	105	31	137	179	71	76	79	470
1991	3 146	161	260	4	8	503	98	24	116	163	71	74	94	599
1992	3 418	162	258	3	19	494	110	14	108	183	73	80	90	852
1993	3 270	136	274	3	40	578	105	26	104	261	104	122	115	528
1994	3 722	151	281	5	49	785	103	15	114	323	200	125	149	474

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	-3.2	-8.3	6.4	29.6	-84.8	-19.2	-6.7	-21.6	-15.5	-8.7	-0.7	-2.3	19.1	27.5
1992/1991	8.6	0.5	-0.9	-25.7	127.0	-1.7	12.2	-40.4	-6.2	11.9	3.3	7.9	-4.4	42.1
1993/1992	-4.3	-15.6	6.4	-5.7	107.4	16.9	-4.2	82.7	-4.3	42.9	43.2	52.6	28.3	-38.0
1994/1993	13.8	11.0	2.5	73.4	23.1	35.9	-2.5	-42.8	10.3	24.0	91.4	2.3	29.2	-10.2
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	4.7	11.3	0.3	2.8	14.4	2.3	0.2	2.3	6.2	6.2	5.1	1.9	17.1
1990	100.0	5.4	7.5	0.1	1.7	19.1	3.2	0.9	4.2	5.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	14.5
1991	100.0	5.1	8.3	0.1	0.3	16.0	3.1	0.8	3.7	5.2	2.2	2.4	3.0	19.1
1992	100.0	4.7	7.5	0.1	0.6	14.5	3.2	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	24.9
1993	100.0	4.2	8.4	0.1	1.2	17.7	3.2	0.8	3.2	8.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	16.2
1994	100.0	4.1	7.5	0.1	1.3	21.1	2.8	0.4	3.1	8.7	5.4	3.4	4.0	12.7

EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS

VALUES

1980	3 731	32	225	12	114	752	62	5	208	130	329	1 318	54	288
1984	5 610	91	179	10	79	1 356	68	11	253	376	706	1 851	94	628
1985	5 418	103	198	21	68	990	113	12	305	435	613	1 763	115	759
1986	3 928	72	258	13	52	657	102	15	343	300	365	819	161	391
1987	4 246	105	274	6	42	572	130	36	461	396	369	713	218	418
1988	4 969	149	359	8	38	652	144	55	551	307	605	743	242	528
1989	5 535	153	367	11	54	768	145	45	532	358	605	1 044	270	710
1990	5 969	202	399	11	37	759	147	53	509	545	689	1 314	271	828
1991	5 973	249	384	15	51	726	123	65	619	583	730	1 014	367	649
1992	6 117	333	395	11	32	708	133	84	716	559	698	886	389	727
1993	5 825	286	404	10	158	656	85	158	669	632	622	1 002	367	557
1994	6 579	360	377	20	162	821	60	145	648	603	672	1 274	433	714

ANNUAL VARIATIONS

1991/1990	0.1	23.3	-3.6	42.4	37.3	-4.4	-15.9	22.2	21.7	7.0	6.0	-22.8	35.5	-21.6
1992/1991	2.4	33.7	2.7	-25.9	-36.2	-2.5	7.8	30.0	15.7	-4.1	-4.5	-12.6	5.9	11.9
1993/1992	-4.8	-14.0	2.4	-6.2	385.4	-7.3	-36.0	87.8	-6.6	13.1	-10.8	13.0	-5.7	-23.3
1994/1993	13.0	25.9	-6.7	89.2	2.7	25.2	-29.0	-8.6	-3.1	-4.7	8.0	27.2	18.0	28.2
1995/1994														

% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE

1980	100.0	0.8	6.0	0.3	3.1	20.2	1.7	0.1	5.6	3.5	8.8	35.3	1.4	7.7
1990	100.0	3.4	6.7	0.2	0.6	12.7	2.5	0.9	8.5	9.1	11.5	22.0	4.5	13.9
1991	100.0	4.2	6.4	0.3	0.9	12.2	2.1	1.1	10.4	9.8	12.2	17.0	6.2	10.9
1992	100.0	5.4	6.5	0.2	0.5	11.6	2.2	1.4	11.7	9.1	11.4	14.5	6.4	11.9
1993	100.0	4.9	6.9	0.2	2.7	11.3	1.5	2.7	11.5	10.9	10.7	17.2	6.3	9.6
1994	100.0	5.5	5.7	0.3	2.5	12.5	0.9	2.2	9.8	9.2	10.2	19.4	6.6	10.9

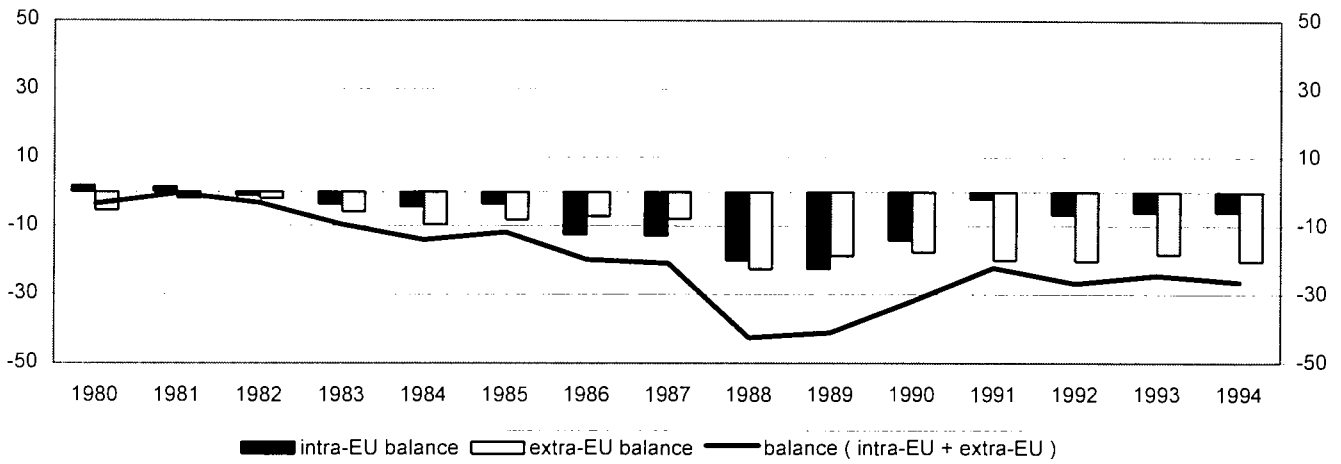
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

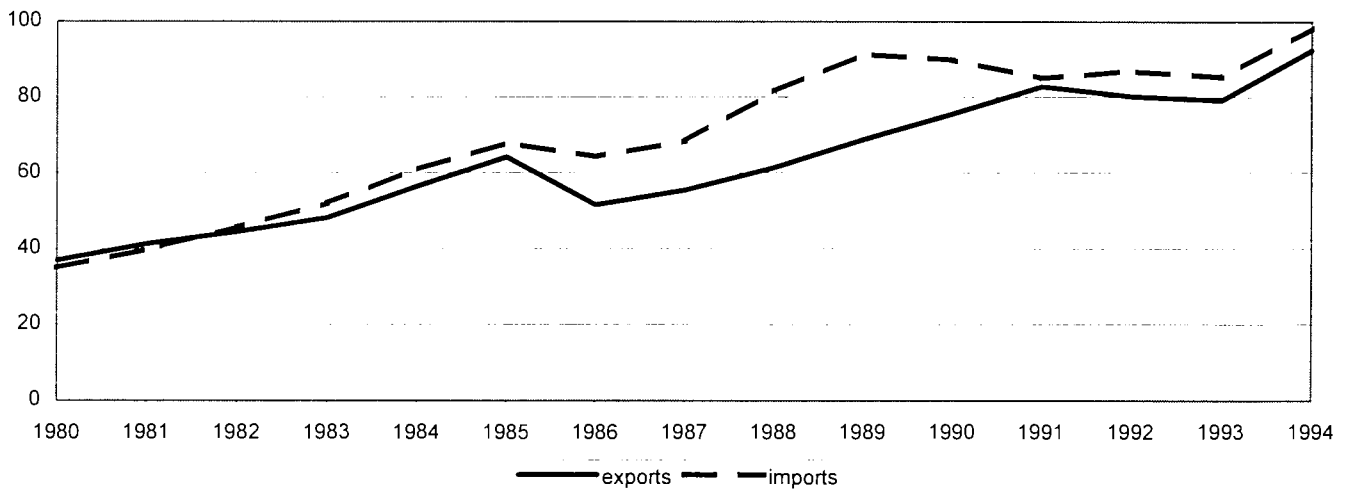
EXTERNAL TRADE OF MEMBER STATES

UNITED KINGDOM

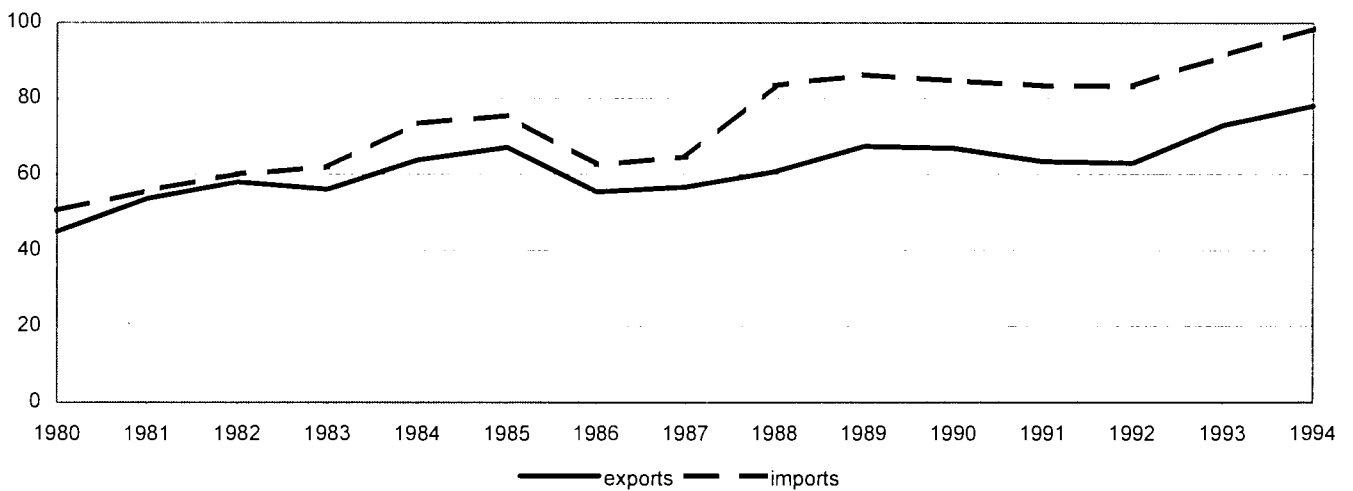
TRADE BALANCES - Bn ECU



INTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



EXTRA-EU TRADE - Bn ECU



TRADE BALANCES OF THE MEMBER STATES

6B

UNITED KINGDOM

INTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Intra-EUR12 Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	A	FIN	S
1980	1 892	315	-87	-703	168	-154	-196	1 547	-667	1 584	86	-66	-434	233
1984	-4 476	-711	-754	-5 713	119	-703	2 202	1 384	-1 486	1 640	-454	-379	-974	815
1985	-3 617	-741	-574	-6 043	26	-491	1 958	1 485	-1 397	2 609	-450	-470	-1 054	913
1986	-12 676	-79	-788	-8 099	64	135	-1 701	772	-1 806	-733	-442	-513	-1 033	-631
1987	-12 970	-432	-897	-8 845	149	63	-899	523	-1 533	-879	-220	-510	-1 102	-819
1988	-20 149	-738	-1 198	-11 896	181	471	-1 592	333	-2 597	-2 953	-160	-598	-1 500	-1 720
1989	-22 545	-809	-1 504	-13 161	255	987	-2 107	652	-3 278	-3 413	-166	-567	-1 442	-2 053
1990	-14 313	175	-1 195	-9 467	391	1 145	-1 395	1 112	-1 840	-3 065	-175	-417	-1 015	-1 115
1991	-2 150	870	-1 168	-4 703	408	2 317	622	1 209	-537	-1 234	66	-258	-976	-931
1992	-6 702	180	-1 139	-5 739	528	1 991	-1 149	781	-1 080	-1 070	-4	-241	-913	-1 138
1993	-6 101	420	-690	-5 126	737	1 371	-1 857	996	-849	-1 251	148	-87	-934	-873
1994	-5 964	563	-427	-6 303	742	1 681	-2 479	1 153	-450	-431	-13	-6	-1 333	-980

EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE BALANCES

Values in Mio ECU

Periods	Extra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE ⁽²⁾	ACP
1980	-5 553	-1 093	703	173	-557	-3 687	-1 001	-5	-1 999	1 848	-17	-148	-1 153	1 993
1984	-9 713	-4 871	-1 275	-156	-314	-1 252	-724	1	-5 047	1 870	-1 227	4 217	-1 502	-166
1985	-8 248	-5 466	-1 741	-205	-518	975	102	48	-5 560	1 344	-1 107	3 481	-1 058	-256
1986	-7 225	-3 123	-2 075	-195	-351	1 502	409	164	-5 872	1 351	-448	4 155	-1 923	46
1987	-7 969	-2 945	-1 923	-138	-689	1 520	559	-245	-5 912	1 165	-821	3 760	-2 046	342
1988	-22 640	-2 656	-2 909	-228	-326	-2 470	143	-573	-7 428	1 100	-1 551	3 525	-1 818	315
1989	-18 846	-3 660	-2 699	-170	-241	-3 051	-252	-984	-7 367	641	-1 688	4 300	-2 279	363
1990	-17 702	-3 818	-2 472	-185	-601	-4 023	-254	-1 060	-5 808	914	-1 173	2 983	-1 489	264
1991	-20 061	-4 002	-2 117	29	-889	-5 004	-313	-1 682	-6 421	1 501	-943	3 414	-1 594	344
1992	-20 300	-3 180	-2 708	309	-360	-3 365	-558	-2 094	-6 762	1 098	-975	3 397	-1 352	251
1993	-18 358	-3 200	-2 954	364	-269	-2 160	77	-2 563	-6 927	1 853	-620	3 063	-1 338	523
1994	-20 456	-2 165	-3 067	46	-380	-4 624	-103	-3 219	-7 767	1 620	-893	2 465	-1 043	57

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

UNITED KINGDOM

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners										New EU Member States in 1995		
		UEBL	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	A	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
VALUES														
1980	36 892	4 354	1 722	8 506	374	1 179	6 094	4 439	3 167	6 410	648	460	874	2 704
1984	56 417	5 139	2 036	12 623	612	2 163	12 131	5 769	4 914	10 382	649	549	1 146	4 891
1985	64 183	5 602	2 307	14 945	566	2 613	13 020	6 157	5 814	12 420	741	624	1 182	5 007
1986	51 598	5 644	1 792	12 561	525	2 812	9 129	5 266	5 106	8 070	694	582	971	3 386
1987	55 463	5 453	1 734	13 152	629	3 046	10 922	5 411	5 831	8 299	986	643	1 115	3 247
1988	61 413	6 402	1 758	14 286	702	4 019	12 431	6 086	6 126	8 389	1 214	756	1 219	3 208
1989	68 767	7 180	1 755	15 940	840	4 892	13 718	6 923	6 649	9 524	1 345	856	1 344	3 385
1990	75 543	7 867	1 954	17 900	950	4 987	15 024	7 359	7 564	10 500	1 439	956	1 431	3 769
1991	82 829	8 319	1 971	20 200	942	6 004	16 241	7 430	8 537	11 652	1 533	1 056	1 174	3 392
1992	80 209	7 702	2 066	19 634	1 032	5 906	15 240	7 614	8 086	11 369	1 560	1 038	1 290	3 176
1993	79 150	8 791	1 987	19 815	1 137	5 400	14 977	7 844	7 501	10 007	1 690	1 113	1 342	3 558
1994	92 350	9 973	2 282	22 825	1 202	6 560	17 632	8 676	8 988	12 595	1 617	1 251	1 401	4 062
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	9.6	5.8	0.8	12.8	-0.8	20.4	8.1	1.0	12.9	11.0	6.6	10.4	-18.0	-10.0
1992/1991	-3.2	-7.4	4.9	-2.8	9.5	-1.6	-6.2	2.5	-5.3	-2.4	1.8	-1.7	9.9	-6.4
1993/1992	-1.3	14.1	-3.9	0.9	10.2	-8.6	-1.7	3.0	-7.2	-12.0	8.3	7.2	4.0	12.0
1994/1993	16.7	13.4	14.8	15.2	5.8	21.5	17.7	10.6	19.8	25.9	-4.3	12.4	4.4	14.2
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	11.8	4.7	23.1	1.0	3.2	16.5	12.0	8.6	17.4	1.8			
1990	100.0	10.4	2.6	23.7	1.3	6.6	19.9	9.7	10.0	13.9	1.9			
1991	100.0	10.0	2.4	24.4	1.1	7.2	19.6	9.0	10.3	14.1	1.9			
1992	100.0	9.6	2.6	24.5	1.3	7.4	19.0	9.5	10.1	14.2	1.9			
1993	100.0	11.1	2.5	25.0	1.4	6.8	18.9	9.9	9.5	12.6	2.1			
1994	100.0	10.8	2.5	24.7	1.3	7.1	19.1	9.4	9.7	13.6	1.8			
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
VALUES														
1980	35 001	4 039	1 809	9 209	206	1 333	6 290	2 893	3 834	4 826	562	526	1 308	2 470
1984	60 893	5 850	2 790	18 335	493	2 866	9 928	4 385	6 401	8 743	1 103	928	2 120	4 077
1985	67 800	6 343	2 880	20 988	540	3 104	11 062	4 672	7 210	9 810	1 190	1 094	2 236	4 094
1986	64 274	5 723	2 580	20 660	461	2 677	10 830	4 494	6 912	8 802	1 135	1 095	2 003	4 017
1987	68 433	5 885	2 631	21 997	480	2 983	11 821	4 888	7 364	9 178	1 206	1 153	2 217	4 066
1988	81 562	7 139	2 956	26 182	521	3 548	14 023	5 754	8 724	11 341	1 375	1 354	2 719	4 929
1989	91 312	7 989	3 259	29 101	586	3 904	15 826	6 271	9 928	12 937	1 512	1 423	2 786	5 437
1990	89 856	7 692	3 149	27 367	559	3 842	16 419	6 246	9 404	13 564	1 614	1 373	2 446	4 884
1991	84 979	7 449	3 138	24 904	534	3 687	15 618	6 221	9 074	12 886	1 468	1 314	2 149	4 324
1992	86 911	7 522	3 206	25 373	504	3 915	16 390	6 833	9 166	12 439	1 565	1 279	2 202	4 314
1993	85 250	8 371	2 677	24 941	400	4 029	16 835	6 849	8 350	11 258	1 542	1 200	2 276	4 431
1994	98 314	9 411	2 709	29 127	461	4 878	20 111	7 523	9 438	13 026	1 630	1 257	2 734	5 042
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	-5.4	-3.2	-0.3	-9.0	-4.4	-4.0	-4.9	-0.4	-3.5	-5.0	-9.0	-4.3	-12.1	-11.5
1992/1991	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.9	-5.7	6.2	4.9	9.8	1.0	-3.5	6.6	-2.7	2.5	-0.2
1993/1992	-1.9	11.3	-16.5	-1.7	-20.6	2.9	2.7	0.2	-8.9	-9.5	-1.5	-6.2	3.3	2.7
1994/1993	15.3	12.4	1.2	16.8	15.2	21.1	19.5	9.9	13.0	15.7	5.7	4.8	20.2	13.8
1995/1994														
% OF INTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	11.5	5.2	26.3	0.6	3.8	18.0	8.3	11.0	13.8	1.6			
1990	100.0	8.6	3.5	30.5	0.6	4.3	18.3	7.0	10.5	15.1	1.8			
1991	100.0	8.8	3.7	29.3	0.6	4.3	18.4	7.3	10.7	15.2	1.7			
1992	100.0	8.7	3.7	29.2	0.6	4.5	18.9	7.9	10.5	14.3	1.8			
1993	100.0	9.8	3.1	29.3	0.5	4.7	19.7	8.0	9.8	13.2	1.8			
1994	100.0	9.6	2.8	29.6	0.5	5.0	20.5	7.7	9.6	13.2	1.7			

EXTRA-EU TRADE OF THE MEMBER STATES

6D

UNITED KINGDOM

Values in Mio ECU and variations in %

Periods	Intra-EUR12	Partners												
		Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXTRA-EUR12 EXPORTS														
VALUES														
1980	44 932	1 319	4 844	495	760	7 750	1 262	282	993	3 272	1 767	7 501	2 308	4 613
1984	63 859	1 651	2 689	287	1 244	17 578	2 028	537	1 561	4 521	1 588	8 741	3 795	4 067
1985	67 197	1 914	2 101	312	903	19 602	2 867	672	1 708	4 481	1 807	8 545	4 071	4 272
1986	55 409	1 692	2 242	271	798	15 463	2 526	799	1 767	3 660	1 612	6 920	3 509	2 988
1987	56 664	1 717	2 566	255	693	15 796	2 748	590	2 175	3 606	1 687	6 506	3 977	2 720
1988	60 729	1 554	2 775	260	768	15 839	3 061	619	2 760	3 746	1 653	6 422	5 714	2 731
1989	67 418	1 540	3 277	288	1 011	17 919	3 210	621	3 378	3 613	1 702	7 464	6 294	2 837
1990	66 915	1 781	3 295	306	839	18 118	2 662	654	3 672	3 940	1 811	6 772	6 232	4 439
1991	63 367	1 900	3 066	482	492	16 208	2 421	458	3 263	4 115	1 869	7 186	6 768	2 995
1992	63 018	1 895	2 436	792	616	16 642	2 140	578	3 024	3 797	1 868	7 201	7 068	2 829
1993	73 028	1 896	2 850	907	682	19 792	2 359	946	3 393	4 893	2 234	7 247	8 589	2 888
1994	78 045	2 482	2 963	752	834	20 460	2 324	1 060	3 826	4 815	2 730	6 026	9 939	2 628
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	-5.3	6.7	-6.9	57.5	-41.4	-10.5	-9.1	-30.0	-11.1	4.4	3.2	6.1	8.6	-32.5
1992/1991	-0.6	-0.3	-20.6	64.5	25.3	2.7	-11.6	26.2	-7.3	-7.7	0.0	0.2	4.4	-5.5
1993/1992	15.9	0.1	17.0	14.5	10.7	18.9	10.2	63.8	12.2	28.8	19.5	0.6	21.5	2.1
1994/1993	6.9	30.9	4.0	-17.1	22.3	3.4	-1.5	12.1	12.7	-1.6	22.2	-16.9	15.7	-9.0
1995/1994														
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	2.9	10.8	1.1	1.7	17.2	2.8	0.6	2.2	7.3	3.9	16.7	5.1	10.3
1990	100.0	2.7	4.9	0.5	1.3	27.1	4.0	1.0	5.5	5.9	2.7	10.1	9.3	6.6
1991	100.0	3.0	4.8	0.8	0.8	25.6	3.8	0.7	5.1	6.5	2.9	11.3	10.7	4.7
1992	100.0	3.0	3.9	1.3	1.0	26.4	3.4	0.9	4.8	6.0	3.0	11.4	11.2	4.5
1993	100.0	2.6	3.9	1.2	0.9	27.1	3.2	1.3	4.6	6.7	3.1	9.9	11.8	4.0
1994	100.0	3.2	3.8	1.0	1.1	26.2	3.0	1.4	4.9	6.2	3.5	7.7	12.7	3.4
EXTRA-EUR12 IMPORTS														
VALUES														
1980	50 485	2 413	4 141	322	1 317	11 437	2 263	288	2 992	1 424	1 785	7 649	3 461	2 620
1984	73 572	6 523	3 964	443	1 558	18 830	2 753	536	6 609	2 651	2 815	4 525	5 297	4 233
1985	75 445	7 380	3 842	517	1 421	18 627	2 766	623	7 268	3 137	2 915	5 064	5 129	4 528
1986	62 634	4 815	4 317	466	1 149	13 961	2 117	635	7 640	2 309	2 060	2 765	5 432	2 943
1987	64 633	4 663	4 489	393	1 381	14 276	2 189	836	8 087	2 441	2 508	2 746	6 024	2 378
1988	83 369	4 210	5 683	487	1 094	18 309	2 918	1 192	10 189	2 646	3 204	2 896	7 532	2 415
1989	86 264	5 200	5 976	459	1 252	20 970	3 462	1 605	10 745	2 972	3 390	3 164	8 572	2 475
1990	84 617	5 599	5 767	491	1 439	22 141	2 916	1 713	9 480	3 027	2 984	3 789	7 721	4 175
1991	83 428	5 902	5 183	453	1 381	21 213	2 735	2 139	9 684	2 614	2 812	3 772	8 362	2 651
1992	83 318	5 075	5 143	483	976	20 007	2 698	2 672	9 786	2 699	2 843	3 804	8 420	2 578
1993	91 386	5 096	5 805	543	951	21 952	2 282	3 509	10 320	3 040	2 853	4 184	9 927	2 365
1994	98 501	4 647	6 030	706	1 214	25 083	2 426	4 280	11 593	3 196	3 622	3 561	10 982	2 571
ANNUAL VARIATIONS														
1991/1990	-1.4	5.4	-10.1	-7.8	-4.0	-4.2	-6.2	24.9	2.2	-13.6	-5.8	-0.5	8.3	-36.5
1992/1991	-0.1	-14.0	-0.8	6.8	-29.3	-5.7	-1.3	24.9	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	-2.7
1993/1992	9.7	0.4	12.9	12.4	-2.6	9.7	-15.4	31.3	5.5	12.6	0.4	10.0	17.9	-8.3
1994/1993	7.8	-8.8	3.9	30.0	27.7	14.3	6.3	22.0	12.3	5.1	26.9	-14.9	10.6	8.7
1995/1994														
% OF EXTRA-EUR12 TRADE														
1980	100.0	4.8	8.2	0.6	2.6	22.7	4.5	0.6	5.9	2.8	3.5	15.2	6.9	5.2
1990	100.0	6.6	6.8	0.6	1.7	26.2	3.4	2.0	11.2	3.6	3.5	4.5	9.1	4.9
1991	100.0	7.1	6.2	0.5	1.7	25.4	3.3	2.6	11.6	3.1	3.4	4.5	10.0	3.2
1992	100.0	6.1	6.2	0.6	1.2	24.0	3.2	3.2	11.7	3.2	3.4	4.6	10.1	3.1
1993	100.0	5.6	6.4	0.6	1.0	24.0	2.5	3.8	11.3	3.3	3.1	4.6	10.9	2.6
1994	100.0	4.7	6.1	0.7	1.2	25.5	2.5	4.3	11.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	11.1	2.6

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

EXCHANGE RATES OF THE ECU (1)

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland
	1 000 BFR =	1 000 DKR =	1 000 DM =	1 000 DR =	1 000 PTA =	1 000 FF =	1 000 IRL =
	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU
1971	19.659	128.988	274.299	31.814	13.780	173.246	2 333.270
1972	20.259	128.385	279.579	29.715	13.850	176.767	2 227.464
1973	20.920	134.844	305.209	27.062	13.925	182.891	1 990.759
1974	21.552	137.755	324.305	27.948	14.530	174.403	1 961.542
1975	21.945	140.397	327.934	25.004	14.053	187.997	1 785.631
1976	23.167	147.890	355.183	24.459	13.380	187.096	1 608.809
1977	24.460	145.865	377.599	23.790	11.514	178.378	1 529.751
1978	24.963	142.462	391.252	21.375	10.264	174.217	1 506.142
1979	24.897	138.714	398.268	19.695	10.874	171.543	1 493.694
1980	24.632	127.757	396.164	16.857	10.030	170.388	1 479.297
1981	24.216	126.222	397.788	16.228	9.739	165.565	1 447.134
1982	22.366	122.596	420.877	15.304	9.297	155.493	1 450.105
1983	22.008	122.973	440.426	12.806	7.843	147.693	1 398.687
1984	22.006	122.752	446.806	11.310	7.901	145.525	1 377.521
1985	22.265	124.708	449.172	9.457	7.742	147.167	1 398.275
1986	22.830	126.008	469.777	7.277	7.275	147.100	1 363.847
1987	23.234	126.828	482.735	6.399	7.034	144.319	1 289.577
1988	23.026	125.762	482.067	5.967	7.267	142.117	1 289.205
1989	23.052	124.235	483.057	5.592	7.668	142.372	1 287.303
1990	23.571	127.283	487.308	4.965	7.727	144.632	1 302.477
1991	23.684	126.445	487.624	4.440	7.784	143.404	1 302.407
1992	24.042	128.047	494.956	4.049	7.546	146.011	1 314.513
1993	24.709	131.690	516.425	3.723	6.706	150.746	1 250.075
1994	25.217	132.568	519.609	3.472	6.293	151.915	1 260.052

Periods	Italy	Netherlands	Portugal	United Kingdom	USA	Japan	Switzerland
	1 000 LIT =	1 000 HFL =	1 000 ESC =	1 000 UKL =	1 000 USD =	1 000 YEN =	1 000 SFR =
	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU	... ECU
1971	1.545	273.411	33.737	2 333.270	954.417	2.749	231.094
1972	1.528	277.785	32.812	2 227.464	891.440	2.944	233.361
1973	1.396	291.670	33.039	1 990.759	811.866	3.001	256.920
1974	1.289	312.281	33.055	1 961.542	838.434	2.878	281.354
1975	1.235	318.989	31.748	1 785.631	805.951	2.720	312.384
1976	1.075	338.392	29.745	1 608.809	894.414	3.019	357.766
1977	0.993	357.130	22.941	1 529.751	876.332	3.270	365.138
1978	0.925	363.112	17.902	1 506.142	784.720	3.744	438.474
1979	0.878	363.816	14.916	1 547.051	729.581	3.328	439.507
1980	0.841	362.283	14.378	1 670.880	718.221	3.174	429.596
1981	0.792	360.347	14.600	1 807.959	895.696	4.075	457.218
1982	0.755	382.569	12.819	1 784.265	1 020.710	4.106	503.438
1983	0.741	394.135	10.133	1 703.537	1 123.318	4.731	535.467
1984	0.724	396.299	8.645	1 693.119	1 267.379	5.345	541.263
1985	0.691	398.246	7.677	1 697.859	1 310.461	5.538	538.874
1986	0.684	416.415	6.802	1 489.958	1 016.601	6.061	567.904
1987	0.669	428.416	6.149	1 419.303	866.221	6.002	582.140
1988	0.650	428.304	5.880	1 505.040	845.680	6.602	578.630
1989	0.662	428.218	5.767	1 485.218	907.647	6.582	555.525
1990	0.657	432.504	5.522	1 400.853	785.281	5.445	567.479
1991	0.652	432.717	5.599	1 426.509	806.998	6.006	563.618
1992	0.627	439.580	5.724	1 355.826	770.363	6.090	550.128
1993	0.543	459.726	5.309	1 282.071	853.971	7.684	577.971
1994	0.522	463.334	5.079	1 288.821	840.677	8.243	616.797

(1) The ECU is a 'basket' monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

List of products : SITC, rev. 3

0–9 Total trade

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s

- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
EUROPE		
European Union		
001	France	1010
002	Belgium and Luxembourg	1010
003	Netherlands	1010
004	Federal Republic of Germany	1010
005	Italy	1010
006	United Kingdom	1010
007	Ireland	1010
008	Denmark	1010
009	Greece	1010
010	Portugal	1010
011	Spain	1010
Spanish territories not included in the customs or statistical territory		
021	Canary Islands	1032
022	Ceuta and Melilla	1032
Other European countries and territories		
024	Iceland	1021
028	Norway	1021
030	Sweden	1021
032	Finland	1021
036	Switzerland	1021
038	Austria	1021
041	Faeroe Islands	1022
043	Andorra	1022
044	Gibraltar	1022
045	Vatican City State	1022
046	Malta	1022
047	San Marino	1022
052	Turkey	1022
053	Estonia	1060
054	Latvia	1060
055	Lithuania	1060
060	Poland	1060
061	Czech Republic	1060
063	Slovakia	1060
064	Hungary	1060
066	Romania	1060
068	Bulgaria	1060
070	Albania	1060
072	Ukraine	1060
073	Belarus	1060
074	Moldova	1060
075	Russia	1060
076	Georgia	1060
077	Armenia	1060
078	Azerbaijan	1060
079	Kazakhstan	1060
080	Turkmenistan	1060
081	Uzbekistan	1060
082	Tadjikistan	1060
083	Kyrgistan	1060
091	Slovenia	1022
092	Croatia	1022
093	Bosnia-Herzegovina	1022
094	Serbia and Montenegro	1022

CODE AND COUNTRY		AREA
096	Territory of the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1022
AFRICA		
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Economic zones 1994

ECONOMIC ZONES 1994

Table I

In table I the economic zones of the same level do not overlap, and so they may be added together to make up an economic zone of the higher level.

1010:	Intra-EU Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 1091	473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819
1011:	Extra-EU Grand total less Member States of the European Union and miscellaneous not classified elsewhere 1020 + 1030 + 1060 + 1070 + 1092	1032: DOM Overseas departments of Member States of the European Union 021 + 022 + 372 + 458 + 462 + 496
1020:	Class 1 Industrialized third countries 1021 + 1022 + 1023 + 1028	1033: TOM Overseas territories of Member States of the European Union 329 + 357 + 377 + 406 + 408 + 413 + 446 + 454 + 461 + 463 + 474 + 478 + 529 + 809 + 811 + 813 + 822
1021:	EFTA European Free Trade Association 024 + 028 + 030 + 032 + 036 + 038	1038: Other developing countries 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 457 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 612 + 616 + 624 + 628 + 632 + 636 + 640 + 644 + 647 + 649 + 653 + 660 + 662 + 664 + 666 + 667 + 669 + 672 + 675 + 676 + 680 + 684 + 696 + 700 + 701 + 703 + 706 + 708 + 728 + 736 + 740 + 743 + 802 + 803 + 810 + 814 + 820 + 823 + 824 + 890
1022:	Other West European countries 041 + 043 + 044 + 045 + 046 + 047 + 052 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096	1060: Class 4 Central and East European countries 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083
1023:	United States of America and Canada 400 + 404	1070: Class 5 State-trading countries of America and Asia 448 + 690 + 716 + 720 + 724
1028:	Other industrialized countries 388 + 732 + 800 + 804	1091: Miscellaneous not classified elsewhere intra-EU 951 + 959 + 978
1030:	Class 2 Developing countries 1031 + 1032 + 1033 + 1038	1092: Miscellaneous not classified elsewhere extra-EU 952 + 960 + 979
1031:	ACP Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 +	

Table II

In table II, the economic zones can overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

1051:	Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 628	469 + 472 + 473 + 474 + 478 + 480 + 484 + 488 + 492 + 496 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528 + 529
1052:	Arabian countries Member States of the Arab League 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 224 + 228 + 338 + 342 + 604 + 608 + 612 + 628 + 632 + 636 + 640 + 644 + 647 + 649 + 653	1056: MFA Countries Countries involved in the Multifibre Ar- rangement 028 + 032 + 036 + 038 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 094 + 220 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 416 + 428 + 436 + 442 + 456 + 464 + 480 + 504 + 508 + 524 + 528 + 662 + 664 + 666 + 669 + 680 + 700 + 701 + 706 + 708 + 720 + 728 + 732 + 740 + 743
1053:	OPEC Member States of the Organization of Pe- troleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 500 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700	1057: ASEAN Countries of the Association of South-East Asian Nations 680 + 700 + 701 + 703 + 706 + 708
1054:	Maghreb countries Countries of the Maghreb 204 + 208 + 212	1058: Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528
1055:	C. & S. America Countries of Central and South America 412 + 413 + 416 + 421 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 446 + 448 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 454 + 456 + 457 + 458 + 459 + 460 + 461 + 462 + 463 + 464 + 465 + 467 +	1059: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) 662 + 664 + 666 + 667 + 669 + 672 + 675

ES Clasificación de las publicaciones de Eurostat**TEMA**

- 0 Diversos (rosa)
- 1 Estadísticas generales (azul oscuro)
- 2 Economía y finanzas (violeta)
- 3 Población y condiciones sociales (amarillo)
- 4 Energía e industria (azul claro)
- 5 Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca (verde)
- 6 Comercio exterior (rojo)
- 7 Comercio, servicios y transportes (naranja)
- 8 Medio ambiente (turquesa)
- 9 Investigación y desarrollo (marrón)

SERIE

- A Anuarios y estadísticas anuales
- B Estadísticas coyunturales
- C Cuentas y encuestas
- D Estudios e investigación
- E Métodos
- F Estadísticas breves

GR Ταξινόμηση των δημοσιεύσεων της Eurostat**ΘΕΜΑ**

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- 3 Πληθυσμός και κοινωνικές συνθήκες (κιτρινο)
- 4 Ενέργεια και βιομηχανία (μπλε)
- 5 Γεωργία, δασή και αλιεία (πρασινό)
- 6 Εξωτερικό εμπόριο (κόκκινο)
- 7 Εμπόριο, υπηρεσίες και μεταφορές (πορτοκαλί)
- 8 Περιβάλλον (τουρκουάζ)
- 9 Έρευνα και ανάπτυξη (καφέ)

ΣΕΙΡΑ

- A Επετηρίδες και ετήσιες στατιστικές
- B Συγκυριακές στατιστικές
- C Λογαριασμοί και έρευνες
- D Μελέτες και έρευνα
- E Μέθοδοι
- F Στατιστικές εν συντομία

IT Classificazione delle pubblicazioni dell'Eurostat**TEMA**

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- 1 Statistiche generali (blu)
- 2 Economia e finanze (viola)
- 3 Popolazione e condizioni sociali (giallo)
- 4 Energia e industria (azzurro)
- 5 Agricoltura, foreste e pesca (verde)
- 6 Commercio estero (rosso)
- 7 Commercio, servizi e trasporti (arancione)
- 8 Ambiente (turchese)
- 9 Ricerca e sviluppo (marrone)

SERIE

- A Annuari e statistiche annuali
- B Statistiche sulla congiuntura
- C Conti e indagini
- D Studi e ricerche
- E Metodi
- F Statistiche in breve

FI Eurostatin julkaisuluokitus**AIHE**

- 0 Sekalaista (vaaleanpunainen)
- 1 Yleiset tilastot (yönsininen)
- 2 Talous ja rahoitus (violetti)
- 3 Väesto- ja sosiaalitytastot (keltainen)
- 4 Energia ja teollisuus (sininen)
- 5 Maa- ja metsätalous, kalastus (vihreä)
- 6 Ulkomaankauppa (punainen)
- 7 Kauppa, palvelut ja liikenne (oranssi)
- 8 Ympäristö (turkoosi)
- 9 Tutkimus ja kehitys (ruskea)

SARJA

- A Vuosikirjat ja vuositilastot
- B Suhdannetilastot
- C Laskennat ja kyselytutkimukset
- D Tutkimukset
- E Menetelmät
- F Tilastokatsaukset

DA Klassifikation af Eurostats publikationer**EMNE**

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Almene statistikker (mørkeblå)
- 2 Økonomi og finanser (violett)
- 3 Befolkning og sociale forhold (gul)
- 4 Energi og industri (blå)
- 5 Landbrug, skovbrug og fiskeri (grøn)
- 6 Udenrigshandel (rød)
- 7 Handel, tjenesteydelser og transport (orange)
- 8 Miljø (turkis)
- 9 Forskning og udvikling (brun)

SERIE

- A Årbøger og årlige statistikker
- B Konjunkturstatistikker
- C Tællinger og rundspørger
- D Undersøgelser og forskning
- E Metoder
- F Statistikoversigter

EN Classification of Eurostat publications**THEME**

- 0 Miscellaneous (pink)
- 1 General statistics (midnight blue)
- 2 Economy and finance (violet)
- 3 Population and social conditions (yellow)
- 4 Energy and industry (blue)
- 5 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (green)
- 6 External trade (red)
- 7 Distributive trades, services and transport (orange)
- 8 Environment (turquoise)
- 9 Research and development (brown)

SERIES

- A Yearbooks and yearly statistics
- B Short-term statistics
- C Accounts and surveys
- D Studies and research
- E Methods
- F Statistics in focus

NL Classificatie van de publikaties van Eurostat**ONDERWERP**

- 0 Diverse (roze)
- 1 Algemene statistiek (donkerblauw)
- 2 Economie en financiën (paars)
- 3 Bevolking en sociale voorwaarden (geel)
- 4 Energie en industrie (blauw)
- 5 Landbouw, bosbouw en visserij (groen)
- 6 Buitenlandse handel (rood)
- 7 Handel, diensten en vervoer (oranje)
- 8 Milieu (turkoois)
- 9 Onderzoek en ontwikkeling (bruin)

SERIE

- A Jaarboeken en jaarstatistieken
- B Conjunctuurstatistieken
- C Rekeningen en enquêtes
- D Studies en onderzoeken
- E Methoden
- F Statistieken in het kort

SV Klassifikation av Eurostats publikationer**ÄMNE**

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Allmän statistik (mörkblå)
- 2 Ekonomi och finans (lila)
- 3 Befolkning och sociala förhållanden (gul)
- 4 Energi och industri (blå)
- 5 Jordbruk, skogsbruk och fiske (grön)
- 6 Utrikeshandel (röd)
- 7 Handel, tjänster och transport (orange)
- 8 Miljö (turkos)
- 9 Forskning och utveckling (brun)

SERIE

- A Årsböcker och årlig statistik
- B Konjunkturstatistik
- C Redogörelser och enkäter
- D Undersökningar och forskning
- E Metoder
- F Statistiköversikter

DE Gliederung der Veröffentlichungen von Eurostat**THEMENKREIS**

- 0 Verschiedenes (rosa)
- 1 Allgemeine Statistik (dunkelblau)
- 2 Wirtschaft und Finanzen (violett)
- 3 Bevölkerung und soziale Bedingungen (gelb)
- 4 Energie und Industrie (blau)
- 5 Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Fischerei (grün)
- 6 Außenhandel (rot)
- 7 Handel, Dienstleistungen und Verkehr (orange)
- 8 Umwelt (türkis)
- 9 Forschung und Entwicklung (braun)

REIHE

- A Jahrbücher und jährliche Statistiken
- B Konjunkturstatistiken
- C Konten und Erhebungen
- D Studien und Forschungsergebnisse
- E Methoden
- F Statistik kurzgefaßt

FR Classification des publications d'Eurostat**THÈME**

- 0 Divers (rose)
- 1 Statistiques générales (bleu nuit)
- 2 Économie et finances (violet)
- 3 Population et conditions sociales (jaune)
- 4 Énergie et industrie (bleu)
- 5 Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (vert)
- 6 Commerce extérieur (rouge)
- 7 Commerce, services et transports (orange)
- 8 Environnement (turquoise)
- 9 Recherche et développement (brun)

SÉRIE

- A Annuaire et statistiques annuelles
- B Statistiques conjoncturelles
- C Comptes et enquêtes
- D Études et recherche
- E Méthodes
- F Statistiques en bref

PT Classificação das publicações do Eurostat**TEMA**

- 0 Diversos (rosa)
- 1 Estatísticas gerais (azul-escuro)
- 2 Economia e finanças (violeta)
- 3 População e condições sociais (amarelo)
- 4 Energia e indústria (azul)
- 5 Agricultura, silvicultura e pesca (verde)
- 6 Comércio externo (vermelho)
- 7 Comércio, serviços e transportes (laranja)
- 8 Ambiente (turquesa)
- 9 Investigação e desenvolvimento (castanho)

SÉRIE

- A Anuários e estatísticas anuais
- B Estatísticas conjunturais
- C Contas e inquéritos
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- E Métodos
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Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

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