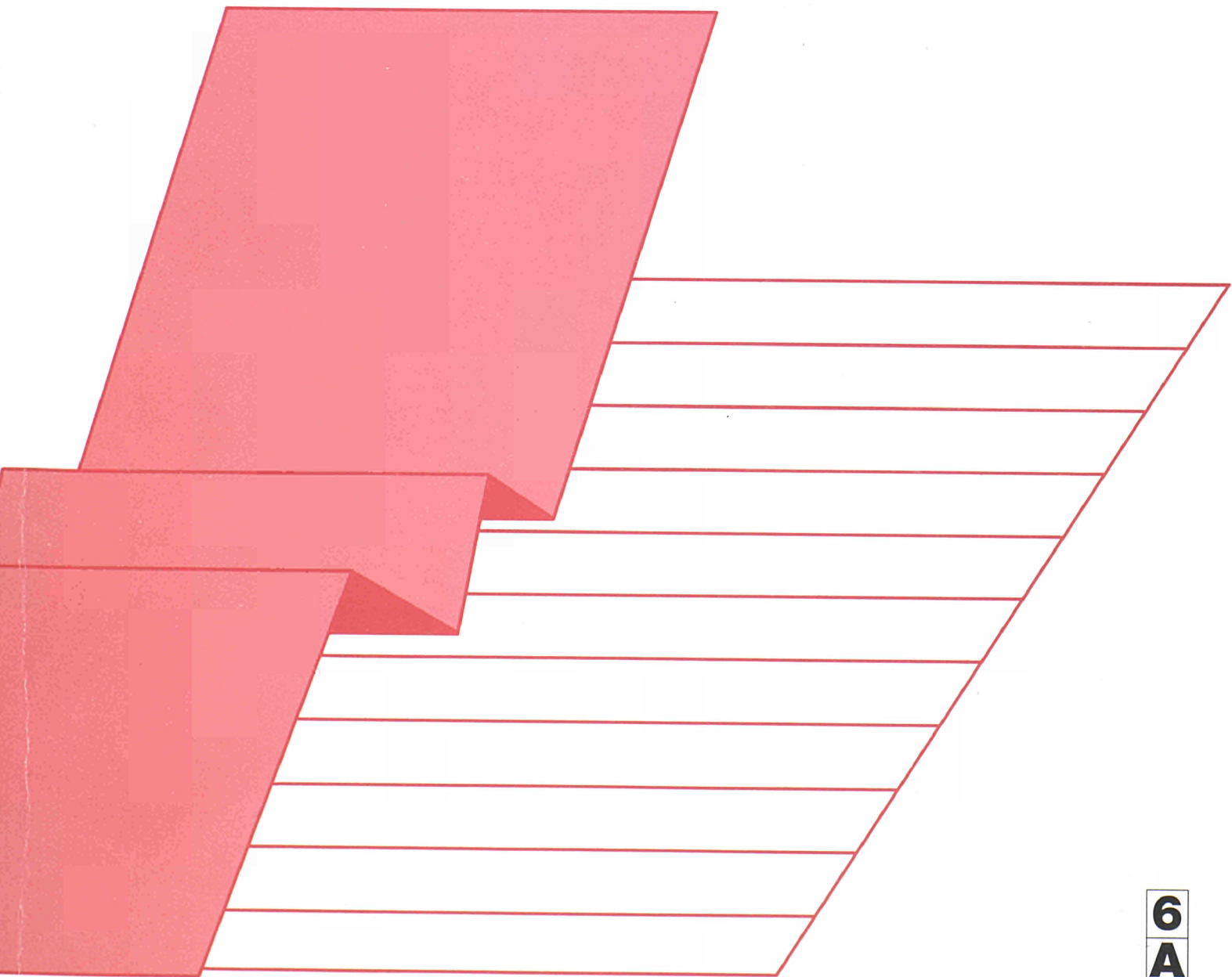




EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

Statistical yearbook 1958-1997





EXTERNAL AND INTRA-EUROPEAN UNION TRADE

Statistical yearbook 1958-1997

Theme
External trade
Series

Yearbooks and yearly statistics

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A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet.
It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>).

Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1998

ISBN 92-828-4778-0

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Printed in Luxembourg

PRINTED ON WHITE CHLORINE-FREE PAPER

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Foreword

1. Introduction

Trade statistics – both detailed and general results – have proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The yearbook on external and Intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the A series, Yearbooks, sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union (EU) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other. Using a modernized production tool, this new version of the yearbook aims to provide the reader with more information, in a more readable format.

This publication comprises seven parts:

- Analysis of recent trends in European Union trade
- The European Union and world trade
- The trading partners of the European Union
- Goods traded in Extra-EU trade
- Goods traded in Intra-EU trade
- The Member States and EU trade
- The external trade of the Member States

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with third countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major change came with the introduction of the Single Market on 1 January 1993. With the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States, the traditional source of trade statistics, came the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT.

While the first four parts (partially in the case of the first one) refer exclusively to EU trade (taken as a whole) with

third countries, a comparison is made in the last two parts between the statistics on Intra-EU trade and those on Extra-EU trade. However, since the creation of Intrastat, the two types of statistics follow discrete methodologies and their aggregation may, therefore, involve risks.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: Intra and Extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from the Comext database.

2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product

classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;

- the link with tax: a time-lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under-assessment of arrivals, over-assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

3. Extra-EU trade

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

2. Coverage

2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) *of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.5 *Statistical secrecy*

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. **Indices**

4.1. *Introduction*

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

4.2. *Data sources*

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

Symbols and abbreviations used

| | |
|-----------|---|
| EU: | Total of the 15 EU Member States |
| B/L: | Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU) |
| USA: | United States of America |
| CEEC: | Countries of Central and Eastern Europe |
| CIS: | Commonwealth of Independent States |
| ACP: | Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention |
| EFTA: | Countries of the European Free Trade Agreement |
| NAFTA: | Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement |
| MERCOSUR: | Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America) |
| OPEC: | Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries |
| DAE: | Dynamic Asian Economies |
| OECD: | Organization for Economic Co–operation and Development |
| IMF: | International Monetary Fund |
| 0: | Data less than half the unit used |
| : | Data not available |
| ↗: | Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9% |
| Mio: | Million |
| Bn: | 1 000 million |
| ECU: | European Currency Unit |
| Eurostat: | Statistical Office of the European Communities |
| SITC: | Standard International Trade Classification |

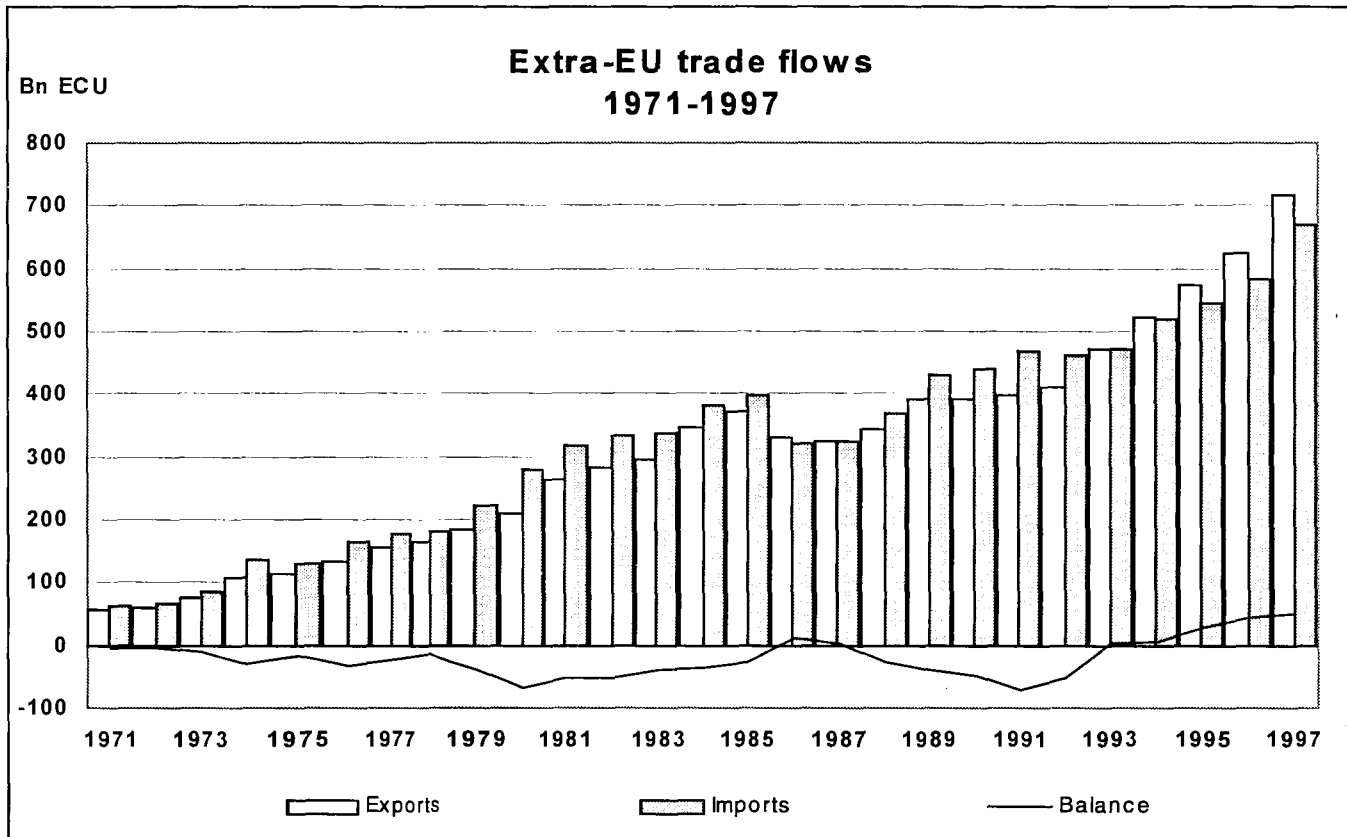
Data sources

| | | |
|------|------------------|---|
| B: | Belgique | Banque Nationale de Belgique, Bruxelles |
| DK: | Danmark | Danmarks Statistik, København |
| D: | Deutschland | Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden |
| EL: | Ελλάδα | Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα |
| E: | España | Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid |
| F: | France | Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris |
| IRL: | Ireland | Central Statistics Office, Dublin |
| I: | Italia | Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma |
| L: | Luxembourg | STATEC, Luxembourg |
| NL: | Nederland | Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen |
| A: | Österreich | Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien |
| P: | Portugal | Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa |
| FIN: | Suomi / Finland | National Board of Customs, Helsinki |
| S: | Sverige | Statistiska Centralbyrån, Stockholm |
| UK: | United Kingdom | HM Customs and Excise, Southend–on–Sea |
| IS: | Iceland | Statistics Iceland, Reykjavik |
| NO: | Norway | Statistisk sentralbyrå, Oslo |
| CH: | Suisse | Direction générale des douanes, Berne |
| | Other Countries: | International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C. |

Comments

1. Extra-EU trade

1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows



The graph shows that extra-EU trade increased from 1960 up to 1997: only in 1986 and 1987 (partly due to exchange rate movements and the drop in the price of raw materials) did the volume of trade decrease. However, as the figures are measured in nominal terms, it is sometimes difficult to assess the actual size

of the increase, especially when there has been high inflation as in the 1970s.

Since 1960 extra-EU trade has generally shown a structural deficit and only since 1993 has there been a shift to a surplus.

Extra-EU exports

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 97/96 | 97/90 | 90/80 | 80/70 | 70/60 |
|-----------------------|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EU-15 (Bn ECU) | 24.2 | 51.6 | 211.1 | 390.6 | 398.4 | 411.4 | 471.4 | 523.6 | 572.8 | 625.1 | 717.9 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 15.1 | 7.9 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B/L | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 16.0 | 6.8 |
| DK | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 9.6 |
| D | 22.3 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 14.7 | 9.9 |
| EL | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 26.5 | 15.2 | 0.4 | 21.2 | 10.2 |
| E | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 19.6 | 16.7 |
| F | 16.5 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 17.0 | 5.7 |
| IRL | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 33.8 | 20.6 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 17.0 |
| I | 8.1 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 15.5 | 11.6 |
| NL | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 19.0 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 16.2 | 8.0 |
| A | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 20.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 15.1 | 10.6 |
| P | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| FIN | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 8.3 |
| S | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 10.4 |
| UK | 30.5 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 27.4 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 4.6 |

Source: Eurostat-Corcom

Extra-EU Imports

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 97/96 | 97/90 | 90/80 | 80/70 | 70/60 |
|-----------------------|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EU-15 (Bn ECU) | 28.0 | 59.8 | 280.6 | 439.4 | 468.6 | 462.8 | 470.2 | 518.5 | 545.1 | 581.5 | 667.4 | 14.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 16.7 | 7.9 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B/L | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 18.2 | 8.7 |
| DK | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 8.6 |
| D | 18.6 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 17.0 | 9.2 |
| EL | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 17.5 | 9.2 |
| E | 1.5 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 15.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 20.0 | 19.7 |
| F | 13.9 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 15.2 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 19.0 | 7.1 |
| IRL | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 26.4 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 16.3 | 7.4 |
| I | 9.5 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 17.3 | 10.6 |
| NL | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 18.1 | 9.2 |
| A | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 18.5 | 8.5 |
| P | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 18.1 | 10.4 |
| FIN | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 14.8 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 19.0 | 9.8 |
| S | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 12.1 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 14.7 | 8.8 |
| UK | 32.5 | 22.9 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 4.2 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext

Between 1960 and 1970, in a period of economic growth and relative price stability, the average annual growth rate in extra-EU exports was 7.9%. In the next decade, 1970-1980, the growth rate was much higher at 15.1%. During the decade 1980-1990, the average annual growth rate for extra-EU exports was only 6.3%. During the 1990s the average growth rate has been 9.1%, due to the combination of sluggish growth during the early 90s followed by a sharp upturn in EU sales to non-member countries starting in 1993. In 1997 extra-EU exports were dynamic, with a growth rate of 14.9% over the previous year.

Among the Member States, except at the beginning of the 1960s, Germany has always been the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 28.0% of the total in 1997, and reaching a peak in 1991 with 30% of total exports. The United Kingdom, France and Italy follow with shares of 15.3%, 14.1% and 13.3% respectively in 1997. However, Italy and the United Kingdom had very different results between 1960 and 1997. On the one hand, Italy had remarkable growth in its extra-EU export share from 8.1% in 1960 to 13.3% in 1997. On the other hand, the United Kingdom's share halved from 30.5% in 1960 to 15.3% in 1997. During the 1990s the total share of the four leaders remained almost stable from 72.6% to 70.7%. Ireland, whose ex-

port share has doubled since 1990, and increased ten-fold since 1960, has recorded the most spectacular increase.

The general trend in extra-EU imports has been similar to that for exports, with an increase since 1960. Between 1960 and 1970 the average annual growth rate was 7.9%, while in 1970-1980, with a sharp rise in primary goods prices, it was 16.7%. During the decade 1980-1990, in which inflation was lower and the prices of raw materials were more moderate, the average annual growth rate was only 4.6%. After declining in 1992, EU purchases from non-member countries started rising slightly in 1993 and registered a sharp increase in 1994. In 1997, extra-EU imports grew by 14.9%, more than twice the average annual growth rate for the 1990s (6.2%).

Germany was the main outlet for exports from non-member countries to the Union, with around a quarter of the total in 1997, followed by the United Kingdom (18.8%), France (12.8%) and Italy (10.8%). As for exports the United Kingdom's share has fallen dramatically, from 32.5% in 1960. The total share of these four countries together was stable during the 1990s, representing approximately two-thirds of total extra-EU imports.

Extra-EU trade balance (Bn ECU)

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 97/96 |
|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|
| EU-15 | -3.8 | -8.3 | -69.5 | -48.9 | -70.2 | -51.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 27.7 | 43.6 | 50.5 | abs. var. 6.9 |
| B/L | -0.2 | -1.0 | -7.5 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -5.1 | -2.4 | 0.1 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -1.9 | 1.2 |
| DK | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -0.2 |
| D | 0.2 | 1.3 | -5.7 | 10.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 27.0 | 32.6 | 40.7 | 8.0 |
| EL | -0.2 | -0.6 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -4.0 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -2.8 | 0.9 |
| E | -0.2 | -1.5 | -9.4 | -10.2 | -11.4 | -10.7 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -6.0 | -4.3 |
| F | 0.1 | -0.8 | -10.5 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 15.3 | -1.0 |
| IRL | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| I | -0.7 | -1.4 | -11.3 | -4.6 | -5.8 | -0.8 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 24.7 | 23.1 | -1.6 |
| NL | -0.5 | -1.7 | -10.9 | -18.4 | -20.4 | -20.0 | -11.8 | -19.1 | -21.0 | -27.2 | -30.7 | -3.5 |
| A | -0.0 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| P | -0.1 | -0.2 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -3.3 | -0.5 |
| FIN | -0.0 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 1.1 |
| S | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 1.7 |
| UK | -1.7 | -2.2 | -5.3 | -15.2 | -17.9 | -18.0 | -16.5 | -16.3 | -16.9 | -17.2 | -15.4 | 1.8 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext

Since 1960 the EU had almost always recorded a deficit in its extra-EU trade balance. These deficits were greatest during the early 1980s and 1990s, although in 1986 and 1987 there was a small surplus. However, since 1991 the extra-EU trade balance has improved each year, and a surplus of ECU 50.3 billion was reached in 1997 (an increase of ECU 6.6 billion over the previous year).

While the total extra-EU trade flows are in surplus, the balances of individual Member States are widely divergent. Germany has usually recorded the greatest surplus among the Member States. During recent

years, after absorbing the shock of reunification in the early 90s, it has again produced the greatest extra-EU surplus, reaching a maximum of ECU 40.7 billion in 1997 (ECU 8.0 billion increase over the previous year). Italy ranked in second place (ECU 23.1 billion) and France was third (ECU 15.3 billion). Sweden also had a substantial surplus, at ECU 13.8 billion.

By contrast, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered, as almost always, the highest deficits totalling ECU 31.0 billion and ECU 15.4 billion respectively in 1997. Nevertheless, the Dutch deficit should be seen in the light of its intra-EU surplus and its transit role in EU trade.

1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partner

| | Extra-EU export share by partner | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Extra EU-15 (Bn ECU) | 24.2 | 51.6 | 211.1 | 390.6 | 398.4 | 411.4 | 471.4 | 523.6 | 572.8 | 625.1 | 717.9 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 15.5 | 20.2 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.6 |
| Japan | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| EFTA | 11.6 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.9 |
| CEEC | 5.2 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.1 |
| CIS | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| Africa | 20.3 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 7.2 |
| Latin America | 9.7 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| DAE | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 10.8 |
| China | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Near and Middle East | 5.5 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| Oceania and polar regions | 6.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| ACP | 10.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Mediterranean Basin | 14.2 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.6 |
| ASEAN | : | : | : | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| OPEC | 12.1 | 8.3 | 19.7 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| NAFTA | : | : | : | 24.9 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 22.6 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

Between 1960 and 1997 the group of partners made up of the USA, Japan and EFTA represented the main market for the EU as a whole. However, a major change in the structure of extra-EU exports has occurred in the last few years. The total share of the USA, Japan and EFTA in exports fell from the 42.8% registered in 1990 to 35.5% in 1997. Nevertheless, it must be pointed out that the USA is still the main individual partner for extra-EU exports with a 19.6% share in 1997.

The Central and Eastern European countries (CEEC) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) together received 16.7% of extra-EU exports in 1997, and have steadily increased their share of EU exports over recent years.

African markets dramatically reduced their share by more than thirteen percentage points between 1960 and 1997, partly due to the fall in primary goods prices and the loosening of colonial economic ties in this period.

Latin America's share of extra-EU exports went down from 9.7% in 1960 to 6.3% in 1997. However, the

biggest fall took place during the 1980s when the international debt crisis hit Latin American economies hard. In the 1990s, with their economic recovery, the EU export share to these countries stabilised at around 6%.

The export share of the Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE) has shown spectacular growth from 1980 (3.9%) to 1997 (10.8%).

The relatively low share of extra-EU exports to China in comparison to other partners (2.3% in 1997, little changed from 1960) should be noted.

EU exports to Near and Middle Eastern countries reached the highest percentage shares in the 1970s and 80s, when sharp increases in oil prices took place (these countries include states such as Saudi-Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates), but have fallen back to around 7% in recent years.

Oceania's extra-EU export share fell during the 60s and 70s, and since 1991 has remained at around 2.3%.

Extra-EU import share by partner

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Extra EU-15 (Bn ECU) | 28.0 | 59.8 | 280.6 | 439.4 | 468.6 | 462.8 | 470.2 | 518.5 | 545.1 | 581.5 | 667.4 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 23.0 | 23.9 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.5 |
| Japan | 1.6 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| EFTA | 6.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.0 |
| CEEC | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| CIS | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Africa | 15.6 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| Latin America | 10.7 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| DAE | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 |
| China | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| Near and Middle East | 10.7 | 9.9 | 20.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Oceania and polar regions | 6.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| ACP | 10.5 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Mediterranean Basin | 7.2 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| ASEAN | : | : | : | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| ASEAN | 15.3 | 17.3 | 29.1 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| NAFTA | : | : | : | 23.8 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 22.9 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

The group of industrialised countries constituted by the USA, Japan and EFTA are also by far the most important suppliers of the European Union. Their extra-EU import share went up from 31.1% in 1960 to 41.4% in 1997, although since 1990 (45.8%) this share has been decreasing. This decline is mainly due to a fall in Japan's share, from a peak of 12.2% in 1992 to 8.9% in 1997.

The CEEC and CIS, who accounted for 9.0% in 1992, accounted together for 13.7% of total extra-EU imports in 1997. This trend reflects the economic changes that occurred in these countries during these years. After the crisis that followed the dissolution of Comecon, the CEEC quickly redirected their trade towards

the EU markets: in 1997 their share of total extra-EU imports went up to 9.0%, compared with 5.4% in 1990. Africa, Latin America and Oceania all saw a decrease in their shares during the period 1960-1997.

The DAE and China have become very important suppliers to the European Union in recent times. Their shares of total EU imports went up from 2.7% and 0.9% in 1960 to 10.1% and 5.6% in 1997.

The downward trend in raw materials prices, particularly for oil, over the 80s was the main cause of the notable reduction in the share of EU imports from the Near and Middle East, which in recent years has accounted for about 4.5% of EU imports, compared with 20.9% in 1980.

Extra-EU trade balance by partner (Bn ECU)

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Extra EU-15 | -3.8 | -8.3 | -69.5 | -48.9 | -70.2 | -51.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 27.7 | 43.6 | 50.5 |
| USA | -2.7 | -3.9 | -21.2 | -8.7 | -20.1 | -13.4 | 0.8 | 3.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 4.2 |
| Japan | -0.1 | -0.8 | -10.2 | -26.9 | -33.0 | -34.1 | -27.5 | -24.7 | -21.4 | -16.8 | -23.2 |
| EFTA | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| CEEC | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 20.8 | 26.8 |
| CIS | : | : | : | : | : | -3.5 | -3.2 | -6.1 | -4.1 | -1.7 | 1.8 |
| Africa | 0.5 | -2.7 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -5.9 | -4.1 | 1.4 | -0.0 | 4.7 | 1.2 | -4.6 |
| Latin America | -0.7 | -1.4 | -3.6 | -10.1 | -8.2 | -4.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 10.6 |
| DAE | -0.0 | 0.1 | -5.6 | -5.2 | -7.5 | -5.2 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 10.1 |
| China | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -5.6 | -9.7 | -10.4 | -8.8 | -10.6 | -11.7 | -15.3 | -20.9 |
| Near and Middle East | -1.7 | -3.0 | -31.1 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 21.1 |
| Oceania and polar regions | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| ACP | -0.5 | -1.4 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -0.7 | 1.7 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -3.5 | -2.4 |
| Mediterranean Basin | 1.4 | -0.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 26.2 |
| ASEAN | : | : | : | -0.4 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -0.3 |
| OPEC | -1.4 | -6.1 | -40.1 | -9.1 | -6.6 | -0.0 | 0.6 | -3.6 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 0.2 |
| NAFTA | : | : | : | -7.1 | -18.2 | -10.6 | 5.7 | 8.9 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 9.5 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

The EU's trade balance with the group of countries made up by the USA, Japan and EFTA in general showed a deficit over the period 1960-1997. However, it was almost in balance in 1986, and turned into a huge deficit during the late 80s, totalling ECU 20.9 billion in 1997. Nevertheless, since 1991, considerable improvements have been recorded, mainly due to the remarkable reductions in the bilateral deficits with Japan and the USA.

Trade with Japan still registered the biggest deficit in 1997 at ECU 23.2 billion. However, in relative terms (as a percentage of trade with each country), it was bilateral trade with China which recorded the biggest deficit in 1997 (38.9%), whereas Japan ranked in sec-

ond place for the same year (24.4%).

The European Union has registered remarkable improvements in its trading positions with the CEEC and CIS. Taken together, their deficit of ECU 0.6 billion in 1992 shifted to a surplus of ECU 28.6 billion in 1997. However this improvement was mainly due to the increased surplus with CEEC partners, which in relative terms represented 18.2% in 1997 (ECU 26.8 billion).

The EU balance has also shown improvements with the DAE and Near and Middle Eastern countries in the last few years, reaching surpluses of ECU 10.1 billion and ECU 21.1 billion in 1997 (7.0% and 26.1% in relative terms).

Extra-EU trade balance by partner
(% of total trade (*))

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Extra EU-15 | -7.4 | -7.4 | -14.1 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -5.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| USA | -26.6 | -15.7 | -26.4 | -5.0 | -11.5 | -7.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Japan | -13.9 | -20.9 | -49.4 | -35.5 | -40.8 | -43.4 | -35.8 | -29.8 | -24.5 | -19.1 | -24.4 |
| EFTA | 21.3 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| CEEC | 3.5 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 18.2 |
| CIS | : | : | : | : | : | -17.4 | -9.1 | -14.1 | -9.0 | -3.4 | 2.7 |
| Africa | 5.8 | -13.8 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -6.1 | -4.2 | 1.5 | -0.0 | 4.8 | 1.2 | -4.2 |
| Latin America | -12.4 | -14.7 | -11.3 | -23.0 | -17.3 | -8.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 13.4 |
| DAE | -1.5 | 2.3 | -25.6 | -7.8 | -9.7 | -6.7 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 7.0 |
| China | 18.2 | 13.1 | -3.3 | -32.4 | -43.7 | -40.7 | -26.2 | -27.4 | -28.4 | -34.2 | -38.9 |
| Near and Middle East | -38.5 | -33.3 | -36.0 | 7.9 | 15.5 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 26.1 |
| Oceania and polar regions | -7.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 28.8 | 29.7 | 28.5 |
| ACP | -8.6 | -14.1 | -9.4 | -9.3 | -9.2 | -1.9 | 5.1 | -10.8 | -6.2 | -8.7 | -5.6 |
| Mediterranean Basin | 25.8 | -0.5 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 18.7 |
| ASEAN | : | : | : | -1.1 | -5.3 | -5.0 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | -0.3 |
| OPEC | -19.2 | -41.6 | -32.5 | -10.8 | -7.3 | -0.0 | 0.7 | -4.4 | 0.6 | -3.2 | 0.2 |
| NAFTA | : | : | : | -3.5 | -9.0 | -5.3 | 2.7 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS
(*) imports + exports

1.3 Extra-EU trade by main product

Extra-EU export share by product

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| TOTAL (Bn ECU) | 211.1 | 372.6 | 390.4 | 390.6 | 398.4 | 411.4 | 471.4 | 523.6 | 572.8 | 625.1 | 717.9 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw material (0-4) | 14.6 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.8 |
| – Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| – Crude material (2+4) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| – Energy (3) | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 71.0 | 70.9 | 82.4 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 85.9 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 87.5 | 87.0 |
| – Chemicals (5) | 9.3 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| – Machinery, Transport (7) | 33.5 | 32.9 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 45.2 | 45.8 |
| – Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 28.1 | 28.0 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 30.2 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 28.3 |
| Not classified elsewhere (9) | 14.4 | 15.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 |

Source: Eurostat-Corcom

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products and this specialisation has increased over the last two decades: in 1980, the share of manufactured products in total extra-EU exports was 71%, while in 1997 this figure reached 87.1%.

Among manufactured products, the biggest share of extra-EU exports was accounted for by machinery and transport equipment (45.8% of total extra-EU exports in 1997), showing constant growth since 1985. During the period under consideration, the share of chemical

products grew slightly (from 9.3% in 1980 to 12.9% in 1997), while the group "Other manufactures" remained stable at around 29%.

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials was mainly due to the declining importance of extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 4.9% in 1980 to 2.3% in 1997) and of agri-food products (from 7.9% in 1980 to 6.4% in 1997). Meanwhile exports of crude materials were fairly stable at around 2%.

Extra-EU import share by product

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| TOTAL (Bn ECU) | 280.6 | 397.9 | 429.0 | 439.4 | 468.6 | 462.8 | 470.2 | 518.5 | 545.1 | 581.5 | 667.4 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw material (0-4) | 53.1 | 48.0 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 26.2 |
| – Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 |
| – Crude material (2+4) | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| – Energy (3) | 34.3 | 29.6 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 12.7 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 32.1 | 38.4 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 64.8 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 69.2 | 70.7 |
| – Chemicals (5) | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| – Machinery, Transport (7) | 11.6 | 16.7 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 33.8 |
| – Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 16.7 | 16.8 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| Not classified elsewhere (9) | 14.8 | 13.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 |

Source: Eurostat-Corcom

Extra-EU trade balance by product (Bn ECU)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| TOTAL | -69.5 | -25.3 | -38.6 | -48.9 | -70.2 | -51.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 27.7 | 43.6 | 50.5 |
| Raw material (0-4) | -118.1 | -138.8 | -94.2 | -98.6 | -99.6 | -88.5 | -75.8 | -83.4 | -82.3 | -93.3 | -97.3 |
| - Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | -9.3 | -9.6 | -7.9 | -8.0 | -10.3 | -7.4 | -3.3 | -6.2 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -2.3 |
| - Crude material (2+4) | -23.0 | -29.2 | -28.6 | -25.0 | -22.4 | -21.6 | -18.3 | -23.4 | -26.6 | -24.1 | -26.9 |
| - Energy (3) | -85.8 | -100.0 | -57.7 | -65.5 | -66.9 | -59.5 | -54.2 | -53.7 | -51.4 | -64.9 | -68.1 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 59.7 | 111.4 | 56.9 | 53.9 | 34.3 | 45.4 | 85.4 | 97.4 | 115.4 | 144.4 | 152.6 |
| - Chemicals (5) | 9.1 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 28.1 | 30.6 | 30.4 | 36.0 | 41.6 |
| - Machinery, Transport (7) | 38.2 | 56.3 | 28.6 | 33.1 | 24.7 | 34.5 | 57.6 | 66.7 | 82.5 | 94.9 | 103.1 |
| - Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 12.5 | 37.3 | 11.3 | 4.5 | -7.7 | -8.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 8.0 |
| Not classified elsewhere (9) | -11.1 | 2.1 | -1.3 | -4.2 | -4.9 | -8.3 | -8.5 | -8.9 | -5.5 | -7.5 | -4.8 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext

The trend in extra-EU imports clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. Raw materials, which still had a share of 53.1% of total extra-EU imports in 1980, accounted for only 26% in 1997. During the last two decades, various factors (such as the decline in primary goods prices in the mid-80s and the growing importance of intra-industry trade) substantially modified the EU import structure and consequently the share of manufactured imports increased from 32.1% in 1980 to 70.7% in 1997.

In the early 80s, fuel products were the most important category (34.3% share of total extra-EU imports). However, from 1985 when raw materials prices fell,

the share of machinery and transport equipment started increasing and it became the most important group of products imported, reaching 33.8% in 1997 compared with 12.6% for fuel products in the same year. Other manufactured products achieved a remarkable increase, from 16.7% in 1980 to 29.3% in 1997.

The European Union economy, based on manufacturing industry, has a structural deficit in the primary sector. Nevertheless, this deficit improved in relative terms, from 65.6% to 38.4% of total extra-EU trade in raw materials, between 1980 and 1997. For manufactured products the relative surplus fell from 24.9% in 1980 to 14.0% in 1997.

Extra-EU trade balance by product (% of total trade^(*))

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| TOTAL | -14.1 | -3.3 | -4.7 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -5.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Raw material (0-4) | -65.6 | -57.1 | -49.5 | -50.6 | -51.0 | -46.7 | -38.9 | -39.2 | -38.4 | -39.9 | -38.6 |
| - Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | -21.7 | -15.0 | -11.7 | -12.1 | -14.9 | -10.3 | -4.5 | -7.7 | -5.2 | -5.0 | -2.5 |
| - Crude material (2+4) | -74.9 | -67.7 | -59.6 | -58.4 | -55.7 | -54.5 | -46.8 | -49.4 | -49.3 | -47.2 | -46.3 |
| - Energy (3) | -80.6 | -73.6 | -76.8 | -76.8 | -78.0 | -76.0 | -65.5 | -63.6 | -65.8 | -67.8 | -67.5 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 24.9 | 26.7 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 13.9 |
| - Chemicals (5) | 30.0 | 31.1 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 26.1 | 28.7 | 29.0 |
| - Machinery, Transport (7) | 36.9 | 29.8 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 18.6 |
| - Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 11.7 | 21.8 | 4.7 | 1.9 | -3.1 | -3.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| Not classified elsewhere (9) | -15.5 | 1.9 | -3.1 | -10.8 | -11.9 | -21.2 | -37.2 | -45.3 | -21.0 | -31.6 | -13.1 |

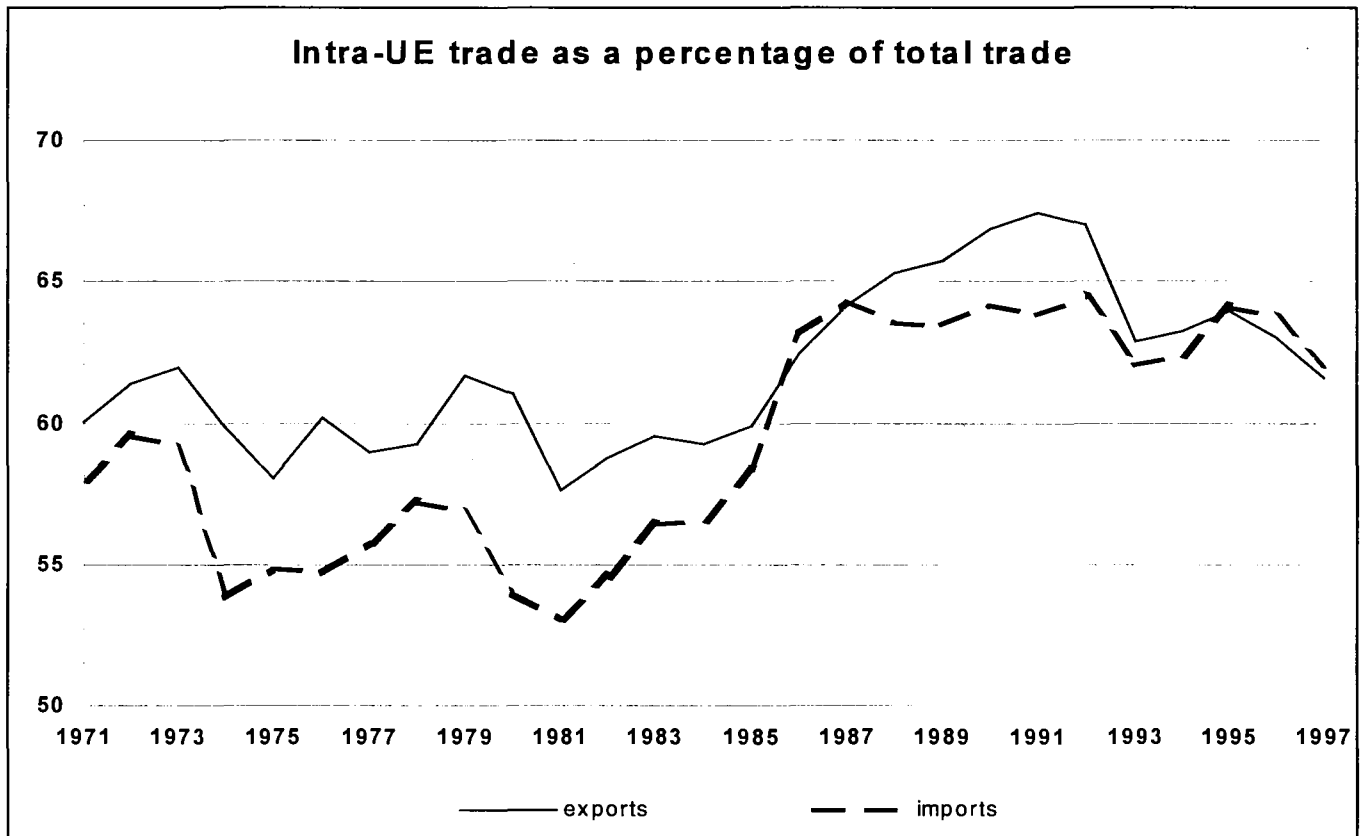
Source: Eurostat-Comext

(*) imports + exports

2. Intra-EU trade

The *Intrastat* system was introduced on 1 January 1993 due to the abolition of customs formalities within the EU. Since that date, data have been collected directly from firms. As the *Intrastat* system for collecting data is different from the system used in previous years, the change in the figures between 1992 and 1993 should be interpreted with caution.

2.1 Share of intra-EU trade in total EU trade flows



Intra-EU trade has always represented more than 50% of the EU's total trade, and at present it is almost two-thirds. Since 1970, there have been three periods when intra-EU trade declined as a percentage of total EU trade. During the periods 1973-1975 and 1979-1981, the relative importance of intra-EU trade fell sharply due to increases in primary goods prices. As a result, the total value of extra-EU imports went up, raising total extra-EU trade figures in comparison with intra-EU trade. In 1993, in spite of implementation of

the internal market, another decline in the relative importance of intra-EU trade occurred. At this time the collection of intra-EU data was reorganised. A substantial drop in intra-EU figures, implying a certain degree of under-estimation of flows, corresponded with the introduction of *Intrastat*. In particular, arrivals are under-estimated, and dispatches are considered the most reliable figure of intra-EU trade. However, it is difficult to assess to what extent the shift in 1993 is a statistical phenomenon.

Intra-EU dispatches
(% of total exports ^(*))

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|--------------------------|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| Intra-EU (Bn ECU) | 23.6 | 76.4 | 330.3 | 556.3 | 787.3 | 824.4 | 834.4 | 797.8 | 899.6 | 1 016.8 | 1 067.0 | 1 157.6 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU-15 | 49.4 | 59.7 | 61.0 | 59.9 | 66.8 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 64.0 | 63.1 | 61.7 |
| B/L | 65.2 | 78.2 | 76.0 | 72.9 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 76.4 | 75.1 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 75.0 |
| DK | 68.6 | 64.9 | 67.4 | 59.7 | 68.4 | 68.9 | 68.1 | 66.4 | 65.5 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 66.8 |
| D | 52.7 | 59.3 | 60.5 | 58.6 | 64.0 | 63.2 | 63.3 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 57.4 | 55.5 |
| EL | 48.3 | 56.7 | 49.6 | 56.7 | 68.0 | 67.7 | 69.3 | 58.9 | 57.1 | 60.1 | 52.1 | 45.7 |
| E | 64.7 | 52.0 | 54.1 | 55.3 | 67.6 | 69.3 | 68.5 | 64.3 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 68.7 |
| F | 41.9 | 60.8 | 58.1 | 56.5 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 65.3 | 60.0 | 62.0 | 63.0 | 62.3 | 62.1 |
| IRL | 87.9 | 78.4 | 79.1 | 72.6 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 77.6 | 72.4 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 71.2 | 68.4 |
| I | 45.8 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 52.1 | 62.8 | 63.4 | 61.8 | 57.1 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 55.4 | 54.6 |
| NL | 68.1 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 77.7 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 80.9 | 77.7 | 78.3 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 79.4 |
| A | 59.6 | 56.7 | 59.8 | 58.9 | 67.2 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 65.3 | 64.8 | 65.8 | 64.1 | 62.2 |
| P | 42.1 | 52.5 | 65.7 | 68.7 | 81.2 | 82.4 | 81.4 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 80.2 |
| FIN | 62.0 | 64.0 | 57.7 | 51.0 | 62.2 | 66.3 | 64.6 | 59.4 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 54.5 | 53.1 |
| S | 61.4 | 60.7 | 59.1 | 55.6 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.5 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 57.1 | 55.5 |
| UK | 28.6 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 54.0 | 57.3 | 60.5 | 59.8 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 58.8 | 57.6 | 55.5 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext
(*) dispatches + exports

The volume of intra-EU trade did in fact increase significantly with the enlargement of the EU in 1995, since the trade of Austria, Sweden and Finland is strongly geared to the EU market. Thus, the intra-EU share of total EU trade before the three new Member States joined the EU was 58% in 1994. One year later, in 1995, when the enlargement took place, the share of intra-EU trade reached around 64%. The EU time series presented in this statistical yearbook do not show this shift, because they are calculated as if all 15 Member States had belonged to the EU since the beginning in order to keep the time series stable. Nevertheless, the time series reflects the increasing

importance of intra-EU trade within total EU trade. This has become possible because the links among Member States' economies have become stronger over the last few decades.

The share of intra-EU trade varies widely from one Member State to another. As a general rule, for relatively small countries such as Portugal, Belgium-Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Austria, the shares are higher, while Germany and the United Kingdom have lower ratios. Some countries like France are in an intermediate position.

Intra-EU arrivals
(% of total imports ^(*))

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|--------------------------|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| Intra-EU (Bn ECU) | 23.8 | 77.7 | 329.3 | 556.9 | 786.6 | 825.9 | 838.7 | 767.7 | 859.4 | 971.7 | 1 022.4 | 1 095.1 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU-15 | 46.0 | 56.5 | 54.0 | 58.3 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 62.0 | 62.4 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 62.1 |
| B/L | 61.3 | 69.2 | 63.7 | 71.9 | 74.2 | 74.1 | 74.9 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 72.8 | 71.7 |
| DK | 67.0 | 69.1 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 69.4 | 68.8 | 69.8 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 71.0 | 70.6 | 70.5 |
| D | 48.1 | 57.6 | 55.2 | 59.6 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 59.0 | 59.2 | 60.4 | 60.3 | 58.3 |
| EL | 50.2 | 57.0 | 44.7 | 50.8 | 67.7 | 64.0 | 66.7 | 63.0 | 67.9 | 70.1 | 62.8 | 64.0 |
| E | 39.6 | 44.4 | 33.3 | 40.3 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 67.6 | 69.3 | 66.6 |
| F | 37.9 | 59.0 | 54.6 | 62.1 | 68.1 | 67.5 | 68.8 | 63.5 | 65.5 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 65.9 |
| IRL | 69.9 | 76.0 | 78.5 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 72.1 | 74.9 | 67.1 | 66.0 | 64.6 | 66.7 | 65.0 |
| I | 43.2 | 51.2 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 61.9 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 59.6 | 60.7 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 60.6 |
| NL | 59.5 | 67.0 | 57.9 | 59.0 | 63.7 | 62.6 | 62.7 | 64.3 | 61.6 | 63.2 | 61.2 | 58.7 |
| A | 65.1 | 68.7 | 65.5 | 64.6 | 70.7 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 69.4 | 68.4 | 75.9 | 74.4 | 73.4 |
| P | 54.8 | 57.7 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 72.0 | 74.9 | 76.6 | 74.5 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 76.3 | 75.3 |
| FIN | 62.0 | 61.4 | 48.2 | 51.6 | 60.5 | 59.3 | 55.6 | 57.7 | 55.1 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 64.1 |
| S | 62.1 | 64.4 | 59.1 | 63.9 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 63.1 | 62.9 | 62.7 | 68.6 | 68.5 | 67.7 |
| UK | 28.3 | 36.6 | 46.0 | 52.5 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 55.6 | 53.7 | 54.5 | 55.4 | 54.5 | 53.6 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext
(*) arrivals + imports

Intra-EU dispatches share by product

| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TOTAL (Bn ECU) | 648.2 | 749.8 | 787.3 | 824.4 | 834.4 | 797.8 | 899.6 | 1 016.8 | 1 067.0 | 1 157.6 |
| | Share (%) | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw material (0-4) | 18.4 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 16.4 |
| – Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 |
| – Crude material (2+4) | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| – Energy (3) | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 77.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.0 |
| – Chemicals (5) | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| – Machinery, Transport (7) | 34.8 | 35.7 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 37.6 | 38.2 |
| – Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 31.9 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 28.3 |
| Not classified elsewhere (9) | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext

As mentioned above, dispatches are considered the most reliable figure for analysing intra-EU trade. Manufactured goods registered the highest share of total intra-EU trade with 78.2% in 1997. As in the case of extra-EU trade, the most dynamic product category in the last ten years has been machinery and transport equipment, which grew from 34.8% in 1988 to 37.8% in 1997, while chemicals products increased only one percentage point during the same period.

The intra-EU share for raw materials decreased from 18.4% in 1986 to 16.2% in 1997. All product categories went down during this period. In 1997, intra-EU trade as a percentage of total EU trade in raw mate-

rials and manufactured products was fairly similar (around 60% and 62%), although from 1988 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher. This reflects the fact that extra-EU trade in manufactured goods is becoming more important. Major differences can be found between product categories. In the case of raw materials the intra-EU ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (70% in 1997) than those for fuel products and crude material (around 42% and 57% respectively), which are more oriented to extra-EU trade. As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were significantly higher (67%) than those for machinery and transport equipment (61%).

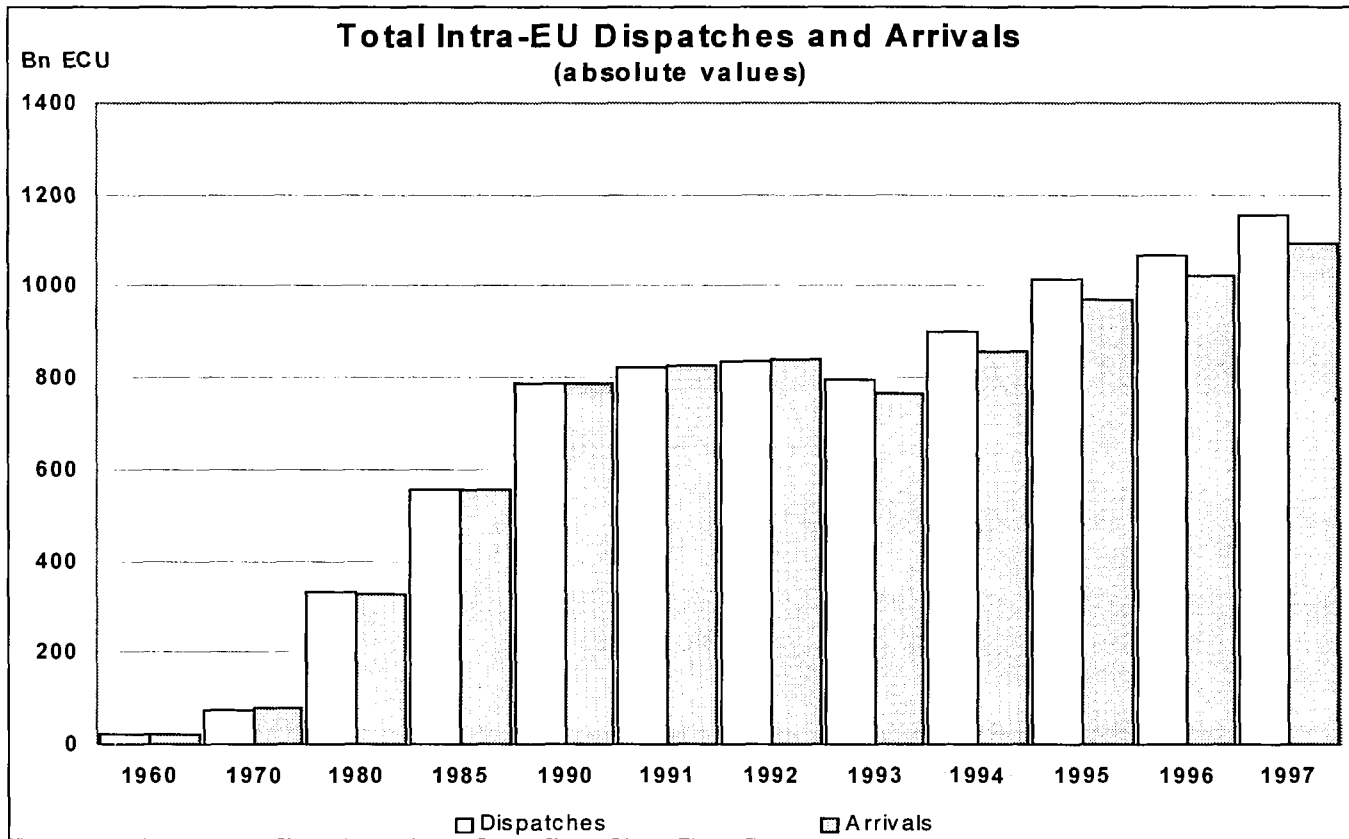
Intra-EU share of total trade (*) by product (%)

| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| TOTAL | 64.5 | 64.7 | 65.5 | 65.5 | 65.6 | 62.9 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 63.9 | 62.6 |
| Raw material (0-4) | 59.5 | 58.5 | 58.4 | 59.5 | 60.5 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 60.0 |
| – Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1) | 69.2 | 69.3 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 71.2 | 71.1 | 71.9 | 71.6 | 70.6 |
| – Crude material (2+4) | 58.3 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 59.4 | 57.8 | 58.4 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 57.6 |
| – Energy (3) | 42.0 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 40.0 | 42.3 | 43.7 | 42.8 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 66.6 | 66.7 | 67.5 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 62.5 |
| – Chemicals (5) | 68.9 | 68.8 | 69.6 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 68.8 | 67.9 | 66.8 |
| – Machinery, Transport (7) | 65.6 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 60.8 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 63.0 | 61.4 |
| – Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 66.9 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 64.8 | 63.8 | 62.2 |
| Not classified elsewhere (9) | 51.9 | 58.3 | 62.3 | 66.4 | 64.0 | 77.5 | 74.4 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 74.6 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext

(*) Intra + extra

2.2 Intra-EU trade balance



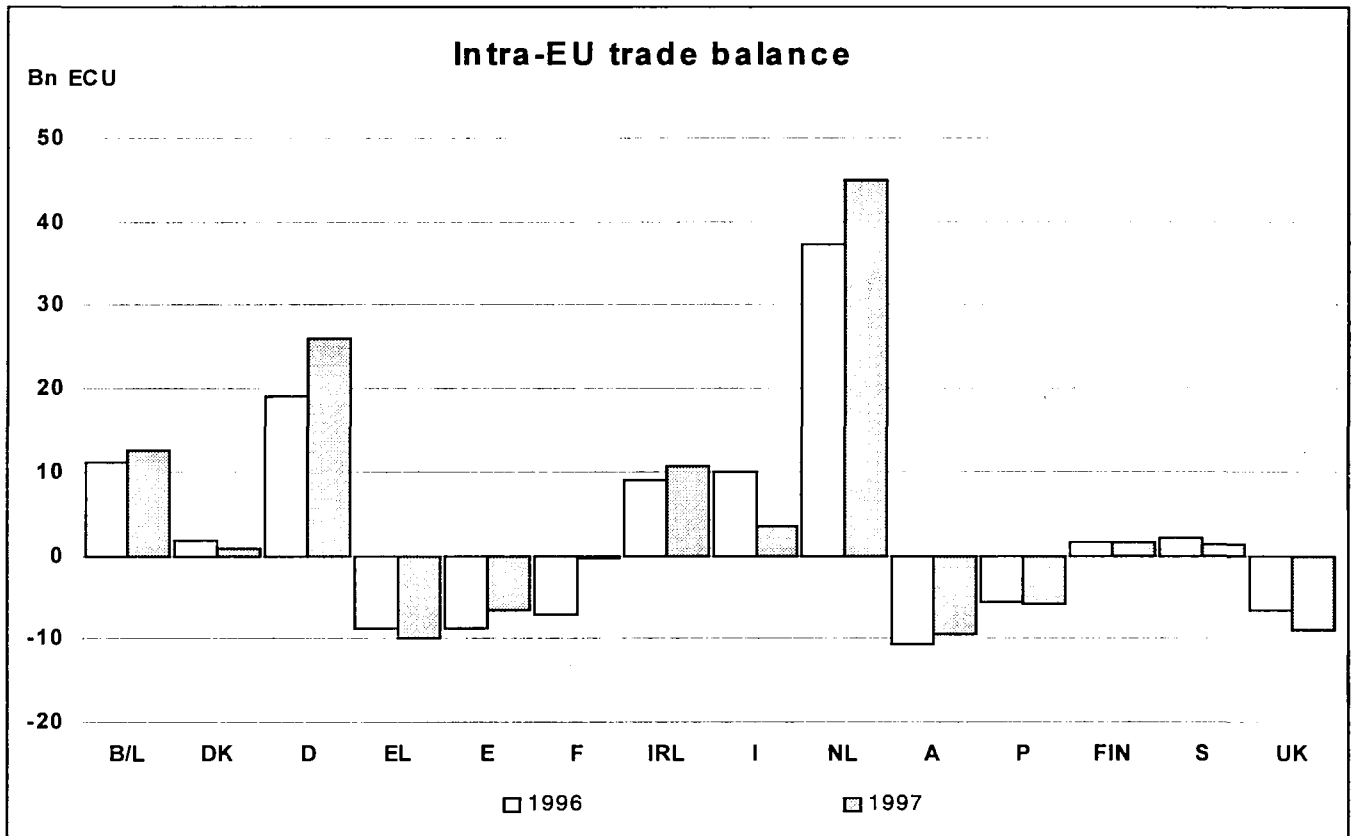
Since 1993 and the introduction of the Intrastat System (see note above), the sums of the intra-EU arrivals and dispatches recorded by the Member States do not tally as they should have done theoretically. Before 1993 although divergences existed they were relatively small, but from 1993 new statistical problems occurred, mainly because of non-response from firms and the threshold system introduced.

As far as the threshold system is concerned, the import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than the export (dispatch) flow and this could partially explain the under-estimation of arrivals: with Intrastat, the smaller companies are no longer obliged to make a statistical declaration. Only a few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take account of the threshold effect.

Intra-EU trade balance (Bn ECU)

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| BL | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| DK | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -3.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| D | 1.2 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 17.2 | 33.9 | 10.3 | 13.7 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 25.9 |
| EL | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -3.4 | -6.3 | -6.4 | -7.0 | -7.6 | -7.8 | -8.8 | -8.7 | -9.9 |
| E | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.0 | 2.3 | -10.4 | -10.4 | -11.0 | -7.6 | -6.6 | -8.0 | -8.8 | -6.6 |
| F | 0.5 | -0.4 | -6.4 | -15.6 | -16.2 | -13.2 | -11.1 | -4.1 | -4.4 | -6.4 | -7.0 | -0.3 |
| IRL | -0.1 | -0.3 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 10.6 |
| I | -0.4 | -0.4 | -4.4 | -6.4 | -4.6 | -4.7 | -7.0 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 3.4 |
| NL | 0.1 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 25.7 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 28.0 | 34.7 | 37.3 | 45.9 |
| A | -0.3 | -0.8 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -6.2 | -6.1 | -6.4 | -7.3 | -9.4 | -10.7 | -9.9 |
| P | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -3.6 | -5.2 | -6.5 | -4.9 | -4.6 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -5.9 |
| FIN | -0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| S | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| UK | -0.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 | -4.2 | -16.9 | -4.3 | -9.0 | -8.6 | -8.1 | -6.6 | -6.6 | -7.7 |

Source: Eurostat-Comext



The statistical discrepancies in intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member States. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 to 1993. However, the following can be concluded:

Since 1985 the Netherlands has almost always recorded the largest intra-EU surplus. In 1997 it reached ECU 44.9 billion, followed by Germany (ECU 25.9 billion), Belgium-Luxembourg (ECU 12.6 billion) and Ireland (ECU 10.7 billion). Nevertheless, the Netherlands is a special case, as an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to another Member State). This is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit. As for Germany, the fall in its intra-EU surplus in 1991 after reunification

had taken place is evident. In addition, Italy has shown a remarkable performance since 1993 after the devaluation of the lira, shifting from deficit to surplus. The growth in the Irish surplus during the 1990s is also impressive.

Greece, Austria, United Kingdom and Spain recorded the largest intra-EU deficits, totalling ECU 9.9 billion, ECU 9.4 billion, ECU 8.9 billion and ECU 6.6 billion respectively in 1997.

For some countries at different periods, their global deficits (their extra-EU deficits must be added) have shown a dramatic increase in comparison with the size of their economies (e.g. Italy in the early 1980s and Spain in the early 1990s).

European Union and world trade

EXPORTS

| Year | Main exporters in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| | World (1) | EU (Extra EU-15) | USA | Japan | Canada | Hong Kong | China | South Korea | Singapore | Mexico | USSR / Russia (2) | Malaysia | Switzerland |
| Value (Bn ECU) (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | 68.2 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.7 | : | : | 1.5 |
| 1960 | 82.5 | 24.2 | 20.5 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 0.7 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | : | 1.9 |
| 1970 | 205.6 | 51.6 | 43.2 | 18.9 | 16.7 | 2.5 | : | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | : | 1.7 | 5.2 |
| 1973 | 303.5 | 74.1 | 58.0 | 30.0 | 21.5 | 4.1 | : | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | : | 2.5 | 7.8 |
| 1974 | 467.5 | 106.3 | 82.6 | 46.5 | 28.9 | 5.0 | : | 3.8 | 4.9 | 2.5 | : | 3.5 | 10.0 |
| 1975 | 463.7 | 114.8 | 86.8 | 44.9 | 27.5 | 4.8 | : | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | : | 3.1 | 10.4 |
| 1976 | 592.7 | 132.9 | 102.9 | 60.2 | 36.3 | 7.6 | : | 6.9 | 5.9 | 3.1 | : | 4.7 | 13.3 |
| 1977 | 661.6 | 154.8 | 106.3 | 71.0 | 38.2 | 8.4 | : | 8.8 | 7.2 | 3.7 | : | 5.3 | 15.4 |
| 1978 | 682.9 | 166.2 | 112.8 | 77.2 | 38.0 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 4.7 | : | 5.8 | 18.5 |
| 1979 | 800.4 | 182.7 | 132.8 | 74.6 | 42.5 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 6.6 | : | 8.1 | 21.8 |
| 1980 | 987.7 | 211.1 | 158.6 | 93.7 | 48.6 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 11.2 | : | 9.3 | 21.3 |
| 1981 | 1 358.3 | 264.3 | 209.4 | 135.7 | 65.1 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 34.7 | 10.5 | 24.2 |
| 1982 | 1 413.0 | 281.8 | 216.7 | 141.3 | 72.7 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 37.8 | 12.3 | 26.5 |
| 1983 | 1 509.1 | 296.7 | 225.3 | 165.1 | 86.2 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 27.5 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 41.1 | 15.9 | 28.7 |
| 1984 | 1 827.7 | 346.6 | 276.1 | 215.1 | 114.4 | 35.9 | 31.5 | 37.1 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 51.7 | 21.0 | 32.8 |
| 1985 | 1 903.7 | 372.6 | 279.3 | 232.2 | 119.0 | 39.6 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 58.3 | 20.2 | 36.0 |
| 1986 | 1 529.0 | 331.6 | 220.9 | 214.2 | 91.2 | 36.0 | 31.9 | 35.4 | 22.9 | 16.4 | 44.1 | 14.2 | 38.1 |
| 1987 | 1 514.0 | 325.4 | 219.1 | 200.4 | 85.0 | 42.0 | 34.2 | 41.0 | 24.9 | 17.8 | 40.9 | 15.5 | 39.4 |
| 1988 | 1 692.6 | 344.2 | 270.1 | 224.1 | 98.5 | 53.4 | 40.3 | 51.3 | 33.3 | 17.3 | 42.1 | 17.8 | 42.8 |
| 1989 | 1 962.6 | 390.4 | 330.2 | 249.2 | 109.5 | 66.4 | 48.0 | 54.9 | 40.6 | 20.9 | 45.0 | 22.7 | 46.8 |
| 1990 | 1 871.7 | 390.6 | 308.7 | 225.9 | 99.3 | 64.5 | 49.4 | 51.1 | 41.4 | 21.3 | 36.5 | 23.1 | 50.1 |
| 1991 | 2 000.2 | 398.4 | 340.3 | 254.1 | 101.8 | 79.6 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 47.8 | 34.4 | 36.3 | 27.8 | 49.5 |
| 1992 | 2 055.2 | 411.4 | 344.6 | 261.8 | 102.8 | 92.1 | 65.9 | 59.0 | 48.9 | 35.6 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 50.5 |
| 1993 | 2 380.5 | 471.4 | 397.4 | 309.6 | 120.2 | 115.3 | 78.2 | 69.8 | 63.3 | 44.2 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 53.6 |
| 1994 | 2 670.9 | 523.6 | 430.8 | 332.2 | 135.6 | 127.3 | 101.6 | 80.7 | 81.5 | 51.2 | 53.0 | 49.4 | 59.2 |
| 1995 | 2 862.5 | 572.8 | 446.1 | 338.7 | 145.4 | 132.7 | 113.8 | 95.8 | 90.4 | 60.8 | 59.3 | 56.4 | 62.2 |
| 1996 | 3 105.0 | 625.1 | 490.6 | 323.9 | 157.6 | 142.2 | 119.0 | 102.8 | 98.5 | 75.6 | 66.1 | 61.6 | 62.5 |
| 1997 | 3 668.9 | 717.9 | 606.3 | 371.3 | 187.8 | 165.7 | 161.3 | 117.9 | 107.5 | 97.4 | 76.1 | 72.0 | 67.0 |
| Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual variation over 10 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970/1960 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 17.1 | 11.1 | 14.3 | : | 38.7 | 23.5 | 5.6 | : | : | 10.6 |
| 1980/1970 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 17.3 | 11.3 | 18.9 | : | 31.0 | 24.5 | 23.9 | : | 18.6 | 15.2 |
| 1990/1980 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 6.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.9 |
| 1997/1987 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 6.4 | 16.6 | 5.4 |
| Annual variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993/1992 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 25.2 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 29.4 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 28.3 | 6.1 |
| 1994/1993 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 29.8 | 15.7 | 28.8 | 15.8 | 41.0 | 22.7 | 10.6 |
| 1995/1994 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 18.7 | 10.9 | 18.8 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 5.0 |
| 1996/1995 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 10.0 | -4.4 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 24.3 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 0.5 |
| 1997/1996 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 23.6 | 14.6 | 19.2 | 16.5 | 35.6 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 28.8 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 7.1 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 24.9 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 0.8 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | : | 2.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 1.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | : | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 16.1 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | : | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 17.0 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 12.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 11.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 |

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

EXPORTS

| Main exporters in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year |
|---|--------------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Australia | Saudi Arabia | Thailand | Brazil | Indonesia | Norway | India | South Africa (4) | United Arab Emirates | Philippines | Venezuela | Argentina | Turkey | |
| Value (Bn ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.6 | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | : | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | : | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1958 |
| 2.0 | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | : | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1960 |
| 4.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | : | 1.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1970 |
| 7.8 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | : | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1973 |
| 9.3 | 26.2 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 7.3 | : | 2.2 | 9.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1974 |
| 9.6 | 24.0 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 7.2 | : | 1.8 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1975 |
| 11.8 | 34.8 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1976 |
| 11.7 | 38.6 | 3.1 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1977 |
| 11.3 | 29.7 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 1978 |
| 13.6 | 42.8 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1979 |
| 15.8 | 73.3 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 6.1 | 18.4 | 15.5 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 1980 |
| 19.5 | 101.4 | 6.3 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 6.1 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 5.1 | 17.9 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 1981 |
| 22.5 | 77.4 | 7.1 | 20.6 | 22.8 | 17.9 | 8.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 1982 |
| 23.2 | 51.5 | 7.2 | 24.5 | 23.8 | 20.2 | 8.8 | 20.9 | 16.5 | 5.5 | 16.6 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 1983 |
| 30.3 | 47.6 | 9.4 | 34.2 | 27.7 | 24.0 | 10.4 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 20.4 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 1984 |
| 29.6 | 36.0 | 9.3 | 33.6 | 24.4 | 26.2 | 10.8 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 6.0 | 18.6 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 1985 |
| 22.9 | 20.5 | 9.0 | 22.8 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 9.3 | 18.7 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 1986 |
| 23.0 | 19.6 | 10.0 | 22.7 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 18.4 | 11.7 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 1987 |
| 27.7 | 20.1 | 13.5 | 28.6 | 16.4 | 19.0 | 11.2 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 1988 |
| 33.6 | 25.8 | 18.3 | 29.6 | 19.9 | 24.5 | 14.4 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 1989 |
| 30.6 | 34.9 | 18.1 | 24.7 | 20.2 | 26.6 | 14.0 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 6.4 | 15.7 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 1990 |
| 33.8 | 38.6 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 27.0 | 14.4 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 7.1 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 1991 |
| 32.7 | 38.7 | 25.0 | 28.5 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 1992 |
| 36.3 | 36.2 | 31.7 | 33.1 | 31.4 | 26.3 | 17.3 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 1993 |
| 39.9 | 35.8 | 38.3 | 36.7 | 32.2 | 28.9 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 1994 |
| 40.5 | 38.2 | 43.1 | 35.6 | 33.6 | 31.4 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 16.6 | 1995 |
| 47.6 | 45.8 | 43.9 | 37.6 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 25.5 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 1996 |
| 55.6 | 57.3 | 51.8 | 46.3 | 47.0 | 42.2 | 33.6 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 1997 |
| Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual variation over 10 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.0 | : | 7.5 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 11.9 | : | 6.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 1970/1960 |
| 12.7 | 41.0 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 30.3 | 18.8 | 11.6 | 18.7 | : | 14.9 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 1980/1970 |
| 6.8 | -7.2 | 14.5 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 17.5 | 1990/1980 |
| 9.2 | 11.3 | 17.9 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 17.5 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 1997/1987 |
| Annual variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.0 | -6.6 | 26.9 | 16.1 | 20.2 | -2.8 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 27.1 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 1993/1992 |
| 9.8 | -1.0 | 20.8 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 9.7 | 17.6 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 1994/1993 |
| 1.6 | 6.8 | 12.5 | -2.8 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 17.6 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 1995/1994 |
| 17.6 | 19.8 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 22.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 18.4 | 21.8 | 24.0 | 29.1 | 10.0 | 1996/1995 |
| 16.7 | 25.2 | 18.0 | 23.2 | 19.5 | 10.0 | 32.0 | 28.0 | 26.5 | 52.5 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 1997/1996 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.4 | : | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | : | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1960 |
| 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | : | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1970 |
| 1.6 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1980 |
| 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1990 |
| 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1991 |
| 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1992 |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1993 |
| 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1994 |
| 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1995 |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1996 |
| 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1997 |

(4) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

IMPORTS

| Year | Main importers in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------|----------------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|
| | World (1) | EU (Extra EU-15) | USA | Japan | Hong Kong | Canada | South Korea | China | Singapore | Mexico | Malaysia | Switzer- land | Brazil |
| Value (Bn ECU) (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | 74.7 | 22.5 | 14.5 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1960 | 90.1 | 28.0 | 16.2 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 0.3 | : | 0.4 | 1.1 | : | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1970 | 221.5 | 59.8 | 42.7 | 18.8 | 2.9 | 13.8 | 2.0 | : | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 2.8 |
| 1973 | 321.4 | 83.8 | 60.3 | 31.1 | 4.6 | 19.5 | 3.4 | : | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 9.5 | 5.7 |
| 1974 | 509.2 | 135.1 | 92.3 | 52.0 | 5.7 | 28.0 | 5.7 | : | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 11.9 |
| 1975 | 507.4 | 131.1 | 85.0 | 46.6 | 5.4 | 28.3 | 5.9 | : | 6.6 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| 1976 | 637.8 | 166.0 | 118.3 | 58.0 | 7.9 | 35.0 | 7.8 | : | 8.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 12.3 |
| 1977 | 718.8 | 177.7 | 140.6 | 62.5 | 9.2 | 35.9 | 9.5 | : | 9.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 11.6 |
| 1978 | 738.2 | 180.6 | 146.0 | 62.7 | 10.5 | 35.3 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 18.7 | 11.8 |
| 1979 | 847.2 | 221.2 | 162.2 | 80.1 | 12.5 | 40.4 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 19.3 | 14.4 |
| 1980 | 1 046.6 | 280.6 | 184.6 | 101.5 | 16.1 | 43.8 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 26.1 | 17.9 |
| 1981 | 1 432.4 | 317.2 | 244.8 | 128.0 | 22.2 | 60.9 | 23.4 | 19.4 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 27.5 | 21.6 |
| 1982 | 1 501.3 | 333.3 | 260.2 | 134.3 | 23.9 | 57.9 | 24.8 | 19.3 | 28.8 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 29.3 | 21.5 |
| 1983 | 1 590.9 | 336.9 | 303.2 | 142.1 | 27.0 | 71.0 | 29.4 | 23.9 | 31.6 | 9.2 | 14.9 | 32.8 | 18.9 |
| 1984 | 1 931.5 | 383.2 | 432.4 | 172.5 | 36.2 | 96.2 | 38.8 | 32.9 | 36.3 | 13.1 | 17.8 | 37.4 | 19.3 |
| 1985 | 2 028.4 | 397.9 | 473.9 | 171.0 | 38.9 | 103.1 | 40.7 | 55.7 | 34.4 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 40.2 | 18.8 |
| 1986 | 1 628.6 | 320.3 | 393.5 | 129.8 | 35.9 | 84.7 | 32.3 | 44.0 | 25.9 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 41.7 | 15.8 |
| 1987 | 1 587.7 | 324.3 | 367.3 | 130.7 | 42.0 | 78.3 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 28.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 43.9 | 14.4 |
| 1988 | 1 784.0 | 369.8 | 388.8 | 158.5 | 54.0 | 93.1 | 43.8 | 46.8 | 37.1 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 47.8 | 13.6 |
| 1989 | 2 079.5 | 429.0 | 447.8 | 190.2 | 65.5 | 106.5 | 54.6 | 53.7 | 45.1 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 52.8 | 18.2 |
| 1990 | 1 971.8 | 439.4 | 406.0 | 184.8 | 64.8 | 94.0 | 54.9 | 42.3 | 47.9 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 54.7 | 17.8 |
| 1991 | 2 103.0 | 468.6 | 411.0 | 190.9 | 80.9 | 97.2 | 65.8 | 51.5 | 53.5 | 40.2 | 29.7 | 53.5 | 18.7 |
| 1992 | 2 154.8 | 462.8 | 425.7 | 179.3 | 95.1 | 96.2 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 55.6 | 47.9 | 30.8 | 50.6 | 15.8 |
| 1993 | 2 463.1 | 470.2 | 512.4 | 206.3 | 118.4 | 115.2 | 71.6 | 88.4 | 72.9 | 55.8 | 39.0 | 51.8 | 24.1 |
| 1994 | 2 770.1 | 518.5 | 579.5 | 230.4 | 136.0 | 127.4 | 86.0 | 97.2 | 86.3 | 66.7 | 50.1 | 57.2 | 27.8 |
| 1995 | 2 967.5 | 545.1 | 589.4 | 256.8 | 147.4 | 124.8 | 103.3 | 101.0 | 95.1 | 55.4 | 59.3 | 61.2 | 37.8 |
| 1996 | 3 248.6 | 581.5 | 644.1 | 275.3 | 156.4 | 133.9 | 118.4 | 109.4 | 103.4 | 70.5 | 61.8 | 61.6 | 46.4 |
| 1997 | 3 945.5 | 667.4 | 792.4 | 298.6 | 184.0 | 172.4 | 128.9 | 125.4 | 117.8 | 96.8 | 71.5 | 66.7 | 59.9 |
| Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual variation over 10 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970/1960 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 21.7 | : | 18.8 | 7.0 | : | 11.2 | 7.0 |
| 1980/1970 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 23.1 | : | 21.5 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 20.2 |
| 1990/1980 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 14.9 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 7.7 | -0.1 |
| 1997/1987 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 8.2 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 24.2 | 20.6 | 4.3 | 15.4 |
| Annual variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993/1992 | 14.3 | 1.6 | 20.4 | 15.0 | 24.5 | 19.8 | 13.6 | 40.3 | 31.1 | 16.6 | 26.6 | 2.4 | 51.9 |
| 1994/1993 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 20.2 | 9.9 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 28.5 | 10.3 | 15.6 |
| 1995/1994 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 8.4 | -2.0 | 20.1 | 3.9 | 10.2 | -17.0 | 18.5 | 7.0 | 35.9 |
| 1996/1995 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 27.2 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 22.8 |
| 1997/1996 | 21.5 | 14.8 | 23.0 | 8.5 | 17.6 | 28.7 | 8.8 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 37.4 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 29.1 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 31.1 | 18.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 0.3 | : | 0.5 | 1.2 | : | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 27.0 | 19.3 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 0.9 | : | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 17.6 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.9 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 19.5 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 20.1 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

(2) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

IMPORTS

| Main importers in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year |
|---|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Thailand | Australia | USSR / Russia (3) | Turkey | Philippines | Indonesia | Poland | Saudi Arabia | India | Norway | Argentina | United Arab Emirates | Israel | |
| Value (Bn ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 1.7 | : | 0.3 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | 0.4 | 1958 |
| 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | : | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | : | 0.5 | 1960 |
| 1.3 | 4.5 | : | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1970 |
| 1.6 | 5.6 | : | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 1973 |
| 2.6 | 9.4 | : | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1974 |
| 2.6 | 8.0 | : | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 1975 |
| 3.2 | 10.0 | : | 4.6 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 1976 |
| 4.0 | 10.7 | : | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 1977 |
| 4.2 | 11.1 | : | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1978 |
| 5.2 | 12.1 | : | 3.7 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 1979 |
| 6.6 | 14.6 | : | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 15.1 | 21.7 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 1980 |
| 8.9 | 21.3 | 42.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 31.6 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 1981 |
| 8.7 | 24.6 | 45.9 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 41.5 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 1982 |
| 11.6 | 21.8 | 49.1 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 44.0 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 1983 |
| 13.2 | 29.7 | 58.8 | 13.5 | 7.9 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 42.7 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 1984 |
| 12.1 | 30.8 | 71.5 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 31.0 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 1985 |
| 9.3 | 24.2 | 53.2 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 19.4 | 15.3 | 20.6 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 1986 |
| 11.3 | 23.4 | 47.0 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 12.4 | 1987 |
| 17.2 | 28.2 | 52.9 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 19.4 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 1988 |
| 23.0 | 37.2 | 61.7 | 14.5 | 10.1 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 21.1 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 1989 |
| 26.2 | 30.7 | 46.5 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 17.3 | 7.0 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 1990 |
| 30.6 | 31.3 | 39.7 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 20.9 | 13.8 | 23.5 | 15.7 | 19.9 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 1991 |
| 31.3 | 31.4 | 26.8 | 18.8 | 11.2 | 21.0 | 11.7 | 25.6 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 1992 |
| 39.3 | 36.3 | 22.8 | 25.1 | 15.1 | 24.2 | 16.1 | 24.1 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 1993 |
| 45.7 | 42.1 | 32.5 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 25.5 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 1994 |
| 56.4 | 43.9 | 35.5 | 27.3 | 21.6 | 30.8 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 26.4 | 24.9 | 14.8 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 1995 |
| 57.8 | 48.5 | 35.0 | 33.4 | 25.0 | 33.8 | 29.2 | 21.9 | 28.4 | 26.7 | 18.7 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 1996 |
| 59.4 | 54.6 | 45.8 | 43.9 | 41.3 | 43.4 | 38.4 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 29.9 | 26.5 | 29.3 | 25.9 | 1997 |
| Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average annual variation over 10 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.6 | 7.1 | : | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.1 | : | : | -0.7 | 9.8 | 3.2 | : | 15.4 | 1970/1960 |
| 17.7 | 12.4 | : | 20.0 | 17.3 | 22.6 | 14.3 | 40.8 | 17.7 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 36.7 | 12.8 | 1980/1970 |
| 14.8 | 7.7 | : | 12.8 | 5.5 | 8.3 | -7.3 | -1.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | -8.2 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 1990/1980 |
| 18.1 | 8.8 | -0.3 | 13.2 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 1997/1987 |
| Annual variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25.5 | 15.5 | -14.6 | 33.5 | 34.3 | 15.1 | 37.3 | -6.0 | 1.3 | -2.8 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 19.4 | 1993/1992 |
| 16.2 | 16.1 | 42.0 | -21.9 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 12.7 | -18.5 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 34.2 | 6.0 | 14.4 | 1994/1993 |
| 23.3 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 39.7 | 14.1 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 6.9 | 23.1 | 9.4 | -23.2 | 21.5 | 8.1 | 1995/1994 |
| 2.5 | 10.3 | -1.2 | 22.3 | 15.7 | 9.9 | 31.7 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 26.8 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 1996/1995 |
| 2.9 | 12.6 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 65.2 | 28.2 | 31.4 | 61.9 | 28.6 | 11.9 | 41.4 | 22.4 | 9.9 | 1997/1996 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | : | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | 0.6 | 1960 |
| 0.6 | 2.0 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1970 |
| 0.6 | 1.4 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1980 |
| 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1990 |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1991 |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1992 |
| 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1993 |
| 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1994 |
| 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1995 |
| 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1996 |
| 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1997 |

(3) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

TRADE BALANCE

| Year | Main importers in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------------|-------|----------------|-----------|--------|----------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | EU (Extra EU-15) | USA | Japan | Canada | Hong Kong | China | South Korea | Singapore | Mexico | Malaysia | Switzer- land | USSR / Russia (1) | Australia |
| | Value (Bn ECU) (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | -2.4 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | : | -0.4 | : | -0.3 | : | -0.2 | : | -0.1 |
| 1960 | -3.8 | 4.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | : | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | -0.3 | -0.0 | -0.3 |
| 1970 | -8.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.9 | -0.4 | : | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -1.3 | : | 0.2 |
| 1973 | -9.8 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 2.0 | -0.5 | : | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 0.4 | -1.7 | : | 2.2 |
| 1974 | -28.8 | -9.7 | -5.5 | 0.9 | -0.7 | : | -2.0 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 0.1 | -2.1 | : | -0.1 |
| 1975 | -16.4 | 1.7 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | : | -1.7 | -2.2 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 | : | 1.5 |
| 1976 | -33.1 | -15.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -0.3 | : | -0.9 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | : | 1.8 |
| 1977 | -22.9 | -34.3 | 8.5 | 2.2 | -0.7 | : | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -0.3 | : | 1.0 |
| 1978 | -14.4 | -33.2 | 14.5 | 2.7 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -2.3 | -0.7 | 1.2 | -0.2 | : | 0.2 |
| 1979 | -38.5 | -29.4 | -5.5 | 2.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -3.8 | -2.5 | -1.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | 1.5 |
| 1980 | -69.5 | -26.0 | -7.8 | 4.8 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -3.3 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -4.8 | : | 1.2 |
| 1981 | -53.0 | -35.5 | 7.7 | 4.2 | -2.6 | -0.1 | -4.4 | -5.9 | -2.3 | 0.2 | -3.3 | -7.6 | -1.8 |
| 1982 | -51.5 | -43.5 | 7.0 | 14.8 | -2.6 | 3.0 | -2.5 | -7.5 | 7.7 | -0.4 | -2.7 | -8.1 | -2.0 |
| 1983 | -40.2 | -77.9 | 23.0 | 15.3 | -2.3 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -7.1 | 15.9 | 1.0 | -4.1 | -8.0 | 1.4 |
| 1984 | -36.6 | -156.2 | 42.6 | 18.2 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -5.8 | 17.8 | 3.2 | -4.6 | -7.1 | 0.6 |
| 1985 | -25.3 | -194.6 | 61.2 | 15.9 | 0.6 | -19.9 | -1.0 | -4.5 | 11.4 | 4.1 | -4.3 | -13.2 | -1.2 |
| 1986 | 11.3 | -172.6 | 84.4 | 6.5 | 0.1 | -12.1 | 3.1 | -3.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | -3.7 | -9.1 | -1.3 |
| 1987 | 1.1 | -148.3 | 69.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | -3.3 | 5.4 | -3.4 | 6.7 | 4.5 | -4.5 | -6.1 | -0.4 |
| 1988 | -25.6 | -118.7 | 65.5 | 5.3 | -0.6 | -6.5 | 7.5 | -3.8 | 0.7 | 3.8 | -5.0 | -10.9 | -0.5 |
| 1989 | -38.6 | -117.6 | 59.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -5.6 | 0.3 | -4.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -6.0 | -16.7 | -3.5 |
| 1990 | -48.9 | -97.3 | 41.1 | 5.3 | -0.3 | 7.0 | -3.8 | -6.4 | -2.2 | 0.2 | -4.6 | -10.0 | -0.1 |
| 1991 | -70.2 | -70.7 | 63.1 | 4.6 | -1.4 | 6.5 | -7.8 | -5.7 | -5.8 | -1.9 | -3.9 | -3.4 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | -51.4 | -81.1 | 82.5 | 6.6 | -3.0 | 2.8 | -4.0 | -6.7 | -12.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| 1993 | 1.2 | -115.0 | 103.3 | 5.0 | -3.1 | -10.2 | -1.8 | -9.7 | -11.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 14.8 | 0.1 |
| 1994 | 5.1 | -148.7 | 101.8 | 8.2 | -8.7 | 4.4 | -5.3 | -4.8 | -15.5 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 20.6 | -2.2 |
| 1995 | 27.7 | -143.3 | 81.9 | 20.6 | -14.7 | 12.9 | -7.5 | -4.7 | 5.4 | -3.0 | 1.0 | 23.8 | -3.4 |
| 1996 | 43.6 | -153.4 | 48.6 | 23.7 | -14.2 | 9.6 | -15.6 | -5.0 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 31.1 | -0.8 |
| 1997 | 50.5 | -186.1 | 72.7 | 15.5 | -18.3 | 35.9 | -11.0 | -10.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 30.3 | 1.0 |

(1) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

TRADE BALANCE

| Main importers in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| Thailand | Brazil | Saudi Arabia | Indonesia | Norway | Philippines | Turkey | India | Poland | United Arab Emirates | South Africa (3) | Argentina | Israel | |
| Value (Bn ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -0.1 | 0.2 | : | : | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | : | : | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1958 |
| -0.1 | -0.2 | : | -0.0 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 | : | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1960 |
| -0.6 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1970 |
| -0.4 | -0.7 | 4.7 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -2.3 | 1973 |
| -0.6 | -5.2 | 23.8 | 3.1 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -2.7 | -2.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -3.0 | 1974 |
| -0.8 | -4.0 | 20.7 | 2.0 | -2.0 | -1.2 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -2.8 | -2.8 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -3.3 | 1975 |
| -0.5 | -3.3 | 27.0 | 2.6 | -2.9 | -1.2 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -3.8 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -2.9 | 1976 |
| -1.0 | -1.0 | 25.8 | 4.1 | -3.5 | -1.0 | -3.5 | -0.6 | -3.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1.3 | -2.4 | 1977 |
| -1.0 | -1.9 | 13.7 | 4.0 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -2.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | -2.7 | 1978 |
| -1.4 | -3.3 | 25.1 | 6.1 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.2 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 0.8 | -3.0 | 1979 |
| -1.9 | -3.5 | 51.6 | 8.0 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -3.4 | -4.6 | -2.9 | 9.4 | 5.3 | -1.8 | -3.0 | 1980 |
| -2.6 | -0.7 | 69.9 | 9.5 | 2.3 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -6.9 | -3.4 | 10.6 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -4.0 | 1981 |
| -1.6 | -0.9 | 35.9 | 5.6 | 2.1 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -7.5 | -0.0 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | -3.8 | 1982 |
| -4.4 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -6.8 | -0.1 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 | -5.0 | 1983 |
| -3.8 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 6.4 | -1.2 | -4.5 | -8.7 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 4.5 | -5.1 | 1984 |
| -2.8 | 14.8 | 5.1 | 10.9 | 5.9 | -1.0 | -4.3 | -10.6 | -0.8 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 6.0 | -4.9 | 1985 |
| -0.3 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 4.2 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -3.6 | -6.0 | -0.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 2.2 | -3.7 | 1986 |
| -1.2 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 3.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -3.8 | -5.2 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | -5.1 | 1987 |
| -3.7 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 5.0 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -4.9 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | -4.4 | 1988 |
| -4.7 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.3 | -3.1 | -3.7 | -3.1 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.9 | -2.8 | 1989 |
| -8.1 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 5.6 | -3.8 | -7.8 | -4.9 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 6.5 | -2.6 | 1990 |
| -7.4 | 6.8 | 15.1 | 2.6 | 7.0 | -3.3 | -6.0 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 3.0 | -4.2 | 1991 |
| -6.3 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | -3.6 | -7.5 | -3.6 | -1.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | -2.0 | -4.5 | 1992 |
| -7.6 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 6.9 | -5.4 | -12.0 | -0.8 | -4.0 | 1.5 | 5.3 | -3.1 | -5.1 | 1993 |
| -7.4 | 8.9 | 16.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | -7.7 | -4.3 | -1.1 | -3.6 | 0.6 | 3.0 | -6.2 | -6.1 | 1994 |
| -13.3 | -2.2 | 17.2 | 2.8 | 6.5 | -8.3 | -10.8 | -3.0 | -4.7 | -2.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -7.0 | 1995 |
| -13.9 | -8.8 | 23.9 | 5.5 | 11.6 | -8.8 | -15.2 | -2.9 | -10.0 | -1.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -7.6 | 1996 |
| -7.6 | -13.6 | 21.9 | 3.6 | 12.3 | -16.6 | -22.0 | -2.9 | -17.1 | -1.2 | 5.7 | -3.8 | -6.3 | 1997 |

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

| Year | Main exporters in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----|-------|-------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| | World excluding intra EU-15 | EU-15 (extra EU-15) | USA | Japan | Switzerland | Norway | Hong Kong | USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾ | China | Poland | Singapore | South Korea | Brazil |

Exports to EU-15

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | 18 562 | : | 6 106 | 362 | 1 057 | 615 | 148 | : | : | : | 72 | 5 | 401 |
| 1970 | 39 775 | : | 12 018 | 2 040 | 2 899 | 1 827 | 587 | : | : | 712 | 247 | 73 | 1 063 |
| 1980 | 177 252 | : | 40 523 | 13 161 | 12 288 | 10 977 | 3 404 | : | 1 749 | 3 234 | 1 680 | 1 979 | 4 080 |
| 1990 | 375 134 | : | 81 266 | 46 097 | 32 142 | 21 228 | 11 961 | 18 532 | 4 930 | 5 864 | 6 231 | 7 875 | 8 027 |
| 1992 | 387 669 | : | 82 997 | 51 680 | 32 021 | 21 385 | 15 715 | 15 581 | 6 167 | 6 333 | 7 706 | 7 570 | 9 266 |
| 1993 | 390 781 | : | 87 348 | 51 442 | 32 893 | 21 254 | 18 585 | 16 799 | 10 467 | 8 364 | 9 228 | 8 401 | 8 780 |
| 1994 | 420 095 | : | 90 608 | 51 427 | 35 829 | 22 706 | 19 265 | 18 841 | 12 961 | 10 030 | 10 906 | 9 095 | 10 258 |
| 1995 | 440 393 | : | 94 505 | 53 797 | 37 851 | 24 636 | 19 848 | 19 918 | 14 724 | 12 262 | 12 098 | 11 711 | 9 871 |
| 1996 | 460 331 | : | 100 430 | 49 722 | 37 286 | 29 607 | 21 159 | 21 414 | 15 646 | 12 798 | 12 825 | 11 078 | 10 122 |
| 1997 | 515 811 | : | 124 179 | 57 958 | 40 150 | 32 036 | 24 406 | 25 636 | 21 045 | 13 739 | 14 869 | 12 538 | 12 755 |

Exports to the United States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|---|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|
| 1960 | 13 810 | 3 742 | : | 1 108 | 189 | 61 | 134 | : | : | : | 19 | 4 | 564 |
| 1970 | 38 580 | 10 407 | : | 6 027 | 462 | 141 | 897 | : | : | 93 | 172 | 395 | 676 |
| 1980 | 162 864 | 29 543 | : | 22 918 | 1 542 | 397 | 3 704 | : | 706 | 305 | 1 741 | 3 321 | 2 521 |
| 1990 | 385 966 | 82 740 | : | 71 556 | 4 014 | 1 743 | 15 562 | 834 | 4 173 | 296 | 8 807 | 15 271 | 6 073 |
| 1992 | 415 210 | 79 395 | : | 74 506 | 4 312 | 1 465 | 21 249 | 535 | 6 624 | 239 | 10 320 | 13 936 | 5 456 |
| 1993 | 502 272 | 91 453 | : | 91 288 | 4 816 | 1 761 | 26 609 | 1 706 | 14 497 | 351 | 12 873 | 15 489 | 6 854 |
| 1994 | 565 043 | 103 670 | : | 99 782 | 5 422 | 1 869 | 29 574 | 3 151 | 18 008 | 499 | 15 210 | 17 278 | 7 540 |
| 1995 | 574 644 | 103 299 | : | 93 297 | 5 408 | 1 953 | 28 938 | 3 893 | 18 917 | 476 | 16 495 | 18 481 | 6 727 |
| 1996 | 626 990 | 114 417 | : | 89 131 | 5 854 | 2 856 | 30 218 | 5 049 | 21 052 | 444 | 18 163 | 17 141 | 7 335 |
| 1997 | 765 837 | 140 706 | : | 104 390 | 7 063 | 2 759 | 36 109 | 4 114 | 28 874 | 597 | 19 347 | 18 998 | 8 234 |

Exports to Japan

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|---|-------|-----|--------|-------|--------|----|-------|--------|-------|
| 1960 | 3 220 | 329 | 1 451 | : | 30 | 2 | 40 | : | : | : | 12 | 20 | 31 |
| 1970 | 13 290 | 1 514 | 4 653 | : | 163 | 19 | 178 | : | : | 30 | 118 | 236 | 145 |
| 1980 | 81 489 | 5 235 | 14 932 | : | 547 | 106 | 653 | : | 2 896 | 57 | 1 120 | 2 183 | 885 |
| 1990 | 163 056 | 24 471 | 38 153 | : | 2 394 | 443 | 3 675 | 2 406 | 7 232 | 87 | 3 625 | 9 924 | 1 845 |
| 1992 | 159 442 | 22 206 | 36 796 | : | 1 894 | 446 | 4 824 | 1 209 | 9 012 | 52 | 3 717 | 8 935 | 1 776 |
| 1993 | 182 477 | 24 661 | 40 947 | : | 1 872 | 503 | 5 943 | 1 712 | 13 477 | 42 | 4 719 | 9 875 | 1 975 |
| 1994 | 205 646 | 29 082 | 44 960 | : | 2 297 | 553 | 7 092 | 1 905 | 18 066 | 32 | 5 688 | 11 368 | 2 164 |
| 1995 | 228 309 | 32 889 | 49 157 | : | 2 480 | 568 | 8 101 | 2 426 | 21 763 | 33 | 7 048 | 13 064 | 2 372 |
| 1996 | 247 403 | 35 666 | 53 188 | : | 2 605 | 715 | 9 316 | 2 288 | 24 326 | 41 | 8 074 | 12 602 | 2 400 |
| 1997 | 268 853 | 36 022 | 57 911 | : | 2 697 | 724 | 10 065 | 2 686 | 28 059 | 81 | 7 014 | 12 362 | 2 719 |

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1960 | EU-6 | : | : | 3 987 | 174 | 775 | 227 | 34 | : | : | : | 14 | 3 | 250 |
| 1970 | EU-6 | : | : | 8 423 | 1 303 | 1 924 | 729 | 259 | : | : | 432 | 129 | 52 | 771 |
| 1973 | EU-6 | : | : | 10 248 | 2 315 | 2 786 | 814 | 482 | : | : | 862 | 305 | 209 | 1 538 |
| 1973 | EU-9 | : | : | 13 601 | 3 581 | 3 535 | 1 803 | 970 | : | : | 1 123 | 505 | 270 | 1 866 |
| 1980 | EU-9 | : | : | 38 561 | 12 022 | 10 704 | 9 470 | 3 152 | : | 1 657 | 2 653 | 1 625 | 1 826 | 3 840 |
| 1981 | EU-9 | : | : | 46 297 | 16 106 | 11 628 | 11 426 | 3 588 | 11 785 | 2 161 | 2 205 | 1 880 | 2 360 | 5 258 |
| 1981 | EU-10 | : | : | 46 902 | 16 870 | 11 799 | 11 515 | 3 616 | 12 053 | 2 174 | 2 247 | 1 979 | 2 417 | 5 314 |
| 1986 | EU-10 | : | : | 50 730 | 30 071 | 20 018 | 12 102 | 5 050 | 11 903 | 3 996 | 2 567 | 2 467 | 4 200 | 5 457 |
| 1986 | EU-12 | : | : | 54 037 | 31 640 | 20 881 | 12 269 | 5 243 | 12 228 | 4 083 | 2 615 | 2 550 | 4 388 | 5 979 |
| 1990 | EU-12 | : | : | 77 023 | 42 466 | 29 090 | 17 302 | 10 987 | 15 356 | 4 710 | 5 003 | 5 973 | 6 965 | 7 795 |
| 1995 | EU-12 | : | : | 89 656 | 50 526 | 35 150 | 20 324 | 18 391 | 16 930 | 14 157 | 11 174 | 11 721 | 11 302 | 9 597 |

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

| Main exporters in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year |
|------------------------|--------|----------|--------------|----------|------------------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------------------|------|
| Canada | Turkey | Malaysia | Saudi Arabia | Thailand | South Africa (3) | India | Indonesia | Israel | Australia | Mexico | Venezuela | United Arab Emirates | |

Exports to EU-15

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1 439 | 156 | : | : | 57 | : | 489 | 142 | 109 | 919 | 74 | 364 | : | 1960 |
| 2 670 | 297 | 334 | 910 | 131 | : | 389 | 167 | 318 | 1 022 | 84 | 416 | : | 1970 |
| 6 053 | 947 | 1 602 | 26 244 | 1 227 | : | 1 401 | 1 003 | 1 613 | 2 180 | 825 | 1 947 | 4 408 | 1980 |
| 8 261 | 5 651 | 3 553 | 6 385 | 4 105 | 4 888 | 3 876 | 2 430 | 3 411 | 4 167 | 2 846 | 1 979 | 1 534 | 1990 |
| 7 497 | 6 098 | 4 800 | 8 523 | 5 150 | 4 362 | 4 406 | 3 798 | 3 487 | 4 343 | 2 618 | 1 099 | 1 342 | 1992 |
| 6 930 | 6 491 | 5 985 | 8 300 | 5 645 | 4 354 | 4 889 | 4 605 | 3 784 | 4 300 | 2 271 | 1 032 | 811 | 1993 |
| 6 815 | 7 310 | 7 061 | 8 092 | 5 949 | 4 613 | 5 590 | 5 344 | 4 062 | 4 413 | 2 308 | 1 269 | 602 | 1994 |
| 8 626 | 8 475 | 8 004 | 7 629 | 6 510 | 6 324 | 6 294 | 5 141 | 4 554 | 4 484 | 2 591 | 1 439 | 704 | 1995 |
| 8 492 | 9 058 | 8 447 | 8 228 | 7 023 | 6 255 | 6 671 | 6 085 | 5 175 | 5 128 | 2 799 | 1 386 | 901 | 1996 |
| 9 307 | 10 687 | 10 214 | 10 026 | 8 217 | 8 276 | 8 914 | 8 058 | 5 937 | 5 745 | 3 546 | 1 682 | 1 301 | 1997 |

Exports to the United States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| 3 110 | 58 | : | : | 57 | 83 | 214 | 216 | 29 | 136 | 455 | 1 098 | : | 1960 |
| 10 438 | 56 | 219 | 21 | 96 | 181 | 274 | 144 | 149 | 612 | 748 | 1 216 | : | 1970 |
| 29 496 | 91 | 1 522 | 11 345 | 591 | 1 527 | 695 | 3 091 | 636 | 1 846 | 7 234 | 3 838 | 1 296 | 1980 |
| 74 906 | 760 | 3 915 | 8 365 | 4 115 | 1 444 | 2 116 | 2 642 | 2 715 | 3 363 | 14 792 | 7 303 | 680 | 1990 |
| 80 010 | 666 | 5 850 | 8 264 | 5 626 | 1 323 | 2 722 | 3 404 | 2 987 | 2 912 | 28 864 | 5 931 | 611 | 1992 |
| 97 735 | 842 | 8 181 | 6 321 | 6 836 | 1 436 | 3 318 | 4 466 | 3 871 | 2 911 | 36 821 | 7 278 | 601 | 1993 |
| 111 904 | 1 279 | 10 465 | 6 626 | 8 008 | 1 047 | 3 918 | 5 195 | 4 371 | 2 792 | 43 667 | 7 330 | 367 | 1994 |
| 116 892 | 1 157 | 11 707 | 6 480 | 7 705 | 1 025 | 4 056 | 4 951 | 4 349 | 2 567 | 50 821 | 7 248 | 337 | 1995 |
| 129 759 | 1 299 | 11 219 | 6 760 | 7 896 | 1 239 | 4 870 | 5 351 | 4 931 | 3 036 | 63 535 | 9 822 | 385 | 1996 |
| 156 359 | 1 800 | 13 242 | 8 300 | 10 143 | 1 817 | 6 182 | 7 535 | 6 333 | 4 097 | 83 358 | 11 535 | 773 | 1997 |

Exports to Japan

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|------|
| 182 | 1 | : | : | 73 | 43 | 71 | 64 | 2 | 313 | 44 | 1 | : | 1960 |
| 777 | 17 | 309 | 499 | 181 | 253 | 281 | 452 | 32 | 1 254 | 68 | 24 | : | 1970 |
| 2 694 | 27 | 2 124 | 12 788 | 705 | 1 114 | 557 | 7 752 | 165 | 4 217 | 482 | 490 | 5 528 | 1980 |
| 5 603 | 188 | 3 538 | 6 618 | 3 117 | 1 300 | 1 300 | 8 578 | 684 | 8 035 | 1 179 | 397 | 6 484 | 1990 |
| 4 678 | 125 | 4 161 | 6 334 | 4 380 | 1 016 | 1 173 | 8 290 | 529 | 8 271 | 611 | 243 | 6 817 | 1992 |
| 5 482 | 135 | 5 220 | 6 106 | 5 380 | 1 140 | 1 415 | 9 541 | 647 | 8 938 | 598 | 213 | 6 986 | 1993 |
| 5 765 | 157 | 5 893 | 5 717 | 6 497 | 984 | 1 617 | 9 638 | 823 | 9 763 | 831 | 243 | 6 987 | 1994 |
| 6 522 | 138 | 7 033 | 6 195 | 7 245 | 1 077 | 1 628 | 9 440 | 1 004 | 9 315 | 709 | 327 | 7 070 | 1995 |
| 5 884 | 132 | 8 257 | 7 641 | 7 382 | 1 270 | 1 637 | 10 148 | 956 | 9 466 | 1 073 | 205 | 8 238 | 1996 |
| 6 393 | 134 | 8 893 | 9 528 | 7 708 | 1 695 | 2 130 | 11 400 | 883 | 10 919 | 1 019 | 277 | 9 867 | 1997 |

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 449 | 108 | : | : | 32 | : | 102 | 121 | 62 | 347 | 58 | 138 | : | 1960 | EU-6 |
| 1 153 | 238 | 209 | 716 | 113 | : | 131 | 152 | 206 | 452 | 71 | 222 | : | 1970 | EU-6 |
| 1 238 | 400 | 331 | 2 114 | 186 | : | 288 | 239 | 335 | 758 | 121 | 183 | : | 1973 | EU-6 |
| 2 561 | 496 | 530 | 2 703 | 215 | : | 546 | 265 | 454 | 1 407 | 134 | 293 | : | 1973 | EU-9 |
| 5 767 | 891 | 1 569 | 23 965 | 1 200 | : | 1 362 | 998 | 1 523 | 2 117 | 807 | 1 742 | 4 264 | 1980 | EU-9 |
| 6 437 | 1 304 | 1 600 | 31 969 | 1 360 | : | 1 112 | 925 | 1 686 | 2 275 | 1 456 | 2 675 | 4 721 | 1981 | EU-9 |
| 6 492 | 1 346 | 1 605 | 33 977 | 1 363 | : | 1 127 | 1 009 | 1 735 | 2 290 | 1 473 | 2 706 | 4 722 | 1981 | EU-10 |
| 5 624 | 3 239 | 1 996 | 5 768 | 1 862 | : | 1 917 | 1 356 | 2 167 | 3 218 | 1 327 | 1 299 | 446 | 1986 | EU-10 |
| 5 834 | 3 318 | 2 062 | 6 393 | 1 930 | : | 1 970 | 1 408 | 2 253 | 3 404 | 2 297 | 1 344 | 656 | 1986 | EU-12 |
| 7 842 | 5 429 | 3 456 | 6 180 | 3 909 | 4 819 | 3 693 | 2 380 | 3 287 | 4 031 | 2 819 | 1 807 | 1 512 | 1990 | EU-12 |
| 8 198 | 8 151 | 7 776 | 7 423 | 6 268 | 5 450 | 6 082 | 5 047 | 4 401 | 4 184 | 2 557 | 1 336 | 683 | 1995 | EU-12 |

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

| Year | Main importers in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----|-------------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|
| | World excluding intra EU-15 | EU-15 (extra EU-15) | USA | Switzerland | Japan | Norway | China | Hong Kong | Poland | South Korea | Canada | USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾ | Turkey |

Imports from EU-15

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | 20 413 | : | 3 969 | 1 621 | 332 | 1 015 | : | 211 | : | 61 | 938 | : | 241 |
| 1970 | 43 577 | : | 10 518 | 4 922 | 1 670 | 2 480 | : | 542 | 807 | 210 | 1 686 | : | 423 |
| 1980 | 151 899 | : | 29 169 | 19 098 | 6 200 | 8 435 | 2 146 | 2 017 | 3 560 | 1 164 | 3 740 | : | 1 746 |
| 1990 | 374 119 | : | 81 201 | 42 831 | 29 695 | 14 053 | 7 183 | 6 720 | 3 624 | 7 108 | 11 610 | 20 606 | 7 795 |
| 1992 | 381 047 | : | 80 585 | 39 844 | 25 967 | 13 884 | 8 368 | 9 560 | 6 971 | 8 046 | 10 002 | 12 289 | 8 208 |
| 1993 | 402 188 | : | 93 162 | 40 858 | 28 243 | 13 789 | 13 441 | 12 141 | 10 421 | 9 426 | 10 806 | 9 563 | 11 844 |
| 1994 | 453 410 | : | 104 271 | 45 255 | 32 573 | 15 815 | 15 640 | 14 021 | 11 842 | 11 668 | 12 086 | 12 928 | 9 178 |
| 1995 | 478 308 | : | 104 641 | 48 644 | 37 362 | 17 842 | 16 295 | 15 852 | 14 359 | 13 837 | 12 526 | 13 764 | 12 893 |
| 1996 | 522 948 | : | 116 137 | 48 619 | 38 964 | 19 120 | 15 660 | 17 368 | 18 696 | 16 691 | 13 155 | 12 413 | 17 590 |
| 1997 | 667 250 | : | 143 403 | 51 596 | 39 916 | 21 703 | 16 935 | 20 254 | 26 114 | 16 821 | 17 036 | 18 315 | 22 930 |

Imports from the United States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|---|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | 19 830 | 6 448 | : | 255 | 1 554 | 123 | : | 126 | : | 118 | 3 770 | : | 121 |
| 1970 | 45 360 | 14 295 | : | 552 | 5 564 | 267 | : | 382 | 64 | 585 | 9 465 | : | 172 |
| 1980 | 169 493 | 50 734 | : | 1 762 | 17 645 | 1 019 | 2 751 | 1 905 | 608 | 3 513 | 29 591 | : | 317 |
| 1990 | 320 944 | 91 426 | : | 3 345 | 41 496 | 1 656 | 5 176 | 5 224 | 115 | 13 307 | 59 094 | 2 667 | 1 792 |
| 1992 | 370 922 | 92 774 | : | 3 256 | 40 593 | 1 713 | 6 859 | 7 032 | 403 | 14 088 | 61 085 | 2 222 | 2 003 |
| 1993 | 424 073 | 90 626 | : | 3 354 | 47 774 | 1 609 | 9 080 | 8 771 | 833 | 15 310 | 74 944 | 1 968 | 2 861 |
| 1994 | 471 383 | 99 957 | : | 3 782 | 53 019 | 1 690 | 11 750 | 9 722 | 708 | 18 141 | 83 755 | 1 741 | 2 040 |
| 1995 | 493 934 | 103 643 | : | 3 909 | 58 012 | 1 670 | 12 326 | 11 378 | 872 | 23 238 | 83 324 | 2 027 | 2 847 |
| 1996 | 552 117 | 112 781 | : | 4 393 | 62 923 | 1 755 | 12 742 | 12 332 | 1 296 | 26 221 | 90 274 | 2 281 | 2 523 |
| 1997 | 675 214 | 136 480 | : | 5 572 | 66 995 | 1 966 | 14 365 | 14 285 | 1 136 | 25 226 | 116 352 | 3 250 | 3 433 |

Imports from Japan

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|---------|-------|---|-------|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | 3 770 | 436 | 1 248 | 27 | : | 8 | : | 165 | : | 58 | 113 | : | 5 |
| 1970 | 16 880 | 2 314 | 6 256 | 143 | : | 162 | : | 691 | 23 | 813 | 556 | : | 25 |
| 1980 | 89 634 | 15 439 | 23 682 | 858 | : | 434 | 3 712 | 3 693 | 181 | 4 207 | 1 712 | : | 81 |
| 1990 | 243 123 | 51 373 | 73 085 | 2 402 | : | 919 | 6 012 | 10 420 | 163 | 14 586 | 6 406 | 2 214 | 880 |
| 1992 | 280 297 | 56 315 | 76 636 | 2 184 | : | 1 262 | 10 543 | 16 542 | 247 | 14 990 | 6 867 | 1 294 | 857 |
| 1993 | 331 623 | 52 178 | 94 294 | 2 007 | : | 1 080 | 19 900 | 19 654 | 281 | 17 093 | 7 046 | 1 167 | 1 384 |
| 1994 | 358 851 | 53 751 | 102 957 | 1 925 | : | 1 410 | 22 126 | 21 217 | 295 | 21 345 | 6 915 | 937 | 814 |
| 1995 | 367 184 | 54 284 | 97 243 | 1 937 | : | 950 | 22 176 | 21 867 | 366 | 24 921 | 6 706 | 583 | 1 070 |
| 1996 | 358 393 | 52 507 | 92 903 | 1 665 | : | 1 050 | 22 989 | 21 204 | 476 | 24 726 | 6 036 | 762 | 1 088 |
| 1997 | 415 611 | 59 262 | 109 578 | 1 870 | : | 1 212 | 25 563 | 25 247 | 286 | 24 925 | 7 952 | 820 | 1 695 |

Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | EU-6 | : | 2 457 | 1 371 | 209 | 480 | : | 87 | : | 49 | 300 | : | 166 |
| 1970 | EU-6 | : | 7 056 | 3 789 | 1 118 | 919 | : | 266 | 414 | 174 | 769 | : | 305 |
| 1973 | EU-6 | : | 9 730 | 5 776 | 1 880 | 1 440 | : | 403 | 1 517 | 180 | 1 131 | : | 721 |
| 1973 | EU-9 | : | 13 453 | 6 518 | 2 581 | 2 289 | : | 691 | 1 903 | 236 | 2 015 | : | 905 |
| 1980 | EU-9 | : | 27 307 | 17 484 | 5 657 | 5 795 | 1 960 | 1 938 | 2 862 | 1 107 | 3 386 | : | 1 583 |
| 1981 | EU-9 | : | 38 758 | 18 008 | 7 639 | 6 477 | 2 349 | 2 546 | 2 358 | 1 685 | 4 670 | 8 600 | 2 237 |
| 1981 | EU-10 | : | 39 102 | 18 049 | 7 673 | 6 487 | 2 359 | 2 551 | 2 416 | 1 725 | 4 710 | 8 674 | 2 256 |
| 1986 | EU-10 | : | 77 226 | 29 804 | 13 934 | 9 953 | 7 472 | 4 028 | 2 375 | 3 310 | 8 876 | 10 514 | 4 417 |
| 1986 | EU-12 | : | 80 841 | 30 495 | 14 409 | 10 331 | 7 888 | 4 126 | 2 421 | 3 378 | 9 254 | 10 835 | 4 592 |
| 1990 | EU-12 | : | 75 042 | 39 251 | 27 775 | 9 873 | 6 606 | 6 334 | 2 997 | 6 593 | 10 491 | 16 555 | 7 347 |
| 1995 | EU-12 | : | 96 308 | 44 670 | 33 818 | 12 747 | 14 625 | 14 921 | 12 686 | 12 519 | 11 247 | 11 034 | 12 088 |

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

| Main importers in 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | | Year | |
|------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|------------------|----------|----------|--------------|-------|----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------|--|
| Singapore | Australia | Israel | Brazil | South Africa (3) | Malaysia | Thailand | Saudi Arabia | India | United Arab Emirates | Indonesia | Mexico | Philippines | |

Imports from EU-15

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 159 | 1 126 | 225 | 440 | : | : | 133 | : | 893 | : | 210 | 198 | 86 | 1960 |
| 401 | 1 695 | 734 | 888 | : | 342 | 314 | 227 | 391 | 101 | 217 | 466 | 195 | 1970 |
| 2 090 | 3 623 | 2 042 | 2 952 | : | 1 320 | 997 | 7 842 | 2 346 | 2 249 | 1 112 | 1 800 | 691 | 1980 |
| 6 585 | 7 823 | 6 176 | 4 129 | 6 066 | 3 645 | 4 247 | 6 848 | 6 153 | 2 935 | 3 520 | 4 108 | 1 199 | 1990 |
| 7 563 | 7 181 | 7 458 | 3 796 | 5 879 | 4 233 | 4 970 | 9 227 | 5 531 | 4 499 | 4 604 | 5 893 | 1 373 | 1992 |
| 9 077 | 8 028 | 9 009 | 5 584 | 6 440 | 4 960 | 6 642 | 8 572 | 5 982 | 5 289 | 5 679 | 6 577 | 1 668 | 1993 |
| 11 251 | 9 869 | 10 653 | 7 542 | 8 290 | 7 404 | 6 913 | 6 807 | 5 696 | 6 134 | 5 134 | 7 525 | 2 104 | 1994 |
| 12 673 | 11 158 | 11 252 | 10 474 | 9 257 | 9 038 | 8 565 | 7 479 | 6 833 | 6 826 | 6 107 | 5 144 | 2 314 | 1995 |
| 14 905 | 12 062 | 12 197 | 12 206 | 9 330 | 8 893 | 8 416 | 7 546 | 7 779 | 7 205 | 7 272 | 6 458 | 2 354 | 1996 |
| 16 232 | 13 372 | 13 129 | 15 508 | 10 294 | 9 815 | 8 532 | 13 941 | 10 877 | 8 602 | 9 207 | 9 222 | 5 294 | 1997 |

Imports from the United States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|
| 46 | 432 | 144 | 443 | 293 | : | 76 | : | 624 | : | 110 | 779 | 302 | 1960 |
| 266 | 1 156 | 323 | 918 | 593 | 120 | 193 | 126 | 614 | 29 | 179 | 1 303 | 355 | 1970 |
| 2 434 | 3 185 | 1 113 | 3 328 | 1 815 | 1 172 | 957 | 4 338 | 1 339 | 833 | 1 012 | 7 821 | 1 401 | 1980 |
| 7 697 | 7 400 | 2 138 | 3 538 | 1 710 | 3 882 | 2 827 | 3 158 | 2 069 | 824 | 1 979 | 15 585 | 1 993 | 1990 |
| 9 153 | 7 136 | 2 486 | 3 883 | 1 940 | 4 877 | 3 679 | 5 775 | 1 739 | 1 187 | 2 944 | 34 111 | 2 023 | 1992 |
| 11 917 | 7 800 | 3 029 | 5 652 | 2 042 | 6 597 | 4 594 | 4 954 | 1 854 | 1 526 | 2 780 | 39 746 | 3 016 | 1993 |
| 13 140 | 9 280 | 3 581 | 5 720 | 2 972 | 8 323 | 5 422 | 4 188 | 2 045 | 1 533 | 2 878 | 47 926 | 3 499 | 1994 |
| 14 316 | 9 629 | 4 038 | 7 992 | 2 432 | 9 677 | 6 504 | 4 482 | 2 557 | 1 677 | 3 501 | 41 280 | 3 995 | 1995 |
| 16 973 | 11 315 | 4 711 | 10 251 | 2 727 | 9 563 | 7 277 | 4 789 | 2 510 | 2 189 | 3 985 | 53 262 | 4 917 | 1996 |
| 19 096 | 12 016 | 5 001 | 14 789 | 2 937 | 11 634 | 7 961 | 8 197 | 3 507 | 2 527 | 4 396 | 72 468 | 7 204 | 1997 |

Imports from Japan

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 96 | 138 | 9 | 38 | 63 | : | 116 | : | 118 | : | 121 | 16 | 155 | 1960 |
| 476 | 577 | 62 | 178 | 310 | 245 | 486 | 70 | 97 | 38 | 296 | 78 | 369 | 1970 |
| 3 096 | 2 497 | 86 | 856 | 1 199 | 1 775 | 1 402 | 3 886 | 585 | 1 069 | 2 451 | 646 | 1 186 | 1980 |
| 9 630 | 5 739 | 429 | 1 266 | 1 324 | 5 540 | 7 966 | 2 897 | 1 414 | 1 281 | 4 284 | 1 008 | 1 882 | 1990 |
| 11 711 | 5 681 | 769 | 887 | 1 503 | 7 996 | 9 171 | 3 618 | 1 159 | 2 227 | 4 633 | 2 343 | 2 378 | 1992 |
| 15 938 | 6 905 | 890 | 1 421 | 1 945 | 10 703 | 11 924 | 3 038 | 1 175 | 2 418 | 5 336 | 2 877 | 3 434 | 1993 |
| 18 924 | 7 454 | 807 | 2 028 | 1 869 | 13 373 | 13 822 | 2 305 | 1 547 | 2 050 | 6 936 | 3 205 | 4 579 | 1994 |
| 20 113 | 6 789 | 718 | 2 507 | 2 083 | 16 192 | 16 533 | 1 615 | 1 708 | 1 771 | 7 540 | 2 758 | 4 819 | 1995 |
| 18 776 | 6 300 | 870 | 2 388 | 1 734 | 15 149 | 16 105 | 1 538 | 1 681 | 2 000 | 6 697 | 3 072 | 5 447 | 1996 |
| 20 199 | 7 444 | 926 | 2 881 | 1 776 | 15 350 | 14 246 | 2 980 | 2 142 | 2 458 | 9 884 | 3 822 | 8 433 | 1997 |

Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 49 | 277 | 142 | 295 | : | : | 76 | : | 406 | : | 134 | 125 | 55 | 1960 | EU-6 |
| 185 | 605 | 443 | 630 | : | 129 | 186 | 167 | 229 | 29 | 181 | 349 | 134 | 1970 | EU-6 |
| 344 | 741 | 897 | 1 313 | : | 209 | 217 | 273 | 436 | 88 | 304 | 393 | 115 | 1973 | EU-6 |
| 588 | 1 690 | 1 306 | 1 568 | : | 413 | 330 | 391 | 711 | 201 | 388 | 477 | 185 | 1973 | EU-9 |
| 1 895 | 3 234 | 1 926 | 2 759 | : | 1 208 | 865 | 7 282 | 2 219 | 2 163 | 1 037 | 1 665 | 633 | 1980 | EU-9 |
| 2 415 | 4 110 | 2 504 | 2 925 | : | 1 438 | 1 117 | 10 367 | 2 728 | 2 546 | 1 972 | 2 450 | 780 | 1981 | EU-9 |
| 2 417 | 4 126 | 2 524 | 2 926 | : | 1 438 | 1 119 | 10 689 | 2 768 | 2 546 | 1 976 | 2 466 | 780 | 1981 | EU-10 |
| 2 964 | 5 824 | 4 885 | 3 307 | : | 1 588 | 1 362 | 6 636 | 4 602 | 2 318 | 1 824 | 1 531 | 569 | 1986 | EU-10 |
| 3 019 | 5 946 | 5 032 | 3 506 | : | 1 611 | 1 406 | 6 986 | 4 774 | 2 390 | 1 870 | 1 724 | 580 | 1986 | EU-12 |
| 6 143 | 6 969 | 5 934 | 3 811 | 5 831 | 3 374 | 3 870 | 6 458 | 5 769 | 2 809 | 3 253 | 3 790 | 1 143 | 1990 | EU-12 |
| 11 602 | 9 527 | 10 644 | 9 716 | 8 683 | 8 255 | 7 755 | 6 980 | 6 521 | 6 409 | 5 513 | 4 875 | 2 166 | 1995 | EU-12 |

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

| Year | | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|
| | | Total Extra UE-15 | EUROPE | | | | | | | | | AFRICA | | | |
| | | | Norway | Switzerland | Turkey | Poland | Czechoslovakia / Czech Republic | Slovakia | Hungary | Romania | USSR / Russia (1) | Maghreb | Egypt | Nigeria | South Africa (2) |
| Value (Bn ECU) (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | EU-6 | 15.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 1960 | | 19.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 1970 | | 45.2 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | EU-9 | 141.3 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 1977 | | 164.2 | 4.8 | 12.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | : | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 2.8 |
| 1978 | | 173.9 | 3.9 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | : | 1.5 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| 1979 | | 194.2 | 4.4 | 17.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.5 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 1980 | | 221.1 | 5.1 | 22.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | : | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | EU-10 | 266.7 | 6.1 | 21.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | : | 2.0 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| 1982 | | 286.5 | 6.9 | 23.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | : | 2.0 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| 1983 | | 303.0 | 6.9 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | : | 2.0 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.8 |
| 1984 | | 351.3 | 8.0 | 26.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 2.2 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 7.1 |
| 1985 | | 380.8 | 9.3 | 28.5 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | : | 2.4 | 1.1 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.5 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | EU-12 | 341.9 | 10.1 | 31.5 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | : | 2.5 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | | 339.3 | 9.5 | 32.8 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | : | 2.4 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| 1988 | | 311.4 | 8.5 | 35.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | : | 2.4 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 6.4 |
| 1989 | | 354.3 | 8.6 | 40.0 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 2.4 | : | 3.0 | 0.7 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 6.5 |
| 1990 | | 355.2 | 9.3 | 41.3 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 2.6 | : | 2.9 | 1.2 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | | 364.8 | 9.7 | 40.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 3.8 | : | 3.5 | 1.3 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 5.9 |
| 1992 | | 377.5 | 9.9 | 38.6 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 6.3 | : | 4.1 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.4 |
| 1993 | | 434.0 | 10.0 | 39.4 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 |
| 1994 | | 479.1 | 11.3 | 43.0 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 7.1 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | EU-15 | 572.8 | 17.3 | 51.0 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 8.7 |
| 1996 | | 625.1 | 19.7 | 51.4 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 19.1 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 8.9 |
| 1997 | | 717.9 | 23.3 | 53.4 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 15.8 | 4.8 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 25.2 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 9.7 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | EU-6 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| 1960 | | 100.0 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| 1970 | | 100.0 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | : | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.2 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | EU-9 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | : | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 1977 | | 100.0 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | : | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| 1978 | | 100.0 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | : | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| 1979 | | 100.0 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | : | 0.8 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 1980 | | 100.0 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | EU-10 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | : | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 1982 | | 100.0 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | | 100.0 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | | 100.0 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | | 100.0 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | EU-12 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 1987 | | 100.0 | 2.8 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 1988 | | 100.0 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| 1989 | | 100.0 | 2.4 | 11.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | : | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| 1990 | | 100.0 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | : | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| 1991 | | 100.0 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | : | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | | 100.0 | 2.6 | 10.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | | 100.0 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1994 | | 100.0 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | EU-15 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| 1996 | | 100.0 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | | 100.0 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 |

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

| Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|
| AMERICA | | | | | ASIA | | | | | | | | | | OCEANIA | Total for all reported countries |
| USA | Canada | Mexico | Brazil | Argentina | Iran | Israel | Saudi Arabia | United Arab Emirates | India | Indonesia | China | DAE (4) | Japan | Australia | | |
| Value (Bn ECU) (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8.5 | |
| 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 10.4 | |
| 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 24.1 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 86.2 | |
| 20.5 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 100.4 | |
| 23.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 110.2 | |
| 25.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 118.5 | |
| 26.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 137.4 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37.2 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 168.8 | |
| 42.9 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 181.5 | |
| 50.3 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 198.9 | |
| 70.3 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 236.8 | |
| 81.7 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 16.2 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 257.7 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 75.2 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 5.8 | 242.8 | |
| 71.9 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 17.9 | 13.6 | 5.6 | 239.2 | |
| 71.8 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 23.1 | 17.0 | 6.4 | 254.1 | |
| 78.1 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 27.7 | 21.2 | 8.3 | 289.9 | |
| 76.5 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 29.1 | 22.7 | 6.8 | 293.0 | |
| 71.2 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 32.5 | 22.2 | 6.2 | 305.7 | |
| 73.8 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 34.6 | 20.6 | 6.3 | 308.0 | |
| 85.1 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 43.4 | 22.8 | 7.0 | 353.4 | |
| 96.4 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 12.5 | 52.6 | 26.6 | 8.5 | 395.2 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 103.3 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 14.7 | 65.6 | 32.9 | 10.5 | 471.2 | |
| 114.4 | 10.7 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 70.0 | 35.7 | 11.5 | 518.7 | |
| 140.7 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 16.4 | 77.4 | 36.0 | 13.1 | 605.4 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 53.2 | |
| 11.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 53.3 | |
| 14.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 53.3 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 61.0 | |
| 12.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 61.1 | |
| 13.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 63.4 | |
| 12.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 61.0 | |
| 12.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 62.1 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 63.3 | |
| 15.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 63.4 | |
| 16.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 65.6 | |
| 20.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 67.4 | |
| 21.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 67.7 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22.0 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 71.0 | |
| 21.2 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 70.5 | |
| 23.1 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 81.6 | |
| 22.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 81.8 | |
| 21.5 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 82.5 | |
| 19.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 83.8 | |
| 19.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 81.6 | |
| 19.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 81.4 | |
| 20.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 82.5 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 82.3 | |
| 18.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 83.0 | |
| 19.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 84.3 | |

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|
| | Total Extra UE-15 | EUROPE | | | | | | | | | AFRICA | | | |
| | | Norway | Switzerland | Turkey | Poland | Czechoslovakia / Czech Republic | Slovakia | Hungary | Romania | USSR / Russia (1) | Maghreb | Egypt | Nigeria | South Africa (2) |
| Value (Bn ECU) (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 EU-6 | 16.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 1960 | 19.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1970 | 45.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 EU-9 | 159.5 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | : | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 1977 | 171.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| 1978 | 178.4 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | : | 1.0 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 6.1 |
| 1979 | 217.7 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | : | 1.3 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 |
| 1980 | 269.9 | 8.1 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | : | 1.4 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 6.5 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 EU-10 | 303.8 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | : | 1.5 | 1.8 | 13.5 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.1 |
| 1982 | 321.5 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | : | 1.5 | 1.8 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 |
| 1983 | 329.5 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | 1.8 | 18.6 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 6.4 |
| 1984 | 382.1 | 15.9 | 21.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | 3.0 | 22.4 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 8.6 |
| 1985 | 399.8 | 17.4 | 22.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | : | 2.0 | 2.8 | 20.3 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 9.1 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 EU-12 | 334.6 | 12.2 | 25.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 8.0 |
| 1987 | 340.1 | 12.1 | 26.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | : | 2.0 | 2.4 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| 1988 | 339.9 | 12.5 | 29.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | : | 2.2 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 12.5 |
| 1989 | 393.5 | 15.4 | 32.0 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | : | 2.6 | 2.5 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 8.2 |
| 1990 | 404.4 | 16.3 | 34.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 2.7 | : | 2.9 | 1.6 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 7.4 |
| 1991 | 434.7 | 17.4 | 34.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.1 | : | 3.6 | 1.5 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 8.4 |
| 1992 | 428.5 | 17.2 | 35.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 5.5 | : | 4.0 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 9.1 |
| 1993 | 437.7 | 17.8 | 35.7 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 8.6 |
| 1994 | 478.9 | 19.9 | 38.7 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 18.4 | 12.7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.7 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 EU-15 | 545.1 | 25.5 | 43.2 | 9.2 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 21.5 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 7.8 |
| 1996 | 581.5 | 30.6 | 42.7 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 23.3 | 13.3 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 8.2 |
| 1997 | 667.4 | 33.6 | 45.0 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 4.4 | 26.6 | 17.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 9.1 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 EU-6 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 EU-9 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 1977 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | : | 0.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 1978 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | : | 0.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| 1979 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 EU-10 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | 0.5 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | 0.5 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 EU-12 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| 1989 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | : | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | : | 0.8 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 EU-15 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 |

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

| Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|
| AMERICA | | | | | ASIA | | | | | | | | | | OCEANIA | Total for all reported countries |
| USA | Canada | Mexico | Brazil | Argentina | Iran | Israel | Saudi Arabia | United Arab Emirates | India | Indonesia | China | DAE (4) | Japan | Australia | | |
| Value (Bn ECU) (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 8.5 | |
| 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 10.6 | |
| 9.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 25.5 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25.3 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 108.3 | |
| 25.7 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 116.6 | |
| 28.3 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 121.4 | |
| 33.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 146.6 | |
| 43.5 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 24.5 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 2.5 | 186.6 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49.6 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 36.8 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 2.7 | 221.4 | |
| 53.8 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 26.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 3.0 | 233.1 | |
| 53.5 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 13.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 15.8 | 20.6 | 3.1 | 232.1 | |
| 61.9 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 18.6 | 24.5 | 4.2 | 267.6 | |
| 64.0 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 18.8 | 27.2 | 4.7 | 274.1 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 56.6 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 20.7 | 33.2 | 4.1 | 242.9 | |
| 56.2 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 25.3 | 34.8 | 4.3 | 247.1 | |
| 68.2 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 30.3 | 41.6 | 4.9 | 287.4 | |
| 84.9 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 33.5 | 46.3 | 5.3 | 332.7 | |
| 84.9 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 34.0 | 46.1 | 4.8 | 343.4 | |
| 90.7 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 39.9 | 51.8 | 4.5 | 379.0 | |
| 86.8 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 16.8 | 39.8 | 51.5 | 4.7 | 366.7 | |
| 84.5 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 19.6 | 42.7 | 47.7 | 3.9 | 371.3 | |
| 92.7 | 9.1 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 22.7 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 4.6 | 408.3 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 103.6 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 26.3 | 54.4 | 54.3 | 5.0 | 467.1 | |
| 112.8 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 57.4 | 52.5 | 5.2 | 499.0 | |
| 136.5 | 12.5 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 37.3 | 67.3 | 59.3 | 6.2 | 576.6 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17.4 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 52.5 | |
| 19.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 54.7 | |
| 19.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 55.9 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 67.9 | |
| 15.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 67.9 | |
| 15.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 68.1 | |
| 15.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 67.3 | |
| 16.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 69.1 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 72.9 | |
| 16.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 72.5 | |
| 16.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 70.4 | |
| 16.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 70.0 | |
| 16.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 68.6 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 72.6 | |
| 16.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 72.7 | |
| 20.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 12.2 | 1.4 | 84.6 | |
| 21.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 84.6 | |
| 21.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 84.9 | |
| 20.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 87.2 | |
| 20.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 1.1 | 85.6 | |
| 19.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 0.9 | 84.8 | |
| 19.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 85.3 | |
| ----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 85.7 | |
| 19.4 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 85.8 | |
| 20.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 86.4 | |

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU)

| Year | Total Extra EU-15 | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------|--------|--------|--|----------|---------|--------------|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------------|
| | | EUROPE | | | | | | | | | AFRICA | | | |
| | | Norway | Switzer- land | Turkey | Poland | Czechoslo- vakia / Czech Republic | Slovakia | Hungary | Roma- nia | USSR / Russia (1) | Maghreb | Egypt | Nigeria | South Africa (2) |
| 1958 EU-6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1960 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | -0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.1 |
| 1970 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| 1976 EU-9 | -18.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 |
| 1977 | -7.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.9 |
| 1978 | -4.5 | -1.5 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | : | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -2.9 |
| 1979 | -23.6 | -1.8 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -1.8 | -3.7 |
| 1980 | -48.8 | -3.0 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | 0.2 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -1.5 |
| 1981 EU-10 | -37.1 | -4.3 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | : | 0.5 | -0.1 | -5.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.6 | -0.2 |
| 1982 | -35.0 | -4.5 | 5.6 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | : | 0.4 | -0.7 | -8.1 | -1.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| 1983 | -26.5 | -7.2 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.4 | : | 0.3 | -0.9 | -6.6 | -0.4 | 2.3 | -3.3 | -0.6 |
| 1984 | -30.8 | -7.8 | 4.9 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | : | 0.3 | -2.0 | -10.4 | -1.2 | 2.1 | -5.9 | -1.5 |
| 1985 | -19.0 | -8.2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | : | 0.4 | -1.7 | -8.4 | -2.1 | 2.0 | -5.8 | -3.6 |
| 1986 EU-12 | 7.4 | -2.0 | 6.2 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | : | 0.6 | -1.5 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | -1.7 | -3.3 |
| 1987 | -0.7 | -2.6 | 6.1 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 | : | 0.4 | -1.8 | -3.9 | -0.9 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -0.4 |
| 1988 | -28.5 | -4.0 | 6.3 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -0.0 | : | 0.2 | -1.6 | -2.9 | -0.3 | 2.0 | -0.7 | -6.2 |
| 1989 | -39.2 | -6.8 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | : | 0.4 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -0.0 | 1.4 | -1.3 | -1.7 |
| 1990 | -49.2 | -7.0 | 7.0 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -0.1 | : | -0.1 | -0.4 | -5.0 | -0.8 | 1.9 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | -69.9 | -7.8 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.2 | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | -4.2 | -2.0 | 1.9 | -1.7 | -2.5 |
| 1992 | -51.1 | -7.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | : | 0.1 | 0.5 | -3.0 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -3.7 |
| 1993 | -3.7 | -7.8 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -4.0 | -0.2 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -3.0 |
| 1994 | 0.2 | -8.6 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -6.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -1.9 | 0.4 |
| 1995 EU-15 | 27.7 | -8.2 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -5.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -1.4 | 0.9 |
| 1996 | 43.6 | -10.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -4.2 | -0.2 | 3.0 | -2.7 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | 50.5 | -10.3 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -2.2 | 4.1 | -1.6 | 0.6 |

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

Sources Eurostat

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU)

| Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year | |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|------|-------|
| AMERICA | | | | | ASIA | | | | | | | | OCEANIA | | | |
| USA | Canada | Mexico | Brazil | Argentina | Iran | Israel | Saudi Arabia | United Arab Emirates | India | Indonesia | China | DAE (3) | Japan | Australia | | |
| -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.0 | -0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | : | 0.3 | -0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1958 | EU-6 |
| -1.6 | -0.2 | : | : | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1960 | |
| -2.4 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.0 | 1970 | |
| -9.1 | -1.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -3.6 | 0.5 | -8.8 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -2.5 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 1976 | EU-9 |
| -5.2 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -2.1 | 0.5 | -8.2 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -2.8 | -4.6 | 0.6 | 1977 | |
| -5.1 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -4.3 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -2.0 | -5.0 | 0.9 | 1978 | |
| -8.7 | -1.7 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -7.9 | -1.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -2.9 | -5.0 | 0.6 | 1979 | |
| -16.9 | -2.7 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -17.2 | -2.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -5.1 | -7.7 | 0.6 | 1980 | |
| -12.4 | -2.2 | 1.2 | -2.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -26.4 | -2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -4.1 | -10.6 | 1.3 | 1981 | EU-10 |
| -10.9 | -2.0 | -0.0 | -3.6 | -0.6 | -3.5 | 0.8 | -13.2 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -11.6 | 1.8 | 1982 | |
| -3.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -4.6 | : | -0.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -3.9 | -13.3 | 1.5 | 1983 | |
| 8.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -5.8 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -3.9 | -15.5 | 1.7 | 1984 | |
| 17.7 | 2.2 | -0.6 | -7.0 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 2.7 | -2.6 | -17.0 | 2.3 | 1985 | |
| 18.5 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -3.9 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -5.2 | -21.8 | 1.7 | 1986 | EU-12 |
| 15.7 | 2.1 | -1.1 | -3.9 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -7.4 | -21.1 | 1.3 | 1987 | |
| 3.6 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -6.2 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -7.1 | -24.6 | 1.5 | 1988 | |
| -6.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -6.6 | -1.6 | -2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -5.8 | -25.1 | 3.0 | 1989 | |
| -8.5 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -5.6 | -2.2 | -0.8 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -5.3 | -4.9 | -23.4 | 2.0 | 1990 | |
| -19.6 | -0.5 | 1.8 | -5.4 | -2.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -9.3 | -7.4 | -29.7 | 1.7 | 1991 | |
| -13.0 | -0.5 | 2.8 | -5.5 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -9.9 | -5.2 | -31.0 | 1.6 | 1992 | |
| 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.6 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -8.3 | 0.6 | -24.9 | 3.0 | 1993 | |
| 3.7 | 0.5 | 4.2 | -3.4 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 4.9 | -0.1 | 5.1 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -10.2 | 5.8 | -21.8 | 3.9 | 1994 | |
| -0.3 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -2.0 | 5.0 | -0.2 | 5.6 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -11.7 | 11.2 | -21.4 | 5.5 | 1995 | EU-15 |
| 1.6 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -2.1 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -15.3 | 12.6 | -16.8 | 6.3 | 1996 | |
| 4.2 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 0.7 | : | -20.9 | 10.1 | -23.2 | 6.9 | 1997 | |

(3) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

European Union trading partners

EXPORTS

| Partner | Value (Bn ECU) | | | | | | % | | | | | | Annual rank | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------|------|
| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1980 | 1990 | 1997 |
| Extra EU-15 | 211.1 | 390.6 | 523.6 | 572.8 | 625.1 | 717.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| USA | 29.5 | 82.7 | 103.7 | 103.3 | 114.4 | 140.7 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 24.3 | 45.0 | 46.8 | 51.0 | 51.4 | 53.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Japan | 5.2 | 24.5 | 29.1 | 32.9 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 9 | 3 | 3 |
| Russia | : | : | 14.4 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 25.2 | : | : | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | : | : | 4 |
| Poland | 3.5 | 5.0 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 25.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 17 | 20 | 5 |
| Norway | 8.0 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 19.7 | 23.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Turkey | 2.0 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 22.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 25 | 9 | 7 |
| Hong Kong | 2.2 | 7.0 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 22 | 11 | 8 |
| China | 2.0 | 5.8 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 28 | 15 | 9 |
| Czech Republic | : | : | 9.2 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 15.8 | : | : | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | : | : | 10 |
| Brazil | 2.9 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 18 | 25 | 11 |
| South Korea | 1.0 | 6.5 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 41 | 12 | 12 |
| Canada | 3.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 14.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 14 | 6 | 13 |
| Hungary | 2.0 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 24 | 26 | 14 |
| Singapore | 2.0 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 27 | 14 | 15 |
| Saudi Arabia | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4 | 8 | 16 |
| Australia | 3.5 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 16 | 10 | 17 |
| Taiwan | 0.9 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 44 | 21 | 18 |
| Israel | 1.8 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 31 | 18 | 19 |
| India | 2.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 21 | 13 | 20 |
| South Africa | 5.4 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7 | 16 | 21 |
| Malaysia | 1.2 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 40 | 34 | 22 |
| Indonesia | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 36 | 32 | 23 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 23 | 29 | 24 |
| Thailand | 0.8 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 45 | 27 | 25 |
| Mexico | 2.7 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 20 | 23 | 26 |
| Argentina | 2.7 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 19 | 44 | 27 |
| Egypt | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 15 | 22 | 28 |
| Slovenia | : | : | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 | : | : | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | : | : | 29 |
| Morocco | 1.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 30 | 28 | 30 |
| Tunisia | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Philippines | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 52 | 41 | 32 |
| Romania | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 26 | 43 | 33 |
| Iran | 3.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 13 | 17 | 34 |
| Slovakia | : | : | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | : | : | 35 |
| Croatia | : | : | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.8 | : | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | : | : | 36 |
| Algeria | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 8 | 19 | 37 |
| Chile | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 50 | 40 | 38 |
| Ukraine | : | : | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | 39 |
| Lebanon | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 39 | 61 | 40 |
| Libya | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 11 | 33 | 41 |
| Nigeria | 6.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6 | 35 | 42 |
| Estonia | : | : | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | 43 |
| Colombia | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 49 | 57 | 44 |
| Venezuela | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 29 | 37 | 45 |
| Kuwait | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 33 | 47 | 46 |
| Lithuania | : | : | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | : | 47 |
| Qatar | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 64 | 73 | 48 |
| Pakistan | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 42 | 38 | 49 |
| Malta | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 58 | 45 | 50 |
| Total for all 50 | 160.4 | 319.0 | 464.2 | 505.5 | 555.9 | 651.9 | 76.0 | 81.7 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 88.9 | 90.8 | | | |

IMPORTS

| Partner | Value (Bn ECU) | | | | | | % | | | | | | Annual rank | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------|------|
| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1980 | 1990 | 1997 |
| Extra EU-15 | 280.6 | 439.4 | 518.5 | 545.1 | 581.5 | 667.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| USA | 50.7 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 112.8 | 136.5 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Japan | 15.4 | 51.4 | 53.8 | 54.3 | 52.5 | 59.3 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Switzerland | 17.3 | 37.2 | 41.8 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 45.0 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| China | 2.1 | 11.4 | 24.6 | 26.3 | 30.0 | 37.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 25 | 6 | 4 |
| Norway | 9.8 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 25.5 | 30.6 | 33.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Russia | : | : | 21.5 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 26.6 | : | : | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | : | 6 |
| Taiwan | 2.2 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 15.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 24 | 9 | 7 |
| Poland | 3.4 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 18 | 19 | 8 |
| South Korea | 2.3 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 23 | 14 | 9 |
| Canada | 6.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 11 | 7 | 10 |
| Brazil | 5.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 13 | 8 | 11 |
| Turkey | 1.1 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 46 | 17 | 12 |
| Czech Republic | : | : | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 11.7 | : | : | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | : | : | 13 |
| Hungary | 1.8 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 33 | 26 | 14 |
| Singapore | 2.0 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 31 | 21 | 15 |
| Saudi Arabia | 29.7 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2 | 10 | 16 |
| Malaysia | 2.0 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 28 | 25 | 17 |
| India | 1.9 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 32 | 22 | 18 |
| South Africa | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 10 | 13 | 19 |
| Thailand | 1.3 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 44 | 24 | 20 |
| Algeria | 4.6 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 14 | 15 | 21 |
| Indonesia | 1.3 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 43 | 32 | 22 |
| Hong Kong | 4.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 16 | 16 | 23 |
| Libya | 7.9 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 9 | 12 | 24 |
| Israel | 1.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 34 | 27 | 25 |
| Australia | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 19 | 20 | 26 |
| Iran | 3.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 17 | 18 | 27 |
| Morocco | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 39 | 30 | 28 |
| Slovenia | : | : | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | : | : | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | : | : | 29 |
| Romania | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 30 | 40 | 30 |
| Nigeria | 8.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 8 | 23 | 31 |
| Philippines | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 49 | 46 | 32 |
| Tunisia | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 40 | 35 | 33 |
| Slovakia | : | : | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | : | 34 |
| Argentina | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 26 | 28 | 35 |
| Mexico | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 27 | 31 | 36 |
| Chile | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 37 | 33 | 37 |
| Egypt | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 21 | 34 | 38 |
| Colombia | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 38 | 41 | 39 |
| Pakistan | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 57 | 44 | 40 |
| Vietnam | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 143 | 113 | 41 |
| Bulgaria | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 54 | 59 | 42 |
| New Zealand | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 45 | 42 | 43 |
| Syria | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 47 | 47 | 44 |
| Ivory Coast | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 36 | 39 | 45 |
| Ukraine | : | : | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | 46 |
| Croatia | : | : | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | : | 47 |
| Bangladesh | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 95 | 68 | 48 |
| Venezuela | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 20 | 37 | 49 |
| Cameroon | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 50 | 45 | 50 |
| Total for all 50 | 220.1 | 374.4 | 475.5 | 502.1 | 536.7 | 618.9 | 78.4 | 85.2 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.7 | | | |

EXPORTS

| Annual variation (%) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | | | Main partners |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| 93/92 | 94/93 | 95/94 | 96/95 | 97/96 | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| 14.6 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Extra EU-15 |
| 9.8 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 17.8 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 27.4 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 31.1 | Europe excluding EU-15 |
| -6.1 | -4.3 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 22.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | <i>of which</i> Iceland |
| -0.3 | 15.5 | 4.7 | 13.7 | 18.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Norway |
| : | : | : | 19.2 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Liechtenstein |
| 2.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | Switzerland |
| ↗ | 9.6 | 25.7 | 49.5 | -0.3 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Faroe Islands |
| -10.4 | -5.7 | 5.4 | -4.8 | 23.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Andorra |
| 20.6 | 10.8 | 24.2 | 29.8 | 26.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | Poland |
| 22.0 | 25.1 | 8.2 | 14.6 | 35.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | Hungary |
| 26.4 | 15.2 | 31.1 | 17.1 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Romania |
| 18.5 | 17.8 | 17.1 | -17.3 | 8.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Bulgaria |
| 30.9 | 6.8 | 19.6 | 43.4 | -19.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Albania |
| : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | Czechoslovakia (former) |
| : | 30.1 | 26.3 | 19.9 | 13.3 | : | : | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Czech Republik |
| : | 38.7 | 45.5 | 25.2 | 20.0 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | Slovakia |
| : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | Soviet Union (former) |
| 47.3 | 109.3 | 30.9 | 25.8 | 40.2 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Estonia ⁽¹⁾ |
| 65.2 | 73.4 | 30.6 | 18.1 | 38.1 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Latvia ⁽¹⁾ |
| 49.1 | 57.2 | 18.7 | 43.7 | 46.8 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Lithuania ⁽¹⁾ |
| 98.8 | 13.8 | 25.5 | 16.7 | 30.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Ukraine ⁽¹⁾ |
| 141.5 | 6.5 | 42.5 | 3.6 | 33.7 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Belarus ⁽¹⁾ |
| 83.3 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 18.4 | 31.9 | : | : | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | Russia |
| : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾ |
| 161.8 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 3.9 | 17.2 | : | : | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Slovenia |
| 159.3 | 42.5 | 15.5 | 4.1 | 22.7 | : | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | Croatia |
| : | 20.0 | 8.6 | -8.4 | 4.9 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Form.Yug.Rep.Maced |
| 23.0 | 30.8 | -32.8 | 60.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Gibraltar |
| 12.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | -7.4 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Malta |
| -8.6 | 6.1 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Cyprus |
| 42.0 | -25.0 | 43.8 | 36.2 | 22.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | Turkey |
| 0.9 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 4.1 | -3.5 | 19.1 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 7.2 | Africa |
| 7.9 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | -9.5 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | <i>of which</i> North Africa |
| -4.6 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 14.3 | : | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | : | <i>of which</i> Canary Islands |
| 5.0 | -5.3 | 4.0 | -13.0 | -94.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | Ceuta and Melilla |
| 6.8 | 3.0 | 5.3 | -0.5 | 12.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Morocco |
| 3.0 | 13.3 | -2.1 | -14.0 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Algeria |
| 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 21.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Tunisia |
| 24.8 | -24.1 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Libya |
| 21.9 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Egypt |
| -22.2 | 11.6 | -10.7 | 4.4 | 23.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Sudan |
| 9.9 | 1.8 | -6.7 | 14.5 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Mauritania |
| -2.7 | 0.0 | 31.4 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Senegal |
| -8.6 | 11.5 | -8.6 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Guinea |
| -13.5 | -30.5 | 107.1 | -63.4 | 18.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Liberia |
| -12.2 | -12.8 | 58.8 | -0.3 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Ivory Coast |
| 16.8 | 4.5 | 8.8 | 30.8 | 12.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Ghana |
| 28.6 | -28.6 | 29.0 | 11.3 | 28.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Benin |
| -15.1 | -26.1 | -6.4 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Nigeria |
| -12.1 | -21.4 | 28.0 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cameroon |
| 11.9 | 4.1 | -12.5 | 35.0 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Gabon |
| : | -15.6 | 63.3 | 93.2 | -54.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Congo |
| -17.5 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 4.3 | -19.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | Zaire |
| -49.2 | -17.4 | 37.1 | -2.8 | 35.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Angola |
| 23.4 | -4.5 | 4.9 | -4.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Ethiopia |
| -1.6 | 30.9 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kenya |
| 14.0 | 7.6 | 38.5 | -3.9 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Uganda |
| -1.7 | -11.1 | -12.0 | -2.9 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Tanzania |
| 6.3 | 17.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 22.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Madagascar |
| -9.0 | 16.5 | 4.0 | 7.3 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | Réunion |
| 15.2 | 48.4 | -0.3 | -9.8 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Mauritius |
| -15.6 | 14.8 | -2.6 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Zimbabwe |
| 24.1 | -28.6 | 78.2 | -6.2 | 46.1 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Namibia |
| 4.1 | 29.8 | 15.5 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | South Africa ⁽³⁾ |
| 18.9 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 20.7 | 23.0 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 12.1 | CEEC ⁽⁴⁾ |
| -3.7 | -10.7 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | ACP ⁽⁵⁾ |
| -1.6 | 2.6 | 17.2 | 4.1 | -99.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | : | DOM |
| 17.7 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.6 | Mediterranean Basin |

EXPORTS

| Annual variation (%) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | | | Main partners |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| 93/92 | 94/93 | 95/94 | 96/95 | 97/96 | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| 13.7 | 13.2 | -0.6 | 10.2 | 23.7 | 15.9 | 23.9 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 21.6 | North America |
| 15.2 | 13.4 | -0.4 | 10.8 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.6 | <i>of which</i> USA |
| 1.9 | 11.8 | -2.3 | 3.5 | 31.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | Canada |
| 15.9 | 6.0 | -11.9 | 14.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Central America and Antilles |
| 1.8 | 15.4 | -36.7 | 13.7 | 44.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | <i>of which</i> Mexico |
| 258.2 | -8.7 | 26.3 | 37.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Bermuda |
| 20.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Guatemala |
| 17.6 | 39.2 | 3.9 | -4.5 | 63.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | El Salvador |
| 23.0 | -9.8 | 20.3 | -9.1 | 26.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Costa Rica |
| 4.2 | -5.9 | 21.9 | 50.6 | -18.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Panama |
| 6.5 | 19.6 | 22.8 | 11.1 | 16.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cuba |
| 94.4 | -57.1 | -3.6 | 54.7 | -26.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Bahamas |
| 45.7 | 7.7 | -11.1 | 15.0 | 31.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Dominican Republic |
| 3.5 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 13.4 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | Guadeloupe |
| 2.6 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 4.1 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | Martinique |
| 1.9 | 49.5 | 28.5 | 60.3 | 44.1 | 0.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cayman Islands |
| 20.4 | -4.6 | 30.9 | -8.6 | 40.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Jamaica |
| -12.0 | 2.2 | 48.4 | 13.1 | 38.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 51.2 | 3.8 | -2.7 | -1.6 | 19.9 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Netherlands Antilles |
| 22.2 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 6.0 | 17.9 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | South America |
| 17.2 | 32.3 | -4.1 | 8.4 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Colombia |
| -4.9 | -22.1 | 11.0 | -6.5 | 35.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Venezuela |
| 7.6 | -11.4 | 98.4 | -20.0 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | French Guiana |
| 2.1 | 5.4 | 15.0 | -13.2 | 31.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Ecuador |
| 14.0 | 58.7 | 30.4 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Peru |
| 45.0 | 32.2 | 51.9 | 3.0 | 26.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | Brazil |
| 18.9 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 14.3 | 25.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Chile |
| 72.9 | 30.5 | -17.0 | 7.2 | 28.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Uruguay |
| 23.8 | 45.4 | -12.7 | 27.5 | 25.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Argentina |
| 2.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 9.5 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | Near and Middle East |
| 34.5 | 27.3 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | <i>of which</i> Lebanon |
| 26.0 | 19.1 | -19.0 | 1.8 | -4.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Syria |
| 0.6 | -50.9 | -48.0 | 57.0 | 366.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.0 | Iraq |
| -31.6 | -32.6 | -15.2 | 12.0 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | Iran |
| 16.7 | 18.2 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Israel |
| 20.8 | 7.8 | -4.7 | 13.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Jordan |
| -5.9 | -7.5 | -7.2 | 19.6 | 27.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Saudi Arabia |
| 40.7 | -23.3 | 26.6 | -9.4 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Kuwait |
| -11.3 | -3.1 | -13.8 | 66.2 | -24.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Bahrain |
| 25.5 | 8.7 | 41.3 | -6.1 | 92.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Qatar |
| 22.3 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 17.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | United Arab Emirates |
| 12.6 | 32.2 | -6.3 | -12.5 | 14.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Oman |
| 24.6 | 17.9 | 13.5 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 22.6 | Other Asian countries |
| 120.0 | 89.2 | 4.6 | 66.4 | 8.3 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | <i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾ |
| 474.4 | 9.0 | -39.7 | 25.7 | 147.4 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾ |
| 10.7 | 0.9 | -6.2 | 4.6 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Pakistan |
| 18.7 | 14.1 | 26.4 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | India |
| 29.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 20.6 | 11.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Bangladesh |
| 24.3 | 43.3 | -14.3 | -6.1 | 30.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Sri Lanka |
| 63.2 | 13.4 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 11.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | China |
| 8.2 | -0.7 | 24.4 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | Indonesia |
| 27.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 41.4 | 56.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | Philippines |
| 32.0 | 17.1 | 27.1 | -0.2 | -8.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | Thailand |
| 70.2 | 22.4 | 15.5 | 72.7 | -12.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Vietnam |
| 28.4 | 45.8 | 24.8 | -5.0 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Malaysia |
| 39.8 | 34.3 | -21.6 | 69.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Brunei |
| 22.0 | 17.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Singapore |
| 24.0 | 30.6 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | South Korea |
| 11.1 | 17.9 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | Japan |
| 21.3 | 15.2 | 15.8 | -1.6 | 27.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | Taiwan |
| 29.4 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Hong Kong |
| 9.1 | 64.6 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 25.9 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Macao |
| 8.6 | 18.9 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Oceania |
| 9.1 | 22.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Australia |
| 20.0 | 21.3 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | New Zealand |
| 3.3 | -4.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | New Caledonia and dep. |
| 16.7 | 20.9 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 26.3 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | Latin America |
| -3.4 | -9.5 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | OPEC |
| 25.9 | 21.7 | 16.4 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 10.8 | DAE |

IMPORTS

| Annual variation (%) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | | | Main partners |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 93/92 | 94/93 | 95/94 | 96/95 | 97/96 | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| 1.6 | 10.3 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Extra EU-15 |
| 1.4 | 17.5 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 20.6 | 25.3 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 27.4 | Europe excluding EU-15 |
| -10.2 | 7.8 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | <i>of which</i> Iceland |
| 1.8 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 20.1 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | Norway |
| : | : | : | 67.3 | 28.9 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Liechtenstein |
| 2.1 | 8.7 | 3.4 | -1.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | Switzerland |
| ↗ | -8.7 | -8.3 | 27.4 | 5.8 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | Faroe Islands |
| -9.2 | 14.5 | -6.3 | -14.1 | 46.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | Andorra |
| 6.0 | 19.7 | 21.0 | : | 15.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Poland |
| -0.7 | 24.2 | 25.6 | 16.0 | 31.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | Hungary |
| 19.0 | 55.7 | 21.3 | 6.1 | 22.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | Romania |
| 3.7 | 40.0 | 29.4 | -7.1 | 21.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Bulgaria |
| 35.7 | 54.9 | 19.9 | 30.2 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Albania |
| : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | Czechoslovakia (former) |
| : | 30.9 | 21.9 | 8.4 | 20.3 | : | : | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Czech Republik |
| : | 58.1 | 38.0 | 10.7 | 16.3 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Slovakia |
| : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | Soviet Union (former) |
| 13.0 | 100.5 | 49.6 | 22.5 | 37.0 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Estonia ⁽¹⁾ |
| 34.0 | 31.5 | 17.9 | -0.1 | 13.3 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Latvia ⁽¹⁾ |
| 18.5 | 20.7 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 20.2 | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Lithuania ⁽¹⁾ |
| 51.5 | 35.2 | 12.9 | -5.3 | 28.7 | : | : | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Ukraine ⁽¹⁾ |
| 99.9 | 60.9 | 26.9 | -25.8 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Belarus ⁽¹⁾ |
| 59.0 | 25.8 | -0.0 | 8.4 | 14.1 | : | : | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | Russia |
| : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾ |
| 100.4 | 19.5 | 11.8 | 0.6 | 9.1 | : | : | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Slovenia |
| 117.8 | 9.9 | -1.5 | -8.0 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Croatia |
| : | 27.7 | -2.8 | -35.9 | 14.2 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Form.Yug.Rep.Maced |
| 77.3 | 34.8 | -4.4 | 8.5 | 0.4 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | Gibraltar |
| -0.2 | 18.3 | 4.8 | -26.0 | -12.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Malta |
| 19.9 | -13.7 | 16.8 | -23.5 | -33.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cyprus |
| -0.4 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 10.2 | 16.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Turkey |
| -10.0 | 5.7 | -1.3 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | Africa |
| -5.9 | 3.9 | -8.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | <i>of which</i> North Africa |
| 16.6 | -7.4 | -19.2 | 1.6 | : | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | <i>of which</i> Canary Islands |
| 144.8 | 108.0 | -75.0 | -32.1 | -99.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | Ceuta and Melilla |
| 2.1 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 11.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Morocco |
| -8.6 | -5.6 | -21.3 | 12.5 | 53.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | Algeria |
| 1.4 | 21.6 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Tunisia |
| -11.7 | -2.1 | -5.1 | 21.7 | 8.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Libya |
| -11.1 | 25.5 | -23.4 | 26.6 | -7.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Egypt |
| 41.2 | 29.2 | -4.5 | -1.1 | 37.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Sudan |
| 21.8 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 19.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Mauritania |
| -6.5 | 19.6 | 29.1 | -8.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Senegal |
| -18.2 | 43.8 | -3.3 | 13.3 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Guinea |
| -63.0 | 116.4 | 72.3 | -9.3 | -25.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Liberia |
| -10.1 | 24.8 | 17.6 | 1.5 | -6.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Ivory Coast |
| -9.6 | 50.0 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Ghana |
| -5.2 | 34.4 | -9.6 | 16.3 | -5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | Benin |
| -20.2 | 24.0 | -19.9 | 46.2 | -14.1 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | Nigeria |
| -10.6 | 16.4 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 27.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Cameroon |
| -25.0 | 9.0 | -7.0 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Gabon |
| -51.5 | 79.7 | 27.2 | 23.9 | -21.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Congo |
| -20.8 | 32.9 | 10.2 | 1.0 | -12.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Zaire |
| -44.4 | 23.6 | -0.9 | 18.7 | -9.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Angola |
| 49.1 | -0.2 | 52.0 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Ethiopia |
| 1.7 | 12.1 | 2.2 | 15.1 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kenya |
| -34.8 | 183.2 | 49.6 | 5.5 | -5.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Uganda |
| 7.8 | 12.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tanzania |
| 24.0 | 34.9 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 13.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Madagascar |
| -15.1 | -2.1 | 1.7 | 9.7 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | Réunion |
| -1.8 | -0.3 | 23.7 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Mauritius |
| -20.1 | 35.1 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Zimbabwe |
| 42.6 | 82.1 | -12.7 | -21.5 | 11.7 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Namibia |
| -5.2 | -20.9 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | South Africa ⁽³⁾ |
| 2.4 | 27.7 | 21.1 | 6.1 | 20.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | CEEC ⁽⁴⁾ |
| -16.2 | 22.8 | 4.0 | 11.4 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | ACP ⁽⁵⁾ |
| 9.5 | -3.5 | -15.9 | 6.3 | -100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | DOM |
| -4.7 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | Mediterranean Basin |

IMPORTS

| Annual variation (%) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | | | Main partners |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| 93/92 | 94/93 | 95/94 | 96/95 | 97/96 | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| -3.3 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 22.4 | North America |
| -2.3 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.5 | <i>of which</i> USA |
| -12.2 | 17.8 | 19.0 | -1.9 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Canada |
| -2.1 | 17.0 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 13.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Central America and Antilles |
| -20.8 | 13.2 | 18.0 | -1.2 | 18.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | <i>of which</i> Mexico |
| 608.6 | -6.0 | 71.2 | 19.9 | 8.9 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Bermuda |
| 17.8 | 31.0 | 30.0 | -7.2 | 32.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Guatemala |
| 42.2 | 129.3 | 2.9 | -2.5 | 36.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | El Salvador |
| 15.9 | 50.9 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Costa Rica |
| -19.9 | -1.9 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Panama |
| -17.5 | 21.7 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cuba |
| 30.7 | -36.7 | -1.4 | 5.4 | 31.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Bahamas |
| -2.5 | 26.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Dominican Republic |
| 5.6 | 2.4 | -23.2 | -4.2 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | Guadeloupe |
| -11.0 | 3.7 | -10.0 | 38.3 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | Martinique |
| -14.6 | 290.4 | -0.4 | 159.0 | 37.1 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cayman Islands |
| 17.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 29.9 | -3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Jamaica |
| -7.3 | 34.3 | 2.9 | -6.3 | 104.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 5.0 | 87.5 | 36.6 | 20.0 | -20.4 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | Netherlands Antilles |
| -9.4 | 23.1 | 4.6 | -0.7 | 12.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | South America |
| -7.1 | 27.7 | 4.7 | -2.6 | 15.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Colombia |
| -17.7 | 10.2 | 18.2 | -5.5 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Venezuela |
| -29.6 | 21.2 | 64.3 | 25.3 | : | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | French Guiana |
| 2.7 | 28.7 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Ecuador |
| 13.1 | 47.2 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 8.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Peru |
| -10.4 | 27.8 | -0.9 | -3.5 | 19.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Brazil |
| -15.4 | 16.2 | 24.9 | -0.3 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Chile |
| -9.1 | 11.6 | -7.9 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Uruguay |
| -8.5 | 15.6 | 3.0 | 5.2 | -2.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Argentina |
| 3.1 | -3.3 | -2.3 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 20.9 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | Near and Middle East |
| -19.1 | 39.8 | 21.0 | 11.0 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | <i>of which</i> Lebanon |
| 10.2 | -5.7 | 7.7 | 16.8 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Syria |
| -30.0 | -98.2 | 91.4 | -34.9 | : | 3.7 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 0.2 | Iraq |
| 7.2 | -8.5 | -2.1 | 10.2 | -14.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Iran |
| 2.5 | 19.8 | 9.0 | 13.4 | 18.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Israel |
| 187.1 | -45.6 | -10.5 | 26.3 | 0.6 | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Jordan |
| -2.7 | -5.5 | -4.4 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Saudi Arabia |
| 121.5 | -5.8 | -19.9 | 11.1 | -5.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Kuwait |
| 4.5 | -10.8 | 19.3 | -30.2 | 127.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Bahrain |
| -6.3 | -32.0 | -11.7 | 4.1 | 100.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Qatar |
| -34.7 | -7.8 | -4.6 | 11.7 | 55.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | United Arab Emirates |
| 0.4 | 27.9 | -29.0 | 46.8 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Oman |
| 4.2 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 17.7 | 13.1 | 25.4 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 29.6 | Other Asian countries |
| 406.1 | 23.9 | -5.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | <i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾ |
| 342.1 | -7.4 | 21.4 | 43.2 | 179.9 | : | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾ |
| 5.3 | 13.2 | -1.7 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Pakistan |
| 20.3 | 17.5 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | India |
| 20.9 | 21.2 | 11.6 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Bangladesh |
| 16.7 | 21.7 | -0.1 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Sri Lanka |
| 17.5 | 16.6 | 7.0 | 13.9 | 24.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | China |
| 15.6 | 17.0 | 1.2 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Indonesia |
| 18.9 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 38.4 | 27.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Philippines |
| 7.2 | 13.7 | -0.3 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Thailand |
| 67.6 | 51.9 | 28.1 | 25.1 | 54.8 | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Vietnam |
| 26.5 | 21.1 | 15.1 | 3.0 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Malaysia |
| 79.2 | -20.9 | -16.4 | 58.2 | 30.6 | : | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Brunei |
| 12.7 | 20.5 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | Singapore |
| 2.8 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 2.0 | 16.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | South Korea |
| -7.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -3.3 | 12.9 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | Japan |
| -3.3 | -0.8 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | Taiwan |
| 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Hong Kong |
| 2.6 | 4.8 | -6.9 | 7.1 | 16.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Macao |
| -11.2 | 15.8 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 15.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | Oceania |
| -16.1 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 19.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Australia |
| 0.4 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | New Zealand |
| -10.2 | 16.6 | 11.8 | -1.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | New Caledonia and dep. |
| -10.0 | 22.9 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | Latin America |
| -4.8 | 0.2 | -7.4 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 29.1 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 | OPEC |
| 6.9 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | DAE |

TRADE BALANCE

| Main partners | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1980 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Extra EU-15 | -69 505 | 1 092 | -25 566 | -38 596 | -48 856 | -70 191 | -51 429 | 1 165 | 5 141 | 27 709 | 43 620 | 50 527 |
| Europe excluding EU-15 | 5 172 | 5 074 | 4 130 | 3 028 | 764 | 413 | 1 193 | 11 014 | 5 111 | 14 231 | 27 832 | 40 636 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | 27 | 62 | -11 | -117 | -221 | -144 | -164 | -115 | -213 | -127 | -56 | 73 |
| Norway | -1 840 | 12 | -2 097 | -5 894 | -6 505 | -7 223 | -6 264 | -6 678 | -7 114 | -8 174 | -10 920 | -10 330 |
| Liechtenstein | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 180 | 86 | -27 |
| Switzerland | 7 067 | 6 585 | 7 058 | 8 867 | 7 828 | 6 333 | 4 210 | 4 303 | 4 987 | 7 808 | 8 710 | 8 355 |
| Faroe Islands | 0 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 1 | -6 | -7 | -185 | -152 | -104 | -104 | -122 |
| Andorra | 307 | 495 | 615 | 741 | 839 | 842 | 777 | 696 | 650 | 689 | 659 | 807 |
| Poland | 96 | -863 | -826 | -62 | -994 | 1 791 | 1 243 | 2 657 | 2 189 | 3 045 | 7 605 | 10 857 |
| Hungary | 258 | 412 | 244 | 449 | 21 | 78 | 370 | 1 570 | 2 006 | 1 119 | 1 174 | 1 984 |
| Romania | 32 | -1 818 | -1 688 | -1 920 | -349 | -110 | 479 | 717 | 100 | 404 | 848 | 598 |
| Bulgaria | 367 | 1 110 | 1 137 | 1 120 | 388 | 353 | 278 | 474 | 333 | 217 | -8 | -242 |
| Albania | 3 | -8 | -14 | 14 | 34 | 105 | 250 | 324 | 307 | 367 | 545 | 405 |
| Czechoslovakia (former) | -313 | -132 | -177 | -329 | 49 | -133 | 984 | : | : | : | : | : |
| Czech Republic | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1 452 | 1 846 | 2 657 | 4 221 | 4 099 |
| Slovakia | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 166 | -45 | 105 | 578 | 823 |
| Soviet Union (former) | -4 779 | -4 109 | -2 553 | -2 108 | -4 817 | -4 977 | -927 | : | : | : | : | : |
| Estonia ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | 72 | 196 | 436 | 459 | 608 | 887 |
| Latvia ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | -291 | -312 | -236 | -187 | -16 | 257 |
| Lithuania ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | -224 | -154 | 13 | 46 | 373 | 837 |
| Ukraine ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | 125 | 564 | 424 | 705 | 1 163 | 1 534 |
| Belarus ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | 104 | 308 | 179 | 324 | 500 | 792 |
| Russia | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3 819 | -4 390 | -7 113 | -5 363 | -4 205 | -1 412 |
| Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾ | 2 509 | 441 | 76 | 334 | 1 324 | -431 | -126 | : | : | : | : | : |
| Slovenia | : | : | : | : | : | : | -204 | 441 | 550 | 933 | 1 107 | 1 643 |
| Croatia | : | : | : | : | : | : | 72 | 521 | 1 312 | 1 843 | 2 148 | 2 996 |
| Form. Yug. Rep. Maced | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 140 | 127 | 216 | 380 | 359 |
| Gibraltar | 82 | 167 | 237 | 254 | 285 | 324 | 344 | 409 | 534 | 341 | 577 | 606 |
| Malta | 249 | 376 | 457 | 506 | 579 | 716 | 707 | 911 | 861 | 938 | 1 070 | 1 296 |
| Cyprus | 352 | 606 | 685 | 943 | 727 | 945 | 1 540 | 1 233 | 1 454 | 1 277 | 1 371 | 1 557 |
| Turkey | 897 | 1 940 | 1 022 | 161 | 1 963 | 2 101 | 1 878 | 5 574 | 1 424 | 4 146 | 8 053 | 10 427 |
| Africa | -4 022 | -497 | -3 687 | -745 | -4 504 | -5 947 | -4 056 | 1 381 | -5 | 4 687 | 1 223 | -4 563 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Africa | -198 | 736 | 2 905 | 1 974 | -615 | -1 509 | -1 048 | 2 158 | 1 654 | 4 681 | 2 722 | -2 892 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canary Islands | 179 | 2 301 | 2 936 | 3 289 | 2 942 | 2 917 | 3 070 | 2 666 | 2 839 | 3 397 | 4 020 | : |
| Ceuta and Melilla | 37 | 304 | 319 | 399 | 485 | 585 | 566 | 582 | 525 | 584 | 510 | 26 |
| Morocco | 433 | 338 | 362 | 591 | 579 | 587 | 684 | 891 | 699 | 710 | 465 | 569 |
| Algeria | 734 | -1 404 | -934 | -1 090 | -2 071 | -3 382 | -3 000 | -2 258 | -1 325 | -118 | -1 386 | -4 032 |
| Tunisia | 384 | 277 | 514 | 598 | 768 | 794 | 1 095 | 1 209 | 822 | 803 | 706 | 1 272 |
| Libya | -3 170 | -3 010 | -2 600 | -3 437 | -5 378 | -5 196 | -4 789 | -3 394 | -3 948 | -3 520 | -4 549 | -4 864 |
| Egypt | 1 204 | 1 929 | 2 310 | 1 624 | 2 059 | 2 185 | 1 326 | 2 462 | 2 043 | 2 826 | 2 956 | 4 137 |
| Sudan | 311 | 215 | 308 | 234 | 196 | 324 | 262 | 142 | 133 | 108 | 122 | 125 |
| Mauritania | -7 | 1 | 30 | -9 | -16 | -40 | 42 | 25 | 14 | -24 | 2 | -41 |
| Senegal | 252 | 249 | 166 | 240 | 284 | 274 | 303 | 305 | 258 | 345 | 457 | 528 |
| Guinea | 21 | -80 | -21 | -72 | -53 | -70 | 18 | 42 | -25 | -40 | -70 | -63 |
| Liberia | -18 | -241 | -224 | -540 | 290 | 220 | 533 | 690 | 229 | 603 | -124 | 105 |
| Ivory Coast | -412 | -804 | -639 | -490 | -842 | -764 | -592 | -552 | -1 011 | -881 | -916 | -689 |
| Ghana | -108 | -19 | -84 | -178 | -222 | -171 | -24 | 126 | -108 | -95 | 92 | 175 |
| Benin | 248 | 123 | 158 | 113 | 130 | 171 | 178 | 246 | 146 | 213 | 234 | 323 |
| Nigeria | -2 222 | -781 | -684 | -1 238 | -2 042 | -1 916 | -850 | -500 | -2 106 | -1 389 | -2 659 | -1 610 |
| Cameroon | 8 | -237 | -431 | -326 | -633 | -543 | -447 | -409 | -688 | -611 | -565 | -806 |
| Gabon | -561 | -281 | -73 | -277 | -546 | -585 | -344 | 2 | -37 | -79 | 120 | 188 |
| Congo | -144 | -123 | -87 | -225 | -252 | -209 | -301 | 33 | -272 | -240 | 34 | -275 |
| Zaire | -803 | -434 | -541 | -554 | -407 | -525 | -401 | -307 | -455 | -484 | -477 | -447 |
| Angola | 281 | -18 | -61 | 315 | -251 | 131 | 567 | 248 | 16 | 238 | 111 | 452 |
| Ethiopia | 67 | 276 | 460 | 264 | 321 | 196 | 278 | 316 | 296 | 239 | 199 | 193 |
| Kenya | 287 | 222 | 281 | 333 | 330 | 168 | 30 | 11 | 120 | 210 | 131 | 87 |
| Uganda | -63 | -39 | -71 | -22 | 28 | 10 | -22 | 38 | -107 | -174 | -201 | -176 |
| Tanzania | 228 | 208 | 234 | 247 | 261 | 220 | 251 | 232 | 165 | 114 | 98 | 118 |
| Madagascar | 171 | -19 | 10 | 18 | 105 | -7 | 2 | -32 | -78 | -98 | -105 | -95 |
| Réunion | 298 | 777 | 915 | 1 049 | 1 053 | 1 157 | 1 199 | 1 100 | 1 304 | 1 359 | 1 455 | : |
| Mauritius | -210 | -298 | -361 | -324 | -362 | -418 | -460 | -387 | -172 | -370 | -485 | -437 |
| Zimbabwe | -127 | -238 | -324 | -380 | -227 | -138 | -145 | -98 | -199 | -268 | -309 | -385 |
| Namibia | : | : | : | : | -129 | -75 | -76 | -125 | -347 | -232 | -161 | -136 |
| South Africa ⁽³⁾ | -1 547 | -324 | -6 179 | -1 788 | -1 786 | -2 535 | -3 691 | -2 981 | 579 | 935 | 626 | 631 |
| CEEC ⁽⁴⁾ | 2 951 | -856 | -1 247 | -394 | 474 | 1 653 | 2 870 | 8 331 | 9 153 | 11 517 | 20 774 | 28 831 |
| ACP ⁽⁵⁾ | -3 736 | -2 038 | -1 757 | -2 702 | -3 579 | -3 373 | -676 | 1 681 | -3 720 | -2 326 | -3 543 | -2 429 |
| DOM | 1 205 | 5 222 | 5 898 | 6 905 | 7 069 | 7 516 | 7 511 | 7 200 | 7 501 | 9 401 | 9 749 | 26 |
| Mediterranean Basin | 6 216 | 5 985 | 6 368 | 4 536 | 4 264 | 3 331 | 5 235 | 15 768 | 13 968 | 19 561 | 23 313 | 28 233 |

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

TRADE BALANCE

| Main partners | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1980 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| North America | -23 984 | 20 066 | 6 807 | -5 063 | -8 432 | -20 337 | -13 599 | 1 953 | 4 439 | -1 703 | 921 | 5 909 |
| of which USA | -21 190 | 17 298 | 4 581 | -6 395 | -8 686 | -20 061 | -13 378 | 827 | 3 713 | -344 | 1 636 | 4 226 |
| Canada | -2 885 | 2 707 | 2 268 | 1 415 | 384 | -191 | -221 | 1 112 | 749 | -1 368 | -782 | 1 600 |
| Central America and Antilles | 472 | 794 | 1 578 | 2 783 | 3 390 | 4 230 | 5 655 | 7 744 | 7 488 | 4 584 | 5 634 | 5 058 |
| of which Mexico | 615 | -1 011 | -48 | 934 | 1 232 | 2 056 | 3 034 | 3 774 | 4 407 | 1 303 | 1 959 | 3 648 |
| Bermuda | 64 | 109 | 299 | 165 | 141 | 180 | 118 | 184 | 155 | -8 | 122 | 64 |
| Guatemala | -182 | -8 | -21 | 12 | 25 | 39 | 62 | 79 | 13 | -69 | -9 | -77 |
| El Salvador | -195 | -54 | -89 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 48 | 36 | -56 | -56 | -59 | -24 |
| Costa Rica | -137 | -219 | -301 | -310 | -337 | -378 | -214 | -230 | -536 | -473 | -505 | -482 |
| Panama | 282 | 65 | -63 | 59 | 11 | 89 | 290 | 410 | 371 | 495 | 899 | 644 |
| Cuba | 263 | 146 | 158 | 169 | 259 | 324 | 134 | 219 | 257 | 369 | 391 | 482 |
| Bahamas | -531 | 82 | 97 | -27 | 38 | 89 | 366 | 892 | 307 | 291 | 564 | 271 |
| Dominican Republic | 41 | 102 | 43 | 30 | 90 | 111 | 72 | 188 | 171 | 118 | 165 | 261 |
| Guadeloupe | 303 | 647 | 704 | 841 | 962 | 876 | 841 | 868 | 954 | 1 055 | 1 213 | : |
| Martinique | 298 | 579 | 674 | 727 | 791 | 785 | 792 | 833 | 877 | 995 | 992 | : |
| Cayman Islands | 47 | 125 | 17 | 2 | 26 | 25 | 99 | 110 | 54 | 121 | 18 | 59 |
| Jamaica | -132 | -52 | -52 | -108 | -122 | -168 | -129 | -147 | -172 | -127 | -258 | -152 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 3 | 24 | -15 | -44 | -37 | -10 | 23 | 12 | -41 | 40 | 89 | -16 |
| Netherlands Antilles | -2 | 227 | 194 | 194 | 248 | 138 | 143 | 272 | 176 | 77 | 6 | 164 |
| South America | -3 973 | -4 588 | -9 631 | -11 823 | -10 621 | -9 171 | -6 534 | -1 264 | -1 664 | 2 229 | 4 029 | 6 182 |
| Colombia | -707 | -976 | -677 | -797 | -765 | -956 | -588 | -250 | -253 | -431 | -222 | -148 |
| Venezuela | -656 | 858 | 1 349 | 86 | -107 | 281 | 753 | 911 | 307 | 243 | 209 | 632 |
| French Guiana | 90 | 613 | 351 | 600 | 834 | 1 194 | 1 043 | 1 151 | 1 002 | 2 011 | 1 559 | : |
| Ecuador | 115 | 103 | -4 | 51 | -42 | -128 | -83 | -88 | -235 | -189 | -335 | -219 |
| Peru | -70 | 42 | -286 | -648 | -442 | -365 | -362 | -406 | -542 | -332 | -298 | -307 |
| Brazil | -2 274 | -4 129 | -6 511 | -6 910 | -5 711 | -5 509 | -5 629 | -2 883 | -3 431 | 553 | 1 269 | 2 335 |
| Chile | -748 | -656 | -1 435 | -1 600 | -1 352 | -1 380 | -1 021 | -327 | -480 | -784 | -435 | -4 |
| Uruguay | 13 | -149 | -681 | -421 | -341 | -86 | -25 | 259 | 401 | 298 | 283 | 394 |
| Argentina | 591 | -34 | -1 294 | -1 631 | -2 251 | -2 055 | -491 | 490 | 1 642 | 870 | 1 936 | 3 502 |
| Near and Middle East | -31 100 | 5 060 | 8 577 | 6 047 | 4 519 | 9 637 | 14 681 | 14 713 | 15 430 | 15 679 | 16 275 | 21 068 |
| of which Lebanon | 1 153 | 560 | 794 | 761 | 692 | 1 245 | 1 259 | 1 736 | 2 202 | 2 360 | 2 589 | 2 934 |
| Syria | 529 | 223 | 252 | 51 | -385 | -431 | -416 | -279 | 91 | -357 | -623 | -650 |
| Iraq | -5 855 | -2 250 | -187 | -92 | 15 | 33 | 65 | 77 | 50 | 25 | 41 | -1 144 |
| Iran | 51 | -663 | -208 | -2 005 | -488 | 1 713 | 3 159 | -39 | -1 492 | -1 989 | -2 130 | -267 |
| Israel | 36 | 2 255 | 1 918 | 1 978 | 1 830 | 2 574 | 3 336 | 4 386 | 5 131 | 5 003 | 5 132 | 5 168 |
| Jordan | 782 | 992 | 971 | 848 | 772 | 608 | 746 | 739 | 946 | 910 | 1 012 | 1 019 |
| Saudi Arabia | -21 404 | 2 212 | 2 360 | 2 393 | -256 | -778 | 624 | 272 | 65 | -201 | 217 | 2 219 |
| Kuwait | -2 558 | -1 043 | -578 | -984 | -732 | 586 | 956 | 684 | 207 | 1 057 | 676 | 850 |
| Bahrain | 291 | 435 | 343 | 589 | 429 | 596 | 592 | 505 | 500 | 393 | 784 | 449 |
| Qatar | -1 333 | 184 | 332 | 339 | 392 | 553 | 405 | 572 | 698 | 1 054 | 979 | 1 877 |
| United Arab Emirates | -3 264 | 1 178 | 1 772 | 1 632 | 2 073 | 2 401 | 3 137 | 4 681 | 5 325 | 5 639 | 5 737 | 6 389 |
| Oman | 27 | 504 | 531 | 594 | 399 | 623 | 803 | 920 | 1 222 | 1 182 | 965 | 1 124 |
| Other Asian countries | -14 752 | -27 983 | -31 340 | -35 866 | -36 421 | -50 711 | -50 247 | -35 533 | -29 953 | -21 892 | -18 974 | -34 830 |
| of which Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12 | -215 | -128 | -79 | 180 | 216 |
| Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾ | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46 | 361 | 446 | 88 | 47 | -50 |
| Pakistan | 490 | 398 | 412 | 241 | -27 | 274 | 263 | 383 | 168 | 66 | 64 | -229 |
| India | 596 | 3 316 | 2 973 | 3 366 | 1 644 | 590 | 396 | 389 | 234 | 1 645 | 1 312 | 743 |
| Bangladesh | 195 | 172 | 34 | 13 | -107 | -363 | -427 | -487 | -660 | -765 | -877 | -1 089 |
| Sri Lanka | 59 | -17 | 20 | -35 | -111 | -143 | -184 | -179 | -91 | -210 | -318 | -256 |
| China | -134 | 405 | -1 242 | -3 021 | -5 561 | -9 721 | -10 399 | -8 759 | -10 604 | -11 650 | -15 275 | -20 873 |
| Indonesia | 54 | 150 | -129 | -398 | 79 | -226 | -82 | -419 | -1 330 | -254 | -135 | -10 |
| Philippines | -249 | -324 | -232 | -97 | 12 | -362 | -156 | -49 | -125 | -129 | -110 | 793 |
| Thailand | -470 | -863 | -895 | -608 | -594 | -1 095 | -1 131 | -141 | 34 | 1 867 | 994 | -824 |
| Vietnam | 201 | 48 | 81 | 79 | 53 | 14 | -41 | -61 | -249 | -401 | -144 | -1 093 |
| Malaysia | -830 | -1 183 | -1 333 | -1 443 | -1 131 | -1 260 | -1 793 | -2 205 | -1 589 | -1 215 | -1 890 | -1 903 |
| Brunei | 51 | 333 | 109 | 177 | 160 | 242 | 203 | 196 | 482 | 362 | 642 | 519 |
| Singapore | 13 | 980 | 1 156 | 1 556 | 1 103 | 586 | 759 | 1 488 | 1 555 | 2 142 | 3 012 | 2 255 |
| South Korea | -1 229 | -2 602 | -3 304 | -2 079 | -823 | -935 | -1 366 | 26 | 1 820 | 1 406 | 3 196 | 1 409 |
| Japan | -10 204 | -24 591 | -28 481 | -29 440 | -26 902 | -33 008 | -34 110 | -27 517 | -24 669 | -21 395 | -16 841 | -23 240 |
| Taiwan | -1 355 | -3 208 | -3 612 | -4 059 | -4 223 | -5 526 | -4 468 | -2 785 | -1 555 | -1 640 | -2 970 | -2 929 |
| Hong Kong | -1 735 | -986 | 167 | 295 | 442 | 776 | 2 753 | 4 998 | 6 801 | 8 641 | 10 282 | 12 127 |
| Macao | -252 | -494 | -500 | -495 | -504 | -539 | -471 | -479 | -462 | -395 | -399 | -451 |
| Oceania | 17 | 1 620 | 1 661 | 3 414 | 2 900 | 2 162 | 2 467 | 4 064 | 5 020 | 6 041 | 6 614 | 7 248 |
| Australia | 825 | 1 776 | 2 064 | 3 667 | 2 640 | 2 256 | 2 293 | 3 739 | 4 782 | 5 523 | 6 282 | 6 857 |
| New Zealand | -465 | -270 | -482 | -250 | -142 | -400 | -364 | -144 | -1 | 77 | 2 | -110 |
| New Caledonia and dep. | -97 | 167 | 41 | 67 | 219 | 212 | 212 | 241 | 199 | 200 | 226 | 272 |
| Latin America | -3 625 | -6 216 | -10 201 | -11 388 | -10 112 | -8 151 | -4 103 | 2 140 | 2 129 | 1 962 | 5 260 | 10 614 |
| OPEC | -40 070 | -4 747 | 424 | -5 006 | -9 088 | -6 642 | -31 | 589 | -3 586 | 468 | -2 880 | 228 |
| DAE | -5 606 | -7 864 | -7 820 | -6 338 | -5 225 | -7 453 | -5 247 | 1 380 | 7 066 | 11 202 | 12 623 | 10 135 |

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | |
|------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|---|---|---|-----|
| | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 | SITC 6+8 | 0+1 | 2+4 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 6+8 |

EXTRA EU-15

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 211 124 | 16 732 | 3 856 | 10 336 | 19 645 | 70 816 | 59 428 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 33.5 | 28.1 |
| 1990 | 390 555 | 29 251 | 8 926 | 9 886 | 45 043 | 158 865 | 121 301 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 40.7 | 31.1 |
| 1993 | 471 405 | 34 826 | 10 394 | 14 251 | 60 166 | 206 740 | 137 880 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 43.9 | 29.2 |
| 1994 | 523 641 | 37 193 | 12 005 | 15 375 | 68 099 | 231 487 | 154 122 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 13.0 | 44.2 | 29.4 |
| 1995 | 572 840 | 38 930 | 13 656 | 13 343 | 73 430 | 255 820 | 167 374 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 44.7 | 29.2 |
| 1996 | 625 084 | 41 443 | 13 488 | 15 387 | 80 731 | 282 753 | 183 200 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 12.9 | 45.2 | 29.3 |
| 1997 | 717 884 | 45 558 | 15 567 | 16 425 | 92 483 | 328 893 | 203 097 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 12.9 | 45.8 | 28.3 |

NORWAY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 8 004 | 262 | 139 | 679 | 423 | 1 655 | 1 830 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 20.7 | 22.9 |
| 1990 | 13 876 | 640 | 491 | 523 | 1 238 | 4 762 | 5 416 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 34.3 | 39.0 |
| 1993 | 14 319 | 714 | 519 | 484 | 1 442 | 5 367 | 5 236 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 37.5 | 36.6 |
| 1994 | 16 546 | 833 | 663 | 584 | 1 580 | 6 156 | 5 837 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 37.2 | 35.3 |
| 1995 | 17 321 | 866 | 747 | 516 | 1 763 | 6 646 | 6 313 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 38.4 | 36.4 |
| 1996 | 19 694 | 939 | 693 | 679 | 1 842 | 7 618 | 6 751 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 9.4 | 38.7 | 34.3 |
| 1997 | 23 298 | 976 | 819 | 789 | 2 056 | 9 972 | 7 538 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 42.8 | 32.4 |

SWITZERLAND

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 24 318 | 1 161 | 477 | 1 416 | 1 816 | 4 705 | 11 174 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 19.3 | 45.9 |
| 1990 | 45 032 | 2 245 | 1 130 | 1 985 | 5 292 | 14 162 | 18 482 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 31.4 | 41.0 |
| 1993 | 42 740 | 2 302 | 982 | 1 888 | 6 183 | 12 905 | 16 467 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 14.5 | 30.2 | 38.5 |
| 1994 | 46 763 | 2 496 | 1 089 | 2 031 | 6 674 | 14 280 | 18 232 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 30.5 | 39.0 |
| 1995 | 51 019 | 2 491 | 1 221 | 2 142 | 7 417 | 16 683 | 19 491 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 14.5 | 32.7 | 38.2 |
| 1996 | 51 379 | 2 548 | 1 069 | 2 394 | 7 573 | 16 421 | 19 037 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 14.7 | 32.0 | 37.1 |
| 1997 | 53 353 | 2 602 | 1 072 | 2 393 | 8 403 | 16 832 | 19 819 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 15.8 | 31.5 | 37.1 |

POLAND

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 3 466 | 566 | 89 | 27 | 419 | 931 | 685 | 16.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 12.1 | 26.9 | 19.8 |
| 1990 | 5 015 | 614 | 150 | 168 | 547 | 1 877 | 1 467 | 12.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 37.4 | 29.2 |
| 1993 | 11 114 | 1 042 | 290 | 524 | 1 476 | 3 882 | 3 602 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 13.3 | 34.9 | 32.4 |
| 1994 | 12 317 | 998 | 376 | 438 | 1 711 | 4 186 | 4 258 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 13.9 | 34.0 | 34.6 |
| 1995 | 15 297 | 1 060 | 474 | 394 | 2 119 | 5 589 | 5 291 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 13.9 | 36.5 | 34.6 |
| 1996 | 19 857 | 1 239 | 569 | 544 | 2 660 | 7 942 | 6 400 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 13.4 | 40.0 | 32.2 |
| 1997 | 25 020 | 1 303 | 599 | 745 | 3 431 | 10 257 | 7 946 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 13.7 | 41.0 | 31.8 |

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 1 682 | 147 | 98 | 10 | 278 | 450 | 303 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 16.5 | 26.8 | 18.0 |
| 1990 | 3 387 | 158 | 153 | 61 | 494 | 1 623 | 757 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 14.6 | 47.9 | 22.3 |
| 1993 | 7 087 | 424 | 168 | 79 | 764 | 3 154 | 2 344 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 44.5 | 33.1 |
| 1994 | 9 224 | 575 | 204 | 127 | 1 052 | 3 956 | 3 102 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 11.4 | 42.9 | 33.6 |
| 1995 | 11 653 | 699 | 292 | 126 | 1 383 | 5 018 | 3 900 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 11.9 | 43.1 | 33.5 |
| 1996 | 13 975 | 789 | 301 | 179 | 1 652 | 6 316 | 4 421 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 45.2 | 31.6 |
| 1997 | 15 836 | 778 | 320 | 213 | 1 933 | 7 130 | 5 002 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 45.0 | 31.6 |

HUNGARY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 2 038 | 88 | 71 | 22 | 336 | 446 | 551 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 16.5 | 21.9 | 27.0 |
| 1990 | 3 763 | 133 | 139 | 11 | 528 | 1 453 | 1 382 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 38.6 | 36.7 |
| 1993 | 6 447 | 382 | 144 | 52 | 800 | 2 555 | 2 384 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 12.4 | 39.6 | 37.0 |
| 1994 | 8 066 | 474 | 173 | 91 | 965 | 3 367 | 2 852 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 41.7 | 35.4 |
| 1995 | 8 729 | 377 | 203 | 86 | 1 101 | 3 700 | 3 113 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 12.6 | 42.4 | 35.7 |
| 1996 | 10 001 | 321 | 197 | 100 | 1 179 | 4 567 | 3 440 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 45.7 | 34.4 |
| 1997 | 13 560 | 397 | 223 | 148 | 1 427 | 6 873 | 4 195 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 50.7 | 30.9 |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | |
|------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|---|---|---|-----|
| | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 | SITC 6+8 | 0+1 | 2+4 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 6+8 |

EXTRA EU-15

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 280 629 | 25 988 | 26 879 | 96 160 | 10 577 | 32 660 | 46 934 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 34.3 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 16.7 |
| 1990 | 439 411 | 37 275 | 33 955 | 75 408 | 28 777 | 125 740 | 116 794 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 17.2 | 6.5 | 28.6 | 26.6 |
| 1993 | 470 241 | 38 146 | 28 685 | 68 443 | 32 114 | 149 171 | 138 056 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 14.6 | 6.8 | 31.7 | 29.4 |
| 1994 | 518 499 | 43 414 | 35 437 | 69 113 | 37 545 | 164 738 | 154 015 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 31.8 | 29.7 |
| 1995 | 545 130 | 43 220 | 40 221 | 64 752 | 43 057 | 173 320 | 164 802 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 31.8 | 30.2 |
| 1996 | 581 464 | 45 769 | 37 567 | 80 257 | 44 736 | 187 887 | 169 690 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 7.7 | 32.3 | 29.2 |
| 1997 | 667 357 | 47 906 | 42 459 | 84 522 | 50 914 | 225 807 | 195 115 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 33.8 | 29.2 |

NORWAY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 9 844 | 339 | 454 | 3 287 | 351 | 532 | 1 689 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 33.4 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 17.2 |
| 1990 | 20 381 | 1 278 | 1 047 | 9 775 | 1 250 | 1 751 | 4 595 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 48.0 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 22.5 |
| 1993 | 20 997 | 1 559 | 917 | 10 618 | 1 205 | 1 653 | 3 833 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 50.6 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 18.3 |
| 1994 | 23 660 | 1 732 | 1 006 | 11 739 | 1 293 | 1 900 | 4 565 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 49.6 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 19.3 |
| 1995 | 25 495 | 1 725 | 1 170 | 12 450 | 1 481 | 2 240 | 5 446 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 48.8 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 21.4 |
| 1996 | 30 614 | 1 765 | 1 010 | 16 426 | 1 520 | 2 494 | 5 235 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 53.7 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 17.1 |
| 1997 | 33 628 | 1 901 | 1 066 | 17 700 | 1 741 | 2 749 | 5 634 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 52.6 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 16.8 |

SWITZERLAND

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 17 250 | 356 | 339 | 217 | 1 932 | 3 250 | 4 741 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 11.2 | 18.8 | 27.5 |
| 1990 | 37 205 | 870 | 602 | 317 | 6 981 | 10 648 | 12 653 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 18.8 | 28.6 | 34.0 |
| 1993 | 38 437 | 986 | 581 | 350 | 8 315 | 9 786 | 12 646 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 21.6 | 25.5 | 32.9 |
| 1994 | 41 776 | 1 156 | 684 | 364 | 9 335 | 10 580 | 13 528 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 22.3 | 25.3 | 32.4 |
| 1995 | 43 211 | 1 006 | 744 | 342 | 10 097 | 11 845 | 13 960 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 23.4 | 27.4 | 32.3 |
| 1996 | 42 669 | 970 | 635 | 338 | 10 500 | 11 857 | 15 975 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 24.6 | 27.8 | 37.4 |
| 1997 | 44 997 | 976 | 719 | 365 | 10 950 | 12 425 | 16 210 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 24.3 | 27.6 | 36.0 |

POLAND

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 3 370 | 384 | 266 | 637 | 100 | 356 | 887 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 18.9 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 26.3 |
| 1990 | 6 009 | 1 049 | 572 | 873 | 532 | 645 | 2 248 | 17.5 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 37.4 |
| 1993 | 8 458 | 825 | 559 | 855 | 418 | 1 478 | 4 078 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 17.5 | 48.2 |
| 1994 | 10 127 | 910 | 583 | 1 044 | 479 | 1 636 | 5 345 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 52.8 |
| 1995 | 12 252 | 884 | 624 | 1 001 | 690 | 2 283 | 6 585 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 18.6 | 53.8 |
| 1996 | 12 252 | 894 | 493 | 861 | 655 | 2 770 | 6 397 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 22.6 | 52.2 |
| 1997 | 14 163 | 995 | 561 | 921 | 702 | 3 449 | 7 191 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 24.4 | 50.8 |

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 1 995 | 84 | 197 | 228 | 130 | 205 | 674 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 33.8 |
| 1990 | 3 337 | 232 | 414 | 270 | 379 | 513 | 1 488 | 7.0 | 12.4 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 15.4 | 44.6 |
| 1993 | 5 636 | 234 | 487 | 292 | 404 | 1 322 | 2 780 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 23.5 | 49.3 |
| 1994 | 7 378 | 266 | 669 | 322 | 565 | 1 770 | 3 630 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 24.0 | 49.2 |
| 1995 | 8 996 | 258 | 717 | 353 | 667 | 2 543 | 4 298 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 28.3 | 47.8 |
| 1996 | 9 755 | 235 | 655 | 405 | 699 | 3 220 | 4 389 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 33.0 | 45.0 |
| 1997 | 11 737 | 246 | 726 | 380 | 761 | 4 343 | 5 057 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 37.0 | 43.1 |

HUNGARY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 1 780 | 361 | 106 | 55 | 141 | 162 | 577 | 20.3 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 32.4 |
| 1990 | 3 742 | 744 | 326 | 206 | 373 | 533 | 1 525 | 19.9 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 14.2 | 40.8 |
| 1993 | 4 878 | 719 | 334 | 199 | 409 | 1 147 | 2 012 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 23.5 | 41.2 |
| 1994 | 6 060 | 793 | 394 | 198 | 468 | 1 736 | 2 398 | 13.1 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 28.6 | 39.6 |
| 1995 | 7 610 | 794 | 422 | 202 | 590 | 2 743 | 2 754 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 36.0 | 36.2 |
| 1996 | 8 827 | 856 | 394 | 302 | 526 | 3 714 | 2 915 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 42.1 | 33.0 |
| 1997 | 11 576 | 858 | 407 | 250 | 634 | 5 944 | 3 346 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 51.4 | 28.9 |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 | SITC 6+8 |
| TURKEY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 032 | 94 | 77 | 119 | 333 | 811 | 348 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 16.4 | 39.9 | 17.1 | |
| 1990 | 8 177 | 442 | 381 | 82 | 1 103 | 3 569 | 1 946 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 13.5 | 43.6 | 23.8 | |
| 1993 | 12 409 | 300 | 737 | 162 | 1 560 | 6 019 | 3 109 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 12.6 | 48.5 | 25.1 | |
| 1994 | 9 310 | 172 | 739 | 153 | 1 387 | 4 086 | 2 247 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 14.9 | 43.9 | 24.1 | |
| 1995 | 13 389 | 531 | 965 | 119 | 2 043 | 5 792 | 3 228 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 15.3 | 43.3 | 24.1 | |
| 1996 | 18 243 | 561 | 1 029 | 229 | 2 452 | 8 933 | 4 231 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 13.4 | 49.0 | 23.2 | |
| 1997 | 22 262 | 527 | 1 146 | 256 | 3 140 | 11 060 | 5 167 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 49.7 | 23.2 | |
| USSR / RUSSIA (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 10 241 | 1 154 | 167 | 47 | 1 120 | 2 223 | 2 802 | 11.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 21.7 | 27.4 | |
| 1990 | 14 860 | 1 733 | 215 | 88 | 1 725 | 6 490 | 4 086 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 43.7 | 27.5 | |
| 1993 | 12 699 | 3 111 | 155 | 60 | 1 043 | 5 568 | 2 861 | 24.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 43.8 | 22.5 | |
| 1994 | 14 385 | 3 181 | 214 | 71 | 1 191 | 5 604 | 3 813 | 22.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 8.3 | 39.0 | 26.5 | |
| 1995 | 16 128 | 3 401 | 329 | 61 | 1 331 | 6 044 | 4 655 | 21.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 37.5 | 28.9 | |
| 1996 | 19 093 | 4 016 | 333 | 103 | 1 931 | 6 594 | 5 678 | 21.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 34.5 | 29.7 | |
| 1997 | 25 179 | 5 102 | 550 | 121 | 2 706 | 8 924 | 7 128 | 20.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 35.4 | 28.3 | |
| SOUTH AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 5 362 | 91 | 81 | 25 | 525 | 3 120 | 1 015 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 58.2 | 18.9 | |
| 1990 | 5 721 | 153 | 120 | 26 | 836 | 2 982 | 1 382 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 14.6 | 52.1 | 24.1 | |
| 1993 | 5 793 | 165 | 128 | 24 | 1 010 | 2 878 | 1 416 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 17.4 | 49.7 | 24.4 | |
| 1994 | 7 521 | 235 | 121 | 56 | 1 218 | 3 890 | 1 786 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 16.2 | 51.7 | 23.7 | |
| 1995 | 8 687 | 291 | 142 | 205 | 1 272 | 4 649 | 1 939 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 14.6 | 53.5 | 22.3 | |
| 1996 | 8 853 | 276 | 127 | 117 | 1 326 | 4 638 | 2 030 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 15.0 | 52.4 | 22.9 | |
| 1997 | 9 716 | 369 | 127 | 96 | 1 509 | 5 123 | 2 159 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 15.5 | 52.7 | 22.2 | |
| USA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 29 543 | 1 995 | 454 | 1 676 | 2 064 | 11 104 | 8 657 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 37.6 | 29.3 | |
| 1990 | 82 740 | 4 361 | 945 | 3 611 | 7 195 | 37 575 | 25 282 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 45.4 | 30.6 | |
| 1993 | 91 453 | 4 444 | 1 053 | 3 644 | 10 023 | 42 588 | 26 598 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 46.6 | 29.1 | |
| 1994 | 103 670 | 4 805 | 1 154 | 4 300 | 11 422 | 48 675 | 29 966 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 47.0 | 28.9 | |
| 1995 | 103 299 | 4 450 | 1 169 | 3 137 | 11 640 | 50 930 | 29 460 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 11.3 | 49.3 | 28.5 | |
| 1996 | 114 417 | 5 075 | 1 259 | 3 477 | 13 770 | 54 829 | 31 945 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 47.9 | 27.9 | |
| 1997 | 140 706 | 6 244 | 1 508 | 3 578 | 17 780 | 69 572 | 38 245 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 49.4 | 27.2 | |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 3 893 | 366 | 74 | 74 | 302 | 1 335 | 1 160 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 34.3 | 29.8 | |
| 1990 | 10 421 | 760 | 152 | 816 | 883 | 4 121 | 3 306 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 39.5 | 31.7 | |
| 1993 | 9 462 | 807 | 178 | 540 | 1 145 | 3 547 | 2 927 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 12.1 | 37.5 | 30.9 | |
| 1994 | 10 582 | 840 | 194 | 478 | 1 304 | 4 208 | 3 212 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 12.3 | 39.8 | 30.4 | |
| 1995 | 10 337 | 754 | 214 | 310 | 1 348 | 4 311 | 3 096 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 41.7 | 29.9 | |
| 1996 | 10 697 | 812 | 210 | 360 | 1 440 | 4 313 | 3 057 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 40.3 | 28.6 | |
| 1997 | 14 089 | 953 | 229 | 372 | 1 699 | 6 880 | 3 597 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 48.8 | 25.5 | |
| BRAZIL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 877 | 105 | 32 | 22 | 471 | 1 410 | 471 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 16.4 | 49.0 | 16.4 | |
| 1990 | 3 925 | 198 | 66 | 23 | 710 | 2 064 | 671 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 52.6 | 17.1 | |
| 1993 | 5 660 | 194 | 154 | 69 | 1 082 | 2 956 | 1 004 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 19.1 | 52.2 | 17.7 | |
| 1994 | 7 485 | 385 | 154 | 20 | 1 366 | 4 069 | 1 192 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 18.2 | 54.4 | 15.9 | |
| 1995 | 11 372 | 722 | 184 | 192 | 1 647 | 6 442 | 1 871 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 14.5 | 56.6 | 16.4 | |
| 1996 | 11 711 | 505 | 213 | 195 | 1 991 | 6 085 | 2 208 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 17.0 | 52.0 | 18.9 | |
| 1997 | 14 792 | 515 | 191 | 270 | 2 319 | 8 047 | 2 888 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 15.7 | 54.4 | 19.5 | |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 |
| TURKEY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 134 | 440 | 234 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 307 | 38.8 | 20.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 27.1 |
| 1990 | 6 214 | 985 | 378 | 258 | 179 | 436 | 3 936 | 15.9 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 63.3 |
| 1993 | 6 835 | 1 124 | 328 | 143 | 156 | 621 | 4 432 | 16.4 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 64.8 |
| 1994 | 7 887 | 1 467 | 397 | 170 | 215 | 772 | 4 819 | 18.6 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 9.8 | 61.1 |
| 1995 | 9 244 | 1 393 | 496 | 128 | 238 | 1 270 | 5 677 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 13.7 | 61.4 |
| 1996 | 10 190 | 1 485 | 481 | 122 | 202 | 1 761 | 6 078 | 14.6 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 59.6 |
| 1997 | 11 835 | 1 746 | 513 | 123 | 257 | 1 870 | 7 230 | 14.8 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 15.8 | 61.1 |
| USSR / RUSSIA (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 15 020 | 90 | 1 059 | 6 422 | 626 | 219 | 721 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 42.8 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | 19 677 | 218 | 1 840 | 11 138 | 820 | 702 | 2 143 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 56.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 10.9 |
| 1993 | 17 089 | 292 | 1 372 | 7 609 | 1 029 | 424 | 2 906 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 44.5 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 17.0 |
| 1994 | 21 498 | 325 | 1 880 | 8 437 | 1 459 | 486 | 4 548 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 39.2 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 21.2 |
| 1995 | 21 491 | 334 | 2 277 | 7 703 | 1 604 | 582 | 6 005 | 1.6 | 10.6 | 35.8 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 27.9 |
| 1996 | 23 298 | 396 | 2 101 | 10 888 | 1 359 | 522 | 4 725 | 1.7 | 9.0 | 46.7 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 20.3 |
| 1997 | 26 591 | 418 | 2 550 | 11 218 | 1 440 | 404 | 5 866 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 42.2 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 22.1 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 6 909 | 638 | 1 005 | 617 | 298 | 45 | 2 364 | 9.2 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 34.2 |
| 1990 | 7 507 | 770 | 1 126 | 853 | 233 | 189 | 2 392 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 31.9 |
| 1993 | 8 774 | 659 | 815 | 776 | 139 | 370 | 1 340 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 15.3 |
| 1994 | 6 942 | 759 | 939 | 898 | 203 | 455 | 1 492 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 21.5 |
| 1995 | 7 752 | 732 | 967 | 1 049 | 224 | 462 | 1 764 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 22.7 |
| 1996 | 8 227 | 920 | 1 001 | 1 050 | 242 | 578 | 2 013 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 24.5 |
| 1997 | 9 086 | 1 044 | 1 109 | 978 | 275 | 790 | 2 455 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 27.0 |
| USA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 50 734 | 5 672 | 7 245 | 2 125 | 4 192 | 14 443 | 9 514 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 28.5 | 18.8 |
| 1990 | 91 426 | 4 408 | 6 370 | 3 237 | 8 959 | 43 774 | 18 155 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 47.9 | 19.9 |
| 1993 | 90 626 | 4 522 | 5 585 | 2 237 | 9 973 | 44 377 | 19 171 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 11.0 | 49.0 | 21.2 |
| 1994 | 99 957 | 4 787 | 6 011 | 2 159 | 11 183 | 48 862 | 20 988 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 11.2 | 48.9 | 21.0 |
| 1995 | 103 643 | 4 946 | 7 453 | 2 412 | 12 281 | 49 653 | 21 969 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 11.8 | 47.9 | 21.2 |
| 1996 | 112 781 | 5 354 | 6 876 | 2 445 | 14 133 | 53 473 | 23 784 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 12.5 | 47.4 | 21.1 |
| 1997 | 136 480 | 5 404 | 7 282 | 2 434 | 16 834 | 70 541 | 27 948 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 12.3 | 51.7 | 20.5 |
| CANADA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 6 778 | 942 | 2 614 | 188 | 279 | 425 | 1 314 | 13.9 | 38.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 19.4 |
| 1990 | 10 037 | 784 | 3 817 | 259 | 404 | 2 093 | 2 004 | 7.8 | 38.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 20.9 | 20.0 |
| 1993 | 8 350 | 725 | 2 347 | 131 | 349 | 2 351 | 1 907 | 8.7 | 28.1 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 28.2 | 22.8 |
| 1994 | 9 833 | 794 | 3 097 | 184 | 380 | 2 730 | 2 154 | 8.1 | 31.5 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 27.8 | 21.9 |
| 1995 | 11 706 | 871 | 3 815 | 260 | 567 | 3 046 | 2 413 | 7.4 | 32.6 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 26.0 | 20.6 |
| 1996 | 11 479 | 924 | 2 921 | 366 | 453 | 3 575 | 2 510 | 8.0 | 25.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 31.1 | 21.9 |
| 1997 | 12 489 | 999 | 3 267 | 380 | 513 | 4 095 | 2 676 | 8.0 | 26.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 32.8 | 21.4 |
| BRAZIL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 5 151 | 2 317 | 1 373 | 19 | 74 | 290 | 667 | 45.0 | 26.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 13.0 |
| 1990 | 9 636 | 3 416 | 2 259 | 47 | 433 | 1 211 | 2 213 | 35.4 | 23.4 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 23.0 |
| 1993 | 8 543 | 3 439 | 2 043 | 24 | 352 | 829 | 1 798 | 40.3 | 23.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 21.0 |
| 1994 | 10 916 | 4 186 | 2 909 | 48 | 371 | 1 012 | 2 271 | 38.3 | 26.7 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 20.8 |
| 1995 | 10 819 | 3 749 | 2 858 | 31 | 353 | 1 150 | 2 562 | 34.7 | 26.4 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 10.6 | 23.7 |
| 1996 | 10 442 | 3 894 | 2 692 | 41 | 363 | 1 034 | 2 130 | 37.3 | 25.8 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 20.4 |
| 1997 | 12 457 | 4 347 | 3 633 | 23 | 434 | 1 328 | 2 397 | 34.9 | 29.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 19.2 |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 |
| ISRAEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 814 | 99 | 32 | 6 | 167 | 509 | 751 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 28.1 | 41.4 |
| 1990 | 5 456 | 267 | 123 | 33 | 657 | 1 488 | 2 718 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 27.3 | 49.8 |
| 1993 | 7 954 | 331 | 137 | 36 | 897 | 2 401 | 3 963 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 11.3 | 30.2 | 49.8 |
| 1994 | 9 404 | 404 | 158 | 37 | 1 019 | 2 985 | 4 465 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 31.7 | 47.5 |
| 1995 | 9 661 | 399 | 174 | 42 | 1 144 | 3 007 | 4 714 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 11.8 | 31.1 | 48.8 |
| 1996 | 10 414 | 422 | 156 | 63 | 1 177 | 3 273 | 5 040 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 31.4 | 48.4 |
| 1997 | 11 418 | 507 | 192 | 44 | 1 330 | 3 421 | 5 614 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 11.6 | 30.0 | 49.2 |
| SAUDI ARABIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 8 314 | 751 | 77 | 280 | 445 | 2 845 | 2 841 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 34.2 | 34.2 |
| 1990 | 8 206 | 1 031 | 115 | 17 | 941 | 2 164 | 2 126 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 11.5 | 26.4 | 25.9 |
| 1993 | 10 065 | 1 103 | 204 | 145 | 1 305 | 3 615 | 3 022 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 13.0 | 35.9 | 30.0 |
| 1994 | 9 315 | 1 284 | 179 | 43 | 1 252 | 3 435 | 2 786 | 13.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 36.9 | 29.9 |
| 1995 | 8 646 | 1 060 | 160 | 37 | 1 168 | 3 189 | 2 625 | 12.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 36.9 | 30.4 |
| 1996 | 10 337 | 1 264 | 140 | 31 | 1 258 | 3 168 | 2 836 | 12.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 30.7 | 27.4 |
| 1997 | 13 156 | 1 181 | 144 | 34 | 1 390 | 6 433 | 3 322 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 48.9 | 25.2 |
| INDIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 506 | 79 | 55 | 123 | 306 | 725 | 804 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 12.2 | 28.9 | 32.1 |
| 1990 | 6 408 | 23 | 193 | 108 | 581 | 2 098 | 2 800 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 32.7 | 43.7 |
| 1993 | 6 546 | 26 | 174 | 208 | 606 | 2 253 | 3 110 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 34.4 | 47.5 |
| 1994 | 7 466 | 70 | 236 | 108 | 765 | 2 787 | 3 281 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 37.3 | 43.9 |
| 1995 | 9 439 | 36 | 243 | 133 | 849 | 4 005 | 3 959 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 42.4 | 41.9 |
| 1996 | 9 910 | 30 | 225 | 300 | 894 | 4 122 | 3 991 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 41.6 | 40.3 |
| 1997 | 10 209 | 52 | 328 | 137 | 966 | 3 776 | 4 630 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 9.5 | 37.0 | 45.4 |
| THAILAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 839 | 54 | 6 | 12 | 136 | 332 | 109 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 16.2 | 39.6 | 13.0 |
| 1990 | 3 759 | 240 | 41 | 10 | 475 | 1 963 | 839 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 12.6 | 52.2 | 22.3 |
| 1993 | 5 706 | 324 | 77 | 36 | 658 | 3 104 | 1 264 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 54.4 | 22.1 |
| 1994 | 6 680 | 346 | 105 | 14 | 742 | 3 652 | 1 558 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 11.1 | 54.7 | 23.3 |
| 1995 | 8 490 | 374 | 103 | 14 | 809 | 5 185 | 1 752 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 9.5 | 61.1 | 20.6 |
| 1996 | 8 475 | 401 | 101 | 16 | 858 | 4 827 | 1 914 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 56.9 | 22.6 |
| 1997 | 7 793 | 414 | 130 | 18 | 859 | 4 168 | 1 522 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 11.0 | 53.5 | 19.5 |
| MALAYSIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 188 | 78 | 6 | 3 | 111 | 577 | 174 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 48.5 | 14.6 |
| 1990 | 2 667 | 141 | 50 | 7 | 280 | 1 485 | 555 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 55.7 | 20.8 |
| 1993 | 4 361 | 190 | 122 | 11 | 381 | 2 698 | 824 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 61.9 | 18.9 |
| 1994 | 6 360 | 194 | 82 | 13 | 460 | 4 192 | 1 080 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 65.9 | 17.0 |
| 1995 | 7 938 | 244 | 104 | 10 | 443 | 5 639 | 1 197 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 71.0 | 15.1 |
| 1996 | 7 542 | 242 | 91 | 13 | 489 | 5 085 | 1 306 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 67.4 | 17.3 |
| 1997 | 8 744 | 306 | 118 | 14 | 595 | 5 734 | 1 415 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 65.6 | 16.2 |
| SINGAPORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 972 | 90 | 15 | 44 | 202 | 846 | 456 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 42.9 | 23.1 |
| 1990 | 6 080 | 304 | 31 | 87 | 656 | 3 017 | 1 632 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 49.6 | 26.8 |
| 1993 | 8 279 | 374 | 39 | 321 | 869 | 4 125 | 2 261 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 10.5 | 49.8 | 27.3 |
| 1994 | 9 737 | 344 | 42 | 276 | 1 058 | 5 012 | 2 738 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 51.5 | 28.1 |
| 1995 | 10 901 | 412 | 35 | 222 | 1 122 | 5 739 | 2 970 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 10.3 | 52.6 | 27.2 |
| 1996 | 12 269 | 476 | 45 | 76 | 1 291 | 6 887 | 3 172 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 10.5 | 56.1 | 25.9 |
| 1997 | 13 417 | 705 | 58 | 128 | 1 423 | 7 532 | 3 221 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 10.6 | 56.1 | 24.0 |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)
SITC rev. 2 and 3 ()*

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 | SITC 6+8 |
| ISRAEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 778 | 371 | 233 | 81 | 198 | 76 | 639 | 20.9 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 4.3 | 35.9 | |
| 1990 | 3 626 | 695 | 291 | 50 | 600 | 442 | 1 324 | 19.2 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 36.5 | |
| 1993 | 3 568 | 454 | 268 | 72 | 610 | 691 | 1 325 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 37.1 | |
| 1994 | 4 274 | 423 | 316 | 108 | 695 | 857 | 1 751 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 41.0 | |
| 1995 | 4 658 | 424 | 298 | 38 | 844 | 996 | 1 909 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 18.1 | 21.4 | 41.0 | |
| 1996 | 5 282 | 502 | 352 | 33 | 859 | 1 151 | 2 267 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 16.3 | 21.8 | 42.9 | |
| 1997 | 6 250 | 509 | 353 | 78 | 1 072 | 1 393 | 2 728 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 17.2 | 22.3 | 43.6 | |
| SAUDI ARABIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 29 718 | 1 | 1 | 27 226 | 0 | 129 | 28 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 91.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | |
| 1990 | 8 461 | 34 | 69 | 7 237 | 496 | 310 | 123 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 85.5 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 1.4 | |
| 1993 | 9 792 | 26 | 25 | 8 606 | 304 | 579 | 176 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 87.9 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 1.8 | |
| 1994 | 9 250 | 27 | 46 | 7 976 | 371 | 530 | 184 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 86.2 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 2.0 | |
| 1995 | 8 847 | 14 | 38 | 7 349 | 434 | 668 | 246 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 83.1 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 2.8 | |
| 1996 | 10 120 | 5 | 32 | 8 647 | 378 | 538 | 254 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 85.4 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | |
| 1997 | 10 937 | 8 | 41 | 9 097 | 421 | 937 | 406 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 83.2 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 3.7 | |
| INDIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 911 | 421 | 116 | 14 | 28 | 41 | 1 185 | 22.0 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 62.0 | |
| 1990 | 4 765 | 492 | 299 | 100 | 186 | 179 | 3 433 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 72.0 | |
| 1993 | 6 156 | 652 | 295 | 123 | 310 | 333 | 4 361 | 10.6 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 70.8 | |
| 1994 | 7 233 | 765 | 356 | 61 | 413 | 436 | 5 139 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 71.1 | |
| 1995 | 7 794 | 712 | 404 | 63 | 519 | 548 | 5 473 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 70.2 | |
| 1996 | 8 597 | 915 | 442 | 91 | 596 | 766 | 5 713 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 66.4 | |
| 1997 | 9 466 | 982 | 510 | 20 | 739 | 908 | 6 229 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 65.8 | |
| THAILAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 309 | 658 | 106 | : | 5 | 10 | 478 | 50.3 | 8.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.8 | 36.5 | |
| 1990 | 4 352 | 1 471 | 152 | 0 | 17 | 564 | 2 126 | 33.8 | 3.5 | : | 0.4 | 12.9 | 48.8 | |
| 1993 | 5 847 | 1 380 | 170 | 0 | 35 | 1 353 | 2 824 | 23.6 | 2.9 | : | 0.6 | 23.1 | 48.3 | |
| 1994 | 6 646 | 1 478 | 245 | 0 | 49 | 1 667 | 3 078 | 22.2 | 3.7 | : | 0.7 | 25.1 | 46.3 | |
| 1995 | 6 623 | 1 093 | 350 | 0 | 57 | 2 063 | 2 875 | 16.5 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 31.2 | 43.4 | |
| 1996 | 7 482 | 1 305 | 356 | 0 | 74 | 2 729 | 2 894 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 36.5 | 38.7 | |
| 1997 | 8 617 | 1 224 | 321 | 0 | 75 | 3 250 | 3 176 | 14.2 | 3.7 | : | 0.9 | 37.7 | 36.9 | |
| MALAYSIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 018 | 148 | 1 185 | : | 3 | 182 | 355 | 7.3 | 58.7 | : | 0.2 | 9.0 | 17.6 | |
| 1990 | 3 798 | 273 | 1 116 | 19 | 37 | 1 235 | 1 075 | 7.2 | 29.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 32.5 | 28.3 | |
| 1993 | 6 566 | 268 | 1 077 | 3 | 80 | 3 393 | 1 661 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 51.7 | 25.3 | |
| 1994 | 7 949 | 301 | 1 145 | 6 | 135 | 4 508 | 1 798 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 56.7 | 22.6 | |
| 1995 | 9 153 | 284 | 1 177 | 11 | 192 | 5 532 | 1 789 | 3.1 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 60.4 | 19.5 | |
| 1996 | 9 432 | 275 | 1 089 | 16 | 210 | 5 758 | 1 818 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 61.0 | 19.3 | |
| 1997 | 10 648 | 251 | 1 035 | 30 | 173 | 6 555 | 2 047 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 61.6 | 19.2 | |
| SINGAPORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 959 | 38 | 181 | 69 | 13 | 534 | 359 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 27.2 | 18.3 | |
| 1990 | 4 977 | 75 | 115 | 0 | 141 | 3 718 | 868 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 74.7 | 17.4 | |
| 1993 | 6 791 | 101 | 79 | 2 | 186 | 5 429 | 891 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 79.9 | 13.1 | |
| 1994 | 8 182 | 109 | 92 | 5 | 198 | 6 591 | 996 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 80.5 | 12.2 | |
| 1995 | 8 759 | 101 | 116 | 1 | 312 | 6 818 | 1 075 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 77.8 | 12.3 | |
| 1996 | 9 256 | 98 | 91 | 11 | 411 | 7 447 | 951 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 80.5 | 10.3 | |
| 1997 | 11 161 | 132 | 78 | 2 | 626 | 8 888 | 962 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 79.6 | 8.6 | |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 | SITC 6+8 |
| CHINA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 963 | 20 | 62 | 4 | 369 | 782 | 430 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 18.8 | 39.9 | 21.9 | |
| 1990 | 5 794 | 254 | 297 | 9 | 558 | 3 584 | 839 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 61.9 | 14.5 | |
| 1993 | 12 356 | 59 | 217 | 48 | 735 | 8 738 | 2 125 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 70.7 | 17.2 | |
| 1994 | 14 013 | 74 | 463 | 96 | 802 | 10 338 | 1 744 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 73.8 | 12.4 | |
| 1995 | 14 689 | 442 | 470 | 41 | 986 | 10 720 | 1 712 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 73.0 | 11.7 | |
| 1996 | 14 722 | 198 | 319 | 11 | 1 223 | 10 324 | 2 077 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 70.1 | 14.1 | |
| 1997 | 16 421 | 258 | 470 | 18 | 1 369 | 11 197 | 2 473 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 68.2 | 15.1 | |
| SOUTH KOREA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 036 | 25 | 25 | 3 | 131 | 527 | 158 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 12.7 | 50.9 | 15.3 | |
| 1990 | 6 516 | 153 | 205 | 10 | 962 | 3 043 | 1 612 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 14.8 | 46.7 | 24.7 | |
| 1993 | 8 368 | 222 | 336 | 13 | 1 212 | 3 699 | 2 336 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 14.5 | 44.2 | 27.9 | |
| 1994 | 10 925 | 374 | 424 | 12 | 1 468 | 5 170 | 2 990 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 47.3 | 27.4 | |
| 1995 | 12 330 | 477 | 354 | 42 | 1 676 | 5 984 | 3 372 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 13.6 | 48.5 | 27.3 | |
| 1996 | 14 341 | 642 | 383 | 19 | 1 679 | 6 937 | 4 083 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 11.7 | 48.4 | 28.5 | |
| 1997 | 14 432 | 668 | 419 | 11 | 1 872 | 6 879 | 3 799 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 13.0 | 47.7 | 26.3 | |
| JAPAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 5 235 | 627 | 111 | 23 | 895 | 1 290 | 1 546 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 17.1 | 24.6 | 29.5 | |
| 1990 | 24 471 | 2 165 | 532 | 54 | 3 475 | 8 799 | 8 682 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 14.2 | 36.0 | 35.5 | |
| 1993 | 24 661 | 2 396 | 674 | 33 | 4 727 | 8 585 | 7 379 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 19.2 | 34.8 | 29.9 | |
| 1994 | 29 082 | 2 722 | 835 | 50 | 5 190 | 10 349 | 8 846 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 17.8 | 35.6 | 30.4 | |
| 1995 | 32 889 | 2 816 | 877 | 33 | 5 478 | 12 761 | 10 024 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 16.7 | 38.8 | 30.5 | |
| 1996 | 35 666 | 2 961 | 981 | 32 | 5 477 | 14 337 | 10 683 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 15.4 | 40.2 | 30.0 | |
| 1997 | 36 022 | 3 216 | 1 158 | 32 | 5 785 | 14 165 | 10 319 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 16.1 | 39.3 | 28.6 | |
| TAIWAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 886 | 49 | 16 | 6 | 160 | 438 | 134 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 18.0 | 49.4 | 15.1 | |
| 1990 | 4 912 | 230 | 143 | 32 | 748 | 2 653 | 1 195 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 15.2 | 54.0 | 24.3 | |
| 1993 | 7 583 | 489 | 316 | 31 | 1 112 | 3 813 | 1 988 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 50.3 | 26.2 | |
| 1994 | 8 732 | 518 | 330 | 46 | 1 316 | 4 470 | 2 174 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 15.1 | 51.2 | 24.9 | |
| 1995 | 10 111 | 593 | 320 | 45 | 1 326 | 4 914 | 2 552 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 13.1 | 48.6 | 25.2 | |
| 1996 | 9 947 | 601 | 293 | 37 | 1 488 | 4 476 | 2 495 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 15.0 | 45.0 | 25.1 | |
| 1997 | 12 643 | 742 | 407 | 52 | 1 644 | 6 005 | 2 874 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 13.0 | 47.5 | 22.7 | |
| HONG KONG | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 237 | 136 | 15 | 2 | 245 | 709 | 940 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 31.7 | 42.0 | |
| 1990 | 6 997 | 576 | 149 | 11 | 941 | 1 899 | 3 132 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 13.5 | 27.1 | 44.8 | |
| 1993 | 12 000 | 928 | 282 | 22 | 1 354 | 4 131 | 4 984 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 11.3 | 34.4 | 41.5 | |
| 1994 | 13 912 | 867 | 400 | 19 | 1 670 | 4 600 | 5 937 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 33.1 | 42.7 | |
| 1995 | 15 793 | 806 | 537 | 19 | 1 840 | 6 077 | 6 183 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 11.7 | 38.5 | 39.2 | |
| 1996 | 17 455 | 836 | 605 | 22 | 1 910 | 6 653 | 6 853 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 38.1 | 39.3 | |
| 1997 | 20 358 | 983 | 788 | 20 | 2 012 | 8 676 | 7 372 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 42.6 | 36.2 | |
| AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 3 516 | 153 | 35 | 27 | 355 | 1 385 | 942 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 39.4 | 26.8 | |
| 1990 | 7 632 | 361 | 106 | 54 | 1 019 | 3 163 | 2 396 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 13.3 | 41.4 | 31.4 | |
| 1993 | 7 875 | 354 | 98 | 12 | 1 340 | 3 332 | 2 461 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 17.0 | 42.3 | 31.3 | |
| 1994 | 9 663 | 394 | 117 | 13 | 1 516 | 4 354 | 2 875 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 45.1 | 29.8 | |
| 1995 | 10 493 | 404 | 118 | 10 | 1 486 | 5 130 | 3 057 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 14.2 | 48.9 | 29.1 | |
| 1996 | 11 514 | 433 | 140 | 12 | 1 754 | 5 480 | 3 083 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 15.2 | 47.6 | 26.8 | |
| 1997 | 13 104 | 545 | 147 | 20 | 2 086 | 6 142 | 3 698 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 15.9 | 46.9 | 28.2 | |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products | Breakdown by product as % of total | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | SITC 0-9 | SITC 0+1 | SITC 2+4 | SITC 3 | SITC 5 | SITC 7 |
| CHINA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 098 | 340 | 445 | 116 | 183 | 16 | 837 | 16.2 | 21.2 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 39.9 |
| 1990 | 11 355 | 644 | 819 | 136 | 656 | 1 677 | 7 351 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 14.8 | 64.7 |
| 1993 | 21 115 | 899 | 708 | 140 | 877 | 3 877 | 14 553 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 18.4 | 68.9 |
| 1994 | 24 617 | 908 | 1 031 | 177 | 1 132 | 5 092 | 16 167 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 20.7 | 65.7 |
| 1995 | 26 340 | 779 | 925 | 321 | 1 489 | 6 345 | 16 346 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 24.1 | 62.1 |
| 1996 | 29 997 | 869 | 944 | 230 | 1 540 | 7 598 | 18 668 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 25.3 | 62.2 |
| 1997 | 37 294 | 924 | 1 071 | 307 | 1 841 | 9 929 | 22 929 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 26.6 | 61.5 |
| SOUTH KOREA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 265 | 102 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 319 | 1 604 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 14.1 | 70.8 |
| 1990 | 7 339 | 152 | 46 | 0 | 180 | 3 017 | 3 908 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 41.1 | 53.2 |
| 1993 | 8 342 | 95 | 48 | 0 | 398 | 4 553 | 3 164 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 54.6 | 37.9 |
| 1994 | 9 105 | 85 | 56 | 2 | 476 | 5 658 | 2 898 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 62.1 | 31.8 |
| 1995 | 10 924 | 93 | 71 | 1 | 599 | 7 413 | 2 656 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 67.9 | 24.3 |
| 1996 | 11 145 | 86 | 80 | 3 | 602 | 7 563 | 2 608 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 67.9 | 23.4 |
| 1997 | 13 023 | 99 | 118 | 9 | 727 | 8 910 | 2 922 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 68.4 | 22.4 |
| JAPAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 15 439 | 101 | 180 | 10 | 563 | 8 963 | 4 021 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 58.1 | 26.0 |
| 1990 | 51 373 | 141 | 216 | 30 | 2 302 | 38 682 | 9 401 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 75.3 | 18.3 |
| 1993 | 52 178 | 122 | 185 | 58 | 2 853 | 39 223 | 9 339 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 75.2 | 17.9 |
| 1994 | 53 751 | 116 | 235 | 63 | 3 162 | 40 237 | 9 483 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 74.9 | 17.6 |
| 1995 | 54 284 | 76 | 242 | 66 | 3 508 | 40 487 | 9 425 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 74.6 | 17.4 |
| 1996 | 52 507 | 80 | 246 | 67 | 3 549 | 38 786 | 9 168 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 73.9 | 17.5 |
| 1997 | 59 262 | 91 | 298 | 56 | 3 949 | 43 604 | 10 396 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 73.6 | 17.5 |
| TAIWAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 241 | 146 | 19 | : | 24 | 532 | 1 480 | 6.5 | 0.8 | : | 1.1 | 23.7 | 66.1 |
| 1990 | 9 136 | 82 | 57 | 6 | 194 | 5 379 | 4 313 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 58.9 | 47.2 |
| 1993 | 10 368 | 67 | 55 | 8 | 254 | 6 496 | 4 325 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 62.7 | 41.7 |
| 1994 | 10 287 | 57 | 64 | 4 | 252 | 6 802 | 3 980 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 66.1 | 38.7 |
| 1995 | 11 751 | 40 | 75 | 2 | 365 | 7 186 | 3 874 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 61.2 | 33.0 |
| 1996 | 12 917 | 40 | 75 | 1 | 303 | 8 366 | 3 986 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 64.8 | 30.9 |
| 1997 | 15 572 | 43 | 92 | 0 | 297 | 9 954 | 4 799 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 63.9 | 30.8 |
| HONG KONG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 3 973 | 13 | 82 | 0 | 3 | 459 | 2 886 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 72.6 |
| 1990 | 6 555 | 32 | 30 | 1 | 27 | 1 674 | 4 646 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 25.5 | 70.9 |
| 1993 | 7 002 | 54 | 32 | 0 | 36 | 1 524 | 5 221 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 21.8 | 74.6 |
| 1994 | 7 110 | 53 | 49 | 1 | 42 | 1 798 | 5 049 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 25.3 | 71.0 |
| 1995 | 7 152 | 51 | 37 | 1 | 51 | 2 116 | 4 769 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 29.6 | 66.7 |
| 1996 | 7 173 | 53 | 27 | 1 | 46 | 2 213 | 4 720 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 30.9 | 65.8 |
| 1997 | 8 231 | 57 | 25 | 1 | 59 | 2 605 | 5 243 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 31.6 | 63.7 |
| AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 692 | 220 | 1 216 | 357 | 15 | 57 | 633 | 8.2 | 45.2 | 13.3 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 23.5 |
| 1990 | 4 992 | 367 | 2 219 | 848 | 132 | 402 | 811 | 7.3 | 44.5 | 17.0 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 16.3 |
| 1993 | 4 136 | 460 | 1 476 | 808 | 128 | 422 | 645 | 11.1 | 35.7 | 19.5 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 15.6 |
| 1994 | 4 881 | 462 | 1 839 | 940 | 184 | 482 | 808 | 9.5 | 37.7 | 19.3 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 16.6 |
| 1995 | 4 970 | 407 | 1 970 | 828 | 176 | 540 | 876 | 8.2 | 39.6 | 16.6 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 17.6 |
| 1996 | 5 233 | 539 | 1 942 | 691 | 192 | 683 | 958 | 10.3 | 37.1 | 13.2 | 3.7 | 13.1 | 18.3 |
| 1997 | 6 247 | 680 | 2 398 | 818 | 220 | 701 | 1 208 | 10.9 | 38.4 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 11.2 | 19.3 |

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

1990 = 100

EXPORTS

| Year | Extra EU-15 | USA | Japan | Switzerland | CEEC | Mediterranean Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Value | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | : | 36.6 | 20.5 | : | : | 64.1 | 89.3 | 117.7 | : | 95.3 |
| 1985 | : | 112.8 | 44.7 | : | : | 106.4 | 99.1 | 144.5 | : | 105.6 |
| 1986 | : | 98.1 | 49.2 | : | : | 87.8 | 93.0 | 102.8 | : | 88.2 |
| 1987 | : | 94.4 | 60.2 | : | : | 82.4 | 91.0 | 84.4 | : | 76.7 |
| 1988 | : | 93.6 | 74.7 | : | : | 77.7 | 87.7 | 88.2 | : | 85.0 |
| 1989 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 93.1 | 96.8 | 90.4 | 89.2 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 95.0 | 91.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 102.5 | 92.7 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 118.5 | 100.6 | 115.8 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 87.7 |
| 1992 | 106.3 | 96.3 | 90.3 | 93.3 | 133.9 | 99.6 | 131.1 | 118.9 | 118.6 | 95.1 |
| 1993 | 121.0 | 110.9 | 100.1 | 95.1 | 161.1 | 116.2 | 154.0 | 115.7 | 148.4 | 90.6 |
| 1994 | 133.2 | 124.1 | 116.9 | 103.8 | 196.3 | 118.9 | 185.0 | 105.1 | 180.0 | 81.6 |
| 1995 | 145.8 | 121.8 | 131.1 | 114.2 | 243.9 | 134.0 | 194.5 | 108.3 | 207.3 | 92.9 |
| 1996 | 160.2 | 135.3 | 139.8 | 114.5 | 293.4 | 150.7 | 211.4 | 115.6 | 219.6 | 97.9 |
| 1997 | 172.1 | 155.9 | 132.0 | 110.1 | 324.8 | 161.2 | 248.0 | 130.5 | 221.4 | 100.8 |
| Volume | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | : | 64.4 | 39.0 | : | : | 107.6 | 167.5 | 199.2 | : | 160.7 |
| 1985 | : | 120.3 | 55.1 | : | : | 120.6 | 115.4 | 163.5 | : | 119.2 |
| 1986 | : | 117.2 | 60.1 | : | : | 102.7 | 112.3 | 120.5 | : | 103.1 |
| 1987 | : | 113.7 | 71.9 | : | : | 96.5 | 109.2 | 100.0 | : | 91.8 |
| 1988 | : | 107.5 | 83.7 | : | : | 85.4 | 99.6 | 98.0 | : | 96.6 |
| 1989 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 93.9 | 99.8 | 90.9 | 89.4 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 95.5 | 93.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 98.6 | 86.0 | 91.6 | 94.5 | 117.7 | 98.5 | 109.2 | 107.7 | 104.9 | 85.2 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 82.8 | 90.1 | 130.9 | 95.8 | 120.8 | 111.6 | 110.4 | 90.4 |
| 1993 | 108.7 | 95.1 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 152.1 | 108.6 | 135.1 | 104.4 | 130.5 | 82.7 |
| 1994 | 116.6 | 103.1 | 97.7 | 93.3 | 183.1 | 107.2 | 161.3 | 91.7 | 153.3 | 72.6 |
| 1995 | 122.5 | 97.2 | 108.4 | 97.6 | 216.4 | 114.9 | 164.4 | 91.6 | 170.9 | 78.6 |
| 1996 | 129.6 | 101.5 | 113.9 | 97.1 | 255.8 | 125.1 | 173.0 | 92.2 | 172.8 | 79.5 |
| 1997 | 134.9 | 109.3 | 104.9 | 95.5 | 287.4 | 131.6 | 198.1 | 99.5 | 168.2 | 78.2 |
| Unit Value | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | : | 56.9 | 52.6 | : | : | 59.6 | 53.3 | 59.1 | : | 59.3 |
| 1985 | : | 93.8 | 81.1 | : | : | 88.2 | 85.9 | 88.4 | : | 88.6 |
| 1986 | : | 83.7 | 81.8 | : | : | 85.5 | 82.8 | 85.3 | : | 85.5 |
| 1987 | : | 83.0 | 83.7 | : | : | 85.4 | 83.3 | 84.4 | : | 83.6 |
| 1988 | : | 87.1 | 89.3 | : | : | 91.0 | 88.1 | 90.0 | : | 88.0 |
| 1989 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 98.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 104.0 | 107.8 | 106.2 | 102.5 | 100.7 | 102.1 | 106.0 | 103.1 | 105.8 | 102.9 |
| 1992 | 106.3 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 108.5 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 105.2 |
| 1993 | 111.3 | 116.6 | 116.3 | 107.9 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 114.0 | 110.8 | 113.7 | 109.5 |
| 1994 | 114.2 | 120.4 | 119.7 | 111.3 | 107.2 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 117.4 | 112.4 |
| 1995 | 119.0 | 125.3 | 120.9 | 117.0 | 112.7 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 118.2 | 121.3 | 118.2 |
| 1996 | 123.6 | 133.3 | 122.7 | 117.9 | 114.7 | 120.5 | 122.2 | 125.4 | 127.1 | 123.2 |
| 1997 | 127.6 | 142.6 | 125.8 | 115.3 | 113.0 | 122.5 | 125.2 | 131.2 | 131.6 | 128.9 |

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-9 until 1981, EU-10 until 1984, EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

1990 = 100

IMPORTS

| Year | Extra EU-15 | USA | Japan | Switzerland | CEEC | Mediterranean Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|---------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Value | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | : | 55.5 | 28.8 | : | : | 47.3 | 64.2 | 176.8 | : | 100.7 |
| 1985 | : | 82.5 | 61.9 | : | : | 97.1 | 120.0 | 164.8 | : | 142.2 |
| 1986 | : | 69.1 | 72.0 | : | : | 64.6 | 80.4 | 84.8 | : | 91.2 |
| 1987 | : | 66.2 | 75.1 | : | : | 70.3 | 76.5 | 77.0 | : | 75.2 |
| 1988 | : | 80.2 | 89.9 | : | : | 71.4 | 91.4 | 70.5 | : | 79.9 |
| 1989 | 97.1 | 98.1 | 100.1 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 87.9 | 103.2 | 90.4 | 99.1 | 89.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 111.9 | 100.4 | 114.2 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 118.3 | 88.1 |
| 1992 | 105.8 | 101.7 | 111.3 | 101.7 | 124.8 | 97.4 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 117.7 | 82.1 |
| 1993 | 106.0 | 98.2 | 102.0 | 103.9 | 128.8 | 91.8 | 86.2 | 90.4 | 126.1 | 68.0 |
| 1994 | 117.4 | 109.2 | 105.3 | 112.8 | 163.4 | 99.4 | 106.8 | 90.0 | 139.7 | 84.5 |
| 1995 | 127.2 | 115.4 | 110.8 | 119.5 | 204.3 | 106.8 | 114.5 | 89.8 | 154.4 | 89.3 |
| 1996 | 136.5 | 125.4 | 107.1 | 117.8 | 216.8 | 118.5 | 115.9 | 104.3 | 163.0 | 100.0 |
| 1997 | 148.1 | 141.2 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 242.4 | 127.5 | 125.9 | 111.1 | 177.0 | 102.1 |
| Volume | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | : | 95.5 | 54.4 | : | : | 49.1 | 61.2 | 147.1 | : | 84.8 |
| 1985 | : | 72.7 | 69.0 | : | : | 67.9 | 80.3 | 83.6 | : | 82.6 |
| 1986 | : | 72.1 | 77.8 | : | : | 66.1 | 72.1 | 88.7 | : | 81.9 |
| 1987 | : | 75.1 | 81.1 | : | : | 75.8 | 78.1 | 84.7 | : | 76.3 |
| 1988 | : | 86.5 | 90.7 | : | : | 78.9 | 87.0 | 90.4 | : | 85.4 |
| 1989 | 93.8 | 92.1 | 94.3 | 98.2 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 90.3 | 95.8 | 92.4 | 85.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 106.4 | 102.7 | 104.9 | 96.4 | 112.6 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 94.5 |
| 1992 | 106.8 | 95.9 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 123.4 | 100.6 | 104.1 | 113.3 | 110.5 | 94.9 |
| 1993 | 101.1 | 82.7 | 78.5 | 93.0 | 124.3 | 94.4 | 91.2 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 78.2 |
| 1994 | 108.1 | 87.3 | 73.6 | 95.4 | 151.2 | 100.6 | 105.3 | 113.1 | 118.3 | 92.4 |
| 1995 | 114.4 | 93.6 | 75.5 | 95.6 | 172.7 | 103.6 | 107.4 | 112.4 | 132.1 | 92.7 |
| 1996 | 118.7 | 95.4 | 75.3 | 92.9 | 182.5 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 138.5 | 102.7 |
| 1997 | 122.1 | 95.9 | 80.0 | 91.3 | 203.7 | 112.3 | 104.9 | 115.7 | 144.1 | 97.7 |
| Unit Value | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | : | 58.1 | 53.0 | : | : | 96.3 | 104.9 | 120.2 | : | 118.8 |
| 1985 | : | 113.5 | 89.7 | : | : | 143.0 | 149.4 | 197.1 | : | 172.1 |
| 1986 | : | 95.9 | 92.5 | : | : | 97.8 | 111.5 | 95.6 | : | 111.3 |
| 1987 | : | 88.2 | 92.6 | : | : | 92.7 | 97.9 | 90.9 | : | 98.5 |
| 1988 | : | 92.7 | 99.1 | : | : | 90.5 | 105.1 | 78.0 | : | 93.6 |
| 1989 | 103.5 | 106.5 | 106.1 | 95.1 | 101.4 | 99.2 | 114.3 | 94.4 | 107.2 | 104.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 104.2 | 101.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 93.0 | 105.9 | 93.2 |
| 1992 | 99.1 | 106.1 | 113.9 | 105.1 | 101.1 | 96.8 | 92.3 | 83.5 | 106.5 | 86.5 |
| 1993 | 104.8 | 118.7 | 129.9 | 111.7 | 103.6 | 97.2 | 94.5 | 82.8 | 115.4 | 87.0 |
| 1994 | 108.6 | 125.1 | 143.1 | 118.2 | 108.1 | 98.8 | 101.4 | 79.6 | 118.1 | 91.5 |
| 1995 | 111.2 | 123.3 | 146.8 | 125.0 | 118.3 | 103.1 | 106.6 | 79.9 | 116.9 | 96.3 |
| 1996 | 115.0 | 131.4 | 142.2 | 126.8 | 118.8 | 110.0 | 107.0 | 92.0 | 117.7 | 97.4 |
| 1997 | 121.3 | 147.2 | 142.7 | 126.0 | 119.0 | 113.5 | 120.0 | 96.0 | 122.8 | 104.5 |

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-9 until 1981, EU-10 until 1984, EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1990 = 100

| Year | Extra EU-15 | USA | Japan | Switzerland | CEEC | Mediterranean Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
|------|-------------|-----|-------|-------------|------|---------------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|
|------|-------------|-----|-------|-------------|------|---------------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|

Cover Rate (1)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | : | 65.9 | 71.2 | : | : | 135.5 | 139.1 | 66.6 | : | 94.6 |
| 1985 | : | 136.7 | 72.2 | : | : | 109.6 | 82.6 | 87.7 | : | 74.3 |
| 1986 | : | 142.0 | 68.3 | : | : | 135.9 | 115.7 | 121.2 | : | 96.7 |
| 1987 | : | 142.6 | 80.2 | : | : | 117.2 | 119.0 | 109.6 | : | 102.0 |
| 1988 | : | 116.7 | 83.1 | : | : | 108.8 | 96.0 | 125.1 | : | 106.4 |
| 1989 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 93.0 | 103.6 | 97.8 | 101.5 | 97.1 | 109.6 | 95.9 | 102.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 95.2 | 86.0 | 87.0 | 96.5 | 103.8 | 97.8 | 113.5 | 107.0 | 93.8 | 99.5 |
| 1992 | 100.5 | 94.7 | 81.1 | 91.7 | 107.3 | 102.3 | 136.4 | 125.7 | 100.8 | 115.8 |
| 1993 | 114.2 | 112.9 | 98.1 | 91.5 | 125.1 | 126.6 | 178.7 | 128.0 | 117.7 | 133.2 |
| 1994 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 111.0 | 92.0 | 120.1 | 119.6 | 173.2 | 116.8 | 128.8 | 96.6 |
| 1995 | 114.6 | 105.5 | 118.3 | 95.6 | 119.4 | 125.5 | 169.9 | 120.6 | 134.3 | 104.0 |
| 1996 | 117.4 | 107.9 | 130.5 | 97.2 | 135.3 | 127.2 | 182.4 | 110.8 | 134.7 | 97.9 |
| 1997 | 116.2 | 110.4 | 115.6 | 95.7 | 134.0 | 126.4 | 197.0 | 117.5 | 125.1 | 98.7 |

Volume Ratio (2)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | : | 67.4 | 71.7 | : | : | 219.1 | 273.7 | 135.4 | : | 189.5 |
| 1985 | : | 165.5 | 79.9 | : | : | 177.6 | 143.7 | 195.6 | : | 144.3 |
| 1986 | : | 162.6 | 77.2 | : | : | 155.4 | 155.8 | 135.9 | : | 125.9 |
| 1987 | : | 151.4 | 88.7 | : | : | 127.3 | 139.8 | 118.1 | : | 120.3 |
| 1988 | : | 124.3 | 92.3 | : | : | 108.2 | 114.5 | 108.4 | : | 113.1 |
| 1989 | 107.8 | 111.6 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 111.2 | 104.1 | 103.4 | 108.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 92.7 | 83.7 | 87.3 | 98.0 | 104.5 | 95.0 | 106.1 | 96.6 | 93.9 | 90.2 |
| 1992 | 93.6 | 91.7 | 84.7 | 93.1 | 106.1 | 95.2 | 116.0 | 98.5 | 99.9 | 95.3 |
| 1993 | 107.5 | 115.0 | 109.7 | 94.7 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 148.1 | 95.6 | 119.4 | 105.8 |
| 1994 | 107.9 | 118.1 | 132.7 | 97.8 | 121.1 | 106.6 | 153.2 | 81.1 | 129.6 | 78.6 |
| 1995 | 107.1 | 103.8 | 143.6 | 102.1 | 125.3 | 110.9 | 153.1 | 81.5 | 129.4 | 84.8 |
| 1996 | 109.2 | 106.4 | 151.3 | 104.5 | 140.2 | 116.2 | 159.7 | 81.3 | 124.8 | 77.4 |
| 1997 | 110.5 | 114.0 | 131.1 | 104.6 | 141.1 | 117.2 | 188.8 | 86.0 | 116.7 | 80.0 |

Terms of Trade (3)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | : | 97.9 | 99.2 | : | : | 61.9 | 50.8 | 49.2 | : | 49.9 |
| 1985 | : | 82.6 | 90.4 | : | : | 61.7 | 57.5 | 44.9 | : | 51.5 |
| 1986 | : | 87.3 | 88.4 | : | : | 87.4 | 74.3 | 89.2 | : | 76.8 |
| 1987 | : | 94.1 | 90.4 | : | : | 92.1 | 85.1 | 92.8 | : | 84.9 |
| 1988 | : | 94.0 | 90.1 | : | : | 100.6 | 83.8 | 115.4 | : | 94.0 |
| 1989 | 95.3 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 100.6 | 87.3 | 105.3 | 92.8 | 94.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 99.5 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 102.9 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 99.9 | 110.4 |
| 1992 | 107.3 | 103.2 | 95.8 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 107.4 | 117.6 | 127.5 | 100.8 | 121.6 |
| 1993 | 106.2 | 98.2 | 89.5 | 96.6 | 102.2 | 110.1 | 120.6 | 133.8 | 98.5 | 125.9 |
| 1994 | 105.2 | 96.2 | 83.6 | 94.2 | 99.2 | 112.2 | 113.1 | 144.0 | 99.4 | 122.8 |
| 1995 | 107.0 | 101.6 | 82.4 | 93.6 | 95.3 | 113.1 | 111.0 | 147.9 | 103.8 | 122.7 |
| 1996 | 107.5 | 101.4 | 86.3 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 109.5 | 114.2 | 136.3 | 108.0 | 126.5 |
| 1997 | 105.2 | 96.9 | 88.2 | 91.5 | 95.0 | 107.9 | 104.3 | 136.7 | 107.2 | 123.3 |

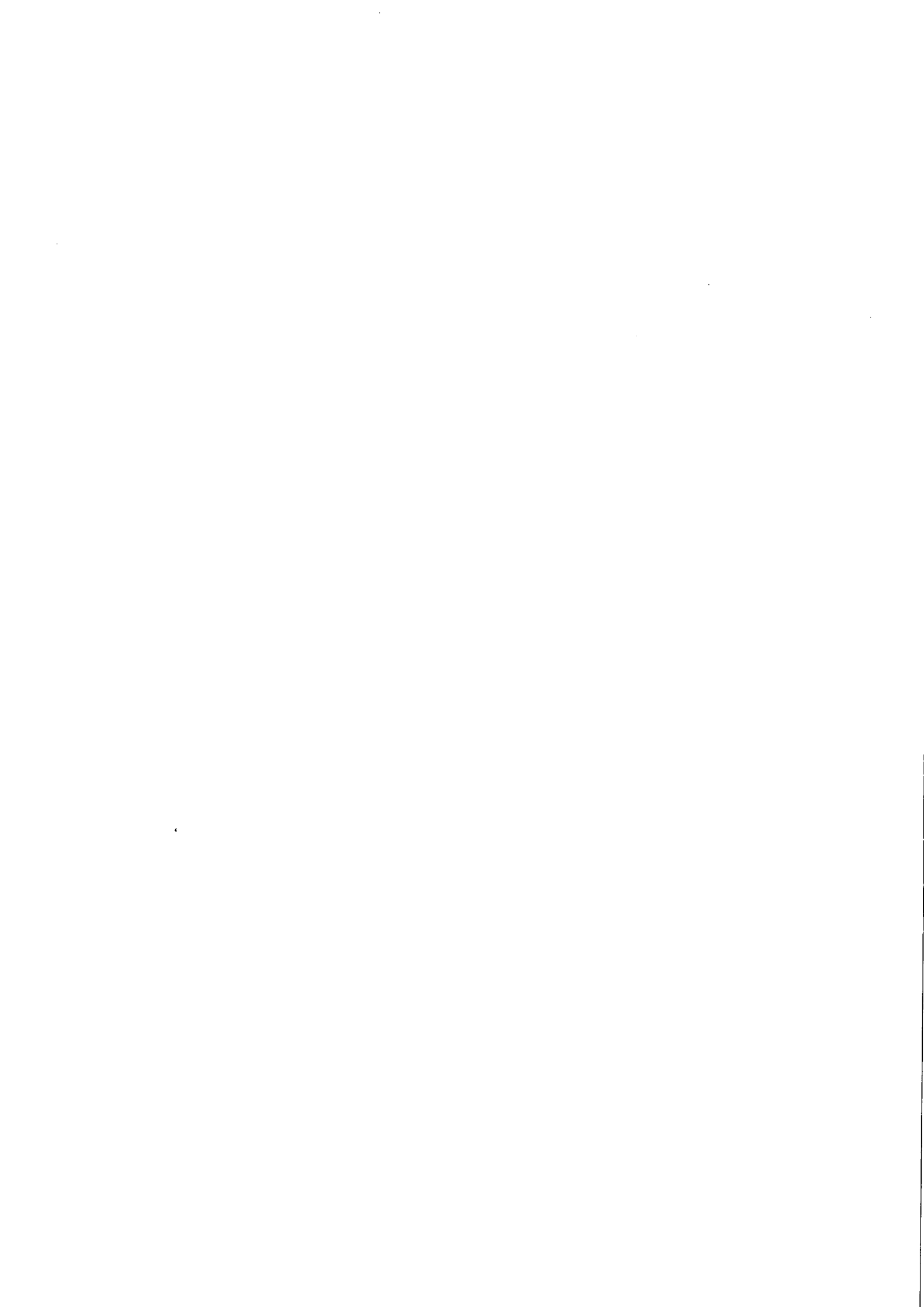
(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-9 until 1981, EU-10 until 1984, EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

Extra-EU trade by product



TRADE BALANCE

| Product list SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| 0-9 TOTAL | -48 856 | 5 141 | 27 709 | 43 620 | 50 527 |
| 0 Food and live animals | -12 805 | -12 164 | -10 618 | -11 058 | -10 622 |
| 00 Live animals | -360 | 55 | 276 | 230 | 98 |
| 01 Meat and meat preparations | 230 | 1 212 | 1 251 | 1 255 | 1 273 |
| 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs | 3 007 | 3 321 | 3 937 | 3 879 | 4 103 |
| 03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs | -5 515 | -6 328 | -6 289 | -6 558 | -7 215 |
| 04 Cereals and cereal preparations | 3 682 | 3 150 | 3 060 | 3 957 | 3 826 |
| 05 Vegetables and fruit | -8 600 | -8 248 | -8 114 | -8 821 | -7 644 |
| 06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey | 795 | 924 | 892 | 437 | 818 |
| 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices | -3 826 | -4 645 | -5 220 | -4 489 | -5 727 |
| 08 Feeding stuff for animals | -3 592 | -3 796 | -2 979 | -3 863 | -3 361 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 4 781 | 5 942 | 6 329 | 6 732 | 8 274 |
| 11 Beverages | 5 639 | 7 302 | 7 107 | 7 237 | 8 080 |
| 12 Tobacco | -858 | -1 359 | -779 | -506 | 194 |
| 2 Crude materials, except fuels | -24 803 | -22 837 | -26 133 | -23 670 | -26 912 |
| 21 Hides and skins, raw | -496 | -257 | -218 | -14 | -69 |
| 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits | -3 351 | -4 120 | -4 363 | -4 789 | -4 838 |
| 23 Crude rubber | -777 | -703 | -1 103 | -1 044 | -1 041 |
| 24 Cork and wood | -4 568 | -4 156 | -4 152 | -3 445 | -4 202 |
| 25 Pulp and waste paper | -2 980 | -2 992 | -4 538 | -2 976 | -3 132 |
| 26 Textile fibres and their wastes | -2 772 | -2 107 | -2 101 | -1 876 | -2 521 |
| 27 Crude fertilizers | -1 424 | -1 352 | -1 370 | -1 307 | -1 398 |
| 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | -7 712 | -6 564 | -7 859 | -7 606 | -9 109 |
| 3 Energy | -65 523 | -53 738 | -51 409 | -64 870 | -68 097 |
| 32 Coal, coke and briquettes | -5 057 | -4 985 | -5 884 | -5 973 | -6 236 |
| 33 Petroleum and petroleum products | -54 648 | -43 199 | -40 727 | -50 373 | -50 827 |
| 34 Gas, natural and manufactured | -5 122 | -5 295 | -5 388 | -9 395 | -11 652 |
| 35 Electric current | 8 | 347 | 589 | 871 | 618 |
| 4 Oils, fats and waxes | -226 | -595 | -432 | -410 | 20 |
| 41 Animal oils and fats | -135 | -190 | -209 | -158 | -110 |
| 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils | -105 | -298 | -174 | -247 | 60 |
| 43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes | 32 | -59 | -49 | -5 | 71 |
| 5 Chemical products | 16 266 | 30 554 | 30 374 | 35 995 | 41 569 |
| 51 Organic chemicals | 1 791 | 4 823 | 4 274 | 5 697 | 5 164 |
| 52 Inorganic chemicals | 313 | 241 | -126 | -187 | -369 |
| 53 Tanning and colouring materials | 2 507 | 3 535 | 3 523 | 3 998 | 4 565 |
| 54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 3 995 | 8 111 | 8 628 | 9 169 | 12 397 |
| 55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics | 3 102 | 4 654 | 5 064 | 5 898 | 6 847 |
| 56 Fertilizers | -777 | -784 | -1 126 | -850 | -851 |
| 57 Plastics in primary forms | 1 286 | 3 508 | 2 809 | 3 948 | 4 289 |
| 58 Plastics in non-primary forms | 826 | 1 424 | 2 050 | 2 303 | 2 726 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classif. by material | 15 573 | 20 396 | 18 089 | 28 039 | 27 295 |
| 61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins | -215 | 280 | 469 | 935 | 862 |
| 62 Rubber manufactures | 868 | 609 | 215 | 392 | 642 |
| 63 Cork and wood manufactures | -1 281 | -1 970 | -1 788 | -1 367 | -1 534 |
| 64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof | 519 | 1 666 | 6 881 | 7 072 | 7 867 |
| 65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products | 566 | 2 778 | 3 779 | 4 769 | 4 609 |
| 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures | 6 735 | 5 812 | 6 051 | 6 901 | 7 218 |
| 67 Iron and steel | 7 847 | 9 798 | 6 612 | 9 311 | 9 753 |
| 68 Non-ferrous metals | -7 336 | -7 006 | -9 309 | -6 080 | -8 026 |
| 69 Manufactures of metals | 4 341 | 4 288 | 4 731 | 5 764 | 5 905 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 33 125 | 66 749 | 82 500 | 94 866 | 103 086 |
| 71 Power generating machinery and equipment | 4 526 | 5 329 | 5 142 | 5 787 | 9 425 |
| 72 Machinery specialized for particular ind. | 18 681 | 26 253 | 28 159 | 31 588 | 34 313 |
| 73 Metalworking machinery | 2 128 | 3 246 | 3 504 | 3 995 | 3 847 |
| 74 General industry machinery and equipment | 14 316 | 20 061 | 21 743 | 24 895 | 27 725 |
| 75 Office machines and computers | -16 305 | -18 925 | -19 189 | -20 679 | -25 650 |
| 76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video | -8 076 | -5 139 | -416 | 651 | 4 500 |
| 77 Electrical machinery | -460 | -2 229 | -2 786 | 952 | 1 904 |
| 78 Road vehicles | 16 150 | 26 241 | 29 824 | 32 708 | 35 689 |
| 79 Other transport equipment | -21 | 6 901 | 13 243 | 11 754 | 11 332 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles | -11 066 | -20 289 | -15 516 | -14 529 | -19 312 |
| 81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting | 927 | 728 | 912 | 1 174 | 1 392 |
| 82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses | 2 069 | 1 562 | 1 682 | 1 821 | 1 804 |
| 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods | -323 | -451 | -335 | -337 | -745 |
| 84 Clothing and clothing accessories | -12 699 | -20 675 | -19 695 | -20 664 | -24 686 |
| 85 Footwear | 222 | -665 | -229 | -280 | -990 |
| 87 Professional, scientific, controlling material | 631 | 1 253 | 1 839 | 2 217 | 3 186 |
| 88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks | -2 450 | -1 747 | -1 763 | -1 644 | -1 513 |
| 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 851 | -53 | 1 916 | 3 072 | 2 240 |
| 9 Articles not classified elsewhere | 63 | -6 815 | -5 472 | -7 476 | -3 942 |

FOOD PRODUCTS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Meat and meat preparations – SITC 01 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 2 958 | 4 102 | 3 999 | 4 189 | 4 485 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 605 | 710 | 886 | 1 195 | : | 14.8 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 26.6 |
| Japan | 459 | 705 | 727 | 760 | 800 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 17.8 |
| USA | 321 | 271 | 184 | 190 | 223 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| Switzerland | 159 | 155 | 155 | 181 | 182 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 148 | 180 | 179 | 168 | 169 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Egypt | 78 | 138 | 127 | 118 | 156 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Hong Kong | 38 | 64 | 88 | 104 | 137 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| South Korea | 7 | 71 | 62 | 97 | 126 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 50 | 66 | 83 | 84 | 94 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Poland | 46 | 164 | 83 | 67 | 71 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 306 | 2 420 | 2 398 | 2 656 | 3 152 | 44.1 | 59.0 | 60.0 | 63.4 | 70.3 |
| Dairy products and birds' eggs – SITC 02 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 3 692 | 3 996 | 4 629 | 4 609 | 4 903 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 244 | 355 | 442 | 779 | : | 6.1 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 15.9 |
| USA | 280 | 297 | 288 | 339 | 340 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 271 | 332 | 332 | 318 | 331 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Switzerland | 187 | 237 | 236 | 259 | 247 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Algeria | 254 | 186 | 140 | 206 | 229 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Mexico | 274 | 115 | 108 | 155 | 210 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 |
| Japan | 139 | 175 | 235 | 188 | 181 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 71 | 95 | 104 | 97 | 107 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Lebanon | 37 | 64 | 73 | 70 | 88 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Philippines | 45 | 47 | 64 | 46 | 69 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 559 | 1 793 | 1 934 | 2 121 | 2 580 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 41.8 | 46.0 | 52.6 |
| Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 4 996 | 4 636 | 4 837 | 5 809 | 5 781 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 193 | 192 | 430 | 487 | : | 4.2 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| USA | 219 | 347 | 304 | 327 | 412 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.1 |
| Algeria | 332 | 490 | 371 | 278 | 339 | 6.6 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| Libya | 214 | 128 | 142 | 173 | 245 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 196 | 334 | 170 | 394 | 244 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 4.2 |
| Japan | 92 | 158 | 182 | 230 | 216 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Switzerland | 145 | 179 | 176 | 170 | 184 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Egypt | 281 | 96 | 85 | 146 | 175 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Yemen | : | 56 | 73 | 168 | 166 | : | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Poland | 196 | 52 | 49 | 312 | 165 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 675 | 2 033 | 1 743 | 2 628 | 2 633 | 33.5 | 43.8 | 36.0 | 45.2 | 45.5 |
| Beverages – SITC 11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 6 331 | 8 390 | 8 216 | 8 672 | 9 935 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 221 | 2 366 | 2 236 | 2 616 | 3 337 | 35.1 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 30.2 | 33.6 |
| Japan | 812 | 856 | 810 | 847 | 1 015 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.2 |
| Switzerland | 540 | 504 | 557 | 582 | 633 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| Canada | 338 | 335 | 303 | 340 | 401 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Taiwan | 51 | 237 | 298 | 239 | 352 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Hong Kong | 213 | 429 | 371 | 343 | 337 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Russia | : | 697 | 590 | 433 | 305 | : | 8.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| South Korea | 52 | 119 | 140 | 202 | 256 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Singapore | 101 | 148 | 202 | 194 | 252 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Australia | 132 | 125 | 110 | 118 | 182 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Total for all 10 | 4 461 | 5 817 | 5 616 | 5 914 | 7 070 | 70.5 | 69.3 | 68.4 | 68.2 | 71.2 |

FOOD PRODUCTS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 6 590 | 7 654 | 7 686 | 8 024 | 8 891 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Norway | 1 147 | 1 552 | 1 541 | 1 555 | 1 677 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 |
| Iceland | 737 | 617 | 625 | 627 | 649 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| Thailand | 358 | 516 | 463 | 443 | 427 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| USA | 347 | 375 | 326 | 333 | 385 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Russia | : | 250 | 240 | 330 | 360 | : | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Morocco | 242 | 302 | 295 | 310 | 353 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Argentina | 180 | 246 | 230 | 269 | 304 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Ecuador | 101 | 204 | 209 | 219 | 288 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Faroe Islands | 8 | 240 | 208 | 262 | 282 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Canada | 350 | 249 | 227 | 234 | 257 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 468 | 4 550 | 4 365 | 4 582 | 4 981 | 52.6 | 59.4 | 56.8 | 57.1 | 56.0 |
| Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 11 169 | 12 131 | 12 134 | 13 007 | 12 135 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Turkey | 800 | 1 239 | 1 167 | 1 242 | 1 444 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.9 |
| USA | 980 | 1 260 | 1 232 | 1 409 | 1 340 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| South Africa | 614 | 585 | 540 | 642 | 703 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| Brazil | 657 | 695 | 694 | 772 | 595 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Morocco | 512 | 505 | 486 | 562 | 489 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Costa Rica | 322 | 437 | 371 | 444 | 488 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Thailand | 901 | 697 | 425 | 616 | 443 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| Poland | 362 | 379 | 374 | 364 | 434 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| Ecuador | 175 | 353 | 347 | 383 | 407 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Israel | 611 | 313 | 332 | 406 | 401 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 5 934 | 6 463 | 5 970 | 6 840 | 6 744 | 53.1 | 53.3 | 49.2 | 52.6 | 55.6 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices – SITC 07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 304 | 7 034 | 7 981 | 7 327 | 8 784 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Brazil | 719 | 970 | 1 008 | 778 | 1 514 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 17.2 |
| Colombia | 750 | 1 027 | 1 114 | 841 | 1 015 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| Ivory Coast | 721 | 871 | 1 018 | 1 058 | 948 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 10.8 |
| Kenya | 297 | 315 | 326 | 359 | 391 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Indonesia | 236 | 322 | 309 | 339 | 368 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| India | 139 | 245 | 204 | 264 | 342 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| El Salvador | 102 | 228 | 254 | 247 | 338 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Guatemala | 96 | 177 | 245 | 205 | 311 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Ghana | 186 | 247 | 246 | 327 | 292 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.3 |
| Uganda | 113 | 205 | 301 | 295 | 271 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 359 | 4 607 | 5 026 | 4 714 | 5 791 | 63.3 | 65.5 | 63.0 | 64.3 | 65.9 |
| Feeding stuff for animals – SITC 08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 4 394 | 5 095 | 4 445 | 5 331 | 5 150 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Brazil | 1 412 | 1 639 | 1 327 | 1 579 | 1 374 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 26.7 |
| USA | 1 113 | 1 131 | 1 253 | 1 313 | 1 276 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 28.2 | 24.6 | 24.8 |
| Argentina | 655 | 1 026 | 824 | 1 138 | 1 206 | 14.9 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 23.4 |
| Peru | 111 | 182 | 141 | 126 | 207 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| Iceland | 53 | 61 | 60 | 109 | 118 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Norway | 49 | 56 | 70 | 93 | 101 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Chile | 160 | 102 | 81 | 72 | 88 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Malaysia | 98 | 120 | 109 | 117 | 69 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Indonesia | 73 | 103 | 77 | 81 | 58 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| China | 101 | 106 | 34 | 69 | 55 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 825 | 4 527 | 3 975 | 4 697 | 4 553 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 88.1 | 88.4 |

RAW MATERIALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Cork and wood – SITC 24 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 1 136 | 1 402 | 1 598 | 1 591 | 1 991 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Japan | 14 | 191 | 244 | 322 | 418 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 |
| Norway | 168 | 246 | 271 | 280 | 302 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 15.2 |
| Egypt | 125 | 130 | 203 | 167 | 226 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 11.3 |
| Switzerland | 254 | 217 | 216 | 188 | 184 | 22.4 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 9.3 |
| Hong Kong | 1 | 4 | 9 | 24 | 94 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.7 |
| Algeria | 69 | 54 | 64 | 45 | 79 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Israel | 36 | 51 | 55 | 53 | 75 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| USA | 17 | 31 | 32 | 38 | 62 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| Morocco | 41 | 52 | 55 | 50 | 59 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Tunisia | 25 | 46 | 41 | 38 | 49 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Total for all 10 | 749 | 1 021 | 1 190 | 1 204 | 1 549 | 66.0 | 72.9 | 74.4 | 75.7 | 77.8 |
| Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 1 584 | 1 909 | 1 992 | 1 907 | 1 915 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Turkey | 93 | 101 | 163 | 226 | 302 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 15.7 |
| USA | 112 | 178 | 142 | 126 | 154 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.0 |
| Poland | 30 | 69 | 81 | 86 | 100 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| Czech Republic | : | 52 | 72 | 67 | 76 | : | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Switzerland | 151 | 102 | 98 | 82 | 68 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| Japan | 73 | 72 | 66 | 63 | 63 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| China | 132 | 108 | 147 | 85 | 62 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| Morocco | 65 | 72 | 67 | 46 | 49 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| India | 30 | 52 | 51 | 42 | 43 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Tunisia | 22 | 58 | 52 | 47 | 42 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 706 | 863 | 939 | 870 | 960 | 44.6 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 45.6 | 50.1 |
| Crude fertilizers – SITC 27 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 856 | 1 084 | 1 165 | 1 211 | 1 436 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Switzerland | 161 | 157 | 152 | 144 | 145 | 18.8 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.1 |
| USA | 96 | 102 | 96 | 116 | 143 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| Norway | 56 | 64 | 67 | 71 | 82 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Hong Kong | 7 | 17 | 36 | 45 | 82 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| Japan | 76 | 60 | 65 | 57 | 69 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Poland | 10 | 33 | 36 | 45 | 55 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| China | 4 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 51 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Taiwan | 21 | 46 | 40 | 39 | 45 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Turkey | 18 | 21 | 27 | 31 | 40 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Czech Republic | : | 23 | 27 | 36 | 38 | : | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Total for all 10 | 449 | 528 | 555 | 599 | 751 | 52.5 | 48.7 | 47.7 | 49.5 | 52.3 |
| Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 1 169 | 1 940 | 2 118 | 2 063 | 2 835 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Turkey | 100 | 417 | 460 | 476 | 420 | 8.5 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 14.8 |
| USA | 106 | 119 | 121 | 137 | 216 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.6 |
| Norway | 117 | 159 | 196 | 150 | 198 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| South Korea | 27 | 161 | 113 | 114 | 196 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.9 |
| Japan | 118 | 137 | 85 | 94 | 190 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.7 |
| Taiwan | 54 | 117 | 96 | 87 | 183 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 6.4 |
| India | 125 | 116 | 100 | 104 | 165 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| China | 27 | 56 | 83 | 81 | 144 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| Russia | : | 91 | 91 | 66 | 112 | : | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| Hong Kong | 3 | 28 | 89 | 98 | 101 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 |
| Total for all 10 | 677 | 1 400 | 1 434 | 1 405 | 1 924 | 57.9 | 72.1 | 67.7 | 68.1 | 67.9 |

RAW MATERIALS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits – SITC 22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 3 388 | 4 265 | 4 498 | 4 989 | 5 061 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 503 | 1 582 | 2 152 | 2 321 | 2 234 | 44.4 | 37.1 | 47.8 | 46.5 | 44.1 |
| Brazil | 556 | 875 | 577 | 762 | 1 323 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 26.1 |
| Canada | 69 | 444 | 497 | 278 | 272 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Argentina | 547 | 519 | 588 | 526 | 232 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 4.6 |
| Ukraine | : | 88 | 13 | 137 | 211 | : | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| Russia | : | 134 | 71 | 272 | 142 | : | 3.1 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| Paraguay | 277 | 92 | 88 | 88 | 117 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| China | 117 | 185 | 106 | 116 | 90 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| India | 13 | 25 | 29 | 51 | 60 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Hungary | 29 | 79 | 79 | 98 | 60 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 111 | 4 023 | 4 199 | 4 650 | 4 739 | 91.8 | 94.3 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.6 |
| Cork and wood – SITC 24 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 704 | 5 558 | 5 750 | 5 036 | 6 194 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 700 | 809 | 745 | 667 | 870 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.1 |
| Russia | : | 616 | 687 | 558 | 665 | : | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.7 |
| Canada | 811 | 463 | 419 | 357 | 463 | 14.2 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| Latvia | : | 166 | 250 | 249 | 399 | : | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.4 |
| Malaysia | 512 | 427 | 336 | 298 | 358 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Cameroon | 214 | 360 | 329 | 293 | 352 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Czech Republic | : | 283 | 319 | 284 | 311 | : | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Brazil | 130 | 249 | 287 | 206 | 281 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Estonia | : | 75 | 113 | 149 | 228 | : | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Poland | 159 | 259 | 224 | 173 | 204 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 526 | 3 707 | 3 709 | 3 235 | 4 131 | 44.3 | 66.7 | 64.5 | 64.2 | 66.7 |
| Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 3 686 | 3 523 | 5 379 | 3 637 | 3 888 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Canada | 1 343 | 1 102 | 1 616 | 1 077 | 1 222 | 36.4 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 31.4 |
| USA | 1 272 | 1 013 | 1 575 | 1 121 | 1 181 | 34.5 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 30.8 | 30.4 |
| Brazil | 214 | 315 | 419 | 298 | 332 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| Chile | 110 | 231 | 346 | 241 | 260 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Norway | 291 | 221 | 321 | 222 | 211 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Russia | : | 170 | 349 | 135 | 102 | : | 4.8 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| South Africa | 24 | 63 | 92 | 74 | 76 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Switzerland | 41 | 56 | 88 | 53 | 63 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Czech Republic | : | 55 | 82 | 51 | 52 | : | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Argentina | 25 | 35 | 47 | 37 | 49 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 320 | 3 260 | 4 934 | 3 308 | 3 546 | 90.1 | 92.6 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 91.2 |
| Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 8 881 | 8 505 | 9 977 | 9 669 | 11 943 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 507 | 729 | 779 | 1 276 | : | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 10.7 |
| Brazil | 1 092 | 1 132 | 1 196 | 1 063 | 1 276 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| Australia | 1 045 | 836 | 889 | 934 | 1 116 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.3 |
| Canada | 1 345 | 888 | 1 088 | 1 010 | 1 093 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.2 |
| USA | 1 105 | 845 | 1 147 | 930 | 1 065 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| Chile | 244 | 413 | 579 | 510 | 614 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| South Africa | 529 | 438 | 415 | 492 | 561 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Indonesia | 39 | 159 | 152 | 462 | 509 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Switzerland | 165 | 200 | 240 | 208 | 273 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Peru | 205 | 191 | 174 | 208 | 243 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 5 769 | 5 609 | 6 609 | 6 595 | 8 028 | 65.0 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 68.2 | 67.2 |

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 2 804 | 3 662 | 3 277 | 2 716 | 2 258 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 950 | 2 495 | 2 288 | 1 999 | 1 585 | 69.6 | 68.1 | 69.8 | 73.6 | 70.2 |
| Norway | 103 | 128 | 98 | 91 | 234 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 10.4 |
| Poland | : | 237 | 210 | 252 | 206 | : | 6.5 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| Canada | 694 | 353 | 204 | 200 | 136 | 24.7 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.0 |
| Form. Yug. Rep. Maced | : | : | : | 55 | 41 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| South Africa | : | : | 158 | 70 | 36 | : | : | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| Virgin Islands of USA | 27 | 229 | : | : | 11 | 1.0 | 6.2 | : | : | 0.5 |
| Turkey | : | : | 0 | 0 | 9 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 |
| Bulgaria | : | : | 2 | : | 0 | : | : | 0.1 | : | 0.0 |
| New Caledonia and dep. | : | : | : | : | 0 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 774 | 3 441 | 2 960 | 2 667 | 2 258 | 99.0 | 93.9 | 90.3 | 98.2 | 100.0 |
| Petroleum products – SITC 334+335 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 6 240 | 10 245 | 8 387 | 10 612 | 12 050 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 624 | 1 753 | 813 | 1 452 | 1 940 | 26.0 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 13.7 | 16.1 |
| Switzerland | 1 431 | 1 177 | 1 015 | 1 148 | 1 263 | 22.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 |
| Poland | 163 | 191 | 166 | 275 | 516 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.3 |
| Norway | 326 | 302 | 342 | 334 | 394 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Gibraltar | 84 | 353 | 215 | 387 | 368 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Malta | 62 | 219 | 307 | 300 | 264 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Brazil | 19 | 17 | 189 | 190 | 251 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Tunisia | 161 | 156 | 109 | 148 | 243 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Turkey | 78 | 150 | 116 | 224 | 235 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Canada | 121 | 124 | 105 | 158 | 231 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 4 067 | 4 443 | 3 378 | 4 618 | 5 704 | 65.2 | 43.4 | 40.3 | 43.5 | 47.3 |

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 211 | 5 087 | 5 989 | 6 076 | 6 368 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 117 | 1 333 | 1 648 | 1 577 | 1 500 | 40.6 | 26.2 | 27.5 | 26.0 | 23.6 |
| South Africa | 840 | 868 | 1 014 | 1 030 | 959 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 15.1 |
| Australia | 792 | 854 | 785 | 677 | 817 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 12.8 |
| Poland | 420 | 652 | 782 | 739 | 791 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| Colombia | 328 | 382 | 339 | 453 | 478 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| China | 128 | 156 | 305 | 213 | 282 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Czech Republic | : | 126 | 276 | 296 | 267 | : | 2.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Canada | 175 | 138 | 203 | 232 | 264 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| Indonesia | 13 | 122 | 98 | 112 | 150 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Russia | : | 130 | 182 | 142 | 145 | : | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 4 814 | 4 762 | 5 632 | 5 471 | 5 653 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 90.1 | 88.8 |
| Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 50 099 | 45 342 | 42 006 | 53 874 | 54 628 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Norway | 7 275 | 9 725 | 10 157 | 13 466 | 14 113 | 14.5 | 21.4 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 25.8 |
| Saudi Arabia | 6 225 | 7 320 | 6 956 | 8 288 | 8 685 | 12.4 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 15.9 |
| Russia | : | 5 569 | 4 851 | 6 707 | 6 894 | : | 12.3 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 |
| Libya | 6 589 | 4 925 | 4 761 | 5 899 | 6 158 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.3 |
| Iran | 5 397 | 4 418 | 4 328 | 5 062 | 4 140 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 7.6 |
| Nigeria | 4 164 | 3 804 | 2 843 | 4 381 | 3 607 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 6.6 |
| Algeria | 3 169 | 2 340 | 2 218 | 2 587 | 2 408 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Syria | 985 | 1 353 | 1 363 | 1 696 | 1 576 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Iraq | 2 016 | : | : | : | 1 336 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 |
| Kuwait | 934 | 1 363 | 1 091 | 1 296 | 1 079 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 36 753 | 40 816 | 38 568 | 49 382 | 49 997 | 73.4 | 90.0 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.5 |
| OPEC | 31 335 | 25 241 | 23 074 | 28 333 | 28 355 | 62.5 | 55.7 | 54.9 | 52.6 | 51.9 |
| Petroleum products – SITC 334+335 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 13 593 | 11 764 | 10 385 | 9 825 | 10 507 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 1 967 | 2 573 | 2 723 | 2 824 | : | 16.7 | 24.8 | 27.7 | 26.9 |
| Algeria | 1 196 | 942 | 1 454 | 930 | 1 157 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 11.0 |
| Libya | 1 121 | 834 | 685 | 864 | 1 080 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 10.3 |
| Norway | 1 046 | 887 | 1 288 | 882 | 902 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 8.6 |
| USA | 1 024 | 736 | 745 | 826 | 887 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Latvia | : | 332 | 301 | 398 | 322 | : | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Egypt | 203 | 461 | 355 | 362 | 260 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| Estonia | : | 29 | 66 | 138 | 257 | : | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Kuwait | 796 | 175 | 164 | 117 | 209 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 634 | 505 | 259 | 193 | 191 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 020 | 6 868 | 7 890 | 7 433 | 8 090 | 44.3 | 58.4 | 76.0 | 75.7 | 77.0 |
| Gas, natural and manufactured – SITC 34 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 253 | 5 747 | 5 847 | 9 937 | 12 453 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Algeria | 1 810 | 1 058 | 862 | 1 645 | 2 687 | 34.5 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 21.6 |
| Norway | 1 317 | 1 065 | 958 | 2 036 | 2 637 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 21.2 |
| Russia | : | 602 | 33 | 1 225 | 1 274 | : | 10.5 | 0.6 | 12.3 | 10.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 378 | 151 | 135 | 166 | 220 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Libya | 126 | 132 | 133 | 137 | 148 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 17 | 6 | 50 | 105 | 142 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Croatia | : | 9 | 15 | 15 | 17 | : | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| USA | 16 | 14 | 14 | 3 | 16 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Bahrain | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Qatar | 2 | : | : | 0 | 16 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 668 | 3 043 | 2 202 | 5 334 | 7 173 | 69.8 | 53.0 | 37.7 | 53.7 | 57.6 |
| OPEC | 2 338 | 1 391 | 1 188 | 2 061 | 3 219 | 44.5 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 25.9 |

CHEMICALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Organic chemicals – SITC 51 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 10 067 | 15 361 | 16 264 | 17 832 | 20 113 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 515 | 4 132 | 4 084 | 4 898 | 6 532 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 25.1 | 27.5 | 32.5 |
| Switzerland | 1 319 | 1 373 | 1 541 | 1 688 | 1 884 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 |
| Japan | 923 | 1 511 | 1 614 | 1 636 | 1 551 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 7.7 |
| Brazil | 310 | 490 | 564 | 638 | 690 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Turkey | 227 | 277 | 387 | 416 | 470 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| South Korea | 269 | 396 | 431 | 452 | 466 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Canada | 206 | 353 | 360 | 343 | 383 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Australia | 161 | 315 | 282 | 349 | 371 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Taiwan | 221 | 291 | 298 | 373 | 371 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| China | 153 | 247 | 277 | 364 | 355 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 304 | 9 385 | 9 839 | 11 156 | 13 073 | 62.6 | 61.1 | 60.5 | 62.6 | 65.0 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 8 486 | 15 528 | 16 937 | 18 759 | 23 104 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 105 | 2 385 | 2 749 | 3 226 | 4 750 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 20.6 |
| Switzerland | 945 | 1 736 | 2 052 | 2 181 | 2 631 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| Japan | 987 | 1 804 | 1 702 | 1 627 | 1 785 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.7 |
| Australia | 324 | 505 | 518 | 660 | 836 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Poland | 116 | 358 | 424 | 523 | 698 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Russia | : | 356 | 304 | 451 | 658 | : | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Canada | 221 | 392 | 408 | 496 | 650 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Brazil | 103 | 292 | 321 | 422 | 565 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 265 | 396 | 357 | 396 | 476 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Norway | 236 | 328 | 385 | 391 | 466 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 4 302 | 8 553 | 9 220 | 10 372 | 13 514 | 50.7 | 55.1 | 54.4 | 55.3 | 58.5 |
| Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics – SITC 55 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 4 294 | 6 537 | 7 118 | 8 083 | 9 285 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 510 | 761 | 804 | 890 | 1 053 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| Switzerland | 479 | 686 | 687 | 724 | 837 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Russia | : | 261 | 354 | 572 | 727 | : | 4.3 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| Japan | 247 | 336 | 397 | 447 | 576 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| Poland | 73 | 221 | 241 | 321 | 389 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Norway | 155 | 235 | 247 | 273 | 295 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 177 | 220 | 221 | 233 | 257 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Turkey | 68 | 96 | 134 | 163 | 246 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 84 | 154 | 168 | 201 | 244 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Hong Kong | 146 | 199 | 219 | 229 | 236 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 940 | 3 208 | 3 472 | 4 054 | 4 859 | 45.2 | 49.1 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 52.3 |
| Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 310 | 7 771 | 8 256 | 8 823 | 9 790 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 508 | 856 | 715 | 912 | 1 035 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| Switzerland | 745 | 782 | 935 | 823 | 851 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| Turkey | 208 | 282 | 473 | 611 | 820 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.4 |
| Poland | 66 | 221 | 313 | 402 | 549 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| Hong Kong | 125 | 293 | 321 | 327 | 360 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Japan | 215 | 301 | 264 | 288 | 318 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Brazil | 48 | 135 | 161 | 240 | 265 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Taiwan | 106 | 254 | 227 | 261 | 252 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Norway | 193 | 183 | 218 | 215 | 248 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 123 | 176 | 211 | 244 | : | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 214 | 3 430 | 3 804 | 4 290 | 4 941 | 41.7 | 44.1 | 46.1 | 48.6 | 50.5 |

CHEMICALS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Organic chemicals – SITC 51 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 8 276 | 10 538 | 11 990 | 12 135 | 14 948 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 500 | 2 960 | 3 392 | 3 776 | 4 544 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 31.1 | 30.4 |
| Switzerland | 1 827 | 2 351 | 2 502 | 2 543 | 2 940 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 19.7 |
| Japan | 973 | 1 176 | 1 344 | 1 275 | 1 455 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.7 |
| China | 204 | 395 | 498 | 622 | 708 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Singapore | 111 | 147 | 244 | 337 | 547 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| India | 71 | 179 | 215 | 296 | 415 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Norway | 158 | 177 | 201 | 203 | 304 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| South Korea | 51 | 183 | 169 | 187 | 293 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Russia | : | 360 | 395 | 222 | 265 | : | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Israel | 129 | 169 | 196 | 213 | 257 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 026 | 8 098 | 9 157 | 9 672 | 11 729 | 72.8 | 76.8 | 76.4 | 79.7 | 78.5 |
| Inorganic chemicals – SITC 52 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 2 545 | 3 272 | 4 128 | 4 304 | 4 661 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 640 | 767 | 736 | 849 | 880 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 18.9 |
| Russia | : | 475 | 639 | 668 | 727 | : | 14.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.6 |
| Norway | 164 | 183 | 260 | 292 | 339 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 |
| China | 133 | 153 | 273 | 217 | 281 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Israel | 133 | 109 | 142 | 170 | 192 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Japan | 102 | 134 | 160 | 164 | 180 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Morocco | 35 | 144 | 152 | 161 | 173 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| South Africa | 167 | 138 | 142 | 138 | 143 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Poland | 52 | 85 | 137 | 118 | 122 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Turkey | 25 | 75 | 81 | 70 | 96 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 451 | 2 262 | 2 722 | 2 848 | 3 134 | 57.0 | 69.1 | 65.9 | 66.2 | 67.2 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 4 492 | 7 417 | 8 309 | 9 591 | 10 706 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 388 | 2 340 | 2 509 | 3 394 | 4 188 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 30.2 | 35.4 | 39.1 |
| Switzerland | 2 269 | 3 442 | 3 751 | 4 028 | 4 102 | 50.5 | 46.4 | 45.1 | 42.0 | 38.3 |
| Japan | 277 | 504 | 616 | 666 | 736 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| China | 128 | 224 | 287 | 306 | 338 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Norway | 68 | 120 | 127 | 123 | 124 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Australia | 20 | 94 | 87 | 101 | 119 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Israel | 14 | 26 | 25 | 38 | 113 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Canada | 52 | 90 | 102 | 96 | 108 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| India | 19 | 40 | 72 | 73 | 49 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 30 | 35 | 46 | 44 | : | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Total for all 10 | 4 234 | 6 910 | 7 612 | 8 872 | 9 920 | 94.3 | 93.2 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 92.7 |
| Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 4 024 | 4 263 | 5 447 | 4 874 | 5 501 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 286 | 1 284 | 1 513 | 1 606 | 1 861 | 32.0 | 30.1 | 27.8 | 33.0 | 33.8 |
| Switzerland | 486 | 568 | 640 | 638 | 656 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 11.9 |
| Japan | 274 | 380 | 410 | 405 | 490 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.9 |
| Norway | 375 | 345 | 420 | 384 | 436 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 255 | 143 | 190 | 184 | 233 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Hungary | 92 | 161 | 220 | 160 | 220 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Czech Republic | : | 165 | 167 | 151 | 169 | : | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| South Korea | 58 | 131 | 204 | 130 | 168 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Croatia | : | 124 | 174 | 116 | 127 | : | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Israel | 65 | 67 | 106 | 81 | 127 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 892 | 3 366 | 4 045 | 3 855 | 4 487 | 71.9 | 79.0 | 74.3 | 79.1 | 81.6 |

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 14 686 | 18 542 | 18 544 | 21 251 | 28 818 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 5 872 | 6 785 | 5 925 | 6 815 | 9 389 | 40.0 | 36.6 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.6 |
| China | 513 | 904 | 647 | 765 | 1 014 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Canada | 488 | 483 | 504 | 585 | 967 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Switzerland | 740 | 877 | 974 | 964 | 897 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Brazil | 181 | 271 | 311 | 464 | 768 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| South Korea | 240 | 431 | 485 | 592 | 763 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Turkey | 271 | 185 | 325 | 494 | 736 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Hungary | 41 | 171 | 314 | 414 | 711 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| India | 264 | 415 | 650 | 558 | 701 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Russia | : | 145 | 206 | 439 | 643 | : | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 8 611 | 10 667 | 10 342 | 12 090 | 16 588 | 58.6 | 57.5 | 55.8 | 56.9 | 57.6 |
| Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 27 161 | 35 175 | 38 244 | 42 033 | 46 200 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 5 311 | 6 891 | 6 930 | 6 941 | 8 895 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 19.3 |
| China | 914 | 2 109 | 2 292 | 2 720 | 2 342 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| Turkey | 867 | 851 | 1 397 | 2 447 | 2 305 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Brazil | 522 | 862 | 1 223 | 1 288 | 1 669 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Switzerland | 1 725 | 1 455 | 1 713 | 1 634 | 1 622 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Poland | 436 | 714 | 873 | 1 165 | 1 566 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Japan | 1 275 | 1 016 | 1 221 | 1 381 | 1 506 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Indonesia | 531 | 564 | 1 016 | 1 148 | 1 326 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Russia | : | 1 188 | 1 067 | 933 | 1 286 | : | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| South Korea | 875 | 1 246 | 1 357 | 1 418 | 1 162 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Total for all 10 | 12 458 | 16 895 | 19 090 | 21 076 | 23 679 | 45.9 | 48.0 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 51.3 |
| General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 24 558 | 32 811 | 36 430 | 41 400 | 45 871 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 4 115 | 5 519 | 5 942 | 6 364 | 7 446 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 16.2 |
| Switzerland | 2 307 | 2 109 | 2 465 | 2 433 | 2 414 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Poland | 450 | 859 | 1 074 | 1 464 | 1 863 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| China | 630 | 1 639 | 1 684 | 1 699 | 1 673 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Russia | : | 869 | 1 006 | 1 235 | 1 624 | : | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| South Korea | 821 | 1 151 | 1 415 | 1 644 | 1 553 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Norway | 935 | 1 028 | 1 162 | 1 286 | 1 533 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Brazil | 328 | 586 | 891 | 1 046 | 1 428 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Turkey | 525 | 651 | 849 | 1 144 | 1 381 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Japan | 925 | 958 | 1 162 | 1 269 | 1 361 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 11 035 | 15 369 | 17 649 | 19 585 | 22 276 | 44.9 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 47.3 | 48.6 |
| Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 969 | 10 756 | 17 374 | 20 315 | 27 076 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 703 | 1 036 | 1 513 | 1 739 | 2 636 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 |
| Hong Kong | 79 | 318 | 872 | 1 037 | 2 048 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 7.6 |
| China | 157 | 990 | 1 815 | 1 406 | 1 710 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 6.3 |
| Switzerland | 529 | 661 | 893 | 928 | 1 212 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Russia | : | 442 | 698 | 727 | 1 063 | : | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Hungary | 60 | 159 | 333 | 484 | 992 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| Taiwan | 74 | 90 | 197 | 258 | 944 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Japan | 86 | 129 | 781 | 995 | 919 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| Poland | 113 | 273 | 407 | 584 | 889 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Norway | 165 | 334 | 617 | 601 | 858 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 968 | 4 433 | 8 125 | 8 759 | 13 273 | 33.0 | 41.2 | 46.8 | 43.1 | 49.0 |

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 10 160 | 13 213 | 13 402 | 15 464 | 19 392 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 6 124 | 6 629 | 6 187 | 7 403 | 9 721 | 60.3 | 50.2 | 46.2 | 47.9 | 50.1 |
| Japan | 1 116 | 1 857 | 1 962 | 1 903 | 2 089 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 10.8 |
| Hungary | 32 | 306 | 760 | 923 | 1 548 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| Switzerland | 623 | 824 | 911 | 980 | 912 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| Canada | 410 | 521 | 492 | 543 | 727 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| China | 60 | 179 | 222 | 231 | 369 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Brazil | 182 | 216 | 282 | 267 | 305 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Mexico | 276 | 357 | 237 | 237 | 291 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 70 | 89 | 123 | 162 | 259 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Czech Republic | : | 125 | 188 | 257 | 257 | : | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 8 892 | 11 105 | 11 366 | 12 905 | 16 479 | 87.5 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 83.5 | 85.0 |
| Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 8 481 | 8 922 | 10 085 | 10 444 | 11 887 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 438 | 2 791 | 3 087 | 3 528 | 4 060 | 28.7 | 31.3 | 30.6 | 33.8 | 34.2 |
| Switzerland | 2 608 | 2 282 | 2 509 | 2 434 | 2 543 | 30.7 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 21.4 |
| Japan | 1 974 | 1 742 | 1 928 | 1 661 | 1 845 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 249 | 337 | 352 | 417 | : | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Norway | 282 | 265 | 320 | 387 | 393 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Canada | 183 | 165 | 235 | 309 | 350 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Taiwan | 147 | 173 | 165 | 176 | 258 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Poland | 61 | 142 | 176 | 198 | 235 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Hungary | 89 | 141 | 166 | 175 | 217 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| South Korea | 21 | 113 | 185 | 133 | 180 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Total for all 10 | 7 782 | 8 063 | 9 110 | 9 352 | 10 497 | 91.8 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 88.3 |
| General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 10 242 | 12 750 | 14 687 | 16 505 | 18 147 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 3 719 | 4 321 | 4 594 | 5 345 | 6 373 | 36.3 | 33.9 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 35.1 |
| Japan | 2 237 | 2 921 | 3 276 | 3 399 | 3 301 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 18.2 |
| Switzerland | 2 145 | 2 262 | 2 452 | 2 480 | 2 446 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 13.5 |
| China | 129 | 279 | 453 | 672 | 692 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Czech Republic | : | 216 | 363 | 479 | 637 | : | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Norway | 268 | 304 | 343 | 381 | 422 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Taiwan | 222 | 241 | 303 | 360 | 404 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Canada | 198 | 236 | 233 | 269 | 347 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| South Korea | 95 | 141 | 261 | 317 | 320 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Poland | 88 | 152 | 219 | 267 | 317 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Total for all 10 | 9 101 | 11 073 | 12 496 | 13 969 | 15 258 | 88.9 | 86.8 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 84.1 |
| Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 14 044 | 15 896 | 17 790 | 19 664 | 22 576 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 548 | 2 761 | 3 651 | 4 428 | 5 763 | 11.0 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 25.5 |
| Japan | 6 573 | 4 748 | 4 629 | 4 131 | 4 262 | 46.8 | 29.9 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 18.9 |
| China | 868 | 1 795 | 1 910 | 2 241 | 2 633 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.7 |
| Malaysia | 561 | 1 179 | 1 366 | 1 445 | 1 338 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| South Korea | 1 066 | 1 102 | 1 067 | 1 100 | 1 049 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| Hungary | 30 | 110 | 298 | 449 | 935 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| Taiwan | 700 | 599 | 692 | 763 | 813 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Singapore | 936 | 894 | 889 | 866 | 753 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| Thailand | 200 | 406 | 371 | 477 | 589 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Israel | 45 | 210 | 249 | 374 | 505 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 12 527 | 13 804 | 15 123 | 16 275 | 18 640 | 89.2 | 86.8 | 85.0 | 82.8 | 82.6 |

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Office machines and computers – SITC 75 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 8 272 | 13 396 | 15 326 | 16 314 | 19 348 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 764 | 4 403 | 5 117 | 5 100 | 6 099 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 33.4 | 31.3 | 31.5 |
| Switzerland | 1 205 | 1 685 | 1 753 | 1 665 | 1 793 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 9.3 |
| Japan | 263 | 974 | 1 379 | 1 427 | 1 672 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| Norway | 466 | 556 | 627 | 725 | 907 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Singapore | 203 | 419 | 524 | 754 | 792 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Russia | : | 382 | 481 | 514 | 674 | : | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Hungary | 96 | 195 | 228 | 349 | 554 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Poland | 100 | 230 | 319 | 359 | 487 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Turkey | 147 | 158 | 241 | 310 | 473 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| South Africa | 200 | 397 | 401 | 403 | 424 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 5 443 | 9 399 | 11 069 | 11 607 | 13 874 | 65.8 | 70.2 | 72.2 | 71.1 | 71.7 |
| of which Computer equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 4 134 | 6 281 | 7 382 | 7 832 | 9 995 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 026 | 1 718 | 2 019 | 1 949 | 2 449 | 24.8 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 24.9 | 24.5 |
| Switzerland | 779 | 943 | 1 012 | 1 030 | 1 275 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 12.8 |
| Japan | 109 | 436 | 655 | 797 | 894 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| Norway | 288 | 320 | 386 | 422 | 614 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.1 |
| Singapore | 91 | 261 | 308 | 400 | 488 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Russia | : | 212 | 279 | 307 | 469 | : | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Poland | 65 | 138 | 184 | 211 | 321 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Turkey | 88 | 101 | 155 | 186 | 303 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| South Africa | 99 | 197 | 217 | 207 | 227 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Czech Republic | : | 143 | 178 | 183 | 198 | : | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 545 | 4 469 | 5 391 | 5 694 | 7 236 | 61.6 | 71.2 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 72.4 |
| Electrical machinery – SITC 77 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 19 431 | 33 013 | 38 313 | 43 217 | 51 139 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 3 721 | 5 939 | 7 185 | 7 717 | 8 799 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| Switzerland | 1 950 | 2 193 | 2 358 | 2 285 | 2 369 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Singapore | 880 | 1 412 | 1 634 | 1 972 | 2 178 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Hong Kong | 521 | 1 146 | 1 278 | 1 500 | 2 074 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| Malaysia | 425 | 1 094 | 1 496 | 1 768 | 1 940 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Czech Republic | : | 886 | 1 245 | 1 479 | 1 773 | : | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Japan | 871 | 1 169 | 1 565 | 1 689 | 1 749 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Russia | : | 662 | 910 | 1 226 | 1 701 | : | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| South Korea | 312 | 886 | 1 058 | 1 279 | 1 635 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Poland | 184 | 663 | 864 | 1 238 | 1 620 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 8 865 | 16 050 | 19 593 | 22 153 | 25 837 | 45.6 | 48.6 | 51.1 | 51.3 | 50.5 |
| of which Valves, transistors etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 3 318 | 7 334 | 9 227 | 10 270 | 12 681 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 756 | 1 674 | 2 453 | 2 461 | 2 488 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 19.6 |
| Malaysia | 296 | 750 | 1 079 | 1 260 | 1 319 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 10.4 |
| Singapore | 471 | 762 | 862 | 1 158 | 1 242 | 14.2 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 9.8 |
| Taiwan | 249 | 529 | 648 | 568 | 973 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 7.7 |
| South Korea | 107 | 372 | 479 | 546 | 939 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 7.4 |
| Hong Kong | 144 | 394 | 431 | 489 | 809 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| Philippines | 118 | 296 | 328 | 437 | 516 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Japan | 153 | 229 | 263 | 357 | 398 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Malta | 291 | 500 | 480 | 366 | 346 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Turkey | 39 | 101 | 120 | 190 | 257 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 623 | 5 606 | 7 142 | 7 831 | 9 287 | 79.1 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 76.2 | 73.2 |

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Office machines and computers – SITC 75 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 24 577 | 32 321 | 34 515 | 36 993 | 44 998 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 10 918 | 12 468 | 12 003 | 11 482 | 12 863 | 44.4 | 38.6 | 34.8 | 31.0 | 28.6 |
| Japan | 6 959 | 7 371 | 7 436 | 6 881 | 7 997 | 28.3 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 18.6 | 17.8 |
| Singapore | 1 518 | 3 855 | 3 965 | 4 481 | 5 392 | 6.2 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.0 |
| Taiwan | 2 315 | 3 345 | 3 453 | 4 354 | 5 042 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 11.2 |
| Malaysia | 35 | 739 | 1 114 | 1 574 | 2 596 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.8 |
| China | 105 | 993 | 1 627 | 1 848 | 2 582 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| South Korea | 612 | 742 | 1 061 | 1 591 | 2 163 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| Thailand | 122 | 539 | 845 | 1 154 | 1 253 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Philippines | 15 | 140 | 185 | 361 | 1 198 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| Hong Kong | 664 | 513 | 721 | 717 | 878 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 23 262 | 30 706 | 32 409 | 34 443 | 41 963 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 93.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 |
| of which Computer equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 14 659 | 18 378 | 19 053 | 20 604 | 25 008 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 6 156 | 6 960 | 6 119 | 5 742 | 5 943 | 42.0 | 37.9 | 32.1 | 27.9 | 23.8 |
| Japan | 3 886 | 3 712 | 3 898 | 3 492 | 4 613 | 26.5 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 17.0 | 18.4 |
| Singapore | 1 065 | 2 738 | 2 747 | 3 195 | 3 912 | 7.3 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 15.6 |
| Taiwan | 1 717 | 2 113 | 2 155 | 2 723 | 3 053 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 12.2 |
| Malaysia | 15 | 588 | 874 | 1 125 | 1 402 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| China | 27 | 329 | 721 | 835 | 1 264 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| South Korea | 490 | 534 | 707 | 852 | 1 236 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Thailand | 98 | 406 | 668 | 916 | 1 000 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Philippines | 10 | 111 | 145 | 303 | 661 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| Hungary | 2 | 25 | 15 | 134 | 524 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 13 466 | 17 518 | 18 051 | 19 318 | 23 609 | 91.9 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 93.8 | 94.4 |
| Electrical machinery – SITC 77 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 19 891 | 35 243 | 41 099 | 42 265 | 49 235 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 5 684 | 8 641 | 9 551 | 10 363 | 11 676 | 28.6 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 24.5 | 23.7 |
| Japan | 5 153 | 8 023 | 8 820 | 7 860 | 8 726 | 25.9 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 18.6 | 17.7 |
| China | 275 | 1 439 | 1 848 | 2 229 | 3 164 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| Switzerland | 2 120 | 2 500 | 2 733 | 2 667 | 2 725 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| Singapore | 867 | 1 327 | 1 608 | 1 750 | 2 311 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| South Korea | 699 | 2 118 | 2 903 | 2 257 | 2 265 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Taiwan | 1 155 | 1 562 | 1 687 | 1 712 | 2 260 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| Malaysia | 485 | 2 131 | 2 680 | 2 269 | 2 091 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.2 |
| Hungary | 188 | 611 | 776 | 1 123 | 1 484 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Czech Republic | : | 476 | 671 | 789 | 1 086 | : | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 16 626 | 28 828 | 33 279 | 33 019 | 37 789 | 83.6 | 81.8 | 81.0 | 78.1 | 76.8 |
| of which Valves, transistors etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 6 517 | 13 637 | 16 199 | 16 320 | 18 455 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 938 | 3 723 | 4 140 | 4 294 | 4 363 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 23.6 |
| Japan | 1 976 | 3 229 | 3 555 | 3 040 | 3 288 | 30.3 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 17.8 |
| Singapore | 509 | 801 | 1 070 | 1 277 | 1 833 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 9.9 |
| Malaysia | 383 | 1 771 | 2 242 | 1 793 | 1 537 | 5.9 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 8.3 |
| South Korea | 326 | 728 | 1 127 | 1 084 | 1 364 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.4 |
| Taiwan | 421 | 683 | 669 | 611 | 868 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| Philippines | 151 | 356 | 419 | 753 | 570 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| Canada | 57 | 194 | 247 | 398 | 428 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Morocco | 70 | 141 | 193 | 217 | 293 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Hong Kong | 128 | 304 | 298 | 253 | 288 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Total for all 10 | 5 959 | 11 931 | 13 961 | 13 720 | 14 831 | 91.4 | 87.5 | 86.2 | 84.1 | 80.4 |

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Road vehicles – SITC 78 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 34 565 | 47 343 | 52 049 | 56 855 | 65 459 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 9 990 | 11 073 | 11 215 | 12 539 | 16 410 | 28.9 | 23.4 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 25.1 |
| Japan | 4 321 | 4 815 | 5 531 | 6 570 | 5 842 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| Switzerland | 4 135 | 3 973 | 4 401 | 4 259 | 4 159 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 6.4 |
| Poland | 271 | 1 017 | 1 528 | 2 461 | 3 060 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| Turkey | 735 | 692 | 1 167 | 1 832 | 3 025 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 |
| Norway | 927 | 1 312 | 1 521 | 2 074 | 2 270 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 792 | 1 049 | 1 472 | 1 644 | : | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Brazil | 311 | 1 351 | 2 379 | 1 323 | 1 642 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Hungary | 216 | 820 | 829 | 840 | 1 557 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Argentina | 104 | 899 | 643 | 1 066 | 1 459 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 21 011 | 26 743 | 30 263 | 34 437 | 41 068 | 60.8 | 56.5 | 58.1 | 60.6 | 62.7 |
| of which passenger cars etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 20 689 | 28 473 | 31 264 | 33 949 | 37 591 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 7 692 | 8 025 | 7 990 | 9 147 | 12 284 | 37.2 | 28.2 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 32.7 |
| Japan | 3 828 | 4 212 | 4 779 | 5 802 | 5 037 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 13.4 |
| Switzerland | 2 682 | 2 804 | 3 097 | 3 078 | 2 932 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 7.8 |
| Turkey | 266 | 204 | 415 | 747 | 1 471 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| Norway | 436 | 743 | 857 | 1 324 | 1 440 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Poland | 108 | 427 | 561 | 1 129 | 1 095 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Australia | 279 | 574 | 753 | 755 | 980 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Russia | : | 588 | 459 | 533 | 891 | : | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Taiwan | 491 | 980 | 999 | 755 | 746 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Canada | 664 | 540 | 502 | 474 | 636 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Total for all 10 | 16 446 | 19 097 | 20 410 | 23 744 | 27 511 | 79.5 | 67.1 | 65.3 | 69.9 | 73.2 |
| Aircraft, spacecraft etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 9 681 | 20 389 | 21 156 | 21 306 | 26 959 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 3 238 | 4 801 | 4 873 | 4 282 | 6 706 | 33.4 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 24.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 167 | 455 | 420 | 94 | 2 718 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 10.1 |
| Canada | 281 | 242 | 328 | 446 | 1 721 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 6.4 |
| Switzerland | 618 | 589 | 1 302 | 1 383 | 1 653 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| China | 15 | 695 | 277 | 481 | 1 390 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 5.2 |
| Philippines | 60 | 28 | 17 | 16 | 1 039 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.9 |
| Bermuda | 61 | 355 | 520 | 645 | 760 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Kazakhstan | : | 0 | 18 | 89 | 626 | : | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Singapore | 122 | 190 | 223 | 579 | 624 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Indonesia | 97 | 111 | 179 | 218 | 585 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 4 658 | 7 466 | 8 157 | 8 232 | 17 822 | 48.1 | 36.6 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 66.1 |
| Ships, boats etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 4 186 | 5 776 | 6 366 | 6 923 | 7 732 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Norway | 281 | 647 | 372 | 121 | 1 296 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 16.8 |
| USA | 450 | 573 | 501 | 1 224 | 986 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 17.7 | 12.8 |
| Qatar | 0 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 536 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 6.9 |
| Liberia | 890 | 533 | 1 158 | 386 | 405 | 21.3 | 9.2 | 18.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Bahamas | 241 | 414 | 423 | 700 | 399 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 5.2 |
| Cayman Islands | 9 | 151 | 242 | 203 | 359 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 |
| Israel | 105 | 2 | 2 | 165 | 264 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Malaysia | 4 | 231 | 493 | 245 | 245 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Indonesia | 85 | 224 | 75 | 88 | 243 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 22 | 37 | 31 | 28 | 240 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 087 | 2 818 | 3 308 | 3 166 | 4 972 | 49.9 | 48.8 | 52.0 | 45.7 | 64.3 |

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Road vehicles – SITC 78 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 18 416 | 21 102 | 22 224 | 24 147 | 29 770 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Japan | 12 329 | 11 718 | 11 253 | 11 676 | 13 862 | 66.9 | 55.5 | 50.6 | 48.4 | 46.6 |
| USA | 2 066 | 3 257 | 3 089 | 3 546 | 4 391 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 14.8 |
| South Korea | 100 | 829 | 1 517 | 1 475 | 2 188 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| Czech Republic | : | 449 | 630 | 911 | 1 492 | : | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 |
| Poland | 130 | 608 | 826 | 1 013 | 1 282 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Taiwan | 466 | 645 | 643 | 689 | 817 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Slovenia | : | 501 | 589 | 657 | 722 | : | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Hungary | 39 | 180 | 398 | 506 | 669 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Slovakia | : | 109 | 320 | 465 | 637 | : | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Switzerland | 573 | 542 | 507 | 496 | 546 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Total for all 10 | 15 703 | 18 837 | 19 772 | 21 434 | 26 606 | 85.3 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.4 |
| of which passenger cars etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 11 112 | 11 245 | 11 625 | 12 855 | 16 420 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Japan | 8 615 | 7 201 | 6 738 | 7 186 | 9 021 | 77.5 | 64.0 | 58.0 | 55.9 | 54.9 |
| South Korea | 76 | 680 | 1 383 | 1 279 | 1 925 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.7 |
| USA | 1 086 | 1 503 | 1 133 | 1 377 | 1 884 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 238 | 319 | 466 | 813 | : | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 |
| Poland | 67 | 427 | 526 | 607 | 607 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| Slovenia | : | 356 | 453 | 534 | 566 | : | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Slovakia | : | 62 | 191 | 272 | 411 | : | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Hungary | 2 | 20 | 140 | 224 | 251 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Brazil | 176 | 116 | 57 | 78 | 189 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Malaysia | 58 | 97 | 43 | 97 | 141 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 10 080 | 10 698 | 10 983 | 12 119 | 15 806 | 90.7 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 96.3 |
| Aircraft, spacecraft etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 12 274 | 16 975 | 13 089 | 14 599 | 21 541 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 10 141 | 6 907 | 6 440 | 5 989 | 14 176 | 82.6 | 40.7 | 49.2 | 41.0 | 65.8 |
| Canada | 312 | 324 | 297 | 616 | 882 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Bermuda | 17 | 273 | 517 | 576 | 832 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Switzerland | 496 | 381 | 491 | 455 | 767 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Kazakhstan | : | : | : | 89 | 626 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 2.9 |
| Gabon | 119 | 294 | 338 | 510 | 572 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| Turkey | 31 | 92 | 297 | 541 | 366 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 |
| Cayman Islands | : | 13 | 1 | 233 | 303 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 57 | 192 | 246 | 84 | 205 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 42 | 129 | 94 | 50 | 195 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 11 215 | 8 604 | 8 720 | 9 142 | 18 923 | 91.4 | 50.7 | 66.6 | 62.6 | 87.8 |
| Ships, boats etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 2 151 | 2 617 | 2 032 | 2 999 | 2 925 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| South Korea | 187 | 354 | 222 | 489 | 516 | 8.7 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 17.7 |
| USA | 382 | 188 | 233 | 259 | 323 | 17.8 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 11.1 |
| Cayman Islands | 0 | 134 | 155 | 202 | 307 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 10.5 |
| Norway | 249 | 229 | 213 | 240 | 245 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| Japan | 425 | 333 | 106 | 233 | 235 | 19.7 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| Panama | 74 | 16 | 82 | 172 | 172 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Bermuda | 49 | 111 | 237 | 332 | 161 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 5.5 |
| Bahamas | 186 | 111 | 128 | 96 | 126 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| Liberia | 129 | 98 | 52 | 150 | 113 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 |
| British Virgin Islands | : | : | 23 | 53 | 81 | : | : | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 682 | 1 576 | 1 451 | 2 226 | 2 279 | 78.2 | 60.2 | 71.4 | 74.2 | 77.9 |

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 3 988 | 5 833 | 12 152 | 12 341 | 13 534 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 639 | 786 | 1 604 | 1 344 | 1 567 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 11.6 |
| Switzerland | 632 | 776 | 1 320 | 1 271 | 1 270 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| Poland | 47 | 245 | 571 | 698 | 870 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| Norway | 133 | 152 | 650 | 687 | 707 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Russia | : | 101 | 314 | 478 | 623 | : | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| Australia | 218 | 271 | 529 | 437 | 528 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Hong Kong | 96 | 195 | 391 | 409 | 449 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Turkey | 56 | 111 | 283 | 335 | 424 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Hungary | 56 | 116 | 341 | 354 | 410 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Czech Republic | : | 119 | 270 | 318 | 364 | : | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Total for all 10 | 1 877 | 2 872 | 6 273 | 6 331 | 7 212 | 47.1 | 49.2 | 51.6 | 51.3 | 53.3 |
| Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 14 246 | 18 635 | 19 542 | 21 582 | 23 895 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 3 278 | 3 847 | 3 642 | 4 053 | 4 946 | 23.0 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 20.7 |
| Israel | 1 472 | 2 325 | 2 286 | 2 586 | 3 031 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.7 |
| India | 1 579 | 2 082 | 2 450 | 2 325 | 2 895 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 12.1 |
| Switzerland | 1 483 | 1 593 | 1 699 | 2 016 | 1 743 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 7.3 |
| Hong Kong | 581 | 1 034 | 927 | 1 040 | 1 233 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| Japan | 1 200 | 1 091 | 1 138 | 1 137 | 952 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Poland | 64 | 236 | 320 | 428 | 580 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Russia | : | 144 | 230 | 311 | 402 | : | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Singapore | 193 | 310 | 347 | 398 | 382 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Australia | 257 | 291 | 288 | 308 | 355 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Total for all 10 | 10 108 | 12 953 | 13 327 | 14 602 | 16 520 | 71.0 | 69.5 | 68.2 | 67.7 | 69.1 |
| Iron and steel – SITC 67 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 14 034 | 16 533 | 16 612 | 17 722 | 19 013 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 822 | 4 075 | 2 996 | 3 555 | 3 757 | 20.1 | 24.6 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 19.8 |
| Switzerland | 1 440 | 1 306 | 1 576 | 1 192 | 1 288 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Norway | 711 | 760 | 798 | 972 | 1 068 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Turkey | 482 | 388 | 587 | 700 | 851 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Canada | 391 | 676 | 542 | 525 | 586 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Poland | 169 | 293 | 412 | 463 | 578 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| India | 495 | 521 | 583 | 581 | 556 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Taiwan | 228 | 331 | 511 | 463 | 477 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 234 | 408 | 398 | 466 | : | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Hong Kong | 142 | 387 | 317 | 500 | 403 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 880 | 8 971 | 8 731 | 9 348 | 10 030 | 49.0 | 54.3 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 52.8 |
| Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 5 234 | 6 108 | 6 976 | 7 562 | 8 620 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 187 | 1 217 | 1 371 | 1 396 | 1 799 | 22.7 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 |
| Switzerland | 1 052 | 917 | 1 001 | 1 035 | 1 141 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.2 |
| Japan | 438 | 399 | 446 | 426 | 475 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Czech Republic | : | 161 | 210 | 222 | 266 | : | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Poland | 22 | 105 | 148 | 191 | 262 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Norway | 210 | 186 | 225 | 230 | 260 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Turkey | 158 | 110 | 184 | 229 | 260 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| South Korea | 85 | 201 | 209 | 236 | 243 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Hong Kong | 85 | 151 | 185 | 194 | 238 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Singapore | 110 | 199 | 172 | 153 | 190 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 347 | 3 646 | 4 152 | 4 312 | 5 133 | 63.9 | 59.7 | 59.5 | 57.0 | 59.5 |

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 3 469 | 4 168 | 5 271 | 5 269 | 5 667 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 715 | 860 | 1 044 | 1 135 | 1 313 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 23.2 |
| Switzerland | 600 | 740 | 932 | 931 | 1 038 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.3 |
| Norway | 703 | 695 | 1 014 | 979 | 921 | 20.3 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 16.3 |
| Canada | 495 | 532 | 519 | 706 | 608 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 10.7 |
| Poland | 39 | 115 | 212 | 194 | 241 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| China | 40 | 111 | 134 | 137 | 178 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Slovenia | : | 116 | 163 | 136 | 149 | : | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Czech Republic | : | 101 | 139 | 112 | 146 | : | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Brazil | 205 | 247 | 276 | 154 | 143 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Japan | 160 | 137 | 135 | 120 | 116 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 957 | 3 655 | 4 568 | 4 603 | 4 854 | 85.2 | 87.7 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 85.6 |
| Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 7 510 | 12 823 | 13 491 | 14 681 | 16 677 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Switzerland | 582 | 596 | 748 | 3 344 | 3 407 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 22.8 | 20.4 |
| USA | 830 | 959 | 1 102 | 1 323 | 1 654 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.9 |
| Israel | 475 | 726 | 798 | 1 041 | 1 299 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| Russia | : | 464 | 460 | 623 | 876 | : | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| India | 563 | 645 | 718 | 797 | 869 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| South Africa | 671 | 145 | 199 | 444 | 625 | 8.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| China | 146 | 384 | 368 | 431 | 621 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Japan | 431 | 534 | 554 | 510 | 522 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Czech Republic | : | 420 | 472 | 475 | 507 | : | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Zaire | 190 | 526 | 503 | 526 | 480 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 3 888 | 5 400 | 5 921 | 9 514 | 10 861 | 51.8 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 64.8 | 65.1 |
| Iron and steel – SITC 67 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 6 187 | 6 735 | 10 000 | 8 411 | 9 260 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 753 | 1 226 | 798 | 842 | : | 11.2 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| Norway | 584 | 629 | 786 | 768 | 806 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| Switzerland | 601 | 595 | 675 | 581 | 636 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Czech Republic | : | 524 | 628 | 511 | 569 | : | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| South Africa | 330 | 352 | 499 | 530 | 551 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Poland | 299 | 435 | 613 | 436 | 542 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| USA | 339 | 307 | 599 | 554 | 537 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| Romania | 97 | 223 | 380 | 339 | 401 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Turkey | 243 | 126 | 294 | 230 | 372 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| Brazil | 432 | 304 | 418 | 412 | 364 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 925 | 4 248 | 6 119 | 5 159 | 5 621 | 47.3 | 63.1 | 61.2 | 61.3 | 60.7 |
| Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 12 571 | 13 114 | 16 285 | 13 642 | 16 647 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Russia | : | 2 712 | 3 630 | 2 579 | 3 347 | : | 20.7 | 22.3 | 18.9 | 20.1 |
| Norway | 1 879 | 1 862 | 2 167 | 1 950 | 2 263 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 13.6 |
| USA | 855 | 816 | 1 390 | 1 297 | 1 693 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| Chile | 1 293 | 872 | 1 140 | 1 101 | 1 223 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 7.3 |
| Switzerland | 887 | 796 | 928 | 863 | 962 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Poland | 369 | 744 | 862 | 628 | 751 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Canada | 575 | 661 | 779 | 529 | 663 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| South Africa | 1 011 | 423 | 396 | 326 | 437 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Brazil | 303 | 315 | 531 | 215 | 396 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Australia | 455 | 362 | 351 | 313 | 344 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 7 626 | 9 564 | 12 174 | 9 800 | 12 080 | 60.7 | 72.9 | 74.8 | 71.8 | 72.6 |

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 11 421 | 15 565 | 16 780 | 17 999 | 20 042 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 472 | 1 903 | 1 756 | 1 835 | 2 116 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Poland | 416 | 1 235 | 1 429 | 1 536 | 1 694 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Switzerland | 1 254 | 1 240 | 1 202 | 1 121 | 1 106 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| Tunisia | 538 | 843 | 941 | 992 | 1 100 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Morocco | 572 | 767 | 860 | 867 | 989 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Turkey | 281 | 423 | 585 | 780 | 986 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Romania | 151 | 460 | 614 | 700 | 912 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Hong Kong | 335 | 608 | 648 | 743 | 866 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Japan | 966 | 830 | 961 | 949 | 857 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Hungary | 307 | 522 | 563 | 629 | 713 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 293 | 8 830 | 9 559 | 10 152 | 11 339 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 56.4 | 56.6 |
| Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 8 590 | 10 628 | 11 383 | 12 924 | 13 870 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Switzerland | 1 910 | 1 910 | 1 885 | 1 955 | 2 064 | 22.2 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 14.9 |
| USA | 1 539 | 1 458 | 1 522 | 1 737 | 2 033 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 14.7 |
| Japan | 1 244 | 1 358 | 1 607 | 1 862 | 1 660 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 12.0 |
| Russia | : | 347 | 349 | 513 | 772 | : | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.6 |
| Hong Kong | 326 | 688 | 644 | 693 | 698 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Norway | 694 | 620 | 598 | 616 | 662 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Poland | 93 | 211 | 254 | 341 | 393 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Tunisia | 143 | 253 | 304 | 342 | 392 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| South Korea | 68 | 207 | 290 | 401 | 362 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Hungary | 113 | 250 | 254 | 291 | 319 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 129 | 7 301 | 7 707 | 8 751 | 9 355 | 71.4 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 67.7 | 67.5 |
| Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 9 485 | 12 113 | 13 311 | 14 783 | 17 592 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 2 448 | 2 982 | 3 040 | 3 416 | 4 345 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.7 |
| Japan | 652 | 841 | 1 013 | 1 120 | 1 304 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Switzerland | 770 | 864 | 892 | 932 | 992 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| South Korea | 235 | 416 | 506 | 614 | 592 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 239 | 205 | 180 | 293 | 589 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Norway | 294 | 388 | 388 | 443 | 539 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Brazil | 132 | 229 | 316 | 368 | 460 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Russia | : | 386 | 423 | 389 | 455 | : | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Singapore | 173 | 265 | 320 | 367 | 447 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Australia | 235 | 318 | 296 | 315 | 410 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Total for all 10 | 5 178 | 6 895 | 7 374 | 8 258 | 10 133 | 54.6 | 56.9 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 57.6 |
| Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU–15 | 3 951 | 5 777 | 6 449 | 6 959 | 7 899 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 1 247 | 1 547 | 1 644 | 1 806 | 2 130 | 31.6 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 27.0 |
| Switzerland | 719 | 787 | 845 | 842 | 861 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 10.9 |
| Hong Kong | 215 | 397 | 491 | 451 | 483 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| Japan | 254 | 392 | 414 | 454 | 455 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| South Korea | 47 | 88 | 116 | 185 | 284 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Taiwan | 37 | 97 | 129 | 179 | 280 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| Russia | : | 164 | 187 | 206 | 214 | : | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Singapore | 81 | 126 | 177 | 166 | 158 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Australia | 106 | 124 | 132 | 134 | 151 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Turkey | 56 | 85 | 106 | 129 | 146 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 2 761 | 3 807 | 4 241 | 4 553 | 5 161 | 69.9 | 65.9 | 65.8 | 65.4 | 65.3 |

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1997

| Partner | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share (%) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
| Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 10 855 | 12 787 | 13 001 | 13 230 | 15 433 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| India | 782 | 1 271 | 1 332 | 1 480 | 1 675 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| Turkey | 802 | 904 | 1 014 | 1 112 | 1 438 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| USA | 1 049 | 1 103 | 1 179 | 1 219 | 1 405 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| China | 840 | 1 069 | 1 019 | 1 049 | 1 254 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Switzerland | 1 645 | 1 443 | 1 354 | 1 211 | 1 168 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 7.6 |
| Pakistan | 561 | 753 | 750 | 827 | 928 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| South Korea | 388 | 366 | 396 | 408 | 679 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Indonesia | 309 | 589 | 591 | 576 | 649 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| Japan | 726 | 587 | 580 | 525 | 593 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Taiwan | 384 | 330 | 316 | 345 | 530 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| Total for all 10 | 7 488 | 8 415 | 8 530 | 8 751 | 10 319 | 69.0 | 65.8 | 65.6 | 66.1 | 66.9 |
| Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 21 290 | 31 303 | 31 078 | 33 588 | 38 556 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| China | 2 286 | 4 951 | 4 278 | 5 009 | 6 217 | 10.7 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 16.1 |
| Turkey | 2 356 | 3 046 | 3 434 | 3 656 | 4 156 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| Hong Kong | 2 727 | 2 879 | 2 590 | 2 542 | 2 621 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Tunisia | 974 | 1 545 | 1 742 | 1 895 | 2 023 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| India | 1 193 | 1 883 | 1 990 | 1 952 | 1 951 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Morocco | 1 062 | 1 521 | 1 649 | 1 690 | 1 894 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Poland | 533 | 1 506 | 1 626 | 1 636 | 1 660 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Romania | 344 | 818 | 983 | 1 163 | 1 495 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Bangladesh | 255 | 807 | 972 | 1 136 | 1 442 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Indonesia | 479 | 1 045 | 941 | 1 010 | 1 315 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Total for all 10 | 12 209 | 20 002 | 20 205 | 21 687 | 24 773 | 57.3 | 63.9 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.3 |
| Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 8 854 | 10 859 | 11 471 | 12 566 | 14 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| USA | 4 789 | 5 568 | 5 634 | 6 435 | 7 628 | 54.1 | 51.3 | 49.1 | 51.2 | 52.9 |
| Japan | 1 378 | 1 584 | 1 648 | 1 613 | 1 792 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 12.4 |
| Switzerland | 1 329 | 1 416 | 1 516 | 1 490 | 1 469 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 10.2 |
| China | 54 | 202 | 236 | 314 | 450 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Norway | 169 | 233 | 228 | 258 | 301 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Canada | 122 | 164 | 163 | 197 | 249 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 61 | 94 | 126 | 142 | 192 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Israel | 100 | 102 | 138 | 160 | 186 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Singapore | 72 | 151 | 162 | 167 | 164 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Taiwan | 86 | 113 | 117 | 123 | 160 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Total for all 10 | 8 160 | 9 628 | 9 968 | 10 900 | 12 591 | 92.2 | 88.7 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 87.4 |
| Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra EU-15 | 6 401 | 7 524 | 8 213 | 8 603 | 9 413 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Japan | 2 253 | 1 969 | 2 186 | 2 262 | 2 199 | 35.2 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 23.4 |
| Switzerland | 1 572 | 1 806 | 1 985 | 1 928 | 2 052 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 21.8 |
| USA | 1 223 | 1 469 | 1 438 | 1 561 | 1 748 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 18.6 |
| China | 184 | 594 | 739 | 886 | 1 094 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 11.6 |
| Hong Kong | 531 | 532 | 594 | 613 | 696 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Taiwan | 192 | 222 | 221 | 227 | 278 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Thailand | 35 | 106 | 117 | 133 | 145 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| South Korea | 71 | 125 | 140 | 151 | 141 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Malaysia | 31 | 96 | 128 | 118 | 135 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Brunei | 11 | 75 | 38 | 69 | 81 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Total for all 10 | 6 103 | 6 994 | 7 586 | 7 949 | 8 569 | 95.3 | 93.0 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 91.0 |

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Manufactured products | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products |
|------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 0-9 | 0+1 | 2+4 | 3 | 5+6+7+8 | 5 | 7 | 6+8 |

EXPORTS

Value

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 106.3 | 109.9 | 107.9 | 93.2 | 107.5 | 113.8 | 110.4 | 101.4 |
| 1993 | 121.0 | 119.2 | 124.0 | 143.2 | 125.0 | 135.0 | 129.7 | 115.0 |
| 1994 | 133.2 | 125.9 | 139.7 | 129.0 | 139.6 | 151.3 | 144.7 | 128.0 |
| 1995 | 145.8 | 136.0 | 163.0 | 102.4 | 153.1 | 164.8 | 160.3 | 139.4 |
| 1996 | 160.2 | 145.4 | 165.7 | 138.6 | 168.6 | 180.9 | 177.4 | 152.8 |
| 1997 | 172.1 | 161.8 | 179.1 | 140.7 | 183.0 | 188.3 | 194.4 | 166.0 |

Volume

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 114.3 | 101.8 | 99.6 | 106.5 | 98.1 | 99.1 |
| 1993 | 108.7 | 116.0 | 128.5 | 156.2 | 110.3 | 116.4 | 108.8 | 110.3 |
| 1994 | 116.6 | 119.3 | 132.7 | 138.9 | 120.1 | 127.0 | 117.2 | 121.6 |
| 1995 | 122.5 | 124.2 | 142.2 | 98.4 | 127.2 | 130.7 | 126.5 | 127.3 |
| 1996 | 129.6 | 124.5 | 146.5 | 110.4 | 135.4 | 141.0 | 133.4 | 136.9 |
| 1997 | 134.9 | 135.6 | 156.4 | 104.4 | 142.4 | 140.6 | 141.3 | 145.9 |

Unit Value

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 91.6 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 112.5 | 102.3 |
| 1993 | 111.3 | 102.8 | 96.5 | 91.7 | 113.3 | 116.0 | 119.2 | 104.3 |
| 1994 | 114.2 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 92.9 | 116.2 | 119.1 | 123.5 | 105.3 |
| 1995 | 119.0 | 109.5 | 114.6 | 104.1 | 120.4 | 126.1 | 126.7 | 109.5 |
| 1996 | 123.6 | 116.8 | 113.1 | 125.5 | 124.5 | 128.3 | 133.0 | 111.6 |
| 1997 | 127.6 | 119.3 | 114.5 | 134.8 | 128.5 | 133.9 | 137.6 | 113.8 |

IMPORTS

Value

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 105.8 | 106.7 | 89.4 | 92.9 | 112.0 | 110.6 | 111.7 | 112.6 |
| 1993 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 83.5 | 90.6 | 116.9 | 110.8 | 116.4 | 118.9 |
| 1994 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 104.4 | 89.6 | 131.6 | 131.7 | 130.0 | 133.3 |
| 1995 | 127.2 | 120.1 | 117.9 | 88.9 | 145.7 | 154.2 | 144.2 | 145.0 |
| 1996 | 136.5 | 127.8 | 111.3 | 116.2 | 153.8 | 160.4 | 156.6 | 149.5 |
| 1997 | 148.1 | 132.7 | 120.2 | 121.9 | 173.0 | 174.5 | 178.9 | 166.6 |

Volume

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 99.0 | 111.7 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 101.1 | 111.0 |
| 1993 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 90.4 | 111.0 | 102.0 | 100.3 | 93.3 | 112.1 |
| 1994 | 108.1 | 106.8 | 103.8 | 116.3 | 109.3 | 112.2 | 97.3 | 122.0 |
| 1995 | 114.4 | 107.9 | 107.1 | 115.8 | 118.2 | 125.3 | 107.9 | 127.5 |
| 1996 | 118.7 | 113.6 | 102.7 | 127.4 | 123.5 | 127.9 | 116.5 | 130.1 |
| 1997 | 122.1 | 107.2 | 104.2 | 127.9 | 132.2 | 132.7 | 126.6 | 138.0 |

Unit Value

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 90.3 | 83.2 | 105.6 | 103.3 | 110.5 | 101.4 |
| 1993 | 104.8 | 103.6 | 92.4 | 81.6 | 114.6 | 110.5 | 124.8 | 106.1 |
| 1994 | 108.6 | 110.2 | 100.6 | 77.0 | 120.4 | 117.4 | 133.6 | 109.3 |
| 1995 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 110.1 | 76.8 | 123.3 | 123.1 | 133.6 | 113.7 |
| 1996 | 115.0 | 112.5 | 108.4 | 91.2 | 124.5 | 125.4 | 134.4 | 114.9 |
| 1997 | 121.3 | 123.8 | 115.4 | 95.3 | 130.9 | 131.5 | 141.3 | 120.7 |

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter.

1990 = 100

SITC rev. 3

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Manufactured products | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products |
|------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | 0-9 | 0+1 | 2+4 | 3 | 5+6+7+8 | 5 | 7 | 6+8 |

Cover Rate (1)

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 100.5 | 103.0 | 120.7 | 100.3 | 96.0 | 102.9 | 98.8 | 90.1 |
| 1993 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 148.5 | 158.1 | 106.9 | 121.8 | 111.4 | 96.7 |
| 1994 | 113.5 | 107.0 | 133.8 | 144.0 | 106.1 | 114.9 | 111.3 | 96.0 |
| 1995 | 114.6 | 113.2 | 138.3 | 115.2 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 111.2 | 96.1 |
| 1996 | 117.4 | 113.8 | 148.9 | 119.3 | 109.6 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 102.2 |
| 1997 | 116.2 | 121.9 | 149.0 | 115.4 | 105.8 | 107.9 | 108.7 | 99.6 |

Volume Ratio (2)

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 93.6 | 102.7 | 115.5 | 91.1 | 93.9 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 89.3 |
| 1993 | 107.5 | 116.7 | 142.1 | 140.7 | 108.1 | 116.1 | 116.6 | 98.4 |
| 1994 | 107.9 | 111.7 | 127.8 | 119.4 | 109.9 | 113.2 | 120.5 | 99.7 |
| 1995 | 107.1 | 115.1 | 132.8 | 85.0 | 107.6 | 104.3 | 117.2 | 99.8 |
| 1996 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 142.6 | 86.7 | 109.6 | 110.2 | 114.5 | 105.2 |
| 1997 | 110.5 | 126.5 | 150.1 | 81.6 | 107.7 | 106.0 | 111.6 | 105.7 |

Terms of Trade (3)

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 107.3 | 100.3 | 104.5 | 110.1 | 102.2 | 103.5 | 101.8 | 100.9 |
| 1993 | 106.2 | 99.2 | 104.4 | 112.4 | 98.9 | 105.0 | 95.5 | 98.3 |
| 1994 | 105.2 | 95.7 | 104.7 | 120.6 | 96.5 | 101.4 | 92.4 | 96.3 |
| 1995 | 107.0 | 98.4 | 104.1 | 135.5 | 97.6 | 102.4 | 94.8 | 96.3 |
| 1996 | 107.5 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 137.6 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 99.0 | 97.1 |
| 1997 | 105.2 | 96.4 | 99.2 | 141.4 | 98.2 | 101.8 | 97.4 | 94.3 |

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.



Intra-EU trade by product

1990 = 100

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

SITC rev. 3

| Year | TOTAL | Food, beverages and tobacco | Crude materials | Energy | Manufactured products | Chemicals | Machinery and transport equipment | Other manufactured products |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | 0-9 (1) | 0+1 | 2+4 | 3 | 5+6+7+8 | 5 | 7 | 6+8 |

Value

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1989 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 100.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 99.1 |
| 1992 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 96.4 | 99.9 |
| 1993 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 103.3 | 107.2 | 110.1 | 103.4 | 111.4 |
| 1994 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 108.1 | 112.5 | 104.8 | 110.7 |
| 1995 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 106.6 | 111.5 | 109.1 | 111.7 | 106.9 | 111.4 |
| 1996 | 105.9 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 112.8 | 107.3 | 109.7 | 105.1 | 109.7 |
| 1997 | 106.7 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 108.1 | 112.9 | 106.6 | 112.2 | 117.1 |

Volume

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1989 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 104.6 | 101.5 | 99.8 | 102.5 | 101.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 97.4 | 99.2 |
| 1992 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 101.0 | 95.9 | 99.3 |
| 1993 | 100.5 | 105.3 | 100.1 | 97.5 | 103.8 | 108.3 | 99.1 | 108.6 |
| 1994 | 101.8 | 106.1 | 101.7 | 104.8 | 105.8 | 112.4 | 102.0 | 108.5 |
| 1995 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 107.9 | 113.2 | 104.6 | 110.7 |
| 1996 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 101.7 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 113.6 | 103.1 | 110.1 |
| 1997 | 107.3 | 105.3 | 100.2 | 103.0 | 114.0 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 118.8 |

Unit Value

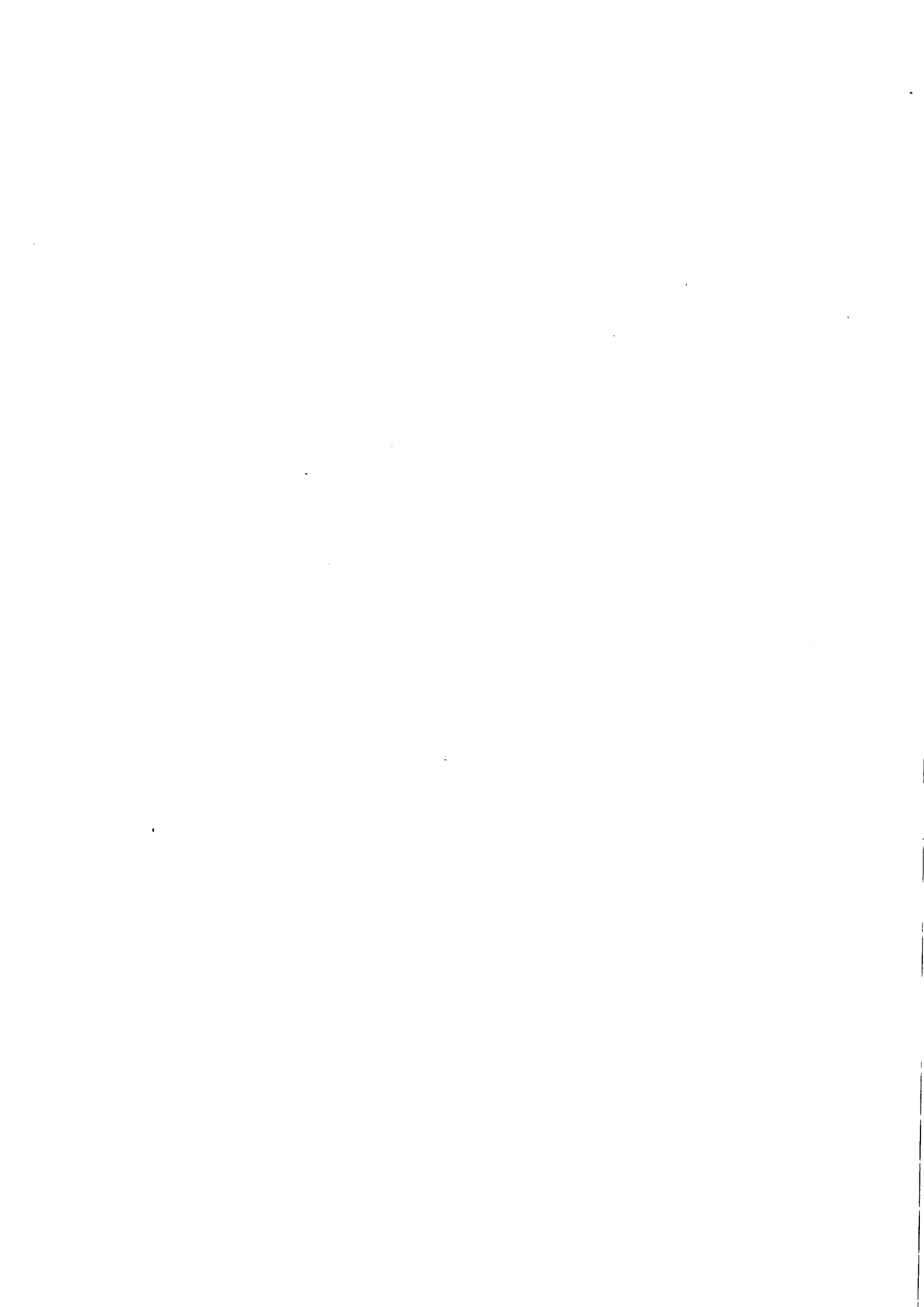
| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1989 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 99.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 102.7 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| 1992 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 105.2 | 100.4 | 99.3 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| 1993 | 103.2 | 100.2 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 104.4 | 102.6 |
| 1994 | 102.3 | 100.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 102.2 | 100.1 | 102.8 | 102.0 |
| 1995 | 101.4 | 100.3 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 101.2 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 100.7 |
| 1996 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 100.2 | 96.6 | 102.0 | 99.7 |
| 1997 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 99.0 | 96.1 | 100.5 | 98.5 |

(1) Adjustments included

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter.



Member States and EU trade



INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU⁽¹⁾
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Reporter | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -5 139 | -1 912 | 3 545 | -3 872 | -9 419 | -16 888 | -1 921 | -15 705 | -2 184 | -4 995 | -3 498 | -1 045 | -1 826 | -3 661 |
| 1987 | -582 | 155 | 57 008 | -5 631 | -8 909 | -12 289 | 1 992 | -7 363 | 1 110 | -4 811 | -3 681 | 165 | 3 728 | -20 939 |
| 1988 | 31 | 925 | 60 651 | -5 842 | -12 242 | -11 963 | 2 667 | -8 633 | 704 | -3 840 | -5 933 | 514 | 3 903 | -42 789 |
| 1989 | 1 087 | 1 219 | 64 881 | -7 818 | -19 716 | -14 490 | 3 024 | -11 278 | 2 201 | -5 838 | -5 825 | -1 027 | 2 690 | -42 351 |
| 1990 | -1 753 | 2 423 | 44 853 | -9 349 | -20 525 | -16 739 | 2 334 | -9 260 | 2 337 | -6 207 | -6 668 | -294 | 2 712 | -32 015 |
| 1991 | -2 811 | 2 624 | 10 528 | -10 413 | -21 717 | -14 726 | 2 646 | -10 500 | 5 310 | -7 848 | -8 272 | 1 031 | 4 723 | -22 211 |
| 1992 | -1 038 | 4 368 | 16 558 | -10 805 | -21 745 | -6 373 | 4 988 | -7 738 | 3 251 | -7 523 | -9 347 | 1 600 | 5 090 | -27 002 |
| 1993 | 4 288 | 5 573 | 32 011 | -11 589 | -11 035 | 4 012 | 6 675 | 18 048 | 11 934 | -7 189 | -7 501 | 4 523 | 6 523 | -25 042 |
| 1994 | 10 615 | 4 928 | 38 290 | -10 175 | -10 228 | 4 533 | 7 049 | 18 660 | 8 868 | -8 665 | -7 626 | 5 409 | 8 062 | -24 378 |
| 1995 | 9 928 | 4 022 | 45 557 | -11 349 | -11 351 | 9 000 | 9 453 | 21 235 | 13 715 | -6 498 | -7 513 | 8 425 | 11 777 | -23 530 |
| 1996 | 8 085 | 4 823 | 51 625 | -12 385 | -10 608 | 9 279 | 10 974 | 34 676 | 10 137 | -8 099 | -8 336 | 7 640 | 14 165 | -23 821 |
| 1997 | 10 737 | 3 943 | 66 589 | -12 713 | -12 595 | 15 022 | 13 853 | 26 559 | 15 284 | -5 448 | -9 167 | 8 878 | 15 154 | -23 121 |

INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Reporter | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | 2 404 | -1 442 | 9 215 | -1 543 | -25 | -6 382 | -1 474 | -4 393 | 8 747 | -3 996 | -1 137 | 468 | -1 082 | 1 624 |
| 1987 | 527 | -1 595 | 35 198 | -3 286 | -4 153 | -15 562 | 1 883 | -4 768 | 12 303 | -4 384 | -1 543 | 5 | -366 | -15 400 |
| 1988 | 3 755 | -620 | 44 519 | -3 762 | -6 283 | -13 955 | 2 511 | -5 546 | 12 790 | -3 730 | -3 377 | 615 | 768 | -23 967 |
| 1989 | 6 277 | 363 | 50 609 | -5 010 | -10 337 | -16 278 | 3 126 | -7 153 | 18 014 | -5 223 | -3 242 | -636 | 1 101 | -26 258 |
| 1990 | 4 244 | 1 403 | 33 914 | -6 307 | -10 353 | -16 243 | 2 594 | -4 649 | 20 720 | -5 506 | -3 637 | 177 | 1 209 | -16 860 |
| 1991 | 3 668 | 1 828 | 10 257 | -6 397 | -10 359 | -13 172 | 3 038 | -4 700 | 25 726 | -6 212 | -5 211 | 1 921 | 2 482 | -4 315 |
| 1992 | 4 025 | 2 503 | 13 657 | -7 009 | -11 041 | -11 070 | 4 312 | -6 979 | 23 272 | -6 053 | -6 480 | 2 622 | 2 947 | -8 994 |
| 1993 | 6 656 | 3 086 | 17 278 | -7 596 | -7 563 | -4 134 | 5 780 | 7 249 | 23 721 | -6 396 | -4 876 | 2 946 | 2 492 | -8 578 |
| 1994 | 10 466 | 2 194 | 18 209 | -7 760 | -6 641 | -4 402 | 6 793 | 6 265 | 27 960 | -7 271 | -4 623 | 3 813 | 3 289 | -8 091 |
| 1995 | 12 935 | 1 240 | 18 604 | -8 799 | -7 996 | -6 438 | 9 296 | 6 538 | 34 672 | -9 403 | -4 484 | 3 140 | 2 503 | -6 644 |
| 1996 | 11 208 | 1 813 | 18 998 | -8 716 | -8 841 | -6 986 | 9 039 | 9 972 | 37 311 | -10 724 | -5 529 | 1 500 | 2 078 | -6 589 |
| 1997 | 12 627 | 1 137 | 25 931 | -9 941 | -6 558 | -287 | 10 595 | 3 418 | 45 943 | -9 872 | -5 893 | 1 673 | 1 363 | -7 687 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | EU-15 | Reporter | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|----------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -69 505 | -7 542 | -471 | -5 670 | -2 329 | -9 394 | -10 507 | -447 | -11 312 | -10 931 | -999 | -2 361 | -1 513 | -743 | -5 286 |
| 1987 | 1 092 | -1 108 | 1 750 | 21 809 | -2 345 | -4 757 | 3 272 | 109 | -2 595 | -11 193 | -427 | -2 138 | 159 | 4 094 | -5 538 |
| 1988 | -25 566 | -3 724 | 1 545 | 16 132 | -2 080 | -5 959 | 1 992 | 156 | -3 087 | -12 087 | -110 | -2 556 | -101 | 3 135 | -18 822 |
| 1989 | -38 596 | -5 190 | 855 | 14 272 | -2 808 | -9 379 | 1 789 | -102 | -4 126 | -15 813 | -615 | -2 583 | -391 | 1 589 | -16 094 |
| 1990 | -48 856 | -5 997 | 1 020 | 10 939 | -3 042 | -10 172 | -496 | -260 | -4 611 | -18 383 | -700 | -3 031 | -470 | 1 502 | -15 155 |
| 1991 | -70 191 | -6 478 | 796 | 270 | -4 016 | -11 358 | -1 554 | -392 | -5 800 | -20 416 | -1 636 | -3 061 | -889 | 2 240 | -17 897 |
| 1992 | -51 429 | -5 062 | 1 865 | 2 900 | -3 796 | -10 703 | 4 696 | 676 | -759 | -20 021 | -1 470 | -2 867 | -1 022 | 2 142 | -18 008 |
| 1993 | 1 165 | -2 368 | 2 486 | 14 733 | -3 993 | -3 472 | 8 146 | 895 | 10 799 | -11 788 | -792 | -2 625 | 1 577 | 4 031 | -16 464 |
| 1994 | 5 141 | 149 | 2 733 | 20 081 | -2 415 | -3 587 | 8 936 | 256 | 12 395 | -19 092 | -1 394 | -3 003 | 1 596 | 4 773 | -16 287 |
| 1995 | 27 709 | -3 006 | 2 783 | 26 953 | -2 550 | -3 355 | 15 438 | 158 | 14 697 | -20 957 | 2 905 | -3 029 | 5 285 | 9 274 | -16 886 |
| 1996 | 43 620 | -3 123 | 3 010 | 32 627 | -3 669 | -1 767 | 16 265 | 1 935 | 24 703 | -27 175 | 2 625 | -2 806 | 6 140 | 12 087 | -17 232 |
| 1997 | 50 527 | -1 890 | 2 806 | 40 658 | -2 772 | -6 037 | 15 309 | 3 259 | 23 141 | -30 660 | 4 424 | -3 273 | 7 205 | 13 791 | -15 434 |

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

| Year | Reporter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| EXPORTS / DISPATCHES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 330 315 | 35 279 | 8 214 | 83 926 | 1 880 | 8 080 | 46 465 | 4 768 | 31 278 | 40 832 | 7 503 | 2 186 | 5 869 | 13 108 | 40 929 |
| 1987 | 582 356 | 55 552 | 14 332 | 158 358 | 3 952 | 19 230 | 78 097 | 10 586 | 60 864 | 66 497 | 15 627 | 6 217 | 10 095 | 22 480 | 60 468 |
| 1988 | 648 167 | 62 976 | 15 066 | 174 118 | 3 147 | 22 717 | 92 801 | 12 180 | 66 848 | 70 687 | 17 498 | 7 244 | 10 963 | 25 326 | 66 597 |
| 1989 | 749 822 | 73 516 | 17 277 | 200 062 | 4 706 | 26 860 | 108 037 | 14 488 | 77 378 | 82 748 | 19 647 | 9 036 | 12 569 | 28 711 | 74 789 |
| 1990 | 787 318 | 77 300 | 19 094 | 200 406 | 4 242 | 30 869 | 114 108 | 14 513 | 83 571 | 88 651 | 21 843 | 10 261 | 12 978 | 27 785 | 81 698 |
| 1991 | 824 412 | 79 566 | 20 280 | 205 047 | 4 704 | 35 152 | 121 504 | 15 095 | 86 297 | 94 950 | 22 582 | 10 743 | 12 361 | 27 682 | 88 451 |
| 1992 | 834 412 | 79 917 | 21 243 | 210 342 | 5 212 | 36 246 | 125 612 | 16 814 | 84 696 | 94 409 | 23 319 | 11 434 | 12 443 | 27 011 | 85 713 |
| 1993 | 797 776 | 81 804 | 20 963 | 189 958 | 4 247 | 35 498 | 113 609 | 17 909 | 82 566 | 93 052 | 22 427 | 10 529 | 11 840 | 25 201 | 88 174 |
| 1994 | 899 580 | 90 525 | 23 004 | 208 169 | 4 516 | 42 970 | 130 142 | 20 994 | 92 528 | 105 838 | 24 543 | 12 092 | 14 575 | 30 461 | 99 224 |
| 1995 | 1 016 813 | 101 998 | 25 200 | 232 722 | 5 080 | 49 065 | 145 033 | 25 274 | 102 384 | 124 167 | 29 036 | 13 952 | 17 787 | 36 629 | 108 487 |
| 1996 | 1 066 962 | 106 404 | 26 981 | 237 061 | 4 615 | 57 287 | 149 665 | 27 101 | 110 161 | 129 287 | 29 405 | 15 623 | 17 651 | 38 196 | 117 526 |
| 1997 | 1 157 560 | 113 114 | 29 213 | 250 276 | 4 507 | 60 718 | 165 213 | 31 777 | 114 764 | 142 021 | 32 692 | 16 380 | 19 304 | 40 440 | 137 142 |
| Annual variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | -4.4 | 2.4 | -1.3 | -9.7 | -18.5 | -2.1 | -9.6 | 6.5 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -3.8 | -7.9 | -4.8 | -6.7 | 2.9 |
| 94/93 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 21.0 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 23.1 | 20.9 | 12.5 |
| 95/94 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 20.4 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 9.3 |
| 96/95 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 1.9 | -9.2 | 16.8 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 12.0 | -0.8 | 4.3 | 8.3 |
| 97/96 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 5.6 | -2.3 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 17.3 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 16.7 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 25.4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 14.1 | 1.4 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 12.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 10.4 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 24.9 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 10.7 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 25.2 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 15.1 | 2.0 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 10.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 23.8 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 14.2 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 11.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 2.6 | 23.1 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 2.3 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 11.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 22.9 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 10.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 22.2 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 11.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 21.6 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 2.7 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 11.8 |
| IMPORTS / ARRIVALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 329 331 | 32 876 | 9 656 | 74 711 | 3 423 | 8 105 | 52 846 | 6 242 | 35 670 | 32 085 | 11 499 | 3 323 | 5 401 | 14 190 | 39 305 |
| 1987 | 583 495 | 55 025 | 15 927 | 123 160 | 7 239 | 23 382 | 93 659 | 8 704 | 65 632 | 54 194 | 20 011 | 7 760 | 10 090 | 22 846 | 75 869 |
| 1988 | 644 450 | 59 221 | 15 685 | 129 599 | 6 910 | 29 000 | 106 756 | 9 668 | 72 394 | 57 897 | 21 228 | 10 621 | 10 349 | 24 558 | 90 564 |
| 1989 | 744 470 | 67 239 | 16 913 | 149 454 | 9 717 | 37 197 | 124 315 | 11 362 | 84 530 | 64 734 | 24 870 | 12 278 | 13 205 | 27 610 | 101 047 |
| 1990 | 786 613 | 73 056 | 17 691 | 166 492 | 10 549 | 41 222 | 130 351 | 11 919 | 88 220 | 67 931 | 27 349 | 13 898 | 12 801 | 26 575 | 98 559 |
| 1991 | 825 858 | 75 898 | 18 452 | 194 790 | 11 101 | 45 511 | 134 676 | 12 056 | 90 997 | 69 223 | 28 795 | 15 954 | 10 440 | 25 199 | 92 766 |
| 1992 | 838 700 | 75 892 | 18 740 | 196 685 | 12 221 | 47 288 | 136 682 | 12 502 | 91 675 | 71 137 | 29 373 | 17 914 | 9 821 | 24 064 | 94 707 |
| 1993 | 767 710 | 75 148 | 17 877 | 172 679 | 11 843 | 43 061 | 117 743 | 12 129 | 75 317 | 69 330 | 28 823 | 15 406 | 8 894 | 22 709 | 96 752 |
| 1994 | 859 380 | 80 060 | 20 809 | 189 960 | 12 276 | 49 611 | 134 545 | 14 202 | 86 263 | 77 878 | 31 814 | 16 716 | 10 761 | 27 172 | 107 315 |
| 1995 | 971 651 | 89 063 | 23 961 | 214 119 | 13 879 | 57 061 | 151 471 | 15 978 | 95 845 | 89 495 | 38 439 | 18 436 | 14 647 | 34 125 | 115 132 |
| 1996 | 1 022 427 | 95 196 | 25 169 | 218 063 | 13 331 | 66 128 | 156 651 | 18 062 | 100 188 | 91 976 | 40 129 | 21 152 | 16 150 | 36 118 | 124 115 |
| 1997 | 1 095 113 | 100 487 | 28 076 | 224 345 | 14 449 | 67 275 | 165 500 | 21 182 | 111 346 | 96 078 | 42 564 | 22 273 | 17 631 | 39 077 | 144 829 |
| Annual variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | -8.5 | -1.0 | -4.6 | -12.2 | -3.1 | -8.9 | -13.9 | -3.0 | -17.8 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -14.0 | -9.4 | -5.6 | 2.2 |
| 94/93 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 16.4 | 10.0 | 3.7 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 10.9 |
| 95/94 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 10.3 | 36.1 | 25.6 | 7.3 |
| 96/95 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 1.8 | -3.9 | 15.9 | 3.4 | 13.0 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 7.8 |
| 97/96 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 11.6 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 17.3 | 11.1 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 16.7 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 22.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 1.9 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 11.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 21.2 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 16.6 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 12.5 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 23.6 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 16.3 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 11.2 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 23.5 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 16.3 | 1.5 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 11.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 2.3 | 22.5 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 15.3 | 1.6 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 12.6 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 22.1 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 15.7 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 12.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 22.0 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 15.6 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 11.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 21.3 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 15.3 | 1.8 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 12.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 20.5 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 15.1 | 1.9 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 13.2 |

| Year | Reporter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1980 | 211 124 | 11 152 | 3 979 | 54 861 | 1 909 | 6 844 | 33 481 | 1 263 | 24 812 | 12 351 | 5 052 | 1 143 | 4 302 | 9 080 | 40 895 |
| 1987 | 325 415 | 16 326 | 8 279 | 96 397 | 1 656 | 12 087 | 45 581 | 3 120 | 39 729 | 17 727 | 7 905 | 1 735 | 7 242 | 15 972 | 51 659 |
| 1988 | 344 239 | 17 061 | 8 229 | 98 374 | 1 470 | 13 419 | 51 712 | 3 487 | 41 391 | 18 795 | 8 715 | 1 924 | 7 434 | 16 684 | 55 545 |
| 1989 | 390 371 | 20 429 | 8 670 | 109 389 | 2 095 | 14 991 | 59 967 | 4 098 | 49 437 | 20 820 | 9 819 | 2 443 | 8 583 | 17 693 | 61 937 |
| 1990 | 390 555 | 19 399 | 8 818 | 112 669 | 1 995 | 14 789 | 60 532 | 3 957 | 49 578 | 20 292 | 10 656 | 2 376 | 7 888 | 16 847 | 60 760 |
| 1991 | 398 445 | 19 982 | 9 157 | 119 396 | 2 242 | 15 574 | 63 227 | 4 265 | 49 907 | 21 023 | 10 587 | 2 299 | 6 277 | 16 765 | 57 745 |
| 1992 | 411 365 | 20 330 | 9 958 | 121 704 | 2 313 | 16 663 | 66 789 | 4 862 | 52 410 | 22 313 | 10 891 | 2 607 | 6 809 | 16 201 | 57 514 |
| 1993 | 471 405 | 25 265 | 10 590 | 134 633 | 2 962 | 19 671 | 75 721 | 6 836 | 61 951 | 26 713 | 11 899 | 2 645 | 8 103 | 17 398 | 67 016 |
| 1994 | 523 641 | 29 958 | 12 095 | 150 745 | 3 389 | 21 507 | 79 810 | 7 586 | 68 346 | 29 414 | 13 311 | 3 031 | 10 350 | 20 919 | 73 181 |
| 1995 | 572 840 | 31 257 | 12 560 | 167 474 | 3 371 | 23 980 | 85 212 | 8 904 | 76 335 | 31 161 | 15 106 | 3 467 | 13 168 | 24 870 | 75 975 |
| 1996 | 625 084 | 32 512 | 13 511 | 176 130 | 4 242 | 27 538 | 90 634 | 10 960 | 88 534 | 31 056 | 16 448 | 3 765 | 14 737 | 28 680 | 86 337 |
| 1997 | 717 884 | 37 782 | 14 544 | 201 076 | 5 366 | 27 707 | 100 958 | 14 665 | 95 470 | 36 949 | 19 829 | 4 047 | 17 071 | 32 399 | 110 022 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 14.6 | 24.3 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 28.1 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 40.6 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 19.0 | 7.4 | 16.5 |
| 94/93 | 11.1 | 18.6 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 27.7 | 20.2 | 9.2 |
| 95/94 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 11.1 | -0.5 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 17.4 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 27.2 | 18.9 | 3.8 |
| 96/95 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 25.9 | 14.8 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 16.0 | -0.3 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 13.6 |
| 97/96 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 7.6 | 14.2 | 26.5 | 0.6 | 11.4 | 33.8 | 7.8 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 7.5 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 27.4 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 19.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 28.8 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 15.5 | 1.0 | 12.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 15.6 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 30.0 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 12.5 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 14.5 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 29.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 16.2 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 14.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 28.6 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 16.1 | 1.5 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 14.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 28.8 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 14.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 29.2 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 1.6 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 13.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 28.2 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 14.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 13.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 28.0 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 14.1 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 15.3 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1980 | 280 629 | 18 694 | 4 450 | 60 532 | 4 237 | 16 237 | 43 987 | 1 710 | 36 124 | 23 282 | 6 051 | 3 504 | 5 815 | 9 824 | 46 181 |
| 1987 | 324 322 | 17 434 | 6 529 | 74 588 | 4 000 | 16 844 | 42 308 | 3 011 | 42 324 | 28 920 | 8 332 | 3 874 | 7 082 | 11 878 | 57 197 |
| 1988 | 369 805 | 20 785 | 6 684 | 82 242 | 3 550 | 19 378 | 49 720 | 3 331 | 44 477 | 30 882 | 8 825 | 4 480 | 7 534 | 13 549 | 74 367 |
| 1989 | 428 966 | 25 619 | 7 815 | 95 117 | 4 903 | 24 371 | 58 178 | 4 201 | 53 562 | 36 633 | 10 434 | 5 026 | 8 974 | 16 103 | 78 031 |
| 1990 | 439 411 | 25 396 | 7 798 | 101 730 | 5 036 | 24 961 | 61 029 | 4 217 | 54 189 | 38 675 | 11 357 | 5 406 | 8 359 | 15 344 | 75 915 |
| 1991 | 468 636 | 26 460 | 8 362 | 119 126 | 6 257 | 26 932 | 64 782 | 4 657 | 55 707 | 41 439 | 12 223 | 5 360 | 7 166 | 14 524 | 75 641 |
| 1992 | 462 794 | 25 392 | 8 093 | 118 803 | 6 108 | 27 366 | 62 093 | 4 187 | 53 170 | 42 334 | 12 360 | 5 474 | 7 831 | 14 059 | 75 522 |
| 1993 | 470 241 | 27 633 | 8 104 | 119 900 | 6 956 | 23 143 | 67 575 | 5 942 | 51 152 | 38 501 | 12 692 | 5 271 | 6 526 | 13 367 | 83 480 |
| 1994 | 518 499 | 29 809 | 9 362 | 130 664 | 5 805 | 25 094 | 70 875 | 7 329 | 55 951 | 48 506 | 14 705 | 6 034 | 8 754 | 16 145 | 89 468 |
| 1995 | 545 130 | 34 263 | 9 777 | 140 521 | 5 921 | 27 335 | 69 775 | 8 746 | 61 638 | 52 118 | 12 201 | 6 495 | 7 883 | 15 596 | 92 861 |
| 1996 | 581 464 | 35 635 | 10 501 | 143 503 | 7 911 | 29 305 | 74 369 | 9 025 | 63 831 | 58 231 | 13 823 | 6 572 | 8 596 | 16 593 | 103 569 |
| 1997 | 667 357 | 39 672 | 11 738 | 160 417 | 8 138 | 33 744 | 85 649 | 11 406 | 72 329 | 67 608 | 15 405 | 7 321 | 9 866 | 18 608 | 125 456 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 13.9 | -15.4 | 8.8 | 41.9 | -3.8 | -9.1 | 2.7 | -3.7 | -16.7 | -4.9 | 10.5 |
| 94/93 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 15.5 | 9.0 | -16.5 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 23.4 | 9.4 | 26.0 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 34.1 | 20.8 | 7.2 |
| 95/94 | 5.1 | 14.9 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 8.9 | -1.6 | 19.3 | 10.2 | 7.4 | -17.0 | 7.6 | -9.9 | -3.4 | 3.8 |
| 96/95 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 33.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 1.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 11.5 |
| 97/96 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 2.9 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 26.4 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 21.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 21.6 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 15.7 | 0.6 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 16.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 23.2 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 13.9 | 1.0 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 17.3 |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 25.4 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 1.0 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 16.1 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 25.7 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 13.4 | 0.9 | 11.5 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 16.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 25.5 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 1.3 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 17.8 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 25.2 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 13.7 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 17.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 25.8 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 17.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 24.7 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 17.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 24.0 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 18.8 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| EU | TOTAL | 0-9 | 787 318 | 899 580 | 1 016 813 | 1 066 962 | 1 157 560 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 77 973 | 98 941 | 105 191 | 109 759 | 112 369 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 31 279 | 33 349 | 36 906 | 35 176 | 39 348 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 27 321 | 28 210 | 28 622 | 37 183 | 37 839 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 84 340 | 112 858 | 128 443 | 132 731 | 144 195 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 285 007 | 323 326 | 369 555 | 401 274 | 442 073 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 249 391 | 274 400 | 305 477 | 311 487 | 328 089 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| B/L | TOTAL | 0-9 | 77 300 | 90 525 | 101 998 | 106 404 | 113 114 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 7 380 | 10 575 | 11 687 | 12 525 | 12 479 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 2 187 | 2 580 | 3 066 | 3 180 | 3 554 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 153 | 2 483 | 2 480 | 3 096 | 3 123 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 10 301 | 15 242 | 18 097 | 18 975 | 20 357 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 20 986 | 26 505 | 28 493 | 32 334 | 32 928 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 26 969 | 29 087 | 34 054 | 34 989 | 35 849 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| DK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 19 094 | 23 004 | 25 200 | 26 981 | 29 213 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 4 846 | 5 672 | 5 922 | 6 349 | 6 791 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 092 | 1 106 | 1 202 | 1 326 | 1 251 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| | Energy | 3 | 802 | 938 | 895 | 1 435 | 1 361 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 038 | 1 723 | 2 089 | 2 494 | 2 631 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 4 611 | 4 444 | 5 329 | 6 758 | 7 304 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 5 087 | 6 148 | 7 024 | 8 431 | 8 156 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| D | TOTAL | 0-9 | 200 406 | 208 169 | 232 722 | 237 061 | 250 276 | 25.5 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 21.6 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 10 299 | 12 509 | 13 065 | 14 383 | 13 684 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 12.2 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 4 833 | 5 492 | 6 308 | 5 488 | 5 772 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 15.6 | 14.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 053 | 2 450 | 2 303 | 3 574 | 3 380 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 22 211 | 27 607 | 30 803 | 30 464 | 31 528 | 26.3 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 21.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 94 450 | 94 913 | 105 921 | 107 609 | 113 922 | 33.1 | 29.4 | 28.7 | 26.8 | 25.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 59 906 | 57 852 | 63 043 | 61 342 | 61 871 | 24.0 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 18.9 |
| EL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 4 242 | 4 516 | 5 080 | 4 615 | 4 507 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 130 | 1 152 | 1 229 | 1 101 | 1 194 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 423 | 530 | 762 | 827 | 548 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| | Energy | 3 | 182 | 113 | 60 | 89 | 141 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 101 | 140 | 191 | 149 | 156 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 147 | 206 | 313 | 237 | 285 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 2 140 | 2 270 | 2 392 | 2 087 | 2 044 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

EXPORTS

| Reporter | | | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | SITC rev. 3 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| EU | TOTAL | 0-9 | 390 555 | 523 641 | 572 840 | 625 084 | 717 884 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 29 251 | 37 193 | 38 930 | 41 443 | 45 558 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 8 926 | 12 005 | 13 656 | 13 488 | 15 567 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 9 886 | 15 375 | 13 343 | 15 387 | 16 425 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 45 043 | 68 099 | 73 430 | 80 731 | 92 483 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 158 865 | 231 487 | 255 820 | 282 753 | 328 893 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 121 301 | 154 122 | 167 374 | 183 200 | 203 097 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| BE | TOTAL | 0-9 | 19 399 | 29 958 | 31 257 | 32 512 | 37 782 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 964 | 1 940 | 2 188 | 2 091 | 2 330 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 500 | 748 | 800 | 760 | 936 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 528 | 1 020 | 542 | 683 | 846 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 630 | 4 696 | 5 573 | 6 656 | 7 480 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 4 333 | 7 408 | 7 495 | 7 874 | 9 071 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 9 155 | 12 566 | 13 132 | 14 317 | 15 412 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| DK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 8 818 | 12 095 | 12 560 | 13 511 | 14 544 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 2 218 | 2 942 | 2 956 | 3 041 | 3 305 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 254 | 511 | 513 | 634 | 565 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| | Energy | 3 | 110 | 191 | 136 | 420 | 247 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 626 | 1 496 | 1 541 | 1 808 | 1 777 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 2 831 | 3 944 | 4 110 | 4 275 | 4 431 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 1 933 | 2 441 | 2 577 | 3 214 | 3 312 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| D | TOTAL | 0-9 | 112 669 | 150 745 | 167 474 | 176 130 | 201 076 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 28.2 | 28.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 3 607 | 5 478 | 5 761 | 6 048 | 6 176 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 13.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 367 | 2 169 | 2 510 | 2 349 | 2 722 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 17.5 |
| | Energy | 3 | 951 | 1 590 | 1 531 | 1 670 | 1 872 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 13 657 | 20 604 | 22 147 | 23 437 | 27 346 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 29.0 | 29.6 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 59 240 | 81 018 | 89 859 | 95 987 | 110 016 | 37.3 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 33.9 | 33.5 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 29 059 | 37 607 | 42 214 | 43 679 | 48 986 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 24.1 |
| EL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 1 995 | 3 389 | 3 371 | 4 242 | 5 366 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 475 | 867 | 743 | 911 | 978 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 174 | 266 | 292 | 391 | 383 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| | Energy | 3 | 276 | 713 | 454 | 689 | 764 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 130 | 199 | 214 | 313 | 396 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 117 | 278 | 350 | 408 | 517 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 798 | 1 050 | 1 285 | 1 452 | 2 166 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| E | TOTAL | 0-9 | 30 869 | 42 970 | 49 065 | 57 287 | 60 718 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 4 224 | 6 666 | 7 660 | 8 916 | 9 844 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 503 | 1 602 | 1 710 | 1 885 | 2 137 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| | Energy | 3 | 860 | 675 | 743 | 944 | 1 252 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 186 | 3 265 | 3 910 | 4 132 | 4 589 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 13 582 | 19 508 | 21 509 | 25 943 | 26 655 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 8 442 | 11 032 | 13 321 | 14 865 | 15 662 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| F | TOTAL | 0-9 | 114 108 | 130 142 | 145 033 | 149 665 | 165 213 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 17 743 | 20 448 | 21 865 | 21 920 | 23 196 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 20.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 4 971 | 4 392 | 4 785 | 4 406 | 4 811 | 15.9 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 12.2 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 587 | 2 950 | 3 387 | 3 531 | 3 798 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 10.0 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 14 052 | 17 477 | 20 156 | 20 706 | 22 640 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.7 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 44 427 | 50 717 | 56 716 | 60 475 | 69 512 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.7 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 29 822 | 33 784 | 37 805 | 38 197 | 41 014 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| IRL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 14 513 | 20 994 | 25 274 | 27 101 | 31 777 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 3 140 | 4 591 | 5 021 | 4 337 | 4 036 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 568 | 550 | 573 | 601 | 622 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| | Energy | 3 | 107 | 128 | 135 | 135 | 169 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 956 | 3 736 | 4 400 | 5 602 | 7 589 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 4 699 | 6 229 | 8 348 | 9 170 | 11 470 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 3 567 | 4 704 | 5 627 | 5 883 | 6 046 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| I | TOTAL | 0-9 | 83 571 | 92 528 | 102 384 | 110 161 | 114 764 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 5 685 | 7 199 | 7 571 | 8 287 | 8 427 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 130 | 1 144 | 1 437 | 1 548 | 1 548 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 346 | 546 | 504 | 586 | 951 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 5 102 | 6 959 | 8 018 | 8 823 | 9 883 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 31 027 | 32 065 | 36 637 | 40 556 | 42 121 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 38 420 | 43 896 | 47 400 | 49 514 | 50 946 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| NL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 88 651 | 105 838 | 124 167 | 129 287 | 142 021 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 16 123 | 20 391 | 20 337 | 20 383 | 19 721 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 17.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 5 464 | 6 800 | 6 612 | 6 786 | 8 858 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 22.5 |
| | Energy | 3 | 8 981 | 9 222 | 9 210 | 12 208 | 10 238 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 27.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 12 154 | 16 501 | 18 484 | 17 938 | 18 666 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 12.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 17 730 | 23 104 | 28 614 | 31 254 | 37 594 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 19 206 | 22 938 | 25 477 | 24 676 | 27 491 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.4 |

EXPORTS

| Reporter | | | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | SITC rev. 3 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| E | TOTAL | 0-9 | 14 789 | 21 507 | 23 980 | 27 538 | 27 707 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 923 | 2 750 | 2 877 | 3 057 | 2 885 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 605 | 679 | 887 | 809 | 1 110 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| | Energy | 3 | 790 | 844 | 872 | 1 200 | 1 161 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 824 | 2 297 | 2 641 | 2 903 | 2 717 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 855 | 7 003 | 8 190 | 9 528 | 9 688 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 5 747 | 7 815 | 8 273 | 9 426 | 9 229 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| F | TOTAL | 0-9 | 60 532 | 79 810 | 85 212 | 90 634 | 100 958 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 7 037 | 7 804 | 8 255 | 8 995 | 9 351 | 24.1 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 20.5 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 949 | 1 096 | 1 273 | 1 240 | 1 370 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 438 | 1 807 | 1 745 | 2 201 | 2 396 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 8 073 | 10 920 | 11 950 | 12 816 | 14 460 | 17.9 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 15.6 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 25 852 | 39 252 | 41 675 | 43 838 | 50 647 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 16 933 | 18 773 | 20 213 | 21 420 | 22 573 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| IRL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 3 957 | 7 586 | 8 904 | 10 960 | 14 665 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 008 | 1 370 | 1 569 | 1 535 | 1 511 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 90 | 148 | 147 | 142 | 204 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 27 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 992 | 2 139 | 2 002 | 2 909 | 4 264 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 1 111 | 2 491 | 3 533 | 4 293 | 5 929 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 586 | 1 086 | 1 310 | 1 640 | 2 132 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| I | TOTAL | 0-9 | 49 578 | 68 346 | 76 335 | 88 534 | 95 470 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 13.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 2 205 | 3 060 | 3 394 | 3 795 | 4 094 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 828 | 967 | 1 085 | 1 274 | 1 356 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 293 | 2 061 | 1 880 | 2 317 | 2 531 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 645 | 5 220 | 6 167 | 6 759 | 7 476 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 19 106 | 26 970 | 30 392 | 35 595 | 37 512 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 11.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 21 716 | 29 315 | 32 413 | 37 608 | 40 984 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 20.2 |
| NL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 20 292 | 29 414 | 31 161 | 31 056 | 36 949 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 4 119 | 4 664 | 5 320 | 5 210 | 5 674 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 044 | 1 961 | 2 035 | 1 774 | 2 273 | 11.7 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 14.6 |
| | Energy | 3 | 738 | 1 897 | 1 464 | 1 225 | 1 272 | 7.5 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 131 | 5 711 | 6 271 | 6 527 | 6 598 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 5 258 | 9 096 | 9 527 | 9 617 | 11 250 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 3 611 | 5 986 | 6 216 | 6 267 | 7 404 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| A | TOTAL | 0-9 | 21 843 | 24 543 | 29 036 | 29 405 | 32 692 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 563 | 649 | 1 092 | 1 293 | 1 564 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 297 | 1 222 | 1 571 | 1 386 | 1 413 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| | Energy | 3 | 248 | 305 | 241 | 305 | 286 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 685 | 2 028 | 2 430 | 2 497 | 2 732 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 8 656 | 9 721 | 11 261 | 11 782 | 12 860 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 9 862 | 10 635 | 12 398 | 11 999 | 13 809 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| P | TOTAL | 0-9 | 10 261 | 12 092 | 13 952 | 15 623 | 16 380 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 603 | 743 | 832 | 928 | 987 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 911 | 724 | 897 | 703 | 792 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 231 | 342 | 264 | 193 | 183 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 497 | 577 | 680 | 656 | 703 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 2 123 | 2 728 | 3 956 | 5 195 | 5 458 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 5 893 | 6 977 | 7 322 | 7 946 | 8 242 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| FIN | TOTAL | 0-9 | 12 978 | 14 575 | 17 787 | 17 651 | 19 304 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 156 | 220 | 275 | 314 | 331 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 520 | 1 799 | 1 979 | 1 677 | 1 987 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| | Energy | 3 | 278 | 344 | 313 | 554 | 406 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 604 | 772 | 1 084 | 1 044 | 1 183 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 200 | 3 709 | 4 933 | 5 469 | 5 978 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 6 886 | 7 356 | 8 916 | 8 385 | 9 183 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| S | TOTAL | 0-9 | 27 785 | 30 461 | 36 629 | 38 196 | 40 440 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 415 | 443 | 717 | 921 | 1 066 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 3 151 | 3 228 | 3 703 | 3 257 | 3 661 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 077 | 968 | 959 | 1 264 | 1 145 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 132 | 2 475 | 3 181 | 3 466 | 3 677 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 10 571 | 10 666 | 13 653 | 14 962 | 15 770 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 10 419 | 10 808 | 12 513 | 13 057 | 13 585 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| UK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 81 698 | 99 224 | 108 487 | 117 526 | 137 142 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 5 666 | 7 683 | 7 917 | 8 101 | 9 048 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 2 229 | 2 180 | 2 302 | 2 106 | 2 394 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| | Energy | 3 | 6 417 | 6 745 | 7 128 | 9 268 | 11 403 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 30.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 10 320 | 14 356 | 14 920 | 15 784 | 17 861 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.4 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 28 798 | 38 810 | 43 873 | 49 528 | 60 215 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 13.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 22 772 | 26 913 | 28 185 | 30 117 | 34 192 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.4 |

EXPORTS

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| A | TOTAL | 0-9 | 10 656 | 13 311 | 15 106 | 16 448 | 19 829 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 500 | 721 | 679 | 732 | 814 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 437 | 430 | 600 | 622 | 514 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 84 | 187 | 201 | 262 | 338 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 100 | 1 440 | 1 636 | 1 787 | 2 342 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 673 | 5 046 | 5 993 | 6 837 | 8 553 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 4 776 | 5 498 | 5 954 | 6 168 | 7 150 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| P | TOTAL | 0-9 | 2 376 | 3 031 | 3 467 | 3 765 | 4 047 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 235 | 267 | 286 | 337 | 347 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 297 | 258 | 330 | 294 | 301 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 123 | 276 | 305 | 250 | 296 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 170 | 165 | 180 | 195 | 237 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 344 | 556 | 736 | 939 | 1 002 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 1 204 | 1 498 | 1 613 | 1 728 | 1 848 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| FIN | TOTAL | 0-9 | 7 888 | 10 350 | 13 168 | 14 737 | 17 071 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 341 | 626 | 437 | 573 | 665 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 612 | 693 | 777 | 792 | 949 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| | Energy | 3 | 31 | 221 | 278 | 425 | 399 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 733 | 882 | 750 | 935 | 1 136 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 279 | 4 268 | 6 117 | 7 179 | 8 347 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 3 343 | 4 120 | 4 796 | 4 813 | 5 568 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| S | TOTAL | 0-9 | 16 847 | 20 919 | 24 870 | 28 680 | 32 399 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 463 | 597 | 537 | 652 | 815 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 910 | 919 | 1 128 | 1 097 | 1 349 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 293 | 333 | 295 | 551 | 702 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 230 | 2 310 | 2 072 | 2 178 | 2 485 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 8 951 | 12 548 | 14 092 | 16 678 | 18 848 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 5 099 | 6 043 | 6 727 | 7 453 | 8 155 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| UK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 60 760 | 73 181 | 75 975 | 86 337 | 110 022 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 15.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 4 156 | 4 106 | 3 927 | 4 466 | 6 614 | 14.2 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 14.5 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 859 | 1 161 | 1 279 | 1 310 | 1 534 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 3 220 | 4 221 | 3 627 | 3 481 | 3 575 | 32.6 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 21.8 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 7 100 | 10 020 | 10 289 | 11 510 | 13 770 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 20 914 | 31 611 | 33 749 | 39 705 | 53 081 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 16.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 17 342 | 20 324 | 20 651 | 24 015 | 28 179 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| EU | TOTAL | 0-9 | 786 613 | 859 380 | 971 651 | 1 022 427 | 1 095 113 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 79 599 | 96 488 | 102 437 | 106 916 | 109 661 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 33 989 | 34 501 | 37 928 | 35 935 | 38 656 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 28 731 | 26 927 | 27 190 | 34 743 | 35 684 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 92 741 | 112 059 | 126 810 | 130 146 | 140 074 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 282 049 | 304 327 | 344 232 | 379 083 | 412 605 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 253 804 | 254 649 | 280 393 | 286 357 | 298 797 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| B/L | TOTAL | 0-9 | 73 056 | 80 060 | 89 063 | 95 196 | 100 487 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 6 980 | 8 801 | 9 875 | 9 769 | 9 921 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 3 296 | 3 316 | 3 870 | 3 724 | 4 112 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| | Energy | 3 | 4 965 | 4 836 | 5 050 | 6 622 | 7 033 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 19.7 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 9 099 | 11 130 | 13 248 | 14 560 | 15 615 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 19 720 | 20 781 | 23 675 | 28 143 | 31 257 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 23 573 | 23 268 | 25 962 | 26 927 | 28 030 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| DK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 17 691 | 20 809 | 23 961 | 25 169 | 28 076 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 509 | 1 890 | 2 134 | 2 469 | 2 805 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 807 | 927 | 987 | 1 056 | 1 239 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| | Energy | 3 | 663 | 419 | 335 | 447 | 573 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 327 | 2 656 | 3 042 | 3 200 | 3 476 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 5 741 | 6 557 | 8 326 | 9 383 | 10 339 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 6 203 | 6 656 | 7 533 | 8 350 | 9 187 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| D | TOTAL | 0-9 | 166 492 | 189 960 | 214 119 | 218 063 | 224 345 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 20.5 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 17 876 | 21 797 | 23 453 | 24 443 | 22 270 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 20.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 8 276 | 7 783 | 8 454 | 7 864 | 7 875 | 24.4 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 20.4 |
| | Energy | 3 | 8 058 | 8 816 | 8 979 | 11 206 | 11 335 | 28.0 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 31.8 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 17 793 | 20 360 | 23 070 | 22 518 | 23 166 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 16.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 54 189 | 66 379 | 71 680 | 75 204 | 75 534 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 18.3 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 55 206 | 56 996 | 62 035 | 60 439 | 56 977 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 19.1 |
| EL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 10 549 | 12 276 | 13 879 | 13 331 | 14 449 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 772 | 2 332 | 2 562 | 2 356 | 2 563 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 368 | 332 | 341 | 311 | 341 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 101 | 102 | 124 | 118 | 109 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 332 | 1 795 | 2 066 | 2 073 | 2 321 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 354 | 3 648 | 3 985 | 4 017 | 4 443 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 3 609 | 4 018 | 4 759 | 4 408 | 4 640 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |

IMPORTS

| Reporter | | | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | SITC rev. 3 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| EU | TOTAL | 0-9 | 439 411 | 518 499 | 545 130 | 581 464 | 667 357 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 37 275 | 43 414 | 43 220 | 45 769 | 47 906 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 33 955 | 35 437 | 40 221 | 37 567 | 42 459 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 75 408 | 69 113 | 64 752 | 80 257 | 84 522 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 28 777 | 37 545 | 43 057 | 44 736 | 50 914 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 125 740 | 164 738 | 173 320 | 187 887 | 225 807 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 116 794 | 154 015 | 164 802 | 169 690 | 195 115 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| BL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 25 396 | 29 809 | 34 263 | 35 635 | 39 672 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 839 | 2 576 | 3 000 | 3 390 | 3 299 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 2 513 | 2 696 | 3 128 | 2 673 | 3 062 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 652 | 2 407 | 2 101 | 2 131 | 2 381 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 628 | 3 239 | 4 207 | 4 455 | 5 139 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 6 004 | 6 208 | 7 489 | 7 777 | 8 772 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 9 357 | 12 362 | 13 880 | 15 088 | 16 638 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| DK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 7 798 | 9 362 | 9 777 | 10 501 | 11 738 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 351 | 1 858 | 1 807 | 1 904 | 2 018 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 274 | 359 | 438 | 467 | 535 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 065 | 1 100 | 1 109 | 1 316 | 970 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 481 | 634 | 675 | 674 | 706 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 2 359 | 2 573 | 2 552 | 2 797 | 3 010 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 2 001 | 2 618 | 2 912 | 3 101 | 3 618 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| D | TOTAL | 0-9 | 101 730 | 130 664 | 140 521 | 143 503 | 160 417 | 23.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 24.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 7 327 | 8 783 | 9 020 | 8 729 | 9 869 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 20.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 6 737 | 7 571 | 8 236 | 7 362 | 8 623 | 19.8 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 20.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 10 487 | 13 615 | 13 008 | 16 383 | 17 931 | 13.9 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 21.2 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 6 041 | 8 219 | 9 333 | 9 406 | 10 606 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.8 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 32 426 | 42 223 | 47 172 | 49 123 | 56 000 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 26.1 | 24.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 32 778 | 46 688 | 49 856 | 48 981 | 53 723 | 28.1 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 28.9 | 27.5 |
| EL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 5 036 | 5 805 | 5 921 | 7 911 | 8 138 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 460 | 370 | 439 | 558 | 605 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 472 | 357 | 423 | 487 | 545 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 105 | 1 665 | 1 286 | 2 145 | 1 622 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 313 | 498 | 537 | 588 | 595 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 1 478 | 1 512 | 1 441 | 2 161 | 2 220 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 1 178 | 1 401 | 1 789 | 1 966 | 2 548 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| E | TOTAL | 0-9 | 41 222 | 49 611 | 57 061 | 66 128 | 67 275 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 3 173 | 5 499 | 6 033 | 5 970 | 6 375 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 1 923 | 2 024 | 2 547 | 2 434 | 2 301 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 784 | 710 | 804 | 1 023 | 844 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 5 090 | 6 983 | 8 178 | 9 032 | 9 316 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 18 830 | 20 747 | 23 507 | 29 761 | 30 148 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 11 321 | 13 461 | 15 747 | 17 371 | 17 950 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| F | TOTAL | 0-9 | 130 351 | 134 545 | 151 471 | 156 651 | 165 500 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 12 031 | 15 284 | 15 701 | 16 190 | 16 678 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 4 020 | 4 053 | 4 617 | 4 313 | 4 682 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| | Energy | 3 | 4 226 | 3 661 | 3 910 | 4 816 | 4 958 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 15 127 | 17 609 | 19 869 | 20 145 | 21 542 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 51 695 | 52 001 | 60 236 | 63 980 | 67 849 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 16.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 43 110 | 41 885 | 47 030 | 46 960 | 49 833 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 16.7 |
| IRL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 11 919 | 14 202 | 15 978 | 18 062 | 21 162 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 389 | 1 699 | 1 750 | 1 923 | 2 180 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 269 | 346 | 351 | 356 | 411 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Energy | 3 | 798 | 447 | 480 | 674 | 671 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 636 | 2 065 | 2 247 | 2 483 | 2 989 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 484 | 4 042 | 4 834 | 5 521 | 7 066 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 4 031 | 3 983 | 4 621 | 5 235 | 5 756 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| I | TOTAL | 0-9 | 88 220 | 86 263 | 95 845 | 100 188 | 111 346 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.2 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 11 969 | 12 335 | 12 555 | 13 183 | 13 519 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 6 112 | 6 099 | 6 361 | 6 048 | 6 552 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 385 | 1 373 | 1 224 | 1 484 | 1 526 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 12 067 | 13 626 | 15 050 | 15 862 | 17 767 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.7 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 33 309 | 29 758 | 34 479 | 37 209 | 42 806 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 22 163 | 21 934 | 25 077 | 25 161 | 27 890 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 |
| NL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 67 931 | 77 878 | 89 495 | 91 976 | 96 078 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 7 977 | 9 554 | 9 618 | 9 274 | 9 262 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 2 700 | 3 045 | 3 163 | 2 937 | 3 203 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 597 | 2 297 | 2 252 | 2 678 | 3 095 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 7 978 | 11 009 | 11 733 | 11 110 | 11 077 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 21 712 | 22 729 | 24 715 | 27 190 | 29 175 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 23 986 | 22 555 | 22 813 | 23 051 | 21 824 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 |

IMPORTS

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| E | TOTAL | 0-9 | 24 961 | 25 094 | 27 335 | 29 305 | 33 744 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 3 235 | 4 085 | 4 228 | 4 302 | 4 437 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 2 536 | 2 742 | 3 213 | 3 285 | 3 924 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 |
| | Energy | 3 | 6 873 | 6 116 | 6 120 | 7 519 | 8 406 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 614 | 1 878 | 2 181 | 2 130 | 2 478 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 6 587 | 5 655 | 6 118 | 6 426 | 7 259 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 4 040 | 4 588 | 5 427 | 5 529 | 6 876 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| F | TOTAL | 0-9 | 61 029 | 70 875 | 69 775 | 74 369 | 85 649 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 5 164 | 5 277 | 5 254 | 5 361 | 5 519 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 3 798 | 3 549 | 3 963 | 3 447 | 3 762 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 13 339 | 11 090 | 10 106 | 12 831 | 14 241 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.8 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 4 414 | 5 727 | 6 391 | 6 592 | 7 645 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.0 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 19 134 | 27 391 | 25 225 | 27 239 | 33 496 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 14 723 | 17 288 | 18 297 | 18 411 | 20 718 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| IRL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 4 217 | 7 329 | 8 746 | 9 025 | 11 406 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 266 | 332 | 306 | 319 | 375 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 225 | 243 | 250 | 262 | 297 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 198 | 376 | 338 | 347 | 534 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 388 | 753 | 977 | 999 | 1 291 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 2 369 | 4 137 | 5 471 | 5 478 | 6 730 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 717 | 1 248 | 1 239 | 1 389 | 1 865 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| I | TOTAL | 0-9 | 54 189 | 55 951 | 61 638 | 63 831 | 72 329 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 3 821 | 3 797 | 3 996 | 4 096 | 4 485 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 5 954 | 6 274 | 7 169 | 6 338 | 7 094 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 16.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 13 525 | 10 072 | 10 206 | 12 256 | 13 038 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 15.4 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 837 | 4 610 | 5 255 | 5 456 | 6 123 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 9 546 | 10 419 | 11 646 | 12 203 | 14 020 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 12 353 | 14 826 | 17 221 | 17 040 | 20 100 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| NL | TOTAL | 0-9 | 38 675 | 48 506 | 52 118 | 58 231 | 67 608 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 4 203 | 5 175 | 5 158 | 5 969 | 5 065 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 10.6 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 3 660 | 4 182 | 4 844 | 4 732 | 5 078 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 12.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 9 573 | 9 973 | 8 205 | 10 410 | 9 184 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 10.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 854 | 3 685 | 4 645 | 4 648 | 5 528 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 10 006 | 14 288 | 16 467 | 18 937 | 23 838 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 7 676 | 11 070 | 12 595 | 13 305 | 15 821 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| A | TOTAL | 0-9 | 27 349 | 31 814 | 38 439 | 40 129 | 42 564 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 095 | 1 372 | 2 258 | 2 544 | 2 934 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 965 | 1 101 | 1 460 | 1 266 | 1 457 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| | Energy | 3 | 464 | 421 | 458 | 726 | 775 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 098 | 3 804 | 4 453 | 4 487 | 4 927 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 11 115 | 12 458 | 14 941 | 15 868 | 16 786 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 11 172 | 12 615 | 14 662 | 14 902 | 15 606 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| P | TOTAL | 0-9 | 13 898 | 16 716 | 18 436 | 21 152 | 22 273 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 927 | 1 920 | 1 973 | 2 278 | 2 226 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 480 | 471 | 567 | 601 | 654 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 394 | 298 | 416 | 431 | 564 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 532 | 1 925 | 2 244 | 2 467 | 2 595 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 6 059 | 6 430 | 6 867 | 8 307 | 8 718 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 4 449 | 5 564 | 6 244 | 6 951 | 7 435 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| FIN | TOTAL | 0-9 | 12 801 | 10 761 | 14 647 | 16 150 | 17 631 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 488 | 582 | 839 | 1 074 | 1 199 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 560 | 531 | 652 | 599 | 692 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| | Energy | 3 | 434 | 534 | 620 | 910 | 584 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 1 714 | 1 824 | 2 154 | 2 253 | 2 558 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 5 301 | 3 983 | 6 029 | 6 813 | 7 498 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 4 285 | 3 288 | 3 977 | 4 100 | 4 665 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| S | TOTAL | 0-9 | 26 575 | 27 172 | 34 125 | 36 118 | 39 077 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 301 | 1 775 | 1 875 | 2 307 | 2 409 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 870 | 897 | 1 038 | 887 | 1 036 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 355 | 1 259 | 1 012 | 1 746 | 1 807 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 110 | 3 672 | 4 057 | 4 250 | 4 438 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 10 542 | 10 450 | 14 204 | 15 267 | 16 766 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 9 662 | 8 913 | 9 515 | 9 681 | 10 260 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| UK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 98 559 | 107 315 | 115 132 | 124 115 | 144 829 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 13.2 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 11 113 | 11 649 | 11 810 | 13 137 | 15 320 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 14.0 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 3 341 | 3 578 | 3 520 | 3 538 | 4 100 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.6 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 507 | 1 755 | 1 527 | 1 862 | 1 809 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 10 838 | 13 603 | 15 397 | 15 706 | 18 286 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 13.1 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 36 998 | 44 366 | 46 754 | 52 421 | 64 221 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 15.6 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 31 033 | 29 513 | 30 417 | 32 821 | 38 745 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 13.0 |

IMPORTS

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | Share of EU total by SITC (%) | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| A | TOTAL | 0-9 | 11 357 | 14 705 | 12 201 | 13 823 | 15 405 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 856 | 1 054 | 611 | 617 | 602 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 899 | 947 | 991 | 902 | 1 041 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 007 | 1 628 | 1 786 | 2 308 | 2 244 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 797 | 1 019 | 964 | 1 117 | 1 193 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 3 786 | 5 204 | 3 698 | 4 326 | 5 228 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 2 977 | 4 837 | 3 934 | 4 495 | 4 931 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| P | TOTAL | 0-9 | 5 406 | 6 034 | 6 495 | 6 572 | 7 321 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 947 | 992 | 980 | 1 071 | 1 059 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 715 | 718 | 851 | 815 | 829 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| | Energy | 3 | 1 709 | 1 645 | 1 669 | 1 676 | 1 823 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 251 | 359 | 349 | 348 | 358 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 984 | 1 401 | 1 527 | 1 523 | 1 885 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 797 | 915 | 1 114 | 1 133 | 1 361 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| FIN | TOTAL | 0-9 | 8 359 | 8 754 | 7 883 | 8 596 | 9 866 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 500 | 720 | 364 | 447 | 519 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 578 | 805 | 1 043 | 1 106 | 1 220 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 056 | 1 732 | 1 294 | 1 656 | 1 980 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 576 | 684 | 562 | 519 | 621 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 2 922 | 3 070 | 2 872 | 3 053 | 3 475 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 1 864 | 1 876 | 1 744 | 1 813 | 2 048 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| S | TOTAL | 0-9 | 15 344 | 16 145 | 15 596 | 16 593 | 18 608 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 221 | 1 484 | 1 107 | 1 177 | 1 377 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 660 | 785 | 943 | 839 | 951 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | Energy | 3 | 2 543 | 1 956 | 2 049 | 2 588 | 2 649 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 963 | 1 171 | 1 247 | 1 194 | 1 290 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 5 979 | 6 002 | 5 587 | 6 052 | 7 063 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 4 388 | 4 871 | 4 646 | 4 738 | 5 270 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| UK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 75 915 | 89 468 | 92 881 | 103 569 | 125 456 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 18.8 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 6 086 | 6 911 | 6 948 | 7 830 | 8 675 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 18.1 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 4 936 | 4 208 | 4 729 | 4 851 | 5 497 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| | Energy | 3 | 8 276 | 5 737 | 5 475 | 6 691 | 7 521 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.9 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 621 | 5 069 | 5 734 | 6 608 | 7 342 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 14.4 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 22 161 | 34 655 | 36 054 | 40 792 | 52 810 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 23.4 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 21 946 | 29 427 | 30 147 | 32 699 | 39 597 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 20.3 |

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Value (Mio ECU)

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Extra-EU | | | | | Intra-EU | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | | |
| UE | TOTAL | 0-9 | -48 856 | 5 141 | 27 709 | 43 620 | 50 527 | | | | | | |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -8 025 | -6 222 | -4 290 | -4 326 | -2 348 | | | | | | |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -25 029 | -23 432 | -26 566 | -24 079 | -26 892 | | | | | | |
| | Energy | 3 | -65 523 | -53 738 | -51 409 | -64 870 | -68 097 | | | | | | |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 16 266 | 30 554 | 30 374 | 35 995 | 41 569 | | | | | | |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 33 125 | 66 749 | 82 500 | 94 866 | 103 086 | | | | | | |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -25 029 | -23 432 | -26 566 | -24 079 | -26 892 | | | | | | |
| B/L | TOTAL | 0-9 | -5 997 | 149 | -3 006 | -3 123 | -1 890 | 4 244 | 10 466 | 12 935 | 11 208 | 12 627 | |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -875 | -636 | -812 | -1 299 | -969 | 400 | 1 774 | 1 812 | 2 756 | 2 558 | |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -2 012 | -1 948 | -2 329 | -1 912 | -2 126 | -1 109 | -736 | -804 | -544 | -558 | |
| | Energy | 3 | -2 124 | -1 387 | -1 559 | -1 447 | -1 535 | -2 812 | -2 353 | -2 571 | -3 525 | -3 910 | |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 2 | 1 457 | 1 366 | 2 201 | 2 341 | 1 202 | 4 112 | 4 849 | 4 415 | 4 742 | |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -1 671 | 1 200 | 7 | 97 | 299 | 1 266 | 5 723 | 4 818 | 4 191 | 1 671 | |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -2 012 | -1 948 | -2 329 | -1 912 | -2 126 | -1 109 | -736 | -804 | -544 | -558 | |
| DK | TOTAL | 0-9 | 1 020 | 2 733 | 2 783 | 3 010 | 2 806 | 1 403 | 2 194 | 1 240 | 1 813 | 1 137 | |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 867 | 1 084 | 1 149 | 1 137 | 1 287 | 3 337 | 3 782 | 3 788 | 3 880 | 3 986 | |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -20 | 152 | 75 | 167 | 30 | 284 | 179 | 215 | 270 | 12 | |
| | Energy | 3 | -955 | -909 | -973 | -896 | -723 | 139 | 518 | 560 | 988 | 788 | |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 145 | 862 | 867 | 1 133 | 1 070 | -1 289 | -934 | -953 | -706 | -845 | |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 472 | 1 371 | 1 559 | 1 478 | 1 421 | -1 131 | -2 113 | -2 998 | -2 625 | -3 035 | |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -20 | 152 | 75 | 167 | 30 | 284 | 179 | 215 | 270 | 12 | |
| D | TOTAL | 0-9 | 10 939 | 20 081 | 26 953 | 32 627 | 40 658 | 33 914 | 18 209 | 18 604 | 18 998 | 25 931 | |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -3 720 | -3 305 | -3 259 | -2 680 | -3 693 | -7 577 | -9 288 | -10 388 | -10 060 | -8 586 | |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -5 370 | -5 402 | -5 726 | -5 012 | -5 901 | -3 444 | -2 291 | -2 147 | -2 376 | -2 104 | |
| | Energy | 3 | -9 536 | -12 025 | -11 477 | -14 713 | -16 059 | -6 005 | -6 366 | -6 675 | -7 632 | -7 955 | |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 7 616 | 12 384 | 12 813 | 14 031 | 16 740 | 4 418 | 7 247 | 7 732 | 7 946 | 8 362 | |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 26 814 | 38 795 | 42 687 | 46 864 | 54 015 | 40 261 | 28 533 | 34 240 | 32 405 | 38 388 | |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -5 370 | -5 402 | -5 726 | -5 012 | -5 901 | -3 444 | -2 291 | -2 147 | -2 376 | -2 104 | |
| EL | TOTAL | 0-9 | -3 042 | -2 415 | -2 550 | -3 669 | -2 772 | -6 307 | -7 760 | -8 799 | -8 716 | -9 941 | |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 15 | 497 | 304 | 353 | 374 | -641 | -1 179 | -1 333 | -1 255 | -1 370 | |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -298 | -91 | -131 | -96 | -162 | 55 | 198 | 420 | 516 | 207 | |
| | Energy | 3 | -829 | -952 | -831 | -1 456 | -858 | 81 | 11 | -63 | -28 | 31 | |
| | Chemicals | 5 | -183 | -299 | -323 | -275 | -199 | -1 231 | -1 655 | -1 874 | -1 924 | -2 166 | |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -1 361 | -1 234 | -1 091 | -1 753 | -1 702 | -3 207 | -3 441 | -3 672 | -3 780 | -4 158 | |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -298 | -91 | -131 | -96 | -162 | 55 | 198 | 420 | 516 | 207 | |

Value (Mio ECU)

| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Extra-EU | | | | | Intra-EU | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| E | TOTAL | 0-9 | -10 172 | -3 587 | -3 355 | -1 767 | -6 037 | -10 353 | -6 641 | -7 996 | -8 841 | -6 558 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -1 311 | -1 336 | -1 351 | -1 246 | -1 552 | 1 051 | 1 167 | 1 626 | 2 946 | 3 470 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -1 931 | -2 063 | -2 326 | -2 477 | -2 814 | -420 | -422 | -836 | -549 | -164 |
| | Energy | 3 | -6 082 | -5 272 | -5 248 | -6 319 | -7 245 | 75 | -35 | -61 | -78 | 408 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 211 | 419 | 460 | 772 | 239 | -2 904 | -3 717 | -4 268 | -4 900 | -4 727 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -2 731 | 1 348 | 2 072 | 3 103 | 2 429 | -5 248 | -1 239 | -1 998 | -3 817 | -3 493 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -1 931 | -2 063 | -2 326 | -2 477 | -2 814 | -420 | -422 | -836 | -549 | -164 |
| F | TOTAL | 0-9 | -496 | 8 936 | 15 438 | 16 265 | 15 309 | -16 243 | -4 402 | -6 438 | -6 986 | -287 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 1 873 | 2 528 | 3 000 | 3 634 | 3 831 | 5 712 | 5 164 | 6 164 | 5 731 | 6 519 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -2 849 | -2 453 | -2 690 | -2 208 | -2 391 | 952 | 340 | 168 | 93 | 129 |
| | Energy | 3 | -11 901 | -9 283 | -8 361 | -10 630 | -11 844 | -1 638 | -711 | -523 | -1 285 | -1 159 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 659 | 5 193 | 5 559 | 6 225 | 6 815 | -1 075 | -132 | 287 | 561 | 1 098 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 6 718 | 11 861 | 16 450 | 16 599 | 17 151 | -7 268 | -1 284 | -3 520 | -3 505 | 1 663 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -2 849 | -2 453 | -2 690 | -2 208 | -2 391 | 952 | 340 | 168 | 93 | 129 |
| IRL | TOTAL | 0-9 | -260 | 256 | 158 | 1 935 | 3 259 | 2 594 | 6 793 | 9 296 | 9 039 | 10 595 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | 741 | 1 038 | 1 262 | 1 216 | 1 136 | 1 751 | 2 892 | 3 272 | 2 415 | 1 857 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -135 | -95 | -103 | -120 | -93 | 299 | 204 | 223 | 245 | 211 |
| | Energy | 3 | -186 | -362 | -326 | -336 | -507 | -691 | -319 | -345 | -539 | -502 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 604 | 1 386 | 1 025 | 1 910 | 2 973 | 320 | 1 672 | 2 153 | 3 119 | 4 600 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -1 258 | -1 646 | -1 938 | -1 185 | -802 | 1 216 | 2 188 | 3 514 | 3 649 | 4 404 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -135 | -95 | -103 | -120 | -93 | 299 | 204 | 223 | 245 | 211 |
| I | TOTAL | 0-9 | -4 611 | 12 395 | 14 697 | 24 703 | 23 141 | -4 649 | 6 265 | 6 538 | 9 972 | 3 418 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -1 616 | -737 | -601 | -301 | -392 | -6 284 | -5 135 | -4 984 | -4 896 | -5 092 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -5 125 | -5 308 | -6 084 | -5 063 | -5 738 | -4 982 | -4 955 | -4 924 | -4 499 | -5 004 |
| | Energy | 3 | -12 232 | -8 011 | -8 326 | -9 939 | -10 507 | -39 | -827 | -720 | -899 | -575 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | -192 | 610 | 912 | 1 302 | 1 353 | -6 965 | -6 667 | -7 033 | -7 039 | -7 885 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 9 560 | 16 551 | 18 746 | 23 392 | 23 493 | -2 282 | 2 307 | 2 158 | 3 348 | -684 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -5 125 | -5 308 | -6 084 | -5 063 | -5 738 | -4 982 | -4 955 | -4 924 | -4 499 | -5 004 |
| NL | TOTAL | 0-9 | -18 383 | -19 092 | -20 957 | -27 175 | -30 660 | 20 720 | 27 960 | 34 672 | 37 311 | 45 943 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -84 | -512 | 162 | -759 | 609 | 8 146 | 10 837 | 10 719 | 11 108 | 10 459 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -2 616 | -2 222 | -2 809 | -2 959 | -2 805 | 2 764 | 3 756 | 3 449 | 3 849 | 5 655 |
| | Energy | 3 | -8 835 | -8 077 | -6 741 | -9 185 | -7 912 | 6 384 | 6 925 | 6 959 | 9 530 | 7 143 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 277 | 2 026 | 1 625 | 1 879 | 1 070 | 4 176 | 5 492 | 6 750 | 6 828 | 7 589 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -4 748 | -5 193 | -6 941 | -9 320 | -12 588 | -3 982 | 375 | 3 900 | 4 064 | 8 419 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -2 616 | -2 222 | -2 809 | -2 959 | -2 805 | 2 764 | 3 756 | 3 449 | 3 849 | 5 655 |

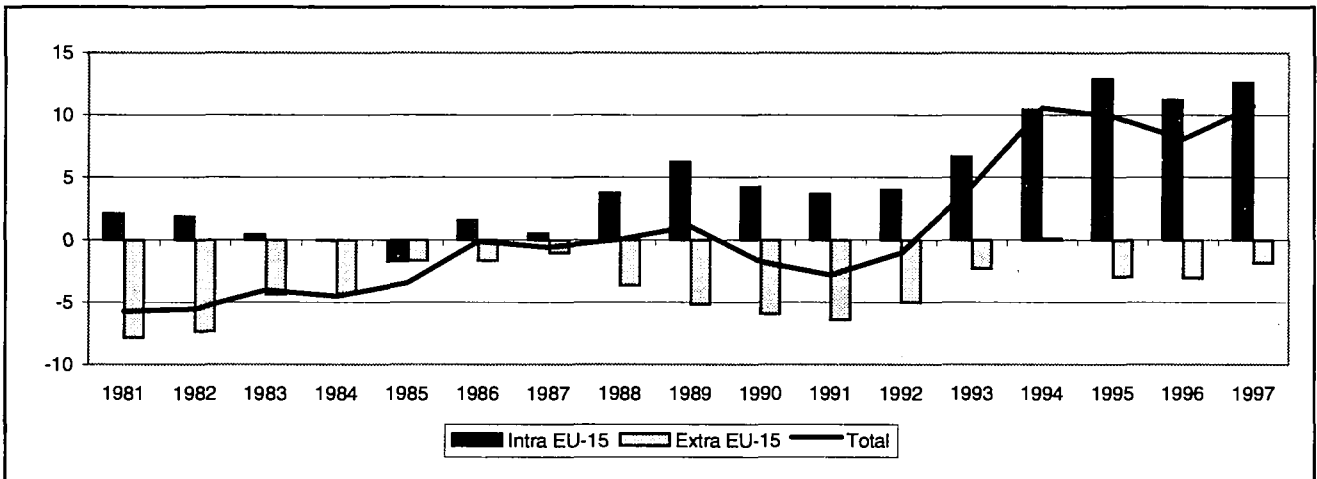
BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Value (Mio ECU)

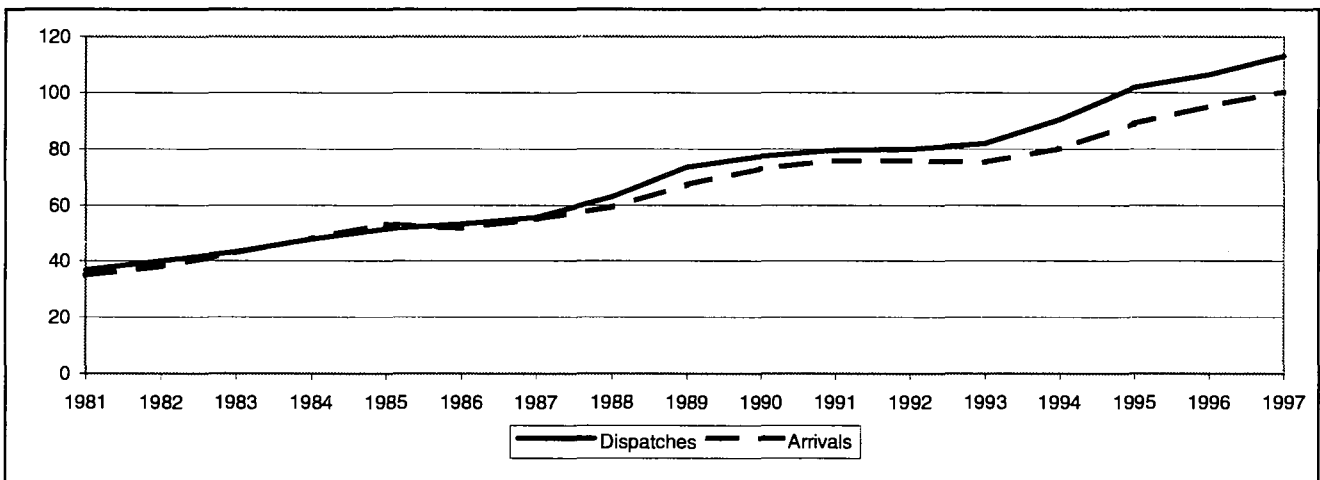
| Reporter | SITC rev. 3 | Extra-EU | | | | | Intra-EU | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | |
| A | TOTAL | 0-9 | -700 | -1 394 | 2 905 | 2 625 | 4 424 | -5 506 | -7 271 | -9 403 | -10 724 | -9 872 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -355 | -333 | 68 | 114 | 211 | -531 | -724 | -1 166 | -1 251 | -1 370 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -462 | -518 | -390 | -280 | -527 | 331 | 121 | 112 | 120 | -45 |
| | Energy | 3 | -1 924 | -1 441 | -1 585 | -2 046 | -1 906 | -215 | -115 | -217 | -421 | -489 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 304 | 421 | 672 | 670 | 1 150 | -1 413 | -1 776 | -2 023 | -1 990 | -2 196 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -112 | -158 | 2 295 | 2 511 | 3 325 | -2 459 | -2 737 | -3 680 | -4 086 | -3 926 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -462 | -518 | -390 | -280 | -527 | 331 | 121 | 112 | 120 | -45 |
| P | TOTAL | 0-9 | -3 031 | -3 003 | -3 029 | -2 806 | -3 273 | -3 637 | -4 623 | -4 484 | -5 529 | -5 893 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -712 | -724 | -694 | -734 | -712 | -324 | -1 178 | -1 141 | -1 350 | -1 239 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -418 | -460 | -520 | -521 | -528 | 431 | 254 | 330 | 102 | 138 |
| | Energy | 3 | -1 586 | -1 369 | -1 364 | -1 426 | -1 527 | -162 | 44 | -152 | -238 | -380 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | -80 | -194 | -170 | -153 | -120 | -1 034 | -1 348 | -1 564 | -1 811 | -1 892 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -640 | -845 | -791 | -584 | -883 | -3 936 | -3 702 | -2 911 | -3 112 | -3 260 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -418 | -460 | -520 | -521 | -528 | 431 | 254 | 330 | 102 | 138 |
| FIN | TOTAL | 0-9 | -470 | 1 596 | 5 285 | 6 140 | 7 205 | 177 | 3 813 | 3 140 | 1 500 | 1 673 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -159 | -93 | 73 | 127 | 146 | -332 | -363 | -563 | -760 | -869 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 34 | -112 | -266 | -314 | -270 | 959 | 1 267 | 1 327 | 1 078 | 1 295 |
| | Energy | 3 | -2 026 | -1 511 | -1 016 | -1 230 | -1 581 | -157 | -191 | -307 | -356 | -178 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 157 | 198 | 188 | 416 | 514 | -1 110 | -1 052 | -1 070 | -1 209 | -1 375 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 357 | 1 198 | 3 244 | 4 127 | 4 872 | -2 102 | -273 | -1 096 | -1 343 | -1 520 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 34 | -112 | -266 | -314 | -270 | 959 | 1 267 | 1 327 | 1 078 | 1 295 |
| S | TOTAL | 0-9 | 1 502 | 4 773 | 9 274 | 12 087 | 13 791 | 1 209 | 3 289 | 2 503 | 2 078 | 1 363 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -758 | -887 | -570 | -525 | -562 | -886 | -1 332 | -1 158 | -1 386 | -1 343 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | 250 | 134 | 185 | 258 | 398 | 2 281 | 2 331 | 2 665 | 2 369 | 2 626 |
| | Energy | 3 | -2 250 | -1 623 | -1 754 | -2 037 | -1 947 | -277 | -291 | -52 | -482 | -661 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 267 | 1 139 | 825 | 984 | 1 195 | -978 | -1 197 | -876 | -784 | -760 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | 2 972 | 6 546 | 8 505 | 10 626 | 11 785 | 29 | 217 | -551 | -305 | -997 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | 250 | 134 | 185 | 258 | 398 | 2 281 | 2 331 | 2 665 | 2 369 | 2 626 |
| UK | TOTAL | 0-9 | -15 155 | -16 287 | -16 886 | -17 232 | -15 434 | -16 860 | -8 091 | -6 644 | -8 589 | -7 687 |
| | Agricultural products | 0+1 | -1 930 | -2 804 | -3 021 | -3 364 | -2 062 | -5 447 | -3 965 | -3 893 | -5 036 | -6 271 |
| | Crude materials | 2+4 | -4 077 | -3 048 | -3 450 | -3 541 | -3 963 | -1 112 | -1 398 | -1 219 | -1 431 | -1 706 |
| | Energy | 3 | -5 057 | -1 516 | -1 848 | -3 209 | -3 945 | 3 910 | 4 990 | 5 600 | 7 406 | 9 595 |
| | Chemicals | 5 | 3 479 | 4 951 | 4 555 | 4 901 | 6 428 | -518 | 754 | -477 | 79 | -425 |
| | Machinery and transp. equipment | 7 | -1 247 | -3 044 | -2 304 | -1 087 | 271 | -8 200 | -5 555 | -2 881 | -2 893 | -4 006 |
| | Other manufactured products | 6+8 | -4 077 | -3 048 | -3 450 | -3 541 | -3 963 | -1 112 | -1 398 | -1 219 | -1 431 | -1 706 |

External trade by Member State

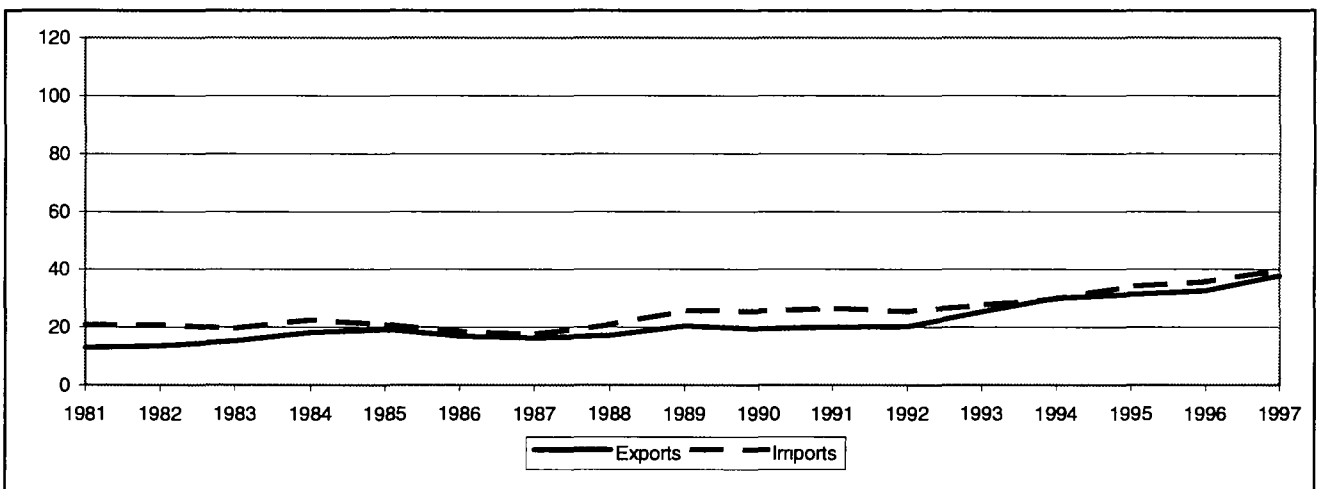
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-----|------|--------|-------|
| | Intra EU-15 | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | 2 404 | 312 | -283 | 119 | -13 | 1 533 | -52 | 710 | -1 421 | 161 | 97 | 10 | 1 | -226 |
| 1985 | -1 757 | 389 | -2 377 | 292 | -156 | 2 283 | -151 | 1 206 | -3 642 | 72 | -83 | 41 | -360 | 292 |
| 1986 | 1 590 | 460 | -2 392 | 189 | 219 | 2 940 | -163 | 1 113 | -1 951 | 94 | -7 | 77 | -428 | 266 |
| 1987 | 527 | 330 | -3 273 | 167 | 530 | 3 390 | -263 | 1 511 | -1 564 | 121 | 109 | 89 | -605 | 389 |
| 1988 | 3 755 | 282 | -3 030 | 190 | 596 | 4 829 | -303 | 1 742 | -2 080 | 208 | 210 | 62 | -573 | 1 621 |
| 1989 | 6 277 | 310 | -2 789 | 367 | 964 | 6 783 | -292 | 2 274 | -3 290 | 251 | 277 | 186 | -611 | 1 827 |
| 1990 | 4 244 | 279 | -1 611 | 440 | 1 006 | 5 697 | -209 | 2 158 | -4 187 | 416 | 338 | 72 | -835 | 692 |
| 1991 | 3 668 | 215 | 1 030 | 420 | 1 060 | 4 910 | -285 | 1 704 | -4 587 | 524 | 319 | -52 | -1 225 | -365 |
| 1992 | 4 025 | 254 | 158 | 473 | 1 258 | 4 725 | -291 | 1 684 | -4 935 | 565 | 403 | -31 | -786 | 547 |
| 1993 | 6 656 | 363 | 1 136 | 497 | 1 394 | 4 886 | -685 | 1 540 | -2 178 | 555 | 428 | -43 | -828 | -408 |
| 1994 | 10 466 | 429 | 4 120 | 585 | 1 759 | 6 335 | -617 | 1 724 | -3 108 | 573 | 432 | -229 | -1 489 | -49 |
| 1995 | 12 935 | 555 | 4 371 | 607 | 1 791 | 6 662 | -957 | 2 370 | -2 693 | 741 | 447 | -213 | -1 163 | 417 |
| 1996 | 11 208 | 523 | 4 078 | 658 | 1 878 | 6 709 | -1 196 | 2 412 | -4 875 | 770 | 407 | 45 | -1 350 | 1 148 |
| 1997 | 12 627 | 598 | 3 659 | 701 | 2 355 | 7 054 | -1 747 | 2 933 | -5 435 | 827 | 366 | 20 | -1 347 | 2 642 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -7 542 | -56 | 664 | -28 | -370 | -2 404 | -253 | -68 | -804 | 978 | -394 | -2 615 | 77 | -684 |
| 1985 | -1 716 | 81 | 196 | -28 | -657 | 299 | 48 | 155 | -989 | 1 641 | -1 297 | 623 | 363 | -1 045 |
| 1986 | -1 718 | 357 | 349 | -19 | -588 | 219 | 36 | 92 | -1 277 | 1 423 | -773 | 214 | 173 | -625 |
| 1987 | -1 108 | 137 | 490 | -32 | -646 | 316 | -168 | -58 | -1 190 | 1 042 | -719 | -93 | 196 | -819 |
| 1988 | -3 724 | -4 | 595 | -25 | -630 | 578 | -182 | -116 | -835 | 1 040 | -1 040 | -471 | 260 | -1 235 |
| 1989 | -5 190 | -106 | 884 | 57 | -629 | 313 | -202 | -214 | -840 | 1 152 | -1 287 | -429 | 552 | -1 761 |
| 1990 | -5 997 | -11 | 595 | -75 | -832 | -145 | -172 | -329 | -739 | 1 118 | -1 277 | -246 | 393 | -1 220 |
| 1991 | -6 478 | -154 | 737 | 153 | -785 | -1 101 | -247 | -564 | -974 | 1 319 | -1 105 | 123 | 396 | -1 037 |
| 1992 | -5 062 | -215 | 696 | 131 | -379 | -565 | -207 | -671 | -1 169 | 1 615 | -864 | 815 | 446 | -1 054 |
| 1993 | -2 368 | -701 | 843 | 238 | -645 | -594 | -59 | -650 | -1 681 | 2 364 | -457 | 446 | 1 004 | -92 |
| 1994 | 149 | -234 | 728 | 189 | -613 | -283 | -193 | -574 | -1 489 | 2 175 | -677 | 559 | 1 324 | -1 140 |
| 1995 | -3 006 | -381 | 629 | 251 | -354 | -1 763 | -543 | -842 | -1 352 | 2 173 | -921 | 554 | 693 | -1 632 |
| 1996 | -3 123 | -400 | 827 | 514 | -68 | -1 907 | -431 | -1 136 | -1 032 | 2 445 | -1 062 | 513 | 998 | -1 742 |
| 1997 | -1 890 | -412 | 1 008 | 763 | 56 | -5 268 | -430 | -1 521 | -2 173 | 2 797 | -814 | 570 | 832 | -1 513 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|--------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 35 279 | 552 | 9 862 | 197 | 429 | 8 984 | 141 | 2 560 | 7 041 | 355 | 211 | 167 | 753 | 3 937 |
| 1987 | 55 552 | 762 | 14 261 | 333 | 1 392 | 14 708 | 234 | 4 583 | 10 811 | 677 | 358 | 394 | 1 032 | 6 056 |
| 1988 | 62 976 | 756 | 15 841 | 419 | 1 776 | 16 729 | 260 | 5 053 | 11 733 | 815 | 496 | 443 | 1 189 | 7 467 |
| 1989 | 73 516 | 829 | 18 079 | 534 | 2 242 | 20 042 | 338 | 6 059 | 13 022 | 945 | 631 | 585 | 1 386 | 8 794 |
| 1990 | 77 300 | 858 | 20 811 | 583 | 2 285 | 20 581 | 354 | 6 414 | 13 335 | 1 111 | 701 | 542 | 1 336 | 8 376 |
| 1991 | 79 566 | 841 | 23 893 | 580 | 2 534 | 20 233 | 343 | 6 123 | 13 714 | 1 196 | 721 | 436 | 1 225 | 7 726 |
| 1992 | 79 917 | 898 | 23 130 | 598 | 2 797 | 20 561 | 337 | 6 015 | 13 861 | 1 265 | 811 | 447 | 1 331 | 7 868 |
| 1993 | 81 804 | 988 | 22 765 | 635 | 3 051 | 21 122 | 385 | 5 939 | 14 086 | 1 192 | 954 | 443 | 1 288 | 8 955 |
| 1994 | 90 525 | 1 098 | 25 329 | 719 | 3 500 | 23 355 | 488 | 6 232 | 15 614 | 1 209 | 979 | 490 | 1 539 | 9 973 |
| 1995 | 101 998 | 1 288 | 29 268 | 745 | 3 847 | 25 090 | 473 | 7 416 | 17 905 | 1 447 | 1 003 | 773 | 1 974 | 10 770 |
| 1996 | 106 404 | 1 278 | 29 082 | 828 | 4 241 | 25 900 | 640 | 7 721 | 18 678 | 1 531 | 1 092 | 845 | 1 953 | 12 615 |
| 1997 | 113 114 | 1 383 | 29 500 | 870 | 4 796 | 26 845 | 671 | 8 395 | 19 456 | 1 672 | 1 141 | 927 | 2 228 | 15 229 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 2.4 | 10.0 | -1.6 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 14.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -5.7 | 17.7 | -0.9 | -3.2 | 13.8 |
| 94/93 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 10.6 | 26.7 | 4.9 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 10.7 | 19.5 | 11.4 |
| 95/94 | 12.7 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 7.4 | -3.1 | 19.0 | 14.7 | 19.7 | 2.5 | 57.6 | 28.2 | 8.0 |
| 96/95 | 4.3 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 35.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | -1.0 | 17.1 |
| 97/96 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 20.7 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 28.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 25.5 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 11.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 26.9 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 26.6 | 0.5 | 8.3 | 17.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 10.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 27.8 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 25.8 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 17.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 10.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 28.0 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 25.8 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 17.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 11.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 28.7 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 24.6 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 17.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 10.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 27.3 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 24.3 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 17.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 11.9 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 26.1 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 17.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 13.5 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-----|--------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 32 876 | 239 | 10 145 | 79 | 441 | 7 450 | 193 | 1 850 | 8 461 | 194 | 114 | 157 | 752 | 4 162 |
| 1987 | 55 025 | 432 | 17 534 | 166 | 862 | 11 318 | 497 | 3 072 | 12 376 | 555 | 249 | 305 | 1 637 | 5 667 |
| 1988 | 59 221 | 474 | 18 871 | 228 | 1 180 | 11 900 | 563 | 3 312 | 13 813 | 606 | 286 | 381 | 1 762 | 5 846 |
| 1989 | 67 239 | 519 | 20 868 | 167 | 1 279 | 13 259 | 630 | 3 785 | 16 312 | 694 | 354 | 399 | 1 998 | 6 967 |
| 1990 | 73 056 | 579 | 22 421 | 143 | 1 279 | 14 885 | 563 | 4 256 | 17 521 | 695 | 363 | 470 | 2 171 | 7 684 |
| 1991 | 75 898 | 626 | 22 864 | 160 | 1 475 | 15 323 | 629 | 4 419 | 18 301 | 672 | 402 | 488 | 2 450 | 8 091 |
| 1992 | 75 892 | 644 | 22 972 | 125 | 1 539 | 15 835 | 629 | 4 332 | 18 796 | 699 | 408 | 477 | 2 116 | 7 321 |
| 1993 | 75 148 | 626 | 21 629 | 138 | 1 657 | 16 235 | 1 071 | 4 399 | 16 264 | 637 | 526 | 486 | 2 116 | 9 363 |
| 1994 | 80 060 | 669 | 21 209 | 134 | 1 741 | 17 020 | 1 105 | 4 508 | 18 721 | 636 | 547 | 719 | 3 029 | 10 022 |
| 1995 | 89 063 | 733 | 24 897 | 138 | 2 056 | 18 428 | 1 430 | 5 047 | 20 597 | 705 | 555 | 985 | 3 137 | 10 354 |
| 1996 | 95 196 | 755 | 25 004 | 170 | 2 363 | 19 191 | 1 836 | 5 309 | 23 552 | 761 | 685 | 800 | 3 303 | 11 467 |
| 1997 | 100 487 | 784 | 25 841 | 170 | 2 441 | 19 791 | 2 418 | 5 462 | 24 891 | 845 | 774 | 907 | 3 575 | 12 587 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -1.0 | -2.8 | -5.8 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 70.4 | 1.6 | -13.5 | -8.9 | 29.1 | 1.8 | -0.0 | 27.9 |
| 94/93 | 6.5 | 7.0 | -1.9 | -3.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 15.1 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 48.0 | 43.2 | 7.0 |
| 95/94 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 17.4 | 3.3 | 18.1 | 8.3 | 29.4 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 37.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 96/95 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 23.1 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 28.3 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 7.9 | 23.3 | -18.8 | 5.3 | 10.8 |
| 97/96 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 31.7 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 8.2 | 9.8 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 30.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 22.7 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 25.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 12.7 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 30.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 20.4 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 24.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 10.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 28.8 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 21.6 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 21.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 12.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 26.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 21.3 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 23.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 12.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 28.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 20.7 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 23.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 11.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 26.3 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 20.2 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 24.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 12.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 25.7 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 19.7 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 24.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 12.5 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 11 152 | 372 | 1 775 | 111 | 446 | 1 554 | 129 | 75 | 228 | 1 631 | 613 | 2 151 | 654 | 1 040 |
| 1987 | 16 326 | 519 | 1 645 | 93 | 426 | 3 742 | 348 | 245 | 735 | 2 543 | 576 | 1 291 | 1 172 | 885 |
| 1988 | 17 061 | 447 | 1 776 | 116 | 446 | 3 872 | 395 | 294 | 917 | 2 614 | 537 | 1 274 | 1 453 | 860 |
| 1989 | 20 429 | 505 | 2 069 | 185 | 490 | 4 356 | 439 | 322 | 1 184 | 2 991 | 679 | 1 499 | 1 973 | 1 106 |
| 1990 | 19 399 | 461 | 1 922 | 174 | 353 | 3 990 | 404 | 277 | 1 231 | 3 134 | 636 | 1 680 | 1 864 | 1 154 |
| 1991 | 19 982 | 446 | 2 058 | 422 | 408 | 3 573 | 324 | 402 | 1 126 | 3 396 | 750 | 2 030 | 2 078 | 1 023 |
| 1992 | 20 330 | 444 | 2 116 | 399 | 174 | 3 668 | 285 | 341 | 984 | 3 542 | 800 | 2 059 | 2 100 | 1 037 |
| 1993 | 25 265 | 475 | 2 176 | 474 | 494 | 4 559 | 386 | 607 | 1 055 | 4 109 | 1 009 | 2 112 | 2 798 | 989 |
| 1994 | 29 958 | 534 | 2 395 | 558 | 657 | 5 448 | 506 | 910 | 1 375 | 4 574 | 1 378 | 2 030 | 3 507 | 1 116 |
| 1995 | 31 257 | 524 | 2 300 | 712 | 804 | 4 799 | 370 | 674 | 1 667 | 4 722 | 1 601 | 1 780 | 3 176 | 1 134 |
| 1996 | 32 512 | 550 | 2 425 | 928 | 1 047 | 5 511 | 438 | 694 | 1 659 | 5 331 | 1 572 | 1 882 | 3 513 | 1 237 |
| 1997 | 37 782 | 609 | 2 570 | 1 240 | 1 137 | 6 803 | 556 | 745 | 1 501 | 6 254 | 1 919 | 2 317 | 3 797 | 1 426 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 24.3 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 18.8 | 183.1 | 24.3 | 35.6 | 78.1 | 7.2 | 16.0 | 26.2 | 2.6 | 33.2 | -4.6 |
| 94/93 | 18.6 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 17.6 | 33.0 | 19.5 | 31.2 | 50.0 | 30.4 | 11.3 | 36.5 | -3.9 | 25.3 | 12.8 |
| 95/94 | 4.3 | -1.9 | -4.0 | 27.7 | 22.5 | -11.9 | -26.9 | -25.9 | 21.2 | 3.2 | 16.2 | -12.3 | -9.4 | 1.6 |
| 96/95 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 14.8 | 18.3 | 3.0 | -0.5 | 12.9 | -1.8 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| 97/96 | 16.2 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 33.7 | 8.6 | 23.5 | 27.1 | 7.3 | -9.6 | 17.3 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 8.1 | 15.3 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 15.9 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 13.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 14.6 | 5.5 | 19.3 | 5.9 | 9.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 20.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 16.2 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 16.3 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 3.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 18.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 3.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 15.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 15.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 3.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 16.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 16.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 3.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 18.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 16.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 3.8 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 18 694 | 428 | 1 111 | 139 | 816 | 3 957 | 383 | 143 | 1 032 | 653 | 1 007 | 4 766 | 577 | 1 724 |
| 1987 | 17 434 | 382 | 1 155 | 125 | 1 073 | 3 426 | 517 | 303 | 1 925 | 1 500 | 1 295 | 1 384 | 976 | 1 703 |
| 1988 | 20 785 | 451 | 1 181 | 141 | 1 077 | 3 294 | 578 | 410 | 1 751 | 1 574 | 1 578 | 1 745 | 1 193 | 2 095 |
| 1989 | 25 619 | 611 | 1 184 | 128 | 1 119 | 4 043 | 641 | 537 | 2 025 | 1 839 | 1 967 | 1 928 | 1 421 | 2 866 |
| 1990 | 25 396 | 472 | 1 327 | 249 | 1 185 | 4 135 | 576 | 606 | 1 969 | 2 016 | 1 912 | 1 926 | 1 471 | 2 374 |
| 1991 | 26 460 | 600 | 1 321 | 268 | 1 194 | 4 673 | 571 | 966 | 2 100 | 2 077 | 1 855 | 1 906 | 1 682 | 2 061 |
| 1992 | 25 392 | 660 | 1 420 | 268 | 553 | 4 233 | 491 | 1 012 | 2 152 | 1 927 | 1 664 | 1 244 | 1 654 | 2 091 |
| 1993 | 27 633 | 1 176 | 1 333 | 236 | 1 139 | 5 154 | 445 | 1 256 | 2 736 | 1 745 | 1 466 | 1 666 | 1 794 | 1 081 |
| 1994 | 29 809 | 768 | 1 667 | 369 | 1 269 | 5 732 | 699 | 1 484 | 2 864 | 2 400 | 2 055 | 1 471 | 2 183 | 2 255 |
| 1995 | 34 263 | 905 | 1 671 | 461 | 1 159 | 6 562 | 913 | 1 516 | 3 020 | 2 549 | 2 522 | 1 225 | 2 483 | 2 766 |
| 1996 | 35 635 | 950 | 1 598 | 413 | 1 115 | 7 417 | 868 | 1 830 | 2 691 | 2 886 | 2 633 | 1 369 | 2 516 | 2 978 |
| 1997 | 39 672 | 1 022 | 1 562 | 478 | 1 081 | 12 071 | 987 | 2 266 | 3 674 | 3 457 | 2 733 | 1 747 | 2 965 | 2 939 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 8.8 | 78.3 | -6.1 | -11.8 | 105.7 | 21.7 | -9.5 | 24.2 | 27.1 | -9.5 | -11.9 | 33.9 | 8.4 | -48.3 |
| 94/93 | 7.9 | -34.7 | 25.0 | 56.1 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 57.2 | 18.2 | 4.7 | 37.5 | 40.2 | -11.7 | 21.7 | 108.6 |
| 95/94 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 25.0 | -8.7 | 14.5 | 30.6 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 22.7 | -16.7 | 13.7 | 22.6 |
| 96/95 | 4.0 | 4.9 | -4.4 | -10.4 | -3.8 | 13.0 | -4.9 | 20.7 | -10.9 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 7.7 |
| 97/96 | 11.3 | 7.6 | -2.2 | 15.6 | -3.0 | 62.7 | 13.6 | 23.8 | 36.5 | 19.8 | 3.8 | 27.6 | 17.9 | -1.3 |

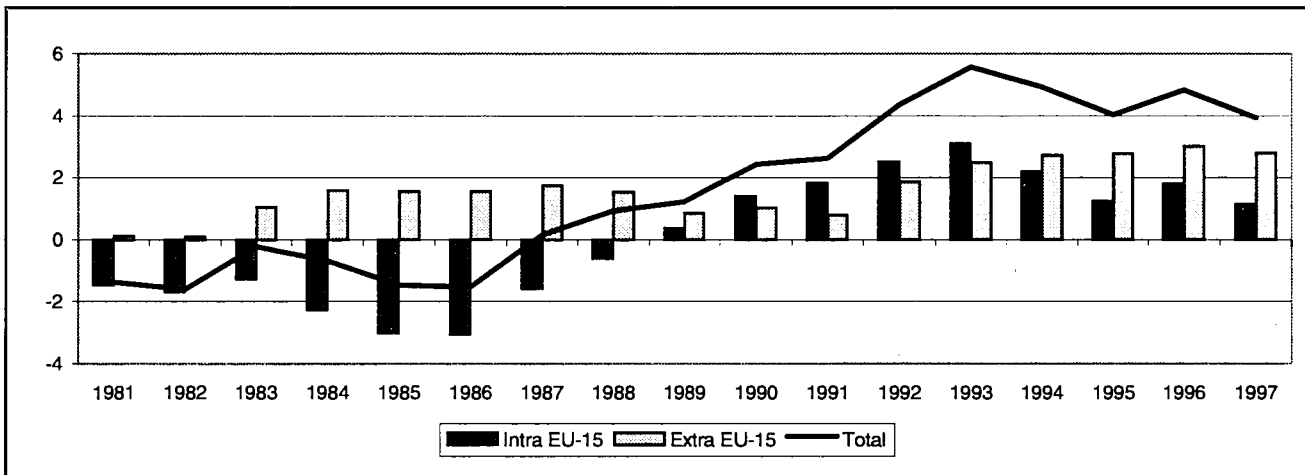
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 21.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 25.5 | 3.1 | 9.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 18.7 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 3.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 19.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 19.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 20.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 8.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 30.4 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 |

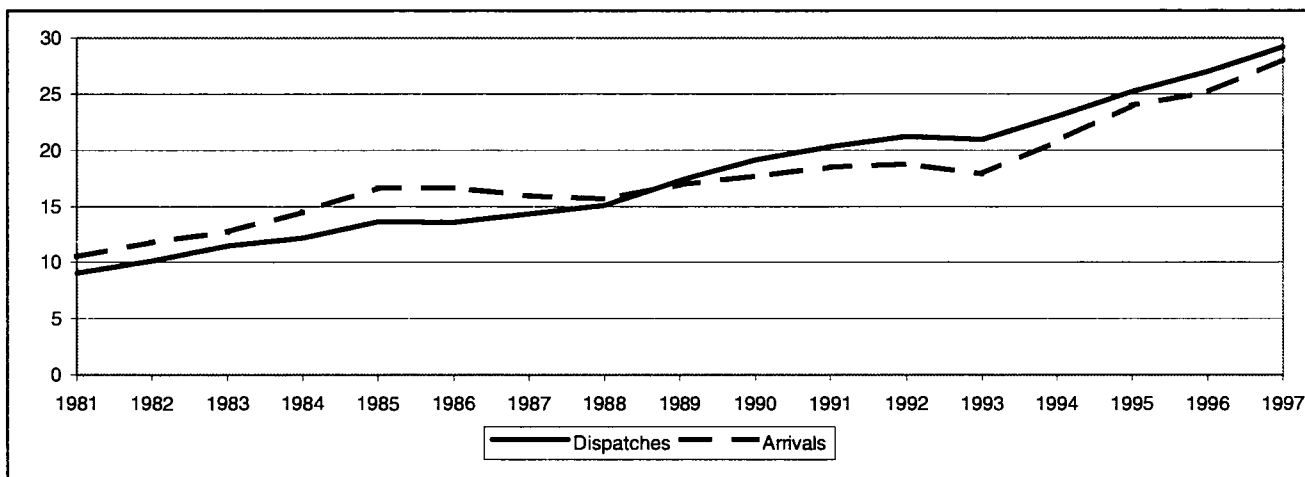
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

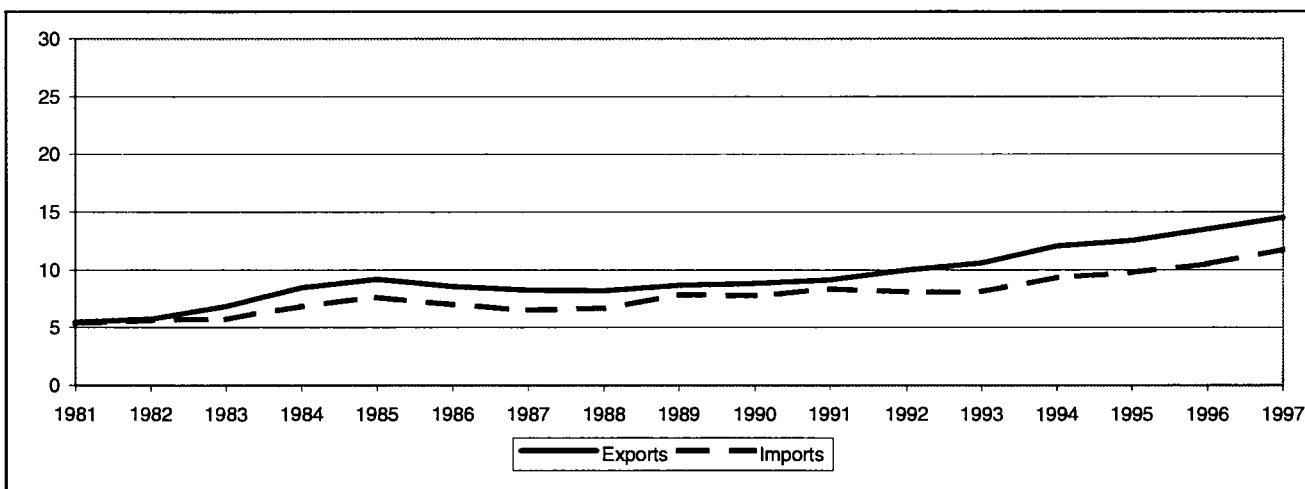
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -1 442 | -246 | -264 | 38 | 1 | 23 | 21 | 215 | -515 | -33 | -23 | -270 | -261 | 55 |
| 1985 | -3 017 | -389 | -1 511 | 130 | -54 | -75 | 42 | 34 | -436 | -80 | -105 | -332 | -406 | 489 |
| 1986 | -3 072 | -431 | -1 866 | 108 | 14 | -51 | : | 52 | -437 | -100 | -112 | -225 | -424 | 738 |
| 1987 | -1 595 | -311 | -1 447 | 107 | 85 | 55 | -9 | 189 | -216 | -83 | -96 | -180 | -150 | 860 |
| 1988 | -620 | -320 | -1 273 | 139 | 158 | 274 | 4 | 253 | -739 | -63 | -83 | -108 | -30 | 1 168 |
| 1989 | 363 | -297 | -1 306 | 159 | 227 | 445 | 30 | 356 | -758 | -54 | -70 | -4 | 208 | 1 435 |
| 1990 | 1 403 | -292 | -465 | 164 | 230 | 404 | -7 | 398 | -578 | -39 | -112 | -40 | 661 | 1 091 |
| 1991 | 1 828 | -250 | 434 | 177 | 253 | 148 | -32 | 359 | -508 | -21 | -114 | -46 | 511 | 930 |
| 1992 | 2 503 | -273 | 900 | 214 | 280 | 348 | -48 | 345 | -445 | 3 | -128 | -80 | 419 | 979 |
| 1993 | 3 086 | -311 | 1 814 | 221 | 271 | 320 | -22 | 282 | -369 | 12 | -131 | -149 | 239 | 910 |
| 1994 | 2 194 | -425 | 1 427 | 200 | 267 | 334 | -57 | 130 | -559 | 54 | -189 | -183 | -62 | 1 004 |
| 1995 | 1 240 | -417 | 1 176 | 226 | 332 | 375 | -141 | 61 | -709 | 60 | -101 | -37 | -336 | 712 |
| 1996 | 1 813 | -414 | 1 138 | 255 | 356 | 275 | -191 | -18 | -809 | 76 | -105 | 130 | 206 | 913 |
| 1997 | 1 137 | -533 | 887 | 287 | 372 | 328 | -146 | -116 | -1 109 | 48 | -184 | 45 | 17 | 1 239 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|------|------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -471 | 180 | 25 | -185 | -233 | -336 | 7 | -14 | -101 | 157 | -165 | 82 | -77 | 0 |
| 1985 | 1 560 | 553 | -48 | -111 | -194 | 890 | 121 | -13 | -275 | 285 | -207 | 44 | 52 | 149 |
| 1986 | 1 554 | 821 | -78 | -82 | -16 | 599 | 94 | -61 | -577 | 222 | -130 | 205 | -42 | 115 |
| 1987 | 1 750 | 720 | 1 | -110 | -73 | 394 | 95 | -52 | -136 | 164 | -163 | 142 | -60 | 183 |
| 1988 | 1 545 | 577 | 47 | -108 | -12 | 22 | 58 | -185 | 36 | 198 | -142 | 111 | -36 | 339 |
| 1989 | 855 | 398 | 55 | -50 | 16 | -206 | 63 | -233 | 162 | 218 | -207 | 88 | -136 | 150 |
| 1990 | 1 020 | 383 | 20 | -81 | 77 | -196 | 32 | -234 | -119 | 309 | -206 | 225 | -65 | 376 |
| 1991 | 796 | 123 | 24 | 249 | -58 | -350 | 15 | -464 | 37 | 279 | -113 | 467 | -130 | 263 |
| 1992 | 1 865 | 351 | 42 | 50 | -77 | -200 | -5 | -447 | 166 | 362 | -20 | 502 | 138 | 512 |
| 1993 | 2 486 | 521 | -14 | 21 | -61 | 411 | 54 | -388 | 373 | 385 | -67 | 530 | 23 | 313 |
| 1994 | 2 733 | 173 | 101 | -28 | 56 | 372 | 73 | -391 | 388 | 249 | -12 | 394 | 99 | 456 |
| 1995 | 2 783 | -61 | 112 | -43 | 137 | -60 | 44 | -367 | 563 | 412 | 50 | 442 | 363 | 428 |
| 1996 | 3 010 | 83 | 71 | 118 | 279 | -57 | 45 | -400 | 584 | 491 | -26 | 435 | 470 | 112 |
| 1997 | 2 806 | -170 | 82 | 117 | 540 | 78 | 69 | -505 | 603 | 446 | -109 | 416 | 298 | 225 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 8 214 | 233 | 2 301 | 66 | 95 | 627 | 63 | 619 | 470 | 117 | 40 | 259 | 1 520 | 1 745 |
| 1987 | 14 332 | 450 | 3 752 | 168 | 330 | 1 231 | 107 | 1 084 | 952 | 191 | 117 | 508 | 2 548 | 2 544 |
| 1988 | 15 066 | 472 | 4 126 | 195 | 364 | 1 330 | 117 | 1 082 | 988 | 204 | 127 | 574 | 2 686 | 2 799 |
| 1989 | 17 277 | 523 | 4 597 | 215 | 454 | 1 554 | 141 | 1 224 | 1 103 | 240 | 170 | 705 | 3 176 | 3 176 |
| 1990 | 19 094 | 595 | 5 519 | 217 | 475 | 1 665 | 142 | 1 372 | 1 367 | 263 | 170 | 722 | 3 582 | 3 004 |
| 1991 | 20 280 | 629 | 6 604 | 224 | 572 | 1 720 | 138 | 1 421 | 1 401 | 301 | 182 | 666 | 3 387 | 3 034 |
| 1992 | 21 243 | 644 | 7 426 | 266 | 584 | 1 812 | 163 | 1 390 | 1 400 | 320 | 189 | 617 | 3 283 | 3 148 |
| 1993 | 20 963 | 658 | 7 801 | 267 | 570 | 1 746 | 142 | 1 339 | 1 466 | 314 | 170 | 559 | 3 009 | 2 922 |
| 1994 | 23 004 | 634 | 7 727 | 251 | 603 | 1 892 | 166 | 1 346 | 1 447 | 351 | 184 | 684 | 3 282 | 2 950 |
| 1995 | 25 200 | 778 | 8 566 | 271 | 722 | 2 120 | 199 | 1 458 | 1 675 | 387 | 262 | 926 | 3 642 | 2 999 |
| 1996 | 26 981 | 834 | 9 193 | 312 | 803 | 2 215 | 229 | 1 588 | 1 795 | 420 | 274 | 1 114 | 4 580 | 3 623 |
| 1997 | 29 213 | 932 | 9 481 | 354 | 904 | 2 449 | 318 | 1 629 | 1 980 | 427 | 227 | 1 198 | 5 093 | 4 220 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 0.3 | -2.4 | -3.7 | -13.3 | -3.6 | 4.8 | -2.0 | -10.0 | -9.3 | -8.3 | -7.2 |
| 94/93 | 9.7 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -5.8 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 17.0 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 22.2 | 9.1 | 1.0 |
| 95/94 | 9.6 | 22.7 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 19.7 | 12.1 | 20.3 | 8.4 | 15.7 | 10.5 | 42.8 | 35.4 | 11.0 | 1.7 |
| 96/95 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 20.3 | 25.8 | 20.8 |
| 97/96 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 39.0 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 1.8 | -17.1 | 7.6 | 11.2 | 16.5 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 28.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 18.5 | 21.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 28.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 18.8 | 15.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 37.2 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 14.4 | 13.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 33.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 14.3 | 12.8 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 34.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 14.5 | 11.9 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 34.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 17.0 | 13.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 32.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 17.4 | 14.4 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 9 656 | 479 | 2 565 | 27 | 94 | 604 | 42 | 404 | 985 | 150 | 62 | 529 | 1 780 | 1 690 |
| 1987 | 15 927 | 761 | 5 199 | 62 | 245 | 1 175 | 116 | 895 | 1 168 | 274 | 213 | 689 | 2 697 | 1 684 |
| 1988 | 15 685 | 792 | 5 399 | 56 | 205 | 1 056 | 113 | 829 | 1 727 | 267 | 210 | 683 | 2 716 | 1 631 |
| 1989 | 16 913 | 820 | 5 904 | 56 | 227 | 1 109 | 111 | 869 | 1 861 | 293 | 241 | 709 | 2 968 | 1 741 |
| 1990 | 17 691 | 887 | 5 984 | 53 | 246 | 1 262 | 149 | 974 | 1 946 | 302 | 282 | 761 | 2 921 | 1 913 |
| 1991 | 18 452 | 879 | 6 170 | 46 | 320 | 1 572 | 170 | 1 062 | 1 910 | 322 | 296 | 712 | 2 876 | 2 104 |
| 1992 | 18 740 | 917 | 6 526 | 52 | 305 | 1 464 | 212 | 1 044 | 1 844 | 318 | 317 | 697 | 2 864 | 2 169 |
| 1993 | 17 877 | 969 | 5 987 | 46 | 299 | 1 426 | 164 | 1 057 | 1 835 | 302 | 301 | 709 | 2 770 | 2 012 |
| 1994 | 20 809 | 1 059 | 6 300 | 51 | 336 | 1 558 | 223 | 1 215 | 2 006 | 297 | 373 | 867 | 3 344 | 1 946 |
| 1995 | 23 961 | 1 195 | 7 390 | 45 | 390 | 1 745 | 341 | 1 397 | 2 384 | 327 | 364 | 963 | 3 978 | 2 287 |
| 1996 | 25 169 | 1 248 | 8 056 | 57 | 447 | 1 940 | 420 | 1 606 | 2 604 | 343 | 379 | 984 | 4 374 | 2 710 |
| 1997 | 28 076 | 1 465 | 8 594 | 67 | 531 | 2 120 | 464 | 1 745 | 3 089 | 379 | 411 | 1 153 | 5 076 | 2 981 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -4.6 | 5.6 | -8.3 | -11.5 | -1.7 | -2.6 | -22.5 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -5.0 | -4.9 | 1.6 | -3.3 | -7.2 |
| 94/93 | 16.4 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 36.0 | 15.0 | 9.3 | -1.7 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 20.7 | -3.3 |
| 95/94 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 17.3 | -12.8 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 52.8 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 10.3 | -2.4 | 11.1 | 19.0 | 17.5 |
| 96/95 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 27.3 | 14.6 | 11.2 | 23.2 | 14.9 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 10.0 | 18.5 |
| 97/96 | 11.6 | 17.4 | 6.7 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 18.6 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 10.0 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 18.4 | 17.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 33.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 16.5 | 10.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 33.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 15.5 | 11.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 30.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 16.1 | 9.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 30.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 16.6 | 9.5 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 32.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 17.4 | 10.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 30.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 18.1 | 10.6 |

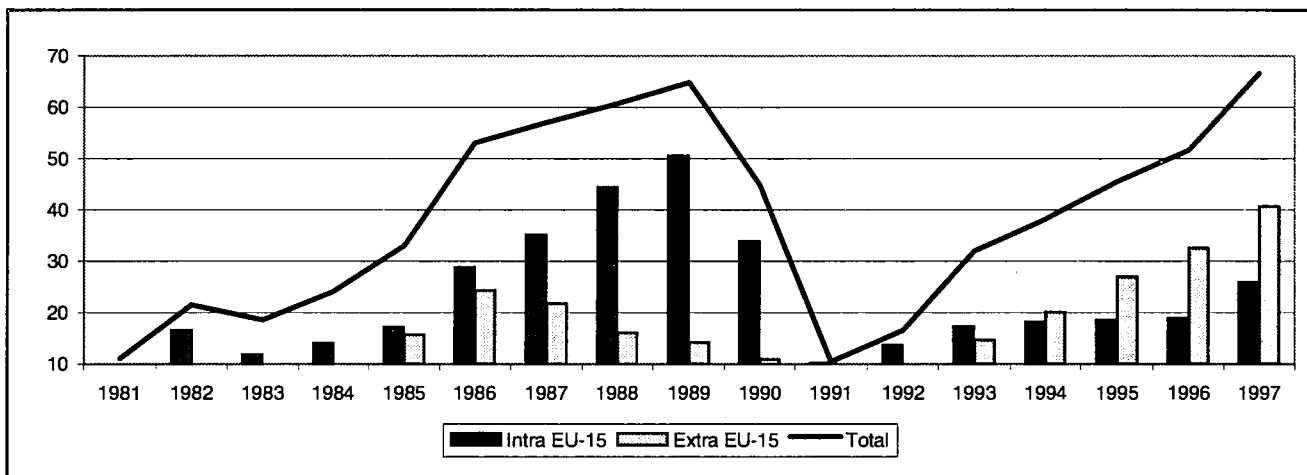
EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 3 979 | 764 | 274 | 51 | 70 | 555 | 75 | 32 | 214 | 237 | 191 | 511 | 163 | 205 |
| 1987 | 8 279 | 1 681 | 527 | 77 | 108 | 1 564 | 180 | 162 | 842 | 394 | 200 | 473 | 477 | 272 |
| 1988 | 8 229 | 1 575 | 536 | 92 | 137 | 1 344 | 165 | 109 | 967 | 421 | 250 | 493 | 544 | 457 |
| 1989 | 8 670 | 1 468 | 573 | 150 | 233 | 1 409 | 188 | 88 | 1 069 | 417 | 284 | 592 | 566 | 370 |
| 1990 | 8 818 | 1 582 | 568 | 188 | 288 | 1 335 | 150 | 81 | 891 | 547 | 250 | 575 | 641 | 555 |
| 1991 | 9 157 | 1 622 | 593 | 581 | 198 | 1 273 | 152 | 80 | 1 007 | 520 | 331 | 630 | 741 | 330 |
| 1992 | 9 958 | 1 783 | 594 | 396 | 140 | 2 140 | 144 | 98 | 1 154 | 578 | 432 | 649 | 801 | 611 |
| 1993 | 10 590 | 2 007 | 562 | 403 | 231 | 1 621 | 154 | 115 | 1 247 | 610 | 396 | 708 | 845 | 445 |
| 1994 | 12 095 | 2 023 | 658 | 475 | 353 | 1 839 | 177 | 145 | 1 385 | 644 | 535 | 603 | 1 062 | 569 |
| 1995 | 12 560 | 2 080 | 680 | 507 | 491 | 1 513 | 151 | 200 | 1 437 | 693 | 572 | 645 | 1 176 | 525 |
| 1996 | 13 511 | 2 455 | 635 | 673 | 579 | 1 601 | 165 | 239 | 1 352 | 748 | 567 | 649 | 1 366 | 277 |
| 1997 | 14 544 | 2 474 | 612 | 780 | 796 | 1 784 | 199 | 297 | 1 369 | 773 | 598 | 688 | 1 356 | 341 |
| Annual Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 6.3 | 12.6 | -5.4 | 1.9 | 65.3 | -24.3 | 6.7 | 17.6 | 8.0 | 5.6 | -8.4 | 9.1 | 5.4 | -27.1 |
| 94/93 | 14.2 | 0.8 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 52.9 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 26.4 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 35.2 | -14.9 | 25.7 | 27.9 |
| 95/94 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 38.9 | -17.7 | -14.5 | 37.6 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 10.7 | -7.7 |
| 96/95 | 7.6 | 18.0 | -6.7 | 32.8 | 17.9 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 19.6 | -5.9 | 8.0 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 16.1 | -47.2 |
| 97/96 | 7.6 | 0.8 | -3.7 | 15.8 | 37.5 | 11.4 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | -0.8 | 22.9 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 14.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 15.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 6.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 15.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 4.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 15.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 4.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 12.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 4.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 2.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 2.3 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 4 450 | 584 | 249 | 236 | 302 | 891 | 67 | 45 | 315 | 80 | 356 | 429 | 240 | 205 |
| 1987 | 6 529 | 961 | 526 | 186 | 181 | 1 170 | 85 | 213 | 978 | 229 | 363 | 331 | 537 | 89 |
| 1988 | 6 684 | 997 | 489 | 200 | 148 | 1 322 | 107 | 294 | 930 | 224 | 393 | 382 | 579 | 119 |
| 1989 | 7 815 | 1 070 | 518 | 201 | 218 | 1 615 | 124 | 321 | 907 | 199 | 491 | 505 | 702 | 221 |
| 1990 | 7 798 | 1 199 | 548 | 269 | 211 | 1 531 | 118 | 315 | 1 010 | 238 | 456 | 350 | 706 | 179 |
| 1991 | 8 362 | 1 498 | 570 | 333 | 256 | 1 624 | 138 | 544 | 970 | 241 | 444 | 163 | 870 | 67 |
| 1992 | 8 093 | 1 431 | 552 | 345 | 216 | 2 340 | 150 | 545 | 988 | 216 | 452 | 148 | 663 | 99 |
| 1993 | 8 104 | 1 486 | 576 | 382 | 292 | 1 210 | 100 | 503 | 874 | 225 | 463 | 178 | 822 | 132 |
| 1994 | 9 362 | 1 850 | 556 | 504 | 298 | 1 467 | 104 | 536 | 998 | 396 | 547 | 209 | 963 | 113 |
| 1995 | 9 777 | 2 141 | 568 | 550 | 354 | 1 573 | 107 | 567 | 873 | 280 | 522 | 203 | 813 | 97 |
| 1996 | 10 501 | 2 372 | 564 | 556 | 299 | 1 659 | 120 | 639 | 769 | 257 | 593 | 214 | 896 | 165 |
| 1997 | 11 738 | 2 643 | 530 | 663 | 256 | 1 705 | 130 | 803 | 766 | 327 | 707 | 272 | 1 058 | 116 |
| Annual Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 10.7 | 35.1 | -48.3 | -33.0 | -7.8 | -11.5 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 33.4 |
| 94/93 | 15.5 | 24.5 | -3.5 | 31.8 | 1.9 | 21.2 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 14.2 | 75.5 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 17.2 | -14.3 |
| 95/94 | 4.4 | 15.7 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 19.0 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 5.8 | -12.5 | -29.2 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -15.6 | -13.7 |
| 96/95 | 7.4 | 10.8 | -0.8 | 1.1 | -15.5 | 5.4 | 12.3 | 12.7 | -12.0 | -8.2 | 13.5 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 69.5 |
| 97/96 | 11.8 | 11.4 | -6.1 | 19.3 | -14.6 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 25.6 | -0.3 | 27.1 | 19.3 | 27.1 | 18.1 | -29.8 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 20.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 19.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 13.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 1.6 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 15.7 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 14.5 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 1.0 |

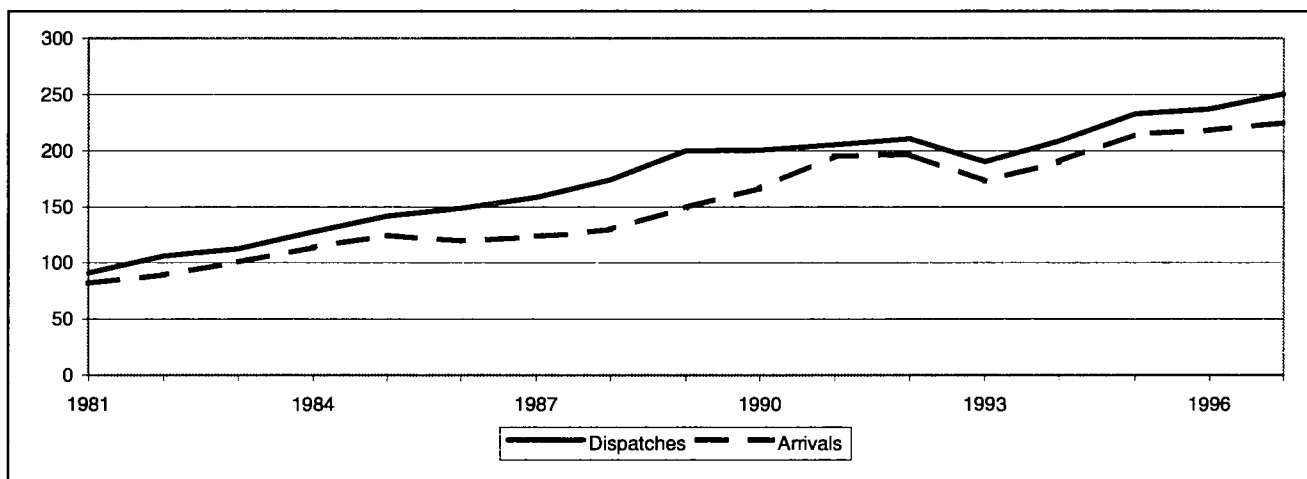
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

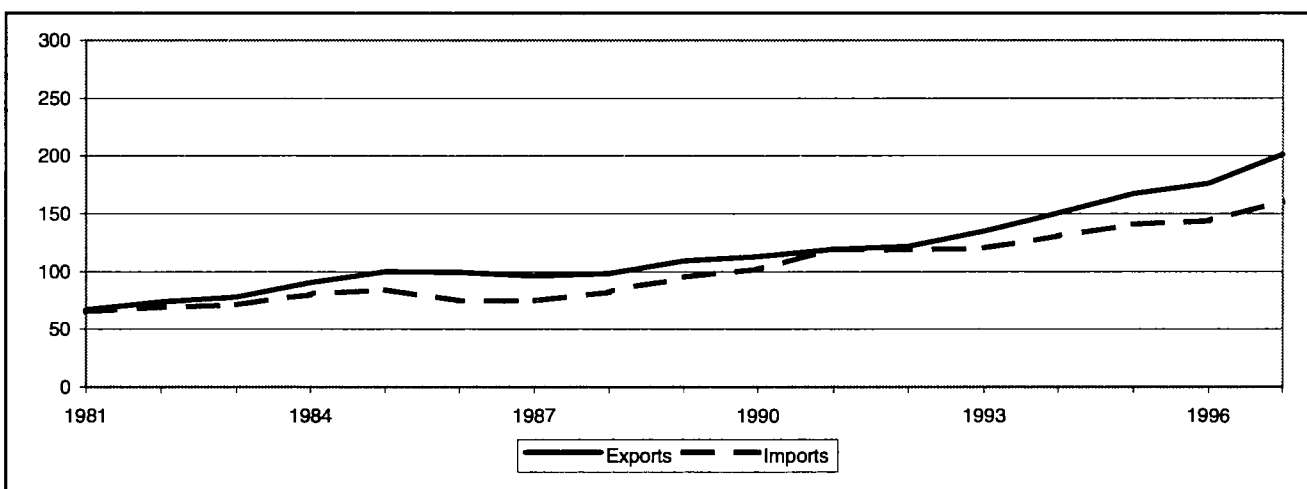
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | 9 215 | 1 187 | 373 | 409 | 280 | 3 959 | -76 | 1 116 | -2 308 | 3 731 | 356 | 138 | 1 148 | 48 |
| 1985 | 17 234 | 3 498 | 1 722 | 989 | 1 054 | 6 576 | -231 | 2 017 | -5 400 | 5 400 | 45 | 571 | 1 734 | 4 072 |
| 1986 | 28 801 | 3 632 | 2 120 | 907 | 2 375 | 7 135 | -270 | 2 230 | -953 | 5 534 | 151 | 742 | 2 264 | 7 006 |
| 1987 | 35 198 | 4 714 | 1 685 | 763 | 3 325 | 7 782 | -589 | 3 331 | 562 | 5 378 | 418 | 758 | 2 843 | 8 192 |
| 1988 | 44 519 | 3 768 | 1 277 | 1 184 | 4 207 | 8 587 | -563 | 5 309 | -958 | 6 188 | 751 | 810 | 2 869 | 11 091 |
| 1989 | 50 609 | 3 374 | 1 230 | 1 527 | 5 603 | 11 527 | -683 | 6 976 | -2 974 | 6 771 | 819 | 1 233 | 2 810 | 12 394 |
| 1990 | 33 914 | 1 757 | 264 | 1 456 | 5 031 | 9 298 | -931 | 4 068 | -5 800 | 6 238 | 690 | 719 | 1 849 | 9 275 |
| 1991 | 10 257 | -1 155 | -832 | 1 324 | 5 009 | 4 237 | -1 169 | 847 | -9 874 | 6 099 | 1 018 | -346 | 488 | 4 612 |
| 1992 | 13 657 | -10 | -1 042 | 1 964 | 5 453 | 5 281 | -1 542 | 1 986 | -9 914 | 5 833 | 716 | -416 | 483 | 4 864 |
| 1993 | 17 278 | 2 003 | 177 | 1 595 | 3 168 | 5 679 | -1 654 | -200 | -7 072 | 5 535 | 570 | -478 | 215 | 7 740 |
| 1994 | 18 209 | 1 487 | 518 | 1 377 | 2 474 | 6 839 | -2 067 | 593 | -7 301 | 5 297 | 330 | -763 | 938 | 8 487 |
| 1995 | 18 604 | -1 050 | 583 | 1 338 | 2 813 | 6 546 | -2 912 | 207 | -9 571 | 7 847 | 40 | -13 | 2 712 | 10 063 |
| 1996 | 18 998 | -767 | 508 | 1 363 | 3 209 | 5 683 | -2 729 | 889 | -10 381 | 9 148 | 231 | 480 | 2 679 | 8 685 |
| 1997 | 25 931 | -1 623 | 582 | 1 595 | 4 004 | 5 749 | -2 178 | 3 805 | -11 065 | 8 889 | 557 | 554 | 3 475 | 11 588 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -5 670 | -1 434 | 3 059 | 75 | 191 | -1 682 | -544 | 261 | -2 546 | -172 | 494 | -5 758 | -1 894 | -1 733 |
| 1985 | 15 792 | -1 369 | 5 105 | -94 | -1 132 | 10 569 | 837 | 1 793 | -5 783 | 870 | -2 859 | -91 | -1 021 | -2 771 |
| 1986 | 24 302 | 559 | 5 742 | -51 | 185 | 13 387 | 1 008 | 1 705 | -7 173 | 3 051 | -1 026 | 2 629 | -1 638 | -1 289 |
| 1987 | 21 809 | 499 | 6 222 | -30 | 410 | 11 776 | 753 | 818 | -7 100 | 2 006 | -149 | 1 791 | -2 050 | -765 |
| 1988 | 16 132 | -404 | 6 825 | -0 | 1 288 | 7 981 | 673 | 373 | -7 348 | 1 845 | -1 314 | 2 375 | -1 924 | -706 |
| 1989 | 14 272 | -677 | 7 841 | 440 | 1 639 | 4 060 | 558 | -458 | -8 182 | 1 477 | -1 200 | 2 374 | -1 230 | -628 |
| 1990 | 10 939 | -947 | 7 036 | -216 | 703 | 4 793 | 254 | -1 647 | -7 578 | 1 350 | -793 | 2 107 | -1 413 | -587 |
| 1991 | 270 | -1 312 | 5 718 | 622 | 1 799 | -565 | 275 | -3 331 | -11 220 | 423 | -331 | 3 251 | -2 612 | -695 |
| 1992 | 2 900 | -1 567 | 4 713 | 15 | -521 | 212 | 159 | -2 572 | -11 566 | 476 | 680 | 4 034 | -1 841 | -227 |
| 1993 | 14 733 | -2 007 | 4 532 | 645 | 450 | 3 427 | 215 | -1 914 | -9 512 | 2 084 | 2 138 | 2 523 | -257 | -256 |
| 1994 | 20 081 | -2 157 | 4 890 | 212 | -1 082 | 5 098 | 339 | -2 291 | -8 330 | 1 940 | 2 551 | 2 634 | 2 198 | -764 |
| 1995 | 26 953 | -2 334 | 5 723 | 241 | -1 513 | 5 207 | -273 | -2 310 | -8 741 | 3 094 | 3 128 | 3 309 | 4 654 | -358 |
| 1996 | 32 627 | -3 327 | 5 040 | 2 266 | -1 829 | 5 809 | -90 | -3 150 | -6 764 | 4 182 | 3 936 | 2 490 | 5 958 | -351 |
| 1997 | 40 658 | -3 778 | 5 274 | 3 311 | 33 | 9 135 | 1 117 | -4 870 | -8 302 | 5 841 | 5 323 | 3 461 | 5 740 | -565 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1980 | 83 926 | 10 875 | 2 640 | 1 495 | 2 008 | 18 429 | 525 | 11 846 | 13 167 | 7 619 | 828 | 1 308 | 4 002 | 9 078 |
| 1987 | 158 358 | 18 785 | 5 395 | 2 390 | 7 276 | 30 733 | 1 114 | 22 266 | 22 270 | 13 727 | 1 792 | 2 817 | 7 669 | 22 303 |
| 1988 | 174 118 | 20 169 | 5 390 | 2 653 | 8 319 | 34 164 | 1 173 | 24 698 | 23 567 | 15 371 | 2 187 | 3 029 | 8 032 | 25 365 |
| 1989 | 200 062 | 22 256 | 5 847 | 3 118 | 10 510 | 40 797 | 1 445 | 28 710 | 26 301 | 17 055 | 2 677 | 3 718 | 8 874 | 28 752 |
| 1990 | 200 406 | 23 344 | 5 818 | 3 105 | 11 093 | 40 934 | 1 339 | 29 032 | 26 495 | 17 976 | 2 893 | 3 474 | 8 123 | 26 779 |
| 1991 | 205 047 | 23 821 | 6 049 | 3 141 | 12 889 | 42 759 | 1 412 | 29 682 | 27 364 | 19 312 | 3 658 | 2 852 | 7 314 | 24 793 |
| 1992 | 210 342 | 24 613 | 6 418 | 3 751 | 13 524 | 43 167 | 1 465 | 30 663 | 27 598 | 19 799 | 3 522 | 2 806 | 7 250 | 25 766 |
| 1993 | 189 958 | 22 079 | 5 838 | 3 283 | 10 581 | 39 924 | 1 433 | 24 510 | 24 953 | 19 245 | 3 186 | 2 403 | 6 551 | 25 969 |
| 1994 | 208 169 | 24 315 | 6 713 | 3 001 | 11 363 | 43 173 | 1 647 | 27 261 | 27 419 | 20 653 | 3 071 | 2 799 | 7 966 | 28 786 |
| 1995 | 232 722 | 26 236 | 7 667 | 2 966 | 13 772 | 46 904 | 1 869 | 30 363 | 30 491 | 22 262 | 3 620 | 3 689 | 9 821 | 33 063 |
| 1996 | 237 061 | 26 090 | 7 586 | 2 928 | 14 996 | 45 674 | 1 806 | 31 042 | 31 564 | 23 830 | 4 276 | 3 959 | 9 972 | 33 338 |
| 1997 | 250 276 | 26 273 | 7 944 | 3 132 | 16 813 | 48 074 | 2 186 | 33 259 | 31 572 | 23 385 | 4 804 | 4 148 | 10 502 | 38 185 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -9.7 | -10.3 | -9.0 | -12.5 | -21.8 | -7.5 | -2.2 | -20.1 | -9.6 | -2.8 | -9.5 | -14.4 | -9.6 | 0.8 |
| 94/93 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 15.0 | -8.6 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 7.3 | -3.6 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 10.8 |
| 95/94 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 14.2 | -1.2 | 21.2 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 17.9 | 31.8 | 23.3 | 14.9 |
| 96/95 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 8.9 | -2.6 | -3.4 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 18.1 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| 97/96 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 21.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 12.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 14.5 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 22.0 | 0.6 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 20.4 | 0.7 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 13.4 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 21.0 | 0.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 13.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 20.7 | 0.8 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 13.8 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 20.2 | 0.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 14.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 19.3 | 0.8 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 14.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 19.2 | 0.9 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 15.3 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 74 711 | 9 688 | 2 267 | 1 086 | 1 728 | 14 470 | 601 | 10 730 | 15 476 | 3 888 | 472 | 1 170 | 2 853 | 9 029 |
| 1987 | 123 160 | 14 071 | 3 710 | 1 627 | 3 951 | 22 951 | 1 703 | 18 935 | 21 707 | 8 349 | 1 375 | 2 059 | 4 826 | 14 112 |
| 1988 | 129 599 | 16 401 | 4 113 | 1 470 | 4 112 | 25 577 | 1 736 | 19 389 | 24 525 | 9 183 | 1 437 | 2 219 | 5 164 | 14 274 |
| 1989 | 149 454 | 18 882 | 4 617 | 1 591 | 4 908 | 29 270 | 2 128 | 21 734 | 29 274 | 10 284 | 1 858 | 2 484 | 6 064 | 16 359 |
| 1990 | 166 492 | 21 587 | 5 554 | 1 649 | 6 062 | 31 637 | 2 270 | 24 964 | 32 295 | 11 738 | 2 203 | 2 756 | 6 274 | 17 503 |
| 1991 | 194 790 | 24 976 | 6 882 | 1 817 | 7 880 | 38 522 | 2 580 | 28 835 | 37 238 | 13 213 | 2 641 | 3 198 | 6 826 | 20 182 |
| 1992 | 196 685 | 24 623 | 7 460 | 1 786 | 8 072 | 37 886 | 3 007 | 28 677 | 37 512 | 13 965 | 2 806 | 3 222 | 6 767 | 20 902 |
| 1993 | 172 679 | 20 077 | 5 661 | 1 688 | 7 413 | 34 245 | 3 087 | 24 710 | 32 025 | 13 710 | 2 616 | 2 881 | 6 336 | 18 229 |
| 1994 | 189 960 | 22 828 | 6 196 | 1 623 | 8 889 | 36 334 | 3 714 | 26 668 | 34 720 | 15 357 | 2 741 | 3 562 | 7 028 | 20 299 |
| 1995 | 214 119 | 27 287 | 7 084 | 1 628 | 10 959 | 40 358 | 4 781 | 30 155 | 40 062 | 14 414 | 3 580 | 3 701 | 7 109 | 23 000 |
| 1996 | 218 063 | 26 857 | 7 078 | 1 565 | 11 787 | 39 991 | 4 535 | 30 154 | 41 945 | 14 683 | 4 045 | 3 479 | 7 292 | 24 653 |
| 1997 | 224 345 | 27 897 | 7 361 | 1 538 | 12 809 | 42 325 | 4 364 | 29 454 | 42 638 | 14 496 | 4 247 | 3 594 | 7 027 | 26 597 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | -12.2 | -18.5 | -24.1 | -5.5 | -8.2 | -9.6 | 2.6 | -13.8 | -14.6 | -1.8 | -6.8 | -10.6 | -6.4 | -12.8 |
| 94/93 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 9.4 | -3.8 | 19.9 | 6.1 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 23.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| 95/94 | 12.7 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 23.3 | 11.1 | 28.7 | 13.1 | 15.4 | -6.1 | 30.6 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 13.3 |
| 96/95 | 1.8 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -3.9 | 7.6 | -0.9 | -5.2 | -0.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 13.0 | -6.0 | 2.6 | 7.2 |
| 97/96 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | -1.7 | 8.7 | 5.8 | -3.8 | -2.3 | 1.7 | -1.3 | 5.0 | 3.3 | -3.6 | 7.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 19.4 | 0.8 | 14.4 | 20.7 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 12.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 19.0 | 1.4 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 7.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 10.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 19.8 | 1.8 | 14.3 | 18.5 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 10.6 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 19.1 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 18.3 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 10.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 18.8 | 2.2 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 10.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 18.3 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 11.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 18.9 | 1.9 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 11.9 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 54 861 | 1 591 | 7 926 | 1 054 | 3 147 | 8 489 | 863 | 823 | 1 570 | 7 155 | 4 359 | 9 038 | 2 316 | 2 721 |
| 1987 | 96 397 | 2 802 | 15 548 | 1 158 | 3 795 | 24 148 | 2 299 | 2 417 | 5 113 | 9 715 | 4 838 | 6 911 | 5 675 | 2 112 |
| 1988 | 98 374 | 2 475 | 16 626 | 1 395 | 4 543 | 22 005 | 2 337 | 2 371 | 6 310 | 9 925 | 4 569 | 7 457 | 6 856 | 2 063 |
| 1989 | 109 389 | 2 546 | 18 457 | 2 164 | 5 575 | 22 541 | 2 476 | 2 228 | 7 378 | 10 990 | 5 135 | 7 930 | 8 568 | 2 258 |
| 1990 | 112 669 | 2 724 | 18 787 | 2 292 | 5 063 | 22 794 | 2 296 | 1 892 | 8 494 | 12 472 | 5 297 | 8 834 | 9 241 | 2 605 |
| 1991 | 119 396 | 2 644 | 18 465 | 4 142 | 8 589 | 20 334 | 2 431 | 1 984 | 8 064 | 12 539 | 6 187 | 10 509 | 10 484 | 2 467 |
| 1992 | 121 704 | 2 817 | 17 652 | 4 092 | 3 172 | 21 086 | 2 082 | 2 852 | 7 213 | 11 862 | 6 712 | 11 466 | 10 958 | 2 594 |
| 1993 | 134 633 | 2 660 | 17 460 | 5 010 | 5 890 | 24 124 | 2 044 | 4 955 | 8 126 | 13 295 | 7 483 | 9 406 | 13 439 | 2 045 |
| 1994 | 150 745 | 3 106 | 19 266 | 5 383 | 5 590 | 28 176 | 2 284 | 5 350 | 9 347 | 13 327 | 8 460 | 9 117 | 16 749 | 1 854 |
| 1995 | 167 474 | 3 271 | 21 188 | 6 779 | 5 498 | 29 186 | 2 193 | 5 756 | 10 059 | 14 943 | 9 368 | 8 974 | 19 497 | 2 212 |
| 1996 | 176 130 | 3 486 | 19 798 | 8 567 | 5 997 | 31 445 | 2 207 | 5 694 | 11 096 | 16 680 | 9 536 | 8 747 | 20 051 | 2 023 |
| 1997 | 201 076 | 3 939 | 20 284 | 10 519 | 8 359 | 38 925 | 3 412 | 5 407 | 10 440 | 19 248 | 11 943 | 10 187 | 20 781 | 2 298 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 10.6 | -5.6 | -1.1 | 22.4 | 85.7 | 14.4 | -1.8 | 73.8 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.5 | -18.0 | 22.6 | -21.2 |
| 94/93 | 12.0 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | -5.1 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 13.1 | -3.1 | 24.6 | -9.3 |
| 95/94 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 25.9 | -1.6 | 3.6 | -4.0 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 10.7 | -1.6 | 16.4 | 19.3 |
| 96/95 | 5.2 | 6.6 | -6.6 | 26.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 2.8 | -8.5 |
| 97/96 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 2.5 | 22.8 | 39.4 | 23.8 | 54.6 | -5.0 | -5.9 | 15.4 | 25.2 | 16.5 | 3.6 | 13.6 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 15.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 13.0 | 7.9 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 20.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 17.9 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 1.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 18.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 17.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 1.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 17.9 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 1.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 1.1 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 60 532 | 3 025 | 4 868 | 980 | 2 956 | 10 171 | 1 407 | 562 | 4 116 | 7 328 | 3 866 | 14 796 | 4 210 | 4 454 |
| 1987 | 74 588 | 2 303 | 9 326 | 1 188 | 3 384 | 12 371 | 1 546 | 1 599 | 12 214 | 7 709 | 4 987 | 5 121 | 7 725 | 2 877 |
| 1988 | 82 242 | 2 878 | 9 801 | 1 396 | 3 254 | 14 024 | 1 664 | 1 998 | 13 658 | 8 080 | 5 882 | 5 082 | 8 780 | 2 769 |
| 1989 | 95 117 | 3 224 | 10 616 | 1 724 | 3 935 | 18 482 | 1 918 | 2 686 | 15 560 | 9 513 | 6 334 | 5 556 | 9 798 | 2 886 |
| 1990 | 101 730 | 3 671 | 11 751 | 2 507 | 4 359 | 18 000 | 2 042 | 3 539 | 16 072 | 11 122 | 6 091 | 6 726 | 10 654 | 3 192 |
| 1991 | 119 126 | 3 956 | 12 747 | 3 520 | 6 790 | 20 899 | 2 157 | 5 315 | 19 283 | 12 116 | 6 518 | 7 258 | 13 097 | 3 162 |
| 1992 | 118 803 | 4 384 | 12 940 | 4 077 | 3 692 | 20 874 | 1 923 | 5 423 | 18 779 | 11 386 | 6 032 | 7 432 | 12 799 | 2 821 |
| 1993 | 119 900 | 4 667 | 12 928 | 4 365 | 5 440 | 20 697 | 1 829 | 6 869 | 17 639 | 11 210 | 5 346 | 6 883 | 13 696 | 2 301 |
| 1994 | 130 664 | 5 263 | 14 376 | 5 171 | 6 672 | 23 078 | 1 946 | 7 641 | 17 677 | 11 387 | 5 909 | 6 483 | 14 551 | 2 619 |
| 1995 | 140 521 | 5 605 | 15 465 | 6 538 | 7 011 | 23 979 | 2 467 | 8 066 | 18 800 | 11 848 | 6 240 | 5 665 | 14 842 | 2 570 |
| 1996 | 143 503 | 6 813 | 14 757 | 6 301 | 7 826 | 25 636 | 2 297 | 8 844 | 17 859 | 12 498 | 5 600 | 6 257 | 14 092 | 2 374 |
| 1997 | 160 417 | 7 717 | 15 009 | 7 208 | 8 326 | 29 791 | 2 295 | 10 277 | 18 742 | 13 407 | 6 620 | 6 726 | 15 042 | 2 863 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 0.9 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 7.1 | 47.3 | -0.8 | -4.9 | 26.7 | -6.1 | -1.5 | -11.4 | -7.4 | 7.0 | -18.4 |
| 94/93 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 18.5 | 22.7 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 10.5 | -5.8 | 6.2 | 13.8 |
| 95/94 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 26.4 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 26.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 5.6 | -12.6 | 2.0 | -1.8 |
| 96/95 | 2.1 | 21.5 | -4.6 | -3.6 | 11.6 | 6.9 | -6.9 | 9.6 | -5.0 | 5.5 | -10.3 | 10.4 | -5.1 | -7.6 |
| 97/96 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 16.2 | -0.1 | 16.2 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 18.2 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 20.6 |

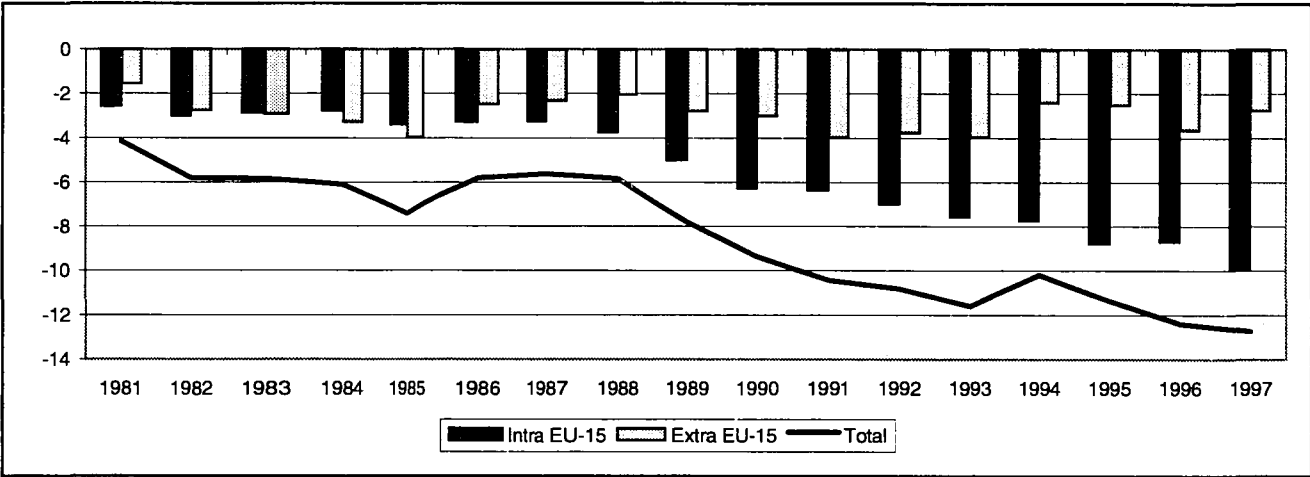
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 24.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 17.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 15.8 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 3.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 17.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 17.7 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 2.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 17.1 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 1.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 1.8 |

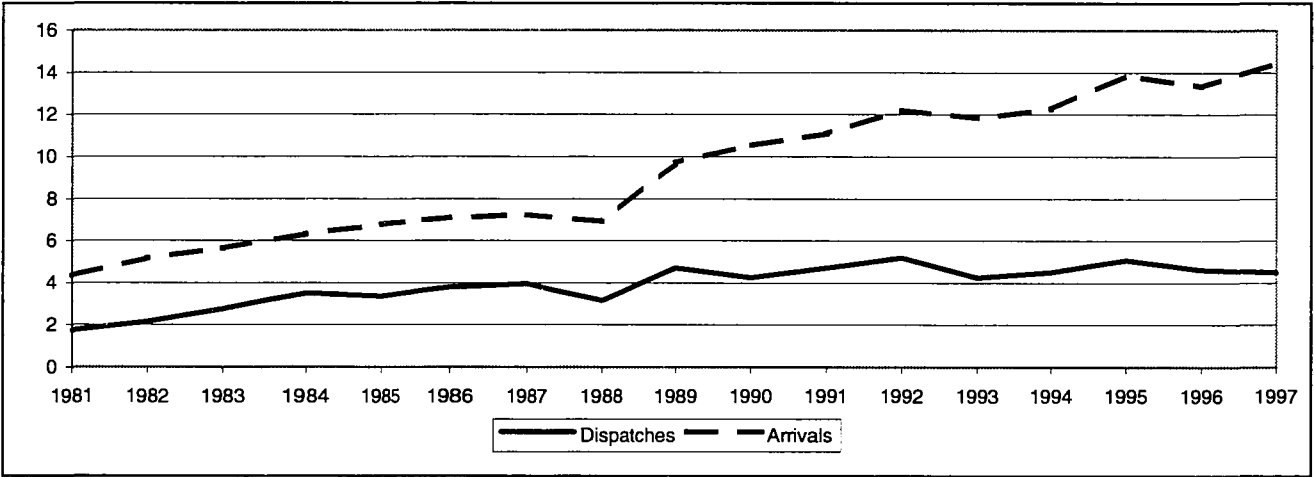
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

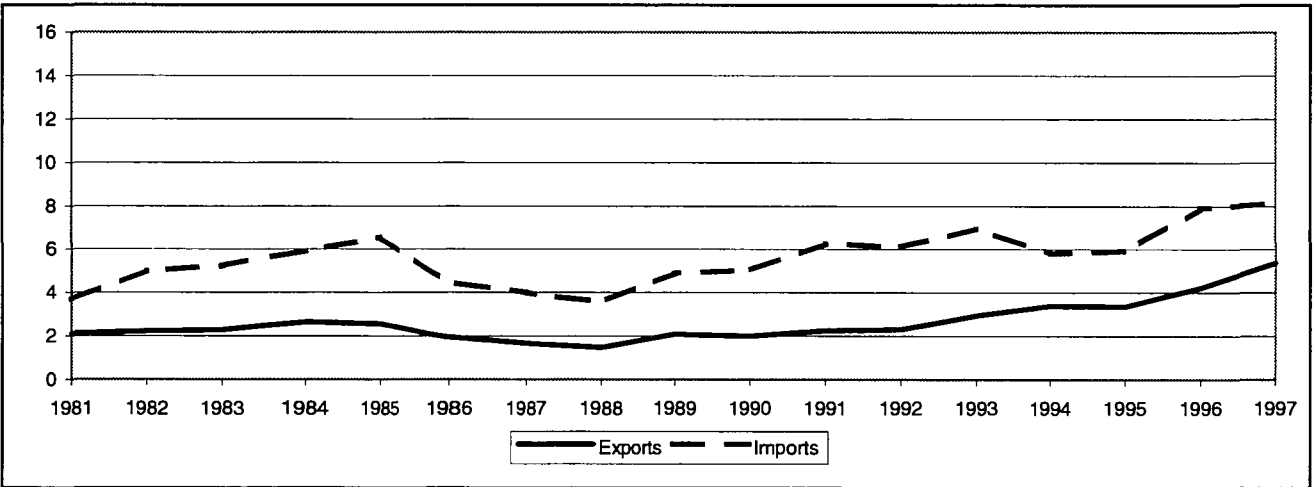
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -1 543 | -82 | -13 | -375 | -48 | -197 | -24 | -287 | -84 | -58 | 2 | -66 | -115 | -195 |
| 1985 | -3 417 | -263 | -101 | -1 058 | -126 | -386 | -28 | -575 | -538 | -73 | -10 | -63 | -86 | -89 |
| 1986 | -3 293 | -232 | -102 | -1 079 | -93 | -382 | -33 | -552 | -484 | -54 | -18 | -52 | -109 | -85 |
| 1987 | -3 286 | -236 | -85 | -1 130 | -82 | -396 | -43 | -507 | -581 | -84 | 1 | -49 | -73 | -84 |
| 1988 | -3 762 | -267 | -102 | -954 | -159 | -441 | -58 | -868 | -558 | -64 | -7 | -59 | -80 | -145 |
| 1989 | -5 010 | -425 | -121 | -1 473 | -183 | -407 | -73 | -811 | -779 | -116 | -30 | -91 | -154 | -347 |
| 1990 | -6 307 | -454 | -147 | -1 838 | -224 | -653 | -84 | -1 355 | -830 | -122 | -49 | -74 | -118 | -360 |
| 1991 | -6 397 | -438 | -130 | -1 697 | -258 | -824 | -91 | -1 301 | -799 | -112 | -34 | -72 | -190 | -452 |
| 1992 | -7 009 | -456 | -200 | -1 961 | -225 | -908 | -95 | -1 230 | -1 065 | -151 | -43 | -67 | -134 | -475 |
| 1993 | -7 596 | -523 | -202 | -1 476 | -387 | -1 037 | -125 | -1 681 | -1 063 | -94 | -29 | -80 | -167 | -732 |
| 1994 | -7 760 | -560 | -197 | -1 292 | -393 | -1 036 | -129 | -1 917 | -1 150 | -76 | -33 | -105 | -217 | -655 |
| 1995 | -8 799 | -557 | -221 | -1 427 | -381 | -1 165 | -177 | -2 532 | -1 152 | -91 | -19 | -110 | -192 | -776 |
| 1996 | -8 716 | -602 | -213 | -1 426 | -438 | -1 225 | -155 | -2 362 | -1 062 | -123 | -21 | -104 | -160 | -825 |
| 1997 | -9 941 | -675 | -272 | -1 650 | -602 | -1 598 | -152 | -2 498 | -1 133 | -129 | -44 | -139 | -226 | -821 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|------|------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -2 329 | -62 | -80 | 12 | -43 | -140 | -40 | -9 | -826 | -555 | -175 | -240 | -92 | -36 |
| 1985 | -4 001 | -24 | -112 | -5 | -510 | 66 | 1 | 32 | -752 | -567 | -165 | -2 409 | -94 | -80 |
| 1986 | -2 522 | -29 | -124 | -18 | -211 | 62 | -0 | 2 | -657 | -327 | -152 | -975 | -152 | -81 |
| 1987 | -2 345 | -29 | -134 | -22 | -216 | 78 | -1 | -15 | -421 | -193 | -145 | -795 | -309 | -141 |
| 1988 | -2 080 | -27 | -131 | -82 | -147 | -111 | -24 | -42 | -538 | -26 | -194 | -79 | -383 | -113 |
| 1989 | -2 808 | -26 | -161 | -42 | -94 | -92 | -25 | -56 | -859 | -117 | -219 | -451 | -356 | -124 |
| 1990 | -3 042 | -39 | -194 | -27 | -182 | -218 | -15 | -67 | -861 | -131 | -222 | -657 | -312 | -127 |
| 1991 | -4 016 | -44 | -186 | -14 | -250 | -349 | -21 | -135 | -1 092 | -240 | -275 | -1 010 | -396 | -110 |
| 1992 | -3 796 | -10 | -222 | 13 | -113 | -356 | -5 | -172 | -1 075 | -165 | -173 | -995 | -471 | -61 |
| 1993 | -3 993 | -42 | -256 | 7 | -275 | -379 | -19 | -212 | -1 217 | -130 | -91 | -1 013 | -602 | -61 |
| 1994 | -2 415 | -18 | -245 | 18 | -256 | -226 | -12 | -222 | -599 | 172 | -126 | -637 | -339 | -71 |
| 1995 | -2 550 | -18 | -72 | 14 | -333 | -380 | -41 | -275 | -460 | 364 | -252 | -583 | -457 | -83 |
| 1996 | -3 669 | -24 | -268 | -19 | -263 | -327 | -44 | -325 | -627 | 539 | -217 | -1 035 | -727 | -161 |
| 1997 | -2 772 | -62 | 241 | 5 | -178 | -526 | -50 | -364 | -571 | 984 | -296 | -873 | -728 | -55 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 1 880 | 68 | 33 | 689 | 20 | 275 | 4 | 362 | 212 | 22 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 154 |
| 1987 | 3 952 | 158 | 55 | 1 376 | 80 | 487 | 14 | 916 | 214 | 67 | 19 | 39 | 69 | 466 |
| 1988 | 3 147 | 117 | 44 | 1 160 | 62 | 397 | 5 | 652 | 157 | 66 | 14 | 33 | 67 | 373 |
| 1989 | 4 706 | 141 | 63 | 1 426 | 89 | 599 | 11 | 1 386 | 222 | 92 | 23 | 46 | 104 | 504 |
| 1990 | 4 242 | 128 | 53 | 1 374 | 90 | 607 | 10 | 1 045 | 218 | 91 | 16 | 47 | 101 | 459 |
| 1991 | 4 704 | 159 | 58 | 1 671 | 117 | 527 | 9 | 1 168 | 239 | 109 | 20 | 53 | 95 | 477 |
| 1992 | 5 212 | 195 | 53 | 1 796 | 186 | 549 | 17 | 1 392 | 210 | 114 | 26 | 45 | 96 | 533 |
| 1993 | 4 247 | 110 | 54 | 1 711 | 119 | 450 | 15 | 954 | 181 | 104 | 30 | 38 | 70 | 412 |
| 1994 | 4 516 | 129 | 66 | 1 671 | 175 | 426 | 25 | 1 095 | 198 | 111 | 31 | 45 | 74 | 470 |
| 1995 | 5 080 | 162 | 66 | 1 853 | 289 | 457 | 27 | 1 181 | 227 | 114 | 50 | 48 | 98 | 510 |
| 1996 | 4 615 | 117 | 60 | 1 536 | 252 | 422 | 24 | 1 147 | 216 | 107 | 62 | 50 | 105 | 517 |
| 1997 | 4 507 | 123 | 59 | 1 455 | 174 | 394 | 22 | 1 168 | 221 | 97 | 34 | 54 | 119 | 587 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 93/92 | -18.5 | -43.5 | 2.2 | -4.7 | -36.2 | -18.2 | -11.6 | -31.4 | -13.9 | -9.0 | 15.4 | -15.8 | -26.8 | -22.8 |
| 94/93 | 6.3 | 17.3 | 21.3 | -2.3 | 47.5 | -5.3 | 69.2 | 14.8 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 18.1 | 6.0 | 14.1 |
| 95/94 | 12.5 | 25.6 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 64.9 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 14.8 | 2.4 | 60.9 | 8.2 | 31.4 | 8.5 |
| 96/95 | -9.2 | -27.7 | -9.3 | -17.1 | -12.6 | -7.7 | -10.3 | -2.9 | -4.7 | -6.2 | 25.4 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 1.4 |
| 97/96 | -2.3 | 5.1 | -1.5 | -5.3 | -31.2 | -6.6 | -9.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -9.4 | -44.9 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 13.7 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 36.7 | 1.1 | 14.7 | 0.2 | 19.3 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 8.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 32.4 | 2.1 | 14.3 | 0.2 | 24.6 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 10.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 40.3 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 0.4 | 22.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 9.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 37.0 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 0.6 | 24.2 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 10.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 36.5 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 0.5 | 23.2 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 10.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 33.3 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 24.8 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 11.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 32.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 25.9 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 13.0 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1980 | 3 423 | 150 | 46 | 1 064 | 69 | 473 | 28 | 649 | 295 | 80 | 12 | 76 | 132 | 349 |
| 1987 | 7 239 | 393 | 140 | 2 505 | 162 | 884 | 56 | 1 423 | 795 | 150 | 18 | 87 | 141 | 550 |
| 1988 | 6 910 | 384 | 146 | 2 114 | 221 | 839 | 63 | 1 520 | 716 | 130 | 22 | 92 | 147 | 518 |
| 1989 | 9 717 | 565 | 184 | 2 899 | 272 | 1 007 | 84 | 2 197 | 1 002 | 207 | 52 | 137 | 258 | 852 |
| 1990 | 10 549 | 582 | 199 | 3 213 | 315 | 1 260 | 95 | 2 400 | 1 049 | 213 | 65 | 121 | 220 | 819 |
| 1991 | 11 101 | 597 | 188 | 3 368 | 375 | 1 350 | 100 | 2 468 | 1 038 | 221 | 55 | 125 | 285 | 929 |
| 1992 | 12 221 | 651 | 253 | 3 757 | 411 | 1 457 | 112 | 2 621 | 1 275 | 265 | 69 | 112 | 229 | 1 009 |
| 1993 | 11 843 | 633 | 256 | 3 186 | 505 | 1 486 | 140 | 2 635 | 1 244 | 198 | 59 | 118 | 238 | 1 144 |
| 1994 | 12 276 | 690 | 262 | 2 963 | 568 | 1 461 | 155 | 3 012 | 1 348 | 188 | 64 | 150 | 291 | 1 124 |
| 1995 | 13 879 | 719 | 286 | 3 279 | 670 | 1 622 | 204 | 3 713 | 1 379 | 205 | 69 | 158 | 290 | 1 286 |
| 1996 | 13 331 | 719 | 272 | 2 962 | 690 | 1 647 | 179 | 3 509 | 1 278 | 230 | 83 | 155 | 265 | 1 342 |
| 1997 | 14 449 | 798 | 330 | 3 104 | 775 | 1 992 | 174 | 3 667 | 1 354 | 226 | 79 | 193 | 345 | 1 409 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -3.1 | -2.7 | 1.1 | -15.2 | 22.8 | 2.0 | 25.1 | 0.5 | -2.4 | -25.2 | -14.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 13.4 |
| 94/93 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 2.6 | -7.0 | 12.4 | -1.7 | 10.5 | 14.3 | 8.4 | -5.3 | 8.5 | 27.2 | 22.5 | -1.7 |
| 95/94 | 13.1 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 31.7 | 23.3 | 2.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.4 | -0.5 | 14.4 |
| 96/95 | -3.9 | -0.0 | -4.8 | -9.7 | 3.0 | 1.6 | -12.1 | -5.5 | -7.3 | 12.1 | 20.9 | -2.1 | -8.7 | 4.4 |
| 97/96 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 21.3 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 20.9 | -2.8 | 4.5 | 6.0 | -1.6 | -5.3 | 24.6 | 30.6 | 5.0 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 31.1 | 2.0 | 13.8 | 0.8 | 19.0 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 10.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 30.5 | 3.0 | 11.9 | 0.9 | 22.7 | 9.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 7.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 26.9 | 4.3 | 12.6 | 1.2 | 22.2 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 9.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 24.1 | 4.6 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 24.5 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 9.2 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 23.6 | 4.8 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 26.8 | 9.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 9.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 22.2 | 5.2 | 12.4 | 1.3 | 26.3 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 10.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 21.5 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 1.2 | 25.4 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 9.7 |

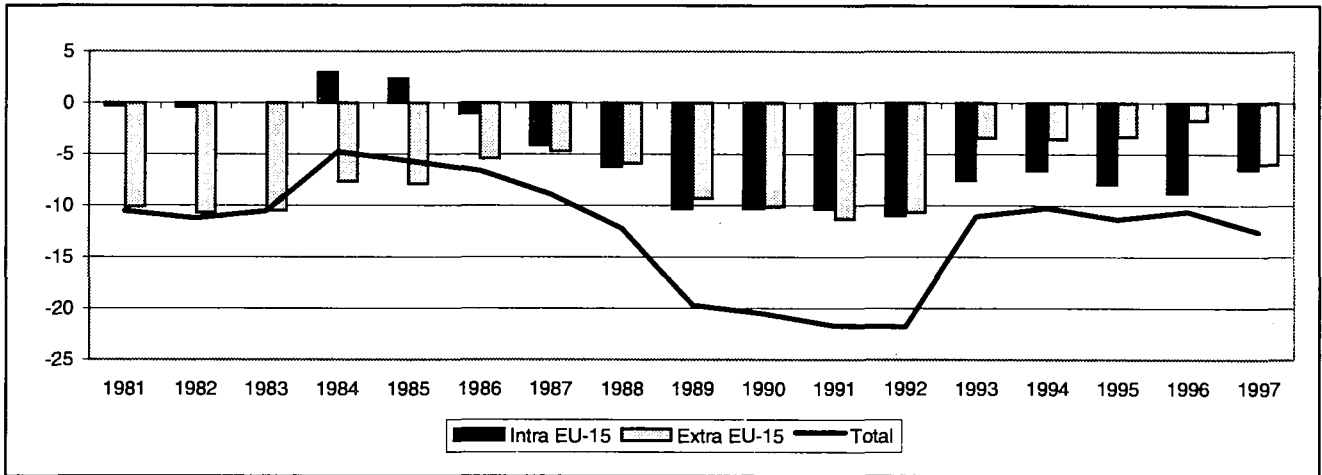
EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 1 909 | 5 | 19 | 65 | 65 | 211 | 16 | 9 | 18 | 642 | 13 | 619 | 17 | 69 |
| 1987 | 1 656 | 20 | 75 | 16 | 66 | 387 | 37 | 19 | 52 | 516 | 7 | 238 | 25 | 41 |
| 1988 | 1 470 | 19 | 73 | 10 | 76 | 289 | 24 | 18 | 66 | 468 | 36 | 240 | 41 | 50 |
| 1989 | 2 095 | 31 | 89 | 26 | 126 | 399 | 45 | 22 | 80 | 652 | 48 | 258 | 66 | 93 |
| 1990 | 1 995 | 29 | 86 | 25 | 102 | 354 | 37 | 26 | 58 | 695 | 48 | 250 | 47 | 91 |
| 1991 | 2 242 | 29 | 97 | 61 | 71 | 393 | 34 | 20 | 68 | 809 | 67 | 262 | 57 | 102 |
| 1992 | 2 313 | 35 | 105 | 55 | 65 | 296 | 39 | 14 | 70 | 860 | 66 | 249 | 68 | 99 |
| 1993 | 2 962 | 25 | 102 | 47 | 158 | 323 | 34 | 36 | 65 | 1 073 | 114 | 267 | 91 | 100 |
| 1994 | 3 389 | 28 | 89 | 58 | 204 | 386 | 37 | 15 | 79 | 1 238 | 120 | 314 | 99 | 102 |
| 1995 | 3 371 | 25 | 264 | 64 | 197 | 265 | 31 | 13 | 65 | 1 219 | 108 | 199 | 94 | 75 |
| 1996 | 4 242 | 26 | 104 | 60 | 284 | 384 | 41 | 39 | 65 | 1 864 | 128 | 275 | 162 | 97 |
| 1997 | 5 366 | 24 | 639 | 81 | 366 | 399 | 50 | 51 | 74 | 2 166 | 99 | 245 | 134 | 132 |
| Annual Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 28.1 | -27.8 | -2.3 | -15.2 | 142.4 | 8.9 | -13.1 | 157.2 | -7.1 | 24.7 | 74.1 | 7.1 | 34.5 | 1.2 |
| 94/93 | 14.4 | 11.3 | -12.9 | 24.7 | 29.0 | 19.5 | 8.8 | -60.1 | 22.0 | 15.4 | 5.1 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 2.3 |
| 95/94 | -0.5 | -9.8 | 195.6 | 9.7 | -3.5 | -31.3 | -15.7 | -13.3 | -17.2 | -1.6 | -10.3 | -36.5 | -5.2 | -26.8 |
| 96/95 | 25.9 | 1.3 | -60.6 | -6.6 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 30.4 | 206.2 | -1.1 | 53.0 | 18.5 | 38.2 | 72.2 | 29.2 |
| 97/96 | 26.5 | -7.5 | 513.8 | 36.3 | 28.8 | 4.1 | 21.7 | 32.4 | 14.2 | 16.2 | -22.3 | -10.8 | -17.4 | 36.3 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 33.6 | 0.7 | 32.5 | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 17.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 34.8 | 2.4 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 4.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 36.2 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 36.5 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 36.1 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 43.9 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 11.9 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 40.4 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 4 237 | 67 | 99 | 53 | 109 | 351 | 56 | 18 | 844 | 1 197 | 188 | 859 | 110 | 106 |
| 1987 | 4 000 | 49 | 209 | 38 | 282 | 310 | 38 | 34 | 472 | 709 | 152 | 1 033 | 334 | 182 |
| 1988 | 3 550 | 45 | 204 | 92 | 223 | 400 | 48 | 59 | 604 | 494 | 229 | 319 | 425 | 163 |
| 1989 | 4 903 | 57 | 250 | 68 | 220 | 491 | 70 | 78 | 939 | 769 | 267 | 709 | 421 | 216 |
| 1990 | 5 036 | 68 | 280 | 52 | 284 | 572 | 52 | 93 | 919 | 826 | 270 | 906 | 359 | 218 |
| 1991 | 6 257 | 73 | 282 | 75 | 321 | 742 | 55 | 155 | 1 160 | 1 049 | 341 | 1 272 | 453 | 212 |
| 1992 | 6 108 | 45 | 327 | 42 | 179 | 652 | 44 | 186 | 1 145 | 1 025 | 238 | 1 244 | 539 | 160 |
| 1993 | 6 956 | 67 | 358 | 40 | 433 | 702 | 53 | 248 | 1 281 | 1 203 | 205 | 1 279 | 693 | 161 |
| 1994 | 5 805 | 46 | 334 | 40 | 460 | 611 | 49 | 236 | 678 | 1 066 | 246 | 950 | 438 | 173 |
| 1995 | 5 921 | 43 | 336 | 50 | 529 | 644 | 72 | 288 | 526 | 855 | 359 | 782 | 551 | 158 |
| 1996 | 7 911 | 50 | 372 | 79 | 547 | 710 | 85 | 364 | 691 | 1 326 | 345 | 1 311 | 889 | 258 |
| 1997 | 8 138 | 86 | 398 | 76 | 544 | 925 | 99 | 415 | 645 | 1 182 | 395 | 1 118 | 862 | 187 |
| Annual Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 13.9 | 49.0 | 9.7 | -5.7 | 142.4 | 7.6 | 19.1 | 33.4 | 11.9 | 17.3 | -14.0 | 2.8 | 28.6 | 0.9 |
| 94/93 | -16.5 | -31.4 | -6.7 | 1.3 | 6.3 | -12.9 | -6.5 | -4.9 | -47.1 | -11.4 | 19.9 | -25.7 | -36.7 | 7.6 |
| 95/94 | 2.0 | -6.3 | 0.4 | 25.4 | 15.0 | 5.5 | 45.9 | 21.9 | -22.4 | -19.8 | 46.2 | -17.8 | 25.7 | -8.6 |
| 96/95 | 33.6 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 56.5 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 18.3 | 26.5 | 31.5 | 55.1 | -4.1 | 67.7 | 61.2 | 63.0 |
| 97/96 | 2.9 | 73.7 | 7.0 | -3.2 | -0.6 | 30.2 | 16.6 | 14.1 | -6.8 | -10.8 | 14.5 | -14.7 | -3.0 | -27.5 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 19.9 | 28.3 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 11.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 5.4 | 18.0 | 7.1 | 4.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 2.9 | 18.4 | 10.0 | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 11.7 | 18.4 | 4.2 | 16.4 | 7.6 | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 14.4 | 6.1 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 16.8 | 4.4 | 16.6 | 11.2 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 14.5 | 4.8 | 13.7 | 10.6 | 2.3 |

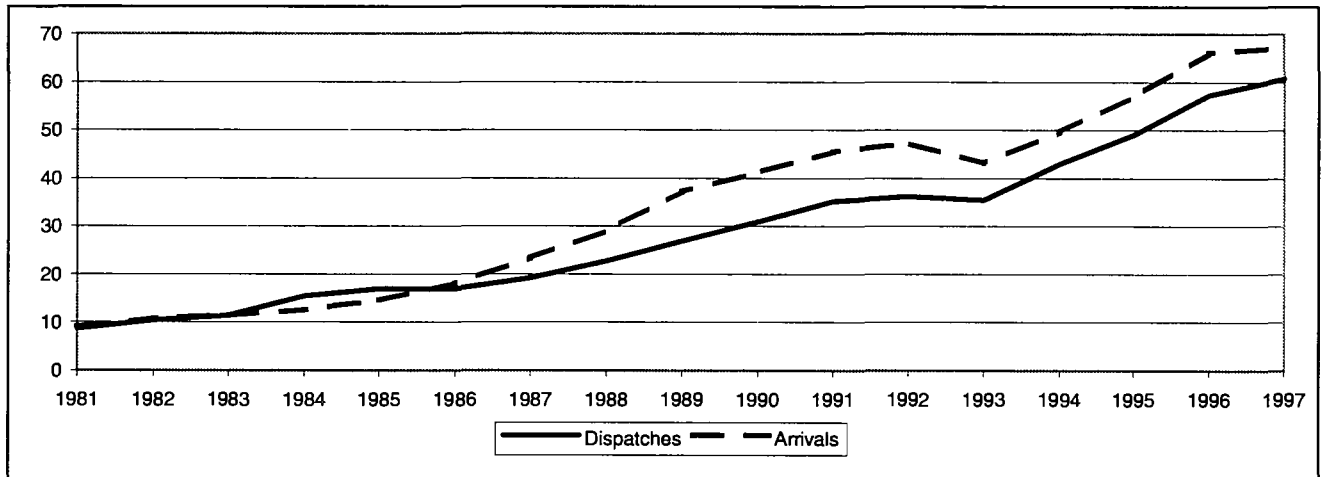
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

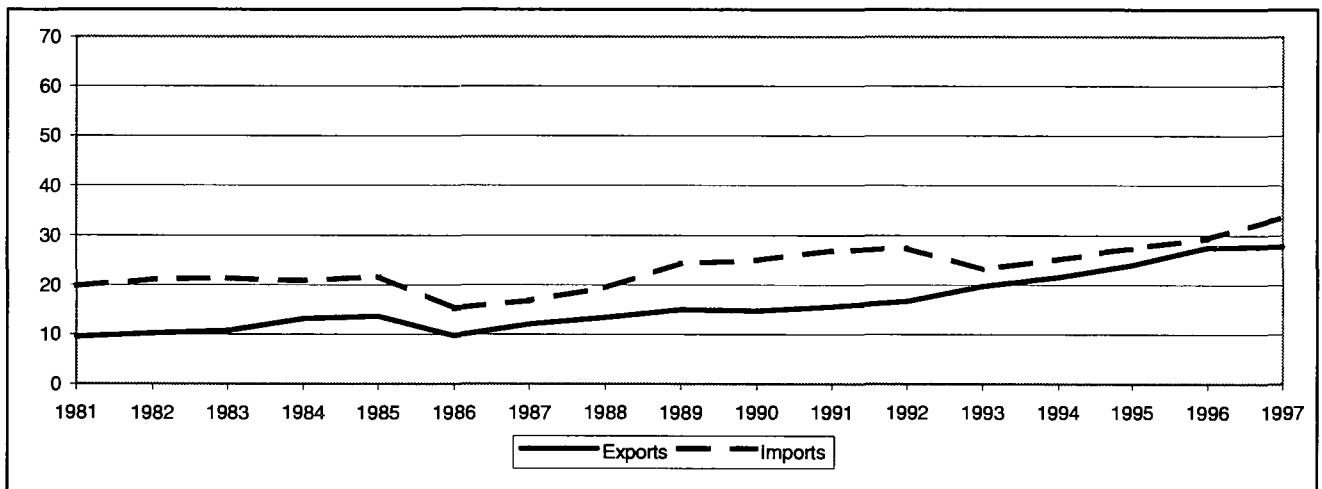
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|------|--------|-----|--------|------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|--------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -25 | 11 | -49 | -476 | 51 | 461 | -39 | -40 | 47 | -38 | 292 | -45 | -124 | -75 |
| 1985 | 2 328 | 175 | 25 | -960 | 53 | 1 369 | -68 | 527 | 909 | -93 | 384 | -26 | -179 | 212 |
| 1986 | -1 073 | -172 | -33 | -2 131 | 104 | 779 | -106 | -403 | 513 | -125 | 494 | -84 | -284 | -316 |
| 1987 | -4 153 | -469 | -118 | -3 291 | 63 | 88 | -150 | -1 124 | 219 | -157 | 630 | -117 | -418 | -176 |
| 1988 | -6 283 | -257 | -116 | -3 731 | 116 | -307 | -104 | -1 347 | -332 | -223 | 863 | -164 | -604 | -77 |
| 1989 | -10 337 | -697 | -205 | -5 172 | 169 | -990 | -153 | -2 331 | -559 | -312 | 988 | -248 | -901 | 75 |
| 1990 | -10 353 | -670 | -248 | -4 978 | 195 | -872 | -213 | -2 013 | -703 | -283 | 966 | -303 | -832 | -399 |
| 1991 | -10 359 | -609 | -164 | -3 953 | 193 | -1 450 | -219 | -1 544 | -841 | -223 | 1 156 | -368 | -665 | -1 672 |
| 1992 | -11 041 | -823 | -286 | -4 325 | 196 | -2 050 | -351 | -1 663 | -750 | -144 | 1 684 | -404 | -532 | -1 591 |
| 1993 | -7 563 | -936 | -263 | -3 119 | 276 | -1 528 | -344 | -857 | -1 074 | -217 | 1 996 | -412 | -169 | -916 |
| 1994 | -6 641 | -1 060 | -232 | -2 758 | 376 | -1 095 | -422 | -846 | -981 | -264 | 2 720 | -428 | -436 | -1 215 |
| 1995 | -7 996 | -1 190 | -241 | -2 859 | 401 | -888 | -644 | -1 413 | -1 831 | -227 | 3 232 | -519 | -472 | -1 472 |
| 1996 | -8 841 | -1 450 | -309 | -3 146 | 461 | -1 355 | -528 | -2 157 | -2 016 | -308 | 4 265 | -498 | -656 | -1 387 |
| 1997 | -6 558 | -1 380 | -185 | -3 778 | 656 | -1 888 | -792 | -582 | -1 839 | -296 | 5 042 | -371 | -507 | -1 175 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾ | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -9 394 | 2 | -40 | -27 | -133 | -2 369 | -86 | -37 | -413 | -173 | -952 | -5 513 | -277 | -465 |
| 1985 | -7 968 | 0 | -83 | -76 | 188 | -799 | 162 | 508 | -840 | -846 | -2 313 | -5 070 | -134 | -1 866 |
| 1986 | -5 491 | 57 | -41 | -25 | -26 | -943 | 176 | 134 | -1 447 | -431 | -880 | -2 350 | -349 | -828 |
| 1987 | -4 757 | 12 | -160 | -49 | -453 | -1 115 | 127 | 91 | -1 587 | 281 | -1 137 | -2 561 | -695 | -954 |
| 1988 | -5 959 | -60 | -303 | -8 | -674 | -1 894 | 172 | -25 | -2 220 | 376 | -1 156 | -1 687 | -876 | -989 |
| 1989 | -9 379 | -139 | -508 | -23 | -744 | -2 890 | 27 | -126 | -2 594 | -14 | -1 223 | -3 002 | -1 070 | -1 427 |
| 1990 | -10 172 | -35 | -554 | -62 | -714 | -3 162 | -77 | -223 | -2 558 | -180 | -1 164 | -3 302 | -1 116 | -1 529 |
| 1991 | -11 358 | -158 | -568 | 17 | -157 | -3 601 | -65 | -457 | -3 050 | -483 | -1 302 | -3 382 | -1 397 | -1 454 |
| 1992 | -10 703 | -2 | -711 | -12 | -350 | -3 295 | -180 | -822 | -3 121 | -476 | -839 | -2 576 | -1 588 | -1 023 |
| 1993 | -3 472 | 132 | -711 | 110 | -458 | -2 302 | -17 | -323 | -2 266 | 675 | 271 | -1 705 | -463 | -458 |
| 1994 | -3 587 | -118 | -393 | 135 | -557 | -2 617 | 35 | -514 | -1 928 | 434 | 775 | -2 576 | -178 | -1 374 |
| 1995 | -3 355 | -15 | -449 | 120 | -683 | -2 703 | -111 | -759 | -1 935 | 887 | 467 | -2 643 | -298 | -1 244 |
| 1996 | -1 767 | -322 | -243 | 285 | -566 | -2 696 | -68 | -1 079 | -1 748 | 847 | 997 | -3 757 | 13 | -1 307 |
| 1997 | -6 037 | -175 | -479 | 446 | -339 | -2 302 | -38 | -1 735 | -1 576 | 401 | 1 475 | -4 508 | 100 | -1 693 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| 1980 | 8 080 | 401 | 79 | 1 532 | 82 | 2 469 | 49 | 1 170 | 573 | 56 | 408 | 60 | 151 | 1 050 |
| 1987 | 19 230 | 896 | 215 | 3 558 | 194 | 5 546 | 118 | 2 632 | 1 596 | 191 | 1 342 | 128 | 331 | 2 809 |
| 1988 | 22 717 | 1 148 | 208 | 4 063 | 237 | 6 275 | 146 | 3 251 | 1 589 | 222 | 1 881 | 146 | 323 | 3 228 |
| 1989 | 26 860 | 1 253 | 226 | 4 705 | 291 | 7 656 | 186 | 3 708 | 1 750 | 233 | 2 455 | 164 | 361 | 3 872 |
| 1990 | 30 869 | 1 329 | 237 | 5 824 | 331 | 8 965 | 146 | 4 624 | 1 984 | 311 | 2 656 | 183 | 416 | 3 862 |
| 1991 | 35 152 | 1 496 | 372 | 7 686 | 370 | 9 749 | 175 | 5 508 | 1 993 | 358 | 3 166 | 167 | 490 | 3 624 |
| 1992 | 36 246 | 1 612 | 306 | 7 762 | 375 | 10 048 | 144 | 5 409 | 2 043 | 442 | 3 730 | 151 | 491 | 3 734 |
| 1993 | 35 498 | 1 584 | 312 | 7 571 | 413 | 9 816 | 215 | 4 729 | 1 763 | 466 | 3 766 | 141 | 584 | 4 139 |
| 1994 | 42 970 | 1 854 | 394 | 8 608 | 565 | 12 355 | 263 | 5 644 | 2 378 | 507 | 4 811 | 211 | 466 | 4 914 |
| 1995 | 49 065 | 2 120 | 476 | 10 483 | 693 | 13 692 | 255 | 6 265 | 2 349 | 558 | 5 782 | 237 | 625 | 5 401 |
| 1996 | 57 287 | 2 386 | 501 | 11 749 | 786 | 16 247 | 366 | 7 047 | 2 622 | 674 | 7 080 | 231 | 730 | 6 622 |
| 1997 | 60 718 | 2 430 | 587 | 11 493 | 854 | 15 974 | 366 | 8 531 | 3 171 | 733 | 7 744 | 340 | 867 | 7 091 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 1.9 | -2.5 | 10.0 | -2.3 | 49.8 | -12.6 | -13.7 | 5.4 | 1.0 | -6.2 | 19.1 | 10.8 |
| 94/93 | 21.0 | 17.0 | 26.4 | 13.7 | 37.0 | 25.9 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 34.9 | 8.7 | 27.8 | 49.5 | -20.3 | 18.7 |
| 95/94 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 20.7 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 10.8 | -3.3 | 11.0 | -1.2 | 10.0 | 20.2 | 11.9 | 34.1 | 9.9 |
| 96/95 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 5.3 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 18.7 | 44.0 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 20.9 | 22.5 | -2.2 | 16.8 | 22.6 |
| 97/96 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 17.3 | -2.2 | 8.7 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 46.8 | 18.8 | 7.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 19.0 | 1.0 | 30.6 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 13.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 18.9 | 1.1 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 15.0 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 12.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 21.3 | 1.2 | 27.7 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 11.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 20.0 | 1.3 | 28.8 | 0.6 | 13.1 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 11.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 21.4 | 1.4 | 27.9 | 0.5 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 11.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 11.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 20.5 | 1.4 | 28.4 | 0.6 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 11.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 18.9 | 1.4 | 26.3 | 0.6 | 14.1 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 11.7 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 8 105 | 390 | 127 | 2 008 | 31 | 2 008 | 89 | 1 210 | 526 | 94 | 117 | 105 | 275 | 1 125 |
| 1987 | 23 382 | 1 365 | 333 | 6 848 | 131 | 5 457 | 268 | 3 756 | 1 376 | 348 | 712 | 245 | 749 | 2 985 |
| 1988 | 29 000 | 1 405 | 324 | 7 794 | 122 | 6 582 | 250 | 4 598 | 1 921 | 444 | 1 017 | 310 | 927 | 3 305 |
| 1989 | 37 197 | 1 950 | 432 | 9 876 | 122 | 8 647 | 338 | 6 040 | 2 310 | 545 | 1 467 | 412 | 1 263 | 3 796 |
| 1990 | 41 222 | 1 999 | 485 | 10 801 | 136 | 9 837 | 360 | 6 637 | 2 687 | 594 | 1 691 | 486 | 1 248 | 4 260 |
| 1991 | 45 511 | 2 106 | 536 | 11 639 | 177 | 11 198 | 394 | 7 052 | 2 835 | 581 | 2 010 | 535 | 1 155 | 5 295 |
| 1992 | 47 288 | 2 435 | 592 | 12 088 | 179 | 12 099 | 495 | 7 072 | 2 793 | 586 | 2 046 | 555 | 1 023 | 5 325 |
| 1993 | 43 061 | 2 521 | 575 | 10 690 | 136 | 11 344 | 559 | 5 585 | 2 837 | 683 | 1 770 | 554 | 753 | 5 055 |
| 1994 | 49 611 | 2 914 | 626 | 11 365 | 190 | 13 449 | 686 | 6 489 | 3 359 | 771 | 2 092 | 639 | 902 | 6 129 |
| 1995 | 57 061 | 3 311 | 717 | 13 341 | 292 | 14 579 | 899 | 7 678 | 4 180 | 785 | 2 550 | 756 | 1 097 | 6 873 |
| 1996 | 66 128 | 3 836 | 810 | 14 894 | 325 | 17 602 | 895 | 9 204 | 4 638 | 982 | 2 815 | 729 | 1 386 | 8 009 |
| 1997 | 67 275 | 3 809 | 772 | 15 271 | 198 | 17 861 | 1 158 | 9 113 | 5 010 | 1 029 | 2 703 | 711 | 1 374 | 8 265 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -8.9 | 3.5 | -2.9 | -11.6 | -24.2 | -6.2 | 13.0 | -21.0 | 1.6 | 16.5 | -13.5 | -0.2 | -26.4 | -5.1 |
| 94/93 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 39.3 | 18.6 | 22.5 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 12.8 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 21.3 |
| 95/94 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 17.4 | 53.7 | 8.4 | 31.1 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 1.8 | 21.9 | 18.3 | 21.6 | 12.1 |
| 96/95 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 20.7 | -0.4 | 19.9 | 10.9 | 25.1 | 10.4 | -3.6 | 26.4 | 16.5 |
| 97/96 | 1.7 | -0.7 | -4.6 | 2.5 | -39.1 | 1.5 | 29.4 | -1.0 | 8.0 | 4.8 | -4.0 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 3.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 24.8 | 0.4 | 24.8 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 13.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 26.2 | 0.3 | 23.9 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 10.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 24.8 | 0.3 | 26.3 | 1.3 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 11.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 22.9 | 0.4 | 27.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 12.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 23.4 | 0.5 | 25.6 | 1.6 | 13.5 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 12.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 22.5 | 0.5 | 26.6 | 1.4 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 12.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 22.7 | 0.3 | 26.5 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 12.3 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 6 844 | 70 | 258 | 47 | 188 | 795 | 106 | 47 | 192 | 1 507 | 1 412 | 1 957 | 105 | 543 |
| 1987 | 12 087 | 135 | 522 | 29 | 247 | 2 408 | 308 | 227 | 327 | 1 851 | 1 052 | 1 280 | 324 | 469 |
| 1988 | 13 419 | 126 | 570 | 44 | 218 | 2 676 | 392 | 183 | 404 | 2 003 | 1 265 | 1 507 | 523 | 603 |
| 1989 | 14 991 | 190 | 604 | 48 | 348 | 2 958 | 340 | 204 | 485 | 2 108 | 1 550 | 1 535 | 571 | 538 |
| 1990 | 14 789 | 240 | 706 | 51 | 292 | 2 547 | 273 | 230 | 496 | 2 393 | 1 636 | 1 478 | 599 | 621 |
| 1991 | 15 574 | 163 | 728 | 135 | 423 | 2 378 | 289 | 260 | 478 | 2 594 | 1 739 | 1 687 | 837 | 706 |
| 1992 | 16 663 | 359 | 664 | 123 | 116 | 2 373 | 262 | 209 | 465 | 2 709 | 2 180 | 1 785 | 777 | 986 |
| 1993 | 19 671 | 379 | 670 | 215 | 253 | 2 501 | 303 | 547 | 457 | 3 366 | 2 925 | 2 050 | 1 226 | 995 |
| 1994 | 21 507 | 208 | 711 | 289 | 250 | 3 038 | 357 | 656 | 833 | 3 471 | 3 679 | 1 911 | 1 569 | 649 |
| 1995 | 23 980 | 423 | 789 | 343 | 315 | 2 933 | 344 | 694 | 963 | 4 134 | 3 669 | 2 085 | 1 740 | 743 |
| 1996 | 27 538 | 301 | 911 | 493 | 466 | 3 384 | 344 | 484 | 965 | 4 400 | 4 356 | 2 207 | 2 099 | 1 148 |
| 1997 | 27 707 | 395 | 948 | 700 | 739 | 3 854 | 405 | 421 | 985 | 4 687 | 5 620 | 2 481 | 2 520 | 1 125 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 18.1 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 75.8 | 117.7 | 5.4 | 16.0 | 161.5 | -1.8 | 24.2 | 34.2 | 14.9 | 57.8 | 0.9 |
| 94/93 | 9.3 | -45.2 | 6.1 | 34.3 | -1.0 | 21.5 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 82.3 | 3.1 | 25.8 | -6.8 | 28.0 | -34.8 |
| 95/94 | 11.5 | 103.4 | 11.0 | 18.6 | 26.0 | -3.4 | -3.5 | 5.9 | 15.6 | 19.1 | -0.3 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 14.5 |
| 96/95 | 14.8 | -28.7 | 15.4 | 43.8 | 48.0 | 15.4 | -0.0 | -30.2 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 18.8 | 5.9 | 20.6 | 54.6 |
| 97/96 | 0.6 | 31.0 | 4.1 | 42.0 | 58.4 | 13.9 | 17.7 | -13.0 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 29.0 | 12.4 | 20.0 | -2.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 28.6 | 1.5 | 7.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 17.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 16.2 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 14.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 3.1 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 4.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 13.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 4.1 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 16 237 | 69 | 297 | 74 | 321 | 3 164 | 192 | 85 | 605 | 1 681 | 2 364 | 7 470 | 382 | 1 008 |
| 1987 | 16 844 | 123 | 682 | 78 | 700 | 3 523 | 182 | 136 | 1 913 | 1 569 | 2 190 | 3 841 | 1 020 | 1 423 |
| 1988 | 19 378 | 186 | 873 | 52 | 893 | 4 570 | 220 | 207 | 2 624 | 1 627 | 2 421 | 3 194 | 1 399 | 1 592 |
| 1989 | 24 371 | 329 | 1 112 | 70 | 1 092 | 5 848 | 313 | 330 | 3 079 | 2 122 | 2 773 | 4 537 | 1 641 | 1 965 |
| 1990 | 24 961 | 274 | 1 260 | 113 | 1 006 | 5 708 | 349 | 453 | 3 055 | 2 573 | 2 801 | 4 781 | 1 715 | 2 150 |
| 1991 | 26 932 | 321 | 1 296 | 118 | 580 | 5 979 | 354 | 717 | 3 528 | 3 077 | 3 041 | 5 069 | 2 234 | 2 160 |
| 1992 | 27 366 | 361 | 1 376 | 134 | 466 | 5 668 | 441 | 1 031 | 3 586 | 3 184 | 3 019 | 4 360 | 2 365 | 2 009 |
| 1993 | 23 143 | 247 | 1 381 | 105 | 711 | 4 804 | 320 | 870 | 2 723 | 2 691 | 2 653 | 3 755 | 1 689 | 1 452 |
| 1994 | 25 094 | 326 | 1 105 | 154 | 807 | 5 655 | 322 | 1 169 | 2 761 | 3 038 | 2 904 | 4 487 | 1 746 | 2 023 |
| 1995 | 27 335 | 438 | 1 238 | 223 | 998 | 5 636 | 455 | 1 453 | 2 898 | 3 247 | 3 201 | 4 728 | 2 038 | 1 987 |
| 1996 | 29 305 | 624 | 1 153 | 208 | 1 032 | 6 080 | 412 | 1 564 | 2 713 | 3 553 | 3 360 | 5 964 | 2 086 | 2 455 |
| 1997 | 33 744 | 570 | 1 427 | 254 | 1 077 | 6 157 | 443 | 2 156 | 2 561 | 4 286 | 4 145 | 6 989 | 2 420 | 2 818 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 93/92 | -15.4 | -31.5 | 0.4 | -21.8 | 52.6 | -15.2 | -27.4 | -15.7 | -24.1 | -15.5 | -12.1 | -13.9 | -28.6 | -27.7 |
| 94/93 | 8.4 | 31.7 | -20.0 | 46.6 | 13.6 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 34.4 | 1.4 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 19.5 | 3.4 | 39.2 |
| 95/94 | 8.9 | 34.4 | 12.1 | 44.7 | 23.6 | -0.3 | 41.5 | 24.3 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 16.7 | -1.8 |
| 96/95 | 7.2 | 42.4 | -6.8 | -6.7 | 3.5 | 7.9 | -9.4 | 7.6 | -6.4 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 26.2 | 2.3 | 23.6 |
| 97/96 | 15.1 | -8.7 | 23.7 | 22.4 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 37.9 | -5.6 | 20.6 | 23.4 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 14.8 |

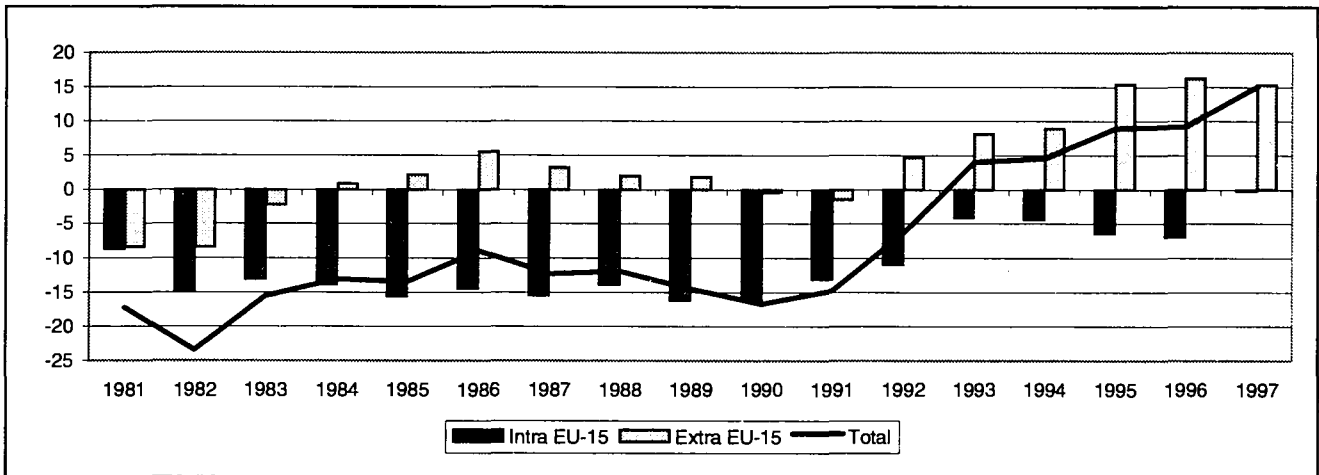
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 46.0 | 2.4 | 6.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 22.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 19.2 | 6.9 | 8.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 20.8 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 7.3 | 6.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 17.9 | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 20.6 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 20.7 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 20.4 | 7.1 | 8.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 20.7 | 7.2 | 8.4 |

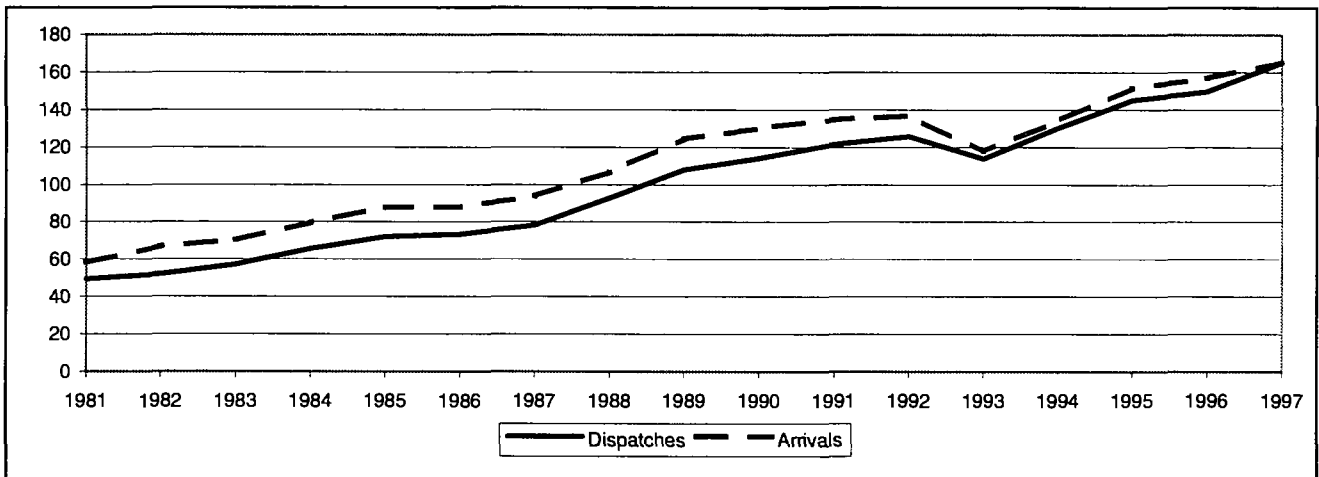
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

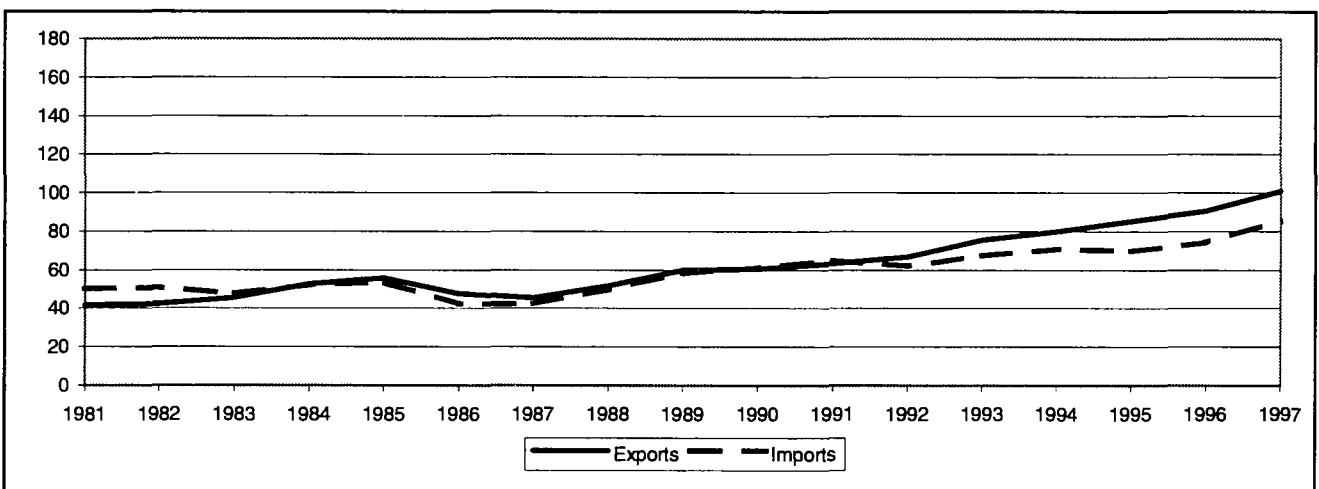
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|--------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -6 382 | -618 | -62 | -2 861 | 525 | -554 | -157 | 881 | -1 349 | 205 | 200 | -195 | -447 | 349 |
| 1985 | -15 617 | -1 202 | 81 | -4 216 | 355 | -1 010 | -415 | -237 | -2 323 | -5 | -90 | -242 | -212 | -1 022 |
| 1986 | -14 478 | -1 327 | 62 | -5 803 | 399 | -369 | -475 | -917 | -1 513 | -36 | -155 | -180 | -480 | 2 165 |
| 1987 | -15 562 | -1 262 | -95 | -6 360 | 390 | 696 | -586 | -998 | -1 395 | -82 | 10 | -392 | -557 | 1 247 |
| 1988 | -13 955 | -4 361 | 91 | -7 942 | 557 | 282 | -913 | -697 | -2 558 | -60 | 248 | -434 | -413 | 2 246 |
| 1989 | -16 278 | -5 290 | -300 | -9 597 | 494 | 1 630 | -1 186 | -903 | -2 908 | -9 | 356 | -390 | -463 | 2 288 |
| 1990 | -16 243 | -4 345 | -368 | -7 950 | 660 | 1 973 | -1 367 | -2 343 | -3 346 | -175 | -106 | -581 | -738 | 2 442 |
| 1991 | -13 172 | -4 799 | -173 | -3 650 | 707 | 2 041 | -1 294 | -1 628 | -4 526 | 14 | 569 | -608 | -803 | 977 |
| 1992 | -11 070 | -4 230 | -386 | -5 403 | 926 | 2 840 | -1 506 | -453 | -4 328 | 120 | 884 | -853 | -809 | 2 129 |
| 1993 | -4 134 | -2 962 | -203 | -2 038 | 1 027 | 2 259 | -1 478 | -523 | -3 404 | 309 | 893 | -512 | -529 | 3 027 |
| 1994 | -4 402 | -3 594 | -156 | -3 588 | 1 061 | 2 130 | -1 540 | 361 | -4 100 | 528 | 857 | -519 | -191 | 4 350 |
| 1995 | -6 438 | -3 926 | -88 | -4 091 | 1 254 | 2 297 | -1 827 | 597 | -4 764 | 907 | 741 | -383 | -159 | 3 004 |
| 1996 | -6 986 | -3 273 | -0 | -4 581 | 1 408 | 2 890 | -1 843 | -732 | -4 907 | 893 | 743 | -341 | 303 | 2 453 |
| 1997 | -287 | -3 620 | -44 | -3 234 | 1 721 | 4 292 | -1 776 | 563 | -5 034 | 780 | 1 136 | -338 | 490 | 4 776 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -10 507 | -305 | 1 562 | 184 | -505 | -4 165 | -237 | -89 | -1 204 | 3 319 | -125 | -10 994 | -642 | -196 |
| 1985 | 2 147 | -1 438 | 2 170 | -111 | -424 | 355 | 421 | 448 | -2 411 | 2 248 | -1 201 | -4 297 | 528 | -1 061 |
| 1986 | 5 536 | -526 | 2 037 | -37 | -681 | -858 | 265 | 84 | -3 106 | 2 693 | -130 | -413 | 105 | 971 |
| 1987 | 3 272 | -766 | 1 631 | -47 | -655 | -763 | 362 | 12 | -3 302 | 1 756 | -218 | -629 | -541 | 745 |
| 1988 | 1 992 | -1 016 | 1 669 | -20 | -696 | -1 526 | 697 | -76 | -3 908 | 1 740 | -598 | -8 | -622 | 1 021 |
| 1989 | 1 789 | -1 762 | 2 085 | 12 | -748 | -3 036 | 438 | 320 | -4 143 | 2 574 | -804 | -1 010 | 24 | 1 211 |
| 1990 | -496 | -1 535 | 2 110 | -103 | -1 294 | -4 881 | 406 | -153 | -4 149 | 2 558 | -888 | -1 156 | 373 | 582 |
| 1991 | -1 554 | -1 701 | 1 739 | 172 | -1 201 | -6 883 | 337 | -664 | -4 147 | 1 607 | -320 | -1 245 | 82 | 578 |
| 1992 | 4 696 | -1 500 | 1 859 | 172 | -332 | -3 841 | 579 | -691 | -4 302 | 2 029 | 371 | 467 | 623 | 1 409 |
| 1993 | 8 146 | -1 403 | 2 167 | 179 | -881 | -2 455 | 301 | -1 021 | -3 606 | 3 723 | 823 | 520 | 1 579 | 1 114 |
| 1994 | 8 936 | -1 529 | 2 109 | 168 | -1 217 | -2 619 | 96 | -822 | -3 304 | 3 156 | 1 399 | -7 | 2 621 | 385 |
| 1995 | 15 438 | -1 683 | 2 470 | 324 | -1 291 | -3 198 | -57 | -1 066 | -3 059 | 3 735 | 810 | 1 326 | 4 577 | 1 319 |
| 1996 | 16 265 | -2 333 | 2 804 | 689 | -1 351 | -3 305 | 299 | -1 731 | -2 704 | 4 569 | 1 319 | 71 | 3 509 | 1 606 |
| 1997 | 15 309 | -2 492 | 2 631 | 1 035 | -652 | -4 124 | 857 | -1 484 | -3 482 | 5 095 | 1 988 | 431 | 3 580 | 1 403 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 46 465 | 7 477 | 557 | 12 819 | 847 | 2 244 | 386 | 9 990 | 3 896 | 668 | 562 | 315 | 1 037 | 5 578 |
| 1987 | 78 097 | 11 553 | 1 118 | 20 627 | 974 | 6 677 | 479 | 15 016 | 6 302 | 1 034 | 1 349 | 617 | 1 713 | 10 926 |
| 1988 | 92 801 | 12 523 | 1 436 | 24 966 | 1 284 | 6 853 | 581 | 18 006 | 7 729 | 1 216 | 1 669 | 690 | 1 905 | 13 943 |
| 1989 | 108 037 | 14 162 | 1 220 | 29 355 | 1 233 | 9 470 | 752 | 20 593 | 8 965 | 1 422 | 2 110 | 855 | 2 276 | 15 624 |
| 1990 | 114 108 | 15 612 | 1 345 | 31 735 | 1 245 | 10 637 | 724 | 19 955 | 9 438 | 1 469 | 2 192 | 844 | 2 148 | 16 764 |
| 1991 | 121 504 | 15 665 | 1 671 | 38 138 | 1 265 | 11 891 | 705 | 20 471 | 8 606 | 1 550 | 2 592 | 643 | 1 834 | 16 472 |
| 1992 | 125 612 | 16 663 | 1 589 | 36 795 | 1 510 | 13 105 | 797 | 21 263 | 8 827 | 1 712 | 3 023 | 651 | 1 868 | 17 808 |
| 1993 | 113 609 | 15 635 | 1 516 | 31 468 | 1 471 | 11 982 | 842 | 17 813 | 8 644 | 1 811 | 2 787 | 613 | 1 934 | 17 093 |
| 1994 | 130 142 | 17 847 | 1 877 | 34 557 | 1 491 | 14 482 | 1 229 | 20 534 | 9 349 | 2 177 | 3 042 | 776 | 2 344 | 20 439 |
| 1995 | 145 033 | 19 091 | 2 033 | 41 041 | 1 744 | 16 515 | 1 132 | 22 322 | 10 214 | 2 607 | 3 102 | 1 049 | 2 898 | 21 284 |
| 1996 | 149 665 | 19 860 | 2 155 | 41 006 | 1 910 | 18 413 | 1 181 | 22 000 | 10 478 | 2 666 | 3 256 | 1 258 | 3 263 | 22 220 |
| 1997 | 165 213 | 20 802 | 2 295 | 42 325 | 2 166 | 20 524 | 1 653 | 24 677 | 11 876 | 2 728 | 3 969 | 1 175 | 3 713 | 27 310 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -9.6 | -6.2 | -4.6 | -14.5 | -2.6 | -8.6 | 5.6 | -16.2 | -2.1 | 5.8 | -7.8 | -5.8 | 3.5 | -4.0 |
| 94/93 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 23.8 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 20.9 | 46.0 | 15.3 | 8.2 | 20.2 | 9.2 | 26.6 | 21.2 | 19.6 |
| 95/94 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 14.0 | -7.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 19.7 | 2.0 | 35.1 | 23.6 | 4.1 |
| 96/95 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | -0.1 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 4.3 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 19.9 | 12.6 | 4.4 |
| 97/96 | 10.4 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 39.9 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 2.3 | 21.9 | -6.6 | 13.8 | 22.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 1.2 | 27.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 21.5 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 12.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 1.2 | 27.8 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 17.5 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 14.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 1.3 | 27.7 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 0.7 | 15.7 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 15.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 1.4 | 26.6 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 15.8 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 15.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 28.3 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 0.8 | 15.4 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 14.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 1.4 | 27.4 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 0.8 | 14.7 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 14.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 25.6 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 1.0 | 14.9 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 16.5 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 52 846 | 8 094 | 620 | 15 680 | 322 | 2 798 | 543 | 9 110 | 5 245 | 463 | 361 | 510 | 1 485 | 5 229 |
| 1987 | 93 659 | 12 815 | 1 214 | 26 987 | 584 | 5 981 | 1 065 | 16 014 | 7 697 | 1 117 | 1 338 | 1 009 | 2 269 | 9 678 |
| 1988 | 106 756 | 16 884 | 1 345 | 32 909 | 726 | 6 571 | 1 494 | 18 703 | 10 287 | 1 276 | 1 421 | 1 124 | 2 319 | 11 698 |
| 1989 | 124 315 | 19 452 | 1 520 | 38 952 | 739 | 7 840 | 1 937 | 21 496 | 11 873 | 1 431 | 1 753 | 1 245 | 2 739 | 13 337 |
| 1990 | 130 351 | 19 957 | 1 713 | 39 685 | 585 | 8 665 | 2 091 | 22 298 | 12 784 | 1 644 | 2 298 | 1 425 | 2 886 | 14 322 |
| 1991 | 134 676 | 20 464 | 1 844 | 41 788 | 558 | 9 850 | 1 999 | 22 099 | 13 132 | 1 536 | 2 023 | 1 251 | 2 637 | 15 494 |
| 1992 | 136 682 | 20 893 | 1 976 | 42 198 | 584 | 10 266 | 2 303 | 21 716 | 13 155 | 1 592 | 2 139 | 1 504 | 2 677 | 15 679 |
| 1993 | 117 743 | 18 596 | 1 719 | 33 505 | 444 | 9 723 | 2 320 | 18 335 | 12 048 | 1 502 | 1 894 | 1 125 | 2 464 | 14 066 |
| 1994 | 134 545 | 21 441 | 2 033 | 38 145 | 430 | 12 352 | 2 769 | 20 173 | 13 450 | 1 649 | 2 185 | 1 295 | 2 535 | 16 089 |
| 1995 | 151 471 | 23 018 | 2 121 | 45 132 | 490 | 14 218 | 2 959 | 21 724 | 14 978 | 1 700 | 2 362 | 1 432 | 3 057 | 18 280 |
| 1996 | 156 651 | 23 134 | 2 155 | 45 587 | 501 | 15 523 | 3 024 | 22 732 | 15 385 | 1 773 | 2 513 | 1 598 | 2 960 | 19 767 |
| 1997 | 165 500 | 24 422 | 2 339 | 45 559 | 445 | 16 232 | 3 429 | 24 113 | 16 910 | 1 947 | 2 833 | 1 513 | 3 223 | 22 534 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | -13.9 | -11.0 | -13.0 | -20.6 | -23.9 | -5.3 | 0.7 | -15.6 | -8.4 | -5.6 | -11.5 | -25.2 | -8.0 | -10.3 |
| 94/93 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 18.3 | 13.8 | -3.2 | 27.0 | 19.4 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 2.9 | 14.4 |
| 95/94 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 20.6 | 13.6 |
| 96/95 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 9.2 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 11.6 | -3.2 | 8.1 |
| 97/96 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 8.5 | -0.1 | -11.2 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 12.8 | -5.3 | 8.9 | 14.0 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 1.2 | 29.7 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 17.2 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 9.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 1.3 | 30.4 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 11.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 1.5 | 28.5 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 11.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 1.5 | 28.4 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 12.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 29.8 | 0.3 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 12.1 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 29.1 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 12.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 27.5 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 14.6 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 13.6 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 33 481 | 369 | 3 759 | 599 | 1 775 | 3 542 | 490 | 219 | 784 | 6 620 | 2 040 | 7 094 | 807 | 4 798 |
| 1987 | 45 581 | 776 | 5 308 | 236 | 1 513 | 9 022 | 1 262 | 734 | 1 914 | 6 506 | 2 282 | 5 292 | 2 579 | 4 295 |
| 1988 | 51 712 | 622 | 6 232 | 272 | 1 648 | 10 036 | 1 787 | 824 | 2 340 | 6 822 | 2 399 | 5 871 | 3 215 | 5 213 |
| 1989 | 59 967 | 612 | 7 051 | 348 | 1 569 | 10 253 | 1 659 | 1 495 | 2 981 | 8 652 | 2 547 | 6 744 | 4 093 | 5 427 |
| 1990 | 60 532 | 745 | 7 418 | 318 | 1 267 | 10 004 | 1 596 | 1 120 | 3 184 | 9 754 | 2 385 | 7 349 | 4 447 | 5 168 |
| 1991 | 63 227 | 704 | 6 877 | 604 | 1 177 | 10 935 | 1 856 | 1 118 | 3 514 | 9 305 | 2 958 | 7 847 | 4 811 | 4 799 |
| 1992 | 66 789 | 768 | 6 938 | 638 | 760 | 11 646 | 1 777 | 1 249 | 3 221 | 9 593 | 3 434 | 8 626 | 5 223 | 5 387 |
| 1993 | 75 721 | 781 | 7 296 | 763 | 1 282 | 12 580 | 1 323 | 1 376 | 3 477 | 10 853 | 3 672 | 8 459 | 6 335 | 4 987 |
| 1994 | 79 810 | 849 | 7 764 | 814 | 1 106 | 13 758 | 1 421 | 1 831 | 3 840 | 10 891 | 4 742 | 7 754 | 7 571 | 4 565 |
| 1995 | 85 212 | 895 | 8 805 | 1 083 | 1 423 | 12 780 | 1 468 | 2 028 | 4 268 | 11 997 | 4 272 | 8 290 | 10 392 | 5 660 |
| 1996 | 90 634 | 979 | 9 178 | 1 626 | 1 769 | 13 592 | 1 633 | 1 981 | 4 211 | 13 201 | 4 564 | 8 242 | 9 626 | 6 375 |
| 1997 | 100 958 | 1 425 | 9 387 | 2 064 | 2 337 | 16 126 | 2 289 | 3 096 | 4 275 | 14 666 | 5 873 | 9 494 | 10 917 | 6 209 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 13.4 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 19.6 | 68.6 | 8.0 | -25.6 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 6.9 | -1.9 | 21.3 | -7.4 |
| 94/93 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | -13.7 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 33.0 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 29.1 | -8.3 | 19.5 | -8.5 |
| 95/94 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 13.4 | 33.1 | 28.6 | -7.1 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.1 | -9.9 | 6.9 | 37.3 | 24.0 |
| 96/95 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 50.1 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 11.3 | -2.3 | -1.3 | 10.0 | 6.8 | -0.6 | -7.4 | 12.6 |
| 97/96 | 11.4 | 45.6 | 2.3 | 27.0 | 32.2 | 18.6 | 40.1 | 56.3 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 28.7 | 15.2 | 13.4 | -2.6 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 11.2 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 19.8 | 6.1 | 21.2 | 2.4 | 14.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 16.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 16.1 | 3.9 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 8.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 16.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 6.6 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 17.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 5.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 14.1 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 6.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 15.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 7.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 16.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 6.2 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 43 987 | 674 | 2 197 | 415 | 2 280 | 7 707 | 727 | 308 | 1 987 | 3 301 | 2 166 | 18 088 | 1 449 | 4 995 |
| 1987 | 42 308 | 1 542 | 3 677 | 283 | 2 168 | 9 785 | 899 | 722 | 5 216 | 4 750 | 2 500 | 5 921 | 3 119 | 3 550 |
| 1988 | 49 720 | 1 638 | 4 563 | 292 | 2 344 | 11 561 | 1 091 | 901 | 6 248 | 5 082 | 2 997 | 5 879 | 3 837 | 4 192 |
| 1989 | 58 178 | 2 374 | 4 966 | 336 | 2 317 | 13 289 | 1 221 | 1 175 | 7 124 | 6 078 | 3 351 | 7 754 | 4 069 | 4 215 |
| 1990 | 61 029 | 2 280 | 5 308 | 421 | 2 562 | 14 886 | 1 190 | 1 273 | 7 333 | 7 196 | 3 272 | 8 505 | 4 074 | 4 586 |
| 1991 | 64 782 | 2 405 | 5 138 | 432 | 2 377 | 17 818 | 1 519 | 1 782 | 7 662 | 7 698 | 3 278 | 9 092 | 4 729 | 4 220 |
| 1992 | 62 093 | 2 268 | 5 080 | 466 | 1 092 | 15 487 | 1 198 | 1 941 | 7 523 | 7 564 | 3 063 | 8 158 | 4 601 | 3 978 |
| 1993 | 67 575 | 2 185 | 5 129 | 584 | 2 163 | 15 035 | 1 022 | 2 397 | 7 084 | 7 130 | 2 849 | 7 939 | 4 755 | 3 873 |
| 1994 | 70 875 | 2 378 | 5 655 | 646 | 2 323 | 16 376 | 1 325 | 2 653 | 7 144 | 7 735 | 3 342 | 7 761 | 4 951 | 4 180 |
| 1995 | 69 775 | 2 578 | 6 335 | 759 | 2 714 | 15 978 | 1 525 | 3 094 | 7 327 | 8 262 | 3 462 | 6 964 | 5 814 | 4 340 |
| 1996 | 74 369 | 3 312 | 6 374 | 937 | 3 119 | 16 897 | 1 334 | 3 713 | 6 915 | 8 632 | 3 245 | 8 171 | 6 117 | 4 769 |
| 1997 | 85 649 | 3 917 | 6 756 | 1 029 | 2 989 | 20 250 | 1 432 | 4 581 | 7 757 | 9 571 | 3 884 | 9 063 | 7 337 | 4 807 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 8.8 | -3.7 | 1.0 | 25.2 | 98.0 | -2.9 | -14.7 | 23.5 | -5.8 | -5.7 | -7.0 | -2.7 | 3.4 | -2.6 |
| 94/93 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 29.7 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 17.3 | -2.2 | 4.1 | 7.9 |
| 95/94 | -1.6 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 17.6 | 16.8 | -2.4 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 3.6 | -10.3 | 17.4 | 3.8 |
| 96/95 | 6.6 | 28.5 | 0.6 | 23.4 | 14.9 | 5.8 | -12.5 | 20.0 | -5.6 | 4.5 | -6.3 | 17.3 | 5.2 | 9.9 |
| 97/96 | 15.2 | 18.3 | 6.0 | 9.8 | -4.2 | 19.8 | 7.3 | 23.4 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 19.7 | 10.9 | 19.9 | 0.8 |

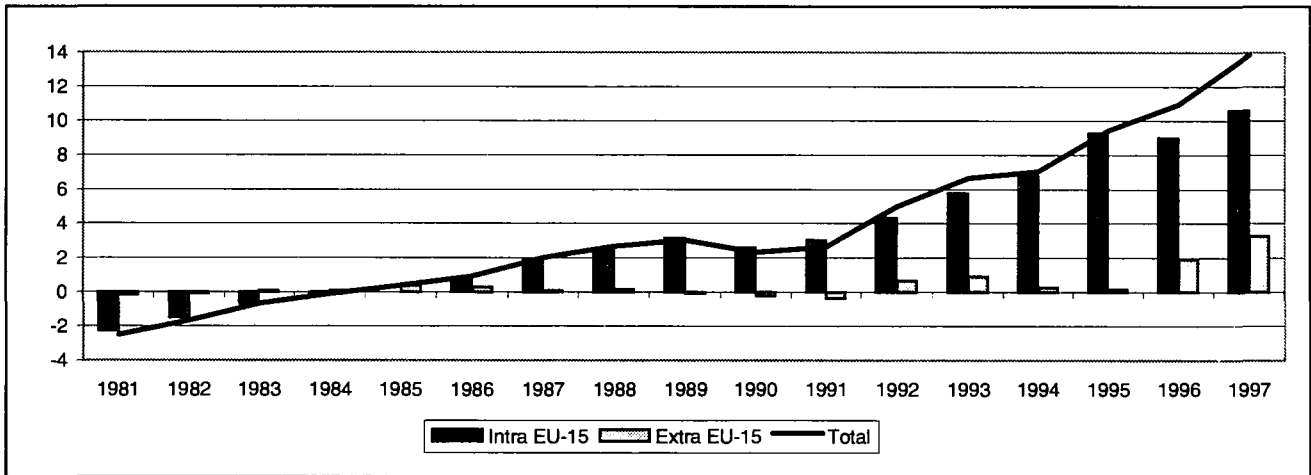
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 41.1 | 3.3 | 11.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 5.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 23.1 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 22.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 22.7 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 8.2 | 6.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 23.6 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 5.6 |

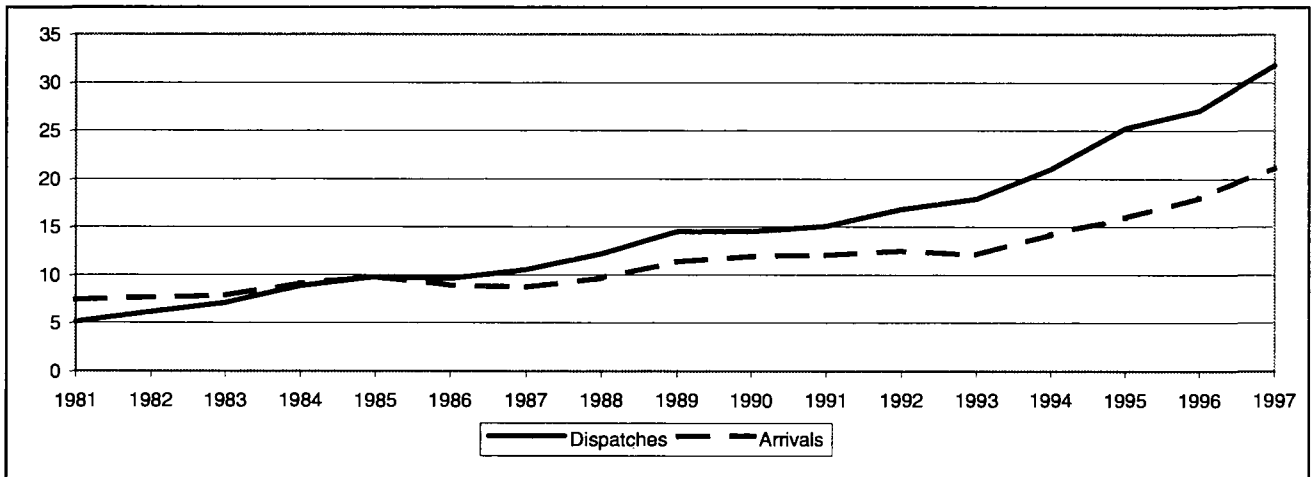
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

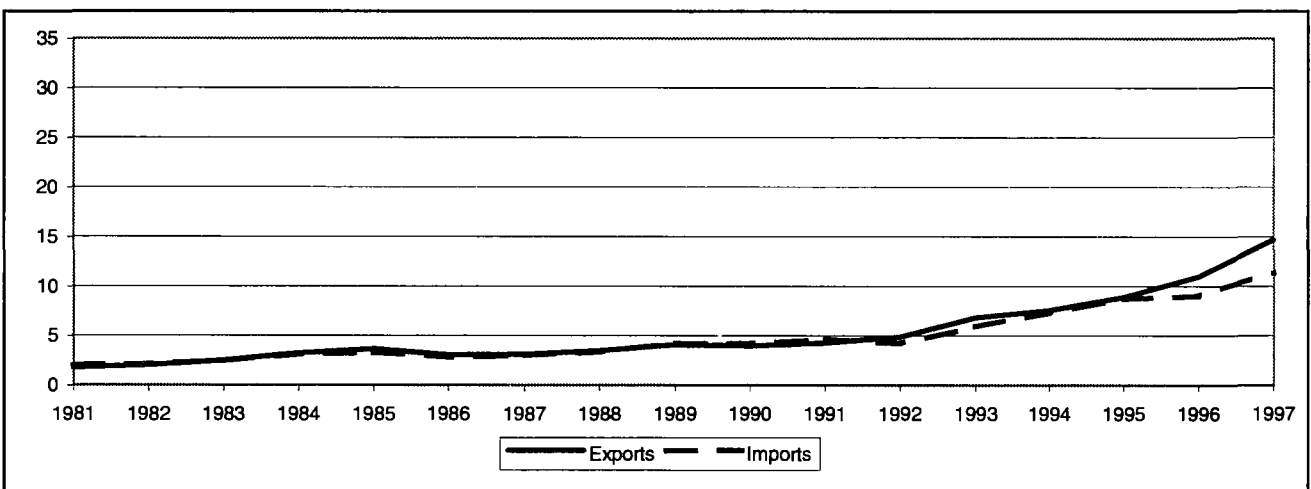
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -1 474 | 149 | -12 | 39 | 17 | 3 | 56 | -3 | 108 | 4 | 0 | -52 | -55 | -1 465 |
| 1985 | 2 | 261 | -10 | 355 | 45 | 37 | 506 | 206 | 425 | 37 | -11 | -30 | 33 | -1 134 |
| 1986 | 654 | 360 | 5 | 345 | 41 | 37 | 617 | 145 | 309 | 41 | -20 | -29 | 46 | -518 |
| 1987 | 1 883 | 411 | 16 | 567 | 37 | 81 | 764 | 217 | 569 | 41 | -13 | -30 | 85 | -199 |
| 1988 | 2 511 | 397 | 5 | 714 | 55 | 137 | 922 | 297 | 462 | 38 | 10 | -39 | 106 | -593 |
| 1989 | 3 126 | 487 | 28 | 822 | 66 | 205 | 1 260 | 465 | 538 | 58 | 17 | -24 | 123 | -919 |
| 1990 | 2 594 | 450 | 50 | 914 | 79 | 255 | 1 250 | 458 | 258 | 63 | 33 | -33 | 147 | -1 330 |
| 1991 | 3 038 | 593 | 44 | 1 146 | 102 | 317 | 1 148 | 455 | 441 | 52 | 34 | 1 | 96 | -1 394 |
| 1992 | 4 312 | 689 | 57 | 1 398 | 102 | 391 | 1 355 | 517 | 660 | 49 | 56 | -8 | 143 | -1 097 |
| 1993 | 5 780 | 718 | 86 | 1 938 | 127 | 373 | 1 547 | 552 | 703 | 65 | 59 | 25 | 195 | -485 |
| 1994 | 6 793 | 804 | 122 | 2 546 | 133 | 482 | 1 918 | 708 | 895 | 129 | 72 | 105 | 316 | -873 |
| 1995 | 9 296 | 1 149 | 251 | 3 354 | 192 | 611 | 2 290 | 885 | 1 547 | 155 | 81 | 91 | 414 | -1 094 |
| 1996 | 9 039 | 1 387 | 290 | 3 212 | 206 | 561 | 2 126 | 888 | 1 675 | 125 | 90 | 60 | 341 | -1 402 |
| 1997 | 10 595 | 1 895 | 268 | 3 785 | 128 | 835 | 2 092 | 989 | 2 013 | 121 | 133 | -40 | 370 | -1 373 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|------|------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -447 | -0 | 3 | -31 | 2 | -380 | -9 | -6 | -176 | 187 | 80 | -83 | -40 | 13 |
| 1985 | 390 | 96 | 52 | -68 | -13 | -925 | 137 | 2 | -250 | 298 | 78 | 525 | -76 | 83 |
| 1986 | 269 | 81 | 110 | -56 | 14 | -746 | 72 | -7 | -216 | 213 | 96 | 297 | -77 | 10 |
| 1987 | 109 | 90 | 137 | -41 | -11 | -929 | 43 | -3 | -279 | 207 | 103 | 327 | -50 | 25 |
| 1988 | 156 | 136 | 122 | -45 | -19 | -877 | 66 | -19 | -332 | 157 | 73 | 390 | 19 | 50 |
| 1989 | -102 | 149 | 189 | -52 | -2 | -1 054 | 17 | -29 | -516 | 213 | 110 | 411 | -13 | 23 |
| 1990 | -260 | 54 | 211 | -34 | 58 | -821 | 37 | -49 | -563 | 145 | 90 | 285 | -10 | 4 |
| 1991 | -392 | -75 | 204 | -35 | 30 | -812 | 74 | -81 | -391 | 133 | 79 | 178 | -49 | 12 |
| 1992 | 676 | -113 | 218 | -42 | 40 | -643 | 154 | -129 | -236 | 123 | 147 | 228 | -107 | 6 |
| 1993 | 895 | -56 | 272 | -17 | 43 | -946 | 170 | -180 | -308 | 267 | 184 | 343 | -369 | 53 |
| 1994 | 256 | -2 | 349 | -7 | 155 | -1 525 | 139 | -179 | -120 | 327 | 175 | 339 | -409 | 15 |
| 1995 | 158 | 19 | 462 | 54 | 245 | -1 583 | 84 | -178 | -307 | 377 | 181 | 410 | -910 | 2 |
| 1996 | 1 935 | 78 | 501 | 79 | 263 | -800 | 120 | -181 | -436 | 379 | 188 | 425 | -555 | -5 |
| 1997 | 3 259 | 3 | 565 | 114 | 285 | 348 | 36 | -238 | -809 | 365 | 306 | 489 | -387 | 56 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| 1980 | 4 768 | 308 | 45 | 589 | 23 | 54 | 473 | 190 | 333 | 30 | 15 | 27 | 74 | 2 603 |
| 1987 | 10 586 | 665 | 126 | 1 552 | 55 | 238 | 1 282 | 508 | 1 007 | 84 | 41 | 76 | 265 | 4 732 |
| 1988 | 12 180 | 700 | 123 | 1 764 | 65 | 268 | 1 444 | 598 | 1 102 | 84 | 50 | 87 | 289 | 5 605 |
| 1989 | 14 488 | 848 | 169 | 2 073 | 77 | 369 | 1 872 | 832 | 1 324 | 109 | 68 | 106 | 344 | 6 297 |
| 1990 | 14 513 | 821 | 192 | 2 188 | 93 | 399 | 1 965 | 825 | 1 075 | 118 | 90 | 100 | 357 | 6 288 |
| 1991 | 15 095 | 959 | 188 | 2 484 | 113 | 446 | 1 855 | 842 | 1 296 | 118 | 96 | 127 | 325 | 6 245 |
| 1992 | 16 814 | 1 064 | 222 | 2 790 | 113 | 504 | 2 107 | 893 | 1 522 | 117 | 108 | 112 | 382 | 6 878 |
| 1993 | 17 909 | 1 007 | 226 | 3 333 | 136 | 517 | 2 277 | 882 | 1 417 | 137 | 99 | 101 | 425 | 7 012 |
| 1994 | 20 994 | 1 135 | 280 | 4 060 | 148 | 673 | 2 633 | 1 134 | 1 610 | 207 | 128 | 192 | 597 | 8 040 |
| 1995 | 25 274 | 1 515 | 431 | 5 043 | 207 | 831 | 3 271 | 1 309 | 2 377 | 214 | 138 | 222 | 658 | 8 762 |
| 1996 | 27 101 | 1 806 | 493 | 5 066 | 221 | 884 | 3 209 | 1 401 | 2 603 | 192 | 162 | 211 | 690 | 8 674 |
| 1997 | 31 777 | 2 339 | 517 | 5 820 | 143 | 1 175 | 3 677 | 1 537 | 3 204 | 190 | 200 | 211 | 709 | 11 437 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 6.5 | -5.4 | 2.1 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 2.4 | 8.1 | -1.3 | -6.9 | 17.1 | -8.3 | -10.0 | 11.3 | 2.0 |
| 94/93 | 17.2 | 12.8 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 8.3 | 30.3 | 15.7 | 28.6 | 13.6 | 51.4 | 29.0 | 90.7 | 40.5 | 14.7 |
| 95/94 | 20.4 | 33.4 | 54.2 | 24.2 | 40.1 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 15.4 | 47.6 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 15.3 | 10.2 | 9.0 |
| 96/95 | 7.2 | 19.2 | 14.3 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | -1.9 | 7.0 | 9.5 | -10.3 | 17.1 | -4.6 | 4.9 | -1.0 |
| 97/96 | 17.3 | 29.5 | 4.9 | 14.9 | -35.2 | 33.0 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 23.1 | -0.6 | 23.1 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 31.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 54.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 13.5 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 43.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 18.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 39.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 19.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 38.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 20.0 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 34.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 18.7 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 32.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 18.3 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 36.0 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-------|----|-----|-------|-----|-------|----|----|-----|-----|--------|
| 1980 | 6 242 | 159 | 57 | 550 | 6 | 50 | 417 | 192 | 226 | 26 | 15 | 80 | 129 | 4 068 |
| 1987 | 8 704 | 255 | 109 | 986 | 18 | 157 | 518 | 290 | 437 | 43 | 54 | 107 | 180 | 4 931 |
| 1988 | 9 668 | 303 | 118 | 1 050 | 11 | 131 | 522 | 301 | 639 | 46 | 40 | 125 | 183 | 6 198 |
| 1989 | 11 362 | 362 | 141 | 1 251 | 10 | 164 | 613 | 367 | 786 | 51 | 51 | 130 | 220 | 7 216 |
| 1990 | 11 919 | 371 | 142 | 1 274 | 14 | 144 | 715 | 367 | 817 | 55 | 57 | 133 | 210 | 7 618 |
| 1991 | 12 056 | 366 | 143 | 1 338 | 11 | 128 | 707 | 387 | 855 | 66 | 62 | 125 | 229 | 7 639 |
| 1992 | 12 502 | 375 | 165 | 1 392 | 11 | 113 | 752 | 376 | 862 | 68 | 52 | 120 | 239 | 7 975 |
| 1993 | 12 129 | 288 | 140 | 1 395 | 10 | 144 | 730 | 330 | 714 | 72 | 40 | 76 | 230 | 7 497 |
| 1994 | 14 202 | 331 | 158 | 1 514 | 15 | 191 | 715 | 426 | 715 | 78 | 57 | 88 | 281 | 8 913 |
| 1995 | 15 978 | 365 | 180 | 1 689 | 14 | 220 | 981 | 424 | 829 | 59 | 57 | 131 | 244 | 9 856 |
| 1996 | 18 062 | 419 | 203 | 1 855 | 15 | 323 | 1 083 | 512 | 928 | 67 | 72 | 151 | 350 | 10 076 |
| 1997 | 21 182 | 444 | 249 | 2 035 | 15 | 340 | 1 585 | 548 | 1 191 | 70 | 67 | 251 | 339 | 12 810 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -3.0 | -23.0 | -15.1 | 0.2 | -15.2 | 27.0 | -2.9 | -12.2 | -17.2 | 5.4 | -23.0 | -36.4 | -3.9 | -6.0 |
| 94/93 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 51.5 | 32.3 | -2.1 | 29.2 | 0.1 | 9.0 | 40.5 | 14.9 | 22.1 | 18.9 |
| 95/94 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 14.0 | 11.5 | -1.9 | 15.6 | 37.2 | -0.5 | 16.1 | -24.7 | 1.5 | 49.5 | -13.2 | 10.6 |
| 96/95 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 46.5 | 10.4 | 20.8 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 25.6 | 15.3 | 43.3 | 2.2 |
| 97/96 | 17.3 | 5.8 | 22.8 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 46.3 | 6.9 | 28.3 | 4.6 | -7.4 | 66.3 | -3.0 | 27.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 65.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 63.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 61.8 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 62.8 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 61.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 55.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 60.5 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 1 263 | 32 | 45 | 10 | 36 | 321 | 78 | 2 | 29 | 226 | 121 | 267 | 35 | 95 |
| 1987 | 3 120 | 159 | 217 | 19 | 27 | 1 079 | 142 | 19 | 234 | 267 | 148 | 355 | 141 | 144 |
| 1988 | 3 487 | 190 | 201 | 15 | 21 | 1 222 | 156 | 14 | 306 | 227 | 136 | 412 | 212 | 160 |
| 1989 | 4 098 | 208 | 281 | 16 | 57 | 1 486 | 123 | 14 | 408 | 303 | 192 | 453 | 221 | 143 |
| 1990 | 3 957 | 151 | 316 | 31 | 121 | 1 538 | 141 | 6 | 342 | 232 | 172 | 336 | 240 | 150 |
| 1991 | 4 265 | 160 | 319 | 30 | 91 | 1 696 | 190 | 6 | 445 | 233 | 161 | 257 | 257 | 159 |
| 1992 | 4 862 | 164 | 357 | 24 | 59 | 1 796 | 226 | 12 | 629 | 231 | 230 | 297 | 287 | 155 |
| 1993 | 6 836 | 221 | 435 | 41 | 75 | 2 251 | 256 | 25 | 914 | 358 | 268 | 393 | 423 | 202 |
| 1994 | 7 586 | 311 | 557 | 52 | 174 | 2 401 | 268 | 27 | 902 | 446 | 270 | 389 | 662 | 183 |
| 1995 | 8 904 | 360 | 619 | 104 | 268 | 2 787 | 253 | 28 | 1 000 | 535 | 311 | 471 | 834 | 178 |
| 1996 | 10 960 | 423 | 675 | 137 | 281 | 3 554 | 311 | 40 | 1 085 | 556 | 368 | 472 | 1 301 | 196 |
| 1997 | 14 665 | 507 | 797 | 180 | 301 | 5 384 | 306 | 44 | 1 515 | 677 | 462 | 573 | 1 873 | 265 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 40.6 | 34.5 | 21.8 | 75.2 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 13.1 | 105.3 | 45.2 | 55.3 | 16.6 | 32.4 | 47.3 | 30.8 |
| 94/93 | 11.0 | 40.6 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 133.7 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 9.3 | -1.3 | 24.6 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 56.5 | -9.7 |
| 95/94 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 11.2 | 97.7 | 53.9 | 16.1 | -5.5 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 19.9 | 15.3 | 21.3 | 26.1 | -2.9 |
| 96/95 | 23.1 | 17.6 | 8.9 | 32.0 | 4.9 | 27.5 | 22.9 | 39.9 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 18.3 | 0.2 | 55.9 | 10.5 |
| 97/96 | 33.8 | 19.8 | 18.1 | 31.9 | 7.1 | 51.5 | -1.6 | 10.7 | 39.6 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 21.3 | 44.0 | 35.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 25.4 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 17.9 | 9.5 | 21.1 | 2.8 | 7.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 38.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 32.9 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 31.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 2.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 31.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 32.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 11.9 | 1.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 36.7 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 12.8 | 1.8 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 1 710 | 33 | 43 | 41 | 34 | 701 | 87 | 8 | 205 | 39 | 41 | 350 | 75 | 82 |
| 1987 | 3 011 | 69 | 80 | 60 | 38 | 2 009 | 99 | 22 | 513 | 60 | 46 | 28 | 191 | 119 |
| 1988 | 3 331 | 55 | 79 | 59 | 40 | 2 099 | 90 | 34 | 638 | 70 | 63 | 22 | 194 | 110 |
| 1989 | 4 201 | 59 | 92 | 68 | 58 | 2 540 | 106 | 44 | 924 | 90 | 83 | 42 | 235 | 120 |
| 1990 | 4 217 | 97 | 106 | 65 | 63 | 2 359 | 104 | 55 | 905 | 87 | 82 | 51 | 250 | 146 |
| 1991 | 4 657 | 235 | 115 | 65 | 60 | 2 507 | 116 | 87 | 836 | 100 | 82 | 79 | 306 | 147 |
| 1992 | 4 187 | 277 | 139 | 66 | 19 | 2 440 | 72 | 142 | 865 | 107 | 83 | 69 | 394 | 149 |
| 1993 | 5 942 | 277 | 163 | 59 | 32 | 3 197 | 86 | 205 | 1 222 | 91 | 84 | 50 | 792 | 149 |
| 1994 | 7 329 | 313 | 208 | 60 | 19 | 3 926 | 129 | 207 | 1 022 | 119 | 94 | 50 | 1 070 | 168 |
| 1995 | 8 746 | 341 | 157 | 49 | 23 | 4 369 | 169 | 207 | 1 307 | 158 | 129 | 61 | 1 744 | 175 |
| 1996 | 9 025 | 345 | 174 | 58 | 18 | 4 354 | 191 | 221 | 1 522 | 177 | 179 | 48 | 1 855 | 201 |
| 1997 | 11 406 | 503 | 232 | 67 | 16 | 5 036 | 270 | 282 | 2 324 | 313 | 156 | 84 | 2 260 | 209 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | 41.9 | -0.2 | 16.8 | -11.2 | 67.0 | 31.0 | 19.8 | 44.5 | 41.3 | -15.3 | 1.2 | -27.1 | 101.0 | 0.6 |
| 94/93 | 23.4 | 13.1 | 27.4 | 2.0 | -40.8 | 22.8 | 49.5 | 0.9 | -16.3 | 31.1 | 12.1 | -0.2 | 35.2 | 12.2 |
| 95/94 | 19.3 | 8.8 | -24.2 | -17.4 | 21.4 | 11.3 | 31.5 | 0.1 | 27.9 | 32.5 | 37.2 | 22.6 | 63.0 | 4.7 |
| 96/95 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 17.6 | -20.0 | -0.3 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 38.4 | -22.5 | 6.4 | 14.7 |
| 97/96 | 26.4 | 45.8 | 33.6 | 15.3 | -10.6 | 15.7 | 41.3 | 28.0 | 52.7 | 76.5 | -12.7 | 76.3 | 21.8 | 3.8 |

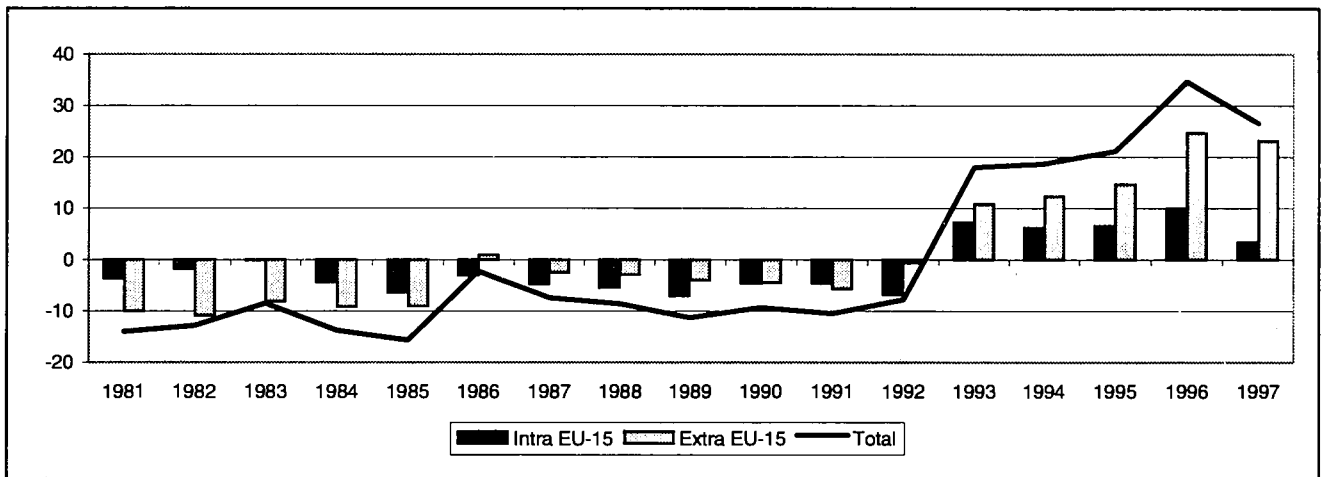
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 41.0 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 12.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 20.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 55.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 21.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 53.8 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 20.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 13.3 | 2.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 53.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 13.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 50.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 14.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 19.9 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 48.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 16.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 20.6 | 2.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 44.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 20.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 19.8 | 1.8 |

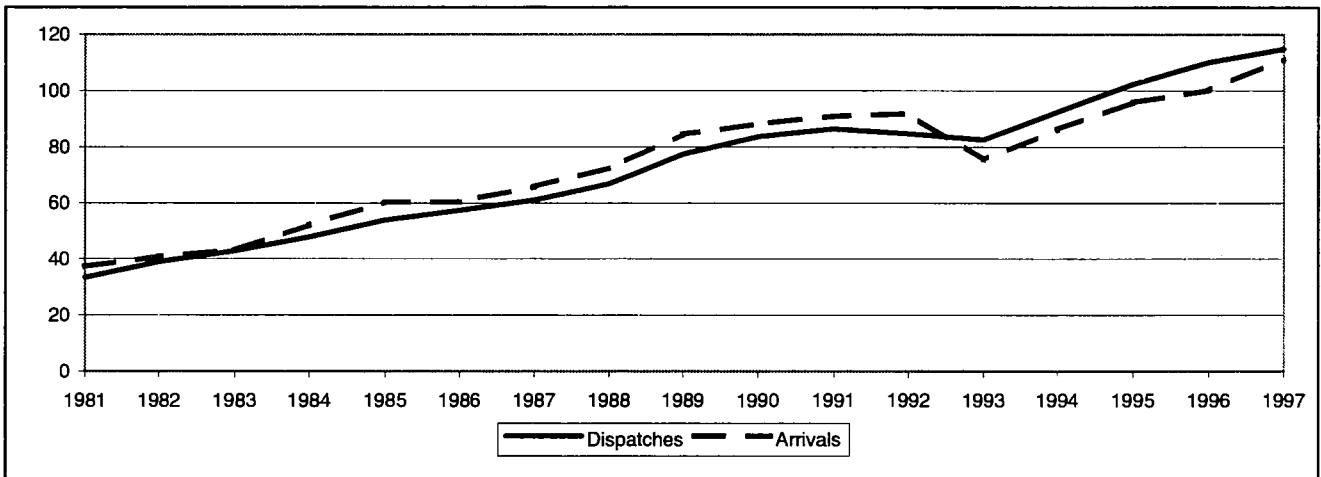
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

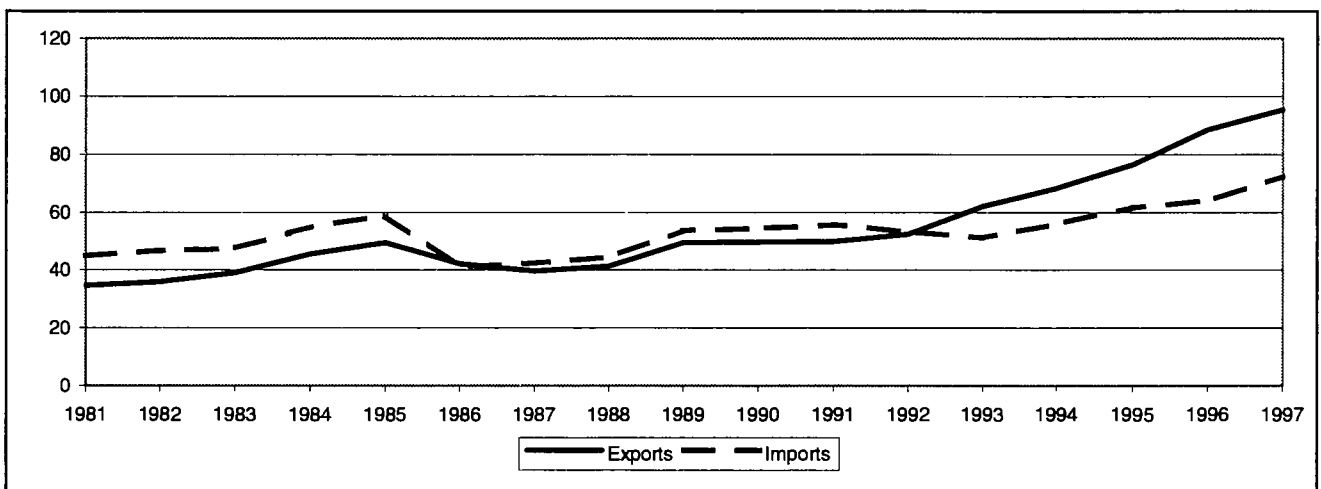
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -4 393 | -684 | -241 | -1 634 | 509 | -73 | -1 475 | -37 | -929 | 141 | 151 | -51 | -293 | 239 |
| 1985 | -6 445 | -1 363 | -160 | -3 137 | 836 | -614 | -362 | -241 | -2 875 | 148 | 208 | 80 | -233 | 1 327 |
| 1986 | -3 146 | -1 411 | -109 | -2 805 | 523 | 419 | 699 | -149 | -2 731 | 177 | 531 | 159 | -127 | 1 850 |
| 1987 | -4 768 | -1 987 | -266 | -4 127 | 405 | 1 260 | 636 | -231 | -2 951 | 38 | 743 | 124 | -146 | 1 791 |
| 1988 | -5 546 | -2 009 | -305 | -5 856 | 740 | 1 592 | 611 | -411 | -3 359 | -124 | 926 | 158 | -271 | 2 762 |
| 1989 | -7 153 | -2 684 | -344 | -7 791 | 728 | 2 655 | 405 | -522 | -3 676 | -139 | 1 047 | 214 | -371 | 3 326 |
| 1990 | -4 649 | -2 726 | -408 | -4 868 | 1 119 | 2 320 | 1 517 | -586 | -4 034 | -6 | 1 419 | 72 | -488 | 2 019 |
| 1991 | -4 700 | -2 529 | -392 | -2 094 | 1 276 | 1 843 | -89 | -511 | -4 145 | 226 | 1 572 | -74 | -527 | 744 |
| 1992 | -6 979 | -2 480 | -389 | -3 434 | 1 227 | 2 194 | -952 | -607 | -4 300 | 218 | 1 721 | -347 | -546 | 717 |
| 1993 | 7 249 | -1 575 | -264 | 3 703 | 1 614 | 2 035 | 1 796 | -552 | -3 166 | 799 | 1 549 | -277 | -324 | 1 910 |
| 1994 | 6 265 | -2 002 | -48 | 3 318 | 1 776 | 2 003 | 1 796 | -784 | -3 534 | 766 | 1 687 | -175 | -323 | 1 783 |
| 1995 | 6 538 | -2 488 | 94 | 3 328 | 2 238 | 2 394 | 1 805 | -746 | -3 171 | 534 | 1 838 | -120 | -423 | 1 387 |
| 1996 | 9 972 | -2 466 | 151 | 4 206 | 2 524 | 2 831 | 3 093 | -852 | -3 689 | 888 | 1 822 | 75 | -293 | 1 929 |
| 1997 | 3 418 | -2 901 | 192 | 1 372 | 2 900 | 2 188 | 1 372 | -1 071 | -5 312 | 556 | 1 959 | -23 | -463 | 2 649 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -11 312 | 23 | 681 | -139 | -1 296 | -2 012 | -381 | -130 | -424 | -318 | -785 | -5 692 | -399 | -811 |
| 1985 | -9 197 | 252 | -411 | -77 | -1 916 | 5 636 | 597 | 268 | -738 | -4 415 | -2 656 | -9 400 | 139 | -2 082 |
| 1986 | 945 | 272 | 85 | -77 | -719 | 4 915 | 637 | 326 | -781 | -142 | -883 | -3 327 | 289 | -729 |
| 1987 | -2 595 | 250 | -426 | -70 | -554 | 3 913 | 453 | 56 | -712 | -1 224 | -782 | -3 796 | -200 | -129 |
| 1988 | -3 087 | 162 | -129 | -59 | -883 | 3 104 | 392 | -104 | -909 | -1 483 | -1 076 | -1 737 | -61 | 196 |
| 1989 | -4 126 | -39 | -68 | -49 | -934 | 3 444 | 371 | -408 | -280 | -2 770 | -1 324 | -2 733 | 553 | -57 |
| 1990 | -4 611 | 45 | -171 | 116 | -1 147 | 2 935 | 44 | -679 | -194 | -2 654 | -1 021 | -4 588 | 964 | -427 |
| 1991 | -5 800 | -42 | -467 | 181 | -1 704 | 1 167 | -14 | -825 | -605 | -1 795 | -466 | -4 009 | 888 | -389 |
| 1992 | -759 | -110 | -742 | 194 | -671 | 1 940 | -133 | -1 003 | -737 | -288 | 398 | -1 845 | 1 437 | -178 |
| 1993 | 10 799 | -16 | -583 | 576 | -1 849 | 4 390 | 152 | -106 | -529 | 2 599 | 1 361 | -1 189 | 3 357 | 453 |
| 1994 | 12 395 | 27 | -795 | 710 | -2 206 | 5 844 | 239 | -706 | 84 | 2 060 | 1 917 | -1 352 | 4 519 | -370 |
| 1995 | 14 697 | 134 | 491 | 969 | -896 | 5 361 | 252 | -983 | 654 | 3 755 | 1 947 | -1 579 | 5 310 | -326 |
| 1996 | 24 703 | 259 | 1 058 | 1 621 | 334 | 6 553 | -34 | -966 | 1 273 | 4 621 | 3 299 | -1 874 | 6 707 | -313 |
| 1997 | 23 141 | 462 | 81 | 1 940 | -377 | 7 566 | 122 | -1 666 | 494 | 3 067 | 4 085 | -4 461 | 5 997 | 98 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 31 278 | 1 864 | 388 | 10 242 | 859 | 1 069 | 8 453 | 152 | 2 063 | 1 497 | 366 | 219 | 595 | 3 405 |
| 1987 | 60 864 | 3 398 | 861 | 18 717 | 1 471 | 3 685 | 16 458 | 256 | 3 105 | 2 541 | 1 080 | 637 | 1 366 | 7 498 |
| 1988 | 66 848 | 3 714 | 849 | 19 641 | 1 755 | 4 421 | 17 995 | 283 | 3 339 | 2 684 | 1 304 | 731 | 1 412 | 8 720 |
| 1989 | 77 378 | 4 162 | 963 | 21 551 | 2 333 | 6 013 | 20 688 | 379 | 3 950 | 3 066 | 1 579 | 905 | 1 741 | 10 046 |
| 1990 | 83 571 | 4 556 | 1 022 | 25 398 | 2 416 | 6 608 | 21 884 | 379 | 4 165 | 3 258 | 1 922 | 837 | 1 659 | 9 466 |
| 1991 | 86 297 | 4 649 | 1 062 | 28 706 | 2 499 | 6 985 | 20 770 | 452 | 4 315 | 3 445 | 2 110 | 720 | 1 472 | 9 112 |
| 1992 | 84 696 | 4 576 | 1 076 | 28 000 | 2 489 | 7 081 | 20 112 | 436 | 4 313 | 3 401 | 2 256 | 588 | 1 318 | 9 049 |
| 1993 | 82 566 | 4 327 | 1 046 | 28 217 | 2 577 | 6 279 | 19 054 | 445 | 4 086 | 3 590 | 1 951 | 480 | 1 222 | 9 292 |
| 1994 | 92 528 | 4 837 | 1 359 | 30 781 | 2 907 | 7 507 | 21 184 | 561 | 4 662 | 3 925 | 2 192 | 637 | 1 454 | 10 521 |
| 1995 | 102 384 | 5 079 | 1 547 | 33 545 | 3 392 | 8 603 | 23 141 | 719 | 5 269 | 4 244 | 2 475 | 813 | 1 728 | 11 044 |
| 1996 | 110 161 | 5 415 | 1 668 | 34 552 | 3 746 | 9 660 | 24 704 | 797 | 5 814 | 4 669 | 2 619 | 952 | 1 982 | 12 786 |
| 1997 | 114 764 | 5 673 | 1 737 | 34 380 | 4 086 | 10 865 | 25 599 | 768 | 5 988 | 4 768 | 2 793 | 1 067 | 2 095 | 14 946 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -2.5 | -5.4 | -2.8 | 0.8 | 3.5 | -11.3 | -5.3 | 2.2 | -5.3 | 5.6 | -13.5 | -18.4 | -7.4 | 2.7 |
| 94/93 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 29.9 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 19.6 | 11.2 | 26.1 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 32.7 | 19.0 | 13.2 |
| 95/94 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 28.1 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 12.9 | 27.6 | 18.9 | 5.0 |
| 96/95 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 15.8 |
| 97/96 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | -0.5 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 3.6 | -3.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 12.1 | 5.7 | 16.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 32.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 10.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 30.4 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 26.2 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 11.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 34.2 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 23.1 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 11.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 33.3 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 22.9 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 11.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 32.8 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 22.6 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 10.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 31.4 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 22.4 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 11.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 30.0 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 22.3 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 13.0 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 35 670 | 2 548 | 629 | 11 876 | 350 | 1 141 | 9 927 | 188 | 2 991 | 1 356 | 215 | 270 | 888 | 3 166 |
| 1987 | 65 632 | 5 385 | 1 127 | 22 844 | 1 065 | 2 425 | 15 822 | 488 | 6 057 | 2 503 | 337 | 513 | 1 512 | 5 707 |
| 1988 | 72 394 | 5 723 | 1 154 | 25 497 | 1 015 | 2 829 | 17 384 | 694 | 6 698 | 2 809 | 378 | 573 | 1 683 | 5 959 |
| 1989 | 84 530 | 6 846 | 1 307 | 29 342 | 1 605 | 3 358 | 20 283 | 902 | 7 626 | 3 205 | 533 | 691 | 2 112 | 6 720 |
| 1990 | 88 220 | 7 282 | 1 430 | 30 265 | 1 297 | 4 288 | 20 367 | 965 | 8 199 | 3 264 | 503 | 766 | 2 147 | 7 447 |
| 1991 | 90 997 | 7 178 | 1 454 | 30 800 | 1 223 | 5 142 | 20 859 | 963 | 8 460 | 3 219 | 539 | 794 | 1 998 | 8 369 |
| 1992 | 91 675 | 7 055 | 1 466 | 31 434 | 1 263 | 4 887 | 21 065 | 1 043 | 8 614 | 3 183 | 535 | 935 | 1 864 | 8 332 |
| 1993 | 75 317 | 5 902 | 1 310 | 24 514 | 962 | 4 245 | 17 258 | 997 | 7 252 | 2 791 | 403 | 757 | 1 545 | 7 382 |
| 1994 | 86 263 | 6 839 | 1 407 | 27 463 | 1 131 | 5 504 | 19 388 | 1 345 | 8 196 | 3 159 | 505 | 812 | 1 776 | 8 737 |
| 1995 | 95 845 | 7 566 | 1 453 | 30 217 | 1 153 | 6 209 | 21 336 | 1 465 | 8 440 | 3 710 | 637 | 933 | 2 152 | 9 657 |
| 1996 | 100 188 | 7 881 | 1 517 | 30 346 | 1 222 | 6 828 | 21 612 | 1 648 | 9 503 | 3 782 | 797 | 876 | 2 275 | 10 857 |
| 1997 | 111 346 | 8 574 | 1 545 | 33 008 | 1 187 | 8 677 | 24 227 | 1 839 | 11 300 | 4 212 | 834 | 1 090 | 2 558 | 12 298 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 93/92 | -17.8 | -16.3 | -10.6 | -22.0 | -23.8 | -13.1 | -18.1 | -4.4 | -15.8 | -12.3 | -24.7 | -19.1 | -17.1 | -11.4 |
| 94/93 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 7.4 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 29.7 | 12.3 | 35.0 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 25.5 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 18.4 |
| 95/94 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 17.4 | 26.2 | 14.9 | 21.1 | 10.5 |
| 96/95 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 1.9 | 25.0 | -6.0 | 5.7 | 12.4 |
| 97/96 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 8.8 | -2.9 | 27.1 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 18.9 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 24.3 | 12.4 | 13.3 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 33.3 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 27.8 | 0.5 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 8.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 34.3 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 23.1 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 8.4 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 32.5 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 22.9 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 9.8 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 31.8 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 22.5 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 10.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 31.5 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 22.3 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 10.1 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 30.3 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 21.6 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 10.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 1.4 | 29.6 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 21.8 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 11.0 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 24 812 | 226 | 2 472 | 276 | 918 | 2 961 | 350 | 185 | 507 | 6 288 | 1 978 | 7 108 | 677 | 1 492 |
| 1987 | 39 729 | 641 | 4 738 | 269 | 1 905 | 9 681 | 1 170 | 942 | 1 607 | 6 645 | 1 924 | 5 087 | 1 995 | 1 724 |
| 1988 | 41 391 | 519 | 5 114 | 317 | 1 778 | 9 628 | 1 214 | 1 107 | 2 049 | 6 877 | 2 069 | 5 086 | 2 625 | 1 793 |
| 1989 | 49 437 | 504 | 5 685 | 405 | 2 339 | 11 006 | 1 413 | 1 123 | 2 921 | 8 314 | 2 547 | 6 105 | 3 590 | 1 927 |
| 1990 | 49 578 | 582 | 6 051 | 649 | 2 095 | 10 202 | 1 187 | 764 | 3 129 | 9 637 | 2 491 | 5 463 | 3 848 | 1 695 |
| 1991 | 49 907 | 536 | 5 747 | 672 | 1 948 | 9 394 | 1 119 | 1 019 | 2 996 | 9 813 | 3 047 | 6 506 | 4 190 | 1 582 |
| 1992 | 52 410 | 533 | 5 475 | 881 | 896 | 9 560 | 1 002 | 1 144 | 2 653 | 9 872 | 3 592 | 7 086 | 4 813 | 1 466 |
| 1993 | 61 951 | 639 | 5 653 | 1 282 | 1 465 | 11 114 | 1 190 | 2 108 | 2 732 | 11 847 | 4 283 | 6 955 | 6 288 | 1 965 |
| 1994 | 68 346 | 653 | 6 020 | 1 482 | 1 822 | 12 383 | 1 463 | 1 921 | 3 406 | 12 375 | 5 396 | 6 042 | 7 544 | 1 579 |
| 1995 | 76 335 | 732 | 6 617 | 1 907 | 2 186 | 12 920 | 1 629 | 2 021 | 4 088 | 13 490 | 5 880 | 5 781 | 8 739 | 1 718 |
| 1996 | 88 534 | 973 | 7 208 | 2 683 | 2 927 | 14 556 | 1 431 | 2 209 | 4 399 | 15 585 | 7 137 | 6 713 | 10 165 | 1 892 |
| 1997 | 95 470 | 1 204 | 7 204 | 3 289 | 3 397 | 16 706 | 1 651 | 2 231 | 4 263 | 16 973 | 8 480 | 7 360 | 9 949 | 2 425 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 3.3 | 45.6 | 63.5 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 84.3 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 19.2 | -1.8 | 30.6 | 34.0 |
| 94/93 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 22.9 | -8.9 | 24.7 | 4.5 | 26.0 | -13.1 | 20.0 | -19.6 |
| 95/94 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 28.7 | 20.0 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 20.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | -4.3 | 15.8 | 8.8 |
| 96/95 | 16.0 | 33.0 | 8.9 | 40.7 | 33.9 | 12.7 | -12.2 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 15.5 | 21.4 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 10.1 |
| 97/96 | 7.8 | 23.7 | -0.1 | 22.6 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 1.0 | -3.1 | 8.9 | 18.8 | 9.6 | -2.1 | 28.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 10.0 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 11.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 25.3 | 8.0 | 28.6 | 2.7 | 6.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 20.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 19.4 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 3.4 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 17.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 19.1 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 3.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 18.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 18.1 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 16.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 17.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 2.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 16.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 2.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 17.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 2.5 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 36 124 | 203 | 1 791 | 414 | 2 215 | 4 973 | 732 | 315 | 931 | 6 606 | 2 764 | 12 800 | 1 076 | 2 303 |
| 1987 | 42 324 | 390 | 5 164 | 339 | 2 459 | 5 768 | 717 | 886 | 2 319 | 7 869 | 2 706 | 8 883 | 2 195 | 1 853 |
| 1988 | 44 477 | 356 | 5 243 | 376 | 2 661 | 6 524 | 822 | 1 211 | 2 958 | 8 360 | 3 145 | 6 823 | 2 686 | 1 598 |
| 1989 | 53 562 | 543 | 5 753 | 454 | 3 273 | 7 563 | 1 042 | 1 532 | 3 200 | 11 084 | 3 871 | 8 838 | 3 037 | 1 984 |
| 1990 | 54 189 | 537 | 6 222 | 533 | 3 241 | 7 267 | 1 143 | 1 444 | 3 323 | 12 291 | 3 512 | 10 051 | 2 884 | 2 122 |
| 1991 | 55 707 | 578 | 6 214 | 491 | 3 651 | 8 227 | 1 134 | 1 844 | 3 601 | 11 608 | 3 513 | 10 515 | 3 302 | 1 971 |
| 1992 | 53 170 | 644 | 6 216 | 687 | 1 567 | 7 620 | 1 135 | 2 148 | 3 390 | 10 160 | 3 194 | 8 931 | 3 376 | 1 643 |
| 1993 | 51 152 | 655 | 6 236 | 706 | 3 313 | 6 724 | 1 038 | 2 214 | 3 261 | 9 248 | 2 922 | 8 144 | 2 931 | 1 511 |
| 1994 | 55 951 | 626 | 6 815 | 772 | 4 028 | 6 540 | 1 224 | 2 627 | 3 322 | 10 315 | 3 479 | 7 394 | 3 025 | 1 950 |
| 1995 | 61 638 | 597 | 6 126 | 938 | 3 082 | 7 559 | 1 377 | 3 004 | 3 433 | 9 735 | 3 933 | 7 360 | 3 428 | 2 043 |
| 1996 | 63 831 | 714 | 6 150 | 1 063 | 2 594 | 8 002 | 1 464 | 3 175 | 3 127 | 10 963 | 3 838 | 8 586 | 3 459 | 2 204 |
| 1997 | 72 329 | 742 | 7 123 | 1 350 | 3 773 | 9 140 | 1 529 | 3 896 | 3 769 | 13 906 | 4 395 | 11 822 | 3 952 | 2 328 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -3.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 111.4 | -11.8 | -8.5 | 3.1 | -3.8 | -9.0 | -8.5 | -8.8 | -13.2 | -8.0 |
| 94/93 | 9.4 | -4.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 21.6 | -2.7 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 1.9 | 11.5 | 19.1 | -9.2 | 3.2 | 29.0 |
| 95/94 | 10.2 | -4.5 | -10.1 | 21.5 | -23.5 | 15.6 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 3.3 | -5.6 | 13.1 | -0.5 | 13.3 | 4.8 |
| 96/95 | 3.6 | 19.6 | 0.4 | 13.3 | -15.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.7 | -8.9 | 12.6 | -2.4 | 16.7 | 0.9 | 7.9 |
| 97/96 | 13.3 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 27.0 | 45.5 | 14.2 | 4.4 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 26.8 | 14.5 | 37.7 | 14.3 | 5.6 |

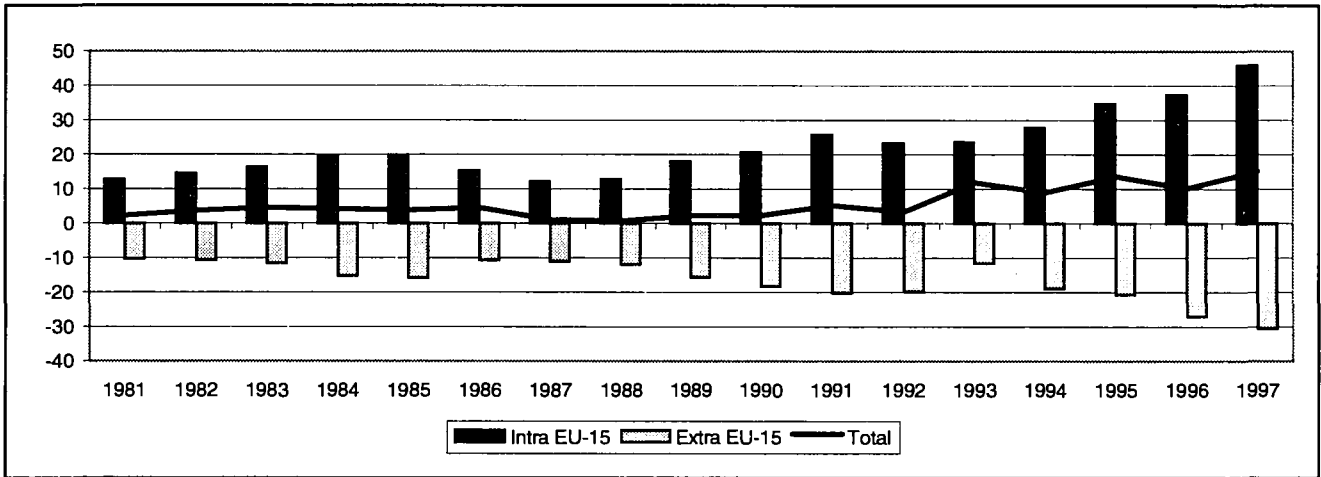
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 13.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 18.3 | 7.7 | 35.4 | 3.0 | 6.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 13.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 22.7 | 6.5 | 18.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 18.1 | 5.7 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 18.4 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 5.4 | 3.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 12.3 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 15.8 | 6.4 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 17.2 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 5.4 | 3.5 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 19.2 | 6.1 | 16.3 | 5.5 | 3.2 |

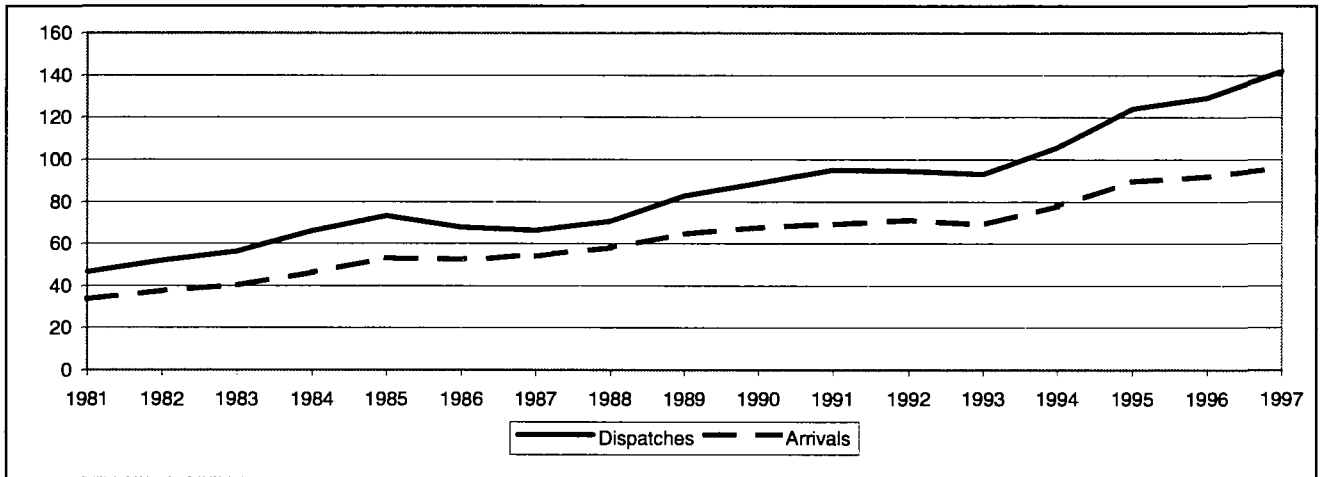
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

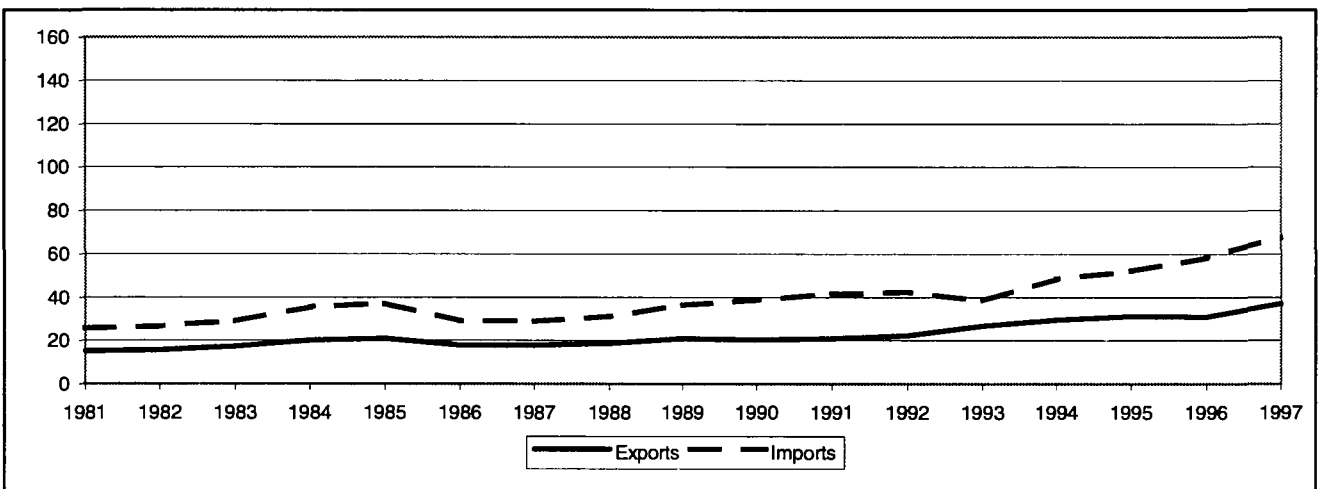
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|-------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | 8 747 | 547 | 515 | 3 611 | 136 | 49 | 1 903 | -65 | 1 319 | 187 | 72 | -150 | -87 | -324 |
| 1985 | 19 907 | 2 012 | 553 | 7 839 | 549 | -265 | 3 530 | -250 | 2 558 | 279 | -97 | -303 | -136 | -8 |
| 1986 | 15 441 | 709 | 552 | 2 844 | 594 | 106 | 3 275 | -177 | 2 244 | 259 | -65 | -151 | -223 | 2 083 |
| 1987 | 12 303 | 178 | 321 | 998 | 559 | 291 | 2 988 | -271 | 2 217 | 201 | -42 | -182 | -188 | 2 207 |
| 1988 | 12 790 | 1 030 | 524 | 1 770 | 619 | 494 | 2 856 | -344 | 2 635 | 344 | 81 | 0 | -204 | 2 985 |
| 1989 | 18 014 | 2 218 | 574 | 2 992 | 768 | 1 135 | 3 298 | -345 | 3 263 | 293 | 201 | -34 | -99 | 3 748 |
| 1990 | 20 720 | 2 253 | 610 | 5 230 | 816 | 1 217 | 4 163 | -261 | 3 481 | 333 | 237 | -178 | -300 | 3 120 |
| 1991 | 25 726 | 2 633 | 670 | 9 135 | 909 | 1 342 | 4 917 | -115 | 3 816 | 283 | 296 | -265 | -262 | 2 369 |
| 1992 | 23 272 | 2 345 | 423 | 8 218 | 1 084 | 1 290 | 4 375 | -449 | 3 899 | 369 | 385 | -251 | -485 | 2 069 |
| 1993 | 23 721 | 2 814 | 485 | 10 377 | 1 031 | 989 | 4 649 | -661 | 2 758 | 428 | 354 | -407 | -310 | 1 214 |
| 1994 | 27 960 | 4 050 | 670 | 9 604 | 1 249 | 1 132 | 4 125 | 341 | 5 614 | 549 | 386 | -553 | -725 | 1 518 |
| 1995 | 34 672 | 5 083 | 1 045 | 12 835 | 1 245 | 1 929 | 7 168 | -832 | 3 835 | 1 198 | 371 | -132 | -462 | 1 388 |
| 1996 | 37 311 | 6 540 | 1 025 | 14 184 | 1 092 | 1 630 | 7 067 | -481 | 4 356 | 1 236 | 257 | 82 | -249 | 572 |
| 1997 | 45 943 | 6 102 | 1 312 | 18 476 | 1 266 | 1 891 | 8 196 | -615 | 4 999 | 1 628 | 592 | 272 | 89 | 2 967 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -10 931 | -313 | 455 | 62 | -552 | -3 522 | -275 | -90 | -807 | 188 | -879 | -5 443 | -956 | -1 691 |
| 1985 | -16 014 | -850 | 428 | -46 | -3 043 | -2 318 | -40 | -3 | -1 558 | -781 | -2 940 | -5 488 | -1 392 | -1 540 |
| 1986 | -10 875 | -585 | 244 | 10 | -891 | -2 161 | -5 | -138 | -1 941 | 100 | -1 554 | -2 938 | -1 489 | -860 |
| 1987 | -11 193 | -612 | 329 | -33 | -1 060 | -2 202 | -56 | -292 | -2 000 | -64 | -1 470 | -2 894 | -1 485 | -676 |
| 1988 | -12 087 | -722 | 663 | -17 | -789 | -2 693 | -220 | -405 | -1 932 | 440 | -2 138 | -2 443 | -1 532 | -655 |
| 1989 | -15 813 | -977 | 552 | -29 | -799 | -3 464 | -135 | -574 | -1 886 | 401 | -2 411 | -4 318 | -1 654 | -459 |
| 1990 | -18 383 | -1 088 | 590 | -89 | -1 093 | -3 499 | -318 | -856 | -2 271 | 172 | -2 741 | -4 263 | -2 042 | -591 |
| 1991 | -20 416 | -337 | 649 | 300 | -986 | -3 785 | -556 | -1 106 | -2 703 | -46 | -2 642 | -4 435 | -2 354 | -753 |
| 1992 | -20 021 | -849 | 665 | 251 | -563 | -3 409 | -289 | -1 264 | -2 711 | -79 | -2 244 | -3 911 | -2 155 | -357 |
| 1993 | -11 788 | -856 | 577 | 274 | 46 | -3 772 | -198 | -807 | -2 812 | 802 | -1 055 | -2 923 | -2 053 | -3 |
| 1994 | -19 092 | -2 385 | 695 | 295 | -19 | -3 961 | -284 | -1 135 | -2 773 | 549 | -2 663 | -4 760 | -2 697 | -656 |
| 1995 | -20 957 | -2 180 | 744 | 342 | -45 | -5 825 | -435 | -1 274 | -2 905 | 703 | -2 428 | -3 356 | -3 366 | -227 |
| 1996 | -27 175 | -3 231 | 535 | 347 | -158 | -6 575 | -420 | -1 655 | -3 428 | 633 | -2 496 | -4 611 | -4 381 | -600 |
| 1997 | -30 660 | -2 771 | 642 | 679 | -443 | -13 068 | -513 | -2 315 | -7 928 | 735 | -2 520 | -3 330 | -5 828 | -235 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 40 832 | 7 977 | 995 | 15 885 | 352 | 504 | 5 601 | 220 | 3 064 | 508 | 225 | 280 | 933 | 4 187 |
| 1987 | 66 497 | 11 658 | 1 258 | 22 025 | 768 | 1 419 | 8 752 | 417 | 5 184 | 877 | 417 | 559 | 1 545 | 8 289 |
| 1988 | 70 687 | 13 417 | 1 518 | 23 998 | 817 | 1 670 | 9 557 | 486 | 5 818 | 994 | 563 | 681 | 1 649 | 9 518 |
| 1989 | 82 748 | 15 723 | 1 669 | 27 469 | 965 | 2 387 | 11 139 | 647 | 6 737 | 1 119 | 767 | 781 | 1 960 | 11 384 |
| 1990 | 88 651 | 16 101 | 1 803 | 30 772 | 1 028 | 2 721 | 12 274 | 674 | 7 201 | 1 236 | 853 | 765 | 1 874 | 11 349 |
| 1991 | 94 950 | 17 038 | 1 908 | 35 181 | 1 112 | 2 930 | 12 608 | 733 | 7 570 | 1 232 | 929 | 654 | 1 851 | 11 202 |
| 1992 | 94 409 | 17 103 | 1 792 | 34 440 | 1 267 | 3 052 | 12 586 | 737 | 7 653 | 1 315 | 1 026 | 640 | 1 752 | 11 044 |
| 1993 | 93 052 | 15 373 | 1 810 | 35 504 | 1 240 | 2 903 | 12 805 | 751 | 6 759 | 1 360 | 966 | 614 | 1 803 | 11 164 |
| 1994 | 105 838 | 18 279 | 2 072 | 37 313 | 1 447 | 3 286 | 13 137 | 1 853 | 10 021 | 1 568 | 1 060 | 794 | 2 073 | 12 935 |
| 1995 | 124 167 | 21 023 | 2 564 | 44 431 | 1 447 | 4 510 | 17 213 | 1 050 | 8 705 | 2 356 | 1 203 | 1 291 | 3 283 | 15 091 |
| 1996 | 129 287 | 22 603 | 2 591 | 46 049 | 1 322 | 4 615 | 17 660 | 1 123 | 9 436 | 2 448 | 1 187 | 1 365 | 3 702 | 15 187 |
| 1997 | 142 021 | 22 609 | 2 931 | 50 548 | 1 496 | 5 534 | 19 125 | 1 352 | 10 438 | 2 766 | 1 531 | 1 635 | 4 160 | 17 896 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -1.4 | -10.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | -2.1 | -4.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -11.7 | 3.4 | -5.9 | -4.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| 94/93 | 13.7 | 18.9 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 2.6 | 146.7 | 48.3 | 15.3 | 9.8 | 29.3 | 15.0 | 15.9 |
| 95/94 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 23.8 | 19.1 | -0.0 | 37.3 | 31.0 | -43.3 | -13.1 | 50.2 | 13.5 | 62.7 | 58.4 | 16.7 |
| 96/95 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 3.6 | -8.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 3.9 | -1.3 | 5.7 | 12.7 | 0.6 |
| 97/96 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 19.9 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 28.9 | 19.8 | 12.4 | 17.8 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 2.4 | 38.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 10.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 2.0 | 34.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 12.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 1.9 | 38.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 12.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 2.0 | 35.3 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 12.2 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 2.1 | 35.8 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 13.9 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 12.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 2.0 | 35.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 13.7 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 11.7 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 2.1 | 35.6 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 12.6 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| 1980 | 32 085 | 7 430 | 480 | 12 274 | 216 | 455 | 3 698 | 285 | 1 745 | 321 | 153 | 430 | 1 020 | 4 510 |
| 1987 | 54 194 | 11 480 | 937 | 21 027 | 210 | 1 128 | 5 764 | 688 | 2 968 | 676 | 458 | 741 | 1 733 | 6 082 |
| 1988 | 57 897 | 12 388 | 993 | 22 229 | 198 | 1 176 | 6 701 | 830 | 3 183 | 650 | 482 | 681 | 1 853 | 6 533 |
| 1989 | 64 734 | 13 505 | 1 095 | 24 477 | 196 | 1 252 | 7 842 | 993 | 3 474 | 826 | 566 | 815 | 2 058 | 7 636 |
| 1990 | 67 931 | 13 848 | 1 193 | 25 542 | 212 | 1 504 | 8 111 | 935 | 3 720 | 903 | 616 | 943 | 2 174 | 8 229 |
| 1991 | 69 223 | 14 405 | 1 238 | 26 046 | 204 | 1 588 | 7 692 | 848 | 3 754 | 949 | 634 | 919 | 2 113 | 8 833 |
| 1992 | 71 137 | 14 758 | 1 370 | 26 222 | 183 | 1 762 | 8 211 | 1 186 | 3 754 | 946 | 642 | 891 | 2 237 | 8 975 |
| 1993 | 69 330 | 12 559 | 1 325 | 25 126 | 210 | 1 914 | 8 156 | 1 413 | 4 001 | 932 | 611 | 1 021 | 2 113 | 9 950 |
| 1994 | 77 878 | 14 229 | 1 402 | 27 710 | 199 | 2 154 | 9 011 | 1 511 | 4 406 | 1 019 | 674 | 1 347 | 2 798 | 11 417 |
| 1995 | 89 495 | 15 940 | 1 519 | 31 596 | 202 | 2 581 | 10 045 | 1 882 | 4 871 | 1 157 | 832 | 1 423 | 3 745 | 13 703 |
| 1996 | 91 976 | 16 063 | 1 566 | 31 865 | 229 | 2 985 | 10 592 | 1 604 | 5 079 | 1 212 | 930 | 1 284 | 3 951 | 14 615 |
| 1997 | 96 078 | 16 507 | 1 619 | 32 072 | 230 | 3 643 | 10 929 | 1 967 | 5 440 | 1 138 | 939 | 1 364 | 4 071 | 14 929 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -2.5 | -14.9 | -3.3 | -4.2 | 14.5 | 8.6 | -0.7 | 19.1 | 6.6 | -1.5 | -4.7 | 14.6 | -5.5 | 10.9 |
| 94/93 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 5.8 | 10.3 | -5.3 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 32.0 | 32.4 | 14.7 |
| 95/94 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 1.7 | 19.8 | 11.5 | 24.5 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 23.5 | 5.6 | 33.8 | 20.0 |
| 96/95 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 5.5 | -14.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 11.8 | -9.8 | 5.5 | 6.7 |
| 97/96 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 22.1 | 3.2 | 22.6 | 7.1 | -6.1 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 1.5 | 38.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 14.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 1.8 | 37.6 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 11.9 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 12.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 1.9 | 36.2 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 14.4 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 1.8 | 35.6 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 14.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 1.7 | 35.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 15.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 1.7 | 34.6 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 15.9 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 1.7 | 33.4 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 15.5 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 12 351 | 463 | 1 180 | 181 | 366 | 1 334 | 141 | 107 | 238 | 1 302 | 665 | 2 898 | 458 | 1 414 |
| 1987 | 17 727 | 906 | 1 445 | 177 | 360 | 3 498 | 468 | 160 | 629 | 2 004 | 780 | 2 019 | 1 436 | 1 243 |
| 1988 | 18 795 | 821 | 1 793 | 232 | 421 | 3 723 | 513 | 231 | 751 | 2 172 | 762 | 2 296 | 1 869 | 1 301 |
| 1989 | 20 820 | 801 | 1 729 | 311 | 752 | 4 443 | 641 | 222 | 961 | 2 505 | 925 | 2 340 | 1 711 | 1 487 |
| 1990 | 20 292 | 825 | 1 894 | 354 | 703 | 4 100 | 450 | 189 | 878 | 2 563 | 822 | 2 389 | 1 839 | 1 342 |
| 1991 | 21 023 | 1 294 | 1 929 | 743 | 566 | 4 135 | 399 | 256 | 989 | 2 271 | 946 | 2 318 | 2 155 | 1 271 |
| 1992 | 22 313 | 901 | 2 033 | 752 | 321 | 4 239 | 406 | 340 | 978 | 2 222 | 1 116 | 2 471 | 2 445 | 1 349 |
| 1993 | 26 713 | 805 | 1 963 | 824 | 957 | 4 681 | 424 | 596 | 1 108 | 2 939 | 1 592 | 2 683 | 3 209 | 1 355 |
| 1994 | 29 414 | 976 | 2 281 | 957 | 1 128 | 5 144 | 544 | 574 | 1 347 | 2 906 | 1 485 | 2 347 | 3 769 | 1 188 |
| 1995 | 31 161 | 1 127 | 2 397 | 1 086 | 1 341 | 4 929 | 523 | 635 | 1 518 | 3 186 | 1 748 | 2 567 | 4 125 | 1 426 |
| 1996 | 31 056 | 1 014 | 2 178 | 1 148 | 1 391 | 4 994 | 488 | 578 | 1 607 | 3 356 | 1 662 | 2 188 | 4 338 | 1 309 |
| 1997 | 36 949 | 1 236 | 2 362 | 1 522 | 1 806 | 6 159 | 534 | 730 | 1 570 | 3 833 | 1 927 | 2 645 | 5 085 | 1 406 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 19.7 | -10.7 | -3.4 | 9.6 | 198.0 | 10.5 | 4.4 | 75.2 | 13.3 | 32.2 | 42.6 | 8.6 | 31.3 | 0.4 |
| 94/93 | 10.1 | 21.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 28.2 | -3.7 | 21.6 | -1.1 | -6.7 | -12.5 | 17.4 | -12.3 |
| 95/94 | 5.9 | 15.4 | 5.1 | 13.4 | 18.9 | -4.2 | -3.7 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 17.7 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 20.0 |
| 96/95 | -0.3 | -10.0 | -9.1 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -6.7 | -8.9 | 5.9 | 5.3 | -4.9 | -14.7 | 5.2 | -8.2 |
| 97/96 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 8.5 | 32.6 | 29.8 | 23.3 | 9.4 | 26.3 | -2.4 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 7.4 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 5.4 | 23.5 | 3.7 | 11.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 20.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 6.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 17.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 5.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 4.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 15.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 13.2 | 4.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 16.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 4.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 16.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 3.8 |

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 23 282 | 775 | 725 | 119 | 918 | 4 856 | 417 | 197 | 1 046 | 1 114 | 1 544 | 8 341 | 1 414 | 3 105 |
| 1987 | 28 920 | 1 518 | 1 115 | 209 | 1 420 | 5 700 | 524 | 452 | 2 629 | 2 068 | 2 250 | 4 913 | 2 921 | 1 918 |
| 1988 | 30 882 | 1 543 | 1 130 | 250 | 1 210 | 6 416 | 733 | 637 | 2 683 | 1 732 | 2 899 | 4 739 | 3 401 | 1 956 |
| 1989 | 36 633 | 1 779 | 1 176 | 340 | 1 551 | 7 907 | 776 | 796 | 2 847 | 2 104 | 3 335 | 6 658 | 3 365 | 1 946 |
| 1990 | 38 675 | 1 912 | 1 305 | 443 | 1 796 | 7 599 | 767 | 1 046 | 3 149 | 2 391 | 3 563 | 6 652 | 3 881 | 1 933 |
| 1991 | 41 439 | 1 631 | 1 279 | 443 | 1 552 | 7 920 | 956 | 1 361 | 3 692 | 2 318 | 3 589 | 6 753 | 4 509 | 2 023 |
| 1992 | 42 334 | 1 751 | 1 368 | 500 | 884 | 7 647 | 695 | 1 604 | 3 688 | 2 301 | 3 360 | 6 382 | 4 599 | 1 706 |
| 1993 | 38 501 | 1 660 | 1 386 | 550 | 910 | 8 453 | 622 | 1 403 | 3 920 | 2 137 | 2 647 | 5 606 | 5 262 | 1 358 |
| 1994 | 48 506 | 3 361 | 1 586 | 663 | 1 147 | 9 105 | 827 | 1 709 | 4 119 | 2 358 | 4 148 | 7 107 | 6 466 | 1 844 |
| 1995 | 52 118 | 3 306 | 1 653 | 744 | 1 386 | 10 754 | 958 | 1 908 | 4 423 | 2 483 | 4 176 | 5 923 | 7 491 | 1 653 |
| 1996 | 58 231 | 4 245 | 1 642 | 800 | 1 550 | 11 568 | 908 | 2 233 | 5 036 | 2 723 | 4 158 | 6 799 | 8 719 | 1 908 |
| 1997 | 67 608 | 4 007 | 1 720 | 844 | 2 249 | 19 227 | 1 047 | 3 045 | 9 498 | 3 097 | 4 447 | 5 975 | 10 913 | 1 641 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | -9.1 | -5.2 | 1.3 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 10.5 | -10.6 | -12.5 | 6.3 | -7.1 | -21.2 | -12.2 | 14.4 | -20.4 |
| 94/93 | 26.0 | 102.4 | 14.4 | 20.4 | 26.0 | 7.7 | 33.0 | 21.8 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 56.7 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 35.8 |
| 95/94 | 7.4 | -1.6 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 0.7 | -16.7 | 15.9 | -10.4 |
| 96/95 | 11.7 | 28.4 | -0.6 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 7.6 | -5.2 | 17.0 | 13.9 | 9.7 | -0.4 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 15.4 |
| 97/96 | 16.1 | -5.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 45.1 | 66.2 | 15.3 | 36.4 | 88.6 | 13.7 | 6.9 | -12.1 | 25.2 | -14.0 |

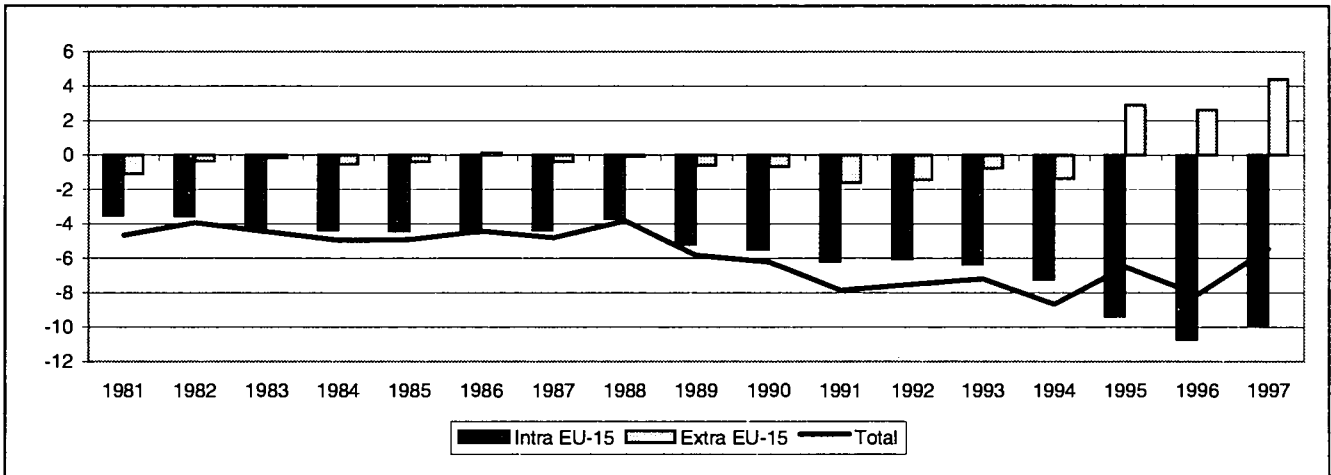
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 20.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 35.8 | 6.1 | 13.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 19.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 17.2 | 10.0 | 5.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 22.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 3.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 18.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 3.8 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 20.6 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 3.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 19.9 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 15.0 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 28.4 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 16.1 | 2.4 |

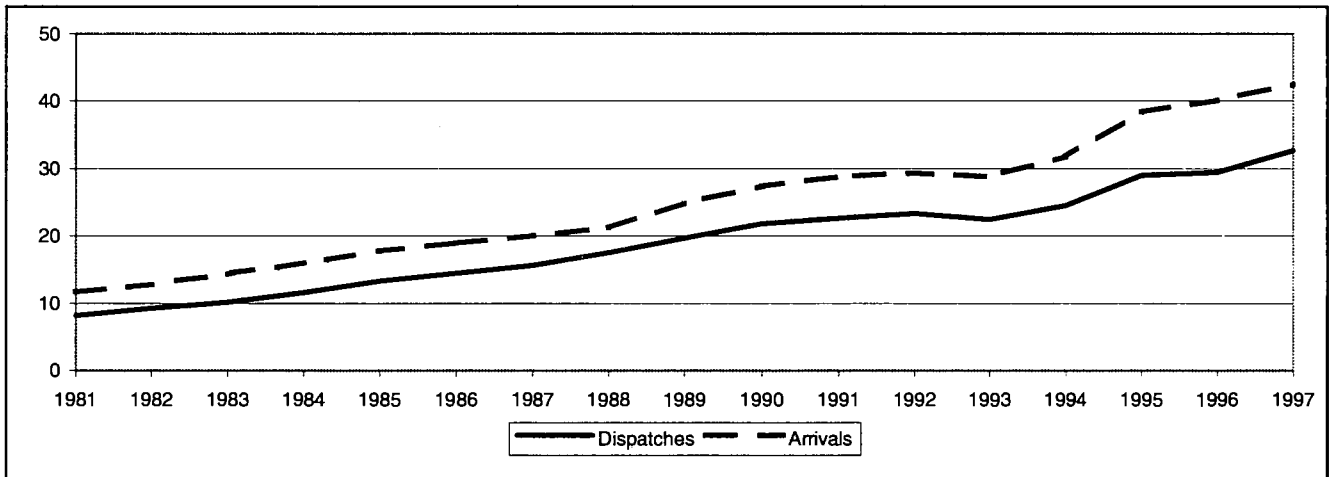
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

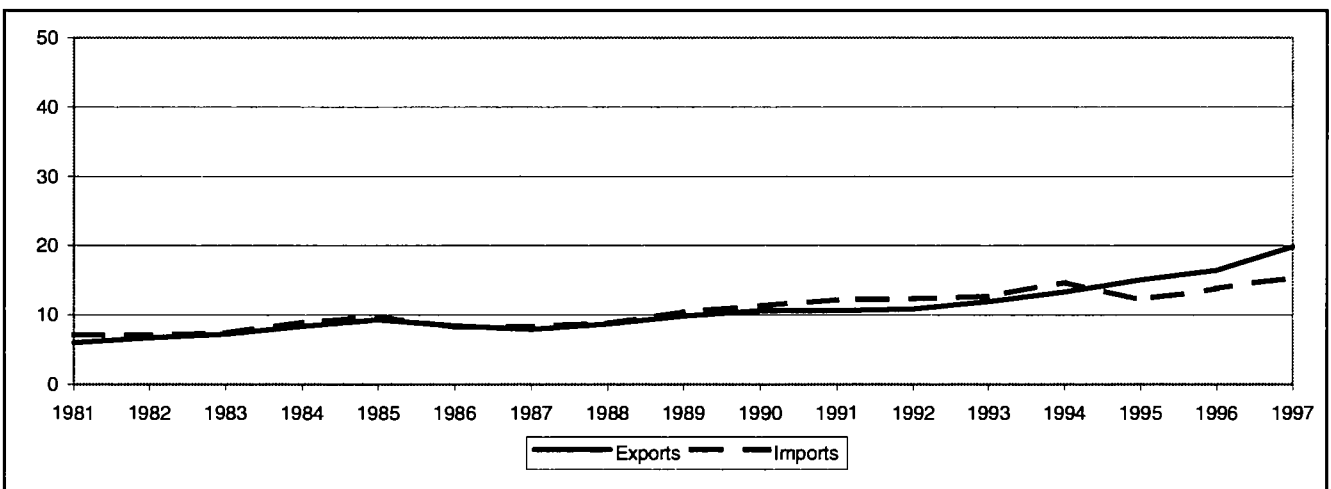
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|-----|--------|-----|-----|------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -3 996 | -172 | 24 | -3 289 | 61 | 13 | -258 | -12 | -217 | -147 | -7 | 35 | 3 | -22 |
| 1985 | -4 470 | -69 | 71 | -4 462 | 59 | 174 | -105 | -25 | -242 | -195 | -48 | 50 | -77 | 411 |
| 1986 | -4 556 | -61 | 85 | -4 545 | 8 | 220 | -84 | -36 | -332 | -164 | -36 | 19 | -22 | 396 |
| 1987 | -4 384 | -130 | 55 | -4 277 | 13 | 187 | -92 | -43 | -230 | -150 | -50 | -23 | -42 | 395 |
| 1988 | -3 730 | -202 | 53 | -4 569 | 30 | 228 | -6 | -52 | -26 | -183 | -53 | 4 | -41 | 474 |
| 1989 | -5 223 | -263 | 27 | -5 238 | 39 | 342 | -182 | -84 | -64 | -100 | -75 | -37 | -55 | 440 |
| 1990 | -5 506 | -415 | 22 | -4 789 | 24 | 332 | -88 | -87 | -326 | -156 | -105 | -7 | -80 | 255 |
| 1991 | -6 212 | -530 | 4 | -4 702 | 31 | 299 | -340 | -104 | -524 | -104 | -97 | -73 | -164 | 94 |
| 1992 | -6 053 | -581 | -23 | -4 266 | 53 | 288 | -346 | -136 | -592 | -132 | -76 | -93 | -247 | 92 |
| 1993 | -6 396 | -539 | -34 | -3 879 | 11 | 149 | -330 | -143 | -1 050 | -191 | -75 | -88 | -213 | -17 |
| 1994 | -7 271 | -630 | -55 | -4 186 | 10 | 185 | -470 | -146 | -1 038 | -277 | -103 | -121 | -287 | -152 |
| 1995 | -9 403 | -599 | -16 | -7 529 | 113 | 350 | -566 | -94 | -422 | -1 174 | 1 | -39 | -230 | 49 |
| 1996 | -10 724 | -440 | -33 | -8 182 | 106 | 412 | -492 | -95 | -663 | -1 302 | 14 | -52 | -165 | 167 |
| 1997 | -9 872 | -675 | 16 | -8 317 | 129 | 499 | -390 | -88 | -247 | -1 370 | 40 | -33 | -64 | 629 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|---------------|------|------|------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -999 | 70 | 69 | 162 | -395 | -320 | -23 | 40 | -322 | 252 | -162 | -534 | -130 | 127 |
| 1985 | -427 | 33 | 283 | -35 | -379 | 34 | 81 | 134 | -687 | 330 | -378 | 107 | -138 | -212 |
| 1986 | 129 | 125 | 465 | -55 | -126 | 44 | 94 | 128 | -919 | 265 | -235 | 253 | -163 | -60 |
| 1987 | -427 | 47 | 405 | -68 | 4 | -139 | 90 | 50 | -962 | 242 | -164 | 81 | -250 | 1 |
| 1988 | -110 | 49 | 556 | -35 | 162 | -126 | 63 | 8 | -1 241 | 329 | -221 | 294 | -353 | 28 |
| 1989 | -615 | 27 | 663 | 61 | 187 | -252 | 118 | -44 | -1 318 | 45 | -245 | 152 | -359 | 30 |
| 1990 | -700 | 46 | 587 | -42 | -12 | -374 | 50 | -82 | -1 229 | 113 | -172 | 62 | -257 | -66 |
| 1991 | -1 636 | 59 | 404 | 144 | -28 | -681 | -2 | -142 | -1 422 | 157 | -163 | 88 | -278 | -143 |
| 1992 | -1 470 | 85 | 352 | 142 | -47 | -747 | -18 | -238 | -1 444 | 294 | -92 | 166 | -252 | -149 |
| 1993 | -792 | 60 | 490 | 133 | : | -658 | 58 | -301 | -1 299 | 338 | -38 | 74 | -158 | -217 |
| 1994 | -1 394 | 64 | 510 | 64 | -207 | -707 | -82 | -445 | -1 401 | 424 | -76 | -9 | -109 | -81 |
| 1995 | 2 905 | 131 | 326 | 158 | -178 | -844 | 59 | -114 | -672 | 804 | 170 | 103 | 253 | -109 |
| 1996 | 2 625 | 199 | 222 | 280 | -241 | -915 | 1 | -227 | -577 | 704 | 311 | -116 | 287 | -198 |
| 1997 | 4 424 | 213 | 346 | 410 | -35 | -107 | 46 | -267 | -284 | 1 272 | 479 | -1 | 301 | -125 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1980 | 7 503 | 192 | 144 | 3 881 | 99 | 86 | 435 | 20 | 1 379 | 327 | 41 | 116 | 322 | 461 |
| 1987 | 15 627 | 558 | 262 | 8 246 | 131 | 433 | 1 056 | 39 | 2 438 | 632 | 95 | 198 | 459 | 1 076 |
| 1988 | 17 498 | 627 | 263 | 9 193 | 158 | 504 | 1 210 | 41 | 2 733 | 681 | 105 | 213 | 528 | 1 241 |
| 1989 | 19 647 | 685 | 274 | 10 165 | 190 | 644 | 1 374 | 48 | 3 104 | 871 | 123 | 245 | 573 | 1 326 |
| 1990 | 21 843 | 702 | 304 | 12 198 | 185 | 699 | 1 533 | 53 | 3 162 | 937 | 132 | 261 | 589 | 1 249 |
| 1991 | 22 582 | 683 | 312 | 12 947 | 196 | 745 | 1 446 | 64 | 3 113 | 996 | 148 | 204 | 529 | 1 200 |
| 1992 | 23 319 | 674 | 308 | 13 631 | 219 | 812 | 1 500 | 65 | 3 007 | 998 | 175 | 199 | 507 | 1 224 |
| 1993 | 22 427 | 648 | 299 | 13 348 | 173 | 713 | 1 512 | 68 | 2 714 | 1 012 | 167 | 178 | 477 | 1 118 |
| 1994 | 24 543 | 713 | 324 | 14 422 | 173 | 809 | 1 721 | 81 | 3 073 | 1 127 | 176 | 197 | 528 | 1 198 |
| 1995 | 29 036 | 726 | 354 | 16 564 | 242 | 879 | 1 838 | 93 | 3 775 | 1 221 | 168 | 272 | 590 | 1 376 |
| 1996 | 29 405 | 884 | 366 | 17 133 | 218 | 1 018 | 1 962 | 99 | 3 838 | 1 188 | 191 | 279 | 603 | 1 625 |
| 1997 | 32 692 | 912 | 397 | 18 408 | 233 | 1 177 | 2 174 | 123 | 4 449 | 1 456 | 217 | 310 | 658 | 2 177 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -21.2 | -12.2 | 0.8 | 5.6 | -9.7 | 1.4 | -4.8 | -10.2 | -6.0 | -8.7 |
| 94/93 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 19.1 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 7.1 |
| 95/94 | 18.3 | 1.8 | 9.3 | 14.9 | 39.6 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 14.0 | 22.8 | 8.4 | -4.7 | 37.9 | 11.7 | 14.9 |
| 96/95 | 1.3 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | -9.7 | 15.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 1.7 | -2.7 | 13.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 18.1 |
| 97/96 | 11.2 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 24.3 | 15.9 | 22.5 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 33.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 51.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 18.4 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 6.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 55.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 14.5 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 59.5 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 5.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 58.8 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 57.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 4.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 58.3 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 5.5 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 56.3 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 13.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 6.7 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1980 | 11 499 | 364 | 120 | 7 169 | 38 | 73 | 693 | 32 | 1 596 | 474 | 48 | 81 | 319 | 483 |
| 1987 | 20 011 | 688 | 206 | 12 522 | 118 | 246 | 1 148 | 82 | 2 668 | 782 | 146 | 221 | 501 | 681 |
| 1988 | 21 228 | 829 | 210 | 13 763 | 129 | 276 | 1 216 | 92 | 2 759 | 863 | 158 | 209 | 568 | 766 |
| 1989 | 24 870 | 948 | 247 | 15 403 | 151 | 301 | 1 556 | 133 | 3 168 | 971 | 199 | 282 | 628 | 886 |
| 1990 | 27 349 | 1 117 | 282 | 16 986 | 161 | 367 | 1 621 | 141 | 3 487 | 1 093 | 237 | 268 | 669 | 994 |
| 1991 | 28 795 | 1 213 | 308 | 17 650 | 165 | 446 | 1 786 | 168 | 3 636 | 1 100 | 245 | 277 | 693 | 1 106 |
| 1992 | 29 373 | 1 255 | 331 | 17 896 | 166 | 524 | 1 846 | 200 | 3 599 | 1 130 | 251 | 292 | 754 | 1 132 |
| 1993 | 28 823 | 1 187 | 333 | 17 226 | 161 | 564 | 1 842 | 211 | 3 764 | 1 203 | 242 | 266 | 690 | 1 135 |
| 1994 | 31 814 | 1 344 | 378 | 18 608 | 164 | 624 | 2 191 | 228 | 4 111 | 1 404 | 279 | 318 | 815 | 1 350 |
| 1995 | 38 439 | 1 325 | 370 | 24 093 | 129 | 529 | 2 404 | 187 | 4 196 | 2 395 | 167 | 310 | 820 | 1 327 |
| 1996 | 40 129 | 1 324 | 399 | 25 315 | 113 | 606 | 2 453 | 194 | 4 501 | 2 490 | 177 | 331 | 768 | 1 458 |
| 1997 | 42 564 | 1 587 | 382 | 26 725 | 104 | 678 | 2 564 | 211 | 4 697 | 2 826 | 178 | 343 | 722 | 1 547 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -1.9 | -5.4 | 0.5 | -3.7 | -2.6 | 7.6 | -0.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 | -3.8 | -8.7 | -8.5 | 0.2 |
| 94/93 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 10.7 | 19.0 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 19.0 |
| 95/94 | 20.8 | -1.4 | -2.2 | 29.5 | -21.0 | -15.3 | 9.7 | -17.8 | 2.1 | 70.6 | -40.2 | -2.5 | 0.5 | -1.7 |
| 96/95 | 4.4 | -0.1 | 7.7 | 5.1 | -12.8 | 14.5 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.8 | -6.3 | 9.8 |
| 97/96 | 6.1 | 19.8 | -4.3 | 5.6 | -7.9 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 3.6 | -6.0 | 6.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 62.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 62.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 12.8 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 59.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 58.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 62.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 63.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 62.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 3.6 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|----------------------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (¹) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (²) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 5 052 | 131 | 947 | 335 | 342 | 274 | 60 | 63 | 101 | 847 | 172 | 707 | 88 | 281 |
| 1987 | 7 905 | 209 | 1 742 | 205 | 587 | 845 | 185 | 144 | 274 | 1 053 | 222 | 690 | 231 | 184 |
| 1988 | 8 715 | 180 | 1 893 | 255 | 756 | 925 | 189 | 139 | 343 | 1 163 | 181 | 782 | 255 | 135 |
| 1989 | 9 819 | 169 | 2 128 | 359 | 829 | 1 027 | 286 | 152 | 428 | 1 183 | 202 | 785 | 334 | 185 |
| 1990 | 10 656 | 174 | 2 333 | 312 | 699 | 1 036 | 242 | 199 | 516 | 1 457 | 212 | 884 | 436 | 192 |
| 1991 | 10 587 | 191 | 2 118 | 526 | 644 | 939 | 181 | 231 | 564 | 1 291 | 251 | 955 | 512 | 200 |
| 1992 | 10 891 | 214 | 2 024 | 496 | 479 | 903 | 193 | 183 | 525 | 1 279 | 286 | 959 | 518 | 155 |
| 1993 | 11 899 | 191 | 2 185 | 481 | : | 1 175 | 218 | 268 | 525 | 1 340 | 312 | 917 | 657 | 161 |
| 1994 | 13 311 | 210 | 2 408 | 445 | 550 | 1 339 | 234 | 274 | 590 | 1 635 | 376 | 803 | 639 | 135 |
| 1995 | 15 106 | 206 | 2 394 | 599 | 647 | 1 305 | 267 | 343 | 576 | 1 946 | 440 | 768 | 1 002 | 152 |
| 1996 | 16 448 | 270 | 2 264 | 675 | 598 | 1 450 | 326 | 270 | 704 | 2 216 | 506 | 829 | 1 001 | 134 |
| 1997 | 19 829 | 292 | 2 531 | 859 | 738 | 1 946 | 360 | 302 | 709 | 2 979 | 673 | 949 | 1 049 | 134 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 9.3 | -10.7 | 8.0 | -3.1 | : | 30.1 | 12.6 | 46.9 | -0.0 | 4.8 | 9.3 | -4.4 | 26.7 | 4.3 |
| 94/93 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 10.2 | -7.5 | : | 14.0 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 22.0 | 20.4 | -12.4 | -2.7 | -16.3 |
| 95/94 | 13.5 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 34.7 | 17.7 | -2.6 | 14.4 | 25.2 | -2.5 | 19.1 | 16.9 | -4.3 | 56.8 | 12.7 |
| 96/95 | 8.9 | 31.1 | -5.4 | 12.7 | -7.5 | 11.1 | 22.0 | -21.4 | 22.2 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 8.0 | -0.1 | -12.1 |
| 97/96 | 20.6 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 27.4 | 23.5 | 34.3 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 34.4 | 32.9 | 14.5 | 4.7 | -0.0 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 18.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 16.8 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 1.7 | 5.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 21.9 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 13.7 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 18.4 | 4.0 | : | 9.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 18.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 15.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 12.9 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 13.5 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 0.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 0.7 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 6 051 | 60 | 878 | 172 | 737 | 593 | 83 | 24 | 423 | 595 | 334 | 1 241 | 218 | 154 |
| 1987 | 8 332 | 162 | 1 337 | 274 | 584 | 984 | 94 | 94 | 1 236 | 811 | 385 | 609 | 482 | 183 |
| 1988 | 8 825 | 131 | 1 337 | 290 | 593 | 1 051 | 125 | 131 | 1 584 | 834 | 402 | 488 | 608 | 107 |
| 1989 | 10 434 | 142 | 1 464 | 299 | 642 | 1 280 | 168 | 196 | 1 746 | 1 138 | 447 | 632 | 893 | 155 |
| 1990 | 11 357 | 128 | 1 746 | 353 | 711 | 1 410 | 192 | 282 | 1 745 | 1 344 | 384 | 822 | 693 | 258 |
| 1991 | 12 223 | 132 | 1 714 | 382 | 672 | 1 620 | 182 | 373 | 1 986 | 1 134 | 414 | 866 | 790 | 343 |
| 1992 | 12 360 | 129 | 1 672 | 354 | 526 | 1 650 | 211 | 421 | 1 969 | 986 | 378 | 793 | 770 | 304 |
| 1993 | 12 692 | 132 | 1 695 | 348 | : | 1 833 | 160 | 570 | 1 824 | 1 002 | 350 | 843 | 815 | 378 |
| 1994 | 14 705 | 146 | 1 897 | 381 | 757 | 2 046 | 316 | 719 | 1 991 | 1 210 | 452 | 812 | 748 | 216 |
| 1995 | 12 201 | 75 | 2 068 | 441 | 825 | 2 148 | 208 | 457 | 1 248 | 1 142 | 270 | 665 | 749 | 261 |
| 1996 | 13 823 | 72 | 2 042 | 395 | 839 | 2 364 | 325 | 496 | 1 280 | 1 512 | 195 | 945 | 715 | 332 |
| 1997 | 15 405 | 79 | 2 185 | 449 | 774 | 2 054 | 314 | 570 | 993 | 1 707 | 194 | 950 | 747 | 259 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -1.9 | : | 11.1 | -24.3 | 35.4 | -7.4 | 1.7 | -7.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 24.4 |
| 94/93 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 9.6 | : | 11.6 | 97.9 | 26.2 | 9.2 | 20.8 | 29.2 | -3.6 | -8.2 | -42.9 |
| 95/94 | -17.0 | -48.5 | 9.0 | 15.9 | 9.1 | 5.0 | -34.2 | -36.4 | -37.3 | -5.7 | -40.3 | -18.1 | 0.1 | 20.7 |
| 96/95 | 13.3 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -10.5 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 56.4 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 32.5 | -27.8 | 42.1 | -4.6 | 27.3 |
| 97/96 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 13.8 | -7.8 | -13.1 | -3.5 | 14.8 | -22.5 | 12.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 4.6 | -22.0 |

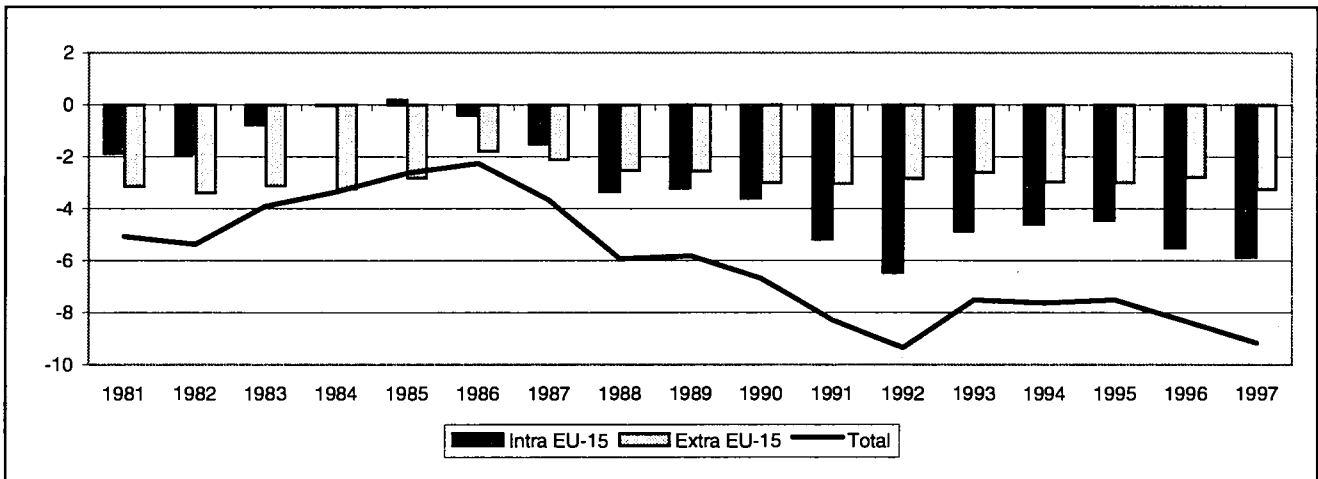
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 14.5 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 20.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 15.4 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 15.4 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 13.4 | 2.7 | : | 14.4 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 14.4 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 13.9 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 16.9 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 17.6 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 2.1 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 17.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 2.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 14.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 13.3 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 1.7 |

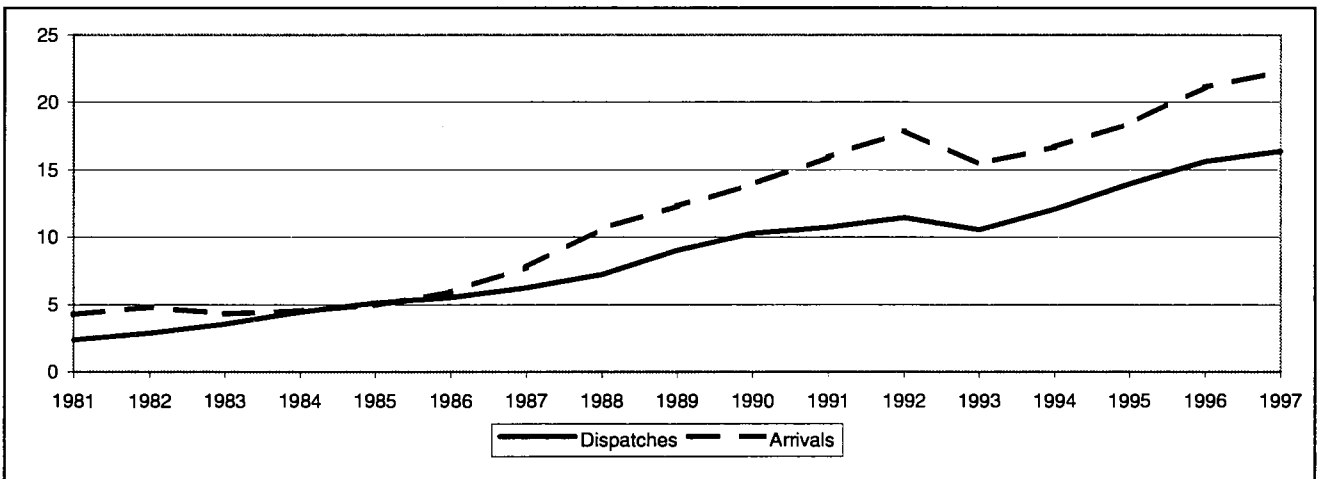
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

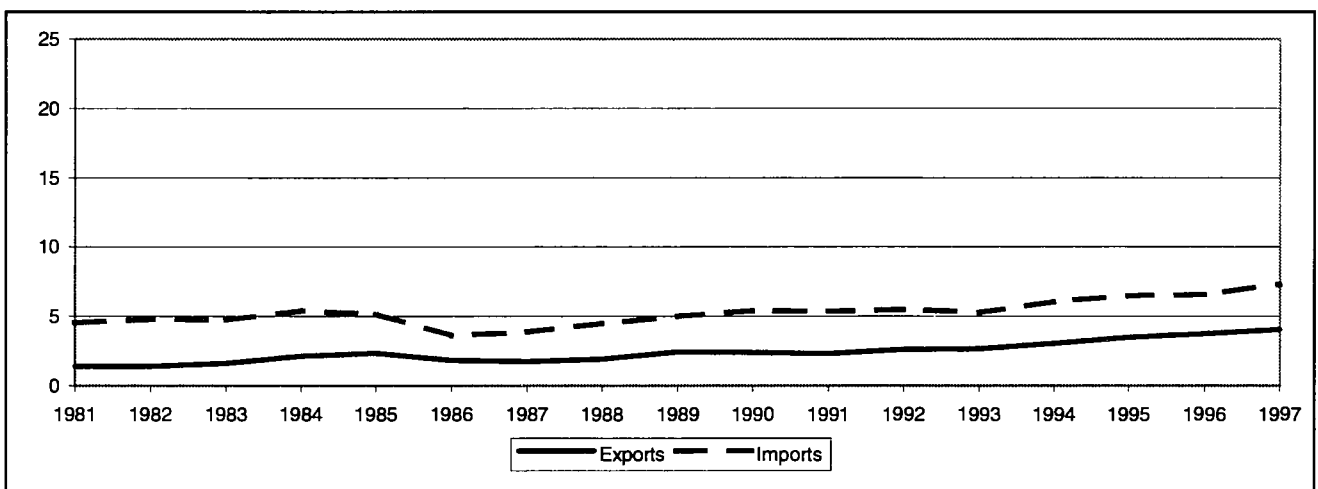
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----|--------|------|------|--------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -1 137 | -107 | 20 | -351 | 3 | -256 | -144 | -1 | -168 | -38 | -1 | 17 | -7 | -105 |
| 1985 | 188 | 48 | 92 | -146 | 14 | -443 | 130 | 9 | -233 | 192 | 18 | 50 | 138 | 318 |
| 1986 | -438 | -32 | 94 | -320 | 11 | -570 | 129 | 3 | -488 | 104 | -2 | 78 | 151 | 311 |
| 1987 | -1 543 | -164 | 75 | -664 | -20 | -703 | -152 | -8 | -772 | 17 | -15 | 66 | 129 | 140 |
| 1988 | -3 377 | -328 | 77 | -844 | -7 | -947 | -332 | 2 | -1 009 | -181 | -12 | 45 | 87 | 71 |
| 1989 | -3 242 | -322 | 66 | -693 | 18 | -1 053 | -273 | -4 | -1 081 | -268 | -5 | 54 | 197 | 121 |
| 1990 | -3 637 | -404 | 105 | -626 | 40 | -1 109 | -230 | -22 | -1 408 | -372 | -2 | 74 | 240 | 76 |
| 1991 | -5 211 | -438 | 101 | -676 | 36 | -1 408 | -656 | -24 | -1 662 | -545 | 3 | 32 | 199 | -175 |
| 1992 | -6 480 | -424 | 117 | -810 | 51 | -1 780 | -994 | -28 | -1 852 | -831 | -30 | 15 | 183 | -97 |
| 1993 | -4 876 | -318 | 124 | -535 | 46 | -1 795 | -636 | -62 | -1 401 | -331 | -17 | -4 | 91 | -38 |
| 1994 | -4 623 | -223 | 153 | -303 | 40 | -2 335 | -693 | -79 | -1 441 | -169 | -11 | 47 | 109 | 260 |
| 1995 | -4 484 | -304 | 183 | 175 | 31 | -2 614 | -541 | -74 | -1 516 | -210 | 34 | 9 | 72 | 263 |
| 1996 | -5 529 | -120 | 123 | -211 | 46 | -3 471 | -317 | -62 | -1 617 | -285 | 54 | 4 | 80 | 234 |
| 1997 | -5 893 | -12 | 175 | -362 | 50 | -3 915 | -313 | -107 | -1 594 | -355 | 59 | -21 | 94 | 394 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|--------|------|------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzer-land | Poland | USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾ | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -2 361 | 30 | -75 | -8 | -77 | -562 | -31 | -3 | -178 | -48 | -238 | -1 251 | -28 | -62 |
| 1985 | -2 826 | 40 | -26 | -18 | 19 | -302 | -40 | 4 | -242 | -245 | -503 | -1 579 | -66 | -402 |
| 1986 | -1 819 | 71 | -72 | -10 | 1 | -168 | -46 | 8 | -290 | -140 | -266 | -703 | -121 | -172 |
| 1987 | -2 138 | 51 | -93 | -4 | 7 | -73 | -69 | -17 | -476 | -283 | -312 | -602 | -162 | -203 |
| 1988 | -2 556 | 13 | -156 | -6 | 18 | -91 | -58 | -28 | -463 | -177 | -548 | -647 | -176 | -225 |
| 1989 | -2 583 | 50 | -138 | -7 | 53 | -73 | -41 | -25 | -399 | -224 | -528 | -974 | -201 | -264 |
| 1990 | -3 031 | -27 | -154 | -7 | 18 | -146 | -42 | -22 | -389 | -366 | -618 | -1 245 | -192 | -358 |
| 1991 | -3 061 | -88 | -124 | -11 | -42 | -215 | -26 | -41 | -489 | -420 | -660 | -940 | -274 | -50 |
| 1992 | -2 867 | -171 | -137 | -8 | -30 | -213 | -23 | -70 | -607 | -377 | -625 | -815 | -299 | 125 |
| 1993 | -2 625 | -150 | -130 | -7 | -118 | -81 | 20 | -132 | -561 | -371 | -518 | -879 | -252 | -29 |
| 1994 | -3 003 | -209 | -96 | -15 | -113 | -42 | 42 | -130 | -531 | -279 | -472 | -1 149 | -285 | -240 |
| 1995 | -3 029 | -136 | -37 | -17 | -145 | -33 | 21 | -125 | -428 | -224 | -513 | -1 171 | -426 | -335 |
| 1996 | -2 806 | -33 | -61 | -2 | -150 | 3 | -1 | -157 | -458 | -232 | -423 | -1 116 | -357 | -358 |
| 1997 | -3 273 | -47 | -122 | 12 | -190 | 76 | 38 | -177 | -645 | -177 | -551 | -1 253 | -399 | -278 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|-----|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-------|----|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1980 | 2 186 | 104 | 59 | 451 | 10 | 120 | 353 | 12 | 190 | 157 | 38 | 47 | 150 | 494 |
| 1987 | 6 217 | 243 | 201 | 1 249 | 19 | 765 | 1 285 | 36 | 325 | 526 | 86 | 131 | 365 | 1 150 |
| 1988 | 7 244 | 291 | 210 | 1 363 | 25 | 1 031 | 1 406 | 45 | 387 | 546 | 102 | 134 | 373 | 1 330 |
| 1989 | 9 036 | 361 | 227 | 1 811 | 49 | 1 449 | 1 743 | 53 | 493 | 675 | 128 | 161 | 468 | 1 417 |
| 1990 | 10 261 | 399 | 275 | 2 118 | 65 | 1 688 | 1 970 | 61 | 524 | 738 | 145 | 210 | 521 | 1 546 |
| 1991 | 10 743 | 424 | 280 | 2 517 | 55 | 1 965 | 1 889 | 63 | 524 | 755 | 157 | 197 | 493 | 1 423 |
| 1992 | 11 434 | 463 | 307 | 2 712 | 72 | 2 100 | 2 014 | 63 | 545 | 772 | 157 | 173 | 481 | 1 576 |
| 1993 | 10 529 | 463 | 282 | 2 575 | 70 | 1 892 | 1 997 | 53 | 395 | 687 | 155 | 131 | 338 | 1 492 |
| 1994 | 12 092 | 550 | 348 | 2 858 | 67 | 2 187 | 2 223 | 75 | 507 | 813 | 167 | 157 | 367 | 1 753 |
| 1995 | 13 952 | 535 | 387 | 3 764 | 70 | 2 565 | 2 434 | 70 | 577 | 915 | 177 | 155 | 377 | 1 914 |
| 1996 | 15 623 | 803 | 355 | 4 086 | 95 | 2 830 | 2 783 | 92 | 724 | 952 | 233 | 155 | 403 | 2 098 |
| 1997 | 16 380 | 911 | 372 | 4 084 | 85 | 2 878 | 2 874 | 89 | 791 | 976 | 236 | 162 | 434 | 2 474 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -7.9 | 0.0 | -8.4 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -9.9 | -0.8 | -15.2 | -27.5 | -11.1 | -1.3 | -24.2 | -29.6 | -5.3 |
| 94/93 | 14.8 | 18.8 | 23.5 | 11.0 | -3.5 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 41.0 | 28.3 | 18.4 | 7.5 | 19.7 | 8.6 | 17.5 |
| 95/94 | 15.4 | -2.7 | 11.1 | 31.7 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 9.5 | -6.7 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 5.9 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 9.2 |
| 96/95 | 12.0 | 50.1 | -8.3 | 8.6 | 35.4 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 32.1 | 25.6 | 4.0 | 32.2 | -0.4 | 7.2 | 9.6 |
| 97/96 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 4.9 | -0.1 | -11.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | -4.1 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 17.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 20.6 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 16.1 | 0.5 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 22.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 20.6 | 0.6 | 16.5 | 19.2 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 15.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 24.5 | 0.7 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 14.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 23.6 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 14.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 13.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 26.2 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 13.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 24.9 | 0.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 15.1 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-----|-------|----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1980 | 3 323 | 211 | 39 | 802 | 7 | 376 | 497 | 12 | 359 | 195 | 39 | 30 | 157 | 598 |
| 1987 | 7 760 | 406 | 126 | 1 913 | 39 | 1 467 | 1 437 | 43 | 1 097 | 508 | 100 | 65 | 236 | 1 010 |
| 1988 | 10 621 | 618 | 133 | 2 208 | 32 | 1 978 | 1 738 | 43 | 1 396 | 727 | 114 | 90 | 286 | 1 259 |
| 1989 | 12 278 | 683 | 161 | 2 504 | 30 | 2 502 | 2 017 | 57 | 1 574 | 943 | 133 | 106 | 271 | 1 296 |
| 1990 | 13 898 | 803 | 170 | 2 744 | 25 | 2 797 | 2 199 | 83 | 1 933 | 1 111 | 147 | 135 | 280 | 1 470 |
| 1991 | 15 954 | 861 | 178 | 3 193 | 20 | 3 373 | 2 545 | 87 | 2 186 | 1 300 | 154 | 164 | 294 | 1 597 |
| 1992 | 17 914 | 887 | 190 | 3 522 | 21 | 3 880 | 3 008 | 90 | 2 397 | 1 604 | 187 | 158 | 298 | 1 672 |
| 1993 | 15 406 | 782 | 157 | 3 110 | 23 | 3 688 | 2 633 | 115 | 1 796 | 1 018 | 172 | 135 | 247 | 1 530 |
| 1994 | 16 716 | 773 | 195 | 3 161 | 27 | 4 522 | 2 915 | 154 | 1 948 | 982 | 177 | 110 | 258 | 1 492 |
| 1995 | 18 436 | 839 | 203 | 3 589 | 39 | 5 179 | 2 975 | 144 | 2 092 | 1 125 | 143 | 146 | 304 | 1 652 |
| 1996 | 21 152 | 924 | 232 | 4 297 | 49 | 6 301 | 3 099 | 154 | 2 341 | 1 237 | 179 | 151 | 323 | 1 864 |
| 1997 | 22 273 | 923 | 197 | 4 446 | 34 | 6 793 | 3 187 | 195 | 2 385 | 1 331 | 177 | 183 | 340 | 2 080 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -14.0 | -11.9 | -17.3 | -11.7 | 13.6 | -5.0 | -12.5 | 27.0 | -25.0 | -36.6 | -8.0 | -14.9 | -17.0 | -8.5 |
| 94/93 | 8.5 | -1.1 | 24.1 | 1.6 | 13.5 | 22.6 | 10.7 | 34.2 | 8.4 | -3.5 | 3.2 | -18.3 | 4.3 | -2.4 |
| 95/94 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 46.3 | 14.5 | 2.0 | -6.3 | 7.4 | 14.6 | -19.6 | 33.0 | 18.0 | 10.7 |
| 96/95 | 14.7 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 19.7 | 26.3 | 21.7 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 25.7 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 12.9 |
| 97/96 | 5.3 | -0.0 | -15.0 | 3.5 | -30.2 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 26.5 | 1.9 | 7.6 | -1.4 | 21.7 | 5.2 | 11.6 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 18.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 0.6 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 10.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 20.2 | 0.2 | 23.9 | 17.1 | 0.7 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 9.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 27.1 | 17.4 | 0.9 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 8.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 0.2 | 28.1 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 9.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 20.3 | 0.2 | 29.8 | 14.7 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 8.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 20.0 | 0.2 | 30.5 | 14.3 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 9.3 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 1 143 | 62 | 150 | 4 | 37 | 190 | 31 | 2 | 30 | 82 | 75 | 69 | 26 | 225 |
| 1987 | 1 735 | 156 | 181 | 3 | 49 | 524 | 61 | 19 | 60 | 113 | 53 | 114 | 56 | 215 |
| 1988 | 1 924 | 161 | 203 | 3 | 56 | 545 | 86 | 28 | 70 | 130 | 58 | 102 | 66 | 304 |
| 1989 | 2 443 | 203 | 228 | 3 | 107 | 691 | 105 | 20 | 129 | 135 | 76 | 79 | 69 | 446 |
| 1990 | 2 376 | 175 | 244 | 3 | 55 | 616 | 105 | 31 | 130 | 179 | 71 | 77 | 79 | 470 |
| 1991 | 2 299 | 161 | 260 | 4 | 8 | 498 | 98 | 24 | 115 | 163 | 71 | 74 | 94 | 599 |
| 1992 | 2 607 | 162 | 258 | 3 | 12 | 493 | 110 | 14 | 108 | 183 | 73 | 81 | 90 | 852 |
| 1993 | 2 645 | 136 | 274 | 3 | 40 | 572 | 105 | 26 | 104 | 261 | 104 | 122 | 115 | 528 |
| 1994 | 3 031 | 151 | 281 | 5 | 49 | 778 | 103 | 15 | 114 | 323 | 200 | 125 | 149 | 474 |
| 1995 | 3 467 | 177 | 347 | 13 | 53 | 800 | 98 | 26 | 135 | 349 | 278 | 113 | 211 | 508 |
| 1996 | 3 765 | 184 | 317 | 25 | 92 | 856 | 91 | 26 | 141 | 340 | 299 | 115 | 234 | 616 |
| 1997 | 4 047 | 179 | 269 | 41 | 68 | 1 004 | 134 | 42 | 132 | 379 | 386 | 116 | 214 | 693 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 1.5 | -15.6 | 6.4 | -5.7 | 232.9 | 16.0 | -4.2 | 82.7 | -3.4 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 50.3 | 28.3 | -38.0 |
| 94/93 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 73.4 | 23.1 | 36.1 | -2.5 | -42.8 | 9.7 | 24.0 | 91.4 | 2.3 | 29.2 | -10.2 |
| 95/94 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 23.3 | 154.2 | 8.2 | 2.8 | -4.7 | 72.8 | 17.7 | 8.0 | 39.4 | -9.5 | 42.1 | 7.0 |
| 96/95 | 8.6 | 4.3 | -8.4 | 85.2 | 73.5 | 6.9 | -6.7 | -1.1 | 4.8 | -2.6 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 11.0 | 21.3 |
| 97/96 | 7.5 | -3.0 | -15.4 | 66.9 | -26.0 | 17.3 | 46.5 | 64.0 | -6.2 | 11.3 | 29.2 | 1.1 | -8.5 | 12.5 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 13.1 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 19.7 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 25.9 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 19.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 21.6 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 20.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 25.7 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 15.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 23.1 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 14.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 22.7 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 16.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 24.8 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 17.1 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 3 504 | 32 | 225 | 12 | 114 | 752 | 62 | 5 | 208 | 130 | 313 | 1 320 | 54 | 288 |
| 1987 | 3 874 | 105 | 274 | 6 | 42 | 597 | 130 | 36 | 536 | 396 | 366 | 716 | 218 | 418 |
| 1988 | 4 480 | 149 | 359 | 8 | 38 | 636 | 144 | 55 | 533 | 307 | 605 | 749 | 242 | 528 |
| 1989 | 5 026 | 153 | 366 | 11 | 54 | 763 | 146 | 45 | 528 | 359 | 604 | 1 053 | 270 | 710 |
| 1990 | 5 406 | 202 | 399 | 11 | 37 | 762 | 147 | 53 | 519 | 545 | 689 | 1 322 | 271 | 828 |
| 1991 | 5 360 | 249 | 384 | 15 | 51 | 713 | 123 | 65 | 604 | 583 | 730 | 1 014 | 367 | 649 |
| 1992 | 5 474 | 333 | 395 | 11 | 42 | 706 | 133 | 84 | 715 | 559 | 698 | 897 | 389 | 727 |
| 1993 | 5 271 | 286 | 404 | 10 | 158 | 653 | 85 | 158 | 665 | 632 | 622 | 1 002 | 367 | 557 |
| 1994 | 6 034 | 360 | 377 | 20 | 162 | 820 | 60 | 145 | 646 | 603 | 672 | 1 274 | 433 | 714 |
| 1995 | 6 495 | 313 | 384 | 30 | 198 | 833 | 77 | 151 | 563 | 573 | 791 | 1 285 | 638 | 842 |
| 1996 | 6 572 | 217 | 379 | 27 | 241 | 853 | 92 | 183 | 599 | 572 | 722 | 1 231 | 591 | 974 |
| 1997 | 7 321 | 226 | 390 | 29 | 258 | 929 | 95 | 219 | 777 | 556 | 937 | 1 369 | 613 | 971 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | -3.7 | -14.0 | 2.4 | -6.2 | 277.7 | -7.4 | -36.0 | 87.8 | -6.9 | 13.1 | -10.8 | 11.7 | -5.7 | -23.3 |
| 94/93 | 14.5 | 25.9 | -6.7 | 89.2 | 2.7 | 25.6 | -29.0 | -8.6 | -2.9 | -4.7 | 8.0 | 27.2 | 18.0 | 28.2 |
| 95/94 | 7.6 | -13.1 | 1.8 | 51.1 | 22.2 | 1.6 | 27.7 | 4.3 | -12.8 | -4.8 | 17.8 | 0.8 | 47.2 | 17.9 |
| 96/95 | 1.2 | -30.6 | -1.3 | -9.9 | 22.1 | 2.4 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 6.4 | -0.2 | -8.7 | -4.2 | -7.3 | 15.6 |
| 97/96 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 20.0 | 29.8 | -2.8 | 29.7 | 11.2 | 3.7 | -0.3 |

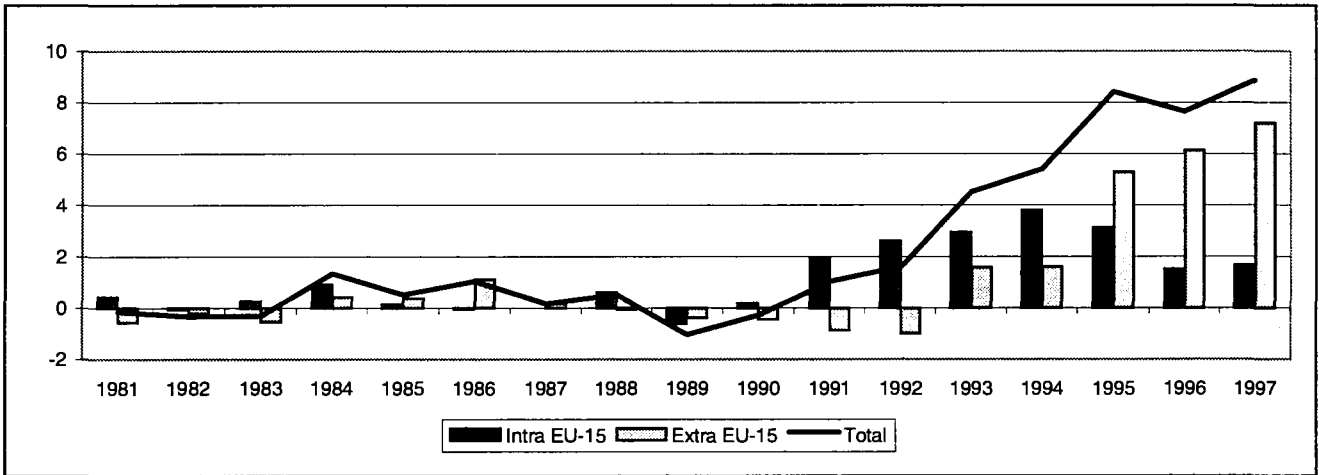
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 37.7 | 1.5 | 8.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 14.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 12.8 | 24.4 | 5.0 | 15.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 12.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 19.0 | 7.0 | 10.6 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 13.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 21.1 | 7.2 | 11.8 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 9.8 | 13.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 18.7 | 9.0 | 14.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 18.7 | 8.4 | 13.3 |

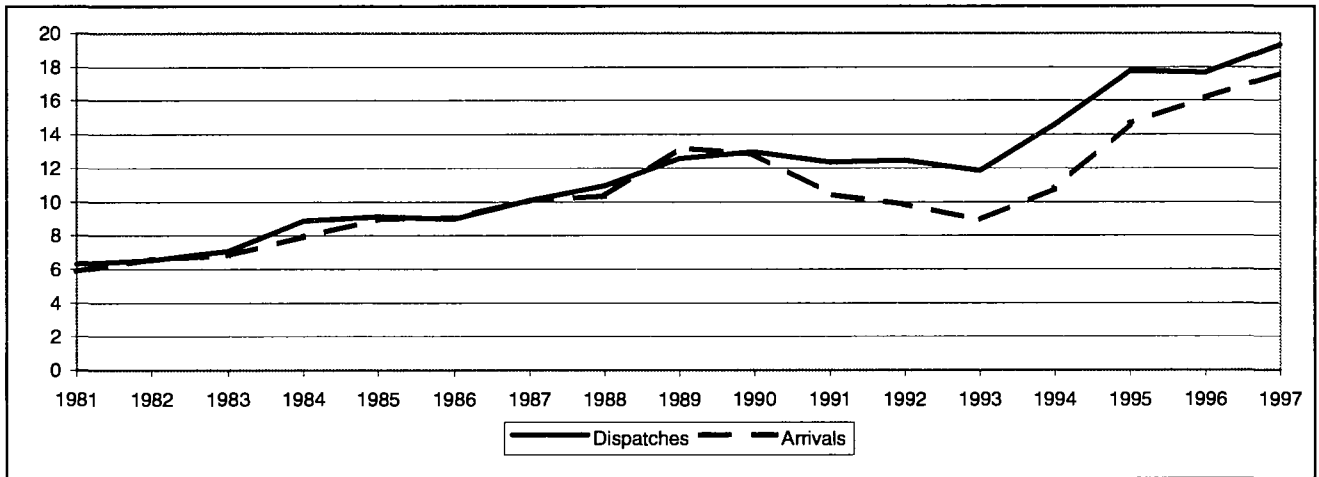
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

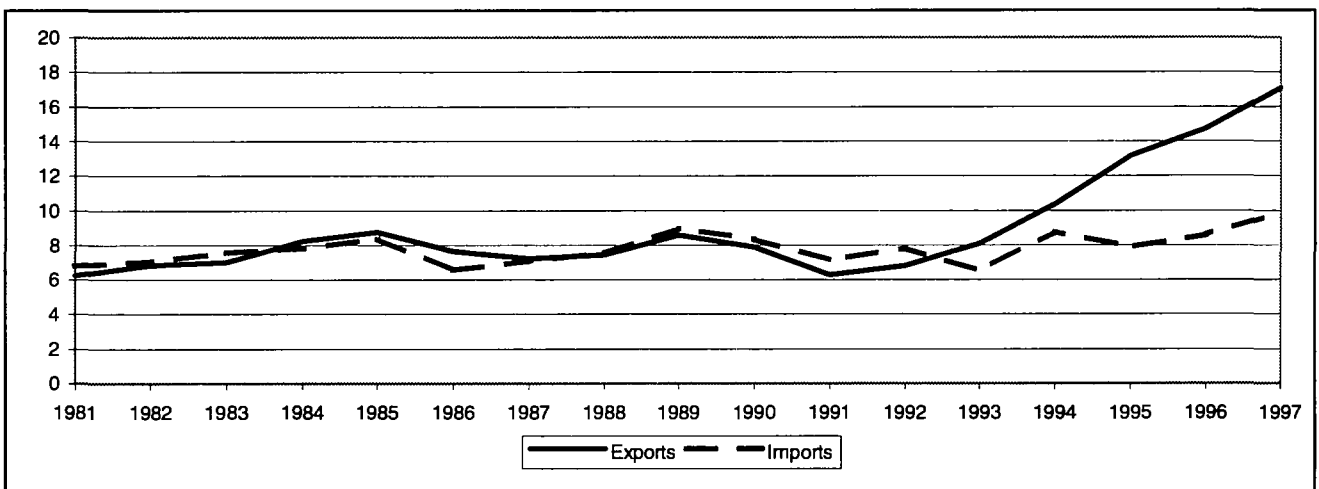
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | S | UK |
| 1980 | 468 | -41 | 86 | -337 | 47 | -10 | 119 | 40 | -12 | 149 | -58 | -20 | 328 | 182 |
| 1985 | 145 | -76 | 292 | -936 | 58 | -26 | 110 | 9 | -233 | 77 | -79 | -71 | 308 | 698 |
| 1986 | -64 | -100 | 229 | -1 035 | 51 | 2 | 45 | 29 | -307 | 99 | -48 | -93 | 333 | 726 |
| 1987 | 5 | -133 | 188 | -1 104 | 45 | 31 | 177 | 34 | -308 | 88 | -29 | -100 | 369 | 746 |
| 1988 | 615 | -88 | 125 | -1 009 | 54 | 95 | 255 | 31 | -297 | 92 | -35 | -79 | 275 | 1 192 |
| 1989 | -636 | -208 | -4 | -1 567 | 73 | 150 | 214 | 8 | -402 | 125 | -25 | -79 | 12 | 1 072 |
| 1990 | 177 | -112 | 36 | -965 | 45 | 218 | 373 | 12 | -313 | 215 | -58 | -77 | 247 | 573 |
| 1991 | 1 921 | 31 | 86 | -101 | 40 | 303 | 366 | 6 | -73 | 336 | 33 | -105 | 421 | 576 |
| 1992 | 2 622 | 17 | 114 | 124 | 75 | 288 | 485 | -5 | 151 | 373 | 35 | -69 | 454 | 569 |
| 1993 | 2 946 | -4 | 186 | 123 | 69 | 304 | 358 | 2 | 90 | 432 | 37 | -33 | 655 | 728 |
| 1994 | 3 813 | 28 | 261 | 465 | 91 | 321 | 467 | -30 | -11 | 571 | 40 | -46 | 709 | 951 |
| 1995 | 3 140 | 179 | -176 | 374 | 102 | 459 | 501 | -33 | -1 | 5 | -8 | -34 | -300 | 1 204 |
| 1996 | 1 500 | 22 | -263 | 157 | 111 | 393 | 374 | 8 | -75 | -49 | 16 | -4 | -157 | 1 176 |
| 1997 | 1 673 | 27 | -287 | -1 | 151 | 445 | 397 | 83 | 70 | -140 | 54 | 27 | -509 | 1 582 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzer-land | Poland | USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾ | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -1 513 | 190 | -16 | -148 | -574 | -330 | -32 | 35 | -296 | 218 | -100 | -438 | -35 | -10 |
| 1985 | 370 | 337 | -24 | -187 | 214 | 185 | 93 | 77 | -660 | 388 | -173 | -53 | 46 | 50 |
| 1988 | 1 100 | 406 | -48 | -141 | 996 | 155 | 100 | 58 | -754 | 270 | -215 | 92 | 15 | 38 |
| 1987 | 159 | 436 | -28 | -106 | 231 | -5 | 107 | 42 | -972 | 352 | -151 | 148 | -8 | 32 |
| 1988 | -101 | 215 | -26 | -112 | 533 | -113 | 96 | -8 | -984 | 193 | -232 | 193 | -99 | -8 |
| 1989 | -391 | 105 | -29 | -158 | 578 | -46 | 93 | -71 | -1 197 | 239 | -185 | 188 | -46 | 29 |
| 1990 | -470 | -104 | 2 | -134 | 559 | -241 | 61 | -32 | -1 053 | 309 | -67 | 221 | -27 | 77 |
| 1991 | -889 | -194 | 47 | -23 | -577 | -69 | 34 | 6 | -784 | 301 | -67 | 119 | 103 | 30 |
| 1992 | -1 022 | -5 | 14 | 67 | -641 | 103 | 23 | 6 | -659 | 284 | -114 | 79 | 50 | -43 |
| 1993 | 1 577 | -92 | 9 | 46 | -295 | 455 | 52 | 3 | -563 | 416 | -41 | 412 | 435 | -9 |
| 1994 | 1 596 | -145 | 37 | 160 | -444 | 306 | 31 | 69 | -749 | 356 | -101 | 307 | 567 | 42 |
| 1995 | 5 285 | -28 | 40 | 124 | 199 | 638 | 103 | 190 | -541 | 500 | 220 | 639 | 1 050 | 196 |
| 1996 | 6 140 | -82 | -24 | 249 | 191 | 728 | 55 | 171 | -385 | 524 | 106 | 830 | 1 380 | 8 |
| 1997 | 7 205 | 108 | -61 | 343 | 502 | 469 | 188 | 257 | -772 | 674 | 74 | 834 | 1 720 | -3 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|---|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | S | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 5 869 | 147 | 355 | 1 080 | 60 | 90 | 462 | 62 | 244 | 434 | 75 | 34 | 1 682 | 1 147 |
| 1987 | 10 095 | 312 | 674 | 1 896 | 92 | 222 | 913 | 98 | 444 | 621 | 193 | 58 | 2 593 | 1 978 |
| 1988 | 10 963 | 363 | 649 | 1 992 | 104 | 293 | 980 | 108 | 499 | 671 | 185 | 74 | 2 652 | 2 392 |
| 1989 | 12 569 | 412 | 690 | 2 283 | 135 | 388 | 1 155 | 115 | 633 | 839 | 249 | 108 | 3 034 | 2 531 |
| 1990 | 12 978 | 470 | 728 | 2 712 | 122 | 456 | 1 280 | 119 | 664 | 891 | 230 | 170 | 2 998 | 2 204 |
| 1991 | 12 361 | 483 | 691 | 2 869 | 102 | 507 | 1 102 | 117 | 662 | 931 | 245 | 140 | 2 585 | 1 928 |
| 1992 | 12 443 | 479 | 663 | 2 890 | 129 | 489 | 1 239 | 113 | 740 | 968 | 235 | 137 | 2 368 | 1 981 |
| 1993 | 11 840 | 441 | 668 | 2 629 | 111 | 490 | 1 063 | 103 | 658 | 1 005 | 213 | 130 | 2 226 | 2 100 |
| 1994 | 14 575 | 561 | 853 | 3 347 | 143 | 576 | 1 260 | 114 | 746 | 1 275 | 259 | 130 | 2 734 | 2 578 |
| 1995 | 17 787 | 844 | 880 | 3 938 | 155 | 723 | 1 337 | 147 | 814 | 1 227 | 256 | 136 | 2 913 | 3 076 |
| 1996 | 17 651 | 808 | 975 | 3 914 | 165 | 684 | 1 420 | 192 | 824 | 1 278 | 281 | 157 | 3 469 | 3 294 |
| 1997 | 19 304 | 835 | 1 111 | 3 997 | 211 | 783 | 1 545 | 288 | 1 075 | 1 490 | 343 | 203 | 3 595 | 3 625 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -4.8 | -8.0 | 0.7 | -9.0 | -13.7 | 0.2 | -14.2 | -8.8 | -11.0 | 3.9 | -9.5 | -5.3 | -6.0 | 6.0 |
| 94/93 | 23.1 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 28.7 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 26.9 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| 95/94 | 22.0 | 50.5 | 3.1 | 17.7 | 8.3 | 25.5 | 6.1 | 28.3 | 9.2 | -3.8 | -1.1 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 19.3 |
| 96/95 | -0.8 | -4.3 | 10.9 | -0.6 | 6.9 | -5.4 | 6.2 | 31.2 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 19.1 | 7.1 |
| 97/96 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 2.1 | 27.6 | 14.5 | 8.8 | 49.8 | 30.6 | 16.6 | 22.2 | 29.2 | 3.6 | 10.0 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 18.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 28.7 | 19.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 20.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 23.1 | 17.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 22.2 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 17.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 23.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 18.8 | 17.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 22.1 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 16.4 | 17.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 22.2 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 19.7 | 18.7 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 20.7 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 18.6 | 18.8 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 5 401 | 188 | 269 | 1 417 | 12 | 101 | 343 | 22 | 256 | 285 | 134 | 55 | 1 354 | 965 |
| 1987 | 10 090 | 444 | 486 | 3 001 | 47 | 191 | 736 | 64 | 752 | 533 | 222 | 159 | 2 224 | 1 232 |
| 1988 | 10 349 | 451 | 523 | 3 000 | 50 | 198 | 726 | 77 | 796 | 579 | 220 | 153 | 2 377 | 1 200 |
| 1989 | 13 205 | 620 | 693 | 3 849 | 63 | 238 | 940 | 107 | 1 035 | 713 | 274 | 187 | 3 022 | 1 459 |
| 1990 | 12 801 | 581 | 692 | 3 677 | 77 | 238 | 907 | 108 | 977 | 676 | 288 | 247 | 2 752 | 1 631 |
| 1991 | 10 440 | 452 | 605 | 2 970 | 63 | 203 | 736 | 111 | 735 | 596 | 212 | 245 | 2 164 | 1 352 |
| 1992 | 9 821 | 462 | 549 | 2 766 | 54 | 201 | 753 | 118 | 589 | 595 | 200 | 206 | 1 914 | 1 413 |
| 1993 | 8 894 | 445 | 482 | 2 506 | 42 | 186 | 705 | 102 | 569 | 573 | 176 | 163 | 1 571 | 1 371 |
| 1994 | 10 761 | 533 | 593 | 2 882 | 52 | 255 | 794 | 145 | 757 | 704 | 219 | 177 | 2 025 | 1 627 |
| 1995 | 14 647 | 665 | 1 055 | 3 564 | 53 | 264 | 837 | 180 | 815 | 1 222 | 264 | 170 | 3 213 | 1 872 |
| 1996 | 16 150 | 785 | 1 239 | 3 757 | 55 | 290 | 1 046 | 184 | 898 | 1 326 | 265 | 162 | 3 626 | 2 118 |
| 1997 | 17 631 | 808 | 1 399 | 3 998 | 60 | 338 | 1 148 | 205 | 1 006 | 1 630 | 289 | 176 | 4 104 | 2 043 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -9.4 | -3.7 | -12.3 | -9.4 | -22.4 | -7.4 | -6.4 | -13.8 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -11.8 | -20.7 | -17.9 | -2.9 |
| 94/93 | 21.0 | 19.8 | 23.1 | 15.0 | 24.6 | 36.8 | 12.5 | 42.3 | 33.0 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 8.2 | 28.9 | 18.6 |
| 95/94 | 36.1 | 24.8 | 78.1 | 23.7 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 24.3 | 7.7 | 73.5 | 20.7 | -3.7 | 58.6 | 15.1 |
| 96/95 | 10.3 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 25.1 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 0.5 | -4.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 |
| 97/96 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 12.9 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 16.3 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 22.9 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 13.2 | -3.5 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 26.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 25.1 | 17.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 28.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 21.5 | 12.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 28.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 17.7 | 15.4 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 26.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 18.8 | 15.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 24.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 21.9 | 12.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 23.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 22.5 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 22.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 23.3 | 11.6 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 4 302 | 425 | 162 | 45 | 1 789 | 321 | 48 | 57 | 68 | 300 | 212 | 451 | 60 | 91 |
| 1987 | 7 242 | 813 | 317 | 63 | 2 682 | 897 | 197 | 130 | 245 | 462 | 188 | 316 | 269 | 115 |
| 1988 | 7 434 | 634 | 315 | 59 | 2 759 | 1 018 | 222 | 94 | 333 | 362 | 173 | 294 | 272 | 101 |
| 1989 | 8 583 | 621 | 358 | 65 | 3 074 | 1 356 | 288 | 73 | 430 | 441 | 251 | 328 | 384 | 147 |
| 1990 | 7 888 | 631 | 373 | 76 | 2 665 | 1 203 | 227 | 120 | 302 | 470 | 290 | 355 | 373 | 184 |
| 1991 | 6 277 | 617 | 362 | 192 | 934 | 1 135 | 144 | 187 | 278 | 420 | 284 | 393 | 483 | 160 |
| 1992 | 6 809 | 648 | 330 | 281 | 516 | 1 100 | 131 | 206 | 236 | 394 | 244 | 326 | 532 | 150 |
| 1993 | 8 103 | 639 | 314 | 304 | 893 | 1 572 | 159 | 219 | 326 | 510 | 291 | 486 | 882 | 104 |
| 1994 | 10 350 | 786 | 377 | 414 | 1 294 | 1 792 | 167 | 367 | 520 | 491 | 377 | 389 | 1 181 | 129 |
| 1995 | 13 168 | 870 | 393 | 362 | 1 481 | 2 041 | 210 | 440 | 784 | 602 | 564 | 685 | 1 669 | 269 |
| 1996 | 14 737 | 929 | 379 | 468 | 1 985 | 2 415 | 184 | 465 | 803 | 641 | 478 | 941 | 1 927 | 151 |
| 1997 | 17 071 | 1 103 | 367 | 640 | 2 652 | 2 381 | 351 | 649 | 678 | 849 | 578 | 980 | 2 215 | 139 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 19.0 | -1.4 | -4.9 | 8.1 | 73.1 | 42.9 | 21.3 | 6.7 | 38.4 | 29.3 | 19.2 | 48.9 | 65.7 | -30.8 |
| 94/93 | 27.7 | 23.1 | 19.8 | 36.1 | 44.8 | 14.0 | 5.3 | 67.0 | 59.5 | -3.7 | 29.8 | -20.0 | 33.9 | 24.7 |
| 95/94 | 27.2 | 10.7 | 4.5 | -12.5 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 25.5 | 20.0 | 50.7 | 22.6 | 49.5 | 76.4 | 41.3 | 107.9 |
| 96/95 | 11.9 | 6.7 | -3.8 | 29.3 | 34.0 | 18.3 | -12.6 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 6.5 | -15.3 | 37.3 | 15.4 | -43.7 |
| 97/96 | 15.8 | 18.7 | -3.1 | 36.6 | 33.6 | -1.4 | 91.0 | 39.4 | -15.6 | 32.4 | 21.0 | 4.1 | 15.0 | -8.3 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 41.6 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 10.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 33.8 | 15.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 19.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 1.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 12.7 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 1.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 13.0 | 0.8 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 5 815 | 236 | 177 | 192 | 2 364 | 651 | 80 | 22 | 364 | 82 | 311 | 890 | 96 | 101 |
| 1987 | 7 082 | 377 | 345 | 169 | 2 450 | 903 | 90 | 88 | 1 217 | 110 | 339 | 167 | 276 | 84 |
| 1988 | 7 534 | 419 | 342 | 171 | 2 226 | 1 132 | 126 | 101 | 1 317 | 169 | 405 | 101 | 371 | 108 |
| 1989 | 8 974 | 516 | 387 | 223 | 2 496 | 1 402 | 194 | 143 | 1 627 | 202 | 436 | 140 | 430 | 117 |
| 1990 | 8 359 | 735 | 371 | 210 | 2 106 | 1 444 | 166 | 152 | 1 355 | 161 | 357 | 134 | 400 | 107 |
| 1991 | 7 166 | 812 | 316 | 215 | 1 511 | 1 204 | 111 | 182 | 1 063 | 118 | 351 | 274 | 380 | 129 |
| 1992 | 7 831 | 653 | 317 | 214 | 1 157 | 997 | 108 | 200 | 894 | 110 | 358 | 247 | 482 | 193 |
| 1993 | 6 526 | 731 | 305 | 258 | 1 188 | 1 117 | 107 | 217 | 889 | 94 | 332 | 73 | 447 | 113 |
| 1994 | 8 754 | 931 | 340 | 254 | 1 738 | 1 486 | 136 | 298 | 1 269 | 135 | 478 | 82 | 615 | 87 |
| 1995 | 7 883 | 899 | 354 | 238 | 1 282 | 1 404 | 107 | 250 | 1 326 | 102 | 344 | 46 | 619 | 73 |
| 1996 | 8 596 | 1 011 | 402 | 219 | 1 793 | 1 688 | 129 | 294 | 1 188 | 117 | 371 | 111 | 547 | 143 |
| 1997 | 9 866 | 994 | 428 | 297 | 2 150 | 1 912 | 163 | 392 | 1 451 | 175 | 504 | 146 | 495 | 142 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 93/92 | -16.7 | 11.9 | -3.7 | 20.4 | 2.7 | 12.1 | -1.0 | 8.7 | -0.6 | -14.7 | -7.4 | -70.3 | -7.2 | -41.6 |
| 94/93 | 34.1 | 27.3 | 11.4 | -1.6 | 46.3 | 33.1 | 27.6 | 37.2 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 44.0 | 11.2 | 37.3 | -22.4 |
| 95/94 | -9.9 | -3.4 | 4.2 | -6.2 | -26.2 | -5.6 | -21.7 | -16.0 | 4.4 | -24.2 | -28.0 | -43.1 | 0.8 | -16.4 |
| 96/95 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 13.7 | -7.8 | 39.9 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 17.7 | -10.4 | 14.7 | 7.9 | 139.9 | -11.7 | 96.3 |
| 97/96 | 14.8 | -1.6 | 6.5 | 35.3 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 22.1 | 49.9 | 35.7 | 30.7 | -9.5 | -1.4 |

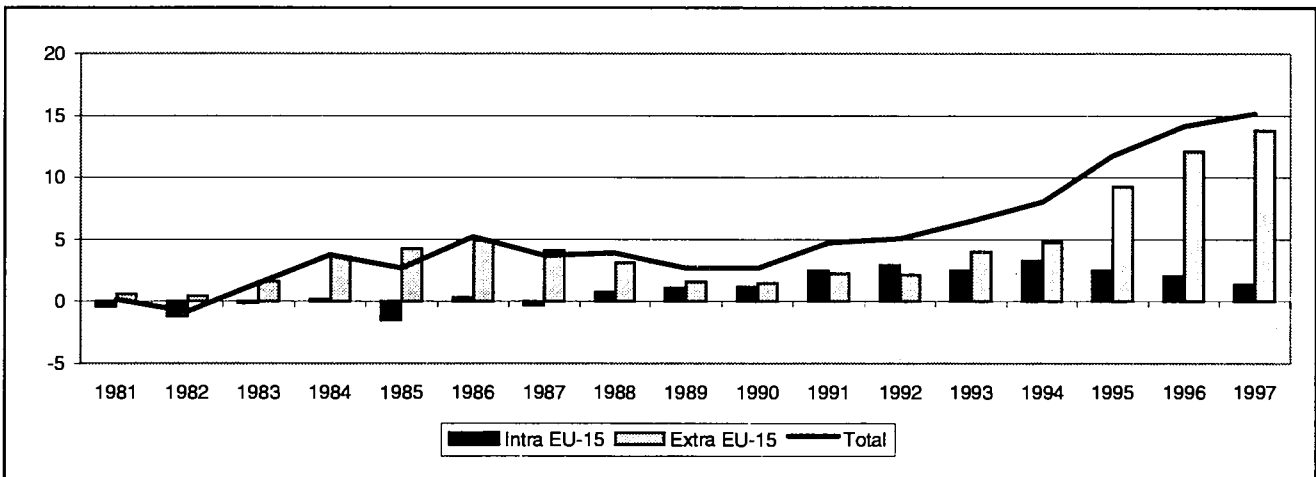
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 40.6 | 11.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 15.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 25.2 | 17.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 13.6 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 6.9 | 1.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 19.9 | 17.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 14.5 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 16.8 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 0.9 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 1.7 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 14.7 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 1.4 |

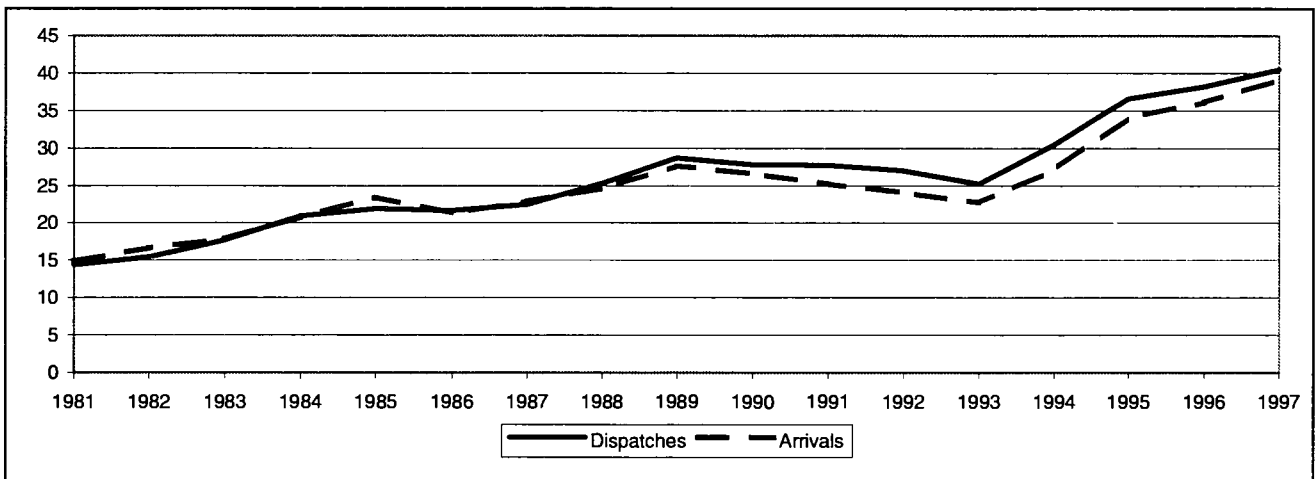
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

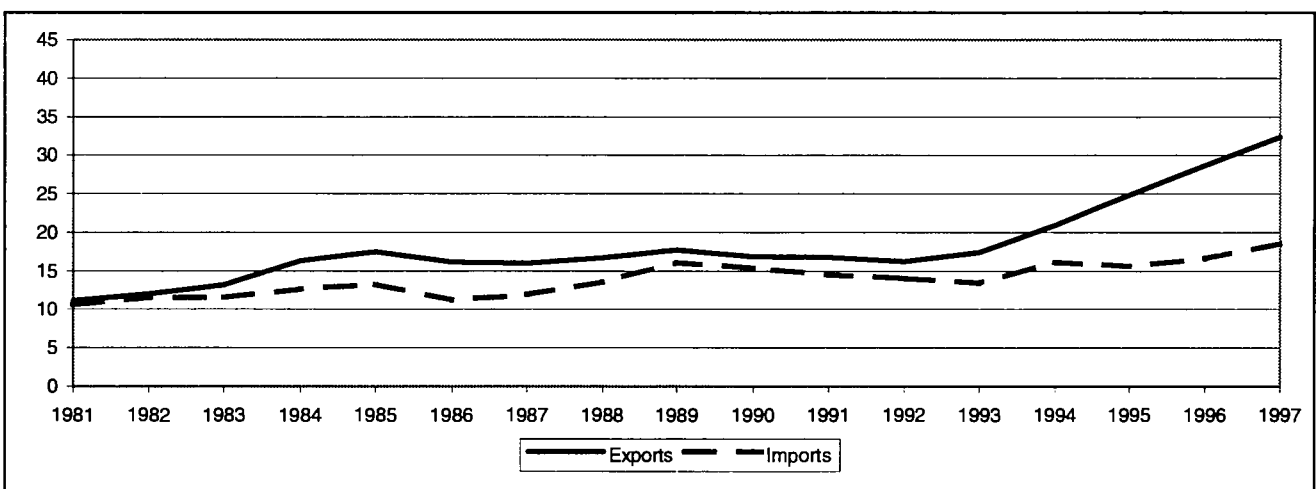
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------|------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|--------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | UK |
| 1980 | -1 082 | -66 | 407 | -1 288 | 53 | 77 | 261 | 45 | 173 | 170 | -32 | -6 | -241 | -636 |
| 1985 | -1 516 | 552 | 767 | -2 085 | 84 | 52 | 185 | 37 | 117 | 290 | 4 | -149 | -190 | -1 318 |
| 1986 | 307 | 497 | 777 | -2 326 | 59 | 163 | 225 | 42 | 42 | 359 | -10 | -179 | 94 | 570 |
| 1987 | -366 | 551 | 490 | -3 121 | 47 | 299 | 264 | 6 | 13 | 449 | -12 | -178 | -43 | 709 |
| 1988 | 768 | 495 | 385 | -3 041 | 94 | 463 | 359 | -3 | 140 | 463 | 14 | -163 | 131 | 1 428 |
| 1989 | 1 101 | 392 | 88 | -2 833 | 95 | 728 | 152 | -18 | 267 | 493 | 47 | -249 | 302 | 1 637 |
| 1990 | 1 209 | 419 | -125 | -1 974 | 83 | 613 | 302 | -19 | 333 | 597 | 67 | -309 | 179 | 1 029 |
| 1991 | 2 482 | 405 | 48 | -711 | 104 | 562 | 523 | 11 | 445 | 695 | 67 | -256 | -261 | 843 |
| 1992 | 2 947 | 485 | 132 | -602 | 102 | 435 | 544 | -30 | 438 | 768 | 133 | -243 | -125 | 913 |
| 1993 | 2 492 | 500 | 177 | -348 | 161 | 279 | 377 | -26 | 298 | 478 | 86 | -159 | -295 | 960 |
| 1994 | 3 289 | 1 014 | 615 | -1 148 | 206 | 388 | 209 | -13 | 278 | 951 | 180 | -192 | -270 | 1 065 |
| 1995 | 2 503 | 733 | 252 | -2 137 | 192 | 623 | 349 | -315 | 508 | -32 | 110 | -96 | -159 | 747 |
| 1996 | 2 078 | 1 105 | 290 | -1 856 | 213 | 811 | 178 | -184 | 493 | 80 | 151 | -32 | 506 | 1 109 |
| 1997 | 1 363 | 769 | 332 | -2 289 | 276 | 827 | 65 | -201 | 559 | -32 | -9 | -42 | 856 | 1 138 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|-------|------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzer-land | Poland | USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾ | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -743 | 928 | 58 | -5 | -236 | -565 | 21 | -19 | -429 | 334 | -190 | -1 479 | 40 | -179 |
| 1985 | 4 235 | 1 949 | 5 | -94 | -456 | 1 507 | 387 | 152 | -1 293 | 752 | -116 | 665 | 229 | -179 |
| 1986 | 4 921 | 2 399 | 40 | -68 | -189 | 1 767 | 377 | 67 | -1 254 | 525 | -75 | 419 | 66 | 199 |
| 1987 | 4 094 | 2 123 | 133 | -113 | -405 | 1 732 | 412 | 19 | -1 519 | 529 | -41 | 375 | -203 | 319 |
| 1988 | 3 135 | 1 641 | 235 | -81 | -378 | 1 212 | 392 | -41 | -1 706 | 635 | -64 | 606 | -218 | 224 |
| 1989 | 1 589 | 764 | 241 | -45 | -378 | 755 | 403 | -119 | -1 785 | 708 | -171 | 439 | -112 | 215 |
| 1990 | 1 502 | 570 | 224 | -55 | -358 | 380 | 377 | -126 | -1 258 | 607 | 141 | 489 | -32 | 91 |
| 1991 | 2 240 | 702 | 272 | 6 | -128 | 264 | 320 | -236 | -1 140 | 597 | 158 | 735 | 161 | 32 |
| 1992 | 2 142 | 1 024 | 172 | -39 | -136 | 263 | 282 | -232 | -1 042 | 339 | 246 | 405 | 126 | 112 |
| 1993 | 4 031 | 1 132 | 61 | 88 | -80 | 381 | 306 | -166 | -755 | 764 | 251 | 388 | 473 | 349 |
| 1994 | 4 773 | 1 556 | 163 | 112 | -231 | 404 | 301 | -70 | -676 | 737 | 330 | 208 | 799 | -5 |
| 1995 | 9 274 | 1 164 | 129 | 200 | -50 | 2 122 | 417 | 25 | 352 | 915 | 318 | 221 | 1 225 | 45 |
| 1996 | 12 087 | 1 663 | 275 | 376 | -129 | 2 482 | 449 | 248 | 895 | 1 304 | 674 | 458 | 1 754 | 153 |
| 1997 | 13 791 | 1 851 | 302 | 622 | 5 | 2 823 | 470 | 31 | 471 | 1 535 | 1 156 | 703 | 2 016 | 91 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|----|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | UK |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 13 108 | 722 | 1 877 | 2 735 | 105 | 267 | 1 299 | 121 | 847 | 1 062 | 306 | 159 | 1 397 | 2 208 |
| 1987 | 22 480 | 1 589 | 2 856 | 4 554 | 139 | 720 | 2 059 | 204 | 1 453 | 1 887 | 468 | 230 | 2 392 | 3 921 |
| 1988 | 25 326 | 1 739 | 2 911 | 5 089 | 186 | 898 | 2 230 | 230 | 1 674 | 2 019 | 564 | 272 | 2 763 | 4 739 |
| 1989 | 28 711 | 1 764 | 3 097 | 5 930 | 217 | 1 203 | 2 486 | 262 | 2 074 | 2 331 | 648 | 273 | 3 252 | 5 173 |
| 1990 | 27 785 | 1 680 | 3 038 | 6 350 | 206 | 1 117 | 2 392 | 248 | 2 088 | 2 350 | 624 | 283 | 3 050 | 4 448 |
| 1991 | 27 682 | 1 693 | 3 127 | 6 747 | 224 | 1 093 | 2 460 | 286 | 2 038 | 2 425 | 613 | 299 | 2 538 | 4 136 |
| 1992 | 27 011 | 1 833 | 3 101 | 6 464 | 205 | 964 | 2 501 | 268 | 1 903 | 2 410 | 651 | 291 | 2 232 | 4 190 |
| 1993 | 25 201 | 1 771 | 2 827 | 6 125 | 237 | 805 | 2 301 | 269 | 1 588 | 2 159 | 578 | 231 | 1 947 | 4 361 |
| 1994 | 30 461 | 2 525 | 3 554 | 6 839 | 297 | 987 | 2 627 | 345 | 1 944 | 2 717 | 715 | 235 | 2 456 | 5 220 |
| 1995 | 36 629 | 2 462 | 3 632 | 7 246 | 271 | 1 154 | 2 915 | 336 | 2 053 | 3 097 | 666 | 281 | 2 708 | 5 335 |
| 1996 | 38 196 | 2 948 | 4 197 | 7 802 | 291 | 1 462 | 3 109 | 434 | 2 185 | 3 697 | 728 | 344 | 3 446 | 6 368 |
| 1997 | 40 440 | 2 849 | 4 447 | 8 034 | 375 | 1 559 | 3 334 | 453 | 2 298 | 4 047 | 733 | 349 | 3 852 | 6 636 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -6.7 | -3.4 | -8.8 | -5.3 | 15.4 | -16.4 | -8.0 | 0.3 | -16.5 | -10.4 | -11.2 | -20.5 | -12.8 | 4.1 |
| 94/93 | 20.9 | 42.6 | 25.7 | 11.7 | 25.5 | 22.6 | 14.2 | 28.1 | 22.4 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 1.7 | 26.1 | 19.7 |
| 95/94 | 20.2 | -2.5 | 2.2 | 6.0 | -8.7 | 16.9 | 10.9 | -2.4 | 5.6 | 14.0 | -6.9 | 19.3 | 10.3 | 2.2 |
| 96/95 | 4.3 | 19.8 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 26.7 | 6.7 | 29.0 | 6.5 | 19.4 | 9.2 | 22.4 | 27.3 | 19.4 |
| 97/96 | 5.9 | -3.4 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 29.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 4.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 14.3 | 20.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 16.8 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 22.9 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 16.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 24.3 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 17.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 22.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 17.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 19.8 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 7.4 | 14.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 20.4 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 16.7 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 19.9 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 16.4 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 14 190 | 788 | 1 469 | 4 023 | 52 | 190 | 1 038 | 75 | 674 | 893 | 338 | 165 | 1 638 | 2 844 |
| 1987 | 22 846 | 1 038 | 2 366 | 7 675 | 93 | 421 | 1 795 | 198 | 1 440 | 1 439 | 480 | 409 | 2 435 | 3 213 |
| 1988 | 24 558 | 1 244 | 2 526 | 8 130 | 92 | 436 | 1 871 | 233 | 1 534 | 1 556 | 550 | 436 | 2 632 | 3 311 |
| 1989 | 27 610 | 1 372 | 3 009 | 8 762 | 122 | 475 | 2 334 | 280 | 1 807 | 1 838 | 601 | 522 | 2 950 | 3 535 |
| 1990 | 26 575 | 1 261 | 3 163 | 8 324 | 123 | 505 | 2 090 | 267 | 1 755 | 1 753 | 558 | 592 | 2 871 | 3 419 |
| 1991 | 25 199 | 1 288 | 3 079 | 7 457 | 119 | 530 | 1 937 | 274 | 1 592 | 1 730 | 546 | 554 | 2 799 | 3 293 |
| 1992 | 24 064 | 1 349 | 2 969 | 7 067 | 102 | 528 | 1 957 | 298 | 1 465 | 1 642 | 518 | 535 | 2 357 | 3 277 |
| 1993 | 22 709 | 1 272 | 2 650 | 6 472 | 76 | 526 | 1 924 | 295 | 1 290 | 1 681 | 492 | 390 | 2 243 | 3 401 |
| 1994 | 27 172 | 1 512 | 2 939 | 7 987 | 91 | 599 | 2 418 | 358 | 1 665 | 1 766 | 536 | 427 | 2 725 | 4 155 |
| 1995 | 34 125 | 1 728 | 3 380 | 9 383 | 79 | 531 | 2 565 | 652 | 1 545 | 3 128 | 556 | 377 | 2 867 | 4 589 |
| 1996 | 36 118 | 1 843 | 3 907 | 9 658 | 77 | 651 | 2 931 | 617 | 1 692 | 3 617 | 577 | 376 | 2 941 | 5 260 |
| 1997 | 39 077 | 2 080 | 4 116 | 10 323 | 99 | 732 | 3 270 | 655 | 1 739 | 4 079 | 742 | 391 | 2 996 | 5 498 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -5.6 | -5.7 | -10.7 | -8.4 | -25.8 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -11.9 | 2.3 | -5.0 | -27.0 | -4.8 | 3.8 |
| 94/93 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 10.9 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 13.9 | 25.7 | 21.6 | 29.1 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 21.5 | 22.1 |
| 95/94 | 25.6 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 17.5 | -13.4 | -11.4 | 6.1 | 82.0 | -7.3 | 77.1 | 3.8 | -11.7 | 5.2 | 10.4 |
| 96/95 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 15.6 | 2.9 | -1.6 | 22.6 | 14.3 | -5.3 | 9.6 | 15.6 | 3.7 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 14.6 |
| 97/96 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 27.5 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 12.8 | 28.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 4.5 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 10.4 | 28.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 20.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 11.9 | 31.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 12.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 11.7 | 28.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 15.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 29.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 15.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 27.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 13.4 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 10.8 | 26.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 14.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 26.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 14.1 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 9 080 | 2 175 | 507 | 195 | 302 | 1 190 | 243 | 60 | 254 | 713 | 624 | 1 147 | 443 | 397 |
| 1987 | 15 972 | 4 146 | 864 | 141 | 238 | 4 160 | 637 | 206 | 561 | 857 | 624 | 788 | 628 | 475 |
| 1988 | 16 684 | 3 932 | 994 | 184 | 233 | 4 146 | 688 | 189 | 751 | 1 000 | 688 | 987 | 743 | 368 |
| 1989 | 17 693 | 3 819 | 1 053 | 225 | 339 | 4 340 | 762 | 191 | 886 | 1 112 | 717 | 914 | 968 | 363 |
| 1990 | 16 847 | 3 775 | 1 038 | 237 | 318 | 4 004 | 653 | 207 | 926 | 1 029 | 819 | 998 | 1 047 | 282 |
| 1991 | 16 765 | 3 747 | 1 008 | 304 | 310 | 3 610 | 556 | 212 | 914 | 990 | 774 | 1 446 | 1 300 | 227 |
| 1992 | 16 201 | 3 646 | 890 | 288 | 216 | 3 600 | 487 | 332 | 876 | 875 | 776 | 1 075 | 1 095 | 256 |
| 1993 | 17 398 | 3 465 | 798 | 360 | 281 | 3 586 | 506 | 530 | 1 052 | 1 052 | 774 | 1 064 | 1 400 | 497 |
| 1994 | 20 919 | 4 200 | 992 | 500 | 375 | 4 123 | 571 | 844 | 1 374 | 1 098 | 1 038 | 929 | 1 907 | 213 |
| 1995 | 24 870 | 4 350 | 1 076 | 662 | 488 | 4 805 | 638 | 852 | 1 779 | 1 232 | 1 011 | 856 | 2 503 | 198 |
| 1996 | 28 680 | 5 631 | 1 181 | 842 | 571 | 5 521 | 661 | 1 097 | 2 133 | 1 627 | 1 358 | 1 249 | 3 055 | 319 |
| 1997 | 32 399 | 6 088 | 1 188 | 1 170 | 806 | 6 039 | 736 | 1 083 | 2 052 | 1 928 | 1 903 | 1 524 | 3 629 | 271 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | 7.4 | -5.0 | -10.3 | 24.8 | 29.8 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 59.7 | 20.1 | 20.3 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 27.9 | 94.3 |
| 94/93 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 39.1 | 33.5 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 59.2 | 30.6 | 4.4 | 34.0 | -12.7 | 36.2 | -57.2 |
| 95/94 | 18.9 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 1.0 | 29.5 | 12.2 | -2.5 | -7.9 | 31.3 | -7.0 |
| 96/95 | 15.3 | 29.5 | 9.8 | 27.3 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 3.6 | 28.8 | 19.9 | 32.0 | 34.2 | 46.0 | 22.0 | 60.7 |
| 97/96 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 0.6 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 9.4 | 11.3 | -1.3 | -3.8 | 18.5 | 40.1 | 21.9 | 18.8 | -14.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 13.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 22.4 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 23.8 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 20.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 2.9 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 19.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 0.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 19.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 10.7 | 1.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 18.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 18.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 0.8 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 9 824 | 1 247 | 449 | 200 | 538 | 1 755 | 222 | 78 | 684 | 379 | 815 | 2 626 | 403 | 576 |
| 1987 | 11 878 | 2 023 | 731 | 255 | 643 | 2 429 | 224 | 187 | 2 081 | 328 | 665 | 413 | 831 | 155 |
| 1988 | 13 549 | 2 291 | 759 | 265 | 612 | 2 934 | 296 | 231 | 2 457 | 365 | 752 | 382 | 962 | 144 |
| 1989 | 16 103 | 3 055 | 812 | 270 | 717 | 3 585 | 359 | 310 | 2 671 | 404 | 888 | 475 | 1 079 | 147 |
| 1990 | 15 344 | 3 205 | 814 | 292 | 676 | 3 624 | 276 | 332 | 2 184 | 421 | 678 | 509 | 1 079 | 190 |
| 1991 | 14 524 | 3 045 | 736 | 298 | 438 | 3 346 | 236 | 448 | 2 055 | 393 | 616 | 710 | 1 139 | 195 |
| 1992 | 14 059 | 2 622 | 718 | 327 | 352 | 3 337 | 205 | 564 | 1 918 | 535 | 529 | 670 | 969 | 144 |
| 1993 | 13 367 | 2 332 | 738 | 272 | 361 | 3 205 | 201 | 696 | 1 807 | 288 | 524 | 676 | 927 | 148 |
| 1994 | 16 145 | 2 644 | 829 | 388 | 606 | 3 719 | 270 | 914 | 2 050 | 361 | 708 | 721 | 1 108 | 218 |
| 1995 | 15 596 | 3 186 | 947 | 462 | 537 | 2 683 | 222 | 827 | 1 427 | 317 | 693 | 635 | 1 278 | 153 |
| 1996 | 16 593 | 3 968 | 907 | 466 | 700 | 3 039 | 212 | 849 | 1 239 | 323 | 684 | 792 | 1 300 | 165 |
| 1997 | 18 608 | 4 236 | 886 | 548 | 801 | 3 216 | 266 | 1 053 | 1 581 | 393 | 747 | 820 | 1 612 | 180 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 93/92 | -4.9 | -11.1 | 2.8 | -16.9 | 2.6 | -4.0 | -2.1 | 23.4 | -5.8 | -46.2 | -1.0 | 1.0 | -4.4 | 2.7 |
| 94/93 | 20.8 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 43.0 | 67.8 | 16.0 | 34.5 | 31.3 | 13.4 | 25.4 | 35.0 | 6.6 | 19.6 | 47.5 |
| 95/94 | -3.4 | 20.5 | 14.2 | 18.9 | -11.3 | -27.9 | -17.9 | -9.5 | -30.4 | -12.0 | -2.0 | -12.0 | 15.3 | -29.8 |
| 96/95 | 6.4 | 24.5 | -4.2 | 1.0 | 30.2 | 13.3 | -4.4 | 2.7 | -13.2 | 1.7 | -1.4 | 24.7 | 1.8 | 7.9 |
| 97/96 | 12.1 | 6.8 | -2.3 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 25.9 | 24.0 | 27.6 | 21.8 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 24.0 | 9.1 |

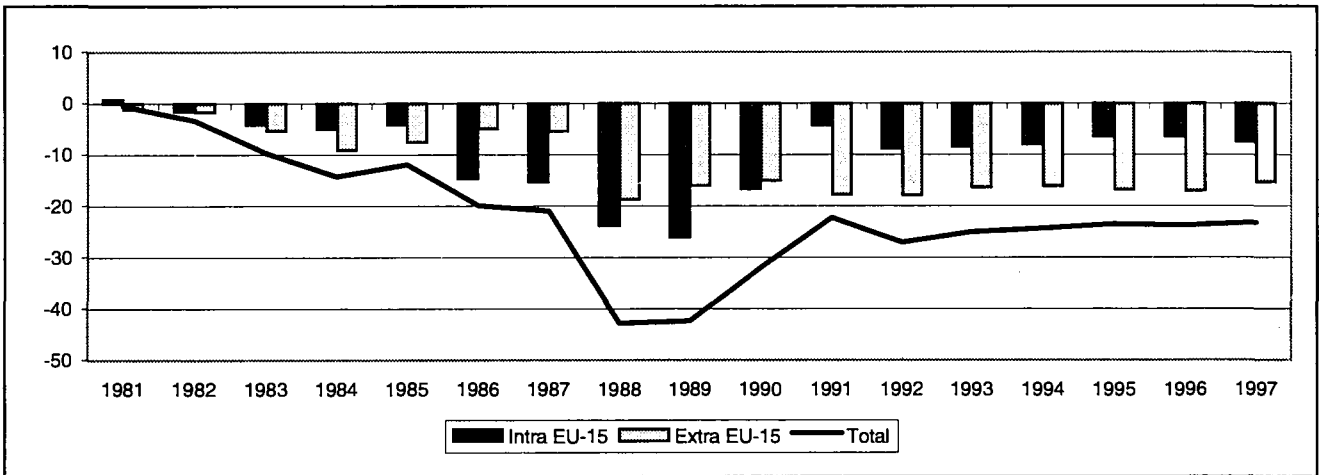
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 17.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 26.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 1.2 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 24.0 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 13.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 23.0 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 17.2 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 18.3 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 1.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 17.3 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 1.0 |

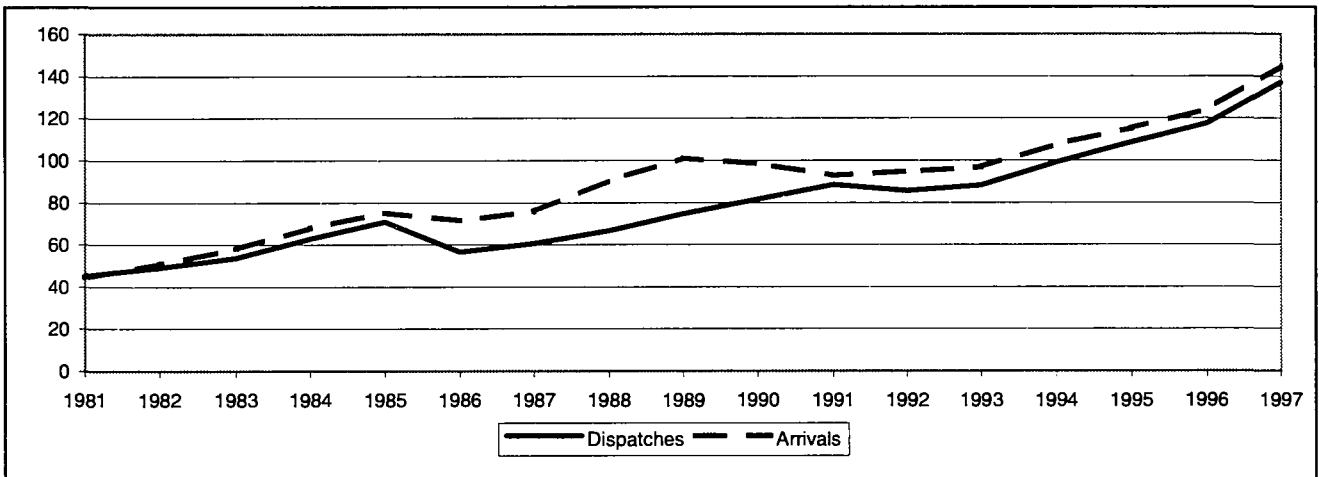
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

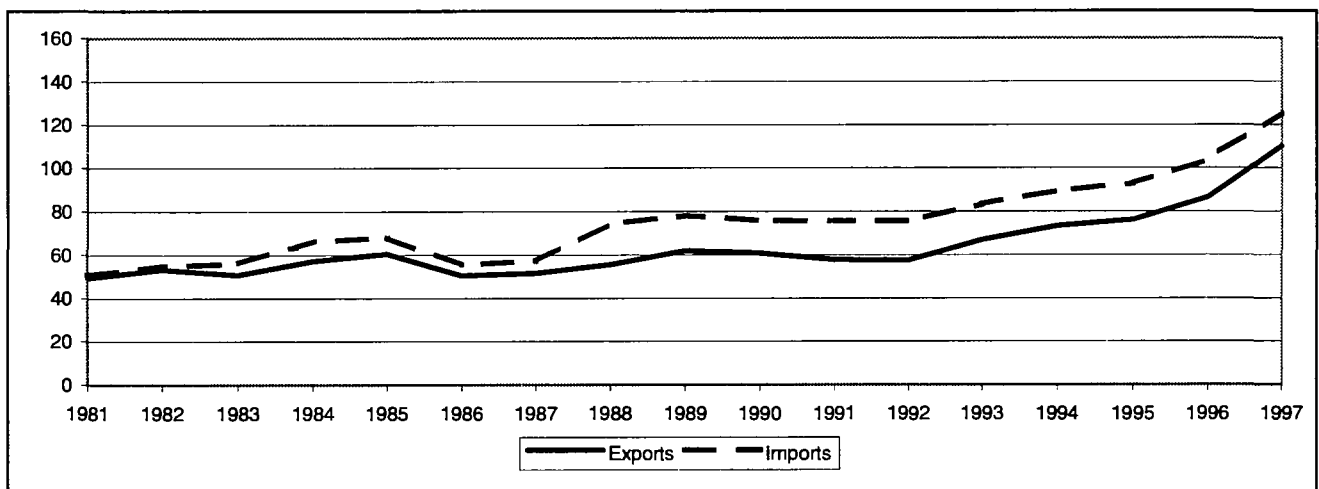
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|-----|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S |
| 1980 | 1 624 | 396 | -119 | -994 | 168 | -154 | -443 | 1 478 | -677 | 732 | -46 | 86 | -447 | 247 |
| 1985 | -4 228 | -1 107 | -595 | -6 264 | 31 | -491 | 1 831 | 1 409 | -1 443 | 1 309 | -421 | -450 | -1 055 | 892 |
| 1986 | -14 853 | -378 | -809 | -8 348 | 70 | 182 | -1 715 | 756 | -1 799 | -1 733 | -450 | -440 | -1 018 | -651 |
| 1987 | -15 400 | -728 | -916 | -9 096 | 124 | 113 | -752 | 495 | -1 537 | -1 835 | -455 | -210 | -1 044 | -897 |
| 1988 | -23 967 | -738 | -1 198 | -11 896 | 181 | 471 | -1 592 | 333 | -2 597 | -2 953 | -598 | -160 | -1 500 | -1 720 |
| 1989 | -26 258 | -803 | -1 515 | -13 170 | 255 | 978 | -2 026 | 650 | -3 293 | -3 208 | -569 | -167 | -1 445 | -1 947 |
| 1990 | -16 860 | 175 | -1 195 | -9 467 | 391 | 1 145 | -1 395 | 1 112 | -1 840 | -3 065 | -417 | -175 | -1 015 | -1 115 |
| 1991 | -4 315 | 870 | -1 168 | -4 703 | 408 | 2 317 | 622 | 1 209 | -537 | -1 234 | -258 | 66 | -976 | -931 |
| 1992 | -8 994 | 180 | -1 139 | -5 739 | 528 | 1 991 | -1 149 | 781 | -1 080 | -1 070 | -241 | -4 | -913 | -1 138 |
| 1993 | -8 578 | 326 | -717 | -5 450 | 771 | 1 357 | -2 030 | 1 478 | -1 123 | -1 383 | -73 | 146 | -976 | -903 |
| 1994 | -8 091 | 364 | -475 | -5 943 | 735 | 1 811 | -1 960 | 1 704 | -936 | -750 | -6 | -32 | -1 175 | -933 |
| 1995 | -6 644 | 233 | -147 | -7 679 | 744 | 2 030 | -1 628 | 773 | -593 | 815 | 247 | -20 | -963 | -456 |
| 1996 | -6 589 | -239 | -204 | -8 330 | 919 | 2 000 | -1 016 | 1 662 | -1 058 | 1 126 | 121 | 2 | -1 073 | -499 |
| 1997 | -7 687 | -1 249 | -370 | -7 490 | 966 | 2 151 | -1 878 | 3 173 | -2 368 | 2 207 | -391 | -35 | -1 385 | -582 |

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -5 286 | -1 093 | 703 | 173 | -557 | -2 474 | -1 001 | -5 | -1 861 | 1 850 | -32 | -112 | -1 153 | 1 993 |
| 1985 | -7 637 | -5 466 | -1 741 | -205 | -518 | 3 086 | 102 | 48 | -5 267 | 1 352 | -1 189 | 3 538 | -1 058 | -256 |
| 1986 | -5 048 | -3 123 | -2 075 | -195 | -351 | 2 809 | 409 | 164 | -5 582 | 1 355 | -520 | 4 205 | -1 923 | 46 |
| 1987 | -5 538 | -2 945 | -1 923 | -138 | -689 | 2 650 | 559 | -245 | -5 636 | 1 168 | -868 | 3 760 | -2 046 | 342 |
| 1988 | -18 822 | -2 656 | -2 909 | -228 | -326 | -150 | 143 | -573 | -7 204 | 1 100 | -1 551 | 3 527 | -1 818 | 315 |
| 1989 | -16 094 | -3 660 | -2 740 | -177 | -252 | -2 031 | -271 | -983 | -7 123 | 633 | -1 694 | 4 259 | -2 291 | 358 |
| 1990 | -15 155 | -3 818 | -2 472 | -185 | -601 | -1 379 | -254 | -1 060 | -5 776 | 914 | -1 173 | 2 979 | -1 489 | 195 |
| 1991 | -17 897 | -4 002 | -2 117 | 29 | -889 | -3 420 | -313 | -1 682 | -6 394 | 1 501 | -943 | 3 414 | -1 594 | 344 |
| 1992 | -18 008 | -3 180 | -2 708 | 309 | - | -1 921 | -558 | -2 094 | -7 098 | 1 098 | -975 | 3 415 | -1 352 | 251 |
| 1993 | -16 464 | -3 200 | -2 954 | 364 | -269 | -1 130 | 77 | -2 563 | -7 519 | 1 853 | -620 | 3 063 | -1 338 | 523 |
| 1994 | -16 287 | -2 137 | -3 067 | 178 | -380 | -516 | 25 | -3 195 | -7 589 | 1 669 | -893 | 2 465 | -1 043 | 84 |
| 1995 | -16 886 | -2 785 | -2 760 | 309 | -456 | -2 261 | -890 | -3 572 | -7 061 | 2 066 | -1 217 | 2 795 | -1 467 | -3 |
| 1996 | -17 232 | -3 448 | -2 027 | 803 | -518 | -3 588 | -662 | -4 687 | -5 815 | 2 307 | -1 348 | 4 408 | -2 433 | -388 |
| 1997 | -15 434 | -3 060 | -2 154 | 1 062 | -620 | -5 448 | -310 | -6 018 | -7 528 | 3 198 | 17 | 7 751 | -3 106 | 166 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|
| | Intra EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S |

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 40 929 | 4 380 | 1 724 | 8 473 | 374 | 1 179 | 5 991 | 4 440 | 3 170 | 6 419 | 467 | 648 | 877 | 2 710 |
| 1987 | 60 468 | 5 479 | 1 750 | 13 374 | 631 | 3 216 | 11 117 | 5 472 | 5 892 | 8 333 | 660 | 998 | 1 143 | 3 315 |
| 1988 | 66 597 | 6 402 | 1 758 | 14 286 | 702 | 4 019 | 12 431 | 6 086 | 6 126 | 8 389 | 756 | 1 214 | 1 219 | 3 208 |
| 1989 | 74 789 | 7 195 | 1 754 | 15 963 | 841 | 4 886 | 13 810 | 6 917 | 6 640 | 9 726 | 854 | 1 348 | 1 352 | 3 504 |
| 1990 | 81 698 | 7 867 | 1 954 | 17 900 | 950 | 4 987 | 15 024 | 7 359 | 7 564 | 10 500 | 956 | 1 439 | 1 431 | 3 769 |
| 1991 | 88 451 | 8 319 | 1 971 | 20 200 | 942 | 6 004 | 16 241 | 7 430 | 8 537 | 11 652 | 1 056 | 1 533 | 1 174 | 3 392 |
| 1992 | 85 713 | 7 702 | 2 066 | 19 634 | 1 032 | 5 906 | 15 240 | 7 614 | 8 086 | 11 369 | 1 038 | 1 560 | 1 290 | 3 176 |
| 1993 | 88 174 | 8 982 | 2 109 | 20 352 | 1 192 | 5 557 | 15 383 | 8 619 | 7 727 | 10 392 | 1 131 | 1 770 | 1 384 | 3 577 |
| 1994 | 99 224 | 9 448 | 2 330 | 22 080 | 1 197 | 6 451 | 17 347 | 9 188 | 8 661 | 12 059 | 1 251 | 1 625 | 1 559 | 4 108 |
| 1995 | 108 487 | 10 071 | 2 554 | 24 539 | 1 270 | 7 243 | 18 466 | 9 434 | 9 555 | 14 953 | 1 385 | 1 782 | 2 114 | 5 122 |
| 1996 | 117 526 | 10 459 | 2 716 | 25 413 | 1 405 | 8 265 | 20 984 | 10 625 | 9 866 | 16 537 | 1 551 | 2 062 | 2 219 | 5 422 |
| 1997 | 137 142 | 11 570 | 2 999 | 28 836 | 1 531 | 9 426 | 23 201 | 13 824 | 11 497 | 19 577 | 1 600 | 2 485 | 2 183 | 6 179 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 15.6 | -5.9 | 0.9 | 13.2 | -4.4 | -8.6 | 9.0 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 12.6 |
| 94/93 | 12.5 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 0.3 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 12.1 | 16.0 | 10.6 | -8.2 | 12.7 | 14.9 |
| 95/94 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 12.3 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 24.0 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 35.6 | 24.7 |
| 96/95 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 3.3 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 5.9 |
| 97/96 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 8.9 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 30.1 | 16.5 | 18.4 | 3.2 | 20.5 | -1.6 | 13.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 20.7 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 6.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 21.9 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 18.4 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 23.1 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 17.4 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 2.3 | 22.3 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 17.5 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 22.6 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 21.6 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 17.9 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 14.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 21.0 | 1.1 | 6.9 | 16.9 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 4.5 |

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 39 305 | 3 983 | 1 642 | 9 467 | 206 | 1 333 | 6 435 | 2 962 | 3 848 | 5 687 | 513 | 562 | 1 324 | 2 463 |
| 1987 | 75 869 | 6 206 | 2 665 | 22 471 | 508 | 3 104 | 11 869 | 4 976 | 7 429 | 10 168 | 1 115 | 1 208 | 2 186 | 4 212 |
| 1988 | 90 564 | 7 139 | 2 956 | 26 182 | 521 | 3 548 | 14 023 | 5 754 | 8 724 | 11 341 | 1 354 | 1 375 | 2 719 | 4 929 |
| 1989 | 101 047 | 7 998 | 3 269 | 29 133 | 586 | 3 908 | 15 836 | 6 267 | 9 932 | 12 935 | 1 423 | 1 514 | 2 797 | 5 450 |
| 1990 | 98 559 | 7 692 | 3 149 | 27 367 | 559 | 3 842 | 16 419 | 6 246 | 9 404 | 13 564 | 1 373 | 1 614 | 2 446 | 4 884 |
| 1991 | 92 766 | 7 449 | 3 138 | 24 904 | 534 | 3 687 | 15 618 | 6 221 | 9 074 | 12 886 | 1 314 | 1 468 | 2 149 | 4 324 |
| 1992 | 94 707 | 7 522 | 3 206 | 25 373 | 504 | 3 915 | 16 390 | 6 833 | 9 166 | 12 439 | 1 279 | 1 565 | 2 202 | 4 314 |
| 1993 | 96 752 | 8 656 | 2 826 | 25 803 | 422 | 4 200 | 17 413 | 7 141 | 8 851 | 11 775 | 1 203 | 1 624 | 2 360 | 4 479 |
| 1994 | 107 315 | 9 084 | 2 805 | 28 023 | 462 | 4 640 | 19 307 | 7 484 | 9 597 | 12 809 | 1 257 | 1 656 | 2 734 | 5 042 |
| 1995 | 115 132 | 9 839 | 2 701 | 32 218 | 526 | 5 213 | 20 094 | 8 661 | 10 148 | 14 138 | 1 138 | 1 801 | 3 077 | 5 578 |
| 1996 | 124 115 | 10 698 | 2 920 | 33 742 | 486 | 6 265 | 21 999 | 8 963 | 10 924 | 15 411 | 1 430 | 2 061 | 3 293 | 5 922 |
| 1997 | 144 829 | 12 819 | 3 368 | 36 326 | 565 | 7 276 | 25 079 | 10 651 | 13 866 | 17 369 | 1 991 | 2 520 | 3 568 | 6 761 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 2.2 | 15.1 | -11.8 | 1.7 | -16.3 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 4.5 | -3.4 | -5.3 | -5.9 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 3.8 |
| 94/93 | 10.9 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 15.9 | 12.6 |
| 95/94 | 7.3 | 8.3 | -3.7 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 15.7 | 5.7 | 10.4 | -9.5 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 10.6 |
| 96/95 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 4.7 | -7.5 | 20.2 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 25.7 | 14.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| 97/96 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 18.8 | 26.9 | 12.7 | 39.2 | 22.3 | 8.3 | 14.2 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 24.1 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 16.4 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 6.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 27.8 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 26.7 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 18.0 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 26.1 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 18.0 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 28.0 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 17.5 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 17.7 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 12.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 25.1 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 17.3 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.7 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 40 895 | 1 319 | 4 844 | 495 | 760 | 7 608 | 1 262 | 282 | 997 | 3 274 | 1 709 | 7 552 | 2 308 | 4 613 |
| 1987 | 51 659 | 1 717 | 2 566 | 255 | 693 | 15 761 | 2 748 | 590 | 2 131 | 3 610 | 1 628 | 6 559 | 3 977 | 2 720 |
| 1988 | 55 545 | 1 554 | 2 775 | 260 | 768 | 16 186 | 3 061 | 619 | 2 622 | 3 746 | 1 653 | 6 495 | 5 714 | 2 731 |
| 1989 | 61 937 | 1 541 | 3 269 | 288 | 1 005 | 18 224 | 3 209 | 619 | 3 426 | 3 612 | 1 695 | 7 498 | 6 283 | 2 833 |
| 1990 | 60 760 | 1 781 | 3 295 | 306 | 839 | 18 281 | 2 662 | 654 | 3 698 | 3 940 | 1 811 | 6 814 | 6 232 | 2 898 |
| 1991 | 57 745 | 1 900 | 3 066 | 482 | 492 | 16 251 | 2 421 | 458 | 3 220 | 4 115 | 1 869 | 7 186 | 6 768 | 2 995 |
| 1992 | 57 514 | 1 895 | 2 436 | 792 | : | 16 781 | 2 140 | 578 | 3 016 | 3 797 | 1 868 | 7 246 | 7 068 | 2 829 |
| 1993 | 67 016 | 1 896 | 2 850 | 907 | 682 | 19 914 | 2 359 | 946 | 3 399 | 4 893 | 2 234 | 7 247 | 8 589 | 2 888 |
| 1994 | 73 181 | 2 510 | 2 963 | 884 | 834 | 22 322 | 2 451 | 1 085 | 3 860 | 4 865 | 2 730 | 6 026 | 9 939 | 2 655 |
| 1995 | 75 975 | 2 282 | 3 149 | 1 075 | 937 | 22 310 | 2 160 | 979 | 4 566 | 5 493 | 2 568 | 6 487 | 10 406 | 2 769 |
| 1996 | 86 337 | 2 474 | 4 128 | 1 532 | 1 106 | 24 766 | 2 378 | 905 | 5 251 | 6 338 | 3 007 | 8 379 | 11 190 | 2 842 |
| 1997 | 110 022 | 3 825 | 4 196 | 1 932 | 1 678 | 30 864 | 3 108 | 1 322 | 6 064 | 7 985 | 4 425 | 12 486 | 13 868 | 3 431 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 17.0 | 14.5 | : | 18.7 | 10.2 | 63.8 | 12.7 | 28.8 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 2.1 |
| 94/93 | 9.2 | 32.4 | 4.0 | -2.6 | 22.3 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 14.7 | 13.6 | -0.6 | 22.2 | -16.9 | 15.7 | -8.1 |
| 95/94 | 3.8 | -9.1 | 6.3 | 21.7 | 12.3 | -0.1 | -11.9 | -9.8 | 18.3 | 12.9 | -5.9 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| 96/95 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 31.1 | 42.5 | 18.1 | 11.0 | 10.1 | -7.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 29.2 | 7.5 | 2.6 |
| 97/96 | 27.4 | 54.6 | 1.7 | 26.1 | 51.7 | 24.6 | 30.7 | 46.0 | 15.5 | 26.0 | 47.2 | 49.0 | 23.9 | 20.7 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 11.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 18.6 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 18.5 | 5.6 | 11.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 30.1 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 4.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 29.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 4.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 30.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 3.6 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 29.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 3.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 28.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 28.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 3.1 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1980 | 46 181 | 2 413 | 4 141 | 322 | 1 317 | 10 082 | 2 263 | 288 | 2 858 | 1 424 | 1 741 | 7 664 | 3 461 | 2 620 |
| 1987 | 57 197 | 4 663 | 4 489 | 393 | 1 381 | 13 111 | 2 189 | 836 | 7 767 | 2 442 | 2 496 | 2 799 | 6 024 | 2 378 |
| 1988 | 74 367 | 4 210 | 5 683 | 487 | 1 094 | 16 336 | 2 918 | 1 192 | 9 825 | 2 646 | 3 204 | 2 968 | 7 532 | 2 415 |
| 1989 | 78 031 | 5 201 | 6 009 | 465 | 1 256 | 20 255 | 3 479 | 1 603 | 10 550 | 2 979 | 3 389 | 3 239 | 8 573 | 2 475 |
| 1990 | 75 915 | 5 599 | 5 767 | 491 | 1 439 | 19 660 | 2 916 | 1 713 | 9 474 | 3 027 | 2 984 | 3 835 | 7 721 | 2 703 |
| 1991 | 75 641 | 5 902 | 5 183 | 453 | 1 381 | 19 671 | 2 735 | 2 139 | 9 614 | 2 614 | 2 812 | 3 772 | 8 362 | 2 651 |
| 1992 | 75 522 | 5 075 | 5 143 | 483 | : | 18 701 | 2 698 | 2 672 | 10 114 | 2 699 | 2 843 | 3 831 | 8 420 | 2 578 |
| 1993 | 83 480 | 5 096 | 5 805 | 543 | 951 | 21 044 | 2 282 | 3 509 | 10 918 | 3 040 | 2 853 | 4 184 | 9 927 | 2 365 |
| 1994 | 89 468 | 4 647 | 6 030 | 706 | 1 214 | 22 839 | 2 426 | 4 280 | 11 448 | 3 196 | 3 622 | 3 561 | 10 982 | 2 571 |
| 1995 | 92 861 | 5 067 | 5 910 | 767 | 1 393 | 24 572 | 3 050 | 4 551 | 11 627 | 3 427 | 3 785 | 3 692 | 11 873 | 2 773 |
| 1996 | 103 569 | 5 922 | 6 154 | 730 | 1 624 | 28 354 | 3 040 | 5 593 | 11 066 | 4 031 | 4 354 | 3 971 | 13 623 | 3 230 |
| 1997 | 125 456 | 6 885 | 6 350 | 870 | 2 298 | 36 312 | 3 418 | 7 340 | 13 592 | 4 787 | 4 408 | 4 735 | 16 974 | 3 265 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 12.9 | 12.4 | : | 12.5 | -15.4 | 31.3 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 9.2 | 17.9 | -8.3 |
| 94/93 | 7.2 | -8.8 | 3.9 | 30.0 | 27.7 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 22.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 26.9 | -14.9 | 10.6 | 8.7 |
| 95/94 | 3.8 | 9.0 | -2.0 | 8.6 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 25.7 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| 96/95 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 4.1 | -4.8 | 16.6 | 15.4 | -0.3 | 22.9 | -4.8 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 14.7 | 16.5 |
| 97/96 | 21.1 | 16.3 | 3.2 | 19.2 | 41.5 | 28.1 | 12.5 | 31.2 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 1.2 | 19.2 | 24.6 | 1.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 21.8 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 5.7 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 25.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 3.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 25.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 2.8 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 25.5 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 12.3 | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 26.5 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 12.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 12.8 | 3.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 27.4 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 13.2 | 3.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 28.9 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 13.5 | 2.6 |

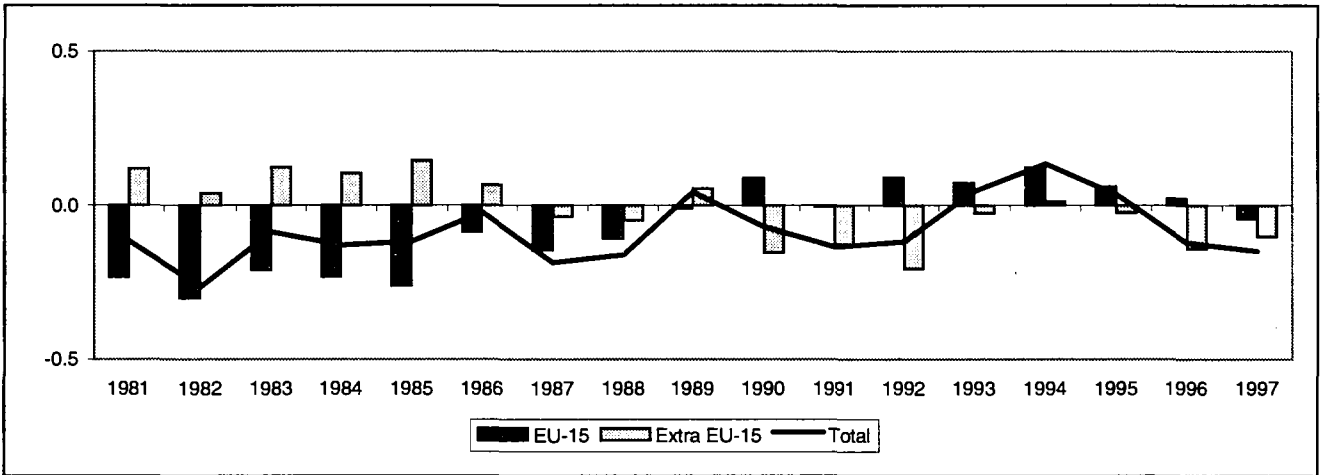
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

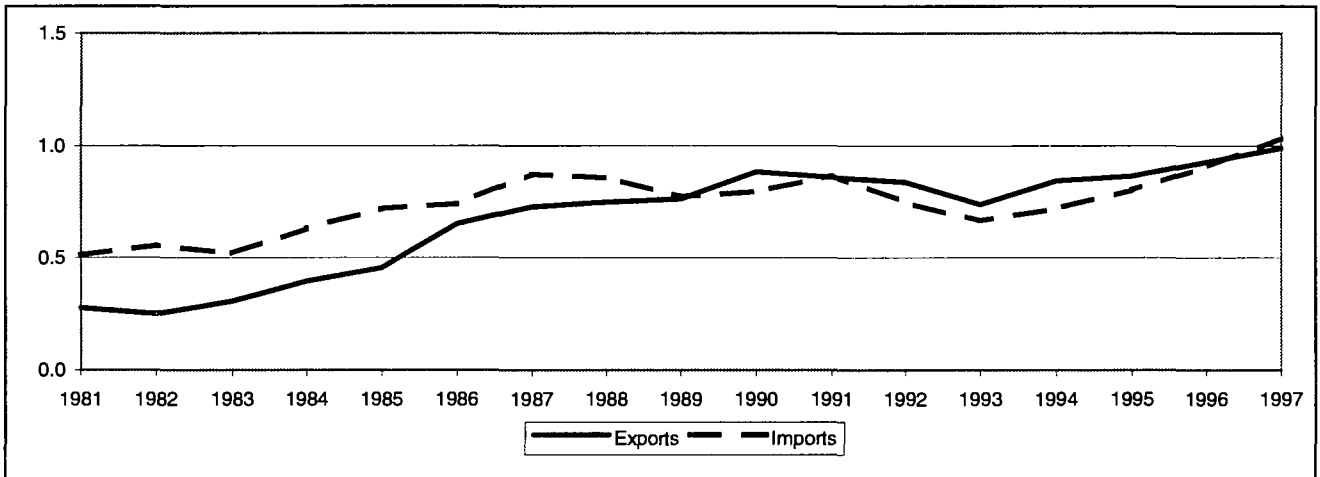


EFTA external trade

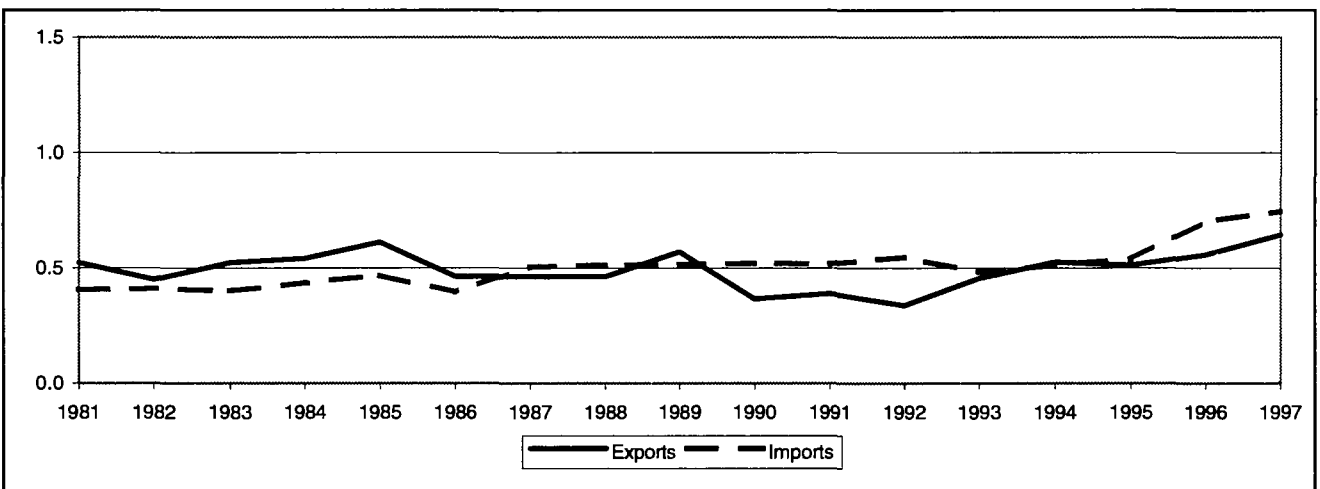
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -106 | -11 | -44 | -6 | : | : | -1 | -1 | 14 | -58 | -3 | : | -0 | -37 | 41 |
| 1985 | -263 | -20 | -78 | -68 | 9 | : | 9 | -2 | -12 | -91 | -5 | : | -9 | -82 | 86 |
| 1986 | -89 | -15 | -75 | -71 | 9 | 28 | 19 | -2 | -0 | -85 | -7 | 60 | -9 | -74 | 135 |
| 1987 | -146 | -22 | -80 | -91 | 11 | 21 | 18 | -2 | -7 | -100 | -9 | 100 | -12 | -90 | 118 |
| 1988 | -110 | -19 | -85 | -68 | 8 | 29 | 16 | -4 | -28 | -95 | -8 | 91 | -19 | -95 | 167 |
| 1989 | -11 | -13 | -69 | 2 | 12 | 31 | 33 | -5 | 1 | -113 | -9 | 44 | -6 | -82 | 161 |
| 1990 | 88 | -11 | -51 | -12 | 11 | 50 | 72 | -4 | -5 | -111 | -7 | 32 | -10 | -78 | 211 |
| 1991 | -7 | -13 | -66 | -28 | 8 | 38 | 76 | -6 | -2 | -118 | -11 | 40 | -18 | -85 | 178 |
| 1992 | 90 | -6 | -49 | -28 | 12 | 42 | 73 | -7 | -13 | -73 | -8 | 19 | -11 | -71 | 186 |
| 1993 | 72 | -3 | -41 | -6 | 8 | 43 | 59 | -8 | -16 | -43 | -8 | 8 | -14 | -64 | 155 |
| 1994 | 124 | 0 | -23 | 37 | 10 | 46 | 57 | -10 | -8 | -55 | -6 | 3 | -11 | -72 | 155 |
| 1995 | 61 | -3 | -18 | 35 | 10 | 29 | 37 | -11 | -16 | -51 | -6 | 13 | -18 | -76 | 136 |
| 1996 | 21 | -11 | -27 | 17 | 9 | 30 | 47 | -14 | -23 | -42 | -8 | 27 | -12 | -89 | 119 |
| 1997 | -46 | -15 | -61 | 4 | 9 | 42 | 44 | -18 | -29 | -61 | -9 | 31 | -10 | -101 | 128 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|------|-----|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Hong Kong | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | 48 | -43 | 16 | 13 | -35 | 76 | -6 | -1 | -19 | -4 | -0 | -0 | 46 | -9 | 45 |
| 1985 | 145 | -67 | 22 | 6 | -23 | 207 | -1 | -2 | 2 | -6 | -0 | -9 | 2 | -9 | 2 |
| 1986 | 68 | -54 | 23 | 9 | -17 | 165 | -1 | -2 | -21 | -6 | -1 | -13 | 19 | -10 | 21 |
| 1987 | -40 | -93 | 17 | -1 | -14 | 120 | -2 | -2 | -20 | -10 | -1 | -10 | 18 | -18 | 18 |
| 1988 | -51 | -92 | 39 | -2 | -1 | 60 | -2 | 1 | -5 | -10 | 7 | -7 | 13 | -19 | 5 |
| 1989 | 55 | -56 | 52 | 9 | -11 | 37 | -3 | -3 | 29 | -9 | 0 | -3 | 11 | -14 | 19 |
| 1990 | -156 | -48 | 37 | -12 | -33 | -63 | -3 | -6 | 1 | -8 | -1 | -5 | 8 | -16 | 8 |
| 1991 | -129 | -56 | 30 | : | -39 | 13 | -6 | -8 | -12 | -9 | 5 | -6 | 9 | -17 | 9 |
| 1992 | -208 | -161 | 18 | -5 | -17 | 18 | -9 | -9 | 14 | -8 | -5 | -5 | 8 | -13 | 11 |
| 1993 | -27 | -103 | 24 | -5 | -25 | 81 | -1 | -12 | 48 | -6 | -1 | -4 | 9 | -7 | 15 |
| 1994 | 12 | -138 | 9 | -3 | -19 | 88 | 4 | -16 | 142 | -5 | -3 | -5 | 7 | -19 | 8 |
| 1995 | -25 | -91 | 14 | -16 | -23 | 58 | 10 | -16 | 97 | -7 | -2 | -1 | 4 | -15 | 7 |
| 1996 | -143 | -162 | 6 | -28 | -25 | 25 | 3 | -20 | 82 | -7 | -1 | 3 | 4 | -17 | 20 |
| 1997 | -103 | -114 | 10 | -6 | -15 | 65 | 1 | -18 | 21 | -9 | -2 | 7 | 8 | -25 | 11 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|---|----|----|---|-----|----|----|-----|
| 1980 | 282 | 5 | 14 | 65 | : | : | 17 | 1 | 31 | 7 | 1 | : | 19 | 14 | 109 |
| 1987 | 727 | 14 | 46 | 119 | 12 | 35 | 64 | 2 | 36 | 11 | 1 | 111 | 20 | 23 | 232 |
| 1988 | 747 | 9 | 39 | 125 | 9 | 42 | 58 | 1 | 30 | 14 | 1 | 103 | 15 | 23 | 277 |
| 1989 | 761 | 11 | 46 | 153 | 13 | 44 | 73 | 0 | 40 | 19 | 1 | 55 | 20 | 23 | 264 |
| 1990 | 884 | 14 | 63 | 159 | 12 | 62 | 113 | 1 | 36 | 27 | 2 | 44 | 12 | 22 | 317 |
| 1991 | 860 | 16 | 53 | 153 | 10 | 61 | 126 | 0 | 44 | 22 | 1 | 57 | 6 | 20 | 293 |
| 1992 | 838 | 18 | 66 | 133 | 13 | 53 | 116 | 1 | 33 | 24 | 1 | 34 | 11 | 18 | 297 |
| 1993 | 737 | 19 | 67 | 132 | 10 | 59 | 99 | 1 | 24 | 26 | 1 | 20 | 8 | 14 | 258 |
| 1994 | 842 | 25 | 88 | 175 | 11 | 63 | 99 | 2 | 32 | 22 | 2 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 277 |
| 1995 | 863 | 24 | 108 | 188 | 11 | 50 | 93 | 2 | 28 | 41 | 2 | 25 | 7 | 18 | 265 |
| 1996 | 926 | 20 | 107 | 192 | 10 | 58 | 100 | 2 | 28 | 53 | 1 | 38 | 14 | 19 | 283 |
| 1997 | 988 | 22 | 92 | 213 | 10 | 71 | 103 | 3 | 29 | 55 | 2 | 43 | 19 | 18 | 308 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 93/92 | -12.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -1.1 | -27.1 | 10.9 | -14.9 | 10.8 | -27.0 | 10.9 | 137.7 | -40.8 | -26.3 | -22.5 | -13.1 |
| 94/93 | 14.2 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 33.2 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 0.6 | 89.8 | 31.8 | -15.6 | 44.3 | -14.1 | 55.3 | 0.2 | 7.4 |
| 95/94 | 2.5 | -1.7 | 23.2 | 7.2 | -3.0 | -20.4 | -5.8 | 0.6 | -11.6 | 83.3 | -11.6 | 44.5 | -47.0 | 27.0 | -4.2 |
| 96/95 | 7.3 | -17.5 | -0.5 | 2.0 | -9.2 | 14.4 | 6.7 | -13.3 | 0.7 | 31.3 | -9.9 | 52.8 | 109.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 97/96 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -14.0 | 11.2 | -0.8 | 23.1 | 3.7 | 51.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 31.5 | -3.4 | 9.0 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 23.1 | : | : | 5.9 | 0.2 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | : | 6.9 | 5.0 | 38.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 18.0 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 12.8 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 35.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 17.9 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 35.0 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 20.8 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 32.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 21.8 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 30.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 11.6 | 20.7 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 30.5 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 9.3 | 21.6 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 31.2 |

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|----|-----|-----|---|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 388 | 15 | 58 | 71 | : | : | 17 | 1 | 17 | 65 | 3 | : | 20 | 51 | 68 |
| 1987 | 873 | 36 | 126 | 210 | 1 | 15 | 46 | 4 | 43 | 111 | 10 | 11 | 32 | 113 | 113 |
| 1988 | 858 | 28 | 125 | 193 | 1 | 13 | 42 | 4 | 58 | 110 | 9 | 12 | 34 | 118 | 110 |
| 1989 | 772 | 24 | 115 | 151 | 1 | 13 | 39 | 5 | 39 | 132 | 10 | 10 | 26 | 104 | 103 |
| 1990 | 796 | 24 | 114 | 171 | 1 | 12 | 41 | 5 | 41 | 138 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 100 | 106 |
| 1991 | 867 | 29 | 119 | 181 | 2 | 23 | 50 | 7 | 46 | 139 | 11 | 17 | 24 | 105 | 114 |
| 1992 | 748 | 24 | 115 | 161 | 2 | 11 | 43 | 8 | 46 | 97 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 89 | 111 |
| 1993 | 666 | 22 | 108 | 137 | 2 | 16 | 39 | 9 | 40 | 69 | 9 | 12 | 23 | 78 | 103 |
| 1994 | 718 | 25 | 111 | 138 | 1 | 17 | 43 | 12 | 40 | 77 | 8 | 15 | 23 | 87 | 122 |
| 1995 | 802 | 27 | 126 | 153 | 1 | 22 | 57 | 13 | 44 | 92 | 8 | 12 | 25 | 94 | 129 |
| 1996 | 905 | 31 | 134 | 175 | 1 | 28 | 53 | 16 | 52 | 96 | 10 | 12 | 26 | 108 | 164 |
| 1997 | 1 034 | 37 | 154 | 209 | 1 | 29 | 59 | 21 | 58 | 115 | 11 | 12 | 29 | 119 | 180 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|
| 93/92 | -11.0 | -6.7 | -5.7 | -14.7 | 0.3 | 43.0 | -7.6 | 14.2 | -12.4 | -28.3 | 8.9 | -24.4 | 3.1 | -12.4 | -6.8 |
| 94/93 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -22.3 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 35.7 | -1.6 | 11.7 | -12.2 | 26.5 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 17.6 |
| 95/94 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 10.7 | -4.9 | 26.1 | 33.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 18.8 | -7.6 | -20.9 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 6.3 |
| 96/95 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 6.3 | 14.2 | -25.9 | 28.7 | -7.6 | 23.1 | 17.8 | 4.5 | 28.4 | -1.0 | 7.2 | 15.0 | 26.7 |
| 97/96 | 14.2 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 27.8 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.8 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 18.3 | : | : | 4.5 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 16.7 | 0.9 | : | 5.1 | 13.2 | 17.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 12.6 | 13.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 16.3 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 11.7 | 15.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 16.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 15.7 | 19.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 11.7 | 16.1 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 18.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 20.3 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 11.5 | 17.4 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Norway | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Hong Kong | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|---|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1980 | 377 | 11 | 23 | 17 | 36 | 143 | 4 | : | 10 | : | 2 | 10 | 46 | : | 45 |
| 1987 | 464 | 22 | 32 | 11 | 43 | 218 | 3 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 19 |
| 1988 | 463 | 29 | 54 | 17 | 44 | 162 | 3 | 4 | 91 | : | 11 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 5 |
| 1989 | 570 | 28 | 70 | 21 | 42 | 178 | 4 | 1 | 90 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 21 |
| 1990 | 366 | 18 | 53 | 3 | 31 | 124 | 4 | 0 | 75 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 8 |
| 1991 | 390 | 20 | 50 | 5 | 7 | 156 | 4 | : | 90 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| 1992 | 339 | 26 | 34 | 0 | 4 | 126 | 4 | 0 | 89 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 12 |
| 1993 | 456 | 40 | 44 | 1 | 4 | 189 | 6 | 0 | 112 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 27 | 16 |
| 1994 | 525 | 38 | 24 | 1 | 8 | 198 | 17 | 0 | 192 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 20 | 9 |
| 1995 | 514 | 45 | 30 | 1 | 8 | 171 | 23 | 2 | 156 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 29 | 8 |
| 1996 | 558 | 55 | 29 | 4 | 15 | 177 | 17 | 1 | 146 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 32 | 22 |
| 1997 | 643 | 91 | 50 | 4 | 29 | 233 | 20 | 7 | 108 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 12 | 30 | 13 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 93/92 | 34.7 | 54.6 | 26.7 | 66.2 | 20.5 | 50.5 | 51.9 | 10.4 | 26.2 | 343.5 | -19.4 | 73.1 | 16.0 | 26.8 | 35.8 |
| 94/93 | 15.2 | -4.7 | -45.3 | 113.5 | 94.9 | 4.7 | 163.4 | 295.3 | 71.2 | 35.4 | -58.7 | -16.3 | -22.3 | -25.5 | -44.0 |
| 95/94 | -2.2 | 17.9 | 27.6 | 21.2 | -4.0 | -13.8 | 39.3 | 477.7 | -18.4 | -66.5 | 21.8 | 80.3 | -25.1 | 40.4 | -9.7 |
| 96/95 | 8.7 | 22.8 | -3.3 | 170.4 | 90.0 | 3.6 | -25.5 | -58.0 | -6.5 | 211.9 | 134.8 | 60.2 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 169.8 |
| 97/96 | 15.2 | 63.8 | 68.8 | 10.7 | 93.3 | 31.5 | 14.2 | 701.7 | -26.0 | -76.1 | 10.5 | 42.7 | 63.2 | -4.5 | -39.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 38.0 | 1.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.5 | 2.6 | 12.2 | : | 12.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 14.4 | 0.7 | 8.5 | 33.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 20.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 41.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 24.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 37.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 36.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 33.2 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 30.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 31.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 26.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 3.9 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 36.2 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 |

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|---|----|---|
| 1980 | 330 | 54 | 7 | 4 | 71 | 68 | 9 | 1 | 29 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| 1987 | 504 | 114 | 15 | 12 | 58 | 98 | 6 | 2 | 113 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 19 | 1 |
| 1988 | 514 | 122 | 15 | 19 | 45 | 103 | 6 | 3 | 95 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 20 | 1 |
| 1989 | 515 | 84 | 19 | 12 | 53 | 142 | 7 | 4 | 62 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 17 | 2 |
| 1990 | 522 | 66 | 16 | 15 | 64 | 187 | 7 | 6 | 74 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 18 | 1 |
| 1991 | 519 | 76 | 20 | 5 | 46 | 143 | 10 | 8 | 102 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 25 | 0 |
| 1992 | 547 | 187 | 17 | 5 | 20 | 108 | 13 | 9 | 75 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 34 | 1 |
| 1993 | 483 | 143 | 20 | 6 | 29 | 108 | 7 | 12 | 64 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 34 | 1 |
| 1994 | 513 | 176 | 15 | 5 | 27 | 110 | 13 | 16 | 50 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 39 | 1 |
| 1995 | 539 | 137 | 16 | 17 | 31 | 113 | 13 | 18 | 59 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 44 | 1 |
| 1996 | 701 | 217 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 152 | 15 | 21 | 64 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 49 | 2 |
| 1997 | 746 | 205 | 40 | 10 | 44 | 168 | 18 | 24 | 87 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 56 | 2 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -11.7 | -23.6 | 19.6 | 9.2 | 44.7 | 0.1 | -45.5 | 30.8 | -15.0 | -19.9 | -51.6 | 9.9 | 44.6 | -0.8 | -4.9 |
| 94/93 | 6.3 | 23.6 | -23.1 | -18.2 | -6.2 | 2.0 | 79.3 | 38.4 | -22.4 | -4.1 | 6.3 | -6.5 | 19.7 | 14.4 | 0.3 |
| 95/94 | 5.1 | -22.6 | 4.6 | 279.6 | 14.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 18.8 | 12.5 | -11.5 | -1.8 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 68.2 |
| 96/95 | 30.0 | 59.1 | 47.3 | 82.3 | 27.2 | 34.5 | 13.8 | 15.9 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 40.9 | -6.0 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 92.1 |
| 97/96 | 6.5 | -5.6 | 68.2 | -67.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 26.0 | 16.2 | 35.7 | 14.7 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 14.1 | 0.0 |

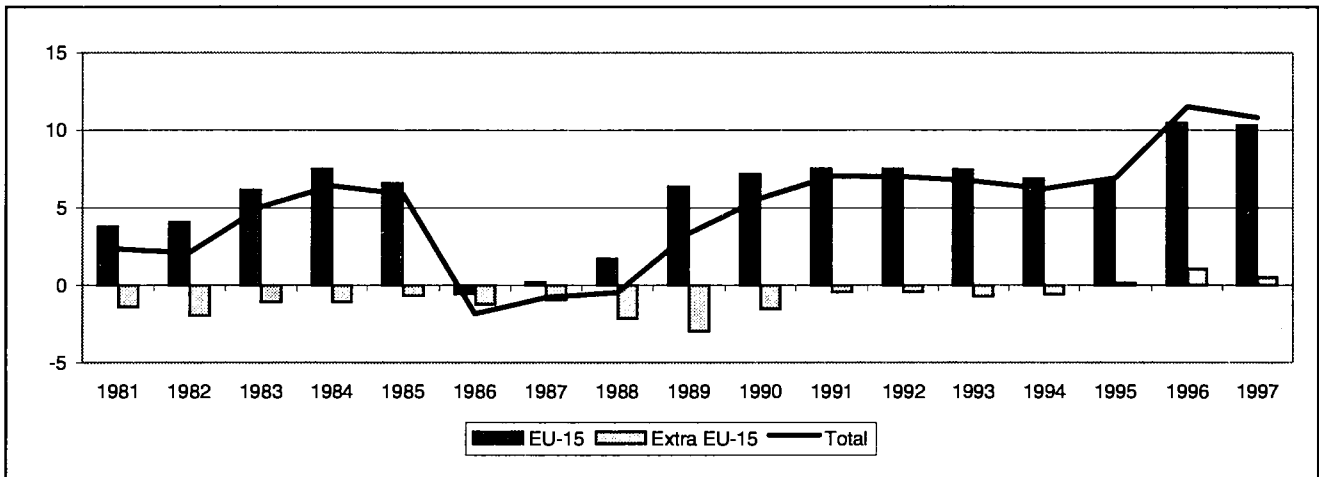
Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 35.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 14.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 22.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 0.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 21.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 20.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 8.1 | 0.2 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 21.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 0.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 22.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 0.3 |

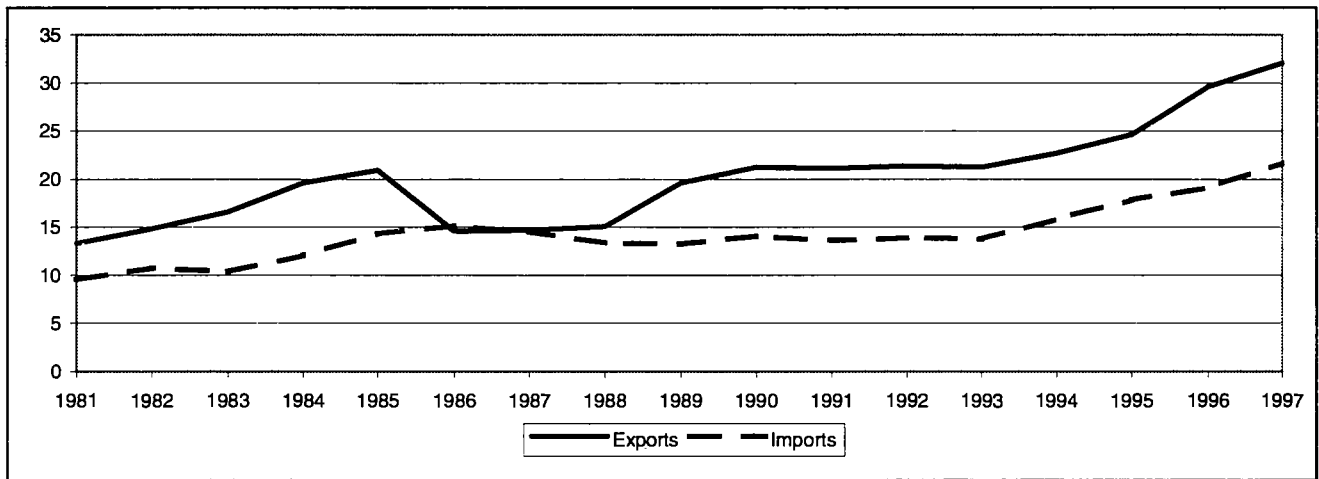
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

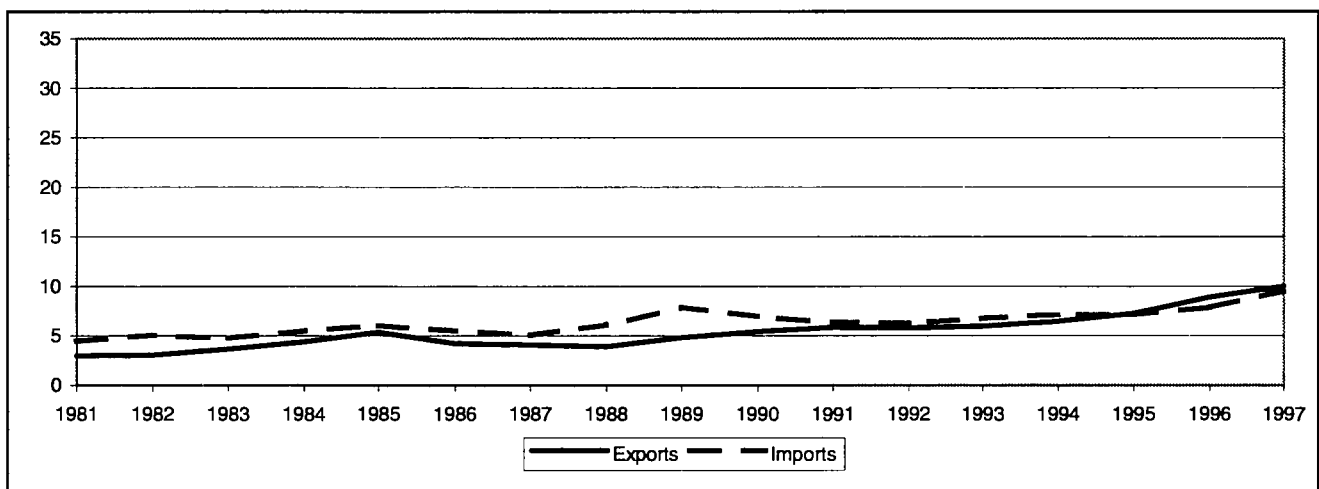
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | 2 543 | -274 | -195 | 565 | : | : | -136 | -4 | -86 | 78 | -96 | : | -238 | -799 | 3 728 |
| 1985 | 6 560 | -316 | -438 | 810 | 17 | : | 516 | -75 | -338 | 899 | -54 | : | -409 | -1 345 | 7 291 |
| 1986 | -579 | -385 | -654 | 178 | -5 | -104 | -205 | -76 | -439 | 321 | -148 | -107 | -502 | -1 867 | 3 415 |
| 1987 | 178 | -316 | -558 | -163 | 4 | -112 | 220 | -83 | -348 | 612 | -112 | -86 | -482 | -1 634 | 3 234 |
| 1988 | 1 696 | -35 | -469 | -307 | -168 | -74 | 730 | -134 | -119 | 542 | -108 | -65 | -254 | -1 224 | 3 379 |
| 1989 | 6 354 | 66 | -284 | 110 | -156 | -5 | 1 517 | -149 | -28 | 919 | -108 | -116 | -120 | -231 | 4 939 |
| 1990 | 7 174 | 86 | -124 | -77 | 14 | 20 | 1 285 | -73 | 11 | 1 294 | -105 | -51 | 71 | -221 | 5 045 |
| 1991 | 7 532 | 153 | 60 | 101 | 49 | 73 | 1 304 | 44 | -71 | 1 100 | -119 | : | 180 | -347 | 5 005 |
| 1992 | 7 501 | 316 | -35 | 726 | 4 | 88 | 1 321 | 75 | 32 | 1 173 | -140 | 22 | -17 | -563 | 4 699 |
| 1993 | 7 465 | 182 | -299 | 668 | 13 | 8 | 1 286 | 44 | -3 | 1 468 | -118 | 45 | 21 | -536 | 4 749 |
| 1994 | 6 891 | 280 | -292 | 411 | 32 | 162 | 1 413 | 82 | 30 | 1 790 | -111 | 45 | 31 | -625 | 3 715 |
| 1995 | 6 794 | 271 | -284 | 326 | 131 | 69 | 1 377 | -84 | -7 | 1 926 | -112 | 53 | -109 | -707 | 3 944 |
| 1996 | 10 487 | 531 | -329 | 679 | 45 | 355 | 2 256 | -23 | 4 | 3 074 | -121 | 44 | -122 | -1 035 | 5 130 |
| 1997 | 10 333 | 651 | -34 | -26 | 47 | -259 | 2 436 | 131 | -40 | 3 485 | -177 | 55 | -124 | -1 162 | 5 351 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|------|------|--------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Iceland | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Hong Kong | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | -1 369 | 39 | -101 | -54 | 14 | -622 | -238 | 44 | -328 | -41 | 70 | -2 | -141 | -56 | 117 |
| 1985 | -700 | 67 | -135 | -25 | -125 | -138 | -292 | 76 | -934 | -17 | 270 | 63 | -41 | -81 | 541 |
| 1986 | -1 271 | 42 | -194 | -28 | -16 | -422 | -178 | 11 | -1 305 | -56 | 90 | 147 | 50 | -112 | 460 |
| 1987 | -976 | 73 | -141 | -16 | -49 | -209 | -93 | -78 | -883 | -128 | 96 | 2 | 41 | -190 | -25 |
| 1988 | -2 189 | 105 | -125 | 17 | -27 | -147 | -78 | -34 | -551 | -159 | -44 | -399 | 30 | -376 | -364 |
| 1989 | -3 010 | 52 | -102 | -6 | -72 | 121 | 84 | -57 | -387 | -174 | -200 | -823 | 27 | -421 | -1 088 |
| 1990 | -1 552 | 44 | -116 | 57 | -159 | 86 | 179 | -49 | -476 | -134 | 65 | -364 | 269 | -120 | -897 |
| 1991 | -487 | 56 | -117 | 129 | -203 | -299 | 221 | -113 | -448 | -153 | 101 | -59 | 30 | -119 | 93 |
| 1992 | -482 | 154 | -138 | 151 | : | -248 | 301 | -179 | -816 | -49 | 205 | 19 | 112 | -198 | 308 |
| 1993 | -742 | 95 | -161 | 184 | -211 | 152 | 158 | -213 | -577 | -53 | 334 | 172 | 89 | -260 | 36 |
| 1994 | -652 | 133 | -131 | 166 | -418 | 179 | 519 | -324 | -857 | -64 | 149 | -74 | 86 | -163 | -63 |
| 1995 | 135 | 80 | -176 | 143 | -307 | 291 | 668 | -333 | -391 | -29 | 179 | 48 | 128 | 30 | -203 |
| 1996 | 1 028 | 134 | -211 | 117 | -238 | 1 105 | 975 | -387 | -337 | -36 | 191 | 111 | 88 | -252 | -219 |
| 1997 | 496 | 98 | -170 | 105 | -310 | 537 | 1 453 | -429 | -507 | -13 | 122 | -48 | 25 | 42 | -403 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-----|----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 10 977 | 137 | 555 | 2 251 | : | : | 305 | 27 | 195 | 489 | 55 | : | 215 | 1 237 | 5 511 |
| 1987 | 14 704 | 250 | 960 | 2 874 | 42 | 113 | 946 | 64 | 428 | 1 365 | 121 | 103 | 366 | 2 078 | 4 992 |
| 1988 | 15 059 | 460 | 1 017 | 2 324 | 42 | 165 | 1 384 | 50 | 537 | 1 307 | 96 | 123 | 431 | 2 225 | 4 896 |
| 1989 | 19 616 | 615 | 1 144 | 2 724 | 70 | 231 | 2 219 | 55 | 594 | 1 631 | 103 | 137 | 526 | 3 032 | 6 535 |
| 1990 | 21 228 | 584 | 1 289 | 2 961 | 63 | 243 | 2 083 | 110 | 686 | 2 137 | 99 | 182 | 733 | 3 093 | 6 964 |
| 1991 | 21 137 | 646 | 1 509 | 2 977 | 90 | 277 | 2 060 | 234 | 625 | 2 164 | 102 | 212 | 815 | 2 858 | 6 568 |
| 1992 | 21 385 | 797 | 1 468 | 3 621 | 54 | 330 | 2 137 | 260 | 706 | 1 964 | 99 | 252 | 693 | 2 534 | 6 555 |
| 1993 | 21 254 | 682 | 1 176 | 3 401 | 48 | 298 | 2 126 | 276 | 708 | 2 316 | 100 | 246 | 695 | 2 305 | 6 610 |
| 1994 | 22 706 | 868 | 1 369 | 3 598 | 66 | 397 | 2 349 | 352 | 832 | 2 767 | 118 | 256 | 868 | 2 703 | 6 095 |
| 1995 | 24 636 | 994 | 1 604 | 3 807 | 163 | 538 | 2 481 | 295 | 875 | 3 040 | 139 | 285 | 876 | 3 148 | 6 391 |
| 1996 | 29 607 | 1 222 | 1 760 | 4 293 | 76 | 737 | 3 392 | 343 | 1 037 | 4 277 | 136 | 273 | 847 | 3 572 | 7 642 |
| 1997 | 32 036 | 1 305 | 2 175 | 4 234 | 83 | 668 | 3 716 | 504 | 1 135 | 4 817 | 143 | 306 | 893 | 3 779 | 8 277 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -0.6 | -14.3 | -19.9 | -6.1 | -11.3 | -9.8 | -0.5 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 17.9 | 0.5 | -2.4 | 0.4 | -9.0 | 0.8 |
| 94/93 | 6.8 | 27.2 | 16.4 | 5.8 | 37.1 | 33.1 | 10.5 | 27.7 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 4.3 | 24.8 | 17.3 | -7.8 |
| 95/94 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 5.8 | 148.2 | 35.7 | 5.6 | -16.2 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 18.1 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 16.5 | 4.9 |
| 96/95 | 20.2 | 23.0 | 9.7 | 12.8 | -53.2 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 16.0 | 18.5 | 40.7 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -3.3 | 13.5 | 19.6 |
| 97/96 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 23.6 | -1.4 | 9.3 | -9.4 | 9.6 | 47.2 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 12.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 8.3 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 20.5 | : | : | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 0.5 | : | 2.0 | 11.3 | 50.2 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 32.8 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 31.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 15.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 11.9 | 26.8 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 15.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 12.8 | 25.9 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 14.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 12.1 | 25.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 13.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 15.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 25.8 |

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1980 | 8 435 | 412 | 750 | 1 686 | : | : | 440 | 31 | 282 | 411 | 151 | : | 454 | 2 035 | 1 783 |
| 1987 | 14 527 | 567 | 1 518 | 3 037 | 38 | 225 | 726 | 147 | 776 | 753 | 233 | 189 | 849 | 3 712 | 1 758 |
| 1988 | 13 363 | 495 | 1 486 | 2 631 | 211 | 238 | 655 | 184 | 656 | 765 | 205 | 189 | 685 | 3 449 | 1 516 |
| 1989 | 13 262 | 549 | 1 428 | 2 614 | 226 | 236 | 703 | 204 | 622 | 712 | 211 | 253 | 645 | 3 264 | 1 596 |
| 1990 | 14 053 | 499 | 1 414 | 3 038 | 49 | 222 | 799 | 183 | 675 | 843 | 204 | 233 | 662 | 3 315 | 1 919 |
| 1991 | 13 605 | 494 | 1 449 | 2 876 | 40 | 204 | 756 | 190 | 696 | 1 064 | 220 | 212 | 635 | 3 205 | 1 563 |
| 1992 | 13 884 | 481 | 1 504 | 2 896 | 50 | 243 | 816 | 184 | 674 | 791 | 240 | 230 | 710 | 3 097 | 1 856 |
| 1993 | 13 789 | 500 | 1 475 | 2 734 | 35 | 290 | 840 | 232 | 711 | 848 | 218 | 201 | 674 | 2 841 | 1 861 |
| 1994 | 15 815 | 588 | 1 660 | 3 187 | 34 | 235 | 936 | 271 | 802 | 977 | 229 | 211 | 836 | 3 327 | 2 380 |
| 1995 | 17 842 | 723 | 1 889 | 3 480 | 32 | 469 | 1 104 | 380 | 882 | 1 113 | 251 | 231 | 985 | 3 855 | 2 447 |
| 1996 | 19 120 | 691 | 2 089 | 3 614 | 31 | 382 | 1 137 | 366 | 1 033 | 1 203 | 256 | 229 | 969 | 4 608 | 2 512 |
| 1997 | 21 703 | 653 | 2 210 | 4 260 | 36 | 927 | 1 280 | 374 | 1 175 | 1 333 | 320 | 251 | 1 017 | 4 941 | 2 926 |

Annual variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 93/92 | -0.7 | 4.1 | -1.9 | -5.6 | -30.1 | 19.7 | 3.0 | 26.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 | -9.1 | -12.6 | -5.0 | -8.3 | 0.3 |
| 94/93 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 16.6 | -4.0 | -19.2 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 24.1 | 17.1 | 27.9 |
| 95/94 | 12.8 | 23.1 | 13.7 | 9.2 | -5.2 | 100.0 | 18.0 | 40.3 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 2.8 |
| 96/95 | 7.2 | -4.4 | 10.6 | 3.8 | -1.7 | -18.5 | 2.9 | -3.7 | 17.1 | 8.1 | 2.0 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 19.5 | 2.7 |
| 97/96 | 13.5 | -5.5 | 5.8 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 142.7 | 12.6 | 2.2 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 24.8 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 16.5 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 20.0 | : | : | 5.2 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | : | 5.4 | 24.1 | 21.1 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 23.6 | 13.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 19.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 20.6 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 20.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 21.0 | 15.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 19.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 21.6 | 13.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 24.1 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 22.8 | 13.5 |

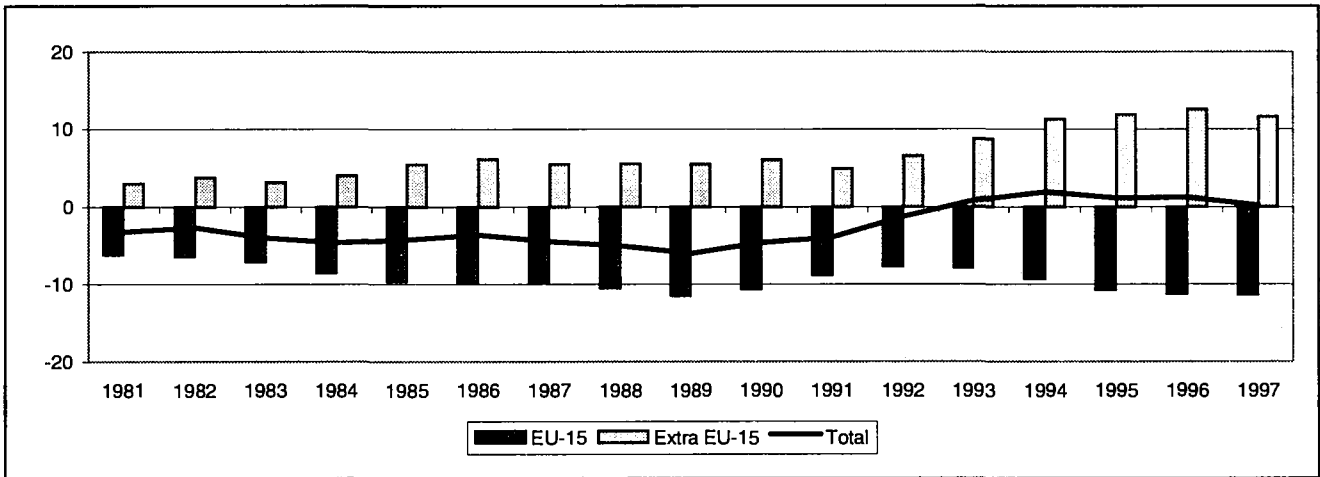
EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Iceland | Switzerland | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Hong Kong | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2 353 | 54 | 98 | 50 | 81 | 397 | 55 | 62 | 106 | 11 | 130 | 270 | 269 | 73 | 400 |
| 1987 | 4 095 | 95 | 184 | 49 | 80 | 1 054 | 150 | 70 | 230 | 39 | 198 | 367 | 116 | 243 | 220 |
| 1988 | 3 894 | 138 | 198 | 67 | 116 | 1 158 | 252 | 57 | 359 | 56 | 202 | 224 | 148 | 249 | 272 |
| 1989 | 4 847 | 83 | 211 | 64 | 155 | 1 649 | 548 | 93 | 412 | 57 | 254 | 243 | 148 | 250 | 303 |
| 1990 | 5 399 | 65 | 199 | 126 | 134 | 1 743 | 639 | 81 | 443 | 50 | 269 | 221 | 387 | 339 | 351 |
| 1991 | 5 838 | 74 | 156 | 204 | 80 | 1 298 | 666 | 98 | 515 | 51 | 378 | 268 | 171 | 392 | 624 |
| 1992 | 5 770 | 185 | 161 | 242 | : | 1 465 | 663 | 97 | 446 | 82 | 391 | 305 | 204 | 489 | 672 |
| 1993 | 6 005 | 139 | 158 | 272 | 69 | 1 761 | 572 | 152 | 503 | 80 | 483 | 427 | 185 | 478 | 364 |
| 1994 | 6 480 | 169 | 180 | 281 | 105 | 1 869 | 968 | 113 | 553 | 71 | 320 | 301 | 172 | 553 | 327 |
| 1995 | 7 267 | 127 | 172 | 275 | 146 | 1 963 | 1 205 | 141 | 567 | 129 | 380 | 391 | 220 | 912 | 199 |
| 1996 | 8 909 | 197 | 170 | 270 | 218 | 2 853 | 1 558 | 159 | 712 | 104 | 397 | 500 | 187 | 860 | 220 |
| 1997 | 10 014 | 192 | 196 | 300 | 302 | 2 636 | 1 992 | 275 | 848 | 131 | 423 | 476 | 192 | 1 146 | 243 |
| Annual Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 4.1 | -25.0 | -1.9 | 12.3 | : | 20.2 | -13.7 | 56.6 | 12.8 | -2.6 | 23.4 | 40.1 | -9.2 | -2.3 | -45.9 |
| 94/93 | 7.9 | 21.7 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 51.9 | 6.1 | 69.1 | -25.3 | 10.0 | -11.0 | -33.6 | -29.4 | -7.0 | 15.8 | -10.0 |
| 95/94 | 12.2 | -24.7 | -4.2 | -2.1 | 38.8 | 5.1 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 2.4 | 80.7 | 18.7 | 29.7 | 27.9 | 64.8 | -39.0 |
| 96/95 | 22.6 | 54.6 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 49.4 | 45.3 | 29.3 | 12.6 | 25.6 | -19.6 | 4.3 | 28.1 | -15.1 | -5.7 | 10.2 |
| 97/96 | 12.4 | -2.2 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 38.5 | -7.6 | 27.8 | 72.6 | 19.2 | 26.6 | 6.6 | -4.8 | 2.9 | 33.2 | 10.8 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 16.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 17.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 32.3 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 29.3 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 6.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 28.8 | 14.9 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 5.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 27.0 | 16.6 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 32.0 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 9.7 | 2.5 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 26.3 | 19.9 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 11.4 | 2.4 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 3 722 | 15 | 199 | 103 | 67 | 1 019 | 292 | 18 | 434 | 52 | 60 | 272 | 409 | 129 | 283 |
| 1987 | 5 072 | 22 | 325 | 66 | 128 | 1 263 | 243 | 148 | 1 113 | 167 | 102 | 365 | 75 | 432 | 245 |
| 1988 | 6 083 | 34 | 323 | 50 | 143 | 1 305 | 330 | 90 | 910 | 215 | 245 | 624 | 118 | 625 | 635 |
| 1989 | 7 857 | 31 | 313 | 70 | 227 | 1 528 | 465 | 151 | 799 | 231 | 454 | 1 066 | 121 | 671 | 1 391 |
| 1990 | 6 951 | 21 | 316 | 70 | 293 | 1 656 | 460 | 130 | 919 | 185 | 204 | 585 | 118 | 459 | 1 248 |
| 1991 | 6 325 | 17 | 273 | 75 | 283 | 1 597 | 445 | 211 | 963 | 204 | 277 | 328 | 141 | 512 | 531 |
| 1992 | 6 252 | 31 | 299 | 91 | : | 1 713 | 362 | 277 | 1 262 | 132 | 186 | 285 | 91 | 687 | 364 |
| 1993 | 6 747 | 44 | 319 | 88 | 280 | 1 609 | 414 | 366 | 1 080 | 133 | 149 | 255 | 96 | 738 | 327 |
| 1994 | 7 132 | 36 | 311 | 114 | 523 | 1 690 | 449 | 437 | 1 410 | 135 | 172 | 375 | 86 | 716 | 390 |
| 1995 | 7 133 | 47 | 349 | 132 | 453 | 1 672 | 537 | 475 | 958 | 158 | 201 | 343 | 92 | 882 | 403 |
| 1996 | 7 880 | 62 | 381 | 153 | 456 | 1 748 | 583 | 546 | 1 049 | 139 | 206 | 390 | 99 | 1 112 | 438 |
| 1997 | 9 518 | 94 | 366 | 196 | 612 | 2 100 | 538 | 704 | 1 355 | 144 | 301 | 524 | 167 | 1 103 | 647 |
| Annual Variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 7.9 | 40.2 | 6.6 | -3.2 | : | -6.1 | 14.4 | 32.2 | -14.4 | 1.1 | -20.0 | -10.6 | 5.1 | 7.5 | -10.2 |
| 94/93 | 5.7 | -18.0 | -2.3 | 30.0 | 86.7 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 19.6 | 30.5 | 1.6 | 15.4 | 46.9 | -10.8 | -3.0 | 19.1 |
| 95/94 | 0.0 | 30.5 | 12.1 | 15.5 | -13.5 | -1.1 | 19.6 | 8.6 | -32.1 | 17.1 | 17.0 | -8.5 | 7.1 | 23.1 | 3.4 |
| 96/95 | 10.5 | 32.7 | 9.2 | 15.9 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 9.5 | -12.0 | 2.3 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 26.1 | 8.8 |
| 97/96 | 20.8 | 51.1 | -4.0 | 27.8 | 34.3 | 20.1 | -7.7 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 3.3 | 46.4 | 34.4 | 69.5 | -0.8 | 47.6 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 27.4 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 7.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 23.8 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 18.0 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 23.8 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 4.8 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 23.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 19.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 5.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 23.4 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 13.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 5.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 22.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 13.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 14.1 | 5.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 22.1 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 14.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 11.6 | 6.8 |

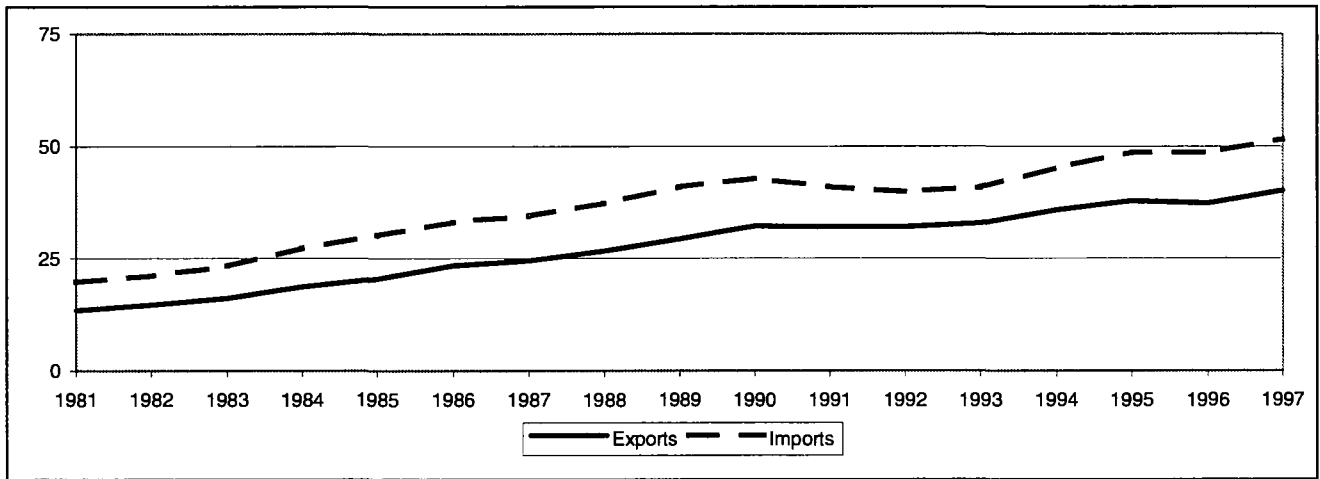
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

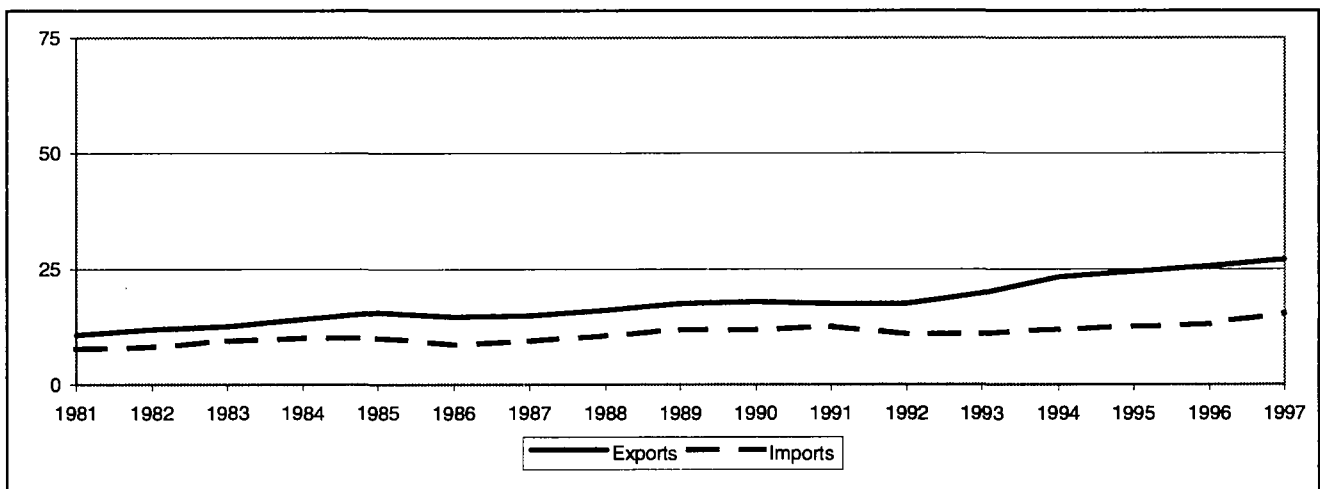
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|------|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|------|--------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| 1980 | -6 810 | -401 | 17 | -3 006 | : | : | -1 244 | -27 | -837 | -464 | 36 | : | 22 | -88 | -819 |
| 1985 | -9 731 | -894 | 113 | -5 251 | 143 | : | -1 514 | -111 | -1 234 | -892 | -39 | : | 60 | -37 | -75 |
| 1986 | -9 758 | -641 | 104 | -5 771 | 126 | 94 | -1 328 | -143 | -1 325 | -705 | -165 | 78 | 36 | -15 | -103 |
| 1987 | -9 962 | -542 | 16 | -6 719 | 136 | 168 | -1 134 | -168 | -1 188 | -669 | -201 | 110 | 52 | -89 | 266 |
| 1988 | -10 594 | -682 | 34 | -7 434 | 150 | 219 | -1 055 | -115 | -1 246 | -807 | -302 | 136 | 41 | -188 | 654 |
| 1989 | -11 560 | -749 | -3 | -8 184 | 191 | 402 | -1 149 | -210 | -1 392 | -875 | -381 | 146 | 26 | -244 | 862 |
| 1990 | -10 689 | -819 | 4 | -7 400 | 174 | 418 | -1 100 | -221 | -1 303 | -894 | -302 | 160 | 3 | -230 | 821 |
| 1991 | -8 921 | -685 | 15 | -5 755 | 196 | 488 | -1 060 | -194 | -1 044 | -846 | -178 | 153 | -58 | -263 | 310 |
| 1992 | -7 823 | -572 | 7 | -5 112 | 247 | 515 | -689 | -231 | -659 | -861 | -133 | 157 | -20 | -148 | 458 |
| 1993 | -7 966 | -504 | -10 | -4 611 | 267 | 358 | -773 | -278 | -878 | -870 | -65 | 120 | 14 | -72 | -58 |
| 1994 | -9 425 | -694 | -3 | -4 925 | 270 | 370 | -849 | -314 | -1 257 | -1 085 | -240 | 107 | -42 | -145 | 150 |
| 1995 | -10 793 | -802 | 18 | -6 019 | 275 | 404 | -1 314 | -391 | -1 533 | -1 152 | -388 | 95 | -53 | -247 | 314 |
| 1996 | -11 333 | -716 | -28 | -5 344 | 284 | 359 | -1 531 | -514 | -1 957 | -1 289 | -541 | 113 | 12 | -105 | -77 |
| 1997 | -11 446 | -876 | -23 | -5 225 | 348 | 566 | -1 256 | -891 | -1 564 | -1 725 | -468 | 165 | 63 | -114 | -447 |

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Extra EU-15 | Iceland | Norway | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Hong Kong | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE | ACP |
| 1980 | 1 989 | -14 | 85 | 21 | -481 | -220 | 35 | 45 | -311 | 154 | 532 | 413 | 553 | 194 | 209 |
| 1985 | 5 470 | -24 | 139 | 88 | -292 | 1 390 | 267 | 206 | -451 | 157 | 370 | 497 | 823 | 452 | 123 |
| 1986 | 6 106 | -26 | 172 | 94 | -99 | 1 405 | 271 | 316 | -717 | 336 | 664 | 594 | 1 076 | 597 | 249 |
| 1987 | 5 501 | -35 | 74 | 92 | 178 | 1 148 | 200 | 238 | -502 | 363 | 740 | 544 | 983 | 638 | 166 |
| 1988 | 5 579 | -48 | 63 | 109 | 302 | 1 026 | 264 | 175 | -567 | 495 | 920 | 616 | 1 147 | 891 | 253 |
| 1989 | 5 514 | -55 | -69 | 120 | 323 | 790 | 203 | 135 | -457 | 599 | 1 139 | 595 | 1 115 | 1 142 | 186 |
| 1990 | 6 041 | -39 | -51 | 110 | 352 | 668 | 229 | 1 | -9 | 781 | 1 074 | 534 | 839 | 1 472 | -32 |
| 1991 | 4 981 | -21 | 2 | 161 | -103 | 178 | 195 | -134 | -203 | 810 | 909 | 686 | 907 | 1 603 | 40 |
| 1992 | 6 563 | -15 | 13 | 175 | -27 | 1 056 | 189 | -139 | -290 | 1 014 | 891 | 822 | 1 287 | 1 845 | 172 |
| 1993 | 8 755 | -22 | 92 | 172 | -27 | 1 462 | 234 | -79 | -135 | 1 222 | 1 138 | 850 | 1 412 | 2 417 | 110 |
| 1994 | 11 308 | -16 | 135 | 216 | -43 | 1 640 | 225 | -181 | 372 | 1 540 | 987 | 989 | 1 012 | 3 092 | 43 |
| 1995 | 11 927 | -27 | 137 | 238 | -97 | 1 310 | 232 | -158 | 496 | 1 361 | 1 176 | 807 | 1 138 | 3 168 | -1 |
| 1996 | 12 561 | -15 | 193 | 304 | 30 | 1 290 | 242 | -214 | 901 | 1 313 | 1 410 | 974 | 783 | 3 158 | -120 |
| 1997 | 11 647 | -34 | 181 | 397 | -288 | 1 425 | 232 | -380 | 834 | 1 515 | 1 830 | 1 321 | 813 | 3 475 | -136 |

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | EU-15 | B/L | DK | D | EL | E | F | IRL | I | NL | A | P | FIN | S | UK |
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 12 288 | 673 | 236 | 4 187 | : | : | 1 959 | 38 | 1 671 | 594 | 975 | : | 170 | 439 | 1 347 |
| 1987 | 24 548 | 955 | 476 | 8 383 | 203 | 711 | 3 594 | 69 | 3 260 | 1 091 | 1 492 | 270 | 335 | 777 | 2 932 |
| 1988 | 26 704 | 952 | 518 | 8 957 | 216 | 822 | 4 006 | 93 | 3 569 | 1 195 | 1 557 | 309 | 350 | 792 | 3 368 |
| 1989 | 29 330 | 1 076 | 517 | 9 529 | 268 | 1 013 | 4 589 | 91 | 3 971 | 1 270 | 1 651 | 340 | 375 | 812 | 3 827 |
| 1990 | 32 142 | 1 152 | 540 | 11 099 | 249 | 1 086 | 4 963 | 99 | 4 453 | 1 359 | 1 856 | 381 | 375 | 821 | 3 709 |
| 1991 | 32 025 | 1 163 | 550 | 11 766 | 285 | 1 187 | 4 764 | 103 | 4 296 | 1 348 | 1 875 | 382 | 311 | 724 | 3 270 |
| 1992 | 32 021 | 1 384 | 565 | 11 862 | 320 | 1 206 | 4 809 | 147 | 4 407 | 1 385 | 1 848 | 383 | 324 | 732 | 3 338 |
| 1993 | 32 893 | 1 362 | 570 | 12 282 | 339 | 1 073 | 4 904 | 173 | 4 193 | 1 474 | 2 051 | 387 | 330 | 741 | 3 703 |
| 1994 | 35 829 | 1 469 | 635 | 13 869 | 345 | 1 180 | 5 434 | 230 | 4 399 | 1 595 | 2 120 | 395 | 334 | 834 | 3 931 |
| 1995 | 37 851 | 1 360 | 705 | 14 550 | 357 | 1 276 | 5 644 | 163 | 4 625 | 1 633 | 2 190 | 431 | 367 | 851 | 3 700 |
| 1996 | 37 286 | 1 450 | 621 | 13 992 | 357 | 1 367 | 5 587 | 183 | 4 631 | 1 611 | 1 902 | 440 | 382 | 889 | 3 874 |
| 1997 | 40 150 | 1 590 | 623 | 15 022 | 419 | 1 653 | 6 099 | 234 | 5 014 | 1 759 | 2 058 | 466 | 440 | 878 | 3 894 |
| Annual variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.0 | -11.0 | 2.0 | 17.8 | -4.9 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 10.9 |
| 94/93 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 32.9 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 6.2 |
| 95/94 | 5.6 | -7.4 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 3.9 | -29.4 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 2.1 | -5.9 |
| 96/95 | -1.5 | 6.7 | -11.9 | -3.8 | -0.0 | 7.2 | -1.0 | 12.2 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -13.2 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 97/96 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 9.2 | 28.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 15.4 | -1.2 | 0.5 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 34.1 | : | : | 15.9 | 0.3 | 13.6 | 4.8 | 7.9 | : | 1.4 | 3.6 | 11.0 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 34.5 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 11.5 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 37.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 14.9 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 11.3 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 38.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 0.6 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 11.0 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 38.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 14.9 | 0.4 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 9.8 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 37.5 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 15.0 | 0.5 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 10.4 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 37.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 9.7 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (Mio ECU) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 19 098 | 1 074 | 218 | 7 194 | : | : | 3 203 | 65 | 2 508 | 1 058 | 939 | : | 148 | 527 | 2 165 |
| 1987 | 34 510 | 1 497 | 461 | 15 103 | 67 | 543 | 4 728 | 237 | 4 447 | 1 759 | 1 693 | 160 | 283 | 866 | 2 666 |
| 1988 | 37 298 | 1 634 | 484 | 16 391 | 66 | 603 | 5 061 | 208 | 4 814 | 2 002 | 1 859 | 173 | 310 | 980 | 2 715 |
| 1989 | 40 889 | 1 825 | 520 | 17 714 | 77 | 611 | 5 738 | 300 | 5 363 | 2 145 | 2 032 | 194 | 349 | 1 057 | 2 964 |
| 1990 | 42 831 | 1 971 | 536 | 18 500 | 75 | 668 | 6 063 | 320 | 5 755 | 2 253 | 2 157 | 221 | 371 | 1 051 | 2 887 |
| 1991 | 40 945 | 1 848 | 535 | 17 521 | 89 | 699 | 5 823 | 298 | 5 341 | 2 194 | 2 053 | 229 | 369 | 987 | 2 960 |
| 1992 | 39 844 | 1 956 | 558 | 16 974 | 73 | 691 | 5 499 | 378 | 5 067 | 2 246 | 1 981 | 226 | 344 | 880 | 2 880 |
| 1993 | 40 858 | 1 866 | 580 | 16 893 | 72 | 715 | 5 676 | 451 | 5 071 | 2 344 | 2 116 | 267 | 317 | 813 | 3 761 |
| 1994 | 45 255 | 2 163 | 637 | 18 794 | 75 | 810 | 6 283 | 544 | 5 656 | 2 680 | 2 360 | 288 | 376 | 979 | 3 781 |
| 1995 | 48 644 | 2 162 | 686 | 20 569 | 81 | 872 | 6 958 | 554 | 6 158 | 2 784 | 2 579 | 337 | 420 | 1 098 | 3 386 |
| 1996 | 48 619 | 2 166 | 648 | 19 337 | 72 | 1 008 | 7 118 | 696 | 6 588 | 2 901 | 2 443 | 327 | 370 | 994 | 3 952 |
| 1997 | 51 596 | 2 466 | 647 | 20 246 | 71 | 1 087 | 7 355 | 1 125 | 6 577 | 3 484 | 2 526 | 301 | 377 | 992 | 4 342 |
| Annual variation (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93/92 | 2.5 | -4.6 | 4.0 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 19.2 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 18.4 | -8.0 | -7.6 | 30.6 |
| 94/93 | 10.8 | 15.9 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 4.3 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 0.5 |
| 95/94 | 7.5 | -0.1 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | -10.5 |
| 96/95 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -5.5 | -6.0 | -11.3 | 15.6 | 2.3 | 25.8 | 7.0 | 4.2 | -5.3 | -3.0 | -11.9 | -9.5 | 16.7 |
| 97/96 | 6.1 | 13.8 | -0.3 | 4.7 | -1.4 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 61.6 | -0.2 | 20.1 | 3.4 | -7.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 9.9 |
| Share (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 37.7 | : | : | 16.8 | 0.3 | 13.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | : | 0.8 | 2.8 | 11.3 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 43.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 14.2 | 0.7 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 6.7 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 41.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 13.9 | 1.1 | 12.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 9.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 41.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 13.9 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 8.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 42.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 14.3 | 1.1 | 12.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 7.0 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 39.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 14.6 | 1.4 | 13.6 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 8.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 39.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 14.3 | 2.2 | 12.7 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 8.4 |

EXTRA-EU

| Year | Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|------|---------|-----|
| | Extra EU-15 | Iceland | Norway | Poland | USSR / Russia (1) | USA | Canada | China | Japan | Hong Kong | Mediterr. Basin | Latin America | OPEC | DAE (2) | ACP |

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 9 001 | 6 | 184 | 124 | 217 | 1 542 | 180 | 100 | 547 | 400 | 1 036 | 938 | 1 478 | 638 | 486 |
| 1987 | 14 864 | 12 | 287 | 152 | 418 | 3 488 | 372 | 378 | 1 507 | 813 | 1 424 | 1 156 | 1 597 | 1 480 | 390 |
| 1988 | 16 103 | 14 | 284 | 169 | 476 | 3 661 | 438 | 346 | 1 836 | 999 | 1 536 | 1 188 | 1 649 | 1 870 | 423 |
| 1989 | 17 455 | 16 | 253 | 185 | 544 | 4 163 | 423 | 349 | 1 943 | 1 204 | 1 657 | 1 190 | 1 405 | 2 318 | 390 |
| 1990 | 17 948 | 14 | 265 | 174 | 575 | 4 014 | 401 | 236 | 2 394 | 1 293 | 1 699 | 1 141 | 1 506 | 2 637 | 373 |
| 1991 | 17 505 | 17 | 264 | 229 | 334 | 4 106 | 395 | 266 | 2 120 | 1 287 | 1 613 | 1 247 | 1 632 | 2 674 | 373 |
| 1992 | 17 481 | 14 | 270 | 230 | 144 | 4 312 | 387 | 342 | 1 894 | 1 427 | 1 631 | 1 339 | 1 795 | 3 248 | 361 |
| 1993 | 19 750 | 19 | 292 | 233 | 190 | 4 816 | 410 | 546 | 1 872 | 1 688 | 1 892 | 1 347 | 2 020 | 3 940 | 347 |
| 1994 | 23 274 | 12 | 297 | 293 | 268 | 5 422 | 404 | 526 | 2 297 | 1 955 | 1 891 | 1 569 | 1 702 | 4 636 | 332 |
| 1995 | 24 408 | 11 | 316 | 347 | 230 | 5 222 | 480 | 537 | 2 427 | 1 777 | 2 078 | 1 453 | 1 861 | 4 763 | 308 |
| 1996 | 25 593 | 18 | 352 | 404 | 267 | 5 714 | 506 | 554 | 2 564 | 1 707 | 2 446 | 1 580 | 1 687 | 4 788 | 293 |
| 1997 | 27 014 | 16 | 328 | 510 | 361 | 7 023 | 493 | 570 | 2 706 | 1 945 | 2 805 | 1 908 | 1 892 | 5 174 | 310 |

Annual Variation (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 93/92 | 13.0 | 34.2 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 32.2 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 59.5 | -1.1 | 18.3 | 16.0 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 21.3 | -3.8 |
| 94/93 | 17.8 | -37.2 | 1.6 | 25.8 | 40.8 | 12.6 | -1.4 | -3.6 | 22.7 | 15.8 | -0.1 | 16.5 | -15.7 | 17.7 | -4.3 |
| 95/94 | 4.9 | -6.4 | 6.4 | 18.1 | -14.2 | -3.7 | 18.8 | 2.1 | 5.7 | -9.1 | 9.9 | -7.4 | 9.4 | 2.7 | -7.4 |
| 96/95 | 4.9 | 61.9 | 11.4 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 5.6 | -3.9 | 17.7 | 8.7 | -9.4 | 0.5 | -4.9 |
| 97/96 | 5.5 | -13.5 | -6.8 | 26.2 | 35.1 | 22.9 | -2.6 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 20.8 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 5.9 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 17.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 16.4 | 7.1 | 5.4 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 22.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 2.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 24.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 19.9 | 1.8 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 23.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 19.9 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 21.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 19.5 | 1.3 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 22.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 18.7 | 1.1 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 26.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 19.2 | 1.1 |

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|
| 1980 | 7 013 | 21 | 98 | 103 | 698 | 1 762 | 145 | 55 | 858 | 246 | 504 | 525 | 925 | 444 | 277 |
| 1987 | 9 364 | 47 | 212 | 61 | 240 | 2 341 | 172 | 139 | 2 009 | 450 | 684 | 612 | 614 | 843 | 224 |
| 1988 | 10 524 | 62 | 221 | 60 | 175 | 2 635 | 174 | 171 | 2 403 | 504 | 616 | 573 | 502 | 978 | 170 |
| 1989 | 11 941 | 71 | 322 | 65 | 221 | 3 374 | 220 | 213 | 2 401 | 604 | 518 | 595 | 290 | 1 176 | 204 |
| 1990 | 11 907 | 53 | 316 | 64 | 223 | 3 345 | 172 | 236 | 2 402 | 512 | 624 | 607 | 667 | 1 165 | 405 |
| 1991 | 12 525 | 37 | 261 | 68 | 437 | 3 928 | 200 | 399 | 2 323 | 477 | 705 | 561 | 725 | 1 072 | 334 |
| 1992 | 10 918 | 30 | 257 | 55 | 171 | 3 256 | 199 | 481 | 2 184 | 413 | 740 | 517 | 507 | 1 402 | 189 |
| 1993 | 10 995 | 41 | 200 | 61 | 218 | 3 354 | 176 | 625 | 2 007 | 466 | 755 | 497 | 608 | 1 523 | 237 |
| 1994 | 11 966 | 28 | 161 | 77 | 311 | 3 782 | 179 | 707 | 1 925 | 414 | 904 | 580 | 690 | 1 544 | 290 |
| 1995 | 12 481 | 38 | 179 | 109 | 327 | 3 912 | 248 | 696 | 1 931 | 416 | 901 | 647 | 723 | 1 596 | 308 |
| 1996 | 13 032 | 34 | 159 | 100 | 237 | 4 423 | 263 | 768 | 1 663 | 394 | 1 036 | 606 | 904 | 1 629 | 413 |
| 1997 | 15 366 | 50 | 147 | 113 | 649 | 5 598 | 261 | 950 | 1 872 | 430 | 975 | 587 | 1 079 | 1 699 | 446 |

Annual Variation (%)

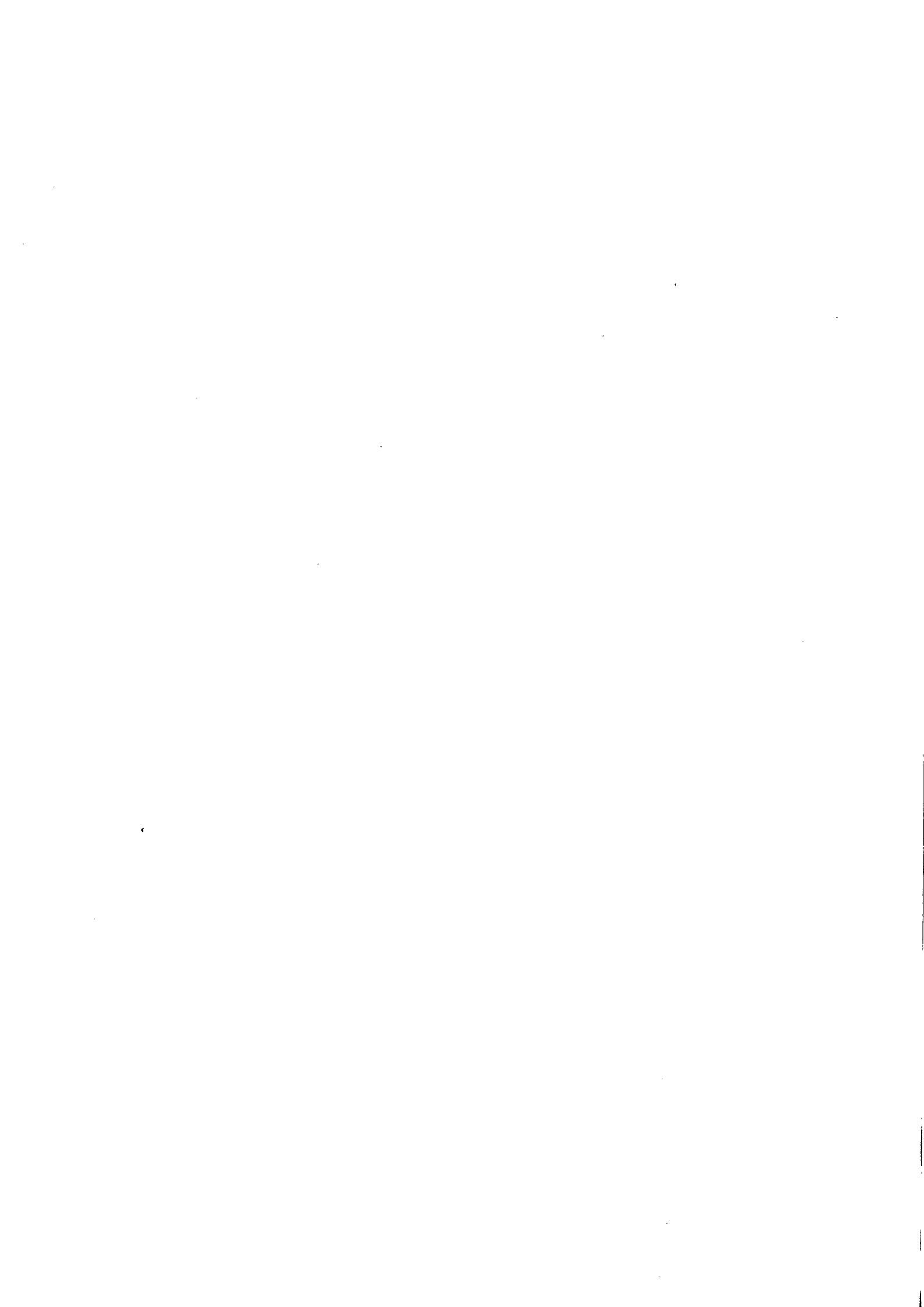
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 93/92 | 0.7 | 39.5 | -22.3 | 12.4 | 27.3 | 3.0 | -11.5 | 29.8 | -8.1 | 12.9 | 1.9 | -3.8 | 19.8 | 8.6 | 25.2 |
| 94/93 | 8.8 | -31.0 | -19.2 | 25.8 | 42.8 | 12.8 | 1.8 | 13.1 | -4.1 | -11.1 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 1.4 | 22.3 |
| 95/94 | 4.3 | 33.5 | 10.7 | 40.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 38.5 | -1.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 11.5 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 6.4 |
| 96/95 | 4.4 | -11.2 | -11.0 | -8.0 | -27.6 | 13.1 | 6.2 | 10.4 | -13.9 | -5.3 | 15.0 | -6.3 | 25.0 | 2.1 | 33.9 |
| 97/96 | 17.9 | 47.7 | -7.6 | 13.0 | 174.0 | 26.6 | -0.8 | 23.7 | 12.6 | 9.2 | -5.9 | -3.2 | 19.3 | 4.3 | 8.1 |

Share (%)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 9.9 | 25.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 28.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 20.2 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 3.4 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 30.5 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 18.3 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 2.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 31.6 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 16.1 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 12.9 | 2.4 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 31.3 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 2.5 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 33.9 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 12.8 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 3.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 36.4 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 12.2 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 2.9 |

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan



ECU EXCHANGE RATE (1)

| Periods | Belg.-Lux. | Denmark | Germany | Greece | Spain | France | Ireland | Italy | Netherlands |
|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = |
| | ... BFR | ... DKR | ... DM | ... DR | ... PTA | ... FF | ... IRL | ... LIT | ... HFL |
| 1971 | 50.867 | 7.753 | 3.646 | 31.433 | 72.569 | 5.772 | 0.429 | 647.249 | 3.657 |
| 1972 | 49.361 | 7.789 | 3.577 | 33.653 | 72.202 | 5.657 | 0.449 | 654.450 | 3.600 |
| 1973 | 47.801 | 7.416 | 3.276 | 36.952 | 71.813 | 5.468 | 0.502 | 716.332 | 3.429 |
| 1974 | 46.399 | 7.259 | 3.084 | 35.781 | 68.823 | 5.734 | 0.510 | 775.795 | 3.202 |
| 1975 | 45.569 | 7.123 | 3.049 | 39.994 | 70.271 | 5.319 | 0.560 | 809.550 | 3.135 |
| 1976 | 43.166 | 6.762 | 2.815 | 40.885 | 74.744 | 5.345 | 0.622 | 930.150 | 2.955 |
| 1977 | 40.883 | 6.856 | 2.648 | 42.034 | 86.824 | 5.606 | 0.654 | 1 006.790 | 2.800 |
| 1978 | 40.061 | 7.019 | 2.556 | 46.784 | 97.420 | 5.740 | 0.664 | 1 080.220 | 2.754 |
| 1979 | 40.165 | 7.208 | 2.511 | 50.757 | 91.973 | 5.830 | 0.669 | 1 138.430 | 2.749 |
| 1980 | 40.598 | 7.827 | 2.524 | 59.418 | 99.702 | 5.869 | 0.676 | 1 189.210 | 2.760 |
| 1981 | 41.295 | 7.923 | 2.514 | 61.623 | 102.676 | 6.040 | 0.691 | 1 263.180 | 2.775 |
| 1982 | 44.712 | 8.157 | 2.376 | 65.342 | 107.558 | 6.431 | 0.690 | 1 323.780 | 2.614 |
| 1983 | 45.438 | 8.132 | 2.271 | 78.088 | 127.503 | 6.771 | 0.715 | 1 349.930 | 2.537 |
| 1984 | 45.442 | 8.147 | 2.238 | 88.416 | 126.569 | 6.872 | 0.726 | 1 381.380 | 2.523 |
| 1985 | 44.914 | 8.019 | 2.226 | 105.739 | 129.135 | 6.795 | 0.715 | 1 447.990 | 2.511 |
| 1986 | 43.798 | 7.936 | 2.128 | 137.425 | 137.456 | 6.800 | 0.734 | 1 461.880 | 2.401 |
| 1987 | 43.041 | 7.885 | 2.072 | 156.269 | 142.165 | 6.929 | 0.775 | 1 494.910 | 2.334 |
| 1988 | 43.429 | 7.952 | 2.074 | 167.576 | 137.601 | 7.036 | 0.776 | 1 537.330 | 2.335 |
| 1989 | 43.381 | 8.049 | 2.070 | 178.840 | 130.406 | 7.024 | 0.777 | 1 510.470 | 2.335 |
| 1990 | 42.426 | 7.857 | 2.052 | 201.412 | 129.411 | 6.914 | 0.768 | 1 521.980 | 2.312 |
| 1991 | 42.223 | 7.909 | 2.051 | 225.216 | 128.469 | 6.973 | 0.768 | 1 533.240 | 2.311 |
| 1992 | 41.593 | 7.809 | 2.020 | 247.026 | 132.526 | 6.848 | 0.761 | 1 595.520 | 2.275 |
| 1993 | 40.471 | 7.594 | 1.936 | 268.568 | 149.124 | 6.634 | 0.800 | 1 841.230 | 2.175 |
| 1994 | 39.657 | 7.543 | 1.925 | 288.026 | 158.918 | 6.583 | 0.794 | 1 915.060 | 2.158 |
| 1995 | 38.552 | 7.328 | 1.874 | 302.989 | 163.000 | 6.525 | 0.816 | 2 130.140 | 2.099 |
| 1996 | 39.299 | 7.359 | 1.910 | 305.546 | 160.748 | 6.493 | 0.793 | 1 958.960 | 2.140 |
| 1997 | 40.533 | 7.484 | 1.964 | 309.355 | 165.887 | 6.613 | 0.748 | 1 929.300 | 2.211 |

| Periods | Austria | Portugal | Finland | Sweden | United Kingdom | Iceland | Norway | Switzerland | USA | Japan |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = | 1 ECU = |
| | ... ÖS | ... ESC | ... FMK | ... SKR | ... UKL | ... ISK | ... NOK | ... CHF | ... USD | ... YEN |
| 1971 | : | 29.641 | : | : | 0.429 | : | : | : | 1.048 | 363.769 |
| 1972 | : | 30.477 | : | : | 0.449 | : | : | : | 1.122 | 339.674 |
| 1973 | : | 30.267 | : | : | 0.502 | : | : | : | 1.232 | 333.222 |
| 1974 | 21.900 | 30.253 | : | 5.240 | 0.510 | : | 6.544 | 3.449 | 1.193 | 347.464 |
| 1975 | 21.547 | 31.436 | 4.544 | 5.141 | 0.560 | : | 6.472 | 3.201 | 1.241 | 360.733 |
| 1976 | 20.035 | 33.619 | 4.311 | 4.867 | 0.622 | : | 6.098 | 2.794 | 1.118 | 331.210 |
| 1977 | 18.842 | 43.620 | 4.593 | 5.119 | 0.654 | : | 6.076 | 2.739 | 1.141 | 305.083 |
| 1978 | 18.464 | 55.868 | 5.238 | 5.749 | 0.664 | : | 6.672 | 2.272 | 1.274 | 267.083 |
| 1979 | 18.310 | 67.014 | 5.322 | 5.872 | 0.646 | : | 6.937 | 2.279 | 1.371 | 300.461 |
| 1980 | 17.969 | 69.552 | 5.172 | 5.881 | 0.598 | : | 6.865 | 2.328 | 1.392 | 315.044 |
| 1981 | 17.715 | 68.495 | 4.793 | 5.635 | 0.553 | : | 6.387 | 2.187 | 1.116 | 245.379 |
| 1982 | 16.699 | 78.007 | 4.707 | 6.143 | 0.560 | : | 6.313 | 1.986 | 0.980 | 243.546 |
| 1983 | 15.969 | 98.689 | 4.948 | 6.821 | 0.587 | : | 6.491 | 1.868 | 0.890 | 211.354 |
| 1984 | 15.735 | 115.680 | 4.724 | 6.511 | 0.591 | : | 6.417 | 1.848 | 0.789 | 187.089 |
| 1985 | 15.643 | 130.252 | 4.694 | 6.521 | 0.589 | : | 6.511 | 1.856 | 0.763 | 180.559 |
| 1986 | 14.964 | 147.089 | 4.980 | 6.996 | 0.672 | : | 7.278 | 1.761 | 0.984 | 164.997 |
| 1987 | 14.571 | 162.616 | 5.065 | 7.310 | 0.705 | : | 7.765 | 1.718 | 1.154 | 166.598 |
| 1988 | 14.586 | 170.059 | 4.944 | 7.242 | 0.664 | : | 7.705 | 1.728 | 1.182 | 151.459 |
| 1989 | 14.570 | 173.413 | 4.723 | 7.099 | 0.673 | : | 7.604 | 1.800 | 1.102 | 151.938 |
| 1990 | 14.440 | 181.109 | 4.855 | 7.521 | 0.714 | : | 7.949 | 1.762 | 1.273 | 183.660 |
| 1991 | 14.431 | 178.614 | 5.002 | 7.479 | 0.701 | : | 8.017 | 1.774 | 1.239 | 166.493 |
| 1992 | 14.217 | 174.714 | 5.807 | 7.533 | 0.738 | 74.658 | 8.042 | 1.818 | 1.298 | 164.223 |
| 1993 | 13.624 | 188.370 | 6.696 | 9.122 | 0.780 | 79.253 | 8.310 | 1.730 | 1.171 | 130.147 |
| 1994 | 13.540 | 196.096 | 6.191 | 9.163 | 0.776 | 83.106 | 8.374 | 1.621 | 1.190 | 121.322 |
| 1995 | 13.182 | 196.105 | 5.709 | 9.332 | 0.829 | 84.685 | 8.286 | 1.546 | 1.308 | 123.012 |
| 1996 | 13.435 | 195.761 | 5.828 | 8.515 | 0.814 | 84.656 | 8.197 | 1.568 | 1.270 | 138.084 |
| 1997 | 13.824 | 198.589 | 5.881 | 8.651 | 0.692 | 80.439 | 8.019 | 1.644 | 1.134 | 137.077 |

(1) The ECU is a "basket" monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

GEONOMENCLATURE 1997

5100 EUROPE

5110 European Union

0001 France
 0002 Belgium and Luxembourg
 0003 Netherlands
 0004 Germany
 0005 Italy
 0006 United Kingdom
 0007 Ireland
 0008 Denmark
 0009 Greece
 0010 Portugal
 0011 Spain
 0030 Sweden
 0032 Finland
 0038 Austria

5190 Other european countries

0024 Iceland
 0028 Norway
 0037 Liechtenstein
 0039 Switzerland
 0041 Faroe Islands
 0043 Andorra
 0044 Gibraltar
 0045 Vatican City State
 0046 Malta
 0047 San Marino
 0052 Turkey
 0053 Estonia
 0054 Latvia
 0055 Lithuania
 0060 Poland
 0061 Czech Republic
 0063 Slovakia
 0064 Hungary
 0066 Romania
 0068 Bulgaria
 0070 Albania
 0072 Ukraine
 0073 Belarus
 0074 Moldova
 0075 Russia
 0091 Slovenia
 0092 Croatia
 0093 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 0094 Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
 0096 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 0600 Cyprus

5200 AFRICA

5210 North Africa

0022 Ceuta and Melilla
 0204 Morocco
 0208 Algeria
 0212 Tunisia
 0216 Libya
 0220 Egypt

5290 Other countries of Africa

0224 Sudan
 0228 Mauritania
 0232 Mali
 0236 Burkina Faso
 0240 Niger
 0244 Chad
 0247 Cape Verde
 0248 Senegal
 0252 Gambia
 0257 Guinea Bissau
 0260 Guinea
 0264 Sierra Leone
 0268 Liberia
 0272 Ivory Coast
 0276 Ghana
 0280 Togo
 0284 Benin
 0288 Nigeria
 0302 Cameroon
 0306 Central African Republic
 0310 Equatorial Guinea
 0311 Sao Tomé and Principe
 0314 Gabon
 0318 Congo (Republic)
 0322 Congo (Democratic Republic)
 0324 Rwanda
 0328 Burundi
 0329 St Helena and dependencies
 0330 Angola
 0334 Ethiopia
 0336 Eritrea
 0338 Djibouti
 0342 Somalia
 0346 Kenya
 0350 Uganda
 0352 Tanzania
 0355 Seychelles and dependencies
 0357 British Indian Ocean Territory
 0366 Mozambique
 0370 Madagascar

GEONOMENCLATURE 1997

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 0373 | Mauritius | 0474 | Aruba |
| 0375 | Comoros | 0478 | Netherlands Antilles |
| 0377 | Mayotte | | |
| 0378 | Zambia | 5330 | South America |
| 0382 | Zimbabwe | 0480 | Colombia |
| 0386 | Malawi | 0484 | Venezuela |
| 0388 | South Africa | 0488 | Guyana |
| 0389 | Namibia | 0492 | Suriname |
| 0391 | Botswana | 0500 | Ecuador |
| 0393 | Swaziland | 0504 | Peru |
| 0395 | Lesotho | 0508 | Brazil |
| | | 0512 | Chile |
| 5300 | AMERICA | 0516 | Bolivia |
| | | 0520 | Paraguay |
| 5310 | North America | 0524 | Uruguay |
| 0400 | United States of America | 0528 | Argentina |
| 0404 | Canada | 0529 | Falkland Islands |
| 0406 | Greenland | | |
| 0408 | St Pierre and Miquelon | 5400 | ASIA |
| | | | |
| 5320 | Central America and West Ind. | 5410 | Near and Middle East |
| 0412 | Mexico | 0076 | Georgia |
| 0413 | Bermuda | 0077 | Armenia |
| 0416 | Guatemala | 0078 | Azerbaijan |
| 0421 | Belize | 0604 | Lebanon |
| 0424 | Honduras | 0608 | Syria |
| 0428 | El Salvador | 0612 | Iraq |
| 0432 | Nicaragua | 0616 | Iran |
| 0436 | Costa Rica | 0624 | Israel |
| 0442 | Panama | 0625 | West Bank/Gaza |
| 0446 | Anguilla | 0628 | Jordan |
| 0448 | Cuba | 0632 | Saudi Arabia |
| 0449 | St Kitts and Nevis | 0636 | Kuwait |
| 0452 | Haiti | 0640 | Bahrain |
| 0453 | Bahamas | 0644 | Qatar |
| 0454 | Turks and Caicos Islands | 0647 | United Arab Emirates |
| 0456 | Dominican Republic | 0649 | Oman |
| 0457 | US Virgin Islands | 0653 | Yemen |
| 0459 | Antigua and Barbuda | | |
| 0460 | Dominica | 5490 | Other countries of Asia |
| 0463 | Cayman Islands | 0079 | Kazakhstan |
| 0464 | Jamaica | 0080 | Turkmenistan |
| 0465 | St Lucia | 0081 | Uzbekistan |
| 0467 | St Vincent | 0082 | Tajikistan |
| 0468 | British Virgin Islands | 0083 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 0469 | Barbados | 0660 | Afghanistan |
| 0470 | Montserrat | 0662 | Pakistan |
| 0472 | Trinidad and Tobago | 0664 | India |
| 0473 | Grenada | 0666 | Bangladesh |

GEONOMENCLATURE 1997

0667 Maldives
0669 Sri Lanka
0672 Nepal
0675 Bhutan
0676 Myanmar
0680 Thailand
0684 Laos
0690 Vietnam
0696 Cambodia
0700 Indonesia
0701 Malaysia
0703 Brunei
0706 Singapore
0708 Philippines
0716 Mongolia
0720 China
0724 North Korea
0728 South Korea
0732 Japan
0736 Taiwan
0740 Hong Kong
0743 Macau

5500 OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS

0800 Australia
0801 Papua New Guinea
0802 Australian Oceania
0803 Nauru
0804 New Zealand
0806 Solomon Islands
0807 Tuvalu
0809 New Caledonia and dependencies
0810 American Oceania
0811 Wallis and Futuna Islands
0812 Kiribati
0813 Pitcairn
0814 New Zealand Oceania
0815 Fiji
0816 Vanuatu
0817 Tonga
0819 Western Samoa
0820 Northern Mariana Islands
0822 French Polynesia
0823 Federated States of Micronesia
0824 Marshall Islands
0825 Palau
0890 Polar Regions

ECONOMIC ZONES 1997

The economic zones may overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>1110: Intra EU-15 Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 030 + 032 + 038 + 5910</p> | <p>1031: ACP³ Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 + 473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819</p> |
| <p>1811: Extra EU-15 Grand total less European Union 5190 + 5200 + 5300 + 5400 + 5500 + 5920</p> | |
| <p>1021: EFTA Countries of the European Free Trade Agreement 024 + 028 + 037 + 039</p> | |
| <p>1820: OECD , excluding EU¹ Member states of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 024 + 028 + 039 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 728 + 732 + 800 + 802 + 804 + 814</p> | <p>1051: Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 625 + 628</p> |
| <p>1120: CEEC² Countries of Central and Eastern Europe 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096</p> | <p>1310: NAFTA Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement 400 + 404 + 412</p> |
| <p>1815: CIS Commonwealth of Independent States 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083</p> | <p>1058: Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 448 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528</p> |
| <p>1053: OPEC Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700</p> | <p>1330: MERCOSUR Countries of the South Cone common market (in South America) 508 + 520 + 524 + 528</p> |
| | <p>1415: Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE) 680 + 701 + 706 + 728 + 736 + 740</p> |

¹ OECD includes Mexico since 1.1.1994, Czech Republic since 1.1.1995, Poland and South Korea since 1.1.1996.

² CEEC includes Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

³ ACP includes Eritrea since 1.1.1994.

European Commission

**External and intra-European Union trade
Statistical yearbook 1958-1997**

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

1998 — 197 pp. — 21 x 29.7 cm

Theme 6: External trade (red)

Series A: Yearbooks and yearly statistics

ISBN 92-828-4778-0

Price (excluding VAT) in Luxembourg: ECU 29.50

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with third countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature (CN) of goods and the Single Administrative Document led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major change came with the introduction of the single market on 1 January 1993. With the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States, the traditional source of trade statistics, came the introduction of a special collection system called Intrastat.

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