

**EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE**

**STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 1958-95**

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# **EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE**

**Statistical yearbook 1958-95**

A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet. It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>)

Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication

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## Foreword

### 1. Introduction

Trade statistics – both detailed and general results – have proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The yearbook on external and Intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the A series, Yearbooks, sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union (EU) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other. Using a modernized production tool, this new version of the yearbook aims to provide the reader with more information, in a more readable format.

This publication comprises seven parts:

- Analysis of recent trends in European Union trade
- The European Union and world trade
- The trading partners of the European Union
- Goods traded in Extra-EU trade
- Goods traded in Intra-EU trade
- The Member States and EU trade
- The external trade of the Member States

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with third countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major change came with the introduction of the Single Market on 1 January 1993. With the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States, the traditional source of trade statistics, came the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT.

While the first four parts (partially in the case of the first one) refer exclusively to EU trade (taken as a whole) with

third countries, a comparison is made in the last two parts between the statistics on Intra-EU trade and those on Extra-EU trade. However, since the creation of Intrastat, the two types of statistics follow discrete methodologies and their aggregation may, therefore, involve risks.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: Intra and Extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from the Comext database.

### 2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product

classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;

- the link with tax: a time-lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under-assessment of arrivals, over-assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

### **3. Extra-EU trade**

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.



## Methodological notes and sources

### 1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

### 2. Coverage

#### 2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

#### 2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

### 3. Statistical data

#### 3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

#### 3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) *of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

#### 3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

#### 3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

##### 3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

##### 3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

### 3.5 *Statistical secrecy*

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

## **4. Indices**

### 4.1 *Introduction*

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

### 4.2 *Data sources*

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

## Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the 15 EU Member States
UEBL:	Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
DK:	Denmark
D:	Germany
EL:	Greece
E:	Spain
F:	France
IRL:	Ireland
I:	Italy
NL:	Netherlands
A:	Austria
P:	Portugal
FIN:	Finland
S:	Sweden
UK:	United Kingdom
USA:	United States of America
CEEC:	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
CEI:	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP:	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
NAFTA:	Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement
MERCOSUR:	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC:	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE:	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD:	Organization for Economic Co–operation and Development
DOM:	Overseas Departments of the European Union
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
0:	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
↗:	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio:	Million
Bn:	1000 million
ECU:	European Currency Unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

## Data sources

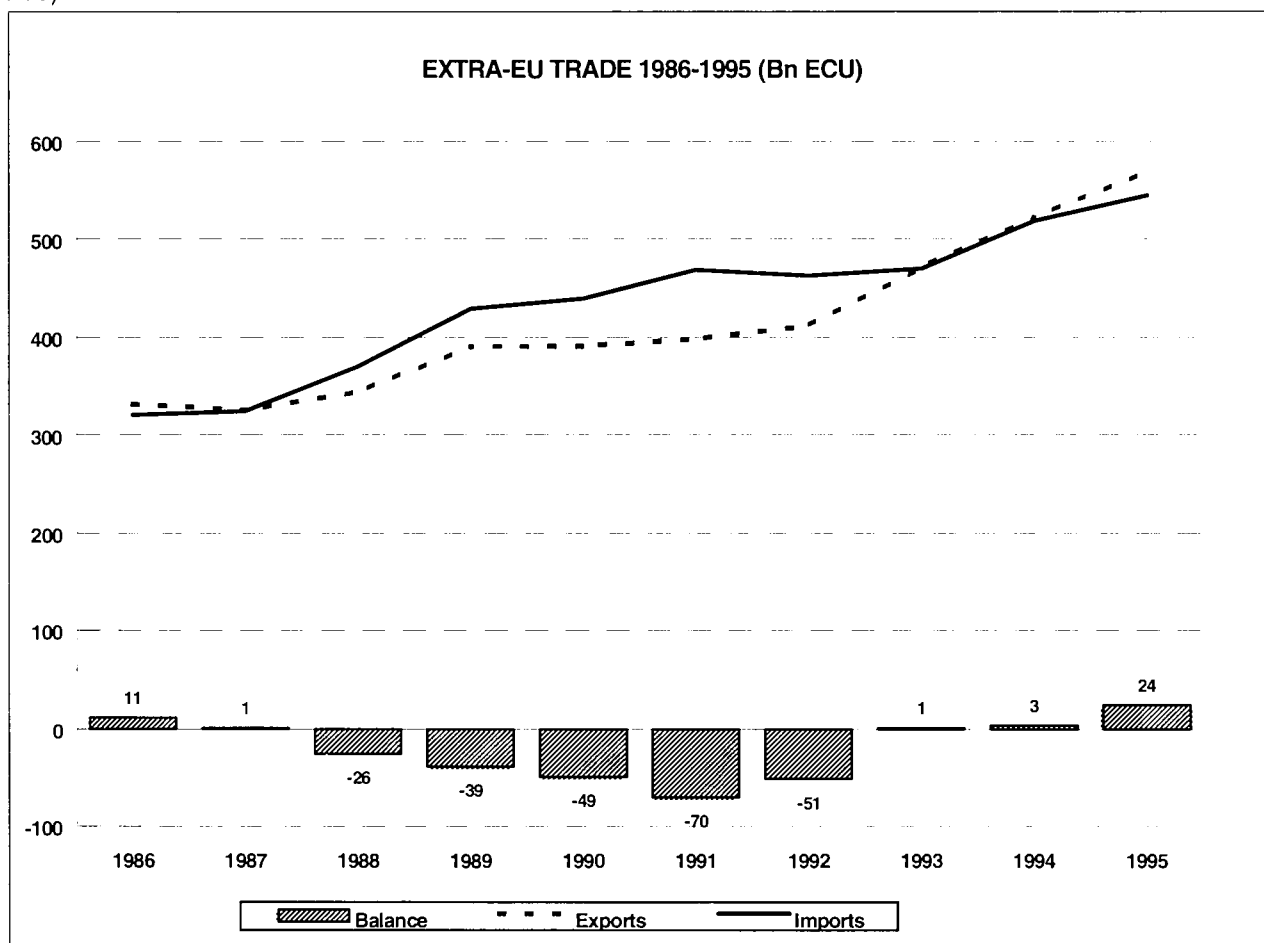
B:	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L:	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A:	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN:	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S:	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stokholm
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend–on–Sea
	Other Countries:	International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

# 1. Extra-EU trade

## 1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows

The last ten years' trend shows that, after stagnating in the middle of the 80s, EU external trade increased moderately from 1988 to 1992. From 1993, however, EU trade showed a significant upturn (in 1993 only on the export side).

Between 1986 and 1995 the average annual growth rate in extra-EU exports was 6.2%. This was due to the combination of a sluggish trend during the early 90s and a sharp upturn in EU sales to non-member countries starting in 1993.



Of the Member States, Germany was the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 29.3% of the total. France, Italy and the United Kingdom followed with shares of 15%, 13.4% and 12.8% respectively in 1995.

The total share of the four leaders fell from 72.2% in 1986 to 70.5% in 1995, mainly because of the reduction in the UK share that topped 16% in 1988 to 12.8% in 1995.

## EXTRA-EU EXPORTS

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	(%)	average
											variation	variation (%)
<b>EUR15 (Bn ECU)</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>325.4</b>	<b>344.2</b>	<b>390.4</b>	<b>390.6</b>	<b>398.4</b>	<b>411.4</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>521.8</b>	<b>569.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>Share (%)</b>											
<b>UEBL</b>	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.3	7.1
<b>DK</b>	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.8	4.3
<b>D</b>	29.9	29.6	28.6	28.0	28.8	30.0	29.6	28.6	28.9	29.3	10.7	6.0
<b>EL</b>	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.5	6.3
<b>E</b>	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	11.1	10.5
<b>F</b>	14.4	14.0	15.0	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.0	6.8	6.6
<b>IRL</b>	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	17.4	12.5
<b>I</b>	12.7	12.2	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.4	11.7	6.8
<b>NL</b>	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.3
<b>A</b>	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	13.5	6.7
<b>P</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	14.4	7.5
<b>FIN</b>	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	27.2	6.2
<b>S</b>	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.4	18.9	4.9
<b>UK</b>	15.2	15.9	16.1	15.9	15.6	14.5	14.0	14.2	13.7	12.8	2.1	4.2

During the ten-year period under consideration, the average annual growth rate in extra-EU imports was 6.1%.

After declining in 1992, EU purchases from non-member countries started rising slightly in 1993 and registered a sharp increase in 1994 and 1995 (+10.3% and +5% respectively).

Germany was the main outlet for exports from non-member countries to the Union, with around a quarter of the total in 1995, followed by the United Kingdom (17%), France (12.8%) and Italy (11.3%). The total share of these four countries together was stable during the period 1986-1995, representing two thirds of total extra-EU imports.

## EXTRA-EU IMPORTS

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	(%)	average
											variation	variation (%)
<b>EUR15 (Bn ECU)</b>	<b>320.3</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>369.8</b>	<b>429.0</b>	<b>439.4</b>	<b>468.6</b>	<b>462.8</b>	<b>470.2</b>	<b>518.6</b>	<b>544.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>Share (%)</b>											
<b>UEBL</b>	5.8	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.3	14.9	7.0
<b>DK</b>	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.4	3.8
<b>D</b>	23.3	23.0	22.2	22.2	23.2	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.7	7.3	7.2
<b>EL</b>	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.2
<b>E</b>	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	9.0	6.7
<b>F</b>	13.2	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.4	14.4	13.7	12.8	-1.6	5.7
<b>IRL</b>	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	19.3	13.4
<b>I</b>	12.8	13.0	12.0	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.3	10.2	4.6
<b>NL</b>	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.2	9.4	9.6	7.4	6.8
<b>A</b>	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	-17.0	4.4
<b>P</b>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	7.6	6.7
<b>FIN</b>	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	-9.9	2.1
<b>S</b>	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	-3.4	3.7
<b>UK</b>	17.3	17.6	20.1	18.2	17.3	16.1	16.3	17.8	17.3	17.0	3.8	5.9



Although in 1986 the extra-EU trade balance showed a surplus of ECU 11.3 billion, there was a remarkable deficit from 1988 to 1992. However, since 1993 the extra-EU trade deficit has been made up and a surplus of ECU 24.2 billion was reached in 1995 (+ 21 billion over the previous year).

It must be pointed out that while the extra-EU trade flows are in surplus, the balances of some individual Member States are widely divergent.

After absorbing the shock of reunification in the early 90s, Germany showed the biggest extra-EU surpluses among the Member States (with a maximum of ECU 26.7 billion in 1995), followed

by France (ECU 15.4 billion) and Italy (ECU 14.7 billion). The last two countries, however, showed quite a different trend between 1986 and 1995. While France's extra-EU balance was always in surplus except in 1990-91, the Italian structural deficit with non-EU countries was made up only after the 1992 monetary crisis and the consequent devaluation of the Lira.

On the other hand, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered the highest deficits over the ten-years period, totalling ECU 21 billion and ECU 20 billion respectively in 1995. Nevertheless, the Dutch deficit should be seen in the light of its intra-EU surplus and the transit role of the country in EU trade.

### EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	absolute	total
											variation	absolute
											95/94	95/86
<b>EUR15</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-25.6</b>	<b>-38.6</b>	<b>-48.9</b>	<b>-70.2</b>	<b>-51.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
<b>UEBL</b>	-1.7	-1.1	-3.7	-5.2	-6.0	-6.5	-5.1	-2.4	0.1	-3.0	-3.2	-1.3
<b>DK</b>	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	0.0	1.2
<b>D</b>	24.3	21.8	16.1	14.3	10.9	0.3	2.9	14.7	20.1	26.7	6.7	2.4
<b>EL</b>	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.8	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8	-4.0	-2.4	-2.5	-0.1	0.0
<b>E</b>	-5.5	-4.8	-6.0	-9.4	-10.2	-11.4	-10.7	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	0.1	2.0
<b>F</b>	5.5	3.3	2.0	1.8	-0.5	-1.6	4.7	8.1	8.9	15.4	6.5	9.9
<b>IRL</b>	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
<b>I</b>	0.9	-2.6	-3.1	-4.1	-4.6	-5.8	-0.8	10.8	12.4	14.7	2.3	13.8
<b>NL</b>	-10.9	-11.2	-12.1	-15.8	-18.4	-20.4	-20.0	-11.8	-19.1	-21.0	-1.9	-10.1
<b>A</b>	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4	2.9	4.3	2.8
<b>P</b>	-1.8	-2.1	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-3.1	-2.9	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	0.0	-1.2
<b>FIN</b>	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.6	1.6	5.3	3.7	4.2
<b>S</b>	4.9	4.1	3.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.1	4.0	4.8	9.3	4.5	4.4
<b>UK</b>	-5.0	-5.5	-18.8	-16.1	-15.2	-17.9	-18.0	-16.5	-18.1	-20.1	-1.9	-15.0

## 1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partner

A major change in the structure of extra-EU exports occurred over the last ten years. The total share of the USA, Japan, and EFTA in exports went down from the 43.5% registered in 1986 to 36% in 1995. The USA and EFTA markets became relatively less important, while the share of exports to Japan increased to 5.8% in 1995 (from 3.8% ten years previously).

In contrast, the export share of the Asian markets (DAE, China, and other Asian countries) grew sharply (from 20% to 25%) between 1986 and 1995. The share of exports to the Dynamic Asian Economies and China increased between 1986 and 1995, and this was only partially offset by a reduction in the share of exports to other Asian countries. Nevertheless, the remarkable performance of EU exports to DAE countries in this period must be highlighted, growing from 5% in 1986 to 11.5% in 1995.

The Central and Eastern European countries (CEEC) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) together represented 14% of extra-EU exports in 1995 - more than 4 percentage points increase over 1986. However, these two partners behaved differently with regard to EU-exports. On the one hand, the CIS share went down from 4.3% in 1986 to 3.7% in 1995, mainly because of the dramatic recession that followed the collapse of the former USSR. On the other hand, CEEC figures increased sharply from 5.4% in 1986 to 10.2% in 1995, showing a reorientation of trade by these countries from the former CMEA (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, also known as COMECON) partners to the EU.

African markets reduced their share by two percentage points between 1986 and 1995, while the Latin American countries increased their share of total EU-exports by 1% over the same period.

### EXTRA-EU EXPORT SHARE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15 (Bn ECU)</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>325.4</b>	<b>344.2</b>	<b>390.4</b>	<b>390.6</b>	<b>398.4</b>	<b>411.4</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>521.8</b>	<b>569.0</b>
	<b>Share (%)</b>									
USA	24.5	23.9	22.6	21.7	21.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.6	17.8
Japan	3.8	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8
EFTA	15.2	15.7	15.4	14.7	15.3	14.7	13.9	12.3	12.3	12.2
CEEC	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.4	10.2
CIS	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7
Africa	11.9	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.2	9.8	9.1	9.1
Latin America	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.7
DAE	5.0	5.8	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.5
China	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
Other Asian countries	13.0	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.6	13.2	12.2	11.4	10.9
Oceania	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
ACP	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.9	3.1
Mediterranean Basin	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.1	10.0	10.3	10.7	12.0	11.0	11.3
ASEAN	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5
OPEC	11.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	10.4	10.7	9.1	7.4	7.0
NAFTA	28.2	27.6	26.6	25.8	24.9	23.1	23.0	22.7	23.0	20.3

The group of industrialised economies made up of the USA, Japan and EFTA are by far the most important suppliers of the European Union. Their share of extra-EU imports was 44% in 1986, and although it declined over the last ten years, it still represented around 42% of the total in 1995. This fact and the increased share of EU-imports coming from some newly-industrialised countries (especially DAE countries) can be partially

explained by the growing importance of intra-industry trade over the last decade.

Furthermore, the downward trend in commodity prices over the 80s was the main cause of the notable reduction in the share of the EU imports from some partner areas, such as OPEC, Africa and Latin America. For instance, OPEC accounted for only 7.2% in 1995, compared with 12.3% in 1986.

As already mentioned, after the crisis that followed the dissolution of the CMEA, the Central and Eastern European countries quickly redirected their trade towards the EU markets: in 1995, their share of total extra-EU imports went up to 8.7% compared with 5.1% in 1988 (the lowest level in the last ten years). In contrast, as

with exports, the import share of the CIS fell from 5.3% in 1986 to 4.6% in 1995.

The DAE countries and China have become very important suppliers of the European Union. Their shares of total EU imports grew from 6.8% and 1.4% in 1986 to 10% and 4.8% in 1995 respectively.

#### EXTRA-EU IMPORT SHARE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15 (Bn ECU)</b>	<b>320.3</b>	<b>324.3</b>	<b>369.8</b>	<b>429.0</b>	<b>439.4</b>	<b>468.6</b>	<b>462.8</b>	<b>470.2</b>	<b>518.6</b>	<b>544.8</b>
	<b>Share (%)</b>									
USA	19.0	18.7	19.8	21.3	20.8	20.7	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.0
Japan	11.6	12.1	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.0
EFTA	13.4	13.7	13.0	12.7	13.3	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
CEEC	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.7
CIS	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6
Africa	13.7	11.9	12.4	11.0	11.6	11.1	10.8	9.6	9.2	8.6
Latin America	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.6
DAE	6.8	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.5	10.0
China	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.8
Other Asian countries	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.3	8.9	8.5
Oceania	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
ACP	6.3	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.7
Mediterranean Basin	7.6	7.7	6.8	7.3	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.3
ASEAN	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.3
OPEC	12.3	11.1	8.8	9.7	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.2	7.2
NAFTA	21.8	21.8	22.9	24.4	23.8	23.6	22.8	21.6	21.7	21.8

The EU's trade balance with the group of countries made up of the USA, Japan and EFTA, which was slightly positive in 1986, turned into a huge deficit from 1987 and reached ECU 54 billion in 1991. Nevertheless, in the last three years, considerable improvements have been recorded, mainly due to the remarkable reductions in the bilateral deficits with Japan and the USA.

Nevertheless, trade with Japan still registered the biggest deficit in 1995, with a value of ECU 21.4 billion. However, in relative terms (as a percentage of trade with each country), it was

bilateral trade with China which recorded the biggest deficit (28.7%), whereas Japan ranked second with 24.6% in 1995.

The European Union registered major improvements in its trading positions with the CEEC and CIS. Taken together, their deficit, accounting for ECU 2.3 billion in 1986, shifted to a surplus of ECU 7 billion in 1995. However, it must be pointed out that this improvement was mainly due to the increased surplus with CEEC partners, which in relative terms represented 10.6% in 1995.

The EU balance also showed remarkable improvements with the DAE and other Asian countries in the last ten years, reaching surpluses of ECU 11.2 billion and ECU 15.4 billion respectively in 1995 (9.3% and 14.3% in relative terms).

Finally, the EU surplus with Oceania went up from 1992, to ECU 6 billion in 1995. This was the biggest surplus in relative terms (28.8%).

**EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY PARTNER COUNTRY**  
(% OF TOTAL TRADE\*)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
USA	14.4	12.5	3.0	-3.6	-5.0	-11.5	-7.8	0.5	1.2	-1.3
Japan	-49.9	-45.5	-43.6	-39.1	-35.5	-40.8	-43.4	-35.8	-29.8	-24.6
EFTA	8.0	7.0	4.9	2.5	0.9	-0.9	-1.9	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2
CEEC	0.9	-2.5	-3.4	-0.9	1.0	3.0	4.7	12.0	9.5	10.6
CIS	-8.4	-13.9	-8.4	-5.9	-13.9	-13.6	-13.5	-9.1	-14.4	-9.0
Africa	-5.3	-0.6	-4.2	-0.8	-4.6	-6.1	-4.2	1.5	0.0	4.7
Latin America	-16.9	-16.9	-25.7	-25.3	-23.0	-17.3	-8.6	4.4	3.6	3.1
DAE	-13.8	-17.2	-13.8	-9.7	-7.8	-9.7	-6.7	1.5	6.7	9.3
China	22.3	3.5	-9.1	-18.2	-32.4	-43.7	-40.7	-26.2	-27.5	-28.7
Other Asian countries	16.8	12.7	16.5	10.7	6.9	10.0	15.0	13.7	12.6	14.3
Oceania	12.6	10.9	9.9	17.3	16.7	13.8	15.0	24.6	26.0	28.8
ACP	-8.6	-6.3	-5.1	-7.1	-9.1	-9.1	-1.9	5.1	-10.9	-6.4
Mediterranean Basin	13.7	10.0	11.1	6.3	3.9	4.8	6.5	16.2	13.2	17.7
ASEAN	-2.0	-4.2	-5.1	-2.3	-0.9	-5.2	-5.0	-2.2	-1.9	3.3
OPEC	-3.4	-7.2	0.6	-6.5	-10.9	-7.3	0.0	0.7	-4.4	0.6
NAFTA	14.5	11.8	3.9	-2.0	-3.5	-9.0	-5.3	2.7	3.2	-1.2

\*imports+exports

### 1.3 Extra-EU trade by main product

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products: in 1995, the share of manufactured products in total extra-EU exports reached 87.2%, a slight increase over the 85.6% registered in 1986.

Among manufactured products, the biggest share of extra-EU exports was accounted for by machinery and transport equipment (45% in 1995).

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials was mainly due to the declining importance of extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 3.5% to 1.8% between 1986 and 1995). Meanwhile, exports of agri-food products and raw materials were fairly stable at around 7% and 2.5% respectively.

#### EXTRA-EU EXPORT SHARE BY PRODUCT (%)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Raw material (0-4)</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
- Food, etc. (0+1)	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.8
- Crude material (2+4)	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
- Fuel products (3)	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.8
<b>Manufactured goods (5-8)</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>87.2</b>
- Chemicals (5)	12.4	12.8	12.1	11.5	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.1	12.9
- Machinery, Transport (7)	41.6	41.4	39.0	38.8	40.7	41.2	41.9	43.9	44.4	44.9
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	31.7	31.6	31.8	32.0	31.1	30.2	29.7	29.2	29.5	29.4
<b>Not classified elsewhere (9)</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

The trend in extra-EU imports clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. Raw materials, still representing a share of 43% of total extra-EU imports in 1986, accounted for only 27% in 1995. During this decade, various factors (such as the decline in commodity prices and intra-industry trade) substantially modified the EU import structure and, in consequence, the share of manufactured imports increased from 56% in 1986 to 70% in 1995.

As in the case of exports, the most dynamic product category in the last ten years was machinery and transport equipment, which in 1995 represented 32% of total extra-EU imports, compared with less than 25% in 1986. Other manufactured products achieved a remarkable increase, from 24% in 1986 to 30% in 1995. As mentioned above, these figures show the increasing importance of intra-industry trade in the EU's commercial relations.

### EXTRA-EU IMPORT SHARE BY PRODUCT (%)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>Raw material (0-4)</b>	42.7	39.5	32.8	33.2	33.4	31.5	30.0	28.8	28.5	27.2
- Food, etc. (0+1)	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.9
- Crude material (2+4)	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.4
- Fuel products (3)	21.8	19.7	13.9	15.5	17.2	16.3	14.9	14.6	13.3	11.9
<b>Manufactured goods (5-8)</b>	55.7	59.0	60.1	61.7	61.7	63.6	64.8	67.9	68.7	70.0
- Chemicals (5)	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.9
- Machinery, Transport (7)	24.5	26.4	27.8	28.6	28.6	29.8	29.8	31.7	31.8	31.8
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	24.3	25.7	25.8	26.5	26.6	27.3	28.2	29.4	29.7	30.2
<b>Not classified elsewhere (9)</b>	1.6	1.5	7.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.8

The European Union economy, based on manufacturing industry, has a structural external trade deficit in the primary sector. However, this deficit improved in relative terms, from 51% to 40% of total extra-EU trade in raw materials, between 1986 and 1995, mainly because of the drop in the share of imports of primary products in total extra-EU imports.

As far as manufactured products are concerned, the surplus fell from 23% to 13% of total extra-EU trade in these products over the last ten years. This is additional evidence of the growing importance of intra-industry flows in EU external trade relations.

### EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE BY PRODUCT (% OF TOTAL TRADE\*)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.7	0.2	-3.6	-4.7	-5.9	-8.1	-5.9	0.1	0.3	2.2
<b>Raw material (0-4)</b>	-51.2	-49.6	-49.4	-49.5	-50.6	-51.0	-46.8	-38.9	-40.5	-40.5
- Food, etc. (0+1)	-20.8	-19.5	-19.3	-11.7	-12.1	-14.9	-10.3	-4.5	-7.7	-5.2
- Crude material (2+4)	-56.2	-53.8	-58.3	-59.6	-58.4	-55.7	-54.6	-46.9	-49.5	-49.3
- Fuel products (3)	-71.7	-70.8	-73.9	-76.8	-76.8	-78.0	-76.0	-65.5	-67.3	-72.8
<b>Manufactured goods (5-8)</b>	22.9	18.7	12.4	9.7	9.0	5.4	7.0	11.8	12.0	13.1
- Chemicals (5)	30.5	29.7	26.8	23.2	22.0	22.2	23.5	30.4	28.9	26.1
- Machinery, Transport (7)	27.5	22.4	13.3	10.4	11.6	8.1	11.1	16.2	16.8	19.2
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	14.8	10.6	6.8	4.7	1.9	-3.1	-3.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8
<b>Not classified elsewhere (9)</b>	-20.0	-25.0	-18.9	-3.1	-10.8	-11.9	-21.2	-37.2	-45.3	-22.1

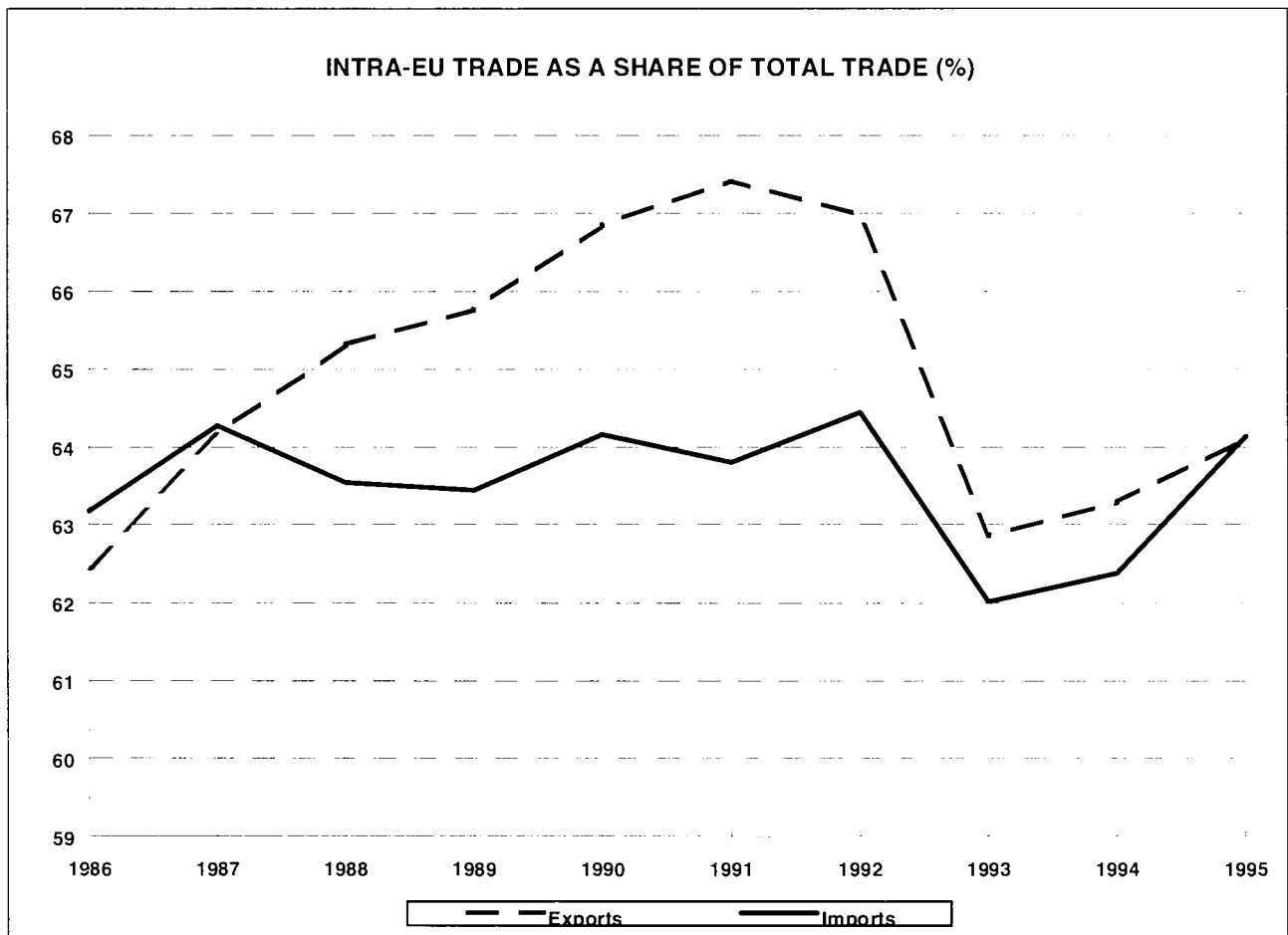
\*imports+exports



## 2. Intra-EU trade

The *Intrastat* system was introduced on the 1 January 1993 due to the abolition of customs formalities within the EU. Since that date, data have been collected directly from firms. As the *Intrastat* system for collecting data is different from the system used in previous years, the change in the figures from 1992 to 1993, 1994 and 1995 should be interpreted with caution.

### 2.1 Share of intra-EU trade in total EU trade flows.



The relative importance of intra-EU trade in the total trade of the Union rose slightly by about 1 percentage point between 1986 and 1995. Nevertheless, it must be pointed out that since 1993, when the Internal Market was introduced, the collection of intra-EU trade data has been reorganised. A substantial drop in intra-EU figures corresponded with the introduction of *Intrastat*. It is difficult to assess whether the shift in 1993 is a purely statistical phenomenon.

Besides, it must be stressed that the volume of intra-EU trade did in fact increase significantly with the enlargement of the EU in 1995, since trade by Austria, Sweden and Finland is strongly geared to the EU market. Thus, the intra-EU share of total EU trade, disregarding the three new Member States was 58% in 1994, whereas for the same year this figure would have been 63% if the enlargement had been taken into account. In 1995, when the enlargement took place, the share of intra-EU trade reached 64.1%.

**INTRA-EU EXPORTS**  
(% of total exports)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>EUR15 (Bn ECU)</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>UEBL</b>	75.9	77.3	78.7	78.3	79.9	79.9	79.7	76.4	75.1	76.5
<b>DK</b>	61.3	63.4	64.7	66.6	68.4	68.9	68.1	66.4	65.5	66.7
<b>D</b>	60.0	62.2	63.9	64.7	64.0	63.2	63.3	58.5	58.0	58.2
<b>EL</b>	66.1	70.5	68.2	69.2	68.0	67.7	69.3	58.9	57.1	60.1
<b>E</b>	63.7	61.4	62.9	64.2	67.6	69.3	68.5	64.3	66.6	67.3
<b>F</b>	60.6	63.1	64.2	64.3	65.3	65.8	65.3	60.0	62.0	63.0
<b>IRL</b>	75.7	77.2	77.7	78.0	78.6	78.0	77.6	72.4	73.5	73.8
<b>I</b>	57.7	60.5	61.8	61.0	62.8	63.4	61.8	57.1	57.5	57.3
<b>NL</b>	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.9	81.4	81.9	80.9	77.7	78.3	79.9
<b>A</b>	63.1	66.4	66.8	66.7	67.2	68.1	68.2	65.3	64.8	65.8
<b>P</b>	75.2	78.2	79.0	78.7	81.2	82.4	81.4	79.9	80.0	80.1
<b>FIN</b>	54.0	58.2	59.6	59.4	62.2	66.3	64.6	59.4	58.5	57.5
<b>S</b>	57.2	58.5	60.3	61.9	62.3	62.3	62.5	59.2	59.3	59.3
<b>UK</b>	52.8	53.9	54.5	54.7	57.3	60.5	59.8	56.8	58.2	59.8

The share of intra-EU trade varies widely from one Member State to another. In the case of relatively small countries such as Portugal,

Belgium-Luxembourg and the Netherlands the shares are high, while Germany and the United Kingdom had the lowest ratios.

**INTRA-EU IMPORTS**  
(% of total imports)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>EUR15 (Bn ECU)</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>UEBL</b>	73.5	75.9	74.0	72.4	74.2	74.1	74.9	73.1	72.9	72.2
<b>DK</b>	70.4	70.9	70.1	68.4	69.4	68.8	69.8	68.8	69.0	71.0
<b>D</b>	61.5	62.3	61.2	61.1	62.1	62.1	62.3	59.0	59.2	60.7
<b>EL</b>	61.3	64.4	66.1	66.5	67.7	64.0	66.7	63.0	67.9	70.1
<b>E</b>	54.4	58.1	59.9	60.4	62.3	62.8	63.3	65.0	66.4	67.6
<b>F</b>	67.6	68.9	68.2	68.1	68.1	67.5	68.8	63.5	65.5	68.5
<b>IRL</b>	76.1	74.3	74.4	73.0	73.9	72.1	74.9	67.1	65.7	64.4
<b>I</b>	59.5	60.8	61.9	61.2	61.9	62.0	63.3	59.6	60.7	60.9
<b>NL</b>	64.5	65.2	65.2	63.9	63.7	62.6	62.7	64.3	61.6	63.2
<b>A</b>	69.6	70.6	70.6	70.4	70.7	70.2	70.4	69.4	68.4	75.9
<b>P</b>	62.1	66.7	70.3	71.0	72.0	74.9	76.6	74.5	73.5	73.9
<b>FIN</b>	58.0	58.8	57.9	59.5	60.5	59.3	55.6	57.7	55.1	65.0
<b>S</b>	65.5	65.8	64.4	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.1	62.9	62.7	68.6
<b>UK</b>	56.3	57.0	54.9	56.4	56.5	55.1	55.6	53.7	54.7	55.3

In 1995, intra-EU trade as a share of total EU trade in raw materials and manufactured products was quite similar (around 62% and 64%), although from 1986 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher.

approximately) than those for fuel products and other raw materials (around 43% and 58% respectively). As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were significantly higher (69%) than those for machinery and transport equipment (62%).

In the case of raw materials the intra-EU ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (72%

#### INTRA-EU SHARE OF TOTAL EU TRADE\* BY PRODUCT

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>Raw material (0-4)</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>61.6</b>
- Food, etc. (0+1)	66.9	68.8	69.4	69.4	70.3	71.5	72.0	70.8	70.8	71.7
- Crude material (2+4)	57.4	58.2	58.8	59.3	60.4	60.9	60.6	58.4	58.9	58.2
- Fuel products (3)	44.0	42.3	41.8	39.7	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.7	40.0	42.7
<b>Manufactured goods (5-8)</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.9</b>
- Chemicals (5)	66.1	66.9	69.7	69.8	70.6	70.0	69.7	67.3	68.0	68.7
- Machinery, Transport (7)	61.8	63.8	65.3	65.9	66.6	66.4	66.4	60.2	61.3	62.4
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	65.9	66.8	66.9	66.6	67.9	67.5	67.3	62.8	63.2	63.8
<b>Not classified elsewhere (9)</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>79.6</b>

\* Imports + exports

## 2.2 Intra-EU trade balance

Before 1993 and the introduction of the Intrastat System (see note above), the sums of the intra-EU surpluses and deficits recorded by the Member States do not match as they should do in theory. From 1993 new statistical problems occurred, mainly because of non-reply from firms and the threshold system introduced.

As far as the threshold system is concerned import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than export (dispatch) flow and this could partially explain the underestimation of arrivals: with Intrastat, the smaller companies are no longer obliged to make a statistical declaration. In fact, only a few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take account of the threshold effect.

### INTRA-EU TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>EUR15</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>
<b>UEBL</b>	1.6	0.5	3.8	6.3	4.2	3.7	4.0	6.7	10.5	12.9
<b>DK</b>	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.2
<b>D</b>	28.8	35.2	44.5	50.6	33.9	10.3	13.7	17.3	18.2	15.8
<b>EL</b>	-3.3	-3.3	-3.8	-5.0	-6.3	-6.4	-7.0	-7.6	-7.8	-8.8
<b>E</b>	-1.1	-4.2	-6.3	-10.3	-10.4	-10.4	-11.0	-7.6	-6.6	-8.0
<b>F</b>	-14.5	-15.6	-14.0	-16.3	-16.2	-13.2	-11.1	-4.1	-4.4	-6.4
<b>IRL</b>	0.7	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	4.3	5.8	7.0	9.2
<b>I</b>	-3.1	-4.8	-5.5	-7.2	-4.6	-4.7	-7.0	7.2	6.3	6.5
<b>NL</b>	15.4	12.3	12.8	18.0	20.7	25.7	23.3	23.7	28.0	34.7
<b>A</b>	-4.6	-4.4	-3.7	-5.2	-5.5	-6.2	-6.1	-6.4	-7.3	-9.4
<b>P</b>	-0.4	-1.5	-3.4	-3.2	-3.6	-5.2	-6.5	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5
<b>FIN</b>	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.1
<b>S</b>	0.3	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.1
<b>UK</b>	-14.9	-15.4	-24.0	-26.3	-16.9	-4.3	-9.0	-8.6	-8.8	-6.6

The statistical discrepancies in intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member State. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 and 1993. However, the following comments can be made.

The most significant intra-EU surplus in 1995 was registered by the Netherlands (ECU 35 billion), followed by Germany (ECU 16 billion) and Belgium-Luxembourg (ECU 13 billion).

The Netherlands is a special case, as an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to another EU Member State). This is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit.

Greece, Austria and Spain showed the largest intra-EU deficits among the EU countries since the early 90s, totalling ECU 8.8 billion, ECU 9.4 billion and ECU 8 billion respectively in 1995.

## European Union and world trade

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## EXPORTS

Year	Main exporters in 1995												
	World (1)	EU (Extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico	USSR / Russia (2)	Switzer- land	Malaysia
<b>Value (Bn ECU) (3)</b>													
1958	68.2	20.1	17.8	2.8	5.3	0.1	:	0.0	:	0.7	:	1.5	:
1960	<b>82.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	:	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	:	<b>1.9</b>	:
1970	<b>169.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	:	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	:	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
1971	185.1	56.0	42.1	22.5	17.5	2.7	:	1.0	1.7	1.4	:	5.5	1.6
1972	200.5	59.8	44.4	25.4	18.7	3.1	:	1.5	1.9	1.5	:	6.1	1.5
1973	255.5	73.1	57.9	30.0	21.5	4.1	:	2.7	3.0	1.8	:	7.8	2.5
1974	363.3	105.1	82.6	46.5	28.9	5.0	:	3.7	4.9	3.0	:	10.0	3.5
1975	370.7	113.8	86.8	44.9	27.3	4.8	:	4.1	4.3	2.3	:	10.4	3.1
1976	467.4	131.8	102.9	60.2	35.9	7.6	:	6.9	5.9	3.0	:	13.3	4.7
1977	528.7	153.7	106.2	71.1	37.9	8.4	:	8.8	7.2	3.6	:	15.4	5.3
1978	554.2	164.9	112.8	77.1	37.8	9.0	7.6	10.0	8.0	4.7	:	18.5	5.8
1979	615.6	181.2	132.8	74.6	42.5	11.1	10.0	11.0	10.4	6.6	:	19.4	8.1
1980	<b>730.6</b>	<b>209.2</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	:	<b>21.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
1981	1 343.4	262.2	209.4	135.7	65.1	19.5	19.2	19.1	18.8	17.3	34.7	24.2	10.5
1982	1 399.5	279.6	216.7	141.3	72.7	21.3	22.3	22.3	21.2	21.6	37.8	26.5	12.3
1983	1 493.1	294.4	225.3	165.1	86.2	24.7	24.8	27.5	24.5	25.1	41.1	28.7	15.9
1984	1 819.4	343.8	276.1	215.1	114.4	35.9	31.5	37.1	30.5	30.9	51.7	32.8	21.0
1985	1 884.0	369.7	279.3	232.2	119.0	39.6	35.8	39.7	29.9	29.0	58.3	36.0	20.2
1986	1 514.0	328.4	220.9	214.2	91.2	36.0	31.9	36.4	22.9	16.4	44.1	38.1	14.2
1987	1 496.5	322.1	219.1	200.4	84.1	42.0	34.2	40.8	24.9	17.8	40.9	39.4	15.5
1988	1 669.7	344.2	270.1	224.1	97.8	53.4	40.3	51.2	33.3	17.3	42.1	42.8	17.8
1989	1 938.2	390.4	330.2	249.2	109.0	66.4	46.7	54.9	40.6	20.9	45.0	46.8	22.7
1990	<b>1 874.5</b>	<b>390.6</b>	<b>308.7</b>	<b>225.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>
1991	2 001.1	398.4	340.3	254.1	101.8	79.6	58.1	58.7	47.8	34.4	36.3	50.1	27.8
1992	2 036.9	411.4	344.7	261.9	102.8	92.1	65.9	59.0	48.9	35.6	13.3	50.5	31.4
1993	2 372.4	471.4	397.4	309.7	120.5	115.5	78.3	69.8	63.3	44.3	37.5	53.8	40.2
1994	2 626.5	522.8	430.8	332.2	135.6	127.3	101.6	80.7	81.5	51.2	52.9	59.2	49.4
1995	2 825.0	569.0	446.0	338.7	145.4	132.7	113.8	95.8	90.3	60.8	59.2	62.2	56.4
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
1970/1960	7.4	7.8	7.7	17.1	10.7	14.3	:	38.6	23.5	6.2	:	10.6	:
1980/1970	15.8	15.2	13.9	17.3	11.7	18.9	:	31.0	24.5	23.1	:	15.2	18.6
1990/1980	9.9	6.4	6.9	9.2	7.4	16.4	14.5	15.2	11.5	6.7	:	8.9	9.5
1995/1985	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.8	2.0	12.9	12.3	9.2	11.7	7.7	0.1	5.6	10.8
<b>Annual variation</b>													
1991/1990	6.7	2.0	10.3	12.5	2.5	23.3	15.1	14.5	15.4	61.5	-7.0	-0.1	20.2
1992/1991	1.8	3.2	1.3	3.1	1.0	15.8	13.4	0.6	2.4	3.3	-63.4	0.9	13.0
1993/1992	16.5	14.6	15.3	18.3	17.2	25.4	18.9	18.2	29.3	24.5	181.6	6.6	28.3
1994/1993	10.7	10.9	8.4	7.3	12.5	10.2	29.7	15.7	28.7	15.5	41.2	10.1	22.7
1995/1994	7.6	8.8	3.5	1.9	7.2	4.2	12.1	18.7	10.9	18.8	11.8	5.0	14.1
<b>Share (%)</b>													
1960	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	:	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	:	<b>2.3</b>	:
1970	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	:	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
1980	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	:	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
1990	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
1991	100.0	19.9	17.0	12.7	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.4
1992	100.0	20.2	16.9	12.9	5.0	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.5
1993	100.0	19.9	16.8	13.1	5.1	4.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7
1994	100.0	19.9	16.4	12.6	5.2	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9
1995	100.0	20.1	15.8	12.0	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0

(1) Excluding intra-EUR15

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$



# TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

**1A**

## EXPORTS

Main exporters in 1995													Year
Australia	Thailand	Saudi Arabia	Brazil	Norway	Indonesia	India	South Africa <sup>(4)</sup>	United Arab Emirates	Turkey	Iran	Venezuela	Poland	
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>													
1.6	0.3	:	1.2	0.7	:	1.2	1.1	:	0.2	:	1.6	:	1958
<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	:	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	:	<b>0.3</b>	:	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	1960
<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	:	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	1970
5.0	0.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.2	2.0	3.3	:	0.6	:	:	3.7	1971
5.8	1.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	1.4	2.2	3.7	:	0.8	:	2.8	4.4	1972
7.8	1.3	6.3	5.0	3.8	2.5	2.4	4.9	:	1.1	:	3.9	5.2	1973
9.3	2.0	26.2	6.7	5.3	6.6	3.3	7.3	:	1.3	:	9.2	7.0	1974
9.6	1.8	24.0	7.0	5.8	6.2	3.5	7.1	:	1.1	:	7.0	8.3	1975
11.8	2.7	34.8	9.0	7.1	7.7	4.5	7.0	7.7	1.8	:	8.3	9.9	1976
11.7	3.1	38.6	10.7	7.7	9.5	5.3	8.8	8.4	1.5	:	8.3	10.7	1977
11.3	3.2	29.7	9.9	8.5	9.3	5.2	10.1	7.2	1.8	:	7.2	11.1	1978
13.6	3.9	42.8	11.1	9.8	11.4	5.7	13.4	10.0	1.6	:	10.4	11.9	1979
<b>15.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	:	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	1980
19.5	6.3	101.4	20.9	16.1	21.4	6.1	18.7	19.0	4.2	8.9	17.9	11.9	1981
22.5	7.1	77.4	20.6	17.9	22.8	8.4	18.0	17.2	5.9	16.0	17.3	11.4	1982
23.2	7.2	51.5	24.5	20.2	23.8	8.9	20.9	16.5	6.4	21.6	16.6	13.0	1983
30.3	9.4	47.6	34.2	24.0	27.7	10.4	22.0	18.0	9.0	19.2	20.4	14.9	1984
29.6	9.3	36.0	33.0	26.2	24.4	10.8	21.5	18.4	10.4	18.0	18.6	15.7	1985
22.9	9.0	20.5	22.8	18.8	15.1	9.3	18.7	12.6	7.6	8.2	8.6	12.3	1986
23.0	10.0	19.6	22.7	18.8	14.9	9.4	18.4	11.7	8.9	9.6	8.4	10.6	1987
27.7	13.5	20.1	28.6	19.0	16.4	11.2	18.5	11.2	9.9	9.1	9.5	11.4	1988
33.6	18.3	25.8	29.6	24.5	19.9	13.9	20.1	15.0	10.7	11.9	11.4	12.4	1989
<b>30.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	1990
33.8	23.2	38.6	25.5	27.0	23.5	14.4	22.4	18.7	11.1	15.1	13.2	12.0	1991
32.7	25.0	38.7	28.5	26.8	26.2	14.8	18.4	17.2	11.3	15.3	10.8	10.2	1992
36.3	31.9	36.2	33.1	26.3	31.5	17.9	20.9	18.1	13.0	15.4	12.5	12.1	1993
39.9	38.5	35.8	36.7	28.9	32.2	20.3	21.4	18.3	15.3	15.1	14.4	14.5	1994
40.5	43.1	39.0	35.6	31.4	33.7	23.3	23.1	18.8	16.5	15.6	14.7	17.5	1995
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
9.0	7.5	:	8.0	10.5	6.7	4.3	11.9	:	6.3	:	2.4	:	1970/1960
12.7	20.7	41.0	18.1	18.7	30.3	11.7	18.7	:	13.5	:	15.9	13.2	1980/1970
6.8	14.5	-7.2	5.5	7.2	2.5	8.7	0.5	1.1	17.2	:	1.3	-1.3	1990/1980
3.2	16.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	3.3	8.0	0.7	0.2	4.7	-1.4	-2.3	1.1	1995/1985
<b>Annual variation</b>													
10.4	28.3	10.6	3.4	1.3	16.8	3.1	15.4	8.7	7.9	-0.7	-16.1	12.5	1991/1990
-3.1	7.6	0.4	11.8	-0.7	11.4	2.7	-18.0	-8.2	2.6	1.6	-17.8	-15.6	1992/1991
11.0	27.5	-6.6	16.1	-1.6	20.0	21.0	13.7	5.3	14.7	0.7	15.8	18.9	1993/1992
9.8	20.6	-1.0	10.7	9.5	2.4	13.5	2.0	0.7	17.3	-1.8	14.5	20.0	1994/1993
1.6	12.1	8.9	-2.8	8.8	4.6	14.8	8.1	3.0	8.2	3.3	2.6	20.8	1995/1994
<b>Share (%)</b>													
2.4	0.4	:	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.3	:	0.4	:	3.0	:	1960
2.8	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	:	0.3	:	1.9	2.1	1970
2.2	0.6	10.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.3	:	1.9	1.7	1980
1.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	1990
1.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1991
1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	1992
1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1993
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1994
1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1995

(4) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## IMPORTS

Year	Main importers in 1995												
	World (1)	EU (Extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	South Korea	China	Singapore	Switzerland	Malaysia	Thailand	Brazil	USSR / Russia (2)
<b>Value (Bn ECU) (3)</b>													
1958	74.5	22.5	14.5	2.9	0.5	0.4	:	:	1.7	:	0.4	1.0	:
1960	<b>89.8</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	:	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	:	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	:
1970	<b>185.6</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	:	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	:
1971	200.8	61.5	46.3	18.7	3.2	2.3	:	2.7	6.9	1.4	1.2	3.5	:
1972	215.1	64.8	52.6	20.9	3.5	2.2	:	3.0	7.6	1.4	1.3	4.3	:
1973	272.1	83.0	59.8	31.1	4.6	3.4	:	4.2	9.5	2.0	1.6	5.7	:
1974	435.9	134.1	90.6	52.0	5.7	5.7	:	7.0	12.1	3.5	2.6	11.9	:
1975	429.6	130.0	83.3	46.6	5.4	5.9	:	6.6	10.7	2.8	2.6	11.0	:
1976	544.4	164.7	118.3	58.0	7.9	7.8	:	8.1	13.2	3.4	3.2	12.3	:
1977	589.0	176.3	140.7	62.5	9.2	9.5	:	9.2	15.7	4.0	4.0	11.6	:
1978	599.4	178.8	146.0	62.7	10.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	18.7	4.7	4.2	11.8	:
1979	703.4	219.4	162.2	80.1	12.5	14.7	11.4	12.9	21.4	5.7	5.2	14.4	:
1980	<b>878.8</b>	<b>278.9</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	:
1981	1 408.5	315.5	244.8	128.0	22.2	23.4	19.4	24.7	27.5	10.4	8.9	21.6	42.3
1982	1 482.4	331.2	260.2	134.3	23.9	24.8	19.3	28.8	29.3	12.7	8.7	21.5	45.9
1983	1 568.1	334.7	303.2	142.1	27.0	29.4	23.9	31.6	32.8	14.9	11.6	18.9	49.1
1984	1 914.0	380.7	432.4	172.5	36.2	38.8	32.9	36.3	37.4	17.8	13.2	19.3	58.8
1985	2 002.6	395.3	473.9	171.0	38.9	40.7	55.7	34.4	40.2	16.1	12.1	18.8	71.5
1986	1 605.0	317.4	393.5	129.8	35.9	33.3	44.0	25.9	41.7	11.0	9.3	15.8	53.2
1987	1 561.3	321.3	367.3	130.7	42.0	35.3	37.4	28.3	43.9	11.0	11.3	14.4	47.0
1988	1 747.5	369.8	388.8	158.5	54.0	43.8	46.8	37.1	47.8	14.0	17.2	13.6	52.9
1989	2 045.5	429.0	447.8	190.2	65.5	54.6	52.9	45.1	52.8	20.5	23.0	18.2	61.7
1990	<b>1 960.5</b>	<b>439.4</b>	<b>406.0</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>
1991	2 091.4	468.6	411.0	190.9	80.9	67.8	51.5	53.5	53.4	29.7	30.6	18.5	39.7
1992	2 127.4	462.8	425.7	179.4	95.1	62.1	63.0	55.3	50.7	30.8	31.3	15.9	12.4
1993	2 449.6	470.2	512.4	206.5	118.4	71.3	89.7	72.6	51.9	39.0	39.7	24.1	22.8
1994	2 748.3	518.6	579.5	230.4	136.0	86.0	97.2	86.3	57.2	50.1	45.7	27.8	32.4
1995	2 942.5	544.8	589.4	256.8	147.4	103.3	101.0	95.1	61.2	59.3	53.8	37.8	35.4
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
1970/1960	7.5	7.9	10.2	16.3	10.9	21.0	:	18.8	11.3	:	11.6	7.0	:
1980/1970	16.8	16.7	15.8	18.4	18.7	23.8	:	21.5	14.9	18.7	17.7	20.2	:
1990/1980	8.4	4.7	8.2	6.2	14.9	13.2	11.5	10.7	7.7	11.4	14.8	-0.2	:
1995/1985	3.9	3.3	2.2	4.1	14.2	9.8	6.1	10.7	4.3	13.9	16.1	7.3	-6.8
<b>Annual variation</b>													
1991/1990	6.7	6.7	1.2	3.3	24.9	23.6	24.1	11.7	-2.4	29.5	16.7	5.4	-21.1
1992/1991	1.7	-1.2	3.6	-6.0	17.5	-8.5	22.4	3.5	-5.2	3.7	2.4	-14.3	-68.7
1993/1992	15.1	1.6	20.4	15.1	24.5	14.8	40.7	31.2	2.6	26.9	26.7	51.4	83.3
1994/1993	12.2	10.3	13.1	11.6	14.9	20.7	9.6	18.8	10.1	28.3	15.1	15.6	42.3
1995/1994	7.1	5.0	1.7	11.4	8.4	20.1	3.9	10.2	7.0	18.5	17.7	36.1	9.4
<b>Share (%)</b>													
1960	100.0	31.0	18.0	4.6	1.2	0.3	:	0.5	2.5	:	0.5	1.6	:
1970	100.0	31.9	23.0	10.1	1.6	1.0	:	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	:
1980	100.0	31.7	21.0	11.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	:
1990	100.0	22.4	20.7	9.4	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.6
1991	100.0	22.4	19.7	9.1	3.9	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.9
1992	100.0	21.8	20.0	8.4	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.6
1993	100.0	19.2	20.9	8.4	4.8	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.9
1994	100.0	18.9	21.1	8.4	4.9	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.2
1995	100.0	18.5	20.0	8.7	5.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2

(1) Excluding intra-EUR15

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

## IMPORTS

Main importers in 1995													Year
Turkey	Indonesia	India	Philippines	Poland	Saudi Arabia	Norway	Israel	United Arab Emirates	Ukraine	Argentina	Egypt	Hungary	
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>													
0.3	:	1.8	0.6	:	:	1.3	0.4	:	:	1.2	0.7	:	1958
<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	:	:	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1960
<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	:	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	1970
1.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	4.2	0.8	3.9	1.7	0.3	:	1.8	0.9	2.6	1971
1.3	1.3	2.0	1.2	5.2	1.0	3.9	1.7	0.4	:	1.7	0.8	2.2	1972
1.7	2.2	2.6	1.5	6.9	1.6	5.1	3.4	0.7	:	1.8	0.7	2.7	1973
3.2	3.2	4.2	2.9	9.7	2.4	7.1	4.7	1.5	:	3.0	2.0	3.7	1974
3.8	3.8	5.0	3.0	11.1	3.4	7.8	4.9	2.2	:	3.2	3.0	4.4	1975
4.6	5.1	4.6	3.5	13.6	7.8	9.9	5.1	3.1	:	2.7	3.4	4.9	1976
5.1	5.5	5.8	3.7	14.4	12.8	11.3	5.1	4.5	:	3.6	4.2	5.7	1977
3.6	5.2	6.1	4.0	13.9	16.0	9.0	5.8	4.2	:	3.0	5.3	6.2	1978
3.7	5.3	7.2	4.8	14.1	17.7	10.0	6.3	5.1	:	4.9	2.8	6.3	1979
<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	:	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	1980
8.0	11.9	13.0	7.6	15.2	31.6	14.0	9.2	8.4	:	8.4	7.9	8.2	1981
9.1	17.2	15.9	8.4	11.5	41.5	15.8	9.9	9.6	:	5.5	9.3	9.0	1982
10.3	18.4	15.6	8.8	13.1	44.0	15.1	10.7	9.9	:	5.1	11.5	9.6	1983
13.6	17.6	19.2	7.9	14.9	42.7	17.6	12.5	8.9	:	5.8	13.6	10.3	1984
14.8	13.5	21.4	7.0	16.5	31.0	20.4	13.0	8.5	:	5.0	13.1	10.8	1985
11.2	10.9	15.3	5.3	12.5	19.4	20.6	11.0	6.5	:	4.8	8.9	9.8	1986
12.7	11.1	14.6	6.0	10.3	17.4	19.6	12.4	6.0	:	5.0	6.6	8.5	1987
12.4	11.4	16.1	7.3	11.7	18.4	19.4	12.7	7.2	:	4.5	7.3	7.9	1988
15.1	15.0	17.5	10.1	10.5	19.2	21.2	12.8	8.7	:	3.8	6.8	8.1	1989
<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	:	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	1990
17.0	20.9	15.8	10.3	13.8	23.5	19.9	13.6	11.1	:	6.7	6.3	8.9	1991
17.7	21.0	17.9	11.2	11.7	25.6	19.8	14.6	13.4	1.5	11.4	6.4	8.6	1992
25.1	24.2	18.4	15.1	16.1	24.1	19.4	17.4	16.7	3.4	14.3	12.4	10.6	1993
19.6	25.6	21.4	18.9	18.1	19.6	22.7	19.9	17.7	8.1	19.2	7.9	12.1	1994
27.3	30.8	26.3	21.7	22.2	21.0	24.9	21.6	20.6	12.1	14.1	13.5	11.8	1995
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
6.7	3.8	-0.7	6.3	:	:	9.8	11.3	:	:	3.2	1.7	24.9	1970/1960
20.0	24.1	17.7	17.2	14.3	40.8	12.7	17.2	36.7	:	16.2	16.0	10.5	1980/1970
12.3	8.3	5.9	5.7	-7.3	-1.4	5.6	5.5	3.8	:	-8.3	7.6	0.6	1990/1980
6.3	8.6	2.1	12.0	3.0	-3.8	2.0	5.2	9.3	:	10.9	0.3	0.9	1995/1985
<b>Annual variation</b>													
-3.5	21.4	-15.9	0.9	95.6	24.1	-5.1	12.7	23.3	:	108.5	-12.3	27.3	1991/1990
4.0	0.6	12.8	8.9	-15.1	9.2	-0.6	7.6	20.7	:	71.4	0.7	-4.3	1992/1991
42.0	15.2	3.1	34.3	37.3	-6.1	-2.1	19.4	24.3	126.9	25.1	94.4	23.6	1993/1992
-22.0	5.8	16.3	25.8	12.7	-18.4	17.2	14.4	6.0	139.5	34.2	-36.0	14.8	1994/1993
39.5	20.3	22.9	14.6	22.5	6.9	9.4	8.1	16.7	48.4	-26.6	69.8	-2.6	1995/1994
<b>Share (%)</b>													
<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	:	:	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	:	:	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	1960
<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	1970
<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	:	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	1980
<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	:	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	1990
0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	:	0.3	0.3	0.4	1991
0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1992
1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	1993
0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	1994
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1995

## TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

## TRADE BALANCE

Year	Main importers in 1995												
	EU (Extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Canada	Switzer- land	Malaysia	USSR / Russia (1)	Thailand	Brazil
	<b>Value (Bn ECU) (2)</b>												
1958	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.4	:	-0.4	:	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	-0.1	0.2
1960	-3.8	4.4	-0.3	-0.4	:	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	:	:	-0.1	-0.2
1970	-8.3	0.6	0.2	-0.4	:	-1.0	-0.9	2.1	-1.3	0.3	:	-0.6	-0.1
1971	-5.5	-4.2	3.9	-0.5	:	-1.3	-1.0	2.0	-1.4	0.2	:	-0.4	-0.8
1972	-5.0	-8.2	4.5	-0.4	:	-0.8	-1.1	1.1	-1.4	0.1	:	-0.4	-0.7
1973	-9.9	-1.9	-1.1	-0.5	:	-0.7	-1.2	2.0	-1.7	0.4	:	-0.4	-0.7
1974	-29.0	-8.0	-5.5	-0.7	:	-2.0	-2.1	0.9	-2.1	0.1	:	-0.6	-5.2
1975	-16.3	3.4	-1.7	-0.6	:	-1.8	-2.2	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	:	-0.8	-4.0
1976	-32.8	-15.3	2.2	-0.3	:	-0.9	-2.2	0.9	0.1	1.3	:	-0.5	-3.3
1977	-22.6	-34.5	8.6	-0.7	:	-0.7	-1.9	2.2	-0.3	1.3	:	-1.0	-0.9
1978	-13.9	-33.2	14.4	-1.5	-0.9	-1.8	-2.3	2.4	-0.2	1.2	:	-1.0	-1.9
1979	-38.2	-29.4	-5.5	-1.4	-1.5	-3.7	-2.5	2.1	-2.1	2.4	:	-1.4	-3.3
1980	-69.6	-26.2	-7.7	-1.9	-1.0	-3.4	-3.3	4.8	-4.8	1.5	:	-1.9	-3.5
1981	-53.4	-35.5	7.7	-2.6	-0.1	-4.4	-5.9	4.4	-3.3	0.2	-7.6	-2.6	-0.7
1982	-51.6	-43.5	7.0	-2.6	3.0	-2.5	-7.5	14.8	-2.7	-0.4	-8.1	-1.6	-0.9
1983	-40.3	-77.9	23.0	-2.3	0.9	-2.0	-7.1	15.3	-4.1	1.0	-8.0	-4.4	5.6
1984	-36.9	-156.2	42.6	-0.3	-1.4	-1.7	-5.8	17.9	-4.6	3.2	-7.1	-3.8	15.0
1985	-25.6	-194.6	61.2	0.6	-19.9	-1.0	-4.5	15.3	-4.3	4.1	-13.2	-2.8	14.2
1986	10.9	-172.6	84.4	0.1	-12.1	3.0	-3.1	6.2	-3.7	3.2	-9.1	-0.3	7.0
1987	0.8	-148.3	69.7	69.7	-3.3	5.6	-3.4	6.1	-4.5	4.5	-6.1	-1.2	8.4
1988	-25.6	-118.7	65.5	-0.6	-6.5	7.3	-3.8	7.7	-5.0	3.8	-10.9	-3.7	15.0
1989	-38.6	-117.5	59.0	0.9	-6.2	0.3	-4.5	2.5	-6.0	2.2	-16.7	-4.7	11.5
1990	-48.9	-97.3	41.1	-0.3	8.9	-3.7	-6.4	6.0	-4.6	0.2	-11.2	-8.1	7.1
1991	-70.2	-70.7	63.1	-1.4	6.5	-9.2	-5.7	4.6	-3.3	-1.9	-3.4	-7.4	7.0
1992	-51.4	-81.0	82.5	-3.0	2.8	-3.1	-6.4	6.6	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-6.3	12.7
1993	1.2	-115.0	103.3	-2.9	-10.4	-1.5	-9.4	5.0	1.9	1.2	14.7	-7.8	9.1
1994	4.2	-148.7	101.8	-8.7	4.4	-5.3	-4.8	8.2	2.0	-0.7	20.5	-7.3	8.9
1995	24.2	-143.4	81.9	-14.7	12.9	-7.5	-4.8	20.6	1.0	-3.0	23.7	-10.7	-2.2

(1) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

# TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

## TRADE BALANCE

Main importers in 1995													Year
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	Mexico	Norway	India	Turkey	Philippines	Poland	Australia	United Arab Emirates	Israel	Ukraine	Argentina	
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>													
:	:	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.1	:	-0.3	:	-0.2	1958
:	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	:	<b>-0.3</b>	:	<b>-0.2</b>	1960
<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	:	<b>0.1</b>	1970
2.5	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.8	:	-0.1	1971
3.1	0.1	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	1.7	1.7	-0.7	:	0.0	1972
4.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	-1.7	2.2	2.2	-2.3	:	0.8	1973
23.8	3.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-1.9	-0.6	-2.7	-0.1	-0.1	-3.1	:	0.2	1974
20.7	2.4	-2.5	-2.0	-1.5	-2.7	-1.2	-2.8	1.5	1.5	-3.3	:	-0.8	1975
27.0	2.6	-1.9	-2.9	-0.1	-2.8	-1.2	-3.8	1.8	4.6	-3.0	:	0.8	1976
25.8	4.1	-0.7	-3.6	-0.6	-3.5	-1.0	-3.7	1.0	3.9	-2.4	:	1.3	1977
13.7	4.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.8	-1.3	-2.8	0.2	2.9	-2.7	:	2.0	1978
25.1	6.1	-1.5	-0.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.4	-2.2	1.5	4.9	-3.0	:	0.8	1979
<b>51.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	:	<b>-1.8</b>	1980
69.9	9.5	-2.3	2.1	-6.9	-3.8	-2.5	-3.4	-1.8	10.6	-4.1	:	-0.3	1981
35.9	5.6	7.7	2.1	-7.5	-3.2	-3.3	0.0	-2.0	7.5	-4.5	:	2.3	1982
7.5	5.4	15.9	5.0	-6.7	-3.9	-3.3	-0.1	1.4	6.6	-5.0	:	3.7	1983
4.8	10.2	17.8	6.4	-8.7	-4.6	-1.2	0.0	0.6	9.1	-5.1	:	4.5	1984
5.1	10.9	11.4	5.9	-10.6	-4.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	9.9	-4.7	:	6.0	1985
1.1	4.2	4.7	-1.8	-6.0	-3.6	-0.4	-0.3	-1.3	6.0	-3.7	:	2.2	1986
2.2	3.7	6.7	-0.8	-5.2	-3.9	-1.1	0.2	-0.4	5.7	-5.1	:	0.5	1987
1.7	5.0	0.7	-0.5	-4.9	-2.5	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5	4.0	-4.4	:	3.2	1988
6.6	5.0	0.2	3.3	-3.6	-4.4	-3.1	1.9	-3.5	6.3	-2.8	:	4.9	1989
<b>16.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	:	<b>6.5</b>	1990
15.1	2.6	-5.9	7.0	-1.4	-5.9	-3.2	-1.8	2.5	7.6	-4.2	:	3.0	1991
13.1	5.2	-12.3	7.0	-3.1	-6.3	-3.6	-1.6	1.3	3.8	-4.5	-0.3	-2.0	1992
12.1	7.2	-11.5	6.9	-0.5	-12.1	-5.4	-4.0	0.0	1.5	-5.1	-0.1	-3.1	1993
16.2	6.6	-15.4	6.1	-1.1	-4.3	-7.7	-3.6	-2.2	0.6	-6.1	-0.5	-5.3	1994
18.0	2.9	5.4	6.5	-3.0	-10.8	-8.5	-4.7	-3.4	-1.8	-7.0	-1.7	0.1	1995

# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

## EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) <sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Main exporters in 1995												
	World excluding intra-EUR15	EU (extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Switzerland	Norway	Hong Kong	USSR / Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	China	Poland	Singapore	South Korea	Brazil

### Exports to EUR15

1960	20 502	:	6 478	420	1 118	629	148	:	:	:	72	5	423
1970	47 395	:	13 083	2 507	3 107	1 925	593	:	:	736	275	73	1 194
1980	212 509	:	44 239	14 225	12 975	11 134	3 498	:	1 791	3 353	1 839	2 106	4 651
1990	375 165	:	81 266	46 097	32 142	21 228	11 961	18 532	4 930	5 864	6 231	7 875	8 027
1991	392 953	:	87 487	51 733	32 025	21 137	14 962	18 481	5 753	7 729	6 992	8 549	8 195
1992	388 191	:	82 997	51 679	32 709	21 470	15 714	15 581	6 167	6 333	7 706	7 570	9 266
1993	392 121	:	87 348	51 441	33 582	20 987	18 585	16 799	10 467	8 364	9 228	8 401	8 780
1994	391 518	:	90 608	51 427	36 770	22 636	19 265	18 841	12 961	10 029	10 906	9 095	10 258
1995	409 311	:	94 505	53 797	38 610	24 446	19 348	19 918	14 724	12 262	12 098	11 711	9 871

### Exports to the United States

1960	13 810	3 742	:	1 108	189	61	134	:	:	:	19	4	564
1970	38 580	10 407	:	6 027	462	141	897	:	:	93	172	395	676
1980	162 864	29 543	:	22 918	1 542	397	3 704	:	706	305	1 741	3 321	2 521
1990	385 997	82 740	:	71 556	4 014	1 743	15 562	834	4 173	296	8 807	15 271	6 073
1991	399 456	76 839	:	74 405	4 106	1 298	18 069	672	5 002	299	9 421	15 017	5 153
1992	415 261	79 395	:	74 506	4 312	1 465	21 249	535	6 624	239	10 320	13 936	5 456
1993	502 758	91 453	:	91 288	4 816	1 761	26 609	1 706	14 497	351	12 873	15 489	6 854
1994	564 489	102 416	:	99 782	5 422	1 869	29 574	3 151	18 008	499	15 210	17 278	7 540
1995	574 470	102 201	:	93 298	5 408	1 953	28 938	3 893	18 917	476	16 495	18 481	6 727

### Exports to Japan

1960	3 220	329	1 451	:	30	2	40	:	:	:	12	20	31
1970	13 290	1 514	4 653	:	163	19	178	:	:	30	118	236	145
1980	81 489	5 235	14 932	:	547	106	653	:	2 896	57	1 120	2 183	885
1990	163 048	24 471	38 153	:	2 394	443	3 675	2 406	7 232	87	3 625	9 924	1 845
1991	169 679	23 919	38 854	:	2 120	515	4 283	2 434	8 273	69	4 142	9 971	2 063
1992	159 448	22 206	36 795	:	1 894	446	4 824	1 209	9 012	52	3 717	8 935	1 776
1993	182 639	24 661	40 947	:	1 872	503	5 943	1 712	13 477	42	4 719	9 875	1 975
1994	205 537	29 086	44 960	:	2 297	553	7 092	1 905	18 066	32	5 688	11 368	2 164
1995	229 441	32 882	49 157	:	2 480	568	8 101	2 426	21 763	33	7 048	13 064	2 372

### Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EUR6	:	:	3 987	174	775	227	34	:	:	:	14	3	250
1970	EUR6	:	:	8 423	1 303	1 924	729	259	:	:	432	129	52	771
1973	EUR6	:	:	10 248	2 315	2 786	814	482	:	:	862	305	209	1 538
1973	EUR9	:	:	13 601	3 581	3 535	1 803	970	:	:	1 123	505	270	1 866
1980	EUR9	:	:	38 561	12 022	10 704	9 470	3 152	:	1 657	2 653	1 625	1 826	3 840
1981	EUR9	:	:	46 297	16 106	11 628	11 426	3 588	11 785	2 161	2 205	1 880	2 360	5 258
1981	EUR10	:	:	46 902	16 870	11 799	11 515	3 616	12 053	2 174	2 247	1 979	2 417	5 314
1986	EUR10	:	:	50 730	30 071	20 018	12 102	5 050	11 903	3 996	2 567	2 467	4 200	5 457
1986	EUR12	:	:	54 037	31 640	20 881	12 269	5 243	12 228	4 083	2 615	2 550	4 388	5 979
1990	EUR12	:	:	77 023	42 466	29 090	17 302	10 987	15 356	4 710	5 003	5 973	6 965	7 795
1995	EUR12	:	:	89 656	50 526	35 150	20 324	18 391	16 930	14 157	11 174	11 721	11 302	9 597

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

## EXPORTS

*Value (Mio ECU) <sup>(1)</sup>*

Main exporters in 1995													Year
Canada	Turkey	Malaysia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	South Africa (3)	India	Indonesia	Israel	Australia	Mexico	Venezuela	United Arab Emirates	

### Exports to EUR15

1 458	166	:	:	57	603	492	142	114	924	80	389	:	1960
2 768	308	352	1 049	138	1 094	394	165	349	1 056	100	457	:	1970
6 332	989	1 670	30 118	1 240	3 572	1 436	1 036	1 724	2 260	1 725	2 606	5 145	1980
8 261	5 651	3 553	6 385	4 105	4 888	3 876	2 430	3 411	4 168	2 846	1 979	1 534	1990
8 291	5 954	4 213	8 279	5 209	6 163	4 075	3 091	3 318	4 113	2 695	1 453	1 706	1991
7 497	6 098	4 800	8 522	5 150	4 362	4 407	3 798	3 486	4 343	2 618	1 099	1 342	1992
6 930	6 491	5 985	8 300	5 645	4 354	4 888	4 605	3 784	4 297	2 271	1 032	792	1993
6 815	7 310	7 061	8 092	5 949	4 613	5 590	5 345	4 062	4 413	2 308	1 269	630	1994
8 626	8 475	8 004	7 364	6 510	6 016	6 294	5 203	4 554	4 484	2 591	1 394	698	1995

### Exports to the United States

3 110	58	:	:	57	83	214	216	29	136	455	1 098	:	1960
10 438	56	219	21	96	181	274	144	149	612	748	1 216	:	1970
29 496	91	1 522	11 345	591	1 527	695	3 091	636	1 846	7 234	3 838	1 296	1980
74 906	760	3 915	8 365	4 115	1 444	2 115	2 642	2 715	3 363	14 792	7 303	680	1990
77 128	737	4 687	8 801	4 897	1 306	2 358	2 832	2 778	3 363	27 400	7 052	564	1991
80 009	666	5 850	8 264	5 626	1 323	2 722	3 404	2 987	2 912	28 864	5 931	611	1992
97 735	842	8 181	6 321	6 836	1 436	3 318	4 466	3 871	2 911	36 821	7 278	601	1993
111 904	1 279	10 465	6 626	8 008	1 047	3 918	5 195	4 371	2 792	43 667	7 330	367	1994
116 892	1 157	11 707	6 184	7 705	1 265	4 055	4 951	4 349	2 567	50 822	7 248	337	1995

### Exports to Japan

182	1	:	:	73	43	71	64	2	313	44	1	:	1960
777	17	309	499	181	253	281	452	32	1 254	68	24	:	1970
2 694	27	2 124	12 788	705	1 114	557	7 752	165	4 217	482	490	5 528	1980
5 603	188	3 538	6 618	3 117	1 300	1 300	8 578	684	8 035	1 179	397	6 484	1990
4 995	182	4 405	6 161	4 144	1 344	1 335	8 689	576	9 277	1 001	321	7 712	1991
4 678	125	4 161	6 334	4 380	1 016	1 173	8 290	529	8 271	611	243	6 817	1992
5 482	135	5 220	6 106	5 380	1 140	1 415	9 541	647	8 938	598	213	6 986	1993
5 765	157	5 893	5 717	6 497	984	1 617	9 638	823	9 763	831	243	6 987	1994
6 522	138	7 033	6 755	7 245	1 368	1 629	9 440	1 004	9 315	709	327	7 070	1995

### Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

449	108	:	:	32	201	103	121	62	347	58	138	:	1960	EUR6
1 153	238	209	716	113	395	131	151	206	451	71	222	:	1970	EUR6
1 238	400	331	2 114	186	611	288	237	335	760	121	183	:	1973	EUR6
2 561	496	530	2 703	215	1 479	546	263	454	1 409	134	293	:	1973	EUR9
5 767	891	1 569	23 965	1 200	3 388	1 363	998	1 523	2 117	807	1 742	4 264	1980	EUR9
6 437	1 304	1 600	31 969	1 360	3 604	1 112	925	1 686	2 274	1 456	2 675	4 721	1981	EUR9
6 492	1 346	1 605	33 977	1 363	3 623	1 127	1 009	1 735	2 290	1 473	2 706	4 722	1981	EUR10
5 624	3 239	1 996	5 768	1 862	3 728	1 918	1 356	2 167	3 217	1 327	1 299	446	1986	EUR10
5 834	3 318	2 062	6 393	1 930	3 955	1 970	1 408	2 253	3 403	2 296	1 344	656	1986	EUR12
7 842	5 429	3 456	6 180	3 909	4 819	3 693	2 380	3 287	4 031	2 819	1 807	1 512	1990	EUR12
8 198	8 151	7 776	7 003	6 268	5 934	6 082	5 091	4 401	4 184	2 557	1 322	680	1995	EUR12

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

## IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) <sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Main importers in 1995												
	World excluding intra-EUR15	EU (extra-EUR15)	USA	Switzerland	Japan	Norway	China	Hong Kong	Poland	South Korea	Canada	USSR / Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Turkey

### Imports from EUR15

1960	21 823	:	4 143	1 651	357	1 035	:	212	:	61	948	:	246
1970	47 637	:	11 055	5 016	1 725	2 530	:	546	:	830	1 737	:	428
1980	173 647	:	30 583	19 452	6 547	8 606	2 207	2 056	3 659	1 220	3 900	:	1 859
1990	372 289	:	81 201	42 831	29 695	14 053	7 183	6 720	3 624	7 108	11 610	20 606	7 795
1991	369 363	:	77 951	40 945	27 779	13 605	7 503	7 871	8 137	8 638	11 097	17 578	7 988
1992	380 474	:	80 584	39 752	25 967	13 769	8 368	9 560	6 970	8 046	10 002	12 289	8 208
1993	405 646	:	93 162	40 942	28 243	13 459	13 441	12 141	10 421	9 426	10 806	9 563	11 844
1994	450 260	:	104 272	45 428	32 573	15 672	15 640	14 021	11 842	11 668	12 086	12 928	9 178
1995	466 155	:	104 642	48 783	37 362	17 833	16 295	15 852	14 359	13 837	12 526	13 764	12 893

### Imports from the United States

1960	19 590	6 448	:	255	1 554	123	:	126	:	118	3 770	:	121
1970	44 740	14 295	:	552	5 564	267	:	382	64	585	9 465	:	172
1980	167 288	50 734	:	1 762	17 645	1 019	2 751	1 905	608	3 513	29 591	:	317
1990	315 628	91 426	:	3 345	41 496	1 656	5 176	5 224	115	13 307	59 094	2 667	1 792
1991	357 460	96 900	:	3 928	43 283	1 597	6 464	6 114	312	15 255	60 545	3 176	1 820
1992	364 664	92 774	:	3 256	40 592	1 713	6 858	7 032	403	14 088	61 085	2 222	2 003
1993	417 728	90 626	:	3 354	47 774	1 609	9 080	8 771	833	15 310	74 944	1 968	2 861
1994	467 122	99 965	:	3 782	53 019	1 690	11 750	9 722	708	18 141	83 755	1 741	2 040
1995	485 839	103 642	:	3 909	58 012	1 670	12 326	11 378	872	23 238	83 324	2 027	2 847

### Imports from Japan

1960	3 770	436	1 248	27	:	8	:	165	:	58	113	:	5
1970	16 850	2 314	6 256	143	:	162	:	691	23	813	556	:	25
1980	89 512	15 439	23 682	858	:	434	3 712	3 693	181	4 207	1 712	:	81
1990	242 393	51 373	73 085	2 402	:	919	6 012	10 420	163	14 586	6 406	2 214	880
1991	270 256	56 927	76 673	2 323	:	963	8 096	13 232	222	17 044	7 175	1 879	881
1992	279 678	56 315	76 636	2 184	:	1 262	10 543	16 542	247	14 990	6 867	1 294	857
1993	330 974	52 178	94 294	2 007	:	1 080	19 900	19 654	281	17 093	7 046	1 167	1 384
1994	358 212	53 756	102 957	1 925	:	1 410	22 126	21 217	295	21 345	6 915	937	814
1995	366 030	54 289	97 243	1 937	:	950	22 177	21 867	366	24 921	6 706	583	1 070

### Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EUR6	:	2 457	1 371	209	480	:	87	:	49	300	:	166
1970	EUR6	:	7 056	3 789	1 118	919	:	266	414	174	769	:	305
1973	EUR6	:	9 730	5 776	1 880	1 440	:	403	1 517	180	1 131	:	721
1973	EUR9	:	13 453	6 518	2 581	2 289	:	691	1 903	236	2 015	:	905
1980	EUR9	:	27 307	17 484	5 657	5 795	1 960	1 938	2 862	1 107	3 386	:	1 583
1981	EUR9	:	38 758	18 008	7 639	6 477	2 349	2 546	2 358	1 685	4 670	8 600	2 237
1981	EUR10	:	39 102	18 049	7 673	6 487	2 359	2 551	2 416	1 725	4 710	8 674	2 256
1986	EUR10	:	77 226	29 804	13 934	9 953	7 472	4 028	2 375	3 310	8 876	10 514	4 417
1986	EUR12	:	80 841	30 495	14 409	10 331	7 888	4 126	2 421	3 378	9 254	10 835	4 592
1990	EUR12	:	75 042	39 251	27 775	9 873	6 606	6 334	2 997	6 593	10 491	16 555	7 347
1995	EUR12	:	96 308	44 670	33 818	12 747	14 625	14 921	12 686	12 519	11 247	11 034	12 088

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.



# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

## IMPORTS

*Value (Mio ECU) <sup>(1)</sup>*

Main importers in 1995												Year	
Singapore	Australia	Israel	Brazil	South Africa (3)	Malaysia	Thailand	Saudi Arabia	India	United Arab Emirates	Indonesia	Mexico	Philippines	

### Imports from EUR15

159	1 134	231	466	793	:	133	:	894	:	210	203	88	1960
404	1 729	745	932	1 855	344	316	228	396	101	216	495	198	1970
2 134	3 698	2 097	3 144	4 960	1 337	1 015	8 539	2 444	2 311	1 130	2 033	696	1980
6 585	7 825	6 176	4 129	6 065	3 645	4 247	6 848	6 153	2 935	3 520	4 108	1 199	1990
6 956	7 267	6 729	4 547	5 897	4 513	5 014	8 624	4 701	3 355	4 172	5 000	1 122	1991
7 563	7 179	7 458	3 796	5 879	4 233	4 970	9 227	5 532	4 499	4 604	5 893	1 373	1992
9 077	8 028	9 009	5 584	6 440	4 960	6 642	8 572	5 983	5 289	5 679	6 577	1 668	1993
11 251	9 869	10 653	7 542	8 290	7 404	6 913	6 807	5 695	6 134	5 194	7 525	2 104	1994
12 673	11 158	11 252	10 474	9 083	9 038	8 565	7 479	6 833	6 824	6 169	5 144	2 364	1995

### Imports from the United States

46	432	144	443	293	:	76	:	624	:	110	779	302	1960
266	1 156	323	918	593	120	193	126	614	29	179	1 303	355	1970
2 434	3 185	1 113	3 328	1 815	1 172	957	4 338	1 340	833	1 012	7 821	1 401	1980
7 697	7 401	2 138	3 538	1 710	3 882	2 827	3 158	2 069	824	1 979	15 585	1 993	1990
8 474	7 630	2 623	4 355	1 705	4 540	3 219	4 741	1 526	1 096	2 741	29 752	2 106	1991
9 153	7 136	2 486	3 883	1 940	4 877	3 679	5 775	1 740	1 187	2 944	34 111	2 023	1992
11 917	7 800	3 029	5 652	2 042	6 597	4 594	4 954	1 854	1 526	2 780	39 746	3 016	1993
13 140	9 280	3 581	5 720	2 972	8 323	5 422	4 188	2 044	1 533	2 878	47 926	3 499	1994
14 316	9 629	4 038	7 992	2 313	9 677	6 504	4 482	2 556	1 677	3 501	41 280	3 994	1995

### Imports from Japan

96	138	9	38	63	:	116	:	118	:	121	16	155	1960
476	577	62	178	310	245	486	70	97	38	295	78	369	1970
3 096	2 497	86	856	1 199	1 775	1 402	3 886	585	1 069	2 451	646	1 186	1980
9 630	5 739	429	1 266	1 324	5 540	7 966	2 897	1 414	1 281	4 284	1 008	1 882	1990
11 391	5 487	592	1 089	1 323	7 733	8 908	3 214	1 101	1 729	5 106	1 439	2 031	1991
11 711	5 681	769	887	1 503	7 996	9 171	3 618	1 159	2 227	4 633	2 343	2 378	1992
15 938	6 905	890	1 421	1 945	10 703	11 924	3 038	1 175	2 418	5 336	2 877	3 434	1993
18 924	7 454	807	2 028	1 869	13 373	13 822	2 305	1 547	2 050	6 936	3 205	4 579	1994
20 113	6 789	718	2 507	1 976	16 192	16 533	1 615	1 708	1 771	7 540	2 758	4 868	1995

### Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

49	277	142	295	295	:	76	:	405	:	134	125	55	1960	EUR6
185	605	443	630	922	129	186	167	229	29	181	349	134	1970	EUR6
344	742	897	1 313	1 149	209	217	273	436	88	304	393	115	1973	EUR6
588	1 691	1 306	1 568	1 915	413	330	391	711	201	387	477	185	1973	EUR9
1 895	3 234	1 926	2 759	4 648	1 208	865	7 282	2 220	2 163	1 037	1 665	633	1980	EUR9
2 415	4 110	2 504	2 925	6 779	1 438	1 117	10 367	2 729	2 546	1 972	2 450	780	1981	EUR9
2 417	4 127	2 524	2 926	6 785	1 438	1 119	10 689	2 769	2 546	1 976	2 466	780	1981	EUR10
2 964	5 825	4 885	3 307	4 655	1 588	1 362	6 636	4 603	2 318	1 824	1 531	569	1986	EUR10
3 019	5 947	5 032	3 506	4 759	1 611	1 406	6 986	4 774	2 390	1 870	1 724	580	1986	EUR12
6 143	6 971	5 934	3 811	5 831	3 374	3 870	6 458	5 769	2 809	3 253	3 790	1 143	1990	EUR12
11 602	9 527	10 644	9 716	8 592	8 255	7 755	6 980	6 520	6 391	5 513	4 875	2 212	1995	EUR12

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

# FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

## EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Year		Partner													
		Total Extra- EUR15	EUROPE							AFRICA					
			Norway	Switzer- land	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslo- vakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Roma- nia	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (3)
<b>Value (Bn ECU) (4)</b>															
1958	EUR6	15.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
1960		<b>19.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
1970		45.2	0.9	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	:	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.0
1973	EUR9	80.7	2.3	7.2	0.9	1.6	0.7	:	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	2.0
1974		114.2	2.8	9.3	1.5	2.5	1.0	:	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.1	3.2
1975		121.2	3.3	8.3	1.9	2.6	1.0	:	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.6	1.4	2.4	3.3
1976		141.3	4.2	10.2	2.3	2.8	1.2	:	1.1	1.1	5.2	4.9	1.5	3.3	3.2
1977		164.2	4.8	12.1	2.2	2.6	1.2	:	1.3	1.2	5.9	6.2	1.7	4.6	2.8
1978		173.9	3.9	14.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	:	1.5	1.4	5.6	6.1	1.8	4.7	3.2
1979		194.2	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	:	1.5	1.7	6.3	6.7	2.3	3.6	3.3
1980		221.1	5.1	22.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	:	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.7	3.1	6.0	5.0
1981	EUR10	266.7	6.1	21.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	:	2.0	1.7	7.9	9.3	4.3	8.0	6.9
1982		286.5	6.9	23.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	:	2.0	1.1	9.0	9.5	4.4	6.8	6.5
1983		303.0	6.9	23.3	3.0	2.1	1.5	:	2.0	0.9	12.0	10.0	5.3	4.6	5.8
1984		351.3	8.0	26.3	3.9	2.4	1.6	:	2.2	1.0	12.0	11.1	5.8	4.0	7.1
1985		380.8	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	:	2.4	1.1	11.9	11.5	5.9	4.3	5.5
1986	EUR12	341.9	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	1.9	:	2.5	1.0	9.9	9.5	4.6	2.9	4.7
1987		339.3	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	2.1	:	2.4	0.7	9.2	7.9	3.7	2.2	5.0
1988		311.4	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	2.2	:	2.4	0.6	10.1	8.3	3.7	2.2	6.4
1989		354.3	8.6	40.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	:	3.0	0.7	12.6	10.5	3.8	2.2	6.5
1990		355.2	9.3	41.3	7.7	4.4	2.6	:	2.9	1.2	11.2	11.5	4.2	2.5	5.6
1991		364.8	9.7	40.1	8.2	7.9	3.8	:	3.5	1.3	14.0	11.1	4.1	2.9	5.9
1992		377.5	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.3	:	4.1	1.9	6.0	11.4	3.6	3.4	5.4
1993		434.0	10.0	39.4	11.8	10.0	6.1	1.2	5.0	2.3	11.5	12.0	4.4	2.9	5.6
1994		477.3	11.3	43.0	8.9	10.8	7.9	1.8	6.2	2.6	12.2	12.8	4.6	2.1	7.1
1995	EUR15	569.0	17.3	51.0	13.4	15.1	11.7	3.2	8.7	3.8	16.1	13.6	5.0	2.1	8.5
<b>Share (%)</b>															
1958	EUR6	100.0	2.7	6.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	:	0.4	0.3	1.3	8.8	1.0	0.5	1.7
1960		100.0	2.3	7.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	:	0.6	0.5	2.1	7.9	1.0	0.5	1.5
1970		100.0	1.9	8.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	:	0.7	0.9	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.5	2.2
1973	EUR9	100.0	2.8	8.9	1.2	2.0	0.9	:	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.6	0.5	1.0	2.5
1974		100.0	2.4	8.2	1.3	2.1	0.9	:	0.9	1.0	2.9	3.0	0.7	1.0	2.8
1975		100.0	2.7	6.9	1.6	2.2	0.8	:	0.8	0.9	4.1	3.8	1.1	2.0	2.7
1976		100.0	2.9	7.2	1.6	2.0	0.9	:	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.5	1.1	2.4	2.2
1977		100.0	2.9	7.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	:	0.8	0.7	3.6	3.8	1.0	2.8	1.7
1978		100.0	2.2	8.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	:	0.9	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.7	1.8
1979		100.0	2.2	9.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	:	0.8	0.9	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.7
1980		100.0	2.3	10.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	:	0.7	0.7	3.4	3.5	1.4	2.7	2.3
1981	EUR10	100.0	2.3	8.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	:	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.6
1982		100.0	2.4	8.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	:	0.7	0.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.3
1983		100.0	2.3	7.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	4.0	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.9
1984		100.0	2.3	7.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.0
1985		100.0	2.4	7.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.5
1986	EUR12	100.0	3.0	9.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	:	0.7	0.3	2.9	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.4
1987		100.0	2.8	9.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	:	0.7	0.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.5
1988		100.0	2.7	11.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.7	2.0
1989		100.0	2.4	11.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.6	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.8
1990		100.0	2.6	11.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	:	0.8	0.3	3.1	3.2	1.2	0.7	1.6
1991		100.0	2.6	11.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	:	1.0	0.4	3.8	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.6
1992		100.0	2.6	10.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	:	1.1	0.5	1.6	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.4
1993		100.0	2.3	9.1	2.7	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.7	2.8	1.0	0.7	1.3
1994		100.0	2.4	9.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.4	1.5
1995	EUR15	100.0	3.0	9.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.5

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(4) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

# FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

## EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Partner															Total for all reported countries
AMERICA					ASIA							OCEANIA			
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (5)	Japan	Australia	
<b>Value (Bn ECU) (4)</b>															
1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5
2.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.4
6.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	24.1
12.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	49.9
15.9	2.5	0.9	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	69.7
13.2	2.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	4.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	73.6
16.2	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.7	4.7	1.3	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	86.2
20.5	3.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	5.4	1.5	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	4.3	3.1	2.7	100.4
23.1	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	5.9	1.6	5.7	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	5.7	3.7	2.8	110.2
25.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.1	6.9	4.6	2.9	118.5
26.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.7	7.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	7.4	4.6	3.1	137.4
37.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	10.4	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.9	9.2	5.6	4.0	168.8
42.9	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	3.7	2.5	12.9	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.0	10.5	6.3	4.7	181.5
50.3	5.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	6.9	3.4	14.0	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.8	12.0	7.3	4.6	198.9
70.3	7.5	2.0	2.9	1.8	6.6	3.5	13.7	3.0	4.6	2.3	3.5	14.6	9.0	5.9	236.8
81.7	9.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	4.9	3.8	10.4	3.2	5.6	2.2	6.5	16.2	10.1	7.0	257.7
75.2	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	5.7	1.9	6.5	15.4	11.4	5.8	242.8
71.9	9.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	7.7	2.5	5.7	1.7	5.5	17.9	13.6	5.6	239.2
71.8	10.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.6	2.3	5.6	1.9	5.8	23.1	17.0	6.4	254.1
78.1	10.6	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.3	5.1	8.8	3.1	7.1	2.0	6.4	27.7	21.2	8.3	289.9
76.5	9.3	3.9	3.6	1.2	5.0	5.2	7.7	3.5	6.0	2.8	5.3	29.1	22.7	6.8	293.0
71.2	9.3	4.8	4.0	1.7	7.5	5.9	9.9	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.6	32.5	22.2	6.2	305.7
73.8	8.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	8.2	6.6	10.0	4.5	5.2	4.1	6.9	34.6	20.6	6.3	308.3
85.1	8.6	5.9	5.4	3.4	5.6	7.6	9.5	5.5	6.3	4.1	11.3	43.4	22.8	7.0	353.4
95.2	9.5	6.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	9.0	8.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	12.5	52.6	26.6	8.5	393.7
101.0	10.1	4.5	11.4	4.6	3.5	9.7	8.6	6.5	9.4	5.8	14.6	65.5	32.9	10.5	468.0
<b>Share (%)</b>															
10.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	53.2
11.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	53.3
14.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	53.3
15.9	2.4	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	61.9
13.9	2.2	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	61.0
10.9	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.7	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	60.7
11.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	3.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	61.0
12.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	3.3	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	61.1
13.3	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	3.4	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	3.3	2.1	1.6	63.4
12.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.5	61.0
12.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.4	2.1	1.4	62.1
13.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.4	2.1	1.5	63.3
15.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	4.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	63.4
16.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.1	4.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	4.0	2.4	1.5	65.6
20.0	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.0	3.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	4.2	2.6	1.7	67.4
21.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	67.7
22.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.9	4.5	3.3	1.7	71.0
21.2	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	5.3	4.0	1.6	70.5
23.1	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.9	7.4	5.5	2.0	81.6
22.0	3.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.8	7.8	6.0	2.3	81.8
21.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	8.2	6.4	1.9	82.5
19.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	8.9	6.1	1.7	83.8
19.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	9.2	5.4	1.7	81.7
19.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.6	10.0	5.2	1.6	81.4
19.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.6	11.0	5.6	1.8	82.5
17.8	1.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0	2.6	11.5	5.8	1.8	82.3

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Year	Total Extra- EUR15	Partner													
		EUROPE								AFRICA					
		Norway	Switzer- land	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslo- vakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Roma- nia	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (3)	
<b>Value (Bn ECU) (4)</b>															
1958	EUR6	16.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
1960		19.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
1970		45.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
1973	EUR9	84.3	1.9	4.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	:	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.7
1974		130.8	2.4	5.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	:	0.7	0.8	3.6	3.5	0.3	3.8	2.3
1975		125.4	2.7	5.8	0.6	1.6	0.8	:	0.7	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	2.8	3.0
1976		159.5	3.2	6.8	0.9	2.0	1.0	:	0.9	1.1	5.5	3.4	0.7	3.2	3.9
1977		171.7	3.8	7.9	0.8	2.1	1.1	:	1.0	1.0	6.2	3.5	0.7	3.5	4.7
1978		178.4	5.4	9.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	:	1.0	1.1	6.5	3.4	0.9	3.4	6.1
1979		217.7	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.6	8.4	4.6	1.2	5.3	7.0
1980		269.9	8.1	15.1	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	1.4	1.7	10.8	6.3	1.7	7.9	6.5
1981	EUR10	303.8	10.3	16.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	:	1.5	1.8	13.5	8.5	3.3	5.4	7.1
1982		321.5	11.4	17.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	:	1.5	1.8	17.0	11.3	2.7	6.5	7.3
1983		329.5	14.1	18.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	:	1.7	1.8	18.6	10.4	3.0	8.0	6.4
1984		382.1	15.9	21.4	2.8	3.3	2.1	:	1.9	3.0	22.4	12.3	3.7	9.9	8.6
1985		399.8	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	2.2	:	2.0	2.8	20.3	13.6	3.9	10.1	9.1
1986	EUR12	334.6	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	:	1.9	2.5	13.2	9.1	1.8	4.6	8.0
1987		340.1	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	2.1	:	2.0	2.4	13.1	8.9	2.1	3.0	5.4
1988		339.9	12.5	29.6	4.3	3.4	2.2	:	2.2	2.2	13.0	8.7	1.6	2.9	12.5
1989		393.5	15.4	32.0	5.5	3.9	2.6	:	2.6	2.5	15.1	10.5	2.4	3.5	8.2
1990		404.4	16.3	34.3	5.9	5.2	2.7	:	2.9	1.6	16.2	12.3	2.3	4.4	7.4
1991		434.7	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	4.1	:	3.6	1.5	18.2	13.1	2.2	4.6	8.4
1992		428.5	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	5.5	:	4.0	1.4	6.9	12.7	2.5	4.0	9.1
1993		437.7	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	4.8	1.2	4.0	1.7	15.5	12.2	2.2	3.1	8.6
1994		478.9	19.9	38.7	7.5	9.1	6.4	1.9	4.9	2.5	18.4	12.7	2.8	4.1	6.7
1995	EUR15	544.8	25.4	43.2	9.2	12.3	9.0	3.1	7.6	3.4	21.5	12.2	2.2	3.4	7.8
<b>Share (%)</b>															
1958	EUR6	100.0	1.3	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	:	0.3	0.4	1.7	5.7	0.4	0.7	1.4
1960		100.0	1.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	:	0.4	0.5	2.2	4.9	0.4	0.8	1.2
1970		100.0	1.7	4.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	:	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.2
1973	EUR9	100.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	:	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.2	0.2	1.8	2.0
1974		100.0	1.8	4.2	0.5	1.1	0.6	:	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.6	0.2	2.9	1.8
1975		100.0	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.3	0.7	:	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.6	0.3	2.3	2.4
1976		100.0	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	3.5	2.1	0.4	2.0	2.4
1977		100.0	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	:	0.6	0.6	3.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	2.7
1978		100.0	3.0	5.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	:	0.6	0.6	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.9	3.4
1979		100.0	2.8	5.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.1	0.5	2.4	3.2
1980		100.0	3.0	5.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.0	2.3	0.6	2.9	2.4
1981	EUR10	100.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	2.3
1982		100.0	3.5	5.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	5.3	3.5	0.9	2.0	2.3
1983		100.0	4.3	5.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	:	0.5	0.6	5.6	3.2	0.9	2.4	1.9
1984		100.0	4.2	5.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.8	5.9	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.2
1985		100.0	4.4	5.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	5.1	3.4	1.0	2.5	2.3
1986	EUR12	100.0	3.6	7.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.5	1.4	2.4
1987		100.0	3.6	7.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
1988		100.0	3.7	8.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	:	0.6	0.7	3.8	2.5	0.5	0.8	3.7
1989		100.0	3.9	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	:	0.7	0.6	3.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	2.1
1990		100.0	4.0	8.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	:	0.7	0.4	4.0	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.8
1991		100.0	4.0	7.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	:	0.8	0.3	4.2	3.0	0.5	1.1	1.9
1992		100.0	4.0	8.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	:	0.9	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.6	0.9	2.1
1993		100.0	4.1	8.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.6	2.8	0.5	0.7	2.0
1994		100.0	4.2	8.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	1.4
1995	EUR15	100.0	4.7	7.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	3.9	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.4

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Morocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(4) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

**FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS  
WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES**

**1C**

**IMPORTS**

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Partner															Total for all reported countries
AMERICA					ASIA								OCEANIA		
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indone- sia	China	DAE (5)	Japan	Australia	
<b>Value (Bn ECU) (4)</b>															
2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	8.5
<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
9.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	25.5
14.7	2.9	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.5	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	54.9
20.3	4.0	0.3	2.3	1.3	6.8	0.5	10.9	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	3.9	4.4	1.7	86.4
20.6	3.5	0.3	2.2	0.9	6.6	0.6	9.1	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	4.1	4.8	1.6	84.9
25.3	4.4	0.4	2.8	1.3	8.3	0.8	11.9	2.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	6.1	6.4	2.2	108.3
25.7	4.3	0.4	3.4	1.8	7.5	1.0	12.8	3.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	7.1	7.7	2.1	116.6
28.3	4.0	0.4	3.0	2.0	6.8	1.2	9.9	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	7.7	8.7	1.9	121.4
33.8	5.1	0.4	3.6	2.1	4.3	1.3	14.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	9.8	9.7	2.4	146.6
<b>43.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>186.6</b>
49.6	6.7	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	36.8	4.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	13.3	16.2	2.7	221.4
53.8	6.5	2.5	6.1	1.9	7.1	1.8	26.1	3.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	13.9	17.9	3.0	233.1
53.5	6.4	2.8	6.8	2.0	6.9	2.0	13.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	15.8	20.6	3.1	232.1
61.9	7.5	3.3	8.7	2.8	7.3	2.4	9.2	2.3	2.9	1.5	3.2	18.6	24.5	4.2	267.6
64.0	7.3	3.1	9.5	2.8	5.5	2.6	7.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.8	18.8	27.2	4.7	274.1
56.6	6.5	2.2	7.4	2.3	3.0	2.5	8.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	4.2	20.7	33.2	4.1	242.9
56.2	6.9	2.9	7.3	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	5.2	25.3	34.8	4.3	247.1
68.2	8.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	5.6	0.6	3.3	2.1	7.0	30.3	41.6	4.9	287.4
84.9	9.8	2.8	10.4	2.8	5.3	3.2	6.7	1.6	4.2	2.6	9.1	33.5	46.3	5.3	332.7
<b>84.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>343.4</b>
90.7	9.9	3.1	9.4	3.8	6.3	3.4	11.2	1.7	4.8	3.6	15.0	39.9	51.8	4.5	379.0
86.8	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	3.3	9.6	1.4	4.9	4.3	16.8	39.8	51.5	4.7	364.9
84.5	7.9	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.9	3.4	9.3	0.9	5.9	5.0	19.6	42.7	47.7	3.9	371.3
92.7	9.1	2.6	10.3	3.5	5.3	4.1	8.8	0.9	6.9	5.9	22.7	46.8	48.4	4.6	408.4
103.6	11.7	3.2	10.8	3.7	5.4	4.7	8.8	0.9	7.8	6.1	26.3	54.4	54.3	5.0	467.1
<b>Share (%)</b>															
17.4	2.7	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.4	52.5
<b>19.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>54.7</b>
19.8	2.8	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	55.9
17.4	3.4	0.2	2.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	4.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	3.5	4.0	1.8	65.1
15.6	3.1	0.3	1.7	1.0	5.2	0.4	8.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	3.0	3.3	1.3	66.1
16.4	2.8	0.3	1.8	0.7	5.2	0.5	7.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	3.3	3.8	1.3	67.7
15.9	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	5.2	0.5	7.5	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	3.8	4.0	1.4	67.9
15.0	2.5	0.3	2.0	1.1	4.4	0.6	7.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	4.1	4.5	1.2	67.9
15.9	2.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	5.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	4.3	4.9	1.1	68.1
15.5	2.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	6.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	4.5	4.4	1.1	67.3
<b>16.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>69.1</b>
16.3	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	12.1	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.4	5.3	0.9	72.9
16.7	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.6	8.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	4.3	5.6	0.9	72.5
16.2	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.6	4.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	4.8	6.2	0.9	70.4
16.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.9	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	4.9	6.4	1.1	70.0
16.0	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	4.7	6.8	1.2	68.6
16.9	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	6.2	9.9	1.2	72.6
16.5	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	7.4	10.2	1.3	72.7
20.1	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.1	8.9	12.2	1.4	84.6
21.6	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	8.5	11.8	1.3	84.6
<b>21.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>
20.9	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	3.4	9.2	11.9	1.0	87.2
20.3	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.9	9.3	12.0	1.1	85.2
19.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.3	1.1	4.5	9.8	10.9	0.9	84.8
19.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.4	1.2	4.7	9.8	10.1	1.0	85.3
19.0	2.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.1	4.8	10.0	10.0	0.9	85.7

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

## FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU)

Year		Total Extra- EUR15	Partner												
			EUROPE									AFRICA			
			Norway	Switzer- land	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslo- vakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Roma- nia	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb (2)	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (3)
1958	EUR6	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	:	:	:	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
1960		0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	:	:	:	0.0	:	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
1970		-0.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.3	0.4
// // // // // // // // // // // // // // // //															
1973	EUR9	-3.6	0.4	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	:	:	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.7	0.3
1974		-16.6	0.4	3.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	:	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-2.7	0.9
1975		-4.2	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.2	:	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	-0.4	0.3
1976		-18.3	1.0	3.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	:	0.2	:	-0.4	1.5	0.8	0.1	-0.7
1977		-7.4	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	:	0.3	0.2	-0.3	2.7	1.0	1.1	-1.9
1978		-4.5	-1.5	5.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	:	0.5	0.4	-0.8	2.7	0.9	1.3	-2.9
1979		-23.6	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	:	:	0.2	0.2	-2.1	2.2	1.1	-1.8	-3.7
1980		-48.8	-3.0	7.2	0.8	0.1	-0.1	:	0.2	-0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.4	-1.9	-1.5
// // // // // // // // // // // // // // // //															
1981	EUR10	-37.1	-4.3	5.4	0.8	0.2	-0.2	:	0.5	-0.1	-5.7	0.7	0.9	2.6	-0.2
1982		-35.0	-4.5	5.6	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	:	0.4	-0.7	-8.1	-1.8	1.7	0.3	-0.8
1983		-26.5	-7.2	4.7	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	:	0.3	-0.9	-6.6	-0.4	2.3	-3.3	-0.6
1984		-30.8	-7.8	4.9	1.0	-0.9	-0.5	:	0.3	-2.0	-10.4	-1.2	2.1	-5.9	-1.5
1985		-19.0	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	:	0.4	-1.7	-8.4	-2.1	2.0	-5.8	-3.6
// // // // // // // // // // // // // // // //															
1986	EUR12	7.4	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	:	0.6	-1.5	-3.3	0.4	2.7	-1.7	-3.3
1987		-0.7	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	0.0	:	0.4	-1.8	-3.9	-0.9	1.6	-0.8	-0.4
1988		-28.5	-4.0	6.3	0.9	-0.6	0.0	:	0.2	-1.6	-2.9	-0.3	2.0	-0.7	-6.2
1989		-39.2	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	:	0.4	-1.9	-2.5	0.0	1.4	-1.3	-1.7
1990		-49.2	-7.0	7.0	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	:	-0.1	-0.4	-5.0	-0.8	1.9	-1.9	-1.8
1991		-69.9	-7.8	5.6	1.9	1.7	-0.2	:	-0.1	-0.1	-4.2	-2.0	1.9	-1.7	-2.5
1992		-51.1	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	:	0.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	1.1	-0.6	-3.7
1993		-3.7	-7.8	3.7	5.2	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	-4.0	-0.2	2.2	-0.3	-3.0
1994		-1.7	-8.6	4.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.1	-6.2	0.1	1.8	-1.9	0.4
// // // // // // // // // // // // // // // //															
1995	EUR15	24.2	-8.2	7.8	4.1	2.8	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.4	-5.3	1.4	2.8	-1.4	0.7

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Algeria + Marocco + Tunisia

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

Sources Eurostat

# FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

## TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

*Value (Bn ECU)*

Partner															Year
AMERICA					ASIA								OCEANIA		
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (4)	Japan		Australia
-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	:	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1958
-1.6	-0.2	:	:	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	:	0.2	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1960
-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1970
-1.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	0.7	-3.3	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	:	1973
-4.4	-1.5	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-4.6	0.9	-10.0	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.6	0.8	1974
-7.4	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-2.5	0.7	-7.7	-1.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	0.5	1975
-9.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-3.6	0.5	-8.8	-1.8	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-2.5	-3.7	0.2	1976
-5.2	-1.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-2.1	0.5	-8.2	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.8	-4.6	0.6	1977
-5.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	-4.3	-1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	-2.0	-5.0	0.9	1978
-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	1979
-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-17.2	-2.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	1980
-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	-26.4	-2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	1981
-10.9	-2.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.6	-3.5	0.8	-13.2	-0.6	1.4	1.7	-0.3	-3.4	-11.6	1.8	1982
-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-4.6	:	0.0	1.4	0.3	-0.3	1.6	0.9	0.1	-3.9	-13.3	1.5	1983
8.4	0.0	-1.4	-5.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.1	4.5	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.3	-3.9	-15.5	1.7	1984
17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.7	-2.6	-17.0	2.3	1985
18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	1.8	3.3	0.2	2.3	-5.2	-21.8	1.7	1986
15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.3	-7.4	-21.1	1.3	1987
3.6	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	1988
-6.8	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.5	-2.8	-5.8	-25.1	3.0	1989
-8.5	-0.1	0.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.6	2.0	1.4	-0.1	-5.3	-4.9	-23.4	2.0	1990
-19.6	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	1.2	2.5	-1.2	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-9.3	-7.4	-29.7	1.7	1991
-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.0	0.4	-0.3	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	1992
0.6	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	-0.3	4.1	0.2	4.5	0.4	-0.9	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	1993
2.4	0.4	4.2	-3.4	1.4	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	5.1	0.2	-1.5	-10.2	5.8	-21.8	3.9	1994
-2.6	-1.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	-2.0	5.0	-0.2	5.6	1.6	-0.3	-11.7	11.2	-21.4	5.5	1995

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan





## **European Union trading partners**

## MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

## EXPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15</b>	<b>209.2</b>	<b>390.6</b>	<b>411.4</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>522.8</b>	<b>569.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
USA	27.8	82.7	79.4	91.5	102.4	101.0	13.3	21.2	19.3	19.4	19.6	17.8	1	1	1
Switzerland	22.7	45.0	41.9	42.7	46.8	51.0	10.8	11.5	10.2	9.1	8.9	9.0	2	2	2
Japan	4.8	24.5	22.2	24.7	29.1	32.9	2.3	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	9	3	3
Norway	5.3	13.9	14.4	14.3	16.5	17.3	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	6	5	4
Russia	:	:	6.9	12.7	14.4	16.1	:	:	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	:	:	5
Hong Kong	2.2	7.0	9.3	12.0	13.9	15.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	22	11	6
Poland	2.9	5.0	9.2	11.1	12.2	15.1	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	17	20	7
China	1.8	5.8	7.6	12.4	14.0	14.6	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	26	15	8
Turkey	1.9	8.2	8.7	12.4	9.2	13.4	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	24	9	9
South Korea	1.0	6.5	6.7	8.4	10.8	12.3	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	40	12	10
Czech Republic	:	:	7.5	7.1	9.2	11.7	:	:	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	:	:	11
Brazil	2.7	3.9	3.9	5.7	7.5	11.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	18	25	12
Singapore	1.8	6.1	6.8	8.3	9.7	10.9	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	29	14	13
Australia	3.2	7.6	7.2	7.9	9.7	10.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	16	10	14
Canada	3.5	10.4	9.3	9.5	10.2	10.1	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	13	6	15
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	6.2	7.6	8.7	10.1	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	42	18	16
Israel	1.7	5.5	6.8	8.0	9.4	9.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	30	17	17
India	2.4	6.4	5.5	6.5	7.5	9.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	21	13	18
Hungary	1.6	3.8	5.3	6.4	8.1	8.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	32	27	19
Saudi Arabia	7.8	8.2	10.7	10.1	9.3	8.6	3.7	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	3	8	20
South Africa	5.1	4.2	5.6	5.8	7.5	8.5	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	7	121	21
Thailand	0.7	3.8	4.3	5.7	6.7	8.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	48	26	22
Malaysia	1.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	6.4	7.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	39	34	23
United Arab Emirates	2.1	3.6	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	23	29	24
Indonesia	1.3	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	36	32	25
Slovenia	:	:	1.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	:	:	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	:	:	26
Egypt	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	15	21	27
Morocco	1.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	28	28	28
Canary Islands	0.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	71	24	29
Algeria	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	8	19	30
Argentina	2.5	1.3	2.9	3.6	5.2	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	19	45	31
Mexico	2.5	4.3	6.1	6.2	7.1	4.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	20	22	32
Tunisia	1.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	31	31	33
Romania	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	27	43	34
Croatia	:	:	0.9	2.3	3.2	3.6	:	:	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	:	:	35
Iran	3.5	5.6	8.8	6.0	4.1	3.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	14	16	36
Slovakia	:	:	:	1.6	2.2	3.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	:	:	37
Lebanon	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	38	62	38
Kuwait	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	33	49	39
Chile	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	49	41	40
Philippines	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	53	42	41
Libya	4.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	10	33	42
Ukraine	:	:	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	:	:	43
French Guiana	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	110	55	44
Pakistan	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	41	39	45
Nigeria	6.2	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.1	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	5	35	46
Bulgaria	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	44	51	47
Malta	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	56	46	48
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	52	44	49
Venezuela	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	25	37	50
<b>Total for all 50</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>323.4</b>	<b>363.0</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>466.3</b>	<b>507.7</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>89.2</b>			

# MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

2A

## IMPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15</b>	<b>278.9</b>	<b>439.4</b>	<b>462.8</b>	<b>470.2</b>	<b>518.6</b>	<b>544.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
USA	47.7	91.4	92.8	90.6	100.0	103.6	17.1	20.8	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.0	1	1	1
Japan	14.0	51.4	56.3	52.2	53.8	54.3	5.0	11.7	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.0	4	2	2
Switzerland	15.7	37.2	37.7	38.4	41.8	43.2	5.6	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9	3	3	3
China	2.0	11.4	18.0	21.1	24.6	26.3	0.7	2.6	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	27	6	4
Norway	8.3	20.4	20.6	21.0	23.7	25.4	3.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	7	4	5
Russia	:	:	10.7	17.1	21.5	21.5	:	:	2.3	3.6	4.1	3.9	:	:	6
Poland	2.8	6.0	8.0	8.5	10.1	12.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	18	18	7
Taiwan	2.2	9.1	10.7	10.4	10.3	11.8	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	22	7	8
Canada	6.4	10.0	9.5	8.3	9.5	11.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	11	8	9
South Korea	2.1	7.3	8.1	8.3	9.0	10.9	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	24	13	10
Brazil	4.8	9.6	9.5	8.5	10.9	10.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	13	9	11
Turkey	1.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.7	9.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	45	16	12
Malaysia	1.9	3.8	5.2	6.6	8.0	9.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	28	25	13
Czech Republic	:	:	6.5	5.6	7.3	9.0	:	:	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	:	:	14
Singapore	1.9	5.0	6.0	6.8	8.2	8.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	29	21	15
Saudi Arabia	27.6	8.5	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.8	9.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	2	10	16
India	1.8	4.8	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	30	22	17
South Africa	6.8	6.0	9.3	8.8	6.9	7.8	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	10	100	18
Hungary	1.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	6.1	7.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	36	26	19
Hong Kong	3.7	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	16	15	20
Thailand	1.3	4.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	42	24	21
Indonesia	1.3	3.0	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	41	32	22
Algeria	4.4	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.1	4.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	14	14	23
Libya	7.5	8.1	7.1	6.2	6.0	5.8	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	9	12	24
Iran	3.6	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	17	17	25
Australia	2.6	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	19	20	26
Israel	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	33	27	27
Slovenia	:	:	1.6	3.2	3.8	4.2	:	:	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	:	:	28
Morocco	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	39	30	29
Argentina	2.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	25	28	30
Nigeria	8.2	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.1	3.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	8	23	31
Romania	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	31	41	32
Tunisia	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	38	35	33
Mexico	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	26	31	34
Chile	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	37	33	35
Slovakia	:	:	:	1.4	2.2	3.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	:	:	36
Philippines	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	49	48	37
Egypt	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	20	34	38
Colombia	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	43	42	39
Ivory Coast	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	34	40	40
Pakistan	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	56	45	41
Croatia	:	:	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	:	:	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	:	:	42
Bulgaria	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	54	60	43
Syria	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	46	49	44
New Zealand	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	44	43	45
Venezuela	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	21	37	46
Ukraine	:	:	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	:	:	47
Kuwait	4.2	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	15	38	48
Peru	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	53	55	49
Bangladesh	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	94	69	50
<b>Total for all 50</b>	<b>209.0</b>	<b>374.1</b>	<b>421.6</b>	<b>429.0</b>	<b>475.0</b>	<b>502.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>92.2</b>			

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15</b>	<b>211 126</b>	<b>372 693</b>	<b>331 591</b>	<b>325 426</b>	<b>344 239</b>	<b>390 371</b>	<b>390 555</b>	<b>398 445</b>	<b>411 365</b>	<b>471 405</b>	<b>521 846</b>	<b>569 033</b>
<b>Europe excluding EUR15</b>	<b>62 983</b>	<b>93 630</b>	<b>91 522</b>	<b>90 883</b>	<b>95 284</b>	<b>108 322</b>	<b>111 826</b>	<b>116 120</b>	<b>117 486</b>	<b>128 985</b>	<b>146 362</b>	<b>165 975</b>
of which Iceland	412	727	714	834	764	715	768	824	779	731	700	793
Norway	8 005	14 738	15 339	14 679	13 254	13 219	13 876	14 214	14 369	14 319	16 518	17 280
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	448
Switzerland	24 318	31 725	34 350	35 696	39 100	43 572	45 032	43 628	41 871	42 740	46 770	51 003
Faroe Islands	7	14	14	23	19	10	7	6	5	94	103	130
Andorra	322	418	457	518	643	774	874	882	811	727	685	721
Poland	3 466	3 269	2 810	2 741	3 253	4 594	5 015	8 897	9 219	11 114	12 187	15 095
Hungary	2 036	3 236	3 126	2 987	3 006	3 793	3 763	4 687	5 284	6 447	8 067	8 728
Romania	1 991	1 267	1 078	734	663	744	1 330	1 440	1 988	2 513	2 895	3 794
Bulgaria	930	1 936	1 741	1 676	1 644	1 706	1 030	1 167	1 255	1 488	1 752	2 052
Albania	70	116	73	63	77	131	131	178	310	406	433	518
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 682	2 384	2 362	2 507	2 625	2 902	3 387	4 614	7 483	:	:	:
Czech Republik	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7 087	7 926	11 653
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 583	1 794	3 192
Soviet Union (former)	10 241	17 632	14 272	12 696	13 859	16 842	14 860	15 858	6 020	:	:	:
Estonia <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	334	492	307	1 348
Latvia <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	251	415	486	940
Lithuania <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	365	545	724	1 016
Ukraine <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	792	1 575	1 668	2 248
Belarus <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	242	583	577	885
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6 927	12 699	14 387	16 128
Yugoslavia (former) <sup>(2)</sup>	4 914	6 661	6 595	6 097	6 485	7 962	9 604	7 602	3 319	26	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 382	3 618	3 675	5 178
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	875	2 270	2 864	3 561
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	675	738	880
Gibraltar	88	198	169	176	249	269	324	358	371	456	596	400
Malta	515	771	719	747	859	1 085	1 244	1 430	1 578	1 780	1 889	2 015
Cyprus	629	1 141	934	924	1 102	1 493	1 332	1 581	2 150	1 965	2 086	2 013
Turkey	2 033	5 763	5 022	5 903	5 594	5 984	8 177	8 615	8 738	12 409	9 312	13 385
<b>Africa</b>	<b>40 253</b>	<b>50 005</b>	<b>39 365</b>	<b>38 002</b>	<b>41 993</b>	<b>46 326</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>46 145</b>	<b>45 922</b>	<b>46 344</b>	<b>47 502</b>	<b>51 607</b>
of which North Africa	17 599	24 482	18 187	18 329	19 756	22 722	23 709	23 762	22 868	24 668	25 023	26 202
of which Canary Islands	347	475	607	3 207	3 831	4 218	4 037	4 185	4 316	4 119	4 172	4 718
Ceuta and Melilla	37	32	49	308	332	410	495	618	576	604	573	594
Morocco	1 825	2 800	2 350	2 337	2 705	3 352	3 695	3 841	4 083	4 362	4 491	4 728
Algeria	5 286	7 869	5 520	4 086	4 030	5 016	5 209	4 578	4 137	4 262	4 829	4 715
Tunisia	1 775	2 379	2 033	1 836	2 052	2 607	3 053	3 158	3 591	3 739	3 898	4 153
Libya	4 711	3 838	2 710	2 458	2 821	3 021	2 769	2 961	2 278	2 844	2 160	2 279
Egypt	3 619	7 088	4 918	4 095	3 984	4 097	4 450	4 421	3 888	4 738	4 902	5 014
Sudan	510	722	504	429	514	444	359	432	361	281	314	280
Mauritania	152	237	217	190	212	243	223	215	223	245	250	233
Senegal	467	593	559	549	550	652	696	657	559	544	544	715
Guinea	173	250	238	230	236	262	257	259	290	265	296	270
Liberia	473	667	466	369	458	556	992	471	995	861	599	1 240
Ivory Coast	1 214	1 064	1 093	1 002	1 005	1 158	850	882	975	857	747	1 186
Ghana	329	390	407	404	418	472	515	554	560	654	684	744
Benin	293	260	241	192	183	155	174	210	228	294	210	270
Nigeria	6 481	4 662	2 966	2 337	2 240	2 308	2 618	3 068	3 494	2 968	2 194	2 053
Cameroon	775	1 303	1 193	943	690	776	757	623	638	561	441	564
Gabon	403	775	634	424	1 019	727	547	641	706	789	822	719
Congo	265	528	390	303	318	347	352	340	347	347	293	478
Zaire	538	827	795	695	746	806	744	451	325	268	309	358
Angola	531	947	566	505	654	853	852	968	1 392	706	583	799
Ethiopia	190	654	569	441	622	493	457	320	379	468	447	468
Kenya	795	711	864	749	860	962	883	773	585	575	753	857
Uganda	119	147	124	167	135	172	160	142	107	122	132	182
Tanzania	457	505	383	411	425	463	446	405	411	404	359	316
Madagascar	313	224	187	185	181	197	261	169	189	201	236	248
Réunion	398	703	767	904	1 042	1 159	1 180	1 264	1 345	1 224	1 425	1 486
Mauritius	110	195	235	274	315	399	402	369	382	440	653	651
Zimbabwe	84	332	319	278	311	400	367	523	392	331	380	371
Namibia	0	1	1	0	0	2	130	73	87	108	77	138
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	5 360	5 974	4 862	5 157	6 447	6 555	5 721	5 963	5 565	5 793	7 522	8 492
<b>CEEC <sup>(4)</sup></b>	<b>15 091</b>	<b>18 870</b>	<b>17 786</b>	<b>16 803</b>	<b>17 752</b>	<b>21 833</b>	<b>24 260</b>	<b>28 584</b>	<b>32 654</b>	<b>38 827</b>	<b>44 068</b>	<b>58 302</b>
<b>ACP <sup>(5)</sup></b>	<b>17 983</b>	<b>20 382</b>	<b>17 061</b>	<b>14 891</b>	<b>16 139</b>	<b>17 323</b>	<b>17 407</b>	<b>16 618</b>	<b>17 925</b>	<b>17 261</b>	<b>15 374</b>	<b>17 496</b>
<b>DOM</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>7 260</b>	<b>8 318</b>	<b>8 670</b>	<b>9 283</b>	<b>9 249</b>	<b>9 103</b>	<b>9 317</b>	<b>11 177</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>30 824</b>	<b>47 180</b>	<b>38 698</b>	<b>36 532</b>	<b>37 930</b>	<b>43 414</b>	<b>48 502</b>	<b>48 459</b>	<b>47 996</b>	<b>56 503</b>	<b>57 163</b>	<b>64 336</b>

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the over-estimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

# TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

## EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
91/90	92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
2.0	3.2	14.6	10.7	9.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Extra-EUR15</b>
3.8	1.2	9.8	13.5	13.4	29.8	28.6	28.6	27.4	28.0	29.2	<b>Europe excluding EUR15</b>
7.2	-5.4	-6.1	-4.3	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Iceland
2.4	1.1	-0.3	15.4	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	Norway
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Liechtenstein
-3.1	-4.0	2.1	9.4	9.1	11.5	11.5	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	Switzerland
-8.7	-16.5	7	9.6	25.7	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
0.9	-8.1	-10.4	-5.7	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Andorra
77.4	3.6	20.6	9.7	23.9	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	Poland
24.6	12.7	22.0	25.1	8.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	Hungary
8.3	38.1	26.4	15.2	31.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	Romania
13.3	7.5	18.5	17.8	17.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Bulgaria
35.4	74.3	30.9	6.8	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Albania
36.2	62.2	:	:	:	0.8	0.9	1.8	:	:	:	Czechoslovakia (former)
:	:	:	11.8	47.0	:	:	:	1.5	1.5	2.0	Czech Republik
:	:	:	13.3	77.9	:	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.6	Slovakia
6.7	-62.0	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	1.5	:	:	:	Soviet Union (former)
:	:	47.3	-37.6	338.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Estonia <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	65.2	17.1	93.5	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Latvia <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	49.1	32.8	40.4	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Lithuania <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	98.8	5.9	34.8	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	Ukraine <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	141.5	-1.1	53.5	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Belarus <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	83.3	13.3	12.1	:	:	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	Russia
-20.8	-56.3	-99.2	:	:	2.3	2.5	0.8	:	:	:	Yugoslavia (former) <sup>(2)</sup>
:	:	161.8	1.6	40.9	:	:	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	Slovenia
:	:	159.3	26.2	24.3	:	:	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	Croatia
:	:	:	9.3	19.2	:	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.2	Form.Yug.Rep.Maced
10.6	3.4	23.0	30.8	-32.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gibraltar
15.0	10.3	12.8	6.1	6.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Malta
18.7	36.0	-8.6	6.2	-3.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	Cyprus
5.4	1.4	42.0	-25.0	43.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	Turkey
-0.8	-0.5	0.9	2.5	8.6	19.1	11.9	11.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	<b>Africa</b>
0.2	-3.8	7.9	1.4	4.7	8.3	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
3.7	3.1	-4.6	1.3	13.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
24.8	-6.8	5.0	-5.3	3.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ceuta and Melilla
4.0	6.3	6.8	3.0	5.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	Morocco
-12.1	-9.6	3.0	13.3	-2.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	Algeria
3.4	13.7	4.1	4.3	6.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	Tunisia
6.9	-23.1	24.8	-24.1	5.5	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	Libya
-0.7	-12.1	21.9	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	Egypt
20.1	-16.3	-22.2	11.6	-10.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Sudan
-3.3	3.7	9.9	1.8	-6.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
-5.7	-14.9	-2.7	0.0	31.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
0.7	12.3	-8.6	11.5	-8.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Guinea
-52.5	111.4	-13.5	-30.4	107.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Liberia
3.9	10.5	-12.2	-12.8	58.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ivory Coast
7.6	1.1	16.8	4.5	8.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ghana
20.6	8.6	28.6	-28.6	28.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Benin
17.2	13.9	-15.1	-26.1	-6.4	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	Nigeria
-17.7	2.4	-12.1	-21.4	28.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
17.3	10.0	11.9	4.1	-12.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Gabon
-3.5	2.2	:	-15.6	63.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Congo
-39.4	-27.9	-17.5	15.4	15.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zaire
13.5	43.8	-49.2	-17.4	37.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
-30.0	18.6	23.4	-4.5	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ethiopia
-12.5	-24.3	-1.6	30.9	13.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Kenya
-11.2	-24.5	14.0	7.6	38.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-9.1	1.3	-1.7	-11.1	-12.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tanzania
-35.2	12.0	6.3	17.1	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
7.1	6.4	-9.0	16.5	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Réunion
-8.3	3.4	15.2	48.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
42.4	-25.0	-15.6	14.8	-2.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zimbabwe
-43.6	19.4	24.1	-28.6	78.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
4.2	-6.7	4.1	29.8	12.9	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>
17.8	14.2	18.9	13.5	32.3	7.1	6.2	7.9	8.2	8.4	10.2	<b>CEEC <sup>(4)</sup></b>
-4.5	7.9	-3.7	-10.9	13.8	8.5	4.5	4.4	3.7	2.9	3.1	<b>ACP <sup>(5)</sup></b>
7.1	-0.4	-1.6	2.3	20.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	<b>DOM</b>
-0.1	-1.0	17.7	1.2	12.5	14.6	12.4	11.7	12.0	11.0	11.3	<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>



# TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

## EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
91/90	92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
-6.6	1.9	13.7	11.9	-1.5	15.9	23.9	21.6	21.5	21.7	19.6	<b>North America</b>
-7.1	3.3	15.2	12.0	-1.4	14.0	21.2	19.3	19.4	19.6	17.8	<i>of which</i> USA
-2.2	-8.9	1.9	10.5	-3.1	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	Canada
9.6	10.5	15.9	4.5	-11.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	<b>Central America and Antilles</b>
22.4	16.6	1.8	15.4	-36.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	<i>of which</i> Mexico
-9.7	-8.8	258.2	-8.7	26.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bermuda
6.5	21.1	20.5	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guatemala
3.6	-7.4	17.6	39.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
2.7	36.6	23.0	-9.8	20.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Costa Rica
7.5	18.6	4.2	-5.9	21.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Panama
8.7	-31.6	6.5	19.6	22.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
2.6	102.2	94.4	-57.1	-5.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	Bahamas
7.7	-0.4	45.7	7.7	-11.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dominican Republic
-5.6	-5.2	3.5	9.0	7.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Guadeloupe
-2.4	-2.0	2.6	4.1	10.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Martinique
8.3	305.3	1.9	49.5	28.5	0.0	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Cayman Islands
-20.2	10.5	20.4	-4.6	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
15.9	19.1	-12.0	2.2	48.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
-4.4	-9.2	51.2	3.8	-2.7	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Netherlands Antilles
15.4	10.2	22.2	22.5	22.4	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.8	<b>South America</b>
9.3	27.9	17.2	32.3	-4.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	Colombia
10.9	13.5	-4.9	-22.1	11.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	Venezuela
37.5	-10.5	7.6	-11.4	98.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	French Guiana
49.0	1.5	2.1	5.4	15.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
30.6	-16.8	14.0	58.7	30.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Peru
9.6	-9.3	45.0	32.3	51.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	Brazil
-8.2	24.1	18.9	10.8	15.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Chile
18.9	17.0	72.9	30.5	-17.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
39.8	59.2	23.8	45.4	-12.8	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	Argentina
16.2	8.4	2.0	-0.4	-0.7	13.1	7.9	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.9	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
70.7	-0.1	34.5	27.3	7.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
5.0	18.7	26.0	19.1	-19.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Syria
-97.2	61.4	0.6	-50.9	-48.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	:	:	Iraq
52.7	4.1	-31.6	-32.6	-15.2	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	Iran
12.4	11.2	16.7	18.2	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	Israel
-20.5	22.1	20.8	7.8	-4.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Jordan
29.6	0.5	-5.9	-7.4	-7.2	3.9	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	Saudi Arabia
-24.8	118.4	40.7	-23.3	26.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	Kuwait
31.5	2.2	-11.3	-3.1	-13.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bahrain
48.1	-12.6	25.5	8.7	41.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Qatar
15.4	10.2	22.3	10.1	4.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	United Arab Emirates
12.8	14.9	12.6	32.2	-6.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	Oman
5.0	4.0	24.6	17.8	13.5	10.4	19.3	20.0	21.7	23.1	24.1	<b>Other Asian countries</b>
:	:	120.0	89.2	4.6	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	474.4	-0.1	-34.2	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kazakhstan <sup>(1)</sup>
27.1	0.6	10.7	0.9	-6.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	Pakistan
-12.6	-1.5	18.7	14.1	26.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	India
-24.2	9.0	29.6	5.5	5.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bangladesh
19.1	7.4	24.3	43.3	-14.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Sri Lanka
8.0	21.0	63.2	13.2	4.4	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	China
14.5	26.1	8.2	-0.7	24.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	Indonesia
-11.6	28.8	27.7	7.9	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Philippines
12.0	2.7	32.0	17.1	27.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	Thailand
33.2	56.9	70.2	22.4	15.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Vietnam
24.8	2.0	28.4	45.9	24.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	Malaysia
35.9	-18.9	39.8	34.3	-21.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Brunei
1.1	10.4	22.0	17.6	11.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	Singapore
18.6	-12.7	24.0	30.6	12.8	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	South Korea
-2.3	-7.2	11.1	17.9	13.1	2.5	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	Japan
12.5	13.1	21.3	15.2	15.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	Taiwan
11.9	18.4	29.4	15.9	13.5	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	Hong Kong
0.5	5.4	9.1	64.6	25.5	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
-12.0	6.2	8.6	18.9	10.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	<b>Oceania</b>
-9.2	4.2	9.1	22.7	8.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	Australia
-26.4	3.0	20.0	21.3	8.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	New Zealand
-4.0	-4.6	3.3	-4.7	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	New Caledonia and dep.
14.7	12.2	16.7	20.9	5.1	6.7	4.3	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	<b>Latin America</b>
13.3	4.2	-2.3	-9.5	2.3	19.7	9.5	10.7	9.1	7.4	7.0	OPEC
12.4	5.8	25.9	21.7	16.3	3.9	7.9	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.5	DAE





# TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

## IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
91/90	92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
6.7	-1.2	1.6	10.3	5.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Extra-EUR15</b>
4.2	0.5	1.4	20.9	6.7	20.6	25.3	25.1	25.1	27.5	27.9	<b>Europe excluding EUR15</b>
-2.2	-2.5	-10.2	7.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	<i>of which</i> Iceland
5.2	-3.8	1.8	12.7	7.5	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	Norway
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	Liechtenstein
0.2	1.0	2.1	8.7	3.4	6.1	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9	Switzerland
92.7	1.8	↗	-8.7	-8.3	:	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
12.7	-15.0	-9.2	14.5	-6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	Andorra
18.3	12.2	6.0	19.8	21.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	Poland
23.2	6.6	-0.7	24.3	25.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	Hungary
-7.7	-2.6	19.0	55.7	21.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	Romania
26.8	20.0	3.7	40.0	29.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Bulgaria
-25.5	-17.3	35.7	54.9	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Albania
42.2	36.9	:	:	:	0.7	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	Czechoslovakia (former)
:	:	:	12.9	41.3	:	:	:	1.2	1.2	1.7	Czech Republik
:	:	:	32.3	65.0	:	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	Slovakia
5.9	-66.5	:	:	:	5.4	4.5	1.5	:	:	:	Soviet Union (former)
:	:	13.0	-10.4	234.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Estonia <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	34.0	1.1	53.3	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	Latvia <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	18.5	7.3	29.4	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Lithuania <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	51.5	24.0	23.2	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	Ukraine <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	99.9	55.1	31.7	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Belarus <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	59.0	25.8	-0.1	:	:	2.3	3.6	4.1	3.9	Russia
-3.0	-57.1	-99.9	:	:	0.9	1.9	0.7	:	:	:	Yugoslavia (former) <sup>(2)</sup>
:	:	100.4	7.7	24.1	:	:	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	Slovenia
:	:	117.8	3.3	4.7	:	:	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	Croatia
:	:	:	23.5	0.6	:	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	Form.Yug.Rep.Maced
-13.3	-23.4	77.3	34.8	-4.5	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	Gibraltar
7.5	21.9	-0.2	18.3	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Malta
5.1	-4.0	19.9	-13.7	16.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Cyprus
4.8	5.3	-0.4	15.4	17.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	Turkey
2.1	-4.1	-10.0	5.7	-1.2	15.8	11.6	10.8	9.6	9.2	8.6	<b>Africa</b>
3.9	-5.4	-5.9	3.9	-8.7	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	3.9	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
15.7	-1.7	16.6	-7.4	-15.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
239.2	-71.2	144.8	108.0	-75.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	Ceuta and Melilla
4.4	4.4	2.1	9.3	5.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Morocco
9.3	-10.3	-8.6	-5.6	-21.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	Algeria
3.5	5.6	1.4	21.6	9.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	Tunisia
0.1	-13.4	-11.7	-2.1	-5.1	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	Libya
-6.5	14.6	-11.1	25.5	-23.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	Egypt
-34.1	-8.0	41.2	29.2	-4.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
7.0	-29.2	21.8	6.7	9.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
-7.1	-33.2	-6.5	19.6	29.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
1.4	-13.4	-18.2	43.8	-3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Guinea
-64.4	84.5	-63.0	116.4	72.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Liberia
-2.7	-4.8	-10.1	24.8	17.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Ivory Coast
-1.6	-19.4	-9.6	50.0	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Ghana
-10.6	26.8	-5.2	34.4	-9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin
7.0	-12.8	-20.2	24.0	-19.9	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	Nigeria
-16.1	-6.9	-10.6	16.4	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Cameroon
12.3	-14.4	-25.0	9.0	-7.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Gabon
-9.2	18.1	-51.5	79.7	27.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Congo
-15.3	-25.6	-20.8	32.9	10.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	Zaire
-24.2	-1.4	-44.4	23.6	-0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
-8.6	-18.1	49.1	-0.2	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
9.4	-8.1	1.7	12.1	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
-0.6	-2.0	-34.8	183.2	49.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Uganda
0.3	-13.9	7.8	12.8	4.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
12.8	6.7	24.0	34.9	10.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Madagascar
-15.7	36.9	-15.1	-2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Réunion
2.9	7.0	-1.8	-0.3	23.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mauritius
11.1	-18.7	-20.1	35.1	10.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zimbabwe
-42.6	10.1	42.6	82.1	-12.7	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Namibia
13.2	8.9	-5.2	-20.9	11.7	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>
13.2	10.6	2.4	19.4	29.5	4.3	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.0	8.7	<b>CEEC <sup>(4)</sup></b>
-4.7	-7.0	-16.2	22.8	4.0	7.7	4.8	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	<b>ACP <sup>(5)</sup></b>
10.4	-1.6	9.5	-3.5	-13.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	<b>DOM</b>
2.0	-5.2	-4.7	7.5	2.7	8.8	10.1	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.3	<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>



# TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

## IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)						Share (%)						Main partners
91/90	92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995		
5.7	-4.7	-3.3	11.0	5.0	20.5	23.2	22.2	21.1	21.2	21.2		<b>North America</b>
6.0	-4.3	-2.3	10.3	3.7	18.1	20.8	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.0		<i>of which</i> USA
3.5	-8.5	-12.2	17.8	19.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1		Canada
1.9	-3.8	-2.1	17.0	14.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6		<b>Central America and Antilles</b>
4.2	-3.7	-20.8	13.2	18.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6		<i>of which</i> Mexico
-71.7	180.1	608.6	-6.0	71.2	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		Bermuda
-0.9	11.9	17.8	31.0	30.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		Guatemala
11.0	-39.1	42.2	129.4	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		El Salvador
8.9	-17.1	15.9	50.9	-0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		Costa Rica
-6.1	-16.3	-19.9	-1.9	10.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		Panama
-3.5	-5.7	-17.5	21.7	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		Cuba
-15.7	22.5	30.7	-36.7	-1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0		Bahamas
-2.9	28.5	-2.5	26.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Dominican Republic
28.0	-13.5	5.6	2.4	-23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Guadeloupe
-9.1	-14.4	-11.0	3.7	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Martinique
37.5	325.3	-14.6	290.4	-0.4	:	:	0.0	:	0.0	0.0		Cayman Islands
3.0	-7.5	17.7	4.8	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		Jamaica
-1.9	-0.5	-7.3	34.3	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Trinidad and Tobago
174.4	-20.6	5.0	87.5	36.6	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		Netherlands Antilles
1.5	-5.6	-9.4	23.1	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6		<b>South America</b>
16.6	-5.3	-7.1	27.7	4.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		Colombia
-10.0	-11.8	-17.7	10.2	18.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		Venezuela
-25.0	34.2	-29.6	21.2	64.3	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		French Guiana
66.2	-6.0	2.7	28.7	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2		Ecuador
4.9	-10.0	13.1	47.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		Peru
1.8	-2.8	-10.4	27.8	-0.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0		Brazil
-3.1	-2.1	-15.4	16.2	24.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6		Chile
-35.4	-3.1	-9.1	11.6	-7.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		Uruguay
9.1	-12.4	-8.5	15.6	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		Argentina
-0.4	-7.6	3.1	-3.5	-2.1	20.9	6.0	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.3		<b>Near and Middle East</b>
2.7	-15.3	-19.1	39.8	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		<i>of which</i> Lebanon
7.0	11.8	10.2	-5.7	7.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3		Syria
-98.6	23.3	-30.0	-98.2	91.4	3.7	0.5	:	:	:	:		Iraq
12.1	-16.3	7.2	-8.5	-2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0		Iran
-1.9	-2.2	2.5	19.8	9.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9		Israel
-14.5	18.0	187.1	-45.6	-10.5	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		Jordan
34.9	-11.8	-2.7	-5.5	-4.4	10.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6		Saudi Arabia
-87.5	262.0	121.5	-5.8	-19.9	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3		Kuwait
0.7	19.1	4.5	-10.7	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Bahrain
82.4	43.1	-6.3	-32.0	-11.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Qatar
14.9	-17.3	-34.7	-7.8	-4.6	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2		United Arab Emirates
-41.4	-31.5	0.4	27.9	-29.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Oman
16.2	2.1	4.2	9.2	5.5	13.1	25.4	28.6	29.3	29.1	29.2		<b>Other Asian countries</b>
:	:	406.1	24.0	-5.7	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	342.1	-15.3	32.7	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1		Kazakhstan <sup>(1)</sup>
7.3	1.3	5.3	13.2	-1.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		Pakistan
5.2	2.1	20.3	17.5	7.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4		India
29.7	13.7	20.9	21.2	11.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		Bangladesh
21.4	12.6	16.7	21.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2		Sri Lanka
40.7	12.5	17.5	16.6	7.0	0.7	2.6	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.8		China
25.2	20.6	15.6	17.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1		Indonesia
16.4	8.7	18.9	11.5	8.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		Philippines
21.8	2.8	7.2	13.7	-0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2		Thailand
92.9	90.8	67.6	52.0	28.2	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2		Vietnam
20.8	13.1	26.5	21.1	15.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7		Malaysia
25.1	-21.3	79.2	-20.9	-16.4	:	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0		Brunei
11.8	8.4	12.7	20.5	7.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6		Singapore
18.0	-6.3	2.8	9.2	20.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0		South Korea
10.8	-1.1	-7.3	3.0	1.0	5.5	11.7	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.0		Japan
21.0	-3.0	-3.3	-0.8	14.3	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2		Taiwan
7.6	-7.6	7.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3		Hong Kong
6.3	-10.9	2.6	4.8	-6.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		Macao
-6.6	3.6	-11.2	15.8	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4		<b>Oceania</b>
-6.4	5.5	-16.1	18.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9		Australia
-8.2	-0.2	0.4	9.7	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		New Zealand
-4.9	-10.3	-10.2	16.6	11.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		New Caledonia and dep.
2.0	-6.1	-10.0	22.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.6		<b>Latin America</b>
5.5	-10.0	-3.6	0.2	-7.4	29.1	10.5	9.5	9.0	8.2	7.2		OPEC
16.8	-0.5	6.9	9.7	10.3	4.9	8.2	9.1	9.6	9.5	10.0		DAE

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Extra-EUR15</b>	<b>-69 515</b>	<b>-25 363</b>	<b>11 282</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>-25 566</b>	<b>-38 596</b>	<b>-48 856</b>	<b>-70 191</b>	<b>-51 429</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>24 223</b>
<b>Europe excluding EUR15</b>	<b>5 173</b>	<b>-6 086</b>	<b>7 832</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>11 014</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>13 867</b>
<i>of which</i> Iceland	27	102	-12	62	-11	-117	-221	-144	-164	-115	-213	-127
Norway	-1 839	-5 830	886	13	-2 097	-5 894	-6 505	-7 223	-6 264	-6 678	-7 143	-8 162
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	180
Switzerland	7 067	5 793	6 631	6 587	7 058	8 867	7 828	6 333	4 210	4 303	4 989	7 803
Faroe Islands	0	5	5	10	10	1	1	-6	-7	-185	-152	-104
Andorra	307	397	339	495	615	741	839	842	777	696	650	688
Poland	96	-1 158	-828	-861	-826	-62	-994	1 791	1 243	2 657	2 058	2 844
Hungary	255	526	660	413	244	449	21	78	370	1 570	2 006	1 117
Romania	31	-1 841	-1 547	-1 816	-1 688	-1 920	-349	-110	479	717	100	404
Bulgaria	368	1 282	1 140	1 111	1 137	1 120	388	353	278	474	333	217
Albania	3	22	-64	-8	-14	14	34	105	250	324	307	367
Czechoslovakia (former)	-313	-595	-347	-132	-177	-329	49	-133	984	:	:	:
Czech Republik	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 452	1 562	2 661
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	-80	101
Soviet Union (former)	-4 779	-8 815	-2 601	-4 109	-2 553	-2 108	-4 817	-4 977	-957	:	:	:
Estonia (1)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	196	42	460
Latvia (1)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-291	-312	-249	-186
Lithuania (1)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-224	-154	-26	46
Ukraine (1)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	125	564	414	704
Belarus (1)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	104	308	150	324
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3 819	-4 390	-7 114	-5 345
Yugoslavia (former) (2)	2 510	1 412	1 313	441	76	334	1 324	-431	-126	21	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-204	441	253	932
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	521	1 056	1 667
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	140	78	215
Gibraltar	82	173	154	167	237	254	285	324	344	409	534	340
Malta	248	382	354	376	457	506	579	716	707	911	861	938
Cyprus	351	849	654	605	685	943	727	945	1 540	1 233	1 454	1 275
Turkey	901	2 361	1 707	1 942	1 022	161	1 963	2 101	1 878	5 574	1 424	4 141
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-4 020</b>	<b>-21 254</b>	<b>-4 378</b>	<b>-502</b>	<b>-3 687</b>	<b>-745</b>	<b>-4 504</b>	<b>-5 947</b>	<b>-4 056</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>4 666</b>
<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>	<b>-198</b>	<b>-7 925</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>-615</b>	<b>-1 509</b>	<b>-1 048</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>4 855</b>
<i>of which</i> Canary Islands	179	279	423	2 301	2 936	3 289	2 942	2 917	3 070	2 666	2 827	3 586
Ceuta and Melilla	37	32	47	304	319	399	485	585	566	582	525	583
Morocco	432	605	453	336	362	591	579	587	684	891	699	711
Algeria	734	-3 986	-420	-1 403	-934	-1 090	-2 071	-3 382	-3 000	-2 258	-1 325	-129
Tunisia	385	764	612	276	514	598	768	794	1 095	1 209	822	801
Libya	-3 171	-8 416	-3 061	-3 010	-2 600	-3 437	-5 378	-5 196	-4 789	-3 394	-3 949	-3 520
Egypt	1 206	2 796	3 041	1 928	2 310	1 624	2 059	2 185	1 326	2 462	2 044	2 824
Sudan	311	531	376	215	308	234	196	324	262	142	133	108
Mauritania	-7	-53	9	1	30	-9	-16	-40	42	25	14	-24
Senegal	252	270	254	249	166	240	284	274	303	305	258	345
Guinea	21	-149	-65	-80	-21	-72	-53	-56	18	42	-25	-40
Liberia	-18	28	-78	-241	-224	-540	290	220	533	690	229	603
Ivory Coast	-411	-1 501	-1 184	-803	-639	-490	-842	-764	-592	-552	-1 011	-882
Ghana	-108	12	43	-19	-84	-178	-222	-171	-24	126	-108	-95
Benin	247	53	121	123	158	113	130	171	178	246	146	212
Nigeria	-2 223	-7 323	-1 793	-783	-684	-1 238	-2 042	-1 916	-850	-500	-2 106	-1 389
Cameroon	8	-1 327	-164	-237	-431	-326	-633	-543	-447	-409	-688	-611
Gabon	-561	-475	-145	-281	-73	-277	-546	-585	-344	2	-37	-79
Congo	-144	-11	-21	-123	-87	-225	-252	-209	-301	33	-272	-240
Zaire	-803	-649	-527	-434	-541	-554	-407	-525	-401	-307	-455	-484
Angola	281	-150	-85	-18	-61	315	-251	131	567	248	16	238
Ethiopia	67	431	285	276	460	264	321	196	278	316	296	239
Kenya	289	-66	157	224	281	333	330	168	30	11	120	210
Uganda	-63	-181	-192	-39	-71	-22	28	10	-22	38	-107	-174
Tanzania	228	221	70	208	234	247	261	220	251	232	165	114
Madagascar	171	11	-17	-19	10	18	105	-7	2	-32	-78	-98
Réunion	298	625	635	777	915	1 049	1 053	1 157	1 199	1 100	1 304	1 363
Mauritius	-210	-238	-265	-298	-361	-324	-362	-418	-460	-387	-172	-370
Zimbabwe	-127	-294	-214	-238	-324	-380	-227	-138	-145	-98	-199	-268
Namibia	0	1	0	:	-3	-6	-129	-75	-76	-125	-347	-232
South Africa (3)	-1 545	-3 679	-3 267	-323	-6 179	-1 788	-1 786	-2 535	-3 691	-2 981	579	740
<b>CEEC (4)</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>-351</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>-851</b>	<b>-1 247</b>	<b>-394</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>8 331</b>	<b>7 643</b>	<b>11 138</b>
<b>ACP (5)</b>	<b>-3 736</b>	<b>-11 212</b>	<b>-3 267</b>	<b>-2 039</b>	<b>-1 757</b>	<b>-2 702</b>	<b>-3 579</b>	<b>-3 373</b>	<b>-676</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>-3 758</b>	<b>-2 398</b>
<b>DOM</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>6 905</b>	<b>7 069</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>7 511</b>	<b>7 200</b>	<b>7 480</b>	<b>9 586</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>6 220</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>9 066</b>	<b>5 980</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>15 768</b>	<b>13 356</b>	<b>19 356</b>

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

## TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

## TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>North America</b>	<b>-23 984</b>	<b>21 279</b>	<b>23 727</b>	<b>20 039</b>	<b>6 807</b>	<b>-5 063</b>	<b>-8 432</b>	<b>-20 337</b>	<b>-13 599</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>-4 198</b>
of which USA	-21 190	18 307	20 473	17 273	4 581	-6 395	-8 686	-20 061	-13 378	827	2 451	-2 633
Canada	-2 886	2 912	3 215	2 705	2 268	1 415	384	-191	-221	1 112	621	-1 574
<b>Central America and Antilles</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>-619</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>7 744</b>	<b>7 277</b>	<b>4 489</b>
of which Mexico	616	-2 190	-51	-1 010	-48	934	1 232	2 056	3 034	3 774	4 408	1 284
Bermuda	64	7	93	109	299	165	141	180	118	184	155	-8
Guatemala	-182	-67	-119	-8	-21	12	25	39	62	79	13	-69
El Salvador	-195	-95	-135	-54	-89	10	14	5	48	36	-56	-56
Costa Rica	-135	-153	-252	-219	-301	-310	-337	-378	-214	-230	-537	-473
Panama	282	633	369	66	-63	59	11	89	290	410	372	495
Cuba	263	561	437	146	158	169	259	324	134	219	257	368
Bahamas	-531	-84	249	82	97	-27	38	89	366	892	307	279
Dominican Republic	41	77	95	102	43	30	90	111	72	188	171	118
Guadeloupe	303	472	541	647	704	841	962	876	841	868	954	1 056
Martinique	298	431	495	579	674	727	791	785	792	833	868	988
Cayman Islands	47	16	28	125	17	2	26	25	99	110	54	121
Jamaica	-132	-43	-60	-52	-52	-108	-122	-168	-129	-147	-172	-128
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-117	-9	24	-15	-44	-37	-10	23	12	-41	40
Netherlands Antilles	-2	18	4	227	194	194	248	138	143	272	176	77
<b>South America</b>	<b>-3 970</b>	<b>-13 689</b>	<b>-6 462</b>	<b>-4 584</b>	<b>-9 631</b>	<b>-11 823</b>	<b>-10 621</b>	<b>-9 171</b>	<b>-6 534</b>	<b>-1 264</b>	<b>-1 664</b>	<b>2 210</b>
Colombia	-708	-823	-1 441	-977	-677	-797	-765	-956	-588	-250	-253	-432
Venezuela	-657	-1 752	486	859	1 349	86	-107	281	753	911	307	242
French Guiana	90	603	257	613	351	600	834	1 194	1 043	1 151	1 002	2 011
Ecuador	115	240	208	103	-4	51	-42	-128	-83	-88	-235	-189
Peru	-67	-437	-115	43	-286	-648	-442	-365	-362	-406	-542	-332
Brazil	-2 272	-8 291	-4 145	-4 130	-6 511	-6 910	-5 711	-5 509	-5 629	-2 883	-3 431	546
Chile	-749	-970	-830	-654	-1 435	-1 600	-1 352	-1 380	-1 021	-327	-480	-785
Uruguay	13	-61	-92	-149	-681	-421	-341	-86	-25	259	401	298
Argentina	592	-1 695	-547	-31	-1 294	-1 631	-2 251	-2 055	-491	490	1 642	862
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>-31 097</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>8 577</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>9 637</b>	<b>14 681</b>	<b>14 713</b>	<b>15 436</b>	<b>15 669</b>
of which Lebanon	1 153	1 205	952	560	794	761	692	1 245	1 259	1 736	2 202	2 360
Syria	529	660	641	222	252	51	-385	-431	-416	-279	91	-357
Iraq	-5 853	-2 300	-336	-2 252	-187	-92	15	33	65	77	50	25
Iran	52	-1 171	890	-663	-208	-2 005	-488	1 713	3 159	-39	-1 491	-1 990
Israel	37	1 227	1 861	2 254	1 918	1 978	1 830	2 574	3 336	4 386	5 131	5 000
Jordan	782	1 206	823	992	971	848	772	608	746	739	946	909
Saudi Arabia	-21 404	2 637	-252	2 212	2 360	2 393	-256	-778	624	272	65	-203
Kuwait	-2 558	-2 142	-296	-1 045	-578	-984	-732	586	956	684	207	1 055
Bahrain	291	611	431	435	343	589	429	596	592	505	500	393
Qatar	-1 333	-29	85	184	332	339	392	553	405	572	698	1 054
United Arab Emirates	-3 265	1 401	1 874	1 177	1 772	1 632	2 073	2 401	3 137	4 681	5 325	5 639
Oman	27	1 457	1 001	504	531	594	399	623	803	920	1 222	1 182
<b>Other Asian countries</b>	<b>-14 756</b>	<b>-16 315</b>	<b>-23 337</b>	<b>-27 983</b>	<b>-31 340</b>	<b>-35 866</b>	<b>-36 421</b>	<b>-50 711</b>	<b>-50 247</b>	<b>-35 533</b>	<b>-30 026</b>	<b>-22 038</b>
of which Uzbekistan <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	-215	-128	-79
Kazakhstan <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46	361	409	88
Pakistan	488	750	637	399	412	241	-27	274	263	383	168	65
India	596	2 934	3 576	3 315	2 973	3 366	1 644	590	396	389	233	1 645
Bangladesh	195	159	108	172	34	13	-107	-363	-427	-487	-660	-765
Sri Lanka	59	-11	-24	-17	20	-35	-111	-143	-184	-179	-91	-210
China	-135	3 609	2 565	403	-1 242	-3 021	-5 561	-9 721	-10 399	-8 759	-10 630	-11 738
Indonesia	52	426	363	155	-129	-398	79	-226	-82	-419	-1 330	-264
Philippines	-250	-619	-476	-322	-232	-97	12	-362	-156	-49	-125	-129
Thailand	-467	-637	-671	-862	-895	-608	-594	-1 095	-1 131	-141	34	1 862
Vietnam	201	46	45	48	81	79	53	14	-41	-61	-249	-401
Malaysia	-829	-1 098	-822	-1 186	-1 333	-1 443	-1 131	-1 260	-1 793	-2 205	-1 589	-1 216
Brunei	51	124	177	333	109	177	160	242	203	196	482	362
Singapore	15	1 872	1 001	982	1 156	1 556	1 103	586	759	1 488	1 555	2 141
South Korea	-1 230	-570	-1 359	-2 603	-3 304	-2 079	-823	-935	-1 366	26	1 819	1 403
Japan	-10 206	-20 752	-24 744	-24 593	-28 481	-29 440	-26 902	-33 008	-34 110	-27 517	-24 671	-21 407
Taiwan	-1 355	-1 706	-2 238	-3 208	-3 612	-4 059	-4 223	-5 526	-4 468	-2 785	-1 555	-1 659
Hong Kong	-1 737	-488	-1 215	-989	167	295	442	776	2 753	4 998	6 801	8 636
Macao	-252	-442	-460	-494	-500	-495	-504	-539	-471	-479	-462	-395
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>5 021</b>	<b>6 039</b>
Australia	827	2 894	2 223	1 773	2 064	3 667	2 640	2 256	2 293	3 739	4 782	5 522
New Zealand	-461	-292	-282	-271	-482	-250	-142	-400	-364	-144	-1	77
New Caledonia and dep.	-97	-68	112	167	41	67	219	212	212	241	199	200
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>-3 618</b>	<b>-15 923</b>	<b>-6 742</b>	<b>-6 210</b>	<b>-10 201</b>	<b>-11 388</b>	<b>-10 112</b>	<b>-8 151</b>	<b>-4 103</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>1 923</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>-40 073</b>	<b>-22 891</b>	<b>-2 399</b>	<b>-4 749</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>-5 071</b>	<b>-9 061</b>	<b>-6 642</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>-3 585</b>	<b>441</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>-5 604</b>	<b>-2 627</b>	<b>-5 305</b>	<b>-7 866</b>	<b>-7 820</b>	<b>-6 338</b>	<b>-5 225</b>	<b>-7 453</b>	<b>-5 247</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>7 065</b>	<b>11 166</b>

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the over-estimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)								SITC rev. 2 and 3 <sup>(1)</sup>					
Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
<b>EXTRA-EUR15</b>													
1980	209 240	16 732	3 856	10 336	19 645	70 816	59 428	8.0	1.8	4.9	9.4	33.8	28.4
1990	390 555	29 251	8 926	9 886	45 043	158 865	121 301	7.5	2.3	2.5	11.5	40.7	31.1
1991	398 445	29 536	8 888	9 440	47 855	164 326	120 262	7.4	2.2	2.4	12.0	41.2	30.2
1992	411 365	32 001	8 988	9 395	50 961	172 527	121 998	7.8	2.2	2.3	12.4	41.9	29.7
1993	471 405	34 826	10 347	14 251	60 213	206 740	137 880	7.4	2.2	3.0	12.8	43.9	29.2
1994	522 833	37 195	11 951	13 526	68 162	231 516	154 136	7.1	2.3	2.6	13.0	44.3	29.5
1995	569 033	38 919	13 654	10 160	73 406	255 660	167 356	6.8	2.4	1.8	12.9	44.9	29.4
<b>NORWAY</b>													
1980	5 273	262	139	679	423	1 655	1 830	5.0	2.6	12.9	8.0	31.4	34.7
1990	13 876	640	491	523	1 238	4 762	5 416	4.6	3.5	3.8	8.9	34.3	39.0
1991	14 214	641	471	540	1 319	4 457	5 954	4.5	3.3	3.8	9.3	31.4	41.9
1992	14 369	682	462	416	1 351	5 010	5 680	4.7	3.2	2.9	9.4	34.9	39.5
1993	14 319	714	519	484	1 443	5 367	5 236	5.0	3.6	3.4	10.1	37.5	36.6
1994	16 518	833	660	556	1 584	6 157	5 837	5.0	4.0	3.4	9.6	37.3	35.3
1995	17 280	866	747	466	1 763	6 655	6 313	5.0	4.3	2.7	10.2	38.5	36.5
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>													
1980	22 702	1 161	477	1 416	1 816	4 705	11 174	5.1	2.1	6.2	8.0	20.7	49.2
1990	45 032	2 245	1 130	1 985	5 292	14 162	18 482	5.0	2.5	4.4	11.8	31.4	41.0
1991	43 628	2 314	1 081	2 035	5 266	13 471	17 297	5.3	2.5	4.7	12.1	30.9	39.6
1992	41 871	2 252	1 021	1 982	5 620	13 022	16 403	5.4	2.4	4.7	13.4	31.1	39.2
1993	42 740	2 302	978	1 888	6 187	12 905	16 467	5.4	2.3	4.4	14.5	30.2	38.5
1994	46 770	2 497	1 085	2 031	6 679	14 282	18 235	5.3	2.3	4.3	14.3	30.5	39.0
1995	51 003	2 491	1 221	2 129	7 417	16 680	19 492	4.9	2.4	4.2	14.5	32.7	38.2
<b>POLAND</b>													
1980	2 892	566	89	27	419	931	685	19.6	3.1	0.9	14.5	32.2	23.7
1990	5 015	614	150	168	547	1 877	1 467	12.2	3.0	3.3	10.9	37.4	29.2
1991	8 897	1 010	205	460	957	3 510	2 458	11.3	2.3	5.2	10.8	39.5	27.6
1992	9 219	887	270	593	1 187	3 086	2 938	9.6	2.9	6.4	12.9	33.5	31.9
1993	11 114	1 042	289	524	1 477	3 882	3 602	9.4	2.6	4.7	13.3	34.9	32.4
1994	12 187	998	375	307	1 712	4 187	4 259	8.2	3.1	2.5	14.0	34.4	34.9
1995	15 095	1 060	474	196	2 118	5 586	5 292	7.0	3.1	1.3	14.0	37.0	35.1
<b>CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC <sup>(1)</sup></b>													
1980	1 405	147	98	10	278	450	303	10.5	7.0	0.7	19.8	32.1	21.6
1990	3 387	158	153	61	494	1 623	757	4.7	4.5	1.8	14.6	47.9	22.3
1991	4 614	267	183	42	506	2 274	1 193	5.8	4.0	0.9	11.0	49.3	25.9
1992	7 483	424	212	108	766	3 704	2 089	5.7	2.8	1.4	10.2	49.5	27.9
1993	7 087	424	167	79	764	3 154	2 344	6.0	2.4	1.1	10.8	44.5	33.1
1994	9 226	575	204	127	1 053	3 956	3 102	6.2	2.2	1.4	11.4	42.9	33.6
1995	11 653	699	292	125	1 383	5 018	3 901	6.0	2.5	1.1	11.9	43.1	33.5
<b>HUNGARY</b>													
1980	1 619	88	71	22	336	446	551	5.4	4.4	1.4	20.8	27.6	34.0
1990	3 763	133	139	11	528	1 453	1 382	3.5	3.7	0.3	14.0	38.6	36.7
1991	4 687	185	143	57	601	1 850	1 729	3.9	3.1	1.2	12.8	39.5	36.9
1992	5 284	258	127	38	666	2 119	2 052	4.9	2.4	0.7	12.6	40.1	38.8
1993	6 447	382	144	52	800	2 555	2 384	5.9	2.2	0.8	12.4	39.6	37.0
1994	8 067	474	173	91	965	3 368	2 852	5.9	2.1	1.1	12.0	41.7	35.4
1995	8 728	377	203	86	1 101	3 700	3 113	4.3	2.3	1.0	12.6	42.4	35.7

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**

2C

**IMPORTS**

<i>Value (Mio ECU)</i>								<i>SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)</i>						
Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total						
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8
<b>EXTRA-EUR15</b>														
1980	278 853	25 988	26 879	96 160	10 577	32 660	46 934	9.3	9.6	34.5	3.8	11.7	16.8	
1990	439 411	37 275	33 955	75 408	28 777	125 740	116 794	8.5	7.7	17.2	6.5	28.6	26.6	
1991	468 636	39 840	31 278	76 338	30 494	139 675	127 961	8.5	6.7	16.3	6.5	29.8	27.3	
1992	462 794	39 382	30 625	68 896	31 565	137 978	130 538	8.5	6.6	14.9	6.8	29.8	28.2	
1993	470 241	38 146	28 656	68 443	32 143	149 171	138 056	8.1	6.1	14.6	6.8	31.7	29.4	
1994	518 642	43 418	35 396	69 119	37 592	164 754	154 034	8.4	6.8	13.3	7.2	31.8	29.7	
1995	544 811	43 222	40 221	64 683	43 057	173 351	164 792	7.9	7.4	11.9	7.9	31.8	30.2	
<b>NORWAY</b>														
1980	8 301	339	454	3 287	351	532	1 689	4.1	5.5	39.6	4.2	6.4	20.3	
1990	20 381	1 278	1 047	9 775	1 250	1 751	4 595	6.3	5.1	48.0	6.1	8.6	22.5	
1991	21 438	1 464	933	10 467	1 232	1 964	4 435	6.8	4.4	48.8	5.7	9.2	20.7	
1992	20 633	1 656	961	9 568	1 198	1 806	4 112	8.0	4.7	46.4	5.8	8.8	19.9	
1993	20 997	1 559	917	10 618	1 205	1 653	3 833	7.4	4.4	50.6	5.7	7.9	18.3	
1994	23 662	1 732	1 006	11 740	1 293	1 900	4 565	7.3	4.3	49.6	5.5	8.0	19.3	
1995	25 442	1 725	1 170	12 456	1 481	2 240	5 446	6.8	4.6	49.0	5.8	8.8	21.4	
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>														
1980	15 746	356	339	217	1 932	3 250	4 741	2.3	2.2	1.4	12.3	20.6	30.1	
1990	37 205	870	602	317	6 981	10 648	12 653	2.3	1.6	0.9	18.8	28.6	34.0	
1991	37 295	923	566	465	7 442	10 678	12 496	2.5	1.5	1.2	20.0	28.6	33.5	
1992	37 661	953	587	343	7 913	10 716	12 467	2.5	1.6	0.9	21.0	28.5	33.1	
1993	38 437	986	581	350	8 315	9 786	12 646	2.6	1.5	0.9	21.6	25.5	32.9	
1994	41 780	1 156	684	364	9 336	10 581	13 530	2.8	1.6	0.9	22.3	25.3	32.4	
1995	43 200	1 006	745	330	10 097	11 846	13 960	2.3	1.7	0.8	23.4	27.4	32.3	
<b>POLAND</b>														
1980	2 805	384	266	637	100	356	887	13.7	9.5	22.7	3.6	12.7	31.6	
1990	6 009	1 049	572	873	532	645	2 248	17.5	9.5	14.5	8.9	10.7	37.4	
1991	7 106	1 054	626	933	595	712	3 037	14.8	8.8	13.1	8.4	10.0	42.7	
1992	7 976	932	739	829	551	974	3 765	11.7	9.3	10.4	6.9	12.2	47.2	
1993	8 458	825	559	855	418	1 478	4 078	9.8	6.6	10.1	4.9	17.5	48.2	
1994	10 129	910	583	1 044	480	1 636	5 346	9.0	5.8	10.3	4.7	16.2	52.8	
1995	12 251	884	624	1 001	690	2 283	6 586	7.2	5.1	8.2	5.6	18.6	53.8	
<b>CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)</b>														
1980	1 544	84	197	228	130	205	674	5.4	12.8	14.8	8.4	13.3	43.7	
1990	3 337	232	414	270	379	513	1 488	7.0	12.4	8.1	11.4	15.4	44.6	
1991	4 746	263	444	258	529	945	2 228	5.5	9.4	5.4	11.1	19.9	46.9	
1992	6 499	283	557	296	556	1 342	3 337	4.4	8.6	4.6	8.5	20.6	51.4	
1993	5 636	234	487	292	404	1 322	2 780	4.2	8.6	5.2	7.2	23.5	49.3	
1994	7 270	266	669	322	565	1 770	3 631	3.7	9.2	4.4	7.8	24.3	49.9	
1995	8 992	258	717	349	667	2 542	4 299	2.9	8.0	3.9	7.4	28.3	47.8	
<b>HUNGARY</b>														
1980	1 430	361	106	55	141	162	577	25.2	7.4	3.8	9.9	11.3	40.4	
1990	3 742	744	326	206	373	533	1 525	19.9	8.7	5.5	10.0	14.2	40.8	
1991	4 609	944	353	254	424	813	1 761	20.5	7.7	5.5	9.2	17.6	38.2	
1992	4 915	875	347	197	453	1 011	2 051	17.8	7.1	4.0	9.2	20.6	41.7	
1993	4 878	719	334	199	409	1 147	2 012	14.7	6.9	4.1	8.4	23.5	41.2	
1994	6 061	793	394	198	468	1 736	2 398	13.1	6.5	3.3	7.7	28.6	39.6	
1995	7 611	794	422	202	590	2 743	2 754	10.4	5.5	2.7	7.8	36.0	36.2	

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 <sup>(1)</sup>

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>TURKEY</b>													
1980	1 917	94	77	119	333	811	348	4.9	4.0	6.2	17.4	42.3	18.1
1990	8 177	442	381	82	1 103	3 569	1 946	5.4	4.7	1.0	13.5	43.6	23.8
1991	8 615	191	446	256	1 073	3 607	1 976	2.2	5.2	3.0	12.5	41.9	22.9
1992	8 738	190	456	148	1 217	4 093	2 172	2.2	5.2	1.7	13.9	46.8	24.9
1993	12 409	300	734	162	1 563	6 019	3 109	2.4	5.9	1.3	12.6	48.5	25.1
1994	9 180	172	736	153	1 391	4 087	2 247	1.9	8.0	1.7	15.1	44.5	24.5
1995	13 385	531	965	119	2 042	5 788	3 228	4.0	7.2	0.9	15.3	43.2	24.1
<b>USSR / RUSSIA <sup>(1)</sup></b>													
1980	7 808	1 154	167	47	1 120	2 223	2 802	14.8	2.1	0.6	14.3	28.5	35.9
1990	14 860	1 733	215	88	1 725	6 490	4 086	11.7	1.4	0.6	11.6	43.7	27.5
1991	15 858	2 032	209	80	2 007	7 557	3 380	12.8	1.3	0.5	12.7	47.7	21.3
1992	6 927	1 328	101	58	523	3 230	1 676	19.2	1.5	0.8	7.6	46.6	24.2
1993	12 699	3 111	155	60	1 043	5 568	2 861	24.5	1.2	0.5	8.2	43.8	22.5
1994	14 387	3 181	214	71	1 191	5 605	3 814	22.1	1.5	0.5	8.3	39.0	26.5
1995	16 128	3 401	329	61	1 331	6 043	4 655	21.1	2.0	0.4	8.3	37.5	28.9
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>													
1980	5 134	91	81	25	525	3 120	1 015	1.8	1.6	0.5	10.2	60.8	19.8
1990	4 180	73	90	19	556	2 286	999	1.7	2.2	0.5	13.3	54.7	23.9
1991	5 963	167	133	34	874	3 142	1 365	2.8	2.2	0.6	14.7	52.7	22.9
1992	5 565	173	119	39	922	2 756	1 304	3.1	2.1	0.7	16.6	49.5	23.4
1993	5 793	165	127	24	1 011	2 878	1 416	2.8	2.2	0.4	17.5	49.7	24.4
1994	7 522	235	119	56	1 219	3 891	1 786	3.1	1.6	0.8	16.2	51.7	23.7
1995	8 492	291	142	47	1 272	4 613	1 938	3.4	1.7	0.6	15.0	54.3	22.8
<b>USA</b>													
1980	27 760	1 995	454	1 676	2 064	11 104	8 657	7.2	1.6	6.0	7.4	40.0	31.2
1990	82 740	4 361	945	3 611	7 195	37 575	25 282	5.3	1.1	4.4	8.7	45.4	30.6
1991	76 839	4 149	932	2 612	7 826	34 673	23 177	5.4	1.2	3.4	10.2	45.1	30.2
1992	79 395	4 225	933	2 834	8 758	36 091	22 846	5.3	1.2	3.6	11.0	45.5	28.8
1993	91 453	4 444	1 047	3 644	10 029	42 588	26 598	4.9	1.1	4.0	11.0	46.6	29.1
1994	102 416	4 805	1 147	3 036	11 430	48 681	29 968	4.7	1.1	3.0	11.2	47.5	29.3
1995	101 010	4 449	1 169	862	11 640	50 919	29 457	4.4	1.2	0.9	11.5	50.4	29.2
<b>CANADA</b>													
1980	3 542	366	74	74	302	1 335	1 160	10.3	2.1	2.1	8.5	37.7	32.8
1990	10 421	760	152	816	883	4 121	3 306	7.3	1.5	7.8	8.5	39.5	31.7
1991	10 195	795	172	560	933	4 406	2 929	7.8	1.7	5.5	9.2	43.2	28.7
1992	9 284	769	177	454	967	3 927	2 616	8.3	1.9	4.9	10.4	42.3	28.2
1993	9 462	807	178	540	1 145	3 547	2 927	8.5	1.9	5.7	12.1	37.5	30.9
1994	10 222	840	194	351	1 304	4 209	3 212	8.2	1.9	3.4	12.8	41.2	31.4
1995	10 133	754	214	106	1 348	4 311	3 095	7.4	2.1	1.0	13.3	42.5	30.5
<b>BRAZIL</b>													
1980	2 704	105	32	22	471	1 410	471	3.9	1.2	0.8	17.4	52.1	17.4
1990	3 925	198	66	23	710	2 064	671	5.0	1.7	0.6	18.1	52.6	17.1
1991	4 303	289	66	35	852	2 084	743	6.7	1.5	0.8	19.8	48.4	17.3
1992	3 903	143	78	30	791	2 021	670	3.7	2.0	0.8	20.3	51.8	17.2
1993	5 660	194	145	69	1 091	2 956	1 004	3.4	2.6	1.2	19.3	52.2	17.7
1994	7 486	385	144	20	1 377	4 069	1 192	5.1	1.9	0.3	18.4	54.4	15.9
1995	11 365	722	184	192	1 645	6 437	1 870	6.4	1.6	1.7	14.5	56.6	16.5

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



# PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

## IMPORTS

<i>Value (Mio ECU)</i>		<i>SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)</i>											
Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>TURKEY</b>													
1980	1 053	440	234	12	12	13	307	41.8	22.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	29.2
1990	6 214	985	378	258	179	436	3 936	15.9	6.1	4.2	2.9	7.0	63.3
1991	6 514	1 127	444	166	161	520	4 049	17.3	6.8	2.6	2.5	8.0	62.2
1992	6 860	1 105	323	149	156	680	4 413	16.1	4.7	2.2	2.3	9.9	64.3
1993	6 835	1 124	328	143	156	621	4 432	16.4	4.8	2.1	2.3	9.1	64.8
1994	7 661	1 468	397	170	215	773	4 820	19.2	5.2	2.2	2.8	10.1	62.9
1995	9 244	1 393	496	128	238	1 270	5 677	15.1	5.4	1.4	2.6	13.7	61.4
<b>USSR / RUSSIA (1)</b>													
1980	11 382	90	1 059	6 422	626	219	721	0.8	9.3	56.4	5.5	1.9	6.3
1990	19 677	218	1 840	11 138	820	702	2 143	1.1	9.3	56.6	4.2	3.6	10.9
1991	20 835	301	1 607	10 474	930	850	2 615	1.4	7.7	50.3	4.5	4.1	12.6
1992	10 746	196	803	5 399	533	356	1 489	1.8	7.5	50.2	5.0	3.3	13.9
1993	17 089	292	1 371	7 609	1 031	424	2 906	1.7	8.0	44.5	6.0	2.5	17.0
1994	21 501	325	1 879	8 438	1 460	486	4 548	1.5	8.7	39.2	6.8	2.3	21.2
1995	21 472	334	2 277	7 703	1 604	582	5 986	1.6	10.6	35.9	7.5	2.7	27.9
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>													
1980	6 779	638	1 005	617	298	45	2 364	9.4	14.8	9.1	4.4	0.7	34.9
1990	6 035	551	912	828	208	118	1 647	9.1	15.1	13.7	3.5	1.9	27.3
1991	8 498	820	1 107	973	185	245	2 247	9.6	13.0	11.4	2.2	2.9	26.4
1992	9 256	811	949	1 013	181	309	1 848	8.8	10.3	10.9	2.0	3.3	20.0
1993	8 774	659	815	776	139	370	1 340	7.5	9.3	8.8	1.6	4.2	15.3
1994	6 943	759	940	898	203	455	1 492	10.9	13.5	12.9	2.9	6.6	21.5
1995	7 752	732	967	1 049	224	462	1 764	9.4	12.5	13.5	2.9	6.0	22.8
<b>USA</b>													
1980	47 735	5 672	7 245	2 125	4 192	14 443	9 514	11.9	15.2	4.5	8.8	30.3	19.9
1990	91 426	4 408	6 370	3 237	8 959	43 774	18 155	4.8	7.0	3.5	9.8	47.9	19.9
1991	96 900	4 554	5 878	3 955	9 789	47 417	19 615	4.7	6.1	4.1	10.1	48.9	20.2
1992	92 774	4 700	6 145	3 081	10 152	43 235	19 403	5.1	6.6	3.3	10.9	46.6	20.9
1993	90 626	4 522	5 576	2 237	9 981	44 377	19 171	5.0	6.2	2.5	11.0	49.0	21.2
1994	99 965	4 788	6 003	2 159	11 191	48 866	20 989	4.8	6.0	2.2	11.2	48.9	21.0
1995	103 642	4 946	7 453	2 412	12 280	49 654	21 968	4.8	7.2	2.3	11.8	47.9	21.2
<b>CANADA</b>													
1980	6 393	942	2 614	188	279	425	1 314	14.7	40.9	2.9	4.4	6.6	20.6
1990	10 037	784	3 817	259	404	2 093	2 004	7.8	38.0	2.6	4.0	20.9	20.0
1991	10 385	827	3 336	386	410	2 682	2 151	8.0	32.1	3.7	4.0	25.8	20.7
1992	9 505	828	2 918	255	366	2 242	2 102	8.7	30.7	2.7	3.8	23.6	22.1
1993	8 350	725	2 347	131	349	2 351	1 907	8.7	28.1	1.6	4.2	28.2	22.8
1994	9 518	794	3 097	184	380	2 730	2 154	8.3	32.5	1.9	4.0	28.7	22.6
1995	11 707	871	3 815	260	567	3 046	2 414	7.4	32.6	2.2	4.8	26.0	20.6
<b>BRAZIL</b>													
1980	4 778	2 317	1 373	19	74	290	667	48.5	28.7	0.4	1.5	6.1	14.0
1990	9 636	3 416	2 259	47	433	1 211	2 213	35.4	23.4	0.5	4.5	12.6	23.0
1991	9 812	3 442	2 259	77	465	1 111	2 310	35.1	23.0	0.8	4.7	11.3	23.5
1992	9 533	3 497	2 402	47	386	1 025	2 030	36.7	25.2	0.5	4.1	10.7	21.3
1993	8 543	3 439	2 043	24	352	829	1 798	40.3	23.9	0.3	4.1	9.7	21.0
1994	10 917	4 186	2 909	48	371	1 012	2 271	38.3	26.7	0.4	3.4	9.3	20.8
1995	10 820	3 750	2 858	31	353	1 150	2 562	34.7	26.4	0.3	3.3	10.6	23.7

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(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (\*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>ISRAEL</b>													
1980	1 719	99	32	6	167	509	751	5.7	1.8	0.3	9.7	29.6	43.7
1990	5 456	267	123	33	657	1 488	2 718	4.9	2.3	0.6	12.0	27.3	49.8
1991	6 132	280	115	52	677	1 906	2 905	4.6	1.9	0.8	11.0	31.1	47.4
1992	6 817	270	118	17	768	2 138	3 326	4.0	1.7	0.2	11.3	31.4	48.8
1993	7 954	331	135	36	899	2 401	3 963	4.2	1.7	0.5	11.3	30.2	49.8
1994	9 405	404	157	37	1 020	2 985	4 465	4.3	1.7	0.4	10.9	31.7	47.5
1995	9 657	399	174	42	1 144	3 004	4 714	4.1	1.8	0.4	11.8	31.1	48.8
<b>SAUDI ARABIA</b>													
1980	7 833	751	77	280	445	2 845	2 841	9.6	1.0	3.6	5.7	36.3	36.3
1990	8 206	1 031	115	17	941	2 164	2 126	12.6	1.4	0.2	11.5	26.4	25.9
1991	10 633	1 213	130	47	1 161	3 191	2 811	11.4	1.2	0.4	10.9	30.0	26.4
1992	10 691	1 277	148	41	1 196	3 460	3 011	11.9	1.4	0.4	11.2	32.4	28.2
1993	10 065	1 103	204	145	1 305	3 615	3 022	11.0	2.0	1.4	13.0	35.9	30.0
1994	9 315	1 284	179	43	1 253	3 436	2 786	13.8	1.9	0.5	13.5	36.9	29.9
1995	8 644	1 060	160	37	1 168	3 188	2 625	12.3	1.8	0.4	13.5	36.9	30.4
<b>INDIA</b>													
1980	2 371	79	55	123	306	725	804	3.3	2.3	5.2	12.9	30.6	33.9
1990	6 408	23	193	108	581	2 098	2 800	0.4	3.0	1.7	9.1	32.7	43.7
1991	5 600	18	114	138	518	1 858	2 556	0.3	2.0	2.5	9.3	33.2	45.6
1992	5 514	50	200	171	632	1 802	2 414	0.9	3.6	3.1	11.5	32.7	43.8
1993	6 546	26	172	208	608	2 253	3 110	0.4	2.6	3.2	9.3	34.4	47.5
1994	7 467	70	234	108	768	2 787	3 281	0.9	3.1	1.4	10.3	37.3	43.9
1995	9 440	36	243	133	849	4 005	3 959	0.4	2.6	1.4	9.0	42.4	41.9
<b>THAILAND</b>													
1980	742	54	6	12	136	332	109	7.3	0.8	1.6	18.3	44.8	14.7
1990	3 759	240	41	10	475	1 963	839	6.4	1.1	0.3	12.6	52.2	22.3
1991	4 208	248	58	6	473	2 155	977	5.9	1.4	0.1	11.2	51.2	23.2
1992	4 322	276	62	9	562	2 223	991	6.4	1.4	0.2	13.0	51.4	22.9
1993	5 706	324	77	36	658	3 104	1 264	5.7	1.3	0.6	11.5	54.4	22.1
1994	6 681	346	105	14	742	3 652	1 558	5.2	1.6	0.2	11.1	54.7	23.3
1995	8 485	374	103	14	808	5 181	1 752	4.4	1.2	0.2	9.5	61.1	20.6
<b>MALAYSIA</b>													
1980	1 051	78	6	3	111	577	174	7.4	0.5	0.3	10.5	54.9	16.6
1990	2 667	141	50	7	280	1 485	555	5.3	1.9	0.3	10.5	55.7	20.8
1991	3 329	161	70	7	305	2 003	676	4.8	2.1	0.2	9.2	60.2	20.3
1992	3 396	157	66	9	359	1 986	702	4.6	2.0	0.3	10.6	58.5	20.7
1993	4 361	190	121	11	381	2 698	824	4.4	2.8	0.2	8.7	61.9	18.9
1994	6 361	194	82	13	460	4 192	1 080	3.1	1.3	0.2	7.2	65.9	17.0
1995	7 937	244	104	10	443	5 638	1 197	3.1	1.3	0.1	5.6	71.0	15.1
<b>SINGAPORE</b>													
1980	1 756	90	15	44	202	846	456	5.1	0.8	2.5	11.5	48.2	25.9
1990	6 080	304	31	87	656	3 017	1 632	5.0	0.5	1.4	10.8	49.6	26.8
1991	6 148	321	38	54	679	3 214	1 624	5.2	0.6	0.9	11.0	52.3	26.4
1992	6 786	359	33	94	734	3 256	1 903	5.3	0.5	1.4	10.8	48.0	28.0
1993	8 279	374	39	321	869	4 125	2 261	4.5	0.5	3.9	10.5	49.8	27.3
1994	9 738	344	41	276	1 058	5 012	2 738	3.5	0.4	2.8	10.9	51.5	28.1
1995	10 900	412	35	222	1 122	5 738	2 970	3.8	0.3	2.0	10.3	52.6	27.2

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**

**2C**

**IMPORTS**

*Value (Mio ECU)*

*SITC rev. 2 and 3 (\*)*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>ISRAEL</b>													
1980	1 660	371	233	81	198	76	639	22.3	14.0	4.9	12.0	4.6	38.5
1990	3 626	695	291	50	600	442	1 324	19.2	8.0	1.4	16.5	12.2	36.5
1991	3 558	609	304	76	604	514	1 353	17.1	8.5	2.1	17.0	14.4	38.0
1992	3 481	537	301	48	617	555	1 334	15.4	8.6	1.4	17.7	15.9	38.3
1993	3 568	454	268	72	610	691	1 325	12.7	7.5	2.0	17.1	19.4	37.1
1994	4 274	423	316	108	695	857	1 752	9.9	7.4	2.5	16.3	20.0	41.0
1995	4 658	424	298	38	843	996	1 909	9.1	6.4	0.8	18.1	21.4	41.0
<b>SAUDI ARABIA</b>													
1980	27 619	1	1	27 226	0	129	28	0.0	1.1	98.6	0.0	0.5	0.1
1990	8 461	34	69	7 237	496	310	123	0.4	0.8	85.5	5.9	3.7	1.4
1991	11 411	10	48	10 142	464	362	160	0.1	0.4	88.9	4.1	3.2	1.4
1992	10 067	7	7	8 909	368	439	144	0.1	0.5	88.5	3.7	4.4	1.4
1993	9 792	26	25	8 606	304	579	176	0.3	0.3	87.9	3.1	5.9	1.8
1994	9 240	27	46	7 976	371	530	184	0.3	0.5	86.3	4.0	5.7	2.0
1995	8 847	14	38	7 349	434	668	246	0.2	0.4	83.1	4.9	7.6	2.8
<b>INDIA</b>													
1980	1 841	421	116	14	28	41	1 185	22.9	6.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	64.4
1990	4 765	492	299	100	186	179	3 433	10.3	6.3	2.1	3.9	3.8	72.0
1991	5 011	546	264	86	225	298	3 537	10.9	5.3	1.7	4.5	5.9	70.6
1992	5 117	561	251	65	259	267	3 649	11.0	4.9	1.3	5.1	5.2	71.3
1993	6 156	652	295	123	310	333	4 361	10.6	4.8	2.0	5.0	5.4	70.8
1994	7 234	765	355	61	414	436	5 140	10.6	4.9	0.8	5.7	6.0	71.1
1995	7 795	712	404	63	519	548	5 473	9.1	5.2	0.8	6.7	7.0	70.2
<b>THAILAND</b>													
1980	1 263	658	106	:	5	10	478	52.1	8.4	:	0.4	0.8	37.8
1990	4 352	1 471	152	0	17	564	2 126	33.8	3.5	:	0.4	12.9	48.8
1991	5 303	1 506	172	:	25	829	2 675	28.4	3.2	:	0.5	15.6	50.4
1992	5 453	1 469	163	1	31	1 001	2 727	26.9	3.0	0.0	0.6	18.4	50.0
1993	5 847	1 380	170	0	35	1 353	2 824	23.6	2.9	:	0.6	23.1	48.3
1994	6 647	1 478	245	0	49	1 667	3 078	22.2	3.7	:	0.7	25.1	46.3
1995	6 623	1 094	350	0	57	2 063	2 875	16.5	5.3	0.0	0.9	31.2	43.4
<b>MALAYSIA</b>													
1980	1 907	148	1 185	:	3	182	355	7.7	62.1	:	0.2	9.6	18.6
1990	3 798	273	1 116	19	37	1 235	1 075	7.2	29.4	0.5	1.0	32.5	28.3
1991	4 589	267	1 020	:	60	1 806	1 379	5.8	22.2	:	1.3	39.4	30.0
1992	5 189	271	1 050	0	68	2 159	1 549	5.2	20.2	0.0	1.3	41.6	29.8
1993	6 566	268	1 071	3	87	3 393	1 661	4.1	16.3	0.0	1.3	51.7	25.3
1994	7 950	301	1 125	6	155	4 508	1 799	3.8	14.2	0.1	2.0	56.7	22.6
1995	9 153	284	1 177	11	192	5 532	1 789	3.1	12.9	0.1	2.1	60.4	19.5
<b>SINGAPORE</b>													
1980	1 886	38	181	69	13	534	359	2.0	9.6	3.6	0.7	28.3	19.0
1990	4 977	75	115	0	141	3 718	868	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.8	74.7	17.4
1991	5 562	86	87	17	203	4 143	969	1.5	1.6	0.3	3.6	74.5	17.4
1992	6 027	95	83	5	203	4 523	1 043	1.6	1.4	0.1	3.4	75.0	17.3
1993	6 791	101	78	2	186	5 429	891	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	79.9	13.1
1994	8 183	109	92	5	198	6 591	996	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.4	80.5	12.2
1995	8 759	101	116	1	312	6 818	1 076	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.6	77.8	12.3

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (\*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>CHINA</b>													
1980	1 784	20	62	4	369	782	430	1.1	3.5	0.2	20.7	43.9	24.1
1990	5 794	254	297	9	558	3 584	839	4.4	5.1	0.2	9.6	61.9	14.5
1991	6 258	163	294	11	842	3 606	909	2.6	4.7	0.2	13.4	57.6	14.5
1992	7 572	122	215	9	696	5 034	1 087	1.6	2.8	0.1	9.2	66.5	14.4
1993	12 356	59	217	48	735	8 738	2 125	0.5	1.8	0.4	5.9	70.7	17.2
1994	13 991	74	463	71	802	10 340	1 744	0.5	3.3	0.5	5.7	73.9	12.5
1995	14 603	442	470	19	981	10 663	1 711	3.0	3.2	0.1	6.7	73.0	11.7
<b>SOUTH KOREA</b>													
1980	967	25	25	3	131	527	158	2.5	2.5	0.3	13.6	54.5	16.4
1990	6 516	153	205	10	962	3 043	1 612	2.4	3.1	0.2	14.8	46.7	24.7
1991	7 726	246	282	7	1 018	3 603	1 940	3.2	3.6	0.1	13.2	46.6	25.1
1992	6 748	184	197	11	964	3 081	1 655	2.7	2.9	0.2	14.3	45.7	24.5
1993	8 368	222	334	13	1 214	3 699	2 336	2.7	4.0	0.2	14.5	44.2	27.9
1994	10 848	374	422	12	1 470	5 171	2 990	3.4	3.9	0.1	13.6	47.7	27.6
1995	12 329	477	354	42	1 677	5 984	3 371	3.9	2.9	0.3	13.6	48.5	27.3
<b>JAPAN</b>													
1980	4 810	627	111	23	895	1 290	1 546	13.0	2.3	0.5	18.6	26.8	32.1
1990	24 471	2 165	532	54	3 475	8 799	8 682	8.8	2.2	0.2	14.2	36.0	35.5
1991	23 919	2 279	519	43	3 870	8 365	7 893	9.5	2.2	0.2	16.2	35.0	33.0
1992	22 206	2 314	490	57	4 145	7 213	7 095	10.4	2.2	0.3	18.7	32.5	31.9
1993	24 661	2 396	670	33	4 732	8 585	7 379	9.7	2.7	0.1	19.2	34.8	29.9
1994	29 086	2 722	825	50	5 200	10 351	8 846	9.4	2.8	0.2	17.9	35.6	30.4
1995	32 882	2 815	876	33	5 478	12 756	10 023	8.6	2.7	0.1	16.7	38.8	30.5
<b>TAIWAN</b>													
1980	886	49	16	6	160	438	134	5.6	1.8	0.7	18.0	49.4	15.1
1990	4 912	230	143	32	748	2 653	1 195	4.7	2.9	0.6	15.2	54.0	24.3
1991	5 526	304	259	22	868	2 748	1 411	5.5	4.7	0.4	15.7	49.7	25.5
1992	6 250	382	235	30	931	3 220	1 541	6.1	3.8	0.5	14.9	51.5	24.7
1993	7 583	489	315	31	1 114	3 813	1 988	6.4	4.1	0.4	14.7	50.3	26.2
1994	8 733	518	327	46	1 319	4 471	2 174	5.9	3.7	0.5	15.1	51.2	24.9
1995	10 106	593	320	45	1 326	4 909	2 552	5.9	3.2	0.4	13.1	48.6	25.3
<b>HONG KONG</b>													
1980	2 166	136	15	2	245	709	940	6.3	0.7	0.1	11.3	32.7	43.4
1990	6 997	576	149	11	941	1 899	3 132	8.2	2.1	0.2	13.5	27.1	44.8
1991	7 830	724	180	8	1 158	2 193	3 262	9.2	2.3	0.1	14.8	28.0	41.7
1992	9 273	834	228	15	1 242	2 836	3 853	9.0	2.5	0.2	13.4	30.6	41.6
1993	12 000	928	282	22	1 355	4 131	4 984	7.7	2.4	0.2	11.3	34.4	41.5
1994	13 913	867	400	19	1 670	4 600	5 937	6.2	2.9	0.1	12.0	33.1	42.7
1995	15 791	806	537	19	1 839	6 075	6 183	5.1	3.4	0.1	11.6	38.5	39.2
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>													
1980	3 150	153	35	27	355	1 385	942	4.9	1.1	0.9	11.3	44.0	29.9
1990	7 632	361	106	54	1 019	3 163	2 396	4.7	1.4	0.7	13.3	41.4	31.4
1991	6 929	348	92	20	1 046	2 740	2 279	5.0	1.3	0.3	15.1	39.6	32.9
1992	7 222	353	94	11	1 166	2 998	2 276	4.9	1.3	0.1	16.1	41.5	31.5
1993	7 875	354	98	12	1 340	3 332	2 461	4.5	1.2	0.2	17.0	42.3	31.3
1994	9 663	394	116	13	1 517	4 354	2 875	4.1	1.2	0.1	15.7	45.1	29.8
1995	10 492	404	118	10	1 486	5 129	3 056	3.9	1.1	0.1	14.2	48.9	29.1

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

# PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

## IMPORTS

<i>Value (Mio ECU)</i>								<i>SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)</i>					
Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>CHINA</b>													
1980	1 974	340	445	116	183	16	837	17.2	22.6	5.9	9.3	0.8	42.4
1990	11 355	644	819	136	656	1 677	7 351	5.7	7.2	1.2	5.8	14.8	64.7
1991	15 979	853	818	177	759	2 336	10 957	5.3	5.1	1.1	4.8	14.6	68.6
1992	17 971	888	722	172	791	2 896	12 375	4.9	4.0	1.0	4.4	16.1	68.9
1993	21 115	899	708	140	877	3 877	14 553	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.2	18.4	68.9
1994	24 621	908	1 031	177	1 132	5 093	16 170	3.7	4.2	0.7	4.6	20.7	65.7
1995	26 341	779	925	321	1 488	6 345	16 348	3.0	3.5	1.2	5.7	24.1	62.1
<b>SOUTH KOREA</b>													
1980	2 079	102	19	1	20	319	1 604	4.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	15.3	77.2
1990	7 339	152	46	0	180	3 017	3 908	2.1	0.6	0.0	2.5	41.1	53.2
1991	8 661	158	37	3	251	3 728	4 423	1.8	0.4	0.0	2.9	43.0	51.1
1992	8 114	138	39	4	339	3 691	3 808	1.7	0.5	0.0	4.2	45.5	46.9
1993	8 342	95	48	0	398	4 553	3 164	1.1	0.6	0.0	4.8	54.6	37.9
1994	9 021	85	57	2	476	5 659	2 898	0.9	0.6	0.0	5.3	62.7	32.1
1995	10 926	93	71	1	599	7 413	2 658	0.9	0.6	0.0	5.5	67.9	24.3
<b>JAPAN</b>													
1980	13 968	101	180	10	563	8 963	4 021	0.7	1.3	0.1	4.0	64.2	28.8
1990	51 373	141	216	30	2 302	38 682	9 401	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.5	75.3	18.3
1991	56 927	145	243	33	2 550	42 925	10 478	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.5	75.4	18.4
1992	56 315	131	216	43	2 769	42 098	10 531	0.2	0.4	0.1	4.9	74.8	18.7
1993	52 178	122	185	58	2 853	39 223	9 339	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.5	75.2	17.9
1994	53 756	116	235	63	3 163	40 241	9 484	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.9	74.9	17.6
1995	54 289	76	242	66	3 508	40 495	9 421	0.1	0.4	0.1	6.5	74.6	17.4
<b>TAIWAN</b>													
1980	2 241	146	19	:	24	532	1 480	6.5	0.8	:	1.1	23.7	66.1
1990	9 136	62	57	6	194	5 379	4 313	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.1	58.9	47.2
1991	11 052	64	62	4	231	6 380	5 209	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.1	57.7	47.1
1992	10 717	73	57	5	250	6 370	4 821	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.3	59.4	45.0
1993	10 368	67	55	8	254	6 496	4 325	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	62.7	41.7
1994	10 289	57	64	4	252	6 803	3 980	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.4	66.1	38.7
1995	11 765	40	75	2	365	7 200	3 874	0.3	0.6	0.0	3.1	61.2	32.9
<b>HONG KONG</b>													
1980	3 674	13	82	0	3	459	2 886	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	12.5	78.5
1990	6 555	32	30	1	27	1 674	4 646	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	25.5	70.9
1991	7 053	40	22	1	32	1 763	5 050	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	25.0	71.6
1992	6 520	43	30	0	34	1 550	4 776	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	23.8	73.3
1993	7 002	54	32	0	36	1 524	5 221	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	21.8	74.6
1994	7 111	53	49	1	42	1 799	5 050	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	25.3	71.0
1995	7 155	51	37	1	51	2 116	4 771	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	29.6	66.7
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>													
1980	2 587	220	1 216	357	15	57	633	8.5	47.0	13.8	0.6	2.2	24.5
1990	4 992	367	2 219	848	132	402	811	7.3	44.5	17.0	2.6	8.0	16.3
1991	4 673	348	1 991	951	107	390	688	7.4	42.6	20.3	2.3	8.3	14.7
1992	4 929	432	2 047	997	105	449	716	8.8	41.5	20.2	2.1	9.1	14.5
1993	4 136	460	1 476	808	128	422	645	11.1	35.7	19.5	3.1	10.2	15.6
1994	4 881	462	1 839	940	184	482	809	9.5	37.7	19.3	3.8	9.9	16.6
1995	4 970	407	1 970	828	176	540	876	8.2	39.6	16.6	3.5	10.9	17.6

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

## EXPORTS

Year	Extra-EUR15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Value</b>										
1980	:	36.6	20.5	:	:	64.0	89.3	118.1	:	95.5
1984	:	96.0	39.4	:	:	98.4	89.8	160.7	:	98.5
1985	:	112.8	44.5	:	:	105.4	99.0	144.9	:	105.8
1986	:	98.2	49.0	:	:	87.7	93.0	102.9	:	88.3
1987	:	94.4	58.9	:	:	80.8	88.6	84.2	:	76.8
1988	:	93.8	73.7	:	:	75.8	86.9	90.3	:	85.2
1989	99.7	101.7	93.1	96.8	90.4	89.2	100.2	99.1	95.0	91.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.5	92.7	97.3	96.9	118.5	100.6	115.8	111.0	111.0	87.7
1992	106.3	96.3	90.3	93.3	133.9	99.6	131.1	118.9	118.6	95.1
1993	121.0	110.9	100.1	95.1	161.1	116.2	154.0	115.7	148.4	90.6
1994	133.2	124.1	116.9	103.8	196.3	118.9	185.0	105.1	180.0	81.6
1995	145.8	121.8	131.1	114.2	243.9	134.0	194.5	108.3	207.3	92.9
<b>Volume</b>										
1980	:	64.4	39.0	:	:	107.6	167.5	199.2	:	160.7
1984	:	108.5	51.6	:	:	117.3	110.4	189.9	:	116.6
1985	:	120.3	55.1	:	:	120.6	115.4	163.5	:	119.2
1986	:	117.2	60.1	:	:	102.7	112.3	120.5	:	103.1
1987	:	113.7	70.5	:	:	94.7	106.5	99.4	:	91.8
1988	:	107.5	82.5	:	:	84.4	98.6	100.3	:	96.8
1989	101.1	102.8	93.9	99.8	90.9	89.4	100.4	99.7	95.5	93.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.6	86.0	91.6	94.5	117.7	98.5	109.2	107.7	104.9	85.2
1992	100.0	87.9	82.8	90.1	130.9	95.8	120.8	111.6	110.4	90.4
1993	108.7	95.1	86.1	88.1	152.1	108.6	135.1	104.4	130.5	82.7
1994	116.6	103.1	97.7	93.3	183.1	107.2	161.3	91.7	153.3	72.6
1995	122.5	97.2	108.4	97.6	216.4	114.9	164.4	91.6	170.9	78.6
<b>Unit Value</b>										
1980	:	56.8	52.5	:	:	59.5	53.3	59.3	:	59.4
1984	:	88.5	76.3	:	:	83.9	81.3	84.6	:	84.5
1985	:	93.8	80.8	:	:	88.2	85.8	88.6	:	88.8
1986	:	83.8	81.5	:	:	85.4	82.8	85.4	:	85.6
1987	:	83.0	83.6	:	:	85.3	83.2	84.7	:	83.7
1988	:	87.3	89.3	:	:	91.0	88.1	90.0	:	88.0
1989	98.6	98.9	99.2	97.0	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.4
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	104.0	107.8	106.2	102.5	100.7	102.1	106.0	103.1	105.8	102.9
1992	106.3	109.5	109.1	103.6	102.3	104.0	108.5	106.5	107.4	105.2
1993	111.3	116.6	116.3	107.9	105.9	107.0	114.0	110.8	113.7	109.5
1994	114.2	120.4	119.7	111.3	107.2	110.9	114.7	114.6	117.4	112.4
1995	119.0	125.3	120.9	117.0	112.7	116.6	118.3	118.2	121.3	118.2

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR9 until 1981, EUR10 until 1984, and EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2D

1990 = 100

## IMPORTS

Year	Extra-EUR15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Value</b>										
1980	:	55.4	28.9	:	:	47.3	64.2	176.5	:	100.9
1984	:	78.9	55.9	:	:	89.0	112.2	161.8	:	135.2
1985	:	82.5	62.0	:	:	97.2	120.0	164.5	:	142.5
1986	:	69.1	72.0	:	:	64.7	80.4	84.6	:	91.4
1987	:	68.1	75.4	:	:	69.0	76.0	76.4	:	76.5
1988	:	81.5	89.9	:	:	70.5	89.0	69.7	:	79.7
1989	97.1	98.1	100.1	93.4	92.4	87.9	103.2	90.4	99.1	89.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	107.7	107.8	111.9	100.4	114.2	102.9	102.0	103.7	118.3	88.1
1992	105.8	101.7	111.3	101.7	124.8	97.4	96.1	94.6	117.7	82.1
1993	106.0	98.2	102.0	103.9	128.8	91.8	86.2	90.4	126.1	68.0
1994	117.4	109.2	105.3	112.8	163.4	99.4	106.8	90.0	139.7	84.5
1995	127.2	115.4	110.8	119.5	204.3	106.8	114.5	89.8	154.4	89.3
<b>Volume</b>										
1980	:	95.5	54.4	:	:	49.1	61.2	147.1	:	84.8
1984	:	74.1	65.3	:	:	63.9	73.5	82.4	:	79.6
1985	:	72.7	69.0	:	:	67.9	80.3	83.6	:	82.6
1986	:	72.1	77.8	:	:	66.1	72.1	88.7	:	81.9
1987	:	77.4	81.2	:	:	74.4	77.6	84.1	:	77.5
1988	:	88.0	90.6	:	:	77.9	84.8	89.3	:	85.0
1989	93.8	92.1	94.3	98.2	91.1	88.6	90.3	95.8	92.4	85.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.4	102.7	104.9	96.4	112.6	103.7	102.9	111.5	111.7	94.5
1992	106.8	95.9	97.7	96.8	123.4	100.6	104.1	113.3	110.5	94.9
1993	101.1	82.7	78.5	93.0	124.3	94.4	91.2	109.2	109.3	78.2
1994	108.1	87.3	73.6	95.4	151.2	100.6	105.3	113.1	118.3	92.4
1995	114.4	93.6	75.5	95.6	172.7	103.6	107.4	112.4	132.1	92.7
<b>Unit Value</b>										
1980	:	58.0	53.1	:	:	96.4	104.9	120.0	:	119.0
1984	:	106.5	85.6	:	:	139.3	152.6	196.4	:	169.8
1985	:	113.5	89.8	:	:	143.2	149.4	196.8	:	172.5
1986	:	95.9	92.6	:	:	97.9	111.5	95.4	:	111.6
1987	:	88.0	92.8	:	:	92.7	97.9	90.8	:	98.7
1988	:	92.6	99.2	:	:	90.5	105.0	78.0	:	93.8
1989	103.5	106.5	106.1	95.1	101.4	99.2	114.3	94.4	107.2	104.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.2	105.0	106.7	104.2	101.4	99.2	99.1	93.0	105.9	93.2
1992	99.1	106.1	113.9	105.1	101.1	96.8	92.3	83.5	106.5	86.5
1993	104.8	118.7	129.9	111.7	103.6	97.2	94.5	82.8	115.4	87.0
1994	108.6	125.1	143.1	118.2	108.1	98.8	101.4	79.6	118.1	91.5
1995	111.2	123.3	146.8	125.0	118.3	103.1	106.6	79.9	116.9	96.3

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR9 until 1981, EUR10 until 1984, and EUR12 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

Year	Extra-EUR15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Cover Rate (1)</b>										
1980	:	66.1	70.9	:	:	135.3	139.1	66.9	:	94.6
1984	:	121.7	70.5	:	:	110.6	80.0	99.3	:	72.9
1985	:	136.7	71.8	:	:	109.5	82.5	88.1	:	74.2
1986	:	142.1	68.1	:	:	135.5	115.7	121.6	:	96.6
1987	:	138.6	78.1	:	:	117.1	116.6	110.2	:	100.4
1988	:	115.1	82.0	:	:	108.9	97.6	129.6	:	106.9
1989	102.7	103.7	93.0	103.6	97.8	101.5	97.1	109.6	95.9	102.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.2	86.0	87.0	96.5	103.8	97.8	113.5	107.0	93.8	99.5
1992	100.5	94.7	81.1	91.7	107.3	102.3	136.4	125.7	100.8	115.8
1993	114.2	112.9	98.1	91.5	125.1	126.6	178.7	128.0	117.7	133.2
1994	113.5	113.6	111.0	92.0	120.1	119.6	173.2	116.8	128.8	96.6
1995	114.6	105.5	118.3	95.6	119.4	125.5	169.9	120.6	134.3	104.0
<b>Volume Ratio (2)</b>										
1980	:	67.4	71.7	:	:	219.1	273.7	135.4	:	189.5
1984	:	146.4	79.0	:	:	183.6	150.2	230.5	:	146.5
1985	:	165.5	79.9	:	:	177.6	143.7	195.6	:	144.3
1986	:	162.6	77.2	:	:	155.4	155.8	135.9	:	125.9
1987	:	146.9	86.8	:	:	127.3	137.2	118.2	:	118.5
1988	:	122.2	91.1	:	:	108.3	116.3	112.3	:	113.9
1989	107.8	111.6	99.6	101.6	99.8	100.9	111.2	104.1	103.4	108.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.7	83.7	87.3	98.0	104.5	95.0	106.1	96.6	93.9	90.2
1992	93.6	91.7	84.7	93.1	106.1	95.2	116.0	98.5	99.9	95.3
1993	107.5	115.0	109.7	94.7	122.4	115.0	148.1	95.6	119.4	105.8
1994	107.9	118.1	132.7	97.8	121.1	106.6	153.2	81.1	129.6	78.6
1995	107.1	103.8	143.6	102.1	125.3	110.9	153.1	81.5	129.4	84.8
<b>Terms of Trade (3)</b>										
1980	:	97.9	98.9	:	:	61.7	50.8	49.4	:	49.9
1984	:	83.1	89.1	:	:	60.2	53.3	43.1	:	49.8
1985	:	82.6	90.0	:	:	61.6	57.4	45.0	:	51.5
1986	:	87.4	88.0	:	:	87.2	74.3	89.5	:	76.7
1987	:	94.3	90.1	:	:	92.0	85.0	93.3	:	84.8
1988	:	94.3	90.0	:	:	100.6	83.9	115.4	:	93.8
1989	95.3	92.9	93.5	102.0	98.0	100.6	87.3	105.3	92.8	94.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.8	102.7	99.5	98.4	99.3	102.9	107.0	110.9	99.9	110.4
1992	107.3	103.2	95.8	98.6	101.2	107.4	117.6	127.5	100.8	121.6
1993	106.2	98.2	89.5	96.6	102.2	110.1	120.6	133.8	98.5	125.9
1994	105.2	96.2	83.6	94.2	99.2	112.2	113.1	144.0	99.4	122.8
1995	107.0	101.6	82.4	93.6	95.3	113.1	111.0	147.9	103.8	122.7

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

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## Extra-EU trade by product



## TRADE BALANCE

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>-48 856</b>	<b>-51 429</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>24 223</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>-12 805</b>	<b>-12 568</b>	<b>-8 973</b>	<b>-12 165</b>	<b>-10 629</b>
00 Live animals	-360	-183	-1	55	275
01 Meat and meat preparations	230	321	886	1 212	1 250
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 007	3 363	3 471	3 321	3 930
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5 515	-6 349	-5 703	-6 328	-6 291
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 682	4 211	3 920	3 151	3 060
05 Vegetables and fruit	-8 600	-9 326	-7 721	-8 249	-8 114
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	795	366	720	924	893
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3 826	-3 027	-2 936	-4 645	-5 220
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3 592	-3 537	-3 501	-3 796	-2 979
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4 781</b>	<b>5 186</b>	<b>5 653</b>	<b>5 942</b>	<b>6 326</b>
11 Beverages	5 639	5 867	6 425	7 302	7 105
12 Tobacco	-858	-681	-772	-1 359	-779
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>-24 803</b>	<b>-21 281</b>	<b>-17 836</b>	<b>-22 839</b>	<b>-26 134</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	-496	-214	-34	-257	-218
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3 351	-3 288	-3 370	-4 120	-4 363
23 Crude rubber	-777	-713	-536	-703	-1 103
24 Cork and wood	-4 568	-3 953	-3 414	-4 157	-4 152
25 Pulp and waste paper	-2 980	-2 601	-2 202	-2 992	-4 538
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-2 772	-2 042	-1 235	-2 107	-2 101
27 Crude fertilizers	-1 424	-1 221	-1 437	-1 352	-1 370
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7 712	-6 500	-4 898	-6 565	-7 859
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>-65 523</b>	<b>-59 500</b>	<b>-54 192</b>	<b>-55 593</b>	<b>-54 523</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-5 057	-5 720	-4 468	-4 985	-5 883
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-54 648	-48 472	-44 378	-45 053	-43 912
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-5 122	-4 942	-5 112	-5 296	-5 329
35 Electric current	8	189	309	347	602
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-357</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-607</b>	<b>-432</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	-135	-149	-158	-190	-209
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-105	-96	-241	-298	-174
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	32	-85	-47	-71	-49
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>16 266</b>	<b>19 396</b>	<b>28 070</b>	<b>30 570</b>	<b>30 349</b>
51 Organic chemicals	1 791	2 437	4 782	4 836	4 266
52 Inorganic chemicals	313	42	620	241	-126
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 507	2 702	3 262	3 536	3 521
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3 995	5 235	7 044	8 112	8 617
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3 102	3 587	4 100	4 654	5 063
56 Fertilizers	-777	-457	-351	-784	-1 126
57 Plastics in primary forms	1 286	1 536	2 898	3 509	2 808
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	826	835	1 174	1 424	2 048
<b>6 Manufactured goods classif. by material</b>	<b>15 573</b>	<b>15 741</b>	<b>23 360</b>	<b>20 398</b>	<b>18 092</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-215	183	546	280	467
62 Rubber manufactures	868	578	870	609	213
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1 281	-1 677	-1 742	-1 971	-1 788
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	519	720	1 473	1 666	6 879
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	566	1 547	2 767	2 778	3 778
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 735	6 543	4 754	5 812	6 049
67 Iron and steel	7 847	7 332	11 186	9 799	6 608
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7 336	-6 012	-4 063	-7 006	-9 291
69 Manufactures of metals	4 341	3 515	4 084	4 288	4 729
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>33 125</b>	<b>34 549</b>	<b>57 569</b>	<b>66 762</b>	<b>82 309</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4 526	5 030	5 745	5 330	5 132
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	18 681	18 976	23 901	26 257	28 156
73 Metalworking machinery	2 128	2 500	3 541	3 246	3 500
74 General industry machinery and equipment	14 316	14 411	17 710	20 064	21 735
75 Office machines and computers	-16 305	-18 245	-16 806	-18 927	-19 201
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8 076	-7 584	-6 051	-5 140	-420
77 Electrical machinery	-460	-71	266	-2 229	-2 800
78 Road vehicles	16 150	10 997	18 325	26 247	29 693
79 Other transport equipment	-21	6 241	7 758	6 901	13 253
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>-11 066</b>	<b>-24 281</b>	<b>-23 535</b>	<b>-20 296</b>	<b>-15 528</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	927	584	656	728	912
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 069	1 200	1 159	1 562	1 680
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-323	-741	-760	-451	-335
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-12 699	-18 822	-20 709	-20 680	-19 699
85 Footwear	222	-880	-1 048	-666	-232
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	631	192	1 264	1 254	1 843
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2 450	-2 651	-1 804	-1 747	-1 764
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	851	-2 945	-2 090	-53	1 912
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-6 816</b>	<b>-5 606</b>





## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## FOOD PRODUCTS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Meat and meat preparations – SITC 01</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>4 102</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	459	623	662	705	727	15.5	18.9	18.1	17.2	18.2
Russia	:	250	543	605	710	:	7.6	14.9	14.8	17.8
Canary Islands	152	194	204	204	217	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.4
USA	321	202	256	271	184	10.8	6.1	7.0	6.6	4.6
Saudi Arabia	148	163	177	180	179	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.5
Switzerland	159	135	141	155	155	5.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Egypt	78	99	160	139	127	2.6	3.0	4.4	3.4	3.2
Hong Kong	38	45	47	64	88	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.2
Poland	46	53	88	164	83	1.5	1.6	2.4	4.0	2.1
United Arab Emirates	50	46	59	66	83	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>63.8</b>
<b>Dairy products and birds' eggs – SITC 02</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>3 965</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>3 996</b>	<b>4 622</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia	:	81	188	244	355	:	2.0	4.5	6.1	7.7
Saudi Arabia	271	284	338	332	332	7.3	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.2
USA	280	256	295	297	288	7.6	6.5	7.1	7.4	6.2
Switzerland	187	207	219	237	236	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.1
Japan	139	123	157	175	235	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.1
Brazil	34	23	28	66	210	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	4.6
Algeria	254	274	208	186	133	6.9	6.9	5.0	4.7	2.9
Canary Islands	97	121	149	132	132	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.9
Mexico	274	206	181	115	108	7.4	5.2	4.3	2.9	2.3
United Arab Emirates	71	79	93	95	104	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<b>Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>4 996</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>4 637</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Algeria	332	268	366	490	371	6.6	5.0	7.1	10.6	7.7
China	211	75	17	4	350	4.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	7.2
USA	219	243	295	347	304	4.4	4.5	5.8	7.5	6.3
Morocco	75	153	99	80	204	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	4.2
Russia	:	436	688	193	192	:	8.1	13.4	4.2	4.0
Japan	92	141	147	158	182	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.8
Switzerland	145	160	174	179	176	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6
Saudi Arabia	196	370	136	334	170	3.9	6.9	2.6	7.2	3.5
Brazil	48	41	29	127	159	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.7	3.3
Libya	214	121	235	128	142	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.8	2.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>46.5</b>
<b>Beverages – SITC 11</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>6 331</b>	<b>6 769</b>	<b>7 437</b>	<b>8 390</b>	<b>8 214</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 221	2 198	2 249	2 366	2 236	35.1	32.5	30.2	28.2	27.2
Japan	812	761	712	856	810	12.8	11.2	9.6	10.2	9.9
Russia	:	108	472	697	590	:	1.6	6.3	8.3	7.2
Switzerland	540	484	461	504	557	8.5	7.2	6.2	6.0	6.8
Hong Kong	213	275	367	429	371	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.5
Canada	338	314	319	336	303	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7
Taiwan	51	136	191	237	298	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.6
Singapore	101	125	111	148	202	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5
South Korea	52	79	74	119	140	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7
Canary Islands	116	155	147	134	135	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>5 825</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>68.7</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## FOOD PRODUCTS

### IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>6 590</b>	<b>7 448</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>7 654</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	1 147	1 461	1 392	1 552	1 541	17.4	19.6	20.3	20.3	20.0
Iceland	737	697	614	617	625	11.2	9.4	9.0	8.1	8.1
Thailand	358	442	429	516	463	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.0
USA	347	408	347	375	326	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.2
Morocco	242	278	265	302	295	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8
Russia	:	151	236	250	240	:	2.0	3.4	3.3	3.1
Argentina	180	295	240	246	230	2.7	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0
Canada	350	338	239	249	227	5.3	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.0
India	110	150	154	191	216	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8
Ecuador	101	170	181	204	209	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>4 389</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>4 502</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>56.9</b>
<b>Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>12 047</b>	<b>10 875</b>	<b>12 132</b>	<b>12 134</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	980	1 117	1 055	1 260	1 232	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.4	10.2
Turkey	800	893	918	1 239	1 167	7.2	7.4	8.4	10.2	9.6
Brazil	657	711	588	695	694	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7
South Africa	415	660	515	585	540	3.7	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.5
Canary Islands	482	495	394	416	533	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	4.4
Morocco	512	508	478	505	486	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Thailand	901	771	716	697	426	8.1	6.4	6.6	5.7	3.5
Chile	367	542	342	373	415	3.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.4
Poland	362	364	349	379	374	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1
Costa Rica	322	270	296	437	371	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 797</b>	<b>6 332</b>	<b>5 651</b>	<b>6 586</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices – SITC 07</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>7 034</b>	<b>7 981</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Colombia	750	706	748	1 027	1 114	14.1	15.2	15.2	14.6	14.0
Ivory Coast	721	750	688	871	1 018	13.6	16.2	14.0	12.4	12.8
Brazil	719	611	595	970	1 008	13.6	13.2	12.1	13.8	12.6
Kenya	297	257	275	315	326	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.1
Indonesia	236	170	234	322	309	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.6	3.9
Uganda	113	103	61	206	301	2.1	2.2	1.2	2.9	3.8
Cameroon	235	179	170	199	271	4.4	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.4
El Salvador	102	58	95	228	254	1.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.2
Ghana	186	181	152	247	246	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.1
Guatemala	96	88	114	177	245	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>4 562</b>	<b>5 092</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>
<b>Feeding stuff for animals – SITC 08</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>4 394</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>4 731</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Brazil	1 412	1 232	1 424	1 640	1 327	32.1	26.7	30.1	32.2	29.9
USA	1 113	1 297	1 266	1 131	1 253	25.3	28.1	26.8	22.2	28.2
Argentina	655	825	841	1 027	824	14.9	17.9	17.8	20.1	18.5
Peru	111	85	117	182	141	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.2
Malaysia	98	103	103	120	109	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4
Chile	160	124	68	102	81	3.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.8
Indonesia	73	84	84	103	77	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7
Norway	49	84	59	56	70	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6
Iceland	53	65	64	61	60	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Philippines	62	50	52	50	47	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>4 471</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>89.7</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## RAW MATERIALS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Cork and wood – SITC 24</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	168	149	154	246	271	14.8	16.7	13.4	17.5	16.9
Japan	14	13	82	191	244	1.2	1.5	7.1	13.6	15.2
Switzerland	254	177	181	217	216	22.4	19.8	15.8	15.4	13.5
Egypt	125	116	144	130	203	11.0	13.0	12.6	9.3	12.7
Saudi Arabia	44	58	98	86	67	3.9	6.5	8.5	6.1	4.2
Algeria	69	31	46	54	64	6.1	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.0
Morocco	41	42	47	52	55	3.6	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.5
Israel	36	31	40	51	55	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
Tunisia	25	35	38	46	41	2.2	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.6
Slovenia	:	15	28	32	39	:	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>78.5</b>
<b>Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Turkey	93	80	101	101	163	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.3	8.2
China	132	102	70	108	147	8.3	6.5	4.2	5.7	7.4
USA	112	106	167	178	142	7.0	6.8	9.9	9.3	7.1
Switzerland	151	120	91	102	98	9.5	7.7	5.4	5.3	4.9
Poland	30	47	49	69	81	1.9	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.1
Czech Republic	:	51	38	52	72	:	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.6
Morocco	65	61	58	72	67	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.4
Japan	73	58	60	72	65	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.3
Egypt	20	43	42	45	55	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7
Tunisia	22	31	40	58	52	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>
<b>Crude fertilizers – SITC 27</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland	161	139	145	157	152	18.8	15.6	14.9	14.5	13.1
USA	96	84	86	102	96	11.2	9.4	8.9	9.4	8.2
Norway	56	50	57	64	67	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8
Japan	76	63	58	60	65	8.9	7.1	6.0	5.6	5.6
Taiwan	21	31	35	46	40	2.4	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.4
Poland	10	20	27	33	36	1.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.1
Hong Kong	7	17	14	17	36	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	3.1
Turkey	18	17	20	21	27	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3
Czech Republic	:	30	19	23	27	:	3.3	2.0	2.1	2.3
Tunisia	18	21	20	21	25	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Turkey	100	195	395	417	460	8.5	14.2	19.8	21.5	21.7
Norway	117	112	146	159	196	10.0	8.1	7.3	8.2	9.2
Indonesia	48	49	151	93	150	4.1	3.6	7.6	4.8	7.1
USA	106	93	138	119	121	9.1	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.7
South Korea	27	42	125	161	113	2.3	3.0	6.3	8.3	5.3
India	125	134	91	116	100	10.7	9.7	4.6	6.0	4.7
Taiwan	54	112	160	117	96	4.6	8.2	8.0	6.0	4.6
Russia	:	39	62	91	91	:	2.9	3.1	4.7	4.3
Hong Kong	3	39	32	28	89	0.2	2.9	1.6	1.4	4.2
Japan	118	81	123	137	86	10.1	5.9	6.1	7.1	4.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>70.9</b>



# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

**3B**

## RAW MATERIALS

### IMPORTS

*Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995*

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits – SITC 22</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>4 498</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 503	1 780	1 741	1 582	2 152	44.4	52.5	49.1	37.1	47.8
Argentina	547	444	430	519	588	16.1	13.1	12.1	12.2	13.1
Brazil	556	605	606	875	577	16.4	17.8	17.1	20.5	12.8
Canada	69	83	180	444	497	2.0	2.4	5.1	10.4	11.0
China	117	109	107	185	106	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.4
Paraguay	277	75	155	92	88	8.2	2.2	4.4	2.2	2.0
Hungary	29	37	69	79	79	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
Russia	:	13	53	134	71	:	0.4	1.5	3.1	1.6
Poland	77	13	3	3	50	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.1
Bulgaria	7	17	16	14	32	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>94.3</b>
<b>Cork and wood – SITC 24</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>4 844</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	700	764	752	809	745	12.3	15.8	16.5	14.6	12.9
Russia	:	339	496	616	687	:	7.0	10.9	11.1	11.9
Canada	811	569	426	463	419	14.2	11.8	9.3	8.3	7.3
Malaysia	512	442	483	427	336	9.0	9.1	10.6	7.7	5.8
Cameroon	214	207	228	360	329	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.5	5.7
Czech Republic	:	188	161	283	319	:	3.9	3.5	5.1	5.5
Brazil	130	130	150	249	287	2.3	2.7	3.3	4.5	5.0
Ivory Coast	279	198	203	281	281	4.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.9
Latvia	:	22	55	166	250	:	0.5	1.2	3.0	4.3
Poland	159	240	222	259	224	2.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	3.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>3 877</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>
<b>Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>3 523</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Canada	1 343	959	768	1 102	1 616	36.4	30.9	29.0	31.3	30.0
USA	1 272	1 138	856	1 013	1 575	34.5	36.7	32.3	28.7	29.3
Brazil	214	248	208	315	419	5.8	8.0	7.9	9.0	7.8
Russia	:	61	131	170	349	:	2.0	4.9	4.8	6.5
Chile	110	143	149	231	346	3.0	4.6	5.6	6.6	6.4
Norway	291	216	177	221	321	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.0
South Africa	20	58	57	63	92	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	41	44	34	56	88	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
Czech Republic	:	66	43	55	82	:	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Indonesia	4	0	:	5	51	0.1	0.0	:	0.1	1.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>3 231</b>	<b>4 938</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>91.8</b>
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>7 874</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Brazil	1 092	1 143	785	1 132	1 196	12.3	14.5	11.4	13.3	12.0
USA	1 105	719	685	845	1 147	12.4	9.1	9.9	9.9	11.5
Canada	1 345	1 114	793	888	1 088	15.1	14.1	11.5	10.4	10.9
Australia	1 045	907	696	836	889	11.8	11.5	10.1	9.8	8.9
Russia	:	218	437	507	729	:	2.8	6.3	6.0	7.3
Chile	244	366	323	413	579	2.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.8
South Africa	404	413	378	438	415	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.2
Norway	285	212	236	241	245	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.5
Switzerland	165	144	169	200	240	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Mauritania	192	137	157	182	202	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>4 659</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>6 730</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>67.5</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	103	96	143	100	48	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.5	49.6
USA	1 950	1 481	2 149	1 231	13	69.6	64.6	69.0	67.9	13.6
Switzerland	0	:	0	2	11	:	:	:	0.1	11.5
Poland	:	331	311	105	11	:	14.4	10.0	5.8	11.4
Romania	:	0	:	:	9	:	0.0	:	:	8.9
Egypt	:	:	:	:	3	:	:	:	:	2.6
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	:	:	2.3
Taiwan	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	0.0
Hungary	:	:	:	0	0	:	:	:	:	0.0
South Africa	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	0.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Petroleum products – SITC 334+335</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>6 240</b>	<b>6 104</b>	<b>9 767</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>8 386</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland	1 431	1 273	1 032	1 178	1 015	22.9	20.9	10.6	11.5	12.1
USA	1 624	1 329	1 478	1 753	813	26.0	21.8	15.1	17.1	9.7
Norway	326	240	268	302	342	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.1
Malta	62	83	192	219	307	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.7
Singapore	87	94	321	276	222	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.7	2.6
Gibraltar	84	104	223	353	215	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.6
Brazil	19	28	68	17	189	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.3
Lebanon	13	46	136	216	181	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.2
Poland	163	261	211	191	166	2.6	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.0
Libya	183	181	150	122	151	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.2	1.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 991</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>42.9</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

### IMPORTS

*Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995*

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>5 814</b>	<b>4 572</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>5 989</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 117	2 113	1 435	1 333	1 648	40.6	36.3	31.4	26.2	27.5
South Africa	818	993	762	868	1 014	15.7	17.1	16.7	17.1	16.9
Australia	792	930	759	854	785	15.2	16.0	16.6	16.8	13.1
Poland	420	461	490	652	782	8.1	7.9	10.7	12.8	13.1
Colombia	328	416	301	382	339	6.3	7.2	6.6	7.5	5.7
China	128	147	125	156	305	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	5.1
Czech Republic	:	121	101	126	276	:	2.1	2.2	2.5	4.6
Canada	175	184	94	138	203	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.7	3.4
Russia	:	75	135	130	182	:	1.3	3.0	2.6	3.0
Venezuela	42	56	89	110	101	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 821</b>	<b>5 497</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>
<b>Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>50 099</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>45 133</b>	<b>45 346</b>	<b>42 011</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	7 275	7 837	8 792	9 725	10 163	14.5	16.8	19.5	21.4	24.2
Saudi Arabia	6 225	8 251	7 870	7 320	6 956	12.4	17.7	17.4	16.1	16.6
Russia	:	2 970	4 619	5 570	4 851	:	6.4	10.2	12.3	11.5
Libya	6 589	5 759	5 245	4 926	4 761	13.2	12.4	11.6	10.9	11.3
Iran	5 397	4 637	5 008	4 418	4 328	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	10.3
Nigeria	4 164	3 902	3 064	3 805	2 843	8.3	8.4	6.8	8.4	6.8
Algeria	3 169	2 702	2 554	2 340	2 218	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.3
Syria	985	1 287	1 478	1 353	1 363	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.2
Kuwait	934	579	1 629	1 363	1 091	1.9	1.2	3.6	3.0	2.6
Egypt	1 319	1 303	1 106	1 136	654	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>36 057</b>	<b>39 229</b>	<b>41 365</b>	<b>41 955</b>	<b>39 228</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>31 335</b>	<b>28 094</b>	<b>26 634</b>	<b>25 243</b>	<b>23 074</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>
<b>Petroleum products – SITC 334+335</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>13 593</b>	<b>10 354</b>	<b>12 125</b>	<b>11 765</b>	<b>10 385</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia	:	1 628	2 094	1 967	2 573	:	15.7	17.3	16.7	24.8
Algeria	1 196	1 398	883	942	1 454	8.8	13.5	7.3	8.0	14.0
Norway	1 046	916	942	887	1 288	7.7	8.9	7.8	7.5	12.4
USA	1 024	849	709	736	746	7.5	8.2	5.8	6.3	7.2
Libya	1 121	1 021	729	834	685	8.2	9.9	6.0	7.1	6.6
Egypt	203	257	344	461	355	1.5	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.4
Latvia	:	345	296	332	301	:	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.9
Saudi Arabia	634	433	520	505	259	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.5
Hungary	176	182	179	181	183	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8
Venezuela	298	127	147	201	171	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>7 156</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>77.2</b>
<b>Gas, natural and manufactured – SITC 34</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>5 549</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	1 317	721	822	1 065	958	25.1	14.0	14.8	18.5	16.6
Algeria	1 810	1 074	1 087	1 058	862	34.5	20.9	19.6	18.4	14.9
Saudi Arabia	378	224	216	151	135	7.2	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.3
Libya	126	153	134	132	133	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
United Arab Emirates	17	11	20	6	50	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9
Russia	:	561	605	602	33	:	10.9	10.9	10.5	0.6
Australia	3	22	5	54	33	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
Croatia	:	5	9	9	15	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
USA	16	44	8	14	14	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	7	5	5	7	7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## CHEMICALS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Organic chemicals – SITC 51</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>10 067</b>	<b>10 998</b>	<b>13 143</b>	<b>15 418</b>	<b>16 257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 515	3 076	3 472	4 139	4 084	25.0	28.0	26.4	26.8	25.1
Japan	923	1 040	1 287	1 521	1 614	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.9
Switzerland	1 319	1 344	1 371	1 377	1 541	13.1	12.2	10.4	8.9	9.5
Brazil	310	276	400	501	562	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.5
South Korea	269	257	320	398	431	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
Turkey	227	245	310	281	387	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.4
Canada	206	227	327	353	360	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2
India	238	199	231	303	304	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Taiwan	221	228	239	293	298	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
Australia	161	192	253	316	282	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 390</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>8 210</b>	<b>9 482</b>	<b>9 862</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>
<b>Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 486</b>	<b>11 239</b>	<b>13 761</b>	<b>15 530</b>	<b>16 926</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 105	1 715	1 989	2 386	2 750	13.0	15.3	14.5	15.4	16.2
Switzerland	945	1 325	1 732	1 737	2 052	11.1	11.8	12.6	11.2	12.1
Japan	987	1 437	1 619	1 805	1 702	11.6	12.8	11.8	11.6	10.1
Australia	324	421	441	505	518	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1
Poland	116	226	314	358	424	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
Hong Kong	160	308	289	358	411	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.4
Canada	221	282	330	392	408	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
Norway	236	288	301	328	385	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3
Saudi Arabia	265	382	439	396	357	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1
Algeria	245	267	259	378	344	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 604</b>	<b>6 653</b>	<b>7 713</b>	<b>8 642</b>	<b>9 350</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>55.2</b>
<b>Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics – SITC 55</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>5 742</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>7 118</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	510	614	731	781	804	11.9	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.3
Switzerland	479	543	577	686	687	11.2	10.7	10.1	10.5	9.6
Japan	247	289	315	336	397	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.6
Russia	:	53	162	281	354	:	1.1	2.8	4.3	5.0
Norway	155	180	203	235	247	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
Poland	73	256	233	221	240	1.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.4
Saudi Arabia	177	234	224	220	221	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.1
Hong Kong	146	139	170	199	219	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1
Singapore	82	119	144	166	183	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
Canary Islands	165	195	180	170	179	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>49.6</b>
<b>Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 310</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>8 255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland	745	660	661	782	935	14.0	12.0	10.0	10.1	11.3
USA	508	566	729	856	715	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.0	8.7
Turkey	208	226	307	282	473	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.6	5.7
Hong Kong	125	178	210	293	321	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9
Poland	66	129	169	221	313	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.8
Japan	215	259	300	301	264	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.2
Taiwan	106	134	201	254	227	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.7
Israel	150	165	166	183	221	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7
Norway	193	186	177	183	218	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.6
South Africa	100	135	158	197	208	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## CHEMICALS

### IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Organic chemicals – SITC 51</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 276</b>	<b>8 561</b>	<b>8 361</b>	<b>10 581</b>	<b>11 991</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 500	2 740	2 556	2 968	3 393	30.2	32.0	30.6	28.0	28.3
Switzerland	1 827	1 937	1 836	2 351	2 502	22.1	22.6	22.0	22.2	20.9
Japan	973	1 039	1 091	1 176	1 344	11.8	12.1	13.1	11.1	11.2
China	204	252	282	395	498	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.2
Russia	:	138	220	361	395	:	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.3
Singapore	111	156	138	147	244	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.0
India	71	94	127	180	215	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
Saudi Arabia	231	169	134	192	213	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
Czech Republic	:	166	124	170	203	:	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7
Norway	158	174	158	177	201	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 077</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>8 117</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>76.8</b>
<b>Inorganic chemicals – SITC 52</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	640	761	637	767	736	25.1	29.2	23.7	23.4	17.8
Russia	:	100	341	475	639	:	3.8	12.7	14.5	15.5
China	133	113	154	153	273	5.2	4.3	5.7	4.7	6.6
Norway	164	156	162	183	260	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.3
Canada	81	62	49	52	214	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	5.2
Japan	102	114	122	134	160	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9
Morocco	35	63	122	144	152	1.4	2.4	4.5	4.4	3.7
South Africa	153	114	81	138	142	6.0	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.4
Israel	133	118	111	109	142	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.4
Poland	52	60	61	85	137	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>69.2</b>
<b>Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>6 003</b>	<b>6 717</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland	2 269	2 819	3 154	3 442	3 751	50.5	47.0	47.0	46.4	45.1
USA	1 388	1 934	2 138	2 341	2 509	30.9	32.2	31.8	31.6	30.2
Japan	277	462	462	504	616	6.2	7.7	6.9	6.8	7.4
China	128	179	177	224	287	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.5
Norway	68	100	112	120	127	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Canada	52	59	81	90	102	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Australia	20	46	65	94	87	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1
India	19	34	41	40	72	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
South Korea	18	16	27	26	47	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Croatia	:	11	30	32	43	:	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>5 661</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>6 913</b>	<b>7 642</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>92.0</b>
<b>Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>3 964</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>5 447</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 286	1 270	1 139	1 284	1 513	32.0	32.0	30.7	30.1	27.8
Switzerland	486	516	469	568	640	12.1	13.0	12.6	13.3	11.8
Norway	375	328	321	345	420	9.3	8.3	8.6	8.1	7.7
Japan	274	321	316	380	410	6.8	8.1	8.5	8.9	7.5
Hungary	92	171	144	161	220	2.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.0
Taiwan	68	117	132	124	217	1.7	2.9	3.6	2.9	4.0
South Korea	58	109	113	131	204	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.7
Saudi Arabia	255	179	134	143	190	6.3	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.5
Croatia	:	49	101	124	174	:	1.2	2.7	2.9	3.2
Czech Republic	:	136	103	165	167	:	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>4 156</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>76.3</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>14 686</b>	<b>15 993</b>	<b>17 616</b>	<b>18 544</b>	<b>18 541</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	5 872	6 612	6 400	6 786	5 924	40.0	41.3	36.3	36.6	31.9
Switzerland	740	696	786	877	974	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3
India	264	254	238	415	650	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	3.5
China	513	572	703	904	648	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	3.5
Canada	488	453	475	483	504	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
South Korea	240	272	311	431	485	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.6
Singapore	312	278	369	453	468	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5
Hong Kong	160	235	331	328	418	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.3
Australia	310	226	263	311	353	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
Norway	291	286	275	310	346	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 190</b>	<b>9 883</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>11 298</b>	<b>10 770</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>58.1</b>
<b>Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>27 161</b>	<b>27 183</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>35 180</b>	<b>38 244</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	5 311	4 656	5 842	6 892	6 930	19.6	17.1	18.3	19.6	18.1
China	914	1 269	2 379	2 109	2 292	3.4	4.7	7.5	6.0	6.0
Switzerland	1 725	1 376	1 411	1 456	1 713	6.4	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.5
Turkey	867	938	1 332	851	1 397	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.4	3.7
South Korea	875	840	918	1 246	1 357	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.5
Brazil	522	434	607	862	1 223	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.2
Japan	1 275	968	999	1 016	1 221	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.2
India	391	392	482	777	1 128	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.9
Russia	:	624	1 481	1 189	1 067	:	2.3	4.6	3.4	2.8
Indonesia	531	437	565	564	1 023	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>12 413</b>	<b>11 934</b>	<b>16 015</b>	<b>16 960</b>	<b>19 351</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>50.6</b>
<b>General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>24 558</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>29 125</b>	<b>32 816</b>	<b>36 424</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	4 115	3 987	4 628	5 520	5 942	16.8	15.4	15.9	16.8	16.3
Switzerland	2 307	2 018	2 015	2 109	2 465	9.4	7.8	6.9	6.4	6.8
China	630	645	1 204	1 639	1 683	2.6	2.5	4.1	5.0	4.6
South Korea	821	708	796	1 151	1 415	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.9
Norway	935	985	957	1 028	1 162	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2
Japan	925	797	826	958	1 161	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.2
Poland	450	689	787	859	1 074	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9
Russia	:	466	891	869	1 006	:	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.8
Singapore	525	596	669	832	967	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
Czech Republic	:	710	626	724	904	:	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10 707</b>	<b>11 601</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>15 688</b>	<b>17 779</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.8</b>
<b>Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>8 901</b>	<b>10 758</b>	<b>17 373</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	157	311	681	991	1 815	2.6	4.3	7.7	9.2	10.4
USA	703	812	888	1 036	1 513	11.8	11.3	10.0	9.6	8.7
Switzerland	529	501	501	661	893	8.9	7.0	5.6	6.1	5.1
Hong Kong	79	157	308	318	872	1.3	2.2	3.5	3.0	5.0
Japan	86	92	114	129	781	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.5
Russia	:	112	303	442	698	:	1.6	3.4	4.1	4.0
Australia	141	146	177	245	674	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.9
Norway	165	216	216	334	617	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.5
Malaysia	57	82	265	272	546	1.0	1.1	3.0	2.5	3.1
South Africa	100	139	163	377	515	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.5	3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>4 805</b>	<b>8 923</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

### IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>10 160</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>11 871</b>	<b>13 214</b>	<b>13 409</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	6 124	6 074	6 231	6 630	6 187	60.3	55.4	52.5	50.2	46.1
Japan	1 116	1 354	1 687	1 857	1 962	11.0	12.4	14.2	14.1	14.6
Switzerland	623	764	699	824	911	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.2	6.8
Hungary	32	68	140	306	760	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.3	5.7
Canada	410	541	535	521	492	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.7
Brazil	182	202	164	216	282	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1
Mexico	276	367	276	357	244	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.8
China	60	109	146	179	222	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Norway	95	108	168	157	194	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4
Czech Republic	:	80	95	125	188	:	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>9 667</b>	<b>10 141</b>	<b>11 173</b>	<b>11 444</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>85.3</b>
<b>Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 481</b>	<b>8 207</b>	<b>7 972</b>	<b>8 923</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 438	2 435	2 565	2 791	3 087	28.7	29.7	32.2	31.3	30.6
Switzerland	2 608	2 305	2 035	2 283	2 509	30.7	28.1	25.5	25.6	24.9
Japan	1 974	1 920	1 711	1 742	1 932	23.3	23.4	21.5	19.5	19.2
Czech Republic	:	207	183	249	336	:	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.3
Norway	282	255	226	265	320	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2
Canada	163	140	149	165	235	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3
South Korea	21	41	65	113	185	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.8
Poland	61	96	99	142	176	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7
Hungary	89	115	107	142	166	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
Taiwan	147	164	165	173	165	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>7 782</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>8 064</b>	<b>9 112</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>90.3</b>
<b>General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>10 242</b>	<b>11 539</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>12 752</b>	<b>14 689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	3 719	3 926	4 000	4 322	4 596	36.3	34.0	35.0	33.9	31.3
Japan	2 237	2 802	2 470	2 921	3 276	21.8	24.3	21.6	22.9	22.3
Switzerland	2 145	2 194	2 152	2 262	2 452	20.9	19.0	18.9	17.7	16.7
China	129	203	257	279	453	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.1
Czech Republic	:	135	146	216	363	:	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.5
Norway	268	291	277	304	343	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Taiwan	222	275	239	241	303	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1
South Korea	95	126	141	141	261	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8
Canada	198	218	230	236	233	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6
Poland	88	118	124	152	219	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 101</b>	<b>10 289</b>	<b>10 036</b>	<b>11 074</b>	<b>12 498</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>
<b>Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>14 044</b>	<b>14 786</b>	<b>14 952</b>	<b>15 898</b>	<b>17 793</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	6 573	6 395	5 197	4 749	4 633	46.8	43.3	34.8	29.9	26.0
USA	1 548	1 892	2 191	2 761	3 651	11.0	12.8	14.7	17.4	20.5
China	868	1 184	1 471	1 795	1 910	6.2	8.0	9.8	11.3	10.7
Malaysia	561	816	958	1 180	1 366	4.0	5.5	6.4	7.4	7.7
South Korea	1 066	952	1 044	1 103	1 067	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.0
Singapore	936	848	1 001	894	889	6.7	5.7	6.7	5.6	5.0
Taiwan	700	610	587	599	691	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Switzerland	241	238	247	291	380	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1
Thailand	200	370	396	406	371	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1
Hong Kong	377	276	330	376	369	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>13 070</b>	<b>13 581</b>	<b>13 423</b>	<b>14 153</b>	<b>15 327</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>86.1</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Office machines and computers – SITC 75</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 272</b>	<b>9 329</b>	<b>11 420</b>	<b>13 397</b>	<b>15 326</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 764	3 431	3 898	4 403	5 117	33.4	36.8	34.1	32.9	33.4
Switzerland	1 205	1 116	1 234	1 685	1 753	14.6	12.0	10.8	12.6	11.4
Japan	263	471	869	974	1 379	3.2	5.0	7.6	7.3	9.0
Norway	466	401	452	556	627	5.6	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
Singapore	203	200	263	419	524	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.4
Russia	:	119	259	382	481	:	1.3	2.3	2.9	3.1
South Africa	105	210	271	397	401	1.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.6
Czech Republic	:	301	291	298	327	:	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1
Poland	100	193	229	230	319	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1
Australia	274	198	191	254	283	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>7 958</b>	<b>9 598</b>	<b>11 210</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>73.1</b>
<b>of which Computer equipment</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>4 685</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>6 281</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 026	1 482	1 489	1 718	2 019	24.8	31.6	27.6	27.3	27.3
Switzerland	779	703	800	943	1 012	18.8	15.0	14.8	15.0	13.7
Japan	109	201	346	436	655	2.6	4.3	6.4	6.9	8.9
Norway	288	240	278	320	386	7.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
Singapore	91	113	131	261	308	2.2	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.2
Russia	:	87	155	212	279	:	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.8
South Africa	52	109	136	197	217	1.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.9
Poland	65	126	149	138	184	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5
Czech Republic	:	168	149	143	178	:	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.4
Turkey	88	87	126	101	155	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>3 758</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>5 391</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>73.0</b>
<b>Electrical machinery – SITC 77</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>19 431</b>	<b>23 036</b>	<b>28 047</b>	<b>33 017</b>	<b>38 303</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	3 721	4 022	5 098	5 940	7 181	19.2	17.5	18.2	18.0	18.7
Switzerland	1 950	1 884	1 948	2 193	2 358	10.0	8.2	6.9	6.6	6.2
Singapore	880	970	1 177	1 412	1 634	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
Japan	871	815	998	1 169	1 564	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.1
Malaysia	425	539	790	1 094	1 496	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.9
Hong Kong	521	627	931	1 146	1 278	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3
Czech Republic	:	533	601	886	1 245	:	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.3
South Korea	312	416	565	886	1 058	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.8
Norway	679	808	815	897	1 033	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Taiwan	483	580	718	886	1 032	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 843</b>	<b>11 195</b>	<b>13 642</b>	<b>16 510</b>	<b>19 880</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>
<b>of which Valves, transistors etc.</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>4 183</b>	<b>5 669</b>	<b>7 335</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	756	825	1 242	1 675	2 453	22.8	19.7	21.9	22.8	26.6
Malaysia	296	325	521	750	1 079	8.9	7.8	9.2	10.2	11.7
Singapore	471	500	622	762	862	14.2	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.3
Taiwan	249	336	427	529	648	7.5	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.0
Malta	291	429	431	500	480	8.8	10.3	7.6	6.8	5.2
South Korea	107	148	226	372	479	3.2	3.5	4.0	5.1	5.2
Hong Kong	144	176	301	394	431	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.4	4.7
Philippines	118	164	253	296	328	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.6
Japan	153	153	183	229	263	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8
Canada	39	70	82	172	238	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>7 260</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>



# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

**3B**

## MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

### IMPORTS

*Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995*

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Office machines and computers – SITC 75</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>24 577</b>	<b>27 574</b>	<b>28 225</b>	<b>32 324</b>	<b>34 527</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	10 918	10 515	10 859	12 469	12 003	44.4	38.1	38.5	38.6	34.8
Japan	6 959	7 727	7 053	7 372	7 434	28.3	28.0	25.0	22.8	21.5
Singapore	1 518	2 451	2 983	3 856	3 965	6.2	8.9	10.6	11.9	11.5
Taiwan	2 315	3 225	3 281	3 345	3 467	9.4	11.7	11.6	10.3	10.0
China	105	307	559	993	1 627	0.4	1.1	2.0	3.1	4.7
Malaysia	35	287	497	739	1 114	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.2
South Korea	612	712	676	742	1 061	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.1
Thailand	122	255	342	539	845	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.4
Hong Kong	664	608	448	513	721	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1
Canada	397	373	275	354	510	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>23 645</b>	<b>26 461</b>	<b>26 973</b>	<b>30 922</b>	<b>32 748</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>of which Computer equipment</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>14 659</b>	<b>17 189</b>	<b>16 986</b>	<b>18 380</b>	<b>19 049</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	6 156	6 212	6 359	6 961	6 119	42.0	36.1	37.4	37.9	32.1
Japan	3 886	4 537	3 829	3 713	3 895	26.5	26.4	22.5	20.2	20.4
Singapore	1 065	1 988	2 179	2 739	2 747	7.3	11.6	12.8	14.9	14.4
Taiwan	1 717	2 221	2 242	2 113	2 155	11.7	12.9	13.2	11.5	11.3
Malaysia	15	233	382	588	874	0.1	1.4	2.2	3.2	4.6
China	27	100	186	329	721	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.8
South Korea	490	596	524	534	707	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.7
Thailand	98	189	261	406	668	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.5
Switzerland	156	158	167	192	228	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Hong Kong	444	288	157	163	155	3.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>14 054</b>	<b>16 522</b>	<b>16 286</b>	<b>17 738</b>	<b>18 270</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>95.9</b>
<b>Electrical machinery – SITC 77</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>19 891</b>	<b>23 107</b>	<b>27 781</b>	<b>35 246</b>	<b>41 103</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	5 684	6 073	7 447	8 642	9 553	28.6	26.3	26.8	24.5	23.2
Japan	5 153	5 496	6 187	8 024	8 821	25.9	23.8	22.3	22.8	21.5
South Korea	699	941	1 334	2 118	2 903	3.5	4.1	4.8	6.0	7.1
Switzerland	2 120	2 302	2 270	2 500	2 734	10.7	10.0	8.2	7.1	6.7
Malaysia	485	796	1 527	2 132	2 680	2.4	3.4	5.5	6.0	6.5
China	275	754	1 125	1 439	1 848	1.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.5
Taiwan	1 155	1 190	1 283	1 562	1 688	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.1
Singapore	867	833	969	1 327	1 608	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9
Hong Kong	497	537	610	759	806	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
Hungary	188	373	407	611	776	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>17 123</b>	<b>19 295</b>	<b>23 160</b>	<b>29 114</b>	<b>33 418</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>81.3</b>
<b>of which Valves, transistors etc.</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>6 517</b>	<b>7 719</b>	<b>10 185</b>	<b>13 639</b>	<b>16 200</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 938	2 181	3 203	3 723	4 140	29.7	28.3	31.5	27.3	25.6
Japan	1 976	1 932	2 306	3 230	3 555	30.3	25.0	22.6	23.7	21.9
Malaysia	383	582	1 268	1 771	2 242	5.9	7.5	12.5	13.0	13.8
South Korea	326	372	450	728	1 127	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.3	7.0
Singapore	509	437	550	801	1 070	7.8	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.6
Taiwan	421	463	509	683	670	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.1
Malta	295	475	369	518	486	4.5	6.2	3.6	3.8	3.0
Philippines	151	188	242	356	419	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
Hong Kong	128	191	227	304	298	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8
Canada	57	114	113	194	247	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 185</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>9 238</b>	<b>12 309</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>88.0</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Road vehicles – SITC 78</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>34 565</b>	<b>33 470</b>	<b>39 680</b>	<b>47 351</b>	<b>51 915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	9 990	6 326	9 054	11 075	11 211	28.9	18.9	22.8	23.4	21.6
Japan	4 321	3 047	3 792	4 816	5 527	12.5	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.6
Switzerland	4 135	3 610	3 414	3 973	4 398	12.0	10.8	8.6	8.4	8.5
Brazil	311	355	545	1 351	2 375	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.9	4.6
Poland	271	687	1 097	1 017	1 525	0.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.9
Norway	927	911	929	1 312	1 520	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.9
Taiwan	631	709	976	1 263	1 254	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.4
China	247	958	1 361	872	1 253	0.7	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.4
Turkey	735	950	1 508	692	1 164	2.1	2.8	3.8	1.5	2.2
Australia	549	510	553	878	1 089	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>22 117</b>	<b>18 063</b>	<b>23 229</b>	<b>27 250</b>	<b>31 316</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>60.3</b>
<b>of which passenger cars etc.</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>20 689</b>	<b>17 947</b>	<b>22 722</b>	<b>28 478</b>	<b>31 232</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	7 692	4 452	6 250	8 028	7 989	37.2	24.8	27.5	28.2	25.6
Japan	3 828	2 461	3 215	4 213	4 777	18.5	13.7	14.2	14.8	15.3
Switzerland	2 682	2 487	2 288	2 804	3 095	13.0	13.9	10.1	9.8	9.9
Brazil	78	98	200	800	1 588	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.8	5.1
Taiwan	491	523	782	980	994	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2
Norway	436	403	446	744	855	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.7
Australia	279	319	358	574	753	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.4
Thailand	102	273	455	592	695	0.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2
Poland	108	305	556	427	561	0.5	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.8
Canada	664	589	430	540	501	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>16 361</b>	<b>11 911</b>	<b>14 980</b>	<b>19 701</b>	<b>21 808</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>69.8</b>
<b>Aircraft, spacecraft etc.</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>9 681</b>	<b>14 386</b>	<b>21 483</b>	<b>20 389</b>	<b>21 154</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	3 238	4 349	4 871	4 801	4 871	33.4	30.2	22.7	23.5	23.0
French Guiana	452	725	798	666	1 688	4.7	5.0	3.7	3.3	8.0
Switzerland	618	1 080	907	589	1 302	6.4	7.5	4.2	2.9	6.2
Hong Kong	3	10	213	236	1 010	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	4.8
Malaysia	95	115	57	379	927	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.9	4.4
Thailand	205	244	191	230	702	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	3.3
Bermuda	61	89	268	355	520	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.5
Japan	381	360	416	511	495	3.9	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.3
Kuwait	37	161	683	159	467	0.4	1.1	3.2	0.8	2.2
Turkey	107	217	481	312	465	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 196</b>	<b>7 350</b>	<b>8 886</b>	<b>8 237</b>	<b>12 448</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>58.8</b>
<b>Ships, boats etc.</b>										
<b>Extra–EU</b>	<b>4 186</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>6 575</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>6 381</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Liberia	890	928	800	533	1 158	21.3	18.4	12.2	9.2	18.2
USA	450	611	545	573	501	10.7	12.1	8.3	9.9	7.9
Malaysia	4	2	4	231	493	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.0	7.7
Bahamas	241	558	1 190	414	426	5.8	11.1	18.1	7.2	6.7
China	102	37	49	417	400	2.4	0.7	0.7	7.2	6.3
Norway	281	442	770	647	383	6.7	8.8	11.7	11.2	6.0
Marshall Islands	:	:	:	0	253	:	:	:	:	4.0
Cayman Islands	9	125	123	151	242	0.2	2.5	1.9	2.6	3.8
Panama	167	181	129	72	209	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.2	3.3
Bermuda	122	29	341	191	199	2.9	0.6	5.2	3.3	3.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>66.8</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

### IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Road vehicles – SITC 78</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>18 416</b>	<b>22 473</b>	<b>21 355</b>	<b>21 104</b>	<b>22 222</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	12 329	14 455	13 017	11 719	11 253	66.9	64.3	61.0	55.5	50.6
USA	2 066	2 538	2 620	3 257	3 087	11.2	11.3	12.3	15.4	13.9
South Korea	100	559	649	829	1 517	0.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	6.8
Poland	130	323	553	608	826	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.7
Taiwan	466	639	715	645	643	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.9
Czech Republic	:	446	410	449	630	:	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.8
Slovenia	:	244	375	501	589	:	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.7
Switzerland	573	578	499	542	507	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3
Hungary	39	125	111	180	398	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.8
Norway	238	223	201	261	335	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>15 941</b>	<b>20 130</b>	<b>19 151</b>	<b>18 991</b>	<b>19 785</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>
<b>of which passenger cars etc.</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>11 112</b>	<b>13 881</b>	<b>12 254</b>	<b>11 246</b>	<b>11 624</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	8 615	10 213	8 577	7 202	6 738	77.5	73.6	70.0	64.0	58.0
South Korea	76	524	577	680	1 383	0.7	3.8	4.7	6.0	11.9
USA	1 086	1 388	1 199	1 503	1 133	9.8	10.0	9.8	13.4	9.7
Poland	67	199	434	427	526	0.6	1.4	3.5	3.8	4.5
Slovenia	:	158	213	356	453	:	1.1	1.7	3.2	3.9
Czech Republic	:	237	236	239	319	:	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.7
Slovakia	:	:	23	62	191	:	:	0.2	0.5	1.6
Hungary	2	19	13	20	140	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Canada	68	115	73	129	126	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1
Turkey	9	28	1	3	106	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 923</b>	<b>12 881</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>10 619</b>	<b>11 114</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>95.6</b>
<b>Aircraft, spacecraft etc.</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>12 274</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>18 064</b>	<b>16 976</b>	<b>13 090</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	10 141	8 806	7 493	6 908	6 440	82.6	71.7	41.5	40.7	49.2
Bermuda	17	55	247	273	517	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.6	4.0
Switzerland	496	718	547	381	491	4.0	5.8	3.0	2.2	3.7
Gabon	119	269	320	294	338	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.6
Cyprus	154	202	227	259	305	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.3
Canada	312	218	390	324	297	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.3
Turkey	31	36	64	92	297	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.3
Saudi Arabia	57	100	201	192	246	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.9
Russia	:	13	28	96	238	:	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.8
Mexico	54	63	2	73	163	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>11 381</b>	<b>10 478</b>	<b>9 520</b>	<b>8 890</b>	<b>9 330</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>71.3</b>
<b>Ships, boats etc.</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Bermuda	49	5	224	111	237	2.3	0.2	6.8	4.2	11.7
USA	382	286	249	188	233	17.8	12.3	7.6	7.2	11.5
South Korea	187	150	418	354	222	8.7	6.5	12.7	13.5	10.9
Norway	249	300	186	229	213	11.6	12.9	5.7	8.8	10.5
Cayman Islands	0	40	36	134	155	0.0	1.7	1.1	5.1	7.6
Poland	22	74	180	101	137	1.0	3.2	5.5	3.9	6.7
Bahamas	186	158	237	111	128	8.7	6.8	7.2	4.2	6.3
Japan	425	501	652	333	106	19.7	21.6	19.8	12.7	5.2
Panama	74	66	38	16	82	3.5	2.8	1.2	0.6	4.1
Liberia	129	112	54	98	52	6.0	4.8	1.6	3.8	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>77.0</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>5 019</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>12 150</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	639	592	720	786	1 604	16.0	13.3	14.4	13.5	13.2
Switzerland	632	629	644	776	1 320	15.8	14.1	12.8	13.3	10.9
Norway	133	140	145	152	650	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	5.3
Poland	47	158	206	245	571	1.2	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.7
Australia	218	210	232	271	529	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4
Hong Kong	96	127	168	195	391	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2
Japan	70	67	63	97	377	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	3.1
Hungary	56	78	94	116	341	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.8
Russia	:	36	71	101	314	:	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.6
Turkey	56	88	143	111	283	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>52.5</b>
<b>Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>14 246</b>	<b>14 274</b>	<b>16 609</b>	<b>18 636</b>	<b>19 540</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	3 278	2 997	3 558	3 847	3 642	23.0	21.0	21.4	20.6	18.6
India	1 579	1 445	2 054	2 082	2 450	11.1	10.1	12.4	11.2	12.5
Israel	1 472	1 790	2 080	2 325	2 286	10.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.7
Switzerland	1 483	1 260	1 299	1 593	1 699	10.4	8.8	7.8	8.5	8.7
Japan	1 200	935	966	1 091	1 138	8.4	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.8
Hong Kong	581	748	891	1 034	927	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.7
Thailand	304	288	403	452	466	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Singapore	193	259	305	310	347	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Poland	64	163	203	236	320	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Australia	257	254	243	291	288	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10 412</b>	<b>10 141</b>	<b>12 002</b>	<b>13 261</b>	<b>13 562</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>69.4</b>
<b>Iron and steel – SITC 67</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>14 034</b>	<b>13 038</b>	<b>16 065</b>	<b>16 535</b>	<b>16 609</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 822	2 207	3 162	4 075	2 996	20.1	16.9	19.7	24.6	18.0
Switzerland	1 440	1 198	1 127	1 306	1 576	10.3	9.2	7.0	7.9	9.5
Norway	711	901	666	760	798	5.1	6.9	4.1	4.6	4.8
Turkey	482	477	749	388	587	3.4	3.7	4.7	2.3	3.5
India	495	386	451	521	583	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.5
Canada	391	295	492	676	542	2.8	2.3	3.1	4.1	3.3
Taiwan	228	279	460	331	511	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.1
Poland	169	192	246	293	412	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.5
Czech Republic	:	134	156	234	408	:	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.5
China	211	393	1 254	539	392	1.5	3.0	7.8	3.3	2.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 949</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>8 762</b>	<b>9 124</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>6 109</b>	<b>6 975</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 187	1 037	1 074	1 217	1 371	22.7	22.5	20.0	19.9	19.7
Switzerland	1 052	727	881	917	1 001	20.1	15.8	16.4	15.0	14.3
Japan	438	357	338	399	446	8.4	7.7	6.3	6.5	6.4
Israel	113	126	152	185	231	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3
Norway	210	163	144	186	225	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.2
Czech Republic	:	98	130	161	210	:	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0
South Korea	85	109	175	201	209	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.0
Hong Kong	85	104	132	151	185	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
Turkey	158	114	138	110	184	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.6
Singapore	110	106	186	199	172	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.7</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

### IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>5 271</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	715	827	807	860	1 044	20.6	22.1	22.8	20.6	19.8
Norway	703	634	594	695	1 014	20.3	16.9	16.8	16.7	19.2
Switzerland	600	636	647	740	932	17.3	17.0	18.2	17.8	17.7
Canada	495	592	487	532	519	14.3	15.8	13.7	12.8	9.9
Brazil	205	195	147	247	276	5.9	5.2	4.2	5.9	5.2
Poland	39	75	73	115	212	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.8	4.0
Slovenia	:	52	96	116	163	:	1.4	2.7	2.8	3.1
Czech Republic	:	115	64	101	139	:	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.6
Slovakia	:	:	40	73	135	:	:	1.1	1.8	2.6
Japan	160	130	120	137	135	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.7</b>
<b>Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>7 510</b>	<b>7 730</b>	<b>11 855</b>	<b>12 824</b>	<b>13 491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	830	835	634	959	1 102	11.1	10.8	5.3	7.5	8.2
Israel	475	385	331	726	798	6.3	5.0	2.8	5.7	5.9
Switzerland	582	534	467	596	748	7.7	6.9	3.9	4.6	5.5
India	563	459	596	645	718	7.5	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.3
Liberia	310	201	39	268	578	4.1	2.6	0.3	2.1	4.3
Japan	431	543	489	534	554	5.7	7.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
Zaire	190	232	328	526	503	2.5	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.7
Czech Republic	:	419	370	420	472	:	5.4	3.1	3.3	3.5
Russia	:	245	453	464	460	:	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4
Poland	127	222	260	335	387	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 508</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>3 965</b>	<b>5 474</b>	<b>6 320</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>46.8</b>
<b>Iron and steel – SITC 67</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>5 707</b>	<b>4 879</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>10 000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia	:	265	450	753	1 226	:	4.6	9.2	11.2	12.3
Norway	584	572	528	629	786	9.4	10.0	10.8	9.3	7.9
Switzerland	601	655	575	595	675	9.7	11.5	11.8	8.8	6.8
Czech Republic	:	646	356	524	628	:	11.3	7.3	7.8	6.3
Poland	299	342	251	435	614	4.8	6.0	5.2	6.5	6.1
USA	339	299	291	307	599	5.5	5.2	6.0	4.6	6.0
South Africa	305	291	258	352	499	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0
Brazil	432	349	226	304	418	7.0	6.1	4.6	4.5	4.2
Slovakia	:	:	178	306	408	:	:	3.7	4.5	4.1
Romania	97	108	85	223	380	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>6 234</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>62.3</b>
<b>Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>12 571</b>	<b>10 625</b>	<b>9 441</b>	<b>13 115</b>	<b>16 267</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia	:	749	1 535	2 713	3 611	:	7.0	16.3	20.7	22.2
Norway	1 879	1 586	1 454	1 863	2 167	14.9	14.9	15.4	14.2	13.3
USA	855	767	638	816	1 388	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.2	8.5
Chile	1 293	877	854	872	1 140	10.3	8.3	9.1	6.7	7.0
Switzerland	887	835	665	796	928	7.1	7.9	7.0	6.1	5.7
Poland	369	538	418	744	862	2.9	5.1	4.4	5.7	5.3
Canada	575	619	501	661	780	4.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8
Brazil	303	251	156	315	531	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.3
South Africa	440	627	507	423	396	3.5	5.9	5.4	3.2	2.4
Peru	257	241	218	312	355	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>6 946</b>	<b>9 514</b>	<b>12 159</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>74.7</b>

## MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

## OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>11 421</b>	<b>12 556</b>	<b>13 884</b>	<b>15 567</b>	<b>16 780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 472	1 485	1 728	1 903	1 755	12.9	11.8	12.4	12.2	10.5
Poland	416	812	1 037	1 235	1 429	3.6	6.5	7.5	7.9	8.5
Switzerland	1 254	1 159	1 144	1 240	1 202	11.0	9.2	8.2	8.0	7.2
Japan	966	739	689	830	961	8.5	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.7
Tunisia	538	669	744	843	941	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6
Morocco	572	658	730	767	861	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.1
Hong Kong	335	424	521	608	648	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9
Romania	151	244	364	460	615	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.7
Turkey	281	371	456	423	585	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.5
Hungary	307	424	460	522	563	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 293</b>	<b>6 984</b>	<b>7 873</b>	<b>8 831</b>	<b>9 559</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>
<b>Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 590</b>	<b>8 679</b>	<b>9 194</b>	<b>10 629</b>	<b>11 383</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland	1 910	1 906	1 858	1 910	1 885	22.2	22.0	20.2	18.0	16.6
Japan	1 244	1 034	1 009	1 358	1 607	14.5	11.9	11.0	12.8	14.1
USA	1 539	1 243	1 326	1 458	1 522	17.9	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.4
Hong Kong	326	380	504	688	644	3.8	4.4	5.5	6.5	5.7
Norway	694	693	602	620	598	8.1	8.0	6.6	5.8	5.3
Russia	:	101	303	347	349	:	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.1
Tunisia	143	188	208	253	304	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7
South Korea	68	68	98	207	290	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.5
Canary Islands	257	276	254	259	270	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4
Hungary	113	213	230	250	254	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>6 104</b>	<b>6 393</b>	<b>7 349</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>67.9</b>
<b>Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>10 048</b>	<b>11 434</b>	<b>12 114</b>	<b>13 309</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	2 448	2 511	2 818	2 983	3 040	25.8	25.0	24.6	24.6	22.8
Japan	652	656	735	841	1 013	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6
Switzerland	770	818	866	864	892	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.7
South Korea	235	242	356	416	506	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.8
Russia	:	120	311	386	423	:	1.2	2.7	3.2	3.2
Norway	294	353	363	388	388	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9
China	155	196	253	261	334	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5
Czech Republic	:	241	222	257	320	:	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.4
Singapore	173	203	221	265	320	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Brazil	132	158	190	229	316	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>5 497</b>	<b>6 335</b>	<b>6 893</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>56.7</b>
<b>Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>5 778</b>	<b>6 449</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1 247	1 304	1 469	1 547	1 644	31.6	29.9	28.7	26.8	25.5
Switzerland	719	725	725	787	845	18.2	16.7	14.2	13.6	13.1
Hong Kong	215	293	355	397	491	5.4	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.6
Japan	254	266	302	392	414	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.8	6.4
Russia	:	12	68	164	187	:	0.3	1.3	2.8	2.9
Singapore	81	93	101	126	177	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7
Australia	106	100	104	124	132	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1
Norway	81	96	82	85	130	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.0
Taiwan	37	59	85	97	129	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.0
South Korea	47	45	63	88	116	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.1</b>

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

## OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

### IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1995

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>10 855</b>	<b>11 009</b>	<b>11 117</b>	<b>12 789</b>	<b>13 002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland	1 645	1 485	1 354	1 444	1 354	15.2	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.4
India	782	948	1 095	1 271	1 332	7.2	8.6	9.9	9.9	10.2
USA	1 049	1 055	1 035	1 103	1 179	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.6	9.1
China	840	886	974	1 069	1 019	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.4	7.8
Turkey	802	774	711	904	1 014	7.4	7.0	6.4	7.1	7.8
Pakistan	561	619	673	753	751	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.8
Indonesia	309	478	512	589	591	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5
Japan	726	676	607	587	580	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.6	4.5
Iran	303	384	424	513	420	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.2
Czech Republic	:	322	266	357	417	:	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>7 019</b>	<b>7 625</b>	<b>7 650</b>	<b>8 590</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>66.6</b>
<b>Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>21 290</b>	<b>27 501</b>	<b>29 903</b>	<b>31 309</b>	<b>31 082</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	2 286	3 904	4 554	4 952	4 278	10.7	14.2	15.2	15.8	13.8
Turkey	2 356	2 915	3 061	3 047	3 434	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.7	11.0
Hong Kong	2 727	2 854	3 095	2 879	2 592	12.8	10.4	10.3	9.2	8.3
India	1 193	1 298	1 592	1 883	1 990	5.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.4
Tunisia	974	1 260	1 366	1 545	1 742	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.6
Morocco	1 062	1 292	1 398	1 521	1 649	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3
Poland	533	1 041	1 299	1 507	1 626	2.5	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.2
Romania	344	475	635	819	983	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.2
Bangladesh	255	502	656	807	972	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.1
Indonesia	479	954	1 021	1 046	941	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>16 495</b>	<b>18 677</b>	<b>20 006</b>	<b>20 207</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>65.0</b>
<b>Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>9 856</b>	<b>10 170</b>	<b>10 860</b>	<b>11 467</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	4 789	5 216	5 350	5 569	5 633	54.1	52.9	52.6	51.3	49.1
Japan	1 378	1 495	1 405	1 584	1 645	15.6	15.2	13.8	14.6	14.3
Switzerland	1 329	1 377	1 292	1 416	1 516	15.0	14.0	12.7	13.0	13.2
China	54	123	159	202	236	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1
Norway	169	217	229	233	228	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
Canada	122	129	147	164	163	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Singapore	72	117	117	151	162	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Israel	100	108	133	102	138	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2
Malaysia	62	111	111	121	132	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Saudi Arabia	61	93	110	94	126	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8 136</b>	<b>8 986</b>	<b>9 053</b>	<b>9 637</b>	<b>9 979</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88</b>										
<b>Extra-EU</b>	<b>6 401</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>7 524</b>	<b>8 214</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	2 253	2 123	1 913	1 970	2 186	35.2	30.3	27.6	26.2	26.6
Switzerland	1 572	1 679	1 709	1 807	1 985	24.6	24.0	24.7	24.0	24.2
USA	1 223	1 371	1 286	1 469	1 438	19.1	19.6	18.6	19.5	17.5
China	184	373	466	594	739	2.9	5.3	6.7	7.9	9.0
Hong Kong	531	517	528	532	595	8.3	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.2
Taiwan	192	274	247	222	221	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.7
South Korea	71	90	99	125	140	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7
Malaysia	31	69	88	96	128	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6
Thailand	35	59	67	106	117	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4
Mexico	18	17	22	37	53	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>6 571</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>7 601</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>92.5</b>

## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

## EXPORTS

## Value

1989	99.7	102.6	109.8	86.8	98.3	99.9	95.0	102.1
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.5	101.0	105.0	93.9	102.8	106.2	104.4	99.4
1992	106.3	109.9	107.9	93.2	107.5	113.8	110.4	101.4
1993	121.0	119.2	124.0	143.2	125.0	135.0	129.7	115.0
1994	133.2	125.9	139.7	129.0	139.6	151.3	144.7	128.0
1995	145.8	136.0	163.0	102.4	153.1	164.8	160.3	139.4

## Volume

1989	101.1	101.8	101.1	95.6	99.8	100.2	98.9	101.1
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.6	103.9	106.6	93.2	97.8	101.1	97.7	96.6
1992	100.0	109.9	114.3	101.8	99.6	106.5	98.1	99.1
1993	108.7	116.0	128.5	156.2	110.3	116.4	108.8	110.3
1994	116.6	119.3	132.7	138.9	120.1	127.0	117.2	121.6
1995	122.5	124.2	142.2	98.4	127.2	130.7	126.5	127.3

## Unit Value

1989	98.6	100.8	108.6	90.8	98.5	99.7	96.1	101.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	104.0	97.2	98.5	100.8	105.1	105.0	106.9	102.9
1992	106.3	100.0	94.4	91.6	107.9	106.9	112.5	102.3
1993	111.3	102.8	96.5	91.7	113.3	116.0	119.2	104.3
1994	114.2	105.5	105.3	92.9	116.2	119.1	123.5	105.3
1995	119.0	109.5	114.6	104.1	120.4	126.1	126.7	109.5

## IMPORTS

## Value

1989	97.1	100.8	111.8	88.1	96.7	96.7	96.0	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	107.7	107.8	92.2	101.8	111.5	106.3	114.1	110.2
1992	105.8	106.7	89.4	92.9	112.0	110.6	111.7	112.6
1993	106.0	103.0	83.5	90.6	116.9	110.8	116.4	118.9
1994	117.4	117.7	104.4	89.6	131.6	131.7	130.0	133.3
1995	127.2	120.1	117.9	88.9	145.7	154.2	144.2	145.0

## Volume

1989	93.8	91.2	100.8	95.1	92.1	94.6	92.2	91.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.4	104.7	97.1	109.1	106.8	101.8	107.5	107.2
1992	106.8	107.0	99.0	111.7	106.1	107.1	101.1	111.0
1993	101.1	99.4	90.4	111.0	102.0	100.3	93.3	112.1
1994	108.1	106.8	103.8	116.3	109.3	112.2	97.3	122.0
1995	114.4	107.9	107.1	115.8	118.2	125.3	107.9	127.5

## Unit Value

1989	103.5	110.5	110.9	92.6	105.0	102.2	104.1	106.8
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.2	103.0	95.0	93.3	104.4	104.4	106.1	102.8
1992	99.1	99.7	90.3	83.2	105.6	103.3	110.5	101.4
1993	104.8	103.6	92.4	81.6	114.6	110.5	124.8	106.1
1994	108.6	110.2	100.6	77.0	120.4	117.4	133.6	109.3
1995	111.2	111.3	110.1	76.8	123.3	123.1	133.6	113.7



## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

3C

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

## Cover Rate (1)

1989	102.7	101.8	98.2	98.5	101.7	103.3	99.0	104.5
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1991	95.2	93.7	113.9	92.2	92.2	99.9	91.5	90.2
1992	100.5	103.0	120.7	100.3	96.0	102.9	98.8	90.1
1993	114.2	115.7	148.5	158.1	106.9	121.8	111.4	96.7
1994	113.5	107.0	133.8	144.0	106.1	114.9	111.3	96.0
1995	114.6	113.2	138.3	115.2	105.1	106.9	111.2	96.1

## Volume Ratio (2)

1989	107.8	111.6	100.3	100.5	108.4	105.9	107.3	110.5
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1991	92.7	99.2	109.8	85.4	91.6	99.3	90.9	90.1
1992	93.6	102.7	115.5	91.1	93.9	99.4	97.0	89.3
1993	107.5	116.7	142.1	140.7	108.1	116.1	116.6	98.4
1994	107.9	111.7	127.8	119.4	109.9	113.2	120.5	99.7
1995	107.1	115.1	132.8	85.0	107.6	104.3	117.2	99.8

## Terms of Trade (3)

1989	95.3	91.2	97.9	98.1	93.8	97.6	92.3	94.6
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1991	102.8	94.4	103.7	108.0	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.1
1992	107.3	100.3	104.5	110.1	102.2	103.5	101.8	100.9
1993	106.2	99.2	104.4	112.4	98.9	105.0	95.5	98.3
1994	105.2	95.7	104.7	120.6	96.5	101.4	92.4	96.3
1995	107.0	98.4	104.1	135.5	97.6	102.4	94.8	96.3

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.



## Intra-EU trade by product



# INTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

4B

1990 = 100

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

*SITC rev. 3*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9 (1)	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

### Value

1989	101.0	100.7	101.9	102.5	101.4	100.4	102.4	100.6
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1991	99.3	98.9	99.6	100.5	98.1	98.8	97.1	99.1
1992	99.1	98.8	100.3	101.2	98.3	100.3	96.4	99.9
1993	103.8	105.4	105.4	103.3	107.2	110.1	103.4	111.4
1994	104.1	106.4	107.1	111.1	108.1	112.5	104.8	110.7
1995	106.1	105.6	106.6	111.5	109.1	111.7	106.9	111.4

### Volume

1989	100.9	100.6	100.4	104.6	101.5	99.8	102.5	101.1
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1991	99.3	99.2	99.1	97.9	98.3	99.3	97.4	99.2
1992	98.3	99.0	98.2	96.2	97.9	101.0	95.9	99.3
1993	100.5	105.3	100.1	97.5	103.8	108.3	99.1	108.6
1994	101.8	106.1	101.7	104.8	105.8	112.4	102.0	108.5
1995	104.6	105.3	102.6	104.7	107.9	113.2	104.6	110.7

### Unit Value

1989	100.0	100.1	101.4	98.0	99.9	100.6	99.9	99.6
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1991	100.0	99.7	100.4	102.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9
1992	100.8	99.8	102.2	105.2	100.4	99.3	100.6	100.6
1993	103.2	100.2	105.3	106.0	103.2	101.6	104.4	102.6
1994	102.3	100.3	105.3	105.9	102.2	100.1	102.8	102.0
1995	101.4	100.3	103.9	106.4	101.2	98.7	102.3	100.7

(1) Adjustements included



## Member States and EU trade





# TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

5A

## INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU<sup>(1)</sup>

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter													
	BLEU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-5 139	-1 912	3 545	-3 872	-9 419	-16 888	-1 921	-15 705	-2 184	-4 995	-3 498	-1 045	-1 826	-3 661
1985	-3 472	-1 457	33 025	-7 418	-5 640	-13 470	391	-15 642	3 894	-4 897	-2 638	515	2 719	-11 865
1986	-128	-1 518	53 103	-5 815	-6 565	-8 942	923	-2 202	4 565	-4 427	-2 257	1 036	5 228	-19 901
1987	-582	155	57 008	-5 631	-8 909	-12 289	1 992	-7 363	1 110	-4 811	-3 681	165	3 728	-20 939
1988	31	925	60 651	-5 842	-12 242	-11 963	2 667	-8 633	704	-3 840	-5 933	514	3 903	-42 789
1989	1 087	1 219	64 881	-7 818	-19 716	-14 490	3 024	-11 278	2 201	-5 838	-5 825	-1 027	2 690	-42 351
1990	-1 753	2 423	44 853	-9 349	-20 525	-16 739	2 334	-9 260	2 337	-6 207	-6 668	-294	2 712	-32 015
1991	-2 811	2 624	10 528	-10 413	-21 717	-14 726	2 646	-10 500	5 310	-7 848	-8 272	1 031	4 723	-22 211
1992	-1 038	4 368	16 558	-10 805	-21 745	-6 373	4 988	-7 738	3 251	-7 523	-9 347	1 600	5 090	-27 002
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 675	18 048	11 934	-7 189	-7 501	4 523	6 523	-25 042
1994	10 615	4 928	38 304	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 251	18 660	8 868	-8 665	-7 626	5 409	8 062	-26 898
1995	9 928	4 022	50 618	-11 312	-11 450	9 000	9 389	21 235	13 716	-6 657	-7 513	8 425	11 389	-26 700

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter													
	BLEU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 404	-1 442	9 215	-1 543	-25	-6 382	-1 474	-4 393	8 747	-3 996	-1 137	468	-1 082	1 624
1985	-1 757	-3 017	17 234	-3 417	2 328	-15 617	2	-6 445	19 907	-4 470	188	145	-1 516	-4 228
1986	1 590	-3 072	28 801	-3 293	-1 073	-14 478	654	-3 146	15 441	-4 556	-438	-64	307	-14 853
1987	527	-1 595	35 198	-3 286	-4 153	-15 562	1 883	-4 768	12 303	-4 384	-1 543	5	-366	-15 400
1988	3 755	-620	44 519	-3 762	-6 283	-13 955	2 511	-5 546	12 790	-3 730	-3 377	615	768	-23 967
1989	6 277	363	50 609	-5 010	-10 337	-16 278	3 126	-7 153	18 014	-5 223	-3 242	-636	1 101	-26 258
1990	4 244	1 403	33 914	-6 307	-10 353	-16 243	2 594	-4 649	20 720	-5 506	-3 637	177	1 209	-16 860
1991	3 668	1 828	10 257	-6 397	-10 359	-13 172	3 038	-4 700	25 726	-6 212	-5 211	1 921	2 482	-4 315
1992	4 025	2 503	13 657	-7 009	-11 041	-11 070	4 312	-6 979	23 272	-6 053	-6 480	2 622	2 947	-8 994
1993	6 656	3 086	17 278	-7 596	-7 563	-4 134	5 780	7 249	23 721	-6 396	-4 876	2 946	2 492	-8 578
1994	10 466	2 194	18 220	-7 760	-6 641	-4 402	6 995	6 265	27 960	-7 271	-4 623	3 813	2 393	-8 761
1995	12 935	1 240	23 873	-8 762	-7 996	-6 438	9 231	6 538	34 672	-9 562	-4 484	3 140	2 114	-6 635

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter														
	EUR15	BLEU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-69 613	-7 542	-471	-5 670	-2 329	-9 394	-10 507	-447	-11 312	-10 931	-999	-2 361	-1 513	-743	-5 286
1985	-25 561	-1 716	1 560	15 792	-4 001	-7 968	2 147	390	-9 197	-16 014	-427	-2 826	370	4 235	-7 637
1986	10 935	-1 718	1 554	24 302	-2 522	-5 491	5 536	269	945	-10 875	129	-1 819	1 100	4 921	-5 048
1987	788	-1 108	1 750	21 809	-2 345	-4 757	3 272	109	-2 595	-11 193	-427	-2 138	159	4 094	-5 538
1988	-25 566	-3 724	1 545	16 132	-2 080	-5 959	1 992	156	-3 087	-12 087	-110	-2 556	-101	3 135	-18 822
1989	-38 596	-5 190	855	14 272	-2 808	-9 379	1 789	-102	-4 126	-15 813	-615	-2 583	-391	1 589	-16 094
1990	-48 856	-5 997	1 020	10 939	-3 042	-10 172	-496	-260	-4 611	-18 383	-700	-3 031	-470	1 502	-15 155
1991	-70 191	-6 478	796	270	-4 016	-11 358	-1 554	-392	-5 800	-20 416	-1 636	-3 061	-889	2 240	-17 897
1992	-51 429	-5 062	1 865	2 900	-3 796	-10 703	4 696	676	-759	-20 021	-1 470	-2 867	-1 022	2 142	-18 008
1993	1 165	-2 368	2 486	14 733	-3 993	-3 472	8 146	895	10 799	-11 788	-792	-2 625	1 577	4 031	-16 464
1994	4 191	149	2 733	20 084	-2 415	-3 587	8 936	256	12 395	-19 092	-1 394	-3 003	1 596	5 670	-18 137
1995	24 223	-3 006	2 783	26 745	-2 550	-3 454	15 438	158	14 697	-20 956	2 905	-3 029	5 285	9 274	-20 066

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

## INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

Year	Reporter													
	EUR15	BLEU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	330 313	35 279	8 214	83 926	1 880	8 080	46 465	4 768	31 278	40 832	7 503	2 186	5 869	13 108	40 929
1985	556 323	51 498	13 627	141 472	3 370	16 926	72 204	9 784	53 806	73 140	13 289	5 124	9 106	21 911	70 996
1986	551 322	53 248	13 559	148 401	3 790	17 015	73 499	9 601	57 278	67 873	14 420	5 504	8 982	21 625	56 537
1987	582 343	55 552	14 332	158 358	3 952	19 230	78 097	10 586	60 864	66 497	15 627	6 217	10 095	22 480	60 468
1988	648 167	62 976	15 066	174 118	3 147	22 717	92 801	12 180	66 848	70 687	17 498	7 244	10 963	25 326	66 597
1989	749 822	73 516	17 277	200 062	4 706	26 860	108 037	14 488	77 378	82 748	19 647	9 036	12 569	28 711	74 789
1990	787 318	77 300	19 094	200 406	4 242	30 869	114 108	14 513	83 571	88 651	21 843	10 261	12 978	27 785	81 698
1991	824 412	79 566	20 280	205 047	4 704	35 152	121 504	15 095	86 297	94 950	22 582	10 743	12 361	27 682	88 451
1992	834 412	79 917	21 243	210 342	5 212	36 246	125 612	16 814	84 696	94 409	23 319	11 434	12 443	27 011	85 713
1993	797 776	81 804	20 963	189 958	4 247	35 498	113 609	17 909	82 566	93 052	22 427	10 529	11 840	25 201	88 174
1994	898 690	90 525	23 004	208 246	4 516	42 970	130 142	21 058	92 528	105 838	24 543	12 092	14 575	29 474	99 179
1995	1 005 192	101 998	25 200	222 324	4 949	49 065	145 033	25 050	102 384	124 167	28 623	13 952	17 787	36 199	108 461

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	4.7	2.9	6.2	2.3	10.9	13.9	6.5	4.0	3.3	7.1	3.4	4.7	-4.8	-0.4	8.3
92/91	1.2	0.4	4.7	2.6	10.8	3.1	3.4	11.4	-1.9	-0.6	3.3	6.4	0.7	-2.4	-3.1
93/92	-4.4	2.4	-1.3	-9.7	-18.5	-2.1	-9.6	6.5	-2.5	-1.4	-3.8	-7.9	-4.8	-6.7	2.9
94/93	12.6	10.7	9.7	9.6	6.3	21.0	14.6	17.6	12.1	13.7	9.4	14.8	23.1	17.0	12.5
95/94	11.9	12.7	9.6	6.8	9.6	14.2	11.4	19.0	10.7	17.3	16.6	15.4	22.0	22.8	9.4

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.7	2.5	25.4	0.6	2.4	14.1	1.4	9.5	12.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	4.0	12.4
1990	100.0	9.8	2.4	25.5	0.5	3.9	14.5	1.8	10.6	11.3	2.8	1.3	1.6	3.5	10.4
1991	100.0	9.7	2.5	24.9	0.6	4.3	14.7	1.8	10.5	11.5	2.7	1.3	1.5	3.4	10.7
1992	100.0	9.6	2.5	25.2	0.6	4.3	15.1	2.0	10.2	11.3	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.2	10.3
1993	100.0	10.3	2.6	23.8	0.5	4.4	14.2	2.2	10.3	11.7	2.8	1.3	1.5	3.2	11.1
1994	100.0	10.1	2.6	23.2	0.5	4.8	14.5	2.3	10.3	11.8	2.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	11.0
1995	100.0	10.1	2.5	22.1	0.5	4.9	14.4	2.5	10.2	12.4	2.8	1.4	1.8	3.6	10.8

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	329 316	32 876	9 656	74 711	3 423	8 105	52 846	6 242	35 670	32 085	11 499	3 323	5 401	14 190	39 305
1985	557 129	53 255	16 644	124 239	6 787	14 598	87 821	9 782	60 251	53 232	17 759	4 936	8 961	23 427	75 224
1986	549 497	51 659	16 631	119 600	7 082	18 089	87 976	8 947	60 425	52 433	18 977	5 942	9 046	21 318	71 389
1987	583 647	55 025	15 927	123 160	7 239	23 382	93 659	8 704	65 632	54 194	20 011	7 760	10 090	22 846	75 869
1988	644 450	59 221	15 685	129 599	6 910	29 000	106 756	9 668	72 394	57 897	21 228	10 621	10 349	24 558	90 564
1989	744 470	67 239	16 913	149 454	9 717	37 197	124 315	11 362	84 530	64 734	24 870	12 278	13 205	27 610	101 047
1990	786 613	73 056	17 691	166 492	10 549	41 222	130 351	11 919	88 220	67 931	27 349	13 898	12 801	26 575	98 559
1991	825 858	75 898	18 452	194 790	11 101	45 511	134 676	12 056	90 997	69 223	28 795	15 954	10 440	25 199	92 766
1992	838 700	75 892	18 740	196 685	12 221	47 288	136 682	12 502	91 675	71 137	29 373	17 914	9 821	24 064	94 707
1993	767 710	75 148	17 877	172 679	11 843	43 061	117 743	12 129	75 317	69 330	28 823	15 406	8 894	22 709	96 752
1994	859 844	80 060	20 809	190 027	12 276	49 611	134 545	14 064	86 263	77 878	31 814	16 716	10 761	27 082	107 940
1995	955 326	89 063	23 961	198 451	13 712	57 061	151 471	15 819	95 845	89 495	38 185	18 436	14 647	34 085	115 096

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	5.0	3.9	4.3	17.0	5.2	10.4	3.3	1.2	3.1	1.9	5.3	14.8	-18.4	-5.2	-5.9
92/91	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.0	10.1	3.9	1.5	3.7	0.7	2.8	2.0	12.3	-5.9	-4.5	2.1
93/92	-8.5	-1.0	-4.6	-12.2	-3.1	-8.9	-13.9	-3.0	-17.8	-2.5	-1.9	-14.0	-9.4	-5.6	2.2
94/93	12.0	6.5	16.4	10.0	3.7	15.2	14.3	16.0	14.5	12.3	10.4	8.5	21.0	19.3	11.6
95/94	11.1	11.2	15.1	4.4	11.7	15.0	12.6	12.5	11.1	14.9	20.0	10.3	36.1	25.9	6.6

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.0	2.9	22.7	1.0	2.5	16.0	1.9	10.8	9.7	3.5	1.0	1.6	4.3	11.9
1990	100.0	9.3	2.2	21.2	1.3	5.2	16.6	1.5	11.2	8.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	3.4	12.5
1991	100.0	9.2	2.2	23.6	1.3	5.5	16.3	1.5	11.0	8.4	3.5	1.9	1.3	3.1	11.2
1992	100.0	9.0	2.2	23.5	1.5	5.6	16.3	1.5	10.9	8.5	3.5	2.1	1.2	2.9	11.3
1993	100.0	9.8	2.3	22.5	1.5	5.6	15.3	1.6	9.8	9.0	3.8	2.0	1.2	3.0	12.6
1994	100.0	9.3	2.4	22.1	1.4	5.8	15.6	1.6	10.0	9.1	3.7	1.9	1.3	3.1	12.6
1995	100.0	9.3	2.5	20.8	1.4	6.0	15.9	1.7	10.0	9.4	4.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	12.0

# EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

5C

Year	Reporter															
	EUR15	BLEU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	

## EXPORTS

### Value (Mio ECU)

1980	211 124	11 152	3 979	54 861	1 909	6 844	33 481	1 263	24 812	12 351	5 052	1 143	4 302	9 080	40 895
1985	372 596	19 102	9 180	99 887	2 573	13 687	55 685	3 687	49 561	20 967	9 291	2 335	8 760	17 497	60 384
1986	331 581	16 886	8 562	99 070	1 946	9 700	47 777	3 079	42 070	17 976	8 424	1 814	7 645	16 162	50 471
1987	325 415	16 326	8 279	96 397	1 656	12 087	45 581	3 120	39 729	17 727	7 905	1 735	7 242	15 972	51 659
1988	344 239	17 061	8 229	98 374	1 470	13 419	51 712	3 487	41 391	18 795	8 715	1 924	7 434	16 684	55 545
1989	390 371	20 429	8 670	109 389	2 095	14 991	59 967	4 098	49 437	20 820	9 819	2 443	8 583	17 693	61 937
1990	390 555	19 399	8 818	112 669	1 995	14 789	60 532	3 957	49 578	20 292	10 656	2 376	7 888	16 847	60 760
1991	398 445	19 982	9 157	119 396	2 242	15 574	63 227	4 265	49 907	21 023	10 587	2 299	6 277	16 765	57 745
1992	411 365	20 330	9 958	121 704	2 313	16 663	66 789	4 862	52 410	22 313	10 891	2 607	6 809	16 201	57 514
1993	471 405	25 266	10 590	134 633	2 962	19 671	75 721	6 836	61 951	26 713	11 899	2 645	8 103	17 398	67 016
1994	521 846	29 958	12 095	150 800	3 389	21 507	79 810	7 586	68 346	29 414	13 311	3 031	10 350	20 919	71 331
1995	569 033	31 257	12 560	166 941	3 371	23 887	85 212	8 904	76 335	31 161	15 106	3 467	13 168	24 870	72 795

### Annual variation (%)

91/90	2.0	3.0	3.8	6.0	12.4	5.3	4.5	7.8	0.7	3.6	-0.6	-3.2	-20.4	-0.5	-5.0
92/91	3.2	1.7	8.7	1.9	3.2	7.0	5.6	14.0	5.0	6.1	2.9	13.4	8.5	-3.4	-0.4
93/92	14.6	24.3	6.3	10.6	28.1	18.1	13.4	40.6	18.2	19.7	9.3	1.5	19.0	7.4	16.5
94/93	10.7	18.6	14.2	12.0	14.4	9.3	5.4	11.0	10.3	10.1	11.9	14.6	27.7	20.2	6.4
95/94	9.0	4.3	3.8	10.7	-0.5	11.1	6.8	17.4	11.7	5.9	13.5	14.4	27.2	18.9	2.1

### Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.3	1.9	26.0	0.9	3.2	15.9	0.6	11.8	5.9	2.4	0.5	2.0	4.3	19.4
1990	100.0	5.0	2.3	28.8	0.5	3.8	15.5	1.0	12.7	5.2	2.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	15.6
1991	100.0	5.0	2.3	30.0	0.6	3.9	15.9	1.1	12.5	5.3	2.7	0.6	1.6	4.2	14.5
1992	100.0	4.9	2.4	29.6	0.6	4.1	16.2	1.2	12.7	5.4	2.6	0.6	1.7	3.9	14.0
1993	100.0	5.4	2.2	28.6	0.6	4.2	16.1	1.5	13.1	5.7	2.5	0.6	1.7	3.7	14.2
1994	100.0	5.7	2.3	28.9	0.6	4.1	15.3	1.5	13.1	5.6	2.6	0.6	2.0	4.0	13.7
1995	100.0	5.5	2.2	29.3	0.6	4.2	15.0	1.6	13.4	5.5	2.7	0.6	2.3	4.4	12.8

## IMPORTS

### Value (Mio ECU)

1980	280 629	18 694	4 450	60 532	4 237	16 237	43 987	1 710	36 124	23 282	6 051	3 504	5 815	9 824	46 181
1985	397 889	20 818	7 620	84 095	6 574	21 654	53 538	3 297	58 758	36 981	9 718	5 161	8 391	13 262	68 021
1986	320 299	18 604	7 008	74 768	4 468	15 191	42 241	2 810	41 125	28 852	8 294	3 634	6 545	11 241	55 519
1987	324 322	17 434	6 529	74 588	4 000	16 844	42 308	3 011	42 324	28 920	8 332	3 874	7 082	11 878	57 197
1988	369 805	20 785	6 684	82 242	3 550	19 378	49 720	3 331	44 477	30 882	8 825	4 480	7 534	13 549	74 367
1989	428 966	25 619	7 815	95 117	4 903	24 371	58 178	4 201	53 562	36 633	10 434	5 026	8 974	16 103	78 031
1990	439 411	25 396	7 798	101 730	5 036	24 961	61 029	4 217	54 189	38 675	11 357	5 406	8 359	15 344	75 915
1991	468 636	26 460	8 362	119 126	6 257	26 932	64 782	4 657	55 707	41 439	12 223	5 360	7 166	14 524	75 641
1992	462 794	25 392	8 093	118 804	6 108	27 367	62 093	4 187	53 170	42 334	12 360	5 474	7 831	14 059	75 522
1993	470 241	27 633	8 104	119 900	6 956	23 143	67 575	5 942	51 152	38 501	12 692	5 271	6 526	13 367	83 480
1994	518 551	29 809	9 362	130 716	5 805	25 094	70 875	7 329	55 951	48 506	14 705	6 034	8 754	16 145	89 468
1995	544 811	34 263	9 777	140 196	5 921	27 341	69 775	8 746	61 638	52 117	12 201	6 495	7 883	15 596	92 861

### Annual variation (%)

91/90	6.7	4.2	7.2	17.1	24.2	7.9	6.1	10.4	2.8	7.1	7.6	-0.9	-14.3	-5.3	-0.4
92/91	-1.2	-4.0	-3.2	-0.3	-2.4	1.6	-4.2	-10.1	-4.6	2.2	1.1	2.1	9.3	-3.2	-0.2
93/92	1.6	8.8	0.1	0.9	13.9	-15.4	8.8	41.9	-3.8	-9.1	2.7	-3.7	-16.7	-4.9	10.5
94/93	10.3	7.9	15.5	9.0	-16.5	8.4	4.9	23.4	9.4	26.0	15.9	14.5	34.1	20.8	7.2
95/94	5.1	14.9	4.4	7.3	2.0	9.0	-1.6	19.3	10.2	7.4	-17.0	7.6	-9.9	-3.4	3.8

### Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.7	1.6	21.6	1.5	5.8	15.7	0.6	12.9	8.3	2.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	16.5
1990	100.0	5.8	1.8	23.2	1.1	5.7	13.9	1.0	12.3	8.8	2.6	1.2	1.9	3.5	17.3
1991	100.0	5.6	1.8	25.4	1.3	5.7	13.8	1.0	11.9	8.8	2.6	1.1	1.5	3.1	16.1
1992	100.0	5.5	1.7	25.7	1.3	5.9	13.4	0.9	11.5	9.1	2.7	1.2	1.7	3.0	16.3
1993	100.0	5.9	1.7	25.5	1.5	4.9	14.4	1.3	10.9	8.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.8	17.8
1994	100.0	5.7	1.8	25.2	1.1	4.8	13.7	1.4	10.8	9.4	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	17.3
1995	100.0	6.3	1.8	25.7	1.1	5.0	12.8	1.6	11.3	9.6	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.9	17.0

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

### EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter		SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>EU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>787 318</b>	<b>834 412</b>	<b>797 776</b>	<b>898 690</b>	<b>1 005 192</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	77 973	90 527	90 140	98 941	104 733	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	31 279	28 982	26 747	33 349	36 745	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	27 321	25 621	26 983	28 210	28 447	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	84 340	91 026	94 786	112 858	127 890	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	285 007	304 529	276 509	323 326	367 670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	249 391	258 796	243 352	274 400	304 035	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>BLEU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>77 300</b>	<b>79 917</b>	<b>81 804</b>	<b>90 525</b>	<b>101 998</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 380	8 567	9 919	10 575	11 687	9.5	9.5	11.0	10.7	11.2
	Crude materials	2+4	2 187	2 024	2 151	2 580	3 066	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.3
	Energy	3	2 153	2 160	2 644	2 483	2 480	7.9	8.4	9.8	8.8	8.7
	Chemicals	5	10 301	10 804	12 914	15 242	18 097	12.2	11.9	13.6	13.5	14.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 986	21 580	23 451	26 505	28 493	7.4	7.1	8.5	8.2	7.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 969	26 321	27 245	29 087	34 054	10.8	10.2	11.2	10.6	11.2
<b>DK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>19 094</b>	<b>21 243</b>	<b>20 963</b>	<b>23 004</b>	<b>25 200</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 846	5 395	5 272	5 672	5 922	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
	Crude materials	2+4	1 092	962	901	1 106	1 202	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
	Energy	3	802	883	728	938	895	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.1
	Chemicals	5	1 038	1 271	1 589	1 723	2 089	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 611	4 998	4 095	4 444	5 329	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 087	5 879	5 607	6 148	7 024	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
<b>D</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>200 406</b>	<b>210 342</b>	<b>189 958</b>	<b>208 246</b>	<b>222 324</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	10 299	12 387	11 802	12 509	12 697	13.2	13.7	13.1	12.6	12.1
	Crude materials	2+4	4 833	5 182	4 470	5 492	6 146	15.5	17.9	16.7	16.5	16.7
	Energy	3	2 053	2 005	2 206	2 450	2 165	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.7	7.6
	Chemicals	5	22 211	22 910	23 403	27 607	30 474	26.3	25.2	24.7	24.5	23.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	94 450	100 543	84 783	94 913	104 674	33.1	33.0	30.7	29.4	28.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	59 906	60 159	53 479	57 852	62 090	24.0	23.2	22.0	21.1	20.4
<b>EL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>4 247</b>	<b>4 516</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 130	1 426	1 139	1 152	1 184	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Crude materials	2+4	423	586	420	530	730	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0
	Energy	3	182	98	55	113	60	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
	Chemicals	5	101	130	135	140	183	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	147	187	206	206	299	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 140	2 657	2 226	2 270	2 348	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

## EXPORTS

Reporter		SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>EU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>390 555</b>	<b>411 365</b>	<b>471 405</b>	<b>522 833</b>	<b>569 033</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	29 251	32 001	34 826	37 195	38 919	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	8 926	8 988	10 347	11 951	13 654	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	9 886	9 395	14 251	13 526	10 160	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	45 043	50 961	60 213	68 162	73 406	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	158 865	172 527	206 740	231 516	255 660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	121 301	121 998	137 880	154 136	167 356	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>BLEU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>19 399</b>	<b>20 330</b>	<b>25 266</b>	<b>29 958</b>	<b>31 257</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	964	1 354	1 397	1 940	2 188	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	5.6
	Crude materials	2+4	500	511	577	748	800	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.9
	Energy	3	528	613	876	1 020	542	5.3	6.5	6.1	7.5	5.3
	Chemicals	5	2 630	3 171	3 740	4 696	5 573	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 333	4 185	5 789	7 408	7 495	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 155	9 005	11 343	12 566	13 132	7.5	7.4	8.2	8.2	7.8
<b>DK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>8 818</b>	<b>9 958</b>	<b>10 590</b>	<b>12 095</b>	<b>12 560</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 218	2 316	2 606	2 942	2 956	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.6
	Crude materials	2+4	254	308	319	511	513	2.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.8
	Energy	3	110	154	203	191	136	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Chemicals	5	626	787	1 287	1 496	1 541	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 831	3 325	3 389	3 944	4 110	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 933	2 100	2 228	2 441	2 577	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
<b>D</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>112 669</b>	<b>121 704</b>	<b>134 633</b>	<b>150 800</b>	<b>166 941</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 607	4 470	4 882	5 481	5 761	12.3	14.0	14.0	14.7	14.8
	Crude materials	2+4	1 367	1 512	1 810	2 128	2 510	15.3	16.8	17.5	17.8	18.4
	Energy	3	951	1 079	1 645	1 591	1 528	9.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	15.0
	Chemicals	5	13 657	15 076	18 272	20 654	22 148	30.3	29.6	30.3	30.3	30.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	59 240	63 714	71 980	81 046	89 730	37.3	36.9	34.8	35.0	35.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	29 059	30 714	33 855	37 620	42 216	24.0	25.2	24.6	24.4	25.2
<b>EL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	475	666	745	867	743	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9
	Crude materials	2+4	174	156	255	266	292	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.1
	Energy	3	276	282	509	713	454	2.8	3.0	3.6	5.3	4.5
	Chemicals	5	130	150	202	199	214	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	117	176	245	278	350	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	798	830	974	1 050	1 285	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

### EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter		SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>E</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>30 869</b>	<b>36 246</b>	<b>35 498</b>	<b>42 970</b>	<b>49 065</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 224	5 368	5 690	6 666	7 660	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3
	Crude materials	2+4	1 503	1 200	1 241	1 602	1 710	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.7
	Energy	3	860	829	628	675	743	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
	Chemicals	5	2 186	2 440	2 532	3 265	3 910	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13 582	17 225	16 349	19 508	21 509	4.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	8 442	9 098	8 984	11 032	13 321	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4
<b>F</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>114 108</b>	<b>125 612</b>	<b>113 609</b>	<b>130 142</b>	<b>145 033</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 743	19 403	19 839	20 448	21 865	22.8	21.4	22.0	20.7	20.9
	Crude materials	2+4	4 971	4 291	3 709	4 392	4 785	15.9	14.8	13.9	13.2	13.0
	Energy	3	2 587	2 777	2 948	2 950	3 387	9.5	10.8	10.9	10.5	11.9
	Chemicals	5	14 052	15 364	15 335	17 477	20 156	16.7	16.9	16.2	15.5	15.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	44 427	51 155	41 511	50 717	56 716	15.6	16.8	15.0	15.7	15.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	29 822	32 209	29 933	33 784	37 805	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4
<b>IRL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>14 513</b>	<b>16 814</b>	<b>17 909</b>	<b>21 058</b>	<b>25 050</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 140	4 256	4 282	4 591	5 017	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8
	Crude materials	2+4	568	538	472	550	573	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
	Energy	3	107	124	131	128	135	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Chemicals	5	1 956	2 745	2 886	3 736	4 402	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 699	4 440	4 740	6 229	8 338	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 567	4 324	3 870	4 704	5 378	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
<b>I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>83 571</b>	<b>84 696</b>	<b>82 566</b>	<b>92 528</b>	<b>102 384</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 685	6 363	6 592	7 199	7 571	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 130	1 094	995	1 144	1 437	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.9
	Energy	3	1 346	1 141	635	546	504	4.9	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.8
	Chemicals	5	5 102	5 908	5 916	6 959	8 018	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31 027	30 131	28 272	32 065	36 637	10.9	9.9	10.2	9.9	10.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	38 420	39 396	39 506	43 896	47 400	15.4	15.2	16.2	16.0	15.6
<b>NL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>88 651</b>	<b>94 409</b>	<b>93 052</b>	<b>105 838</b>	<b>124 167</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	16 123	18 202	17 222	20 391	20 337	20.7	20.1	19.1	20.6	19.4
	Crude materials	2+4	5 464	5 508	5 196	6 800	6 612	17.5	19.0	19.4	20.4	18.0
	Energy	3	8 981	8 060	8 217	9 222	9 210	32.9	31.5	30.5	32.7	32.4
	Chemicals	5	12 154	13 042	12 039	16 501	18 484	14.4	14.3	12.7	14.6	14.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 730	18 357	17 561	23 104	28 614	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	19 206	21 640	18 883	22 938	25 477	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.4	8.4

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

## EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>E</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>14 789</b>	<b>16 663</b>	<b>19 671</b>	<b>21 507</b>	<b>23 887</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 923	2 175	2 428	2 750	2 866	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4
	Crude materials	2+4	605	644	602	679	885	6.8	7.2	5.8	5.7	6.5
	Energy	3	790	667	951	844	871	8.0	7.1	6.7	6.2	8.6
	Chemicals	5	1 824	2 022	2 218	2 297	2 616	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 855	4 829	6 128	7 003	8 159	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 747	6 257	7 293	7 815	8 252	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9
<b>F</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>60 532</b>	<b>66 789</b>	<b>75 721</b>	<b>79 810</b>	<b>85 212</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 037	7 346	7 844	7 804	8 255	24.1	23.0	22.5	21.0	21.2
	Crude materials	2+4	949	896	950	1 094	1 273	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.2	9.3
	Energy	3	1 438	1 450	1 883	1 807	1 745	14.5	15.4	13.2	13.4	17.2
	Chemicals	5	8 073	8 737	9 845	10 922	11 950	17.9	17.1	16.4	16.0	16.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	25 852	31 671	37 655	39 252	41 675	16.3	18.4	18.2	17.0	16.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	16 933	16 381	17 278	18 773	20 213	14.0	13.4	12.5	12.2	12.1
<b>IRL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>6 836</b>	<b>7 586</b>	<b>8 904</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 008	1 058	1 168	1 370	1 569	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0
	Crude materials	2+4	90	97	128	148	147	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Energy	3	11	3	14	14	13	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Chemicals	5	992	1 457	1 869	2 139	2 002	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 111	1 430	2 392	2 491	3 533	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	586	690	1 026	1 086	1 310	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
<b>I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>49 578</b>	<b>52 410</b>	<b>61 951</b>	<b>68 346</b>	<b>76 335</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 205	2 757	2 861	3 060	3 394	7.5	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.7
	Crude materials	2+4	828	851	851	967	1 085	9.3	9.5	8.2	8.1	7.9
	Energy	3	1 293	1 480	2 388	2 061	1 880	13.1	15.8	16.8	15.2	18.5
	Chemicals	5	3 645	4 040	4 762	5 220	6 167	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 106	20 488	24 790	26 970	30 392	12.0	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	21 716	22 101	25 494	29 315	32 413	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.0	19.4
<b>NL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>20 292</b>	<b>22 313</b>	<b>26 713</b>	<b>29 414</b>	<b>31 161</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 119	3 948	4 548	4 664	5 320	14.1	12.3	13.1	12.5	13.7
	Crude materials	2+4	1 044	1 356	1 789	1 955	2 035	11.7	15.1	17.3	16.4	14.9
	Energy	3	738	571	1 429	1 897	1 464	7.5	6.1	10.0	14.0	14.4
	Chemicals	5	3 131	4 250	4 754	5 717	6 271	7.0	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 258	7 530	8 882	9 096	9 527	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 611	4 563	5 268	5 986	6 216	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

### EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter			Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			SITC rev. 3	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994
<b>A</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>21 843</b>	<b>23 319</b>	<b>22 427</b>	<b>24 543</b>	<b>28 623</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	563	565	582	649	1 060	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	1 297	1 106	990	1 222	1 557	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2
	Energy	3	248	259	269	305	189	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
	Chemicals	5	1 685	1 787	1 805	2 028	2 227	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8 656	9 394	9 014	9 721	11 296	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 862	10 195	9 806	10 635	12 271	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
<b>P</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10 261</b>	<b>11 434</b>	<b>10 529</b>	<b>12 092</b>	<b>13 952</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	603	688	643	743	832	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	911	717	577	724	897	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4
	Energy	3	231	249	274	342	264	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9
	Chemicals	5	497	451	441	577	680	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 123	2 580	2 310	2 728	3 956	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 893	6 747	6 285	6 977	7 322	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
<b>FIN</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>12 978</b>	<b>12 443</b>	<b>11 840</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>17 787</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	156	161	187	220	275	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Crude materials	2+4	1 520	1 231	1 232	1 799	1 979	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.4
	Energy	3	278	435	438	344	313	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
	Chemicals	5	604	629	609	772	1 084	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 200	3 085	2 853	3 709	4 933	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 886	6 536	6 172	7 356	8 916	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9
<b>S</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>27 785</b>	<b>27 011</b>	<b>25 201</b>	<b>29 474</b>	<b>36 199</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	415	394	359	443	710	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
	Crude materials	2+4	3 151	2 849	2 664	3 228	3 749	10.1	9.8	10.0	9.7	10.2
	Energy	3	1 077	1 113	1 091	968	975	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.4
	Chemicals	5	2 132	2 536	2 633	2 475	3 166	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 571	9 957	9 192	10 666	13 002	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 419	9 994	9 117	10 808	12 445	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1
<b>UK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>81 698</b>	<b>85 713</b>	<b>88 174</b>	<b>99 179</b>	<b>108 461</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 666	7 352	6 612	7 683	7 917	7.3	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.6
	Crude materials	2+4	2 229	1 693	1 730	2 180	2 302	7.1	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.3
	Energy	3	6 417	5 489	6 721	6 745	7 128	23.5	21.4	24.9	23.9	25.1
	Chemicals	5	10 320	11 007	12 550	14 356	14 920	12.2	12.1	13.2	12.7	11.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28 798	30 896	32 172	38 810	43 873	10.1	10.1	11.6	12.0	11.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 772	23 640	22 240	26 913	28 185	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.3



**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED  
EXTRA-EU**

**5E**

**EXPORTS**

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>A</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10 656</b>	<b>10 891</b>	<b>11 899</b>	<b>13 311</b>	<b>15 106</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	500	549	585	721	679	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
	Crude materials	2+4	437	306	381	430	600	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.4
	Energy	3	84	103	116	187	201	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.0
	Chemicals	5	1 100	1 173	1 282	1 440	1 636	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 673	3 920	4 375	5 046	5 993	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 776	4 852	5 059	5 498	5 954	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
<b>P</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	235	306	246	267	286	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Crude materials	2+4	297	268	237	258	330	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4
	Energy	3	123	78	168	276	305	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.0
	Chemicals	5	170	139	136	165	180	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	344	475	488	556	736	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 204	1 339	1 355	1 498	1 613	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>FIN</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>7 888</b>	<b>6 809</b>	<b>8 103</b>	<b>10 350</b>	<b>13 168</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	341	298	437	626	437	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.1
	Crude materials	2+4	612	424	534	693	777	6.9	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.7
	Energy	3	31	166	110	221	278	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.7
	Chemicals	5	733	605	693	882	750	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 279	2 287	3 459	4 268	6 117	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 343	2 585	3 338	4 120	4 796	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9
<b>S</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>16 847</b>	<b>16 201</b>	<b>17 398</b>	<b>21 905</b>	<b>24 870</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	463	394	405	597	537	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4
	Crude materials	2+4	910	710	780	919	1 128	10.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	8.3
	Energy	3	293	254	352	333	295	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.9
	Chemicals	5	1 230	1 428	1 599	2 310	2 072	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8 951	8 486	9 224	12 548	14 092	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.4	5.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 099	4 957	5 067	6 043	6 727	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0
<b>UK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>60 760</b>	<b>57 514</b>	<b>67 016</b>	<b>71 331</b>	<b>72 795</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 156	4 365	4 674	4 106	3 927	14.2	13.6	13.4	11.0	10.1
	Crude materials	2+4	859	949	1 134	1 156	1 279	9.6	10.6	11.0	9.7	9.4
	Energy	3	3 220	2 494	3 606	2 371	447	32.6	26.5	25.3	17.5	4.4
	Chemicals	5	7 100	7 924	9 553	10 025	10 289	15.8	15.5	15.9	14.7	14.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 914	20 010	27 943	31 611	33 749	13.2	11.6	13.5	13.7	13.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	17 342	15 625	18 302	20 324	20 651	14.3	12.8	13.3	13.2	12.3

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

### IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>EU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>786 613</b>	<b>838 700</b>	<b>767 710</b>	<b>859 844</b>	<b>955 326</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	79 599	92 948	87 066	96 488	101 887	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	33 989	31 930	27 993	34 501	37 686	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	28 731	26 827	27 388	26 927	27 070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	92 741	99 078	95 096	112 059	126 273	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	282 049	308 351	261 748	304 327	341 867	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	253 804	261 981	223 093	254 649	278 522	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>BLEU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>73 056</b>	<b>75 892</b>	<b>75 148</b>	<b>80 060</b>	<b>89 063</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 980	8 233	8 326	8 801	9 875	8.8	8.9	9.6	9.1	9.7
	Crude materials	2+4	3 296	3 145	2 782	3 316	3 870	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.6	10.3
	Energy	3	4 965	5 284	3 990	4 836	5 050	17.3	19.7	14.6	18.0	18.7
	Chemicals	5	9 099	9 475	10 212	11 130	13 248	9.8	9.6	10.7	9.9	10.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 720	20 340	18 418	20 781	23 675	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	23 573	23 837	22 088	23 268	25 962	9.3	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.3
<b>DK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>17 691</b>	<b>18 740</b>	<b>17 877</b>	<b>20 809</b>	<b>23 961</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 509	1 785	1 777	1 890	2 134	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Crude materials	2+4	807	814	746	927	987	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6
	Energy	3	663	640	564	419	335	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.2
	Chemicals	5	2 327	2 472	2 307	2 656	3 042	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 741	5 950	5 344	6 557	8 326	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 203	6 548	5 686	6 656	7 533	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
<b>D</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>166 492</b>	<b>196 685</b>	<b>172 679</b>	<b>190 027</b>	<b>198 451</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 876	22 109	19 428	21 797	22 855	22.5	23.8	22.3	22.6	22.4
	Crude materials	2+4	8 276	8 163	6 373	7 783	8 240	24.4	25.6	22.8	22.6	21.9
	Energy	3	8 058	7 241	9 600	8 816	8 836	28.0	27.0	35.1	32.7	32.6
	Chemicals	5	17 793	19 580	17 187	20 360	22 652	19.2	19.8	18.1	18.2	17.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	54 189	70 464	57 954	66 379	70 150	19.2	22.9	22.1	21.8	20.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	55 206	62 962	50 241	56 996	60 124	21.8	24.0	22.5	22.4	21.6
<b>EL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10 549</b>	<b>12 221</b>	<b>11 843</b>	<b>12 276</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 772	2 129	2 160	2 332	2 538	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5
	Crude materials	2+4	368	318	285	332	334	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Energy	3	101	105	91	102	121	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Chemicals	5	1 332	1 533	1 600	1 795	2 049	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 354	4 212	3 958	3 648	3 919	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 609	3 869	3 696	4 018	4 711	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED  
EXTRA-EU**

**5E**

**IMPORTS**

Reporter		SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>EU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>439 411</b>	<b>462 794</b>	<b>470 241</b>	<b>518 642</b>	<b>544 811</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	37 275	39 382	38 146	43 418	43 222	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	33 955	30 625	28 656	35 396	40 221	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	75 408	68 896	68 443	69 119	64 683	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	28 777	31 565	32 143	37 592	43 057	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	125 740	137 978	149 171	164 754	173 351	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	116 794	130 538	138 056	154 034	164 792	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>BLEU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>25 396</b>	<b>25 392</b>	<b>27 633</b>	<b>29 809</b>	<b>34 263</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 839	1 883	1 933	2 576	3 000	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.9
	Crude materials	2+4	2 513	2 168	2 044	2 694	3 128	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.8
	Energy	3	2 652	2 083	3 116	2 407	2 101	3.5	3.0	4.6	3.5	3.2
	Chemicals	5	2 628	2 991	2 893	3 241	4 207	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.6	9.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 004	6 584	6 580	6 208	7 489	4.8	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 357	9 152	10 743	12 362	13 880	8.0	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.4
<b>DK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>8 093</b>	<b>8 104</b>	<b>9 362</b>	<b>9 777</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 351	1 495	1 556	1 858	1 807	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2
	Crude materials	2+4	274	280	285	359	438	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
	Energy	3	1 065	984	721	1 100	1 109	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7
	Chemicals	5	481	491	604	634	675	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 359	2 136	2 120	2 573	2 552	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 001	2 411	2 334	2 618	2 912	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
<b>D</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>101 730</b>	<b>118 804</b>	<b>119 900</b>	<b>130 716</b>	<b>140 196</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 327	8 281	7 826	8 787	9 020	19.7	21.0	20.5	20.2	20.9
	Crude materials	2+4	6 737	6 755	6 317	7 563	8 236	19.8	22.1	22.0	21.4	20.5
	Energy	3	10 487	12 046	13 573	13 621	12 939	13.9	17.5	19.8	19.7	20.0
	Chemicals	5	6 041	7 047	7 021	8 234	9 334	21.0	22.3	21.8	21.9	21.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	32 426	38 403	38 868	42 239	47 200	25.8	27.8	26.1	25.6	27.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	32 778	40 247	42 960	46 706	49 844	28.1	30.8	31.1	30.3	30.2
<b>EL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>6 108</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	460	412	357	370	439	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	472	334	306	357	423	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
	Energy	3	1 105	1 661	1 890	1 665	1 286	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0
	Chemicals	5	313	401	477	498	537	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 478	2 017	2 666	1 512	1 441	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 178	1 259	1 255	1 401	1 789	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

### IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter			Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			SITC rev. 3	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994
<b>E</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>41 222</b>	<b>47 288</b>	<b>43 061</b>	<b>49 611</b>	<b>57 061</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 173	4 340	4 781	5 499	6 033	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.9
	Crude materials	2+4	1 923	1 693	1 544	2 024	2 547	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.8
	Energy	3	784	877	717	710	804	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.0
	Chemicals	5	5 090	5 945	5 886	6 983	8 178	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	18 830	20 977	18 562	20 747	23 507	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	11 321	13 382	11 524	13 461	15 747	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7
<b>F</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>130 351</b>	<b>136 682</b>	<b>117 743</b>	<b>134 545</b>	<b>151 471</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	12 031	13 578	13 638	15 284	15 701	15.1	14.6	15.7	15.8	15.4
	Crude materials	2+4	4 020	3 780	3 265	4 053	4 617	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.3
	Energy	3	4 226	3 927	3 738	3 661	3 910	14.7	14.6	13.6	13.6	14.4
	Chemicals	5	15 127	15 982	15 065	17 609	19 869	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	51 695	56 790	44 330	52 001	60 236	18.3	18.4	16.9	17.1	17.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	43 110	42 483	37 645	41 885	47 030	17.0	16.2	16.9	16.4	16.9
<b>IRL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>11 919</b>	<b>12 502</b>	<b>12 129</b>	<b>14 064</b>	<b>15 819</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 389	1 652	1 465	1 699	1 746	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
	Crude materials	2+4	269	258	282	346	350	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Energy	3	798	489	492	447	479	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
	Chemicals	5	1 636	1 769	1 677	2 065	2 246	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 484	3 696	3 350	4 042	4 679	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 031	4 293	3 504	3 983	4 611	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
<b>I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>88 220</b>	<b>91 675</b>	<b>75 317</b>	<b>86 263</b>	<b>95 845</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 969	13 285	11 954	12 335	12 555	15.0	14.3	13.7	12.8	12.3
	Crude materials	2+4	6 112	5 291	4 918	6 099	6 361	18.0	16.6	17.6	17.7	16.9
	Energy	3	1 385	1 183	1 298	1 373	1 224	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.5
	Chemicals	5	12 067	12 618	11 509	13 626	15 050	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.2	11.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 309	35 782	26 064	29 758	34 479	11.8	11.6	10.0	9.8	10.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 163	22 178	18 489	21 934	25 077	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.6	9.0
<b>NL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>67 931</b>	<b>71 137</b>	<b>69 330</b>	<b>77 878</b>	<b>89 495</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 977	9 264	7 885	9 554	9 618	10.0	10.0	9.1	9.9	9.4
	Crude materials	2+4	2 700	2 611	2 392	3 045	3 163	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.4
	Energy	3	2 597	2 180	2 159	2 297	2 252	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.3
	Chemicals	5	7 978	8 816	7 834	11 009	11 733	8.6	8.9	8.2	9.8	9.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21 712	23 057	18 468	22 729	24 715	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	23 986	24 713	18 272	22 555	22 813	9.5	9.4	8.2	8.9	8.2

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

## IMPORTS

Reporter		SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>E</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>24 961</b>	<b>27 367</b>	<b>23 143</b>	<b>25 094</b>	<b>27 341</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 235	4 006	3 796	4 085	4 230	8.7	10.2	10.0	9.4	9.8
	Crude materials	2+4	2 536	2 366	2 107	2 742	3 212	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.7	8.0
	Energy	3	6 873	6 342	6 186	6 116	6 120	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.5
	Chemicals	5	1 614	1 875	1 473	1 878	2 182	5.6	5.9	4.6	5.0	5.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 587	6 991	5 081	5 655	6 122	5.2	5.1	3.4	3.4	3.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 040	5 637	4 433	4 588	5 428	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.3
<b>F</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>61 029</b>	<b>62 093</b>	<b>67 575</b>	<b>70 875</b>	<b>69 775</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 164	5 216	5 087	5 277	5 254	13.9	13.2	13.3	12.2	12.2
	Crude materials	2+4	3 798	3 196	2 848	3 541	3 963	11.2	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.9
	Energy	3	13 339	11 962	11 505	11 090	10 106	17.7	17.4	16.8	16.0	15.6
	Chemicals	5	4 414	4 427	4 811	5 735	6 391	15.3	14.0	15.0	15.3	14.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 134	21 004	26 491	27 391	25 225	15.2	15.2	17.8	16.6	14.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	14 723	15 853	16 440	17 288	18 297	12.6	12.1	11.9	11.2	11.1
<b>IRL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>4 187</b>	<b>5 942</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>8 746</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	266	282	295	332	306	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Crude materials	2+4	225	180	200	243	250	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Energy	3	198	359	382	376	338	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
	Chemicals	5	388	480	630	753	977	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 369	1 919	3 227	4 137	5 471	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	717	898	1 076	1 248	1 239	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>54 189</b>	<b>53 170</b>	<b>51 152</b>	<b>55 951</b>	<b>61 638</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 821	3 692	3 405	3 797	3 996	10.3	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.2
	Crude materials	2+4	5 954	5 254	5 066	6 274	7 169	17.5	17.2	17.7	17.7	17.8
	Energy	3	13 525	11 115	10 427	10 072	10 206	17.9	16.1	15.2	14.6	15.8
	Chemicals	5	3 837	4 145	4 237	4 610	5 255	13.3	13.1	13.2	12.3	12.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9 546	10 579	9 792	10 419	11 646	7.6	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	12 353	13 250	12 256	14 826	17 221	10.6	10.1	8.9	9.6	10.5
<b>NL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>38 675</b>	<b>42 334</b>	<b>38 501</b>	<b>48 506</b>	<b>52 117</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 203	4 357	4 109	5 175	5 158	11.3	11.1	10.8	11.9	11.9
	Crude materials	2+4	3 660	3 620	3 050	4 166	4 844	10.8	11.8	10.6	11.8	12.0
	Energy	3	9 573	8 407	7 043	9 973	8 205	12.7	12.2	10.3	14.4	12.7
	Chemicals	5	2 854	3 207	2 889	3 701	4 644	9.9	10.2	9.0	9.8	10.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 006	13 119	11 784	14 288	16 467	8.0	9.5	7.9	8.7	9.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	7 676	9 406	9 519	11 070	12 595	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.6

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

### IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>A</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>27 349</b>	<b>29 373</b>	<b>28 823</b>	<b>31 814</b>	<b>38 185</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 095	1 173	1 263	1 372	2 337	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.3
	Crude materials	2+4	965	975	890	1 101	1 456	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.9
	Energy	3	464	431	396	421	488	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8
	Chemicals	5	3 098	3 293	3 442	3 804	4 345	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11 115	11 976	11 197	12 458	14 749	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	11 172	11 488	11 537	12 615	14 689	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.3
<b>P</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>13 898</b>	<b>17 914</b>	<b>15 406</b>	<b>16 716</b>	<b>18 436</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	927	1 635	1 633	1 920	1 973	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Crude materials	2+4	480	496	407	471	567	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
	Energy	3	394	464	454	298	416	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5
	Chemicals	5	1 532	1 800	1 660	1 925	2 244	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 059	7 592	6 147	6 430	6 867	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 449	5 843	5 002	5 564	6 244	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>FIN</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>12 801</b>	<b>9 821</b>	<b>8 894</b>	<b>10 761</b>	<b>14 647</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	488	470	469	582	839	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	560	523	446	531	652	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
	Energy	3	434	687	598	534	620	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3
	Chemicals	5	1 714	1 518	1 511	1 824	2 154	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 301	3 375	3 136	3 983	6 029	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 285	3 031	2 603	3 288	3 977	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
<b>S</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>26 575</b>	<b>24 064</b>	<b>22 709</b>	<b>27 082</b>	<b>34 085</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 301	1 524	1 533	1 775	1 872	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Crude materials	2+4	870	847	745	897	1 021	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
	Energy	3	1 355	1 348	1 408	1 259	1 006	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.7
	Chemicals	5	3 110	3 118	3 229	3 672	4 065	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 542	8 642	8 138	10 450	13 781	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 662	8 511	7 564	8 913	9 587	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4
<b>UK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>94 707</b>	<b>96 752</b>	<b>107 940</b>	<b>115 096</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 113	11 771	10 755	11 649	11 810	14.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 341	3 018	2 917	3 578	3 520	9.8	9.5	10.4	10.4	9.3
	Energy	3	2 507	1 971	1 882	1 755	1 527	8.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	5.6
	Chemicals	5	10 838	11 159	11 975	13 603	15 397	11.7	11.3	12.6	12.1	12.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	36 998	35 498	36 682	44 366	46 754	13.1	11.5	14.0	14.6	13.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	31 033	28 842	25 242	29 513	30 417	12.2	11.0	11.3	11.6	10.9

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

## IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>A</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>11 357</b>	<b>12 360</b>	<b>12 692</b>	<b>14 705</b>	<b>12 201</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	856	868	886	1 054	611	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.4
	Crude materials	2+4	899	828	799	947	991	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5
	Energy	3	2 007	1 705	1 693	1 628	1 786	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
	Chemicals	5	797	801	873	1 019	964	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 786	4 503	4 442	5 204	3 698	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 977	3 623	4 025	4 837	3 934	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.4
<b>P</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>5 406</b>	<b>5 474</b>	<b>5 271</b>	<b>6 034</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	947	942	888	992	980	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
	Crude materials	2+4	715	574	559	718	851	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Energy	3	1 709	1 414	1 371	1 645	1 669	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	Chemicals	5	251	316	333	359	349	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	984	1 296	1 226	1 401	1 527	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	797	916	887	915	1 114	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>FIN</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>8 359</b>	<b>7 831</b>	<b>6 526</b>	<b>8 754</b>	<b>7 883</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	500	480	498	720	364	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	578	714	664	805	1 043	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6
	Energy	3	2 056	1 414	1 365	1 732	1 294	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.0
	Chemicals	5	576	474	540	684	562	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 922	2 030	2 090	3 070	2 872	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 864	1 591	1 472	1 876	1 744	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
<b>S</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>15 344</b>	<b>14 059</b>	<b>13 367</b>	<b>16 236</b>	<b>15 596</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 221	1 218	1 150	1 484	1 107	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.6
	Crude materials	2+4	660	607	526	785	943	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3
	Energy	3	2 543	2 003	1 949	1 956	2 049	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2
	Chemicals	5	963	936	951	1 171	1 247	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 979	5 171	4 966	6 002	5 587	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 388	4 251	4 094	4 871	4 646	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.8
<b>UK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>75 915</b>	<b>75 522</b>	<b>83 480</b>	<b>89 468</b>	<b>92 861</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 086	6 249	6 361	6 911	6 948	16.3	15.9	16.7	15.9	16.1
	Crude materials	2+4	4 936	3 750	3 886	4 202	4 729	14.5	12.2	13.6	11.9	11.8
	Energy	3	8 276	7 399	7 222	5 737	5 475	11.0	10.7	10.6	8.3	8.5
	Chemicals	5	3 621	3 974	4 411	5 075	5 734	12.6	12.6	13.7	13.5	13.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	22 161	22 225	29 839	34 655	36 054	17.6	16.1	20.0	21.0	20.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	21 946	22 044	26 560	29 427	30 147	18.8	16.9	19.2	19.1	18.3

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter		SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU						
			1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995		
<b>UE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-48 856</b>	<b>-51 429</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>24 223</b>							
	Agricultural products	0+1	-8 025	-7 382	-3 320	-6 223	-4 303							
	Crude materials	2+4	-25 029	-21 638	-18 309	-23 445	-26 567							
	Energy	3	-65 523	-59 500	-54 192	-55 593	-54 523							
	Chemicals	5	16 266	19 396	28 070	30 570	30 349							
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 125	34 549	57 569	66 762	82 309							
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-25 029	-21 638	-18 309	-23 445	-26 567							
<b>BLEU</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-5 997</b>	<b>-5 062</b>	<b>-2 368</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-3 006</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>6 656</b>	<b>10 466</b>	<b>12 935</b>		
	Agricultural products	0+1	-875	-529	-535	-636	-812	400	334	1 593	1 774	1 812		
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 012	-1 658	-1 467	-1 946	-2 329	-1 109	-1 120	-631	-736	-804		
	Energy	3	-2 124	-1 470	-2 240	-1 387	-1 559	-2 812	-3 125	-1 347	-2 353	-2 571		
	Chemicals	5	2	180	846	1 455	1 366	1 202	1 329	2 702	4 112	4 849		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 671	-2 399	-790	1 200	7	1 266	1 240	5 033	5 723	4 818		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 012	-1 658	-1 467	-1 946	-2 329	-1 109	-1 120	-631	-736	-804		
<b>DK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>1 240</b>		
	Agricultural products	0+1	867	821	1 050	1 084	1 149	3 337	3 610	3 495	3 782	3 788		
	Crude materials	2+4	-20	28	34	152	75	284	149	155	179	215		
	Energy	3	-955	-830	-519	-909	-973	139	243	163	518	560		
	Chemicals	5	145	297	683	862	867	-1 289	-1 201	-718	-934	-953		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	472	1 190	1 269	1 371	1 559	-1 131	-952	-1 249	-2 113	-2 998		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-20	28	34	152	75	284	149	155	179	215		
<b>D</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>10 939</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>14 733</b>	<b>20 084</b>	<b>26 745</b>	<b>33 914</b>	<b>13 657</b>	<b>17 278</b>	<b>18 220</b>	<b>23 873</b>		
	Agricultural products	0+1	-3 720	-3 812	-2 944	-3 306	-3 259	-7 577	-9 722	-7 626	-9 288	-10 158		
	Crude materials	2+4	-5 370	-5 243	-4 507	-5 435	-5 726	-3 444	-2 980	-1 903	-2 291	-2 094		
	Energy	3	-9 536	-10 967	-11 928	-12 030	-11 411	-6 005	-5 236	-7 395	-6 366	-6 671		
	Chemicals	5	7 616	8 030	11 251	12 421	12 813	4 418	3 330	6 216	7 247	7 822		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26 814	25 311	33 112	38 807	42 530	40 261	30 078	26 830	28 533	34 524		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-5 370	-5 243	-4 507	-5 435	-5 726	-3 444	-2 980	-1 903	-2 291	-2 094		
<b>EL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-3 042</b>	<b>-3 796</b>	<b>-3 993</b>	<b>-2 415</b>	<b>-2 550</b>	<b>-6 307</b>	<b>-7 009</b>	<b>-7 596</b>	<b>-7 760</b>	<b>-8 762</b>		
	Agricultural products	0+1	15	254	388	497	304	-641	-702	-1 021	-1 179	-1 354		
	Crude materials	2+4	-298	-178	-51	-91	-131	55	268	134	198	395		
	Energy	3	-829	-1 379	-1 381	-952	-831	81	-7	-36	11	-61		
	Chemicals	5	-183	-250	-275	-299	-323	-1 231	-1 403	-1 466	-1 655	-1 865		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 361	-1 840	-2 420	-1 234	-1 091	-3 207	-4 025	-3 752	-3 441	-3 619		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-298	-178	-51	-91	-131	55	268	134	198	395		



**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF  
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

**5F**

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>E</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-10 172</b>	<b>-10 703</b>	<b>-3 472</b>	<b>-3 587</b>	<b>-3 454</b>	<b>-10 353</b>	<b>-11 041</b>	<b>-7 563</b>	<b>-6 641</b>	<b>-7 996</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 311	-1 831	-1 368	-1 336	-1 364	1 051	1 028	909	1 167	1 626
	Crude materials	2+4	-1 931	-1 722	-1 504	-2 063	-2 328	-420	-493	-302	-422	-836
	Energy	3	-6 082	-5 675	-5 235	-5 272	-5 248	75	-48	-89	-35	-61
	Chemicals	5	211	147	745	419	434	-2 904	-3 505	-3 354	-3 717	-4 268
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2 731	-2 162	1 047	1 348	2 037	-5 248	-3 751	-2 213	-1 239	-1 998
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-1 931	-1 722	-1 504	-2 063	-2 328	-420	-493	-302	-422	-836
<b>F</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-496</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>8 146</b>	<b>8 936</b>	<b>15 438</b>	<b>-16 243</b>	<b>-11 070</b>	<b>-4 134</b>	<b>-4 402</b>	<b>-6 438</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 873	2 130	2 757	2 528	3 000	5 712	5 825	6 200	5 164	6 164
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 849	-2 300	-1 898	-2 447	-2 690	952	512	444	340	168
	Energy	3	-11 901	-10 512	-9 622	-9 283	-8 361	-1 638	-1 151	-790	-711	-523
	Chemicals	5	3 659	4 310	5 033	5 187	5 559	-1 075	-618	269	-132	287
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 718	10 667	11 164	11 861	16 450	-7 268	-5 634	-2 819	-1 284	-3 520
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 849	-2 300	-1 898	-2 447	-2 690	952	512	444	340	168
<b>IRL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-260</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 594</b>	<b>4 312</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>6 995</b>	<b>9 231</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	741	776	873	1 038	1 262	1 751	2 604	2 817	2 892	3 271
	Crude materials	2+4	-135	-83	-72	-95	-103	299	279	190	204	223
	Energy	3	-186	-356	-367	-362	-326	-691	-365	-360	-319	-344
	Chemicals	5	604	977	1 240	1 386	1 025	320	976	1 209	1 672	2 156
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 258	-489	-836	-1 646	-1 938	1 216	744	1 391	2 188	3 659
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-135	-83	-72	-95	-103	299	279	190	204	223
<b>I</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-4 611</b>	<b>-759</b>	<b>10 799</b>	<b>12 395</b>	<b>14 697</b>	<b>-4 649</b>	<b>-6 979</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>6 538</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 616	-935	-544	-737	-601	-6 284	-6 922	-5 362	-5 135	-4 984
	Crude materials	2+4	-5 125	-4 403	-4 215	-5 308	-6 084	-4 982	-4 198	-3 923	-4 955	-4 924
	Energy	3	-12 232	-9 635	-8 039	-8 011	-8 326	-39	-42	-663	-827	-720
	Chemicals	5	-192	-105	526	610	912	-6 965	-6 710	-5 593	-6 667	-7 033
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9 560	9 909	14 999	16 551	18 746	-2 282	-5 651	2 207	2 307	2 158
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-5 125	-4 403	-4 215	-5 308	-6 084	-4 982	-4 198	-3 923	-4 955	-4 924
<b>NL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	<b>-18 383</b>	<b>-20 021</b>	<b>-11 788</b>	<b>-19 092</b>	<b>-20 956</b>	<b>20 720</b>	<b>23 272</b>	<b>23 721</b>	<b>27 960</b>	<b>34 672</b>
	Agricultural products	0+1	-84	-409	439	-512	162	8 146	8 938	9 338	10 837	10 719
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 616	-2 264	-1 261	-2 211	-2 809	2 764	2 897	2 804	3 756	3 449
	Energy	3	-8 835	-7 836	-5 614	-8 077	-6 741	6 384	5 880	6 058	6 925	6 959
	Chemicals	5	277	1 042	1 865	2 015	1 626	4 176	4 226	4 205	5 492	6 750
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-4 748	-5 589	-2 902	-5 193	-6 941	-3 982	-4 700	-907	375	3 900
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 616	-2 264	-1 261	-2 211	-2 809	2 764	2 897	2 804	3 756	3 449

## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

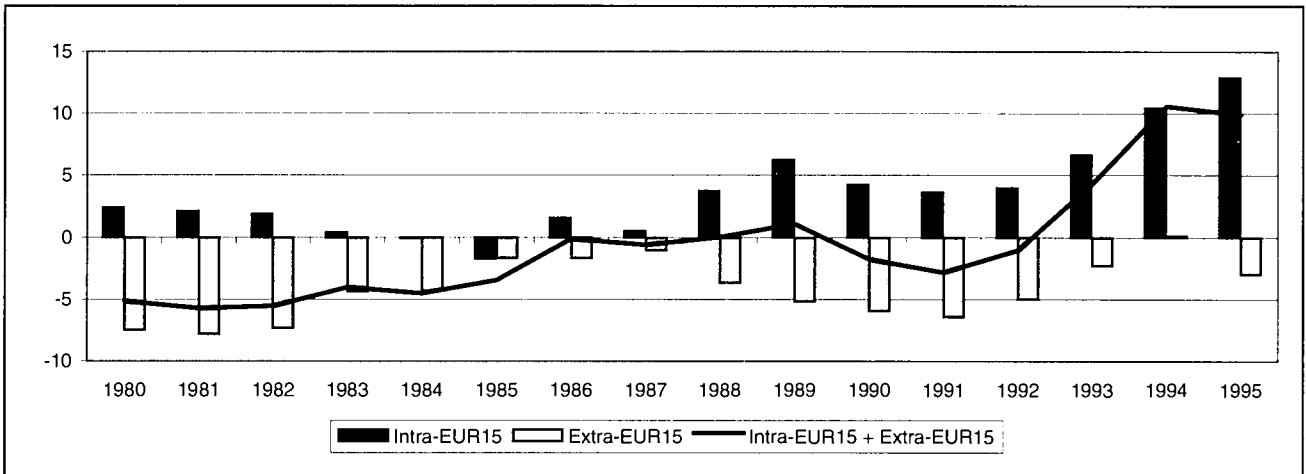
Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU					
		1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>A</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-700	-1 470	-792	-1 394	2 905	-5 506	-6 053	-6 396	-7 271	-9 562
	Agricultural products	0+1	-355	-319	-300	-333	68	-531	-608	-681	-724	-1 278
	Crude materials	2+4	-462	-522	-418	-518	-390	331	131	100	121	101
	Energy	3	-1 924	-1 602	-1 578	-1 441	-1 585	-215	-172	-128	-115	-299
	Chemicals	5	304	373	409	421	672	-1 413	-1 506	-1 637	-1 776	-2 118
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-112	-582	-67	-158	2 295	-2 459	-2 582	-2 184	-2 737	-3 453
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-462	-522	-418	-518	-390	331	131	100	121	101
<b>P</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-3 031	-2 867	-2 625	-3 003	-3 029	-3 637	-6 480	-4 876	-4 623	-4 484
	Agricultural products	0+1	-712	-636	-641	-724	-694	-324	-948	-990	-1 178	-1 141
	Crude materials	2+4	-418	-306	-323	-460	-520	431	221	169	254	330
	Energy	3	-1 586	-1 336	-1 203	-1 369	-1 364	-162	-215	-180	44	-152
	Chemicals	5	-80	-177	-196	-194	-170	-1 034	-1 349	-1 219	-1 348	-1 564
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-640	-822	-738	-845	-791	-3 936	-5 012	-3 837	-3 702	-2 911
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-418	-306	-323	-460	-520	431	221	169	254	330
<b>FIN</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-470	-1 022	1 577	1 596	5 285	177	2 622	2 946	3 813	3 140
	Agricultural products	0+1	-159	-182	-61	-93	73	-332	-309	-283	-363	-563
	Crude materials	2+4	34	-290	-130	-112	-266	959	707	786	1 267	1 327
	Energy	3	-2 026	-1 248	-1 256	-1 511	-1 016	-157	-252	-161	-191	-307
	Chemicals	5	157	131	153	198	188	-1 110	-890	-902	-1 052	-1 070
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	357	256	1 368	1 198	3 244	-2 102	-289	-283	-273	-1 096
	Other manufactured products	6+8	34	-290	-130	-112	-266	959	707	786	1 267	1 327
<b>S</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	1 502	2 142	4 031	5 670	9 274	1 209	2 947	2 492	2 393	2 114
	Agricultural products	0+1	-758	-825	-745	-887	-570	-886	-1 130	-1 174	-1 332	-1 162
	Crude materials	2+4	250	103	255	134	185	2 281	2 003	1 920	2 331	2 728
	Energy	3	-2 250	-1 748	-1 597	-1 623	-1 754	-277	-235	-317	-291	-31
	Chemicals	5	267	492	648	1 139	825	-978	-581	-596	-1 197	-899
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 972	3 314	4 258	6 546	8 505	29	1 315	1 054	217	-779
	Other manufactured products	6+8	250	103	255	134	185	2 281	2 003	1 920	2 331	2 726
<b>UK</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	0-9	-15 155	-18 008	-16 464	-18 137	-20 066	-16 860	-8 994	-8 578	-8 761	-6 635
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 930	-1 884	-1 687	-2 804	-3 021	-5 447	-4 419	-4 143	-3 965	-3 893
	Crude materials	2+4	-4 077	-2 801	-2 751	-3 047	-3 450	-1 112	-1 324	-1 188	-1 398	-1 219
	Energy	3	-5 057	-4 905	-3 616	-3 366	-5 028	3 910	3 518	4 839	4 990	5 600
	Chemicals	5	3 479	3 950	5 141	4 950	4 555	-518	-151	575	754	-477
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 247	-2 215	-1 895	-3 044	-2 304	-8 200	-4 602	-4 510	-5 555	-2 881
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-4 077	-2 801	-2 751	-3 047	-3 450	-1 112	-1 324	-1 188	-1 398	-1 219

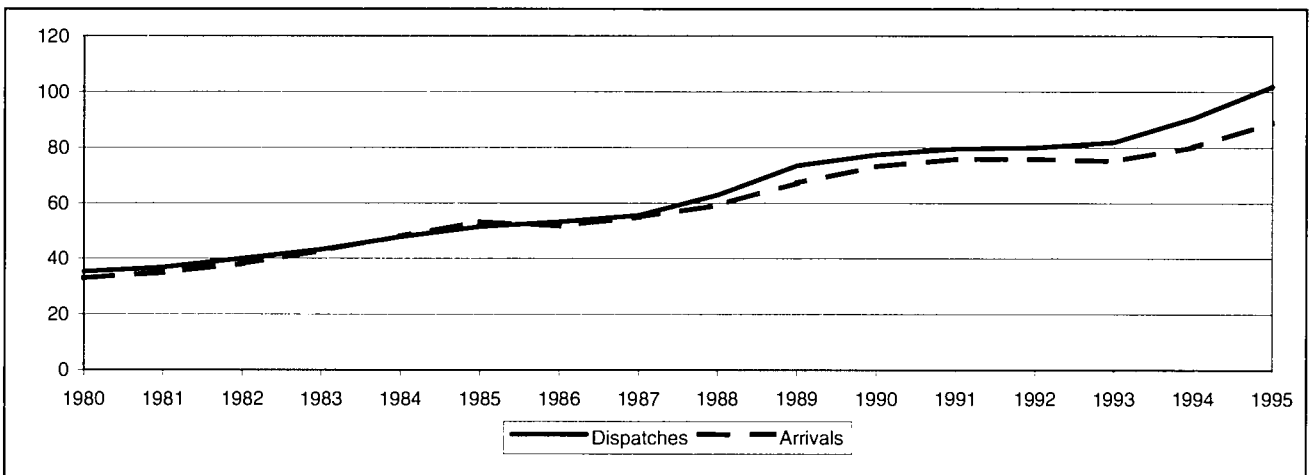
## External trade by Member State

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

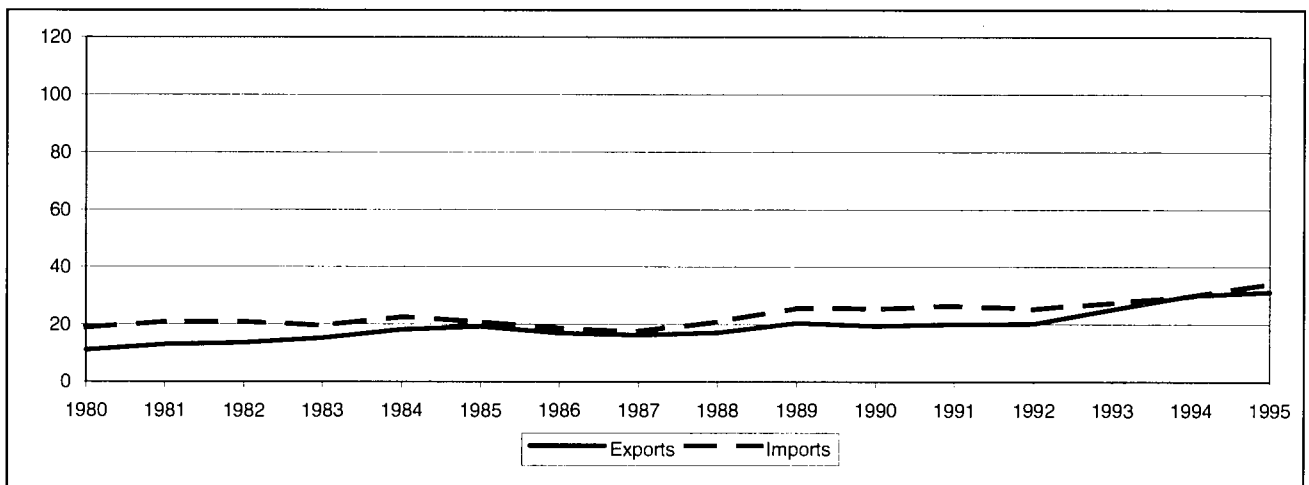
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



# BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

6B

## TRADE BALANCE

### INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 404	320	-205	119	-13	1 586	-46	716	-1 248	161	97	15	9	892
1985	-1 757	394	-2 283	295	-156	2 292	-144	1 211	-4 870	57	-83	33	-417	1 915
1986	1 590	462	-2 271	189	153	2 982	-157	1 121	-2 408	57	-7	73	-470	1 865
1987	527	334	-3 085	168	462	3 432	-260	1 521	-2 320	126	114	89	-640	584
1988	3 755	282	-3 030	190	596	4 829	-303	1 742	-2 080	208	210	62	-573	1 621
1989	6 277	310	-2 789	367	964	6 783	-292	2 274	-3 290	251	277	186	-611	1 827
1990	4 244	279	-1 611	440	1 006	5 697	-209	2 158	-4 187	416	338	72	-835	692
1991	3 668	215	1 030	420	1 060	4 910	-285	1 704	-4 587	524	319	-52	-1 225	-365
1992	4 025	254	158	473	1 258	4 725	-291	1 684	-4 935	565	403	-31	-786	547
1993	6 656	363	1 136	497	1 394	4 886	-685	1 540	-2 178	555	428	-43	-828	-408
1994	10 466	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	573	432	-229	-1 489	-49
1995	12 935	555	4 371	607	1 791	6 662	-957	2 370	-2 693	741	447	-213	-1 163	417

### EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-7 542	-56	664	-28	-370	-2 426	-253	-68	-851	978	-394	-2 615	77	-684
1985	-1 716	81	196	-28	-657	-18	48	155	-1 055	1 641	-1 297	623	363	-1 045
1986	-1 718	357	349	-19	-588	2	36	92	-1 398	1 423	-773	214	173	-625
1987	-1 108	137	490	-32	-646	43	-168	-58	-1 337	1 042	-719	-93	196	-819
1988	-3 724	-4	595	-25	-630	-344	-182	-116	-1 717	1 040	-1 040	-474	260	-1 235
1989	-5 190	-106	884	57	-629	-1 192	-202	-214	-2 022	1 152	-1 287	-435	552	-1 761
1990	-5 997	-11	595	-75	-832	-1 729	-172	-329	-2 175	1 118	-1 277	-249	393	-1 220
1991	-6 478	-154	737	153	-785	-2 674	-247	-564	-2 674	1 319	-1 105	123	396	-1 037
1992	-5 062	-215	696	131	-641	-2 239	-207	-671	-2 915	1 615	-864	813	446	-1 054
1993	-2 368	-701	843	238	-645	-1 107	-59	-650	-2 087	2 364	-457	446	1 004	-92
1994	149	-234	728	189	-613	-455	-193	-574	-1 340	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140
1995	-3 006	-381	629	251	-354	-3 086	-543	-842	-1 909	2 173	-921	554	693	-1 632

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Intra-EUR15	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	35 279	554	9 881	197	429	9 020	142	2 566	7 060	356	211	167	756	3 941
1985	51 498	766	13 088	418	694	13 361	250	3 834	10 034	590	219	330	1 021	6 893
1986	53 248	846	13 786	342	958	14 030	242	4 085	10 524	683	260	364	1 037	6 093
1987	55 552	763	14 263	334	1 331	14 709	234	4 587	10 805	678	363	395	1 033	6 057
1988	62 976	756	15 841	419	1 776	16 729	260	5 053	11 733	815	496	443	1 189	7 467
1989	73 516	829	18 079	534	2 242	20 042	338	6 059	13 022	945	631	585	1 386	8 794
1990	77 300	858	20 811	583	2 285	20 581	354	6 414	13 335	1 111	701	542	1 336	8 376
1991	79 566	841	23 893	580	2 534	20 233	343	6 123	13 714	1 196	721	436	1 225	7 726
1992	79 917	898	23 130	598	2 797	20 561	337	6 015	13 861	1 265	811	447	1 331	7 868
1993	81 804	988	22 765	635	3 051	21 122	385	5 939	14 086	1 192	954	443	1 288	8 955
1994	90 525	1 098	25 329	719	3 500	23 355	488	6 232	15 614	1 209	979	490	1 539	9 973
1995	101 998	1 288	29 268	745	3 847	25 090	473	7 416	17 905	1 447	1 003	773	1 974	10 770

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	2.9	-2.0	14.8	-0.6	10.9	-1.7	-3.1	-4.5	2.8	7.6	2.9	-19.5	-8.3	-7.8
92/91	0.4	6.7	-3.2	3.2	10.4	1.6	-1.8	-1.8	1.1	5.7	12.4	2.4	8.7	1.8
93/92	2.4	10.0	-1.6	6.2	9.1	2.7	14.3	-1.3	1.6	-5.7	17.7	-0.9	-3.2	13.8
94/93	10.7	11.1	11.3	13.2	14.7	10.6	26.7	4.9	10.8	1.4	2.6	10.7	19.5	11.4
95/94	12.7	17.3	15.6	3.6	9.9	7.4	-3.1	19.0	14.7	19.7	2.5	57.6	28.2	8.0

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.6	28.0	0.6	1.2	25.6	0.4	7.3	20.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	11.2
1990	100.0	1.1	26.9	0.8	3.0	26.6	0.5	8.3	17.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	10.8
1991	100.0	1.1	30.0	0.7	3.2	25.4	0.4	7.7	17.2	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	9.7
1992	100.0	1.1	28.9	0.7	3.5	25.7	0.4	7.5	17.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.7	9.8
1993	100.0	1.2	27.8	0.8	3.7	25.8	0.5	7.3	17.2	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	10.9
1994	100.0	1.2	28.0	0.8	3.9	25.8	0.5	6.9	17.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.7	11.0
1995	100.0	1.3	28.7	0.7	3.8	24.6	0.5	7.3	17.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	10.6

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	32 876	233	10 086	79	441	7 434	187	1 850	8 308	194	114	152	747	3 049
1985	53 255	372	15 371	123	851	11 069	394	2 624	14 904	533	302	298	1 438	4 978
1986	51 659	383	16 056	152	804	11 048	399	2 964	12 932	626	267	291	1 507	4 229
1987	55 025	429	17 349	166	869	11 277	494	3 066	13 125	552	249	305	1 673	5 472
1988	59 221	474	18 871	228	1 180	11 900	563	3 312	13 813	606	286	381	1 762	5 846
1989	67 239	519	20 868	167	1 279	13 259	630	3 785	16 312	694	354	399	1 998	6 967
1990	73 056	579	22 421	143	1 279	14 885	563	4 256	17 521	695	363	470	2 171	7 684
1991	75 898	626	22 864	160	1 475	15 323	629	4 419	18 301	672	402	488	2 450	8 091
1992	75 892	644	22 972	125	1 539	15 835	629	4 332	18 796	699	408	477	2 116	7 321
1993	75 148	626	21 629	138	1 657	16 235	1 071	4 399	16 264	637	526	486	2 116	9 363
1994	80 060	669	21 209	134	1 741	17 020	1 105	4 508	18 721	636	547	719	3 029	10 022
1995	89 063	733	24 897	138	2 056	18 428	1 430	5 047	20 597	705	555	985	3 137	10 354

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	3.9	8.0	2.0	11.2	15.3	2.9	11.6	3.8	4.5	-3.3	10.8	3.8	12.8	5.3
92/91	0.0	2.8	0.5	-21.9	4.3	3.3	0.0	-2.0	2.7	4.1	1.4	-2.1	-13.6	-9.5
93/92	-1.0	-2.8	-5.8	11.1	7.7	2.5	70.4	1.6	-13.5	-8.9	29.1	1.8	0.0	27.9
94/93	6.5	7.0	-1.9	-3.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	2.5	15.1	-0.2	3.9	48.0	43.2	7.0
95/94	11.2	9.5	17.4	3.3	18.1	8.3	29.4	11.9	10.0	10.9	1.6	37.0	3.6	3.3

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.7	30.7	0.2	1.3	22.6	0.6	5.6	25.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.3	9.3
1990	100.0	0.8	30.7	0.2	1.8	20.4	0.8	5.8	24.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	10.5
1991	100.0	0.8	30.1	0.2	1.9	20.2	0.8	5.8	24.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.2	10.7
1992	100.0	0.8	30.3	0.2	2.0	20.9	0.8	5.7	24.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.8	9.6
1993	100.0	0.8	28.8	0.2	2.2	21.6	1.4	5.9	21.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.8	12.5
1994	100.0	0.8	26.5	0.2	2.2	21.3	1.4	5.6	23.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.8	12.5
1995	100.0	0.8	28.0	0.2	2.3	20.7	1.6	5.7	23.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.5	11.6

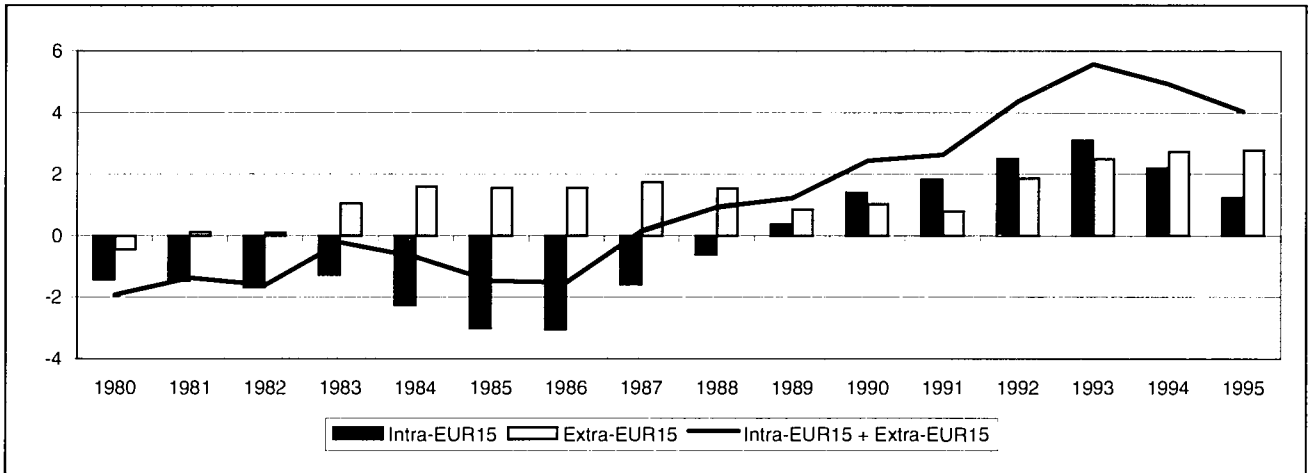
EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	11 152	372	1 775	111	446	1 556	129	75	227	1 631	613	2 151	654	1 040
1985	19 102	534	1 698	137	846	4 465	486	365	588	2 736	567	2 353	1 115	1 221
1986	16 886	624	1 657	105	512	3 714	421	374	657	2 539	506	1 701	934	1 185
1987	16 326	519	1 645	93	426	3 740	348	245	746	2 543	576	1 291	1 172	885
1988	17 061	447	1 776	116	446	3 868	395	294	917	2 614	537	1 261	1 453	860
1989	20 429	505	2 069	185	490	4 372	439	322	1 188	2 991	679	1 482	1 973	1 106
1990	19 399	461	1 922	174	353	4 013	404	277	1 238	3 134	636	1 668	1 864	1 154
1991	19 982	446	2 058	422	408	3 575	324	402	1 128	3 396	750	2 030	2 078	1 023
1992	20 330	444	2 116	399	171	3 686	285	341	987	3 542	800	2 041	2 100	1 037
1993	25 266	475	2 176	474	494	4 870	386	607	1 161	4 109	1 009	2 112	2 798	989
1994	29 958	534	2 395	558	657	5 878	506	910	1 543	4 574	1 378	2 030	3 507	1 116
1995	31 257	524	2 300	712	804	4 747	370	674	1 650	4 722	1 601	1 780	3 176	1 134
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	3.0	-3.3	7.1	142.2	15.6	-10.9	-19.7	45.2	-8.8	8.4	18.0	21.6	11.5	-11.3
92/91	1.7	-0.4	2.8	-5.4	-58.2	3.1	-12.3	-15.2	-12.5	4.3	6.6	0.6	1.1	1.3
93/92	24.3	6.8	2.8	18.8	189.6	32.1	35.6	78.1	17.6	16.0	26.2	3.5	33.2	-4.6
94/93	18.6	12.5	10.1	17.6	33.0	20.7	31.2	50.0	32.9	11.3	36.5	-3.9	25.3	12.8
95/94	4.3	-1.9	-4.0	27.7	22.5	-19.2	-26.9	-25.9	6.9	3.2	16.2	-12.3	-9.4	1.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.3	15.9	1.0	4.0	14.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	14.6	5.5	19.3	5.9	9.3
1990	100.0	2.4	9.9	0.9	1.8	20.7	2.1	1.4	6.4	16.2	3.3	8.6	9.6	5.9
1991	100.0	2.2	10.3	2.1	2.0	17.9	1.6	2.0	5.6	17.0	3.8	10.2	10.4	5.1
1992	100.0	2.2	10.4	2.0	0.8	18.1	1.4	1.7	4.9	17.4	3.9	10.0	10.3	5.1
1993	100.0	1.9	8.6	1.9	2.0	19.3	1.5	2.4	4.6	16.3	4.0	8.4	11.1	3.9
1994	100.0	1.8	8.0	1.9	2.2	19.6	1.7	3.0	5.2	15.3	4.6	6.8	11.7	3.7
1995	100.0	1.7	7.4	2.3	2.6	15.2	1.2	2.2	5.3	15.1	5.1	5.7	10.2	3.6
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	18 694	428	1 111	139	816	3 982	383	143	1 079	653	1 007	4 766	577	1 724
1985	20 818	453	1 501	165	1 503	4 483	438	210	1 642	1 096	1 864	1 730	752	2 266
1986	18 604	267	1 308	124	1 101	3 712	385	283	2 055	1 117	1 279	1 487	761	1 810
1987	17 434	382	1 155	125	1 073	3 697	517	303	2 082	1 500	1 295	1 384	976	1 703
1988	20 785	451	1 181	141	1 077	4 212	578	410	2 633	1 574	1 578	1 736	1 193	2 095
1989	25 619	611	1 184	128	1 119	5 564	641	537	3 210	1 839	1 967	1 917	1 421	2 866
1990	25 396	472	1 327	249	1 185	5 742	576	606	3 413	2 016	1 912	1 918	1 471	2 374
1991	26 460	600	1 321	268	1 194	6 250	571	966	3 802	2 077	1 855	1 906	1 682	2 061
1992	25 392	660	1 420	268	432	5 925	491	1 012	3 902	1 927	1 664	1 228	1 654	2 091
1993	27 633	1 176	1 333	236	1 139	5 977	445	1 256	3 249	1 745	1 466	1 666	1 794	1 081
1994	29 809	768	1 667	369	1 269	6 334	699	1 484	2 884	2 400	2 055	1 471	2 183	2 255
1995	34 263	905	1 671	461	1 159	7 833	913	1 516	3 558	2 549	2 522	1 225	2 483	2 766
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	4.2	27.0	-0.5	7.6	0.7	8.8	-0.9	59.4	11.4	3.1	-3.0	-0.6	14.4	-13.2
92/91	-4.0	9.9	7.5	-0.2	-63.8	-5.2	-14.0	4.7	2.6	-7.2	-10.3	-35.6	-1.6	1.5
93/92	8.8	78.3	-6.1	-11.8	163.4	0.9	-9.5	24.2	-16.7	-9.5	-11.9	35.6	8.4	-48.3
94/93	7.9	-34.7	25.0	56.1	11.5	6.0	57.2	18.2	-11.2	37.5	40.2	-11.7	21.7	108.6
95/94	14.9	17.9	0.3	25.0	-8.7	23.7	30.6	2.2	23.4	6.2	22.7	-16.7	13.7	22.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.3	5.9	0.7	4.4	21.3	2.0	0.8	5.8	3.5	5.4	25.5	3.1	9.2
1990	100.0	1.9	5.2	1.0	4.7	22.6	2.3	2.4	13.4	7.9	7.5	7.6	5.8	9.3
1991	100.0	2.3	5.0	1.0	4.5	23.6	2.2	3.7	14.4	7.9	7.0	7.2	6.4	7.8
1992	100.0	2.6	5.6	1.1	1.7	23.3	1.9	4.0	15.4	7.6	6.6	4.8	6.5	8.2
1993	100.0	4.3	4.8	0.9	4.1	21.6	1.6	4.5	11.8	6.3	5.3	6.0	6.5	3.9
1994	100.0	2.6	5.6	1.2	4.3	21.2	2.3	5.0	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.9	7.3	7.6
1995	100.0	2.6	4.9	1.3	3.4	22.9	2.7	4.4	10.4	7.4	7.4	3.6	7.2	8.1

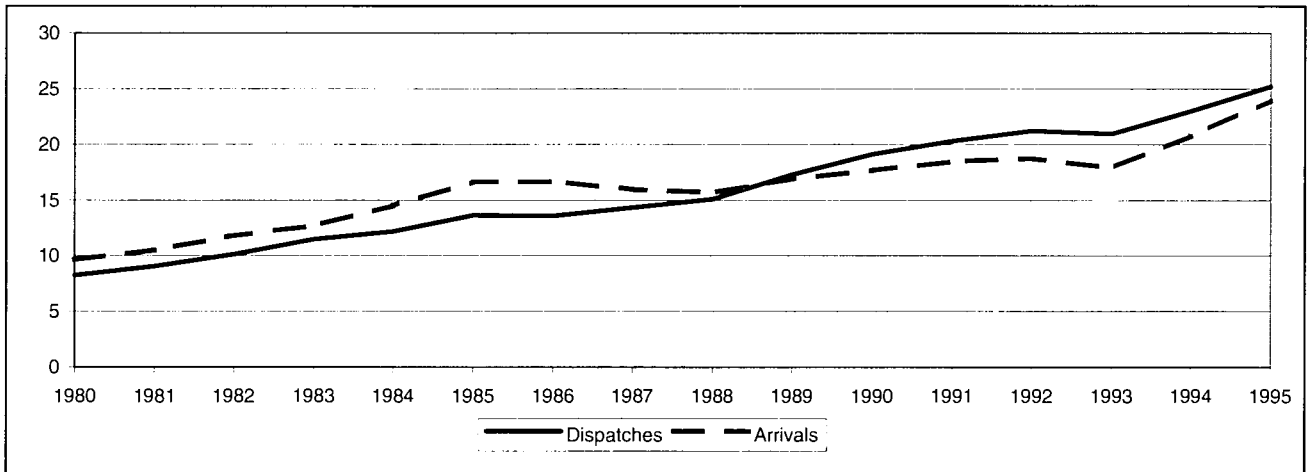
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

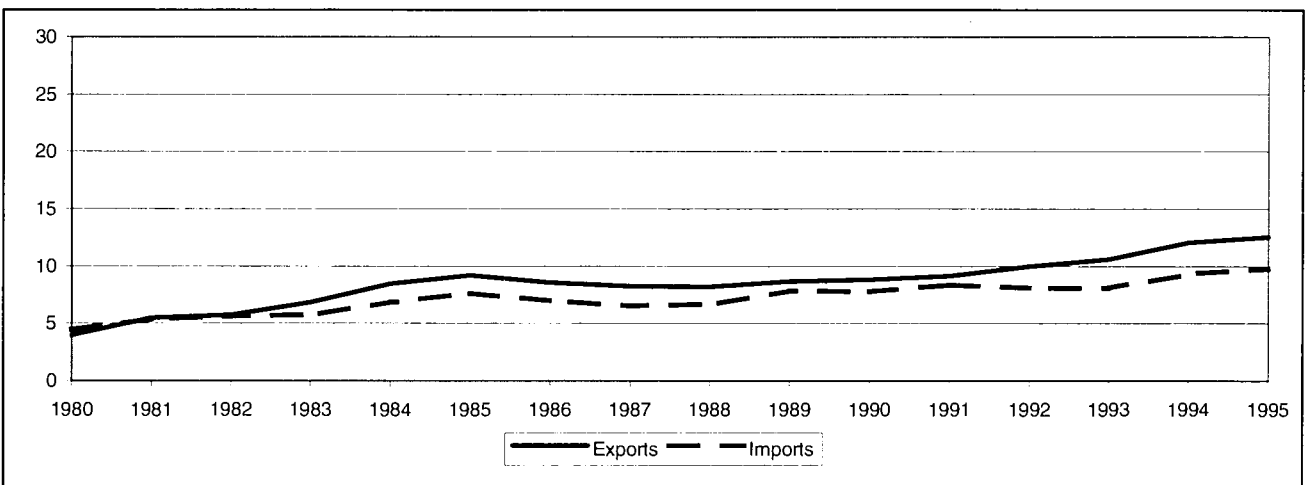
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 442	-265	-305	38	1	84	23	233	-624	-38	-23	-271	-328	33
1985	-3 017	-379	-1 670	135	-54	-26	52	96	-652	-82	-105	-325	-523	516
1986	-3 072	-459	-2 040	114	20	7	14	71	-660	-101	-101	-229	-534	825
1987	-1 595	-345	-1 637	112	91	124	-9	242	-457	-86	-82	-180	-294	926
1988	-620	-320	-1 273	139	158	274	4	253	-739	-63	-83	-108	-30	1 168
1989	363	-297	-1 306	159	227	445	30	356	-758	-54	-70	-4	208	1 435
1990	1 403	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	-578	-39	-112	-40	661	1 091
1991	1 828	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	-508	-21	-114	-46	511	930
1992	2 503	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	-445	3	-128	-80	419	979
1993	3 086	-311	1 814	221	271	320	-22	282	-369	12	-131	-149	239	910
1994	2 194	-425	1 427	200	267	334	-57	130	-559	54	-189	-183	-62	1 004
1995	1 240	-417	1 176	226	332	375	-141	61	-709	60	-101	-37	-336	712

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-471	180	25	-185	-233	-345	7	-14	-85	157	-165	82	-77	0
1985	1 560	553	-48	-111	-194	993	121	-13	-165	285	-207	44	52	149
1986	1 554	821	-78	-82	-16	751	94	-61	-433	222	-130	205	-42	115
1987	1 750	720	1	-110	-73	518	95	-52	32	164	-163	142	-60	183
1988	1 545	577	47	-108	-12	261	58	-185	213	198	-142	109	-36	339
1989	855	398	55	-50	16	-15	63	-233	343	218	-207	89	-136	150
1990	1 020	383	20	-81	77	46	32	-234	69	309	-206	222	-65	376
1991	796	123	24	249	-58	-132	15	-464	244	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	1 865	351	42	50	-78	13	-5	-447	250	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2 486	521	-14	21	-61	481	54	-388	423	385	-67	530	23	313
1994	2 733	173	101	-28	56	585	73	-391	445	249	-12	394	99	456
1995	2 783	-61	112	-43	137	17	44	-367	600	412	50	442	363	428

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## DENMARK

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 214	238	2 340	66	95	648	64	617	467	116	40	260	1 542	1 722
1985	13 627	440	3 632	184	174	1 003	160	889	828	174	55	470	2 767	2 852
1986	13 559	428	3 734	167	234	1 157	113	991	801	185	88	489	2 526	2 646
1987	14 332	467	3 852	170	294	1 287	108	1 076	985	191	118	513	2 618	2 653
1988	15 066	472	4 126	195	364	1 330	117	1 082	988	204	127	574	2 686	2 799
1989	17 277	523	4 597	215	454	1 554	141	1 224	1 103	240	170	705	3 176	3 176
1990	19 094	595	5 519	217	475	1 665	142	1 372	1 367	263	170	722	3 582	3 004
1991	20 280	629	6 604	224	572	1 720	138	1 421	1 401	301	182	666	3 387	3 034
1992	21 243	644	7 426	266	584	1 812	163	1 390	1 400	320	189	617	3 283	3 148
1993	20 963	658	7 801	267	570	1 746	142	1 339	1 466	314	170	559	3 009	2 922
1994	23 004	634	7 727	251	603	1 892	166	1 346	1 447	351	184	684	3 282	2 950
1995	25 200	778	8 566	271	722	2 120	199	1 458	1 675	387	262	926	3 642	2 999

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	6.2	5.8	19.7	2.9	20.5	3.3	-2.7	3.6	2.5	14.7	7.4	-7.8	-5.4	1.0
92/91	4.7	2.4	12.4	19.0	2.0	5.4	18.1	-2.2	-0.1	6.4	3.7	-7.3	-3.1	3.8
93/92	-1.3	2.1	5.1	0.3	-2.4	-3.7	-13.3	-3.6	4.8	-2.0	-10.0	-9.3	-8.3	-7.2
94/93	9.7	-3.7	-1.0	-5.8	5.8	8.4	17.0	0.5	-1.3	11.7	7.9	22.2	9.1	1.0
95/94	9.6	22.7	10.9	7.7	19.7	12.1	20.3	8.4	15.7	10.5	42.8	35.4	11.0	1.7

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.9	28.5	0.8	1.2	7.9	0.8	7.5	5.7	1.4	0.5	3.2	18.8	21.0
1990	100.0	3.1	28.9	1.1	2.5	8.7	0.7	7.2	7.2	1.4	0.9	3.8	18.8	15.7
1991	100.0	3.1	32.6	1.1	2.8	8.5	0.7	7.0	6.9	1.5	0.9	3.3	16.7	15.0
1992	100.0	3.0	35.0	1.3	2.7	8.5	0.8	6.5	6.6	1.5	0.9	2.9	15.5	14.8
1993	100.0	3.1	37.2	1.3	2.7	8.3	0.7	6.4	7.0	1.5	0.8	2.7	14.4	13.9
1994	100.0	2.8	33.6	1.1	2.6	8.2	0.7	5.8	6.3	1.5	0.8	3.0	14.3	12.8
1995	100.0	3.1	34.0	1.1	2.9	8.4	0.8	5.8	6.6	1.5	1.0	3.7	14.5	11.9

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 656	503	2 645	27	94	564	41	385	1 091	154	62	531	1 870	1 688
1985	16 644	819	5 302	49	228	1 029	108	793	1 480	256	161	795	3 289	2 335
1986	16 631	886	5 774	53	214	1 150	99	920	1 461	286	189	718	3 060	1 820
1987	15 927	812	5 489	57	203	1 163	117	834	1 442	278	200	693	2 912	1 727
1988	15 685	792	5 399	56	205	1 056	113	829	1 727	267	210	683	2 716	1 631
1989	16 913	820	5 904	56	227	1 109	111	869	1 861	293	241	709	2 968	1 741
1990	17 691	887	5 984	53	246	1 262	149	974	1 946	302	282	761	2 921	1 913
1991	18 452	879	6 170	46	320	1 572	170	1 062	1 910	322	296	712	2 876	2 104
1992	18 740	917	6 526	52	305	1 464	212	1 044	1 844	318	317	697	2 864	2 169
1993	17 877	969	5 987	46	299	1 426	164	1 057	1 835	302	301	709	2 770	2 012
1994	20 809	1 059	6 300	51	336	1 558	223	1 215	2 006	297	373	867	3 344	1 946
1995	23 961	1 195	7 390	45	390	1 745	341	1 397	2 384	327	364	963	3 978	2 287

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	4.3	-0.9	3.1	-12.9	30.1	24.6	14.2	9.0	-1.8	6.7	4.9	-6.5	-1.5	10.0
92/91	1.6	4.3	5.8	13.5	-4.7	-6.9	24.2	-1.7	-3.4	-1.5	7.1	-2.1	-0.4	3.1
93/92	-4.6	5.6	-8.3	-11.5	-1.7	-2.6	-22.5	1.2	-0.5	-5.0	-4.9	1.6	-3.3	-7.2
94/93	16.4	9.3	5.2	10.7	12.2	9.3	36.0	15.0	9.3	-1.7	23.7	22.3	20.7	-3.3
95/94	15.1	12.8	17.3	-12.8	16.1	12.0	52.8	15.0	18.8	10.3	-2.4	11.1	19.0	17.5

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.2	27.4	0.3	1.0	5.8	0.4	4.0	11.3	1.6	0.6	5.5	19.4	17.5
1990	100.0	5.0	33.8	0.3	1.4	7.1	0.8	5.5	11.0	1.7	1.6	4.3	16.5	10.8
1991	100.0	4.8	33.4	0.2	1.7	8.5	0.9	5.8	10.3	1.7	1.6	3.9	15.6	11.4
1992	100.0	4.9	34.8	0.3	1.6	7.8	1.1	5.6	9.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	15.3	11.6
1993	100.0	5.4	33.5	0.3	1.7	8.0	0.9	5.9	10.3	1.7	1.7	4.0	15.5	11.3
1994	100.0	5.1	30.3	0.2	1.6	7.5	1.1	5.8	9.6	1.4	1.8	4.2	16.1	9.4
1995	100.0	5.0	30.8	0.2	1.6	7.3	1.4	5.8	10.0	1.4	1.5	4.0	16.6	9.5

## DENMARK

6D

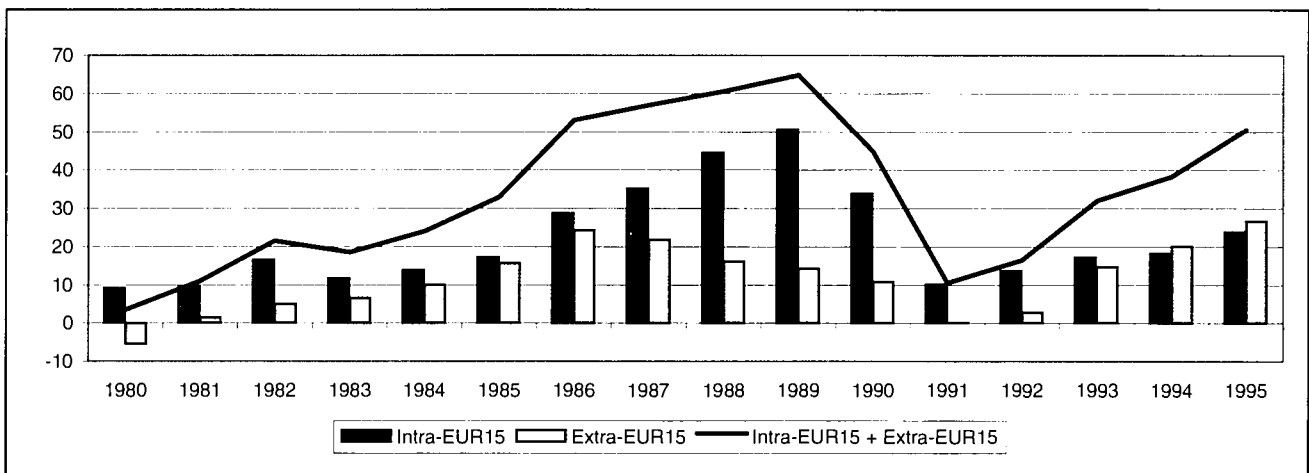
## EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	3 979	764	274	51	70	569	75	32	212	237	191	511	163	205
1985	9 180	1 535	438	114	179	2 326	226	134	691	496	417	714	432	357
1986	8 562	1 697	460	100	191	1 901	188	135	747	401	313	573	383	255
1987	8 279	1 681	527	77	108	1 636	180	162	847	394	200	473	477	272
1988	8 229	1 575	536	92	137	1 393	165	109	979	421	250	489	544	457
1989	8 670	1 468	573	150	233	1 487	188	88	1 103	417	284	589	566	370
1990	8 818	1 582	568	188	288	1 446	150	81	928	547	250	571	641	555
1991	9 157	1 622	593	581	198	1 420	152	80	1 066	520	331	630	741	330
1992	9 958	1 783	594	396	58	1 373	144	98	1 124	578	432	645	801	611
1993	10 590	2 007	562	403	231	1 621	154	115	1 208	610	396	708	845	445
1994	12 095	2 023	658	475	353	1 837	177	145	1 344	644	535	603	1 062	569
1995	12 560	2 080	680	507	491	1 511	151	200	1 387	693	572	645	1 176	525
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	3.8	2.5	4.5	208.9	-31.3	-1.8	1.9	-0.8	15.0	-5.0	32.6	10.4	15.6	-40.5
92/91	8.7	9.9	0.2	-31.9	-70.8	-3.3	-5.3	22.1	5.4	11.2	30.3	2.4	8.2	84.9
93/92	6.3	12.6	-5.4	1.9	299.5	18.1	6.7	17.6	7.4	5.6	-8.4	9.8	5.4	-27.1
94/93	14.2	0.8	17.0	17.9	52.9	13.4	15.1	26.4	11.3	5.6	35.2	-14.9	25.7	27.9
95/94	3.8	2.8	3.4	6.6	38.9	-17.7	-14.5	37.6	3.2	7.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	-7.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	19.2	6.9	1.3	1.8	14.3	1.9	0.8	5.3	6.0	4.8	12.9	4.1	5.2
1990	100.0	17.9	6.4	2.1	3.3	16.4	1.7	0.9	10.5	6.2	2.8	6.5	7.3	6.3
1991	100.0	17.7	6.5	6.3	2.2	15.5	1.7	0.9	11.6	5.7	3.6	6.9	8.1	3.6
1992	100.0	17.9	6.0	4.0	0.6	13.8	1.4	1.0	11.3	5.8	4.3	6.5	8.0	6.1
1993	100.0	19.0	5.3	3.8	2.2	15.3	1.5	1.1	11.4	5.8	3.7	6.7	8.0	4.2
1994	100.0	16.7	5.4	3.9	2.9	15.2	1.5	1.2	11.1	5.3	4.4	5.0	8.8	4.7
1995	100.0	16.6	5.4	4.0	3.9	12.0	1.2	1.6	11.0	5.5	4.6	5.1	9.4	4.2
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	4 450	584	249	236	302	914	67	45	297	80	356	429	240	205
1985	7 620	982	486	226	374	1 333	105	146	856	211	624	670	380	208
1986	7 008	876	538	182	207	1 150	95	196	1 180	179	443	368	424	140
1987	6 529	961	526	186	181	1 119	85	213	815	229	363	331	537	89
1988	6 684	997	489	200	148	1 131	107	294	766	224	393	380	579	119
1989	7 815	1 070	518	201	218	1 502	124	321	760	199	491	500	702	221
1990	7 798	1 199	548	269	211	1 400	118	315	858	238	456	349	706	179
1991	8 362	1 498	570	333	256	1 552	138	544	822	241	444	163	870	67
1992	8 093	1 431	552	345	59	1 360	150	545	874	216	452	144	663	99
1993	8 104	1 486	576	382	292	1 139	100	503	785	225	463	178	822	132
1994	9 362	1 850	556	504	298	1 253	104	536	900	396	547	209	963	113
1995	9 777	2 141	568	550	354	1 494	107	567	788	280	522	203	813	97
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	7.2	25.0	4.0	23.5	21.3	10.9	16.9	72.6	-4.2	1.4	-2.6	-53.3	23.2	-62.6
92/91	-3.2	-4.5	-3.1	3.9	-76.8	-12.4	8.6	0.2	6.3	-10.3	1.6	-11.9	-23.8	47.2
93/92	0.1	3.8	4.3	10.7	391.5	-16.2	-33.0	-7.8	-10.2	4.3	2.6	24.0	23.9	33.4
94/93	15.5	24.5	-3.5	31.8	1.9	9.9	3.9	6.7	14.6	75.5	18.2	17.3	17.2	-14.3
95/94	4.4	15.7	2.2	9.1	19.0	19.3	3.1	5.8	-12.4	-29.2	-4.6	-2.9	-15.6	-13.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	13.1	5.6	5.3	6.8	20.5	1.5	1.0	6.7	1.8	8.0	9.6	5.4	4.6
1990	100.0	15.4	7.0	3.5	2.7	18.0	1.5	4.0	11.0	3.0	5.8	4.5	9.1	2.3
1991	100.0	17.9	6.8	4.0	3.1	18.6	1.6	6.5	9.8	2.9	5.3	1.9	10.4	0.8
1992	100.0	17.7	6.8	4.3	0.7	16.8	1.8	6.7	10.8	2.7	5.6	1.8	8.2	1.2
1993	100.0	18.3	7.1	4.7	3.6	14.1	1.2	6.2	9.7	2.8	5.7	2.2	10.1	1.6
1994	100.0	19.8	5.9	5.4	3.2	13.4	1.1	5.7	9.6	4.2	5.8	2.2	10.3	1.2
1995	100.0	21.9	5.8	5.6	3.6	15.3	1.1	5.8	8.1	2.9	5.3	2.1	8.3	1.0

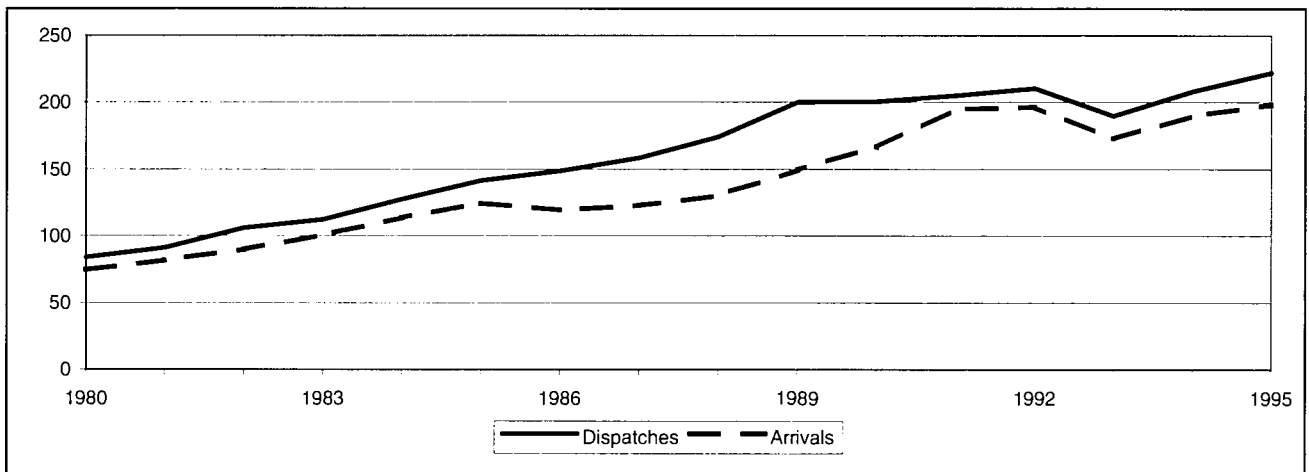
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

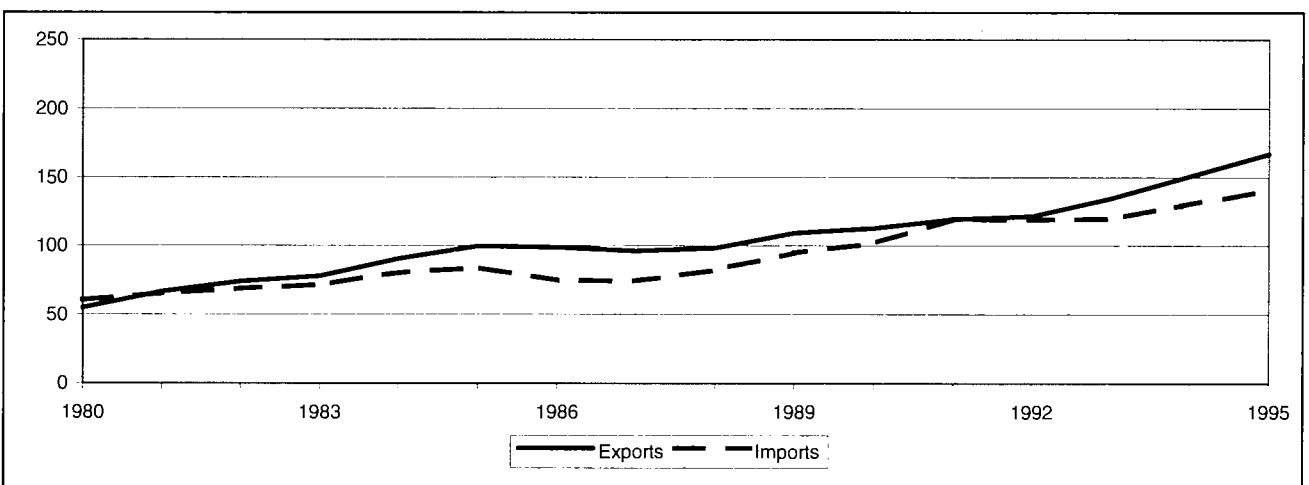
## TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



## INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## GERMANY

6B

## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	9 215	925	315	409	280	3 925	-74	1 153	-3 044	3 732	356	167	1 154	-83
1985	17 234	2 611	1 626	1 019	1 054	6 362	-274	2 224	-9 622	5 383	45	584	1 789	4 432
1986	28 801	2 843	2 056	926	2 339	7 147	-288	2 378	-4 370	5 510	190	755	2 280	7 034
1987	35 198	3 580	1 588	795	3 240	7 712	-580	3 431	-2 422	5 351	451	771	2 865	8 416
1988	44 519	3 768	1 277	1 184	4 207	8 587	-563	5 309	-958	6 188	751	810	2 869	11 091
1989	50 609	3 374	1 230	1 527	5 603	11 527	-683	6 976	-2 974	6 771	819	1 233	2 810	12 394
1990	33 914	1 757	264	1 456	5 031	9 298	-931	4 068	-5 800	6 238	690	719	1 849	9 275
1991	10 257	-1 155	-832	1 324	5 009	4 237	-1 169	847	-9 874	6 099	1 018	-346	488	4 612
1992	13 657	-10	-1 042	1 964	5 453	5 281	-1 542	1 986	-9 914	5 833	716	-416	483	4 864
1993	17 278	2 003	177	1 595	3 168	5 679	-1 654	-200	-7 072	5 535	570	-478	215	7 740
1994	18 220	1 489	518	1 378	2 475	6 843	-2 067	594	-7 304	5 299	330	-763	939	8 490
1995	15 792	-1 046	584	1 337	2 839	6 545	-5 741	206	-9 522	7 792	40	-14	2 710	10 063

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5 670	-1 434	3 059	75	191	-1 215	-544	261	-2 408	-172	494	-5 758	-1 894	-1 733
1985	15 792	-1 369	5 105	-94	-1 132	11 441	837	1 793	-5 203	870	-2 859	-91	-1 021	-2 771
1986	24 302	559	5 742	-51	185	14 196	1 008	1 705	-6 582	3 051	-1 026	2 629	-1 638	-1 289
1987	21 809	499	6 222	-30	410	12 603	753	818	-6 317	2 006	-149	1 791	-2 050	-765
1988	16 132	-404	6 825	0	1 288	9 013	673	373	-6 638	1 845	-1 314	2 394	-1 924	-706
1989	14 272	-677	7 841	440	1 639	5 435	558	-458	-7 007	1 477	-1 200	2 365	-1 230	-628
1990	10 939	-947	7 036	-216	703	6 270	254	-1 647	-5 971	1 350	-793	2 095	-1 413	-587
1991	270	-1 312	5 718	622	1 799	1 464	275	-3 331	-8 489	423	-331	3 251	-2 612	-695
1992	2 900	-1 567	4 713	15	136	2 125	159	-2 572	-8 654	476	680	4 108	-1 841	-227
1993	14 733	-2 007	4 532	645	450	6 306	215	-1 914	-7 058	2 084	2 138	2 523	-257	-256
1994	20 084	-2 158	4 892	212	-1 083	9 520	339	-2 292	-5 978	1 941	2 552	2 635	2 197	-765
1995	26 745	-2 282	5 732	240	-1 495	9 895	-275	-2 367	-5 926	3 088	3 108	3 308	4 630	-358

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## GERMANY

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	83 926	10 887	2 642	1 495	2 008	18 467	526	11 860	13 182	7 629	828	1 311	4 012	9 079
1985	141 472	16 606	5 305	2 462	4 381	28 747	1 176	18 765	20 777	12 303	1 190	2 494	6 620	20 648
1986	148 401	17 462	5 738	2 449	5 701	29 282	1 188	20 143	21 355	13 235	1 373	2 589	6 933	20 952
1987	158 358	18 752	5 390	2 390	7 028	30 706	1 115	22 233	22 248	13 730	1 787	2 817	7 652	22 511
1988	174 118	20 169	5 390	2 653	8 319	34 164	1 173	24 698	23 567	15 371	2 187	3 029	8 032	25 365
1989	200 062	22 256	5 847	3 118	10 510	40 797	1 445	28 710	26 301	17 055	2 677	3 718	8 874	28 752
1990	200 406	23 344	5 818	3 105	11 093	40 934	1 339	29 032	26 495	17 976	2 893	3 474	8 123	26 779
1991	205 047	23 821	6 049	3 141	12 889	42 759	1 412	29 682	27 364	19 312	3 658	2 852	7 314	24 793
1992	210 342	24 613	6 418	3 751	13 524	43 167	1 465	30 663	27 598	19 799	3 522	2 806	7 250	25 766
1993	189 958	22 079	5 838	3 283	10 581	39 924	1 433	24 510	24 953	19 245	3 186	2 403	6 551	25 969
1994	208 246	24 324	6 716	3 002	11 367	43 190	1 648	27 271	27 429	20 661	3 072	2 800	7 969	28 797
1995	232 766	26 236	7 668	2 965	13 772	46 903	1 868	30 362	30 542	22 261	3 619	3 688	9 820	33 063

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	2.3	2.0	4.0	1.2	16.2	4.5	5.4	2.2	3.3	7.4	26.5	-17.9	-10.0	-7.4
92/91	2.6	3.3	6.1	19.4	4.9	1.0	3.8	3.3	0.9	2.5	-3.7	-1.6	-0.9	3.9
93/92	-9.7	-10.3	-9.0	-12.5	-21.8	-7.5	-2.2	-20.1	-9.6	-2.8	-9.5	-14.4	-9.6	0.8
94/93	9.6	10.2	15.0	-8.6	7.4	8.2	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4	-3.6	16.5	21.6	10.9
95/94	11.8	7.9	14.2	-1.2	21.2	8.6	13.4	11.3	11.4	7.7	17.8	31.7	23.2	14.8

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	13.0	3.1	1.8	2.4	22.0	0.6	14.1	15.7	9.1	1.0	1.6	4.8	10.8
1990	100.0	11.6	2.9	1.5	5.5	20.4	0.7	14.5	13.2	9.0	1.4	1.7	4.1	13.4
1991	100.0	11.6	3.0	1.5	6.3	20.9	0.7	14.5	13.3	9.4	1.8	1.4	3.6	12.1
1992	100.0	11.7	3.1	1.8	6.4	20.5	0.7	14.6	13.1	9.4	1.7	1.3	3.4	12.2
1993	100.0	11.6	3.1	1.7	5.6	21.0	0.8	12.9	13.1	10.1	1.7	1.3	3.4	13.7
1994	100.0	11.7	3.2	1.4	5.5	20.7	0.8	13.1	13.2	9.9	1.5	1.3	3.8	13.8
1995	100.0	11.3	3.3	1.3	5.9	20.2	0.8	13.0	13.1	9.6	1.6	1.6	4.2	14.2

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	74 711	9 962	2 327	1 086	1 728	14 542	599	10 707	16 225	3 897	472	1 144	2 858	9 162
1985	124 239	13 995	3 679	1 443	3 327	22 385	1 450	16 540	30 398	6 920	1 145	1 910	4 831	16 216
1986	119 600	14 620	3 682	1 522	3 362	22 135	1 475	17 766	25 724	7 725	1 183	1 834	4 653	13 918
1987	123 160	15 172	3 801	1 595	3 788	22 994	1 695	18 802	24 671	8 379	1 336	2 045	4 787	14 095
1988	129 599	16 401	4 113	1 470	4 112	25 577	1 736	19 389	24 525	9 183	1 437	2 219	5 164	14 274
1989	149 454	18 882	4 617	1 591	4 908	29 270	2 128	21 734	29 274	10 284	1 858	2 484	6 064	16 359
1990	166 492	21 587	5 554	1 649	6 062	31 637	2 270	24 964	32 295	11 738	2 203	2 756	6 274	17 503
1991	194 790	24 976	6 882	1 817	7 880	38 522	2 580	28 835	37 238	13 213	2 641	3 198	6 826	20 182
1992	196 685	24 623	7 460	1 786	8 072	37 886	3 007	28 677	37 512	13 965	2 806	3 222	6 767	20 902
1993	172 679	20 077	5 661	1 688	7 413	34 245	3 087	24 710	32 025	13 710	2 616	2 881	6 336	18 229
1994	190 027	22 835	6 198	1 624	8 892	36 347	3 715	26 677	34 733	15 362	2 742	3 563	7 030	20 307
1995	216 974	27 282	7 084	1 628	10 933	40 359	7 610	30 156	40 064	14 469	3 579	3 702	7 109	22 999

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	17.0	15.7	23.9	10.2	30.0	21.8	13.7	15.5	15.3	12.6	19.8	16.1	8.8	15.3
92/91	1.0	-1.4	8.4	-1.7	2.4	-1.7	16.6	-0.5	0.7	5.7	6.3	0.7	-0.9	3.6
93/92	-12.2	-18.5	-24.1	-5.5	-8.2	-9.6	2.6	-13.8	-14.6	-1.8	-6.8	-10.6	-6.4	-12.8
94/93	10.0	13.7	9.5	-3.8	19.9	6.1	20.4	8.0	8.5	12.0	4.8	23.7	11.0	11.4
95/94	14.2	19.5	14.3	0.3	22.9	11.0	104.8	13.0	15.4	-5.8	30.5	3.9	1.1	13.3

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	13.3	3.1	1.5	2.3	19.5	0.8	14.3	21.7	5.2	0.6	1.5	3.8	12.3
1990	100.0	13.0	3.3	1.0	3.6	19.0	1.4	15.0	19.4	7.1	1.3	1.7	3.8	10.5
1991	100.0	12.8	3.5	0.9	4.0	19.8	1.3	14.8	19.1	6.8	1.4	1.6	3.5	10.4
1992	100.0	12.5	3.8	0.9	4.1	19.3	1.5	14.6	19.1	7.1	1.4	1.6	3.4	10.6
1993	100.0	11.6	3.3	1.0	4.3	19.8	1.8	14.3	18.5	7.9	1.5	1.7	3.7	10.6
1994	100.0	12.0	3.3	0.9	4.7	19.1	2.0	14.0	18.3	8.1	1.4	1.9	3.7	10.7
1995	100.0	12.6	3.3	0.8	5.0	18.6	3.5	13.9	18.5	6.7	1.6	1.7	3.3	10.6

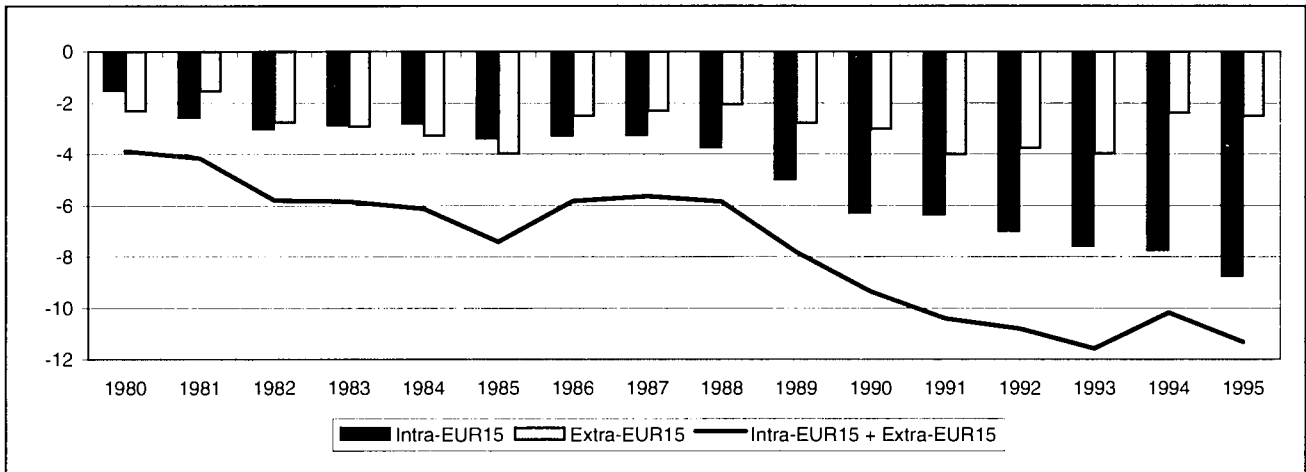
## EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													ACP
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	54 861	1 591	7 926	1 054	3 147	8 509	863	823	1 569	7 155	4 359	9 038	2 316	2 721
1985	99 887	3 054	12 980	1 273	4 734	24 957	2 461	2 889	3 550	11 036	4 785	11 329	4 849	2 870
1986	99 070	3 339	14 618	1 157	4 411	25 943	2 485	2 925	4 098	10 228	4 817	8 427	4 860	2 578
1987	96 397	2 802	15 548	1 158	3 795	24 086	2 299	2 417	5 096	9 715	4 838	6 911	5 675	2 112
1988	98 374	2 475	16 626	1 395	4 543	22 029	2 337	2 371	6 324	9 925	4 569	7 356	6 856	2 063
1989	109 389	2 546	18 457	2 164	5 575	22 539	2 476	2 228	7 387	10 990	5 135	7 818	8 568	2 258
1990	112 669	2 724	18 787	2 292	5 063	22 855	2 296	1 892	8 500	12 472	5 297	8 727	9 241	2 605
1991	119 396	2 644	18 465	4 142	8 589	20 366	2 431	1 984	8 053	12 539	6 187	10 509	10 484	2 467
1992	121 704	2 817	17 652	4 092	2 596	21 178	2 082	2 852	7 285	11 862	6 712	11 319	10 958	2 594
1993	134 633	2 660	17 460	5 010	5 890	24 151	2 044	4 955	8 156	13 295	7 483	9 406	13 439	2 045
1994	150 800	3 108	19 273	5 385	5 592	28 156	2 285	5 352	9 319	13 333	8 463	9 121	16 755	1 855
1995	166 941	3 270	21 187	6 778	5 498	29 156	2 193	5 700	10 053	14 938	9 354	8 973	19 491	2 212
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	6.0	-3.0	-1.7	80.7	69.7	-10.9	5.9	4.9	-5.3	0.5	16.8	20.4	13.5	-5.3
92/91	1.9	6.6	-4.4	-1.2	-69.8	4.0	-14.4	43.7	-9.5	-5.4	8.5	7.7	4.5	5.2
93/92	10.6	-5.6	-1.1	22.4	126.9	14.0	-1.8	73.8	12.0	12.1	11.5	-16.9	22.6	-21.2
94/93	12.0	16.8	10.4	7.5	-5.1	16.6	11.8	8.0	14.3	0.3	13.1	-3.0	24.7	-9.3
95/94	10.7	5.2	9.9	25.9	-1.7	3.5	-4.0	6.5	7.9	12.0	10.5	-1.6	16.3	19.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.9	14.4	1.9	5.7	15.5	1.6	1.5	2.9	13.0	7.9	16.5	4.2	5.0
1990	100.0	2.4	16.7	2.0	4.5	20.3	2.0	1.7	7.5	11.1	4.7	7.7	8.2	2.3
1991	100.0	2.2	15.5	3.5	7.2	17.1	2.0	1.7	6.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	8.8	2.1
1992	100.0	2.3	14.5	3.4	2.1	17.4	1.7	2.3	6.0	9.7	5.5	9.3	9.0	2.1
1993	100.0	2.0	13.0	3.7	4.4	17.9	1.5	3.7	6.1	9.9	5.6	7.0	10.0	1.5
1994	100.0	2.1	12.8	3.6	3.7	18.7	1.5	3.5	6.2	8.8	5.6	6.0	11.1	1.2
1995	100.0	2.0	12.7	4.1	3.3	17.5	1.3	3.4	6.0	8.9	5.6	5.4	11.7	1.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	60 532	3 025	4 868	980	2 956	9 724	1 407	562	3 977	7 328	3 866	14 796	4 210	4 454
1985	84 095	4 423	7 875	1 367	5 866	13 517	1 624	1 096	8 753	10 166	7 643	11 420	5 870	5 640
1986	74 768	2 780	8 876	1 208	4 225	11 747	1 477	1 219	10 680	7 177	5 843	5 798	6 498	3 867
1987	74 588	2 303	9 326	1 188	3 384	11 483	1 546	1 599	11 414	7 709	4 987	5 121	7 725	2 877
1988	82 242	2 878	9 801	1 396	3 254	13 016	1 664	1 998	12 962	8 080	5 882	4 962	8 780	2 769
1989	95 117	3 224	10 616	1 724	3 935	17 104	1 918	2 686	14 394	9 513	6 334	5 454	9 798	2 886
1990	101 730	3 671	11 751	2 507	4 359	16 585	2 042	3 539	14 471	11 122	6 091	6 632	10 654	3 192
1991	119 126	3 956	12 747	3 520	6 790	18 902	2 157	5 315	16 542	12 116	6 518	7 258	13 097	3 162
1992	118 804	4 384	12 940	4 077	1 939	19 053	1 923	5 423	15 939	11 386	6 032	7 211	12 799	2 821
1993	119 900	4 667	12 928	4 365	5 440	17 845	1 829	6 869	15 215	11 210	5 346	6 883	13 696	2 301
1994	130 716	5 265	14 381	5 173	6 675	18 637	1 946	7 644	15 296	11 392	5 911	6 486	14 558	2 620
1995	140 196	5 553	15 455	6 538	6 993	19 261	2 468	8 067	15 980	11 850	6 246	5 666	14 862	2 570
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	17.1	7.8	8.5	40.4	55.8	14.0	5.6	50.2	14.3	8.9	7.0	9.4	22.9	-1.0
92/91	-0.3	10.8	1.5	15.8	-71.4	0.8	-10.8	2.0	-3.6	-6.0	-7.5	-0.7	-2.3	-10.8
93/92	0.9	6.5	-0.1	7.1	180.5	-6.3	-4.9	26.7	-4.5	-1.5	-11.4	-4.5	7.0	-18.4
94/93	9.0	12.8	11.2	18.5	22.7	4.4	6.4	11.3	0.5	1.6	10.6	-5.8	6.3	13.9
95/94	7.3	5.5	7.5	26.4	4.8	3.3	26.8	5.5	4.5	4.0	5.7	-12.7	2.1	-1.9
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	5.0	8.0	1.6	4.9	16.1	2.3	0.9	6.6	12.1	6.4	24.4	7.0	7.4
1990	100.0	3.6	11.6	2.5	4.3	16.3	2.0	3.5	14.2	10.9	6.0	6.5	10.5	3.1
1991	100.0	3.3	10.7	3.0	5.7	15.9	1.8	4.5	13.9	10.2	5.5	6.1	11.0	2.7
1992	100.0	3.7	10.9	3.4	1.6	16.0	1.6	4.6	13.4	9.6	5.1	6.1	10.8	2.4
1993	100.0	3.9	10.8	3.6	4.5	14.9	1.5	5.7	12.7	9.3	4.5	5.7	11.4	1.9
1994	100.0	4.0	11.0	4.0	5.1	14.3	1.5	5.8	11.7	8.7	4.5	5.0	11.1	2.0
1995	100.0	4.0	11.0	4.7	5.0	13.7	1.8	5.8	11.4	8.5	4.5	4.0	10.6	1.8

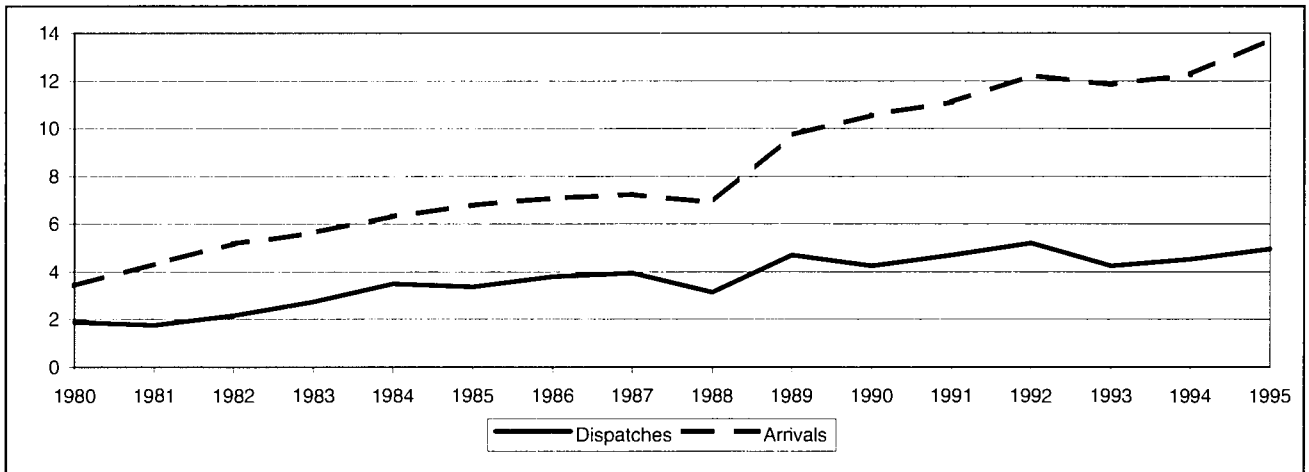
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

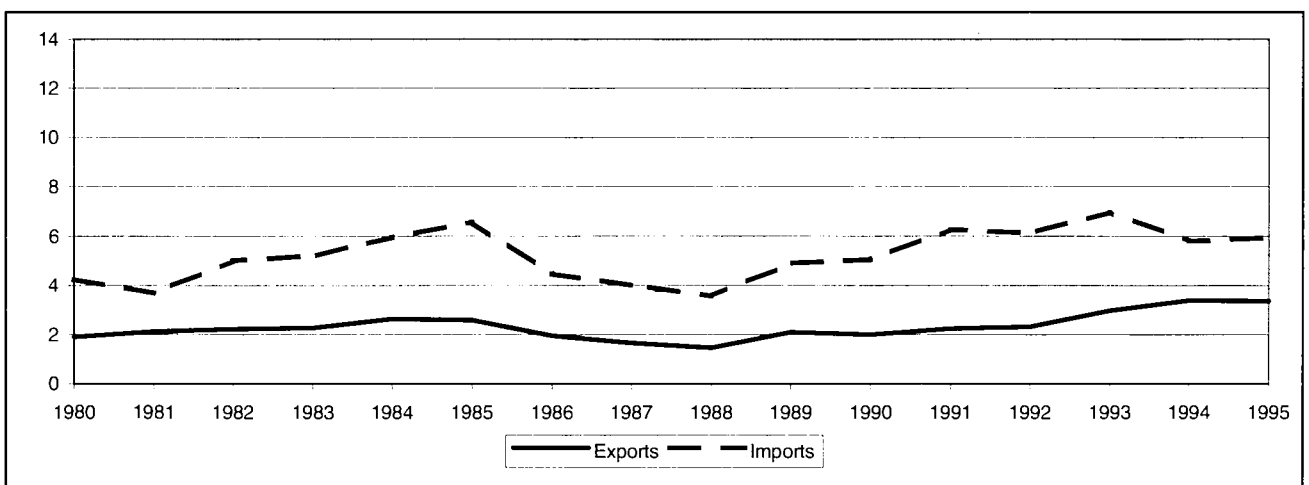
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 543	-82	-13	-375	-48	-197	-24	-287	-84	-58	2	-66	-115	-195
1985	-3 417	-262	-104	-1 079	-126	-385	-27	-575	-538	-67	-10	-65	-86	-93
1986	-3 293	-231	-102	-1 082	-93	-386	-33	-555	-486	-55	-20	-52	-109	-87
1987	-3 286	-229	-85	-1 119	-82	-393	-43	-467	-578	-83	0	-48	-75	-84
1988	-3 762	-267	-102	-954	-159	-441	-58	-868	-558	-64	-7	-59	-80	-145
1989	-5 010	-425	-121	-1 473	-183	-407	-73	-811	-779	-116	-30	-91	-154	-347
1990	-6 307	-454	-147	-1 838	-224	-653	-84	-1 355	-830	-122	-49	-74	-118	-360
1991	-6 397	-438	-130	-1 697	-258	-824	-91	-1 301	-799	-112	-34	-72	-190	-452
1992	-7 009	-456	-200	-1 961	-225	-908	-95	-1 230	-1 065	-151	-43	-67	-134	-475
1993	-7 596	-523	-202	-1 476	-387	-1 037	-125	-1 681	-1 063	-94	-29	-80	-167	-732
1994	-7 760	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-76	-33	-105	-217	-655
1995	-8 799	-557	-221	-1 427	-381	-1 165	-177	-2 532	-1 152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2 329	-62	-80	12	-43	-140	-40	-9	-826	-555	-175	-240	-92	-36
1985	-4 001	-24	-112	-5	-510	65	1	32	-793	-567	-165	-2 409	-94	-80
1986	-2 522	-29	-124	-18	-211	60	0	2	-659	-327	-152	-975	-152	-81
1987	-2 345	-29	-134	-22	-216	73	-1	-15	-419	-193	-145	-795	-309	-141
1988	-2 080	-27	-131	-82	-147	-113	-24	-42	-534	-26	-194	-79	-383	-113
1989	-2 808	-26	-161	-42	-94	-109	-25	-56	-885	-117	-219	-451	-356	-124
1990	-3 042	-39	-194	-27	-182	-220	-15	-67	-857	-131	-222	-648	-312	-127
1991	-4 016	-44	-186	-14	-250	-345	-21	-135	-1 087	-240	-275	-1 010	-396	-110
1992	-3 796	-10	-222	13	-217	-364	-5	-172	-1 085	-165	-173	-987	-471	-61
1993	-3 993	-42	-256	7	-275	-379	-19	-212	-1 217	-130	-91	-1 013	-602	-61
1994	-2 415	-18	-245	18	-256	-197	-12	-222	-612	172	-126	-637	-339	-71
1995	-2 550	-18	-72	14	-333	-381	-41	-275	-455	364	-252	-583	-457	-83

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## GREECE

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	1 880	68	33	689	20	275	4	362	212	22	14	10	17	154
1985	3 370	112	41	1 194	44	475	25	673	241	74	8	24	48	412
1986	3 790	160	55	1 360	52	545	19	775	285	62	9	24	51	391
1987	3 952	157	55	1 375	79	487	14	913	214	67	19	39	69	465
1988	3 147	117	44	1 160	62	397	5	652	157	66	14	33	67	373
1989	4 706	141	63	1 426	89	599	11	1 386	222	92	23	46	104	504
1990	4 242	128	53	1 374	90	607	10	1 045	218	91	16	47	101	459
1991	4 704	159	58	1 671	117	527	9	1 168	239	109	20	53	95	477
1992	5 212	195	53	1 796	186	549	17	1 392	210	114	26	45	96	533
1993	4 247	110	54	1 711	119	450	15	954	181	104	30	38	70	412
1994	4 516	129	66	1 671	175	426	25	1 095	198	111	31	45	74	470
1995	5 080	162	66	1 853	289	457	27	1 181	227	114	50	48	98	510
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	10.9	23.7	10.9	21.6	30.0	-13.2	-7.5	11.7	9.3	19.6	27.5	11.8	-6.1	4.0
92/91	10.8	22.7	-9.6	7.4	58.6	4.3	81.7	19.2	-12.0	4.5	28.3	-15.2	0.7	11.8
93/92	-18.5	-43.5	2.2	-4.7	-36.2	-18.2	-11.6	-31.4	-13.9	-9.0	15.4	-15.8	-26.8	-22.8
94/93	6.3	17.3	21.3	-2.3	47.5	-5.3	69.2	14.8	9.3	6.9	3.3	18.1	6.0	14.1
95/94	12.5	25.6	0.4	10.8	64.9	7.3	5.6	7.8	14.8	2.4	60.9	8.2	31.4	8.5
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.6	1.7	36.7	1.1	14.7	0.2	19.3	11.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	8.2
1990	100.0	3.0	1.2	32.4	2.1	14.3	0.2	24.6	5.1	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.4	10.8
1991	100.0	3.4	1.2	35.5	2.5	11.2	0.2	24.8	5.1	2.3	0.4	1.1	2.0	10.1
1992	100.0	3.7	1.0	34.5	3.6	10.5	0.3	26.7	4.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	10.2
1993	100.0	2.6	1.3	40.3	2.8	10.6	0.4	22.5	4.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	9.7
1994	100.0	2.9	1.5	37.0	3.9	9.4	0.6	24.2	4.4	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	10.4
1995	100.0	3.2	1.3	36.5	5.7	9.0	0.5	23.2	4.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	10.0
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	3 423	150	46	1 064	69	473	28	649	295	80	12	76	132	349
1985	6 787	374	145	2 273	170	860	52	1 248	779	141	18	89	134	505
1986	7 082	391	157	2 442	146	931	52	1 330	771	116	29	76	161	478
1987	7 239	387	140	2 495	161	880	56	1 379	792	150	19	87	144	549
1988	6 910	384	146	2 114	221	839	63	1 520	716	130	22	92	147	518
1989	9 717	565	184	2 899	272	1 007	84	2 197	1 002	207	52	137	258	852
1990	10 549	582	199	3 213	315	1 260	95	2 400	1 049	213	65	121	220	819
1991	11 101	597	188	3 368	375	1 350	100	2 468	1 038	221	55	125	285	929
1992	12 221	651	253	3 757	411	1 457	112	2 621	1 275	265	69	112	229	1 009
1993	11 843	633	256	3 186	505	1 486	140	2 635	1 244	198	59	118	238	1 144
1994	12 276	690	262	2 963	568	1 461	155	3 012	1 348	188	64	150	291	1 124
1995	13 879	719	286	3 279	670	1 622	204	3 713	1 379	205	69	158	290	1 286
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	5.2	2.5	-5.5	4.8	19.3	7.2	5.7	2.9	-1.0	3.6	-15.6	3.5	29.7	13.5
92/91	10.1	9.0	34.3	11.5	9.6	7.9	11.9	6.2	22.8	20.1	26.3	-10.6	-19.5	8.6
93/92	-3.1	-2.7	1.1	-15.2	22.8	2.0	25.1	0.5	-2.4	-25.2	-14.7	5.5	3.6	13.4
94/93	3.7	8.9	2.6	-7.0	12.4	-1.7	10.5	14.3	8.4	-5.3	8.5	27.2	22.5	-1.7
95/94	13.1	4.3	9.1	10.7	18.0	11.0	31.7	23.3	2.3	9.2	7.8	5.4	-0.5	14.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	4.4	1.3	31.1	2.0	13.8	0.8	19.0	8.6	2.3	0.3	2.2	3.9	10.2
1990	100.0	5.5	1.9	30.5	3.0	11.9	0.9	22.7	9.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.1	7.8
1991	100.0	5.4	1.7	30.3	3.4	12.2	0.9	22.2	9.4	2.0	0.5	1.1	2.6	8.4
1992	100.0	5.3	2.1	30.7	3.4	11.9	0.9	21.4	10.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	1.9	8.3
1993	100.0	5.3	2.2	26.9	4.3	12.6	1.2	22.2	10.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	9.7
1994	100.0	5.6	2.1	24.1	4.6	11.9	1.3	24.5	11.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.4	9.2
1995	100.0	5.2	2.1	23.6	4.8	11.7	1.5	26.8	9.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.1	9.3

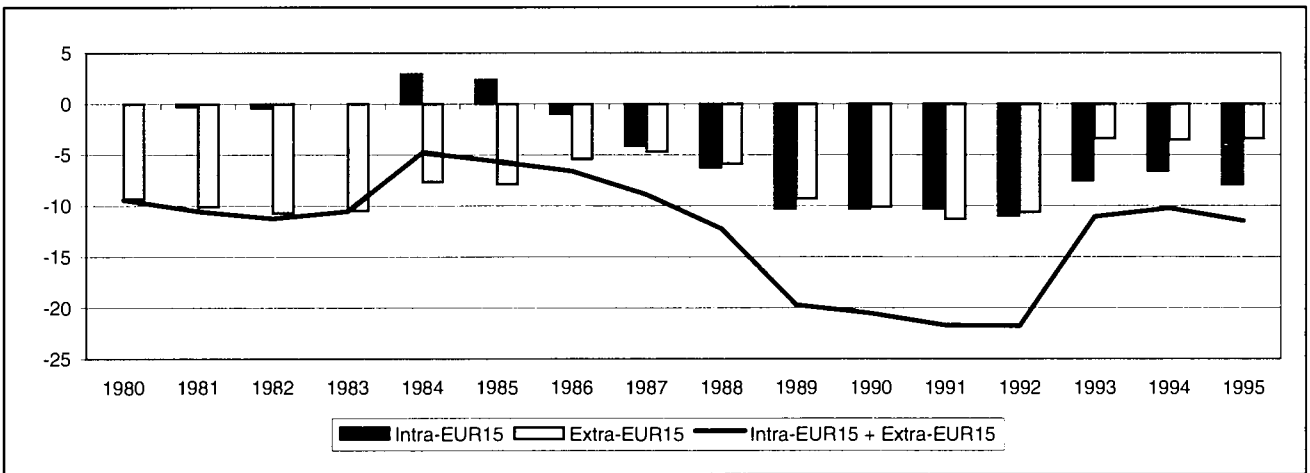
## EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													DAE (2)	ACP
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC			
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	1 909	5	19	65	65	211	16	9	18	642	13	619	17	69	
1985	2 573	12	64	16	186	485	42	61	56	785	7	569	25	68	
1986	1 946	20	75	7	79	408	38	30	43	604	12	421	27	51	
1987	1 656	20	75	16	66	384	37	19	52	516	7	238	25	41	
1988	1 470	19	73	10	76	289	24	18	66	468	36	240	41	50	
1989	2 095	31	89	26	126	389	45	22	81	652	48	257	66	93	
1990	1 995	29	86	25	102	354	37	26	62	695	48	250	47	91	
1991	2 242	29	97	61	71	398	34	20	69	809	67	262	57	102	
1992	2 313	35	105	55	20	295	39	14	69	860	66	249	68	99	
1993	2 962	25	102	47	158	322	34	36	64	1 073	114	267	91	100	
1994	3 389	28	89	58	204	382	37	15	79	1 238	120	314	99	102	
1995	3 371	25	264	64	197	257	31	13	64	1 219	108	199	94	75	
Annual Variation (%)															
91/90	12.4	0.1	12.7	145.9	-30.1	12.5	-9.5	-20.6	11.0	16.4	39.1	5.1	22.0	12.1	
92/91	3.2	18.9	8.4	-9.4	-71.6	-25.8	17.0	-30.8	0.4	6.4	-1.5	-5.1	18.9	-3.2	
93/92	28.1	-27.8	-2.3	-15.2	682.5	8.9	-13.1	157.2	-7.2	24.7	74.1	7.1	34.5	1.2	
94/93	14.4	11.3	-12.9	24.7	29.0	18.9	8.8	-60.1	23.5	15.4	5.1	17.7	8.8	2.3	
95/94	-0.5	-9.8	195.6	9.7	-3.5	-32.9	-15.7	-13.3	-19.4	-1.6	-10.3	-36.5	-5.2	-26.8	
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.4	3.4	11.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	33.6	0.7	32.5	0.9	3.6	
1990	100.0	1.5	4.3	1.2	5.1	17.8	1.9	1.3	3.1	34.8	2.4	12.5	2.3	4.6	
1991	100.0	1.3	4.3	2.7	3.2	17.8	1.5	0.9	3.1	36.1	3.0	11.7	2.5	4.6	
1992	100.0	1.5	4.5	2.4	0.9	12.8	1.7	0.6	3.0	37.2	2.8	10.8	2.9	4.3	
1993	100.0	0.8	3.5	1.6	5.3	10.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	36.2	3.9	9.0	3.1	3.4	
1994	100.0	0.8	2.6	1.7	6.0	11.3	1.1	0.4	2.3	36.5	3.5	9.3	2.9	3.0	
1995	100.0	0.7	7.8	1.9	5.8	7.6	0.9	0.4	1.9	36.1	3.2	5.9	2.8	2.2	
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	4 237	67	99	53	109	351	56	18	844	1 197	188	859	110	106	
1985	6 574	37	176	21	696	420	40	29	849	1 353	172	2 978	119	148	
1986	4 468	49	199	25	290	349	39	27	702	932	164	1 396	179	131	
1987	4 000	49	209	38	282	310	38	34	470	709	152	1 033	334	182	
1988	3 550	45	204	92	223	402	48	59	601	494	229	319	425	163	
1989	4 903	57	250	68	220	498	70	78	965	769	267	709	421	216	
1990	5 036	68	280	52	284	574	52	93	920	826	270	898	359	218	
1991	6 257	73	282	75	321	743	55	155	1 156	1 049	341	1 272	453	212	
1992	6 108	45	327	42	123	660	44	186	1 154	1 025	238	1 236	539	160	
1993	6 956	67	358	40	433	701	53	248	1 281	1 203	205	1 279	693	161	
1994	5 805	46	334	40	460	579	49	236	691	1 066	246	950	438	173	
1995	5 921	43	336	50	529	638	72	288	519	855	359	782	551	158	
Annual Variation (%)															
91/90	24.2	6.7	0.9	45.7	13.2	29.4	6.2	67.6	25.7	27.0	26.6	41.7	26.4	-2.6	
92/91	-2.4	-38.0	15.6	-43.9	-61.6	-11.2	-19.3	19.9	-0.1	-2.2	-30.2	-2.8	18.9	-24.8	
93/92	13.9	49.0	9.7	-5.7	250.8	6.3	19.1	33.4	11.0	17.3	-14.0	3.5	28.6	0.9	
94/93	-16.5	-31.4	-6.7	1.3	6.3	-17.4	-6.5	-4.9	-46.1	-11.4	19.9	-25.7	-36.7	7.6	
95/94	2.0	-6.3	0.4	25.4	15.0	10.2	45.9	21.9	-24.9	-19.8	46.2	-17.8	25.7	-8.6	
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.6	8.3	1.3	0.4	19.9	28.3	4.4	20.3	2.6	2.5	
1990	100.0	1.4	5.6	1.0	5.6	11.4	1.0	1.8	18.3	16.4	5.4	17.8	7.1	4.3	
1991	100.0	1.2	4.5	1.2	5.1	11.9	0.9	2.5	18.5	16.8	5.5	20.3	7.2	3.4	
1992	100.0	0.7	5.3	0.7	2.0	10.8	0.7	3.0	18.9	16.8	3.9	20.2	8.8	2.6	
1993	100.0	1.0	5.2	0.6	6.2	10.1	0.8	3.6	18.4	17.3	2.9	18.4	10.0	2.3	
1994	100.0	0.8	5.8	0.7	7.9	10.0	0.9	4.1	11.9	18.4	4.2	16.4	7.6	3.0	
1995	100.0	0.7	5.7	0.9	8.9	10.8	1.2	4.9	8.8	14.4	6.1	13.2	9.3	2.7	

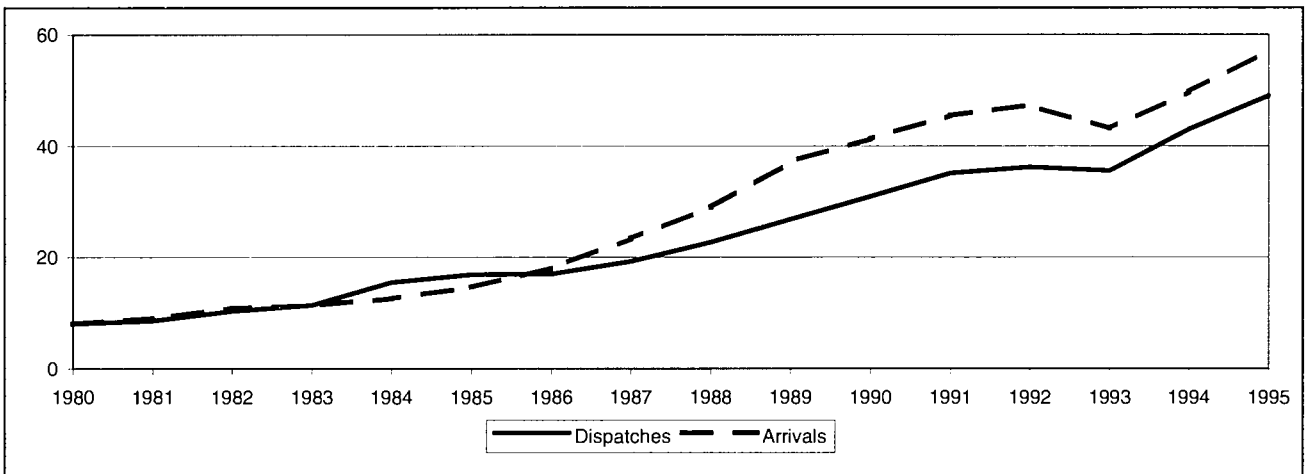
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

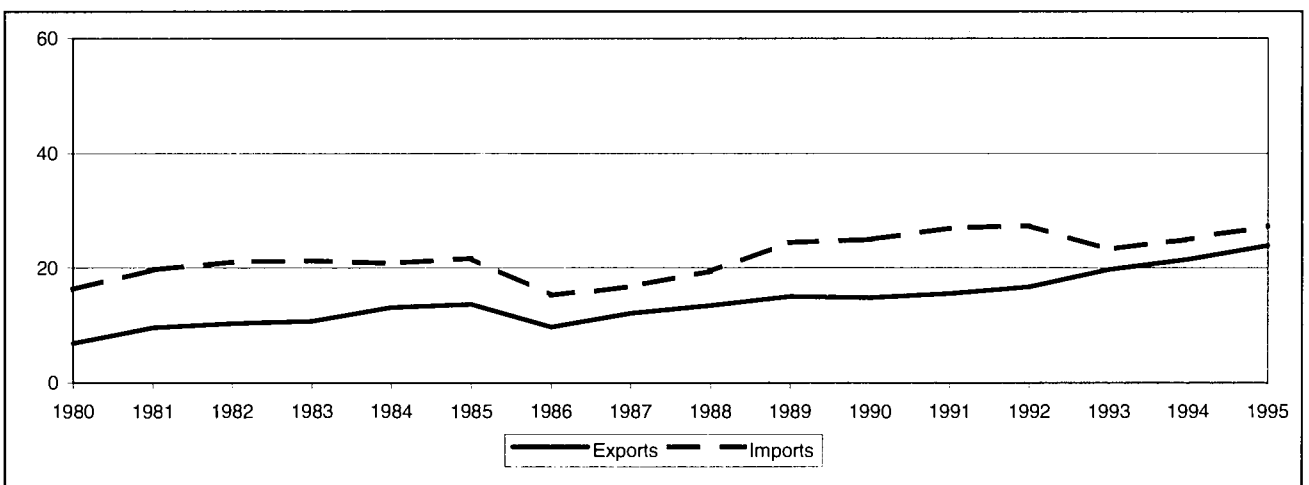
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-25	11	-49	-476	51	461	-39	-40	47	-38	292	-45	-124	-75
1985	2 328	175	25	-960	53	1 369	-68	527	909	-93	384	-26	-179	212
1986	-1 073	-120	6	-1 922	110	889	-83	-290	560	-116	480	-68	-255	-264
1987	-4 153	-407	-79	-3 033	74	178	-122	-977	286	-149	630	-104	-385	-65
1988	-6 283	-257	-116	-3 731	116	-307	-104	-1 347	-332	-223	863	-164	-604	-77
1989	-10 337	-697	-205	-5 172	169	-990	-153	-2 331	-559	-312	988	-248	-901	75
1990	-10 353	-670	-248	-4 978	195	-872	-213	-2 013	-703	-283	966	-303	-832	-399
1991	-10 359	-609	-164	-3 953	193	-1 450	-219	-1 544	-841	-223	1 156	-368	-665	-1 672
1992	-11 041	-823	-286	-4 325	196	-2 050	-351	-1 663	-750	-144	1 684	-404	-532	-1 591
1993	-7 563	-936	-263	-3 119	276	-1 528	-344	-857	-1 074	-217	1 996	-412	-169	-916
1994	-6 641	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	-264	2 720	-428	-436	-1 215
1995	-7 996	-1 190	-241	-2 859	401	-888	-644	-1 413	-1 831	-227	3 232	-519	-472	-1 472

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-9 394	2	-40	-27	-133	-2 369	-86	-37	-413	-173	-952	-5 513	-277	-465
1985	-7 968	0	-83	-76	188	-799	162	508	-840	-846	-2 313	-5 070	-134	-1 866
1986	-5 491	57	-41	-25	-26	-759	176	134	-1 321	-431	-880	-2 350	-349	-828
1987	-4 757	12	-160	-49	-453	-935	127	91	-1 408	281	-1 137	-2 561	-695	-954
1988	-5 959	-60	-303	-8	-674	-1 683	172	-25	-1 971	376	-1 156	-1 703	-876	-989
1989	-9 379	-139	-508	-23	-744	-2 669	27	-126	-2 357	-14	-1 223	-3 001	-1 070	-1 427
1990	-10 172	-35	-554	-62	-714	-3 022	-77	-223	-2 355	-180	-1 164	-3 250	-1 116	-1 529
1991	-11 358	-158	-568	17	-157	-3 421	-65	-457	-2 766	-483	-1 302	-3 382	-1 397	-1 454
1992	-10 703	-2	-711	-12	-293	-3 180	-180	-822	-2 865	-476	-839	-2 515	-1 588	-1 023
1993	-3 472	132	-711	110	-458	-1 678	-17	-323	-1 718	675	271	-1 705	-463	-458
1994	-3 587	-118	-393	135	-557	-1 670	35	-514	-1 355	434	775	-2 576	-178	-1 374
1995	-3 454	-6	-451	119	-683	-1 880	-111	-768	-1 276	863	455	-2 669	-309	-1 246

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## SPAIN

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 080	401	79	1 532	82	2 469	49	1 170	573	56	408	60	151	1 050
1985	16 926	791	196	3 028	126	4 909	109	2 228	1 656	133	674	128	294	2 655
1986	17 015	770	228	3 214	187	4 953	110	2 184	1 514	158	910	122	300	2 366
1987	19 230	876	211	3 518	191	5 517	117	2 603	1 524	189	1 317	122	323	2 722
1988	22 717	1 148	208	4 063	237	6 275	146	3 251	1 589	222	1 881	146	323	3 228
1989	26 860	1 253	226	4 705	291	7 656	186	3 708	1 750	233	2 455	164	361	3 872
1990	30 869	1 329	237	5 824	331	8 965	146	4 624	1 984	311	2 656	183	416	3 862
1991	35 152	1 496	372	7 686	370	9 749	175	5 508	1 993	358	3 166	167	490	3 624
1992	36 246	1 612	306	7 762	375	10 048	144	5 409	2 043	442	3 730	151	491	3 734
1993	35 498	1 584	312	7 571	413	9 816	215	4 729	1 763	466	3 766	141	584	4 139
1994	42 970	1 854	394	8 608	565	12 355	263	5 644	2 378	507	4 811	211	466	4 914
1995	49 065	2 120	476	10 483	693	13 692	255	6 265	2 349	558	5 782	237	625	5 401

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	13.9	12.6	56.8	32.0	11.8	8.7	19.6	19.1	0.4	14.9	19.2	-9.1	17.8	-6.2
92/91	3.1	7.7	-17.7	1.0	1.3	3.1	-17.9	-1.8	2.5	23.6	17.8	-9.5	0.2	3.0
93/92	-2.1	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	10.0	-2.3	49.8	-12.6	-13.7	5.4	1.0	-6.2	19.1	10.8
94/93	21.0	17.0	26.4	13.7	37.0	25.9	22.3	19.4	34.9	8.7	27.8	49.5	-20.3	18.7
95/94	14.2	14.4	20.7	21.8	22.6	10.8	-3.3	11.0	-1.2	10.0	20.2	11.9	34.1	9.9

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.0	1.0	19.0	1.0	30.6	0.6	14.5	7.1	0.7	5.1	0.7	1.9	13.0
1990	100.0	4.3	0.8	18.9	1.1	29.0	0.5	15.0	6.4	1.0	8.6	0.6	1.3	12.5
1991	100.0	4.3	1.1	21.9	1.1	27.7	0.5	15.7	5.7	1.0	9.0	0.5	1.4	10.3
1992	100.0	4.4	0.8	21.4	1.0	27.7	0.4	14.9	5.6	1.2	10.3	0.4	1.4	10.3
1993	100.0	4.5	0.9	21.3	1.2	27.7	0.6	13.3	5.0	1.3	10.6	0.4	1.6	11.7
1994	100.0	4.3	0.9	20.0	1.3	28.8	0.6	13.1	5.5	1.2	11.2	0.5	1.1	11.4
1995	100.0	4.3	1.0	21.4	1.4	27.9	0.5	12.8	4.8	1.1	11.8	0.5	1.3	11.0

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 105	390	127	2 008	31	2 008	89	1 210	526	94	117	105	275	1 125
1985	14 598	617	171	3 987	73	3 539	177	1 701	747	226	289	154	473	2 443
1986	18 089	890	221	5 136	77	4 064	193	2 473	954	274	430	190	555	2 630
1987	23 382	1 283	291	6 552	116	5 339	239	3 580	1 237	338	687	226	708	2 787
1988	29 000	1 405	324	7 794	122	6 582	250	4 598	1 921	444	1 017	310	927	3 305
1989	37 197	1 950	432	9 876	122	8 647	338	6 040	2 310	545	1 467	412	1 263	3 796
1990	41 222	1 999	485	10 801	136	9 837	360	6 637	2 687	594	1 691	486	1 248	4 260
1991	45 511	2 106	536	11 639	177	11 198	394	7 052	2 835	581	2 010	535	1 155	5 295
1992	47 288	2 435	592	12 088	179	12 099	495	7 072	2 793	586	2 046	555	1 023	5 325
1993	43 061	2 521	575	10 690	136	11 344	559	5 585	2 837	683	1 770	554	753	5 055
1994	49 611	2 914	626	11 365	190	13 449	686	6 489	3 359	771	2 092	639	902	6 129
1995	57 061	3 311	717	13 341	292	14 579	899	7 678	4 180	785	2 550	756	1 097	6 873

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	10.4	5.3	10.5	7.8	30.4	13.8	9.5	6.3	5.5	-2.2	18.9	9.9	-7.5	24.3
92/91	3.9	15.6	10.4	3.9	1.5	8.0	25.7	0.3	-1.5	1.0	1.8	3.7	-11.4	0.6
93/92	-8.9	3.5	-2.9	-11.6	-24.2	-6.2	13.0	-21.0	1.6	16.5	-13.5	-0.2	-26.4	-5.1
94/93	15.2	15.6	8.9	6.3	39.3	18.6	22.5	16.2	18.4	12.8	18.2	15.4	19.9	21.3
95/94	15.0	13.6	14.5	17.4	53.7	8.4	31.1	18.3	24.4	1.8	21.9	18.3	21.6	12.1

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.8	1.6	24.8	0.4	24.8	1.1	14.9	6.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.4	13.9
1990	100.0	4.8	1.2	26.2	0.3	23.9	0.9	16.1	6.5	1.4	4.1	1.2	3.0	10.3
1991	100.0	4.6	1.2	25.6	0.4	24.6	0.9	15.5	6.2	1.3	4.4	1.2	2.5	11.6
1992	100.0	5.1	1.3	25.6	0.4	25.6	1.0	15.0	5.9	1.2	4.3	1.2	2.2	11.3
1993	100.0	5.9	1.3	24.8	0.3	26.3	1.3	13.0	6.6	1.6	4.1	1.3	1.7	11.7
1994	100.0	5.9	1.3	22.9	0.4	27.1	1.4	13.1	6.8	1.6	4.2	1.3	1.8	12.4
1995	100.0	5.8	1.3	23.4	0.5	25.6	1.6	13.5	7.3	1.4	4.5	1.3	1.9	12.0

# SPAIN

6D

## EXTRA-EU

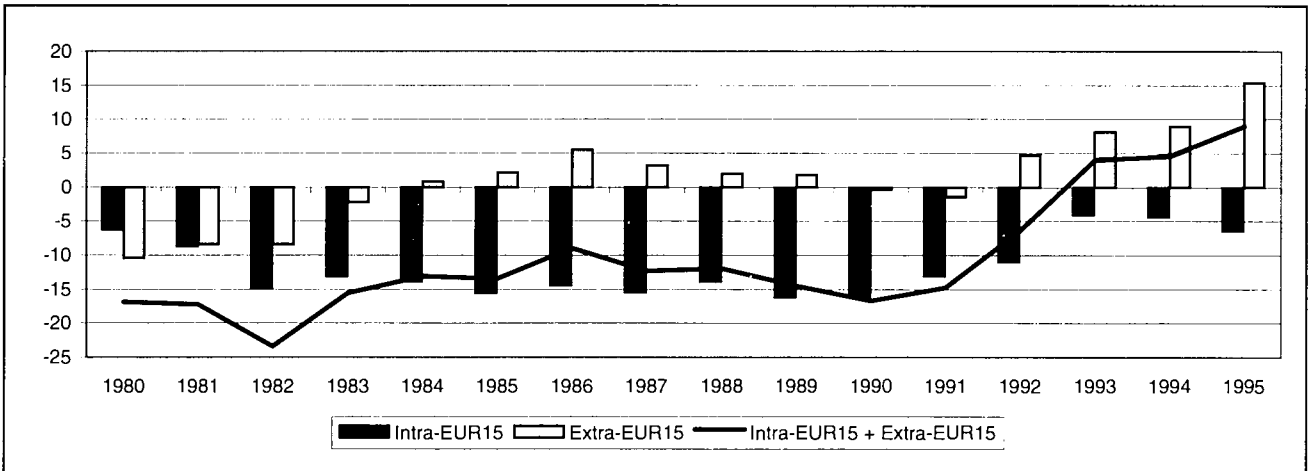
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	6 844	70	258	47	188	795	106	47	192	1 507	1 412	1 957	105	543
1985	13 687	174	521	48	564	3 133	324	630	291	2 490	1 442	2 231	324	926
1986	9 700	163	540	34	230	2 519	312	322	204	1 526	1 185	1 474	264	515
1987	12 087	135	522	29	247	2 392	308	227	249	1 851	1 052	1 280	324	469
1988	13 419	126	570	44	218	2 668	392	183	325	2 003	1 265	1 464	523	603
1989	14 991	190	604	48	348	2 946	340	204	391	2 108	1 550	1 479	571	538
1990	14 789	240	706	51	292	2 544	273	230	417	2 393	1 636	1 455	599	621
1991	15 574	163	728	135	423	2 378	289	260	393	2 594	1 739	1 687	837	706
1992	16 663	359	664	123	208	2 668	262	209	394	2 709	2 180	1 737	777	986
1993	19 671	379	670	215	253	2 487	303	547	420	3 366	2 925	2 050	1 226	995
1994	21 507	208	711	289	250	2 981	357	656	755	3 471	3 679	1 911	1 569	649
1995	23 887	432	787	342	314	2 917	344	686	921	4 110	3 657	2 059	1 729	742
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	5.3	-32.0	3.2	163.3	45.0	-6.5	5.9	13.1	-5.9	8.4	6.3	16.0	39.8	13.7
92/91	7.0	119.8	-8.8	-9.0	-50.9	-0.4	-9.5	-19.6	0.2	4.4	25.4	2.9	-7.2	39.8
93/92	18.1	5.8	0.9	75.8	21.7	5.0	16.0	161.5	6.6	24.2	34.2	18.0	57.8	0.9
94/93	9.3	-45.2	6.1	34.3	-1.0	19.9	17.6	19.8	79.9	3.1	25.8	-6.8	28.0	-34.8
95/94	11.1	108.0	10.6	18.2	25.7	-2.2	-3.6	4.7	21.9	18.4	-0.6	7.7	10.3	14.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.0	3.8	0.7	2.7	11.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	22.0	20.6	28.6	1.5	7.9
1990	100.0	1.6	4.8	0.3	2.0	17.2	1.8	1.6	2.8	16.2	11.1	9.8	4.0	4.2
1991	100.0	1.0	4.7	0.9	2.7	15.3	1.9	1.7	2.5	16.7	11.2	10.8	5.4	4.5
1992	100.0	2.2	4.0	0.7	1.2	14.2	1.6	1.3	2.4	16.3	13.1	10.4	4.7	5.9
1993	100.0	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.3	12.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	17.1	14.9	10.4	6.2	5.1
1994	100.0	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.2	13.9	1.7	3.0	3.5	16.1	17.1	8.9	7.3	3.0
1995	100.0	1.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	12.2	1.4	2.9	3.9	17.2	15.3	8.6	7.2	3.1
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	16 237	69	297	74	321	3 164	192	85	605	1 681	2 364	7 470	382	1 008
1985	21 654	174	604	124	376	3 933	162	122	1 130	3 336	3 755	7 302	458	2 792
1986	15 191	106	581	58	256	3 278	136	187	1 525	1 958	2 065	3 824	612	1 343
1987	16 844	123	682	78	700	3 328	182	136	1 656	1 569	2 190	3 841	1 020	1 423
1988	19 378	186	873	52	893	4 351	220	207	2 297	1 627	2 421	3 167	1 399	1 592
1989	24 371	329	1 112	70	1 092	5 615	313	330	2 747	2 122	2 773	4 480	1 641	1 965
1990	24 961	274	1 260	113	1 006	5 566	349	453	2 772	2 573	2 801	4 705	1 715	2 150
1991	26 932	321	1 296	118	580	5 799	354	717	3 158	3 077	3 041	5 069	2 234	2 160
1992	27 367	361	1 376	134	151	5 548	441	1 031	3 259	3 184	3 019	4 252	2 365	2 009
1993	23 143	247	1 381	105	711	4 165	320	870	2 137	2 691	2 653	3 755	1 689	1 452
1994	25 094	326	1 105	154	807	4 651	322	1 169	2 110	3 038	2 904	4 487	1 746	2 023
1995	27 341	438	1 238	223	998	4 797	454	1 454	2 196	3 247	3 201	4 728	2 038	1 988
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	7.9	17.1	2.9	4.2	-42.4	4.2	1.4	58.3	13.9	19.6	8.6	7.7	30.3	0.5
92/91	1.6	12.3	6.1	14.0	-74.0	-4.3	24.5	43.8	3.2	3.5	-0.7	-16.1	5.9	-7.0
93/92	-15.4	-31.5	0.4	-21.8	371.7	-24.9	-27.4	-15.7	-34.4	-15.5	-12.1	-11.7	-28.6	-27.7
94/93	8.4	31.7	-20.0	46.6	13.6	11.7	0.3	34.4	-1.3	12.9	9.4	19.5	3.4	39.2
95/94	9.0	34.4	12.1	44.7	23.6	3.1	41.4	24.4	4.1	6.9	10.2	5.4	16.7	-1.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.0	19.5	1.2	0.5	3.7	10.4	14.6	46.0	2.4	6.2
1990	100.0	1.1	5.0	0.5	4.0	22.3	1.4	1.8	11.1	10.3	11.2	18.8	6.9	8.6
1991	100.0	1.2	4.8	0.4	2.2	21.5	1.3	2.7	11.7	11.4	11.3	18.8	8.3	8.0
1992	100.0	1.3	5.0	0.5	0.6	20.3	1.6	3.8	11.9	11.6	11.0	15.5	8.6	7.3
1993	100.0	1.1	6.0	0.5	3.1	18.0	1.4	3.8	9.2	11.6	11.5	16.2	7.3	6.3
1994	100.0	1.3	4.4	0.6	3.2	18.5	1.3	4.7	8.4	12.1	11.6	17.9	7.0	8.1
1995	100.0	1.6	4.5	0.8	3.6	17.5	1.7	5.3	8.0	11.9	11.7	17.3	7.5	7.3

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

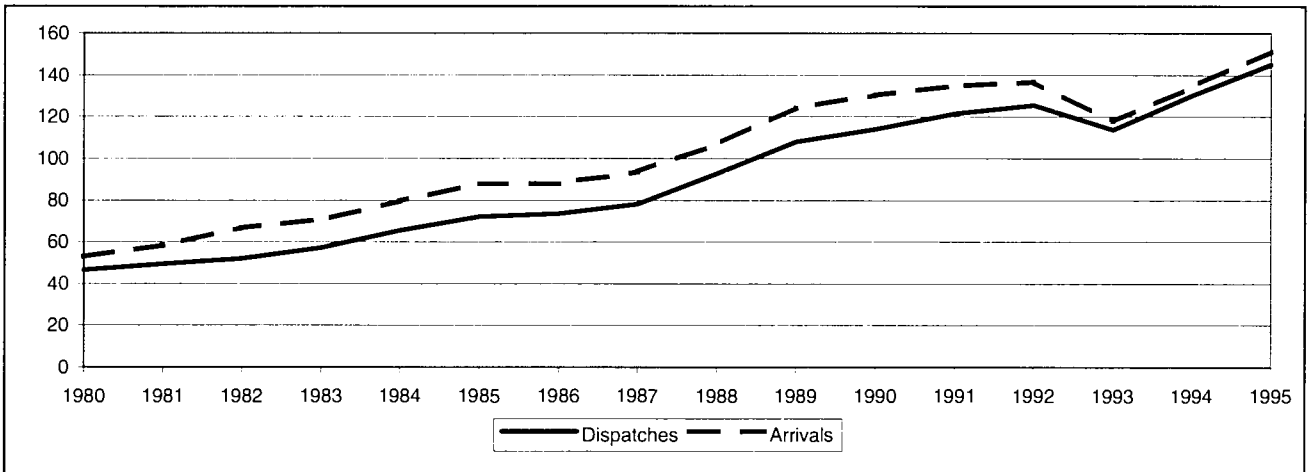
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

FRANCE

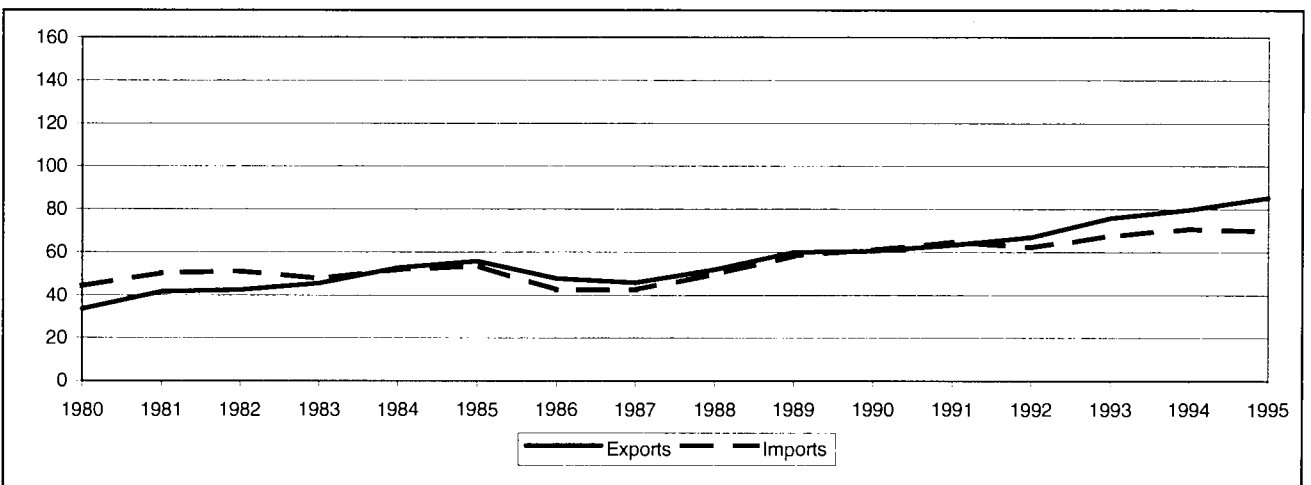
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





## FRANCE

6B

## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-6 382	-1 454	-76	-3 625	525	-554	-164	846	-1 955	218	200	-190	-333	180
1985	-15 617	-3 545	57	-5 409	402	-1 010	-556	49	-3 821	-3	-90	-240	-39	-1 411
1986	-14 478	-3 962	28	-7 277	441	-369	-713	-831	-3 090	-30	-141	-171	-308	1 946
1987	-15 562	-4 373	-144	-7 283	419	707	-834	-1 133	-3 006	-63	44	-380	-428	913
1988	-13 955	-4 361	91	-7 942	557	282	-913	-697	-2 558	-60	248	-434	-413	2 246
1989	-16 278	-5 290	-300	-9 597	494	1 630	-1 186	-903	-2 908	-9	356	-390	-463	2 288
1990	-16 243	-4 345	-368	-7 950	660	1 973	-1 367	-2 343	-3 346	-175	-106	-581	-738	2 442
1991	-13 172	-4 799	-173	-3 650	707	2 041	-1 294	-1 628	-4 526	14	569	-608	-803	977
1992	-11 070	-4 230	-386	-5 403	926	2 840	-1 506	-453	-4 328	120	884	-853	-809	2 129
1993	-4 134	-2 962	-203	-2 038	1 027	2 259	-1 478	-523	-3 404	309	893	-512	-529	3 027
1994	-4 402	-3 594	-156	-3 588	1 061	2 130	-1 540	361	-4 100	528	857	-519	-191	4 350
1995	-6 438	-3 926	-88	-4 091	1 254	2 297	-1 827	597	-4 764	907	741	-383	-159	3 004

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10 507	-305	1 562	184	-505	-3 377	-237	-89	-1 007	3 319	-125	-10 994	-642	-196
1985	2 147	-1 438	2 170	-111	-424	2 024	421	448	-1 590	2 248	-1 201	-4 297	528	-1 061
1986	5 536	-526	2 037	-37	-681	1 027	265	84	-2 039	2 693	-130	-413	105	971
1987	3 272	-766	1 631	-47	-655	1 220	362	12	-2 129	1 756	-218	-629	-541	745
1988	1 992	-1 016	1 669	-20	-696	-256	697	-76	-2 485	1 740	-598	-17	-622	1 021
1989	1 789	-1 762	2 085	12	-748	-2 267	438	320	-2 328	2 574	-804	-1 035	24	1 211
1990	-496	-1 535	2 110	-103	-1 294	-3 418	406	-153	-2 044	2 558	-888	-1 163	373	582
1991	-1 554	-1 701	1 739	172	-1 201	-4 667	337	-664	-2 190	1 607	-320	-1 245	82	578
1992	4 696	-1 500	1 859	172	-872	-2 539	579	-691	-2 437	2 029	371	376	623	1 409
1993	8 146	-1 403	2 167	179	-881	-594	301	-1 021	-1 728	3 723	823	520	1 579	1 114
1994	8 936	-1 529	2 109	168	-1 217	-402	96	-822	-1 142	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385
1995	15 438	-1 683	2 470	324	-1 291	-665	-57	-1 066	-843	3 735	810	1 326	4 577	1 319

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## FRANCE

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	46 465	7 488	559	12 843	847	2 244	388	10 017	3 903	669	562	315	1 042	5 588
1985	72 204	10 879	1 054	19 206	1 003	4 323	592	14 031	6 270	935	906	564	1 909	10 532
1986	73 499	11 016	1 163	19 569	974	4 968	550	14 270	5 981	1 008	989	669	1 662	10 681
1987	78 097	11 528	1 116	20 594	969	6 565	479	14 958	6 292	1 031	1 346	614	1 707	10 899
1988	92 801	12 523	1 436	24 966	1 284	6 853	581	18 006	7 729	1 216	1 669	690	1 905	13 943
1989	108 037	14 162	1 220	29 355	1 233	9 470	752	20 593	8 965	1 422	2 110	855	2 276	15 624
1990	114 108	15 612	1 345	31 735	1 245	10 637	724	19 955	9 438	1 469	2 192	844	2 148	16 764
1991	121 504	15 665	1 671	38 138	1 265	11 891	705	20 471	8 606	1 550	2 592	643	1 834	16 472
1992	125 612	16 663	1 589	36 795	1 510	13 105	797	21 263	8 827	1 712	3 023	651	1 868	17 808
1993	113 609	15 635	1 516	31 468	1 471	11 982	842	17 813	8 644	1 811	2 787	613	1 934	17 093
1994	130 142	17 847	1 877	34 557	1 491	14 482	1 229	20 534	9 349	2 177	3 042	776	2 344	20 439
1995	145 033	19 091	2 033	41 041	1 744	16 515	1 132	22 322	10 214	2 607	3 102	1 049	2 898	21 284
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	6.5	0.3	24.2	20.2	1.6	11.8	-2.6	2.6	-8.8	5.5	18.3	-23.8	-14.6	-1.7
92/91	3.4	6.4	-4.9	-3.5	19.4	10.2	13.0	3.9	2.6	10.5	16.6	1.2	1.8	8.1
93/92	-9.6	-6.2	-4.6	-14.5	-2.6	-8.6	5.6	-16.2	-2.1	5.8	-7.8	-5.8	3.5	-4.0
94/93	14.6	14.1	23.8	9.8	1.3	20.9	46.0	15.3	8.2	20.2	9.2	26.6	21.2	19.6
95/94	11.4	7.0	8.3	18.8	17.0	14.0	-7.9	8.7	9.3	19.7	2.0	35.1	23.6	4.1
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	16.1	1.2	27.6	1.8	4.8	0.8	21.6	8.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	12.0
1990	100.0	13.7	1.2	27.8	1.1	9.3	0.6	17.5	8.3	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.9	14.7
1991	100.0	12.9	1.4	31.4	1.0	9.8	0.6	16.8	7.1	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.5	13.6
1992	100.0	13.3	1.3	29.3	1.2	10.4	0.6	16.9	7.0	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.5	14.2
1993	100.0	13.8	1.3	27.7	1.3	10.5	0.7	15.7	7.6	1.6	2.5	0.5	1.7	15.0
1994	100.0	13.7	1.4	26.6	1.1	11.1	0.9	15.8	7.2	1.7	2.3	0.6	1.8	15.7
1995	100.0	13.2	1.4	28.3	1.2	11.4	0.8	15.4	7.0	1.8	2.1	0.7	2.0	14.7
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	52 846	8 942	636	16 468	322	2 798	552	9 170	5 858	451	361	505	1 375	5 408
1985	87 821	14 425	997	24 614	601	5 333	1 148	13 983	10 092	938	995	804	1 948	11 943
1986	87 976	14 978	1 135	26 845	532	5 338	1 263	15 101	9 071	1 038	1 130	840	1 970	8 735
1987	93 659	15 901	1 260	27 876	550	5 859	1 313	16 091	9 298	1 094	1 302	994	2 135	9 986
1988	106 756	16 884	1 345	32 909	726	6 571	1 494	18 703	10 287	1 276	1 421	1 124	2 319	11 698
1989	124 315	19 452	1 520	38 952	739	7 840	1 937	21 496	11 873	1 431	1 753	1 245	2 739	13 337
1990	130 351	19 957	1 713	39 685	585	8 665	2 091	22 298	12 784	1 644	2 298	1 425	2 886	14 322
1991	134 676	20 464	1 844	41 788	558	9 850	1 999	22 099	13 132	1 536	2 023	1 251	2 637	15 494
1992	136 682	20 893	1 976	42 198	584	10 266	2 303	21 716	13 155	1 592	2 139	1 504	2 677	15 679
1993	117 743	18 596	1 719	33 505	444	9 723	2 320	18 335	12 048	1 502	1 894	1 125	2 464	14 066
1994	134 545	21 441	2 033	38 145	430	12 352	2 769	20 173	13 450	1 649	2 185	1 295	2 535	16 089
1995	151 471	23 018	2 121	45 132	490	14 218	2 959	21 724	14 978	1 700	2 362	1 432	3 057	18 280
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	3.3	2.5	7.6	5.3	-4.6	13.7	-4.4	-0.9	2.7	-6.6	-12.0	-12.2	-8.6	8.2
92/91	1.5	2.1	7.2	1.0	4.7	4.2	15.2	-1.7	0.2	3.7	5.7	20.3	1.5	1.2
93/92	-13.9	-11.0	-13.0	-20.6	-23.9	-5.3	0.7	-15.6	-8.4	-5.6	-11.5	-25.2	-8.0	-10.3
94/93	14.3	15.3	18.3	13.8	-3.2	27.0	19.4	10.0	11.6	9.8	15.4	15.1	2.9	14.4
95/94	12.6	7.4	4.3	18.3	14.0	15.1	6.9	7.7	11.4	3.1	8.1	10.6	20.6	13.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	16.9	1.2	31.2	0.6	5.3	1.0	17.4	11.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.6	10.2
1990	100.0	15.3	1.3	30.4	0.4	6.6	1.6	17.1	9.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.2	11.0
1991	100.0	15.2	1.4	31.0	0.4	7.3	1.5	16.4	9.8	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.0	11.5
1992	100.0	15.3	1.4	30.9	0.4	7.5	1.7	15.9	9.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	11.5
1993	100.0	15.8	1.5	28.5	0.4	8.3	2.0	15.6	10.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	11.9
1994	100.0	15.9	1.5	28.4	0.3	9.2	2.1	15.0	10.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.9	12.0
1995	100.0	15.2	1.4	29.8	0.3	9.4	2.0	14.3	9.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.0	12.1

## FRANCE

6D

## EXTRA-EU

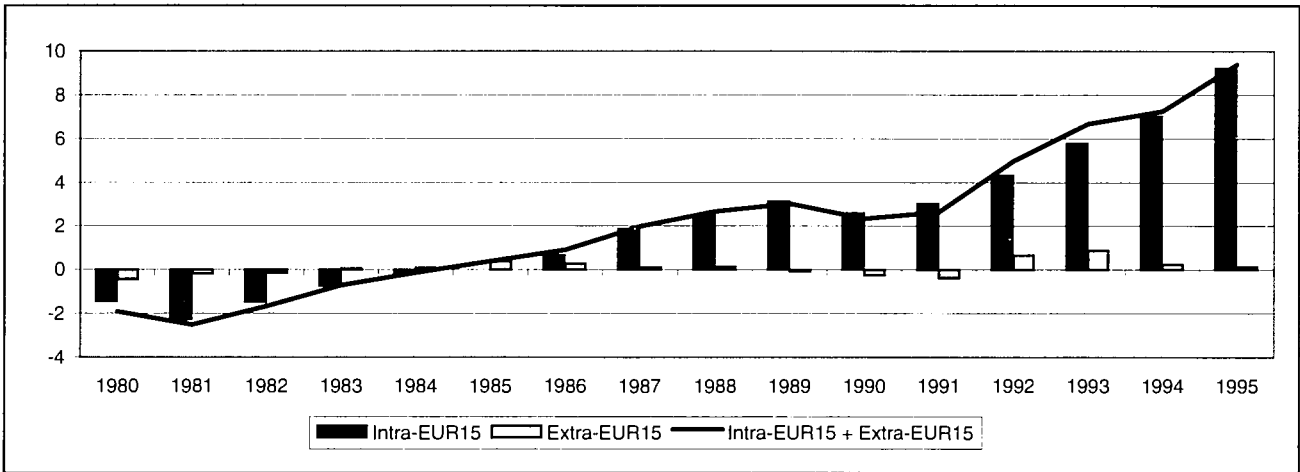
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	33 481	369	3 759	599	1 775	3 544	490	219	790	6 620	2 040	7 094	807	4 798
1985	55 685	737	5 370	266	2 492	11 090	1 399	1 028	1 580	9 717	2 405	9 471	2 651	5 768
1986	47 777	827	5 548	244	1 549	8 985	1 195	676	1 641	7 570	2 426	6 731	2 389	5 220
1987	45 581	776	5 308	236	1 513	9 023	1 262	734	1 906	6 506	2 282	5 292	2 579	4 295
1988	51 712	622	6 232	272	1 648	10 505	1 787	824	2 402	6 822	2 399	5 842	3 215	5 213
1989	59 967	612	7 051	348	1 569	10 674	1 659	1 495	3 162	8 652	2 547	6 697	4 093	5 427
1990	60 532	745	7 418	318	1 267	10 635	1 596	1 120	3 401	9 754	2 385	7 303	4 447	5 168
1991	63 227	704	6 877	604	1 177	11 144	1 856	1 118	3 640	9 305	2 958	7 847	4 811	4 799
1992	66 789	768	6 938	638	696	11 936	1 777	1 249	3 307	9 593	3 434	8 482	5 223	5 387
1993	75 721	781	7 296	763	1 282	13 290	1 323	1 376	3 499	10 853	3 672	8 459	6 335	4 987
1994	79 810	849	7 764	814	1 106	14 627	1 421	1 831	3 945	10 891	4 742	7 754	7 571	4 565
1995	85 212	895	8 805	1 083	1 423	13 684	1 468	2 028	4 335	11 997	4 272	8 290	10 392	5 660
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	4.5	-5.5	-7.3	90.0	-7.2	4.8	16.3	-0.1	7.0	-4.6	24.1	7.4	8.2	-7.1
92/91	5.6	9.1	0.9	5.7	-40.8	7.1	-4.3	11.7	-9.1	3.1	16.1	8.1	8.6	12.3
93/92	13.4	1.7	5.2	19.6	84.0	11.3	-25.6	10.2	5.8	13.1	6.9	-0.3	21.3	-7.4
94/93	5.4	8.6	6.4	6.6	-13.7	10.1	7.4	33.0	12.7	0.4	29.1	-8.3	19.5	-8.5
95/94	6.8	5.4	13.4	33.1	28.6	-6.4	3.3	10.8	9.9	10.1	-9.9	6.9	37.3	24.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.1	11.2	1.8	5.3	10.6	1.5	0.7	2.4	19.8	6.1	21.2	2.4	14.3
1990	100.0	1.2	12.3	0.5	2.1	17.6	2.6	1.8	5.6	16.1	3.9	12.1	7.3	8.5
1991	100.0	1.1	10.9	1.0	1.9	17.6	2.9	1.8	5.8	14.7	4.7	12.4	7.6	7.6
1992	100.0	1.2	10.4	1.0	1.0	17.9	2.7	1.9	5.0	14.4	5.1	12.7	7.8	8.1
1993	100.0	1.0	9.6	1.0	1.7	17.6	1.7	1.8	4.6	14.3	4.8	11.2	8.4	6.6
1994	100.0	1.1	9.7	1.0	1.4	18.3	1.8	2.3	4.9	13.6	5.9	9.7	9.5	5.7
1995	100.0	1.1	10.3	1.3	1.7	16.1	1.7	2.4	5.1	14.1	5.0	9.7	12.2	6.6
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	43 987	674	2 197	415	2 280	6 921	727	308	1 797	3 301	2 166	18 088	1 449	4 995
1985	53 538	2 175	3 201	377	2 915	9 066	978	580	3 170	7 469	3 606	13 768	2 124	6 829
1986	42 241	1 354	3 510	280	2 230	7 958	930	592	3 680	4 877	2 555	7 144	2 285	4 250
1987	42 308	1 542	3 677	283	2 168	7 803	899	722	4 035	4 750	2 500	5 921	3 119	3 550
1988	49 720	1 638	4 563	292	2 344	10 762	1 091	901	4 887	5 082	2 997	5 859	3 837	4 192
1989	58 178	2 374	4 966	336	2 317	12 941	1 221	1 175	5 489	6 078	3 351	7 732	4 069	4 215
1990	61 029	2 280	5 308	421	2 562	14 053	1 190	1 273	5 445	7 196	3 272	8 466	4 074	4 586
1991	64 782	2 405	5 138	432	2 377	15 810	1 519	1 782	5 830	7 698	3 278	9 092	4 729	4 220
1992	62 093	2 268	5 080	466	1 236	14 475	1 198	1 941	5 745	7 564	3 063	8 106	4 601	3 978
1993	67 575	2 185	5 129	584	2 163	13 884	1 022	2 397	5 227	7 130	2 849	7 939	4 755	3 873
1994	70 875	2 378	5 655	646	2 323	15 029	1 325	2 653	5 087	7 735	3 342	7 761	4 951	4 180
1995	69 775	2 578	6 335	759	2 714	14 350	1 525	3 094	5 178	8 262	3 462	6 964	5 814	4 340
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	6.1	5.5	-3.2	2.6	-7.2	12.5	27.6	40.0	7.1	7.0	0.2	7.4	16.1	-8.0
92/91	-4.2	-5.7	-1.1	8.1	-48.0	-8.4	-21.1	8.9	-1.5	-1.7	-6.6	-10.8	-2.7	-5.7
93/92	8.8	-3.7	1.0	25.2	74.9	-4.1	-14.7	23.5	-9.0	-5.7	-7.0	-2.1	3.4	-2.6
94/93	4.9	8.8	10.3	10.6	7.4	8.2	29.7	10.7	-2.7	8.5	17.3	-2.2	4.1	7.9
95/94	-1.6	8.4	12.0	17.6	16.8	-4.5	15.1	16.6	1.8	6.8	3.6	-10.3	17.4	3.8
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.5	5.0	0.9	5.2	15.7	1.7	0.7	4.1	7.5	4.9	41.1	3.3	11.4
1990	100.0	3.7	8.7	0.7	4.2	23.0	2.0	2.1	8.9	11.8	5.4	13.9	6.7	7.5
1991	100.0	3.7	7.9	0.7	3.7	24.4	2.3	2.8	9.0	11.9	5.1	14.0	7.3	6.5
1992	100.0	3.7	8.2	0.8	2.0	23.3	1.9	3.1	9.3	12.2	4.9	13.1	7.4	6.4
1993	100.0	3.2	7.6	0.9	3.2	20.5	1.5	3.5	7.7	10.6	4.2	11.7	7.0	5.7
1994	100.0	3.4	8.0	0.9	3.3	21.2	1.9	3.7	7.2	10.9	4.7	11.0	7.0	5.9
1995	100.0	3.7	9.1	1.1	3.9	20.6	2.2	4.4	7.4	11.8	5.0	10.0	8.3	6.2

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

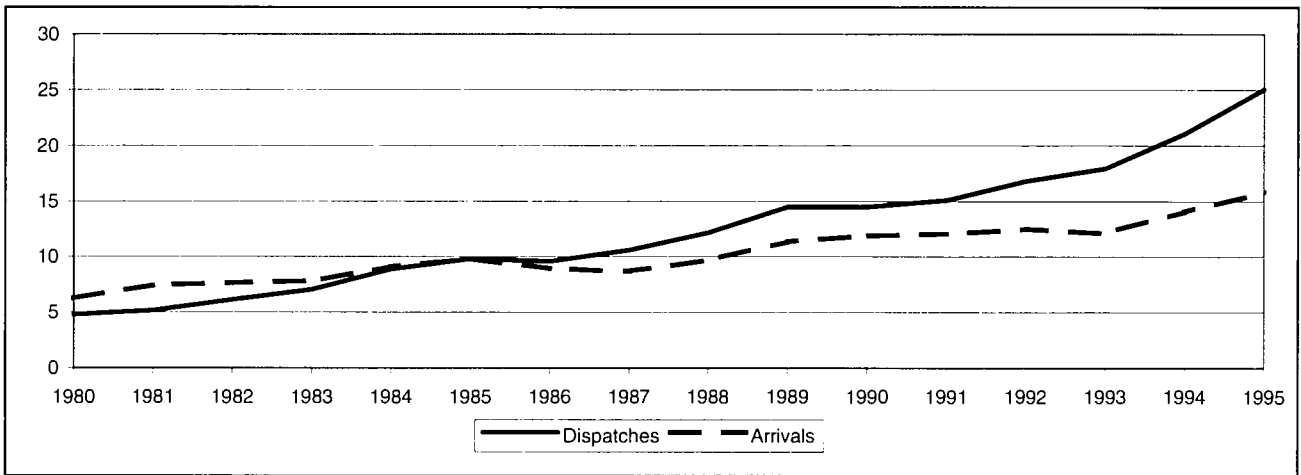
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

IRELAND

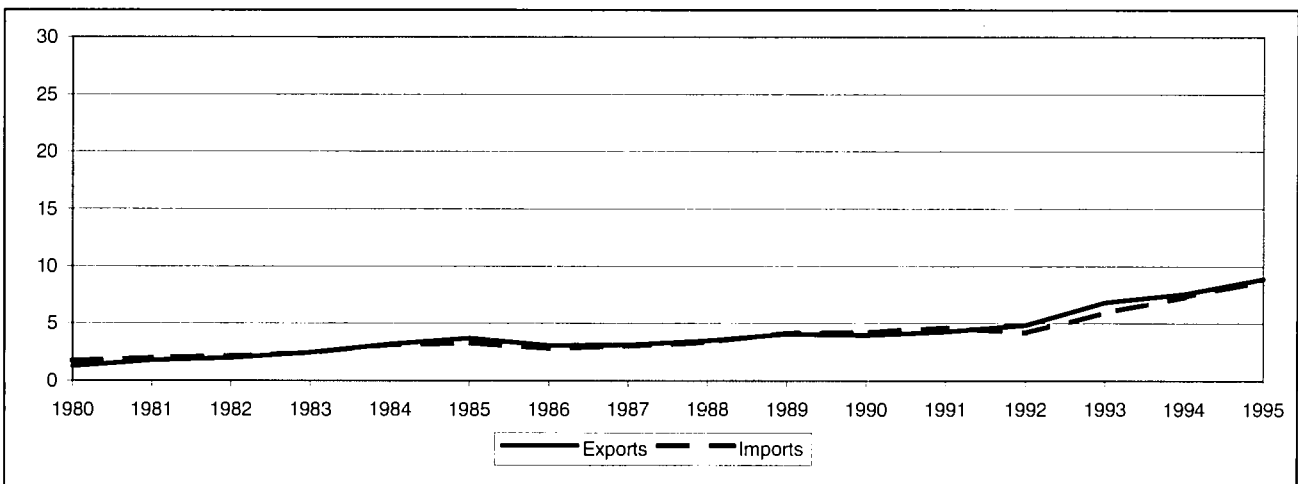
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 474	146	-7	111	17	3	76	32	48	8	0	-49	-44	-1 817
1985	2	249	-1	290	46	37	475	255	326	39	-11	-30	51	-1 726
1986	654	340	10	274	45	14	634	198	134	44	-5	-26	67	-1 074
1987	1 883	391	21	496	44	66	791	266	437	44	3	-25	111	-762
1988	2 511	397	5	714	55	137	922	297	462	38	10	-39	106	-593
1989	3 126	487	28	822	66	205	1 260	465	538	58	17	-24	123	-919
1990	2 594	450	50	914	79	255	1 250	458	258	63	33	-33	147	-1 330
1991	3 038	593	44	1 146	102	317	1 148	455	441	52	34	1	96	-1 394
1992	4 312	689	57	1 398	102	391	1 355	517	660	49	56	-8	143	-1 097
1993	5 780	718	86	1 938	127	373	1 547	552	703	65	59	25	195	-485
1994	6 995	795	170	2 508	132	481	1 931	693	894	129	71	105	316	-791
1995	9 226	1 145	248	3 267	192	605	2 338	876	1 592	150	78	88	405	-1 122

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-447	0	3	-31	2	-306	-9	-6	-152	187	80	-83	-40	13
1985	390	96	52	-68	-13	-559	137	2	-169	298	78	525	-76	83
1986	269	81	110	-56	14	-409	72	-7	-135	213	96	297	-77	10
1987	109	90	137	-41	-11	-639	43	-3	-154	207	103	327	-50	25
1988	156	136	122	-45	-19	-677	66	-19	-207	157	73	389	19	50
1989	-102	149	189	-52	-2	-876	17	-29	-315	213	110	410	-13	23
1990	-260	54	211	-34	58	-777	37	-49	-362	145	90	291	-10	4
1991	-392	-75	204	-35	30	-842	74	-81	-194	133	79	178	-49	12
1992	676	-113	218	-42	112	-209	154	-129	73	123	147	236	-107	6
1993	895	-56	272	-17	43	-509	170	-180	-49	267	184	343	-369	53
1994	256	-2	349	-7	155	-1 260	139	-179	-18	327	175	339	-409	15
1995	158	19	462	54	245	-1 170	84	-178	-184	377	181	410	-910	2

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## IRELAND

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	4 768	307	45	597	23	54	472	190	333	30	15	27	74	2 599
1985	9 784	554	124	1 378	65	155	1 148	509	928	80	36	76	239	4 490
1986	9 601	614	125	1 394	56	187	1 210	456	758	84	37	78	237	4 366
1987	10 586	661	126	1 551	55	212	1 282	506	1 004	84	41	77	265	4 723
1988	12 180	700	123	1 764	65	268	1 444	598	1 102	84	50	87	289	5 605
1989	14 488	848	169	2 073	77	369	1 872	832	1 324	109	68	106	344	6 297
1990	14 513	821	192	2 188	93	399	1 965	825	1 075	118	90	100	357	6 288
1991	15 095	959	188	2 484	113	446	1 855	842	1 296	118	96	127	325	6 245
1992	16 814	1 064	222	2 790	113	504	2 107	893	1 522	117	108	112	382	6 878
1993	17 909	1 007	226	3 333	136	517	2 277	882	1 417	137	99	101	425	7 012
1994	21 058	1 126	327	4 017	147	670	2 640	1 120	1 595	207	127	192	597	8 041
1995	25 043	1 511	428	4 958	206	825	3 228	1 300	2 364	208	136	219	648	8 707
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	4.0	16.8	-2.4	13.6	21.9	11.6	-5.6	2.0	20.6	-0.4	6.0	27.2	-8.9	-0.7
92/91	11.4	11.0	18.0	12.3	-0.2	13.1	13.6	6.0	17.5	-0.7	13.4	-11.6	17.5	10.1
93/92	6.5	-5.4	2.1	19.5	20.4	2.4	8.1	-1.3	-6.9	17.1	-8.3	-10.0	11.3	2.0
94/93	17.6	11.8	44.4	20.5	7.8	29.6	15.9	27.0	12.6	51.4	27.9	90.7	40.5	14.7
95/94	18.9	34.2	30.9	23.4	40.5	23.1	22.3	16.1	48.2	0.4	6.6	14.0	8.5	8.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	6.4	0.9	12.5	0.5	1.1	9.9	4.0	7.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.6	54.5
1990	100.0	5.7	1.3	15.1	0.6	2.8	13.5	5.7	7.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	43.3
1991	100.0	6.4	1.2	16.5	0.8	3.0	12.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	2.2	41.4
1992	100.0	6.3	1.3	16.6	0.7	3.0	12.5	5.3	9.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3	40.9
1993	100.0	5.6	1.3	18.6	0.8	2.9	12.7	4.9	7.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.4	39.2
1994	100.0	5.3	1.6	19.1	0.7	3.2	12.5	5.3	7.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.8	38.2
1995	100.0	6.0	1.7	19.8	0.8	3.3	12.9	5.2	9.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.6	34.8
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	6 242	161	52	486	6	50	396	157	285	22	15	76	118	4 416
1985	9 782	305	124	1 088	19	118	673	253	602	42	47	106	188	6 215
1986	8 947	274	114	1 120	11	173	576	257	624	41	42	104	170	5 441
1987	8 704	270	105	1 055	11	146	491	240	566	40	37	102	154	5 485
1988	9 668	303	118	1 050	11	131	522	301	639	46	40	125	183	6 198
1989	11 362	362	141	1 251	10	164	613	367	786	51	51	130	220	7 216
1990	11 919	371	142	1 274	14	144	715	367	817	55	57	133	210	7 618
1991	12 056	366	143	1 338	11	128	707	387	855	66	62	125	229	7 639
1992	12 502	375	165	1 392	11	113	752	376	862	68	52	120	239	7 975
1993	12 129	288	140	1 395	10	144	730	330	714	72	40	76	230	7 497
1994	14 064	331	157	1 509	15	189	709	427	701	78	56	88	281	8 832
1995	15 817	366	180	1 690	14	219	890	424	772	58	58	131	243	9 829
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	1.2	-1.4	0.7	5.0	-22.2	-10.9	-1.2	5.5	4.6	18.8	7.7	-5.8	9.2	0.3
92/91	3.7	2.4	15.0	4.1	3.5	-11.7	5.4	-3.0	0.8	4.1	-15.2	-4.2	4.4	4.4
93/92	-3.0	-23.0	-15.1	0.2	-15.2	27.0	-2.9	-12.2	-17.2	5.4	-23.0	-36.4	-3.9	-6.0
94/93	16.0	14.7	12.2	8.2	52.0	31.1	-2.9	29.4	-1.8	9.0	39.7	14.9	22.1	17.8
95/94	12.5	10.7	14.5	12.0	-2.2	16.3	25.5	-0.6	10.1	-26.1	2.3	49.1	-13.4	11.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.6	0.8	7.8	0.1	0.8	6.3	2.5	4.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.9	70.8
1990	100.0	3.1	1.2	10.7	0.1	1.2	6.0	3.1	6.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	63.9
1991	100.0	3.0	1.2	11.1	0.1	1.1	5.9	3.2	7.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.9	63.4
1992	100.0	3.0	1.3	11.1	0.1	0.9	6.0	3.0	6.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.9	63.8
1993	100.0	2.4	1.2	11.5	0.1	1.2	6.0	2.7	5.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.9	61.8
1994	100.0	2.4	1.1	10.7	0.1	1.3	5.0	3.0	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0	62.8
1995	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.7	0.1	1.4	5.6	2.7	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	62.1

## IRELAND

6D

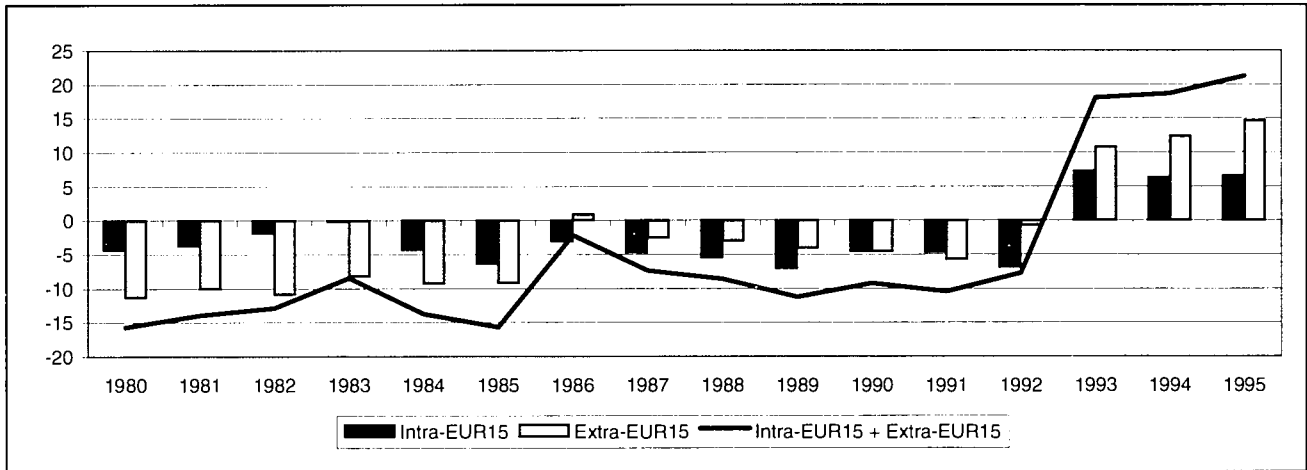
## EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	1 263	32	45	10	36	321	78	2	29	226	121	267	35	95
1985	3 687	149	178	12	48	1 333	240	17	216	354	147	551	100	228
1986	3 079	131	211	15	62	1 117	162	9	233	266	152	329	88	131
1987	3 120	159	217	19	27	1 075	142	19	234	267	148	355	141	144
1988	3 487	190	201	15	21	1 218	156	14	308	227	136	410	212	160
1989	4 098	208	281	16	57	1 479	123	14	408	303	192	451	221	143
1990	3 957	151	316	31	121	1 531	141	6	343	232	172	332	240	150
1991	4 265	160	319	30	91	1 697	190	6	444	233	161	257	257	159
1992	4 862	164	357	24	88	1 794	226	12	630	231	230	294	287	155
1993	6 836	221	435	41	75	2 200	256	25	906	358	268	393	423	202
1994	7 586	311	557	52	174	2 327	268	27	895	446	270	389	662	183
1995	8 904	360	619	104	268	2 791	253	28	992	535	311	471	834	178
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	7.8	6.0	0.9	-3.6	-25.3	10.9	34.9	6.4	29.3	0.3	-6.1	-22.7	6.7	5.7
92/91	14.0	2.8	11.9	-21.3	-2.5	5.7	19.2	96.8	41.9	-1.0	42.3	14.4	11.8	-2.4
93/92	40.6	34.5	21.8	75.2	-15.6	22.6	13.1	105.3	43.8	55.3	16.6	33.7	47.3	30.8
94/93	11.0	40.6	28.1	26.9	133.7	5.8	4.7	9.3	-1.3	24.6	0.6	-1.1	56.5	-9.7
95/94	17.4	15.7	11.2	97.7	53.9	20.0	-5.5	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.3	21.3	26.1	-2.9
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.6	3.6	0.8	2.8	25.4	6.2	0.1	2.3	17.9	9.5	21.1	2.8	7.5
1990	100.0	3.8	8.0	0.8	3.1	38.7	3.6	0.1	8.7	5.9	4.3	8.4	6.1	3.8
1991	100.0	3.7	7.5	0.7	2.1	39.8	4.4	0.1	10.4	5.5	3.8	6.0	6.0	3.7
1992	100.0	3.4	7.3	0.5	1.8	36.9	4.7	0.2	13.0	4.7	4.7	6.0	5.9	3.2
1993	100.0	3.2	6.4	0.6	1.1	32.2	3.7	0.4	13.3	5.2	3.9	5.8	6.2	3.0
1994	100.0	4.1	7.3	0.7	2.3	30.7	3.5	0.4	11.8	5.9	3.6	5.1	8.7	2.4
1995	100.0	4.0	7.0	1.2	3.0	31.3	2.8	0.3	11.1	6.0	3.5	5.3	9.4	2.0
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	1 710	33	43	41	34	627	87	8	181	39	41	350	75	82
1985	3 297	52	126	80	61	1 892	103	16	384	56	69	25	176	145
1986	2 810	50	101	71	47	1 526	90	16	368	53	56	33	165	121
1987	3 011	69	80	60	38	1 714	99	22	388	60	46	28	191	119
1988	3 331	55	79	59	40	1 895	90	34	515	70	63	21	194	110
1989	4 201	59	92	68	58	2 355	106	44	722	90	83	41	235	120
1990	4 217	97	106	65	63	2 307	104	55	706	87	82	42	250	146
1991	4 657	235	115	65	60	2 539	116	87	638	100	82	79	306	147
1992	4 187	277	139	66	17	2 003	72	142	558	107	83	58	394	149
1993	5 942	277	163	59	32	2 708	86	205	955	91	84	50	792	149
1994	7 329	313	208	60	19	3 587	129	207	913	119	94	50	1 070	168
1995	8 746	341	157	49	23	3 961	169	207	1 176	158	129	61	1 744	175
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	10.4	141.9	8.8	0.0	-4.4	10.1	11.7	59.0	-9.6	14.8	0.4	89.4	22.4	0.4
92/91	-10.1	18.1	21.5	1.4	-72.4	-21.1	-38.1	62.0	-12.6	6.9	0.7	-25.9	28.7	1.1
93/92	41.9	-0.2	16.8	-11.2	90.5	35.2	19.8	44.5	71.3	-15.3	1.2	-14.1	101.0	0.6
94/93	23.4	13.1	27.4	2.0	-40.8	32.4	49.5	0.9	-4.4	31.1	12.1	-0.2	35.2	12.2
95/94	19.3	8.8	-24.2	-17.4	21.4	10.4	31.5	0.1	28.8	32.5	37.2	22.6	63.0	4.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	36.7	5.1	0.5	10.6	2.3	2.4	20.4	4.4	4.8
1990	100.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	54.7	2.5	1.3	16.7	2.1	1.9	1.0	5.9	3.5
1991	100.0	5.0	2.5	1.4	1.3	54.5	2.5	1.9	13.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	6.6	3.2
1992	100.0	6.6	3.3	1.6	0.4	47.8	1.7	3.4	13.3	2.6	2.0	1.4	9.4	3.5
1993	100.0	4.7	2.7	1.0	0.5	45.6	1.4	3.4	16.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	13.3	2.5
1994	100.0	4.3	2.8	0.8	0.3	48.9	1.8	2.8	12.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	14.6	2.3
1995	100.0	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	45.3	1.9	2.4	13.4	1.8	1.5	0.7	19.9	2.0

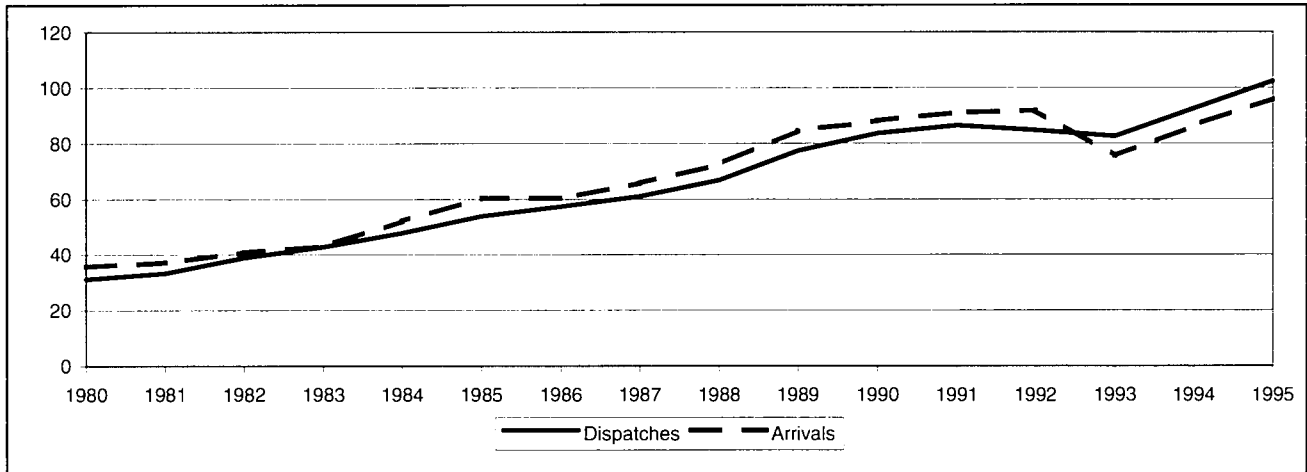
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

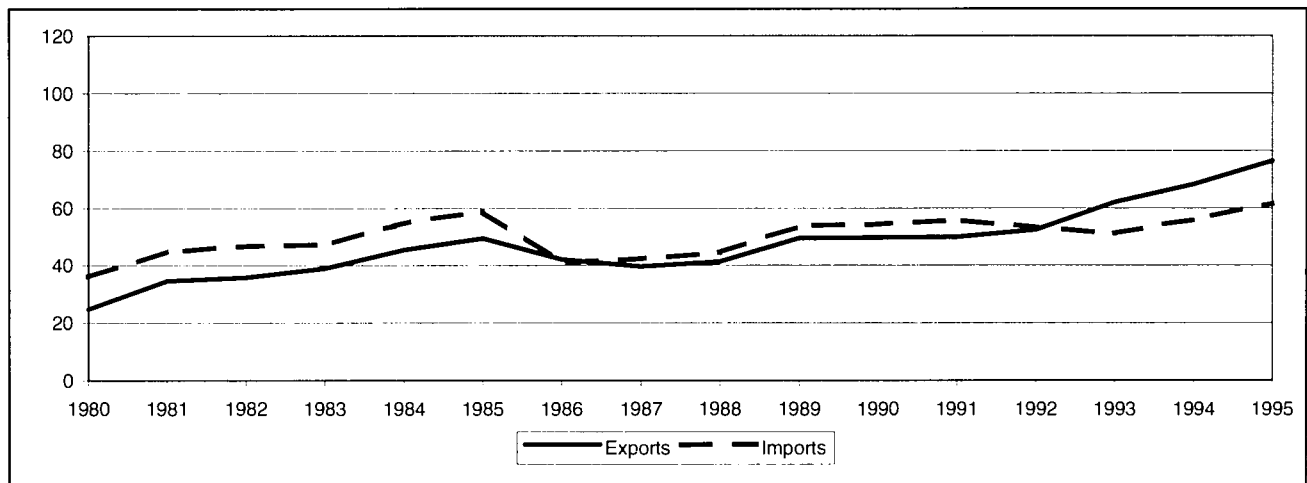
## TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



## INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-4 393	-687	-242	-1 654	509	-73	-1 476	-38	-923	146	151	-49	-294	236
1985	-6 445	-1 364	-157	-3 160	845	-614	-371	-241	-2 878	145	208	76	-233	1 301
1986	-3 146	-1 420	-109	-2 813	533	342	683	-147	-2 747	177	491	156	-134	1 841
1987	-4 768	-1 976	-267	-4 093	402	1 127	655	-231	-2 940	42	740	122	-143	1 792
1988	-5 546	-2 009	-305	-5 856	740	1 592	611	-411	-3 359	-124	926	158	-271	2 762
1989	-7 153	-2 684	-344	-7 791	728	2 655	405	-522	-3 676	-139	1 047	214	-371	3 326
1990	-4 649	-2 726	-408	-4 868	1 119	2 320	1 517	-586	-4 034	-6	1 419	72	-488	2 019
1991	-4 700	-2 529	-392	-2 094	1 276	1 843	-89	-511	-4 145	226	1 572	-74	-527	744
1992	-6 979	-2 480	-389	-3 434	1 227	2 194	-952	-607	-4 300	218	1 721	-347	-546	717
1993	7 249	-1 575	-264	3 703	1 614	2 035	1 796	-552	-3 166	799	1 549	-277	-324	1 910
1994	6 265	-2 002	-48	3 318	1 776	2 003	1 796	-784	-3 534	766	1 687	-175	-323	1 783
1995	6 538	-2 488	94	3 328	2 238	2 394	1 805	-746	-3 171	534	1 838	-120	-423	1 387

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-11 312	23	681	-139	-1 296	-2 015	-381	-130	-428	-318	-785	-5 692	-399	-811
1985	-9 197	252	-411	-77	-1 916	5 565	597	268	-734	-4 415	-2 656	-9 400	139	-2 082
1986	945	272	85	-77	-719	4 877	637	326	-789	-142	-883	-3 327	289	-729
1987	-2 595	250	-426	-70	-554	3 905	453	56	-705	-1 224	-782	-3 796	-200	-129
1988	-3 087	162	-129	-59	-883	3 109	392	-104	-900	-1 483	-1 076	-1 727	-61	196
1989	-4 126	-39	-68	-49	-934	3 453	371	-408	-287	-2 770	-1 324	-2 793	553	-57
1990	-4 611	45	-171	116	-1 147	2 915	44	-679	-192	-2 654	-1 021	-4 610	964	-427
1991	-5 800	-42	-467	181	-1 704	1 192	-14	-825	-604	-1 795	-466	-4 009	888	-389
1992	-759	-110	-742	194	-994	1 910	-133	-1 003	-763	-288	398	-1 835	1 437	-178
1993	10 799	-16	-583	576	-1 849	4 414	152	-106	-515	2 599	1 361	-1 189	3 357	453
1994	12 395	27	-795	710	-2 206	5 834	239	-706	78	2 060	1 917	-1 352	4 519	-370
1995	14 697	134	491	969	-896	5 267	252	-983	640	3 755	1 947	-1 579	5 310	-326

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## ITALY

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	31 278	1 866	389	10 270	859	1 069	8 495	152	2 070	1 504	366	221	598	3 418
1985	53 806	3 070	854	16 701	1 810	1 690	14 514	249	3 199	2 276	565	537	1 139	7 202
1986	57 278	3 312	950	18 027	1 465	2 501	15 529	266	3 253	2 358	786	591	1 196	7 044
1987	60 864	3 397	859	18 705	1 468	3 535	16 438	256	3 104	2 538	1 076	635	1 364	7 488
1988	66 848	3 714	849	19 641	1 755	4 421	17 995	283	3 339	2 684	1 304	731	1 412	8 720
1989	77 378	4 162	963	21 551	2 333	6 013	20 688	379	3 950	3 066	1 579	905	1 741	10 046
1990	83 571	4 556	1 022	25 398	2 416	6 608	21 884	379	4 165	3 258	1 922	837	1 659	9 466
1991	86 297	4 649	1 062	28 706	2 499	6 985	20 770	452	4 315	3 445	2 110	720	1 472	9 112
1992	84 696	4 576	1 076	28 000	2 489	7 081	20 112	436	4 313	3 401	2 256	588	1 318	9 049
1993	82 566	4 327	1 046	28 217	2 577	6 279	19 054	445	4 086	3 590	1 951	480	1 222	9 292
1994	92 528	4 837	1 359	30 781	2 907	7 507	21 184	561	4 662	3 925	2 192	637	1 454	10 521
1995	102 384	5 079	1 547	33 545	3 392	8 603	23 141	719	5 269	4 244	2 475	813	1 728	11 044
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	3.3	2.1	3.9	13.0	3.4	5.7	-5.1	19.3	3.6	5.7	9.8	-14.0	-11.3	-3.7
92/91	-1.9	-1.6	1.4	-2.5	-0.4	1.4	-3.2	-3.6	0.0	-1.3	6.9	-18.3	-10.4	-0.7
93/92	-2.5	-5.4	-2.8	0.8	3.5	-11.3	-5.3	2.2	-5.3	5.6	-13.5	-18.4	-7.4	2.7
94/93	12.1	11.8	29.9	9.1	12.8	19.6	11.2	26.1	14.1	9.3	12.4	32.7	19.0	13.2
95/94	10.7	5.0	13.9	9.0	16.7	14.6	9.2	28.1	13.0	8.1	12.9	27.6	18.9	5.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	6.0	1.2	32.8	2.7	3.4	27.2	0.5	6.6	4.8	1.2	0.7	1.9	10.9
1990	100.0	5.5	1.2	30.4	2.9	7.9	26.2	0.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.0	2.0	11.3
1991	100.0	5.4	1.2	33.3	2.9	8.1	24.1	0.5	5.0	4.0	2.4	0.8	1.7	10.6
1992	100.0	5.4	1.3	33.1	2.9	8.4	23.7	0.5	5.1	4.0	2.7	0.7	1.6	10.7
1993	100.0	5.2	1.3	34.2	3.1	7.6	23.1	0.5	4.9	4.3	2.4	0.6	1.5	11.3
1994	100.0	5.2	1.5	33.3	3.1	8.1	22.9	0.6	5.0	4.2	2.4	0.7	1.6	11.4
1995	100.0	5.0	1.5	32.8	3.3	8.4	22.6	0.7	5.1	4.1	2.4	0.8	1.7	10.8
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	35 670	2 553	631	11 923	350	1 141	9 971	190	2 993	1 358	215	270	892	3 182
1985	60 251	4 434	1 012	19 862	965	2 304	14 885	490	6 078	2 131	357	461	1 372	5 902
1986	60 425	4 733	1 059	20 840	932	2 159	14 846	413	5 999	2 180	296	435	1 329	5 203
1987	65 632	5 373	1 126	22 797	1 066	2 408	15 783	487	6 045	2 496	336	512	1 507	5 696
1988	72 394	5 723	1 154	25 497	1 015	2 829	17 384	694	6 698	2 809	378	573	1 683	5 959
1989	84 530	6 846	1 307	29 342	1 605	3 358	20 283	902	7 626	3 205	533	691	2 112	6 720
1990	88 220	7 282	1 430	30 265	1 297	4 288	20 367	965	8 199	3 264	503	766	2 147	7 447
1991	90 997	7 178	1 454	30 800	1 223	5 142	20 859	963	8 460	3 219	539	794	1 998	8 369
1992	91 675	7 055	1 466	31 434	1 263	4 887	21 065	1 043	8 614	3 183	535	935	1 864	8 332
1993	75 317	5 902	1 310	24 514	962	4 245	17 258	997	7 252	2 791	403	757	1 545	7 382
1994	86 263	6 839	1 407	27 463	1 131	5 504	19 388	1 345	8 196	3 159	505	812	1 776	8 737
1995	95 845	7 566	1 453	30 217	1 153	6 209	21 336	1 465	8 440	3 710	637	933	2 152	9 657
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	3.1	-1.4	1.7	1.8	-5.7	19.9	2.4	-0.2	3.2	-1.4	7.0	3.8	-6.9	12.4
92/91	0.7	-1.7	0.8	2.1	3.3	-5.0	1.0	8.3	1.8	-1.1	-0.7	17.8	-6.7	-0.4
93/92	-17.8	-16.3	-10.6	-22.0	-23.8	-13.1	-18.1	-4.4	-15.8	-12.3	-24.7	-19.1	-17.1	-11.4
94/93	14.5	15.9	7.4	12.0	17.5	29.7	12.3	35.0	13.0	13.2	25.5	7.3	15.0	18.4
95/94	11.1	10.6	3.3	10.0	2.0	12.8	10.0	8.9	3.0	17.4	26.2	14.9	21.1	10.5
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	7.2	1.8	33.4	1.0	3.2	28.0	0.5	8.4	3.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	8.9
1990	100.0	8.3	1.6	34.3	1.5	4.9	23.1	1.1	9.3	3.7	0.6	0.9	2.4	8.4
1991	100.0	7.9	1.6	33.8	1.3	5.7	22.9	1.1	9.3	3.5	0.6	0.9	2.2	9.2
1992	100.0	7.7	1.6	34.3	1.4	5.3	23.0	1.1	9.4	3.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	9.1
1993	100.0	7.8	1.7	32.5	1.3	5.6	22.9	1.3	9.6	3.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	9.8
1994	100.0	7.9	1.6	31.8	1.3	6.4	22.5	1.6	9.5	3.7	0.6	0.9	2.1	10.1
1995	100.0	7.9	1.5	31.5	1.2	6.5	22.3	1.5	8.8	3.9	0.7	1.0	2.2	10.1

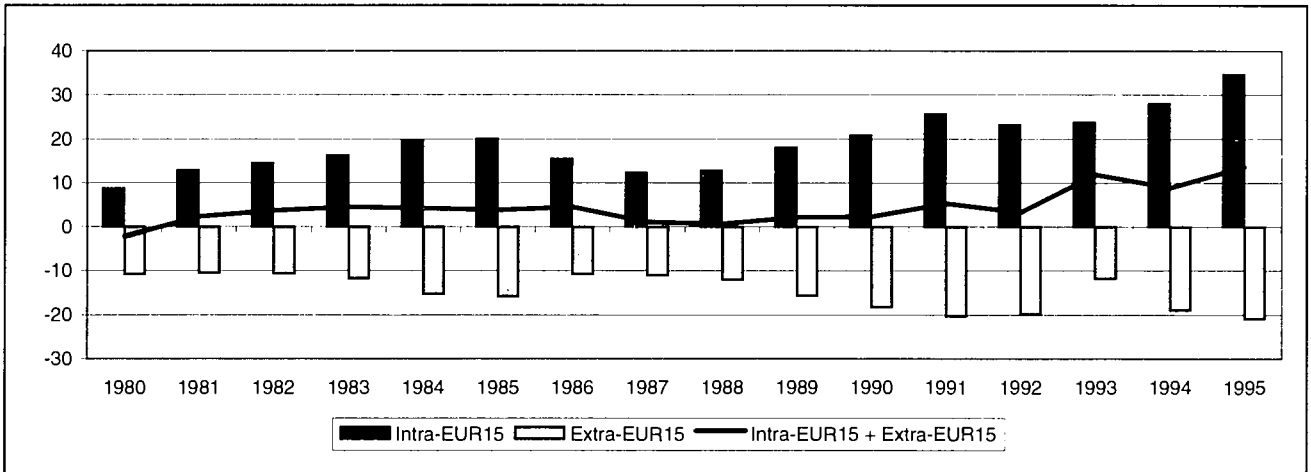
## EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	24 812	226	2 472	276	918	2 981	350	185	510	6 288	1 978	7 108	677	1 492
1985	49 561	568	4 195	324	2 016	12 679	1 291	1 042	1 220	9 366	2 204	9 582	1 859	2 074
1986	42 070	655	4 520	253	1 650	10 673	1 223	1 021	1 345	7 352	1 995	6 333	1 872	1 810
1987	39 729	641	4 738	269	1 905	9 671	1 170	942	1 608	6 645	1 924	5 087	1 995	1 724
1988	41 391	519	5 114	317	1 778	9 645	1 214	1 107	2 058	6 877	2 069	5 039	2 625	1 793
1989	49 437	504	5 685	405	2 339	10 992	1 413	1 123	2 916	8 314	2 547	6 012	3 590	1 927
1990	49 578	582	6 051	649	2 095	10 198	1 187	764	3 136	9 637	2 491	5 395	3 848	1 695
1991	49 907	536	5 747	672	1 948	9 423	1 119	1 019	3 000	9 813	3 047	6 506	4 190	1 582
1992	52 410	533	5 475	881	1 178	9 569	1 002	1 144	2 647	9 872	3 592	7 024	4 813	1 466
1993	61 951	639	5 653	1 282	1 465	11 124	1 190	2 108	2 737	11 847	4 283	6 955	6 288	1 965
1994	68 346	653	6 020	1 482	1 822	12 372	1 463	1 921	3 407	12 375	5 396	6 042	7 544	1 579
1995	76 335	732	6 617	1 907	2 186	12 809	1 629	2 021	4 065	13 490	5 880	5 781	8 739	1 718
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	0.7	-7.9	-5.0	3.5	-7.0	-7.6	-5.7	33.3	-4.3	1.8	22.3	20.6	8.9	-6.7
92/91	5.0	-0.5	-4.7	31.1	-39.5	1.6	-10.5	12.3	-11.8	0.6	17.9	8.0	14.9	-7.3
93/92	18.2	19.9	3.3	45.6	24.4	16.2	18.8	84.3	3.4	20.0	19.2	-1.0	30.6	34.0
94/93	10.3	2.1	6.5	15.6	24.4	11.2	22.9	-8.9	24.5	4.5	26.0	-13.1	20.0	-19.6
95/94	11.7	12.0	9.9	28.7	20.0	3.5	11.4	5.2	19.3	9.0	9.0	-4.3	15.8	8.8
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.9	10.0	1.1	3.7	12.0	1.4	0.7	2.1	25.3	8.0	28.6	2.7	6.0
1990	100.0	1.2	12.2	1.3	4.2	20.6	2.4	1.5	6.3	19.4	5.0	10.9	7.8	3.4
1991	100.0	1.1	11.5	1.3	3.9	18.9	2.2	2.0	6.0	19.7	6.1	13.0	8.4	3.2
1992	100.0	1.0	10.4	1.7	2.2	18.3	1.9	2.2	5.1	18.8	6.9	13.4	9.2	2.8
1993	100.0	1.0	9.1	2.1	2.4	18.0	1.9	3.4	4.4	19.1	6.9	11.2	10.1	3.2
1994	100.0	1.0	8.8	2.2	2.7	18.1	2.1	2.8	5.0	18.1	7.9	8.8	11.0	2.3
1995	100.0	1.0	8.7	2.5	2.9	16.8	2.1	2.6	5.3	17.7	7.7	7.6	11.4	2.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	36 124	203	1 791	414	2 215	4 995	732	315	938	6 606	2 764	12 800	1 076	2 303
1985	58 758	316	4 606	402	3 932	7 114	694	774	1 954	13 782	4 861	18 982	1 720	4 156
1986	41 125	384	4 435	330	2 369	5 796	586	696	2 134	7 494	2 878	9 660	1 583	2 539
1987	42 324	390	5 164	339	2 459	5 766	717	886	2 313	7 869	2 706	8 883	2 195	1 853
1988	44 477	356	5 243	376	2 661	6 536	822	1 211	2 958	8 360	3 145	6 765	2 686	1 598
1989	53 562	543	5 753	454	3 273	7 539	1 042	1 532	3 204	11 084	3 871	8 805	3 037	1 984
1990	54 189	537	6 222	533	3 241	7 283	1 143	1 444	3 327	12 291	3 512	10 005	2 884	2 122
1991	55 707	578	6 214	491	3 651	8 230	1 134	1 844	3 605	11 608	3 513	10 515	3 302	1 971
1992	53 170	644	6 216	687	1 500	7 659	1 135	2 148	3 411	10 160	3 194	8 859	3 376	1 643
1993	51 152	655	6 236	706	3 313	6 710	1 038	2 214	3 251	9 248	2 922	8 144	2 931	1 511
1994	55 951	626	6 815	772	4 028	6 538	1 224	2 627	3 329	10 315	3 479	7 394	3 025	1 950
1995	61 638	597	6 126	938	3 082	7 542	1 377	3 004	3 426	9 735	3 933	7 360	3 428	2 043
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	2.8	7.6	-0.1	-7.9	12.6	13.0	-0.8	27.8	8.3	-5.6	0.0	5.1	14.5	-7.1
92/91	-4.6	11.3	0.0	39.9	-58.9	-6.9	0.1	16.4	-5.4	-12.5	-9.1	-15.8	2.2	-16.6
93/92	-3.8	1.8	0.3	2.8	120.8	-12.4	-8.5	3.1	-4.7	-9.0	-8.5	-8.1	-13.2	-8.0
94/93	9.4	-4.5	9.3	9.3	21.6	-2.6	17.9	18.6	2.4	11.5	19.1	-9.2	3.2	29.0
95/94	10.2	-4.5	-10.1	21.5	-23.5	15.4	12.5	14.3	2.9	-5.6	13.1	-0.5	13.3	4.8
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.6	5.0	1.1	6.1	13.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	18.3	7.7	35.4	3.0	6.4
1990	100.0	1.0	11.5	1.0	6.0	13.4	2.1	2.7	6.1	22.7	6.5	18.5	5.3	3.9
1991	100.0	1.0	11.2	0.9	6.6	14.8	2.0	3.3	6.5	20.8	6.3	18.9	5.9	3.5
1992	100.0	1.2	11.7	1.3	2.8	14.4	2.1	4.0	6.4	19.1	6.0	16.7	6.3	3.1
1993	100.0	1.3	12.2	1.4	6.5	13.1	2.0	4.3	6.4	18.1	5.7	15.9	5.7	3.0
1994	100.0	1.1	12.2	1.4	7.2	11.7	2.2	4.7	5.9	18.4	6.2	13.2	5.4	3.5
1995	100.0	1.0	9.9	1.5	5.0	12.2	2.2	4.9	5.6	15.8	6.4	11.9	5.6	3.3

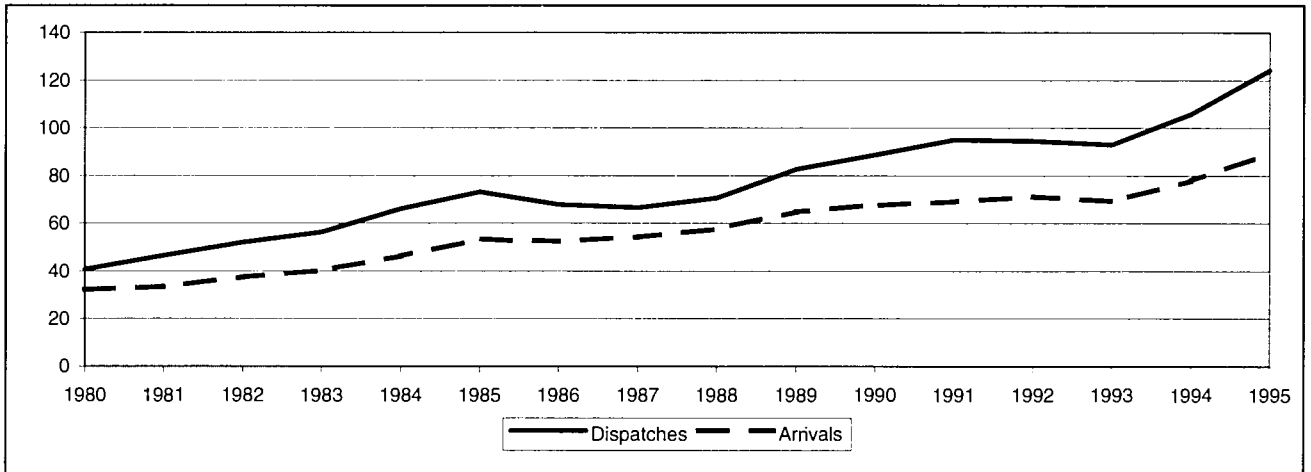
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

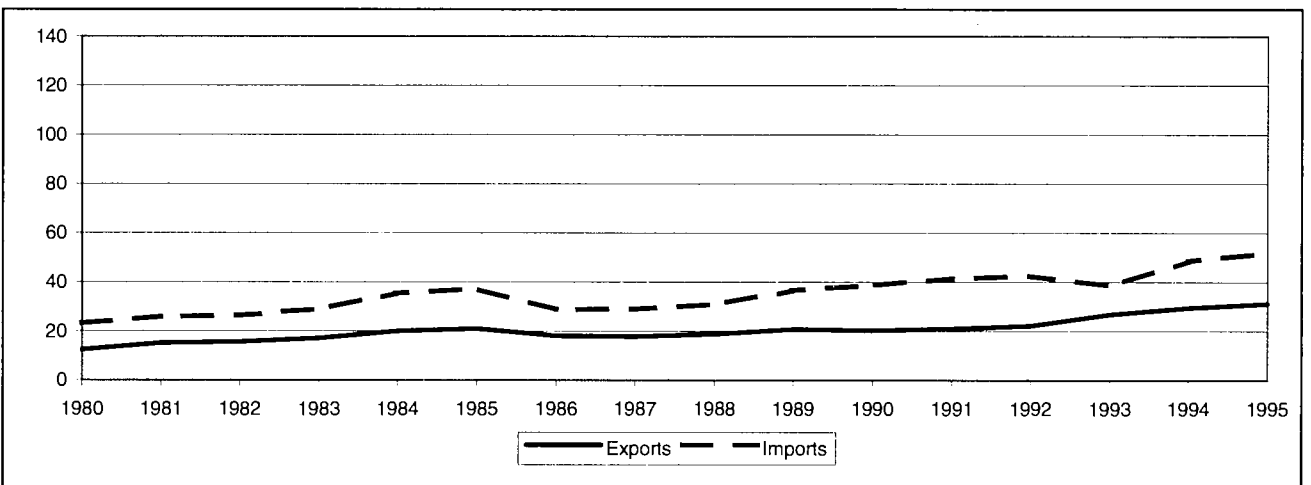
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## NETHERLANDS

6B

## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	8 747	1 559	518	3 619	136	49	1 910	-64	1 325	188	72	-150	-89	-325
1985	19 907	3 623	586	8 896	555	-265	3 858	-241	2 849	298	-97	-118	-196	160
1986	15 441	1 663	587	4 469	603	-62	3 613	-138	2 555	284	-67	-63	-237	2 233
1987	12 303	1 033	359	2 312	566	220	3 221	-247	2 524	223	-18	-70	-202	2 381
1988	12 790	1 030	524	1 770	619	494	2 856	-344	2 635	344	81	0	-204	2 985
1989	18 014	2 218	574	2 992	768	1 135	3 298	-345	3 263	293	201	-34	-99	3 748
1990	20 720	2 253	610	5 230	816	1 217	4 163	-261	3 481	333	237	-178	-300	3 120
1991	25 726	2 633	670	9 135	909	1 342	4 917	-115	3 816	283	296	-265	-262	2 369
1992	23 272	2 345	423	8 218	1 084	1 290	4 375	-449	3 899	369	385	-251	-485	2 069
1993	23 721	2 814	485	10 377	1 031	989	4 649	-661	2 758	428	354	-407	-310	1 214
1994	27 960	4 050	670	9 604	1 249	1 132	4 125	341	5 614	549	386	-553	-725	1 518
1995	34 672	5 083	1 045	12 835	1 245	1 929	7 168	-832	3 835	1 198	371	-132	-462	1 388

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10 931	-313	455	62	-552	-3 531	-275	-90	-811	188	-879	-5 443	-956	-1 691
1985	-16 014	-850	428	-46	-3 043	-2 804	-40	-3	-1 761	-781	-2 940	-5 488	-1 392	-1 540
1986	-10 875	-585	244	10	-891	-2 595	-5	-138	-2 305	100	-1 554	-2 938	-1 489	-860
1987	-11 193	-612	329	-33	-1 060	-2 562	-56	-292	-2 387	-64	-1 470	-2 894	-1 485	-676
1988	-12 087	-722	663	-17	-789	-3 167	-220	-405	-2 431	440	-2 138	-2 446	-1 532	-655
1989	-15 813	-977	552	-29	-799	-4 215	-135	-574	-2 578	401	-2 411	-4 321	-1 654	-459
1990	-18 383	-1 088	590	-89	-1 093	-4 355	-318	-856	-3 293	172	-2 741	-4 267	-2 042	-591
1991	-20 416	-337	649	300	-986	-4 922	-556	-1 106	-4 978	-46	-2 642	-4 435	-2 354	-753
1992	-20 021	-849	665	251	-673	-4 942	-289	-1 264	-5 198	-79	-2 244	-3 904	-2 155	-357
1993	-11 788	-856	577	274	46	-4 046	-198	-807	-3 459	802	-1 055	-2 923	-2 053	-3
1994	-19 092	-2 385	695	295	-19	-4 849	-284	-1 135	-3 624	549	-2 663	-4 760	-2 697	-656
1995	-20 956	-2 180	744	342	-45	-6 688	-435	-1 274	-4 005	703	-2 428	-3 356	-3 366	-227

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## NETHERLANDS

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 832	8 008	998	15 916	352	504	5 617	221	3 071	509	225	281	935	4 197
1985	73 140	14 236	1 380	28 221	783	908	9 632	459	5 437	818	355	541	1 495	8 875
1986	67 873	12 589	1 379	24 977	801	1 114	9 163	488	5 488	845	366	538	1 477	8 649
1987	66 497	12 544	1 293	23 493	776	1 356	9 046	461	5 502	877	446	562	1 548	8 593
1988	70 687	13 417	1 518	23 998	817	1 670	9 557	486	5 818	994	563	681	1 649	9 518
1989	82 748	15 723	1 669	27 469	965	2 387	11 139	647	6 737	1 119	767	781	1 960	11 384
1990	88 651	16 101	1 803	30 772	1 028	2 721	12 274	674	7 201	1 236	853	765	1 874	11 349
1991	94 950	17 038	1 908	35 181	1 112	2 930	12 608	733	7 570	1 232	929	654	1 851	11 202
1992	94 409	17 103	1 792	34 440	1 267	3 052	12 586	737	7 653	1 315	1 026	640	1 752	11 044
1993	93 052	15 373	1 810	35 504	1 240	2 903	12 805	751	6 759	1 360	966	614	1 803	11 164
1994	105 838	18 279	2 072	37 313	1 447	3 286	13 137	1 853	10 021	1 568	1 060	794	2 073	12 935
1995	124 167	21 023	2 564	44 431	1 447	4 510	17 213	1 050	8 705	2 356	1 203	1 291	3 283	15 091

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	7.1	5.8	5.8	14.3	8.2	7.7	2.7	8.9	5.1	-0.3	8.9	-14.5	-1.2	-1.3
92/91	-0.6	0.4	-6.1	-2.1	13.9	4.2	-0.2	0.5	1.1	6.7	10.4	-2.1	-5.4	-1.4
93/92	-1.4	-10.1	1.0	3.1	-2.1	-4.9	1.7	1.9	-11.7	3.4	-5.9	-4.1	2.9	1.1
94/93	13.7	18.9	14.4	5.1	16.7	13.2	2.6	146.7	48.3	15.3	9.8	29.3	15.0	15.9
95/94	17.3	15.0	23.8	19.1	0.0	37.3	31.0	-43.3	-13.1	50.2	13.5	62.7	58.4	16.7

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	19.6	2.4	39.0	0.9	1.2	13.8	0.5	7.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.3	10.3
1990	100.0	18.2	2.0	34.7	1.2	3.1	13.8	0.8	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.1	12.8
1991	100.0	17.9	2.0	37.1	1.2	3.1	13.3	0.8	8.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	11.8
1992	100.0	18.1	1.9	36.5	1.3	3.2	13.3	0.8	8.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.9	11.7
1993	100.0	16.5	1.9	38.2	1.3	3.1	13.8	0.8	7.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.9	12.0
1994	100.0	17.3	2.0	35.3	1.4	3.1	12.4	1.8	9.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.0	12.2
1995	100.0	16.9	2.1	35.8	1.2	3.6	13.9	0.8	7.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.6	12.2

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	32 085	6 449	480	12 297	216	455	3 707	285	1 746	321	153	430	1 023	4 522
1985	53 232	10 613	793	19 325	228	1 173	5 774	700	2 588	520	452	659	1 691	8 716
1986	52 433	10 926	792	20 509	198	1 175	5 551	626	2 933	561	432	601	1 714	6 415
1987	54 194	11 511	934	21 181	210	1 136	5 825	708	2 978	654	464	632	1 749	6 212
1988	57 897	12 388	993	22 229	198	1 176	6 701	830	3 183	650	482	681	1 853	6 533
1989	64 734	13 505	1 095	24 477	196	1 252	7 842	993	3 474	826	566	815	2 058	7 636
1990	67 931	13 848	1 193	25 542	212	1 504	8 111	935	3 720	903	616	943	2 174	8 229
1991	69 223	14 405	1 238	26 046	204	1 588	7 692	848	3 754	949	634	919	2 113	8 833
1992	71 137	14 758	1 370	26 222	183	1 762	6 211	1 186	3 754	946	642	891	2 237	8 975
1993	69 330	12 559	1 325	25 126	210	1 914	8 156	1 413	4 001	932	611	1 021	2 113	9 950
1994	77 878	14 229	1 402	27 710	199	2 154	9 011	1 511	4 406	1 019	674	1 347	2 798	11 417
1995	89 495	15 940	1 519	31 596	202	2 581	10 045	1 882	4 871	1 157	832	1 423	3 745	13 703

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	1.9	4.0	3.8	2.0	-4.0	5.6	-5.2	-9.2	0.9	5.1	2.9	-2.6	-2.8	7.3
92/91	2.8	2.4	10.6	0.7	-10.1	11.0	6.7	39.8	0.0	-0.3	1.2	-3.1	5.9	1.6
93/92	-2.5	-14.9	-3.3	-4.2	14.5	8.6	-0.7	19.1	6.6	-1.5	-4.7	14.6	-5.5	10.9
94/93	12.3	13.3	5.8	10.3	-5.3	12.6	10.5	7.0	10.1	9.4	10.2	32.0	32.4	14.7
95/94	14.9	12.0	8.4	14.0	1.7	19.8	11.5	24.5	10.5	13.6	23.5	5.6	33.8	20.0

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	20.1	1.5	38.3	0.7	1.4	11.6	0.9	5.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	3.2	14.1
1990	100.0	20.4	1.8	37.6	0.3	2.2	11.9	1.4	5.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	12.1
1991	100.0	20.8	1.8	37.6	0.3	2.3	11.1	1.2	5.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	3.1	12.8
1992	100.0	20.7	1.9	36.9	0.3	2.5	11.5	1.7	5.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.1	12.6
1993	100.0	18.1	1.9	36.2	0.3	2.8	11.8	2.0	5.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	3.0	14.4
1994	100.0	18.3	1.8	35.6	0.3	2.8	11.6	1.9	5.7	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.6	14.7
1995	100.0	17.8	1.7	35.3	0.2	2.9	11.2	2.1	5.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	4.2	15.3

## EXTRA-EU

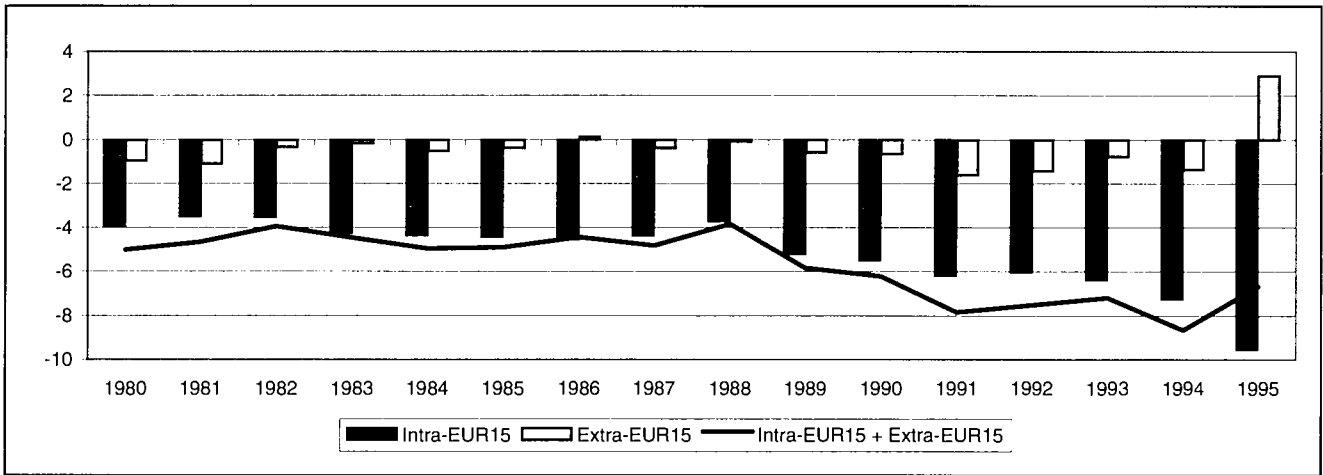
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	12 351	463	1 180	181	366	1 335	141	107	239	1 302	665	2 898	458	1 414
1985	20 967	770	1 501	227	456	4 765	507	326	513	2 456	846	2 968	1 144	1 497
1986	17 976	821	1 471	199	341	3 914	509	219	604	2 016	804	2 206	1 083	1 368
1987	17 727	906	1 445	177	360	3 583	468	160	647	2 004	780	2 019	1 436	1 243
1988	18 795	821	1 793	232	421	3 795	513	231	768	2 172	762	2 278	1 869	1 301
1989	20 820	801	1 729	311	752	4 503	641	222	982	2 505	925	2 326	1 711	1 487
1990	20 292	825	1 894	354	703	4 181	450	189	893	2 563	822	2 372	1 839	1 342
1991	21 023	1 294	1 929	743	566	4 044	399	256	989	2 271	946	2 318	2 155	1 271
1992	22 313	901	2 033	752	336	4 448	406	340	989	2 222	1 116	2 453	2 445	1 349
1993	26 713	805	1 963	824	957	4 686	424	596	1 110	2 939	1 592	2 683	3 209	1 355
1994	29 414	976	2 281	957	1 128	5 353	544	574	1 372	2 906	1 485	2 347	3 769	1 188
1995	31 161	1 127	2 397	1 086	1 341	4 930	523	635	1 580	3 186	1 748	2 567	4 125	1 426
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	3.6	56.9	1.8	110.1	-19.5	-3.3	-11.1	35.2	10.7	-11.4	15.2	-2.3	17.2	-5.3
92/91	6.1	-30.3	5.4	1.2	-40.7	10.0	1.7	33.1	0.0	-2.2	17.9	5.8	13.4	6.2
93/92	19.7	-10.7	-3.4	9.6	185.0	5.4	4.4	75.2	12.2	32.2	42.6	9.4	31.3	0.4
94/93	10.1	21.3	16.2	16.2	17.9	14.2	28.2	-3.7	23.6	-1.1	-6.7	-12.5	17.4	-12.3
95/94	5.9	15.4	5.1	13.4	18.9	-7.9	-3.7	10.5	15.2	9.6	17.7	9.4	9.4	20.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.7	9.6	1.5	3.0	10.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	10.5	5.4	23.5	3.7	11.4
1990	100.0	4.1	9.3	1.7	3.5	20.6	2.2	0.9	4.4	12.6	4.0	11.7	9.1	6.6
1991	100.0	6.2	9.2	3.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	1.2	4.7	10.8	4.5	11.0	10.3	6.0
1992	100.0	4.0	9.1	3.4	1.5	19.9	1.8	1.5	4.4	10.0	5.0	11.0	11.0	6.0
1993	100.0	3.0	7.3	3.1	3.6	17.5	1.6	2.2	4.2	11.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	5.1
1994	100.0	3.3	7.8	3.3	3.8	18.2	1.8	2.0	4.7	9.9	5.0	8.0	12.8	4.0
1995	100.0	3.6	7.7	3.5	4.3	15.8	1.7	2.0	5.1	10.2	5.6	8.2	13.2	4.6
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	23 282	775	725	119	918	4 867	417	197	1 050	1 114	1 544	8 341	1 414	3 105
1985	36 981	1 621	1 073	273	3 498	7 568	547	329	2 274	3 238	3 785	8 457	2 535	3 037
1986	28 852	1 407	1 227	190	1 232	6 509	514	357	2 909	1 917	2 358	5 143	2 573	2 228
1987	28 920	1 518	1 115	209	1 420	6 145	524	452	3 035	2 068	2 250	4 913	2 921	1 918
1988	30 882	1 543	1 130	250	1 210	6 962	733	637	3 199	1 732	2 899	4 724	3 401	1 956
1989	36 633	1 779	1 176	340	1 551	8 718	776	796	3 560	2 104	3 335	6 647	3 365	1 946
1990	38 675	1 912	1 305	443	1 796	8 536	767	1 046	4 186	2 391	3 563	6 639	3 881	1 933
1991	41 439	1 631	1 279	443	1 552	8 965	956	1 361	5 967	2 318	3 589	6 753	4 509	2 023
1992	42 334	1 751	1 368	500	445	9 390	695	1 604	6 187	2 301	3 360	6 357	4 599	1 706
1993	38 501	1 660	1 386	550	910	8 732	622	1 403	4 569	2 137	2 647	5 606	5 262	1 358
1994	48 506	3 361	1 586	663	1 147	10 202	827	1 709	4 996	2 358	4 148	7 107	6 466	1 844
1995	52 117	3 306	1 653	744	1 386	11 618	958	1 908	5 585	2 483	4 176	5 923	7 491	1 653
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	7.1	-14.7	-1.9	0.0	-13.6	5.0	24.6	30.2	42.6	-3.1	0.7	1.7	16.2	4.7
92/91	2.2	7.4	6.9	13.0	-71.3	4.7	-27.2	17.8	3.7	-0.7	-6.4	-5.9	2.0	-15.7
93/92	-9.1	-5.2	1.3	10.0	104.3	-7.0	-10.6	-12.5	-26.2	-7.1	-21.2	-11.8	14.4	-20.4
94/93	26.0	102.4	14.4	20.4	26.0	16.8	33.0	21.8	9.3	10.3	56.7	26.8	22.9	35.8
95/94	7.4	-1.6	4.2	12.3	20.9	13.9	15.8	11.6	11.8	5.3	0.7	-16.7	15.9	-10.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.3	3.1	0.5	3.9	20.9	1.8	0.8	4.5	4.8	6.6	35.8	6.1	13.3
1990	100.0	4.9	3.4	1.1	4.6	22.1	2.0	2.7	10.8	6.2	9.2	17.2	10.0	5.0
1991	100.0	3.9	3.1	1.1	3.7	21.6	2.3	3.3	14.4	5.6	8.7	16.3	10.9	4.9
1992	100.0	4.1	3.2	1.2	1.1	22.2	1.6	3.8	14.6	5.4	7.9	15.0	10.9	4.0
1993	100.0	4.3	3.6	1.4	2.4	22.7	1.6	3.6	11.9	5.6	6.9	14.6	13.7	3.5
1994	100.0	6.9	3.3	1.4	2.4	21.0	1.7	3.5	10.3	4.9	8.6	14.7	13.3	3.8
1995	100.0	6.3	3.2	1.4	2.7	22.3	1.8	3.7	10.7	4.8	8.0	11.4	14.4	3.2

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

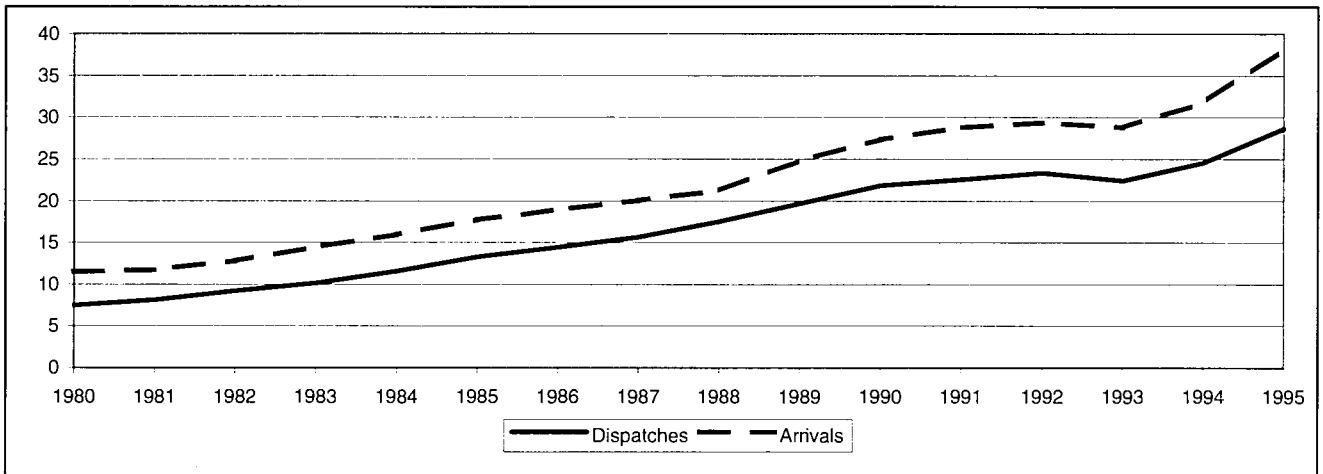
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

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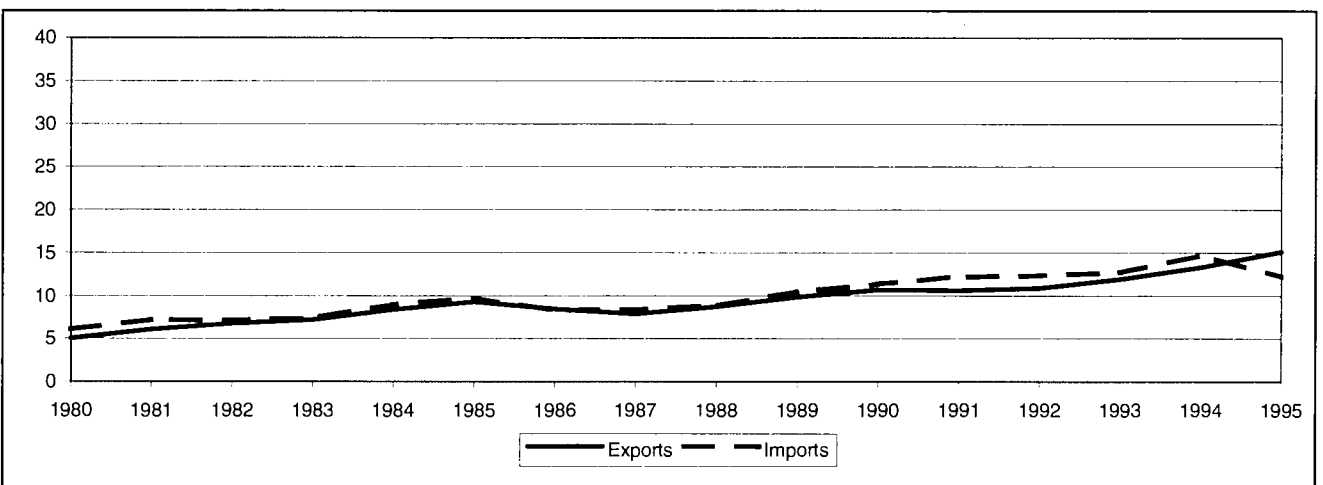
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-3 996	-173	24	-3 288	61	13	-259	-14	-219	-147	-7	34	1	-22
1985	-4 470	-72	72	-4 465	58	174	-104	-25	-245	-198	-48	47	-77	413
1986	-4 556	-61	83	-4 546	8	221	-83	-38	-335	-164	-36	20	-22	396
1987	-4 384	-129	56	-4 276	14	190	-94	-43	-231	-148	-52	-23	-41	392
1988	-3 730	-182	66	-4 190	35	233	30	-50	74	-149	-46	11	-68	505
1989	-5 223	-245	27	-5 239	37	342	-186	-85	-64	-106	-67	-31	-46	440
1990	-5 506	-415	21	-4 874	24	335	-86	-88	-325	-159	-106	-9	-79	255
1991	-6 212	-530	2	-4 703	31	299	-338	-103	-525	-104	-97	-72	-165	94
1992	-6 053	-579	-25	-4 265	54	288	-344	-135	-592	-133	-77	-92	-247	93
1993	-6 396	-540	-34	-3 880	14	151	-328	-143	-1 051	-191	-75	-88	-213	-17
1994	-7 271	-631	-55	-4 187	11	184	-472	-145	-1 038	-277	-102	-121	-288	-152
1995	-9 403	-599	-16	-7 529	113	350	-566	-94	-422	-1 174	1	-39	-230	49

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-999	70	69	162	-395	-320	-23	40	-323	252	-162	-534	-130	127
1985	-427	33	283	-35	-379	34	81	134	-687	330	-378	107	-138	-212
1986	129	125	465	-55	-126	43	94	128	-921	265	-235	253	-163	-60
1987	-427	47	405	-68	4	-140	90	50	-961	242	-164	81	-250	1
1988	-110	49	556	-35	162	-88	63	8	-1 209	329	-221	294	-353	28
1989	-615	27	663	61	187	-254	118	-44	-1 322	45	-245	152	-359	30
1990	-700	46	587	-42	-12	-375	50	-82	-1 231	113	-172	62	-257	-66
1991	-1 636	59	404	144	-28	-682	-2	-142	-1 424	157	-163	88	-278	-143
1992	-1 470	85	352	142	-47	-746	-18	-238	-1 443	294	-92	166	-252	-149
1993	-792	60	490	133	-15	-657	58	-301	-1 299	338	-38	74	-158	-217
1994	-1 394	64	510	64	-207	-705	-82	-445	-1 401	424	-76	-9	-109	-81
1995	2 905	131	326	158	-178	-267	59	-114	-274	804	170	103	253	-109

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## AUSTRIA

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	7 503	192	144	3 881	99	86	436	19	1 378	326	41	116	321	463
1985	13 289	515	248	6 803	161	359	895	37	2 019	532	64	195	421	1 041
1986	14 420	598	272	7 511	111	442	982	36	2 118	592	87	195	454	1 023
1987	15 627	559	262	8 247	132	435	1 056	40	2 436	634	94	197	459	1 076
1988	17 498	627	265	9 167	160	507	1 213	40	2 747	683	106	214	528	1 241
1989	19 647	687	276	10 162	189	645	1 379	48	3 122	870	126	244	574	1 325
1990	21 843	701	302	12 038	185	700	1 534	53	3 163	935	131	260	591	1 249
1991	22 582	682	312	12 947	196	746	1 446	64	3 113	995	148	205	529	1 201
1992	23 319	675	307	13 631	218	813	1 501	65	3 007	998	175	199	507	1 225
1993	22 427	647	300	13 348	173	714	1 513	68	2 714	1 012	167	178	476	1 117
1994	24 543	714	324	14 421	175	810	1 721	82	3 073	1 127	177	197	527	1 197
1995	29 036	726	354	16 564	242	879	1 838	93	3 775	1 221	168	272	590	1 376
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	3.4	-2.8	3.3	7.5	5.8	6.6	-5.7	19.4	-1.6	6.4	12.6	-21.1	-10.5	-3.8
92/91	3.3	-1.0	-1.6	5.3	11.2	9.0	3.8	1.5	-3.4	0.3	18.4	-3.0	-4.1	2.0
93/92	-3.8	-4.1	-2.5	-2.1	-20.5	-12.2	0.8	5.6	-9.8	1.4	-4.8	-10.2	-6.2	-8.8
94/93	9.4	10.3	8.0	8.0	0.9	13.4	13.7	19.4	13.2	11.4	6.0	10.2	10.8	7.2
95/94	18.3	1.7	9.3	14.9	38.4	8.6	6.8	13.7	22.8	8.3	-4.7	38.0	12.0	15.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.6	1.9	51.7	1.3	1.1	5.8	0.3	18.4	4.3	0.5	1.5	4.3	6.2
1990	100.0	3.2	1.4	55.1	0.8	3.2	7.0	0.2	14.5	4.3	0.6	1.2	2.7	5.7
1991	100.0	3.0	1.4	57.3	0.9	3.3	6.4	0.3	13.8	4.4	0.7	0.9	2.3	5.3
1992	100.0	2.9	1.3	58.5	0.9	3.5	6.4	0.3	12.9	4.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	5.3
1993	100.0	2.9	1.3	59.5	0.8	3.2	6.7	0.3	12.1	4.5	0.7	0.8	2.1	5.0
1994	100.0	2.9	1.3	58.8	0.7	3.3	7.0	0.3	12.5	4.6	0.7	0.8	2.1	4.9
1995	100.0	2.5	1.2	57.0	0.8	3.0	6.3	0.3	13.0	4.2	0.6	0.9	2.0	4.7
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	11 499	365	121	7 169	38	73	695	33	1 597	473	48	82	320	485
1985	17 759	587	176	11 267	104	185	999	62	2 264	730	113	148	498	628
1986	18 977	659	189	12 057	103	222	1 065	73	2 453	755	123	175	477	626
1987	20 011	688	205	12 523	118	245	1 149	83	2 667	782	146	220	500	683
1988	21 228	809	199	13 358	125	274	1 183	90	2 672	832	151	203	595	737
1989	24 870	932	249	15 401	152	303	1 565	133	3 186	976	193	275	620	885
1990	27 349	1 116	281	16 913	162	365	1 620	141	3 488	1 094	237	269	669	993
1991	28 795	1 212	311	17 650	165	447	1 784	167	3 638	1 099	245	277	693	1 107
1992	29 373	1 254	332	17 895	164	525	1 845	200	3 599	1 130	252	291	754	1 132
1993	28 823	1 187	334	17 228	160	563	1 841	211	3 765	1 203	242	266	689	1 134
1994	31 814	1 344	378	18 608	164	625	2 192	226	4 111	1 405	278	318	815	1 349
1995	38 439	1 325	370	24 093	129	529	2 404	187	4 196	2 395	167	310	820	1 327
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	5.3	8.6	10.5	4.4	1.8	22.4	10.1	18.2	4.3	0.5	3.1	2.8	3.6	11.5
92/91	2.0	3.5	6.9	1.4	-0.3	17.3	3.4	19.4	-1.1	2.8	3.0	5.2	8.8	2.2
93/92	-1.9	-5.4	0.6	-3.7	-2.7	7.3	-0.2	5.7	4.6	6.5	-4.1	-8.5	-8.6	0.2
94/93	10.4	13.2	13.3	8.0	2.7	11.1	19.1	7.2	9.2	16.7	15.1	19.3	18.2	19.0
95/94	20.8	-1.4	-2.2	29.5	-21.2	-15.5	9.6	-17.2	2.1	70.5	-40.0	-2.4	0.7	-1.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.2	1.0	62.3	0.3	0.6	6.0	0.3	13.9	4.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	4.2
1990	100.0	4.1	1.0	61.8	0.6	1.3	5.9	0.5	12.8	4.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.6
1991	100.0	4.2	1.1	61.3	0.6	1.6	6.2	0.6	12.6	3.8	0.8	1.0	2.4	3.8
1992	100.0	4.3	1.1	60.9	0.6	1.8	6.3	0.7	12.3	3.8	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.9
1993	100.0	4.1	1.2	59.8	0.6	2.0	6.4	0.7	13.1	4.2	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.9
1994	100.0	4.2	1.2	58.5	0.5	2.0	6.9	0.7	12.9	4.4	0.9	1.0	2.6	4.2
1995	100.0	3.4	1.0	62.7	0.3	1.4	6.3	0.5	10.9	6.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	3.5

## EXTRA-EU

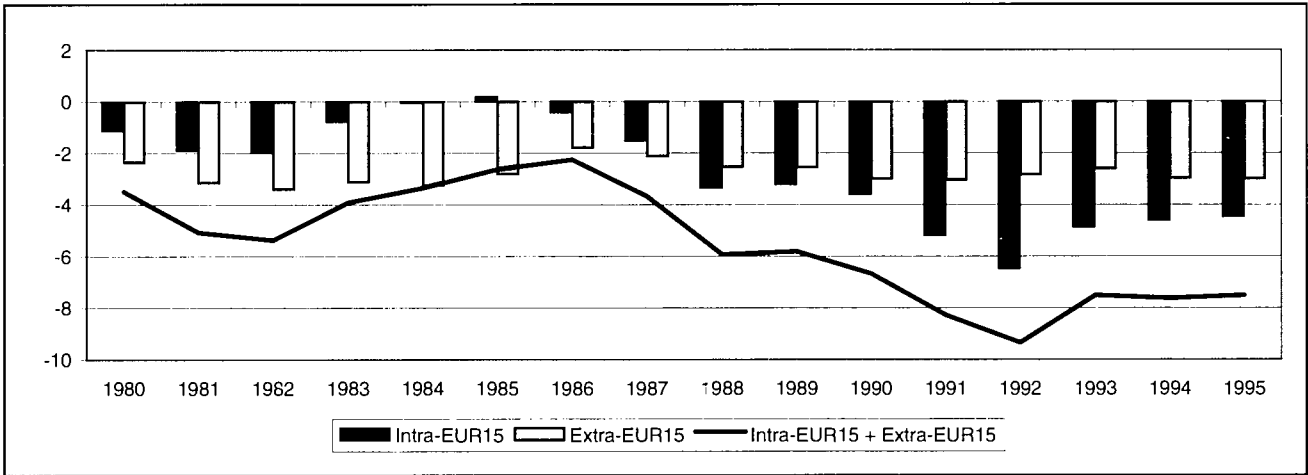
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR/ Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	5 052	131	947	335	342	273	60	63	101	847	172	707	88	281
1985	9 291	231	1 529	274	855	1 048	193	202	215	1 446	244	1 362	208	239
1986	8 424	245	1 786	231	701	923	175	192	267	1 134	244	870	203	150
1987	7 905	209	1 742	205	587	845	185	144	275	1 053	222	690	231	184
1988	8 715	180	1 893	255	756	926	189	139	342	1 163	181	782	255	135
1989	9 819	169	2 128	359	829	1 027	286	152	426	1 183	202	785	334	185
1990	10 656	174	2 333	312	699	1 035	242	199	515	1 457	212	884	436	192
1991	10 587	191	2 118	526	644	939	181	231	563	1 291	251	955	512	200
1992	10 891	214	2 024	496	479	902	193	183	526	1 279	286	959	518	155
1993	11 899	191	2 185	481	27	1 176	218	268	525	1 340	312	917	657	161
1994	13 311	210	2 408	445	550	1 341	234	274	590	1 635	376	803	639	135
1995	15 106	206	2 394	599	647	1 312	267	343	593	1 946	440	768	1 002	152
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-0.6	9.7	-9.2	68.8	-7.9	-9.2	-25.3	15.7	9.3	-11.4	18.4	8.1	17.6	3.9
92/91	2.9	12.0	-4.5	-5.7	-25.6	-4.0	7.0	-20.9	-6.6	-0.9	13.8	0.4	1.2	-22.5
93/92	9.3	-10.7	8.0	-3.1	-94.3	30.4	12.6	46.9	-0.2	4.8	9.3	-4.4	26.7	4.3
94/93	11.9	9.9	10.2	-7.5	1 911.9	14.0	7.3	2.2	12.4	22.0	20.4	-12.4	-2.7	-16.3
95/94	13.5	-1.8	-0.6	34.7	17.7	-2.2	14.4	25.2	0.4	19.1	16.9	-4.3	56.8	12.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.6	18.7	6.6	6.8	5.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	16.8	3.4	14.0	1.7	5.6
1990	100.0	1.6	21.9	2.9	6.6	9.7	2.3	1.9	4.8	13.7	2.0	8.3	4.1	1.8
1991	100.0	1.8	20.0	5.0	6.1	8.9	1.7	2.2	5.3	12.2	2.4	9.0	4.8	1.9
1992	100.0	2.0	18.6	4.6	4.4	8.3	1.8	1.7	4.8	11.7	2.6	8.8	4.8	1.4
1993	100.0	1.6	18.4	4.0	0.2	9.9	1.8	2.3	4.4	11.3	2.6	7.7	5.5	1.4
1994	100.0	1.6	18.1	3.3	4.1	10.1	1.8	2.1	4.4	12.3	2.8	6.0	4.8	1.0
1995	100.0	1.4	15.8	4.0	4.3	8.7	1.8	2.3	3.9	12.9	2.9	5.1	6.6	1.0
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	6 051	60	878	172	737	593	83	24	424	595	334	1 241	218	154
1985	9 718	198	1 246	309	1 234	1 014	111	68	902	1 116	622	1 255	346	452
1986	8 294	120	1 322	286	826	880	81	64	1 188	869	479	616	366	210
1987	8 332	162	1 337	274	584	985	94	94	1 235	811	385	609	482	183
1988	8 825	131	1 337	290	593	1 014	125	131	1 551	834	402	488	608	107
1989	10 434	142	1 464	299	642	1 281	168	196	1 747	1 138	447	632	693	155
1990	11 357	128	1 746	353	711	1 410	192	282	1 746	1 344	384	822	693	258
1991	12 223	132	1 714	382	672	1 621	182	373	1 987	1 134	414	866	790	343
1992	12 360	129	1 672	354	526	1 649	211	421	1 969	986	378	793	770	304
1993	12 692	132	1 695	348	43	1 833	160	570	1 824	1 002	350	843	815	378
1994	14 705	146	1 897	381	757	2 046	316	719	1 992	1 210	452	812	748	216
1995	12 201	75	2 068	441	825	1 579	208	457	866	1 142	270	665	749	261
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	7.6	3.4	-1.8	8.0	-5.5	15.0	-4.8	32.3	13.8	-15.6	7.8	5.4	14.1	33.0
92/91	1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-7.2	-21.7	1.7	15.7	12.8	-0.9	-13.1	-8.9	-8.5	-2.5	-11.3
93/92	2.7	1.6	1.4	-1.9	-91.9	11.2	-24.3	35.4	-7.4	1.7	-7.3	6.3	5.8	24.4
94/93	15.9	11.2	11.9	9.6	1 672.0	11.7	97.9	26.2	9.2	20.8	29.2	-3.6	-8.2	-42.9
95/94	-17.0	-48.5	9.0	15.9	9.1	-22.8	-34.2	-36.4	-56.5	-5.7	-40.3	-18.1	0.1	20.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.0	14.5	2.8	12.2	9.8	1.4	0.4	7.0	9.8	5.5	20.5	3.6	2.6
1990	100.0	1.1	15.4	3.1	6.3	12.4	1.7	2.5	15.4	11.8	3.4	7.2	6.1	2.3
1991	100.0	1.1	14.0	3.1	5.5	13.3	1.5	3.1	16.3	9.3	3.4	7.1	6.5	2.8
1992	100.0	1.0	13.5	2.9	4.3	13.3	1.7	3.4	15.9	8.0	3.1	6.4	6.2	2.5
1993	100.0	1.0	13.4	2.7	0.3	14.4	1.3	4.5	14.4	7.9	2.8	6.6	6.4	3.0
1994	100.0	1.0	12.9	2.6	5.1	13.9	2.1	4.9	13.5	8.2	3.1	5.5	5.1	1.5
1995	100.0	0.6	16.9	3.6	6.8	12.9	1.7	3.7	7.1	9.4	2.2	5.5	6.1	2.1

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

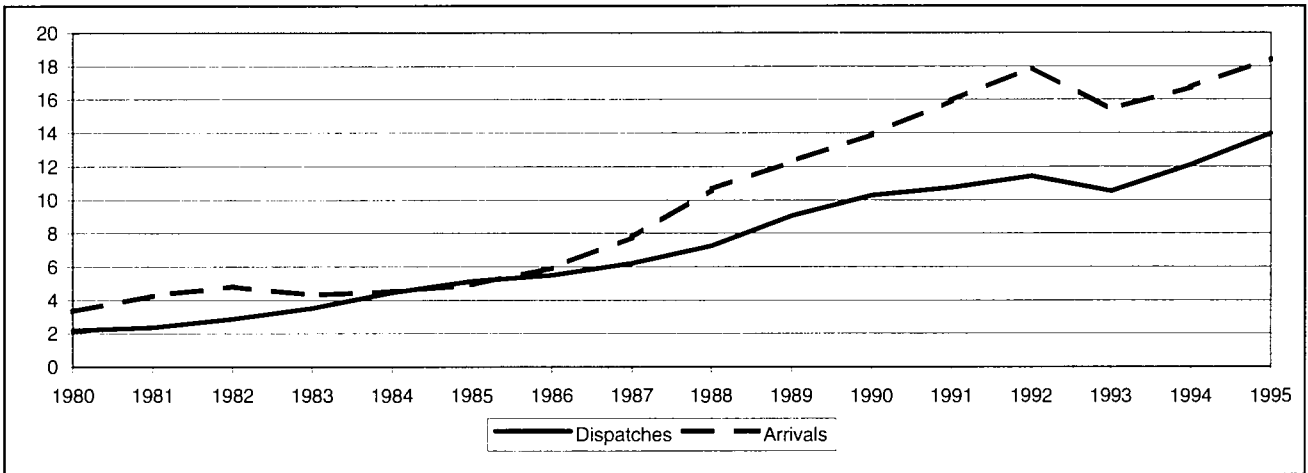
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

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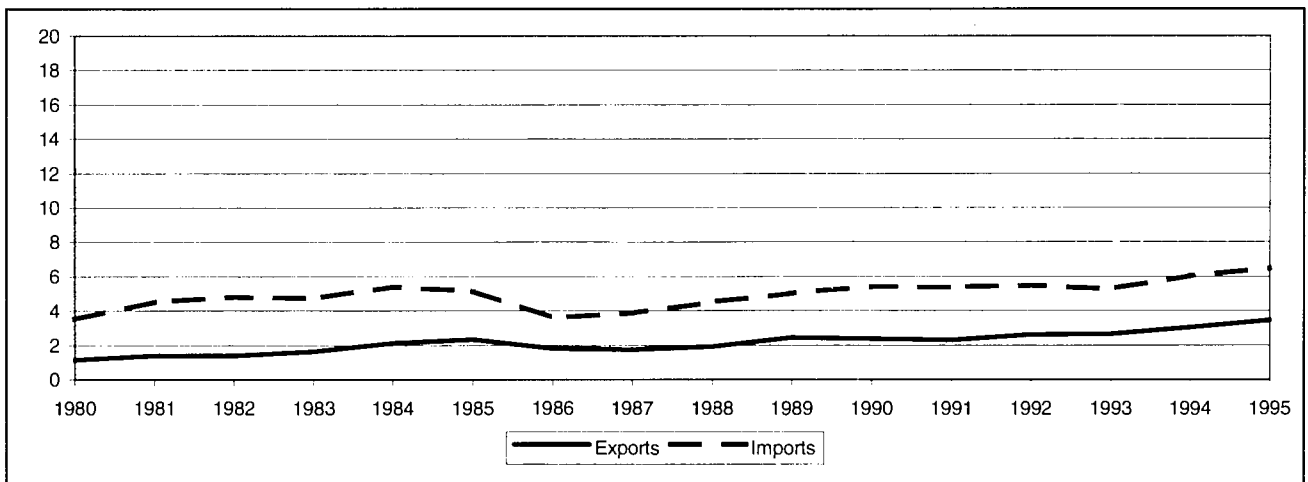
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 137	-107	20	-351	3	-256	-144	-1	-168	-38	-1	17	-7	-105
1985	188	48	92	-146	14	-443	130	9	-233	192	18	50	138	318
1986	-438	-28	94	-276	12	-566	148	2	-479	104	-2	79	152	322
1987	-1 543	-138	85	-488	-20	-657	-34	-7	-699	41	-8	67	146	169
1988	-3 377	-328	77	-844	-7	-947	-332	2	-1 009	-181	-12	45	87	71
1989	-3 242	-322	66	-693	18	-1 053	-273	-4	-1 081	-268	-5	54	197	121
1990	-3 637	-404	105	-626	40	-1 109	-230	-22	-1 408	-372	-2	74	240	76
1991	-5 211	-438	101	-676	36	-1 408	-656	-24	-1 662	-545	3	32	199	-175
1992	-6 480	-424	117	-810	51	-1 780	-994	-28	-1 852	-831	-30	15	183	-97
1993	-4 876	-318	124	-535	46	-1 795	-636	-62	-1 401	-331	-17	-4	91	-38
1994	-4 623	-223	153	-303	40	-2 335	-693	-79	-1 441	-169	-11	47	109	260
1995	-4 484	-304	183	175	31	-2 614	-541	-74	-1 516	-210	34	9	72	263

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2 361	30	-75	-8	-77	-562	-31	-3	-178	-48	-238	-1 251	-28	-62
1985	-2 826	40	-26	-18	19	-302	-40	4	-242	-245	-503	-1 579	-66	-402
1986	-1 819	71	-72	-10	1	-144	-46	8	-282	-140	-266	-703	-121	-172
1987	-2 138	51	-93	-4	7	-59	-69	-17	-402	-283	-312	-602	-162	-203
1988	-2 556	13	-156	-6	18	-101	-58	-28	-481	-177	-548	-643	-176	-225
1989	-2 583	50	-138	-7	53	-77	-41	-25	-403	-224	-528	-970	-201	-264
1990	-3 031	-27	-154	-7	18	-137	-42	-22	-372	-366	-618	-1 238	-192	-358
1991	-3 061	-88	-124	-11	-42	-223	-26	-41	-504	-420	-660	-940	-274	-50
1992	-2 867	-171	-137	-8	-43	-213	-23	-70	-608	-377	-625	-806	-299	125
1993	-2 625	-150	-130	-7	-118	-78	20	-132	-565	-371	-518	-879	-252	-29
1994	-3 003	-209	-96	-15	-113	-36	42	-130	-533	-279	-472	-1 149	-285	-240
1995	-3 029	-136	-37	-17	-145	-27	21	-125	-425	-224	-513	-1 171	-426	-335

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## PORTUGAL

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	2 186	104	59	451	10	120	353	12	190	157	38	47	150	494
1985	5 124	267	153	1 024	21	309	950	43	294	515	80	109	274	1 086
1986	5 504	249	179	1 076	20	487	1 113	38	283	490	86	125	314	1 044
1987	6 217	238	199	1 220	19	720	1 266	35	313	517	84	127	366	1 113
1988	7 244	291	210	1 363	25	1 031	1 406	45	387	546	102	134	373	1 330
1989	9 036	361	227	1 811	49	1 449	1 743	53	493	675	128	161	468	1 417
1990	10 261	399	275	2 118	65	1 688	1 970	61	524	738	145	210	521	1 546
1991	10 743	424	280	2 517	55	1 965	1 889	63	524	755	157	197	493	1 423
1992	11 434	463	307	2 712	72	2 100	2 014	63	545	772	157	173	481	1 576
1993	10 529	463	282	2 575	70	1 892	1 997	53	395	687	155	131	338	1 492
1994	12 092	550	348	2 858	67	2 187	2 223	75	507	813	167	157	367	1 753
1995	13 952	535	387	3 764	70	2 565	2 434	70	577	915	177	155	377	1 914

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	4.7	6.3	1.6	18.8	-15.1	16.4	-4.1	3.8	-0.1	2.2	8.2	-6.2	-5.3	-8.0
92/91	6.4	9.2	9.9	7.7	29.1	6.9	6.6	-0.6	4.0	2.3	-0.2	-12.0	-2.6	10.8
93/92	-7.9	0.0	-8.4	-5.0	-2.9	-9.9	-0.8	-15.2	-27.5	-11.1	-1.3	-24.2	-29.6	-5.3
94/93	14.8	18.8	23.5	11.0	-3.5	15.6	11.3	41.0	28.3	18.4	7.5	19.7	8.6	17.5
95/94	15.4	-2.7	11.1	31.7	4.9	17.3	9.5	-6.7	13.8	12.6	5.9	-1.2	2.5	9.2

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.7	2.7	20.6	0.5	5.5	16.1	0.5	8.7	7.2	1.8	2.2	6.9	22.6
1990	100.0	3.9	2.7	20.6	0.6	16.5	19.2	0.6	5.1	7.2	1.4	2.0	5.1	15.1
1991	100.0	3.9	2.6	23.4	0.5	18.3	17.6	0.6	4.9	7.0	1.5	1.8	4.6	13.2
1992	100.0	4.0	2.7	23.7	0.6	18.4	17.6	0.5	4.8	6.8	1.4	1.5	4.2	13.8
1993	100.0	4.4	2.7	24.5	0.7	18.0	19.0	0.5	3.8	6.5	1.5	1.2	3.2	14.2
1994	100.0	4.5	2.9	23.6	0.6	18.1	18.4	0.6	4.2	6.7	1.4	1.3	3.0	14.5
1995	100.0	3.8	2.8	27.0	0.5	18.4	17.4	0.5	4.1	6.6	1.3	1.1	2.7	13.7

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 323	211	39	802	7	376	497	12	359	195	39	30	157	598
1985	4 936	218	60	1 170	7	752	820	33	527	323	62	59	137	768
1986	5 942	278	85	1 352	9	1 053	965	36	762	386	88	46	161	722
1987	7 760	376	114	1 708	39	1 377	1 301	41	1 012	476	92	60	220	944
1988	10 621	618	133	2 208	32	1 978	1 738	43	1 396	727	114	90	286	1 259
1989	12 278	683	161	2 504	30	2 502	2 017	57	1 574	943	133	106	271	1 296
1990	13 898	803	170	2 744	25	2 797	2 199	83	1 933	1 111	147	135	280	1 470
1991	15 954	861	178	3 193	20	3 373	2 545	87	2 186	1 300	154	164	294	1 597
1992	17 914	887	190	3 522	21	3 880	3 008	90	2 397	1 604	187	158	298	1 672
1993	15 406	782	157	3 110	23	3 688	2 633	115	1 796	1 018	172	135	247	1 530
1994	16 716	773	195	3 161	27	4 522	2 915	154	1 948	982	177	110	258	1 492
1995	18 436	839	203	3 589	39	5 179	2 975	144	2 092	1 125	143	146	304	1 652

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	14.8	7.3	4.6	16.4	-21.2	20.6	15.7	5.5	13.1	17.0	4.9	21.3	4.9	8.7
92/91	12.3	2.9	6.7	10.3	3.9	15.0	18.2	3.7	9.6	23.4	21.0	-3.7	1.1	4.7
93/92	-14.0	-11.9	-17.3	-11.7	13.6	-5.0	-12.5	27.0	-25.0	-36.6	-8.0	-14.9	-17.0	-8.5
94/93	8.5	-1.1	24.1	1.6	13.5	22.6	10.7	34.2	8.4	-3.5	3.2	-18.3	4.3	-2.4
95/94	10.3	8.6	4.1	13.5	46.3	14.5	2.0	-6.3	7.4	14.6	-19.6	33.0	18.0	10.7

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.3	1.2	24.2	0.2	11.3	14.9	0.4	10.8	5.9	1.2	0.9	4.7	18.0
1990	100.0	5.8	1.2	19.7	0.2	20.1	15.8	0.6	13.9	8.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	10.6
1991	100.0	5.4	1.1	20.0	0.1	21.1	16.0	0.5	13.7	8.1	1.0	1.0	1.8	10.0
1992	100.0	5.0	1.1	19.7	0.1	21.7	16.8	0.5	13.4	9.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	9.3
1993	100.0	5.1	1.0	20.2	0.2	23.9	17.1	0.7	11.7	6.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	9.9
1994	100.0	4.6	1.2	18.9	0.2	27.1	17.4	0.9	11.7	5.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	8.9
1995	100.0	4.6	1.1	19.5	0.2	28.1	16.1	0.8	11.3	6.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	9.0

## EXTRA-EU

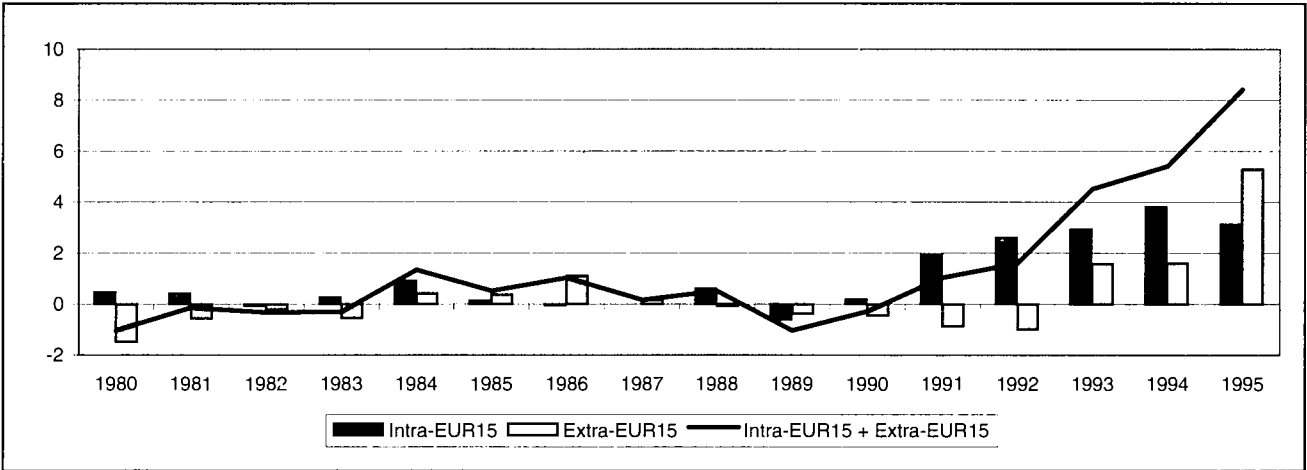
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	1 143	62	150	4	37	190	31	2	30	82	75	69	26	225
1985	2 335	143	173	3	87	688	73	16	63	190	104	186	48	357
1986	1 814	144	186	4	52	514	56	24	61	159	95	120	40	219
1987	1 735	156	181	3	49	512	61	19	59	113	53	114	56	215
1988	1 924	161	203	3	56	551	86	28	69	130	58	100	66	304
1989	2 443	203	228	3	107	691	105	20	129	135	76	76	69	446
1990	2 376	175	244	3	55	622	105	31	137	179	71	76	79	470
1991	2 299	161	260	4	8	503	98	24	116	163	71	74	94	599
1992	2 607	162	258	3	19	494	110	14	108	183	73	80	90	852
1993	2 645	136	274	3	40	578	105	26	104	261	104	122	115	528
1994	3 031	151	281	5	49	785	103	15	114	323	200	125	149	474
1995	3 467	177	347	13	53	807	98	26	136	349	278	113	211	508
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-3.2	-8.3	6.4	29.6	-84.8	-19.2	-6.7	-21.6	-15.5	-8.7	-0.7	-2.3	19.1	27.5
92/91	13.4	0.5	-0.9	-25.7	127.0	-1.7	12.2	-40.4	-6.2	11.9	3.3	7.9	-4.4	42.1
93/92	1.5	-15.6	6.4	-5.7	107.4	16.9	-4.2	82.7	-4.3	42.9	43.2	52.6	28.3	-38.0
94/93	14.6	11.0	2.5	73.4	23.1	35.9	-2.5	-42.8	10.3	24.0	91.4	2.3	29.2	-10.2
95/94	14.4	16.8	23.3	154.2	8.2	2.9	-4.7	72.8	18.5	8.0	39.4	-9.5	42.1	7.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	5.4	13.1	0.3	3.2	16.6	2.7	0.2	2.7	7.1	6.6	6.0	2.2	19.7
1990	100.0	7.4	10.3	0.1	2.3	26.2	4.4	1.3	5.8	7.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	19.8
1991	100.0	7.0	11.3	0.2	0.4	21.9	4.3	1.0	5.0	7.1	3.1	3.2	4.1	26.1
1992	100.0	6.2	9.9	0.1	0.7	19.0	4.2	0.5	4.2	7.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	32.7
1993	100.0	5.2	10.4	0.1	1.5	21.8	4.0	1.0	3.9	9.9	3.9	4.6	4.3	20.0
1994	100.0	5.0	9.3	0.2	1.6	25.9	3.4	0.5	3.8	10.7	6.6	4.1	4.9	15.7
1995	100.0	5.1	10.0	0.4	1.5	23.3	2.8	0.7	3.9	10.1	8.0	3.3	6.1	14.6
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	3 504	32	225	12	114	752	62	5	208	130	313	1 320	54	288
1985	5 161	103	198	21	68	990	113	12	305	435	607	1 765	115	759
1986	3 634	72	258	13	52	657	102	15	343	300	362	823	161	391
1987	3 874	105	274	6	42	572	130	36	461	396	366	716	218	418
1988	4 480	149	359	8	38	652	144	55	551	307	605	743	242	528
1989	5 026	153	366	11	54	768	146	45	532	359	604	1 046	270	710
1990	5 406	202	399	11	37	759	147	53	509	545	689	1 314	271	828
1991	5 360	249	384	15	51	726	123	65	619	583	730	1 014	367	649
1992	5 474	333	395	11	32	708	133	84	716	559	698	886	389	727
1993	5 271	286	404	10	158	656	85	158	669	632	622	1 002	367	557
1994	6 034	360	377	20	162	821	60	145	648	603	672	1 274	433	714
1995	6 495	313	384	30	198	834	77	151	561	573	791	1 285	638	842
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-0.9	23.3	-3.6	42.4	37.3	-4.4	-15.9	22.2	21.7	7.0	6.0	-22.8	35.5	-21.6
92/91	2.1	33.7	2.7	-25.9	-36.2	-2.5	7.8	30.0	15.7	-4.1	-4.5	-12.6	5.9	11.9
93/92	-3.7	-14.0	2.4	-6.2	385.4	-7.3	-36.0	87.8	-6.6	13.1	-10.8	13.0	-5.7	-23.3
94/93	14.5	25.9	-6.7	89.2	2.7	25.2	-29.0	-8.6	-3.1	-4.7	8.0	27.2	18.0	28.2
95/94	7.6	-13.1	1.8	51.1	22.2	1.6	27.7	4.3	-13.4	-4.8	17.8	0.8	47.2	17.9
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.9	6.4	0.3	3.2	21.5	1.8	0.2	5.9	3.7	8.9	37.7	1.5	8.2
1990	100.0	3.7	7.4	0.2	0.7	14.0	2.7	1.0	9.4	10.1	12.8	24.3	5.0	15.3
1991	100.0	4.6	7.2	0.3	0.9	13.5	2.3	1.2	11.6	10.9	13.6	18.9	6.9	12.1
1992	100.0	6.1	7.2	0.2	0.6	12.9	2.4	1.5	13.1	10.2	12.7	16.2	7.1	13.3
1993	100.0	5.4	7.7	0.2	3.0	12.4	1.6	3.0	12.7	12.0	11.8	19.0	7.0	10.6
1994	100.0	6.0	6.2	0.3	2.7	13.6	1.0	2.4	10.7	10.0	11.1	21.1	7.2	11.8
1995	100.0	4.8	5.9	0.5	3.0	12.8	1.2	2.3	8.6	8.8	12.2	19.8	9.8	13.0

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

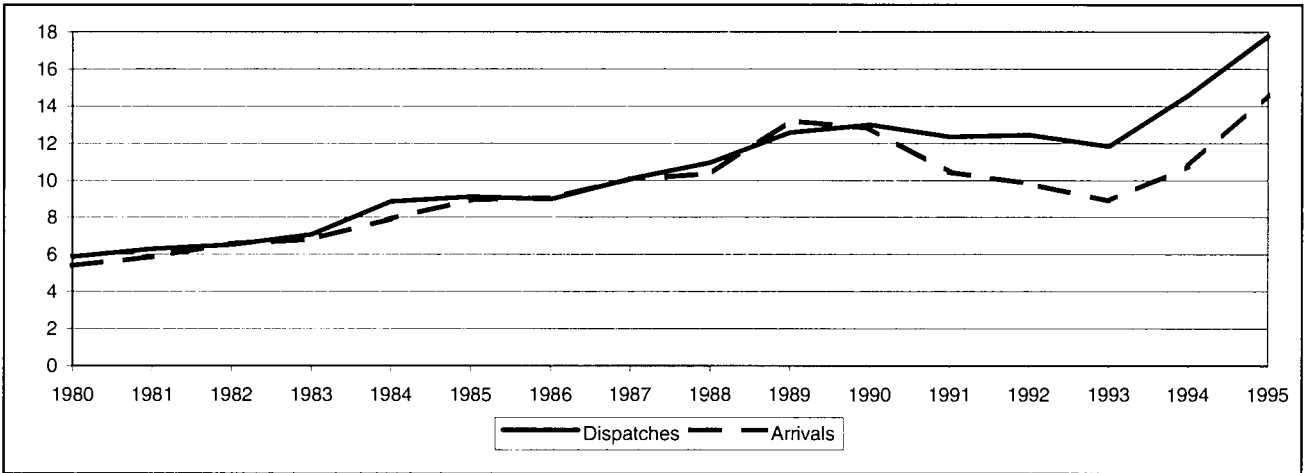
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

FINLAND

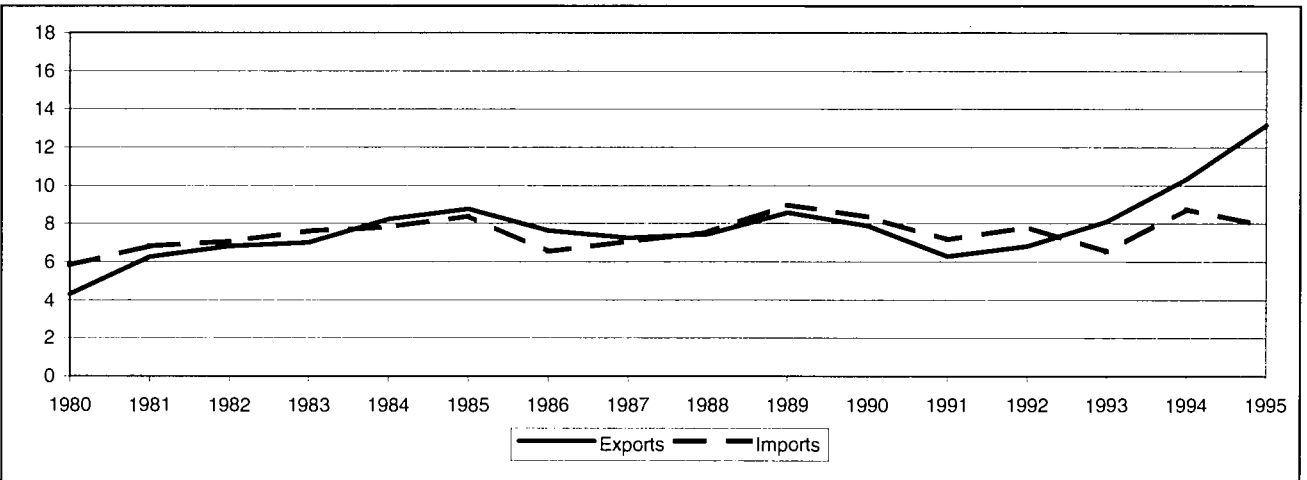
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
1980	468	-40	86	-337	47	-10	119	40	-15	148	-57	-20	325	181
1985	145	-76	294	-933	59	-26	111	9	-236	79	-72	-71	311	697
1986	-64	-99	228	-1 036	52	3	45	32	-306	98	-48	-95	335	727
1987	5	-132	188	-1 105	47	31	177	34	-308	87	-29	-100	371	745
1988	615	-85	126	-1 007	54	92	254	33	-297	94	-36	-79	275	1 191
1989	-636	-207	-4	-1 567	70	148	213	10	-399	124	-25	-80	10	1 070
1990	177	-112	37	-981	46	215	373	12	-312	216	-59	-77	247	572
1991	1 921	32	86	-102	42	303	366	5	-74	336	34	-106	422	576
1992	2 622	18	114	111	74	290	492	-8	147	374	36	-72	465	582
1993	2 946	-2	187	120	67	305	358	2	90	431	38	-35	655	730
1994	3 813	28	261	465	89	322	466	-29	-12	570	40	-45	708	950
1995	3 140	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	5	-8	-34	-300	1 204

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-1 513	190	-16	-148	-574	-332	-32	35	-294	218	-100	-438	-35	-10
1985	370	337	-24	-187	214	182	93	77	-658	388	-173	-53	46	50
1986	1 100	406	-48	-141	996	155	100	58	-753	270	-215	92	15	38
1987	159	436	-28	-106	231	-7	107	42	-970	352	-151	148	-8	32
1988	-101	215	-26	-112	533	-113	96	-8	-985	193	-232	193	-99	-8
1989	-391	105	-29	-158	578	-47	93	-71	-1 198	239	-185	188	-46	29
1990	-470	-104	2	-134	559	-240	61	-32	-1 054	309	-67	221	-27	77
1991	-889	-194	47	-23	-577	-69	34	6	-784	301	-67	119	103	30
1992	-1 022	-5	14	67	-641	110	23	6	-660	284	-114	79	50	-43
1993	1 577	-92	9	46	-295	453	52	3	-562	416	-41	412	435	-9
1994	1 596	-145	37	160	-444	308	31	69	-748	356	-101	307	567	42
1995	5 285	-28	40	124	199	872	103	190	-335	500	220	639	1 050	196

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## FINLAND

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	5 869	147	356	1 080	60	90	461	62	243	432	77	34	1 681	1 146
1985	9 106	271	727	1 658	89	148	700	89	359	592	130	52	2 360	1 930
1986	8 982	283	666	1 612	82	177	741	94	352	574	158	42	2 457	1 744
1987	10 095	312	675	1 895	94	223	912	97	444	620	193	58	2 594	1 978
1988	10 963	364	649	1 992	104	291	978	109	499	672	185	74	2 653	2 392
1989	12 569	413	689	2 283	134	386	1 155	116	634	840	249	107	3 033	2 531
1990	12 978	468	728	2 647	122	455	1 280	119	664	891	230	170	2 997	2 204
1991	12 361	483	692	2 868	103	506	1 102	116	662	932	245	140	2 586	1 926
1992	12 443	479	664	2 893	129	489	1 241	113	740	969	236	136	2 372	1 982
1993	11 840	442	668	2 629	110	491	1 063	104	658	1 005	213	129	2 227	2 101
1994	14 575	561	853	3 348	142	576	1 259	114	745	1 275	260	131	2 733	2 578
1995	17 787	844	880	3 938	155	723	1 337	147	814	1 227	256	136	2 913	3 076
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	-4.8	3.1	-5.0	8.3	-15.1	11.1	-13.9	-2.6	-0.4	4.6	6.6	-17.6	-13.7	-12.6
92/91	0.7	-0.7	-4.0	0.9	24.5	-3.3	12.7	-2.6	11.8	4.0	-3.6	-3.4	-8.3	2.9
93/92	-4.8	-7.7	0.6	-9.1	-14.4	0.4	-14.3	-8.0	-11.1	3.7	-9.7	-4.9	-6.1	6.0
94/93	23.1	26.8	27.8	27.4	29.0	17.3	18.4	9.7	13.3	26.9	21.7	1.7	2.27	22.7
95/94	22.0	50.5	3.1	17.6	8.9	25.5	6.2	28.3	9.3	-3.8	-1.5	3.5	6.6	19.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.5	6.1	18.4	1.0	1.5	7.9	1.1	4.1	7.4	1.3	0.6	28.6	19.5
1990	100.0	3.6	5.6	20.4	0.9	3.5	9.9	0.9	5.1	6.9	1.8	1.3	23.1	17.0
1991	100.0	3.9	5.6	23.2	0.8	4.1	8.9	0.9	5.4	7.5	2.0	1.1	20.9	15.6
1992	100.0	3.9	5.3	23.2	1.0	3.9	10.0	0.9	5.9	7.8	1.9	1.1	19.1	15.9
1993	100.0	3.7	5.6	22.2	0.9	4.1	9.0	0.9	5.6	8.5	1.8	1.1	18.8	17.7
1994	100.0	3.8	5.9	23.0	1.0	4.0	8.6	0.8	5.1	8.8	1.8	0.9	18.8	17.7
1995	100.0	4.7	4.9	22.1	0.9	4.1	7.5	0.8	4.6	6.9	1.4	0.8	16.4	17.3
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	5 401	187	269	1 417	12	101	342	22	258	284	134	55	1 355	965
1985	8 961	347	434	2 591	30	174	588	80	595	514	202	123	2 050	1 233
1986	9 046	381	438	2 648	30	174	696	62	658	477	205	136	2 122	1 018
1987	10 090	444	487	3 001	47	192	735	63	752	534	222	158	2 224	1 233
1988	10 349	450	523	3 000	50	199	725	76	796	578	221	152	2 378	1 201
1989	13 205	620	693	3 849	64	238	941	106	1 034	715	274	187	3 023	1 460
1990	12 801	580	691	3 628	76	240	907	108	976	675	289	247	2 751	1 632
1991	10 440	450	606	2 970	61	203	735	111	736	596	211	246	2 164	1 350
1992	9 821	461	550	2 782	55	200	749	122	592	595	200	208	1 907	1 400
1993	8 894	444	481	2 508	43	186	705	102	568	574	176	164	1 572	1 371
1994	10 761	533	592	2 883	53	254	794	144	757	705	219	176	2 025	1 628
1995	14 647	665	1 055	3 564	53	264	837	180	815	1 222	264	170	3 213	1 872
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	-18.4	-22.4	-12.3	-18.1	-19.5	-15.7	-13.9	3.5	-24.6	-11.7	-26.8	-0.5	-21.3	-17.3
92/91	-5.9	2.5	-9.2	-6.3	-10.8	-1.5	1.9	9.3	-19.5	-0.3	-5.3	-15.5	-11.8	3.7
93/92	-9.4	-3.8	-12.6	-9.8	-21.9	-6.7	-5.8	-15.8	-4.1	-3.5	-12.2	-21.2	-17.6	-2.1
94/93	21.0	20.0	23.1	14.9	24.0	36.4	12.5	40.3	33.2	22.9	24.7	7.2	28.8	18.7
95/94	36.1	24.8	78.3	23.6	0.1	4.1	5.4	25.0	7.7	73.2	20.2	-3.2	58.6	15.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.5	5.0	26.2	0.2	1.9	6.3	0.4	4.8	5.3	2.5	1.0	25.1	17.9
1990	100.0	4.5	5.4	28.3	0.6	1.9	7.1	0.8	7.6	5.3	2.3	1.9	21.5	12.7
1991	100.0	4.3	5.8	28.4	0.6	1.9	7.0	1.1	7.0	5.7	2.0	2.4	20.7	12.9
1992	100.0	4.7	5.6	28.3	0.6	2.0	7.6	1.2	6.0	6.1	2.0	2.1	19.4	14.3
1993	100.0	5.0	5.4	28.2	0.5	2.1	7.9	1.2	6.4	6.5	2.0	1.8	17.7	15.4
1994	100.0	5.0	5.5	26.8	0.5	2.4	7.4	1.3	7.0	6.6	2.0	1.6	18.8	15.1
1995	100.0	4.5	7.2	24.3	0.4	1.8	5.7	1.2	5.6	8.3	1.8	1.2	21.9	12.8

## FINLAND

6D

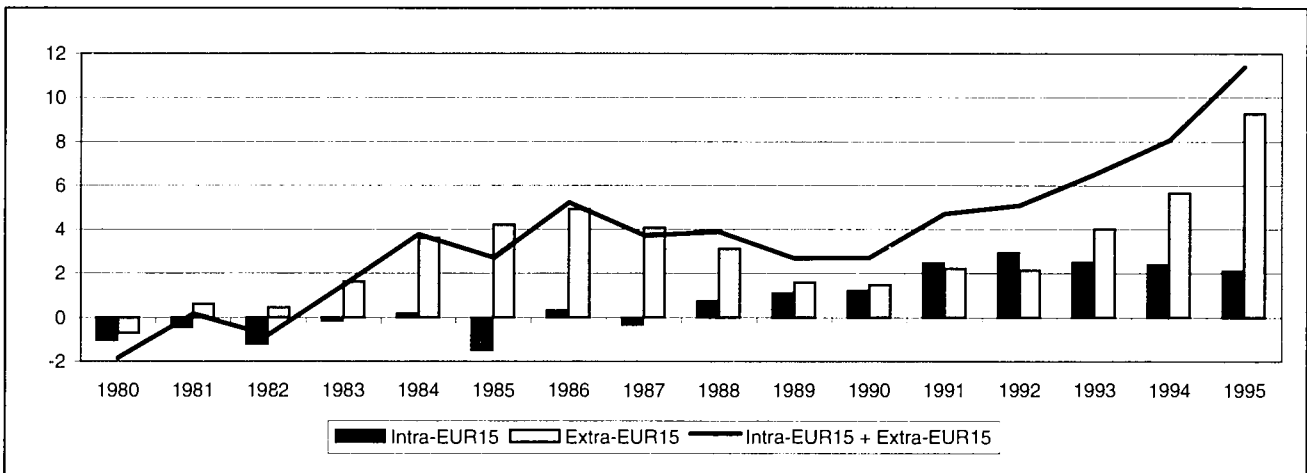
## EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	4 302	425	162	45	1 789	320	48	57	70	300	212	451	60	91
1985	8 760	747	267	69	3 862	1 124	212	124	258	506	223	472	220	142
1986	7 645	747	269	50	3 400	902	183	112	254	375	168	285	203	135
1987	7 242	813	317	63	2 682	897	197	130	246	462	188	316	269	115
1988	7 434	634	315	59	2 759	1 018	222	94	332	362	173	294	272	101
1989	8 583	621	358	65	3 074	1 356	288	73	430	441	251	328	384	147
1990	7 888	631	373	76	2 665	1 204	227	120	303	470	290	355	373	184
1991	6 277	617	362	192	934	1 135	144	187	278	420	284	393	483	160
1992	6 809	648	330	281	516	1 109	131	206	237	394	244	326	532	150
1993	8 103	639	314	304	893	1 572	159	219	326	510	291	486	882	104
1994	10 350	786	377	414	1 294	1 793	167	367	521	491	377	389	1 181	129
1995	13 168	870	393	362	1 481	2 045	210	440	781	602	564	685	1 669	269
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-20.4	-2.1	-2.9	152.1	-65.0	-5.7	-36.3	55.8	-8.1	-10.8	-2.2	10.7	29.6	-13.1
92/91	8.5	4.9	-8.8	46.4	-44.7	-2.2	-9.3	9.9	-14.8	-6.0	-14.0	-17.1	10.1	-6.1
93/92	19.0	-1.4	-4.9	8.1	73.1	41.7	21.3	6.7	37.5	29.3	19.2	48.9	65.7	-30.8
94/93	27.7	23.1	19.8	36.1	44.8	14.1	5.3	67.0	59.8	-3.7	29.8	-20.0	33.9	24.7
95/94	27.2	10.7	4.5	-12.5	14.5	14.1	25.5	20.0	49.9	22.6	49.5	76.4	41.3	107.9
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	9.9	3.8	1.0	41.6	7.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	7.0	4.9	10.5	1.4	2.1
1990	100.0	8.0	4.7	1.0	33.8	15.3	2.9	1.5	3.8	6.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	2.3
1991	100.0	9.8	5.8	3.1	14.9	18.1	2.3	3.0	4.4	6.7	4.5	6.3	7.7	2.5
1992	100.0	9.5	4.9	4.1	7.6	16.3	1.9	3.0	3.5	5.8	3.6	4.8	7.8	2.2
1993	100.0	7.9	3.9	3.8	11.0	19.4	2.0	2.7	4.0	6.3	3.6	6.0	10.9	1.3
1994	100.0	7.6	3.6	4.0	12.5	17.3	1.6	3.5	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.8	11.4	1.3
1995	100.0	6.6	3.0	2.7	11.2	15.5	1.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	5.2	12.7	2.0
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	5 815	236	177	192	2 364	651	80	22	363	82	311	890	96	101
1985	8 391	410	291	257	3 648	942	119	47	916	119	396	525	174	93
1986	6 545	342	317	191	2 404	747	83	54	1 007	105	383	193	188	97
1987	7 082	377	345	169	2 450	904	90	88	1 216	110	339	167	276	84
1988	7 534	419	342	171	2 226	1 132	126	101	1 317	169	405	101	371	108
1989	8 974	516	387	223	2 496	1 403	194	143	1 628	202	436	140	430	117
1990	8 359	735	371	210	2 106	1 444	166	152	1 357	161	357	134	400	107
1991	7 166	812	316	215	1 511	1 204	111	182	1 062	118	351	274	380	129
1992	7 831	653	317	214	1 157	999	108	200	897	110	358	247	482	193
1993	6 526	731	305	258	1 188	1 119	107	217	888	94	332	73	447	113
1994	8 754	931	340	254	1 738	1 485	136	298	1 269	135	478	82	615	87
1995	7 883	899	354	238	1 282	1 174	107	250	1 117	102	344	46	619	73
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-14.3	10.5	-15.0	2.4	-28.2	-16.6	-33.3	19.2	-21.7	-26.5	-1.7	104.2	-5.1	21.1
92/91	9.3	-19.5	0.3	-0.6	-23.4	-17.0	-2.5	9.9	-15.5	-7.1	2.2	-9.8	26.9	49.3
93/92	-16.7	11.9	-3.7	20.4	2.7	12.0	-1.0	8.7	-1.0	-14.7	-7.4	-70.3	-7.2	-41.6
94/93	34.1	27.3	11.4	-1.6	46.3	32.8	27.6	37.2	42.9	43.2	44.0	11.2	37.3	-22.4
95/94	-9.9	-3.4	4.2	-6.2	-26.2	-21.0	-21.7	-16.0	-12.0	-24.2	-28.0	-43.1	0.8	-16.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	4.1	3.1	3.3	40.6	11.2	1.4	0.4	6.2	1.4	5.4	15.3	1.6	1.7
1990	100.0	8.8	4.4	2.5	25.2	17.3	2.0	1.8	16.2	1.9	4.3	1.6	4.8	1.3
1991	100.0	11.3	4.4	3.0	21.1	16.8	1.5	2.5	14.8	1.7	4.9	3.8	5.3	1.8
1992	100.0	8.3	4.0	2.7	14.8	12.8	1.4	2.5	11.5	1.4	4.6	3.2	6.2	2.5
1993	100.0	11.2	4.7	4.0	18.2	17.1	1.6	3.3	13.6	1.4	5.1	1.1	6.9	1.7
1994	100.0	10.6	3.9	2.9	19.9	17.0	1.6	3.4	14.5	1.5	5.5	0.9	7.0	1.0
1995	100.0	11.4	4.5	3.0	16.3	14.9	1.4	3.2	14.2	1.3	4.4	0.6	7.9	0.9

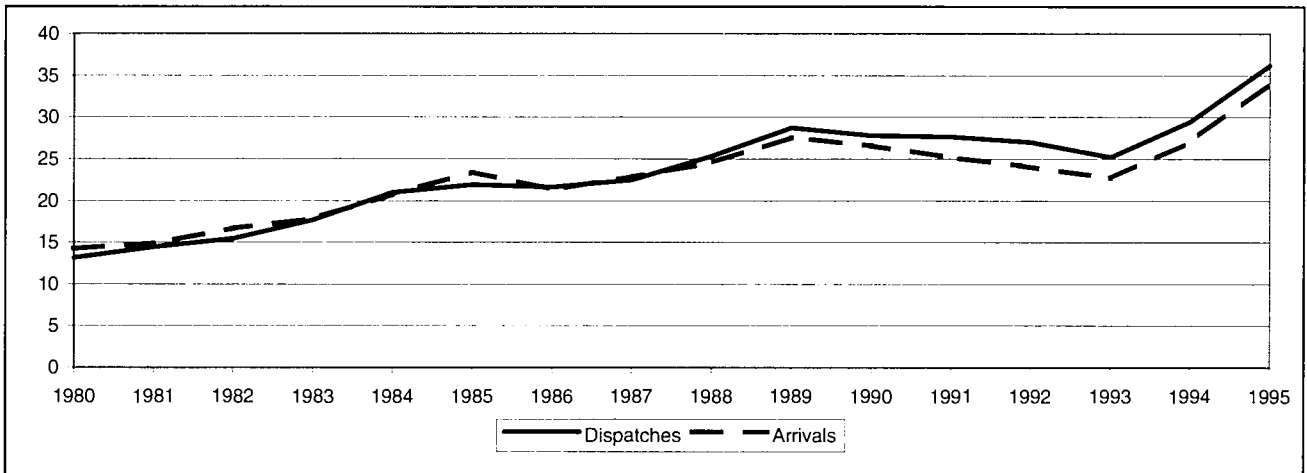
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

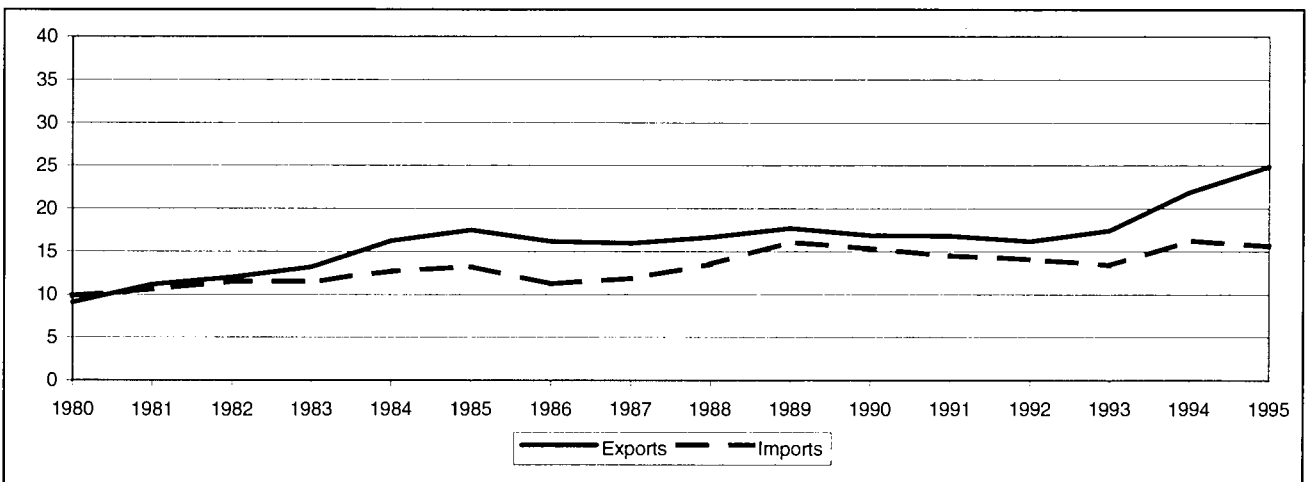
## TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



## INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1980	-1 082	-65	407	-1 288	53	77	262	47	172	170	-32	-6	-241	-638
1985	-1 516	532	782	-1 985	85	52	199	39	131	291	7	-149	-168	-1 333
1986	307	495	776	-2 327	59	164	227	41	40	359	-11	-178	94	570
1987	-366	553	520	-3 043	49	301	263	5	12	447	-13	-178	-13	731
1988	768	496	384	-3 041	95	463	360	-4	141	463	14	-164	132	1 430
1989	1 101	393	87	-2 831	94	726	153	-19	267	492	47	-248	303	1 636
1990	1 209	419	-128	-1 950	82	612	305	-20	332	593	68	-309	179	1 026
1991	2 482	406	49	-711	104	564	523	12	445	696	67	-257	-261	843
1992	2 947	483	132	-604	102	437	543	-30	437	770	134	-243	-126	914
1993	2 492	499	177	-347	160	279	379	-26	296	481	88	-158	-295	959
1994	3 289	1 013	615	-1 147	206	388	210	-13	278	951	182	-191	-270	1 066
1995	2 114	730	178	-2 308	155	550	269	-315	473	142	114	-113	-179	667

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-743	928	58	-5	-236	-563	21	-19	-429	334	-190	-1 479	40	-179
1985	4 235	1 949	5	-94	-456	1 550	387	152	-1 248	752	-116	665	229	-179
1986	4 921	2 399	40	-68	-189	1 767	377	67	-1 253	525	-75	419	66	199
1987	4 094	2 123	133	-113	-405	1 758	412	19	-1 521	529	-41	375	-203	319
1988	3 135	1 641	235	-81	-378	1 210	392	-41	-1 706	635	-64	606	-218	224
1989	1 589	764	241	-45	-378	754	403	-119	-1 787	708	-171	439	-112	215
1990	1 502	570	224	-55	-358	381	377	-126	-1 258	607	141	489	-32	91
1991	2 240	702	272	6	-128	264	320	-236	-1 139	597	158	735	161	32
1992	2 142	1 024	172	-39	-166	263	282	-232	-1 042	339	246	405	126	112
1993	4 031	1 132	61	88	-80	381	306	-166	-757	764	251	388	473	349
1994	4 773	1 556	163	112	-231	403	301	-70	-676	737	330	208	799	-5
1995	9 274	1 164	129	200	-50	1 515	417	25	87	915	318	221	1 225	45

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## SWEDEN

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	13 108	723	1 877	2 736	105	267	1 299	121	847	1 064	306	159	1 397	2 208
1985	21 911	1 540	3 284	4 559	147	482	1 903	227	1 333	1 742	442	152	2 240	3 862
1986	21 625	1 521	3 014	4 369	129	564	1 932	206	1 300	1 748	424	168	2 314	3 936
1987	22 480	1 590	2 857	4 555	141	722	2 059	204	1 453	1 887	469	231	2 392	3 921
1988	25 326	1 740	2 911	5 090	188	899	2 232	231	1 676	2 019	564	272	2 764	4 740
1989	28 711	1 764	3 096	5 931	217	1 201	2 487	262	2 074	2 332	649	274	3 252	5 172
1990	27 785	1 680	3 037	6 266	206	1 117	2 394	248	2 087	2 348	625	283	3 049	4 446
1991	27 682	1 694	3 127	6 747	224	1 093	2 461	287	2 038	2 426	613	298	2 538	4 137
1992	27 011	1 833	3 101	6 464	205	964	2 501	268	1 903	2 410	652	290	2 231	4 190
1993	25 201	1 770	2 827	6 124	236	806	2 302	269	1 588	2 161	579	232	1 947	4 360
1994	30 461	2 525	3 554	6 840	297	987	2 627	344	1 944	2 717	716	236	2 456	5 219
1995	36 199	2 447	3 535	7 031	234	1 084	2 825	331	2 025	3 070	657	263	2 646	5 181

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	-0.4	0.8	3.0	7.7	8.6	-2.1	2.8	15.8	-2.4	3.3	-2.0	5.3	-16.8	-7.0
92/91	-2.4	8.2	-0.8	-4.2	-8.3	-11.9	1.6	-6.7	-6.6	-0.6	6.4	-2.5	-12.1	1.3
93/92	-6.7	-3.4	-8.8	-5.3	15.0	-16.4	-7.9	0.3	-16.6	-10.4	-11.2	-20.0	-12.7	4.1
94/93	20.9	42.7	25.7	11.7	25.9	22.4	14.1	27.8	22.4	25.8	23.7	1.7	26.1	19.7
95/94	18.8	-3.1	-0.5	2.8	-21.3	9.8	7.5	-3.6	4.2	13.0	-8.3	11.5	7.8	-0.7

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.5	14.3	20.9	0.8	2.0	9.9	0.9	6.5	8.1	2.3	1.2	10.7	16.8
1990	100.0	6.0	10.9	22.6	0.7	4.0	8.6	0.9	7.5	8.5	2.2	1.0	11.0	16.0
1991	100.0	6.1	11.3	24.4	0.8	4.0	8.9	1.0	7.4	8.8	2.2	1.1	9.2	14.9
1992	100.0	6.8	11.5	23.9	0.8	3.6	9.3	1.0	7.0	8.9	2.4	1.1	8.3	15.5
1993	100.0	7.0	11.2	24.3	0.9	3.2	9.1	1.1	6.3	8.6	2.3	0.9	7.7	17.3
1994	100.0	8.3	11.7	22.5	1.0	3.2	8.6	1.1	6.4	8.9	2.4	0.8	8.1	17.1
1995	100.0	6.8	9.8	19.4	0.6	3.0	7.8	0.9	5.6	8.5	1.8	0.7	7.3	14.3

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

## Value (Mio ECU)

1980	14 190	788	1 470	4 023	52	190	1 037	75	674	894	338	165	1 638	2 846
1985	23 427	1 008	2 502	6 544	62	430	1 704	187	1 202	1 451	435	301	2 407	5 195
1986	21 318	1 026	2 239	6 696	70	401	1 705	166	1 261	1 389	435	346	2 220	3 366
1987	22 846	1 038	2 337	7 598	93	420	1 796	199	1 441	1 440	482	409	2 405	3 190
1988	24 558	1 245	2 527	8 131	93	436	1 871	235	1 535	1 556	550	436	2 632	3 310
1989	27 610	1 371	3 009	8 762	123	475	2 334	281	1 807	1 840	602	522	2 949	3 536
1990	26 575	1 261	3 165	8 216	123	505	2 089	268	1 755	1 755	557	592	2 870	3 420
1991	25 199	1 288	3 078	7 458	119	529	1 938	275	1 592	1 729	546	554	2 799	3 293
1992	24 064	1 350	2 969	7 068	103	527	1 957	298	1 466	1 641	518	534	2 357	3 276
1993	22 709	1 272	2 650	6 471	76	527	1 923	295	1 291	1 680	491	390	2 243	3 401
1994	27 172	1 512	2 939	7 986	91	599	2 417	357	1 665	1 766	534	427	2 725	4 153
1995	34 085	1 717	3 356	9 339	79	534	2 556	646	1 551	2 928	543	377	2 826	4 514

## Annual variation (%)

91/90	-5.2	2.1	-2.7	-9.2	-3.1	4.8	-7.2	2.8	-9.3	-1.5	-2.0	-6.4	-2.5	-3.7
92/91	-4.5	4.8	-3.5	-5.2	-13.6	-0.5	1.0	8.3	-7.9	-5.1	-5.1	-3.7	-15.8	-0.5
93/92	-5.6	-5.8	-10.7	-8.5	-26.4	0.0	-1.8	-1.2	-11.9	2.4	-5.1	-26.9	-4.9	3.8
94/93	19.7	18.9	10.9	23.4	19.5	13.6	25.7	21.3	29.0	5.1	8.7	9.4	21.5	22.1
95/94	25.4	13.5	14.2	16.9	-13.5	-10.7	5.8	80.9	-6.9	65.8	1.7	-11.8	3.7	8.7

## Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.6	10.4	28.4	0.4	1.3	7.3	0.5	4.8	6.3	2.4	1.2	11.5	20.1
1990	100.0	4.7	11.9	30.9	0.5	1.9	7.9	1.0	6.6	6.6	2.1	2.2	10.8	12.9
1991	100.0	5.1	12.2	29.6	0.5	2.1	7.7	1.1	6.3	6.9	2.2	2.2	11.1	13.1
1992	100.0	5.6	12.3	29.4	0.4	2.2	8.1	1.2	6.1	6.8	2.2	2.2	9.8	13.6
1993	100.0	5.6	11.7	28.5	0.3	2.3	8.5	1.3	5.7	7.4	2.2	1.7	9.9	15.0
1994	100.0	5.6	10.8	29.4	0.3	2.2	8.9	1.3	6.1	6.5	2.0	1.6	10.0	15.3
1995	100.0	5.0	9.8	27.4	0.2	1.6	7.5	1.9	4.6	8.6	1.6	1.1	8.3	13.2

# SWEDEN

6D

## EXTRA-EU

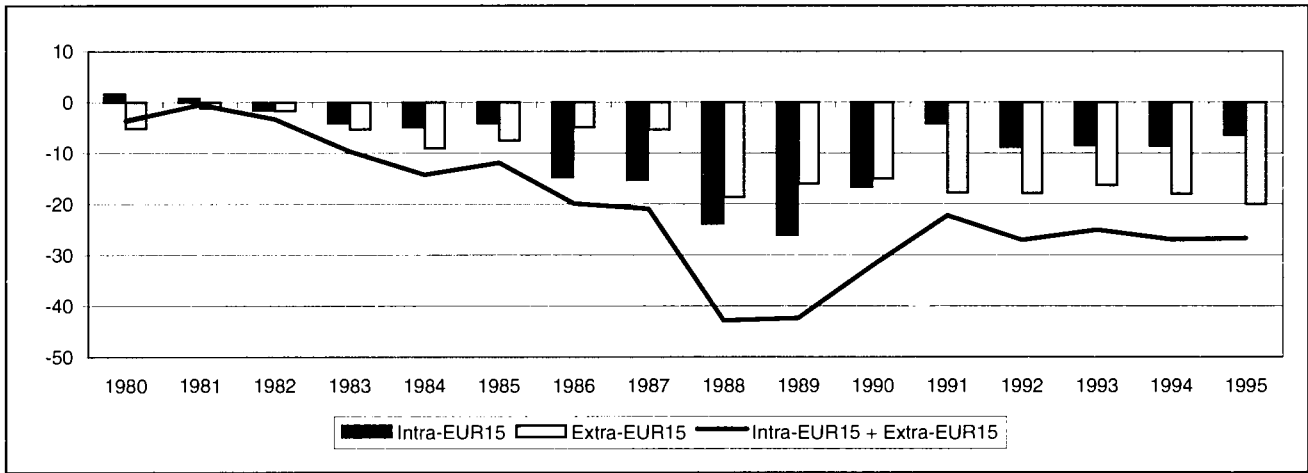
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	9 080	2 175	507	195	302	1 191	243	60	255	713	624	1 147	443	397
1985	17 497	4 169	713	195	381	4 618	637	273	528	1 126	850	1 366	886	363
1986	16 162	4 234	769	145	297	4 301	574	198	523	877	717	928	701	461
1987	15 972	4 146	864	141	238	4 160	637	206	561	857	624	788	628	475
1988	16 684	3 932	994	184	233	4 145	688	189	752	1 000	688	987	743	368
1989	17 693	3 819	1 053	225	339	4 340	762	191	886	1 112	717	914	968	363
1990	16 847	3 775	1 038	237	318	4 006	653	207	926	1 029	819	998	1 047	282
1991	16 765	3 747	1 008	304	310	3 609	556	212	915	990	774	1 446	1 300	227
1992	16 201	3 646	890	288	251	3 601	487	332	877	875	776	1 075	1 095	256
1993	17 398	3 465	798	360	281	3 586	506	530	1 050	1 052	774	1 064	1 400	497
1994	20 919	4 200	992	500	375	4 123	571	844	1 375	1 098	1 038	929	1 907	213
1995	24 870	4 350	1 076	662	488	4 574	638	852	1 806	1 232	1 011	856	2 503	198
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-0.5	-0.7	-2.9	28.3	-2.6	-9.9	-14.8	2.8	-1.2	-3.7	-5.5	44.9	24.2	-19.2
92/91	-3.4	-2.7	-11.7	-5.3	-19.0	-0.2	-12.4	56.4	-4.2	-11.7	0.2	-25.7	-15.8	12.5
93/92	7.4	-5.0	-10.3	24.8	11.9	-0.4	4.0	59.7	19.8	20.3	-0.1	-1.0	27.9	94.3
94/93	20.2	21.2	24.2	39.1	33.5	15.0	12.7	59.2	30.9	4.4	34.0	-12.7	36.2	-57.2
95/94	18.9	3.6	8.4	32.3	30.1	10.9	11.8	1.0	31.4	12.2	-2.5	-7.9	31.3	-7.0
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	23.9	5.6	2.1	3.3	13.1	2.7	0.7	2.8	7.9	6.9	12.6	4.9	4.4
1990	100.0	22.4	6.2	1.4	1.9	23.8	3.9	1.2	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	1.7
1991	100.0	22.4	6.0	1.8	1.8	21.5	3.3	1.3	5.5	5.9	4.6	8.6	7.8	1.4
1992	100.0	22.5	5.5	1.8	1.6	22.2	3.0	2.0	5.4	5.4	4.8	6.6	6.8	1.6
1993	100.0	19.9	4.6	2.1	1.6	20.6	2.9	3.0	6.0	6.0	4.5	6.1	8.0	2.9
1994	100.0	20.1	4.7	2.4	1.8	19.7	2.7	4.0	6.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	9.1	1.0
1995	100.0	17.5	4.3	2.7	2.0	18.4	2.6	3.4	7.3	5.0	4.1	3.4	10.1	0.8
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	9 824	1 247	449	200	538	1 754	222	78	684	379	815	2 626	403	576
1985	13 262	2 220	708	290	836	3 068	250	121	1 776	373	966	702	657	542
1986	11 241	1 835	729	213	486	2 534	197	131	1 776	352	792	509	635	263
1987	11 878	2 023	731	255	643	2 402	224	187	2 082	328	665	413	831	155
1988	13 549	2 291	759	265	612	2 935	296	231	2 458	365	752	382	962	144
1989	16 103	3 055	812	270	717	3 586	359	310	2 673	404	888	475	1 079	147
1990	15 344	3 205	814	292	676	3 625	276	332	2 184	421	678	509	1 079	190
1991	14 524	3 045	736	298	438	3 345	236	448	2 055	393	616	710	1 139	195
1992	14 059	2 622	718	327	417	3 337	205	564	1 919	535	529	670	969	144
1993	13 367	2 332	738	272	361	3 205	201	696	1 807	288	524	676	927	148
1994	16 145	2 644	829	388	606	3 720	270	914	2 050	361	708	721	1 108	218
1995	15 596	3 186	947	462	537	3 059	222	827	1 719	317	693	635	1 278	153
Annual Variation (%)														
91/90	-5.3	-5.0	-9.6	1.9	-35.3	-7.7	-14.5	34.8	-5.9	-6.6	-9.1	39.7	5.6	2.5
92/91	-3.2	-13.9	-2.4	9.7	-4.8	-0.2	-13.0	25.9	-6.6	36.0	-14.2	-5.7	-15.0	-26.1
93/92	-4.9	-11.1	2.8	-16.9	-13.3	-4.0	-2.1	23.4	-5.8	-46.2	-1.0	1.0	-4.4	2.7
94/93	20.8	13.4	12.3	43.0	67.8	16.1	34.5	31.3	13.5	25.4	35.0	6.6	19.6	47.5
95/94	-3.4	20.5	14.2	18.9	-11.3	-17.8	-17.9	-9.5	-16.2	-12.0	-2.0	-12.0	15.3	-29.8
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	12.7	4.6	2.0	5.5	17.9	2.3	0.8	7.0	3.9	8.3	26.7	4.1	5.9
1990	100.0	20.9	5.3	1.9	4.4	23.6	1.8	2.2	14.2	2.7	4.4	3.3	7.0	1.2
1991	100.0	21.0	5.1	2.1	3.0	23.0	1.6	3.1	14.1	2.7	4.2	4.9	7.8	1.3
1992	100.0	18.7	5.1	2.3	3.0	23.7	1.5	4.0	13.6	3.8	3.8	4.8	6.9	1.0
1993	100.0	17.4	5.5	2.0	2.7	24.0	1.5	5.2	13.5	2.2	3.9	5.1	6.9	1.1
1994	100.0	16.4	5.1	2.4	3.8	23.0	1.7	5.7	12.7	2.2	4.4	4.5	6.9	1.4
1995	100.0	20.4	6.1	3.0	3.4	19.6	1.4	5.3	11.0	2.0	4.4	4.1	8.2	1.0

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

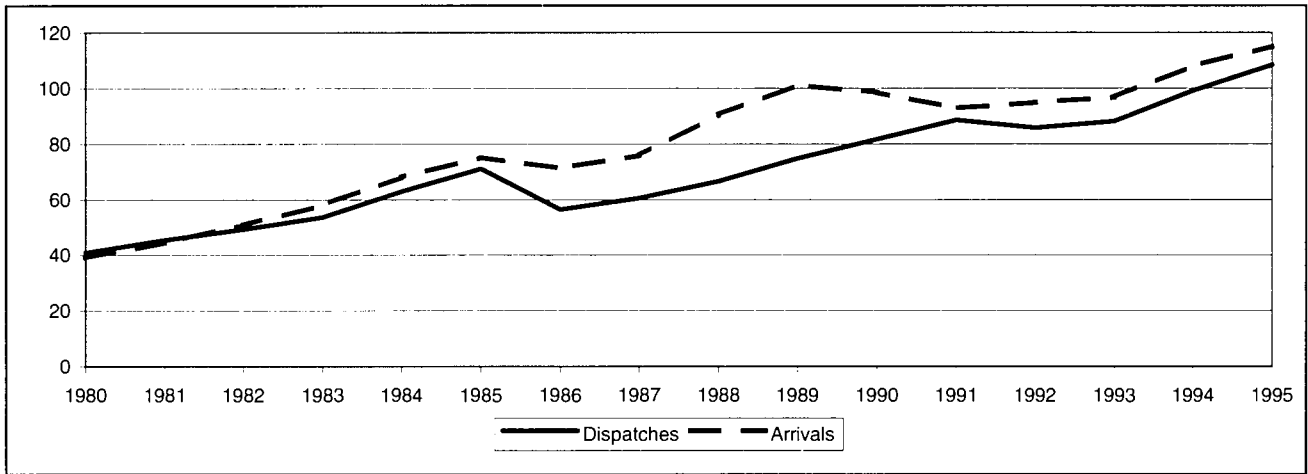
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan

UNITED KINGDOM

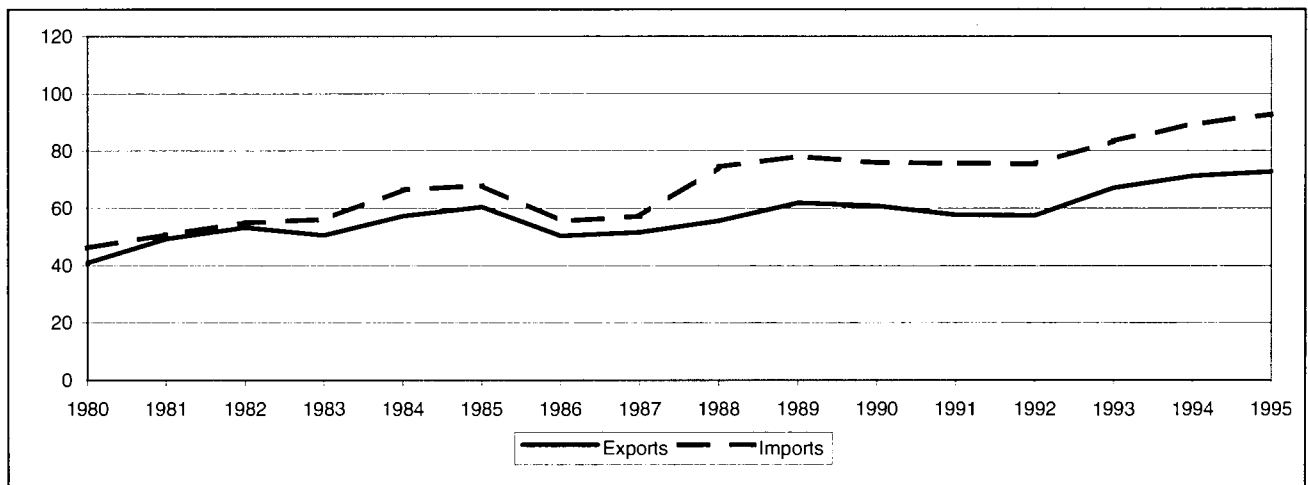
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)





TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
1980	1 624	315	-87	-703	168	-154	-196	1 547	-667	1 584	-66	86	-434	233
1985	-4 228	-741	-574	-6 043	26	-491	1 958	1 485	-1 397	2 609	-470	-450	-1 054	913
1986	-14 853	-79	-788	-8 099	64	135	-1 701	772	-1 806	-733	-513	-442	-1 033	-631
1987	-15 400	-432	-897	-8 845	149	63	-899	523	-1 533	-879	-510	-220	-1 102	-819
1988	-23 967	-738	-1 198	-11 896	181	471	-1 592	333	-2 597	-2 953	-598	-160	-1 500	-1 720
1989	-26 258	-803	-1 515	-13 170	255	978	-2 026	650	-3 293	-3 208	-569	-167	-1 445	-1 947
1990	-16 860	175	-1 195	-9 467	391	1 145	-1 395	1 112	-1 840	-3 065	-417	-175	-1 015	-1 115
1991	-4 315	870	-1 168	-4 703	408	2 317	622	1 209	-537	-1 234	-258	66	-976	-931
1992	-8 994	180	-1 139	-5 739	528	1 991	-1 149	781	-1 080	-1 070	-241	-4	-913	-1 138
1993	-8 578	326	-717	-5 450	771	1 357	-2 030	1 478	-1 123	-1 383	-73	146	-976	-903
1994	-8 761	520	-441	-6 436	734	1 643	-2 589	1 100	-499	-509	19	-23	-1 226	-1 054
1995	-6 635	245	-145	-7 650	744	2 047	-1 576	782	-585	819	226	-18	-992	-531

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5 286	-1 093	703	173	-557	-3 687	-1 001	-5	-1 999	1 850	-32	-112	-1 153	1 993
1985	-7 637	-5 466	-1 741	-205	-518	975	102	48	-5 560	1 352	-1 189	3 538	-1 058	-256
1986	-5 048	-3 123	-2 075	-195	-351	1 502	409	164	-5 872	1 355	-520	4 205	-1 923	46
1987	-5 538	-2 945	-1 923	-138	-689	1 520	559	-245	-5 912	1 168	-868	3 760	-2 046	342
1988	-18 822	-2 656	-2 909	-228	-326	-2 470	143	-573	-7 428	1 100	-1 551	3 525	-1 818	315
1989	-16 094	-3 660	-2 740	-177	-252	-4 317	-271	-983	-7 295	633	-1 694	4 292	-2 291	358
1990	-15 155	-3 818	-2 472	-185	-601	-4 023	-254	-1 060	-5 808	914	-1 173	2 983	-1 489	195
1991	-17 897	-4 002	-2 117	29	-889	-5 004	-313	-1 682	-6 421	1 501	-943	3 414	-1 594	344
1992	-18 008	-3 180	-2 708	309	-360	-3 365	-558	-2 094	-6 762	1 098	-975	3 397	-1 352	251
1993	-16 464	-3 200	-2 954	364	-269	-2 160	77	-2 563	-6 927	1 853	-620	3 063	-1 338	523
1994	-18 137	-2 165	-3 067	46	-380	-4 624	-103	-3 219	-7 767	1 620	-893	2 465	-1 043	57
1995	-20 066	-2 834	-2 772	110	-456	-6 035	-1 094	-3 594	-7 100	1 890	-1 224	2 795	-1 467	-73

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## UNITED KINGDOM

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	UEBL	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	40 929	4 354	1 722	8 506	374	1 179	6 094	4 439	3 167	6 410	460	648	874	2 704
1985	70 996	5 602	2 307	14 945	566	2 613	13 020	6 157	5 814	12 420	624	741	1 182	5 007
1986	56 537	5 644	1 792	12 561	525	2 812	9 129	5 266	5 106	8 070	582	694	971	3 386
1987	60 468	5 453	1 734	13 152	629	3 046	10 922	5 411	5 831	8 299	643	986	1 115	3 247
1988	66 597	6 402	1 758	14 286	702	4 019	12 431	6 086	6 126	8 389	756	1 214	1 219	3 208
1989	74 789	7 195	1 754	15 963	841	4 886	13 810	6 917	6 640	9 726	854	1 348	1 352	3 504
1990	81 698	7 867	1 954	17 900	950	4 987	15 024	7 359	7 564	10 500	956	1 439	1 431	3 769
1991	88 451	8 319	1 971	20 200	942	6 004	16 241	7 430	8 537	11 652	1 056	1 533	1 174	3 392
1992	85 713	7 702	2 066	19 634	1 032	5 906	15 240	7 614	8 086	11 369	1 038	1 560	1 290	3 176
1993	88 174	8 982	2 109	20 352	1 192	5 557	15 383	8 619	7 727	10 392	1 131	1 770	1 384	3 577
1994	99 179	9 931	2 268	22 695	1 195	6 521	17 528	8 625	8 940	12 520	1 335	1 607	1 686	4 328
1995	108 461	10 066	2 552	24 526	1 269	7 374	18 499	9 430	9 549	14 944	1 362	1 781	2 076	5 034
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	8.3	5.8	0.8	12.8	-0.8	20.4	8.1	1.0	12.9	11.0	10.4	6.6	-18.0	-10.0
92/91	-3.1	-7.4	4.9	-2.8	9.5	-1.6	-6.2	2.5	-5.3	-2.4	-1.7	1.8	9.9	-6.4
93/92	2.9	16.6	2.0	3.7	15.6	-5.9	0.9	13.2	-4.4	-8.6	9.0	13.4	7.3	12.6
94/93	12.5	10.6	7.6	11.5	0.2	17.3	13.9	0.1	15.7	20.5	18.0	-9.2	21.9	21.0
95/94	9.4	1.4	12.5	8.1	6.2	13.1	5.5	9.3	6.8	19.4	2.0	10.8	23.1	16.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	10.6	4.2	20.8	0.9	2.9	14.9	10.8	7.7	15.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	6.6
1990	100.0	9.6	2.4	21.9	1.2	6.1	18.4	9.0	9.3	12.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	4.6
1991	100.0	9.4	2.2	22.8	1.1	6.8	18.4	8.4	9.7	13.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	3.8
1992	100.0	9.0	2.4	22.9	1.2	6.9	17.8	8.9	9.4	13.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	3.7
1993	100.0	10.2	2.4	23.1	1.4	6.3	17.4	9.8	8.8	11.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	4.1
1994	100.0	10.0	2.3	22.9	1.2	6.6	17.7	8.7	9.0	12.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	4.4
1995	100.0	9.3	2.4	22.6	1.2	6.8	17.1	8.7	8.8	13.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	4.6
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	39 305	4 039	1 809	9 209	206	1 333	6 290	2 893	3 834	4 826	526	562	1 308	2 470
1985	75 224	6 343	2 880	20 988	540	3 104	11 062	4 672	7 210	9 810	1 094	1 190	2 236	4 094
1986	71 389	5 723	2 580	20 660	461	2 677	10 830	4 494	6 912	8 802	1 095	1 135	2 003	4 017
1987	75 869	5 885	2 631	21 997	480	2 983	11 821	4 888	7 364	9 178	1 153	1 206	2 217	4 066
1988	90 564	7 139	2 956	26 182	521	3 548	14 023	5 754	8 724	11 341	1 354	1 375	2 719	4 929
1989	101 047	7 998	3 269	29 133	586	3 908	15 836	6 267	9 932	12 935	1 423	1 514	2 797	5 450
1990	98 559	7 692	3 149	27 367	559	3 842	16 419	6 246	9 404	13 564	1 373	1 614	2 446	4 884
1991	92 766	7 449	3 138	24 904	534	3 687	15 618	6 221	9 074	12 886	1 314	1 468	2 149	4 324
1992	94 707	7 522	3 206	25 373	504	3 915	16 390	6 833	9 166	12 439	1 279	1 565	2 202	4 314
1993	96 752	8 656	2 826	25 803	422	4 200	17 413	7 141	8 851	11 775	1 203	1 624	2 360	4 479
1994	107 940	9 411	2 709	29 131	461	4 878	20 117	7 525	9 439	13 028	1 316	1 630	2 912	5 382
1995	115 096	9 821	2 697	32 176	525	5 327	20 075	8 648	10 134	14 125	1 135	1 799	3 069	5 565
Annual variation (%)														
91/90	-5.9	-3.2	-0.3	-9.0	-4.4	-4.0	-4.9	-0.4	-3.5	-5.0	-4.3	-9.0	-12.1	-11.5
92/91	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.9	-5.7	6.2	4.9	9.8	1.0	-3.5	-2.7	6.6	2.5	-0.2
93/92	2.2	15.1	-11.8	1.7	-16.3	7.3	6.2	4.5	-3.4	-5.3	-5.9	3.8	7.1	3.8
94/93	11.6	8.7	-4.1	12.9	9.3	16.1	15.5	5.4	6.6	10.6	9.3	0.4	23.4	20.2
95/94	6.6	4.4	-0.5	10.5	13.9	9.2	-0.2	14.9	7.4	8.4	-13.7	10.3	5.4	3.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	10.3	4.6	23.4	0.5	3.4	16.0	7.4	9.8	12.3	1.3	1.4	3.3	6.3
1990	100.0	7.8	3.2	27.8	0.6	3.9	16.7	6.3	9.5	13.8	1.4	1.6	2.5	5.0
1991	100.0	8.0	3.4	26.8	0.6	4.0	16.8	6.7	9.8	13.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	4.7
1992	100.0	7.9	3.4	26.8	0.5	4.1	17.3	7.2	9.7	13.1	1.4	1.7	2.3	4.6
1993	100.0	8.9	2.9	26.7	0.4	4.3	18.0	7.4	9.1	12.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	4.6
1994	100.0	8.7	2.5	27.0	0.4	4.5	18.6	7.0	8.7	12.1	1.2	1.5	2.7	5.0
1995	100.0	8.5	2.3	28.0	0.5	4.6	17.4	7.5	8.8	12.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	4.8

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													DAE <sup>(2)</sup>	ACP
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC			

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 895	1 319	4 844	495	760	7 750	1 262	282	993	3 274	1 709	7 552	2 308	4 613
1985	60 384	1 914	2 101	312	903	19 602	2 867	672	1 708	4 489	1 707	8 645	4 071	4 272
1986	50 471	1 692	2 242	271	798	15 463	2 526	799	1 767	3 664	1 525	6 990	3 509	2 988
1987	51 659	1 717	2 566	255	693	15 796	2 748	590	2 175	3 610	1 628	6 559	3 977	2 720
1988	55 545	1 554	2 775	260	768	15 839	3 061	619	2 760	3 746	1 653	6 422	5 714	2 731
1989	61 937	1 541	3 269	288	1 005	18 008	3 209	619	3 452	3 612	1 695	7 455	6 283	2 833
1990	60 760	1 781	3 295	306	839	18 118	2 662	654	3 672	3 940	1 811	6 772	6 232	2 898
1991	57 745	1 900	3 066	482	492	16 208	2 421	458	3 263	4 115	1 869	7 186	6 768	2 995
1992	57 514	1 895	2 436	792	616	16 642	2 140	578	3 024	3 797	1 868	7 201	7 068	2 829
1993	67 016	1 896	2 850	907	682	19 792	2 359	946	3 393	4 893	2 234	7 247	8 589	2 888
1994	71 331	2 482	2 963	752	834	20 460	2 324	1 060	3 826	4 815	2 730	6 026	9 939	2 628
1995	72 795	2 233	3 138	877	937	19 469	1 956	957	4 520	5 317	2 561	6 487	10 406	2 699

Annual Variation (%)

91/90	-5.0	6.7	-6.9	57.5	-41.4	-10.5	-9.1	-30.0	-11.1	4.4	3.2	6.1	8.6	3.3
92/91	-0.4	-0.3	-20.6	64.5	25.3	2.7	-11.6	26.2	-7.3	-7.7	0.0	0.2	4.4	-5.5
93/92	16.5	0.1	17.0	14.5	10.7	18.9	10.2	63.8	12.2	28.8	19.5	0.6	21.5	2.1
94/93	6.4	30.9	4.0	-17.1	22.3	3.4	-1.5	12.1	12.7	-1.6	22.2	-16.9	15.7	-9.0
95/94	2.1	-10.0	5.9	16.6	12.3	-4.8	-15.8	-9.8	18.1	10.4	-6.2	7.7	4.7	2.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.2	11.8	1.2	1.9	19.0	3.1	0.7	2.4	8.0	4.2	18.5	5.6	11.3
1990	100.0	2.9	5.4	0.5	1.4	29.8	4.4	1.1	6.0	6.5	3.0	11.1	10.3	4.8
1991	100.0	3.3	5.3	0.8	0.9	28.1	4.2	0.8	5.7	7.1	3.2	12.4	11.7	5.2
1992	100.0	3.3	4.2	1.4	1.1	28.9	3.7	1.0	5.3	6.6	3.2	12.5	12.3	4.9
1993	100.0	2.8	4.3	1.4	1.0	29.5	3.5	1.4	5.1	7.3	3.3	10.8	12.8	4.3
1994	100.0	3.5	4.2	1.1	1.2	28.7	3.3	1.5	5.4	6.8	3.8	8.4	13.9	3.7
1995	100.0	3.1	4.3	1.2	1.3	26.7	2.7	1.3	6.2	7.3	3.5	8.9	14.3	3.7

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	46 181	2 413	4 141	322	1 317	11 437	2 263	288	2 992	1 424	1 741	7 664	3 461	2 620
1985	68 021	7 380	3 842	517	1 421	18 627	2 766	623	7 268	3 137	2 896	5 106	5 129	4 528
1986	55 519	4 815	4 317	466	1 149	13 961	2 117	635	7 640	2 310	2 044	2 785	5 432	2 943
1987	57 197	4 663	4 489	393	1 381	14 276	2 189	836	8 087	2 442	2 496	2 799	6 024	2 378
1988	74 367	4 210	5 683	487	1 094	18 309	2 918	1 192	10 189	2 646	3 204	2 896	7 532	2 415
1989	78 031	5 201	6 009	465	1 256	22 325	3 479	1 603	10 747	2 979	3 389	3 163	8 573	2 475
1990	75 915	5 599	5 767	491	1 439	22 141	2 916	1 713	9 480	3 027	2 984	3 789	7 721	2 703
1991	75 641	5 902	5 183	453	1 381	21 213	2 735	2 139	9 684	2 614	2 812	3 772	8 362	2 651
1992	75 522	5 075	5 143	483	976	20 007	2 698	2 672	9 786	2 699	2 843	3 804	8 420	2 578
1993	83 480	5 096	5 805	543	951	21 952	2 282	3 509	10 320	3 040	2 853	4 184	9 927	2 365
1994	89 468	4 647	6 030	706	1 214	25 083	2 426	4 280	11 593	3 196	3 622	3 561	10 982	2 571
1995	92 861	5 067	5 910	767	1 393	25 504	3 050	4 551	11 620	3 427	3 785	3 692	11 873	2 773

Annual Variation (%)

91/90	-0.4	5.4	-10.1	-7.8	-4.0	-4.2	-6.2	24.9	2.2	-13.6	-5.8	-0.5	8.3	-1.9
92/91	-0.2	-14.0	-0.8	6.8	-29.3	-5.7	-1.3	24.9	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	-2.7
93/92	10.5	0.4	12.9	12.4	-2.6	9.7	-15.4	31.3	5.5	12.6	0.4	10.0	17.9	-8.3
94/93	7.2	-8.8	3.9	30.0	27.7	14.3	6.3	22.0	12.3	5.1	26.9	-14.9	10.6	8.7
95/94	3.8	9.0	-2.0	8.6	14.7	1.7	25.7	6.3	0.2	7.2	4.5	3.7	8.1	7.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.2	9.0	0.7	2.9	24.8	4.9	0.6	6.5	3.1	3.8	16.6	7.5	5.7
1990	100.0	7.4	7.6	0.6	1.9	29.2	3.8	2.3	12.5	4.0	3.9	5.0	10.2	3.6
1991	100.0	7.8	6.9	0.6	1.8	28.0	3.6	2.8	12.8	3.5	3.7	5.0	11.1	3.5
1992	100.0	6.7	6.8	0.6	1.3	26.5	3.6	3.5	13.0	3.6	3.8	5.0	11.1	3.4
1993	100.0	6.1	7.0	0.7	1.1	26.3	2.7	4.2	12.4	3.6	3.4	5.0	11.9	2.8
1994	100.0	5.2	6.7	0.8	1.4	28.0	2.7	4.8	13.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	12.3	2.9
1995	100.0	5.5	6.4	0.8	1.5	27.5	3.3	4.9	12.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	12.8	3.0

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Honk-Kong + Taiwan







## EXCHANGE RATES OF THE ECU (1)

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy
	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =
	... BFR	... DKR	... DM	... DR	... PTA	... FF	... IRL	... LIT
1971	50.867	7.753	3.646	31.433	72.569	5.772	0.429	647.249
1972	49.361	7.789	3.577	33.653	72.202	5.657	0.449	654.450
1973	47.801	7.416	3.276	36.952	71.813	5.468	0.502	716.332
1974	46.399	7.259	3.084	35.781	68.823	5.734	0.510	775.795
1975	45.569	7.123	3.049	39.994	70.271	5.319	0.560	809.550
1976	43.166	6.762	2.815	40.885	74.744	5.345	0.622	930.150
1977	40.883	6.856	2.648	42.034	86.824	5.606	0.654	1 006.790
1978	40.061	7.019	2.556	46.784	97.420	5.740	0.664	1 080.220
1979	40.165	7.208	2.511	50.757	91.973	5.830	0.669	1 138.430
1980	40.598	7.827	2.524	59.418	99.702	5.869	0.676	1 189.210
1981	41.295	7.923	2.514	61.623	102.676	6.040	0.691	1 263.180
1982	44.712	8.157	2.376	65.342	107.558	6.431	0.690	1 323.780
1983	45.438	8.132	2.271	78.088	127.503	6.771	0.715	1 349.930
1984	45.442	8.147	2.238	88.416	126.569	6.872	0.726	1 381.380
1985	44.914	8.019	2.226	105.739	129.135	6.795	0.715	1 447.990
1986	43.798	7.936	2.128	137.425	137.456	6.800	0.734	1 461.880
1987	43.041	7.885	2.072	156.269	142.165	6.929	0.775	1 494.910
1988	43.429	7.952	2.074	167.576	137.601	7.036	0.776	1 537.330
1989	43.381	8.049	2.070	178.840	130.406	7.024	0.777	1 510.470
1990	42.426	7.857	2.052	201.412	129.411	6.914	0.768	1 521.980
1991	42.223	7.909	2.051	225.216	128.469	6.973	0.768	1 533.240
1992	41.593	7.809	2.020	247.026	132.526	6.848	0.761	1 595.520
1993	40.471	7.594	1.936	268.568	149.124	6.634	0.800	1 841.230
1994	39.657	7.543	1.925	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1 915.060
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2 130.140

Periods	Netherlands	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =
	... HFL	... ÖS	... ESC	... FMK	... SKR	... UKL	... USD	... YEN
1971	3.657	:	29.641	:	:	0.429	1.048	363.769
1972	3.600	:	30.477	:	:	0.449	1.122	339.674
1973	3.429	:	30.267	:	:	0.502	1.232	333.222
1974	3.202	:	30.253	:	:	0.510	1.193	347.464
1975	3.135	21.547	31.436	4.544	5.141	0.560	1.241	360.733
1976	2.955	20.035	33.619	4.311	4.867	0.622	1.118	331.210
1977	2.800	18.842	43.620	4.593	5.119	0.654	1.141	305.083
1978	2.754	18.464	55.868	5.238	5.749	0.664	1.274	267.083
1979	2.749	18.310	67.014	5.322	5.872	0.646	1.371	300.461
1980	2.760	17.969	69.552	5.172	5.881	0.598	1.392	315.044
1981	2.775	17.715	68.495	4.793	5.635	0.553	1.116	245.379
1982	2.614	16.699	78.007	4.707	6.143	0.560	0.980	243.546
1983	2.537	15.969	98.689	4.948	6.821	0.587	0.890	211.354
1984	2.523	15.735	115.680	4.724	6.511	0.591	0.789	187.089
1985	2.511	15.643	130.252	4.694	6.521	0.589	0.763	180.559
1986	2.401	14.964	147.089	4.980	6.996	0.672	0.984	164.997
1987	2.334	14.571	162.616	5.065	7.310	0.705	1.154	166.598
1988	2.335	14.586	170.059	4.944	7.242	0.664	1.182	151.459
1989	2.335	14.570	173.413	4.723	7.099	0.673	1.102	151.938
1990	2.312	14.440	181.109	4.855	7.521	0.714	1.273	183.660
1991	2.311	14.431	178.614	5.002	7.479	0.701	1.239	166.493
1992	2.275	14.217	174.714	5.807	7.533	0.738	1.298	164.223
1993	2.175	13.624	188.370	6.696	9.122	0.780	1.171	130.147
1994	2.158	13.540	196.096	6.191	9.163	0.776	1.190	121.322
1995	2.099	13.182	196.105	5.709	9.332	0.829	1.308	123.012

(1) The ECU is a 'basket' monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

## LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

### 0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

### 1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

### 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

### 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

### 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

### 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

### 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s



## LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

### **7 Machinery and transport equipment**

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

### **8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles**

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

### **9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC**

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

## GEONOMENCLATURE 1995

### 5100 EUROPE

#### 5110 European Union

- 001 France
- 002 Belgium and Luxembourg
- 003 Netherlands
- 004 Germany
- 005 Italy
- 006 United Kingdom
- 007 Ireland
- 008 Denmark
- 009 Greece
- 010 Portugal
- 011 Spain
- 030 Sweden
- 032 Finland
- 038 Austria

#### 5190 Other European countries and territories

- 024 Iceland
- 027 Svalbard
- 028 Norway
- 037 Liechtenstein
- 039 Switzerland
- 041 Faeroe Islands
- 043 Andorra
- 044 Gibraltar
- 045 Vatican City State
- 046 Malta
- 047 San Marino
- 052 Turkey
- 053 Estonia
- 054 Latvia
- 055 Lithuania
- 060 Poland
- 061 Czech Republic
- 063 Slovakia
- 064 Hungary
- 066 Romania
- 068 Bulgaria
- 070 Albania
- 072 Ukraine
- 073 Belarus
- 074 Moldova
- 075 Russia
- 091 Slovenia
- 092 Croatia
- 093 Bosnia–Herzegovina
- 094 Serbia and Montenegro
- 096 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- 600 Cyprus

### 5200 AFRICA

#### 5210 North Africa

- 021 Canary Islands
- 022 Ceuta and Melilla
- 204 Morocco
- 208 Algeria
- 212 Tunisia
- 216 Libya
- 220 Egypt

#### 5290 Other African countries and territories

- 224 Sudan
- 228 Mauritania
- 232 Mali
- 236 Burkina Faso
- 240 Niger
- 244 Chad
- 247 Cape Verde
- 248 Senegal
- 252 Gambia
- 257 Guinea–Bissau
- 260 Guinea
- 264 Sierra Leone
- 268 Liberia
- 272 Ivory Coast
- 276 Ghana
- 280 Togo
- 284 Benin
- 288 Nigeria
- 302 Cameroon
- 306 Central African Republic
- 310 Equatorial Guinea
- 311 São Tomé and Príncipe
- 314 Gabon
- 318 Congo
- 322 Zaire
- 324 Rwanda
- 328 Burundi
- 329 St Helena and dependencies
- 330 Angola
- 334 Ethiopia
- 336 Eritrea
- 338 Djibouti
- 342 Somalia
- 346 Kenya
- 350 Uganda
- 352 Tanzania
- 355 Seychelles and dependencies
- 357 British Indian Ocean Territory
- 366 Mozambique

## GEONOMENCLATURE 1995

370	Madagascar	5330	<b>South America</b>
372	Réunion	480	Colombia
373	Mauritius	484	Venezuela
375	Comoros	488	Guyana
377	Mayotte	492	Surinam
378	Zambia	496	French Guiana
382	Zimbabwe	500	Ecuador
386	Malawi	504	Peru
388	South Africa	508	Brazil
389	Namibia	512	Chile
391	Botswana	516	Bolivia
393	Swaziland	520	Paraguay
395	Lesotho	524	Uruguay
		528	Argentina
		529	Falkland Islands
<b>5300</b>	<b>AMERICA</b>		
<b>5310</b>	<b>North America</b>	<b>5400</b>	<b>ASIA</b>
400	United States of America	<b>5410</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
404	Canada	076	Georgia
406	Greenland	077	Armenia
408	St Pierre and Miquelon	078	Azerbaijan
<b>5320</b>	<b>Central America and Caribbean islands</b>	604	Lebanon
412	Mexico	608	Syria
413	Bermuda	612	Iraq
416	Guatemala	616	Iran
421	Belize	624	Israel
424	Honduras	625	Gaza and Jericho
428	El Salvador	628	Jordan
432	Nicaragua	632	Saudi Arabia
436	Costa Rica	636	Kuwait
442	Panama	640	Bahrain
446	Anguilla	644	Qatar
448	Cuba	647	United Arab Emirates
449	St Christopher and Nevis	649	Oman
452	Haiti	653	Yemen
453	Bahamas	<b>5490</b>	<b>Other Asian countries and territories</b>
454	Turks and Caicos Islands	079	Kazakhstan
456	Dominican Republic	080	Turkmenistan
457	Virgin Islands of the United States	081	Uzbekistan
458	Guadeloupe	082	Tadjikistan
459	Antigua and Barbuda	083	Kyrgistan
460	Dominica	660	Afghanistan
462	Martinique	662	Pakistan
463	Cayman Islands	664	India
464	Jamaica	666	Bangladesh
465	St Lucia	667	Maldives
467	St Vincent	669	Sri Lanka
468	British Virgin Islands	672	Nepal
469	Barbados	675	Bhutan
470	Montserrat	676	Myanmar (Burma)
472	Trinidad and Tobago	680	Thailand
473	Grenada	684	Laos
474	Aruba	690	Vietnam
478	Netherlands Antilles	696	Kampuchea (Cambodia)

## GEONOMENCLATURE 1995

700 Indonesia  
701 Malaysia  
703 Brunei  
706 Singapore  
708 Philippines  
716 Mongolia  
720 China  
724 North Korea  
728 South Korea  
732 Japan  
736 Taiwan  
740 Hong Kong  
743 Macao

### **5500 OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS**

800 Australia  
801 Papua New Guinea  
802 Australian Oceania  
803 Nauru  
804 New-Zealand  
806 Solomon Islands  
807 Tuvalu  
809 New Caledonia and dependencies  
810 American Oceania  
811 Wallis and Futuna Islands  
812 Kiribati  
813 Pitcairn  
814 New Zealand Oceania  
815 Fiji  
816 Vanuatu  
817 Tonga  
819 Western Samoa  
820 Northern Mariana Islands  
822 French Polynesia  
823 Federated States of Micronesia  
824 Marshall Islands  
825 Palau  
890 Polar regions

## ECONOMIC ZONES 1995

The economic zones can overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

<b>1110: Intra-EU</b> Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 030 + 032 + 038 + 5910	<b>1032: DOM</b> Overseas departments of Member States of the European Union 021 + 022 + 372 + 458 + 462 + 496
<b>1811: Extra-EU</b> Grand total less European Union 5190 + 5200 + 5300 + 5400 + 5500 + 5920	<b>1051: Mediterranean Basin</b> Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 625 + 628
<b>1820: OECD , excluding EU</b> Member states of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 024 + 028 + 037 + 039 + 041 + 047 + 052 + 400 + 404 + 406 + 412 + 732 + 800 + 802 + 804 + 814	<b>1054: Maghreb countries</b> Countries of the Maghreb 204 + 208 + 212
<b>1120: CEEC <sup>1</sup></b> Countries of Central and Eastern Europe 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096	<b>1310: NAFTA</b> Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement 400 + 404 + 412
<b>1815: CIS</b> Commonwealth of Independent States 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083	<b>1058: Latin America</b> 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 448 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528
<b>1031: ACP <sup>2</sup></b> Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 + 473 +	<b>1330: MERCOSUR</b> Countries of the South Cone common market (in South America) 508 + 520 + 524 + 528
	<b>1053: OPEC</b> Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 500 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700
	<b>1415: Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE)</b> 680 + 701 + 706 + 728 + 736 + 740

<sup>1</sup> CEEC include Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

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