

ANALYSIS OF TRADE BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND THE ACP STATES



**ANALYSIS OF TRADE  
BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY  
AND THE ACP STATES**

Series: Trade flows

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SPAIN : TRADE WITH ACP COUNTRIES  
 ESPAGNE : COMMERCE AVEC LES ETATS ACP

1 000 \$

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			TRADE BALANCE			BALANCE COMMERCIALE		
	IMPORTATIONS		EXPORTATIONS		TRADE BALANCE		BALANCE COMMERCIALE					
	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977
World	16 100 409	17 287 622	17 646 720	7 675 403	8 711 943	10 216 974	-8 425 006	-8 575 679	-7 429 746			
Developing countries	5 632 043	6 576 985	7 281 741	2 036 234	2 273 580	2 843 951	-3 595 809	-4 303 405	-4 437 790			
ACP (53)	495 860	515 993	664 540	267 774	282 765	320 237	- 228 086	- 233 228	- 344 303			
<u>West Africa</u>												
Mauritania	24 950	22 639	24 184	4 340	14 119	14 380	- 20 610	- 8 520	- 9 804			
Mali	398	1 248	3 554	310	890	1 328	88	358	2 226			
Upper Volta	60	427	1 595	257	554	1 037	197	127	558			
Niger	353	238	694	579	471	498	226	233	196			
Republic of Cape Verde	(avec Guinée-Bissau)	:	41	:	:	1 790	:	:	1 749			
Senegal	4 718	3 815	3 223	2 785	7 559	10 149	1 933	3 744	6 926			
Gambia	55	3	93	454	819	3 357	399	816	3 264			
Guinea Bissau	-	-	298	-	-	175	-	-	123			
Guinea	25 197	30 900	42 107	5 361	3 007	8 593	19 836	27 893	33 574			
Sierra Leone	199	1 429	1 913	1 362	1 622	1 468	1 163	193	445			
Liberia	29 760	41 203	40 770	80 256	49 290	24 913	50 496	8 087	15 857			
Ivory Coast	66 073	131 018	210 653	11 025	16 782	26 205	55 048	114 236	184 448			
Ghana	32 707	44 186	62 227	4 560	7 570	4 639	28 147	36 616	57 588			
Togo	60	130	1 599	1 102	11 314	4 763	1 042	11 184	3 164			
Benin	151	747	730	2 742	2 614	3 476	2 591	1 867	2 746			
Nigeria	17 456	12 532	9 056	93 509	73 617	129 941	76 053	61 085	120 885			
<u>Central Africa</u>												
Chad	1 628	12 346	13 718	411	532	654	1 217	11 814	13 064			
Cameroun	25 180	24 051	21 397	5 605	7 789	14 044	19 575	16 262	7 353			
Central African Empire	2 627	4 371	7 140	913	885	581	1 714	3 486	6 559			
Equatorial Guinea	14 341	2 094	4 012	7 871	3 691	2 313	6 470	1 597	1 699			
Sao Tomé and Principe	(avec Guinée-Bissau)	:	185	:	:	192	:	:	7			
Gabon	148 889	91 735	37 824	3 920	6 667	8 986	144 969	19 224	28 838			
Congo	6 596	25 891	28 574	8 382	9 472	5 810	1 786	82 263	22 764			
Zaire	12 914	8 380	13 757	14 733	41 777	26 115	1 819	33 397	12 358			
Rwanda	-	-	2 497	-	-	200	-	-	2 297			
Burundi	1 348	676	2 259	128	639	370	1 220	37	111			

SPAIN : TRADE WITH ACP COUNTRIES  
 ESPAGNE : COMMERCE AVEC LES ETATS ACP

(Continued - Suite)

1 000 \$

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			TRADE BALANCE			BALANCE COMMERCIALE						
	IMPORTATIONS			EXPORTATIONS			1975			1976			1977			
	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	
East and South Africa																
Sudan	10 412	5 385	7 173	2 954	2 480	2 503	-	7 458	-	2 905	-	4 670	-	-	-	Afrique orientale et du sud
Ethiopia	3 208	3 508	2 883	898	1 388	1 339	-	2 310	-	2 120	-	1 544	-	-	-	Soudan
Djibouti	3 259	7	11	307	441	1 075	-	2 952	-	434	-	1 064	-	-	-	Ethiopia
Somalia	173	93	187	33	238	269	-	140	+	145	+	82	+	+	+	Djibouti
Kenya	3 576	5 408	5 681	3 050	5 004	3 382	-	526	-	404	-	2 299	-	-	-	Somalia
Uganda	8 829	14 002	36 605	80	186	340	-	8 749	-	13 816	-	36 265	-	-	-	Kenya
Tanzania	2 829	4 793	2 904	1 232	1 767	2 111	-	1 597	-	3 026	-	793	-	-	-	Uganda
Seychelles and Dependencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tanzania
Madagascar	3 048	3 319	10 599	1 814	232	646	-	1 234	-	3 087	-	9 953	-	-	-	Seychelles et dépendances
Mauritius	351	127	342	187	224	1 162	-	164	+	97	+	820	-	-	-	Madagascar
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mauritius
Zambia	8 351	3 155	859	1 129	2 114	3 910	-	7 222	-	1 041	+	3 051	+	+	+	Comores
Malawi	1 641	2 928	1 200	435	699	1 568	-	1 206	-	2 229	+	368	+	+	+	Zambia
Botswana	302	-	662	7	-	22	-	295	-	-	-	640	+	+	+	Malawi
Swaziland	31	-	7 253	442	-	67	-	411	-	-	-	7 186	-	-	-	Botswana
Lesotho	-	-	1 231	54	-	24	-	54	-	-	-	1 207	-	-	-	Swaziland
Caribbean																Lesotho
Bahamas	-	-	7 371	-	-	866	-	-	-	-	-	6 505	-	-	-	Caribbes
Jamaica	18 462	7 131	235	1 752	1 792	593	-	16 710	-	5 339	+	358	+	+	+	Bahamas
Barbados	-	-	176	-	-	444	-	-	-	-	-	268	+	+	+	Jamaïque
Trinidad and Tobago	11 409	848	54	1 845	2 515	2 107	-	9 564	+	1 667	+	2 053	+	+	+	Barbade
Grenada	-	-	242	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	213	-	-	-	Trinidad et Tobago
Guyana	4 018	4 564	5 425	380	1 233	116	-	3 638	-	3 331	-	5 309	-	-	-	Grenade
Surinam	-	509	838	-	686	1 624	-	-	+	177	+	786	+	+	+	Guyana
Pacific Ocean																Surinam
Papua New Guinea	-	-	40 470	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	40 464	-	-	-	Pacifique
Fiji	301	157	38	570	86	53	+	269	-	71	+	15	+	+	+	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Tonga	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	+	+	+	Fidji
Western Samoa	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	+	+	+	Tonga
																Samoa occidentales



IMPORTS BY SITC SECTIONS 1977  
IMPORTATIONS PAR SECTIONS DE LA CTCl 1977

1 000 \$

	Food	Raw mat.	Fuel	Chem.	Manuf.	Misc.	Mach.	CTCl
	! Bev./Tob. ! Alim. ! Boiss./Tab	! Ed. oils ! Mat. prem. ! Huiles	! Pr. éner.	! Chimiques	! Manuf. ! Manuf. ! divers	! Misc. ! manif.	! Mach. ! Mach.	
SITC	0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6 + 8	7		
World	2 111 846	2 598 428	5 049 997	1 612 031	2 753 273	3 520 496	Monde	
Developing countries	1 340 385	1 021 503	4 568 337	74 638	232 480	44 327	PVD	
ACP (53)	277 118	283 736	53 506	42 766	4 051	3 336	ACP	
<u>West Africa</u>							<u>Afrique occidentale</u>	
Mauritania	2 490	21 692	-	-	2	-	Mauritanie	
Mali	-	3 546	-	-	7	1	Mali	
Upper Volta	11	1 579	-	-	5	-	Haute-Volta	
Niger	-	606	-	-	7	28	Niger	
Republic of Cape Verde	19	1	-	-	6	1	Iles du Cap-Vert	
Senegal	796	2 332	-	53	23	2	Sénégal	
Gambia	5	51	-	37	-	-	Gambie	
Guinea Bissau	27	13	-	17	132	109	Guinée Bissau	
Guinea	444	68	5 478	36 117	-	-	Guinée	
Sierra Leone	1 580	323	-	-	1	-	Sierra Leone	
Liberia	195	38 291	-	-	4	2 280	Liberia	
Ivory Coast	140 938	67 409	1 449	206	651	-	Côte d'Ivoire	
Ghana	52 536	9 493	-	-	192	6	Ghana	
Togo	1 140	450	-	-	4	5	Togo	
Benin	107	622	-	-	1	-	Bénin	
Nigeria	1 467	6 290	-	-	1 298	1	Nigeria	
<u>Central Africa</u>							<u>Afrique centrale</u>	
Chad	-	13 718	-	-	-	-	Tchad	
Cameroon	6 399	14 980	-	12	6	-	Cameroun	
Central African Empire	515	6 566	-	-	59	-	Empire centrafricain	
Equatorial Guinea	3 802	177	-	27	5	1	Guinée équatoriale	
Sao Tomé and Principe	19	127	-	5	9	25	Sao Tomé et Principe	
Gabon	151	17 875	19 798	-	-	-	Gabon	
Congo	-	5 976	22 373	-	3	222	Congo	
Zaire	7 757	5 704	-	45	247	4	Zaire	
Rwanda	2 094	397	-	-	3	3	Rwanda	
Burundi	-	202	-	-	15	42	Burundi	
<u>East and South Africa</u>							<u>Afrique orientale et du sud</u>	
Sudan	18	7 108	-	14	32	1	Soudan	
Ethiopia	323	2 506	-	5	-	49	Ethiopie	
Djibouti	1	9	-	-	1	-	Djibouti	
Somalia	-	186	-	-	1	-	Somalie	
Kenya	565	4 763	-	2	298	53	Kenya	
Uganda	36 485	55	-	23	42	-	Ouganda	
Tanzania	240	2 614	-	-	49	-	Tanzanie	
Seychelles and Dependencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	Seychelles et dépendances	
Madagascar	8 343	263	1 778	141	74	-	Madagascar	
Mauritius	12	30	-	-	11	289	Maurice	
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	Comores	
Zambia	4	145	-	-	710	-	Zambie	
Malawi	1 029	111	-	-	14	46	Malawi	
Botswana	-	661	-	-	1	-	Botswana	
Swaziland	7 205	13	-	35	-	-	Swaziland	
Lesotho	-	-	-	1 227	-	4	Lesotho	
<u>Caribbean</u>							<u>Carabes</u>	
Bahamas	-	-	2 629	4 730	-	12	Bahamas	
Jamaica	200	33	-	-	2	-	Jamaïque	
Barbados	-	4	-	56	57	59	Barbade	
Trinidad and Tobago	11	32	-	-	11	-	Trinidad et Tobago	
Grenada	190	-	-	-	-	52	Grenade	
Guyana	-	5 423	-	-	2	-	Guyana	
Surinam	-	800	-	-	4	34	Surinam	
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>							<u>Pacifique</u>	
Papua New Guinea	-	40 470	-	-	-	-	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	
Fiji	-	22	1	1	7	7	Fidji	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tonga	
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	-	Samoa occidentales	

EXPORTS BY SITC SECTIONS 1977  
 EXPORTATIONS PAR SECTIONS DE LA CTCI 1977

1 000 \$

SITC	Food	Raw mat.	Fuel	Chem.	Manuf.	Mach.	CTCI
	Bev./Tob.	Ed. oils			Misc.		
	Alim.	Mat. prem.	Pr. énerg.	Chimiques	Manuf.	Mach.	
	Boiss./Tab	Huiles			Manuf. divers		
	0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6 + 8	7	
World	1 935 218	536 084	378 439	654 317	4 085 605	2 615 876	Monde
Developing countries	246 429	153 702	112 468	221 893	1 203 602	904 102	PVD
ACP (53)	52 721	3 746	61 369	16 440	139 450	46 492	ACP (53)
<u>West Africa</u>							<u>Afrique occidentale</u>
Mauritania	1 079	270	747	577	7 527	4 180	Mauritanie
Mali	208	-	10	79	857	174	Mali
Upper Volta	276	-	-	12	311	438	Haute-Volta
Niger	193	-	-	17	230	58	Niger
Republic of Cape Verde	25	2	178	12	880	675	Iles du Cap-Vert
Senegal	2 095	10	3 588	393	2 440	1 623	Sénégal
Gambia	283	19	212	102	1 052	1 689	Gambie
Guinea Bissau	3	20	-	8	95	69	Guinée Bissau
Guinea	489	121	6 107	92	1 010	772	Guinée
Sierra Leone	247	300	93	36	711	81	Sierra Leone
Liberia	1 696	373	11 894	206	3 993	6 751	Liberia
Ivory Coast	3 024	117	2 774	835	14 599	4 856	Côte d'Ivoire
Ghana	207	145	-	145	3 762	379	Ghana
Togo	1 462	108	53	6	2 261	873	Togo
Benin	1 185	91	-	16	2 140	44	Bénin
Nigeria	19 623	78	16 824	3 267	72 912	17 230	Nigeria
<u>Central Africa</u>							<u>Afrique centrale</u>
Chad	352	-	-	23	37	242	Tchad
Cameroon	5 036	148	2 501	2 336	3 062	961	Cameroun
Central African Empire	496	-	-	-	82	3	Empire centrafricain
Equatorial Guinea	99	2	21	364	1 120	707	Guinée équatoriale
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	74	18	-	-	67	33	Sao Tomé et Príncipe
Gabon	6 217	216	-	163	1 940	450	Gabon
Congo	2 432	3	-	81	2 864	430	Congo
Zaire	3 210	29	15 650	1 911	4 473	842	Zaire
Rwanda	30	-	-	6	158	6	Rwanda
Burundi	69	-	1	11	216	73	Burundi
<u>East and South Africa</u>							<u>Afrique orientale et du sud</u>
Sudan	35	22	1	304	1 265	872	Soudan
Ethiopia	390	405	22	175	308	38	Ethiopie
Djibouti	354	8	-	5	705	3	Djibouti
Somalia	11	-	-	38	215	5	Somalie
Kenya	171	71	-	1 921	930	289	Kenya
Uganda	123	-	-	43	120	54	Ouganda
Tanzania	14	86	-	194	1 195	622	Tanzanie
Seychelles and Dependencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	Seychelles et dépendances
Madagascar	204	-	-	-	305	137	Madagascar
Mauritius	53	1 008	-	7	53	41	Maurice
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	Comores
Zambia	51	28	-	2 024	1 622	185	Zambie
Malawi	186	-	693	252	321	116	Malawi
Botswana	-	-	-	3	1	18	Botswana
Swaziland	-	-	-	17	4	46	Swaziland
Lesotho	10	-	-	-	14	-	Lesotho
<u>Caribbean</u>							<u>Caraïbes</u>
Bahamas	45	1	-	484	326	10	Bahamas
Jamaica	291	12	-	57	122	111	Jamaïque
Barbados	32	9	-	9	382	12	Barbade
Trinidad and Tobago	524	-	-	185	1 203	195	Trinidad et Tobago
Grenada	10	1	-	-	17	1	Grenade
Guyana	2	-	-	4	100	4	Guyana
Surinam	103	25	-	20	1 386	90	Surinam
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>							<u>Pacifique</u>
Papua New Guinea	2	-	-	-	4	-	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Fiji	-	-	-	-	50	3	Fidji
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	1	Tonga
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	3	-	Samoa occidentales

**P O R T U G A L**  
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General trends and share of the ACP countries

Of the three applicant countries, Portugal has the smallest external trade figures: a total of \$ 5 000 million worth of imports in 1977 (of which \$ 662 million of oil) and \$ 2 000 million worth of exports, and a trade balance constantly in deficit: \$ -1 900 million in 1975, \$ -2 500 million in 1976 and \$ - 2 950 million in 1977.

The place of the ACP countries in Portugal's trade

IMPORTS							EXPORTS					
1975		1976		1977			1975		1976		1977	
\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%		\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%
3 840	100	4 316	100	4 964	100	World	1 939	100	1 820	100	2 013	100
100		112		129		75 = 100	100	93		104		
951	24.8	1 015	23.5	1 121	22.6	Developing	301	15.5	223	12.2	280	13.9
100		107		118		75 = 100	100	74		93		
86	2.2	101	2.3	141	2.8	ACP	63	3.2	45	2.5	54	2.7
100		117		164		75 = 100	100	71		86		

The ACP countries play a very minor role in Portugal's trade (2.8 % of imports and 2.7 % of exports) although their share rose during the three years in question.

Portugal's purchases from the ACP countries rose between 1975 and 1977 faster (+ 64 %) than the general average (+ 24 %) and even faster than the purchases from the developing countries as a whole (+ 18 %).

Oil does not have a very significant role in Portugal's trade; in 1977, oil imports were worth \$ 662 million, i.e. 13.3 % of the total.

Imports-Comparisons including and excluding oil in 1977

		TOTAL	DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	ACP COUNTRIES
Oil included	\$	4 964	1 121	141
	%	100	22.6	2.8
	%		100	12.6
Oil excluded	\$	4 302	611	141
	%	100	14.2	3.3
	%		100	23.1

Excluding imports of oil and petroleum products, the ACP countries' share of the total rises from 2.8 % to 3.3 % and, of purchases from the developing countries, from 12.6 % to 23.1 %.

As for exports, the ACP countries play only a marginal role - 2.7 % in 1977 - while Portugal's main customers were the industrialized Western countries (81 %), the developing countries purchasing only 14 % of Portugal's produce.

Portugal's trade balance is in deficit with the ACP countries as with the world and the developing countries as a whole. This gap is widening yearly; in 1975 it stood at \$ 23 million, in 1976 at \$ 55.8 million and in 1977 at \$ 86.4 million. This deteriorating situation is due to the fact that exports are being outpaced by the upward trend of imports; 1976 was a very bad year for exports and in 1977 Portugal failed to match her 1975 performance.

#### Direction of Trade : Imports

Of the ACP countries, the Ivory Coast is by far Portugal's biggest supplier. Imports from this country expanded rapidly, rising from \$ 9.2 million in 1975 to \$ 26.9 million in 1976 and \$ 40.3 million in 1977.

#### Portugal's ten major ACP partners

- Imports -

in decreasing order of importance for 1977

	1977		1976		1975	
	mio \$	%	mio \$	%	mio \$	%
<u>ACP</u>	140.6	100.0	101.3	100	86.3	100.0
Ivory Coast	40.3	28.7	26.9	26.5	9.2	10.6
Senegal	19.4	13.8	14.7	14.6	0	0
Sudan	11.2	8.0	13.6	13.5	2.7	3.2
Chad	7.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	2.3	2.6
Guinea Bissau	7.3	5.2	4.8	4.7	38.5 (1)	44.6
Cameroon	6.4	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.7
Gabon	6.4	4.6	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9
Congo	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	7.3	8.4
Gambia	4.6	3.3	5.9	5.8	8.1	9.3
Mauritania	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	0	0
Total 10 ACP	112.8	80.2	83.3	82.2	72.1	83.5

(1) including Cape Verde and Sao Tomé and Príncipe

Runner-up to the Ivory Coast among the ACP is Senegal which, after a very critical period in 1975 (Sahel drought), regained its position as a major supplier to Portugal where it exported goods to the value of \$ 19.4 million in 1977. Imports from the Sudan followed virtually the same trends (for the same reasons) as those of Senegal, rising from \$ 2.7 million in 1975 to \$ 14.7 million in 1976 and \$ 11.2 million in 1977.

The former Portuguese colony of Guinea-Bissau was still one of Portugal's major trading partners in 1975 and provided goods to the value of roughly \$ 35 million (estimate excluding Cape Verde and Sao Tomé-Principe). This easily put it in first place among the ACP countries and made it Portugal's third African partner behind Angola and Mozambique.

However, between 1975 and 1976, Bissau's exports to Portugal fell back drastically to \$ 4.8 million, i.e. to less than one seventh of the 1975 level. In 1977, imports from Bissau climbed back to a value of \$ 7.3 million.

Four central African countries (three belonging to the Central African Customs and Economic Union) in 1977 accounted for 18.6 % of Portugal's imports from the ACP countries. These were Chad (\$ 7.6 million) which exports only cotton to Portugal, Cameroon (\$ 6.4 million) and the Congo (\$ 5.6 million) both of whose exports consist mainly of timber, and Gabon (\$ 6.4 million) which sold manganese ore to Portugal for \$ 5.6 million. The share of Portugal's ten major ACP suppliers was 80.2 % in 1977, whereas it had stood at 83.5 % in 1975; this could point to a tendency by Portugal to diversify its sources of supply.

#### Direction of Trade: exports

As stated above, the developing countries take a relatively small proportion of Portugal's exports (13-14 % per annum). Furthermore, only 2.7 % of Portugal's exports finds its way to the ACP countries, among which the former Portuguese colonies remain very important market outlets (an average of 67 % in the three years considered).

#### Portugal's six major ACP partners

- Exports -

in decreasing order of importance in 1977

	1977		1976		1975	
	\$ 1 000	%	\$ 1 000	%	\$ 1 000	%
ACP	54 217	100.0	45 450	100.0	63 298	100.0
Cape Verde	15 302	28.2	17 054	37.5	(*)	-
Guinea-Bissau	10 624	19.6	11 984	26.4	44 134	69.7
Zaire	8 821	16.3	3 147	6.9	4 000	6.3
Sao Tomé-Principe	5 618	10.4	3 955	8.7	(*)	-
Nigeria	3 602	6.6	3 857	8.5	5 581	8.8
Ivory Coast	3 110	5.7	2 953	6.5	854	1.3
Total 6 ACP	47 077	86.8	42 950	94.5	54 569	86.2

(\*) As in trade with Guinea-Bissau

Of the ACP countries Cape Verde has for two years (and probably longer, except that the statistics on trade with this country were previously associated with those of Guinea-Bissau and Sao Tomé) been Portugal's main customer, despite a fall between 1976 and 1977 of Portuguese exports to this country and towards Guinea-Bissau (which nevertheless remains the former mother country's second biggest customer).

Despite an attempt at trade diversification, as illustrated in the case of the ACP countries by the significant growth in exports to Zaire, the Ivory Coast, Gambia and Cameroon, Portugal's sales remain very concentrated geographically speaking. Between 1975 and 1977, six countries imported an average of almost 90 % of Portuguese exports to the ACP group.

Portugal's trade balance

	1975	1976	1977
World	- 1 900.3	- 2 495.5	- 2 950.6
1975 = 100	100	131	155
Developing countries	- 649.9	- 792.4	- 840.5
1975 = 100	100	122	129
ACP countries	- 23.0	- 55.8	- 86.4
1975 = 100	100	242	375

Portugal's trade balance with the ACP countries is predominantly in the red; in 1977, this deficit represented 2.9 % of the overall deficit including oil (3.8 % excluding oil). It should also be noted that Portugal's negative trade gap is steadily widening from year to year, especially vis-à-vis the ACP countries: \$ 23 million in 1975, \$ 55.8 million in 1976 and \$ 86.5 million in 1977.

Portugal-ACP trade balance

<u>1977</u>			
<u>Surplus</u>		<u>Deficit</u>	
with Cape Verde	+ 14.3	with Ivory Coast	- 37.2
Zaire	+ 5.6	Senegal	- 18.8
Sao Tomé-Principe	+ 3.3	Sudan	- 10.9
Guinea-Bissau	+ 3.3	Chad	- 7.6
and 19 other ACP countries	+ 0.9	Gabon	- 6.1
		Cameroon	- 5.4
		Congo	- 4.0
		and 17 other ACP countries	- 23.8



As regards the ACP countries, Portugal's trade balance is healthiest especially with her former colonies<sup>1</sup> and Zaire, but the very opposite applies as regards the Ivory Coast, Senegal, Sudan and many other ACP countries.

#### STRUCTURE OF PORTUGAL-ACP TRADE

##### Imports

Portugal's imports from the ACP countries comprise almost exclusively foodstuffs (17.4 %) and raw materials (80.9 %).

#### Structure of imports in 1977

a : World = 100

b: Total = 100

	Foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco		Raw materials (except for energy producing products)		Energy-producing products		Chemical products		Machinery and transport equipment		Other manufactured products		Total in \$ million
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	
World	100	14.8	100	13.6	100	14.9	100	11.3	100	26.2	100	19.2	4 964.0
Developing countries	31.3	20.5	47.8	28.8	69.5	45.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	4.5	3.8	1 120.9
ACP countries	3.3	17.4	16.9	80.9	0	0.2	0	1.0	0	0	0.1	0.7	140.6

The foodstuffs purchased by Portugal from the ACP countries consist mainly of coffee from the Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Zaire and Sierra Leone, groundnut cake from Senegal, cocoa from Sao Tomé, fish from Cape Verde and Mauritania, sugar from Jamaica and tobacco from Malawi.

As for raw materials these comprise mainly plant-based products such as timber from the Ivory Coast, Cameroon and Congo, groundnut products from Senegal and three west coast countries (Senegal, Guinea-Bissau and Gambia) and cotton from Chad. The main mineral resources supplied by the ACP group are iron ore from Mauritania and manganese ore from Gabon.

This brief list shows that Portugal's imports from the ACP countries are characterized by a marked country/products concentration; each ACP country covers almost all its sales to Portugal with one or two products.

##### Exports

Foodstuffs (30.1 %) and manufactured products (60 % including all products) represent the greater part of Portugal's exports to the ACP group.

<sup>1</sup> Portugal's trade balance shows a strong surplus with Angola (+ \$ 39.2 million in 1977) and Mozambique (+ \$ 13.8 million).

Structure of exports in 1977

a : World = 100

b : Total = 100

	Foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco		Raw materials (except for energy producing products)		Energy-producing products		Chemical products		Machinery and transport equipment		Other manufactured products		Total in \$ million
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	
World	100	15.1	100	12.5	100	1.7	100	5.1	100	14.9	100	49.0	2 013.4
Developing countries	9.4	10.2	11.1	10.0	6.4	0.8	31.3	11.4	14.9	15.9	12.7	44.5	280.4
ACP countries	5.4	30.1	0.1	4.1	6.1	3.8	3.8	7.4	1.6	9.1	2.3	43.5	54.2

Exports of foodstuffs are largely concentrated towards certain West African and Central African countries: Cameroon and Zaire, and the former colonies to which Portugal exports mainly fruit, sugar and preserved fish, while wine accounts for nearly all food exports to the Ivory Coast.

The number of ACP countries which import manufactured products is higher, even though those listed below as importers of foodstuffs are also the best customers as regards manufactured products.

Portugal's exports -  
main customers in 1977  
- \$ million -

Foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)		Manufactured products (SITC 5 + 6 + 7 + 8)	
Cape Verde	4.8	Cape Verde	8.4
Zaire	3.3	Guinea-Bissau	7.3
Sao-Tomé Príncipe	1.9	Zaire	4.6
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	Nigeria	3.1
Ivory Coast	1.7	Sao-Tomé Príncipe	3.1
Other ACP countries	2.8	Other ACP countries	6.0
Total	16.3	Total	32.5

Imports of major primary products

Between 1975 and 1977, ten primary products accounted for approximately 87 % of Portugal's total imports from the ACP countries (34 % of imports from the developing countries). Only small quantities, if any, of the other primary products exported by these countries are included in Portugal's purchases. This is the case for sugar, oleaginous nuts, groundnut oil and oil.

On the other hand, the high degree of concentration of Portuguese imports is highlighted by the fact that three products between them covered 65 % of the total purchases from the ACP group.

Position of the 10 main primary products in Portugal's imports from the ACP countries (average 1975-77)

	ACP countries			Developing countries		Share of the ACP/developing countries
	\$ 1 000	% of total	cumulative %	\$ 1 000	% of total	
Timber	30 823	28.2	28.2	44 762	4.4	68.8
Groundnuts	25 444	23.3	51.5	32 334	3.1	78.7
Cotton	14 791	13.5	65.0	98 017	9.5	15.1
Sugar (1)	7 123	6.5	71.5	93 451	9.1	7.6
Coffee	5 642	5.2	76.7	32 707	3.2	17.3
Palm oil	2 638	2.4	79.1	9 079	0.9	29.1
Copper	2 248	2.0	81.1	3 109	0.3	72.3
Cocoa	2 234	2.0	83.1	5 987	0.6	37.3
Oil cake	2 178	2.0	85.1	22 556	2.2	9.7
Iron ore	1 646	1.5	86.5	6 628	0.6	24.8
10 products	94 767	86.6	86.6	348 630	33.9	27.6
Other products including oil	14 632 0	13.4 -	100.0 -	680 261 471 311	66.1 45.8	2.2 0
All products	109 399	100.0	-	1 028 891	100.0	10.6

Pride of place goes to timber of which Portugal imported approximately \$ 93 million worth from the ACP countries during the three years considered (28.3 % of the total), i.e. 69 % of the purchases of this commodity from the developing countries. Second place goes to husked groundnuts of which Portugal imported \$ 76.4 million worth from the ACP countries in three years (23.3 %), which means that this commodity accounted for 79 % of the ACP countries' trade with Portugal. Cotton comes third, with imports to Spain amounting to \$ 44.4 million (13.5 % of the total), although this represents only 15 % of imports of this commodity from the developing countries and an even smaller proportion (10 %) of overall cotton imports.

There follows a brief analysis of recent trends and the structure of the supply market in these products.

### Timber

The value of timber imports both from the developing countries and from the ACP countries showed a marked upturn between 1975 and 1977 (an increase of 141 % and 165 % respectively).

(1) The figure \$ 7.1 million represents a yearly average for the three years under consideration, calculated on the basis of imports from Guinea-Bissau worth \$ 21.4 million in 1975.

Portugal : imports of timber in the rough

SITC : 242 + 243

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	28 645	44 372	69 129
Developing countries	25 711	42 937	65 637
ACP countries	17 760	27 589	47 118
Angola	6 316	3 047	242
Cameroon	892	3 354	5 452
Central African Empire	921	770	412
Congo	7 294	3 720	5 559
Gabon	109	814	781
Ghana	0	50	255
Indonesia	868	8 936	8 138
Ivory Coast	7 500	17 908	33 333
Liberia	62	637	741
Nigeria	788	230	0
Philippines	234	2 067	6 734
Zaire	32	14	161
Other ACP countries	162	92	424

As pointed out above, the ACP countries' share (69 % in 1975, 64 % in 1976 and 72 % in 1977) is fairly substantial in relation to that of the developing countries. Portugal's main supplier is the Ivory Coast, the value of whose exports to Portugal rose from \$ 7.5 million in 1975 to \$ 33.3 million in 1977. Other major suppliers among the ACP countries are the Congo and Cameroon each of which sold approximately \$ 5.5 million worth of this commodity to Portugal in 1977. As for the non-ACP countries, trade with Angola which, in 1975, was still Portugal's third biggest supplier, fell drastically with the mother country taking \$ 6.3 million worth of imports while the value of exports to Portugal fell in 1977 to less than \$ 250 000. There is no doubt that this was due more to political than commercial reasons. Angola's position has largely been taken over by the Ivory Coast, but also by Indonesia (\$ 8.1 million) and the Philippines (\$ 6.7 million).

Groundnuts

This commodity accounts for a substantial proportion of Portuguese imports from the ACP countries, purchases in 1975-77 averaging 67 % of the total and 79 % of purchases from the developing countries. Total imports rose steadily while those from the developing (and the ACP) countries, after showing an upward trend between 1975 and 1976, fell back slightly in 1977.

Portugal : imports of unroasted groundnuts

SITC : 221.1

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	34 086	37 510	42 096
Developing countries	27 860	35 615	33 526
ACP countries	15 159	32 772	28 399
Brazil	12 444	2 403	868
Cameroon	2 507	0	0
Gambia	8 062	5 866	4 580
Guinea-Bissau	4 590	3 662	5 255
Senegal	0	12 768	12 947
Sudan	79	9 541	5 617
USA	6 204	0	8 434
Other ACP countries	0	935	0

After the disastrously low production of the 1974-75 period caused by the Sahel drought, Senegal became Portugal's biggest supplier (\$ 13 million in 1977). Sizeable imports also came from Sudan (\$ 5.6 million), Gambia (\$ 4.6 million) and Guinea-Bissau (\$ 5.3 million). Imports from Brazil - which had been Portugal's major supplier in 1975 - fell, as did those from Cameroon, while purchases from the United States fluctuated substantially : \$ 6 million in 1975, nothing in 1976 and \$ 8.4 million in 1977 making the United States Portugal's second biggest supplier.

Cotton

Portugal's cotton imports have been rising sharply in value (+ 26 % per annum) and the ACP countries' share, which was relatively small in 1975 (9 %), rose to 12 % in 1977 (21 % of the purchases from the developing countries).

Portugal : Cotton imports

SITC : 263

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	122 219	148 407	188 619
Developing countries	73 139	112 779	108 133
ACP countries	11 556	10 281	22 534
Angola	11 830	7 546	2 605
Burundi	777	793	54
Chad	2 273	5 103	7 580
Colombia	214	175	774
Egypt	1 200	1 917	2 617
Guatemala	5 029	2 406	9 370
Guinea-Bissau	1 606	0	0
Mali	0	0	1 507
Mozambique	25 355	20 662	9 851
Pakistan	192	454	0
Sudan	1 703	4 050	5 543
Tanzania	4 692	227	1 455
Turkey	18 464	50 209	33 126
USSR	2 097	5 281	10 672
USA	22 661	10 234	31 974
Other ACP countries	505	108	6 395

Suppliers of some importance among the ACP countries are Chad (\$ 7.6 million), Sudan (\$ 5.5 million), Tanzania (\$ 1.5 million) and Mali (\$ 1.5 million). Moreover, in the case of Chad, cotton is the only product exported to Portugal. Imports from Angola and Mozambique, which, along with the United States, were major suppliers in 1975, dwindled steadily to the advantage of Turkey and the USSR and, partly, of certain ACP countries such as Chad and Sudan.

Coffee

Following the rise in the price of this commodity on the world market, the value of Portugal's coffee imports rose from \$ 16 million to \$ 53 million in 3 years, i.e. a rise of 231 %.



Portugal : Imports of coffee

SITC : 071

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	15 891	30 676	53 334
Developing countries	15 429	29 432	53 260
ACP countries	643	5 056	11 226
Angola	14 006	13 715	3 526
Brazil	0	349	14 198\$
Cameroon	0	238	719
Indonesia	0	8 838	21 976
Ivory Coast	387	2 965	3 005
Madagascar	0	883	689
Nigeria	0	255	3 708
Sierra Leone	0	0	1 028
Zaire	0	602	1 866
Other ACP countries	256	113	211

The ACP countries' share is fairly small: an average of 17.3 % during the three years considered; the main suppliers in this group being the Ivory Coast (\$ 3 million in 1977), Nigeria (\$ 3.7 million) and Zaire (\$ 1.9 million). As in the case of other products, imports from Angola, which in 1975 still supplied approximately 90 % of the coffee imported by Portugal, fell back drastically (from \$ 14 million to \$ 3.5 million) and its position was taken over by Indonesia and Brazil.

Other Products

Portugal's trade in other primary products with the ACP countries did not reach significant levels. There will therefore be no systematic analysis of Portuguese imports, but there follows a selection of reference tables:

Portugal , imports of:

Raw and refined sugar

SITC : 061.1 + 061.2

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	201 601	114 061	60 569
Developing countries	142 497	90 501	47 353
ACP countries	21 369	0	0
Argentina	0	3 834	7 736
Brazil	13 158	4 313	11 729
Cuba	67 632	35 452	15 104
Guinea-Bissau	21 369	0	0
Mozambique	9 207	12 648	0

Oil from palm nuts and kernels

SITC : 422.2 + 422.4

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	9 570	9 798	7 889
Developing countries	9 570	9 780	7 886
ACP countries	1 229	6 071	616
Ivory Coast	1 188	5 710	0
Indonesia	0	180	1 700
Malasia	7 320	3 489	5 570
Nigeria	0	361	0
Zaire	0	0	616
Other ACP countries	41	0	0

Copper ores and matte

SITC : 283.1

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	969	2 235	406
Developing countries	0	1 132	405
ACP countries	0	861	0
Mauritania	0	861	405

## Copper metal and alloy

285

SITC : 682

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	27 292	29 531	47 920
Developing countries	2 033	1 254	4 503
ACP countries	1 950	311	735
Chile	0	943	1 008
Mexico	0	0	1 179
Peru	0	0	1 562
Zaire	762	0	0
Zambia	1 188	311	735

## Cocoa

SITC : 072

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	4 432	6 733	8 387
Developing countries	3 944	6 138	7 880
ACP countries	2 978	1 919	1 804
Brazil	1 056	3 059	2 580
Ecuador	0	972	2 657
Sao Tomé-Principe	2 776	1 837	1 804
Other ACP countries	202	36	0

## Oil cake from vegetable oils

SITC : 081.3

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	16 630	19 239	42 870
Developing countries	12 184	17 946	37 540
ACP countries	65	1 869	4 600
Brazil	11 252	13 772	26 994
Guinea-Bissau	65	8	95

Oleaginous seeds and nuts

SITC : 221.8

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	32 054	20 837	32 140
Developed countries	31 077	20 332	31 425
Developing countries	967	481	705
ACP countries	255	33	16
Angola	656	22	21
Australia	3 925	1 319	0
Malawi	75	0	0
Sudan	0	0	16
USA	25 464	15 971	25 876
Other ACP countries	255	33	0

Palm nuts and kernels

SITC : 281.3

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	2 375	1 151	1 355
Developing countries	:	1 151	1 355
ACP countries	:	908	1 340
Angola	:	242	15
Guinea-Bissau	:	853	1 181
Sao Tomé-Príncipe	:	55	159

Groundnut oil

SITC : 421.4

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	5 840	22	13
Developing countries	3 028	0	0
ACP countries	0	0	0
Mozambique	3 028	0	0

Iron ore  
SITC: 281

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	8 154	12 811	10 209
Developing countries	6 118	7 468	6 298
ACP countries	0	2 365	2 573
Australia	0	0	841
Brazil	3 670	3 706	2 496
Canada	1 002	1 952	1 991
Mauritania	0	2 365	2 573
Venezuela	0	732	1 256

Fresh bananas  
SITC: 051.3

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	8 167	7 545	4 200
Developing countries	8 161	7 545	4 200
ACP countries	173	266	159
Angola	7 988	778	35
Cape Verde	0	266	159
Guinea-Bissau	173	0	0
Equador	0	6 501	4 005

Leather, hides and skins  
SITC: 211

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	9 499	13 386	28 101
Industrial countries	7 979	10 731	24 027
Developing countries	1 520	2 582	4 000
ACP countries	220	654	383
Argentina	9	1 173	2 454
Brazil	354	48	236
Cameroon	30	0	65
Ethiopia	0	13	19
Kenya	0	7	58
Madagascar	132	542	39
Nigeria	15	0	13
South Africa	782	1 751	2 853
Other ACP countries	43	81	189

PORTUGAL : TRADE WITH ACP COUNTRIES  
 PORTUGAL : COMMERCE AVEC LES ETATS ACP

1 000 \$

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			TRADE BALANCE			BALANCE COMMERCIALE		
	1976		1977	1976		1977	1975		1976	1977		
	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977
World	3 839 561	4 316 012	4 964 019	1 939 237	1 820 428	2 013 352	-1 900 324	-2 495 584	-2 950 667			
Developing countries	950 640	1 015 117	1 120 917	300 684	222 694	280 362	- 649 956	- 792 423	- 840 555			
ACP (53)	86 321	101 251	140 627	63 298	45 450	54 217	- 23 023	- 55 801	- 86 410			
West Africa												
Mauritania	-	3 227	4 005	44	27	390	+	3 200	- 3 615			
Mali	-	456	2 005	1	-	9	+	456	- 1 996			
Upper Volta	-	-	-	155	14	21	+	155	- 21			
Niger	-	-	44	1	1	4	+	1	40			
Republic of Cape Verde	-	-	958	-	17 054	15 302	+	16 224	+			
Senegal	5	14 748	19 397	2 262	133	569	+	14 615	- 18 828			
Gambia	8 062	5 866	4 580	2	26	1 107	-	5 840	- 3 473			
Guinea Bissau	38 505	4 788	7 325	44 134	11 984	10 624	+	7 196	+			
Guinea	-	935	-	298	-	120	+	298	+			
Sierra Leone	-	30	1 067	-	41	48	-	-	11			
Liberia	74	638	902	21	54	230	-	53	584			
Ivory Coast	9 155	26 879	40 328	854	2 953	3 110	-	8 301	- 23 926			
Ghana	199	288	452	-	1	9	-	199	287			
Togo	-	-	-	23	44	54	+	23	44			
Benin	-	76	-	1	3	4	+	1	73			
Nigeria	1 143	1 211	5 178	5 581	3 857	3 602	+	4 438	+			
Central Africa												
Chad	2 273	5 103	7 598	-	1	14	-	2 273	- 5 102			
Cameroun	3 229	3 660	6 437	4	111	1 003	-	3 225	- 3 549			
Central African Empire	921	777	420	83	60	414	-	838	717			
Equatorial Guinea	5	-	-	6	7	-	+	1	+			
Sao Tomé and Principe	(avec G. Bissau)	2 531	2 361	-	3 955	5 618	+	1 424	+			
Gabon	807	1 700	6 427	43	106	281	-	764	- 1 594			
Congo	7 294	3 720	5 570	220	225	686	-	7 074	- 4 884			
Zaire	883	617	3 228	4 000	3 147	8 821	+	3 117	+			
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2			
Burundi	777	793	54	2	31	54	-	775	- 762			
Afrique occidentale												
Mauritanie	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	44	- 3 200			
Mali	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	1	- 456			
Haute-Volta	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	155	- 21			
Niger	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	1	40			
Iles du Cap-Vert	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	16 224	+			
Senegal	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	14 615	- 18 828			
Gambie	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	5 840	- 3 473			
Guinée Bissau	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	7 196	+			
Guinée	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	298	+			
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	11			
Liberia	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	53	584			
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	8 301	- 23 926			
Ghana	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	199	287			
Togo	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	23	44			
Benin	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	1	73			
Nigeria	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	4 438	+			
Afrique centrale												
Tchad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 273	- 5 102			
Cameroun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 225	- 3 549			
Empire centrafricain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	838	717			
Guinée équatoriale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+			
Sao Tomé et Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 424	+			
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	764	- 1 594			
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 074	- 4 884			
Zaire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 117	+			
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	- 762			



PORTUGAL : TRADE WITH ACP COUNTRIES  
 PORTUGAL : COMMERCE AVEC LES ETATS ACP

(Continued - Suite)

1 000 \$

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			TRADE BALANCE			BALANCE COMMERCIALE					
	IMPORTATIONS			EXPORTATIONS			1975			1976			1977		
	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977
<u>East and South Africa</u>															
Sudan	2 728	13 628	11 234	67	51	347	-	-	-	2 661	-	13 577	-	10 887	-
Ethiopia	202	15	26	-	31	34	-	-	-	202	+	16	+	8	+
Djibouti	187	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	183	+	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	2	108	-	1	142	-	-	-	-	+	1	+	34	+
Kenya	1 236	59	91	67	44	122	-	-	-	1 169	-	15	+	31	+
Uganda	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
Tanzania	4 901	3 646	2 116	13	25	83	-	-	-	4 888	-	3 621	-	2 033	-
Seychelles and Dependencies	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	+	3	+	3	+
Madagascar	295	1 652	861	-	8	6	-	-	-	295	-	1 644	-	855	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	140	138	128	+	+	+	140	+	138	+	128	+
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	1 188	393	847	2 267	317	163	+	+	+	1 079	-	76	-	684	-
Malawi	200	580	1 377	1 917	108	134	+	+	+	1 717	-	472	-	1 243	-
Botswana	-	-	1 485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 485	-
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	45	-	-	+	+	+	45	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Caribbean</u>															
Bahamas	1 069	1 068	1 338	164	103	109	-	-	-	905	-	965	-	1 229	-
Jamaica	11	19	2 004	267	111	60	+	+	+	256	+	92	-	1 944	-
Barbados	-	-	-	33	34	47	+	+	+	33	+	34	+	47	+
Trinidad and Tobago	651	651	246	399	312	330	-	-	-	252	-	339	+	84	+
Grenada	-	-	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	+
Guyana	2	-	-	9	7	50	+	+	+	7	+	7	+	50	+
Surinam	321	646	555	130	284	116	-	-	-	191	-	362	-	439	-
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>															
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	+
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	+
Tonga	-	-	-	40	35	2	+	+	+	40	+	35	+	2	+
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	+
Samoa occidentales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

IMPORTS BY SITC SECTIONS 1977  
IMPORTATIONS PAR SECTIONS DE LA CTCl 1977

1 000 \$

SITC	Food	Raw mat.	Fuel	Chem.	Manuf.	Mach.	CTCl
	Bev./Tob. Alim. Boiss./Tab	Ed. oils Mat. prem. Huiles	Pr. énerg.	Chimiques	Misc. manuf. Manuf. Manuf. divers	Mach. Mach.	
	0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6 + 8	7	
World	733 512	674 645	737 355	560 914	954 954	1 301 005	Monde
Developing countries	229 725	322 376	512 372	4 926	42 692	8 725	PVD
ACP	24 428	113 842	-	1 346	1 002	4	ACP
<u>West Africa</u>							<u>Afrique occidentale</u>
Mauritania	1 027	2 978	-	-	-	-	Mauritanie
Mali	-	2 005	-	-	-	-	Mali
Upper Volta	-	-	-	-	-	-	Haute-Volta
Niger	35	9	-	-	-	-	Niger
Republic of Cape Verde	941	10	-	-	4	3	Iles du Cap-Vert
Senegal	4 611	14 783	-	-	-	-	Sénégal
Gambia	-	4 580	-	-	-	-	Gambie
Guinea Bissau	430	6 886	-	-	8	1	Guinée Bissau
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée
Sierra Leone	1 028	38	-	-	1	-	Sierra Leone
Liberia	153	741	-	8	-	-	Liberia
Ivory Coast	3 005	37 308	-	-	15	-	Côte d'Ivoire
Ghana	-	452	-	-	-	-	Ghana
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	Togo
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bénin
Nigeria	3 709	1 365	-	-	104	-	Nigeria
<u>Central Africa</u>							<u>Afrique centrale</u>
Chad	-	7 598	-	-	-	-	Tchad
Cameroon	719	5 717	-	-	1	-	Cameroun
Central African Empire	-	420	-	-	-	-	Empire centrafricain
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée équatoriale
Sao Tomé and Principe	1 804	547	-	-	10	-	Sao Tomé et Principe
Gabon	-	6 427	-	-	-	-	Gabon
Congo	11	5 559	-	-	-	-	Congo
Zaire	1 866	1 359	-	-	2	-	Zaïre
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rwanda
Burundi	-	54	-	-	-	-	Burundi
<u>East and South Africa</u>							<u>Afrique orientale et du sud</u>
Sudan	5	11 229	-	-	-	-	Soudan
Ethiopia	-	26	-	-	-	-	Ethiopie
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	Djibouti
Somalia	106	2	-	-	-	-	Somalie
Kenya	32	58	-	1	-	-	Kenya
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ouganda
Tanzania	24	2 092	-	-	-	-	Tanzanie
Seychelles and Dependencies	725	136	-	-	-	-	Seychelles et dépendances
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	Madagascar
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maurice
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	Comores
Zambia	-	-	-	-	847	-	Zambie
Malawi	1 375	-	-	-	2	-	Malawi
Botswana	22	1 463	-	-	-	-	Botswana
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	Swaziland
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lesotho
<u>Caribbean</u>							<u>Carafbes</u>
Bahamas	1	-	-	1 337	-	-	Bahamas
Jamaica	2 003	-	-	-	1	-	Jamaïque
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	Barbade
Trinidad and Tobago	241	-	-	-	4	-	Trinidad et Tobago
Grenada	3	-	-	-	-	-	Grenade
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guyana
Surinam	552	-	-	-	3	-	Surinam
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>							<u>Pacifique</u>
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Fiji	-	-	-	-	-	-	Fidji
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tonga
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	Samoa occidentales

EXPORTS BY SITC SECTIONS 1977  
EXPORTATIONS PAR SECTIONS DE LA CTCI 1977

1 000 \$

SITC	Food	Raw mat.	Fuel	Chem.	Manuf.	Mach.	CTCI
	Bev./Tob. Alim. Boiss./Tab	Ed. oils Mat. prem. Huiles	Pr. énerg.	Chimiques	Misc. manuf. Manuf. divers	Mach. Mach.	
	0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6 + 8	7	
World	303 736	252 624	33 831	102 741	986 542	299 361	Monde
Developing countries	28 540	28 029	2 174	32 096	124 828	44 504	PVD
ACP	16 320	2 211	2 074	3 987	23 561	4 943	ACP
<u>West Africa</u>							<u>Afrique occidentale</u>
Mauritania	3	-	-	3	80	59	Mauritanie
Mali	-	-	-	-	9	-	Mali
Upper Volta	18	-	-	-	3	-	Haute-Volta
Niger	4	-	-	-	0	-	Niger
Republic of Cape Verde	4 790	877	579	1 534	5 643	1 280	Iles du Cap-Vert
Senegal	41	-	-	-	528	-	Sénégal
Gambia	15	-	-	11	15	1 066	Gambie
Guinea Bissau	1 827	50	1 354	814	5 202	1 312	Guinée Bissau
Guinea	-	-	-	69	51	-	Guinée
Sierra Leone	11	-	-	-	37	-	Sierra Leone
Liberia	173	-	6	11	32	8	Liberia
Ivory Coast	1 678	-	-	98	1 322	12	Côte d'Ivoire
Ghana	1	-	-	6	1	1	Ghana
Togo	17	-	-	1	36	-	Togo
Benin	1	-	-	-	-	3	Bénin
Nigeria	402	-	-	-	3 140	54	Nigeria
<u>Central Africa</u>							<u>Afrique centrale</u>
Chad	13	-	-	-	1	-	Tchad
Cameroon	983	-	-	-	20	-	Cameroun
Central African Empire	67	-	-	-	345	2	Empire centrafricain
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée équatoriale
Sao Tomé and Principe	1 926	265	135	490	2 095	506	Sao Tomé et Principe
Gabon	113	26	-	1	141	-	Gabon
Congo	543	13	-	-	130	-	Congo
Zaire	3 260	978	-	713	3 508	360	Zaïre
Rwanda	2	-	-	-	-	-	Rwanda
Burundi	45	-	-	-	9	-	Burundi
<u>East and South Africa</u>							<u>Afrique orientale et du sud</u>
Sudan	1	-	-	-	346	-	Soudan
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	34	-	Ethiopie
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	Djibouti
Somalia	4	-	-	-	138	-	Somalie
Kenya	47	-	-	12	21	42	Kenya
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ouganda
Tanzania	2	-	-	-	-	81	Tanzanie
Seychelles and Dependencies	3	-	-	-	-	-	Seychelles et dépendances
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	6	-	Madagascar
Mauritius	11	-	-	6	111	-	Maurice
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	Comores
Zambia	3	-	-	4	136	20	Zambie
Malawi	21	2	-	2	104	5	Malawi
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	Botswana
Swaziland	54	-	-	-	4	-	Swaziland
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lesotho
<u>Caribbean</u>							<u>Caraïbes</u>
Bahamas	63	-	-	-	44	-	Bahamas
Jamaica	36	-	-	1	20	3	Jamaïque
Barbados	18	-	-	8	21	-	Barbade
Trinidad and Tobago	48	-	-	178	104	-	Trinidad et Tobago
Grenada	7	-	-	5	-	-	Grenade
Guyana	10	-	-	-	-	40	Guyana
Surinam	40	-	-	17	59	-	Surinam
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>							<u>Pacifique</u>
Papua New Guinea	12	-	-	-	41	89	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Fiji	7	-	-	3	22	-	Fidji
Tonga	-	-	-	-	1	-	Tonga
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	-	Samoa occidentales

GREECE

General trends and share of the ACP countries

Greece's trade during the 1975-77 period shows a distinct lack of equilibrium between imports and exports. The rate of coverage between 1975 and 1977 stood at 41 %, imports having reached a value of \$ 6 800 million in 1977 as compared with \$ 2 700 million worth of exports.

The place of the ACP countries in Greece's trade

IMPORTS							EXPORTS					
1975		1976		1977			1975		1976		1977	
\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%		\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%
5 321	100	6 051	100	6 852	100	2 278	100	2 558	100	2 757	100	
100		114		129		100		112		121		
1 220	22.9	1 235	20.4	1 173	17.1	453	19.9	607	23.7	707	25.	
100		110		105		100		134		156		
101	1.9	94	1.6	116	1.7	51	2.2	40	1.6	56	2.	
100		93		115		100		78		110		
						WORLD						
						75 = 100						
						Developing						
						countries						
						75 = 100						
						ACP						
						countries						
						75 = 100						

On the other hand, it is noteworthy that since 1976 the share of the developing countries is bigger for exports (25.6 % in 1977) than for imports (17.1 % in 1977). This is because Greece makes most of its purchases from the industrialized nations (77.2 %), the developing countries exporting proportionately less to Greece than to the EC and the other applicant countries. The EC's purchases from the developing countries represent approximately 44 % of total extra-Community purchases (± 37 % in exports), approximately 38 % (27 % in exports) in the case of Spain and 23 % (13 % in exports) in the case of Portugal.

Greece-ACP trade is also very limited. The ACP countries supplied an average of 1.7 % of Greece's imports during the three years considered and took only 1.9 % of her exports.

Not counting oil imports, the role of the ACP countries remained virtually stationary; in 1977 their share rose from 1.7 % to 1.8 %. On the other hand, the share of the developing countries as a whole fell back sharply from 17.1 % to 6.4 %.

In terms of trends, trade with the ACP countries fluctuated greatly; there was a sharp decline between 1975 and 1976 (imports down 7 % and exports down 22 %) and a strong recovery between 1976 and 1977 (imports up 23 % and exports up 40 %).

Imports- Comparisons including and excluding oil in 1977

		<u>Total</u>	<u>Developing countries</u>	<u>ACP countries</u>
Including oil	\$	56 852	1 173	116
	%	100	17.1	1.7
Excluding oil	\$	5 811	369	106
	%	100	6.4	1.8
			100	28.7

Greece has a trade deficit with the ACP countries as it has with the developing countries and the rest of the world. However, whereas the gap is closing with the developing countries, the trade balance with the ACP countries is widening each year: -\$ 50.6 million in 1975, - \$ 53.7 million in 1976 and - \$ 60.3 million in 1978.

Direction of Trade: Imports

Contrary to what we observed in the case of Spain and Portugal, there is no single ACP country which plays a more significant role than the others as supplier to Greece. On the other hand, imports are heavily concentrated and 10 countries account for nearly 90 % of total purchases from the ACP countries.

The three main suppliers in 1977 were Gabon (\$ 25 million and 21.4 %), Sudan (\$ 22 million and 18.7 %) and the Ivory Coast (\$ 19 million and 16.8 %). Imports from these three countries are rising rapidly; those from Gabon rose from \$ 10.5 million in 1975 to \$ 24.8 million in 1977; those from Sudan rose from \$ 8.7 million in 1975 to \$ 21.6 million in 1977, while those from the Ivory Coast rose from \$ 12 million to \$ 19.4 million.

Imports from Senegal, on the other hand, are falling rapidly. In 1975, this country was Greece's biggest ACP supplier and sold goods to the value of \$ 15.4 million; subsequently, its sales rapidly declined to a value of \$ 5.8 million in 1976 and \$ 1 million in 1977. In 1977, Senegal was not among the 10 biggest suppliers. Fairly substantial and consistent imports came from Zaire which provided \$ 10 - 11 million of goods.

Greece's 10 major ACP partners  
- Greek imports -  
in decreasing order of importance for 1977

	1977		1976		1977	
	\$ mn	%	\$mn	%	\$mn	%
ACP countries	115.6	100.4	93.7	100.0	101.4	100.0
Gabon	24.8	21.4	11.7	12.5	10.5	10.4
Sudan	21.6	18.7	6.9	7.4	8.7	8.5
Ivory Coast	19.4	16.8	14.4	15.4	12.0	11.8
Zaire	11.3	9.8	10.4	11.1	11.4	11.2
Zambia	6.9	6.0	13.5	14.4	11.9	11.7
Liberia	5.3	4.6	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9
Ghana	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8
Kenya	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.3
Nigeria	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
Cameroon	2.7	2.3	5.5	5.9	1.7	1.7
Ten countries	103.0	89.1	72.6	77.5	69.3	68.3

On the other hand, the value of imports from the other ACP countries did not exceed \$ 7 million in 1977: Zambia with \$ 6.9 million as compared with ± \$ 13 million during the two previous years, Liberia with \$ 5.3 million, Ghana with \$ 5.2 million, etc.

Direction of Trade: exports

As stated above, the developing countries export more to Greece (± 25 %) than they import from her (± 17 %). Moreover, the ACP countries take only 1.9 % of Greece's total exports. Exports are heavily concentrated by country and five ACP countries account for over 90 % of Greek exports to the ACP.

Unlike imports, for which a number of ACP countries stand at level pegging as Greece's suppliers, over 60 % of Greek exports to the ACP countries go to one country: Nigeria, which purchased goods worth \$ 33.7 million in 1977, i.e. the same as in 1975, while it doubled its imports over 1976. Way behind Nigeria in the list of Greece's customers come Sudan and Zaire with \$ 5.2 million and \$ 4.1 million respectively.



The concentration of Greece - ACP trade is highlighted even more clearly by the fact that the five main customers are also among the ten main suppliers.

Greece's five major ACP partners  
- Greek exports -  
in decreasing order for the year 1977

	1977		1976		1975	
	\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%	\$ mn	%
ACP countries	55.5	100.0	40.0	100.0	50.8	100.0
Nigeria	33.7	60.7	16.6	41.5	35.2	69.3
Sudan	5.2	9.4	6.6	16.5	1.5	2.9
Zaire	4.1	7.4	5.3	13.2	0.7	1.4
Liberia	3.7	6.7	6.1	15.2	8.4	16.5
Kenya	3.4	6.1	1.7	4.3	1.5	2.9
Five countries	50.1	90.3	36.3	90.8	47.3	93.1

Trade balance

Greece's trade balance with the ACP countries is predominantly in the red, showing a deficit of \$ 60.3 million in 1977 and an import coverage rate of 48 %. Furthermore, this deficit is getting bigger each year; it stood at \$ 50.6 million in 1975, \$ 53.7 million in 1976 and \$ 60.3 million in 1977.

Greece's trade balance  
(expressed in \$ million)

	1975	1976	1977
World	- 3 043.0	- 3 492.4	- 4 095.1
1975 = 100	100	115	135
Developing countries	- 767.0	- 627.4	- 466.1
1975 = 100	100	82	61
ACP countries	- 50.6	- 53.7	- 60.3
1975 = 100	100	106	119

Bearing in mind that over 60 % of exports go to a single country, Nigeria, with which the balance is largely positive (\$ 31 million), the balance is negative with a large number of other ACP countries, particularly with Gabon (- \$ 24.8 million), the Ivory Coast (- \$ 19.2 million) and Sudan (- \$ 16.4 million).

Greece - ACP trade balance in 1977 (expressed in \$ 1 000)

surplus		deficit	
with Nigeria	+ 31 020	with Gabon	- 24 808
Djibouti	+ 388	Ivory Coast	- 19 147
Sierra Leone	+ 375	Sudan	- 16 365
Kenya	+ 244	Zaire	- 7 240
		Zambia	- 6 822
		Ghana	- 4 173
		Cameroon	- 2 268
		Togo	- 2 135
and 8 other countries	+ 581	and 19 other ACP countries	- 9 677

Structure of Greece - ACP trade

Imports

Imports by Greece from the ACP countries comprise exclusively foodstuffs (17.3 %), oil (8.6 %) and raw materials (57 % + 14.2 % = 71.2 %). This latter category includes not only the products classified in Sections 2 and 4 of the SITC, but also almost all (14.2 % out of 14.3 %) of imports classified in Section 6, i.e. refined copper from Zaire and Zambia.

Goods classified in Section 7 'machinery and transport equipment' comprise exclusively seagoing vessels imported from Liberia. Consequently, this probably consists of customs movements relating to vessels sailing under flags of convenience.

Structure of imports in 1977

a : World = 100

b : Total = 100

	Foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco		Raw materials (except for energy producing products)		Energy-producing products		Chemical products		Machinery and transport equipment		Other manufactured products		Total in \$ million
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	
World	100	7.9	100	7.3	100	15.2	100	7.9	100	45.6	100	15.9	6 852.5
Developing countries	23.8	11.0	26.7	11.4	77.1	68.6	0.5	0.2	1.4	3.7	5.5	5.1	1 172.7
ACP countries	3.7	17.3	13.2	57.0	0.9	8.6	-	0.2	-	2.2 (1)	1.5	14.3 (2)	115.6

(1) of which 2.2 % of vessels imported from Liberia

(2) of which 14.2 % of copper for refining and refined copper from Zaire and Zambia.

Foodstuffs purchased by Greece from the ACP countries include coffee from the Ivory Coast and Madagascar and cocoa from Ghana, Nigeria, Togo and the Ivory Coast. These five countries supply almost 90 % of the foodstuffs imported by Greece.

Greek imports of raw materials comprise mainly products of vegetable origin such as timber from Gabon, the Ivory Coast and Cameroon and also cotton and oleaginous seeds from Sudan. The main mineral resources imported from the ACP countries are iron ore from Liberia and, as already mentioned, refined copper from Zambia and Zaire.

Fairly large quantities of hides and skins are also imported from several different ACP sources, principally Kenya, Ethiopia and Sudan.

#### Exports

Manufactured products (Sections 5 - 8 of the SITC) account for over 3/4 of the total exports to the ACP countries. Foodstuffs (Section 0 + 1), on the other hand, represent a relatively small proportion (10 %)

#### Structure of exports in 1977

a : World = 100

b : Total = 100

	Foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco		Raw materials (except for energy producing products)		Energy-producing products		Chemical products		Machinery and transport equipment		Other manufactured products		Total in \$ million
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	
World	100	32.1	100	9.3	100	4.8	100	4.8	100	5.3	100	43.6	2 757.3
Developing countries	17.7	22.2	8.4	3.0	21.1	4.0	44.1	8.3	76.6	15.6	27.5	46.7	706.6
ACP countries	0.6	9.0	0.7	3.4	3.8	9.2	4.2	10.0	4.4	11.5	2.6	55.8	55.5

particularly when compared with the proportion these same products make up in Greece's total exports (32.1 %) and in exports to the developing countries (22.2 %).

Almost 90 % of Greece's food exports to the ACP countries consists of fruit, the main customers being Sudan, Ghana and Nigeria.

Greek exports in 1977, by main ACP customers  
(expressed in \$ 1 000)

Foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco		Manufactured products		
Sudan	90 % fruit & vegetables {	2 188	Nigeria	31 799
Ghana		924	Sudan	2 834
Nigeria		910	Kenya	2 742
Other ACP countries		1 493	Zaire	2 482
Total ACP countries		5 515	Ethiopia	440
			Other ACP countries	2 691
			Total ACP countries	42 988

Sales of hydraulic concrete to Nigeria accounted for over 50 % (\$ 22.2 million) of the manufactured products exported in 1977. Exports of medicinal products to Zaire and fertilizers to Kenya are also items of some importance.

Imports of major primary products

Ten primary products account for 83 % of Greece's total imports from the ACP countries, i.e. the same percentage as these 10 products represent in imports from the developing countries. If oil (one of the 10 products in question) is excluded, the similarity ends. The nine remaining products account for 78 % of imports from the ACP countries and only 8 % of imports from the developing countries. This highlights the major role of oil in Greek imports; oil in fact represents nearly 3/4 of the purchases from the developing countries, whereas this product ranks only 6th in imports from the ACP countries (50 %).

The share of the 9 main primary products as a percentage of Greek imports from the ACP countries (average 1975-77)

	ACP countries			Developing countries		% of ACP/ developing countries
	\$ 1 000	% of total	cumulative %	\$ 1 000	% of total	
Timber	30 306	26.6	26.6	32 496	2.6	93.3
Copper	19 549	18.9	45.5	20 174	1.7	96.9
Coffee	10 319	10.0	55.5	44 385	3.7	23.2
Cocoa	7 675	7.4	62.9	11 815	1.0	64.9
Hides & skins	7 394	7.1	70.0	8 881	0.7	83.2
Oleaginous seeds	5 132	4.9	74.9	5 693	0.5	90.1
Cotton	1 779	1.7	76.6	16 953	1.4	10.5
Palm nuts & kernels	677	0.7	77.3	677	0.1	100.0
Iron ore	601	0.6	77.9	3 679	0.3	16.3
9 products	83 432	80.6	77.9	100 368	8.3	83.1
Other products (including oil)	20 147 (5 165)	19.5 (5.0)	100.0	1 108 593 (897 482)	91.7 (74.2)	1.8 (0.6)
All products	103 579	100.0		1 208 961	100.0	8.6

Four of the nine main products exported by the ACP countries to Greece give these countries a share of over 90 % in imports from the developing countries. The products are palm nuts and kernels which all come from the ACP countries, copper from Zaire representing a 97 % share, tropical wood, 93 % of which is supplied by the ACP countries, and oleaginous seeds, 90 % of which comes from the ACP countries; tropical wood is the main commodity exported by the ACP countries to Greece (26.6 % of the total). Timber is also the main product in the case of Spain and Portugal; This is followed by copper (19 %), coffee (10 %) and cocoa (7.4 %), the ACP countries supplying 97 %, 23 % and 65 % respectively of the imports from the developing countries.

Recent trends and the structure of the supply market of these main products will be examined below.

## Timber

Greece: imports of timber in the rough (\$ 1 000)

SITC : 242 + 243

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	65 056	79 971	98 277
Developing countries	23 547	27 218	42 144
ACP countries	21 133	24 447	37 128
Cameroon	813	1 384	1 788
Congo	49	1 422	696
Gabon	10 458	11 685	24 800
Ghana	0	0	445
Indonesia	171	2 248	679
Ivory Coast	6 814	8 107	10 719
Liberia	172	494	1 691
Nigeria	130	580	8
Philippines	498	142	473
Zaire	840	116	557
Other ACP countries	1 857	659	0

The value of timber imports rose substantially as from 1975, but especially between 1976 and 1977, when there was an increase of 22 % in overall imports, 55 % in the case of those from the developing countries and 52 % for those from the ACP countries. Greece's main suppliers are Gabon, whose exports more than doubled between 1976 and 1977, rising from \$ 11.7 million to \$ 24.8 million, and the Ivory Coast which exported \$ 10.7 million worth in 1977, giving a rise of 32 % over the previous year. The other major suppliers include Cameroon, Liberia and the Congo. The proportion supplied by non-ACP developing countries is relatively small (17 %). The main suppliers among these countries are South-East Asian countries, Indonesia and the Philippines.

## Copper

The ACP countries export very large quantities of copper to Greece. Copper imports from this group in 1977 accounted for 97 % of purchases from the developing countries and 44 % of total purchases.

Greece : Imports of copper and copper alloys (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 682

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	32 420	34 370	34 240
Developing countries	22 644	22 278	15 600
ACP countries	22 021	21 434	15 192
Belgium - Luxembourg	4 371	8 440	10 382
Chili	623	845	350
Zaire	10 256	8 210	8 970
Zambia	10 955	13 069	6 168
Canada	1 946	2 009	2 259
Other ACP countries	810	155	54

Whereas the value of total imports had remained stable since 1975 (+ \$ 34 million), the value of purchases from the ACP countries fell by approximately 30 % between 1976 and 1977. Mainly affected were Zambia's exports, the value of which fell from \$ 13.1 million in 1976 to \$ 6.2 million in 1977. Imports from Zaire, on the other hand, rose slightly from \$ 8.2 million to \$ 9 million. Moreover, most of the imports from Belgium (value: \$ 10.4 million in 1977) are in fact imports of Zairian products carried through Europe and sold to Greece by Belgian companies.

Coffee

The value of Greek coffee imports rose from \$ 30.1 million in 1975 to \$ 66.3 million in 1977.

Greece: coffee imports (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 071

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	30 153	45 320	66 340
Developing countries	27 704	42 558	62 894
ACP countries	8 742	12 553	9 664
Brazil	15 779	24 236	38 217
Paraguay	21	39	3 992
Ivory Coast	3 109	5 374	6 182
Cameroon	395	3 519	820
Kenya	742	672	248
Madagascar	1 048	40	1 221
Tanzania	1 330	171	64
Uganda	1 286	1 190	450
Zaire	122	1 089	494
Indonesia	335	1 086	0
Other ACP countries	710	487	185

However, the percentage supplied by the ACP countries in relation to total imports fell from 28 % in 1975 and 1976 to 14 % in 1977.

Greece's main supplier is Brazil which in 1977 supplied coffee worth \$ 38 million, i.e. 57 % of Greece's total coffee imports. Of the non-ACP countries, Paraguay in 1977 sold \$ 4 million worth of coffee to Greece, thus cornering a share of a market hitherto held by ACP countries such as Cameroon, Kenya, Uganda and Zaire, all of which substantially cut back their exports to Greece.

The Ivory Coast is the only ACP country which constantly increased its coffee sales to Greece: \$ 3.1 million in 1975, \$ 5.3 million in 1976 and \$ 6.2 million in 1977; the rate of growth (+ 50 % per annum), however, was smaller than that for total imports (+ 60 % per annum).

#### Cocoa

Imports of cocoa increased especially in terms of value between 1976 and 1977, with a 91 % rise for total imports and a 98 % rise for those from the developing countries. Purchases from the ACP countries, however, rose by only 42 % which, as in the case of coffee, means a weakening of the position of the ACP countries as suppliers to Greece.



Greece: cocoa imports (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 072

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	11 420	13 595	26 034
Developing countries	8 564	9 029	17 853
ACP countries	5 772	7 126	10 127
Brazil	814	440	2 797
Cameroon	188	0	70
Equador	1 610	682	2 351
Ghana	3 217	3 345	4 578
Ivory Coast	876	269	1 595
Nigeria	896	944	1 896
Peru	0	0	895
Sri Lanka	50	416	783
Togo	34	2 551	1 734
Venezuela	21	0	574
Other ACP countries	561	17	254

Ghana remains the main source of Greek cocoa imports; its sales rose by 37 % between 1976 and 1977. Among the ACP countries, there was a more significant rise in imports from Nigeria (up 101 %) and the Ivory Coast (up 82 % in relation to 1975).

Four Latin American countries (Brazil, Equador, Peru and Venezuela) are gaining strength on the Greek market; Brazil and Equador came second and third behind Ghana as suppliers to Greece.

Hides and skins

The only valid comparison in respect to this group of products is with the other developing countries, although, statistically speaking, a very substantial part of these products (64 %) comes from the industrialized countries and from State-trading countries.

Greece : imports of Leather, hides and skins (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 211

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	15 770	21 361	27 890
Developing countries	7 216	9 334	10 093
ACP countries	6 047	7 991	8 146
Ethiopia	1 234	1 113	1 615
Kenya	1 218	1 793	1 725
Madagascar	88	319	43
Nigeria	380	149	411
Somalia	337	713	500
South Africa	898	1 163	1 063
Sudan	811	1 045	1 688
Tanzania	711	619	214
Uganda	557	915	254
Other ACP countries	645	1 220	1 655

The ACP countries supply approximately 34 % of Greece's total purchases of these commodities, in other words, almost all imports of leather, hides and skins from the developing countries. There are a large variety of sources from within the ACP countries: a great many African countries sell hides and skins to Greece, the major suppliers are Sudan and Kenya (1977: \$ 1.7 million) and Ethiopia (1977: \$ 1.6 million).

Oil seeds

The ACP countries were an important supplier of this group of products in 1977, accounting for 90 % of oil seeds imported from the developing countries and 84 % of total imports of oil seeds.

Greece: imports of oil seeds and oleaginous nuts (\$ 1 000)

SITC : 221.8

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	9 888	4 940	5 855
Developing countries	9 667	1 959	5 453
ACP countries	9 039	1 447	4 909
Ethiopia	1 566	626	0
India	64	2 750	16
Sudan	7 473	821	4 909
Lebanon	448	190	483

However, Greece's sources of supply were subject to great instability. Ethiopia's exports fell from a value of \$ 1.6 million in 1975 to nothing in 1977, while those of Sudan fell from \$ 7.5 million in 1975 to \$ 800 000 in 1976, rising again to \$ 4.9 million in 1977. Sudan's 1976 loss was India's gain, for this last country's exports were worth \$ 2.8 million whereas they were practically non-existent in 1975 and 1977.

#### Palm nuts and kernels

The prime feature of these products is that Greek imports come solely from the ACP countries.

Greece: imports of palm nuts and kernels (in \$ 1 000)  
SITC : 221.3

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	153	1 368	1 134
Developing countries	153	1 368	664
ACP countries	153	1 368	664
Cameroon	153	420	0
Guinea	0	0	164
Niger	0	483	0
Nigeria	0	0	329
Sierra Leone	0	300	0
Togo	0	165	171

As in the case of the other oil seeds and oleaginous nuts, Greece's supply sources are very unstable and suppliers vary from one year to the next. In 1975, Cameroon was Greece's sole supplier; in 1976, Cameroon was flanked by Niger, Sierra Leone and Togo, while in 1977 Guinea, Nigeria and Togo were Greece's suppliers.

#### Other primary products

The importance of the products concerned and the quantity supplied by the ACP countries to Greece are relatively small. Greek imports of these products will not therefore be analysed systematically, but the following tables are given for reference:

Greece : imports of fresh bananas (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 051.3

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	0	0	168
Developing countries	0	0	163
Equador	0	0	163

Greece : imports of raw and refined sugar (in \* 1 000)

SITC : 061.1 + 061.2

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	60 313	123	39
Developing countries	89	77	0
Portugal	18 163	8	0
Canada	10 370	0	0
Japan	9 813	0	0
FR of Germany	13 037	0	0

Greece : imports of oil seedcake (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 081.3

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	12 361	12 705	16 355
Developing countries	4 215	1 717	1 424
ACP countries	0	0	0
Brazil	892	672	1 424
Israel	3 323	1 045	1 493

Greece : imports of unroasted ground nuts (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 221.1

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	76	8	0
Developing countries	75	0	0
ACP countries	0	0	0

Greece : cotton imports (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 263

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	22 872	24 217	58 865
Developing countries	7 081	17 194	26 584
ACP countries	198	174	4 965
Egypt	2 061	6 216	0
Iran	0	428	1 455
Israel	421	3 116	9 098
Pakistan	3 558	9 941	0
Syria	0	125	9 044
Sudan	198	174	4 932
USSR	0	233	3 584
USA	15 691	3 606	19 599
Other ACP countries	0	0	33

Greece : imports of iron ore (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 281

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	29 185	12 929	20 312
Developing countries	693	43	10 300
ACP countries	693	0	1 109
Australia	28 417	8 258	4 566
Brazil	0	1 183	877
Liberia	0	0	1 109
Ghana	693	0	0

Greece : imports of groundnut oil (in \$ 1 000)

SITC : 421.4

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	2 397	1 458	21
Developing countries	2 232	616	0
ACP countries	0	0	0
Argentina	1 116	0	0
Brazil	1 116	616	0

Greece : imports of oil and petroleum products

SITC : 33

	1975	1976	1977
TOTAL	1 118 929	1 201 215	1 010 293
Developing countries	957 660	931 080	803 705
ACP countries	1 400	4 460	9 627
Trinidad & Tobago	1 409	0	0
Sudan	0	4 460	9 627

GREECE : TRADE WITH ACP COUNTRIES  
 GRECE : COMMERCE AVEC LES ETATS ACP

1 000 \$

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			TRADE BALANCE			BALANCE COMMERCIALE					
	IMPORTATIONS			EXPORTATIONS			1975			1976			1977		
	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977	1975	1976	1977
World	5 321 368	6 050 601	6 852 450	2 278 332	2 558 240	2 757 307	-3 043 036	-3 492 361	-4 095 143	Monde					
Developing countries	1 219 931	1 234 291	1 172 662	452 965	606 870	706 566	- 766 966	- 627 421	- 466 096	PVD					
ACP (53)	101 440	93 739	115 558	50 843	39 996	55 538	- 50 597	- 53 743	- 60 020	ACP (53)					
<u>West Africa</u>										<u>Afrique occidentale</u>					
Mauritania	625	-	-	-	7	-	-	625	+	Mauritanie					
Mali	158	924	678	3	-	-	-	155	-	Mali				678	
Upper Volta	148	129	600	3	-	-	-	145	-	Haute-Volta				126	
Niger	274	686	296	5	1	7	-	269	-	Niger				289	
Republic of Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Iles du Cap-Vert				-	
Senegal	15 423	5 787	1 011	56	81	246	-	15 367	-	Sénégal				765	
Gambia	14	319	129	-	1	-	-	14	-	Gambie				129	
Guinea Bissau	391	-	-	-	-	-	-	391	-	Guinée Bissau				-	
Guinea	379	129	283	1	-	-	-	378	-	Guinée				277	
Sierra Leone	151	302	6	174	391	381	+	23	+	Sierra Leone				375	
Liberia	1 920	511	5 269	8 392	6 054	3 725	+	5 543	-	Liberia				1 544	
Ivory Coast	12 039	14 360	19 435	122	162	288	+	6 472	+	Côte d'Ivoire				19 147	
Ghana	3 916	3 423	5 201	685	238	1 028	-	3 231	-	Ghana				4 173	
Togo	35	2 689	2 213	26	34	78	-	9	-	Togo				2 135	
Benin	1 217	-	-	20	64	64	-	1 197	+	Bénin				-	
Nigeria	2 919	2 568	2 744	35 157	16 601	33 764	+	32 238	+	Nigeria				31 020	
<u>Central Africa</u>										<u>Afrique centrale</u>					
Chad	735	865	252	-	-	-	-	735	-	Tchad				252	
Cameroon	1 664	5 451	2 724	165	268	456	-	1 499	-	Cameroon				2 268	
Central African Empire	14	37	-	-	2	-	-	14	-	Empire centrafricain				3	
Equatorial Guinea	393	387	-	-	-	-	-	393	-	Guinée équatoriale				-	
Sao Tomé and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Sao Tomé et Principe				-	
Gabon	10 471	11 686	24 818	14	64	10	-	10 457	-	Gabon				24 808	
Congo	859	1 858	951	26	34	34	-	833	-	Congo				917	
Zaire	11 429	10 404	11 295	722	5 325	4 055	-	10 707	-	Zaire				7 240	
Rwanda	-	-	16	-	6	11	-	6	+	Rwanda				5	
Burundi	-	-	-	156	254	241	+	156	+	Burundi				241	

GREECE : TRADE WITH ACP COUNTRIES  
 GRECE : COMMERCE AVEC LES ETATS ACP

(Continued - Suite)

1 000 \$

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			TRADE BALANCE			BALANCE COMMERCIALE									
	1975			1976			1977			1975			1976			1977			
East and South Africa																			
Sudan	8 684	6 876	21 594	1 487	6 628	5 229	-	7 197	-	248	-	16 365						Afrique orientale et du sud	
Ethiopia	3 593	1 666	2 285	1 245	1 157	1 144	-	2 348	-	509	-	1 141						Soudan	
Djibouti	12	1	4	91	84	392	+	79	+	83	+	388						Ethiopia	
Somalia	337	724	501	332	27	8	-	5	-	697	-	493						Djibouti	
Kenya	4 394	3 365	3 138	1 495	1 745	3 382	-	2 899	+	1 620	+	244						Somalie	
Uganda	1 900	2 111	731	27	94	254	-	1 873	-	2 017	-	477						Kenya	
Tanzania	2 109	858	436	89	70	2	-	2 020	-	788	-	434						Ouganda	
Seychelles and Dependencies						14	-	-	+	32	+	14						Tanzanie	
Madagascar	1 640	652	1 831	154	157	174	-	1 486	-	495	-	1 657						Seychelles et dépendances	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	36	23	-	-	+	36	+	23						Madagascar	
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Comores	
Zambia	11 932	13 508	6 850	133	89	28	-	11 799	-	13 419	-	6 822						Zambie	
Malawi	243	476	384	9	18	156	-	234	-	458	-	228						Malawi	
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Botswana	
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Swaziland	
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Lesotho	
Caribbean																			
Bahamas	-	12	61	-	203	95	-	-	+	191	+	34						Caribes	
Jamaica	-	17	27	-	14	136	-	-	-	3	+	109						Bahamas	
Barbados	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	+	4	+	1						Jamaïque	
Trinidad and Tobago	1 416	3	62	23	48	5	-	1 393	+	45	-	57						Barbade	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Trinidad et Tobago	
Guyana	-	222	195	-	-	2	-	-	-	222	-	193						Grenade	
Surinam	-	82	-	31	24	11	+	31	-	58	+	11						Guyana	
Pacific Ocean																			
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	+	-	+	148							Pacifique
Fiji	6	-	13	-	6	1	-	6	+	6	-	12						Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Fidji	
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Tonga	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						Samoa occidentales	



IMPORTS BY SITC SECTIONS 1977  
 IMPORTATIONS PAR SECTIONS DE LA CTCI 1977

1 000 \$

SITC	Food	Raw mat.	Fuel	Chem.	Manuf.	Mach.	CTCI
	Bev./Tob. Alim. Boiss./Tab	Ed. oils Mat. prem. Huiles	Pr. énerg.	Chimiques	Misc. manuf. Manuf. divers	Mach. Mach.	
	0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6 + 8	7	
World	541 571	501 823	1 042 298	543 435	1 090 774	3 125 885	Monde
Developing countries	128 916	134 026	803 783	2 873	60 365	42 521	PVD
ACP (53)	20 289	66 227	9 627	329	16 567	2 515	ACP (53)
<u>West Africa</u>							<u>Afrique occidentale</u>
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mauritanie
Mali	-	673	-	-	4	-	Mali
Upper Volta	-	129	-	-	-	-	Haute-Volta
Niger	-	277	-	-	-	18	Niger
Republic of Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	Iles du Cap-Vert
Senegal	21	988	-	-	-	-	Sénégal
Gambia	-	74	-	-	54	-	Gambie
Guinea Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée Bissau
Guinea	-	283	-	-	-	-	Guinée
Sierra Leone	4	1	-	-	1	-	Sierra Leone
Liberia	22	2 801	-	-	-	2 447	Liberia
Ivory Coast	7 854	11 574	-	-	3	4	Côte d'Ivoire
Ghana	4 578	620	-	-	3	-	Ghana
Togo	1 734	475	-	-	4	-	Togo
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bénin
Nigeria	1 898	839	-	-	4	4	Nigeria
<u>Central Africa</u>							<u>Afrique centrale</u>
Chad	-	249	-	-	3	-	Tchad
Cameroon	891	1 831	-	-	1	1	Cameroun
Central African Empire	-	-	-	-	3	1	Empire centrafricain
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée équatoriale
Sao Tomé and Principe	-	-	-	-	8	-	Sao Tomé et Principe
Gabon	-	24 800	-	-	-	18	Gabon
Congo	254	696	-	-	1	-	Congo
Zaire	494	961	-	-	9 840	-	Zaïre
Rwanda	-	16	-	-	-	-	Rwanda
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	Burundi
<u>East and South Africa</u>							<u>Afrique orientale et du sud</u>
Sudan	-	11 941	9 627	-	26	-	Soudan
Ethiopia	163	2 075	-	-	20	26	Ethiopie
Djibouti	-	4	-	-	-	-	Djibouti
Somalia	-	500	-	-	-	-	Somalie
Kenya	312	2 511	-	226	87	2	Kenya
Uganda	450	281	-	-	-	-	Ouganda
Tanzania	69	366	-	-	-	-	Tanzanie
Seychelles and Dependencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	Seychelles et dépendances
Madagascar	1 498	163	-	3	167	-	Madagascar
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maurice
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	Comores
Zambia	-	516	-	-	6 333	-	Zambie
Malawi	-	382	-	-	2	-	Malawi
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	Botswana
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	Swaziland
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lesotho
<u>Caribbean</u>							<u>Caraïbes</u>
Bahamas	15	-	-	46	-	-	Bahamas
Jamaica	27	-	-	-	-	-	Jamaïque
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	Barbade
Trinidad and Tobago	4	-	-	54	3	-	Trinidad et Tobago
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	Grenade
Guyana	1	195	-	-	-	-	Guyana
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	Surinam
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>							<u>Pacifique</u>
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Fiji	-	6	-	-	-	-	Fidji
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tonga
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	Samoa occidentales

EXPORTS BY SITC SECTIONS 1977  
 EXPORTATIONS PAR SECTIONS DE LA CTCI 1977

1 000 \$

SITC	Food	Raw mat.	Fuel	Chem.	Manuf.	Mach.	CTCI
	Bev./Tob. Alim. Boiss./Tabl	Ed. oils Mat. prem. Huiles	Pr. énerg.	Chimiques	Misc. manuf. Manuf. divers	Mach.	
	0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6 + 8	7	
World	885 948	257 852	133 370	132 949	1 201 291	144 866	Monde
Developing countries	157 209	21 540	28 066	58 673	329 756	110 652	PVD
ACP	5 515	1 893	5 142	5 610	30 972	6 406	ACP
<u>West Africa</u>							<u>Afrique occidentale</u>
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mauritanie
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mali
Upper Volta	-	-	-	-	-	3	Haute-Volta
Niger	4	-	-	-	-	-	Niger
Republic of Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	Iles du Cap-Vert
Senegal	196	8	-	43	-	-	Sénégal
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	Gambie
Guinea Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée Bissau
Guinea	-	-	-	-	6	-	Guinée
Sierra Leone	27	3	7	97	184	-	Sierra Leone
Liberia	53	677	27	140	136	6	Liberia
Ivory Coast	6	-	-	218	5	59	Côte d'Ivoire
Ghana	924	5	-	99	-	-	Ghana
Togo	1	44	-	25	-	8	Togo
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bénin
Nigeria	910	1 051	2	566	26 470	4 763	Nigeria
<u>Central Africa</u>							<u>Afrique centrale</u>
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tchad
Cameroun	19	32	-	15	375	14	Cameroun
Central African Empire	-	-	-	-	-	2	Empire centrafricain
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée équatoriale
Sao Tomé and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	Sao Tomé et Principe
Gabon	-	-	-	1	7	3	Gabon
Congo	7	-	-	-	27	-	Congo
Zaire	365	1	1 207	1 749	656	86	Zaïre
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	11	-	Rwanda
Burundi	5	-	-	12	170	54	Burundi
<u>East and South Africa</u>							<u>Afrique orientale et du sud</u>
Sudan	2 188	65	143	709	928	1 197	Soudan
Ethiopia	246	-	459	198	103	139	Ethiopie
Djibouti	203	-	-	177	12	-	Djibouti
Somalia	-	-	-	8	-	-	Somalie
Kenya	92	-	547	1 409	1 283	50	Kenya
Uganda	-	5	-	-	249	-	Ouganda
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	2	-	Tanzanie
Seychelles and Dependencies	-	-	-	-	14	-	Seychelles et dépendances
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	174	-	Madagascar
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	23	-	Maurice
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	Comores
Zambia	-	1	-	15	1	11	Zambie
Malawi	-	-	-	138	17	-	Mélanie
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	Botswana
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	Swaziland
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lesotho
<u>Caribbean</u>							<u>Caraïbes</u>
Bahamas	1	-	-	-	93	-	Bahamas
Jamaica	136	-	-	-	-	-	Jamaïque
Barbados	-	-	-	-	1	-	Barbade
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-	-	-	-	-	Trinité et Tobago
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	Grenade
Guyana	-	-	-	-	2	-	Guyana
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	11	Surinam
<u>Pacific Ocean</u>							<u>Pacifique</u>
Papua New Guinea	126	-	-	-	22	-	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Fiji	-	-	-	-	1	-	Fidji
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tonga
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	Samoa occidentales

Section 5

- EC : IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS FROM  
THE ACP
- CE : IMPORTATIONS DES PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS  
DES ACP



## Section 5

### Community imports of major commodities from the ACP countries

In this section Community imports are analysed by product; 54 products or groups of products (e.g. oil products) have been selected for the purposes of this analysis according to their importance in EC-ACP trade. In 1977 these products together accounted for 92 % of the Community's total imports from the ACP countries.

A table has been drawn up for each product giving the value (in 000 EUA), volume (t or 000 t) and unit value (EUA/t) of imports from each ACP country and from the ACP countries as a group, the developing countries as a whole (and the main developing countries) and from all extra-EUR 9 countries. The ACP countries' and the developing countries' respective shares in total extra-EUR 9 imports is given as a percentage of the total.<sup>1)</sup>

Values are given in EUA. EUR had to be converted into EUA for pre-1976 data. In order to simplify calculations, this operation was carried out on the basis of total EUR-9 flows and not by Member State. The ensuing loss of accuracy in the calculation is negligible.

The main features of import trends are analysed in the case of the major commodities. It should be noted that Community import statistics have frequently been compared with the ACP countries' export statistics in spite of the differences in the origins of the statistics. Product-by-product analysis of imports during the 1974-1977 period prompts certain observations concerning the structure and trends of these imports.

#### I. Structure of imports

1. The central feature of imports is the way in which they are concentrated on a small number of products or groups of products. In fact, the ten main commodities in 1977 accounted for 80 % of imports as shown in the following table:

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1) Countries are classified in descending order according to the value of imports taken by the Community in 1977.

Percentage of total imports from ACP countries accounted  
for by the 10 major commodities (1977)

Product	%	cumulative %
Oil products	28.1	28.1
Coffee	16.1	44.2
Cocoa	10.2	54.3
Copper	7.6	62.0
Timber	5.0	67.0
Sugar	3.1	70.0
Iron ore	3.0	73.1
Groundnuts	2.8	75.9
Aluminium	2.2	78.9
Cotton (excluding fabrics)	1.9	79.9

The three main products (oil, coffee & cocoa) accounted for over half of total imports from the ACP countries.

- Community imports of each commodity are supplied by a small number of ACP exporters.

The following table shows the main exporters of each of the 10 major commodities.

Percentage of imports of the main products supplied by  
the main ACP exporters (1977)

		% of imports of the commodity from the ACP countries)			
		1	2	3	4
Crude oil		Nigeria	Gabon		
	%	91.9	6.1		
	cumulative %	91.9	98.0		
Oil-products		Bahamas	Trinidad & T	Gabon	
	%	64.4	20.1	12.0	
	cumulative %		84.5	87.5	
Coffee		Ivory Coast	Kenya	Zaire	Cameroon
	%	31.1	14.5	12.5	9.4
	cumulative %	31.1	45.6	58.2	67.5
Cocoa		Ivory Coast	Ghana	Nigeria	Cameroon
	%	25.9	25.5	24.6	12.8
	cumulative %	25.9	51.5	76.0	88.8
Copper		Zaire	Zambia	Papua NG	
	%	46.8	44.4	7.8	
	cumulative %	46.8	91.2	99.0	
Timber		Ivory Coast	Gabon	Cameroon	Ghana
	%	45.5	14.7	11.8	9.6
	cumulative %	45.5	60.3	72.1	81.7
Sugar		Mauritius	Fidji	Guyana	Jamaica
	%	39.6	15.8	12.4	9.7
	cumulative %	39.6	55.4	67.8	77.5
Iron ore		Liberia	Mauritania		
	%	67.9	32.0		
	cumulative %	67.9	99.9		
Groundnuts		Senegal	Sudan	Mali	Malawi
	%	56.8	23.9	4.7	3.2
	cumulative %	56.8	80.7	85.4	88.6
Aluminium		Guinea	Surinam	Jamaica	Ghana
	%	33.4	21.9	17.9	9.1
	cumulative %	33.4	55.3	73.2	82.3
Cotton		Sudan	Mali	Chad	Ivory Coast
	%	31.0	14.6	12.9	8.1
	cumulative %	31.0	45.7	58.5	66.6

For instance, 92 % of total imports of crude oils from the ACP countries is accounted for by Nigeria alone.

Similarly, two countries - Liberia and Mauritania - account for almost all ACP exports of iron ore to the Community.

In the case of cotton, however, the four biggest ACP exporters to the Community supply only 67 % of imports from the ACP countries. Apart from coffee, cotton is virtually the only major commodity produced by several ACP countries <sup>1)</sup>.

1) The Annex table on page 5.19 gives data for all products

3. Generally speaking, the ACP countries export only certain products to the Community. A table <sup>1)</sup> shows each country's main exports to the Community in % and in cumulative %. The number of products imported illustrates the diversification of trade with the EC.

Only a few ACP countries have a relatively diversified trade pattern with the Community. The most important of these countries are the Ivory Coast and Cameroon, particularly if it is borne in mind that for the year considered the high prices of coffee and cocoa artificially raised the degree of concentration of exports to the Community. The trade pattern with the Congo, Gabon, Papua-New Guinea, Sudan and Madagascar is also relatively diversified. The other countries whose volume of trade with the Community is significant concentrate their exports on a limited number of products, particularly:

- the Bahamas	: oil products (80 %)
- Guinea	: aluminium (92 %)
- Liberia	: iron ore (70 %)
- Mauritania	: iron ore (93.3 %)
- Mauritius	: sugar (71 %)
- Nigeria	: oil (86 %)
- Zambia	: copper (92 %)

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1) See Table on page 5.28



## II. Development of Imports

Import trends vary considerably according to the products concerned; firstly, because price fluctuations have been very significant and widely divergent according to the product, and, secondly, because the quantity of imports has also varied <sup>1)</sup>.

### 1. Trends in unit values

Unit values have varied considerably, as price movements during this period have reflected the considerable variations which have occurred in supply and demand. As Marchés Tropicaux (No 1701) stated, "there is a disproportionate effect on prices as a result of variations in production." The most striking example is coffee for which a 20 % fall in production sent prices rocketing by 400 %. Cocoa is another case in point, a 6 % production fall having led to a 300 % rise in price. The unit values of imports have therefore been affected by fluctuating world prices, except in the case of sugar for which the special protocol of the Lomé Convention did much to limit the effects of the slump in world price.

Generally speaking, price trends have worked to the advantage of the ACP countries and the unit value index for the 10 major products imported by the Community moved as follows:

	1974	1975	1976	1977
Unit value index (1975 = 100)	102.8	100.0	118.1	149.1

The upward trend is all the more marked as the prices of raw materials had risen sharply in the previous years, peaking in 1974.

Unit value fell slightly in 1975 (from 102.8 to 100), mainly because of the fall in the unit value of copper (from 182.2 to 100) and that of oilseeds (shelled groundnuts fell from 120.4 to 100). Unit values, did, however, rise in the case of certain other products (particularly sugar, which increased from 45.2 to 100).

There was a sharp increase in unit values (+ 18 %) between 1975 and 1976 thanks largely to coffee, which has a substantial influence on the index and the price of which soared (+ 84 %). The prices of the other major commodities also rose, except those for oilseeds which stagnated and sugar which fell back sharply, descending almost to its 1974 level.

1) The general statistics for all products are given on page 5.10

The rise in unit values between 1976 and 1977 was also very appreciable (+ 26 % for the 10 most important products).

In the main, two products account for this rise: coffee (+ 113 %: 392.5 in 1977, compared with 184.4 in 1976) and cocoa (+ 94 %: 216.3 in 1977 compared with 111.4 in 1976), but a 30 % rise in cotton also made a contribution.

The unit value of all the other products also rose, except that of copper which was at an abnormally low level (1977 index 115, compared with 120.4 in 1976 and 182.2 in 1974).

Unit value index for the 10 most important products

Products	1974	1975	1976	1977
Oil	95.8	100.0	119.7	128.7
Coffee	102.3	100.0	184.4	392.5
Cocoa	88.6	100.0	111.4	216.3
Copper	182.2	100.0	120.4	115.0
Timber	102.3	100.0	123.4	135.1
Sugar	45.2	100.0	61.9	63.5
Iron ore	85.9	100.0	113.0	115.5
Groundnuts	120.4	100.0	99.3	129.6
Aluminium	83.0	100.0	107.7	120.3
Cotton	118.7	100.0	117.3	152.8
10 products	102.8	100.0	118.1	149.1

2. Trends in quantities imported

The volume of imports from the ACP countries shrunk as from 1974, bringing the index down from 120.9 in 1974 to a mere 99.8 in 1977.

The most significant drop came between 1974 (120.9) and 1975 (100). The onset of the economic crisis brought a fall in the demand for energy (the quantity of imported oil fell from 138.1 to 100) and in the demand for raw materials for industrial use: timber (130.5 in 1974, compared with 100 in 1975) and iron ore (139.6 in 1974, compared with 100 in 1975).

The volume of imports rose slightly between 1975 and 1976 (104.2 in 1976 against 100 in 1975), following increased demand for foodstuffs from the ACP countries, mainly coffee (up 22 %), sugar (up 25 %) and groundnuts (up 32 %).

Import volume index for the 10 most important products

Products	1974	1975	1976	1977
Oil	138.1	100.0	93.2	90.4
Coffee	103.7	100.0	122.4	106.5
Cocoa	116.1	100.0	107.4	97.8
Copper	99.3	100.0	97.4	100.4
Timber	130.5	100.0	120.9	114.2
Sugar	98.5	100.0	124.6	123.2
Iron ore	139.6	100.0	101.2	99.6
Groundnuts	82.5	100.0	131.9	100.0
Aluminium	101.0	100.0	119.7	142.9
Cotton	107.6	100.0	126.3	110.8
10 products	120.9	100.0	104.2	99.8

The import volume index fell from 104.2 to 99.8 between 1976 and 1977. In particular, coffee imports were down from 122.4 to 106.5 (as indeed were those from extra-EUR 9 countries), and groundnut imports from 131.9 to 100.

EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DE L'ENSEMBLE ACP PAR PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Oil products Produits pétroliers	V=1000 EUA	:	3 979 675	3 008 402	3 357 424	3 499 278
	%	:	37.92	34.53	32.07	28.08
	IV:75=100	:	132.3	100.0	111.6	116.3
Of which - dont :						
- Petroleum oils - Huiles brutes de pétrole	V=1000 UCE	990 515	3 917 462	2 890 012	3 102 723	3 215 502
	Q=1000 T	38 684	56 167	39 806	35 721	34 392
	UV=UCE/T	25.6	69.7	72.6	86.9	93.5
	%	16.07	37.32	33.17	29.63	25.80
	IV}	34.3	135.6	100.0	107.4	111.3
	IQ}75=100	97.2	141.1	100.0	89.7	86.4
	IUV}	35.3	96.0	100.0	119.7	128.8
- Oil derivatives - Produits dérivés du pétrole	V=1000 EUA	:	62 213	118 390	254 701	283 776
	Q=1000 T	:	882.1	1 475.6	2 625.5	2 781.4
	UV=EUA/T	:	70.5	80.2	97.0	102.0
	%	:	0.59	1.35	2.43	2.27
	IV}	:	52.5	100.0	215.1	239.7
	IQ}75=100	:	59.8	100.0	177.9	188.5
Coffee Café	V=1000 UCE	385 599	509 131	479 941	1 083 158	2 006 474
	Q=T	395 497	472 969	456 199	558 311	485 872
	UV=UCE/T	975	1 076	1 052	1 940	4 130
	%	6.25	4.85	5.50	10.34	16.10
	IV}	80.3	106.1	100.0	225.7	418.1
	IQ}75=100	86.7	103.7	100.0	122.4	106.5
	IUV}	92.7	102.3	100.0	184.4	392.6
Cocoa products Cacao	V=1000 EUA	:	616 717	599 888	717 759	1 268 733
	%	:	5.87	6.88	6.85	10.16
	IV:75=100	:	102.8	100.0	119.6	211.5
Of which - dont :						
- Cocoa beans - Cacao en fèves	V=1000 UCE	310 267	488 934	493 181	584 033	1 025 907
	Q=T	465 162	416 164	393 579	427 589	387 358
	UV=UCE/T	667	1 175	1 253	1 366	2 648
	%	5.03	4.65	5.66	5.57	8.23
	IV}	62.9	99.1	100.0	118.4	208.0
	IQ}75=100	118.2	105.7	100.0	108.6	98.4
	IUV}	53.2	93.8	100.0	109.0	211.4
- Cocoa paste non defatted - Cacao en masse non dégraissé	V=1000 EUA	:	29 397	27 796	28 627	41 656
	Q=T	:	17 869	17 652	14 766	10 540
	UV=EUA/T	:	1 645	1 575	1 937	3 952
	%	:	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.33
	IV}	:	105.8	100.0	103.0	149.9
	IQ}75=100	:	101.2	100.0	83.7	59.7
	IUV}	:	104.4	100.0	123.0	250.9

% = Share of product in total imports from the ACP

% = Part du produit dans les importations totales provenant des ACP.

EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DE L'ENSEMBLE ACP PAR PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS

(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Of which - dont :						
- Cocoa paste defatted	V=1000 EUA	:	10 819	14 309	16 144	62 084
- Cacao en masse dégraissé	Q=T	:	24 983	31 306	24 757	27 042
	UV=EUA/T	:	433	457	652	2 296
	%	:	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.49
	IV}	:	75.6	100.0	112.8	433.9
	IQ}75=100	:	79.8	100.0	79.1	86.4
	IUV}	:	94.7	100.0	142.7	502.4
- Cocoa butter	V=1000 UCE	:	87 627	64 602	88 955	139 086
- Beurre de cacao	Q=T	:	30 964	25 670	29 704	29 689
	UV=UCE/T	:	2 830	2 517	2 995	4 685
	%	:	0.83	0.74	0.84	1.11
	IV}	:	135.6	100.0	137.7	215.3
	IQ}75=100	:	120.6	100.0	115.7	115.7
	IUV}	:	112.4	100.0	119.0	186.1
Copper	V=1000 EUA	1 031 057	1 492 802	825 282	968 247	952 769
Produits du cuivre						
	%	16.73	14.22	9.47	9.24	7.64
	IV:75=100	124.9	180.9	100.0	117.3	115.4
Of which - dont :						
- Copper ore	V=1000 UCE	84 054	82 202	94 710	102 060	76 822
- Minerai de cuivre	Q=T	244 245	148 262	283 373	284 508	212 292
	UV=UCE/T	344	554	334	359	362
	%	1.36	0.78	1.08	0.97	0.61
	IV}	88.7	86.8	100.0	107.8	81.2
	IQ}75=100	86.2	52.3	100.0	100.4	74.9
	IUV}	103.0	165.9	100.0	107.5	108.4
- Copper for refining	V=1000 EUA	185 804	284 966	148 104	181 690	165 728
- Cuivre pour affinage	Q=T	155 970	159 938	164 182	162 099	156 786
	UV=EUA/T	1 191	1 782	902	1 122	1 057
	%	3.01	2.71	1.70	1.73	1.33
	IV}	125.5	192.4	100.0	122.7	111.9
	IQ}75=100	95.0	97.4	100.0	98.7	95.5
	IUV}	132.0	197.6	100.0	124.3	86.6
- Refined copper	V=1000 UCE	761 199	1 125 634	582 468	684 497	710 219
- Cuivre affiné	Q=T	592 794	628 759	587 155	567 414	620 109
	UV=UCE/T	1 284	1 790	992	1 206	1 145
	%	12.35	10.72	6.68	6.53	5.70
	IV}	130.7	193.3	100.0	117.5	121.9
	IQ}75=100	101.0	107.1	100.0	96.6	105.6
	IUV}	129.4	180.4	100.0	121.6	115.4
Wood products	V=1000 EUA	:	539 207	404 058	602 797	623 806
Bois						
	%	:	5.13	4.63	5.75	5.00
	IV:75=100	:	133.4	100.0	149.2	154.4
Of which - dont :						
- Wood non coniferous	V=1000 UCE	460 979	407 795	300 914	450 710	472 919
- Bois non conifère	Q=T	3 922 077	3 200 524	2 413 372	2 921 866	2 817 515
	UV=UCE/T	118	127	124	154	168
	%	7.48	3.88	3.45	4.30	3.79
	IV}	153.2	135.5	100.0	149.8	157.2
	IQ}75=100	162.5	132.6	100.0	121.1	116.7
	IUV}	95.2	102.4	100.0	124.2	134.8

% = Share of product in total imports from the ACP

% = Part du produit dans les importations totales provenant des ACP.

EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DE L'ENSEMBLE ACP PAR PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS

(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Of which - dont :						
- Wood simply worked - Bois façonné	V=1000 EUA Q=T UV=EUA/T	: : :	75 544 333 365 227	68 261 320 122 213	101 243 381 095 266	97 644 329 933 296
	%	:	0.71	0.78	0.96	0.78
	IV}	:	110.7	100.0	148.3	143.0
	IQ}75=100	:	104.1	100.0	119.0	103.1
	IUV}	:	106.6	100.0	124.9	139.0
- Plywood - Bois plaqués	V=1000 UCE Q=T UV=UCE/T	26 009 - -	24 792 54 012 459	15 576 36 302 429	21 132 36 864 573	15 227 23 091 659
	%	0.42	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.12
	IV}	167.0	159.2	100.0	135.7	97.8
	IQ}75=100	-	148.8	100.0	101.5	63.6
	IUV}	-	107.0	100.0	133.6	153.6
- Veneer	V=1000 EUA Q=T UV=EUA/T	24 524 72 848 333	31 076 79 757 389	19 307 44 346 435	29 712 62 683 474	38 014 71 449 532
	%	0.39	0.29	0.22	0.28	0.30
	IV}	127.0	161.0	100.0	153.9	196.9
	IQ}75=100	164.3	179.9	100.0	141.3	161.1
	IUV}	76.6	89.4	100.0	109.0	122.3
Sugar Sucre brut	V=1000 UCE Q=T UV=UCE/T	: : :	217 564 1 023 754 212	488 303 1 039 098 470	376 896 1 294 705 291	382 110 1 279 862 299
	%	2.75	2.07	5.60	3.60	3.06
	IV}	34.7	44.6	100.0	77.2	78.3
	IQ}75=100	-	98.5	100.0	125.0	123.2
	IUV}	-	45.1	100.0	61.9	63.6
Iron ore Minéral de fer	V=1000 EUA Q=T UV=EUA/T	291 027 27 417 014 10.6	392 527 29 584 760 13.3	327 251 21 186 526 15.4	374 238 21 436 258 17.5	376 513 21 107 568 17.8
	%	4.72	3.74	3.75	3.57	3.02
	IV}	88.9	119.9	100.0	114.4	115.1
	IQ}75=100	129.4	139.6	100.0	101.2	99.6
	IUV}	68.8	86.4	100.0	113.6	115.6
Groundnut products Arachides	V=1000 UCE	:	272 371	273 990	359 005	354 938
	%	:	2.59	3.14	3.42	2.84
	IV:75=100	:	99.4	100.0	131.0	129.5
Of which - dont :						
- Groundnuts - Arachides décortiquées	V=1000 EUA Q=T UV=EUA/T	106 287 376 741 282	104 393 228 519 457	103 065 236 520 436	143 276 375 739 381	97 484 195 923 498
	%	1.72	1.00	1.18	1.36	0.78
	IV}	103.1	101.3	100.0	139.0	94.6
	IQ}75=100	159.3	96.6	100.0	158.9	82.8
	IUV}	64.7	104.8	100.0	87.4	114.2
- Groundnut oil - Huile d'arachide	V=1000 UCE Q=T UV=UCE/T	83 823 201 835 415	121 323 148 022 820	121 800 192 347 633	140 157 216 873 646	169 656 211 597 802
	%	1.36	1.15	1.39	1.33	1.36
	IV}	68.8	99.6	100.0	115.1	139.3
	IQ}75=100	105.0	77.0	100.0	112.8	110.0
	IUV}	65.6	129.5	100.0	102.1	126.7

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EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DE L'ENSEMBLE ACP PAR PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS

(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Of which - dont :						
- Groundnut cake	V=1000 EUA	:	46 655	49 125	75 572	87 798
- Tourteaux d'arachide	Q=T	:	275 777	393 471	501 223	425 588
	UV=EUA/T	:	169	125	151	206
	%	:	0.44	0.56	0.72	0.70
	IV}	:	95.0	100.0	153.8	178.7
	IQ}75=100	:	70.1	100.0	127.4	108.2
	IUV}	:	135.2	100.0	120.8	164.8
Aluminium	V=1000 UCE	:	131 976	157 499	203 037	270 612
Aluminium						
	%	:	1.25	1.80	1.93	2.17
	IV:75=100	:	83.8	100.0	128.9	171.8
Of which - dont :						
- Aluminium ore	V=1000 EUA	20 894	47 073	64 138	115 209	116 894
- Minerai d'aluminium	Q=T	1 060 351	2 172 445	2 709 209	4 224 617	4 163 833
	UV=EUA/T	19.7	21.7	23.7	27.3	28.0
	%	0.33	0.44	0.73	1.10	0.93
	IV}	32.6	73.4	100.0	179.6	182.3
	IQ}75=100	39.1	80.2	100.0	155.9	153.7
	IUV}	83.1	91.6	100.0	115.2	118.1
- Unwrought aluminium	V=1000 UCE	:	37 333	31 101	42 471	51 167
- Aluminium brut	Q=T	:	60 462	45 477	55 768	54 975
	UV=UCE/T	:	617	684	762	931
	%	:	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.41
	IV}	:	120.0	100.0	136.6	164.5
	IQ}75=100	:	133.0	100.0	122.6	120.9
	IUV}	:	90.2	100.0	111.4	136.1
- Aluminium oxide	V=1000 EUA	:	47 570	62 260	45 357	102 551
- Alumine	Q=T	:	574 291	535 277	412 417	767 988
	UV=EUA/T	:	82.8	116	110	134
	%	:	0.45	0.71	0.43	0.82
	IV}	:	76.4	100.0	72.9	164.7
	IQ}75=100	:	107.3	100.0	77.0	143.5
	IUV}	:	71.2	100.0	94.8	115.5
Cotton products	V=1000 UCE	:	174 552	136 643	206 417	231 375
Coton						
	%	:	1.66	1.56	1.97	1.85
	IV:75=100	:	127.7	100.0	151.1	169.3
Of which - dont :						
- Cotton	V=1000 EUA	126 111	157 334	116 981	179 041	204 579
- Coton autre que hydro-	Q=T	172 383	133 788	118 530	149 968	134 432
phile	UV=EUA/T	732	1 176	987	1 194	1 522
	%	2.04	1.49	1.34	1.71	1.64
	IV}	107.8	134.5	100.0	153.1	174.9
	IQ}75=100	145.4	112.9	100.0	126.5	113.4
	IUV}	74.2	119.1	100.0	121.0	154.2
- Cotton cake	V=1000 UCE	:	17 218	19 662	23 376	26 796
- Tourteaux de coton	Q=T	:	123 640	162 858	202 775	154 623
	UV=UCE/T	:	139	121	135	173
	%	:	0.16	0.22	0.26	0.21
	IV}	:	87.6	100.0	139.2	136.3
	IQ}75=100	:	75.9	100.0	124.5	94.9
	IUV}	:	114.9	100.0	111.6	143.0

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EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DE L'ENSEMBLE ACP PAR PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS

(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Tea Thé	V=1000 EUA	53 416	70 290	73 560	88 541	205 221
	Q=T	57 584	66 308	68 347	74 660	88 429
	UV=EUA/T	790	1 060	1 076	1 186	2 321
	%	0.86	0.66	0.84	0.84	1.64
	IV}	72.6	95.6	100.0	120.4	279.9
	IQ}75=100	98.9	97.0	100.0	109.2	129.4
IUV}	73.4	98.5	100.0	110.2	215.7	
Bananas Bananes	V=1000 UCE	53 776	180 536	122 496	90 804	89 786
	Q=T	3 194 617	3 523 336	1 940 101	2 127 646	2 493 357
	UV=UCE/T	16.8	51.2	63.1	42.7	36.0
	%	1.01	0.71	1.09	0.90	0.88
	IV}	65.4	78.1	100.0	99.6	115.3
	IQ}75=100	110.4	100.7	100.0	93.8	100.8
IUV}	59.4	77.7	100.0	106.5	114.7	
Thorium and uranium ore Minerais d'uranium et de thorium	V=1000 EUA	24 056	32 397	52 831	95 395	101 200
	Q=T	2 725	3 473	3 716	3 885	3 417
	UV=EUA/T	8 828	9 328	14 217	24 555	29 617
	%	0.39	0.30	0.60	0.91	0.81
	IV}	45.5	61.3	100.0	180.6	193.4
	IQ}75=100	73.3	93.5	100.0	104.5	92.0
IUV}	62.1	65.6	100.0	172.7	208.3	
Calcium phosphates Phosphates de calcium	V=1000 UCE	53 776	180 536	122 496	90 804	89 786
	Q=T	3 194 617	3 523 336	1 940 101	2 127 646	2 493 357
	UV=UCE/T	16.8	51.2	63.1	42.7	36.0
	%	0.87	1.72	1.40	0.86	0.72
	IV}	43.9	147.4	100.0	74.12	73.3
	IQ}75=100	164.7	181.6	100.0	109.7	128.5
IUV}	26.6	81.1	100.0	67.7	57.1	
Skins Peaux	V=1000 EUA	:	70 292	56 333	96 665	89 501
	%	:	0.66	0.64	0.92	0.71
	IV:75=100	:	124.8	100.0	171.6	158.9
Of which - dont : - Skins, raw - Peaux brutes	V=1000 UCE	:	54 107	38 331	58 088	58 613
	Q=T	:	26 070	18 551	24 614	19 567
	UV=UCE/T	:	2 075	2 066	2 360	2 996
	%	:	0.51	0.44	0.55	0.47
	IV}	:	141.2	100.0	132.7	152.9
	IQ}75=100	:	140.5	100.0	132.7	105.5
IUV}	:	100.4	100.0	114.2	145.0	
- Leather - Peaux préparées	V=1000 EUA	:	16 185	18 002	38 577	30 888
	Q=T	:	4 985	5 554	7 918	6 808
	UV=EUA/T	:	3 247	3 241	4 872	4 537
	%	:	0.15	0.20	0.36	0.24
	IV}	:	89.9	100.0	214.3	171.6
	IQ}75=100	:	89.8	100.0	142.6	122.6
IUV}	:	100.2	100.0	150.3	140.0	
Tobacco Tabac brut	V=1000 UCE	48 973	54 997	74 547	88 205	82 263
	Q=T	32 989	32 134	42 016	40 819	38 391
	UV=UCE/T	1 485	1 711	1 775	2 161	2 143
	%	0.79	0.52	0.85	0.84	0.66
	IV}	65.7	73.8	100.0	118.3	110.4
	IQ}75=100	78.5	76.5	100.0	97.2	91.4
IUV}	83.7	96.4	100.0	121.7	120.7	

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EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DE L'ENSEMBLE ACP PAR PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS

(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Palm products (except oil) Produits du palmiste (sauf huile)	V=1000 EUA	:	113 360	51 619	61 945	82 253
	%	:	1.08	0.59	0.59	0.66
	IV:75=100	:	219.6	100.0	120.0	159.3
Of which - dont :						
- Palm nuts	V=1000 UCE	34 664	99 541	40 310	49 104	70 643
- Noir de palmiste	Q=T	212 237	279 015	226 367	285 917	243 640
	UV=UCE/T	163	357	178	172	290
	%	0.56	0.94	0.46	0.46	0.56
	IV}	86.0	246.9	100.0	121.8	175.2
	IQ}75=100	93.8	123.3	100.0	126.3	107.6
	IUV}	91.6	200.6	100.0	96.6	162.9
- Palm cake	V=1000 EUA	:	13 819	11 309	12 841	11 610
- Tourteaux de palmiste	Q=T	:	114 723	102 106	102 793	80 076
	UV=EUA/T	:	120	110	124	145
	%	:	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.09
	IV}	:	122.2	100.0	113.5	102.7
	IQ}75=100	:	112.4	100.0	100.7	78.4
	IUV}	:	109.1	100.0	112.7	131.8
Pineapple products Produits de l'ananas	V=1000 UCE	:	47 114	57 704	66 778	77 612
	%	:	0.44	0.66	0.63	0.62
	IV:75=100	:	81.6	100.0	115.7	134.5
Of which - dont :						
- Pineapples, fresh	V=1000 EUA	15 298	19 703	26 179	26 870	32 351
- Ananas	Q=T	:	55 262	62 352	58 661	56 271
	UV=EUA/T	:	357	420	458	575
	%	0.24	0.18	0.30	0.25	0.25
	IV}	58.4	75.3	100.0	102.6	123.6
	IQ}75=100	:	88.6	100.0	94.1	90.2
	IUV}	:	85.0	100.0	109.1	136.9
- Pineapples, processed	V=1000 UCE	:	27 411	31 525	39 908	45 261
- Conserve d'ananas	Q=T	:	59 618	62 056	68 864	75 896
	UV=UCE/T	:	460	508	580	596
	%	:	0.26	0.36	0.38	0.36
	IV}	:	87.0	100.0	126.6	143.6
	IQ}75=100	:	96.1	100.0	111.0	122.3
	IUV}	:	90.6	100.0	114.2	117.3
Natural rubber Caoutchouc naturel	V=1000 EUA	44 724	62 968	42 323	60 742	63 372
	Q=T	99 777	96 424	94 289	90 056	84 607
	UV=EUA/T	448	653	449	674	749
	%	0.72	0.60	0.48	0.58	0.50
	IV}	105.7	148.8	100.0	143.5	149.7
	IQ}75=100	105.8	102.3	100.0	95.5	89.7
	IUV}	99.8	145.4	100.0	150.1	166.8
Palm oil Huile de palme	V=1000 UCE	27 465	88 273	86 984	43 042	59 396
	Q=T	116 593	161 042	196 166	120 478	118 814
	UV=UCE/T	236	548	443	357	500
	%	0.44	0.84	0.99	0.41	0.47
	IV}	31.6	101.5	100.0	49.5	68.3
	IQ}75=100	59.4	82.1	100.0	61.4	60.6
	IUV}	53.3	123.7	100.0	80.6	112.9

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(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Meat Viande	V=1000 EUA	46 073	25 575	37 910	53 579	56 215
	% IV:75=100	0.74 121.5	0.24 67.5	0.43 100.0	0.51 141.3	0.45 148.3
Of which - dont : - Beef - Viande de bovins	V=1000 UCE	33 993	7 325	24 580	35 696	43 079
	Q=T	24 939	5 156	14 312	20 480	23 512
	UV=UCE/T	1 363	1 421	1 717	1 743	1 822
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	0.55 138.3 174.3 79.4	0.06 29.8 36.0 82.8	0.28 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.34 145.2 143.1 101.5	0.34 175.3 164.3 106.1
- Processed meat - Préparation et conserves de viande	V=1000 EUA	12 080	18 250	13 330	17 883	13 136
	Q=T	11 897	13 073	9 320	10 729	7 782
	UV=EUA/T	1 015	1 396	1 430	1 667	1 688
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	0.19 90.6 127.7 71.0	0.17 136.9 140.3 97.6	0.15 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.17 134.2 115.1 116.6	0.10 98.5 83.5 118.0
Clothes Vêtements	V=1000 UCE	:	10 130	20 740	31 855	46 450
	Q=T	:	1 004	1 839	2 894	3 552
	UV=UCE/T	:	10 090	11 278	11 072	13 077
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	:	0.09 48.8 54.6 89.5	0.23 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.36 153.6 157.4 98.2	0.37 224.0 193.1 116.0
Manganese ore Minéral de manganèse	V=1000 EUA	28 072	49 160	43 663	46 184	42 288
	Q=T	997 609	1 123 951	856 001	762 849	649 541
	UV=EUA/T	28.1	43.7	51.0	60.5	65.1
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	0.45 64.3 116.5 55.1	0.46 112.6 131.3 85.7	0.50 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.44 105.8 89.1 118.6	0.33 97.2 75.9 127.6
Tuna Thons	V=1000 UCE	16 954	23 582	28 422	31 818	39 997
	Q=T	:	17 624	17 860	19 371	22 005
	UV=UCE/T	:	1 338	1 591	1 643	1 818
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	0.27 59.7	0.22 83.0 98.6 85.0	0.32 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.30 111.9 108.5 103.3	0.32 140.7 123.2 114.3
Tin ore Minéral d'étain	V=1000 EUA	13 574	19 744	23 763	26 396	35 355
	Q=T	5 264	4 990	6 577	5 207	5 102
	UV=EUA/T	2 579	3 957	3 613	5 069	6 930
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	0.22 57.1 80.0 71.4	0.18 83.1 75.9 109.5	0.27 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.25 111.1 79.2 140.3	0.28 148.8 77.6 191.8
Cotton fabric Tissus de coton	V=1000 UCE	:	13 590	14 230	25 599	31 513
	Q=T	:	5 075	6 303	10 232	10 525
	UV=UCE/T	:	2 678	2 258	2 502	2 994
	% IV } IQ }75=100 IUV }	:	0.12 95.5 80.5 118.6	0.16 100.0 100.0 100.0	0.24 179.9 162.3 110.8	0.25 221.5 167.0 132.6

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(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Crustaceans Crustacés	V=1000 EUA	15 341	16 549	20 163	24 891	29 318
	Q=T	5 447	6 213	6 856	7 067	7 614
	UV=EUA/T	2 816	2 664	2 941	3 522	3 851
	%	0.24	0.15	0.23	0.23	0.23
	IV}	76.1	82.1	100.0	123.4	145.4
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	79.4 95.7	90.6 90.6	100.0 100.0	103.1 119.8	111.1 130.9
Rum Rhum	V=1000 UCE	16 873	22 236	29 906	21 485	25 773
	Q=T	:	39 764	33 463	19 331	20 298
	UV=UCE/T	:	559	894	1 111	1 270
	%	0.27	0.21	0.34	0.20	0.20
	IV}	56.4	74.4	100.0	71.8	86.2
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	: :	118.8 62.5	100.0 100.0	57.8 124.3	60.7 142.1
Copra products Produits du coprah	V=1000 EUA	:	50 169	27 638	18 915	20 682
	% IV:75=100	: :	0.47 181.5	0.31 100.0	0.20 68.4	0.16 74.8
Of which - dont : - Copra - Coprah	V=1000 UCE	8 030	27 145	19 607	12 439	12 611
	Q=T	38 043	49 522	74 290	59 512	32 416
	UV=UCE/T	211	548	264	209	389
	%	0.13	0.25	0.22	0.11	0.10
	IV}	41.0	138.4	100.0	63.4	64.3
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	51.2 80.0	66.7 207.6	100.0 100.0	80.1 79.2	43.6 147.3
- Copra cake - Tourteaux de coprah	V=1000 EUA	:	3 387	2 488	2 887	3 867
	Q=T	:	26 132	20 926	21 090	23 958
	UV=EUA/T	:	129	119	137	161
	%	:	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03
	IV}	:	136.1	100.0	116.0	155.4
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	: :	124.9 108.4	100.0 100.0	100.8 115.1	114.5 135.3
- Copra oil - Huile de coprah	V=1000 UCE	:	19 637	5 543	3 589	4 204
	Q=T	:	23 021	13 837	10 194	7 600
	UV=UCE/T	:	853	400	352	553
	%	:	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.03
	IV}	:	354.3	100.0	64.7	75.8
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	: :	166.4 213.3	100.0 100.0	73.7 88.0	54.9 138.3
Vegetables Légumes	V=1000 EUA	11 510	12 530	13 880	17 046	18 019
	Q=T	19 377	18 688	17 872	19 402	18 775
	UV=EUA/T	594	670	777	879	960
	%	0.18	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.14
	IV}	82.9	90.3	100.0	122.8	129.8
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	108.4 76.4	104.6 86.2	100.0 100.0	108.6 113.1	105.1 123.6
Gum arabic Gomme arabique	V=1000 UCE	:	31 080	17 580	17 495	17 962
	Q=T	:	19 219	13 917	17 337	16 612
	UV=UCE/T	:	1 617	1 263	1 009	1 081
	%	:	0.29	0.20	0.16	0.14
	IV}	:	176.8	100.0	99.5	102.2
	IQ}75=100 IUV}	: :	138.1 128.0	100.0 100.0	124.6 79.9	119.4 85.6

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(Continued - Suite)

Products Produits	Units Unités	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Sisal fibres Fibres de sisal	V=1000 EUA Q=T UV=EUA/T	29 860 110 073 271	80 910 123 628 654	49 400 90 180 548	28 460 73 432 388	16 612 37 883 439
	%	0.48	0.77	0.56	0.27	0.13
	IV}	60.4	163.8	100.0	57.6	33.6
	IQ}75=100	122.1	137.1	100.0	81.4	42.0
	IUV}	49.5	119.3	100.0	70.8	80.1
Cobalt Cobalt brut	V=1000 UCE Q=T UV=UCE/T	: : :	15 000 2 553 5 875	15 440 2 272 6 796	15 870 1 883 8 428	16 241 1 549 10 485
	%	:	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.13
	IV}	:	97.2	100.0	102.8	105.2
	IQ}75=100	:	112.4	100.0	82.9	68.2
	IUV}	:	86.4	100.0	124.0	153.3
Fish Poisson	V=1000 EUA Q=T UV=EUA/T	10 102 13 541 746	10 293 11 869 867	8 086 6 431 1 257	9 976 7 401 1 348	16 225 13 042 1 244
	%	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.13
	IV}	124.9	127.3	100.0	123.4	200.7
	IQ}75=100	210.6	184.6	100.0	115.1	202.8
	IUV}	59.3	69.0	100.0	107.2	99.0
TOTAL OF SELECTED PRODUCTS TOTAL DES PRODUITS	V=1000 UCE % IV:75=100		9 549 412 90.9 122.0	7 828 196 89.9 100.0	9 451 070 90.3 120.7	11 442 484 91.8 146.2
TOTAL IMPORTS IMPORTATIONS TOTALES	V=1000 EUA IV:75=100	6 170 953 70.7	10 499 916 120.5	8 710 901 100.0	10 471 569 120.2	12 460 825 143.0

% = Share of product in total imports from the ACP

% = Part du produit dans les importations totales provenant des ACP.

SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)											
			Botswana*	Brazil Brésil	Uruguay	Swaziland*	Madagascar*	Taiwan	India Inde	Morocco Maroc	Indonesia Indonésie			
			Argentina Argentine	Kenya*	Paraguay	Bangladesh	Madagascar*	Taiwan	India Inde	Morocco Maroc	Indonesia Indonésie			
Beef Viande de bovins	70.4	17.5	15.1 43.6 43.6	4.6 63.2	3.6 66.8	1.4 68.2 16.5	1.1 69.2 17.6							
Processed meat Prep. & conser. viande	59.1	6.0	Brazil Brésil 18.1 48.0	Kenya* 4.2 52.2 4.2	Paraguay 3.5 55.7									
Fish Poisson	24.1	3.0	Argentina Argentine 5.6 5.6	Senegal* Sénégal 2.0 12.9 2.0	Singapore Singapour 1.8 14.7									
Crustaceans Crustacés	53.2	16.5	Thailand Thaïlande 7.3 14.8	South Korea Corée du Sud 3.7 18.4	Tunisia Tunisie 3.7 22.1	Bangladesh 2.9 25.0	India Inde 2.8 27.8	Morocco Maroc 1.9 34.4	Indonesia Indonésie 1.8 36.2					
Tuna Thons	72.6	51.0	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 23.3 23.3 23.3	Senegal* Sénégal 22.1 45.4 45.4	Peru Pérou 3.0 62.1									
Vegetables Légumes & plantes	41.8	6.2	Canary Isl. I. Canaries 9.0 9.0	Israel Israël 6.9 15.1	Egypt Égypte 3.3 24.5	Kenya* 2.6 27.1 2.6	Morocco Maroc 2.4 29.5	Senegal* Sénégal 1.9 31.5 4.1	Guadeloupe 1.1 32.6					

SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)											
			Ecuador Equateur	Panama	Costa Rica	Colombia Colombie	Guadeloupe	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire	West Indies Indes occ.	Cameroun* Cameroun	Jamaica* Jamaïque	Brazil Brésil	India Inde	
			First line - Première ligne : % of each LDC			Second line - Deuxième ligne : % cumulative of LDC's			Third line - Troisième ligne : % cumulative of ACP's			% de chaque PVD % cumulé PVD % cumulé ACP		
Bananas Bananes	99.9	19.4	Martinique 13.7 13.7	12.2 38.4	11.7 50.1	8.3 58.3	6.8 65.1	6.2 71.3 6.2	5.6 76.9	4.3 81.2 10.5	4.1 85.3 14.6			
Pineapples, fresh Ananas	96.3	93.5	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 78.8 78.8 78.8	Kenya* 4.6 92.9 92.9										
Pineapples, processed Ananas en conserve	84.6	48.3	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 27.1 27.1 27.1	Malaysia 12.5 57.1	9.1 66.2	7.8 74.0	3.9 77.9	3.5 81.4 48.1						
Coffee Café	99.8	44.7	Brazil Brésil 17.1 17.1	Colombia Colombie 11.5 42.5	6.9 49.3	6.5 55.8 20.4	5.6 61.4 26.0	4.2 65.6 30.2	4.1 69.6	4.0 73.6	3.6 77.2 33.8	Guatemala 4.1 69.6	Indonesia Indonésie 4.0 73.6	Uganda Ouganda 3.6 77.2 33.8
Tea Thé	95.3	33.8	India Inde 34.5 34.5	Sri Lanka 12.9 67.1	6.5 73.6 26.3	3.9 77.5	3.8 81.3	3.6 84.9 29.9	2.6 87.5	2.6 90.0	1.1 91.1 31.0	Argentina Argentine 2.6 87.5	Bangladesh 2.6 90.0	Rwanda* 2.6 91.1 31.0
Groundnuts Arachides décortiquées	62.5	41.6	Sudan* Soudan 23.2 23.2	Senegal* Sénégal 5.8 38.7 29.0	Malawi* 4.9 43.6 33.9	2.9 46.5	2.7 49.2	2.3 52.1 36.2	2.2 53.7	1.9 55.6 38.2	1.9 55.6 38.2	Brazil Brésil 2.2 53.7	Gambia* Gambie 1.9 55.6 38.2	



SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)										
			Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire	Cameroon* Cameroun	Guinea* Guinée	S. Leone* Séniég	Indonesia Indonésie	Singapore Singapour	First line - Première ligne : % of each LDC Second line - Deuxième ligne : % cumulative of LDC's Third line - Troisième ligne : % cumulative of ACP's	-% de chaque PVD - % cumulé PVD - % cumulé ACP			
Palm nuts Noix de palmiste	100	97.6	Nigeria* 81.0 81.0 81.0	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 7.8 88.8 88.8	Cameroon* Cameroun 3.1 91.9 91.9	Guinea* Guinée 2.1 94.0 94.0	S. Leone* Séniég 1.9 95.9 95.9	Indonesia Indonésie 1.4 97.3					
Palm cake Tourteaux de palm.	96.9	29.3	Malaysia 53.5 53.5	Zaire* 10.2 63.7 10.2	Indonesia Indonésie 9.2 73.9	Nigeria* 6.8 79.6 17.0	Benin* Bénin 6.3 85.9 23.3	S. Leone* Séniég 3.0 89.0 26.3					
Cocoa beans Cacao en fèves	96.4	82.6	Nigeria* 21.0 21.0 21.0	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 20.8 41.7 41.7	Ghana* 19.2 60.8 60.8	Cameroon* Cameroun 10.5 71.4 71.4	Brazil Brésil 6.9 78.3	Papua N.G.* Papouasie NG 2.5 80.8 73.9	Togo*				
Cocoa paste non defat. Cacao en masse non dégraissé	99.6	54.5	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 38.1 38.1 38.1	Ecuador Equateur 34.8 72.9	Brazil Brésil 10.4 83.2	Cameroon* Cameroun 8.4 91.6 46.5	Ghana* 6.6 98.3 53.1	Nigeria* 1.3 99.6 54.5					
Cocoa paste defatted Cacao en masse dégrai.	98.5	95.7	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 34.6 34.6 34.6	Ghana* 24.4 59.0 59.0	Nigeria* 23.8 82.8 82.8	Cameroon* Cameroun 12.9 95.6 95.6							
Cocoa butter Beurre de cacao	87.7	63.9	Ghana* 30.4 30.4 30.4	Brazil Brésil 16.5 46.9	Nigeria* 16.4 63.4 46.8	Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire 9.0 72.4 55.8	Cameroon* Cameroun 7.8 80.2 63.6	Ecuador Equateur 3.4 83.6	Singapore Singapour 1.8 85.4				





SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)																				
			Tanzania* Tanzanie	Madagascar* Madagascar	Kenya* Kenya	Mozambique Mozambique	Brazil Brésil	South Korea Corée du Sud	Pakistan Pakistan	Brazil Brésil	Thailand Thaïlande	Tunisia Tunisie	Egypt Egypte	Philippines Philippines	Israel Israël	Singapore Singapour	Macao Macao	India Inde	Tunisia Tunisie	Indonesia Indonésie	Syria Syrie	Kenya*	Uruguay
		First line - Première ligne : % of each LDC		Second line - Deuxième ligne : % cumulative of LDC's		Third line - Troisième ligne : % cumulative of ACP's																	
Sisal fibres Fibres de sisal	99.2	43.5	Brazil Brésil 48.8 48.8	15.6 85.0 36.2	7.3 92.3 43.5	4.2 96.5																	
Cotton fabric Tissus de coton	42.4	3.4	India Inde 8.9 8.9	Taiwan 3.6 17.7	South Korea Corée du Sud 3.6 21.3	3.5 24.8																	
Clothes Vêtements	55.0	1.0	Hong Kong 21.0 21.0	Taiwan 4.0 34.8	India Inde 4.0 38.7	2.8 41.6																	
Gum arabic Gomme arabique	98.9	95.0	Sudan* Soudan 74.1 74.1 74.1	Senegal* Sénégal 4.7 85.1 85.1	Mali* 3.2 88.3 88.3																		
Skins, raw Peaux brutes	26.0	10.6	Iran 4.0 4.0	Ethiopia* Ethiopie 2.6 9.2 2.6	Nigeria* 2.0 11.1 4.6	1.6 12.8																	
Leather Peaux préparées	66.2	5.6	India Inde 22.5 22.5	Brazil Brésil 8.9 42.6	Bangladesh 4.3 46.9	4.1 51.0																	

SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)																	
			Ivory Coast* C. Ivoire	Gabon*	Cameroun* Cameroun	Ghana*	Liberia* Indonésia Indonésia	Philippines Indonésia Singapour	Indonésia Indonésia	Philippines Singapour	Congo*	Zaire*								
			First line - Première ligne : % of each LDC Second line - Deuxième ligne : % cumulative of LDC's - Third line - Troisième ligne : % cumulative of ACP's -																	
Wood, non confif. Bois non confifères	82.9	70.9	34.2 34.2 34.2	11.9 46.1 46.1	7.8 53.9 53.9	6.2 60.1 60.1	5.1 65.2 65.2	4.8 70.0	3.5 73.5	2.8 76.3 68.0	1.6 77.9 69.6									
Wood, simply worked Bois façonnés	17.0	3.1	7.3 7.3	1.6 8.9	1.4 10.4 1.4	1.3 11.6	1.1 12.7	1.1 13.8												
Plywood Bois plaqués	41.5	3.1	13.4 13.4	8.1 21.5	5.8 27.3	5.5 32.8														
Veneer Feuilles de placage	47.1	25.0	9.3 9.3	8.5 17.8 8.5	8.5 26.3	5.2 31.5 13.7	4.2 35.7 17.9		Ghana* 2.0 41.6 23.8	Singapour 1.6 43.2										
Calcium phosphates Phosphates de calcium	67.2	19.1	39.6 39.6	13.4 53.1 13.4	5.6 58.7 19.0	4.1 62.8														
Iron ore Minerai de fer	48.7	19.7	22.8 22.8	13.4 36.2 13.4	6.3 42.5 19.7	3.7 46.3	0.8 47.0													

SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)			First line - Première ligne : % of each LDC - % de chaque PVD Second line - Deuxième ligne : % cumulative of LDC's - % cumul PVD Third line - Troisième ligne : % cumulative of ACP's - % cumul ACP		
Copper ore Minerai de cuivre	72.8	46.7	Papua N.G.* Papouasie NG	Chile Chili	Indonesia Indonésie			
			45.3 45.3	12.8 58.1	6.9 65.0			
Copper for refining Cuivre pour affinage	63.3	42.2	Zaire*	Chile Chili				
			41.5 41.5	15.5 57.0				
Refined copper Cuivre affiné	61.6	39.8	Zambia* Zambie	Chile Chili	Zaire*	Peru Pérou		
			23.7 23.7	17.4 41.1	15.8 57.0	4.1 61.1		
Aluminium ore Minerai d'aluminium	59.3	59.2	Guinea* Guinée	Guyana* Guyane	S. Leone*	Ghana*	Surinam*	
			39.7 39.7	9.9 49.6	4.3 53.9	2.9 56.9	1.7 58.5	
Unwrought alum. not al. Aluminium brut	14.9	9.6	Egypt Égypte	Ghana*	Surinam*	Cameroon* Cameroun		
			4.2 4.2	3.5 7.7	3.3 11.0	2.8 13.8		
Aluminium oxide Alumine	53.2	53.1	Jamaica* Jamaïque	Surinam*	Guinea* Guinée	Guyana* Guyane		
			25.1 25.1	19.9 45.1	6.2 51.2	1.9 53.1		

SHARE OF LDC'S (INCLUDING ACP) IN EC IMPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS IN 1977  
PART DES PVD (DONT ACP) DANS LES IMPORTATIONS CE DE PRODUITS EN 1977

Products Produits	Share of LDC's Part des PVD %	Share of ACP's Part des ACP %	Main LDC origins in declining order of importance (ACP = *) Principales origines PVD par ordre dégressif (dont ACP*)																	
			Zaire*	Bolivia Bolivie	Brazil Brésil	Ghana*	Singapore Singapour	Rwanda*	Indonesia Indonésie	Argentina Argentine	Malaysia	First line - Première ligne : % of each LDC Second line - Deuxième ligne : % cumulative of LDC's - % de chaque PVD Third line - Troisième ligne : % cumulative of ACP's - % cumulé ACP								
Tin ore Minerai d'étain	82.2	23.4																		
Manganese ore Minerai de manganèse	56.3	36.6																		
Thorium & uranium Min. uranium & thor.	96.2	96.2																		
Cobalt Cobalt brut	70.0	68.9																		
Petroleum oils Huiles brutes de pétr.	95.2	7.6																		
Oil derivatives Dérivés du pétrole	31.9	7.6																		

EC IMPORTS FROM ACP COUNTRIES

Principal Products Imported  
as a percentage  
of total Community imports  
from each ACP country (1977)

1st line : share of product (%)  
2nd line : cumulative share (%)

IMPORTATIONS DE LA CE EN PROVENANCE DES ACP

Principaux produits importés  
en pourcentage  
du total des importations communautaires  
en provenance de chaque pays ACP (Année 1977)

1ère ligne : part du produit (%)  
2ème ligne : part cumulée (%)

	1st 1er	2nd 2e	3rd 3e	4th 4e	5th 5e	6th 6e	7th 7e	Tot. Imp. Imp. tot. (1977/000 UCF)
Bahamas Bahamas	Oil derivative Dériv. pétrole 80.1 80.1	Rum Rhum 5.5 85.6						228 747
Barbados Barbade	Sugar Sucre 80.8 80.8	Clothes Vêtements 5.5 86.3						17 995
Benin Benin	Cocoa Cacao 15.8 15.8	Palm Cake Tourt. Palm. 9.9 25.7	Coffee Café 8.7 34.4	Palm Oil Huile Palme 7.7 42.1	Cotton Coton 7.2 49.3	Diamonds Diamants 6.5 55.8		25 181
Botswana Botswana	Beef Viande Bovin 56.7 56.7	Diamonds* Diamants* 39.5 96.2	Skins, raw Peaux brutes 1.6 97.8					65 355
Burundi Burundi	Coffee Café 65.3 65.3	Diamonds Diamants 16.6 81.9	Tea Thé 6.9 88.8	Gold Or 5.4 94.2				41 161
Cameroon Cameroun	Coffee Café 36.0 36.0	Cocoa Cacao 30.9 66.9	Wood Bois Brut 9.8 76.7	Bananas Bananes 4.6 81.3	Aluminium Aluminium 2.8 84.1			526 325
Cape Verde Cap Vert	Lobsters Langoustes 10.7 10.7							150
Cent. Afr. Empire Centrafrique	Coffee Café 62.2 62.2	Diamonds Diamants 14.9 77.1	Cotton Coton 11.5 88.6	Wood Bois Brut 3.1 91.7				67 275
Chad Tchad	Cotton Coton 91.1 91.1	Skins, raw Peaux Brutes 3.8 94.9						32 716
Comoros Comores	Essential Oil Huiles Essent. 57.6 57.6	Vanilla Vanille 27.5 85.1						4 449

\* SOEC Estimate

\* Estimation de l'OSCE

Congo Congo	Petrol. Oils Pétrol. Huiles 47.0 47.0	Wood Bois Brut 15.4 62.4	Veener Feuil. Placage 10.5 72.9	Copper Cuivre 5.4 78.3	Coffee Café 4.9 83.2	Cocoa Cacao 3.5 86.7		122 864
Djibouti Djibouti	Silver coins not leg. tend. Monn. argent hors cours 37.6 37.6	Skins, raw Peaux brutes 25.5 63.1	Groundn. cake Tourt. arach. 7.3 70.4					1 446
Equatorial Guinea Guinée Equatoriale	Cocoa Cacao 71.8 71.8	Wood Bois Brut 21.8 93.6	Coffee Café 5.8 99.4					10 347
Ethiopia Ethiopie	Coffee Café 50.5 50.5	Skins, raw Peaux Brutes 18.4 68.9	Vegetables Légumes 11.6 80.5	Oil Cake Tourteaux 5.8 86.3				76 955
Fiji Fidji	Sugar Sucre 80.5 80.5							41 260
Gabon Gabon	Petrol. Oils Pétrol. Huiles 45.7 45.7	Wood Bois Brut 18.5 64.2	Uranium Ore Min. Uranium 12.9 77.1	Oil Deriv. Dériv. Pétrié 7.8 84.9	Manganese Ore Min. Manganèse 7.4 92.3	Plywood Bois Plaqué 2.5 94.8		431 390
Gambia Gambie	Groundnut Oil Huile Arach. 58.5 58.5	Groundn. Cake Tourt. Arach. 18.1 76.6	Groundnuts Arachides 17.7 94.3					25 257
Ghana Ghana	Cocoa Cacao 70.8 70.8	Wood Bois Brut 9.0 79.8	Aluminium Aluminium 4.1 83.9	Wood simply worked Bois Façonnés 3.2 87.1	Coffee Café 2.5 89.6	Manganese Ore Min. Manganèse 1.9 91.5	Aluminium Ore Bauxite 1.3 92.8	458 573
Grenada Grenade	Bananas Bananes 40.5 40.5	Cocoa Cacao 38.0 78.5	Nutmeg Noix Muscade 19.4 97.9					11 439
Guinea Bissau Guinée Bissau	Groundnuts Arachides 65.6 65.6	Crustaceas Crustacés 29.1 94.7						3 823
Guyana Guyane	Sugar Sucre 49.8 49.8	Aluminium Ore Bauxite 20.6 70.4	Rum Rhum 6.0 76.4	Alumi. oxyde Alumine 3.8 89.2				95 090
Ivory Coast Côte d'Ivoire	Coffee Café 42.3 42.3	Cocoa Cacao 22.4 64.7	Wood Bois Brut 15.5 80.2	Wood simply worked Bois Façonnés 3.1 83.3	Bananas Bananes 2.4 85.7	Palm Oil Huile Palme 2.2 87.9	Pineapples Ananas 1.8 89.7	1 471 201
Jamaica Jamaïque	Aluminium Ore Bauxite 38.1 38.1	Sugar Sucre 29.1 67.2	Bananas Bananes 14.9 82.1	Rum Rhum 3.7 85.8	Cocoa Cacao 3.1 88.9			127 209
Kenya Kenya	Coffee Café 55.8 55.8	Tea Thé 23.1 78.9	Pineapples, processed Cons. Ananas 3.1 82.0	Meat Processed Cons. Viande 1.8 83.8				520 471

Lesotho Lesotho	Umbrellas Parapluies 37.0 37.0	Diamonds Diamants 25.8 62.8	Basic pharm. products Prod. pharm. de base 16.6 79.4	Mohair Laine mohair 12.8 92.2					2 369
Liberia Liberia	Iron Ore Minerai Fer 70.3 70.3	Wood Bois Brut 9.3 79.6	Coffee Café 5.6 85.2						363 884
Malagasy Rep. Madagascar	Coffee Café 45.9 45.9	Vanilla Vanille 6.2 52.1	Cotton Fabr. Tissus Coton 5.9 58.0	Chromium Ore Min. Chrome 4.5 62.5	Sisal Fibre Fibres Sisal 3.5 66.0	Cocoa Cacao 2.8 68.8			170 110
Malawi Malawi	Tobacco Tabac 41.5 41.5	Tea Thé 32.6 75.1	Groundnuts Arachides 9.7 84.8	Sugar Sucre 4.2 89.1					117 340
Mali Mali	Cotton Coton 56.1 56.1	Groundnut oil Huile Arach. 12.6 69.7	Groundnuts Arachides 5.1 78.8	Ground. Cake Tourt. Arach. 4.9 83.7	Skins, Raw Peaux Brutes 3.1 86.8				59 773
Mauritania Mauritanie	Iron Ore Minerai Fer 92.3								129 088
Mauritius Mauritius	Sugar Sucre 70.8 70.8	Clothes Vêtements 17.0 87.8							213 758
Niger Niger	Uranium Ore Min. Uranium 58.4 58.4	Uranium Uranium 32.4 90.8	Cotton Coton 2.9 93.7						77 860
Nigeria Nigeria	Petrol. Oils Pétrol. Huiles 86.2 86.2	Cocoa Cacao 10.0 96.2							3 474 773
Papua New Guinea Papua Nlle. Guinée	Coffee Café 34.7 34.7	Copper Cuivre 33.2 67.9	Cocoa Cacao 14.0 81.9	Palm Oil Huile Palme 4.1 86.0	Coprah Copra 2.5 88.5	Manganese Ore Min. Manganese 2.5 91.0			225 048
Rwanda Rwanda	Coffee Café 58.9 58.9	Tea Thé 12.9 71.8	Tin Ore Minerai Etain 12.9 84.7	Tungsten Ore Min. Tungsten 4.2 88.9	Skins, Raw Peaux Brutes 3.8 92.7				49 482
Sao Tome Principe Sao Tome Principe	Cocoa Cacao 96.5 96.5								7 660
Senegal Senegal	Groundnut Oil Huile Arach. 36.2	Ground. Cake Tourt. Arach. 17.8 54.0	Calcium Phos. Phos. Calcium 7.6 61.6	Tuna Thon 5.0 66.6	Groundnut Arachides 3.9 70.5	Crustaceans Crustacés 3.8 74.3	Fish Poisson 3.1 77.4		348 836
Seychelles Seychelles	Cinnamon Cannelle 63.1 63.1								540
Sierra Leone Sierra Leone	Coffee Café 11.0 11.0	Aluminium Ore Bauxite 10.0 21.0	Cocoa Cacao 6.5 27.5	Palm Oil Huile Palme 4.9 32.4					85 821



Somalia Somalie	Bananas Bananes 77.3 77.3	Skins, Raw Peaux Brutes 9.3 86.6						17 887
Sudan Soudan	Cotton Coton 29.7 29.7	Groundnuts Arachide 25.4 55.1	Groundnut Oil Huile Arach. 8.0 63.1	Gum Arabic Gomme Arabique 6.5 69.6	Groundn. Cake Tour. Arach. 6.9 75.7	Cotton Cake Tour. Coton 3.8 79.5	Petrol. deriv. Deriv. Pétrol. 2.9 82.4	214 373
Surinam Surinam	Alum. Oxide Bauxite 40.4 40.4	Aluminium Aluminium 18.4 58.8	Rice Riz 13.8 71.8					95 231
Swaziland Swaziland	Sugar Sucre 52.8 52.8	Asbestos Amiante 14.3 67.1	Citrus fruit Agrumes 7.1 14.2	Wood pulp Pâte à papier 7.1 81.3	Veal Viande veau 5.8 87.1			55 004
Tanzania Tanzanie	Coffee Café 48.5 48.5	Tobacco Tabac 6.8 55.3	Sisal fibres Fibres sisal 3.7 59.0	Twine Ficelles 3.5 62.5	Vegetables Légumes 2.9 65.4	Diamonds Diamants 2.7 68.1		212 691
Togo Togo	Calcium Phos. Phas. Calcium 48.7 48.6	Cocoa Cacao 22.5 71.2	Coffee Café 20.3 91.5					129 842
Tongo Tongo	Manganese Ore Min. Manganese 87.6 87.6							4 054
Trinidad Tobago Trinité Tobago	Petrol. Deriv. Deriv. Pétrol. 56.6 56.6	Sugar Sucre 24.7 81.3	Coffee Café 4.4 85.7	Cocoa Cacao 3.8 89.5	Rum Rhum 1.9 91.4			100 852
Uganda Ouganda	Coffee Café 86.9 86.9	Cotton Coton 3.8 90.7	Tea Thé 2.6 93.3					186 657
Upper Volta Haute Volta	Cotton Coton 48.7 48.7	Oil Seeds Graines Oleagineuses 34.1 82.8						32 789
Western Samoa Samoa Occidentale	Cocoa Cacao 74.9 74.9	Coprah Cobra 22.3 97.2						5 278
Zaire Zaire	Refined Copper Cuivre Affiné 26.2 26.2	Coffee Café 23.1 49.3	Copper for Refining Cuivre pour affinage 15.1 64.4	Tin Ore Min. Etain 2.7 67.1				1 079 555
Zambia Zambie	Refined Copper Cuivre Affiné 92.4 92.4							458 133

SHARE FOR EACH MEMBER COUNTRY IN THE IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES FROM EXTRA-EC, DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND ACP : 1975 AND 1977  
PART DE CHAQUE ETAT MEMBRE DANS LES IMPORTATIONS DES PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS DE BASE EN PROVENANCE DE L'EXTRA-CE, DES PVD ET DES ACP : 1975 ET 1977

Percentages

Fourcentages

		EUR-9		Germany Allemagne		France		Italy Italie		Netherlands Pays-Bas		Belg.-Lux.		U.K. Royaume-Uni		Ireland Irlande		Denmark Danemark	
		Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
Oil Pétrole	1975	100	100	19	20	22	22	20	20	12	12	6	6	18	18	1	1	2	2
		100	100	19	19	23	23	20	20	12	12	6	6	19	18	1	0	2	2
		100	100	28	28	27	27	4	4	20	19	4	4	16	16	0	0	2	2
1977	Extra-EC	100	100	20	20	23	23	21	20	13	14	7	7	13	13	1	1	2	2
	Dev. Countries	100	100	20	20	24	24	20	20	14	14	7	7	13	13	0	0	1	1
	ACP	100	100	21	21	24	24	4	4	29	29	5	5	4	4	0	0	2	2
Coffee Café	1975	100	100	30	33	24	22	16	17	12	12	5	5	7	7	0	0	5	5
		100	100	30	33	24	22	16	17	12	12	5	5	7	6	0	0	5	5
		100	100	21	24	43	40	15	16	8	8	2	2	11	11	0	0	1	1
1977	Extra-EC	100	100	34	36	23	23	16	14	11	11	4	4	7	7	0	0	4	4
	Dev. Countries	100	100	35	36	23	23	16	14	11	11	4	4	7	7	0	0	4	4
	ACP	100	100	24	26	35	35	17	15	8	8	2	2	12	12	0	0	2	2
Cocoa Cacao	1975	100	100	29	28	13	13	6	6	26	27	3	3	21	20	2	2	1	1
		100	100	30	29	13	14	6	6	25	26	3	3	20	20	2	2	1	1
		100	100	29	28	15	16	6	6	24	23	2	2	22	21	2	2	1	1
1977	Extra-EC	100	100	27	23	14	17	5	6	29	29	3	3	20	20	1	1	1	1
	Dev. Countries	100	100	27	23	15	18	6	6	29	28	3	3	20	20	1	1	1	1
	ACP	100	100	24	21	15	19	6	7	28	26	2	3	22	23	1	1	1	1
Copper-ore Minerai de cuivre	1975	100	100	93	92	-	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	0	-	-	-	-
		100	100	92	92	-	-	0	0	0	0	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
		100	100	97	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	Extra-EC	100	100	96	95	0	0	-	-	0	0	4	4	0	0	-	-	-	-
	Dev. Countries	100	100	95	95	0	0	-	-	0	0	4	4	0	0	-	-	-	-
	ACP	100	100	100	100	0	0	-	-	0	0	5	4	0	0	-	-	-	-
Copper- unworked Cuivre non ouvré	1975	100	100	26	25	15	15	15	15	2	2	20	21	23	22	-	-	0	0
		100	100	20	20	15	15	17	18	2	2	24	23	23	22	-	-	-	-
		100	100	12	13	14	13	18	19	2	2	34	32	21	21	-	-	-	-
1977	Extra-EC	100	100	26	25	12	12	13	14	1	1	29	28	19	19	-	-	0	0
	Dev. Countries	100	100	19	19	13	13	16	16	1	1	37	36	15	16	-	-	0	0
	ACP	100	100	12	12	11	11	14	14	1	1	49	47	14	15	-	-	-	-
Wood Bois	1975	100	100	17	18	14	13	24	17	9	10	4	5	27	30	1	1	5	6
		100	100	20	21	30	24	20	15	10	11	5	5	13	20	1	1	2	3
		100	100	22	24	35	33	23	19	7	6	4	4	8	11	1	1	1	1
1977	Extra-EC	100	100	17	20	15	13	25	17	11	12	4	4	23	26	1	1	4	6
	Dev. Countries	100	100	20	22	31	23	22	15	12	14	5	5	9	17	0	0	1	2
	ACP	100	100	21	25	35	32	26	21	7	7	4	4	6	9	0	0	1	1

SHARE FOR EACH MEMBER COUNTRY IN THE IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES FROM EXTRA-EC, DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND ACP : 1975 AND 1977  
PART DE CHAQUE ETAT MEMBRE DANS LES IMPORTATIONS DES PRINCIPAUX PRODUITS DE BASE EN PROVENANCE DE L'EXTRA-CE, DES PVD ET DES ACP : 1975 ET 1977

(Continued - Suite)

		EUR-9		Germany Allemagne		France		Italy Italie		Netherlands Pays-Bas		Belg.-Lux.		U.K. Royaume-Uni		Ireland Irlande		Denmark Danemark	
		Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
Sugar Sucre	1975	100	100	1	16	17	16	4	4	0	0	0	0	75	77	1	1	1	1
		100	100	1	16	18	16	4	4	0	0	0	0	75	76	1	1	1	1
Iron ore Mineral de fer	1977	100	100	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99	0	0	0	0
		100	100	-	19	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	79	79	2	2	2	2
		100	100	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	78	2	2	2	2
		100	100	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	95	3	3	3	3
Groundnuts Arachides	1975	100	100	40	12	12	12	15	14	7	6	12	10	15	18	-	-	0	0
		100	100	41	16	16	16	17	16	7	6	8	7	12	13	-	-	-	-
		100	100	35	20	21	21	20	20	7	5	9	9	10	10	-	-	-	-
		100	100	38	14	15	14	15	13	7	6	11	9	15	17	-	-	-	-
Aluminium-ore Mineral d'aluminium	1977	100	100	39	19	19	18	19	17	4	4	9	8	10	10	-	-	-	-
		100	100	37	41	22	20	21	20	5	5	9	8	7	6	-	-	-	-
		100	100	14	47	46	47	8	11	5	8	2	2	24	18	1	1	0	0
		100	100	12	55	51	55	7	11	2	3	2	2	24	17	1	0	0	0
Aluminium oxide unwrought Oxyde d'alu- minium (alu. non ouvré)	1975	100	100	7	63	60	63	6	8	1	2	1	1	24	17	1	0	0	0
		100	100	12	46	46	46	11	11	5	7	4	4	20	18	2	1	0	0
		100	100	12	48	48	51	11	11	3	4	4	4	20	17	2	1	0	0
		100	100	6	61	54	61	8	9	1	1	1	2	27	18	3	2	0	0
Cotton Coton	1977	100	100	52	21	18	21	23	19	2	2	0	0	4	5	-	-	2	3
		100	100	47	26	27	26	12	13	0	1	0	1	8	7	-	-	5	7
		100	100	48	27	27	27	11	13	0	1	0	1	9	7	-	-	5	7
		100	100	49	26	23	26	23	22	2	1	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0
Aluminium oxide unwrought Oxyde d'alu- minium (alu. non ouvré)	1975	100	100	44	39	42	39	8	10	0	0	0	0	6	6	-	-	0	0
		100	100	44	43	42	43	8	10	0	0	0	0	6	6	-	-	0	0
		100	100	23	13	5	13	4	6	27	19	3	7	39	31	0	0	0	0
		100	100	14	12	2	12	0	1	25	18	0	0	58	53	0	0	0	0
Cotton Coton	1977	100	100	14	14	14	14	0	1	25	19	0	0	58	54	0	0	0	0
		100	100	27	30	5	12	8	10	25	19	2	5	34	24	0	0	0	0
		100	100	8	10	2	10	9	8	22	17	1	3	58	38	-	-	0	0
		100	100	5	10	2	10	9	8	22	18	0	2	61	45	-	-	0	0
Cotton Coton	1975	100	100	30	26	16	26	14	26	2	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	35	9
		100	100	33	20	11	20	13	26	3	4	4	4	1	2	0	0	36	9
		100	100	34	28	17	28	9	21	1	2	3	5	2	4	0	0	33	9
		100	100	23	28	17	28	15	28	2	4	2	3	2	0	1	1	39	9
Extra-CE	1977	100	100	23	24	12	24	14	30	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	11
		100	100	22	24	21	35	11	24	3	4	2	2	3	1	2	2	0	8



## CRUDE OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

1. Petroleum products occupy a major position in the European Community's total imports, representing almost 27 % of the total in 1977. However, subsequent to the rise in the price of oil at the end of 1973, this percentage has been on the decline since 1974 (30.9 % in 1974 compared with 26.8 % in 1977).

**Imports of Petroleum Products ( SITC 331 & 332 ) in mn EUA and percentages in relation to total Extra EUR-9 imports**

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Mn EUA	15 445	40 389	36 385	46 296	45 911
%	18.3	30.9	29.0	29.1	26.8

2. The ACP countries play a minor role as regards the Community's imports of oil and supplied only 7.6 % in 1977. This represents a decline since 1974 when this figure stood at 9.9 %.

**Imports of Petroleum Products ( SITC 331 & 332 ) from the ACP**

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Mn EUA	3 980	3 008	3 357	3 499
% of extra EUR-9 imports	9.9	8.3	7.3	7.6

Saudi Arabia and Iran provide the major share of total oil supply (43 % in 1977).

3. Nevertheless, petroleum products hold the first position by order of magnitude in EC - ACP trade (28 % in 1977). Following the rise in the price of oil, the volume of these products in EC - ACP trade fell back:

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
% oil imports in Community imports from the ACP group	37.9	34.5	32.1	28.1

Oil is still important in EC - ACP trade and it can be maintained that it was the reserves built up by her positive trade balance which enabled Nigeria (the main exporter to the Community) to pay for its yawning trade gap with the EC in 1977 and thus offset, from the point of view of the Community, the surplus of the other ACP countries.

Community trade balance (mn EUA)                    1977

Community - Nigeria	1 128
Community - Other ACP countries	- 1 085
Community - Total ACP countries	+ 43

Crude oil  
=====

4. Trends in unit value

Oil prices rose at the end of 1973, resulting in an increase in the unit value of EC imports of 172 %. In 1974-75, world oil prices stagnated and the overall value of imports remained stable. The world oil markets picked up again in 1976, resulting in a rise in the unit value of Community imports:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Index of Unit Value:	35.3	96.0	100.0	119.7	128.8

5. Trends in the volume of imports

Tracing the import trends in the 1973-74 period is difficult, as large quantities (representing a value of 2 130 million EUA) remained secret in 1973. The significance of the figures given is therefore very limited. Total imports fell by 17 % in 1975, particularly those from the ACP countries which were down 29 %. Imports from the ACP countries fell yet again in 1976 and 1977. This means that in value terms, the share of the ACP countries in imports to the Community fell from 10.4 % to 7.6 % between 1974 and 1977.

6. The Community's main ACP supplier of oil is Nigeria, which accounts for 7 % of crude oil imports, i.e. 91.9 % of oil imports from the ACP in 1977. Nigeria does not export any petroleum products since its refining capacity fails to make it self-sufficient as regards petrol, diesel fuel, etc., which it is consequently obliged to import. The production of this country is at present declining. As can be seen from the following table, Community imports fell in terms of volume and also as a percentage of total exports:

Nigeria's external trade in oil

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Oil exports (expressed in millions of tonnes)	96.4	81.7	91.8	
Community imports of oil (expressed in millions of tonnes)	94.2	35.3	32.7	31.2
% Imports/Exports	51.0	43.2	35.6	

7. Gabon is the second largest ACP exporter of crude oil to the EC. However, from 1974 onwards the Community's imports fell in terms of volume although its production rose from 10.2 million tonnes in 1974 to 11.4 million tonnes in 1976.

Petroleum products

8. The trend in imports from the ACP countries was as follows:

- increase in unit value between 1973 and 1974;
- sharp rise in the volume of imports: from 882.1 million tonnes in 1974 to 2 781.4 million tonnes in 1977 from the ACP countries, whereas total imports remained stable;
- consequently, in value terms, the ACP countries' share rose from 2.4 % in 1974 to 7.7 % in 1977.

9. This trend is largely accounted for by trade with the Bahamas, the biggest ACP exporter of petroleum products to the Community. The Bahamas imports the oil, which it then refines and re-exports, mainly to the United States (92 % in 1974). Nevertheless, problems on the American market have since then boosted the share of the Community as can be seen from the following table:

The Bahamas' external trade in petroleum products

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Total exports ('000 EUA)	776 590	1 714 190	2 270 670	
Community imports ('000 EUA)	3 634	52 289	111 809	183 166
% Imports/Exports	0.5	3.1	4.9	

10. Trinidad and Tobago is a major producer and exporter of oil. It does not export crude oil to the Community, only petroleum products, almost all the crude oil going to the United States.

Trinidad and Tobago is also an importer of oil, since its production does not match its refining capacity.

It is the second biggest ACP exporter of petroleum products to the Community, even though most of her exports go to the United States. The Community took a varying share of these exports during the reference period; this share rose sharply between 1975 and 1976, and fell between 1976 and 1977, as shown in the following table:

<b>Trinidad &amp; Tob.</b>	1974	1975	1976	1977
Exports (mn EUA)	1 038.3	710.3	1 124.9	
Community imports (mn EUA)	35.1	43.6	99.6	57.0
% Imports/Exports	3.4	6.1	8.9	



NIMEXE : 2709.00  
SITC-CTCI : 331.01

IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM OILS  
IMPORTATIONS DE HUILES BRUTES DE PETROLE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	14 060 828	15 585 489	13 033 190	14 060 790	14 197 525	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes		560 373	463 523	502 090	477 081	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		67.1	71.3	83.8	88.4	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	11 674 642	13 359 814	12 281 912	14 634 113	14 192 856	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		99.4	97.7	96.6	95.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	-	555 056	453 095	484 305	454 120	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	67.3	71.2	83.9	88.5	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	990 515	3 917 462	2 890 012	3 102 723	3 215 502	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	10.4	8.7	7.4	7.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	38 684	56 167	39 806	35 721	34 392	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	25.6	69.7	72.6	86.9	93.5	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	891 802	3 475 918	2 584 322	2 864 662	2 955 003	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	34 115	49 247	35 269	32 680	31 224	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	26.1	70.6	73.3	87.7	94.6	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	66 897	320 346	224 264	187 841	197 240	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	2 902	4 845	3 262	2 331	2 366	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	23.1	66.1	68.8	80.6	83.4	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	27 406	117 566	71 277	50 220	57 690	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	1 449	2 015	1 104	710	740	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	18.9	58.3	64.6	70.7	78.0	Valeur unitaire
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 410	3 632	11 149	-	5 568	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	218	60	171	-	61	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	20.2	60.5	65.2	-	91.3	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- SAUDI ARABIA							- ARABIE SAOUDITE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		10 687 768	9 039 734	11 710 969	12 590 821	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes		168 967	129 690	140 842	147 310	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		63.2	69.6	83.1	85.5	Valeur unitaire
- IRAN							- IRAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		6 405 251	6 129 827	7 912 400	6 975 242	Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes		99 907	86 913	95 093	79 032	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		64.1	70.5	83.2	88.3	Valeur unitaire

**Petroleum Oils**  
Huiles brutes de pétrole

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- IRAQ							- IRAK
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 617 774	2 803 067	3 534 653	4 038 014		Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	38 668	39 237	41 948	45 387		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	67.7	71.4	84.3	89.0		Valeur unitaire
- LYBIA							- LYBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 570 721	2 495 265	3 821 879	3 633 370		Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	56 479	33 658	44 426	38 651		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	80.4	74.1	86.0	94.0		Valeur unitaire
- United Arab Emirates							- Emirats arabes unis
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			2 934 616	3 039 814		Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes			33 854	33 521		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			86.7	90.7		Valeur unitaire
- KUWAIT							- KOWEIT
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 944 890	2 368 863	2 331 218	2 498 664		Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	47 378	34 592	28 769	29 156		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	62.2	68.5	81.0	85.7		Valeur unitaire
- ALGERIA							- ALGERIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 913 110	1 794 098	1 800 643	1 769 141		Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	22 835	22 702	19 226	17 494		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	83.8	79.0	93.7	101.1		Valeur unitaire
- QATAR							- QATAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	860 265	729 831	1 227 791	823 327		Valeur
Quantity	1 000 tonnes	12 846	9 759	14 020	8 730		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	67.0	74.8	87.6	94.3		Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF OIL DERIVATIVES  
IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS DERIVES DU PETROLE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 803 317	3 351 504	4 234 863	3 712 985	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		36 009	44 599	44 787	38 212.1	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		77.9	75.1	94.5	97.2	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		982 545	1 150 286	1 579 464	1 186 278	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		35.0	34.3	37.3	31.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		12 874	15 178.2	16 309.3	11 630.5	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		76.3	75.8	96.8	102.0	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		62 213	118 390	254 701	283 776	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		2.2	3.5	6.0	7.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		882.1	1 475.6	2 625.5	2 781.4	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		70.5	80.2	97.0	102.0	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- BAHAMAS							- BAHAMAS
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 634	52 289	111 809	183 166	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		49.4	654.2	1 078	1747.9	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		73.6	79.9	103.7	104.8	Valeur unitaire
- TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO							- TRINIDAD ET TOBAGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		35 067	43 637	99 566	57 046	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		518.7	459.1	901.7	486.6	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		67.6	95.0	110.4	117.2	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		5 365	6 446	10 965	33 657	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		59.4	114.2	279.2	397.4	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		90.3	56.4	75.1	84.7	Valeur unitaire
- SUDAN							- SOUDAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		4 102	1 036	7 746	6 188	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		60.6	17.6	121.9	91.3	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		67.7	58.8	63.5	67.8	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 298	4 839	4 026	1 903	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		37.6	83.7	73.3	30.8	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		61.1	57.8	54.9	61.8	Valeur unitaire
- GHANA							- GHANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	1 417	1 732	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	18.5	22.5	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	76.6	77.0	Valeur unitaire

**Oil Derivatives**  
produits dérivés du pétrole

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>DOM-TOM</b>							<b>DOM-TOM :</b>
- NETHERLANDS ANTILLES							- ANTILLES NEERLANDAISES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			177 126	233 317	92 033	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes			2 089,-	2 401,5	794,4	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			84.8	97	115.6	Valeur unitaire
- WEST INDIES							- INDES OCCIDENTALES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			928	2 317	1 957	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes			11,-	18,2	17.6	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			84	127	111	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- KUWAIT							- KOWEIT
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		165 270	143 110	186 524	164 375	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2112.8	2029.6	1840.3	1557.5	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		78.2	70.5	101.4	105.5	Valeur unitaire
- LYBIA							- LYBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		51 840	73 870	127 817	133 844	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		514.7	862.7	1184.1	1249.8	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		100.7	85.6	107.9	107.1	Valeur unitaire
- IRAN							- IRAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		62 290	129 310	20 303	100 868	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		721.1	1765.3	247.7	1006.0	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		86.4	73.3	82.0	100.3	Valeur unitaire
- VENEZUELA							- VENEZUELA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		116 830	168 850	284 049	83 521	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1725.6	2438.0	3534.0	1051.9	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		67.7	69.3	80.4	79.4	Valeur unitaire
- EGYPT							- EGYPTE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		41 270	56 520	94 806	72 404	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		421.2	719.2	867.3	641.3	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		98.0	78.6	109.3	112.9	Valeur unitaire
- SAUDI ARABIA							- ARABIE SAOUDITE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		165 680	53 360	137 883	71 629	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2070.1	713.4	1300.9	658.6	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		80.0	74.8	106.1	100.8	Valeur unitaire

## COFFEE

1. Coffee has become the second most important commodity - after petroleum - imported by the Community from the ACP countries (16.1 % of total Community imports from ACP countries in 1977, compared with 25.8 % for petroleum.
2. Its share of EC-ACP trade went up considerably from 5.5 % of imports from ACP countries in 1975 to 16.1 % in 1977.

### EC imports of coffee from ACP countries

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Coffee imports as % of imports from ACP countries	6.25	4.85	5.50	10.34	16.10
Value: index 1975 = 100	80.3	106.1	100	225.7	418.1
Volume: index 1975 = 100	86.7	103.7	100	122.4	106.5
Unit value: index 1975 = 100	92.7	102.3	100	184.4	392.6

This was due mainly to the increase in unit value. For the ACP countries, coffee is the commodity which has experienced by far the greatest increase in the unit value of Community imports since 1975.

Value has increased fourfold since 1975 (index = 418.1 in 1977) as a result of the very rapid rise in world coffee prices following the drop in world production from 4 430 000 t in 1975 to 3 653 000 t in 1976.

The main producer, Brazil, which had produced a crop of 1 332 000 t in 1975-1976 (i.e. 30 % of the world total), produced only 360 000 t in 1976-1977 (i.e. a drop of 73 %) as a result of a heavy frost. In Columbia (The second-largest producer in the world) production fell by 10 % as a result of heavy rains. This fall in production led to a very rapid increase in prices.

Furthermore, the volume of imports increased slightly between 1975 (index = 100.0) and 1977 (index = 106.5).

3. The ACP countries' share of Community imports increased almost continuously from 31.7 % in 1973 to 44.7 % in 1977. The other developing countries' share fell over the same period.

4. Of the main exporters:

. The Ivory Coast stepped up its exports to the EC considerably (from 91 000 t in 1973 to 150 000 t in 1977) as a result not only of an increase in total exports compared with 1973 (305 000 t in 1976 as against 213 000 t in 1977) but also of an increase in the EC's share of the Ivory Coast's exports (from 40 % in 1973 to 60 % in 1976).

Ivory Coast coffee

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Exports* 000 t	213	264	255	305	
Production 000 t	302	196	270	305	
EC imports ** 000 t	91	142	146	177	150
Imports/Exports %	43	54	57	58	

It should be noted that the increase in exports between 1973 and 1974 (213 000 t in 1973 and 264 000 t in 1974) was not due to increased production - which, on the contrary, fell from 302 000 t in 1973 to 196 000 t in 1974 - but to withdrawals from stocks. The 1973-1974 crop (196 000 t) was, in fact, particularly low compared with the 1970-1976 average (270 000 t).

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\* SITC 071.1

\*\* NIMEXE 6901.11

• Kenya

The volume of Kenyan exports to the EC remained more or less stable. The unit value of its exports is higher than the ACP average - and in particular than that of the Ivory Coast - on account of the quality of the coffee (high-grade Arabica, whereas the Ivory Coast's coffee is of the Robusta variety).

• Zaire

Imports from Zaire increased appreciably in 1976. The average volume imported in 1976 and 1977 was 69 000 t, compared with 46 000 t for the period 1973-1975. In 1976 this was due to an increase in Zaire's worldwide exports of coffee as a result of a running-down of stocks.

Zairean coffee (000 t)

	1973	1974	1975	1976
Exports *	71.3	70.5	58.9	108.6
Production	99.7	109.7	63.9	63.0

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\* SITC 071.1

IMPORTS OF COFFEE  
IMPORTATIONS DE CAFE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations de l'Extra-EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 216 368	1 344 258	1 323 741	2 577 214	4 488 441	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 175 974	1 143 289	1 222 880	1 846 194	1 101 449	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 034	1 176	1 082	1 396	4 075	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	1 340 600	1 320 560	2 568 035	4 480 636	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 139 704	1 219 558	1 241 503	1 099 452	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 176	1 082	2 068	4 075	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	385 599	509 131	479 941	1 083 158	2 006 474	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	31.7	37.8	36.2	42.0	44.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	395 497	472 969	456 199	558 311	485 872	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	975	1 076	1 052	1 940	4 130	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	84 451	143 560	142 474	333 047	622 720	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	91 378	141 708	145 502	176 656	150 101	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	924	1 013	979	1 885	4 149	Valeur unitaire
<b>- KENYA</b>							<b>- KENYA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	55 058	59 505	50 937	117 981	290 628	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	46 018	42 432	39 760	44 667	59 885	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 196	1 402	1 281	2 641	4 853	Valeur unitaire
<b>- ZAIRE</b>							<b>- ZAIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	47 215	44 560	46 585	133 955	249 703	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	50 807	43 372	43 721	73 162	65 862	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	929	1 027	1 065	1 831	3 802	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CAMEROON</b>							<b>- CAMEROUN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	47 524	84 817	67 102	142 844	189 236	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	47 166	77 655	62 863	80 325	48 675	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 008	1 092	1 067	1 778	3 888	Valeur unitaire
<b>- UGANDA</b>							<b>- OUGANDA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	52 621	64 516	48 270	94 792	162 123	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	60 420	64 798	48 831	53 840	39 042	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	870	996	989	1 759	4 153	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TANZANIA</b>							<b>- TANZANIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	23 224	20 204	23 636	67 381	103 152	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	20 811	15 052	19 898	29 037	23 469	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 116	1 342	1 188	2 321	4 395	Valeur unitaire



Coffee  
Café

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- PAPUA-NEW GUINEA							- PAPOUASIE-NOUVELLE GUINEE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 982	10 195	13 321	22 957	78 145	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 194	8 510	10 760	9 440	19 443	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 127	1 198	1 238	2 431	4 019	Valeur unitaire
- MADAGASCAR							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	26 940	32 854	34 953	47 937	78 010	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	28 936	33 625	35 077	29 398	20 678	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	931	977	996	1 631	3 773	Valeur unitaire
- CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE							- EMPIRE CENTRAFRICAINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 093	9 663	9 765	23 274	41 840	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	9 936	9 392	9 568	12 926	10 168	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	915	1 029	1 021	1 801	4 115	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 694	7 235	7 668	22 870	38 845	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 517	5 499	6 240	10 669	8 781	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 181	1 316	1 229	2 143	4 424	Valeur unitaire
- RWANDA							- RWANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 647	2 169	5 736	18 794	29 151	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 569	2 099	5 054	8 745	7 298	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 050	1 033	1 135	2 149	3 994	Valeur unitaire
- BURUNDI							- BURUNDI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 746	6 736	13 200	16 985	26 880	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 647	5 778	12 265	8 327	7 297	Quantité
Unit value	EUC	1 037	1 166	1 076	2 040	3 684	Valeur unitaire
- TOGO							- TOGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 592	13 828	7 647	17 466	26 294	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 328	13 840	7 155	9 281	3 957	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	900	999	1 069	1 882	3 780	Valeur unitaire
- LIBERIA							- LIBERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	403	1 389	1 192	2 636	20 329	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	563	1 364	1 280	1 429	5 402	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	716	1 018	931	1 845	3 763	Valeur unitaire
- GHANA							- GHANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 067	2 296	1 801	5 672	10 792	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 550	2 172	2 064	2 717	2 413	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	811	1 057	873	2 088	4 472	Valeur unitaire
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 446	826	1 036	7 196	10 281	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 661	827	922	3 592	2 554	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	871	999	1 124	2 003	4 025	Valeur unitaire
- SIERRA LEONE							- SIERRA LEONE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 104	492	1 895	315	9 442	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 622	549	2 314	254	2 736	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	888	896	818	1 240	3 451	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 262	612	622	2 863	5 985	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 601	651	689	1 672	1 603	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	870	940	903	1 712	3 734	Valeur unitaire

Coffee  
Café

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO							- TRINIDAD ET TOBAGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	997	817	4 424	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	1 205	485	1 538	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	827	1 685	2 876	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEA							- GUINEE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	732	2 169	624	1 325	3 478	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	766	2 125	544	680	707	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	956	1 021	1 147	1 949	4 919	Valeur unitaire
- BENIN							- BENIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 390	1 270	372	1 578	2 191	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 457	1 286	331	802	509	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	954	987	1 124	1 968	4 305	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 408	235	108	473	988	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 551	235	126	207	272	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	908	1 000	858	2 285	3 632	Valeur unitaire
- EQUATORIAL GUINEA							- GUINEE EQUATORIALE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	605	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	196	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	3 087	Valeur unitaire
						••	
DOM-TOM							DOM-TOM
- NEW CALEDONIA							- NOUVELLE-CALÉDONIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	440	370	264	401	992	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	450	362	251	234	257	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	977	1 022	1 051	1 713	3 859	Valeur unitaire
OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES							AUTRES PVD
- BRAZIL							- BRÉSIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	288 150	294 010	381 219	768 323	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	237 630	281 336	176 633	199 885	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 213	1 045	2 158	3 844	Valeur unitaire
- COLOMBIA							- COLOMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	190 460	213 280	367 487	514 935	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	139 299	173 768	156 670	116 211	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 367	1 227	2 345	4 431	Valeur unitaire
- EL SALVADOR							- EL SALVADOR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	76 690	90 220	186 508	308 903	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	59 012	80 888	79 075	73 407	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 300	1 115	2 358	4 206	Valeur unitaire
- GUATEMALA							- GUATEMALA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	52 790	51 420	106 533	181 819	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	40 486	46 190	50 665	44 544	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 304	1 113	2 102	4 082	Valeur unitaire

Coffee  
Café

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- INDONESIA							- INDONESIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	34 870	32 561	78 929	179 441	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	35 247	37 229	45 029	57 011	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	989	874	1 752	3 147	Valeur unitaire
- MEXICO							- MEXIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	29 500	19 250	88 929	88 018	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	22 282	15 590	41 409	20 687	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 323	1 234	2 147	4 255	Valeur unitaire



## COCOA

1. Cocoa is a major commodity in EC-ACP trade, representing 10 % of imports from the ACP group in 1977.
2. The high position of cocoa in EC-ACP trade, where it occupies third place, is partly due to the soaring prices of 1976 and 1977. In fact, in 1975 it accounted for only 6.9 % of imports from the ACP countries.
3. Yet the very sharp rise in the price of cocoa was no surprise, inasmuch as the cocoa market is traditionally shaky, characterized as it is by sensitivity to climatic factors and low stocks. Since 1973, cocoa prices have followed the following trend:
  - a major price rise from the beginning of 1973 to April 1974;
  - after record production in 1971-72 of 1 588 000 tonnes, the following two years were affected by a drought:
    - 1972-1973 : 1 380 000 t
    - 1973-1974 : 1 487 000 t;
  - prices fell as from May 1974 and the 1974-75 harvest was 1 550 000 t;
  - a fresh price increase started in July 1975; world production ( 1 506 000 t) during the 1975-76 season managed to break even with consumption;
  - finally, in the 1976-77 season production fell by 12 % to 1 345 000 t. Production therefore **lagged** behind consumption and this led to depletion of stocks and prices soared once again.
4. Following the trend of cocoa prices, the index of unit values of cocoa bean imports (which represent 81 % of cocoa imports) was as follows:

<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
53.2	93.8	100.0	109.0	211.3

There were very sharp rises in 1974 and 1977, corresponding to world price trends. Nevertheless, the rise was moderate in 1976 (in relation to 1975) since most contracts were signed at the beginning of 1976 when prices were lower.
5. The five main world producers in 1977 accounted for 77 % of world production and (in the case of cocoa beans) 78 % of Community imports.

1977	<u>Production</u>		<u>Community imports</u>
	<u>000 t</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>of cocoa beans (%)</u>
Ghana	325	23.3	19.2
Brazil	237	17.0	6.9
Ivory Coast	235	16.9	20.8
Nigeria	180	12.9	21.0
Cameroon	90	6.5	10.5
Total	1 067	76.6	78.3
Total world	1 394	100	100

The pattern of production represented by these countries is, however, changing rapidly.

- Ghana had harvested 566 000 t in the 1964-65 season, but only 325 000 t in 1977.
- Production is stagnating in Nigeria and Cameroon.
- The production of the Ivory Coast and Brazil, on the other hand, is developing rapidly. In 1977, Brazil produced 237 000 t compared with an average of 188 000 t in 1970-72. The equivalent figures for the Ivory Coast are 235 000 t and 207 000 t.

6. The ACP countries' share remained more or less constant during the reference period.

#### Imports of Cocoa

<u>Source</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
ACP (EUA)	616 777	599 888	717 759	1 268 733
%	83.6	84.7	88.3	83.0
Brazil (EUA)	60 410	63 150	51 701	129 732
%	8.2	8.9	6.4	8.5
Other developing countries (EUA)	60 413	45 302	43 323	129 930
%	8.2	6.4	5.3	8.5
Total developing countries (1) (EUA)	737 600	708 340	812 783	1 527 785

(1) Total developing countries representing 95.5 % of the Community's total imports of cocoa in 1977

#### COCOA BEANS

Cocoa beans still represent the bulk (81 %) of cocoa imports from the ACP group. The trends for the individual ACP states were as follows:

##### Ghana

There was a drop in the volume of Community imports during the reference period, corresponding to a drop in the country's overall exports.

Cocoa beans:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Ghana's exports to:					
World (000 t)	373.8	313.9	322.2	325.6	
Community imports (000 t)	104.3	107.6	94.4	88.7	88.4
Community imports/total exports %	27.9	34.3	29.3	27.2	

Nigeria

The pattern for Nigeria is particularly chequered. This can be illustrated by means of a comparison with the country's export statistics (see table below). For instance, imports fell between 1973 and 1974 owing to a slight drop in exports and particularly to a fall in the ratio of Community imports to Nigerian exports, this ratio moving down from 37.8 to 23.4%

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
<u>Exports</u> (in volume terms)					
World (000 t)	213.9	197.1	197.7	223.0	
<u>Imports</u> (in volume terms)					
EUR-9 (000 t)	80.9	46.2	65.1	121.5	90.1
Community imports/exports %	37.8	23.4	32.9	54.5	

Between 1974 and 1976, imports from Nigeria rose substantially (by 163 %). This was due to an increase in overall exports between 1975 and 1976, but especially to a bigger share of Community imports in its exports (Nigeria: 54.5 % in 1976 compared with 23.4 % in 1974).

Between 1976 and 1977, however, Community imports from Nigeria fell.

Ivory Coast

The Ivory Coast's overall cocoa exports in the 1973-77 period rose, while the Community imports of cocoa from this country fell as follows:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Ivory Coast exports					
World (000 t)	143.3	205.3	169.7	194.9	
Community imports (000t)	132.2	121.7	111.4	117.6	99.9
Imports/Exports (%)	92.2	59.3	65.7	60.3	

Cameroon

Overall exports fell in the 1973-76 period, while Community imports showed an even greater decline, thus bringing the import/export ratio down:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
<u>Cameroon exports</u>					
World (000 t)	84.2	88.9	72.5	68.6	
Community imports (000 t)	75.7	81.6	65.8	45.7	56.4
Community imports/ Cameroon exports %	89.9	91.8	90.8	66.6	



IMPORTS OF COCOA BEANS  
IMPORTATIONS DE CACAO EN FEVES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'Extra-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	337 232	569 763	563 473	644 283	1 241 601	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	492 419	472 066	452 379	469 982	468 376	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	685	1 207	1 246	1 371	2 651	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PDU:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	335 180	565 100	559 900	642 124	1 196 713	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.7	96.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	489 581	468 728	449 068	468 373	448 054	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	685	1 206	1 247	1 371	2 671	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	310 267	488 934	493 181	584 033	1 025 907	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	92.0	85.8	87.5	90.6	82.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	465 162	416 164	393 579	427 589	387 358	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	667	1 175	1 253	1 366	2 648	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- NIGERIA</b>							<b>- NIGERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	58 156	55 447	78 960	172 400	260 396	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	80 914	46 235	65 084	121 470	90 133	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	719	1 199	1 213	1 412	2 889	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	81 302	146 192	149 246	159 224	257 651	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	132 227	121 690	111 449	117 556	99 912	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	615	1 201	1 294	1 354	2 579	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GHANA</b>							<b>- GHANA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	72 171	126 713	115 414	122 390	237 417	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	104 341	107 619	94 449	88 703	88 383	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	692	1 177	1 222	1 380	2 686	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CAMEROON</b>							<b>- CAMEROUN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	48 356	87 906	85 540	56 404	130 770	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	75 678	81 567	65 815	45 717	56 388	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	639	1 078	1 300	1 238	2 319	Valeur unitaire
<b>- PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>							<b>- NELLE GUINEE PAPOUASIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 610	13 128	17 133	14 096	31 613	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	9 792	11 121	14 441	10 374	10 610	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	675	1 180	1 186	1 365	2 980	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TOGO</b>							<b>- TOGO</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	13 003	17 346	18 153	18 668	29 202	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	18 575	15 321	13 618	14 403	11 733	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	700	1 132	1 332	1 296	2 489	Valeur unitaire

Cocoa Beans  
Cacao en fèves

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	449	5 837	5 318	6 892	14 793	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 727	4 496	4 741	4 284	4 638	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 309	1 122	1 609	3 190	Valeur unitaire
- SAO TOME + PRINC.							- SAO TOME + PRINC.
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 855	5 199	2 473	2 214	7 389	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 076	3 863	2 284	1 767	2 727	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	759	1 346	1 083	1 253	2 710	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEE EQUATORIALE							- GUINEE EQUATORIALE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 750	524	2 036	5 833	7 167	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 256	651	2 966	4 094	2 415	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	819	820	1 024	1 425	2 968	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 047	7 222	5 671	4 901	6 882	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 066	6 127	4 403	3 577	3 481	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	744	1 291	1 288	1 370	1 977	Valeur unitaire
- SIERRA LEONE							- SIERRA LEONE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 400	3 053	4 235	4 726	5 594	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 043	3 359	3 340	2 861	3 276	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	694	1 177	1 265	1 624	1 708	Valeur unitaire
- MADAGASCAR							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 041	1 583	1 074	2 555	4 805	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 024	1 069	883	1 614	1 567	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 017	1 486	1 216	1 583	3 066	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 020	1 167	1 940	2 614	4 328	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 215	994	1 611	2 026	1 672	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	783	1 174	1 204	1 290	2 589	Valeur unitaire
- BENIN							- BENIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	12 219	6 707	2 047	1 113	3 980	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	14 342	4 616	1 733	768	1 443	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	822	1 453	1 179	1 449	2 758	Valeur unitaire
- WESTERN SAMOA							- SAMOA OCCIDENTAL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	412	922	739	1 687	3 953	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	412	562	554	934	1 107	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 000	1 639	1 424	1 806	3 571	Valeur unitaire
- JAMAICA							- JAMAIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	887	1 403	1 626	1 213	3 892	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 274	1 224	1 645	1 186	1 576	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	696	1 059	988	1 107	2 470	Valeur unitaire
- TRINIDAD + TOBAGO							- TRINITE + TOBAGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 452	1 322	1 357	1 662	3 871	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 863	1 517	1 427	1 222	1 559	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	794	1 070	1 293	1 351	2 483	Valeur unitaire
- LIBERIA							- LIBERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 604	2 357	2 076	2 563	3 840	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 227	2 252	1 760	2 842	1 531	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	803	1 304	1 161	1 254	2 508	Valeur unitaire

Cocoa Beans  
Cacao en fèves

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	276	813	570	923	1 697	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	321	573	483	610	498	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	860	1 419	1 180	1 513	3 408	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEA							- GUINÉE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10	493	778	346	1 127	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	15	371	663	245	347	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	667	1 329	1 173	1 412	3 248	Valeur unitaire
- UGANDA							- OUGANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	189	133	136	153	512	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	269	120	119	119	124	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	703	1 108	1 143	1 286	4 130	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries:							Autres PVD:
- BRAZIL							- BRÉSIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	634	22 430	27 390	21 958	85 800	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	764	15 085	24 594	16 432	31 568	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 487	1 114	1 336	2 718	Valeur unitaire
- WEST INDIES							- INDES OCCIDENTALES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 618	2 584	2 802	362	458	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 139	2 333	2 230	217	124	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE						Valeur unitaire
DOM TOM							DOM TOM
- NEW HEBRIDES							- NELLES HEBRIDES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	446	596	468	728	2 143	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	599	409	499	571	869	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE						Valeur unitaire
- OCEANIA							- OCEANIE BRITANIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					331	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					92	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					-	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COCOA BUTTER  
IMPORTATIONS DE BEURRE DE CACAO

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		145 507	118 140	144 139	217 757	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		51 303	48 225	47 978	47 764	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 836	2 450	3 004	4 559	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		130 850	105 090	125 207	190 989	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		89.9	89.0	86.9	87.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		45 739	42 180	41 808	41 305	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 861	2 491	2 995	4 624	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		87 627	64 602	88 955	139 086	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		60.2	54.7	61.7	63.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		30 964	25 670	29 704	29 689	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 830	2 517	2 995	4 685	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- GHANA</b>							<b>- GHANA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		25 181	26 286	47 693	66 215	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		10 271	10 942	15 891	15 446	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 452	2 403	3 001	4 287	Valeur unitaire
<b>- NIGERIA</b>							<b>- NIGERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		20 820	9 903	15 761	35 801	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		7 499	3 730	5 231	6 346	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 776	2 655	3 013	5 642	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		16 155	17 611	13 470	19 640	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		5 085	6 506	4 023	3 734	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 177	2 707	3 348	5 260	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CAMEROON</b>							<b>- CAMEROUN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		24 940	10 517	12 031	17 013	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		7 754	4 365	4 559	4 080	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 216	2 409	2 639	4 170	Valeur unitaire
<b>- EQUATORIAL GUINEA</b>							<b>- GUINEE EQUATORIALE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	265	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	50	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- LIBERIA</b>							<b>- LIBERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	102	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	22	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire

**Cocoa Butter**  
Beurre de cacao

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- BRAZIL							- BRESIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		37 980	35 760	29 569	36 014	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		12 991	14 702	9 979	8 236	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 924	2 432	2 963	4 373	Valeur unitaire
- ECUADOR							- EQUATEUR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				2 428	7 405	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				660	1 631	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				3 679	4 540	Valeur unitaire
- SINGAPORE							- SINGAPOUR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				1 454	3 891	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				632	685	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				2 297	5 680	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COCOA PASTE NON DEFATTED  
IMPORTATIONS DE CACAO EN MASSE NON DEGRAISSE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	30 570	28 770	29 226	76 453	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	18 498	18 243	15 090	18 863	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 643	1 559	1 937	4 053	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	30 500	28 640	29 127	76 178	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	18 422	18 216	15 000	18 742	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	604	636	515	4 065	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	29 397	27 796	28 627	41 656	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	96.2	96.6	98.0	54.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	17 869	17 652	14 766	10 540	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 645	1 575	1 937	3 952	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	17 471	18 147	23 183	29 146	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	9 908	11 012	11 573	6 761	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 763	1 648	2 003	4 311	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUC	-	2 834	5 570	1 014	6 417	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 695	3 226	726	2 228	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 672	1 727	1 397	2 880	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Ghana</b>							<b>- Ghana</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	8 752	3 909	3 890	5 074	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	5 587	3 068	2 127	1 223	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 566	1 276	1 829	4 149	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Nigeria</b>							<b>- Nigéria</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	340	170	373	1 019	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	679	346	240	328	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	501	491	1 554	3 107	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
<b>- Ecuador</b>							<b>- Equateur</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	262	26 579	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	105	6 335	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	4 196	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Brazil</b>							<b>- Brésil</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	174	7 918	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	83	1 856	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	4 277	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COCOA PASTE DEFATTED  
IMPORTATIONS DE CACAO EN MASSE DEGRAISSE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	11 352	14 971	16 675	64 886	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	26 640	33 947	25 392	28 064	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	426	441	657	2 312	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	11 150	14 710	16 325	63 905	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	98.2	98.3	97.9	98.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	25 674	31 764	25 061	27 602	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	434	463	651	2 315	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	10 819	14 309	16 144	62 084	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	95.3	95.6	96.8	95.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	24 983	31 306	24 757	27 042	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	433	457	652	2 296	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	3 948	6 324	7 496	22 462	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	6 836	8 984	8 041	8 030	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	578	704	932	2 797	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Ghana</b>							<b>- Ghana</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	1 986	3 034	3 725	15 803	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	7 941	13 613	9 946	11 033	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	250	223	375	1 432	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Nigeria</b>							<b>- Nigéria</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 042	1 009	1 213	15 441	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	5 068	2 018	1 498	4 289	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	403	485	810	3 600	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 843	3 941	3 710	8 344	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	5 138	6 610	5 272	3 672	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	553	596	704	2 283	Valeur unitaire





## COPPER

1. Copper is an important commodity in EC-ACP trade, although its role is now rather less important than before (7.6 % in 1977, compared with 16.7 % in 1973, of total EC imports from ACP countries). It is still, however, the fourth most important commodity imported by the EC from ACP countries.
2. The ACP countries account for 40 % of Community imports of this commodity.
3. The main ACP exporters of copper to the EC are as follows:
  - Papua New Guinea for copper ore
  - Zaire for unrefined copper
  - Zambia and Zaire for refined copper.
4. The unit-value indices were as follows:

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Copper ore	103.0	165.9	100.0	107.5	108.4
Unrefined copper	132.0	197.6	100.0	124.3	117.2
Refined copper	129.4	180.4	100.0	121.6	115.4

As can be seen from this table, there was a substantial increase in the unit-value of EC copper imports from ACP countries in 1974. This was because copper prices rose throughout 1973 and up to April 1974; the average - represented by the unit value - being higher for 1974 than for 1973 despite the fall in prices from May 1974 onwards.

In 1975, the level of prices on the London Metal Exchange (LME) remained very low resulting in a much lower unit-value for the year.

Prices rose slightly in 1976 and then consolidated in 1977 (when the unit-value fell slightly).

In 1978, prices are still abnormally low despite the fall in stocks due to the voluntary cutback in production by certain firms and the drop in production in Zaire (Shaba war) and Zambia (transport problems).

## 5. Copper ore

The main exporter of copper ore to the EC is Papua New Guinea.

The volume of imports fell in 1974 and then regained its former level in 1975.

In 1974, the EC's share of Papua's exports of copper ore fell from 39 % in 1973 to 29 % (in terms of value) and Papua's share of EC copper imports fell from 46 % in 1973 to 29 %. Since 1975 there has been a relative decline in the developing countries' share of Community copper imports (81.0 % in 1975, 72.8 % in 1977), which are thus once more at their 1973 level (74 %). The same is true of Papua, whose share of EC imports fell from 56 % in 1975 to 45 % in 1977.

### Imports of copper ore (% of total)

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total from developing countries	74.0	64.0	81.0	77.3	72.8
Total from ACP countries	46.3	31.4	58.7	51.1	46.6
Papua	46.3	29.2	56.2	51.0	45.3

## 6. Unrefined and refined copper

The main ACP suppliers of unrefined copper are Zaire and Zambia.

The volume of EC imports from Zaire remained stable, apart from a slight fall in 1975. EC imports from Zambia, which consist of refined copper only, increased between 1973 and 1975, only to be followed by a substantial fall in volume in 1976. In 1977 the level was the same as in 1976.

The table below shows the various sources of Community imports as percentages of the total, the figures for unrefined and refined copper being combined. Between 1975 and 1977 the ACP countries' share remained stable. As percentages of the total, imports from Zambia and Zaire hardly varied.

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Developing countries	n.a.	65.1	63.4	62.3	61.9
ACP countries	42.2	44.5	40.1	38.6	40.2
Zaire	22.8	24.2	19.1	21.3	20.5
Zambia	18.0	19.6	20.2	16.1	19.4

SITC } : 283.11  
 CTCI }  
 NIMEXE : 26.01.71

IMPORTS OF COPPER ORE  
 IMPORTATIONS DE MINERAI DE CUIVRE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'Extra-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	181 649	261 993	161 255	199 800	164 750	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	545 324	600 142	607 472	637 206	596 226	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	333	437	265	314	276	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	134 340	167 750	130 550	154 393	119 952	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	74.0	64.0	81.0	77.3	72.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	401 656	353 115	439 208	445 902	364 856	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	334	475	297	346	329	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	84 054	82 202	94 710	102 060	76 822	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	46.3	31.4	58.7	51.1	46.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	244 245	148 262	283 373	284 508	212 292	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	344	554	334	359	362	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA							- NELLE GUINEE PAPOUASIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	84 053	76 417	90 662	101 820	74 610	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	244 245	141 675	271 042	283 838	208 437	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	344	539	335	359	358	Valeur unitaire
- MAURITANIA							- MAURITANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 587	1 093	270	-	1 804	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 389	1 032	547	-	2 638	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	718	1 059	494	-	684	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		662	554	82	309	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 181	1 964	320	1 210	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		561	282		255	Valeur unitaire
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		5 123	3 494	240	7	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		5 406	8 367	670		Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		948	418	358		Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Autres PVD:</b>
- CHILE							- CHILI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 180	39 470	12 730	25 223	21 110	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	28 925	92 945	66 587	73 346	76 026	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	248	425	191	344	278	Valeur unitaire

**Copper Ore**  
**Mineral de Cuivre**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- INDONESIA							- INDONESIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	16 460	30 374	13 470	21 231	11 324	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	37 861	67 943	52 007	70 618	39 403	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	435	447	259	301	300	Valeur unitaire

SITC : 682.11

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IMPORTS OF COPPER FOR REFINING  
IMPORTATIONS DE CUIVRE POUR AFFINAGE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'Extra-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	431 924	633 417	398 848	454 104	392 777	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	370 021	365 670	392 754	403 487	362 342	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 167	1 732	1 015	1 125	1 084	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	278 740	440 660	257 980	293 398	248 739	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	64.5	69.6	64.7	64.6	63.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	237 490	255 739	279 277	261 352	238 847	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 174	1 723	924	1 123	1 041	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	185 804	284 966	148 104	181 690	165 728	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	43.0	45.0	37.2	40.0	42.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	155 970	159 938	164 182	162 099	156 786	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 191	1 782	902	1 122	1 057	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- ZAIRE</b>							<b>- ZAIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	175 770	270 183	134 867	171 013	163 006	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	147 353	151 583	148 995	152 202	154 150	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 193	1 782	905	1 124	1 057	Valeur unitaire
<b>- UGANDA</b>							<b>- OUGANDA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	536	1 569	4 571	3 615	1 390	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	323	1 019	5 138	2 900	1 400	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 659	1 540	890	1 247	993	Valeur unitaire
<b>- KENYA</b>							<b>- KENYA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 228	1 589	1 364	1 531	1 085	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 297	1 329	1 498	1 401	1 005	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 176	1 196	911	1 093	1 080	Valeur unitaire
<b>- ZAMBIA</b>							<b>- ZAMBIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 431	11 498	7 301	5 531	247	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 601	5 906	8 551	5 596	230	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	935	1 947	853	988	1 074	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Autres PVD:</b>
<b>- CHILE</b>							<b>- CHILI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	48 360	93 290	79 060	99 814	60 887	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	40 995	55 782	85 566	89 590	61 504	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 180	1 672	924	1 114	990	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF REFINED COPPER  
IMPORTATIONS DE CUIVRE AFFINE NON ALLIE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'Extra-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 812 349	2 537 601	1 424 405	1 787 998	1 784 358	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 410 679	1 442 532	1 430 706	1 470 453	1 548 148	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 285	1 759	996	1 216	1 153	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 624 700	897 450	1 103 851	1 099 900	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		64.0	63.0	61.7	61.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		903 830	896 832	911 301	958 178	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 798	1 001	1 211	1 148	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	761 199	1 125 634	582 468	684 497	710 219	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	42.0	44.4	40.9	38.3	39.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	592 794	628 759	587 155	567 414	620 109	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 284	1 790	992	1 206	1 145	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- ZAMBIA							- ZAMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	401 110	608 644	360 805	356 506	423 196	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	315 952	340 327	363 945	297 483	360 455	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 544	1 788	991	1 198	1 174	Valeur unitaire
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	336 588	498 664	212 860	306 911	282 649	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	259 872	276 744	214 292	252 936	256 062	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 295	1 802	993	1 213	1 104	Valeur unitaire
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	17 142	8 978	4 633	17 394	3 497	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	12 153	5 449	4 912	13 783	2 820	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 411	1 648	943	1 262	1 240	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	586	7 752	1 187	-	491	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	451	5 306	1 087	-	451	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 300	1 460	1 092	-	1 090	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 368	726	1 570	789	253	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 176	425	1 502	568	201	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 088	1 710	1 045	1 390	1 260	Valeur unitaire
- COMORES							- COMORES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 114	119	154	2 897	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	670	76	148	2 664	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 660	1 570	1 040	1 087	-	Valeur unitaire

**Refined Copper**  
**Cuivre affiné non allié**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- UGANDA							- OUGANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 039	494	922	-	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 410	257	971	-	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 446	1 920	9 495	-	-	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries:							Autres PVD:
- CHILE							- CHILI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		428 700	278 240	346 424	310 641	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		238 948	281 052	285 837	269 901	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 794	990	1 212	1 151	Valeur unitaire
- PERU							- PEROU
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 720	8 030	63 669	73 427	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 264	8 009	50 503	63 593	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 643	1 003	1 261	1 155	Valeur unitaire





## WOOD PRODUCTS

1. Wood is an important part of ACP trade, since in 1977 it accounted for 5 % of EC imports from these countries.

The ACP countries' exports to the EC comprise mainly non-coniferous wood in the rough (or hardwood in the rough). The table below gives the breakdown of EC imports from ACP countries (as a % of total value):

	1974	1975	1976	1977
Hardwood in the rough (242.31)	75.6	74.5	74.8	75.8
Wood shaped (243) or roughly worked	14.0	16.7	16.8	15.7
Plywood (631.10 + 631.21)	10.4	8.7	8.4	8.5
Total (1 000 EUA)	539.207	404.058	602.797	623.806

This table shows the major contribution of hardwood in the rough (76 %) and the low proportion of plywood ( 9 %) in total ACP-EC trade in wood.

The main ACP exporters of wood are shown in the following table:

SITC 241 + 242 + 243  
Exports in 1975 in million \$

Ivory Coast	192.6	
Gabon	190.4	
Ghana	76.4	
Cameroon	44.1	
Congo	40.0	
		(Source FAO)

The ACP countries' share of EC imports varies considerably depending on the category of wood - very low in the case of roughly worked wood (3 % in 1977) and plywood (also 3 %), fairly high in the case of sheets of plywood (25 %) and very high in the case of non-coniferous wood in the rough (71 %).

2. Non-coniferous wood in the rough (242.31)

The EC's supplies of non-coniferous wood in the rough come almost entirely from developing countries (83 % in 1977). The ACP countries have a very high share, accounting for 71 % of EC imports in 1977. Nevertheless, their share has been declining since 1975, when they accounted for 75.4 %.

The volume of imports fell between 1973 and 1975. This fall affected not only imports from ACP countries but all imports from non-Community countries, as the table below shows. This decline was due to the general economic recession in the EC, particularly in the building industry.

From 1976 and 1977, however, the volume of imports increased.

Non-coniferous wood in the rough

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
<u>Index of volume</u>					
ACP countries	162.5	132.6	100.0	121.1	116.7
Other Extra EUR-9	146.7	119.8	100.0	162.8	152.0

Although the unit value remained stable during the period 1973-1975, prices varied, rising during 1973, falling at the beginning of 1974, rising at the end of 1974, and stabilizing in 1975; unit values, however, remained more or less the same.

In 1976, on the other hand, unit values went up, as the following table shows:

Non-coniferous wood in the rough from ACP countries

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Index of unit value	95.2	102.4	100.0	124.2	134.8

The Ivory Coast is by far the EC's leading supplier of this product, accounting for a third of EC imports (34 % in 1977). A large proportion of its exports goes to the EC, whose share increased appreciably in 1976 (74 % as against 69 % in 1975).

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Worldwide exports 000 t	2 638	2 168	1 590	2 099	
EC imports 000 t	1 817	1 465	1 102	1 559	1 493
I/E %	68.9	67.6	69.3	74.3	

Gabon is the EC's second-largest supplier.

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Worldwide exports 000 t	1 212	1 200	758	931	
EC imports 000 t	832	731	509	447	469
I/E %	68.7	60.9	67.2	48.0	

The volume of EC imports fell over the whole period, even in 1976 when Gabon was able to step up its exports as a result of the upturn in world demand. The EC's share thus fell from 67 % in 1975 to 48 % in 1976.

In Cameroon the trend was the same as in Gabon.

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Worldwide exports 000 t	562.5	517.7	329.8	447.5	
EC imports 000 t	361.6	316.5	233.1	259.3	281.2
I/E %	62.3	61.1	70.7	58.9	

Although exports went up in 1976, EC imports remained more or less the same.

### 3. Wood shaped or roughly worked

- The developing and ACP countries' share of EC supplies of this product - unlike non-coniferous wood in the rough - is low (17 % and 3 % respectively in 1977).
- EC imports of this product followed the same trend as those of non-coniferous wood in the rough: the volume of imports from non-Community countries fell in 1975, although this fall did not effect imports from ACP countries. From 1976 imports from both non-Community and ACP countries picked up again.
- The unit value fell between 1974 and 1975. In 1976 and 1977, with the recovery of the markets, unit values went up for both ACP and non-Community countries.

	1974	1975	1976	1977
Index of unit value				
. ACP countries	106.6	100.0	124.9	139.0
. Non-Community countries	114.7	100.0	115.8	130.5

As in the case of non-coniferous wood in the rough, the Ivory Coast is the leading ACP exporter of shaped wood to the EC. accounting on its own for approximately 50 % of EC imports from ACP countries. The EC's share of the Ivory Coast's exports - which went up appreciably in 1976 - was as follows:

IVORY COAST		1974	1975	1976	1977
Exports	000 t	231.1	232.7	257.3	77
EC imports	000 t	134.2	108.3	164.2	155.8
I/E	%	58.1	46.5	63.8	

IMPORTS OF WOOD non coniferous  
IMPORTATIONS DE BOIS non conifères

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	609 141	548 952	399 318	644 192	666 966	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 678 641	4 635 113	3 611 375	4 872 192	4 638 538	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	107	118	111	132	143	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	562 460	487 320	343 000	555 861	553 153	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	92.3	88.8	85.9	86.3	82.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	4 906 327	3 758 999	2 770 508	3 804 045	3 393 066	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	115	130	124	146	163	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	461 979	407 795	300 914	450 710	472 919	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	75.8	74.3	75.4	70.0	70.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	3 922 077	3 200 524	2 413 372	2 921 866	2 817 515	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	118	127	124	154	168	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	220 090	184 115	132 813	223 963	228 067	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 817 406	1 464 822	1 102 487	1 558 544	1 492 693	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	121	126	120	143	153	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	81 826	89 208	63 075	66 866	79 763	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	831 513	731 340	508 672	447 477	469 341	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	98	122	124	149	170	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	36 065	37 113	27 097	39 504	51 820	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	361 628	316 462	233 063	259 259	281 216	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	100	117	116	152	184	Valeur unitaire
- GHANA							- GHANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	50 843	24 600	32 271	47 361	41 423	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	361 217	171 544	243 413	262 488	215 746	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	141	143	133	180	192	Valeur unitaire
- LIBERIA							- LIBERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	22 372	20 196	15 257	32 919	33 781	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	181 166	158 429	113 490	186 816	185 081	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	123	127	134	176	183	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	23 078	21 484	13 188	19 614	18 862	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	188 231	149 957	90 392	106 593	89 645	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	123	143	146	184	210	Valeur unitaire

## Wood, non coniferous

Bois, non conifères

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 983	8 639	2 884	8 245	11 049	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	60 394	51 135	16 879	35 867	41 741	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	149	169	171	230	265	Valeur unitaire
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	14 543	16 917	8 052	5 402	2 861	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	85 852	123 683	64 226	28 905	16 224	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	169	137	125	187	176	Valeur unitaire
- EQUATORIAL GUINEA							- GUINEE EQUATORIALE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	470	854	1 515	2 317	2 257	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 460	4 757	11 836	13 073	11 392	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	136	180	128	177	198	Valeur unitaire
- CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC							- EMPIRE ENTRAFRICAINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 232	4 024	3 998	3 670	2 107	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	27 653	25 094	23 904	17 934	8 991	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	117	160	167	205	234	Valeur unitaire
- SIERRA LEONE							- SIERRA LEONE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	248	568	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	1 914	3 281	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	130	173	Valeur unitaire
- SURINAM							- SURINAM
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	210	237	253	115	55	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 229	2 263	2 193	816	334	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	942	105	115	141	165	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	113	408	-	327	37	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	386	1 038	-	1 430	138	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	293	393	-	229	268	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEA							- GUINEE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	154	-	-	159	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	942	-	-	750	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	163	-	-	212	-	Valeur unitaire
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA							- Nlle GUINEE PAPAOUASIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	511	-	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	2 817	-	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	181	-	-	Valeur unitaire
DOM-TOM : =====							DOM-TOM : =====
- REUNION							- REUNION
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					909	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					6 093	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					149	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries							Autres P.V.D.
- INDONESIA							- INDONESIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	38 810	30 430	9 270	54 311	32 050	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	451 499	280 890	117 034	540 469	313 316	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	86	108	79	100	102	Valeur unitaire

Wood, non coniferous  
Bois, non conifères

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- PHILIPPINES							- PHILIPPINES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	26 740	15 670	15 950	26 619	23 348	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	330 989	159 166	187 379	243 317	191 510	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	81	98	85	109	122	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF WOOD SIMPLY WORKED  
IMPORTATIONS DE BOIS FAÇONNES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :							Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 773 860	1 827 629	2 955 635	3 190 407	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	13679 553	10 323 491	14 429 830	13 793 788	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	203	177	205	231	Valeur unitaire
Total imports from Developing Countries :							Total des importations en provenance des PVD :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	307 020	298 510	560 769	540 978	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	11.1	16.3	19.0	17.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 267 472	1 350 530	2 067 358	1 899 960	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	238	220	271	285	Valeur unitaire
Total imports from ACP :							Total des importations en provenance des ACP :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	75 544	68 261	101 243	97 646	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	333 365	320 122	381 095	329 933	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	227	213	266	296	Valeur unitaire
of which :							dont :
- Ivory Coast							- Côte d'Ivoire
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	33 152	25 501	44 921	45 975	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	134 174	108 287	164 244	155 768	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	247	236	274	295	Valeur unitaire
- Ghana							- Ghana
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	15 611	18 326	24 192	14 867	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	58 917	81 430	76 172	35 213	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	265	225	318	423	Valeur unitaire
- Cameroon							- Cameroun
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	9 838	10 832	12 669	14 411	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	67 533	69 059	65 688	65 755	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	146	257	193	219	Valeur unitaire
- Zaïre							- Zaïre
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	5 249	3 196	3 676	6 371	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	19 247	12 593	12 145	16 680	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	273	254	303	382	Valeur unitaire
- Liberia							- Liberia
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	612	2 806	7 198	6 223	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	3 627	14 482	29 083	29 877	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	169	194	248	208	Valeur unitaire
- Congo							- Congo
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 346	1 895	2 337	2 202	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	9 542	7 602	8 358	6 477	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	246	249	280	340	Valeur unitaire



## Wood, simply worked

## Bois façonnés

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Gabon							- Gabon
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	518	201	1 738	1 261	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 049	757	7 811	5 001	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	253	266	223	252	Valeur unitaire
- Papua New Guinea							- Papouasie Nouvelle Guinée
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	973	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	3 900	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	249	Valeur unitaire
- Guyana							- Guyane
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	740	699	613	965	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	4 315	3 852	2 444	3 383	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	172	181	251	285	Valeur unitaire
- Tanzania							- Tanzanie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	1 005	865	963	721	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	4 451	2 486	3 524	2 124	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	226	348	273	339	Valeur unitaire
- Central African Republic							- Empire Centrafricain
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 187	1 540	1 216	526	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	10 731	7 813	4 510	1 894	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	204	197	270	278	Valeur unitaire
- Surinam							- Surinam
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	765	418	615	424	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	3 625	2 083	2 650	1 355	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	211	201	232	313	Valeur unitaire
- Kenya							- Kenya
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	384	226	361	375	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 021	1 077	1 427	1 197	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	190	210	253	313	Valeur unitaire
- Nigeria							- Nigeria
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	3 187	1 756	366	140	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	13 133	8 601	1 391	655	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	243	204	263	214	Valeur unitaire
-							-
DOM - TOM							DOM - TOM
- French Guiana							- Guyane française
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	155	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	3 383	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	46	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries							Autres P.V.D.
- Malaysia							- Malaisie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	116 790	113 850	237 319	232 711	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	536 646	578 411	923 125	869 314	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	218	197	257	268	Valeur unitaire
- Brazil							- Brésil
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	38 910	35 560	52 308	51 947	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	114 387	102 667	131 503	125 815	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	340	346	398	413	Valeur unitaire

## Wood, simply worked

## Bois façonnés

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Philippines							- Philippines
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	7 180	12 900	45 590	40 231	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	36 864	68 669	186 457	153 363	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	372	188	245	262	Valeur unitaire
- Indonesia							- Indonésie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	12 260	24 740	53 126	38 794	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	48 490	123 411	202 149	145 022	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	253	200	263	268	Valeur unitaire
- Singapore							- Singapour
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	19 250	15 770	39 516	35 875	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	85 162	79 074	151 133	137 757	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	226	199	261	260	Valeur unitaire

SITC : 631.10  
 CTCI :

IMPORTS OF VENEER  
 IMPORTATIONS DE FEUILLE DE PLACAGE EN BOIS

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'Extra-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	95 259	95 200	73 348	120 396	152 056	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	149 301	180 566	111 697	178 632	199 273	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	638	527	657	674	763	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	55 300	53 120	35 670	55 740	71 572	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	60.6	55.8	48.6	46.3	47.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	86 399	95 214	53 548	75 968	88 926	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					805	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	24 524	31 076	19 307	29 712	38 014	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	26.6	32.6	26.3	24.7	25.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	72 848	79 757	44 344	62 683	71 449	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	333	389	435	474	532	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- CONGO</b>							<b>- CONGO</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 477	10 085	6 858	9 136	12 942	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	20 820	21 549	14 741	17 286	21 906	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	407	468	465	529	591	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUC	6 039	7 055	4 998	6 951	7 913	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	13 778	14 896	10 219	14 111	14 336	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	438	474	489	493	552	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GABON</b>							<b>- GABON</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 672	5 435	3 880	5 529	6 418	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	21 346	19 099	10 992	15 416	15 870	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	219	285	353	359	404	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CAMEROON</b>							<b>- CAMEROUN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 760	4 456	1 279	4 970	5 948	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	11 397	14 248	2 994	10 495	12 240	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	242	313	427	474	486	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GHANA</b>							<b>- GHANA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 202	1 742	1 452	2 256	3 061	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 077	3 546	2 750	3 361	3 689	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	579	491	528	671	830	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CENTR. AFR. EMPIRE</b>							<b>- EMPIRE CENTRAFRICAINE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	50	0	0	310	809	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	183			374	1 252	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	273			829	646	Valeur unitaire

**Veneer**  
**Feuille de placage**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 138	1 741	647	560	779	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 592	5 093	2 210	1 640	1 825	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	439	342	292	341	427	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries:							Autres PVD:
- BRAZIL							- BRESIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	23 540	11 990	10 760	14 572	14 078	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	8 478	6 502	5 041	5 977	7 077	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 776	1 844	2 134	2 438	1 989	Valeur unitaire

SITC : }  
 CTCL : } 631.21

IMPORTS OF PLYWOOD  
 IMPORTATIONS DE BOIS PLAQUES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations de l'Extra-Eur 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	411 558	349 830	292 069	492 990	492 050	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	879 236	828 192	1 193 428	1 095 712	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	398	353	413	449	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	147 080	112 330	95 500	192 269	204 047	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	35.7	32.1	32.8	39.0	41.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	116 813	254 857	260 962	447 699	419 102	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 259	441	366	429	487	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	26 009	24 792	15 576	21 132	15 227	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	6.3	7.1	5.3	4.3	3.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	54 012	36 302	36 864	23 091	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	459	429	573	659	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- GABON</b>							<b>- GABON</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 622	10 878	9 478	13 561	10 730	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	15 817	18 764	18 404	21 825	15 657	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	608	580	515	621	685	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 776	2 025	811	1 886	2 066	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 865	3 485	1 490	3 281	2 889	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	460	581	544	574	715	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CAMEROON</b>							<b>- CAMEROON</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 966	2 788	1 843	2 336	1 718	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 919	6 357	4 672	4 888	3 329	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	400	439	394	478	516	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GHANA</b>							<b>- GHANA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 545	4 055	3 092	3 349	599	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	6 935	11 019	6 870	955	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	584	281	487	627	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Autres PVD:</b>
<b>- SOUTH KOREA</b>							<b>- COREE DU SUD</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 690	6 020	11 400	48 625	65 987	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 930	13 165	29 387	116 525	135 433	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	951	457	388	417	487	Valeur unitaire

**Plywood**  
**Bois plaqués**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- SINGAPORE							- SINGAPOUR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	42 210	21 350	25 940	44 685	39 776	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	34 265	49 206	70 944	97 015	82 963	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 232	434	366	461	479	Valeur unitaire
- MALAYSIA							- MALAISIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	26 660	20 240	19 130	33 548	28 470	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	15 381	56 975	65 264	102 605	74 872	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 728	357	292	330	380	Valeur unitaire
- TAIWAN							- TAIWAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	17 600	19 350	11 770	20 250	27 051	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	16 440	41 851	29 183	37 017	44 606	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 072	474	403	547	606	Valeur unitaire

## OILSEEDS

Trade in oilseeds is relatively important; in 1977, it represented 4.4 % of Community imports from the ACP countries (544 million EUA). Oilseeds include the seeds, oil and cake from groundnuts, palms and copra, and also cotton cake. However, imports of oil cake on the one hand and those of seeds and oils on the other must be analyzed separately for they represent two different markets each characterized by its own price trends.

### I. Seeds and oils

EC-ACP trade in seeds and oils comprises, in decreasing order of magnitude:

- groundnuts in shells or shelled, and groundnut oil
- palm nuts and kernels and palm oil
- copra and copra oil.

In 1977, these products accounted for 3.3 % of Community imports from the ACP countries (414 million EUA). The bulk of these products consists of groundnuts (64.5 %), most of which come from Sudan (groundnuts in shell or shelled) and Senegal (which processes almost all its available groundnuts into groundnut oil).

The 1973-77 period saw oilseed prices rise sharply in 1974 and continue to go up in 1977. The 1974 rise was the result of a slowing down of the production growth rate in 1972 and a slight fall in production in 1973, whereas demand continued to increase regularly and stocks were low. Indeed, production of certain oilseeds, such as groundnuts, dropped substantially. According to the FAO, world production of groundnuts was 17 million tonnes in 1972-74, whereas in 1971 it had stood at 19 million tonnes. The high degree of product interchangeability meant that the price rises were widespread.

Subsequent to the fall in prices in 1975, prices started to pick up again as from the end of 1976 owing to increased demand and the gloomy outlook for production. This upward trend continued in 1977.

## 1. Unroasted groundnuts

Imports of unroasted groundnuts were marked by:

- the 1974 price rise as for all other oilseeds (nuts and oil).  
However, unlike the other oilseeds, the unit value did not fall in 1975 as prices remained high owing to the fact that the production of the major African exporters remained low. World imports in 1975 stood at 883 000 t as compared with 1 051 000 t in 1970;
- a drop in EC imports from Extra-EUR 9 sources between 1973 and 1974 and in 1975 because of stagnating production and the replacement of groundnut oil by other oil;
- the ACP countries' share fell substantially as from 1973 (64.9 % in 1973, 41.6 % in 1977). The fall between 1973 and 1974 (from 64.9 % to 43.6 %) was due mainly to the disappearance of production in Nigeria, which abandoned cultivation of this product (and of other products) following the rise in the price of oil. Its total exports to the world therefore showed the following pattern:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
Nigerian exports of unroasted groundnuts (000 t)	198.7	30.4	0

- Between 1975 and 1976 imports from the ACP countries rose sharply due to the growth in Sudan's exports (to the world as well as to the European Community). In volume terms, imports from Sudan stood at 98 700 t in 1974 compared with 221 600 t in 1976. The rise was also due to increased exports by Senegal, which was forced to ship out groundnuts as its refining capacity was being fully utilized.
- In 1977, there was a fall in ACP exports, particularly from Sudan and Senegal. Sudan largely offset this fall by selling groundnut oil, endeavouring - like Senegal - to export only in the form of oil as exports of unprocessed groundnuts are likely to be minimal in the near future. The fall in the volume of ACP supplies in imports to the Community is therefore due to the substantial growth of exports of groundnut oil.



## 2. Groundnut oil

Trends in groundnut oil imports were as follows:

- prices soared in 1974 as did the prices of other oleaginous products (1973 unit value index = 65.6, 1974 = 129.5);
- a slump in Community imports in 1974 as a result of low production levels. The volume index of imports from Extra-EUR 9 countries fell from 153.8 to 106.6. FAO figures show a fall in world imports from 534 000 t to 391 000 t.

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
<u>Volume index</u>					
ACP	105.0	77.0	100.0	112.8	110.0
Extra EUR-9	153.8	106.6	100.0	121.8	120.1
<u>Unit value index</u>					
ACP	65.6	129.5	100.0	102.1	126.7
Extra EUR-9	62.2	126.3	100.0	98.5	121.4

- Despite the fall in Nigeria's exports, the ACP countries' share of the Community market rose between 1973/1974 and 1975 from 60 % to 84 %, thanks mainly to exports from Senegal which ranks alongside Sudan as the world's fourth biggest producer of groundnuts. After falling during the drought years, production of groundnut oil rose sharply. World exports of oil <sup>1)</sup> thus went up from 77 300 t in 1973 to 85 400 t in 1974, 196 700 t in 1975 and 234 900 t in 1976. Community imports also increased, from 78 700 t in 1974 to 194 300 t in 1976.
- The other ACP states are far less significant as exporters of groundnut oil, the main countries involved being the Gambia, Mali and Sudan. The level of the Gambia's exports to the Community have been fairly steady. Mali, on the other hand, exported hardly any groundnut oil in 1975. In 1977, Sudan substantially stepped up its exports to the Community, as well as to the world (by setting up oil mills), and this upward trend should continue in the years ahead. Nigeria used to be a major exporter, but cut back its exports of groundnut oil to the Community as from 1973 because of falling production. In 1976 and 1977 it exported no groundnut oil to the Community. Production, however, is picking up once again.

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1) SITC 421.4

### 3. Palm nuts

There has been a certain instability in Community imports of palm nuts from Extra-EUR 9 countries, and consequently from the ACP group, since the latter account for over 90 % of these imports. This feature is due to the erratic pattern of exports from Nigeria, the biggest exporter of palm nuts.

Nigeria's exports during the reference period moved as follows:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>
Exports (000t)	137.5	185.6	173.4	272.0
Community imports(000t)	121.0	180.1	154.2	226.8
Imp./Exp. %	88.0	97.0	88.9	83.4

### 4. Palm oil

Imports of palm oil were affected by the following factors:

- rising prices which affected all oleaginous products in 1974. The unit value index of imports from the ACP countries was 123.7 in 1974 compared with 53.3 in 1973;
- variations in the quantities imported : the quantity index was 59.4 in 1973, 100 in 1975 and 61.4 in 1976. These fluctuations were due mainly to the biggest supplier, the Ivory Coast:

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
<u>Index of value</u>					
From ACP countries	59.4	82.1	100.0	61.4	60.6
from Extra EUR-9	50.4	109.6	100.0	91.8	118.6
<u>Index of unit value</u>					
From ACP countries	53.3	123.7	100.0	80.6	112.9
from Extra EUR-9	49.5	123.9	100.0	87.4	117.7

- the Ivory Coast, Zaire and Papua-New Guinea are the biggest exporters to the Community.

The Ivory Coast has significantly boosted its production of palm oil since 1970 (50 000 t in 1970, 176 000 t in 1976). Nevertheless, palm oil accounted for only 2 % of its total exports in 1976.

The production of Papua-New Guinea has also been stepped up; exports stood at 27 600 t in 1976 as compared with 8 100 t in 1974. Its total exports to the Community between 1973 and 1975 increased substantially in terms of volume, but in 1976 Community imports slipped back from the high level of 1975. This is mainly the consequence of the fall in the volume of Ivory Coast exports of palm oil taken by the Community; this volume falling from 89 % in 1975 to 59 % in 1976.

Zaire's production, on the contrary, has been declining steadily since 1970 (211 000 t in 1970, 155 000 t in 1976), with its exports falling from 69 100 t in 1973 to 39 700 t in 1976, almost all of which went to the EC (89 % in 1976).

#### 5. Copra oil

Community imports of edible copra oil were far smaller than those of palm or groundnut oil. The ACP countries' share in these imports fell as from 1974 and in 1977 stood at only 9.5 %; this was due to the drop in imports from Papua-New Guinea and Fiji. However, the unit values of imports from the ACP countries were higher than those from the Philippines, the main competitor.

#### II. Oilseed cake (groundnuts, cotton, palm, copra)

The pattern of trade for the 1974-1977 period is as follows:

- a fairly substantial increase in the volume represented by oilseed cake in ACP-EC trade from 0.8 to 1 %. This was the result of:
  - . the increase in the quantity index for the 1974-76 period
  - . the rise in the price index between 1976 and 1977.

The value index (1975 = 100) was 157.5 in 1977.

Indices of imports of oilseed cake from the ACP countries				
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Index of value	98.1	100.0	143.7	157.5
Index of volume	78.9	100.0	122.3	101.?
Index of unit value	126.0	100.0	117.3	154.?

Nevertheless, the ACP countries' share in imports of oilseed cake remained stable (indeed there was a slight drop) whereas the developing countries' shares increased as shown in the following table:

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Extra EUR-9 (000 EUA)	260 148	252 469	397 435	449 299
Developing countries	230 732	222 930	377 530	427 756
%	88.7	88.3	95.0	95.2
ACP countries (000 EUA)	81 019	82 584	118 676	130 071
%	31.1	32.7	29.9	28.9

IMPORTS OF GROUNDNUTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE ARACHIDES DECORTIQUEES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	163 656	239 231	221 988	251 662	234 410	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	542 267	498 171	458 065	566 346	407 516	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	302	480	485	444	575	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	120 650	154 490	134 880	206 514	146 456	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	73.7	64.6	60.8	82.1	62.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	410 136	327 856	292 621	496 077	268 989	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	294	471	461	416	544	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	106 287	104 393	103 065	143 276	97 484	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	64.9	43.6	46.4	56.9	41.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	376 741	228 519	236 520	375 739	195 923	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	282	457	436	381	498	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- SUDAN							- SOUDAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	27 101	47 191	66 777	82 563	54 367	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	106 652	98 700	148 422	221 590	112 421	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	254	478	450	373	484	Valeur unitaire
- SENEGAL							- SENEGAL
Value	1 000 EUC	1 654	3 230	4 060	28 024	13 640	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 546	6 744	6 840	69 901	26 227	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	364	479	594	401	520	Valeur unitaire
- MALAWI							- MALAWI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 724	4 050	7 147	11 114	11 398	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	34 384	14 508	25 575	25 532	19 431	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	254	279	279	435	587	Valeur unitaire
- MALI							- MALI
Value	1 000 EUC	440	4 421	3 462	7 129	5 436	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 795	8 929	9 575	20 313	12 609	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	245	495	362	351	431	Valeur unitaire
- GAMBIA							- GAMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 049	14 346	9 714	5 044	4 472	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	12 567	29 042	20 046	13 808	9 240	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	243	494	485	365	484	Valeur unitaire
- UPPER VOLTA							- HAUTE-VOLTA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 177	6 848	3 281	3 643	2 596	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 101	13 757	8 188	9 963	5 765	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	306	498	401	366	450	Valeur unitaire

Groundnuts  
Arachides décortiquées

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- GUINEA BISSAU							- GUINEE BISSAU
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	2 507	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	4 998	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	502	Valeur unitaire
- ZAMBIA							- ZAMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 439	959	742	1 343	1 143	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 068	1 743	1 351	2 323	1 431	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	284	550	549	578	799	Valeur unitaire
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	572	778	-	153	1 077	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 998	1 523	-	418	1 895	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	286	511	-	366	568	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 722	9 541	5 542	24	419	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	11 212	20 739	11 990	61	990	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	332	460	462	-	423	Valeur unitaire
- BENIN							- BENIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	502	2 028	892	1 343	207	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 623	4 158	1 502	3 675	529	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	309	488	594	365	391	Valeur unitaire
- BOTSWANA							- BOTSWANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	128	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	205	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	307	985	1 222	1 161	17	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 002	2 079	2 555	2 902	29	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	306	474	478	400	-	Valeur unitaire
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 732	197	-	1 642	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	28 750	630	-	5 090	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	304	313	-	323	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- INDIA							- INDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	460	26 720	9 580	44 905	22 735	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 226	52 368	18 121	92 320	33 776	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	375	510	529	486	673	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF GROUNDNUT OIL  
IMPORTATIONS D'HUILE D'ARACHIDE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extré EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	139 197	196 108	145 582	174 572	212 238	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	346 645	240 285	225 399	274 512	270 600	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	402	816	646	636	784	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	183 350	138 510	168 413	206 386	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	93.5	95.2	96.5	97.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	222 074	212 927	264 657	262 254	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	826	651	660	787	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	83 823	121 323	121 800	140 157	169 656	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	60.2	61.9	83.7	80.3	79.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	201 835	148 022	192 347	216 873	211 597	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	415	820	633	646	802	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Senegal</b>							<b>- Sénégal</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	33 177	68 164	91 439	125 663	126 137	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	76 881	78 699	150 342	194 299	156 476	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	432	866	608	647	806	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Sudan</b>							<b>- Soudan</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	188	4 665	1 348	425	17 174	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	503	5 882	1 969	676	22 094	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	374	793	685	629	777	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Gambia</b>							<b>- Gambie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 407	15 671	10 422	8 984	14 768	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	17 333	20 420	15 656	14 419	17 821	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	370	767	666	623	829	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Mali</b>							<b>- Mali</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 085	999	-	2 593	8 151	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 628	1 275	-	4 076	10 814	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	451	784	-	636	754	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Niger</b>							<b>- Niger</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 570	11 721	17 144	1 400	1 664	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	24 768	12 370	22 513	1 750	2 122	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	427	947	762	800	784	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Benin</b>							<b>- Bénin</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	487	-	167	850	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	515	-	253	1 019	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	946	-	660	834	Valeur unitaire

Groundnut Oil  
Huile d'arachide

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Ivory Coast							- Côte d'Ivoire
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	418	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	476	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	878	Valeur unitaire
- Cameroon							- Cameroun
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	294	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	525	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	560	Valeur unitaire
- Mauritania							- Mauritanie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	174	199	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	278	250	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	620	796	Valeur unitaire
- Togo							- Togo
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	233	282	-	751	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	542	380	-	1 122	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	430	742	-	669	-	Valeur unitaire
- Nigeria							- Nigéria
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	30 904	19 057	1 447	-	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	76 627	27 929	1 867	-	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	403	682	775	-	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- Argentina							- Argentine
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		40 790	4 500	4 576	26 408	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		48 966	5 134	7 832	36 966	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		833	877	584	714	Valeur unitaire
- Brasil							- Brésil
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		18 550	10 260	21 212	10 320	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		21 923	14 964	35 513	13 692	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		846	686	597	754	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF GROUNDNUT CAKE  
IMPORTATIONS DE TOURTEAUX D'ARACHIDES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		79 908	73 048	155 910	199 733	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		481 068	579 089	1060494	998 549	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		166	126	147	200	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		77 020	69 370	153 200	198 039	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		96.4	95.0	98.3	99.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		462 529	545 986	1 043 32	988 818	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		167	127	147	200	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		46 655	49 125	75 572	87 798	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		58.4	67.3	48.5	44.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		275 777	393 471	501 223	425 588	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		169	125	151	206	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- SENEGAL</b>							<b>- SENEGAL</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		28 154	33 810	50 473	62 012	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		171 044	280 695	357 151	307 331	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		165	120	141	202	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SUDAN</b>							<b>- SOUDAN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 449	4 947	7 843	13 074	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		8 582	37 208	42 053	57 928	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		169	133	186	226	Valeur unitaire
<b>- THE GAMBIA</b>							<b>- GAMBIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		4 533	3 076	3 750	4 572	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		27 105	23 692	25 601	20 670	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		167	130	146	221	Valeur unitaire
<b>- MALI</b>							<b>- MALI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 012	900	2 183	2 957	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		5 997	6 597	12 661	14 567	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		169	136	172	203	Valeur unitaire
<b>- NIGERIA</b>							<b>- NIGERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		9 808	2 457	7 276	2 852	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		52 837	17 225	41 486	13 518	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		186	143	175	211	Valeur unitaire
<b>- MALAGASY REPUBLIC</b>							<b>- MADAGASCAR</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	342	671	607	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	2 186	3 691	2 907	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	156	182	209	Valeur unitaire



Groundnut Cake  
Tortemx d'arachides

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- BENIN							- BENIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	551	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	3 015	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	183	Valeur unitaire
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 031	3 097	3 051	430	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		6 186	22 212	16 719	1 813	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		167	139	182	237	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEA							- GUINEE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	234	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	1 139	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	205	Valeur unitaire
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	229	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	1 105	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	207	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		423	208	325	198	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 698	1 670	1 861	1 066	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		157	125	175	186	Valeur unitaire
- JIBUTI							- DJIBOUTI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	106	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	441	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	240	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- INDIA							- INDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		15 170	10 660	59 601	74 789	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		92 112	79 342	418 799	379 080	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		165	134	142	197	Valeur unitaire
- ARGENTINA							- ARGENTINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	7 655	29 672	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	48 396	155 648	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	158	191	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF PALM NUTS  
IMPORTATIONS DE NOIX DE PALMISTE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	37 368	107 080	44 480	51 138	72 351	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	229 927	301 694	242 980	303 067	250 580	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	163	355	183	168	289	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	107 070	44 480	51 072	72 344	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	301 684	242 980	302 699	250 570	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	355	183	168	289	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	34 664	99 541	40 310	49 104	70 643	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	92.8	93.0	90.6	96.0	97.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	212 237	279 015	226 367	285 917	243 640	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	163	357	178	172	290	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Nigeria</b>							<b>- Nigéria</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	19 958	62 387	26 764	37 457	58 591	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	121 035	180 105	154 192	226 778	200 031	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	165	346	174	165	293	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 676	13 937	4 940	4 951	5 644	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	22 726	36 992	27 434	23 480	18 423	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	162	377	180	211	306	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 815	7 993	2 108	1 738	2 251	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	11 634	21 961	9 909	9 167	8 395	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	156	364	213	190	268	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Sierra Leone</b>							<b>- Sierra Leone</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 990	7 444	4 070	3 020	1 377	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	37 055	20 763	21 355	15 573	6 055	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	162	359	191	194	227	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Guinea</b>							<b>- Guinée</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	588	2 156	555	69	1 521	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 903	5 550	2 357	400	6 064	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	151	388	235	173	251	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Gambia</b>							<b>- Gambie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	225	429	149	145	494	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 312	1 148	985	827	1 830	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	171	374	151	175	270	Valeur unitaire

**Palm Nuts**  
**Noir de palmiste**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Togo							- Togo
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 085	2 841	1 035	912	377	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 806	6 334	6 109	5 288	1 443	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	159	449	169	172	261	Valeur unitaire
- Senegal							- Sénégal
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	472	1 161	-	-	123	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 076	2 961	-	-	447	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	153	392	-	-	275	Valeur unitaire
- Surinam							- Surinam
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	106	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	334	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	317	Valeur unitaire
- Guinea Bissau							- Guinée Bissau
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	141	278	402	790	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	719	770	2 452	4 328	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	196	361	164	182	-	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF PALM OIL  
IMPORTATIONS D'HUILE DE PALME

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	130 226	283 400	258 600	237 500	306 580	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	676 200	585 822	659 947	659 998	667 424	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	193	483	390	341	459	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	283 340	258 590	237 447	306 525	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	584 939	656 136	659 982	667 353	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	484	394	341	459	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	27 465	88 273	86 984	43 042	59 396	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	21.1	31.1	33.6	18.1	19.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	116 593	161 042	196 166	120 478	118 814	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	236	548	443	357	500	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 473	33 579	43 056	18 771	31 889	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	42 300	56 566	100 858	53 860	64 092	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	224	594	427	349	498	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Zaïre</b>							<b>- Zaïre</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	15 607	34 736	25 263	13 296	10 638	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	64 540	67 184	50 786	35 165	21 269	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	242	517	497	378	500	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Papua New Guinea</b>							<b>- Nouvelle Guinée Papouasie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	334	4 615	6 659	6 363	9 288	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 610	9 606	17 839	17 997	19 135	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	207	480	373	354	485	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 212	8 388	4 092	1 399	4 858	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 455	15 701	9 184	3 775	8 896	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	272	534	446	371	546	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Benin</b>							<b>- Benin</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	839	5 822	6 194	2 815	1 929	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 687	9 754	11 669	8 657	3 735	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	226	597	531	325	516	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Liberia</b>							<b>- Liberia</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	315	347	-	438	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	601	712	-	901	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	524	487	-	-	Valeur unitaire

**Palm Oil**  
**Huile de palm**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>- Surinam</b>							<b>- Surinam</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	151	398	355	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	506	1 024	787	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	298	389	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Malaysia</b>							<b>- Malaisie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	147 310	125 520	148 047	192 811	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	325 323	333 590	440 572	425 079	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	453	376	336	454	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Indonesia</b>							<b>- Indonésie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	43 800	43 180	44 508	49 858	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	90 507	118 816	130 176	114 670	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	484	363	342	435	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF PALM CAKE  
IMPORTATIONS DE TOURTEAUX DE PALMISTE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		27 768	28 468	35 178	39 644	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		239 169	267 909	287 529	278 593	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		116	106	122	142	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		26 450	27 040	33 052	38 421	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		95.3	95.0	94.0	96.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		224 120	252 070	267 830	269 399	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		118	107	123	143	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		13 819	11 309	12 841	11 610	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		49.8	39.7	36.5	29.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		114 723	102 106	102 793	80 076	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		120	110	124	145	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- ZAIRE</b>							<b>- Zaïre</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		4 205	3 646	3 828	4 056	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		34 579	32 824	31 047	27 324	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		122	111	123	148	Valeur unitaire
<b>- NIGERIA</b>							<b>- NIGERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		5 421	3 494	3 604	2 681	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		45 974	31 080	28 052	19 991	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		118	112	128	134	Valeur unitaire
<b>- BENIN</b>							<b>- BENIN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 156	2 195	2 809	2 492	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		17 581	20 277	23 032	16 179	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		123	108	122	154	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SIERRA LEONE</b>							<b>- SIERRA LEONE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		556	1 108	1 265	1 204	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 642	10 153	10 162	8 284	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		120	109	124	145	Valeur unitaire
<b>- LIBERIA</b>							<b>- LIBERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		800	656	596	546	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		6 394	5 698	4 989	3 781	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		125	115	122	144	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SENEGAL</b>							<b>- SENEGAL</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		131	-	140	295	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 110	-	1 133	2 075	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		118	-	124	142	Valeur unitaire

**Palm Cake**  
**Tortueux de Palmiste**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		341	210	326	190	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 669	2 074	2 613	1 377	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		128	101	125	138	Valeur unitaire
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		209	-	158	139	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 744	-	1 266	1 027	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		120	-	125	135	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- MALAYSIA							- MALAISIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		7 840	10 880	14 922	21 199	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		65 345	100 943	120 383	147 957	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		120	108	124	143	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COPRA  
IMPORTATIONS DE COPRAH

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	91 584	146 080	177 452	168 316	183 126	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	508 355	277 483	709 672	846 216	547 944	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	180	525	250	199	334	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		146 080	177 150	167 878	182 776	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		277 483	708 165	843 648	546 926	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		526	250	199	334	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 030	27 145	19 607	12 439	12 611	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	8.8	18.6	11.0	7.4	6.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	38 043	49 522	74 290	59 512	32 416	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	211	548	264	209	389	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>							<b>- Nlle GUINEE PAPOUASIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 811	16 382	13 018	6 992	5 727	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	26 449	29 006	49 116	34 281	14 163	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	220	565	265	204	404	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TONGA</b>							<b>- TONGA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	212	1 717	2 167	3 057	3 550	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	817	3 837	8 318	14 905	9 836	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	259	447	261	205	361	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	1 504	1 373	1 262	1 952	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 939	3 847	5 106	5 111	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	512	357	247	382	Valeur unitaire
<b>- WESTERN SAMOA</b>							<b>- SAMOA OCCIDENTALE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 133	3 549	2 115	586	1 175	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 653	5 985	7 950	3 275	2 770	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	170	593	266	179	424	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SAO TOME &amp; PRINGIPE</b>							<b>- SAO TOME ET PRINCIPE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	263	880	232	118	193	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 371	1 492	763	445	498	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	192	590	304	265	388	Valeur unitaire
<b>- COMOROS</b>							<b>- COMORES</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	287	1 647	109	-	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 190	3 350	205	-	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	241	492	532	-	-	Valeur unitaire



Copra

Coprah

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	13	-	593	-	13	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	86	-	4 091	-	35	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	151	-	145	-	-	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEA							- GUINEE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	92	-	-	424	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	366	-	-	1 500	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	251	-	-	283	-	Valeur unitaire
<u>DOM-TOM :</u>							<u>DOM-TOM :</u>
- NEW HEBRIDES							- NOUVELLES HEBRIDES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 597	14 154	5 490	6 904	12 030	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	14 948	26 693	23 947	30 841	33 189	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	241	530	229	224	362	Valeur unitaire
- BRITISH OCEANIA							- OCEANIE BRITANNIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 722	8 910	2 019	3 242	4 768	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	13 216	16 767	6 854	15 677	13 497	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	206	531	295	207	353	Valeur unitaire
- NEW CALEDONIA							- NOUVELLE CALEDONIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	119	119	-	-	346	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	555	261	-	-	1 022	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	339	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- PHILIPPINES							- PHILIPPINES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		84 210	145 760	141 890	149 669	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		163 539	583 913	722 990	457 685	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		555	250	196	327	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COPRA OIL  
IMPORTATIONS DE HUILE DE COPRAH

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		56 536	22 250	28 708	44 194	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		72 754	60 643	84 926	90 130	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		777	367	338	490	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		56 370	22 030	28 658	44 131	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		99.7	99.0	99.8	99.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		72 597	60 327	84 858	89 994	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		776	365	338	490	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		19 637	5 543	3 589	4 204	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		34.7	24.9	12.5	9.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		23 021	13 837	10 194	7 600	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		853	400	352	553	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>							<b>- Nlle GUINEE PAPOUASIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		10 774	3 686	2 939	2 766	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		12 544	9 063	8 297	5 103	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		859	406	354	542	Valeur unitaire
<b>- FIJI</b>							<b>- FIDJI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		7 849	1 857	650	1 438	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		9 336	4 774	1 897	2 497	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		841	389	343	576	Valeur unitaire
<b>DOM - TOM :</b>							<b>DOM-TOM :</b>
<b>- FRENCH POLYNESIA</b>							<b>- POLYNESIE FRANÇAISE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 110	1 850	1 557	1 559	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 158	4 617	4 303	2 980	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		959	401	362	523	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
<b>- PHILIPPINES</b>							<b>- PHILIPPINES</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		25 550	10 720	17 303	37 394	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		38 018	31 504	52 846	77 652	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		672	340	327	482	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COPRA CAKE  
IMPORTATIONS DE TOURTEAUX DE COPRAH

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		69 303	66 977	111 610	105 524	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		535 273	573 249	868 579	701 965	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		129	117	128	150	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		65 320	66 700	110 335	105 220	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		94.3	99.6	98.9	99.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		504 874	570 440	858 592	699 861	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		129	117	129	150	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 387	2 488	2 887	3 867	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		4.9	3.7	2.6	3.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		26 132	20 926	21 090	23 958	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		129	119	137	161	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>							<b>- Nlle GUINEE PAPOUASIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 062	1 010	1 226	2 219	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		16 235	8 391	9 274	13 617	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		127	120	133	163	Valeur unitaire
<b>- FIJI</b>							<b>- FIDJI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		383	345	820	616	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		3 043	2 922	5 488	3 738	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		126	118	149	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TANZANIA</b>							<b>- TANZANIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		622	759	454	410	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 539	6 356	3 336	2 546	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		137	119	136	165	Valeur unitaire
<b>- KENYA</b>							<b>- KENYA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		320	143	143	219	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 315	1 188	1 086	1 321	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		138	120	131	166	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GHANA</b>							<b>- GHANA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	231	-	139	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	2 069	-	924	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	112	-	150	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE d'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	121	116	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	956	794	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	127	-	Valeur unitaire

**Copra cake**  
**Tortaux de coprah**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- PHILIPPINES							- PHILIPPINES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		33 260	31 070	58 945	60 222	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		266 460	266 146	460 290	406 241	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		125	117	128	148	Valeur unitaire
- INDONESIA							- INDONESIA
Value	1 000 EUC		27 040	31 200	44 648	38 366	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		200 196	266 821	346 708	251 479	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		135	117	128	153	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COTTON CAKE  
IMPORTATIONS DE TOURTEAUX DE COTON

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		83 167	83 976	94 737	104 398	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		583 345	708 227	664 726	592 026	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		119	119	143	176	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		61 942	59 820	80 943	86 076	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		74.5	71.2	85.4	82.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		436 393	497 140	670 819	494 432	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		142	120	120	174	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		17 218	19 662	27 376	26 796	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		20.7	23.4	28.9	25.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		123 640	162 858	202 775	154 623	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		139	121	135	173	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- SUDAN</b>							<b>- SOUDAN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		8 477	6 829	13 254	8 134	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		68 009	69 011	110 951	53 337	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		125	99	119	153	Valeur unitaire
<b>- NIGERIA</b>							<b>- NIGERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		382	-	1 667	5 405	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 524	-	13 385	33 913	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		151	-	125	159	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	1 105	3 026	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	7 208	15 641	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	153	193	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TANZANIA</b>							<b>- TANZANIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		766	4 494	2 027	2 588	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 856	36 960	13 720	13 709	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		158	122	148	189	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SENEGAL</b>							<b>- SENEGAL</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		903	1 323	1 145	1 555	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		6 306	10 637	7 380	7 830	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		143	124	155	199	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CAMEROON</b>							<b>- CAMEROUN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		642	990	1 196	1 426	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 221	6 687	6 080	6 483	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		152	148	197	220	Valeur unitaire

Cotton Cake  
Tortaux de coton

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 088	1 586	2 482	1 169	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		13 811	12 711	15 779	6 262	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		158	125	157	187	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							-KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 667	753	608	860	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		10 385	5 350	9 880	4 744	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		161	141	62	181	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUC				166	825	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				928	3 846	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				179	215	Valeur unitaire
- MALAWI							- MALAWI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				166	495	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				928	2 366	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				179	209	Valeur unitaire
- UPPER VOLTA							- HAUTE VOLTA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		190	426	409	433	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 000	2 969	2 287	2 025	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		190	143	179	214	Valeur unitaire
- UGANDA							- OUGANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		276	2 123	2 045	387	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 417	17 806	13 242	2 000	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		195	119	154	194	Valeur unitaire
- MALI							-MALI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		574	677	162	350	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		3 285	4 289	988	1 736	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		175	158	164	202	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- ARGENTINA							- ARGENTINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 440	7 360	16 255	15 026	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		21 185	60 075	109 741	94 693	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		162	122	148	159	Valeur unitaire
- INDIA							- INDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		4 560	5 800	14 231	16 508	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		26 274	53 218	106 712	91 133	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		174	109	133	181	Valeur unitaire
- GUATEMALA							- GUATEMALA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				4 206	10 763	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				26984	56 055	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				156	192	Valeur unitaire

## SUGAR

1. Between 1973 and 1978 the price of sugar fluctuated considerably.
- a. In 1974 prices rose very sharply due to an increase in world consumption and to the fact that production did not keep pace with consumption. In fact, between 1970 and 1974 production consistently fell short of consumption:

SUGAR : Production and Consumption (1 000 t)			
	<u>Production</u>	<u>Consumption</u>	<u>Shortfall</u>
1970 - 71	72 771	74 518	- 1 747
1971 - 72	73 852	76 105	- 2 253
1972 - 73	77 173	78 099	- 926
1973 - 74	81 021	81 068	- 47

Stocks thus fell from 19 165 000 t in 1966 to 15 690 000 t in 1974.

- b. From 1975 there was a fall in prices, due to the reversal of the previous trend: i.e. production outstripped consumption leading to an increase in stocks.

WORLD SUGAR BALANCE SHEET (1 000 t)				
	<u>1974/75</u>	<u>1975/76</u>	<u>1976/77</u>	<u>1977/78 forecast</u>
Opening stocks	15 892	17 305	20 441	23 330
Production	79 600	82 783	86 077	92 000
Imports	24 144	23 659	25 069	
total	119 636	123 747	131 587	
Consumption	77 657	79 906	82 961	86 000
Exports	24 674	23 400	25 296	
Closing stocks	17 305	20 441	23 330	30 000

2. The pattern of EC imports is explained by these price fluctuations. Between 1973 and 1974 the value of imports from all sources increased by 100 %. The increase was much lower for the ACP countries (+ 28 %) than for the other countries (+ 193 %). In 1974 the main ACP countries were signatories to the CSA (Commonwealth Sugar Agreement) and the price fixed by this agreement was lower than the free market price. Brazil's unit-value was thus 511 EUA/t, compared with an ACP average of 212 in 1974.
- In 1975, under the special provisions of the Lomé Convention on sugar, the guaranteed price was fixed at 255.30 EUA a tonne; in practice, however, the ACP countries and the United Kingdom agreed on a price of £ 260 a long ton (± 439 EUA).

The unit-value for imports from ACP countries thus increased by 122 % (470 as against 212) between 1974 and 1975. In 1976 and 1977 the unit-value fell, but remained well above world prices as a result of the guaranteed price system introduced under the Sugar Protocol of the Lomé Convention.

3. During the period 1975-77 the ACP countries' share of Community imports went up from 49.3 to 67.1 %, while that of the other developing countries fell (from 50.2 to 28.9 %). This was due to the system for a guaranteed volume of imports (1 225 000 t) introduced under the Lomé Convention Sugar Protocol.



IMPORTS OF SUGAR  
IMPORTATIONS DE SUCRE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations de l'Extra-EUR 9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	301 640	604 682	990 202	636 008	569 749	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 196 725	2 111 485	2 196 636	1 934 562	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	275	469	290	295	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	524 930	985 050	554 256	547 122	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	86.8	99.5	87.1	96.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 816 475	2 066 615	1 879 696	1 829 605	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	289	477	295	299	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	169 668	217 564	488 303	376 896	382 110	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	36.0	49.3	59.3	67.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 023 754	1 039 098	1 294 705	1 279 862	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	212	470	291	299	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- MAURITIUS</b>							<b>- MAURICE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	46 045	80 361	176 217	154 356	151 321	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	417 847	412 387	496 958	490 570	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	192	427	311	308	Valeur unitaire
<b>- FIJI</b>							<b>- FIDJI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	15 620	31 369	85 869	35 878	60 187	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	137 051	207 231	132 666	194 319	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	229	414	270	310	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GUYANA</b>							<b>- GUYANA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	25 563	30 262	61 146	54 555	47 344	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	128 667	137 413	190 568	158 290	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	235	445	286	299	Valeur unitaire
<b>- JAMAICA</b>							<b>- JAMAIQUE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	37 629	24 492	55 632	42 102	36 983	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	138 105	123 175	158 429	130 923	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	177	452	266	314	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SWAZILAND</b>							<b>- SWAZILAND</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 546	21 735	41 546	46 655	31 133	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	88 834	101 201	156 326	99 199	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	245	411	298	314	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO</b>							<b>- TRINIDAD ET TOBAGO</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	18 521	21 435	32 924	20 684	24 946	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	78 269	72 725	75 325	90 427	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	274	453	275	276	Valeur unitaire

## Sugar

## Sacre

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- BARBADOS							- BARBADE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	15 744	6 948	22 501	11 072	14 548	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	32 835	49 484	47 495	61 308	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	212	455	233	237	Valeur unitaire
- MALAWI							- MALAWI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	962	6 802	4 333	4 991	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 146	15 031	16 286	15 574	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	448	453	266	320	Valeur unitaire
- MADAGASCAR							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	4 729	2 081	4 417	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	10 451	7 224	15 402	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	452	288	287	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	2 590	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	10 085	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	257	Valeur unitaire
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUC	-	-	-	4 411	2 585	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	10 292	10 603	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	429	244	Valeur unitaire
- UGANDA							- OUGANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	769	1 065	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	3 136	3 162	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	245	337	Valeur unitaire
DOM - TOM							DOM - TOM
- REUNION							- REUNION
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	35 594	52 839	64 446	87 578	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	157 142	164 330	184 347	257 131	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	227	322	350	341	Valeur unitaire
- GUADELOUPE							- GUADELOUPE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	18 304	24 398	28 921	26 779	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	82 815	69 122	83 499	80 374	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	221	353	346	333	Valeur unitaire
- BELIZE							- BELIZE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	7 565	-	11 017	14 133	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	29 400	-	44 092	47 090	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	257	-	250	300	Valeur unitaire
- MARTINIQUE							- MARTINIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	594	523	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	1 814	1 638	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	327	319	Valeur unitaire

## Sugar

## Sucre

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES							AUTRES PVD
- BRAZIL							- BRESIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	112 980	77 750	44 190	26 852	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	220 957	162 716	167 337	127 742	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	511	478	264	210	Valeur unitaire



## IRON ORE

- Iron ore is a major component in EC-ACP trade, amounting to 3 % of Community imports in 1977. The bulk of iron ore imported by the Community from ACP countries comes from Liberia and Mauritania. The degree of dependence of these two countries on ore is very high since ore accounted for 75 % of Liberia's exports in 1975 and 86 % of those of Mauritania in 1976.
- The pattern of iron ore imports from the ACP countries is as follows:

Iron ore prices rose as from 1970 following an increased demand which engendered supply problems. Between 1973 and 1976 there was therefore a steep rise in unit value (index = 68.8 in 1973 as compared with 113.6 in 1976). Unit value remained virtually the same levels between 1976 and 1977 because of falling international demand which affected price contracts (long-term price contract which are re-negotiated yearly) after a time lag. Imports from Extra EUR-9 countries show the same pattern.

The quantities imported fell between 1974 and 1975 as a result of the economic crisis and in 1977 imports maintained their 1975 levles (index = 99.6). Again, imports from Extra EUR-9 countries show the same pattern.

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
<u>Volume Index</u>					
ACP countries	129.4	139.6	100.0	101.2	99.6
Extra EUR-9	112.5	125.9	100.0	108.0	96.4
<u>Unit Value Index</u>					
ACP countries	68.8	86.4	100.0	113.6	115.6
Extra EUR-9	70.9	87.3	100.0	115.2	117.1

- Liberia is the biggest ACP exporter of iron ore. The volume of its exports taken by the Community fell from 1974 when Community imports also decreased.

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Liberian Exports (000t)	25 574	25 592	18 400	20 977	
EC Imports (000t)	18 639	19 993	13 524	14 182	14 217
EC Imp/Lib Exp (%)	72.9	78.1	73.5	67.6	

- Mauritania is the second biggest ACP exporter of iron ore to the European Community. Total iron ore exports fell significantly between 1976 and 1977 partly because of slackening demand but also because of attacks on the ore train. As from 1974, the Community took a greater share of this country's total exports.
  
- Brazil is the ACP group's biggest competitor among the developing countries for the Community market, supplying 23 % of EC imports from Extra EUR-9 countries in 1977.

IMPORTS OF IRON ORE  
IMPORTATIONS DE MINÉRAIS DE FER

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations de l'Extra-EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 351 729	1 857 333	1 688 669	2 099 621	1 907 906	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	120 320 053	134 641 202	106 930 814	115 481 897	103 090 937	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	11.2	13.8	15.8	18.2	18.5	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from developing countries:</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		972 600	867 290	1 028 439	929 521	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		52.4	51.3	49.0	48.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		71 007 569	56 354 284	58 329 097	51 112 236	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		13.6	15.3	17.6	18.1	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	291 027	392 527	327 251	374 238	376 513	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	21.5	21.1	19.4	17.8	19.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	27 417 014	29 584 760	21 186 526	21 436 258	21 107 568	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	10.6	13.3	15.4	17.5	17.8	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- LIBERIA</b>							<b>- LIBERIA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	197 169	265 546	201 419	243 470	255 796	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	18 639 189	19 992 621	13 524 248	14 182 484	14 217 219	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	10.6	13.3	14.9	17.2	17.9	Valeur unitaire
<b>- MAURITANIA</b>							<b>- MAURITANIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	80 215	112 489	115 542	127 008	120 357	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 467 400	8 385 596	6 994 109	7 020 173	6 869 865	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	10.7	13.4	16.5	18.1	17.5	Valeur unitaire
<b>- GUINEA</b>							<b>- GUINEE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		0	0	0	320	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					20 280	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					15.7	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries:</b>							<b>Autres PVD:</b>
<b>- BRAZIL</b>							<b>- BRÉSIL</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		358 960	341 750	477 869	435 856	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		26 066 118	23 524 636	26 719 230	23 064 397	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		13.7	14.5	17.8	18.8	Valeur unitaire
<b>- VENEZUELA</b>							<b>- VENEZUELA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		111 020	116 330	112 738	71 099	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		7 998 454	6 868 801	6 349 322	4 211 351	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		13.8	16.9	17.7	16.8	Valeur unitaire

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Iron Ore  
Minerais de fer

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>DOM TOM</b>							<b>DOM TOM</b>
- EST INDIES							- INDES OCCIDENTALE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					581	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					29 833	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					19.4	Valeur unitaire



## ALUMINIUM

1. Aluminium in its various forms (ore, oxide and unwrought aluminium) plays a major role in EC-ACP trade, accounting for 2.2 % of the total in 1977. Moreover, the ACP countries are big producers of bauxite and six of them are members of the International Bauxite Association, viz. Guinea, Jamaica, Surinam, Guyana, Sierra Leone and Ghana. Between them, these countries produce 37.7 % of the world's bauxite. The role of these countries is even more important as regards bauxite reserves since they hold 49.7 % of world stocks, Guinea alone holding 38.7 %.

2. The 1973-77 period was marked for the ACP countries by:

- a substantial rise in the prices of ore, alumina and unwrought aluminium.

The export unit value indices for the ACP countries were as follows:-

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Ore *	83.1	91.6	100.0	115.2	118.1
Alumina	66.4	78.8	100.0	107.7	128.8
Unwrought aluminium		90.2	100.0	111.4	136.1

- the increase in the volume of supplies to the Community whose imports rose from 24.6 % in 1974 to 29.3 % in 1977.

This was due mainly to imports of aluminium ore, the volume of which from the ACP group rose by 92 % between 1974 and 1977 (compared with 9.7 % for the Extra EUR-9 countries)\*\*

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\* Nevertheless, there was a wide divergence of prices between the ACP states depending upon the grade of the ore.

\*\* Imports from the ACP countries were up 293 % on 1973 and those from the Extra EUR-9 countries up 85.3 %.

### BAUXITE

3. Guinea is the biggest exporter of bauxite to the European Community. It has very large reserves of the mineral (38.7 % of the world total) and its production (14 % of the world total) is increasing rapidly. This production growth accounts for the marked upward movement of imports to the Community.

	Bauxite from Guinea				
	('000 t)				
	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Production	2 806	5 010	7 674	11 316	10 871
Community imports	248	1 129	1 642	3 211	3 227

The Community's share of Guinea's exports thus rose sharply and the increase in imports from Guinea virtually accounts for the rise in total imports from the ACP group; imports of bauxite from the ACP rose by 69.8 million EJA between 1974 and 1977 and those from Guinea by 63.2 million. This means a rise during the reference period of 414 % in the value of bauxite imports from Guinea.

4. Guyana is the second biggest ACP supplier to the Community. In 1976, it produced 3 134 000 t, i.e. 3.9 % of world production. Guyana's exports to the Community rose substantially in 1974, but subsequently slipped back steadily to a level just above the 1973 level. The pattern of its exports to the world was as follows:

( 000 t )	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Exports to the world	2 626	2 455	2 480	2 098	
Community imports	133	326	183	180	169
Imp./Exp. %	5.1	13.3	7.4	8.6	

### ALUMINA

5. Jamaica is a major producer of bauxite (like Guinea, 14 % of the world total) It is also a major exporter of bauxite (6 457 000 t), but the Community imports only alumina from Jamaica, the biggest ACP supplier (25 % of the total Extra-EUR 9 in 1977). Jamaica's exports to the Community show the same trends as its exports to the world:

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Exports to the world	2 312	2 808	2 374	1 621	2 067
Community imports	339	468	449	304	359
Imp/Exp. %	14.7	16.7	18.9	18.8	17.4

N.B.: Exports rose in 1974, fell in 1975-76, rose again in 1977.

6. Surinam is the third biggest ACP producer of bauxite (5.7 % of world production) and was the second biggest ACP exporter in 1976 with sales of 4 512 000 t of alumina to the Community. As from 1973, its exports to the Community and to the world showed a downward trend. It exported 1 099 000 t of alumina to the world in 1977 compared with 1 279 000 t in 1972.

#### UNWROUGHT ALUMINIUM

The main ACP supplying countries are Ghana, Surinam and Cameroon, each of which exports comparable quantities to the Community.

7. Ghana. The ACP countries' share of imports from the Extra EUR-9 countries is small (9.6 %)\*. Ghana's bauxite production is low in relation to the other ACP countries (0.3 % of world production). Ghana's exports of unwrought aluminium to the world during the reference period showed an upward trend (1973 : 126 200 t, 1976 : 145 100 t).
8. Cameroon. Cameroon is not a producer of bauxite at present, but will be in future. However, it does process ore from neighbouring Guinea because of its hydroelectric capacity. In 1977, it exported 21 430 t to the Community, i.e. 81 % of its exports of this commodity.
9. Surinam exports much of its unwrought aluminium to the European Community (38 % in 1976 out of a total of 46 300 t). However, it exports to the Community less unwrought aluminium than alumina.

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\* Although the potential growth of their exports is high.

IMPORTS OF ALUMINIUM ORE  
IMPORTATIONS DE MINÉRAIS D'ALUMINIUM

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	62 143	120 575	139 198	195 876	197 592	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 537 953	7 666 598	8 047 246	8 692 316	8 407 392	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	13.7	15.7	17.3	22.5	23.5	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	21 230	51 380	65 906	115 504	117 196	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	34.2	42.6	47.3	59.0	59.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	1 064 467	2 379 627	2 796 514	4 227 285	4 168 938	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	19.9	21.5	23.5	27.3	28.1	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	20 894	47 073	64 138	115 209	116 824	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	33.6	39.0	46.1	58.8	59.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	1 060 351	2 172 445	2 709 209	4 224 617	4 163 833	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	19.7	21.7	23.7	27.3	28.0	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- GUINFA							- GUINEE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 546	15 264	25 023	73 760	78 414	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	248 084	1 128 849	1 542 887	3 210 785	3 236 579	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	10.3	13.5	15.2	23.0	24.2	Valeur unitaire
- GUYANA							- GUYANE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 113	17 157	16 553	19 766	19 619	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	133 129	325 937	183 062	179 684	168 981	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	53.4	52.6	90.4	110.0	116	Valeur unitaire
- SIERRA LEONE							- SIERRA LEONE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 989	5 134	5 580	7 651	8 558	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	342 464	323 101	313 113	403 992	416 464	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	14.6	15.9	17.8	18.9	20.5	Valeur unitaire
- GHANA							- GHANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 037	5 241	5 986	5 342	5 781	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	276 683	322 129	322 087	244 278	243 283	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	14.6	16.3	18.6	21.9	23.7	Valeur unitaire
- SURINAM							- SURINAM
Value	1 000 EUC	2 192	3 491	10 397	8 173	3 308	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	56 269	64 427	225 991	161 060	54 046	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	39.0	54.2	46.0	50.8	61.2	Valeur unitaire
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA							- Nlle GUINEE PAPOUASIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			414	517	35	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes			20 334	24 818	500	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			20.4	20.8	70.0	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF ALUMINIUM OXIDE  
IMPORTATIONS DE ALUMINE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		110 728	126 263	146 524	192 993	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		254 585	1 173 612	1 203 224	1 396 962	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		88.2	108	122	138	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		77 760	95 010	80 864	102 583	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		70.2	75.2	55.2	53.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		943 893	860 014	719 551	768 036	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		82.3	110	112	134	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	64 012	77 474	89 126	80 833	102 551	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		70.0	70.6	55.2	53.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	925 161	943 881	860 010	719 508	767 988	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	69.1	82.0	104	112	134	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- JAMAICA							- JAMAÏQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	22 584	39 717	51 586	34 004	48 508	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	339 126	468 281	449 347	304 322	358 711	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	66.5	84.8	115	112	135	Valeur unitaire
- SURINAM							- SURINAM
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	39 434	30 074	30 725	35 475	38 481	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	554 114	369 590	324 733	307 091	287 231	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	71.1	81.3	94.6	116	134	Valeur unitaire
- GUINEA							- GUINÉE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 987	3 712	1 395	5 596	11 912	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	31 809	42 328	17 044	51 947	85 684	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	62.4	87.6	81.8	108	139	Valeur unitaire
- GUIANA							- GUYANE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7	3 971	5 420	5 758	3 650	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	112	63 682	68 886	56 148	36 362	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	62.3	78.6	103	100	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF UNWROUGHT ALUMINIUM  
IMPORTATIONS DE ALUMINIUM BRUT

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		425 473	301 651	443 944	531 930	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		668 095	460 058	573 358	569 325	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		637	656	774	934	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		41 520	33 450	52 882	79 149	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		9.8	11.1	11.9	14.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		65 252	48 518	69 125	86 380	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		636	689	765	916	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		37 333	31 101	42 471	51 167	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		8.8	10.3	9.6	9.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		60 462	45 477	55 768	54 975	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		617	684	762	931	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- GHANA							- GHANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		9 160	8 392	19 737	18 703	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		15 079	12 424	25 288	19 306	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		607	675	780	969	Valeur unitaire
- SURINAM							- SURINAM
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		15 106	8 373	14 012	17 510	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		23 211	11 980	17 849	18 360	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		651	698	785	954	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		13 067	14 336	8 722	14 956	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		22 172	21 073	12 631	17 318	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		589	680	690	864	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- EGYPT							- EGYPT
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				5 465	22 225	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				7 147	24 943	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				765	891	Valeur unitaire
- INDIA							- INDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				2 491	4 077	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				3 289	4 556	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				757	895	Valeur unitaire

## COTTON FIBRE

1. Cotton is produced by a great many ACP countries. Taking cotton fibre, cotton oilcakes and cotton fabric together, it accounts for 2.10 % of EC imports from ACP countries. Cotton fibre alone accounts for 1.85 % of total trade.

2. Imports of cotton from ACP countries fluctuated considerably during the period 1973-1974.

Throughout 1973 cotton prices increased, reaching their peak in February 1974, after which demand, which had been very brisk in 1973, declined in 1974 resulting in a marked fall in cotton prices.

This explains the pattern of imports: high volume of imports in 1973 as a result of the heavy demand in the EC; on the other hand, high unit values in 1974 (probably because the contracts were negotiated mainly at the beginning of the year) and low volume of imports in 1974 as a result of the fall in demand in the EC. In this respect it is interesting to compare trends in imports from the ACP countries and from non-Community countries, which are fairly similar.

3. The ACP countries' share of EC imports rose appreciably in 1977 (23 % in 1977 as against an average of 18 % for the period 1973-1976).

### Imports of cotton fibre

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
<u>From ACP countries</u>					
Index of value	107.8	134.5	100.0	153.1	174.9
Index of volume	145.4	112.9	100.0	126.5	113.4
Index of unit value	74.2	119.1	100.0	121.0	154.2
<u>From Extra-EUR 9</u>					
Index of value	102.6	131.4	100.0	158.9	138.8
Index of volume	128.2	97.0	100.0	105.0	85.8
Index of unit value	80.0	135.5	100.0	151.4	161.9

In 1975 the unit value fell but did rise again in 1976 and 1977.

Generally speaking, over the whole of the period 1973-1977 the value of imports from ACP countries went up appreciably (+74.9 % compared with 1975), due mainly to the increase in unit values.

The volume of imports tended to fall somewhat. However, this fall must be compared with the increase in imports of cotton fabric and articles made of cotton, which partly explains the fall in trade in fibres.

4. The main exporters of cotton fibres (\*) are:

	<u>1976</u> (000 t)
Sudan	216.8
Chad	61.8
Tanzania	57.6
Mali	39.0
Uganda	19.3
Ivory Coast	19.0
Upper Volta	18.4
Cameroon	14.5

5. Sudan is the largest exporter among the ACP countries, accounting for 5.5 % of world exports of this commodity. It is also the EC's biggest ACP supplier. The recession in the cotton trade in 1974 particularly affected the Sudan on account of the high quality of its cotton. Its exports fell by 55 % in that year.

In 1976 exports caught up again but EC imports did not rise correspondingly.

SUDAN	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total exports * (000t)	225.4	101.6	141.4	216.8	
EC imports * (000t)		36.8	39.7	41.1	34.6
Imports/Exports (%)		36.2	28.1	19.0	

6. Chad

Chad's exports increased over the period but the EC's share fell from 1976 onwards.

CHAD	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total exports * (000t)	36.2	37.8	45.7	61.8	
EC imports * (000t)		23.2	18.7	26.9	21.4
Imports/Exports (%)		61.4	40.9	43.5	

(\*) SITC 263.1



7. Tanzania is a major exporter of cotton but EC imports are very modest.

TANZANIA	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total exports * (000t)	60.0	49.1	38.0	57.6	
EC imports * (000t)		0.3	3.6	0.3	0.8
Imports/Exports (%)		0.6	9.5	0.5	

8. Mali

As in the case of the other ACP countries, exports increased appreciably in 1976 after the poor years in 1974 and 1975. EC imports, too, went up considerably.

MALI	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total exports * (000t)	21.6	17.5	19.0	34.9	
EC imports * (000t)		9.8	5.5	20.9	24.4
Imports/Exports (%)		56.0	28.9	59.9	

(\*) SITC 263.1

IMPORTS OF COTTON  
IMPORTATIONS DE COTON

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	658 045	843 245	641 611	1 019 681	890 291	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	898 372	579 849	700 962	736 089	601 183	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	732	1 240	915	1 385	1 481	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		552 410	397 500	476 443	537 217	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		65.5	62.0	46.7	60.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		433 940	415 227	376 518	347 141	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 273	957	1 265	1 548	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	126 111	157 334	116 981	179 041	204 579	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.6	23.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	172 383	133 788	118 530	149 968	134 432	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	732	1 176	987	1 194	1 522	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- SUDAN</b>							<b>- SOUDAN</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	40 401	52 917	45 546	58 217	63 710	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	50 577	36 800	39 614	41 091	34 548	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	799	1 438	1 150	1 417	1 844	Valeur unitaire
<b>- MALI</b>							<b>- MALI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 817	9 724	4 827	23 198	33 536	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	12 499	9 769	5 489	20 872	24 413	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	705	995	879	1 111	1 374	Valeur unitaire
<b>- CHAD</b>							<b>- TCHAD</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	15 120	25 830	16 823	29 672	29 816	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	22 943	23 058	18 707	26 914	21 341	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	659	1 120	899	1 102	1 397	Valeur unitaire
<b>- UPPER VOLTA</b>							<b>- HAUTE VOLTA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 170	9 573	5 141	12 302	15 981	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	9 285	9 892	6 180	11 691	11 102	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	665	968	832	1 052	1 439	Valeur unitaire
<b>- IVORY COAST</b>							<b>- COTE D'IVOIRE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 983	12 828	7 809	11 816	15 764	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	13 970	11 317	8741	10 386	11 300	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	715	1 134	893	1 138	1 395	Valeur unitaire
<b>- SENEGAL</b>							<b>- SENEGAL</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 585	6 362	3 381	7 587	9 171	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 123	5 094	3 653	6 836	6 077	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	828	1 249	926	1 110	1 509	Valeur unitaire

## Cotton

## Coton

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE							- FMPIRE CENTRAFRICAIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 997	9 916	7 968	8 948	7 721	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	9 853	9 926	9 122	8 933	6 214	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	609	999	873	1 002	1 243	Valeur unitaire
- UGANDA							- OUGANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 405	6 372	6 510	6 180	7 149	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	10 358	5 306	5 343	4 191	3 933	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	715	1 201	1 218	1 475	1 818	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 101	6 027	4 607	8 217	7 037	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	10 516	6 458	6 522	7 412	5 211	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	675	933	706	1 109	1 350	Valeur unitaire
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 302	139	-	363	3 817	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 675	241	-	288	2 494	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	777	577	-	1 260	1 530	Valeur unitaire
- TOGO							- TOGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 027	1 630	879	3 187	3 046	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 279	1 423	1 124	2 725	2 343	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	803	1 145	782	1 170	1 300	Valeur unitaire
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	949	306	318	1 969	2 222	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 294	283	379	1 755	1 553	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	733	1 081	839	1 122	1 431	Valeur unitaire
- BENIN							- BENIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 053	6 689	3 414	3 232	1 806	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	12 668	7 295	4 441	3 135	1 571	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	715	917	769	1 031	1 150	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 786	4 544	4 631	1 238	1 375	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 411	2 651	4 871	954	736	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 110	1 714	951	1 298	1 868	Valeur unitaire
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 033	385	3 483	353	1 064	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 553	340	3 587	276	763	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	665	1 132	971	1 279	1 394	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	271	624	-	1 483	853	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	301	700	-	1 503	501	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	900	891	-	987	1 703	Valeur unitaire
- MAURITANIA							- MAURITANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	281	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	185	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	1 520	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	209	239	460	338	112	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	311	250	520	364	70	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	672	956	885	929	1 600	Valeur unitaire

Cotton  
Coton

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- BURUNDI							- BURUNDI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	971	622	227	360	105	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 344	678	239	305	72	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	722	917	950	1 180	1 460	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
SYRIA							- SYRIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		23 970	12 640	37 419	50 568	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		21 014	13 673	29 243	33 897	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 141	924	1 280	1 492	Valeur unitaire
- GUATEMALA							- GUATEMALA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		41 800	33 260	31 018	39 683	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		37 123	39 379	25 345	27 069	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 126	845	1 224	1 466	Valeur unitaire
- EGYPT							- EGYPTE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		79 580	35 520	41 816	37 601	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		35 602	18 543	24 057	14 500	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 235	1 937	1 738	2 593	Valeur unitaire
- MEXICO							- MEXIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		35 580	25 380	14 331	32 056	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		29 520	26 875	10 869	21 203	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 205	944	1 319	1 512	Valeur unitaire
- COLOMBIA							- COLOMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		11 600	31 330	25 730	24 354	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		10 750	37 891	21 104	17 822	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 079	827	1 219	1 367	Valeur unitaire
- PARAGUAY							- PARAGUAY
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		10 560	10 670	9 696	21 545	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		8 977	12 060	7 678	14 231	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 176	885	1 263	1 514	Valeur unitaire
- IRAN							- IRAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		38 690	30 800	48 573	17 279	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		30 246	39 201	37 385	11 335	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 279	786	1 299	1 524	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COTTON FABRIC  
IMPORTATIONS DE TISSUS DE COTON

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	653 900	603 706	934 256	929 682	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	212 068	234 281	300 753	251 401	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	3 083	2 577	3 106	3 698	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	277 780	236 368	395 846	394 240	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	42.5	39.2	42.4	42.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	109 534	114 890	153 624	135 358	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 536	2 057	2 577	2 913	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	13 590	14 230	25 599	31 513	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	5 075	6 303	10 232	10 525	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 678	2 258	2 502	2 994	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Madagascar</b>							<b>- Madagascar</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	5 058	5 764	9 228	10 039	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 207	3 107	4 454	3 732	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 292	1 856	2 072	2 690	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 372	4 318	8 003	8 299	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	780	1 765	2 908	2 526	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	3 041	2 446	2 752	3 285	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	3 799	2 421	4 854	7 108	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 274	796	1 652	2 226	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 982	3 041	2 938	3 193	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Togo</b>							<b>- Togo</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	681	1 227	1 673	1 719	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	175	425	454	414	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	3 890	2 887	3 685	4 152	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Malawi</b>							<b>- Malawi</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	1 247	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	536	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	2 330	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Tchad</b>							<b>- Tchad</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	315	-	721	820	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	120	-	273	299	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 630	-	2 641	2 740	Valeur unitaire

Cotton Fabric  
Tissus de coton

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Senegal							- Senegal
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	371	-	463	815	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	148	-	181	276	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 510	-	2 558	2 950	Valeur unitaire
- Mauritius							- Maurice
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	104	703	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	37	258	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	2 720	Valeur unitaire
- Ghana							- Ghana
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	73	171	298	417	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	37	131	161	156	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	1 850	2 670	Valeur unitaire
- Benin							- Benin
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	142	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	54	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	2 630	Valeur unitaire
<u>Other Developing Countries</u>							<u>Autres P.V.D.</u>
<u>India</u>							<u>Inde</u>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	53 550	21 470	74 972	82 899	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	23 375	11 001	38 954	33 584	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 291	1 952	1 925	2 468	Valeur unitaire
- Hong-Kong							- Hong-Kong
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	47 100	50 980	66 915	48 231	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	15 736	23 015	19 913	14 790	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 993	2 215	3 360	3 261	Valeur unitaire
- Taiwan							- Taïwan
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	30 090	20 130	33 242	33 435	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	11 817	10 333	12 279	10 377	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 546	1 948	2 707	3 222	Valeur unitaire
- South Korea							- Corée du Sud
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	12 990	13 600	25 418	33 325	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	4 924	6 063	8 768	10 560	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 638	2 243	2 899	3 156	Valeur unitaire
- Pakistan							- Pakistan
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	35 760	30 280	36 465	32 930	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	16 276	19 240	18 379	14 225	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 197	1 574	1 984	2 315	Valeur unitaire
- Brazil							- Brésil
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	25 970	28 410	22 683	29 017	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	11 086	14 468	8 260	10 080	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 342	1 964	2 746	2 879	Valeur unitaire
- Thailand							- Thaïlande
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	1 680	5 210	24 721	27 535	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	563	2 518	8 388	8 774	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	2 984	2 069	2 947	3 138	Valeur unitaire

T E A

1. Tea is imported mainly from India and Sri Lanka (47 % of the Community total in 1977). These two countries rank as the world's first and third producers of tea respectively (India: 511 000 t, Sri Lanka 197 000 t in 1976; Source: FAO). Nevertheless, the ACP countries in 1977 supplied 33.8 % of the Community's tea imports.
2. Tea prices were extremely low in 1973. According to the IMF, the price of tea from India and Sri Lanka fell from 73.3 ¢/pound in 1954 (when prices were at their highest levels) to 48.3 ¢ in 1973. Subsequently, prices have risen.

<u>India - Sri Lanka tea ¢/pound</u>				source: IMF
<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
48.30	62.00	68.80	74.30	139.8

Between 1976 and 1977 prices rose because of:

- dearth of stocks
- transfer of purchases encouraged by the soaring prices of coffee and cocoa.

3. Consequently, between 1973 and 1977, the unit value for the ACP countries as a whole rose from 790 EUA/tonne to 2 321 EUA/tonne, i.e. an increase of 194 %. In addition, Community imports rose by 31 % in terms of quantity during this period, thus generating an increase of 284 % in the value of imports.
4. Between 1975 and 1977, the ACP countries' share rose from 25.5 % to 33.8 % of the Community's imports. This was largely due to Kenya whose share of Community imports rose during that period from 11.8 % to 19.8 % following the boost in the country's production.

<u>Kenya's tea exports (tonnes)</u>			
<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>
51 742	49 595	52 450	59 263

IMPORTS OF TEA  
IMPORTATIONS DE THE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations de l'Extra-EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	285 611	287 998	334 207	607 166	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	289 218	269 094	274 576	290 309	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	988	1 070	1 217	2 091	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	270 540	275 816	317 197	578 720	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	94.7	95.8	94.9	95.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	259 033	252 761	257 104	270 396	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 044	1 091	1 234	22140	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	53 416	70 290	73 560	88 541	205 221	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	24.6	25.5	26.5	33.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	67 584	66 308	68 347	74 660	88 429	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	790	1 060	1 076	1 186	2 321	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- KENYA</b>							<b>- KENYA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	30 028	33 517	33 962	43 659	120 147	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	37 330	30 806	31 114	35 153	50 747	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	804	1 088	1 092	1 242	2 368	Valeur unitaire
<b>- MALAWI</b>							<b>- MALAWI</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 130	11 025	14 486	20 616	39 347	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	10 581	11 276	14 314	18 242	17 307	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	768	978	1 012	1 130	2 273	Valeur unitaire
<b>- TANZANIA</b>							<b>- TANZANIE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 248	8 667	9 292	10 053	21 621	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 864	8 311	8 797	8 454	9 019	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	794	1 043	1 056	1 189	2 397	Valeur unitaire
<b>- RWANDA</b>							<b>- RWANDA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	283	1 693	3 765	2 305	6 395	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	395	1 530	3 291	1 861	2 238	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	716	1 007	1 144	1 239	2 857	Valeur unitaire
<b>- PAPUA-NEW GUINEA</b>							<b>- PAPOUASIE-NOUVELLE GUINEE</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	978	1 943	1 808	1 976	5 022	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 376	2 269	1 996	1 973	2 597	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	711	856	906	1 002	1 934	Valeur unitaire
<b>- UGANDA</b>							<b>- OUGANDA</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 266	11 715	7 934	6 898	4 834	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 916	11 987	7 467	6 511	2 852	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	792	977	1 063	1 059	1 695	Valeur unitaire



Tea  
Thé

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- BURUNDI							- BURUNDI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	14	63	477	1 142	2 823	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	19	68	422	876	1 202	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	1 130	1 304	2 349	Valeur unitaire
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	919	1 213	2 418	2 828	2 647	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 324	1 252	2 424	2 653	1 230	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	694	969	998	1 066	2 152	Valeur unitaire
- SIERRA LEONE							- SIERRA LEONE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	1 335	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	823	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	1 622	Valeur unitaire
- MAURITIUS							- MAURICE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	524	428	281	354	605	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	751	454	277	348	217	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	698	943	1 014	1 017	2 788	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	26	117	53	391	323	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	28	80	40	307	124	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	1 274	2 605	Valeur unitaire
OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	1 000 EUA-UCE						AUTRES PVD
	tonnes						
	EUA-UCE						
- INDIA							- INDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	96 710	110 600	118 260	209 528	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	89 769	95 664	83 762	99 486	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 077	1 156	1 412	2 106	Valeur unitaire
- SRI LANKA							- SRI LANKA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	50 860	41 010	50 556	78 052	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	45 306	35 942	38 569	32 586	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 122	1 141	1 311	2 395	Valeur unitaire
- INDONESIA							- INDONESIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	14 920	17 810	18 150	23 633	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	15 109	15 876	15 129	10 687	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	987	1 122	1 200	2 211	Valeur unitaire
- MOZAMBIQUE							- MOZAMBIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	14 180	9 710	12 629	23 172	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	15 726	10 761	11 858	12 966	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	902	902	1 065	1 787	Valeur unitaire
- ARGENTINA							- ARGENTINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	6 920	7 280	8 526	15 836	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	9 871	8 569	11 933	11 263	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	701	850	714	1 406	Valeur unitaire
- BANGLADESH							- BANGLADESH
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	6 990	9 148	14 188	15 612	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	9 502	9 674	14 280	9 630	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	736	946	994	1 621	Valeur unitaire



## BANANAS

1. Bananas account for less than 1 % (0.88 % in 1977) of Community imports from the ACP countries.
2. However, the fact that plantations can be developed rapidly in many countries means that bananas constitute a commodity which brings the ACP countries into stiff competition with the other developing countries. Furthermore, it is a product which cannot be preserved long and whose (preservable) by-products are not well developed and require market organization.
3. ACP exporters have free access to preferential markets (France, United Kingdom, Italy) and benefit from a privileged position (protocol no. 6 of the Lomé Convention on bananas), whereas their competitors in Latin America are subject to an import tariff of 20 % as well as quantitative restriction in the three countries mentioned above.
4. The overseas departments and territories (DOM-TOM) export fairly large quantities of bananas. The breakdown of Community banana imports by source of origin (ACP, DOM-TOM, other developing countries) remained fairly stable during the reference period:

	<u>Community banana imports by source (%)</u>				
	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
ACP countries	18.4	18.5	19.5	19.0	19.4
DOM-TOM	23.4	26.6	24.7	28.1	26.5
Other developing countries	58.2	54.9	55.8	52.9	54.1

5. Between 1973 and 1977, the share of bananas in total imports from the ACP countries fell from 1.01 % to 0.88 % despite the biggest price increase for this product for many years; however, the quantities imported had for some years shown a downward trend. The following table traces the indices, value, quantity and unit value of total Community imports from the ACP countries during the reference period:

	<u>Banana imports from the ACP countries</u>				
	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Value index	65.4	78.1	100.0	99.6	115.3
Quantity index	110.4	100.7	100.0	93.8	100.8
Index of Unit Value	59.4	77.7	100.0	106.5	114.7

6. The Ivory Coast is the biggest exporter of bananas to the Community. However, these exports have been falling because of stagnating consumption in the customer countries and also the insufficiency of the production infrastructure. According to the FAO, production fell from 208 000 t in 1974 to 170 000 t in 1976.

NIMEXE : 0801.31

SITC - CTCI : 051.30

IMPORTS OF BANANAS  
IMPORTATIONS DE BANANES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	338 790	402 806	489 440	498 962	566 679	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2069 896	1968 279	1912 026	1850 770	1943 742	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	164	205	256	270	292	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	338 580	402 420	488 690	498 565	566 392	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	2064 319	1966 697	1908 850	1848 932	1942 738	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	164	205	256	270	292	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	62 409	74 545	95 461	95 049	110 071	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	18.4	18.5	19.5	19.0	19.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	378 584	345 530	342 960	321 566	345 573	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	165	216	278	296	319	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	20 210	28 789	39 410	30 149	34 889	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	111 619	125 915	124 132	87 676	93 544	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	190	229	317	344	373	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	11 960	16 185	22 842	25 358	24 416	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	62 253	70 680	74 674	79 246	79 596	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	192	229	306	320	307	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Jamaica</b>							<b>- Jamaïque</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	20 290	15 538	18 134	18 943	23 237	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	111 614	68 021	68 839	74 394	79 857	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	182	228	263	255	291	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Somalia</b>							<b>- Somalie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 540	6 405	6 171	9 801	13 830	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	63 523	40 452	34 214	39 149	46 379	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	87	158	180	250	298	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Surinam</b>							<b>- Surinam</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 110	6 180	7 892	9 062	7 607	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	27 408	34 090	37 620	35 114	27 570	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	147	181	210	258	276	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Grenada</b>							<b>- Grenada</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 000	3 000	3 000	3 000	4 637	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	13 600	-	-	-	14 017	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	220	-	-	-	331	Valeur unitaire

## Bananas

## Bananes

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Madagascar							- Madagascar
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 160	1 448	1 012	1 736	1 454	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 739	6 382	3 481	5 986	4 607	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	202	227	291	290	316	Valeur unitaire
<b>DOM TOM</b>							<b>DOM TOM</b>
- Martinique							- Martinique
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	33 010	46 680	55 315	71 146	77 450	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	147 894	185 851	167 528	202 409	212 887	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	223	251	330	351	364	Valeur unitaire
- Guadeloupe							- Guadeloupe
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	26 305	31 163	37 261	37 794	38 612	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	119 492	122 121	111 425	108 121	105 563	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	220	255	334	350	366	Valeur unitaire
- West Indies							- Indes Occidentales
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	20 050	29 075	28 252	30 242	31 689	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	96 120	110 487	92 105	102 766	96 796	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	209	263	307	294	327	Valeur unitaire
-	1 000 EUA-UCE						-
-	tonnes						-
-	EUA-UCE						-
-	1 000 EUA-UCE						-
-	tonnes						-
-	EUA-UCE						-
- Belize							- Belize
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	83	237	234	915	2 186	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	643	1 294	1 422	5 249	8 594	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	129	183	165	174	254	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- Ecuador							- Equateur
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	45 610	55 100	79 090	63 838	70 738	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	324 161	325 794	383 750	298 933	302 065	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	141	169	206	214	234	Valeur unitaire
- Panama							- Panama
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	43 830	41 790	68 200	80 614	69 383	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	277 578	210 124	267 109	309 182	243 443	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	158	199	255	260	285	Valeur unitaire
- Costa Rica							- Costa Rica
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	69 210	77 400	59 920	41 088	66 244	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	481 317	421 708	268 222	173 074	251 443	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	144	184	223	237	263	Valeur unitaire
- Colombia							- Colombie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 200	19 430	39 700	42 907	46 917	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	63 283	103 795	181 007	189 523	184 041	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	145	187	219	226	255	Valeur unitaire

CALCIUM PHOSPHATES

1. Calcium phosphates represented 0.72 % of Community imports from the ACP countries in 1977 and originated from Togo and Senegal.
2. The 1973-77 period was marked by a sharp rise in unit values in 1974 (205 % compared with 1973 in the case of the ACP states and 194 % in the case of Extra EUR-9 countries). Unit values rose again slightly in 1975 despite the significant drop in demand from the Community. The volume supplied by Extra EUR-9 countries and from the ACP group fell by 50 % and 80 % respectively. Slackening world demand and competition from American phosphates (American producers having decided to lower prices) led to a price slump in 1976 and 1977. However, demand from the Community recovered somewhat in 1977; moreover, this demand was stronger for imports from the ACP countries (up 29 % compared with 1975) than for Extra EUR-9 imports (up 19 %).

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
<u>Index of value</u>					
Extra EUR-9	39.9	117.3	100.0	81.4	76.0
ACP	43.9	147.4	100.0	74.1	73.3
<u>Index of volume</u>					
Extra EUR-9	149.6	149.9	100.0	105.6	119.3
ACP	164.7	181.6	100.0	109.7	128.5
<u>Index of unit value</u>					
Extra EUR-9	26.6	78.2	100.0	77.1	63.6
ACP	26.6	81.1	100.0	67.7	57.1

3. Togo

Imports of phosphates fell substantially in 1975, but recovered slightly in 1976. Togo intends to give a significant boost to its production in the years ahead.

<u>TOGO</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
Total exports (000t)	2 196.8	2 580.1	1 125.9	1 952.1	
EC imports (000t)	1 966.9	2 377.1	1 221.5	1 509.8	1 743.4
Imports/Exports (%)	89.5	92.1	100.0	77.3	

The Community continues to take a very high share of Togo's exports. However, the Community data for 1975 do not coincide with those of Togo. This can probably be accounted for by the fact that part of 1975 imports for the Community correspond to 1974 exports for Togo (allowance must be made for delivery times).

#### 4. Senegal

Senegal's exports of calcium phosphates plummeted in 1975 because of the recession, but recovered in 1976 and 1977. Senegal's export potential is much greater as there are other mines to be exploited. The share of her exports taken by the Community during the reference period fell.

SENEGAL	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total exports (000t)	1 609.5	1 663.0	1 377.4	1 420.9	1 680 *
EC imports (000t)	1 198.8	1 146.2	718.6	617.9	749.9
Imports/Exports (%)	74.5	68.9	52.2	43.5	44.6
* Estimate on the basis of 11 months of 1977					



NIMEXE : 2510.10 + 90  
SITC - CTCI : 272.30

IMPORTS OF CALCIUM PHOSPHATES  
IMPORTATIONS DE PHOSPHATE DE CALCIUM

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	247 383	726 307	619 365	504 350	470 693	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	16 560 073	16 591 718	11 068 163	11 689 976	13 199 085	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	14.9	43.8	56.0	43.2	35.6	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	183 790	574 780	448 670	361 795	316 496	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	74.3	79.1	72.4	71.7	67.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	11 552 777	11 911 544	7 838 278	234 324	8 493 775	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	15.9	48.2	58.7	43.9	37.2	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	53 776	180 536	122 496	90 804	89 768	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	21.7	24.9	19.8	18.0	19.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	3 194 6	3 523 336	1 940 101	2 127 646	2 493 357	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	16.8	51.2	63.1	42.7	36.0	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Togo</b>							<b>- Togo</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	31 580	121 601	81 285	67 717	63 242	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 966 944	2 377 130	1 221 503	1 509 791	1 743 418	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	16.1	51.1	66.6	44.8	36.2	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Senegal</b>							<b>- Sénégal</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	21 752	58 935	41 211	23 188	26 525	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 198 735	1 146 206	718 598	617 855	749 939	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	18.1	51.4	57.4	37.5	35.3	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
<b>- Morocco</b>							<b>- Maroc</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	111 430	343 200	286 250	228 047	186 550	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 176 227	7 169 619	4 946 013	4 927 108	4 799 678	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	15.5	47.8	57.8	46.2	38.8	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Tunisia</b>							<b>- Tunisie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	19 459	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	585 225	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	33.2	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF THORIUM AND URANIUM ORE  
IMPORTATIONS DE THORIUM ET URANIUM

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'Extra-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	24 820	33 894	55 290	96 660	105 193	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 953	9 986	8 602	8 338	9 991	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	3 570	3 394	6 430	11 593	10 529	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	24 250	33 016	54 490	95 561	101 200	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	97.7	97.4	98.6	98.9	96.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	3 560	5 358	5 236	4 315	3 417	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	6 812	6 162	10 407	22 146	29 617	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	24 056	32 397	52 831	95 395	101 200	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	96.9	95.6	95.6	98.7	96.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	2725	3473	3716	3885	3417	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	8 828	9 328	14 217	24 555	29 617	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- GABON</b>							<b>- GABON</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 071	10 244	18 193	34 923	55 614	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 078	1707	1841	2 004	2 356	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	6 559	6001	9882	17 427	23 605	Valeur unitaire
<b>- NIGER</b>							<b>- NIGER</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	16 874	22 074	34 638	58 814	45 502	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 461	1 645	1 875	1 789	976	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	11 550	13 419	18 474	32 875	46 621	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF SKINS, raw  
IMPORTATIONS DE PEAUX, brutes

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		369 736	293 174	526 019	553 708	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		258 514	335 475	437 007	405 980	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 031	874	1 204	1 364	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		115 500	83 910	137 198	143 974	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		31.2	28.6	26.1	26.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		64 420	50 820	76 741	68 160	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 793	1 651	1 788	2 112	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		54 107	38 331	58 088	58 613	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		14.6	13.1	11.0	10.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		26 070	18 551	24 614	19 567	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 075	2 066	2 360	2 996	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		11 585	8 548	14 266	14 160	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		5 489	3 700	4 668	3 896	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 111	2 310	3 056	3 634	Valeur unitaire
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		15 069	10 089	11 007	10 931	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 785	3 066	1 813	2 111	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 149	3 291	6 071	5 178	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 209	2 812	6 744	5 957	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 188	2 121	4 509	3 299	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 467	1 326	1 457	1 806	Valeur unitaire
- SUDAN							- SOUDAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 002	1 978	2 518	4 419	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		600	578	729	974	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 337	3 422	3 454	4 537	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 356	1 841	2 307	3 001	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 642	1 130	1 066	1 016	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 435	1 629	2 164	2 954	Valeur unitaire
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 276	2 447	3 390	2 653	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 104	2 214	3 012	1 923	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 557	1 105	1 125	1 380	Valeur unitaire

## Skins, raw

## Peaux, bruts

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- UPPER VOLTA							- HAUTE VOLTA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 479	1 290	2 019	1 971	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		812	620	848	640	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 821	2 081	2 381	3 080	Valeur unitaire
- RWANDA							- RWANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		166	546	1 018	1 884	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		119	402	543	651	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 395	1 358	1 875	2 894	Valeur unitaire
- MALI							- MALI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		826	979	1 286	1 825	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		441	400	718	546	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 873	2 448	1 791	3 340	Valeur unitaire
- SOMALIA							- SOMALIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 021	918	3 256	1 667	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		444	510	1 120	584	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 300	1 800	2 907	2 854	Valeur unitaire
- CHAD							- TCHAD
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		654	469	1 029	1 240	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		236	121	255	290	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 771	3 876	4 035	4 280	Valeur unitaire
- CONGO							- CONGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 307	544	702	1 020	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		87	39	28	27	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		15 020	13 950	25 070	37 780	Valeur unitaire
- BOTSWANA							- BOTSWANA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		804	314	908	1 010	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 244	783	1 175	1 331	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		646	401	773	759	Valeur unitaire
- SENEGAL							- SENEGAL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 953	1 223	1 760	781	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 606	777	1 185	404	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 216	1 574	1 485	1 930	Valeur unitaire
- UGANDA							- OUGANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 047	1 152	1 755	887	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		736	447	1 043	333	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		278	2 577	1 683	2 660	Valeur unitaire
- BURUNDI							- BURUNDI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 248	895	828	630	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		708	604	361	264	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 763	1 482	2 294	2 386	Valeur unitaire
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA							- Nlle GUINEE PAPOUASIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	562	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	11	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	51 100	Valeur unitaire
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		828	294	551	533	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		540	150	255	255	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 533	1 960	2 161	2 090	Valeur unitaire

## Skins, raw

## Peaux, brutes

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- TOGO							- TOGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		314	106	263	462	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		16	6	42	10	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		19 600	17 700	6 260	4 620	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		481	177	296	451	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		18	9	10	32	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		26 720	19 670	29 600	14 094	Valeur unitaire
- CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE							- EMPIRE CENTRAFRICAINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		344	194	261	429	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		421	203	213	176	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		817	956	1 225	2 440	Valeur unitaire
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 177	559	869	395	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		513	177	274	147	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 294	3 158	3 171	2 687	Valeur unitaire
- JIBUTI							- DJIBOUTI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		557	412	356	369	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		230	185	138	150	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 422	2 227	2 580	2 460	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		642	269	414	346	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		476	153	286	71	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 349	1 758	1 448	4 870	Valeur unitaire
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		200	275	-	266	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		29	156	-	6	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		6 900	1 760	-	44 300	Valeur unitaire
- ZAMBIA							- ZAMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		562	-	285	160	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		586	-	323	149	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		959	-	882	1 070	Valeur unitaire
DOM-TOM :							DOM-TOM :
=====							=====
- FRENCH GUIANA							- GUYANE FRANCAISE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	164	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	25	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	6 560	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries							Autres P.V.D.
- IRAN							- IRAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		8 490	9 200	12 390	22 042	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 774	5 510	6 253	11 920	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 778	1 670	1 981	1 849	Valeur unitaire
- ARGENTINA							- ARGENTINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		7 760	6 450	17 508	14 695	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		6 642	8 508	20 665	14 683	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 168	758	847	1 001	Valeur unitaire

## Skins, raw

## Peaux, bruts

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- INDONESIA							- INDONESIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		8 610	6 630	11 308	9 101	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		3 342	2 013	2 362	2 444	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 576	3 294	4 787	3 724	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF LEATHER  
IMPORTATIONS DE PEAUX PREPAREES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		316 790	299 245	506 251	552 977	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		81 109	84 987	124 473	126 904	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 727	3 521	4 067	4 357	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance DES PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		219 850	193 490	356 024	366 141	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		69.4	64.7	70.3	66.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		61 817	59 190	84 846	76 162	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			3 269	4 196	4 807	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		16 185	18 002	38 577	30 888	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		5.1	6.0	7.6	5.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		4 985	5 554	7 918	6 808	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 247	3 241	4 872	4 537	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		8 506	8 808	21 906	16 053	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 761	1 874	2 790	2 610	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		4 830	4 700	7 851	6 151	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 434	5 944	11 546	8 240	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 402	2 377	3 325	2 399	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 449	2 501	3 472	3 435	Valeur unitaire
- MADAGASCAR							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 530	1 120	2 061	1 978	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		617	454	621	521	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 480	2 470	3 319	3 797	Valeur unitaire
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		517	679	997	1 387	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		387	519	713	624	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 340	1 310	1 400	2 220	Valeur unitaire
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		900	881	940	1 097	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		242	159	135	186	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		3 720	5 540	6 960	5 900	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		788	303	684	972	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		175	61	115	116	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		4 500	-	5 950	8 380	Valeur unitaire

Leather

Peaux préparées

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- UPPER VOLTA							- HAUTE VOLTA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		270	267	313	385	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		113	110	110	128	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		2 390	2 430	2 850	3 010	Valeur unitaire
- SUDAN							- SOUDAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					276	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					84	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					3 290	Valeur unitaire
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					146	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes						Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE						Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- INDIA							- INDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		95 440	86 500	136 668	124 270	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		21 552	20 802	22 631	17 453	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			4 160	6 039	7 120	Valeur unitaire
- ARGENTINA							- ARGENTINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		28 342	16 600	43 022	62 282	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		9 220	5 604	11 847	15 320	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			2 960	3 630	4 065	Valeur unitaire
- BRAZIL							- BRÉSIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		13 920	20 450	37 271	48 951	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		3 241	5 306	7 206	9 579	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			3 850	5 172	5 115	Valeur unitaire
- BANGLADESH							- BANGLADESH
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		10 420	12 990	29 707	23 904	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		5 625	8 009	13 797	8 750	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			1 620	2 150	2 731	Valeur unitaire
- PAKISTAN							- PAKISTAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		22 990	17 850	24 733	22 889	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		9 507	7 911	9 781	8 104	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			2 260	2 529	2 824	Valeur unitaire
- URUGUAY							- URUGUAY
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		78 770	5 302	10 902	11 889	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		604	1 404	3 245	2 071	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			3 780	3 360	5 741	Valeur unitaire



IMPORTS OF TOBACCO  
IMPORTATIONS DE TABAC

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	710 475	719 505	865 025	990 257	981 847	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	478 479	434 165	471 264	466 755	448 481	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 485	1 657	1 836	2 122	2 189	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenances des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	222 440	282 910	366 940	413 745	435 713	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	31.3	39.3	42.4	41.8	44.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	187 972	210 013	244 447	241 162	242 867	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 183	1 347	1 501	1 716	1 794	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	48 973	54 997	74 547	88 205	82 263	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	6.9	7.6	8.6	8.9	8.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	32 989	32 134	42 016	40 819	38 391	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 485	1 711	1 775	2 161	2 143	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Malawi</b>							<b>- Malawi</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	23 253	24 084	39 274	44 579	48 703	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	16 555	14 230	23 283	21 038	21 802	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 405	1 692	1 687	2 119	2 234	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Tanzania</b>							<b>- Tanzanie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 335	12 255	14 884	19 628	14 559	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 797	7 316	7 699	9 515	7 547	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 521	1 675	1 933	2 063	1 929	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Zambia</b>							<b>- Zambia</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 716	8 659	11 577	8 994	9 199	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 347	4 598	5 696	4 277	4 181	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 708	1 883	2 032	2 103	2 200	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Cameroon</b>							<b>- Cameroun</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 726	4 340	3 321	4 809	5 123	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 315	1 101	1 103	1 088	2 116	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 833	3 943	3 011	4 420	2 421	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Uganda</b>							<b>- Ouganda</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 261	817	1 082	2 097	1 895	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 514	533	640	1 152	1 019	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 493	1 533	1 691	1 820	1 860	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Malagasy Republic</b>							<b>- Madagascar</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 051	2 041	1 083	1 621	1 514	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 990	1 962	1 026	1 048	794	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 031	1 040	1 056	1 547	1 907	Valeur unitaire

## Tobacco

## Tabac

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Congo							- Congo
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	300	960	1 127	1 157	490	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	250	829	831	832	381	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 200	1 158	1 356	1 391	1 286	Valeur unitaire
- Jamaica							- Jamaïque
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	209	321	565	884	310	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	142	186	254	375	183	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 472	1 726	2 224	2 357	1 693	Valeur unitaire
- Central Africa Empire							- Centrafrique
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	816	450	1 015	4 214	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	684	143	870	1 329	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 193	3 358	1 167	3 173	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- Brazil							- Brésil
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	35 460	40 200	64 750	82 456	102 625	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	34 970	34 694	46 705	50 010	56 926	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 014	1 159	1 386	1 649	1 803	Valeur unitaire
- India							- Inde
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	37 670	55 520	54 090	47 226	51 850	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	29 864	37 131	35 047	30 685	34 407	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 262	1 495	1 543	1 539	1 507	Valeur unitaire
- South Korea							- Corée du Sud
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 430	23 420	38 540	53 118	37 692	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 937	15 689	22 112	25 320	17 464	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 188	1 493	1 743	2 098	2 158	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF PINNEPPLES, FRESH  
IMPORTATIONS D' ANANAS, FRAIS

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	17 934	21 914	28 406	30 959	43 582	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	60 791	68 250	70 884	60 826	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	360	416	437	569	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	20 890	27 380	29 753	33 314	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	95.3	96.4	96.1	95.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	58 165	65 285	68 643	58 611	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	359	419	433	568	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	15 298	19 703	26 179	26 870	32 351	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	85.3	89.9	92.2	86.8	92.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	55 262	62 352	58 661	56 271	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	357	420	458	575	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- Ivory Coast							- Côte d'Ivoire
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	13 445	17 482	23 655	23 713	27 261	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	50 361	57 207	52 272	48 257	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	347	413	454	565	Valeur unitaire
- Cameroon							- Cameroun
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	759	1 066	1 457	2 308	3 266	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 991	3 371	5 050	5 351	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	356	432	457	610	Valeur unitaire
- Kenya							- Kenya
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 093	1 155	1 066	849	1 587	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 910	1 774	1 339	2 323	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	605	601	634	683	Valeur unitaire
-							-
<b>DOM-TOM</b>							<b>DOM TOM</b>
- Martinique							- Martinique
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 057	621	-	347	114	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 618	-	1 088	165	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF PINEAPPLES, processed  
IMPORTATIONS DE CONSERVES D'ANANAS

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		73 254	76 726	90 003	93 771	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		167 448	162 382	168 498	166 723	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		437	473	534	562	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			59 240	72 393	79 331	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%			77.2	80.4	84.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes			120 888	130 187	139 604	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			490	556	568	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		27 411	31 525	39 908	45 261	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		37.4	41.1	44.3	48.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		59 618	62 056	68 864	75 896	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		460	508	580	596	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		23 663	23 463	28 317	25 451	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		51 601	45 633	49 010	41 086	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		459	514	578	619	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		2 774	6 017	9 263	16 369	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		5 840	11 656	15 295	27 127	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		475	516	606	603	Valeur unitaire
- SWAZILAND							- SWAZILAND
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		974	2 045	2 328	3 268	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 177	4 767	4 559	7 350	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		447	429	511	445	Valeur unitaire
- MALAWI							- MALAWI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		-	-	-	107	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		-	-	-	228	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		-	-	-	469	Valeur unitaire
<b>DOM - TOM :</b>							<b>DOM-TOM :</b>
- MARTINIQUE							- MARTINIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 510	5 430	5 991	3 665	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		7 944	10 557	10 979	5 612	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		441	514	549	653	Valeur unitaire

## Pineapples, processed

## Conservees d'ananas

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
Other developing countries :							autres PVD :
- MALAYSIA							- MALAYSIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			9 400	10 309	11 723	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes			18 022	18 117	19 253	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			522	569	609	Valeur unitaire
- PHILIPPINES							- PHILIPPINES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE			5 360	8 789	8 534	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes			10 642	15 372	15 379	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE			504	572	555	Valeur unitaire
							-

IMPORTS OF NATURAL RUBBER  
IMPORTATIONS DE CAOUTCHOUC NATUREL

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :							Total des importations en provenance de l'extra-EUR 9 :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	362 667	520 247	337 169	524 324	581 195	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	781 403	760 433	689 492	770 442	740 533	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	464	684	489	681	785	Valeur unitaire
Total imports from Developing Countries							Total des importations en provenance des PVD
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	361 020	516 490	332 820	521 434	576 750	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.4	99.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	778 144	757 284	687 690	708 135	736 987	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	464	682	484	679	783	Valeur unitaire
Total imports from ACP :							Total des importations en provenance des ACP :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	44 724	62 968	42 323	60 742	63 372	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	12.3	12.1	12.6	11.6	10.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	99 777	96 424	94 289	90 056	84 607	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	448	653	449	674	749	Valeur unitaire
of which :							dont :
- Nigeria							- Nigéria
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	13 361	24 028	16 052	19 751	16 321	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	32 426	38 537	37 883	30 488	21 874	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	412	624	424	648	746	Valeur unitaire
- Zaïre							- Zaïre
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	11 771	13 777	8 097	11 447	13 191	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	24 976	19 551	17 973	16 982	18 092	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	471	705	451	674	729	Valeur unitaire
- Cameroun							- Cameroun
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 842	9 576	7 009	11 223	12 260	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	13 860	14 963	15 035	16 267	16 571	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	494	640	466	690	740	Valeur unitaire
- Ivory Coast							- Côte d'Ivoire
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 553	8 335	6 497	9 795	11 304	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	12 673	12 000	13 196	13 766	14 830	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	494	695	492	712	762	Valeur unitaire
- Liberia							- Liberia
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 414	6 679	4 386	7 946	9 466	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	14 907	10 732	10 017	11 995	12 547	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	363	622	438	662	754	Valeur unitaire
- Guyana							- Guyane
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	493	238	282	347	338	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	357	169	185	181	127	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 381	1 408	1 524	1 917	2 661	Valeur unitaire

**Natural Rubber**  
**Caoutchouc Naturel**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Central African Empire							-
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	231	-	130	181	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	326	-	216	247	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	653	-	602	732	Valeur unitaire
- Other Developing Countries							- Autres P.V.D.
- Malaysia							- Malaisie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	196 160	313 810	227 210	360 518	395 913	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	415 155	448 003	443 228	528 265	499 480	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	472	700	513	682	793	Valeur unitaire
- Indonesia							- Indonésie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	56 500	67 190	38 100	50 627	53 070	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	135 718	108 767	85 716	82 662	75 205	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	416	618	444	612	706	Valeur unitaire
- Singapore							- Singapour
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	35 220	27 630	14 830	26 053	38 180	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	70 412	40 557	28 756	35 621	47 322	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	500	681	516	731	807	Valeur unitaire
- Sri Lanka							- Sri Lanka
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	11 230	16 220	9 520	15 038	19 734	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	24 338	21 377	18 792	20 822	24 250	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	461	759	507	722	814	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF BEEF  
IMPORTATIONS DE VIANDES DE BOVINS

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 005 575	337 040	126 995	236 008	245 854	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	645 641	209 148	88 753	168 164	152 310	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 557	1 611	1 431	1 403	1 614	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	592 420	199 850	71 390	154 572	172 024	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	58.9	59.3	56.2	65.5	70.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	381 788	116 831	41 503	108 144	107 765	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 552	1 711	1 720	1 429	1 596	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	33 993	7 325	24 580	35 696	43 079	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	3.4	2.2	19.4	15.1	17.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	24 939	5 156	14 312	20 480	23 512	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 363	1 421	1 717	1 743	1 832	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Botswana</b>							<b>- Botswana</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	22 751	4 923	20 906	30 389	37 029	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	17 396	3 623	11 860	16 603	19 202	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 308	1 359	1 763	1 830	1 928	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Swaziland</b>							<b>- Swaziland</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 325	72	943	3 818	3 396	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 035	29	776	2 928	2 658	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 425	2 483	1 215	1 304	1 278	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Malagasy Republic</b>							<b>- Madagascar</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 917	2 330	2 730	1 489	2 646	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 508	1 504	1 676	949	1 649	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 534	1 549	1 629	1 569	1 605	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
<b>- Argentina</b>							<b>- Argentine</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	396 990	140 340	29 280	84 277	107 199	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	239 144	75 794	15 936	55 617	68 318	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 660	1 852	1 837	1 515	1 569	Valeur unitaire



IMPORTS OF PROCESSED MEAT  
IMPORTATIONS DE PREPARATIONS ET CONSERVES DE VIANDE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	174 468	178 829	154 542	233 503	219 293	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	235 196	108 951	116 805	150 092	140 751	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	742	1 641	1 323	1 556	1 558	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	69 730	79 790	92 610	133 320	129 603	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	39.9	44.6	59.9	57.1	59.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	51 886	43 225	62 274	81 761	77 794	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 344	1 846	1 487	1 631	1 666	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	12 080	18 250	13 330	17 883	13 136	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	6.9	10.2	8.6	7.7	6.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	11 897	13 073	9 320	10 729	7 782	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 015	1 396	1 430	1 667	1 688	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 221	4 658	5 247	10 690	9 125	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 970	1 952	2 977	5 223	4 362	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 635	2 386	1 763	2 047	2 092	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 226	5 288	4 370	2 765	1 626	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 158	3 577	2 551	1 622	952	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 338	1 478	1 713	1 705	1 708	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 746	2 822	1 397	2 383	1 195	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	4 403	4 848	2 503	2 429	1 553	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	397	582	558	981	769	Valeur unitaire
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 583	2 346	-	1 060	575	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	974	1 103	-	936	531	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 625	2 127	-	1 132	1 083	Valeur unitaire
- SWAZILAND							- SWAZILAND
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	173	757	237	162	396	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	141	328	138	114	280	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 230	2 308	1 720	1 420	1 414	Valeur unitaire
- SOMALIA							- SOMALIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 098	2 112	1 950	823	200	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 251	1 171	1 152	406	94	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	877	1 804	1 693	2 030	2 130	Valeur unitaire

**Processed meat**  
Préparations et conserves de viande

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- ARGENTINA							- ARGENTINE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	32 970	33 600	37 570	68 912	65 512	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	23 032	16 120	24 795	42 235	38 069	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 431	2 084	1 515	1 632	1 721	Valeur unitaire
- BRAZIL							- BRÉSIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	19 130	18 540	22 790	33 084	39 765	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	12 735	9 472	15 936	21 102	25 640	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 502	1 957	1 430	1 568	1 551	Valeur unitaire
- PARAGUAY							- PARAGUAY
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 000	7 530	15 050	9 696	7 759	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 362	3 413	9 977	5 837	4 584	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 487	2 206	1 508	1 661	1 693	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF CLOTHES  
IMPORTATIONS DE VETEMENTS

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra-EUR 9</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 636 700	3 076 806	4 256 639	4 590 661	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	293 294	348 769	424 267	412 953	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	8 990	8 822	10 033	11 116	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	1 305 840	1 602 140	2 353 557	2 525 981	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	49.5	52.0	55.3	55.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	161 794	210 766	253 081	251 617	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	8 071	7 602	9 300	10 039	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	10 130	20 740	31 855	46 450	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	1 004	1 839	2 894	3 552	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	10 090	11 278	11 072	13 077	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Mauritius</b>							<b>- Maurice</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 093	6 576	15 395	23 259	36 315	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	263	660	1 463	2 038	2 628	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	9 964	10 523	11 413	13 933	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	481	451	1 322	3 735	5 573	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	34	31	141	385	546	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	9 700	10 200	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Barbados</b>							<b>- Barbade</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8	1 058	2 506	1 693	983	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	60	86	57	38	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	14 500	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Benin</b>							<b>- Bénin</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	1 304	838	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	199	95	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	6 550	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Senegal</b>							<b>- Sénégal</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	233	658	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	10	35	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Togo</b>							<b>- Togo</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	253	264	707	635	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	48	41	85	74	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire

Clothes  
Vêtements

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Mauritania							- Mauritanie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	373	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	23	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
- Kenya							- Kenya
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	108	278	268	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	23	42	36	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
- Malagasy Republic							- Madagascar
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	187	207	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	25	20	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries							Autres P.V.D.
- Hong Kong							- Hong Kong
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	676 860	781 700	1 078 382	962 037	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	84 346	103 972	116 789	96 664	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	8 025	7 518	9 233	9 952	Valeur unitaire
- South Korea							- Corée Sud
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	180 620	261 960	358 974	448 111	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	22 428	35 503	39 992	47 623	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	8 053	7 378	8 976	11 191	Valeur unitaire
- Taiwan							- Taiwan
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	149 110	180 600	156 385	185 870	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	20 234	27 978	20 499	21 938	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	7 369	6 455	7 629	8 473	Valeur unitaire
- India							- Inde
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	60 090	58 520	148 356	183 363	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	5 652	5 460	12 957	15 338	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	10 632	10 718	11 450	11 955	Valeur unitaire
- Tunisia							- Tunisie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	22 940	45 800	88 618	130 736	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 832	4 852	8 670	11 094	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	8 100	9 439	10 221	11 784	Valeur unitaire
- Macao							- Macao
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	44 570	66 530	124 916	126 467	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	6 727	10 317	15 117	13 212	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	6 625	6 448	8 230	9 572	Valeur unitaire
- Singapore							- Singapour
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	23 740	29 320	71 382	86 844	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	3 257	4 100	7 579	8 422	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	7 289	7 151	9 418	10 312	Valeur unitaire
- Israel							- Israel
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	36 240	41 900	61 567	77 729	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	3 048	3 216	4 264	4 980	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	11 890	13 029	14 460	15 608	Valeur unitaire
- Philippines							- Philippines
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	2 960	5 550	33 286	58 451	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	279	556	3 181	5 223	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	10 609	9 982	10 464	11 190	Valeur unitaire

**Clothes**  
**Vêtements**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Morocco							- Maroc
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	25 470	35 270	51 360	51 830	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 991	3 487	5 020	4 769	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	8 516	10 115	10 231	10 868	Valeur unitaire

NIMEXE : 2601 (21-29)  
SITC - CTCI : 283.70

IMPORTS OF MANGANESE ORE  
IMPORTATIONS DE MINERAIS DE MANGANESE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	86 259	124 293	109 251	135 373	115 567	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 489 691	3 341 777	2 782 658	2 783 880	2 161 468	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	24.7	37.2	39.3	48.6	53.4	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	40 620	67 380	59 720	68 088	65 114	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	47.1	54.2	54.7	50.3	56.3	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	1 467 577	1 574 552	1 194 584	1 116 401	1 041 717	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	27.6	42.7	49.9	60.9	62.5	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	28 072	49 160	43 663	46 184	42 288	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	32.5	39.6	40.0	34.1	36.6	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	997 609	1 123 951	856 001	762 849	649 541	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	28.1	43.7	51.0	60.5	65.1	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- Gabon							- Gabon
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	20 700	39 029	35 286	37 258	32 038	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	751 257	928 483	719 992	610 931	495 359	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	27.6	42.0	49.0	60.9	64.6	Valeur unitaire
- Ghana							- Ghana
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 847	4 891	2 581	8 065	8 926	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	42 588	80 539	45 948	138 762	135 724	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	43.4	60.7	56.1	58.1	65.7	Valeur unitaire
- Zaïre							- Zaïre
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 938	3 106	4 181	861	1 001	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	64 396	66 483	76 979	13 156	15 609	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	30.1	46.7	54.3	65.4	64.1	Valeur unitaire
- Congo							- Congo
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 587	2 134	674	-	323	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	139 368	48 446	13 082	-	2 849	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	25.7	44.0	51.5	-	113.3	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
- Brazil							- Brésil
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 650	9 360	8 960	12 465	13 169	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	278 234	293 742	213 553	232 089	286 337	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	23.9	31.8	41.9	53.7	49.0	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF TUNA, PROCESSED  
IMPORTATIONS DE THONS, PREPARATIONS ET CONSERVES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :							Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	52 568	54 126	59 896	43 835	78 379	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	37 150	38 921	43 499	41 669	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 457	1 539	1 697	1 881	Valeur unitaire
Total imports from Developing Countries :							Total des importations en provenance des PVD :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	29 300	34 280	42 996	56 916	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	-	54.1	57.2	58.2	72.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	21 616	21 884	26 757	31 818	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 355	1 566	1 607	1 789	Valeur unitaire
Total imports from ACP :							Total des importations en provenance des ACP :
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	16 954	23 582	28 422	31 818	39 997	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	32.2	43.6	47.5	43.1	51.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	-	17 624	17 860	19 371	22 005	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 338	1 591	1 643	1 818	Valeur unitaire
of which :							dont :
- Ivory Coast							- Côte d'Ivoire
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 957	7 856	10 541	14 393	18 266	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	5 415	6 968	9 184	10 432	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 451	1 513	1 567	1 751	Valeur unitaire
- Senegal							- Sénégal
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 332	12 605	14 104	14 076	17 285	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	8 549	8 660	8 532	9 673	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 474	1 629	1 650	1 787	Valeur unitaire
- Fiji							- Fidji
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	523	1 571	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	215	639	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	2 433	2 459	Valeur unitaire
- Ghana							- Ghana
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	1 231	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	-	511	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	2 409	Valeur unitaire
- Mauritius							- Maurice
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	608	645	2 681	1 280	1 229	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	352	1 573	618	535	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	1 832	1 704	2 071	2 297	Valeur unitaire
- Somalia							- Somalie
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	249	1 095	-	366	233	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	2 388	-	154	137	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	459	-	2 377	1 701	Valeur unitaire
Dom-Tom							Dom Tom
- British Oceania							-Océanique Britannique
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	197	1 242	1 386	1 480	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	112	818	710	591	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	1 518	2 515	2 504	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF TIN ORE  
IMPORTATIONS DE MINERAIS D'ETAIN

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	64 392	101 319	86 772	96 014	151 167	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	65 483	57 466	62 593	59 064	59 564	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	983	1 763	1 386	1 626	2 538	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	56 340	89 160	77 950	79 731	124 252	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	87.5	88.0	89.8	83.0	82.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	56 353	50 487	55 876	50 605	48 973	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	999	1 766	1 395	1 576	2 537	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	13 574	19 744	23 763	26 396	35 355	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	21.1	19.5	27.4	27.5	23.4	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	5 264	4 990	6 577	5 207	5 102	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 579	3 957	3 613	5 069	6 930	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 363	9 355	16 902	19 750	28 738	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 309	2 906	4 804	3 808	4 109	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 527	3 219	3 518	5 186	6 994	Valeur unitaire
- NIGERIA (*)							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		25 403	22 274	18 958	26 762	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		3 735	3 992	3 026	2 850	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		6 801	5 580	6 265	9 390	Valeur unitaire
- ZAIRE *(*)							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		3 712	5 333	7 812	8 720	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		523	952	1 169	894	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		7 098	5 602	6 683	9 754	Valeur unitaire
- RWANDA							- RWANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 073	9 724	6 494	5 886	6 392	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 900	1 934	1 669	1 221	957	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 670	5 028	3 891	4 821	6 679	Valeur unitaire
- BOLIVIA							- BOLIVIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	37 670	52 130	41 600	43 846	65 811	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	46 050	36 098	43 129	40 406	38 663	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	818	1 444	965	1 085	1 702	Valeur unitaire
(*) Imports of unwrought tin, rather than ore							
(*) Etain importé sous forme de métal brut							



IMPORTS OF CRUSTACEANS  
IMPORTATIONS DE CRUSTACES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	101 591	94 574	130 212	173 183	177 243	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	71 168	57 160	83 614	47 277	92 670	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 427	1 655	1 557	3 663	1 913	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	47 920	48 190	65 610	97 191	94 220	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	47.2	51.0	50.4	56.1	53.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	25 970	24 439	34 034	49 868	41 211	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 845	1 972	1 928	1 949	2 286	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	15 341	16 549	20 163	24 891	29 318	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	15.1	17.5	15.5	14.4	16.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	5 447	6 213	6 856	7 067	7 614	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 816	2 664	2 941	3 522	3 851	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- SENEGAL							- SENEGAL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 056	9 396	13 608	12 501	13 180	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 632	3 190	3 776	3 209	3 273	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	3 061	2 945	3 604	3 896	4 026	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 419	1 953	2 145	4 015	3 972	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	555	632	645	840	784	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 557	3 090	3 326	4 780	5 066	Valeur unitaire
- BAHAMAS							- BAHAMAS
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				1 547	3 063	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				129	294	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				-	10 420	Valeur unitaire
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 610	1 080	1 156	2 113	2 205	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	585	376	380	608	540	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 752	2 872	3 042	3 475	4 083	Valeur unitaire
- MAURITANIA							- MAURITANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	447	554	612	1 441	2 044	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	310	665	1 178	1 442	1 590	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 442	833	520	999	1 286	Valeur unitaire
- LIBERIA							- LIBERIA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				1 484	1 196	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				385	254	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				3 855	4 709	Valeur unitaire

## Crustaceans

Crustacés frais ou conservés

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- GABON							- GABON
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					1 068	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					242	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					4 413	Valeur unitaire
- BENIN							- BENIN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 630	2 407	2 052	407	252	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	709	951	702	121	75	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 299	2 531	2 923	3 364	-	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	14	53	117	101	166	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	11	46	29	25	60	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	1 273	1 152	4 034	4 040	-	Valeur unitaire
- SOMALIA							- SOMALIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	74	80	168	1 133	150	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	24	23	42	266	27	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	3 083	3 478	4 000	4 252	-	Valeur unitaire
- TOGO							- TOGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	509	288	178	117	129	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	197	109	55	31	36	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	2 584	2 642	3 236	3 774	-	Valeur unitaire
Other Developing Countries							Autres P.V.D.
- THAILAND							- THAILANDE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 840	5 100	4 110	10 222	12 985	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	6 530	5 796	4 509	8 436	9 798	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	741	880	912	1 212	1 325	Valeur unitaire
- SOUTH KOREA							- COREE DU SUD
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	660	651	4 200	8 843	6 538	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	1 170	980	5 520	8 857	5 880	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	564	664	761	998	1 112	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF RUM  
IMPORTATIONS DE RHUM

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9:</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	21 759	43 995	54 599	45 231	45 451	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		68 347	65 659	46 511	42 654	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		644	832	972	1 066	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		42 260	54 000	45.200	43 864	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		96.1	98.9	99.9	96.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		72 025	64 750	45 887	41 762	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		587	834	985	1 050	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	16 873	22 236	29 906	21 485	25 773	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		50.5	54.8	47.5	56.7	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		39 764	33 463	19 331	20 298	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		559	894	1 111	1 270	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- BAHAMAS							- BAHAMAS
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 099	10 770	14 335	8 225	12 645	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		6 887	9 253	4 745	7 695	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 564	1 549	1 733	1 643	Valeur unitaire
- GUIANA							- GUYANE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 504	5 565	6 226	3 781	5 734	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		20 432	12 478	5 453	6 263	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		272	499	693	916	Valeur unitaire
- JAMAICA							- JAMAÏQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	2 979	3 612	5 669	6 529	4 700	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		7 858	8 158	6 621	4 177	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		460	695	986	1 125	Valeur unitaire
- TRINIDAD - TOBAGO							- TRINITE - TOBAGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	718	1 473	2 801	2 261	1 868	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 453	1 835	1 458	1 304	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		600	1 526	1 551	1 433	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	349	545	606	376	443	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 243	1 035	563	596	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		559	438	586	668	Valeur unitaire
- BARBADOS							- BARBADES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	224	271	269	313	158	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		891	704	491	168	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		304	382	637		Valeur unitaire

## Rum

## Rhum

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<u>DOM=TOM</u> :							<u>DOM=TOM</u> :
- MARTINIQUE							- MARTINIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	9 217	9 270	9 970	11 607	9 077	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	14 138	14 138	10 873	11 854	10 029	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	652	656	917	979	905	Valeur unitaire
- GUADELOUPE							- GUADELOUPE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 234	5 420	5 944	5 923	5 521	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		8 739	8 042	8 268	7 086	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		620	739	716	779	Valeur unitaire
- REUNION							- REUNION
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 137	3 153	5 766	3 791	2 872	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	7 004	7 168	9 645	5 207	3 821	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	448	440	598	728	752	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF VEGETABLES  
IMPORTATIONS DE LEGUMES

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	153 088	162 805	170 756	253 656	290 215	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	613 586	626 351	601 184	702 796	847 480	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	249	260	284	3 484	342	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	75 090	78 880	81 440	107 202	121 212	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	49.1	48.5	47.7	42.3	41.8	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	213 317	217 950	175 537	233 186	270 540	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	352	362	464	460	448	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	11 510	12 530	13 880	17 046	18 019	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	7.5	7.7	8.1	6.7	6.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	19 377	18 688	17 872	19 402	18 775	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	594	670	777	879	960	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 616	4 869	5 818	7 456	7 594	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5 551	6 182	6 858	7 892	7 874	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	651	788	848	945	964	Valeur unitaire
- SENEGAL							- SENEGAL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 878	2 181	3 684	5 518	5 637	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 753	3 117	4 030	6 298	5 691	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	682	700	914	876	991	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 539	3 294	1 536	988	831	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	8 530	5 827	3 203	1 583	1 278	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	532	565	480	624	654	Valeur unitaire
- UPPER VOLTA							- HAUTE VOLTA
Value	1 000 EUC	254	300	580	964	830	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	331	452	650	826	709	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	767	664	892	1 167	1 171	Valeur unitaire
- MALI							- MALI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	110	252	488	549	676	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	189	394	540	689	678	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	582	640	904	797	997	Valeur unitaire
- SURINAM							- SURINAM
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	223	261	402	468	617	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	236	255	402	349	349	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	945	1 024	1 000	1 341	1 768	Valeur unitaire

## Vegetables

## Légumes

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- RWANDA							- RWANDA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	63	333	267	389	496	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	89	488	344	462	514	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	682	776	842	965	Valeur unitaire
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	152	157	178	349	375	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	209	209	162	292	333	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	727	751	1 099	1 195	1 126	Valeur unitaire
- SUDAN							- SOUDAN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE					190	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes					166	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE					1 145	Valeur unitaire
- JAMAICA							- JAMAÏQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	129	197	291	183	162	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	438	521	833	442	316	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	295	378	349	414	513	Valeur unitaire
- CAMEROON							- CAMEROUN
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE				114	146	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes				206	196	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE				553	745	Valeur unitaire
- IVORY COAST							- COTE D'IVOIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	325	410	390	113	124	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	601	799	597	152	253	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		513	653	743	490	Valeur unitaire
- TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO							- TRINITE ET TOBAGO
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	22	58	180	-	100	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	19	62	211	-	88	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	853	-	1 140	Valeur unitaire
DOM - TOM :							DOM - TOM :
=====							=====
of which :							dont :
- GUADELOUPE							- GUADELOUPE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	317	1 222	2 550	2 793	3 152	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	686	2 182	4 135	3 645	4 399	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	462	560	617	766	717	Valeur unitaire
- MARTINIQUE							- MARTINIQUE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 397	1 943	2 123	1 914	2 223	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 075	3 511	3 242	2 175	2 801	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	454	553	655	880	794	Valeur unitaire
Other developing countries :							Autres PVD :
- CANARY ISLANDS							- ILES CANARIES
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	14 810	23 010	23 920	28 100	26 238	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	31 474	46 987	39 344	47 673	45 724	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	471	490	608	589	574	Valeur unitaire

Vegetables

Légumes

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- ISRAEL							- ISRAEL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	8 930	8 850	9 860	13 299	20 108	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	32 415	33 683	33 859	36 305	57 497	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE 1	275	263	291	366	350	Valeur unitaire
- CHILE							- CHILI
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 120	1 611	1 270	8 241	15 217	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	3 960	7 395	5 678	31 820	62 230	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	283	218	224	259	245	Valeur unitaire
- EGYPT							- EGYPTÉ
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	14 210	11 240	8 000	14 095	9 473	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	54 372	58 694	35 672	45 263	33 406	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	261	192	224	311	284	Valeur unitaire
- CYPRUS							- CHYPRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	3 890	3 616	2 570	4 954	9 190	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	13 382	15 046	5 366	14 839	16 797	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	291	240	479	334	547	Valeur unitaire
- MOROCCO							- MAROC
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 680	8 020	10 130	8 933	7 088	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	30 801	20 277	19 709	19 051	13 447	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	347	396	514	469	527	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF GUM ARABIC  
IMPORTATIONS DE GOMME ARABIQUE

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		34 924	20 290	18 120	18 905	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		21 439	14 906	17 944	17 521	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		1 629	1 361	1 010	1 079	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		34 410	20 020	17 877	18 698	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		98.5	98.7	98.7	98.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		21 006	14 779	17 333	17 403	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		1 638	1 355	1 032	1 074	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		31 080	17 580	17 495	17 962	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		89.0	86.6	96.6	95.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		19 219	13 917	17 337	16 612	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		1 617	1 263	1 009	1 081	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- SUDAN							- SOUDAN
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		10 316	11 010	10 951	14 013	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		6 307	8 004	9 203	12 294	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		1 636	1 376	1 190	1 140	Valeur unitaire
- NIGERIA							- NIGERIA
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		3 529	1 900	841	1 202	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 865	1 850	1 349	1 285	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		1 232	1 027	623	935	Valeur unitaire
- SENEGAL							- SENEGAL
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		4 051	733	1 606	881	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 954	566	1 518	834	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		2 073	1 295	1 058	1 056	Valeur unitaire
- MALI							- MALI
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		2 310	1 090	1 021	599	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		2 403	1 278	1 610	801	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		961	853	634	748	Valeur unitaire
- ETHIOPIA							- ETHIOPIE
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		7 839	735	786	426	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		3 305	621	824	514	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		2 372	1 184	954	829	Valeur unitaire
- MAURETANIA							- MAURITANIE
Value	1 000 EJA-UCE		733	125	1 164	421	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		437	80	1 427	416	Quantité
Unit value	EJA-UCE		1 677	1 560	816	1 012	Valeur unitaire



Gum Arabic  
Gomme Arabique

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- NIGER							- NIGER
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		180	-	658	195	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		135	-	702	197	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 330	-	937	990	Valeur unitaire
- CHAD							- TCHAD
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		1 069	1 606	205	137	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		704	1 204	213	124	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		1 518	1 334	962	1 105	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF SISAL FIBRES  
IMPORTATIONS DE FIBRES DE SISAL

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	70 870	158 900	75 880	48 598	38 220	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	239 582	228 227	130 176	126 993	92 754	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	296	696	580	383	412	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	69 760	157 870	75 370	48 393	37 912	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.2	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	235 376	226 837	129 139	126 576	91 992	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	296	696	583	382	412	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	29 860	80 910	49 400	28 460	16 612	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	42.1	50.9	65.1	58.6	43.5	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	110 073	123 628	90 180	73 432	37 883	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	271	654	548	388	439	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- TANZANIA							- TANZANIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	19 947	35 351	21 700	18 408	7 872	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	74 228	54 173	43 818	47 372	17 917	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	269	653	495	389	439	Valeur unitaire
- MALAGASY REPUBLIC							- MADAGASCAR
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	5 581	12 474	11 315	6 539	5 944	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	20 263	23 623	20 287	16 907	13 851	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	275	528	558	387	429	Valeur unitaire
- KENYA							- KENYA
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 281	32 597	15 774	3 111	2 796	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	15 455	45 693	26 010	9 149	6 117	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	277	713	606	340	457	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Autres PVD :</b>
- BRAZIL							- BRESIL
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	25 470	48 060	12 330	15 734	18 659	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	80 181	64 274	16 973	42 598	47 916	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	318	748	726	369	389	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF COBALT  
IMPORTATIONS DE COBALT BRUT

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'EXTRA-9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		25 440	22 047	21 569	23 569	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		4 400	3 323	2 533	2 253	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		5 782	6 635	8 515	10 461	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		15 010	15 440	15 872	16 493	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		59.0	70.0	73.6	70.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		2 558	2 272	1 883	1 573	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		5 868	6 796	8 429	10 485	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		15 000	15 440	15 870	16 241	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%		59.0	70.0	73.6	68.9	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes		2 553	2 272	1 883	1 549	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		5 875	6 796	8 428	10 485	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
- ZAIRE							- ZAIRE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		5 907	6 097	10 471	10 007	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		965	905	1 237	938	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		6 121	6 737	8 465	10 668	Valeur unitaire
- ZAMBIA							- ZAMBIE
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		6 964	9 086	5 189	6 234	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		1 223	1 348	625	611	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		5 694	6 740	8 302	10 200	Valeur unitaire
- Secret							- Secret
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE		97 912	-	-	-	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes		18 168	-	-	-	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE		5 389	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire

IMPORTS OF FISH  
IMPORTATIONS DE POISSON

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
<b>Total imports from extra-EUR 9 :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance de l'extra EUR 9 :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	258 913	310 666	314 580	436 720	540 327	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	344 052	461 446	436 107	460 626	507 698	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	753	613	721	948	1 064	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from Developing Countries :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des PVD :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	51 500	69 760	61 540	82 192	130 269	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	19.9	22.5	19.6	18.8	24.1	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	64 824	73 918	61 395	71 547	113 209	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	794	944	1 002	1 149	1 151	Valeur unitaire
<b>Total imports from ACP :</b>							<b>Total des importations en provenance des ACP :</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 102	10 293	8 086	9 976	16 225	Valeur
Share of extra-EUR 9	%	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	Part de l'extra-EUR 9
Quantity	tonnes	13 541	11 869	6 431	7 401	13 042	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	746	867	1 257	1 348	1 244	Valeur unitaire
<b>of which :</b>							<b>dont :</b>
<b>- Senegal</b>							<b>- Sénégal</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	7 468	7 187	5 554	5 882	10 706	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	9 672	7 289	4 044	3 041	6 643	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	772	986	1 373	1 934	1 621	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Ivory Coast</b>							<b>- Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	146	924	398	1 607	2 753	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	303	1 713	776	2 427	4 209	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	482	539	513	662	654	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Mauritania</b>							<b>- Mauritanie</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	1 399	1 029	1 186	1 923	1 680	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	2 848	2 294	1 556	1 877	1 536	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	491	449	762	1 025	1 094	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Malawi</b>							<b>- Malawi</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	-	-	-	137	137	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	-	-	-	3	3	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	-	-	-	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>- Nigeria</b>							<b>- Nigéria</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	133	169	171	209	125	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	5	45	10	35	4	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	-	3 756	-	5 971	-	Valeur unitaire
<b>Other Developing Countries</b>							<b>Autres P.V.D.</b>
<b>- South Korea</b>							<b>- Corée du Sud</b>
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	10 280	15 170	15 600	22 114	30 309	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	15 265	18 409	23 310	25 080	27 383	Quantité
Unit value	EUA-UCE	673	824	669	881	1 107	Valeur unitaire

**Fish**  
**Poisson**

	Unit Unité	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
- Argentina							- Argentine
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	6 270	10 780	5 100	10 934	28 674	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	10 858	17 518	8 920	14 827	38 741	Quantité
Unit value	<b>EUA-UCE</b>	577	615	572	737	740	Valeur unitaire
- Singapore							- Singapour
Value	1 000 EUA-UCE	4 340	5 750	6 840	8 464	9 737	Valeur
Quantity	tonnes	142	984	1 277	669	1 112	Quantité
Unit value	<b>EUA-UCE</b>	30 560	5 843	5 356	12 651	8 756	Valeur unitaire



Section 6

- EC : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS FROM  
THE ACP
- CE : LES IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS  
MANUFACTURES EN PROVENANCE DES ACP





## Section 6

### Community imports of manufactured products from the ACP countries

For the purposes of this study, 'manufactured products' comprise all products, with certain exceptions, listed in Sections 5 - 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC rev. 1).<sup>1)</sup> The first exception concerns 'non-ferrous metals' (SITC Division 68), as this category lists products resulting from the primary processing of non-ferrous ores. Although this is a product which is processed - from ore to metal - it has been considered a raw material, following the practice adopted in other analyses. In the specific instance of the ACP countries this heading in 1977 represented a value of over 1 000 million EUA (1 003.9 mn) and 87% consisted of 'copper for refining' from Zaire and Zambia and 6 % of 'unwrought aluminium' from Surinam, Ghana and Cameroon. Trade in these products was analyzed in the previous chapter on raw materials.

The second exception relates to 'pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, whether worked or unworked' (SITC Group 667). It was decided to remove this group of products since purchases from the ACP countries consist of mostly unworked stones. Community imports of these products from the ACP countries in 1977 were worth 67 mn EUA (0.5 % of the total).

The third exception is 'vessels' (SITC Group 735) included in the statistics on Community imports from the ACP countries (7.4 mn EUA), for almost all cases represent 'notional' re-imports of boats sailing under the Liberian flag of convenience. A simple glance at the Community figures on exports of seagoing vessels to Liberia in 1977 (651.1 mn EUA, i.e. 82 % of total sales to Liberia and 5.2 % of total exports to the ACP countries) illustrates clearly the extent of this 'notional' trade flow, which offers only slight benefits to the country.

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1) The SITC is a classification of products drawn up by the UN mainly for statistical purposes. The SITC comprises: ten sections with one-digit codes, 61 divisions with two-digit codes, 182 groups with three-digit codes, 626 headings with four-digit codes and 1 338 sub-headings with five-digit codes.

Furthermore, caution must be exercised when examining imports of other machinery and transport equipment (Section 7 of the SITC) from the ACP group (value in 1977: 51.5 million EUA). In the main, these involve goods returning to Europe after being despatched to the ACP countries to be used either by individuals or firms carrying out work in those countries. From the customs point of view, these are imports inasmuch as these articles re-enter the Community after being taken out, and consequently after figuring in the export statistics. Whenever reference is made to total manufactured products below, these products are included in the total, but there will be no analysis of their imports because they were not produced by the ACP exporters.

Applying this definition of 'manufactured products', it can be observed that imports of these products in 1977 represented a value of only 443 million EUA, i.e. 3.6 % of total Community imports from the ACP countries, including oil and oil products; excluding oil, this figure rises only to 4.9 %.

By way of comparison, the same products represented 11.9 % of Community imports from the developing countries as a whole (26.7 % if oil is excluded). In other words, certain countries, especially those of South-West Asia, sell more manufactured products to the Community than the ACP countries are able to. What is more, if the value of the manufactured products purchased from the ACP countries is compared to that for the same products bought from other areas, it is clear that the ACP countries' share was not only minimal (0.7 %) in relation to Extra-Community imports, but also very limited in relation to the developing countries' share, which was 5 %.

Community imports of manufactured products

	Units	Extra-Community <sup>1)</sup>		Developing countries		ACP countries	
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
Manufactured products SITC: 5 + 6 (-68, -667) + 7 (-735) + 8	Million EUA	54 872	60 854	8 417	8 957	364	443
	Percentage in relation to total imports	34.4	35.5	12.0	11.9	3.5	3.6
	Percentage in relation to Extra-Community imports	100	100	15.3	14.7	0.7	0.7
	1977/1976	-	111	-	106	-	122
Chemical Products SITC: 5	Million EUA	6 861	7 648	587	643	175	211
	Percentage in relation to total manufactured products	12.5	12.6	6.9	7.2	48.1	47.6
	Percentage in relation to Extra-Community imports	100	100	8.6	8.4	2.5	2.8
	1977/1976	-	111	-	110	-	121
Machinery and transport equipment SITC: 7 (-735)	Million EUA	20 801	23 346	1 495	1 353	20	34
	Percentage in relation to total manufactured products	37.9	38.4	17.8	15.1	5.5	7.7
	Percentage in relation to Extra-Community imports	100	100	7.2	5.8	0	0
	1977/1976	-	112	-	91	-	170
Other manufactured articles SITC: 6 (-68, -667) + 8	Million EUA	27 209	29 860	6 336	6 961	169	198
	Percentage in relation to total manufactured products	49.6	49.1	75.3	77.7	46.4	44.7
	Percentage in relation to Extra-Community imports	100	100	23.3	23.3	0.6	0.7
	1977/1976	-	110	-	110	-	117

1) The figures for Extra-Community imports include imports of ships (SITC: 735)

In trade with the Community, the Caribbean countries export a relatively large (over 10 %) part of their manufactured products to the Community.

ACP countries classified according to the volume of their manufactured products purchased by the Community in 1977 in relation to total Community imports

	1 000 EUA	%		1 000 EUA	%
Bahamas	28 418	63.2	Ivory Coast	30 255	2.1
Lesotho	1 348	58.3	Zaire	22 110	2.0
Comores	2 572	57.8	Upper Volta	606	1.9
Cape Verde	44	44.0	Senegal	6 170	1.8
Surinam	38 744	41.4	Malawi	1 765	1.5
Jamaica	49 855	39.2	Mali	602	1.5
Niger	26 928	34.3	Ghana	7 103	1.5
Congo	18 031	28.4	Fiji	1 048	1.4
Mauritius	47 012	22.1	Guinea-Bissau	47	1.2
Djibouti	219	20.2	Grenada	123	1.1
Guyana	17 031	17.9	Sudan	2 095	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	7 970	17.4	Sao Tomé and Príncipe	79	1.0
Seychelles	71	13.1	Western Samoa	45	0.9
Guinea	12 222	11.6	Zambia	3 314	0.7
Barbados	1 870	10.4	Gambia	177	0.7
Madagascar	17 033	10.2	Sierra Leone	469	0.6
Gabon	19 974	10.0	Mauritania	834	0.6
Tonga	272	6.7	Swaziland	221	0.4
Tanzania	9 981	4.8	Burundi	108	0.3
Benin	1 178	4.7	Uganda	642	0.3
Nigeria	25 331	4.7	Liberia	1 218	0.3
Cameroon	17 989	3.4	Rwanda	139	0.3
Somalia	568	3.2	Botswana	138	0.2
Chad	966	3.0	Equatorial Guinea	18	0.2
Central African Empire	1 924	2.9	Papua-New Guinea	274	0.1
Kenya	13 651	2.6			
Ethiopia	1 880	2.5			
Togo	2 848	2.2	ACP countries	443 039	3.6

In the case of the Bahamas (63 %), Surinam (41 %) and Jamaica (39 %), not only is the volume of manufactured products in their total sales to the Community relatively high, but the absolute value of the sales is also fairly substantial.

Community imports of manufactured products from Jamaica reached a value of 49.8 million EUA in 1977 and consisted almost entirely of aluminium oxide (48.5 million EUA). Moreover, imports from Surinam (38.7 million EUA) consisted exclusively of aluminium oxide while Community imports of aloxide from developing countries (1976 value: 15.6 million EUA) stopped altogether in 1977.

The substantial quantities of manufactured products imported from Cape Verde (almost half its total exports) constitutes an example of re-imports of machinery and transport equipment, mentioned at the beginning of this section.

The case of Niger will be explained below when imports of chemical products are considered.

Imports from Mauritius are significant on several counts. Firstly, representing a value of 47 million EUA they constitute, after aluminium oxide and hydroxide from Jamaica, the biggest group of manufactured products exported by any one ACP country to the European Community, and secondly, they cover a substantial part (22 %) of its overseas sales which are independant of the sugar cane harvest. Textiles and clothing make up almost all of these products (40.7 million EUA) with exports expanding significantly between 1976 and 1977. Whereas total Community purchases from Mauritius rose by only 9.8 %, purchases of manufactured products rose by 58 %, thus offsetting the decline of sugar in the growth of export earnings of this ACP country.

The manufactured products exported by the ACP countries can be grouped in four major categories covering 88 % of the total:

- chemical products : 211.1 million EUA, i.e. 47 %
- products derived from the processing of hides and skins:  
30.5 million EUA, i.e. 7 %
- products derived from timber : 58.2 million EUA, i.e.  
13 %
- textiles and clothing : 92.2 million EUA, i.e. 21 %.

Community imports of chemical products from the ACP countries

in 1976 and 1977

EUA mn

	EC	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belg. Luxemb.	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1976	175.2	22.0	24.5	6.6	28.2	13.4	79.8	0.6	0.0
1977	211.1	20.5	39.6	11.9	30.4	10.4	84.7	13.5	0.0
1977/76 %	120	93	162	180	108	78	106	NS	NS
EC 77=100	100	9.7	18.8	5.6	14.4	4.9	40.1	6.4	0

Community imports of chemical products from the ACP countries in 1977 were worth 211.1 million EUA, i.e. 34 % of purchases from the developing countries but only 3 % of the total chemical products imported into the Community. The chemical products exported by the ACP countries comprised mainly chemical products derived from the processing of aluminium by countries possessing bauxite mines. Aluminium oxide and hydroxide exported by Guinea (11.9 million EUA), Jamaica (48.5 million EUA), Guyana (3.6 million EUA) and Surinam (38.5 million EUA) to Europe accounted for over half (53 %) of the total purchases of these products by the Community.

		Extra EC	Developing countries	ACP countries
Chemical products	Mn EUA	7 648.0	642.7	211.1
	Extra EC=100	100	8	3
	Developing countries = 100	-	100	34
of which Aluminium oxide and hydroxide	Mn EUA	194.6	102.6	102.6
	Extra EC=100	100	53	53
	Developing countries = 100	-	100	100

The Community also imports large quantities of medicinal and pharmaceutical products from two ACP countries. Zaire is the only country which sells to the Community (and especially to Germany) chincona alkaloids (213 tonnes representing a value of 12.8 million EUA) and is a major supplier of quinine and quinine sulphate (value: 1.7 million EUA). The Bahamas supply Europe with 10 % of its purchases of cortico-suprarenal hormones (7.2 million EUA).

Lastly, chemical products include essential oils which many ACP countries export to the Community, particularly Madagascar (3.3 million EUA), Comoros (2.6 million EUA) and the Ivory Coast (1.7 million EUA).

This category of chemical products also includes uranium which the Community, and France in particular, imports from Niger (1977 value: 25 million EUA). This is the reason that Niger's share of manufactured products exported to the Community is so large (34.3 %).

#### Leather products

#### Community imports of leather from the ACP countries in 1976 and 1977

Year	1 000 EUA								
	EC	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belg. Luxemb.	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1976	39 307	2 469	5 561	17 586	56	17	13 604	0	10
1977	31 058	1 990	5 138	13 944	158	12	9 780	0	36
1977/76 (%)	79	81	92	79	282	70	72	0	360
EC 1977 = 100	100	6.4	16.5	44.9	0.5	0	31.5	0	0.1

This group comprises solely prepared leather, hides and skins which the Community imports for its leather goods industries; 45 % of these imports go to Italy. Between 1976 and 1977 purchases from the ACP countries fell by almost 20 %, while those from the other developing countries rose by 9 %. The ACP countries' share fell from 11 % in 1976 to 8 % in 1977.



Five ACP countries are particularly important: Nigeria, which exports to the Community prepared goat and sheep skins worth nearly 16 million EUA; Kenya and Tanzania, a third of whose exports (8.2 and 1.4 million EUA respectively) consists of bovine cattle skins; Madagascar (1.9 million EUA) which sells mainly bovine cattle skins to the Community; and Niger (1.1 million EUA) which exports sheep skins.

#### Timber products

Certain ACP countries which have a very high production of tropical wood might be expected to have set up processing industries, able not only to cater for the local or regional market - and in general this is the case - but also to channel production towards the international market. In actual fact, only two products, resulting from the primary processing of wood, are exported to the Community.

#### Community timber imports from the ACP countries in 1976 and 1977

1 000 EUA

YEAR	EC	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belg. Luxemb.	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1976	55 303	11 289	18 747	4 397	6 605	2 170	10 321	267	1 381
1977	58 743	11 796	20 761	6 110	7 601	2 897	7 305	190	2 142
1977/76 (%)	106	104	111	139	115	133	71	71	155
EC 1977 = 100	100	20.0	35.3	10.4	12.9	4.9	12.4	0.3	3.6

The products in question are 'wood for veneer sheets' and 'plywood', of which the Community bought 53 million EUA worth from the ACP countries.

Manufactured wooden articles, furniture, etc., represent only 9 % of the total and are exported mainly by Ghana to the United Kingdom (value: 2 million EUA), by Gabon, Kenya and the Ivory Coast.

Community imports in 1977

Wood for veneer sheets				Plywood			
1 000 EUA	%			1 000 EUA	%		
152 056	100	-	Total	492 050	100	-	
71 572	47	-	Developing countries	204 047	41	-	
38 014	25	100	ACP countries	15 227	3	100	
12 942	-	34	Congo	-	-	-	
6 418	-	17	Gabon	10 730	-	70	
7 913	-	21	Ivory Coast	2 066	-	14	
5 948	-	16	Cameroon	1 718	-	11	
3 061	-	8	Ghana	599	-	4	

The ACP countries supply 25 % of the 'wood for veneer sheets' which the Community buys on the world market. The main supplier is the Congo, followed by the Ivory Coast and Gabon. In 1977, Gabon sold plywood worth over 11 million EUA; the quantities supplied by the ACP countries, however, represented only 3 % of total Community imports.

Textiles and clothing

Community imports of all the products of this category represented a value of 92.2 million EUA in 1977, half of which consisted of fabrics and textiles and the other half of clothing.

Community imports of textiles and clothing from the ACP countries

Year	1 000 EUA								
	EC	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belg. Luxemb.	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
a) Yarn, fabrics and textiles, cordage and ropes, etc.									
1976	32 258	7 714	20 239	813	1 647	45	1 511	33	256
1977	47 591	13 735	23 003	1 409	1 957	792	5 629	104	962
1977/76 (%)	148	178	114	173	119	NS	372	319	376
EC 77 = 100	100	29.8	48.3	3.0	4.1	1.7	11.8	0.2	2.0
b) Clothing									
1976	31 856	5 912	20 340	160	1 173	1 518	2 495	6	251
1977	46 450	7 859	24 282	462	4 389	5 208	3 773	97	380
1977/76 (%)	146	133	119	288	374	343	151	NS	151
EC 77 = 100	100	16.9	52.3	1.0	9.4	11.2	8.1	0.2	0.8

Community imports of these products expanded appreciably between 1976 and 1977 (up 48 % in the case of fabrics and of 46 % in the case of clothing). France was the ACP countries' biggest customer taking almost half the Community purchases, followed by Germany and the United Kingdom.

Imports of cotton fabrics from the ACP countries (value: 29.6 million EUA, i.e. 7 % of the total) come from a large number of countries, particularly Madagascar (9.5 million EUA) and the countries of the West coast of Africa, e.g. the Ivory Coast (7.7 million EUA), Cameroon (7 million EUA), Togo (1.4 million EUA) and Senegal (760 million EUA).

Imports of 'twine, cordage and ropes' from Tanzania, which showed a sevenfold increase in one year (7.358 million EUA in 1977 compared with 1 088 million EUA in 1976), are also included in this category. Moreover, imports of this product from Tanzania represented 17 % of total Community imports.

Purchases of clothing from the ACP countries represented only 1 % of the total of the same articles bought by the Community and 1.8 % of those from the developing countries.

The two biggest suppliers are Mauritius, which exports products worth 36.3 million EUA to the Community, and the Ivory Coast with 5.6 million EUA. These products comprise mainly outer garments, knitted and crocheted goods and underwear.

#### Other manufactured products

Toys and sports requisites from Mauritius (value: 1.3 million EUA), footwear from Senegal (479 000 EUA) and umbrellas from Lesotho (855 000 EUA) also play a significant role, particularly for the producer and exporter countries. The remaining manufactured products have no particular significance for the purposes of a macroeconomic analysis.



Section 6

ANNEX TABLES

TABLEAUX ANNEXES



EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)  
CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

SITC } CTCI } REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
	Manufactured goods (2) (mill. EUC) Produits manufacturés (2) (mio EUC)	54872082 (4)	60854591 (4)	8417926	8957074	364488	443039	See : breakdown ACP country/product Cf. : ventilation ACP/produits
Chemicals (section 5) Produits chimiques (section 5)	6861060	7647990	586743	642735	175166	211098	-	-
512.12 Hydrocarbons Hydrocarbures	327375	295319	16793	19143	5859	6163	Trinidad & Tobago	
512.24 Alcohols Alcools	1719	1895	994	779	654	273	Somalia	
512.26 Glycerine Glycérine	12229	9454	6717	7396	3632	4086	Nigeria Ghana Côte d'Ivoire Sénégal Zaire Kenya Sudan Trinidad & Tobago	
512.43 Ketone, quinone Cétone, quinone	39512	36070	11973	8233	1274	644	Bahamas	
512.51 Acids Acides	77555	76363	3819	2295	60	63	Bahamas	
512.53 Acids, alcohols, halogenated derivat. Acides, alcools, dérivés halogènes	50999	63276	10044	9533	7153	6324	Bahamas	
512.91 Enzymes Enzymes	15159	17954	1002	1583	326	900	Zaire	
513.24 Other non-metals Autres métaux	60812	61322	1109	1258	60	428	Fiji	

(1) Manufactured goods are defined according to the SITC rev. 1 (5 digits). Data are given where Community imports of a product from an ACP country exceed 100,000 ECU or form at least 1 % of the total imports (excluding oil) from that country.

(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68, 6667)+7(-735)+8  
(3) Extra-EC.  
(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CTIC rev. 1 (5 chiffres) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 ECU ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.  
(2) Produits manufacturés = CTIC 5+6(-68, 6667)+7(-735)+8  
(3) Extra-CE.  
(4) 735 compris.

EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

SITC CITCI	WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
513.52 Manganese oxides Oxyde de manganèse	7592	7126	177	254	172	188	172	188
513.65 Aluminium Oxide & Hydroxide Oxyde et hydroxyde d'aluminium	148499	194577	80864	102583	80832	102551	5596 34004 5758 35475	11912 48508 3650 38481
513.66 Artificial corundum Corindons artificiels	29483	15642	15340	0	15303	0	1253 14050	0 0
514.26 Phosphites, hypophosphites, phosphates Phosphites, hypophosphites, phosphates	26326	25308	4297	4641	1164	0	1164	0
541.40 Vegetable alkaloids, natural Alcaloïdes, végétaux naturels	153040	159947	23108	21624	14465	14675	125 14289	0 14605
541.50 Hormones Hormones	75582	72402	17570	20623	8666	7193	8666	7193
541.62 Organo-therapeutic glands Glandes à usages opothérapeutiques	42350	54429	7362	8804	1458	390	1457	384
541.70 Medicaments Médicaments	289598	325550	14218	5829	147	369	96 0	215 109
551.10 Essential oils Huiles essentielles et résinoïdes	132901	137931	55701	56295	9625	8660	1836 294 67 3285 3430(5) 363 111	1711 213 162 3285 2563(5) 373 84
515.10 Natural uranium Uranium naturel	416016	822708	3371	26008	2879	25252	2879	25252

(1) Manufactured goods are defined according to the SITC rev. 1 (5 digits). Data are given where Community imports of a product from an ACP country exceed 100,000 ECU or form at least 1 % of the total imports (excluding oil) from that country.

(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EC.

(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CITI rév. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 UCF ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CITI 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.



EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

1000 EUA-UCE

SITC } CITCI } REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
561.29 Superphosphates Autres engrais phosphatés	75330	72541	41885	50324	1541	1761	1541	1761
561.31 Potassium sulphate Engrais chimiques potassiques	98252	100315	25303	24715	6014	2979	5713 301	2951 28
599.51 Starches Amidons et féculles	7275	8282	2504	3912	234	0	197	0
599.98 Chemical products and preparations Produits et préparations chimiques	220765	221963	15233	16429	12521	12958	258 12242	141 12777
6 (*) Manuf. goods classified chiefly by mat. Articles manufacturés cl. par matières	15452545	16552368	2712627	2952947	127439	138193		
611.30 Calf leather Cuirs et peaux de veau	6624	36836	43495	19441	1860	797	1261 140 337	541 149 69
611.40 Leather of other bovine cattle Cuirs et peaux d'autres bovins	176703	275349	131627	194037	4685	4201	86 132 6 2403 276 1723 0	17 19 126 1534 454 1909 92
611.91 Sheep and lamb skin leather Peaux d'ovins préparées	69075	75394	42447	46457	4153	3986	1308 436 147	1234 936 251
(*) 667 and 68 not included (*) 667 et 68 non compris.								

(1) Manufactured goods are defined according to the SITC rev. 1 (5 digits). Data are given where Community imports of a product from an ACP country exceed 100,000 ~~ECU~~ or form at least 1 % of the total imports (excluding oil) from that country.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CITI rév. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 ~~UEC~~ ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EEC.

(4) 735 included.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CITI 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.

EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1000 EUA-UCE		
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
611.92	Goat and kid skin leather Peaux de caprins préparées	131294	89764	119749	82404	28078	21532	Niger Haute-Volta Nigeria Ethiopia Kenya Tanzania	918 313 20413 200 5668 418	1063 385 14787 19 4639 533		
611.99	Leather, n.e.s. Peaux préparées d'autres animaux	62398	71098	17669	23070	245	367	Nigeria Gabon Botswana	146 0 37	28 146 64		
613.00	Furskins, tanned or dressed Pelleteries apprêtées	196575	220539	32297	39546	249	131	Burundi Kenya	44 137	8 72		
629.10	Rubber tyres, tyre cases Bandages, pneumatiques, chambres à air	248523	288449	22073	27012	220	394	Cameroun Nigeria	191 6	205 120		
631.10	Wood sawn lengthwise Feuilles de placage en bois	120396	152056	55740	71572	29871	38014	Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Liberia Cameroun Empire Centrafricain Gabon Congo Zaire Djibouti	6951 2256 30 4970 310 5529 9136 560 14	7913 3061 110 5948 809 6418 12942 779 -		
631.21	Wood-based panels Bois plaqués ou contre plaqués	492990	492050	192269	204047	21300	15227	Côte d'Ivoire Guinée Bissau Ghana Cameroun Gabon	1886 29 3349 2336 13561	2066 0 599 1718 10730		
632.40	Builder's carpentry and joinery Ouvrages de menuiserie & charpenterie	100331	98692	13247	14563	450	632	Côte d'Ivoire Ghana	328 109	456 32		

(1) Manufactured goods are defined according to the SITC rev. 1 (5 digits). Data are given where Community imports of a product from an ACP country exceed 100,000 EUA or form at least 1 % of the total imports (excluding oil) from that country.

(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EC.

(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CTIC rev. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 UCE ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CTIC 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.

EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

SITC CTCI	WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
632.73 Standard lamps, of wood Ouvrages de tabletterie	41650	46161	18062	19770	977	1057	Mali Sénégal Kenya Tanzania	40 138 520 96	10 96 554 162
632.89 Other articles of wood, n.e.s. Autres ouvrages en bois	43416	56433	5588	8497	333	1036	Cameroun Gabon	268 0	256 704
651.30 Cotton yarn Fils de coton écorus	423506	447468	12224	148920	2527	2302	Cameroun Côte d'Ivoire Sénégal Uganda Tanzania	13 1106 602 586 154	389 600 871 396 0
651.64 Yarn of discontin. synthetic fibres Fils de fibres synthétiques discontin.	111277	111150	43922	38742	894	2418	Maurice	894	2415
651.92 Yarn of jute Fils de jute	5482	10835	5111	10527	295	512	Maurice	295	512
652.13 Other woven fabrics Autres tissus de coton écorus	388505	419156	261785	301687	21939	29628	Sénégal Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Togo Bénin Tchad Cameroun Malawi Grenada Madagascar	459 7885 297 1191 36 721 4823 35 0 8304	760 7597 415 1425 47 785 7046 1152 0 9598
652.21 Cotton gauze, bleached, mercerized Tissus de coton à point de gaze	800	632	351	406	218	239	Togo	199	239
652.29 Other woven fabrics Tissus de coton autres que écorus	479803	417139	123966	80518	1359	1542	Côte d'Ivoire Togo Madagascar	109 208 924	702 11 441

(1) Manufactured goods are defined according to the SITC rev. 1 (5 digits). Data are given where Community imports of a product from an ACP country exceed 100,000 EUA or form at least 1 % of the total imports (excluding oil) from that country.

(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EC.

(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CTIC rev. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 UCE ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CTIC 5+6(-68,-667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.

EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS		WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1000 ECU-UCE	
			1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977			1976	1977
			24989	42775	8877	19919	1343	7636			1	224
655.61	Twine, cordage, ropes Ficelles, cordes, cordages							1088		243	43	7358
656.10	Sacks and bags Sacs et sachets d'emballage	35293	51664	26312	39661	330	155			138	45	60
656.91	Bed linen, table linen Linge de lit de table	215782	237706	86612	95727	285	850			83	394	46
657.80	Plaiting materials bound together Matières à tresser tissées	23834	30069	13822	18172	345	513			333	511	
663.40	Mica, worked, and mica articles Mica travaillé, ouvrages mica	3659	4127	1529	1674	113	126			113	126	
673.51	Angles, shapes and sections of iron Profilés autres en acier	116605	106271	2739	3321	381	336			381	336	
7	Machinery and transport equipment Machines et matériel de transport	120801159	123346506	1495606	1353363	19589	33816					
729.30	Thermionic, cold cathode valves & tubes Lampes, tubes, valves électroniques	889734	992033	158542	193597	3222	3852			3112	3702	
729.52	Electrical measuring instruments Instruments électriques de mesure	751149	778770	48589	24460	2004	3332			126	142	560
										64	378	600
										394	600	374
										8	99	405
										592	13	157
										0	91	
										238		
										0		
										13		
										354		

(1) Manufactured goods are defined according to the SITC rev. 1 (5 digits). Data are given where Community imports of a product from an ACP country exceed 100,000 ECU or form at least 1 % of the total imports (excluding oil) from that country.

(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68, -667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EC.

(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CTIC rev. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 UCE ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CTIC 5+6(-68, -667)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.

EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

1000 ECU-UCB

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS		WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
8	Miscellaneous manufactured goods Articles manufacturés divers	11757318	13307727	3622950	4008029	42294	59932				
821.01	Chairs & other seats Sièges et leurs parties	186209	227442	12790	16209	793	1146		Ghana	757	1048
821.09	Furniture ; parts of Autres meubles et leurs parties	276406	342522	13060	15549	1466	1050		Ghana Seychelles Swaziland	1342 11 0	734 0 43
841.11	Outer garments, men's and boys' Vêtements de dessus hommes	1009838	1082755	523916	546405	6469	7890		Côte d'Ivoire Bénin Empire Centrafricain Maurice	2836 660 58 2908	4071 245 82 3327
841.12	Outer garments, women's, girls', inf. Vêtements de dessus femmes	945915	996593	529097	541017	3598	4712		Côte d'Ivoire Togo Bénin Maurice Barbados	859 63 234 2069 140	1450 154 154 2649 114
841.13	Under garments, men's and boys' Linge de corps hommes	448404	481673	350211	357869	2699	3581		Madagascar Maurice Bénin	93 2400 65	128 3281 0
841.14	Under garments, women's, girls', inf. Linge de corps femmes	56732	54494	37383	38076	163	34		Bénin	157	17
841.25	Corsets, corset-belts, suspender-belts Corsets, gaines, bretelles	91773	100650	36437	41257	1550	836		Barbados	1530	819
841.26	Gloves, mittens, stockings, socks Ganterie, bas, chaussettes	6847	8665	4951	6148	165	340		Maurice	165	337

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(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68,-687)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EC.

(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CITI rév. 1 (5 chiffres) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 ECU ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CITI 5+6(-68,-687)+7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.

EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP produits)

1000 EUA-UCB

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PVD		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
841.30	Articles of apparel & clothing access. Vêtements et accessoires en cuir nat.	239329	261278	126954	143708	751	1260	Sénégal Maurice	156 556	181 983
841.41	Gloves, mittens, mitts Ganterie de bonneterie	38553	51020	32945	45123	923	1075	Maurice	884	1047
841.43	Under garments, knitted or crocheted Sous-vêtements de bonneterie	492468	556193	213229	248932	2012	1972	Sénégal Togo Bénin Kenya Maurice	4 526 185 133 1115	291 468 378 159 531
841.44	Outer garments & clothing accessories Vêtements de dessus et art. de bonneterie.	740153	787576	427172	455155	13390	24624	Maurice Mauritanie Bénin	13088 47 3	24057 295 122
851.02	Footwear with outer soles of leather Chaussures à semelles extér. en cuir	527583	637377	146641	202818	248	652	Sénégal Trinidad & Tobago	182 19	441 67
894.23	Toys, n.e.s. Autres jouets modèles réduits	204272	235862	88283	106974	873	854	Maurice	787	788
894.25	Carnival & entertainment articles Articles pour divertissements et fêtes	86973	36251	14537	20973	265	337	Maurice	265	332
894.41	Fish-hooks, line fishing rods Articles pour la pêche	33641	47787	7754	12835	186	265	Maurice Malawi	122 1	153 68
899.22	Articles of plaiting materials Ouvrages de vannerie	56671	102042	11517	23098	346	319	Madagascar	121	166
899.24	Brooms & brushes, paint rollers Articles de brosse	26131	29683	3512	4664	146	247	Maurice	146	242

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(2) Manufactured goods = SITC 5+6(-68,-667)\*7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-EC.

(4) 735 included.

(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CTIC rev. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 UCB, ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.

(2) Produits manufacturés = CTIC 5+6(-68,-667)\*7(-735)+8

(3) Extra-CE.

(4) 735 compris.



EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country/product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP/produits)

1000 EUA-UCE

Product Produits	1976	1977	Product Produits	1976	1977
<p>***** " BAHAMAS " *****</p>			<p>***** " CAMEROUN " *****</p>		
512.43 Ketone, quinone	1274	644	629.10 Bandages pneumatiques	191	205
512.51 Monocarboxylic acids	59	54	631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	4970	5948
512.53 Carboxylic acids	7153	6324	631.21 Bois plaqués ou contre plaqué	2336	1718
512.85 Heterocyclic compounds	1	13069	631.42 Bois artificiels	0	375
541.50 Hormones	8666	7193	632.89 Autres ouvrages en bois	268	256
541.70 Médicaments	96	215	651.30 Fils de coton écus	13	389
551.10 Essential oils & resinoids	363	373	652.13 Autres tissus de coton écus	4823	7046
Manufactured goods	18077	28418	729.52 Instruments, app. électriques	8	600
Total (oil not included)	28179	44988	Produits manufacturés	14610	17989
%	64,2	63,2	Total	367185	527418
<p>***** " BARBADOS " *****</p>			<p>***** " CAP VERT " *****</p>		
541.70 Médicaments	0	109	Produits manufacturés	8	44
841.12 Outer garments women's girls'	140	114	Total	138	100
841.25 Under garments	1530	819	%	5,8	44,0
Manufactured goods	2163	1870	<p>***** " CENTRAFRIQUE " *****</p>		
Total	14650	17947	631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	310	809
%	14,8	10,4	841.11 Vêtements de dessus hommes	58	82
<p>***** " BENIN " *****</p>			<p>***** " COMORES " *****</p>		
652.13 Autres tissus de coton écus	36	47	Produits manufacturés	616	1924
656.91 Linge de lit, de table, etc.	150	46	Total	48673	67254
841.11 Vêtements de dessus hommes	660	245	%	1,2	2,9
841.12 Vêtements de dessus femmes	234	154	<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
841.13 Linge de corps hommes	65	0	551.10 Huiles essentielles	3430(1)	2563(2)
841.14 Linge de corps femmes	157	17	Produits manufacturés	3484(1)	2572(2)
841.43 Sous-vêtements de bonneterie	185	378	Total	9471(1)	4447(2)
841.44 Vêtements de dessus	3	122	(1) Y compris Mayotte		
Produits manufacturés	1654	1178	(2) Non compris Mayotte		
Total	24789	25196	%	36,8	57,8
%	6,7	4,7	<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
<p>***** " BOTSWANA " *****</p>			<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
611.99 Leather, n.e.s.	37	64	561.31 Engrais chimiques, potassi.	5713	2951
Manufactured goods	159	138	631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	9136	12942
Total	32140	65313	861.99 Pièces pr instr. de mesure	0	92
%	0,5	0,2	Produits manufacturés	15100	18031
<p>***** " BURUNDI " *****</p>			<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
611.40 Cuir et peaux	132	19	Total (sans pétrole)	53650	63516
613.00 Pelleteries apprêtées	44	8	%	28,1	28,4
682.12 Cuivre affiné	22	35	<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
Produits manufacturés	347	108	<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
Total	25003	40454	<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		
%	1,4	0,3	<p>***** " CONGO " *****</p>		

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(1) Produits manufacturés ventilés suivant la CTCI rév. 1 (5 digits) dont la valeur des importations communautaires est pour chaque ACP > 100 000 EUA ou à 1 % du total des importations (pétrole exclu) en provenance du pays ACP.



EC : Imports of manufactured goods (1) from ACP countries  
(breakdown : ACP country/product)

CE : Importations de produits manufacturés (1) des ACP  
(ventilation : ACP/produits)

1000 EUA-UCE

Product Produits	1976	1977	Product Produits	1976	1977
<p>***** COTE D'IVOIRE *****</p>			<p>***** GAMBIA *****</p>		
512.26 Glycérine	526	912	Manufactured goods	8	177
551.10 Huiles essentielles et résin.	1836	1711	Total	18358	25257
631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	6951	7913	%	0,0	0,7
631.21 Bois plaqués ou contre plaq.	1886	2066	*****		
632.40 Ouvrages de menuiserie	328	456	Ghana		
651.30 Fils de coton écrus	1106	600	*****		
652.13 Autres tissus de coton écrus	7889	7597	512.26 Glycerin	733	391
652.29 Tissus de coton	109	702	541.40 Vegetable alkaloids	125	0
656.10 Sacs et sachets d'emballage	73	60	551.10 Essential oils	295	213
729.52 Instruments de mesure	126	142	631.10 Wood sawn lengthwise, sliced	2256	3061
841.11 Vêtements de dessus hommes	2836	4071	631.21 Plywood consist. sheets wood	3349	599
841.12 Vêtements de dessus femmes	859	1450	632.40 Builder's carpentry & joinery	109	32
Produits manufacturés	26481	30255	652.13 Other woven fabrics	297	415
Total	1006167	1473658	821.01 Chairs & other seats	757	1048
%	2,6	2,1	821.09 Other furniture & parts	1342	734
*****			*****		
DJI BOUTI			Manufactured goods		
*****			Total		
631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	14	0	%	9649	7103
Produits manufacturés	153	291	Total	317696	459878
Total	1067	1441	%	3,0	1,5
%	14,3	20,2	*****		
*****			GRENADA		
*****			*****		
ETHIOPIA			652.13 Other woven fabrics		
*****			Manufactured goods		
611.91 Sheep and lamb skin leather	436	936	Total	46	123
611.92 Goat and kid skin leather	200	19	%	10128	11462
Manufactured goods	1315	1880	%	0,0	1,1
Total	87534	75887	*****		
%	1,5	2,5	GUINEA		
*****			*****		
FIJI			513.65 Alumina		
*****			551.10 Essential oils		
513.24 Other non-metals	41	428	Manufactured goods	5848	12222
Manufactured goods	116	1048	Total	82406	105007
Total	41255	74727	%	7,1	11,6
%	0,3	1,4	*****		
*****			GUINEE-BISSAU		
*****			*****		
GABON			631.21 Bois plaqués ou contre plaq.		
*****			841.30 Vêtements & access. cuir nat.		
513.52 Oxydes de manganèse	172	188	Produits manufacturés	44	47
611.99 Peaux prép. d'autres animaux	0	146	Total	1062	3943
631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	5529	6418	%	4,1	1,2
631.21 Bois plaqués ou contre plaq.	13561	10730	*****		
632.89 Autres ouvrages en bois	0	704	GUINEE EQUATOR.		
729.52 Instruments de mesure	394	378	*****		
Produits manufacturés	20390	19974	Produits manufacturés	9	18
Total (sans pétrole)	169296	200805	Total	8424	11567
%	12,0	10,0	%	0,0	0,2

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1000 EUA-UCE

Product Produits	1976	1977	Product Produits	1976	1977		
<p>..... " G U Y A N A " .....</p>			<p>..... " L I B E R I A " .....</p>				
513.65 Alumina (aluminium oxide)	5758	3650	631.10 Wood sawn lengthwise	30	110		
599.98 Chemical products & prep.	12242	12777					
Manufactured goods	18134	17031	Manufactured goods	809	1218		
Total	99776	95071	Total	334248	382551		
%	18,2	17,9	%	0,0	0,3		
<p>..... " H A U T E - V O L T A " .....</p>			<p>..... " M A D A G A S C A R " .....</p>				
611.92 Peaux de caprins préparées	313	385	514.37 Métaux précieux colloïdaux	0	108		
Produits manufacturés	557	606	551.10 Huiles essentielles & résin.	3268	3285		
Total	34282	32753	611.30 Cuirs et peaux de veaux	337	69		
%	1,6	1,9	611.40 Cuirs et peaux d'aut. ovins	1723	1909		
<p>..... " J A M A I C A " .....</p>			<p>652.13 Autres tissus de coton écrus</p>			8304	9598
513.65 Alumina	35257	48508	652.29 Tissus de coton aut. que écrus	924	441		
551.10 Essential oils	111	84	655.61 Ficelles, cordes, cordages	243	43		
553.00 Perfumery, cosmetics	81	96	657.80 Matières à tresser tissées	333	511		
657.60 "Kelem" rugs & the like	65	106	663.40 Mica travaillé	113	126		
891.20 Prep. media for sound	128	250	841.13 Linge de corps pour hommes	93	128		
Manufactured goods	35875	49855	899.22 Ouvrages de vannerie	243	166		
Total	113422	127249	Produits manufacturés	16781	17033		
%	31,6	39,2	Total	134540	167644		
<p>..... " K E N Y A " .....</p>			<p>..... " M A L A W I " .....</p>				
512.26 Glycerin	154	299	652.13 Other woven fabrics	35	1152		
611.30 Calf leather	1261	541	729.52 Electrical measuring instr.	0	99		
611.40 Leather of other bovine catt.	2403	1534	894.41 Fish-hooks, line fishing rods	1	68		
611.91 Sheep & lamb skin leather	2198	1498	Manufactured goods	200	1765		
611.92 Goat & kid skin leather	5668	4639	Total	84094	117557		
613.00 Furskins, tanned or dressed	137	72	%	0,2	1,5		
632.73 Standard lamps, of wood	520	554	<p>..... " M A L I " .....</p>				
653.51 Tyre cord fabric of synt.mat.	0	207	611.40 Cuirs et peaux d'aut. ovins	86	17		
655.61 Twine, cordage, ropes & cables	1	224	632.73 Ouvrages de tabletterie	40	10		
729.52 Electrical measuring instr.	592	374	653.52 Tissus en fibres synthétiques	10	104		
841.43 Under garments, not elastic nor rubberized	133	159	Produits manufacturés	482	602		
Manufactured goods	14711	13651	Total	42721	59745		
Total	268986	520518	%	1,1	1,0		
%	5,5	2,6	<p>..... " M A U R I C E " .....</p>				
<p>..... " L E S O T H O " .....</p>			<p>651.64 Fils de fibres synthétiques</p>			894	2415
541.62 Organo-therapeutic glands	1457	385	651.92 Fils de jute	295	512		
899.41 Umbrellas & sunshades	190	855	656.10 Sacs et sachets d'emballage	138	45		
Manufactured goods	1713	1348	656.91 Linge de lit, de table, etc.	83	394		
Total	2720	2313	729.30 Lampes, tubes et valves	3112	3702		
%	63,0	58,3	841.11 Vêtements de dessus hommes	2908	3327		
			841.12 Vêtements de dessus femmes	2096	2649		

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1000 EUA-UCE

Product Produits	1976	1977	Product Produits	1976	1977
<p>MAURICE</p> <p>(suite)</p>			<p>RWANDA</p>		
841.13 Linge de corps pour hommes	2400	3281	Produits manufacturés	87	139
841.26 Ganterie, bas, chaussettes	165	337	Total	32231	49542
841.30 Vêtements en cuir naturel	556	983	%	0,0	0,3
841.41 Ganterie de bonneterie	884	1047	SAO TOME PRINCIPE		
841.43 Sous-vêtements de bonneterie	1115	531	652.22 Tissus de coton bouclés		
841.44 Vêtements de dessus	13088	24057	Produits manufacturés	0	60
861.22 Lunettes, lorgnons	32	163	Total	6	79
894.23 Autres jouets, modèles réduits	787	788	%	2467	7773
894.25 Articles pour divertissements	265	332		0,0	1,0
894.41 Hameçons, épuisettes, etc.	122	153	SENEGAL		
899.24 Articles de broserie	146	242	512.26 Glycérine	92	385
Produits manufacturés	29841	47012	561.29 Autres engrais phosphatés	1541	1761
Total	193195	212872	632.73 Ouvrages de tabletterie	138	96
%	15,4	22,1	651.30 Fils de coton écrus	602	871
MAURITANIE			652.13 Autres tissus de coton écrus	459	760
673.51 Profilés, autres en acier	381	336	841.30 Vêtements en cuir naturel	156	181
841.44 Vêtements de dessus	47	295	841.43 Sous-vêtements de bonneterie	4	291
Produits manufacturés	815	834	851.02 Chaussures à semelles en cuir	182	441
Total	134464	128931	Produits manufacturés	4436	6170
%	0,6	0,6	Total	311092	349048
NIGER			%	1,4	1,8
515.10 Uranium naturel	2879	25252	SEYCHELLES		
611.92 Peaux de caprins préparées	918	1063	821.09 Autres meubles et parties	11	0
Produits manufacturés	4254	26928	Produits manufacturés	39	71
Total	73709	78305	Total	510	541
%	5,8	34,3	%	7,6	13,1
NIGERIA			SIERRA LEONE		
512.26 Glycerin	1613	1507	676.10 Rails	275	209
512.85 Heterocyclic compounds	0	158	Produits manufacturés	384	469
541.30 Antibiotics	3	184	Total	31143	84747
611.91 Sheep & lamb skin leather	1308	1234	%	1,2	0,6
611.92 Goat & kid skin leather	20413	14787	SOMALIA		
611.99 Leather, n.e.s.	146	28	512.24 Ethyl alcohol	625	273
629.10 Rubber tyres, tyre cases	6	120	Produits manufacturés	777	568
729.52 Electrical measuring instr.	64	560	Total	18202	17886
Manufactured goods	26623	25331	%	0,4	3,2
Total (oil not included)	363320	544661	PAPUA-NEW GUINEA		
%	7,3	4,7	Manufactured goods	198	274
PAPUA-NEW GUINEA			Total	165244	225192
Manufactured goods	198	274	%	0,0	0,1
Total	165244	225192			
%	0,0	0,1			

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Product Produits	1976	1977	Product Produits	1976	1977
***** " S U D A N " *****			***** " T O G O " *****		
512.26 Glycerin	154	55	514.26 Phosphites, hypophosphites	1164	0
611.40 Leather of other bovine catt.	6	126	599.51 Amidons et féculés	197	0
729.52 Electrical measuring instr.	238	405	652.13 Autres tissus de coton écrus	1191	1425
Manufactured goods	1134	2095	652.21 Tissus de coton à pt de gaze	199	239
Total	211481	214634	652.29 Tissus de coton	208	11
%	0,5	1,0	656.91 Linge de lit, de table, etc.	0	315
***** " S U R I N A M " *****			Produits manufacturés Total		
513.65 Alumina (aluminium oxide)	35475	38481		4192	2848
513.66 Aluminium hydroxide	14050	0	Total	115707	129683
Manufactured goods	49928	38744	%	3,6	2,2
Total	107937	93514	***** " T O N G A " *****		
%	46,3	41,4	611.40 Leather of other bovine catt.	0	92
***** " S W A Z I L A N D " *****			896.04 Postage, revenue, stamps	40	163
653.21 Fabrics of carded wool	26	52	Manufactured goods	48	272
691.10 Structures of iron or steel	0	40	Total	3267	4055
821.09 Other furniture	0	43	%	1,5	6,7
Manufactured goods	29	221	***** " T R I N I D A D & T O B A G O " *****		
Total	81959	58939	512.12 Propylene	5496	6160
%	0,0	0,4	512.26 Glycerin	102	168
***** " T A N Z A N I A " *****			521.40 Benzole	0	205
611.30 Calf leather	140	149	599.98 Chemical products & prep.	258	141
611.40 Leather of other bovine catt.	276	454	851.02 Footware with soles of leather	19	67
611.91 Sheep & lamb skin leather	147	251	899.62 Orthopaedic appliances	721	668
611.92 Goat & kid skin leather	418	533	Manufactured goods	6758	7970
632.73 Standard lamps of wood	96	162	Total (oil not included)	36715	45822
651.30 Cotton yarn not for retail	154	0	%	18,4	17,4
655.61 Twine, cordage, ropes	1088	7358	***** " U G A N D A " *****		
Manufactured goods	2812	9981	651.30 Cotton yarn	586	396
Total	181900	209624	729.52 Electrical measuring instr.	354	91
%	1,5	4,8	Manufactured goods	1540	642
***** " T C H A D " *****			Total	121384	186801
652.13 Autres tissus de coton écrus	721	785	%	1,3	0,3
Produits manufacturés	864	966	***** " W E S T E R N S A M O A " *****		
Total	32181	32689	Manufactured goods	0	45
%	2,7	3,0	Total	2358	5279
			%	0,0	0,9

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1000 EUA-UCE

Product Produits	1976	1977	Product Produits	1976	1977
***** " Z A I R E " *****					
512.26 Glycérine	178	291			
512.91 Enzymes	296	869			
541.40 Alcaloïdes végétaux naturels	14289	14605			
561.31 Engrais chimiques potassiques	301	28			
631.10 Feuilles de placage en bois	560	779			
Produits manufacturés	19804	22110			
Total	864404	1078547			
%	2,3	2,0			
***** " Z A M B I A " *****					
513.69 Hydrazine & hydroxylamine	0	139			
729.52 Electrical measuring instr.	13	157			
Manufactured goods	294	3314			
Total	404311	463017			
%	0,0	0,7			

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USA : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 USA : IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS MANUFACTURÉS\* EN PROVENANCE DES ACP  
 1976-1977

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1 000 \$	
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
		Manufactured goods* (1 000 \$) Produits manufacturés* (1 000 \$)		61 405 538	72 908 029	214 734	287 951		
512	Organic chemicals Produits chimiques organiques	1 306 827	1 522 188	14 607	9 728	Bahamas Trinidad et Tobago Zaire Guyane		8 860 4 130 963 594	5 107 2 815 1 592 79
513	Inorg. chemicals-elems, oxides Prod. chimiques inorgan.-élem. oxydes	804 417	1 016 646	112 395	173 922	Jamaïque Trinidad et Tobago Guyane Surinam		79 526 13 301 11 917 6 845 18 699	106 889 11 917 6 845 47 750
514	Other inorganic chemicals Autres produits chimiques inorganiques	128 704	158 430	329	28	Jamaïque Guyane		118 211	9 0
541	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products Produits médicaux et pharmaceutiques	270 882	319 563	14 633	14 157	Bahamas Jamaïque		14 505 128	14 035 69
551	Essential oils, perfume & flavour mater. Huiles essent., prod. parfumerie et confis.	110 632	126 526	4 597	6 054	Madagascar Jamaïque Bahamas Tanzanie Côte d'Ivoire		2 319 1 021 594 211 248	2 231 889 1 718 114 185
553	Perfumery, cosmetics, dentifrices, etc. Parfumerie, cosmétiques, dentifrices, etc.	40 431	49 225	181	67	Bahamas Jamaïque		125 34	21 29
554	Soap, cleansing & polishing preparations Savons, prod. détergents et d'entretien	44 622	50 325	595	1 722	Bahamas		590	1 698
561	Fertilizers manufactured Engrais manufacturés	587 809	712 626	4 862	4 490	Trinidad et Tobago		4 862	4 490

\* Manufactured goods = SITC 5 + 6 (- 68 & - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8.  
 Produits manufacturés = CTCI 5 + 6 (- 68 et - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8.

USA : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 USA : IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS MANUFACTURÉS\* EN PROVENANCE DES ACP  
 1976-1977  
 (Continued - Suite)

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1 000 \$
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
599	Chemical materials & products, nes Matières et produits chimiques, nda	334 853	359 773	378	622	Bahamas Trinidad et Tobago	272 68	218 383
631	Veneers, plywood boards & other wood, nes Placages, contre-plaqué, bois façonnés, nda	537 479	665 729	988	1 543	Congo Côte d'Ivoire Liberia Fidji	426 274 104 63	689 478 59 116
632	Wood manufactures, nes Articles manufacturés en bois, nda	282 205	352 504	665	822	Kenya Papouasie-Nelle G	297 70	460 106
652	Cotton fabrics, woven, ex. special fabrics Tissus de coton, sf tissus spéciaux	394 292	353 190	497	217	Ghana Trinidad et Tobago	281 112	158 0
655	Special textile fabrics & related products Textiles spéciaux et produits connexes	214 306	224 990	7 389	817	Tanzanie Kenya	7 091 288	766 45
665	Glassware Verrerie	151 334	170 371	209	26			
674	Universals, plates & sheets of iron or steel Larges, plats et tôles, en fer ou en acier	1 915 102	2 830 064	412	0	Papouasie Nelle G.	412	0
678	Tubes, pipes & fittings of iron or steel Tubes, tuyaux et access. en fer ou acier	819 821	993 414	2 084	2 415	Bahamas Nigeria	1 899 162	2 405 0
714	Office machines Machines de bureau	1 352 579	1 589 172	2 015	3 575	Trinidad Barbades	1 351 583	2 008 1 541
718	Machines for special industries Machines pour industries spécialisées	572 001	921 585	243	58	Nigeria Jamaïque	109 82	0 54
722	Electric power machinery & switchgear Mach. élect. génératrices et app. de coupeur	764 979	973 867	166	1 930	Barbades	127	1 913

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USA : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 1976-1977  
 (Continued - Suite)

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1 000 \$
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
		723	Equipment for distributing electricity Equipelement pour la distribution d'électr.	186 479	216 016	1 744	856	
724	Telecommunications apparatus Appareils de télécommunications	3 676 211	3 748 836	499	24	Surinam	468	1
729	Other electrical machinery & apparatus Autres machines et appareils électriques	2 243 117	2 798 386	8 105	7 731	Barbade Maurice Jamaïque	4 662 3 284 111	4 940 2 627 0
831	Travel goods, handbags & similar articles Articles de voyage, sacs à main, etc...	349 106	403 461	458	563	Jamaïque	385	466
841	Clothing except fur clothing Vêtements sauf fourrures	3 589 646	4 086 087	18 113	21 603	Jamaïque Barbade Guyane Trinidad Maurice Gambie	6 664 6 150 2 375 1 582 1 093 127	7 090 9 017 1 825 1 405 2 014 1
861	Scient., méd., optical meas. instruments App. scient., méd., optiques, de mesure	983 152	1 326 786	374	672	Barbade Maurice	355 2	369 245
864	Watches & clocks Horlogerie	627 423	717 202	941	0	Maurice Ghana	835 106	0 0
892	Printed matter Imprimés	322 304	340 393	1 590	1 128	Togo Gabon Cameroun Gambie Kenya Jamaïque Surinam	35 378 272 119 118 100 59	93 44 36 32 9 22 226
893	Art. of artificial plastic materials, nes Art. en matière plastique artificielles, nda	601 223	601 976	158	626	Côte d'Ivoire Barbade Maurice	59 31	490 96

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USA : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 USA : IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS MANUFACTURÉS\* EN PROVENANCE DES ACP  
 1976-1977

(Continued - Suite)

1 000 \$

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		
		1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
894	Perambulators, toys, games & sporting goods Voitures d'enfants, jouets, jeux, etc...	909 777	1 166 075	1 811	2 487	Jamaïque Barbade	1 204 494	1 490 867
896	Works of art, collectors pieces & antiques Objets d'art, de collection et d'antiquité	579 839	721 311	3 499	4 311	Bahamas Congo Zaire Côte d'Ivoire Nigeria Papouasie Nlle G. Kenya Cameroun	1 458 286 269 224 209 172 135 87	397 43 1 114 240 778 328 93 296
897	Jewellery & gold/silver-smiths wares Bijouterie et orfèvrerie	321 488	467 455	1 240	1 069	Barbades Trinidad et Tobago Jamaïque	591 284 227	514 266 208
899	Manufactured articles, nes Articles manufacturés, nda	407 538	483 808	1 259	1 163	Trinidad et Tobago Jamaïque Kenya	533 378 86	463 358 119

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 Produits manufacturés = CTICI 5 + 6 (- 68 et - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8.

CANADA : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 CANADA : IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS MANUFACTURÉS\* EN PROVENANCE DES ACP

1976-1977

SITC CTCI	REV. 1 : POSITIONS		WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1 000 \$	
			1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
	Manufactured goods (1 000 \$) Produits manufacturés (1 000 \$)		28 143 727	22 810 880	16 247	11 308				
512	Organic chemicals Produits chimiques organiques		423 561	465 127	3 428	2 736	Bahamas		3 428	2 733
541	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products Produits médicaux et pharmaceutiques		192 073	228 181	2 134	1 346	Bahamas		2 133	1 333
551	Essential oils, perfume & flavour mater. Huiles essentielles, prod. parfumerie et confis.		22 845	24 713	356	281	Bahamas		250	180
599	Chemical materials & products, nes Matières et produits chimiques, nda		388 863	392 470	248	241	Kenya		227	200
631	Veneers, plywood boards & other wood, nes Placages, contre-plaques, bois façonnés, nda		152 075	116 933	967	1 201	Côte d'Ivoire		920	1 172
655	Special textile fabrics & related products Textiles spéciaux et produits connexes		150 794	164 323	2 688	1 606	Tanzanie Kenya		2 512 176	1 483 123
674	Universals, plates & sheets of iron or steel Larges plats et toles en fer ou en acier		194 966	235 506	390	27	Bahamas		390	27
724	Telecommunications apparatus Appareils de télécommunications		807 097	841 597	340	105	Jamaïque		340	101

\* Manufactured goods = SITC 5 + 6 (- 68 & - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8  
 Produits manufacturés = CTCI 5 + 6 (- 68 et - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8.

CANADA : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 1976-1977  
 (Continued - Suite)

SITC } CTCI } REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP	1 000 \$	
	1976	1977	1976	1977		1976	1977
	734 Aircraft Aéronefs	284 444	264 386	1 584		702	Jamaïque Soudan Bahamas
831 Travel goods, handbags & similar articles Articles de voyage, sacs à mains, etc....	61 236	64 057	209	164	Barbades	205	162
841 Clothing except fur clothing Vêtements sauf fourrures	724 966	599 947	1 584	2 151	Barbades Jamaïque	1 290 237	1 988 124
861 Scientific, med., optical meas. instruments App. scient., méd., optiques de mesure	617 160	689 829	213	18	Jamaïque	208	12
894 Perambulators, toys, games & sport. goods Voitures d'enfants, jouets, jeux, etc....	284 326	293 733	155	453	Barbades	106	354
896 Works of art, collectors pieces & antiques Objets d'art, de collection et d'antiquité	50 897	50 003	221	29	Guyane	145	0

\* Manufactured goods = SITC 5 + 6 (- 68 & - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8  
 Produits manufacturés = CTCI 5 + 6 (- 68 et - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8.

JAPAN : IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS\* FROM ACP  
 JAPON : IMPORTATIONS DE PRODUITS MANUFACTURÉS\* EN PROVENANCE DES ACP

1976-1977

SITC } CTCI } REV. 1 : POSITIONS	WORLD MONDE		ACP		ACP COUNTRIES PAYS ACP		1 000 \$
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	
	Manufactured goods (1 000 \$) Produits manufacturés (1 000 \$)	11 254 750 (2)	12 351 149	25 265	29 744		
513 Inorg. chemicals—elems oxides Prod. chim. inorg.—élé-m. oxydes	174 681	236 048	1 013	1 074	Surinam	1 013 1 074	
541 Medical & pharmaceutical products Prod. médicaux et pharmaceutiques	550 329	612 348	10 906	13 672	Bahamas	10 906 13 670	
551 Essent. oils, perfume & flavour materials Huiles essent., prod. parfumerie et confis.	70 555	85 554	200	214	Madagascar	167 176	
561 Fertilizers manufactured Engrais manufacturés	119 563	134 220	2 202	1 401	Congo	2 202 1 401	
599 Chemical materials & products, nes Matières et produits chimiques, nda	339 596	420 684	433	367	Trinidad et Tobago	429 360	
611 Leather Cuirs	56 032	44 978	316	318	Ethiopie	287 301	
631 Veneers, plywood boards & other wood, nes Placages, contre-plaques, bois façonnés, nda	484 033	517 806	8 275	9 390	Papouasie Nelle G.	8 275 9 385	
632 Wood manufactures, nes Articles manufacturés en bois, nda	63 005	68 687	698	1 212	Papouasie Nelle G. Kenya	405 130 1 109 92	
719 Machinery & appliances non electrical Machinerie et appareils non électriques	741 202	735 255	426	338	Liberia	426 239	

\* Manufactured goods = SITC 5 + 6 (- 68 & - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8  
 Produits manufacturés = CTCI 5 + 6 (- 68 et - 667) + 7 (- 735) + 8.

EXCHANGE RATES

a : Member currencies into EUA  
 - equivalent of 1000 units of national currency in EUA :

	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>
DM :							
F R Germany	274.299	279.579	305.209	324.305	327.934	355.183	377.599
FF :							
France	173.246	176.767	182.891	174.403	187.997	187.096	178.378
Lit :							
Italy	1.545	1.528	1.396	1.289	1.235	1.075	0.993
Fl :							
Netherlands	273.411	277.785	291.670	312.281	318.989	338.392	357.130
FB/Flux :							
Belg.-Lux	19.659	20.259	20.920	21.552	21.945	23.167	24.460
£ :							
U K-Irl	2 333.270	2 227.464	1 990.759	1 961.542	1 785.631	1 608.809	1 529.751
Dkr :							
Denmark	128.988	128.385	134.844	137.755	140.397	147.890	145.865

b : Currencies of the candidate countries, Canada and Japan in \$US  
 - equivalent of 1000 units of national currency in \$US :

Peseta							
Spain	14.38	15.56	17.16	17.33	17.42	14.95	13.16
Escudo							
Portugal	35.31	37.02	40.53	39.36	39.13	33.09	26.12
Drachma							
Greece	33.33	33.33	33.76	33.33	30.97	27.34	27.14
\$							
Canada	990.3	1 009,3	999,8	1 022.6	983.1	1 014.2	940.3
Yen							
Japan	2.851	3.347	3.674	3.430	3.369	3.372	3.724





DE EUROPÆISKE FÆLLESSKABERS STATISTISKE KONTOR  
STATISTISCHES AMT DER EUROPÄISCHEN GEMEINSCHAFTEN  
STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES  
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This publication analyses the development and structure of trade between the EC and the ACP states, particularly after the entry into force of the Lomé Convention. The analysis is divided into four main parts: the position of the ACP states in world trade; the general structure of trade between the EC, as a whole and by member state, and the ACP: Community imports of the main commodities and manufactured products and the development and structure of trade between the ACP states and the Applicant States (Greece, Portugal and Spain).

