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**EXTERNAL
AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE**

Statistical yearbook 1958-1996

Theme
External trade
Series

Yearbooks and yearly statistics

6
A



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A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet. It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>).

Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.

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Foreword

1. Introduction

Trade statistics – both detailed and general results – have proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The yearbook on external and Intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the A series, Yearbooks, sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union (EU) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other. Using a modernized production tool, this new version of the yearbook aims to provide the reader with more information, in a more readable format.

This publication comprises seven parts:

- Analysis of recent trends in European Union trade
- The European Union and world trade
- The trading partners of the European Union
- Goods traded in Extra-EU trade
- Goods traded in Intra-EU trade
- The Member States and EU trade
- The external trade of the Member States

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with third countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major change came with the introduction of the Single Market on 1 January 1993. With the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States, the traditional source of trade statistics, came the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT.

While the first four parts (partially in the case of the first one) refer exclusively to EU trade (taken as a whole) with

third countries, a comparison is made in the last two parts between the statistics on Intra-EU trade and those on Extra-EU trade. However, since the creation of Intrastat, the two types of statistics follow discrete methodologies and their aggregation may, therefore, involve risks.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: Intra and Extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from the Comext database.

2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product

classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;

- the link with tax: a time–lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under–assessment of arrivals, over–assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

3. Extra–EU trade

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra–EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

2. Coverage

2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) *of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.5 *Statistical secrecy*

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. **Indices**

4.1. *Introduction*

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

4.2. *Data sources*

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the 15 EU Member States
B/L:	Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
USA:	United States of America
CEEC:	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
CEI:	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP:	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
EFTA:	Countries of the European Free Trade Agreement
NAFTA:	Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement
MERCOSUR:	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC:	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE:	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD:	Organization for Economic Co–operation and Development
DOM:	Overseas Departments of the European Union
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
0:	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
↗:	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio:	Million
Bn:	1000 million
ECU:	European Currency Unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

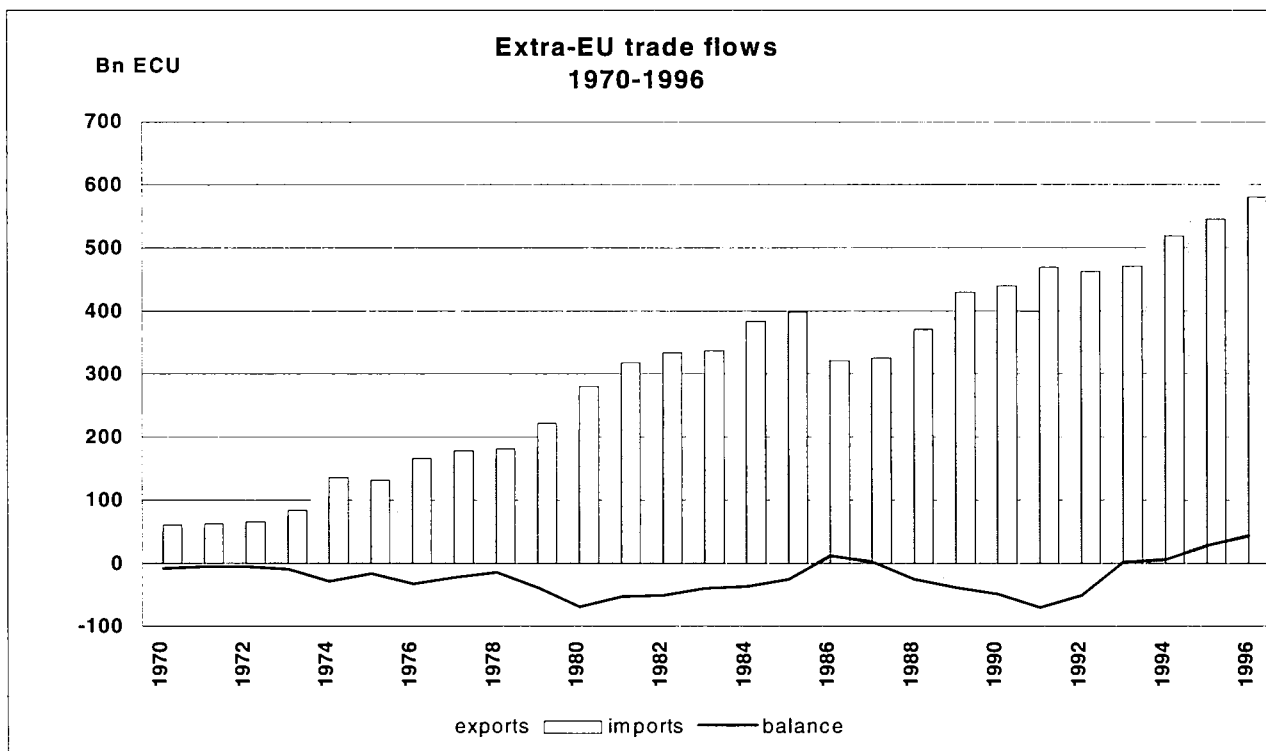
Data sources

B:	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L:	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A:	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN:	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S:	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stokholm
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend–on–Sea
	Other Countries:	International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

Comments

1. Extra-EU trade

1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows



The trend for the last thirty-six years shows that extra-EU trade increased from 1960 to 1996, and only in 1986 and 1987 (partly due to exchange rate movements and the drop in the price of raw materials) did the volume of trade decrease. However, as the figures are measured in nominal terms, it is sometimes difficult to assess the

actual size of the increase, especially when there has been high inflation as in the 70s.

With regard to the extra-EU balance, since 1960, extra-EU trade has generally shown a structural deficit and only since 1993 has there been a shift to a surplus.

Extra-EU exports

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	96/95	96/85	85/75	75/60
EU (Bn ECU)	24.2	51.6	114.8	211.1	372.6	390.6	398.4	411.4	471.4	523.6	572.2	623.4	8.9	4.8	12.5	10.9
	Share (%)															
B/L	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.0	5.0	13.2	10.1
DK	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.9	3.2	14.0	11.8
D	22.3	27.0	27.8	26.0	26.8	28.8	30.0	29.6	28.6	28.8	29.2	28.3	5.5	5.3	12.1	12.6
EL	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	26.4	4.7	11.8	14.9
E	1.0	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	12.2	6.3	16.2	18.3
F	16.5	13.5	16.1	15.9	14.9	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.1	15.2	14.9	14.5	5.8	4.5	11.6	10.8
IRL	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	23.1	10.4	23.9	15.8
I	8.1	11.4	11.6	11.8	13.3	12.7	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.3	14.2	16.0	5.4	14.1	13.6
NL	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	-0.3	3.6	12.0	11.7
A	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.9	5.3	12.4	13.2
P	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.5	4.4	15.2	7.6
FIN	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	11.9	4.8	16.3	11.6
S	4.1	5.2	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	15.4	4.6	11.0	13.0
UK	30.5	22.4	17.8	19.4	16.2	15.6	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.8	13.6	3.3	11.4	7.0

Source: Eurostat-Cornext

Between 1960 and 1975, in a period of economic growth and relative price stability, the average annual growth rate in extra-EU exports was 10.9%. In the next period, 1975-1985, the rate was even higher: 12.5%. Nevertheless, as mentioned above, when there is no price stability, growth rates become more difficult to evaluate if they have been calculated from current figures.

During the period 1985-1996, the average annual growth rate for extra-EU exports was only 4.8%. This figure is due to the combination of stagnation during the 2nd half of the 80s, a sluggish trend during the early 90s and a sharp upturn in EU sales to non-member countries starting in 1993. In actual fact, in 1996 extra-EU exports were quite dynamic, with a growth rate of 8.9% over the previous year.

Among the Member States, except at the beginning of the period under consideration,

Germany has always been the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 28.3% of the total in 1996, and reaching a peak in 1991 with 30% of total exports. France, Italy and the United Kingdom follow with shares of 14.5%, 14.2% and 13.8% respectively in 1996. However, it must be pointed out that Italy and the United Kingdom had very different results between 1960 and 1996. On one hand, Italy had remarkable growth in its extra-EU exports share from 8.1% in 1960 to 14.2% in 1996 (very close to France in the final year). On the other hand, the United Kingdom's share fell sharply from 30.5% in 1960 to 13.8% in 1996.

In the last period analysed: 1985-1996, the total share of the four leaders remained almost stable from 71.2% to 70.8%, because the reduction in the German, French and British share was offset by the Italian increase.

Extra-EU imports

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	96/95	96/85	85/75	75/60
EU (Bn ECU)	28.0	59.8	131.1	280.6	397.9	439.4	468.6	462.8	470.2	518.5	544.8	580.0	6.5	3.5	11.7	10.8
	Share (%)												%	% av.	% av.	% av.
B/L	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.1	4.0	5.0	11.2	10.9
DK	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.7	2.8	10.2	11.1
D	18.6	21.1	19.9	21.6	21.1	23.2	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.7	24.7	2.4	5.0	12.4	11.3
EL	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	32.1	1.6	11.7	13.0
E	1.5	4.4	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	2.6	10.5	21.5
F	13.9	13.0	15.2	15.7	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.4	14.4	13.7	12.8	12.7	5.6	2.9	10.4	11.5
IRL	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	9.6	15.8	9.9
I	9.5	12.2	12.4	12.9	14.8	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.0	3.6	0.8	13.7	12.8
NL	6.5	7.4	8.4	8.3	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.2	9.4	9.6	10.0	11.7	4.2	12.9	12.7
A	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	13.3	3.3	14.4	11.5
P	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.2	12.5	13.2
FIN	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	9.0	0.2	12.0	13.6
S	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.2	2.0	9.2	11.5
UK	32.5	22.9	18.7	16.5	17.1	17.3	16.1	16.3	17.8	17.3	17.0	17.9	11.5	3.9	10.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat-Cornex

With regard to extra-EU imports, the general trend has been an increase since 1960, but the growth rates have been quite different depending on the period under consideration. Between 1960 and 1975 the average annual growth rate was 10.8%, while in 1975-1985 with a sharp rise in primary goods prices, it was 11.7%. During the more recent period, 1985-1996, in which inflation was lower and the prices of raw materials were more moderate, the average annual growth rate reached 3.5%. After declining in 1992, EU purchases from non-member countries started rising slightly in 1993 and registered a sharp increase in 1994 (10.3%). In 1996, extra-EU

imports grew by 6.5%, which means 3 percentage points over the average annual growth rate for the period 1985-1996.

Germany was the main outlet for exports from non-member countries to the Union, with around a quarter of the total in 1996, followed by the United Kingdom (17.9%), France (12.7%) and Italy (11%). The total share of these four countries together was stable during the period 1985-1996, representing approximately two-thirds of total extra-EU imports, mainly because the reduction in Italy's share was offset by Germany's increase.

Extra-EU trade balance (Bn ECU)

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	96/95
EU	-3.8	-8.3	-16.4	-69.5	-25.3	-48.9	-70.2	-51.4	1.2	5.1	27.4	43.4	abs. var. 16.0
B/L	-0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-7.5	-1.7	-6.0	-6.5	-5.1	-2.4	0.1	-3.0	-3.1	-0.1
DK	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	-0.1
D	0.2	1.3	5.8	-5.7	15.8	10.9	0.3	2.9	14.7	20.1	26.7	32.6	5.9
EL	-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-2.3	-4.0	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8	-4.0	-2.4	-2.5	-3.6	-1.0
E	-0.2	-1.5	-5.0	-9.4	-8.0	-10.2	-11.4	-10.7	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-2.0	1.5
F	0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-10.5	2.1	-0.5	-1.6	4.7	8.1	8.9	15.4	16.4	1.0
IRL	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.8
I	-0.7	-1.4	-3.0	-11.3	-9.2	-4.6	-5.8	-0.8	10.8	12.4	14.7	24.7	10.0
NL	-0.5	-1.7	-4.3	-10.9	-16.0	-18.4	-20.4	-20.0	-11.8	-19.1	-21.0	-27.2	-6.2
A	0.0	0.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4	2.9	2.6	-0.3
P	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-2.4	-2.8	-3.0	-3.1	-2.9	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	0.2
FIN	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.6	1.6	5.3	6.1	0.9
S	-0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.7	4.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	4.0	4.8	9.3	12.1	2.9
UK	-1.7	-2.2	-4.0	-5.3	-7.6	-15.2	-17.9	-18.0	-16.5	-16.3	-16.9	-17.2	-0.3

Source: Eurostat-Comext

With regard to the extra-EU balance, as mentioned above, the general trend over the period 1960-1996 was for deficits to be made. These deficits were greater during the early 80s and 90s. In the last period, 1985-1996, and although in 1986 and 1987 the extra-EU trade balance showed a surplus, there was a remarkable deficit from 1988 to 1992. However, since 1993 the extra-EU trade deficit has been made up, and a surplus of ECU 43.4 billion was reached in 1996 (an increase of ECU 16 billion over the previous year).

At present, it should be pointed out that while the extra-EU trade flows are in surplus, the balances of some individual Member States are widely divergent.

Germany, in line with tradition, recorded the greatest surplus among the Member States. During the more recent period, and after absorbing the shock of reunification in the early 90s, it showed again the greatest extra-EU

surpluses, reaching a maximum of ECU 32.6 billion in 1996 (ECU 5.9 billion increase over the previous year), Italy ranked in second place (ECU 24.7 billion) and France was third (ECU 16.4 billion). These latter two countries, however, showed quite different trends. While France's extra-EU balance as from 1985 was always in surplus except in 1990-1991, the Italian structural deficit with non-EU countries (already existing in 1960) was made up only after the 1992 monetary crisis and the consequent devaluation of the lira. This fact led Italy to overtake France and reach the second place with an impressive increase of ECU 10 billion in its surplus in 1996 compared to the previous year (only ECU 1 billion for France).

By contrast, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered, as almost always, the highest deficits from 1960 to 1996, totalling ECU 27.2 billion and ECU 17.2 billion in 1996 respectively. Nevertheless, the Dutch deficit should be seen in the light of its intra-EU surplus and the country's transit role in EU trade.

1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partner

Extra-EU export share by partner

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EU (Bn ECU)	24.2	51.6	114.8	211.1	372.6	390.6	398.4	411.4	471.4	523.6	572.2	623.4
	Share (%)											
USA	15.5	20.2	13.1	14.0	24.8	21.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.8	18.1	18.3
Japan	1.4	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7
EFTA	11.6	15.0	12.8	15.5	12.7	15.3	14.7	13.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6
CEEC	5.2	8.6	9.8	7.1	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.8	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.3
CIS	3.4	3.7	5.6	4.9	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0
Africa	20.3	16.1	18.7	19.1	13.4	11.9	11.6	11.2	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.6
Latin America	10.0	8.2	8.0	7.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.7
DAE	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.9	4.8	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.5	11.2
China	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4
Other Asian countries	12.4	8.8	14.9	16.3	14.4	11.5	12.6	13.2	12.2	11.3	10.8	11.1
Oceania	6.3	4.2	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
ACP	10.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.0
Mediterranean Basin	12.5	8.4	12.6	12.3	10.9	10.0	10.3	10.7	12.0	11.1	11.3	11.6
ASEAN	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5
OPEC	11.9	8.1	17.6	19.5	13.8	9.5	10.4	10.7	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.9
NAFTA	20.5	24.5	16.7	17.1	28.5	24.9	23.1	23.0	22.7	23.2	20.6	20.9

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

Between 1960 and 1996 the group of partners made up of the USA, Japan and EFTA represented the main market for the EU as a whole. However, a major change in the structure of extra-EU exports has occurred in the last few years. The total share of the USA, Japan and EFTA in exports fell from the 42.8% registered in 1990 to 35.6% in 1996. Since 1985, the USA and EFTA markets have become less important in relative terms, while the share of exports to Japan increased from 3.1% in 1985 to 5.7% in 1996. Nevertheless, it must be pointed out that the USA is still the main individual partner for extra-EU exports with an 18.3% share in 1996.

By contrast, the export share of the Asian markets (the Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE), China, and other Asian countries) grew from 21.3% in 1985 to 24.7% in 1996. The share of exports to the DAE and China increased over the more recent years, and this was only partially offset by a reduction in the share of exports to other Asian countries. However, other points need to be mentioned about the Asian markets. First, the remarkable performance of EU exports to the DAE countries over the last eleven years must be highlighted, growing from 4.8% in 1985 to 11.2% in 1996. Secondly, EU exports to other Asian countries reached the highest percentage shares between 1975 and 1985 when sharp increases in oil prices took place (it should be remembered that other Asian countries' partners include states

such as Saudi-Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates, which are oil producers and saw an impressive growth in their incomes between 1975 and 1985). Finally, in relative terms, the low share of extra-EU exports to China in comparison to other partners should be noted.

The Central and Eastern European countries (CEEC) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) together received 15.3% of extra-EU exports in 1996 - an over 5 percentage point increase over 1985, but approximately the same share as in 1975. However, these two partners have had different trends in EU-exports over the last few years. On the one hand, the CIS share went down from 4.7% in 1985 to 4% in 1996, mainly because of the dramatic recession that followed the collapse of the former USSR in the early 90s. On the other hand, CEEC figures increased sharply from 5.1% in 1985 to 11.3% in 1996, showing a reorientation of the trade of these former Comecon countries towards the EU. Furthermore, from the figures, it can be seen that the trade links of the EU with CEEC partners were always stronger than with the CIS over the thirty-six year period under consideration.

African markets dramatically reduced their share by more than ten percentage points between 1960 and 1996, partly due to the fall in the primary goods prices and the loosening of the colonial economic ties in this period.

As for Latin America, its extra-EU exports share went down from 10% in 1960 to 5.7% in 1996. However, the biggest fall took place during the 80s when the international debt crisis hit Latin American economies hard. In the early 90s, with

their economic recovery, the EU exports share to these countries stabilised at around 6%.

With regard to Oceania, its extra-EU exports share fell during the 60s and 70s, and since 1991 it has remained at around 2.3%.

Extra-EU import share by partner

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EU (Bn ECU)	28.0	59.8	131.1	280.6	397.9	439.4	468.6	462.8	470.2	518.5	544.8	580.0
	Share (%)											
USA	23.0	23.9	19.0	18.1	18.6	20.8	20.7	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.4
Japan	1.6	3.9	4.8	5.5	8.1	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.0
EFTA	6.5	8.8	8.6	9.8	11.8	13.3	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9
CEEC	4.2	5.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.7	8.6
CIS	3.4	3.5	4.4	5.4	6.6	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.6
Africa	15.6	18.3	14.9	15.8	17.9	11.6	11.1	10.8	9.6	9.2	8.6	9.0
Latin America	11.0	9.1	6.5	6.5	8.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.2
DAE	2.7	2.8	3.5	4.9	5.2	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.5	10.0	9.9
China	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.6	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2
Other Asian countries	15.7	12.2	25.1	23.0	11.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.3	8.9	8.5	9.1
Oceania	6.3	3.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
ACP	10.3	9.7	7.9	7.7	7.9	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8
Mediterranean Basin	6.3	8.7	7.1	7.9	10.2	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5
ASEAN	3.4	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.6
OPEC	15.2	17.2	29.4	29.0	18.7	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.8
NAFTA	29.3	29.4	22.2	21.2	21.9	23.8	23.6	22.8	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9

Source: Eurostat-Corcom and IMF-DOTS

The group of industrialised countries constituted by the USA, Japan and EFTA are by far the most important suppliers of the European Union. Their extra-EU imports share went up from 31.1% in 1960 to 41.3% in 1996, although since 1990 (45.8%) this share has been decreasing. This decline is due to the fall in Japan's share, from 12.1% in 1991 to 9% in 1996, while the USA and the EFTA share have remained much more stable (at around 19% and 13% respectively during the same period). The fact that the share of these countries still represents more than 40% of total extra-EU imports along with the increased share of EU-imports coming from some newly industrialised countries (especially the DAE countries) can be partially explained by the growing importance of intra-industry trade over the last twenty years. Furthermore, the downward trend in raw materials prices over the 80s was the main cause of the notable reduction in the share of EU imports from some partner areas, such as OPEC, Africa and Latin America. For instance, OPEC accounted for only 7.8% in 1996, compared with 18.7% in 1985 and 29.4% in 1975.

The CEEC and CIS partners, which accounted for

7.6% in 1960 and 9.9% in 1990, accounted together for 13.2% of total extra-EU imports in 1996. However, this growth between 1990 and 1996 took place mainly because the increase in the CEEC share offset the decline in the CIS's percentage. This trend reflects the economic changes which occurred in these countries during these years. As already mentioned, after the crisis that followed the dissolution of Comecon, the Central and Eastern European countries quickly redirected their trade towards the EU markets: in 1996, their share of total extra-EU imports went up to 8.6% compared with 5.4% in 1990. By contrast, as with exports, the imports share of the CIS fell from 4.5% in 1990 to 4.1% in 1992 following the political dissolution of the Soviet Union. In 1996 the CIS share registered the same level as in 1990.

As for the DAE, China and other Asian countries taken together, their share reached a peak in 1975 and 1980 (29.2% and 28.6% respectively) during the oil price rises, mainly because, as already mentioned, some partners of other Asian countries belong to OPEC. After a fall in the mid-80s, its share grew to 24.2% in 1996.

The DAE countries and China have become very important suppliers to the European Union in more recent times. Their shares of total EU imports went up from 5.2% and 1% in 1985 to 9.9% and 5.2% in 1996 respectively. The impressive increase of the DAE countries shows, once more, the growing importance of intra-

industry trade. As regards other Asian countries, their extra-EU imports share dropped from 11.2% in 1985 to 9.1% in 1996.

Africa, Latin America and Oceania all saw a decrease in their shares during the period 1960-1996.

Extra-EU trade balance by partner (Bn ECU)

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EU	-3.8	-8.3	-16.4	-69.5	-25.3	-48.9	-70.2	-51.4	1.2	5.1	27.4	43.4
USA	-2.7	-3.9	-9.8	-21.2	18.3	-8.7	-20.1	-13.4	0.8	3.7	-0.4	1.8
Japan	-0.1	-0.8	-3.7	-10.2	-20.7	-26.9	-33.0	-34.1	-27.5	-24.7	-21.4	-16.8
EFTA	1.0	2.5	3.4	5.3	0.1	1.1	-1.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-0.2	-2.2
CEEC	0.1	1.0	4.6	3.0	-0.3	0.5	1.7	2.9	8.3	9.2	11.5	20.7
CIS	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	-4.8	-8.8	-4.8	-5.0	-4.5	-3.2	-6.1	-4.1	-1.6
Africa	0.5	-2.7	1.9	-4.0	-21.3	-4.5	-5.9	-4.1	1.4	0.0	4.8	1.2
Latin America	-0.7	-1.2	0.6	-3.4	-15.4	-10.1	-8.2	-4.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	5.3
DAE	0.0	0.1	-1.3	-5.6	-2.6	-5.2	-7.5	-5.2	1.4	7.1	11.2	12.5
China	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.1	3.6	-5.6	-9.7	-10.4	-8.8	-10.6	-11.7	-15.3
Other Asian countries	-1.4	-2.8	-15.9	-30.0	9.1	5.8	9.1	14.1	13.8	13.3	15.4	16.2
Oceania	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.6
ACP	-0.4	-1.4	-1.0	-3.7	-11.1	-3.5	-3.3	-0.7	1.7	-3.7	-2.3	-3.4
Mediterranean Basin	1.3	-0.9	5.2	3.7	-0.1	2.9	3.8	5.4	15.8	14.0	19.5	23.0
ASEAN	-0.2	0.3	0.4	-1.2	0.1	-0.3	-2.1	-2.2	-1.2	-1.2	2.4	2.3
OPEC	-1.4	-6.1	-18.3	-40.2	-23.1	-9.1	-6.5	0.0	0.6	-3.6	0.4	-2.6
NAFTA	-3.3	-5.0	-10.0	-23.5	19.1	-7.1	-18.2	-10.6	5.7	8.9	-0.4	2.9

Source: Eurostat-Cornex and IMF-DOTS

The EU's trade balance with the group of countries made up by the USA, Japan and EFTA in general showed a deficit over the period 1960-1996. However, it was almost in balance in 1986, and turned into a huge deficit during the late 80s, totalling ECU 17.2 billion in 1996. Nevertheless, in the last four years, considerable improvements have been recorded, mainly due to the remarkable reductions in the bilateral deficits with Japan and the USA.

Trade with Japan still registered the biggest deficit in 1996, with a value of ECU 16.8 billion. However, in relative terms (as a percentage of trade with

each country), it was bilateral trade with China which recorded the biggest deficit in 1996 (34.3%), whereas Japan ranked in second place for the same year (19.1%).

The European Union has registered remarkable improvements in its trading positions with the CEEC and CIS. Taken together, their deficit, accounting for ECU 9.1 billion in 1985, shifted to a surplus of ECU 19.1 billion in 1996. However, it must be pointed out that this improvement was mainly due to the increased surplus with CEEC partners, which in relative terms represented 17.2% in 1996 (ECU 20.5 billion).

**Extra-EU trade balance by partner
(% of Total Trade*)**

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EU	-7.4	-7.4	-6.7	-14.1	-3.3	-5.9	-8.1	-5.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	3.6
USA	-26.6	-15.7	-24.6	-26.4	11.0	-5.0	-11.5	-7.8	0.5	1.8	-0.2	0.8
Japan	-13.9	-20.9	-42.5	-49.4	-47.4	-35.5	-40.8	-43.4	-35.8	-29.8	-24.6	-19.1
EFTA	21.0	19.1	13.0	8.7	0.1	0.9	-0.9	-1.9	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-1.5
CEEC	3.5	12.7	25.4	10.8	-0.9	1.0	3.0	4.7	12.0	10.5	10.9	17.2
CIS	-7.8	-5.2	5.1	-18.9	-20.0	-13.9	-13.6	-13.4	-9.1	-14.1	-9.0	-3.1
Africa	5.8	-13.8	4.7	-4.8	-17.5	-4.6	-6.1	-4.2	1.5	0.0	4.9	1.1
Latin America	-12.0	-12.6	3.5	-10.2	-31.3	-23.0	-17.3	-8.6	4.4	3.6	3.1	8.0
DAE	-1.5	2.3	-16.0	-25.6	-6.8	-7.8	-9.7	-6.7	1.5	6.7	9.3	9.8
China	18.2	13.1	23.8	-3.3	30.2	-32.4	-43.7	-40.7	-26.2	-27.4	-28.6	-34.3
Other Asian countries	-18.9	-23.4	-31.7	-30.4	9.2	6.9	10.0	15.0	13.7	12.6	14.3	13.3
Oceania	-7.9	0.8	3.9	0.1	12.2	16.7	13.8	15.0	24.6	26.0	28.8	29.7
ACP	-7.8	-13.4	-5.1	-9.3	-21.4	-9.1	-9.1	-1.9	5.1	-10.8	-6.2	-8.3
Mediterranean Basin	26.5	-9.5	22.0	7.7	-0.1	3.9	4.8	6.5	16.2	13.6	17.8	18.9
ASEAN	-8.6	11.3	8.1	-8.9	0.5	-0.9	-5.2	-5.0	-2.2	-1.9	3.3	2.9
OPEC	-19.3	-42.2	-31.1	-32.8	-18.4	-10.9	-7.3	0.0	0.7	-4.4	0.6	-3.0
NAFTA	-24.8	-16.4	-20.6	-24.5	9.8	-3.5	-9.0	-5.3	2.7	3.8	-0.2	1.1

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

* imports + exports

The EU balance has also shown improvements with the DAE and other Asian countries in the last few years, reaching surpluses of ECU 12.5 billion and ECU 16.2 billion in 1996 (9.8% and 13.3% in relative terms respectively).

Since 1993 Africa and Latin America have both registered surpluses, representing 1.1% and 8% in relative terms in 1996. Finally, the EU surplus with Oceania went up from 1992 to ECU 6.6 billion in 1996. This was the biggest surplus in relative terms (29.7%).

1.3 Extra-EU trade by main product

Extra-EU export share by product

	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL (Bn ECU)	211.1	372.6	344.2	390.4	390.6	398.4	411.4	471.4	523.6	572.2	623.4
	Share (%)										
Raw material (0-4)	14.6	14.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.3	11.5	11.2
- Food, etc. (0+1)	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.6
- Crude material (2+4)	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
- Fuel products (3)	4.9	4.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5
Manufactured goods (5-8)	71.0	70.9	82.8	82.4	83.3	83.4	84.0	85.9	86.6	86.8	87.5
- Chemicals (5)	9.3	10.0	12.1	11.5	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.9
- Machinery, Transport (7)	33.5	32.9	39.0	38.8	40.7	41.2	41.9	43.9	44.2	44.7	45.2
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	28.1	28.0	31.8	32.0	31.1	30.2	29.7	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.4
Not classified elsewhere (9)	14.4	15.1	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.6	3.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.3

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products and this specialisation has increased over the last two decades: in 1980, the share of manufactured products in total extra-EU exports was 71%, while in 1996 this figure reached 87.5%.

Among manufactured products, the biggest share of extra-EU exports was accounted for by machinery and transport equipment (45.2% of total extra-EU exports in 1996), showing constant growth since 1985. During the period under

consideration, the share of chemical products grew slightly (from 9.3% in 1980 to 12.9% in 1996), while the group "Other manufactures" remained stable at around 29%.

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials was mainly due to the declining importance of extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 4.9% in 1980 to 2.5% in 1996). Meanwhile, exports of agri-food products and crude material were fairly stable at around 7% and 2% respectively.

Extra-EU import share by product

	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL (Bn ECU)	280.6	397.9	369.8	429.0	439.4	468.6	462.8	470.2	518.5	544.8	580.0
	Share (%)										
Raw material (0-4)	53.1	48.0	32.8	33.2	33.4	31.5	30.0	28.8	28.5	27.2	28.0
- Food, etc. (0+1)	9.3	9.3	9.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.9
- Crude material (2+4)	9.6	9.1	9.1	8.9	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.4	6.4
- Fuel products (3)	34.3	29.6	13.9	15.5	17.2	16.3	14.9	14.6	13.3	11.9	13.7
Manufactured goods (5-8)	32.1	38.4	60.1	61.7	61.7	63.6	64.8	67.9	68.7	70.0	69.3
- Chemicals (5)	3.8	4.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.9	7.7
- Machinery, Transport (7)	11.6	16.7	27.8	28.6	28.6	29.8	29.8	31.7	31.8	31.8	32.3
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	16.7	16.8	25.8	26.5	26.6	27.3	28.2	29.4	29.7	30.2	29.3
Not classified elsewhere (9)	14.8	13.6	7.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.7

The trend in extra-EU imports clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. Raw materials, still representing a share of 53.1% of total extra-EU imports in 1980, accounted for only 28% in 1996. During the last two decades, various factors (such as the decline in primary goods

prices in the mid-80s and the growing importance of intra-industry trade) substantially modified the EU import structure and consequently the share of manufactured imports increased from 32.1% in 1980 to 69.3% in 1996.

**Extra-EU trade balance by product
(% of total trade*)**

	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL	-14.1	-3.3	-3.6	-4.7	-5.9	-8.1	-5.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	3.6
Raw material (0-4)	-65.6	-57.1	-49.4	-49.5	-50.6	-51.0	-46.7	-38.9	-39.2	-38.4	-39.9
- Food, etc. (0+1)	-21.7	-15.0	-19.3	-11.7	-12.1	-14.9	-10.3	-4.5	-7.7	-5.2	-5.2
- Crude material (2+4)	-74.9	-67.7	-58.3	-59.6	-58.4	-55.7	-54.5	-46.8	-49.4	-49.3	-47.2
- Fuel products (3)	-80.6	-73.6	-73.9	-76.8	-76.8	-78.0	-76.0	-65.5	-63.6	-65.8	-67.7
Manufactured goods (5-8)	24.9	26.7	12.4	9.7	9.0	5.4	7.0	11.8	12.0	13.1	15.1
- Chemicals (5)	30.0	31.1	26.8	23.2	22.0	22.2	23.5	30.4	28.9	26.1	28.4
- Machinery, Transport (7)	36.9	29.8	13.3	10.4	11.6	8.1	11.1	16.2	16.8	19.2	20.2
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	11.7	21.8	6.8	4.7	1.9	-3.1	-3.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8	3.7
Not classified elsewhere (9)	-15.5	1.9	-18.9	-3.1	-10.8	-11.9	-21.2	-37.2	-45.3	-22.1	-31.6

* imports + exports

In the early 80s, fuel products were the most relevant category (34.3% share of total extra-EU imports). However, as from 1985 when raw materials prices fell, the share of machinery and transport equipment started increasing and it became the most important group of products imported, reaching 32.3% in 1996 compared with 13.7% for fuel products the same year. Other manufactured products achieved a remarkable increase, from 16.7% in 1980 to 29.3% in 1996. As mentioned above, these figures show the increasing importance of intra-industry trade in the EU's commercial relations.

The European Union economy, based on the manufacturing industry, has a structural deficit in the primary sector. Nevertheless, this deficit improved in relative terms, from 65.6% to 39.9% of total extra-EU trade in raw materials, between 1980 and 1996.

As far as manufactured products are concerned, the relative surplus fell from 24.9% in 1980 to 15.1% in 1996. Once more, this is additional evidence of the growing importance of intra-industry flows in EU external trade relations.

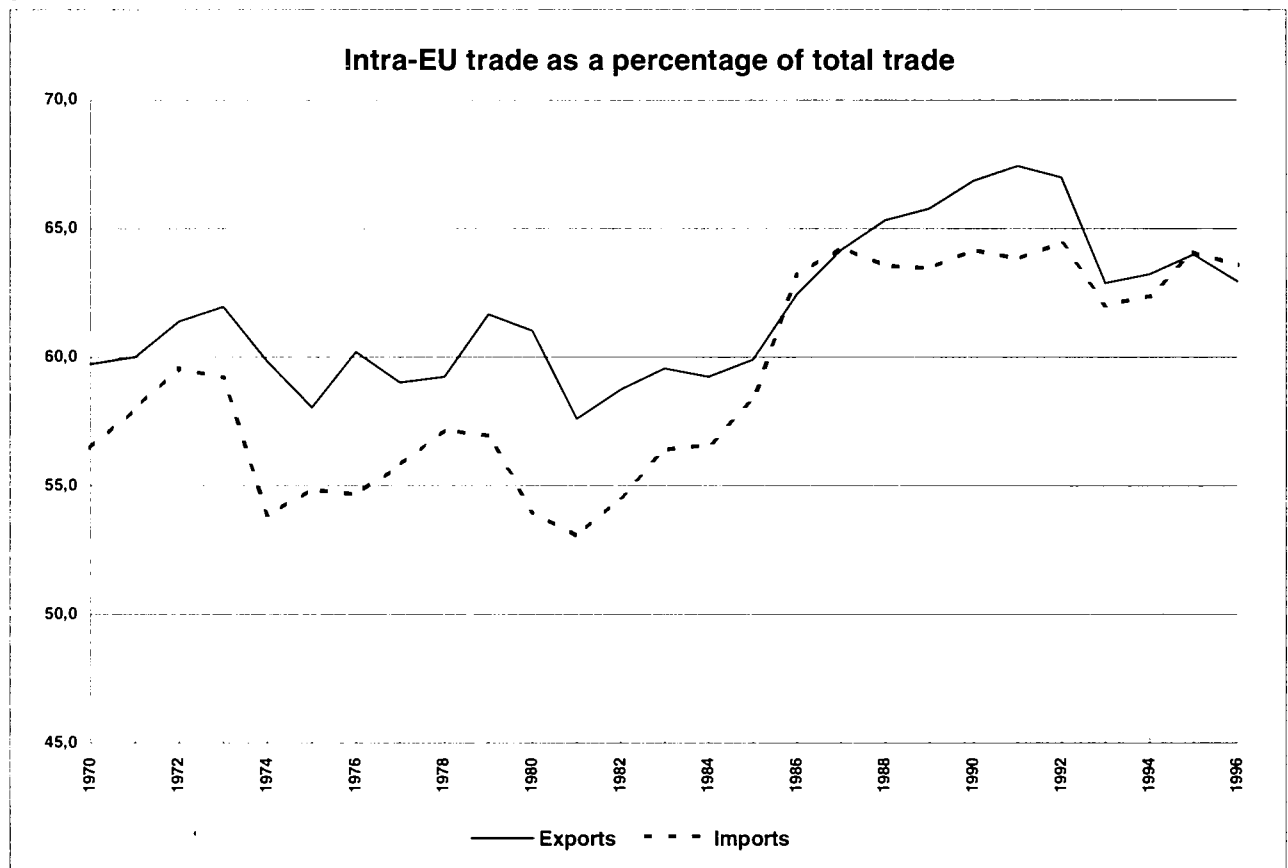
Extra-EU trade balance by product (Bn ECU)

	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL	-69.5	-25.3	-25.6	-38.6	-48.9	-70.2	-51.4	1.2	5.1	27.4	43.4
Raw material (0-4)	-118.1	-138.8	-80.2	-94.2	-98.6	-99.6	-88.5	-75.8	-83.4	-82.2	-92.6
- Food, etc. (0+1)	-9.3	-9.6	-11.7	-7.9	-8.0	-10.3	-7.4	-3.3	-6.2	-4.3	-4.5
- Crude material (2+4)	-23.0	-29.2	-24.9	-28.6	-25.0	-22.4	-21.6	-18.3	-23.4	-26.6	-23.9
- Fuel products (3)	-85.8	-100.0	-43.6	-57.7	-65.5	-66.9	-59.5	-54.2	-53.7	-51.3	-64.2
Manufactured goods (5-8)	59.7	111.4	63.0	56.9	53.9	34.3	45.4	85.4	97.4	115.2	143.5
- Chemicals (5)	9.1	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.3	17.4	19.4	28.1	30.6	30.3	35.7
- Machinery, Transport (7)	38.2	56.3	31.5	28.6	33.1	24.7	34.5	57.6	66.7	82.3	94.6
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	12.5	37.3	14.0	11.3	4.5	-7.7	-8.5	-0.2	0.1	2.6	13.2
Not classified elsewhere (9)	-11.1	2.1	-8.4	-1.3	-4.2	-4.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.9	-5.6	-7.5

2.1 Intra-EU trade

The **Intrastat** system was introduced on 1 January 1993 due to the abolition of customs formalities within the EU. Since that date, data have been collected directly from firms. As the Intrastat system for collecting data is different from the system used in previous years, the change in the figures from 1992 to 1993, 1994 and 1995 should be interpreted with caution.

2.1 Share of intra-EU trade in total EU trade flows



Intra-EU trade has always represented more than 50% of the EU's total trade, and at present it is almost two-thirds. Since 1970, there have been three periods when intra-EU trade declined as a percentage of total EU trade. During the periods 1973-1975 and 1979-1981, the relative importance of intra-EU trade fell sharply due to increases in primary goods prices. As a result, the total value of extra-EU imports went up, raising total extra-EU trade figures in comparison with intra-EU trade. In 1993, in spite of implementation of the internal market another decline in the

relative importance of intra-EU trade occurred. It must be pointed out that since 1993, when the internal market was introduced, the collection of intra-EU data has been reorganised. A substantial drop in intra-EU figures, implying a certain degree of under-estimation of flows, corresponded with the introduction of Intrastat. In particular, arrivals are under-estimated, and dispatches are considered the most reliable figure of intra-EU trade. However, It is difficult to assess whether the shift in 1993 is a purely statistical phenomenon.

Furthermore, it must be stressed that the volume of intra-EU trade did in fact increase significantly with the enlargement of the EU in 1995, since the trade of Austria, Sweden and Finland is strongly geared to the EU market. Thus, the intra-EU share of total EU trade before the three new Member States joined the EU was 58% in 1994. One year later, in 1995, when the enlargement took place, the share of intra-EU trade reached around 64%. It must be pointed out that the EU

time series presented in this statistical yearbook does not show this shift, because it is calculated as if all 15 Member States had belonged to the EU since the beginning in order to keep the time series stable. Nevertheless, the time series reflects the increasing importance of intra-EU trade within total EU trade. This has become possible because the links among Member States' economies have become stronger over the last few decades.

**Intra-EU dispatches
(% of total exports*)**

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Intra-EU (Bn ECU)	23.6	76.4	158.7	330.3	556.3	787.3	824.4	834.4	797.8	899.6	1,016.8	1,058.4
	Share (%)											
EU	49.4	59.7	58.0	61.0	59.9	66.8	67.4	67.0	62.9	63.2	64.0	62.9
B/L	65.2	78.2	76.1	76.0	72.9	79.9	79.9	79.7	76.4	75.1	76.5	76.6
DK	68.6	64.9	64.8	67.4	59.7	68.4	68.9	68.1	66.4	65.5	66.7	67.5
D	52.7	59.3	56.1	60.5	58.6	64.0	63.2	63.3	58.5	58.0	58.2	57.1
EL	48.4	56.7	54.4	49.6	56.7	68.0	67.7	69.3	58.9	57.1	60.1	52.0
E	64.7	52.0	50.8	54.1	55.3	67.6	69.3	68.5	64.3	66.6	67.3	66.8
F	41.9	60.8	55.9	58.1	56.5	65.3	65.8	65.3	60.0	62.0	63.0	62.1
IRL	87.9	78.4	83.0	79.1	72.6	78.6	78.0	77.6	72.4	73.5	73.9	71.1
I	45.8	55.4	52.9	55.8	52.1	62.8	63.4	61.8	57.1	57.5	57.3	55.2
NL	68.1	76.6	76.5	76.8	77.7	81.4	81.9	80.9	77.7	78.3	79.9	80.6
A	59.6	56.7	52.2	59.8	58.9	67.2	68.1	68.2	65.3	64.8	65.8	64.1
P	42.1	52.5	63.6	65.7	68.7	81.2	82.4	81.4	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.0
FIN	62.0	64.0	56.3	57.7	51.0	62.2	66.3	64.6	59.4	58.5	57.5	54.5
S	61.4	60.7	56.3	59.1	55.6	62.3	62.3	62.5	59.2	59.3	59.6	57.0
UK	28.6	40.0	41.7	50.0	54.0	57.3	60.5	59.8	56.8	57.6	58.8	57.8

Source: Eurostat-Comext

* dispatches + exports

**Intra-EU arrivals
(% of total imports*)**

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Intra-EU (Bn ECU)	23.8	77.7	159.3	329.3	556.9	786.6	825.9	838.7	767.7	859.4	971.6	1,011.8
	Share (%)											
EU	46.0	56.5	54.9	54.0	58.3	64.2	63.8	64.4	62.0	62.4	64.1	63.6
B/L	61.3	69.2	71.0	63.7	71.9	74.2	74.1	74.9	73.1	72.9	72.2	72.5
DK	67.0	69.1	65.7	68.5	68.6	69.4	68.8	69.8	68.8	69.0	71.0	70.9
D	48.1	57.6	56.9	55.2	59.6	62.1	62.1	62.3	59.0	59.2	60.4	60.0
EL	50.2	57.0	49.3	44.7	50.8	67.7	64.0	66.7	63.0	67.9	70.1	63.0
E	39.6	44.4	38.3	33.3	40.3	62.3	62.8	63.3	65.0	66.4	67.6	67.9
F	37.9	59.0	54.4	54.6	62.1	68.1	67.5	68.8	63.5	65.5	68.5	67.6
IRL	69.9	76.0	74.7	78.5	74.8	73.9	72.1	74.9	67.1	66.0	64.6	67.2
I	43.2	51.2	47.6	49.7	50.6	61.9	62.0	63.3	59.6	60.7	60.9	60.9
NL	59.5	67.0	61.2	57.9	59.0	63.7	62.6	62.7	64.3	61.6	63.2	61.2
A	65.1	68.7	66.6	65.5	64.6	70.7	70.2	70.4	69.4	68.4	75.9	74.7
P	54.8	57.7	48.6	48.7	48.9	72.0	74.9	76.6	74.5	73.5	73.9	75.6
FIN	62.0	61.4	56.1	48.2	51.6	60.5	59.3	55.6	57.7	55.1	65.0	65.3
S	62.1	64.4	62.1	59.1	63.9	63.4	63.4	63.1	62.9	62.7	68.6	68.3
UK	28.3	36.6	41.7	46.0	52.5	56.5	55.1	55.6	53.7	54.5	55.3	55.0

Source: Eurostat-Comext

* arrivals + imports

The share of intra-EU trade varies widely from one Member State to another. As a general rule, for relatively small countries such as Portugal, Belgium-Luxembourg, the Netherlands and

Austria, the shares are higher, while Germany and the United Kingdom have lower ratios. Some countries like France are in an intermediate position.

Intra-EU dispatches share by product

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL (Bn ECU)	551.3	582.4	648.2	749.8	787.3	824.4	834.4	797.8	899.6	1,016.8	1,058.4
	Share (%)										
Raw material (0-4)	21.7	20.1	18.4	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	18.0	17.8	16.8	16.8
- Food, etc. (0+1)	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.1
- Crude material (2+4)	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.2
- Fuel products (3)	6.0	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.5
Manufactured goods (5-8)	74.4	75.9	77.9	78.1	78.6	77.6	78.4	77.0	79.0	79.0	78.6
- Chemicals (5)	10.4	10.5	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.9	12.5	12.6	12.4
- Machinery, Transport (7)	31.8	33.4	34.8	35.7	36.2	36.2	36.5	34.7	35.9	36.3	37.2
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	32.1	32.1	31.9	31.6	31.7	30.9	31.0	30.5	30.5	30.0	28.9
Not classified elsewhere (9)	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.9	3.2	4.2	4.6

As mentioned above, dispatches are considered the most reliable figure for analysing intra-EU trade. Manufactured goods registered the highest share of total intra-EU trade: 78.6% in 1996. As in the case of extra-EU trade, the most dynamic product category in the last ten years has been machinery and transport equipment, which grew from 31.8% in 1986 to 37.2% in 1996, while

chemicals products increased only two percentage points during the same period.

With regard to raw materials, their intra-EU share decreased from 21.7% in 1986 to 16.8% in 1996. Inside this group, all product categories went down between one and two and a half percentage points during the period under consideration.

Intra-EU share of total trade* by product (%)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL	69.2	60.2	64.5	64.7	65.5	65.5	65.6	62.9	63.3	64.5	63.6
Raw material (0-4)	57.0	49.0	59.5	58.5	58.4	59.5	60.5	59.6	60.2	61.5	60.5
- Food, etc. (0+1)	74.2	66.5	69.2	69.3	70.1	71.2	71.7	71.2	71.1	71.9	71.1
- Crude material (2+4)	61.5	54.3	58.3	58.5	59.3	59.6	59.4	57.8	58.4	57.8	57.4
- Fuel products (3)	38.4	28.7	42.0	39.6	39.0	39.8	39.6	39.5	40.0	42.3	43.8
Manufactured goods (5-8)	77.4	68.0	66.6	66.7	67.5	67.0	67.0	62.9	63.7	64.7	63.7
- Chemicals (5)	79.2	68.2	68.9	68.8	69.6	68.9	68.8	67.3	68.1	68.8	67.7
- Machinery, Transport (7)	77.2	67.3	65.6	66.2	66.7	66.2	66.2	60.8	62.0	63.3	62.7
- Other Manufactures (6+8)	76.9	68.6	66.9	66.5	67.7	67.2	67.2	63.8	64.0	64.8	63.4
Not classified elsewhere (9)	37.9	29.7	51.9	58.3	62.3	66.4	64.0	77.5	74.4	77.1	80.4

* intra + extra

In 1996, intra-EU trade as a percentage of total EU trade in raw materials and manufactured products was fairly similar (around 60% and 64%), although from 1986 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher. This reflects the fact that extra-EU trade in manufactured goods is becoming more important.

Major differences can be found between product categories. In the case of raw materials the intra-

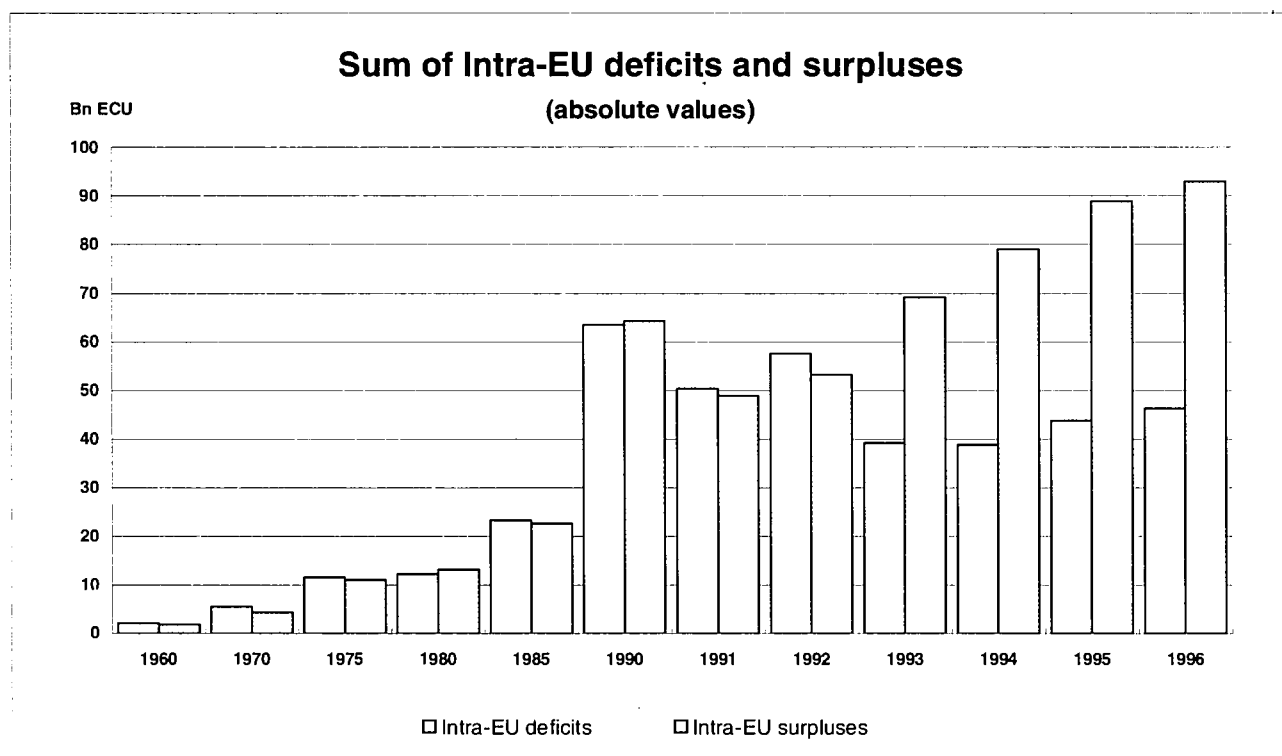
EU ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (71% in 1996) than those for fuel products and crude material (around 44% and 57% respectively), which are more oriented to extra-EU trade.

As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were significantly higher (68%) than those for machinery and transport equipment (62%).

2.2 Intra-EU trade balance

Before 1993 and the introduction of the Intrastat System (see note above), the sums of the intra-EU surpluses and deficits recorded by the Member States did not tally as they should almost have done theoretically. From 1993 new statistical problems occurred, mainly because of non-response from firms and the threshold system introduced.

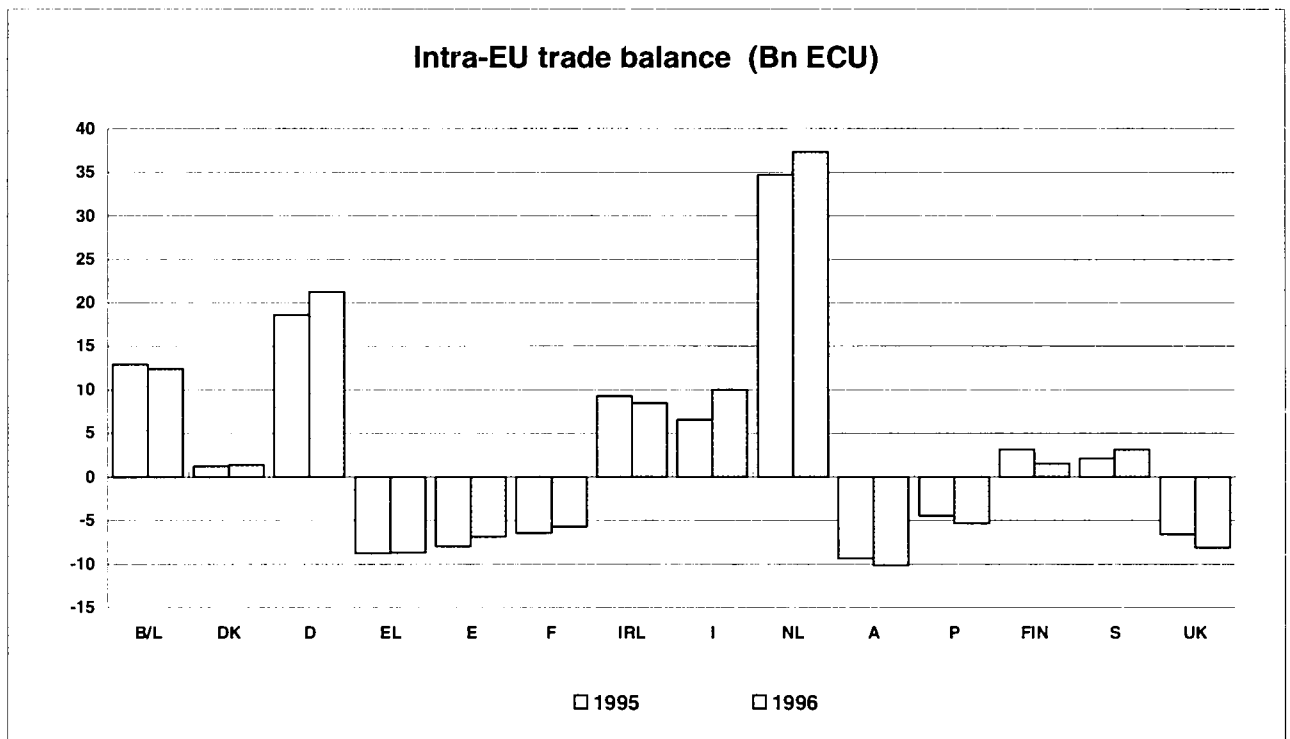
As far as the threshold system is concerned, the import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than the export (dispatch) flow and this could partially explain the under-estimation of arrivals: with Intrastat, the smaller companies are no longer obliged to make a statistical declaration. In fact, only a few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take account of the threshold effect.



Intra-EU trade balance (Bn ECU)

	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
B/L	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	-1.8	4.2	3.7	4.0	6.7	10.5	12.9	12.4
DK	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4	-3.0	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.9
D	1.2	3.1	6.4	9.2	17.2	33.9	10.3	13.7	17.3	18.2	18.6	19.0
EL	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.5	-3.4	-6.3	-6.4	-7.0	-7.6	-7.8	-8.8	-8.7
E	0.2	-0.9	-1.8	0.0	2.3	-10.4	-10.4	-11.0	-7.6	-6.6	-8.0	-6.9
F	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-6.4	-15.6	-16.2	-13.2	-11.1	-4.1	-4.4	-6.4	-5.7
IRL	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	2.6	3.0	4.3	5.8	6.8	9.3	8.5
I	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-4.4	-6.4	-4.6	-4.7	-7.0	7.2	6.3	6.5	10.0
NL	0.1	0.0	4.5	8.7	19.9	20.7	25.7	23.3	23.7	28.0	34.7	37.3
A	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	-4.0	-4.5	-5.5	-6.2	-6.1	-6.4	-7.3	-9.4	-11.4
P	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	0.2	-3.6	-5.2	-6.5	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-5.3
FIN	0.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.1	1.5
S	-0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.5	1.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.3
UK	-0.6	-0.2	-2.8	1.6	-4.2	-16.9	-4.3	-9.0	-8.6	-8.1	-6.6	-8.2

Source: Eurostat-Comext



The statistical discrepancies in intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member States. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 and 1993. However, the following can be concluded:

Since 1985 the most significant intra-EU surplus has almost always been recorded by the Netherlands. In 1996 it reached ECU 37.3 billion, followed by Germany (ECU 19 billion), Belgium-Luxembourg (ECU 12.4 billion) and Italy (ECU 10 billion). Nevertheless, the Netherlands is a special case, as an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to another Member State). This is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit. As for Germany, the fall in its intra-EU surplus which occurred in 1991 after

reunification had taken place is evident. In addition, Italy has shown a remarkable performance since 1993 after the devaluation of the lira, shifting from deficit to surplus.

Greece, Austria, United Kingdom and Spain recorded the largest intra-EU deficits among the EU countries since the early 90s, totalling ECU 8.7 billion, ECU 11.4 billion, ECU 8.2 billion and ECU 6.9 billion respectively in 1996.

Finally, it should be pointed out that for some countries in different periods, their global deficits (their extra-EU deficits must be added) have had a dramatic increase in comparison with the size of their economies (e.g. Italy in the early 80s and Spain in the early 90s).

European Union and world trade

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

EXPORTS

Year	Main exporters in 1996												
	World (1)	EU (Extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico	USSR / Russia (2)	Switzer- land	Malaysia
Value (Bn ECU) (3)													
1958	68.2	20.1	17.8	2.8	5.3	0.1	:	0.0	:	0.7	:	1.5	:
1960	82.5	24.2	20.5	3.9	5.8	0.7	:	0.0	0.2	0.8	:	1.9	:
1970	205.6	51.6	43.2	18.9	16.7	2.5	:	0.8	1.6	1.3	:	5.2	1.7
1971	211.0	56.6	42.1	22.5	17.5	2.7	:	1.0	1.7	1.3	:	5.5	1.6
1972	236.6	60.6	44.4	25.8	18.9	3.1	:	1.5	1.9	1.5	:	6.1	1.5
1973	303.5	74.1	58.0	30.0	21.5	4.1	:	2.6	3.0	1.8	:	7.8	2.5
1974	467.5	106.3	82.6	46.5	28.9	5.0	:	3.8	4.9	2.5	:	10.0	3.5
1975	463.7	114.8	86.8	44.9	27.5	4.8	:	4.1	4.3	2.4	:	10.4	3.1
1976	592.7	132.9	102.9	60.2	36.3	7.6	:	6.9	5.9	3.1	:	13.3	4.7
1977	661.6	154.8	106.3	71.0	38.2	8.4	:	8.8	7.2	3.7	:	15.4	5.3
1978	682.9	166.2	112.8	77.2	38.0	9.0	7.6	9.9	8.0	4.7	:	18.5	5.8
1979	800.4	182.7	132.8	74.6	42.5	11.1	10.0	11.0	10.4	6.6	:	21.8	8.1
1980	987.7	211.1	158.6	93.7	48.6	14.2	13.0	12.5	13.9	11.2	:	21.3	9.3
1981	1 358.3	264.3	209.4	135.7	65.1	19.5	19.2	19.1	18.8	17.4	34.7	24.2	10.5
1982	1 413.0	281.8	216.7	141.3	72.7	21.3	22.3	22.3	21.2	21.6	37.8	26.5	12.3
1983	1 509.1	296.7	225.3	165.1	86.2	24.7	24.8	27.5	24.5	25.1	41.1	28.7	15.9
1984	1 827.7	346.6	276.1	215.1	114.4	35.9	31.5	37.1	30.5	30.9	51.7	32.8	21.0
1985	1 903.7	372.6	279.3	232.2	119.0	39.6	35.8	39.7	29.9	29.0	58.3	36.0	20.2
1986	1 529.0	331.6	220.9	214.2	91.2	36.0	31.9	35.4	22.9	16.4	44.1	38.1	14.2
1987	1 514.0	325.4	219.1	200.4	85.0	42.0	34.2	41.0	24.9	17.8	40.9	39.4	15.5
1988	1 692.6	344.2	270.1	224.1	98.5	53.4	40.3	51.3	33.3	17.3	42.1	42.8	17.8
1989	1 962.6	390.4	330.2	249.2	109.5	66.4	48.0	54.9	40.6	20.9	45.0	46.8	22.7
1990	1 871.7	390.6	308.7	225.9	99.3	64.5	49.4	51.1	41.4	21.3	36.5	50.1	23.1
1991	2 000.2	398.4	340.3	254.1	101.8	79.6	58.1	58.0	47.8	34.4	36.3	49.5	27.8
1992	2 055.3	411.4	344.6	261.8	102.8	92.1	65.9	59.0	48.9	35.6	30.6	50.5	31.4
1993	2 375.8	471.4	397.4	309.6	120.2	115.3	78.2	69.8	63.3	44.2	37.6	53.6	40.2
1994	2 668.3	523.6	430.8	332.2	135.6	127.3	101.6	80.7	81.5	51.2	53.0	59.2	49.4
1995	2 858.6	572.2	445.4	338.7	145.4	132.7	113.8	95.8	90.4	60.8	59.3	62.2	56.4
1996	3 089.8	623.4	490.6	323.9	157.6	142.2	119.0	102.8	98.5	75.6	64.1	62.6	61.6
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
1970/1960	9.6	7.9	7.7	17.1	11.1	14.3	:	38.7	23.5	5.6	:	10.6	:
1980/1970	17.0	15.1	13.9	17.3	11.3	18.9	:	31.0	24.5	23.9	:	15.2	18.6
1990/1980	6.6	6.3	6.9	9.2	7.4	16.4	14.3	15.1	11.5	6.7	:	8.9	9.5
1996/1986	7.3	6.5	8.3	4.2	5.6	14.7	14.1	11.3	15.7	16.5	3.8	5.1	15.8
Annual variation													
1992/1991	2.8	3.2	1.3	3.0	1.0	15.8	13.4	1.8	2.3	3.3	-15.7	1.9	13.0
1993/1992	15.6	14.6	15.3	18.3	16.9	25.2	18.8	18.2	29.4	24.2	22.9	6.1	28.3
1994/1993	12.3	11.1	8.4	7.3	12.8	10.4	29.8	15.7	28.8	15.8	41.0	10.6	22.7
1995/1994	7.1	9.3	3.4	1.9	7.2	4.2	12.1	18.7	10.9	18.8	11.9	5.0	14.1
1996/1995	8.1	8.9	10.2	-4.4	8.4	7.2	4.5	7.3	9.1	24.3	8.1	0.7	9.3
Share (%)													
1960	100.0	29.3	24.9	4.7	7.1	0.8	:	0.0	0.2	0.9	:	2.3	:
1970	100.0	25.1	21.0	9.2	8.1	1.2	:	0.4	0.8	0.6	:	2.5	0.8
1980	100.0	21.4	16.1	9.5	4.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	:	2.2	0.9
1990	100.0	20.9	16.5	12.1	5.3	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.2
1991	100.0	19.9	17.0	12.7	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.4
1992	100.0	20.0	16.8	12.7	5.0	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.5
1993	100.0	19.8	16.7	13.0	5.1	4.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7
1994	100.0	19.6	16.1	12.5	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9
1995	100.0	20.0	15.6	11.8	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
1996	100.0	20.2	15.9	10.5	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0

(1) Excluding intra-EUR15

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) From 1955 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

EXPORTS

Main exporters in 1996													Year
Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Norway	Indonesia	Brazil	South Africa (4)	India	United Arab Emirates	Poland	Argentina	Venezuela	Czech Republic	
Value (Bn ECU)													
1.6	:	0.3	0.7	:	1.2	1.1	1.2	:	:	1.0	1.6	:	1958
2.0	:	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	:	0.0	1.1	2.5	:	1960
4.8	2.4	0.7	2.4	1.1	2.7	3.3	2.0	:	3.5	1.8	3.2	:	1970
5.0	3.3	0.8	2.4	1.2	2.8	3.3	2.0	:	3.7	1.7	:	:	1971
5.8	4.1	1.0	2.9	1.6	3.6	3.7	2.2	:	4.4	1.7	2.8	:	1972
7.8	6.3	1.3	3.8	2.7	5.0	4.9	2.4	:	5.2	2.7	3.9	:	1973
9.3	26.2	2.0	5.3	6.3	6.7	7.3	3.3	:	7.0	3.3	9.2	:	1974
9.6	24.0	1.8	5.8	5.8	7.0	7.2	3.5	:	8.3	2.4	7.0	:	1975
11.8	34.8	2.7	7.1	7.7	9.0	7.1	4.5	7.7	9.9	3.5	8.3	:	1976
11.7	38.6	3.1	7.8	9.5	10.6	8.8	5.3	8.4	10.7	5.0	8.3	:	1977
11.3	29.7	3.2	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.1	5.2	7.2	11.1	5.0	7.2	:	1978
13.6	42.8	3.9	9.9	11.4	11.1	13.4	5.7	10.0	11.9	5.7	10.4	:	1979
15.8	73.3	4.7	13.3	15.7	14.5	18.4	6.1	15.5	12.2	5.8	13.8	:	1980
19.5	101.4	6.3	16.3	21.4	20.9	18.7	6.1	19.0	11.9	8.2	17.9	:	1981
22.5	77.4	7.1	17.9	22.8	20.6	18.0	8.4	17.2	11.4	7.8	17.3	:	1982
23.2	51.5	7.2	20.2	23.8	24.5	20.9	8.8	16.5	13.0	8.8	16.6	:	1983
30.3	47.6	9.4	24.0	27.7	34.2	22.0	10.4	18.0	14.9	10.3	20.4	:	1984
29.6	36.0	9.3	26.2	24.4	33.6	21.5	10.8	18.4	15.7	11.0	18.6	:	1985
22.9	20.5	9.0	18.8	15.1	22.8	18.7	9.3	12.6	12.3	7.0	8.6	:	1986
23.0	19.6	10.0	18.8	14.9	22.7	18.4	9.4	11.7	10.6	5.5	8.4	:	1987
27.7	20.1	13.5	19.0	16.4	28.6	18.5	11.2	11.2	11.5	7.7	9.5	:	1988
33.6	25.8	18.3	24.5	19.9	29.6	20.1	14.4	15.0	12.3	8.7	11.4	:	1989
30.6	34.9	18.1	26.6	20.2	24.7	19.4	14.0	17.3	10.7	9.7	15.7	:	1990
33.8	38.6	23.3	27.0	23.5	25.5	22.4	14.4	18.7	12.0	9.7	13.2	:	1991
32.7	38.7	25.0	27.1	26.2	28.5	18.2	14.3	17.2	10.2	9.4	10.8	:	1992
36.3	36.2	31.7	26.3	31.4	33.1	20.8	17.3	18.2	12.1	11.2	12.5	9.8	1993
39.9	35.8	38.4	28.9	32.2	36.7	21.4	20.3	18.2	14.5	13.9	14.4	11.8	1994
40.5	39.3	43.1	31.4	33.6	35.6	21.6	23.3	18.7	17.5	16.0	14.8	13.0	1995
48.0	45.1	43.9	38.3	37.8	37.6	28.1	27.1	22.1	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.3	1996
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
9.0	:	7.5	10.5	6.7	8.0	11.9	4.4	:	:	5.1	2.4	:	1970/1960
12.7	41.0	20.7	18.8	30.3	18.1	18.7	11.6	:	13.2	12.5	15.9	:	1980/1970
6.8	-7.2	14.5	7.2	2.5	5.5	0.5	8.7	1.1	-1.3	5.3	1.3	:	1990/1980
7.7	8.2	17.2	7.4	9.7	5.1	4.1	11.3	5.8	4.6	10.4	7.9	:	1996/1986
Annual variation													
-3.2	0.4	7.6	0.3	11.1	11.8	-18.7	-1.2	-8.1	-15.6	-2.5	-17.8	:	1992/1991
11.0	-6.6	26.9	-2.8	20.2	16.1	14.0	21.4	5.5	18.9	18.9	15.8	:	1993/1992
9.8	-1.0	21.2	9.7	2.4	10.7	2.8	17.6	0.5	20.0	24.1	14.5	20.4	1994/1993
1.6	9.9	12.2	8.8	4.5	-2.8	1.0	14.8	2.5	20.8	15.3	3.3	10.5	1995/1994
18.5	14.7	1.8	22.1	12.5	5.5	30.3	16.1	18.3	10.0	17.0	22.9	32.8	1996/1995
Share (%)													
2.4	:	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	:	:	1.3	3.0	:	1960
2.3	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	:	1.7	0.9	1.5	:	1970
1.6	7.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.4	:	1980
1.6	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	:	1990
1.7	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	:	1991
1.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	:	1992
1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1993
1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1994
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1995
1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1996

(4) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

IMPORTS

Year	Main importers in 1996												
	World (1)	EU (Extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	Canada	South Korea	China	Singapore	Mexico	Malaysia	Switzerland	Thailand
Value (Bn ECU) (2)													
1958	74.8	22.5	14.5	2.9	0.5	5.4	0.4	:	:	1.0	:	1.7	0.4
1960	90.1	28.0	16.2	4.2	1.0	5.9	0.3	:	0.4	1.1	:	2.2	0.4
1970	221.5	59.8	42.7	18.8	2.9	13.8	2.0	:	2.5	2.1	1.4	6.5	1.3
1971	232.4	62.1	46.5	18.7	3.2	15.2	2.3	:	2.7	2.0	1.4	6.9	1.2
1972	252.9	65.5	52.9	21.2	3.5	17.3	2.2	:	3.0	2.2	1.4	7.6	1.3
1973	321.4	83.8	60.3	31.1	4.6	19.5	3.4	:	4.2	2.8	2.0	9.5	1.6
1974	509.1	135.1	92.3	52.0	5.7	28.0	5.7	:	7.0	4.6	3.5	12.1	2.6
1975	507.4	131.1	85.0	46.6	5.4	28.3	5.9	:	6.6	4.8	2.8	10.7	2.6
1976	637.9	166.0	118.3	58.0	7.9	35.0	7.8	:	8.1	4.9	3.4	13.2	3.2
1977	718.8	177.7	140.6	62.5	9.2	35.9	9.5	:	9.2	4.4	4.0	15.7	4.0
1978	738.1	180.6	146.0	62.7	10.5	35.3	11.8	8.6	10.2	5.4	4.7	18.7	4.2
1979	847.1	221.2	162.2	80.1	12.5	40.4	14.7	11.4	12.9	8.0	5.7	19.3	5.2
1980	1 046.3	280.6	184.6	101.5	16.1	43.8	15.8	14.0	17.2	12.7	7.8	26.1	6.6
1981	1 432.4	317.2	244.8	128.0	22.2	60.9	23.4	19.4	24.7	19.6	10.4	27.5	8.9
1982	1 501.3	333.3	260.2	134.3	23.9	57.9	24.8	19.3	28.8	14.0	12.7	29.3	8.7
1983	1 590.9	336.9	303.2	142.1	27.0	71.0	29.4	23.9	31.6	9.2	14.9	32.8	11.6
1984	1 931.5	383.2	432.4	172.5	36.2	96.2	38.8	32.9	36.3	13.1	17.8	37.4	13.2
1985	2 028.4	397.9	473.9	171.0	38.9	103.1	40.7	55.7	34.4	17.6	16.1	40.2	12.1
1986	1 628.6	320.3	393.5	129.8	35.9	84.7	32.3	44.0	25.9	11.7	11.0	41.7	9.3
1987	1 587.7	324.3	367.3	130.7	42.0	78.3	35.5	37.4	28.3	11.1	11.0	43.9	11.3
1988	1 784.0	369.8	388.8	158.5	54.0	93.1	43.8	46.8	37.1	16.5	14.0	47.8	17.2
1989	2 079.5	429.0	447.8	190.2	65.5	106.5	54.6	53.7	45.1	20.7	20.5	52.8	23.0
1990	1 970.4	439.4	406.0	184.8	64.8	94.0	54.9	42.3	47.9	23.6	22.9	54.7	26.2
1991	2 101.4	468.6	411.0	190.9	80.9	97.2	65.8	51.5	53.5	40.2	29.7	53.5	30.6
1992	2 151.8	462.8	425.7	179.3	95.1	96.2	62.1	63.0	55.6	47.9	30.8	50.6	31.3
1993	2 456.4	470.2	512.4	206.3	118.4	115.2	69.1	88.4	72.9	55.8	39.0	51.8	39.3
1994	2 762.7	518.5	579.5	230.4	136.0	127.4	86.0	97.2	86.3	66.7	50.1	57.2	45.7
1995	2 958.6	544.8	589.4	256.8	147.4	124.8	103.3	101.0	95.1	55.4	59.3	61.2	53.8
1996	3 243.2	580.0	644.1	275.3	156.4	133.9	118.4	109.3	103.6	70.5	61.8	61.6	57.9
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
1970/1960	9.4	7.9	10.2	16.3	10.9	8.9	21.7	:	18.8	7.0	:	11.2	11.6
1980/1970	16.8	16.7	15.8	18.4	18.7	12.2	23.1	:	21.5	19.6	18.7	14.9	17.7
1990/1980	6.5	4.6	8.2	6.2	14.9	7.9	13.2	11.7	10.7	6.4	11.4	7.7	14.8
1996/1986	7.1	6.1	5.1	7.8	15.8	4.7	13.9	9.5	14.9	19.7	18.8	4.0	20.0
Annual variation													
1992/1991	2.4	-1.2	3.6	-6.1	17.5	-1.1	-5.6	22.4	4.0	18.9	3.7	-5.3	2.4
1993/1992	14.2	1.6	20.4	15.0	24.5	19.8	11.4	40.3	31.1	16.6	26.6	2.4	25.5
1994/1993	12.5	10.3	13.1	11.7	14.9	10.6	24.4	9.9	18.3	19.5	28.5	10.4	16.2
1995/1994	7.1	5.1	1.7	11.4	8.4	-2.0	20.1	3.9	10.2	-17.0	18.5	7.0	17.7
1996/1995	9.6	6.5	9.3	7.2	6.1	7.3	14.6	8.3	8.9	27.2	4.1	0.6	7.6
Share (%)													
1960	100.0	31.1	18.0	4.6	1.1	6.5	0.3	:	0.5	1.2	:	2.5	0.5
1970	100.0	27.0	19.3	8.5	1.3	6.2	0.9	:	1.1	1.0	0.6	2.9	0.6
1980	100.0	26.8	17.6	9.7	1.5	4.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	2.5	0.6
1990	100.0	22.3	20.6	9.4	3.3	4.8	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.3
1991	100.0	22.3	19.6	9.1	3.9	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.5
1992	100.0	21.5	19.8	8.3	4.4	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.5
1993	100.0	19.1	20.9	8.4	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.6
1994	100.0	18.8	21.0	8.3	4.9	4.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.7
1995	100.0	18.4	19.9	8.7	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8
1996	100.0	17.9	19.9	8.5	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8

(1) Excluding intra-EUR15

(2) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

IMPORTS

Main importers in 1996													Year
Australia	Brazil	USSR / Russia (3)	Indonesia	Turkey	India	Poland	Saudi Arabia	Norway	Philippines	Israel	United Arab Emirates	South Africa (4)	
Value (Bn ECU)													
1.7	1.0	:	:	0.3	1.8	:	:	1.3	0.6	0.4	:	1.5	1958
2.3	1.4	:	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.5	:	1.5	1960
4.5	2.8	:	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.0	0.7	3.7	1.2	2.1	0.3	3.6	1970
4.5	3.5	:	1.1	1.0	2.3	4.2	0.8	3.9	1.3	2.3	0.3	3.9	1971
4.1	4.3	:	1.4	1.3	2.0	5.2	1.0	3.9	1.2	2.2	0.4	3.3	1972
5.6	5.7	:	2.2	1.7	2.6	6.9	1.6	5.1	1.5	3.4	0.7	3.8	1973
9.4	11.9	:	3.2	3.2	4.2	9.7	2.4	7.1	2.9	4.6	1.5	6.1	1974
8.0	11.0	:	3.8	3.8	5.0	11.1	3.4	7.8	3.0	4.8	2.2	6.1	1975
10.0	12.3	:	5.1	4.6	4.6	13.6	7.8	9.9	3.5	5.1	3.1	6.1	1976
10.7	11.6	:	5.5	5.1	5.8	14.4	12.8	11.3	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.2	1977
11.1	11.8	:	5.3	3.6	6.1	13.9	16.0	9.0	4.0	5.8	4.2	5.7	1978
12.1	14.4	:	5.3	3.7	7.2	14.1	17.7	10.0	4.8	6.3	5.1	6.1	1979
14.6	17.9	:	7.8	5.5	10.6	15.1	21.7	12.2	6.0	7.0	6.2	13.2	1980
21.3	21.6	42.3	11.9	8.0	13.0	15.2	31.6	14.0	7.6	9.1	8.4	18.8	1981
24.6	21.5	45.9	17.2	9.0	16.0	11.5	41.5	15.8	8.4	9.2	9.6	17.4	1982
21.8	18.9	49.1	18.4	10.3	15.6	13.1	44.0	15.1	8.8	10.8	9.4	16.3	1983
29.7	19.3	58.8	17.6	13.5	19.2	14.9	42.7	17.6	7.9	12.4	8.9	19.0	1984
30.8	18.8	71.5	13.5	14.8	21.4	16.5	31.0	20.4	7.0	13.1	8.5	13.6	1985
24.2	15.8	53.2	10.9	11.2	15.3	12.5	19.4	20.6	5.3	11.0	6.5	12.0	1986
23.4	14.4	47.0	11.1	12.7	14.6	10.3	17.4	19.6	6.0	12.4	6.0	12.2	1987
28.2	13.6	52.9	11.4	12.4	16.1	11.7	18.4	19.4	7.3	12.7	7.2	14.6	1988
37.2	18.2	61.7	14.9	14.5	17.5	10.3	19.2	21.1	10.1	12.8	8.7	15.9	1989
30.7	17.8	46.5	17.3	18.3	18.8	7.0	18.9	21.0	10.2	12.0	9.0	13.7	1990
31.3	18.7	39.7	20.9	17.1	15.7	13.8	23.5	19.9	10.4	13.6	11.1	14.2	1991
31.4	15.8	26.8	21.0	18.8	17.9	11.7	25.6	19.9	11.2	14.6	13.4	14.2	1992
36.3	24.1	22.8	24.2	25.1	18.1	16.1	24.1	19.4	15.1	17.4	16.7	15.4	1993
42.1	27.8	32.5	25.5	19.6	21.4	18.1	19.6	22.7	18.9	19.9	17.7	18.4	1994
43.9	37.8	35.5	30.8	27.3	26.3	22.2	21.0	24.9	21.6	21.6	20.8	20.5	1995
48.4	46.4	34.1	33.8	32.8	31.6	29.2	28.7	26.7	25.0	23.6	22.9	22.1	1996
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
7.1	7.0	:	5.0	6.6	-0.7	:	:	9.8	6.3	15.4	:	9.1	1970/1960
12.4	20.2	:	22.7	20.0	17.7	14.3	40.8	12.6	17.3	12.8	36.7	13.9	1980/1970
7.7	-0.1	:	8.3	12.8	5.9	-7.3	-1.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.8	0.4	1990/1980
7.2	11.4	-4.3	12.0	11.3	7.5	8.8	4.0	2.6	16.8	7.9	13.4	6.3	1996/1986
Annual variation													
0.4	-15.5	-32.5	0.4	10.1	13.6	-15.0	9.2	0.0	7.4	7.6	20.8	0.2	1992/1991
15.5	51.9	-14.6	15.1	33.5	1.3	37.3	-6.0	-2.8	34.3	19.4	24.3	8.7	1993/1992
16.1	15.6	42.0	5.6	-21.9	18.2	12.7	-18.5	17.3	25.8	14.4	6.0	18.9	1994/1993
4.4	36.1	9.3	20.4	39.7	23.0	22.5	6.9	9.4	14.1	8.1	17.7	11.7	1995/1994
10.2	22.6	-3.8	9.9	19.8	19.9	31.7	36.7	7.5	15.7	9.3	10.1	7.6	1996/1995
Share (%)													
2.5	1.6	:	0.7	0.5	2.5	:	:	1.6	0.7	0.6	:	1.7	1960
2.0	1.3	:	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.6	1970
1.4	1.7	:	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	1980
1.6	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1990
1.5	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1991
1.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1992
1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1993
1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1994
1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1995
1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1996

(3) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

TRADE BALANCE

Year	Main importers in 1996												
	EU (Extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	Canada	China	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico	Switzer- land	Malaysia	Thailand	USSR / Russia (1)
	Value (Bn ECU) (2)												
1958	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	:	-0.4	:	-0.3	-0.2	:	-0.1	:
1960	-3.8	4.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	:	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	-0.1	:
1970	-8.3	0.5	0.2	-0.4	2.9	:	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	0.3	-0.6	:
1971	-5.4	-4.4	3.8	-0.5	2.3	:	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.4	:
1972	-5.0	-8.5	4.6	-0.4	1.6	:	-0.8	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	0.1	-0.4	:
1973	-9.8	-2.3	-1.1	-0.5	2.0	:	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.7	0.4	-0.4	:
1974	-28.8	-9.7	-5.5	-0.7	0.9	:	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	0.1	-0.6	:
1975	-16.4	1.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.9	:	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	:
1976	-33.1	-15.3	2.2	-0.3	1.3	:	-0.9	-2.2	-1.8	0.1	1.3	-0.5	:
1977	-22.9	-34.3	8.5	-0.7	2.2	:	-0.7	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	:
1978	-14.4	-33.2	14.5	-1.5	2.7	-0.9	-1.9	-2.3	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	-1.0	:
1979	-38.5	-29.4	-5.5	-1.4	2.2	-1.5	-3.8	-2.5	-1.5	2.4	2.4	-1.4	:
1980	-69.5	-26.0	-7.8	-1.9	4.8	-1.0	-3.3	-3.3	-1.5	-4.8	1.5	-1.9	:
1981	-53.0	-35.5	7.7	-2.6	4.2	-0.1	-4.4	-5.9	-2.3	-3.3	0.2	-2.6	-7.6
1982	-51.5	-43.5	7.0	-2.6	14.8	3.0	-2.5	-7.5	7.7	-2.7	-0.4	-1.6	-8.1
1983	-40.2	-77.9	23.0	-2.3	15.3	0.9	-2.0	-7.1	15.9	-4.1	1.0	-4.4	-8.0
1984	-36.6	-156.2	42.6	-0.3	18.2	-1.4	-1.7	-5.8	17.8	-4.6	3.2	-3.8	-7.1
1985	-25.3	-194.6	61.2	0.6	15.9	-19.9	-1.0	-4.5	11.4	-4.3	4.1	-2.8	-13.2
1986	11.3	-172.6	84.4	0.1	6.5	-12.1	3.1	-3.1	4.7	-3.7	3.2	-0.3	-9.1
1987	1.1	-148.3	69.7	69.7	6.6	-3.3	5.4	-3.4	6.7	-4.5	4.5	-1.2	-6.1
1988	-25.6	-118.7	65.5	-0.6	5.3	-6.5	7.5	-3.8	0.7	-5.0	3.8	-3.7	-10.9
1989	-38.6	-117.6	59.0	0.9	3.0	-5.6	0.3	-4.5	0.2	-6.0	2.2	-4.7	-16.7
1990	-48.9	-97.3	41.1	-0.3	5.3	7.0	-3.8	-6.4	-2.2	-4.6	0.2	-8.1	-10.0
1991	-70.2	-70.7	63.1	-1.4	4.6	6.5	-7.8	-5.7	-5.8	-3.9	-1.9	-7.4	-3.4
1992	-51.4	-81.1	82.5	-3.0	6.6	2.8	-3.1	-6.7	-12.3	-0.1	0.6	-6.3	3.9
1993	1.2	-115.0	103.3	-3.1	5.0	-10.2	0.7	-9.7	-11.6	1.7	1.3	-7.6	14.8
1994	5.1	-148.7	101.8	-8.7	8.2	4.4	-5.3	-4.8	-15.5	2.0	-0.7	-7.3	20.6
1995	27.4	-144.1	81.9	-14.7	20.6	12.9	-7.5	-4.7	5.4	1.0	-3.0	-10.7	23.9
1996	43.4	-153.4	48.6	-14.2	23.7	9.7	-15.6	-5.0	5.1	1.0	-0.1	-13.9	30.0

(1) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

TRADE BALANCE

Main importers in 1996													Year
Australia	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	Norway	India	South Africa (3)	Turkey	Poland	United Arab Emirates	Philippines	Israel	Czech Republic	
Value (Bn ECU)													
-0.1	0.2	:	:	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	:	:	-0.1	-0.3	:	1958
-0.3	-0.2	:	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.1	-0.3	:	1960
0.2	-0.1	1.6	0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.3	:	1970
0.5	-0.8	2.5	0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.4	:	1971
1.7	-0.7	3.1	0.2	-1.0	0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.2	:	1972
2.2	-0.7	4.7	0.4	-1.3	-0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.7	0.1	-2.3	:	1973
-0.1	-5.2	23.8	3.1	-1.8	-1.0	1.3	-1.9	-2.7	-2.7	-0.6	-3.0	:	1974
1.5	-4.0	20.7	2.0	-2.0	-1.5	1.1	-2.7	-2.8	-2.8	-1.2	-3.3	:	1975
1.8	-3.3	27.0	2.6	-2.9	-0.1	1.1	-2.8	-3.8	4.6	-1.2	-2.9	:	1976
1.0	-1.0	25.8	4.1	-3.5	-0.6	3.6	-3.5	-3.7	3.9	-1.0	-2.4	:	1977
0.2	-1.9	13.7	4.0	-0.5	-0.9	4.4	-1.8	-2.8	2.9	-1.3	-2.7	:	1978
1.5	-3.3	25.1	6.1	-0.1	-1.6	7.3	-2.0	-2.2	4.9	-1.5	-3.0	:	1979
1.2	-3.5	51.6	8.0	1.2	-4.6	5.3	-3.4	-2.9	9.4	-1.8	-3.0	:	1980
-1.8	-0.7	69.9	9.5	2.3	-6.9	-0.2	-3.8	-3.4	10.6	-2.5	-4.0	:	1981
-2.0	-0.9	35.9	5.6	2.1	-7.5	0.6	-3.1	0.0	7.6	-3.3	-3.8	:	1982
1.4	5.7	7.5	5.4	5.1	-6.8	4.6	-3.9	-0.1	7.1	-3.3	-5.0	:	1983
0.6	15.0	4.8	10.2	6.4	-8.7	3.1	-4.5	0.0	9.1	-1.2	-5.1	:	1984
-1.2	14.8	5.1	10.9	5.9	-10.6	8.0	-4.3	-0.8	9.9	-1.0	-4.9	:	1985
-1.3	7.0	1.1	4.2	-1.9	-6.0	6.8	-3.6	-0.3	6.0	-0.4	-3.7	:	1986
-0.4	8.4	2.2	3.7	-0.8	-5.2	6.2	-3.8	0.2	5.7	-1.1	-5.1	:	1987
-0.5	15.0	1.7	5.0	-0.5	-4.9	3.8	-2.5	-0.2	4.0	-1.4	-4.4	:	1988
-3.5	11.5	6.6	5.0	3.3	-3.1	4.2	-3.7	2.0	6.3	-3.1	-2.8	:	1989
-0.1	6.8	16.0	2.9	5.6	-4.9	5.7	-7.8	3.7	8.3	-3.8	-2.6	:	1990
2.5	6.8	15.1	2.6	7.0	-1.3	8.3	-6.0	-1.8	7.6	-3.3	-4.2	:	1991
1.3	12.7	13.1	5.2	7.1	-3.6	4.0	-7.5	-1.6	3.8	-3.6	-4.5	:	1992
0.1	9.1	12.1	7.3	6.9	-0.8	5.3	-12.0	-4.0	1.5	-5.4	-5.1	-0.9	1993
-2.2	8.9	16.2	6.6	6.1	-1.1	3.0	-4.3	-3.6	0.6	-7.7	-6.1	-0.6	1994
-3.4	-2.2	18.4	2.9	6.5	-3.0	1.1	-10.8	-4.7	-2.1	-8.3	-7.0	-2.9	1995
-0.4	-8.8	16.4	4.0	11.6	-4.5	6.0	-15.9	-10.0	-0.8	-8.8	-7.6	-4.7	1996

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Year	Main exporters in 1996												
	World excluding intra-EUR15	EU (extra-EUR15)	USA	Japan	Switzerland	Norway	Hong Kong	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	China	Poland	Singapore	South Korea	Brazil

Exports to EUR15

1960	20 502	:	6 478	420	1 118	629	148	:	:	:	72	5	423
1970	47 395	:	13 083	2 507	3 107	1 925	593	:	:	736	275	73	1 194
1980	212 509	:	44 239	14 225	12 975	11 134	3 498	:	1 791	3 353	1 839	2 106	4 651
1990	375 141	:	81 266	46 097	32 142	21 228	11 961	18 532	4 930	5 864	6 231	7 875	8 027
1991	392 856	:	87 487	51 733	32 025	21 137	14 962	18 481	5 753	7 729	6 992	8 549	8 195
1992	387 875	:	82 997	51 679	32 709	21 470	15 714	15 581	6 167	6 333	7 706	7 570	9 266
1993	386 647	:	87 348	51 441	33 582	20 987	18 585	16 799	10 467	8 364	9 228	8 401	8 780
1994	419 231	:	90 608	51 427	36 770	22 636	19 265	18 841	12 961	10 029	10 906	9 095	10 258
1995	433 703	:	94 505	53 797	38 610	24 446	19 848	19 918	14 724	12 262	12 098	11 711	9 871
1996	453 413	:	100 430	49 722	37 952	29 494	21 159	21 246	15 646	12 797	12 824	11 078	10 346

Exports to the United States

1960	13 810	3 742	:	1 108	189	61	134	:	:	:	19	4	564
1970	38 580	10 407	:	6 027	462	141	897	:	:	93	172	395	676
1980	162 864	29 543	:	22 918	1 542	397	3 704	:	706	305	1 741	3 321	2 521
1990	385 958	82 740	:	71 556	4 014	1 743	15 562	834	4 173	296	8 807	15 271	6 073
1991	359 424	76 839	:	74 405	4 106	1 298	18 069	672	5 002	299	9 421	15 017	5 153
1992	415 230	79 395	:	74 506	4 312	1 465	21 249	535	6 624	239	10 320	13 936	5 456
1993	502 263	91 453	:	91 288	4 816	1 761	26 609	1 706	14 497	351	12 873	15 489	6 854
1994	565 044	103 670	:	99 782	5 422	1 869	29 574	3 151	18 008	499	15 210	17 278	7 540
1995	574 592	103 284	:	93 298	5 408	1 953	28 938	3 893	18 917	476	16 495	18 481	6 727
1996	626 927	114 302	:	89 131	5 854	2 856	30 218	3 610	21 052	444	18 163	17 141	7 334

Exports to Japan

1960	3 220	329	1 451	:	30	2	40	:	:	:	12	20	31
1970	13 290	1 514	4 653	:	163	19	178	:	:	30	118	236	145
1980	81 489	5 235	14 932	:	547	106	653	:	2 896	57	1 120	2 183	885
1990	163 056	24 471	38 153	:	2 394	443	3 675	2 406	7 232	87	3 625	9 924	1 845
1991	169 679	23 919	38 854	:	2 120	515	4 283	2 434	8 273	69	4 142	9 971	2 063
1992	159 448	22 206	36 795	:	1 894	446	4 824	1 209	9 012	52	3 717	8 935	1 776
1993	182 502	24 661	40 947	:	1 872	503	5 943	1 712	13 477	42	4 719	9 875	1 975
1994	205 638	29 082	44 960	:	2 297	553	7 092	1 905	18 066	32	5 688	11 368	2 164
1995	228 890	32 882	49 157	:	2 480	568	8 101	2 426	21 763	33	7 048	13 064	2 372
1996	249 333	35 643	53 188	:	2 605	715	9 316	2 270	24 326	41	8 076	12 602	2 400

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EUR6	:	:	3 987	174	775	227	34	:	:	:	14	3	250
1970	EUR6	:	:	8 423	1 303	1 924	729	259	:	:	432	129	52	771
1973	EUR6	:	:	10 248	2 315	2 786	814	482	:	:	862	305	209	1 538
1973	EUR9	:	:	13 601	3 581	3 535	1 803	970	:	:	1 123	505	270	1 866
1980	EUR9	:	:	38 561	12 022	10 704	9 470	3 152	:	1 657	2 653	1 625	1 826	3 840
1981	EUR9	:	:	46 297	16 106	11 628	11 426	3 588	11 785	2 161	2 205	1 880	2 360	5 258
1981	EUR10	:	:	46 902	16 870	11 799	11 515	3 616	12 053	2 174	2 247	1 979	2 417	5 314
1986	EUR10	:	:	50 730	30 071	20 018	12 102	5 050	11 903	3 996	2 567	2 467	4 200	5 457
1986	EUR12	:	:	54 037	31 640	20 881	12 269	5 243	12 228	4 083	2 615	2 550	4 388	5 979
1990	EUR12	:	:	77 023	42 466	29 090	17 302	10 987	15 356	4 710	5 003	5 973	6 965	7 795
1995	EUR12	:	:	89 656	50 526	35 150	20 324	18 391	16 930	14 157	11 174	11 721	11 302	9 597

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Main exporters in 1996													Year
Canada	Turkey	Malaysia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	South Africa (3)	India	Indonesia	Israel	Australia	Mexico	Venezuela	United Arab Emirates	

Exports to EUR15

1 458	166	:	:	57	603	492	142	114	925	80	389	:	1960
2 768	308	352	1 049	138	1 094	394	165	349	1 057	100	457	:	1970
6 332	989	1 670	30 118	1 240	3 572	1 436	1 036	1 724	2 260	1 725	2 606	5 145	1980
8 261	5 651	3 553	6 385	4 105	4 888	3 876	2 430	3 411	4 167	2 846	1 979	1 534	1990
8 291	5 954	4 213	8 279	5 209	6 163	4 075	3 091	3 318	4 114	2 695	1 453	1 706	1991
7 497	6 098	4 800	8 522	5 150	4 362	4 407	3 798	3 486	4 342	2 618	1 099	1 342	1992
6 930	6 491	5 985	8 300	5 645	4 354	4 888	4 605	3 784	4 300	2 271	1 032	811	1993
6 815	7 310	7 061	8 092	5 949	4 613	5 590	5 343	4 062	4 413	2 308	1 269	602	1994
8 626	8 475	8 004	7 245	6 510	6 324	6 294	5 141	4 554	4 485	2 591	1 439	704	1995
8 492	8 669	8 447	8 041	7 023	7 572	7 327	6 348	5 175	5 190	3 579	1 384	876	1996

Exports to the United States

3 110	58	:	:	57	83	214	216	29	136	455	1 098	:	1960
10 438	56	219	21	96	181	274	144	149	612	748	1 216	:	1970
29 496	91	1 522	11 345	591	1 527	695	3 091	636	1 846	7 234	3 838	1 296	1980
74 906	760	3 915	8 365	4 115	1 444	2 115	2 642	2 715	3 363	14 792	7 303	680	1990
77 128	737	4 687	8 801	4 897	1 306	2 358	2 832	2 778	3 363	27 400	7 052	564	1991
80 009	666	5 850	8 264	5 626	1 323	2 722	3 404	2 987	2 912	28 864	5 931	611	1992
97 735	842	8 181	6 321	6 836	1 436	3 318	4 466	3 871	2 911	36 821	7 278	601	1993
111 904	1 279	10 465	6 626	8 008	1 047	3 918	5 195	4 371	2 792	43 667	7 330	367	1994
116 892	1 157	11 707	6 184	7 705	1 025	4 055	4 951	4 349	2 567	50 822	7 248	337	1995
129 759	1 329	11 219	6 760	7 896	1 744	4 614	6 259	4 931	3 036	63 527	9 822	385	1996

Exports to Japan

182	1	:	:	73	43	71	64	2	313	44	1	:	1960
777	17	309	499	181	253	281	452	32	1 254	68	24	:	1970
2 694	27	2 124	12 788	705	1 114	557	7 752	165	4 217	482	490	5 528	1980
5 603	188	3 538	6 618	3 117	1 300	1 300	8 578	684	8 035	1 179	397	6 484	1990
4 995	182	4 405	6 161	4 144	1 344	1 335	8 689	576	9 277	1 001	321	7 712	1991
4 678	125	4 161	6 334	4 380	1 016	1 173	8 290	529	8 271	611	243	6 817	1992
5 482	135	5 220	6 106	5 380	1 140	1 415	9 541	647	8 938	598	213	6 986	1993
5 765	157	5 893	5 717	6 497	984	1 617	9 638	823	9 763	831	243	6 987	1994
6 522	138	7 033	6 755	7 245	1 077	1 629	9 440	1 004	9 315	709	327	7 070	1995
5 884	129	8 257	7 641	7 382	2 028	1 973	10 899	956	9 466	1 073	205	8 238	1996

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

449	108	:	:	32	201	103	121	62	347	58	138	:	1960	EUR6
1 153	238	209	716	113	395	131	151	206	452	71	222	:	1970	EUR6
1 238	400	331	2 114	186	611	288	237	335	758	121	183	:	1973	EUR6
2 561	496	530	2 703	215	1 479	546	263	454	1 407	134	293	:	1973	EUR9
5 767	891	1 569	23 965	1 200	3 388	1 363	998	1 523	2 117	807	1 742	4 264	1980	EUR9
6 437	1 304	1 600	31 969	1 360	3 604	1 112	925	1 686	2 275	1 456	2 675	4 721	1981	EUR9
6 492	1 346	1 605	33 977	1 363	3 623	1 127	1 009	1 735	2 290	1 473	2 706	4 722	1981	EUR10
5 624	3 239	1 996	5 768	1 862	3 728	1 918	1 356	2 167	3 218	1 327	1 299	446	1986	EUR10
5 834	3 318	2 062	6 393	1 930	3 955	1 970	1 408	2 253	3 404	2 296	1 344	656	1986	EUR12
7 842	5 429	3 456	6 180	3 909	4 819	3 693	2 380	3 287	4 031	2 819	1 807	1 512	1990	EUR12
8 198	8 151	7 776	6 993	6 268	5 450	6 082	5 047	4 401	4 185	2 557	1 336	683	1995	EUR12

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Year	Main importers in 1996												
	World excluding intra-EUR15	EU (extra-EUR15)	USA	Switzerland	Japan	Norway	China	Hong Kong	Poland	South Korea	Canada	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Turkey

Imports from EUR15

1960	21 853	:	4 143	1 651	357	1 035	:	212	:	61	948	:	246
1970	47 737	:	11 055	5 016	1 725	2 530	:	546	:	830	1 737	:	428
1980	173 912	:	30 583	19 452	6 547	8 606	2 207	2 056	3 659	1 220	3 900	:	1 859
1990	373 600	:	81 201	42 831	29 695	14 053	7 183	6 720	3 624	7 108	11 610	20 606	7 795
1991	370 549	:	77 951	40 945	27 779	13 605	7 503	7 871	8 137	8 638	11 097	17 578	7 988
1992	380 775	:	80 584	39 752	25 967	13 769	8 368	9 560	6 970	8 046	10 002	12 289	8 208
1993	401 359	:	93 162	40 942	28 243	13 459	13 441	12 141	10 421	9 426	10 806	9 563	11 844
1994	453 025	:	104 272	45 428	32 573	15 672	15 640	14 021	11 842	11 668	12 086	12 928	9 178
1995	474 877	:	104 642	48 783	37 362	17 833	16 295	15 852	14 359	13 837	12 526	13 764	12 893
1996	520 983	:	116 137	48 676	38 964	19 101	15 660	17 368	18 696	16 691	13 155	12 340	17 880

Imports from the United States

1960	19 830	6 448	:	255	1 554	123	:	126	:	118	3 770	:	121
1970	45 360	14 295	:	552	5 564	267	:	382	64	585	9 465	:	172
1980	169 493	50 734	:	1 762	17 645	1 019	2 751	1 905	608	3 513	29 591	:	317
1990	320 921	91 426	:	3 345	41 496	1 656	5 176	5 224	115	13 307	59 094	2 667	1 792
1991	363 666	96 900	:	3 928	43 283	1 597	6 464	6 114	312	15 255	60 545	3 176	1 820
1992	369 278	92 774	:	3 256	40 592	1 713	6 858	7 032	403	14 088	61 085	2 222	2 003
1993	422 186	90 626	:	3 354	47 774	1 609	9 080	8 771	833	15 310	74 944	1 968	2 861
1994	468 871	99 957	:	3 782	53 019	1 690	11 750	9 722	708	18 141	83 755	1 741	2 040
1995	491 963	103 644	:	3 909	58 012	1 670	12 326	11 378	872	23 238	83 324	2 027	2 847
1996	549 730	112 527	:	4 393	62 923	1 755	12 742	12 332	1 296	26 221	90 274	1 757	2 541

Imports from Japan

1960	3 770	436	1 248	27	:	8	:	165	:	58	113	:	5
1970	16 880	2 314	6 256	143	:	162	:	691	23	813	556	:	25
1980	89 634	15 439	23 682	858	:	434	3 712	3 693	181	4 207	1 712	:	81
1990	243 068	51 373	73 085	2 402	:	919	6 012	10 420	163	14 586	6 406	2 214	880
1991	271 006	56 927	76 673	2 323	:	963	8 096	13 232	222	17 044	7 175	1 879	881
1992	280 217	56 315	76 636	2 184	:	1 262	10 543	16 542	247	14 990	6 867	1 294	857
1993	331 494	52 178	94 294	2 007	:	1 080	19 900	19 654	281	17 093	7 046	1 167	1 384
1994	358 708	53 751	102 957	1 925	:	1 410	22 126	21 217	295	21 345	6 915	937	814
1995	367 070	54 289	97 243	1 937	:	950	22 177	21 867	366	24 921	6 706	583	1 070
1996	360 110	52 457	92 903	1 665	:	1 050	22 989	21 204	476	24 726	6 036	758	1 011

Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EUR6	:	:	2 457	1 371	209	480	:	87	:	49	300	:	166
1970	EUR6	:	:	7 056	3 789	1 118	919	:	266	414	174	769	:	305
1973	EUR6	:	:	9 730	5 776	1 880	1 440	:	403	1 517	180	1 131	:	721
1973	EUR9	:	:	13 453	6 518	2 581	2 289	:	691	1 903	236	2 015	:	905
1980	EUR9	:	:	27 307	17 484	5 657	5 795	1 960	1 938	2 862	1 107	3 386	:	1 583
1981	EUR9	:	:	38 758	18 008	7 639	6 477	2 349	2 546	2 358	1 685	4 670	8 600	2 237
1981	EUR10	:	:	39 102	18 049	7 673	6 487	2 359	2 551	2 416	1 725	4 710	8 674	2 256
1986	EUR10	:	:	77 226	29 804	13 934	9 953	7 472	4 028	2 375	3 310	8 876	10 514	4 417
1986	EUR12	:	:	80 841	30 495	14 409	10 331	7 888	4 126	2 421	3 378	9 254	10 835	4 592
1990	EUR12	:	:	75 042	39 251	27 775	9 873	6 606	6 334	2 997	6 593	10 491	16 555	7 347
1995	EUR12	:	:	96 308	44 670	33 818	12 747	14 625	14 921	12 686	12 519	11 247	11 034	12 088

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Main importers in 1996													Year
Singapore	Australia	Israel	Brazil	South Africa (3)	Malaysia	Thailand	Saudi Arabia	India	United Arab Emirates	Indonesia	Mexico	Philippines	

Imports from EUR15

159	1 136	231	466	793	:	133	:	894	:	210	203	88	1960
404	1 729	745	932	1 855	344	316	228	396	101	216	495	198	1970
2 134	3 698	2 097	3 144	4 960	1 337	1 015	8 539	2 444	2 311	1 130	2 033	696	1980
6 585	7 823	6 176	4 129	6 065	3 645	4 247	6 848	6 153	2 935	3 520	4 108	1 199	1990
6 956	7 268	6 729	4 547	5 897	4 513	5 014	8 624	4 701	3 355	4 172	5 000	1 122	1991
7 563	7 180	7 458	3 796	5 879	4 233	4 970	9 227	5 532	4 499	4 604	5 893	1 373	1992
9 077	8 028	9 009	5 584	6 440	4 960	6 642	8 572	5 983	5 289	5 679	6 577	1 668	1993
11 251	9 870	10 653	7 542	8 290	7 404	6 913	6 807	5 695	6 134	5 134	7 525	2 104	1994
12 673	11 157	11 252	10 474	9 257	9 038	8 565	7 479	6 833	6 826	6 107	5 144	2 314	1995
14 979	12 063	12 197	12 206	8 848	8 893	8 416	10 923	9 593	7 139	7 524	6 090	2 354	1996

Imports from the United States

46	432	144	443	293	:	76	:	624	:	110	779	302	1960
266	1 156	323	918	593	120	193	126	614	29	179	1 303	355	1970
2 434	3 185	1 113	3 328	1 815	1 172	957	4 338	1 340	833	1 012	7 821	1 401	1980
7 697	7 400	2 138	3 538	1 710	3 882	2 827	3 158	2 069	824	1 979	15 585	1 993	1990
8 474	7 630	2 623	4 355	1 705	4 540	3 219	4 741	1 526	1 096	2 741	29 752	2 106	1991
9 153	7 136	2 486	3 883	1 940	4 877	3 679	5 775	1 740	1 187	2 944	34 111	2 023	1992
11 917	7 800	3 029	5 652	2 042	6 597	4 594	4 954	1 854	1 526	2 780	39 746	3 016	1993
13 140	9 280	3 581	5 720	2 972	8 323	5 422	4 188	2 044	1 533	2 878	47 926	3 499	1994
14 316	9 629	4 038	7 992	2 432	9 677	6 504	4 482	2 556	1 677	3 501	41 280	3 995	1995
16 981	11 315	4 711	10 251	2 446	9 563	7 277	6 320	2 869	2 189	3 435	53 262	4 917	1996

Imports from Japan

96	138	9	38	63	:	116	:	118	:	121	16	155	1960
476	577	62	178	310	245	486	70	97	38	295	78	369	1970
3 096	2 497	86	856	1 199	1 775	1 402	3 886	585	1 069	2 451	646	1 186	1980
9 630	5 739	429	1 266	1 324	5 540	7 966	2 897	1 414	1 281	4 284	1 008	1 882	1990
11 391	5 487	592	1 089	1 323	7 733	8 908	3 214	1 101	1 729	5 106	1 439	2 031	1991
11 711	5 681	769	887	1 503	7 996	9 171	3 618	1 159	2 227	4 633	2 343	2 378	1992
15 938	6 905	890	1 421	1 945	10 703	11 924	3 038	1 175	2 418	5 336	2 877	3 434	1993
18 924	7 453	807	2 028	1 869	13 373	13 822	2 305	1 547	2 050	6 936	3 205	4 579	1994
20 113	6 789	718	2 507	2 083	16 192	16 533	1 615	1 708	1 771	7 540	2 758	4 819	1995
18 798	6 300	870	2 388	1 631	15 149	16 105	2 608	2 077	2 000	7 848	3 072	5 447	1996

Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

49	277	142	295	295	:	76	:	405	:	134	125	55	1960	EUR6
185	605	443	630	922	129	186	167	229	29	181	349	134	1970	EUR6
344	741	897	1 313	1 149	209	217	273	436	88	304	393	115	1973	EUR6
588	1 690	1 306	1 568	1 915	413	330	391	711	201	387	477	185	1973	EUR9
1 895	3 234	1 926	2 759	4 648	1 208	865	7 282	2 220	2 163	1 037	1 665	633	1980	EUR9
2 415	4 110	2 504	2 925	6 779	1 438	1 117	10 367	2 729	2 546	1 972	2 450	780	1981	EUR9
2 417	4 126	2 524	2 926	6 785	1 438	1 119	10 689	2 769	2 546	1 976	2 466	780	1981	EUR10
2 964	5 824	4 885	3 307	4 655	1 588	1 362	6 636	4 603	2 318	1 824	1 531	569	1986	EUR10
3 019	5 946	5 032	3 506	4 759	1 611	1 406	6 986	4 774	2 390	1 870	1 724	580	1986	EUR12
6 143	6 969	5 934	3 811	5 831	3 374	3 870	6 458	5 769	2 809	3 253	3 790	1 143	1990	EUR12
11 602	9 527	10 644	9 716	8 683	8 255	7 755	6 980	6 520	6 409	5 513	4 875	2 166	1995	EUR12

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980, EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Year		Partner													
		Total Extra-EUR15	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslovakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (2)	
Value (Bn ECU) (3)															
1958	EUR6	15.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
1960		19.5	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
1970		45.2	0.9	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	:	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.0
1975	EUR9	121.2	3.3	8.3	1.9	2.6	1.0	:	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.6	1.4	2.4	3.3
1976		141.3	4.2	10.2	2.3	2.8	1.2	:	1.1	1.1	5.2	4.9	1.5	3.3	3.2
1977		164.2	4.8	12.1	2.2	2.6	1.2	:	1.3	1.2	5.9	6.2	1.7	4.6	2.8
1978		173.9	3.9	14.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	:	1.5	1.4	5.6	6.1	1.8	4.7	3.2
1979		194.2	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	:	1.5	1.7	6.3	6.7	2.3	3.6	3.3
1980		221.1	5.1	22.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	:	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.7	3.1	6.0	5.0
1981	EUR10	266.7	6.1	21.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	:	2.0	1.7	7.9	9.3	4.3	8.0	6.9
1982		286.5	6.9	23.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	:	2.0	1.1	9.0	9.5	4.4	6.8	6.5
1983		303.0	6.9	23.3	3.0	2.1	1.5	:	2.0	0.9	12.0	10.0	5.3	4.6	5.8
1984		351.3	8.0	26.3	3.9	2.4	1.6	:	2.2	1.0	12.0	11.1	5.8	4.0	7.1
1985		380.8	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	:	2.4	1.1	11.9	11.5	5.9	4.3	5.5
1986	EUR12	341.9	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	1.9	:	2.5	1.0	9.9	9.5	4.6	2.9	4.7
1987		339.3	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	2.1	:	2.4	0.7	9.2	7.9	3.7	2.2	5.0
1988		311.4	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	2.2	:	2.4	0.6	10.1	8.3	3.7	2.2	6.4
1989		354.3	8.6	40.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	:	3.0	0.7	12.6	10.5	3.8	2.2	6.5
1990		355.2	9.3	41.3	7.7	4.4	2.6	:	2.9	1.2	11.2	11.5	4.2	2.5	5.6
1991		364.8	9.7	40.1	8.2	7.9	3.8	:	3.5	1.3	14.0	11.1	4.1	2.9	5.9
1992		377.5	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.3	:	4.1	1.9	5.7	11.4	3.6	3.4	5.4
1993		434.0	10.0	39.4	11.8	10.0	6.1	1.2	5.0	2.3	11.5	12.0	4.4	2.9	5.6
1994		479.1	11.3	43.0	8.9	11.0	7.9	1.8	6.2	2.6	12.2	12.8	4.6	2.1	7.1
1995	EUR15	572.2	17.3	51.0	13.4	15.3	11.7	3.2	8.7	3.8	16.1	13.6	5.0	2.1	8.7
1996		623.4	19.5	51.3	18.2	19.8	14.0	4.0	10.0	4.4	19.1	13.0	5.7	2.4	8.8
Share (%)															
1958	EUR6	100.0	2.7	6.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	:	0.4	0.3	1.3	8.8	1.0	0.5	1.7
1960		100.0	2.3	7.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	:	0.6	0.5	2.1	7.9	1.0	0.5	1.5
1970		100.0	1.9	8.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	:	0.7	0.9	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.5	2.2
1975	EUR9	100.0	2.7	6.9	1.6	2.2	0.8	:	0.8	0.9	4.1	3.8	1.1	2.0	2.7
1976		100.0	2.9	7.2	1.6	2.0	0.9	:	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.5	1.1	2.4	2.2
1977		100.0	2.9	7.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	:	0.8	0.7	3.6	3.8	1.0	2.8	1.7
1978		100.0	2.2	8.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	:	0.9	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.7	1.8
1979		100.0	2.2	9.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	:	0.8	0.9	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.7
1980		100.0	2.3	10.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	:	0.7	0.7	3.4	3.5	1.4	2.7	2.3
1981	EUR10	100.0	2.3	8.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	:	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.6
1982		100.0	2.4	8.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	:	0.7	0.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.3
1983		100.0	2.3	7.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	4.0	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.9
1984		100.0	2.3	7.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.0
1985		100.0	2.4	7.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.5
1986	EUR12	100.0	3.0	9.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	:	0.7	0.3	2.9	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.4
1987		100.0	2.8	9.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	:	0.7	0.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.5
1988		100.0	2.7	11.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.7	2.0
1989		100.0	2.4	11.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.6	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.8
1990		100.0	2.6	11.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	:	0.8	0.3	3.1	3.2	1.2	0.7	1.6
1991		100.0	2.6	11.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	:	1.0	0.4	3.8	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.6
1992		100.0	2.6	10.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	:	1.1	0.5	1.5	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.4
1993		100.0	2.3	9.1	2.7	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.7	2.8	1.0	0.7	1.3
1994		100.0	2.4	9.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.4	1.5
1995	EUR15	100.0	3.0	8.9	2.3	2.7	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.5
1996		100.0	3.1	8.2	2.9	3.2	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	3.1	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.4

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Partner

AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	Total for all reported countries
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia	
Value (Bn ECU) (3)															
1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5
2.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.4
6.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	24.1
13.2	2.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	4.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	73.6
16.2	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.7	4.7	1.3	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	86.2
20.5	3.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	5.4	1.5	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	4.3	3.1	2.7	100.4
23.1	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	5.9	1.6	5.7	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	5.7	3.7	2.8	110.2
25.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.1	6.9	4.6	2.9	118.5
26.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.7	7.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	7.4	4.6	3.1	137.4
37.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	10.4	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.9	9.2	5.6	4.0	168.8
42.9	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	3.7	2.5	12.9	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.0	10.5	6.3	4.7	181.5
50.3	5.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	6.9	3.4	14.0	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.8	12.0	7.3	4.6	198.9
70.3	7.5	2.0	2.9	1.8	6.6	3.5	13.7	3.0	4.6	2.3	3.5	14.6	9.0	5.9	236.8
81.7	9.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	4.9	3.8	10.4	3.2	5.6	2.2	6.5	16.2	10.1	7.0	257.7
75.2	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	5.7	1.9	6.5	15.4	11.4	5.8	242.8
71.9	9.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	7.7	2.5	5.7	1.7	5.5	17.9	13.6	5.6	239.2
71.8	10.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.6	2.3	5.6	1.9	5.8	23.1	17.0	6.4	254.1
78.1	10.6	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.3	5.1	8.8	3.1	7.1	2.0	6.4	27.7	21.2	8.3	289.9
76.5	9.3	3.9	3.6	1.2	5.0	5.2	7.7	3.5	6.0	2.8	5.3	29.1	22.7	6.8	293.0
71.2	9.3	4.8	4.0	1.7	7.5	5.9	9.9	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.6	32.5	22.2	6.2	305.7
73.8	8.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	8.2	6.6	10.0	4.5	5.2	4.1	6.9	34.6	20.6	6.3	308.0
85.1	8.6	5.9	5.4	3.4	5.6	7.6	9.5	5.5	6.3	4.1	11.3	43.4	22.8	7.0	353.4
96.4	9.6	6.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	9.0	8.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	12.5	52.6	26.6	8.5	395.2
103.3	10.3	4.5	11.4	4.6	3.5	9.7	8.6	6.5	9.4	5.8	14.6	65.5	32.9	10.5	471.0
114.3	10.7	5.1	11.7	5.8	3.9	10.4	10.3	6.7	9.9	7.0	14.7	69.8	35.6	11.5	517.6
Share (%)															
10.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	53.2
11.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	53.3
14.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	53.3
10.9	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.7	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	60.7
11.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	3.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	61.0
12.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	3.3	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	61.1
13.3	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	3.4	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	3.3	2.1	1.6	63.4
12.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.5	61.0
12.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.4	2.1	1.4	62.1
13.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.4	2.1	1.5	63.3
15.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	4.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	63.4
16.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.1	4.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	4.0	2.4	1.5	65.6
20.0	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.0	3.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	4.2	2.6	1.7	67.4
21.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	67.7
22.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.9	4.5	3.3	1.7	71.0
21.2	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	5.3	4.0	1.6	70.5
23.1	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.9	7.4	5.5	2.0	81.6
22.0	3.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.8	7.8	6.0	2.3	81.8
21.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	8.2	6.4	1.9	82.5
19.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	8.9	6.1	1.7	83.8
19.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	9.2	5.4	1.7	81.6
19.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.6	10.0	5.2	1.6	81.4
20.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.6	11.0	5.6	1.8	82.5
18.1	1.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.6	11.5	5.7	1.8	82.3
18.3	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.4	11.2	5.7	1.8	83.0

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Year	Partner	Partner													
		Total Extra- EUR15	EUROPE									AFRICA			
			Norway	Switzer- land	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslo- vakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Roma- nia	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (2)
Value (Bn ECU) (3)															
1958	EUR6	16.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
1960		19.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
1970		45.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
1975	EUR9	125.4	2.7	5.8	0.6	1.6	0.8	:	0.7	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	2.8	3.0
1976		159.5	3.2	6.8	0.9	2.0	1.0	:	0.9	1.1	5.5	3.4	0.7	3.2	3.9
1977		171.7	3.8	7.9	0.8	2.1	1.1	:	1.0	1.0	6.2	3.5	0.7	3.5	4.7
1978		178.4	5.4	9.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	:	1.0	1.1	6.5	3.4	0.9	3.4	6.1
1979		217.7	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.6	8.4	4.6	1.2	5.3	7.0
1980		269.9	8.1	15.1	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	1.4	1.7	10.8	6.3	1.7	7.9	6.5
1981	EUR10	303.8	10.3	16.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	:	1.5	1.8	13.5	8.5	3.3	5.4	7.1
1982		321.5	11.4	17.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	:	1.5	1.8	17.0	11.3	2.7	6.5	7.3
1983		329.5	14.1	18.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	:	1.7	1.8	18.6	10.4	3.0	8.0	6.4
1984		382.1	15.9	21.4	2.8	3.3	2.1	:	1.9	3.0	22.4	12.3	3.7	9.9	8.6
1985		399.8	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	2.2	:	2.0	2.8	20.3	13.6	3.9	10.1	9.1
1986	EUR12	334.6	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	:	1.9	2.5	13.2	9.1	1.8	4.6	8.0
1987		340.1	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	2.1	:	2.0	2.4	13.1	8.9	2.1	3.0	5.4
1988		339.9	12.5	29.6	4.3	3.4	2.2	:	2.2	2.2	13.0	8.7	1.6	2.9	12.5
1989		393.5	15.4	32.0	5.5	3.9	2.6	:	2.6	2.5	15.1	10.5	2.4	3.5	8.2
1990		404.4	16.3	34.3	5.9	5.2	2.7	:	2.9	1.6	16.2	12.3	2.3	4.4	7.4
1991		434.7	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	4.1	:	3.6	1.5	18.2	13.1	2.2	4.6	8.4
1992		428.5	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	5.5	:	4.0	1.4	8.7	12.7	2.5	4.0	9.1
1993		437.7	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	4.8	1.2	4.0	1.7	15.5	12.2	2.2	3.1	8.6
1994		478.9	19.9	38.7	7.5	9.1	6.4	1.9	4.9	2.5	18.4	12.7	2.8	4.1	6.7
1995	EUR15	544.8	25.4	43.2	9.2	12.3	9.0	3.1	7.6	3.4	21.5	12.2	2.2	3.4	7.8
1996		580.0	30.5	42.6	10.2	12.2	9.8	3.4	8.8	3.6	23.1	13.3	2.8	4.9	8.2
Share (%)															
1958	EUR6	100.0	1.3	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	:	0.3	0.4	1.7	5.7	0.4	0.7	1.4
1960		100.0	1.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	:	0.4	0.5	2.2	4.9	0.4	0.8	1.2
1970		100.0	1.7	4.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	:	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.2
1975	EUR9	100.0	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.3	0.7	:	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.6	0.3	2.3	2.4
1976		100.0	2.0	4.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	3.5	2.1	0.4	2.0	2.4
1977		100.0	2.2	4.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	:	0.6	0.6	3.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	2.7
1978		100.0	3.0	5.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	:	0.6	0.6	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.9	3.4
1979		100.0	2.8	5.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.1	0.5	2.4	3.2
1980		100.0	3.0	5.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.0	2.3	0.6	2.9	2.4
1981	EUR10	100.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	2.3
1982		100.0	3.5	5.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	5.3	3.5	0.9	2.0	2.3
1983		100.0	4.3	5.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	:	0.5	0.6	5.6	3.2	0.9	2.4	1.9
1984		100.0	4.2	5.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.8	5.9	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.2
1985		100.0	4.4	5.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	5.1	3.4	1.0	2.5	2.3
1986	EUR12	100.0	3.6	7.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.5	1.4	2.4
1987		100.0	3.6	7.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
1988		100.0	3.7	8.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	:	0.6	0.7	3.8	2.5	0.5	0.8	3.7
1989		100.0	3.9	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	:	0.7	0.6	3.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	2.1
1990		100.0	4.0	8.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	:	0.7	0.4	4.0	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.8
1991		100.0	4.0	7.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	:	0.8	0.3	4.2	3.0	0.5	1.1	1.9
1992		100.0	4.0	8.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	:	0.9	0.3	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.9	2.1
1993		100.0	4.1	8.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.6	2.8	0.5	0.7	2.0
1994		100.0	4.2	8.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	1.4
1995	EUR15	100.0	4.7	7.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	3.9	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.4
1996		100.0	5.3	7.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	4.0	2.3	0.5	0.8	1.4

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Partner															Total for all reported countries
AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia	
Value (Bn ECU) (3)															
2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	8.5
3.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	10.6
9.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	25.5
20.6	3.5	0.3	2.2	0.9	6.6	0.6	9.1	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	4.1	4.8	1.6	84.9
25.3	4.4	0.4	2.8	1.3	8.3	0.8	11.9	2.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	6.1	6.4	2.2	108.3
25.7	4.3	0.4	3.4	1.8	7.5	1.0	12.8	3.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	7.1	7.7	2.1	116.6
28.3	4.0	0.4	3.0	2.0	6.8	1.2	9.9	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	7.7	8.7	1.9	121.4
33.8	5.1	0.4	3.6	2.1	4.3	1.3	14.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	9.8	9.7	2.4	146.6
43.5	6.1	1.1	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.6	24.5	4.4	1.8	1.2	1.9	12.5	12.3	2.5	186.6
49.6	6.7	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	36.8	4.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	13.3	16.2	2.7	221.4
53.8	6.5	2.5	6.1	1.9	7.1	1.8	26.1	3.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	13.9	17.9	3.0	233.1
53.5	6.4	2.8	6.8	2.0	6.9	2.0	13.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	15.8	20.6	3.1	232.1
61.9	7.5	3.3	8.7	2.8	7.3	2.4	9.2	2.3	2.9	1.5	3.2	18.6	24.5	4.2	267.6
64.0	7.3	3.1	9.5	2.8	5.5	2.6	7.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.8	18.8	27.2	4.7	274.1
56.6	6.5	2.2	7.4	2.3	3.0	2.5	8.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	4.2	20.7	33.2	4.1	242.9
56.2	6.9	2.9	7.3	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	5.2	25.3	34.8	4.3	247.1
68.2	8.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	5.6	0.6	3.3	2.1	7.0	30.3	41.6	4.9	287.4
84.9	9.8	2.8	10.4	2.8	5.3	3.2	6.7	1.6	4.2	2.6	9.1	33.5	46.3	5.3	332.7
84.9	9.4	3.0	9.2	3.5	5.8	3.5	8.3	1.5	4.5	2.9	10.6	34.0	46.1	4.8	343.4
90.7	9.9	3.1	9.4	3.8	6.3	3.4	11.2	1.7	4.8	3.6	15.0	39.9	51.8	4.5	379.0
86.8	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	3.3	9.6	1.4	4.9	4.3	16.8	39.8	51.5	4.7	366.7
84.5	7.9	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.9	3.4	9.3	0.9	5.9	5.0	19.6	42.7	47.7	3.9	371.3
92.7	9.1	2.6	10.3	3.5	5.3	4.1	8.8	0.9	6.9	5.9	22.7	46.8	48.4	4.6	408.3
103.6	11.7	3.2	10.8	3.7	5.4	4.7	8.8	0.9	7.8	6.1	26.3	54.4	54.3	5.0	467.1
112.5	11.5	3.1	10.4	3.9	5.9	5.3	10.0	0.9	8.6	7.1	30.0	57.3	52.5	5.2	497.8
Share (%)															
17.4	2.7	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.4	52.5
19.7	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.1	54.7
19.8	2.8	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	55.9
16.4	2.8	0.3	1.8	0.7	5.2	0.5	7.3	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	3.3	3.8	1.3	67.7
15.9	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	5.2	0.5	7.5	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	3.8	4.0	1.4	67.9
15.0	2.5	0.3	2.0	1.1	4.4	0.6	7.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	4.1	4.5	1.2	67.9
15.9	2.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	5.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	4.3	4.9	1.1	68.1
15.5	2.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	6.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	4.5	4.4	1.1	67.3
16.1	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	9.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	4.6	4.6	0.9	69.1
16.3	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	12.1	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.4	5.3	0.9	72.9
16.7	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.6	8.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	4.3	5.6	0.9	72.5
16.2	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.6	4.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	4.8	6.2	0.9	70.4
16.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.9	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	4.9	6.4	1.1	70.0
16.0	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	4.7	6.8	1.2	68.6
16.9	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	6.2	9.9	1.2	72.6
16.5	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	7.4	10.2	1.3	72.7
20.1	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.1	8.9	12.2	1.4	84.6
21.6	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	8.5	11.8	1.3	84.6
21.0	2.3	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.6	8.4	11.4	1.2	84.9
20.9	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	3.4	9.2	11.9	1.0	87.2
20.3	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.9	9.3	12.0	1.1	85.6
19.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.3	1.1	4.5	9.8	10.9	0.9	84.8
19.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.4	1.2	4.7	9.8	10.1	1.0	85.3
19.0	2.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.1	4.8	10.0	10.0	0.9	85.7
19.4	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.2	5.2	9.9	9.0	0.9	85.8

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FROM EUR6 TO EUR15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EUR6 from 1958 to 1972, EUR9 from 1973 to 1980,
EUR10 from 1981 to 1985, EUR12 from 1986 to 1994 and EUR15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU)

Partner																Year
AMERICA					ASIA										OCEANIA	
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (3)	Japan	Australia		
-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	:	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1958	
-1.6	-0.2	:	:	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	:	0.2	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1960	
-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1970	
-7.4	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-2.5	0.7	-7.7	-1.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	0.5	1975	
-9.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-3.6	0.5	-8.8	-1.8	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-2.5	-3.7	0.2	1976	
-5.2	-1.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-2.1	0.5	-8.2	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.8	-4.6	0.6	1977	
-5.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	-4.3	-1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	-2.0	-5.0	0.9	1978	
-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	1979	
-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-17.2	-2.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	1980	
-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	-26.4	-2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	1981	
-10.9	-2.0	0.0	-3.6	-0.6	-3.5	0.8	-13.2	-0.6	1.4	1.7	-0.3	-3.4	-11.6	1.8	1982	
-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-4.6	:	0.0	1.4	0.3	-0.3	1.6	0.9	0.1	-3.9	-13.3	1.5	1983	
8.4	0.0	-1.4	-5.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.1	4.5	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.3	-3.9	-15.5	1.7	1984	
17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.7	-2.6	-17.0	2.3	1985	
18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	1.8	3.3	0.2	2.3	-5.2	-21.8	1.7	1986	
15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.3	-7.4	-21.1	1.3	1987	
3.6	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	1988	
-6.8	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.5	-2.8	-5.8	-25.1	3.0	1989	
-8.5	-0.1	0.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.6	2.0	1.4	-0.1	-5.3	-4.9	-23.4	2.0	1990	
-19.6	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	1.2	2.5	-1.2	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-9.3	-7.4	-29.7	1.7	1991	
-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.0	0.4	-0.3	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	1992	
0.6	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	-0.3	4.1	0.2	4.5	0.4	-0.9	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	1993	
3.7	0.5	4.2	-3.4	1.4	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	5.1	0.2	-1.5	-10.2	5.8	-21.8	3.9	1994	
-0.4	-1.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	-2.0	5.0	-0.2	5.6	1.6	-0.3	-11.7	11.2	-21.4	5.5	1995	
1.8	-0.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	-2.0	5.1	0.3	5.7	1.3	-0.1	-15.3	12.5	-16.8	6.3	1996	

(3) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

European Union trading partners

MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

EXPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990	1996
Extra-EUR15	211.1	390.6	471.4	523.6	572.2	623.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	29.5	82.7	91.5	103.7	103.3	114.3	14.0	21.2	19.4	19.8	18.1	18.3	1	1	1
Switzerland	24.3	45.0	42.7	46.8	51.0	51.3	11.5	11.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.2	2	2	2
Japan	5.2	24.5	24.7	29.1	32.9	35.6	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	9	3	3
Poland	3.5	5.0	11.1	12.3	15.3	19.8	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	17	20	4
Norway	8.0	13.9	14.3	16.5	17.3	19.5	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	5	5	5
Russia	:	:	12.7	14.4	16.1	19.1	:	:	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	:	:	6
Turkey	2.0	8.2	12.4	9.3	13.4	18.2	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.9	25	9	7
Hong Kong	2.2	7.0	12.0	13.9	15.8	17.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	22	11	8
China	2.0	5.8	12.4	14.0	14.6	14.7	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	28	15	9
South Korea	1.0	6.5	8.4	10.9	12.3	14.3	0.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	41	12	10
Czech Republic	:	:	7.1	9.2	11.7	14.0	:	:	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	:	:	11
Singapore	2.0	6.1	8.3	9.7	10.9	12.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	27	14	12
Brazil	2.9	3.9	5.7	7.5	11.4	11.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	18	25	13
Australia	3.5	7.6	7.9	9.7	10.5	11.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	16	10	14
Canada	3.9	10.4	9.5	10.6	10.3	10.7	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	14	6	15
Israel	1.8	5.5	8.0	9.4	9.7	10.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	31	18	16
Saudi Arabia	8.3	8.2	10.1	9.3	8.6	10.3	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	4	8	17
Hungary	2.0	3.8	6.4	8.1	8.7	10.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	24	26	18
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	7.6	8.7	10.1	9.9	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	44	21	19
India	2.5	6.4	6.5	7.5	9.4	9.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	21	13	20
South Africa	5.4	5.7	5.8	7.5	8.7	8.8	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	7	16	21
Thailand	0.8	3.8	5.7	6.7	8.5	8.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	45	27	22
Malaysia	1.2	2.7	4.4	6.4	7.9	7.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	40	34	23
Indonesia	1.4	3.0	4.7	4.7	5.8	7.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	36	32	24
United Arab Emirates	2.2	3.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	23	29	25
Argentina	2.7	1.3	3.6	5.2	4.6	5.8	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	19	44	26
Egypt	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	15	22	27
Slovenia	:	:	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.4	:	:	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	:	:	28
Mexico	2.7	4.3	6.2	7.1	4.5	5.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	20	23	29
Canary Islands	0.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	74	24	30
Morocco	1.8	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	30	28	31
Romania	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	26	43	32
Tunisia	1.8	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	32	31	33
Algeria	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	8	19	34
Slovakia	:	:	1.6	2.2	3.2	4.0	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	35
Croatia	:	:	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	:	:	36
Iran	3.9	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.5	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	13	17	37
Philippines	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	52	41	38
Chile	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	50	40	39
Lebanon	1.2	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	39	61	40
Ukraine	:	:	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	41
Libya	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	11	33	42
Nigeria	6.5	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	6	35	43
Kuwait	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	33	47	44
Pakistan	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	42	38	45
Colombia	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	49	57	46
New Zealand	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	51	39	47
Malta	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	58	45	48
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	53	42	49
Venezuela	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	29	37	50
Total for all 50	161.7	325.4	418.7	469.4	510.2	559.3	76.6	83.3	88.8	89.6	89.2	89.7			

MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

2A

IMPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990	1996
Extra-EUR15	280.6	439.4	470.2	518.5	544.8	580.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	50.7	91.4	90.6	100.0	103.6	112.5	18.1	20.8	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.4	1	1	1
Japan	15.4	51.4	52.2	53.8	54.3	52.5	5.5	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.0	4	2	2
Switzerland	17.3	37.2	38.4	41.8	43.2	42.6	6.1	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.4	3	3	3
Norway	9.8	20.4	21.0	23.7	25.4	30.5	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	7	4	4
China	2.1	11.4	21.1	24.6	26.3	30.0	0.7	2.6	4.5	4.7	4.0	5.2	25	6	5
Russia	:	:	17.1	21.5	21.5	23.1	:	:	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	:	:	6
Taiwan	2.2	9.1	10.4	10.3	11.8	12.9	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	24	9	7
Poland	3.4	6.0	8.5	10.1	12.3	12.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	18	19	8
Canada	6.8	10.0	8.3	9.8	11.7	11.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	11	7	9
South Korea	2.3	7.3	8.3	9.1	10.9	11.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	23	14	10
Brazil	5.2	9.6	8.5	10.9	10.8	10.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	13	8	11
Turkey	1.1	6.2	6.8	7.9	9.2	10.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	46	17	12
Saudi Arabia	29.7	8.5	9.8	9.2	8.8	10.0	10.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2	10	13
Czech Republic	:	:	5.6	7.4	9.0	9.8	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	:	:	14
Malaysia	2.0	3.8	6.6	7.9	9.2	9.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	28	25	15
Singapore	2.0	5.0	6.8	8.2	8.8	9.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	31	21	16
Hungary	1.8	3.7	4.9	6.1	7.6	8.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	33	26	17
India	1.9	4.8	6.2	7.2	7.8	8.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	32	22	18
South Africa	6.9	7.5	8.8	6.9	7.8	8.2	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	10	13	19
Thailand	1.3	4.4	5.8	6.6	6.6	7.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	44	24	20
Hong Kong	4.0	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	16	16	21
Indonesia	1.3	3.0	5.2	6.0	6.1	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	43	32	22
Libya	7.9	8.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	7.0	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	9	12	23
Iran	3.9	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	17	18	24
Algeria	4.6	7.3	6.5	6.2	4.8	5.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	14	15	25
Israel	1.8	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	34	27	26
Australia	2.7	5.0	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	19	20	27
Nigeria	8.7	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.9	3.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	8	23	28
Slovenia	:	:	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	:	:	29
Morocco	1.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	39	30	30
Argentina	2.1	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	26	28	31
Tunisia	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	40	35	32
Romania	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.4	3.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	30	40	33
Slovakia	:	:	1.4	2.2	3.1	3.4	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	34
Philippines	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	49	46	35
Chile	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	37	33	36
Mexico	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	27	31	37
Egypt	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	21	34	38
Colombia	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	38	41	39
Ivory Coast	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	36	39	40
Pakistan	0.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	57	44	41
Syria	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	47	47	42
New Zealand	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	45	42	43
Croatia	:	:	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	:	:	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	:	:	44
Bulgaria	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	54	59	45
Venezuela	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	20	37	46
Kuwait	4.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	15	38	47
Bangladesh	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	95	68	48
Ukraine	:	:	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	:	49
Vietnam	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	143	113	50
Total for all 50	223.6	374.9	428.7	476.1	502.2	535.7	79.7	85.3	91.2	91.8	92.2	92.4			

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EUR15	211 124	331 581	325 415	344 239	390 371	390 555	398 445	411 365	471 405	523 641	572 213	623 396
Europe excluding EUR15	62 986	91 540	90 880	95 284	108 322	111 826	116 120	117 486	128 985	143 704	166 411	189 318
<i>of which</i>												
Iceland	412	714	834	764	715	768	824	779	731	700	793	899
Norway	8 004	15 340	14 679	13 254	13 219	13 876	14 214	14 369	14 319	16 546	17 330	19 533
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	448	533
Switzerland	24 318	34 353	35 695	39 100	43 572	45 032	43 628	41 871	42 740	46 763	51 015	51 334
Faroe Islands	7	14	23	19	10	7	6	5	94	103	130	157
Andorra	322	457	518	643	774	874	882	811	727	685	721	685
Poland	3 466	2 815	2 741	3 253	4 594	5 015	8 897	9 219	11 114	12 317	15 294	19 827
Hungary	2 038	3 127	2 988	3 006	3 793	3 763	4 687	5 284	6 447	8 066	8 728	9 989
Romania	1 992	1 079	734	663	744	1 330	1 440	1 988	2 513	2 895	3 794	4 437
Bulgaria	931	1 745	1 674	1 644	1 706	1 030	1 167	1 255	1 488	1 752	2 052	1 696
Albania	70	73	63	77	131	131	178	310	406	433	518	743
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 682	2 362	2 507	2 625	2 902	3 387	4 614	7 483	:	:	:	:
Czech Republik	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7 087	9 224	11 653	13 966
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 583	2 194	3 192	3 996
Soviet Union (former)	10 241	14 272	12 696	13 859	16 842	14 860	15 858	5 985	:	:	:	:
Estonia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	334	492	1 030	1 348
Latvia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	251	415	719	940
Lithuania ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	365	545	856	1 016
Ukraine ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	792	1 575	1 792	2 248
Belarus ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	242	583	621	885
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6 927	12 699	14 385	16 128
Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾	4 913	6 595	6 097	6 485	7 962	9 604	7 602	3 319	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 382	3 618	4 348	5 178
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	875	2 270	3 234	3 736
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	675	811	880
Gibraltar	88	169	176	249	269	324	358	371	456	596	400	632
Malta	517	719	747	859	1 085	1 244	1 430	1 578	1 780	1 889	2 015	1 865
Cyprus	630	937	925	1 102	1 493	1 332	1 581	2 150	1 965	2 086	2 013	1 845
Turkey	2 032	5 022	5 899	5 594	5 984	8 177	8 615	8 738	12 409	9 310	13 385	18 222
Africa	40 258	39 378	38 008	41 993	46 326	46 514	46 145	45 922	46 344	47 522	51 766	53 481
<i>of which</i>												
North Africa	17 601	18 194	18 333	19 756	22 722	23 709	23 762	22 868	24 668	25 034	26 202	26 795
<i>of which</i>												
Canary Islands	347	607	3 207	3 831	4 218	4 037	4 185	4 316	4 119	4 184	4 718	5 063
Ceuta and Melilla	37	49	308	332	410	495	618	576	604	573	594	483
Morocco	1 827	2 353	2 339	2 705	3 352	3 695	3 841	4 083	4 362	4 491	4 728	4 678
Algeria	5 286	5 521	4 086	4 030	5 016	5 209	4 578	4 137	4 262	4 828	4 715	4 032
Tunisia	1 774	2 033	1 838	2 052	2 607	3 053	3 158	3 591	3 739	3 898	4 153	4 324
Libya	4 711	2 713	2 458	2 821	3 021	2 769	2 961	2 278	2 844	2 159	2 279	2 491
Egypt	3 619	4 918	4 096	3 984	4 097	4 450	4 421	3 888	4 738	4 901	5 014	5 723
Sudan	510	504	429	514	444	359	432	361	281	314	280	291
Mauritania	152	217	190	212	243	223	215	223	245	250	233	267
Senegal	467	559	549	550	652	696	657	559	544	544	715	787
Guinea	173	238	230	236	262	257	259	290	265	296	270	281
Liberia	473	468	369	458	556	992	471	995	861	599	1 240	454
Ivory Coast	1 214	1 093	1 002	1 005	1 158	850	882	975	857	747	1 186	1 180
Ghana	329	407	404	418	472	515	554	560	654	684	744	972
Benin	294	241	192	183	155	174	210	228	294	210	270	300
Nigeria	6 482	2 968	2 340	2 240	2 308	2 618	3 068	3 494	2 968	2 193	2 053	2 370
Cameroon	775	1 193	943	690	776	757	623	638	561	441	564	638
Gabon	403	634	424	1 019	727	547	641	706	789	822	719	971
Congo	265	390	303	318	347	352	340	347	347	293	478	923
Zaire	538	795	695	746	806	744	451	325	268	309	358	372
Angola	531	567	506	654	853	852	968	1 392	706	583	799	773
Ethiopia	190	569	441	622	493	457	320	379	468	447	468	449
Kenya	794	864	748	860	962	883	773	585	575	753	857	874
Uganda	119	124	167	135	172	160	142	107	122	132	182	175
Tanzania	457	383	411	425	463	446	405	411	404	359	316	306
Madagascar	313	187	185	181	197	261	169	189	201	236	248	261
Réunion	398	767	904	1 042	1 159	1 180	1 264	1 345	1 224	1 425	1 486	1 590
Mauritius	110	235	274	315	399	402	369	382	440	653	651	584
Zimbabwe	84	319	278	311	400	367	523	392	331	380	371	424
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	130	73	87	108	77	138	129
South Africa ⁽³⁾	5 362	4 862	5 156	6 447	6 555	5 721	5 963	5 565	5 793	7 521	8 651	8 844
CEEC ⁽⁴⁾	15 093	17 797	16 803	17 752	21 833	24 260	28 584	32 654	38 827	48 111	58 676	70 695
ACP ⁽⁵⁾	17 985	17 066	14 893	16 139	17 323	17 407	16 618	17 925	17 261	15 411	17 566	18 580
DOM	1 614	3 031	6 540	7 260	8 318	8 670	9 283	9 249	9 103	9 337	11 186	11 303
Mediterranean Basin	30 824	38 713	36 537	37 930	43 414	48 502	48 459	47 996	56 503	58 285	64 511	72 542

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	96/95	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
3.2	14.6	11.1	9.3	8.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra-EUR15
1.2	9.8	11.4	15.8	13.8	29.8	28.6	27.4	27.4	29.1	30.4	Europe excluding EUR15
-5.4	-6.1	-4.3	13.3	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Iceland
1.1	-0.3	15.5	4.7	12.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	Norway
:	:	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.1	Liechtenstein
-4.0	2.1	9.4	9.1	0.6	11.5	11.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.2	Switzerland
-16.5	1650.4	9.6	25.7	21.1	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
-8.1	-10.4	-5.7	5.3	-5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Andorra
3.6	20.6	10.8	24.2	29.6	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	Poland
12.7	22.0	25.1	8.2	14.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	Hungary
38.1	26.4	15.2	31.1	16.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	Romania
7.5	18.5	17.8	17.1	-17.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	Bulgaria
74.3	30.9	6.8	19.6	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Albania
62.2	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.9	:	:	:	:	Czechoslovakia (former)
:	:	30.1	26.3	19.8	:	:	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	Czech Republik
:	:	38.7	45.4	25.2	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	Slovakia
-62.3	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	:	:	:	:	Soviet Union (former)
:	47.3	109.3	30.9	25.6	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	Estonia ⁽¹⁾
:	65.2	73.4	30.6	17.8	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Latvia ⁽¹⁾
:	49.1	57.2	18.7	42.8	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Lithuania ⁽¹⁾
:	98.8	13.8	25.4	16.7	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	Ukraine ⁽¹⁾
:	141.5	6.5	42.5	3.5	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Belarus ⁽¹⁾
:	83.3	13.3	12.1	18.3	:	:	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	Russia
-56.3	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.5	:	:	:	:	Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾
:	161.8	20.1	19.1	3.8	:	:	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	Slovenia
:	159.3	42.5	15.5	4.0	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	Croatia
:	:	20.0	8.6	-8.3	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	Form.Yug.Rep.Maced
3.4	23.0	30.8	-32.9	58.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gibraltar
10.3	12.8	6.1	6.7	-7.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Malta
36.0	-8.6	6.1	-3.5	-8.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Cyprus
1.4	42.0	-25.0	43.8	36.1	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.9	Turkey
-0.5	0.9	2.5	8.9	3.3	19.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.6	Africa
-3.8	7.9	1.5	4.7	2.3	8.3	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	<i>of which</i> North Africa
3.1	-4.6	1.6	12.8	7.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
-6.8	5.0	-5.3	3.8	-18.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ceuta and Melilla
6.3	6.8	3.0	5.3	-1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	Morocco
-9.6	3.0	13.3	-2.3	-14.5	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	Algeria
13.7	4.1	4.2	6.5	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	Tunisia
-23.1	24.8	-24.1	5.5	9.3	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	Libya
-12.1	21.9	3.4	2.3	14.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Egypt
-16.3	-22.2	11.6	-10.7	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Sudan
3.7	9.9	1.8	-6.7	14.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
-14.9	-2.7	0.0	31.4	10.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
12.3	-8.6	11.5	-8.7	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Guinea
111.4	-13.5	-30.5	107.1	-63.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	Liberia
10.5	-12.2	-12.8	58.7	-0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Ivory Coast
1.1	16.8	4.5	8.8	30.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Ghana
8.6	28.6	-28.6	28.9	11.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin
13.9	-15.1	-26.1	-6.4	15.5	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	Nigeria
2.4	-12.1	-21.4	28.0	13.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
10.0	11.9	4.1	-12.5	35.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Gabon
2.2	:	-15.6	63.3	93.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Congo
-27.9	-17.5	15.4	15.8	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zaire
43.8	-49.2	-17.4	37.0	-3.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
18.6	23.4	-4.5	4.8	-4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ethiopia
-24.3	-1.6	30.9	13.8	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
-24.5	14.0	7.6	38.5	-4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
1.3	-1.7	-11.1	-12.0	-3.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Tanzania
12.0	6.3	17.1	5.4	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
6.4	-9.0	16.5	4.3	7.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Réunion
3.4	15.2	48.4	-0.3	-10.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
-25.0	-15.6	14.8	-2.6	14.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zimbabwe
19.4	24.1	-28.6	78.1	-6.6	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
-6.7	4.1	29.8	15.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	South Africa ⁽³⁾
14.2	18.9	23.9	22.0	20.5	7.1	6.2	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.3	CEEC ⁽⁴⁾
7.9	-3.7	-10.7	14.0	5.8	8.5	4.5	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	ACP ⁽⁵⁾
-0.4	-1.6	2.6	19.8	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	DOM
-1.0	17.7	3.2	10.7	12.4	14.6	12.4	12.0	11.1	11.3	11.6	Mediterranean Basin

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
North America	33 642	91 658	88 241	89 426	97 062	93 397	87 248	88 941	101 119	114 491	113 843	125 186
of which USA	29 543	81 277	77 802	77 889	84 802	82 740	76 839	79 395	91 453	103 670	103 284	114 302
Canada	3 893	10 048	10 042	11 228	11 971	10 421	10 195	9 284	9 462	10 582	10 337	10 653
Central America and Antilles	6 340	7 583	6 807	7 629	9 515	10 137	11 107	12 272	14 225	15 071	13 268	15 185
of which Mexico	2 667	2 257	1 999	2 488	3 769	4 253	5 204	6 068	6 177	7 126	4 498	5 121
Bermuda	81	131	123	341	220	227	205	187	669	611	772	1 057
Guatemala	147	153	199	217	261	191	203	246	297	298	301	333
El Salvador	74	106	91	103	147	136	141	131	154	214	222	212
Costa Rica	119	164	161	138	179	181	186	254	313	282	339	307
Panama	490	692	453	398	581	576	619	734	765	720	878	1 322
Cuba	628	738	457	543	626	612	665	455	485	580	711	786
Bahamas	161	340	191	216	138	313	321	650	1 264	542	526	808
Dominican Republic	132	204	210	208	250	228	246	245	356	384	341	391
Guadeloupe	378	662	742	837	963	1 060	1 001	949	981	1 070	1 145	1 301
Martinique	359	672	742	839	896	987	964	945	969	1 018	1 123	1 171
Cayman Islands	49	30	130	33	19	35	38	153	156	233	299	480
Jamaica	94	128	161	170	206	182	145	160	193	184	240	220
Trinidad and Tobago	307	269	199	143	150	145	168	200	176	180	267	299
Netherlands Antilles	3	5	271	255	287	304	291	264	399	414	403	396
South America	10 580	11 395	11 807	10 874	11 532	11 594	13 374	14 744	18 023	22 078	27 041	28 608
Colombia	739	958	894	838	934	873	954	1 221	1 432	1 894	1 815	1 960
Venezuela	1 914	2 038	2 175	2 591	1 754	1 801	1 998	2 267	2 157	1 679	1 864	1 737
French Guiana	95	273	637	379	671	910	1 251	1 120	1 205	1 068	2 118	1 695
Ecuador	353	484	389	346	402	336	500	508	519	547	629	547
Peru	527	646	723	445	425	384	502	417	476	755	984	1 003
Brazil	2 877	3 765	3 574	3 348	4 140	3 925	4 303	3 903	5 660	7 485	11 365	11 689
Chile	739	792	904	934	1 344	1 374	1 261	1 565	1 860	2 062	2 390	2 739
Uruguay	277	231	245	229	263	247	293	343	593	774	642	685
Argentina	2 681	1 822	1 914	1 427	1 244	1 307	1 828	2 911	3 603	5 239	4 573	5 799
Near and Middle East	27 664	30 922	26 916	27 720	31 631	30 927	35 950	38 984	39 759	39 647	39 332	42 970
of which Lebanon	1 201	1 021	643	909	864	785	1 340	1 339	1 801	2 293	2 470	2 710
Syria	1 503	1 110	766	699	846	909	955	1 133	1 428	1 701	1 378	1 397
Iraq	4 523	3 083	1 706	2 656	3 311	2 238	64	103	103	51	26	41
Iran	3 906	4 008	3 326	3 125	3 591	5 555	8 485	8 830	6 037	4 068	3 451	3 855
Israel	1 814	4 499	4 973	4 938	5 324	5 456	6 132	6 817	7 954	9 404	9 657	10 392
Jordan	803	980	1 122	1 094	952	868	690	843	1 018	1 097	1 045	1 178
Saudi Arabia	8 314	8 729	8 106	8 097	9 247	8 206	10 633	10 691	10 065	9 315	8 644	10 320
Kuwait	1 690	2 023	1 495	1 493	1 760	1 080	812	1 774	2 495	1 914	2 423	2 186
Bahrain	343	531	534	454	697	531	699	714	633	613	529	878
Qatar	424	483	423	400	461	468	693	606	760	826	1 166	1 094
United Arab Emirates	2 198	2 646	2 585	2 424	3 232	3 631	4 191	4 617	5 648	6 216	6 490	6 676
Oman	407	1 157	736	848	769	719	811	932	1 049	1 387	1 299	1 136
Other Asian countries	22 014	47 781	51 687	57 166	73 954	75 290	79 047	82 217	102 476	120 811	137 029	148 335
of which Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	96	212	402	420	699
Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	118	681	742	447	562
Pakistan	981	1 712	1 561	1 703	1 573	1 528	1 941	1 952	2 161	2 180	2 045	2 129
India	2 506	6 088	6 214	6 376	7 726	6 408	5 600	5 514	6 546	7 466	9 440	9 900
Bangladesh	352	355	466	426	459	416	315	343	445	469	495	597
Sri Lanka	298	342	329	394	415	368	439	471	586	840	720	675
China	1 963	7 035	6 013	6 221	6 774	5 794	6 258	7 572	12 356	14 013	14 625	14 659
Indonesia	1 365	2 055	1 899	2 070	2 243	3 036	3 477	4 383	4 741	4 706	5 844	6 969
Philippines	666	699	871	1 030	1 297	1 342	1 187	1 529	1 953	2 108	2 290	3 232
Thailand	839	1 594	1 743	2 240	3 000	3 759	4 208	4 322	5 706	6 680	8 485	8 468
Vietnam	213	88	88	116	149	149	199	312	530	649	750	1 294
Malaysia	1 188	1 469	1 276	1 507	2 255	2 667	3 329	3 396	4 361	6 360	7 937	7 456
Brunei	54	282	382	322	574	385	524	425	593	797	624	1 058
Singapore	1 972	3 126	3 490	4 352	5 877	6 080	6 148	6 786	8 279	9 737	10 900	12 246
South Korea	1 036	3 340	3 984	4 724	5 643	6 516	7 726	6 748	8 368	10 925	12 329	14 331
Japan	5 235	12 443	14 700	18 401	22 940	24 471	23 919	22 206	24 661	29 082	32 882	35 643
Taiwan	886	2 463	3 418	4 455	5 200	4 912	5 526	6 250	7 583	8 732	10 106	9 936
Hong Kong	2 237	4 566	5 076	7 110	7 421	6 997	7 830	9 273	12 000	13 912	15 791	17 344
Macao	7	29	25	31	42	57	58	61	66	109	137	170
Oceania	4 591	8 533	8 238	9 160	11 583	10 122	8 907	9 455	10 267	12 203	13 493	14 448
Australia	3 516	6 522	6 233	7 162	9 228	7 632	6 929	7 222	7 875	9 663	10 492	11 504
New Zealand	715	1 270	1 292	1 122	1 403	1 480	1 089	1 122	1 347	1 634	1 773	1 886
New Caledonia and dep.	127	240	250	286	394	408	391	374	386	368	389	411
Latin America	14 185	14 959	14 523	14 777	16 849	16 940	19 436	21 808	25 457	30 784	32 364	34 986
OPEC	41 569	37 386	31 411	33 296	37 060	37 483	42 101	44 375	42 869	38 778	39 675	42 743
DAE	8 159	16 558	18 986	24 389	29 396	30 932	34 767	36 775	46 297	56 345	65 547	69 781

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	96/95	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
1.9	13.7	13.2	-0.6	10.0	15.9	23.9	21.5	21.9	19.9	20.1	North America
3.3	15.2	13.4	-0.4	10.7	14.0	21.2	19.4	19.8	18.1	18.3	<i>of which</i> USA
-8.9	1.9	11.8	-2.3	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	Canada
10.5	15.9	6.0	-12.0	14.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.4	Central America and Antilles
16.6	1.8	15.4	-36.9	13.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	<i>of which</i> Mexico
-8.8	258.2	-8.7	26.3	37.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Bermuda
21.1	20.5	0.4	1.2	10.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guatemala
-7.4	17.6	39.2	3.9	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
36.6	23.0	-9.8	20.3	-9.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Costa Rica
18.6	4.2	-5.9	21.9	50.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Panama
-31.6	6.5	19.6	22.6	10.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
102.2	94.4	-57.1	-3.0	53.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bahamas
-0.4	45.7	7.7	-11.1	14.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dominican Republic
-5.2	3.5	9.0	7.0	13.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Guadeloupe
-2.0	2.6	5.0	10.4	4.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Martinique
305.3	1.9	49.5	28.5	60.3	0.0	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Cayman Islands
10.5	20.4	-4.6	30.5	-8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
19.1	-12.0	2.2	48.4	11.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
-9.2	51.2	3.8	-2.7	-1.6	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Netherlands Antilles
10.2	22.2	22.5	22.5	5.8	5.0	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	South America
27.9	17.2	32.3	-4.1	8.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	Colombia
13.5	-4.9	-22.1	11.0	-6.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	Venezuela
-10.5	7.6	-11.4	98.4	-20.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	French Guiana
1.5	2.1	5.4	15.0	-13.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
-16.8	14.0	58.7	30.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Peru
-9.3	45.0	32.2	51.8	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	Brazil
24.1	18.9	10.8	15.9	14.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Chile
17.0	72.9	30.5	-17.0	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
59.2	23.8	45.4	-12.7	26.8	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	Argentina
8.4	2.0	-0.3	-0.8	9.2	13.1	7.9	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.9	Near and Middle East
-0.1	34.5	27.3	7.7	9.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
18.7	26.0	19.1	-19.0	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Syria
61.4	0.6	-50.9	-48.0	53.6	2.1	0.6	0.0	:	:	:	Iraq
4.1	-31.6	-32.6	-15.2	11.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	Iran
11.2	16.7	18.2	2.7	7.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	Israel
22.1	20.8	7.8	-4.8	12.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Jordan
0.5	-5.9	-7.5	-7.2	19.4	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	Saudi Arabia
118.4	40.7	-23.3	26.6	-9.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	Kuwait
2.2	-11.3	-3.1	-13.8	66.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bahrain
-12.6	25.5	8.7	41.2	-6.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Qatar
10.2	22.3	10.1	4.4	2.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	United Arab Emirates
14.9	12.6	32.2	-6.3	-12.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	Oman
4.0	24.6	17.9	13.4	8.3	10.4	19.3	21.7	23.1	23.9	23.8	Other Asian countries
:	120.0	89.2	4.6	66.3	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾
:	474.4	9.0	-39.7	25.6	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾
0.6	10.7	0.9	-6.2	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	Pakistan
-1.5	18.7	14.1	26.4	4.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	India
9.0	29.6	5.5	5.4	20.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bangladesh
7.4	24.3	43.3	-14.3	-6.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Sri Lanka
21.0	63.2	13.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	China
26.1	8.2	-0.7	24.2	19.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	Indonesia
28.8	27.7	7.9	8.7	41.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	Philippines
2.7	32.0	17.1	27.0	-0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	Thailand
56.9	70.2	22.4	15.5	72.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Vietnam
2.0	28.4	45.8	24.8	-6.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	Malaysia
-18.9	39.8	34.3	-21.6	69.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	Brunei
10.4	22.0	17.6	11.9	12.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	Singapore
-12.7	24.0	30.6	12.9	16.2	0.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	South Korea
-7.2	11.1	17.9	13.1	8.4	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	Japan
13.1	21.3	15.2	15.7	-1.7	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	Taiwan
18.4	29.4	15.9	13.5	9.8	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	Hong Kong
5.4	9.1	64.6	25.5	24.4	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
6.2	8.6	18.9	10.6	7.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	Oceania
4.2	9.1	22.7	8.6	9.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	Australia
3.0	20.0	21.3	8.5	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	New Zealand
-4.6	3.3	-4.7	5.7	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	New Caledonia and dep.
12.2	16.7	20.9	5.1	8.1	6.7	4.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	Latin America
5.4	-3.4	-9.5	2.3	7.7	19.7	9.6	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	OPEC
5.8	25.9	21.7	16.3	6.5	3.9	7.9	9.8	10.8	11.5	11.2	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

IMPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EUR15	280 629	320 299	324 322	369 805	428 966	439 411	468 636	462 794	470 241	518 499	544 812	579 990
Europe excluding EUR15	57 814	83 701	85 806	91 155	105 294	111 062	115 707	116 293	117 972	138 593	152 108	161 637
<i>of which</i>												
Iceland	385	726	772	775	833	989	967	942	846	913	920	973
Norway	9 844	14 455	14 667	15 351	19 112	20 381	21 438	20 633	20 997	23 660	25 442	30 481
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	268	448
Switzerland	17 250	27 718	29 110	32 042	34 705	37 205	37 295	37 661	38 437	41 776	43 200	42 646
Faroe Islands	7	9	12	9	9	6	12	12	280	255	234	297
Andorra	15	117	23	29	33	35	40	34	31	35	33	29
Poland	3 370	3 638	3 604	4 079	4 656	6 009	7 106	7 976	8 458	10 127	12 251	12 245
Hungary	1 780	2 470	2 576	2 761	3 344	3 742	4 609	4 915	4 878	6 060	7 611	8 811
Romania	1 961	2 627	2 552	2 350	2 664	1 678	1 550	1 509	1 796	2 795	3 390	3 587
Bulgaria	564	602	564	506	587	642	814	977	1 014	1 419	1 836	1 701
Albania	68	137	71	91	118	97	72	60	81	126	151	196
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 995	2 709	2 638	2 803	3 231	3 337	4 746	6 499	:	:	:	:
Czech Republik	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5 636	7 378	8 992	9 753
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 417	2 239	3 091	3 419
Soviet Union (former)	15 020	16 874	16 805	16 412	18 950	19 677	20 835	6 912	:	:	:	:
Estonia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	262	296	594	889	1 087
Latvia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	542	727	955	1 126	1 115
Lithuania ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	590	699	843	970	1 084
Ukraine ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	668	1 011	1 368	1 544	1 459
Belarus ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	138	275	442	562	417
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10 746	17 089	21 498	21 472	23 150
Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾	2 404	5 282	5 656	6 409	7 628	8 280	8 033	3 446	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 586	3 178	3 798	4 245	4 269
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	803	1 749	1 922	1 894	1 741
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	535	683	664	434
Gibraltar	5	15	9	11	15	39	34	26	46	63	60	63
Malta	268	366	371	402	579	664	714	871	869	1 028	1 077	797
Cyprus	278	280	319	417	550	605	636	610	732	631	737	564
Turkey	1 134	3 317	3 959	4 572	5 823	6 214	6 514	6 860	6 835	7 887	9 244	10 184
Africa	44 279	43 751	38 504	45 680	47 071	51 018	52 092	49 977	44 963	47 527	46 941	52 288
<i>of which</i>												
North Africa	17 799	17 093	17 598	16 851	20 748	24 324	25 271	23 916	22 510	23 380	21 347	24 249
<i>of which</i>												
Canary Islands	168	184	906	895	929	1 095	1 268	1 246	1 452	1 344	1 132	1 106
Ceuta and Melilla	0	2	4	13	11	10	33	9	23	48	12	8
Morocco	1 393	1 897	2 001	2 344	2 761	3 116	3 255	3 399	3 470	3 792	4 017	4 224
Algeria	4 552	5 941	5 491	4 964	6 106	7 280	7 960	7 137	6 520	6 154	4 844	5 467
Tunisia	1 390	1 422	1 561	1 538	2 009	2 285	2 364	2 496	2 530	3 076	3 352	3 634
Libya	7 881	5 771	5 469	5 422	6 459	8 148	8 157	7 068	6 238	6 108	5 799	7 033
Egypt	2 415	1 877	2 167	1 675	2 473	2 390	2 235	2 561	2 276	2 858	2 190	2 778
Sudan	199	128	214	206	209	163	107	99	139	180	172	170
Mauritania	160	208	189	182	252	239	256	181	221	235	257	261
Senegal	216	305	300	384	412	412	383	256	239	286	370	337
Guinea	152	303	310	257	335	310	315	273	223	321	310	351
Liberia	491	544	610	683	1 096	702	250	462	171	370	637	577
Ivory Coast	1 626	2 280	1 805	1 643	1 648	1 691	1 646	1 567	1 409	1 758	2 068	2 098
Ghana	437	364	422	502	651	736	725	584	528	792	839	882
Benin	46	120	69	25	41	44	40	50	48	64	58	67
Nigeria	8 704	4 759	3 121	2 924	3 546	4 660	4 984	4 344	3 467	4 299	3 442	4 903
Cameroon	767	1 357	1 180	1 121	1 103	1 390	1 166	1 085	969	1 128	1 175	1 201
Gabon	964	779	705	1 092	1 003	1 092	1 226	1 050	787	859	799	847
Congo	410	411	426	404	572	604	548	648	314	565	718	890
Zaire	1 340	1 323	1 128	1 287	1 360	1 151	976	726	575	764	842	850
Angola	250	651	523	715	539	1 103	836	825	459	567	561	647
Ethiopia	123	283	166	162	229	136	124	102	151	151	230	250
Kenya	507	708	526	579	629	553	605	555	565	633	647	745
Uganda	182	316	206	207	194	133	132	129	84	238	356	376
Tanzania	230	313	203	191	216	185	185	160	172	194	202	208
Madagascar	142	204	204	172	179	156	176	188	233	314	346	366
Réunion	100	133	127	128	110	126	107	146	124	121	123	120
Mauritius	320	500	572	677	723	764	787	842	827	825	1 020	1 076
Zimbabwe	211	533	516	634	779	595	661	537	429	580	639	723
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	258	148	163	233	424	370	289
South Africa ⁽³⁾	6 909	8 132	5 480	12 626	8 343	7 507	8 498	9 256	8 774	6 942	7 752	8 227
CEEC ⁽⁴⁾	12 142	17 465	17 662	18 999	22 227	23 787	26 931	29 784	30 496	38 958	47 164	49 982
ACP ⁽⁵⁾	21 721	20 332	16 932	17 896	20 025	20 986	19 991	18 601	15 580	19 131	19 894	21 965
DOM	408	634	1 318	1 362	1 413	1 601	1 767	1 738	1 903	1 836	1 591	1 614
Mediterranean Basin	24 609	29 637	30 551	31 563	38 879	44 239	45 128	42 760	40 735	44 316	44 980	49 495

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	96/95	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
-1.2	1.6	10.3	5.1	6.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra-EUR15
0.5	1.4	17.5	9.8	6.3	20.6	25.3	25.1	26.7	27.9	27.9	Europe excluding EUR15
-2.5	-10.2	7.8	0.8	5.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	<i>of which</i>
-3.8	1.8	12.7	7.5	19.8	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	Iceland
:	:	:	:	67.3	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.1	Norway
1.0	2.1	8.7	3.4	-1.3	6.1	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.4	Liechtenstein
1.8	2 168.4	-8.7	-8.3	27.0	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	Switzerland
-15.0	-9.2	14.5	-6.3	-13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	Faroe Islands
12.2	6.0	19.7	21.0	-0.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	Andorra
6.6	-0.7	24.2	25.6	15.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	Poland
-2.6	19.0	55.7	21.3	5.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	Hungary
20.0	3.7	40.0	29.4	-7.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Romania
-17.3	35.7	54.9	19.9	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bulgaria
36.9	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.8	:	:	:	:	Albania
:	:	30.9	21.9	8.5	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	Czechoslovakia (former)
:	:	58.1	38.1	10.6	:	:	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	Czech Republik
-66.8	:	:	:	:	5.4	4.5	:	:	:	:	Slovakia
:	13.0	100.5	49.6	22.3	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Soviet Union (former)
:	34.0	31.5	17.9	-0.9	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Estonia (1)
:	18.5	20.7	15.1	11.7	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Latvia (1)
:	51.5	35.2	12.9	-5.5	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Lithuania (1)
:	99.9	60.9	26.9	-25.8	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ukraine (1)
:	59.0	25.8	-0.1	7.8	:	:	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	Belarus (1)
-57.1	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	Russia
:	100.4	19.5	11.8	0.6	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	Yugoslavia (former) (2)
:	117.8	9.9	-1.5	-8.1	:	:	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Slovenia
:	:	27.7	-2.8	-34.7	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Croatia
-23.4	77.3	34.8	-4.5	6.1	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	Form.Yug.Rep.Maced
21.9	-0.2	18.3	4.8	-26.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Gibraltar
-4.0	19.9	-13.7	16.8	-23.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Malta
5.3	-0.4	15.4	17.2	10.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	Cyprus
-4.1	-10.0	5.7	-1.2	11.4	15.8	11.6	9.6	9.2	8.6	9.0	Africa
-5.4	-5.9	3.9	-8.7	13.6	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.2	<i>of which</i>
-1.7	16.6	-7.4	-15.8	-2.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	North Africa
-71.2	144.8	108.0	-75.0	-31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	<i>of which</i>
4.4	2.1	9.3	5.9	5.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Canary Islands
-10.3	-8.6	-5.6	-21.3	12.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	Ceuta and Melilla
5.6	1.4	21.6	9.0	8.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	Morocco
-13.4	-11.7	-2.1	-5.1	21.3	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	Algeria
14.6	-11.1	25.5	-23.4	26.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	Tunisia
-8.0	41.2	29.2	-4.5	-1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Libya
-29.2	21.8	6.7	9.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Egypt
-33.2	-6.5	19.6	29.1	-8.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sudan
-13.4	-18.2	43.8	-3.3	13.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritania
84.5	-63.0	116.4	72.3	-9.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
-4.8	-10.1	24.8	17.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	Guinea
-19.4	-9.6	50.0	5.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Ivory Coast
26.8	-5.2	34.4	-9.6	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ghana
-12.8	-20.2	24.0	-19.9	42.4	3.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	Benin
-6.9	-10.6	16.4	4.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Nigeria
-14.4	-25.0	9.0	-7.0	6.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
18.1	-51.5	79.7	27.2	23.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Gabon
-25.6	-20.8	32.9	10.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Congo
-1.4	-44.4	23.6	-0.9	15.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zaire
-18.1	49.1	-0.2	52.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Angola
-8.1	1.7	12.1	2.2	15.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ethiopia
-2.0	-34.8	183.2	49.6	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Kenya
-13.9	7.8	12.8	4.2	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
6.7	24.0	34.9	10.3	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tanzania
36.9	-15.1	-2.1	1.8	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
7.0	-1.8	-0.3	23.7	5.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Réunion
-18.7	-20.1	35.1	10.2	13.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
10.1	42.6	82.1	-12.7	-21.8	:	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	Zimbabwe
8.9	-5.2	-20.9	11.7	6.1	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	Namibia
10.6	2.4	27.7	21.1	6.0	4.3	5.4	6.5	7.5	8.7	8.6	South Africa (3)
-7.0	-16.2	22.8	4.0	10.4	7.7	4.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	CEEC (4)
-1.6	9.5	-3.5	-13.3	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	ACP (5)
-5.2	-4.7	8.8	1.5	10.0	8.8	10.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5	DOM
											Mediterranean Basin

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

IMPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
North America	57 626	67 932	68 175	82 619	102 125	101 829	107 585	102 540	99 166	110 052	115 563	124 245
of which USA	50 734	60 805	60 504	73 308	91 197	91 426	96 900	92 774	90 626	99 957	103 644	112 527
Canada	6 778	6 832	7 335	8 960	10 556	10 037	10 385	9 505	8 350	9 833	11 707	11 479
Central America and Antilles	5 868	5 844	6 013	6 051	6 732	6 747	6 877	6 617	6 481	7 583	8 700	9 460
of which Mexico	2 052	2 309	3 011	2 536	2 835	3 021	3 149	3 033	2 403	2 719	3 215	3 134
Bermuda	17	38	14	43	55	86	24	68	485	456	780	923
Guatemala	329	272	207	238	248	166	165	184	217	285	370	343
El Salvador	269	241	146	192	137	123	136	83	118	270	278	271
Costa Rica	256	416	380	438	489	518	564	468	542	819	813	813
Panama	208	321	388	460	523	565	530	444	356	349	384	422
Cuba	365	301	311	385	457	354	341	322	265	323	343	399
Bahamas	692	91	109	119	165	275	232	284	372	235	232	226
Dominican Republic	91	109	108	165	219	138	134	173	168	213	223	228
Guadeloupe	75	122	95	133	122	97	125	108	114	117	90	83
Martinique	61	177	163	166	169	196	179	153	136	141	127	162
Cayman Islands	2	3	5	16	17	9	13	54	46	179	178	454
Jamaica	226	187	212	222	314	303	313	289	340	356	368	469
Trinidad and Tobago	303	278	175	157	194	182	178	177	165	221	227	212
Netherlands Antilles	5	0	44	61	93	56	152	121	127	238	326	391
South America	14 552	17 857	16 394	20 506	23 355	22 215	22 545	21 278	19 287	23 743	24 824	24 601
Colombia	1 446	2 400	1 870	1 515	1 731	1 638	1 911	1 809	1 681	2 146	2 247	2 185
Venezuela	2 570	1 551	1 317	1 241	1 668	1 908	1 717	1 514	1 246	1 373	1 622	1 526
French Guiana	5	17	23	28	72	76	57	76	54	65	107	134
Ecuador	238	276	285	351	351	378	628	591	607	782	818	881
Peru	598	761	680	731	1 073	826	866	779	881	1 297	1 316	1 306
Brazil	5 151	7 910	7 702	9 859	11 050	9 636	9 812	9 533	8 543	10 916	10 820	10 433
Chile	1 487	1 622	1 559	2 369	2 944	2 726	2 642	2 585	2 188	2 541	3 175	3 156
Uruguay	264	323	394	910	684	588	380	368	334	373	344	404
Argentina	2 089	2 371	1 947	2 721	2 875	3 559	3 883	3 401	3 113	3 597	3 705	3 884
Near and Middle East	58 765	22 626	21 856	19 143	25 583	26 408	26 313	24 303	25 046	24 218	23 663	26 537
of which Lebanon	48	69	83	115	103	93	95	81	65	91	110	122
Syria	973	466	543	447	795	1 295	1 386	1 549	1 707	1 610	1 735	1 991
Iraq	10 378	3 418	3 956	2 842	3 402	2 223	30	37	26	0	1	1
Iran	3 856	3 120	3 989	3 332	5 596	6 043	6 771	5 670	6 076	5 560	5 441	5 886
Israel	1 778	2 638	2 717	3 020	3 346	3 626	3 558	3 481	3 568	4 274	4 658	5 280
Jordan	21	157	130	123	104	96	82	97	278	151	135	171
Saudi Arabia	29 718	8 981	5 893	5 737	6 854	8 461	11 411	10 067	9 792	9 250	8 847	10 033
Kuwait	4 248	2 320	2 537	2 072	2 744	1 812	226	818	1 812	1 707	1 367	1 518
Bahrain	53	100	98	111	107	102	103	122	128	114	136	95
Qatar	1 757	399	239	67	121	77	140	200	188	128	113	117
United Arab Emirates	5 462	770	1 407	651	1 600	1 558	1 789	1 480	967	892	851	938
Oman	380	156	233	317	175	320	188	128	129	165	117	172
Other Asian countries	36 766	71 114	79 670	88 507	109 819	111 711	129 758	132 463	138 009	150 764	159 046	167 489
of which Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	84	428	530	500	519
Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	320	296	359	515
Pakistan	491	1 070	1 163	1 292	1 332	1 555	1 667	1 689	1 778	2 012	1 980	2 075
India	1 911	2 510	2 898	3 403	4 360	4 765	5 011	5 117	6 156	7 233	7 795	8 594
Bangladesh	157	247	294	392	446	523	678	771	931	1 129	1 260	1 474
Sri Lanka	240	366	346	374	449	479	582	655	765	930	930	994
China	2 098	4 472	5 608	7 462	9 795	11 355	15 979	17 971	21 115	24 617	26 341	29 985
Indonesia	1 311	1 694	1 748	2 199	2 640	2 958	3 703	4 466	5 160	6 036	6 108	7 105
Philippines	915	1 174	1 195	1 262	1 394	1 330	1 549	1 684	2 002	2 232	2 419	3 347
Thailand	1 309	2 262	2 606	3 135	3 608	4 352	5 303	5 453	5 847	6 646	6 623	7 474
Vietnam	12	43	39	35	70	96	185	353	591	898	1 151	1 438
Malaysia	2 018	2 290	2 460	2 840	3 698	3 798	4 589	5 189	6 566	7 949	9 153	9 430
Brunei	3	104	50	214	397	225	282	222	397	314	263	416
Singapore	1 959	2 129	2 510	3 196	4 321	4 977	5 562	6 027	6 791	8 182	8 759	9 253
South Korea	2 265	4 699	6 586	8 028	7 721	7 339	8 661	8 114	8 342	9 105	10 926	11 058
Japan	15 439	37 187	39 291	46 882	52 380	51 373	56 927	56 315	52 178	53 751	54 289	52 457
Taiwan	2 241	4 702	6 626	8 067	9 260	9 136	11 052	10 717	10 368	10 287	11 765	12 906
Hong Kong	3 973	5 781	6 062	6 943	7 126	6 555	7 053	6 520	7 002	7 110	7 155	7 167
Macao	260	489	519	531	537	561	596	531	545	571	532	569
Oceania	4 575	6 625	6 619	7 499	8 169	7 222	6 745	6 988	6 203	7 183	7 454	7 841
Australia	2 692	4 297	4 457	5 098	5 561	4 992	4 673	4 929	4 136	4 881	4 970	5 230
New Zealand	1 180	1 550	1 562	1 604	1 652	1 623	1 489	1 486	1 491	1 635	1 696	1 885
New Caledonia and dep.	224	128	83	245	327	189	180	161	145	169	189	185
Latin America	17 809	21 700	20 738	24 977	28 237	27 052	27 586	25 911	23 317	28 656	30 434	29 934
OPEC	81 639	39 778	36 158	32 872	42 066	46 570	48 743	44 406	42 280	42 364	39 234	45 374
DAE	13 765	21 862	26 849	32 209	35 734	36 157	42 220	42 021	44 917	49 280	54 381	57 288

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
92/91	93/92	94/93	95/94	96/95	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
-4.7	-3.3	11.0	5.0	7.5	20.5	23.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	North America
-4.3	-2.3	10.3	3.7	8.6	18.1	20.8	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.4	<i>of which</i> USA
-8.5	-12.2	17.8	19.1	-1.9	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	Canada
-3.8	-2.1	17.0	14.7	8.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	Central America and Antilles
-3.7	-20.8	13.2	18.2	-2.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	<i>of which</i> Mexico
180.1	608.6	-6.0	71.2	18.3	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Bermuda
11.9	17.8	31.0	30.0	-7.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guatemala
-39.1	42.2	129.3	2.9	-2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	El Salvador
-17.1	15.9	50.9	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Costa Rica
-16.3	-19.9	-1.9	10.0	10.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Panama
-5.7	-17.5	21.7	6.1	16.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
22.5	30.7	-36.7	-1.4	-2.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahamas
28.5	-2.5	26.5	4.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dominican Republic
-13.5	5.6	2.4	-23.2	-7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guadeloupe
-14.4	-11.0	3.7	-10.0	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Martinique
325.3	-14.6	290.4	-0.4	154.5	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	Cayman Islands
-7.5	17.7	4.8	3.3	27.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Jamaica
-0.5	-7.3	34.3	2.9	-7.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
-20.6	5.0	87.5	36.6	20.0	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Netherlands Antilles
-5.6	-9.4	23.1	4.6	-0.9	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	South America
-5.3	-7.1	27.7	4.7	-2.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Colombia
-11.8	-17.7	10.2	18.1	-5.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Venezuela
34.2	-29.6	21.2	64.3	25.3	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	French Guiana
-6.0	2.7	28.7	4.6	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Ecuador
-10.0	13.1	47.2	1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	Peru
-2.8	-10.4	27.8	-0.9	-3.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	Brazil
-2.1	-15.4	16.2	24.9	-0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	Chile
-3.1	-9.1	11.6	-7.8	17.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
-12.4	-8.5	15.6	3.0	4.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Argentina
-7.6	3.1	-3.3	-2.3	12.1	20.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	Near and Middle East
-15.3	-19.1	39.8	21.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
11.8	10.2	-5.7	7.7	14.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Syria
23.3	-30.0	-98.2	91.4	-34.9	3.7	0.5	:	:	:	:	Iraq
-16.3	7.2	-8.5	-2.1	8.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	Iran
-2.2	2.5	19.8	9.0	13.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	Israel
18.0	187.1	-45.6	-10.5	26.5	:	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jordan
-11.8	-2.7	-5.5	-4.4	13.4	10.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	Saudi Arabia
262.0	121.5	-5.8	-19.9	11.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Kuwait
19.1	4.5	-10.8	19.3	-30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
43.1	-6.3	-32.0	-11.7	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Qatar
-17.3	-34.7	-7.8	-4.6	10.2	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	United Arab Emirates
-31.5	0.4	27.9	-29.0	46.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Oman
2.1	4.2	9.2	5.5	5.3	13.1	25.4	29.3	29.1	29.2	28.9	Other Asian countries
:	406.1	23.9	-5.7	3.8	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾
:	342.1	-7.4	21.4	43.2	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾
1.3	5.3	13.2	-1.6	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Pakistan
2.1	20.3	17.5	7.8	10.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	India
13.7	20.9	21.2	11.6	17.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Bangladesh
12.6	16.7	21.7	-0.1	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Sri Lanka
12.5	17.5	16.6	7.0	13.8	0.7	2.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	China
20.6	15.6	17.0	1.2	16.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	Indonesia
8.7	18.9	11.5	8.4	38.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	Philippines
2.8	7.2	13.7	-0.3	12.8	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	Thailand
90.8	67.6	51.9	28.2	25.0	:	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Vietnam
13.1	26.5	21.1	15.1	3.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	Malaysia
-21.3	79.2	-20.9	-16.4	58.2	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Brunei
8.4	12.7	20.5	7.1	5.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	Singapore
-6.3	2.8	9.1	20.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	South Korea
-1.1	-7.3	3.0	1.0	-3.4	5.5	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.0	Japan
-3.0	-3.3	-0.8	14.4	9.7	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	Taiwan
-7.6	7.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	Hong Kong
-10.9	2.6	4.8	-6.8	7.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Macao
3.6	-11.2	15.8	3.8	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	Oceania
5.5	-16.1	18.0	1.8	5.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Australia
-0.2	0.4	9.7	3.7	11.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	New Zealand
-10.3	-10.2	16.6	11.8	-1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
-6.1	-10.0	22.9	6.2	-1.6	6.3	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	Latin America
-8.9	-4.8	0.2	-7.4	15.6	29.1	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.8	OPEC
-0.5	6.9	9.7	10.4	5.3	4.9	8.2	9.6	9.5	10.0	9.9	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Extra-EUR15	-69 505	11 282	1 092	-25 566	-38 596	-48 856	-70 191	-51 429	1 165	5 141	27 401	43 405
Europe excluding EUR15	5 172	7 839	5 074	4 130	3 028	764	413	1 193	11 014	5 111	14 302	27 681
<i>of which</i>												
Iceland	27	-12	62	-11	-117	-221	-144	-164	-115	-213	-127	-75
Norway	-1 840	886	12	-2 097	-5 894	-6 505	-7 223	-6 264	-6 678	-7 114	-8 112	-10 948
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	180	86
Switzerland	7 067	6 634	6 585	7 058	8 867	7 828	6 333	4 210	4 303	4 987	7 814	8 688
Faroe Islands	0	5	10	10	1	1	-6	-7	-185	-152	-104	-140
Andorra	307	339	495	615	741	839	842	777	696	650	688	656
Poland	96	-823	-863	-826	-62	-994	1 791	1 243	2 657	2 189	3 042	7 582
Hungary	258	657	412	244	449	21	78	370	1 570	2 006	1 117	1 178
Romania	32	-1 548	-1 818	-1 688	-1 920	-349	-110	479	717	100	404	850
Bulgaria	367	1 143	1 110	1 137	1 120	388	353	278	474	333	217	-5
Albania	3	-64	-8	-14	14	34	105	250	324	307	367	547
Czechoslovakia (former)	-313	-347	-132	-177	-329	49	-133	984	:	:	:	:
Czech Republik	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 452	1 846	2 661	4 212
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	-45	101	577
Soviet Union (former)	-4 779	-2 601	-4 109	-2 553	-2 108	-4 817	-4 977	-927	:	:	:	:
Estonia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	196	436	460	606
Latvia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-291	-312	-236	-186	-9
Lithuania ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-224	-154	13	46	367
Ukraine ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	125	564	424	704	1 163
Belarus ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	104	308	179	324	500
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3 819	-4 390	-7 113	-5 345	-4 074
Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾	2 509	1 313	441	76	334	1 324	-431	-126	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-204	441	550	932	1 107
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	521	1 312	1 843	2 144
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	140	127	215	373
Gibraltar	82	154	167	237	254	285	324	344	409	534	340	569
Malta	249	353	376	457	506	579	716	707	911	861	938	1 068
Cyprus	352	657	606	685	943	727	945	1 540	1 233	1 454	1 275	1 282
Turkey	897	1 705	1 940	1 022	161	1 963	2 101	1 878	5 574	1 424	4 141	8 037
Africa	-4 022	-4 374	-497	-3 687	-745	-4 504	-5 947	-4 056	1 381	-5	4 824	1 193
<i>of which</i>												
North Africa	-198	1 101	736	2 905	1 974	-615	-1 509	-1 048	2 158	1 654	4 855	2 546
<i>of which</i>												
Canary Islands	179	423	2 301	2 936	3 289	2 942	2 917	3 070	2 666	2 839	3 586	3 957
Ceuta and Melilla	37	47	304	319	399	485	585	566	582	525	583	475
Morocco	433	456	338	362	591	579	587	684	891	699	711	454
Algeria	734	-420	-1 404	-934	-1 090	-2 071	-3 382	-3 000	-2 258	-1 325	-129	-1 435
Tunisia	384	612	277	514	598	768	794	1 095	1 209	822	801	690
Libya	-3 170	-3 058	-3 010	-2 600	-3 437	-5 378	-5 196	-4 789	-3 394	-3 948	-3 520	-4 542
Egypt	1 204	3 041	1 929	2 310	1 624	2 059	2 185	1 326	2 462	2 043	2 824	2 946
Sudan	311	376	215	308	234	196	324	262	142	133	108	121
Mauritania	-7	9	1	30	-9	-16	-40	42	25	14	-24	6
Senegal	252	254	249	166	240	284	274	303	305	258	345	450
Guinea	21	-65	-80	-21	-72	-53	-56	18	42	-25	-40	-69
Liberia	-18	-76	-241	-224	-540	290	220	533	690	229	603	-123
Ivory Coast	-412	-1 187	-804	-639	-490	-842	-764	-592	-552	-1 011	-882	-918
Ghana	-108	43	-19	-84	-178	-222	-171	-24	126	-108	-95	90
Benin	248	121	123	158	113	130	171	178	246	146	212	233
Nigeria	-2 222	-1 791	-781	-684	-1 238	-2 042	-1 916	-850	-500	-2 106	-1 389	-2 532
Cameroon	8	-164	-237	-431	-326	-633	-543	-447	-409	-688	-611	-563
Gabon	-561	-145	-281	-73	-277	-546	-585	-344	2	-37	-79	124
Congo	-144	-21	-123	-87	-225	-252	-209	-301	33	-272	-240	34
Zaire	-803	-527	-434	-541	-554	-407	-525	-401	-307	-455	-484	-479
Angola	281	-84	-18	-61	315	-251	131	567	248	16	238	127
Ethiopia	67	285	276	460	264	321	196	278	316	296	239	199
Kenya	287	156	222	281	333	330	168	30	11	120	210	130
Uganda	-63	-192	-39	-71	-22	28	10	-22	38	-107	-174	-201
Tanzania	228	70	208	234	247	261	220	251	232	165	114	98
Madagascar	171	-17	-19	10	18	105	-7	2	-32	-78	-98	-105
Réunion	298	635	777	915	1 049	1 053	1 157	1 199	1 100	1 304	1 363	1 470
Mauritius	-210	-265	-298	-361	-324	-362	-418	-460	-387	-172	-370	-492
Zimbabwe	-127	-214	-238	-324	-380	-227	-138	-145	-98	-199	-268	-299
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	-129	-75	-76	-125	-347	-232	-161
South Africa ⁽³⁾	-1 547	-3 270	-324	-6 179	-1 788	-1 786	-2 535	-3 691	-2 981	579	898	617
CEEC ⁽⁴⁾	2 951	332	-858	-1 247	-394	474	1 653	2 870	8 331	9 153	11 512	20 713
ACP ⁽⁵⁾	-3 736	-3 266	-2 038	-1 757	-2 702	-3 579	-3 373	-676	1 681	-3 720	-2 328	-3 385
DOM	1 205	2 397	5 222	5 898	6 905	7 069	7 516	7 511	7 200	7 501	9 594	9 689
Mediterranean Basin	6 216	9 075	5 985	6 368	4 536	4 264	3 331	5 235	15 768	13 968	19 531	23 047

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
North America	-23 984	23 727	20 066	6 807	-5 063	-8 432	-20 337	-13 599	1 953	4 439	-1 720	941
<i>of which</i> USA	-21 190	20 472	17 298	4 581	-6 395	-8 686	-20 061	-13 378	827	3 713	-359	1 775
Canada	-2 885	3 216	2 707	2 268	1 415	384	-191	-221	1 112	749	-1 370	-826
Central America and Antilles	472	1 739	794	1 578	2 783	3 390	4 230	5 655	7 744	7 488	4 568	5 725
<i>of which</i> Mexico	615	-52	-1 011	-48	934	1 232	2 056	3 034	3 774	4 407	1 284	1 987
Bermuda	64	93	109	299	165	141	180	118	184	155	-8	134
Guatemala	-182	-119	-8	-21	12	25	39	62	79	13	-69	-10
El Salvador	-195	-135	-54	-89	10	14	5	48	36	-56	-56	-59
Costa Rica	-137	-251	-219	-301	-310	-337	-378	-214	-230	-536	-473	-506
Panama	282	371	65	-63	59	11	89	290	410	371	495	899
Cuba	263	437	146	158	169	259	324	134	219	257	368	386
Bahamas	-531	249	82	97	-27	38	89	366	892	307	294	582
Dominican Republic	41	95	102	43	30	90	111	72	188	171	118	164
Guadeloupe	303	541	647	704	841	962	876	841	868	954	1 056	1 218
Martinique	298	495	579	674	727	791	785	792	833	877	996	1 009
Cayman Islands	47	28	125	17	2	26	25	99	110	54	121	26
Jamaica	-132	-60	-52	-52	-108	-122	-168	-129	-147	-172	-128	-249
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-9	24	-15	-44	-37	-10	23	12	-41	40	88
Netherlands Antilles	-2	4	227	194	194	248	138	143	272	176	77	6
South America	-3 973	-6 463	-4 588	-9 631	-11 823	-10 621	-9 171	-6 534	-1 264	-1 664	2 217	4 007
Colombia	-707	-1 441	-976	-677	-797	-765	-956	-588	-250	-253	-432	-224
Venezuela	-656	487	858	1 349	86	-107	281	753	911	307	242	211
French Guiana	90	257	613	351	600	834	1 194	1 043	1 151	1 002	2 011	1 560
Ecuador	115	209	103	-4	51	-42	-128	-83	-88	-235	-189	-334
Peru	-70	-115	42	-286	-648	-442	-365	-362	-406	-542	-332	-303
Brazil	-2 274	-4 145	-4 129	-6 511	-6 910	-5 711	-5 509	-5 629	-2 883	-3 431	546	1 256
Chile	-748	-831	-656	-1 435	-1 600	-1 352	-1 380	-1 021	-327	-480	-785	-418
Uruguay	13	-92	-149	-681	-421	-341	-86	-25	259	401	298	281
Argentina	591	-549	-34	-1 294	-1 631	-2 251	-2 055	-491	490	1 642	869	1 916
Near and Middle East	-31 100	8 296	5 060	8 577	6 047	4 519	9 637	14 681	14 713	15 430	15 669	16 433
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	1 153	952	560	794	761	692	1 245	1 259	1 736	2 202	2 360	2 588
Syria	529	644	223	252	51	-385	-431	-416	-279	91	-357	-594
Iraq	-5 855	-335	-2 250	-187	-92	15	33	65	77	50	25	40
Iran	51	888	-663	-208	-2 005	-488	1 713	3 159	-39	-1 492	-1 990	-2 031
Israel	36	1 861	2 255	1 918	1 978	1 830	2 574	3 336	4 386	5 131	5 000	5 112
Jordan	782	823	992	971	848	772	608	746	739	946	909	1 006
Saudi Arabia	-21 404	-252	2 212	2 360	2 393	-256	-778	624	272	65	-203	287
Kuwait	-2 558	-296	-1 043	-578	-984	-732	586	956	684	207	1 055	668
Bahrain	291	431	435	343	589	429	596	592	505	500	393	783
Qatar	-1 333	85	184	332	339	392	553	405	572	698	1 054	977
United Arab Emirates	-3 264	1 876	1 178	1 772	1 632	2 073	2 401	3 137	4 681	5 325	5 639	5 738
Oman	27	1 001	504	531	594	399	623	803	920	1 222	1 182	964
Other Asian countries	-14 752	-23 334	-27 983	-31 340	-35 866	-36 421	-50 711	-50 247	-35 533	-29 953	-22 016	-19 154
<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	-215	-128	-79	180
Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46	361	446	88	47
Pakistan	490	641	398	412	241	-27	274	263	383	168	65	54
India	596	3 578	3 316	2 973	3 366	1 644	590	396	389	234	1 645	1 305
Bangladesh	195	108	172	34	13	-107	-363	-427	-487	-660	-765	-877
Sri Lanka	59	-24	-17	20	-35	-111	-143	-184	-179	-91	-210	-319
China	-134	2 563	405	-1 242	-3 021	-5 561	-9 721	-10 399	-8 759	-10 604	-11 715	-15 327
Indonesia	54	361	150	-129	-398	79	-226	-82	-419	-1 330	-264	-136
Philippines	-249	-475	-324	-232	-97	12	-362	-156	-49	-125	-129	-116
Thailand	-470	-668	-863	-895	-608	-594	-1 095	-1 131	-141	34	1 862	994
Vietnam	201	45	48	81	79	53	14	-41	-61	-249	-401	-145
Malaysia	-830	-821	-1 183	-1 333	-1 443	-1 131	-1 260	-1 793	-2 205	-1 589	-1 216	-1 973
Brunei	51	177	333	109	177	160	242	203	196	482	362	642
Singapore	13	998	980	1 156	1 556	1 103	586	759	1 488	1 555	2 141	2 993
South Korea	-1 229	-1 358	-2 602	-3 304	-2 079	-823	-935	-1 366	26	1 820	1 403	3 273
Japan	-10 204	-24 744	-24 591	-28 481	-29 440	-26 902	-33 008	-34 110	-27 517	-24 669	-21 407	-16 814
Taiwan	-1 355	-2 238	-3 208	-3 612	-4 059	-4 223	-5 526	-4 468	-2 785	-1 555	-1 659	-2 969
Hong Kong	-1 735	-1 216	-986	167	295	442	776	2 753	4 998	6 801	8 636	10 177
Macao	-252	-460	-494	-500	-495	-504	-539	-471	-479	-462	-395	-399
Oceania	17	1 907	1 620	1 661	3 414	2 900	2 162	2 467	4 064	5 020	6 039	6 607
Australia	825	2 224	1 776	2 064	3 667	2 640	2 256	2 293	3 739	4 782	5 522	6 273
New Zealand	-465	-280	-270	-482	-250	-142	-400	-364	-144	-1	77	1
New Caledonia and dep.	-97	112	167	41	67	219	212	212	241	199	200	226
Latin America	-3 625	-6 741	-6 216	-10 201	-11 388	-10 112	-8 151	-4 103	2 140	2 129	1 930	5 053
OPEC	-40 070	-2 393	-4 747	424	-5 006	-9 088	-6 642	-31	589	-3 586	441	-2 632
DAE	-5 606	-5 304	-7 864	-7 820	-6 338	-5 225	-7 453	-5 247	1 380	7 066	11 166	12 494

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 ^(*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7

EXTRA-EUR15

1980	211 124	16 732	3 856	10 336	19 645	70 816	59 428	7.9	1.8	4.9	9.3	33.5	28.1
1990	390 555	29 251	8 926	9 886	45 043	158 865	121 301	7.5	2.3	2.5	11.5	40.7	31.1
1992	411 365	32 001	9 036	9 395	50 913	172 527	121 998	7.8	2.2	2.3	12.4	41.9	29.7
1993	471 405	34 826	10 394	14 251	60 166	206 740	137 880	7.4	2.2	3.0	12.8	43.9	29.2
1994	523 641	37 193	12 005	15 375	68 099	231 487	154 122	7.1	2.3	2.9	13.0	44.2	29.4
1995	572 213	38 919	13 654	13 340	73 406	255 660	167 356	6.8	2.4	2.3	12.8	44.7	29.2
1996	623 396	41 147	13 357	15 335	80 665	281 737	183 076	6.6	2.1	2.5	12.9	45.2	29.4

NORWAY

1980	8 004	262	139	679	423	1 655	1 830	3.3	1.7	8.5	5.3	20.7	22.9
1990	13 876	640	491	523	1 238	4 762	5 416	4.6	3.5	3.8	8.9	34.3	39.0
1992	14 369	682	463	416	1 351	5 010	5 680	4.7	3.2	2.9	9.4	34.9	39.5
1993	14 319	714	519	484	1 442	5 367	5 236	5.0	3.6	3.4	10.1	37.5	36.6
1994	16 546	833	663	584	1 580	6 156	5 837	5.0	4.0	3.5	9.6	37.2	35.3
1995	17 330	866	747	516	1 763	6 655	6 313	5.0	4.3	3.0	10.2	38.4	36.4
1996	19 533	926	688	682	1 833	7 573	6 661	4.7	3.5	3.5	9.4	38.8	34.1

SWITZERLAND

1980	24 318	1 161	477	1 416	1 816	4 705	11 174	4.8	2.0	5.8	7.5	19.3	45.9
1990	45 032	2 245	1 130	1 985	5 292	14 162	18 482	5.0	2.5	4.4	11.8	31.4	41.0
1992	41 871	2 252	1 030	1 982	5 611	13 022	16 403	5.4	2.5	4.7	13.4	31.1	39.2
1993	42 740	2 302	982	1 888	6 183	12 905	16 467	5.4	2.3	4.4	14.5	30.2	38.5
1994	46 763	2 496	1 089	2 031	6 674	14 280	18 232	5.3	2.3	4.3	14.3	30.5	39.0
1995	51 015	2 491	1 221	2 141	7 417	16 680	19 492	4.9	2.4	4.2	14.5	32.7	38.2
1996	51 334	2 534	1 059	2 388	7 571	16 404	19 040	4.9	2.1	4.7	14.7	32.0	37.1

POLAND

1980	3 466	566	89	27	419	931	685	16.3	2.6	0.8	12.1	26.9	19.8
1990	5 015	614	150	168	547	1 877	1 467	12.2	3.0	3.3	10.9	37.4	29.2
1992	9 219	887	271	593	1 186	3 086	2 938	9.6	2.9	6.4	12.9	33.5	31.9
1993	11 114	1 042	290	524	1 476	3 882	3 602	9.4	2.6	4.7	13.3	34.9	32.4
1994	12 317	998	376	438	1 711	4 186	4 258	8.1	3.0	3.6	13.9	34.0	34.6
1995	15 294	1 060	474	394	2 118	5 586	5 292	6.9	3.1	2.6	13.9	36.5	34.6
1996	19 827	1 239	567	544	2 658	7 932	6 385	6.2	2.9	2.7	13.4	40.0	32.2

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC ⁽¹⁾

1980	1 682	147	98	10	278	450	303	8.8	5.9	0.6	16.5	26.8	18.0
1990	3 387	158	153	61	494	1 623	757	4.7	4.5	1.8	14.6	47.9	22.3
1992	7 483	424	213	108	766	3 704	2 089	5.7	2.8	1.4	10.2	49.5	27.9
1993	7 087	424	168	79	764	3 154	2 344	6.0	2.4	1.1	10.8	44.5	33.1
1994	9 224	575	204	127	1 052	3 956	3 102	6.2	2.2	1.4	11.4	42.9	33.6
1995	11 653	699	292	125	1 383	5 018	3 901	6.0	2.5	1.1	11.9	43.1	33.5
1996	13 966	787	299	179	1 653	6 311	4 420	5.6	2.1	1.3	11.8	45.2	31.7

HUNGARY

1980	2 038	88	71	22	336	446	551	4.3	3.5	1.1	16.5	21.9	27.0
1990	3 763	133	139	11	528	1 453	1 382	3.5	3.7	0.3	14.0	38.6	36.7
1992	5 284	258	127	38	666	2 119	2 052	4.9	2.4	0.7	12.6	40.1	38.8
1993	6 447	382	144	52	800	2 555	2 384	5.9	2.2	0.8	12.4	39.6	37.0
1994	8 066	474	173	91	965	3 367	2 852	5.9	2.1	1.1	12.0	41.7	35.4
1995	8 728	377	203	86	1 101	3 700	3 113	4.3	2.3	1.0	12.6	42.4	35.7
1996	9 989	321	195	100	1 177	4 564	3 435	3.2	1.9	1.0	11.8	45.7	34.4

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7

EXTRA-EUR15

1980	280 629	25 988	26 879	96 160	10 577	32 660	46 934	9.3	9.6	34.3	3.8	11.6	16.7
1990	439 411	37 275	33 955	75 408	28 777	125 740	116 794	8.5	7.7	17.2	6.5	28.6	26.6
1992	462 794	39 382	30 649	68 896	31 541	137 978	130 538	8.5	6.6	14.9	6.8	29.8	28.2
1993	470 241	38 146	28 685	68 443	32 114	149 171	138 056	8.1	6.1	14.6	6.8	31.7	29.4
1994	518 499	43 414	35 437	69 113	37 545	164 738	154 015	8.4	6.8	13.3	7.2	31.8	29.7
1995	544 812	43 222	40 221	64 683	43 058	173 351	164 792	7.9	7.4	11.9	7.9	31.8	30.2
1996	579 990	45 659	37 279	79 519	44 939	187 165	169 895	7.9	6.4	13.7	7.7	32.3	29.3

NORWAY

1980	9 844	339	454	3 287	351	532	1 689	3.4	4.6	33.4	3.6	5.4	17.2
1990	20 381	1 278	1 047	9 775	1 250	1 751	4 595	6.3	5.1	48.0	6.1	8.6	22.5
1992	20 633	1 656	961	9 568	1 198	1 806	4 112	8.0	4.7	46.4	5.8	8.8	19.9
1993	20 997	1 559	917	10 618	1 205	1 653	3 833	7.4	4.4	50.6	5.7	7.9	18.3
1994	23 660	1 732	1 006	11 739	1 293	1 900	4 565	7.3	4.3	49.6	5.5	8.0	19.3
1995	25 442	1 725	1 170	12 456	1 481	2 240	5 446	6.8	4.6	49.0	5.8	8.8	21.4
1996	30 481	1 759	996	16 337	1 528	2 471	5 233	5.8	3.3	53.6	5.0	8.1	17.2

SWITZERLAND

1980	17 250	356	339	217	1 932	3 250	4 741	2.1	2.0	1.3	11.2	18.8	27.5
1990	37 205	870	602	317	6 981	10 648	12 653	2.3	1.6	0.9	18.8	28.6	34.0
1992	37 661	953	587	343	7 913	10 716	12 467	2.5	1.6	0.9	21.0	28.5	33.1
1993	38 437	986	581	350	8 315	9 786	12 646	2.6	1.5	0.9	21.6	25.5	32.9
1994	41 776	1 156	684	364	9 335	10 580	13 528	2.8	1.6	0.9	22.3	25.3	32.4
1995	43 200	1 006	745	330	10 097	11 846	13 960	2.3	1.7	0.8	23.4	27.4	32.3
1996	42 646	970	633	338	10 498	11 849	15 965	2.3	1.5	0.8	24.6	27.8	37.4

POLAND

1980	3 370	384	266	637	100	356	887	11.4	7.9	18.9	3.0	10.6	26.3
1990	6 009	1 049	572	873	532	645	2 248	17.5	9.5	14.5	8.9	10.7	37.4
1992	7 976	932	739	829	551	974	3 765	11.7	9.3	10.4	6.9	12.2	47.2
1993	8 458	825	559	855	418	1 478	4 078	9.8	6.6	10.1	4.9	17.5	48.2
1994	10 127	910	583	1 044	479	1 636	5 345	9.0	5.8	10.3	4.7	16.2	52.8
1995	12 251	884	624	1 001	690	2 283	6 586	7.2	5.1	8.2	5.6	18.6	53.8
1996	12 245	893	490	861	657	2 770	6 391	7.3	4.0	7.0	5.4	22.6	52.2

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)

1980	1 995	84	197	228	130	205	674	4.2	9.9	11.4	6.5	10.3	33.8
1990	3 337	232	414	270	379	513	1 488	7.0	12.4	8.1	11.4	15.4	44.6
1992	6 499	283	557	296	556	1 342	3 337	4.4	8.6	4.6	8.5	20.6	51.4
1993	5 636	234	487	292	404	1 322	2 780	4.2	8.6	5.2	7.2	23.5	49.3
1994	7 378	266	669	322	565	1 770	3 630	3.6	9.1	4.4	7.7	24.0	49.2
1995	8 992	258	717	349	667	2 542	4 299	2.9	8.0	3.9	7.4	28.3	47.8
1996	9 753	235	649	405	706	3 219	4 388	2.4	6.7	4.1	7.2	33.0	45.0

HUNGARY

1980	1 780	361	106	55	141	162	577	20.3	5.9	3.1	7.9	9.1	32.4
1990	3 742	744	326	206	373	533	1 525	19.9	8.7	5.5	10.0	14.2	40.8
1992	4 915	875	347	197	453	1 011	2 051	17.8	7.1	4.0	9.2	20.6	41.7
1993	4 878	719	334	199	409	1 147	2 012	14.7	6.9	4.1	8.4	23.5	41.2
1994	6 060	793	394	198	468	1 736	2 398	13.1	6.5	3.3	7.7	28.6	39.6
1995	7 611	794	422	202	590	2 743	2 754	10.4	5.5	2.7	7.8	36.0	36.2
1996	8 811	856	393	302	526	3 700	2 913	9.7	4.5	3.4	6.0	42.0	33.1

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total						
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8
TURKEY														
1980	2 032	94	77	119	333	811	348	4.6	3.8	5.9	16.4	39.9	17.1	
1990	8 177	442	381	82	1 103	3 569	1 946	5.4	4.7	1.0	13.5	43.6	23.8	
1992	8 738	190	459	148	1 214	4 092	2 172	2.2	5.3	1.7	13.9	46.8	24.9	
1993	12 409	300	737	162	1 560	6 019	3 109	2.4	5.9	1.3	12.6	48.5	25.1	
1994	9 310	172	739	153	1 387	4 086	2 247	1.8	7.9	1.6	14.9	43.9	24.1	
1995	13 385	531	965	119	2 042	5 788	3 228	4.0	7.2	0.9	15.3	43.2	24.1	
1996	18 222	559	1 025	226	2 453	8 910	4 243	3.1	5.6	1.2	13.5	48.9	23.3	
USSR / RUSSIA (1)														
1980	10 241	1 154	167	47	1 120	2 223	2 802	11.3	1.6	0.5	10.9	21.7	27.4	
1990	14 860	1 733	215	88	1 725	6 490	4 086	11.7	1.4	0.6	11.6	43.7	27.5	
1992	6 927	1 328	101	58	523	3 230	1 676	19.2	1.5	0.8	7.6	46.6	24.2	
1993	12 699	3 111	155	60	1 043	5 568	2 861	24.5	1.2	0.5	8.2	43.8	22.5	
1994	14 385	3 181	214	71	1 191	5 604	3 813	22.1	1.5	0.5	8.3	39.0	26.5	
1995	16 128	3 401	329	61	1 331	6 043	4 655	21.1	2.0	0.4	8.3	37.5	28.9	
1996	19 076	4 012	327	103	1 934	6 560	5 701	21.0	1.7	0.5	10.1	34.4	29.9	
SOUTH AFRICA														
1980	5 362	91	81	25	525	3 120	1 015	1.7	1.5	0.5	9.8	58.2	18.9	
1990	5 721	153	120	26	836	2 982	1 382	2.7	2.1	0.4	14.6	52.1	24.1	
1992	5 565	173	120	39	921	2 756	1 304	3.1	2.2	0.7	16.6	49.5	23.4	
1993	5 793	165	128	24	1 010	2 878	1 416	2.8	2.2	0.4	17.4	49.7	24.4	
1994	7 521	235	121	56	1 218	3 890	1 786	3.1	1.6	0.8	16.2	51.7	23.7	
1995	8 651	291	142	205	1 272	4 613	1 938	3.4	1.6	2.4	14.7	53.3	22.4	
1996	8 844	275	125	116	1 328	4 630	2 032	3.1	1.4	1.3	15.0	52.4	23.0	
USA														
1980	29 543	1 995	454	1 676	2 064	11 104	8 657	6.8	1.5	5.7	7.0	37.6	29.3	
1990	82 740	4 361	945	3 611	7 195	37 575	25 282	5.3	1.1	4.4	8.7	45.4	30.6	
1992	79 395	4 225	947	2 834	8 744	36 091	22 846	5.3	1.2	3.6	11.0	45.5	28.8	
1993	91 453	4 444	1 053	3 644	10 023	42 588	26 598	4.9	1.2	4.0	11.0	46.6	29.1	
1994	103 670	4 805	1 154	4 300	11 422	48 675	29 966	4.6	1.1	4.1	11.0	47.0	28.9	
1995	103 284	4 449	1 169	3 137	11 640	50 919	29 457	4.3	1.1	3.0	11.3	49.3	28.5	
1996	114 302	5 053	1 242	3 477	13 771	54 694	32 007	4.4	1.1	3.0	12.0	47.9	28.0	
CANADA														
1980	3 893	366	74	74	302	1 335	1 160	9.4	1.9	1.9	7.8	34.3	29.8	
1990	10 421	760	152	816	883	4 121	3 306	7.3	1.5	7.8	8.5	39.5	31.7	
1992	9 284	769	177	454	967	3 927	2 616	8.3	1.9	4.9	10.4	42.3	28.2	
1993	9 462	807	178	540	1 145	3 547	2 927	8.5	1.9	5.7	12.1	37.5	30.9	
1994	10 582	840	194	478	1 304	4 208	3 212	7.9	1.8	4.5	12.3	39.8	30.4	
1995	10 337	754	214	310	1 348	4 311	3 095	7.3	2.1	3.0	13.0	41.7	29.9	
1996	10 653	808	210	360	1 439	4 273	3 057	7.6	2.0	3.4	13.5	40.1	28.7	
BRAZIL														
1980	2 877	105	32	22	471	1 410	471	3.7	1.1	0.8	16.4	49.0	16.4	
1990	3 925	198	66	23	710	2 064	671	5.0	1.7	0.6	18.1	52.6	17.1	
1992	3 903	143	82	30	787	2 021	670	3.7	2.1	0.8	20.2	51.8	17.2	
1993	5 660	194	154	69	1 082	2 956	1 004	3.4	2.7	1.2	19.1	52.2	17.7	
1994	7 485	385	154	20	1 366	4 069	1 192	5.1	2.1	0.3	18.2	54.4	15.9	
1995	11 365	722	184	192	1 645	6 437	1 870	6.4	1.6	1.7	14.5	56.6	16.5	
1996	11 689	504	210	195	1 985	6 063	2 219	4.3	1.8	1.7	17.0	51.9	19.0	

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**

2C

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) *SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

TURKEY

1980	1 134	440	234	12	12	13	307	38.8	20.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	27.1
1990	6 214	985	378	258	179	436	3 936	15.9	6.1	4.2	2.9	7.0	63.3
1992	6 860	1 105	323	149	156	680	4 413	16.1	4.7	2.2	2.3	9.9	64.3
1993	6 835	1 124	328	143	156	621	4 432	16.4	4.8	2.1	2.3	9.1	64.8
1994	7 887	1 467	397	170	215	772	4 819	18.6	5.0	2.2	2.7	9.8	61.1
1995	9 244	1 393	496	128	238	1 270	5 677	15.1	5.4	1.4	2.6	13.7	61.4
1996	10 184	1 485	480	122	201	1 760	6 075	14.6	4.7	1.2	2.0	17.3	59.6

USSR / RUSSIA (1)

1980	15 020	90	1 059	6 422	626	219	721	0.6	7.1	42.8	4.2	1.5	4.8
1990	19 677	218	1 840	11 138	820	702	2 143	1.1	9.3	56.6	4.2	3.6	10.9
1992	10 746	196	803	5 399	533	356	1 489	1.8	7.5	50.2	5.0	3.3	13.9
1993	17 089	292	1 372	7 609	1 029	424	2 906	1.7	8.0	44.5	6.0	2.5	17.0
1994	21 498	325	1 880	8 437	1 459	486	4 548	1.5	8.7	39.2	6.8	2.3	21.2
1995	21 472	334	2 277	7 703	1 604	582	5 986	1.6	10.6	35.9	7.5	2.7	27.9
1996	23 150	392	2 098	10 716	1 388	522	4 727	1.7	9.1	46.3	6.0	2.3	20.4

SOUTH AFRICA

1980	6 909	638	1 005	617	298	45	2 364	9.2	14.5	8.9	4.3	0.7	34.2
1990	7 507	770	1 126	853	233	189	2 392	10.3	15.0	11.4	3.1	2.5	31.9
1992	9 256	811	949	1 013	181	309	1 848	8.8	10.3	10.9	2.0	3.3	20.0
1993	8 774	659	815	776	139	370	1 340	7.5	9.3	8.8	1.6	4.2	15.3
1994	6 942	759	939	898	203	455	1 492	10.9	13.5	12.9	2.9	6.6	21.5
1995	7 752	732	967	1 049	224	462	1 764	9.4	12.5	13.5	2.9	6.0	22.8
1996	8 227	919	1 004	1 050	242	576	2 013	11.2	12.2	12.8	2.9	7.0	24.5

USA

1980	50 734	5 672	7 245	2 125	4 192	14 443	9 514	11.2	14.3	4.2	8.3	28.5	18.8
1990	91 426	4 408	6 370	3 237	8 959	43 774	18 155	4.8	7.0	3.5	9.8	47.9	19.9
1992	92 774	4 700	6 162	3 081	10 135	43 235	19 403	5.1	6.6	3.3	10.9	46.6	20.9
1993	90 626	4 522	5 585	2 237	9 973	44 377	19 171	5.0	6.2	2.5	11.0	49.0	21.2
1994	99 957	4 787	6 011	2 159	11 183	48 862	20 988	4.8	6.0	2.2	11.2	48.9	21.0
1995	103 644	4 946	7 453	2 412	12 281	49 654	21 968	4.8	7.2	2.3	11.8	47.9	21.2
1996	112 527	5 324	6 835	2 412	14 137	53 183	23 937	4.7	6.1	2.1	12.6	47.3	21.3

CANADA

1980	6 778	942	2 614	188	279	425	1 314	13.9	38.6	2.8	4.1	6.3	19.4
1990	10 037	784	3 817	259	404	2 093	2 004	7.8	38.0	2.6	4.0	20.9	20.0
1992	9 505	828	2 918	255	366	2 242	2 102	8.7	30.7	2.7	3.8	23.6	22.1
1993	8 350	725	2 347	131	349	2 351	1 907	8.7	28.1	1.6	4.2	28.2	22.8
1994	9 833	794	3 097	184	380	2 730	2 154	8.1	31.5	1.9	3.9	27.8	21.9
1995	11 707	871	3 815	260	567	3 046	2 414	7.4	32.6	2.2	4.8	26.0	20.6
1996	11 479	923	2 923	365	453	3 574	2 509	8.0	25.5	3.2	3.9	31.1	21.9

BRAZIL

1980	5 151	2 317	1 373	19	74	290	667	45.0	26.7	0.4	1.4	5.6	13.0
1990	9 636	3 416	2 259	47	433	1 211	2 213	35.4	23.4	0.5	4.5	12.6	23.0
1992	9 533	3 497	2 402	47	386	1 025	2 030	36.7	25.2	0.5	4.1	10.7	21.3
1993	8 543	3 439	2 043	24	352	829	1 798	40.3	23.9	0.3	4.1	9.7	21.0
1994	10 916	4 186	2 909	48	371	1 012	2 271	38.3	26.7	0.4	3.4	9.3	20.8
1995	10 820	3 750	2 858	31	353	1 150	2 562	34.7	26.4	0.3	3.3	10.6	23.7
1996	10 433	3 889	2 677	41	374	1 033	2 129	37.3	25.7	0.4	3.6	9.9	20.4

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(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
ISRAEL													
1980	1 814	99	32	6	167	509	751	5.4	1.8	0.3	9.2	28.1	41.4
1990	5 456	267	123	33	657	1 488	2 718	4.9	2.3	0.6	12.0	27.3	49.8
1992	6 817	270	119	17	767	2 138	3 326	4.0	1.7	0.2	11.3	31.4	48.8
1993	7 954	331	137	36	897	2 401	3 963	4.2	1.7	0.5	11.3	30.2	49.8
1994	9 404	404	158	37	1 019	2 985	4 465	4.3	1.7	0.4	10.8	31.7	47.5
1995	9 657	399	174	42	1 144	3 004	4 714	4.1	1.8	0.4	11.8	31.1	48.8
1996	10 392	420	152	63	1 178	3 264	5 031	4.0	1.5	0.6	11.3	31.4	48.4
SAUDI ARABIA													
1980	8 314	751	77	280	445	2 845	2 841	9.0	0.9	3.4	5.3	34.2	34.2
1990	8 206	1 031	115	17	941	2 164	2 126	12.6	1.4	0.2	11.5	26.4	25.9
1992	10 691	1 277	148	41	1 196	3 460	3 011	11.9	1.4	0.4	11.2	32.4	28.2
1993	10 065	1 103	204	145	1 305	3 615	3 022	11.0	2.0	1.4	13.0	35.9	30.0
1994	9 315	1 284	179	43	1 252	3 435	2 786	13.8	1.9	0.5	13.4	36.9	29.9
1995	8 644	1 060	160	37	1 168	3 188	2 625	12.3	1.8	0.4	13.5	36.9	30.4
1996	10 320	1 263	138	31	1 259	3 163	2 830	12.2	1.3	0.3	12.2	30.7	27.4
INDIA													
1980	2 506	79	55	123	306	725	804	3.1	2.2	4.9	12.2	28.9	32.1
1990	6 408	23	193	108	581	2 098	2 800	0.4	3.0	1.7	9.1	32.7	43.7
1992	5 514	50	202	171	631	1 802	2 414	0.9	3.7	3.1	11.4	32.7	43.8
1993	6 546	26	174	208	606	2 253	3 110	0.4	2.7	3.2	9.3	34.4	47.5
1994	7 466	70	236	108	765	2 787	3 281	0.9	3.2	1.4	10.3	37.3	43.9
1995	9 440	36	243	133	849	4 005	3 959	0.4	2.6	1.4	9.0	42.4	41.9
1996	9 900	30	224	292	897	4 113	3 998	0.3	2.3	3.0	9.1	41.5	40.4
THAILAND													
1980	839	54	6	12	136	332	109	6.5	0.7	1.4	16.2	39.6	13.0
1990	3 759	240	41	10	475	1 963	839	6.4	1.1	0.3	12.6	52.2	22.3
1992	4 322	276	62	9	562	2 223	991	6.4	1.4	0.2	13.0	51.4	22.9
1993	5 706	324	77	36	658	3 104	1 264	5.7	1.3	0.6	11.5	54.4	22.1
1994	6 680	346	105	14	742	3 652	1 558	5.2	1.6	0.2	11.1	54.7	23.3
1995	8 485	374	103	14	808	5 181	1 752	4.4	1.2	0.2	9.5	61.1	20.6
1996	8 468	400	100	16	858	4 821	1 914	4.7	1.2	0.2	10.1	56.9	22.6
MALAYSIA													
1980	1 188	78	6	3	111	577	174	6.6	0.5	0.2	9.3	48.5	14.6
1990	2 667	141	50	7	280	1 485	555	5.3	1.9	0.3	10.5	55.7	20.8
1992	3 396	157	66	9	359	1 986	702	4.6	2.0	0.3	10.6	58.5	20.7
1993	4 361	190	122	11	381	2 698	824	4.4	2.8	0.2	8.7	61.9	18.9
1994	6 360	194	82	13	460	4 192	1 080	3.1	1.3	0.2	7.2	65.9	17.0
1995	7 937	244	104	10	443	5 638	1 197	3.1	1.3	0.1	5.6	71.0	15.1
1996	7 456	242	89	13	490	4 999	1 308	3.2	1.2	0.2	6.6	67.0	17.5
SINGAPORE													
1980	1 972	90	15	44	202	846	456	4.5	0.8	2.2	10.2	42.9	23.1
1990	6 080	304	31	87	656	3 017	1 632	5.0	0.5	1.4	10.8	49.6	26.8
1992	6 786	359	33	94	734	3 256	1 903	5.3	0.5	1.4	10.8	48.0	28.0
1993	8 279	374	39	321	869	4 125	2 261	4.5	0.5	3.9	10.5	49.8	27.3
1994	9 737	344	42	276	1 058	5 012	2 738	3.5	0.4	2.8	10.9	51.5	28.1
1995	10 900	412	35	222	1 122	5 738	2 970	3.8	0.3	2.0	10.3	52.6	27.2
1996	12 246	476	44	76	1 287	6 875	3 167	3.9	0.4	0.6	10.5	56.1	25.9

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**

2C

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7

ISRAEL

1980	1 778	371	233	81	198	76	639	20.9	13.1	4.6	11.2	4.3	35.9
1990	3 626	695	291	50	600	442	1 324	19.2	8.0	1.4	16.5	12.2	36.5
1992	3 481	537	301	48	617	555	1 334	15.4	8.6	1.4	17.7	15.9	38.3
1993	3 568	454	268	72	610	691	1 325	12.7	7.5	2.0	17.1	19.4	37.1
1994	4 274	423	316	108	695	857	1 751	9.9	7.4	2.5	16.3	20.0	41.0
1995	4 658	424	298	38	843	996	1 909	9.1	6.4	0.8	18.1	21.4	41.0
1996	5 280	504	351	33	857	1 139	2 277	9.5	6.6	0.6	16.2	21.6	43.1

SAUDI ARABIA

1980	29 718	1	1	27 226	0	129	28	0.0	1.2	91.6	0.0	0.4	0.1
1990	8 461	34	69	7 237	496	310	123	0.4	0.8	85.5	5.9	3.7	1.4
1992	10 067	7	7	8 909	368	439	144	0.1	0.7	88.5	3.7	4.4	1.4
1993	9 792	26	25	8 606	304	579	176	0.3	0.3	87.9	3.1	5.9	1.8
1994	9 250	27	46	7 976	371	530	184	0.3	0.5	86.2	4.0	5.7	2.0
1995	8 847	14	38	7 349	434	668	246	0.2	0.4	83.1	4.9	7.6	2.8
1996	10 033	5	32	8 563	377	535	254	0.0	0.3	85.4	3.8	5.3	2.5

INDIA

1980	1 911	421	116	14	28	41	1 185	22.0	6.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	62.0
1990	4 765	492	299	100	186	179	3 433	10.3	6.3	2.1	3.9	3.8	72.0
1992	5 117	561	251	65	259	267	3 649	11.0	4.9	1.3	5.1	5.2	71.3
1993	6 156	652	295	123	310	333	4 361	10.6	4.8	2.0	5.0	5.4	70.8
1994	7 233	765	356	61	413	436	5 139	10.6	4.9	0.8	5.7	6.0	71.1
1995	7 795	712	404	63	519	548	5 473	9.1	5.2	0.8	6.7	7.0	70.2
1996	8 594	915	437	91	600	763	5 714	10.6	5.1	1.1	7.0	8.9	66.5

THAILAND

1980	1 309	658	106	:	5	10	478	50.3	8.1	:	0.4	0.8	36.5
1990	4 352	1 471	152	0	17	564	2 126	33.8	3.5	:	0.4	12.9	48.8
1992	5 453	1 469	163	1	31	1 001	2 727	26.9	3.0	0.0	0.6	18.4	50.0
1993	5 847	1 380	170	0	35	1 353	2 824	23.6	2.9	:	0.6	23.1	48.3
1994	6 646	1 478	245	0	49	1 667	3 078	22.2	3.7	:	0.7	25.1	46.3
1995	6 623	1 094	350	0	57	2 063	2 875	16.5	5.3	0.0	0.9	31.2	43.4
1996	7 474	1 303	355	0	75	2 725	2 892	17.4	4.8	0.0	1.0	36.5	38.7

MALAYSIA

1980	2 018	148	1 185	:	3	182	355	7.3	58.7	:	0.2	9.0	17.6
1990	3 798	273	1 116	19	37	1 235	1 075	7.2	29.4	0.5	1.0	32.5	28.3
1992	5 189	271	1 051	0	66	2 159	1 549	5.2	20.3	0.0	1.3	41.6	29.8
1993	6 566	268	1 077	3	80	3 393	1 661	4.1	16.4	0.0	1.2	51.7	25.3
1994	7 949	301	1 145	6	135	4 508	1 798	3.8	14.4	0.1	1.7	56.7	22.6
1995	9 153	284	1 177	11	192	5 532	1 789	3.1	12.9	0.1	2.1	60.4	19.5
1996	9 430	275	991	16	307	5 756	1 818	2.9	10.5	0.2	3.3	61.0	19.3

SINGAPORE

1980	1 959	38	181	69	13	534	359	1.9	9.3	3.5	0.7	27.2	18.3
1990	4 977	75	115	0	141	3 718	868	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.8	74.7	17.4
1992	6 027	95	83	5	203	4 523	1 043	1.6	1.4	0.1	3.4	75.0	17.3
1993	6 791	101	79	2	186	5 429	891	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	79.9	13.1
1994	8 182	109	92	5	198	6 591	996	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.4	80.5	12.2
1995	8 759	101	116	1	312	6 818	1 076	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.6	77.8	12.3
1996	9 253	98	91	11	411	7 444	951	1.1	1.0	0.1	4.4	80.5	10.3

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PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total						
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8
CHINA														
1980	1 963	20	62	4	369	782	430	1.0	3.2	0.2	18.8	39.9	21.9	
1990	5 794	254	297	9	558	3 584	839	4.4	5.1	0.2	9.6	61.9	14.5	
1992	7 572	122	215	9	695	5 034	1 087	1.6	2.8	0.1	9.2	66.5	14.4	
1993	12 356	59	217	48	735	8 738	2 125	0.5	1.8	0.4	5.9	70.7	17.2	
1994	14 013	74	463	96	802	10 338	1 744	0.5	3.3	0.7	5.7	73.8	12.4	
1995	14 625	442	470	41	981	10 663	1 711	3.0	3.2	0.3	6.7	72.9	11.7	
1996	14 659	191	319	11	1 206	10 283	2 080	1.3	2.2	0.1	8.2	70.1	14.2	
SOUTH KOREA														
1980	1 036	25	25	3	131	527	158	2.4	2.4	0.2	12.7	50.9	15.3	
1990	6 516	153	205	10	962	3 043	1 612	2.4	3.1	0.2	14.8	46.7	24.7	
1992	6 748	184	199	11	962	3 081	1 655	2.7	2.9	0.2	14.3	45.7	24.5	
1993	8 368	222	336	13	1 212	3 699	2 336	2.7	4.0	0.2	14.5	44.2	27.9	
1994	10 925	374	424	12	1 468	5 170	2 990	3.4	3.9	0.1	13.4	47.3	27.4	
1995	12 329	477	354	42	1 677	5 984	3 371	3.9	2.9	0.3	13.6	48.5	27.3	
1996	14 331	640	380	19	1 680	6 920	4 091	4.5	2.7	0.1	11.7	48.3	28.5	
JAPAN														
1980	5 235	627	111	23	895	1 290	1 546	12.0	2.1	0.4	17.1	24.6	29.5	
1990	24 471	2 165	532	54	3 475	8 799	8 682	8.8	2.2	0.2	14.2	36.0	35.5	
1992	22 206	2 314	496	57	4 139	7 213	7 095	10.4	2.2	0.3	18.6	32.5	31.9	
1993	24 661	2 396	674	33	4 727	8 585	7 379	9.7	2.7	0.1	19.2	34.8	29.9	
1994	29 082	2 722	835	50	5 190	10 349	8 846	9.4	2.9	0.2	17.8	35.6	30.4	
1995	32 882	2 815	876	33	5 478	12 756	10 023	8.6	2.7	0.1	16.7	38.8	30.5	
1996	35 643	2 935	975	32	5 472	14 270	10 733	8.2	2.7	0.1	15.4	40.0	30.1	
TAIWAN														
1980	886	49	16	6	160	438	134	5.6	1.8	0.7	18.0	49.4	15.1	
1990	4 912	230	143	32	748	2 653	1 195	4.7	2.9	0.6	15.2	54.0	24.3	
1992	6 250	382	235	30	931	3 220	1 541	6.1	3.8	0.5	14.9	51.5	24.7	
1993	7 583	489	316	31	1 112	3 813	1 988	6.4	4.2	0.4	14.7	50.3	26.2	
1994	8 732	518	330	46	1 316	4 470	2 174	5.9	3.8	0.5	15.1	51.2	24.9	
1995	10 106	593	320	45	1 326	4 909	2 552	5.9	3.2	0.4	13.1	48.6	25.3	
1996	9 936	599	292	37	1 489	4 468	2 495	6.0	2.9	0.4	15.0	45.0	25.1	
HONG KONG														
1980	2 237	136	15	2	245	709	940	6.1	0.7	0.1	10.9	31.7	42.0	
1990	6 997	576	149	11	941	1 899	3 132	8.2	2.1	0.2	13.5	27.1	44.8	
1992	9 273	834	228	15	1 242	2 836	3 853	9.0	2.5	0.2	13.4	30.6	41.6	
1993	12 000	928	282	22	1 354	4 131	4 984	7.7	2.4	0.2	11.3	34.4	41.5	
1994	13 912	867	400	19	1 670	4 600	5 937	6.2	2.9	0.1	12.0	33.1	42.7	
1995	15 791	806	537	19	1 839	6 075	6 183	5.1	3.4	0.1	11.6	38.5	39.2	
1996	17 344	834	603	22	1 902	6 565	6 843	4.8	3.5	0.1	11.0	37.8	39.5	
AUSTRALIA														
1980	3 516	153	35	27	355	1 385	942	4.4	1.0	0.8	10.1	39.4	26.8	
1990	7 632	361	106	54	1 019	3 163	2 396	4.7	1.4	0.7	13.3	41.4	31.4	
1992	7 222	353	95	11	1 166	2 998	2 276	4.9	1.3	0.1	16.1	41.5	31.5	
1993	7 875	354	98	12	1 340	3 332	2 461	4.5	1.2	0.2	17.0	42.3	31.3	
1994	9 663	394	117	13	1 516	4 354	2 875	4.1	1.2	0.1	15.7	45.1	29.8	
1995	10 492	404	118	10	1 486	5 129	3 056	3.9	1.1	0.1	14.2	48.9	29.1	
1996	11 504	431	138	12	1 754	5 474	3 083	3.7	1.2	0.1	15.3	47.6	26.8	

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
CHINA													
1980	2 098	340	445	116	183	16	837	16.2	21.2	5.5	8.7	0.8	39.9
1990	11 355	644	819	136	656	1 677	7 351	5.7	7.2	1.2	5.8	14.8	64.7
1992	17 971	888	722	172	791	2 896	12 375	4.9	4.0	1.0	4.4	16.1	68.9
1993	21 115	899	708	140	877	3 877	14 553	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.2	18.4	68.9
1994	24 617	908	1 031	177	1 132	5 092	16 167	3.7	4.2	0.7	4.6	20.7	65.7
1995	26 341	779	925	321	1 488	6 345	16 348	3.0	3.5	1.2	5.7	24.1	62.1
1996	29 985	870	943	227	1 540	7 592	18 666	2.9	3.1	0.8	5.1	25.3	62.3
SOUTH KOREA													
1980	2 265	102	19	1	20	319	1 604	4.5	0.8	0.1	0.9	14.1	70.8
1990	7 339	152	46	0	180	3 017	3 908	2.1	0.6	0.0	2.5	41.1	53.2
1992	8 114	138	39	4	339	3 691	3 808	1.7	0.5	0.0	4.2	45.5	46.9
1993	8 342	95	48	0	398	4 553	3 164	1.1	0.6	0.0	4.8	54.6	37.9
1994	9 105	85	56	2	476	5 658	2 898	0.9	0.6	0.0	5.2	62.1	31.8
1995	10 926	93	71	1	599	7 413	2 658	0.9	0.6	0.0	5.5	67.9	24.3
1996	11 058	86	80	3	601	7 473	2 612	0.8	0.7	0.0	5.4	67.6	23.6
JAPAN													
1980	15 439	101	180	10	563	8 963	4 021	0.7	1.2	0.1	3.6	58.1	26.0
1990	51 373	141	216	30	2 302	38 682	9 401	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.5	75.3	18.3
1992	56 315	131	216	43	2 769	42 098	10 531	0.2	0.4	0.1	4.9	74.8	18.7
1993	52 178	122	185	58	2 853	39 223	9 339	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.5	75.2	17.9
1994	53 751	116	235	63	3 162	40 237	9 483	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.9	74.9	17.6
1995	54 289	76	242	66	3 508	40 495	9 421	0.1	0.4	0.1	6.5	74.6	17.4
1996	52 457	80	245	67	3 547	38 638	9 269	0.2	0.5	0.1	6.8	73.7	17.7
TAIWAN													
1980	2 241	146	19	:	24	532	1 480	6.5	0.8	:	1.1	23.7	66.1
1990	9 136	62	57	6	194	5 379	4 313	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.1	58.9	47.2
1992	10 717	73	57	5	250	6 370	4 821	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.3	59.4	45.0
1993	10 368	67	55	8	254	6 496	4 325	0.6	0.5	0.1	2.4	62.7	41.7
1994	10 287	57	64	4	252	6 802	3 980	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.4	66.1	38.7
1995	11 765	40	75	2	365	7 200	3 874	0.3	0.6	0.0	3.1	61.2	32.9
1996	12 906	40	75	1	303	8 361	3 980	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.3	64.8	30.8
HONG KONG													
1980	3 973	13	82	0	3	459	2 886	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1	11.5	72.6
1990	6 555	32	30	1	27	1 674	4 646	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	25.5	70.9
1992	6 520	43	30	0	34	1 550	4 776	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	23.8	73.3
1993	7 002	54	32	0	36	1 524	5 221	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	21.8	74.6
1994	7 110	53	49	1	42	1 798	5 049	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	25.3	71.0
1995	7 155	51	37	1	51	2 116	4 771	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	29.6	66.7
1996	7 167	52	27	1	46	2 211	4 716	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	30.9	65.8
AUSTRALIA													
1980	2 692	220	1 216	357	15	57	633	8.2	45.2	13.3	0.6	2.1	23.5
1990	4 992	367	2 219	848	132	402	811	7.3	44.5	17.0	2.6	8.0	16.3
1992	4 929	432	2 047	997	105	449	716	8.8	41.5	20.2	2.1	9.1	14.5
1993	4 136	460	1 476	808	128	422	645	11.1	35.7	19.5	3.1	10.2	15.6
1994	4 881	462	1 839	940	184	482	808	9.5	37.7	19.3	3.8	9.9	16.6
1995	4 970	407	1 970	828	176	540	876	8.2	39.6	16.6	3.5	10.9	17.6
1996	5 230	538	1 941	691	192	683	957	10.3	37.1	13.2	3.7	13.1	18.3

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

EXPORTS

Year	Extra-EUR15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value										
1980	:	36.6	20.5	:	:	64.0	89.3	118.1	:	95.5
1984	:	96.0	39.4	:	:	98.4	89.8	160.7	:	98.5
1985	:	112.8	44.5	:	:	106.4	99.0	144.9	:	105.8
1986	:	98.2	49.0	:	:	87.7	93.0	102.9	:	88.3
1987	:	94.4	58.9	:	:	80.8	88.6	84.2	:	76.8
1988	:	93.8	73.7	:	:	76.8	86.9	90.3	:	85.2
1989	99.7	101.7	93.1	96.8	90.4	89.2	100.2	99.1	95.0	91.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.5	92.7	97.3	96.9	118.5	100.6	115.8	111.0	111.0	87.7
1992	106.3	96.3	90.3	93.3	133.9	99.6	131.1	118.9	118.6	95.1
1993	121.0	110.9	100.1	95.1	161.1	116.2	154.0	115.7	148.4	90.6
1994	133.2	124.1	116.9	103.8	196.3	118.9	185.0	105.1	180.0	81.6
1995	145.8	121.8	131.1	114.2	243.9	134.0	194.5	108.3	207.3	92.9
1996	158.3	133.2	139.3	114.6	291.1	149.3	209.9	114.6	218.1	97.3
Volume										
1980	:	64.4	39.0	:	:	107.6	167.5	199.2	:	160.7
1984	:	108.5	51.6	:	:	117.3	110.4	189.9	:	116.6
1985	:	120.3	55.1	:	:	120.6	115.4	163.5	:	119.2
1986	:	117.2	60.1	:	:	102.7	112.3	120.5	:	103.1
1987	:	113.7	70.5	:	:	94.7	106.5	99.4	:	91.8
1988	:	107.5	82.5	:	:	84.4	98.6	100.3	:	96.8
1989	101.1	102.8	93.9	99.8	90.9	89.4	100.4	99.7	95.5	93.0
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.6	86.0	91.6	94.5	117.7	98.5	109.2	107.7	104.9	85.2
1992	100.0	87.9	82.8	90.1	130.9	95.8	120.8	111.6	110.4	90.4
1993	108.7	95.1	86.1	88.1	152.1	108.6	135.1	104.4	130.5	82.7
1994	116.6	103.1	97.7	93.3	183.1	107.2	161.3	91.7	153.3	72.6
1995	122.5	97.2	108.4	97.6	216.4	114.9	164.4	91.6	170.9	78.6
1996	128.1	99.9	113.5	97.4	253.6	123.9	171.8	91.4	171.6	79.0
Unit Value										
1980	:	56.8	52.5	:	:	59.5	53.3	59.3	:	59.4
1984	:	88.5	76.3	:	:	83.9	81.3	84.6	:	84.5
1985	:	93.8	80.8	:	:	88.2	85.8	88.6	:	88.8
1986	:	83.8	81.5	:	:	85.4	82.8	85.4	:	85.6
1987	:	83.0	83.6	:	:	85.3	83.2	84.7	:	83.7
1988	:	87.3	89.3	:	:	91.0	88.1	90.0	:	88.0
1989	98.6	98.9	99.2	97.0	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.4
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	104.0	107.8	106.2	102.5	100.7	102.1	106.0	103.1	105.8	102.9
1992	106.3	109.5	109.1	103.6	102.3	104.0	108.5	106.5	107.4	105.2
1993	111.3	116.6	116.3	107.9	105.9	107.0	114.0	110.8	113.7	109.5
1994	114.2	120.4	119.7	111.3	107.2	110.9	114.7	114.6	117.4	112.4
1995	119.0	125.3	120.9	117.0	112.7	116.6	118.3	118.2	121.3	118.2
1996	123.6	133.3	122.7	117.7	114.8	120.5	122.2	125.4	127.1	123.2

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR9 until 1981, EUR10 until 1984, EUR12 until 1995 and EUR15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2D

1990 = 100

IMPORTS

Year	Extra-EUR15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value										
1980	:	55.4	28.9	:	:	47.3	64.2	176.5	:	100.9
1984	:	78.9	55.9	:	:	89.0	112.2	161.8	:	135.2
1985	:	82.5	62.0	:	:	97.2	120.0	164.5	:	142.5
1986	:	69.1	72.0	:	:	64.7	80.4	84.6	:	91.4
1987	:	68.1	75.4	:	:	69.0	76.0	76.4	:	76.5
1988	:	81.5	89.9	:	:	70.5	89.0	69.7	:	79.7
1989	97.1	98.1	100.1	93.4	92.4	87.9	103.2	90.4	99.1	89.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	107.7	107.8	111.9	100.4	114.2	102.9	102.0	103.7	118.3	88.1
1992	105.8	101.7	111.3	101.7	124.8	97.4	96.1	94.6	117.7	82.1
1993	106.0	98.2	102.0	103.9	128.8	91.8	86.2	90.4	126.1	68.0
1994	117.4	109.2	105.3	112.8	163.4	99.4	106.8	90.0	139.7	84.5
1995	127.2	115.4	110.8	119.5	204.3	106.8	114.5	89.8	154.4	89.3
1996	135.0	124.0	106.5	117.2	215.4	117.4	113.3	102.3	161.4	97.6
Volume										
1980	:	95.5	54.4	:	:	49.1	61.2	147.1	:	84.8
1984	:	74.1	65.3	:	:	63.9	73.5	82.4	:	79.6
1985	:	72.7	69.0	:	:	67.9	80.3	83.6	:	82.6
1986	:	72.1	77.8	:	:	66.1	72.1	88.7	:	81.9
1987	:	77.4	81.2	:	:	74.4	77.6	84.1	:	77.5
1988	:	88.0	90.6	:	:	77.9	84.8	89.3	:	85.0
1989	93.8	92.1	94.3	98.2	91.1	88.6	90.3	95.8	92.4	85.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.4	102.7	104.9	96.4	112.6	103.7	102.9	111.5	111.7	94.5
1992	106.8	95.9	97.7	96.8	123.4	100.6	104.1	113.3	110.5	94.9
1993	101.1	82.7	78.5	93.0	124.3	94.4	91.2	109.2	109.3	78.2
1994	108.1	87.3	73.6	95.4	151.2	100.6	105.3	113.1	118.3	92.4
1995	114.4	93.6	75.5	95.6	172.7	103.6	107.4	112.4	132.1	92.7
1996	117.3	94.4	74.9	92.3	181.3	106.7	105.9	111.1	137.1	100.2
Unit Value										
1980	:	58.0	53.1	:	:	96.4	104.9	120.0	:	119.0
1984	:	106.5	85.6	:	:	139.3	152.6	196.4	:	169.8
1985	:	113.5	89.8	:	:	143.2	149.4	196.8	:	172.5
1986	:	95.9	92.6	:	:	97.9	111.5	95.4	:	111.6
1987	:	88.0	92.8	:	:	92.7	97.9	90.8	:	98.7
1988	:	92.6	99.2	:	:	90.5	105.0	78.0	:	93.8
1989	103.5	106.5	106.1	95.1	101.4	99.2	114.3	94.4	107.2	104.5
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.2	105.0	106.7	104.2	101.4	99.2	99.1	93.0	105.9	93.2
1992	99.1	106.1	113.9	105.1	101.1	96.8	92.3	83.5	106.5	86.5
1993	104.8	118.7	129.9	111.7	103.6	97.2	94.5	82.8	115.4	87.0
1994	108.6	125.1	143.1	118.2	108.1	98.8	101.4	79.6	118.1	91.5
1995	111.2	123.3	146.8	125.0	118.3	103.1	106.6	79.9	116.9	96.3
1996	115.1	131.4	142.2	127.0	118.8	110.0	107.0	92.1	117.7	97.4

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR9 until 1981, EUR10 until 1984, EUR12 until 1995 and EUR15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

Year	Extra-EUR15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Cover Rate (1)										
1980	:	66.1	70.9	:	:	135.3	139.1	66.9	:	94.6
1984	:	121.7	70.5	:	:	110.6	80.0	99.3	:	72.9
1985	:	136.7	71.8	:	:	109.5	82.5	88.1	:	74.2
1986	:	142.1	68.1	:	:	135.5	115.7	121.6	:	96.6
1987	:	138.6	78.1	:	:	117.1	116.6	110.2	:	100.4
1988	:	115.1	82.0	:	:	108.9	97.6	129.6	:	106.9
1989	102.7	103.7	93.0	103.6	97.8	101.5	97.1	109.6	95.9	102.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.2	86.0	87.0	96.5	103.8	97.8	113.5	107.0	93.8	99.5
1992	100.5	94.7	81.1	91.7	107.3	102.3	136.4	125.7	100.8	115.8
1993	114.2	112.9	98.1	91.5	125.1	126.6	178.7	128.0	117.7	133.2
1994	113.5	113.6	111.0	92.0	120.1	119.6	173.2	116.8	128.8	96.6
1995	114.6	105.5	118.3	95.6	119.4	125.5	169.9	120.6	134.3	104.0
1996	117.3	107.4	130.8	97.8	135.1	127.2	185.3	112.0	135.1	99.7
Volume Ratio (2)										
1980	:	67.4	71.7	:	:	219.1	273.7	135.4	:	189.5
1984	:	146.4	79.0	:	:	183.6	150.2	230.5	:	146.5
1985	:	165.5	79.9	:	:	177.6	143.7	195.6	:	144.3
1986	:	162.6	77.2	:	:	155.4	155.8	135.9	:	125.9
1987	:	146.9	86.8	:	:	127.3	137.2	118.2	:	118.5
1988	:	122.2	91.1	:	:	108.3	116.3	112.3	:	113.9
1989	107.8	111.6	99.6	101.6	99.8	100.9	111.2	104.1	103.4	108.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.7	83.7	87.3	98.0	104.5	95.0	106.1	96.6	93.9	90.2
1992	93.6	91.7	84.7	93.1	106.1	95.2	116.0	98.5	99.9	95.3
1993	107.5	115.0	109.7	94.7	122.4	115.0	148.1	95.6	119.4	105.8
1994	107.9	118.1	132.7	97.8	121.1	106.6	153.2	81.1	129.6	78.6
1995	107.1	103.8	143.6	102.1	125.3	110.9	153.1	81.5	129.4	84.8
1996	109.2	105.8	151.5	105.5	139.9	116.1	162.2	82.3	125.2	78.8
Terms of Trade (3)										
1980	:	97.9	98.9	:	:	61.7	50.8	49.4	:	49.9
1984	:	83.1	89.1	:	:	60.2	53.3	43.1	:	49.8
1985	:	82.6	90.0	:	:	61.6	57.4	45.0	:	51.5
1986	:	87.4	88.0	:	:	87.2	74.3	89.5	:	76.7
1987	:	94.3	90.1	:	:	92.0	85.0	93.3	:	84.8
1988	:	94.3	90.0	:	:	100.6	83.9	115.4	:	93.8
1989	95.3	92.9	93.5	102.0	98.0	100.6	87.3	105.3	92.8	94.2
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.8	102.7	99.5	98.4	99.3	102.9	107.0	110.9	99.9	110.4
1992	107.3	103.2	95.8	98.6	101.2	107.4	117.6	127.5	100.8	121.6
1993	106.2	98.2	89.5	96.6	102.2	110.1	120.6	133.8	98.5	125.9
1994	105.2	96.2	83.6	94.2	99.2	112.2	113.1	144.0	99.4	122.8
1995	107.0	101.6	82.4	93.6	95.3	113.1	111.0	147.9	103.8	122.7
1996	107.4	101.4	86.3	92.7	96.6	109.5	114.2	136.2	108.0	126.5

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR9 until 1981, EUR10 until 1984, EUR12 until 1995 and EUR15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

Extra-EU trade by product

TRENDS IN EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

3A

TRADE BALANCE

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
0-9 TOTAL	-48 856	1 165	5 141	27 401	43 405
0 Food and live animals	-12 805	-8 973	-12 164	-10 629	-11 214
00 Live animals	-360	-1	55	275	229
01 Meat and meat preparations	230	886	1 212	1 250	1 235
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 007	3 471	3 321	3 930	3 811
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5 515	-5 703	-6 328	-6 291	-6 554
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 682	3 920	3 150	3 060	3 912
05 Vegetables and fruit	-8 600	-7 721	-8 248	-8 114	-8 827
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	795	720	924	893	426
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3 826	-2 936	-4 645	-5 220	-4 495
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3 592	-3 501	-3 796	-3 979	-3 854
1 Beverages and tobacco	4 781	5 653	5 942	6 326	6 702
11 Beverages	5 639	6 425	7 302	7 105	7 211
12 Tobacco	-858	-772	-1 359	-779	-509
2 Crude materials, except fuels	-24 803	-17 836	-22 837	-26 134	-23 612
21 Hides and skins, raw	-496	-34	-257	-218	-14
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3 351	-3 370	-4 120	-4 363	-4 776
23 Crude rubber	-777	-536	-703	-1 103	-1 042
24 Cork and wood	-4 568	-3 414	-4 156	-4 152	-3 433
25 Pulp and waste paper	-2 980	-2 202	-2 992	-4 538	-2 961
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-2 772	-1 235	-2 107	-2 101	-1 873
27 Crude fertilizers	-1 424	-1 437	-1 352	-1 370	-1 307
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7 712	-4 898	-6 564	-7 859	-7 591
3 Energy	-65 523	-54 192	-53 738	-51 343	-64 183
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-5 057	-4 468	-4 985	-5 883	-5 949
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-54 648	-44 378	-43 199	-40 733	-49 673
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-5 122	-5 112	-5 295	-5 329	-9 434
35 Electric current	8	309	347	602	872
4 Oils, fats and waxes	-226	-455	-595	-432	-310
41 Animal oils and fats	-135	-158	-190	-209	-157
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-105	-241	-298	-174	-272
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	32	-29	-59	-49	119
5 Chemical products	16 266	28 052	30 554	30 348	35 726
51 Organic chemicals	1 791	4 764	4 823	4 266	5 667
52 Inorganic chemicals	313	620	241	-126	-219
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 507	3 262	3 535	3 521	3 984
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3 995	7 044	8 111	8 617	9 123
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3 102	4 100	4 654	5 063	5 879
56 Fertilizers	-777	-351	-784	-1 126	-847
57 Plastics in primary forms	1 286	2 898	3 508	2 808	3 941
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	826	1 174	1 424	2 048	2 296
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	15 573	23 360	20 396	18 092	27 905
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-215	546	280	467	932
62 Rubber manufactures	868	870	609	213	390
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1 281	-1 742	-1 970	-1 788	-1 375
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	519	1 473	1 666	6 879	7 067
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	566	2 767	2 778	3 778	4 760
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 735	4 754	5 812	6 049	6 835
67 Iron and steel	7 847	11 186	9 798	6 608	9 295
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7 336	-4 063	-7 006	-9 291	-6 086
69 Manufactures of metals	4 341	4 084	4 288	4 729	5 745
7 Machinery and transport equipment	33 125	57 569	66 749	82 309	94 572
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4 526	5 745	5 329	5 132	5 701
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	18 681	23 901	26 253	28 156	31 557
73 Metalworking machinery	2 128	3 541	3 246	3 500	3 996
74 General industry machinery and equipment	14 316	17 710	20 061	21 735	24 871
75 Office machines and computers	-16 305	-16 806	-18 925	-19 201	-20 686
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8 076	-6 051	-5 139	-420	632
77 Electrical machinery	-460	266	-2 229	-2 800	1 624
78 Road vehicles	16 150	18 325	26 241	29 693	32 666
79 Other transport equipment	-21	7 758	6 901	13 253	11 640
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	-11 066	-23 535	-20 289	-15 528	-14 723
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	927	656	728	912	1 155
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 069	1 159	1 562	1 680	1 765
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-323	-760	-451	-335	-339
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-12 699	-20 709	-20 675	-19 699	-20 691
85 Footwear	222	-1 048	-665	-232	-289
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	631	1 264	1 253	1 843	2 208
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2 450	-1 804	-1 747	-1 764	-1 645
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	851	-2 090	-53	1 912	3 010
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	63	-8 446	-6 815	-5 606	-7 510

TRENDS IN EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

EXPORTS

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	90/ 89	93/ 92	94/ 93	95/ 94	96/ 95	1990	1996
0-9 TOTAL	390 555	471 405	523 641	572 213	623 396	0.0	14.6	11.1	9.3	8.9	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	21 772	25 614	27 484	29 520	30 832	-4.2	9.4	7.3	7.4	4.4	5.6	4.9
00 Live animals	371	520	609	782	751	18.2	39.6	16.9	28.5	-3.9	0.1	0.1
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 958	3 656	4 102	3 999	4 168	-5.4	10.8	12.2	-2.5	4.2	0.8	0.7
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 692	4 169	3 996	4 622	4 538	-14.4	5.2	-4.2	15.7	-1.8	0.9	0.7
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1 075	1 139	1 326	1 396	1 451	-4.5	3.7	16.5	5.3	3.9	0.3	0.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	4 996	5 121	4 636	4 837	5 736	-9.9	-4.3	-9.5	4.3	18.6	1.3	0.9
05 Vegetables and fruit	2 568	3 153	3 883	4 020	4 151	-2.0	15.9	23.1	3.5	3.3	0.7	0.7
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 121	2 144	2 432	2 469	2 206	18.3	17.0	13.4	1.5	-10.7	0.5	0.4
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	1 478	1 976	2 389	2 761	2 831	3.3	23.2	20.9	15.6	2.5	0.4	0.5
08 Feeding stuff for animals	801	1 229	1 299	1 466	1 465	-6.4	13.7	5.7	12.8	0.0	0.2	0.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	7 479	9 212	9 708	9 399	10 314	7.6	7.4	5.4	-3.2	9.7	1.9	1.7
11 Beverages	6 331	7 437	8 390	8 214	8 644	5.3	9.9	12.8	-2.1	5.2	1.6	1.4
12 Tobacco	1 148	1 776	1 318	1 185	1 670	21.7	-2.0	-25.8	-10.1	41.0	0.3	0.3
2 Crude materials, except fuels	7 528	9 033	10 200	11 445	11 421	-9.2	19.1	12.9	12.2	-0.2	1.9	1.8
21 Hides and skins, raw	464	635	784	833	1 012	-31.4	41.2	23.5	6.3	21.4	0.1	0.2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	37	180	146	136	200	-24.5	78.1	-19.0	-6.9	47.5	.	0.0
23 Crude rubber	451	547	630	812	775	-4.7	13.0	15.3	28.8	-4.5	0.1	0.1
24 Cork and wood	1 136	1 147	1 402	1 598	1 589	11.5	28.7	22.2	14.0	-0.6	0.3	0.3
25 Pulp and waste paper	706	448	531	841	658	-26.9	-10.8	18.4	58.4	-21.8	0.2	0.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 584	1 680	1 909	1 992	1 910	-6.4	7.3	13.6	4.3	-4.1	0.4	0.3
27 Crude fertilizers	856	971	1 084	1 164	1 208	-6.9	8.8	11.6	7.4	3.7	0.2	0.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 169	1 993	1 940	2 118	2 059	-15.6	45.1	-2.6	9.1	-2.8	0.3	0.3
3 Energy	9 886	14 251	15 375	13 340	15 335	13.1	51.7	7.9	-13.2	15.0	2.5	2.5
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	154	105	102	105	102	-48.9	11.0	-2.3	2.9	-2.8	0.0	0.0
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	9 044	12 880	13 908	11 663	13 275	15.2	53.4	8.0	-16.1	13.8	2.3	2.1
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	131	437	451	460	541	46.5	117.2	3.2	1.9	17.6	0.0	0.1
35 Electric current	552	825	909	1 112	1 418	11.9	18.0	10.1	22.3	27.5	0.1	0.2
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1 398	1 361	1 805	2 209	1 935	0.8	-6.0	32.7	22.4	-12.4	0.4	0.3
41 Animal oils and fats	68	63	76	89	87	-1.5	-9.0	21.0	16.7	-1.9	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 138	1 046	1 420	1 799	1 640	2.1	-10.0	35.7	26.8	-8.8	0.3	0.3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	157	230	286	321	208	-9.1	20.4	24.3	12.3	-35.2	0.0	0.0
5 Chemical products	45 043	60 166	68 099	73 406	80 665	0.0	18.2	13.2	7.8	9.9	11.5	12.9
51 Organic chemicals	10 067	13 096	15 361	16 257	17 700	-4.3	19.6	17.3	5.8	8.9	2.6	2.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	2 858	3 308	3 514	4 001	4 106	-2.0	24.8	6.2	13.9	2.6	0.7	0.7
53 Tanning and colouring materials	4 168	5 176	5 549	5 802	6 299	4.0	15.5	7.2	4.6	8.6	1.1	1.0
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 486	13 761	15 528	16 926	18 712	5.5	22.4	12.8	9.0	10.5	2.2	3.0
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	4 294	5 742	6 537	7 118	8 064	5.3	13.4	13.8	8.9	13.3	1.1	1.3
56 Fertilizers	659	829	823	868	1 072	-11.1	-6.4	-0.7	5.5	23.4	0.2	0.2
57 Plastics in primary forms	5 310	6 608	7 771	8 255	8 809	-6.0	20.1	17.6	6.2	6.7	1.4	1.4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2 492	3 089	3 548	4 482	4 787	-2.1	12.2	14.9	26.3	6.8	0.6	0.8
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	69 145	79 252	87 801	95 782	103 531	-6.8	14.8	10.8	9.1	8.1	17.7	16.6
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1 784	2 095	2 565	2 764	3 330	-7.5	22.5	22.4	7.8	20.5	0.5	0.5
62 Rubber manufactures	2 880	3 336	3 415	3 543	4 004	-8.4	9.7	2.4	3.7	13.0	0.7	0.6
63 Cork and wood manufactures	1 022	1 172	1 417	2 103	2 429	0.6	11.6	20.9	48.4	15.5	0.3	0.4
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3 988	5 019	5 833	12 150	12 334	-1.1	12.5	16.2	108.3	1.5	1.0	2.0
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	11 421	13 884	15 565	16 780	17 724	2.0	10.6	12.1	7.8	5.6	2.9	2.8
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	14 246	16 609	18 635	19 540	21 769	-7.1	16.4	12.2	4.9	11.4	3.6	3.5
67 Iron and steel	14 034	16 065	16 533	16 609	17 697	-16.5	23.2	2.9	0.5	6.6	3.6	2.8
68 Non-ferrous metals	5 234	5 377	6 108	6 975	7 552	-10.1	16.6	13.6	14.2	8.3	1.3	1.2
69 Manufactures of metals	10 529	11 758	13 052	14 870	16 350	0.2	8.7	11.0	13.9	10.0	2.7	2.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	158 865	206 740	231 487	255 660	281 737	4.9	19.8	12.0	10.4	10.2	40.7	45.2
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	14 686	17 616	18 542	18 541	21 050	12.5	10.1	5.3	.	13.5	3.8	3.4
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	27 161	31 873	35 175	38 244	41 995	6.7	17.3	10.4	8.7	9.8	7.0	6.7
73 Metalworking machinery	5 900	6 022	6 232	7 408	8 432	0.1	9.5	3.5	18.9	13.8	1.5	1.4
74 General industry machinery and equipment	24 558	29 125	32 811	36 424	41 358	6.5	12.2	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	6.6
75 Office machines and computers	8 272	11 420	13 396	15 326	16 278	-0.6	22.4	17.3	14.4	6.2	2.1	2.6
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	5 969	8 901	10 756	17 373	20 277	7.4	23.6	20.8	61.5	16.7	1.5	3.3
77 Electrical machinery	19 431	28 047	33 013	38 303	42 393	3.9	21.8	17.7	16.0	10.7	5.0	6.8
78 Road vehicles	34 565	39 680	47 343	51 915	56 799	3.7	18.6	19.3	9.7	9.4	8.9	9.1
79 Other transport equipment	14 582	29 451	27 507	28 866	29 390	0.8	38.9	-6.6	4.9	1.8	3.7	4.7
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	52 156	58 629	66 322	71 574	79 545	2.6	10.7	13.1	7.9	11.1	13.4	12.8
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1 673	1 972	2 205	2 531	2 847	0.9	15.4	11.8	14.8	12.5	0.4	0.5
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	4 323	4 634	5 513	6 253	6 888	0.3	9.4	19.0	13.4	10.2	1.1	1.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 261	1 283	1 672	1 902	2 127	0.8	7.0	30.3	13.8	11.8	0.3	0.3
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	8 590	9 194	10 628	11 383	12 873	3.9	5.9	15.6	7.1	13.1	2.2	2.1
85 Footwear	3 678	3 985	4 789	5 019	5 626	5.0	5.8	20.2	4.8	12.1	0.9	0.9
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	9 485	11 434	12 113	13 309	14 756	3.9	13.8	5.9	9.9	10.9	2.4	2.4
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	3 951	5 123	5 777	6 449	6 947	-1.5	17.6	12.8	11.6	7.7	1.0	1.1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 945	20 675	23 257	24 572	27 036	2.8	10.7	12.5	5.7	10.0	4.9	4.3
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	17 283	7 147	5 360	9 879	8 079	-16.9	-58.6	-25.0	84.3	-18.2	4.4	1.3

TRENDS IN EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

3A

IMPORTS

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	90/ 89	93/ 92	94/ 93	95/ 94	96/ 95	1990	1996
0-9 TOTAL	439 411	470 241	518 499	544 812	579 990	2.4	1.6	10.3	5.1	6.5	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	34 577	34 587	39 648	40 149	42 046	-1.3	-3.9	14.6	1.3	4.7	7.9	7.2
00 Live animals	731	522	553	506	521	-2.7	-6.1	6.0	-8.5	3.0	0.2	0.1
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 728	2 770	2 890	2 748	2 934	-0.8	-7.1	4.4	-4.9	6.7	0.6	0.5
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	686	699	674	692	727	-7.3	16.1	-3.5	2.6	5.0	0.2	0.1
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	6 590	6 842	7 654	7 688	8 005	8.9	-8.1	11.9	0.4	4.1	1.5	1.4
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1 314	1 202	1 486	1 777	1 824	-7.8	5.1	23.7	19.6	2.7	0.3	0.3
05 Vegetables and fruit	11 169	10 875	12 131	12 134	12 979	14.5	-9.7	11.5	0.0	7.0	2.5	2.2
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1 326	1 424	1 508	1 576	1 780	-2.4	-2.8	5.9	4.5	12.9	0.3	0.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	5 304	4 913	7 034	7 981	7 326	-22.7	6.1	43.2	13.5	-8.2	1.2	1.3
08 Feeding stuff for animals	4 394	4 731	5 095	4 445	5 319	-12.6	2.4	7.7	-12.8	19.7	1.0	0.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	2 698	3 560	3 766	3 073	3 613	7.9	4.9	5.8	-18.4	17.6	0.6	0.6
11 Beverages	692	1 012	1 088	1 109	1 433	26.0	12.2	7.6	1.9	29.2	0.2	0.2
12 Tobacco	2 006	2 548	2 678	1 964	2 180	2.8	2.2	5.1	-26.7	11.0	0.5	0.4
2 Crude materials, except fuels	32 331	26 869	33 037	37 579	35 033	-11.4	-6.9	23.0	13.7	-6.8	7.4	6.0
21 Hides and skins, raw	960	669	1 041	1 052	1 026	-24.7	0.8	55.6	1.1	-2.5	0.2	0.2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3 388	3 550	4 265	4 498	4 976	-5.7	4.7	20.2	5.5	10.6	0.8	0.9
23 Crude rubber	1 228	1 083	1 333	1 915	1 817	-14.0	-9.5	23.1	43.7	-5.1	0.3	0.3
24 Cork and wood	5 704	4 560	5 558	5 750	5 022	-0.6	-5.9	21.9	3.5	-12.7	1.3	0.9
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 686	2 650	3 523	5 379	3 618	-13.6	-14.6	32.9	52.7	-32.7	0.8	0.6
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	4 356	2 914	4 016	4 093	3 783	-17.3	-19.2	37.8	1.9	-7.6	1.0	0.7
27 Crude fertilizers	2 280	2 408	2 436	2 535	2 515	-12.8	13.9	1.1	4.1	-0.8	0.5	0.4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8 881	6 891	8 505	9 977	9 651	-14.8	-12.5	23.4	17.3	-3.3	2.0	1.7
3 Energy	75 408	68 443	69 113	64 683	79 519	13.4	-0.7	1.0	-6.4	22.9	17.2	13.7
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5 211	4 572	5 087	5 989	6 051	5.6	-21.4	11.3	17.7	1.0	1.2	1.0
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	63 692	57 258	57 107	52 396	62 947	13.9	0.7	-0.3	-8.2	20.1	14.5	10.9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	5 253	5 549	5 747	5 789	9 975	19.1	7.9	3.6	0.7	72.3	1.2	1.7
35 Electric current	545	516	562	510	545	9.2	1.1	8.9	-9.3	6.9	0.1	0.1
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1 624	1 816	2 400	2 641	2 245	-7.3	2.0	32.1	10.1	-15.0	0.4	0.4
41 Animal oils and fats	203	221	266	298	244	-26.2	1.2	20.3	12.2	-18.1	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 243	1 287	1 718	1 974	1 912	-2.4	2.3	33.4	14.9	-3.1	0.3	0.3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	125	259	345	370	89	-11.4	3.3	33.2	7.2	-75.9	0.0	0.0
5 Chemical products	28 777	32 114	37 545	43 058	44 939	2.5	1.8	16.9	14.7	4.4	6.5	7.7
51 Organic chemicals	8 276	8 332	10 538	11 991	12 033	-0.9	-2.4	26.5	13.8	0.3	1.9	2.1
52 Inorganic chemicals	2 545	2 688	3 272	4 128	4 325	-14.6	3.1	21.7	26.1	4.8	0.6	0.7
53 Tanning and colouring materials	1 661	1 915	2 014	2 282	2 316	5.2	7.5	5.2	13.3	1.5	0.4	0.4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4 492	6 717	7 417	8 309	9 588	11.0	11.9	10.4	12.0	15.4	1.0	1.7
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	1 192	1 643	1 883	2 054	2 185	6.4	11.3	14.6	9.1	6.3	0.3	0.4
56 Fertilizers	1 436	1 180	1 608	1 994	1 919	-3.3	-12.1	36.2	24.1	-3.8	0.3	0.3
57 Plastics in primary forms	4 024	3 711	4 263	5 447	4 869	12.4	-6.4	14.9	27.8	-10.6	0.9	0.8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	1 665	1 915	2 125	2 434	2 491	5.3	-0.2	10.9	14.6	2.4	0.4	0.4
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	53 572	55 892	67 404	77 690	75 627	-2.5	4.9	20.6	15.3	-2.7	12.2	13.0
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1 999	1 549	2 285	2 297	2 399	6.1	1.4	47.5	0.5	4.4	0.5	0.4
62 Rubber manufactures	2 012	2 465	2 806	3 330	3 615	3.3	0.1	13.8	18.7	8.6	0.5	0.6
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2 303	2 914	3 387	3 891	3 804	10.2	6.9	16.2	14.9	-2.3	0.5	0.7
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3 469	3 546	4 168	5 271	5 267	2.6	-5.2	17.5	26.5	-0.1	0.8	0.9
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	10 855	11 117	12 787	13 002	12 964	6.0	1.0	15.0	1.7	-0.3	2.5	2.2
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	7 510	11 855	12 823	13 491	14 934	-1.4	53.4	8.2	5.2	10.7	1.7	2.6
67 Iron and steel	6 187	4 879	6 735	10 000	8 402	-9.4	-14.5	38.0	48.5	-16.0	1.4	1.4
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 571	9 441	13 114	16 267	13 637	-13.8	-11.1	38.9	24.0	-16.2	2.9	2.4
69 Manufactures of metals	6 189	7 674	8 764	10 141	10 605	4.2	5.2	14.2	15.7	4.6	1.4	1.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	125 740	149 171	164 738	173 351	187 165	2.4	8.1	10.4	5.2	8.0	28.6	32.3
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	10 160	11 871	13 213	13 409	15 350	4.2	8.3	11.3	1.5	14.5	2.3	2.6
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	8 481	7 972	8 922	10 088	10 438	1.0	-2.9	11.9	13.1	3.5	1.9	1.8
73 Metalworking machinery	3 773	2 482	2 986	3 908	4 437	11.6	-17.2	20.3	30.9	13.5	0.9	0.8
74 General industry machinery and equipment	10 242	11 415	12 750	14 689	16 487	6.4	-1.1	11.7	15.2	12.2	2.3	2.8
75 Office machines and computers	24 577	28 225	32 321	34 527	36 965	-0.2	2.4	14.5	6.8	7.1	5.6	6.4
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	14 044	14 952	15 896	17 793	19 645	6.3	1.1	6.3	11.9	10.4	3.2	3.4
77 Electrical machinery	19 891	27 781	35 243	41 103	40 769	0.6	20.2	26.9	16.6	-0.8	4.5	7.0
78 Road vehicles	18 416	21 355	21 102	22 222	24 133	2.6	-5.0	-1.2	5.3	8.6	4.2	4.2
79 Other transport equipment	14 603	21 693	20 606	15 613	17 750	0.3	45.0	-5.0	-24.2	13.7	3.3	3.1
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	63 222	82 164	86 611	87 102	94 268	7.6	6.4	5.4	0.6	8.2	14.4	16.3
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	746	1 316	1 477	1 619	1 693	20.9	17.0	12.2	9.6	4.6	0.2	0.3
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 254	3 475	3 950	4 573	5 123	4.2	14.5	13.7	15.8	12.0	0.5	0.9
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 584	2 043	2 123	2 237	2 466	5.3	5.3	3.9	5.4	10.2	0.4	0.4
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	21 290	29 903	31 303	31 082	33 563	14.6	8.7	4.7	-0.7	8.0	4.8	5.8
85 Footwear	3 456	5 033	5 454	5 251	5 916	10.9	8.3	8.4	-3.7	12.6	0.8	1.0
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	8 854	10 170	10 859	11 467	12 548	0.9	3.2	6.8	5.6	9.4	2.0	2.2
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	6 401	6 927	7 524	8 214	8 592	1.2	-1.1	8.6	9.2	4.6	1.5	1.5
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 094	22 765	23 309	22 660	24 026	5.6	5.3	2.4	-2.8	6.0	4.1	4.1
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	21 461	15 625	14 237	15 485	15 535	-3.1	-27.2	-8.9	8.8	0.3	4.9	2.7

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

FOOD PRODUCTS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Meat and meat preparations – SITC 01										
Extra-EUR15	2 958	3 656	4 102	3 999	4 168	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	543	605	710	884	:	14.9	14.8	17.8	21.2
Japan	459	662	705	727	760	15.5	18.1	17.2	18.2	18.2
Canary Islands	152	204	204	217	212	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.1
USA	321	256	271	184	190	10.8	7.0	6.6	4.6	4.6
Switzerland	159	141	155	155	181	5.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3
Saudi Arabia	148	177	180	179	168	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.0
Egypt	78	160	138	127	119	2.6	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.9
Hong Kong	38	47	64	88	104	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.5
South Korea	7	8	71	62	97	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.3
United Arab Emirates	50	59	66	83	84	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0
Total for all 10	1 412	2 258	2 459	2 531	2 798	47.7	61.8	59.9	63.3	67.1
Dairy products and birds' eggs – SITC 02										
Extra-EUR15	3 692	4 169	3 996	4 622	4 538	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	188	244	355	441	:	4.5	6.1	7.7	9.7
USA	280	295	297	288	339	7.6	7.1	7.4	6.2	7.5
Saudi Arabia	271	338	332	332	316	7.3	8.1	8.3	7.2	7.0
Switzerland	187	219	237	236	256	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.6
Algeria	254	208	186	133	206	6.9	5.0	4.7	2.9	4.5
Japan	139	157	175	235	164	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	3.6
Mexico	274	181	115	108	155	7.4	4.3	2.9	2.3	3.4
Canary Islands	97	149	132	132	133	2.6	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9
United Arab Emirates	71	93	95	104	97	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
Brazil	34	28	66	210	85	0.9	0.7	1.7	4.6	1.9
Total for all 10	1 608	1 855	1 880	2 132	2 192	43.6	44.5	47.0	46.1	48.3
Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04										
Extra-EUR15	4 996	5 121	4 636	4 837	5 736	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	688	193	192	431	:	13.4	4.2	4.0	7.5
Saudi Arabia	196	136	334	170	395	3.9	2.6	7.2	3.5	6.9
USA	219	295	347	304	327	4.4	5.8	7.5	6.3	5.7
Poland	156	198	52	49	313	3.9	3.9	1.1	1.0	5.5
Algeria	332	366	490	371	260	6.6	7.1	10.6	7.7	4.5
Japan	92	147	158	182	230	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.0
Switzerland	145	174	179	176	170	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.0
Libya	214	235	128	142	169	4.3	4.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
Yemen	:	38	56	73	166	:	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.9
Norway	97	94	112	115	151	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.6
Total for all 10	1 491	2 371	2 048	1 773	2 612	29.8	46.3	44.2	36.7	45.5
Beverages – SITC 11										
Extra-EUR15	6 331	7 437	8 390	8 214	8 644	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 221	2 249	2 366	2 236	2 613	35.1	30.2	28.2	27.2	30.2
Japan	812	712	856	810	847	12.8	9.6	10.2	9.9	9.8
Switzerland	540	461	504	557	582	8.5	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.7
Russia	:	472	697	590	432	:	6.3	8.3	7.2	5.0
Hong Kong	213	367	429	371	343	3.4	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.0
Canada	338	319	335	303	339	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.9
Taiwan	51	191	237	298	238	0.8	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.8
South Korea	52	74	119	140	202	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.3
Singapore	101	111	148	202	194	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2
Canary Islands	116	147	134	135	159	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
Total for all 10	4 444	5 104	5 825	5 641	5 950	70.2	68.6	69.4	68.7	68.8

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

FOOD PRODUCTS

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03										
Extra–EUR15	6 590	6 842	7 654	7 688	8 005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	1 147	1 392	1 552	1 541	1 550	17.4	20.3	20.3	20.0	19.4
Iceland	737	614	617	625	627	11.2	9.0	8.1	8.1	7.8
Thailand	358	429	516	463	442	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.5
USA	347	347	375	326	333	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.2
Russia	:	236	250	240	327	:	3.4	3.3	3.1	4.1
Morocco	242	265	302	295	310	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
Argentina	180	240	246	230	263	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3
Faroe Islands	8	258	240	208	262	0.1	3.8	3.1	2.7	3.3
Canada	350	239	249	227	234	5.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9
Greenland	296	179	235	201	222	4.5	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.8
Total for all 10	3 664	4 198	4 581	4 356	4 569	55.6	61.4	59.9	56.7	57.1
Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05										
Extra–EUR15	11 169	10 875	12 131	12 134	12 979	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	980	1 055	1 260	1 232	1 410	8.8	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.9
Turkey	800	918	1 239	1 167	1 242	7.2	8.4	10.2	9.6	9.6
Brazil	657	588	695	694	771	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9
South Africa	614	515	585	540	642	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.9
Thailand	901	716	697	426	614	8.1	6.6	5.7	3.5	4.7
Morocco	512	478	505	486	562	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3
Canary Islands	482	394	416	533	526	4.3	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.0
Chile	367	342	373	415	453	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5
Costa Rica	322	296	437	371	444	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.4
Israel	611	357	313	332	407	5.5	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.1
Total for all 10	6 245	5 659	6 519	6 196	7 070	55.9	52.0	53.7	51.1	54.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices – SITC 07										
Extra–EUR15	5 304	4 913	7 034	7 981	7 326	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ivory Coast	721	688	871	1 018	1 058	13.6	14.0	12.4	12.8	14.4
Colombia	750	748	1 027	1 114	841	14.1	15.2	14.6	14.0	11.5
Brazil	719	595	970	1 008	778	13.6	12.1	13.8	12.6	10.6
Kenya	297	275	315	326	359	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.1	4.9
Indonesia	236	234	322	309	339	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.6
Ghana	186	152	247	246	328	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.5
Uganda	113	61	205	301	295	2.1	1.2	2.9	3.8	4.0
Cameroon	235	170	199	271	283	4.4	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.9
India	139	169	245	204	264	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.6
El Salvador	102	95	228	254	247	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.4
Total for all 10	3 498	3 186	4 629	5 051	4 792	66.0	64.9	65.8	63.3	65.4
Feeding stuff for animals – SITC 08										
Extra–EUR15	4 394	4 731	5 095	4 445	5 319	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	1 412	1 424	1 639	1 327	1 575	32.1	30.1	32.2	29.9	29.6
USA	1 113	1 266	1 131	1 253	1 312	25.3	26.8	22.2	28.2	24.7
Argentina	655	841	1 026	824	1 137	14.9	17.8	20.1	18.5	21.4
Peru	111	117	182	141	124	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.3
Malaysia	98	103	120	109	117	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2
Iceland	53	64	61	60	109	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.0
Norway	49	59	56	70	93	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7
Indonesia	73	84	103	77	81	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5
Chile	160	68	102	81	71	3.6	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.3
China	101	177	106	34	69	2.3	3.7	2.1	0.8	1.3
Total for all 10	3 825	4 203	4 527	3 975	4 688	87.1	88.8	88.9	89.4	88.1

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

RAW MATERIALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cork and wood – SITC 24										
Extra–EUR15	1 136	1 147	1 402	1 598	1 589	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	14	82	191	244	322	1.2	7.1	13.6	15.2	20.3
Norway	168	154	246	271	279	14.8	13.4	17.5	16.9	17.6
Switzerland	254	181	217	216	188	22.4	15.8	15.4	13.5	11.8
Egypt	125	144	130	203	167	11.0	12.6	9.3	12.7	10.5
Israel	36	40	51	55	53	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3
Morocco	41	47	52	55	50	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	44	98	86	67	50	3.9	8.5	6.1	4.2	3.1
Algeria	69	46	54	64	45	6.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.8
Tunisia	25	38	46	41	38	2.2	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.4
USA	17	23	31	32	38	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4
Total for all 10	792	854	1 104	1 247	1 229	69.8	74.5	78.7	78.0	77.4
Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26										
Extra–EUR15	1 584	1 680	1 909	1 992	1 910	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	93	101	101	163	225	5.8	6.0	5.3	8.2	11.8
USA	112	167	178	142	126	7.0	9.9	9.3	7.1	6.6
Poland	30	49	69	81	86	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.5
China	132	70	108	147	85	8.3	4.2	5.7	7.4	4.4
Switzerland	151	91	102	98	82	9.5	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3
Czech Republic	:	38	52	72	67	:	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.5
Japan	73	60	72	65	63	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.3
Indonesia	1	9	25	39	52	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.7
Tunisia	22	40	58	52	48	1.4	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.5
Morocco	65	58	72	67	47	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.5
Total for all 10	678	683	835	926	881	42.8	40.7	43.8	46.5	46.1
Crude fertilizers – SITC 27										
Extra–EUR15	856	971	1 084	1 164	1 208	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	161	145	157	152	144	18.8	14.9	14.5	13.1	11.9
USA	96	86	102	96	116	11.2	8.9	9.4	8.2	9.6
Norway	56	57	64	67	71	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
Japan	76	58	60	65	56	8.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.7
Poland	10	27	33	36	45	1.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.7
Hong Kong	7	14	17	36	44	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.7
Taiwan	21	35	46	40	38	2.4	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.2
Czech Republic	:	19	23	27	35	:	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.9
Turkey	18	20	21	27	31	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
Indonesia	11	19	23	24	28	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3
Total for all 10	456	480	546	569	610	53.3	49.4	50.3	48.9	50.5
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28										
Extra–EUR15	1 169	1 993	1 940	2 118	2 059	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	100	395	417	460	476	8.5	19.8	21.5	21.7	23.1
Norway	117	146	159	196	150	10.0	7.3	8.2	9.2	7.3
USA	106	138	119	121	137	9.1	6.9	6.1	5.7	6.6
South Korea	27	125	161	113	114	2.3	6.3	8.3	5.3	5.5
India	125	91	116	100	104	10.7	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.1
Hong Kong	3	32	28	89	98	0.2	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.8
Japan	118	123	137	86	94	10.1	6.1	7.1	4.0	4.5
Taiwan	54	160	117	96	87	4.6	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.2
China	27	48	56	83	81	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.9
Indonesia	48	151	93	150	67	4.1	7.6	4.8	7.1	3.2
Total for all 10	725	1 409	1 402	1 493	1 406	62.0	70.7	72.2	70.5	68.3

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

RAW MATERIALS

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits – SITC 22										
Extra-EUR15	3 388	3 550	4 265	4 498	4 976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 503	1 741	1 582	2 152	2 308	44.4	49.1	37.1	47.8	46.4
Brazil	556	606	875	577	762	16.4	17.1	20.5	12.8	15.3
Argentina	547	430	519	588	526	16.1	12.1	12.2	13.1	10.6
Canada	69	180	444	497	280	2.0	5.1	10.4	11.0	5.6
Russia	:	53	134	71	271	:	1.5	3.1	1.6	5.4
Ukraine	:	14	88	13	137	:	0.4	2.1	0.3	2.7
China	117	107	185	106	116	3.5	3.0	4.3	2.4	2.3
Hungary	29	69	79	79	98	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Paraguay	277	155	92	88	88	8.2	4.4	2.2	2.0	1.8
India	13	16	25	29	51	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
Total for all 10	3 111	3 372	4 023	4 199	4 637	91.8	95.0	94.3	93.4	93.2
Cork and wood – SITC 24										
Extra-EUR15	5 704	4 560	5 558	5 750	5 022	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	700	752	809	745	667	12.3	16.5	14.6	12.9	13.3
Russia	:	496	616	687	557	:	10.9	11.1	11.9	11.1
Canada	811	426	463	419	357	14.2	9.3	8.3	7.3	7.1
Malaysia	512	483	427	336	298	9.0	10.6	7.7	5.8	5.9
Cameroon	214	228	360	329	291	3.7	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.8
Czech Republic	:	161	283	319	284	:	3.5	5.1	5.5	5.7
Latvia	:	55	166	250	249	:	1.2	3.0	4.3	5.0
Brazil	130	150	249	287	202	2.3	3.3	4.5	5.0	4.0
Ivory Coast	279	203	281	281	178	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.9	3.5
Poland	159	222	259	224	173	2.8	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.4
Total for all 10	2 805	3 175	3 913	3 877	3 257	49.2	69.6	70.4	67.4	64.9
Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25										
Extra-EUR15	3 686	2 650	3 523	5 379	3 618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 272	856	1 013	1 575	1 112	34.5	32.3	28.7	29.3	30.7
Canada	1 343	768	1 102	1 616	1 074	36.4	29.0	31.3	30.0	29.7
Brazil	214	208	315	419	298	5.8	7.9	9.0	7.8	8.2
Chile	110	149	231	346	238	3.0	5.6	6.6	6.4	6.6
Norway	291	177	221	321	222	7.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1
Russia	:	131	170	349	135	:	4.9	4.8	6.5	3.7
South Africa	24	57	63	92	74	0.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0
Indonesia	4	:	5	51	60	0.1	:	0.1	1.0	1.7
Switzerland	41	34	56	88	53	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
Czech Republic	:	43	55	82	51	:	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Total for all 10	3 299	2 422	3 230	4 938	3 315	89.5	91.4	91.7	91.8	91.6
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28										
Extra-EUR15	8 881	6 891	8 505	9 977	9 651	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	1 092	785	1 132	1 196	1 062	12.3	11.4	13.3	12.0	11.0
Canada	1 345	793	888	1 088	1 013	15.1	11.5	10.4	10.9	10.5
Australia	1 045	696	836	889	933	11.8	10.1	9.8	8.9	9.7
USA	1 105	685	845	1 147	929	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.5	9.6
Russia	:	437	507	729	779	:	6.3	6.0	7.3	8.1
Chile	244	323	413	579	508	2.7	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.3
South Africa	529	378	438	415	495	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.2	5.1
Indonesia	39	84	159	152	462	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	4.8
Guinea	217	177	196	183	229	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.4
Jamaica	86	115	165	169	214	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2
Total for all 10	5 702	4 474	5 578	6 547	6 625	64.2	64.9	65.6	65.6	68.7

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra-EUR15	2 804	3 113	3 662	3 277	2 716	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 950	2 149	2 495	2 288	1 999	69.6	69.0	68.1	69.8	73.6
Poland	:	311	237	210	252	:	10.0	6.5	6.4	9.3
Canada	694	424	353	204	200	24.7	13.6	9.6	6.2	7.4
Norway	103	143	128	98	91	3.7	4.6	3.5	3.0	3.3
South Africa	:	:	:	158	70	:	:	:	4.8	2.6
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	:	26	:	:	55	:	0.8	:	:	2.0
Croatia	:	:	97	175	31	:	:	2.6	5.3	1.1
Martinique	29	27	17	8	9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
Netherlands Antilles	:	:	:	0	7	:	:	:	:	0.3
Czech Republic	:	:	0	0	1	:	:	:	:	0.0
Total for all 10	2 776	3 079	3 326	3 142	2 715	99.0	98.9	90.8	95.9	100.0
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra-EUR15	6 240	9 767	10 245	8 386	10 559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 624	1 478	1 753	813	1 452	26.0	15.1	17.1	9.7	13.8
Switzerland	1 431	1 032	1 177	1 015	1 141	22.9	10.6	11.5	12.1	10.8
Gibraltar	84	223	353	215	381	1.3	2.3	3.4	2.6	3.6
Norway	326	268	302	342	338	5.2	2.7	2.9	4.1	3.2
Malta	62	192	219	307	300	1.0	2.0	2.1	3.7	2.8
India	107	208	108	133	289	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	2.7
Poland	163	211	191	166	275	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.6
Nigeria	60	117	141	109	224	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.1
Turkey	78	157	150	116	221	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.1
Lebanon	13	136	216	181	214	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.0
Total for all 10	3 947	4 023	4 610	3 398	4 836	63.3	41.2	45.0	40.5	45.8

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32										
Extra-EUR15	5 211	4 572	5 087	5 989	6 051	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 117	1 435	1 333	1 648	1 562	40.6	31.4	26.2	27.5	25.8
South Africa	840	762	868	1 014	1 030	16.1	16.7	17.1	16.9	17.0
Poland	420	490	652	782	739	8.1	10.7	12.8	13.1	12.2
Australia	792	759	854	785	677	15.2	16.6	16.8	13.1	11.2
Colombia	328	301	382	339	449	6.3	6.6	7.5	5.7	7.4
Czech Republic	:	101	126	276	296	:	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.9
Canada	175	94	138	203	231	3.4	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.8
China	128	125	156	305	210	2.5	2.7	3.1	5.1	3.5
Russia	:	135	130	182	142	:	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.4
Indonesia	13	64	122	98	109	0.2	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.8
Total for all 10	4 814	4 265	4 762	5 632	5 444	92.4	93.3	93.6	94.0	90.0
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra-EUR15	50 099	45 133	45 342	42 011	53 193	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	7 275	8 792	9 725	10 163	13 378	14.5	19.5	21.4	24.2	25.1
Saudi Arabia	6 225	7 870	7 320	6 956	8 205	12.4	17.4	16.1	16.6	15.4
Russia	:	4 619	5 569	4 851	6 582	:	10.2	12.3	11.5	12.4
Libya	6 589	5 245	4 925	4 761	5 870	13.2	11.6	10.9	11.3	11.0
Iran	5 397	5 008	4 418	4 328	4 951	10.8	11.1	9.7	10.3	9.3
Nigeria	4 164	3 064	3 804	2 843	4 253	8.3	6.8	8.4	6.8	8.0
Algeria	3 169	2 554	2 340	2 218	2 570	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.8
Syria	985	1 478	1 353	1 363	1 662	2.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1
Egypt	1 319	1 106	1 136	654	1 331	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.5
Kuwait	934	1 629	1 363	1 091	1 296	1.9	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.4
Total for all 10	36 057	41 365	41 952	39 228	50 098	72.0	91.7	92.5	93.4	94.2
OPEC	31 335	26 634	25 241	23 074	27 963	62.5	59.0	55.7	54.9	52.6
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra-EUR15	13 593	12 125	11 764	10 385	9 754	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	2 094	1 967	2 573	2 676	:	17.3	16.7	24.8	27.4
Algeria	1 196	883	942	1 454	930	8.8	7.3	8.0	14.0	9.5
Norway	1 046	942	887	1 288	879	7.7	7.8	7.5	12.4	9.0
Libya	1 121	729	834	685	868	8.2	6.0	7.1	6.6	8.9
USA	1 024	709	736	746	819	7.5	5.8	6.3	7.2	8.4
Latvia	:	296	332	301	392	:	2.4	2.8	2.9	4.0
Egypt	203	344	461	355	362	1.5	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.7
Hungary	176	179	181	183	204	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1
Saudi Arabia	634	520	505	259	192	4.7	4.3	4.3	2.5	2.0
Indonesia	7	120	118	126	149	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
Total for all 10	5 408	6 817	6 963	7 969	7 470	39.8	56.2	59.2	76.7	76.6
Gas, natural and manufactured – SITC 34										
Extra-EUR15	5 253	5 549	5 747	5 789	9 975	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	1 317	822	1 065	958	2 038	25.1	14.8	18.5	16.6	20.4
Algeria	1 810	1 087	1 058	862	1 681	34.5	19.6	18.4	14.9	16.9
Russia	:	605	602	33	1 225	:	10.9	10.5	0.6	12.3
Saudi Arabia	378	216	151	135	166	7.2	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.7
Libya	126	134	132	133	137	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.4
United Arab Emirates	17	20	6	50	105	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1
Croatia	:	9	9	15	15	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Switzerland	7	5	7	7	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia	3	5	54	33	10	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1
Venezuela	2	:	:	2	4	0.0	:	:	0.0	0.0
Total for all 10	3 660	2 904	3 084	2 227	5 395	69.7	52.3	53.7	38.5	54.1
OPEC	2 338	1 492	1 391	1 188	2 097	44.5	26.9	24.2	20.5	21.0

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

CHEMICALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Organic chemicals – SITC 51										
Extra–EUR15	10 067	13 096	15 361	16 257	17 700	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 515	3 465	4 132	4 084	4 885	25.0	26.5	26.9	25.1	27.6
Switzerland	1 319	1 366	1 373	1 541	1 681	13.1	10.4	8.9	9.5	9.5
Japan	923	1 282	1 511	1 614	1 622	9.2	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.2
Brazil	310	391	490	562	617	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5
South Korea	269	318	396	431	448	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5
Turkey	227	306	277	387	412	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3
Taiwan	221	238	291	298	370	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1
China	153	231	247	277	363	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1
Australia	161	253	315	282	346	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0
Canada	206	327	353	360	342	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9
Total for all 10	6 304	8 178	9 385	9 835	11 085	62.6	62.4	61.1	60.5	62.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54										
Extra–EUR15	8 486	13 761	15 528	16 926	18 712	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 105	1 989	2 385	2 750	3 225	13.0	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.2
Switzerland	945	1 732	1 736	2 052	2 176	11.1	12.6	11.2	12.1	11.6
Japan	987	1 619	1 804	1 702	1 627	11.6	11.8	11.6	10.1	8.7
Australia	324	441	505	518	660	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5
Poland	116	314	358	424	522	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8
Canada	221	330	392	408	496	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7
Russia	:	245	356	304	451	:	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.4
Brazil	103	195	292	321	422	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3
Saudi Arabia	265	439	396	357	396	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.1
Norway	236	301	328	385	389	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
Total for all 10	4 302	7 604	8 553	9 221	10 364	50.7	55.3	55.1	54.5	55.4
Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics – SITC 55										
Extra–EUR15	4 294	5 742	6 537	7 118	8 064	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	510	731	781	804	889	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.0
Switzerland	479	577	686	687	724	11.2	10.1	10.5	9.6	9.0
Russia	:	162	281	354	572	:	2.8	4.3	5.0	7.1
Japan	247	315	336	397	446	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.5
Poland	73	233	221	240	320	1.7	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.0
Norway	155	203	235	247	269	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3
Saudi Arabia	177	224	220	221	233	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9
Hong Kong	146	170	199	219	229	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8
United Arab Emirates	84	157	154	168	201	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
South Korea	52	97	137	166	193	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4
Total for all 10	1 923	2 868	3 249	3 503	4 077	44.8	49.9	49.7	49.2	50.6
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57										
Extra–EUR15	5 310	6 608	7 771	8 255	8 809	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	508	729	856	715	912	9.6	11.0	11.0	8.7	10.4
Switzerland	745	661	782	935	822	14.0	10.0	10.1	11.3	9.3
Turkey	208	307	282	473	610	3.9	4.6	3.6	5.7	6.9
Poland	66	169	221	313	401	1.2	2.6	2.8	3.8	4.5
Hong Kong	125	210	293	321	327	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7
Japan	215	300	301	264	288	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.3
Taiwan	106	201	254	227	261	2.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0
Brazil	48	108	135	161	240	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.7
Norway	193	177	183	218	213	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4
Israel	150	166	183	221	211	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4
Total for all 10	2 364	3 028	3 490	3 849	4 285	44.5	45.8	44.9	46.6	48.6

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

CHEMICALS

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Organic chemicals – SITC 51										
Extra–EUR15	8 276	8 332	10 538	11 991	12 033	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 500	2 547	2 960	3 393	3 752	30.2	30.6	28.1	28.3	31.2
Switzerland	1 827	1 836	2 351	2 502	2 538	22.1	22.0	22.3	20.9	21.1
Japan	973	1 091	1 176	1 344	1 273	11.8	13.1	11.2	11.2	10.6
China	204	282	395	498	622	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.2
Singapore	111	138	147	244	337	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.8
India	71	127	179	215	296	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.5
Russia	:	219	360	395	218	:	2.6	3.4	3.3	1.8
Israel	129	141	169	196	211	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Czech Republic	:	124	170	203	206	:	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Norway	158	158	177	201	199	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Total for all 10	5 975	6 662	8 085	9 192	9 650	72.2	80.0	76.7	76.7	80.2
Inorganic chemicals – SITC 52										
Extra–EUR15	2 545	2 688	3 272	4 128	4 325	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	640	637	767	736	848	25.1	23.7	23.4	17.8	19.6
Russia	:	341	475	639	697	:	12.7	14.5	15.5	16.1
Norway	164	162	183	260	292	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.7
China	133	154	153	273	217	5.2	5.7	4.7	6.6	5.0
Israel	133	111	109	142	169	5.2	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.9
Japan	102	122	134	160	164	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8
Morocco	35	122	144	152	161	1.4	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.7
South Africa	167	81	138	142	138	6.6	3.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
Poland	52	61	85	137	118	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.7
Ukraine	:	57	89	90	105	:	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.4
Total for all 10	1 426	1 850	2 277	2 732	2 909	56.0	68.8	69.6	66.2	67.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54										
Extra–EUR15	4 492	6 717	7 417	8 309	9 588	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	2 269	3 154	3 442	3 751	4 028	50.5	47.0	46.4	45.1	42.0
USA	1 388	2 138	2 340	2 509	3 392	30.9	31.8	31.6	30.2	35.4
Japan	277	462	504	616	666	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.9
China	128	177	224	287	306	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.2
Norway	68	112	120	127	123	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
Australia	20	65	94	87	101	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
Canada	52	81	90	102	96	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
India	19	41	40	72	73	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
Czech Republic	:	23	30	35	46	:	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
South Korea	18	27	26	47	45	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Total for all 10	4 238	6 281	6 911	7 634	8 876	94.4	93.5	93.2	91.9	92.6
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57										
Extra–EUR15	4 024	3 711	4 263	5 447	4 869	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 286	1 139	1 284	1 513	1 604	32.0	30.7	30.1	27.8	33.0
Switzerland	486	469	568	640	637	12.1	12.6	13.3	11.8	13.1
Japan	274	316	380	410	404	6.8	8.5	8.9	7.5	8.3
Norway	375	321	345	420	384	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.9
Saudi Arabia	255	134	143	190	184	6.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8
Hungary	92	144	161	220	160	2.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.3
Czech Republic	:	103	165	167	151	:	2.8	3.9	3.1	3.1
Taiwan	68	132	124	217	139	1.7	3.6	2.9	4.0	2.9
South Korea	58	113	131	204	129	1.4	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.7
Croatia	:	101	124	174	116	:	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.4
Total for all 10	2 895	2 972	3 423	4 156	3 907	72.0	80.1	80.3	76.3	80.3

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71										
Extra–EUR15	14 686	17 616	18 542	18 541	21 050	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 872	6 400	6 785	5 924	6 797	40.0	36.3	36.6	31.9	32.3
Switzerland	740	786	877	974	955	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.5
China	513	703	904	648	750	3.5	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.6
South Korea	240	311	431	485	589	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8
Canada	488	475	483	504	584	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
India	264	238	415	650	537	1.8	1.4	2.2	3.5	2.5
Singapore	312	369	453	468	509	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
Hong Kong	160	331	328	418	493	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3
Turkey	271	270	185	325	480	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.3
Brazil	181	221	271	311	463	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2
Total for all 10	9 041	10 104	11 132	10 707	12 156	61.6	57.4	60.0	57.7	57.7
Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72										
Extra–EUR15	27 161	31 873	35 175	38 244	41 995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 311	5 842	6 891	6 930	6 935	19.6	18.3	19.6	18.1	16.5
China	914	2 379	2 109	2 292	2 720	3.4	7.5	6.0	6.0	6.5
Turkey	867	1 332	851	1 397	2 444	3.2	4.2	2.4	3.7	5.8
Switzerland	1 725	1 411	1 455	1 713	1 633	6.4	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.9
South Korea	875	918	1 246	1 357	1 418	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Japan	1 275	999	1 016	1 221	1 380	4.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3
Brazil	522	607	862	1 223	1 288	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.1
Poland	436	605	714	873	1 164	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8
Indonesia	531	565	564	1 023	1 149	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.7
Thailand	509	660	728	992	1 148	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.7
Total for all 10	12 967	15 318	16 434	19 022	21 277	47.7	48.1	46.7	49.7	50.7
General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74										
Extra–EUR15	24 558	29 125	32 811	36 424	41 358	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	4 115	4 628	5 519	5 942	6 363	16.8	15.9	16.8	16.3	15.4
Switzerland	2 307	2 015	2 109	2 465	2 431	9.4	6.9	6.4	6.8	5.9
China	630	1 204	1 639	1 683	1 699	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.1
South Korea	821	796	1 151	1 415	1 642	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.0
Poland	450	787	859	1 074	1 463	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.5
Norway	935	957	1 028	1 162	1 279	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
Japan	925	826	958	1 161	1 268	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
Russia	:	891	869	1 006	1 235	:	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0
Turkey	525	852	651	849	1 144	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.8
Czech Republic	:	626	724	904	1 084	:	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6
Total for all 10	10 707	13 581	15 506	17 661	19 607	43.6	46.6	47.3	48.5	47.4
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76										
Extra–EUR15	5 969	8 901	10 756	17 373	20 277	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	703	888	1 036	1 513	1 738	11.8	10.0	9.6	8.7	8.6
China	157	681	990	1 815	1 405	2.6	7.7	9.2	10.4	6.9
Hong Kong	79	308	318	872	1 037	1.3	3.5	3.0	5.0	5.1
Japan	86	114	129	781	995	1.4	1.3	1.2	4.5	4.9
Switzerland	529	501	661	893	926	8.9	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.6
Russia	:	303	442	698	726	:	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6
Australia	141	177	245	674	696	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.9	3.4
Indonesia	144	285	262	320	605	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.0
Norway	165	216	334	617	595	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.9
Poland	113	241	273	407	583	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9
Total for all 10	2 118	3 713	4 691	8 589	9 306	35.5	41.7	43.6	49.4	45.9

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996

Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71

Extra-EUR15	10 160	11 871	13 213	13 409	15 350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	6 124	6 231	6 629	6 187	7 346	60.3	52.5	50.2	46.1	47.9
Japan	1 116	1 687	1 857	1 962	1 891	11.0	14.2	14.1	14.6	12.3
Switzerland	623	699	824	911	957	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.8	6.2
Hungary	32	140	306	760	910	0.3	1.2	2.3	5.7	5.9
Canada	410	535	521	492	543	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.5
Brazil	182	164	216	282	267	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.7
Czech Republic	:	95	125	188	255	:	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7
Mexico	276	276	357	244	237	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.5
India	32	107	111	110	232	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5
China	60	146	179	222	231	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5
Total for all 10	8 854	10 079	11 127	11 360	12 868	87.1	84.9	84.2	84.7	83.8

Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72

Extra-EUR15	8 481	7 972	8 922	10 088	10 438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 438	2 565	2 791	3 087	3 522	28.7	32.2	31.3	30.6	33.7
Switzerland	2 608	2 035	2 282	2 509	2 432	30.7	25.5	25.6	24.9	23.3
Japan	1 974	1 711	1 742	1 932	1 665	23.3	21.5	19.5	19.2	16.0
Norway	282	226	265	320	386	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.7
Czech Republic	:	183	249	336	352	:	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.4
Canada	163	149	165	235	309	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.0
Poland	61	99	142	176	197	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9
Taiwan	147	165	173	165	176	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7
Hungary	89	107	141	166	175	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7
South Korea	21	65	113	185	133	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.3
Total for all 10	7 782	7 305	8 063	9 112	9 347	91.8	91.6	90.4	90.3	89.5

General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74

Extra-EUR15	10 242	11 415	12 750	14 689	16 487	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 719	4 000	4 321	4 596	5 337	36.3	35.0	33.9	31.3	32.4
Japan	2 237	2 470	2 921	3 276	3 397	21.8	21.6	22.9	22.3	20.6
Switzerland	2 145	2 152	2 262	2 452	2 479	20.9	18.9	17.7	16.7	15.0
China	129	257	279	453	671	1.3	2.3	2.2	3.1	4.1
Czech Republic	:	146	216	363	479	:	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.9
Norway	268	277	304	343	377	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Taiwan	222	239	241	303	360	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2
South Korea	95	141	141	261	316	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9
Canada	198	230	236	233	269	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Poland	88	124	152	219	267	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
Total for all 10	9 101	10 036	11 073	12 498	13 953	88.9	87.9	86.8	85.1	84.6

Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76

Extra-EUR15	14 044	14 952	15 896	17 793	19 645	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 548	2 191	2 761	3 651	4 423	11.0	14.7	17.4	20.5	22.5
Japan	6 573	5 197	4 748	4 633	4 127	46.8	34.8	29.9	26.0	21.0
China	868	1 471	1 795	1 910	2 240	6.2	9.8	11.3	10.7	11.4
Malaysia	561	958	1 179	1 366	1 445	4.0	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.4
South Korea	1 066	1 044	1 102	1 067	1 099	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.0	5.6
Singapore	936	1 001	894	889	865	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.4
Taiwan	700	587	599	691	763	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Thailand	200	396	406	371	477	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4
Hungary	30	58	110	298	448	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.3
Hong Kong	377	330	376	369	428	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2
Total for all 10	12 859	13 234	13 970	15 245	16 315	91.6	88.5	87.9	85.7	83.0

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Office machines and computers – SITC 75										
Extra-EUR15	8 272	11 420	13 396	15 326	16 278	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 764	3 898	4 403	5 117	5 087	33.4	34.1	32.9	33.4	31.2
Switzerland	1 205	1 234	1 685	1 753	1 664	14.6	10.8	12.6	11.4	10.2
Japan	263	869	974	1 379	1 427	3.2	7.6	7.3	9.0	8.8
Singapore	203	263	419	524	747	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.6
Norway	466	452	556	627	722	5.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4
Russia	:	259	382	481	514	:	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2
South Africa	200	271	397	401	403	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.5
Czech Republic	:	291	298	327	363	:	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2
Poland	100	229	230	319	358	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2
Hungary	96	175	195	228	349	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1
Total for all 10	5 296	7 941	9 539	11 155	11 633	64.0	69.5	71.2	72.8	71.5
of which Computer equipment										
Extra-EUR15	4 134	5 388	6 281	7 382	7 808	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 026	1 489	1 718	2 019	1 939	24.8	27.6	27.3	27.3	24.8
Switzerland	779	800	943	1 012	1 029	18.8	14.8	15.0	13.7	13.2
Japan	109	346	436	655	797	2.6	6.4	6.9	8.9	10.2
Norway	288	278	320	386	421	7.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4
Singapore	91	131	261	308	393	2.2	2.4	4.1	4.2	5.0
Russia	:	155	212	279	307	:	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.9
Poland	65	149	138	184	211	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7
South Africa	99	136	197	217	207	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.6
Turkey	88	126	101	155	186	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.4
Czech Republic	:	149	143	178	183	:	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.3
Total for all 10	2 545	3 758	4 469	5 391	5 674	61.6	69.8	71.2	73.0	72.7
Electrical machinery – SITC 77										
Extra-EUR15	19 431	28 047	33 013	38 303	42 393	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 721	5 098	5 939	7 181	7 534	19.2	18.2	18.0	18.7	17.8
Switzerland	1 950	1 948	2 193	2 358	2 223	10.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.2
Singapore	880	1 177	1 412	1 634	1 957	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6
Malaysia	425	790	1 094	1 496	1 754	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.1
Japan	871	998	1 169	1 564	1 606	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.8
Hong Kong	521	931	1 146	1 278	1 485	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5
Czech Republic	:	601	886	1 245	1 461	:	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.4
South Korea	312	565	886	1 058	1 238	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.9
Poland	184	566	663	864	1 223	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.9
Russia	:	479	662	910	1 190	:	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8
Total for all 10	8 865	13 153	16 050	19 588	21 671	45.6	46.9	48.6	51.1	51.1
of which Valves, transistors etc.										
Extra-EUR15	3 318	5 669	7 334	9 226	10 260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	756	1 242	1 674	2 453	2 459	22.8	21.9	22.8	26.6	24.0
Malaysia	296	521	750	1 079	1 260	8.9	9.2	10.2	11.7	12.3
Singapore	471	622	762	862	1 157	14.2	11.0	10.4	9.3	11.3
Taiwan	249	427	529	648	565	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.0	5.5
South Korea	107	226	372	479	545	3.2	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
Hong Kong	144	301	394	431	489	4.3	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.8
Philippines	118	253	296	328	436	3.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.3
Malta	291	431	500	480	365	8.8	7.6	6.8	5.2	3.6
Japan	153	183	229	263	358	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.5
Canada	39	82	172	238	243	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.4
Total for all 10	2 623	4 288	5 676	7 260	7 879	79.0	75.6	77.4	78.7	76.8

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Office machines and computers – SITC 75										
Extra–EUR15	24 577	28 225	32 321	34 527	36 965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	10 918	10 859	12 468	12 003	11 477	44.4	38.5	38.6	34.8	31.0
Japan	6 959	7 053	7 371	7 434	6 870	28.3	25.0	22.8	21.5	18.6
Singapore	1 518	2 983	3 855	3 965	4 480	6.2	10.6	11.9	11.5	12.1
Taiwan	2 315	3 281	3 345	3 467	4 352	9.4	11.6	10.3	10.0	11.8
China	105	559	993	1 627	1 845	0.4	2.0	3.1	4.7	5.0
South Korea	612	676	742	1 061	1 592	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.3
Malaysia	35	497	739	1 114	1 574	0.1	1.8	2.3	3.2	4.3
Thailand	122	342	539	845	1 151	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.1
Hong Kong	664	448	513	721	717	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.9
Canada	397	275	354	510	647	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7
Total for all 10	23 645	26 973	30 919	32 748	34 704	96.2	95.6	95.7	94.8	93.9
of which Computer equipment										
Extra–EUR15	14 659	16 986	18 378	19 049	20 594	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	6 156	6 359	6 960	6 119	5 742	42.0	37.4	37.9	32.1	27.9
Japan	3 886	3 829	3 712	3 895	3 488	26.5	22.5	20.2	20.4	16.9
Singapore	1 065	2 179	2 738	2 747	3 196	7.3	12.8	14.9	14.4	15.5
Taiwan	1 717	2 242	2 113	2 155	2 722	11.7	13.2	11.5	11.3	13.2
Malaysia	15	382	588	874	1 125	0.1	2.2	3.2	4.6	5.5
Thailand	98	261	406	668	913	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.5	4.4
South Korea	490	524	534	707	852	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.1
China	27	186	329	721	835	0.2	1.1	1.8	3.8	4.1
Philippines	10	172	111	145	302	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.5
Switzerland	156	167	192	228	247	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Total for all 10	13 621	16 301	17 685	18 260	19 422	92.9	96.0	96.2	95.9	94.3
Electrical machinery – SITC 77										
Extra–EUR15	19 891	27 781	35 243	41 103	40 769	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 684	7 447	8 641	9 553	10 101	28.6	26.8	24.5	23.2	24.8
Japan	5 153	6 187	8 023	8 821	7 459	25.9	22.3	22.8	21.5	18.3
Switzerland	2 120	2 270	2 500	2 734	2 658	10.7	8.2	7.1	6.7	6.5
China	275	1 125	1 439	1 848	2 225	1.4	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.5
Malaysia	485	1 527	2 131	2 680	2 205	2.4	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.4
Singapore	867	969	1 327	1 608	1 726	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.2
Taiwan	1 155	1 283	1 562	1 688	1 694	5.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2
South Korea	699	1 334	2 118	2 903	1 630	3.5	4.8	6.0	7.1	4.0
Hungary	188	407	611	776	1 119	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.7
Philippines	166	292	457	584	901	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.2
Total for all 10	16 792	22 842	28 809	33 196	31 718	84.4	82.2	81.7	80.8	77.8
of which Valves, transistors etc.										
Extra–EUR15	6 517	10 185	13 637	16 200	16 313	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 938	3 203	3 723	4 140	4 292	29.7	31.5	27.3	25.6	26.3
Japan	1 976	2 306	3 229	3 555	3 039	30.3	22.6	23.7	21.9	18.6
Malaysia	383	1 268	1 771	2 242	1 793	5.9	12.5	13.0	13.8	11.0
Singapore	509	550	801	1 070	1 277	7.8	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.8
South Korea	326	450	728	1 127	1 084	5.0	4.4	5.3	7.0	6.6
Philippines	151	242	356	419	753	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	4.6
Taiwan	421	509	683	670	610	6.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.7
Canada	57	113	194	247	398	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.4
Hong Kong	128	227	304	298	252	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
Malta	295	369	518	486	240	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.0	1.5
Total for all 10	6 185	9 238	12 308	14 255	13 737	94.9	90.7	90.3	88.0	84.2

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Road vehicles – SITC 78										
Extra–EUR15	34 565	39 680	47 343	51 915	56 799	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	9 990	9 054	11 073	11 211	12 539	28.9	22.8	23.4	21.6	22.1
Japan	4 321	3 792	4 815	5 527	6 570	12.5	9.6	10.2	10.6	11.6
Switzerland	4 135	3 414	3 973	4 398	4 258	12.0	8.6	8.4	8.5	7.5
Poland	271	1 097	1 017	1 525	2 459	0.8	2.8	2.1	2.9	4.3
Norway	927	929	1 312	1 520	2 071	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.6
Turkey	735	1 508	692	1 164	1 832	2.1	3.8	1.5	2.2	3.2
Czech Republic	:	582	792	1 049	1 472	:	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6
Brazil	311	545	1 351	2 375	1 320	0.9	1.4	2.9	4.6	2.3
Australia	549	553	878	1 089	1 133	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0
Argentina	104	540	899	643	1 064	0.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.9
Total for all 10	21 344	22 013	26 801	30 501	34 717	61.7	55.5	56.6	58.8	61.1
of which passenger cars etc.										
Extra–EUR15	20 689	22 722	28 473	31 232	33 935	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	7 692	6 250	8 025	7 989	9 147	37.2	27.5	28.2	25.6	27.0
Japan	3 828	3 215	4 212	4 777	5 802	18.5	14.2	14.8	15.3	17.1
Switzerland	2 682	2 288	2 804	3 095	3 078	13.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.1
Norway	436	446	743	855	1 324	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.9
Poland	108	556	427	561	1 129	0.5	2.4	1.5	1.8	3.3
Taiwan	491	782	980	994	755	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.2
Australia	279	358	574	753	755	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2
Turkey	266	484	204	412	747	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.2
Czech Republic	:	268	370	444	668	:	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0
Argentina	32	215	452	384	559	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.6
Total for all 10	15 814	14 862	18 791	20 263	23 963	76.4	65.4	66.0	64.9	70.6
Aircraft, spacecraft etc.										
Extra–EUR15	9 681	21 483	20 389	21 154	21 025	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 238	4 871	4 801	4 871	4 283	33.4	22.7	23.5	23.0	20.4
Switzerland	618	907	589	1 302	1 388	6.4	4.2	2.9	6.2	6.6
French Guiana	452	798	666	1 688	1 248	4.7	3.7	3.3	8.0	5.9
Turkey	107	481	312	465	886	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	4.2
Hong Kong	3	213	236	1 010	760	0.0	1.0	1.2	4.8	3.6
Bermuda	61	268	355	520	645	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.1
Singapore	122	338	190	223	579	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.1	2.8
Gabon	116	342	443	304	517	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.5
China	15	405	695	277	481	0.2	1.9	3.4	1.3	2.3
Canada	281	268	242	328	412	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0
Total for all 10	5 012	8 891	8 528	10 988	11 198	51.8	41.4	41.8	51.9	53.3
Ships, boats etc.										
Extra–EUR15	4 186	6 575	5 776	6 381	6 921	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	450	545	573	501	1 224	10.7	8.3	9.9	7.9	17.7
Bahamas	241	1 190	414	426	700	5.8	18.1	7.2	6.7	10.1
Panama	167	129	72	209	660	4.0	2.0	1.2	3.3	9.5
Congo	1	3	3	1	554	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.0
Liberia	890	800	533	1 158	386	21.3	12.2	9.2	18.2	5.6
Bermuda	122	341	191	199	358	2.9	5.2	3.3	3.1	5.2
United Arab Emirates	19	29	35	195	332	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.1	4.8
Malaysia	4	4	231	493	245	0.1	0.1	4.0	7.7	3.5
Cayman Islands	9	123	151	242	203	0.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	2.9
Israel	105	1	2	2	165	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Total for all 10	2 008	3 164	2 205	3 428	4 826	48.0	48.1	38.2	53.7	69.7

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Road vehicles – SITC 78										
Extra–EUR15	18 416	21 355	21 102	22 222	24 133	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	12 329	13 017	11 718	11 253	11 668	66.9	61.0	55.5	50.6	48.3
USA	2 066	2 620	3 257	3 087	3 543	11.2	12.3	15.4	13.9	14.7
South Korea	100	649	829	1 517	1 474	0.5	3.0	3.9	6.8	6.1
Poland	130	553	608	826	1 013	0.7	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.2
Czech Republic	:	410	449	630	911	:	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.8
Taiwan	466	715	645	643	689	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Slovenia	:	375	501	589	657	:	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
Hungary	39	111	180	398	506	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.1
Switzerland	573	499	542	507	495	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1
Slovakia	:	43	109	320	465	:	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.9
Total for all 10	15 703	18 993	18 837	19 770	21 422	85.3	88.9	89.3	89.0	88.8
of which passenger cars etc.										
Extra–EUR15	11 112	12 254	11 245	11 624	12 853	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	8 615	8 577	7 201	6 738	7 185	77.5	70.0	64.0	58.0	55.9
USA	1 086	1 199	1 503	1 133	1 377	9.8	9.8	13.4	9.7	10.7
South Korea	76	577	680	1 383	1 279	0.7	4.7	6.0	11.9	10.0
Poland	67	434	427	526	607	0.6	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.7
Slovenia	:	213	356	453	534	:	1.7	3.2	3.9	4.2
Czech Republic	:	236	238	319	466	:	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.6
Slovakia	:	23	62	191	272	:	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.1
Hungary	2	13	20	140	224	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.7
Turkey	9	1	3	106	143	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
Canada	68	73	129	126	100	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8
Total for all 10	9 923	11 347	10 617	11 114	12 186	89.3	92.6	94.4	95.6	94.8
Aircraft, spacecraft etc.										
Extra–EUR15	12 274	18 064	16 975	13 090	14 532	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	10 141	7 493	6 907	6 440	5 950	82.6	41.5	40.7	49.2	40.9
Canada	312	390	324	297	616	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	4.2
Bermuda	17	247	273	517	576	0.1	1.4	1.6	4.0	4.0
Turkey	31	64	92	297	541	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.3	3.7
Gabon	119	320	294	338	510	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.5
Switzerland	496	547	381	491	455	4.0	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.1
Cayman Islands	:	1	13	1	233	:	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6
Cyprus	154	227	259	305	164	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.1
Russia	:	28	96	238	150	:	0.2	0.6	1.8	1.0
Morocco	59	191	119	82	103	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
Total for all 10	11 328	9 510	8 756	9 005	9 298	92.3	52.6	51.6	68.8	64.0
Ships, boats etc.										
Extra–EUR15	2 151	3 290	2 617	2 032	2 854	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Korea	187	418	354	222	407	8.7	12.7	13.5	10.9	14.3
Bermuda	49	224	111	237	319	2.3	6.8	4.3	11.7	11.2
USA	382	249	188	233	253	17.8	7.6	7.2	11.5	8.9
Norway	249	186	229	213	240	11.6	5.7	8.8	10.5	8.4
Japan	425	652	333	106	229	19.7	19.8	12.7	5.2	8.0
Cayman Islands	0	36	134	155	194	0.0	1.1	5.1	7.6	6.8
Panama	74	38	16	82	172	3.5	1.2	0.6	4.1	6.0
Liberia	129	54	98	52	149	6.0	1.6	3.8	2.5	5.2
Poland	22	180	101	137	144	1.0	5.5	3.9	6.7	5.0
Australia	34	5	24	40	81	1.6	0.2	0.9	2.0	2.8
Total for all 10	1 552	2 043	1 589	1 477	2 189	72.2	62.1	60.7	72.7	76.7

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64										
Extra-EUR15	3 988	5 019	5 833	12 150	12 334	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	639	720	786	1 604	1 345	16.0	14.4	13.5	13.2	10.9
Switzerland	632	644	776	1 320	1 271	15.8	12.8	13.3	10.9	10.3
Poland	47	206	245	571	698	1.2	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.7
Norway	133	145	152	650	685	3.3	2.9	2.6	5.3	5.6
Russia	:	71	101	314	478	:	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.9
Japan	70	63	97	377	444	1.8	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.6
Australia	218	232	271	529	437	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.5
Hong Kong	96	168	195	391	408	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Hungary	56	94	116	341	354	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.9
Turkey	56	143	111	283	335	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.7
Total for all 10	1 947	2 487	2 851	6 380	6 455	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.5	52.3
Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66										
Extra-EUR15	14 246	16 609	18 635	19 540	21 769	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 278	3 558	3 847	3 642	4 092	23.0	21.4	20.6	18.6	18.8
Israel	1 472	2 080	2 325	2 286	2 588	10.3	12.5	12.5	11.7	11.9
India	1 579	2 054	2 082	2 450	2 329	11.1	12.4	11.2	12.5	10.7
Switzerland	1 483	1 299	1 593	1 699	2 049	10.4	7.8	8.5	8.7	9.4
Japan	1 200	966	1 091	1 138	1 144	8.4	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.3
Hong Kong	581	891	1 034	927	1 041	4.1	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.8
Thailand	304	403	452	466	500	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Poland	64	203	236	320	435	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0
Singapore	193	305	310	347	401	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Russia	:	97	144	230	315	:	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4
Total for all 10	10 155	11 856	13 113	13 504	14 893	71.3	71.4	70.4	69.1	68.4
Iron and steel – SITC 67										
Extra-EUR15	14 034	16 065	16 533	16 609	17 697	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 822	3 162	4 075	2 996	3 554	20.1	19.7	24.6	18.0	20.1
Switzerland	1 440	1 127	1 306	1 576	1 192	10.3	7.0	7.9	9.5	6.7
Norway	711	666	760	798	970	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.5
Turkey	482	749	388	587	700	3.4	4.7	2.3	3.5	4.0
India	495	451	521	583	582	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3
Canada	391	492	676	542	525	2.8	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.0
Hong Kong	142	404	387	317	500	1.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.8
Taiwan	228	460	331	511	463	1.6	2.9	2.0	3.1	2.6
Poland	169	246	293	412	463	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6
South Korea	196	370	422	357	405	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.3
Total for all 10	7 076	8 126	9 159	8 680	9 351	50.4	50.6	55.4	52.3	52.8
Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68										
Extra-EUR15	5 234	5 377	6 108	6 975	7 552	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 187	1 074	1 217	1 371	1 391	22.7	20.0	19.9	19.7	18.4
Switzerland	1 052	881	917	1 001	1 034	20.1	16.4	15.0	14.3	13.7
Japan	438	338	399	446	426	8.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.6
South Korea	85	175	201	209	236	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1
Norway	210	144	186	225	229	4.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0
Turkey	158	138	110	184	229	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.0
Czech Republic	:	130	161	210	222	:	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9
China	23	38	113	75	221	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.1	2.9
Israel	113	152	185	231	197	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.6
Hong Kong	85	132	151	185	194	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Total for all 10	3 351	3 202	3 639	4 137	4 379	64.0	59.5	59.6	59.3	58.0

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64										
Extra–EUR15	3 469	3 546	4 168	5 271	5 267	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	715	807	860	1 044	1 134	20.6	22.8	20.6	19.8	21.5
Norway	703	594	695	1 014	979	20.3	16.8	16.7	19.2	18.6
Switzerland	600	647	740	932	931	17.3	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.7
Canada	495	487	532	519	706	14.3	13.7	12.8	9.9	13.4
Poland	39	73	115	212	194	1.1	2.1	2.8	4.0	3.7
Brazil	205	147	247	276	154	5.9	4.2	5.9	5.2	2.9
China	40	90	111	134	137	1.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6
Slovenia	:	96	116	163	136	:	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6
Japan	160	120	137	135	120	4.6	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.3
Czech Republic	:	64	101	139	112	:	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.1
Total for all 10	2 957	3 126	3 655	4 568	4 601	85.2	88.2	87.7	86.7	87.4
Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66										
Extra–EUR15	7 510	11 855	12 823	13 491	14 934	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	582	467	596	748	3 358	7.7	3.9	4.6	5.5	22.5
USA	830	634	959	1 102	1 403	11.1	5.3	7.5	8.2	9.4
Israel	475	331	726	798	1 042	6.3	2.8	5.7	5.9	7.0
India	563	596	645	718	797	7.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.3
Russia	:	453	464	460	626	:	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.2
Japan	431	489	534	554	543	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.6
Zaire	190	328	526	503	526	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.5
Czech Republic	:	370	420	472	506	:	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Congo	91	0	205	327	481	1.2	0.0	1.6	2.4	3.2
South Africa	671	50	145	199	444	8.9	0.4	1.1	1.5	3.0
Total for all 10	3 833	3 716	5 221	5 881	9 726	51.0	31.3	40.7	43.6	65.1
Iron and steel – SITC 67										
Extra–EUR15	6 187	4 879	6 735	10 000	8 402	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	450	753	1 226	799	:	9.2	11.2	12.3	9.5
Norway	584	528	629	786	767	9.4	10.8	9.3	7.9	9.1
Switzerland	601	575	595	675	580	9.7	11.8	8.8	6.8	6.9
USA	339	291	307	599	554	5.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	6.6
South Africa	330	258	352	499	530	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	6.3
Czech Republic	:	356	524	628	511	:	7.3	7.8	6.3	6.1
Poland	299	251	435	614	436	4.8	5.2	6.5	6.1	5.2
Brazil	432	226	304	418	412	7.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.9
Slovakia	:	178	305	408	347	:	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1
Romania	97	85	223	380	330	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.8	3.9
Total for all 10	2 682	3 198	4 427	6 234	5 268	43.4	65.5	65.7	62.3	62.7
Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68										
Extra–EUR15	12 571	9 441	13 114	16 267	13 637	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	1 535	2 712	3 611	2 579	:	16.3	20.7	22.2	18.9
Norway	1 879	1 454	1 862	2 167	1 949	14.9	15.4	14.2	13.3	14.3
USA	855	638	816	1 388	1 296	6.8	6.8	6.2	8.5	9.5
Chile	1 293	854	872	1 140	1 097	10.3	9.1	6.7	7.0	8.0
Switzerland	887	665	796	928	860	7.1	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.3
Poland	369	418	744	862	626	2.9	4.4	5.7	5.3	4.6
Canada	575	501	661	780	529	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	3.9
South Africa	1 011	507	423	396	326	8.0	5.4	3.2	2.4	2.4
Australia	455	272	362	351	312	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.3
Peru	257	218	312	355	272	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0
Total for all 10	7 580	7 062	9 560	11 979	9 847	60.3	74.8	72.9	73.6	72.2

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65										
Extra-EUR15	11 421	13 884	15 565	16 780	17 724	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 472	1 728	1 903	1 755	1 785	12.9	12.4	12.2	10.5	10.1
Poland	416	1 037	1 235	1 429	1 523	3.6	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.6
Switzerland	1 254	1 144	1 240	1 202	1 087	11.0	8.2	8.0	7.2	6.1
Tunisia	538	744	843	941	991	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Japan	966	689	830	961	940	8.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.3
Morocco	572	730	767	861	865	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.9
Turkey	281	456	423	585	775	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.5	4.4
Hong Kong	335	521	608	648	738	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2
Romania	151	364	460	615	699	1.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.9
Hungary	307	460	522	563	624	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Total for all 10	6 293	7 873	8 830	9 559	10 027	55.1	56.7	56.7	57.0	56.6
Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84										
Extra-EUR15	8 590	9 194	10 628	11 383	12 873	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	1 910	1 858	1 910	1 885	1 952	22.2	20.2	18.0	16.6	15.2
Japan	1 244	1 009	1 358	1 607	1 861	14.5	11.0	12.8	14.1	14.5
USA	1 539	1 326	1 458	1 522	1 736	17.9	14.4	13.7	13.4	13.5
Hong Kong	326	504	688	644	693	3.8	5.5	6.5	5.7	5.4
Norway	694	602	620	598	600	8.1	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.7
Russia	:	303	347	349	513	:	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.0
South Korea	68	98	207	290	401	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.5	3.1
Tunisia	143	208	253	304	342	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7
Poland	93	177	211	254	337	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6
Hungary	113	230	250	254	290	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3
Total for all 10	6 129	6 316	7 301	7 707	8 726	71.4	68.7	68.7	67.7	67.8
Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87										
Extra-EUR15	9 485	11 434	12 113	13 309	14 756	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 448	2 818	2 982	3 040	3 414	25.8	24.6	24.6	22.8	23.1
Japan	652	735	841	1 013	1 120	6.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	7.6
Switzerland	770	866	864	892	931	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.3
South Korea	235	356	416	506	613	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.2
Norway	294	363	388	388	439	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.0
Russia	:	311	386	423	389	:	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6
Brazil	132	190	229	316	368	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.5
Singapore	173	221	265	320	366	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5
Czech Republic	:	222	257	320	344	:	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3
Poland	126	202	223	272	330	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Total for all 10	4 830	6 285	6 854	7 489	8 314	50.9	55.0	56.6	56.3	56.3
Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88										
Extra-EUR15	3 951	5 123	5 777	6 449	6 947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 247	1 469	1 547	1 644	1 805	31.6	28.7	26.8	25.5	26.0
Switzerland	719	725	787	845	841	18.2	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.1
Japan	254	302	392	414	453	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.4	6.5
Hong Kong	215	355	397	491	450	5.4	6.9	6.9	7.6	6.5
Russia	:	68	164	187	206	:	1.3	2.8	2.9	3.0
South Korea	47	63	88	116	185	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.7
Taiwan	37	85	97	129	179	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.6
Singapore	81	101	126	177	166	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.4
Brunei	14	42	108	99	145	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.1
Australia	106	104	124	132	134	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
Total for all 10	2 719	3 314	3 830	4 234	4 564	68.8	64.7	66.3	65.6	65.7

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

3B

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1996

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65										
Extra–EUR15	10 855	11 117	12 787	13 002	12 964	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
India	782	1 095	1 271	1 332	1 479	7.2	9.9	9.9	10.2	11.4
Switzerland	1 645	1 354	1 443	1 354	1 196	15.2	12.2	11.3	10.4	9.2
USA	1 049	1 035	1 103	1 179	1 137	9.7	9.3	8.6	9.1	8.8
Turkey	802	711	904	1 014	1 101	7.4	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5
China	840	974	1 069	1 019	1 044	7.7	8.8	8.4	7.8	8.1
Pakistan	561	673	753	751	827	5.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.4
Indonesia	309	512	589	591	576	2.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4
Japan	726	607	587	580	492	6.7	5.5	4.6	4.5	3.8
South Korea	388	327	366	396	407	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Czech Republic	:	266	357	417	382	:	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.9
Total for all 10	7 104	7 554	8 442	8 632	8 641	65.4	67.9	66.0	66.4	66.7
Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84										
Extra–EUR15	21 290	29 903	31 303	31 082	33 563	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	2 286	4 554	4 951	4 278	5 007	10.7	15.2	15.8	13.8	14.9
Turkey	2 356	3 061	3 046	3 434	3 655	11.1	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.9
Hong Kong	2 727	3 095	2 879	2 592	2 540	12.8	10.3	9.2	8.3	7.6
India	1 193	1 592	1 883	1 990	1 951	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.8
Tunisia	974	1 366	1 545	1 742	1 893	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.6
Morocco	1 062	1 398	1 521	1 649	1 689	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.0
Poland	533	1 299	1 506	1 626	1 633	2.5	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.9
Romania	344	635	818	983	1 163	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5
Bangladesh	255	656	807	972	1 135	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.4
Indonesia	479	1 021	1 045	941	1 009	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0
Total for all 10	12 209	18 677	20 002	20 207	21 676	57.3	62.5	63.9	65.0	64.6
Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87										
Extra–EUR15	8 854	10 170	10 859	11 467	12 548	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	4 789	5 350	5 568	5 633	6 426	54.1	52.6	51.3	49.1	51.2
Japan	1 378	1 405	1 584	1 645	1 611	15.6	13.8	14.6	14.3	12.8
Switzerland	1 329	1 292	1 416	1 516	1 487	15.0	12.7	13.0	13.2	11.8
China	54	159	202	236	314	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5
Norway	169	229	233	228	257	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Canada	122	147	164	163	197	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
Singapore	72	117	151	162	166	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Israel	100	133	102	138	160	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3
Malaysia	62	111	121	132	145	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Saudi Arabia	61	110	94	126	142	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
Total for all 10	8 136	9 053	9 636	9 979	10 905	91.9	89.0	88.7	87.0	86.9
Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88										
Extra–EUR15	6 401	6 927	7 524	8 214	8 592	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	2 253	1 913	1 969	2 186	2 258	35.2	27.6	26.2	26.6	26.3
Switzerland	1 572	1 709	1 806	1 985	1 926	24.6	24.7	24.0	24.2	22.4
USA	1 223	1 286	1 469	1 438	1 560	19.1	18.6	19.5	17.5	18.2
China	184	466	594	739	885	2.9	6.7	7.9	9.0	10.3
Hong Kong	531	528	532	595	613	8.3	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.1
Taiwan	192	247	222	221	225	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.6
South Korea	71	99	125	140	151	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
Thailand	35	67	106	117	133	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
Malaysia	31	88	96	128	118	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
Brunei	11	69	75	38	69	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
Total for all 10	6 103	6 472	6 994	7 587	7 938	95.3	93.4	93.0	92.4	92.4

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

EXPORTS

Value

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.5	101.0	105.0	93.9	102.8	106.2	104.4	99.4
1992	106.3	109.9	107.9	93.2	107.5	113.8	110.4	101.4
1993	121.0	119.2	124.0	143.2	125.0	135.0	129.7	115.0
1994	133.2	125.9	139.7	129.0	139.6	151.3	144.7	128.0
1995	145.8	136.0	163.0	102.4	153.1	164.8	160.3	139.4
1996	158.3	143.4	163.4	120.8	167.2	179.0	176.1	151.7

Volume

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	98.6	103.9	106.6	93.2	97.8	101.1	97.7	96.6
1992	100.0	109.9	114.3	101.8	99.6	106.5	98.1	99.1
1993	108.7	116.0	128.5	156.2	110.3	116.4	108.8	110.3
1994	116.6	119.3	132.7	138.9	120.1	127.0	117.2	121.6
1995	122.5	124.2	142.2	98.4	127.2	130.7	126.5	127.3
1996	128.1	122.8	144.6	96.3	134.3	139.4	132.4	135.9

Unit Value

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	104.0	97.2	98.5	100.8	105.1	105.0	106.9	102.9
1992	106.3	100.0	94.4	91.6	107.9	106.9	112.5	102.3
1993	111.3	102.8	96.5	91.7	113.3	116.0	119.2	104.3
1994	114.2	105.5	105.3	92.9	116.2	119.1	123.5	105.3
1995	119.0	109.5	114.6	104.1	120.4	126.1	126.7	109.5
1996	123.6	116.8	113.0	125.4	124.5	128.4	133.0	111.6

IMPORTS

Value

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	107.7	107.8	92.2	101.8	111.5	106.3	114.1	110.2
1992	105.8	106.7	89.4	92.9	112.0	110.6	111.7	112.6
1993	106.0	103.0	83.5	90.6	116.9	110.8	116.4	118.9
1994	117.4	117.7	104.4	89.6	131.6	131.7	130.0	133.3
1995	127.2	120.1	117.9	88.9	145.7	154.2	144.2	145.0
1996	135.0	124.8	108.8	113.7	152.6	158.1	155.2	148.6

Volume

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	106.4	104.7	97.1	109.1	106.8	101.8	107.5	107.2
1992	106.8	107.0	99.0	111.7	106.1	107.1	101.1	111.0
1993	101.1	99.4	90.4	111.0	102.0	100.3	93.3	112.1
1994	108.1	106.8	103.8	116.3	109.3	112.2	97.3	122.0
1995	114.4	107.9	107.1	115.8	118.2	125.3	107.9	127.5
1996	117.3	110.9	100.4	124.5	122.5	126.1	115.5	129.3

Unit Value

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	101.2	103.0	95.0	93.3	104.4	104.4	106.1	102.8
1992	99.1	99.7	90.3	83.2	105.6	103.3	110.5	101.4
1993	104.8	103.6	92.4	81.6	114.6	110.5	124.8	106.1
1994	108.6	110.2	100.6	77.0	120.4	117.4	133.6	109.3
1995	111.2	111.3	110.1	76.8	123.3	123.1	133.6	113.7
1996	115.1	112.5	108.4	91.3	124.6	125.4	134.4	114.9

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR12 until 1995 and EUR15 thereafter.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

3C

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

Cover Rate (1)

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	95.2	93.7	113.9	92.2	92.2	99.9	91.5	90.2
1992	100.5	103.0	120.7	100.3	96.0	102.9	98.8	90.1
1993	114.2	115.7	148.5	158.1	106.9	121.8	111.4	96.7
1994	113.5	107.0	133.8	144.0	106.1	114.9	111.3	96.0
1995	114.6	113.2	138.3	115.2	105.1	106.9	111.2	96.1
1996	117.3	114.9	150.2	106.2	109.6	113.2	113.5	102.1

Volume Ratio (2)

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	92.7	99.2	109.8	85.4	91.6	99.3	90.9	90.1
1992	93.6	102.7	115.5	91.1	93.9	99.4	97.0	89.3
1993	107.5	116.7	142.1	140.7	108.1	116.1	116.6	98.4
1994	107.9	111.7	127.8	119.4	109.9	113.2	120.5	99.7
1995	107.1	115.1	132.8	85.0	107.6	104.3	117.2	99.8
1996	109.2	110.7	144.0	77.3	109.6	110.5	114.6	105.1

Terms of Trade (3)

1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	102.8	94.4	103.7	108.0	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.1
1992	107.3	100.3	104.5	110.1	102.2	103.5	101.8	100.9
1993	106.2	99.2	104.4	112.4	98.9	105.0	95.5	98.3
1994	105.2	95.7	104.7	120.6	96.5	101.4	92.4	96.3
1995	107.0	98.4	104.1	135.5	97.6	102.4	94.8	96.3
1996	107.4	103.8	104.2	137.3	99.9	102.4	99.0	97.1

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

Intra-EU trade by product

TRENDS IN INTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	90/ 89	93/ 92	94/ 93	95/ 94	96/ 95	1990	1996
0-9 TOTAL	787 318	797 776	899 580	1 016 787	1 058 381	5.0	-4.4	12.8	13.0	4.1	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	67 529	78 804	86 065	91 588	92 276	1.8	0.7	9.2	6.4	0.8	8.6	8.7
00 Live animals	3 101	3 181	3 611	3 441	3 315	-10.1	-13.7	13.5	-4.7	-3.7	0.4	0.3
01 Meat and meat preparations	12 874	14 135	15 500	15 827	15 804	2.0	-6.9	9.7	2.1	-0.1	1.6	1.5
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	10 165	12 870	13 326	14 452	14 026	-8.5	2.8	3.5	8.5	-3.0	1.3	1.3
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4 835	5 103	5 786	6 013	6 522	10.8	2.0	13.4	3.9	8.5	0.6	0.6
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	8 981	10 380	10 121	10 983	11 665	8.8	-1.5	-2.5	8.5	6.2	1.1	1.1
05 Vegetables and fruit	15 008	16 984	19 485	21 038	21 112	7.9	4.0	14.7	8.0	0.4	1.9	2.0
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 076	2 727	2 884	3 362	3 430	-17.6	9.3	5.8	16.6	2.0	0.3	0.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	3 556	4 355	5 429	5 960	5 784	-0.3	6.8	24.7	9.8	-2.9	0.5	0.5
08 Feeding stuff for animals	3 561	4 159	4 561	4 563	4 838	-3.0	1.0	9.7	0.0	6.0	0.5	0.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	10 444	11 336	12 876	13 602	14 709	10.1	-7.4	13.6	5.6	8.1	1.3	1.4
11 Beverages	7 708	8 499	9 306	9 799	10 373	9.7	-1.8	9.5	5.3	5.9	1.0	1.0
12 Tobacco	2 736	2 837	3 569	3 803	4 336	11.1	-21.0	25.8	6.5	14.0	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, except fuels	28 613	23 800	29 762	32 567	29 882	-8.1	-9.3	25.1	9.4	-8.2	3.6	2.8
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 414	1 067	1 374	1 261	1 353	-18.6	-11.5	28.8	-8.2	7.3	0.2	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 595	712	965	865	1 027	-1.4	-37.6	35.4	-10.3	18.7	0.2	0.1
23 Crude rubber	1 268	1 242	1 462	1 846	1 770	3.9	4.7	17.7	26.3	-4.1	0.2	0.2
24 Cork and wood	4 868	4 401	5 681	5 765	5 153	3.0	-6.7	29.1	1.5	-10.6	0.6	0.5
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 494	2 118	3 058	4 565	2 886	-17.7	-20.4	44.4	49.3	-36.8	0.4	0.3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2 895	2 459	2 990	3 151	3 058	-10.2	-8.2	21.6	5.4	-2.9	0.4	0.3
27 Crude fertilizers	2 547	2 532	2 868	3 077	3 080	0.5	-3.8	13.3	7.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5 584	4 320	5 486	6 157	5 451	-22.0	-3.6	27.0	12.2	-11.5	0.7	0.5
3 Energy	27 321	26 983	28 210	28 622	36 944	11.0	5.3	4.5	1.5	29.1	3.5	3.5
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 603	962	1 083	983	873	-5.7	-23.2	12.6	-9.3	-11.1	0.2	0.1
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	20 560	19 576	20 985	20 888	26 977	10.7	5.4	7.2	-0.5	29.2	2.6	2.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 170	3 848	3 514	4 070	6 010	21.0	5.3	-8.7	15.8	47.7	0.4	0.6
35 Electric current	1 974	2 581	2 608	2 708	3 083	14.5	21.6	1.1	3.8	13.9	0.3	0.3
4 Oils, fats and waxes	2 666	2 947	3 586	4 340	4 196	1.2	7.2	21.7	21.0	-3.3	0.3	0.4
41 Animal oils and fats	332	317	385	455	448	-7.4	-8.4	21.4	18.2	-1.6	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 791	1 962	2 416	2 821	3 244	6.6	7.6	23.1	16.7	15.0	0.2	0.3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	531	651	772	1 064	504	-8.9	14.4	18.7	37.8	-52.6	0.1	0.0
5 Chemical products	84 340	94 786	112 858	128 443	131 648	4.7	4.1	19.1	13.8	2.5	10.7	12.4
51 Organic chemicals	18 176	20 741	25 409	29 795	28 301	-2.8	10.7	22.5	17.3	-5.0	2.3	2.7
52 Inorganic chemicals	5 011	5 609	6 018	6 974	7 129	4.1	8.2	7.3	15.9	2.2	0.6	0.7
53 Tanning and colouring materials	5 805	6 366	7 388	7 957	8 286	9.3	2.2	16.1	7.7	4.1	0.7	0.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 316	14 082	17 025	18 978	21 352	12.1	9.8	20.9	11.5	12.5	1.2	2.0
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	6 738	8 646	10 037	10 564	11 357	13.6	3.6	16.1	5.2	7.5	0.9	1.1
56 Fertilizers	2 044	1 705	2 110	2 475	2 524	-3.2	-11.1	23.7	17.3	2.0	0.3	0.2
57 Plastics in primary forms	17 697	17 247	21 032	24 361	24 115	3.7	-0.3	21.9	15.8	-1.0	2.2	2.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	8 564	8 833	10 108	12 746	12 284	7.6	-1.6	14.4	26.1	-3.6	1.1	1.2
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	155 973	144 682	167 069	192 033	184 191	2.3	-6.7	15.5	14.9	-4.1	19.8	17.4
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 600	2 147	2 517	2 475	2 583	-3.5	-9.2	17.2	-1.7	4.4	0.3	0.2
62 Rubber manufactures	8 126	8 941	10 305	11 159	11 605	3.6	-2.6	15.3	8.3	4.0	1.0	1.1
63 Cork and wood manufactures	3 611	3 742	4 455	6 314	6 307	7.2	-4.5	19.1	41.7	-0.1	0.5	0.6
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	14 855	14 658	17 514	32 009	30 311	7.7	-5.2	19.5	82.8	-5.3	1.9	2.9
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	27 421	26 264	28 995	30 650	29 203	6.4	-6.1	10.4	5.7	-4.7	3.5	2.8
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	17 567	18 371	20 025	21 157	22 573	6.1	2.8	9.0	5.7	6.7	2.2	2.1
67 Iron and steel	32 397	26 051	32 247	40 128	34 972	-2.3	-11.2	23.8	24.4	-12.8	4.1	3.3
68 Non-ferrous metals	16 523	14 002	16 241	20 784	18 512	-12.6	-5.0	16.0	28.0	-10.9	2.1	1.7
69 Manufactures of metals	22 567	21 418	24 318	27 319	28 112	9.8	-11.9	13.5	12.3	2.9	2.9	2.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	285 007	276 509	323 326	369 555	394 133	6.4	-9.2	16.9	14.3	6.7	36.2	37.2
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	17 226	17 168	19 791	22 205	24 246	4.7	-11.9	15.3	12.2	9.2	2.2	2.3
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	27 708	20 613	23 239	27 343	28 293	4.6	-18.1	12.7	17.7	3.5	3.5	2.7
73 Metalworking machinery	7 134	4 551	4 899	5 604	6 169	16.2	-29.2	7.6	14.4	10.1	0.9	0.6
74 General industry machinery and equipment	36 073	34 300	38 428	43 486	46 961	9.6	-8.6	12.0	13.2	8.0	4.6	4.4
75 Office machines and computers	29 638	29 942	35 499	43 669	46 342	1.3	4.9	18.6	23.0	6.1	3.8	4.4
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	12 642	13 998	16 848	24 246	27 615	15.7	10.0	20.4	43.9	13.9	1.6	2.6
77 Electrical machinery	38 000	44 551	52 919	61 952	62 507	6.3	5.0	18.8	17.1	0.9	4.8	5.9
78 Road vehicles	95 339	90 786	107 275	120 780	131 450	8.3	-14.1	18.2	12.6	8.8	12.1	12.4
79 Other transport equipment	18 606	17 820	21 065	19 917	18 749	-4.9	-25.4	18.2	-5.4	-5.9	2.4	1.8
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	93 418	98 670	107 332	113 443	121 856	10.3	-4.9	8.8	5.7	7.4	11.9	11.5
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	4 201	4 719	5 284	5 450	5 836	10.7	-6.7	12.0	3.1	7.1	0.5	0.6
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	10 565	10 883	11 777	12 673	13 606	11.3	-5.5	8.2	7.6	7.4	1.3	1.3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 013	1 018	1 150	1 277	1 435	11.1	-0.7	12.9	11.0	12.4	0.1	0.1
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	22 970	24 260	25 159	25 470	27 630	12.7	-7.1	3.7	1.2	8.5	2.9	2.6
85 Footwear	7 183	7 539	8 260	8 329	9 146	9.3	4.4	9.6	0.8	9.8	0.9	0.9
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	11 508	12 128	13 525	14 632	16 060	6.2	-6.5	11.5	8.2	9.8	1.5	1.5
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	5 978	6 578	7 389	8 122	8 705	1.1	1.1	12.3	9.9	7.2	0.8	0.8
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29 783	31 314	34 600	37 484	39 199	12.1	-5.5	10.5	8.3	4.6	3.8	3.7
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	32 008	39 259	28 496	42 594	48 547	6.6	22.7	-27.4	49.5	14.0	4.1	4.6

INTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

4B

1990 = 100

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9 (1)	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

Value

1989	101.0	100.7	101.9	102.5	101.4	100.4	102.4	100.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	99.3	98.9	99.6	100.5	98.1	98.8	97.1	99.1
1992	99.1	98.8	100.3	101.2	98.3	100.3	96.4	99.9
1993	103.8	105.4	105.4	103.3	107.2	110.1	103.4	111.4
1994	104.1	106.4	107.1	111.1	108.1	112.5	104.8	110.7
1995	106.1	105.6	106.6	111.5	109.1	111.7	106.9	111.4
1996	106.4	105.6	108.6	112.0	109.5	113.1	106.3	112.7

Volume

1989	100.9	100.6	100.4	104.6	101.5	99.8	102.5	101.1
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	99.3	99.2	99.1	97.9	98.3	99.3	97.4	99.2
1992	98.3	99.0	98.2	96.2	97.9	101.0	95.9	99.3
1993	100.5	105.3	100.1	97.5	103.8	108.3	99.1	108.6
1994	101.8	106.1	101.7	104.8	105.8	112.4	102.0	108.5
1995	104.6	105.3	102.6	104.7	107.9	113.2	104.6	110.7
1996	105.7	105.7	105.0	106.0	109.2	117.1	104.3	113.1

Unit Value

1989	100.0	100.1	101.4	98.0	99.9	100.6	99.9	99.6
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	100.0	99.7	100.4	102.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9
1992	100.8	99.8	102.2	105.2	100.4	99.3	100.6	100.6
1993	103.2	100.2	105.3	106.0	103.2	101.6	104.4	102.6
1994	102.3	100.3	105.3	105.9	102.2	100.1	102.8	102.0
1995	101.4	100.3	103.9	106.4	101.2	98.7	102.3	100.7
1996	100.6	100.0	103.5	105.7	100.2	96.6	102.0	99.7

(1) Adjustments included

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EUR12 until 1995 and EUR15 thereafter.

Member States and EU trade

TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

5A

INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU⁽¹⁾

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter													
	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-5 139	-1 912	3 545	-3 872	-9 419	-16 888	-1 921	-15 705	-2 184	-4 995	-3 498	-1 045	-1 826	-3 661
1986	-128	-1 518	53 103	-5 815	-6 565	-8 942	923	-2 202	4 565	-4 427	-2 257	1 036	5 228	-19 901
1987	-582	155	57 008	-5 631	-8 909	-12 289	1 992	-7 363	1 110	-4 811	-3 681	165	3 728	-20 939
1988	31	925	60 651	-5 842	-12 242	-11 963	2 667	-8 633	704	-3 840	-5 933	514	3 903	-42 789
1989	1 087	1 219	64 881	-7 818	-19 716	-14 490	3 024	-11 278	2 201	-5 838	-5 825	-1 027	2 690	-42 351
1990	-1 753	2 423	44 853	-9 349	-20 525	-16 739	2 334	-9 260	2 337	-6 207	-6 668	-294	2 712	-32 015
1991	-2 811	2 624	10 528	-10 413	-21 717	-14 726	2 646	-10 500	5 310	-7 848	-8 272	1 031	4 723	-22 211
1992	-1 038	4 368	16 558	-10 805	-21 745	-6 373	4 988	-7 738	3 251	-7 523	-9 347	1 600	5 090	-27 002
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 675	18 048	11 934	-7 189	-7 501	4 523	6 523	-25 042
1994	10 615	4 928	38 290	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 049	18 660	8 868	-8 665	-7 626	5 409	8 062	-24 378
1995	9 928	4 022	45 349	-11 349	-11 450	9 000	9 453	21 235	13 715	-6 498	-7 513	8 425	11 777	-23 520
1996	9 290	4 605	51 623	-12 278	-8 914	10 687	10 399	34 690	10 137	-8 768	-8 120	7 640	14 429	-25 386

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter													
	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 404	-1 442	9 215	-1 543	-25	-6 382	-1 474	-4 393	8 747	-3 996	-1 137	468	-1 082	1 624
1986	1 590	-3 072	28 801	-3 293	-1 073	-14 478	654	-3 146	15 441	-4 556	-438	-64	307	-14 853
1987	527	-1 595	35 198	-3 286	-4 153	-15 562	1 883	-4 768	12 303	-4 384	-1 543	5	-366	-15 400
1988	3 755	-620	44 519	-3 762	-6 283	-13 955	2 511	-5 546	12 790	-3 730	-3 377	615	768	-23 967
1989	6 277	363	50 609	-5 010	-10 337	-16 278	3 126	-7 153	18 014	-5 223	-3 242	-636	1 101	-26 258
1990	4 244	1 403	33 914	-6 307	-10 353	-16 243	2 594	-4 649	20 720	-5 506	-3 637	177	1 209	-16 860
1991	3 668	1 828	10 257	-6 397	-10 359	-13 172	3 038	-4 700	25 726	-6 212	-5 211	1 921	2 482	-4 315
1992	4 025	2 503	13 657	-7 009	-11 041	-11 070	4 312	-6 979	23 272	-6 053	-6 480	2 622	2 947	-8 994
1993	6 656	3 086	17 278	-7 596	-7 563	-4 134	5 780	7 249	23 721	-6 396	-4 876	2 946	2 492	-8 578
1994	10 466	2 194	18 209	-7 760	-6 641	-4 402	6 793	6 265	27 960	-7 271	-4 623	3 813	3 289	-8 091
1995	12 935	1 240	18 604	-8 799	-7 996	-6 438	9 296	6 538	34 672	-9 403	-4 484	3 140	2 503	-6 635
1996	12 413	1 892	18 996	-8 716	-6 934	-5 728	8 464	9 987	37 311	-11 393	-5 327	1 500	2 318	-8 154

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter														
	EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-69 505	-7 542	-471	-5 670	-2 329	-9 394	-10 507	-447	-11 312	-10 931	-999	-2 361	-1 513	-743	-5 286
1986	11 282	-1 718	1 554	24 302	-2 522	-5 491	5 536	269	945	-10 875	129	-1 819	1 100	4 921	-5 048
1987	1 092	-1 108	1 750	21 809	-2 345	-4 757	3 272	109	-2 595	-11 193	-427	-2 138	159	4 094	-5 538
1988	-25 566	-3 724	1 545	16 132	-2 080	-5 959	1 992	156	-3 087	-12 087	-110	-2 556	-101	3 135	-18 822
1989	-38 596	-5 190	855	14 272	-2 808	-9 379	1 789	-102	-4 126	-15 813	-615	-2 583	-391	1 589	-16 094
1990	-48 856	-5 997	1 020	10 939	-3 042	-10 172	-496	-260	-4 611	-18 383	-700	-3 031	-470	1 502	-15 155
1991	-70 191	-6 478	796	270	-4 016	-11 358	-1 554	-392	-5 800	-20 416	-1 636	-3 061	-889	2 240	-17 897
1992	-51 429	-5 062	1 865	2 900	-3 796	-10 703	4 696	676	-759	-20 021	-1 470	-2 867	-1 022	2 142	-18 008
1993	1 165	-2 368	2 486	14 733	-3 993	-3 472	8 146	895	10 799	-11 788	-792	-2 625	1 577	4 031	-16 464
1994	5 141	149	2 733	20 081	-2 415	-3 587	8 936	256	12 395	-19 092	-1 394	-3 003	1 596	4 773	-16 287
1995	27 401	-3 006	2 783	26 745	-2 550	-3 454	15 438	158	14 697	-20 957	2 905	-3 029	5 285	9 274	-16 886
1996	43 405	-3 123	2 713	32 627	-3 563	-1 980	16 415	1 935	24 703	-27 175	2 625	-2 792	6 140	12 111	-17 232

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

Year	Reporter														
	EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	330 315	35 279	8 214	83 926	1 880	8 080	46 465	4 768	31 278	40 832	7 503	2 186	5 869	13 108	40 929
1986	551 332	53 248	13 559	148 401	3 790	17 015	73 499	9 601	57 278	67 873	14 420	5 504	8 982	21 625	56 537
1987	582 356	55 552	14 332	158 358	3 952	19 230	78 097	10 586	60 864	66 497	15 627	6 217	10 095	22 480	60 468
1988	648 167	62 976	15 066	174 118	3 147	22 717	92 801	12 180	66 848	70 687	17 498	7 244	10 963	25 326	66 597
1989	749 822	73 516	17 277	200 062	4 706	26 860	108 037	14 488	77 378	82 748	19 647	9 036	12 569	28 711	74 789
1990	787 318	77 300	19 094	200 406	4 242	30 869	114 108	14 513	83 571	88 651	21 843	10 261	12 978	27 785	81 698
1991	824 412	79 566	20 280	205 047	4 704	35 152	121 504	15 095	86 297	94 950	22 582	10 743	12 361	27 682	88 451
1992	834 412	79 917	21 243	210 342	5 212	36 246	125 612	16 814	84 696	94 409	23 319	11 434	12 443	27 011	85 713
1993	797 776	81 804	20 963	189 958	4 247	35 498	113 609	17 909	82 566	93 052	22 427	10 529	11 840	25 201	88 174
1994	899 580	90 525	23 004	208 169	4 516	42 970	130 142	20 994	92 528	105 838	24 543	12 092	14 575	30 461	99 224
1995	1 016 787	101 998	25 200	232 722	5 080	49 065	145 033	25 274	102 384	124 167	29 036	13 952	17 787	36 629	108 461
1996	1 058 381	106 406	27 038	234 551	4 615	53 987	147 985	26 935	109 238	129 287	29 405	15 018	17 651	38 050	118 215
Annual variation (%)															
92/91	1.2	0.4	4.7	2.6	10.8	3.1	3.4	11.4	-1.9	-0.6	3.3	6.4	0.7	-2.4	-3.1
93/92	-4.4	2.4	-1.3	-9.7	-18.5	-2.1	-9.6	6.5	-2.5	-1.4	-3.8	-7.9	-4.8	-6.7	2.9
94/93	12.8	10.7	9.7	9.6	6.3	21.0	14.6	17.2	12.1	13.7	9.4	14.8	23.1	20.9	12.5
95/94	13.0	12.7	9.6	11.8	12.5	14.2	11.4	20.4	10.7	17.3	18.3	15.4	22.0	20.2	9.3
96/95	4.1	4.3	7.3	0.8	-9.2	10.0	2.0	6.6	6.7	4.1	1.3	7.6	-0.8	3.9	9.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	10.7	2.5	25.4	0.6	2.4	14.1	1.4	9.5	12.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	4.0	12.4
1986	100.0	9.8	2.4	25.5	0.5	3.9	14.5	1.8	10.6	11.3	2.8	1.3	1.6	3.5	10.4
1991	100.0	9.7	2.5	24.9	0.6	4.3	14.7	1.8	10.5	11.5	2.7	1.3	1.5	3.4	10.7
1992	100.0	9.6	2.5	25.2	0.6	4.3	15.1	2.0	10.2	11.3	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.2	10.3
1993	100.0	10.3	2.6	23.8	0.5	4.4	14.2	2.2	10.3	11.7	2.8	1.3	1.5	3.2	11.1
1994	100.0	10.1	2.6	23.1	0.5	4.8	14.5	2.3	10.3	11.8	2.7	1.3	1.6	3.4	11.0
1995	100.0	10.0	2.5	22.9	0.5	4.8	14.3	2.5	10.1	12.2	2.9	1.4	1.7	3.6	10.7
1996	100.0	10.1	2.6	22.2	0.4	5.1	14.0	2.5	10.3	12.2	2.8	1.4	1.7	3.6	11.2
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	329 331	32 876	9 656	74 711	3 423	8 105	52 846	6 242	35 670	32 085	11 499	3 323	5 401	14 190	39 305
1986	549 512	51 659	16 631	119 600	7 082	18 089	87 976	8 947	60 425	52 433	18 977	5 942	9 046	21 318	71 389
1987	583 495	55 025	15 927	123 160	7 239	23 382	93 659	8 704	65 632	54 194	20 011	7 760	10 090	22 846	75 869
1988	644 450	59 221	15 685	129 599	6 910	29 000	106 756	9 668	72 394	57 897	21 228	10 621	10 349	24 558	90 564
1989	744 470	67 239	16 913	149 454	9 717	37 197	124 315	11 362	84 530	64 734	24 870	12 278	13 205	27 610	101 047
1990	786 613	73 056	17 691	166 492	10 549	41 222	130 351	11 919	88 220	67 931	27 349	13 898	12 801	26 575	98 559
1991	825 858	75 898	18 452	194 790	11 101	45 511	134 676	12 056	90 997	69 223	28 795	15 954	10 440	25 199	92 766
1992	838 700	75 892	18 740	196 685	12 221	47 288	136 682	12 502	91 675	71 137	29 373	17 914	9 821	24 064	94 707
1993	767 710	75 148	17 877	172 679	11 843	43 061	117 743	12 129	75 317	69 330	28 823	15 406	8 894	22 709	96 752
1994	859 380	80 060	20 809	189 960	12 276	49 611	134 545	14 202	86 263	77 878	31 814	16 716	10 761	27 172	107 315
1995	971 615	89 063	23 961	214 119	13 879	57 061	151 471	15 978	95 845	89 495	38 439	18 436	14 647	34 125	115 096
1996	1 011 752	93 992	25 146	215 555	13 331	60 921	153 713	18 471	99 251	91 976	40 798	20 346	16 150	35 732	126 370
Annual variation (%)															
92/91	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.0	10.1	3.9	1.5	3.7	0.7	2.8	2.0	12.3	-5.9	-4.5	2.1
93/92	-8.5	-1.0	-4.6	-12.2	-3.1	-8.9	-13.9	-3.0	-17.8	-2.5	-1.9	-14.0	-9.4	-5.6	2.2
94/93	11.9	6.5	16.4	10.0	3.7	15.2	14.3	17.1	14.5	12.3	10.4	8.5	21.0	19.7	10.9
95/94	13.1	11.2	15.1	12.7	13.1	15.0	12.6	12.5	11.1	14.9	20.8	10.3	36.1	25.6	7.3
96/95	4.1	5.5	4.9	0.7	-3.9	6.8	1.5	15.6	3.6	2.8	6.1	10.4	10.3	4.7	9.8
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	10.0	2.9	22.7	1.0	2.5	16.0	1.9	10.8	9.7	3.5	1.0	1.6	4.3	11.9
1990	100.0	9.3	2.2	21.2	1.3	5.2	16.6	1.5	11.2	8.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	3.4	12.5
1991	100.0	9.2	2.2	23.6	1.3	5.5	16.3	1.5	11.0	8.4	3.5	1.9	1.3	3.1	11.2
1992	100.0	9.0	2.2	23.5	1.5	5.6	16.3	1.5	10.9	8.5	3.5	2.1	1.2	2.9	11.3
1993	100.0	9.8	2.3	22.5	1.5	5.6	15.3	1.6	9.8	9.0	3.8	2.0	1.2	3.0	12.6
1994	100.0	9.3	2.4	22.1	1.4	5.8	15.7	1.7	10.0	9.1	3.7	1.9	1.3	3.2	12.5
1995	100.0	9.2	2.5	22.0	1.4	5.9	15.6	1.6	9.9	9.2	4.0	1.9	1.5	3.5	11.8
1996	100.0	9.3	2.5	21.3	1.3	6.0	15.2	1.8	9.8	9.1	4.0	2.0	1.6	3.5	12.5

EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

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Year	Reporter														
	EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	211 124	11 152	3 979	54 861	1 909	6 844	33 481	1 263	24 812	12 351	5 052	1 143	4 302	9 080	40 895
1986	331 581	16 886	8 562	99 070	1 946	9 700	47 777	3 079	42 070	17 976	8 424	1 814	7 645	16 162	50 471
1987	325 415	16 326	8 279	96 397	1 656	12 087	45 581	3 120	39 729	17 727	7 905	1 735	7 242	15 972	51 659
1988	344 239	17 061	8 229	98 374	1 470	13 419	51 712	3 487	41 391	18 795	8 715	1 924	7 434	16 684	55 545
1989	390 371	20 429	8 670	109 389	2 095	14 991	59 967	4 098	49 437	20 820	9 819	2 443	8 583	17 693	61 937
1990	390 555	19 399	8 818	112 669	1 995	14 789	60 532	3 957	49 578	20 292	10 656	2 376	7 888	16 847	60 760
1991	398 445	19 982	9 157	119 396	2 242	15 574	63 227	4 265	49 907	21 023	10 587	2 299	6 277	16 765	57 745
1992	411 365	20 330	9 958	121 704	2 313	16 663	66 789	4 862	52 410	22 313	10 891	2 607	6 809	16 201	57 514
1993	471 405	25 265	10 590	134 633	2 962	19 671	75 721	6 836	61 951	26 713	11 899	2 645	8 103	17 398	67 016
1994	523 641	29 958	12 095	150 745	3 389	21 507	79 810	7 586	68 346	29 414	13 311	3 031	10 350	20 919	73 181
1995	572 213	31 257	12 560	166 941	3 371	23 887	85 212	8 904	76 335	31 161	15 106	3 467	13 168	24 870	75 975
1996	623 396	32 512	13 046	176 130	4 259	26 809	90 127	10 960	88 535	31 056	16 448	3 761	14 737	28 678	86 337
Annual variation (%)															
92/91	3.2	1.7	8.7	1.9	3.2	7.0	5.6	14.0	5.0	6.1	2.9	13.4	8.5	-3.4	-0.4
93/92	14.6	24.3	6.3	10.6	28.1	18.1	13.4	40.6	18.2	19.7	9.3	1.5	19.0	7.4	16.5
94/93	11.1	18.6	14.2	12.0	14.4	9.3	5.4	11.0	10.3	10.1	11.9	14.6	27.7	20.2	9.2
95/94	9.3	4.3	3.8	10.7	-0.5	11.1	6.8	17.4	11.7	5.9	13.5	14.4	27.2	18.9	3.8
96/95	8.9	4.0	3.9	5.5	26.4	12.2	5.8	23.1	16.0	-0.3	8.9	8.5	11.9	15.3	13.6
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.3	1.9	26.0	0.9	3.2	15.9	0.6	11.8	5.9	2.4	0.5	2.0	4.3	19.4
1990	100.0	5.0	2.3	28.8	0.5	3.8	15.5	1.0	12.7	5.2	2.7	0.6	2.0	4.3	15.6
1991	100.0	5.0	2.3	30.0	0.6	3.9	15.9	1.1	12.5	5.3	2.7	0.6	1.6	4.2	14.5
1992	100.0	4.9	2.4	29.6	0.6	4.1	16.2	1.2	12.7	5.4	2.6	0.6	1.7	3.9	14.0
1993	100.0	5.4	2.2	28.6	0.6	4.2	16.1	1.5	13.1	5.7	2.5	0.6	1.7	3.7	14.2
1994	100.0	5.7	2.3	28.8	0.6	4.1	15.2	1.4	13.1	5.6	2.5	0.6	2.0	4.0	14.0
1995	100.0	5.5	2.2	29.2	0.6	4.2	14.9	1.6	13.3	5.4	2.6	0.6	2.3	4.3	13.3
1996	100.0	5.2	2.1	28.3	0.7	4.3	14.5	1.8	14.2	5.0	2.6	0.6	2.4	4.6	13.8
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	280 629	18 694	4 450	60 532	4 237	16 237	43 987	1 710	36 124	23 282	6 051	3 504	5 815	9 824	46 181
1986	320 299	18 604	7 008	74 768	4 468	15 191	42 241	2 810	41 125	28 852	8 294	3 634	6 545	11 241	55 519
1987	324 322	17 434	6 529	74 588	4 000	16 844	42 308	3 011	42 324	28 920	8 332	3 874	7 082	11 878	57 197
1988	369 805	20 785	6 684	82 242	3 550	19 378	49 720	3 331	44 477	30 882	8 825	4 480	7 534	13 549	74 367
1989	428 966	25 619	7 815	95 117	4 903	24 371	58 178	4 201	53 562	36 633	10 434	5 026	8 974	16 103	78 031
1990	439 411	25 396	7 798	101 730	5 036	24 961	61 029	4 217	54 189	38 675	11 357	5 406	8 359	15 344	75 915
1991	468 636	26 460	8 362	119 126	6 257	26 932	64 782	4 657	55 707	41 439	12 223	5 360	7 166	14 524	75 641
1992	462 794	25 392	8 093	118 803	6 108	27 366	62 093	4 187	53 170	42 334	12 360	5 474	7 831	14 059	75 522
1993	470 241	27 633	8 104	119 900	6 956	23 143	67 575	5 942	51 152	38 501	12 692	5 271	6 526	13 367	83 480
1994	518 499	29 809	9 362	130 664	5 805	25 094	70 875	7 329	55 951	48 506	14 705	6 034	8 754	16 145	89 468
1995	544 812	34 263	9 777	140 196	5 921	27 341	69 775	8 746	61 638	52 118	12 201	6 495	7 883	15 596	92 861
1996	579 990	35 635	10 334	143 503	7 822	28 789	73 711	9 025	63 831	58 231	13 823	6 553	8 596	16 567	103 569
Annual variation (%)															
92/91	-1.2	-4.0	-3.2	-0.3	-2.4	1.6	-4.2	-10.1	-4.6	2.2	1.1	2.1	9.3	-3.2	-0.2
93/92	1.6	8.8	0.1	0.9	13.9	-15.4	8.8	41.9	-3.8	-9.1	2.7	-3.7	-16.7	-4.9	10.5
94/93	10.3	7.9	15.5	9.0	-16.5	8.4	4.9	23.4	9.4	26.0	15.9	14.5	34.1	20.8	7.2
95/94	5.1	14.9	4.4	7.3	2.0	9.0	-1.6	19.3	10.2	7.4	-17.0	7.6	-9.9	-3.4	3.8
96/95	6.5	4.0	5.7	2.4	32.1	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.6	11.7	13.3	0.9	9.0	6.2	11.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	6.7	1.6	21.6	1.5	5.8	15.7	0.6	12.9	8.3	2.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	16.5
1990	100.0	5.8	1.8	23.2	1.1	5.7	13.9	1.0	12.3	8.8	2.6	1.2	1.9	3.5	17.3
1991	100.0	5.6	1.8	25.4	1.3	5.7	13.8	1.0	11.9	8.8	2.6	1.1	1.5	3.1	16.1
1992	100.0	5.5	1.7	25.7	1.3	5.9	13.4	0.9	11.5	9.1	2.7	1.2	1.7	3.0	16.3
1993	100.0	5.9	1.7	25.5	1.5	4.9	14.4	1.3	10.9	8.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.8	17.8
1994	100.0	5.7	1.8	25.2	1.1	4.8	13.7	1.4	10.8	9.4	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	17.3
1995	100.0	6.3	1.8	25.7	1.1	5.0	12.8	1.6	11.3	9.6	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.9	17.0
1996	100.0	6.1	1.8	24.7	1.3	5.0	12.7	1.6	11.0	10.0	2.4	1.1	1.5	2.9	17.9

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter			Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
			SITC rev. 3	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995
EU	TOTAL	0-9	787 318	797 776	899 580	1 016 787	1 058 381	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	77 973	90 140	98 941	105 191	106 985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	31 279	26 747	33 349	36 906	34 078	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	27 321	26 983	28 210	28 622	36 944	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	84 340	94 786	112 858	128 443	131 648	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	285 007	276 509	323 326	369 555	394 133	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	249 391	243 352	274 400	305 476	306 047	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B/L	TOTAL	0-9	77 300	81 804	90 525	101 998	106 406	9.8	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 380	9 919	10 575	11 687	12 272	9.5	11.0	10.7	11.1	11.5
	Crude materials	2+4	2 187	2 151	2 580	3 066	3 089	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.3	9.1
	Energy	3	2 153	2 644	2 483	2 480	3 100	7.9	9.8	8.8	8.7	8.4
	Chemicals	5	10 301	12 914	15 242	18 097	18 968	12.2	13.6	13.5	14.1	14.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 986	23 451	26 505	28 493	32 064	7.4	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 969	27 245	29 087	34 054	34 952	10.8	11.2	10.6	11.1	11.4
DK	TOTAL	0-9	19 094	20 963	23 004	25 200	27 038	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 846	5 272	5 672	5 922	6 073	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
	Crude materials	2+4	1 092	901	1 106	1 202	1 240	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6
	Energy	3	802	728	938	895	1 430	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.9
	Chemicals	5	1 038	1 589	1 723	2 089	2 343	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 611	4 095	4 444	5 329	6 137	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 087	5 607	6 148	7 024	7 481	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
D	TOTAL	0-9	200 406	189 958	208 169	232 722	234 551	25.5	23.8	23.1	22.9	22.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	10 299	11 802	12 509	13 065	13 184	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.4	12.3
	Crude materials	2+4	4 833	4 470	5 492	6 308	5 034	15.5	16.7	16.5	17.1	14.8
	Energy	3	2 053	2 206	2 450	2 303	3 427	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.0	9.3
	Chemicals	5	22 211	23 403	27 607	30 803	29 862	26.3	24.7	24.5	24.0	22.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	94 450	84 783	94 913	105 921	104 507	33.1	30.7	29.4	28.7	26.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	59 906	53 479	57 852	63 043	59 115	24.0	22.0	21.1	20.6	19.3
EL	TOTAL	0-9	4 242	4 247	4 516	5 080	4 615	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 130	1 139	1 152	1 229	1 101	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	423	420	530	762	827	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
	Energy	3	182	55	113	60	89	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	Chemicals	5	101	135	140	191	149	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	147	206	206	313	237	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 140	2 226	2 270	2 392	2 087	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	390 555	471 405	523 641	572 213	623 396	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	29 251	34 826	37 193	38 919	41 147	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	8 926	10 394	12 005	13 654	13 357	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	9 886	14 251	15 375	13 340	15 335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	45 043	60 166	68 099	73 406	80 665	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	158 865	206 740	231 487	255 660	281 737	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	121 301	137 880	154 122	167 356	183 076	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B/L	TOTAL	0-9	19 399	25 265	29 958	31 257	32 512	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	964	1 397	1 940	2 188	2 086	3.3	4.0	5.2	5.6	5.1
	Crude materials	2+4	500	577	748	800	754	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.6
	Energy	3	528	876	1 020	542	683	5.3	6.1	6.6	4.1	4.5
	Chemicals	5	2 630	3 740	4 696	5 573	6 661	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 333	5 789	7 408	7 495	7 874	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 155	11 343	12 566	13 132	14 318	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8
DK	TOTAL	0-9	8 818	10 590	12 095	12 560	13 046	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 218	2 606	2 942	2 956	2 967	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2
	Crude materials	2+4	254	319	511	513	628	2.8	3.1	4.3	3.8	4.7
	Energy	3	110	203	191	136	419	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.7
	Chemicals	5	626	1 287	1 496	1 541	1 769	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 831	3 389	3 944	4 110	4 148	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 933	2 228	2 441	2 577	2 991	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
D	TOTAL	0-9	112 669	134 633	150 745	166 941	176 130	28.8	28.6	28.8	29.2	28.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 607	4 882	5 478	5 761	6 042	12.3	14.0	14.7	14.8	14.7
	Crude materials	2+4	1 367	1 849	2 169	2 510	2 329	15.3	17.8	18.1	18.4	17.4
	Energy	3	951	1 645	1 590	1 528	1 670	9.6	11.5	10.3	11.5	10.9
	Chemicals	5	13 657	18 233	20 604	22 148	23 446	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.2	29.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	59 240	71 980	81 018	89 730	95 761	37.3	34.8	35.0	35.1	34.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	29 059	33 855	37 607	42 216	43 904	24.0	24.6	24.4	25.2	24.0
EL	TOTAL	0-9	1 995	2 962	3 389	3 371	4 259	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	475	745	867	743	920	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2
	Crude materials	2+4	174	255	266	292	392	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.9
	Energy	3	276	509	713	454	685	2.8	3.6	4.6	3.4	4.5
	Chemicals	5	130	202	199	214	314	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	117	245	278	350	408	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	798	974	1 050	1 285	1 463	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
E	TOTAL	0-9	30 869	35 498	42 970	49 065	53 987	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 224	5 690	6 666	7 660	8 353	5.4	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.8
	Crude materials	2+4	1 503	1 241	1 602	1 710	1 762	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.2
	Energy	3	860	628	675	743	904	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4
	Chemicals	5	2 186	2 532	3 265	3 910	3 902	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13 582	16 349	19 508	21 509	24 545	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	8 442	8 984	11 032	13 321	13 984	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6
F	TOTAL	0-9	114 108	113 609	130 142	145 033	147 985	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.3	14.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 743	19 839	20 448	21 865	21 693	22.8	22.0	20.7	20.8	20.3
	Crude materials	2+4	4 971	3 709	4 392	4 785	4 308	15.9	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.6
	Energy	3	2 587	2 948	2 950	3 387	3 487	9.5	10.9	10.5	11.8	9.4
	Chemicals	5	14 052	15 335	17 477	20 156	20 571	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.7	15.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	44 427	41 511	50 717	56 716	59 722	15.6	15.0	15.7	15.3	15.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	29 822	29 933	33 784	37 805	37 785	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	14 513	17 909	20 994	25 274	26 935	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 140	4 282	4 591	5 021	4 321	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.0
	Crude materials	2+4	568	472	550	573	594	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
	Energy	3	107	131	128	135	135	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Chemicals	5	1 956	2 886	3 736	4 400	5 517	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 699	4 740	6 229	8 348	8 794	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 567	3 870	4 704	5 627	5 841	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
I	TOTAL	0-9	83 571	82 566	92 528	102 384	109 238	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 685	6 592	7 199	7 571	8 137	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.6
	Crude materials	2+4	1 130	995	1 144	1 437	1 489	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.4
	Energy	3	1 346	635	546	504	584	4.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6
	Chemicals	5	5 102	5 916	6 959	8 018	8 796	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31 027	28 272	32 065	36 637	40 319	10.9	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	38 420	39 506	43 896	47 400	49 060	15.4	16.2	16.0	15.5	16.0
NL	TOTAL	0-9	88 651	93 052	105 838	124 167	129 287	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	16 123	17 222	20 391	20 337	20 367	20.7	19.1	20.6	19.3	19.0
	Crude materials	2+4	5 464	5 196	6 800	6 612	6 685	17.5	19.4	20.4	17.9	19.6
	Energy	3	8 981	8 217	9 222	9 210	12 208	32.9	30.5	32.7	32.2	33.0
	Chemicals	5	12 154	12 039	16 501	18 484	18 039	14.4	12.7	14.6	14.4	13.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 730	17 561	23 104	28 614	31 173	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	19 206	18 883	22 938	25 477	24 756	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.1

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
E	TOTAL	0-9	14 789	19 671	21 507	23 887	26 809	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 923	2 428	2 750	2 866	2 925	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.1
	Crude materials	2+4	605	602	679	885	773	6.8	5.8	5.7	6.5	5.8
	Energy	3	790	951	844	871	1 180	8.0	6.7	5.5	6.5	7.7
	Chemicals	5	1 824	2 218	2 297	2 616	2 832	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 855	6 128	7 003	8 159	9 310	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 747	7 293	7 815	8 252	9 228	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0
F	TOTAL	0-9	60 532	75 721	79 810	85 212	90 127	15.5	16.1	15.2	14.9	14.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 037	7 844	7 804	8 255	8 922	24.1	22.5	21.0	21.2	21.7
	Crude materials	2+4	949	952	1 096	1 273	1 233	10.6	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.2
	Energy	3	1 438	1 883	1 807	1 745	2 176	14.5	13.2	11.8	13.1	14.2
	Chemicals	5	8 073	9 843	10 920	11 950	12 788	17.9	16.4	16.0	16.3	15.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	25 852	37 655	39 252	41 675	43 478	16.3	18.2	17.0	16.3	15.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	16 933	17 278	18 773	20 213	21 399	14.0	12.5	12.2	12.1	11.7
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	3 957	6 836	7 586	8 904	10 960	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 008	1 168	1 370	1 569	1 535	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7
	Crude materials	2+4	90	128	148	147	142	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Energy	3	11	14	14	13	11	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Chemicals	5	992	1 869	2 139	2 002	2 909	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 111	2 392	2 491	3 533	4 292	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	586	1 026	1 086	1 310	1 641	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
I	TOTAL	0-9	49 578	61 951	68 346	76 335	88 535	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.3	14.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 205	2 861	3 060	3 394	3 792	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.7	9.2
	Crude materials	2+4	828	851	967	1 085	1 260	9.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	9.4
	Energy	3	1 293	2 388	2 061	1 880	2 317	13.1	16.8	13.4	14.1	15.1
	Chemicals	5	3 645	4 762	5 220	6 167	6 773	8.1	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 106	24 790	26 970	30 392	35 588	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.9	12.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	21 716	25 494	29 315	32 413	37 614	17.9	18.5	19.0	19.4	20.5
NL	TOTAL	0-9	20 292	26 713	29 414	31 161	31 056	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 119	4 548	4 664	5 320	5 201	14.1	13.1	12.5	13.7	12.6
	Crude materials	2+4	1 044	1 792	1 961	2 035	1 755	11.7	17.2	16.3	14.9	13.1
	Energy	3	738	1 429	1 897	1 464	1 225	7.5	10.0	12.3	11.0	8.0
	Chemicals	5	3 131	4 751	5 711	6 271	6 545	7.0	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 258	8 882	9 096	9 527	9 564	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 611	5 268	5 986	6 216	6 320	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
A	TOTAL	0-9	21 843	22 427	24 543	29 036	29 405	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	563	582	649	1 092	1 293	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 297	990	1 222	1 571	1 383	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.1
	Energy	3	248	269	305	241	305	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8
	Chemicals	5	1 685	1 805	2 028	2 430	2 499	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8 656	9 014	9 721	11 261	11 782	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 862	9 806	10 635	12 398	11 999	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
P	TOTAL	0-9	10 261	10 529	12 092	13 952	15 018	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	603	643	743	832	870	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	911	577	724	897	666	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0
	Energy	3	231	274	342	264	192	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
	Chemicals	5	497	441	577	680	647	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 123	2 310	2 728	3 956	5 158	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 893	6 285	6 977	7 322	7 484	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	12 978	11 840	14 575	17 787	17 651	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	156	187	220	275	314	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Crude materials	2+4	1 520	1 232	1 799	1 979	1 664	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.4	4.9
	Energy	3	278	438	344	313	554	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5
	Chemicals	5	604	609	772	1 084	1 057	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 200	2 853	3 709	4 933	5 467	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 886	6 172	7 356	8 916	8 386	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7
S	TOTAL	0-9	27 785	25 201	30 461	36 629	38 050	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	415	359	443	717	908	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	3 151	2 664	3 228	3 703	3 241	10.1	10.0	9.7	10.0	9.5
	Energy	3	1 077	1 091	968	959	1 261	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
	Chemicals	5	2 132	2 633	2 475	3 181	3 501	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 571	9 192	10 666	13 653	14 700	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 419	9 117	10 808	12 513	12 998	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2
UK	TOTAL	0-9	81 698	88 174	99 224	108 461	118 215	10.4	11.1	11.0	10.7	11.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 666	6 612	7 683	7 917	8 101	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.6
	Crude materials	2+4	2 229	1 730	2 180	2 302	2 096	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1
	Energy	3	6 417	6 721	6 745	7 128	9 268	23.5	24.9	23.9	24.9	25.1
	Chemicals	5	10 320	12 550	14 356	14 920	15 795	12.2	13.2	12.7	11.6	12.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28 798	32 172	38 810	43 873	49 526	10.1	11.6	12.0	11.9	12.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 772	22 240	26 913	28 185	30 120	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.2	9.8

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
A	TOTAL	0-9	10 656	11 899	13 311	15 106	16 448	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	500	585	721	679	732	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8
	Crude materials	2+4	437	381	430	600	619	4.9	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.6
	Energy	3	84	116	187	201	262	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.7
	Chemicals	5	1 100	1 282	1 440	1 636	1 790	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 673	4 375	5 046	5 993	6 833	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 776	5 059	5 498	5 954	6 172	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4
P	TOTAL	0-9	2 376	2 645	3 031	3 467	3 761	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	235	246	267	286	336	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	297	237	258	330	293	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2
	Energy	3	123	168	276	305	249	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.6
	Chemicals	5	170	136	165	180	195	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	344	488	556	736	939	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 204	1 355	1 498	1 613	1 726	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	7 888	8 103	10 350	13 168	14 737	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	341	437	626	437	573	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4
	Crude materials	2+4	612	534	693	777	788	6.9	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.9
	Energy	3	31	110	221	278	425	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.8
	Chemicals	5	733	693	882	750	939	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 279	3 459	4 268	6 117	7 166	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 343	3 338	4 120	4 796	4 827	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6
S	TOTAL	0-9	16 847	17 398	20 919	24 870	28 678	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	463	405	597	537	649	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6
	Crude materials	2+4	910	780	919	1 128	1 093	10.2	7.5	7.7	8.3	8.2
	Energy	3	293	352	333	295	551	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.6
	Chemicals	5	1 230	1 599	2 310	2 072	2 181	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8 951	9 224	12 548	14 092	16 676	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 099	5 067	6 043	6 727	7 454	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1
UK	TOTAL	0-9	60 760	67 016	73 181	75 975	86 337	15.6	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 156	4 674	4 106	3 927	4 465	14.2	13.4	11.0	10.1	10.9
	Crude materials	2+4	859	1 137	1 161	1 279	1 296	9.6	10.9	9.7	9.4	9.7
	Energy	3	3 220	3 606	4 221	3 627	3 481	32.6	25.3	27.5	27.2	22.7
	Chemicals	5	7 100	9 550	10 020	10 289	11 523	15.8	15.9	14.7	14.0	14.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 914	27 943	31 611	33 749	39 700	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.2	14.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	17 342	18 302	20 324	20 651	24 020	14.3	13.3	13.2	12.3	13.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	786 613	767 710	859 380	971 615	1 011 752	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	79 599	87 066	96 488	102 437	103 851	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	33 989	27 993	34 501	37 928	34 393	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	28 731	27 388	26 927	27 190	34 628	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	92 741	95 096	112 059	126 810	128 587	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	282 049	261 748	304 327	344 232	369 483	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	253 804	223 093	254 649	280 393	276 958	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B/L	TOTAL	0-9	73 056	75 148	80 060	89 063	93 992	9.3	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 980	8 326	8 801	9 875	9 567	8.8	9.6	9.1	9.6	9.2
	Crude materials	2+4	3 296	2 782	3 316	3 870	3 616	9.7	9.9	9.6	10.2	10.5
	Energy	3	4 965	3 990	4 836	5 050	6 614	17.3	14.6	18.0	18.6	19.1
	Chemicals	5	9 099	10 212	11 130	13 248	14 480	9.8	10.7	9.9	10.4	11.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 720	18 418	20 781	23 675	27 697	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	23 573	22 088	23 268	25 962	26 567	9.3	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.6
DK	TOTAL	0-9	17 691	17 877	20 809	23 961	25 146	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 509	1 777	1 890	2 134	2 254	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Crude materials	2+4	807	746	927	987	929	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
	Energy	3	663	564	419	335	441	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.3
	Chemicals	5	2 327	2 307	2 656	3 042	3 010	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 741	5 344	6 557	8 326	8 488	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 203	5 686	6 656	7 533	7 269	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
D	TOTAL	0-9	166 492	172 679	189 960	214 119	215 555	21.2	22.5	22.1	22.0	21.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 876	19 428	21 797	23 453	22 839	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.9	22.0
	Crude materials	2+4	8 276	6 373	7 783	8 454	7 192	24.4	22.8	22.6	22.3	20.9
	Energy	3	8 058	9 600	8 816	8 979	11 251	28.0	35.1	32.7	33.0	32.5
	Chemicals	5	17 793	17 187	20 360	23 070	21 779	19.2	18.1	18.2	18.2	16.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	54 189	57 954	66 379	71 680	71 219	19.2	22.1	21.8	20.8	19.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	55 206	50 241	56 996	62 035	55 621	21.8	22.5	22.4	22.1	20.1
EL	TOTAL	0-9	10 549	11 843	12 276	13 879	13 331	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 772	2 160	2 332	2 562	2 355	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
	Crude materials	2+4	368	285	332	341	308	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	Energy	3	101	91	102	124	118	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
	Chemicals	5	1 332	1 600	1 795	2 066	2 076	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 354	3 958	3 648	3 985	4 015	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 609	3 696	4 018	4 759	4 410	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	439 411	470 241	518 499	544 812	579 990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	37 275	38 146	43 414	43 222	45 659	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	33 955	28 685	35 437	40 221	37 279	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	75 408	68 443	69 113	64 683	79 519	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	28 777	32 114	37 545	43 058	44 939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	125 740	149 171	164 738	173 351	187 165	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	116 794	138 056	154 015	164 792	169 895	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B/L	TOTAL	0-9	25 396	27 633	29 809	34 263	35 635	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 839	1 933	2 576	3 000	3 390	4.9	5.1	5.9	6.9	7.4
	Crude materials	2+4	2 513	2 045	2 696	3 128	2 663	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.1
	Energy	3	2 652	3 116	2 407	2 101	2 131	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.2	2.7
	Chemicals	5	2 628	2 893	3 239	4 207	4 465	9.1	9.0	8.6	9.8	9.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 004	6 580	6 208	7 489	7 739	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 357	10 743	12 362	13 880	15 127	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.9
DK	TOTAL	0-9	7 798	8 104	9 362	9 777	10 334	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 351	1 556	1 858	1 807	1 891	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
	Crude materials	2+4	274	285	359	438	457	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
	Energy	3	1 065	721	1 100	1 109	1 316	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
	Chemicals	5	481	604	634	675	675	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 359	2 120	2 573	2 552	2 739	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 001	2 334	2 618	2 912	3 031	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
D	TOTAL	0-9	101 730	119 900	130 664	140 196	143 503	23.2	25.5	25.2	25.7	24.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 327	7 826	8 783	9 020	8 728	19.7	20.5	20.2	20.9	19.1
	Crude materials	2+4	6 737	6 327	7 571	8 236	7 296	19.8	22.1	21.4	20.5	19.6
	Energy	3	10 487	13 573	13 615	12 939	16 383	13.9	19.8	19.7	20.0	20.6
	Chemicals	5	6 041	7 012	8 219	9 334	9 471	21.0	21.8	21.9	21.7	21.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	32 426	38 868	42 223	47 200	48 968	25.8	26.1	25.6	27.2	26.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	32 778	42 960	46 688	49 844	49 136	28.1	31.1	30.3	30.2	28.9
EL	TOTAL	0-9	5 036	6 956	5 805	5 921	7 822	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	460	357	370	439	556	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
	Crude materials	2+4	472	306	357	423	486	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
	Energy	3	1 105	1 890	1 665	1 286	2 153	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.7
	Chemicals	5	313	477	498	537	587	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 478	2 666	1 512	1 441	2 064	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 178	1 255	1 401	1 789	1 971	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
E	TOTAL	0-9	41 222	43 061	49 611	57 061	60 921	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 173	4 781	5 499	6 033	5 503	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.3
	Crude materials	2+4	1 923	1 544	2 024	2 547	2 244	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.5
	Energy	3	784	717	710	804	921	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7
	Chemicals	5	5 090	5 886	6 983	8 178	8 469	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	18 830	18 562	20 747	23 507	27 258	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	11 321	11 524	13 461	15 747	15 982	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8
F	TOTAL	0-9	130 351	117 743	134 545	151 471	153 713	16.6	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	12 031	13 638	15 284	15 701	15 807	15.1	15.7	15.8	15.3	15.2
	Crude materials	2+4	4 020	3 265	4 053	4 617	4 110	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.9
	Energy	3	4 226	3 738	3 661	3 910	4 784	14.7	13.6	13.6	14.4	13.8
	Chemicals	5	15 127	15 065	17 609	19 869	19 997	16.3	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	51 695	44 330	52 001	60 236	62 849	18.3	16.9	17.1	17.5	17.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	43 110	37 645	41 885	47 030	45 917	17.0	16.9	16.4	16.8	16.6
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	11 919	12 129	14 202	15 978	18 471	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 389	1 465	1 699	1 750	1 897	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
	Crude materials	2+4	269	282	346	351	348	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Energy	3	798	492	447	480	671	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
	Chemicals	5	1 636	1 677	2 065	2 247	2 439	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 484	3 350	4 042	4 834	5 380	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 031	3 504	3 983	4 621	5 155	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9
I	TOTAL	0-9	88 220	75 317	86 263	95 845	99 251	11.2	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 969	11 954	12 335	12 555	13 029	15.0	13.7	12.8	12.3	12.5
	Crude materials	2+4	6 112	4 918	6 099	6 361	5 962	18.0	17.6	17.7	16.8	17.3
	Energy	3	1 385	1 298	1 373	1 224	1 477	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.3
	Chemicals	5	12 067	11 509	13 626	15 050	15 712	13.0	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 309	26 064	29 758	34 479	36 960	11.8	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 163	18 489	21 934	25 077	24 866	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.0
NL	TOTAL	0-9	67 931	69 330	77 878	89 495	91 976	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 977	7 885	9 554	9 618	9 268	10.0	9.1	9.9	9.4	8.9
	Crude materials	2+4	2 700	2 392	3 045	3 163	2 872	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.3
	Energy	3	2 597	2 159	2 297	2 252	2 678	9.0	7.9	8.5	8.3	7.7
	Chemicals	5	7 978	7 834	11 009	11 733	11 173	8.6	8.2	9.8	9.3	8.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21 712	18 468	22 729	24 715	27 161	7.7	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	23 986	18 272	22 555	22 813	23 080	9.5	8.2	8.9	8.1	8.3

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
E	TOTAL	0-9	24 961	23 143	25 094	27 341	28 789	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 235	3 796	4 085	4 230	4 260	8.7	10.0	9.4	9.8	9.3
	Crude materials	2+4	2 536	2 107	2 742	3 212	3 228	7.5	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.7
	Energy	3	6 873	6 186	6 116	6 120	7 248	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.5	9.1
	Chemicals	5	1 614	1 472	1 878	2 182	2 132	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 587	5 081	5 655	6 122	6 268	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 040	4 433	4 588	5 428	5 530	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3
F	TOTAL	0-9	61 029	67 575	70 875	69 775	73 711	13.9	14.4	13.7	12.8	12.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 164	5 087	5 277	5 254	5 318	13.9	13.3	12.2	12.2	11.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 798	2 852	3 549	3 963	3 417	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.2
	Energy	3	13 339	11 505	11 090	10 106	12 369	17.7	16.8	16.0	15.6	15.6
	Chemicals	5	4 414	4 808	5 727	6 391	6 615	15.3	15.0	15.3	14.8	14.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 134	26 491	27 391	25 225	27 124	15.2	17.8	16.6	14.6	14.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	14 723	16 440	17 288	18 297	18 401	12.6	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.8
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	4 217	5 942	7 329	8 746	9 025	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	266	295	332	306	319	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Crude materials	2+4	225	200	243	250	262	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
	Energy	3	198	382	376	338	347	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Chemicals	5	388	630	753	977	999	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 369	3 227	4 137	5 471	5 478	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	717	1 076	1 248	1 239	1 389	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
I	TOTAL	0-9	54 189	51 152	55 951	61 638	63 831	12.3	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 821	3 405	3 797	3 996	4 096	10.3	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.0
	Crude materials	2+4	5 954	5 067	6 274	7 169	6 331	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.0
	Energy	3	13 525	10 427	10 072	10 206	12 256	17.9	15.2	14.6	15.8	15.4
	Chemicals	5	3 837	4 236	4 610	5 255	5 463	13.3	13.2	12.3	12.2	12.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9 546	9 792	10 419	11 646	12 187	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	12 353	12 256	14 826	17 221	17 056	10.6	8.9	9.6	10.5	10.0
NL	TOTAL	0-9	38 675	38 501	48 506	52 118	58 231	8.8	8.2	9.4	9.6	10.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 203	4 109	5 175	5 158	5 968	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.9	13.1
	Crude materials	2+4	3 660	3 058	4 182	4 844	4 702	10.8	10.7	11.8	12.0	12.6
	Energy	3	9 573	7 043	9 973	8 205	10 410	12.7	10.3	14.4	12.7	13.1
	Chemicals	5	2 854	2 880	3 685	4 645	4 677	9.9	9.0	9.8	10.8	10.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 006	11 784	14 288	16 467	18 889	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	7 676	9 519	11 070	12 595	13 353	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.9

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
A	TOTAL	0-9	27 349	28 823	31 814	38 439	40 798	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 095	1 263	1 372	2 258	2 730	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.6
	Crude materials	2+4	965	890	1 101	1 460	1 291	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8
	Energy	3	464	396	421	458	769	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2
	Chemicals	5	3 098	3 442	3 604	4 453	4 841	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11 115	11 197	12 458	14 941	15 862	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	11 172	11 537	12 615	14 662	14 967	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4
P	TOTAL	0-9	13 898	15 406	16 716	18 436	20 346	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	927	1 633	1 920	1 973	2 111	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
	Crude materials	2+4	480	407	471	567	547	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
	Energy	3	394	454	298	416	419	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.2
	Chemicals	5	1 532	1 660	1 925	2 244	2 377	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 059	6 147	6 430	6 867	8 239	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 449	5 002	5 564	6 244	6 542	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	12 801	8 894	10 761	14 647	16 150	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	488	469	582	839	1 074	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	560	446	531	652	592	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
	Energy	3	434	598	534	620	910	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6
	Chemicals	5	1 714	1 511	1 824	2 154	2 260	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 301	3 136	3 983	6 029	6 807	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 285	2 603	3 288	3 977	4 106	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
S	TOTAL	0-9	26 575	22 709	27 172	34 125	35 732	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 301	1 533	1 775	1 875	2 289	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
	Crude materials	2+4	870	745	897	1 038	883	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6
	Energy	3	1 355	1 408	1 259	1 012	1 713	4.7	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.9
	Chemicals	5	3 110	3 229	3 672	4 057	4 229	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 542	8 138	10 450	14 204	15 137	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 662	7 564	8 913	9 515	9 645	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
UK	TOTAL	0-9	98 559	96 752	107 315	115 096	126 370	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.8	12.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 113	10 755	11 649	11 810	13 130	14.0	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.6
	Crude materials	2+4	3 341	2 917	3 578	3 520	3 499	9.8	10.4	10.4	9.3	10.2
	Energy	3	2 507	1 882	1 755	1 527	1 862	8.7	6.9	6.5	5.6	5.4
	Chemicals	5	10 838	11 975	13 603	15 397	15 744	11.7	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	36 998	36 682	44 366	46 754	52 411	13.1	14.0	14.6	13.6	14.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	31 033	25 242	29 513	30 417	32 831	12.2	11.3	11.6	10.8	11.9

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
A	TOTAL	0-9	11 357	12 692	14 705	12 201	13 823	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	856	886	1 054	611	617	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4
	Crude materials	2+4	899	799	947	991	900	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
	Energy	3	2 007	1 693	1 628	1 786	2 308	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9
	Chemicals	5	797	873	1 019	964	1 120	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 786	4 442	5 204	3 698	4 318	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 977	4 025	4 837	3 934	4 504	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.7
P	TOTAL	0-9	5 406	5 271	6 034	6 495	6 553	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	947	888	992	980	1 065	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
	Crude materials	2+4	715	559	718	851	811	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Energy	3	1 709	1 371	1 645	1 669	1 666	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.1
	Chemicals	5	251	333	359	349	350	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	984	1 226	1 401	1 527	1 520	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	797	887	915	1 114	1 135	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	8 359	6 526	8 754	7 883	8 596	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	500	498	720	364	447	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	578	664	805	1 043	1 106	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0
	Energy	3	2 056	1 365	1 732	1 294	1 656	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.1
	Chemicals	5	576	540	684	562	520	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 922	2 090	3 070	2 872	3 051	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 864	1 472	1 876	1 744	1 815	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
S	TOTAL	0-9	15 344	13 367	16 145	15 596	16 567	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 221	1 150	1 484	1 107	1 175	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.6
	Crude materials	2+4	660	526	785	943	823	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2
	Energy	3	2 543	1 949	1 956	2 049	2 586	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3
	Chemicals	5	963	951	1 171	1 247	1 201	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 979	4 966	6 002	5 587	6 038	4.8	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 388	4 094	4 871	4 646	4 739	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8
UK	TOTAL	0-9	75 915	83 480	89 468	92 861	103 569	17.3	17.8	17.3	17.0	17.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 086	6 361	6 911	6 948	7 829	16.3	16.7	15.9	16.1	17.1
	Crude materials	2+4	4 936	3 891	4 208	4 729	4 796	14.5	13.6	11.9	11.8	12.9
	Energy	3	8 276	7 222	5 737	5 475	6 691	11.0	10.6	8.3	8.5	8.4
	Chemicals	5	3 621	4 406	5 069	5 734	6 663	12.6	13.7	13.5	13.3	14.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	22 161	29 839	34 655	36 054	40 782	17.6	20.0	21.0	20.8	21.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	21 946	26 560	29 427	30 147	32 708	18.8	19.2	19.1	18.3	19.3

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU						
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996		
UE	TOTAL	0-9	-48 856	1 165	5 141	27 401	43 405						
	Agricultural products	0+1	-8 025	-3 320	-6 222	-4 303	-4 512						
	Crude materials	2+4	-25 029	-18 291	-23 432	-26 567	-23 922						
	Energy	3	-65 523	-54 192	-53 738	-51 343	-64 183						
	Chemicals	5	16 266	28 052	30 554	30 348	35 726						
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 125	57 569	66 749	82 309	94 572						
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-25 029	-18 291	-23 432	-26 567	-23 922						
B/L	TOTAL	0-9	-5 997	-2 368	149	-3 006	-3 123	4 244	6 656	10 466	12 935	12 413	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-875	-535	-636	-812	-1 304	400	1 593	1 774	1 812	2 705	
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 012	-1 468	-1 948	-2 329	-1 908	-1 109	-631	-736	-804	-527	
	Energy	3	-2 124	-2 240	-1 387	-1 559	-1 447	-2 812	-1 347	-2 353	-2 571	-3 514	
	Chemicals	5	2	847	1 457	1 366	2 196	1 202	2 702	4 112	4 849	4 489	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 671	-790	1 200	7	135	1 266	5 033	5 723	4 818	4 367	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 012	-1 468	-1 948	-2 329	-1 908	-1 109	-631	-736	-804	-527	
DK	TOTAL	0-9	1 020	2 486	2 733	2 783	2 713	1 403	3 086	2 194	1 240	1 892	
	Agricultural products	0+1	867	1 050	1 084	1 149	1 076	3 337	3 495	3 782	3 788	3 819	
	Crude materials	2+4	-20	34	152	75	171	284	155	179	215	312	
	Energy	3	-955	-519	-909	-973	-897	139	163	518	560	989	
	Chemicals	5	145	683	862	867	1 095	-1 289	-718	-934	-953	-667	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	472	1 269	1 371	1 559	1 409	-1 131	-1 249	-2 113	-2 998	-2 351	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-20	34	152	75	171	284	155	179	215	312	
D	TOTAL	0-9	10 939	14 733	20 081	26 745	32 627	33 914	17 278	18 209	18 604	18 996	
	Agricultural products	0+1	-3 720	-2 944	-3 305	-3 259	-2 686	-7 577	-7 626	-9 288	-10 388	-9 655	
	Crude materials	2+4	-5 370	-4 478	-5 402	-5 726	-4 967	-3 444	-1 903	-2 291	-2 147	-2 158	
	Energy	3	-9 536	-11 928	-12 025	-11 411	-14 713	-6 005	-7 395	-6 366	-6 675	-7 824	
	Chemicals	5	7 616	11 221	12 384	12 813	13 975	4 418	6 216	7 247	7 732	8 082	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26 814	33 112	38 795	42 530	46 793	40 261	26 830	28 533	34 240	33 288	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-5 370	-4 478	-5 402	-5 726	-4 967	-3 444	-1 903	-2 291	-2 147	-2 158	
EL	TOTAL	0-9	-3 042	-3 993	-2 415	-2 550	-3 563	-6 307	-7 596	-7 760	-8 799	-8 716	
	Agricultural products	0+1	15	388	497	304	365	-641	-1 021	-1 179	-1 333	-1 254	
	Crude materials	2+4	-298	-51	-91	-131	-94	55	134	198	420	519	
	Energy	3	-829	-1 381	-952	-831	-1 469	81	-36	11	-63	-28	
	Chemicals	5	-183	-275	-299	-323	-274	-1 231	-1 466	-1 655	-1 874	-1 926	
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 361	-2 420	-1 234	-1 091	-1 656	-3 207	-3 752	-3 441	-3 672	-3 778	
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-298	-51	-91	-131	-94	55	134	198	420	519	

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

5F

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
E	TOTAL	0-9	-10 172	-3 472	-3 587	-3 454	-1 980	-10 353	-7 563	-6 641	-7 996	-6 934
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 311	-1 368	-1 336	-1 364	-1 335	1 051	909	1 167	1 626	2 851
	Crude materials	2+4	-1 931	-1 505	-2 063	-2 328	-2 455	-420	-302	-422	-836	-482
	Energy	3	-6 082	-5 235	-5 272	-5 248	-6 068	75	-89	-35	-61	-17
	Chemicals	5	211	746	419	434	700	-2 904	-3 354	-3 717	-4 268	-4 567
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2 731	1 047	1 348	2 037	3 042	-5 248	-2 213	-1 239	-1 998	-2 713
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-1 931	-1 505	-2 063	-2 328	-2 455	-420	-302	-422	-836	-482
F	TOTAL	0-9	-496	8 146	8 936	15 438	16 415	-16 243	-4 134	-4 402	-6 438	-5 728
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 873	2 757	2 528	3 000	3 605	5 712	6 200	5 164	6 164	5 886
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 849	-1 900	-2 453	-2 690	-2 184	952	444	340	168	198
	Energy	3	-11 901	-9 622	-9 283	-8 361	-10 193	-1 638	-790	-711	-523	-1 298
	Chemicals	5	3 659	5 035	5 193	5 559	6 173	-1 075	269	-132	287	574
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 718	11 164	11 861	16 450	16 354	-7 268	-2 819	-1 284	-3 520	-3 127
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 849	-1 900	-2 453	-2 690	-2 184	952	444	340	168	198
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	-260	895	256	158	1 935	2 594	5 780	6 793	9 296	8 464
	Agricultural products	0+1	741	873	1 038	1 262	1 216	1 751	2 817	2 892	3 272	2 424
	Crude materials	2+4	-135	-72	-95	-103	-121	299	190	204	223	246
	Energy	3	-186	-367	-362	-326	-336	-691	-360	-319	-345	-537
	Chemicals	5	604	1 240	1 386	1 025	1 910	320	1 209	1 672	2 153	3 079
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 258	-836	-1 646	-1 938	-1 186	1 216	1 391	2 188	3 514	3 414
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-135	-72	-95	-103	-121	299	190	204	223	246
I	TOTAL	0-9	-4 611	10 799	12 395	14 697	24 703	-4 649	7 249	6 265	6 538	9 987
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 616	-544	-737	-601	-304	-6 284	-5 362	-5 135	-4 984	-4 892
	Crude materials	2+4	-5 125	-4 215	-5 308	-6 084	-5 071	-4 982	-3 923	-4 955	-4 924	-4 473
	Energy	3	-12 232	-8 039	-8 011	-8 326	-9 939	-39	-663	-827	-720	-893
	Chemicals	5	-192	526	610	912	1 310	-6 965	-5 593	-6 667	-7 033	-6 916
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9 560	14 999	16 551	18 746	23 402	-2 282	2 207	2 307	2 158	3 359
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-5 125	-4 215	-5 308	-6 084	-5 071	-4 982	-3 923	-4 955	-4 924	-4 473
NL	TOTAL	0-9	-18 383	-11 788	-19 092	-20 957	-27 175	20 720	23 721	27 960	34 672	37 311
	Agricultural products	0+1	-84	440	-512	162	-767	8 146	9 338	10 837	10 719	11 099
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 616	-1 266	-2 222	-2 809	-2 948	2 764	2 804	3 756	3 449	3 813
	Energy	3	-8 835	-5 614	-8 077	-6 741	-9 185	6 384	6 058	6 925	6 959	9 530
	Chemicals	5	277	1 871	2 026	1 625	1 867	4 176	4 205	5 492	6 750	6 866
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-4 748	-2 902	-5 193	-6 941	-9 325	-3 982	-907	375	3 900	4 013
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 616	-1 266	-2 222	-2 809	-2 948	2 764	2 804	3 756	3 449	3 813

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

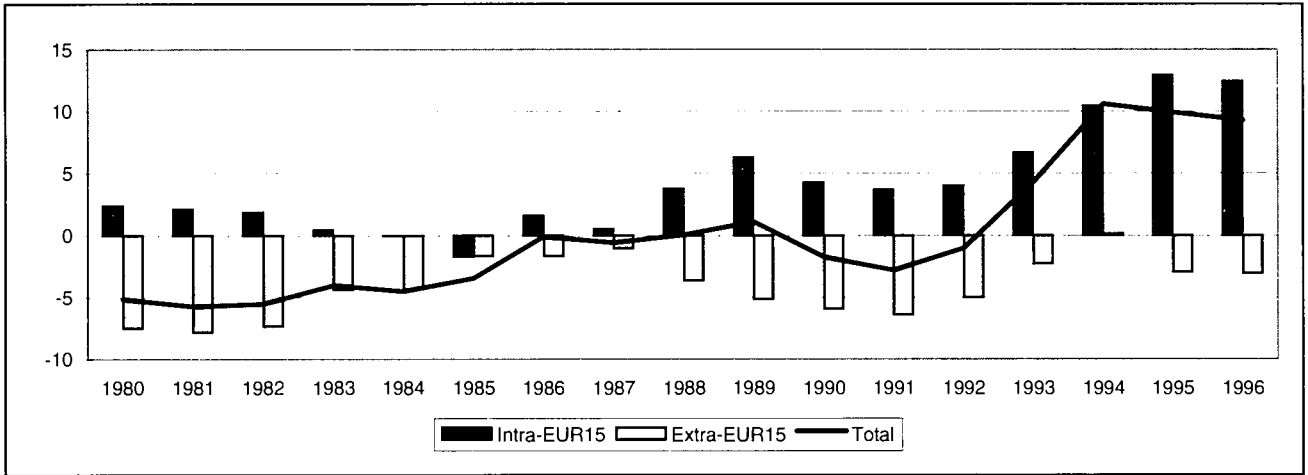
Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU					
		1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	
A	TOTAL	0-9	-700	-792	-1 394	2 905	2 625	-5 506	-6 396	-7 271	-9 403	-11 393
	Agricultural products	0+1	-355	-300	-333	68	114	-531	-681	-724	-1 166	-1 437
	Crude materials	2+4	-462	-418	-518	-390	-281	331	100	121	112	92
	Energy	3	-1 924	-1 578	-1 441	-1 585	-2 046	-215	-128	-115	-217	-464
	Chemicals	5	304	409	421	672	670	-1 413	-1 637	-1 776	-2 023	-2 342
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-112	-67	-158	2 295	2 515	-2 459	-2 184	-2 737	-3 680	-4 080
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-462	-418	-518	-390	-281	331	100	121	112	92
P	TOTAL	0-9	-3 031	-2 625	-3 003	-3 029	-2 792	-3 637	-4 876	-4 623	-4 484	-5 327
	Agricultural products	0+1	-712	-641	-724	-694	-729	-324	-990	-1 178	-1 141	-1 241
	Crude materials	2+4	-418	-323	-460	-520	-518	431	169	254	330	118
	Energy	3	-1 586	-1 203	-1 369	-1 364	-1 416	-162	-180	44	-152	-227
	Chemicals	5	-80	-196	-194	-170	-155	-1 034	-1 219	-1 348	-1 564	-1 729
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-640	-738	-845	-791	-581	-3 936	-3 837	-3 702	-2 911	-3 081
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-418	-323	-460	-520	-518	431	169	254	330	118
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	-470	1 577	1 596	5 285	6 140	177	2 946	3 813	3 140	1 500
	Agricultural products	0+1	-159	-61	-93	73	126	-332	-283	-363	-563	-760
	Crude materials	2+4	34	-130	-112	-266	-317	959	786	1 267	1 327	1 072
	Energy	3	-2 026	-1 256	-1 511	-1 016	-1 230	-157	-161	-191	-307	-356
	Chemicals	5	157	153	198	188	419	-1 110	-902	-1 052	-1 070	-1 203
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	357	1 368	1 198	3 244	4 115	-2 102	-283	-273	-1 096	-1 339
	Other manufactured products	6+8	34	-130	-112	-266	-317	959	786	1 267	1 327	1 072
S	TOTAL	0-9	1 502	4 031	4 773	9 274	12 111	1 209	2 492	3 289	2 503	2 318
	Agricultural products	0+1	-758	-745	-887	-570	-526	-886	-1 174	-1 332	-1 158	-1 382
	Crude materials	2+4	250	255	134	185	270	2 281	1 920	2 331	2 665	2 358
	Energy	3	-2 250	-1 597	-1 623	-1 754	-2 035	-277	-317	-291	-52	-451
	Chemicals	5	267	648	1 139	825	980	-978	-596	-1 197	-876	-729
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 972	4 258	6 546	8 505	10 638	29	1 054	217	-551	-437
	Other manufactured products	6+8	250	255	134	185	270	2 281	1 920	2 331	2 665	2 358
UK	TOTAL	0-9	-15 155	-16 464	-16 287	-16 886	-17 232	-16 860	-8 578	-8 091	-6 635	-8 154
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 930	-1 687	-2 804	-3 021	-3 363	-5 447	-4 143	-3 965	-3 893	-5 029
	Crude materials	2+4	-4 077	-2 753	-3 048	-3 450	-3 500	-1 112	-1 188	-1 398	-1 219	-1 403
	Energy	3	-5 057	-3 616	-1 516	-1 848	-3 209	3 910	4 839	4 990	5 600	7 406
	Chemicals	5	3 479	5 143	4 951	4 555	4 860	-518	575	754	-477	51
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 247	-1 895	-3 044	-2 304	-1 083	-8 200	-4 510	-5 555	-2 881	-2 886
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-4 077	-2 753	-3 048	-3 450	-3 500	-1 112	-1 188	-1 398	-1 219	-1 403

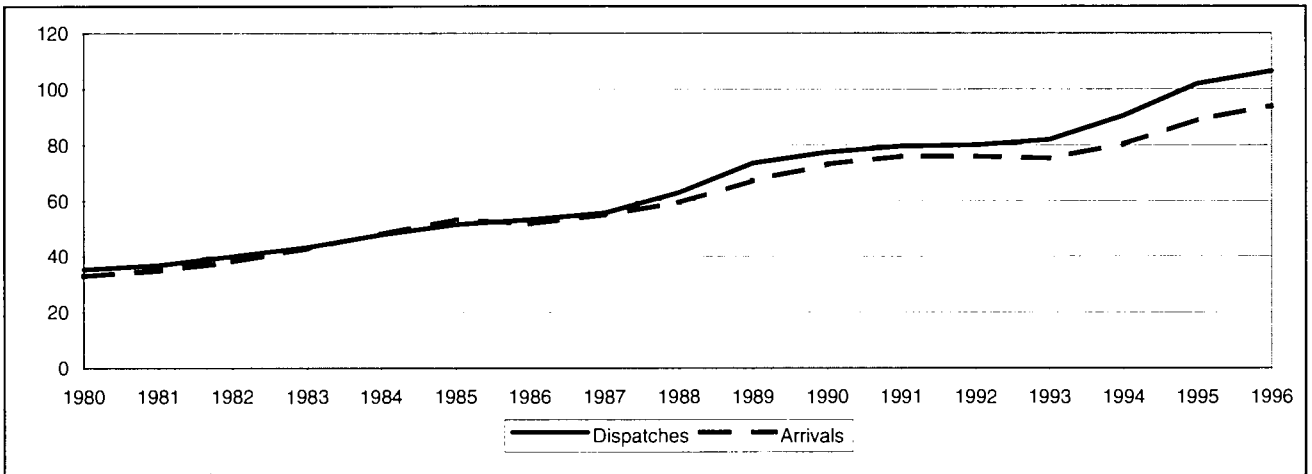
External trade by Member State

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

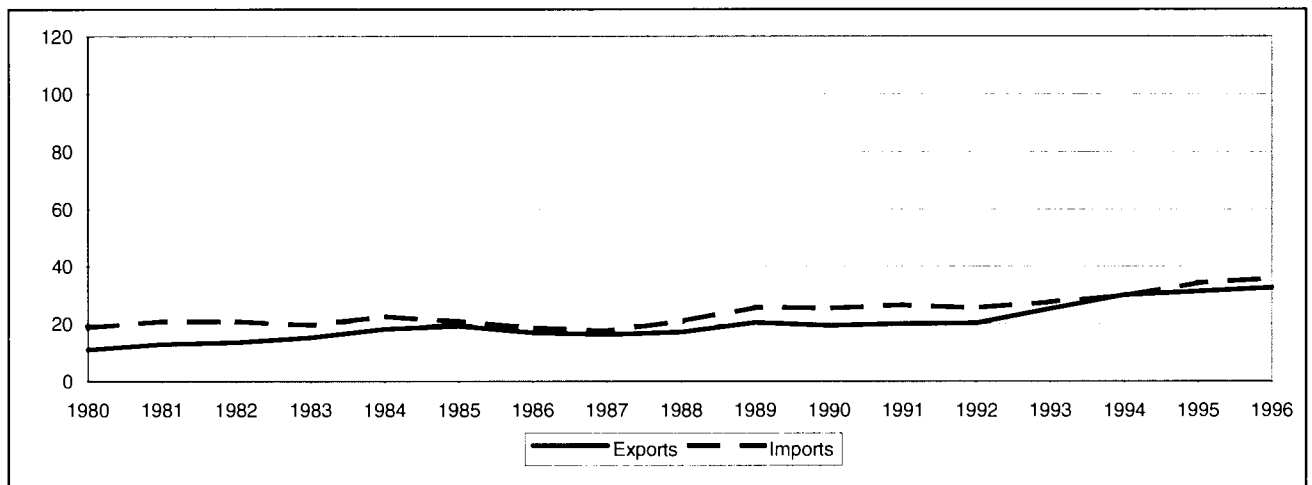
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 404	320	-205	119	-13	1 586	-46	716	-1 248	161	97	15	9	892
1985	-1 757	394	-2 283	295	-156	2 292	-144	1 211	-4 870	57	-83	33	-417	1 915
1986	1 590	462	-2 271	189	153	2 982	-157	1 121	-2 408	57	-7	73	-470	1 865
1987	527	334	-3 085	168	462	3 432	-260	1 521	-2 320	126	114	89	-640	584
1988	3 755	282	-3 030	190	596	4 829	-303	1 742	-2 080	208	210	62	-573	1 621
1989	6 277	310	-2 789	367	964	6 783	-292	2 274	-3 290	251	277	186	-611	1 827
1990	4 244	279	-1 611	440	1 006	5 697	-209	2 158	-4 187	416	338	72	-835	692
1991	3 668	215	1 030	420	1 060	4 910	-285	1 704	-4 587	524	319	-52	-1 225	-365
1992	4 025	254	158	473	1 258	4 725	-291	1 684	-4 935	565	403	-31	-786	547
1993	6 656	363	1 136	497	1 394	4 886	-685	1 540	-2 178	555	428	-43	-828	-408
1994	10 466	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	573	432	-229	-1 489	-49
1995	12 935	555	4 371	607	1 791	6 662	-957	2 370	-2 693	741	447	-213	-1 163	417
1996	12 413	541	4 301	669	1 891	6 899	-1 185	2 493	-4 303	796	411	32	-1 344	1 213

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-7 542	-56	664	-28	-370	-2 426	-253	-68	-851	978	-394	-2 615	77	-684
1985	-1 716	81	196	-28	-657	-18	48	155	-1 055	1 641	-1 297	623	363	-1 045
1986	-1 718	357	349	-19	-588	2	36	92	-1 398	1 423	-773	214	173	-625
1987	-1 108	137	490	-32	-646	43	-168	-58	-1 337	1 042	-719	-93	196	-819
1988	-3 724	-4	595	-25	-630	-344	-182	-116	-1 717	1 040	-1 040	-471	260	-1 235
1989	-5 190	-106	884	57	-629	-1 192	-202	-214	-2 022	1 152	-1 287	-429	552	-1 761
1990	-5 997	-11	595	-75	-832	-1 729	-172	-329	-2 175	1 118	-1 277	-246	393	-1 220
1991	-6 478	-154	737	153	-785	-2 674	-247	-564	-2 674	1 319	-1 105	123	396	-1 037
1992	-5 062	-215	696	131	-379	-2 239	-207	-671	-2 915	1 615	-864	815	446	-1 054
1993	-2 368	-701	843	238	-645	-1 107	-59	-650	-2 087	2 364	-457	446	1 004	-92
1994	149	-234	728	189	-613	-455	-193	-574	-1 340	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140
1995	-3 006	-381	629	251	-354	-3 086	-543	-842	-1 909	2 173	-921	554	693	-1 632
1996	-3 123	-400	827	514	-68	-3 022	-431	-1 136	-1 384	2 445	-1 028	513	998	-1 742

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	35 279	554	9 881	197	429	9 020	142	2 566	7 060	356	211	167	756	3 941
1986	53 248	846	13 786	342	958	14 030	242	4 085	10 524	683	260	364	1 037	6 093
1987	55 552	763	14 263	334	1 331	14 709	234	4 587	10 805	678	363	395	1 033	6 057
1988	62 976	756	15 841	419	1 776	16 729	260	5 053	11 733	815	496	443	1 189	7 467
1989	73 516	829	18 079	534	2 242	20 042	338	6 059	13 022	945	631	585	1 386	8 794
1990	77 300	858	20 811	583	2 285	20 581	354	6 414	13 335	1 111	701	542	1 336	8 376
1991	79 566	841	23 893	580	2 534	20 233	343	6 123	13 714	1 196	721	436	1 225	7 726
1992	79 917	898	23 130	598	2 797	20 561	337	6 015	13 861	1 265	811	447	1 331	7 868
1993	81 804	988	22 765	635	3 051	21 122	385	5 939	14 086	1 192	954	443	1 288	8 955
1994	90 525	1 098	25 329	719	3 500	23 355	488	6 232	15 614	1 209	979	490	1 539	9 973
1995	101 998	1 288	29 268	745	3 847	25 090	473	7 416	17 905	1 447	1 003	773	1 974	10 770
1996	106 406	1 291	29 156	827	4 248	25 908	643	7 698	18 666	1 542	1 088	822	1 972	12 543
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	0.4	6.7	-3.2	3.2	10.4	1.6	-1.8	-1.8	1.1	5.7	12.4	2.4	8.7	1.8
93/92	2.4	10.0	-1.6	6.2	9.1	2.7	14.3	-1.3	1.6	-5.7	17.7	-0.9	-3.2	13.8
94/93	10.7	11.1	11.3	13.2	14.7	10.6	26.7	4.9	10.8	1.4	2.6	10.7	19.5	11.4
95/94	12.7	17.3	15.6	3.6	9.9	7.4	-3.1	19.0	14.7	19.7	2.5	57.6	28.2	8.0
96/95	4.3	0.2	-0.4	11.0	10.4	3.3	36.0	3.8	4.3	6.6	8.5	6.4	-0.1	16.5
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.6	28.0	0.6	1.2	25.6	0.4	7.3	20.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	11.2
1990	100.0	1.1	26.9	0.8	3.0	26.6	0.5	8.3	17.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	10.8
1992	100.0	1.1	28.9	0.7	3.5	25.7	0.4	7.5	17.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.7	9.8
1993	100.0	1.2	27.8	0.8	3.7	25.8	0.5	7.3	17.2	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	10.9
1994	100.0	1.2	28.0	0.8	3.9	25.8	0.5	6.9	17.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.7	11.0
1995	100.0	1.3	28.7	0.7	3.8	24.6	0.5	7.3	17.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	10.6
1996	100.0	1.2	27.4	0.8	4.0	24.3	0.6	7.2	17.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	11.8
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	32 876	233	10 086	79	441	7 434	187	1 850	8 308	194	114	152	747	3 049
1986	51 659	383	16 056	152	804	11 048	399	2 964	12 932	626	267	291	1 507	4 229
1987	55 025	429	17 349	166	969	11 277	494	3 066	13 125	552	249	305	1 673	5 472
1988	59 221	474	18 871	228	1 180	11 900	563	3 312	13 813	606	286	381	1 762	5 846
1989	67 239	519	20 868	167	1 279	13 259	630	3 785	16 312	694	354	399	1 998	6 967
1990	73 056	579	22 421	143	1 279	14 885	563	4 256	17 521	695	363	470	2 171	7 684
1991	75 898	626	22 864	160	1 475	15 323	629	4 419	18 301	672	402	488	2 450	8 091
1992	75 892	644	22 972	125	1 539	15 835	629	4 332	18 796	699	408	477	2 116	7 321
1993	75 148	626	21 629	138	1 657	16 235	1 071	4 399	16 264	637	526	486	2 116	9 363
1994	80 060	669	21 209	134	1 741	17 020	1 105	4 508	18 721	636	547	719	3 029	10 022
1995	89 063	733	24 897	138	2 056	18 428	1 430	5 047	20 597	705	555	985	3 137	10 354
1996	93 992	749	24 855	158	2 357	19 009	1 829	5 206	22 968	746	678	791	3 316	11 330
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	0.0	2.8	0.5	-21.9	4.3	3.3	0.0	-2.0	2.7	4.1	1.4	-2.1	-13.6	-9.5
93/92	-1.0	-2.8	-5.8	11.1	7.7	2.5	70.4	1.6	-13.5	-8.9	29.1	1.8	0.0	27.9
94/93	6.5	7.0	-1.9	-3.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	2.5	15.1	-0.2	3.9	48.0	43.2	7.0
95/94	11.2	9.5	17.4	3.3	18.1	8.3	29.4	11.9	10.0	10.9	1.6	37.0	3.6	3.3
96/95	5.5	2.2	-0.2	14.3	14.7	3.1	27.9	3.2	11.5	5.9	22.0	-19.8	5.7	9.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.7	30.7	0.2	1.3	22.6	0.6	5.6	25.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.3	9.3
1990	100.0	0.8	30.7	0.2	1.8	20.4	0.8	5.8	24.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	10.5
1992	100.0	0.8	30.3	0.2	2.0	20.9	0.8	5.7	24.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.8	9.6
1993	100.0	0.8	28.8	0.2	2.2	21.6	1.4	5.9	21.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.8	12.5
1994	100.0	0.8	26.5	0.2	2.2	21.3	1.4	5.6	23.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.8	12.5
1995	100.0	0.8	28.0	0.2	2.3	20.7	1.6	5.7	23.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.5	11.6
1996	100.0	0.8	26.4	0.2	2.5	20.2	1.9	5.5	24.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.5	12.1

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	11 152	372	1 775	111	446	1 556	129	75	227	1 631	613	2 151	664	1 040
1986	16 886	624	1 657	105	512	3 714	421	374	657	2 539	506	1 701	934	1 185
1987	16 326	519	1 645	93	426	3 740	348	245	746	2 543	576	1 291	1 172	885
1988	17 061	447	1 776	116	446	3 868	395	294	917	2 614	537	1 274	1 453	860
1989	20 429	505	2 069	185	490	4 372	439	322	1 188	2 991	679	1 499	1 973	1 106
1990	19 399	461	1 922	174	353	4 013	404	277	1 238	3 134	636	1 680	1 864	1 154
1991	19 982	446	2 058	422	408	3 575	324	402	1 128	3 396	750	2 030	2 078	1 023
1992	20 330	444	2 116	399	174	3 686	285	341	987	3 542	800	2 059	2 100	1 037
1993	25 265	475	2 176	474	494	4 870	386	607	1 161	4 109	1 009	2 112	2 798	989
1994	29 958	534	2 395	558	657	5 878	506	910	1 543	4 574	1 378	2 030	3 507	1 116
1995	31 257	524	2 300	712	804	4 747	370	674	1 650	4 722	1 601	1 780	3 176	1 134
1996	32 512	550	2 425	928	1 047	5 840	438	694	1 915	5 331	1 554	1 882	3 513	1 237

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	1.7	-0.4	2.8	-5.4	-57.3	3.1	-12.3	-15.2	-12.5	4.3	6.6	1.5	1.1	1.3
93/92	24.3	6.8	2.8	18.8	183.1	32.1	35.6	78.1	17.6	16.0	26.2	2.6	33.2	-4.6
94/93	18.6	12.5	10.1	17.6	33.0	20.7	31.2	50.0	32.9	11.3	36.5	-3.9	25.3	12.8
95/94	4.3	-1.9	-4.0	27.7	22.5	-19.2	-26.9	-25.9	6.9	3.2	16.2	-12.3	-9.4	1.6
96/95	4.0	4.9	5.4	30.3	30.1	23.0	18.3	3.0	16.1	12.9	-2.9	5.8	10.6	9.0

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.3	15.9	1.0	4.0	14.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	14.6	5.5	19.3	5.9	9.3
1990	100.0	2.4	9.9	0.9	1.8	20.7	2.1	1.4	6.4	16.2	3.3	8.7	9.6	5.9
1992	100.0	2.2	10.4	2.0	0.9	18.1	1.4	1.7	4.9	17.4	3.9	10.1	10.3	5.1
1993	100.0	1.9	8.6	1.9	2.0	19.3	1.5	2.4	4.6	16.3	4.0	8.4	11.1	3.9
1994	100.0	1.8	8.0	1.9	2.2	19.6	1.7	3.0	5.2	15.3	4.6	6.8	11.7	3.7
1995	100.0	1.7	7.4	2.3	2.6	15.2	1.2	2.2	5.3	15.1	5.1	5.7	10.2	3.6
1996	100.0	1.7	7.5	2.9	3.2	18.0	1.3	2.1	5.9	16.4	4.8	5.8	10.8	3.8

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	18 694	428	1 111	139	816	3 982	383	143	1 079	653	1 007	4 766	577	1 724
1986	18 604	267	1 308	124	1 101	3 712	385	283	2 055	1 117	1 279	1 487	761	1 810
1987	17 434	382	1 155	125	1 073	3 697	517	303	2 082	1 500	1 295	1 384	976	1 703
1988	20 785	451	1 181	141	1 077	4 212	578	410	2 633	1 574	1 578	1 745	1 193	2 095
1989	25 619	611	1 184	128	1 119	5 564	641	537	3 210	1 839	1 967	1 928	1 421	2 866
1990	25 396	472	1 327	249	1 185	5 742	576	606	3 413	2 016	1 912	1 926	1 471	2 374
1991	26 460	600	1 321	268	1 194	6 250	571	966	3 802	2 077	1 855	1 906	1 682	2 061
1992	25 392	660	1 420	268	553	5 925	491	1 012	3 902	1 927	1 664	1 244	1 654	2 091
1993	27 633	1 176	1 333	236	1 139	5 977	445	1 256	3 249	1 745	1 466	1 666	1 794	1 081
1994	29 809	768	1 667	369	1 269	6 334	699	1 484	2 884	2 400	2 055	1 471	2 183	2 255
1995	34 263	905	1 671	461	1 159	7 833	913	1 516	3 558	2 549	2 522	1 225	2 483	2 766
1996	35 635	950	1 598	413	1 115	8 862	868	1 830	3 299	2 886	2 582	1 369	2 516	2 978

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-4.0	9.9	7.5	-0.2	-53.6	-5.2	-14.0	4.7	2.6	-7.2	-10.3	-34.7	-1.6	1.5
93/92	8.8	78.3	-6.1	-11.8	105.7	0.9	-9.5	24.2	-16.7	-9.5	-11.9	33.9	8.4	-48.3
94/93	7.9	-34.7	25.0	56.1	11.5	6.0	57.2	18.2	-11.2	37.5	40.2	-11.7	21.7	108.6
95/94	14.9	17.9	0.3	25.0	-8.7	23.7	30.6	2.2	23.4	6.2	22.7	-16.7	13.7	22.6
96/95	4.0	4.9	-4.4	-10.4	-3.8	13.1	-4.9	20.7	-7.3	13.2	2.4	11.8	1.3	7.7

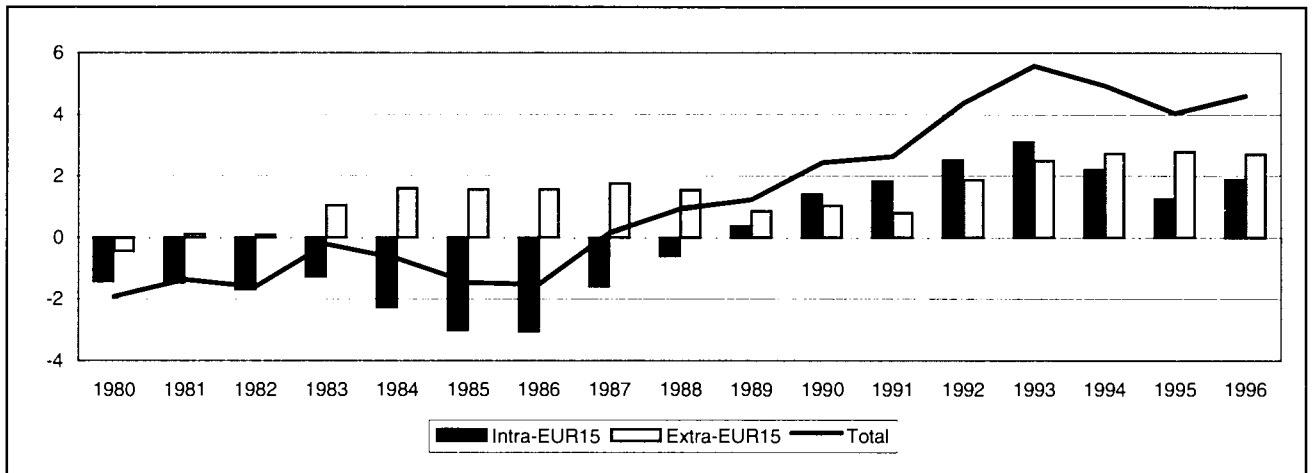
Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.3	5.9	0.7	4.4	21.3	2.0	0.8	5.8	3.5	5.4	25.5	3.1	9.2
1990	100.0	1.9	5.2	1.0	4.7	22.6	2.3	2.4	13.4	7.9	7.5	7.6	5.8	9.3
1992	100.0	2.6	5.6	1.1	2.2	23.3	1.9	4.0	15.4	7.6	6.6	4.9	6.5	8.2
1993	100.0	4.3	4.8	0.9	4.1	21.6	1.6	4.5	11.8	6.3	5.3	6.0	6.5	3.9
1994	100.0	2.6	5.6	1.2	4.3	21.2	2.3	5.0	9.7	8.0	6.9	4.9	7.3	7.6
1995	100.0	2.6	4.9	1.3	3.4	22.9	2.7	4.4	10.4	7.4	7.4	3.6	7.2	8.1
1996	100.0	2.7	4.5	1.2	3.1	24.9	2.4	5.1	9.3	8.1	7.2	3.8	7.1	8.4

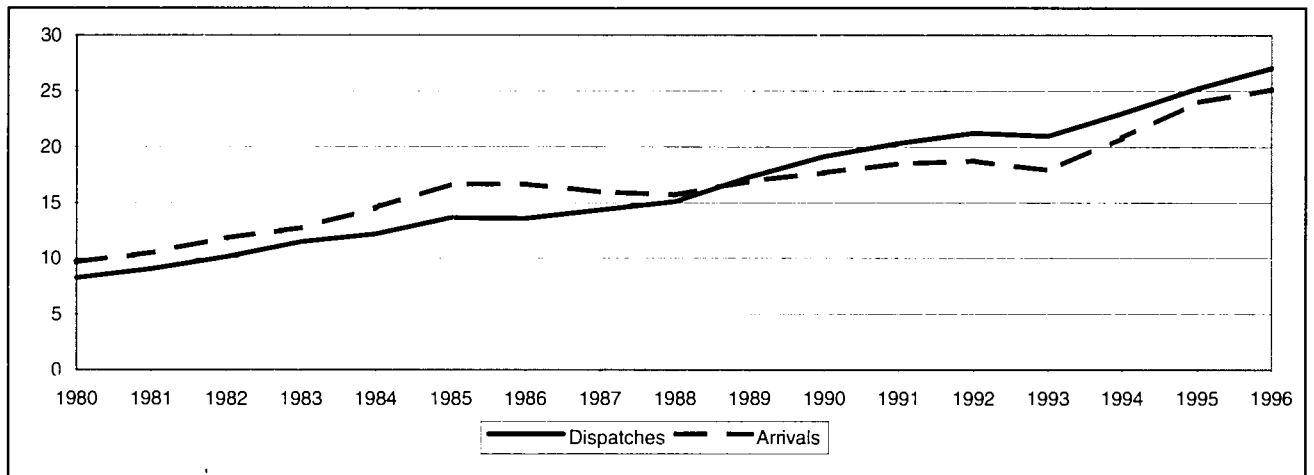
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

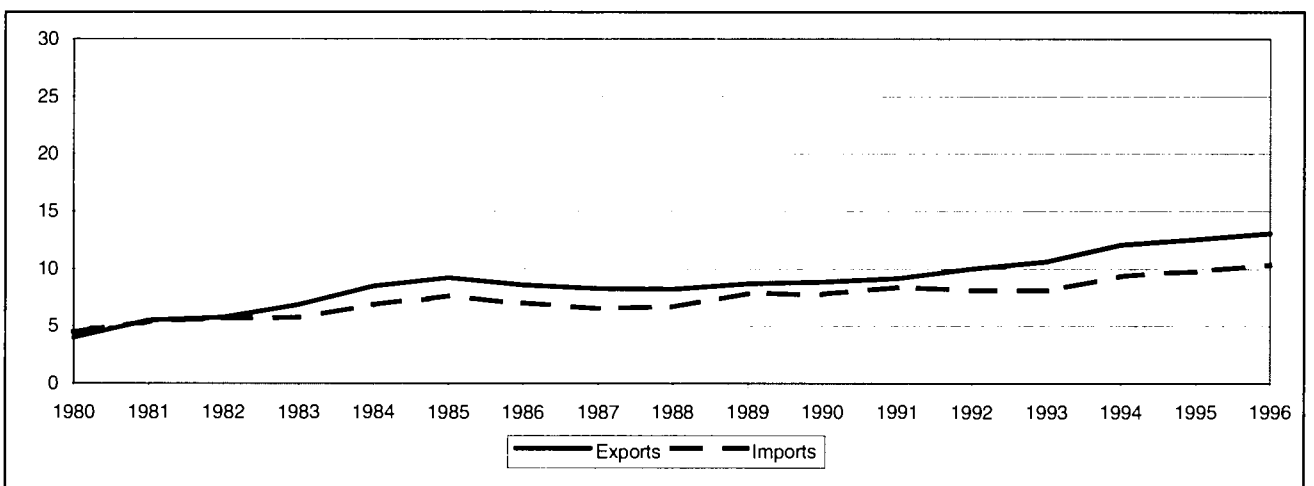
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



DENMARK

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 442	-265	-305	38	1	84	23	233	-624	-38	-23	-271	-328	33
1985	-3 017	-379	-1 670	135	-54	-26	52	96	-652	-82	-105	-325	-523	516
1986	-3 072	-459	-2 040	114	20	7	14	71	-660	-101	-101	-229	-534	825
1987	-1 595	-345	-1 637	112	91	124	-9	242	-457	-86	-82	-180	-294	926
1988	-620	-320	-1 273	139	158	274	4	253	-739	-63	-83	-108	-30	1 168
1989	363	-297	-1 306	159	227	445	30	356	-758	-54	-70	-4	208	1 435
1990	1 403	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	-578	-39	-112	-40	661	1 091
1991	1 828	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	-508	-21	-114	-46	511	930
1992	2 503	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	-445	3	-128	-80	419	979
1993	3 086	-311	1 814	221	271	320	-22	282	-369	12	-131	-149	239	910
1994	2 194	-425	1 427	200	267	334	-57	130	-559	54	-189	-183	-62	1 004
1995	1 240	-417	1 176	226	332	375	-141	61	-709	60	-101	-37	-336	712
1996	1 892	-390	1 193	246	357	329	-187	101	-668	85	-100	80	53	1 058

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-471	180	25	-185	-233	-345	7	-14	-85	157	-165	82	-77	0
1985	1 560	553	-48	-111	-194	993	121	-13	-165	285	-207	44	52	149
1986	1 554	821	-78	-82	-16	751	94	-61	-433	222	-130	205	-42	115
1987	1 750	720	1	-110	-73	518	95	-52	32	164	-163	142	-60	183
1988	1 545	577	47	-108	-12	261	58	-185	213	198	-142	111	-36	339
1989	855	398	55	-50	16	-15	63	-233	343	218	-207	88	-136	150
1990	1 020	383	20	-81	77	46	32	-234	69	309	-206	225	-65	376
1991	796	123	24	249	-58	-132	15	-464	244	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	1 865	351	42	50	-77	13	-5	-447	250	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2 486	521	-14	21	-61	481	54	-388	423	385	-67	530	23	313
1994	2 733	173	101	-28	56	585	73	-391	445	249	-12	394	99	456
1995	2 783	-61	112	-43	137	17	44	-367	600	412	50	442	363	428
1996	2 713	-44	61	100	277	21	43	-398	624	477	-69	438	474	107

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

DENMARK

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 214	238	2 340	66	95	648	64	617	467	116	40	260	1 542	1 722
1986	13 559	428	3 734	167	234	1 157	113	991	801	185	88	489	2 526	2 646
1987	14 332	467	3 852	170	294	1 287	108	1 076	985	191	118	513	2 618	2 653
1988	15 066	472	4 126	195	364	1 330	117	1 082	988	204	127	574	2 686	2 799
1989	17 277	523	4 597	215	454	1 554	141	1 224	1 103	240	170	705	3 176	3 176
1990	19 094	595	5 519	217	475	1 665	142	1 372	1 367	263	170	722	3 582	3 004
1991	20 280	629	6 604	224	572	1 720	138	1 421	1 401	301	182	666	3 387	3 034
1992	21 243	644	7 426	266	584	1 812	163	1 390	1 400	320	189	617	3 283	3 148
1993	20 963	658	7 801	267	570	1 746	142	1 339	1 466	314	170	559	3 009	2 922
1994	23 004	634	7 727	251	603	1 892	166	1 346	1 447	351	184	684	3 282	2 950
1995	25 200	778	8 566	271	722	2 120	199	1 458	1 675	387	262	926	3 642	2 999
1996	27 038	786	8 485	295	771	2 137	210	1 521	1 663	401	260	1 020	4 125	3 472

Annual variation (%)

92/91	4.7	2.4	12.4	19.0	2.0	5.4	18.1	-2.2	-0.1	6.4	3.7	-7.3	-3.1	3.8
93/92	-1.3	2.1	5.1	0.3	-2.4	-3.7	-13.3	-3.6	4.8	-2.0	-10.0	-9.3	-8.3	-7.2
94/93	9.7	-3.7	-1.0	-5.8	5.8	8.4	17.0	0.5	-1.3	11.7	7.9	22.2	9.1	1.0
95/94	9.6	22.7	10.9	7.7	19.7	12.1	20.3	8.4	15.7	10.5	42.8	35.4	11.0	1.7
96/95	7.3	1.1	-0.9	8.9	6.8	0.8	5.1	4.3	-0.7	3.6	-1.0	10.2	13.3	15.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.9	28.5	0.8	1.2	7.9	0.8	7.5	5.7	1.4	0.5	3.2	18.8	21.0
1990	100.0	3.1	28.9	1.1	2.5	8.7	0.7	7.2	7.2	1.4	0.9	3.8	18.8	15.7
1992	100.0	3.0	35.0	1.3	2.7	8.5	0.8	6.5	6.6	1.5	0.9	2.9	15.5	14.8
1993	100.0	3.1	37.2	1.3	2.7	8.3	0.7	6.4	7.0	1.5	0.8	2.7	14.4	13.9
1994	100.0	2.8	33.6	1.1	2.6	8.2	0.7	5.8	6.3	1.5	0.8	3.0	14.3	12.8
1995	100.0	3.1	34.0	1.1	2.9	8.4	0.8	5.8	6.6	1.5	1.0	3.7	14.5	11.9
1996	100.0	2.9	31.4	1.1	2.9	7.9	0.8	5.6	6.1	1.5	1.0	3.8	15.3	12.8

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 656	503	2 645	27	94	564	41	385	1 091	154	62	531	1 870	1 688
1986	16 631	886	5 774	53	214	1 150	99	920	1 461	286	189	718	3 060	1 820
1987	15 927	812	5 489	57	203	1 163	117	834	1 442	278	200	693	2 912	1 727
1988	15 685	792	5 399	56	205	1 056	113	829	1 727	267	210	683	2 716	1 631
1989	16 913	820	5 904	56	227	1 109	111	869	1 861	293	241	709	2 968	1 741
1990	17 691	887	5 984	53	246	1 262	149	974	1 946	302	282	761	2 921	1 913
1991	18 452	879	6 170	46	320	1 572	170	1 062	1 910	322	296	712	2 876	2 104
1992	18 740	917	6 526	52	305	1 464	212	1 044	1 844	318	317	697	2 864	2 169
1993	17 877	969	5 987	46	299	1 426	164	1 057	1 835	302	301	709	2 770	2 012
1994	20 809	1 059	6 300	51	336	1 558	223	1 215	2 006	297	373	867	3 344	1 946
1995	23 961	1 195	7 390	45	390	1 745	341	1 397	2 384	327	364	963	3 978	2 287
1996	25 146	1 176	7 292	49	413	1 808	396	1 421	2 330	316	360	940	4 072	2 414

Annual variation (%)

92/91	1.6	4.3	5.8	13.5	-4.7	-6.9	24.2	-1.7	-3.4	-1.5	7.1	-2.1	-0.4	3.1
93/92	-4.6	5.6	-8.3	-11.5	-1.7	-2.6	-22.5	1.2	-0.5	-5.0	-4.9	1.6	-3.3	-7.2
94/93	16.4	9.3	5.2	10.7	12.2	9.3	36.0	15.0	9.3	-1.7	23.7	22.3	20.7	-3.3
95/94	15.1	12.8	17.3	-12.8	16.1	12.0	52.8	15.0	18.8	10.3	-2.4	11.1	19.0	17.5
96/95	4.9	-1.6	-1.3	9.6	6.0	3.6	16.4	1.7	-2.3	-3.5	-1.1	-2.4	2.4	5.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.2	27.4	0.3	1.0	5.8	0.4	4.0	11.3	1.6	0.6	5.5	19.4	17.5
1990	100.0	5.0	33.8	0.3	1.4	7.1	0.8	5.5	11.0	1.7	1.6	4.3	16.5	10.8
1992	100.0	4.9	34.8	0.3	1.6	7.8	1.1	5.6	9.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	15.3	11.6
1993	100.0	5.4	33.5	0.3	1.7	8.0	0.9	5.9	10.3	1.7	1.7	4.0	15.5	11.3
1994	100.0	5.1	30.3	0.2	1.6	7.5	1.1	5.8	9.6	1.4	1.8	4.2	16.1	9.4
1995	100.0	5.0	30.8	0.2	1.6	7.3	1.4	5.8	10.0	1.4	1.5	4.0	16.6	9.5
1996	100.0	4.7	29.0	0.2	1.6	7.2	1.6	5.7	9.3	1.3	1.4	3.7	16.2	9.6

DENMARK

6D

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 979	764	274	51	70	569	75	32	212	237	191	511	163	205
1986	8 562	1 697	460	100	191	1 901	188	135	747	401	313	573	383	255
1987	8 279	1 681	527	77	108	1 636	180	162	847	394	200	473	477	272
1988	8 229	1 575	536	92	137	1 393	165	109	979	421	250	493	544	457
1989	8 670	1 468	573	150	233	1 487	188	88	1 103	417	284	592	566	370
1990	8 818	1 582	568	188	288	1 446	150	81	928	547	250	575	641	555
1991	9 157	1 622	593	581	198	1 420	152	80	1 066	520	331	630	741	330
1992	9 958	1 783	594	396	140	1 373	144	98	1 124	578	432	649	801	611
1993	10 590	2 007	562	403	231	1 621	154	115	1 208	610	396	708	845	445
1994	12 095	2 023	658	475	353	1 837	177	145	1 344	644	535	603	1 062	569
1995	12 560	2 080	680	507	491	1 511	151	200	1 387	693	572	645	1 176	525
1996	13 046	2 299	609	651	572	1 615	162	237	1 312	732	522	641	1 354	272

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	8.7	9.9	0.2	-31.9	-29.4	-3.3	-5.3	22.1	5.4	11.2	30.3	3.0	8.2	84.9
93/92	6.3	12.6	-5.4	1.9	65.3	18.1	6.7	17.6	7.4	5.6	-8.4	9.1	5.4	-27.1
94/93	14.2	0.8	17.0	17.9	52.9	13.4	15.1	26.4	11.3	5.6	35.2	-14.9	25.7	27.9
95/94	3.8	2.8	3.4	6.6	38.9	-17.7	-14.5	37.6	3.2	7.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	-7.7
96/95	3.9	10.5	-10.4	28.5	16.6	6.9	6.8	18.6	-5.4	5.6	-8.9	-0.6	15.1	-48.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	19.2	6.9	1.3	1.8	14.3	1.9	0.8	5.3	6.0	4.8	12.9	4.1	5.2
1990	100.0	17.9	6.4	2.1	3.3	16.4	1.7	0.9	10.5	6.2	2.8	6.5	7.3	6.3
1992	100.0	17.9	6.0	4.0	1.4	13.8	1.4	1.0	11.3	5.8	4.3	6.5	8.0	6.1
1993	100.0	19.0	5.3	3.8	2.2	15.3	1.5	1.1	11.4	5.8	3.7	6.7	8.0	4.2
1994	100.0	16.7	5.4	3.9	2.9	15.2	1.5	1.2	11.1	5.3	4.4	5.0	8.8	4.7
1995	100.0	16.6	5.4	4.0	3.9	12.0	1.2	1.6	11.0	5.5	4.6	5.1	9.4	4.2
1996	100.0	17.6	4.7	5.0	4.4	12.4	1.2	1.8	10.1	5.6	4.0	4.9	10.4	2.1

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	4 450	584	249	236	302	914	67	45	297	80	356	429	240	205
1986	7 008	876	538	182	207	1 150	95	196	1 180	179	443	368	424	140
1987	6 529	961	526	186	181	1 119	85	213	815	229	363	331	537	89
1988	6 684	997	489	200	148	1 131	107	294	766	224	393	382	579	119
1989	7 815	1 070	518	201	218	1 502	124	321	760	199	491	505	702	221
1990	7 798	1 199	548	269	211	1 400	118	315	858	238	456	350	706	179
1991	8 362	1 498	570	333	256	1 552	138	544	822	241	444	163	870	67
1992	8 093	1 431	552	345	216	1 360	150	545	874	216	452	148	663	99
1993	8 104	1 486	576	382	292	1 139	100	503	785	225	463	178	822	132
1994	9 362	1 850	556	504	298	1 253	104	536	900	396	547	209	963	113
1995	9 777	2 141	568	550	354	1 494	107	567	788	280	522	203	813	97
1996	10 334	2 343	548	552	296	1 594	119	635	688	254	590	203	879	165

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-3.2	-4.5	-3.1	3.9	-15.6	-12.4	8.6	0.2	6.3	-10.3	1.6	-9.3	-23.8	47.2
93/92	0.1	3.8	4.3	10.7	35.1	-16.2	-33.0	-7.8	-10.2	4.3	2.6	20.5	23.9	33.4
94/93	15.5	24.5	-3.5	31.8	1.9	9.9	3.9	6.7	14.6	75.5	18.2	17.3	17.2	-14.3
95/94	4.4	15.7	2.2	9.1	19.0	19.3	3.1	5.8	-12.4	-29.2	-4.6	-2.9	-15.6	-13.7
96/95	5.7	9.5	-3.6	0.3	-16.5	6.7	11.1	12.0	-12.7	-9.2	13.0	0.1	8.2	69.4

Share (%)

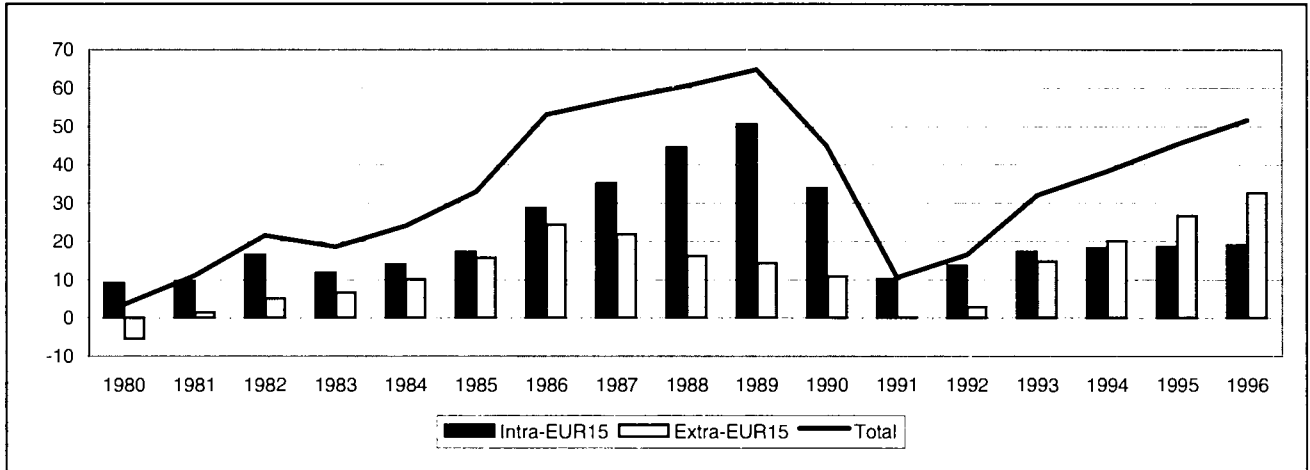
1980	100.0	13.1	5.6	5.3	6.8	20.5	1.5	1.0	6.7	1.8	8.0	9.6	5.4	4.6
1990	100.0	15.4	7.0	3.5	2.7	18.0	1.5	4.0	11.0	3.0	5.8	4.5	9.1	2.3
1992	100.0	17.7	6.8	4.3	2.7	16.8	1.8	6.7	10.8	2.7	5.6	1.8	8.2	1.2
1993	100.0	18.3	7.1	4.7	3.6	14.1	1.2	6.2	9.7	2.8	5.7	2.2	10.1	1.6
1994	100.0	19.8	5.9	5.4	3.2	13.4	1.1	5.7	9.6	4.2	5.8	2.2	10.3	1.2
1995	100.0	21.9	5.8	5.6	3.6	15.3	1.1	5.8	8.1	2.9	5.3	2.1	8.3	1.0
1996	100.0	22.7	5.3	5.3	2.9	15.4	1.2	6.1	6.7	2.5	5.7	2.0	8.5	1.6

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

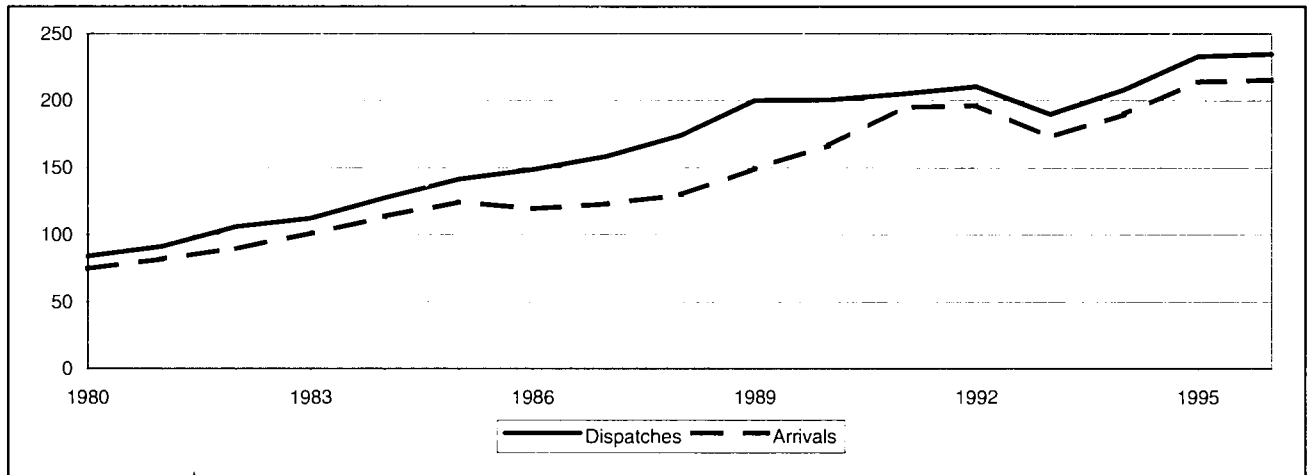
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

GERMANY

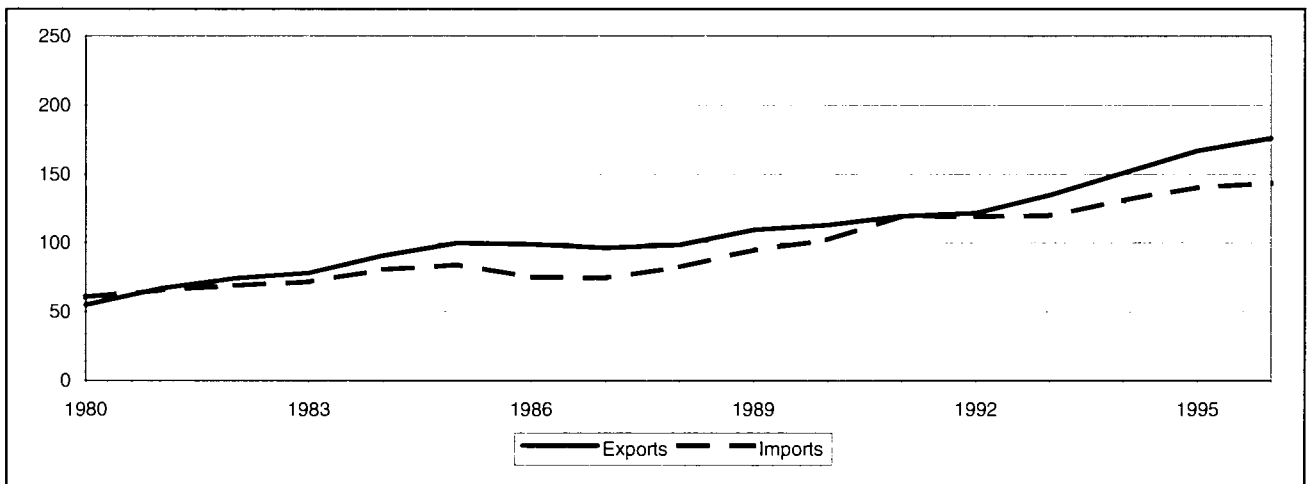
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	9 215	925	315	409	280	3 925	-74	1 153	-3 044	3 732	356	167	1 154	-83
1985	17 234	2 611	1 626	1 019	1 054	6 362	-274	2 224	-9 622	5 383	45	584	1 789	4 432
1986	28 801	2 843	2 056	926	2 339	7 147	-288	2 378	-4 370	5 510	190	755	2 280	7 034
1987	35 198	3 580	1 588	795	3 240	7 712	-580	3 431	-2 422	5 351	451	771	2 865	8 416
1988	44 519	3 768	1 277	1 184	4 207	8 587	-563	5 309	-958	6 188	751	810	2 869	11 091
1989	50 609	3 374	1 230	1 527	5 603	11 527	-683	6 976	-2 974	6 771	819	1 233	2 810	12 394
1990	33 914	1 757	264	1 456	5 031	9 298	-931	4 068	-5 800	6 238	690	719	1 849	9 275
1991	10 257	-1 155	-832	1 324	5 009	4 237	-1 169	847	-9 874	6 099	1 018	-346	488	4 612
1992	13 657	-10	-1 042	1 964	5 453	5 281	-1 542	1 986	-9 914	5 833	716	-416	483	4 864
1993	17 278	2 003	177	1 595	3 168	5 679	-1 654	-200	-7 072	5 535	570	-478	215	7 740
1994	18 209	1 487	518	1 377	2 474	6 839	-2 067	593	-7 301	5 297	330	-763	938	8 487
1995	18 604	-1 050	583	1 338	2 813	6 546	-2 912	207	-9 571	7 847	40	-13	2 712	10 063
1996	18 996	-1 002	729	1 317	3 009	5 059	-2 497	1 282	-10 128	9 128	123	602	2 705	8 667

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5 670	-1 434	3 059	75	191	-1 215	-544	261	-2 408	-172	494	-5 758	-1 894	-1 733
1985	15 792	-1 369	5 105	-94	-1 132	11 441	837	1 793	-5 203	870	-2 859	-91	-1 021	-2 771
1986	24 302	559	5 742	-51	185	14 196	1 008	1 705	-6 582	3 051	-1 026	2 629	-1 638	-1 289
1987	21 809	499	6 222	-30	410	12 603	753	818	-6 317	2 006	-149	1 791	-2 050	-765
1988	16 132	-404	6 825	0	1 288	9 013	673	373	-6 638	1 845	-1 314	2 375	-1 924	-706
1989	14 272	-677	7 841	440	1 639	5 435	558	-458	-7 007	1 477	-1 200	2 374	-1 230	-628
1990	10 939	-947	7 036	-216	703	6 270	254	-1 647	-5 971	1 350	-793	2 107	-1 413	-587
1991	270	-1 312	5 718	622	1 799	1 464	275	-3 331	-8 489	423	-331	3 251	-2 612	-695
1992	2 900	-1 567	4 713	15	-521	2 125	159	-2 572	-8 654	476	680	4 034	-1 841	-227
1993	14 733	-2 007	4 532	645	450	6 306	215	-1 914	-7 058	2 084	2 138	2 523	-257	-256
1994	20 081	-2 157	4 890	212	-1 082	9 518	339	-2 291	-5 976	1 940	2 551	2 634	2 198	-764
1995	26 745	-2 282	5 732	240	-1 495	9 895	-275	-2 367	-5 926	3 088	3 108	3 308	4 630	-358
1996	32 627	-3 327	5 040	2 266	-1 829	10 975	-90	-3 150	-4 428	4 182	3 921	2 490	5 958	-351

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

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INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	83 926	10 887	2 642	1 495	2 008	18 467	526	11 860	13 182	7 629	828	1 311	4 012	9 079
1986	148 401	17 462	5 738	2 449	5 701	29 282	1 188	20 143	21 355	13 235	1 373	2 589	6 933	20 952
1987	158 358	18 752	5 390	2 390	7 028	30 706	1 115	22 233	22 248	13 730	1 787	2 817	7 652	22 511
1988	174 118	20 169	5 390	2 653	8 319	34 164	1 173	24 698	23 567	15 371	2 187	3 029	8 032	25 365
1989	200 062	22 256	5 847	3 118	10 510	40 797	1 445	28 710	26 301	17 055	2 677	3 718	8 874	28 752
1990	200 406	23 344	5 818	3 105	11 093	40 934	1 339	29 032	26 495	17 976	2 893	3 474	8 123	26 779
1991	205 047	23 821	6 049	3 141	12 889	42 759	1 412	29 682	27 364	19 312	3 658	2 852	7 314	24 793
1992	210 342	24 613	6 418	3 751	13 524	43 167	1 465	30 663	27 598	19 799	3 522	2 806	7 250	25 766
1993	189 958	22 079	5 838	3 283	10 581	39 924	1 433	24 510	24 953	19 245	3 186	2 403	6 551	25 969
1994	208 169	24 315	6 713	3 001	11 363	43 173	1 647	27 261	27 419	20 653	3 071	2 799	7 966	28 786
1995	232 722	26 236	7 667	2 966	13 772	46 904	1 869	30 363	30 491	22 262	3 620	3 689	9 821	33 063
1996	234 551	25 892	7 500	2 890	14 842	45 291	1 784	30 883	30 854	23 286	4 248	3 945	9 923	33 212
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	2.6	3.3	6.1	19.4	4.9	1.0	3.8	3.3	0.9	2.5	-3.7	-1.6	-0.9	3.9
93/92	-9.7	-10.3	-9.0	-12.5	-21.8	-7.5	-2.2	-20.1	-9.6	-2.8	-9.5	-14.4	-9.6	0.8
94/93	9.6	10.1	15.0	-8.6	7.4	8.1	14.9	11.2	9.9	7.3	-3.6	16.5	21.6	10.8
95/94	11.8	7.9	14.2	-1.2	21.2	8.6	13.5	11.4	11.2	7.8	17.9	31.8	23.3	14.9
96/95	0.8	-1.3	-2.2	-2.6	7.8	-3.4	-4.5	1.7	1.2	4.6	17.4	7.0	1.0	0.5
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	13.0	3.1	1.8	2.4	22.0	0.6	14.1	15.7	9.1	1.0	1.6	4.8	10.8
1990	100.0	11.6	2.9	1.5	5.5	20.4	0.7	14.5	13.2	9.0	1.4	1.7	4.1	13.4
1992	100.0	11.7	3.1	1.8	6.4	20.5	0.7	14.6	13.1	9.4	1.7	1.3	3.4	12.2
1993	100.0	11.6	3.1	1.7	5.6	21.0	0.8	12.9	13.1	10.1	1.7	1.3	3.4	13.7
1994	100.0	11.7	3.2	1.4	5.5	20.7	0.8	13.1	13.2	9.9	1.5	1.3	3.8	13.8
1995	100.0	11.3	3.3	1.3	5.9	20.2	0.8	13.0	13.1	9.6	1.6	1.6	4.2	14.2
1996	100.0	11.0	3.2	1.2	6.3	19.3	0.8	13.2	13.2	9.9	1.8	1.7	4.2	14.2
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	74 711	9 962	2 327	1 086	1 728	14 542	599	10 707	16 225	3 897	472	1 144	2 858	9 162
1986	119 600	14 620	3 682	1 522	3 362	22 135	1 475	17 766	25 724	7 725	1 183	1 834	4 653	13 918
1987	123 160	15 172	3 801	1 595	3 788	22 994	1 695	18 802	24 671	8 379	1 336	2 045	4 787	14 095
1988	129 599	16 401	4 113	1 470	4 112	25 577	1 736	19 389	24 525	9 183	1 437	2 219	5 164	14 274
1989	149 454	18 882	4 617	1 591	4 908	29 270	2 128	21 734	29 274	10 284	1 858	2 484	6 064	16 359
1990	166 492	21 587	5 554	1 649	6 062	31 637	2 270	24 964	32 295	11 738	2 203	2 756	6 274	17 503
1991	194 790	24 976	6 882	1 817	7 880	38 522	2 580	28 835	37 238	13 213	2 641	3 198	6 826	20 182
1992	196 685	24 623	7 460	1 786	8 072	37 886	3 007	28 677	37 512	13 965	2 806	3 222	6 767	20 902
1993	172 679	20 077	5 661	1 688	7 413	34 245	3 087	24 710	32 025	13 710	2 616	2 881	6 336	18 229
1994	189 960	22 828	6 196	1 623	8 889	36 334	3 714	26 668	34 720	15 357	2 741	3 562	7 028	20 299
1995	214 119	27 287	7 084	1 628	10 959	40 358	4 781	30 155	40 062	14 414	3 580	3 701	7 109	23 000
1996	215 555	26 894	6 771	1 573	11 832	40 232	4 282	29 601	40 983	14 158	4 125	3 343	7 218	24 545
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	1.0	-1.4	8.4	-1.7	2.4	-1.7	16.6	-0.5	0.7	5.7	6.3	0.7	-0.9	3.6
93/92	-12.2	-18.5	-24.1	-5.5	-8.2	-9.6	2.6	-13.8	-14.6	-1.8	-6.8	-10.6	-6.4	-12.8
94/93	10.0	13.7	9.4	-3.8	19.9	6.1	20.3	7.9	8.4	12.0	4.8	23.7	10.9	11.4
95/94	12.7	19.5	14.3	0.3	23.3	11.1	28.7	13.1	15.4	-6.1	30.6	3.9	1.2	13.3
96/95	0.7	-1.4	-4.4	-3.4	8.0	-0.3	-10.4	-1.8	2.3	-1.8	15.2	-9.7	1.5	6.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	13.3	3.1	1.5	2.3	19.5	0.8	14.3	21.7	5.2	0.6	1.5	3.8	12.3
1990	100.0	13.0	3.3	1.0	3.6	19.0	1.4	15.0	19.4	7.1	1.3	1.7	3.8	10.5
1992	100.0	12.5	3.8	0.9	4.1	19.3	1.5	14.6	19.1	7.1	1.4	1.6	3.4	10.6
1993	100.0	11.6	3.3	1.0	4.3	19.8	1.8	14.3	18.5	7.9	1.5	1.7	3.7	10.6
1994	100.0	12.0	3.3	0.9	4.7	19.1	2.0	14.0	18.3	8.1	1.4	1.9	3.7	10.7
1995	100.0	12.7	3.3	0.8	5.1	18.8	2.2	14.1	18.7	6.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	10.7
1996	100.0	12.5	3.1	0.7	5.5	18.7	2.0	13.7	19.0	6.6	1.9	1.6	3.3	11.4

GERMANY

6D

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	54 861	1 591	7 926	1 054	3 147	8 509	863	823	1 569	7 155	4 359	9 038	2 316	2 721
1986	99 070	3 339	14 618	1 157	4 411	25 943	2 485	2 925	4 098	10 228	4 817	8 427	4 860	2 578
1987	96 397	2 802	15 548	1 158	3 795	24 086	2 299	2 417	5 096	9 715	4 838	6 911	5 675	2 112
1988	98 374	2 475	16 626	1 395	4 543	22 029	2 337	2 371	6 324	9 925	4 569	7 457	6 856	2 063
1989	109 389	2 546	18 457	2 164	5 575	22 539	2 476	2 228	7 387	10 990	5 135	7 930	8 568	2 258
1990	112 669	2 724	18 787	2 292	5 063	22 855	2 296	1 892	8 500	12 472	5 297	8 834	9 241	2 605
1991	119 396	2 644	18 465	4 142	8 589	20 366	2 431	1 984	8 053	12 539	6 187	10 509	10 484	2 467
1992	121 704	2 817	17 652	4 092	3 172	21 178	2 082	2 852	7 285	11 862	6 712	11 466	10 958	2 594
1993	134 633	2 660	17 460	5 010	5 890	24 151	2 044	4 955	8 156	13 295	7 483	9 406	13 439	2 045
1994	150 745	3 106	19 266	5 383	5 590	28 146	2 284	5 350	9 315	13 327	8 460	9 117	16 749	1 854
1995	166 941	3 270	21 187	6 778	5 498	29 156	2 193	5 700	10 053	14 938	9 354	8 973	19 491	2 212
1996	176 130	3 486	19 798	8 567	5 997	31 469	2 207	5 694	11 099	16 680	9 471	8 747	20 051	2 023

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	1.9	6.6	-4.4	-1.2	-63.1	4.0	-14.4	43.7	-9.5	-5.4	8.5	9.1	4.5	5.2
93/92	10.6	-5.6	-1.1	22.4	85.7	14.0	-1.8	73.8	12.0	12.1	11.5	-18.0	22.6	-21.2
94/93	12.0	16.8	10.3	7.5	-5.1	16.5	11.7	8.0	14.2	0.2	13.1	-3.1	24.6	-9.3
95/94	10.7	5.3	10.0	25.9	-1.6	3.6	-4.0	6.5	7.9	12.1	10.6	-1.6	16.4	19.3
96/95	5.5	6.6	-6.6	26.4	9.1	7.9	0.6	-0.1	10.4	11.7	1.2	-2.5	2.9	-8.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.9	14.4	1.9	5.7	15.5	1.6	1.5	2.9	13.0	7.9	16.5	4.2	5.0
1990	100.0	2.4	16.7	2.0	4.5	20.3	2.0	1.7	7.5	11.1	4.7	7.8	8.2	2.3
1992	100.0	2.3	14.5	3.4	2.6	17.4	1.7	2.3	6.0	9.7	5.5	9.4	9.0	2.1
1993	100.0	2.0	13.0	3.7	4.4	17.9	1.5	3.7	6.1	9.9	5.6	7.0	10.0	1.5
1994	100.0	2.1	12.8	3.6	3.7	18.7	1.5	3.5	6.2	8.8	5.6	6.0	11.1	1.2
1995	100.0	2.0	12.7	4.1	3.3	17.5	1.3	3.4	6.0	8.9	5.6	5.4	11.7	1.3
1996	100.0	2.0	11.2	4.9	3.4	17.9	1.3	3.2	6.3	9.5	5.4	5.0	11.4	1.1

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	60 532	3 025	4 868	980	2 956	9 724	1 407	562	3 977	7 328	3 866	14 796	4 210	4 454
1986	74 768	2 780	8 876	1 208	4 225	11 747	1 477	1 219	10 680	7 177	5 843	5 798	6 498	3 867
1987	74 588	2 303	9 326	1 188	3 384	11 483	1 546	1 599	11 414	7 709	4 987	5 121	7 725	2 877
1988	82 242	2 878	9 801	1 396	3 254	13 016	1 664	1 998	12 962	8 080	5 882	5 082	8 780	2 769
1989	95 117	3 224	10 616	1 724	3 935	17 104	1 918	2 686	14 394	9 513	6 334	5 556	9 798	2 886
1990	101 730	3 671	11 751	2 507	4 359	16 585	2 042	3 539	14 471	11 122	6 091	6 726	10 654	3 192
1991	119 126	3 956	12 747	3 520	6 790	18 902	2 157	5 315	16 542	12 116	6 518	7 258	13 097	3 162
1992	118 803	4 384	12 940	4 077	3 692	19 053	1 923	5 423	15 939	11 386	6 032	7 432	12 799	2 821
1993	119 900	4 667	12 928	4 365	5 440	17 845	1 829	6 869	15 215	11 210	5 346	6 883	13 696	2 301
1994	130 664	5 263	14 376	5 171	6 672	18 628	1 946	7 641	15 291	11 387	5 909	6 483	14 551	2 619
1995	140 196	5 553	15 455	6 538	6 993	19 261	2 468	8 067	15 980	11 850	6 246	5 666	14 862	2 570
1996	143 503	6 813	14 757	6 301	7 826	20 494	2 297	8 844	15 526	12 498	5 550	6 257	14 092	2 374

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-0.3	10.8	1.5	15.8	-45.6	0.8	-10.8	2.0	-3.6	-6.0	-7.5	2.4	-2.3	-10.8
93/92	0.9	6.5	-0.1	7.1	47.3	-6.3	-4.9	26.7	-4.5	-1.5	-11.4	-7.4	7.0	-18.4
94/93	9.0	12.8	11.2	18.5	22.7	4.4	6.4	11.2	0.5	1.6	10.5	-5.8	6.2	13.8
95/94	7.3	5.5	7.5	26.4	4.8	3.4	26.9	5.6	4.5	4.1	5.7	-12.6	2.1	-1.8
96/95	2.4	22.7	-4.5	-3.6	11.9	6.4	-6.9	9.6	-2.8	5.5	-11.1	10.4	-5.2	-7.6

Share (%)

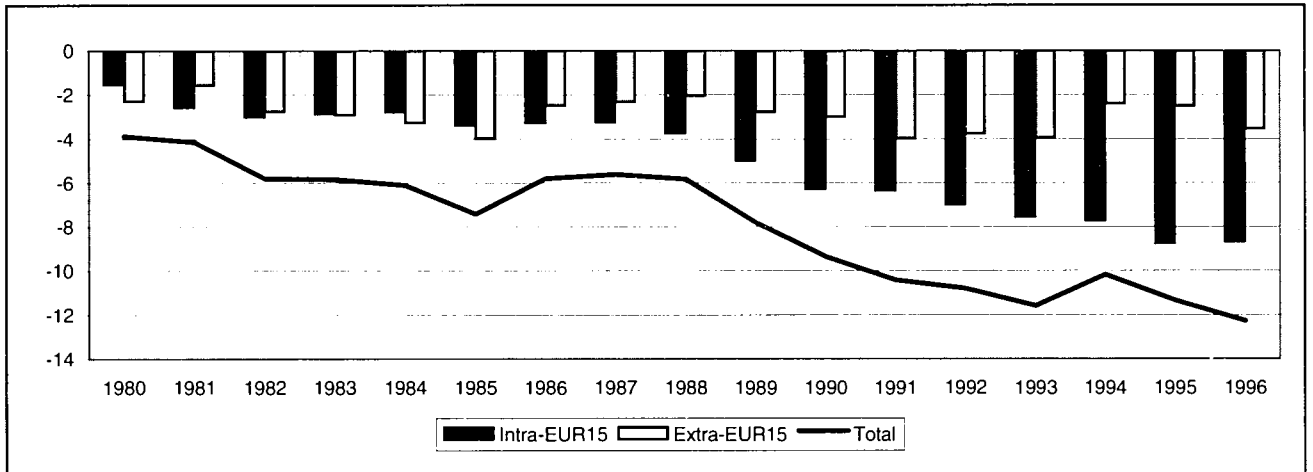
1980	100.0	5.0	8.0	1.6	4.9	16.1	2.3	0.9	6.6	12.1	6.4	24.4	7.0	7.4
1990	100.0	3.6	11.6	2.5	4.3	16.3	2.0	3.5	14.2	10.9	6.0	6.6	10.5	3.1
1992	100.0	3.7	10.9	3.4	3.1	16.0	1.6	4.6	13.4	9.6	5.1	6.3	10.8	2.4
1993	100.0	3.9	10.8	3.6	4.5	14.9	1.5	5.7	12.7	9.3	4.5	5.7	11.4	1.9
1994	100.0	4.0	11.0	4.0	5.1	14.3	1.5	5.8	11.7	8.7	4.5	5.0	11.1	2.0
1995	100.0	4.0	11.0	4.7	5.0	13.7	1.8	5.8	11.4	8.5	4.5	4.0	10.6	1.8
1996	100.0	4.7	10.3	4.4	5.5	14.3	1.6	6.2	10.8	8.7	3.9	4.4	9.8	1.7

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

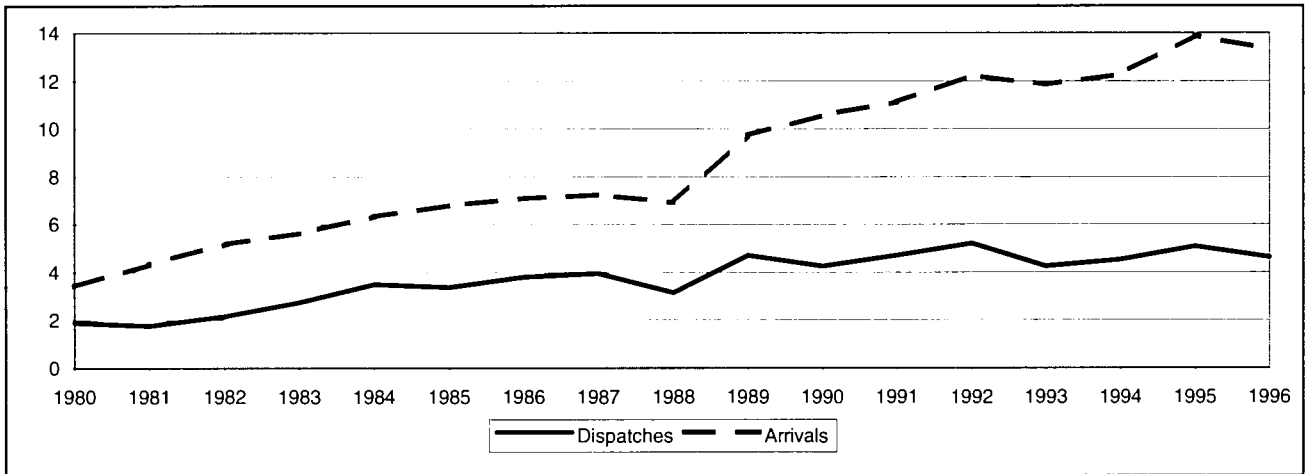
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

GREECE

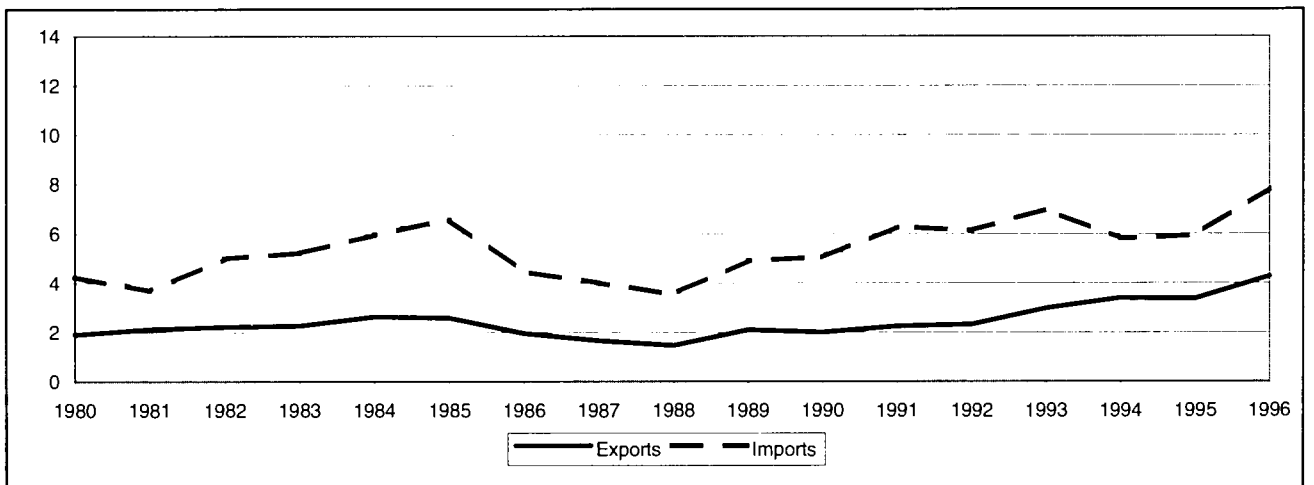
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



GREECE

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 543	-82	-13	-375	-48	-197	-24	-287	-84	-58	2	-66	-115	-195
1985	-3 417	-262	-104	-1 079	-126	-385	-27	-575	-538	-67	-10	-65	-86	-93
1986	-3 293	-231	-102	-1 082	-93	-386	-33	-555	-486	-55	-20	-52	-109	-87
1987	-3 286	-229	-85	-1 119	-82	-393	-43	-467	-578	-83	0	-48	-75	-84
1988	-3 762	-267	-102	-954	-159	-441	-58	-868	-558	-64	-7	-59	-80	-145
1989	-5 010	-425	-121	-1 473	-183	-407	-73	-811	-779	-116	-30	-91	-154	-347
1990	-6 307	-454	-147	-1 838	-224	-653	-84	-1 355	-830	-122	-49	-74	-118	-360
1991	-6 397	-438	-130	-1 697	-258	-824	-91	-1 301	-799	-112	-34	-72	-190	-452
1992	-7 009	-456	-200	-1 961	-225	-908	-95	-1 230	-1 065	-151	-43	-67	-134	-475
1993	-7 596	-523	-202	-1 476	-387	-1 037	-125	-1 681	-1 063	-94	-29	-80	-167	-732
1994	-7 760	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-76	-33	-105	-217	-655
1995	-8 799	-557	-221	-1 427	-381	-1 165	-177	-2 532	-1 152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776
1996	-8 716	-602	-213	-1 426	-438	-1 225	-155	-2 362	-1 062	-123	-21	-104	-160	-825

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2 329	-62	-80	12	-43	-140	-40	-9	-826	-555	-175	-240	-92	-36
1985	-4 001	-24	-112	-5	-510	65	1	32	-793	-567	-165	-2 409	-94	-80
1986	-2 522	-29	-124	-18	-211	60	0	2	-659	-327	-152	-975	-152	-81
1987	-2 345	-29	-134	-22	-216	73	-1	-15	-419	-193	-145	-795	-309	-141
1988	-2 080	-27	-131	-82	-147	-113	-24	-42	-534	-26	-194	-79	-383	-113
1989	-2 808	-26	-161	-42	-94	-109	-25	-56	-885	-117	-219	-451	-356	-124
1990	-3 042	-39	-194	-27	-182	-220	-15	-67	-857	-131	-222	-657	-312	-127
1991	-4 016	-44	-186	-14	-250	-345	-21	-135	-1 087	-240	-275	-1 010	-396	-110
1992	-3 796	-10	-222	13	-113	-364	-5	-172	-1 085	-165	-173	-995	-471	-61
1993	-3 993	-42	-256	7	-275	-379	-19	-212	-1 217	-130	-91	-1 013	-602	-61
1994	-2 415	-18	-245	18	-256	-197	-12	-222	-612	172	-126	-637	-339	-71
1995	-2 550	-18	-72	14	-333	-381	-41	-275	-455	364	-252	-583	-457	-83
1996	-3 563	-24	-257	-19	-265	-379	-44	-326	-647	523	-216	-1 049	-644	-149

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

GREECE

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	1 880	68	33	689	20	275	4	362	212	22	14	10	17	154
1986	3 790	160	55	1 360	52	545	19	775	285	62	9	24	51	391
1987	3 952	157	55	1 375	79	487	14	913	214	67	19	39	69	465
1988	3 147	117	44	1 160	62	397	5	652	157	66	14	33	67	373
1989	4 706	141	63	1 426	89	599	11	1 386	222	92	23	46	104	504
1990	4 242	128	53	1 374	90	607	10	1 045	218	91	16	47	101	459
1991	4 704	159	58	1 671	117	527	9	1 168	239	109	20	53	95	477
1992	5 212	195	53	1 796	186	549	17	1 392	210	114	26	45	96	533
1993	4 247	110	54	1 711	119	450	15	954	181	104	30	38	70	412
1994	4 516	129	66	1 671	175	426	25	1 095	198	111	31	45	74	470
1995	5 080	162	66	1 853	289	457	27	1 181	227	114	50	48	98	510
1996	4 615	117	60	1 536	252	422	24	1 147	216	107	62	50	105	517
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	10.8	22.7	-9.6	7.4	58.6	4.3	81.7	19.2	-12.0	4.5	28.3	-15.2	0.7	11.8
93/92	-18.5	-43.5	2.2	-4.7	-36.2	-18.2	-11.6	-31.4	-13.9	-9.0	15.4	-15.8	-26.8	-22.8
94/93	6.3	17.3	21.3	-2.3	47.5	-5.3	69.2	14.8	9.3	6.9	3.3	18.1	6.0	14.1
95/94	12.5	25.6	0.4	10.8	64.9	7.3	5.6	7.8	14.8	2.4	60.9	8.2	31.4	8.5
96/95	-9.2	-27.7	-9.3	-17.1	-12.6	-7.7	-10.3	-2.9	-4.7	-6.2	25.4	4.5	7.1	1.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	3.6	1.7	36.7	1.1	14.7	0.2	19.3	11.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	8.2
1990	100.0	3.0	1.2	32.4	2.1	14.3	0.2	24.6	5.1	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.4	10.8
1992	100.0	3.7	1.0	34.5	3.6	10.5	0.3	26.7	4.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	10.2
1993	100.0	2.6	1.3	40.3	2.8	10.6	0.4	22.5	4.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	9.7
1994	100.0	2.9	1.5	37.0	3.9	9.4	0.6	24.2	4.4	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	10.4
1995	100.0	3.2	1.3	36.5	5.7	9.0	0.5	23.2	4.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	10.0
1996	100.0	2.5	1.3	33.3	5.5	9.1	0.5	24.8	4.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	2.3	11.2
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	3 423	150	46	1 064	69	473	28	649	295	80	12	76	132	349
1986	7 082	391	157	2 442	146	931	52	1 330	771	116	29	76	161	478
1987	7 239	387	140	2 495	161	880	56	1 379	792	150	19	87	144	549
1988	6 910	384	146	2 114	221	839	63	1 520	716	130	22	92	147	518
1989	9 717	565	184	2 899	272	1 007	84	2 197	1 002	207	52	137	258	852
1990	10 549	582	199	3 213	315	1 260	95	2 400	1 049	213	65	121	220	819
1991	11 101	597	188	3 368	375	1 350	100	2 468	1 038	221	55	125	285	929
1992	12 221	651	253	3 757	411	1 457	112	2 621	1 275	265	69	112	229	1 009
1993	11 843	633	256	3 186	505	1 486	140	2 635	1 244	198	59	118	238	1 144
1994	12 276	690	262	2 963	568	1 461	155	3 012	1 348	188	64	150	291	1 124
1995	13 879	719	286	3 279	670	1 622	204	3 713	1 379	205	69	158	290	1 286
1996	13 331	719	272	2 962	690	1 647	179	3 509	1 278	230	83	155	265	1 342
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	10.1	9.0	34.3	11.5	9.6	7.9	11.9	6.2	22.8	20.1	26.3	-10.6	-19.5	8.6
93/92	-3.1	-2.7	1.1	-15.2	22.8	2.0	25.1	0.5	-2.4	-25.2	-14.7	5.5	3.6	13.4
94/93	3.7	8.9	2.6	-7.0	12.4	-1.7	10.5	14.3	8.4	-5.3	8.5	27.2	22.5	-1.7
95/94	13.1	4.3	9.1	10.7	18.0	11.0	31.7	23.3	2.3	9.2	7.8	5.4	-0.5	14.4
96/95	-3.9	0.0	-4.8	-9.7	3.0	1.6	-12.1	-5.5	-7.3	12.1	20.9	-2.1	-8.7	4.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	4.4	1.3	31.1	2.0	13.8	0.8	19.0	8.6	2.3	0.3	2.2	3.9	10.2
1990	100.0	5.5	1.9	30.5	3.0	11.9	0.9	22.7	9.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.1	7.8
1992	100.0	5.3	2.1	30.7	3.4	11.9	0.9	21.4	10.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	1.9	8.3
1993	100.0	5.3	2.2	26.9	4.3	12.6	1.2	22.2	10.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	9.7
1994	100.0	5.6	2.1	24.1	4.6	11.9	1.3	24.5	11.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.4	9.2
1995	100.0	5.2	2.1	23.6	4.8	11.7	1.5	26.8	9.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.1	9.3
1996	100.0	5.4	2.0	22.2	5.2	12.4	1.3	26.3	9.6	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	10.1

EXTRA-EU

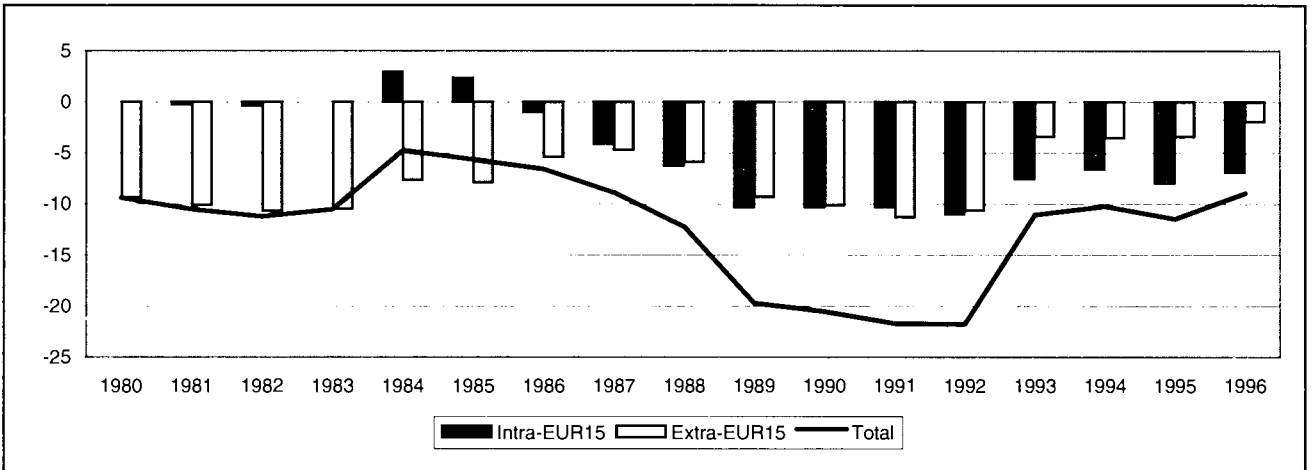
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	1 909	5	19	65	65	211	16	9	18	642	13	619	17	69
1986	1 946	20	75	7	79	408	38	30	43	604	12	421	27	51
1987	1 656	20	75	16	66	384	37	19	52	516	7	238	25	41
1988	1 470	19	73	10	76	289	24	18	66	468	36	240	41	50
1989	2 095	31	89	26	126	389	45	22	81	652	48	258	66	93
1990	1 995	29	86	25	102	354	37	26	62	695	48	250	47	91
1991	2 242	29	97	61	71	398	34	20	69	809	67	262	57	102
1992	2 313	35	105	55	65	295	39	14	69	860	66	249	68	99
1993	2 962	25	102	47	158	322	34	36	64	1 073	114	267	91	100
1994	3 389	28	89	58	204	382	37	15	79	1 238	120	314	99	102
1995	3 371	25	264	64	197	257	31	13	64	1 219	108	199	94	75
1996	4 259	25	115	60	282	359	41	38	65	1 861	127	271	163	106
Annual Variation (%)														
92/91	3.2	18.9	8.4	-9.4	-8.3	-25.8	17.0	-30.8	0.4	6.4	-1.5	-5.1	18.9	-3.2
93/92	28.1	-27.8	-2.3	-15.2	142.4	8.9	-13.1	157.2	-7.2	24.7	74.1	7.1	34.5	1.2
94/93	14.4	11.3	-12.9	24.7	29.0	18.9	8.8	-60.1	23.5	15.4	5.1	17.7	8.8	2.3
95/94	-0.5	-9.8	195.6	9.7	-3.5	-32.9	-15.7	-13.3	-19.4	-1.6	-10.3	-36.5	-5.2	-26.8
96/95	26.4	0.4	-56.4	-5.8	43.6	40.0	30.5	200.9	0.9	52.8	18.3	36.1	73.0	41.8
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.4	3.4	11.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	33.6	0.7	32.5	0.9	3.6
1990	100.0	1.5	4.3	1.2	5.1	17.8	1.9	1.3	3.1	34.8	2.4	12.5	2.3	4.6
1992	100.0	1.5	4.5	2.4	2.8	12.8	1.7	0.6	3.0	37.2	2.8	10.8	2.9	4.3
1993	100.0	0.8	3.5	1.6	5.3	10.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	36.2	3.9	9.0	3.1	3.4
1994	100.0	0.8	2.6	1.7	6.0	11.3	1.1	0.4	2.3	36.5	3.5	9.3	2.9	3.0
1995	100.0	0.7	7.8	1.9	5.8	7.6	0.9	0.4	1.9	36.1	3.2	5.9	2.8	2.2
1996	100.0	0.6	2.7	1.4	6.6	8.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	43.7	3.0	6.4	3.8	2.5
IMPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	4 237	67	99	53	109	351	56	18	844	1 197	188	859	110	106
1986	4 468	49	199	25	290	349	39	27	702	932	164	1 396	179	131
1987	4 000	49	209	38	282	310	38	34	470	709	152	1 033	334	182
1988	3 550	45	204	92	223	402	48	59	601	494	229	319	425	163
1989	4 903	57	250	68	220	498	70	78	965	769	267	709	421	216
1990	5 036	68	280	52	284	574	52	93	920	826	270	906	359	218
1991	6 257	73	282	75	321	743	55	155	1 156	1 049	341	1 272	453	212
1992	6 108	45	327	42	179	660	44	186	1 154	1 025	238	1 244	539	160
1993	6 956	67	358	40	433	701	53	248	1 281	1 203	205	1 279	693	161
1994	5 805	46	334	40	460	579	49	236	691	1 066	246	950	438	173
1995	5 921	43	336	50	529	638	72	288	519	855	359	782	551	158
1996	7 822	49	372	79	547	738	85	364	712	1 338	343	1 320	807	256
Annual Variation (%)														
92/91	-2.4	-38.0	15.6	-43.9	-44.4	-11.2	-19.3	19.9	-0.1	-2.2	-30.2	-2.2	18.9	-24.8
93/92	13.9	49.0	9.7	-5.7	142.4	6.3	19.1	33.4	11.0	17.3	-14.0	2.8	28.6	0.9
94/93	-16.5	-31.4	-6.7	1.3	6.3	-17.4	-6.5	-4.9	-46.1	-11.4	19.9	-25.7	-36.7	7.6
95/94	2.0	-6.3	0.4	25.4	15.0	10.2	45.9	21.9	-24.9	-19.8	46.2	-17.8	25.7	-8.6
96/95	32.1	14.2	10.9	56.4	3.4	15.8	18.2	26.4	37.2	56.6	-4.5	68.9	46.4	61.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.6	8.3	1.3	0.4	19.9	28.3	4.4	20.3	2.6	2.5
1990	100.0	1.4	5.6	1.0	5.6	11.4	1.0	1.8	18.3	16.4	5.4	18.0	7.1	4.3
1992	100.0	0.7	5.3	0.7	2.9	10.8	0.7	3.0	18.9	16.8	3.9	20.4	8.8	2.6
1993	100.0	1.0	5.2	0.6	6.2	10.1	0.8	3.6	18.4	17.3	2.9	18.4	10.0	2.3
1994	100.0	0.8	5.8	0.7	7.9	10.0	0.9	4.1	11.9	18.4	4.2	16.4	7.6	3.0
1995	100.0	0.7	5.7	0.9	8.9	10.8	1.2	4.9	8.8	14.4	6.1	13.2	9.3	2.7
1996	100.0	0.6	4.8	1.0	7.0	9.4	1.1	4.7	9.1	17.1	4.4	16.9	10.3	3.3

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

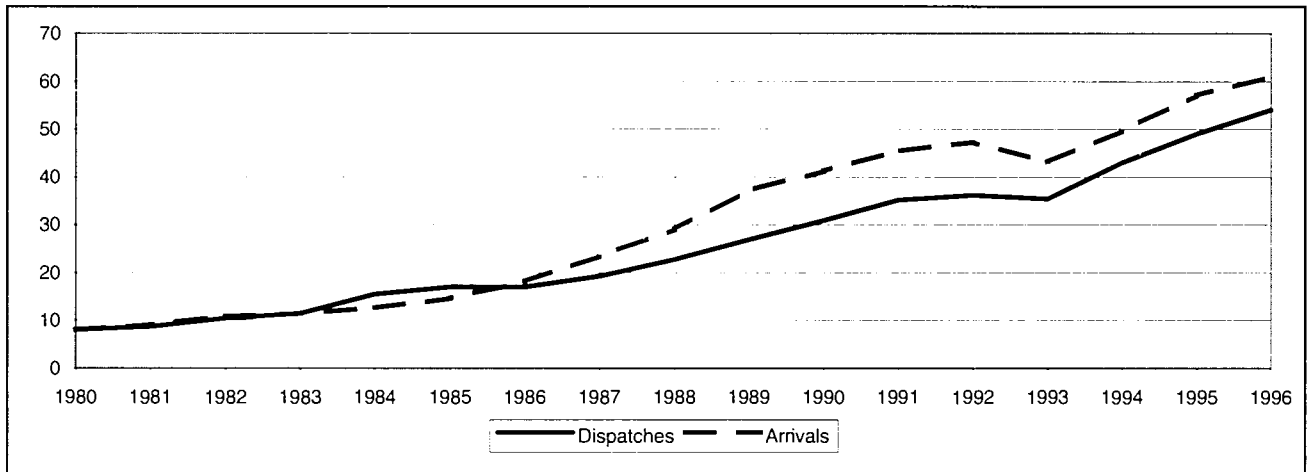
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

SPAIN

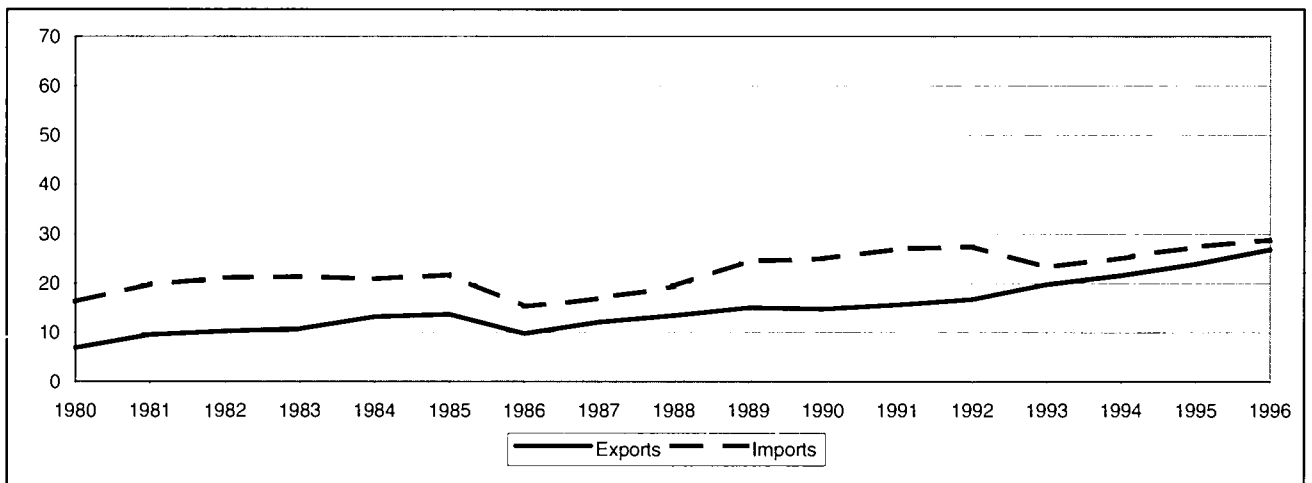
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-25	11	-49	-476	51	461	-39	-40	47	-38	292	-45	-124	-75
1985	2 328	175	25	-960	53	1 369	-68	527	909	-93	384	-26	-179	212
1986	-1 073	-120	6	-1 922	110	889	-83	-290	560	-116	480	-68	-255	-264
1987	-4 153	-407	-79	-3 033	74	178	-122	-977	286	-149	630	-104	-385	-65
1988	-6 283	-257	-116	-3 731	116	-307	-104	-1 347	-332	-223	863	-164	-604	-77
1989	-10 337	-697	-205	-5 172	169	-990	-153	-2 331	-559	-312	988	-248	-901	75
1990	-10 353	-670	-248	-4 978	195	-872	-213	-2 013	-703	-283	966	-303	-832	-399
1991	-10 359	-609	-164	-3 953	193	-1 450	-219	-1 544	-841	-223	1 156	-368	-665	-1 672
1992	-11 041	-823	-286	-4 325	196	-2 050	-351	-1 663	-750	-144	1 684	-404	-532	-1 591
1993	-7 563	-936	-263	-3 119	276	-1 528	-344	-857	-1 074	-217	1 996	-412	-169	-916
1994	-6 641	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	-264	2 720	-428	-436	-1 215
1995	-7 996	-1 190	-241	-2 859	401	-888	-644	-1 413	-1 831	-227	3 232	-519	-472	-1 472
1996	-6 934	-1 224	-255	-2 880	449	-1 156	-454	-1 611	-1 684	-278	3 897	-416	-563	-1 001

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-9 394	2	-40	-27	-133	-2 369	-86	-37	-413	-173	-952	-5 513	-277	-465
1985	-7 968	0	-83	-76	188	-799	162	508	-840	-846	-2 313	-5 070	-134	-1 866
1986	-5 491	57	-41	-25	-26	-759	176	134	-1 321	-431	-880	-2 350	-349	-828
1987	-4 757	12	-160	-49	-453	-935	127	91	-1 408	281	-1 137	-2 561	-695	-954
1988	-5 959	-60	-303	-8	-674	-1 683	172	-25	-1 971	376	-1 156	-1 687	-876	-989
1989	-9 379	-139	-508	-23	-744	-2 669	27	-126	-2 357	-14	-1 223	-3 002	-1 070	-1 427
1990	-10 172	-35	-554	-62	-714	-3 022	-77	-223	-2 355	-180	-1 164	-3 302	-1 116	-1 529
1991	-11 358	-158	-568	17	-157	-3 421	-65	-457	-2 766	-483	-1 302	-3 382	-1 397	-1 454
1992	-10 703	-2	-711	-12	-350	-3 180	-180	-822	-2 865	-476	-839	-2 576	-1 588	-1 023
1993	-3 472	132	-711	110	-458	-1 678	-17	-323	-1 718	675	271	-1 705	-463	-458
1994	-3 587	-118	-393	135	-557	-1 670	35	-514	-1 355	434	775	-2 576	-178	-1 374
1995	-3 454	-6	-451	119	-683	-1 880	-111	-768	-1 276	863	455	-2 669	-309	-1 246
1996	-1 980	-315	-249	280	-520	-1 723	-75	-1 134	-1 127	756	918	-3 703	-41	-1 212

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

SPAIN

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	8 080	401	79	1 532	82	2 469	49	1 170	573	56	408	60	151	1 050
1986	17 015	770	228	3 214	187	4 953	110	2 184	1 514	158	910	122	300	2 366
1987	19 230	876	211	3 518	191	5 517	117	2 603	1 524	189	1 317	122	323	2 722
1988	22 717	1 148	208	4 063	237	6 275	146	3 251	1 589	222	1 881	146	323	3 228
1989	26 860	1 253	226	4 705	291	7 656	186	3 708	1 750	233	2 455	164	361	3 872
1990	30 869	1 329	237	5 824	331	8 965	146	4 624	1 984	311	2 656	183	416	3 862
1991	35 152	1 496	372	7 686	370	9 749	175	5 508	1 993	358	3 166	167	490	3 624
1992	36 246	1 612	306	7 762	375	10 048	144	5 409	2 043	442	3 730	151	491	3 734
1993	35 498	1 584	312	7 571	413	9 816	215	4 729	1 763	466	3 766	141	584	4 139
1994	42 970	1 854	394	8 608	565	12 355	263	5 644	2 378	507	4 811	211	466	4 914
1995	49 065	2 120	476	10 483	693	13 692	255	6 265	2 349	558	5 782	237	625	5 401
1996	53 987	2 276	480	10 944	754	15 294	331	6 639	2 495	646	6 495	221	701	6 466
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	3.1	7.7	-17.7	1.0	1.3	3.1	-17.9	-1.8	2.5	23.6	17.8	-9.5	0.2	3.0
93/92	-2.1	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	10.0	-2.3	49.8	-12.6	-13.7	5.4	1.0	-6.2	19.1	10.8
94/93	21.0	17.0	26.4	13.7	37.0	25.9	22.3	19.4	34.9	8.7	27.8	49.5	-20.3	18.7
95/94	14.2	14.4	20.7	21.8	22.6	10.8	-3.3	11.0	-1.2	10.0	20.2	11.9	34.1	9.9
96/95	10.0	7.3	0.8	4.4	8.8	11.7	30.0	6.0	6.2	15.8	12.3	-6.6	12.2	19.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	5.0	1.0	19.0	1.0	30.6	0.6	14.5	7.1	0.7	5.1	0.7	1.9	13.0
1990	100.0	4.3	0.8	18.9	1.1	29.0	0.5	15.0	6.4	1.0	8.6	0.6	1.3	12.5
1992	100.0	4.4	0.8	21.4	1.0	27.7	0.4	14.9	5.6	1.2	10.3	0.4	1.4	10.3
1993	100.0	4.5	0.9	21.3	1.2	27.7	0.6	13.3	5.0	1.3	10.6	0.4	1.6	11.7
1994	100.0	4.3	0.9	20.0	1.3	28.8	0.6	13.1	5.5	1.2	11.2	0.5	1.1	11.4
1995	100.0	4.3	1.0	21.4	1.4	27.9	0.5	12.8	4.8	1.1	11.8	0.5	1.3	11.0
1996	100.0	4.2	0.9	20.3	1.4	28.3	0.6	12.3	4.6	1.2	12.0	0.4	1.3	12.0
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	8 105	390	127	2 008	31	2 008	89	1 210	526	94	117	105	275	1 125
1986	18 089	890	221	5 136	77	4 064	193	2 473	954	274	430	190	555	2 630
1987	23 382	1 283	291	6 552	116	5 339	239	3 580	1 237	338	687	226	708	2 787
1988	29 000	1 405	324	7 794	122	6 582	250	4 598	1 921	444	1 017	310	927	3 305
1989	37 197	1 950	432	9 876	122	8 647	338	6 040	2 310	545	1 467	412	1 263	3 796
1990	41 222	1 999	485	10 801	136	9 837	360	6 637	2 687	594	1 691	486	1 248	4 260
1991	45 511	2 106	536	11 639	177	11 198	394	7 052	2 835	581	2 010	535	1 155	5 295
1992	47 288	2 435	592	12 088	179	12 099	495	7 072	2 793	586	2 046	555	1 023	5 325
1993	43 061	2 521	575	10 690	136	11 344	559	5 585	2 837	683	1 770	554	753	5 055
1994	49 611	2 914	626	11 365	190	13 449	686	6 489	3 359	771	2 092	639	902	6 129
1995	57 061	3 311	717	13 341	292	14 579	899	7 678	4 180	785	2 550	756	1 097	6 873
1996	60 921	3 500	734	13 824	305	16 451	785	8 249	4 179	924	2 598	637	1 264	7 466
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	3.9	15.6	10.4	3.9	1.5	8.0	25.7	0.3	-1.5	1.0	1.8	3.7	-11.4	0.6
93/92	-8.9	3.5	-2.9	-11.6	-24.2	-6.2	13.0	-21.0	1.6	16.5	-13.5	-0.2	-26.4	-5.1
94/93	15.2	15.6	8.9	6.3	39.3	18.6	22.5	16.2	18.4	12.8	18.2	15.4	19.9	21.3
95/94	15.0	13.6	14.5	17.4	53.7	8.4	31.1	18.3	24.4	1.8	21.9	18.3	21.6	12.1
96/95	6.8	5.7	2.5	3.6	4.7	12.8	-12.7	7.4	0.0	17.8	1.9	-15.8	15.2	8.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	4.8	1.6	24.8	0.4	24.8	1.1	14.9	6.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.4	13.9
1990	100.0	4.8	1.2	26.2	0.3	23.9	0.9	16.1	6.5	1.4	4.1	1.2	3.0	10.3
1992	100.0	5.1	1.3	25.6	0.4	25.6	1.0	15.0	5.9	1.2	4.3	1.2	2.2	11.3
1993	100.0	5.9	1.3	24.8	0.3	26.3	1.3	13.0	6.6	1.6	4.1	1.3	1.7	11.7
1994	100.0	5.9	1.3	22.9	0.4	27.1	1.4	13.1	6.8	1.6	4.2	1.3	1.8	12.4
1995	100.0	5.8	1.3	23.4	0.5	25.6	1.6	13.5	7.3	1.4	4.5	1.3	1.9	12.0
1996	100.0	5.7	1.2	22.7	0.5	27.0	1.3	13.5	6.9	1.5	4.3	1.0	2.1	12.3

EXTRA-EU

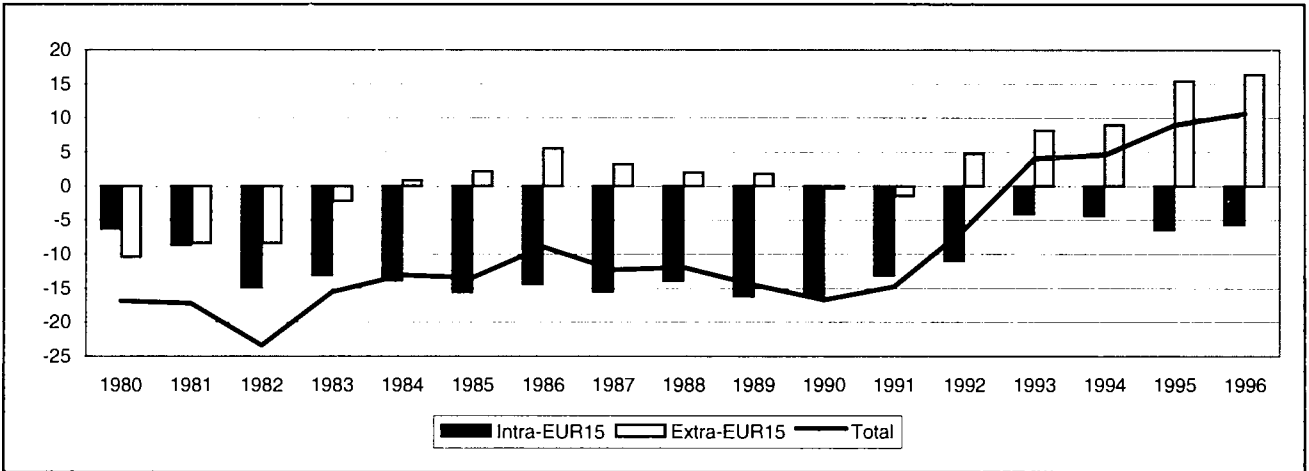
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	6 844	70	258	47	188	795	106	47	192	1 507	1 412	1 957	105	543
1986	9 700	163	540	34	230	2 519	312	322	204	1 526	1 185	1 474	264	515
1987	12 087	135	522	29	247	2 392	308	227	249	1 851	1 052	1 280	324	469
1988	13 419	126	570	44	218	2 668	392	183	325	2 003	1 265	1 507	523	603
1989	14 991	190	604	48	348	2 946	340	204	391	2 108	1 550	1 535	571	538
1990	14 789	240	706	51	292	2 544	273	230	417	2 393	1 636	1 478	599	621
1991	15 574	163	728	135	423	2 378	289	260	393	2 594	1 739	1 687	837	706
1992	16 663	359	664	123	116	2 368	262	209	394	2 709	2 180	1 785	777	986
1993	19 671	379	670	215	253	2 487	303	547	420	3 366	2 925	2 050	1 226	995
1994	21 507	208	711	289	250	2 981	357	656	755	3 471	3 679	1 911	1 569	649
1995	23 887	432	787	342	314	2 917	344	686	921	4 110	3 657	2 059	1 729	742
1996	26 809	303	901	487	458	3 284	338	431	886	4 255	4 194	2 091	2 038	1 126
Annual Variation (%)														
92/91	7.0	119.8	-8.8	-9.0	-72.6	-0.4	-9.5	-19.6	0.2	4.4	25.4	5.8	-7.2	39.8
93/92	18.1	5.8	0.9	75.8	117.7	5.0	16.0	161.5	6.6	24.2	34.2	14.9	57.8	0.9
94/93	9.3	-45.2	6.1	34.3	-1.0	19.9	17.6	19.8	79.9	3.1	25.8	-6.8	28.0	-34.8
95/94	11.1	108.0	10.6	18.2	25.7	-2.2	-3.6	4.7	21.9	18.4	-0.6	7.7	10.3	14.4
96/95	12.2	-30.0	14.5	42.5	45.5	12.6	-1.8	-37.2	-3.7	3.5	14.7	1.6	17.9	51.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	1.0	3.8	0.7	2.7	11.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	22.0	20.6	28.6	1.5	7.9
1990	100.0	1.6	4.8	0.3	2.0	17.2	1.8	1.6	2.8	16.2	11.1	10.0	4.0	4.2
1992	100.0	2.2	4.0	0.7	0.7	14.2	1.6	1.3	2.4	16.3	13.1	10.7	4.7	5.9
1993	100.0	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.3	12.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	17.1	14.9	10.4	6.2	5.1
1994	100.0	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.2	13.9	1.7	3.0	3.5	16.1	17.1	8.9	7.3	3.0
1995	100.0	1.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	12.2	1.4	2.9	3.9	17.2	15.3	8.6	7.2	3.1
1996	100.0	1.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	12.3	1.3	1.6	3.3	15.9	15.6	7.8	7.6	4.2
IMPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	16 237	69	297	74	321	3 164	192	85	605	1 681	2 364	7 470	382	1 008
1986	15 191	106	581	58	256	3 278	136	187	1 525	1 958	2 065	3 824	612	1 343
1987	16 844	123	682	78	700	3 328	182	136	1 656	1 569	2 190	3 841	1 020	1 423
1988	19 378	186	873	52	893	4 351	220	207	2 297	1 627	2 421	3 194	1 399	1 592
1989	24 371	329	1 112	70	1 092	5 615	313	330	2 747	2 122	2 773	4 537	1 641	1 965
1990	24 961	274	1 260	113	1 006	5 566	349	453	2 772	2 573	2 801	4 781	1 715	2 150
1991	26 932	321	1 296	118	580	5 799	354	717	3 158	3 077	3 041	5 069	2 234	2 160
1992	27 366	361	1 376	134	466	5 548	441	1 031	3 259	3 184	3 019	4 360	2 365	2 009
1993	23 143	247	1 381	105	711	4 165	320	870	2 137	2 691	2 653	3 755	1 689	1 452
1994	25 094	326	1 105	154	807	4 651	322	1 169	2 110	3 038	2 904	4 487	1 746	2 023
1995	27 341	438	1 238	223	998	4 797	454	1 454	2 196	3 247	3 201	4 728	2 038	1 988
1996	28 789	618	1 150	208	978	5 007	413	1 565	2 013	3 498	3 275	5 794	2 079	2 338
Annual Variation (%)														
92/91	1.6	12.3	6.1	14.0	-19.7	-4.3	24.5	43.8	3.2	3.5	-0.7	-14.0	5.9	-7.0
93/92	-15.4	-31.5	0.4	-21.8	52.6	-24.9	-27.4	-15.7	-34.4	-15.5	-12.1	-13.9	-28.6	-27.7
94/93	8.4	31.7	-20.0	46.6	13.6	11.7	0.3	34.4	-1.3	12.9	9.4	19.5	3.4	39.2
95/94	9.0	34.4	12.1	44.7	23.6	3.1	41.4	24.4	4.1	6.9	10.2	5.4	16.7	-1.7
96/95	5.3	41.0	-7.1	-6.9	-2.0	4.4	-9.2	7.7	-8.3	7.7	2.3	22.5	2.0	17.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.0	19.5	1.2	0.5	3.7	10.4	14.6	46.0	2.4	6.2
1990	100.0	1.1	5.0	0.5	4.0	22.3	1.4	1.8	11.1	10.3	11.2	19.2	6.9	8.6
1992	100.0	1.3	5.0	0.5	1.7	20.3	1.6	3.8	11.9	11.6	11.0	15.9	8.6	7.3
1993	100.0	1.1	6.0	0.5	3.1	18.0	1.4	3.8	9.2	11.6	11.5	16.2	7.3	6.3
1994	100.0	1.3	4.4	0.6	3.2	18.5	1.3	4.7	8.4	12.1	11.6	17.9	7.0	8.1
1995	100.0	1.6	4.5	0.8	3.6	17.5	1.7	5.3	8.0	11.9	11.7	17.3	7.5	7.3
1996	100.0	2.1	4.0	0.7	3.4	17.4	1.4	5.4	7.0	12.2	11.4	20.1	7.2	8.1

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

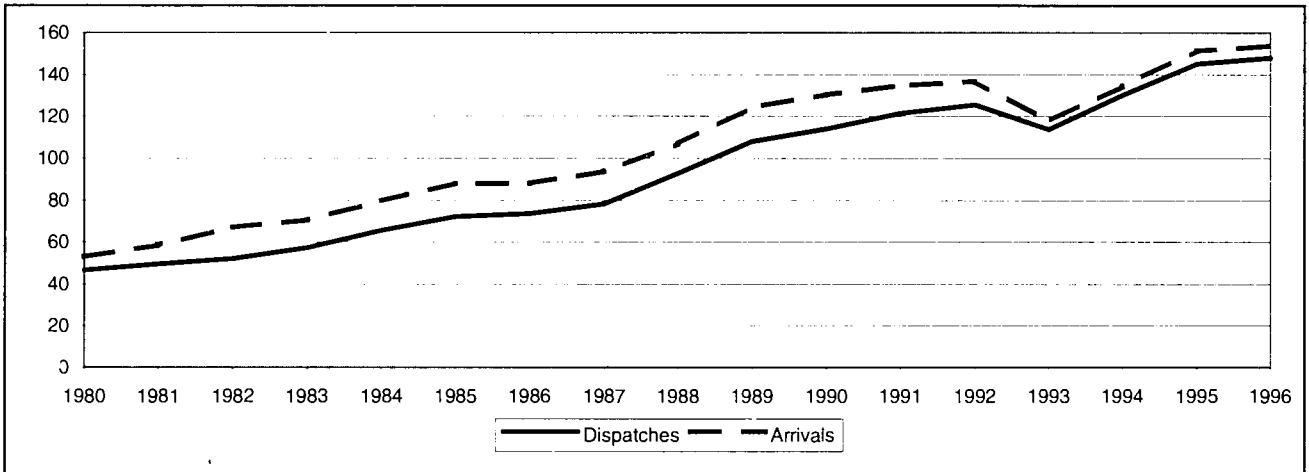
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FRANCE

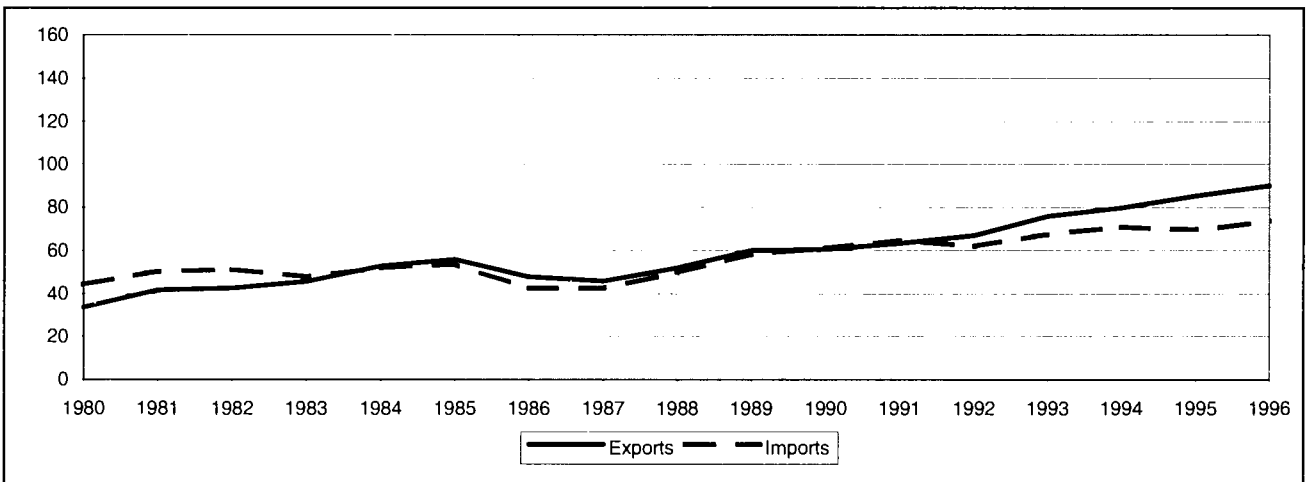
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



FRANCE

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-6 382	-1 454	-76	-3 625	525	-554	-164	846	-1 955	218	200	-190	-333	180
1985	-15 617	-3 545	57	-5 409	402	-1 010	-556	49	-3 821	-3	-90	-240	-39	-1 411
1986	-14 478	-3 962	28	-7 277	441	-369	-713	-831	-3 090	-30	-141	-171	-308	1 946
1987	-15 562	-4 373	-144	-7 283	419	707	-834	-1 133	-3 006	-63	44	-380	-428	913
1988	-13 955	-4 361	91	-7 942	557	282	-913	-697	-2 558	-60	248	-434	-413	2 246
1989	-16 278	-5 290	-300	-9 597	494	1 630	-1 186	-903	-2 908	-9	356	-390	-463	2 288
1990	-16 243	-4 345	-368	-7 950	660	1 973	-1 367	-2 343	-3 346	-175	-106	-581	-738	2 442
1991	-13 172	-4 799	-173	-3 650	707	2 041	-1 294	-1 628	-4 526	14	569	-608	-803	977
1992	-11 070	-4 230	-386	-5 403	926	2 840	-1 506	-453	-4 328	120	884	-853	-809	2 129
1993	-4 134	-2 962	-203	-2 038	1 027	2 259	-1 478	-523	-3 404	309	893	-512	-529	3 027
1994	-4 402	-3 594	-156	-3 588	1 061	2 130	-1 540	361	-4 100	528	857	-519	-191	4 350
1995	-6 438	-3 926	-88	-4 091	1 254	2 297	-1 827	597	-4 764	907	741	-383	-159	3 004
1996	-5 728	-3 311	-2	-3 033	1 393	2 701	-1 837	-708	-4 885	898	699	-319	301	2 376

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10 507	-305	1 562	184	-505	-3 377	-237	-89	-1 007	3 319	-125	-10 994	-642	-196
1985	2 147	-1 438	2 170	-111	-424	2 024	421	448	-1 590	2 248	-1 201	-4 297	528	-1 061
1986	5 536	-526	2 037	-37	-681	1 027	265	84	-2 039	2 693	-130	-413	105	971
1987	3 272	-766	1 631	-47	-655	1 220	362	12	-2 129	1 756	-218	-629	-541	745
1988	1 992	-1 016	1 669	-20	-696	-256	697	-76	-2 485	1 740	-598	-8	-622	1 021
1989	1 789	-1 762	2 085	12	-748	-2 267	438	320	-2 328	2 574	-804	-1 010	24	1 211
1990	-496	-1 535	2 110	-103	-1 294	-3 418	406	-153	-2 044	2 558	-888	-1 156	373	582
1991	-1 554	-1 701	1 739	172	-1 201	-4 667	337	-664	-2 190	1 607	-320	-1 245	82	578
1992	4 696	-1 500	1 859	172	-332	-2 539	579	-691	-2 437	2 029	371	467	623	1 409
1993	8 146	-1 403	2 167	179	-881	-594	301	-1 021	-1 728	3 723	823	520	1 579	1 114
1994	8 936	-1 529	2 109	168	-1 217	-402	96	-822	-1 142	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385
1995	15 438	-1 683	2 470	324	-1 291	-665	-57	-1 066	-843	3 735	810	1 326	4 577	1 319
1996	16 415	-2 245	2 788	689	-1 267	-581	261	-1 730	-393	4 423	1 293	277	3 346	1 662

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

FRANCE

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	46 465	7 488	559	12 843	847	2 244	388	10 017	3 903	669	562	315	1 042	5 588
1986	73 499	11 016	1 163	19 569	974	4 968	550	14 270	5 981	1 008	989	669	1 662	10 681
1987	78 097	11 528	1 116	20 594	969	6 565	479	14 958	6 292	1 031	1 346	614	1 707	10 899
1988	92 801	12 523	1 436	24 966	1 284	6 853	581	18 006	7 729	1 216	1 669	690	1 905	13 943
1989	108 037	14 162	1 220	29 355	1 233	9 470	752	20 593	8 965	1 422	2 110	855	2 276	15 624
1990	114 108	15 612	1 345	31 735	1 245	10 637	724	19 955	9 438	1 469	2 192	844	2 148	16 764
1991	121 504	15 665	1 671	38 138	1 265	11 891	705	20 471	8 606	1 550	2 592	643	1 834	16 472
1992	125 612	16 663	1 589	36 795	1 510	13 105	797	21 263	8 827	1 712	3 023	651	1 868	17 808
1993	113 609	15 635	1 516	31 468	1 471	11 982	842	17 813	8 644	1 811	2 787	613	1 934	17 093
1994	130 142	17 847	1 877	34 557	1 491	14 482	1 229	20 534	9 349	2 177	3 042	776	2 344	20 439
1995	145 033	19 091	2 033	41 041	1 744	16 515	1 132	22 322	10 214	2 607	3 102	1 049	2 898	21 284
1996	147 985	19 576	2 134	40 685	1 889	18 099	1 174	21 746	10 368	2 666	3 184	1 250	3 240	21 973

Annual variation (%)

92/91	3.4	6.4	-4.9	-3.5	19.4	10.2	13.0	3.9	2.6	10.5	16.6	1.2	1.8	8.1
93/92	-9.6	-6.2	-4.6	-14.5	-2.6	-8.6	5.6	-16.2	-2.1	5.8	-7.8	-5.8	3.5	-4.0
94/93	14.6	14.1	23.8	9.8	1.3	20.9	46.0	15.3	8.2	20.2	9.2	26.6	21.2	19.6
95/94	11.4	7.0	8.3	18.8	17.0	14.0	-7.9	8.7	9.3	19.7	2.0	35.1	23.6	4.1
96/95	2.0	2.5	5.0	-0.9	8.3	9.6	3.7	-2.6	1.5	2.3	2.6	19.2	11.8	3.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	16.1	1.2	27.6	1.8	4.8	0.8	21.6	8.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	12.0
1990	100.0	13.7	1.2	27.8	1.1	9.3	0.6	17.5	8.3	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.9	14.7
1992	100.0	13.3	1.3	29.3	1.2	10.4	0.6	16.9	7.0	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.5	14.2
1993	100.0	13.8	1.3	27.7	1.3	10.5	0.7	15.7	7.6	1.6	2.5	0.5	1.7	15.0
1994	100.0	13.7	1.4	26.6	1.1	11.1	0.9	15.8	7.2	1.7	2.3	0.6	1.8	15.7
1995	100.0	13.2	1.4	28.3	1.2	11.4	0.8	15.4	7.0	1.8	2.1	0.7	2.0	14.7
1996	100.0	13.2	1.4	27.5	1.3	12.2	0.8	14.7	7.0	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.2	14.8

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	52 846	8 942	636	16 468	322	2 798	552	9 170	5 858	451	361	505	1 375	5 408
1986	87 976	14 978	1 135	26 845	532	5 338	1 263	15 101	9 071	1 038	1 130	840	1 970	8 735
1987	93 659	15 901	1 260	27 876	550	5 859	1 313	16 091	9 298	1 094	1 302	994	2 135	9 986
1988	106 756	16 884	1 345	32 909	726	6 571	1 494	18 703	10 287	1 276	1 421	1 124	2 319	11 698
1989	124 315	19 452	1 520	38 952	739	7 840	1 937	21 496	11 873	1 431	1 753	1 245	2 739	13 337
1990	130 351	19 957	1 713	39 685	585	8 665	2 091	22 298	12 784	1 644	2 298	1 425	2 886	14 322
1991	134 676	20 464	1 844	41 788	558	9 850	1 999	22 099	13 132	1 536	2 023	1 251	2 637	15 494
1992	136 682	20 893	1 976	42 198	584	10 266	2 303	21 716	13 155	1 592	2 139	1 504	2 677	15 679
1993	117 743	18 596	1 719	33 505	444	9 723	2 320	18 335	12 048	1 502	1 894	1 125	2 464	14 066
1994	134 545	21 441	2 033	38 145	430	12 352	2 769	20 173	13 450	1 649	2 185	1 295	2 535	16 089
1995	151 471	23 018	2 121	45 132	490	14 218	2 959	21 724	14 978	1 700	2 362	1 432	3 057	18 280
1996	153 713	22 887	2 136	43 719	496	15 399	3 012	22 454	15 253	1 768	2 485	1 568	2 940	19 597

Annual variation (%)

92/91	1.5	2.1	7.2	1.0	4.7	4.2	15.2	-1.7	0.2	3.7	5.7	20.3	1.5	1.2
93/92	-13.9	-11.0	-13.0	-20.6	-23.9	-5.3	0.7	-15.6	-8.4	-5.6	-11.5	-25.2	-8.0	-10.3
94/93	14.3	15.3	18.3	13.8	-3.2	27.0	19.4	10.0	11.6	9.8	15.4	15.1	2.9	14.4
95/94	12.6	7.4	4.3	18.3	14.0	15.1	6.9	7.7	11.4	3.1	8.1	10.6	20.6	13.6
96/95	1.5	-0.6	0.7	-3.1	1.1	8.3	1.8	3.4	1.8	4.0	5.2	9.5	-3.8	7.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	16.9	1.2	31.2	0.6	5.3	1.0	17.4	11.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.6	10.2
1990	100.0	15.3	1.3	30.4	0.4	6.6	1.6	17.1	9.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.2	11.0
1992	100.0	15.3	1.4	30.9	0.4	7.5	1.7	15.9	9.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	11.5
1993	100.0	15.8	1.5	28.5	0.4	8.3	2.0	15.6	10.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	11.9
1994	100.0	15.9	1.5	28.4	0.3	9.2	2.1	15.0	10.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.9	12.0
1995	100.0	15.2	1.4	29.8	0.3	9.4	2.0	14.3	9.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.0	12.1
1996	100.0	14.9	1.4	28.4	0.3	10.0	2.0	14.6	9.9	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.9	12.7

FRANCE

6D

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	33 481	369	3 759	599	1 775	3 544	490	219	790	6 620	2 040	7 094	807	4 798
1986	47 777	827	5 548	244	1 549	8 985	1 195	676	1 641	7 570	2 426	6 731	2 389	5 220
1987	45 581	776	5 308	236	1 513	9 023	1 262	734	1 906	6 506	2 282	5 292	2 579	4 295
1988	51 712	622	6 232	272	1 648	10 505	1 787	824	2 402	6 822	2 399	5 871	3 215	5 213
1989	59 967	612	7 051	348	1 569	10 674	1 659	1 495	3 162	8 652	2 547	6 744	4 093	5 427
1990	60 532	745	7 418	318	1 267	10 635	1 596	1 120	3 401	9 754	2 385	7 349	4 447	5 168
1991	63 227	704	6 877	604	1 177	11 144	1 856	1 118	3 640	9 305	2 958	7 847	4 811	4 799
1992	66 789	768	6 938	638	760	11 936	1 777	1 249	3 307	9 593	3 434	8 626	5 223	5 387
1993	75 721	781	7 296	763	1 282	13 290	1 323	1 376	3 499	10 853	3 672	8 459	6 335	4 987
1994	79 810	849	7 764	814	1 106	14 627	1 421	1 831	3 945	10 891	4 742	7 754	7 571	4 565
1995	85 212	895	8 805	1 083	1 423	13 684	1 468	2 028	4 335	11 997	4 272	8 290	10 392	5 660
1996	90 127	975	9 159	1 624	1 768	14 584	1 597	1 974	4 270	13 024	4 484	8 224	9 452	6 359

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	5.6	9.1	0.9	5.7	-35.4	7.1	-4.3	11.7	-9.1	3.1	16.1	9.9	8.6	12.3
93/92	13.4	1.7	5.2	19.6	68.6	11.3	-25.6	10.2	5.8	13.1	6.9	-1.9	21.3	-7.4
94/93	5.4	8.6	6.4	6.6	-13.7	10.1	7.4	33.0	12.7	0.4	29.1	-8.3	19.5	-8.5
95/94	6.8	5.4	13.4	33.1	28.6	-6.4	3.3	10.8	9.9	10.1	-9.9	6.9	37.3	24.0
96/95	5.8	8.9	4.0	49.9	24.3	6.6	8.8	-2.7	-1.5	8.6	5.0	-0.8	-9.0	12.4

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.1	11.2	1.8	5.3	10.6	1.5	0.7	2.4	19.8	6.1	21.2	2.4	14.3
1990	100.0	1.2	12.3	0.5	2.1	17.6	2.6	1.8	5.6	16.1	3.9	12.1	7.3	8.5
1992	100.0	1.2	10.4	1.0	1.1	17.9	2.7	1.9	5.0	14.4	5.1	12.9	7.8	8.1
1993	100.0	1.0	9.6	1.0	1.7	17.6	1.7	1.8	4.6	14.3	4.8	11.2	8.4	6.6
1994	100.0	1.1	9.7	1.0	1.4	18.3	1.8	2.3	4.9	13.6	5.9	9.7	9.5	5.7
1995	100.0	1.1	10.3	1.3	1.7	16.1	1.7	2.4	5.1	14.1	5.0	9.7	12.2	6.6
1996	100.0	1.1	10.2	1.8	2.0	16.2	1.8	2.2	4.7	14.5	5.0	9.1	10.5	7.1

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	43 987	674	2 197	415	2 280	6 921	727	308	1 797	3 301	2 166	18 088	1 449	4 995
1986	42 241	1 354	3 510	280	2 230	7 958	930	592	3 680	4 877	2 555	7 144	2 285	4 250
1987	42 308	1 542	3 677	283	2 168	7 803	899	722	4 035	4 750	2 500	5 921	3 119	3 550
1988	49 720	1 638	4 563	292	2 344	10 762	1 091	901	4 887	5 082	2 997	5 879	3 837	4 192
1989	58 178	2 374	4 966	336	2 317	12 941	1 221	1 175	5 489	6 078	3 351	7 754	4 069	4 215
1990	61 029	2 280	5 308	421	2 562	14 053	1 190	1 273	5 445	7 196	3 272	8 505	4 074	4 586
1991	64 782	2 405	5 138	432	2 377	15 810	1 519	1 782	5 830	7 698	3 278	9 092	4 729	4 220
1992	62 093	2 268	5 080	466	1 092	14 475	1 198	1 941	5 745	7 564	3 063	8 158	4 601	3 978
1993	67 575	2 185	5 129	584	2 163	13 884	1 022	2 397	5 227	7 130	2 849	7 939	4 755	3 873
1994	70 875	2 378	5 655	646	2 323	15 029	1 325	2 653	5 087	7 735	3 342	7 761	4 951	4 180
1995	69 775	2 578	6 335	759	2 714	14 350	1 525	3 094	5 178	8 262	3 462	6 964	5 814	4 340
1996	73 711	3 219	6 371	935	3 035	15 164	1 336	3 704	4 663	8 601	3 192	7 947	6 106	4 696

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-4.2	-5.7	-1.1	8.1	-54.0	-8.4	-21.1	8.9	-1.5	-1.7	-6.6	-10.3	-2.7	-5.7
93/92	8.8	-3.7	1.0	25.2	98.0	-4.1	-14.7	23.5	-9.0	-5.7	-7.0	-2.7	3.4	-2.6
94/93	4.9	8.8	10.3	10.6	7.4	8.2	29.7	10.7	-2.7	8.5	17.3	-2.2	4.1	7.9
95/94	-1.6	8.4	12.0	17.6	16.8	-4.5	15.1	16.6	1.8	6.8	3.6	-10.3	17.4	3.8
96/95	5.6	24.9	0.6	23.1	11.8	5.7	-12.4	19.7	-9.9	4.1	-7.8	14.1	5.0	8.2

Share (%)

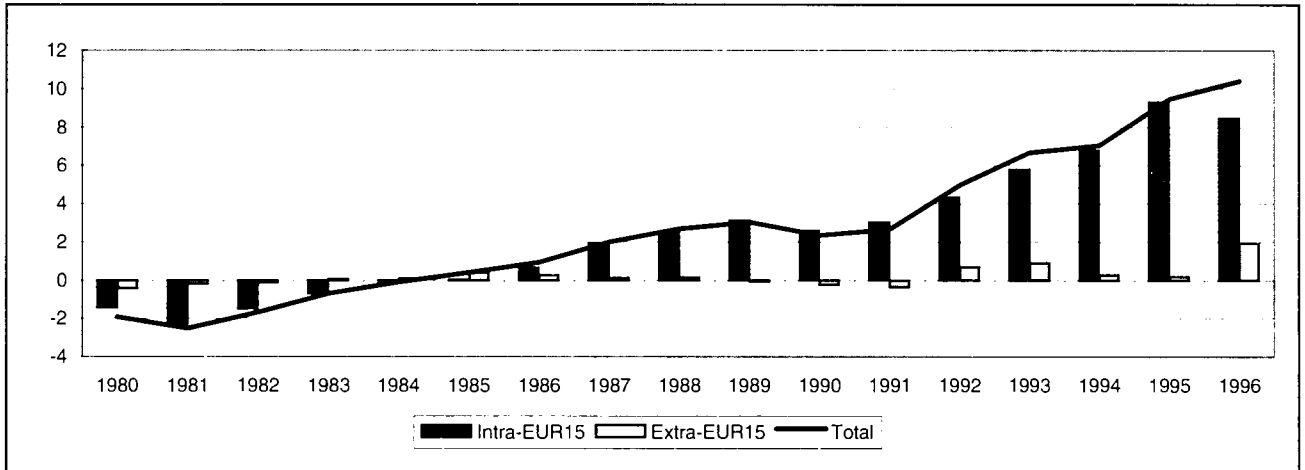
1980	100.0	1.5	5.0	0.9	5.2	15.7	1.7	0.7	4.1	7.5	4.9	41.1	3.3	11.4
1990	100.0	3.7	8.7	0.7	4.2	23.0	2.0	2.1	8.9	11.8	5.4	13.9	6.7	7.5
1992	100.0	3.7	8.2	0.8	1.8	23.3	1.9	3.1	9.3	12.2	4.9	13.1	7.4	6.4
1993	100.0	3.2	7.6	0.9	3.2	20.5	1.5	3.5	7.7	10.6	4.2	11.7	7.0	5.7
1994	100.0	3.4	8.0	0.9	3.3	21.2	1.9	3.7	7.2	10.9	4.7	11.0	7.0	5.9
1995	100.0	3.7	9.1	1.1	3.9	20.6	2.2	4.4	7.4	11.8	5.0	10.0	8.3	6.2
1996	100.0	4.4	8.6	1.3	4.1	20.6	1.8	5.0	6.3	11.7	4.3	10.8	8.3	6.4

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

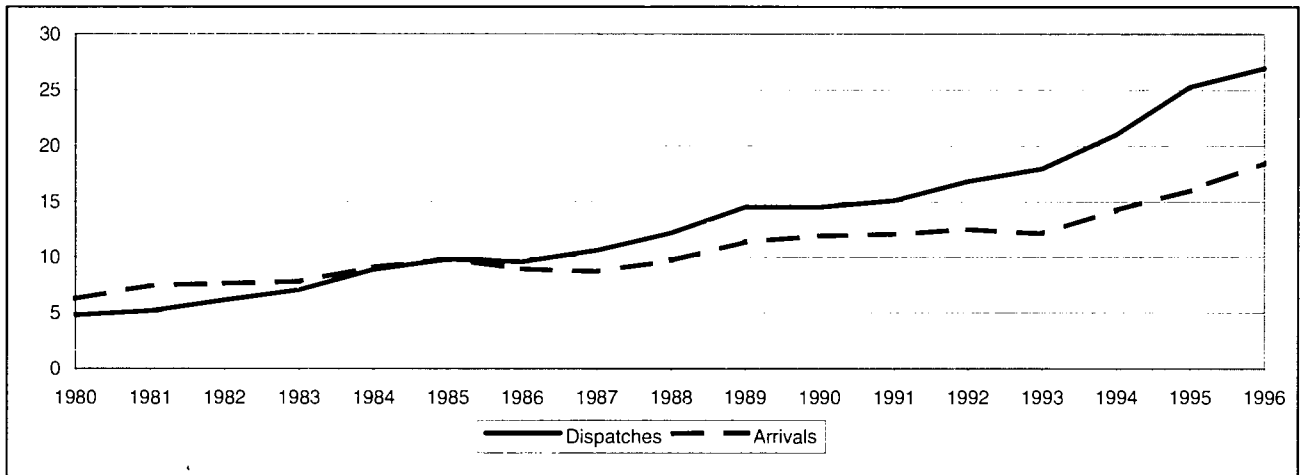
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

IRELAND

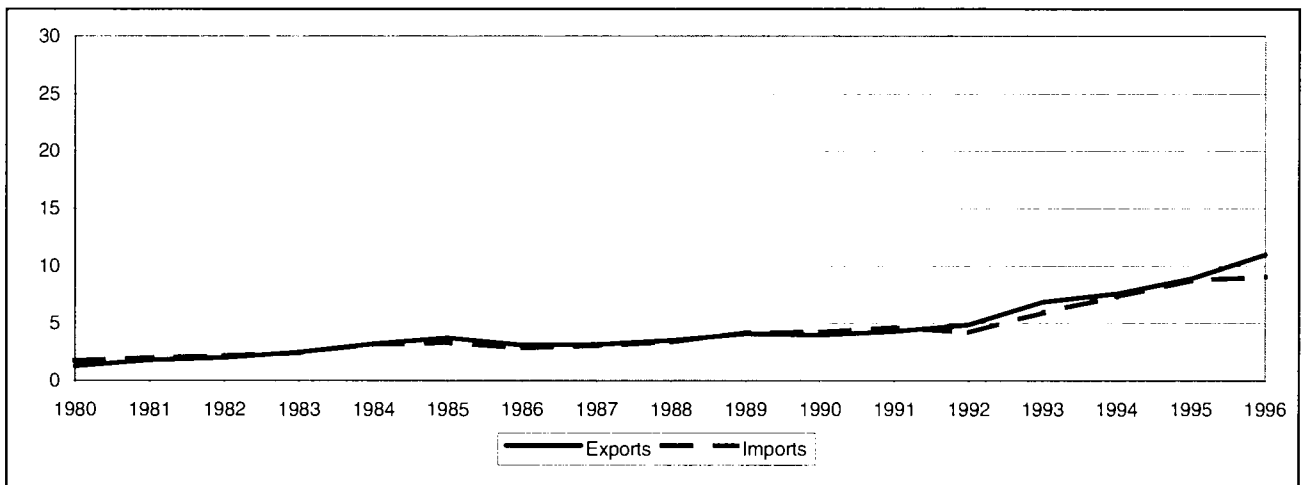
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



IRELAND

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 474	146	-7	111	17	3	76	32	48	8	0	-49	-44	-1 817
1985	2	249	-1	290	46	37	475	255	326	39	-11	-30	51	-1 726
1986	654	340	10	274	45	14	634	198	134	44	-5	-26	67	-1 074
1987	1 883	391	21	496	44	66	791	266	437	44	3	-25	111	-762
1988	2 511	397	5	714	55	137	922	297	462	38	10	-39	106	-593
1989	3 126	487	28	822	66	205	1 260	465	538	58	17	-24	123	-919
1990	2 594	450	50	914	79	255	1 250	458	258	63	33	-33	147	-1 330
1991	3 038	593	44	1 146	102	317	1 148	455	441	52	34	1	96	-1 394
1992	4 312	689	57	1 398	102	391	1 355	517	660	49	56	-8	143	-1 097
1993	5 780	718	86	1 938	127	373	1 547	552	703	65	59	25	195	-485
1994	6 793	804	122	2 546	133	482	1 918	708	895	129	72	105	316	-873
1995	9 296	1 149	251	3 354	192	611	2 290	885	1 547	155	81	91	414	-1 094
1996	8 464	1 395	295	3 045	205	557	2 096	858	1 647	124	88	59	338	-1 273

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-447	0	3	-31	2	-306	-9	-6	-152	187	80	-83	-40	13
1985	390	96	52	-68	-13	-559	137	2	-169	298	78	525	-76	83
1986	269	81	110	-56	14	-409	72	-7	-135	213	96	297	-77	10
1987	109	90	137	-41	-11	-639	43	-3	-154	207	103	327	-50	25
1988	156	136	122	-45	-19	-677	66	-19	-207	157	73	390	19	50
1989	-102	149	189	-52	-2	-876	17	-29	-315	213	110	411	-13	23
1990	-260	54	211	-34	58	-777	37	-49	-362	145	90	285	-10	4
1991	-392	-75	204	-35	30	-842	74	-81	-194	133	79	178	-49	12
1992	676	-113	218	-42	40	-209	154	-129	73	123	147	228	-107	6
1993	895	-56	272	-17	43	-509	170	-180	-49	267	184	343	-369	53
1994	256	-2	349	-7	155	-1 260	139	-179	-18	327	175	339	-409	15
1995	158	19	462	54	245	-1 170	84	-178	-184	377	181	410	-910	2
1996	1 935	78	501	79	263	-349	120	-181	-108	379	192	425	-555	-5

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

IRELAND

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	4 768	307	45	597	23	54	472	190	333	30	15	27	74	2 599
1986	9 601	614	125	1 394	56	187	1 210	456	758	84	37	78	237	4 366
1987	10 586	661	126	1 551	55	212	1 282	506	1 004	84	41	77	265	4 723
1988	12 180	700	123	1 764	65	268	1 444	598	1 102	84	50	87	289	5 605
1989	14 488	848	169	2 073	77	369	1 872	832	1 324	109	68	106	344	6 297
1990	14 513	821	192	2 188	93	399	1 965	825	1 075	118	90	100	357	6 288
1991	15 095	959	188	2 484	113	446	1 855	842	1 296	118	96	127	325	6 245
1992	16 814	1 064	222	2 790	113	504	2 107	893	1 522	117	108	112	382	6 878
1993	17 909	1 007	226	3 333	136	517	2 277	882	1 417	137	99	101	425	7 012
1994	20 994	1 135	280	4 060	148	673	2 633	1 134	1 610	207	128	192	597	8 040
1995	25 274	1 515	431	5 043	207	831	3 271	1 309	2 377	214	138	222	658	8 762
1996	26 935	1 813	499	4 902	220	879	3 167	1 368	2 563	191	160	212	684	8 980

Annual variation (%)

92/91	11.4	11.0	18.0	12.3	-0.2	13.1	13.6	6.0	17.5	-0.7	13.4	-11.6	17.5	10.1
93/92	6.5	-5.4	2.1	19.5	20.4	2.4	8.1	-1.3	-6.9	17.1	-8.3	-10.0	11.3	2.0
94/93	17.2	12.8	23.7	21.8	8.3	30.3	15.7	28.6	13.6	51.4	29.0	90.7	40.5	14.7
95/94	20.4	33.4	54.2	24.2	40.1	23.5	24.2	15.4	47.6	3.0	7.8	15.3	10.2	9.0
96/95	6.6	19.7	15.7	-2.8	6.3	5.7	-3.2	4.5	7.8	-10.8	15.7	-4.3	3.9	2.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.4	0.9	12.5	0.5	1.1	9.9	4.0	7.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.6	54.5
1990	100.0	5.7	1.3	15.1	0.6	2.8	13.5	5.7	7.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	43.3
1992	100.0	6.3	1.3	16.6	0.7	3.0	12.5	5.3	9.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3	40.9
1993	100.0	5.6	1.3	18.6	0.8	2.9	12.7	4.9	7.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.4	39.2
1994	100.0	5.4	1.3	19.3	0.7	3.2	12.5	5.4	7.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.8	38.3
1995	100.0	6.0	1.7	20.0	0.8	3.3	12.9	5.2	9.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.6	34.7
1996	100.0	6.7	1.9	18.2	0.8	3.3	11.8	5.1	9.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.5	33.3

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	6 242	161	52	486	6	50	396	157	285	22	15	76	118	4 416
1986	8 947	274	114	1 120	11	173	576	257	624	41	42	104	170	5 441
1987	8 704	270	105	1 055	11	146	491	240	566	40	37	102	154	5 485
1988	9 668	303	118	1 050	11	131	522	301	639	46	40	125	183	6 198
1989	11 362	362	141	1 251	10	164	613	367	786	51	51	130	220	7 216
1990	11 919	371	142	1 274	14	144	715	367	817	55	57	133	210	7 618
1991	12 056	366	143	1 338	11	128	707	387	855	66	62	125	229	7 639
1992	12 502	375	165	1 392	11	113	752	376	862	68	52	120	239	7 975
1993	12 129	288	140	1 395	10	144	730	330	714	72	40	76	230	7 497
1994	14 202	331	158	1 514	15	191	715	426	715	78	57	88	281	8 913
1995	15 978	365	180	1 689	14	220	981	424	829	59	57	131	244	9 856
1996	18 471	418	204	1 857	15	321	1 072	510	916	66	72	153	346	10 253

Annual variation (%)

92/91	3.7	2.4	15.0	4.1	3.5	-11.7	6.4	-3.0	0.8	4.1	-15.2	-4.2	4.4	4.4
93/92	-3.0	-23.0	-15.1	0.2	-15.2	27.0	-2.9	-12.2	-17.2	5.4	-23.0	-36.4	-3.9	-6.0
94/93	17.1	14.8	12.7	8.6	51.5	32.3	-2.1	29.2	0.1	9.0	40.5	14.9	22.1	18.9
95/94	12.5	10.4	14.0	11.5	-1.9	15.6	37.2	-0.5	16.1	-24.7	1.5	49.5	-13.2	10.6
96/95	15.6	14.5	13.5	9.9	1.8	46.0	9.2	20.3	10.5	12.4	25.7	16.8	41.8	4.0

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	0.8	7.8	0.1	0.8	6.3	2.5	4.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.9	70.8
1990	100.0	3.1	1.2	10.7	0.1	1.2	6.0	3.1	6.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	63.9
1992	100.0	3.0	1.3	11.1	0.1	0.9	6.0	3.0	6.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.9	63.8
1993	100.0	2.4	1.2	11.5	0.1	1.2	6.0	2.7	5.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.9	61.8
1994	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.7	0.1	1.3	5.0	3.0	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0	62.8
1995	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.6	0.1	1.4	6.1	2.7	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	61.7
1996	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.1	0.1	1.7	5.8	2.8	5.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.9	55.5

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSF./ Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 263	32	45	10	36	321	78	2	29	226	121	267	35	95
1986	3 079	131	211	15	62	1 117	162	9	233	266	152	329	88	131
1987	3 120	159	217	19	27	1 075	142	19	234	267	148	355	141	144
1988	3 487	190	201	15	21	1 218	156	14	308	227	136	412	212	160
1989	4 098	208	281	16	57	1 479	123	14	408	303	192	453	221	143
1990	3 957	151	316	31	121	1 531	141	6	343	232	172	336	240	150
1991	4 265	160	319	30	91	1 697	190	6	444	233	161	257	257	159
1992	4 862	164	357	24	59	1 794	226	12	630	231	230	297	287	155
1993	6 836	221	435	41	75	2 200	256	25	906	358	268	393	423	202
1994	7 586	311	557	52	174	2 327	268	27	895	446	270	389	662	183
1995	8 904	360	619	104	268	2 791	253	28	992	535	311	471	834	178
1996	10 960	423	675	137	281	3 517	311	40	1 082	556	366	472	1 301	196

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	14.0	2.8	11.9	-21.3	-34.8	5.7	19.2	96.8	41.9	-1.0	42.3	15.6	11.8	-2.4
93/92	40.6	34.5	21.8	75.2	26.2	22.6	13.1	105.3	43.8	55.3	16.6	32.4	47.3	30.8
94/93	11.0	40.6	28.1	26.9	133.7	5.8	4.7	9.3	-1.3	24.6	0.6	-1.1	56.5	-9.7
95/94	17.4	15.7	11.2	97.7	53.9	20.0	-5.5	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.3	21.3	26.1	-2.9
96/95	23.1	17.6	8.9	32.0	4.9	26.0	22.9	39.9	9.1	4.0	17.7	0.2	55.9	10.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	3.6	0.8	2.8	25.4	6.2	0.1	2.3	17.9	9.5	21.1	2.8	7.5
1990	100.0	3.8	8.0	0.8	3.1	38.7	3.6	0.1	8.7	5.9	4.3	8.5	6.1	3.8
1992	100.0	3.4	7.3	0.5	1.2	36.9	4.7	0.2	13.0	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.9	3.2
1993	100.0	3.2	6.4	0.6	1.1	32.2	3.7	0.4	13.3	5.2	3.9	5.8	6.2	3.0
1994	100.0	4.1	7.3	0.7	2.3	30.7	3.5	0.4	11.8	5.9	3.6	5.1	8.7	2.4
1995	100.0	4.0	7.0	1.2	3.0	31.3	2.8	0.3	11.1	6.0	3.5	5.3	9.4	2.0
1996	100.0	3.9	6.2	1.2	2.6	32.1	2.8	0.4	9.9	5.1	3.3	4.3	11.9	1.8

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 710	33	43	41	34	627	87	8	181	39	41	350	75	82
1986	2 810	50	101	71	47	1 526	90	16	368	53	56	33	165	121
1987	3 011	69	80	60	38	1 714	99	22	388	60	46	28	191	119
1988	3 331	55	79	59	40	1 895	90	34	515	70	63	22	194	110
1989	4 201	59	92	68	58	2 355	106	44	722	90	83	42	235	120
1990	4 217	97	106	65	63	2 307	104	55	706	87	82	51	250	146
1991	4 657	235	115	65	60	2 539	116	87	638	100	82	79	306	147
1992	4 187	277	139	66	19	2 003	72	142	558	107	83	69	394	149
1993	5 942	277	163	59	32	2 708	86	205	955	91	84	50	792	149
1994	7 329	313	208	60	19	3 587	129	207	913	119	94	50	1 070	168
1995	8 746	341	157	49	23	3 961	169	207	1 176	158	129	61	1 744	175
1996	9 025	345	174	58	18	3 866	191	221	1 190	177	174	48	1 855	201

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-10.1	18.1	21.5	1.4	-68.5	-21.1	-38.1	62.0	-12.6	6.9	0.7	-12.7	28.7	1.1
93/92	41.9	-0.2	16.8	-11.2	67.0	35.2	19.8	44.5	71.3	-15.3	1.2	-27.1	101.0	0.6
94/93	23.4	13.1	27.4	2.0	-40.8	32.4	49.5	0.9	-4.4	31.1	12.1	-0.2	35.2	12.2
95/94	19.3	8.8	-24.2	-17.4	21.4	10.4	31.5	0.1	28.8	32.5	37.2	22.6	63.0	4.7
96/95	3.2	1.3	10.4	17.6	-20.0	-2.4	13.3	6.7	1.2	12.1	34.7	-22.5	6.4	14.7

Share (%)

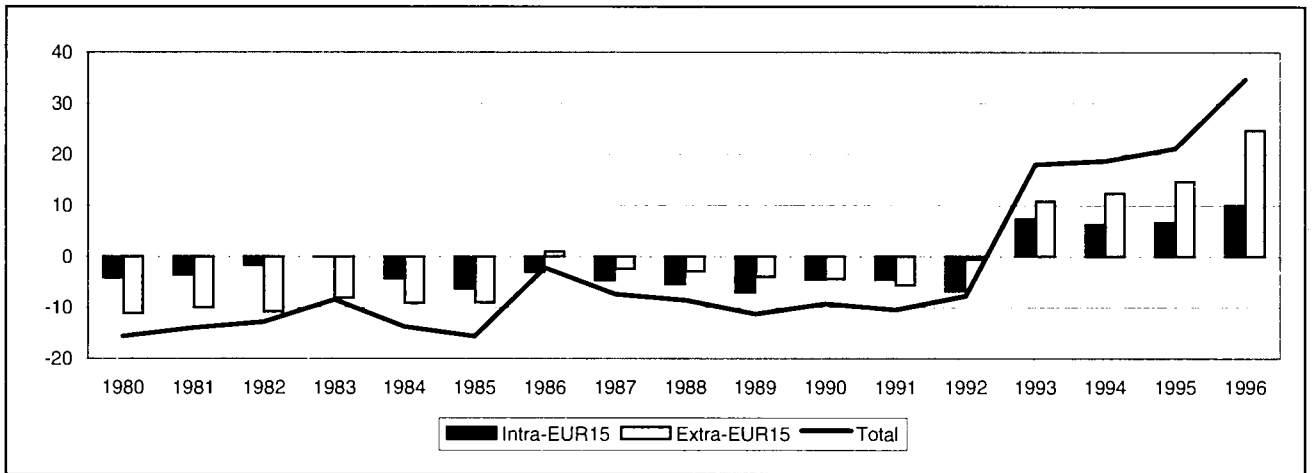
1980	100.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	36.7	5.1	0.5	10.6	2.3	2.4	20.4	4.4	4.8
1990	100.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	54.7	2.5	1.3	16.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	5.9	3.5
1992	100.0	6.6	3.3	1.6	0.5	47.8	1.7	3.4	13.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	9.4	3.5
1993	100.0	4.7	2.7	1.0	0.5	45.6	1.4	3.4	16.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	13.3	2.5
1994	100.0	4.3	2.8	0.8	0.3	48.9	1.8	2.8	12.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	14.6	2.3
1995	100.0	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	45.3	1.9	2.4	13.4	1.8	1.5	0.7	19.9	2.0
1996	100.0	3.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	42.8	2.1	2.4	13.2	2.0	1.9	0.5	20.6	2.2

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

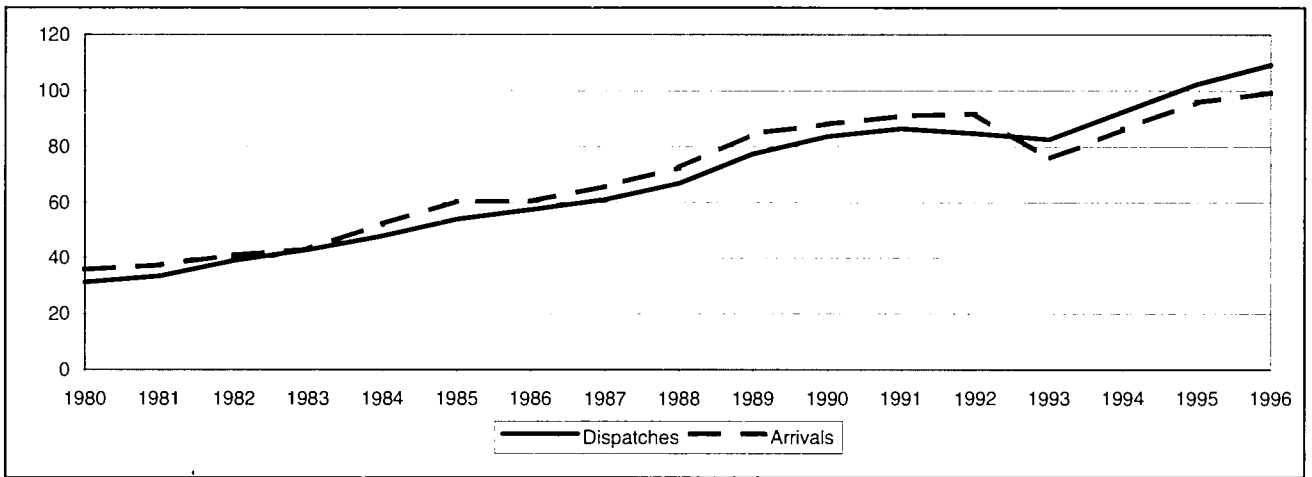
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

ITALY

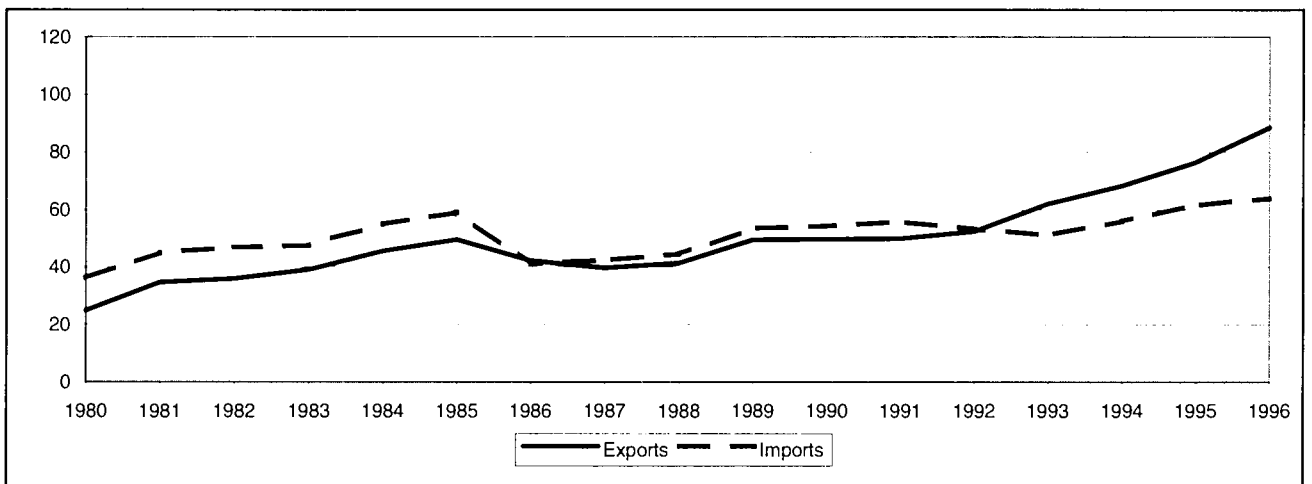
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-4 393	-687	-242	-1 654	509	-73	-1 476	-38	-923	146	151	-49	-294	236
1985	-6 445	-1 364	-157	-3 160	845	-614	-371	-241	-2 878	145	208	76	-233	1 301
1986	-3 146	-1 420	-109	-2 813	533	342	683	-147	-2 747	177	491	156	-134	1 841
1987	-4 768	-1 976	-267	-4 093	402	1 127	655	-231	-2 940	42	740	122	-143	1 792
1988	-5 546	-2 009	-305	-5 856	740	1 592	611	-411	-3 359	-124	926	158	-271	2 762
1989	-7 153	-2 684	-344	-7 791	728	2 655	405	-522	-3 676	-139	1 047	214	-371	3 326
1990	-4 649	-2 726	-408	-4 868	1 119	2 320	1 517	-586	-4 034	-6	1 419	72	-488	2 019
1991	-4 700	-2 529	-392	-2 094	1 276	1 843	-89	-511	-4 145	226	1 572	-74	-527	744
1992	-6 979	-2 480	-389	-3 434	1 227	2 194	-952	-607	-4 300	218	1 721	-347	-546	717
1993	7 249	-1 575	-264	3 703	1 614	2 035	1 796	-552	-3 166	799	1 549	-277	-324	1 910
1994	6 265	-2 002	-48	3 318	1 776	2 003	1 796	-784	-3 534	766	1 687	-175	-323	1 783
1995	6 538	-2 488	94	3 328	2 238	2 394	1 805	-746	-3 171	534	1 838	-120	-423	1 387
1996	9 987	-2 439	148	4 159	2 497	2 854	3 089	-854	-3 632	887	1 811	72	-297	1 939

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-11 312	23	681	-139	-1 296	-2 015	-381	-130	-428	-318	-785	-5 692	-399	-811
1985	-9 197	252	-411	-77	-1 916	5 565	597	268	-734	-4 415	-2 656	-9 400	139	-2 082
1986	945	272	85	-77	-719	4 877	637	326	-789	-142	-883	-3 327	289	-729
1987	-2 595	250	-426	-70	-554	3 905	453	56	-705	-1 224	-782	-3 796	-200	-129
1988	-3 087	162	-129	-59	-883	3 109	392	-104	-900	-1 483	-1 076	-1 737	-61	196
1989	-4 126	-39	-68	-49	-934	3 453	371	-408	-287	-2 770	-1 324	-2 733	553	-57
1990	-4 611	45	-171	116	-1 147	2 915	44	-679	-192	-2 654	-1 021	-4 588	964	-427
1991	-5 800	-42	-467	181	-1 704	1 192	-14	-825	-604	-1 795	-466	-4 009	888	-389
1992	-759	-110	-742	194	-677	1 910	-133	-1 003	-763	-288	398	-1 845	1 437	-178
1993	10 799	-16	-583	576	-1 849	4 414	152	-106	-515	2 599	1 361	-1 189	3 357	453
1994	12 395	27	-795	710	-2 206	5 834	239	-706	78	2 060	1 917	-1 352	4 519	-370
1995	14 697	134	491	969	-896	5 267	252	-983	640	3 755	1 947	-1 579	5 310	-326
1996	24 703	259	1 058	1 621	334	6 428	-32	-966	1 245	4 621	3 259	-1 875	6 707	-313

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	31 278	1 866	389	10 270	859	1 069	8 495	152	2 070	1 504	366	221	598	3 418
1986	57 278	3 312	950	18 027	1 465	2 501	15 529	266	3 253	2 358	786	591	1 196	7 044
1987	60 864	3 397	859	18 705	1 468	3 535	16 438	256	3 104	2 538	1 076	635	1 364	7 488
1988	66 848	3 714	849	19 641	1 755	4 421	17 995	283	3 339	2 684	1 304	731	1 412	8 720
1989	77 378	4 162	963	21 551	2 333	6 013	20 688	379	3 950	3 066	1 579	905	1 741	10 046
1990	83 571	4 556	1 022	25 398	2 416	6 608	21 884	379	4 165	3 258	1 922	837	1 659	9 466
1991	86 297	4 649	1 062	28 706	2 499	6 985	20 770	452	4 315	3 445	2 110	720	1 472	9 112
1992	84 696	4 576	1 076	28 000	2 489	7 081	20 112	436	4 313	3 401	2 256	588	1 318	9 049
1993	82 566	4 327	1 046	28 217	2 577	6 279	19 054	445	4 086	3 590	1 951	480	1 222	9 292
1994	92 528	4 837	1 359	30 781	2 907	7 507	21 184	561	4 662	3 925	2 192	637	1 454	10 521
1995	102 384	5 079	1 547	33 545	3 392	8 603	23 141	719	5 269	4 244	2 475	813	1 728	11 044
1996	109 238	5 360	1 653	34 264	3 694	9 585	24 515	787	5 761	4 623	2 601	945	1 963	12 691
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	-1.9	-1.6	1.4	-2.5	-0.4	1.4	-3.2	-3.6	0.0	-1.3	6.9	-18.3	-10.4	-0.7
93/92	-2.5	-5.4	-2.8	0.8	3.5	-11.3	-5.3	2.2	-5.3	5.6	-13.5	-18.4	-7.4	2.7
94/93	12.1	11.8	29.9	9.1	12.8	19.6	11.2	26.1	14.1	9.3	12.4	32.7	19.0	13.2
95/94	10.7	5.0	13.9	9.0	16.7	14.6	9.2	28.1	13.0	8.1	12.9	27.6	18.9	5.0
96/95	6.7	5.5	6.8	2.1	8.9	11.4	5.9	9.5	9.3	8.9	5.1	16.3	13.6	14.9
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	6.0	1.2	32.8	2.7	3.4	27.2	0.5	6.6	4.8	1.2	0.7	1.9	10.9
1990	100.0	5.5	1.2	30.4	2.9	7.9	26.2	0.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.0	2.0	11.3
1992	100.0	5.4	1.3	33.1	2.9	8.4	23.7	0.5	5.1	4.0	2.7	0.7	1.6	10.7
1993	100.0	5.2	1.3	34.2	3.1	7.6	23.1	0.5	4.9	4.3	2.4	0.6	1.5	11.3
1994	100.0	5.2	1.5	33.3	3.1	8.1	22.9	0.6	5.0	4.2	2.4	0.7	1.6	11.4
1995	100.0	5.0	1.5	32.8	3.3	8.4	22.6	0.7	5.1	4.1	2.4	0.8	1.7	10.8
1996	100.0	4.9	1.5	31.4	3.4	8.8	22.4	0.7	5.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	1.8	11.6
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	35 670	2 553	631	11 923	350	1 141	9 971	190	2 993	1 358	215	270	892	3 182
1986	60 425	4 733	1 059	20 840	932	2 159	14 846	413	5 999	2 180	296	435	1 329	5 203
1987	65 632	5 373	1 126	22 797	1 066	2 408	15 783	487	6 045	2 496	336	512	1 507	5 696
1988	72 394	5 723	1 154	25 497	1 015	2 829	17 384	694	6 698	2 809	378	573	1 683	5 959
1989	84 530	6 846	1 307	29 342	1 605	3 358	20 283	902	7 626	3 205	533	691	2 112	6 720
1990	88 220	7 282	1 430	30 265	1 297	4 288	20 367	965	8 199	3 264	503	766	2 147	7 447
1991	90 997	7 178	1 454	30 800	1 223	5 142	20 859	963	8 460	3 219	539	794	1 998	8 369
1992	91 675	7 055	1 466	31 434	1 263	4 887	21 065	1 043	8 614	3 183	535	935	1 864	8 332
1993	75 317	5 902	1 310	24 514	962	4 245	17 258	997	7 252	2 791	403	757	1 545	7 382
1994	86 263	6 839	1 407	27 463	1 131	5 504	19 388	1 345	8 196	3 159	505	812	1 776	8 737
1995	95 845	7 566	1 453	30 217	1 153	6 209	21 336	1 465	8 440	3 710	637	933	2 152	9 657
1996	99 251	7 799	1 505	30 105	1 197	6 731	21 425	1 642	9 393	3 736	790	873	2 260	10 753
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	0.7	-1.7	0.8	2.1	3.3	-5.0	1.0	8.3	1.8	-1.1	-0.7	17.8	-6.7	-0.4
93/92	-17.8	-16.3	-10.6	-22.0	-23.8	-13.1	-18.1	-4.4	-15.8	-12.3	-24.7	-19.1	-17.1	-11.4
94/93	14.5	15.9	7.4	12.0	17.5	29.7	12.3	35.0	13.0	13.2	25.5	7.3	15.0	18.4
95/94	11.1	10.6	3.3	10.0	2.0	12.8	10.0	8.9	3.0	17.4	26.2	14.9	21.1	10.5
96/95	3.6	3.1	3.5	-0.4	3.8	8.4	0.4	12.0	11.3	0.7	24.0	-6.4	5.0	11.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	7.2	1.8	33.4	1.0	3.2	28.0	0.5	8.4	3.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	8.9
1990	100.0	8.3	1.6	34.3	1.5	4.9	23.1	1.1	9.3	3.7	0.6	0.9	2.4	8.4
1992	100.0	7.7	1.6	34.3	1.4	5.3	23.0	1.1	9.4	3.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	9.1
1993	100.0	7.8	1.7	32.5	1.3	5.6	22.9	1.3	9.6	3.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	9.8
1994	100.0	7.9	1.6	31.8	1.3	6.4	22.5	1.6	9.5	3.7	0.6	0.9	2.1	10.1
1995	100.0	7.9	1.5	31.5	1.2	6.5	22.3	1.5	8.8	3.9	0.7	1.0	2.2	10.1
1996	100.0	7.9	1.5	30.3	1.2	6.8	21.6	1.7	9.5	3.8	0.8	0.9	2.3	10.8

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	24 812	226	2 472	276	918	2 981	350	185	510	6 288	1 978	7 108	677	1 492
1986	42 070	655	4 520	253	1 650	10 673	1 223	1 021	1 345	7 352	1 995	6 333	1 872	1 810
1987	39 729	641	4 738	269	1 905	9 671	1 170	942	1 608	6 645	1 924	5 087	1 995	1 724
1988	41 391	519	5 114	317	1 778	9 645	1 214	1 107	2 058	6 877	2 069	5 086	2 625	1 793
1989	49 437	504	5 685	405	2 339	10 992	1 413	1 123	2 916	8 314	2 547	6 105	3 590	1 927
1990	49 578	582	6 051	649	2 095	10 198	1 187	764	3 136	9 637	2 491	5 463	3 848	1 695
1991	49 907	536	5 747	672	1 948	9 423	1 119	1 019	3 000	9 813	3 047	6 506	4 190	1 582
1992	52 410	533	5 475	881	896	9 569	1 002	1 144	2 647	9 872	3 592	7 086	4 813	1 466
1993	61 951	639	5 653	1 282	1 465	11 124	1 190	2 108	2 737	11 847	4 283	6 955	6 288	1 965
1994	68 346	653	6 020	1 482	1 822	12 372	1 463	1 921	3 407	12 375	5 396	6 042	7 544	1 579
1995	76 335	732	6 617	1 907	2 186	12 809	1 629	2 021	4 065	13 490	5 880	5 781	8 739	1 718
1996	88 535	973	7 208	2 683	2 928	14 428	1 432	2 209	4 373	15 585	7 068	6 711	10 165	1 892

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	5.0	-0.5	-4.7	31.1	-54.0	1.6	-10.5	12.3	-11.8	0.6	17.9	8.9	14.9	-7.3
93/92	18.2	19.9	3.3	45.6	63.5	16.2	18.8	84.3	3.4	20.0	19.2	-1.8	30.6	34.0
94/93	10.3	2.1	6.5	15.6	24.4	11.2	22.9	-8.9	24.5	4.5	26.0	-13.1	20.0	-19.6
95/94	11.7	12.0	9.9	28.7	20.0	3.5	11.4	5.2	19.3	9.0	9.0	-4.3	15.8	8.8
96/95	16.0	33.0	8.9	40.7	33.9	12.6	-12.1	9.3	7.6	15.5	20.2	16.1	16.3	10.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.9	10.0	1.1	3.7	12.0	1.4	0.7	2.1	25.3	8.0	28.6	2.7	6.0
1990	100.0	1.2	12.2	1.3	4.2	20.6	2.4	1.5	6.3	19.4	5.0	11.0	7.8	3.4
1992	100.0	1.0	10.4	1.7	1.7	18.3	1.9	2.2	5.1	18.8	6.9	13.5	9.2	2.8
1993	100.0	1.0	9.1	2.1	2.4	18.0	1.9	3.4	4.4	19.1	6.9	11.2	10.1	3.2
1994	100.0	1.0	8.8	2.2	2.7	18.1	2.1	2.8	5.0	18.1	7.9	8.8	11.0	2.3
1995	100.0	1.0	8.7	2.5	2.9	16.8	2.1	2.6	5.3	17.7	7.7	7.6	11.4	2.3
1996	100.0	1.1	8.1	3.0	3.3	16.3	1.6	2.5	4.9	17.6	8.0	7.6	11.5	2.1

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	36 124	203	1 791	414	2 215	4 995	732	315	938	6 606	2 764	12 800	1 076	2 303
1986	41 125	384	4 435	330	2 369	5 796	586	696	2 134	7 494	2 878	9 660	1 583	2 539
1987	42 324	390	5 164	339	2 459	5 766	717	886	2 313	7 869	2 706	8 883	2 195	1 853
1988	44 477	356	5 243	376	2 661	6 536	822	1 211	2 958	8 360	3 145	6 823	2 686	1 598
1989	53 562	543	5 753	454	3 273	7 539	1 042	1 532	3 204	11 084	3 871	8 838	3 037	1 984
1990	54 189	537	6 222	533	3 241	7 283	1 143	1 444	3 327	12 291	3 512	10 051	2 884	2 122
1991	55 707	578	6 214	491	3 651	8 230	1 134	1 844	3 605	11 608	3 513	10 515	3 302	1 971
1992	53 170	644	6 216	687	1 567	7 659	1 135	2 148	3 411	10 160	3 194	8 931	3 376	1 643
1993	51 152	655	6 236	706	3 313	6 710	1 038	2 214	3 251	9 248	2 922	8 144	2 931	1 511
1994	55 951	626	6 815	772	4 028	6 538	1 224	2 627	3 329	10 315	3 479	7 394	3 025	1 950
1995	61 638	597	6 126	938	3 082	7 542	1 377	3 004	3 426	9 735	3 933	7 360	3 428	2 043
1996	63 831	714	6 150	1 063	2 594	8 000	1 464	3 175	3 128	10 963	3 809	8 587	3 459	2 204

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-4.6	11.3	0.0	39.9	-57.1	-6.9	0.1	16.4	-5.4	-12.5	-9.1	-15.1	2.2	-16.6
93/92	-3.8	1.8	0.3	2.8	111.4	-12.4	-8.5	3.1	-4.7	-9.0	-8.5	-8.8	-13.2	-8.0
94/93	9.4	-4.5	9.3	9.3	21.6	-2.6	17.9	18.6	2.4	11.5	19.1	-9.2	3.2	29.0
95/94	10.2	-4.5	-10.1	21.5	-23.5	15.4	12.5	14.3	2.9	-5.6	13.1	-0.5	13.3	4.8
96/95	3.6	19.6	0.4	13.3	-15.8	6.1	6.3	5.7	-8.7	12.6	-3.2	16.7	0.9	7.9

Share (%)

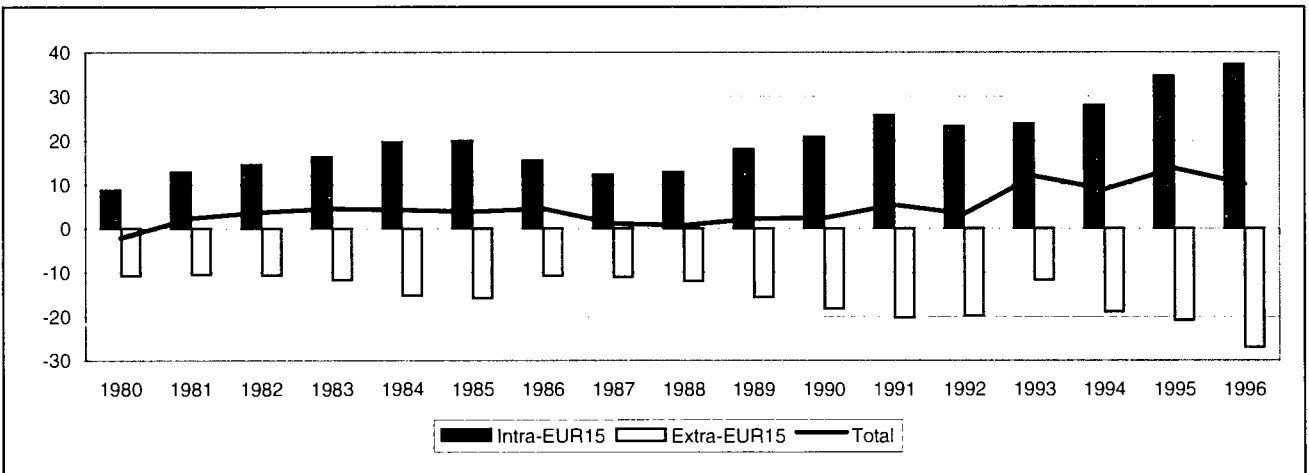
1980	100.0	0.6	5.0	1.1	6.1	13.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	18.3	7.7	35.4	3.0	6.4
1990	100.0	1.0	11.5	1.0	6.0	13.4	2.1	2.7	6.1	22.7	6.5	18.5	5.3	3.9
1992	100.0	1.2	11.7	1.3	2.9	14.4	2.1	4.0	6.4	19.1	6.0	16.8	6.3	3.1
1993	100.0	1.3	12.2	1.4	6.5	13.1	2.0	4.3	6.4	18.1	5.7	15.9	5.7	3.0
1994	100.0	1.1	12.2	1.4	7.2	11.7	2.2	4.7	5.9	18.4	6.2	13.2	5.4	3.5
1995	100.0	1.0	9.9	1.5	5.0	12.2	2.2	4.9	5.6	15.8	6.4	11.9	5.6	3.3
1996	100.0	1.1	9.6	1.7	4.1	12.5	2.3	5.0	4.9	17.2	6.0	13.5	5.4	3.5

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

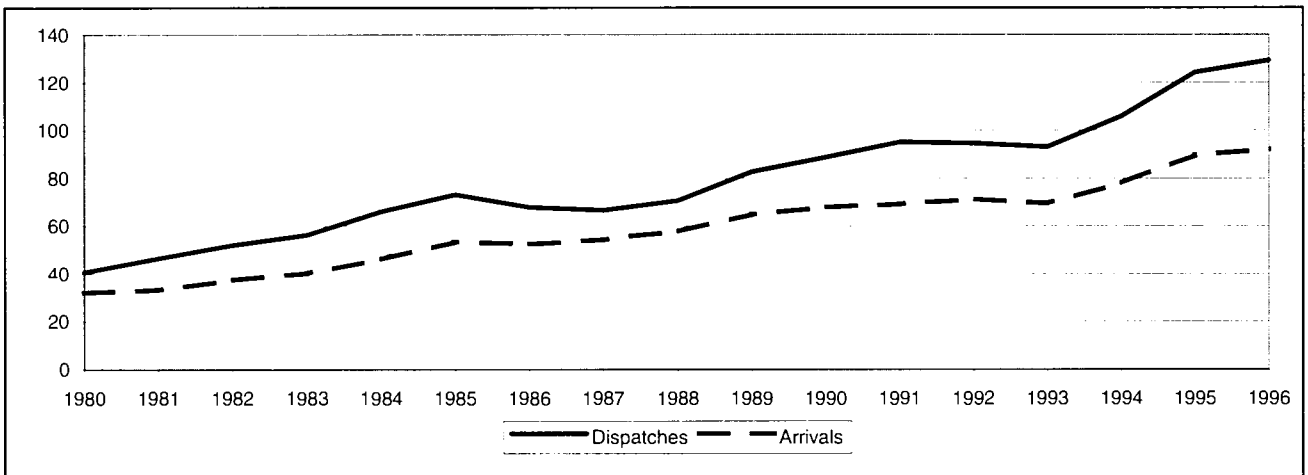
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

NETHERLANDS

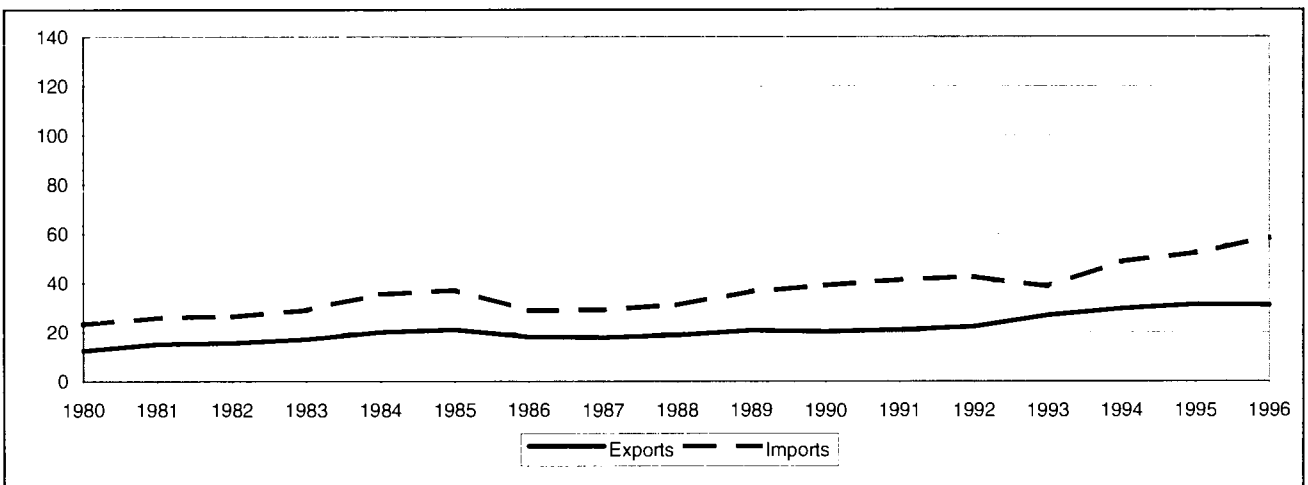
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	8 747	1 559	518	3 619	136	49	1 910	-64	1 325	188	72	-150	-89	-325
1985	19 907	3 623	586	8 896	555	-265	3 858	-241	2 849	298	-97	-118	-196	160
1986	15 441	1 663	587	4 469	603	-62	3 613	-138	2 555	284	-67	-63	-237	2 233
1987	12 303	1 033	359	2 312	566	220	3 221	-247	2 524	223	-18	-70	-202	2 381
1988	12 790	1 030	524	1 770	619	494	2 856	-344	2 635	344	81	0	-204	2 985
1989	18 014	2 218	574	2 992	768	1 135	3 298	-345	3 263	293	201	-34	-99	3 748
1990	20 720	2 253	610	5 230	816	1 217	4 163	-261	3 481	333	237	-178	-300	3 120
1991	25 726	2 633	670	9 135	909	1 342	4 917	-115	3 816	283	296	-265	-262	2 369
1992	23 272	2 345	423	8 218	1 084	1 290	4 375	-449	3 899	369	385	-251	-485	2 069
1993	23 721	2 814	485	10 377	1 031	989	4 649	-661	2 758	428	354	-407	-310	1 214
1994	27 960	4 050	670	9 604	1 249	1 132	4 125	341	5 614	549	386	-553	-725	1 518
1995	34 672	5 083	1 045	12 835	1 245	1 929	7 168	-832	3 835	1 198	371	-132	-462	1 388
1996	37 311	6 540	1 025	14 184	1 092	1 630	7 067	-481	4 356	1 236	257	82	-249	572

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10 931	-313	455	62	-552	-3 531	-275	-90	-811	188	-879	-5 443	-956	-1 691
1985	-16 014	-850	428	-46	-3 043	-2 804	-40	-3	-1 761	-781	-2 940	-5 488	-1 392	-1 540
1986	-10 875	-585	244	10	-891	-2 595	-5	-138	-2 305	100	-1 554	-2 938	-1 489	-860
1987	-11 193	-612	329	-33	-1 060	-2 562	-56	-292	-2 387	-64	-1 470	-2 894	-1 485	-676
1988	-12 087	-722	663	-17	-789	-3 167	-220	-405	-2 431	440	-2 138	-2 443	-1 532	-655
1989	-15 813	-977	552	-29	-799	-4 215	-135	-574	-2 578	401	-2 411	-4 318	-1 654	-459
1990	-18 383	-1 088	590	-89	-1 093	-4 355	-318	-856	-3 293	172	-2 741	-4 263	-2 042	-591
1991	-20 416	-337	649	300	-986	-4 922	-556	-1 106	-4 978	-46	-2 642	-4 435	-2 354	-753
1992	-20 021	-849	665	251	-563	-4 942	-289	-1 264	-5 198	-79	-2 244	-3 911	-2 155	-357
1993	-11 788	-856	577	274	46	-4 046	-198	-807	-3 459	802	-1 055	-2 923	-2 053	-3
1994	-19 092	-2 385	695	295	-19	-4 849	-284	-1 135	-3 624	549	-2 663	-4 760	-2 697	-656
1995	-20 957	-2 180	744	342	-45	-6 689	-435	-1 274	-4 005	703	-2 428	-3 356	-3 366	-227
1996	-27 175	-3 231	535	347	-158	-7 581	-420	-1 655	-4 613	633	-2 523	-4 611	-4 381	-600

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

NETHERLANDS

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	40 832	8 008	998	15 916	352	504	5 617	221	3 071	509	225	281	935	4 197
1986	67 873	12 589	1 379	24 977	801	1 114	9 163	488	5 488	845	366	538	1 477	8 649
1987	66 497	12 544	1 293	23 493	776	1 356	9 046	461	5 502	877	446	562	1 548	8 593
1988	70 687	13 417	1 518	23 998	817	1 670	9 557	486	5 818	994	563	681	1 649	9 518
1989	82 748	15 723	1 669	27 469	965	2 387	11 139	647	6 737	1 119	767	781	1 960	11 384
1990	88 651	16 101	1 803	30 772	1 028	2 721	12 274	674	7 201	1 236	853	765	1 874	11 349
1991	94 950	17 038	1 908	35 181	1 112	2 930	12 608	733	7 570	1 232	929	654	1 851	11 202
1992	94 409	17 103	1 792	34 440	1 267	3 052	12 586	737	7 653	1 315	1 026	640	1 752	11 044
1993	93 052	15 373	1 810	35 504	1 240	2 903	12 805	751	6 759	1 360	966	614	1 803	11 164
1994	105 838	18 279	2 072	37 313	1 447	3 286	13 137	1 853	10 021	1 568	1 060	794	2 073	12 935
1995	124 167	21 023	2 564	44 431	1 447	4 510	17 213	1 050	8 705	2 356	1 203	1 291	3 283	15 091
1996	129 287	22 603	2 591	46 049	1 322	4 615	17 660	1 123	9 436	2 448	1 187	1 365	3 702	15 187
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	-0.6	0.4	-6.1	-2.1	13.9	4.2	-0.2	0.5	1.1	6.7	10.4	-2.1	-5.4	-1.4
93/92	-1.4	-10.1	1.0	3.1	-2.1	-4.9	1.7	1.9	-11.7	3.4	-5.9	-4.1	2.9	1.1
94/93	13.7	18.9	14.4	5.1	16.7	13.2	2.6	146.7	48.3	15.3	9.8	29.3	15.0	15.9
95/94	17.3	15.0	23.8	19.1	0.0	37.3	31.0	-43.3	-13.1	50.2	13.5	62.7	58.4	16.7
96/95	4.1	7.5	1.1	3.6	-8.6	2.3	2.6	7.0	8.4	3.9	-1.3	5.7	12.7	0.6
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	19.6	2.4	39.0	0.9	1.2	13.8	0.5	7.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.3	10.3
1990	100.0	18.2	2.0	34.7	1.2	3.1	13.8	0.8	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.1	12.8
1992	100.0	18.1	1.9	36.5	1.3	3.2	13.3	0.8	8.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.9	11.7
1993	100.0	16.5	1.9	38.2	1.3	3.1	13.8	0.8	7.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.9	12.0
1994	100.0	17.3	2.0	35.3	1.4	3.1	12.4	1.8	9.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.0	12.2
1995	100.0	16.9	2.1	35.8	1.2	3.6	13.9	0.8	7.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.6	12.2
1996	100.0	17.5	2.0	35.6	1.0	3.6	13.7	0.9	7.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.9	11.7
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	32 085	6 449	480	12 297	216	455	3 707	285	1 746	321	153	430	1 023	4 522
1986	52 433	10 926	792	20 509	198	1 175	5 551	626	2 933	561	432	601	1 714	6 415
1987	54 194	11 511	934	21 181	210	1 136	5 825	708	2 978	654	464	632	1 749	6 212
1988	57 897	12 388	993	22 229	198	1 176	6 701	830	3 183	650	482	681	1 853	6 533
1989	64 734	13 505	1 095	24 477	196	1 252	7 842	993	3 474	826	566	815	2 058	7 636
1990	67 931	13 848	1 193	25 542	212	1 504	8 111	935	3 720	903	616	943	2 174	8 229
1991	69 223	14 405	1 238	26 046	204	1 588	7 692	848	3 754	949	634	919	2 113	8 833
1992	71 137	14 758	1 370	26 222	183	1 762	8 211	1 186	3 754	946	642	891	2 237	8 975
1993	69 330	12 559	1 325	25 126	210	1 914	8 156	1 413	4 001	932	611	1 021	2 113	9 950
1994	77 878	14 229	1 402	27 710	199	2 154	9 011	1 511	4 406	1 019	674	1 347	2 798	11 417
1995	89 495	15 940	1 519	31 596	202	2 581	10 045	1 882	4 871	1 157	832	1 423	3 745	13 703
1996	91 976	16 063	1 566	31 865	229	2 985	10 592	1 604	5 079	1 212	930	1 284	3 951	14 615
Annual variation (%)														
92/91	2.8	2.4	10.6	0.7	-10.1	11.0	6.7	39.8	0.0	-0.3	1.2	-3.1	5.9	1.6
93/92	-2.5	-14.9	-3.3	-4.2	14.5	8.6	-0.7	19.1	6.6	-1.5	-4.7	14.6	-5.5	10.9
94/93	12.3	13.3	5.8	10.3	-5.3	12.6	10.5	7.0	10.1	9.4	10.2	32.0	32.4	14.7
95/94	14.9	12.0	8.4	14.0	1.7	19.8	11.5	24.5	10.5	13.6	23.5	5.6	33.8	20.0
96/95	2.8	0.8	3.1	0.9	13.6	15.7	5.5	-14.8	4.3	4.7	11.8	-9.8	5.5	6.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	20.1	1.5	38.3	0.7	1.4	11.6	0.9	5.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	3.2	14.1
1990	100.0	20.4	1.8	37.6	0.3	2.2	11.9	1.4	5.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	12.1
1992	100.0	20.7	1.9	36.9	0.3	2.5	11.5	1.7	5.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.1	12.6
1993	100.0	18.1	1.9	36.2	0.3	2.8	11.8	2.0	5.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	3.0	14.4
1994	100.0	18.3	1.8	35.6	0.3	2.8	11.6	1.9	5.7	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.6	14.7
1995	100.0	17.8	1.7	35.3	0.2	2.9	11.2	2.1	5.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	4.2	15.3
1996	100.0	17.5	1.7	34.6	0.2	3.2	11.5	1.7	5.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	4.3	15.9

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	JSSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	12 351	463	1 180	181	366	1 335	141	107	239	1 302	665	2 898	458	1 414
1986	17 976	821	1 471	199	341	3 914	509	219	604	2 016	804	2 206	1 083	1 368
1987	17 727	906	1 445	177	360	3 583	468	160	647	2 004	780	2 019	1 436	1 243
1988	18 795	821	1 793	232	421	3 795	513	231	768	2 172	762	2 296	1 869	1 301
1989	20 820	801	1 729	311	752	4 503	641	222	982	2 505	925	2 340	1 711	1 487
1990	20 292	825	1 894	354	703	4 181	450	189	893	2 563	822	2 389	1 839	1 342
1991	21 023	1 294	1 929	743	566	4 044	399	256	989	2 271	946	2 318	2 155	1 271
1992	22 313	901	2 033	752	321	4 448	406	340	989	2 222	1 116	2 471	2 445	1 349
1993	26 713	805	1 963	824	957	4 686	424	596	1 110	2 939	1 592	2 683	3 209	1 355
1994	29 414	976	2 281	957	1 128	5 353	544	574	1 372	2 906	1 485	2 347	3 769	1 188
1995	31 161	1 127	2 397	1 086	1 341	4 930	523	635	1 580	3 186	1 748	2 567	4 125	1 426
1996	31 056	1 014	2 178	1 148	1 391	5 005	488	578	1 628	3 356	1 615	2 188	4 338	1 309

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	6.1	-30.3	5.4	1.2	-43.3	10.0	1.7	33.1	0.0	-2.2	17.9	6.6	13.4	6.2
93/92	19.7	-10.7	-3.4	9.6	-198.0	5.4	4.4	75.2	12.2	32.2	42.6	8.6	31.3	0.4
94/93	10.1	21.3	16.2	16.2	17.9	14.2	28.2	-3.7	23.6	-1.1	-6.7	-12.5	17.4	-12.3
95/94	5.9	15.4	5.1	13.4	18.9	-7.9	-3.7	10.5	15.2	9.6	17.7	9.4	9.4	20.0
96/95	-0.3	-10.0	-9.1	5.7	3.7	1.5	-6.7	-8.9	3.1	5.3	-7.6	-14.7	5.2	-8.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.7	9.6	1.5	3.0	10.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	10.5	5.4	23.5	3.7	11.4
1990	100.0	4.1	9.3	1.7	3.5	20.6	2.2	0.9	4.4	12.6	4.0	11.8	9.1	6.6
1992	100.0	4.0	9.1	3.4	1.4	19.9	1.8	1.5	4.4	10.0	5.0	11.1	11.0	6.0
1993	100.0	3.0	7.3	3.1	3.6	17.5	1.6	2.2	4.2	11.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	5.1
1994	100.0	3.3	7.8	3.3	3.8	18.2	1.8	2.0	4.7	9.9	5.0	8.0	12.8	4.0
1995	100.0	3.6	7.7	3.5	4.3	15.8	1.7	2.0	5.1	10.2	5.6	8.2	13.2	4.6
1996	100.0	3.3	7.0	3.7	4.5	16.1	1.6	1.9	5.2	10.8	5.2	7.0	14.0	4.2

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	23 282	775	725	119	918	4 867	417	197	1 050	1 114	1 544	8 341	1 414	3 105
1986	28 852	1 407	1 227	190	1 232	6 509	514	357	2 909	1 917	2 358	5 143	2 573	2 228
1987	28 920	1 518	1 115	209	1 420	6 145	524	452	3 035	2 068	2 250	4 913	2 921	1 918
1988	30 882	1 543	1 130	250	1 210	6 962	733	637	3 199	1 732	2 899	4 739	3 401	1 956
1989	36 633	1 779	1 176	340	1 551	8 718	776	796	3 560	2 104	3 335	6 658	3 365	1 946
1990	38 675	1 912	1 305	443	1 796	8 536	767	1 046	4 186	2 391	3 563	6 652	3 881	1 933
1991	41 439	1 631	1 279	443	1 552	8 965	956	1 361	5 967	2 318	3 589	6 753	4 509	2 023
1992	42 334	1 751	1 368	500	884	9 390	695	1 604	6 187	2 301	3 360	6 382	4 599	1 706
1993	38 501	1 660	1 386	550	910	8 732	622	1 403	4 569	2 137	2 647	5 606	5 262	1 358
1994	48 506	3 361	1 586	663	1 147	10 202	827	1 709	4 996	2 358	4 148	7 107	6 466	1 844
1995	52 118	3 306	1 653	744	1 386	11 619	958	1 908	5 585	2 483	4 176	5 923	7 491	1 653
1996	58 231	4 245	1 642	800	1 550	12 587	908	2 233	6 241	2 723	4 139	6 799	8 719	1 908

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	2.2	7.4	6.9	13.0	-43.1	4.7	-27.2	17.8	3.7	-0.7	-6.4	-5.5	2.0	-15.7
93/92	-9.1	-5.2	1.3	10.0	3.0	-7.0	-10.6	-12.5	-26.2	-7.1	-21.2	-12.2	14.4	-20.4
94/93	26.0	102.4	14.4	20.4	26.0	16.8	33.0	21.8	9.3	10.3	56.7	26.8	22.9	35.8
95/94	7.4	-1.6	4.2	12.3	20.9	13.9	15.8	11.6	11.8	5.3	0.7	-16.7	15.9	-10.4
96/95	11.7	28.4	-0.6	7.5	11.8	8.3	-5.2	17.0	11.7	9.7	-0.9	14.8	16.4	15.4

Share (%)

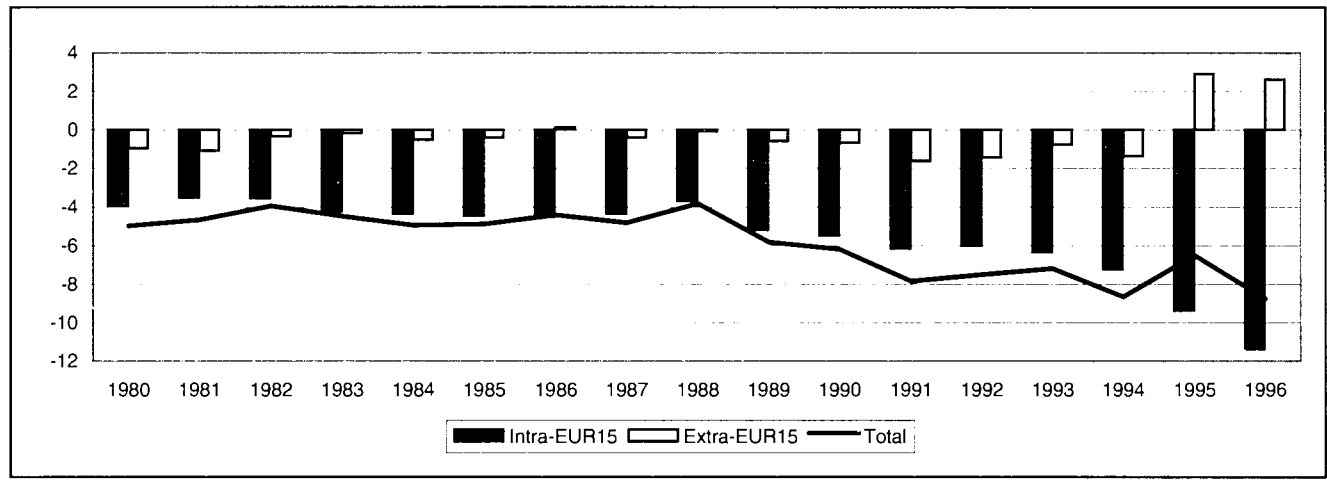
1980	100.0	3.3	3.1	0.5	3.9	20.9	1.8	0.8	4.5	4.8	6.6	35.8	6.1	13.3
1990	100.0	4.9	3.4	1.1	4.6	22.1	2.0	2.7	10.8	6.2	9.2	17.2	10.0	5.0
1992	100.0	4.1	3.2	1.2	2.1	22.2	1.6	3.8	14.6	5.4	7.9	15.1	10.9	4.0
1993	100.0	4.3	3.6	1.4	2.4	22.7	1.6	3.6	11.9	5.6	6.9	14.6	13.7	3.5
1994	100.0	6.9	3.3	1.4	2.4	21.0	1.7	3.5	10.3	4.9	8.6	14.7	13.3	3.8
1995	100.0	6.3	3.2	1.4	2.7	22.3	1.8	3.7	10.7	4.8	8.0	11.4	14.4	3.2
1996	100.0	7.3	2.8	1.4	2.7	21.6	1.6	3.8	10.7	4.7	7.1	11.7	15.0	3.3

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

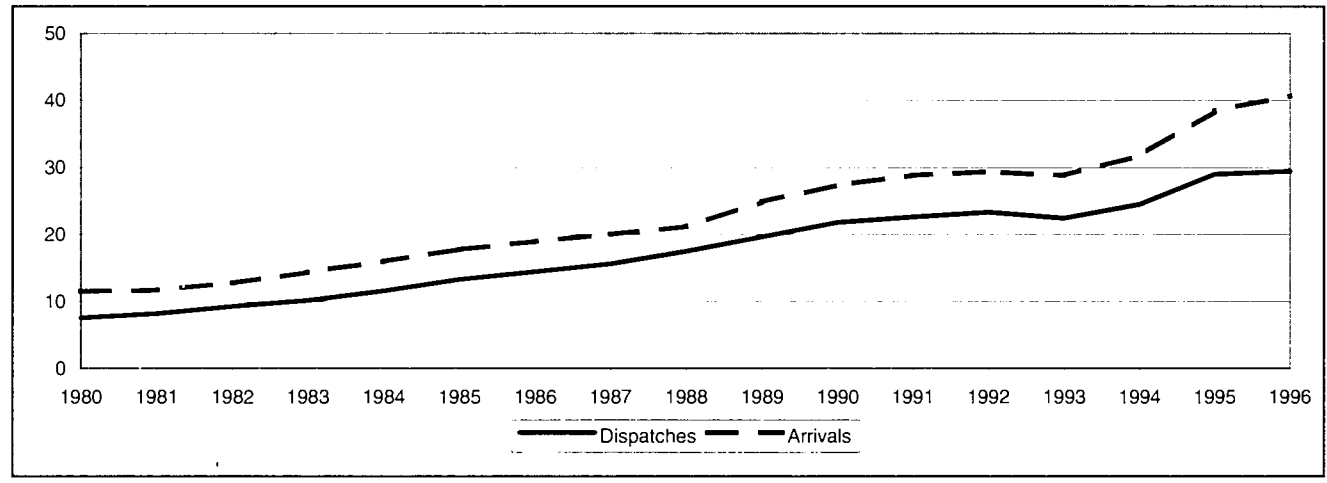
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

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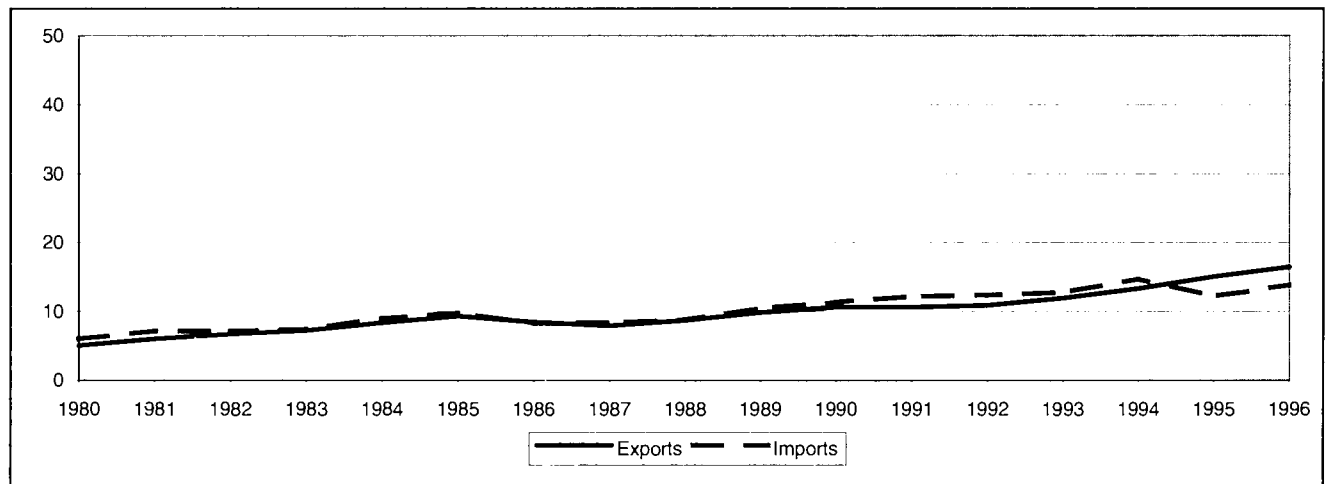
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-3 996	-173	24	-3 288	61	13	-259	-14	-219	-147	-7	34	1	-22
1985	-4 470	-72	72	-4 465	58	174	-104	-25	-245	-198	-48	47	-77	413
1986	-4 556	-61	83	-4 546	8	221	-83	-38	-335	-164	-36	20	-22	396
1987	-4 384	-129	56	-4 276	14	190	-94	-43	-231	-148	-52	-23	-41	392
1988	-3 730	-182	66	-4 190	35	233	30	-50	74	-149	-46	11	-68	505
1989	-5 223	-245	27	-5 239	37	342	-186	-85	-64	-106	-67	-31	-46	440
1990	-5 506	-415	21	-4 874	24	335	-86	-88	-325	-159	-106	-9	-79	255
1991	-6 212	-530	2	-4 703	31	299	-338	-103	-525	-104	-97	-72	-165	94
1992	-6 053	-579	-25	-4 265	54	288	-344	-135	-592	-133	-77	-92	-247	93
1993	-6 396	-540	-34	-3 880	14	151	-328	-143	-1 051	-191	-75	-88	-213	-17
1994	-7 271	-631	-55	-4 187	11	184	-472	-145	-1 038	-277	-102	-121	-288	-152
1995	-9 403	-599	-16	-7 529	113	350	-566	-94	-422	-1 174	1	-39	-230	49
1996	-11 393	-474	-43	-8 570	104	395	-535	-100	-726	-1 376	13	-54	-172	144

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-999	70	69	162	-395	-320	-23	40	-323	252	-162	-534	-130	127
1985	-427	33	283	-35	-379	34	81	134	-687	330	-378	107	-138	-212
1986	129	125	465	-55	-126	43	94	128	-921	265	-235	253	-163	-60
1987	-427	47	405	-68	4	-140	90	50	-961	242	-164	81	-250	1
1988	-110	49	556	-35	162	-88	63	8	-1 209	329	-221	294	-353	28
1989	-615	27	663	61	187	-254	118	-44	-1 322	45	-245	152	-359	30
1990	-700	46	587	-42	-12	-375	50	-82	-1 231	113	-172	62	-257	-66
1991	-1 636	59	404	144	-28	-682	-2	-142	-1 424	157	-163	88	-278	-143
1992	-1 470	85	352	142	-47	-746	-18	-238	-1 443	294	-92	166	-252	-149
1993	-792	60	490	133	:	-657	58	-301	-1 299	338	-38	74	-158	-217
1994	-1 394	64	510	64	-207	-705	-82	-445	-1 401	424	-76	-9	-109	-81
1995	2 905	131	326	158	-178	-267	59	-114	-274	804	170	103	253	-109
1996	2 625	199	222	280	-241	-292	1	-227	-108	704	307	-116	287	-198

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

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INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	7 503	192	144	3 881	99	86	436	19	1 378	326	41	116	321	463
1986	14 420	598	272	7 511	111	442	982	36	2 118	592	87	195	454	1 023
1987	15 627	559	262	8 247	132	435	1 056	40	2 436	634	94	197	459	1 076
1988	17 498	627	265	9 167	160	507	1 213	40	2 747	683	106	214	528	1 241
1989	19 647	687	276	10 162	189	645	1 379	48	3 122	870	126	244	574	1 325
1990	21 843	701	302	12 038	185	700	1 534	53	3 163	935	131	260	591	1 249
1991	22 582	682	312	12 947	196	746	1 446	64	3 113	995	148	205	529	1 201
1992	23 319	675	307	13 631	218	813	1 501	65	3 007	998	175	199	507	1 225
1993	22 427	647	300	13 348	173	714	1 513	68	2 714	1 012	167	178	476	1 117
1994	24 543	714	324	14 421	175	810	1 721	82	3 073	1 127	177	197	527	1 197
1995	29 036	726	354	16 564	242	879	1 838	93	3 775	1 221	168	272	590	1 376
1996	29 405	884	366	17 133	218	1 018	1 962	99	3 838	1 188	191	279	603	1 625

Annual variation (%)

92/91	3.3	-1.0	-1.6	5.3	11.2	9.0	3.8	1.5	-3.4	0.3	18.4	-3.0	-4.1	2.0
93/92	-3.8	-4.1	-2.5	-2.1	-20.5	-12.2	0.8	5.6	-9.8	1.4	-4.8	-10.2	-6.2	-8.8
94/93	9.4	10.3	8.0	8.0	0.9	13.4	13.7	19.4	13.2	11.4	6.0	10.2	10.8	7.2
95/94	18.3	1.7	9.3	14.9	38.4	8.6	6.8	13.7	22.8	8.3	-4.7	38.0	12.0	15.0
96/95	1.3	21.8	3.3	3.4	-9.7	15.8	6.7	6.6	1.7	-2.7	13.5	2.7	2.2	18.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	1.9	51.7	1.3	1.1	5.8	0.3	18.4	4.3	0.5	1.5	4.3	6.2
1990	100.0	3.2	1.4	55.1	0.8	3.2	7.0	0.2	14.5	4.3	0.6	1.2	2.7	5.7
1992	100.0	2.9	1.3	58.5	0.9	3.5	6.4	0.3	12.9	4.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	5.3
1993	100.0	2.9	1.3	59.5	0.8	3.2	6.7	0.3	12.1	4.5	0.7	0.8	2.1	5.0
1994	100.0	2.9	1.3	58.8	0.7	3.3	7.0	0.3	12.5	4.6	0.7	0.8	2.1	4.9
1995	100.0	2.5	1.2	57.0	0.8	3.0	6.3	0.3	13.0	4.2	0.6	0.9	2.0	4.7
1996	100.0	3.0	1.2	58.3	0.7	3.5	6.7	0.3	13.1	4.0	0.6	0.9	2.1	5.5

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	11 499	365	121	7 169	38	73	695	33	1 597	473	48	82	320	485
1986	18 977	659	189	12 057	103	222	1 065	73	2 453	755	123	175	477	626
1987	20 011	688	205	12 523	118	245	1 149	83	2 667	782	146	220	500	683
1988	21 228	809	199	13 358	125	274	1 183	90	2 672	832	151	203	595	737
1989	24 870	932	249	15 401	152	303	1 565	133	3 186	976	193	275	620	885
1990	27 349	1 116	281	16 913	162	365	1 620	141	3 488	1 094	237	269	669	993
1991	28 795	1 212	311	17 650	165	447	1 784	167	3 638	1 099	245	277	693	1 107
1992	29 373	1 254	332	17 895	164	525	1 845	200	3 599	1 130	252	291	754	1 132
1993	28 823	1 187	334	17 228	160	563	1 841	211	3 765	1 203	242	266	689	1 134
1994	31 814	1 344	378	18 608	164	625	2 192	226	4 111	1 405	278	318	815	1 349
1995	38 439	1 325	370	24 093	129	529	2 404	187	4 196	2 395	167	310	820	1 327
1996	40 798	1 358	408	25 703	114	623	2 497	199	4 564	2 564	178	333	775	1 481

Annual variation (%)

92/91	2.0	3.5	6.9	1.4	-0.3	17.3	3.4	19.4	-1.1	2.8	3.0	5.2	8.8	2.2
93/92	-1.9	-5.4	0.6	-3.7	-2.7	7.3	-0.2	5.7	4.6	6.5	-4.1	-8.5	-8.6	0.2
94/93	10.4	13.2	13.3	8.0	2.7	11.1	19.1	7.2	9.2	16.7	15.1	19.3	18.2	19.0
95/94	20.8	-1.4	-2.2	29.5	-21.2	-15.5	9.6	-17.2	2.1	70.5	-40.0	-2.4	0.7	-1.6
96/95	6.1	2.5	10.3	6.7	-11.5	17.8	3.9	6.2	8.8	7.1	6.6	7.3	-5.5	11.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.2	1.0	62.3	0.3	0.6	6.0	0.3	13.9	4.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	4.2
1990	100.0	4.1	1.0	61.8	0.6	1.3	5.9	0.5	12.8	4.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.6
1992	100.0	4.3	1.1	60.9	0.6	1.8	6.3	0.7	12.3	3.8	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.9
1993	100.0	4.1	1.2	59.8	0.6	2.0	6.4	0.7	13.1	4.2	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.9
1994	100.0	4.2	1.2	58.5	0.5	2.0	6.9	0.7	12.9	4.4	0.9	1.0	2.6	4.2
1995	100.0	3.4	1.0	62.7	0.3	1.4	6.3	0.5	10.9	6.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	3.5
1996	100.0	3.3	1.0	63.0	0.3	1.5	6.1	0.5	11.2	6.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	3.6

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6D

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 052	131	947	335	342	273	60	63	101	847	172	707	88	281
1986	8 424	245	1 786	231	701	923	175	192	267	1 134	244	870	203	150
1987	7 905	209	1 742	205	587	845	185	144	275	1 053	222	690	231	184
1988	8 715	180	1 893	255	756	926	189	139	342	1 163	181	782	255	135
1989	9 819	169	2 128	359	829	1 027	286	152	426	1 183	202	785	334	185
1990	10 656	174	2 333	312	699	1 035	242	199	515	1 457	212	884	436	192
1991	10 587	191	2 118	526	644	939	181	231	563	1 291	251	955	512	200
1992	10 891	214	2 024	496	479	902	193	183	526	1 279	286	959	518	155
1993	11 899	191	2 185	481	:	1 176	218	268	525	1 340	312	917	657	161
1994	13 311	210	2 408	445	550	1 341	234	274	590	1 635	376	803	639	135
1995	15 106	206	2 394	599	647	1 312	267	343	593	1 946	440	768	1 002	152
1996	16 448	270	2 264	675	598	1 462	326	270	712	2 216	501	829	1 001	134

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	2.9	12.0	-4.5	-5.7	-25.6	-4.0	7.0	-20.9	-6.6	-0.9	13.8	0.4	1.2	-22.5
93/92	9.3	-10.7	8.0	-3.1	:	30.4	12.6	46.9	-0.2	4.8	9.3	-4.4	26.7	4.3
94/93	11.9	9.9	10.2	-7.5	:	14.0	7.3	2.2	12.4	22.0	20.4	-12.4	-2.7	-16.3
95/94	13.5	-1.8	-0.6	34.7	17.7	-2.2	14.4	25.2	0.4	19.1	16.9	-4.3	56.8	12.7
96/95	8.9	31.1	-5.4	12.7	-7.5	11.5	22.0	-21.4	20.1	10.9	14.1	8.0	-0.1	-12.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	18.7	6.6	6.8	5.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	16.8	3.4	14.0	1.7	5.6
1990	100.0	1.6	21.9	2.9	6.6	9.7	2.3	1.9	4.8	13.7	2.0	8.3	4.1	1.8
1992	100.0	2.0	18.6	4.6	4.4	8.3	1.8	1.7	4.8	11.7	2.6	8.8	4.8	1.4
1993	100.0	1.6	18.4	4.0	:	9.9	1.8	2.3	4.4	11.3	2.6	7.7	5.5	1.4
1994	100.0	1.6	18.1	3.3	4.1	10.1	1.8	2.1	4.4	12.3	2.8	6.0	4.8	1.0
1995	100.0	1.4	15.8	4.0	4.3	8.7	1.8	2.3	3.9	12.9	2.9	5.1	6.6	1.0
1996	100.0	1.6	13.8	4.1	3.6	8.9	2.0	1.6	4.3	13.5	3.0	5.0	6.1	0.8

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	6 051	60	878	172	737	593	83	24	424	595	334	1 241	218	154
1986	8 294	120	1 322	286	826	880	81	64	1 188	869	479	616	366	210
1987	8 332	162	1 337	274	584	985	94	94	1 235	811	385	609	482	183
1988	8 825	131	1 337	290	593	1 014	125	131	1 551	834	402	488	608	107
1989	10 434	142	1 464	299	642	1 281	168	196	1 747	1 138	447	632	693	155
1990	11 357	128	1 746	353	711	1 410	192	282	1 746	1 344	384	822	693	258
1991	12 223	132	1 714	382	672	1 621	182	373	1 987	1 134	414	866	790	343
1992	12 360	129	1 672	354	526	1 649	211	421	1 969	986	378	793	770	304
1993	12 692	132	1 695	348	:	1 833	160	570	1 824	1 002	350	843	815	378
1994	14 705	146	1 897	381	757	2 046	316	719	1 992	1 210	452	812	748	216
1995	12 201	75	2 068	441	825	1 579	208	457	866	1 142	270	665	749	261
1996	13 823	72	2 042	395	839	1 754	325	496	820	1 512	194	945	715	332

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-7.2	-21.7	1.7	15.7	12.8	-0.9	-13.1	-8.9	-8.5	-2.5	-11.3
93/92	2.7	1.6	1.4	-1.9	:	11.2	-24.3	35.4	-7.4	1.7	-7.3	6.3	5.8	24.4
94/93	15.9	11.2	11.9	9.6	:	11.7	97.9	26.2	9.2	20.8	29.2	-3.6	-8.2	-42.9
95/94	-17.0	-48.5	9.0	15.9	9.1	-22.8	-34.2	-36.4	-56.5	-5.7	-40.3	-18.1	0.1	20.7
96/95	13.3	-4.7	-1.3	-10.5	1.6	11.1	56.4	8.6	-5.3	32.5	-28.0	42.1	-4.6	27.3

Share (%)

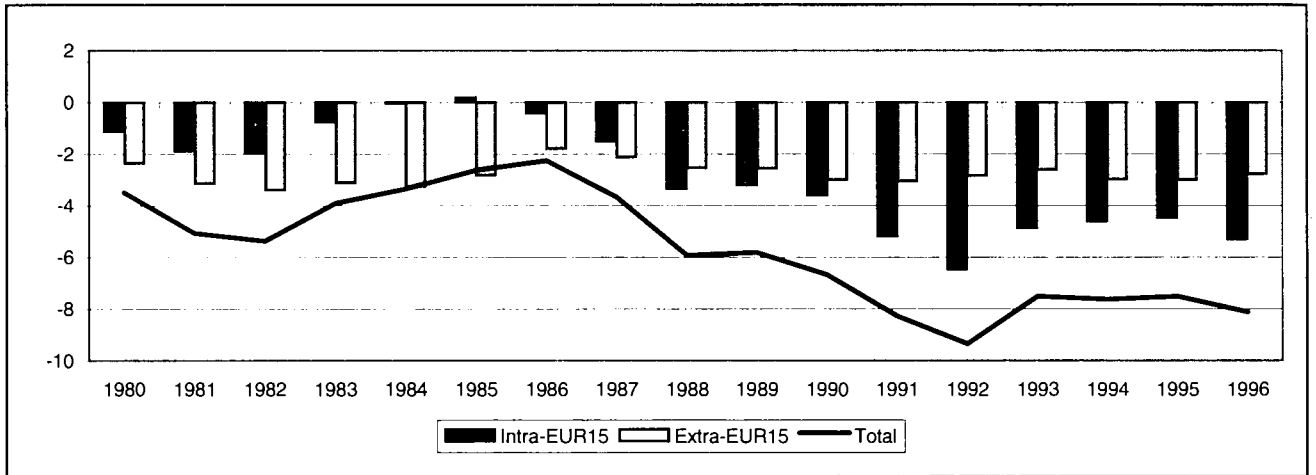
1980	100.0	1.0	14.5	2.8	12.2	9.8	1.4	0.4	7.0	9.8	5.5	20.5	3.6	2.6
1990	100.0	1.1	15.4	3.1	6.3	12.4	1.7	2.5	15.4	11.8	3.4	7.2	6.1	2.3
1992	100.0	1.0	13.5	2.9	4.3	13.3	1.7	3.4	15.9	8.0	3.1	6.4	6.2	2.5
1993	100.0	1.0	13.4	2.7	:	14.4	1.3	4.5	14.4	7.9	2.8	6.6	6.4	3.0
1994	100.0	1.0	12.9	2.6	5.1	13.9	2.1	4.9	13.5	8.2	3.1	5.5	5.1	1.5
1995	100.0	0.6	16.9	3.6	6.8	12.9	1.7	3.7	7.1	9.4	2.2	5.5	6.1	2.1
1996	100.0	0.5	14.8	2.9	6.1	12.7	2.4	3.6	5.9	10.9	1.4	6.8	5.2	2.4

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

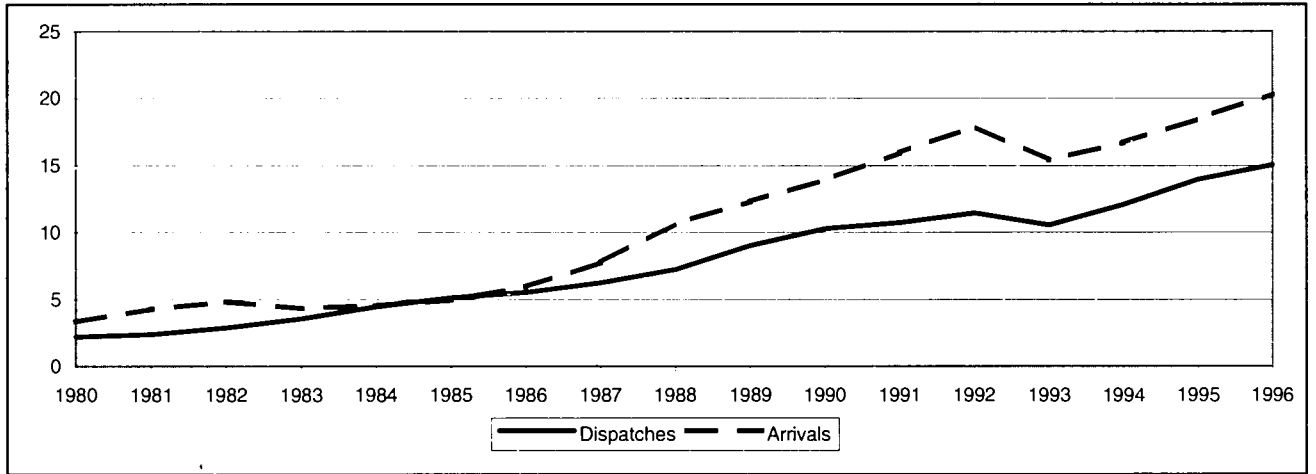
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

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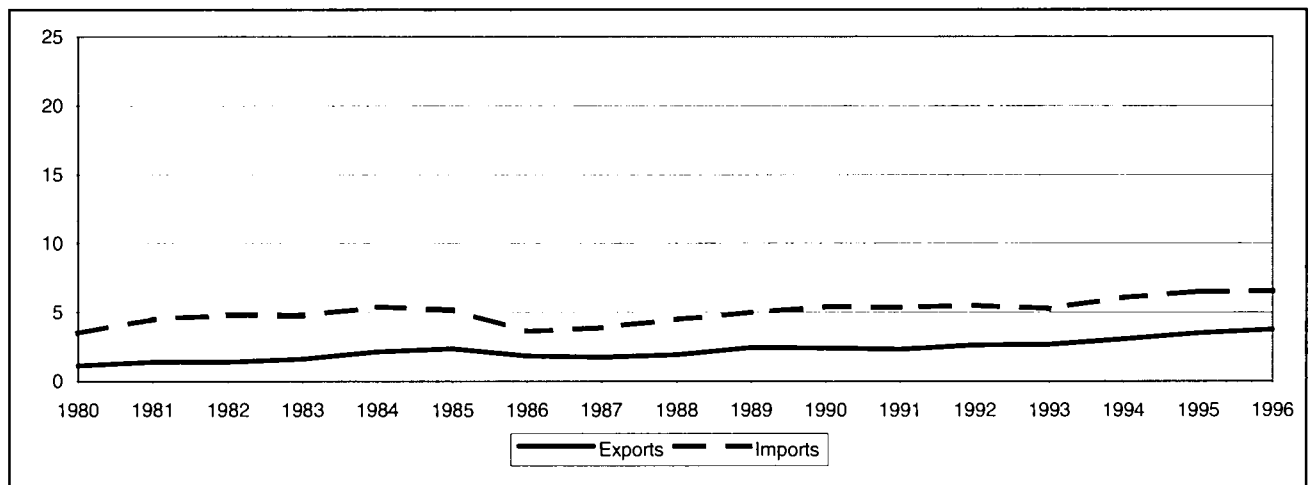
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



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6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 137	-107	20	-351	3	-256	-144	-1	-168	-38	-1	17	-7	-105
1985	188	48	92	-146	14	-443	130	9	-233	192	18	50	138	318
1986	-438	-28	94	-276	12	-566	148	2	-479	104	-2	79	152	322
1987	-1 543	-138	85	-488	-20	-657	-34	-7	-699	41	-8	67	146	169
1988	-3 377	-328	77	-844	-7	-947	-332	2	-1 009	-181	-12	45	87	71
1989	-3 242	-322	66	-693	18	-1 053	-273	-4	-1 081	-268	-5	54	197	121
1990	-3 637	-404	105	-626	40	-1 109	-230	-22	-1 408	-372	-2	74	240	76
1991	-5 211	-438	101	-676	36	-1 408	-656	-24	-1 662	-545	3	32	199	-175
1992	-6 480	-424	117	-810	51	-1 780	-994	-28	-1 852	-831	-30	15	183	-97
1993	-4 876	-318	124	-535	46	-1 795	-636	-62	-1 401	-331	-17	-4	91	-38
1994	-4 623	-223	153	-303	40	-2 335	-693	-79	-1 441	-169	-11	47	109	260
1995	-4 484	-304	183	175	31	-2 614	-541	-74	-1 516	-210	34	9	72	263
1996	-5 327	-103	114	-177	45	-3 364	-329	-65	-1 529	-274	59	0	69	214

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2 361	30	-75	-8	-77	-562	-31	-3	-178	-48	-238	-1 251	-28	-62
1985	-2 826	40	-26	-18	19	-302	-40	4	-242	-245	-503	-1 579	-66	-402
1986	-1 819	71	-72	-10	1	-144	-46	8	-282	-140	-266	-703	-121	-172
1987	-2 138	51	-93	-4	7	-59	-69	-17	-402	-283	-312	-602	-162	-203
1988	-2 556	13	-156	-6	18	-101	-58	-28	-481	-177	-548	-647	-176	-225
1989	-2 583	50	-138	-7	53	-77	-41	-25	-403	-224	-528	-974	-201	-264
1990	-3 031	-27	-154	-7	18	-137	-42	-22	-372	-366	-618	-1 245	-192	-358
1991	-3 061	-88	-124	-11	-42	-223	-26	-41	-504	-420	-660	-940	-274	-50
1992	-2 867	-171	-137	-8	-30	-213	-23	-70	-608	-377	-625	-815	-299	125
1993	-2 625	-150	-130	-7	-118	-78	20	-132	-565	-371	-518	-879	-252	-29
1994	-3 003	-209	-96	-15	-113	-36	42	-130	-533	-279	-472	-1 149	-285	-240
1995	-3 029	-136	-37	-17	-145	-27	21	-125	-425	-224	-513	-1 171	-426	-335
1996	-2 792	-33	-62	-3	-149	-1	-1	-157	-458	-232	-423	-1 116	-357	-357

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

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INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK	
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	2 186	104	59	451	10	120	353	12	190	157	38	47	150	494	
1986	5 504	249	179	1 076	20	487	1 113	38	283	490	86	125	314	1 044	
1987	6 217	238	199	1 220	19	720	1 266	35	313	517	84	127	366	1 113	
1988	7 244	291	210	1 363	25	1 031	1 406	45	387	546	102	134	373	1 330	
1989	9 036	361	227	1 811	49	1 449	1 743	53	493	675	128	161	468	1 417	
1990	10 261	399	275	2 118	65	1 688	1 970	61	524	738	145	210	521	1 546	
1991	10 743	424	280	2 517	55	1 965	1 889	63	524	755	157	197	493	1 423	
1992	11 434	463	307	2 712	72	2 100	2 014	63	545	772	157	173	481	1 576	
1993	10 529	463	282	2 575	70	1 892	1 997	53	395	687	155	131	338	1 492	
1994	12 092	550	348	2 858	67	2 187	2 223	75	507	813	167	157	367	1 753	
1995	13 952	535	387	3 764	70	2 565	2 434	70	577	915	177	155	377	1 914	
1996	15 018	786	333	3 989	91	2 674	2 652	84	697	918	227	146	385	2 024	
Annual variation (%)															
92/91	6.4	9.2	9.9	7.7	29.1	6.9	6.6	-0.6	4.0	2.3	-0.2	-12.0	-2.6	10.8	
93/92	-7.9	0.0	-8.4	-5.0	-2.9	-9.9	-0.8	-15.2	-27.5	-11.1	-1.3	-24.2	-29.6	-5.3	
94/93	14.8	18.8	23.5	11.0	-3.5	15.6	11.3	41.0	28.3	18.4	7.5	19.7	8.6	17.5	
95/94	15.4	-2.7	11.1	31.7	4.9	17.3	9.5	-6.7	13.8	12.6	5.9	-1.2	2.5	9.2	
96/95	7.6	46.8	-13.7	6.0	29.9	4.2	8.9	20.1	20.9	0.3	28.4	-6.0	2.3	5.7	
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.7	2.7	20.6	0.5	5.5	16.1	0.5	8.7	7.2	1.8	2.2	6.9	22.6	
1990	100.0	3.9	2.7	20.6	0.6	16.5	19.2	0.6	5.1	7.2	1.4	2.0	5.1	15.1	
1992	100.0	4.0	2.7	23.7	0.6	18.4	17.6	0.5	4.8	6.8	1.4	1.5	4.2	13.8	
1993	100.0	4.4	2.7	24.5	0.7	18.0	19.0	0.5	3.8	6.5	1.5	1.2	3.2	14.2	
1994	100.0	4.5	2.9	23.6	0.6	18.1	18.4	0.6	4.2	6.7	1.4	1.3	3.0	14.5	
1995	100.0	3.8	2.8	27.0	0.5	18.4	17.4	0.5	4.1	6.6	1.3	1.1	2.7	13.7	
1996	100.0	5.2	2.2	26.6	0.6	17.8	17.7	0.6	4.6	6.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	13.5	
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	3 323	211	39	802	7	376	497	12	359	195	39	30	157	598	
1986	5 942	278	85	1 352	9	1 053	965	36	762	386	88	46	161	722	
1987	7 760	376	114	1 708	39	1 377	1 301	41	1 012	476	92	60	220	944	
1988	10 621	618	133	2 208	32	1 978	1 738	43	1 396	727	114	90	286	1 259	
1989	12 278	683	161	2 504	30	2 502	2 017	57	1 574	943	133	106	271	1 296	
1990	13 898	803	170	2 744	25	2 797	2 199	83	1 933	1 111	147	135	280	1 470	
1991	15 954	861	178	3 193	20	3 373	2 545	87	2 186	1 300	154	164	294	1 597	
1992	17 914	887	190	3 522	21	3 880	3 008	90	2 397	1 604	187	158	298	1 672	
1993	15 406	782	157	3 110	23	3 688	2 633	115	1 796	1 018	172	135	247	1 530	
1994	16 716	773	195	3 161	27	4 522	2 915	154	1 948	982	177	110	258	1 492	
1995	18 436	839	203	3 589	39	5 179	2 975	144	2 092	1 125	143	146	304	1 652	
1996	20 346	889	219	4 166	47	6 038	2 981	149	2 226	1 192	168	146	316	1 809	
Annual variation (%)															
92/91	12.3	2.9	6.7	10.3	3.9	15.0	18.2	3.7	9.6	23.4	21.0	-3.7	1.1	4.7	
93/92	-14.0	-11.9	-17.3	-11.7	13.6	-5.0	-12.5	27.0	-25.0	-36.6	-8.0	-14.9	-17.0	-8.5	
94/93	8.5	-1.1	24.1	1.6	13.5	22.6	10.7	34.2	8.4	-3.5	3.2	-18.3	4.3	-2.4	
95/94	10.3	8.6	4.1	13.5	46.3	14.5	2.0	-6.3	7.4	14.6	-19.6	33.0	18.0	10.7	
96/95	10.4	6.0	7.7	16.1	19.7	16.6	0.2	3.4	6.4	5.9	17.7	-0.3	3.9	9.6	
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	6.3	1.2	24.2	0.2	11.3	14.9	0.4	10.8	5.9	1.2	0.9	4.7	18.0	
1990	100.0	5.8	1.2	19.7	0.2	20.1	15.8	0.6	13.9	8.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	10.6	
1992	100.0	5.0	1.1	19.7	0.1	21.7	16.8	0.5	13.4	9.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	9.3	
1993	100.0	5.1	1.0	20.2	0.2	23.9	17.1	0.7	11.7	6.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	9.9	
1994	100.0	4.6	1.2	18.9	0.2	27.1	17.4	0.9	11.7	5.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	8.9	
1995	100.0	4.6	1.1	19.5	0.2	28.1	16.1	0.8	11.3	6.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	9.0	
1996	100.0	4.4	1.1	20.5	0.2	29.7	14.7	0.7	10.9	5.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	8.9	

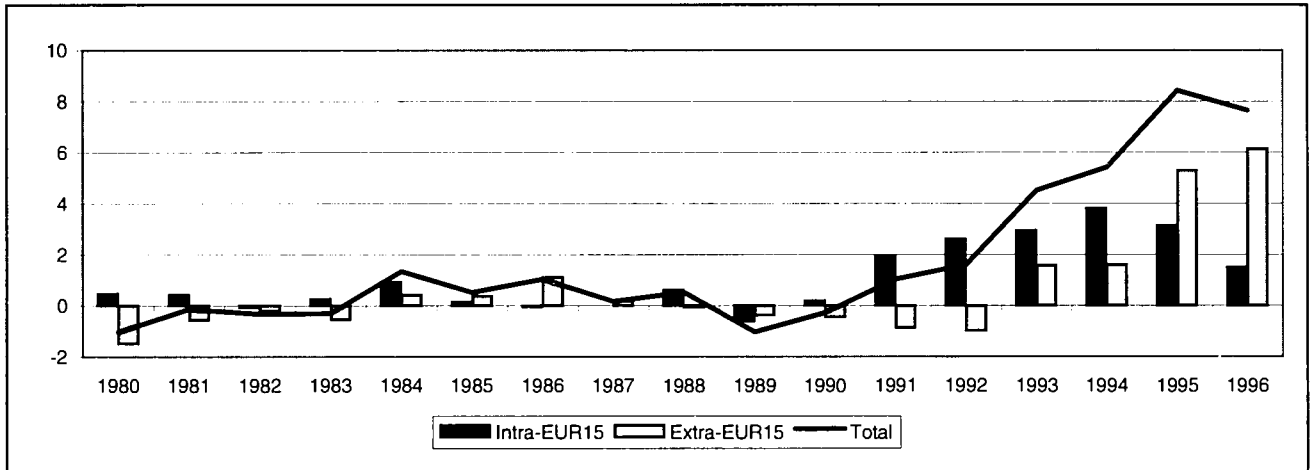
EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP	
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	1 143	62	150	4	37	190	31	2	30	82	75	69	26	225	
1986	1 814	144	186	4	52	514	56	24	61	159	95	120	40	219	
1987	1 735	156	181	3	49	512	61	19	59	113	53	114	56	215	
1988	1 924	161	203	3	56	551	86	28	69	130	58	102	66	304	
1989	2 443	203	228	3	107	691	105	20	129	135	76	79	69	446	
1990	2 376	175	244	3	55	622	105	31	137	179	71	77	79	470	
1991	2 299	161	260	4	8	503	98	24	116	163	71	74	94	599	
1992	2 607	162	258	3	12	494	110	14	108	183	73	81	90	852	
1993	2 645	136	274	3	40	578	105	26	104	261	104	122	115	528	
1994	3 031	151	281	5	49	785	103	15	114	323	200	125	149	474	
1995	3 467	177	347	13	53	807	98	26	136	349	278	113	211	508	
1996	3 761	184	317	25	92	853	91	26	141	340	297	115	234	616	
Annual Variation (%)															
92/91	13.4	0.5	-0.9	-25.7	41.5	-1.7	12.2	-40.4	-6.2	11.9	3.3	9.5	-4.4	42.1	
93/92	1.5	-15.6	6.4	-5.7	232.9	16.9	-4.2	82.7	-4.3	42.9	43.2	50.3	28.3	-38.0	
94/93	14.6	11.0	2.5	73.4	23.1	35.9	-2.5	-42.8	10.3	24.0	91.4	2.3	29.2	-10.2	
95/94	14.4	16.8	23.3	154.2	8.2	2.9	-4.7	72.8	18.5	8.0	39.4	-9.5	42.1	7.0	
96/95	8.5	4.2	-8.7	85.1	73.4	5.7	-7.0	-1.1	4.2	-2.7	6.7	1.3	10.8	21.3	
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.4	13.1	0.3	3.2	16.6	2.7	0.2	2.7	7.1	6.6	6.0	2.2	19.7	
1990	100.0	7.4	10.3	0.1	2.3	26.2	4.4	1.3	5.8	7.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	19.8	
1992	100.0	6.2	9.9	0.1	0.5	19.0	4.2	0.5	4.2	7.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	32.7	
1993	100.0	5.2	10.4	0.1	1.5	21.8	4.0	1.0	3.9	9.9	3.9	4.6	4.3	20.0	
1994	100.0	5.0	9.3	0.2	1.6	25.9	3.4	0.5	3.8	10.7	6.6	4.1	4.9	15.7	
1995	100.0	5.1	10.0	0.4	1.5	23.3	2.8	0.7	3.9	10.1	8.0	3.3	6.1	14.6	
1996	100.0	4.9	8.4	0.7	2.4	22.7	2.4	0.7	3.8	9.0	7.9	3.0	6.2	16.4	
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	3 504	32	225	12	114	752	62	5	208	130	313	1 320	54	288	
1986	3 634	72	258	13	52	657	102	15	343	300	362	823	161	391	
1987	3 874	105	274	6	42	572	130	36	461	396	366	716	218	418	
1988	4 480	149	359	8	38	652	144	55	551	307	605	749	242	528	
1989	5 026	153	366	11	54	768	146	45	532	359	604	1 053	270	710	
1990	5 406	202	399	11	37	759	147	53	509	545	689	1 322	271	828	
1991	5 360	249	384	15	51	726	123	65	619	583	730	1 014	367	649	
1992	5 474	333	395	11	42	708	133	84	716	559	698	897	389	727	
1993	5 271	286	404	10	158	656	85	158	669	632	622	1 002	367	557	
1994	6 034	360	377	20	162	821	60	145	648	603	672	1 274	433	714	
1995	6 495	313	384	30	198	834	77	151	561	573	791	1 285	638	842	
1996	6 553	217	379	27	241	854	92	183	599	572	720	1 231	591	973	
Annual Variation (%)															
92/91	2.1	33.7	2.7	-25.9	-18.1	-2.5	7.8	30.0	15.7	-4.1	-4.5	-11.6	5.9	11.9	
93/92	-3.7	-14.0	2.4	-6.2	277.7	-7.3	-36.0	87.8	-6.6	13.1	-10.8	11.7	-5.7	-23.3	
94/93	14.5	25.9	-6.7	89.2	2.7	25.2	-29.0	-8.6	-3.1	-4.7	8.0	27.2	18.0	28.2	
95/94	7.6	-13.1	1.8	51.1	22.2	1.6	27.7	4.3	-13.4	-4.8	17.8	0.8	47.2	17.9	
96/95	0.9	-30.6	-1.4	-8.8	21.8	2.4	19.4	21.2	6.8	-0.2	-9.0	-4.2	-7.3	15.5	
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.9	6.4	0.3	3.2	21.5	1.8	0.2	5.9	3.7	8.9	37.7	1.5	8.2	
1990	100.0	3.7	7.4	0.2	0.7	14.0	2.7	1.0	9.4	10.1	12.8	24.4	5.0	15.3	
1992	100.0	6.1	7.2	0.2	0.8	12.9	2.4	1.5	13.1	10.2	12.7	16.4	7.1	13.3	
1993	100.0	5.4	7.7	0.2	3.0	12.4	1.6	3.0	12.7	12.0	11.8	19.0	7.0	10.6	
1994	100.0	6.0	6.2	0.3	2.7	13.6	1.0	2.4	10.7	10.0	11.1	21.1	7.2	11.8	
1995	100.0	4.8	5.9	0.5	3.0	12.8	1.2	2.3	8.6	8.8	12.2	19.8	9.8	13.0	
1996	100.0	3.3	5.8	0.4	3.7	13.0	1.4	2.8	9.1	8.7	11.0	18.8	9.0	14.8	

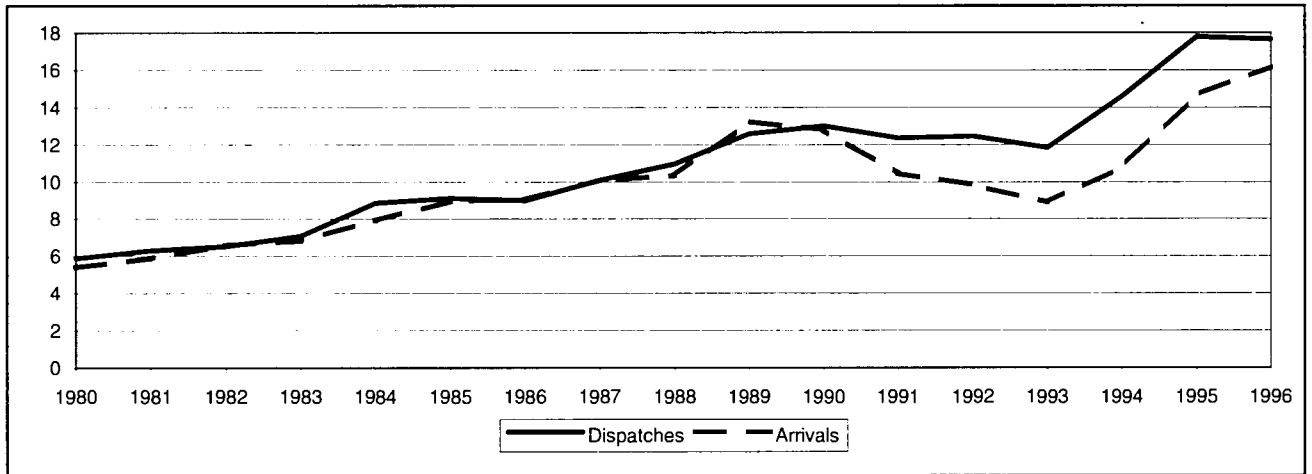
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

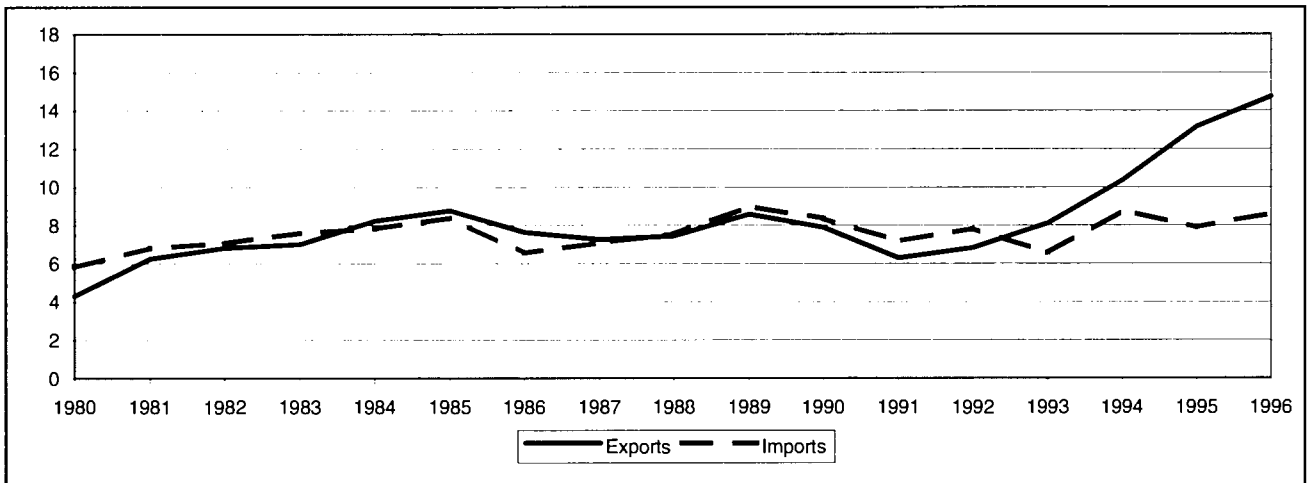
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
1980	468	-40	86	-337	47	-10	119	40	-15	148	-57	-20	325	181
1985	145	-76	294	-933	59	-26	111	9	-236	79	-72	-71	311	697
1986	-64	-99	228	-1 036	52	3	45	32	-306	98	-48	-95	335	727
1987	5	-132	188	-1 105	47	31	177	34	-308	87	-29	-100	371	745
1988	615	-85	126	-1 007	54	92	254	33	-297	94	-36	-79	275	1 191
1989	-636	-207	-4	-1 567	70	148	213	10	-399	124	-25	-80	10	1 070
1990	177	-112	37	-981	46	215	373	12	-312	216	-59	-77	247	572
1991	1 921	32	86	-102	42	303	366	5	-74	336	34	-106	422	576
1992	2 622	18	114	111	74	290	492	-8	147	374	36	-72	465	582
1993	2 946	-2	187	120	67	305	358	2	90	431	38	-35	655	730
1994	3 813	28	261	465	89	322	466	-29	-12	570	40	-45	708	950
1995	3 140	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	5	-8	-34	-300	1 204
1996	1 500	22	-263	157	111	393	374	8	-75	-49	16	-4	-157	1 176

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-1 513	190	-16	-148	-574	-332	-32	35	-294	218	-100	-438	-35	-10
1985	370	337	-24	-187	214	182	93	77	-658	388	-173	-53	46	50
1986	1 100	406	-48	-141	996	155	100	58	-753	270	-215	92	15	38
1987	159	436	-28	-106	231	-7	107	42	-970	352	-151	148	-8	32
1988	-101	215	-26	-112	533	-113	96	-8	-985	193	-232	193	-99	-8
1989	-391	105	-29	-158	578	-47	93	-71	-1 198	239	-185	188	-46	29
1990	-470	-104	2	-134	559	-240	61	-32	-1 054	309	-67	221	-27	77
1991	-889	-194	47	-23	-577	-69	34	6	-784	301	-67	119	103	30
1992	-1 022	-5	14	67	-641	110	23	6	-660	284	-114	79	50	-43
1993	1 577	-92	9	46	-295	453	52	3	-562	416	-41	412	435	-9
1994	1 596	-145	37	160	-444	308	31	69	-748	356	-101	307	567	42
1995	5 285	-28	40	124	199	872	103	190	-335	500	220	639	1 050	196
1996	6 140	-82	-24	249	191	1 166	55	171	-164	524	117	830	1 380	8

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

FINLAND

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 869	147	356	1 080	60	90	461	62	243	432	77	34	1 681	1 146
1986	8 982	283	666	1 612	82	177	741	94	352	574	158	42	2 457	1 744
1987	10 095	312	675	1 895	94	223	912	97	444	620	193	58	2 594	1 978
1988	10 963	364	649	1 992	104	291	978	109	499	672	185	74	2 653	2 392
1989	12 569	413	689	2 283	134	386	1 155	116	634	840	249	107	3 033	2 531
1990	12 978	468	728	2 647	122	455	1 280	119	664	891	230	170	2 997	2 294
1991	12 361	483	692	2 868	103	506	1 102	116	662	932	245	140	2 586	1 926
1992	12 443	479	664	2 893	129	489	1 241	113	740	969	236	136	2 372	1 982
1993	11 840	442	668	2 629	110	491	1 063	104	658	1 005	213	129	2 227	2 101
1994	14 575	561	853	3 348	142	576	1 259	114	745	1 275	260	131	2 733	2 578
1995	17 787	844	880	3 938	155	723	1 337	147	814	1 227	256	136	2 913	3 076
1996	17 651	808	975	3 914	165	684	1 420	192	824	1 278	281	157	3 469	3 294

Annual variation (%)

92/91	0.7	-0.7	-4.0	0.9	24.5	-3.3	12.7	-2.6	11.8	4.0	-3.6	-3.4	-8.3	2.9
93/92	-4.8	-7.7	0.6	-9.1	-14.4	0.4	-14.3	-8.0	-11.1	3.7	-9.7	-4.9	-6.1	6.0
94/93	23.1	26.8	27.8	27.4	29.0	17.3	18.4	9.7	13.3	26.9	21.7	1.7	22.7	22.7
95/94	22.0	50.5	3.1	17.6	8.9	25.5	6.2	28.3	9.3	-3.8	-1.5	3.5	6.6	19.3
96/95	-0.8	-4.3	10.9	-0.6	6.9	-5.4	6.2	31.2	1.2	4.1	9.7	16.0	19.1	7.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.5	6.1	18.4	1.0	1.5	7.9	1.1	4.1	7.4	1.3	0.6	28.6	19.5
1990	100.0	3.6	5.6	20.4	0.9	3.5	9.9	0.9	5.1	6.9	1.8	1.3	23.1	17.0
1992	100.0	3.9	5.3	23.2	1.0	3.9	10.0	0.9	5.9	7.8	1.9	1.1	19.1	15.9
1993	100.0	3.7	5.6	22.2	0.9	4.1	9.0	0.9	5.6	8.5	1.8	1.1	18.8	17.7
1994	100.0	3.8	5.9	23.0	1.0	4.0	8.6	0.8	5.1	8.8	1.8	0.9	18.8	17.7
1995	100.0	4.7	4.9	22.1	0.9	4.1	7.5	0.8	4.6	6.9	1.4	0.8	16.4	17.3
1996	100.0	4.6	5.5	22.2	0.9	3.9	8.0	1.1	4.7	7.2	1.6	0.9	19.7	18.7

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 401	187	269	1 417	12	101	342	22	258	284	134	55	1 355	965
1986	9 046	381	438	2 648	30	174	696	62	658	477	205	136	2 122	1 018
1987	10 090	444	487	3 001	47	192	735	63	752	534	222	158	2 224	1 233
1988	10 349	450	523	3 000	50	199	725	76	796	578	221	152	2 378	1 201
1989	13 205	620	693	3 849	64	238	941	106	1 034	715	274	187	3 023	1 460
1990	12 801	580	691	3 628	76	240	907	108	976	675	289	247	2 751	1 632
1991	10 440	450	606	2 970	61	203	735	111	736	596	211	246	2 164	1 350
1992	9 821	461	550	2 782	55	200	749	122	592	595	200	208	1 907	1 400
1993	8 894	444	481	2 508	43	186	705	102	568	574	176	164	1 572	1 371
1994	10 761	533	592	2 883	53	254	794	144	757	705	219	176	2 025	1 628
1995	14 647	665	1 055	3 564	53	264	837	180	815	1 222	264	170	3 213	1 872
1996	16 150	785	1 239	3 757	55	290	1 046	184	898	1 326	265	162	3 626	2 118

Annual variation (%)

92/91	-5.9	2.5	-9.2	-6.3	-10.8	-1.5	1.9	9.3	-19.5	-0.3	-5.3	-15.5	-11.8	3.7
93/92	-9.4	-3.8	-12.6	-9.8	-21.9	-6.7	-5.8	-15.8	-4.1	-3.5	-12.2	-21.2	-17.6	-2.1
94/93	21.0	20.0	23.1	14.9	24.0	36.4	12.5	40.3	33.2	22.9	24.7	7.2	28.8	18.7
95/94	36.1	24.8	78.3	23.6	0.1	4.1	5.4	25.0	7.7	73.2	20.2	-3.2	58.6	15.0
96/95	10.3	18.0	17.4	5.4	3.4	9.8	25.1	2.4	10.3	8.6	0.5	-4.8	12.9	13.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.5	5.0	26.2	0.2	1.9	6.3	0.4	4.8	5.3	2.5	1.0	25.1	17.9
1990	100.0	4.5	5.4	28.3	0.6	1.9	7.1	0.8	7.6	5.3	2.3	1.9	21.5	12.7
1992	100.0	4.7	5.6	28.3	0.6	2.0	7.6	1.2	6.0	6.1	2.0	2.1	19.4	14.3
1993	100.0	5.0	5.4	28.2	0.5	2.1	7.9	1.2	6.4	6.5	2.0	1.8	17.7	15.4
1994	100.0	5.0	5.5	26.8	0.5	2.4	7.4	1.3	7.0	6.6	2.0	1.6	18.8	15.1
1995	100.0	4.5	7.2	24.3	0.4	1.8	5.7	1.2	5.6	8.3	1.8	1.2	21.9	12.8
1996	100.0	4.9	7.7	23.3	0.3	1.8	6.5	1.1	5.6	8.2	1.6	1.0	22.5	13.1

EXTRA-EU

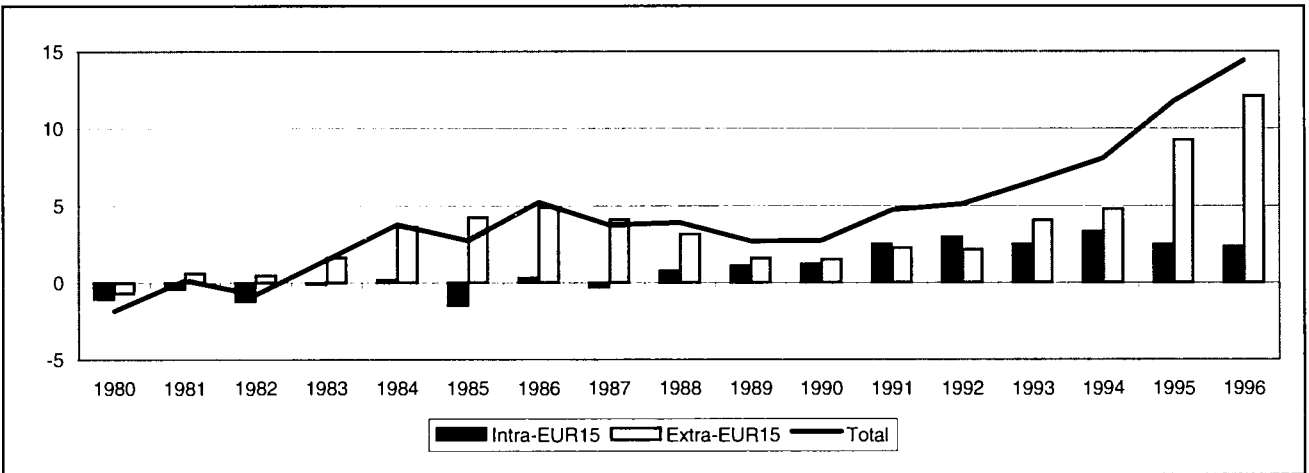
Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	4 302	425	162	45	1 789	320	48	57	70	300	212	451	60	91
1986	7 645	747	269	50	3 400	902	183	112	254	375	168	285	203	135
1987	7 242	813	317	63	2 682	897	197	130	246	462	188	316	269	115
1988	7 434	634	315	59	2 759	1 018	222	94	332	362	173	294	272	101
1989	8 583	621	358	65	3 074	1 356	288	73	430	441	251	328	384	147
1990	7 888	631	373	76	2 665	1 204	227	120	303	470	290	355	373	184
1991	6 277	617	362	192	934	1 135	144	187	278	420	284	393	483	160
1992	6 809	648	330	281	516	1 109	131	206	237	394	244	326	532	150
1993	8 103	639	314	304	893	1 572	159	219	326	510	291	486	882	104
1994	10 350	786	377	414	1 294	1 793	167	367	521	491	377	389	1 181	129
1995	13 168	870	393	362	1 481	2 045	210	440	781	602	564	685	1 669	269
1996	14 737	929	379	468	1 985	2 599	184	465	838	641	474	941	1 927	151
Annual Variation (%)														
92/91	8.5	4.9	-8.8	46.4	-44.7	-2.2	-9.3	9.9	-14.8	-6.0	-14.0	-17.1	10.1	-6.1
93/92	19.0	-1.4	-4.9	8.1	73.1	41.7	21.3	6.7	37.5	29.3	19.2	48.9	65.7	-30.8
94/93	27.7	23.1	19.8	36.1	44.8	14.1	5.3	67.0	59.8	-3.7	29.8	-20.0	33.9	24.7
95/94	27.2	10.7	4.5	-12.5	14.5	14.1	25.5	20.0	49.9	22.6	49.5	76.4	41.3	107.9
96/95	11.9	6.7	-3.8	29.3	34.0	27.1	-12.6	5.8	7.2	6.5	-15.9	37.3	15.4	-43.7
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	9.9	3.8	1.0	41.6	7.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	7.0	4.9	10.5	1.4	2.1
1990	100.0	8.0	4.7	1.0	33.8	15.3	2.9	1.5	3.8	6.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	2.3
1992	100.0	9.5	4.9	4.1	7.6	16.3	1.9	3.0	3.5	5.8	3.6	4.8	7.8	2.2
1993	100.0	7.9	3.9	3.8	11.0	19.4	2.0	2.7	4.0	6.3	3.6	6.0	10.9	1.3
1994	100.0	7.6	3.6	4.0	12.5	17.3	1.6	3.5	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.8	11.4	1.3
1995	100.0	6.6	3.0	2.7	11.2	15.5	1.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	5.2	12.7	2.0
1996	100.0	6.3	2.6	3.2	13.5	17.6	1.2	3.2	5.7	4.4	3.2	6.4	13.1	1.0
IMPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	5 815	236	177	192	2 364	651	80	22	363	82	311	890	96	101
1986	6 545	342	317	191	2 404	747	83	54	1 007	105	383	193	188	97
1987	7 082	377	345	169	2 450	904	90	88	1 216	110	339	167	276	84
1988	7 534	419	342	171	2 226	1 132	126	101	1 317	169	405	101	371	108
1989	8 974	516	387	223	2 496	1 403	194	143	1 628	202	436	140	430	117
1990	8 359	735	371	210	2 106	1 444	166	152	1 357	161	357	134	400	107
1991	7 166	812	316	215	1 511	1 204	111	182	1 062	118	351	274	380	129
1992	7 831	653	317	214	1 157	999	108	200	897	110	358	247	482	193
1993	6 526	731	305	258	1 188	1 119	107	217	888	94	332	73	447	113
1994	8 754	931	340	254	1 738	1 485	136	298	1 269	135	478	82	615	87
1995	7 883	899	354	238	1 282	1 174	107	250	1 117	102	344	46	619	73
1996	8 596	1 011	402	219	1 793	1 433	129	294	1 001	117	358	111	547	143
Annual Variation (%)														
92/91	9.3	-19.5	0.3	-0.6	-23.4	-17.0	-2.5	9.9	-15.5	-7.1	2.2	-9.8	26.9	49.3
93/92	-16.7	11.9	-3.7	20.4	2.7	12.0	-1.0	8.7	-1.0	-14.7	-7.4	-70.3	-7.2	-41.6
94/93	34.1	27.3	11.4	-1.6	46.3	32.8	27.6	37.2	42.9	43.2	44.0	11.2	37.3	-22.4
95/94	-9.9	-3.4	4.2	-6.2	-26.2	-21.0	-21.7	-16.0	-12.0	-24.2	-28.0	-43.1	0.8	-16.4
96/95	9.0	12.4	13.7	-7.8	39.9	22.1	20.6	17.7	-10.3	14.7	4.0	139.9	-11.7	96.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	4.1	3.1	3.3	40.6	11.2	1.4	0.4	6.2	1.4	5.4	15.3	1.6	1.7
1990	100.0	8.8	4.4	2.5	25.2	17.3	2.0	1.8	16.2	1.9	4.3	1.6	4.8	1.3
1992	100.0	8.3	4.0	2.7	14.8	12.8	1.4	2.5	11.5	1.4	4.6	3.2	6.2	2.5
1993	100.0	11.2	4.7	4.0	18.2	17.1	1.6	3.3	13.6	1.4	5.1	1.1	6.9	1.7
1994	100.0	10.6	3.9	2.9	19.9	17.0	1.6	3.4	14.5	1.5	5.5	0.9	7.0	1.0
1995	100.0	11.4	4.5	3.0	16.3	14.9	1.4	3.2	14.2	1.3	4.4	0.6	7.9	0.9
1996	100.0	11.8	4.7	2.6	20.9	16.7	1.5	3.4	11.6	1.4	4.2	1.3	6.4	1.7

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

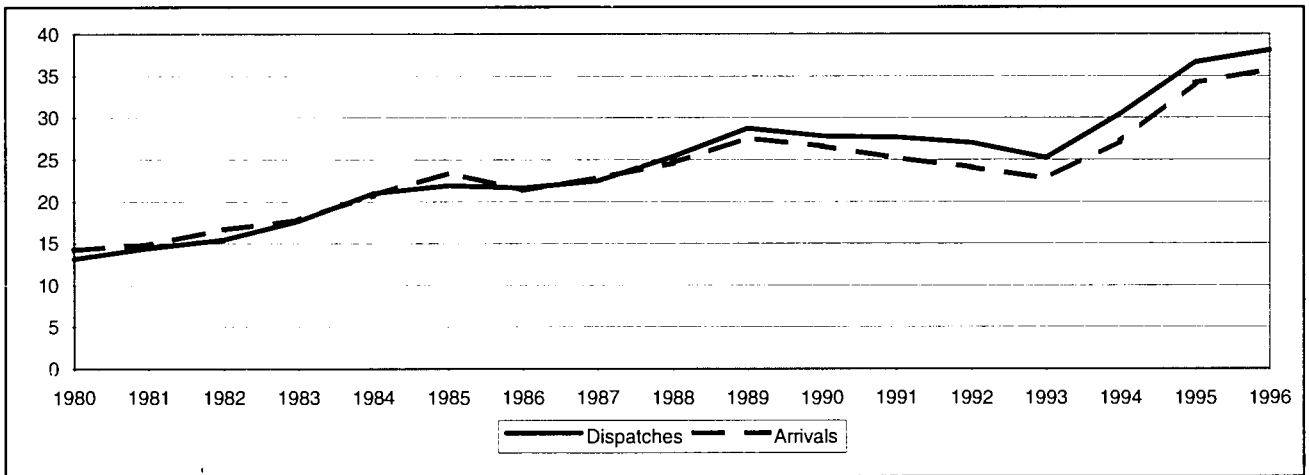
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

SWEDEN

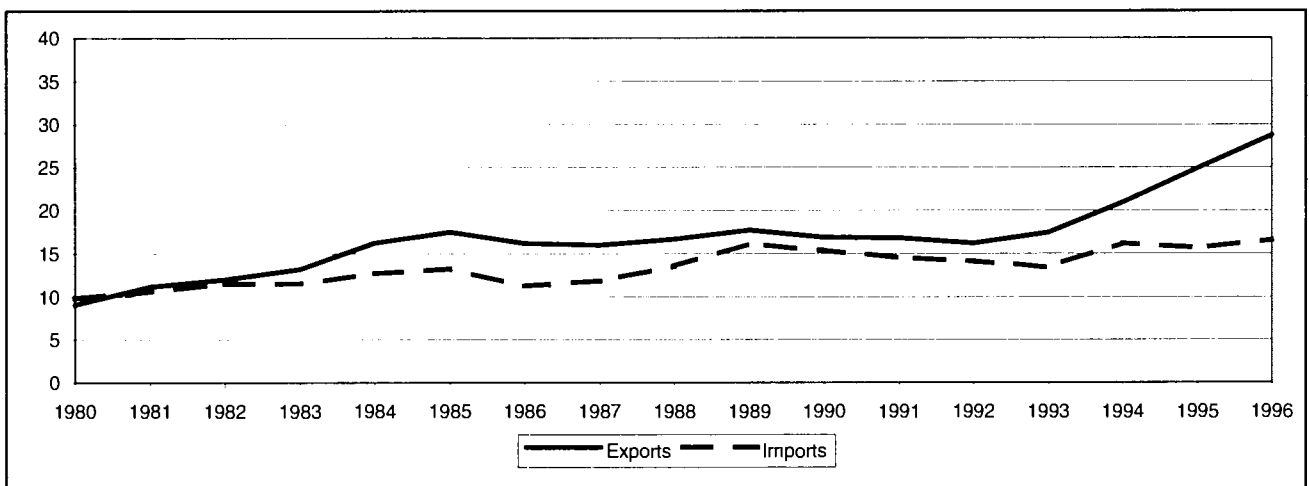
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1980	-1 082	-65	407	-1 288	53	77	262	47	172	170	-32	-6	-241	-638
1985	-1 516	532	782	-1 985	85	52	199	39	131	291	7	-149	-168	-1 333
1986	307	495	776	-2 327	59	164	227	41	40	359	-11	-178	94	570
1987	-366	553	520	-3 043	49	301	263	5	12	447	-13	-178	-13	731
1988	768	496	384	-3 041	95	463	360	-4	141	463	14	-164	132	1 430
1989	1 101	393	87	-2 831	94	726	153	-19	267	492	47	-248	303	1 636
1990	1 209	419	-128	-1 950	82	612	305	-20	332	593	68	-309	179	1 026
1991	2 482	406	49	-711	104	564	523	12	445	696	67	-257	-261	843
1992	2 947	483	132	-604	102	437	543	-30	437	770	134	-243	-126	914
1993	2 492	499	177	-347	160	279	379	-26	296	481	88	-158	-295	959
1994	3 289	1 013	615	-1 147	206	388	210	-13	278	951	182	-191	-270	1 066
1995	2 503	733	252	-2 137	192	623	349	-315	508	-32	110	-96	-159	747
1996	2 318	1 107	270	-1 828	207	730	191	-189	470	71	151	-32	483	1 156

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-743	928	58	-5	-236	-563	21	-19	-429	334	-190	-1 479	40	-179
1985	4 235	1 949	5	-94	-456	1 550	387	152	-1 248	752	-116	665	229	-179
1986	4 921	2 399	40	-68	-189	1 767	377	67	-1 253	525	-75	419	66	199
1987	4 094	2 123	133	-113	-405	1 758	412	19	-1 521	529	-41	375	-203	319
1988	3 135	1 641	235	-81	-378	1 210	392	-41	-1 706	635	-64	606	-218	224
1989	1 589	764	241	-45	-378	754	403	-119	-1 787	708	-171	439	-112	215
1990	1 502	570	224	-55	-358	381	377	-126	-1 258	607	141	489	-32	91
1991	2 240	702	272	6	-128	264	320	-236	-1 139	597	158	735	161	32
1992	2 142	1 024	172	-39	-136	263	282	-232	-1 042	339	246	405	126	112
1993	4 031	1 132	61	88	-80	381	306	-166	-757	764	251	388	473	349
1994	4 773	1 556	163	112	-231	403	301	-70	-676	737	330	208	799	-5
1995	9 274	1 164	129	200	-50	1 515	417	25	87	915	318	221	1 225	45
1996	12 111	1 666	275	377	-122	2 102	451	249	599	1 304	676	458	1 755	153

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

SWEDEN

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	13 108	723	1 877	2 736	105	267	1 299	121	847	1 064	306	159	1 397	2 208
1986	21 625	1 521	3 014	4 369	129	564	1 932	206	1 300	1 748	424	168	2 314	3 936
1987	22 480	1 590	2 857	4 555	141	722	2 059	204	1 453	1 887	469	231	2 392	3 921
1988	25 326	1 740	2 911	5 090	188	899	2 232	231	1 676	2 019	564	272	2 764	4 740
1989	28 711	1 764	3 096	5 931	217	1 201	2 487	262	2 074	2 332	649	274	3 252	5 172
1990	27 785	1 680	3 037	6 266	206	1 117	2 394	248	2 087	2 348	625	283	3 049	4 445
1991	27 682	1 694	3 127	6 747	224	1 093	2 461	287	2 038	2 426	613	298	2 538	4 137
1992	27 011	1 833	3 101	6 464	205	964	2 501	268	1 903	2 410	652	290	2 231	4 190
1993	25 201	1 770	2 827	6 124	236	806	2 302	269	1 588	2 161	579	232	1 947	4 360
1994	30 461	2 525	3 554	6 840	297	987	2 627	344	1 944	2 717	716	236	2 456	5 219
1995	36 629	2 462	3 632	7 246	271	1 154	2 915	336	2 053	3 097	666	281	2 708	5 335
1996	38 050	2 945	4 146	7 793	284	1 375	3 096	427	2 150	3 683	726	343	3 418	6 308

Annual variation (%)

92/91	-2.4	8.2	-0.8	-4.2	-8.3	-11.9	1.6	-6.7	-6.6	-0.6	6.4	-2.5	-12.1	1.3
93/92	-6.7	-3.4	-8.8	-5.3	15.0	-16.4	-7.9	0.3	-16.6	-10.4	-11.2	-20.0	-12.7	4.1
94/93	20.9	42.7	25.7	11.7	25.9	22.4	14.1	27.8	22.4	25.8	23.7	1.7	26.1	19.7
95/94	20.2	-2.5	2.2	5.9	-8.7	16.9	10.9	-2.2	5.6	14.0	-7.0	18.9	10.3	2.2
96/95	3.9	19.7	14.2	7.5	5.0	19.2	6.2	27.0	4.7	18.9	9.0	22.2	26.2	18.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.5	14.3	20.9	0.8	2.0	9.9	0.9	6.5	8.1	2.3	1.2	10.7	16.8
1990	100.0	6.0	10.9	22.6	0.7	4.0	8.6	0.9	7.5	8.5	2.2	1.0	11.0	16.0
1992	100.0	6.8	11.5	23.9	0.8	3.6	9.3	1.0	7.0	8.9	2.4	1.1	8.3	15.5
1993	100.0	7.0	11.2	24.3	0.9	3.2	9.1	1.1	6.3	8.6	2.3	0.9	7.7	17.3
1994	100.0	8.3	11.7	22.5	1.0	3.2	8.6	1.1	6.4	8.9	2.4	0.8	8.1	17.1
1995	100.0	6.7	9.9	19.8	0.7	3.2	8.0	0.9	5.6	8.5	1.8	0.8	7.4	14.6
1996	100.0	7.7	10.9	20.5	0.7	3.6	8.1	1.1	5.6	9.7	1.9	0.9	9.0	16.6

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	14 190	788	1 470	4 023	52	190	1 037	75	674	894	338	165	1 638	2 846
1986	21 318	1 026	2 239	6 696	70	401	1 705	166	1 261	1 389	435	346	2 220	3 366
1987	22 846	1 038	2 337	7 598	93	420	1 796	199	1 441	1 440	482	409	2 405	3 190
1988	24 558	1 245	2 527	8 131	93	436	1 871	235	1 535	1 556	550	436	2 632	3 310
1989	27 610	1 371	3 009	8 762	123	475	2 334	281	1 807	1 840	602	522	2 949	3 536
1990	26 575	1 261	3 165	8 216	123	505	2 089	268	1 755	1 755	557	592	2 870	3 420
1991	25 199	1 288	3 078	7 458	119	529	1 938	275	1 592	1 729	546	554	2 799	3 293
1992	24 064	1 350	2 969	7 068	103	527	1 957	298	1 466	1 641	518	534	2 357	3 276
1993	22 709	1 272	2 650	6 471	76	527	1 923	295	1 291	1 680	491	390	2 243	3 401
1994	27 172	1 512	2 939	7 986	91	599	2 417	357	1 665	1 766	534	427	2 725	4 153
1995	34 125	1 728	3 380	9 383	79	531	2 565	652	1 545	3 128	556	377	2 867	4 589
1996	35 732	1 839	3 876	9 621	77	645	2 904	616	1 679	3 612	575	375	2 934	5 152

Annual variation (%)

92/91	-4.5	4.8	-3.5	-5.2	-13.6	-0.5	1.0	8.3	-7.9	-5.1	-5.1	-3.7	-15.8	-0.5
93/92	-5.6	-5.8	-10.7	-8.5	-26.4	0.0	-1.8	-1.2	-11.9	2.4	-5.1	-26.9	-4.9	3.8
94/93	19.7	18.9	10.9	23.4	19.5	13.6	25.7	21.3	29.0	5.1	8.7	9.4	21.5	22.1
95/94	25.6	14.3	15.0	17.5	-13.4	-11.3	6.1	82.4	-7.3	77.1	4.2	-11.7	5.2	10.5
96/95	4.7	6.4	14.7	2.5	-1.7	21.4	13.2	-5.4	8.7	15.5	3.4	-0.6	2.4	12.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.6	10.4	28.4	0.4	1.3	7.3	0.5	4.8	6.3	2.4	1.2	11.5	20.1
1990	100.0	4.7	11.9	30.9	0.5	1.9	7.9	1.0	6.6	6.6	2.1	2.2	10.8	12.9
1992	100.0	5.6	12.3	29.4	0.4	2.2	8.1	1.2	6.1	6.8	2.2	2.2	9.8	13.6
1993	100.0	5.6	11.7	28.5	0.3	2.3	8.5	1.3	5.7	7.4	2.2	1.7	9.9	15.0
1994	100.0	5.6	10.8	29.4	0.3	2.2	8.9	1.3	6.1	6.5	2.0	1.6	10.0	15.3
1995	100.0	5.1	9.9	27.5	0.2	1.6	7.5	1.9	4.5	9.2	1.6	1.1	8.4	13.4
1996	100.0	5.1	10.8	26.9	0.2	1.8	8.1	1.7	4.7	10.1	1.6	1.0	8.2	14.4

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 080	2 175	507	195	302	1 191	243	60	255	713	624	1 147	443	397
1986	16 162	4 234	769	145	297	4 301	574	198	523	877	717	928	701	461
1987	15 972	4 146	864	141	238	4 160	637	206	561	857	624	788	628	475
1988	16 684	3 932	994	184	233	4 145	688	189	752	1 000	688	987	743	368
1989	17 693	3 819	1 053	225	339	4 340	762	191	886	1 112	717	914	968	363
1990	16 847	3 775	1 038	237	318	4 006	653	207	926	1 029	819	998	1 047	282
1991	16 765	3 747	1 008	304	310	3 609	556	212	915	990	774	1 446	1 300	227
1992	16 201	3 646	890	288	216	3 601	487	332	877	875	776	1 075	1 095	256
1993	17 398	3 465	798	360	281	3 586	506	530	1 050	1 052	774	1 064	1 400	497
1994	20 919	4 200	992	500	375	4 123	571	844	1 375	1 098	1 038	929	1 907	213
1995	24 870	4 350	1 076	662	488	4 574	638	852	1 806	1 232	1 011	856	2 503	198
1996	28 678	5 630	1 181	842	571	5 520	661	1 097	2 136	1 627	1 351	1 249	3 055	319

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-3.4	-2.7	-11.7	-5.3	-30.2	-0.2	-12.4	56.4	-4.2	-11.7	0.2	-25.7	-15.8	12.5
93/92	7.4	-5.0	-10.3	24.8	29.8	-0.4	4.0	59.7	19.8	20.3	-0.1	-1.0	27.9	94.3
94/93	20.2	21.2	24.2	39.1	33.5	15.0	12.7	59.2	30.9	4.4	34.0	-12.7	36.2	-57.2
95/94	18.9	3.6	8.4	32.3	30.1	10.9	11.8	1.0	31.4	12.2	-2.5	-7.9	31.3	-7.0
96/95	15.3	29.4	9.8	27.3	17.1	20.7	3.6	28.8	18.3	32.0	33.6	46.0	22.0	60.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	23.9	5.6	2.1	3.3	13.1	2.7	0.7	2.8	7.9	6.9	12.6	4.9	4.4
1990	100.0	22.4	6.2	1.4	1.9	23.8	3.9	1.2	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	1.7
1992	100.0	22.5	5.5	1.8	1.3	22.2	3.0	2.0	5.4	5.4	4.8	6.6	6.8	1.6
1993	100.0	19.9	4.6	2.1	1.6	20.6	2.9	3.0	6.0	6.0	4.5	6.1	8.0	2.9
1994	100.0	20.1	4.7	2.4	1.8	19.7	2.7	4.0	6.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	9.1	1.0
1995	100.0	17.5	4.3	2.7	2.0	18.4	2.6	3.4	7.3	5.0	4.1	3.4	10.1	0.8
1996	100.0	19.6	4.1	2.9	2.0	19.2	2.3	3.8	7.4	5.7	4.7	4.4	10.7	1.1

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 824	1 247	449	200	538	1 754	222	78	684	379	815	2 626	403	576
1986	11 241	1 835	729	213	486	2 534	197	131	1 776	352	792	509	635	263
1987	11 878	2 023	731	255	643	2 402	224	187	2 082	328	665	413	831	155
1988	13 549	2 291	759	265	612	2 935	296	231	2 458	365	752	382	962	144
1989	16 103	3 055	812	270	717	3 586	359	310	2 673	404	888	475	1 079	147
1990	15 344	3 205	814	292	676	3 625	276	332	2 184	421	678	509	1 079	190
1991	14 524	3 045	736	298	438	3 345	236	448	2 055	393	616	710	1 139	195
1992	14 059	2 622	718	327	352	3 337	205	564	1 919	535	529	670	969	144
1993	13 367	2 332	738	272	361	3 205	201	696	1 807	288	524	676	927	148
1994	16 145	2 644	829	388	606	3 720	270	914	2 050	361	708	721	1 108	218
1995	15 596	3 186	947	462	537	3 059	222	827	1 719	317	693	635	1 278	153
1996	16 567	3 964	906	466	693	3 418	211	849	1 538	323	675	792	1 299	165

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-3.2	-13.9	-2.4	9.7	-19.6	-0.2	-13.0	25.9	-6.6	36.0	-14.2	-5.7	-15.0	-26.1
93/92	-4.9	-11.1	2.8	-16.9	2.6	-4.0	-2.1	23.4	-5.8	-46.2	-1.0	1.0	-4.4	2.7
94/93	20.8	13.4	12.3	43.0	67.8	16.1	34.5	31.3	13.5	25.4	35.0	6.6	19.6	47.5
95/94	-3.4	20.5	14.2	18.9	-11.3	-17.8	-17.9	-9.5	-16.2	-12.0	-2.0	-12.0	15.3	-29.8
96/95	6.2	24.4	-4.3	0.8	29.0	11.7	-4.9	2.6	-10.6	1.7	-2.7	24.7	1.7	7.9

Share (%)

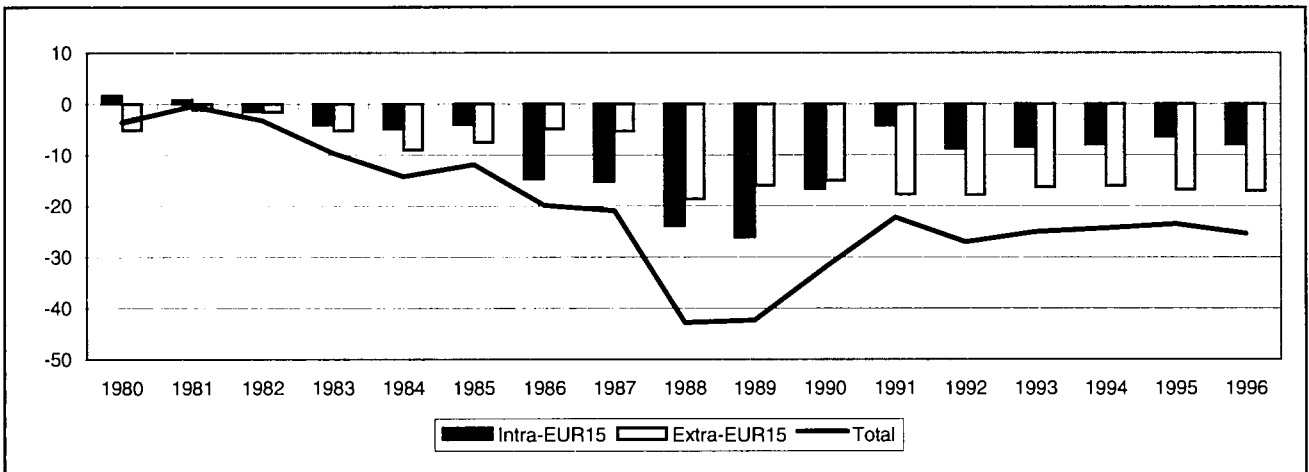
1980	100.0	12.7	4.6	2.0	5.5	17.9	2.3	0.8	7.0	3.9	8.3	26.7	4.1	5.9
1990	100.0	20.9	5.3	1.9	4.4	23.6	1.8	2.2	14.2	2.7	4.4	3.3	7.0	1.2
1992	100.0	18.7	5.1	2.3	2.5	23.7	1.5	4.0	13.6	3.8	3.8	4.8	6.9	1.0
1993	100.0	17.4	5.5	2.0	2.7	24.0	1.5	5.2	13.5	2.2	3.9	5.1	6.9	1.1
1994	100.0	16.4	5.1	2.4	3.8	23.0	1.7	5.7	12.7	2.2	4.4	4.5	6.9	1.4
1995	100.0	20.4	6.1	3.0	3.4	19.6	1.4	5.3	11.0	2.0	4.4	4.1	8.2	1.0
1996	100.0	23.9	5.5	2.8	4.2	20.6	1.3	5.1	9.3	1.9	4.1	4.8	7.8	1.0

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

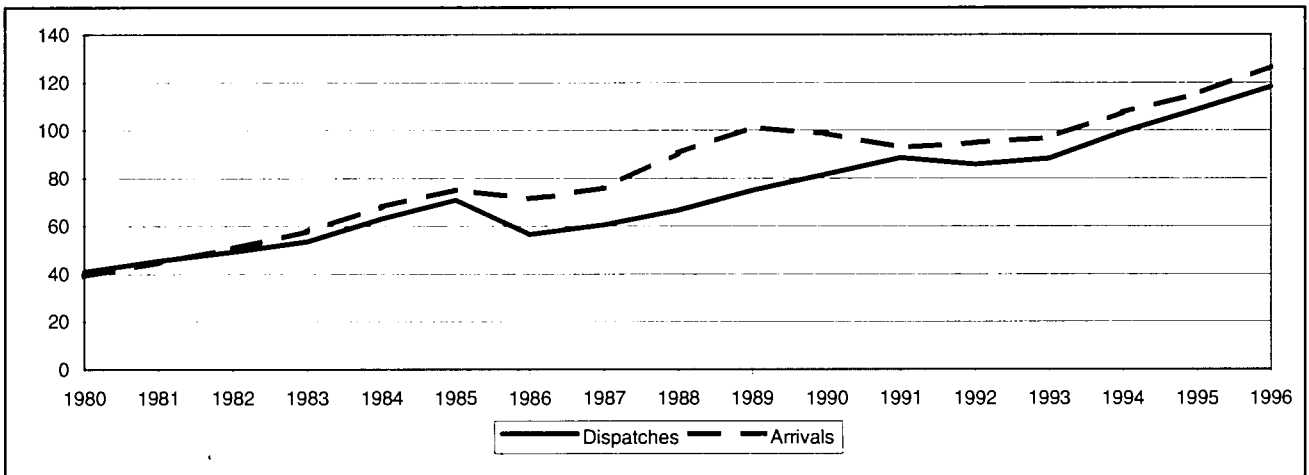
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

UNITED KINGDOM

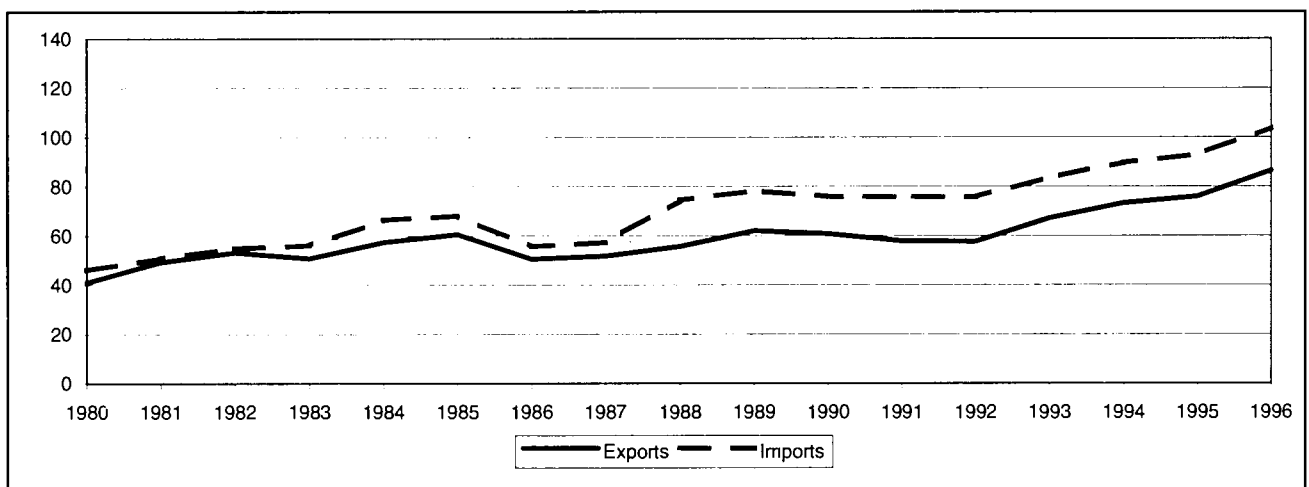
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



UNITED KINGDOM

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
1980	1 624	315	-87	-703	168	-154	-196	1 547	-667	1 584	-66	86	-434	233
1985	-4 228	-741	-574	-6 043	26	-491	1 958	1 485	-1 397	2 609	-470	-450	-1 054	913
1986	-14 853	-79	-788	-8 099	64	135	-1 701	772	-1 806	-733	-513	-442	-1 033	-631
1987	-15 400	-432	-897	-8 845	149	63	-899	523	-1 533	-879	-510	-220	-1 102	-819
1988	-23 967	-738	-1 198	-11 896	181	471	-1 592	333	-2 597	-2 953	-598	-160	-1 500	-1 720
1989	-26 258	-803	-1 515	-13 170	255	978	-2 026	650	-3 293	-3 208	-569	-167	-1 445	-1 947
1990	-16 860	175	-1 195	-9 467	391	1 145	-1 395	1 112	-1 840	-3 065	-417	-175	-1 015	-1 115
1991	-4 315	870	-1 168	-4 703	408	2 317	622	1 209	-537	-1 234	-258	66	-976	-931
1992	-8 994	180	-1 139	-5 739	528	1 991	-1 149	781	-1 080	-1 070	-241	-4	-913	-1 138
1993	-8 578	326	-717	-5 450	771	1 357	-2 030	1 478	-1 123	-1 383	-73	146	-976	-903
1994	-8 091	364	-475	-5 943	735	1 811	-1 960	1 704	-936	-750	-6	-32	-1 175	-933
1995	-6 635	245	-145	-7 650	744	2 047	-1 576	782	-585	819	226	-18	-992	-531
1996	-8 154	-397	-238	-8 910	918	1 879	-1 377	1 560	-1 134	915	114	-6	-1 019	-459

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5 286	-1 093	703	173	-557	-3 687	-1 001	-5	-1 999	1 850	-32	-112	-1 153	1 993
1985	-7 637	-5 466	-1 741	-205	-518	975	102	48	-5 560	1 352	-1 189	3 538	-1 058	-256
1986	-5 048	-3 123	-2 075	-195	-351	1 502	409	164	-5 872	1 355	-520	4 205	-1 923	46
1987	-5 538	-2 945	-1 923	-138	-689	1 520	559	-245	-5 912	1 168	-868	3 760	-2 046	342
1988	-18 822	-2 656	-2 909	-228	-326	-2 470	143	-573	-7 428	1 100	-1 551	3 527	-1 818	315
1989	-16 094	-3 660	-2 740	-177	-252	-4 317	-271	-983	-7 295	633	-1 694	4 259	-2 291	358
1990	-15 155	-3 818	-2 472	-185	-601	-4 023	-254	-1 060	-5 808	914	-1 173	2 979	-1 489	195
1991	-17 897	-4 002	-2 117	29	-889	-5 004	-313	-1 682	-6 421	1 501	-943	3 414	-1 594	344
1992	-18 008	-3 180	-2 708	309	-360	-3 365	-558	-2 094	-6 762	1 098	-975	3 415	-1 352	251
1993	-16 464	-3 200	-2 954	364	-269	-2 160	77	-2 563	-6 927	1 853	-620	3 063	-1 338	523
1994	-16 287	-2 137	-3 067	178	-380	-3 360	25	-3 195	-7 767	1 669	-893	2 465	-1 043	84
1995	-16 886	-2 785	-2 760	309	-456	-3 760	-890	-3 572	-7 100	2 066	-1 217	2 795	-1 467	-3
1996	-17 232	-3 448	-2 027	803	-518	-4 989	-662	-4 687	-5 853	2 307	-1 371	4 408	-2 433	-388

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

UNITED KINGDOM

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra-EUR15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 929	4 354	1 722	8 506	374	1 179	6 094	4 439	3 167	6 410	460	648	874	2 704
1986	56 537	5 644	1 792	12 561	525	2 812	9 129	5 266	5 106	8 070	582	694	971	3 386
1987	60 468	5 453	1 734	13 152	629	3 046	10 922	5 411	5 831	8 299	643	986	1 115	3 247
1988	66 597	6 402	1 758	14 286	702	4 019	12 431	6 086	6 126	8 389	756	1 214	1 219	3 208
1989	74 789	7 195	1 754	15 963	841	4 886	13 810	6 917	6 640	9 726	854	1 348	1 352	3 504
1990	81 698	7 867	1 954	17 900	950	4 987	15 024	7 359	7 564	10 500	956	1 439	1 431	3 769
1991	88 451	8 319	1 971	20 200	942	6 004	16 241	7 430	8 537	11 652	1 056	1 533	1 174	3 392
1992	85 713	7 702	2 066	19 634	1 032	5 906	15 240	7 614	8 086	11 369	1 038	1 560	1 290	3 176
1993	88 174	8 982	2 109	20 352	1 192	5 557	15 383	8 619	7 727	10 392	1 131	1 770	1 384	3 577
1994	99 224	9 448	2 330	22 080	1 197	6 451	17 347	9 188	8 661	12 059	1 251	1 625	1 559	4 108
1995	108 461	10 066	2 552	24 526	1 269	7 374	18 499	9 430	9 549	14 944	1 362	1 781	2 076	5 034
1996	118 215	10 580	2 728	25 593	1 416	8 255	21 073	10 656	9 945	16 625	1 560	2 082	2 242	5 461

Annual variation (%)

92/91	-3.1	-7.4	4.9	-2.8	9.5	-1.6	-6.2	2.5	-5.3	-2.4	-1.7	1.8	9.9	-6.4
93/92	2.9	16.6	2.0	3.7	15.6	-5.9	0.9	13.2	-4.4	-8.6	9.0	13.4	7.3	12.6
94/93	12.5	5.2	10.5	8.5	0.3	16.1	12.8	6.6	12.1	16.0	10.6	-8.2	12.7	14.9
95/94	9.3	6.5	9.5	11.1	6.1	14.3	6.6	2.6	10.3	23.9	8.8	9.6	33.2	22.5
96/95	9.0	5.1	6.9	4.4	11.6	11.9	13.9	13.0	4.1	11.2	14.6	16.9	8.0	8.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.6	4.2	20.8	0.9	2.9	14.9	10.8	7.7	15.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	6.6
1990	100.0	9.6	2.4	21.9	1.2	6.1	18.4	9.0	9.3	12.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	4.6
1992	100.0	9.0	2.4	22.9	1.2	6.9	17.8	8.9	9.4	13.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	3.7
1993	100.0	10.2	2.4	23.1	1.4	6.3	17.4	9.8	8.8	11.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	4.1
1994	100.0	9.5	2.3	22.3	1.2	6.5	17.5	9.3	8.7	12.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	4.1
1995	100.0	9.3	2.4	22.6	1.2	6.8	17.1	8.7	8.8	13.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	4.6
1996	100.0	8.9	2.3	21.6	1.2	7.0	17.8	9.0	8.4	14.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	4.6

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	39 305	4 039	1 809	9 209	206	1 333	6 290	2 893	3 834	4 826	526	562	1 308	2 470
1986	71 389	5 723	2 580	20 660	461	2 677	10 830	4 494	6 912	8 802	1 095	1 135	2 003	4 017
1987	75 869	5 885	2 631	21 997	480	2 983	11 821	4 888	7 364	9 178	1 153	1 206	2 217	4 066
1988	90 564	7 139	2 956	26 182	521	3 548	14 023	5 754	8 724	11 341	1 354	1 375	2 719	4 929
1989	101 047	7 998	3 269	29 133	586	3 908	15 836	6 267	9 932	12 935	1 423	1 514	2 797	5 450
1990	98 559	7 692	3 149	27 367	559	3 842	16 419	6 246	9 404	13 564	1 373	1 614	2 446	4 884
1991	92 766	7 449	3 138	24 904	534	3 687	15 618	6 221	9 074	12 886	1 314	1 468	2 149	4 324
1992	94 707	7 522	3 206	25 373	504	3 915	16 390	6 833	9 166	12 439	1 279	1 565	2 202	4 314
1993	96 752	8 656	2 826	25 803	422	4 200	17 413	7 141	8 851	11 775	1 203	1 624	2 360	4 479
1994	107 315	9 084	2 805	28 023	462	4 640	19 307	7 484	9 597	12 809	1 257	1 656	2 734	5 042
1995	115 096	9 821	2 697	32 176	525	5 327	20 075	8 648	10 134	14 125	1 135	1 799	3 069	5 565
1996	126 370	10 977	2 966	34 503	498	6 377	22 449	9 096	11 079	15 710	1 446	2 088	3 261	5 920

Annual variation (%)

92/91	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.9	-5.7	6.2	4.9	9.8	1.0	-3.5	-2.7	6.6	2.5	-0.2
93/92	2.2	15.1	-11.8	1.7	-16.3	7.3	6.2	4.5	-3.4	-5.3	-5.9	3.8	7.1	3.8
94/93	10.9	4.9	-0.7	8.6	9.4	10.5	10.9	4.8	8.4	8.8	4.5	2.0	15.9	12.6
95/94	7.3	8.1	-3.9	14.8	13.8	14.8	4.0	15.5	5.6	10.3	-9.7	8.6	12.2	10.4
96/95	9.8	11.8	10.0	7.2	-5.1	19.7	11.8	5.2	9.3	11.2	27.4	16.1	6.3	6.4

Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.3	4.6	23.4	0.5	3.4	16.0	7.4	9.8	12.3	1.3	1.4	3.3	6.3
1990	100.0	7.8	3.2	27.8	0.6	3.9	16.7	6.3	9.5	13.8	1.4	1.6	2.5	5.0
1992	100.0	7.9	3.4	26.8	0.5	4.1	17.3	7.2	9.7	13.1	1.4	1.7	2.3	4.6
1993	100.0	8.9	2.9	26.7	0.4	4.3	18.0	7.4	9.1	12.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	4.6
1994	100.0	8.5	2.6	26.1	0.4	4.3	18.0	7.0	8.9	11.9	1.2	1.5	2.5	4.7
1995	100.0	8.5	2.3	28.0	0.5	4.6	17.4	7.5	8.8	12.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	4.8
1996	100.0	8.7	2.3	27.3	0.4	5.0	17.8	7.2	8.8	12.4	1.1	1.7	2.6	4.7

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra-EUR15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 895	1 319	4 844	495	760	7 750	1 262	282	993	3 274	1 709	7 552	2 308	4 613
1986	50 471	1 692	2 242	271	798	15 463	2 526	799	1 767	3 664	1 525	6 990	3 509	2 988
1987	51 659	1 717	2 566	255	693	15 796	2 748	590	2 175	3 610	1 628	6 559	3 977	2 720
1988	55 545	1 554	2 775	260	768	15 839	3 061	619	2 760	3 746	1 653	6 495	5 714	2 731
1989	61 937	1 541	3 269	288	1 005	18 008	3 209	619	3 452	3 612	1 695	7 498	6 283	2 833
1990	60 760	1 781	3 295	306	839	18 118	2 662	654	3 672	3 940	1 811	6 814	6 232	2 898
1991	57 745	1 900	3 066	482	492	16 208	2 421	458	3 263	4 115	1 869	7 186	6 768	2 995
1992	57 514	1 895	2 436	792	616	16 642	2 140	578	3 024	3 797	1 868	7 246	7 068	2 829
1993	67 016	1 896	2 850	907	682	19 792	2 359	946	3 393	4 893	2 234	7 247	8 589	2 888
1994	73 181	2 510	2 963	884	834	21 724	2 451	1 085	3 826	4 865	2 730	6 026	9 939	2 655
1995	75 975	2 282	3 149	1 075	937	21 744	2 160	979	4 520	5 493	2 568	6 487	10 406	2 769
1996	86 337	2 474	4 128	1 532	1 106	23 766	2 378	905	5 185	6 338	2 961	8 379	11 190	2 842

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-0.4	-0.3	-20.6	64.5	25.3	2.7	-11.6	26.2	-7.3	-7.7	0.0	0.8	4.4	-5.5
93/92	16.5	0.1	17.0	14.5	10.7	18.9	10.2	63.8	12.2	28.8	19.5	0.0	21.5	2.1
94/93	9.2	32.4	4.0	-2.6	22.3	9.8	3.9	14.7	12.7	-0.6	22.2	-16.9	15.7	-8.1
95/94	3.8	-9.1	6.3	21.7	12.3	0.1	-11.9	-9.8	18.1	12.9	-5.9	7.7	4.7	4.3
96/95	13.6	8.4	31.1	42.5	18.1	9.3	10.1	-7.5	14.7	15.4	15.3	29.2	7.5	2.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.2	11.8	1.2	1.9	19.0	3.1	0.7	2.4	8.0	4.2	18.5	5.6	11.3
1990	100.0	2.9	5.4	0.5	1.4	29.8	4.4	1.1	6.0	6.5	3.0	11.2	10.3	4.8
1992	100.0	3.3	4.2	1.4	1.1	28.9	3.7	1.0	5.3	6.6	3.2	12.6	12.3	4.9
1993	100.0	2.8	4.3	1.4	1.0	29.5	3.5	1.4	5.1	7.3	3.3	10.8	12.8	4.3
1994	100.0	3.4	4.0	1.2	1.1	29.7	3.3	1.5	5.2	6.6	3.7	8.2	13.6	3.6
1995	100.0	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.2	28.6	2.8	1.3	5.9	7.2	3.4	8.5	13.7	3.6
1996	100.0	2.9	4.8	1.8	1.3	27.5	2.8	1.0	6.0	7.3	3.4	9.7	13.0	3.3

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	46 181	2 413	4 141	322	1 317	11 437	2 263	288	2 992	1 424	1 741	7 664	3 461	2 620
1986	55 519	4 815	4 317	466	1 149	13 961	2 117	635	7 640	2 310	2 044	2 785	5 432	2 943
1987	57 197	4 663	4 489	393	1 381	14 276	2 189	836	8 087	2 442	2 496	2 799	6 024	2 378
1988	74 367	4 210	5 683	487	1 094	18 309	2 918	1 192	10 189	2 646	3 204	2 968	7 532	2 415
1989	78 031	5 201	6 009	465	1 256	22 325	3 479	1 603	10 747	2 979	3 389	3 239	8 573	2 475
1990	75 915	5 599	5 767	491	1 439	22 141	2 916	1 713	9 480	3 027	2 984	3 835	7 721	2 703
1991	75 641	5 902	5 183	453	1 381	21 213	2 735	2 139	9 684	2 614	2 812	3 772	8 362	2 651
1992	75 522	5 075	5 143	483	976	20 007	2 698	2 672	9 786	2 699	2 843	3 831	8 420	2 578
1993	83 480	5 096	5 805	543	951	21 952	2 282	3 509	10 320	3 040	2 853	4 184	9 927	2 365
1994	89 468	4 647	6 030	706	1 214	25 083	2 426	4 280	11 593	3 196	3 622	3 561	10 982	2 571
1995	92 861	5 067	5 910	767	1 393	25 504	3 050	4 551	11 620	3 427	3 785	3 692	11 873	2 773
1996	103 569	5 922	6 154	730	1 624	28 755	3 040	5 593	11 038	4 031	4 332	3 971	13 623	3 230

Annual Variation (%)

92/91	-0.2	-14.0	-0.8	6.8	-29.3	-5.7	-1.3	24.9	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	-2.7
93/92	10.5	0.4	12.9	12.4	-2.6	9.7	-15.4	31.3	5.5	12.6	0.4	9.2	17.9	-8.3
94/93	7.2	-8.8	3.9	30.0	27.7	14.3	6.3	22.0	12.3	5.1	26.9	-14.9	10.6	8.7
95/94	3.8	9.0	-2.0	8.6	14.7	1.7	25.7	6.3	0.2	7.2	4.5	3.7	8.1	7.9
96/95	11.5	16.9	4.1	-4.8	16.6	12.7	-0.3	22.9	-5.0	17.6	14.5	7.6	14.7	16.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.2	9.0	0.7	2.9	24.8	4.9	0.6	6.5	3.1	3.8	16.6	7.5	5.7
1990	100.0	7.4	7.6	0.6	1.9	29.2	3.8	2.3	12.5	4.0	3.9	5.1	10.2	3.6
1992	100.0	6.7	6.8	0.6	1.3	26.5	3.6	3.5	13.0	3.6	3.8	5.1	11.1	3.4
1993	100.0	6.1	7.0	0.7	1.1	26.3	2.7	4.2	12.4	3.6	3.4	5.0	11.9	2.8
1994	100.0	5.2	6.7	0.8	1.4	28.0	2.7	4.8	13.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	12.3	2.9
1995	100.0	5.5	6.4	0.8	1.5	27.5	3.3	4.9	12.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	12.8	3.0
1996	100.0	5.7	5.9	0.7	1.6	27.8	2.9	5.4	10.7	3.9	4.2	3.8	13.2	3.1

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

EXCHANGE RATES OF THE ECU (1)

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy
	1 ECU = ... BFR	1 ECU = ... DKR	1 ECU = ... DM	1 ECU = ... DR	1 ECU = ... PTA	1 ECU = ... FF	1 ECU = ... IRL	1 ECU = ... LIT
1971	50.867	7.753	3.646	31.433	72.569	5.772	0.429	647.249
1972	49.361	7.789	3.577	33.653	72.202	5.657	0.449	654.450
1973	47.801	7.416	3.276	36.952	71.813	5.468	0.502	716.332
1974	46.399	7.259	3.084	35.781	68.823	5.734	0.510	775.795
1975	45.569	7.123	3.049	39.994	70.271	5.319	0.560	809.550
1976	43.166	6.762	2.815	40.885	74.744	5.345	0.622	930.150
1977	40.883	6.856	2.648	42.034	86.824	5.606	0.654	1 006.790
1978	40.061	7.019	2.556	46.784	97.420	5.740	0.664	1 080.220
1979	40.165	7.208	2.511	50.757	91.973	5.830	0.669	1 138.430
1980	40.598	7.827	2.524	59.418	99.702	5.869	0.676	1 189.210
1981	41.295	7.923	2.514	61.623	102.676	6.040	0.691	1 263.180
1982	44.712	8.157	2.376	65.342	107.558	6.431	0.690	1 323.780
1983	45.438	8.132	2.271	78.088	127.503	6.771	0.715	1 349.930
1984	45.442	8.147	2.238	88.416	126.569	6.872	0.726	1 381.380
1985	44.914	8.019	2.226	105.739	129.135	6.795	0.715	1 447.990
1986	43.798	7.936	2.128	137.425	137.456	6.800	0.734	1 461.880
1987	43.041	7.885	2.072	156.269	142.165	6.929	0.775	1 494.910
1988	43.429	7.952	2.074	167.576	137.601	7.036	0.776	1 537.330
1989	43.381	8.049	2.070	178.840	130.406	7.024	0.777	1 510.470
1990	42.426	7.857	2.052	201.412	129.411	6.914	0.768	1 521.980
1991	42.223	7.909	2.051	225.216	128.469	6.973	0.768	1 533.240
1992	41.593	7.809	2.020	247.026	132.526	6.848	0.761	1 595.520
1993	40.471	7.594	1.936	268.568	149.124	6.634	0.800	1 841.230
1994	39.657	7.543	1.925	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1 915.060
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2 130.140
1996	39.299	7.359	1.910	305.546	160.748	6.493	0.793	1 958.960

Periods	Netherlands	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
	1 ECU = ... HFL	1 ECU = ... ÖS	1 ECU = ... ESC	1 ECU = ... FMK	1 ECU = ... SKR	1 ECU = ... UKL	1 ECU = ... USD	1 ECU = ... YEN
1971	3.657	:	29.641	:	:	0.429	1.048	363.769
1972	3.600	:	30.477	:	:	0.449	1.122	339.674
1973	3.429	:	30.267	:	:	0.502	1.232	333.222
1974	3.202	:	30.253	:	:	0.510	1.193	347.464
1975	3.135	21.547	31.436	4.544	5.141	0.560	1.241	360.733
1976	2.955	20.035	33.619	4.311	4.867	0.622	1.118	331.210
1977	2.800	18.842	43.620	4.593	5.119	0.654	1.141	305.083
1978	2.754	18.464	55.868	5.238	5.749	0.664	1.274	267.083
1979	2.749	18.310	67.014	5.322	5.872	0.646	1.371	300.461
1980	2.760	17.969	69.552	5.172	5.881	0.598	1.392	315.044
1981	2.775	17.715	68.495	4.793	5.635	0.553	1.116	245.379
1982	2.614	16.699	78.007	4.707	6.143	0.560	0.980	243.546
1983	2.537	15.969	98.689	4.948	6.821	0.587	0.890	211.354
1984	2.523	15.735	115.680	4.724	6.511	0.591	0.789	187.089
1985	2.511	15.643	130.252	4.694	6.521	0.589	0.763	180.559
1986	2.401	14.964	147.089	4.980	6.996	0.672	0.984	164.997
1987	2.334	14.571	162.616	5.065	7.310	0.705	1.154	166.598
1988	2.335	14.586	170.059	4.944	7.242	0.664	1.182	151.459
1989	2.335	14.570	173.413	4.723	7.099	0.673	1.102	151.938
1990	2.312	14.440	181.109	4.855	7.521	0.714	1.273	183.660
1991	2.311	14.431	178.614	5.002	7.479	0.701	1.239	166.493
1992	2.275	14.217	174.714	5.807	7.533	0.738	1.298	164.223
1993	2.175	13.624	188.370	6.696	9.122	0.780	1.171	130.147
1994	2.158	13.540	196.096	6.191	9.163	0.776	1.190	121.322
1995	2.099	13.182	196.105	5.709	9.332	0.829	1.308	123.012
1996	2.140	13.435	195.761	5.828	8.515	0.814	1.270	138.084

(1) The ECU is a 'basket' monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

GEONOMENCLATURE 1996

5100 EUROPE

5110 European Union

001 France
 002 Belgium and Luxembourg
 003 Netherlands
 004 Germany
 005 Italy
 006 United Kingdom
 007 Ireland
 008 Denmark
 009 Greece
 010 Portugal
 011 Spain
 030 Sweden
 032 Finland
 038 Austria

5190 Other European countries and territories

024 Iceland
 027 Svalbard
 028 Norway
 037 Liechtenstein
 039 Switzerland
 041 Faeroe Islands
 043 Andorra
 044 Gibraltar
 045 Vatican City State
 046 Malta
 047 San Marino
 052 Turkey
 053 Estonia
 054 Latvia
 055 Lithuania
 060 Poland
 061 Czech Republic
 063 Slovakia
 064 Hungary
 066 Romania
 068 Bulgaria
 070 Albania
 072 Ukraine
 073 Belarus
 074 Moldova
 075 Russia
 091 Slovenia
 092 Croatia
 093 Bosnia–Herzegovina
 094 Serbia and Montenegro
 096 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 600 Cyprus

5200 AFRICA

5210 North Africa

021 Canary Islands
 022 Ceuta and Melilla
 204 Morocco
 208 Algeria
 212 Tunisia
 216 Libya
 220 Egypt

5290 Other African countries and territories

224 Sudan
 228 Mauritania
 232 Mali
 236 Burkina Faso
 240 Niger
 244 Chad
 247 Cape Verde
 248 Senegal
 252 Gambia
 257 Guinea–Bissau
 260 Guinea
 264 Sierra Leone
 268 Liberia
 272 Ivory Coast
 276 Ghana
 280 Togo
 284 Benin
 288 Nigeria
 302 Cameroon
 306 Central African Republic
 310 Equatorial Guinea
 311 São Tomé and Príncipe
 314 Gabon
 318 Congo
 322 Zaire
 324 Rwanda
 328 Burundi
 329 St Helena and dependencies
 330 Angola
 334 Ethiopia
 336 Eritrea
 338 Djibouti
 342 Somalia
 346 Kenya
 350 Uganda
 352 Tanzania
 355 Seychelles and dependencies
 357 British Indian Ocean Territory
 366 Mozambique

GEONOMENCLATURE 1996

370 Madagascar
 372 Réunion
 373 Mauritius
 375 Comoros
 377 Mayotte
 378 Zambia
 382 Zimbabwe
 386 Malawi
 388 South Africa
 389 Namibia
 391 Botswana
 393 Swaziland
 395 Lesotho

5300 AMERICA

5310 North America

400 United States of America
 404 Canada
 406 Greenland
 408 St Pierre and Miquelon

5320 Central America and Caribbean islands

412 Mexico
 413 Bermuda
 416 Guatemala
 421 Belize
 424 Honduras
 428 El Salvador
 432 Nicaragua
 436 Costa Rica
 442 Panama
 446 Anguilla
 448 Cuba
 449 St Christopher and Nevis
 452 Haiti
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 457 Virgin Islands of the United States
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 462 Martinique
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 464 Jamaica
 465 St Lucia
 467 St Vincent
 468 British Virgin Islands
 469 Barbados
 470 Montserrat
 472 Trinidad and Tobago
 473 Grenada
 474 Aruba
 478 Netherlands Antilles

5330 South America

480 Colombia
 484 Venezuela
 488 Guyana
 492 Surinam
 496 French Guiana
 500 Ecuador
 504 Peru
 508 Brazil
 512 Chile
 516 Bolivia
 520 Paraguay
 524 Uruguay
 528 Argentina
 529 Falkland Islands

5400 ASIA

5410 Near and Middle East

076 Georgia
 077 Armenia
 078 Azerbaijan
 604 Lebanon
 608 Syria
 612 Iraq
 616 Iran
 624 Israel
 625 Gaza and Jericho
 628 Jordan
 632 Saudi Arabia
 636 Kuwait
 640 Bahrain
 644 Qatar
 647 United Arab Emirates
 649 Oman
 653 Yemen

5490 Other Asian countries and territories

079 Kazakhstan
 080 Turkmenistan
 081 Uzbekistan
 082 Tadjikistan
 083 Kyrgistan
 660 Afghanistan
 662 Pakistan
 664 India
 666 Bangladesh
 667 Maldives
 669 Sri Lanka
 672 Nepal
 675 Bhutan
 676 Myanmar (Burma)
 680 Thailand
 684 Laos
 690 Vietnam
 696 Kampuchea (Cambodia)

GEONOMENCLATURE 1996

700	Indonesia
701	Malaysia
703	Brunei
706	Singapore
708	Philippines
716	Mongolia
720	China
724	North Korea
728	South Korea
732	Japan
736	Taiwan
740	Hong Kong
743	Macao

5500 OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS

800	Australia
801	Papua New Guinea
802	Australian Oceania
803	Nauru
804	New-Zealand
806	Solomon Islands
807	Tuvalu
809	New Caledonia and dependencies
810	American Oceania
811	Wallis and Futuna Islands
812	Kiribati
813	Pitcairn
814	New Zealand Oceania
815	Fiji
816	Vanuatu
817	Tonga
819	Western Samoa
820	Northern Mariana Islands
822	French Polynesia
823	Federated States of Micronesia
824	Marshall Islands
825	Palau
890	Polar regions

ECONOMIC ZONES 1996

The economic zones can overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

1110: Intra-EU Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 030 + 032 + 038 + 5910	1032: DOM Overseas departments of Member States of the European Union 021 + 022 + 372 + 458 + 462 + 496
1811: Extra-EU Grand total less European Union 5190 + 5200 + 5300 + 5400 + 5500 + 5920	1051: Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 625 + 628
1820: OECD , excluding EU Member states of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 024 + 027 + 028 + 039 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 728 + 732 + 800 + 802 + 804 + 814	1054: Maghreb countries Countries of the Maghreb 204 + 208 + 212
1120: CEEC ¹ Countries of Central and Eastern Europe 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096	1310: NAFTA Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement 400 + 404 + 412
1815: CIS Commonwealth of Independent States 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083	1058: Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 448 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528
1031: ACP ² Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 +	1330: MERCOSUR Countries of the South Cone common market (in South America) 508 + 520 + 524 + 528
	1053: OPEC Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700
	1415: Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE) 680 + 701 + 706 + 728 + 736 + 740

¹ CEEC include Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

² ACP include Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990.

ES Clasificación de las publicaciones de Eurostat**TEMA**

- 0 Diversos (rosa)
- 1 Estadísticas generales (azul oscuro)
- 2 Economía y finanzas (violeta)
- 3 Población y condiciones sociales (amarillo)
- 4 Energía e industria (azul claro)
- 5 Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca (verde)
- 6 Comercio exterior (rojo)
- 7 Comercio, servicios y transportes (naranja)
- 8 Medio ambiente (turquesa)
- 9 Investigación y desarrollo (marrón)

SERIE

- A Anuarios y estadísticas anuales
- B Estadísticas coyunturales
- C Cuentas y encuestas
- D Estudios e investigación
- E Métodos
- F Estadísticas breves

GR Ταξινόμηση των δημοσιεύσεων της Eurostat**ΘΕΜΑ**

- 0 Διάφορα (ροζ)
- 1 Γενικές στατιστικές (βαθύ μπλε)
- 2 Οικονομία και δημοσιονομικά (βιολετί)
- 3 Πληθυσμός και κοινωνικές συνθήκες (κίτρινο)
- 4 Ενέργεια και βιομηχανία (μπλε)
- 5 Γεωργία, δάση και αλιεία (πράσινο)
- 6 Εξωτερικό εμπόριο (κόκκινο)
- 7 Εμπόριο, υπηρεσίες και μεταφορές (πορτοκαλί)
- 8 Περιβάλλον (τουρκουάζ)
- 9 Έρευνα και ανάπτυξη (καφέ)

ΣΕΙΡΑ

- A Επετηρίδες και ετήσιες στατιστικές
- B Συγκυριακές στατιστικές
- C Λογαριασμοί και έρευνες
- D Μελέτες και έρευνα
- E Μέθοδοι
- F Στατιστικές εν συντομία

IT Classificazione delle pubblicazioni dell'Eurostat**TEMA**

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Statistiche generali (blu)
- 2 Economia e finanze (viola)
- 3 Popolazione e condizioni sociali (giallo)
- 4 Energia e industria (azzurro)
- 5 Agricoltura, foreste e pesca (verde)
- 6 Commercio estero (rosso)
- 7 Commercio, servizi e trasporti (arancione)
- 8 Ambiente (turchese)
- 9 Ricerca e sviluppo (marrone)

SERIE

- A Annuari e statistiche annuali
- B Statistiche sulla congiuntura
- C Conti e indagini
- D Studi e ricerche
- E Metodi
- F Statistiche in breve

FI Eurostatin julkaisuluokitus**AIHE**

- 0 Sekalaista (vaaleanpunainen)
- 1 Yleiset tilastot (yönsininen)
- 2 Talous ja rahoitus (violetti)
- 3 Väestö- ja sosiaalitytillat (keltainen)
- 4 Energia ja teollisuus (sininen)
- 5 Maa- ja metsätalous, kalastus (vihreä)
- 6 Ulkomaankauppa (punainen)
- 7 Kauppa, palvelut ja liikenne (oranssi)
- 8 Ympäristö (turkoosi)
- 9 Tutkimus ja kehitys (ruskea)

SARJA

- A Vuosikirjat ja vuosittilastot
- B Suhdannetilastot
- C Laskennat ja kyselytulokset
- D Tulokset
- E Menetelmät
- F Tilastokatsaukset

DA Klassifikation af Eurostats publikationer**EMNE**

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Almene statistikker (mørkeblå)
- 2 Økonomi og finanser (violet)
- 3 Befolkning og sociale forhold (gul)
- 4 Energi og industri (blå)
- 5 Landbrug, skovbrug og fiskeri (grøn)
- 6 Udenrigshandel (rød)
- 7 Handel, tjenesteydelser og transport (orange)
- 8 Miljø (turkis)
- 9 Forskning og udvikling (brun)

SERIE

- A Årbøger og årlige statistikker
- B Konjunkturstatistikker
- C Tællinger og rundspørger
- D Undersøgelser og forskning
- E Metoder
- F Statistikoversigter

EN Classification of Eurostat publications**THEME**

- 0 Miscellaneous (pink)
- 1 General statistics (midnight blue)
- 2 Economy and finance (violet)
- 3 Population and social conditions (yellow)
- 4 Energy and industry (blue)
- 5 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (green)
- 6 External trade (red)
- 7 Distributive trades, services and transport (orange)
- 8 Environment (turquoise)
- 9 Research and development (brown)

SERIES

- A Yearbooks and yearly statistics
- B Short-term statistics
- C Accounts and surveys
- D Studies and research
- E Methods
- F Statistics in focus

NL Classificatie van de publikaties van Eurostat**ONDERWERP**

- 0 Diverse (roze)
- 1 Algemene statistiek (donkerblauw)
- 2 Economie en financiën (paars)
- 3 Bevolking en sociale voorwaarden (geel)
- 4 Energie en industrie (blauw)
- 5 Landbouw, bosbouw en visserij (groen)
- 6 Buitenlandse handel (rood)
- 7 Handel, diensten en vervoer (oranje)
- 8 Milieu (turkoois)
- 9 Onderzoek en ontwikkeling (bruin)

SERIE

- A Jaarboeken en jaarstatistieken
- B Conjunctuurstatistieken
- C Rekeningen en enquêtes
- D Studies en onderzoeken
- E Methoden
- F Statistieken in het kort

SV Klassifikation av Eurostats publikationer**ÄMNE**

- 0 Diverse (rosa)
- 1 Allmän statistik (mörkblå)
- 2 Ekonomi och finans (lila)
- 3 Befolkning och sociala förhållanden (gul)
- 4 Energi och industri (blå)
- 5 Jordbruk, skogsbruk och fiske (grön)
- 6 Utrikeshandel (röd)
- 7 Handel, tjänster och transport (orange)
- 8 Miljö (turkos)
- 9 Forskning och utveckling (brun)

SERIE

- A Årsböcker och årlig statistik
- B Konjunkturstatistik
- C Redogörelser och enkäter
- D Undersökningar och forskning
- E Metoder
- F Statistiköversikter

DE Gliederung der Veröffentlichungen von Eurostat**THEMENKREIS**

- 0 Verschiedenes (rosa)
- 1 Allgemeine Statistik (dunkelblau)
- 2 Wirtschaft und Finanzen (violett)
- 3 Bevölkerung und soziale Bedingungen (gelb)
- 4 Energie und Industrie (blau)
- 5 Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Fischerei (grün)
- 6 Außenhandel (rot)
- 7 Handel, Dienstleistungen und Verkehr (orange)
- 8 Umwelt (türkis)
- 9 Forschung und Entwicklung (braun)

REIHE

- A Jahrbücher und jährliche Statistiken
- B Konjunkturstatistiken
- C Konten und Erhebungen
- D Studien und Forschungsergebnisse
- E Methoden
- F Statistik kurzgefaßt

FR Classification des publications d'Eurostat**THÈME**

- 0 Divers (rose)
- 1 Statistiques générales (bleu nuit)
- 2 Économie et finances (violet)
- 3 Population et conditions sociales (jaune)
- 4 Énergie et industrie (bleu)
- 5 Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (vert)
- 6 Commerce extérieur (rouge)
- 7 Commerce, services et transports (orange)
- 8 Environnement (turquoise)
- 9 Recherche et développement (brun)

SÉRIE

- A Annuaires et statistiques annuelles
- B Statistiques conjoncturelles
- C Comptes et enquêtes
- D Études et recherche
- E Méthodes
- F Statistiques en bref

PT Classificação das publicações do Eurostat**TEMA**

- 0 Diversos (rosa)
- 1 Estatísticas gerais (azul-escuro)
- 2 Economia e finanças (violeta)
- 3 População e condições sociais (amarelo)
- 4 Energia e indústria (azul)
- 5 Agricultura, silvicultura e pesca (verde)
- 6 Comércio externo (vermelho)
- 7 Comércio, serviços e transportes (laranja)
- 8 Ambiente (turquesa)
- 9 Investigação e desenvolvimento (castanho)

SÉRIE

- A Anuários e estatísticas anuais
- B Estatísticas conjunturais
- C Contas e inquéritos
- D Estudos e investigação
- E Métodos
- F Estatísticas breves

European Commission

**External and intra-European Union trade
Statistical yearbook 1958–1996**

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

1997 — 183 pp. — 21 x 29.7 cm

Theme 6: Foreign trade (red)

Series A: Yearbooks and yearly statistics

ISBN 92-828-1424-6

Price (excluding VAT) in Luxembourg: ECU 30

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