



# External and intra-European Union trade — Statistical yearbook

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## Foreword

### 1. Introduction

Trade statistics - both detailed and global results - have now proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy; they help European businesses to carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness; they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with non-member countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document had already led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major changes were brought about by the introduction of the single market on 1 January 1993. This led to the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States which had served as the traditional source of trade statistics, and the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT. The accession of three new member states in 1995 led Eurostat to recalculate its historical series for the European Union to include Austria, Finland and Sweden; therefore figures published here concern the fifteen Members unless stated otherwise.

The yearbook on external and intra-European Union trade sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union (EU) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on one hand and between the Member States on the other.

In view of the next enlargements of the European Union and taking into account the importance of trade by members of the European Free Trade Association (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland) with the Union, a description of trade with the candidate countries (chapter 7) and the EFTA countries (chapter 8) has been added to that usually given for Member States only.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-ROM. They are also available on-line from the Eurostat's databases (Comext, Newcronos).

### 2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N<sup>o</sup> 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- Monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- A system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- A close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- Non-response by certain businesses;
- Errors or omissions.

For these reasons, figures on intra-EU trade should be interpreted with caution. They are also subject to frequent revision.

### **3. *Extra-EU trade***

For data relating to the years 1978 to 1995, the Member States forwarded statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it. Since the beginning of 1996, data have been collected, transmitted and diffused in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) N° 1172/95 and its implementing rules (Council Regulation (EC) N° 840 196) which however retain the former methodological principles.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise, as a result of which Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

## Methodological notes and sources

### 1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

Some of the tables of the first chapter describe the development of external trade as declared by the EU's most important trading partners. With the exception of table 1C and the results concerning the EU, these tables were compiled from data transmitted each month by the International Monetary Fund. Information in table 1C are taken from the Comtrade database that is managed by the United Nations.

### 2. Coverage

Series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Austria, Finland and Sweden and therefore relate to the Union of 15 members unless stated otherwise.

#### 2.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union corresponds to the customs territory of the European Union. From 1 January 1997 the statistical territories of France and Spain were modified to include respectively the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyana, Martinique and Reunion) and the Canary Islands.

That modification has led to a growth in intra-EU trade and a reduction in extra-EU trade that amounted to 10.6 billion ecu for exports and 1.6 billion ecu for imports in 1995. The overall effect of this change on the European Union trade balance with the rest of the world will be a reduction in the trade surplus of almost 9 billion ecu.

Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories that are not part of the EU customs territory.

#### 2.2 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable goods recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory

of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

#### 2.3 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *Imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *Exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing) or repair or following inward processing.

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.



### 3. Statistical data

#### 3.1. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) *of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

#### 3.2. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

#### 3.3. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after monthly conversion, in euros. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used. The reader should note that annual exchange rates are given for information only. Annual values are equal to the sum of monthly values expressed in euros.

#### 3.3.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

#### 3.3.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

#### 3.4 Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

## **4. Indices**

### *4.1. Introduction*

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis.

### *4.2. Methodology*

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators.

The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values.

Products having unlikely price movements are not included in the calculation of indices.

Three rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behavior. The first one consists in excluding the products for which historical data have not shown a significant correlation between the trade values and the quantities. The second rule is based on the hypothesis that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product can not vary significantly from one year to another. The third rule - which is more restrictive - is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

## Symbols and abbreviations used

EU	Total of the 15 EU Member States
USA	United States of America
CEEC	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
MEDA	Countries of the Euro-mediterranean partnership
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
EFTA	Countries of the European Free Trade Association
NAFTA	Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement
MERCOSUR	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
IMF	International Monetary Fund
0	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
^	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio	Million
Bn	1000 million
ECU	European Currency Unit
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification

## Data sources

B	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique
DK	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stockholm
UK	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend-on-Sea
IS	Iceland	Statistics Iceland, Reykjavik
NO	Norway	Statistik sentralbyrå, Oslo
CH	Suisse	Direction générale des douanes, Berne
BG	Bulgaria	National Statistical Institute, Sofia
CY	Cyprus	Statistical Service of Cyprus, Nicosia
CZ	Česká republika	Český statistický úřad, Praha
EE	Eesti	Eesti Statistikaamet, Tallinn
HU	Magyarország	Központi Statisztikai Hivatal, Budapest
LV	Latvija	Latvijas Republikas Centrālā statistikas pārvalde, Riga
LT	Lietuva	Statistics Lithuania, Vilnius
MT	Malta	Uffiċċju Nażżjonali ta' l-Istatistika, Valletta
PL	Polska	Główny Urząd Statystyczny, Warszawa
RO	România	Institutul Național de Statistic, București
SI	Slovenija	Statistični urad Republike Slovenije, Ljubljana
SK	Slovenska Republika	Štatistický úrad Slovenskej republiky, Bratislava
TR	Türkiye	Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, Ankara

Other countries : International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

## European Union and world trade

EXPORTS

Year	Main countries in 2002												
	World (1)	EU (Extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Canada	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	USSR / Russia (3)	Malaysia	Switzerland (4)
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro)<sup>(2)</sup></b>													
1958	68.3	20.7	17.8	2.8	:	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	:	:	:	1.5
1960	<b>82.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	:	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>1.9</b>
1970	<b>205.9</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	:	<b>16.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	:	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
1978	683.5	167.2	112.8	77.2	7.6	38.0	9.0	9.9	4.7	8.0	:	5.8	18.5
1979	801.1	184.0	132.8	74.6	10.0	42.5	11.1	11.0	6.6	10.4	:	8.1	21.8
1980	<b>987.4</b>	<b>212.1</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	:	<b>9.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>
1981	1,370.2	277.6	209.4	135.7	19.2	65.1	19.5	19.1	17.4	18.8	34.7	10.5	24.2
1982	1,426.9	297.3	216.7	141.3	22.3	72.7	21.3	22.3	21.6	21.2	37.8	12.3	26.5
1983	1,523.7	313.1	225.3	165.1	24.8	86.2	24.7	27.5	25.1	24.5	41.1	15.9	28.7
1984	1,844.6	365.0	276.1	215.1	31.5	114.4	35.9	37.1	30.9	30.5	51.7	21.0	32.8
1985	1,923.4	394.0	279.3	232.2	35.8	119.0	39.6	37.9	29.0	29.9	58.3	20.2	36.0
1986	1,528.7	333.1	220.9	214.2	31.9	91.2	36.0	35.4	16.4	22.9	44.1	14.2	38.1
1987	1,513.5	327.0	219.1	200.4	34.2	85.0	42.0	41.0	17.8	24.9	40.9	15.5	39.4
1988	1,714.2	311.4	273.5	224.6	40.5	101.9	53.9	52.3	17.3	33.5	41.5	17.9	42.8
1989	1,926.4	354.3	334.0	247.1	46.8	111.3	66.2	55.0	20.9	40.2	45.6	22.5	46.7
1990	<b>1,849.4</b>	<b>355.2</b>	<b>300.5</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>49.7</b>
1991	1,964.3	364.8	330.7	240.1	57.9	101.5	77.0	57.4	34.6	46.3	35.8	27.1	49.7
1992	2,004.8	377.5	334.3	246.3	65.7	102.5	89.0	58.0	35.6	47.1	12.9	30.4	50.1
1993	2,312.3	430.2	383.9	291.1	77.5	119.7	112.7	71.3	44.3	60.9	37.5	39.0	53.3
1994	2,607.1	476.7	416.8	312.4	99.1	134.7	124.0	82.8	51.5	78.1	52.7	47.8	59.1
1995	2,707.8	573.3	431.9	316.4	111.3	144.5	129.2	97.3	60.8	86.6	58.9	54.6	62.2
1996	2,929.2	626.3	476.5	303.9	117.1	156.9	139.0	105.4	75.7	94.8	65.8	59.1	62.6
1997	3,515.1	721.1	589.2	348.0	158.9	187.0	162.1	123.2	97.5	105.7	74.9	66.6	67.2
1998	3,375.3	733.4	591.4	323.5	160.5	188.1	151.5	113.1	104.8	94.0	63.7	62.8	70.3
1999	3,779.5	760.2	632.0	367.2	180.3	222.5	159.8	128.8	128.2	102.8	68.1	76.0	75.4
2000	<b>5,064.9</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>814.2</b>	<b>480.8</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>298.2</b>	<b>214.9</b>	<b>178.8</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>
2001	5,004.1	985.3	795.9	423.5	292.2	291.1	207.2	161.5	176.7	129.0	91.9	94.8	91.7
2002	<b>4,841.9</b>	<b>993.8</b>	<b>713.6</b>	<b>412.9</b>	<b>337.5</b>	<b>266.1</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>164.6</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>93.0</b>
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
1970/1960	9.5	7.8	7.7	17.0	:	11.1	14.3	38.7	5.5	23.5	:	:	10.5
1980/1970	16.9	15.0	13.8	17.3	:	11.2	18.9	30.9	23.8	24.5	:	18.6	15.2
1990/1980	6.4	5.2	6.5	8.5	14.4	7.3	15.8	14.8	6.6	11.1	:	9.2	8.8
2002/1992	9.2	10.1	7.8	5.3	17.7	10.0	3.7	11.0	16.0	10.3	24.2	12.4	6.3
<b>Annual variation</b>													
1998/1997	-3.9	1.7	0.3	-7.0	0.9	0.5	-6.5	-8.1	7.4	-11.1	-14.9	-5.6	4.6
1999/1998	11.9	3.6	6.8	13.5	12.3	18.3	5.4	13.8	22.3	9.3	6.9	20.9	7.2
2000/1999	34.0	23.9	28.8	30.9	47.7	34.0	34.4	38.8	41.3	37.6	64.1	35.3	15.9
2001/2000	-1.2	4.5	-2.2	-11.9	9.7	-2.4	-3.6	-9.7	-2.4	-8.8	-17.8	-7.7	4.8
2002/2001	-3.2	0.8	-10.3	-2.4	15.4	-8.5	-37.9	1.9	-10.6	-2.4	22.8	3.8	1.4
<b>Share (%)</b>													
1960	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	:	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>2.2</b>
1970	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	:	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	:	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
1980	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	:	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
1990	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
1996	100.0	21.3	16.2	10.3	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
1997	100.0	20.5	16.7	9.8	4.5	5.3	4.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
1998	100.0	21.7	17.5	9.5	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
1999	100.0	20.1	16.7	9.7	4.7	5.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.9
2000	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
2001	100.0	19.6	15.9	8.4	5.8	5.8	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

(1) Excluding intra EU.

(2) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

## EXPORTS

Main countries in 2002													Year
Australia	Thailand	Brazil	India	Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	Norway	Poland	United Arab Emirates	Turkey	Czech Republic (5)	Philippines	Hungary	
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro)</b>													
1.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	:	:	0.7	:	:	0.2	:	0.5	:	1958
<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1960</b>
<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	:	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1970</b>
11.3	3.2	9.9	5.2	29.7	9.3	8.5	11.1	7.2	1.8	:	2.7	5.0	1978
13.6	3.9	11.1	5.7	42.8	11.4	9.9	11.9	10.0	1.6	:	3.4	5.8	1979
<b>15.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1980</b>
19.5	6.3	20.9	6.1	101.4	21.4	16.3	11.9	19.0	4.2	13.2	5.1	7.8	1981
22.5	7.1	20.6	8.4	77.4	22.8	17.9	11.4	17.2	5.9	12.0	5.1	9.0	1982
23.2	7.2	24.5	8.8	51.5	23.8	20.2	13.0	16.5	6.4	13.8	5.5	9.8	1983
30.3	9.4	34.2	10.4	47.6	27.7	24.0	14.9	18.0	9.0	14.2	6.8	10.9	1984
29.6	9.3	33.6	10.8	36.0	24.4	26.2	15.7	18.4	10.4	14.9	6.0	11.2	1985
22.9	9.0	22.8	9.3	20.5	15.1	18.8	12.3	12.6	7.6	13.3	4.9	9.3	1986
23.0	10.0	22.7	9.4	19.6	14.9	18.8	10.6	11.7	8.9	12.6	4.9	8.3	1987
28.1	13.5	28.4	11.1	19.2	16.4	19.0	11.5	11.0	9.9	12.4	6.0	8.4	1988
33.1	18.1	29.3	13.8	24.7	19.4	24.5	12.4	14.8	10.5	12.8	7.0	8.8	1989
<b>29.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1990</b>
32.5	23.0	25.1	14.3	37.5	22.7	26.9	12.0	18.6	11.2	8.8	6.9	8.1	1991
31.4	24.6	28.1	14.7	37.9	25.3	26.8	10.1	17.3	11.2	8.5	7.4	8.3	1992
34.8	31.5	32.6	17.7	35.1	30.3	26.2	11.9	17.9	12.8	10.1	9.4	7.4	1993
38.2	37.9	36.3	20.2	34.8	32.4	28.7	14.3	17.9	15.2	12.0	10.9	8.9	1994
38.7	43.8	35.3	23.1	37.1	34.9	31.9	17.4	18.1	16.4	13.1	12.8	9.8	1995
45.4	43.4	37.4	25.2	46.7	38.1	38.5	19.1	21.5	18.2	17.4	16.4	10.4	1996
53.1	50.2	47.3	29.0	52.2	46.5	42.1	22.6	27.1	23.1	19.8	21.3	16.9	1997
47.6	47.9	45.4	29.8	33.8	42.3	36.1	25.2	22.7	24.1	23.5	24.8	20.4	1998
50.4	53.1	45.2	33.4	44.9	44.1	42.3	25.7	26.0	26.1	24.7	30.4	23.3	1999
<b>65.6</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>2000</b>
67.7	70.6	64.7	50.4	74.7	69.8	64.8	40.2	42.6	34.8	33.5	33.5	33.6	2001
<b>66.1</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
8.9	7.5	7.9	4.4	:	6.7	10.4	94.8	:	6.3	:	6.8	23.0	1970/1960
12.7	20.7	18.1	11.5	41.0	30.3	18.8	13.1	:	13.5	:	14.8	13.6	1980/1970
6.4	14.3	5.3	8.6	-7.5	2.1	7.0	-1.3	0.8	17.1	-1.5	4.2	1.8	1990/1980
7.7	11.1	8.8	13.5	6.2	10.3	9.1	14.3	8.4	12.7	15.3	18.0	15.6	2002/1992
<b>Annual variation</b>													
-10.3	-4.5	-4.0	2.8	-35.1	-8.8	-14.2	11.3	-16.1	3.9	18.7	16.3	21.1	1998/1997
5.8	10.8	-0.3	12.1	32.8	4.2	17.0	2.0	14.4	8.3	4.7	22.8	14.1	1999/1998
30.1	36.2	34.3	37.2	77.7	47.2	49.1	33.5	66.1	15.3	27.5	26.5	30.8	2000/1999
3.2	-2.4	6.4	9.8	-6.4	7.4	2.7	17.2	-1.4	15.5	6.4	-12.9	10.1	2001/2000
-2.3	0.2	1.7	3.6	-7.4	-3.1	-1.0	-4.1	-8.1	6.8	6.7	15.9	5.5	2002/2001
<b>Share (%)</b>													
<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	:	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1960</b>
<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	:	<b>0.2</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1970</b>
<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1980</b>
<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1990</b>
1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1996
1.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1997
1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1998
1.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	1999
<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2000</b>
1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2001
<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2002</b>

(5) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

## IMPORTS

Year	Main countries in 2002												
	World (1)	EU (Extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Canada	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	USSR / Russia (3)	Malaysia	Switzerland (4)
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro)<sup>(2)</sup></b>													
1958	74.7	23.1	14.5	2.8	:	5.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	:	:	:	1.7
<b>1960</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	:	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	:	<b>2.2</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>221.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	:	<b>13.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	:	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>
1978	738.7	181.4	146.0	62.7	8.6	35.3	10.5	11.8	5.4	10.2	:	4.7	18.7
1979	847.6	222.0	162.2	80.1	11.4	40.4	12.5	14.7	8.0	12.9	:	5.7	19.3
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,046.2</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>184.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	:	<b>7.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>
1981	1,442.1	328.4	244.8	128.0	19.4	60.9	22.2	23.4	19.6	24.7	42.3	10.4	27.5
1982	1,513.2	346.7	260.2	134.3	19.3	57.9	23.9	24.8	14.0	28.8	45.9	12.7	29.3
1983	1,604.7	351.9	303.2	142.1	23.9	71.0	27.0	29.4	9.2	31.6	49.1	14.9	32.8
1984	1,950.5	403.5	432.4	172.5	32.9	96.2	36.2	38.8	13.1	36.3	58.8	17.8	37.4
1985	2,049.7	421.4	473.9	171.0	55.7	103.1	38.9	40.7	17.6	34.4	71.5	16.1	40.2
1986	1,627.9	321.9	393.5	129.8	44.0	84.7	35.9	32.3	11.7	25.9	53.2	11.0	41.7
1987	1,587.0	326.0	367.3	130.7	37.4	78.3	42.0	35.5	11.1	28.3	47.0	11.0	43.9
1988	1,813.4	339.9	390.5	158.8	48.4	102.7	54.3	46.2	18.3	37.2	52.4	14.1	47.8
1989	2,037.2	393.5	448.3	189.1	53.2	119.6	64.6	55.8	22.8	44.4	61.1	20.0	52.8
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,943.7</b>	<b>404.4</b>	<b>387.7</b>	<b>177.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>
1991	2,055.9	434.7	392.8	183.4	48.9	105.6	73.6	67.3	44.2	51.4	39.0	28.2	53.0
1992	2,088.2	428.5	406.7	172.6	58.9	104.4	86.6	63.1	52.3	53.2	12.3	29.1	50.4
1993	2,392.1	431.7	492.7	198.3	78.2	125.1	108.2	72.8	60.8	69.8	22.6	37.0	51.6
1994	2,681.6	474.3	555.6	221.4	85.1	138.3	124.1	84.4	72.2	82.9	32.3	47.4	57.2
1995	2,783.8	545.3	566.2	245.8	89.5	135.6	134.4	101.2	60.3	91.1	35.4	56.3	61.1
1996	3,027.0	581.0	620.0	263.7	96.9	145.6	143.9	116.2	76.8	99.3	35.0	58.7	61.6
1997	3,608.5	672.6	764.2	287.8	111.3	187.4	170.1	125.5	105.7	112.2	46.3	66.4	67.0
1998	3,518.1	710.5	812.5	241.9	110.1	193.1	153.0	81.3	121.4	87.4	38.6	49.5	71.4
1999	3,970.5	779.8	952.0	280.3	138.0	218.2	156.9	109.5	145.4	100.4	28.5	58.4	75.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>5,364.5</b>	<b>1,033.4</b>	<b>1,303.0</b>	<b>393.6</b>	<b>217.7</b>	<b>281.5</b>	<b>215.0</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>206.7</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>89.6</b>
2001	5,363.2	1,028.0	1,278.9	373.9	241.4	268.5	209.4	152.7	203.1	124.0	41.0	77.2	93.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>5,289.9</b>	<b>987.5</b>	<b>1,235.9</b>	<b>342.2</b>	<b>273.1</b>	<b>255.0</b>	<b>195.2</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>159.5</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>88.7</b>
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
1970/1960	9.4	7.8	10.1	16.2	:	8.9	10.8	21.6	7.0	18.7	:	:	11.2
1980/1970	16.7	16.6	15.7	18.3	:	12.2	18.7	23.0	19.6	21.5	:	18.7	14.9
1990/1980	6.3	3.7	7.7	5.7	11.3	8.7	13.8	12.9	7.3	10.2	:	10.7	7.6
2002/1992	9.7	8.7	11.7	7.0	16.5	9.3	8.4	9.4	11.7	8.2	14.5	10.9	5.8
<b>Annual variation</b>													
1998/1997	-2.5	5.6	6.3	-15.9	-1.0	3.0	-10.0	-35.1	14.8	-22.1	-16.5	-25.5	6.6
1999/1998	12.8	9.7	17.1	15.8	25.2	13.0	2.5	34.6	19.7	14.9	-26.3	18.0	5.0
2000/1999	35.1	32.5	36.8	40.4	57.7	29.0	37.0	54.5	42.1	39.5	29.3	44.6	19.4
2001/2000	0.0	-0.5	-1.8	-4.9	10.9	-4.6	-2.6	-9.7	-1.7	-11.5	11.4	-8.5	4.8
2002/2001	-1.3	-3.9	-3.3	-8.4	13.1	-5.0	-6.8	1.9	-21.4	-5.2	16.8	6.0	-5.5
<b>Share (%)</b>													
<b>1960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	:	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>2.4</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	:	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	:	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
1996	100.0	19.1	20.4	8.7	3.1	4.8	4.7	3.8	2.5	3.2	1.1	1.9	2.0
1997	100.0	18.6	21.1	7.9	3.0	5.1	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.8
1998	100.0	20.1	23.0	6.8	3.1	5.4	4.3	2.3	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.0
1999	100.0	19.6	23.9	7.0	3.4	5.4	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.5	0.7	1.4	1.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
2001	100.0	19.1	23.8	6.9	4.5	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

(1) Excluding intra EU.

(2) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.



## IMPORTS

Main countries in 2002													Year
Australia	Thailand	Brazil	India	Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	Norway	Poland	United Arab Emirates	Turkey	Czech Republic (5)	Philippines	Hungary	
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro)</b>													
1.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	:	:	1.3	:	:	0.3	:	0.6	:	1958
<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1960</b>
<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	:	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1970</b>
11.1	4.2	11.8	6.1	16.0	5.3	9.0	13.9	4.2	3.6	:	4.0	6.2	1978
12.1	5.2	14.4	7.2	17.7	5.3	10.0	14.1	5.1	3.7	:	4.8	6.3	1979
<b>14.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1980</b>
21.3	8.9	21.6	13.0	31.6	11.9	14.0	15.2	8.4	8.0	14.4	7.6	8.2	1981
24.6	8.7	21.5	16.0	41.5	17.2	15.8	11.5	9.6	9.0	12.8	8.4	9.0	1982
21.8	11.6	18.9	15.6	44.0	18.4	15.1	13.1	9.4	10.3	14.5	8.8	9.6	1983
29.7	13.2	19.3	19.2	42.7	17.6	17.6	14.9	8.9	13.5	15.1	7.9	10.3	1984
30.8	12.1	18.8	21.4	31.0	13.5	20.4	16.5	8.5	14.8	16.1	7.0	10.8	1985
24.2	9.3	15.8	15.3	19.4	10.9	20.6	12.5	6.5	11.2	14.9	5.3	9.8	1986
23.4	11.3	14.4	14.6	17.4	11.1	19.6	10.3	6.0	12.7	14.1	6.0	8.5	1987
31.2	17.3	15.0	16.0	17.8	11.5	19.4	11.7	7.2	12.4	13.5	7.4	7.9	1988
40.2	22.0	20.0	17.2	18.6	14.0	21.1	10.5	8.7	15.1	14.1	9.9	8.1	1989
<b>32.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1990</b>
33.2	29.3	20.4	15.6	23.1	19.9	19.7	13.7	11.2	17.4	9.1	9.6	9.0	1991
33.3	29.7	17.4	17.7	25.3	20.1	19.7	11.7	13.5	17.6	8.2	10.5	8.6	1992
38.5	37.8	26.3	18.3	23.7	23.1	19.2	15.9	16.7	24.9	11.9	14.2	10.6	1993
44.5	44.0	30.0	21.2	19.4	25.8	22.5	17.9	17.2	19.5	13.7	17.9	12.0	1994
46.7	56.2	40.9	26.1	20.7	31.4	25.0	22.0	15.6	27.0	17.4	20.4	11.7	1995
51.6	56.7	45.8	28.1	21.6	32.5	27.0	29.0	17.3	33.1	24.0	26.2	12.7	1996
58.1	53.4	59.5	34.0	24.8	36.0	31.2	37.0	19.6	42.6	26.0	32.9	18.6	1997
57.9	37.1	55.8	37.3	26.4	23.5	32.6	41.6	21.5	40.6	28.1	26.8	22.7	1998
65.7	45.2	51.0	44.7	26.0	21.9	31.7	42.7	32.9	38.7	29.1	29.4	25.9	1999
<b>78.2</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>2000</b>
72.7	66.4	67.4	62.1	46.7	41.5	36.3	55.6	48.8	45.9	42.2	31.2	36.8	2001
<b>78.8</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Variation (%)</b>													
<b>Average annual variation over 10 years</b>													
7.0	11.5	7.0	-0.7	:	5.0	9.7	97.9	:	6.6	:	6.2	24.9	1970/1960
12.4	17.6	20.1	17.6	40.7	22.6	12.6	14.2	36.6	20.0	:	17.3	10.5	1980/1970
8.3	14.1	0.6	5.6	-1.5	7.5	5.5	-7.4	3.9	12.4	-0.1	4.8	0.5	1990/1980
9.0	8.2	13.3	13.9	6.8	7.2	6.4	17.2	14.2	11.4	18.2	15.1	16.1	2002/1992
<b>Annual variation</b>													
-0.4	-30.5	-6.0	9.7	6.5	-34.5	4.4	12.3	9.4	-4.6	8.0	-18.7	21.9	1998/1997
13.4	21.8	-8.6	19.6	-1.4	-7.0	-2.7	2.7	53.3	-4.6	3.4	10.0	14.2	1999/1998
19.1	42.2	30.3	21.0	25.4	60.3	15.4	23.2	32.3	51.9	30.1	8.8	33.2	2000/1999
-7.0	3.2	1.2	14.7	42.9	18.5	-1.0	5.6	11.9	-22.0	11.5	-2.5	6.6	2001/2000
8.3	-1.5	-9.6	5.2	4.8	-2.2	1.3	3.1	4.8	13.6	4.0	38.3	4.6	2002/2001
<b>Share (%)</b>													
<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1960</b>
<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1970</b>
<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1980</b>
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1990</b>
1.7	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1996
1.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	1997
1.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1998
1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1999
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2000</b>
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	2001
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2002</b>

(5) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

## TRADE BALANCE

Year	Main countries in 2002											
	EU (Extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Canada	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	USSR / Russia (3)	Malaysia	Switzer- land (4)
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro)<sup>(2)</sup></b>												
1958	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	:	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	:	:	:	-0.2
<b>1960</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	:	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	:	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	:	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	:	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
1978	-14.2	-33.2	14.5	-0.9	2.7	-1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-2.3	:	1.2	-0.2
1979	-38.0	-29.4	-5.5	-1.5	2.2	-1.4	-3.8	-1.5	-2.5	:	2.4	2.4
<b>1980</b>	<b>-69.0</b>	<b>-26.0</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	:	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
1981	-50.9	-35.5	7.7	-0.1	4.2	-2.6	-4.4	-2.3	-5.9	-7.6	0.2	-3.3
1982	-49.4	-43.5	7.0	3.0	14.8	-2.6	-2.5	7.7	-7.5	-8.1	-0.4	-2.7
1983	-38.9	-77.9	23.0	0.9	15.3	-2.3	-2.0	15.9	-7.1	-8.0	1.0	-4.1
1984	-38.4	-156.2	42.6	-1.4	18.2	-0.3	-1.7	17.8	-5.8	-7.1	3.2	-4.6
1985	-27.4	-194.6	61.2	-19.9	15.9	0.6	-1.0	11.4	-4.5	-13.2	4.1	-4.3
1986	11.2	-172.6	84.4	-12.1	6.5	0.1	3.1	4.7	-3.1	-9.1	3.2	-3.7
1987	1.0	-148.3	69.7	-3.3	6.6	0.0	5.4	6.7	-3.4	-6.1	4.5	-4.5
1988	-28.5	-116.9	65.9	-7.8	-0.8	-0.4	6.0	-1.0	-3.8	-11.0	3.8	-5.0
1989	-39.2	-114.3	58.0	-6.4	-8.3	1.6	-0.8	-1.8	-4.2	-15.5	2.5	-6.1
<b>1990</b>	<b>-49.2</b>	<b>-87.2</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-11.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
1991	-69.9	-62.0	56.6	9.0	-4.2	3.4	-9.8	-9.6	-5.1	-3.2	-1.1	-3.3
1992	-51.1	-72.4	73.6	6.7	-1.8	2.4	-5.2	-16.7	-6.2	0.6	1.3	-0.3
1993	-1.4	-108.8	92.8	-0.7	-5.4	4.5	-1.5	-16.5	-8.9	14.8	2.0	1.7
1994	2.4	-138.8	91.0	14.0	-3.6	-0.1	-1.6	-20.7	-4.8	20.4	0.4	1.9
1995	28.0	-134.3	70.6	21.8	8.9	-5.2	-3.9	0.5	-4.5	23.6	-1.7	1.0
1996	45.3	-143.6	40.1	20.2	11.4	-4.9	-10.8	-1.1	-4.5	30.8	0.4	1.0
1997	48.6	-174.9	60.2	47.7	-0.4	-8.0	-2.2	-8.2	-6.4	28.6	0.2	0.2
1998	22.9	-221.1	81.6	50.3	-5.1	-1.5	31.8	-16.6	6.6	25.1	13.4	-1.1
1999	-19.6	-320.0	87.0	42.3	4.3	2.9	19.2	-17.2	2.4	39.6	17.6	0.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>-91.4</b>	<b>-488.7</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>-25.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
2001	-42.6	-482.9	49.5	50.8	22.5	-2.3	8.7	-26.4	5.0	50.9	17.6	-2.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>-522.4</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-66.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>

(2) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

## TRADE BALANCE

Main countries in 2002													Year
Australia	Thailand	Brazil	India	Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	Norway	Poland	United Arab Emirates	Turkey	Czech Republic (5)	Philippines	Hungary	
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro)</b>													
-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.6	:	:	-0.6	:	:	-0.1	:	-0.1	:	1958
<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	:	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>1960</b>
<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	:	<b>-0.3</b>	:	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>1970</b>
0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.9	13.7	4.0	-0.5	-2.8	2.9	-1.8	:	-1.3	-1.2	1978
1.5	-1.4	-3.3	-1.6	25.1	6.1	-0.1	-2.2	4.9	-2.0	:	-1.5	-0.6	1979
<b>1.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1980</b>
-1.8	-2.6	-0.7	-6.9	69.9	9.5	2.3	-3.4	10.6	-3.8	-1.2	-2.5	-0.4	1981
-2.0	-1.6	-0.9	-7.5	35.9	5.6	2.1	-0.0	7.6	-3.1	-0.8	-3.3	-0.0	1982
1.4	-4.4	5.7	-6.8	7.5	5.4	5.1	-0.1	7.1	-3.9	-0.7	-3.3	0.2	1983
0.6	-3.8	15.0	-8.7	4.8	10.2	6.4	0.0	9.1	-4.5	-0.9	-1.2	0.6	1984
-1.2	-2.8	14.8	-10.6	5.1	10.9	5.9	-0.8	9.9	-4.3	-1.2	-1.0	0.4	1985
-1.3	-0.3	7.0	-6.0	1.1	4.2	-1.9	-0.3	6.0	-3.6	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	1986
-0.4	-1.2	8.4	-5.2	2.2	3.7	-0.8	0.2	5.7	-3.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.3	1987
-3.1	-3.8	13.4	-4.9	1.4	4.9	-0.5	-0.2	3.8	-2.5	-1.2	-1.4	0.5	1988
-7.1	-3.8	9.3	-3.4	6.1	5.4	3.4	1.9	6.1	-4.5	-1.3	-3.0	0.7	1989
<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1990</b>
-0.7	-6.3	4.7	-1.3	14.4	2.8	7.2	-1.7	7.4	-6.2	-0.2	-2.7	-0.9	1991
-1.9	-5.1	10.7	-3.0	12.6	5.1	7.1	-1.6	3.8	-6.4	0.4	-3.1	-0.3	1992
-3.7	-6.3	6.3	-0.6	11.4	7.1	7.0	-4.0	1.2	-12.1	-1.8	-4.9	-3.2	1993
-6.3	-6.1	6.3	-1.1	15.5	6.6	6.2	-3.6	0.7	-4.3	-1.8	-7.0	-3.2	1994
-8.1	-12.3	-5.6	-3.0	16.5	3.5	6.9	-4.6	2.5	-10.6	-4.3	-7.6	-1.9	1995
-6.2	-13.3	-8.5	-2.9	25.1	5.5	11.5	-9.8	4.2	-14.9	-6.6	-9.8	-2.4	1996
-5.0	-3.2	-12.2	-5.0	27.4	10.5	10.8	-14.4	7.5	-19.4	-6.2	-11.6	-1.8	1997
-10.2	10.9	-10.5	-7.5	7.4	18.8	3.5	-16.4	1.3	-16.6	-4.6	-2.0	-2.3	1998
-15.2	7.9	-5.8	-11.3	18.9	22.3	10.5	-17.0	-6.9	-12.6	-4.4	1.0	-2.6	1999
<b>-12.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>-18.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-28.7</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>2000</b>
-5.0	4.2	-2.7	-11.7	28.1	28.3	28.5	-15.4	-6.1	-11.1	-8.8	2.3	-3.2	2001
<b>-12.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-13.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>2002</b>

(5) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

## SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

### EXPORTS

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)<sup>(1)</sup>*

Year	Main countries in 2002												
	World excluding intra EU	EU (extra EU)	USA	Japan	Switzerland (2)	China	Norway	USSR / Russia (3)	Hungary	Poland	Czech Republic (4)	South Korea	Hong Kong
<b>Exports to EU</b>													
1960	44,080	:	6,478	420	1,118	:	629	:	126	:	5	5	148
1970	123,830	:	13,083	2,507	3,107	:	1,925	:	340	:	73	73	593
1980	542,824	:	44,239	14,225	12,976	1,791	11,134	:	1,654	3,353	2,106	2,106	3,498
1990	1,150,283	:	81,267	46,097	32,142	4,928	21,228	18,532	3,416	5,864	7,874	7,874	11,961
1997	1,717,433	:	124,775	58,077	40,172	21,130	32,064	24,716	12,017	14,590	14,930	14,930	24,469
1998	1,813,428	:	133,824	63,956	43,869	25,109	27,883	20,599	14,940	17,214	15,388	15,388	24,445
1999	2,013,052	:	142,549	70,034	44,525	28,526	30,150	22,659	17,813	18,163	18,271	18,271	26,355
2000	2,450,133	:	179,078	85,052	49,604	41,610	46,192	40,137	22,981	24,065	25,533	25,533	33,609
2001	2,474,454	:	177,987	72,028	53,099	45,797	47,512	35,703	25,049	27,907	21,978	21,978	30,655
2002	2,416,213	:	152,346	64,815	52,900	51,000	46,419	39,574	26,151	25,994	22,976	22,976	21,344
<b>Exports to the United States</b>													
1960	13,810	3,742	:	1,108	189	:	61	:	2	:	4	4	134
1970	38,580	10,408	:	6,027	462	:	141	:	26	93	395	395	897
1980	162,864	29,543	:	22,918	1,542	706	397	:	81	305	3,321	3,321	3,704
1990	368,763	76,495	:	71,533	4,014	4,153	1,752	828	264	296	15,271	15,271	15,528
1997	737,246	141,373	:	104,526	7,035	29,015	2,636	4,370	546	599	19,315	19,315	36,265
1998	779,685	161,545	:	106,838	7,716	33,833	2,231	5,355	929	685	20,591	20,591	36,312
1999	923,021	183,016	:	122,415	9,327	39,614	3,403	6,062	1,224	714	27,885	27,885	39,082
2000	1,249,601	232,470	:	156,509	11,435	56,913	5,037	8,687	1,610	1,092	41,239	41,239	51,392
2001	1,203,559	239,904	:	137,000	10,646	60,734	5,191	6,637	1,669	953	35,012	35,012	47,356
2002	1,136,134	239,938	:	127,090	11,104	74,081	5,531	6,891	1,736	1,126	34,832	34,832	25,519
<b>Exports to Japan</b>													
1960	3,220	329	1,451	:	30	:	2	:	0.0	:	20	20	40
1970	13,290	1,512	4,653	:	163	:	19	:	3	30	236	236	178
1980	81,489	5,232	14,932	:	547	2,896	106	:	9	57	2,183	2,183	653
1990	156,562	22,727	38,201	:	2,390	7,166	442	2,395	86	87	9,890	9,890	3,659
1997	258,009	36,097	57,947	:	2,711	28,168	850	2,599	90	52	13,037	13,037	10,075
1998	215,616	31,567	51,752	:	2,707	26,476	821	1,935	84	41	10,940	10,940	8,149
1999	248,595	35,374	54,207	:	3,033	30,561	1,108	1,986	73	41	14,959	14,959	8,850
2000	352,509	44,936	70,213	:	3,710	45,482	1,071	3,018	175	67	22,267	22,267	12,207
2001	339,256	44,920	64,356	:	3,564	50,331	987	2,722	189	73	18,429	18,429	12,561
2002	308,762	42,279	54,389	:	3,530	51,263	1,039	1,892	242	79	16,011	16,011	6,030
<b>Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States</b>													
1960 EU-6	25,340	:	3,987	174	775	:	227	:	74	:	3	3	34
1970 EU-6	81,830	:	8,423	1,303	1,924	:	729	:	250	432	52	52	259
1973 EU-6	123,631	:	10,248	2,315	2,786	:	814	:	423	862	209	209	482
1973 EU-9	158,639	:	13,601	3,581	3,535	:	1,803	:	466	1,123	270	270	970
1980 EU-9	463,604	:	38,561	12,022	10,704	1,657	9,470	:	1,209	2,653	1,826	1,826	3,152
1981 EU-9	542,532	:	46,297	16,106	11,628	2,161	11,426	11,785	1,281	2,205	2,360	2,360	3,588
1981 EU-10	554,964	:	46,902	16,870	11,799	2,174	11,515	12,053	1,333	2,247	2,417	2,417	3,616
1986 EU-10	716,755	:	50,730	30,071	20,018	3,996	12,102	11,903	1,596	2,567	4,200	4,200	5,050
1986 EU-12	759,808	:	54,037	31,640	20,881	4,083	12,269	12,228	1,613	2,615	4,388	4,388	5,243
1990 EU-12	1,055,545	:	77,025	42,467	29,090	4,708	17,302	15,356	2,670	5,003	6,964	6,964	10,987
1995 EU-12	1,343,213	:	89,658	50,526	34,229	14,156	20,471	16,929	5,040	11,174	11,303	11,303	18,390

(1) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(2) Including Liechtenstein before 1995.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

## EXPORTS

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Main countries in 2002													Year
Turkey	Singapore	South Africa (5)	Brazil	Algeria	Malaysia	India	Saudi Arabia	Canada	Thailand	Indonesia	Romania	Slovakia	
<b>Exports to EU</b>													
166	72	603	423	367	:	492	:	1,458	57	142	137	:	1960
308	275	1,094	1,194	811	352	396	1,049	2,768	138	168	538	:	1970
989	1,839	3,572	4,651	4,960	1,670	1,436	30,118	6,332	1,240	1,036	2,399	:	1980
5,652	6,231	4,887	8,025	6,026	3,552	3,876	6,386	8,261	4,105	2,430	1,540	:	1990
10,814	15,401	8,493	12,866	7,673	10,015	7,368	10,260	9,321	8,115	7,796	4,199	4,006	1997
12,231	15,522	7,918	13,212	5,728	10,581	8,070	6,512	9,207	8,640	7,129	4,793	5,316	1998
13,491	16,375	9,184	13,042	7,678	12,507	8,709	7,712	9,814	9,258	6,661	5,245	5,705	1999
15,745	19,911	11,621	16,311	14,979	14,608	11,026	14,429	13,335	11,816	9,439	7,212	7,619	2000
17,997	18,174	12,977	16,628	14,473	13,379	11,948	11,929	12,771	11,729	9,996	8,638	8,451	2001
20,050	16,574	15,896	15,162	12,946	12,536	11,955	11,189	11,144	10,792	9,511	9,376	8,633	2002
<b>Exports to the United States</b>													
58	19	83	564	1	:	214	:	3,110	57	216	1	:	1960
56	172	181	676	8	219	274	21	10,438	96	144	13	:	1970
91	1,741	1,527	2,521	5,394	1,522	695	11,345	29,496	591	3,091	335	:	1980
757	8,812	1,450	6,099	1,670	3,925	2,126	8,251	75,097	4,111	2,645	270	:	1990
1,781	20,447	1,527	8,308	1,930	12,878	5,682	8,168	156,454	9,870	6,327	276	139	1997
2,003	19,531	1,718	8,842	1,389	14,162	6,349	5,674	163,153	10,866	6,285	286	115	1998
2,294	20,769	1,860	10,241	1,686	17,452	7,607	7,500	195,535	11,929	6,491	299	140	1999
3,414	26,061	2,721	14,562	2,765	21,962	9,866	14,185	261,556	16,011	9,248	413	184	2000
3,490	20,941	2,742	16,055	2,949	19,892	10,445	14,631	255,676	14,789	11,071	399	181	2001
3,614	20,201	4,150	16,073	2,461	21,496	11,967	13,353	233,980	14,297	9,983	716	260	2002
<b>Exports to Japan</b>													
1	12	43	31	0.0	:	71	:	182	73	64	:	:	1960
17	118	253	145	3	309	281	499	777	181	452	6	:	1970
27	1,120	1,114	885	348	2,124	557	12,788	2,694	705	7,752	81	:	1980
184	3,603	1,308	1,835	79	3,525	1,304	6,518	5,623	3,111	8,522	74	:	1990
127	7,805	1,429	2,716	68	8,793	1,641	9,249	6,381	7,703	11,007	33	11	1997
100	6,454	1,179	1,972	53	6,884	1,532	5,179	4,280	6,676	8,145	21	11	1998
115	8,024	1,127	2,066	61	9,263	1,571	7,199	4,949	7,767	9,797	18	13	1999
162	11,340	1,488	2,682	42	13,921	1,919	14,053	6,450	11,041	15,691	17	13	2000
139	10,430	1,442	2,218	63	13,141	2,245	12,501	5,809	11,125	15,107	20	13	2001
159	9,447	2,822	2,564	39	11,114	2,009	11,187	5,448	10,574	13,625	49	147	2002
<b>Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States</b>													
108	14	201	250	339	:	102	:	449	32	121	94	:	1960 EU-6
238	129	395	771	742	209	131	716	1,153	113	152	376	:	1970 EU-6
400	305	611	1,538	892	331	288	2,114	1,238	186	239	632	:	1973 EU-6
496	505	1,479	1,866	991	530	546	2,703	2,561	215	265	721	:	1973 EU-9
891	1,625	3,388	3,840	4,449	1,569	1,362	23,965	5,767	1,200	998	1,937	:	1980 EU-9
1,304	1,880	3,604	5,258	5,627	1,600	1,112	31,969	6,437	1,360	925	1,962	:	1981 EU-9
1,346	1,979	3,623	5,314	5,635	1,605	1,127	33,977	6,492	1,363	1,009	2,217	:	1981 EU-10
3,239	2,467	3,728	5,457	5,031	1,996	1,917	5,768	5,624	1,862	1,356	2,753	:	1986 EU-10
3,318	2,550	3,955	5,979	5,463	2,062	1,970	6,393	5,834	1,930	1,408	2,791	:	1986 EU-12
5,429	5,972	4,819	7,794	5,812	3,455	3,693	6,182	7,842	3,910	2,380	1,451	:	1990 EU-12
8,151	11,722	5,451	9,597	5,298	7,775	6,082	7,422	8,198	6,268	4,921	3,201	2,053	1995 EU-12

(5) Including Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

### IMPORTS

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)<sup>(1)</sup>*

Year	Main countries in 2002												
	World excluding intra EU	EU (extra EU)	USA	Switzerland (2)	Japan	China	Poland	Czech Republic (3)	Canada	Turkey	Norway	Hungary	Hong Kong

#### Imports from EU

<b>1960</b>	<b>45,700</b>	:	<b>4,143</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>357</b>	:	:	:	<b>948</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>125,390</b>	:	<b>11,055</b>	<b>5,016</b>	<b>1,725</b>	:	<b>830</b>	:	<b>1,737</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>546</b>
<b>1980</b>	<b>503,243</b>	:	<b>30,583</b>	<b>19,452</b>	<b>6,547</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>2,056</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,152,631</b>	:	<b>81,202</b>	<b>42,831</b>	<b>29,695</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>3,624</b>	<b>4,968</b>	<b>12,771</b>	<b>7,795</b>	<b>14,054</b>	<b>3,312</b>	<b>6,720</b>
1997	1,704,393	:	143,679	51,604	39,930	16,995	23,828	13,591	18,755	21,969	21,719	11,696	20,272
1998	1,791,308	:	162,479	54,828	35,075	18,395	27,693	18,002	18,699	21,846	22,597	14,688	17,591
1999	1,976,523	:	187,726	56,112	40,238	24,033	28,042	18,669	22,281	20,180	21,020	16,918	15,433
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,370,194</b>	:	<b>243,096</b>	<b>63,912</b>	<b>50,841</b>	<b>33,618</b>	<b>32,522</b>	<b>23,844</b>	<b>29,672</b>	<b>29,037</b>	<b>22,585</b>	<b>20,415</b>	<b>20,332</b>
2001	2,435,916	:	252,489	68,659	49,770	39,945	34,466	30,443	30,417	20,411	23,406	21,637	21,724
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,467,733</b>	:	<b>245,496</b>	<b>66,462</b>	<b>46,340</b>	<b>40,060</b>	<b>39,964</b>	<b>31,588</b>	<b>28,739</b>	<b>26,081</b>	<b>23,754</b>	<b>22,751</b>	<b>20,120</b>

#### Imports from the United States

<b>1960</b>	<b>19,830</b>	<b>6,448</b>	:	<b>255</b>	<b>1,554</b>	:	:	:	<b>3,770</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>45,360</b>	<b>14,293</b>	:	<b>552</b>	<b>5,564</b>	:	<b>64</b>	:	<b>9,465</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>382</b>
<b>1980</b>	<b>169,493</b>	<b>50,706</b>	:	<b>1,762</b>	<b>17,645</b>	<b>2,751</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>29,591</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>1,905</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>311,280</b>	<b>84,946</b>	:	<b>3,364</b>	<b>41,546</b>	<b>5,163</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64,938</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>5,240</b>
1997	651,897	137,847	:	5,602	67,016	14,401	1,686	1,007	128,109	3,839	2,103	705	14,303
1998	657,208	152,019	:	5,082	60,418	15,126	1,587	1,059	133,118	3,641	2,400	888	12,305
1999	707,566	160,588	:	5,307	63,357	18,382	1,558	1,148	148,280	2,904	2,310	908	11,962
<b>2000</b>	<b>897,269</b>	<b>199,024</b>	:	<b>7,033</b>	<b>78,831</b>	<b>24,358</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>183,530</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>15,791</b>
2001	855,078	195,655	:	6,308	71,137	29,277	1,916	868	173,291	3,641	2,562	1,575	15,057
<b>2002</b>	<b>772,466</b>	<b>174,656</b>	:	<b>5,866</b>	<b>61,948</b>	<b>28,353</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>161,740</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>2,274</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>13,782</b>

#### Imports from Japan

<b>1960</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>27</b>	:	:	:	:	<b>113</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>16,880</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>143</b>	:	:	<b>23</b>	:	<b>556</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>691</b>
<b>1980</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>15,428</b>	<b>23,682</b>	<b>858</b>	:	<b>3,712</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>3,693</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>230,722</b>	<b>46,086</b>	<b>73,120</b>	<b>2,410</b>	:	<b>5,976</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>10,385</b>
1997	375,481	59,876	109,738	1,872	:	25,661	650	508	8,756	1,809	1,355	613	25,308
1998	352,845	66,042	111,704	1,900	:	25,207	814	519	9,281	1,826	1,500	881	20,813
1999	390,797	71,911	126,002	2,148	:	31,877	872	588	10,449	1,307	1,282	1,060	19,778
<b>2000</b>	<b>514,075</b>	<b>87,133</b>	<b>162,649</b>	<b>2,517</b>	:	<b>45,238</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>13,337</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>27,874</b>
2001	472,195	76,298	144,823	2,245	:	47,799	1,102	321	11,710	1,460	1,275	1,715	25,351
<b>2002</b>	<b>450,476</b>	<b>68,485</b>	<b>131,779</b>	<b>1,785</b>	:	<b>54,774</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>11,418</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>27,558</b>

#### Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

<b>1960 EU-6</b>	<b>28,130</b>	:	<b>2,457</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>209</b>	:	:	:	<b>300</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>1970 EU-6</b>	<b>85,760</b>	:	<b>7,056</b>	<b>3,789</b>	<b>1,118</b>	:	<b>414</b>	:	<b>769</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>266</b>
1973 EU-6	135,159	:	9,730	5,776	1,880	:	1,517	:	1,131	721	1,440	393	403
1973 EU-9	166,213	:	13,453	6,518	2,581	:	1,903	:	2,015	905	2,289	457	691
<b>1980 EU-9</b>	<b>438,488</b>	:	<b>27,307</b>	<b>17,484</b>	<b>5,657</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>5,795</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,938</b>
1981 EU-9	536,692	:	38,758	18,008	7,639	2,349	2,358	1,615	4,670	2,237	6,477	1,865	2,546
1981 EU-10	542,290	:	39,102	18,049	7,673	2,359	2,416	1,672	4,710	2,256	6,487	1,906	2,551
1986 EU-10	762,339	:	77,226	29,804	13,934	7,472	2,375	3,547	8,876	4,417	9,953	2,146	4,028
1986 EU-12	798,916	:	80,841	30,495	14,409	7,888	2,421	3,596	9,254	4,592	10,331	2,195	4,126
<b>1990 EU-12</b>	<b>1,052,204</b>	:	<b>75,042</b>	<b>39,251</b>	<b>27,776</b>	<b>6,606</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>3,684</b>	<b>11,540</b>	<b>7,348</b>	<b>9,874</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>6,335</b>
1995 EU-12	1,322,393	:	96,308	44,500	33,817	14,624	12,686	7,478	11,246	12,087	12,751	5,600	14,919

- (1) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.  
(2) Including Liechtenstein before 1995.  
(3) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

**1B**

## IMPORTS

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Main countries in 2002													Year	
USSR / Russia (4)	Australia	South Korea	Mexico	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Singapore	Israel	South Africa(5)	Romania	Malaysia		
<b>Imports from EU</b>														
:	1,136	61	203	466	:	:	896	159	231	793	133	:	1960	
:	1,729	210	495	932	:	228	101	395	404	745	1,855	639	344	1970
:	3,698	1,220	2,033	3,144	:	8,539	2,311	2,443	2,134	2,097	4,960	1,941	1,337	1980
<b>20,606</b>	<b>8,607</b>	<b>7,119</b>	<b>4,519</b>	<b>4,543</b>	:	<b>6,848</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>6,153</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>6,673</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>3,646</b>	<b>1990</b>
17,336	14,617	16,720	9,626	15,893	:	8,523	6,171	9,067	16,316	13,115	11,927	5,172	9,881	1997
14,001	14,178	9,350	11,475	16,498	:	8,751	7,198	9,578	12,604	11,923	11,549	6,084	6,174	1998
10,433	15,428	11,439	13,174	15,947	:	8,821	10,560	10,266	13,293	13,528	10,801	6,042	7,180	1999
<b>12,173</b>	<b>17,538</b>	<b>17,170</b>	<b>17,701</b>	<b>16,856</b>	:	<b>9,917</b>	<b>13,453</b>	<b>11,502</b>	<b>16,584</b>	<b>16,799</b>	<b>13,054</b>	<b>8,069</b>	<b>9,646</b>	<b>2000</b>
16,597	16,830	16,664	19,854	18,204	:	14,208	15,167	13,401	15,281	15,557	12,977	9,971	10,601	2001
<b>19,173</b>	<b>18,592</b>	<b>18,100</b>	<b>17,122</b>	<b>16,585</b>	:	<b>15,926</b>	<b>15,351</b>	<b>14,692</b>	<b>14,581</b>	<b>14,332</b>	<b>14,063</b>	<b>12,396</b>	<b>9,522</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Imports from the United States</b>														
:	432	118	779	443	:	:	624	46	144	293	6	:	1960	
:	1,156	585	1,303	918	:	126	29	614	266	323	593	60	120	1970
:	3,185	3,513	7,821	3,328	:	4,338	833	1,339	2,434	1,113	1,815	701	1,172	1980
<b>2,746</b>	<b>8,170</b>	<b>13,329</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>4,081</b>	:	<b>3,136</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>7,701</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>3,873</b>	<b>1990</b>
3,604	13,296	26,439	79,944	13,964	:	5,664	2,291	3,026	19,775	4,801	3,680	389	11,689	1997
3,645	13,393	18,153	91,547	13,316	:	5,702	2,209	3,265	16,800	4,816	3,477	448	10,244	1998
2,240	14,259	23,472	108,992	12,278	:	5,001	2,801	3,365	17,876	5,935	3,431	350	10,733	1999
<b>2,916</b>	<b>16,127</b>	<b>31,861</b>	<b>152,900</b>	<b>15,587</b>	:	<b>6,324</b>	<b>2,757</b>	<b>3,425</b>	<b>22,071</b>	<b>7,204</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>14,882</b>	<b>2000</b>
3,571	13,699	25,045	139,726	16,013	:	7,333	3,242	4,623	21,392	7,486	3,830	548	13,218	2001
<b>3,091</b>	<b>14,829</b>	<b>24,436</b>	<b>113,435</b>	<b>14,432</b>	:	<b>5,558</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>4,766</b>	<b>17,557</b>	<b>8,187</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>13,431</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Imports from Japan</b>														
:	138	58	16	38	:	:	118	96	9	63	:	:	1960	
:	577	813	78	178	:	70	38	97	476	62	310	27	245	1970
:	2,497	4,207	646	856	:	3,886	1,069	585	3,096	86	1,199	152	1,775	1980
<b>2,220</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>14,548</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>1,170</b>	:	<b>2,887</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>9,618</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>5,518</b>	<b>1990</b>
870	8,223	24,557	4,212	3,500	:	1,679	1,997	1,611	20,571	911	2,072	114	15,330	1997
729	8,224	15,021	4,466	3,198	:	2,297	2,324	2,130	15,214	871	2,008	76	10,252	1998
430	9,103	22,775	5,263	2,658	:	2,422	2,620	2,371	17,449	1,031	1,954	110	12,856	1999
<b>621</b>	<b>10,629</b>	<b>34,567</b>	<b>7,750</b>	<b>3,557</b>	:	<b>3,455</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>25,238</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>18,859</b>	<b>2000</b>
908	9,676	29,737	9,931	3,763	:	4,413	3,147	2,382	17,966	1,130	2,139	171	15,867	2001
<b>1,030</b>	<b>9,980</b>	<b>31,568</b>	<b>4,380</b>	<b>2,111</b>	:	<b>4,380</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>15,412</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14,607</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States</b>														
:	277	49	125	295	:	:	406	49	142	295	94	:	1960 EU-6	
:	605	174	349	630	:	167	29	229	185	443	922	430	129	1970 EU-6
:	741	180	393	1,313	:	273	88	436	344	897	1,149	676	209	1973 EU-6
:	1,690	236	477	1,568	:	391	201	711	588	1,306	1,915	788	413	1973 EU-9
:	3,234	1,107	1,665	2,759	:	7,282	2,163	2,219	1,895	1,926	4,648	1,520	1,208	1980 EU-9
8,600	4,110	1,685	2,450	2,925	:	10,367	2,546	2,728	2,415	2,504	6,779	1,628	1,438	1981 EU-9
8,674	4,126	1,725	2,466	2,926	:	10,689	2,546	2,768	2,417	2,524	6,785	1,705	1,438	1981 EU-10
10,514	5,824	3,310	1,531	3,307	:	6,636	2,318	4,602	2,964	4,885	4,655	793	1,588	1986 EU-10
10,835	5,946	3,378	1,724	3,506	:	6,986	2,390	4,774	3,019	5,032	4,759	835	1,611	1986 EU-12
<b>16,555</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>6,604</b>	<b>4,170</b>	<b>4,192</b>	:	<b>6,458</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>5,769</b>	<b>6,143</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>1990 EU-12</b>
11,035	9,527	12,519	4,875	10,687	:	6,980	5,026	6,520	11,601	10,644	8,684	3,389	8,254	1995 EU-12

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(5) Including Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner													
	Total extra EU	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland (1)	Turkey	Poland	Czech Republic (2)	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	Russia (3)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (4)
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)</b>														
1958 EU-6	11.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>1960</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	:	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
1979 EU-9	158.5	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	:	1.5	1.7	6.3	10.2	2.3	3.6	3.3
<b>1980</b>	<b>183.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	:	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
1981 EU-10	242.7	6.1	21.8	2.2	2.3	1.4	:	2.0	1.7	7.9	26.7	4.3	8.0	6.9
1985	341.0	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	:	2.4	1.1	11.9	26.7	5.9	4.3	5.5
1986 EU-12	300.7	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	1.9	:	2.4	1.0	9.9	21.8	4.6	2.9	4.7
1987	295.8	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	2.1	:	2.4	0.7	9.2	18.4	3.7	2.2	5.0
1988	358.5	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	2.2	:	2.4	0.6	10.1	11.2	3.7	2.2	6.4
1989	413.2	8.6	40.1	5.6	3.9	2.4	:	3.0	0.7	12.6	13.6	3.8	2.2	6.5
<b>1990</b>	<b>415.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	:	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
1991	423.5	9.7	40.2	8.2	7.9	3.8	:	3.5	1.3	14.2	14.2	4.1	2.9	5.8
1992	436.1	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.3	:	4.1	1.9	11.7	13.8	3.6	3.4	5.4
1993	487.5	10.2	39.5	11.8	10.0	6.1	1.2	5.0	2.3	11.5	15.0	4.4	2.9	5.6
1994	541.6	11.5	43.0	8.9	11.0	7.9	1.8	6.2	2.6	12.2	15.1	4.6	2.1	7.1
1995 EU-15	573.3	17.5	51.0	13.4	15.3	11.7	3.2	8.7	3.8	16.1	16.1	5.0	2.1	8.7
1998	733.4	25.1	57.2	22.2	28.2	17.2	5.8	16.9	6.3	21.2	20.7	7.6	2.8	10.5
1999	760.2	23.2	62.6	20.6	29.0	18.4	5.5	18.4	6.3	14.7	20.4	7.9	3.0	9.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>
2001	985.3	26.2	74.8	20.3	35.7	27.7	8.0	23.9	10.5	28.0	26.3	6.9	5.1	12.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>993.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Share (%)</b>														
1958 EU-6	100.0	3.7	8.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	:	0.4	0.4	1.7	12.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
<b>1960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	:	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	:	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
1979 EU-9	100.0	2.7	11.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	:	0.9	1.1	3.9	6.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	:	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
1981 EU-10	100.0	2.4	8.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	:	0.8	0.7	3.2	11.0	1.7	3.3	2.8
1985	100.0	2.7	8.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.7	0.3	3.4	7.7	1.7	1.2	1.6
1986 EU-12	100.0	3.3	10.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	:	0.8	0.3	3.2	7.1	1.5	0.9	1.5
1987	100.0	3.2	11.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.1	6.1	1.2	0.7	1.6
1988	100.0	2.3	10.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	:	0.6	0.1	2.8	3.1	1.0	0.6	1.7
1989	100.0	2.0	9.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	:	0.7	0.1	3.0	3.2	0.9	0.5	1.5
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
1991	100.0	2.2	9.4	1.9	1.8	0.9	:	0.8	0.3	3.3	3.3	0.9	0.6	1.3
1992	100.0	2.2	8.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	:	0.9	0.4	2.6	3.1	0.8	0.7	1.2
1993	100.0	2.0	8.0	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.3	3.0	0.9	0.5	1.1
1994	100.0	2.1	7.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.2	2.7	0.8	0.3	1.3
1995 EU-15	100.0	3.0	8.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.3	1.5
1998	100.0	3.4	7.7	3.0	3.8	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.8	2.8	1.0	0.3	1.4
1999	100.0	3.0	8.2	2.7	3.8	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.9	2.6	1.0	0.3	1.2
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
2001	100.0	2.6	7.5	2.0	3.6	2.8	0.8	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.6	0.7	0.5	1.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>

(\*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.



## FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner															Total for all reported countries
	AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE <sup>(5)</sup>	Japan	Australia	
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)</b>																
1958 EU-6	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5
<b>1960</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>
1979 EU-9	25.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.1	6.9	4.6	2.9	122.0
<b>1980</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>149.4</b>
1981 EU-10	37.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	10.4	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.9	9.2	5.6	4.0	186.3
1985	81.7	9.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	4.9	3.8	10.4	3.2	5.6	2.1	6.5	16.2	10.1	7.0	273.0
1986 EU-12	75.2	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	5.7	1.9	6.5	15.4	11.4	5.8	255.0
1987	71.9	9.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	7.7	2.5	5.7	1.7	5.5	17.9	13.6	5.6	249.7
1988	71.8	10.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.6	2.3	5.6	1.9	5.8	23.1	17.0	6.4	257.1
1989	78.0	10.6	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.3	5.1	8.8	3.1	7.1	2.0	6.4	27.7	21.2	8.3	293.1
<b>1990</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>294.7</b>
1991	71.2	9.3	4.8	4.0	1.7	7.5	5.9	10.0	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.6	32.4	22.2	6.2	309.1
1992	73.8	8.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	8.2	6.6	10.0	4.5	5.2	4.1	6.9	34.6	20.6	6.3	316.4
1993	85.1	8.6	5.9	5.4	3.4	5.6	7.6	9.5	5.5	6.3	4.1	11.3	43.4	22.8	7.0	356.6
1994	96.4	9.6	6.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	9.0	8.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	12.5	52.6	26.6	8.5	397.8
1995 EU-15	103.3	10.3	4.5	11.4	4.6	3.5	9.7	8.6	6.5	9.4	5.9	14.7	65.6	32.9	10.5	473.9
1998	161.5	14.9	9.3	15.7	7.6	4.4	10.9	12.0	8.8	9.6	3.9	17.4	60.1	31.6	13.0	622.3
1999	183.0	16.6	10.4	14.2	6.4	3.9	12.9	10.2	9.6	10.4	3.3	19.4	62.0	35.4	13.7	651.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>232.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>810.3</b>
2001	239.9	21.9	15.0	18.3	5.0	6.6	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.6	4.5	30.1	81.9	44.9	15.5	843.4
<b>2002</b>	<b>239.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>848.7</b>
<b>Share (%)</b>																
1958 EU-6	14.2	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	3.7	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	71.6
<b>1960</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>73.5</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>74.5</b>
1979 EU-9	15.8	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	4.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	4.3	2.9	1.8	75.9
<b>1980</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>79.8</b>
1981 EU-10	15.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	4.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.7	2.3	1.6	75.8
1985	23.9	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.0	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.9	4.7	2.9	2.0	78.7
1986 EU-12	24.9	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.1	5.1	3.7	1.9	83.2
1987	24.3	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	6.0	4.6	1.8	83.1
1988	20.0	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	6.4	4.7	1.7	70.6
1989	18.8	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.5	6.7	5.1	1.9	69.4
<b>1990</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>
1991	16.8	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	7.6	5.2	1.4	71.6
1992	16.9	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	7.9	4.7	1.4	71.3
1993	17.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.3	8.8	4.6	1.4	71.5
1994	17.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.3	9.7	4.9	1.5	72.1
1995 EU-15	18.0	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.5	11.4	5.7	1.8	81.4
1998	22.0	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	8.1	4.3	1.7	83.4
1999	24.0	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.5	8.1	4.6	1.8	84.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>84.5</b>
2001	24.3	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	3.0	8.3	4.5	1.5	84.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>84.2</b>

(\*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan.

## FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner													
	Total extra EU	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland (1)	Turkey	Poland	Czech Republic (2)	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	Russia (3)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (4)
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)</b>														
1958 EU-6	12.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>1960</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	:	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
1979 EU-9	187.1	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.6	8.4	9.6	1.2	5.3	7.0
<b>1980</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	:	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>
1981 EU-10	279.4	10.3	16.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	:	1.5	1.8	13.5	24.3	3.3	5.4	7.1
1985	362.2	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	2.2	:	2.0	2.8	20.2	38.1	3.9	10.1	9.1
1986 EU-12	295.8	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	:	1.9	2.5	13.2	23.8	1.8	4.6	8.0
1987	298.6	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	2.1	:	2.0	2.4	13.1	23.1	2.1	3.0	5.4
1988	380.5	12.5	29.5	4.3	3.4	2.2	:	2.2	2.2	13.0	14.1	1.6	2.9	12.5
1989	447.4	15.4	32.1	5.5	3.9	2.6	:	2.6	2.5	15.2	17.1	2.4	3.5	8.2
<b>1990</b>	<b>461.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	:	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
1991	494.1	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	4.1	:	3.6	1.5	18.5	21.4	2.2	4.6	8.4
1992	487.1	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	5.5	:	4.0	1.4	15.6	19.8	2.5	4.0	9.1
1993	487.4	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	4.8	1.2	4.0	1.7	15.5	18.6	2.2	3.1	8.6
1994	538.6	20.0	38.7	7.5	9.1	6.4	1.9	4.9	2.5	18.4	18.8	2.8	4.1	6.7
1995 EU-15	545.3	25.5	43.2	9.2	12.3	9.0	3.1	7.6	3.4	21.5	18.3	2.2	3.4	7.8
1998	710.5	28.1	49.5	13.6	16.2	14.7	5.4	14.7	5.1	23.2	22.4	2.5	2.8	9.7
1999	779.8	29.6	52.9	15.1	17.6	16.8	6.0	17.6	5.8	26.0	25.3	2.4	2.8	10.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,033.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>
2001	1,028.0	45.1	60.8	20.2	26.6	25.1	8.2	24.8	9.4	47.7	40.3	3.1	6.5	16.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>987.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Share (%)</b>														
1958 EU-6	100.0	1.6	4.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	:	0.4	0.4	2.1	7.2	0.5	0.8	1.7
<b>1960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	:	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
1979 EU-9	100.0	3.3	6.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	:	0.6	0.8	4.4	5.1	0.6	2.8	3.7
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
1981 EU-10	100.0	3.6	5.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.8	8.6	1.1	1.9	2.5
1985	100.0	4.8	6.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	5.5	10.4	1.0	2.7	2.5
1986 EU-12	100.0	4.1	8.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	:	0.6	0.8	4.4	7.9	0.6	1.5	2.7
1987	100.0	4.0	8.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.8	4.3	7.6	0.7	1.0	1.8
1988	100.0	3.2	7.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	:	0.5	0.5	3.4	3.6	0.4	0.7	3.2
1989	100.0	3.4	7.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	:	0.5	0.5	3.3	3.8	0.5	0.7	1.8
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
1991	100.0	3.5	6.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	:	0.7	0.2	3.7	4.3	0.4	0.9	1.6
1992	100.0	3.5	7.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	:	0.8	0.2	3.1	4.0	0.5	0.8	1.8
1993	100.0	3.6	7.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	3.1	3.8	0.4	0.6	1.7
1994	100.0	3.7	7.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.4	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.2
1995 EU-15	100.0	4.6	7.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	3.9	3.3	0.4	0.6	1.4
1998	100.0	3.9	6.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	3.2	3.1	0.3	0.4	1.3
1999	100.0	3.7	6.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	2.2	0.7	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.3	1.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
2001	100.0	4.3	5.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.9	4.6	3.9	0.3	0.6	1.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

(\*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

# FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

## IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner															Total for all reported countries
	AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE <sup>(5)</sup>	Japan	Australia	
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)</b>																
1958 EU-6	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	8.5
<b>1960</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>27.4</b>
1979 EU-9	33.8	5.1	0.4	3.6	2.1	4.3	1.3	14.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	9.8	9.7	2.4	151.6
<b>1980</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>199.4</b>
1981 EU-10	49.6	6.7	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	36.8	4.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	13.3	16.2	2.7	237.3
1985	64.0	7.3	3.1	9.5	2.8	5.5	2.6	7.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.8	18.8	27.1	4.7	298.5
1986 EU-12	56.6	6.5	2.2	7.4	2.3	3.0	2.5	8.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	4.2	20.7	33.2	4.1	257.6
1987	56.2	6.9	2.9	7.3	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	5.2	25.3	34.8	4.3	261.4
1988	68.4	8.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	5.5	0.6	3.3	2.1	7.0	30.3	41.6	4.9	292.9
1989	83.7	9.8	2.8	10.5	2.8	5.4	3.2	6.7	1.6	4.2	2.6	9.1	33.5	46.4	5.3	338.1
<b>1990</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>350.5</b>
1991	92.0	9.9	3.1	9.4	3.8	6.3	3.4	11.2	1.7	4.8	3.6	15.0	40.0	51.8	4.5	388.9
1992	86.8	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	3.3	9.6	1.4	4.9	4.3	16.8	39.8	51.5	4.7	380.8
1993	84.3	7.9	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.9	3.4	9.3	0.9	5.9	5.0	19.6	42.8	47.7	3.9	377.7
1994	92.6	9.1	2.6	10.3	3.5	5.3	4.1	8.8	0.9	6.9	5.9	22.7	46.9	48.5	4.6	414.6
1995 EU-15	103.7	11.7	3.2	10.8	3.7	5.4	4.7	8.8	0.9	7.8	6.1	26.3	54.4	54.3	5.0	473.3
1998	152.0	12.7	4.0	13.2	4.2	3.7	6.9	6.6	1.6	9.8	9.0	42.0	77.9	66.0	7.5	625.2
1999	160.6	13.5	4.7	13.3	4.8	4.7	7.6	8.5	1.8	10.0	8.8	49.7	85.2	71.9	6.9	680.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>199.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>899.9</b>
2001	195.7	18.0	7.4	18.3	5.5	6.7	9.6	13.1	2.8	12.9	10.9	75.9	98.1	76.3	9.3	894.3
<b>2002</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>859.5</b>
<b>Share (%)</b>																
1958 EU-6	22.0	3.3	0.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	2.9	65.2
<b>1960</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>68.5</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>
1979 EU-9	18.0	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.7	7.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	5.2	5.1	1.2	79.9
<b>1980</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>83.4</b>
1981 EU-10	17.7	2.3	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	13.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.7	5.7	0.9	83.3
1985	17.6	2.0	0.8	2.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	5.1	7.4	1.2	81.0
1986 EU-12	19.1	2.1	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	6.9	11.2	1.3	85.7
1987	18.8	2.3	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.7	8.4	11.6	1.4	86.0
1988	17.9	2.2	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.8	7.9	10.9	1.2	75.4
1989	18.7	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	7.4	10.3	1.1	74.0
<b>1990</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>74.5</b>
1991	18.6	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.0	8.0	10.4	0.9	77.2
1992	17.8	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.8	3.4	8.1	10.5	0.9	76.6
1993	17.3	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	4.0	8.7	9.7	0.8	76.2
1994	17.1	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	1.2	1.0	4.2	8.7	8.9	0.8	75.2
1995 EU-15	19.0	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.1	4.8	9.9	9.9	0.9	85.3
1998	21.3	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.2	5.9	10.9	9.2	1.0	86.4
1999	20.5	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	6.3	10.9	9.2	0.8	85.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>85.7</b>
2001	19.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	7.3	9.5	7.4	0.9	85.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>

(\*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan.

## FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU) (\*)

Year	Partner													
	Total extra EU	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland (1)	Turkey	Poland	Czech Republic (2)	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	Russia (3)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (4)
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)</b>														
1958 EU-6	-1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.0	0.0
<b>1960</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	:	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
1979 EU-9	-28.6	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	-0.0	:	0.2	0.2	-2.1	0.7	1.1	-1.8	-3.7
<b>1980</b>	<b>-52.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	:	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
1981 EU-10	-36.7	-4.3	21.6	0.8	0.2	-0.2	:	0.5	-0.1	-5.7	0.7	0.9	2.6	-0.2
1985	-21.2	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	:	0.4	-1.7	-8.4	-2.1	2.0	-5.7	-3.6
1986 EU-12	4.8	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	:	0.6	-1.5	-3.3	0.4	2.7	-1.7	-3.3
1987	-2.8	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	0.0	:	0.4	-1.8	-3.9	-0.9	1.6	-0.8	-0.4
1988	-22.0	-4.0	6.4	0.9	-0.6	-0.0	:	0.2	-1.6	-2.9	-2.8	2.0	-0.7	-6.2
1989	-34.2	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	:	0.4	-1.9	-2.6	-3.4	1.3	-1.3	-1.7
<b>1990</b>	<b>-46.1</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	:	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
1991	-70.6	-7.8	5.7	2.0	1.7	-0.2	:	-0.1	-0.1	-4.3	-7.2	1.9	-1.6	-2.6
1992	-51.0	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	:	0.1	0.5	-2.7	-5.9	1.1	-0.6	-3.7
1993	0.1	-7.7	3.7	5.2	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	-4.0	-3.6	2.2	-0.3	-3.0
1994	3.0	-8.5	4.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.1	-6.2	-3.8	1.8	-1.9	0.4
1995 EU-15	28.0	-8.0	7.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.4	-5.4	-2.1	2.8	-1.4	0.9
1998	22.9	-3.0	7.7	8.6	12.0	2.5	0.4	2.2	1.2	-2.0	-1.7	5.1	-0.0	0.8
1999	-19.6	-6.4	9.7	5.5	11.4	1.6	-0.4	0.8	0.6	-11.2	-4.8	5.5	0.2	-1.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>-91.4</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-25.8</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
2001	-42.6	-19.0	13.9	0.0	9.1	2.5	-0.2	-0.9	1.1	-19.7	-14.0	3.8	-1.4	-3.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>-19.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-3.2</b>

(\*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

### TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,  
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU) (\*)

Year	Partner															Total for all reported countries
	AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (5)	Japan	Australia	
<b>Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)</b>																
1958 EU-6	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.0	0.3	-0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0
<b>1960</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>1970</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
1979 EU-9	-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	-29.6
<b>1980</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-17.2</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-55.7</b>
1981 EU-10	-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	-26.4	-2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	-36.3
1985	17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.7	-2.6	-17.0	2.3	-16.3
1986 EU-12	18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	1.8	3.3	0.2	2.3	-5.2	-21.8	1.7	-0.1
1987	15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.3	-7.4	-21.1	1.3	-7.9
1988	3.5	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	-35.8
1989	-5.6	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.5	-2.8	-5.8	-25.2	3.0	-45.0
<b>1990</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-23.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-55.8</b>
1991	-20.8	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	1.2	2.5	-1.2	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-9.4	-7.6	-29.7	1.7	-79.8
1992	-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.0	0.4	-0.3	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	-63.2
1993	0.8	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	-0.3	4.1	0.2	4.5	0.4	-0.9	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	-21.1
1994	3.8	0.5	4.2	-3.4	1.4	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	5.1	0.2	-1.5	-10.2	5.7	-21.8	3.9	-16.8
1995 EU-15	-0.4	-1.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	-2.0	5.0	-0.2	5.6	1.6	-0.3	-11.7	11.2	-21.4	5.5	0.7
1998	9.5	2.1	5.3	2.4	3.5	0.7	4.0	5.4	7.2	-0.2	-5.1	-24.6	-17.8	-34.5	5.4	-2.9
1999	22.4	3.1	5.7	0.9	1.6	-0.9	5.2	1.8	7.8	0.3	-5.4	-30.3	-23.2	-36.5	6.8	-29.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-44.8</b>	<b>-27.9</b>	<b>-42.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-89.6</b>
2001	44.2	4.0	7.7	-0.0	-0.5	-0.1	4.9	0.1	11.0	-0.3	-6.4	-45.8	-16.2	-31.4	6.3	-50.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-47.7</b>	<b>-13.9</b>	<b>-26.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>-10.9</b>

(\*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan.

## European Union trading partners

**EXPORTS**

Partner	Value (Bn ECU/Euro)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	2002
<b>Extra EU</b>	<b>212.1</b>	<b>355.2</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>985.3</b>	<b>993.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
USA	29.5	76.5	183.0	232.5	239.9	239.9	13.9	21.5	24.0	24.6	24.3	24.1	1	1	1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	24.3	41.3	62.6	70.8	74.8	70.6	11.4	11.6	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.1	2	2	2
Japan	5.2	22.7	35.4	44.9	44.9	42.3	2.4	6.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	8	3	3
Poland	3.5	4.4	29.0	33.8	35.7	37.3	1.6	1.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	15	19	4
China	2.0	5.3	19.4	25.5	30.1	34.1	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	25	14	5
Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	10.2	11.2	14.7	19.9	28.0	30.4	4.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.0	3	4	6
Czech Republic <sup>(3)</sup>	1.7	2.6	18.4	24.0	27.7	29.2	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	30	31	7
Norway	8.0	9.3	23.2	25.6	26.2	26.5	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	5	6	8
Hungary	2.0	2.9	18.4	23.0	23.9	25.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	21	28	9
Turkey	2.0	7.7	20.6	30.0	20.3	24.2	0.9	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.4	22	8	10
Canada	3.9	9.3	16.6	20.6	21.9	22.3	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	12	5	11
Hong Kong	2.2	6.6	15.7	20.5	21.5	19.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	19	10	12
South Korea	1.0	6.1	11.5	16.5	15.6	17.3	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	35	11	13
Australia	3.5	6.8	13.7	15.7	15.5	16.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	14	9	14
Brazil	2.9	3.6	14.2	16.6	18.3	15.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	16	23	15
Mexico	2.7	3.9	10.4	14.0	15.0	15.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	17	22	16
Saudi Arabia	8.3	7.7	10.2	12.0	13.2	14.5	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	4	7	17
Singapore	2.0	5.7	11.8	14.8	14.6	14.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	24	13	19
United Arab Emirates	2.2	3.5	9.6	11.8	13.8	14.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	20	25	18
India	2.5	6.0	10.4	13.4	12.6	14.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	18	12	20
Israel	1.8	5.2	12.9	15.8	14.4	13.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	28	15	21
South Africa <sup>(4)</sup>	5.0	4.1	9.7	11.7	12.5	12.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	9	21	22
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	11.8	14.9	13.3	11.6	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	37	18	23
Romania	2.0	1.2	6.3	8.7	10.5	11.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	23	37	24
Slovakia	:	:	5.5	6.6	8.0	8.8	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	:	:	25
Slovenia	:	:	6.9	8.1	8.5	8.7	:	:	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	:	:	26
Malaysia	1.2	2.4	6.4	8.4	9.3	8.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	34	33	27
Algeria	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.1	7.5	8.1	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	7	17	28
Iran	3.9	5.0	3.9	5.2	6.6	8.0	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	11	16	29
Morocco	1.8	3.6	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	27	24	30
Tunisia	1.8	3.0	6.0	7.3	8.0	7.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	29	27	31
Thailand	0.8	3.4	4.7	6.5	7.6	6.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	38	26	32
Croatia	:	:	4.0	4.6	5.5	6.5	:	:	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	:	:	33
Egypt	3.6	4.2	7.9	7.9	6.9	6.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	13	20	34
Ukraine	:	:	2.6	3.7	5.0	5.5	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	:	:	35
Nigeria	6.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	5.1	5.1	3.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	6	32	36
Indonesia	1.4	2.8	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	32	29	37
Bulgaria	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	36	41	38
Lithuania	:	:	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	:	:	39
Estonia	:	:	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	:	40
Philippines	0.7	1.2	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	40	36	41
Libya	4.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	10	30	42
Chile	0.7	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	39	39	43
Venezuela	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	26	34	44
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	:	:	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	:	:	45
Liban	1.2	0.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	33	42	46
Kuwait	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	31	40	47
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	41	35	48
Malta	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	42	38	49
Latvia	:	:	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	50
<b>Total for all 50</b>	<b>168.6</b>	<b>302.2</b>	<b>685.8</b>	<b>855.3</b>	<b>895.5</b>	<b>905.1</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>91.0</b>			

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Relates to the external trade of USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## IMPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU/Euro)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1980	1990	2002
<b>Extra EU</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>404.4</b>	<b>779.8</b>	<b>1,033.4</b>	<b>1,028.0</b>	<b>987.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
USA	50.7	84.9	160.6	199.0	195.7	174.7	18.0	21.0	20.5	19.2	19.0	17.6	1	1	1
China	2.1	10.6	49.7	70.3	75.9	81.8	0.7	2.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	22	6	2
Japan	15.4	46.1	71.9	87.1	76.3	68.5	5.4	11.3	9.2	8.4	7.4	6.9	4	2	3
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	17.3	34.3	52.9	60.0	60.8	58.8	6.1	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	3	3	4
Russie <sup>(2)</sup>	15.0	16.2	26.0	45.7	47.7	47.7	5.3	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5	5	5
Norway	9.8	16.3	29.6	46.1	45.1	45.8	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	7	4	6
Poland	3.4	5.2	17.6	23.3	26.6	28.2	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	17	18	7
Czech Republic <sup>(3)</sup>	2.0	2.7	16.8	21.6	25.1	27.5	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	26	31	8
Hongrie	1.8	2.9	17.6	22.0	24.8	25.3	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	31	29	9
South Korea	2.0	6.5	18.4	24.9	21.6	22.3	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	27	13	10
Turkey	1.1	5.9	15.1	17.5	20.2	22.0	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	38	14	11
Taiwan	2.1	9.1	20.0	26.7	24.2	21.1	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	21	9	12
Brazil	5.1	9.2	13.3	17.6	18.3	17.3	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	13	8	13
Canada	6.8	9.4	13.5	18.4	18.0	15.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	10	7	14
South Africa <sup>(4)</sup>	6.5	5.9	10.7	14.5	16.0	15.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	11	15	15
Algeria	4.6	7.0	7.8	16.4	16.0	14.2	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	14	12	17
Malaysia	2.0	3.6	13.3	17.4	15.8	14.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	25	24	16
India	1.9	4.5	10.0	12.4	12.9	13.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	30	21	19
Singapore	2.0	4.7	12.8	15.9	13.9	13.1	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	29	20	18
Saudi Arabia	29.7	8.3	8.5	15.9	13.1	12.3	10.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	2	10	20
Thailand	1.3	4.1	10.1	12.9	12.4	11.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	37	23	21
Romania	2.0	1.6	5.8	7.6	9.4	10.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	28	37	22
Indonesia	1.3	2.9	8.8	10.9	10.9	10.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	36	30	23
Hong Kong	4.0	5.9	10.7	11.6	10.3	9.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	15	16	25
Slovaquia	:	:	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.7	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	:	:	24
Libya	7.9	7.9	6.9	13.0	11.5	9.4	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	9	11	26
Australia	2.7	4.8	6.9	8.9	9.3	8.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	18	19	27
Israel	1.8	3.5	7.6	10.0	9.6	8.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	32	26	28
Philippines	0.9	1.3	6.4	8.9	7.6	7.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	40	40	29
Slovenia	:	:	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	:	30
Morocco	1.4	3.1	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	34	27	31
Mexico	2.1	3.0	4.7	7.0	7.4	6.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	24	28	32
Argentina	2.1	3.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	23	25	33
Tunisia	1.4	2.3	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	35	34	34
Iran	3.9	5.8	4.7	8.4	6.7	5.6	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	16	17	35
Nigeria	8.7	4.4	2.8	6.4	6.5	5.0	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	8	22	36
Chile	1.5	2.6	3.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	33	32	37
Vietnam	0	0.1	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	44	44	38
Ukraine	:	:	2.1	3.0	3.6	4.2	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	:	:	39
Syria	0.9	1.2	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	39	41	40
Bulgaria	0.6	0.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	41	42	41
Kazakhstan	:	:	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.6	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	:	:	42
Egypt	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	20	33	43
Bangladesh	0.2	0.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	43	43	44
Estonia	:	:	1.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	:	:	45
Pakistan	0.5	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	42	39	46
United Arab Emirates	5.5	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	12	38	47
Irak	10.4	2.2	3.7	6.3	3.6	2.8	3.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	6	35	48
Lithuania	:	:	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.7	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	49
Venezuela	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	19	36	50
<b>Total for all 50</b>	<b>247.1</b>	<b>361.6</b>	<b>720.2</b>	<b>956.6</b>	<b>950.3</b>	<b>915.6</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>92.7</b>			

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Relates to the external trade of USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.





**EXPORTS**

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
98/97	99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	
<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Extra EU</b>
<b>5.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>Europe excluding EU</b>
9.7	11.4	24.5	-10.3	-13.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Iceland
7.3	-7.3	10.1	2.1	1.4	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	Norway
29.5	-8.7	35.7	-5.7	-10.9	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Liechtenstein
7.8	9.4	13.1	5.6	-5.5	11.4	11.6	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.1	Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>
9.3	15.7	9.7	25.6	-8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
-1.1	5.9	9.3	3.9	7.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Andorra
12.4	2.7	16.6	5.5	4.6	1.6	1.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	Poland
24.0	9.3	24.9	3.6	4.7	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	Hungary
25.6	0.5	38.0	20.2	8.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	Romania
31.8	11.0	19.6	23.9	5.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	Bulgaria
-1.8	24.7	15.7	36.4	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Albania
8.2	7.0	30.2	15.2	5.5	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>
20.5	-5.0	19.5	20.6	9.9	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	Slovakia
12.9	-10.5	32.9	-5.0	16.0	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Estonia
18.5	-8.5	21.7	20.7	5.6	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Latvia
11.1	-12.4	23.0	32.1	17.6	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	Lithuania
2.9	-26.4	40.2	35.4	11.4	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	Ukraine
-4.6	-12.8	11.0	22.4	8.2	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Belarus
-17.1	-30.4	35.2	40.3	8.8	4.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.0	Russia <sup>(3)</sup>
1.4	-31.7	47.5	39.6	19.6	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>(4)</sup>
6.8	2.1	17.7	3.9	2.2	:	:	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Slovenia
-7.6	-8.9	15.1	18.5	18.0	:	:	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	Croatia
4.8	31.6	13.1	-10.7	-13.7	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.
-30.1	59.7	62.1	-8.9	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gibraltar
-1.0	5.0	34.1	-10.2	7.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Malta
8.7	11.1	31.8	-5.3	-2.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Cyprus
-0.8	-7.2	45.5	-32.3	19.4	0.9	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.4	Turkey
<b>12.6</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>Africa</b>
<b>16.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
2,084.1	18.8	29.3	-5.8	-7.7	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Ceuta and Melilla
23.9	0.3	16.7	-3.3	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Morocco
20.9	-0.9	17.0	22.9	7.5	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	Algeria
9.4	4.2	20.7	9.3	-5.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	Tunisia
-1.0	-16.6	9.1	18.3	6.0	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	Libya
12.4	4.3	-0.7	-12.2	-8.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	Egypt
47.0	-10.7	-7.1	39.1	-11.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
1.9	-2.4	36.2	1.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
12.4	0.7	2.8	0.7	13.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
0.5	2.7	3.0	6.3	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guinea
266.4	-62.2	182.8	-25.0	-12.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	Liberia
14.6	-4.9	1.8	-7.1	-4.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ivory Coast
3.4	-3.3	13.2	-25.1	9.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ghana
10.5	17.2	10.2	-1.5	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin
3.3	7.1	28.5	30.9	1.6	3.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	Nigeria
19.3	-10.6	18.0	23.9	-4.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
-15.7	17.5	-1.1	3.4	-30.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Gabon
5.1	-33.1	35.8	30.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Congo
-3.6	-37.6	55.9	0.8	33.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zaire
-6.6	-14.6	21.0	33.9	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
-9.3	4.3	-6.1	-6.2	-9.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
-3.3	1.7	4.0	11.4	-11.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	Kenya
9.4	-16.6	18.6	-0.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-21.3	-1.6	9.0	21.0	-6.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
14.6	-10.0	16.3	12.9	-38.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	Reunion
-16.4	35.4	16.3	-2.1	-12.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritius
-15.2	-6.6	-26.1	-11.9	-18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zimbabwe
-18.7	-0.9	-2.0	12.5	-1.4	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
7.5	-7.0	20.3	6.5	-0.3	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	South Africa <sup>(5)</sup>
<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>CEEC<sup>(6)</sup></b>
<b>59.8</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>ACP<sup>(7)</sup></b>
:	:	:	:	:	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	:	:	:	:	<b>DOM</b>
<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>

(5) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(6) Including Estonia Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

(7) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990.



**EXPORTS**

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
98/97	99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	
<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>North America</b>
14.2	13.2	27.0	3.1	0.0	13.9	21.5	24.0	24.6	24.3	24.1	<i>of which</i> USA
5.4	11.4	24.4	6.2	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	Canada
<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>Central America and Antilles</b>
25.7	11.5	34.7	7.0	-0.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	<i>of which</i> Mexico
-39.4	71.8	52.9	44.2	-25.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Bermuda
16.0	10.8	-2.4	16.2	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guatemala
23.9	-10.7	73.0	3.4	-36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
20.2	20.7	17.4	21.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Costa Rica
32.4	15.6	-6.1	-28.1	29.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Panama
24.2	4.2	17.5	0.6	-19.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
-24.6	96.5	14.9	-32.9	73.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Bahamas
26.3	2.2	73.4	-4.3	-6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dominican Republic
:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	Martinique
18.1	15.0	45.0	-10.9	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cayman Islands
-1.7	-14.6	55.4	6.6	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
-4.9	14.9	-11.0	47.3	-29.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
6.3	18.6	3.6	-8.5	-10.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Netherlands Antilles
<b>4.9</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-20.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>South America</b>
1.2	-35.1	22.0	11.0	-13.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Colombia
25.1	-11.1	21.0	14.4	-16.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Venezuela
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	:	French Guiana
-10.2	-9.3	9.6	8.3	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guina
-4.8	-37.6	23.2	53.1	14.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ecuador
2.4	-18.4	8.6	-3.6	-3.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Peru
5.0	-9.1	16.7	10.2	-15.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	Brazil
-3.7	-23.6	36.7	6.4	-15.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Chile
2.2	-14.0	10.5	-12.9	-40.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uruguay
4.3	-16.6	-3.4	-18.4	-57.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	Argentina
<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
-8.7	-5.5	7.1	7.2	-3.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
13.3	8.5	5.6	18.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Syria
149.0	26.4	83.9	71.7	-8.7	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Iraq
-10.5	-12.0	34.6	26.3	22.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	Iran
-5.3	18.1	23.1	-8.8	-7.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	Israel
-5.0	9.1	30.3	12.8	6.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Jordan
-8.7	-14.8	17.1	10.4	9.3	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	Saudi Arabia
-5.7	-7.1	16.0	17.8	5.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Kuwait
15.3	37.4	-15.3	4.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
-29.0	-27.7	23.8	44.0	-2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Qatar
11.6	8.7	23.1	16.4	2.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	United Arab Emirates
9.5	-18.6	-3.2	27.7	-5.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Oman
<b>-18.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>Other Asian countries</b>
-22.4	-15.7	-2.9	10.3	-18.1	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan
-9.9	-22.2	27.5	27.7	2.1	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kazakhstan
-22.3	3.8	15.7	5.3	7.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Pakistan
-6.5	8.1	29.2	-5.7	10.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	India
-15.2	3.5	19.3	21.2	-12.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bangladesh
-9.7	43.5	37.8	-37.6	-10.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Sri Lanka
5.6	11.1	31.7	17.9	13.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	China
-53.3	-13.4	33.7	1.2	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Indonesia
-38.2	3.5	36.7	2.1	-28.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Philippines
-33.1	-9.9	38.0	16.7	-10.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	Thailand
-8.2	-1.0	17.5	43.8	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Vietnam
-37.4	17.4	30.2	11.1	-12.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	Malaysia
-34.6	-62.4	4.4	-40.7	-4.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Brunei
-19.2	8.4	25.0	-1.3	-3.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Singapore
-37.1	26.3	43.3	-5.4	11.1	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	South Korea
-12.5	12.0	27.0	0.0	-5.8	2.4	6.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	Japan
-4.7	-1.8	25.7	-10.9	-12.3	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	Taiwan
-15.2	-9.4	30.8	4.8	-7.5	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	Hong Kong
-3.6	-10.1	-4.6	-1.8	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
<b>-2.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>Oceania</b>
-1.1	5.7	14.4	-1.2	6.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	Australia
-9.2	14.5	4.7	9.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	New Zealand
-0.1	1.9	23.8	1.8	16.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
<b>10.1</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>Latin America</b>
<b>-7.9</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>OPEC</b>
<b>-22.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>DAE</b>



**IMPORTS**

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
98/97	99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	
<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Extra EU</b>
<b>4.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>Europe excluding EU</b>
15.7	8.3	23.8	3.3	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Iceland
-16.5	5.1	55.7	-2.1	1.5	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	Norway
9.7	16.6	16.0	8.9	-2.6	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Liechtenstein
9.5	6.9	13.4	1.3	-3.3	6.1	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>
9.1	9.8	6.5	30.1	-8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
5.7	-2.7	6.2	8.5	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Andorra
13.6	8.6	32.5	14.2	5.9	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	Poland
25.4	20.2	25.0	12.5	1.8	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	Hungary
16.0	12.4	32.4	22.5	11.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	Romania
7.0	0.8	36.6	13.2	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Bulgaria
13.3	5.8	20.9	26.8	-4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Albania
24.8	14.8	28.4	16.1	9.5	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>
34.9	10.9	16.4	17.5	19.0	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	Slovakia
11.0	13.2	67.9	-4.5	-2.1	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	Estonia
4.7	4.8	34.9	0.4	2.0	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Latvia
7.8	14.2	33.8	20.9	3.6	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Lithuania
18.5	-6.7	41.6	23.5	14.8	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	Ukraine
6.4	16.2	37.6	-7.0	25.5	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Belarus
-14.2	12.1	76.0	4.2	0.0	5.3	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	Russia <sup>(3)</sup>
4.1	-46.8	41.8	35.7	19.4	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>(4)</sup>
11.9	1.3	18.6	4.6	4.0	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Slovenia
2.7	4.7	15.7	12.8	-1.7	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Croatia
21.5	-0.8	26.0	-13.5	-13.0	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.
-36.6	219.6	-35.6	46.5	-32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Gibraltar
9.0	11.2	21.6	13.1	-4.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Malta
16.4	39.3	65.9	-4.8	-25.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Cyprus
14.7	10.6	16.4	15.2	8.9	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	Turkey
<b>-6.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>Africa</b>
<b>-10.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
81,392.3	102.2	18.6	29.3	13.8	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ceuta and Melilla
12.2	4.0	8.3	3.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	Morocco
-18.5	14.2	111.2	-2.3	-11.1	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	Algeria
6.7	11.2	15.0	12.6	-2.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	Tunisia
-25.6	21.1	90.0	-11.9	-17.9	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	Libya
-4.1	-5.2	43.5	-8.6	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Egypt
2.6	-23.3	38.1	19.2	-12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
0.7	-2.2	10.7	8.6	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
22.3	3.8	-7.9	10.4	-9.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Senegal
16.3	-9.7	29.7	13.9	-18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guinea
-0.7	-3.5	4.8	69.7	18.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Liberia
14.3	-8.6	-5.8	5.0	22.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Ivory Coast
29.5	-2.6	-2.2	-7.7	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ghana
-12.3	-26.9	92.8	-17.2	-10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin
-37.3	-1.8	129.4	0.7	-22.6	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	Nigeria
-7.4	-7.2	28.3	2.4	-10.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
-10.7	20.9	1.1	13.5	-48.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Gabon
-45.6	-24.5	25.3	11.9	22.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Congo
6.4	12.3	17.0	0.9	20.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Zaire
-3.0	30.9	98.8	31.3	12.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	Angola
9.2	-37.1	36.7	-29.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
-5.4	8.0	-1.0	11.2	-7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Kenya
-22.3	-5.7	-5.7	-0.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
4.2	-8.9	76.8	-0.8	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
14.6	4.5	17.4	3.0	-16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	Reunion
2.3	4.4	4.2	6.8	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
-15.1	7.3	1.9	2.2	-21.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zimbabwe
18.4	32.2	0.2	73.3	-16.4	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
6.9	10.0	35.2	10.6	-2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	South Africa <sup>(5)</sup>
<b>18.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>CEEC<sup>(6)</sup></b>
<b>35.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>ACP<sup>(7)</sup></b>
:	:	:	:	:	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	:	:	:	:	<b>DOM</b>
<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>

(5) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(6) Including Estonia Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

(7) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990.



**IMPORTS**

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
98/97	99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	
<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>North America</b>
10.2	5.6	23.9	-1.6	-10.7	18.0	21.0	20.5	19.2	19.0	17.6	<i>of which</i> USA
1.5	6.0	36.2	-2.2	-11.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	Canada
<b>-2.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>Central America and Antilles</b>
5.2	16.8	49.9	4.8	-15.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	<i>of which</i> Mexico
-56.7	52.9	10.0	80.2	-31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	Bermuda
-6.6	-5.3	14.1	-24.9	-22.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guatemala
-36.4	-30.0	10.9	-38.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
52.3	28.7	53.7	-23.7	22.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Costa Rica
-20.3	2.4	14.5	17.1	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Panama
-1.8	11.9	36.6	-14.8	6.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Cuba
0.3	46.1	35.0	-3.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahamas
-1.0	-12.2	44.1	-1.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dominican Republic
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	Martinique
-4.9	30.4	15.8	-1.0	-12.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Cayman Islands
11.4	5.7	-3.5	8.3	-10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
-13.5	-15.0	59.5	-4.9	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
-18.2	-26.7	51.9	-32.8	-31.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Netherlands Antilles
<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>South America</b>
-1.0	-18.7	14.8	2.6	-5.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Colombia
-19.2	23.7	56.0	7.2	-7.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Venezuela
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	French Guiana
-14.6	14.9	10.9	-1.2	-10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guina
-5.5	5.0	-7.1	8.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	Ecuador
-19.0	22.5	19.0	22.6	12.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Peru
5.1	0.7	32.3	3.9	-5.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	Brazil
1.3	2.6	41.7	-0.1	-5.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Chile
-10.3	5.4	-9.1	11.0	20.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uruguay
8.2	14.0	13.9	2.2	9.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	Argentina
<b>-19.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>-12.9</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
0.4	35.4	17.2	24.2	-39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
-27.7	47.3	58.7	20.7	-1.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	Syria
34.6	97.2	70.8	-43.4	-22.5	3.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	Iraq
-28.4	27.8	77.6	-20.7	-16.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	Iran
10.3	10.5	30.1	-3.8	-10.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	Israel
-8.5	6.1	6.2	-15.8	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jordan
-39.1	27.3	88.0	-17.7	-5.8	10.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	Saudi Arabia
-52.0	107.7	117.1	-25.6	-23.9	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	Kuwait
24.0	-3.0	67.8	20.0	-26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
22.3	-18.7	59.5	79.1	-31.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Qatar
9.0	13.9	34.3	13.9	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	United Arab Emirates
0.1	-22.7	32.5	53.0	52.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Oman
<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>Other Asian countries</b>
-13.9	-15.6	28.7	24.6	27.8	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan
-35.0	89.4	80.5	-6.3	18.7	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	Kazakhstan
1.6	-4.2	18.0	8.1	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Pakistan
3.2	2.3	23.4	4.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	India
11.5	7.3	45.6	8.3	-4.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Bangladesh
4.1	8.2	47.8	-18.6	-7.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sri Lanka
11.9	18.2	41.5	8.0	7.8	0.7	2.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	China
7.5	-2.1	25.0	-0.5	-5.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	Indonesia
39.1	4.9	38.7	-13.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	Philippines
8.3	8.3	27.2	-3.8	-9.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	Thailand
16.3	20.7	27.6	11.3	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	Vietnam
13.3	8.6	30.5	-9.2	-8.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	Malaysia
-45.0	-66.1	71.8	-68.3	47.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Brunei
8.9	1.8	24.9	-12.7	-5.7	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	Singapore
21.9	14.6	35.8	-13.3	3.0	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	South Korea
10.2	8.8	21.1	-12.4	-10.2	5.4	11.3	9.2	8.4	7.4	6.9	Japan
15.2	10.6	33.1	-9.2	-12.6	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	Taiwan
16.0	9.9	9.0	-11.8	-5.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	Hong Kong
-3.6	1.7	32.3	-4.6	-13.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
<b>15.5</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>Oceania</b>
20.3	-8.2	27.9	4.6	-4.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	Australia
7.2	-1.2	9.3	12.3	-0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	New Zealand
-22.0	-2.5	75.0	1.0	-18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>Latin America</b>
<b>-21.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>OPEC</b>
<b>14.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>DAE</b>



## TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Extra EU</b>	<b>-69,006</b>	<b>-49,187</b>	<b>-1,442</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>28,024</b>	<b>45,279</b>	<b>48,561</b>	<b>22,890</b>	<b>-19,633</b>	<b>-91,391</b>	<b>-42,629</b>	<b>6,317</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU</b>	<b>5,212</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>9,039</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>14,465</b>	<b>30,831</b>	<b>40,227</b>	<b>44,751</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>6,399</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>8,244</b>
<i>of which</i> Iceland	30	-299	-175	-274	-109	-52	79	23	65	90	-145	-408
Norway	-1,840	-7,017	-7,691	-8,475	-8,043	-8,108	-10,350	-3,045	-6,351	-20,503	-18,958	-19,275
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	180	86	-27	80	-88	27	-101	-167
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	6,980	7,015	3,727	1,208	7,819	8,707	7,894	7,720	9,675	10,764	13,926	11,850
Faroe Islands	0.0	-163	-154	-111	-70	-104	-122	-133	-133	-134	-187	-170
Andorra	307	839	696	650	689	659	809	797	848	929	964	1,034
Poland	98	-763	2,400	1,868	3,058	7,722	10,852	12,030	11,391	10,503	9,058	9,126
Hungary	258	-58	1,014	1,230	1,120	1,181	1,912	2,208	817	993	-939	-272
Romania	32	-378	630	139	405	883	587	1,162	557	1,093	1,141	1,006
Bulgaria	370	318	396	255	217	-17	-244	198	449	154	520	614
Albania	3	37	319	303	367	546	375	339	463	524	742	747
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	-312	-82	1,239	1,564	2,660	4,242	4,154	2,544	1,589	2,365	2,537	1,691
Slovakia	:	:	60	-80	105	585	836	436	-444	-344	-201	-964
Estonia	:	:	29	43	461	606	883	1,027	522	33	15	572
Latvia	:	:	-307	-247	-184	-27	254	477	256	125	537	638
Lithuania	:	:	-163	-24	50	341	841	978	478	413	788	1,294
Ukraine	:	:	541	414	706	1,170	1,556	1,308	523	702	1,304	1,328
Belarus	:	:	288	150	324	486	797	711	485	395	703	641
Russia <sup>(3)</sup>	-4,769	-5,007	-4,012	-6,226	-5,358	-4,264	-1,498	-2,002	-11,250	-25,807	-19,727	-17,261
Serbia and Montenegro <sup>(4)</sup>	2,515	822	80	125	159	761	739	720	654	998	1,424	1,706
Slovenia	:	:	195	253	934	1,116	1,670	1,547	1,621	1,860	1,890	1,819
Croatia	:	:	413	1,107	1,846	2,155	3,009	2,595	2,109	2,416	2,992	4,024
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.	:	:	141	78	216	380	358	293	580	579	538	459
Gibraltar	83	257	408	531	341	582	621	438	633	1,156	1,005	1,323
Malta	248	560	897	836	939	1,074	1,297	1,214	1,227	1,752	1,331	1,572
Cyprus	351	698	1,161	1,380	1,278	1,369	1,586	1,696	1,763	2,119	2,001	2,181
Turkey	902	1,778	5,235	1,337	4,146	8,136	10,505	8,563	5,510	12,407	49	2,188
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-4,188</b>	<b>-4,827</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>-536</b>	<b>4,698</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>-4,675</b>	<b>5,551</b>	<b>-110</b>	<b>-17,825</b>	<b>-17,143</b>	<b>-12,049</b>
<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>	<b>-413</b>	<b>-751</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>4,684</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>-2,851</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>-11,931</b>	<b>-9,350</b>	<b>-5,622</b>
<i>of which</i> Canary Islands	:	2,942	2,667	2,850	3,397	3,729	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	:	485	582	525	584	513	30	645	758	982	916	837
Morocco	431	520	843	672	711	467	579	1,269	1,075	1,720	1,236	1,375
Algeria	733	-2,015	-2,205	-1,307	-118	-1,434	-4,004	-1,539	-2,556	-10,317	-8,526	-6,175
Tunisia	387	715	1,138	748	803	712	1,269	1,495	1,257	1,788	1,777	1,523
Libya	-3,173	-5,251	-3,396	-3,918	-3,520	-4,561	-4,846	-2,919	-4,571	-10,537	-8,520	-6,276
Egypt	1,210	1,853	2,190	1,782	2,827	3,047	4,121	5,070	5,533	4,432	3,767	3,094
Sudan	311	177	135	121	108	127	126	290	289	185	308	277
Mauritania	-7	-18	19	13	-24	-5	-40	-36	-36	31	6	23
Senegal	252	273	289	248	345	460	533	564	555	619	584	769
Guinea	21	-56	43	-33	-40	-70	-63	-123	-72	-180	-230	-41
Liberia	-18	263	493	228	603	-124	98	1,515	319	1,640	818	490
Ivory Coast	-409	-835	-541	-1,007	-881	-828	-706	-804	-680	-534	-735	-1,268
Ghana	-108	-230	117	-121	-95	108	170	-69	-76	98	-129	-90
Benin	249	123	240	143	213	235	324	373	461	475	480	496
Nigeria	-2,224	-1,930	-279	-1,931	-1,389	-2,648	-1,831	-42	209	-2,552	-1,404	141
Cameroon	8	-646	-416	-691	-611	-561	-805	-549	-539	-772	-593	-454
Gabon	-561	-547	-1	-37	-79	121	191	113	104	80	-22	194
Congo	-144	-253	33	-272	-240	33	-295	53	2	34	113	25
Zaire	-803	-411	-289	-456	-484	-480	-439	-497	-700	-750	-757	-872
Angola	281	-272	252	14	238	95	449	398	71	-512	-646	-864
Ethiopia	67	285	280	272	239	200	228	158	283	190	233	177
Kenya	289	306	22	134	211	136	88	102	55	99	113	65
Uganda	-62	21	32	-106	-174	-201	-183	-85	-101	-55	-55	-65
Tanzania	228	223	192	146	115	95	156	60	77	-73	2	-53
Madagascar	171	109	-23	-74	-98	-103	-95	-108	-167	-199	-167	-234
Reunion	299	1,050	1,087	1,300	1,359	1,366	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	-210	-366	-392	-177	-370	-482	-428	-561	-418	-346	-447	-602
Zimbabwe	-127	-242	-117	-214	-268	-299	-386	-328	-404	-510	-557	-429
Namibia	:	-59	-119	-344	-232	-162	-136	-231	-357	-361	-717	-574
South Africa <sup>(5)</sup>	-1,504	-1,832	-3,017	356	937	651	653	751	-969	-2,760	-3,538	-3,188
<b>CEEC<sup>(6)</sup></b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>6,698</b>	<b>11,550</b>	<b>20,933</b>	<b>26,827</b>	<b>27,158</b>	<b>21,650</b>	<b>22,323</b>	<b>21,659</b>	<b>23,170</b>
<b>ACP<sup>(7)</sup></b>	<b>-3,210</b>	<b>-3,613</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>-3,675</b>	<b>-2,320</b>	<b>-3,368</b>	<b>-2,601</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>-1,052</b>	<b>-5,013</b>	<b>-7,451</b>	<b>-5,648</b>
<b>DOM</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>3,938</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>5,420</b>	<b>4,947</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>8,767</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>14,260</b>	<b>12,450</b>	<b>19,572</b>	<b>23,546</b>	<b>26,479</b>	<b>29,789</b>	<b>25,006</b>	<b>20,836</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>18,503</b>

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) In 1992, Serbia, Montenegro and Macedonia. Since 1993, Serbia and Montenegro.



**PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE  
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**

**EXPORTS**

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
<b>EXTRA EU</b>													
1980	212,111	17,540	5,911	12,191	24,227	83,745	67,817	8.2	2.7	5.7	11.4	39.4	31.9
1990	355,164	27,946	6,967	9,478	41,980	142,962	108,084	7.8	1.9	2.6	11.8	40.2	30.4
1998	733,428	43,878	14,562	14,014	95,949	345,503	202,726	5.9	1.9	1.9	13.0	47.1	27.6
1999	760,192	43,636	15,363	16,593	106,651	351,833	206,123	5.7	2.0	2.1	14.0	46.2	27.1
2000	942,044	49,917	18,780	30,250	129,610	439,142	253,170	5.2	1.9	3.2	13.7	46.6	26.8
2001	985,326	51,565	18,183	25,943	142,460	461,603	264,532	5.2	1.8	2.6	14.4	46.8	26.8
2002	993,796	52,446	19,832	26,338	152,523	451,376	268,000	5.2	1.9	2.6	15.3	45.4	26.9
<b>NORWAY</b>													
1980	8,005	351	344	833	594	2,513	3,060	4.3	4.2	10.4	7.4	31.3	38.2
1990	9,296	505	218	298	839	3,367	3,335	5.4	2.3	3.2	9.0	36.2	35.8
1998	25,088	1,024	853	612	2,215	10,857	8,302	4.0	3.4	2.4	8.8	43.2	33.0
1999	23,243	1,105	805	768	2,236	9,711	7,705	4.7	3.4	3.3	9.6	41.7	33.1
2000	25,598	1,167	951	1,013	2,536	10,978	8,005	4.5	3.7	3.9	9.9	42.8	31.2
2001	26,154	1,243	879	1,079	2,651	11,421	8,111	4.7	3.3	4.1	10.1	43.6	31.0
2002	26,524	1,387	882	849	2,773	11,165	8,624	5.2	3.3	3.2	10.4	42.0	32.5
<b>SWITZERLAND<sup>(1)</sup></b>													
1980	24,315	1,207	623	1,421	1,919	5,085	12,062	4.9	2.5	5.8	7.8	20.9	49.6
1990	41,288	2,125	905	1,969	5,040	13,033	16,552	5.1	2.1	4.7	12.2	31.5	40.0
1998	57,180	2,731	1,072	2,329	9,117	19,771	20,129	4.7	1.8	4.0	15.9	34.5	35.2
1999	62,556	2,912	1,063	2,214	9,883	23,520	20,425	4.6	1.7	3.5	15.7	37.5	32.6
2000	70,782	3,020	1,212	3,379	10,923	25,437	23,580	4.2	1.7	4.7	15.4	35.9	33.3
2001	74,761	3,224	1,213	3,310	12,518	25,500	25,518	4.3	1.6	4.4	16.7	34.1	34.1
2002	70,645	3,441	1,285	3,001	13,609	22,636	23,691	4.8	1.8	4.2	19.2	32.0	33.5
<b>POLAND</b>													
1980	3,467	616	165	35	491	1,102	881	17.7	4.7	1.0	14.1	31.7	25.4
1990	4,390	552	126	132	492	1,630	1,276	12.5	2.8	2.9	11.2	37.1	29.0
1998	28,207	1,383	618	520	3,827	11,929	9,151	4.9	2.1	1.8	13.5	42.2	32.4
1999	28,973	1,259	567	538	4,230	12,237	9,348	4.3	1.9	1.8	14.5	42.2	32.2
2000	33,810	1,515	683	603	5,050	14,263	10,778	4.4	2.0	1.7	14.9	42.1	31.8
2001	35,681	1,611	752	420	5,666	14,910	11,372	4.5	2.1	1.1	15.8	41.7	31.8
2002	37,327	1,622	904	434	6,082	15,759	11,684	4.3	2.4	1.1	16.2	42.2	31.3
<b>CZECH REPUBLIC<sup>(2)</sup></b>													
1980	1,683	151	137	20	320	556	379	8.9	8.1	1.1	19.0	33.0	22.5
1990	2,606	131	115	18	401	1,213	580	5.0	4.4	0.6	15.3	46.5	22.2
1998	17,214	781	351	226	2,111	7,778	5,504	4.5	2.0	1.3	12.2	45.1	31.9
1999	18,433	793	361	321	2,204	8,296	5,942	4.3	1.9	1.7	11.9	45.0	32.2
2000	24,003	895	457	474	2,635	11,424	7,406	3.7	1.9	1.9	10.9	47.5	30.8
2001	27,674	1,014	487	556	2,970	13,349	8,359	3.6	1.7	2.0	10.7	48.2	30.2
2002	29,222	1,105	506	484	3,450	13,503	9,239	3.7	1.7	1.6	11.8	46.2	31.6
<b>HUNGARY</b>													
1980	2,037	91	135	25	415	546	720	4.4	6.6	1.2	20.3	26.8	35.3
1990	2,876	98	88	4	420	1,097	1,046	3.4	3.0	0.1	14.6	38.1	36.3
1998	16,863	394	219	109	1,606	9,324	4,907	2.3	1.2	0.6	9.5	55.2	29.1
1999	18,442	348	207	104	1,721	10,436	5,246	1.8	1.1	0.5	9.3	56.5	28.4
2000	23,039	455	256	155	2,060	13,505	6,054	1.9	1.1	0.6	8.9	58.6	26.2
2001	23,878	550	274	200	2,356	13,514	6,437	2.3	1.1	0.8	9.8	56.5	26.9
2002	25,004	628	310	226	2,640	14,047	6,752	2.5	1.2	0.9	10.5	56.1	27.0

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994

(2) Relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

### IMPORTS

SITC rev. 2 and 3(\*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
<b>EXTRA EU</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>281,117</b>	<b>28,214</b>	<b>29,276</b>	<b>109,811</b>	<b>12,048</b>	<b>40,389</b>	<b>57,057</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>404,351</b>	<b>34,699</b>	<b>31,819</b>	<b>68,802</b>	<b>26,442</b>	<b>113,054</b>	<b>107,565</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>
1998	710,538	49,937	42,363	61,690	55,570	267,170	211,382	7.0	5.9	8.6	7.8	37.6	29.7
1999	779,825	50,153	40,266	78,275	58,913	305,956	224,102	6.4	5.1	10.0	7.5	39.2	28.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,033,436</b>	<b>54,808</b>	<b>50,349</b>	<b>149,091</b>	<b>71,366</b>	<b>394,660</b>	<b>279,555</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>
2001	1,027,955	58,289	48,908	144,978	77,533	379,951	286,128	5.6	4.7	14.1	7.5	36.9	27.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>987,479</b>	<b>58,593</b>	<b>45,639</b>	<b>137,490</b>	<b>80,934</b>	<b>356,787</b>	<b>277,213</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>28.0</b>
<b>NORWAY</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,477</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>16,313</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>8,118</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
1998	28,134	2,218	1,033	11,336	1,823	3,204	6,054	7.8	3.6	40.2	6.4	11.3	21.5
1999	29,594	2,256	1,035	12,903	1,905	3,088	6,232	7.6	3.4	43.5	6.4	10.4	21.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>46,101</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>26,148</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>3,533</b>	<b>7,036</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>
2001	45,112	2,178	1,343	24,186	2,337	3,394	6,930	4.8	2.9	53.6	5.1	7.5	15.3
<b>2002</b>	<b>45,800</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>24,205</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>SWITZERLAND<sup>(1)</sup></b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>17,335</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>5,452</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>34,273</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>6,544</b>	<b>9,670</b>	<b>11,473</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>
1998	49,460	1,032	689	372	11,727	14,520	16,997	2.0	1.3	0.7	23.7	29.3	34.3
1999	52,881	1,119	788	414	12,423	16,017	18,763	2.1	1.4	0.7	23.4	30.2	35.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>60,018</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>13,390</b>	<b>18,435</b>	<b>21,473</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>
2001	60,835	1,251	1,030	1,288	15,300	17,811	19,516	2.0	1.6	2.1	25.1	29.2	32.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>58,794</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>17,451</b>	<b>15,050</b>	<b>18,487</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>
<b>POLAND</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>5,153</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>
1998	16,176	1,045	564	1,018	779	4,324	8,231	6.4	3.4	6.2	4.8	26.7	50.8
1999	17,582	1,113	572	893	715	5,347	8,695	6.3	3.2	5.0	4.0	30.4	49.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>23,307</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>8,188</b>	<b>10,616</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>
2001	26,623	1,497	715	1,550	1,066	9,738	11,744	5.6	2.6	5.8	4.0	36.5	44.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>28,201</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>10,767</b>	<b>12,251</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>43.4</b>
<b>CZECH REPUBLIC<sup>(2)</sup></b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>47.6</b>
1998	14,670	242	705	360	781	6,452	5,895	1.6	4.8	2.4	5.3	43.9	40.1
1999	16,844	264	812	352	794	7,800	6,581	1.5	4.8	2.0	4.7	46.3	39.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>21,638</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>10,681</b>	<b>7,929</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>36.6</b>
2001	25,136	407	896	448	1,065	13,108	8,928	1.6	3.5	1.7	4.2	52.1	35.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>27,531</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>14,847</b>	<b>9,556</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>
1998	14,655	904	390	253	640	8,497	3,824	6.1	2.6	1.7	4.3	57.9	26.0
1999	17,624	943	392	275	806	10,913	4,129	5.3	2.2	1.5	4.5	61.9	23.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>22,046</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>13,991</b>	<b>4,920</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>
2001	24,817	1,143	472	387	1,442	15,851	5,345	4.6	1.9	1.5	5.8	63.8	21.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>25,276</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>16,019</b>	<b>5,559</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>21.9</b>

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994

(2) Relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>TURKEY</b>													
1980	2,033	95	78	132	346	867	380	4.6	3.8	6.4	17.0	42.6	18.7
1990	7,718	423	349	81	1,054	3,380	1,795	5.4	4.5	1.0	13.6	43.7	23.2
1998	22,187	503	819	272	3,214	11,263	4,996	2.2	3.6	1.2	14.4	50.7	22.5
1999	20,580	404	628	388	3,466	10,150	4,446	1.9	3.0	1.8	16.8	49.3	21.6
2000	29,953	478	896	763	4,570	16,041	6,139	1.5	2.9	2.5	15.2	53.5	20.4
2001	20,266	321	825	311	3,931	9,014	5,045	1.5	4.0	1.5	19.3	44.4	24.8
2002	24,217	415	1,101	340	4,622	10,853	5,953	1.7	4.5	1.4	19.0	44.8	24.5
<b>RUSSIA(1)</b>													
1980	10,243	1,359	281	55	1,311	2,889	4,054	13.2	2.7	0.5	12.8	28.2	39.5
1990	11,177	1,469	134	73	1,417	4,906	2,670	13.1	1.1	0.6	12.6	43.8	23.8
1998	21,170	3,679	506	86	2,332	7,949	6,114	17.3	2.3	0.4	11.0	37.5	28.8
1999	14,727	2,417	519	63	1,693	5,396	4,211	16.4	3.5	0.4	11.4	36.6	28.5
2000	19,917	2,263	587	99	2,707	7,661	6,007	11.3	2.9	0.4	13.5	38.4	30.1
2001	27,961	2,792	740	109	3,844	11,843	7,902	9.9	2.6	0.3	13.7	42.3	28.2
2002	30,439	2,948	762	138	3,973	13,533	8,455	9.6	2.5	0.4	13.0	44.4	27.7
<b>SOUTH AFRICA(2)</b>													
1980	5,042	88	71	25	515	3,093	977	1.7	1.4	0.4	10.2	61.3	19.3
1990	4,090	72	85	19	545	2,233	960	1.7	2.0	0.4	13.3	54.6	23.4
1998	10,475	305	125	158	1,501	5,852	2,245	2.9	1.1	1.5	14.3	55.8	21.4
1999	9,731	332	112	58	1,551	5,279	2,128	3.4	1.1	0.5	15.9	54.2	21.8
2000	11,715	293	139	82	1,728	6,549	2,606	2.5	1.1	0.7	14.7	55.9	22.2
2001	12,480	289	113	86	1,783	7,111	2,742	2.3	0.9	0.6	14.2	56.9	21.9
2002	12,438	316	120	121	1,673	7,101	2,526	2.5	0.9	0.9	13.4	57.0	20.3
<b>USA</b>													
1980	29,543	2,058	498	1,681	2,132	12,099	9,264	6.9	1.6	5.6	7.2	40.9	31.3
1990	76,495	4,170	870	3,574	6,888	33,948	23,367	5.4	1.1	4.6	9.0	44.3	30.5
1998	161,545	6,788	1,609	2,887	21,460	83,493	41,651	4.2	0.9	1.7	13.2	51.6	25.7
1999	183,016	7,792	1,755	4,689	27,237	92,333	45,535	4.2	0.9	2.5	14.8	50.4	24.8
2000	232,470	8,982	2,271	11,043	34,983	112,362	58,659	3.8	0.9	4.7	15.0	48.3	25.2
2001	239,904	9,362	2,246	8,922	38,783	117,686	58,371	3.9	0.9	3.7	16.1	49.0	24.3
2002	239,938	10,084	2,529	9,369	44,365	112,821	55,800	4.2	1.0	3.9	18.4	47.0	23.2
<b>CANADA</b>													
1980	3,893	373	84	74	314	1,538	1,278	9.5	2.1	1.9	8.0	39.5	32.8
1990	9,300	736	143	809	837	3,409	2,972	7.9	1.5	8.6	9.0	36.6	31.9
1998	14,880	1,059	259	187	1,999	7,129	3,853	7.1	1.7	1.2	13.4	47.9	25.8
1999	16,591	1,128	254	207	2,191	8,139	4,187	6.8	1.5	1.2	13.2	49.0	25.2
2000	20,643	1,363	343	542	2,634	9,898	5,278	6.6	1.6	2.6	12.7	47.9	25.5
2001	21,939	1,417	292	989	3,410	10,282	5,084	6.4	1.3	4.5	15.5	46.8	23.1
2002	22,284	1,480	325	1,267	3,428	10,035	5,308	6.6	1.4	5.6	15.3	45.0	23.8
<b>BRAZIL</b>													
1980	2,877	107	33	23	489	1,488	546	3.7	1.1	0.7	16.9	51.7	18.9
1990	3,623	196	66	23	690	1,860	579	5.4	1.8	0.6	19.0	51.3	15.9
1998	15,657	531	191	258	2,384	8,753	2,961	3.3	1.2	1.6	15.2	55.9	18.9
1999	14,220	378	184	198	2,495	7,841	2,444	2.6	1.2	1.3	17.5	55.1	17.1
2000	16,604	471	218	152	2,856	9,198	3,058	2.8	1.3	0.9	17.2	55.3	18.4
2001	18,313	443	186	154	3,130	10,594	3,176	2.4	1.0	0.8	17.0	57.8	17.3
2002	15,446	372	182	230	2,920	8,613	2,618	2.4	1.1	1.4	18.9	55.7	16.9

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### IMPORTS

*SITC rev. 2 and 3(\*)*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>TURKEY</b>													
1980	1,131	494	254	12	12	14	313	43.6	22.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	27.7
1990	5,940	905	343	258	175	423	3,789	15.2	5.7	4.3	2.9	7.1	63.7
1998	13,624	1,731	499	81	275	2,617	8,328	12.7	3.6	0.5	2.0	19.2	61.1
1999	15,071	1,770	594	128	298	3,295	8,900	11.7	3.9	0.8	1.9	21.8	59.0
2000	17,547	1,807	571	192	386	3,958	10,554	10.2	3.2	1.0	2.2	22.5	60.1
2001	20,217	1,993	600	246	420	4,947	11,839	9.8	2.9	1.2	2.0	24.4	58.5
2002	22,029	1,878	547	214	462	6,044	12,757	8.5	2.4	0.9	2.0	27.4	57.9
<b>RUSSIA(1)</b>													
1980	15,013	101	1,280	9,450	723	366	831	0.6	8.5	62.9	4.8	2.4	5.5
1990	16,184	194	1,464	8,741	669	514	1,944	1.1	9.0	54.0	4.1	3.1	12.0
1998	23,173	517	2,619	8,172	1,462	414	5,558	2.2	11.3	35.2	6.3	1.7	23.9
1999	25,977	458	2,339	11,799	1,529	443	5,327	1.7	9.0	45.4	5.8	1.7	20.5
2000	45,724	577	2,875	22,874	2,036	577	8,599	1.2	6.2	50.0	4.4	1.2	18.8
2001	47,688	744	2,498	24,811	2,078	516	7,604	1.5	5.2	52.0	4.3	1.0	15.9
2002	47,700	1,007	2,200	26,480	1,904	492	6,301	2.1	4.6	55.5	3.9	1.0	13.2
<b>SOUTH AFRICA(2)</b>													
1980	6,546	590	910	583	293	43	2,316	9.0	13.9	8.9	4.4	0.6	35.3
1990	5,922	507	844	828	203	115	1,635	8.5	14.2	13.9	3.4	1.9	27.6
1998	9,724	1,217	1,186	1,083	324	1,101	2,857	12.5	12.1	11.1	3.3	11.3	29.3
1999	10,700	1,234	1,139	1,047	324	1,762	3,099	11.5	10.6	9.7	3.0	16.4	28.9
2000	14,475	1,338	1,508	1,462	399	2,025	5,565	9.2	10.4	10.1	2.7	13.9	38.4
2001	16,018	1,669	1,470	2,111	377	2,573	5,347	10.4	9.1	13.1	2.3	16.0	33.3
2002	15,626	1,710	1,410	1,830	407	2,522	4,170	10.9	9.0	11.7	2.6	16.1	26.6
<b>USA</b>													
1980	50,706	5,918	7,540	2,267	4,520	15,722	10,207	11.6	14.8	4.4	8.9	31.0	20.1
1990	84,946	4,110	6,045	3,137	8,388	39,708	16,942	4.8	7.1	3.6	9.8	46.7	19.9
1998	152,019	5,563	6,986	2,008	19,272	81,391	30,897	3.6	4.5	1.3	12.6	53.5	20.3
1999	160,588	5,290	6,030	1,582	20,317	90,938	31,459	3.2	3.7	0.9	12.6	56.6	19.5
2000	199,024	5,816	7,894	2,140	25,721	112,149	39,243	2.9	3.9	1.0	12.9	56.3	19.7
2001	195,655	5,874	7,221	2,228	28,432	106,827	40,128	3.0	3.6	1.1	14.5	54.5	20.5
2002	174,656	5,381	6,644	1,784	29,743	92,216	34,519	3.0	3.8	1.0	17.0	52.7	19.7
<b>CANADA</b>													
1980	6,776	975	2,735	245	309	488	1,395	14.3	40.3	3.6	4.5	7.2	20.5
1990	9,404	738	3,674	243	340	1,846	1,873	7.8	39.0	2.5	3.6	19.6	19.9
1998	12,736	1,029	3,078	326	600	4,452	2,684	8.0	24.1	2.5	4.7	34.9	21.0
1999	13,507	1,098	2,949	348	659	5,145	2,869	8.1	21.8	2.5	4.8	38.0	21.2
2000	18,398	1,233	4,045	429	731	7,645	3,795	6.7	21.9	2.3	3.9	41.5	20.6
2001	17,978	1,193	3,641	624	791	7,406	3,570	6.6	20.2	3.4	4.4	41.1	19.8
2002	15,911	956	3,252	481	887	6,760	2,935	6.0	20.4	3.0	5.5	42.4	18.4
<b>BRAZIL</b>													
1980	5,146	2,563	1,428	19	78	300	722	49.8	27.7	0.3	1.5	5.8	14.0
1990	9,194	3,200	2,208	47	427	1,153	2,080	34.8	24.0	0.5	4.6	12.5	22.6
1998	13,225	4,200	3,745	20	497	2,008	2,637	31.7	28.3	0.1	3.7	15.1	19.9
1999	13,323	4,247	3,612	30	467	2,320	2,538	31.8	27.1	0.2	3.5	17.4	19.0
2000	17,630	5,128	4,921	84	629	3,403	3,309	29.0	27.9	0.4	3.5	19.3	18.7
2001	18,321	5,790	5,422	229	638	3,256	3,256	31.6	29.5	1.2	3.4	15.4	17.7
2002	17,309	5,449	5,070	272	694	2,296	3,284	31.4	29.2	1.5	4.0	13.2	18.9

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(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>ISRAEL</b>													
1980	1,814	101	60	6	174	531	787	5.5	3.3	0.3	9.5	29.2	43.3
1990	5,234	265	81	32	637	1,413	2,637	5.0	1.5	0.6	12.1	27.0	50.3
1998	10,892	479	177	39	1,444	3,357	5,115	4.4	1.6	0.3	13.2	30.8	46.9
1999	12,866	444	187	111	1,528	3,909	5,918	3.4	1.4	0.8	11.8	30.3	45.9
2000	15,846	521	199	318	1,751	5,439	7,055	3.2	1.2	2.0	11.0	34.3	44.5
2001	14,449	588	171	131	1,820	5,263	5,971	4.0	1.1	0.9	12.5	36.4	41.3
2002	13,425	550	198	89	1,758	4,167	5,511	4.0	1.4	0.6	13.0	31.0	41.0
<b>SAUDI ARABIA</b>													
1980	8,311	767	135	282	458	3,118	2,957	9.2	1.6	3.3	5.5	37.5	35.5
1990	7,726	1,023	61	17	911	1,946	1,972	13.2	0.7	0.2	11.7	25.1	25.5
1998	12,021	1,143	155	30	1,480	5,534	3,112	9.5	1.2	0.2	12.3	46.0	25.8
1999	10,231	1,429	160	20	1,505	3,949	2,707	13.9	1.5	0.1	14.7	38.5	26.4
2000	11,981	1,688	209	35	1,761	4,818	3,195	14.0	1.7	0.2	14.7	40.2	26.6
2001	13,230	1,417	184	38	1,796	5,853	3,388	10.7	1.3	0.2	13.5	44.2	25.6
2002	14,467	1,362	255	30	2,382	6,605	3,585	9.4	1.7	0.2	16.4	45.6	24.7
<b>INDIA</b>													
1980	2,505	79	70	123	312	764	869	3.1	2.7	4.9	12.4	30.5	34.7
1990	5,985	23	180	108	553	1,965	2,564	0.3	3.0	1.8	9.2	32.8	42.8
1998	9,576	53	289	38	903	3,582	4,237	0.5	3.0	0.4	9.4	37.4	44.2
1999	10,353	117	391	91	1,020	3,201	5,167	1.1	3.7	0.8	9.8	30.9	49.9
2000	13,384	54	451	422	1,240	3,927	6,396	0.4	3.3	3.1	9.2	29.3	47.7
2001	12,610	80	496	62	1,266	3,934	5,833	0.6	3.9	0.4	10.0	31.1	46.2
2002	13,967	126	436	63	1,327	4,350	6,205	0.9	3.1	0.4	9.5	31.1	44.4
<b>THAILAND</b>													
1980	838	55	14	12	141	384	140	6.5	1.6	1.4	16.7	45.7	16.7
1990	3,407	235	38	9	447	1,694	776	6.9	1.1	0.2	13.1	49.7	22.7
1998	5,217	205	89	11	598	2,950	1,079	3.9	1.7	0.2	11.4	56.5	20.6
1999	4,699	285	115	13	775	1,909	1,278	6.0	2.4	0.2	16.4	40.6	27.1
2000	6,487	402	118	19	964	2,928	1,572	6.2	1.8	0.2	14.8	45.1	24.2
2001	7,573	401	97	21	1,021	3,920	1,628	5.2	1.2	0.2	13.4	51.7	21.4
2002	6,762	366	155	18	1,050	3,244	1,694	5.4	2.2	0.2	15.5	47.9	25.0
<b>MALAYSIA</b>													
1980	1,189	80	6	3	113	640	203	6.6	0.4	0.2	9.5	53.8	17.0
1990	2,425	128	44	7	264	1,329	496	5.2	1.8	0.2	10.8	54.8	20.4
1998	5,480	222	104	6	484	3,709	773	4.0	1.8	0.1	8.8	67.6	14.0
1999	6,437	218	90	10	584	4,405	941	3.3	1.3	0.1	9.0	68.4	14.6
2000	8,381	296	137	9	739	5,773	1,141	3.5	1.6	0.1	8.8	68.8	13.6
2001	9,317	325	127	13	716	6,600	1,290	3.4	1.3	0.1	7.6	70.8	13.8
2002	8,198	296	187	11	772	5,424	1,226	3.6	2.2	0.1	9.4	66.1	14.9
<b>SINGAPORE</b>													
1980	1,973	90	15	44	205	991	496	4.5	0.7	2.2	10.3	50.2	25.1
1990	5,677	301	29	85	643	2,810	1,455	5.3	0.5	1.5	11.3	49.5	25.6
1998	10,911	513	41	68	1,153	6,507	2,332	4.7	0.3	0.6	10.5	59.6	21.3
1999	11,836	525	48	183	1,478	6,845	2,438	4.4	0.4	1.5	12.4	57.8	20.5
2000	14,798	659	63	177	1,673	8,760	3,068	4.4	0.4	1.1	11.3	59.1	20.7
2001	14,605	590	47	176	1,685	8,750	2,944	4.0	0.3	1.2	11.5	59.9	20.1
2002	14,165	539	54	251	1,893	7,871	3,004	3.8	0.3	1.7	13.3	55.5	21.2

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### IMPORTS

*SITC rev. 2 and 3(\*)*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>ISRAEL</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>37.1</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>
1998	6,921	543	380	102	1,122	1,741	2,843	7.8	5.4	1.4	16.2	25.1	41.0
1999	7,648	548	317	85	1,252	1,993	3,271	7.1	4.1	1.1	16.3	26.0	42.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>9,957</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>40.2</b>
2001	9,568	642	371	168	1,672	2,768	3,698	6.7	3.8	1.7	17.4	28.9	38.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>8,543</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>
<b>SAUDI ARABIA</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>29,727</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>29,333</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>8,284</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7,097</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
1998	6,641	8	45	4,846	444	901	370	0.1	0.6	72.9	6.6	13.5	5.5
1999	8,456	9	39	6,636	432	803	306	0.1	0.4	78.4	5.1	9.4	3.6
<b>2000</b>	<b>15,900</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>13,634</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
2001	13,085	6	57	10,756	994	863	349	0.0	0.4	82.1	7.5	6.5	2.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>12,316</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>9,608</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>INDIA</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>64.9</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>4,539</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>71.2</b>
1998	9,795	895	524	8	814	881	6,627	9.1	5.3	0.0	8.3	8.9	67.6
1999	10,022	931	565	12	805	1,017	6,649	9.2	5.6	0.1	8.0	10.1	66.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>66.8</b>
2001	12,911	1,096	564	147	1,079	1,233	8,698	8.4	4.3	1.1	8.3	9.5	67.3
<b>2002</b>	<b>13,039</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>8,752</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>
<b>THAILAND</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>38.6</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>47.8</b>
1998	9,337	1,418	303	2	149	3,743	3,262	15.1	3.2	0.0	1.5	40.0	34.9
1999	10,121	1,410	316	3	160	4,320	3,547	13.9	3.1	0.0	1.5	42.6	35.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>12,879</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>5,536</b>	<b>4,487</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>
2001	12,379	1,586	346	0	183	5,470	4,338	12.8	2.7	0.0	1.4	44.1	35.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>11,198</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>5,294</b>	<b>4,085</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>36.4</b>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>
1998	12,243	228	1,274	13	267	8,076	2,103	1.8	10.4	0.1	2.1	65.9	17.1
1999	13,307	273	1,142	9	260	8,713	2,190	2.0	8.5	0.0	1.9	65.4	16.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>17,368</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>10,551</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>
2001	15,769	295	1,213	49	406	9,288	2,537	1.8	7.6	0.3	2.5	58.9	16.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>14,437</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>9,940</b>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>SINGAPORE</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>4,686</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>3,482</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>
1998	12,535	123	76	10	897	9,548	929	0.9	0.6	0.0	7.1	76.1	7.4
1999	12,765	106	66	3	1,472	9,592	934	0.8	0.5	0.0	11.5	75.1	7.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>15,947</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>12,056</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>
2001	13,919	106	134	18	1,849	9,406	1,096	0.7	0.9	0.1	13.2	67.5	7.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>13,115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>9,352</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.



## PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

### EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>CHINA</b>													
1980	1,962	20	105	4	397	847	471	1.0	5.3	0.2	20.2	43.1	24.0
1990	5,268	254	280	9	505	3,193	778	4.8	5.3	0.1	9.5	60.6	14.7
1998	17,411	308	585	19	1,427	11,985	2,668	1.7	3.3	0.1	8.1	68.8	15.3
1999	19,351	354	1,012	216	1,657	12,683	3,035	1.8	5.2	1.1	8.5	65.5	15.6
2000	25,498	428	1,337	162	2,368	16,390	4,202	1.6	5.2	0.6	9.2	64.2	16.4
2001	30,087	436	1,223	132	2,674	19,861	5,131	1.4	4.0	0.4	8.8	66.0	17.0
2002	34,139	451	1,237	314	3,200	22,003	6,250	1.3	3.6	0.9	9.3	64.4	18.3
<b>SOUTH KOREA</b>													
1980	953	15	25	2	124	527	160	1.6	2.6	0.2	13.0	55.3	16.8
1990	6,059	150	164	10	928	2,801	1,458	2.4	2.7	0.1	15.3	46.2	24.0
1998	9,100	366	163	15	1,360	4,228	1,918	4.0	1.7	0.1	14.9	46.4	21.0
1999	11,499	644	300	39	1,815	4,849	2,777	5.5	2.6	0.3	15.7	42.1	24.1
2000	16,482	788	416	9	2,447	7,924	4,005	4.7	2.5	0.0	14.8	48.0	24.3
2001	15,588	811	323	12	2,519	7,150	4,201	5.2	2.0	0.0	16.1	45.8	26.9
2002	17,323	975	438	28	2,694	7,881	4,696	5.6	2.5	0.1	15.5	45.4	27.1
<b>JAPAN</b>													
1980	5,232	642	165	23	925	1,427	1,729	12.2	3.1	0.4	17.6	27.2	33.0
1990	22,727	2,104	450	54	3,263	8,154	7,918	9.2	1.9	0.2	14.3	35.8	34.8
1998	31,567	3,296	945	50	5,379	11,790	9,102	10.4	2.9	0.1	17.0	37.3	28.8
1999	35,374	3,474	1,258	49	6,639	13,035	9,629	9.8	3.5	0.1	18.7	36.8	27.2
2000	44,936	3,938	1,465	78	8,186	17,559	12,286	8.7	3.2	0.1	18.2	39.0	27.3
2001	44,920	3,941	1,373	54	8,339	17,305	12,382	8.7	3.0	0.1	18.5	38.5	27.5
2002	42,279	3,735	1,437	125	8,013	15,847	11,663	8.8	3.3	0.2	18.9	37.4	27.5
<b>TAIWAN</b>													
1980	872	49	13	6	155	436	130	5.5	1.5	0.6	17.7	50.0	14.9
1990	4,912	225	116	32	719	2,377	1,053	4.5	2.3	0.6	14.6	48.3	21.4
1998	12,056	544	258	51	1,627	6,566	2,381	4.5	2.1	0.4	13.4	54.4	19.7
1999	11,835	599	309	43	1,815	5,984	2,372	5.0	2.6	0.3	15.3	50.5	20.0
2000	14,888	691	419	50	2,058	7,558	3,300	4.6	2.8	0.3	13.8	50.7	22.1
2001	13,264	675	366	56	1,870	6,836	2,726	5.0	2.7	0.4	14.1	51.5	20.5
2002	11,631	664	368	58	1,954	5,404	2,799	5.7	3.1	0.5	16.8	46.4	24.0
<b>HONG KONG</b>													
1980	2,238	137	18	2	249	735	978	6.1	0.7	0.1	11.1	32.8	43.6
1990	6,597	570	135	11	919	1,745	2,924	8.6	2.0	0.1	13.9	26.4	44.3
1998	17,320	844	802	14	1,747	7,881	5,677	4.8	4.6	0.0	10.0	45.5	32.7
1999	15,691	755	692	16	1,831	6,064	5,839	4.8	4.4	0.1	11.6	38.6	37.2
2000	20,536	863	863	25	2,137	8,691	7,301	4.2	4.2	0.1	10.4	42.3	35.5
2001	21,533	881	807	17	2,041	9,621	7,572	4.0	3.7	0.0	9.4	44.6	35.1
2002	19,906	695	746	17	2,061	8,564	7,359	3.4	3.7	0.0	10.3	43.0	36.9
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>													
1980	3,515	155	47	27	369	1,572	1,088	4.4	1.3	0.7	10.5	44.7	30.9
1990	6,804	354	88	54	951	2,707	2,107	5.2	1.2	0.7	13.9	39.7	30.9
1998	12,988	535	133	17	2,335	5,970	3,586	4.1	1.0	0.1	17.9	45.9	27.6
1999	13,737	626	151	17	2,726	6,179	3,631	4.5	1.0	0.1	19.8	44.9	26.4
2000	15,727	762	182	34	2,738	7,485	4,140	4.8	1.1	0.2	17.4	47.5	26.3
2001	15,531	750	152	18	3,109	7,300	3,841	4.8	0.9	0.1	20.0	47.0	24.7
2002	16,574	811	188	19	3,275	7,750	4,152	4.8	1.1	0.1	19.7	46.7	25.0

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

# PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

## IMPORTS

*SITC rev. 2 and 3(\*)*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
<b>CHINA</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>43.2</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>10,589</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>6,780</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>64.0</b>
1998	41,974	1,038	1,101	339	1,987	12,300	24,925	2.4	2.6	0.8	4.7	29.3	59.3
1999	49,655	1,077	1,134	303	2,055	15,866	28,906	2.1	2.2	0.6	4.1	31.9	58.2
<b>2000</b>	<b>70,275</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>25,682</b>	<b>38,276</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>54.4</b>
2001	75,915	1,588	1,447	633	2,908	28,726	40,026	2.0	1.9	0.8	3.8	37.8	52.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>81,843</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>32,566</b>	<b>42,757</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>52.2</b>
<b>SOUTH KOREA</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>78.5</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>6,548</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>
1998	16,009	154	171	8	903	10,616	3,759	0.9	1.0	0.0	5.6	66.3	23.4
1999	18,353	114	179	16	807	13,242	3,837	0.6	0.9	0.0	4.3	72.1	20.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>24,934</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>18,768</b>	<b>4,569</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>
2001	21,597	128	240	13	915	15,911	4,227	0.5	1.1	0.0	4.2	73.6	19.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>22,260</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>17,035</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>
<b>JAPAN</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>15,428</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>10,003</b>	<b>4,389</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>46,086</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>34,371</b>	<b>8,542</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>
1998	66,042	95	330	51	4,184	48,909	11,739	0.1	0.4	0.0	6.3	74.0	17.7
1999	71,911	87	384	42	4,520	54,491	11,758	0.1	0.5	0.0	6.2	75.7	16.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>87,133</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5,321</b>	<b>66,131</b>	<b>14,215</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>
2001	76,298	133	445	69	5,493	55,728	13,538	0.1	0.5	0.0	7.1	73.0	17.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>68,485</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5,438</b>	<b>49,682</b>	<b>12,061</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>TAIWAN</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>18</b>	:	<b>21</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	:	<b>1.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>9,136</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>3,952</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>43.2</b>
1998	18,089	99	96	4	375	11,826	5,250	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.0	65.3	29.0
1999	20,017	61	91	3	328	13,387	5,568	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.6	66.8	27.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>26,654</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>18,706</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>
2001	24,177	98	115	0	397	17,335	5,627	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	71.6	23.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>21,128</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>15,757</b>	<b>4,653</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>HONG KONG</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>5,909</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>4,145</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>70.1</b>
1998	9,718	54	79	3	59	3,459	5,456	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	35.5	56.1
1999	10,681	55	33	0	58	4,162	5,992	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	38.9	56.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>11,650</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>6,418</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>
2001	10,271	53	19	0	47	4,064	5,703	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	39.5	55.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>9,704</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>5,345</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>													
<b>1980</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>
1998	7,540	746	2,142	881	294	844	1,581	9.8	28.4	11.6	3.8	11.1	20.9
1999	6,922	882	1,816	1,018	357	916	1,410	12.7	26.2	14.7	5.1	13.2	20.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>8,856</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>
2001	9,265	1,208	2,389	1,608	578	1,040	1,907	13.0	25.7	17.3	6.2	11.2	20.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>8,867</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>

(\*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

# EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2000 = 100

## EXPORTS

Year	Extra EU	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Value</b>										
1990	41.3	36.0	57.1	64.5	19.6	44.8	30.9	67.6	39.6	71.3
1992	43.9	34.8	51.8	60.4	26.3	44.7	40.5	80.4	47.0	68.0
1993	49.9	40.0	57.4	61.6	31.5	52.0	47.6	78.2	58.8	64.8
1994	55.1	44.8	66.9	67.2	38.4	53.4	57.2	71.1	71.4	58.3
1995	60.7	44.6	75.1	73.9	47.9	60.3	60.4	73.3	82.2	66.8
1996	66.5	49.6	80.0	74.0	57.6	67.7	65.2	78.2	86.8	70.4
1997	75.3	60.0	79.5	75.5	69.4	76.6	81.0	93.6	93.1	76.0
1998	78.5	69.6	70.8	81.9	79.9	80.6	91.2	87.9	74.2	85.7
1999	81.4	79.3	79.4	89.8	82.1	80.1	84.1	82.1	76.3	83.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	104.6	103.2	100.0	105.6	110.8	93.1	104.2	118.4	100.4	104.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>105.4</b>

<b>Volume</b>										
1990	61.4	64.3	85.8	83.8	24.7	61.4	43.8	102.9	59.7	102.8
1992	61.4	56.6	71.2	75.6	32.4	58.9	53.0	114.8	65.9	93.1
1993	66.7	61.2	74.0	74.0	37.6	66.7	59.2	107.4	78.0	85.2
1994	71.6	66.3	83.9	78.3	45.2	66.0	70.7	94.4	91.5	74.7
1995	75.5	63.4	93.0	81.8	53.1	70.0	72.2	94.0	102.0	81.2
1996	79.6	66.2	97.8	81.3	62.7	76.2	75.6	94.5	102.8	82.1
1997	86.1	74.0	93.4	83.2	74.9	83.6	90.3	106.6	104.8	84.0
1998	88.8	83.8	83.8	89.2	85.9	88.4	100.8	98.5	82.6	93.8
1999	89.2	90.1	86.2	96.2	87.2	87.4	89.9	98.6	83.9	90.6
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	103.7	102.0	102.0	102.2	109.6	92.0	103.7	116.8	100.1	103.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>105.3</b>

<b>Unit Value</b>										
1990	67.2	56.0	66.6	77.0	79.2	73.0	70.5	65.7	66.3	69.4
1992	71.5	61.4	72.8	79.9	81.1	75.9	76.4	70.0	71.3	73.0
1993	74.8	65.4	77.5	83.2	83.9	78.0	80.4	72.8	75.4	76.0
1994	76.9	67.5	79.7	85.8	84.9	80.9	80.9	75.3	78.0	78.0
1995	80.4	70.4	80.7	90.4	90.3	86.1	83.6	78.0	80.6	82.3
1996	83.5	74.9	81.8	91.0	91.9	88.8	86.3	82.8	84.4	85.8
1997	87.5	81.1	85.1	90.8	92.7	91.6	89.7	87.8	88.8	90.5
1998	88.4	83.0	84.5	91.8	93.0	91.2	90.5	89.2	89.8	91.4
1999	91.2	88.0	92.1	93.3	94.1	91.7	93.5	91.6	91.0	91.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	100.9	101.2	98.0	103.3	101.1	101.2	100.5	101.4	100.3	101.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>100.1</b>

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

# EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2000 = 100

2D

## IMPORTS

Year	Extra EU	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Value</b>										
1990	41.1	45.4	56.6	64.5	22.7	51.3	54.6	53.8	33.9	76.2
1992	43.6	46.3	62.9	65.7	28.3	49.8	52.5	51.0	40.0	62.7
1993	43.6	44.6	57.7	67.1	29.2	47.0	47.1	48.7	42.8	52.0
1994	48.3	49.7	59.6	72.8	37.1	51.0	58.4	48.6	47.4	64.5
1995	52.6	52.6	62.8	75.6	46.3	53.3	62.7	47.5	52.6	68.4
1996	55.9	57.0	60.6	74.5	49.1	59.0	62.2	55.1	55.4	75.8
1997	63.9	67.9	68.1	76.8	58.9	65.8	70.3	60.2	63.5	77.6
1998	69.1	76.5	75.7	84.7	70.4	65.7	72.6	50.7	73.4	73.2
1999	75.0	80.3	80.8	90.8	77.9	72.5	74.7	56.3	79.5	73.6
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	99.5	98.3	87.6	101.4	113.8	103.1	102.0	89.3	89.7	109.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>106.5</b>

<b>Volume</b>										
1990	61.3	90.1	101.0	91.5	29.9	74.5	71.9	81.3	46.4	93.4
1992	65.5	86.4	98.7	88.7	36.9	74.8	74.9	92.2	51.3	88.8
1993	62.0	74.5	79.4	85.2	37.1	70.2	65.6	88.9	50.7	73.1
1994	66.2	78.6	74.4	87.4	45.2	74.9	75.8	92.1	45.9	86.3
1995	69.9	84.1	75.8	85.5	51.2	74.2	77.0	88.6	61.1	86.5
1996	72.0	85.6	75.6	83.1	54.0	77.1	76.1	89.2	63.9	94.9
1997	76.6	89.7	83.0	84.7	62.9	82.1	75.4	92.2	69.1	89.4
1998	87.3	98.8	95.3	90.7	75.0	90.7	84.4	100.9	85.8	90.5
1999	91.1	97.4	94.8	95.5	83.3	95.0	91.2	93.1	90.7	91.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	99.7	95.6	87.4	99.4	111.0	104.7	105.4	97.5	90.5	110.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>110.0</b>

<b>Unit Value</b>										
1990	67.1	50.4	56.0	70.5	75.8	68.9	76.0	66.2	73.1	81.6
1992	66.5	53.6	63.7	74.1	76.7	66.6	70.1	55.3	78.0	70.6
1993	70.4	59.9	72.7	78.7	78.6	67.0	71.8	54.8	84.5	71.1
1994	72.9	63.2	80.1	83.3	82.0	68.1	77.1	52.8	86.4	74.7
1995	75.2	62.5	82.8	88.4	90.5	71.8	81.4	53.6	86.1	79.1
1996	77.7	66.6	80.1	89.7	90.9	76.5	81.8	61.8	86.7	79.9
1997	83.4	75.7	82.0	90.7	93.7	80.1	93.2	65.3	91.9	86.8
1998	79.2	77.4	79.4	93.4	93.8	72.4	86.0	50.2	85.5	80.9
1999	82.3	82.4	85.2	95.1	93.5	76.3	81.9	60.5	87.6	80.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	99.8	102.8	100.2	102.0	102.5	98.5	96.7	91.6	99.1	99.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.8</b>

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2000 = 100

Year	Extra EU	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Cover Rate (1)</b>										
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>93.5</b>
1992	100.6	75.1	82.3	91.9	92.9	89.7	77.1	157.6	117.5	108.4
1993	114.4	89.6	99.4	91.8	107.8	110.6	101.0	160.5	137.3	124.6
1994	114.0	90.1	112.2	92.3	103.5	104.7	97.9	146.2	150.6	90.3
1995	115.3	84.7	119.5	97.7	103.4	113.1	96.3	154.3	156.2	97.6
1996	118.9	87.0	132.0	99.3	117.3	114.7	104.8	141.9	156.6	92.8
1997	117.8	88.3	116.7	98.3	117.8	116.4	115.2	155.4	146.6	97.9
1998	113.6	90.9	93.5	96.6	113.4	122.6	125.6	173.3	101.0	117.0
1999	108.5	98.7	98.2	98.8	105.3	110.4	112.5	145.8	95.9	112.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	105.1	104.9	114.1	104.1	97.3	90.3	102.1	132.5	111.9	95.4
<b>2002</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>
<b>Volume Ratio (2)</b>										
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>110.0</b>
1992	93.7	65.5	72.1	85.2	87.8	78.7	70.7	124.5	128.4	104.8
1993	107.5	82.1	93.1	86.8	101.3	95.0	90.2	120.8	153.8	116.5
1994	108.1	84.3	112.7	89.5	100.0	88.1	93.2	102.4	166.6	86.5
1995	108.0	75.3	122.6	95.6	103.7	94.3	93.7	106.0	166.9	93.8
1996	110.5	77.3	129.3	97.8	116.1	98.8	99.3	105.9	160.8	86.5
1997	112.4	82.4	112.5	98.2	119.0	101.8	119.7	115.6	151.6	93.9
1998	101.7	84.8	87.9	98.3	114.5	97.4	119.4	97.6	96.2	103.6
1999	97.9	92.5	90.9	100.7	104.6	92.0	98.5	96.2	92.5	99.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	104.0	106.6	116.7	102.8	98.7	87.8	98.3	119.7	110.6	93.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>95.7</b>
<b>Terms of Trade (3)</b>										
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>85.0</b>
1992	107.5	114.5	114.2	107.8	105.7	113.9	108.9	126.5	91.4	103.3
1993	106.2	109.1	106.6	105.7	106.7	116.4	111.9	132.8	89.2	106.8
1994	105.4	106.8	99.5	103.0	103.5	118.7	104.9	142.6	90.2	104.4
1995	106.9	112.6	97.4	102.2	99.7	119.9	102.7	145.5	93.6	104.0
1996	107.4	112.4	102.1	101.4	101.1	116.0	105.5	133.9	97.3	107.3
1997	104.9	107.1	103.7	100.1	98.9	114.3	96.2	134.4	96.6	104.2
1998	111.6	107.2	106.4	98.2	99.1	125.9	105.2	177.6	105.0	112.9
1999	110.8	106.7	108.0	98.1	100.6	120.1	114.1	151.4	103.8	113.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	101.1	98.4	97.8	101.2	98.6	102.7	103.9	110.6	101.2	101.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>103.4</b>

(1) Cover rate is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) Volume ratio is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) Terms of trade is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

## Extra-EU trade by product

**TRADE BALANCE**

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>-49,187</b>	<b>-19,633</b>	<b>-91,391</b>	<b>-42,629</b>	<b>6,317</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>-11,585</b>	<b>-14,390</b>	<b>-13,706</b>	<b>-15,501</b>	<b>-15,970</b>
00 Live animals	-336	188	100	16	145
01 Meat and meat preparations	251	985	759	-71	63
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2,790	3,478	4,190	4,036	3,785
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5,246	-8,589	-9,633	-10,506	-10,045
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3,474	3,291	4,099	3,446	2,237
05 Vegetables and fruit	-7,694	-9,037	-8,927	-9,037	-8,676
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	799	346	802	854	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3,444	-5,211	-4,617	-3,526	-3,445
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3,531	-2,650	-3,514	-4,188	-3,829
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4,832</b>	<b>7,874</b>	<b>8,815</b>	<b>8,778</b>	<b>9,824</b>
11 Beverages	5,581	7,879	8,819	8,910	9,726
12 Tobacco	-749	56	22	-104	131
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>-24,625</b>	<b>-24,433</b>	<b>-31,563</b>	<b>-30,496</b>	<b>-25,540</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	-557	-93	-83	-141	143
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3,300	-3,850	-4,441	-5,362	-5,090
23 Crude rubber	-716	-938	-1,129	-1,027	-880
24 Cork and wood	-4,744	-4,607	-5,439	-4,952	-4,492
25 Pulp and waste paper	-3,240	-2,914	-4,962	-3,911	-3,184
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-2,887	-1,568	-1,985	-1,899	-1,304
27 Crude fertilizers	-1,280	-1,598	-1,827	-1,782	-1,546
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7,273	-8,465	-11,270	-11,018	-9,173
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>-59,324</b>	<b>-61,682</b>	<b>-118,842</b>	<b>-119,035</b>	<b>-111,153</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-5,057	-5,794	-7,283	-9,918	-8,388
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-50,092	-46,626	-94,914	-87,729	-82,020
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-4,383	-9,669	-17,501	-21,483	-20,050
35 Electric current	208	462	629	59	-722
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-470</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-228</b>	<b>-267</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	-137	-32	14	20	76
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-105	-462	-43	-250	-429
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	16	10	15	-8	78
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>15,538</b>	<b>47,738</b>	<b>58,244</b>	<b>64,927</b>	<b>71,588</b>
51 Organic chemicals	1,821	8,134	11,934	13,142	11,570
52 Inorganic chemicals	313	-363	-444	-875	-323
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2,248	4,390	4,984	5,047	5,778
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,607	15,420	18,188	21,297	25,234
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3,062	7,034	8,127	9,293	9,705
56 Fertilizers	-747	-841	-1,349	-1,304	-900
57 Plastics in primary forms	1,266	4,079	5,371	5,759	6,392
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	768	3,012	3,691	4,208	4,763
<b>6 Manufactured goods classif. by material</b>	<b>10,399</b>	<b>16,417</b>	<b>14,952</b>	<b>19,092</b>	<b>28,850</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-241	1,258	1,479	1,170	1,288
62 Rubber manufactures	715	13	201	-54	-184
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1,281	-1,762	-1,813	-1,496	-983
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	519	7,282	9,522	9,083	9,963
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	745	4,059	4,568	5,564	6,195
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6,400	5,200	5,471	5,945	8,612
67 Iron and steel	6,582	4,762	4,996	5,900	7,209
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7,111	-8,922	-13,402	-11,414	-9,157
69 Manufactures of metals	3,739	4,345	3,774	4,191	5,675
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>29,908</b>	<b>45,877</b>	<b>44,482</b>	<b>81,652</b>	<b>94,589</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4,122	4,656	3,859	7,481	6,129
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	16,653	26,278	31,106	34,942	36,997
73 Metalworking machinery	1,936	2,398	1,667	3,022	4,009
74 General industry machinery and equipment	12,512	22,673	23,528	26,907	31,172
75 Office machines and computers	-14,291	-36,025	-40,222	-33,976	-33,237
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8,076	-1,098	-4,999	-6,913	-9,131
77 Electrical machinery	-243	-4,672	-18,049	-6,491	-1,437
78 Road vehicles	15,142	25,655	39,298	46,300	53,233
79 Other transport equipment	129	3,617	6,691	8,017	3,852
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>-9,880</b>	<b>-34,396</b>	<b>-41,337</b>	<b>-40,688</b>	<b>-38,063</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	768	727	442	555	409
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	1,897	-147	-678	-1,087	-2,033
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-209	-1,367	-1,433	-1,084	-1,216
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-11,772	-30,005	-35,363	-36,345	-36,394
85 Footwear	328	-2,370	-2,919	-3,323	-3,714
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	488	2,166	1,353	2,555	5,468
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2,450	-2,680	-2,322	-1,834	-252
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,013	-820	-481	-226	-435
<b>9 Articles non classified elsewhere</b>	<b>-4,224</b>	<b>-2,167</b>	<b>-12,431</b>	<b>-11,127</b>	<b>-9,444</b>







# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS FOOD PRODUCTS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Meat and meat preparations - SITC 01</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>4,449</b>	<b>4,247</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	454	830	1,052	983	910	16.0	19.7	23.6	23.1	22.1
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	351	991	670	862	749	12.3	23.5	15.0	20.2	18.2
United States	301	228	299	275	263	10.6	5.4	6.7	6.4	6.4
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	148	175	204	197	220	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.3
Romania	101	17	43	104	125	3.5	0.4	0.9	2.4	3.0
South Korea	6	171	143	116	123	0.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.9
Saudi Arabia	148	170	160	118	95	5.2	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.3
Hong Kong	37	134	141	124	94	1.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2
Poland	43	45	65	52	93	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2
Hungary	2	21	61	89	88	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.1	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>2,783</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>67.2</b>
<b>Dairy products and birds' eggs - SITC 02</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>4,376</b>	<b>5,185</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	235	443	478	533	546	6.8	10.1	9.2	10.2	11.3
Saudi Arabia	268	357	404	409	393	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.1
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	116	214	231	259	285	3.3	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.9
Algeria	238	275	346	325	269	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.2	5.5
Japan	135	215	249	274	259	3.9	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.3
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	171	241	254	265	255	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2
Nigeria	46	53	85	153	152	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.9	3.1
United Arab Emirates	71	124	139	145	141	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9
Mexico	273	96	190	93	103	7.9	2.1	3.6	1.7	2.1
Canada	42	65	88	94	96	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>2,464</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>2,499</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>51.8</b>
<b>Cereals and cereal preparations - SITC 04</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>5,153</b>	<b>6,208</b>	<b>5,847</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	179	467	522	591	644	3.8	9.0	8.4	10.1	11.2
Algeria	332	240	360	379	358	7.0	4.6	5.7	6.4	6.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	130	214	244	259	283	2.7	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.9
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	806	321	220	270	269	17.1	6.2	3.5	4.6	4.6
Japan	90	188	227	252	251	1.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.3
Saudi Arabia	196	419	586	297	250	4.1	8.1	9.4	5.0	4.3
Egypt	276	54	59	113	234	5.8	1.0	0.9	1.9	4.0
Libya	202	115	164	214	225	4.2	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.9
Norway	58	167	174	200	219	1.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.8
Morocco	75	174	336	245	184	1.5	3.3	5.4	4.1	3.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>2,820</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>50.9</b>
<b>Beverages - SITC 11</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>6,204</b>	<b>10,425</b>	<b>11,880</b>	<b>12,553</b>	<b>13,318</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,186	4,256	4,967	5,300	5,843	35.2	40.8	41.8	42.2	43.8
Japan	811	1,110	1,201	1,217	1,120	13.0	10.6	10.1	9.6	8.4
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	517	787	764	826	842	8.3	7.5	6.4	6.5	6.3
Canada	334	525	641	695	722	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.4
South Korea	52	193	282	321	386	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8
Australia	132	201	240	253	245	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
Singapore	101	188	244	201	231	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7
Norway	53	171	190	192	217	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Taiwan	51	186	219	186	200	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	18	81	110	142	199	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4,253</b>	<b>7,698</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>9,332</b>	<b>10,005</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>75.1</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Fish, crustaceans, molluscs - SITC 03</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>6,279</b>	<b>10,316</b>	<b>11,554</b>	<b>12,593</b>	<b>12,223</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	994	2,016	2,171	1,968	1,908	15.8	19.5	18.7	15.6	15.6
Iceland	718	819	858	914	882	11.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.2
Morocco	240	398	532	573	644	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.2
United States	323	465	434	572	634	5.1	4.5	3.7	4.5	5.1
Argentina	179	395	465	642	509	2.8	3.8	4.0	5.0	4.1
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	127	402	474	540	467	2.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.8
Faroe Islands	274	341	362	438	432	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5
Thailand	329	380	397	377	345	5.2	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8
Canada	325	323	348	361	308	5.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5
India	109	167	247	275	304	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,619</b>	<b>5,707</b>	<b>6,286</b>	<b>6,659</b>	<b>6,434</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>52.6</b>
<b>Vegetables and fruit - SITC 05</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>10,174</b>	<b>13,533</b>	<b>14,102</b>	<b>14,794</b>	<b>15,058</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Turkey	734	1,424	1,418	1,600	1,443	7.2	10.5	10.0	10.8	9.5
United States	865	1,344	1,361	1,281	1,263	8.5	9.9	9.6	8.6	8.3
Brazil	588	972	1,070	934	1,045	5.7	7.1	7.5	6.3	6.9
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	372	804	795	958	988	3.6	5.9	5.6	6.4	6.5
Costa Rica	263	553	583	634	733	2.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.8
China	322	454	571	610	711	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.7
Poland	322	490	579	656	666	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4
Morocco	473	580	537	574	662	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.3
Ecuador	157	427	428	491	595	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.9
Chile	336	460	398	488	522	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4,432</b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>8,226</b>	<b>8,629</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>57.3</b>
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices - SITC 07</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,795</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>7,408</b>	<b>6,626</b>	<b>6,668</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Côte d'Ivoire	705	1,184	985	1,071	1,358	14.7	15.4	13.2	16.1	20.3
Brazil	599	1,142	1,138	980	881	12.4	14.8	15.3	14.7	13.2
Ghana	184	337	275	290	406	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.3	6.0
Colombia	643	638	560	455	370	13.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	5.5
Nigeria	113	196	122	194	286	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.9	4.2
Indonesia	218	329	356	246	281	4.5	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	85	181	200	239	266	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.9
India	129	323	357	267	233	2.6	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.4
Kenya	269	320	294	269	222	5.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.3
Vietnam	18	345	319	260	213	0.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,962</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>67.7</b>
<b>Feeding stuff for animals - SITC 08</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,305</b>	<b>4,361</b>	<b>5,449</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>6,069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Argentina	652	1,379	1,762	1,893	2,030	15.1	31.6	32.3	30.5	33.4
Brazil	1,401	1,053	1,504	2,007	1,851	32.5	24.1	27.5	32.4	30.5
United States	1,105	905	954	970	842	25.6	20.7	17.5	15.6	13.8
Peru	103	118	202	191	165	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.7
Iceland	40	73	80	90	147	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.4
Norway	21	110	88	81	127	0.4	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.0
Malaysia	98	87	94	100	110	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
Indonesia	72	61	77	85	88	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Poland	23	44	44	81	80	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
Hungary	26	31	45	52	70	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>4,849</b>	<b>5,550</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>90.8</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS RAW MATERIALS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Cork and wood - SITC 24</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	13	475	604	571	639	3.3	19.3	20.8	21.2	22.1
United States	16	153	246	330	500	4.0	6.2	8.4	12.2	17.3
Norway	16	269	309	297	311	4.0	10.9	10.6	11.0	10.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	138	199	204	184	183	36.1	8.1	7.0	6.8	6.3
China	2	206	353	253	162	0.4	8.4	12.1	9.4	5.6
Egypt	8	190	200	130	118	1.9	7.7	6.8	4.8	4.0
Algeria	4	89	91	112	106	0.9	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.6
Saudi Arabia	2	62	84	73	93	0.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.2
Slovenia	:	50	61	56	62	:	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Morocco	23	49	48	50	60	6.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>
<b>Textile fibres and their wastes - SITC 26</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Turkey	85	218	288	237	243	6.2	13.0	14.2	12.1	11.6
China	124	102	191	148	187	9.0	6.0	9.4	7.6	8.9
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	24	68	109	117	119	1.7	4.0	5.3	6.0	5.7
Poland	28	79	91	97	112	2.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.3
United States	95	160	117	114	110	6.9	9.5	5.7	5.8	5.3
South Korea	32	34	45	42	67	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.2
Japan	72	60	78	67	66	5.2	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1
Hungary	26	35	47	51	55	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
Tunisia	22	52	55	56	53	1.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5
Lithuania	:	31	39	46	50	:	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>51.1</b>
<b>Crude fertilizers - SITC 27</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	152	154	180	221	254	20.0	10.4	10.3	12.2	13.6
United States	92	182	257	242	220	12.0	12.2	14.7	13.4	11.8
China	4	55	83	93	100	0.5	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.3
Norway	44	89	89	89	87	5.8	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.6
Poland	7	71	79	81	86	0.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5
Japan	67	77	92	87	81	8.7	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
South Korea	10	37	48	50	54	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	6	41	41	46	50	0.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6
Turkey	17	37	41	37	40	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	3	21	26	31	36	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>53.9</b>
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap - SITC 28</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>3,116</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>3,261</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	27	220	400	417	392	2.7	10.3	12.8	13.6	12.0
Turkey	100	115	220	238	378	10.1	5.4	7.0	7.7	11.5
United States	97	291	372	324	283	9.8	13.6	11.9	10.5	8.6
India	121	151	222	270	222	12.2	7.0	7.1	8.8	6.8
Norway	63	214	260	231	195	6.3	10.0	8.3	7.5	5.9
Japan	110	214	193	172	184	11.1	10.0	6.1	5.6	5.6
Taiwan	48	101	175	172	171	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	46	86	120	124	140	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2
South Korea	27	79	131	79	135	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.5	4.1
Mexico	3	11	47	122	113	0.2	0.5	1.5	3.9	3.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>67.8</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits - SITC 22</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>4,295</b>	<b>4,703</b>	<b>5,533</b>	<b>5,406</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Brazil	555	1,114	1,431	2,125	2,005	16.6	25.9	30.4	38.4	37.0
United States	1,480	1,455	1,750	1,614	1,798	44.4	33.8	37.2	29.1	33.2
Argentina	534	482	250	318	436	16.0	11.2	5.3	5.7	8.0
Canada	68	160	209	237	233	2.0	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.3
China	116	105	163	181	156	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.2	2.8
Hungary	23	78	102	95	136	0.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.5
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	2	80	103	88	84	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5
Paraguay	277	133	91	147	58	8.3	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.0
Bulgaria	5	50	12	19	55	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.0
Uruguay	1	15	0	4	55	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,061</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>5,016</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>92.7</b>
<b>Cork and wood - SITC 24</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>7,056</b>	<b>8,338</b>	<b>7,635</b>	<b>7,371</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	730	942	1,103	1,103	1,144	14.2	13.3	13.2	14.4	15.5
United States	680	846	1,008	867	728	13.2	11.9	12.0	11.3	9.8
Latvia	:	533	667	625	660	:	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.9
Canada	793	420	507	386	363	15.4	5.9	6.0	5.0	4.9
Cameroon	211	376	451	422	351	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.7
Estonia	:	313	345	317	340	:	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.6
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	132	366	334	318	322	2.5	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.3
Malaysia	506	322	446	327	301	9.8	4.5	5.3	4.2	4.0
Brazil	128	266	334	333	290	2.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9
Poland	116	219	245	206	231	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>5,440</b>	<b>4,905</b>	<b>4,730</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>Pulp and waste paper - SITC 25</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>6,304</b>	<b>5,132</b>	<b>4,516</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,226	1,035	1,593	1,397	1,280	35.7	26.7	25.2	27.2	28.3
Canada	1,272	1,221	1,916	1,479	1,160	37.0	31.5	30.3	28.8	25.6
Brazil	199	440	823	573	597	5.7	11.3	13.0	11.1	13.2
Chile	97	287	449	358	316	2.8	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9
Norway	247	228	324	299	280	7.2	5.8	5.1	5.8	6.1
Indonesia	4	69	148	232	157	0.1	1.7	2.3	4.5	3.4
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	61	68	119	97	102	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	142	70	179	139	100	4.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	36	71	117	86	88	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	19	77	130	94	84	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,303</b>	<b>3,564</b>	<b>5,799</b>	<b>4,755</b>	<b>4,162</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>
<b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap - SITC 28</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>8,260</b>	<b>10,593</b>	<b>14,386</b>	<b>14,081</b>	<b>12,434</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Brazil	1,074	1,317	1,771	1,768	1,615	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.9
Canada	1,298	953	1,200	1,299	1,297	15.7	8.9	8.3	9.2	10.4
Australia	985	957	1,415	1,207	1,118	11.9	9.0	9.8	8.5	8.9
United States	1,009	889	1,438	1,322	1,020	12.2	8.3	9.9	9.3	8.2
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	343	607	857	834	771	4.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	179	1,018	1,130	882	664	2.1	9.6	7.8	6.2	5.3
Indonesia	39	417	528	800	580	0.4	3.9	3.6	5.6	4.6
Chile	219	401	630	426	470	2.6	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	163	333	502	498	349	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.8
Peru	200	189	154	179	289	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,509</b>	<b>7,083</b>	<b>9,625</b>	<b>9,215</b>	<b>8,172</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Petroleum oils, crude - SITC 333</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>3,470</b>	<b>7,282</b>	<b>5,501</b>	<b>6,439</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,950	2,676	6,111	4,514	5,048	69.5	77.0	83.9	82.0	78.4
Canada	694	63	328	738	998	24.7	1.8	4.5	13.4	15.4
China	:	178	126	65	239	:	5.1	1.7	1.1	3.7
Turkey	:	:	:	0	84	:	:	:	0.0	1.3
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	:	0	:	:	50	:	0.0	:	:	0.7
Norway	103	173	80	73	20	3.6	4.9	1.0	1.3	0.3
Morocco	:	:	:	0	0	:	:	:	0.0	0.0
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	:	0	2	:	0	:	0.0	0.0	:	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	:	:	0	0	0.0	:	:	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	0.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>6,647</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>6,439</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>
<b>Petroleum products - SITC 334+335</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>8,352</b>	<b>14,211</b>	<b>26,798</b>	<b>22,297</b>	<b>23,102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	3,515	4,579	10,855	8,706	9,176	42.0	32.2	40.5	39.0	39.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,380	1,090	1,940	1,663	1,542	16.5	7.6	7.2	7.4	6.6
Canada	806	193	523	965	1,244	9.6	1.3	1.9	4.3	5.3
Norway	186	487	749	785	641	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.7
Gibraltar	83	349	721	436	502	0.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.1
Malta	60	243	426	390	442	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	15	300	442	519	374	0.1	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.6
Libya	182	148	308	374	310	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.3
Tunisia	156	214	379	418	306	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3
Turkey	73	346	645	275	294	0.8	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6,457</b>	<b>7,949</b>	<b>16,987</b>	<b>14,532</b>	<b>14,831</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Coal, coke and briquettes - SITC 32</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5,211</b>	<b>5,912</b>	<b>7,435</b>	<b>10,061</b>	<b>8,534</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	818	1,023	1,430	2,082	1,801	15.6	17.3	19.2	20.6	21.1
Australia	792	1,017	1,254	1,601	1,536	15.2	17.2	16.8	15.9	17.9
Poland	420	739	936	1,211	1,032	8.0	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.0
United States	2,117	948	1,044	1,166	812	40.6	16.0	14.0	11.5	9.5
Colombia	328	516	752	880	692	6.3	8.7	10.1	8.7	8.1
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	178	236	421	851	671	3.4	3.9	5.6	8.4	7.8
China	128	267	366	601	473	2.4	4.5	4.9	5.9	5.5
Indonesia	13	197	277	398	400	0.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.6
Canada	175	247	280	396	320	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	74	219	217	259	251	1.4	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>6,977</b>	<b>9,445</b>	<b>7,988</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.6</b>
<b>Petroleum oils, crude - SITC 333</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>46,187</b>	<b>51,167</b>	<b>103,013</b>	<b>91,377</b>	<b>86,726</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Norway	5,922	10,300	21,648	19,219	19,531	12.8	20.1	21.0	21.0	22.5
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	3,375	7,366	14,576	15,590	17,676	7.3	14.3	14.1	17.0	20.3
Saudi Arabia	6,119	6,352	13,018	9,917	9,153	13.2	12.4	12.6	10.8	10.5
Libya	6,380	5,463	10,648	9,362	7,565	13.8	10.6	10.3	10.2	8.7
Algeria	2,908	2,333	5,969	4,612	4,923	6.2	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.6
Iran	5,159	3,769	7,213	5,557	4,695	11.1	7.3	7.0	6.0	5.4
Nigeria	3,957	2,154	5,486	5,304	3,836	8.5	4.2	5.3	5.8	4.4
Syria	932	1,755	2,787	3,472	3,434	2.0	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.9
Iraq	2,015	3,679	6,288	3,552	2,752	4.3	7.1	6.1	3.8	3.1
Kazakhstan	:	843	2,136	1,999	2,706	:	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>36,767</b>	<b>44,014</b>	<b>89,770</b>	<b>78,584</b>	<b>76,271</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>87.9</b>
<b>Petroleum products - SITC 334+335</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>57,810</b>	<b>60,515</b>	<b>121,179</b>	<b>109,376</b>	<b>104,688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	7,539	10,312	20,313	21,442	23,717	13.0	17.0	16.7	19.6	22.6
Norway	6,739	11,084	22,975	20,242	20,534	11.6	18.3	18.9	18.5	19.6
Saudi Arabia	6,753	6,549	13,551	10,705	9,598	11.6	10.8	11.1	9.7	9.1
Libya	7,418	6,527	12,343	10,801	8,957	12.8	10.7	10.1	9.8	8.5
Algérie	4,074	3,214	7,584	6,194	6,154	7.0	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.8
Iran	5,188	3,781	7,229	5,579	4,701	8.9	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4
Nigeria	3,972	2,208	5,493	5,311	3,925	6.8	3.6	4.5	4.8	3.7
Syria	1,096	1,832	2,983	3,666	3,593	1.8	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.4
Kazakhstan	:	865	2,218	2,045	2,767	:	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.6
Iraq	2,134	3,679	6,288	3,552	2,752	3.6	6.0	5.1	3.2	2.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>44,913</b>	<b>50,051</b>	<b>100,976</b>	<b>89,536</b>	<b>86,700</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>82.8</b>
<b>Gas, natural and manufactured - SITC 34</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>10,199</b>	<b>18,583</b>	<b>22,394</b>	<b>20,819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Algeria	1,782	2,419	4,354	4,692	4,439	39.5	23.7	23.4	20.9	21.3
Norway	1,283	1,623	2,848	3,757	3,237	28.5	15.9	15.3	16.7	15.5
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	876	1,126	2,046	2,364	1,909	19.4	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.1
Nigeria	:	51	409	419	400	:	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.9
Qatar	2	72	46	103	224	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0
Oman	:	:	16	112	217	:	:	0.0	0.4	1.0
Libya	126	116	176	197	134	2.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6
United Arab Emirates	17	42	39	21	90	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago	:	41	142	52	72	:	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
Egypt	:	:	20	50	49	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>10,094</b>	<b>11,768</b>	<b>10,771</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>51.7</b>

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Organic chemicals - SITC 51</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9,609</b>	<b>24,791</b>	<b>32,051</b>	<b>33,839</b>	<b>33,625</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,443	11,073	15,146	16,073	16,587	25.4	44.6	47.2	47.4	49.3
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,291	2,098	2,544	3,065	3,219	13.4	8.4	7.9	9.0	9.5
Japan	887	2,042	2,705	2,783	2,518	9.2	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.4
Brazil	305	730	763	861	751	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.2
China	147	441	625	688	713	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Mexico	184	403	522	620	636	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
Turkey	221	558	790	677	637	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8
South Korea	258	487	670	597	601	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7
Canada	200	504	577	744	553	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.6
Australia	155	460	465	497	429	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>18,797</b>	<b>24,806</b>	<b>26,605</b>	<b>26,643</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>79.2</b>
<b>Medicinal and pharmaceutical products - SITC 54</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>7,728</b>	<b>30,343</b>	<b>35,840</b>	<b>43,917</b>	<b>51,420</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	994	8,364	10,370	12,914	17,556	12.8	27.5	28.9	29.4	34.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	906	3,849	3,998	4,898	5,888	11.7	12.6	11.1	11.1	11.4
Japan	890	2,030	2,371	2,742	2,757	11.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.3
Canada	195	932	1,118	1,762	1,907	2.5	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.7
Australia	281	1,197	1,324	1,510	1,719	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3
Poland	110	871	1,039	1,432	1,489	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.8
Saudi Arabia	250	522	610	658	1,168	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.2
Turkey	114	657	842	916	1,119	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	24	455	520	660	971	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	147	310	627	1,023	908	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,913</b>	<b>19,187</b>	<b>22,819</b>	<b>28,513</b>	<b>35,483</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>
<b>Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics - SITC 55</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>10,029</b>	<b>11,698</b>	<b>13,132</b>	<b>13,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	508	1,306	1,607	1,800	1,891	12.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	468	857	914	979	1,027	11.2	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.4
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	270	342	571	787	883	6.4	3.4	4.8	5.9	6.3
Japan	244	655	731	738	687	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.9
Poland	69	484	513	557	615	1.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.4
United Arab Emirates	84	259	312	358	423	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
Norway	115	338	394	409	413	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9
Turkey	64	364	417	363	388	1.5	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.8
South Korea	51	196	288	338	383	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7
Saudi Arabia	177	294	340	353	373	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>6,087</b>	<b>6,681</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>
<b>Plastics in primary forms - SITC 57</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>9,755</b>	<b>12,631</b>	<b>12,797</b>	<b>13,237</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	483	1,202	1,516	1,452	1,480	9.9	12.3	11.9	11.3	11.1
Turkey	188	748	1,135	830	1,041	3.8	7.6	8.9	6.4	7.8
Poland	61	691	932	967	1,003	1.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.5
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	706	879	1,027	1,024	926	14.5	9.0	8.1	8.0	6.9
China	53	253	395	516	623	1.0	2.5	3.1	4.0	4.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	84	296	427	470	512	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8
Hong Kong	120	420	531	489	499	2.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.7
Japan	202	305	424	385	381	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	271	165	256	345	372	5.5	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.8
Hungary	57	235	343	363	367	1.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>6,986</b>	<b>6,841</b>	<b>7,204</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>54.4</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.



## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Organic chemicals - SITC 51</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>7,788</b>	<b>16,657</b>	<b>20,117</b>	<b>20,697</b>	<b>22,055</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,400	4,953	6,408	6,046	6,431	30.8	29.7	31.8	29.2	29.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,788	2,815	2,923	3,343	4,237	22.9	16.8	14.5	16.1	19.2
Japan	932	1,784	1,930	1,997	2,070	11.9	10.7	9.5	9.6	9.3
Singapore	109	1,314	1,290	1,493	1,711	1.3	7.8	6.4	7.2	7.7
China	198	746	820	939	1,034	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.6
Hungary	117	361	518	803	811	1.5	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.6
India	71	424	565	546	640	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9
Norway	144	372	547	636	598	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.7
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	225	299	649	598	535	2.8	1.7	3.2	2.8	2.4
Saudi Arabia	208	160	511	555	521	2.6	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6,192</b>	<b>13,228</b>	<b>16,162</b>	<b>16,957</b>	<b>18,588</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>84.2</b>
<b>Inorganic chemicals - SITC 52</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>6,264</b>	<b>5,381</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	640	893	1,368	1,446	943	25.1	18.7	23.3	23.0	17.5
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	258	819	821	889	877	10.1	17.2	14.0	14.1	16.2
Norway	164	372	404	396	400	6.4	7.8	6.8	6.3	7.4
China	133	251	370	510	321	5.2	5.2	6.3	8.1	5.9
Canada	81	113	142	220	271	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.5	5.0
Japan	102	175	228	221	206	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8
Israel	133	189	174	170	152	5.2	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.8
Turkey	25	124	132	129	141	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.6
Poland	52	129	161	153	135	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
Brazil	43	81	129	149	125	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>3,928</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>3,571</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>66.3</b>
<b>Medicinal and pharmaceutical products - SITC 54</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>14,922</b>	<b>17,652</b>	<b>22,621</b>	<b>26,186</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,247	6,555	8,074	11,108	13,043	30.2	43.9	45.7	49.1	49.8
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	2,106	5,352	5,972	7,351	8,599	51.1	35.8	33.8	32.4	32.8
Japan	268	789	947	1,108	1,054	6.5	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.0
China	123	410	488	536	678	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5
Israel	13	260	411	569	548	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.0
Australia	18	233	397	374	296	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.1
Singapore	4	81	116	221	285	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0
Canada	49	164	168	163	227	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Norway	36	145	156	162	189	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
India	18	52	80	102	150	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>14,041</b>	<b>16,808</b>	<b>21,695</b>	<b>25,069</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.7</b>
<b>Plastics in primary forms - SITC 57</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>5,676</b>	<b>7,260</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>6,845</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,207	1,852	2,209	2,199	2,015	33.6	32.6	30.4	31.2	29.4
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	439	612	629	640	675	12.2	10.7	8.6	9.0	9.8
Japan	244	524	603	625	600	6.8	9.2	8.3	8.8	8.7
Saudi Arabia	226	231	286	414	477	6.2	4.0	3.9	5.8	6.9
Norway	239	401	480	456	433	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3
South Korea	54	266	386	281	322	1.4	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.7
Hungary	75	197	341	289	260	2.0	3.4	4.6	4.1	3.8
Poland	84	115	256	230	216	2.3	2.0	3.5	3.2	3.1
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	72	173	243	221	177	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.5
China	11	56	69	78	141	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>5,502</b>	<b>5,433</b>	<b>5,316</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>77.6</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Power generating machinery and equipment - SITC 71</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>13,644</b>	<b>31,885</b>	<b>38,703</b>	<b>43,540</b>	<b>40,062</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	5,535	13,290	15,950	18,613	15,052	40.5	41.6	41.2	42.7	37.5
China	488	1,013	1,316	1,475	1,621	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.0
Canada	436	1,540	1,534	1,585	1,445	3.1	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	682	1,355	1,520	1,442	1,306	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2
Turkey	262	771	1,064	898	1,160	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.8
Poland	43	639	815	981	1,061	0.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6
Hungary	30	722	809	866	940	0.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3
Brazil	175	617	600	888	922	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.3
Singapore	287	558	858	968	813	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.0
Hong Kong	156	613	947	968	765	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8,094</b>	<b>21,119</b>	<b>25,413</b>	<b>28,684</b>	<b>25,084</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>62.6</b>
<b>Machinery specialized for particular ind. - SITC 72</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>24,231</b>	<b>40,662</b>	<b>48,547</b>	<b>51,841</b>	<b>52,129</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	4,851	10,003	11,350	10,511	9,333	20.0	24.6	23.3	20.2	17.9
China	751	2,092	2,887	3,927	5,059	3.1	5.1	5.9	7.5	9.7
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	1,894	944	1,366	1,991	2,152	7.8	2.3	2.8	3.8	4.1
Turkey	823	1,161	1,752	1,236	1,986	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.8
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,532	1,791	2,142	2,156	1,971	6.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7
Poland	371	1,577	1,593	1,711	1,685	1.5	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.2
Japan	1,156	1,084	1,411	1,628	1,441	4.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.7
Norway	510	1,097	1,104	1,279	1,263	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	374	751	1,090	1,322	1,227	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3
Australia	504	910	966	986	1,168	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>12,766</b>	<b>21,410</b>	<b>25,659</b>	<b>26,747</b>	<b>27,285</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>
<b>General industry machinery and equipment - SITC 74</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>21,778</b>	<b>45,701</b>	<b>52,283</b>	<b>56,693</b>	<b>59,098</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	3,702	8,874	10,797	10,832	10,775	16.9	19.4	20.6	19.1	18.2
China	569	1,709	2,012	2,711	3,384	2.6	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	2,132	2,773	3,095	3,265	3,202	9.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4
Poland	370	2,069	2,511	2,526	2,549	1.6	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.3
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	845	928	1,304	1,937	2,225	3.8	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	289	1,348	1,630	2,032	2,091	1.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5
South Korea	770	944	1,262	1,447	1,755	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9
Norway	645	1,636	1,449	1,571	1,681	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Japan	761	1,237	1,617	1,766	1,679	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8
Turkey	489	1,251	1,541	1,215	1,461	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10,571</b>	<b>22,770</b>	<b>27,218</b>	<b>29,302</b>	<b>30,802</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>52.1</b>
<b>Telecommunication, sound, TV, video - SITC 76</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5,969</b>	<b>31,283</b>	<b>44,295</b>	<b>41,879</b>	<b>34,723</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	703	3,802	5,402	5,437	5,280	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.9	15.2
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	65	532	900	1,474	1,861	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.5	5.3
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	529	1,734	1,991	1,833	1,719	8.8	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.9
China	157	2,672	3,726	3,315	1,715	2.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	4.9
Hong Kong	79	1,057	1,778	1,723	1,653	1.3	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.7
United Arab Emirates	75	602	1,053	1,404	1,479	1.2	1.9	2.3	3.3	4.2
Poland	113	1,220	1,523	1,520	1,266	1.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Hungary	60	1,151	1,521	1,430	1,188	1.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Norway	165	964	1,146	1,082	1,011	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.9
Saudi Arabia	177	491	655	871	896	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>19,695</b>	<b>20,091</b>	<b>18,067</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>52.0</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Power generating machinery and equipment - SITC 71</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9,522</b>	<b>27,229</b>	<b>34,843</b>	<b>36,060</b>	<b>33,933</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	5,772	14,292	18,718	18,428	16,008	60.6	52.4	53.7	51.1	47.1
Hungary	23	2,632	2,904	3,373	3,524	0.2	9.6	8.3	9.3	10.3
Japan	1,034	2,469	2,868	2,822	2,654	10.8	9.0	8.2	7.8	7.8
Poland	70	345	1,511	1,903	2,035	0.7	1.2	4.3	5.2	5.9
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	558	1,088	1,266	1,372	1,160	5.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4
Canada	399	1,040	1,119	1,131	1,126	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3
China	59	549	785	933	958	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	42	442	570	667	847	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4
Brazil	164	384	523	588	703	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0
Turkey	36	221	315	472	471	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8,157</b>	<b>23,464</b>	<b>30,578</b>	<b>31,688</b>	<b>29,485</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>86.8</b>
<b>Machinery specialized for particular ind. - SITC 72</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>7,579</b>	<b>14,384</b>	<b>17,441</b>	<b>16,898</b>	<b>15,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,169	4,536	5,608	5,230	4,239	28.6	31.5	32.1	30.9	28.0
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	2,375	2,897	3,243	3,322	2,828	31.3	20.1	18.5	19.6	18.6
Japan	1,803	2,658	3,363	2,829	2,331	23.7	18.4	19.2	16.7	15.4
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	79	566	746	873	944	1.0	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.2
South Korea	19	317	442	433	476	0.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.1
Poland	54	307	362	423	450	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.9
Hungary	80	278	349	398	448	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.9
China	11	210	299	355	416	0.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7
Norway	179	426	375	408	405	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
Canada	145	399	456	373	391	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6,913</b>	<b>12,594</b>	<b>15,244</b>	<b>14,644</b>	<b>12,928</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>
<b>General industry machinery and equipment - SITC 74</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9,266</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>28,754</b>	<b>29,786</b>	<b>27,926</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	3,407	7,384	9,204	8,872	7,552	36.7	32.0	32.0	29.7	27.0
Japan	2,019	4,368	5,485	4,992	4,364	21.7	18.9	19.0	16.7	15.6
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,928	2,775	2,980	3,043	2,933	20.8	12.0	10.3	10.2	10.5
China	125	1,014	1,600	1,982	2,165	1.3	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	59	1,043	1,334	1,791	2,049	0.6	4.5	4.6	6.0	7.3
Poland	79	467	640	812	898	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	19	451	756	1,059	882	0.2	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.1
Hungary	83	430	557	692	692	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4
South Korea	93	489	695	721	591	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1
Taiwan	193	474	614	615	560	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8,005</b>	<b>18,895</b>	<b>23,865</b>	<b>24,578</b>	<b>22,688</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>81.2</b>
<b>Telecommunication, sound, TV, video - SITC 76</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>14,044</b>	<b>32,381</b>	<b>49,294</b>	<b>48,792</b>	<b>43,854</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	868	3,537	6,297	7,380	8,728	6.1	10.9	12.7	15.1	19.9
Japan	6,573	5,793	8,103	7,335	6,916	46.8	17.8	16.4	15.0	15.7
United States	1,548	8,405	12,366	10,677	5,936	11.0	25.9	25.0	21.8	13.5
Hungary	30	1,613	2,686	3,631	3,567	0.2	4.9	5.4	7.4	8.1
South Korea	1,066	1,918	2,797	2,513	3,137	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.1	7.1
Malaysia	561	1,491	2,249	2,552	2,014	3.9	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.5
Taiwan	700	1,085	1,638	1,797	1,517	4.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
Turkey	162	633	891	964	1,422	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.2
Poland	25	613	774	1,018	1,223	0.1	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	5	205	502	1,004	985	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>11,537</b>	<b>25,294</b>	<b>38,305</b>	<b>38,871</b>	<b>35,446</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>80.8</b>

- (1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.  
(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.  
(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Office machines and computers - SITC 75</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>7,789</b>	<b>24,043</b>	<b>31,305</b>	<b>31,499</b>	<b>29,028</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,660	6,442	7,894	7,174	6,547	34.1	26.7	25.2	22.7	22.5
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,162	2,757	3,271	3,402	2,968	14.9	11.4	10.4	10.7	10.2
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	211	753	1,134	1,469	1,567	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.3
Japan	250	1,345	2,399	2,326	1,536	3.2	5.5	7.6	7.3	5.2
Norway	401	1,215	1,409	1,375	1,274	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.3
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	119	574	816	987	1,135	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.9
Poland	88	896	1,167	1,179	1,103	1.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Hungary	55	1,162	1,503	1,346	1,045	0.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.6
Singapore	199	716	807	779	897	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.0
United Arab Emirates	38	490	600	697	749	0.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,184</b>	<b>16,350</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>20,735</b>	<b>18,822</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>64.8</b>
<b>of which computer equipment - SITC 752</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,875</b>	<b>12,076</b>	<b>14,913</b>	<b>15,175</b>	<b>13,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	988	2,227	2,560	2,346	2,214	25.4	18.4	17.1	15.4	16.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	752	1,890	1,999	2,122	1,772	19.4	15.6	13.4	13.9	12.9
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	145	525	820	1,087	1,042	3.7	4.3	5.4	7.1	7.5
Norway	248	837	902	898	818	6.3	6.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
Japan	102	858	1,496	1,260	665	2.6	7.1	10.0	8.3	4.8
Poland	59	587	672	667	631	1.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	76	316	409	494	474	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.4
Hungary	30	251	432	501	465	0.7	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.3
United Arab Emirates	19	344	374	446	433	0.4	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	52	416	462	476	412	1.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,471</b>	<b>8,251</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>10,297</b>	<b>8,926</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>65.1</b>
<b>Electrical machinery - SITC 77</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>17,690</b>	<b>56,776</b>	<b>75,336</b>	<b>75,544</b>	<b>71,452</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	3,476	10,914	14,647	13,901	13,650	19.6	19.2	19.4	18.4	19.1
China	249	1,727	2,690	3,313	3,481	1.4	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.8
Hungary	160	2,193	3,195	3,250	3,418	0.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	130	2,115	2,839	3,198	3,209	0.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.4
Malaysia	403	2,178	3,132	3,348	2,991	2.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,783	2,827	3,214	3,338	2,990	10.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.1
Poland	162	2,121	2,354	2,639	2,804	0.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.9
Singapore	860	2,570	3,610	3,278	2,694	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.7
Japan	817	1,956	2,769	2,924	2,545	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5
Hong Kong	500	1,842	2,514	2,212	2,188	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8,541</b>	<b>30,443</b>	<b>40,964</b>	<b>41,400</b>	<b>39,969</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.9</b>
<b>of which valves, transistors etc. - SITC 776</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,178</b>	<b>16,226</b>	<b>25,419</b>	<b>23,010</b>	<b>19,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	737	2,966	4,422	3,920	3,649	23.1	18.2	17.3	17.0	18.4
Malaysia	292	1,687	2,377	2,683	2,356	9.1	10.3	9.3	11.6	11.8
Singapore	468	1,739	2,531	2,271	1,763	14.7	10.7	9.9	9.8	8.9
Taiwan	240	1,106	1,738	1,209	1,196	7.5	6.8	6.8	5.2	6.0
Hungary	26	559	996	998	1,156	0.8	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.8
Hong Kong	134	768	1,056	868	961	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.8
China	6	410	825	873	934	0.1	2.5	3.2	3.7	4.7
Philippines	114	728	1,308	1,287	768	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.5	3.8
Japan	148	605	970	992	737	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.7
South Korea	95	550	1,526	1,005	723	2.9	3.3	6.0	4.3	3.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>11,117</b>	<b>17,750</b>	<b>16,107</b>	<b>14,243</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>71.9</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Office machines and computers - SITC 75</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>22,080</b>	<b>60,069</b>	<b>71,526</b>	<b>65,476</b>	<b>62,264</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	9,707	13,861	15,893	14,395	12,634	43.9	23.0	22.2	21.9	20.2
China	99	4,839	7,578	9,072	10,544	0.4	8.0	10.5	13.8	16.9
Taiwan	2,065	7,361	9,908	9,620	8,797	9.3	12.2	13.8	14.6	14.1
Japan	6,229	9,341	10,703	8,480	7,084	28.2	15.5	14.9	12.9	11.3
Singapore	1,434	5,494	5,646	4,868	4,468	6.4	9.1	7.8	7.4	7.1
South Korea	574	3,017	4,383	3,447	3,651	2.5	5.0	6.1	5.2	5.8
Malaysia	33	4,347	3,699	3,131	2,708	0.1	7.2	5.1	4.7	4.3
Philippines	15	2,581	2,626	2,503	2,169	0.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.4
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	3	188	296	843	1,770	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.8
Hungary	4	1,901	2,341	1,855	1,814	0.0	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>20,162</b>	<b>52,931</b>	<b>63,073</b>	<b>58,215</b>	<b>55,638</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>89.3</b>
<b>of which computer equipment - SITC 752</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>13,181</b>	<b>31,538</b>	<b>38,052</b>	<b>35,843</b>	<b>36,388</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	26	2,929	4,439	4,873	6,225	0.1	9.2	11.6	13.5	17.1
United States	5,422	6,408	6,846	6,213	6,096	41.1	20.3	17.9	17.3	16.7
Taiwan	1,540	3,900	5,593	5,674	5,582	11.6	12.3	14.6	15.8	15.3
Singapore	1,015	3,882	3,969	3,496	3,148	7.7	12.3	10.4	9.7	8.6
Japan	3,491	4,642	5,025	3,471	2,985	26.4	14.7	13.2	9.6	8.2
South Korea	461	1,724	2,581	2,557	2,290	3.4	5.4	6.7	7.1	6.2
Malaysia	14	1,805	2,081	2,014	1,815	0.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.9
Philippines	10	1,370	1,478	1,607	1,615	0.0	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.4
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	1	81	142	645	1,602	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.8	4.4
Hungary	1	1,335	1,774	1,471	1,491	0.0	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>11,982</b>	<b>28,077</b>	<b>33,928</b>	<b>32,022</b>	<b>32,850</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>90.2</b>
<b>Electrical machinery - SITC 77</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>17,933</b>	<b>61,448</b>	<b>93,385</b>	<b>82,035</b>	<b>72,889</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	5,212	13,541	19,983	18,253	13,779	29.0	22.0	21.3	22.2	18.9
China	251	4,956	7,922	7,444	8,445	1.4	8.0	8.4	9.0	11.5
Japan	4,635	10,206	15,055	10,956	8,292	25.8	16.6	16.1	13.3	11.3
Malaysia	448	2,335	3,890	3,047	4,398	2.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	6.0
Singapore	797	2,370	4,048	2,909	3,551	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.8
Philippines	148	1,228	1,925	1,917	3,491	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	4.7
Taiwan	1,047	2,480	4,246	3,330	3,282	5.8	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.5
Hungary	163	2,062	2,605	2,858	3,033	0.9	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.1
South Korea	619	2,854	4,865	3,626	2,978	3.4	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.0
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,872	2,983	3,274	3,363	2,961	10.4	4.8	3.5	4.0	4.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>15,192</b>	<b>45,014</b>	<b>67,815</b>	<b>57,702</b>	<b>54,209</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>74.3</b>
<b>of which valves, transistors etc. - SITC 776</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5,845</b>	<b>22,565</b>	<b>40,481</b>	<b>32,466</b>	<b>26,190</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,738	5,020	8,571	7,512	5,269	29.7	22.2	21.1	23.1	20.1
Malaysia	353	1,840	3,114	2,430	3,756	6.0	8.1	7.6	7.4	14.3
Philippines	135	850	1,403	1,516	3,097	2.3	3.7	3.4	4.6	11.8
Singapore	467	1,756	3,210	2,190	3,001	7.9	7.7	7.9	6.7	11.4
Japan	1,747	3,612	5,698	4,071	2,751	29.8	16.0	14.0	12.5	10.5
South Korea	285	1,727	3,109	2,148	1,628	4.8	7.6	7.6	6.6	6.2
Taiwan	363	1,000	2,054	1,467	1,556	6.2	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.9
Costa Rica	0	28	291	118	1,426	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	5.4
China	5	261	573	421	703	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.6
Thailand	45	319	537	348	503	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,138</b>	<b>16,412</b>	<b>28,559</b>	<b>22,221</b>	<b>23,689</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>90.4</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Road vehicles - SITC 78</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>31,108</b>	<b>69,263</b>	<b>87,761</b>	<b>95,070</b>	<b>104,497</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	8,681	23,238	26,919	29,360	34,223	27.9	33.5	30.6	30.8	32.7
Japan	4,133	5,168	6,400	6,159	5,960	13.2	7.4	7.2	6.4	5.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	3,863	5,024	5,337	6,055	5,659	12.4	7.2	6.0	6.3	5.4
Hungary	173	3,119	4,167	4,209	4,794	0.5	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5
Poland	242	3,244	3,743	3,823	4,455	0.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.2
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	95	1,925	2,569	3,127	3,581	0.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	163	722	1,168	2,307	2,658	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.5
Mexico	279	1,409	1,873	2,277	2,656	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
China	231	871	1,239	1,982	2,561	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.4
Norway	609	1,920	2,238	2,374	2,465	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>18,469</b>	<b>46,640</b>	<b>55,653</b>	<b>61,673</b>	<b>69,013</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>66.0</b>
<b>of which passenger cars etc. - SITC 781</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>18,826</b>	<b>40,241</b>	<b>51,727</b>	<b>56,417</b>	<b>63,191</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	6,508	18,008	20,690	22,945	27,513	34.5	44.7	39.9	40.6	43.5
Japan	3,671	4,379	5,502	5,148	4,723	19.5	10.8	10.6	9.1	7.4
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	2,596	3,586	3,565	4,174	3,983	13.7	8.9	6.8	7.3	6.3
Poland	104	1,087	1,453	1,733	1,870	0.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	50	472	787	1,604	1,777	0.2	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.8
Australia	250	969	1,109	1,502	1,603	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.5
Norway	320	1,116	1,353	1,472	1,464	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Canada	621	635	866	861	1,461	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3
Mexico	26	207	609	1,077	1,460	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.3
Hungary	94	666	987	889	1,094	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>14,241</b>	<b>31,125</b>	<b>36,921</b>	<b>41,407</b>	<b>46,948</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>74.2</b>
<b>Aircraft, spacecraft etc. - SITC 792</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9,322</b>	<b>31,269</b>	<b>37,792</b>	<b>40,057</b>	<b>33,832</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	3,028	11,453	15,192	16,472	13,482	32.4	36.6	40.1	41.1	39.8
Canada	279	1,645	1,767	2,729	2,367	2.9	5.2	4.6	6.8	6.9
Brazil	182	965	1,587	1,681	1,746	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.1	5.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	552	4,422	3,791	2,916	1,728	5.9	14.1	10.0	7.2	5.1
China	14	990	968	1,097	1,405	0.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	4.1
United Arab Emirates	436	581	983	1,279	956	4.6	1.8	2.6	3.1	2.8
Saudi Arabia	167	234	372	561	781	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.3
Hong Kong	3	204	405	1,590	760	0.0	0.6	1.0	3.9	2.2
Japan	381	354	675	276	714	4.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	2.1
South Korea	186	486	902	434	580	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,227</b>	<b>21,333</b>	<b>26,642</b>	<b>29,034</b>	<b>24,519</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>72.4</b>
<b>Ships, boats etc. - SITC 793</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>8,329</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>10,724</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	284	1,558	1,121	2,446	1,868	8.0	18.7	10.8	22.8	16.3
Cayman Islands	9	560	955	1,052	1,430	0.2	6.7	9.2	9.8	12.4
Liberia	863	625	1,927	1,436	1,284	24.3	7.5	18.7	13.3	11.2
Bermuda	88	209	626	1,214	1,195	2.4	2.5	6.0	11.3	10.4
Bahamas	217	628	818	497	915	6.1	7.5	7.9	4.6	7.9
Gibraltar	27	211	266	405	602	0.7	2.5	2.5	3.7	5.2
Panama	162	744	643	211	602	4.5	8.9	6.2	1.9	5.2
Norway	212	523	826	947	373	5.9	6.2	8.0	8.8	3.2
Antigua and Barbuda	8	418	856	182	268	0.2	5.0	8.3	1.7	2.3
Marshall Islands	:	0	71	167	261	:	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>5,475</b>	<b>8,108</b>	<b>8,558</b>	<b>8,799</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>76.8</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Road vehicles - SITC 78</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>15,965</b>	<b>43,609</b>	<b>48,462</b>	<b>48,770</b>	<b>51,264</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	10,636	17,451	17,736	15,485	15,910	66.6	40.0	36.5	31.7	31.0
United States	1,751	5,282	5,572	6,343	6,491	10.9	12.1	11.4	13.0	12.6
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	127	3,032	4,158	4,546	4,760	0.7	6.9	8.5	9.3	9.2
South Korea	93	3,506	3,628	3,344	3,398	0.5	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.6
Poland	115	1,787	2,676	2,933	3,140	0.7	4.0	5.5	6.0	6.1
Slovakia	:	1,754	1,621	1,940	3,041	:	4.0	3.3	3.9	5.9
Hungary	30	1,870	2,383	2,818	2,767	0.1	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.3
Turkey	60	984	1,182	1,829	2,219	0.3	2.2	2.4	3.7	4.3
Slovenia	:	946	1,096	1,146	1,293	:	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	23	782	707	893	1,092	0.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>12,834</b>	<b>37,394</b>	<b>40,759</b>	<b>41,278</b>	<b>44,111</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>
<b>of which passenger cars etc. - SITC 781</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9,681</b>	<b>25,551</b>	<b>26,323</b>	<b>26,281</b>	<b>27,974</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	7,393	11,584	11,068	9,343	9,873	76.3	45.3	42.0	35.5	35.2
United States	938	2,218	2,105	2,885	3,704	9.6	8.6	7.9	10.9	13.2
South Korea	70	3,164	3,258	2,970	3,076	0.7	12.3	12.3	11.3	10.9
Slovakia	:	1,428	1,260	1,516	2,541	:	5.5	4.7	5.7	9.0
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	85	1,750	2,530	2,617	2,444	0.8	6.8	9.6	9.9	8.7
Hungary	2	1,110	1,436	1,709	1,547	0.0	4.3	5.4	6.5	5.5
Poland	67	761	1,179	1,229	1,021	0.6	2.9	4.4	4.6	3.6
Slovenia	:	689	756	761	879	:	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	1	572	473	656	795	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.8
Turkey	9	480	505	691	649	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8,565</b>	<b>23,755</b>	<b>24,570</b>	<b>24,377</b>	<b>26,529</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Aircraft, spacecraft etc. - SITC 792</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>11,313</b>	<b>31,881</b>	<b>34,825</b>	<b>35,795</b>	<b>33,402</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	9,246	21,900	22,345	22,466	23,978	81.7	68.6	64.1	62.7	71.7
Canada	261	854	1,591	2,282	2,585	2.3	2.6	4.5	6.3	7.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	489	2,486	3,275	2,423	1,397	4.3	7.7	9.4	6.7	4.1
Bermuda	17	476	444	1,096	600	0.1	1.4	1.2	3.0	1.7
Brazil	88	694	1,434	1,108	546	0.7	2.1	4.1	3.0	1.6
Saudi Arabia	57	156	244	275	426	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2
China	4	174	36	355	274	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.8
Turkey	31	456	368	303	266	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7
Australia	28	73	123	104	221	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
Algeria	3	0	64	413	209	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10,224</b>	<b>27,270</b>	<b>29,925</b>	<b>30,825</b>	<b>30,502</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>91.3</b>
<b>Ships, boats etc. - SITC 793</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>4,561</b>	<b>6,902</b>	<b>6,962</b>	<b>8,167</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
South Korea	68	749	1,399	1,270	2,285	3.8	16.4	20.2	18.2	27.9
Cayman Islands	0	445	633	800	786	0.0	9.7	9.1	11.4	9.6
Liberia	129	83	207	623	777	7.2	1.8	2.9	8.9	9.5
Antigua and Barbuda	20	1	479	341	772	1.0	0.0	6.9	4.9	9.4
Japan	420	521	549	686	539	23.6	11.4	7.9	9.8	6.6
Poland	20	265	277	277	350	1.1	5.8	4.0	3.9	4.2
Bermuda	49	167	268	223	301	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.6
United States	335	369	420	330	274	18.8	8.0	6.0	4.7	3.3
Panama	71	36	103	175	221	3.9	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.7
China	3	178	238	385	196	0.1	3.9	3.4	5.5	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>5,111</b>	<b>6,501</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>

- (1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.  
(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.  
(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Papier, paperboard and articles thereof - SITC 64</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,988</b>	<b>13,763</b>	<b>17,055</b>	<b>17,198</b>	<b>17,791</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	639	1,933	2,556	2,346	2,394	16.0	14.0	14.9	13.6	13.4
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	632	1,412	1,579	1,625	1,635	15.8	10.2	9.2	9.4	9.1
Poland	47	986	1,205	1,277	1,361	1.1	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.6
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	100	448	651	829	868	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.8
Norway	133	723	777	721	720	3.3	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.0
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	23	430	546	620	670	0.5	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7
Turkey	56	443	635	452	586	1.4	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.2
Hungary	56	431	519	572	584	1.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2
Australia	218	503	631	522	513	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.8
China	40	280	358	373	498	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>7,588</b>	<b>9,456</b>	<b>9,337</b>	<b>9,830</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>
<b>Non-metallic mineral manufactures - SITC 66</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>25,203</b>	<b>31,378</b>	<b>31,556</b>	<b>32,750</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	3,165	6,016	7,767	7,164	6,988	23.3	23.8	24.7	22.7	21.3
India	1,572	3,608	4,357	3,814	4,056	11.6	14.3	13.8	12.0	12.3
Israel	1,470	3,391	4,142	3,194	3,012	10.8	13.4	13.2	10.1	9.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,397	1,526	2,266	3,112	1,825	10.3	6.0	7.2	9.8	5.5
Hong Kong	559	1,028	1,257	1,315	1,454	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4
Japan	1,167	833	1,015	949	834	8.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5
United Arab Emirates	90	394	587	823	816	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.4
China	53	364	541	586	733	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2
Poland	50	677	725	714	728	0.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	39	339	397	479	557	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9,562</b>	<b>18,177</b>	<b>23,055</b>	<b>22,150</b>	<b>21,003</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>Iron and steel - SITC 67</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>12,142</b>	<b>14,958</b>	<b>19,503</b>	<b>19,976</b>	<b>20,133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,436	3,241	4,698	4,049	3,282	20.0	21.6	24.0	20.2	16.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,227	1,272	1,649	1,545	1,368	10.1	8.5	8.4	7.7	6.7
Poland	140	718	960	1,046	1,112	1.1	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5
China	202	338	460	708	962	1.6	2.2	2.3	3.5	4.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	38	620	883	970	931	0.3	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.6
Norway	465	709	735	752	887	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.4
Turkey	445	479	881	668	814	3.6	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.0
Canada	333	511	726	578	648	2.7	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2
Mexico	251	359	466	450	612	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.0
Hungary	79	336	439	471	469	0.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,617</b>	<b>8,584</b>	<b>11,895</b>	<b>11,236</b>	<b>11,085</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>
<b>Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4,732</b>	<b>8,234</b>	<b>11,930</b>	<b>11,938</b>	<b>11,052</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,079	1,916	3,175	3,311	2,437	22.8	23.2	26.6	27.7	22.0
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	960	973	1,285	1,373	1,405	20.2	11.8	10.7	11.5	12.7
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	24	327	474	505	566	0.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.1
Poland	14	384	501	517	548	0.2	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.9
Japan	399	499	831	623	540	8.4	6.0	6.9	5.2	4.8
China	22	149	231	271	303	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7
Hungary	19	178	258	271	286	0.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Norway	119	246	274	291	274	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.4
Turkey	152	180	253	197	265	3.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.3
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	32	118	164	211	256	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>4,970</b>	<b>7,445</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>6,881</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>62.2</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.



## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Papier, paperboard and articles thereof - SITC 64</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,469</b>	<b>6,481</b>	<b>7,533</b>	<b>8,115</b>	<b>7,828</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	600	1,196	1,320	1,407	1,375	17.2	18.4	17.5	17.3	17.5
United States	715	1,255	1,436	1,335	1,147	20.6	19.3	19.0	16.4	14.6
Norway	703	971	1,045	1,079	912	20.2	14.9	13.8	13.2	11.6
Poland	39	351	503	681	817	1.1	5.4	6.6	8.3	10.4
Canada	495	533	541	561	508	14.2	8.2	7.1	6.9	6.4
China	40	250	317	356	346	1.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	23	218	277	352	328	0.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.1
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	55	188	250	283	312	1.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9
Slovakia	:	114	157	250	222	:	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.8
Brazil	205	140	126	161	210	5.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,874</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>5,971</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>78.9</b>
<b>Non-metallic mineral manufactures - SITC 66</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>7,130</b>	<b>20,003</b>	<b>25,908</b>	<b>25,611</b>	<b>24,139</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	787	1,918	2,715	2,998	2,524	11.0	9.5	10.4	11.7	10.4
Israel	469	1,422	1,982	1,706	1,749	6.5	7.1	7.6	6.6	7.2
China	136	967	1,331	1,426	1,526	1.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.3
India	560	1,048	1,386	1,357	1,496	7.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	6.1
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	667	806	2,237	2,198	1,318	9.3	4.0	8.6	8.5	5.4
Congo (Democratic Republic)	190	713	781	839	1,026	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	552	4,227	4,599	1,899	1,023	7.7	21.1	17.7	7.4	4.2
Hong Kong	160	388	703	718	959	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.9
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	157	652	734	783	763	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1
Turkey	176	414	538	668	747	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>12,554</b>	<b>17,008</b>	<b>14,592</b>	<b>13,130</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>
<b>Iron and steel - SITC 67</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5,560</b>	<b>10,196</b>	<b>14,507</b>	<b>14,076</b>	<b>12,924</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	328	845	1,519	1,313	1,451	5.9	8.2	10.4	9.3	11.2
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	359	611	761	820	839	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.8	6.4
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	556	679	846	808	768	10.0	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.9
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	305	621	931	882	768	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.9
Norway	461	763	820	788	719	8.2	7.4	5.6	5.5	5.5
Turkey	242	593	791	905	686	4.3	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.3
Poland	271	514	773	772	614	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.7
United States	325	525	683	717	600	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.6
Brazil	414	488	705	516	554	7.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.2
Ukraine	:	364	412	555	530	:	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3,261</b>	<b>6,003</b>	<b>8,240</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>7,527</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.2</b>
<b>Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>11,843</b>	<b>17,156</b>	<b>25,332</b>	<b>23,351</b>	<b>20,210</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	980	2,677	4,945	3,779	3,042	8.2	15.6	19.5	16.1	15.0
Norway	1,665	2,697	3,136	3,028	2,825	14.0	15.7	12.3	12.9	13.9
Chile	1,267	1,331	2,148	2,027	1,811	10.6	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.9
United States	818	1,595	2,091	2,439	1,554	6.9	9.2	8.2	10.4	7.6
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	806	1,037	1,509	1,217	1,137	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.2	5.6
South Africa <sup>(3)</sup>	433	671	1,240	1,071	848	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.1
Poland	348	708	891	789	834	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.1
Australia	443	358	641	621	581	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.8
Canada	516	445	771	565	536	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.6
Mozambique	13	0	22	381	462	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>7,289</b>	<b>11,520</b>	<b>17,394</b>	<b>15,916</b>	<b>13,630</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>67.4</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

# MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

## EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Textile yarn, fabrics and related products - SITC 65</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>10,758</b>	<b>20,128</b>	<b>23,471</b>	<b>24,742</b>	<b>24,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,431	2,388	2,924	2,830	2,718	13.2	11.8	12.4	11.4	11.1
Poland	403	1,843	2,021	2,104	2,031	3.7	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.3
Romania	147	1,149	1,429	1,661	1,816	1.3	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.4
Tunisia	537	1,326	1,421	1,594	1,504	4.9	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.1
Morocco	571	1,164	1,275	1,380	1,362	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5
Turkey	273	859	1,064	978	1,203	2.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.9
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	100	797	931	1,012	1,063	0.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,095	1,097	1,132	1,152	1,051	10.1	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.2
Hong Kong	323	748	887	942	893	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6
Hungary	278	807	876	913	877	2.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>12,179</b>	<b>13,961</b>	<b>14,566</b>	<b>14,519</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>59.3</b>
<b>Clothing and clothing accessories - SITC 84</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>8,020</b>	<b>13,713</b>	<b>15,903</b>	<b>17,565</b>	<b>17,562</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,505	2,342	2,872	3,031	2,593	18.7	17.0	18.0	17.2	14.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,762	2,163	2,231	2,442	2,500	21.9	15.7	14.0	13.9	14.2
Japan	1,229	1,358	1,523	1,671	1,547	15.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	8.8
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	93	492	770	1,071	1,184	1.1	3.5	4.8	6.0	6.7
Romania	51	454	563	693	733	0.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1
Norway	533	684	684	679	720	6.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	4.0
Hong Kong	325	457	568	632	593	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3
Tunisia	143	379	450	486	524	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9
Poland	84	453	415	453	448	1.0	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	25	243	252	286	441	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5,750</b>	<b>9,026</b>	<b>10,329</b>	<b>11,442</b>	<b>11,282</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>
<b>Professional, scientific, controlling material - SITC 87</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>19,893</b>	<b>24,359</b>	<b>26,995</b>	<b>27,795</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	2,259	6,086	7,483	8,337	8,472	26.1	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.4
Japan	587	1,501	1,887	2,058	2,004	6.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.2
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	705	1,212	1,366	1,432	1,480	8.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3
China	150	465	654	835	1,061	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.8
South Korea	220	508	620	707	797	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Norway	223	598	597	681	734	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	100	385	492	582	673	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
Canada	196	476	651	687	627	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	334	305	470	624	614	3.8	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.2
Singapore	162	447	530	546	608	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4,936</b>	<b>11,984</b>	<b>14,750</b>	<b>16,488</b>	<b>17,070</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>
<b>Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks - SITC 88</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>7,896</b>	<b>10,751</b>	<b>10,457</b>	<b>10,505</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	1,247	2,340	3,174	3,068	3,056	31.5	29.6	29.5	29.3	29.0
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	719	971	1,113	1,160	1,075	18.2	12.2	10.3	11.0	10.2
Japan	254	473	651	713	650	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.1
Taiwan	37	317	824	451	564	0.9	4.0	7.6	4.3	5.3
South Korea	47	390	452	407	529	1.1	4.9	4.2	3.8	5.0
Hong Kong	215	362	510	553	502	5.4	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.7
Singapore	81	128	264	189	263	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.4
China	6	100	169	197	259	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4
Russia <sup>(4)</sup>	41	107	200	240	247	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3
Norway	81	162	174	169	181	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>5,351</b>	<b>7,530</b>	<b>7,147</b>	<b>7,325</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>69.7</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

## IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2002

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Textile yarn, fabrics and related products - SITC 65</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>10,014</b>	<b>16,069</b>	<b>18,904</b>	<b>19,178</b>	<b>18,270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	797	1,417	1,987	2,048	2,231	7.9	8.8	10.5	10.6	12.2
Turkey	777	1,774	2,042	2,242	2,135	7.7	11.0	10.7	11.6	11.6
India	727	1,644	1,940	1,979	1,718	7.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.4
Pakistan	504	941	1,054	1,111	1,177	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.4
United States	990	1,350	1,521	1,412	1,121	9.8	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.1
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,403	1,137	1,187	1,155	1,019	14.0	7.0	6.2	6.0	5.5
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	179	659	852	987	1,002	1.7	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4
South Korea	360	739	937	900	840	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.5
Poland	85	454	589	658	666	0.8	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6
Japan	701	699	738	659	566	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6,525</b>	<b>10,814</b>	<b>12,847</b>	<b>13,151</b>	<b>12,476</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>68.2</b>
<b>Clothing and clothing accessories - SITC 84</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>19,792</b>	<b>43,719</b>	<b>51,267</b>	<b>53,910</b>	<b>53,957</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	2,054	7,407	8,860	9,472	10,332	10.3	16.9	17.2	17.5	19.1
Turkey	2,263	4,809	5,577	6,060	6,981	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.2	12.9
Romania	337	2,104	2,587	3,306	3,653	1.7	4.8	5.0	6.1	6.7
Tunisia	961	2,395	2,586	2,898	2,902	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3
Bangladesh	236	1,781	2,571	2,796	2,710	1.1	4.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
India	1,112	2,029	2,464	2,655	2,677	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
Morocco	1,057	2,131	2,378	2,648	2,617	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8
Hong Kong	2,396	2,842	3,182	2,608	2,329	12.1	6.5	6.2	4.8	4.3
Poland	507	1,810	1,852	1,954	1,733	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2
Indonesia	448	1,440	1,851	1,816	1,492	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.3	2.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>11,371</b>	<b>28,748</b>	<b>33,908</b>	<b>36,212</b>	<b>37,426</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>
<b>Professional, scientific, controlling material - SITC 87</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>8,159</b>	<b>17,727</b>	<b>23,006</b>	<b>24,440</b>	<b>22,328</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
United States	4,477	9,483	12,518	13,182	11,415	54.8	53.4	54.4	53.9	51.1
Japan	1,246	2,064	2,731	2,702	2,409	15.2	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.7
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,185	1,674	1,793	2,026	2,021	14.5	9.4	7.7	8.2	9.0
China	51	546	722	794	1,027	0.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.5
Hungary	12	170	288	440	472	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.1
Norway	129	345	392	419	443	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9
Canada	114	356	615	562	432	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.9
Israel	94	387	524	567	310	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.3
Czech Republic <sup>(2)</sup>	7	178	217	296	285	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2
Malaysia	60	140	189	240	274	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>7,375</b>	<b>15,343</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>21,227</b>	<b>19,088</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>85.4</b>
<b>Photogr.apparatus, optical goods, clocks - SITC 88</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>10,577</b>	<b>13,073</b>	<b>12,290</b>	<b>10,757</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Switzerland <sup>(1)</sup>	1,572	2,426	2,789	3,050	2,885	24.5	22.9	21.3	24.8	26.8
Japan	2,253	2,326	2,865	2,608	1,995	35.1	21.9	21.9	21.2	18.5
China	184	1,470	2,012	2,014	1,948	2.8	13.8	15.3	16.3	18.1
United States	1,223	1,925	2,813	2,077	1,701	19.1	18.2	21.5	16.8	15.8
Hong Kong	531	732	665	577	477	8.3	6.9	5.0	4.6	4.4
Thailand	35	166	211	266	242	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.2
Taiwan	192	268	290	254	206	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9
Hungary	4	44	85	113	131	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2
South Korea	71	174	183	169	123	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1
Indonesia	7	68	81	104	107	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>9,599</b>	<b>11,992</b>	<b>11,231</b>	<b>9,816</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL 0-9	Food, beverages and tobacco 0+1	Crude materials 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured products 5+6+7+8	Chemicals 5	Machinery and transport equipment 7	Other manufactured products 6+8
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
<b>Value</b>								
1990	41.3	57.3	43.9	30.7	39.6	33.8	36.5	47.9
1997	75.3	91.6	81.1	51.7	75.9	69.0	74.8	81.3
1998	78.5	87.7	77.1	46.2	78.8	74.1	78.9	80.7
1999	81.4	87.4	81.8	54.1	81.8	83.0	81.1	82.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.6	103.3	96.8	85.8	105.7	109.9	105.1	104.5
2002	105.5	105.1	105.8	87.0	106.1	117.8	102.7	105.9
<b>Volume</b>								
1990	61.4	75.2	53.3	71.5	59.1	53.9	59.7	60.2
1997	86.1	98.2	83.4	85.9	86.7	80.5	87.3	88.5
1998	88.8	94.9	82.0	95.0	88.1	84.3	89.7	86.9
1999	89.2	95.9	90.4	93.8	88.6	90.5	88.2	88.0
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	103.7	98.2	98.4	91.9	104.7	110.8	103.9	102.9
2002	105.7	101.1	108.1	95.7	106.2	121.7	102.0	105.6
<b>Unit Value</b>								
1990	67.2	76.2	82.4	42.9	67.0	62.8	61.1	79.5
1997	87.5	93.3	97.3	60.2	87.6	85.7	85.7	91.9
1998	88.4	92.4	94.0	48.6	89.4	87.9	88.0	92.9
1999	91.2	91.1	90.5	57.7	92.3	91.7	91.9	93.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.9	105.2	98.4	93.3	100.9	99.2	101.2	101.5
2002	99.8	104.0	97.8	90.9	99.9	96.8	100.7	100.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>								
<b>Value</b>								
1990	41.1	65.4	67.3	48.3	35.2	39.1	30.5	40.8
1997	63.9	87.0	83.3	56.2	63.5	71.1	57.4	70.3
1998	69.1	90.1	84.0	43.4	71.5	77.8	67.5	75.6
1999	75.0	89.7	79.2	51.6	78.7	82.6	76.9	80.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.5	106.4	97.1	97.2	99.7	108.6	96.3	102.4
2002	95.5	107.1	90.7	92.3	95.9	113.6	90.3	99.2
<b>Volume</b>								
1990	61.3	84.2	89.0	76.6	54.9	61.6	52.9	56.5
1997	76.6	88.6	93.4	91.0	74.0	83.3	68.9	79.0
1998	87.3	92.8	96.5	95.2	84.4	89.6	82.5	86.0
1999	91.1	96.1	95.0	90.6	90.3	93.8	89.2	91.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.7	107.1	99.2	103.8	98.6	108.6	95.2	100.7
2002	98.5	110.4	95.8	104.3	96.9	118.4	90.6	100.6
<b>Unit Value</b>								
1990	67.1	77.7	75.6	63.0	64.1	63.4	57.6	72.2
1997	83.4	98.2	89.2	61.8	85.8	85.3	83.3	89.0
1998	79.2	97.1	87.0	45.6	84.7	86.8	81.8	87.9
1999	82.3	93.3	83.4	56.9	87.1	88.1	86.2	87.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.8	99.3	97.9	93.7	101.2	100.0	101.1	101.6
2002	97.0	97.0	94.6	88.5	98.9	95.9	99.7	98.6

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

## EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

2000 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL 0-9	Food, beverages and tobacco 0+1	Crude materials 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured products 5+6+7+8	Chemicals 5	Machinery and transport equipment 7	Other manufactured products 6+8
<b>Cover Rate (1)</b>								
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>117.4</b>
1997	117.8	105.2	97.3	91.9	119.5	97.0	130.3	115.6
1998	113.6	97.3	91.7	106.4	110.2	95.2	116.8	106.7
1999	108.5	97.4	103.2	104.8	103.9	100.4	105.4	102.6
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	105.1	97.0	99.6	88.2	106.0	101.1	109.1	102.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>106.7</b>
<b>Volume Ratio (2)</b>								
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>106.5</b>
1997	112.4	110.8	89.2	94.3	117.1	96.6	126.7	112.0
1998	101.7	102.2	84.9	99.7	104.3	94.0	108.7	101.0
1999	97.9	99.7	95.1	103.5	98.1	96.4	98.8	96.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	104.0	91.6	99.1	88.5	106.1	102.0	109.1	102.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>104.9</b>
<b>Terms of Trade (3)</b>								
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>110.1</b>
1997	104.9	95.0	109.0	97.4	102.0	100.4	102.8	103.2
1998	111.6	95.1	108.0	106.5	105.5	101.2	107.5	105.6
1999	110.8	97.6	108.5	101.4	105.9	104.0	106.6	106.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	101.1	105.9	100.5	99.5	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.7</b>

(1) Cover rate is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) Volume ratio is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) Terms of trade is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

## Intra-EU trade by product



**EXPORTS/DISPATCHES**

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9 <sup>(1)</sup>	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8
<b>Value</b>								
<b>1990</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>
1993	50.9	66.6	58.8	38.4	49.2	47.3	43.4	59.6
1994	57.9	73.3	72.8	41.0	56.9	57.1	50.5	67.2
1995	63.2	76.6	78.1	40.9	63.2	64.5	56.4	73.5
1996	63.9	80.8	73.3	52.6	62.9	62.3	58.2	70.8
1997	74.7	82.8	81.8	54.2	72.8	72.8	68.3	80.2
1998	80.3	86.1	80.1	43.4	79.8	79.0	77.2	84.6
1999	84.8	91.3	83.1	55.3	85.4	84.2	84.6	87.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	102.2	105.2	96.5	98.7	102.2	106.8	101.7	100.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>
<b>Volume</b>								
<b>1990</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>75.5</b>
1993	63.9	75.2	76.2	77.8	61.3	66.4	53.1	71.8
1994	70.3	81.2	85.1	87.6	68.5	76.4	59.9	78.1
1995	72.7	82.2	82.2	85.3	71.7	77.8	65.0	79.4
1996	72.4	85.4	81.0	93.6	70.6	76.5	65.0	76.6
1997	82.8	86.8	86.7	89.7	80.1	85.9	74.4	86.1
1998	89.1	90.6	87.3	90.0	87.0	91.1	84.2	89.3
1999	92.9	95.4	93.8	93.1	92.2	97.2	90.2	92.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	100.7	101.5	98.1	102.3	100.6	105.4	100.3	98.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>96.3</b>
<b>Unit Value</b>								
<b>1990</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>80.9</b>
1993	79.6	88.6	77.2	49.4	80.2	71.3	81.8	83.0
1994	82.3	90.3	85.5	46.8	83.1	74.8	84.3	86.0
1995	87.0	93.2	95.0	47.9	88.1	82.9	86.8	92.6
1996	88.3	94.6	90.5	56.2	89.1	81.4	89.6	92.4
1997	90.2	95.4	94.3	60.4	90.9	84.7	91.8	93.1
1998	90.1	95.0	91.8	48.2	91.7	86.7	91.7	94.7
1999	91.3	95.7	88.6	59.4	92.6	86.6	93.8	94.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2001	101.5	103.6	98.3	96.5	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>102.1</b>

(1) Adjustments included.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter.



## Member States and EU trade

### INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU (1)

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Reporter															
	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>1980</b>	<b>-5,154</b>	<b>-1,911</b>	<b>3,545</b>	<b>-3,887</b>	<b>-9,368</b>	<b>-16,951</b>	<b>-1,897</b>	<b>-15,698</b>	:	<b>-2,184</b>	<b>-4,963</b>	<b>-3,310</b>	<b>-1,027</b>	<b>-1,689</b>	<b>-3,592</b>	
<b>1990</b>	<b>-6,203</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>43,678</b>	<b>-9,349</b>	<b>-20,525</b>	<b>-16,739</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>-9,261</b>	:	<b>-1,124</b>	<b>-6,390</b>	<b>-6,668</b>	<b>-287</b>	<b>2,252</b>	<b>-32,015</b>	
1993	8,324	5,504	32,011	-11,589	-11,035	3,644	6,687	18,048	:	10,536	-7,175	-7,501	4,670	6,154	-23,858	
1994	11,982	4,752	38,290	-10,175	-10,228	3,842	7,049	18,660	:	8,799	-8,665	-7,626	5,413	7,411	-24,378	
1995	10,782	3,797	45,557	-11,349	-11,994	9,000	9,453	21,235	:	13,555	-6,498	-7,513	8,425	11,777	-22,398	
1996	8,854	4,823	51,625	-13,016	-11,008	8,623	11,041	34,676	:	14,236	-8,099	-8,336	7,640	14,165	-22,685	
1997	11,675	3,854	59,222	-13,751	-13,151	15,093	13,757	26,703	:	15,080	-5,251	-9,788	8,694	15,132	-23,908	
1998	11,521	1,909	64,471	-17,327	-22,022	11,471	18,855	24,383	:	16,357	-4,834	-12,168	9,626	14,597	-42,175	
1999	13,456	4,262	65,202	-18,258	-29,004	9,174	22,959	14,005	-2,829	11,651	-4,935	-14,480	9,504	15,302	-49,477	
<b>2000</b>	<b>11,758</b>	<b>6,210</b>	<b>59,130</b>	<b>-22,566</b>	<b>-44,274</b>	<b>-12,266</b>	<b>28,553</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>-3,140</b>	<b>16,092</b>	<b>-5,071</b>	<b>-16,878</b>	<b>12,624</b>	<b>15,432</b>	<b>-63,177</b>	
2001	13,047	7,127	95,495	-20,080	-42,419	-5,839	36,041	9,183	-2,872	24,807	-4,334	-16,731	11,834	13,896	-67,316	
<b>2002</b>	<b>17,511</b>	<b>8,046</b>	<b>126,226</b>	<b>-22,118</b>	<b>-37,609</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>38,395</b>	<b>8,478</b>	<b>-3,093</b>	<b>26,220</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>-13,545</b>	<b>11,556</b>	<b>15,504</b>	<b>-69,773</b>	

### INTRA-EU

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Reporter															
	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>1980</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>-1,442</b>	<b>9,215</b>	<b>-1,547</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>-6,381</b>	<b>-1,473</b>	<b>-4,393</b>	:	<b>8,747</b>	<b>-3,934</b>	<b>-1,061</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>-1,222</b>	<b>1,624</b>	
<b>1990</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>32,739</b>	<b>-6,307</b>	<b>-10,353</b>	<b>-16,243</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>-4,651</b>	:	<b>17,259</b>	<b>-5,609</b>	<b>-3,637</b>	<b>-138</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>-16,860</b>	
1993	10,692	2,759	17,278	-7,596	-7,563	-6,453	5,793	7,249	:	22,324	-6,269	-4,876	2,728	2,342	-7,394	
1994	11,833	1,731	18,209	-7,760	-6,641	-7,045	6,793	6,265	:	27,891	-7,271	-4,623	3,814	2,668	-8,091	
1995	13,788	700	18,604	-8,799	-8,640	-6,438	9,296	6,538	:	34,512	-9,403	-4,484	3,140	2,503	-5,512	
1996	11,977	1,813	18,998	-9,352	-8,841	-7,365	9,106	9,972	:	39,079	-10,724	-5,529	1,500	2,078	-5,454	
1997	13,552	1,033	18,647	-10,354	-6,558	-417	11,101	3,430	:	46,341	-9,872	-6,512	1,519	1,369	-8,480	
1998	16,545	-363	25,976	-12,516	-15,117	-7,081	16,033	3,766	:	49,212	-8,990	-8,651	2,569	1,583	-11,192	
1999	19,499	1,632	36,258	-13,546	-17,434	-7,092	17,053	1,407	-2,023	56,348	-9,407	-10,139	3,191	2,944	-12,528	
<b>2000</b>	<b>19,860</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>42,042</b>	<b>-15,128</b>	<b>-24,637</b>	<b>-20,434</b>	<b>18,628</b>	<b>-2,160</b>	<b>-2,456</b>	<b>77,722</b>	<b>-8,947</b>	<b>-11,320</b>	<b>4,698</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>-7,759</b>	
2001	21,635	3,408	51,513	-12,322	-22,687	-19,632	21,259	-2,214	-1,534	82,523	-8,188	-11,179	2,787	-135	-10,767	
<b>2002</b>	<b>16,341</b>	<b>2,866</b>	<b>64,961</b>	<b>-12,457</b>	<b>-18,744</b>	<b>-14,576</b>	<b>24,214</b>	<b>-5,051</b>	<b>-1,642</b>	<b>76,765</b>	<b>-4,680</b>	<b>-9,693</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>-18,106</b>	

### EXTRA-EU

*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Reporter															
	EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-69,006</b>	<b>-7,557</b>	<b>-469</b>	<b>-5,670</b>	<b>-2,341</b>	<b>-9,295</b>	<b>-10,569</b>	<b>-425</b>	<b>-11,305</b>	:	<b>-10,931</b>	<b>-1,029</b>	<b>-2,249</b>	<b>-1,481</b>	<b>-467</b>	<b>-5,216</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-49,187</b>	<b>-5,997</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>10,939</b>	<b>-3,042</b>	<b>-10,172</b>	<b>-496</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>-4,611</b>	:	<b>-18,383</b>	<b>-780</b>	<b>-3,031</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>-15,155</b>
1993	-1,442	-2,368	2,745	14,733	-3,993	-3,472	10,097	895	10,799	:	-11,788	-906	-2,625	1,942	3,811	-16,464
1994	2,405	149	3,021	20,081	-2,415	-3,587	10,887	256	12,395	:	-19,092	-1,394	-3,003	1,598	4,743	-16,287
1995	28,024	-3,006	3,097	26,953	-2,550	-3,355	15,438	158	14,697	:	-20,957	2,905	-3,029	5,285	9,274	-16,886
1996	45,279	-3,123	3,010	32,627	-3,664	-2,167	15,987	1,935	24,703	:	-24,843	2,625	-2,806	6,140	12,087	-17,232
1997	48,561	-1,877	2,821	40,574	-3,397	-6,594	15,510	2,656	23,273	:	-31,262	4,621	-3,276	7,175	13,764	-15,428
1998	22,890	-5,024	2,272	38,495	-4,812	-6,905	18,552	2,822	20,617	:	-32,855	4,156	-3,518	7,057	13,014	-30,982
1999	-19,633	-6,042	2,630	28,944	-4,713	-11,571	16,266	5,906	12,598	-806	-44,697	4,472	-4,341	6,313	12,358	-36,950
<b>2000</b>	<b>-91,391</b>	<b>-8,102</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>17,088</b>	<b>-7,438</b>	<b>-19,637</b>	<b>8,168</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>-684</b>	<b>-61,630</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>-5,558</b>	<b>7,927</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>-55,418</b>
2001	-42,629	-8,588	3,719	43,982	-7,758	-19,732	13,793	14,783	11,397	-1,339	-57,716	3,854	-5,552	9,046	14,031	-56,549
<b>2002</b>	<b>6,317</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>61,265</b>	<b>-9,661</b>	<b>-18,865</b>	<b>17,174</b>	<b>14,181</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>-1,451</b>	<b>-50,544</b>	<b>5,075</b>	<b>-3,852</b>	<b>9,225</b>	<b>15,558</b>	<b>-51,667</b>

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

(2) With Luxembourg until 1998.



Year	Reporter															
	EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	212,111	11,180	3,981	54,862	1,883	7,168	33,686	1,333	24,838	:	12,353	5,009	1,231	4,295	9,163	41,131
1990	355,164	19,399	8,818	112,669	1,995	14,789	60,532	3,957	49,578	:	20,292	10,573	2,376	8,348	17,094	60,760
1993	430,247	25,265	10,960	134,633	2,962	19,671	71,594	6,836	61,951	:	26,713	11,821	2,645	8,575	17,476	67,016
1994	476,689	29,958	12,508	150,745	3,389	21,507	77,025	7,586	68,346	:	29,414	13,310	3,031	10,352	20,900	73,181
1995	573,277	31,257	12,997	167,474	3,371	23,980	85,212	8,904	76,335	:	31,161	15,106	3,467	13,168	24,870	75,975
1996	626,294	32,512	13,511	176,130	4,247	27,173	90,307	10,960	88,534	:	32,952	16,448	3,765	14,737	28,680	86,337
1997	721,128	39,143	14,609	201,020	4,908	28,129	101,175	14,629	95,470	:	38,398	20,026	4,053	17,112	32,426	110,029
1998	733,428	38,538	14,668	210,913	4,478	28,877	107,615	17,605	94,582	:	40,206	20,477	3,980	17,137	31,797	102,554
1999	760,192	39,740	15,592	216,611	4,784	28,214	114,540	22,710	92,328	1,123	42,075	22,984	3,865	16,747	33,154	105,727
2000	942,044	52,140	18,372	260,076	6,705	37,119	135,637	30,809	116,002	1,435	53,848	28,327	5,205	22,136	41,568	132,666
2001	985,326	52,276	19,817	286,669	6,747	37,283	141,510	34,142	124,504	1,528	54,888	30,390	5,429	22,352	38,330	129,461
2002	993,796	61,919	20,358	293,454	6,155	38,013	135,392	32,659	124,259	1,551	58,717	32,112	5,528	22,025	39,638	122,017
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	1.7	-1.5	0.4	4.9	-8.7	2.6	6.3	20.3	-0.9	:	4.7	2.2	-1.7	0.1	-1.9	-6.7
99/98	3.6	3.1	6.2	2.7	6.8	-2.2	6.4	29.0	-2.3	:	4.6	12.2	-2.8	-2.2	4.2	3.0
00/99	23.9	31.2	17.8	20.0	40.1	31.5	18.4	35.6	25.6	27.8	27.9	23.2	34.6	32.1	25.3	25.4
01/00	4.5	0.2	7.8	10.2	0.6	0.4	4.3	10.8	7.3	6.4	1.9	7.2	4.3	0.9	-7.7	-2.4
02/01	0.8	18.4	2.7	2.3	-8.7	1.9	-4.3	-4.3	-0.1	1.5	6.9	5.6	1.8	-1.4	3.4	-5.7
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	5.2	1.8	25.8	0.8	3.3	15.8	0.6	11.7	:	5.8	2.3	0.5	2.0	4.3	19.3
1990	100.0	5.4	2.4	31.7	0.5	4.1	17.0	1.1	13.9	:	5.7	2.9	0.6	2.3	4.8	17.1
1996	100.0	5.1	2.1	28.1	0.6	4.3	14.4	1.7	14.1	:	5.2	2.6	0.6	2.3	4.5	13.7
1997	100.0	5.4	2.0	27.8	0.6	3.9	14.0	2.0	13.2	:	5.3	2.7	0.5	2.3	4.4	15.2
1998	100.0	5.2	1.9	28.7	0.6	3.9	14.6	2.4	12.8	:	5.4	2.7	0.5	2.3	4.3	13.9
1999	100.0	5.2	2.0	28.4	0.6	3.7	15.0	2.9	12.1	0.1	5.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	4.3	13.9
2000	100.0	5.5	1.9	27.6	0.7	3.9	14.3	3.2	12.3	0.1	5.7	3.0	0.5	2.3	4.4	14.0
2001	100.0	5.3	2.0	29.0	0.6	3.7	14.3	3.4	12.6	0.1	5.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	3.8	13.1
2002	100.0	6.2	2.0	29.5	0.6	3.8	13.6	3.2	12.5	0.1	5.9	3.2	0.5	2.2	3.9	12.2
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	281,117	18,737	4,450	60,532	4,223	16,463	44,256	1,758	36,143	:	23,284	6,038	3,480	5,776	9,630	46,347
1990	404,351	25,396	7,798	101,730	5,036	24,961	61,029	4,217	54,189	:	38,675	11,354	5,406	8,498	15,817	75,915
1993	431,689	27,633	8,216	119,900	6,956	23,143	61,496	5,942	51,152	:	38,501	12,728	5,271	6,633	13,665	83,480
1994	474,284	29,809	9,487	130,664	5,805	25,094	66,139	7,329	55,951	:	48,506	14,704	6,034	8,754	16,157	89,468
1995	545,253	34,263	9,900	140,521	5,921	27,335	69,774	8,746	61,638	:	52,118	12,201	6,495	7,883	15,596	92,861
1996	581,015	35,635	10,501	143,503	7,912	29,341	74,319	9,025	63,831	:	57,795	13,823	6,572	8,596	16,593	103,569
1997	672,568	41,020	11,788	160,446	8,306	34,723	85,665	11,974	72,197	:	69,659	15,405	7,328	9,937	18,663	125,457
1998	710,538	43,563	12,396	172,418	9,289	35,782	89,062	14,782	73,965	:	73,061	16,321	7,498	10,080	18,783	133,537
1999	779,825	45,782	12,962	187,667	9,496	39,785	98,274	16,804	79,730	1,928	86,772	18,512	8,206	10,435	20,795	142,676
2000	1,033,436	60,242	15,659	242,987	14,142	56,756	127,469	20,883	111,935	2,119	115,478	24,451	10,764	14,210	28,257	188,084
2001	1,027,955	60,865	16,097	242,687	14,505	57,015	127,717	19,359	113,107	2,866	112,604	26,536	10,982	13,306	24,300	186,010
2002	987,479	60,749	15,178	232,189	15,817	56,879	118,217	18,477	110,730	3,001	109,261	27,037	9,380	12,800	24,080	173,684
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	5.6	6.1	5.1	7.4	11.8	3.0	3.9	23.4	2.4	:	4.8	5.9	2.3	1.4	0.6	6.4
99/98	9.7	5.0	4.5	8.8	2.2	11.1	10.3	13.6	7.7	:	18.7	13.4	9.4	3.5	10.7	6.8
00/99	32.5	31.5	20.8	29.4	48.9	42.6	29.7	24.2	40.3	9.9	33.0	32.0	31.1	36.1	35.8	31.8
01/00	-0.5	1.0	2.7	-0.1	2.5	0.4	0.1	-7.2	1.0	35.2	-2.4	8.5	2.0	-6.3	-14.0	-1.1
02/01	-3.9	-0.1	-5.7	-4.3	9.0	-0.2	-7.4	-4.5	-2.1	4.7	-2.9	1.8	-14.5	-3.8	-0.9	-6.6
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	6.6	1.5	21.5	1.5	5.8	15.7	0.6	12.8	:	8.2	2.1	1.2	2.0	3.4	16.4
1990	100.0	6.2	1.9	25.1	1.2	6.1	15.0	1.0	13.4	:	9.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	3.9	18.7
1996	100.0	6.1	1.8	24.6	1.3	5.0	12.7	1.5	10.9	:	9.9	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.8	17.8
1997	100.0	6.0	1.7	23.8	1.2	5.1	12.7	1.7	10.7	:	10.3	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.7	18.6
1998	100.0	6.1	1.7	24.2	1.3	5.0	12.5	2.0	10.4	:	10.2	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.6	18.7
1999	100.0	5.8	1.6	24.0	1.2	5.1	12.6	2.1	10.2	0.2	11.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.6	18.2
2000	100.0	5.8	1.5	23.5	1.3	5.4	12.3	2.0	10.8	0.2	11.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	18.1
2001	100.0	5.9	1.5	23.6	1.4	5.5	12.4	1.8	11.0	0.2	10.9	2.5	1.0	1.2	2.3	18.0
2002	100.0	6.1	1.5	23.5	1.6	5.7	11.9	1.8	11.2	0.3	11.0	2.7	0.9	1.2	2.4	17.5

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>EU</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>715,622</b>	<b>1,339,172</b>	<b>1,565,494</b>	<b>1,599,940</b>	<b>1,596,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	76,839	127,600	137,791	144,828	145,974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	25,311	39,582	47,033	45,300	45,051	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	25,718	39,136	67,391	66,527	63,969	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	79,919	168,992	201,925	215,674	231,541	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	262,580	561,993	658,546	669,665	640,739	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	222,224	369,778	420,662	423,350	413,347	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>B(1)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>72,850</b>	<b>128,352</b>	<b>151,813</b>	<b>160,262</b>	<b>164,305</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	7,380	14,302	15,231	16,269	16,407	9.6	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.2
Crude materials	2+4	2,187	3,616	4,439	4,148	4,065	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.0
Energy	3	2,153	3,662	7,308	6,855	7,250	8.3	9.3	10.8	10.3	11.3
Chemicals	5	10,301	24,785	29,856	32,617	40,621	12.8	14.6	14.7	15.1	17.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20,986	40,832	47,624	52,469	49,461	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	26,969	40,215	46,173	46,463	45,856	12.1	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0
<b>DK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>19,094</b>	<b>31,599</b>	<b>37,164</b>	<b>37,915</b>	<b>39,974</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	4,846	6,803	7,426	8,135	8,099	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5
Crude materials	2+4	1,092	1,213	1,327	1,270	1,342	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9
Energy	3	802	1,550	3,672	2,899	3,047	3.1	3.9	5.4	4.3	4.7
Chemicals	5	1,038	3,106	3,520	3,698	4,238	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4,611	8,477	9,271	9,910	10,846	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,087	8,886	10,250	10,263	10,680	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
<b>D</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>199,231</b>	<b>293,371</b>	<b>337,380</b>	<b>351,612</b>	<b>354,792</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	10,299	16,596	18,876	20,764	19,034	13.4	13.0	13.6	14.3	13.0
Crude materials	2+4	4,833	5,618	6,777	6,675	6,244	19.0	14.1	14.4	14.7	13.8
Energy	3	2,053	3,284	4,163	4,309	3,759	7.9	8.3	6.1	6.4	5.8
Chemicals	5	22,211	33,740	40,158	43,132	39,490	27.7	19.9	19.8	19.9	17.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	94,450	146,232	168,890	175,248	166,887	35.9	26.0	25.6	26.1	26.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	59,906	72,550	84,714	86,449	83,007	26.9	19.6	20.1	20.4	20.0
<b>EL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>4,242</b>	<b>5,603</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>4,791</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,130	1,456	1,333	1,195	1,171	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Crude materials	2+4	423	746	514	425	383	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
Energy	3	182	108	231	174	82	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Chemicals	5	101	313	468	451	441	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	147	450	458	310	474	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,140	2,422	2,692	2,124	2,135	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

**EXPORTS**

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>EU</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>355,164</b>	<b>760,192</b>	<b>942,044</b>	<b>985,326</b>	<b>993,796</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	27,946	43,636	49,917	51,565	52,446	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	6,967	15,363	18,780	18,183	19,832	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	9,478	16,593	30,250	25,943	26,338	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	41,980	106,651	129,610	142,460	152,523	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	142,962	351,833	439,142	461,603	451,376	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	108,084	206,123	253,170	264,532	268,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>B(1)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>19,399</b>	<b>39,740</b>	<b>52,140</b>	<b>52,276</b>	<b>61,919</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	964	1,708	2,275	2,484	2,467	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.7
Crude materials	2+4	500	910	1,176	1,031	1,043	7.1	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.2
Energy	3	528	1,218	2,392	2,401	2,537	5.5	7.3	7.9	9.2	9.6
Chemicals	5	2,630	9,383	11,492	12,090	20,411	6.2	8.7	8.8	8.4	13.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4,333	9,727	13,538	13,810	13,490	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,155	16,375	20,705	19,849	21,694	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.5	8.0
<b>DK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>8,818</b>	<b>15,592</b>	<b>18,372</b>	<b>19,817</b>	<b>20,358</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	2,218	3,100	3,488	3,671	3,603	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.8
Crude materials	2+4	254	649	814	830	815	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.1
Energy	3	110	267	428	491	642	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.4
Chemicals	5	626	2,110	2,528	3,075	3,124	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,831	4,783	5,566	6,112	6,250	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,933	3,776	4,549	4,622	4,739	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>D</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>112,669</b>	<b>216,611</b>	<b>260,076</b>	<b>286,669</b>	<b>293,454</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	3,607	5,692	6,636	6,830	6,702	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	12.7
Crude materials	2+4	1,367	2,605	3,114	3,072	3,420	19.6	16.9	16.5	16.8	17.2
Energy	3	951	1,725	2,678	2,293	2,505	10.0	10.3	8.8	8.8	9.5
Chemicals	5	13,657	30,204	35,118	38,548	35,212	32.5	28.3	27.0	27.0	23.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	59,241	118,876	145,986	164,599	170,448	41.4	33.7	33.2	35.6	37.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	29,059	51,662	60,536	64,523	66,714	26.8	25.0	23.9	24.3	24.8
<b>EL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>6,705</b>	<b>6,747</b>	<b>6,155</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	475	878	1,057	1,193	1,177	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
Crude materials	2+4	174	386	469	468	413	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.0
Energy	3	276	834	1,519	1,121	843	2.9	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.2
Chemicals	5	130	437	549	603	630	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	117	649	1,089	1,019	977	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	798	1,569	2,021	2,340	2,068	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7

## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>E</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>30,869</b>	<b>69,772</b>	<b>87,666</b>	<b>92,976</b>	<b>87,949</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	4,224	10,161	12,360	14,089	13,382	5.4	7.9	8.9	9.7	9.1
Crude materials	2+4	1,503	1,883	2,833	2,876	2,771	5.9	4.7	6.0	6.3	6.1
Energy	3	860	1,311	2,673	2,122	1,670	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.6
Chemicals	5	2,186	5,704	7,785	8,738	8,682	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13,582	32,541	39,140	40,695	38,601	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	8,442	17,574	22,499	24,047	22,442	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.4
<b>F</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>114,108</b>	<b>190,889</b>	<b>219,074</b>	<b>219,565</b>	<b>215,411</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	17,743	24,210	24,679	24,350	25,417	23.0	18.9	17.9	16.8	17.4
Crude materials	2+4	4,971	4,439	5,435	5,168	5,002	19.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.1
Energy	3	2,587	3,841	5,475	5,089	4,846	10.0	9.8	8.1	7.6	7.5
Chemicals	5	14,052	26,782	30,781	30,882	31,633	17.5	15.8	15.2	14.3	13.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	44,427	85,140	101,105	103,118	97,394	16.9	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	29,822	45,180	50,363	49,816	49,546	13.4	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.9
<b>IRL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>14,513</b>	<b>44,131</b>	<b>53,008</b>	<b>58,350</b>	<b>60,746</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	3,140	4,548	4,942	4,974	5,159	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
Crude materials	2+4	568	619	791	791	713	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5
Energy	3	107	106	149	205	262	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Chemicals	5	1,956	12,690	15,065	17,778	24,343	2.4	7.5	7.4	8.2	10.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4,699	17,159	21,333	24,139	21,200	1.7	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,567	6,482	7,417	7,032	6,041	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
<b>I</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>83,566</b>	<b>128,693</b>	<b>144,411</b>	<b>144,731</b>	<b>141,106</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	5,685	9,705	10,010	10,556	11,065	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.5
Crude materials	2+4	1,130	1,726	1,909	1,798	1,807	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0
Energy	3	1,346	1,016	1,894	2,134	1,872	5.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.9
Chemicals	5	5,102	11,519	14,040	15,305	16,086	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31,027	49,806	56,003	54,225	51,633	11.8	8.8	8.5	8.0	8.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	38,420	53,847	59,158	58,426	56,258	17.2	14.5	14.0	13.8	13.6
<b>L</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	:	<b>6,574</b>	<b>7,636</b>	<b>9,369</b>	<b>9,263</b>	:	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	:	486	569	611	642	:	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Crude materials	2+4	:	88	91	105	168	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Energy	3	:	5	8	16	54	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5	:	437	475	492	542	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	1,832	2,492	3,783	3,662	:	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	3,571	3,867	4,218	4,069	:	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>NL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>85,189</b>	<b>163,010</b>	<b>198,566</b>	<b>202,878</b>	<b>199,383</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	16,123	25,134	27,149	28,832	29,653	20.9	19.6	19.7	19.9	20.3
Crude materials	2+4	5,464	10,095	11,138	11,474	11,929	21.5	25.5	23.6	25.3	26.4
Energy	3	8,981	11,957	20,414	20,380	19,867	34.9	30.5	30.2	30.6	31.0
Chemicals	5	12,154	20,347	25,620	26,359	28,386	15.2	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17,730	55,795	68,807	68,834	62,655	6.7	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	19,206	35,434	40,728	42,155	42,354	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.2

**EXPORTS**

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>E</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>14,789</b>	<b>28,214</b>	<b>37,119</b>	<b>37,283</b>	<b>38,013</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,923	3,121	3,569	3,752	3,786	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
Crude materials	2+4	605	965	1,223	1,326	1,395	8.6	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.0
Energy	3	790	1,218	2,390	2,107	1,816	8.3	7.3	7.9	8.1	6.8
Chemicals	5	1,824	3,122	4,093	4,414	5,014	4.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,855	10,002	13,373	12,709	13,088	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,747	9,067	11,526	11,957	11,964	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
<b>F</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>60,532</b>	<b>114,540</b>	<b>135,637</b>	<b>141,510</b>	<b>135,392</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	7,037	9,376	10,244	9,940	10,289	25.1	21.4	20.5	19.2	19.6
Crude materials	2+4	949	1,437	1,644	1,409	1,618	13.6	9.3	8.7	7.7	8.1
Energy	3	1,438	2,077	3,489	3,237	2,902	15.1	12.5	11.5	12.4	11.0
Chemicals	5	8,073	15,573	18,234	20,805	21,681	19.2	14.6	14.0	14.6	14.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	25,852	59,557	71,513	74,282	66,116	18.0	16.9	16.2	16.0	14.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	16,933	23,315	27,861	29,050	28,585	15.6	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.6
<b>IRL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>3,957</b>	<b>22,710</b>	<b>30,809</b>	<b>34,142</b>	<b>32,659</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,008	1,742	1,973	1,817	1,595	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.0
Crude materials	2+4	90	279	333	351	345	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Energy	3	11	71	136	91	99	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Chemicals	5	992	8,554	12,393	14,624	14,955	2.3	8.0	9.5	10.2	9.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1,111	8,698	11,763	12,502	10,815	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	586	2,698	3,367	3,798	3,894	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
<b>I</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>49,578</b>	<b>92,328</b>	<b>116,002</b>	<b>124,504</b>	<b>124,259</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	2,205	4,146	4,764	5,374	5,647	7.8	9.5	9.5	10.4	10.7
Crude materials	2+4	828	1,437	1,925	1,866	1,956	11.8	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.8
Energy	3	1,293	2,086	3,700	3,140	2,960	13.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	11.2
Chemicals	5	3,645	8,282	10,517	10,891	11,542	8.6	7.7	8.1	7.6	7.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19,106	35,827	44,046	47,892	47,873	13.3	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	21,716	39,224	49,328	54,036	52,680	20.0	19.0	19.4	20.4	19.6
<b>L</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	:	8	14	17	15	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude materials	2+4	:	3	2	2	2	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	3	:	0.0	0.0	1	1	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5	:	70	90	89	82	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	323	504	528	581	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	689	817	838	821	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>NL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>20,292</b>	<b>42,075</b>	<b>53,848</b>	<b>54,888</b>	<b>58,717</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	4,119	5,691	6,752	7,002	7,614	14.7	13.0	13.5	13.5	14.5
Crude materials	2+4	1,044	2,237	2,664	2,592	2,913	14.9	14.5	14.1	14.2	14.6
Energy	3	738	1,197	2,234	2,042	2,655	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.8	10.0
Chemicals	5	3,131	6,456	8,264	8,856	9,695	7.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,257	16,254	20,774	21,589	21,314	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,611	8,358	11,010	10,495	12,281	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.5



## EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>A</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>22,315</b>	<b>38,998</b>	<b>44,985</b>	<b>48,609</b>	<b>51,087</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	563	2,251	2,594	2,861	3,096	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Crude materials	2+4	1,297	1,569	1,754	1,729	1,802	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
Energy	3	248	321	499	926	1,246	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.9
Chemicals	5	1,685	2,965	3,409	3,654	3,909	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8,656	16,185	19,587	21,152	22,723	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,862	15,674	17,106	18,130	18,100	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3
<b>P</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10,261</b>	<b>19,161</b>	<b>21,173</b>	<b>21,893</b>	<b>21,576</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	603	1,158	1,305	1,369	1,439	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Crude materials	2+4	911	810	1,001	863	771	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7
Energy	3	231	183	273	202	253	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Chemicals	5	497	885	1,140	1,098	1,189	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,123	6,920	7,486	8,068	8,048	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,893	9,193	9,941	10,269	9,857	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
<b>FIN</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>12,652</b>	<b>22,888</b>	<b>27,780</b>	<b>25,925</b>	<b>25,717</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	156	300	353	351	367	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Crude materials	2+4	1,520	1,924	2,347	1,946	1,983	6.0	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.4
Energy	3	278	637	1,199	1,200	1,118	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Chemicals	5	604	1,354	1,607	1,555	1,616	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,200	8,221	10,444	9,353	9,457	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	6,886	10,142	11,530	11,162	10,824	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
<b>S</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>28,008</b>	<b>46,495</b>	<b>52,772</b>	<b>46,132</b>	<b>46,419</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	415	1,177	1,294	1,397	1,527	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Crude materials	2+4	3,151	3,166	4,125	3,571	3,471	12.4	7.9	8.7	7.8	7.7
Energy	3	1,077	1,321	2,336	1,959	1,842	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8
Chemicals	5	2,132	4,363	4,743	4,946	4,918	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10,571	19,387	21,276	15,849	15,945	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	10,419	13,662	15,509	15,195	15,435	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
<b>UK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>81,698</b>	<b>149,637</b>	<b>176,370</b>	<b>175,045</b>	<b>174,245</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	5,666	9,313	9,669	9,074	9,513	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.2	6.5
Crude materials	2+4	2,229	2,069	2,551	2,460	2,600	8.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7
Energy	3	6,417	9,836	17,097	18,056	16,803	24.9	25.1	25.3	27.1	26.2
Chemicals	5	10,320	20,001	23,259	24,970	25,446	12.9	11.8	11.5	11.5	10.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28,798	73,015	84,632	82,513	81,753	10.9	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	22,772	34,948	38,716	37,600	36,744	10.2	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.8

## EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>A</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10,573</b>	<b>22,984</b>	<b>28,327</b>	<b>30,390</b>	<b>32,112</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	500	832	860	1,181	1,229	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.3
Crude materials	2+4	437	683	757	782	859	6.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3
Energy	3	84	338	416	553	624	0.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.3
Chemicals	5	1,100	2,800	3,241	3,703	4,243	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,673	10,409	12,846	13,638	13,887	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,776	7,788	9,542	10,400	10,865	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
<b>P</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>5,205</b>	<b>5,429</b>	<b>5,528</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	235	335	378	405	443	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Crude materials	2+4	297	229	279	238	215	4.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0
Energy	3	123	238	401	303	285	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
Chemicals	5	170	262	351	376	380	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	344	946	1,597	1,700	1,784	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,204	1,841	2,180	2,353	2,365	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>FIN</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>8,348</b>	<b>16,747</b>	<b>22,136</b>	<b>22,352</b>	<b>22,025</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	341	415	445	530	539	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
Crude materials	2+4	612	869	1,089	1,124	1,189	8.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9
Energy	3	31	310	503	305	489	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.8
Chemicals	5	733	1,104	1,346	1,495	1,698	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,279	8,852	12,304	12,387	11,524	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,343	5,196	6,449	6,497	6,577	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
<b>S</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>17,094</b>	<b>33,154</b>	<b>41,568</b>	<b>38,330</b>	<b>39,638</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	463	751	935	1,032	1,106	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
Crude materials	2+4	910	1,239	1,557	1,410	1,719	13.0	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.6
Energy	3	293	531	815	874	695	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.6
Chemicals	5	1,230	2,905	3,740	3,919	4,282	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8,951	18,386	23,450	20,102	20,008	6.2	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,099	8,175	9,896	9,748	10,473	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9
<b>UK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>60,760</b>	<b>105,727</b>	<b>132,666</b>	<b>129,461</b>	<b>122,017</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	4,156	5,842	6,527	6,336	6,234	14.8	13.3	13.0	12.2	11.8
Crude materials	2+4	859	1,435	1,736	1,682	1,931	12.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.7
Energy	3	3,220	4,482	9,149	6,986	7,282	33.9	27.0	30.2	26.9	27.6
Chemicals	5	7,100	15,390	17,652	18,972	19,574	16.9	14.4	13.6	13.3	12.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20,914	48,543	60,791	58,734	53,218	14.6	13.7	13.8	12.7	11.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	17,341	26,389	33,383	34,024	32,281	16.0	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.0

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>EU</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>719,885</b>	<b>1,273,006</b>	<b>1,489,770</b>	<b>1,505,472</b>	<b>1,494,292</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	76,716	125,507	132,951	140,233	140,316	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	31,593	39,938	47,665	46,329	45,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	26,478	35,168	65,102	63,168	60,771	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	84,819	168,964	200,892	213,916	229,868	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	255,091	527,638	616,247	623,600	586,879	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	228,685	341,622	390,795	390,073	377,580	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>B(1)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>73,056</b>	<b>108,853</b>	<b>131,953</b>	<b>138,626</b>	<b>147,964</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	6,980	10,800	11,274	12,282	12,322	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.7
Crude materials	2+4	3,296	3,713	4,499	4,232	4,493	10.4	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.8
Energy	3	4,965	6,845	13,032	12,677	12,050	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.0	19.8
Chemicals	5	9,099	18,801	23,428	27,048	41,098	10.7	11.1	11.6	12.6	17.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19,720	37,722	44,783	47,163	43,327	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	23,573	30,694	34,753	34,817	34,554	10.3	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1
<b>DK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>17,691</b>	<b>29,967</b>	<b>33,667</b>	<b>34,508</b>	<b>37,108</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,509	2,921	3,120	3,362	3,702	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6
Crude materials	2+4	807	1,136	1,228	1,237	1,292	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8
Energy	3	663	523	761	784	778	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Chemicals	5	2,327	3,705	4,065	4,278	4,763	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,741	11,856	13,481	13,594	14,957	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	6,203	9,314	10,549	10,613	10,965	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9
<b>D</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>166,492</b>	<b>257,113</b>	<b>295,338</b>	<b>300,100</b>	<b>289,831</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	17,876	25,131	26,202	27,717	25,399	23.3	20.0	19.7	19.7	18.1
Crude materials	2+4	8,276	8,467	10,250	10,040	9,525	26.1	21.2	21.5	21.6	20.8
Energy	3	8,058	8,901	17,562	17,958	14,777	30.4	25.3	26.9	28.4	24.3
Chemicals	5	17,793	31,627	36,945	42,056	39,251	20.9	18.7	18.3	19.6	17.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	54,189	94,513	107,872	115,306	99,517	21.2	17.9	17.5	18.4	16.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	55,206	64,984	73,594	71,856	62,391	24.1	19.0	18.8	18.4	16.5
<b>EL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10,549</b>	<b>19,148</b>	<b>20,826</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>17,248</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,772	3,011	3,137	2,763	3,059	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1
Crude materials	2+4	368	341	338	271	355	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
Energy	3	101	193	239	84	84	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Chemicals	5	1,332	2,819	3,329	3,030	2,718	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,354	7,312	7,785	5,954	5,596	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,609	5,432	5,975	4,871	5,413	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

## IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>EU</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>404,351</b>	<b>779,825</b>	<b>1,033,436</b>	<b>1,027,955</b>	<b>987,479</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	34,699	50,153	54,808	58,289	58,593	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	31,819	40,266	50,349	48,908	45,639	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	68,802	78,275	149,091	144,978	137,490	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	26,442	58,913	71,366	77,533	80,934	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	113,054	305,956	394,660	379,951	356,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	107,565	224,102	279,555	286,128	277,213	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>B(1)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>25,396</b>	<b>45,782</b>	<b>60,242</b>	<b>60,865</b>	<b>60,749</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,839	3,245	3,641	3,674	3,871	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6
Crude materials	2+4	2,513	2,855	3,711	3,181	3,171	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.9
Energy	3	2,652	1,999	4,043	4,528	4,354	3.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1
Chemicals	5	2,628	6,526	7,973	8,546	9,653	9.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,004	11,621	15,557	15,974	15,286	5.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,357	19,322	25,134	24,517	24,350	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.7
<b>DK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>7,798</b>	<b>12,962</b>	<b>15,659</b>	<b>16,097</b>	<b>15,178</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,351	2,223	2,567	2,591	2,526	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3
Crude materials	2+4	274	503	567	645	659	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
Energy	3	1,065	1,103	1,800	1,549	1,204	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8
Chemicals	5	481	723	804	904	912	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,359	3,766	4,467	4,485	3,926	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,001	4,210	5,000	5,138	5,195	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
<b>D</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>101,730</b>	<b>187,667</b>	<b>242,987</b>	<b>242,687</b>	<b>232,189</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	7,327	9,157	9,755	9,991	9,807	21.1	18.2	17.7	17.1	16.7
Crude materials	2+4	6,737	7,964	9,872	9,082	8,146	21.1	19.7	19.6	18.5	17.8
Energy	3	10,487	16,747	29,900	29,649	27,448	15.2	21.3	20.0	20.4	19.9
Chemicals	5	6,041	12,273	14,691	15,634	15,551	22.8	20.8	20.5	20.1	19.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	32,426	78,507	102,741	101,017	97,589	28.6	25.6	26.0	26.5	27.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	32,778	58,767	70,619	72,345	68,219	30.4	26.2	25.2	25.2	24.6
<b>EL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>5,036</b>	<b>9,496</b>	<b>14,142</b>	<b>14,505</b>	<b>15,817</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	460	549	619	736	966	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6
Crude materials	2+4	472	433	540	610	678	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
Energy	3	1,105	1,386	4,138	4,778	4,506	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.2
Chemicals	5	313	636	747	850	914	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1,478	3,874	4,602	4,003	5,280	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,178	2,614	3,434	3,527	3,190	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1

**IMPORTS / ARRIVALS**

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>E</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>41,222</b>	<b>87,205</b>	<b>112,303</b>	<b>115,662</b>	<b>106,693</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	3,173	7,239	8,665	9,817	9,316	4.1	5.7	6.5	7.0	6.6
Crude materials	2+4	1,923	2,289	3,057	3,125	2,818	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.1
Energy	3	784	1,046	2,562	2,554	2,371	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
Chemicals	5	5,090	10,990	14,299	15,738	15,483	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	18,830	43,998	55,510	55,404	50,155	7.3	8.3	9.0	8.8	8.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	11,321	21,236	27,289	28,275	25,984	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.2	6.8
<b>F</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>130,351</b>	<b>197,981</b>	<b>239,508</b>	<b>239,197</b>	<b>229,987</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	12,031	18,410	19,515	20,124	20,493	15.6	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.6
Crude materials	2+4	4,020	4,860	5,729	5,338	5,309	12.7	12.1	12.0	11.5	11.6
Energy	3	4,226	4,681	7,917	7,326	7,228	15.9	13.3	12.1	11.5	11.8
Chemicals	5	15,127	25,064	30,894	30,799	31,080	17.8	14.8	15.3	14.3	13.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	51,695	87,628	108,203	109,410	100,434	20.2	16.6	17.5	17.5	17.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	43,110	56,446	66,286	65,471	64,617	18.8	16.5	16.9	16.7	17.1
<b>IRL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>11,919</b>	<b>27,078</b>	<b>34,380</b>	<b>37,091</b>	<b>36,532</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,389	2,612	2,787	3,236	3,353	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
Crude materials	2+4	269	485	547	521	509	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Energy	3	798	853	1,396	1,369	1,296	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Chemicals	5	1,636	3,413	4,137	4,234	4,413	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,484	11,142	15,809	17,771	16,866	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.8
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,031	6,318	7,139	7,473	7,319	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
<b>I</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>88,217</b>	<b>127,285</b>	<b>146,571</b>	<b>146,945</b>	<b>146,157</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	11,969	14,862	15,484	15,398	15,330	15.6	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.9
Crude materials	2+4	6,112	6,032	7,100	6,889	6,707	19.3	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.6
Energy	3	1,385	1,181	2,072	1,892	1,980	5.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2
Chemicals	5	12,067	20,302	23,395	23,940	24,808	14.2	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33,309	53,488	60,966	61,115	60,648	13.0	10.1	9.8	9.8	10.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	22,163	30,425	35,775	34,799	33,533	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.8
<b>L</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	:	<b>8,597</b>	<b>10,092</b>	<b>10,902</b>	<b>10,905</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	:	1,037	1,141	1,179	1,223	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Crude materials	2+4	:	435	517	604	545	:	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
Energy	3	:	372	775	668	684	:	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Chemicals	5	:	904	1,039	1,150	1,106	:	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	2,713	3,091	3,596	3,626	:	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	2,792	3,189	3,357	3,392	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>NL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>67,931</b>	<b>106,662</b>	<b>120,844</b>	<b>120,354</b>	<b>122,618</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	7,977	12,028	12,762	13,867	14,294	10.3	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.1
Crude materials	2+4	2,700	4,134	4,886	4,612	4,691	8.5	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.2
Energy	3	2,597	4,364	8,384	7,743	9,156	9.8	12.4	12.8	12.2	15.0
Chemicals	5	7,978	14,057	16,744	17,010	18,102	9.4	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21,712	40,860	44,020	42,792	41,886	8.5	7.7	7.1	6.8	7.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	23,986	30,700	33,477	33,674	33,896	10.4	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.9

## IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>E</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>24,961</b>	<b>39,785</b>	<b>56,756</b>	<b>57,015</b>	<b>56,879</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	3,235	4,846	5,510	6,025	6,177	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5
Crude materials	2+4	2,536	3,715	4,179	4,286	4,061	7.9	9.2	8.2	8.7	8.8
Energy	3	6,873	7,907	17,815	16,752	16,136	9.9	10.1	11.9	11.5	11.7
Chemicals	5	1,614	2,959	3,731	4,064	4,483	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,587	11,034	13,303	12,664	12,635	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,040	9,055	11,527	12,269	12,475	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5
<b>F</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>61,029</b>	<b>98,274</b>	<b>127,469</b>	<b>127,717</b>	<b>118,217</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	5,164	5,260	5,666	6,005	6,066	14.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3
Crude materials	2+4	3,798	3,521	4,357	4,254	3,858	11.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4
Energy	3	13,339	13,104	24,712	24,162	22,170	19.3	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.1
Chemicals	5	4,414	8,714	9,974	11,346	11,359	16.6	14.7	13.9	14.6	14.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19,134	43,353	52,720	51,165	44,760	16.9	14.1	13.3	13.4	12.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	14,723	23,354	28,967	29,465	28,374	13.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2
<b>IRL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>16,804</b>	<b>20,883</b>	<b>19,359</b>	<b>18,477</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	266	433	549	549	550	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Crude materials	2+4	225	324	395	401	402	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Energy	3	197	428	876	728	509	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Chemicals	5	388	1,504	1,957	2,112	2,666	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,369	11,292	13,374	11,687	10,686	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	717	2,354	3,060	3,177	3,110	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>I</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>54,189</b>	<b>79,730</b>	<b>111,935</b>	<b>113,107</b>	<b>110,730</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	3,821	4,281	4,868	5,381	5,734	11.0	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.7
Crude materials	2+4	5,954	6,694	8,718	8,314	7,555	18.7	16.6	17.3	16.9	16.5
Energy	3	13,525	12,151	22,921	21,806	21,224	19.6	15.5	15.3	15.0	15.4
Chemicals	5	3,837	6,571	8,081	8,113	8,444	14.5	11.1	11.3	10.4	10.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9,546	19,460	25,030	25,254	24,830	8.4	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	12,353	23,082	30,156	32,189	32,179	11.4	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.6
<b>L</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,866</b>	<b>3,001</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	:	54	61	49	51	:	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Crude materials	2+4	:	34	52	51	57	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Energy	3	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5	:	60	85	98	87	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	1,460	1,468	2,221	1,994	:	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	313	437	409	352	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>NL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>38,675</b>	<b>86,772</b>	<b>115,478</b>	<b>112,604</b>	<b>109,261</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	4,203	6,886	7,455	8,208	7,974	12.1	13.7	13.6	14.0	13.6
Crude materials	2+4	3,660	5,230	6,503	6,714	6,505	11.5	12.9	12.9	13.7	14.2
Energy	3	9,573	9,911	16,721	14,838	15,181	13.9	12.6	11.2	10.2	11.0
Chemicals	5	2,854	6,439	8,298	9,082	9,956	10.7	10.9	11.6	11.7	12.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10,006	37,638	51,217	48,315	44,989	8.8	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	7,676	20,281	24,881	24,897	24,260	7.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7

## IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>A</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>27,924</b>	<b>48,405</b>	<b>53,932</b>	<b>56,797</b>	<b>55,767</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,095	3,197	3,339	3,709	3,851	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Crude materials	2+4	965	1,492	1,748	1,746	1,795	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
Energy	3	464	933	1,663	2,023	2,300	1.7	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.7
Chemicals	5	3,098	5,441	6,065	6,423	6,654	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11,115	20,219	22,233	23,166	22,152	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	11,172	17,045	18,694	19,666	18,913	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0
<b>P</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>13,898</b>	<b>29,300</b>	<b>32,494</b>	<b>33,072</b>	<b>31,270</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	927	3,045	3,254	3,609	3,370	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Crude materials	2+4	480	703	794	828	784	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Energy	3	394	897	1,525	1,377	1,440	1.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3
Chemicals	5	1,532	3,131	3,596	3,838	4,001	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,059	12,219	12,949	12,809	11,704	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,449	9,264	10,224	10,495	9,876	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>FIN</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>12,790</b>	<b>19,697</b>	<b>23,082</b>	<b>23,137</b>	<b>23,387</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	488	1,304	1,390	1,448	1,584	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Crude materials	2+4	560	636	763	741	708	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Energy	3	434	684	1,075	1,015	952	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Chemicals	5	1,714	2,623	3,070	3,144	3,352	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,301	9,022	10,375	10,289	10,241	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,285	4,810	5,560	5,703	5,742	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
<b>S</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>27,033</b>	<b>43,551</b>	<b>50,652</b>	<b>46,267</b>	<b>46,474</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,301	2,801	2,990	3,222	3,663	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6
Crude materials	2+4	870	1,057	1,303	1,181	1,248	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7
Energy	3	1,355	1,328	2,706	2,195	2,574	5.1	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.2
Chemicals	5	3,110	5,080	5,271	5,437	5,438	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10,542	19,143	22,420	19,715	19,048	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,662	10,772	12,196	11,740	12,271	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
<b>UK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>98,559</b>	<b>162,164</b>	<b>184,129</b>	<b>185,812</b>	<b>192,351</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	11,113	17,110	17,891	18,500	19,357	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.7
Crude materials	2+4	3,341	4,159	4,905	4,966	4,889	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.7	10.7
Energy	3	2,507	2,367	3,435	3,504	3,101	9.4	6.7	5.2	5.5	5.1
Chemicals	5	10,838	21,009	24,614	25,794	27,600	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	36,998	75,804	86,750	85,517	86,722	14.5	14.3	14.0	13.7	14.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	31,033	41,389	46,095	47,262	48,716	13.5	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.9

## IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>A</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>11,354</b>	<b>18,512</b>	<b>24,451</b>	<b>26,536</b>	<b>27,037</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	856	699	783	930	979	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Crude materials	2+4	899	1,167	1,439	1,364	1,374	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0
Energy	3	2,007	1,950	3,239	3,481	3,442	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
Chemicals	5	797	1,417	1,736	2,095	2,263	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,786	7,318	10,369	11,060	11,369	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,977	5,835	6,779	7,414	7,297	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
<b>P</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>5,406</b>	<b>8,206</b>	<b>10,764</b>	<b>10,982</b>	<b>9,380</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	947	1,239	1,251	1,306	1,202	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0
Crude materials	2+4	715	763	843	827	794	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Energy	3	1,709	1,638	2,915	2,894	2,578	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Chemicals	5	251	475	473	548	543	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	984	2,459	3,206	3,232	2,255	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	797	1,632	2,050	2,128	1,974	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>FIN</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>8,498</b>	<b>10,435</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>13,306</b>	<b>12,800</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	500	454	446	426	397	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Crude materials	2+4	578	1,368	1,749	1,684	1,630	1.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Energy	3	2,056	1,831	3,295	3,139	3,093	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
Chemicals	5	576	668	809	820	830	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,922	4,142	5,483	4,734	4,378	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,864	1,967	2,422	2,490	2,450	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>S</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>15,817</b>	<b>20,795</b>	<b>28,257</b>	<b>24,300</b>	<b>24,080</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,221	1,428	1,547	1,544	1,611	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
Crude materials	2+4	660	976	1,326	1,254	1,302	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8
Energy	3	2,543	2,528	4,442	3,914	3,606	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6
Chemicals	5	963	1,534	1,881	1,880	1,847	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,979	8,166	11,565	8,535	8,536	5.2	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,388	6,023	7,373	7,082	7,080	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5
<b>UK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>75,915</b>	<b>142,676</b>	<b>188,084</b>	<b>186,010</b>	<b>173,684</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	6,086	9,397	10,089	10,874	10,680	17.5	18.7	18.4	18.6	18.2
Crude materials	2+4	4,936	4,719	6,101	6,239	5,447	15.5	11.7	12.1	12.7	11.9
Energy	3	8,276	5,593	12,276	12,761	12,035	12.0	7.1	8.2	8.8	8.7
Chemicals	5	3,621	8,415	10,125	11,442	11,426	13.6	14.2	14.1	14.7	14.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	22,161	61,866	79,559	75,605	68,274	19.6	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	21,946	45,293	57,715	59,081	56,707	20.4	20.2	20.6	20.6	20.4



## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Valeur (Mio ECU/Euro)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>EU</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-49,187</b>	<b>-19,633</b>	<b>-91,391</b>	<b>-42,629</b>	<b>6,317</b>	:	:	:	:	:
Agricultural products	0+1	-6,753	-6,516	-4,891	-6,723	-6,147	:	:	:	:	:
Crude materials	2+4	-24,851	-24,903	-31,569	-30,725	-25,807	:	:	:	:	:
Energy	3	-59,324	-61,682	-118,842	-119,035	-111,153	:	:	:	:	:
Chemicals	5	15,538	47,738	58,244	64,927	71,588	:	:	:	:	:
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	29,908	45,877	44,482	81,652	94,589	:	:	:	:	:
Other manufactured products	6+8	519	-17,979	-26,386	-21,596	-9,213	:	:	:	:	:
<b>B(1)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-5,997</b>	<b>-6,042</b>	<b>-8,102</b>	<b>-8,588</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>19,499</b>	<b>19,860</b>	<b>21,635</b>	<b>16,341</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-875	-1,537	-1,365	-1,190	-1,404	400	3,502	3,957	3,986	4,086
Crude materials	2+4	-2,012	-1,945	-2,535	-2,150	-2,128	-1,109	-97	-60	-84	-428
Energy	3	-2,124	-781	-1,651	-2,127	-1,817	-2,812	-3,183	-5,724	-5,821	-4,800
Chemicals	5	2	2,857	3,520	3,544	10,758	1,202	5,984	6,427	5,570	-477
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,671	-1,894	-2,019	-2,165	-1,797	1,266	3,111	2,841	5,306	6,133
Other manufactured products	6+8	-201	-2,947	-4,429	-4,668	-2,656	3,395	9,521	11,420	11,645	11,302
<b>DK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>3,719</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>3,408</b>	<b>2,866</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	867	877	921	1,079	1,076	3,337	3,882	4,306	4,773	4,397
Crude materials	2+4	-20	145	247	185	156	284	77	99	33	50
Energy	3	-955	-836	-1,372	-1,058	-561	139	1,027	2,911	2,115	2,269
Chemicals	5	145	1,387	1,724	2,171	2,212	-1,289	-599	-546	-580	-525
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	472	1,017	1,099	1,627	2,324	-1,131	-3,378	-4,210	-3,684	-4,110
Other manufactured products	6+8	-68	-435	-451	-515	-456	-1,116	-429	-299	-350	-285
<b>D</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>10,939</b>	<b>28,944</b>	<b>17,088</b>	<b>43,982</b>	<b>61,265</b>	<b>32,739</b>	<b>36,258</b>	<b>42,042</b>	<b>51,513</b>	<b>64,961</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-3,720	-3,465	-3,119	-3,161	-3,105	-7,577	-8,535	-7,326	-6,953	-6,365
Crude materials	2+4	-5,370	-5,359	-6,758	-6,011	-4,726	-3,444	-2,849	-3,473	-3,365	-3,281
Energy	3	-9,536	-15,022	-27,221	-27,356	-24,943	-6,005	-5,618	-13,398	-13,649	-11,018
Chemicals	5	7,616	17,931	20,427	22,915	19,662	4,418	2,113	3,214	1,076	239
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26,814	40,369	43,245	63,582	72,859	40,261	51,719	61,018	59,942	67,370
Other manufactured products	6+8	-3,719	-7,105	-10,083	-7,822	-1,504	4,700	7,566	11,120	14,593	20,616
<b>EL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-3,042</b>	<b>-4,713</b>	<b>-7,438</b>	<b>-7,758</b>	<b>-9,661</b>	<b>-6,307</b>	<b>-13,546</b>	<b>-15,128</b>	<b>-12,322</b>	<b>-12,457</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	15	329	438	457	211	-641	-1,555	-1,803	-1,568	-1,888
Crude materials	2+4	-298	-48	-71	-143	-265	55	405	176	155	28
Energy	3	-829	-552	-2,619	-3,657	-3,663	81	-84	-8	90	-2
Chemicals	5	-183	-199	-198	-247	-285	-1,231	-2,506	-2,861	-2,579	-2,278
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,361	-3,226	-3,513	-2,984	-4,303	-3,207	-6,862	-7,327	-5,644	-5,122
Other manufactured products	6+8	-380	-1,045	-1,413	-1,186	-1,123	-1,469	-3,011	-3,283	-2,748	-3,277

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

*Valeur (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>E</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-10,172</b>	<b>-11,571</b>	<b>-19,637</b>	<b>-19,732</b>	<b>-18,865</b>	<b>-10,353</b>	<b>-17,434</b>	<b>-24,637</b>	<b>-22,687</b>	<b>-18,744</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-1,311	-1,724	-1,941	-2,272	-2,391	1,051	2,922	3,695	4,272	4,066
Crude materials	2+4	-1,931	-2,750	-2,956	-2,960	-2,665	-420	-407	-224	-249	-48
Energy	3	-6,082	-6,689	-15,425	-14,645	-14,320	75	265	111	-432	-701
Chemicals	5	211	163	362	351	531	-2,904	-5,285	-6,514	-7,000	-6,800
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2,731	-1,031	69	45	454	-5,248	-11,458	-16,370	-14,709	-11,554
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,707	12	-2	-312	-511	-2,879	-3,662	-4,790	-4,229	-3,542
<b>F</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-496</b>	<b>16,266</b>	<b>8,168</b>	<b>13,793</b>	<b>17,174</b>	<b>-16,243</b>	<b>-7,092</b>	<b>-20,434</b>	<b>-19,632</b>	<b>-14,576</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	1,873	4,116	4,578	3,935	4,223	5,712	5,800	5,164	4,226	4,924
Crude materials	2+4	-2,849	-2,083	-2,713	-2,844	-2,240	952	-421	-294	-169	-306
Energy	3	-11,901	-11,027	-21,223	-20,925	-19,268	-1,638	-840	-2,441	-2,237	-2,382
Chemicals	5	3,659	6,858	8,260	9,458	10,322	-1,075	1,718	-113	83	553
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,718	16,203	18,794	23,116	21,356	-7,268	-2,488	-7,099	-6,292	-3,040
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,210	-39	-1,106	-415	210	-13,288	-11,265	-15,922	-15,655	-15,071
<b>IRL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>14,783</b>	<b>14,181</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>17,053</b>	<b>18,628</b>	<b>21,259</b>	<b>24,214</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	741	1,309	1,423	1,268	1,045	1,751	1,936	2,155	1,738	1,806
Crude materials	2+4	-135	-45	-62	-50	-57	299	135	244	269	203
Energy	3	-186	-357	-739	-636	-409	-691	-746	-1,246	-1,163	-1,034
Chemicals	5	604	7,050	10,436	12,512	12,289	320	9,277	10,928	13,544	19,930
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,258	-2,594	-1,611	816	129	1,216	6,017	5,524	6,368	4,333
Other manufactured products	6+8	-132	344	307	621	784	-464	165	278	-441	-1,278
<b>I</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-4,611</b>	<b>12,598</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>11,397</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>-4,651</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>-2,160</b>	<b>-2,214</b>	<b>-5,051</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-1,616	-135	-104	-7	-88	-6,284	-5,157	-5,475	-4,842	-4,265
Crude materials	2+4	-5,125	-5,257	-6,792	-6,449	-5,600	-4,982	-4,305	-5,191	-5,091	-4,900
Energy	3	-12,232	-10,065	-19,220	-18,667	-18,264	-39	-165	-178	242	-108
Chemicals	5	-192	1,711	2,437	2,778	3,099	-6,965	-8,783	-9,355	-8,635	-8,722
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9,560	16,367	19,017	22,638	23,043	-2,282	-3,682	-4,963	-6,891	-9,016
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,363	16,142	19,172	21,847	20,500	16,257	23,421	23,383	23,627	22,725
<b>L</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	:	<b>-806</b>	<b>-684</b>	<b>-1,339</b>	<b>-1,451</b>	:	<b>-2,023</b>	<b>-2,456</b>	<b>-1,534</b>	<b>-1,642</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	:	-47	-47	-31	-36	:	-551	-572	-568	-581
Crude materials	2+4	:	-31	-50	-50	-55	:	-346	-426	-500	-377
Energy	3	:	0.0	-0.0	1	-2	:	-367	-767	-652	-631
Chemicals	5	:	10	5	-9	-5	:	-467	-564	-657	-563
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	-1,137	-963	-1,693	-1,413	:	-881	-599	187	36
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	376	380	428	469	:	779	677	862	678
<b>NL</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-18,383</b>	<b>-44,697</b>	<b>-61,630</b>	<b>-57,716</b>	<b>-50,544</b>	<b>17,259</b>	<b>56,348</b>	<b>77,722</b>	<b>82,523</b>	<b>76,765</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-84	-1,196	-703	-1,205	-360	8,146	13,106	14,387	14,965	15,359
Crude materials	2+4	-2,616	-2,993	-3,839	-4,122	-3,592	2,764	5,961	6,251	6,862	7,238
Energy	3	-8,835	-8,714	-14,488	-12,797	-12,526	6,384	7,593	12,030	12,637	10,711
Chemicals	5	277	18	-33	-225	-261	4,176	6,290	8,876	9,349	10,284
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-4,748	-21,384	-30,443	-26,726	-23,675	-3,982	14,935	24,787	26,043	20,769
Other manufactured products	6+8	-4,065	-11,923	-13,872	-14,402	-11,979	-4,780	4,734	7,251	8,481	8,458

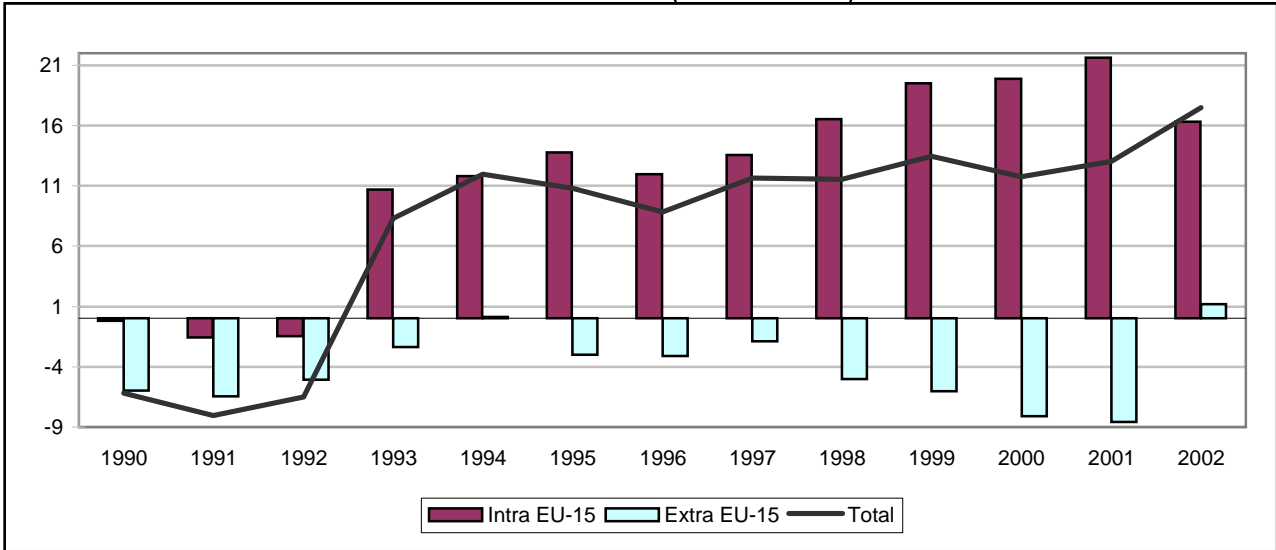
## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Valeur (Mio ECU/Euro)

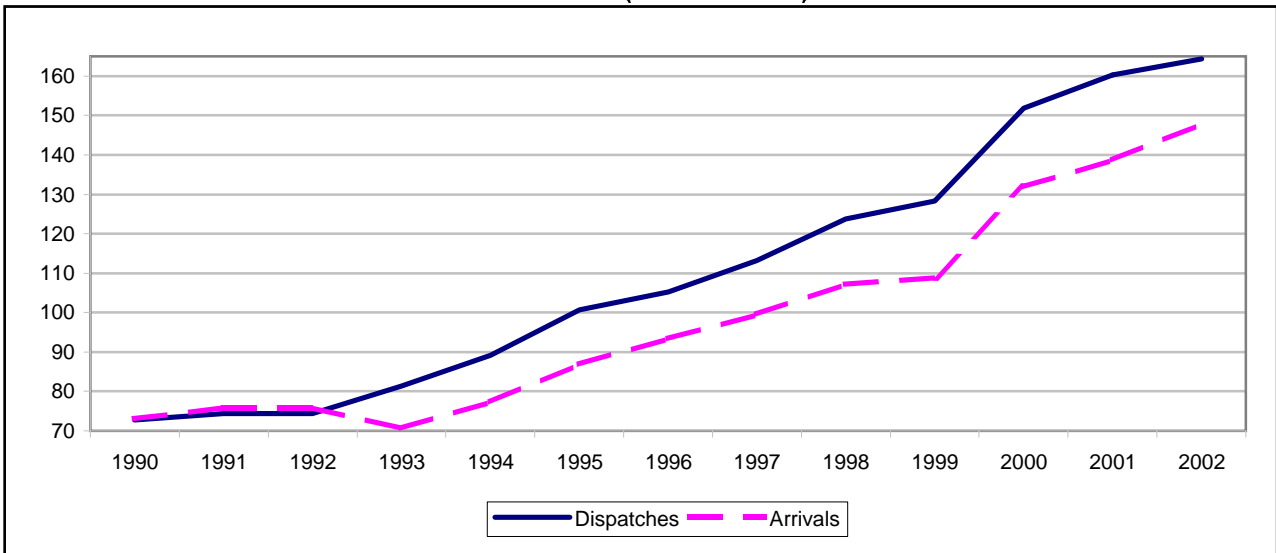
Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU				
		1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>A</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-780</b>	<b>4,472</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>5,075</b>	<b>-5,609</b>	<b>-9,407</b>	<b>-8,947</b>	<b>-8,188</b>	<b>-4,680</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-355	133	77	251	250	-531	-946	-744	-848	-755
Crude materials	2+4	-462	-484	-682	-582	-515	331	77	6	-17	7
Energy	3	-1,924	-1,613	-2,823	-2,928	-2,818	-215	-612	-1,164	-1,097	-1,053
Chemicals	5	304	1,383	1,505	1,609	1,980	-1,413	-2,476	-2,656	-2,769	-2,746
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-112	3,091	2,477	2,578	2,518	-2,459	-4,034	-2,646	-2,014	571
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,799	1,954	2,763	2,986	3,568	-1,310	-1,372	-1,589	-1,535	-813
<b>P</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-3,031</b>	<b>-4,341</b>	<b>-5,558</b>	<b>-5,552</b>	<b>-3,852</b>	<b>-3,637</b>	<b>-10,139</b>	<b>-11,320</b>	<b>-11,179</b>	<b>-9,693</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-712	-904	-873	-901	-759	-324	-1,888	-1,949	-2,240	-1,931
Crude materials	2+4	-418	-534	-564	-589	-579	431	107	207	36	-13
Energy	3	-1,586	-1,400	-2,514	-2,591	-2,293	-162	-714	-1,252	-1,174	-1,187
Chemicals	5	-80	-213	-122	-172	-162	-1,034	-2,245	-2,457	-2,740	-2,812
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-640	-1,512	-1,609	-1,532	-471	-3,936	-5,298	-5,463	-4,740	-3,656
Other manufactured products	6+8	407	209	130	225	391	1,443	-71	-284	-226	-20
<b>FIN</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>7,927</b>	<b>9,046</b>	<b>9,225</b>	<b>-138</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>4,698</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>2,331</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-159	-39	-2	104	142	-332	-1,004	-1,038	-1,097	-1,217
Crude materials	2+4	34	-499	-660	-560	-441	959	1,288	1,584	1,205	1,274
Energy	3	-2,026	-1,520	-2,793	-2,834	-2,604	-157	-48	124	185	166
Chemicals	5	157	436	536	675	867	-1,110	-1,269	-1,462	-1,589	-1,736
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	357	4,710	6,821	7,653	7,147	-2,102	-801	70	-936	-784
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,479	3,229	4,027	4,007	4,126	2,600	5,332	5,970	5,459	5,082
<b>S</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>12,358</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>14,031</b>	<b>15,558</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-55</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-758	-677	-612	-512	-504	-886	-1,624	-1,696	-1,825	-2,135
Crude materials	2+4	250	263	231	156	417	2,281	2,110	2,823	2,391	2,223
Energy	3	-2,250	-1,996	-3,627	-3,040	-2,911	-277	-8	-369	-235	-733
Chemicals	5	267	1,371	1,859	2,039	2,435	-978	-716	-529	-490	-520
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,972	10,220	11,885	11,568	11,472	29	244	-1,144	-3,865	-3,102
Other manufactured products	6+8	711	2,153	2,523	2,666	3,393	757	2,889	3,314	3,455	3,165
<b>UK</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0-9</b>	<b>-15,155</b>	<b>-36,950</b>	<b>-55,418</b>	<b>-56,549</b>	<b>-51,667</b>	<b>-16,860</b>	<b>-12,528</b>	<b>-7,759</b>	<b>-10,767</b>	<b>-18,106</b>
Agricultural products	0+1	-1,930	-3,555	-3,562	-4,538	-4,446	-5,447	-7,796	-8,221	-9,425	-9,844
Crude materials	2+4	-4,077	-3,284	-4,365	-4,557	-3,516	-1,112	-2,090	-2,354	-2,506	-2,288
Energy	3	-5,057	-1,110	-3,127	-5,776	-4,753	3,910	7,468	13,662	14,551	13,702
Chemicals	5	3,479	6,976	7,526	7,529	8,148	-518	-1,008	-1,355	-824	-2,154
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,247	-13,323	-18,767	-16,872	-15,055	-8,200	-2,789	-2,118	-3,004	-4,968
Other manufactured products	6+8	-4,605	-18,905	-24,332	-25,058	-24,426	-8,260	-6,442	-7,379	-9,662	-11,972

## External trade by Member State

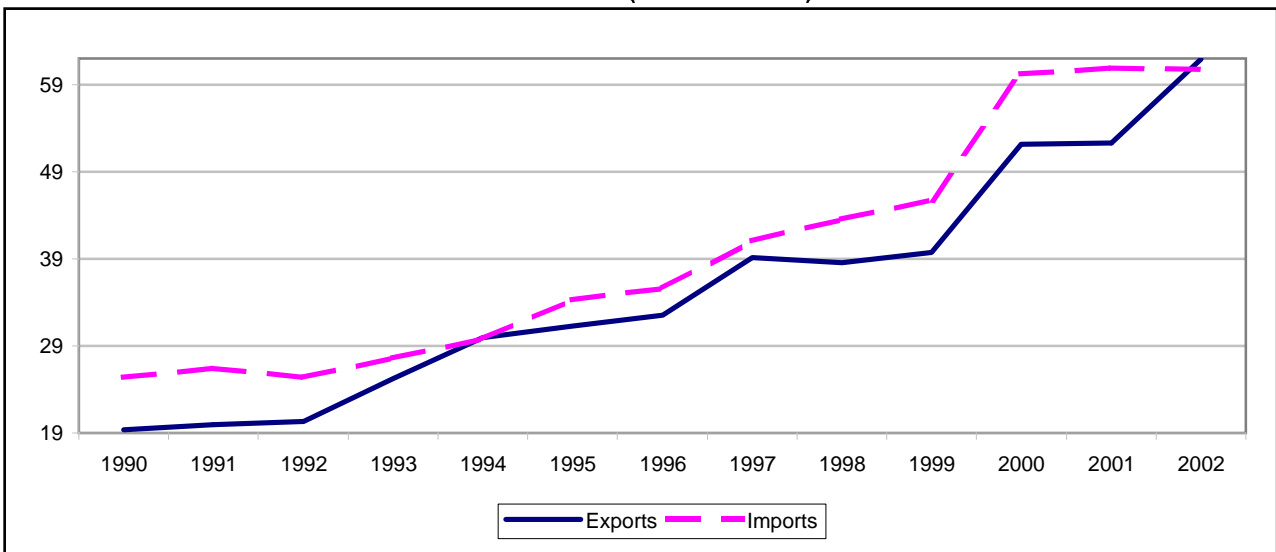
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>-205</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>716</b>	:	<b>-1,248</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>892</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-194</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>-2,705</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>-218</b>	<b>1,833</b>	:	<b>-4,868</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-835</b>	<b>376</b>
1991	-1,557	184	-255	399	887	2,815	-296	1,323	:	-5,387	524	262	-52	-1,225	-736
1992	-1,438	221	-1,186	452	1,078	2,535	-302	1,285	:	-5,771	565	343	-31	-786	159
1993	10,692	399	2,274	500	1,484	5,750	-619	1,781	:	-1,218	555	456	-43	-828	200
1994	11,833	436	4,557	583	1,772	6,630	-581	1,791	:	-2,748	573	438	-229	-1,489	100
1995	13,788	506	4,196	562	1,610	6,065	-890	1,997	:	-3,451	668	389	-283	-1,286	38
1996	11,977	516	4,202	657	1,918	6,893	-1,213	2,424	:	-4,534	773	409	46	-1,320	1,208
1997	13,552	597	3,831	696	2,347	7,340	-1,671	2,966	:	-5,256	836	373	53	-1,256	2,697
1998	16,545	636	3,338	797	3,021	8,552	-2,901	3,494	:	-4,115	935	571	-60	-1,362	3,639
1999	19,499	695	2,789	910	3,516	8,778	-2,228	3,373	2,509	-4,397	850	342	-57	-1,254	3,672
<b>2000</b>	<b>19,860</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>3,856</b>	<b>11,494</b>	<b>-2,682</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>-7,816</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-1,199</b>	<b>3,738</b>
2001	21,635	829	6,099	1,075	4,309	10,089	-3,931	3,746	2,997	-8,247	928	-357	-84	-1,696	5,879
<b>2002</b>	<b>16,341</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>6,123</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>4,327</b>	<b>10,637</b>	<b>-12,946</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>-6,343</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>-199</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-1,448</b>	<b>6,437</b>

**EXTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia(2)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-7,557</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>-370</b>	:	<b>-2,426</b>	<b>-253</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-851</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>-2,615</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-680</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-5,997</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>-832</b>	:	<b>-1,729</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-329</b>	<b>-2,175</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>-1,277</b>	<b>-246</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>-1,220</b>
1991	-6,478	-154	738	-785	:	-2,674	-247	-564	-2,674	358	1,319	-1,105	123	396	-1,037
1992	-5,062	-215	696	-379	:	-2,239	-207	-671	-2,915	506	1,615	-864	815	446	-1,054
1993	-2,368	-701	843	-645	906	-1,107	-59	-650	-2,087	738	2,364	-457	420	1,004	-92
1994	149	-234	728	-613	688	-455	-193	-574	-1,340	792	2,175	-677	532	1,324	-1,140
1995	-3,006	-381	629	-354	863	-3,086	-543	-842	-1,909	627	2,173	-921	545	693	-1,632
1996	-3,123	-400	827	-68	1,589	-3,022	-431	-1,136	-1,384	766	2,445	-1,062	502	998	-1,742
1997	-1,877	-408	1,013	73	2,153	-3,472	-455	-1,523	-1,683	900	2,852	-793	565	929	-1,531
1998	-5,024	-263	1,070	70	2,051	-3,452	-339	-1,642	-2,395	569	2,445	-1,151	429	-526	-1,443
1999	-6,042	-223	1,024	-386	1,486	-2,893	-457	-2,064	-2,796	718	2,580	-1,312	274	-437	-1,733
<b>2000</b>	<b>-8,102</b>	<b>-1,236</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>-670</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>-2,475</b>	<b>-678</b>	<b>-2,671</b>	<b>-3,529</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>-1,277</b>	<b>-153</b>	<b>-802</b>	<b>-1,971</b>
2001	-8,588	-1,451	1,326	-687	683	-2,098	-586	-2,625	-3,516	748	2,186	-1,180	833	-1,127	-1,814
<b>2002</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>-794</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>-591</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>4,431</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>-2,730</b>	<b>-4,311</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1,937</b>	<b>-1,198</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>-484</b>	<b>-1,954</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## INTRA-EU

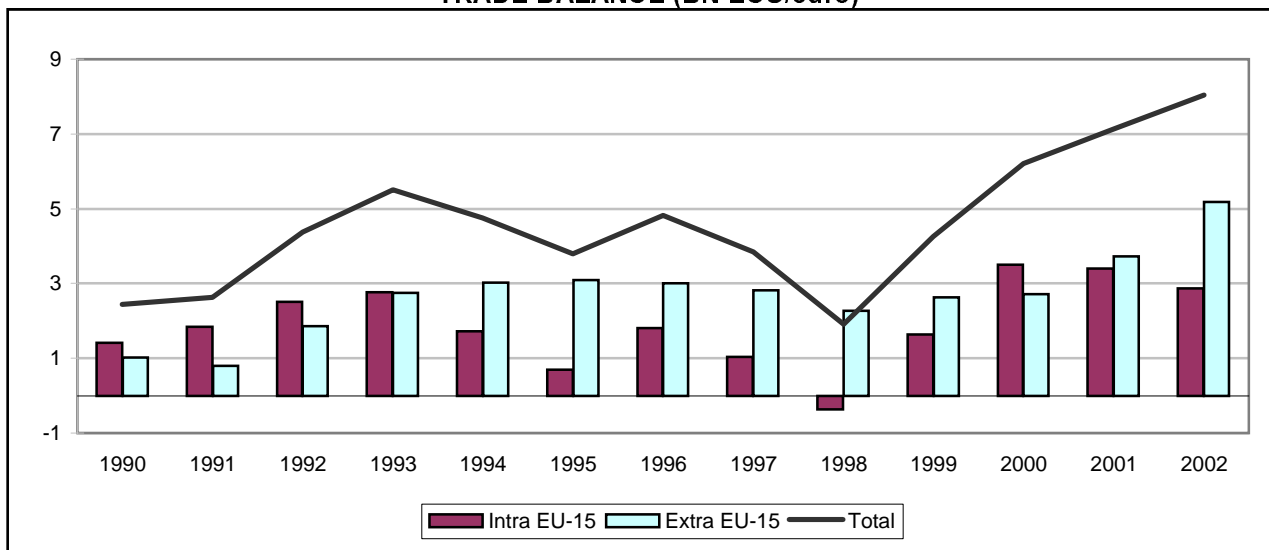
Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	35,279	554	9,881	197	429	9,020	142	2,566	:	7,060	356	211	167	756	3,941
1990	72,837	832	19,716	566	2,138	18,797	345	6,089	:	12,654	1,111	652	542	1,336	8,060
1994	89,127	1,081	24,810	713	3,462	22,954	482	6,151	:	15,427	1,209	970	490	1,539	9,840
1995	100,674	1,212	27,842	687	3,623	23,708	450	6,872	:	16,952	1,320	925	660	1,796	10,269
1996	105,290	1,255	28,823	821	4,200	25,623	594	7,638	:	18,505	1,518	1,068	833	1,930	12,482
1997	113,166	1,382	29,464	861	4,760	27,056	669	8,360	:	19,464	1,670	1,135	925	2,220	15,202
1998	123,724	1,502	31,498	969	5,785	29,814	888	9,441	:	20,688	1,876	1,425	962	2,586	16,289
1999	128,352	1,521	29,795	1,101	6,646	30,033	1,146	9,366	3,412	21,453	1,896	1,440	990	2,636	16,915
2000	151,813	1,657	34,541	1,310	7,343	35,844	1,619	11,286	4,143	25,758	2,096	1,660	1,121	3,195	20,239
2001	160,262	1,730	38,526	1,412	8,204	36,956	1,661	12,266	4,176	25,893	2,307	1,617	1,179	2,959	21,376
2002	164,305	1,693	42,036	1,392	8,185	36,806	1,756	12,210	4,056	26,320	2,360	1,495	1,155	3,081	21,762
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	9.3	8.7	6.9	12.6	21.5	10.1	32.8	12.9	:	6.2	12.3	25.5	4.0	16.4	7.1
99/98	3.7	1.2	-5.4	13.5	14.8	0.7	29.0	-0.7	:	3.6	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.8
00/99	18.2	8.9	15.9	19.0	10.4	19.3	41.2	20.5	21.4	20.0	10.5	15.2	13.1	21.2	19.6
01/00	5.5	4.3	11.5	7.7	11.7	3.1	2.6	8.6	0.7	0.5	10.0	-2.6	5.1	-7.3	5.6
02/01	2.5	-2.1	9.1	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	5.7	-0.4	-2.8	1.6	2.2	-7.5	-1.9	4.0	1.8
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	1.5	28.0	0.5	1.2	25.5	0.4	7.2	:	20.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	11.1
1990	100.0	1.1	27.0	0.7	2.9	25.8	0.4	8.3	:	17.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.8	11.0
1996	100.0	1.1	27.3	0.7	3.9	24.3	0.5	7.2	:	17.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.8	11.8
1997	100.0	1.2	26.0	0.7	4.2	23.9	0.5	7.3	:	17.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	13.4
1998	100.0	1.2	25.4	0.7	4.6	24.0	0.7	7.6	:	16.7	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.0	13.1
1999	100.0	1.1	23.2	0.8	5.1	23.3	0.8	7.2	2.6	16.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	2.0	13.1
2000	100.0	1.0	22.7	0.8	4.8	23.6	1.0	7.4	2.7	16.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	2.1	13.3
2001	100.0	1.0	24.0	0.8	5.1	23.0	1.0	7.6	2.6	16.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.8	13.3
2002	100.0	1.0	25.5	0.8	4.9	22.4	1.0	7.4	2.4	16.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	13.2
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	32,876	233	10,086	79	441	7,434	187	1,850	:	8,308	194	114	152	747	3,049
1990	73,031	579	22,421	143	1,279	14,885	563	4,256	:	17,521	695	363	470	2,171	7,684
1994	77,294	645	20,253	130	1,690	16,323	1,063	4,359	:	18,175	636	532	719	3,029	9,740
1995	86,886	706	23,646	126	2,014	17,642	1,340	4,875	:	20,403	652	535	943	3,082	10,231
1996	93,313	739	24,621	164	2,283	18,730	1,806	5,215	:	23,039	745	659	787	3,250	11,274
1997	99,614	785	25,634	165	2,414	19,716	2,339	5,393	:	24,719	834	762	872	3,476	12,505
1998	107,179	866	28,161	173	2,764	21,262	3,789	5,947	:	24,803	941	854	1,022	3,948	12,650
1999	108,853	826	27,007	191	3,130	21,255	3,374	5,993	903	25,850	1,046	1,098	1,047	3,890	13,242
2000	131,953	887	31,542	328	3,486	24,350	4,301	7,515	1,081	33,575	1,193	1,545	1,256	4,394	16,501
2001	138,626	901	32,427	337	3,895	26,867	5,592	8,520	1,179	34,139	1,379	1,974	1,263	4,656	15,497
2002	147,964	925	35,912	258	3,858	26,169	14,701	8,297	1,269	32,663	1,172	1,693	1,193	4,528	15,324
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	7.5	10.3	9.8	4.5	14.5	7.8	61.9	10.2	:	0.3	12.7	12.0	17.2	13.5	1.1
99/98	1.5	-4.6	-4.0	10.7	13.2	0.0	-10.9	0.7	:	4.2	11.2	28.5	2.4	-1.4	4.6
00/99	21.2	7.4	16.7	71.4	11.3	14.5	27.4	25.3	19.6	29.8	14.0	40.7	19.9	12.9	24.6
01/00	5.0	1.5	2.8	2.8	11.7	10.3	30.0	13.3	9.1	1.6	15.6	27.7	0.5	5.9	-6.0
02/01	6.7	2.7	10.7	-23.3	-0.9	-2.5	162.8	-2.6	7.6	-4.3	-15.0	-14.2	-5.5	-2.7	-1.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.7	30.6	0.2	1.3	22.6	0.5	5.6	:	25.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.2	9.2
1990	100.0	0.7	30.7	0.1	1.7	20.3	0.7	5.8	:	23.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.9	10.5
1996	100.0	0.7	26.3	0.1	2.4	20.0	1.9	5.5	:	24.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	12.0
1997	100.0	0.7	25.7	0.1	2.4	19.7	2.3	5.4	:	24.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4	12.5
1998	100.0	0.8	26.2	0.1	2.5	19.8	3.5	5.5	:	23.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.6	11.8
1999	100.0	0.7	24.8	0.1	2.8	19.5	3.0	5.5	0.8	23.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.5	12.1
2000	100.0	0.6	23.9	0.2	2.6	18.4	3.2	5.6	0.8	25.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	3.3	12.5
2001	100.0	0.6	23.3	0.2	2.8	19.3	4.0	6.1	0.8	24.6	0.9	1.4	0.9	3.3	11.1
2002	100.0	0.6	24.2	0.1	2.6	17.6	9.9	5.6	0.8	22.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	3.0	10.3

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

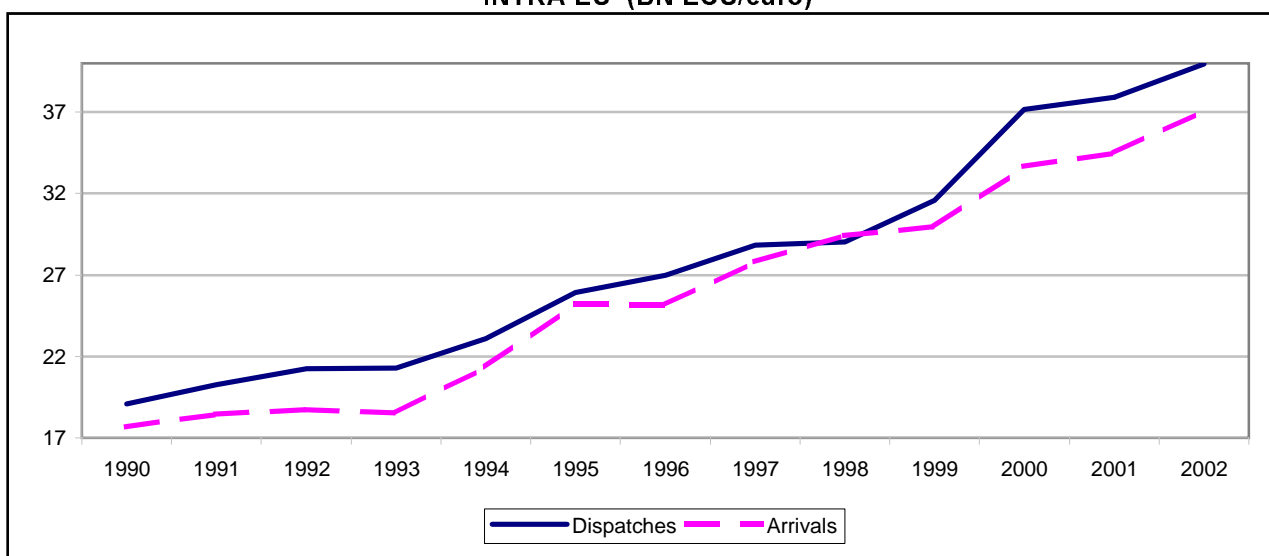




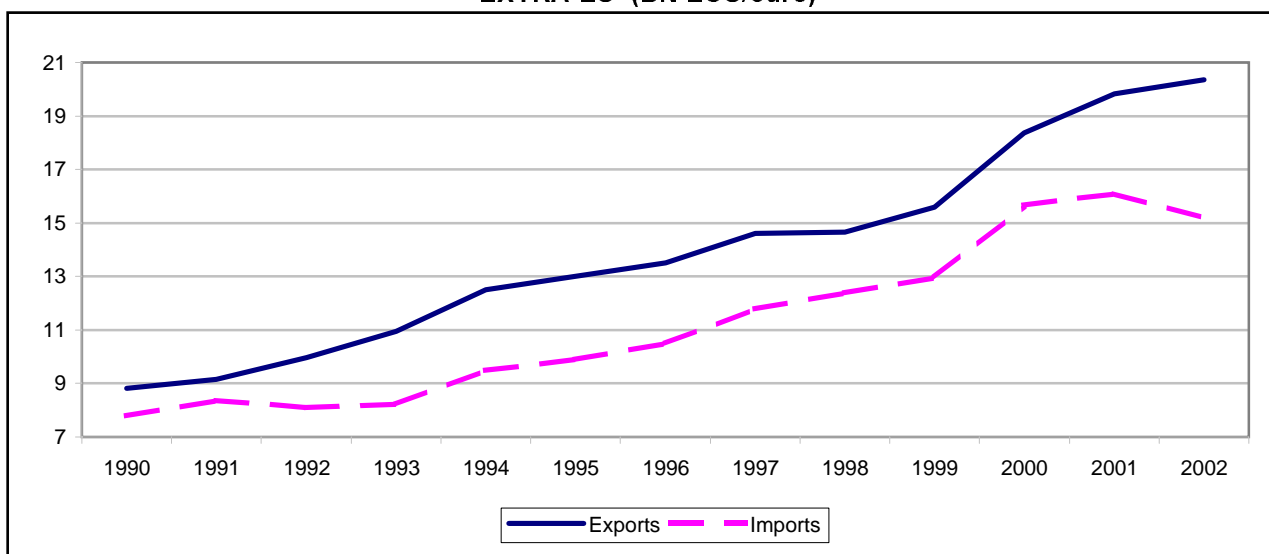
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-1,442</b>	<b>-264</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>233</b>	:	<b>-624</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-271</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>-292</b>	<b>-465</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>398</b>	:	<b>-578</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1,091</b>
1991	1,840	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	:	-508	-21	-114	-46	511	930
1992	2,514	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	:	-445	3	-128	-80	419	979
1993	2,759	-332	1,655	209	241	280	0	146	:	-382	19	-133	-137	260	933
1994	1,731	-451	1,498	200	278	298	-55	26	:	-660	62	-208	-168	-42	951
1995	700	-570	491	220	233	82	-157	-188	:	-1,015	-1	-175	-63	-227	306
1996	1,813	-414	1,138	255	356	275	-191	-18	:	-809	76	-105	130	206	913
1997	1,033	-516	884	283	360	328	-153	-95	:	-1,127	43	-178	20	-71	1,255
1998	-363	-564	136	289	451	73	-130	-141	:	-1,029	45	-141	244	-515	918
1999	1,632	-504	455	331	588	202	131	-135	-5	-1,164	25	-35	352	214	1,176
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>-659</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>-158</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-772</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,375</b>
2001	3,408	-711	672	351	620	245	204	-108	83	-807	-32	-2	389	753	1,750
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,866</b>	<b>-873</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-826</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1,305</b>

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-469</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-233</b>	:	<b>-345</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-187</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-8</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>77</b>	:	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-234</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>-65</b>	<b>376</b>
1991	796	123	35	-58	:	-132	15	-464	244	41	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	1,865	351	42	-77	:	13	-5	-447	250	62	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2,745	633	-5	-58	219	470	56	-390	413	93	400	-64	535	18	319
1994	3,021	290	110	61	218	569	76	-395	436	133	258	-7	399	92	463
1995	3,097	69	123	141	245	3	47	-370	592	146	423	55	446	357	435
1996	3,010	83	71	279	391	-6	45	-400	616	201	491	-26	434	470	112
1997	2,821	-163	81	541	435	71	68	-508	652	237	470	-107	416	296	226
1998	2,272	-127	69	362	453	106	123	-621	445	226	512	22	362	92	195
1999	2,630	-136	140	98	221	414	95	-832	725	163	546	7	355	211	235
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>-648</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-1,005</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>296</b>
2001	3,719	-182	153	349	-194	1,606	138	-1,013	1,253	261	437	-57	474	96	316
<b>2002</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>-932</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>306</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	8,214	238	2,340	66	95	648	64	617	:	467	116	40	260	1,542	1,722
1990	19,094	595	5,519	217	475	1,665	142	1,372	:	1,367	263	170	722	3,582	3,004
1994	23,089	685	8,497	263	635	1,976	189	1,402	:	1,609	365	193	708	3,431	3,135
1995	25,922	698	8,587	269	646	1,970	200	1,381	:	1,627	354	229	956	3,994	2,875
1996	26,981	834	9,193	312	803	2,215	229	1,588	:	1,795	420	274	1,114	4,580	3,623
1997	28,840	917	9,370	350	888	2,431	313	1,612	:	1,947	419	225	1,173	4,983	4,211
1998	29,050	947	9,197	362	1,040	2,400	321	1,801	:	2,058	461	239	1,339	4,749	4,135
1999	31,599	941	9,542	399	1,214	2,665	651	1,811	44	2,239	481	298	1,510	5,302	4,500
2000	37,164	918	10,657	451	1,347	2,984	738	1,893	140	2,821	509	306	1,839	7,037	5,523
2001	37,915	967	11,531	463	1,399	3,135	799	2,057	150	2,662	512	324	1,715	6,671	5,529
2002	39,974	1,011	11,951	475	1,811	3,086	892	2,022	166	2,745	555	371	1,897	7,119	5,869
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	0.7	3.2	-1.8	3.3	17.1	-1.2	2.3	11.7	:	5.7	9.9	6.1	14.1	-4.6	-1.8
99/98	8.7	-0.6	3.7	10.2	16.6	11.0	102.8	0.5	:	8.7	4.1	24.4	12.7	11.6	8.8
00/99	17.6	-2.4	11.6	13.1	10.9	11.9	13.4	4.5	216.4	25.9	5.8	2.7	21.7	32.7	22.7
01/00	2.0	5.4	8.1	2.5	3.8	5.0	8.2	8.6	7.4	-5.6	0.5	6.0	-6.7	-5.2	0.1
02/01	5.4	4.4	3.6	2.6	29.4	-1.5	11.6	-1.6	10.4	3.1	8.4	14.3	10.5	6.7	6.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.9	28.4	0.7	1.1	7.8	0.7	7.5	:	5.6	1.4	0.4	3.1	18.7	20.9
1990	100.0	3.1	28.9	1.1	2.4	8.7	0.7	7.1	:	7.1	1.3	0.8	3.7	18.7	15.7
1996	100.0	3.0	34.0	1.1	2.9	8.2	0.8	5.8	:	6.6	1.5	1.0	4.1	16.9	13.4
1997	100.0	3.1	32.4	1.2	3.0	8.4	1.0	5.5	:	6.7	1.4	0.7	4.0	17.2	14.6
1998	100.0	3.2	31.6	1.2	3.5	8.2	1.1	6.1	:	7.0	1.5	0.8	4.6	16.3	14.2
1999	100.0	2.9	30.1	1.2	3.8	8.4	2.0	5.7	0.1	7.0	1.5	0.9	4.7	16.7	14.2
2000	100.0	2.4	28.6	1.2	3.6	8.0	1.9	5.0	0.3	7.5	1.3	0.8	4.9	18.9	14.8
2001	100.0	2.5	30.4	1.2	3.6	8.2	2.1	5.4	0.3	7.0	1.3	0.8	4.5	17.5	14.5
2002	100.0	2.5	29.8	1.1	4.5	7.7	2.2	5.0	0.4	6.8	1.3	0.9	4.7	17.8	14.6
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	9,656	503	2,645	27	94	564	41	385	:	1,091	154	62	531	1,870	1,688
1990	17,680	887	5,984	53	246	1,262	149	974	:	1,946	302	282	761	2,921	1,913
1994	21,358	1,137	6,999	63	357	1,678	243	1,376	:	2,269	303	401	876	3,473	2,185
1995	25,221	1,268	8,096	49	413	1,888	357	1,569	:	2,642	355	404	1,019	4,221	2,568
1996	25,169	1,248	8,056	57	447	1,940	420	1,606	:	2,604	343	379	984	4,374	2,710
1997	27,807	1,433	8,486	67	528	2,102	466	1,707	:	3,074	377	404	1,153	5,054	2,956
1998	29,414	1,511	9,062	73	590	2,326	451	1,941	:	3,088	416	380	1,095	5,264	3,217
1999	29,967	1,445	9,087	67	626	2,463	519	1,946	50	3,403	456	333	1,158	5,089	3,324
2000	33,667	1,576	10,270	87	680	2,454	604	2,051	55	3,593	516	347	1,314	5,972	4,147
2001	34,508	1,679	10,858	112	779	2,890	595	2,165	68	3,468	544	326	1,326	5,918	3,778
2002	37,108	1,884	11,525	119	855	3,162	679	2,202	70	3,571	598	318	1,327	6,231	4,564
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	5.7	5.4	6.7	9.1	11.7	10.6	-3.3	13.7	:	0.4	10.4	-5.7	-5.0	4.1	8.8
99/98	1.8	-4.3	0.2	-7.2	6.0	5.8	15.2	0.2	:	10.2	9.5	-12.5	5.7	-3.3	3.3
00/99	12.3	9.0	13.0	29.2	8.6	-0.3	16.3	5.3	11.3	5.5	13.1	4.3	13.4	17.3	24.7
01/00	2.4	6.5	5.7	28.6	14.5	17.7	-1.5	5.5	22.4	-3.4	5.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	-8.8
02/01	7.5	12.2	6.1	6.5	9.7	9.3	14.1	1.7	3.2	2.9	9.9	-2.3	0.0	5.2	20.7
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.2	27.3	0.2	0.9	5.8	0.4	3.9	:	11.2	1.5	0.6	5.4	19.3	17.4
1990	100.0	5.0	33.8	0.2	1.3	7.1	0.8	5.5	:	11.0	1.7	1.5	4.3	16.5	10.8
1996	100.0	4.9	32.0	0.2	1.7	7.7	1.6	6.3	:	10.3	1.3	1.5	3.9	17.3	10.7
1997	100.0	5.1	30.5	0.2	1.8	7.5	1.6	6.1	:	11.0	1.3	1.4	4.1	18.1	10.6
1998	100.0	5.1	30.8	0.2	2.0	7.9	1.5	6.5	:	10.4	1.4	1.2	3.7	17.8	10.9
1999	100.0	4.8	30.3	0.2	2.0	8.2	1.7	6.4	0.1	11.3	1.5	1.1	3.8	16.9	11.0
2000	100.0	4.6	30.5	0.2	2.0	7.2	1.7	6.0	0.1	10.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	17.7	12.3
2001	100.0	4.8	31.4	0.3	2.2	8.3	1.7	6.2	0.1	10.0	1.5	0.9	3.8	17.1	10.9
2002	100.0	5.0	31.0	0.3	2.3	8.5	1.8	5.9	0.1	9.6	1.6	0.8	3.5	16.7	12.2

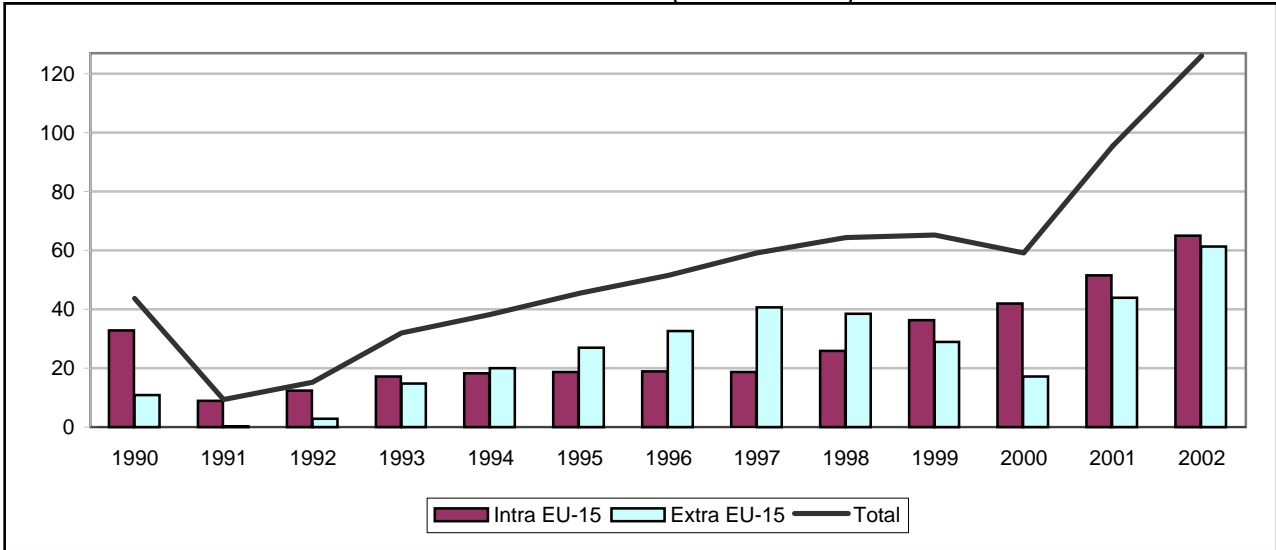
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

**EXTRA-EU**

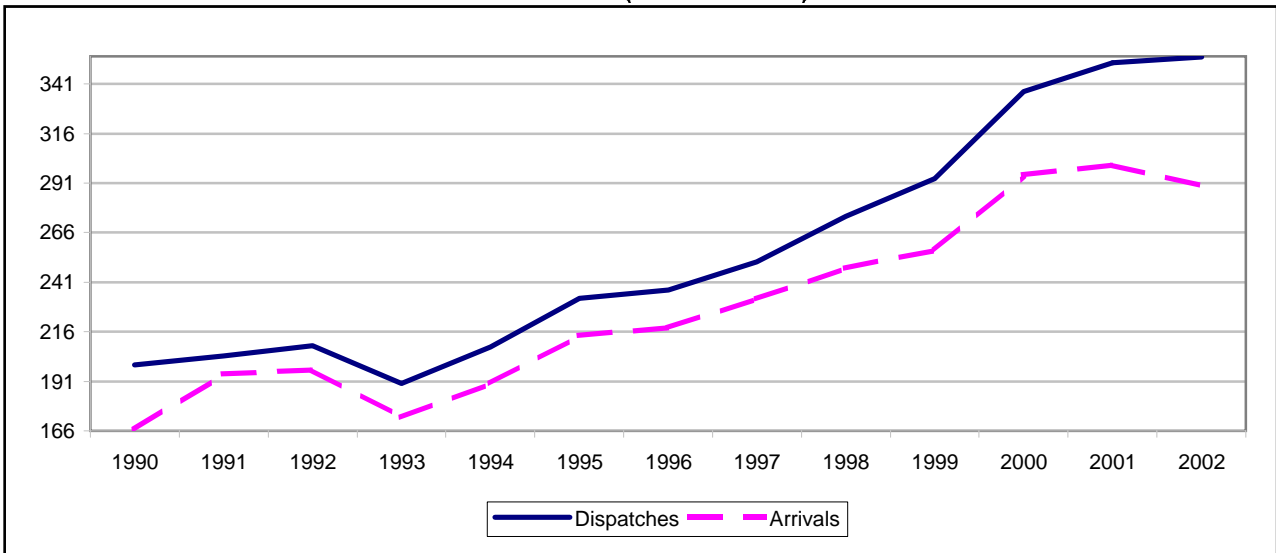
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>70</b>	:	<b>569</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>8,818</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>288</b>	:	<b>1,446</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>555</b>
1994	12,508	2,160	680	359	1,157	1,856	181	146	1,350	263	657	541	614	1,072	576
1995	12,997	2,234	703	496	1,297	1,528	156	201	1,394	290	705	578	650	1,187	532
1996	13,511	2,455	635	579	1,538	1,637	165	239	1,319	367	748	567	648	1,366	277
1997	14,609	2,486	614	798	1,821	1,989	199	297	1,404	411	798	602	691	1,355	342
1998	14,668	2,521	611	620	2,073	2,163	257	243	1,212	419	868	666	659	1,326	427
1999	15,592	2,525	677	379	2,034	2,615	290	291	1,530	372	954	609	638	1,406	387
<b>2000</b>	<b>18,372</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>481</b>
2001	19,817	2,964	791	772	2,392	3,980	408	457	1,965	502	994	756	835	1,518	522
<b>2002</b>	<b>20,358</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>466</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	0.4	1.4	-0.4	-22.2	13.8	8.7	28.8	-18.4	-13.6	2.0	8.7	10.5	-4.6	-2.1	24.6
99/98	6.2	0.1	10.9	-38.9	-1.8	20.8	13.1	19.9	26.2	-11.2	9.8	-8.6	-3.1	6.0	-9.3
00/99	17.8	11.0	24.7	43.0	9.2	26.9	28.4	45.6	26.8	40.8	7.0	28.6	14.9	9.4	24.3
01/00	7.8	5.7	-6.4	42.4	7.6	19.8	9.4	7.7	1.2	-4.1	-2.6	-3.5	13.8	-1.3	8.6
02/01	2.7	15.6	-0.5	-9.0	8.2	-4.0	8.8	18.4	-8.4	13.9	10.7	-13.3	10.3	5.7	-10.7
Share (%)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	:	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	:	<b>16.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
1996	100.0	18.1	4.7	4.2	11.3	12.1	1.2	1.7	9.7	2.7	5.5	4.1	4.7	10.1	2.0
1997	100.0	17.0	4.2	5.4	12.4	13.6	1.3	2.0	9.6	2.8	5.4	4.1	4.7	9.2	2.3
1998	100.0	17.1	4.1	4.2	14.1	14.7	1.7	1.6	8.2	2.8	5.9	4.5	4.4	9.0	2.9
1999	100.0	16.1	4.3	2.4	13.0	16.7	1.8	1.8	9.8	2.3	6.1	3.9	4.0	9.0	2.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
2001	100.0	14.9	3.9	3.8	12.0	20.0	2.0	2.3	9.9	2.5	5.0	3.8	4.2	7.6	2.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>4,450</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>302</b>	:	<b>914</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>7,798</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>211</b>	:	<b>1,400</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>179</b>
1994	9,487	1,870	570	298	1,877	1,286	105	541	915	130	398	548	214	980	113
1995	9,900	2,164	580	355	1,052	1,525	108	571	802	144	282	523	204	829	98
1996	10,501	2,372	564	299	1,147	1,642	120	639	704	166	257	593	214	896	165
1997	11,788	2,649	532	257	1,386	1,918	131	805	752	174	328	710	275	1,060	117
1998	12,396	2,648	542	259	1,620	2,057	134	864	767	193	356	644	297	1,234	232
1999	12,962	2,661	538	280	1,814	2,202	195	1,123	806	209	408	601	283	1,195	152
<b>2000</b>	<b>15,659</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>185</b>
2001	16,097	3,146	638	423	2,586	2,374	270	1,470	713	241	556	813	361	1,422	206
<b>2002</b>	<b>15,178</b>	<b>3,356</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>160</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	5.1	0.0	1.7	0.7	16.8	7.2	1.8	7.2	1.9	10.8	8.6	-9.2	8.1	16.4	98.4
99/98	4.5	0.4	-0.7	8.2	11.9	7.0	45.8	30.0	5.0	8.5	14.4	-6.5	-4.6	-3.1	-34.3
00/99	20.8	29.6	7.1	49.5	20.4	-4.5	62.1	27.2	-10.4	29.6	17.2	21.8	31.2	48.7	21.8
01/00	2.7	-8.8	10.7	0.9	18.3	12.9	-14.6	2.8	-1.2	-11.0	16.4	10.8	-2.8	-20.0	11.4
02/01	-5.7	6.6	-7.1	-12.8	0.8	-20.4	-45.6	0.2	-3.4	-4.3	12.7	-10.5	-8.7	-7.9	-22.3
Share (%)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	:	<b>20.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	:	<b>17.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
1996	100.0	22.5	5.3	2.8	10.9	15.6	1.1	6.0	6.6	1.5	2.4	5.6	2.0	8.5	1.5
1997	100.0	22.4	4.5	2.1	11.7	16.2	1.1	6.8	6.3	1.4	2.7	6.0	2.3	8.9	0.9
1998	100.0	21.3	4.3	2.0	13.0	16.5	1.0	6.9	6.1	1.5	2.8	5.1	2.3	9.9	1.8
1999	100.0	20.5	4.1	2.1	13.9	16.9	1.5	8.6	6.2	1.6	3.1	4.6	2.1	9.2	1.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
2001	100.0	19.5	3.9	2.6	16.0	14.7	1.6	9.1	4.4	1.4	3.4	5.0	2.2	8.8	1.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

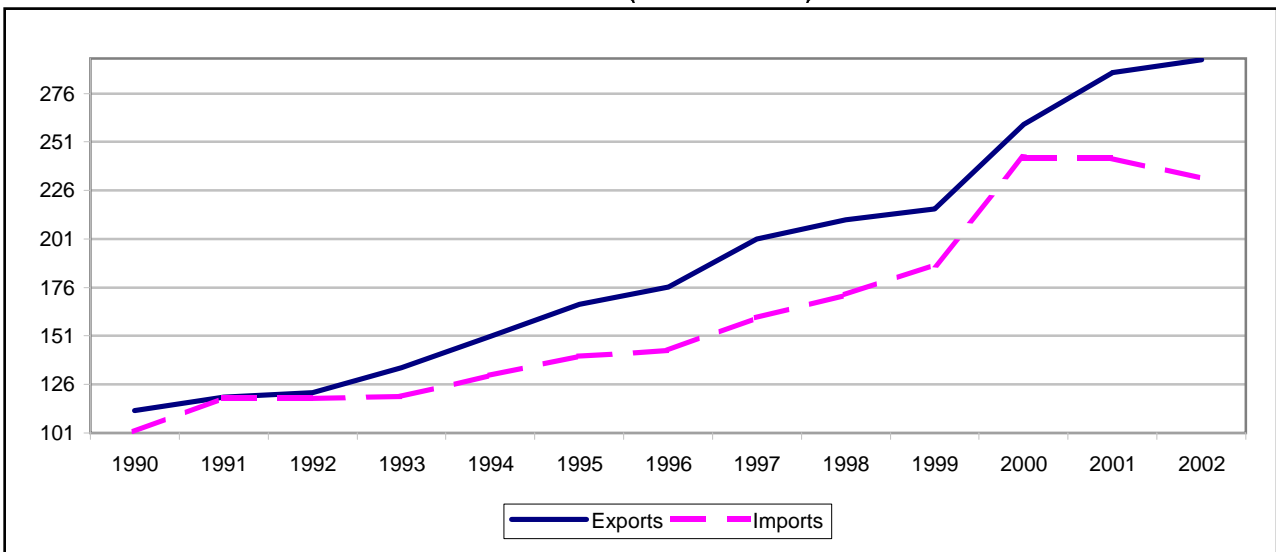
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>9,215</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>1,153</b>	:	<b>-3,044</b>	<b>3,732</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>-83</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>32,739</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>4,956</b>	<b>9,022</b>	<b>-940</b>	<b>3,858</b>	:	<b>-5,977</b>	<b>6,238</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>9,085</b>
1991	8,995	-1,323	-878	1,299	4,924	3,931	-1,178	621	:	-10,065	6,099	994	-346	488	4,428
1992	12,371	-179	-1,090	1,937	5,364	4,972	-1,553	1,757	:	-10,106	5,833	690	-416	483	4,678
1993	17,278	2,003	177	1,595	3,168	5,679	-1,654	-200	:	-7,072	5,535	570	-478	215	7,740
1994	18,209	1,487	518	1,377	2,474	6,839	-2,067	593	:	-7,301	5,297	330	-763	938	8,487
1995	18,604	-1,050	583	1,338	2,813	6,546	-2,912	207	:	-9,571	7,847	40	-13	2,712	10,063
1996	18,998	-767	508	1,363	3,209	5,683	-2,729	889	:	-10,381	9,148	231	480	2,679	8,685
1997	18,647	-2,245	393	1,576	3,770	4,736	-2,492	2,575	:	-12,853	8,533	497	365	3,217	10,577
1998	25,976	-948	1,025	1,906	5,825	6,485	-4,704	3,546	:	-13,808	8,787	1,120	648	3,099	12,994
1999	36,258	483	980	2,432	8,700	12,010	-8,068	5,360	661	-14,618	9,299	1,211	1,256	3,596	12,958
<b>2000</b>	<b>42,042</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>11,061</b>	<b>15,570</b>	<b>-6,948</b>	<b>9,603</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>-21,843</b>	<b>11,150</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>12,430</b>
2001	51,513	-291	1,110	3,474	13,122	18,709	-11,106	12,221	747	-20,555	12,017	1,097	1,544	4,064	15,359
<b>2002</b>	<b>64,961</b>	<b>-6,831</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>14,439</b>	<b>19,895</b>	<b>-2,462</b>	<b>14,085</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>-19,857</b>	<b>11,272</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>20,788</b>

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-5,670</b>	<b>-1,434</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>191</b>	:	<b>-1,215</b>	<b>-544</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>-2,408</b>	<b>-822</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>-5,758</b>	<b>-1,894</b>	<b>-1,793</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>10,939</b>	<b>-947</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>703</b>	:	<b>6,270</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>-1,647</b>	<b>-5,971</b>	<b>-806</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>-793</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>-1,413</b>	<b>-587</b>
1991	270	-1,312	5,719	1,799	:	1,464	275	-3,331	-8,489	-837	423	-331	3,251	-2,612	-695
1992	2,900	-1,567	4,713	-521	:	2,125	159	-2,572	-8,654	-80	476	680	4,034	-1,841	-227
1993	14,733	-2,007	4,532	450	3,303	6,306	215	-1,914	-7,058	435	2,084	2,138	2,531	-257	-256
1994	20,081	-2,157	4,890	-1,082	1,727	9,518	338	-2,291	-5,976	1,102	1,940	2,551	2,623	2,198	-764
1995	26,953	-2,334	5,723	-1,513	2,642	9,899	-273	-2,310	-5,920	1,281	3,094	3,128	3,317	4,654	-358
1996	32,627	-3,327	5,040	-1,829	6,574	10,975	-90	-3,150	-4,428	1,644	4,182	3,936	2,492	5,958	-351
1997	40,574	-3,720	5,272	25	8,577	15,661	1,117	-4,871	-6,076	2,336	5,837	5,301	3,408	5,732	-585
1998	38,495	-2,052	5,422	115	9,160	18,174	1,219	-4,832	-8,667	1,545	5,737	7,104	4,361	266	1,393
1999	28,944	-2,675	6,148	-3,020	4,492	21,395	1,219	-5,851	-8,646	1,441	3,956	6,285	3,012	-37	2,058
<b>2000</b>	<b>17,088</b>	<b>-5,762</b>	<b>5,519</b>	<b>-7,603</b>	<b>6,818</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>-7,667</b>	<b>-10,348</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>-1,604</b>	<b>1,216</b>
2001	43,982	-6,155	6,531	-3,920	3,681	29,805	2,468	-5,992	-6,693	2,064	2,295	8,099	5,855	1,398	1,831
<b>2002</b>	<b>61,265</b>	<b>-6,249</b>	<b>5,637</b>	<b>-1,540</b>	<b>4,423</b>	<b>33,820</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>-4,563</b>	<b>-3,795</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>6,882</b>	<b>7,976</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>2,895</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

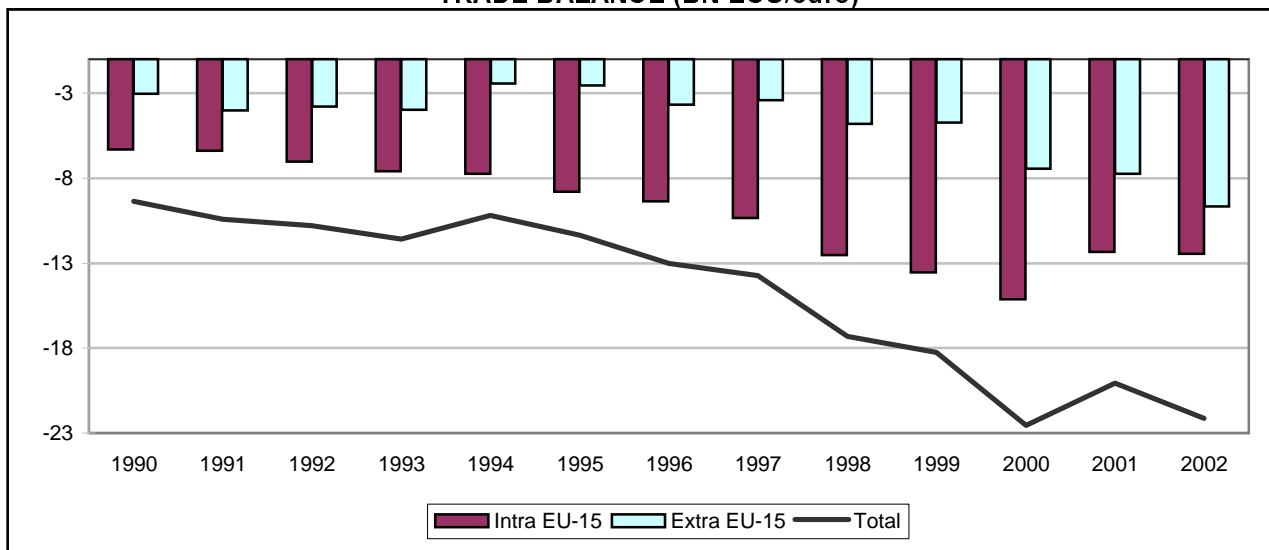
(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



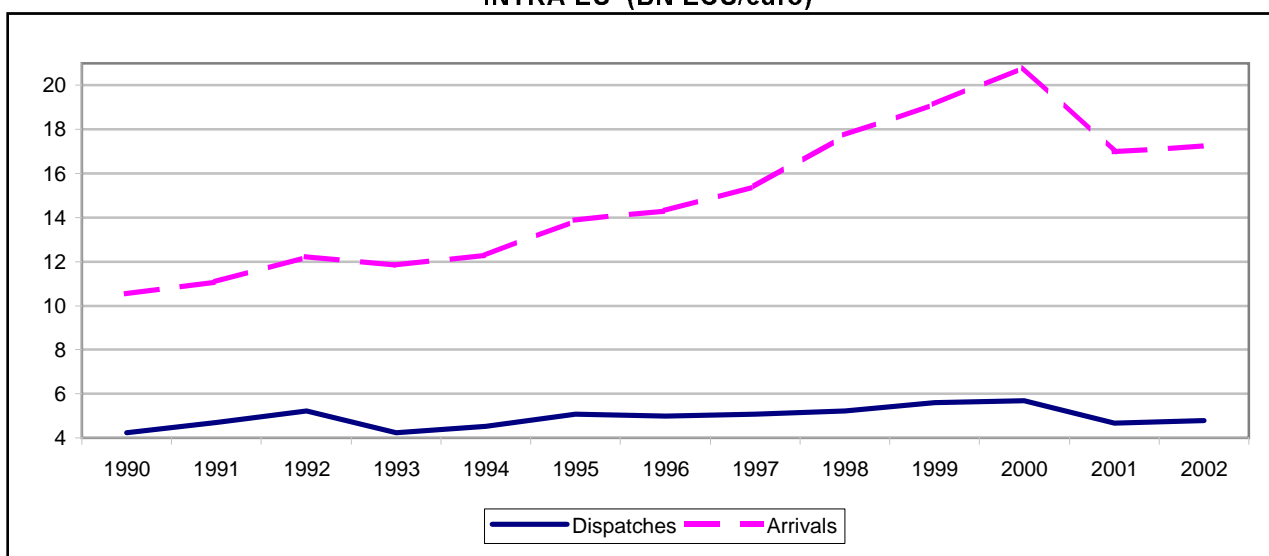




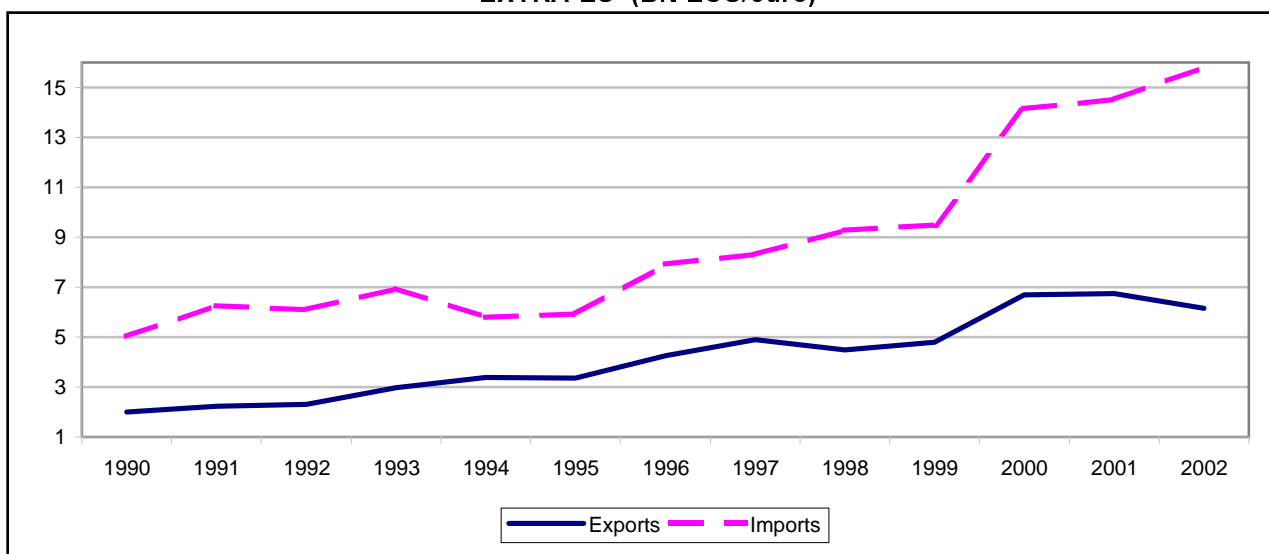
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1,547	-82	-13	-413	-48	-195	-24	-261	:	-83	-57	2	-65	-114	-193
1990	-6,307	-454	-147	-1,838	-224	-653	-84	-1,355	:	-830	-122	-49	-74	-118	-360
1991	-6,397	-438	-130	-1,697	-258	-824	-91	-1,301	:	-799	-112	-34	-72	-190	-452
1992	-7,009	-456	-200	-1,961	-225	-908	-95	-1,230	:	-1,065	-151	-43	-67	-134	-475
1993	-7,596	-523	-202	-1,476	-387	-1,037	-125	-1,681	:	-1,063	-94	-29	-80	-167	-732
1994	-7,760	-560	-197	-1,292	-393	-1,036	-129	-1,917	:	-1,150	-76	-33	-105	-217	-655
1995	-8,799	-557	-221	-1,427	-381	-1,165	-177	-2,532	:	-1,152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776
1996	-9,352	-642	-227	-1,515	-471	-1,316	-168	-2,449	:	-1,161	-136	-26	-116	-202	-923
1997	-10,354	-708	-279	-1,513	-634	-1,662	-159	-2,675	:	-1,214	-141	-49	-145	-273	-893
1998	-12,516	-767	-309	-2,240	-709	-1,866	-152	-3,151	:	-1,380	-151	-39	-267	-411	-1,043
1999	-13,546	-846	-286	-2,716	-670	-2,092	-185	-3,061	-7	-1,532	-180	-50	-330	-411	-1,151
2000	-15,128	-791	-301	-3,175	-834	-2,135	-302	-3,517	-6	-1,770	-201	-30	-423	-554	-1,071
2001	-12,322	-800	-287	-3,063	-689	-1,575	-239	-2,851	-17	-1,495	-176	-12	-258	-351	-509
2002	-12,457	-1,323	-261	-2,887	-999	-1,488	-184	-2,875	-30	-1,586	-177	-17	-273	-292	-664

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2,341	-62	-79	-43	:	-139	-39	-9	-818	-19	-600	-175	-263	-72	-38
1990	-3,042	-39	-189	-182	:	-220	-15	-67	-857	-47	-131	-222	-657	-312	-127
1991	-4,016	-44	-186	-250	:	-345	-21	-135	-1,087	-47	-240	-275	-1,010	-396	-110
1992	-3,796	-10	-222	-113	:	-364	-5	-172	-1,085	-37	-165	-173	-995	-471	-61
1993	-3,993	-42	-256	-275	136	-379	-19	-212	-1,217	-25	-130	-91	-1,022	-602	-61
1994	-2,415	-18	-245	-256	322	-197	-12	-222	-612	-14	172	-126	-647	-339	-71
1995	-2,550	-18	-72	-333	254	-381	-41	-275	-455	-14	364	-252	-564	-457	-83
1996	-3,664	-24	-288	-263	334	-384	-45	-328	-652	-7	536	-217	-1,036	-694	-160
1997	-3,397	-127	-232	-190	330	-388	-51	-370	-750	7	890	-298	-871	-744	-58
1998	-4,812	-43	-350	-204	320	-786	-61	-513	-817	0	633	-178	-1,054	-1,184	-67
1999	-4,713	-17	-400	-261	363	-850	-55	-505	-1,160	-12	1,000	-128	-778	-1,249	-95
2000	-7,438	-148	-348	-916	651	-478	-29	-724	-1,183	-0	1,438	-172	-2,876	-1,610	-119
2001	-7,758	-70	-363	-1,472	489	-469	-15	-892	-894	18	1,167	-306	-2,677	-1,341	-241
2002	-9,661	-45	-403	-2,116	240	-975	-24	-963	-944	-33	765	-381	-1,588	-2,306	-231

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

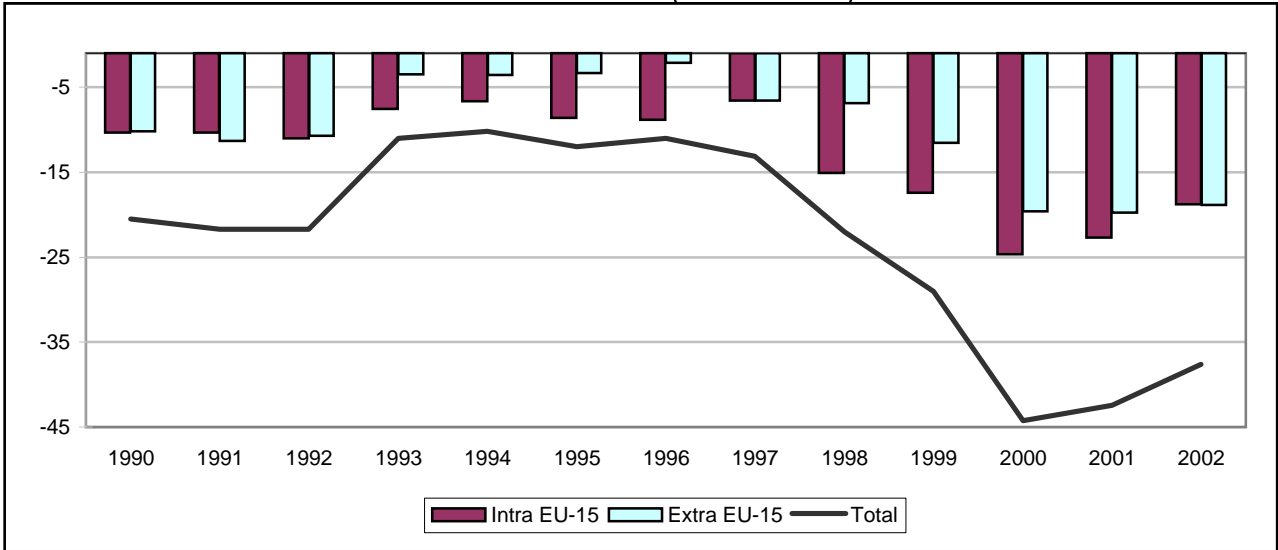
## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	1,880	68	33	689	20	275	4	362	:	212	22	14	10	17	154
1990	4,242	128	53	1,374	90	607	10	1,045	:	218	91	16	47	101	459
1994	4,516	129	66	1,671	175	426	25	1,095	:	198	111	31	45	74	470
1995	5,080	162	66	1,853	289	457	27	1,181	:	227	114	50	48	98	510
1996	4,975	138	66	1,670	281	439	26	1,228	:	234	117	64	55	109	548
1997	5,078	146	68	1,798	191	420	23	1,241	:	244	102	37	58	123	624
1998	5,216	158	71	1,780	247	451	37	1,154	:	294	116	48	45	132	675
1999	5,603	180	80	1,717	333	448	39	1,437	1	314	115	53	50	128	697
2000	5,698	200	91	1,645	397	468	41	1,268	6	328	109	82	81	154	821
2001	4,680	109	91	1,246	360	416	40	934	5	269	73	76	55	106	900
2002	4,791	116	72	1,142	275	391	27	929	2	259	79	67	37	99	681
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	2.7	8.1	5.0	-0.9	28.9	7.5	63.2	-7.0	:	20.4	12.9	27.5	-23.0	6.5	8.2
99/98	7.4	14.3	11.5	-3.5	34.8	-0.7	4.9	24.5	:	6.7	-0.2	10.6	12.4	-2.6	3.2
00/99	1.6	11.2	14.5	-4.2	19.2	4.4	6.0	-11.7	602.2	4.4	-5.3	54.8	61.0	19.9	17.8
01/00	-17.8	-45.3	-0.2	-24.2	-9.3	-11.2	-3.6	-26.3	-4.0	-18.0	-32.8	-6.9	-32.6	-31.2	9.5
02/01	2.3	5.7	-20.6	-8.3	-23.7	-6.0	-31.1	-0.5	-62.7	-3.7	8.0	-11.7	-31.4	-6.3	-24.2
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	3.6	1.7	36.6	1.0	14.6	0.1	19.2	:	11.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	8.1
1990	100.0	3.0	1.2	32.4	2.1	14.3	0.2	24.6	:	5.1	2.1	0.3	1.1	2.3	10.8
1996	100.0	2.7	1.3	33.5	5.6	8.8	0.5	24.6	:	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	11.0
1997	100.0	2.8	1.3	35.4	3.7	8.2	0.4	24.4	:	4.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	2.4	12.2
1998	100.0	3.0	1.3	34.1	4.7	8.6	0.7	22.1	:	5.6	2.2	0.9	0.8	2.5	12.9
1999	100.0	3.2	1.4	30.6	5.9	7.9	0.6	25.6	0.0	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.2	12.4
2000	100.0	3.5	1.5	28.8	6.9	8.2	0.7	22.2	0.0	5.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	14.4
2001	100.0	2.3	1.9	26.6	7.6	8.8	0.8	19.9	0.1	5.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.2	19.2
2002	100.0	2.4	1.5	23.8	5.7	8.1	0.5	19.3	0.0	5.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	14.2
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,423	150	46	1,064	69	473	28	649	:	295	80	12	76	132	349
1990	10,549	582	199	3,213	315	1,260	95	2,400	:	1,049	213	65	121	220	819
1994	12,276	690	262	2,963	568	1,461	155	3,012	:	1,348	188	64	150	291	1,124
1995	13,879	719	286	3,279	670	1,622	204	3,713	:	1,379	205	69	158	290	1,286
1996	14,328	780	293	3,185	752	1,755	194	3,677	:	1,394	252	90	171	312	1,471
1997	15,432	854	347	3,311	825	2,081	181	3,916	:	1,459	244	87	203	397	1,517
1998	17,732	925	381	4,020	956	2,317	189	4,305	:	1,674	267	86	312	542	1,718
1999	19,148	1,026	366	4,433	1,003	2,540	224	4,498	8	1,846	296	103	381	539	1,848
2000	20,826	992	392	4,820	1,232	2,604	343	4,786	12	2,098	311	112	503	707	1,893
2001	17,002	910	378	4,310	1,049	1,991	278	3,785	23	1,763	249	88	313	456	1,409
2002	17,248	1,439	333	4,029	1,274	1,879	212	3,804	32	1,844	256	84	311	391	1,345
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	14.9	8.2	9.6	21.4	15.8	11.3	4.0	9.9	:	14.7	9.6	-0.6	53.8	36.7	13.2
99/98	7.9	10.9	-3.9	10.2	4.8	9.6	18.7	4.4	:	10.2	10.6	19.2	21.9	-0.5	7.5
00/99	8.7	-3.3	7.3	8.7	22.8	2.5	52.9	6.4	48.4	13.6	5.1	8.7	32.3	31.1	2.4
01/00	-18.3	-8.2	-3.7	-10.5	-14.8	-23.5	-18.8	-20.9	90.9	-15.9	-19.6	-21.2	-37.8	-35.5	-25.5
02/01	1.4	58.1	-11.9	-6.5	21.3	-5.6	-23.9	0.5	41.5	4.5	2.6	-4.7	-0.6	-14.2	-4.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.3	1.3	31.0	2.0	13.8	0.8	18.9	:	8.6	2.3	0.3	2.2	3.8	10.1
1990	100.0	5.5	1.8	30.4	2.9	11.9	0.8	22.7	:	9.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.0	7.7
1996	100.0	5.4	2.0	22.2	5.2	12.2	1.3	25.6	:	9.7	1.7	0.6	1.1	2.1	10.2
1997	100.0	5.5	2.2	21.4	5.3	13.4	1.1	25.3	:	9.4	1.5	0.5	1.3	2.5	9.8
1998	100.0	5.2	2.1	22.6	5.3	13.0	1.0	24.2	:	9.4	1.5	0.4	1.7	3.0	9.6
1999	100.0	5.3	1.9	23.1	5.2	13.2	1.1	23.4	0.0	9.6	1.5	0.5	1.9	2.8	9.6
2000	100.0	4.7	1.8	23.1	5.9	12.5	1.6	22.9	0.0	10.0	1.4	0.5	2.4	3.3	9.0
2001	100.0	5.3	2.2	25.3	6.1	11.7	1.6	22.2	0.1	10.3	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.6	8.2
2002	100.0	8.3	1.9	23.3	7.3	10.8	1.2	22.0	0.1	10.6	1.4	0.4	1.8	2.2	7.7

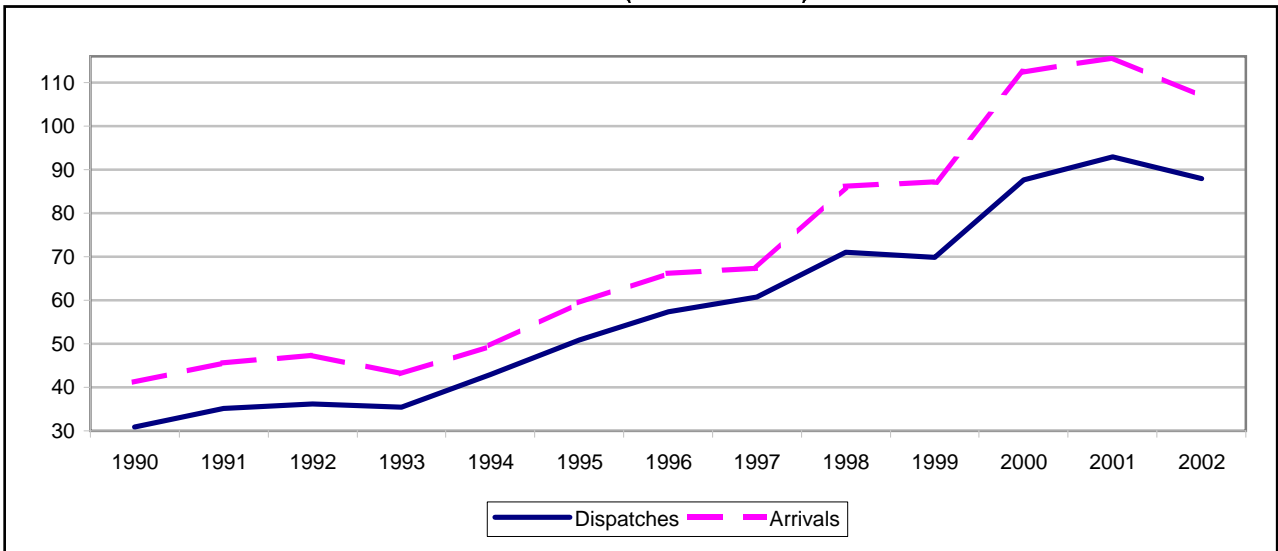
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.



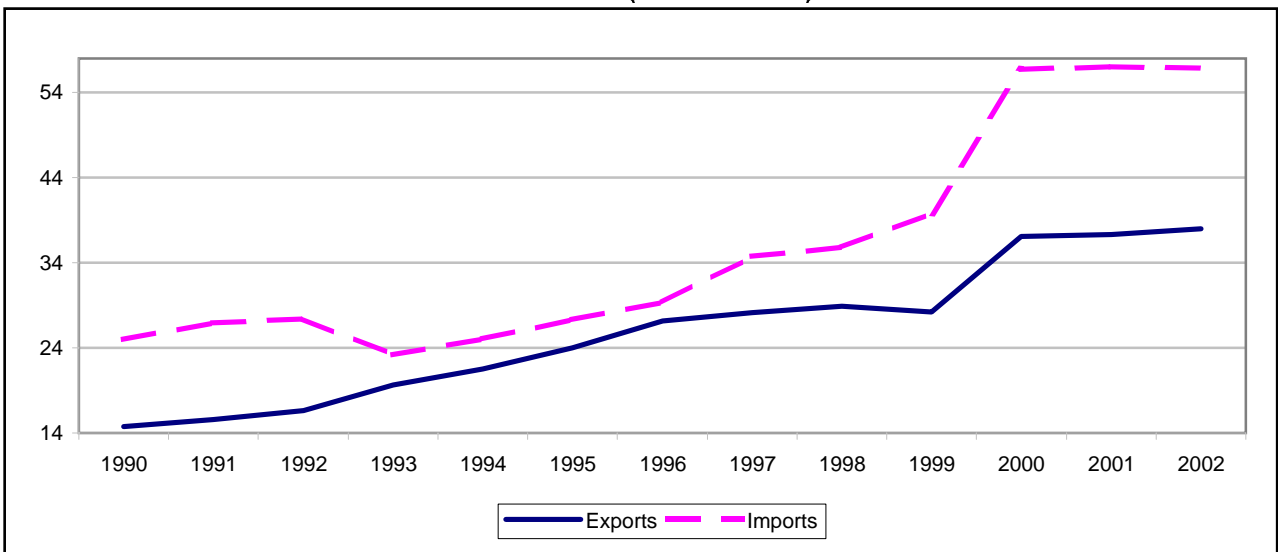
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-490</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-40</b>	:	<b>47</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-95</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-10,353</b>	<b>-670</b>	<b>-248</b>	<b>-4,978</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>-872</b>	<b>-213</b>	<b>-2,013</b>	:	<b>-703</b>	<b>-283</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>-303</b>	<b>-832</b>	<b>-399</b>
1991	-10,359	-609	-164	-3,953	193	-1,450	-219	-1,544	:	-841	-223	1,156	-368	-665	-1,672
1992	-11,041	-823	-286	-4,325	196	-2,050	-351	-1,663	:	-750	-144	1,684	-404	-532	-1,591
1993	-7,563	-936	-263	-3,119	276	-1,528	-344	-857	:	-1,074	-217	1,996	-412	-169	-916
1994	-6,641	-1,060	-232	-2,758	376	-1,095	-422	-846	:	-981	-264	2,720	-428	-436	-1,215
1995	-8,640	-1,225	-243	-2,938	421	-878	-671	-1,743	:	-1,976	-228	3,293	-524	-473	-1,579
1996	-8,841	-1,450	-309	-3,146	461	-1,355	-528	-2,157	:	-2,016	-308	4,265	-498	-656	-1,387
1997	-6,558	-1,380	-185	-3,778	656	-1,888	-792	-582	:	-1,839	-296	5,042	-372	-507	-1,175
1998	-15,117	-2,231	-281	-6,045	740	-3,565	-1,138	-2,836	:	-3,209	-467	5,937	-634	-689	-1,202
1999	-17,434	-2,235	-229	-7,687	760	-4,344	-1,041	-2,457	-56	-2,659	-652	6,007	-654	-1,336	-1,503
<b>2000</b>	<b>-24,637</b>	<b>-2,597</b>	<b>-269</b>	<b>-10,673</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>-6,031</b>	<b>-1,521</b>	<b>-4,110</b>	<b>-191</b>	<b>-3,520</b>	<b>-663</b>	<b>7,254</b>	<b>-880</b>	<b>-1,517</b>	<b>-2,087</b>
2001	-22,687	-2,301	-390	-12,879	1,021	-5,114	-1,546	-4,055	-164	-3,795	-673	8,383	-808	-876	-601
<b>2002</b>	<b>-18,744</b>	<b>-2,274</b>	<b>-319</b>	<b>-12,636</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>-3,926</b>	<b>-1,588</b>	<b>-2,354</b>	<b>-174</b>	<b>-3,768</b>	<b>-809</b>	<b>7,078</b>	<b>-645</b>	<b>-810</b>	<b>1,487</b>

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-9,295</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-133</b>	:	<b>-2,369</b>	<b>-86</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>-413</b>	<b>-61</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-863</b>	<b>-5,514</b>	<b>-203</b>	<b>-468</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-10,172</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-547</b>	<b>-714</b>	:	<b>-3,022</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-223</b>	<b>-2,355</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>-1,164</b>	<b>-3,302</b>	<b>-1,116</b>	<b>-1,529</b>
1991	-11,358	-158	-546	-157	:	-3,421	-65	-457	-2,766	-30	-483	-1,302	-3,382	-1,397	-1,454
1992	-10,703	-2	-711	-350	:	-3,180	-180	-822	-2,865	-15	-476	-839	-2,576	-1,588	-1,023
1993	-3,472	132	-711	-458	481	-1,678	-17	-323	-1,718	187	675	271	-1,741	-463	-458
1994	-3,587	-118	-393	-557	424	-1,670	35	-514	-1,355	254	434	775	-2,653	-178	-1,374
1995	-3,355	-15	-449	-683	357	-1,869	-111	-759	-1,270	267	887	467	-2,622	-298	-1,244
1996	-2,167	-322	-260	-565	1,070	-1,734	-67	-1,085	-1,120	399	852	978	-3,750	11	-1,343
1997	-6,594	-163	-525	-361	1,490	-1,819	-44	-1,760	-1,347	577	476	1,389	-4,761	42	-1,906
1998	-6,905	43	-594	-352	1,585	-1,702	-36	-2,080	-2,006	295	1,885	2,079	-3,287	-1,838	-1,535
1999	-11,571	111	-679	-820	1,210	-1,677	-74	-2,727	-2,397	213	886	981	-4,097	-2,216	-1,644
<b>2000</b>	<b>-19,637</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>-787</b>	<b>-1,834</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>-1,354</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-3,583</b>	<b>-2,628</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>-426</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>-10,655</b>	<b>-2,618</b>	<b>-4,118</b>
2001	-19,732	-183	-1,150	-1,260	1,004	-1,035	-100	-3,780	-2,232	262	-2,339	831	-9,298	-2,534	-3,453
<b>2002</b>	<b>-18,865</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-1,274</b>	<b>-1,839</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>-275</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-3,970</b>	<b>-2,313</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>-929</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-7,531</b>	<b>-2,304</b>	<b>-3,143</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

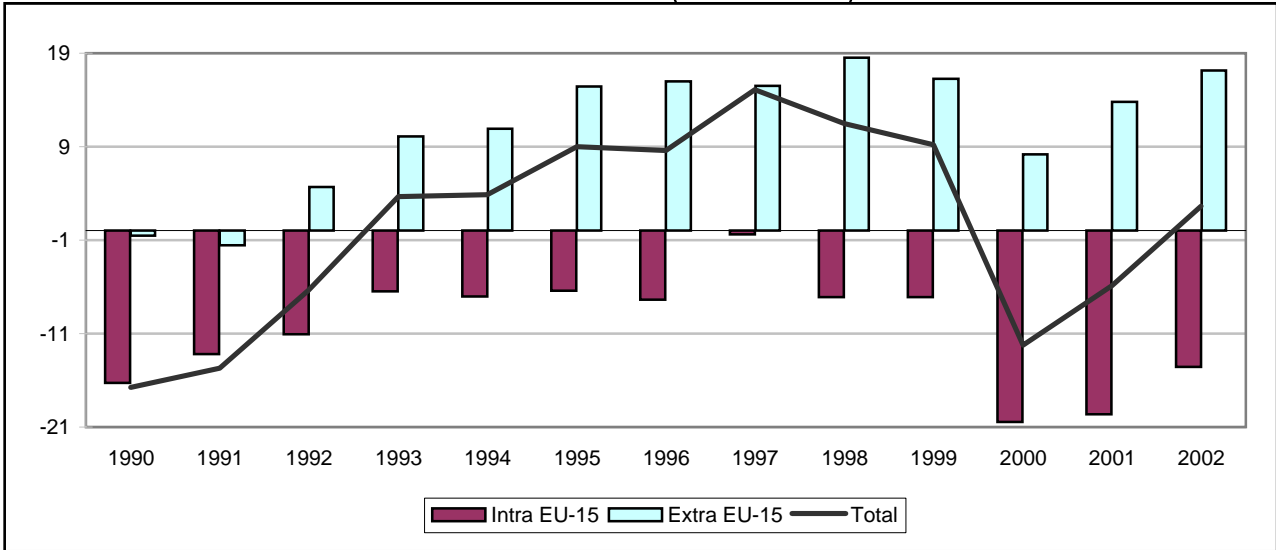
(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



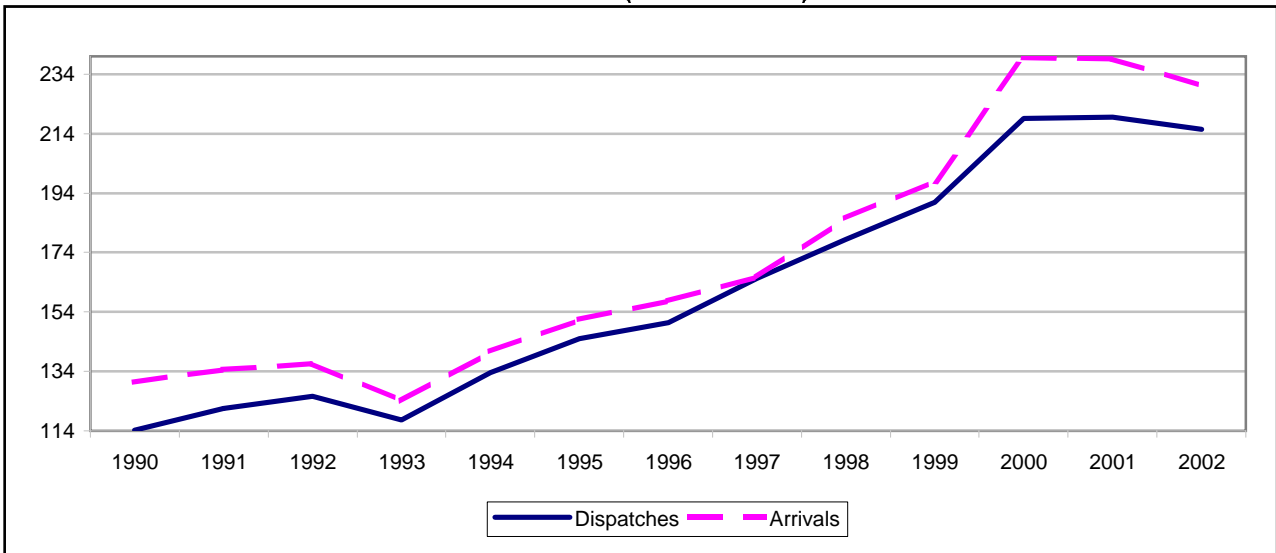




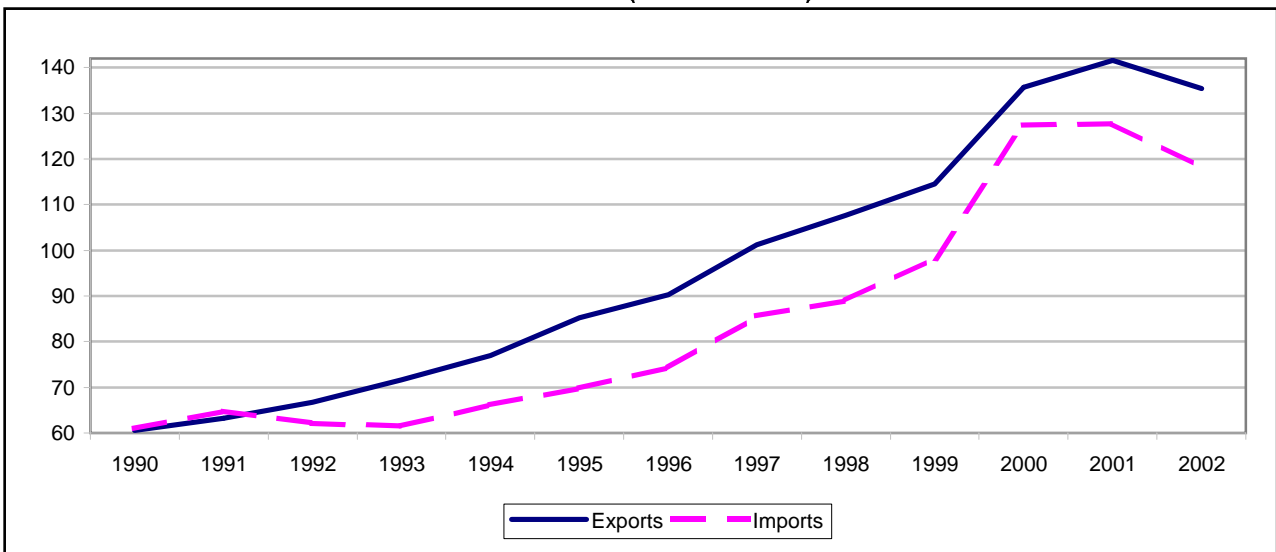
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



## TRADE BALANCE

## INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-6,381</b>	<b>-1,454</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-3,625</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>-554</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>846</b>	:	<b>-1,955</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-333</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-16,243</b>	<b>-4,345</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-7,950</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>-1,367</b>	<b>-2,343</b>	:	<b>-3,346</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-581</b>	<b>-738</b>	<b>2,442</b>
1991	-13,172	-4,799	-173	-3,650	707	2,041	-1,294	-1,628	:	-4,526	14	569	-608	-803	977
1992	-11,070	-4,230	-386	-5,403	926	2,840	-1,506	-453	:	-4,328	120	884	-853	-809	2,129
1993	-6,453	-3,116	-217	-3,015	1,014	2,101	-1,497	-951	:	-3,545	309	888	-542	-534	2,653
1994	-7,034	-3,718	-168	-4,854	1,047	2,077	-1,551	-64	:	-4,178	528	831	-519	-195	3,729
1995	-6,438	-3,926	-88	-4,091	1,254	2,297	-1,827	597	:	-4,764	907	741	-383	-159	3,004
1996	-7,365	-3,633	-9	-3,371	1,407	2,713	-1,935	-1,215	:	-5,117	876	691	-351	299	2,280
1997	-417	-3,622	-44	-3,242	1,721	4,286	-1,778	549	:	-5,120	780	1,134	-338	490	4,767
1998	-7,081	-5,594	131	-5,583	1,791	5,043	-2,329	-805	:	-7,118	739	1,202	-410	504	5,347
1999	-7,092	-5,376	-68	-8,009	2,393	7,029	-2,656	-724	9	-7,511	793	1,363	-637	207	5,778
<b>2000</b>	<b>-20,434</b>	<b>-8,564</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>-12,940</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>8,128</b>	<b>-3,590</b>	<b>-945</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-10,621</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>-921</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>4,564</b>
2001	-19,632	-7,932	-239	-14,928	2,017	8,404	-2,237	-1,191	-92	-11,638	-168	1,337	-373	414	6,653
<b>2002</b>	<b>-14,576</b>	<b>-7,916</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>-14,778</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>8,070</b>	<b>-1,961</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-10,909</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>-593</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>9,110</b>

## EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-10,569</b>	<b>-305</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>-505</b>	:	<b>-3,377</b>	<b>-237</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-1,007</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-10,994</b>	<b>-642</b>	<b>-271</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-496</b>	<b>-1,535</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>-1,294</b>	:	<b>-3,418</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>-153</b>	<b>-2,044</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>-888</b>	<b>-1,156</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>582</b>
1991	-1,554	-1,701	1,787	-1,201	:	-4,667	337	-664	-2,190	508	1,607	-320	-1,245	82	578
1992	4,696	-1,500	1,859	-332	:	-2,539	579	-691	-2,437	780	2,029	371	467	623	1,409
1993	10,097	-1,429	2,144	-881	1,833	-430	301	-1,016	-1,727	1,294	3,718	817	573	1,514	1,110
1994	10,887	-1,532	2,099	-1,217	1,198	-289	94	-819	-1,136	1,587	3,146	1,395	-26	2,542	379
1995	15,438	-1,683	2,470	-1,291	1,570	-665	-57	-1,066	-843	2,546	3,735	809	1,331	4,577	1,319
1996	15,987	-2,333	2,804	-1,355	3,134	-656	297	-1,731	-407	2,383	4,567	1,319	-49	3,509	1,608
1997	15,510	-2,492	2,632	-652	4,371	-1,301	862	-1,474	-957	2,136	5,100	1,996	354	3,583	1,405
1998	18,552	-1,831	2,400	-606	4,333	466	1,016	-2,011	-1,480	2,335	6,540	3,231	1,448	2,745	2,655
1999	16,266	-2,148	3,263	-1,376	4,475	597	1,707	-2,702	-2,293	1,284	6,749	2,332	1,131	95	2,384
<b>2000</b>	<b>8,168</b>	<b>-5,801</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>-2,662</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>3,809</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>-4,734</b>	<b>-3,003</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>6,499</b>	<b>2,643</b>	<b>-2,240</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>3,456</b>
2001	13,793	-5,288	2,567	-2,544	3,688	3,958	1,193	-4,791	-1,834	3,438	4,112	3,081	700	4,042	1,966
<b>2002</b>	<b>17,174</b>	<b>-4,167</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>-2,675</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>-4,864</b>	<b>-1,077</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>5,842</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>1,883</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

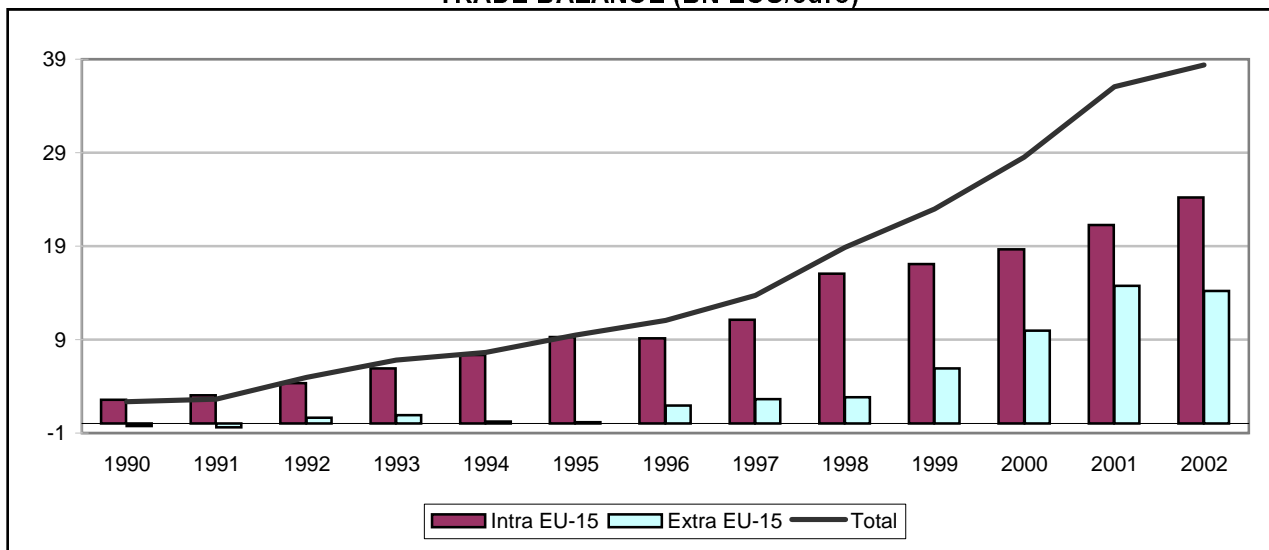
## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	46,465	7,488	559	12,843	847	2,244	388	10,017	:	3,903	669	562	315	1,042	5,588
1990	114,108	15,612	1,345	31,735	1,245	10,637	724	19,955	:	9,438	1,469	2,192	844	2,148	16,764
1994	133,624	18,009	1,891	37,259	1,497	14,590	1,231	20,618	:	9,437	2,177	3,064	776	2,344	20,730
1995	145,033	19,091	2,033	41,041	1,744	16,515	1,132	22,322	:	10,214	2,607	3,102	1,049	2,898	21,284
1996	150,299	19,982	2,169	41,178	1,917	18,476	1,189	22,055	:	10,524	2,701	3,270	1,263	3,292	22,283
1997	165,256	20,812	2,296	42,333	2,167	20,527	1,653	24,681	:	11,882	2,728	3,970	1,175	3,713	27,319
1998	178,385	21,441	2,478	46,955	2,243	24,130	1,869	25,823	:	12,722	3,039	4,342	1,348	4,011	27,984
1999	190,889	20,898	2,488	48,523	2,870	27,045	2,130	27,187	1,444	13,607	3,227	4,683	1,377	4,194	30,375
2000	219,074	23,838	2,742	55,232	2,607	31,955	3,099	30,822	2,953	15,008	3,399	5,956	1,723	5,115	33,730
2001	219,565	24,431	2,694	53,708	2,717	31,912	3,163	30,476	2,638	14,226	3,481	7,478	1,895	4,938	35,039
2002	215,411	24,091	2,825	52,673	2,664	31,563	3,047	31,484	2,086	13,534	3,471	5,946	1,646	4,745	34,565
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	7.9	3.0	7.9	10.9	3.5	17.5	13.0	4.6	:	7.0	11.3	9.3	14.6	8.0	2.4
99/98	7.0	-2.5	0.4	3.3	27.9	12.0	13.9	5.2	:	6.9	6.2	7.8	2.1	4.5	8.5
00/99	14.7	14.0	10.2	13.8	-9.1	18.1	45.5	13.3	104.4	10.2	5.3	27.1	25.1	21.9	11.0
01/00	0.2	2.4	-1.7	-2.7	4.2	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-10.6	-5.2	2.4	25.5	10.0	-3.4	3.8
02/01	-1.8	-1.3	4.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.0	-3.6	3.3	-20.9	-4.8	-0.2	-20.4	-13.1	-3.9	-1.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	16.1	1.2	27.6	1.8	4.8	0.8	21.5	:	8.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.2	12.0
1990	100.0	13.6	1.1	27.8	1.0	9.3	0.6	17.4	:	8.2	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	14.6
1996	100.0	13.2	1.4	27.3	1.2	12.2	0.7	14.6	:	7.0	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.1	14.8
1997	100.0	12.5	1.3	25.6	1.3	12.4	1.0	14.9	:	7.1	1.6	2.4	0.7	2.2	16.5
1998	100.0	12.0	1.3	26.3	1.2	13.5	1.0	14.4	:	7.1	1.7	2.4	0.7	2.2	15.6
1999	100.0	10.9	1.3	25.4	1.5	14.1	1.1	14.2	0.7	7.1	1.6	2.4	0.7	2.1	15.9
2000	100.0	10.8	1.2	25.2	1.1	14.5	1.4	14.0	1.3	6.8	1.5	2.7	0.7	2.3	15.3
2001	100.0	11.1	1.2	24.4	1.2	14.5	1.4	13.8	1.2	6.4	1.5	3.4	0.8	2.2	15.9
2002	100.0	11.1	1.3	24.4	1.2	14.6	1.4	14.6	0.9	6.2	1.6	2.7	0.7	2.2	16.0
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	52,846	8,942	636	16,468	322	2,798	552	9,170	:	5,858	451	361	505	1,375	5,408
1990	130,351	19,957	1,713	39,685	585	8,665	2,091	22,298	:	12,784	1,644	2,298	1,425	2,886	14,322
1994	140,658	21,727	2,058	42,113	450	12,513	2,782	20,682	:	13,615	1,649	2,233	1,295	2,538	17,002
1995	151,471	23,018	2,121	45,132	490	14,218	2,959	21,724	:	14,978	1,700	2,362	1,432	3,057	18,280
1996	157,663	23,615	2,178	44,549	510	15,763	3,124	23,270	:	15,641	1,825	2,579	1,614	2,993	20,003
1997	165,673	24,434	2,340	45,575	445	16,241	3,431	24,132	:	17,002	1,949	2,836	1,514	3,224	22,552
1998	185,466	27,035	2,346	52,538	452	19,087	4,198	26,628	:	19,840	2,299	3,140	1,758	3,507	22,637
1999	197,981	26,273	2,556	56,531	477	20,017	4,786	27,912	1,435	21,119	2,434	3,320	2,014	3,987	24,597
2000	239,508	32,402	2,811	68,173	499	23,827	6,689	31,767	2,921	25,629	2,958	4,496	2,644	4,919	29,166
2001	239,197	32,363	2,932	68,635	700	23,508	5,400	31,667	2,729	25,864	3,649	6,142	2,269	4,524	28,386
2002	229,987	32,007	2,989	67,450	687	23,493	5,007	30,723	2,028	24,443	3,868	4,572	2,239	4,433	25,455
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	11.9	10.6	0.2	15.2	1.4	17.5	22.3	10.3	:	16.6	17.9	10.7	16.1	8.7	0.3
99/98	6.7	-2.8	8.9	7.6	5.4	4.8	14.0	4.8	:	6.4	5.8	5.7	14.6	13.6	8.6
00/99	20.9	23.3	9.9	20.5	4.8	19.0	39.7	13.8	103.5	21.3	21.5	35.4	31.2	23.3	18.5
01/00	-0.1	-0.1	4.3	0.6	40.2	-1.3	-19.2	-0.3	-6.5	0.9	23.3	36.5	-14.2	-8.0	-2.6
02/01	-3.8	-1.0	1.9	-1.7	-1.8	0.0	-7.2	-2.9	-25.6	-5.4	6.0	-25.5	-1.3	-1.9	-10.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	16.9	1.2	31.1	0.6	5.2	1.0	17.3	:	11.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.6	10.2
1990	100.0	15.3	1.3	30.4	0.4	6.6	1.6	17.1	:	9.8	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	10.9
1996	100.0	14.9	1.3	28.2	0.3	9.9	1.9	14.7	:	9.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.8	12.6
1997	100.0	14.7	1.4	27.5	0.2	9.8	2.0	14.5	:	10.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	13.6
1998	100.0	14.5	1.2	28.3	0.2	10.2	2.2	14.3	:	10.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.8	12.2
1999	100.0	13.2	1.2	28.5	0.2	10.1	2.4	14.0	0.7	10.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	12.4
2000	100.0	13.5	1.1	28.4	0.2	9.9	2.7	13.2	1.2	10.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	12.1
2001	100.0	13.5	1.2	28.6	0.2	9.8	2.2	13.2	1.1	10.8	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.8	11.8
2002	100.0	13.9	1.2	29.3	0.2	10.2	2.1	13.3	0.8	10.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.9	11.0

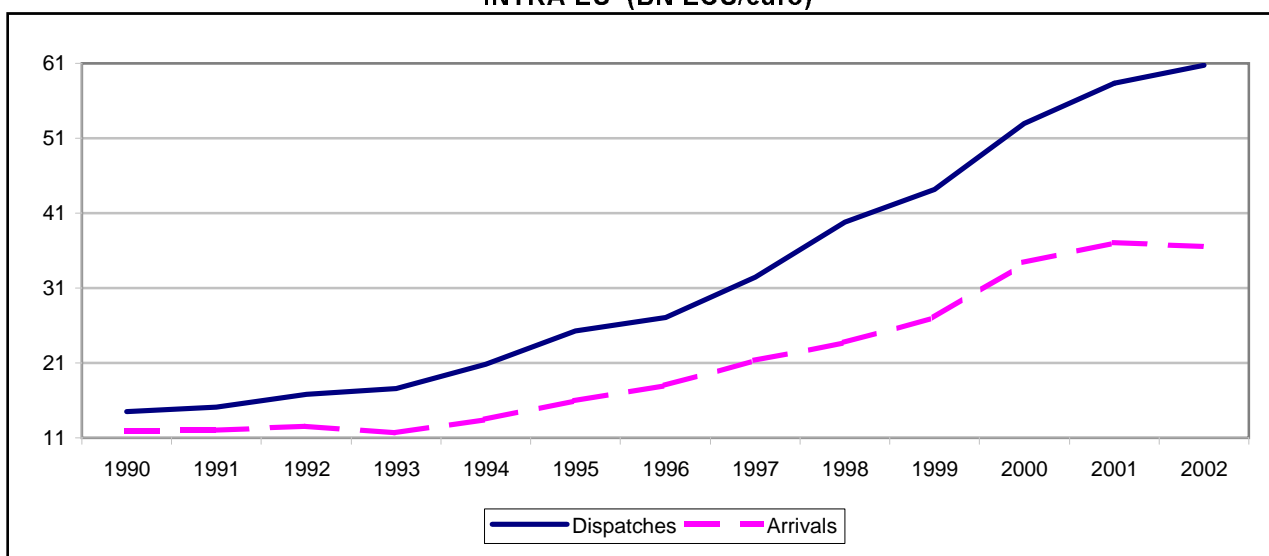
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.



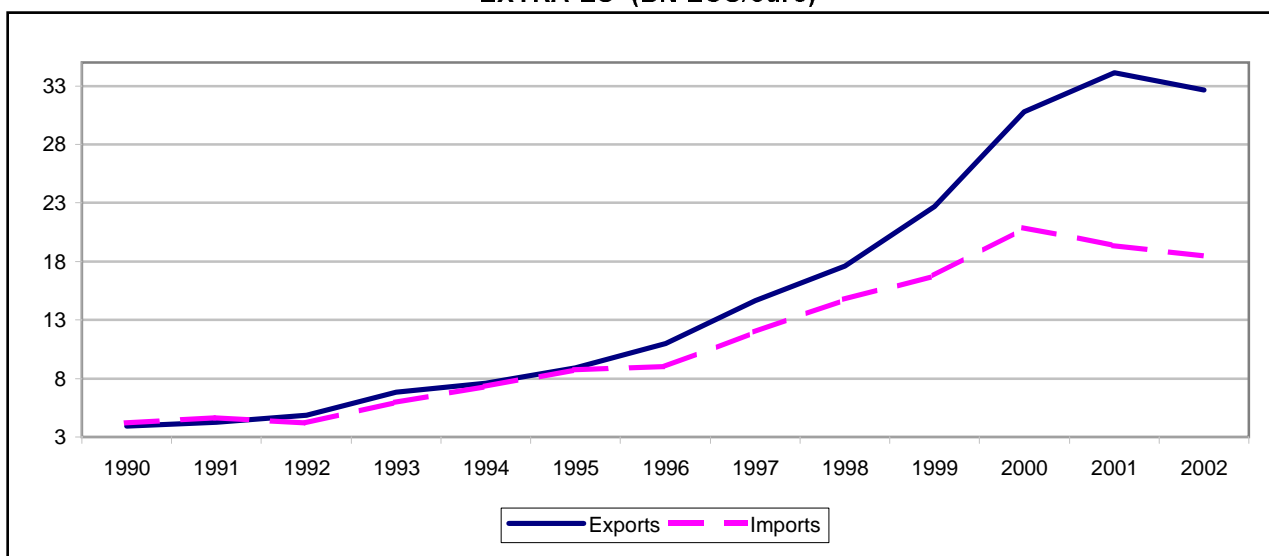
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-1,473</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>33</b>	:	<b>48</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>-1,817</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>458</b>	:	<b>258</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>-1,330</b>
1991	3,038	593	44	1,146	102	317	1,148	455	:	441	52	34	1	96	-1,394
1992	4,312	689	57	1,398	102	391	1,355	517	:	660	49	56	-8	143	-1,097
1993	5,915	718	86	1,938	127	373	1,548	552	:	703	65	59	25	195	-473
1994	7,358	804	122	2,546	133	482	1,918	708	:	895	129	72	105	316	-873
1995	9,296	1,149	251	3,354	192	611	2,290	885	:	1,547	155	81	91	414	-1,094
1996	9,106	1,386	290	3,221	206	561	2,127	889	:	1,676	126	90	61	341	-1,389
1997	11,101	1,908	278	3,894	135	867	2,154	960	:	2,135	124	136	-11	394	-1,444
1998	16,033	3,119	316	6,115	133	1,126	3,305	1,281	:	1,911	237	147	29	722	-1,856
1999	17,053	2,758	257	5,258	215	1,333	3,863	1,722	42	2,678	303	157	268	677	-1,906
<b>2000</b>	<b>18,628</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>-1,825</b>
2001	21,259	3,393	-76	8,079	285	1,672	2,852	2,224	78	2,161	250	173	107	909	-553
<b>2002</b>	<b>24,214</b>	<b>12,532</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>3,009</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>-592</b>

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-425</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	:	<b>-306</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-152</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>58</b>	:	<b>-777</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-362</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>4</b>
1991	-392	-75	205	30	:	-842	74	-81	-194	-2	133	79	178	-49	12
1992	676	-113	218	40	:	-209	154	-129	73	-6	123	147	228	-107	6
1993	895	-56	272	43	85	-509	170	-180	-49	19	267	184	339	-369	53
1994	256	-2	349	155	101	-1,260	139	-179	-18	19	327	175	336	-409	15
1995	158	19	462	245	266	-1,170	84	-178	-184	-27	377	181	413	-910	2
1996	1,935	78	501	263	334	-349	120	-181	-108	68	379	188	422	-555	-5
1997	2,656	3	565	281	433	565	35	-260	-542	134	362	301	485	-680	57
1998	2,822	109	848	233	463	1,370	-14	-419	-674	137	541	365	536	-1,593	328
1999	5,906	70	1,375	250	464	3,286	-28	-360	-192	-28	652	361	664	-1,615	405
<b>2000</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>5,237</b>	<b>-119</b>	<b>-574</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>-1,133</b>	<b>400</b>
2001	14,783	-208	2,287	219	540	7,066	-33	-376	1,562	336	735	747	836	-86	473
<b>2002</b>	<b>14,181</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>2,512</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>7,388</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>-215</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>-370</b>	<b>419</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>4,768</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>190</b>	:	<b>333</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2,599</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>14,513</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>825</b>	:	<b>1,075</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>6,288</b>
1994	20,838	1,135	280	4,060	148	673	2,633	1,134	:	1,610	207	128	192	597	8,040
1995	25,274	1,515	431	5,043	207	831	3,271	1,309	:	2,377	214	138	222	658	8,762
1996	27,110	1,806	493	5,076	221	884	3,212	1,401	:	2,604	193	162	212	691	8,682
1997	32,413	2,361	532	5,939	150	1,213	3,794	1,547	:	3,344	198	205	242	752	11,675
1998	39,777	3,650	580	8,561	153	1,527	4,799	1,939	:	3,220	316	232	284	1,076	12,872
1999	44,131	3,434	614	8,011	238	1,827	5,633	2,528	53	4,158	408	249	522	1,093	14,649
<b>2000</b>	<b>53,008</b>	<b>4,105</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>9,393</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>6,341</b>	<b>3,317</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4,684</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>17,066</b>
2001	58,350	4,431	596	11,671	326	2,283	5,532	3,309	91	4,237	407	302	406	1,354	21,397
<b>2002</b>	<b>60,746</b>	<b>13,525</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>6,755</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>4,677</b>	<b>3,602</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>22,544</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	22.7	54.6	8.9	44.1	2.0	25.9	26.4	25.3	:	-3.7	59.5	13.0	17.5	43.0	10.2
99/98	10.9	-5.9	5.8	-6.4	55.1	19.6	17.3	30.3	:	29.1	29.2	7.0	83.6	1.5	13.8
00/99	20.1	19.5	1.0	17.2	23.5	16.1	12.5	31.2	-26.2	12.6	13.6	3.2	-22.4	22.1	16.4
01/00	10.0	7.9	-3.9	24.2	10.8	7.6	-12.7	-0.2	133.4	-9.5	-12.2	17.8	0.1	1.3	25.3
02/01	4.1	205.2	-8.1	-42.1	1.4	-1.9	-15.4	8.8	-16.1	-18.3	-17.7	19.1	-25.1	-11.3	5.3
Share (%)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	:	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	:	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>
1996	100.0	6.6	1.8	18.7	0.8	3.2	11.8	5.1	:	9.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.5	32.0
1997	100.0	7.2	1.6	18.3	0.4	3.7	11.7	4.7	:	10.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3	36.0
1998	100.0	9.1	1.4	21.5	0.3	3.8	12.0	4.8	:	8.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.7	32.3
1999	100.0	7.7	1.3	18.1	0.5	4.1	12.7	5.7	0.1	9.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.4	33.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>
2001	100.0	7.5	1.0	20.0	0.5	3.9	9.4	5.6	0.1	7.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.3	36.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>6,242</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>157</b>	:	<b>285</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4,416</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>11,919</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>367</b>	:	<b>817</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>7,618</b>
1994	13,481	331	158	1,514	15	191	715	426	:	715	78	57	88	281	8,913
1995	15,978	365	180	1,689	14	220	981	424	:	829	59	57	131	244	9,856
1996	18,004	420	203	1,855	15	323	1,085	512	:	928	67	72	151	350	10,071
1997	21,312	453	254	2,044	15	345	1,640	586	:	1,209	74	69	253	359	13,120
1998	23,744	531	263	2,446	20	401	1,495	658	:	1,309	79	85	256	354	14,728
1999	27,078	676	356	2,753	23	494	1,771	806	11	1,480	105	92	254	416	16,555
<b>2000</b>	<b>34,380</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>3,311</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>18,891</b>
2001	37,091	1,038	671	3,592	41	612	2,680	1,085	13	2,076	157	129	299	445	21,950
<b>2002</b>	<b>36,532</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>3,746</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>23,136</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	11.4	17.2	3.5	19.6	31.4	16.0	-8.8	12.2	:	8.2	6.1	23.8	1.1	-1.3	12.2
99/98	14.0	27.2	35.2	12.5	10.6	23.1	18.4	22.4	:	13.0	34.1	7.2	-0.6	17.4	12.4
00/99	26.9	55.4	82.5	20.2	27.8	45.6	41.5	47.1	-20.7	33.2	17.0	19.2	21.8	32.7	14.1
01/00	7.8	-1.2	3.2	8.4	43.2	-14.9	6.8	-8.4	58.6	5.2	27.6	18.0	-3.5	-19.3	16.1
02/01	-1.5	-4.2	2.2	4.3	-14.5	-1.1	-21.6	-17.8	84.1	-1.9	39.0	3.8	27.3	-15.5	5.4
Share (%)															
<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	:	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>70.7</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	:	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>63.9</b>
1996	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.3	0.0	1.7	6.0	2.8	:	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	55.9
1997	100.0	2.1	1.1	9.5	0.0	1.6	7.6	2.7	:	5.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.6	61.5
1998	100.0	2.2	1.1	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.2	2.7	:	5.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	62.0
1999	100.0	2.4	1.3	10.1	0.0	1.8	6.5	2.9	0.0	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	61.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>54.9</b>
2001	100.0	2.7	1.8	9.6	0.1	1.6	7.2	2.9	0.0	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	59.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>63.3</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

**EXTRA-EU**

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

**EXPORTS**

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

<b>1980</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>36</b>	:	<b>320</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,957</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>121</b>	:	<b>1,531</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>150</b>
1994	7,586	311	557	174	233	2,327	268	27	895	131	446	270	393	662	183
1995	8,904	360	619	268	423	2,791	253	28	992	115	535	311	468	834	178
1996	10,960	423	675	281	529	3,517	311	40	1,082	172	556	368	469	1,301	196
1997	14,629	507	797	301	687	5,237	306	44	1,458	257	675	462	569	1,871	265
1998	17,605	555	1,152	246	804	7,630	345	75	1,446	295	876	504	631	1,576	573
1999	22,710	588	1,643	259	1,044	10,242	336	122	1,910	333	1,099	579	745	2,252	634
<b>2000</b>	<b>30,809</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>14,141</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>689</b>
2001	34,142	588	2,795	241	1,335	15,523	591	342	3,171	672	1,211	1,162	952	3,658	764
<b>2002</b>	<b>32,659</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>15,791</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>3,146</b>	<b>673</b>

Annual variation (%)

98/97	20.3	9.5	44.4	-18.4	17.0	45.6	12.7	70.6	-0.8	15.0	29.8	9.0	10.9	-15.7	116.2
99/98	29.0	5.9	42.6	5.3	29.8	34.2	-2.7	62.3	32.1	12.6	25.4	14.9	18.0	42.8	10.5
00/99	35.6	4.6	24.1	-30.8	58.8	38.0	17.2	36.8	66.9	85.8	33.0	29.3	22.1	45.5	8.7
01/00	10.8	-4.5	36.9	34.9	-19.5	9.7	50.1	105.8	-0.5	8.5	-17.2	55.1	4.6	11.5	10.7
02/01	-4.3	-12.6	10.6	7.3	-8.1	1.7	-14.1	59.9	-22.3	-17.8	-11.5	-30.6	41.8	-14.0	-11.8

Share (%)

<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	:	<b>24.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	:	<b>38.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
1996	100.0	3.8	6.1	2.5	4.8	32.0	2.8	0.3	9.8	1.5	5.0	3.3	4.2	11.8	1.7
1997	100.0	3.4	5.4	2.0	4.6	35.7	2.0	0.3	9.9	1.7	4.6	3.1	3.8	12.7	1.8
1998	100.0	3.1	6.5	1.3	4.5	43.3	1.9	0.4	8.2	1.6	4.9	2.8	3.5	8.9	3.2
1999	100.0	2.5	7.2	1.1	4.5	45.0	1.4	0.5	8.4	1.4	4.8	2.5	3.2	9.9	2.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
2001	100.0	1.7	8.1	0.7	3.9	45.4	1.7	1.0	9.2	1.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	10.7	2.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

**IMPORTS**

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

<b>1980</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	:	<b>626</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>63</b>	:	<b>2,307</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>146</b>
1994	7,329	313	208	19	264	3,587	129	207	913	112	119	94	57	1,070	168
1995	8,746	341	157	23	158	3,961	169	207	1,176	143	158	129	55	1,744	175
1996	9,025	345	174	18	195	3,866	191	221	1,190	103	177	179	47	1,855	201
1997	11,974	503	232	20	254	4,671	271	304	1,999	123	313	161	84	2,552	209
1998	14,782	446	304	13	342	6,259	359	494	2,120	158	335	139	94	3,169	246
1999	16,804	518	269	9	581	6,957	364	481	2,102	361	447	219	81	3,867	229
<b>2000</b>	<b>20,883</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>8,904</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>290</b>
2001	19,359	796	508	23	796	8,457	624	718	1,609	335	476	415	116	3,744	291
<b>2002</b>	<b>18,477</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>8,402</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3,515</b>	<b>254</b>

Annual variation (%)

98/97	23.4	-11.2	31.0	-38.8	34.5	33.9	32.2	62.4	6.0	28.4	7.2	-13.8	12.6	24.2	17.7
99/98	13.6	16.0	-11.6	-31.1	69.8	11.1	1.3	-2.5	-0.8	128.6	33.3	57.4	-14.4	22.0	-6.7
00/99	24.2	96.8	34.7	27.6	26.5	27.9	40.9	53.9	3.8	35.8	20.2	59.9	48.7	14.0	26.5
01/00	-7.2	-21.9	40.2	105.6	8.2	-5.0	21.7	-3.0	-26.3	-31.7	-11.4	18.5	-3.1	-15.1	0.4
02/01	-4.5	-19.9	14.4	32.9	-17.4	-0.6	-33.0	6.2	-2.8	-23.5	-27.8	-8.4	19.0	-6.1	-12.6

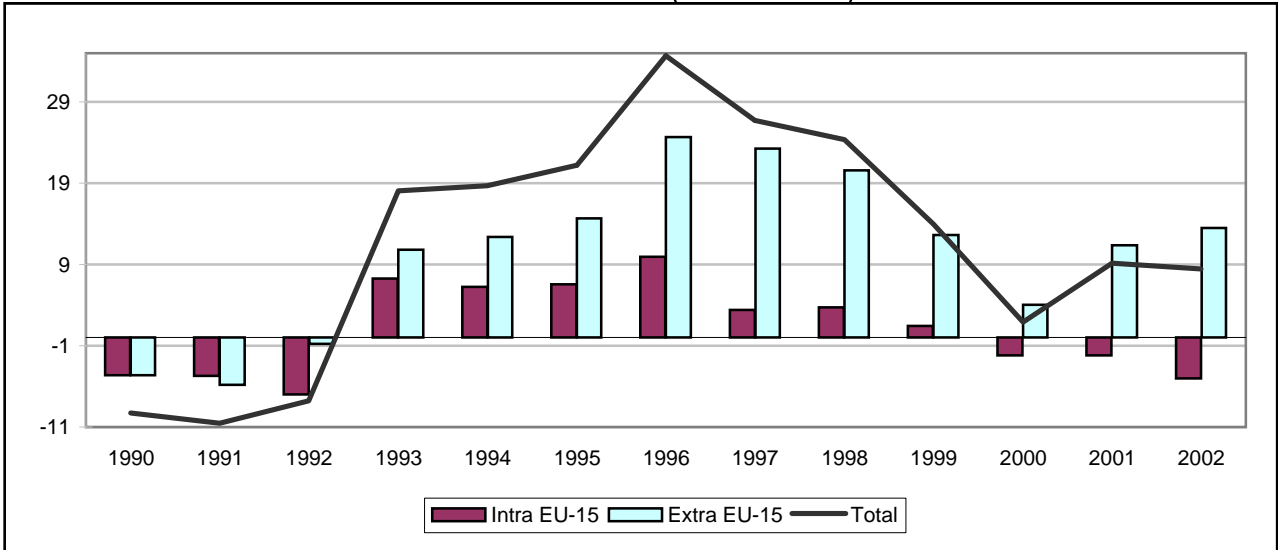
Share (%)

<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	:	<b>35.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	:	<b>54.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
1996	100.0	3.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	42.8	2.1	2.4	13.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.5	20.5	2.2
1997	100.0	4.2	1.9	0.1	2.1	39.0	2.2	2.5	16.6	1.0	2.6	1.3	0.7	21.3	1.7
1998	100.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	42.3	2.4	3.3	14.3	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.6	21.4	1.6
1999	100.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	3.4	41.3	2.1	2.8	12.5	2.1	2.6	1.3	0.4	23.0	1.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
2001	100.0	4.1	2.6	0.1	4.1	43.6	3.2	3.7	8.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.6	19.3	1.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>

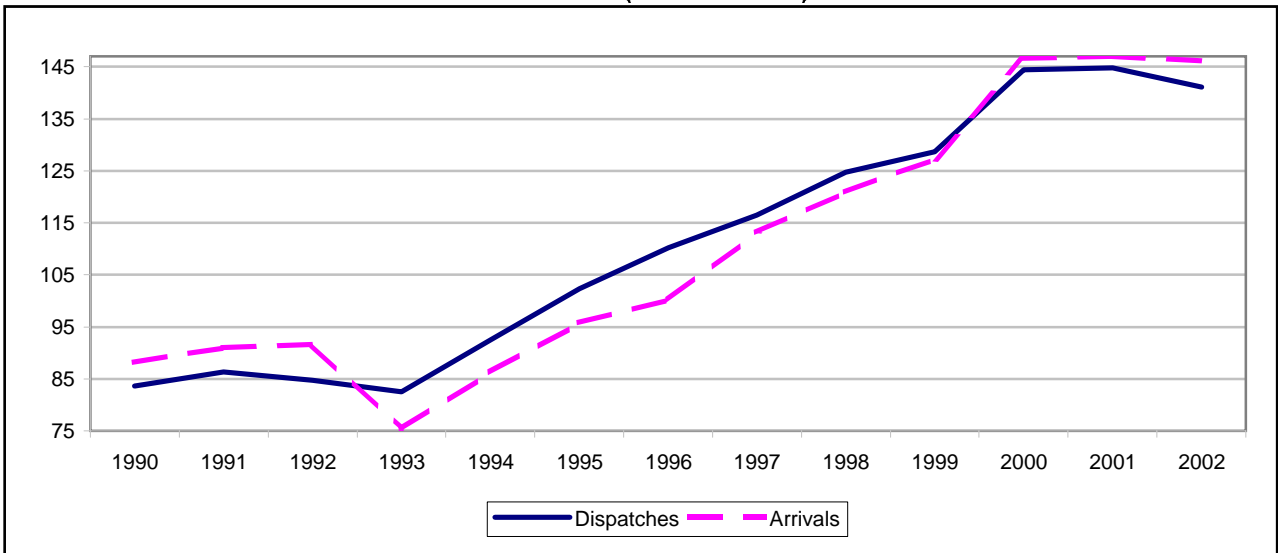
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



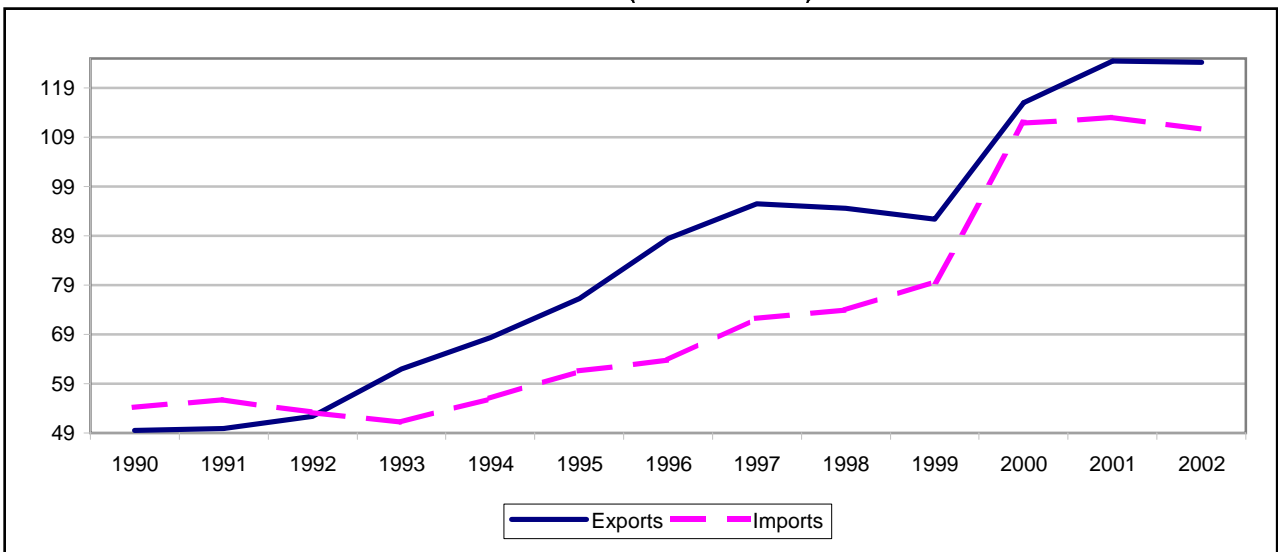
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-4,393</b>	<b>-687</b>	<b>-242</b>	<b>-1,654</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>-1,476</b>	<b>-38</b>	:	<b>-923</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-294</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-4,651</b>	<b>-2,726</b>	<b>-408</b>	<b>-4,868</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>2,320</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>-586</b>	:	<b>-4,034</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-488</b>	<b>2,019</b>
1991	-4,703	-2,529	-392	-2,095	1,276	1,843	-89	-511	:	-4,146	226	1,572	-74	-527	743
1992	-6,979	-2,480	-389	-3,434	1,227	2,194	-952	-607	:	-4,300	218	1,721	-347	-546	717
1993	7,249	-1,575	-264	3,703	1,614	2,035	1,796	-552	:	-3,166	799	1,549	-277	-324	1,910
1994	6,265	-2,002	-48	3,318	1,776	2,003	1,796	-784	:	-3,534	766	1,687	-175	-323	1,783
1995	6,538	-2,488	94	3,328	2,238	2,394	1,805	-746	:	-3,171	534	1,838	-120	-423	1,387
1996	9,972	-2,466	151	4,206	2,524	2,831	3,093	-852	:	-3,689	888	1,822	75	-293	1,929
1997	3,430	-2,904	185	1,430	2,955	2,228	1,295	-1,076	:	-5,362	524	1,989	-25	-483	2,674
1998	3,766	-3,413	135	-520	3,280	3,895	2,507	-1,268	:	-5,725	260	2,226	-281	-640	3,309
1999	1,407	-2,801	184	-2,720	3,175	5,218	2,692	-1,836	-301	-6,598	70	2,381	-548	-807	3,298
<b>2000</b>	<b>-2,160</b>	<b>-3,253</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>-5,913</b>	<b>4,085</b>	<b>5,586</b>	<b>3,514</b>	<b>-1,619</b>	<b>-387</b>	<b>-8,436</b>	<b>-245</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>-1,110</b>	<b>-1,188</b>	<b>3,851</b>
2001	-2,214	-3,175	260	-6,951	3,917	5,635	3,988	-1,948	-342	-8,904	-502	2,315	-444	-967	4,880
<b>2002</b>	<b>-5,051</b>	<b>-3,081</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>-9,308</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>5,062</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>-2,116</b>	<b>-390</b>	<b>-8,286</b>	<b>-1,109</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>-229</b>	<b>-906</b>	<b>5,444</b>

**EXTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-11,305</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>-1,296</b>	:	<b>-2,015</b>	<b>-381</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>-428</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>-842</b>	<b>-5,692</b>	<b>-399</b>	<b>-869</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-4,611</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>-1,147</b>	:	<b>2,915</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-679</b>	<b>-192</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>-2,654</b>	<b>-1,021</b>	<b>-4,588</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>-426</b>
1991	-5,800	-42	-467	-1,704	:	1,192	-14	-825	-604	986	-1,795	-466	-4,009	888	-389
1992	-759	-110	-742	-671	:	1,910	-133	-1,003	-763	1,312	-288	398	-1,845	1,437	-178
1993	10,799	-16	-583	-1,849	3,846	4,414	152	-106	-515	1,929	2,599	1,361	-1,213	3,357	453
1994	12,395	27	-795	-2,206	2,780	5,834	239	-706	78	2,446	2,060	1,917	-1,393	4,519	-370
1995	14,697	134	491	-896	3,888	5,267	252	-983	640	2,779	3,755	1,947	-1,568	5,310	-326
1996	24,703	259	1,058	334	6,412	6,427	-34	-966	1,245	3,285	4,621	3,299	-1,864	6,707	-313
1997	23,273	462	81	-377	7,030	7,673	122	-1,666	439	3,320	3,071	4,085	-4,469	5,998	98
1998	20,617	546	-254	-544	6,530	9,211	299	-2,490	-624	2,483	4,393	4,098	-2,340	1,617	-452
1999	12,598	349	-134	-2,487	4,988	10,524	473	-3,167	-1,649	2,257	1,846	3,298	-3,694	1,649	-1,387
<b>2000</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>-5,815</b>	<b>7,108</b>	<b>13,142</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>-4,647</b>	<b>-2,083</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>-1,704</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>-12,209</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>-1,049</b>
2001	11,397	21	239	-4,995	6,578	13,434	1,023	-4,208	-1,573	2,882	-1,854	2,553	-7,845	3,530	-695
<b>2002</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>-868</b>	<b>-363</b>	<b>-4,114</b>	<b>6,441</b>	<b>13,348</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>-4,289</b>	<b>-828</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>-4,729</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>-731</b>

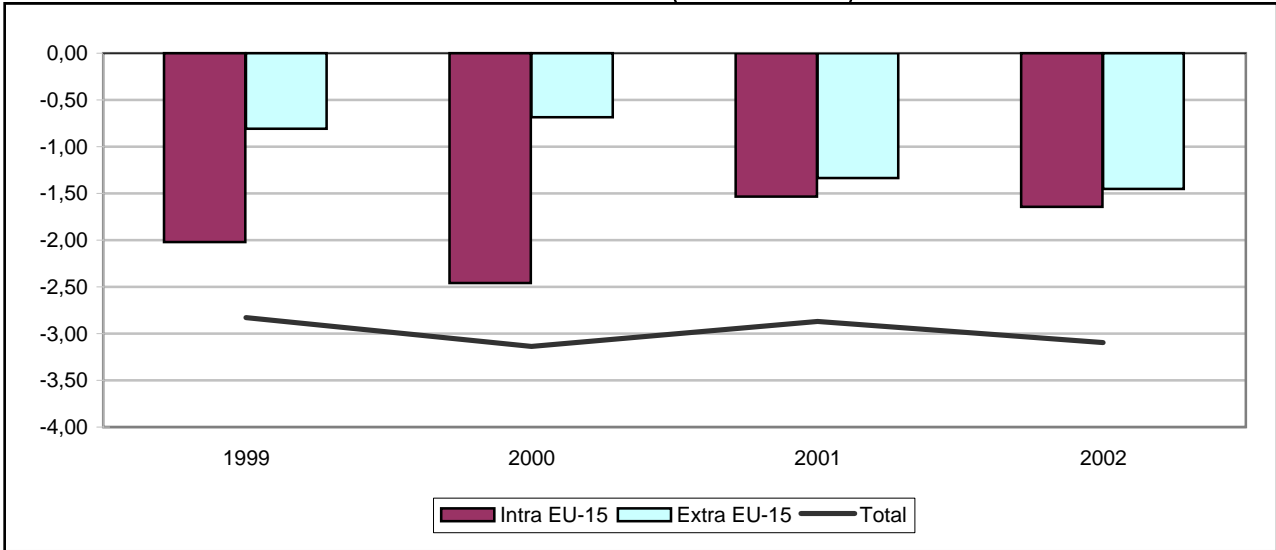
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

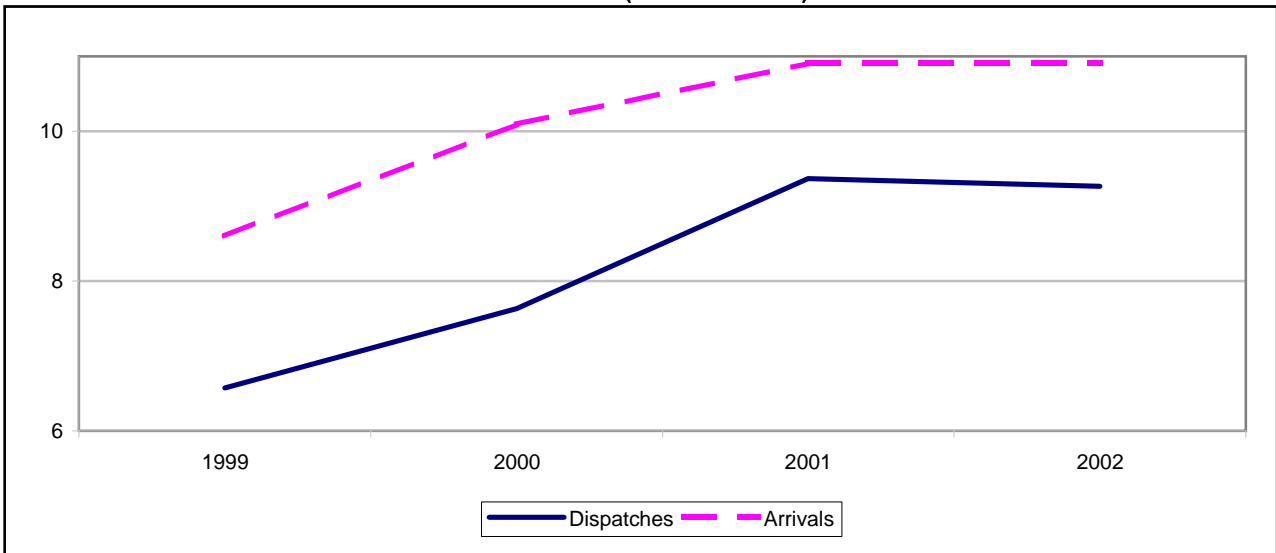




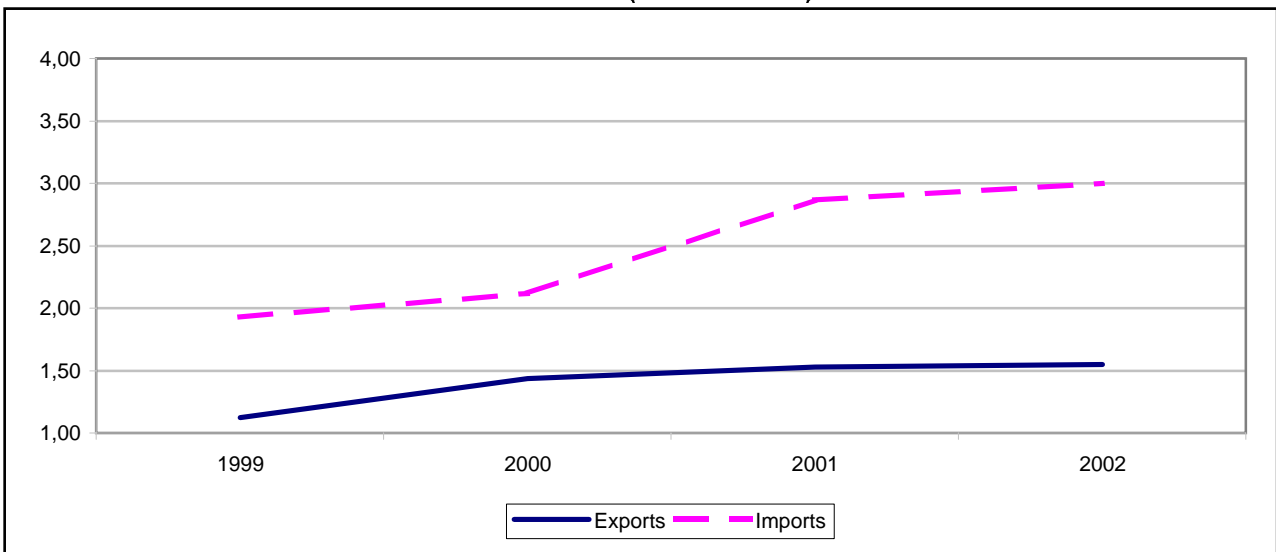
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	-2,023	-2,568	17	-683	27	149	441	-22	205	-128	29	32	25	65	387
2000	-2,456	-3,086	11	-588	19	171	366	8	257	-100	18	41	22	78	326
2001	-1,534	-3,053	41	-430	40	139	527	64	498	-198	1	72	107	79	537
2002	-1,642	-2,993	53	-624	45	347	349	11	431	-161	29	62	102	101	474

**EXTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia(2)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	-806	8	-10	11	128	-639	11	-16	-144	-30	88	-7	8	-222	43
2000	-684	17	-112	3	116	-55	18	-21	-135	-86	99	6	9	-571	39
2001	-1,339	48	9	23	-34	-377	-21	-21	-112	-61	79	18	16	-947	62
2002	-1,451	57	98	34	52	-248	14	-16	-91	-36	42	54	38	-1,028	51

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	6,574	976	46	1,910	30	217	1,652	14	416	357	112	49	44	99	652
2000	<b>7,636</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2,262</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>708</b>
2001	9,369	1,171	72	2,682	43	387	2,126	120	709	464	123	99	124	135	1,070
2002	<b>9,263</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>946</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	16.1	11.2	42.6	18.4	-14.1	19.9	13.8	260.2	17.3	27.9	13.6	25.2	-1.9	21.1	8.6
01/00	22.6	7.9	9.8	18.5	66.9	48.5	13.0	138.0	45.1	1.3	-3.9	61.0	191.0	13.2	51.1
02/01	-1.1	-2.8	10.4	-3.7	10.8	24.5	2.3	-56.3	-6.5	1.7	12.2	-15.3	-8.5	17.5	-11.6
Share (%)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	14.8	0.6	29.0	0.4	3.3	25.1	0.2	6.3	5.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	9.9
2000	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>
2001	100.0	12.5	0.7	28.6	0.4	4.1	22.6	1.2	7.5	4.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	11.4
2002	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	8,597	3,544	29	2,593	3	69	1,211	35	211	486	83	17	18	33	264
2000	<b>10,092</b>	<b>4,171</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2,850</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>382</b>
2001	10,902	4,224	31	3,112	3	249	1,599	56	211	662	122	26	17	56	533
2002	<b>10,905</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>472</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	17.3	17.6	88.3	9.9	98.4	30.1	24.9	20.2	9.5	14.7	31.4	23.1	14.4	24.9	44.4
01/00	8.0	1.2	-43.3	9.1	-59.1	178.4	5.6	30.4	-8.7	18.7	11.0	28.7	-16.1	33.7	39.5
02/01	0.0	-2.2	-12.2	2.9	7.8	-45.7	14.2	-26.1	9.5	-4.3	-10.5	-17.2	-33.4	3.7	-11.5
Share (%)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	41.2	0.3	30.1	0.0	0.7	14.0	0.4	2.4	5.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.0
2000	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
2001	100.0	38.7	0.2	28.5	0.0	2.2	14.6	0.5	1.9	6.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.8
2002	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	1,123	18	147	16	211	287	37	39	41	12	111	60	36	52	64
2000	1,435	30	187	21	276	364	54	68	60	21	125	66	52	84	53
2001	1,528	56	181	32	286	337	53	60	54	28	132	72	59	92	80
2002	1,551	64	218	41	309	296	46	59	46	25	114	62	84	81	69

Annual variation (%)

98/97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	27.8	62.5	26.5	31.2	30.7	26.7	46.9	74.5	43.9	73.1	12.3	9.5	43.5	62.7	-16.8
01/00	6.4	86.5	-2.7	55.4	3.7	-7.3	-2.6	-12.1	-9.3	32.5	5.4	8.0	13.8	9.8	50.5
02/01	1.5	14.3	20.1	28.9	8.0	-12.1	-13.2	-1.2	-14.2	-12.1	-13.3	-13.3	41.9	-11.7	-12.7

Share (%)

1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	1.6	13.1	1.3	18.7	25.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	1.1	9.9	5.3	3.2	4.5	5.6
2000	100.0	2.0	12.9	1.4	19.2	25.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	1.4	8.7	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.6
2001	100.0	3.6	11.8	2.0	18.7	22.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	1.8	8.6	4.6	3.8	6.0	5.2
2002	100.0	4.1	14.0	2.6	19.9	19.0	2.9	3.7	2.9	1.6	7.3	3.9	5.3	5.2	4.4

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	1,928	11	157	5	83	926	26	55	185	43	23	68	28	274	21
2000	2,119	13	298	18	160	419	36	89	194	107	26	60	43	655	14
2001	2,866	8	172	9	320	714	74	81	166	89	53	53	43	1,039	18
2002	3,001	7	120	8	257	545	31	74	137	61	72	8	46	1,110	19

Annual variation (%)

98/97	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	9.9	24.1	89.8	282.3	93.3	-54.7	37.0	60.5	5.0	152.2	13.5	-11.6	51.9	139.0	-35.0
01/00	35.2	-36.5	-42.3	-48.5	100.7	70.4	106.3	-9.0	-14.5	-17.2	104.3	-11.3	0.4	58.6	29.7
02/01	4.7	-13.4	-30.2	-16.5	-19.6	-23.7	-57.6	-7.8	-17.3	-31.7	34.8	-84.5	6.0	6.7	6.8

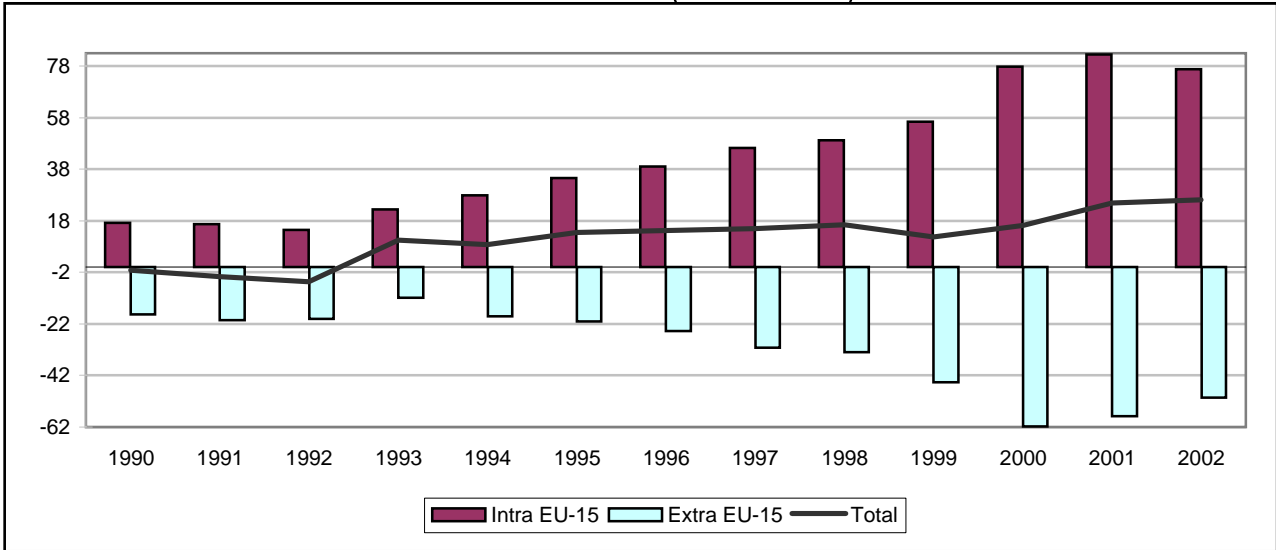
Share (%)

1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	0.5	8.1	0.2	4.2	48.0	1.3	2.8	9.5	2.2	1.1	3.5	1.4	14.2	1.0
2000	100.0	0.6	14.0	0.8	7.5	19.7	1.6	4.1	9.1	5.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	30.9	0.6
2001	100.0	0.2	5.9	0.3	11.1	24.9	2.5	2.8	5.7	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	36.2	0.6
2002	100.0	0.2	3.9	0.2	8.5	18.1	1.0	2.4	4.5	2.0	2.3	0.2	1.5	36.9	0.6

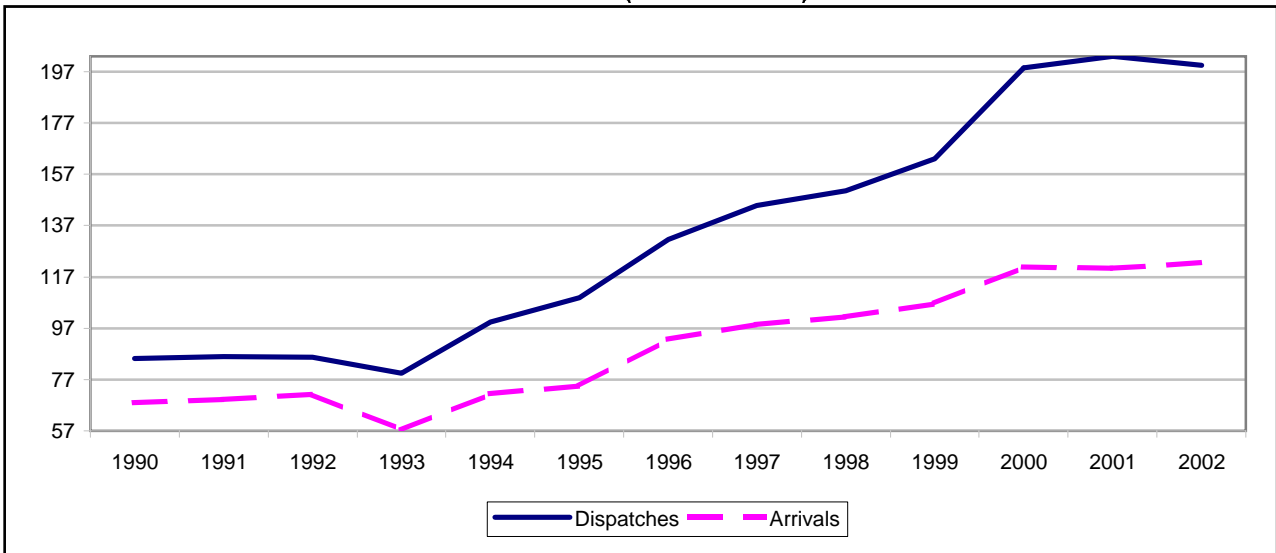
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



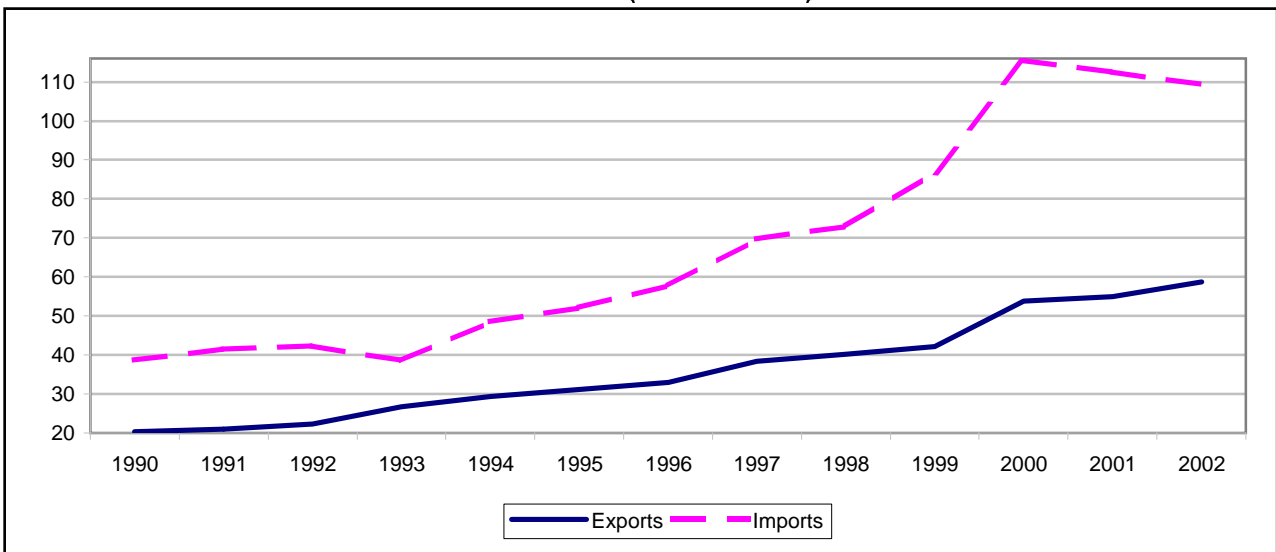
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>8,747</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>3,619</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>-64</b>	<b>1,325</b>	:	<b>188</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-150</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-325</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>17,259</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>3,970</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>-290</b>	<b>3,190</b>	:	<b>333</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>-178</b>	<b>-300</b>	<b>2,609</b>
1991	16,730	952	494	5,715	813	1,082	3,710	-194	3,039	:	283	176	-265	-262	1,185
1992	14,441	667	258	4,868	970	1,041	3,200	-526	3,130	:	369	242	-251	-485	958
1993	22,324	3,231	437	9,558	845	861	4,241	-544	2,045	:	428	343	-407	-310	1,595
1994	27,891	4,635	778	10,971	1,088	1,296	5,151	-587	2,920	:	549	347	-553	-725	2,023
1995	34,512	5,283	951	12,694	1,102	1,811	6,662	-663	3,587	:	1,105	364	-8	-261	1,886
1996	39,079	6,058	1,163	15,030	1,129	1,732	7,619	-488	3,712	:	1,318	367	1	-21	2,409
1997	46,341	6,451	1,337	18,668	1,154	1,963	8,116	-667	4,901	:	1,686	574	251	212	2,928
1998	49,212	5,706	1,541	19,392	1,223	2,620	8,896	-1,122	5,544	:	1,783	851	426	56	3,187
1999	56,348	7,818	1,215	20,861	1,448	3,413	10,794	-1,965	6,340	267	1,850	894	479	65	3,595
<b>2000</b>	<b>77,722</b>	<b>11,266</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>28,095</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>14,773</b>	<b>-1,986</b>	<b>8,634</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>5,713</b>
2001	82,523	9,459	1,757	28,729	1,774	4,203	14,834	-1,280	9,748	279	2,621	1,152	629	863	11,514
<b>2002</b>	<b>76,765</b>	<b>9,471</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>23,535</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>4,705</b>	<b>14,339</b>	<b>-1,227</b>	<b>9,341</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>9,289</b>

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-10,931</b>	<b>-313</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>-552</b>	:	<b>-3,531</b>	<b>-275</b>	<b>-91</b>	<b>-811</b>	<b>-158</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>-911</b>	<b>-5,443</b>	<b>-957</b>	<b>-1,722</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-18,383</b>	<b>-1,088</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>-1,093</b>	:	<b>-4,355</b>	<b>-318</b>	<b>-856</b>	<b>-3,293</b>	<b>-174</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>-2,741</b>	<b>-4,263</b>	<b>-2,042</b>	<b>-591</b>
1991	-20,416	-337	657	-986	:	-4,922	-556	-1,106	-4,978	-168	-46	-2,642	-4,435	-2,354	-753
1992	-20,021	-849	665	-563	:	-4,942	-289	-1,264	-5,198	-104	-79	-2,244	-3,911	-2,155	-357
1993	-11,788	-856	577	46	766	-4,046	-198	-807	-3,459	-684	802	-1,055	-2,941	-2,053	-3
1994	-19,092	-2,385	695	-19	652	-4,849	-284	-1,135	-3,624	-796	549	-2,663	-4,777	-2,697	-656
1995	-20,957	-2,180	744	-45	817	-6,689	-435	-1,274	-4,005	-827	703	-2,428	-3,360	-3,366	-227
1996	-24,843	-419	570	-215	1,128	-7,477	-441	-1,664	-4,566	-1,031	866	-2,377	-3,650	-4,765	-392
1997	-31,262	-2,807	669	-513	1,543	-9,729	-514	-2,390	-5,499	-1,370	888	-2,564	-3,362	-6,161	-160
1998	-32,855	-871	967	-355	1,712	-9,885	-527	-3,298	-6,873	-2,029	1,032	-2,848	223	-10,696	-127
1999	-44,697	-905	910	-706	1,393	-10,355	-332	-3,884	-7,172	-2,348	988	-3,320	-3,963	-12,099	-629
<b>2000</b>	<b>-61,630</b>	<b>-1,327</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>-2,105</b>	<b>2,488</b>	<b>-12,977</b>	<b>-296</b>	<b>-7,589</b>	<b>-8,855</b>	<b>-1,058</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>-4,910</b>	<b>-7,637</b>	<b>-13,359</b>	<b>-455</b>
2001	-57,716	-776	1,544	-2,125	2,279	-12,296	-272	-9,201	-7,833	-525	437	-5,332	-5,103	-13,200	-1,004
<b>2002</b>	<b>-50,544</b>	<b>-3,619</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>-1,731</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>-9,232</b>	<b>-456</b>	<b>-10,426</b>	<b>-6,961</b>	<b>-500</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>-5,440</b>	<b>-3,879</b>	<b>-11,527</b>	<b>-735</b>

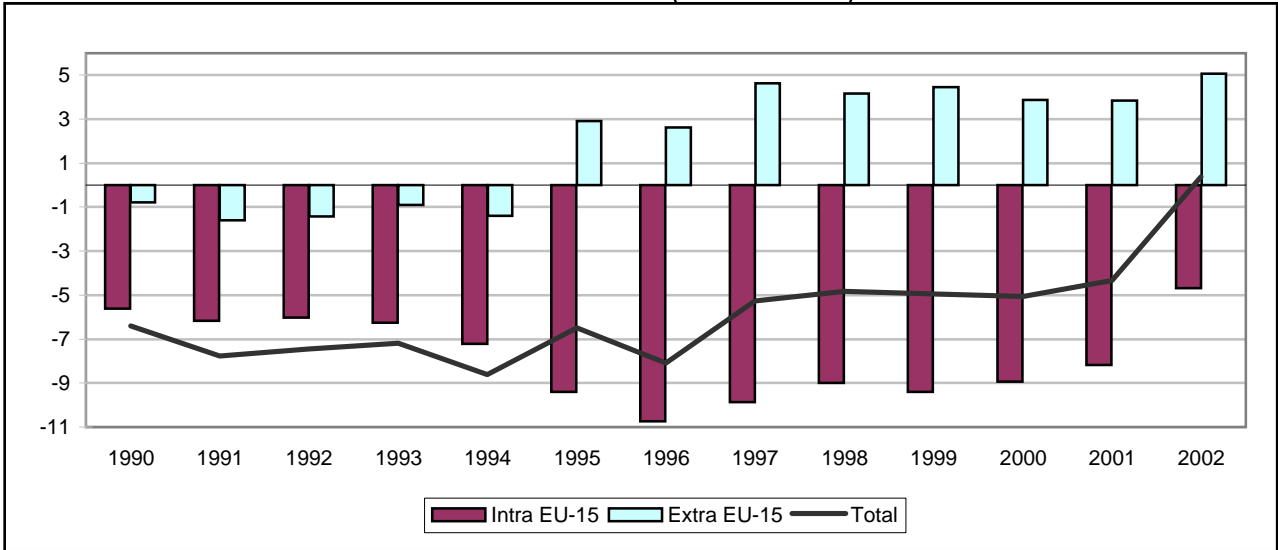
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

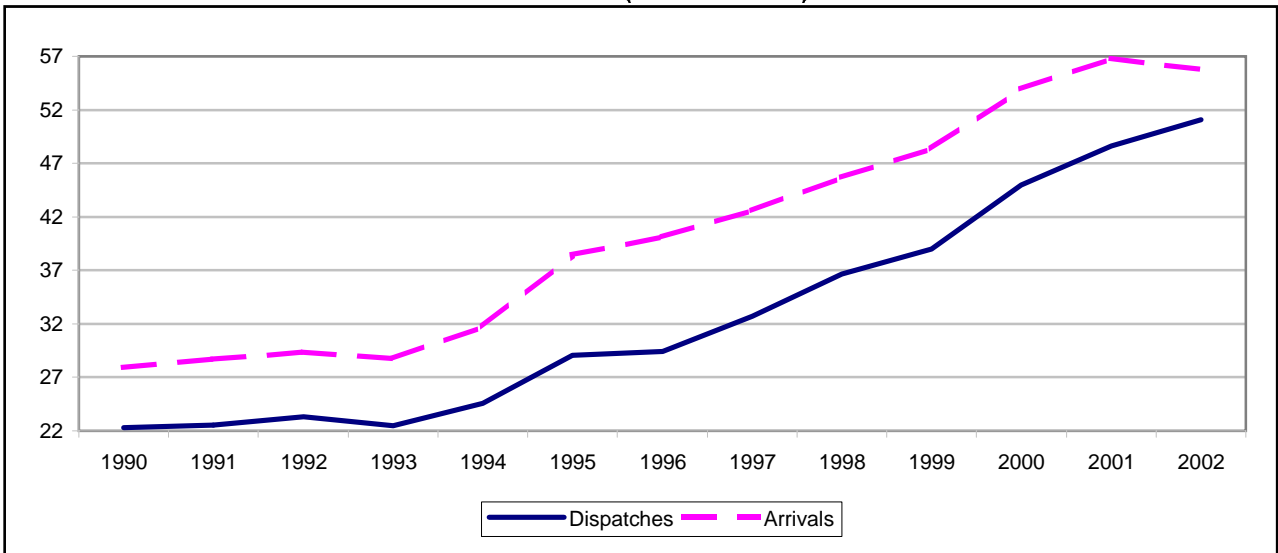




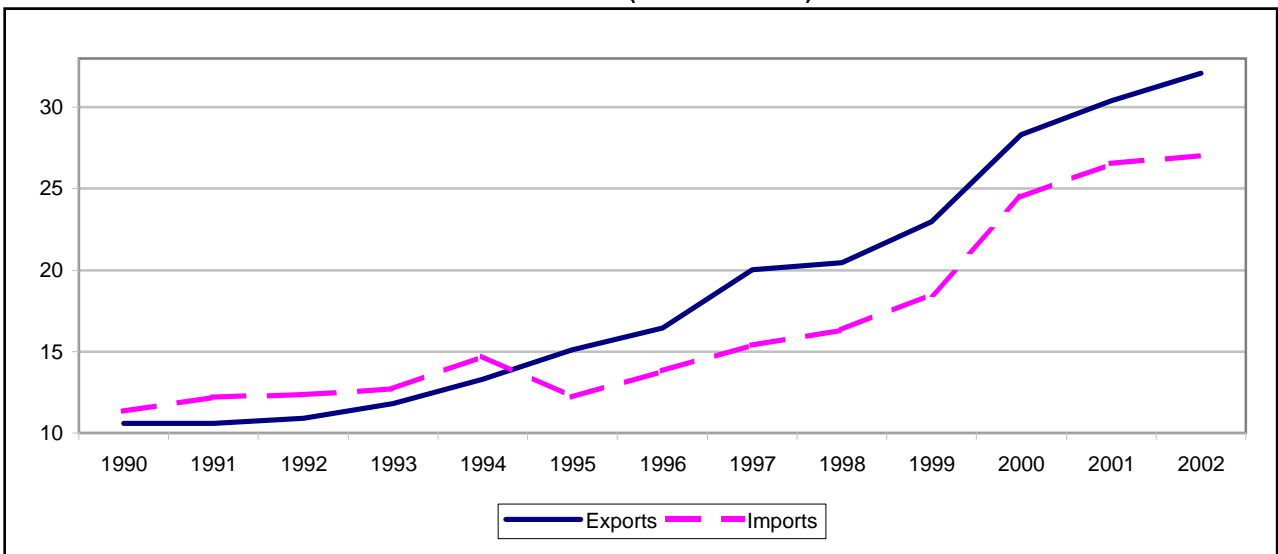
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-3,934</b>	<b>-173</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-3,241</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-257</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-217</b>	:	<b>-146</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-21</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-5,609</b>	<b>-423</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-4,975</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-325</b>	:	<b>-158</b>	<b>-108</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>266</b>
1991	-6,164	-531	4	-4,667	31	301	-341	-104	-513	:	-102	-97	-75	-164	94
1992	-6,025	-581	-22	-4,243	53	288	-351	-135	-583	:	-128	-75	-93	-244	89
1993	-6,269	-533	-33	-3,814	11	150	-301	-143	-1,032	:	-184	-78	-87	-213	-13
1994	-7,217	-631	-49	-4,166	10	185	-465	-146	-1,029	:	-272	-98	-121	-287	-147
1995	-9,403	-599	-16	-7,529	113	350	-566	-94	-422	:	-1,174	1	-39	-230	49
1996	-10,724	-440	-33	-8,182	106	412	-492	-95	-663	:	-1,302	14	-52	-165	167
1997	-9,872	-675	16	-8,317	129	499	-390	-88	-247	:	-1,370	40	-33	-64	629
1998	-8,990	-590	71	-7,857	149	791	-366	-129	332	:	-1,673	55	-188	-173	589
1999	-9,407	-631	50	-8,820	202	993	-434	-225	496	-26	-1,654	103	-253	-156	948
<b>2000</b>	<b>-8,947</b>	<b>-856</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-9,892</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>-240</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-1,613</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>-376</b>	<b>-255</b>	<b>1,158</b>
2001	-8,188	-697	109	-10,661	324	1,142	731	-184	1,270	0	-1,867	214	-265	-94	1,773
<b>2002</b>	<b>-4,680</b>	<b>-798</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>-9,174</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>-152</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>-1,613</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>2,128</b>

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-1,029</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-394</b>	:	<b>-319</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-324</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>-162</b>	<b>-539</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-780</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>-12</b>	:	<b>-375</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-1,258</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>-173</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-252</b>	<b>-66</b>
1991	-1,612	59	409	-28	:	-680	-0	-142	-1,412	-80	153	-163	88	-281	-141
1992	-1,432	85	362	-44	:	-742	-18	-237	-1,444	-36	297	-91	159	-251	-149
1993	-906	62	420	-107	:	-696	60	-302	-1,294	-10	341	-43	53	-159	-217
1994	-1,394	65	518	-200	:	-707	-82	-445	-1,401	-9	427	-75	-25	-130	-77
1995	2,905	131	326	-178	1,695	-267	59	-114	-274	94	804	170	103	253	-109
1996	2,625	199	222	-241	1,479	-292	1	-227	-108	94	704	311	-116	287	-198
1997	4,621	215	374	-33	2,329	-128	46	-267	-137	153	1,295	486	7	303	-125
1998	4,156	184	390	-130	1,881	208	77	-123	-354	100	1,195	460	282	48	21
1999	4,472	172	883	-179	1,748	110	133	-145	-229	112	1,082	425	210	66	60
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>-421</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-257</b>	<b>-246</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>60</b>
2001	3,854	251	309	-31	92	862	237	-170	-107	95	879	537	204	-7	97
<b>2002</b>	<b>5,075</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>43</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

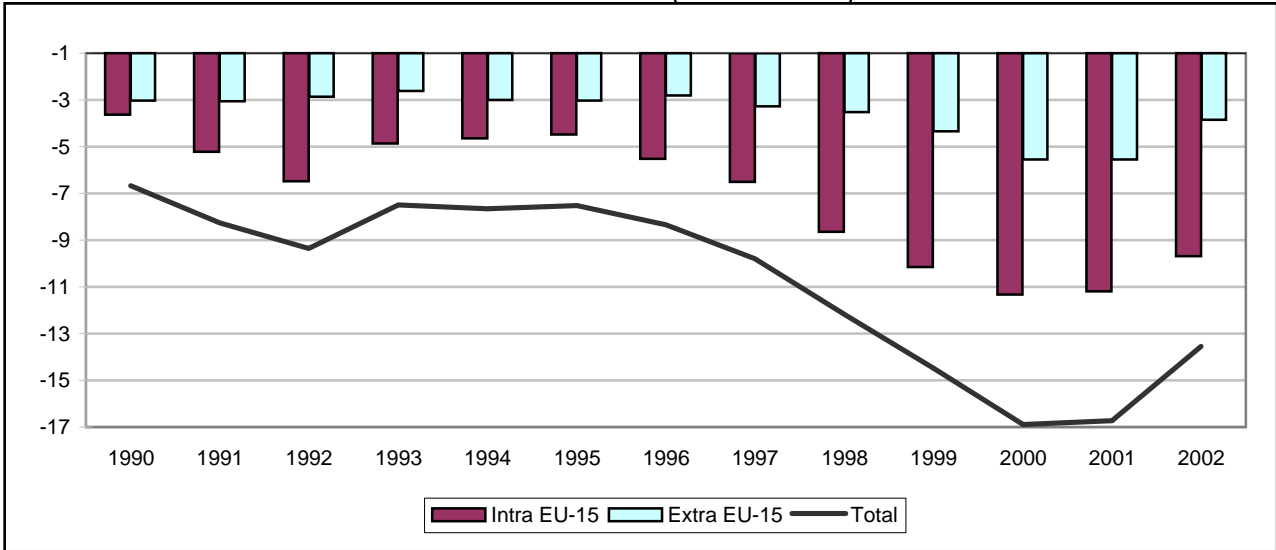
(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



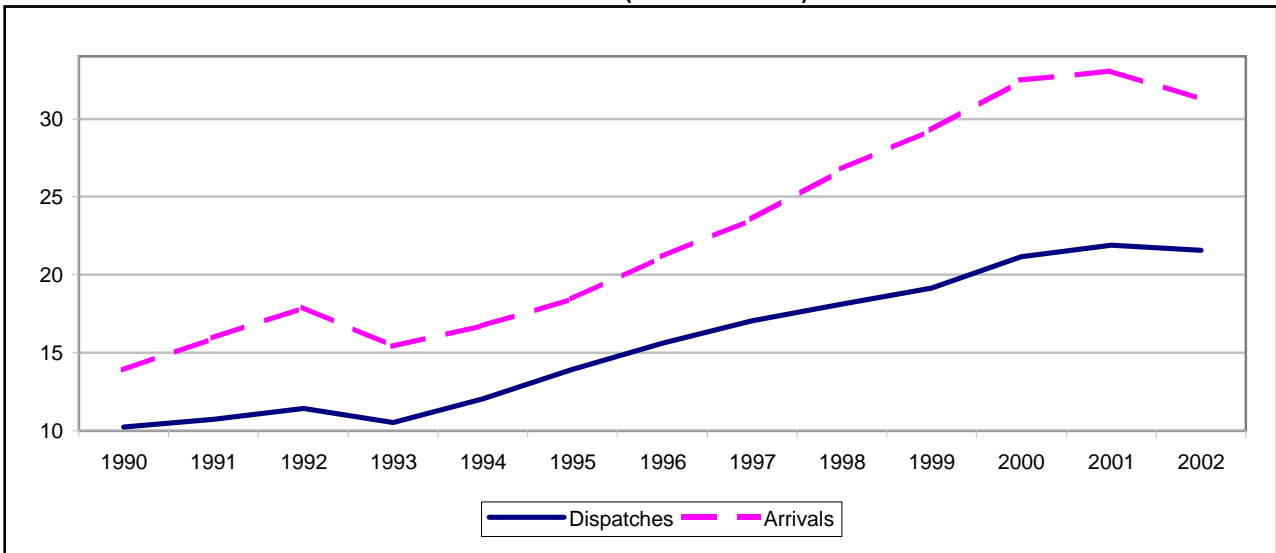




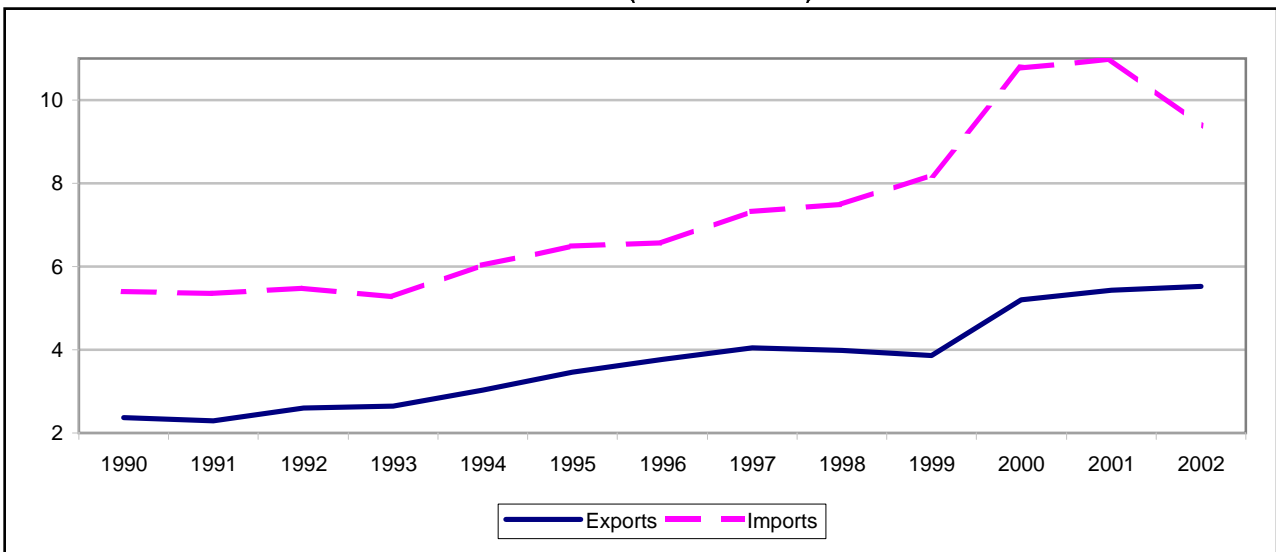
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1,061	-103	21	-332	3	-247	-134	-1	-153	:	-35	-0	17	-3	-93
1990	-3,637	-404	105	-626	40	-1,109	-230	-22	-1,408	:	-372	-2	74	240	76
1991	-5,211	-438	101	-676	36	-1,408	-656	-24	-1,662	:	-545	3	32	199	-175
1992	-6,480	-424	117	-810	51	-1,780	-994	-28	-1,852	:	-831	-30	15	183	-97
1993	-4,876	-318	124	-535	46	-1,795	-636	-62	-1,401	:	-331	-17	-4	91	-38
1994	-4,643	-223	153	-303	40	-2,335	-693	-79	-1,441	:	-169	-11	47	109	260
1995	-4,484	-304	183	175	31	-2,614	-541	-74	-1,516	:	-210	34	9	72	263
1996	-5,529	-120	123	-211	46	-3,471	-317	-62	-1,617	:	-285	54	4	80	234
1997	-6,512	-48	177	-407	51	-4,206	-340	-109	-1,681	:	-413	58	-21	99	318
1998	-8,651	-111	110	-722	43	-4,860	-723	-124	-1,814	:	-621	20	-103	-78	324
1999	-10,139	-88	100	-974	68	-5,312	-1,072	-130	-1,944	-23	-777	10	-129	-90	220
2000	-11,320	247	19	-1,178	22	-6,119	-1,250	-126	-2,039	-41	-868	-63	-103	-102	277
2001	-11,179	125	35	-841	4	-6,862	-1,050	-123	-1,742	-67	-982	-94	-109	-79	600
2002	-9,693	-1	5	-1,113	12	-5,958	-744	-115	-1,355	-74	-818	-66	-114	-78	720

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2,249	30	-73	-76	:	-540	-30	-3	-173	-0	-287	-245	-1,254	-21	-58
1990	-3,031	-27	-167	18	:	-137	-42	-22	-372	-9	-366	-618	-1,245	-192	-358
1991	-3,061	-88	-124	-42	:	-223	-26	-41	-504	-17	-420	-660	-940	-274	-50
1992	-2,867	-171	-137	-30	:	-213	-23	-70	-608	-16	-377	-625	-815	-299	125
1993	-2,625	-150	-130	-118	-13	-78	20	-132	-565	-3	-371	-518	-909	-252	-29
1994	-3,003	-209	-96	-113	-45	-36	42	-130	-533	6	-279	-472	-1,179	-285	-240
1995	-3,029	-136	-37	-145	-65	-27	21	-125	-425	9	-224	-513	-1,121	-426	-335
1996	-2,806	-33	-61	-150	11	-16	-1	-157	-458	16	-232	-423	-1,106	-357	-358
1997	-3,276	-48	-122	-190	22	12	39	-178	-607	21	-176	-547	-1,222	-399	-275
1998	-3,518	-188	-94	-124	-113	126	-4	-250	-825	16	-165	-563	-773	-496	-243
1999	-4,341	-374	-111	-174	-184	81	13	-250	-912	23	-230	-620	-962	-623	-309
2000	-5,558	-429	-83	-231	-312	246	28	-330	-941	46	-337	-682	-1,931	-629	-788
2001	-5,552	-528	-131	-413	-531	-62	47	-291	-706	57	-357	-841	-1,697	-427	-667
2002	-3,852	-266	-68	-326	-555	687	58	-264	-626	46	-312	-1,009	-1,442	-264	-264

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

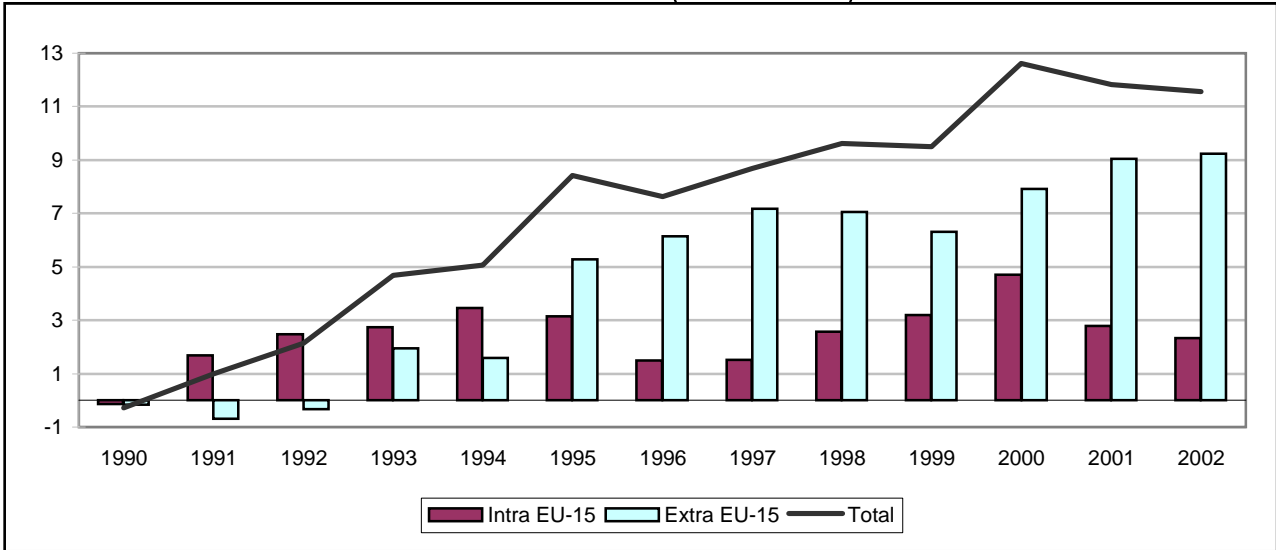
## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	2,186	104	59	451	10	120	353	12	190	:	157	38	47	150	494
1990	10,261	399	275	2,118	65	1,688	1,970	61	524	:	738	145	210	521	1,546
1994	12,071	550	348	2,858	67	2,187	2,223	75	507	:	813	167	157	367	1,753
1995	13,952	535	387	3,764	70	2,565	2,434	70	577	:	915	177	155	377	1,914
1996	15,623	803	355	4,086	95	2,830	2,783	92	724	:	952	233	155	403	2,098
1997	17,071	938	384	4,190	87	3,080	2,987	94	826	:	1,050	242	165	448	2,568
1998	18,135	1,055	335	4,496	91	3,510	3,135	105	896	:	1,059	215	146	426	2,660
1999	19,161	1,086	333	4,548	119	4,160	3,210	127	960	31	1,015	236	138	417	2,773
2000	21,173	1,566	320	4,761	105	5,086	3,342	139	1,046	27	1,117	218	135	437	2,868
2001	21,893	1,463	292	5,232	103	5,202	3,450	144	1,253	30	1,141	224	131	411	2,812
2002	21,576	1,231	271	4,978	101	5,482	3,419	155	1,306	26	1,023	216	110	400	2,850
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	6.2	12.5	-12.6	7.3	4.7	13.9	4.9	11.1	8.5	:	0.8	-11.1	-11.6	-4.9	3.5
99/98	5.6	2.9	-0.5	1.1	30.9	18.5	2.4	21.1	7.1	:	-4.1	9.7	-5.2	-2.1	4.2
00/99	10.5	44.1	-3.9	4.6	-12.2	22.2	4.1	9.1	8.9	-13.7	9.9	-7.6	-2.4	4.8	3.4
01/00	3.4	-6.5	-8.9	9.8	-1.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	19.7	12.4	2.1	2.5	-2.7	-5.9	-1.9
02/01	-1.4	-15.8	-7.1	-4.8	-1.5	5.3	-0.8	8.0	4.2	-13.2	-10.3	-3.5	-16.3	-2.7	1.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.7	2.7	20.6	0.4	5.4	16.1	0.5	8.7	:	7.1	1.7	2.1	6.8	22.5
1990	100.0	3.8	2.6	20.6	0.6	16.4	19.1	0.5	5.1	:	7.1	1.4	2.0	5.0	15.0
1996	100.0	5.1	2.2	26.1	0.6	18.1	17.8	0.5	4.6	:	6.0	1.4	0.9	2.5	13.4
1997	100.0	5.4	2.2	24.5	0.5	18.0	17.4	0.5	4.8	:	6.1	1.4	0.9	2.6	15.0
1998	100.0	5.8	1.8	24.7	0.5	19.3	17.2	0.5	4.9	:	5.8	1.1	0.8	2.3	14.6
1999	100.0	5.6	1.7	23.7	0.6	21.7	16.7	0.6	5.0	0.1	5.2	1.2	0.7	2.1	14.4
2000	100.0	7.3	1.5	22.4	0.4	24.0	15.7	0.6	4.9	0.1	5.2	1.0	0.6	2.0	13.5
2001	100.0	6.6	1.3	23.8	0.4	23.7	15.7	0.6	5.7	0.1	5.2	1.0	0.6	1.8	12.8
2002	100.0	5.7	1.2	23.0	0.4	25.4	15.8	0.7	6.0	0.1	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.8	13.2
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,323	211	39	802	7	376	497	12	359	:	195	39	30	157	598
1990	13,898	803	170	2,744	25	2,797	2,199	83	1,933	:	1,111	147	135	280	1,470
1994	16,714	773	195	3,161	27	4,522	2,915	154	1,948	:	982	177	110	258	1,492
1995	18,436	839	203	3,589	39	5,179	2,975	144	2,092	:	1,125	143	146	304	1,652
1996	21,152	924	232	4,297	49	6,301	3,099	154	2,341	:	1,237	179	151	323	1,864
1997	23,583	986	207	4,596	36	7,287	3,327	204	2,507	:	1,463	183	187	349	2,251
1998	26,786	1,166	225	5,217	48	8,369	3,858	229	2,709	:	1,679	195	249	504	2,336
1999	29,300	1,174	233	5,522	51	9,472	4,282	257	2,904	54	1,792	226	268	507	2,553
2000	32,494	1,319	301	5,939	83	11,205	4,592	265	3,085	68	1,985	281	238	539	2,591
2001	33,072	1,338	257	6,072	98	12,064	4,500	267	2,994	97	2,123	318	241	490	2,212
2002	31,270	1,232	265	6,091	89	11,440	4,164	271	2,660	100	1,842	282	224	478	2,130
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	13.5	18.2	8.4	13.5	32.2	14.8	15.9	12.2	8.0	:	14.7	6.2	33.2	44.4	3.8
99/98	9.3	0.6	3.8	5.8	5.7	13.1	11.0	12.6	7.1	:	6.7	15.7	7.6	0.6	9.2
00/99	10.9	12.3	29.2	7.5	63.1	18.2	7.2	2.9	6.2	25.9	10.7	24.3	-11.0	6.3	1.4
01/00	1.7	1.4	-14.7	2.2	18.0	7.6	-2.0	0.7	-2.9	42.2	6.9	13.1	1.0	-9.1	-14.6
02/01	-5.4	-7.9	3.2	0.3	-9.2	-5.1	-7.4	1.4	-11.1	2.8	-13.2	-11.1	-6.9	-2.5	-3.6
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	6.3	1.1	24.1	0.2	11.3	14.9	0.3	10.7	:	5.8	1.1	0.9	4.7	18.0
1990	100.0	5.7	1.2	19.7	0.1	20.1	15.8	0.5	13.9	:	7.9	1.0	0.9	2.0	10.5
1996	100.0	4.3	1.0	20.3	0.2	29.7	14.6	0.7	11.0	:	5.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	8.8
1997	100.0	4.1	0.8	19.4	0.1	30.8	14.1	0.8	10.6	:	6.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	9.5
1998	100.0	4.3	0.8	19.4	0.1	31.2	14.4	0.8	10.1	:	6.2	0.7	0.9	1.8	8.7
1999	100.0	4.0	0.7	18.8	0.1	32.3	14.6	0.8	9.9	0.1	6.1	0.7	0.9	1.7	8.7
2000	100.0	4.0	0.9	18.2	0.2	34.4	14.1	0.8	9.4	0.2	6.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	7.9
2001	100.0	4.0	0.7	18.3	0.2	36.4	13.6	0.8	9.0	0.2	6.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	6.6
2002	100.0	3.9	0.8	19.4	0.2	36.5	13.3	0.8	8.5	0.3	5.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	6.8

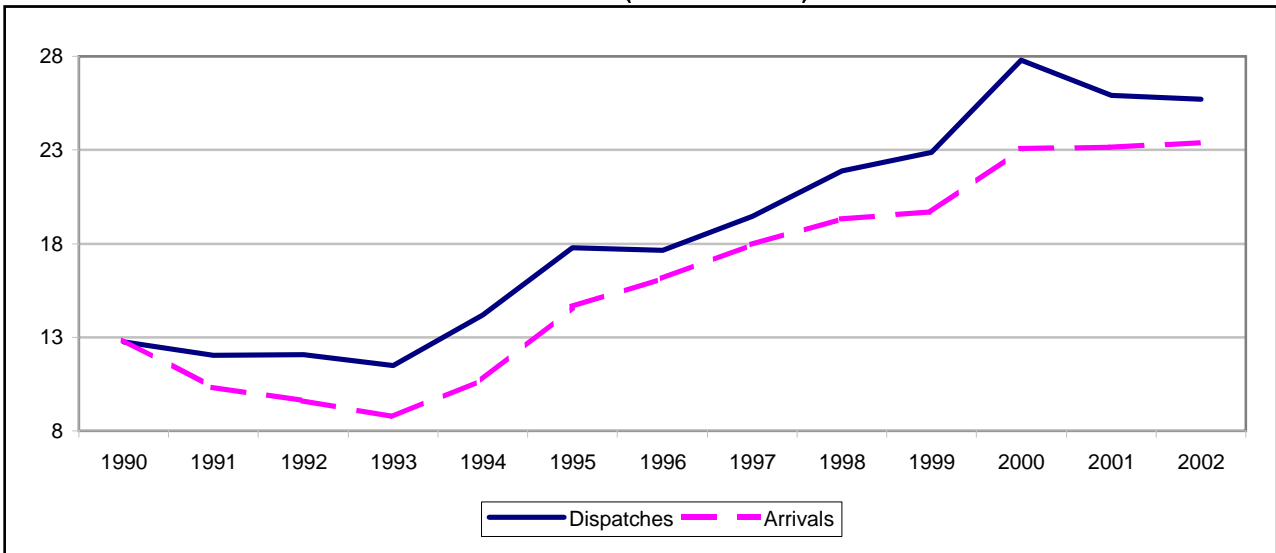
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.



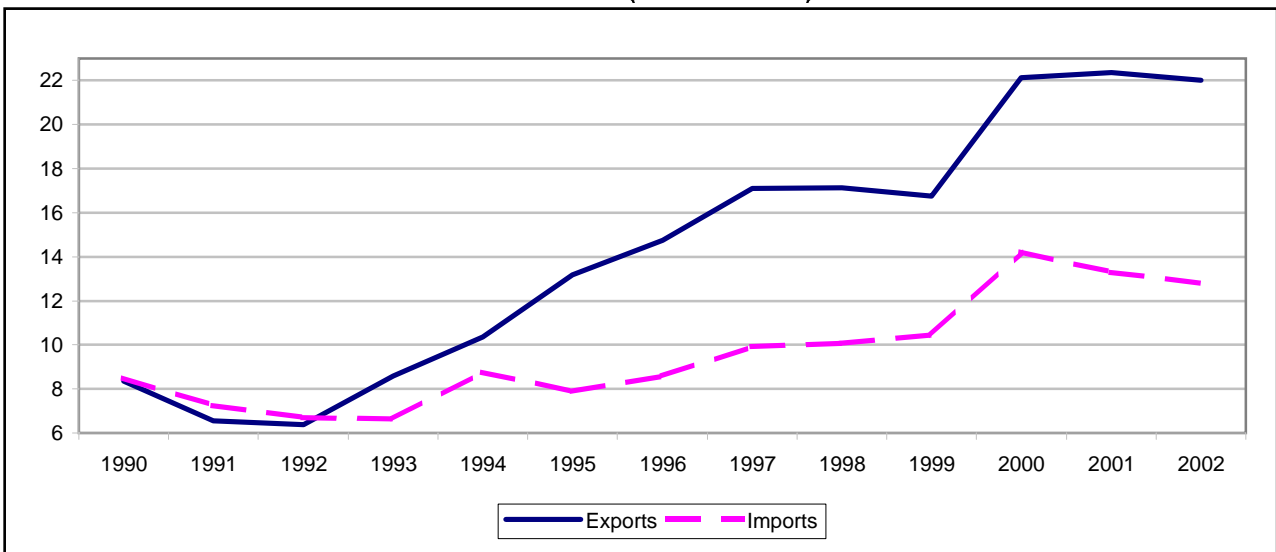
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>-334</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-24</b>	:	<b>151</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-1,092</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-343</b>	:	<b>201</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>567</b>
1991	1,688	-2	80	-187	38	316	359	5	-100	:	308	32	-112	415	536
1992	2,474	-11	103	93	72	273	529	-5	125	:	353	33	-76	470	515
1993	2,728	-38	176	41	67	289	425	-1	55	:	426	35	-38	607	686
1994	3,457	-10	248	385	89	299	442	-31	-41	:	567	38	-54	624	901
1995	3,140	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	:	5	-8	-34	-300	1,204
1996	1,500	22	-263	157	111	393	374	8	-75	:	-49	16	-4	-157	1,176
1997	1,519	31	-284	-13	152	449	419	54	75	:	-159	56	19	-562	1,553
1998	2,569	68	-522	70	355	566	744	-11	382	:	-134	212	106	-708	1,654
1999	3,191	178	-639	342	296	664	884	-121	481	11	-262	258	132	-446	1,772
<b>2000</b>	<b>4,698</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>-915</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-351</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>-440</b>	<b>2,226</b>
2001	2,787	353	-133	729	283	531	588	-14	474	-3	556	96	98	384	2,306
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>-928</b>	<b>-224</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>-1,062</b>	<b>2,436</b>

**EXTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-1,481</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-568</b>	:	<b>-332</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-297</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>-98</b>	<b>-438</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>610</b>	:	<b>-227</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>-1,073</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>76</b>
1991	-696	-177	48	-596	:	-73	30	6	-783	6	302	-60	120	105	31
1992	-336	-5	8	-529	:	91	18	23	-662	27	283	-117	74	59	-43
1993	1,942	-109	2	-260	:	424	47	0	-568	81	415	-37	406	433	-9
1994	1,598	-142	25	-368	:	306	30	70	-748	159	352	-98	297	565	40
1995	5,285	-28	40	199	1,030	872	103	190	-335	331	500	220	639	1,050	196
1996	6,140	-82	-24	191	1,519	1,166	55	171	-164	428	524	106	830	1,380	8
1997	7,175	88	-61	511	2,040	825	187	252	-454	609	677	76	834	1,731	-3
1998	7,057	303	65	413	2,263	992	158	728	-677	349	821	333	534	668	266
1999	6,313	82	194	-528	2,268	1,469	183	441	-675	367	956	313	437	797	277
<b>2000</b>	<b>7,927</b>	<b>-90</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>-1,296</b>	<b>2,401</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>-525</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>383</b>
2001	9,046	103	192	-605	1,326	3,178	211	398	-206	380	758	688	961	1,264	216
<b>2002</b>	<b>9,225</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>-420</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>240</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

## INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS / DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	5,689	147	355	1,080	:	:	462	62	244	:	434	75	:	1,682	1,147
1990	12,738	431	725	2,604	120	450	1,257	119	641	:	877	228	161	2,944	2,180
1994	14,203	526	845	3,265	142	557	1,219	115	721	:	1,241	258	124	2,671	2,519
1995	17,787	844	880	3,938	155	723	1,337	147	814	:	1,227	256	136	2,913	3,076
1996	17,651	808	975	3,914	165	684	1,420	192	824	:	1,278	281	157	3,469	3,294
1997	19,457	840	1,119	4,033	211	788	1,572	299	1,083	:	1,506	344	205	3,611	3,660
1998	21,889	967	1,088	4,623	396	972	1,986	244	1,488	:	1,759	522	256	3,683	3,652
1999	22,888	1,019	1,116	5,180	341	1,060	2,092	202	1,495	27	1,712	554	277	3,945	3,615
2000	27,780	1,105	1,257	6,246	441	1,286	2,577	283	2,173	34	1,973	648	315	4,643	4,548
2001	25,925	1,181	1,173	5,958	364	1,197	2,220	378	1,751	38	1,880	509	267	4,091	4,637
2002	25,717	1,295	1,156	5,674	401	1,223	2,196	365	1,624	38	2,202	480	289	4,180	4,592
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	12.5	15.0	-2.8	14.6	87.4	23.3	26.3	-18.5	37.4	:	16.8	51.8	24.7	2.0	-0.2
99/98	4.5	5.3	2.6	12.0	-13.9	8.9	5.3	-16.8	0.4	:	-2.7	6.1	8.2	7.1	-0.9
00/99	21.3	8.4	12.6	20.5	29.2	21.3	23.1	39.6	45.4	27.7	15.2	16.9	14.0	17.6	25.7
01/00	-6.6	6.8	-6.7	-4.6	-17.4	-6.8	-13.8	33.5	-19.4	12.4	-4.7	-21.5	-15.3	-11.8	1.9
02/01	-0.7	9.6	-1.4	-4.7	10.1	2.1	-1.0	-3.2	-7.2	0.2	17.1	-5.5	8.3	2.1	-0.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.5	6.2	18.9	:	:	8.1	1.0	4.2	:	7.6	1.3	:	29.5	20.1
1990	100.0	3.3	5.6	20.4	0.9	3.5	9.8	0.9	5.0	:	6.8	1.7	1.2	23.1	17.1
1996	100.0	4.5	5.5	22.1	0.9	3.8	8.0	1.0	4.6	:	7.2	1.5	0.8	19.6	18.6
1997	100.0	4.3	5.7	20.7	1.0	4.0	8.0	1.5	5.5	:	7.7	1.7	1.0	18.5	18.8
1998	100.0	4.4	4.9	21.1	1.8	4.4	9.0	1.1	6.7	:	8.0	2.3	1.1	16.8	16.6
1999	100.0	4.4	4.8	22.6	1.4	4.6	9.1	0.8	6.5	0.1	7.4	2.4	1.2	17.2	15.7
2000	100.0	3.9	4.5	22.4	1.5	4.6	9.2	1.0	7.8	0.1	7.1	2.3	1.1	16.7	16.3
2001	100.0	4.5	4.5	22.9	1.4	4.6	8.5	1.4	6.7	0.1	7.2	1.9	1.0	15.7	17.8
2002	100.0	5.0	4.4	22.0	1.5	4.7	8.5	1.4	6.3	0.1	8.5	1.8	1.1	16.2	17.8
<b>IMPORTS / ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	5,232	188	269	1,417	:	:	343	22	256	:	285	134	:	1,354	965
1990	12,870	582	696	3,696	78	239	904	108	984	:	676	289	248	2,756	1,614
1994	10,746	536	597	2,880	53	258	777	146	763	:	673	220	178	2,047	1,618
1995	14,647	665	1,055	3,564	53	264	837	180	815	:	1,222	264	170	3,213	1,872
1996	16,150	785	1,239	3,757	55	290	1,046	184	898	:	1,326	265	162	3,626	2,118
1997	17,938	809	1,404	4,045	60	340	1,152	245	1,008	:	1,665	288	186	4,172	2,108
1998	19,320	899	1,610	4,553	42	406	1,242	255	1,105	:	1,893	310	149	4,391	1,998
1999	19,697	842	1,755	4,839	46	396	1,208	323	1,013	16	1,974	297	144	4,391	1,843
2000	23,082	938	2,172	5,585	72	461	1,331	322	1,071	37	2,325	358	163	5,083	2,322
2001	23,137	828	1,306	5,230	81	666	1,632	392	1,277	41	1,324	413	169	3,707	2,332
2002	23,387	1,051	2,084	5,898	68	478	1,479	342	1,282	59	2,600	510	139	5,242	2,155
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	7.7	11.1	14.6	12.5	-30.0	19.6	7.7	4.1	9.7	:	13.7	7.4	-19.6	5.2	-5.2
99/98	1.9	-6.4	9.0	6.2	8.9	-2.6	-2.7	26.8	-8.3	:	4.2	-4.2	-3.2	0.0	-7.7
00/99	17.1	11.4	23.7	15.4	57.3	16.5	10.1	-0.4	5.6	133.5	17.7	20.7	12.5	15.7	25.9
01/00	0.2	-11.7	-39.8	-6.3	12.5	44.4	22.6	21.6	19.3	10.6	-43.0	15.3	4.2	-27.0	0.4
02/01	1.0	26.8	59.6	12.7	-15.9	-28.2	-9.3	-12.7	0.3	42.7	96.4	23.5	-18.1	41.4	-7.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	3.5	5.1	27.0	:	:	6.5	0.4	4.9	:	5.4	2.5	:	25.8	18.4
1990	100.0	4.5	5.4	28.7	0.6	1.8	7.0	0.8	7.6	:	5.2	2.2	1.9	21.4	12.5
1996	100.0	4.8	7.6	23.2	0.3	1.7	6.4	1.1	5.5	:	8.2	1.6	1.0	22.4	13.1
1997	100.0	4.5	7.8	22.5	0.3	1.8	6.4	1.3	5.6	:	9.2	1.6	1.0	23.2	11.7
1998	100.0	4.6	8.3	23.5	0.2	2.1	6.4	1.3	5.7	:	9.7	1.6	0.7	22.7	10.3
1999	100.0	4.2	8.9	24.5	0.2	2.0	6.1	1.6	5.1	0.0	10.0	1.5	0.7	22.2	9.3
2000	100.0	4.0	9.4	24.1	0.3	1.9	5.7	1.3	4.6	0.1	10.0	1.5	0.7	22.0	10.0
2001	100.0	3.5	5.6	22.6	0.3	2.8	7.0	1.6	5.5	0.1	5.7	1.7	0.7	16.0	10.0
2002	100.0	4.4	8.9	25.2	0.2	2.0	6.3	1.4	5.4	0.2	11.1	2.1	0.5	22.4	9.2

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

**EXTRA-EU**

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

**EXPORTS**

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

<b>1980</b>	<b>4,295</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1,791</b>	:	<b>321</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>8,348</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>2,630</b>	:	<b>1,213</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>182</b>
1994	10,352	787	366	1,287	1,689	1,793	167	367	521	295	486	381	392	1,180	128
1995	13,168	870	393	1,481	1,842	2,045	210	440	781	425	602	564	685	1,669	269
1996	14,737	929	379	1,985	2,334	2,599	184	465	838	524	641	478	941	1,927	151
1997	17,112	1,083	368	2,663	3,057	2,571	352	647	690	673	853	580	980	2,226	139
1998	17,137	1,286	488	2,334	3,462	2,883	272	1,133	575	482	974	800	665	1,307	441
1999	16,747	1,121	600	1,624	3,493	3,179	323	986	669	478	1,129	752	534	1,446	460
<b>2000</b>	<b>22,136</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>3,758</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>579</b>
2001	22,352	1,241	650	2,832	3,561	4,708	392	1,265	906	472	1,035	1,146	1,131	1,936	447
<b>2002</b>	<b>22,025</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>3,819</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>426</b>

Annual variation (%)

98/97	0.1	18.7	32.5	-12.3	13.2	12.1	-22.4	75.0	-16.5	-28.4	14.1	37.7	-32.1	-41.2	217.1
99/98	-2.2	-12.8	23.0	-30.4	0.8	10.2	18.4	-12.9	16.2	-0.8	15.9	-5.9	-19.7	10.5	4.2
00/99	32.1	19.4	29.3	33.9	25.1	18.2	11.6	48.2	28.8	4.4	30.8	70.0	124.6	31.7	26.0
01/00	0.9	-7.3	-16.1	30.2	-18.5	25.2	8.7	-13.5	5.0	-5.3	-29.9	-10.4	-5.7	1.6	-22.8
02/01	-1.4	-5.1	1.6	11.3	7.2	-9.2	2.7	-3.0	16.7	14.1	12.5	-13.2	19.1	-15.1	-4.7

Share (%)

<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	:	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	:	<b>14.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
1996	100.0	6.3	2.5	13.4	15.8	17.6	1.2	3.1	5.6	3.5	4.3	3.2	6.3	13.0	1.0
1997	100.0	6.3	2.1	15.5	17.8	15.0	2.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.9	3.3	5.7	13.0	0.8
1998	100.0	7.5	2.8	13.6	20.2	16.8	1.5	6.6	3.3	2.8	5.6	4.6	3.8	7.6	2.5
1999	100.0	6.6	3.5	9.6	20.8	18.9	1.9	5.8	3.9	2.8	6.7	4.4	3.1	8.6	2.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
2001	100.0	5.5	2.9	12.6	15.9	21.0	1.7	5.6	4.0	2.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	8.6	2.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>

**IMPORTS**

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

<b>1980</b>	<b>5,776</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>2,359</b>	:	<b>653</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>8,498</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>2,020</b>	:	<b>1,440</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>106</b>
1994	8,754	929	341	1,655	714	1,486	137	297	1,269	137	134	479	95	616	88
1995	7,883	899	354	1,282	812	1,174	107	250	1,117	94	102	344	46	619	73
1996	8,596	1,011	402	1,793	814	1,433	129	294	1,001	96	117	371	111	547	143
1997	9,937	995	429	2,151	1,017	1,745	164	395	1,144	64	176	504	146	495	142
1998	10,080	983	423	1,921	1,199	1,891	114	406	1,252	132	153	466	132	640	175
1999	10,435	1,040	406	2,151	1,225	1,711	140	545	1,344	111	173	440	97	649	182
<b>2000</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>197</b>
2001	13,306	1,137	458	3,437	2,235	1,530	181	867	1,112	92	277	458	170	673	231
<b>2002</b>	<b>12,800</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>3,574</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>186</b>

Annual variation (%)

98/97	1.4	-1.2	-1.3	-10.7	17.8	8.3	-30.2	2.6	9.4	105.7	-12.8	-7.5	-9.9	29.2	23.4
99/98	3.5	5.7	-4.0	11.9	2.1	-9.5	22.5	34.3	7.3	-16.2	12.6	-5.7	-26.1	1.5	4.1
00/99	36.1	37.4	11.8	61.3	60.6	5.1	3.9	71.5	3.1	9.8	26.8	19.2	35.0	57.2	8.0
01/00	-6.3	-20.4	0.8	-0.9	13.5	-14.9	23.9	-7.2	-19.8	-24.1	26.5	-12.7	29.1	-34.0	17.4
02/01	-3.8	-0.2	-12.7	3.9	-9.2	-13.0	-25.8	10.3	-2.7	-26.1	3.2	3.9	-27.0	-7.4	-19.5

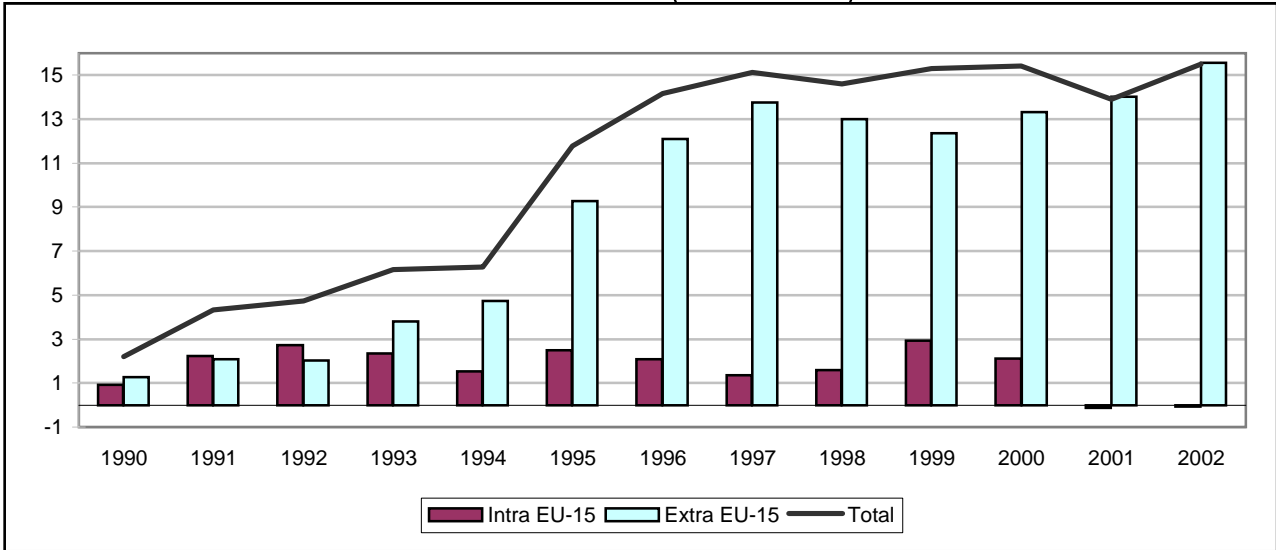
Share (%)

<b>1980</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	:	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	:	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
1996	100.0	11.7	4.6	20.8	9.4	16.6	1.4	3.4	11.6	1.1	1.3	4.3	1.2	6.3	1.6
1997	100.0	10.0	4.3	21.6	10.2	17.5	1.6	3.9	11.5	0.6	1.7	5.0	1.4	4.9	1.4
1998	100.0	9.7	4.1	19.0	11.8	18.7	1.1	4.0	12.4	1.3	1.5	4.6	1.3	6.3	1.7
1999	100.0	9.9	3.8	20.6	11.7	16.3	1.3	5.2	12.8	1.0	1.6	4.2	0.9	6.2	1.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
2001	100.0	8.5	3.4	25.8	16.7	11.4	1.3	6.5	8.3	0.6	2.0	3.4	1.2	5.0	1.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

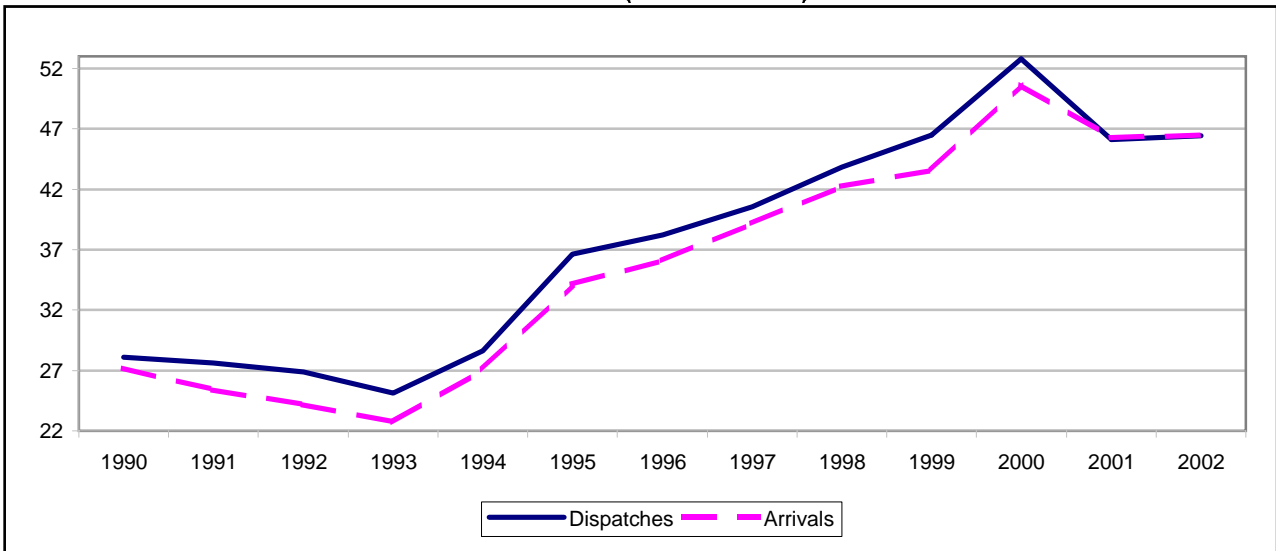
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



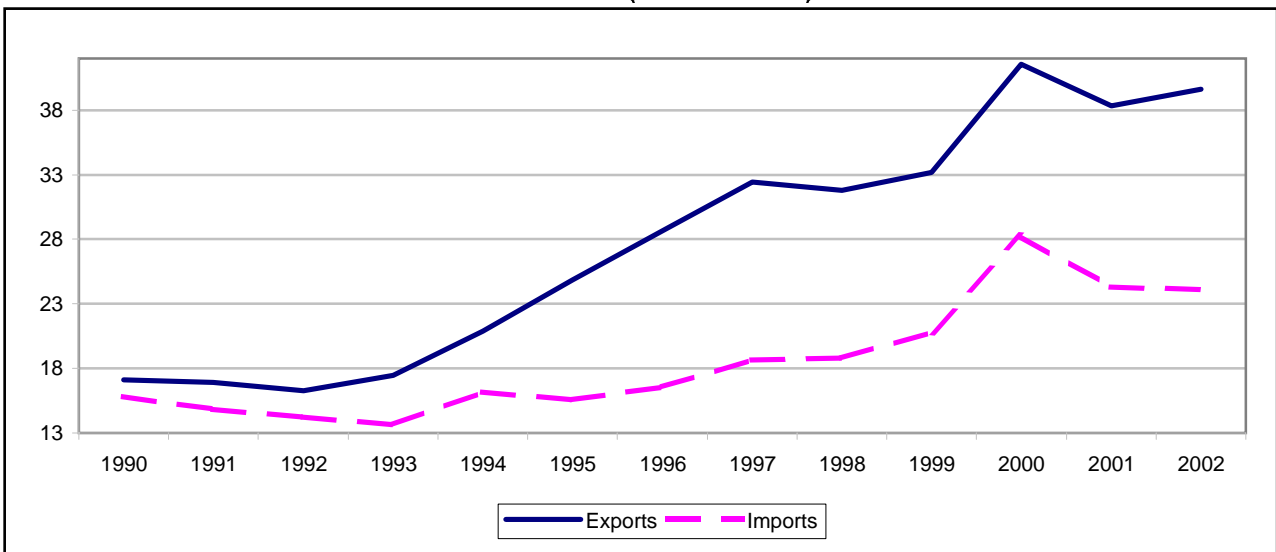
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1980	-1,222	-66	406	-1,416	53	77	259	45	172	:	169	-32	-5	-243	-641
1990	922	401	-159	-2,099	76	616	283	-22	292	:	637	-20	-303	122	1,098
1991	2,238	389	80	-802	100	557	501	9	409	:	675	61	-259	-297	815
1992	2,712	467	149	-682	103	423	521	-35	419	:	760	131	-242	-154	850
1993	2,342	502	221	-414	159	276	334	-27	278	:	463	103	-161	-318	927
1994	1,527	916	507	-1,501	193	320	29	-30	195	:	797	97	-226	-434	664
1995	2,503	733	252	-2,137	192	623	349	-315	508	:	-32	110	-96	-159	747
1996	2,078	1,105	290	-1,856	213	811	178	-184	493	:	80	151	-32	506	1,109
1997	1,369	856	338	-2,264	287	822	59	-210	563	:	-18	24	-40	899	1,135
1998	1,583	1,154	681	-2,424	376	995	162	-365	731	:	-107	-39	96	956	936
1999	2,944	1,078	208	-2,132	483	1,669	353	-423	890	-48	79	238	113	734	1,244
2000	2,120	1,225	-237	-2,690	524	1,647	487	-654	1,336	-58	-527	211	130	755	1,781
2001	-135	1,313	-624	-3,032	298	992	-132	-792	778	-99	-174	81	63	850	1,469
2002	-55	1,373	-970	-3,954	255	985	607	-721	752	-87	33	86	99	1,175	1,155

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-467	927	56	-235	:	-560	22	-17	-430	-125	456	-187	-1,477	43	-190
1990	1,277	365	234	-261	:	180	372	-149	-1,240	-174	609	141	495	-35	91
1991	2,094	670	263	-133	:	174	315	-242	-1,149	-157	592	147	737	162	33
1992	2,025	993	150	-168	:	211	280	-236	-1,067	-112	338	243	403	127	106
1993	3,811	1,108	60	-84	:	262	281	-173	-771	-39	766	249	393	473	350
1994	4,743	1,556	36	-206	:	404	302	-68	-676	13	739	328	213	795	-8
1995	9,274	1,164	129	-50	601	1,515	417	25	87	212	915	318	220	1,225	45
1996	12,087	1,663	275	-129	1,205	2,094	449	248	598	379	1,304	674	458	1,754	153
1997	13,764	1,868	301	6	1,713	2,356	469	25	300	603	1,538	1,158	705	2,019	91
1998	13,014	2,259	380	93	1,608	2,643	536	220	-160	416	1,688	1,289	725	903	517
1999	12,358	1,587	133	-313	2,052	3,221	538	90	-237	210	2,087	1,458	444	750	432
2000	13,312	840	125	-357	1,714	3,362	812	185	-98	388	2,570	1,782	495	1,141	535
2001	14,031	1,556	205	150	642	4,759	634	-79	566	193	1,333	1,209	673	906	511
2002	15,558	2,338	263	-207	400	6,145	779	-316	236	173	1,282	470	1,284	903	666

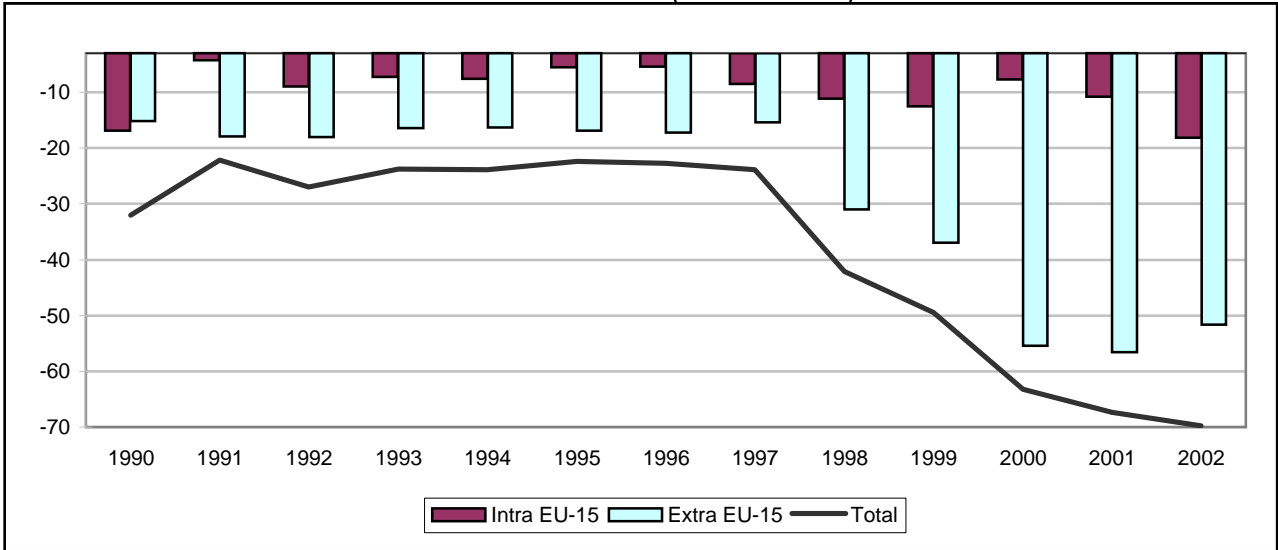
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

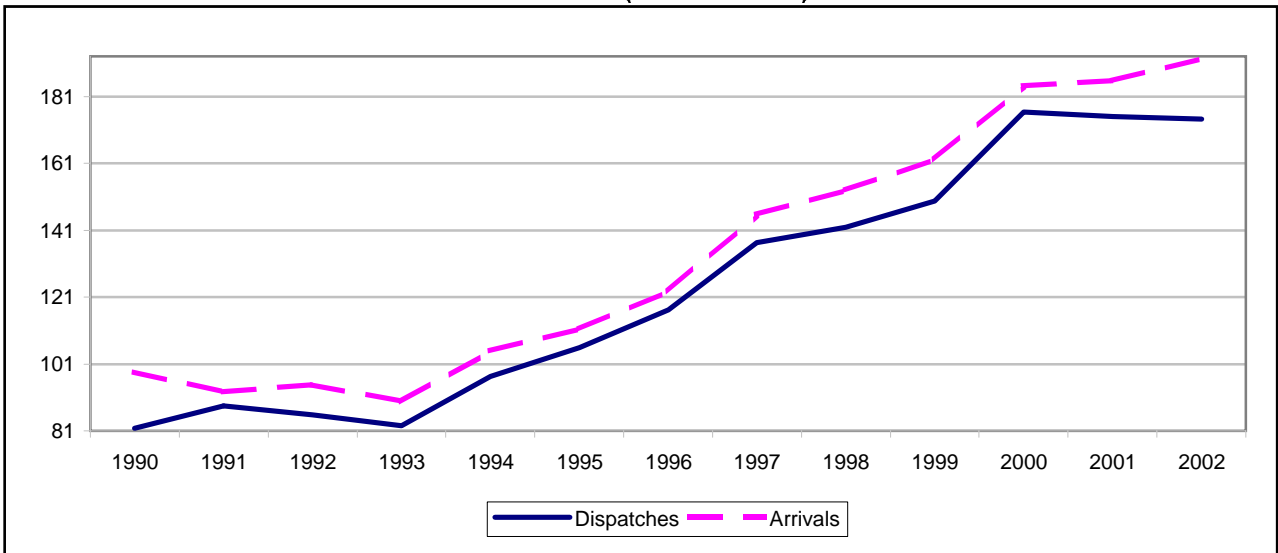




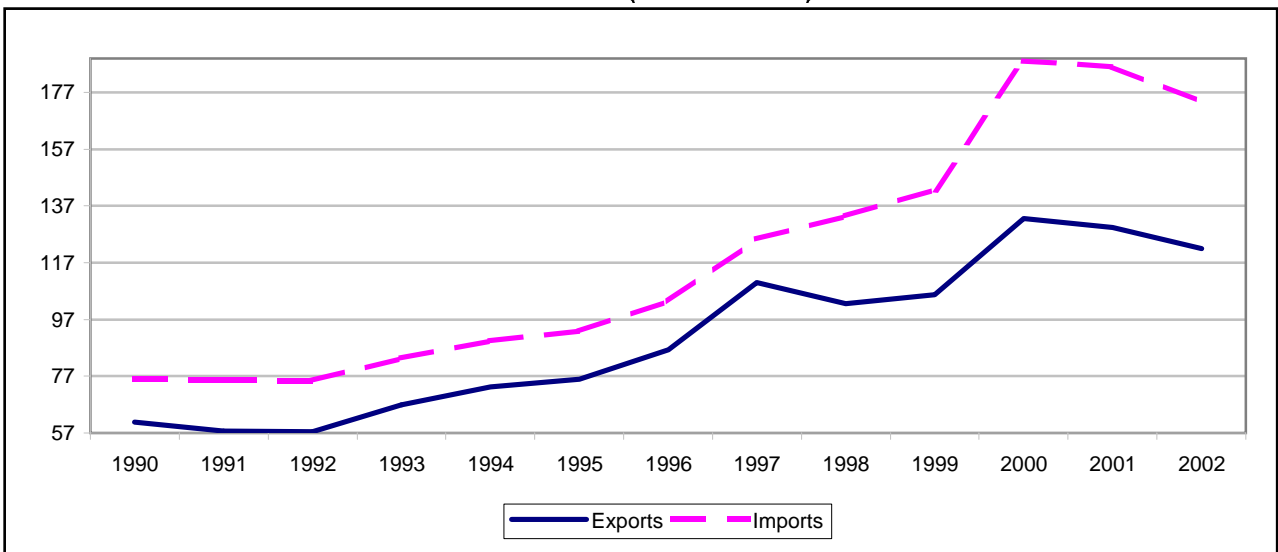
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>-703</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-196</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>-667</b>	:	<b>1,584</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>-434</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-16,860</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>-1,195</b>	<b>-9,467</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>-1,395</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>-1,840</b>	:	<b>-3,065</b>	<b>-417</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-1,015</b>	<b>-1,115</b>
1991	-4,315	870	-1,168	-4,703	408	2,317	622	1,209	-537	:	-1,234	-258	66	-976	-931
1992	-8,994	180	-1,139	-5,739	528	1,991	-1,149	781	-1,080	:	-1,070	-241	-4	-913	-1,138
1993	-7,270	296	-612	-4,850	701	1,346	-1,685	1,033	-836	:	-935	-87	165	-934	-873
1994	-7,596	364	-475	-5,943	735	1,811	-1,960	1,704	-936	:	-750	-6	-32	-1,175	-933
1995	-5,512	272	-101	-6,867	763	2,109	-1,407	1,322	-799	:	966	189	40	-945	-596
1996	-5,454	-85	-170	-7,187	951	2,105	-721	2,359	-2,040	:	1,337	83	32	-956	-444
1997	-8,480	-1,233	-395	-7,609	938	2,083	-2,004	3,124	-2,674	:	1,940	-418	-55	-1,381	-455
1998	-11,192	-1,734	-218	-7,320	999	1,872	-2,019	3,001	-2,401	:	-915	-423	-149	-1,329	-371
1999	-12,528	-993	-333	-9,664	1,133	2,268	-1,990	4,008	-2,862	75	-98	-497	-204	-1,445	-963
<b>2000</b>	<b>-7,759</b>	<b>-733</b>	<b>-185</b>	<b>-9,179</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>4,878</b>	<b>-2,240</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>-817</b>	<b>-494</b>	<b>-162</b>	<b>-2,090</b>	<b>-1,262</b>
2001	-10,767	-3,005	-594	-8,354	1,018	2,225	-357	7,548	-2,867	-28	-873	-1,083	-44	-2,150	-1,151
<b>2002</b>	<b>-18,106</b>	<b>-2,747</b>	<b>-199</b>	<b>-14,333</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>-577</b>	<b>10,057</b>	<b>-3,771</b>	<b>-233</b>	<b>-2,189</b>	<b>-1,693</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>-2,061</b>	<b>-768</b>

**EXTRA-EU**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>-5,216</b>	<b>-1,093</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>-557</b>	:	<b>-3,687</b>	<b>-1,001</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-1,999</b>	<b>-445</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>-65</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-1,153</b>	<b>2,121</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-15,155</b>	<b>-3,818</b>	<b>-2,496</b>	<b>-601</b>	:	<b>-4,023</b>	<b>-254</b>	<b>-1,060</b>	<b>-5,808</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>-1,173</b>	<b>2,979</b>	<b>-1,489</b>	<b>264</b>
1991	-17,897	-4,002	-2,122	-889	:	-5,004	-313	-1,682	-6,421	213	1,501	-943	3,414	-1,594	344
1992	-18,008	-3,180	-2,708	:	:	-3,365	-558	-2,094	-6,762	472	1,098	-975	3,415	-1,352	251
1993	-16,464	-3,200	-2,954	-269	1,225	-2,160	77	-2,563	-6,927	969	1,853	-620	3,074	-1,338	523
1994	-16,287	-2,137	-3,067	-380	487	-3,360	25	-3,195	-7,767	1,064	1,669	-893	2,493	-1,043	84
1995	-16,886	-2,785	-2,760	-456	1,029	-3,760	-890	-3,572	-7,100	1,216	2,066	-1,217	2,773	-1,467	-3
1996	-17,232	-3,448	-2,027	-518	2,029	-4,989	-662	-4,687	-5,853	1,622	2,307	-1,348	4,396	-2,433	-388
1997	-15,428	-3,060	-2,154	-620	2,670	-6,799	-310	-6,018	-7,118	2,408	3,198	43	7,757	-3,106	165
1998	-30,982	-1,113	-2,597	-972	1,832	-7,945	-304	-7,233	-9,367	1,159	2,534	-70	5,121	-7,852	20
1999	-36,950	-2,252	-3,062	-1,360	634	-2,253	-341	-8,332	-8,758	641	1,818	-1,547	2,527	-8,315	-1,148
<b>2000</b>	<b>-55,418</b>	<b>-5,828</b>	<b>-2,885</b>	<b>-2,190</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>-1,368</b>	<b>-370</b>	<b>-11,687</b>	<b>-10,848</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>-2,979</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>-11,183</b>	<b>-2,897</b>
2001	-56,549	-6,096	208	-2,416	-1,514	-4,081	-962	-12,785	-9,052	1,113	666	-3,009	3,039	-7,800	-5,049
<b>2002</b>	<b>-51,667</b>	<b>-5,707</b>	<b>-505</b>	<b>-2,427</b>	<b>-3,051</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-513</b>	<b>-14,448</b>	<b>-7,542</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-3,382</b>	<b>2,873</b>	<b>-7,153</b>	<b>-5,091</b>

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

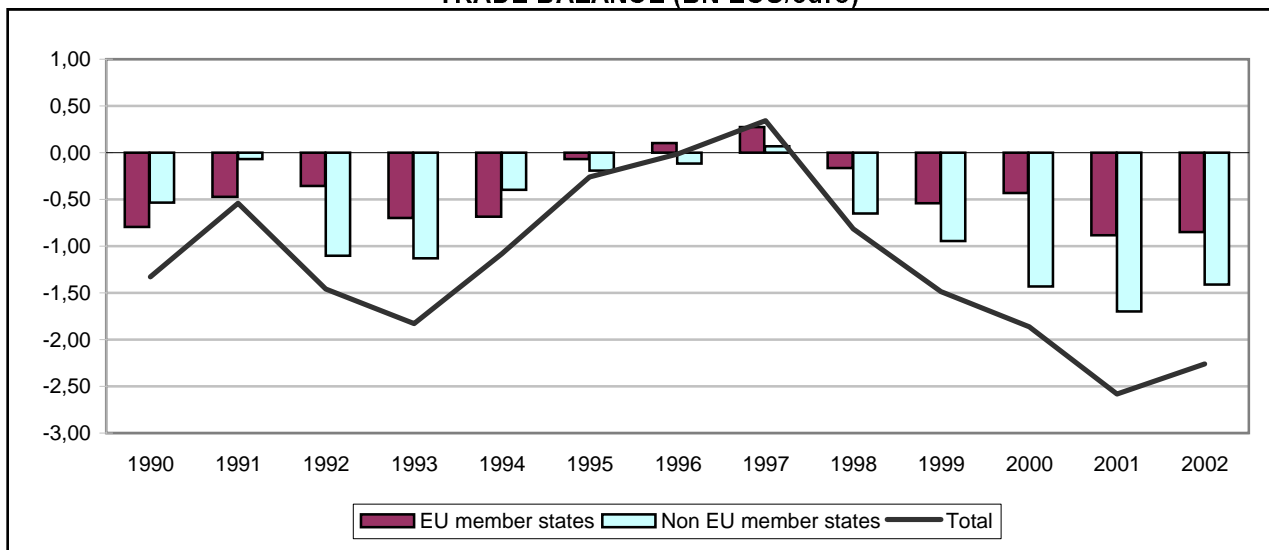




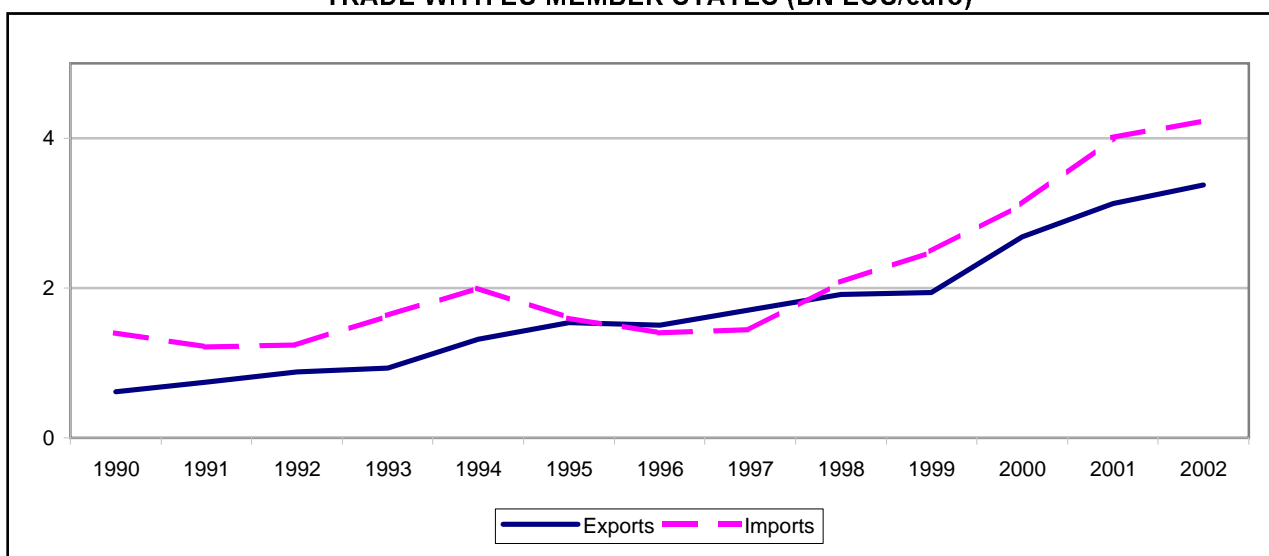


## Candidate countries external trade

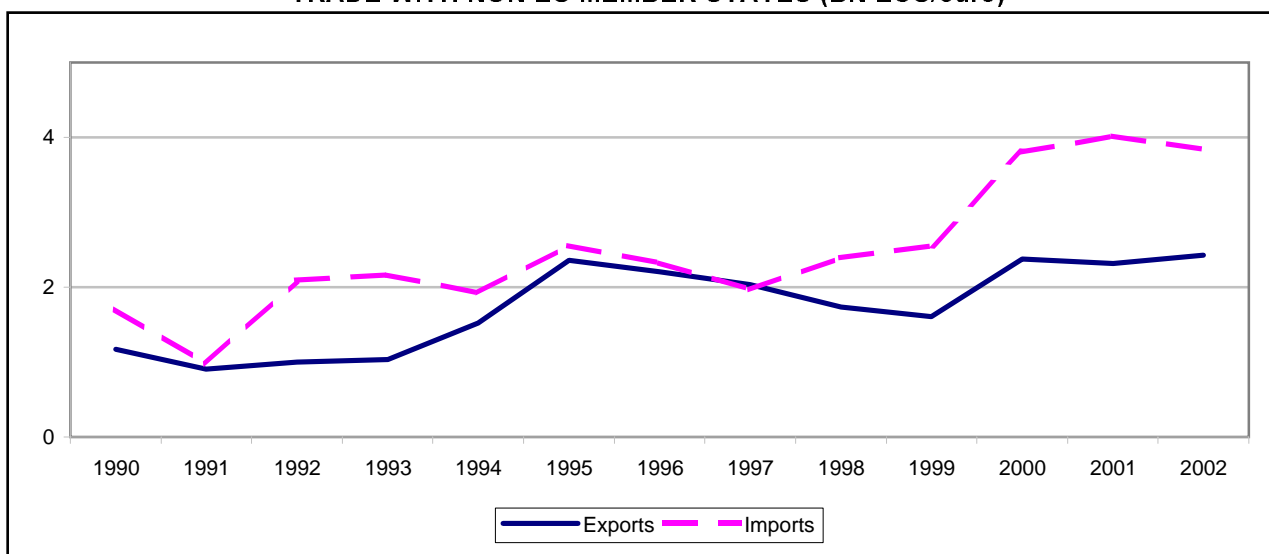
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(2)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1990</b>	<b>-792</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-505</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-115</b>	:	<b>-29</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-22</b>
1991	-472	-12	-7	-192	38	8	-97	1	-92	:	-14	-68	-2	-8	-20	-8
1992	-358	-48	-1	-158	-78	13	4	-3	14	:	-24	-64	:	-5	-15	1
1993	-698	-15	-14	-249	-130	-26	-17	-2	-77	:	-39	-70	5	-14	-19	-30
1994	-685	11	-9	-260	-170	19	-12	-4	-40	:	-75	-60	-2	-28	-16	-40
1995	-67	6	-11	-183	91	82	-3	-4	84	:	-6	-85	8	-34	-25	15
1996	104	10	-8	-105	119	68	-28	-4	137	:	-9	-57	-3	-25	-19	28
1997	271	:	-18	-66	165	87	-15	-1	176	:	-9	-49	7	-18	-10	15
1998	-162	:	-21	-244	71	63	-74	-0	139	:	-23	-67	4	-28	-30	-16
1999	-543	79	-17	-400	33	31	-99	-13	87	-2	-26	-89	1	-49	-49	-29
<b>2000</b>	<b>-435</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-510</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-91</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-26</b>
2001	-882	160	-35	-697	41	54	-169	-13	75	2	-59	-67	-3	-49	-71	-51
<b>2002</b>	<b>-852</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-621</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>-44</b>

**NON EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
<b>1990</b>	<b>-535</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-72</b>	:	:	<b>-31</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-233</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>19</b>	
1991	-67	-1	-25	:	:	-80	5	48	1	-3	-47	-8	-39	7	14	
1992	-1,100	:	-66	:	:	-37	4	6	-34	-8	131	-53	-111	16	18	
1993	-1,128	-1	-52	-692	-123	25	10	72	-10	-6	47	-24	-45	-47	24	
1994	-396	-1	-55	-172	-140	80	19	22	-1	-18	19	-8	-110	-35	18	
1995	-192	1	-54	-801	213	33	9	-4	-19	-2	732	-72	-121	-1	22	
1996	-119	1	-34	-958	205	1	15	12	-8	-4	685	-59	1	13	29	
1997	68	4	-38	-612	280	-9	32	-6	11	-4	585	-65	-14	14	2	
1998	-651	0	-43	-718	185	-85	13	-35	-8	-7	496	-90	-79	-24	-23	
1999	-943	5	-24	-864	-24	-43	19	-49	-39	-6	439	-81	-29	-85	-17	
<b>2000</b>	<b>-1,428</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-1,597</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>-159</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>13</b>	
2001	-1,700	2	-29	-1,494	-135	106	-4	-87	-71	-11	634	-153	-48	-97	11	
<b>2002</b>	<b>-1,410</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-1,136</b>	<b>-86</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>-143</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>18</b>	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104</b>	:	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>46</b>
1994	1,315	64	18	353	248	43	119	1	249	:	64	48	5	11	12	82
1995	1,535	64	13	350	281	102	117	1	334	:	78	35	12	10	14	128
1996	1,506	57	14	348	274	88	100	1	388	:	63	40	3	7	13	111
1997	1,712	:	15	359	334	106	106	4	470	:	60	43	16	7	21	104
1998	1,911	:	19	401	336	109	132	8	492	:	71	63	16	8	17	96
1999	1,943	164	21	367	322	101	169	5	519	0	78	64	12	8	19	94
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>125</b>
2001	3,129	280	29	545	501	189	321	9	855	6	89	95	12	8	30	151
<b>2002</b>	<b>3,377</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>176</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	11.5	:	24.5	11.7	0.7	2.4	24.5	105.0	4.7	:	18.5	49.2	2.7	23.0	-19.7	-7.5
99/98	1.6	:	12.8	-8.5	-4.0	-6.8	27.7	-36.2	5.4	:	8.7	0.0	-23.6	-8.6	12.6	-2.6
00/99	38.1	98.8	4.2	29.1	27.1	8.4	49.3	18.3	43.7	-76.4	19.8	17.1	-7.1	32.9	29.2	33.0
01/00	16.5	-14.2	29.2	15.0	22.3	71.9	26.8	54.6	14.7	5,417.0	-3.9	27.9	85.7	-20.6	19.7	20.9
02/01	7.9	4.1	-4.8	6.1	11.3	8.4	1.1	30.0	9.2	-54.2	20.8	6.4	-25.6	20.0	8.1	16.7
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	:	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>
1996	100.0	3.8	0.9	23.1	18.1	5.8	6.6	0.0	25.7	:	4.1	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	7.3
1997	100.0	:	0.8	20.9	19.4	6.1	6.2	0.2	27.4	:	3.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	6.0
1998	100.0	:	0.9	20.9	17.5	5.6	6.9	0.3	25.7	:	3.7	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	5.0
1999	100.0	8.4	1.1	18.8	16.5	5.2	8.7	0.2	26.6	0.0	3.9	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	4.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
2001	100.0	8.9	0.9	17.4	16.0	6.0	10.2	0.2	27.3	0.2	2.8	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>219</b>	:	<b>52</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>
1994	2,000	52	27	613	418	24	131	5	289	:	139	108	7	38	28	122
1995	1,601	57	24	533	190	21	120	5	250	:	85	120	4	43	38	113
1996	1,403	48	23	453	154	20	128	5	251	:	72	97	6	31	32	83
1997	1,441	:	33	424	169	19	122	4	294	:	69	92	9	25	31	90
1998	2,073	:	40	645	265	45	206	8	353	:	94	130	12	36	47	112
1999	2,486	85	39	766	290	70	268	18	432	3	103	153	11	57	69	123
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>151</b>
2001	4,011	120	64	1,242	461	135	490	22	780	4	148	162	24	57	101	202
<b>2002</b>	<b>4,229</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>220</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	43.8	:	20.0	51.9	56.9	135.6	69.2	77.7	20.3	:	36.0	41.4	39.8	46.5	48.6	25.3
99/98	19.9	:	-2.0	18.8	9.3	54.6	30.0	133.9	22.2	:	9.5	17.4	-7.2	57.0	46.9	9.6
00/99	25.4	9.8	25.9	28.3	19.2	53.6	28.4	104.4	38.5	5.2	15.6	2.9	50.0	-12.2	-6.7	22.5
01/00	28.6	28.2	30.9	26.2	33.3	25.8	42.1	-40.9	30.3	54.3	24.2	2.9	45.6	14.4	57.5	34.0
02/01	5.4	-1.3	4.6	-3.4	10.2	21.5	-2.8	-2.7	22.2	-18.4	15.0	8.8	2.3	-32.8	-11.7	8.6
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	:	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
1996	100.0	3.4	1.6	32.2	11.0	1.4	9.1	0.3	17.8	:	5.1	6.9	0.4	2.2	2.2	5.8
1997	100.0	:	2.2	29.4	11.7	1.3	8.4	0.2	20.3	:	4.8	6.3	0.5	1.7	2.1	6.2
1998	100.0	:	1.9	31.1	12.7	2.1	9.9	0.3	17.0	:	4.5	6.2	0.5	1.7	2.2	5.4
1999	100.0	3.4	1.5	30.8	11.6	2.8	10.7	0.7	17.3	0.1	4.1	6.1	0.4	2.2	2.7	4.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
2001	100.0	2.9	1.5	30.9	11.4	3.3	12.2	0.5	19.4	0.1	3.6	4.0	0.6	1.4	2.5	5.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>

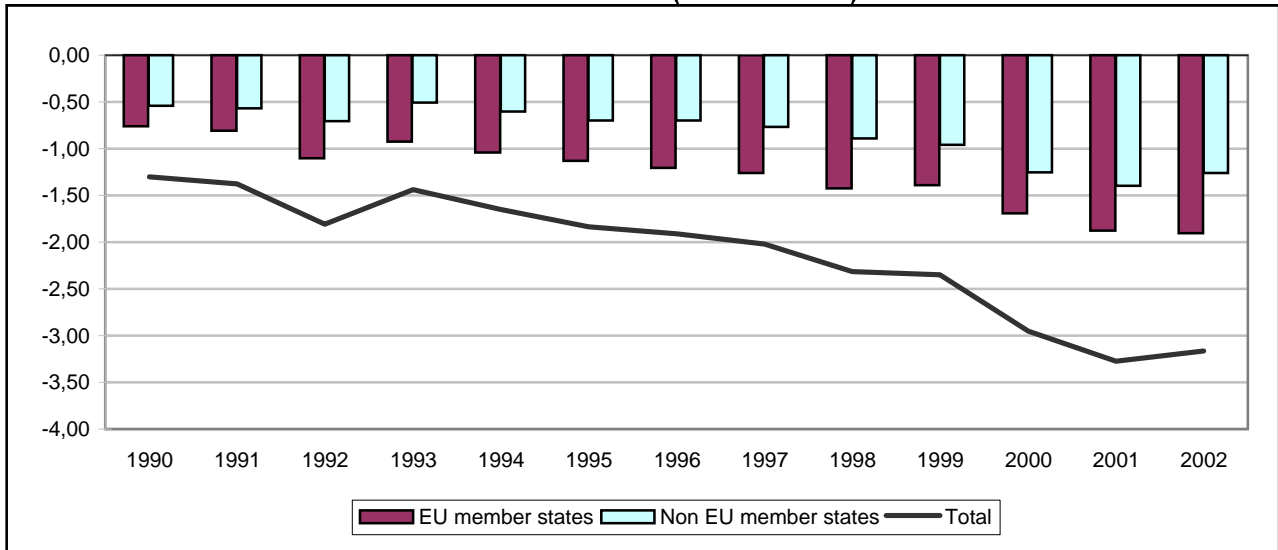
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

**NON EU MEMBER STATES**

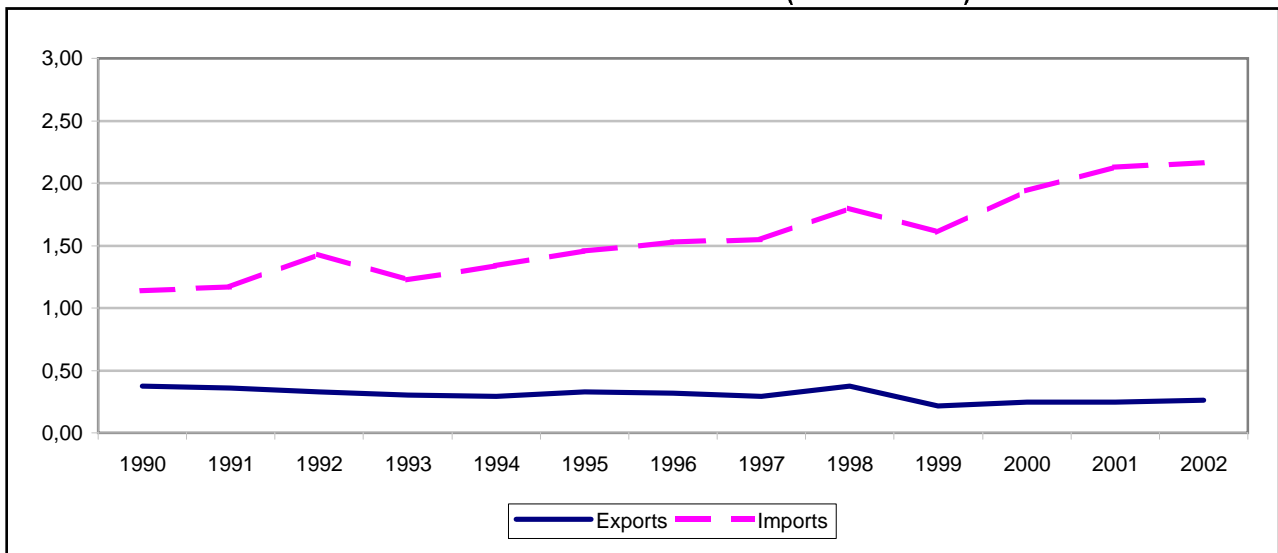
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	:	:	<b>39</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>
1994	1,525	5	9	265	295	182	23	56	18	2	549	61	56	60	26
1995	2,362	5	22	409	483	124	17	15	14	4	1,044	73	84	51	43
1996	2,208	6	28	378	469	89	21	34	20	1	885	60	65	45	43
1997	2,033	9	24	300	561	105	39	23	33	0	781	49	63	45	26
1998	1,739	6	26	212	559	100	24	8	30	1	747	35	41	27	23
1999	1,609	11	45	176	467	137	29	7	22	1	757	32	45	21	14
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,372</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>
2001	2,319	7	65	134	800	319	21	11	14	1	1,097	43	81	22	38
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,430</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-14.4	-24.7	7.2	-29.4	-0.2	-4.9	-39.7	-65.0	-8.7	243.6	-4.4	-29.1	-35.0	-40.9	-9.7
99/98	-7.4	71.6	72.5	-16.7	-16.4	37.7	21.1	-16.4	-25.8	43.1	1.3	-9.0	9.3	-21.2	-41.7
00/99	47.4	-42.0	14.0	-26.8	72.5	50.9	22.4	78.0	-12.7	-41.2	73.2	49.3	71.2	104.4	178.7
01/00	-2.2	4.8	27.3	3.6	-0.7	54.1	-38.8	-8.9	-25.1	82.5	-16.3	-8.3	5.3	-49.3	0.2
02/01	4.7	19.0	55.3	-27.0	18.9	-10.5	20.1	23.2	-20.7	171.2	8.4	40.4	0.7	95.7	10.6
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	:	:	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
1996	100.0	0.2	1.2	17.1	21.2	4.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	40.0	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.9
1997	100.0	0.4	1.1	14.7	27.5	5.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	38.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.2
1998	100.0	0.3	1.4	12.1	32.1	5.7	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	42.9	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.3
1999	100.0	0.6	2.7	10.9	29.0	8.5	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.0	47.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	0.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
2001	100.0	0.2	2.8	5.7	34.5	13.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	47.3	1.8	3.4	0.9	1.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>83</b>	:	:	<b>70</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4</b>
1994	1,921	5	64	437	436	101	4	34	18	20	530	69	166	95	8
1995	2,555	4	76	1,210	270	91	8	19	33	6	312	145	205	53	21
1996	2,328	5	62	1,336	264	88	7	23	28	5	199	119	64	31	13
1997	1,965	5	62	912	281	114	7	29	22	5	196	115	77	31	24
1998	2,390	6	69	929	374	185	10	43	38	8	251	125	120	51	46
1999	2,551	6	69	1,041	491	180	9	55	61	7	318	113	74	106	30
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,800</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>25</b>
2001	4,019	5	95	1,627	935	213	25	98	86	12	463	197	129	119	27
<b>2002</b>	<b>3,840</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>24</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	21.6	19.6	11.5	1.9	33.2	62.2	44.1	49.2	72.0	71.2	28.1	9.1	56.9	65.6	91.5
99/98	6.7	-1.7	0.0	11.9	31.4	-2.5	-8.1	29.8	61.3	-12.2	26.4	-9.9	-38.3	107.2	-34.4
00/99	48.9	4.0	29.0	65.8	75.9	15.1	70.6	34.1	12.4	42.1	18.5	83.5	-37.8	-14.3	-18.3
01/00	5.7	-17.5	6.1	-5.7	8.1	2.8	55.5	31.5	25.5	25.0	22.7	-4.8	179.4	30.8	8.2
02/01	-4.4	45.6	12.2	-24.2	10.9	-14.3	6.6	49.3	9.4	38.9	29.3	3.9	-21.0	35.5	-11.2
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	:	:	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
1996	100.0	0.2	2.6	57.4	11.3	3.7	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	8.5	5.1	2.7	1.3	0.5
1997	100.0	0.2	3.1	46.3	14.2	5.7	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.2	9.9	5.8	3.9	1.5	1.2
1998	100.0	0.2	2.8	38.8	15.6	7.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.3	10.5	5.2	5.0	2.1	1.9
1999	100.0	0.2	2.7	40.7	19.2	7.0	0.3	2.1	2.3	0.2	12.4	4.4	2.9	4.1	1.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	0.1	2.3	40.4	23.2	5.3	0.6	2.4	2.1	0.3	11.5	4.8	3.2	2.9	0.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

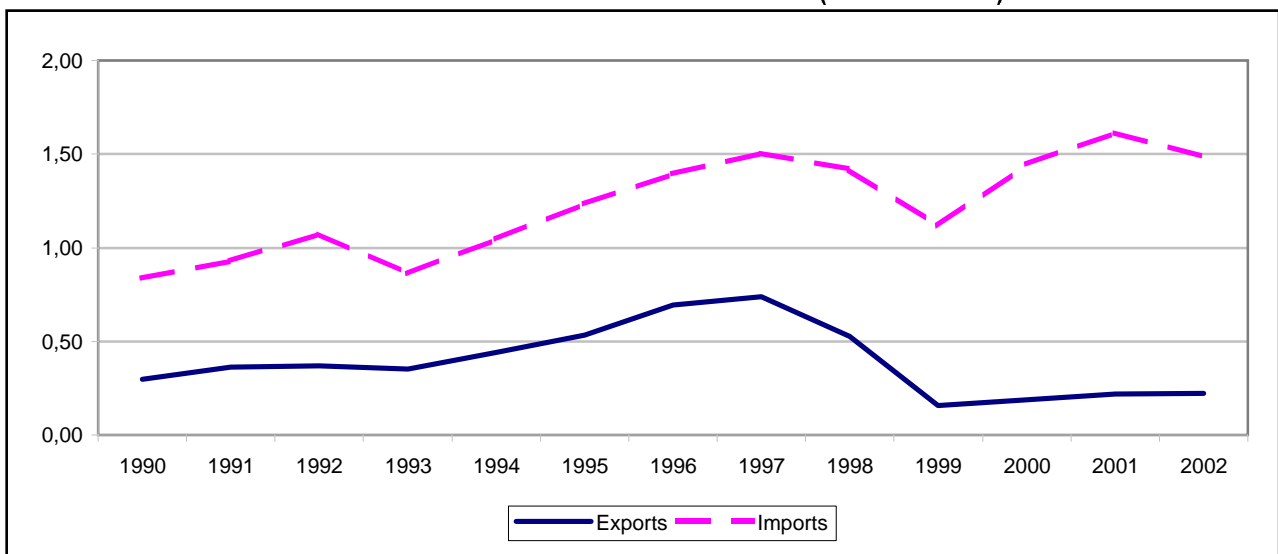
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-762	-6	-16	-156	-66	-37	-116	-8	-190	:	-36	-15	-8	-6	-26	-79
1991	-808	-8	-21	-178	-82	-27	-64	-13	-203	:	-36	-20	-10	-11	-26	-108
1992	-1,103	-30	-25	-195	-109	-41	-187	-15	-234	:	-47	-33	-12	-8	-29	-140
1993	-927	-13	-22	-137	-124	-33	-113	-17	-216	:	-43	-14	-8	-8	-22	-156
1994	-1,044	-29	-24	-171	-113	-51	-95	-19	-242	:	-65	-10	-10	-14	-30	-171
1995	-1,132	-20	-20	-193	-147	-51	-103	-20	-264	:	-45	-8	-11	-9	-40	-201
1996	-1,208	-16	-21	-173	-163	-67	-109	-15	-270	:	-39	-11	-13	-14	-47	-239
1997	-1,258	:	-20	-159	-154	-80	-126	-14	-254	:	-44	-12	-12	-15	-46	-269
1998	-1,423	:	-19	-249	-176	-113	-153	-17	-298	:	-51	-24	-13	-15	-54	-227
1999	-1,391	-46	-22	-172	-231	-92	-144	-21	-281	-0	-51	-21	-14	-15	-50	-230
2000	-1,694	-63	-25	-224	-291	-105	-138	-28	-339	-0	-76	-26	-17	-46	-76	-239
2001	-1,879	-69	-28	-240	-327	-130	-183	-26	-370	-0	-72	-43	-15	-29	-66	-281
2002	-1,902	-44	-27	-324	-370	-121	-167	-26	-377	-1	-69	-22	-17	-30	-59	-249

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-541	-6	-23	-35	:	-131	-8	-14	-229	-14	46	-9	-23	-66	4	
1991	-569	-4	-28	-89	:	-160	-8	-22	-243	-11	113	-14	12	-80	-0	
1992	-704	-2	-45	-98	:	-203	-13	-33	-267	-14	96	-17	25	-92	4	
1993	-509	-17	-29	-70	16	-185	-11	-39	-169	-14	105	-21	34	-86	3	
1994	-606	-2	-25	-19	41	-250	-19	-47	-171	-9	67	-35	5	-104	4	
1995	-701	1	-28	16	94	-356	-19	-53	-187	-9	24	-34	35	-118	4	
1996	-700	0	-25	104	146	-521	-10	-46	-186	-10	-19	-43	46	-92	7	
1997	-765	-3	-30	68	77	-606	-9	-53	-171	-9	72	-37	49	-85	16	
1998	-892	-2	-34	1	20	-394	-16	-72	-241	-22	30	-35	37	-129	6	
1999	-961	-0	-30	-77	-32	-143	-16	-87	-180	-23	-152	-27	-5	-149	2	
2000	-1,256	-2	-40	-152	-27	-191	-13	-128	-172	-25	-239	-37	-1	-162	-6	
2001	-1,397	13	-45	-133	-57	-268	-9	-146	-182	-25	-272	-47	3	-155	2	
2002	-1,261	-10	-46	-131	-44	-130	-8	-162	-202	-26	-229	-52	3	-149	5	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	:	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>176</b>
1994	293	22	2	38	62	9	12	3	9	:	11	4	1	1	2	118
1995	326	33	4	37	56	9	13	3	13	:	13	9	1	2	3	131
1996	319	31	3	48	64	7	15	5	17	:	15	5	0	2	3	114
1997	293	:	5	35	79	5	12	7	14	:	13	4	1	2	4	103
1998	375	:	7	32	93	6	11	8	9	:	17	5	2	2	4	144
1999	215	5	7	34	43	4	9	5	12	0	13	4	0	2	5	72
<b>2000</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>86</b>
2001	247	9	4	29	66	17	8	6	6	0	15	4	0	2	6	74
<b>2002</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>81</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	27.9	:	32.0	-10.3	17.6	15.3	-1.9	17.3	-36.2	:	27.2	4.7	171.1	-26.9	15.3	39.5
99/98	-42.6	:	-3.9	6.9	-53.5	-33.2	-18.0	-30.2	27.8	:	-24.5	-2.4	-87.3	7.3	17.0	-50.0
00/99	14.0	-10.5	-12.0	-11.4	34.4	203.5	-6.9	6.7	-4.7	-64.2	2.5	-32.9	135.8	-15.2	-0.3	19.6
01/00	0.7	104.1	-25.8	-2.9	12.8	31.7	-3.2	2.3	-41.4	-80.0	16.9	40.2	-23.1	23.0	35.2	-14.4
02/01	5.7	88.9	-0.2	-23.1	-2.7	-27.7	27.1	-15.7	79.3	150.0	31.1	22.8	64.3	9.7	-6.0	9.3
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	:	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>46.9</b>
1996	100.0	9.7	0.9	15.0	19.9	2.0	4.5	1.5	5.4	:	4.5	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.0	35.7
1997	100.0	:	1.7	11.9	26.9	1.8	3.9	2.2	4.8	:	4.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	35.2
1998	100.0	:	1.8	8.4	24.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	2.4	:	4.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	38.4
1999	100.0	2.3	3.0	15.6	20.0	1.9	4.3	2.4	5.3	0.0	5.8	2.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	33.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>35.1</b>
2001	100.0	3.7	1.7	11.7	26.5	6.7	3.3	2.3	2.6	0.0	6.1	1.6	0.1	0.7	2.5	29.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>201</b>	:	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>255</b>
1994	1,337	51	26	209	175	60	108	22	250	:	76	14	11	15	32	289
1995	1,458	53	24	230	203	60	116	23	277	:	58	17	11	11	42	333
1996	1,527	47	24	221	226	74	123	20	287	:	54	17	13	16	50	353
1997	1,551	:	25	195	233	85	137	21	268	:	58	17	12	18	50	372
1998	1,799	:	26	280	269	119	164	25	307	:	68	29	15	17	58	371
1999	1,606	51	29	206	274	96	153	26	293	0	64	26	14	17	55	302
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>326</b>
2001	2,127	78	33	269	393	146	191	32	376	0	88	47	16	31	72	354
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>329</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	15.9	:	4.1	44.0	15.4	40.4	19.5	19.4	14.5	:	17.8	71.3	18.1	-5.4	15.4	-0.3
99/98	-10.6	:	12.0	-26.5	1.8	-19.3	-6.6	5.6	-4.6	:	-6.0	-11.2	-2.9	-0.1	-5.1	-18.4
00/99	20.7	33.3	4.7	23.4	27.2	22.5	-4.2	29.5	19.3	-24.2	40.2	13.7	25.1	183.7	47.2	7.6
01/00	9.6	14.7	7.7	5.6	12.4	24.1	30.3	-3.9	7.4	43.4	-1.9	62.7	-12.3	-34.0	-10.5	8.8
02/01	1.7	-20.7	-2.8	29.1	10.4	-9.0	-6.8	-4.4	3.3	47.8	1.2	-43.2	10.9	1.5	-9.9	-7.1
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	:	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>
1996	100.0	3.0	1.5	14.4	14.8	4.8	8.0	1.2	18.8	:	3.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	3.2	23.1
1997	100.0	:	1.6	12.5	15.0	5.4	8.8	1.3	17.2	:	3.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.2	24.0
1998	100.0	:	1.4	15.5	14.9	6.6	9.1	1.3	17.0	:	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.9	3.2	20.6
1999	100.0	3.1	1.8	12.8	17.0	5.9	9.5	1.6	18.2	0.0	3.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	3.4	18.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
2001	100.0	3.6	1.5	12.6	18.4	6.8	8.9	1.5	17.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	0.7	1.4	3.3	16.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

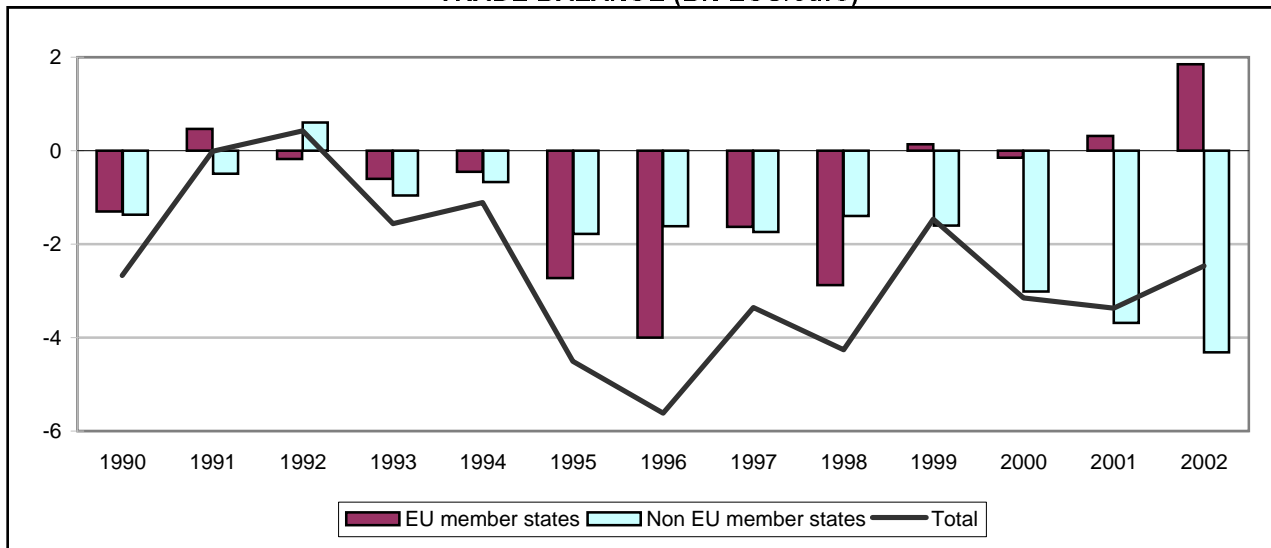


NON EU MEMBER STATES

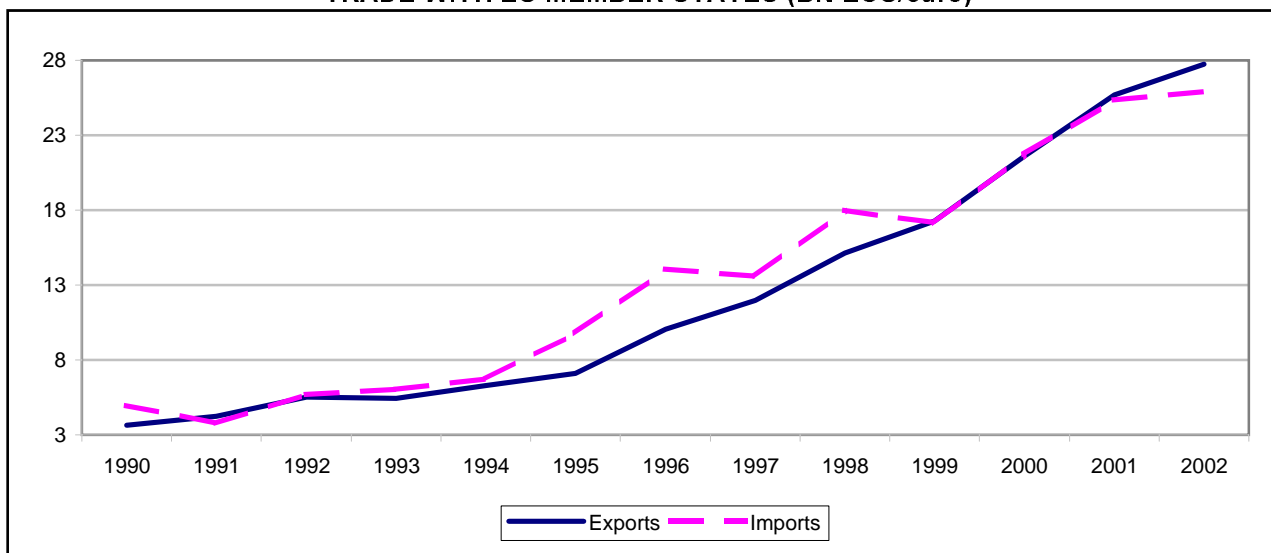
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	297	2	6	24	:	12	1	0	4	6	142	7	62	10	8
1994	439	2	8	83	80	13	1	1	2	5	172	2	59	13	9
1995	533	5	7	128	144	12	0	1	2	7	138	2	68	12	8
1996	696	4	6	192	202	8	0	0	1	7	167	4	80	17	10
1997	738	1	6	215	123	12	1	0	1	13	220	5	102	23	19
1998	526	3	5	98	72	18	1	0	3	4	204	1	84	18	13
1999	158	4	2	6	13	12	0	0	1	4	57	2	31	10	10
2000	189	2	2	7	17	14	0	1	1	5	63	1	39	13	10
2001	218	22	2	10	22	12	1	1	1	4	55	1	46	13	14
2002	224	3	2	12	23	16	2	1	1	4	67	2	46	14	17
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-28.6	151.6	-13.2	-54.4	-40.8	43.5	65.3	-77.5	110.3	-71.0	-7.1	-70.0	-16.8	-22.8	-30.4
99/98	-69.9	15.2	-54.0	-93.9	-81.7	-30.1	-50.0	152.7	-70.8	3.8	-72.0	12.0	-63.8	-46.8	-26.4
00/99	19.6	-39.8	-21.1	22.7	29.8	13.5	-28.1	230.2	-4.1	26.3	10.8	-30.5	28.4	31.3	6.0
01/00	15.0	840.9	-0.1	31.4	27.1	-13.5	201.1	11.4	57.6	-20.5	-12.4	-34.0	17.2	3.1	33.9
02/01	2.7	-87.9	25.5	28.8	6.1	32.7	138.9	13.5	17.5	9.2	21.8	228.4	0.0	7.8	23.8
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.6	1.9	8.1	:	3.9	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.9	47.6	2.3	20.9	3.4	2.6
1996	100.0	0.5	0.9	27.6	29.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	23.9	0.5	11.5	2.3	1.4
1997	100.0	0.1	0.7	29.1	16.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	29.7	0.6	13.7	3.1	2.5
1998	100.0	0.6	0.9	18.6	13.7	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	38.7	0.2	16.0	3.4	2.5
1999	100.0	2.4	1.4	3.7	8.3	7.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.4	36.0	0.9	19.3	6.0	6.2
2000	100.0	1.2	0.9	3.8	9.0	7.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.6	33.4	0.5	20.7	6.6	5.4
2001	100.0	10.2	0.8	4.3	10.0	5.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.8	25.4	0.3	21.1	5.9	6.4
2002	100.0	1.1	1.0	5.4	10.3	7.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.9	30.1	1.0	20.5	6.2	7.7
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	838	8	28	59	:	143	9	14	232	20	95	16	85	76	4
1994	1,045	5	33	102	38	262	20	48	173	14	105	37	54	117	5
1995	1,234	4	35	112	49	367	19	53	189	16	115	36	33	129	3
1996	1,396	3	31	88	57	529	11	47	187	17	185	46	34	109	4
1997	1,503	4	35	147	46	619	10	53	172	22	148	42	53	108	3
1998	1,418	5	39	97	53	412	17	72	244	25	174	36	48	147	8
1999	1,119	4	33	83	46	156	16	87	181	27	209	28	35	159	8
2000	1,445	5	42	160	44	206	13	129	173	30	302	38	40	174	16
2001	1,615	9	47	142	79	280	10	147	183	29	327	47	43	168	12
2002	1,485	13	48	143	67	147	10	163	204	30	297	55	43	163	12
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-5.6	24.2	10.1	-34.1	15.5	-33.4	68.1	35.5	41.6	15.0	17.6	-12.7	-10.3	35.4	134.8
99/98	-21.1	-14.7	-15.5	-14.0	-13.6	-62.2	-2.6	21.0	-25.8	7.1	20.4	-22.6	-25.5	8.1	-0.2
00/99	29.1	7.6	27.3	91.5	-3.9	32.2	-19.2	48.3	-4.1	10.3	44.4	33.5	13.9	9.9	110.4
01/00	11.7	98.1	12.0	-11.0	81.3	36.3	-21.3	13.7	5.6	-5.1	8.2	25.9	7.7	-3.4	-27.8
02/01	-8.0	40.8	3.7	0.9	-15.5	-47.6	-2.7	11.3	11.2	6.5	-9.3	15.4	-0.1	-3.4	1.8
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.9	3.3	7.0	:	17.0	1.0	1.6	27.6	2.3	11.3	1.9	10.1	9.0	0.4
1996	100.0	0.2	2.2	6.3	4.0	37.9	0.7	3.3	13.4	1.2	13.2	3.3	2.4	7.8	0.2
1997	100.0	0.2	2.3	9.7	3.0	41.1	0.6	3.5	11.4	1.4	9.8	2.7	3.5	7.2	0.2
1998	100.0	0.3	2.7	6.8	3.7	29.0	1.1	5.0	17.1	1.7	12.2	2.5	3.3	10.3	0.5
1999	100.0	0.3	2.9	7.4	4.0	13.9	1.4	7.7	16.1	2.4	18.7	2.5	3.1	14.1	0.6
2000	100.0	0.3	2.8	11.0	3.0	14.2	0.9	8.9	11.9	2.0	20.9	2.6	2.7	12.0	1.1
2001	100.0	0.5	2.8	8.7	4.9	17.3	0.6	9.0	11.3	1.7	20.2	2.9	2.6	10.4	0.7
2002	100.0	0.8	3.2	9.6	4.5	9.8	0.6	10.9	13.7	2.0	19.9	3.6	2.9	10.9	0.8

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

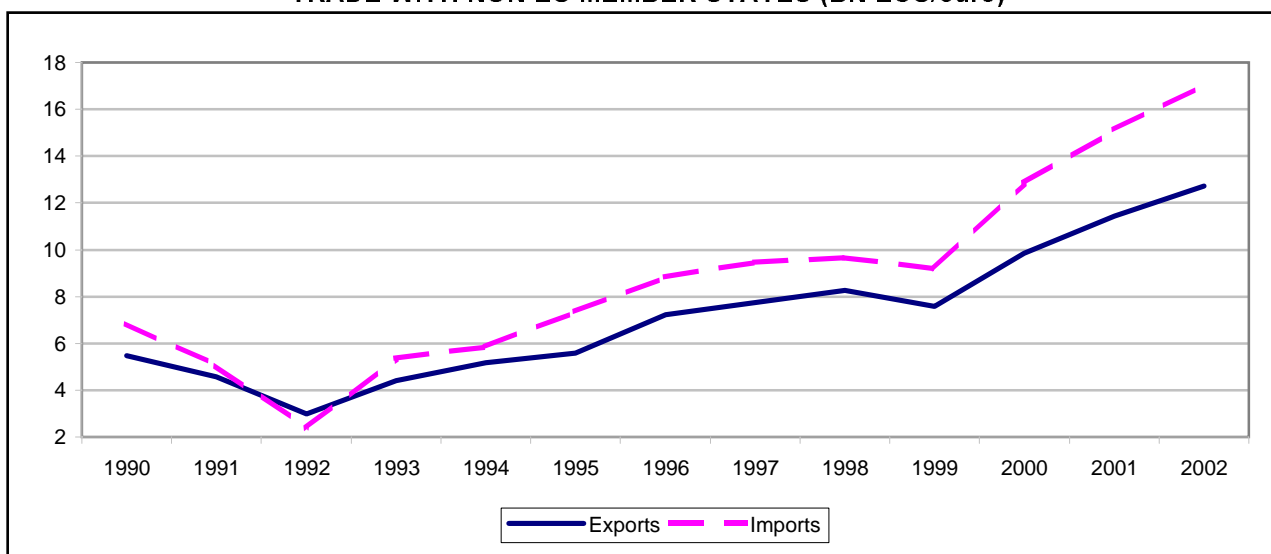
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(2)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1990</b>	<b>-1,307</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-842</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>29</b>	:	<b>57</b>	<b>-556</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-89</b>
1991	471	41	4	412	11	25	9	-4	96	:	81	-192	4	9	-7	-18
1992	-180	1	-35	234	76	57	-145	-3	17	:	-11	-310	13	-20	-33	-20
1993	-601	-52	-11	-48	36	5	-89	:	-4	:	-81	-270	5	-41	-61	10
1994	-447	-80	-37	310	26	-22	-139	-11	-127	:	-65	-164	9	-20	-81	-47
1995	-2,720	-125	-55	-5	20	-81	-356	-41	-414	:	-108	-264	6	-73	-128	-216
1996	-4,003	-102	-71	-290	34	-155	-422	-65	-717	:	-138	-143	-0	-139	-126	-386
1997	-1,625	30	-53	803	31	-198	-281	-62	-539	6	24	237	12	-166	-63	-189
1998	-2,873	-52	-29	188	24	-70	-356	-54	-458	-4	-84	-27	35	-141	-15	-180
1999	138	-57	-20	1,478	24	22	-463	-68	-521	-9	-31	103	57	-133	-53	-192
<b>2000</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-115</b>	<b>-459</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-94</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-150</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-102</b>
2001	312	141	-34	653	78	-96	-357	34	-636	3	67	259	58	-135	-123	399
<b>2002</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-176</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-677</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-102</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>993</b>

**NON EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1990</b>	<b>-1,364</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-288</b>	<b>-99</b>	:	<b>7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-220</b>	<b>16</b>	:	<b>182</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>
1991	-491	8	-119	-1,097	:	-76	21	4	-51	-1	351	-125	-13	-3	-16
1992	604	-1	-79	-2	:	-303	10	31	-96	4	536	-116	236	-16	16
1993	-956	-6	-142	-843	252	-158	-95	167	-147	-11	248	-53	3	-52	0
1994	-666	-6	-148	-660	407	-208	-19	-22	-204	32	314	-34	46	-28	-8
1995	-1,787	-9	-201	-1,083	269	-413	-18	-103	-243	-38	303	-71	53	-161	-9
1996	-1,614	10	-219	-1,240	692	-448	-30	-178	-336	-13	319	-102	69	-174	-28
1997	-1,735	-33	-178	-1,120	951	-523	-32	-320	-423	-23	280	-103	95	-233	-59
1998	-1,393	-26	-214	-973	1,321	-532	-21	-452	-446	-26	328	-81	63	-320	-15
1999	-1,603	-64	-139	-951	1,195	-459	-44	-473	-462	15	332	-76	49	-438	-0
<b>2000</b>	<b>-3,011</b>	<b>-201</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-1,840</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>-520</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-683</b>	<b>-542</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>-146</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>-452</b>	<b>2</b>
2001	-3,688	-250	-138	-1,683	1,598	-509	-46	-1,109	-619	27	334	-179	45	-893	-6
<b>2002</b>	<b>-4,321</b>	<b>-215</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-1,407</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>-218</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-1,836</b>	<b>-742</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>-328</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>-1,392</b>	<b>-30</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

**CZECH REPUBLIC**  
**EU MEMBER STATES**

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>290</b>	:	<b>206</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>241</b>
1994	6,289	179	83	3,531	57	112	158	9	531	:	306	855	16	23	92	336
1995	7,083	203	95	4,118	68	115	321	12	519	:	345	843	17	35	109	290
1996	10,051	294	106	6,216	73	127	493	38	568	:	358	1,112	19	71	139	434
1997	11,966	361	117	7,147	75	159	609	47	728	23	488	1,281	34	79	199	610
1998	15,129	462	147	9,047	76	277	794	61	885	32	531	1,478	63	109	317	798
1999	17,290	505	160	10,554	76	419	961	150	900	34	603	1,606	89	108	298	827
<b>2000</b>	<b>21,593</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>12,734</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1,352</b>
2001	25,683	1,112	216	14,207	150	668	1,597	266	1,511	69	1,042	2,145	141	159	364	2,035
<b>2002</b>	<b>27,747</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>14,790</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1,886</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>2,340</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	26.4	28.0	25.8	26.5	0.4	74.2	30.4	30.6	21.5	38.9	8.9	15.3	85.7	36.7	59.8	30.8
99/98	14.2	9.3	8.8	16.6	0.3	51.4	21.1	145.5	1.7	8.8	13.4	8.6	42.6	-0.9	-6.1	3.6
00/99	24.8	36.3	7.0	20.6	71.3	21.4	31.9	42.2	32.2	45.4	20.2	17.0	40.1	21.3	42.3	63.5
01/00	18.9	61.5	26.6	11.5	14.9	31.2	25.9	24.5	26.8	37.9	43.8	14.0	13.2	21.6	-14.2	50.5
02/01	8.0	-13.6	10.4	4.1	6.6	21.4	18.0	-3.0	8.8	-3.2	51.6	4.9	10.1	-3.6	24.2	14.9
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	:	<b>5.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>
1996	100.0	2.9	1.0	61.8	0.7	1.2	4.9	0.3	5.6	:	3.5	11.0	0.1	0.7	1.3	4.3
1997	100.0	3.0	0.9	59.7	0.6	1.3	5.0	0.3	6.0	0.1	4.0	10.7	0.2	0.6	1.6	5.0
1998	100.0	3.0	0.9	59.8	0.5	1.8	5.2	0.4	5.8	0.2	3.5	9.7	0.4	0.7	2.0	5.2
1999	100.0	2.9	0.9	61.0	0.4	2.4	5.5	0.8	5.2	0.1	3.4	9.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
2001	100.0	4.3	0.8	55.3	0.5	2.5	6.2	1.0	5.8	0.2	4.0	8.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	7.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>4,968</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>262</b>	:	<b>149</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>330</b>
1994	6,736	259	120	3,221	31	134	297	20	658	:	371	1,019	7	43	173	383
1995	9,803	327	149	4,123	48	196	678	53	934	:	453	1,106	11	107	237	506
1996	14,054	396	177	6,506	39	282	915	102	1,286	:	496	1,255	19	210	265	820
1997	13,591	330	170	6,345	45	357	890	109	1,266	16	464	1,044	21	245	262	799
1998	18,002	513	176	8,859	51	347	1,149	115	1,343	35	615	1,504	27	250	332	978
1999	17,151	561	180	9,076	52	397	1,424	218	1,421	44	633	1,503	32	240	351	1,019
<b>2000</b>	<b>21,737</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>11,301</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1,454</b>
2001	25,371	971	251	13,554	71	764	1,954	232	2,147	66	975	1,886	84	293	487	1,637
<b>2002</b>	<b>25,892</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>13,970</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	32.4	55.3	3.8	39.6	14.7	-2.9	29.1	5.1	6.0	115.4	32.5	44.0	26.7	1.7	26.9	22.3
99/98	-4.7	9.4	2.2	2.4	0.3	14.5	23.9	90.3	5.7	24.7	2.9	-0.1	19.3	-3.7	5.6	4.1
00/99	26.7	37.2	14.2	24.5	21.7	57.0	21.2	13.4	26.7	31.1	29.1	17.6	95.9	16.8	58.4	42.7
01/00	16.7	26.0	21.7	19.9	13.6	22.4	13.1	-6.1	19.2	14.1	19.1	6.6	32.4	4.5	-12.4	12.5
02/01	2.0	-0.1	8.0	3.0	0.1	7.1	5.4	14.6	8.1	27.8	4.1	-1.0	17.0	-12.9	-2.1	-17.6
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	:	<b>2.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
1996	100.0	2.8	1.2	46.2	0.2	2.0	6.5	0.7	9.1	:	3.5	8.9	0.1	1.4	1.8	5.8
1997	100.0	2.4	1.2	46.6	0.3	2.6	6.5	0.8	9.3	0.1	3.4	7.6	0.1	1.8	1.9	5.8
1998	100.0	2.8	0.9	49.2	0.2	1.9	6.3	0.6	7.4	0.1	3.4	8.3	0.1	1.3	1.8	5.4
1999	100.0	3.2	1.0	52.9	0.3	2.3	8.3	1.2	8.2	0.2	3.6	8.7	0.1	1.4	2.0	5.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
2001	100.0	3.8	0.9	53.4	0.2	3.0	7.7	0.9	8.4	0.2	3.8	7.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	6.4
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>

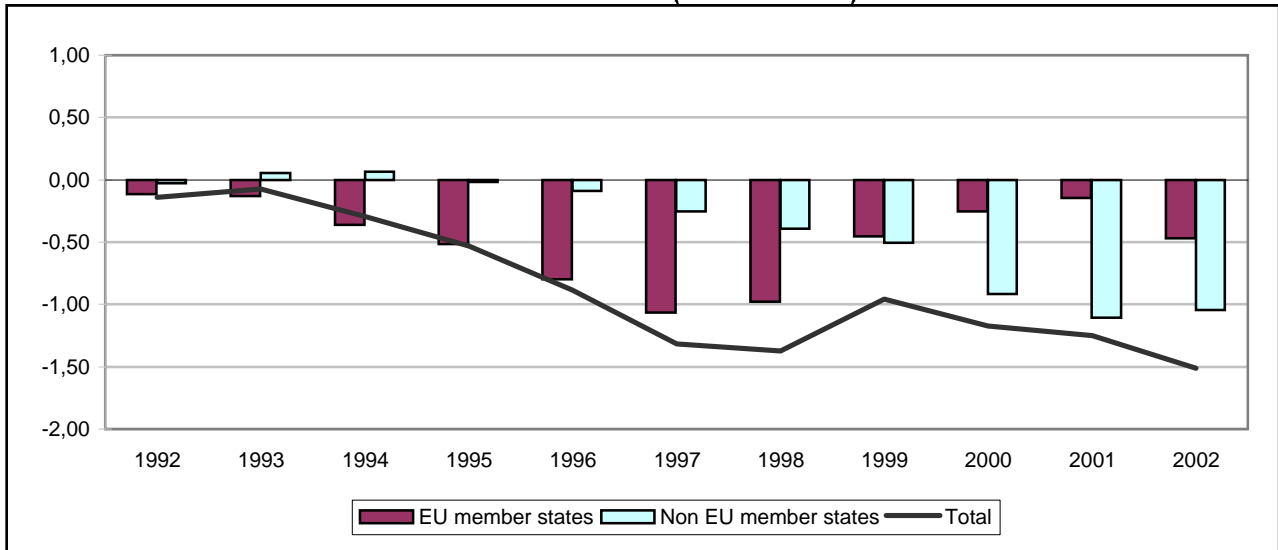
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

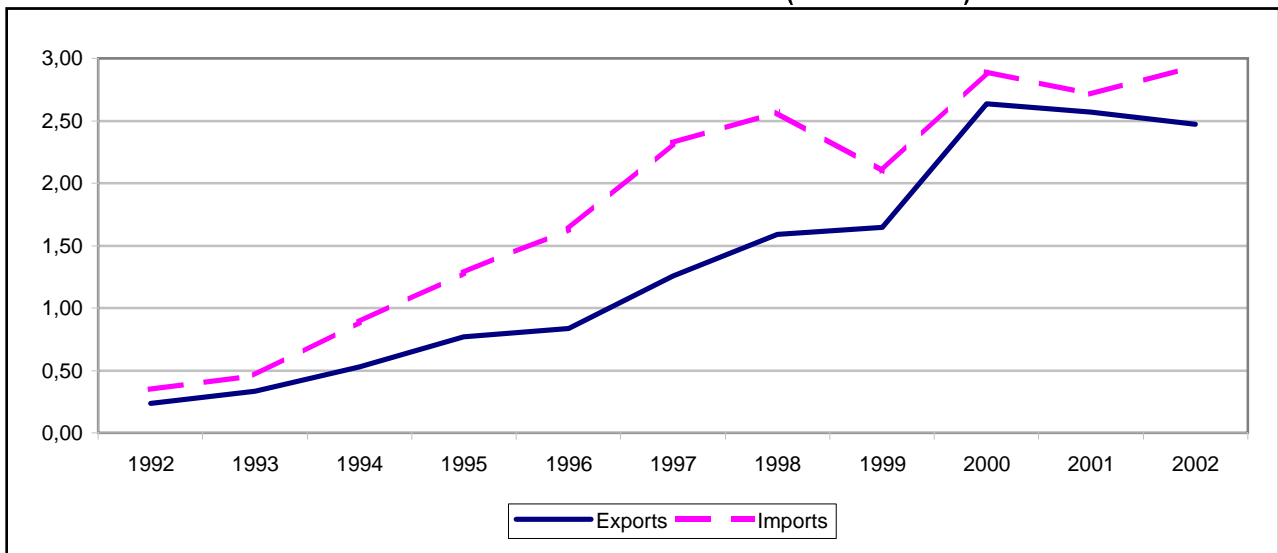
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>5,474</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,370</b>	:	<b>72</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>70</b>	:	<b>687</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>44</b>
1994	5,183	37	165	469	3,086	261	38	73	77	100	479	81	70	213	14
1995	5,570	50	173	456	3,486	232	39	65	64	47	530	80	83	149	20
1996	7,226	67	208	546	4,186	367	47	233	75	82	685	129	158	221	41
1997	7,732	87	245	651	4,599	483	50	236	85	59	694	132	216	201	42
1998	8,262	105	299	584	5,003	526	61	40	74	61	742	149	201	178	93
1999	7,581	95	334	357	4,573	583	52	55	70	74	787	120	193	222	76
<b>2000</b>	<b>9,849</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>83</b>
2001	11,440	152	513	546	6,645	1,059	67	90	136	98	1,120	210	340	357	90
<b>2002</b>	<b>12,722</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>7,301</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>104</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	6.8	21.7	21.9	-10.3	8.7	8.9	21.8	-82.9	-13.4	4.2	6.9	12.8	-6.5	-11.6	122.8
99/98	-8.2	-9.7	11.5	-38.7	-8.5	10.7	-14.6	36.6	-5.1	20.1	6.1	-19.3	-4.2	24.8	-18.2
00/99	29.9	30.6	25.8	17.5	23.4	52.3	31.4	30.1	79.8	21.4	27.5	44.0	58.9	80.6	9.9
01/00	16.1	22.0	22.2	29.9	17.7	19.2	-1.0	25.5	8.1	9.4	11.5	21.3	11.0	-10.8	8.4
02/01	11.2	20.7	23.3	-1.1	9.8	9.6	2.8	74.3	9.7	24.1	21.0	-9.7	22.2	10.9	14.6
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	:	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	:	<b>12.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
1996	100.0	0.9	2.8	7.5	57.9	5.0	0.6	3.2	1.0	1.1	9.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	0.5
1997	100.0	1.1	3.1	8.4	59.4	6.2	0.6	3.0	1.1	0.7	8.9	1.7	2.7	2.6	0.5
1998	100.0	1.2	3.6	7.0	60.5	6.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	8.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.1
1999	100.0	1.2	4.3	4.7	60.3	7.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	10.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	0.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
2001	100.0	1.3	4.4	4.7	58.0	9.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	9.7	1.8	2.9	3.1	0.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>6,838</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>2,468</b>	:	<b>65</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>55</b>	:	<b>506</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>23</b>
1994	5,849	43	313	1,128	2,679	469	57	94	281	67	164	115	24	241	22
1995	7,357	59	373	1,540	3,217	645	58	168	307	85	227	151	30	310	29
1996	8,841	58	427	1,786	3,494	815	76	411	411	94	366	231	90	395	70
1997	9,467	120	423	1,771	3,648	1,007	82	556	508	82	414	235	121	434	101
1998	9,655	132	513	1,557	3,682	1,059	81	492	519	87	414	230	138	497	108
1999	9,184	159	473	1,308	3,378	1,042	96	528	532	59	455	196	144	660	76
<b>2000</b>	<b>12,860</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>4,406</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>81</b>
2001	15,128	402	651	2,228	5,047	1,569	113	1,198	755	71	786	389	295	1,250	96
<b>2002</b>	<b>17,043</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>5,536</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>134</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	1.9	10.0	21.2	-12.0	0.9	5.1	-0.5	-11.4	2.1	6.6	0.1	-2.1	14.2	14.5	7.4
99/98	-4.8	20.8	-7.8	-15.9	-8.2	-1.6	18.2	7.3	2.4	-32.5	9.8	-14.8	4.2	32.7	-29.7
00/99	40.0	104.2	14.8	72.7	30.4	35.2	6.9	42.8	25.5	0.3	32.4	63.0	54.3	29.1	7.1
01/00	17.6	23.4	19.8	-1.4	14.5	11.3	9.6	58.7	13.0	19.8	30.3	21.7	32.8	46.5	18.0
02/01	12.6	-0.7	3.8	-12.6	9.6	-12.0	-3.3	66.2	18.0	-3.5	12.3	33.1	-26.4	43.0	39.1
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	:	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	:	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
1996	100.0	0.6	4.8	20.2	39.5	9.2	0.8	4.6	4.6	1.0	4.1	2.6	1.0	4.4	0.7
1997	100.0	1.2	4.4	18.7	38.5	10.6	0.8	5.8	5.3	0.8	4.3	2.4	1.2	4.5	1.0
1998	100.0	1.3	5.3	16.1	38.1	10.9	0.8	5.1	5.3	0.9	4.2	2.3	1.4	5.1	1.1
1999	100.0	1.7	5.1	14.2	36.7	11.3	1.0	5.7	5.7	0.6	4.9	2.1	1.5	7.1	0.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	2.6	4.3	14.7	33.3	10.3	0.7	7.9	4.9	0.4	5.1	2.5	1.9	8.2	0.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

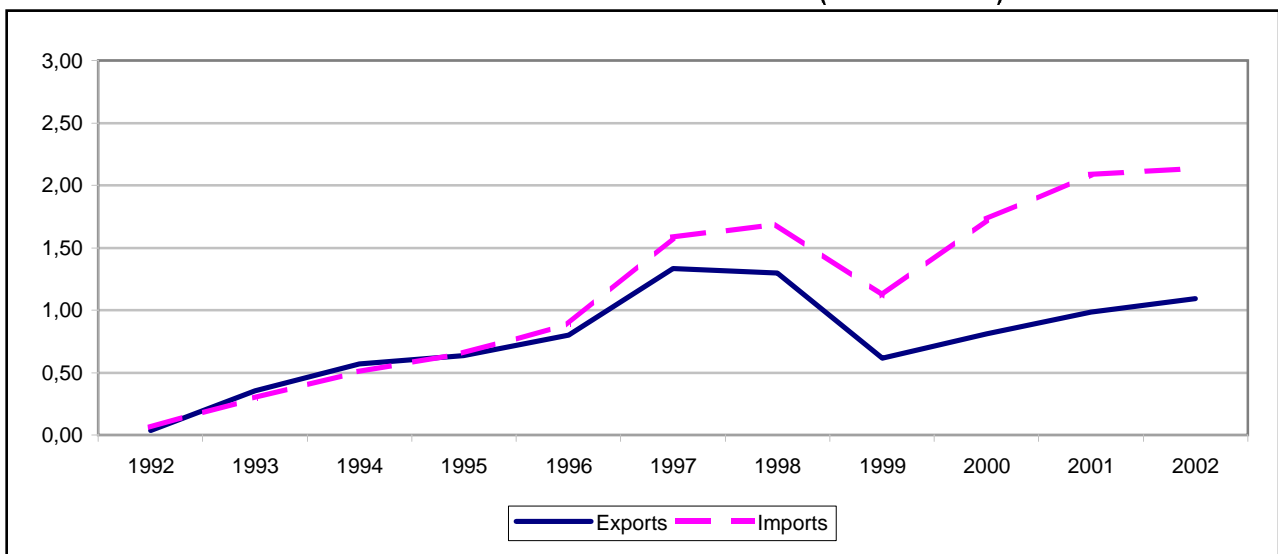
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-113	:	-0	-36	4	-1	-7	-0	0	:	0	-1	2	-85	5	5
1993	-130	-4	-4	-27	-0	-1	-7	-1	-11	:	0	-0	1	-71	-3	-2
1994	-360	-8	1	-65	-0	-3	-16	-4	-24	:	-8	-7	1	-223	-5	1
1995	-515	-10	-8	-85	-1	-7	-18	-5	-39	:	5	-9	-0	-332	-12	3
1996	-798	-16	-13	-135	-1	-12	-32	-6	-66	:	-24	-10	-2	-436	-17	-27
1997	-1,065	-22	-18	-248	-1	-15	-69	-16	-97	-1	-13	-14	-2	-510	-7	-25
1998	-980	-25	-12	-303	-1	-24	-80	-16	-118	0	-45	-20	-2	-419	96	-4
1999	-455	-30	17	-144	-1	-15	-42	-17	-89	-0	-25	-12	0	-309	167	45
2000	-255	-47	3	-144	-1	-21	-52	-14	-98	-1	-13	-15	4	-153	251	44
2001	-144	-66	9	-269	-2	-33	-77	-35	-122	-3	-16	-27	-7	386	76	42
2002	-467	-75	38	-211	-2	-24	-85	-13	-196	-1	-11	-36	-8	32	73	50

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-26	5	-1	:	:	-41	:	8	3	:	1	:	:	:	:
1993	55	0	-2	24	49	-8	-1	-1	-29	-1	3	-3	1	-5	10
1994	65	8	-3	20	88	-15	-4	-4	-36	-4	-1	-5	-2	-13	5
1995	-18	10	-12	-65	85	-14	-3	-7	-30	-7	6	-11	-1	-21	3
1996	-87	2	-11	-71	102	-22	-14	-12	-39	-6	4	-12	-5	-46	-9
1997	-254	0	13	-80	189	-98	-8	-19	-117	-6	5	-33	-10	-68	-88
1998	-393	9	3	-90	181	-141	-7	-30	-200	-8	20	-19	-11	-49	-101
1999	-504	25	-26	-183	25	-47	-4	-39	-167	-8	-2	-11	3	-37	-3
2000	-919	18	-21	-310	22	-55	4	-157	-273	-8	1	-11	4	-68	-1
2001	-1,104	52	-22	-288	-49	-42	8	-402	-177	-6	-11	-4	-7	-88	4
2002	-1,044	68	-22	-254	-78	-79	6	-244	-182	-15	-21	-19	-14	-113	-6

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	528	12	38	75	0	1	5	0	10	:	35	2	3	197	120	31
1995	768	21	46	101	0	1	11	3	12	:	66	4	2	303	153	46
1996	835	20	58	115	1	2	19	4	15	:	48	4	3	300	189	57
1997	1,258	30	83	144	1	6	18	7	20	1	87	7	4	406	348	95
1998	1,591	35	105	160	2	7	26	4	21	1	64	13	5	546	482	124
1999	1,644	27	107	192	1	13	32	4	25	0	58	13	6	527	513	127
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>150</b>
2001	2,567	25	130	256	4	10	40	14	36	0	102	18	5	1,252	518	156
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,473</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>175</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	26.4	16.4	27.2	10.8	191.0	22.6	44.3	-46.3	7.9	1.2	-26.8	78.8	31.4	34.4	38.5	30.2
99/98	3.3	-23.1	1.2	20.0	-43.6	78.6	22.2	10.2	19.7	-79.8	-8.5	-0.6	20.8	-3.4	6.2	3.0
00/99	60.2	15.2	10.8	53.0	122.9	43.5	45.3	151.3	35.2	-37.5	45.2	15.0	92.2	111.4	37.7	17.9
01/00	-2.5	-18.5	9.8	-12.5	47.9	-43.2	-13.6	28.4	5.2	132.2	20.9	23.4	-55.1	12.3	-26.5	3.6
02/01	-3.6	17.7	24.4	40.5	24.9	112.4	22.9	61.6	7.2	399.0	21.9	12.1	-26.0	-27.9	7.6	12.6
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.4	6.9	13.8	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.5	1.8	:	5.7	0.4	0.3	35.8	22.5	6.7
1997	100.0	2.3	6.5	11.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.0	6.9	0.5	0.2	32.2	27.6	7.5
1998	100.0	2.1	6.6	10.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.0	4.0	0.8	0.2	34.3	30.3	7.7
1999	100.0	1.6	6.4	11.6	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.2	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.7	0.3	32.0	31.1	7.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>
2001	100.0	0.9	5.0	9.9	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.7	0.1	48.7	20.1	6.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	888	20	37	140	1	4	21	4	34	:	43	9	2	420	125	30
1995	1,283	30	54	186	1	8	28	8	51	:	60	13	2	634	165	43
1996	1,633	36	71	251	2	14	51	10	81	:	72	14	5	736	206	83
1997	2,323	52	101	392	2	21	88	24	117	1	100	22	5	916	355	120
1998	2,571	59	118	462	3	31	107	19	139	1	109	33	6	965	387	127
1999	2,099	56	90	335	2	28	74	21	114	1	84	25	5	836	345	83
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>106</b>
2001	2,711	91	121	526	5	43	118	49	158	3	118	45	12	866	442	113
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,941</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>125</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	10.7	14.4	16.5	17.9	51.7	46.9	21.7	-18.3	19.3	-62.0	8.7	53.7	16.0	5.3	8.8	6.0
99/98	-18.3	-4.6	-23.4	-27.4	-20.0	-11.4	-30.7	8.3	-17.8	0.5	-23.4	-24.4	-14.2	-13.4	-10.7	-34.9
00/99	37.6	38.1	27.5	30.4	56.7	43.8	33.0	18.0	15.4	25.8	16.6	17.6	25.9	51.5	31.7	28.0
01/00	-6.1	17.3	5.3	20.1	47.4	7.9	19.6	95.5	20.1	316.1	21.3	52.3	82.6	-31.6	-2.7	6.9
02/01	8.4	13.9	1.8	8.5	23.6	8.3	13.9	-26.8	48.2	-16.2	14.6	24.5	-7.8	0.4	9.5	10.5
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.1	4.3	15.3	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.6	4.9	:	4.3	0.8	0.2	45.0	12.5	5.0
1997	100.0	2.2	4.3	16.8	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.0	5.0	0.0	4.3	0.9	0.2	39.4	15.2	5.1
1998	100.0	2.3	4.5	17.9	0.1	1.2	4.1	0.7	5.4	0.0	4.2	1.2	0.2	37.5	15.0	4.9
1999	100.0	2.6	4.2	15.9	0.1	1.3	3.5	1.0	5.4	0.0	3.9	1.1	0.2	39.8	16.4	3.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
2001	100.0	3.3	4.4	19.3	0.2	1.5	4.3	1.7	5.8	0.1	4.3	1.6	0.4	31.9	16.3	4.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

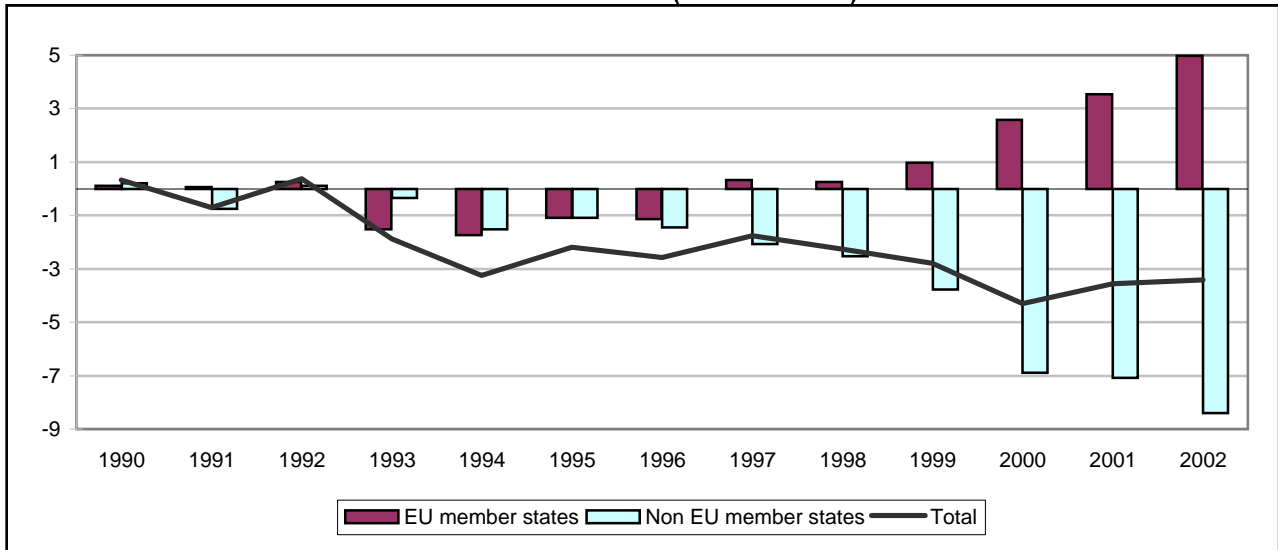


**NON EU MEMBER STATES**

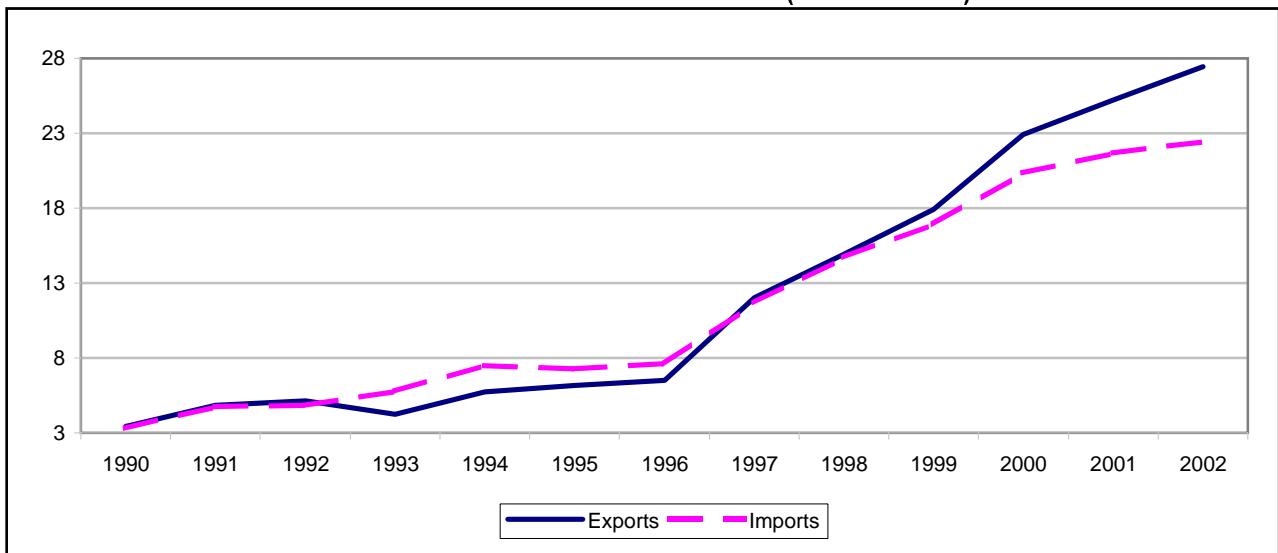
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	571	16	5	253	170	20	2	3	5	0	3	1	2	1	8
1995	637	26	4	248	196	34	2	1	7	0	11	1	2	1	7
1996	801	25	19	269	262	36	3	0	12	1	15	1	1	12	8
1997	1,332	42	54	487	422	48	4	2	14	4	22	7	2	27	9
1998	1,296	60	45	384	463	56	5	2	12	3	42	10	4	14	7
1999	615	58	11	76	299	43	3	2	6	4	23	4	9	23	3
<b>2000</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5</b>
2001	983	103	23	101	446	68	16	16	37	7	30	14	12	43	11
<b>2002</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-2.6	42.4	-17.0	-20.9	9.7	17.9	23.2	30.7	-16.1	-37.4	92.5	47.8	111.6	-46.7	-16.4
99/98	-52.5	-2.2	-75.3	-80.2	-35.5	-22.8	-51.4	9.4	-48.3	55.6	-45.4	-56.8	159.2	63.0	-51.5
00/99	31.4	38.3	44.8	7.5	35.4	6.1	325.0	196.4	6.0	20.6	28.5	-9.8	29.3	86.3	56.2
01/00	21.5	27.8	43.0	24.2	10.2	46.6	44.0	139.6	458.3	35.9	1.3	266.4	4.8	-1.0	104.2
02/01	11.3	19.0	16.5	19.8	12.7	21.3	-6.7	24.7	-65.1	24.1	1.1	-77.5	21.3	15.5	6.1
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	3.0	2.4	33.5	32.7	4.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.9
1997	100.0	3.1	4.0	36.5	31.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.6
1998	100.0	4.6	3.4	29.6	35.7	4.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5
1999	100.0	9.5	1.7	12.3	48.5	7.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.7	0.6	1.4	3.8	0.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	10.5	2.3	10.3	45.3	6.8	1.6	1.6	3.7	0.6	3.0	1.4	1.2	4.4	1.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	506	9	8	233	82	35	5	7	41	5	4	6	4	14	3
1995	654	16	16	313	111	48	4	8	36	7	6	12	3	22	4
1996	888	23	31	340	161	58	17	13	51	7	11	12	6	58	17
1997	1,585	42	41	567	232	146	12	21	131	11	16	39	11	95	97
1998	1,689	51	42	475	282	197	12	33	212	11	22	29	15	63	108
1999	1,119	33	37	258	274	91	6	42	173	12	24	16	6	60	6
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>7</b>
2001	2,087	51	45	390	495	110	8	418	214	12	41	18	19	132	7
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>18</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	6.5	22.2	1.2	-16.2	21.2	35.4	3.2	55.0	62.2	4.5	32.0	-26.1	30.9	-33.5	12.1
99/98	-33.7	-34.7	-12.3	-45.5	-2.8	-54.1	-47.8	27.4	-18.4	9.2	12.0	-46.4	-57.8	-4.6	-94.3
00/99	54.3	87.9	0.7	51.4	39.8	12.0	12.2	293.8	61.3	8.4	16.4	-4.1	30.7	86.4	8.8
01/00	20.8	-18.3	20.8	-0.4	29.3	8.4	13.3	155.4	-23.5	-7.2	44.0	20.4	132.5	17.3	1.1
02/01	2.4	6.7	8.6	-3.7	17.2	46.6	11.6	-36.6	-8.7	93.1	24.0	25.9	52.3	23.5	170.7
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.5	3.4	38.2	18.0	6.5	1.9	1.4	5.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	6.5	1.9
1997	100.0	2.6	2.6	35.7	14.6	9.1	0.7	1.3	8.2	0.6	1.0	2.4	0.7	5.9	6.0
1998	100.0	3.0	2.4	28.1	16.6	11.6	0.7	1.9	12.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.7	6.4
1999	100.0	2.9	3.2	23.0	24.4	8.0	0.5	3.7	15.4	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.5	5.3	0.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
2001	100.0	2.4	2.1	18.6	23.7	5.2	0.3	20.0	10.2	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	6.3	0.3
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

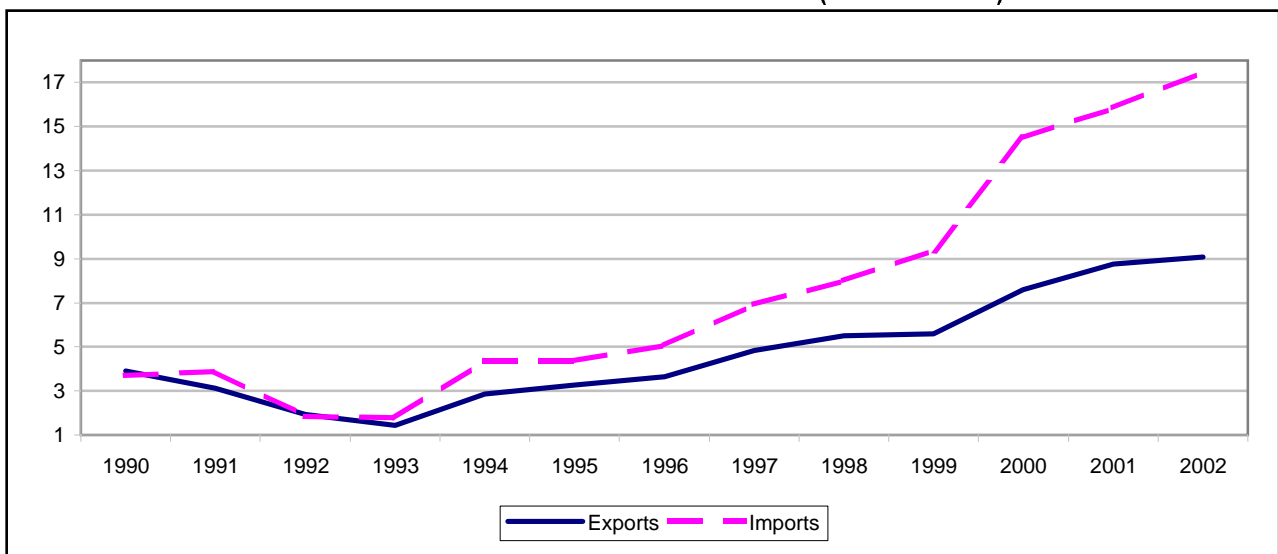
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	105	-28	7	-64	43	6	63	:	168	:	-28	-108	0	29	5	9
1991	63	-6	-3	258	18	72	-10	:	-49	:	-80	-39	1	-1	-37	-61
1992	260	15	-9	279	36	45	3	:	248	:	-69	-116	-1	-33	-57	-82
1993	-1,522	-74	-31	-416	20	-34	-93	:	-31	:	-112	-484	-1	-80	-86	-100
1994	-1,743	-94	-45	-323	2	-42	-99	-27	-94	:	-145	-491	-5	-140	-150	-89
1995	-1,097	-90	-45	44	-4	-75	-71	-57	-95	:	-83	-276	-18	-121	-142	-65
1996	-1,145	-100	-50	-4	6	-26	-158	-28	-203	:	-127	-111	-9	-105	-113	-114
1997	320	-30	-51	1,170	28	13	-109	-5	-340	-6	-10	-48	-46	-120	-102	-25
1998	252	-29	-52	1,044	17	-23	-333	127	-556	-9	389	-21	-2	-152	-84	-51
1999	972	27	-30	1,335	20	-57	-176	73	-642	-18	554	-96	21	-212	-80	253
2000	2,581	174	-13	2,471	45	-56	81	-2	-823	-24	891	81	30	-298	-125	148
2001	3,534	253	-44	2,745	67	11	268	159	-832	-8	782	-82	87	-176	-52	356
2002	4,966	221	-52	3,265	70	142	147	-62	-904	-16	721	-182	108	-176	1,108	576

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	211	6	-67	224	:	86	15	26	-54	-8	241	-111	-47	-45	-11
1991	-763	3	-170	-321	:	18	8	-21	-112	7	222	-68	27	-54	-37
1992	110	1	-109	:	:	14	8	-19	-129	-1	390	-90	123	-49	-5
1993	-349	-2	-161	:	164	-103	-7	-16	-222	-7	155	-109	83	-88	-4
1994	-1,510	-3	-184	-790	-100	-18	1	-73	-253	-10	200	-122	37	-125	-5
1995	-1,095	-0	-156	-777	190	-53	-16	-79	-200	-20	288	-129	121	-174	-5
1996	-1,439	2	-125	-980	116	-82	-19	:	-205	-31	486	-138	56	-201	-61
1997	-2,073	14	-121	-870	196	-158	-46	-242	-523	-31	590	-218	41	-573	-56
1998	-2,524	2	-145	-892	355	42	-39	-370	-797	-70	613	-218	11	-807	-83
1999	-3,771	-13	-117	-1,203	-16	311	-33	-506	-1,005	-82	545	-276	1	-1,142	-58
2000	-6,889	-9	-83	-2,313	7	275	-40	-986	-1,677	-79	738	-294	-17	-1,889	-36
2001	-7,086	7	-98	-2,118	146	115	-25	-1,363	-1,537	-97	800	-274	45	-2,158	-89
2002	-8,390	3	-118	-1,937	-56	-202	-41	-2,045	-1,459	-177	904	-276	156	-2,456	6

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>203</b>	:	<b>442</b>	:	<b>114</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>153</b>
1994	5,732	177	43	2,537	35	80	319	6	761	:	228	978	10	61	105	391
1995	6,162	209	44	2,818	37	94	396	11	838	:	286	996	7	44	96	299
1996	6,488	224	42	3,005	47	102	383	8	831	:	277	1,098	10	46	109	302
1997	12,017	410	63	6,267	71	253	634	60	1,037	8	474	1,929	17	81	129	563
1998	14,940	539	87	7,510	66	339	781	224	1,180	9	968	2,181	74	93	187	731
1999	17,902	709	107	9,016	69	383	1,055	235	1,386	6	1,214	2,249	117	86	218	1,053
<b>2000</b>	<b>22,929</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>11,370</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1,253</b>
2001	25,226	1,110	174	12,098	130	698	2,028	367	2,122	19	1,561	2,688	216	217	335	1,462
<b>2002</b>	<b>27,425</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>12,955</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>1,711</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	24.3	31.5	39.2	19.8	-7.2	34.2	23.2	274.1	13.8	14.5	104.4	13.0	342.5	14.3	44.5	29.7
99/98	19.8	31.6	22.3	20.0	4.5	12.8	35.0	5.0	17.4	-33.1	25.4	3.0	58.4	-7.0	16.3	44.1
00/99	28.0	34.5	40.3	26.1	48.8	47.9	51.8	16.1	29.3	61.0	36.5	17.7	42.2	24.8	27.0	18.9
01/00	10.0	16.3	16.1	6.3	26.2	23.2	26.6	34.4	18.3	105.4	-5.8	1.5	29.6	102.0	21.1	16.6
02/01	8.7	-11.3	25.4	7.0	7.6	24.3	2.0	-58.3	-0.7	6.7	-0.4	-3.9	7.7	16.1	370.9	17.0
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	:	<b>12.9</b>	:	<b>3.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
1996	100.0	3.4	0.6	46.3	0.7	1.5	5.9	0.1	12.8	:	4.2	16.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.6
1997	100.0	3.4	0.5	52.1	0.5	2.1	5.2	0.4	8.6	0.0	3.9	16.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	4.6
1998	100.0	3.6	0.5	50.2	0.4	2.2	5.2	1.4	7.9	0.0	6.4	14.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	4.8
1999	100.0	3.9	0.5	50.3	0.3	2.1	5.8	1.3	7.7	0.0	6.7	12.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	5.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>
2001	100.0	4.3	0.6	47.9	0.5	2.7	8.0	1.4	8.4	0.0	6.1	10.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	5.7
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,312</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>139</b>	:	<b>274</b>	:	<b>142</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>143</b>
1994	7,474	270	89	2,861	34	122	418	33	855	:	373	1,470	15	201	255	480
1995	7,259	299	89	2,774	41	169	467	68	933	:	370	1,272	26	164	238	364
1996	7,633	324	93	3,008	41	128	541	37	1,034	:	404	1,209	19	151	222	416
1997	11,696	440	114	5,097	43	240	743	65	1,376	14	483	1,978	62	201	231	588
1998	14,688	568	140	6,466	49	363	1,114	97	1,736	18	579	2,202	76	245	271	782
1999	16,930	682	136	7,681	50	440	1,231	162	2,028	24	660	2,344	96	298	297	800
<b>2000</b>	<b>20,348</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>8,899</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1,105</b>
2001	21,692	856	218	9,353	63	687	1,760	208	2,955	27	779	2,771	129	393	387	1,106
<b>2002</b>	<b>22,459</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>9,690</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1,135</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	25.5	29.0	22.5	26.8	13.2	50.8	49.9	49.8	26.1	31.8	19.8	11.3	21.5	21.9	17.3	32.9
99/98	15.2	20.1	-2.3	18.7	1.0	21.3	10.5	66.7	16.7	29.7	14.0	6.4	26.1	21.9	9.6	2.3
00/99	20.1	14.4	19.3	15.8	17.9	41.5	23.5	69.7	28.9	41.4	16.1	9.4	41.7	35.9	35.0	38.0
01/00	6.6	9.7	34.0	5.1	7.6	10.3	15.7	-24.2	12.9	-18.5	1.4	8.0	-5.0	-3.1	-3.6	0.0
02/01	3.5	-10.9	24.0	3.6	12.2	5.7	9.2	3.3	1.9	33.3	6.9	-0.2	-3.9	8.7	21.4	2.6
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	:	<b>8.2</b>	:	<b>4.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
1996	100.0	4.2	1.2	39.4	0.5	1.6	7.0	0.4	13.5	:	5.2	15.8	0.2	1.9	2.9	5.4
1997	100.0	3.7	0.9	43.5	0.3	2.0	6.3	0.5	11.7	0.1	4.1	16.9	0.5	1.7	1.9	5.0
1998	100.0	3.8	0.9	44.0	0.3	2.4	7.5	0.6	11.8	0.1	3.9	14.9	0.5	1.6	1.8	5.3
1999	100.0	4.0	0.8	45.3	0.2	2.5	7.2	0.9	11.9	0.1	3.9	13.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	4.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
2001	100.0	3.9	1.0	43.1	0.2	3.1	8.1	0.9	13.6	0.1	3.5	12.7	0.5	1.8	1.7	5.0
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>

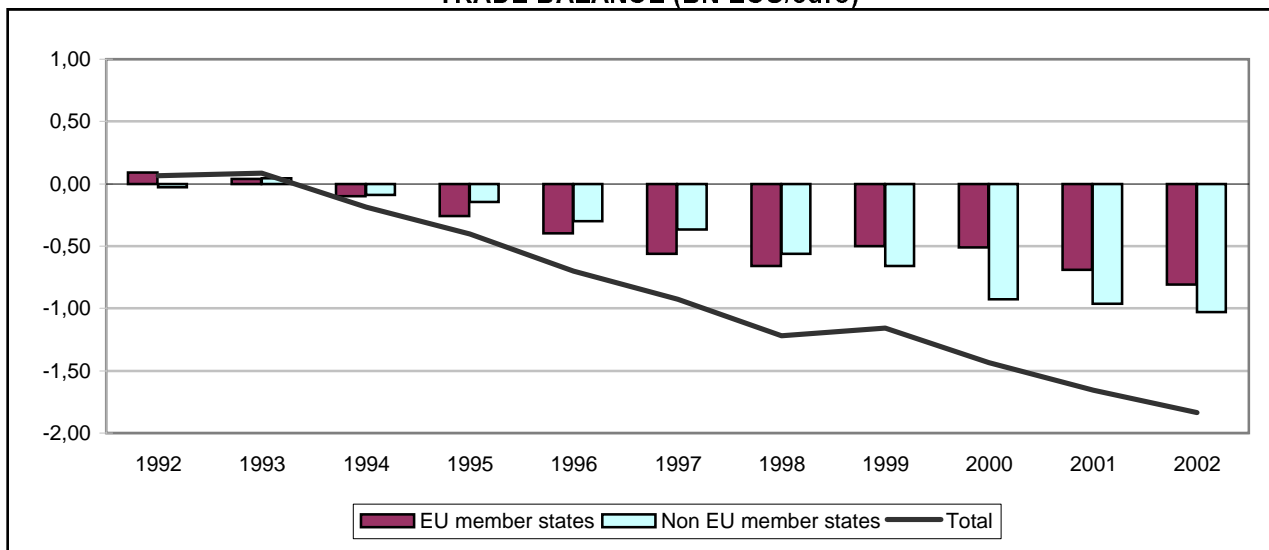
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

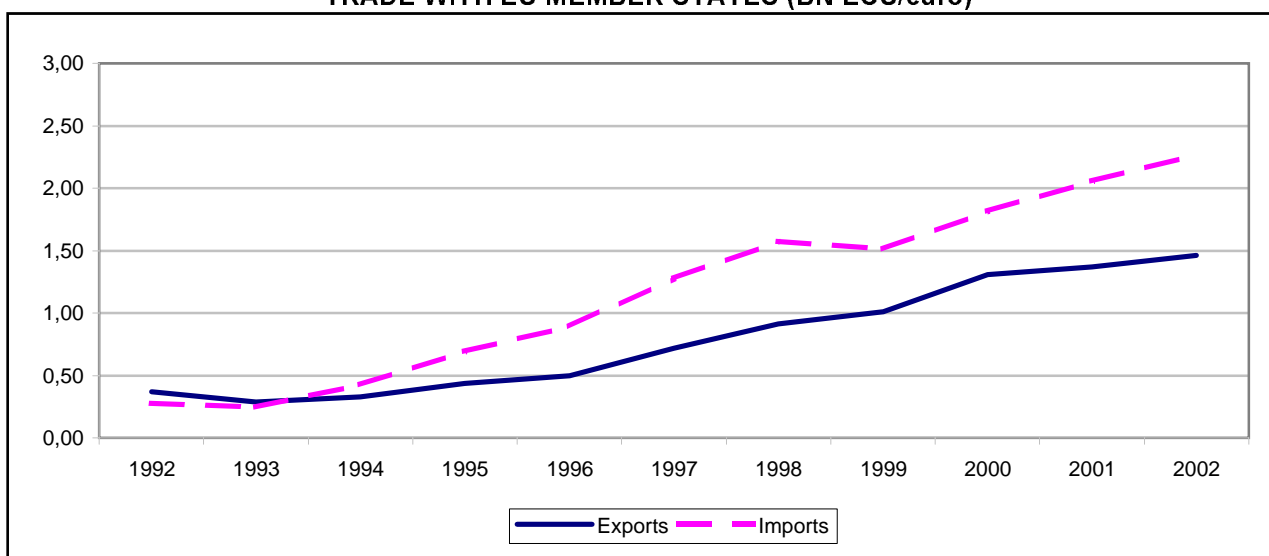
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	3,917	16	140	1,510	:	264	23	65	86	11	620	58	208	69	32
1994	2,867	14	134	680	903	361	29	10	77	12	414	40	93	55	3
1995	3,269	17	134	627	1,180	315	16	17	59	15	531	41	189	46	4
1996	3,636	20	153	613	1,296	366	18	:	80	16	734	53	100	53	21
1997	4,846	32	203	857	1,718	546	33	14	90	14	975	62	100	76	30
1998	5,491	29	246	598	2,049	929	56	17	84	11	982	153	97	159	30
1999	5,585	29	276	335	2,010	1,220	27	67	74	20	967	138	102	350	37
2000	7,596	39	370	496	2,809	1,603	43	44	174	38	1,330	165	137	471	62
2001	8,758	57	416	528	3,399	1,703	51	126	193	41	1,512	180	195	376	65
2002	9,078	63	399	482	3,684	1,275	67	164	206	41	1,696	195	340	400	111
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	13.3	-10.7	21.2	-30.1	19.2	70.0	68.7	18.6	-6.8	-20.5	0.7	147.4	-2.6	108.4	-1.4
99/98	1.7	0.2	12.4	-43.9	-1.9	31.2	-51.4	305.5	-11.4	76.6	-1.5	-9.9	5.4	119.4	24.8
00/99	36.0	35.0	33.8	47.9	39.7	31.4	59.4	-34.4	135.5	95.5	37.4	19.7	33.4	34.7	66.9
01/00	15.2	46.2	12.5	6.3	21.0	6.1	17.3	186.0	10.6	6.5	13.7	9.2	42.4	-20.1	4.3
02/01	3.6	10.6	-4.1	-8.7	8.3	-25.1	31.4	29.9	6.6	0.2	12.1	7.9	74.7	6.3	71.3
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.4	3.5	38.5	:	6.7	0.5	1.6	2.2	0.2	15.8	1.4	5.3	1.7	0.8
1996	100.0	0.5	4.2	16.8	35.6	10.0	0.4	:	2.1	0.4	20.1	1.4	2.7	1.4	0.5
1997	100.0	0.6	4.1	17.6	35.4	11.2	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.2	20.1	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.6
1998	100.0	0.5	4.4	10.8	37.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	17.8	2.7	1.7	2.9	0.5
1999	100.0	0.5	4.9	6.0	35.9	21.8	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	17.3	2.4	1.8	6.2	0.6
2000	100.0	0.5	4.8	6.5	36.9	21.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	17.5	2.1	1.7	6.2	0.8
2001	100.0	0.6	4.7	6.0	38.8	19.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.4	17.2	2.0	2.2	4.2	0.7
2002	100.0	0.6	4.3	5.3	40.5	14.0	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.4	18.6	2.1	3.7	4.4	1.2
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	3,707	10	207	1,286	:	178	8	39	141	19	379	169	254	114	43
1994	4,377	17	318	1,470	1,003	380	28	83	330	23	214	162	56	180	8
1995	4,365	17	290	1,404	990	368	32	96	259	36	243	170	68	221	9
1996	5,075	18	277	1,592	1,180	448	37	152	285	46	248	192	44	255	82
1997	6,919	18	324	1,727	1,523	705	79	256	613	45	385	280	59	650	86
1998	8,015	27	391	1,490	1,694	888	95	387	881	81	369	371	86	966	113
1999	9,355	42	393	1,539	2,026	909	60	573	1,079	101	422	414	102	1,492	95
2000	14,485	49	453	2,809	2,802	1,328	83	1,031	1,852	117	592	459	154	2,361	98
2001	15,843	50	514	2,645	3,253	1,587	75	1,489	1,730	137	712	454	150	2,534	154
2002	17,468	60	517	2,419	3,740	1,477	107	2,209	1,664	218	792	471	184	2,856	105
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	15.8	48.5	20.7	-13.7	11.2	25.9	21.0	51.2	43.6	82.1	-3.9	32.5	46.8	48.7	31.1
99/98	16.7	52.2	0.6	3.2	19.6	2.3	-36.9	48.1	22.5	24.1	14.2	11.4	18.1	54.4	-16.2
00/99	54.8	16.8	15.1	82.5	38.2	46.1	38.3	79.8	71.6	15.9	40.3	10.9	51.0	58.2	3.1
01/00	9.3	2.8	13.5	-5.8	16.0	19.4	-9.0	44.4	-6.5	17.2	20.2	-1.1	-2.3	7.3	56.9
02/01	10.2	19.8	0.4	-8.5	14.9	-6.9	42.3	48.3	-3.7	58.3	11.1	3.7	22.5	12.6	-31.4
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.2	5.5	34.6	:	4.8	0.2	1.0	3.7	0.5	10.2	4.5	6.8	3.0	1.1
1996	100.0	0.3	5.4	31.3	23.2	8.8	0.7	2.9	5.6	0.9	4.8	3.7	0.8	5.0	1.6
1997	100.0	0.2	4.6	24.9	22.0	10.1	1.1	3.6	8.8	0.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	9.3	1.2
1998	100.0	0.3	4.8	18.5	21.1	11.0	1.1	4.8	10.9	1.0	4.6	4.6	1.0	12.0	1.4
1999	100.0	0.4	4.2	16.4	21.6	9.7	0.6	6.1	11.5	1.0	4.5	4.4	1.0	15.9	1.0
2000	100.0	0.3	3.1	19.3	19.3	9.1	0.5	7.1	12.7	0.8	4.0	3.1	1.0	16.2	0.6
2001	100.0	0.3	3.2	16.6	20.5	10.0	0.4	9.3	10.9	0.8	4.4	2.8	0.9	15.9	0.9
2002	100.0	0.3	2.9	13.8	21.4	8.4	0.6	12.6	9.5	1.2	4.5	2.6	1.0	16.3	0.6

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

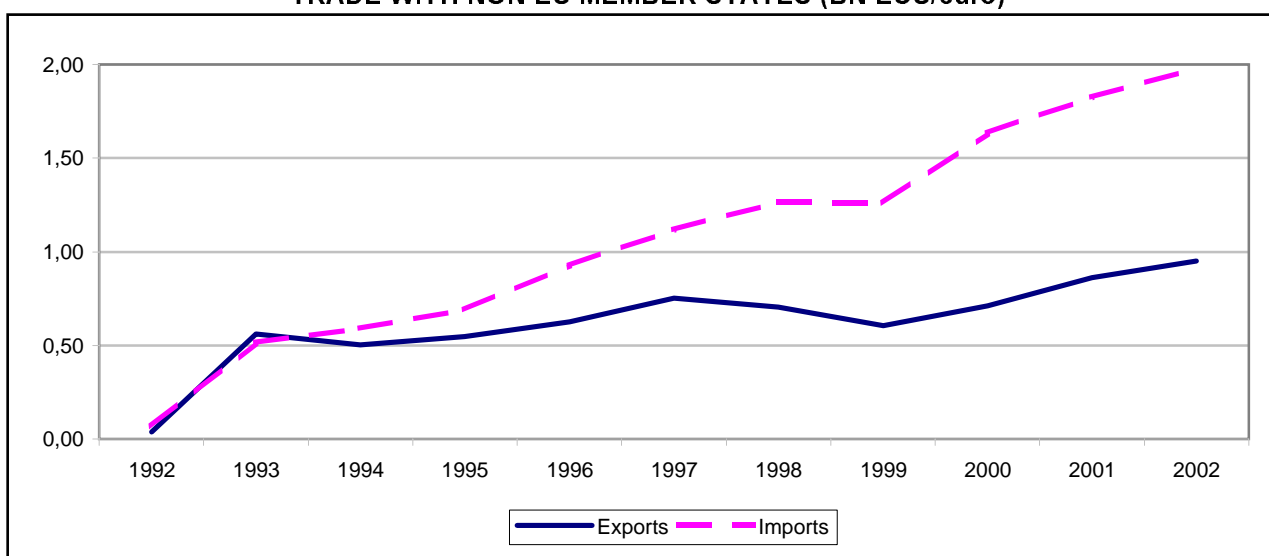
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	91	30	-3	20	-3	-1	33	4	6	:	5	-1	2	-27	7	17
1993	42	7	-9	-32	0	-1	2	0	5	:	61	-3	0	-20	8	23
1994	-98	-7	-11	-54	-0	-4	-4	6	-11	:	-1	10	2	-69	-10	56
1995	-257	-8	-16	-59	-2	-4	-11	7	-18	:	-19	-12	0	-100	-8	56
1996	-399	-18	-19	-73	-2	-6	-15	-3	-32	:	-36	-11	-0	-126	-56	80
1997	-563	-23	-19	-146	-3	-11	-27	-3	-54	-0	-47	-13	-1	-189	-45	140
1998	-658	-39	-15	-182	-4	-11	-40	-5	-65	-1	-36	-23	-2	-212	-19	138
1999	-500	-28	-9	-147	-5	-11	-59	-10	-76	-0	-52	-27	-1	-221	-28	176
2000	<b>-511</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-69</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>259</b>
2001	-691	-44	-17	-295	-7	-31	-52	4	-120	-1	-45	-31	-4	-263	-41	256
2002	<b>-807</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-361</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-127</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-287</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>254</b>

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-28	6	-1	-18	:	-39	:	1	10	:	-1	:	:	:	:
1993	46	1	-2	-0	-50	-5	-0	9	2	-1	-2	-2	5	16	6
1994	-88	-1	5	-38	-60	-13	-0	3	-11	-1	-2	-16	-3	2	3
1995	-143	7	-10	-55	-78	-14	-2	-1	-5	-1	-3	-8	-0	-3	0
1996	-299	-17	-18	-110	-157	-34	-4	-2	-1	-1	8	-22	5	2	-1
1997	-364	-27	-22	-66	-238	-35	-6	-4	-3	1	4	-18	8	13	0
1998	-560	-31	-37	-139	-305	-11	-4	-13	-3	5	5	-6	2	10	4
1999	-658	-34	-52	-186	-354	35	0	-14	-2	2	-16	4	2	-13	-0
2000	<b>-924</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-317</b>	<b>-446</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>18</b>
2001	-964	-18	-61	-229	-547	-8	-4	-28	9	2	4	13	44	-14	5
2002	<b>-1,031</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-233</b>	<b>-650</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>1</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	327	4	13	88	0	1	12	8	8	:	16	17	2	20	58	81
1995	433	9	18	136	0	1	8	11	11	:	20	3	0	32	93	91
1996	495	12	40	157	0	4	11	4	12	:	22	5	0	27	74	126
1997	716	18	57	203	0	5	19	7	13	0	36	5	1	23	122	212
1998	915	18	82	252	0	10	28	9	29	0	56	10	1	35	166	218
1999	1,010	23	99	272	1	10	30	12	27	0	57	10	1	30	172	266
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>351</b>
2001	1,367	28	129	372	1	15	43	26	41	1	82	14	1	51	213	350
<b>2002</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>353</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	27.7	-0.1	44.1	24.3	-28.0	91.7	45.9	27.9	115.6	42.8	57.9	109.6	1.3	52.0	35.9	3.1
99/98	10.4	31.0	20.0	7.9	238.5	-1.0	7.8	24.7	-6.6	755.0	1.0	2.3	83.1	-12.1	3.5	21.8
00/99	29.2	13.8	19.1	27.4	-30.1	4.4	22.8	175.5	15.2	-7.0	41.7	28.6	9.0	27.5	26.9	32.0
01/00	4.7	7.7	9.5	7.1	11.9	53.6	18.5	-21.4	31.2	261.6	2.4	4.6	-10.7	31.0	-2.5	-0.3
02/01	6.7	-6.8	6.9	0.5	300.8	6.9	13.4	-11.2	27.4	-88.0	11.7	7.7	473.0	10.2	19.5	0.7
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.3	8.1	31.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.7	2.5	:	4.4	0.9	0.0	5.4	15.0	25.3
1997	100.0	2.4	7.9	28.3	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	0.0	3.1	17.0	29.5
1998	100.0	1.9	9.0	27.5	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	6.1	1.0	0.0	3.7	18.1	23.8
1999	100.0	2.2	9.7	26.9	0.1	0.9	2.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	5.6	0.9	0.1	3.0	17.0	26.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>
2001	100.0	2.0	9.4	27.2	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	0.0	6.0	0.9	0.0	3.7	15.5	25.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	425	11	24	142	0	5	16	2	19	:	16	8	0	89	67	25
1995	690	17	34	195	2	5	20	4	29	:	39	15	0	132	101	34
1996	894	30	60	230	2	10	26	6	44	:	58	16	1	153	131	46
1997	1,279	41	76	349	3	16	46	10	67	1	82	18	1	211	168	71
1998	1,573	57	98	434	4	21	68	14	93	1	92	32	3	246	186	81
1999	1,510	51	107	420	7	21	89	21	103	0	109	37	2	252	201	90
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>92</b>
2001	2,058	72	146	667	7	46	95	22	161	2	127	45	5	314	254	94
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>99</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	22.9	39.2	28.1	24.3	33.0	33.2	48.9	35.9	38.7	86.1	12.0	81.2	114.0	16.4	10.8	13.1
99/98	-4.0	-9.3	10.1	-3.2	61.2	-0.5	30.9	51.9	10.6	-50.0	18.0	13.3	-21.4	2.1	8.1	11.9
00/99	20.2	21.1	16.1	29.1	10.9	72.8	18.3	17.8	22.5	392.6	9.5	0.7	98.0	18.8	16.3	2.0
01/00	13.2	15.6	16.6	22.9	2.2	28.4	-9.9	-12.3	27.1	-16.3	6.7	21.5	36.5	4.9	8.8	2.6
02/01	10.1	16.6	-0.1	10.3	-13.1	13.8	17.9	-8.4	11.1	42.4	14.0	32.5	53.2	9.4	7.4	4.9
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	3.3	6.6	25.7	0.2	1.1	2.8	0.7	4.9	:	6.5	1.7	0.0	17.1	14.6	5.1
1997	100.0	3.1	5.9	27.2	0.2	1.2	3.5	0.8	5.2	0.0	6.4	1.3	0.0	16.5	13.0	5.5
1998	100.0	3.5	6.2	27.5	0.2	1.3	4.3	0.8	5.9	0.0	5.8	2.0	0.1	15.6	11.8	5.1
1999	100.0	3.3	7.1	27.8	0.4	1.3	5.8	1.4	6.8	0.0	7.1	2.4	0.1	16.6	13.2	5.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
2001	100.0	3.4	7.0	32.4	0.3	2.2	4.6	1.0	7.8	0.0	6.1	2.1	0.2	15.2	12.3	4.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

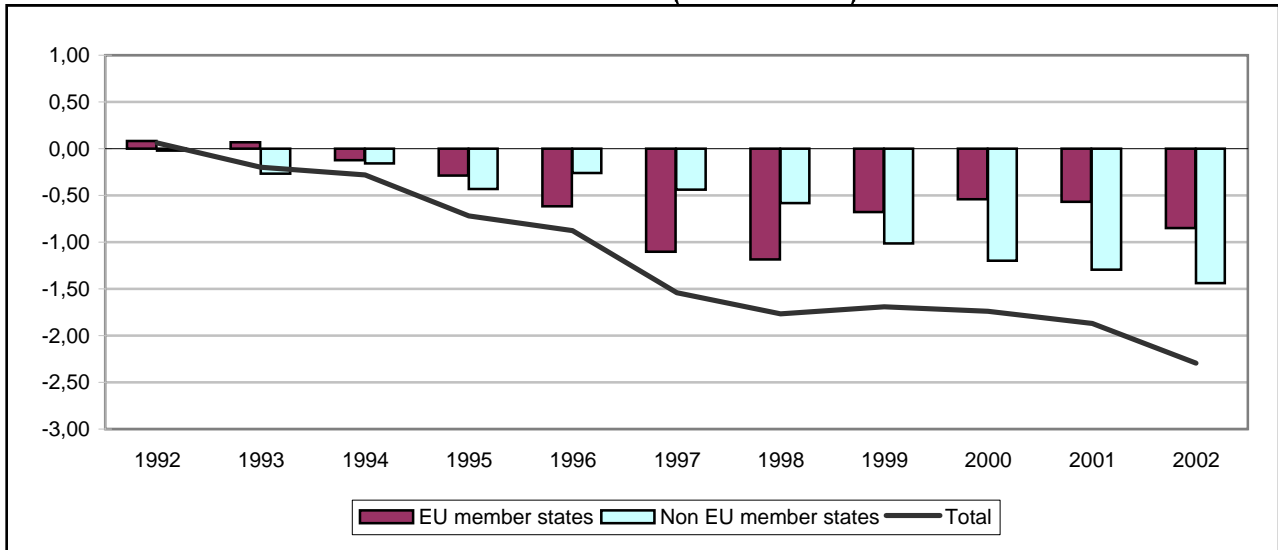


NON EU MEMBER STATES

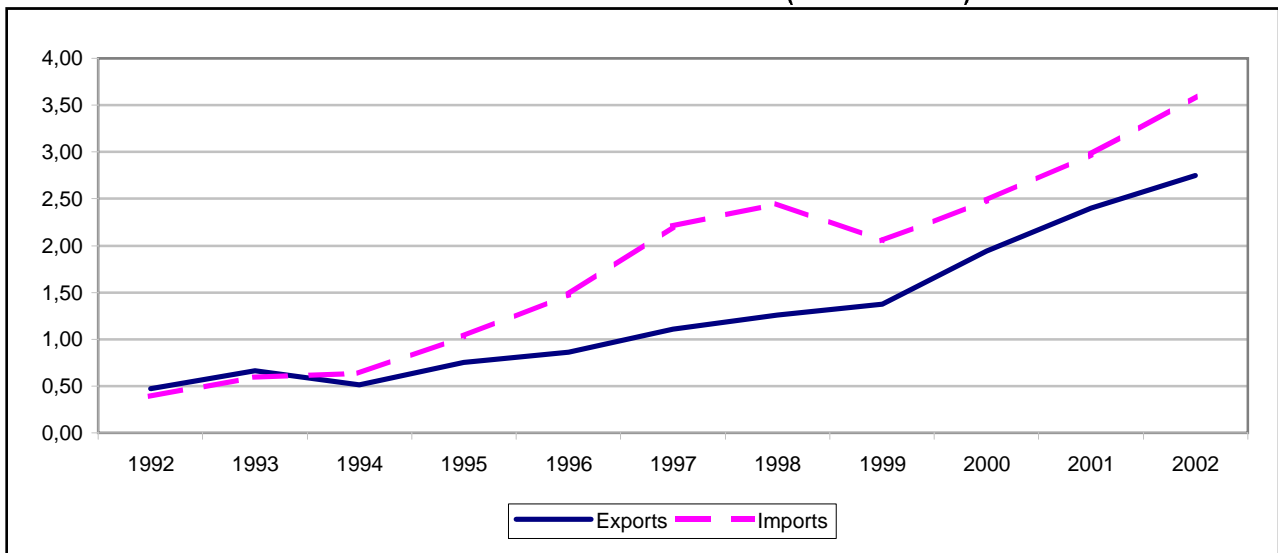
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	503	5	11	234	90	10	1	4	3	0	6	2	1	6	6
1995	547	17	3	245	125	13	1	0	3	0	7	1	1	1	1
1996	625	8	4	260	155	8	0	1	3	0	21	0	7	6	1
1997	752	9	12	309	209	21	1	2	4	2	23	4	10	19	2
1998	705	12	8	197	254	47	4	0	4	6	39	13	7	24	6
1999	604	13	7	106	246	92	7	0	4	4	18	7	6	5	2
<b>2000</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>
2001	860	32	7	131	391	64	5	2	14	5	48	22	48	11	8
<b>2002</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-6.3	43.3	-37.4	-36.3	21.3	120.2	268.5	-99.5	-4.2	179.1	68.5	213.2	-28.7	22.8	178.8
99/98	-14.3	5.5	-2.4	-45.9	-3.1	95.8	51.7	1,175.0	2.1	-38.8	-52.9	-49.1	-16.4	-77.4	-65.7
00/99	17.7	28.8	4.5	-20.2	33.1	-17.1	204.4	122.5	123.9	-91.2	104.2	-22.1	318.2	-72.9	876.4
01/00	21.0	86.2	-3.4	54.0	19.4	-15.7	-75.0	711.0	52.4	1,403.6	28.2	308.1	100.6	647.6	-61.6
02/01	10.3	26.5	27.4	8.3	8.6	62.7	105.7	66.9	38.7	29.7	12.0	-42.9	-29.7	14.8	-55.7
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	1.2	0.6	41.5	24.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.1
1997	100.0	1.1	1.6	41.0	27.8	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.1	0.5	1.2	2.5	0.2
1998	100.0	1.7	1.0	27.9	36.0	6.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	5.5	1.9	0.9	3.3	0.8
1999	100.0	2.1	1.2	17.6	40.7	15.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
2001	100.0	3.6	0.8	15.2	45.4	7.4	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	5.6	2.5	5.5	1.2	0.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	590	6	6	271	151	23	1	1	14	2	8	19	4	4	3
1995	690	11	13	300	203	27	2	1	8	2	10	8	1	4	1
1996	925	25	22	370	312	42	5	3	4	1	13	23	2	4	2
1997	1,117	36	34	375	448	56	8	5	7	1	19	22	2	6	2
1998	1,265	44	44	335	559	58	8	13	7	1	34	20	5	13	2
1999	1,261	48	59	292	600	56	7	14	6	1	34	2	4	18	2
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>
2001	1,825	49	68	359	938	72	9	30	5	2	45	9	4	25	3
<b>2002</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	13.3	21.4	30.1	-10.5	24.7	2.8	7.4	131.9	-1.4	35.9	82.1	-11.9	130.7	123.4	-2.7
99/98	-0.3	8.5	33.7	-12.9	7.4	-2.9	-20.8	12.9	-12.0	-5.9	-0.5	-87.6	-15.6	37.2	20.0
00/99	29.6	-18.9	3.1	37.6	28.7	22.0	25.6	82.6	-20.0	109.8	5.7	113.7	10.8	23.0	45.2
01/00	11.6	27.7	11.6	-10.5	21.4	4.7	15.0	17.0	-9.2	-3.8	23.0	66.6	-3.3	10.7	-19.3
02/01	8.5	8.8	19.9	4.2	14.4	-7.1	-28.4	49.0	52.7	25.2	20.3	13.0	14.2	13.8	12.6
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.7	2.3	39.9	33.7	4.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
1997	100.0	3.2	3.0	33.5	40.0	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.1
1998	100.0	3.4	3.4	26.4	44.1	4.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.1
1999	100.0	3.7	4.6	23.1	47.5	4.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
2001	100.0	2.7	3.7	19.6	51.4	3.9	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

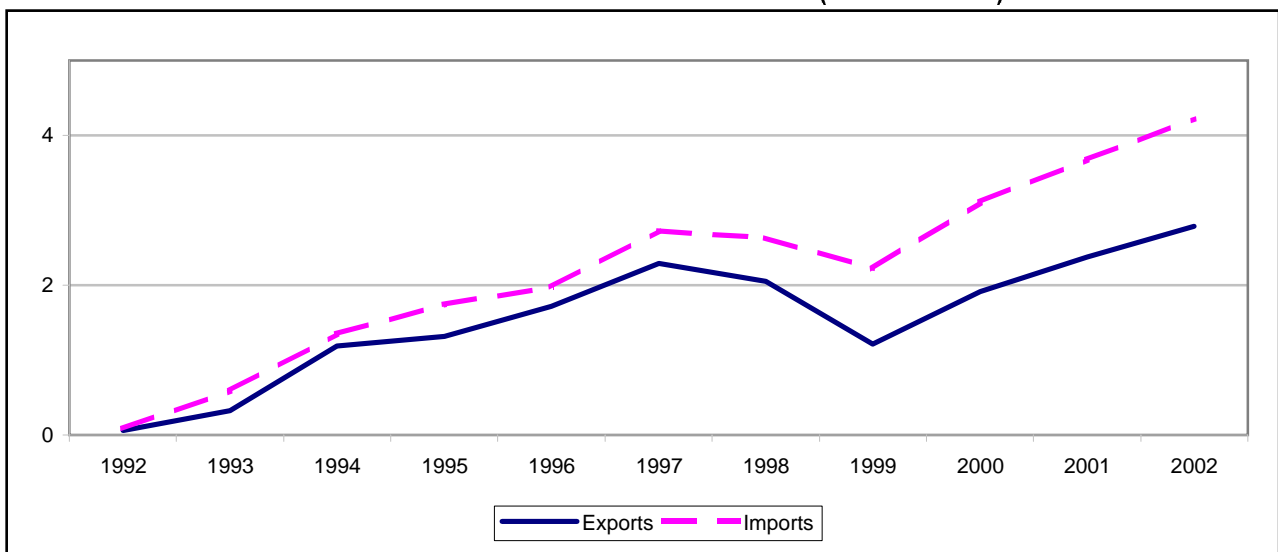
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	81	:	15	5	18	3	-1	0	1	:	-1	-23	2	-16	17	61
1993	69	12	6	-134	-1	37	-14	-1	-15	:	47	-2	2	-23	6	148
1994	-125	-2	-22	-77	0	10	-15	-0	-22	:	36	-7	-3	-41	6	12
1995	-286	-20	-42	-102	-1	6	-11	18	-26	:	29	-18	-1	-70	-26	-22
1996	-616	-35	-66	-207	-1	7	-34	10	-43	:	-15	-22	12	-104	-65	-51
1997	-1,104	-37	-141	-506	-18	6	-12	-14	-125	-4	-37	-17	:	-127	-97	25
1998	-1,187	-54	-61	-505	-6	-25	-64	2	-88	-4	-33	-22	-7	-136	-104	-76
1999	-681	-45	1	-283	-5	-19	-30	7	-74	-4	-4	-24	-5	-112	-35	-49
2000	<b>-540</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>-98</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>64</b>
2001	-570	-63	21	-521	-6	-18	-83	-17	-179	-8	-14	-39	-9	-90	-24	483
2002	<b>-852</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-788</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-231</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-120</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>516</b>

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-20	2	-3	:	:	-34	:	2	5	:	0	:	:	:	:
1993	-268	-0	-3	-241	55	-39	1	8	21	1	5	0	:	0	:
1994	-157	-3	-19	-303	73	-28	2	2	-2	3	-6	1	16	2	17
1995	-432	-11	8	-448	-55	-38	-10	-1	-5	0	-6	-19	-3	5	2
1996	-261	-18	-51	-287	-96	-54	-15	-3	3	-9	-8	-0	-7	-34	-3
1997	-438	-20	-24	-428	-101	-90	-4	-42	-68	-3	-17	-30	-5	-74	-3
1998	-579	-26	-8	-546	-54	-54	-6	-51	-93	-5	-21	-21	-8	-43	-10
1999	-1,012	-2	-16	-724	-30	-56	-7	-58	-60	-4	-23	-20	-7	-76	-9
2000	<b>-1,198</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-1,306</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-101</b>	<b>-7</b>
2001	-1,297	4	-30	-1,291	417	-21	0	-132	-102	-8	-4	-44	-9	-137	-8
2002	<b>-1,439</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-1,118</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-155</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-186</b>	<b>-38</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	513	13	30	195	1	15	20	2	32	:	89	5	1	16	53	39
1995	750	22	55	298	1	17	35	23	40	:	101	10	10	22	53	65
1996	864	26	66	337	1	26	40	33	67	:	82	14	15	25	44	88
1997	1,107	62	95	418	2	57	122	2	63	0	107	21	:	24	74	194
1998	1,258	43	135	434	1	38	115	19	137	1	82	22	1	28	86	115
1999	1,371	48	174	436	1	37	130	25	109	0	99	25	2	28	117	141
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>324</b>
2001	2,402	73	223	624	1	66	166	11	97	0	148	13	7	71	187	716
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,746</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>785</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	13.6	-30.5	42.0	3.8	-26.4	-33.8	-5.7	757.5	117.2	505.8	-22.8	7.4	:	17.1	15.2	-40.8
99/98	8.9	10.5	28.6	0.5	-55.1	-2.2	12.6	28.4	-20.5	-52.2	19.8	13.6	268.3	-0.5	36.0	23.3
00/99	41.4	28.9	15.5	32.4	53.4	27.3	34.3	-63.7	-16.7	-35.3	96.8	-36.6	393.4	84.2	54.4	129.5
01/00	23.8	18.6	10.9	7.9	9.7	41.2	-4.9	20.6	6.8	198.1	-23.9	-17.7	-37.9	37.3	3.5	120.8
02/01	14.3	39.2	32.2	-6.5	2,391.4	-18.2	41.2	33.5	58.9	2.1	13.5	-10.0	70.4	-4.9	29.6	9.5
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	3.0	7.6	38.9	0.1	2.9	4.6	3.7	7.7	:	9.5	1.5	1.7	2.8	5.0	10.1
1997	100.0	5.6	8.6	37.7	0.1	5.1	11.0	0.2	5.7	0.0	9.6	1.8	:	2.1	6.7	17.5
1998	100.0	3.4	10.7	34.5	0.1	2.9	9.1	1.5	10.9	0.0	6.5	1.7	0.0	2.2	6.8	9.1
1999	100.0	3.4	12.6	31.8	0.0	2.6	9.4	1.7	7.9	0.0	7.2	1.8	0.1	2.0	8.5	10.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>
2001	100.0	3.0	9.2	25.9	0.0	2.7	6.8	0.4	4.0	0.0	6.1	0.5	0.2	2.9	7.7	29.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>28.5</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	638	15	51	272	1	5	35	2	54	:	54	12	4	58	47	28
1995	1,036	42	97	399	2	11	46	5	66	:	72	28	11	92	79	86
1996	1,480	61	132	544	2	19	74	23	110	:	97	35	4	129	109	139
1997	2,211	99	236	924	19	51	135	16	188	4	144	38	:	150	171	169
1998	2,446	97	196	939	7	63	179	17	225	5	115	45	8	164	190	190
1999	2,052	93	173	719	6	55	159	18	183	4	103	49	7	140	152	190
<b>2000</b>	<b>2,480</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>260</b>
2001	2,972	136	203	1,145	7	85	249	28	276	8	162	52	16	161	211	234
<b>2002</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>269</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	10.6	-1.8	-16.9	1.6	-61.5	21.7	32.7	10.3	20.0	30.3	-19.6	18.4	:	8.8	11.2	12.5
99/98	-16.0	-4.8	-11.5	-23.3	-23.0	-11.4	-10.8	3.1	-18.7	-15.5	-10.8	9.8	-5.2	-14.6	-20.0	0.0
00/99	20.8	23.2	4.4	18.7	8.4	13.0	48.4	4.5	10.8	111.1	30.3	-17.0	50.8	7.1	30.6	36.9
01/00	19.8	19.4	11.8	34.0	18.5	35.0	5.1	49.4	35.9	-6.8	20.3	28.5	48.5	7.5	5.9	-10.2
02/01	21.0	11.0	18.4	19.7	114.9	19.7	24.0	23.5	39.2	47.8	8.6	20.3	-9.9	16.3	28.1	15.1
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	4.1	8.9	36.7	0.1	1.2	5.0	1.5	7.4	:	6.5	2.3	0.2	8.7	7.3	9.4
1997	100.0	4.4	10.6	41.7	0.8	2.3	6.0	0.7	8.4	0.1	6.4	1.6	:	6.8	7.7	7.6
1998	100.0	3.9	8.0	38.3	0.3	2.5	7.3	0.7	9.2	0.1	4.7	1.8	0.3	6.6	7.7	7.7
1999	100.0	4.5	8.4	35.0	0.2	2.7	7.7	0.8	8.9	0.1	5.0	2.3	0.3	6.8	7.4	9.2
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>
2001	100.0	4.5	6.8	38.5	0.2	2.8	8.3	0.9	9.2	0.2	5.4	1.7	0.5	5.4	7.0	7.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>

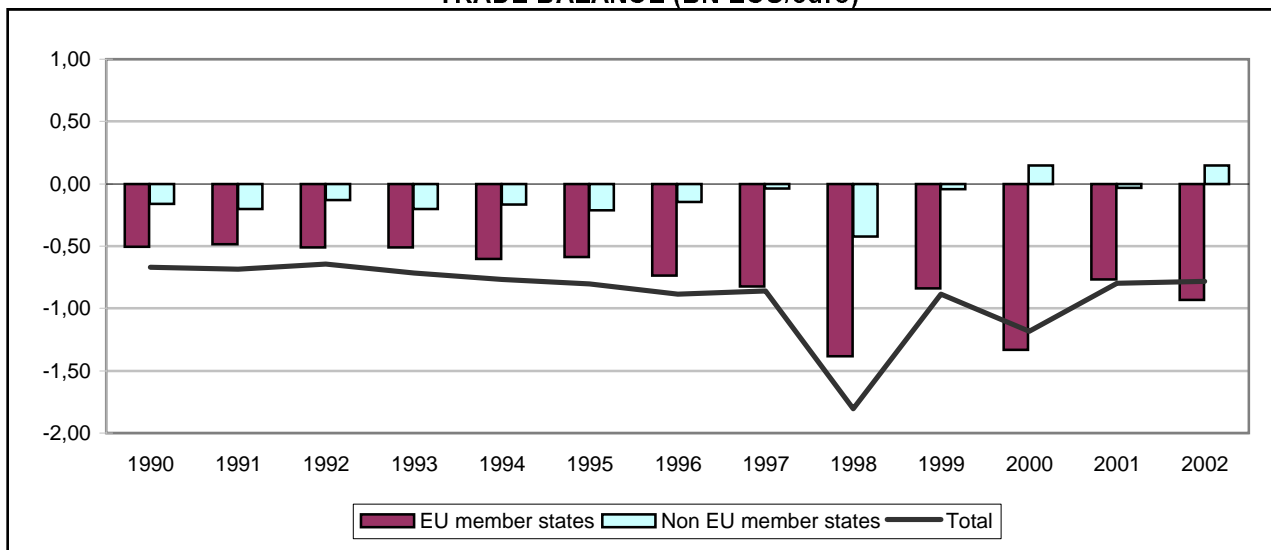
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

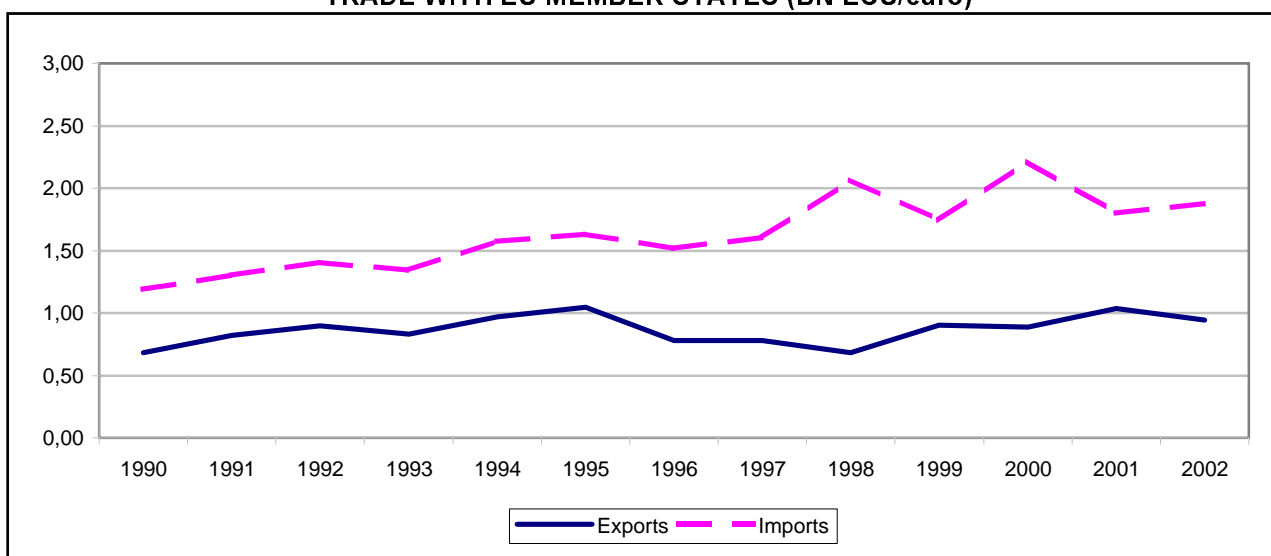
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	1,191	10	6	481	314	11	4	2	2	3	8	5	20	6	19
1995	1,313	13	51	421	324	16	1	0	2	4	23	6	2	15	2
1996	1,716	11	29	615	437	19	5	0	12	1	24	5	1	17	1
1997	2,292	16	23	836	524	55	5	3	12	1	40	14	4	25	6
1998	2,052	17	51	549	622	94	4	1	10	1	39	22	3	22	4
1999	1,211	31	41	151	564	116	4	1	8	0	41	21	2	6	1
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>
2001	2,376	66	29	449	1,181	192	18	2	20	1	92	8	7	14	8
<b>2002</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>10</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-10.5	5.6	121.0	-34.3	18.7	72.1	-22.5	-43.1	-20.9	-28.9	-2.6	56.8	-33.0	-10.5	-41.8
99/98	-40.9	86.1	-18.3	-72.5	-9.3	23.3	-11.5	-50.4	-14.3	-72.4	3.5	-5.3	-23.9	-72.7	-62.4
00/99	57.8	49.0	15.4	57.7	79.8	65.8	244.3	122.0	56.5	605.7	120.1	-3.9	3.0	72.9	137.5
01/00	24.2	41.9	-38.9	88.9	16.4	-0.4	42.6	26.8	51.6	0.5	2.5	-57.4	202.7	33.5	138.3
02/01	17.2	107.3	234.7	39.7	1.1	-2.4	77.6	47.7	-30.2	3,053.0	111.1	129.0	21.6	320.9	33.4
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	0.6	1.7	35.8	25.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
1997	100.0	0.6	0.9	36.4	22.8	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2
1998	100.0	0.8	2.4	26.7	30.3	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
1999	100.0	2.5	3.4	12.4	46.5	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.3	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
2001	100.0	2.7	1.2	18.9	49.6	8.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	1,348	13	24	784	241	39	2	1	4	0	14	4	4	4	2
1995	1,745	24	43	870	379	53	11	1	7	3	29	25	4	11	0
1996	1,978	30	80	903	532	73	20	3	9	10	32	6	8	51	4
1997	2,731	36	47	1,264	625	145	9	45	80	4	57	44	9	99	9
1998	2,631	42	59	1,095	677	148	10	53	103	5	61	43	11	65	13
1999	2,223	33	57	875	594	172	10	59	69	4	64	40	9	82	11
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,110</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>10</b>
2001	3,673	62	59	1,740	764	212	17	134	122	9	96	52	16	151	16
<b>2002</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>48</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-3.6	18.0	25.5	-13.3	8.2	2.5	11.4	17.0	28.7	30.1	5.9	-2.3	18.4	-34.4	49.0
99/98	-15.4	-21.6	-2.1	-20.1	-12.2	15.6	0.1	12.0	-33.2	-19.0	5.4	-6.2	-19.5	27.6	-19.0
00/99	39.8	37.0	-5.7	76.4	11.9	-18.6	61.6	51.0	47.8	-14.2	16.0	10.1	35.6	35.0	-6.0
01/00	18.1	36.6	8.7	12.7	14.8	52.1	2.8	50.2	20.3	142.9	28.7	17.3	29.9	35.8	54.2
02/01	15.0	88.2	19.1	0.3	29.6	7.7	-13.0	44.1	38.1	282.0	117.0	7.6	3.1	61.3	209.6
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	1.4	4.0	45.6	26.9	3.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	2.5	0.2
1997	100.0	1.3	1.7	46.2	22.8	5.3	0.3	1.6	2.9	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	3.6	0.3
1998	100.0	1.6	2.2	41.6	25.7	5.6	0.3	2.0	3.9	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.5
1999	100.0	1.4	2.5	39.3	26.7	7.7	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	3.7	0.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
2001	100.0	1.6	1.5	47.3	20.7	5.7	0.4	3.6	3.3	0.2	2.6	1.4	0.4	4.1	0.4
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

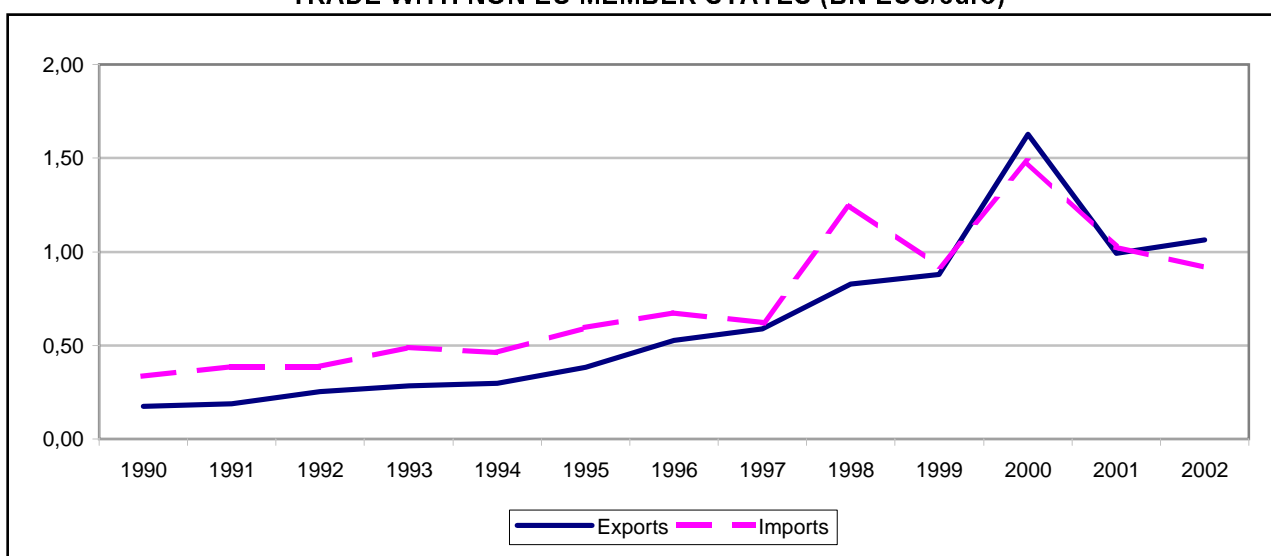
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-507	-2	-11	2	-13	-21	-49	-9	-194	:	-27	-19	-5	-3	-6	-149
1991	-484	-2	-10	-12	-13	-21	40	-15	-222	:	-33	-9	-5	-2	-2	-179
1992	-510	-3	-9	-25	-11	-22	-6	-16	-198	:	-37	-8	-10	-5	-4	-155
1993	-513	-3	-12	-83	-13	-24	-35	-16	-133	:	-20	-8	-4	-2	-4	-156
1994	-602	5	-12	-176	-16	-30	-43	-14	-52	:	-23	-8	-5	-3	-6	-219
1995	-588	24	-14	-54	-13	-41	-9	-17	-174	:	-29	-9	-4	-2	-6	-241
1996	-738	11	-13	-9	-13	-39	-144	-16	-259	:	-34	-7	-4	-2	-7	-199
1997	-824	28	-15	-30	-15	-45	-95	-18	-373	-0	-26	-10	-6	-2	-5	-215
1998	-1,383	11	-20	-80	-17	-95	-259	-21	-630	-1	-56	-10	-1	-1	-7	-197
1999	-842	28	-15	-34	-11	-47	-228	-17	-355	-0	-29	-13	-3	4	-4	-119
2000	-1,332	10	-18	-48	-14	-56	-487	-32	-529	0	-44	-22	-5	20	-4	-103
2001	-765	31	-16	31	-14	-63	-81	-17	-455	-0	-39	-25	-5	13	-12	-113
2002	-934	42	-18	3	-17	-57	-226	-13	-519	-1	-42	-19	-4	4	-10	-57

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-161	-1	-10	2	:	-17	-2	:	-56	-9	-16	-18	5	-20	1	
1991	-200	-2	-10	-17	:	-27	-2	-13	-69	-9	3	-22	43	-33	12	
1992	-132	-1	-8	-0	:	12	-1	-18	-73	-8	-4	-11	29	-24	9	
1993	-204	-8	-19	-0	-14	-75	3	-18	-43	-9	3	-14	29	-41	8	
1994	-166	-3	-40	-3	-28	-7	12	-14	-37	-10	-17	-13	32	-47	24	
1995	-213	12	-15	-7	-30	4	5	-5	-44	-11	-64	-14	-24	-73	6	
1996	-147	-6	-21	-10	-21	33	19	-27	-31	-10	-83	-11	-44	-11	7	
1997	-36	-5	-23	-8	-10	40	26	-26	-27	-9	7	-15	28	10	1	
1998	-423	-2	-26	-57	-109	17	15	-23	-96	-14	-55	2	31	-115	-1	
1999	-43	-18	-22	-1	-39	171	1	-41	-25	-9	-46	-12	-7	-24	2	
2000	150	-6	115	-12	-34	334	14	-59	28	3	-42	-14	0	-187	8	
2001	-32	-2	-30	-20	-24	84	-10	-59	2	19	19	-20	67	20	6	
2002	149	1	11	-29	-23	10	-4	-60	0	30	25	-12	73	211	9	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.



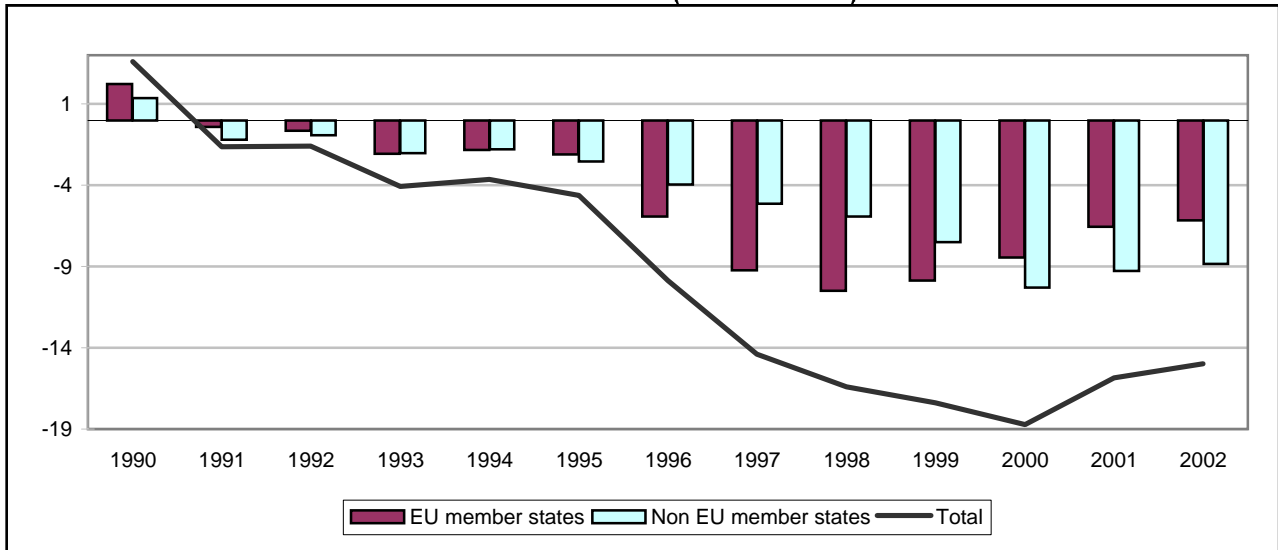


## NON EU MEMBER STATES

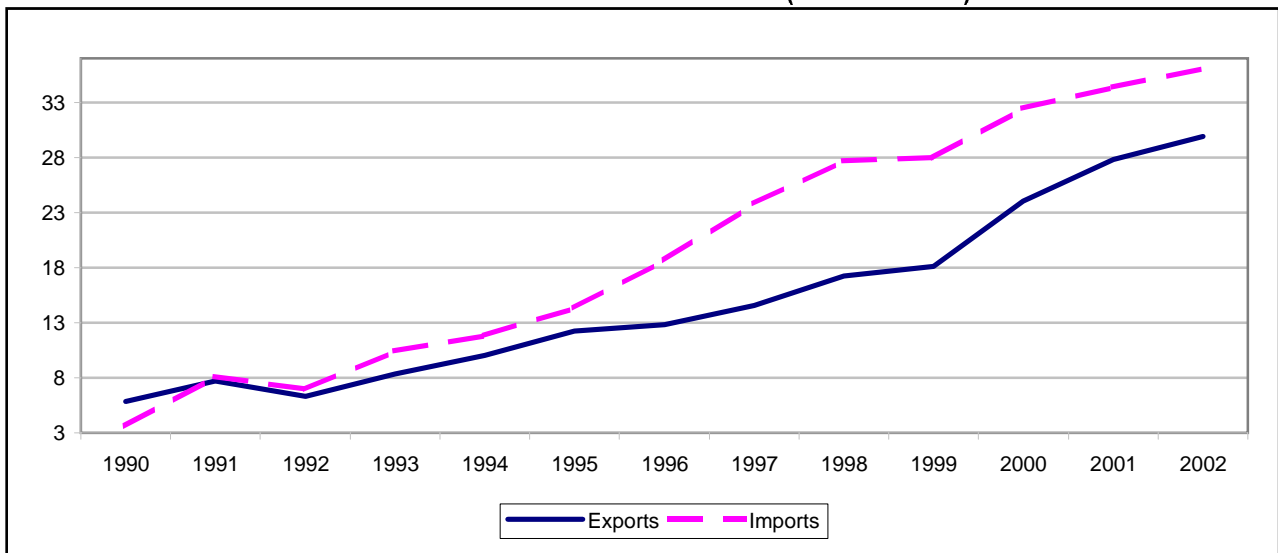
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8</b>
1994	297	1	3	3	7	98	14	0	10	1	51	1	79	65	29
1995	382	14	7	2	3	139	7	18	13	0	36	4	46	110	9
1996	526	2	10	1	16	185	22	0	40	1	44	2	53	171	10
1997	588	3	6	1	25	218	32	1	50	2	85	3	76	154	4
1998	826	20	2	10	17	282	20	1	7	1	120	9	81	294	5
1999	880	3	11	0	9	396	7	0	48	6	62	2	64	311	7
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,629</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>17</b>
2001	993	2	4	0	34	433	4	1	65	36	74	4	78	329	18
<b>2002</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>19</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	40.5	663.0	-74.2	1,192.5	-30.3	29.2	-37.6	98.2	-86.7	-11.2	41.8	178.4	6.8	91.0	12.4
99/98	6.5	-85.8	593.5	-99.8	-49.0	40.6	-62.7	-72.2	619.2	320.7	-48.7	-79.6	-20.6	6.0	57.4
00/99	85.0	-6.9	1,447.6	2,616.6	120.1	83.5	261.2	324.8	111.3	221.4	-16.3	168.0	-6.3	50.6	133.6
01/00	-39.0	-26.7	-97.9	-83.0	72.4	-40.5	-83.0	-11.2	-35.3	85.3	43.0	-20.4	29.4	-29.9	4.0
02/01	7.1	58.2	1,421.5	16.8	13.7	-33.2	-12.7	285.8	-4.1	35.8	39.3	50.7	28.5	38.5	2.6
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>
1996	100.0	0.4	1.9	0.2	3.0	35.2	4.2	0.0	7.5	0.1	8.3	0.3	10.0	32.4	1.9
1997	100.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.2	37.0	5.3	0.1	8.5	0.2	14.4	0.5	12.8	26.1	0.7
1998	100.0	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.1	34.1	2.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	14.5	1.0	9.7	35.5	0.5
1999	100.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	45.0	0.8	0.0	5.4	0.6	6.9	0.2	7.2	35.3	0.8
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
2001	100.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	3.3	43.5	0.4	0.1	6.5	3.6	7.4	0.3	7.8	33.0	1.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>8</b>
1994	463	4	44	6	35	105	3	14	47	11	68	14	47	112	5
1995	595	2	23	9	34	135	3	23	57	11	100	18	71	183	3
1996	674	8	31	11	37	152	3	27	70	11	127	13	97	181	4
1997	624	8	29	9	35	178	6	27	77	10	78	18	48	144	3
1998	1,249	23	28	68	127	265	5	25	102	15	175	7	50	408	6
1999	923	21	33	1	48	225	7	42	73	15	107	14	71	336	5
<b>2000</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>9</b>
2001	1,025	4	34	20	57	349	14	60	64	17	55	23	11	309	12
<b>2002</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>9</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	100.3	186.2	-5.9	688.6	256.5	48.7	-18.5	-8.6	32.1	44.9	125.5	-60.4	3.9	183.9	84.9
99/98	-26.0	-6.3	19.9	-98.3	-62.4	-15.0	46.8	69.1	-29.0	-2.8	-38.5	95.5	42.0	-17.7	-6.2
00/99	60.2	-57.1	69.7	1,029.9	13.2	74.4	83.2	45.7	0.1	11.0	-12.5	34.0	-15.9	95.3	77.6
01/00	-30.7	-60.4	-40.4	65.5	6.7	-11.1	19.4	-0.8	-12.5	7.3	-41.5	26.1	-82.0	-52.8	30.9
02/01	-10.6	-38.4	24.6	42.3	6.5	-20.0	-42.7	8.4	-2.1	7.1	40.7	-24.4	155.7	-21.0	-25.4
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
1996	100.0	1.2	4.6	1.6	5.5	22.6	0.4	4.0	10.4	1.6	18.9	1.9	14.4	26.8	0.5
1997	100.0	1.2	4.7	1.3	5.6	28.5	0.8	4.3	12.3	1.6	12.4	2.8	7.7	23.0	0.4
1998	100.0	1.8	2.2	5.4	10.1	21.2	0.3	1.9	8.1	1.2	14.0	0.5	3.9	32.6	0.4
1999	100.0	2.3	3.6	0.1	5.1	24.3	0.7	4.5	7.8	1.5	11.6	1.5	7.6	36.3	0.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	0.3	3.2	1.9	5.6	34.0	1.4	5.9	6.1	1.7	5.3	2.2	1.0	30.1	1.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

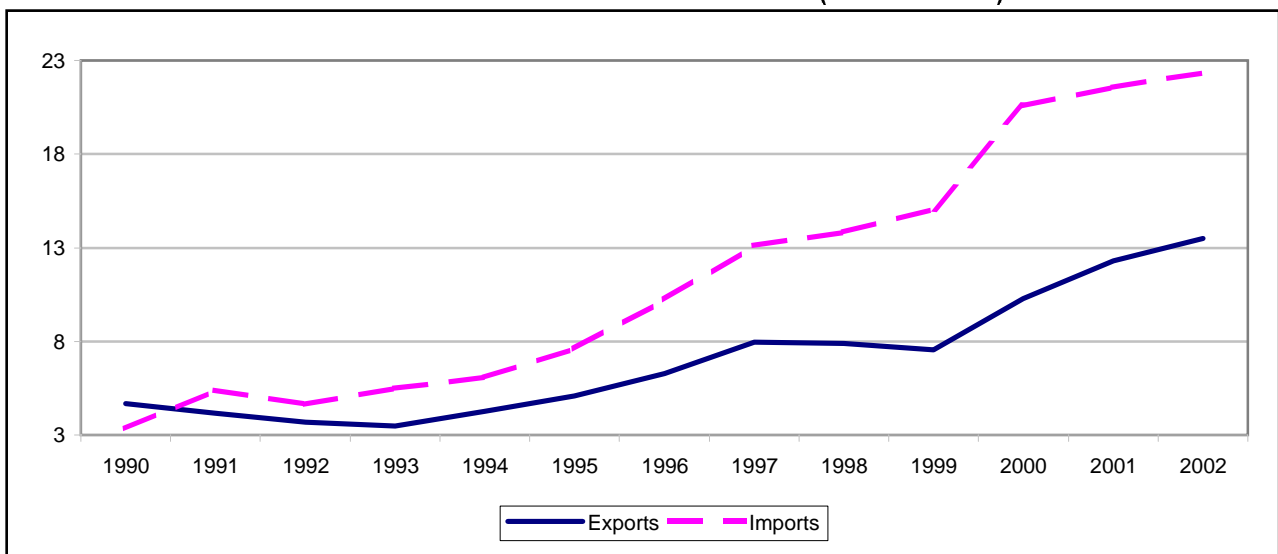
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	2,239	82	108	1,269	40	39	132	27	-211	:	150	12	6	78	143	364
1991	-408	-111	-14	-117	-5	-59	-44	23	-121	:	-58	-321	:	30	73	307
1992	-638	267	7	385	-4	-50	-151	22	-249	:	51	:	5	-79	30	-341
1993	-2,057	-55	-31	-124	14	-129	-179	-3	-622	:	-40	-234	7	-160	-98	-405
1994	-1,814	-96	27	188	6	-137	-240	-19	-806	:	17	-148	15	-182	-140	-298
1995	-2,092	-155	41	796	12	-171	-460	-74	-1,038	:	-22	-190	8	-144	-251	-448
1996	-5,911	-270	-54	-590	83	-400	-750	-98	-1,836	:	-192	-261	-7	-233	-326	-966
1997	-9,239	-495	-61	-1,499	12	-667	-1,203	-130	-2,353	-39	-290	-336	-38	-351	-587	-1,193
1998	-10,480	-562	-127	-1,969	28	-722	-1,519	-158	-2,444	-64	-390	-312	-73	-478	-610	-1,077
1999	-9,876	-506	15	-1,640	-7	-674	-1,645	-152	-2,349	-48	-262	-310	-91	-539	-724	-943
2000	-8,441	-370	78	-720	1	-744	-1,627	-211	-2,238	-51	-151	-339	49	-708	-589	-822
2001	-6,567	-287	58	394	-9	-775	-1,641	-209	-2,456	-43	-91	-278	111	-611	-407	-321
2002	-6,154	-213	190	-150	2	-776	-1,449	-208	-2,493	-39	-104	-321	173	-607	-138	-19

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	1,349	-44	101	243	:	183	39	24	-74	-7	390	91	40	65	24
1991	-1,211	-152	62	-614	:	-12	20	-7	-151	-99	272	51	-401	-243	39
1992	-938	-140	-81	-440	:	-169	-12	-79	-194	-40	242	72	-183	-107	52
1993	-2,035	-238	-120	-535	-55	-477	-22	-49	-238	-36	100	14	-237	-132	-5
1994	-1,808	-218	-177	-434	60	-212	-6	-207	-263	-11	151	-84	-210	-144	-56
1995	-2,529	-189	-226	-523	-102	-394	-35	-328	-332	-27	65	-141	-153	-267	-76
1996	-3,957	-59	-261	-688	-321	-853	-77	-553	-436	-38	-36	-378	-44	-576	-62
1997	-5,148	-175	-395	-469	-509	-1,086	-81	-775	-599	-40	-46	-411	-17	-1,105	-202
1998	-5,933	-144	-391	-688	-295	-902	-128	-984	-773	-28	3	-357	-99	-1,544	-252
1999	-7,499	-100	-463	-1,848	-351	-840	-79	-1,019	-829	-8	-75	-264	-59	-1,750	-93
2000	-10,292	-70	-437	-4,077	-336	-1,278	-4	-1,393	-1,071	14	71	-360	33	-1,552	-2
2001	-9,291	-96	-417	-3,750	-138	-952	-1	-1,604	-1,025	-8	-154	-557	87	-1,572	-13
2002	-8,835	55	-419	-3,264	290	-769	21	-1,978	-1,031	-12	-289	-499	5	-1,674	-149

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	5,864	184	188	2,687	61	75	345	43	316	:	335	412	7	168	280	763
1994	10,029	359	462	5,170	55	149	579	55	720	:	854	319	23	253	373	658
1995	12,246	431	526	6,711	73	191	626	42	860	:	985	374	29	270	444	701
1996	12,804	479	585	6,629	144	197	847	51	1,069	:	921	381	30	248	459	757
1997	14,590	489	667	7,481	87	253	1,004	63	1,336	8	1,061	422	24	293	538	853
1998	17,214	618	692	9,128	115	348	1,188	65	1,486	19	1,207	493	35	227	602	979
1999	18,090	712	788	9,265	91	389	1,246	74	1,679	23	1,353	519	40	247	634	1,031
2000	24,018	1,012	927	11,978	108	549	1,784	97	2,167	28	1,733	693	217	250	936	1,539
2001	27,824	1,241	1,039	13,819	138	647	2,177	116	2,168	35	1,900	816	290	334	1,094	2,010
2002	29,915	1,411	1,201	14,070	160	768	2,624	132	2,395	48	1,949	799	387	302	1,411	2,258
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	17.9	26.5	3.6	22.0	32.4	37.5	18.3	2.7	11.1	134.5	13.7	16.7	42.3	-22.4	11.9	14.7
99/98	5.0	15.1	13.8	1.5	-21.1	11.8	4.8	14.6	13.0	21.1	12.0	5.2	17.1	8.5	5.2	5.2
00/99	32.7	42.1	17.7	29.2	19.3	40.9	43.2	31.2	29.0	19.6	28.1	33.5	435.9	1.2	47.6	49.3
01/00	15.8	22.6	12.0	15.3	27.2	17.9	22.0	19.3	0.0	25.6	9.5	17.6	33.7	33.9	16.8	30.5
02/01	7.5	13.6	15.6	1.8	15.8	18.7	20.5	14.0	10.4	35.7	2.6	-2.0	33.5	-9.6	29.0	12.3
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	3.1	3.2	45.8	1.0	1.2	5.8	0.7	5.3	:	5.7	7.0	0.1	2.8	4.7	13.0
1996	100.0	3.7	4.5	51.7	1.1	1.5	6.6	0.3	8.3	:	7.1	2.9	0.2	1.9	3.5	5.9
1997	100.0	3.3	4.5	51.2	0.5	1.7	6.8	0.4	9.1	0.0	7.2	2.8	0.1	2.0	3.6	5.8
1998	100.0	3.5	4.0	53.0	0.6	2.0	6.9	0.3	8.6	0.1	7.0	2.8	0.2	1.3	3.4	5.6
1999	100.0	3.9	4.3	51.2	0.5	2.1	6.8	0.4	9.2	0.1	7.4	2.8	0.2	1.3	3.5	5.6
2000	100.0	4.2	3.8	49.8	0.4	2.2	7.4	0.4	9.0	0.1	7.2	2.8	0.9	1.0	3.8	6.4
2001	100.0	4.4	3.7	49.6	0.4	2.3	7.8	0.4	7.7	0.1	6.8	2.9	1.0	1.2	3.9	7.2
2002	100.0	4.7	4.0	47.0	0.5	2.5	8.7	0.4	8.0	0.1	6.5	2.6	1.2	1.0	4.7	7.5
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	3,624	101	80	1,417	21	37	213	16	527	:	185	400	1	90	138	398
1994	11,842	455	435	4,982	49	286	819	73	1,526	:	837	467	8	435	513	956
1995	14,337	586	485	5,915	61	362	1,087	116	1,898	:	1,008	564	20	413	695	1,149
1996	18,715	749	639	7,219	61	596	1,597	149	2,905	:	1,113	642	37	481	785	1,722
1997	23,828	984	728	8,980	75	920	2,207	193	3,689	48	1,351	758	63	643	1,125	2,046
1998	27,693	1,180	819	11,097	88	1,070	2,707	222	3,930	83	1,597	805	107	705	1,212	2,056
1999	27,966	1,218	773	10,906	98	1,064	2,891	226	4,028	71	1,614	829	132	786	1,358	1,973
2000	32,459	1,382	850	12,698	107	1,293	3,411	309	4,405	79	1,884	1,032	168	958	1,525	2,361
2001	34,391	1,528	981	13,426	147	1,422	3,818	325	4,624	78	1,991	1,093	179	945	1,501	2,331
2002	36,069	1,624	1,011	14,220	158	1,545	4,073	341	4,888	86	2,053	1,120	215	909	1,549	2,277
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	16.2	19.9	12.4	23.5	17.5	16.3	22.6	15.5	6.5	74.7	18.2	6.2	71.4	9.6	7.6	0.4
99/98	0.9	3.2	-5.6	-1.7	11.8	-0.6	6.8	1.7	2.4	-14.3	1.0	2.9	22.8	11.3	12.0	-4.0
00/99	16.0	13.4	9.9	16.4	9.1	21.5	17.9	36.4	9.3	10.2	16.7	24.4	27.5	21.9	12.3	19.6
01/00	5.9	10.5	15.4	5.7	37.2	9.9	11.9	5.3	4.9	-0.1	5.6	5.9	6.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.2
02/01	4.8	6.3	3.0	5.9	7.7	8.6	6.6	4.7	5.6	9.8	3.1	2.4	19.5	-3.8	3.1	-2.2
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.7	2.2	39.1	0.5	1.0	5.8	0.4	14.5	:	5.1	11.0	0.0	2.4	3.7	10.9
1996	100.0	4.0	3.4	38.5	0.3	3.1	8.5	0.7	15.5	:	5.9	3.4	0.1	2.5	4.1	9.2
1997	100.0	4.1	3.0	37.6	0.3	3.8	9.2	0.8	15.4	0.1	5.6	3.1	0.2	2.7	4.7	8.5
1998	100.0	4.2	2.9	40.0	0.3	3.8	9.7	0.8	14.1	0.3	5.7	2.9	0.3	2.5	4.3	7.4
1999	100.0	4.3	2.7	38.9	0.3	3.8	10.3	0.8	14.4	0.2	5.7	2.9	0.4	2.8	4.8	7.0
2000	100.0	4.2	2.6	39.1	0.3	3.9	10.5	0.9	13.5	0.2	5.8	3.1	0.5	2.9	4.6	7.2
2001	100.0	4.4	2.8	39.0	0.4	4.1	11.1	0.9	13.4	0.2	5.7	3.1	0.5	2.7	4.3	6.7
2002	100.0	4.5	2.8	39.4	0.4	4.2	11.2	0.9	13.5	0.2	5.6	3.1	0.5	2.5	4.2	6.3

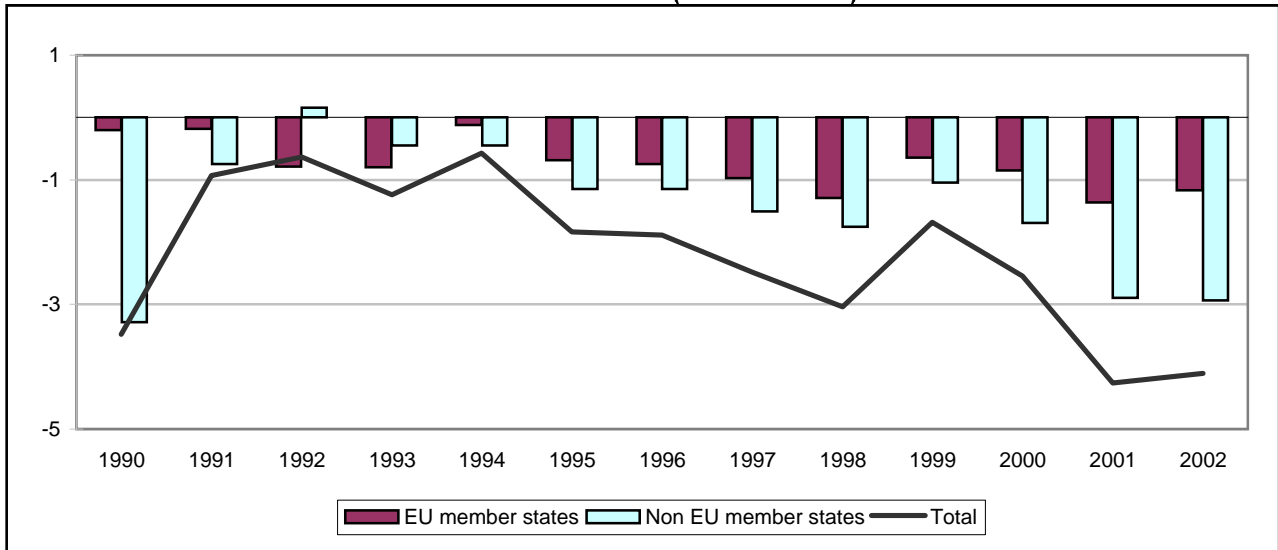
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

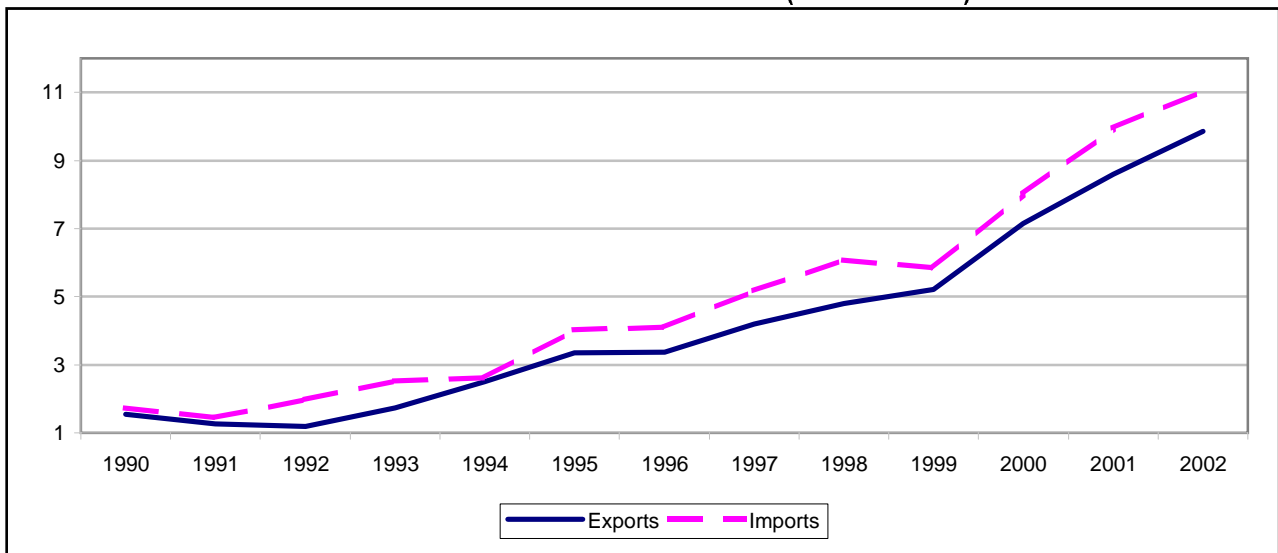
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	4,687	45	556	1,624	:	296	47	152	87	5	616	153	260	94	34
1994	4,282	96	142	784	936	499	53	53	32	51	446	195	148	232	112
1995	5,097	112	159	973	1,394	476	51	27	33	40	422	176	159	225	108
1996	6,290	236	178	1,303	1,655	444	67	27	41	34	421	162	219	339	120
1997	7,955	191	154	1,902	2,118	599	75	30	52	19	483	188	264	283	95
1998	7,896	206	188	1,428	2,703	685	84	62	41	12	660	222	183	104	94
1999	7,553	322	173	668	2,949	711	93	123	40	21	621	265	185	290	218
2000	10,285	369	266	943	4,042	1,092	176	107	67	52	915	337	310	388	248
2001	12,289	452	313	1,182	4,961	951	188	201	73	43	982	356	365	293	438
2002	13,511	769	345	1,415	5,654	1,163	191	220	76	32	1,136	320	333	264	311
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-0.7	7.8	21.7	-24.9	27.6	14.3	10.9	108.0	-19.9	-38.5	36.5	17.9	-30.8	-63.3	-1.0
99/98	-4.3	56.1	-7.9	-53.2	9.0	3.8	11.6	99.4	-2.3	79.5	-5.9	19.2	1.5	178.9	131.2
00/99	36.1	14.7	53.8	41.1	37.0	53.5	87.8	-13.0	67.3	149.5	47.4	27.4	67.3	33.8	13.9
01/00	19.4	22.4	17.5	25.3	22.7	-12.9	6.8	87.2	8.3	-17.5	7.3	5.4	17.5	-24.3	76.1
02/01	9.9	70.0	10.1	19.6	13.9	22.3	1.7	9.2	3.4	-25.1	15.6	-10.0	-8.6	-9.9	-28.9
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.9	11.8	34.6	:	6.3	1.0	3.2	1.8	0.1	13.1	3.2	5.5	2.0	0.7
1996	100.0	3.7	2.8	20.7	26.3	7.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	6.6	2.5	3.4	5.3	1.9
1997	100.0	2.4	1.9	23.9	26.6	7.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	6.0	2.3	3.3	3.5	1.1
1998	100.0	2.6	2.3	18.0	34.2	8.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	8.3	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.1
1999	100.0	4.2	2.2	8.8	39.0	9.4	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	8.2	3.5	2.4	3.8	2.8
2000	100.0	3.5	2.5	9.1	39.2	10.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	8.8	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.4
2001	100.0	3.6	2.5	9.6	40.3	7.7	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	7.9	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.5
2002	100.0	5.6	2.5	10.4	41.8	8.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	8.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	3,338	90	455	1,380	:	114	9	128	161	12	226	62	220	29	10
1994	6,090	313	319	1,218	877	712	60	260	295	61	295	279	358	376	168
1995	7,626	301	385	1,496	1,497	870	86	355	365	67	357	317	312	491	184
1996	10,247	294	439	1,991	1,976	1,297	144	579	477	73	457	541	264	915	182
1997	13,103	366	549	2,371	2,627	1,686	157	805	650	59	529	599	281	1,388	297
1998	13,828	350	579	2,115	2,998	1,587	212	1,046	814	40	657	579	281	1,647	346
1999	15,052	422	636	2,515	3,300	1,551	173	1,142	869	28	695	528	245	2,040	311
2000	20,577	440	703	5,019	4,378	2,370	180	1,500	1,139	38	844	698	277	1,940	250
2001	21,580	548	730	4,932	5,099	1,903	188	1,805	1,098	51	1,136	913	278	1,866	450
2002	22,347	714	764	4,678	5,364	1,933	169	2,197	1,107	44	1,425	819	328	1,938	460
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	5.5	-4.4	5.4	-10.7	14.1	-5.8	34.9	29.8	25.2	-32.4	24.1	-3.3	-0.1	18.6	16.5
99/98	8.8	20.6	9.9	18.9	10.0	-2.2	-18.2	9.2	6.7	-28.8	5.9	-8.6	-12.9	23.8	-10.1
00/99	36.7	4.2	10.5	99.5	32.6	52.7	3.8	31.3	31.0	32.3	21.4	32.0	13.2	-4.8	-19.6
01/00	4.8	24.6	3.8	-1.7	16.4	-19.6	4.8	20.2	-3.5	36.2	34.5	30.8	0.3	-3.8	80.0
02/01	3.5	30.2	4.6	-5.1	5.1	1.5	-10.0	21.7	0.7	-13.4	25.4	-10.3	18.2	3.8	2.1
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	2.6	13.6	41.3	:	3.4	0.2	3.8	4.8	0.3	6.7	1.8	6.5	0.8	0.3
1996	100.0	2.8	4.2	19.4	19.2	12.6	1.4	5.6	4.6	0.7	4.4	5.2	2.5	8.9	1.7
1997	100.0	2.7	4.1	18.0	20.0	12.8	1.1	6.1	4.9	0.4	4.0	4.5	2.1	10.5	2.2
1998	100.0	2.5	4.1	15.2	21.6	11.4	1.5	7.5	5.8	0.2	4.7	4.1	2.0	11.9	2.5
1999	100.0	2.8	4.2	16.7	21.9	10.3	1.1	7.5	5.7	0.1	4.6	3.5	1.6	13.5	2.0
2000	100.0	2.1	3.4	24.3	21.2	11.5	0.8	7.2	5.5	0.1	4.1	3.3	1.3	9.4	1.2
2001	100.0	2.5	3.3	22.8	23.6	8.8	0.8	8.3	5.0	0.2	5.2	4.2	1.2	8.6	2.0
2002	100.0	3.1	3.4	20.9	24.0	8.6	0.7	9.8	4.9	0.1	6.3	3.6	1.4	8.6	2.0

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

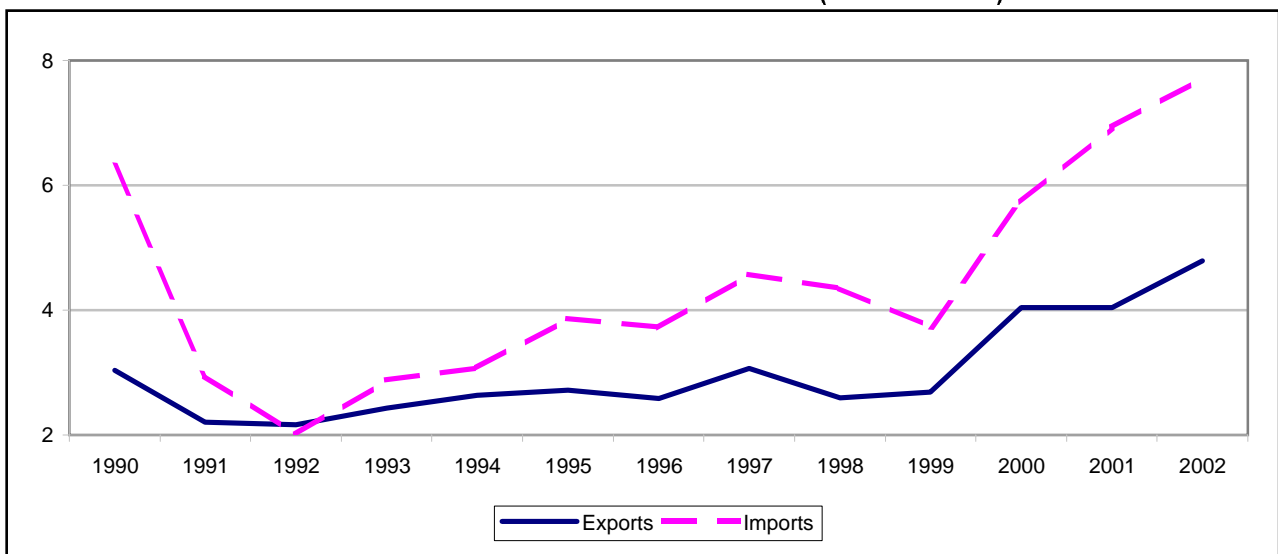
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(2)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1990</b>	<b>-199</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-414</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>311</b>	:	<b>5</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-51</b>
1991	-182	-13	-7	-103	-34	4	-23	-3	3	:	97	-91	1	-2	5	-16
1992	-792	-21	-13	-289	29	14	-155	-6	-186	:	-40	-72	0	-2	-22	-29
1993	-793	-9	-36	-283	13	-11	-245	-9	-175	:	47	-77	-0	-10	-10	12
1994	-123	21	-28	-146	50	12	-12	-6	27	:	47	-67	0	-18	-2	-2
1995	-684	-6	-27	-155	48	16	-22	-12	5	:	-9	-100	4	-12	-24	-30
1996	-742	-26	-44	-130	15	10	-15	-14	-98	:	92	-98	-3	-18	-15	-21
1997	-974	:	-25	-220	3	8	-112	-13	39	:	53	-85	7	-16	-73	-42
1998	-1,291	:	-37	-233	14	-23	-232	-22	-40	:	47	-59	3	-30	-82	-55
1999	-641	-30	-36	-254	17	-0	-158	-35	-31	-3	87	-56	12	-39	-86	-31
<b>2000</b>	<b>-853</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-329</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>-20</b>
2001	-1,362	-71	-44	-655	-12	-44	-56	6	-298	-6	70	-110	-13	-50	-106	29
<b>2002</b>	<b>-1,169</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>-90</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-120</b>	<b>127</b>

**NON EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1990</b>	<b>-3,280</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>-746</b>	:	<b>-109</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-311</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>-1,412</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>
1991	-744	2	-101	10	:	-14	-5	5	39	28	-27	-66	-565	19	37
1992	155	-2	-26	:	:	-114	-13	99	-17	-8	115	-30	-387	-7	41
1993	-449	-1	-26	-465	60	-259	-31	279	-4	:	308	-28	-349	60	78
1994	-448	-0	-87	-652	140	-226	-9	184	-4	2	446	-45	-171	98	135
1995	-1,149	-9	-108	-817	-97	-168	-9	68	-31	-23	321	-39	-33	-120	42
1996	-1,144	5	-98	-875	32	-154	-19	-10	-46	-11	574	-112	-96	-238	77
1997	-1,510	40	-90	-973	-82	-113	-48	-64	-81	-7	568	-130	77	-406	51
1998	-1,750	24	-76	-874	-484	-161	-9	-138	-54	-23	450	-95	116	-253	45
1999	-1,045	23	-62	-617	-57	-50	-10	-101	-88	-5	598	-111	126	-281	32
<b>2000</b>	<b>-1,694</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-1,121</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-169</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>-225</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>-282</b>	<b>67</b>
2001	-2,894	47	-129	-1,227	-648	-154	-26	-183	-152	17	614	-239	206	-272	30
<b>2002</b>	<b>-2,940</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-1,306</b>	<b>-854</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-176</b>	<b>-218</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>-228</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>-281</b>	<b>21</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.



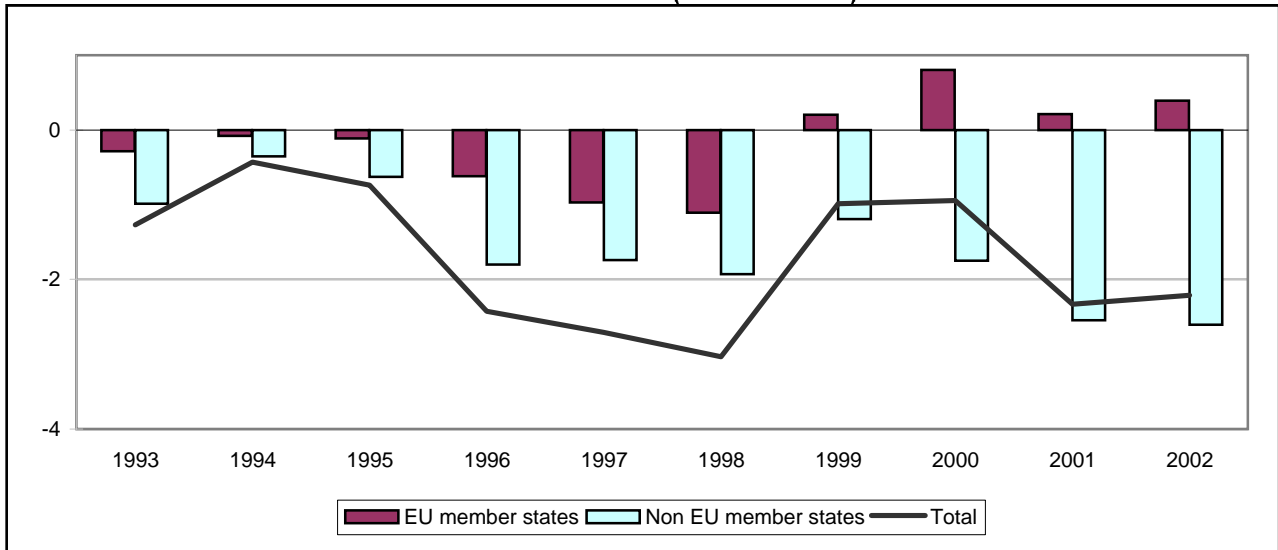


**NON EU MEMBER STATES**

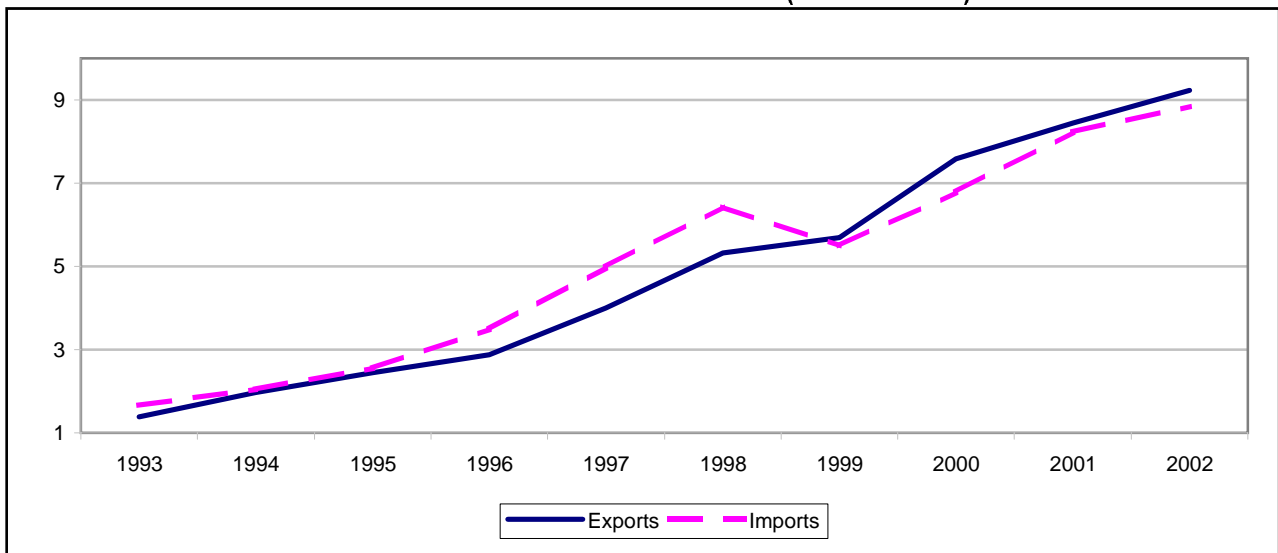
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>
1994	2,632	9	38	175	581	160	33	235	45	17	802	89	244	169	147
1995	2,717	9	50	121	577	153	23	136	27	5	1,009	129	214	183	80
1996	2,582	19	30	118	610	142	17	73	30	8	1,017	138	172	118	111
1997	3,062	54	40	220	730	276	31	39	33	13	1,065	114	322	150	67
1998	2,598	42	47	73	742	286	55	21	21	9	979	125	237	54	77
1999	2,689	39	46	44	1,035	291	23	34	18	9	1,063	77	178	78	60
<b>2000</b>	<b>4,039</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>115</b>
2001	4,045	82	53	93	1,486	398	40	100	20	34	1,423	136	352	165	116
<b>2002</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>106</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-15.1	-22.2	16.5	-66.8	1.6	3.7	76.5	-47.2	-34.5	-27.5	-8.0	9.6	-26.2	-63.9	15.6
99/98	3.5	-7.5	-3.2	-39.4	39.3	1.6	-57.7	66.0	-13.9	-0.4	8.6	-38.3	-24.9	43.4	-21.7
00/99	50.1	19.5	32.2	119.5	60.3	40.1	66.7	171.8	-5.1	83.9	44.0	16.8	56.3	73.0	91.5
01/00	0.1	76.4	-12.9	-4.3	-10.4	-2.4	4.5	7.0	13.6	98.4	-7.0	50.8	26.2	22.4	0.1
02/01	18.3	46.0	42.7	-53.7	6.3	57.5	25.3	116.8	-38.3	608.0	8.6	-33.9	12.6	123.0	-7.9
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
1996	100.0	0.7	1.1	4.5	23.6	5.4	0.6	2.8	1.1	0.3	39.3	5.3	6.6	4.5	4.3
1997	100.0	1.7	1.3	7.1	23.8	9.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	34.7	3.7	10.5	4.9	2.1
1998	100.0	1.6	1.8	2.8	28.5	11.0	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	37.6	4.8	9.1	2.0	2.9
1999	100.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	38.4	10.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	39.5	2.8	6.6	2.8	2.2
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
2001	100.0	2.0	1.2	2.2	36.7	9.8	0.9	2.4	0.4	0.8	35.1	3.3	8.6	4.0	2.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>6,319</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>
1994	3,080	9	126	828	441	386	42	51	48	14	356	134	414	72	12
1995	3,865	18	158	938	674	321	33	69	58	28	688	167	248	302	38
1996	3,726	14	129	993	579	296	36	84	76	19	443	249	268	356	34
1997	4,571	14	131	1,193	812	389	79	103	114	20	497	244	246	556	16
1998	4,348	18	123	947	1,227	448	63	158	76	32	529	221	122	307	32
1999	3,734	16	107	661	1,092	340	33	136	107	15	465	188	52	359	29
<b>2000</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>49</b>
2001	6,938	35	181	1,320	2,134	551	66	282	171	17	809	375	145	436	86
<b>2002</b>	<b>7,725</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>85</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-4.8	33.1	-5.6	-20.6	51.0	15.0	-19.6	53.2	-33.6	59.3	6.4	-9.4	-50.4	-44.8	97.8
99/98	-14.1	-14.4	-13.1	-30.1	-10.9	-23.9	-47.2	-14.2	41.2	-54.5	-12.0	-14.6	-57.3	17.0	-9.6
00/99	53.5	88.2	48.8	84.1	44.7	26.1	78.0	39.2	74.6	19.1	28.2	67.1	31.8	15.8	70.3
01/00	21.0	17.6	13.5	8.3	35.0	28.3	11.7	49.4	-8.0	-1.4	35.6	19.0	112.5	4.8	76.6
02/01	11.3	36.4	-9.8	2.2	14.1	3.5	-22.6	39.0	34.1	60.8	22.6	-15.0	-38.5	48.6	-1.0
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
1996	100.0	0.3	3.4	26.6	15.5	7.9	0.9	2.2	2.0	0.5	11.8	6.6	7.1	9.5	0.9
1997	100.0	0.3	2.8	26.0	17.7	8.5	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.4	10.8	5.3	5.3	12.1	0.3
1998	100.0	0.4	2.8	21.7	28.2	10.2	1.4	3.6	1.7	0.7	12.1	5.0	2.7	7.0	0.7
1999	100.0	0.4	2.8	17.7	29.2	9.1	0.8	3.6	2.8	0.3	12.4	5.0	1.3	9.6	0.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
2001	100.0	0.5	2.6	19.0	30.7	7.9	0.9	4.0	2.4	0.2	11.6	5.4	2.0	6.2	1.2
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

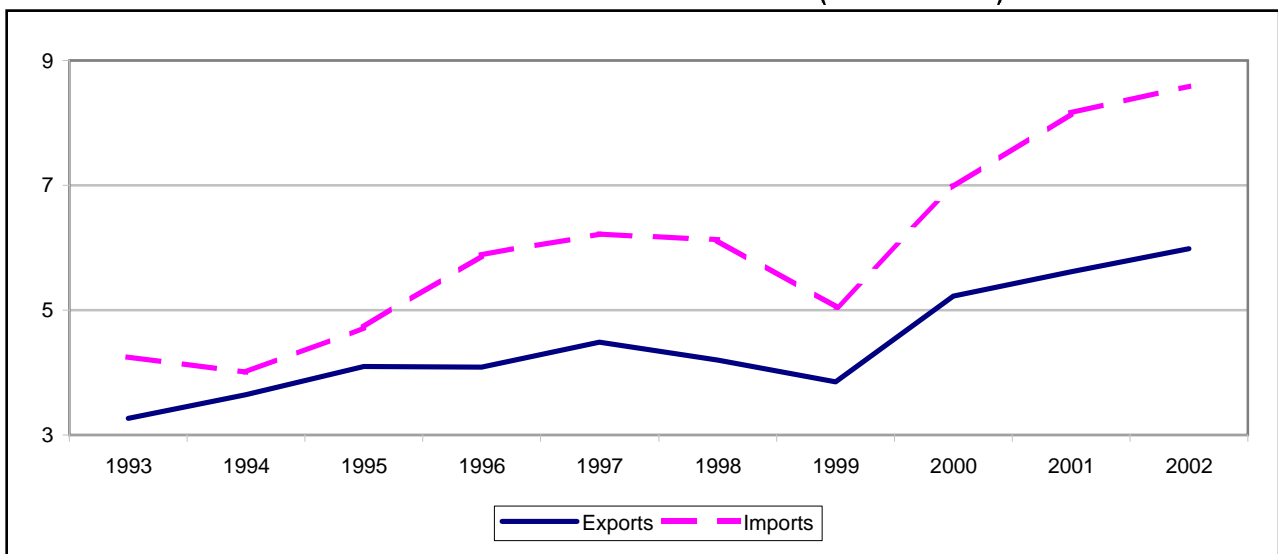
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-280	-4	-19	30	2	-9	-15	-6	-51	:	-4	-139	1	-29	-12	-27
1994	-77	-5	-21	140	8	-4	-41	-9	-25	:	-2	-57	3	-33	-7	-26
1995	-110	-20	-21	180	10	-5	-50	-11	-25	:	-11	-51	4	-33	-40	-39
1996	-622	-43	-29	95	16	-40	-154	-18	-224	:	-41	-21	3	-51	-45	-69
1997	-973	-21	-38	-225	11	-40	-205	-24	-154	0	-64	43	-1	-56	-69	-131
1998	-1,109	11	-39	-541	6	-46	-166	-22	-147	-2	-48	116	-7	-55	-48	-119
1999	207	26	-10	-123	4	-65	50	-20	92	7	110	258	-1	-55	3	-68
2000	801	47	-9	-33	13	-206	132	-28	325	20	126	525	-0	-35	19	-96
2001	216	64	-10	-267	63	-224	-82	-41	199	40	154	457	-2	-45	-17	-75
2002	393	0	28	-14	22	-303	-136	-41	429	12	155	430	-26	-44	-35	-84

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-987	-10	-46	-945	38	-55	-9	28	-61	-10	138	-34	29	11	-0
1994	-352	-1	-48	-867	571	-84	20	-15	-70	-15	139	-10	23	36	5
1995	-628	-4	-71	-971	585	-99	-2	-36	-96	-26	160	-30	43	-54	-0
1996	-1,799	-7	-64	-1,433	141	-161	-16	-40	-150	-19	127	-40	37	-202	-13
1997	-1,736	-9	-60	-1,282	165	-212	-11	-103	-180	-23	147	-32	23	-104	0
1998	-1,925	11	-40	-1,157	48	-255	-19	-145	-200	-14	106	-33	3	-135	-15
1999	-1,196	14	10	-1,178	454	-133	-10	-130	-155	-5	127	-13	7	-162	14
2000	-1,746	25	44	-2,231	1,007	-94	-2	-181	-219	-5	188	-19	18	-180	-2
2001	-2,547	8	4	-2,287	635	-134	-3	-245	-252	-10	175	-55	3	-276	-6
2002	-2,607	27	-48	-2,047	435	-150	3	-324	-170	-14	211	-79	-16	-325	-7

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	1,967	71	17	962	17	33	95	4	242	:	100	295	6	18	33	72
1995	2,451	72	22	1,233	20	47	131	4	316	:	115	326	7	29	45	86
1996	2,872	88	25	1,474	26	43	147	6	340	:	131	420	7	26	31	107
1997	4,006	141	25	2,014	28	67	204	10	510	5	169	610	10	30	41	141
1998	5,316	201	27	2,754	24	91	328	15	685	5	218	714	9	36	73	145
1999	5,699	191	46	2,653	23	86	460	13	847	10	295	771	10	39	87	168
<b>2000</b>	<b>7,590</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3,443</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>243</b>
2001	8,445	339	67	3,819	91	174	556	17	1,247	44	397	1,146	31	55	116	347
<b>2002</b>	<b>9,231</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3,962</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>362</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	32.7	42.7	9.5	36.7	-13.6	35.9	60.4	52.2	34.5	5.0	28.5	17.0	-6.4	18.6	78.1	3.1
99/98	7.1	-5.0	68.8	-3.6	-3.3	-5.1	40.3	-8.3	23.5	84.9	35.3	7.9	5.5	10.3	18.6	16.0
00/99	33.1	40.6	28.6	29.7	38.2	27.8	29.9	3.0	39.4	245.8	15.9	39.3	67.0	29.8	42.7	44.4
01/00	11.2	26.0	12.7	10.8	184.1	57.3	-6.8	20.6	5.5	28.5	16.2	6.7	93.5	7.4	-6.1	42.6
02/01	9.3	-6.4	67.1	3.7	-43.6	42.9	14.5	13.6	31.1	-58.9	16.7	2.2	-6.3	34.2	12.3	4.4
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	3.0	0.8	51.3	0.8	1.4	5.1	0.2	11.8	:	4.5	14.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.7
1997	100.0	3.5	0.6	50.2	0.6	1.6	5.0	0.2	12.7	0.1	4.2	15.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.5
1998	100.0	3.7	0.5	51.8	0.4	1.7	6.1	0.2	12.8	0.1	4.0	13.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.7
1999	100.0	3.3	0.8	46.5	0.4	1.5	8.0	0.2	14.8	0.1	5.1	13.5	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.9
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
2001	100.0	4.0	0.7	45.2	1.0	2.0	6.5	0.1	14.7	0.5	4.7	13.5	0.3	0.6	1.3	4.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	2,044	77	37	821	9	37	137	13	268	:	102	353	3	51	40	98
1995	2,561	92	43	1,052	10	52	181	15	341	:	127	376	3	62	85	125
1996	3,494	131	54	1,378	9	83	301	24	564	:	173	441	4	77	76	176
1997	4,979	162	63	2,239	16	107	410	34	664	5	234	567	11	86	110	272
1998	6,425	191	66	3,295	18	137	494	36	833	8	265	598	16	91	121	264
1999	5,492	165	56	2,776	20	151	410	34	754	3	185	513	11	94	83	237
<b>2000</b>	<b>6,789</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>339</b>
2001	8,229	276	77	4,085	27	397	638	58	1,048	5	243	689	33	99	133	421
<b>2002</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>447</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	29.0	17.3	5.1	47.1	7.9	27.7	20.5	8.1	25.4	50.3	13.5	5.4	45.3	5.9	9.8	-2.8
99/98	-14.5	-13.2	-15.1	-15.7	10.1	10.5	-17.0	-6.6	-9.3	-60.5	-30.3	-14.2	-34.0	3.3	-30.8	-10.4
00/99	23.6	34.3	21.6	25.2	-3.2	108.9	13.5	23.5	13.4	378.6	16.4	7.0	56.8	-8.8	25.3	43.4
01/00	21.2	24.1	12.2	17.5	44.3	25.7	37.1	38.6	22.4	-68.2	12.9	25.4	97.3	16.0	27.0	24.2
02/01	7.4	15.0	8.7	-2.6	5.3	38.6	21.2	3.3	15.2	43.5	26.9	7.7	68.7	17.9	24.4	5.9
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	3.7	1.5	39.4	0.2	2.3	8.6	0.6	16.1	:	4.9	12.6	0.1	2.1	2.1	5.0
1997	100.0	3.2	1.2	44.9	0.3	2.1	8.2	0.6	13.3	0.1	4.6	11.3	0.2	1.7	2.2	5.4
1998	100.0	2.9	1.0	51.2	0.2	2.1	7.6	0.5	12.9	0.1	4.1	9.3	0.2	1.4	1.8	4.1
1999	100.0	3.0	1.0	50.5	0.3	2.7	7.4	0.6	13.7	0.0	3.3	9.3	0.1	1.7	1.5	4.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>
2001	100.0	3.3	0.9	49.6	0.3	4.8	7.7	0.7	12.7	0.0	2.9	8.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	5.1
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>

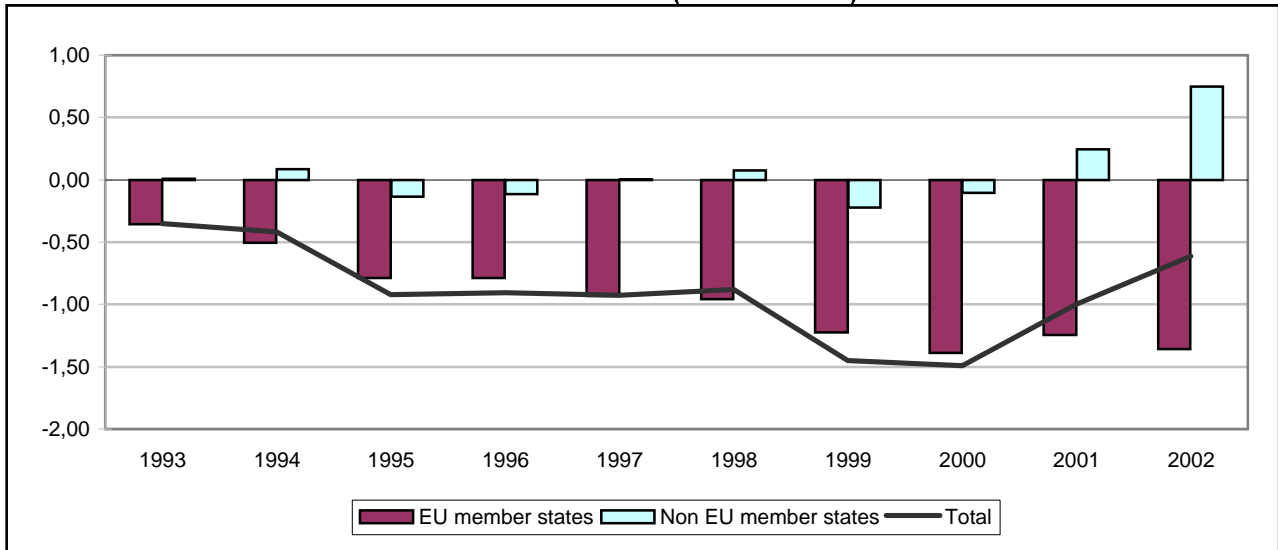
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

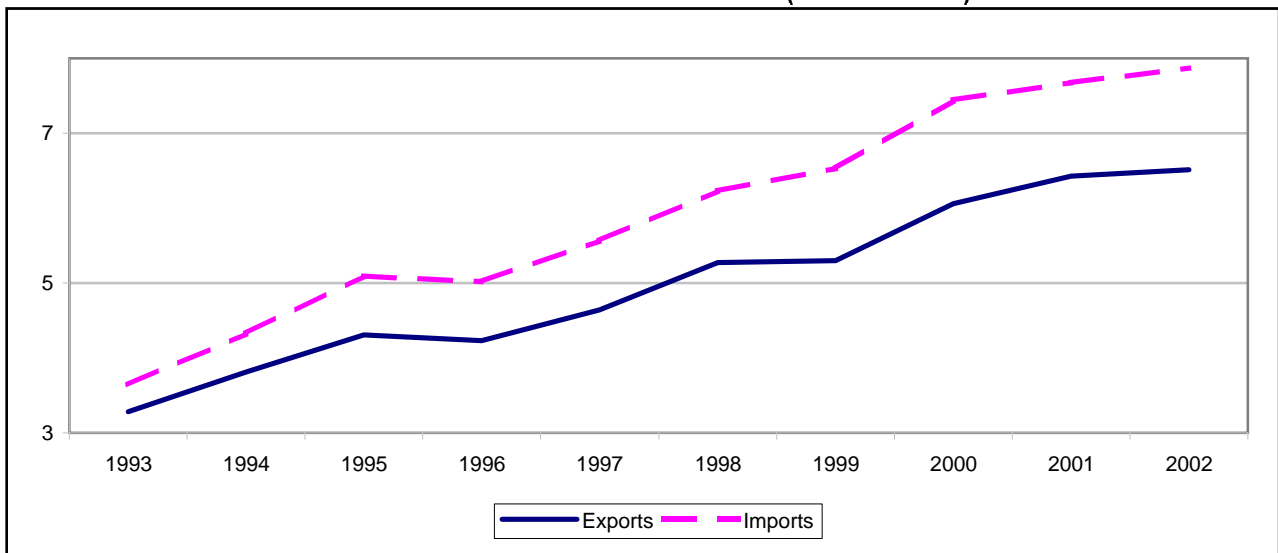
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	3,648	5	42	233	2,692	91	31	20	5	1	211	54	43	89	19
1995	4,096	10	53	253	3,087	82	15	13	13	1	265	46	62	44	19
1996	4,083	7	76	243	2,992	94	9	31	15	1	258	39	58	37	12
1997	4,486	10	99	294	3,229	139	30	9	11	2	303	50	47	18	18
1998	4,201	32	143	181	3,175	115	15	4	11	2	281	48	30	12	16
1999	3,856	32	149	97	2,900	140	14	6	13	4	262	52	34	21	42
<b>2000</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>
2001	5,617	34	216	144	4,347	181	18	14	12	8	419	39	43	40	29
<b>2002</b>	<b>5,983</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>4,472</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>23</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-6.3	236.4	45.1	-38.3	-1.6	-17.3	-47.8	-60.5	-2.6	-13.2	-7.3	-4.6	-36.3	-31.8	-6.4
99/98	-8.2	-1.4	4.4	-46.6	-8.6	21.6	-6.4	47.2	21.3	155.8	-6.7	8.6	13.1	71.4	157.5
00/99	35.3	58.5	47.7	18.8	36.3	32.0	10.4	85.2	1.9	60.6	41.9	5.6	54.8	112.4	-22.0
01/00	7.5	-33.0	-2.0	25.3	9.9	-1.8	12.5	38.4	-5.2	18.9	12.5	-28.7	-17.9	-12.3	-12.3
02/01	6.5	48.9	-11.5	5.3	2.8	21.5	33.7	202.0	1,126.6	-7.1	24.8	-42.0	-12.0	18.8	-19.9
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	0.1	1.8	5.9	73.2	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	6.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.2
1997	100.0	0.2	2.1	6.5	71.9	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	6.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3
1998	100.0	0.7	3.4	4.3	75.5	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
1999	100.0	0.8	3.8	2.5	75.1	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	0.6	3.8	2.5	77.3	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	7.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	4,001	6	89	1,100	2,121	174	11	35	76	16	72	64	20	53	14
1995	4,724	15	125	1,223	2,503	181	17	49	109	27	105	76	19	98	19
1996	5,882	15	140	1,676	2,850	255	25	70	165	20	131	79	21	239	25
1997	6,222	19	159	1,576	3,064	351	40	112	191	25	156	82	24	123	17
1998	6,126	21	183	1,338	3,128	369	34	149	210	16	174	81	27	147	32
1999	5,052	18	139	1,275	2,445	272	24	136	168	9	135	65	27	183	28
<b>2000</b>	<b>6,967</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>35</b>
2001	8,164	26	212	2,431	3,712	314	21	260	264	18	244	94	40	316	35
<b>2002</b>	<b>8,590</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>4,038</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>30</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	-1.5	15.3	15.1	-15.1	2.0	5.2	-14.9	32.4	9.9	-35.5	11.6	-1.5	12.5	20.2	84.1
99/98	-17.5	-14.5	-23.8	-4.7	-21.8	-26.2	-29.2	-8.7	-20.0	-41.7	-22.8	-19.7	1.9	24.3	-10.1
00/99	37.9	42.3	26.8	84.0	20.5	2.0	-26.8	40.5	38.2	22.8	36.8	14.4	28.0	22.7	23.7
01/00	17.1	-1.7	20.2	3.6	25.9	13.0	17.9	35.8	13.5	57.6	32.4	26.9	14.8	40.2	-1.1
02/01	5.2	-9.5	12.5	-9.5	8.7	17.5	-0.8	41.0	22.4	17.1	27.7	8.7	33.8	17.9	-14.2
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	0.2	2.3	28.4	48.4	4.3	0.4	1.1	2.7	0.3	2.2	1.3	0.3	4.0	0.4
1997	100.0	0.2	2.5	25.3	49.2	5.6	0.6	1.8	3.0	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.2
1998	100.0	0.3	2.9	21.8	51.0	6.0	0.5	2.4	3.4	0.2	2.8	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.5
1999	100.0	0.3	2.7	25.2	48.4	5.3	0.4	2.6	3.3	0.1	2.6	1.2	0.5	3.6	0.5
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
2001	100.0	0.3	2.6	29.7	45.4	3.8	0.2	3.1	3.2	0.2	2.9	1.1	0.4	3.8	0.4
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

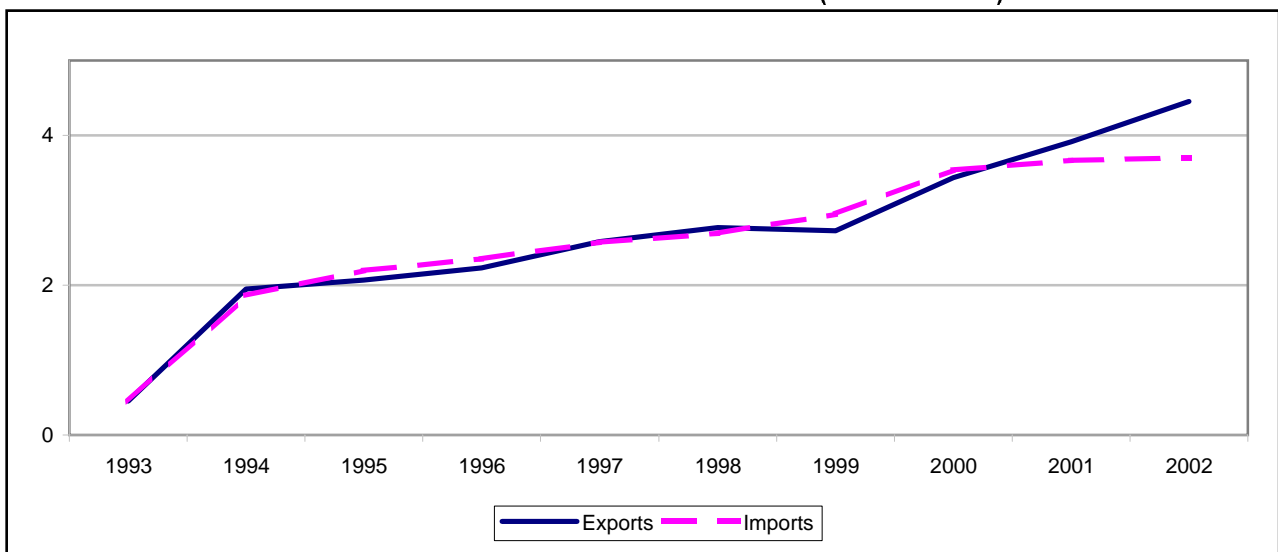
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-358	-11	-1	147	11	-19	5	-2	-252	:	-27	-214	-2	-13	-17	39
1994	-505	-48	-0	280	9	-67	-22	-10	-281	:	-57	-321	2	-28	-28	66
1995	-787	-122	-3	231	16	-139	-89	-2	-305	:	-68	-294	3	-16	-32	30
1996	-790	-64	4	395	8	-99	-257	-19	-386	:	-55	-224	6	-15	-44	-37
1997	-929	-56	7	464	8	-129	-455	-18	-271	-8	-68	-197	2	-20	-47	-80
1998	-958	2	19	441	3	-146	-454	-27	-392	-12	-74	-164	-1	-21	-69	-64
1999	-1,226	-15	24	521	0	-148	-573	-28	-484	-8	-60	-173	1	-34	-117	-130
<b>2000</b>	<b>-1,388</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-456</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-628</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-192</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>-134</b>
2001	-1,243	-64	34	536	-3	-195	-503	-27	-714	-22	-47	-170	-0	-32	-33	-3
<b>2002</b>	<b>-1,360</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-240</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>-747</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-10</b>

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	6	9	-49	39	-12	102	10	2	1	-13	0	-8	:	-13	-1
1994	85	-13	-82	99	-150	44	5	-26	-90	-7	326	-52	10	-45	-13
1995	-134	-17	-98	49	-200	-22	-7	-36	-104	-6	356	-42	-12	-60	-4
1996	-116	-44	-86	71	-134	-62	-6	-33	-113	-5	397	-58	-46	-99	-7
1997	4	-14	-80	68	-173	-36	-4	-67	-128	-9	506	-59	-55	-69	-8
1998	77	-17	-83	53	-120	-39	-54	-95	-146	-8	711	-39	16	-136	-10
1999	-224	-4	-119	-28	-180	-33	-31	-115	-168	-8	681	-35	-7	-184	-9
<b>2000</b>	<b>-104</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-65</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-198</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-133</b>	<b>-167</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-166</b>	<b>-2</b>
2001	245	-2	-62	1	-268	-58	-23	-164	-149	-7	1,061	-39	-33	-168	-10
<b>2002</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-215</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-185</b>	<b>-3</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	3,816	100	27	1,738	14	30	493	5	776	:	84	314	6	11	42	175
1995	4,311	113	32	1,917	24	32	521	13	926	:	90	409	7	14	45	175
1996	4,231	63	37	2,005	18	35	471	3	869	:	98	434	10	15	43	127
1997	4,638	75	48	2,171	21	46	409	5	1,101	1	109	499	11	16	49	132
1998	5,272	141	67	2,292	20	61	666	4	1,117	3	127	549	11	17	58	143
1999	5,302	125	74	2,466	23	71	460	8	1,102	9	135	584	11	16	57	160
<b>2000</b>	<b>6,057</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>203</b>
2001	6,432	112	97	2,715	33	100	703	15	1,290	3	172	773	17	30	82	290
<b>2002</b>	<b>6,509</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2,714</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>268</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	13.6	87.5	39.7	5.5	-3.2	32.2	63.1	-8.4	1.4	252.7	16.8	10.1	-2.9	6.0	18.4	8.4
99/98	0.5	-10.8	10.7	7.6	10.6	15.9	-30.9	93.4	-1.3	188.1	6.3	6.3	0.0	-4.9	-1.8	11.6
00/99	14.2	-15.1	19.3	4.4	15.1	27.7	46.1	87.7	16.9	-49.6	21.2	22.2	52.2	52.4	15.6	26.6
01/00	6.1	5.2	9.7	5.4	25.4	10.3	4.5	-2.1	0.0	-35.8	5.3	8.3	-1.2	23.2	23.6	42.8
02/01	1.2	-13.4	-0.7	0.0	9.7	15.6	4.5	-10.2	2.5	162.6	5.8	0.0	31.8	-11.1	18.6	-7.4
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	1.4	0.8	47.3	0.4	0.8	11.1	0.0	20.5	:	2.3	10.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.0
1997	100.0	1.6	1.0	46.8	0.4	1.0	8.8	0.0	23.7	0.0	2.3	10.7	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.8
1998	100.0	2.6	1.2	43.4	0.3	1.1	12.6	0.0	21.1	0.0	2.4	10.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.7
1999	100.0	2.3	1.4	46.5	0.4	1.3	8.6	0.1	20.7	0.1	2.5	11.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.0
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
2001	100.0	1.7	1.5	42.2	0.5	1.5	10.9	0.2	20.0	0.0	2.6	12.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	4.5
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	4,321	149	27	1,458	5	97	515	15	1,058	:	141	635	4	38	70	109
1995	5,098	235	35	1,687	8	172	610	15	1,232	:	158	703	4	30	77	145
1996	5,021	127	33	1,610	10	134	728	23	1,255	:	153	658	4	31	87	164
1997	5,567	131	41	1,707	13	176	864	23	1,371	9	177	695	10	36	97	212
1998	6,230	138	48	1,850	17	208	1,120	31	1,509	15	201	713	12	38	127	208
1999	6,528	140	50	1,945	23	219	1,033	36	1,586	17	195	757	10	50	175	290
<b>2000</b>	<b>7,445</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>337</b>
2001	7,675	176	63	2,178	36	295	1,205	42	2,004	25	219	944	17	62	115	292
<b>2002</b>	<b>7,869</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>278</b>
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	11.9	5.3	17.9	8.3	31.0	18.2	29.6	34.2	10.0	68.7	13.6	2.6	26.3	4.8	31.6	-2.1
99/98	4.7	1.3	3.8	5.1	30.1	5.6	-7.7	17.2	5.1	16.0	-2.5	6.1	-16.7	31.7	37.3	39.5
00/99	14.0	13.3	14.0	7.0	4.2	30.5	9.2	12.9	20.8	20.4	17.8	19.6	32.1	26.2	2.8	16.2
01/00	3.0	10.9	10.0	4.5	52.8	3.1	6.8	3.3	4.5	19.0	-4.6	4.1	25.8	-2.2	-36.0	-13.2
02/01	2.5	-3.3	6.6	1.7	41.2	20.5	-1.2	-7.7	3.2	17.0	9.5	1.2	10.8	16.7	1.1	-4.7
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.5	0.6	32.0	0.1	2.6	14.5	0.4	24.9	:	3.0	13.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	3.2
1997	100.0	2.3	0.7	30.6	0.2	3.1	15.5	0.4	24.6	0.1	3.1	12.4	0.1	0.6	1.7	3.8
1998	100.0	2.2	0.7	29.6	0.2	3.3	17.9	0.4	24.2	0.2	3.2	11.4	0.1	0.6	2.0	3.3
1999	100.0	2.1	0.7	29.8	0.3	3.3	15.8	0.5	24.3	0.2	2.9	11.6	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.4
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
2001	100.0	2.2	0.8	28.3	0.4	3.8	15.7	0.5	26.1	0.3	2.8	12.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	3.8
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

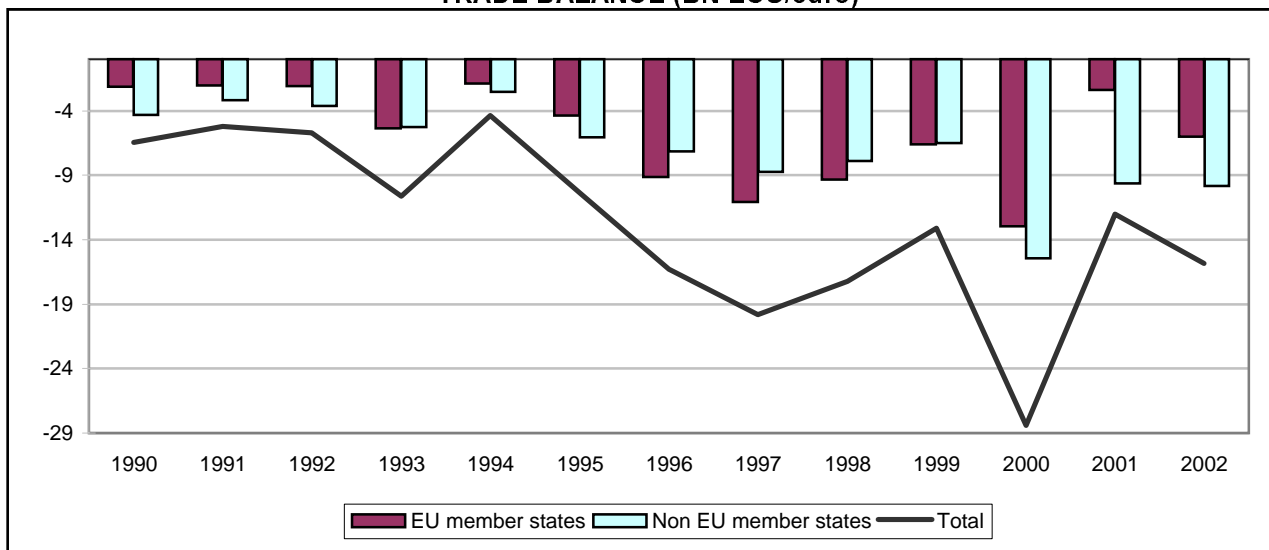


NON EU MEMBER STATES

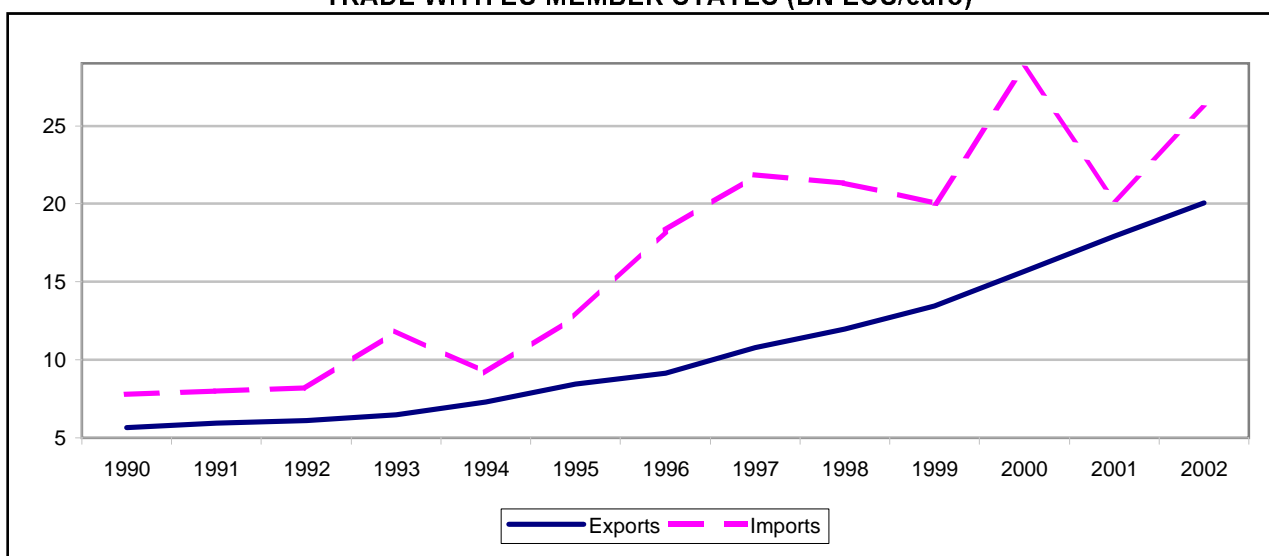
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia <sup>(1)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	1,946	12	50	222	303	210	35	5	15	4	923	21	67	29	8
1995	2,066	9	57	233	364	200	28	4	16	9	995	26	57	25	9
1996	2,233	9	55	235	418	194	26	6	15	10	1,095	29	56	30	5
1997	2,578	12	64	289	506	215	24	5	14	7	1,231	41	77	29	8
1998	2,772	15	68	213	617	225	32	7	9	6	1,380	48	104	20	15
1999	2,726	17	84	122	677	244	21	12	12	6	1,369	35	86	37	11
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>22</b>
2001	3,915	19	108	315	921	276	22	13	14	8	1,904	56	98	50	25
<b>2002</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>29</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	7.4	17.7	6.3	-26.3	21.9	4.8	30.0	30.7	-31.8	-14.5	12.1	17.3	33.8	-29.1	86.8
99/98	-1.6	16.9	24.1	-42.7	9.7	8.0	-34.8	82.4	29.2	6.3	-0.8	-25.6	-17.1	80.8	-29.0
00/99	26.0	9.1	31.8	72.4	27.7	21.0	6.4	31.2	9.7	-0.5	20.6	41.6	-3.2	38.7	101.9
01/00	13.9	0.3	-2.3	50.1	6.4	-6.5	-2.4	-20.2	3.8	18.7	15.3	10.5	18.1	-2.2	13.2
02/01	13.7	17.7	66.4	1.3	15.6	8.4	29.4	81.4	16.5	11.8	10.6	-36.6	42.1	13.2	16.0
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	0.4	2.4	10.5	18.7	8.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	49.0	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.2
1997	100.0	0.4	2.4	11.1	19.6	8.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	47.7	1.5	3.0	1.1	0.3
1998	100.0	0.5	2.4	7.6	22.2	8.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	49.8	1.7	3.7	0.7	0.5
1999	100.0	0.6	3.0	4.4	24.8	8.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	50.2	1.3	3.1	1.3	0.3
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	0.4	2.7	8.0	23.5	7.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	48.6	1.4	2.5	1.2	0.6
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	1,861	25	132	124	453	167	29	31	105	11	598	73	58	74	21
1995	2,200	26	155	184	564	222	35	40	120	14	639	68	69	84	13
1996	2,349	53	142	164	552	256	32	39	128	15	697	88	102	129	13
1997	2,575	26	144	221	679	251	29	72	142	16	725	100	133	97	16
1998	2,695	31	151	160	737	264	86	101	155	14	670	86	88	157	26
1999	2,949	21	203	150	857	277	52	127	180	14	688	70	93	221	19
<b>2000</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>24</b>
2001	3,670	20	170	315	1,189	334	45	177	163	14	844	95	132	218	34
<b>2002</b>	<b>3,705</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>32</b>
Annual variation (%)															
98/97	4.6	19.3	4.8	-27.5	8.6	5.3	198.2	39.9	9.2	-9.2	-7.5	-13.2	-33.8	61.0	61.2
99/98	9.4	-33.0	34.6	-6.3	16.2	4.8	-39.9	25.3	15.8	-0.7	2.7	-18.8	5.7	41.1	-23.8
00/99	20.0	150.7	-13.7	67.7	24.0	17.6	23.8	16.8	0.5	10.8	26.0	30.3	34.5	-1.9	22.9
01/00	3.6	-61.2	-2.8	25.3	11.8	2.2	-29.7	18.9	-9.9	-10.0	-2.6	3.6	5.2	0.6	42.9
02/01	0.9	-26.9	8.9	-14.6	1.0	0.2	-19.1	34.3	-7.0	-5.5	-8.0	41.9	-20.9	10.5	-7.0
Share (%)															
<b>1990</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	100.0	2.2	6.0	6.9	23.5	10.8	1.3	1.6	5.4	0.6	29.6	3.7	4.3	5.4	0.5
1997	100.0	1.0	5.5	8.5	26.3	9.7	1.1	2.8	5.5	0.6	28.1	3.8	5.1	3.7	0.6
1998	100.0	1.1	5.6	5.9	27.3	9.8	3.1	3.7	5.7	0.5	24.8	3.2	3.2	5.8	0.9
1999	100.0	0.7	6.8	5.0	29.0	9.3	1.7	4.3	6.0	0.4	23.3	2.3	3.1	7.5	0.6
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2001	100.0	0.5	4.6	8.5	32.3	9.0	1.2	4.8	4.4	0.3	22.9	2.5	3.5	5.9	0.9
<b>2002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

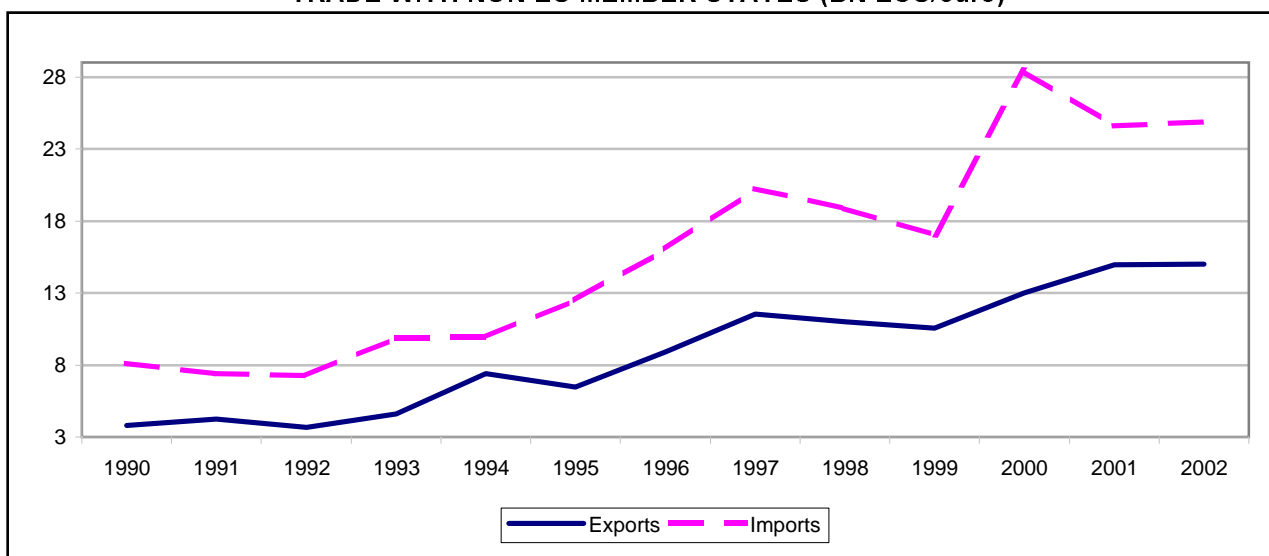
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-2,143	-166	-12	-346	8	-115	-474	-29	-488	:	-108	-57	21	-62	-105	-211
1991	-2,034	-193	-7	146	54	-67	-434	-19	-705	:	-135	-88	20	-61	-149	-395
1992	-2,110	-199	-9	-72	44	-17	-417	-21	-752	:	-153	-41	14	-79	-107	-301
1993	-5,353	-334	-45	-749	-2	-197	-1,009	-42	-1,544	:	-301	-79	-2	-136	-307	-606
1994	-1,869	-135	-4	242	54	-123	-462	-57	-820	:	-100	32	1	-94	-166	-236
1995	-4,348	-352	-42	-391	7	-178	-736	-111	-1,327	:	-266	-14	-10	-152	-315	-531
1996	-9,135	-503	-19	-2,086	-31	-526	-1,351	-68	-2,215	:	-549	-206	-7	-167	-426	-980
1997	-11,077	-574	-25	-2,450	-105	-742	-1,588	-106	-2,670	:	-624	-182	0	-255	-662	-1,095
1998	-9,337	-465	-4	-1,652	53	-680	-1,527	-151	-2,344	:	-501	-276	67	-323	-709	-827
1999	-6,624	-478	-8	-399	117	-462	-1,442	-137	-1,403	:	-369	-188	94	-412	-1,196	-341
2000	-12,956	-1,104	23	-2,207	44	-1,062	-2,012	-295	-2,645	:	-785	-246	100	-705	-1,327	-733
2001	-2,385	-326	84	24	252	-128	-436	-258	-1,267	:	-166	-88	245	-255	-369	302
2002	-6,031	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-4,308	-14	-188	-534	:	-1,028	-94	-81	-683	-33	-163	:	-1,252	:	:	
1991	-3,178	-11	-197	-300	:	-1,097	-81	-49	-701	-38	472	:	-765	:	:	
1992	-3,625	-21	-397	-461	:	-1,341	-37	-1	-771	-23	276	:	-987	-124	:	
1993	-5,277	-38	-373	-889	365	-2,012	-76	214	-1,253	27	296	:	-743	27	:	
1994	-2,520	-46	-198	-196	100	-772	-51	84	-655	137	682	-175	-867	132	4	
1995	-6,043	-16	-441	-317	114	-1,688	-151	-360	-929	60	68	-444	-1,119	-357	14	
1996	-7,167	-29	-589	-330	-139	-1,514	-193	-392	-997	14	-139	-491	-1,776	-800	-45	
1997	-8,719	-76	-700	-106	-33	-2,058	-173	-658	-1,684	69	-379	-542	-1,369	-1,206	19	
1998	-7,874	-42	-695	-709	97	-1,647	-18	-718	-1,716	6	579	-483	-731	-1,704	83	
1999	-6,494	-81	-454	-1,655	-50	-621	-26	-808	-1,190	-25	600	-268	-1,036	-1,336	68	
2000	-15,425	-194	-713	-3,533	-830	-840	-89	-1,355	-1,603	-40	-1,036	-410	-3,008	-2,228	-136	
2001	-9,623	-201	-1,096	-2,810	-107	-176	48	-802	-1,324	52	-286	-129	-2,395	-1,352	-292	
2002	-9,830	-197	-1,027	-3,199	:	1	74	-1,014	-830	-66	-195	-173	-2,474	-1,283	-311	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

## EU MEMBER STATES

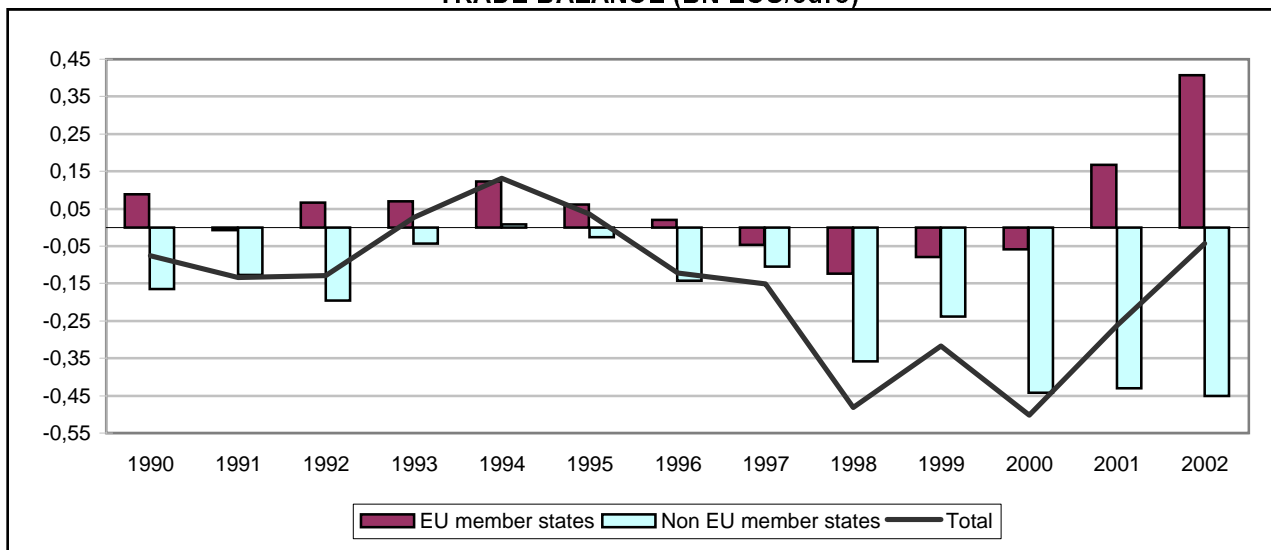
Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>869</b>	:	<b>342</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>585</b>
1994	7,309	312	77	3,308	142	196	763	28	869	:	522	209	37	26	72	747
1995	8,461	345	102	3,850	161	276	790	36	1,114	:	563	210	46	32	81	868
1996	9,144	392	118	4,101	188	294	836	48	1,148	:	606	230	60	36	96	993
1997	10,803	500	152	4,631	265	390	1,027	77	1,224	:	686	264	87	44	128	1,327
1998	11,982	597	177	4,857	329	461	1,159	80	1,382	:	787	270	138	52	165	1,527
1999	13,449	584	186	5,131	382	720	1,476	128	1,579	:	870	292	160	62	169	1,709
<b>2000</b>	<b>15,666</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>5,588</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1,930</b>	:	<b>940</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,201</b>
2001	17,913	769	303	5,967	530	1,063	2,106	163	2,584	:	993	379	321	80	237	2,419
<b>2002</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	10.9	19.4	16.4	4.8	24.2	18.0	12.8	3.0	12.9	:	14.7	2.0	58.3	19.4	29.0	15.0
99/98	12.2	-2.1	4.8	5.6	16.2	56.2	27.3	60.3	14.2	:	10.4	8.3	15.6	19.8	2.3	11.9
00/99	16.4	20.0	27.3	8.9	24.1	7.4	20.9	74.6	22.2	:	8.1	8.5	24.5	30.2	26.6	28.7
01/00	14.3	9.5	27.9	6.7	11.6	37.5	17.9	-26.9	33.8	:	5.5	19.3	61.0	-2.0	10.6	9.8
02/01	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	:	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>
1996	100.0	4.2	1.2	44.8	2.0	3.2	9.1	0.5	12.5	:	6.6	2.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	10.8
1997	100.0	4.6	1.4	42.8	2.4	3.6	9.5	0.7	11.3	:	6.3	2.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	12.2
1998	100.0	4.9	1.4	40.5	2.7	3.8	9.6	0.6	11.5	:	6.5	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	12.7
1999	100.0	4.3	1.3	38.1	2.8	5.3	10.9	0.9	11.7	:	6.4	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	12.7
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	:	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>
2001	100.0	4.2	1.6	33.3	2.9	5.9	11.7	0.9	14.4	:	5.5	2.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	13.5
<b>2002</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>7,795</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1,356</b>	:	<b>450</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>796</b>
1994	9,178	447	81	3,065	88	320	1,226	85	1,689	:	622	177	36	120	238	984
1995	12,809	697	144	4,241	153	453	1,526	148	2,441	:	829	225	55	184	396	1,399
1996	18,279	895	137	6,187	220	820	2,187	115	3,363	:	1,155	436	67	203	522	1,972
1997	21,880	1,074	177	7,081	369	1,132	2,615	184	3,894	:	1,310	446	87	299	790	2,422
1998	21,319	1,062	181	6,509	276	1,141	2,686	230	3,726	:	1,288	546	71	375	874	2,353
1999	20,073	1,062	194	5,530	265	1,181	2,918	265	2,982	:	1,239	480	66	474	1,365	2,050
<b>2000</b>	<b>28,622</b>	<b>1,806</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>7,795</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>3,797</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>4,575</b>	:	<b>1,725</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>2,934</b>
2001	20,298	1,095	219	5,942	278	1,192	2,541	421	3,851	:	1,159	466	76	334	606	2,117
<b>2002</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Annual variation (%)																
98/97	-2.5	-1.1	2.0	-8.0	-25.2	0.8	2.7	25.4	-4.3	:	-1.7	22.3	-18.0	25.6	10.6	-2.8
99/98	-5.8	0.0	7.2	-15.0	-3.8	3.5	8.6	15.0	-19.9	:	-3.7	-12.0	-7.0	26.4	56.1	-12.9
00/99	42.5	70.0	10.1	40.9	62.2	55.3	30.0	95.5	53.4	:	39.2	17.3	49.9	65.7	12.9	43.1
01/00	-29.0	-39.3	2.4	-23.7	-35.4	-35.0	-33.0	-18.7	-15.8	:	-32.8	-17.2	-23.8	-57.5	-60.7	-27.8
02/01	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Share (%)																
<b>1990</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	:	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
1996	100.0	4.8	0.7	33.8	1.2	4.4	11.9	0.6	18.3	:	6.3	2.3	0.3	1.1	2.8	10.7
1997	100.0	4.9	0.8	32.3	1.6	5.1	11.9	0.8	17.7	:	5.9	2.0	0.3	1.3	3.6	11.0
1998	100.0	4.9	0.8	30.5	1.2	5.3	12.5	1.0	17.4	:	6.0	2.5	0.3	1.7	4.1	11.0
1999	100.0	5.2	0.9	27.5	1.3	5.8	14.5	1.3	14.8	:	6.1	2.3	0.3	2.3	6.7	10.2
<b>2000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	:	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>
2001	100.0	5.3	1.0	29.2	1.3	5.8	12.5	2.0	18.9	:	5.7	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.9	10.4
<b>2002</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

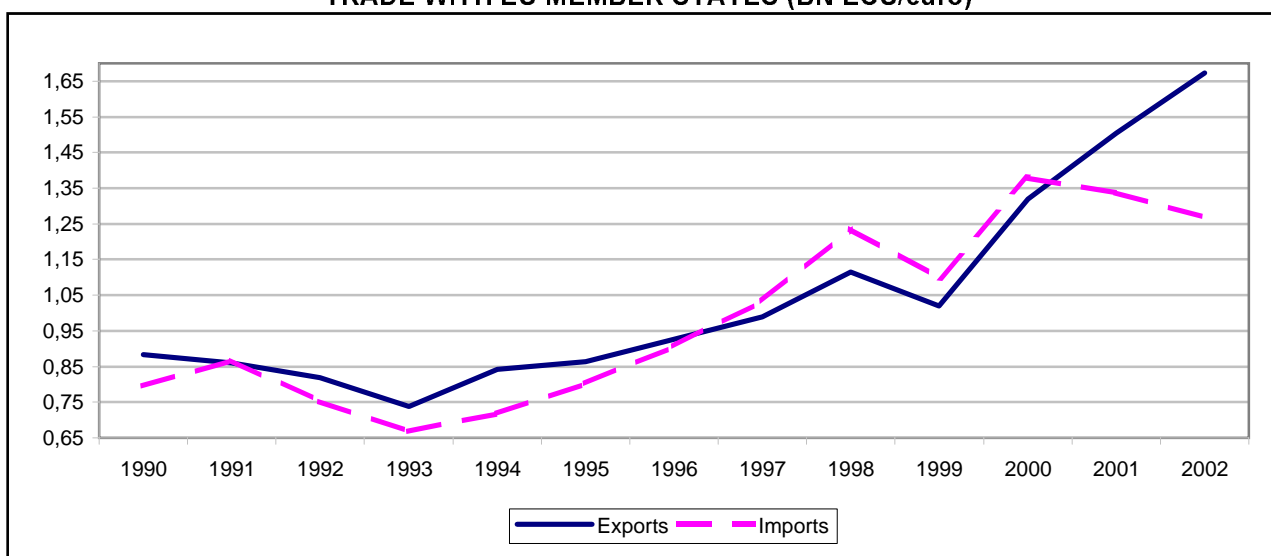




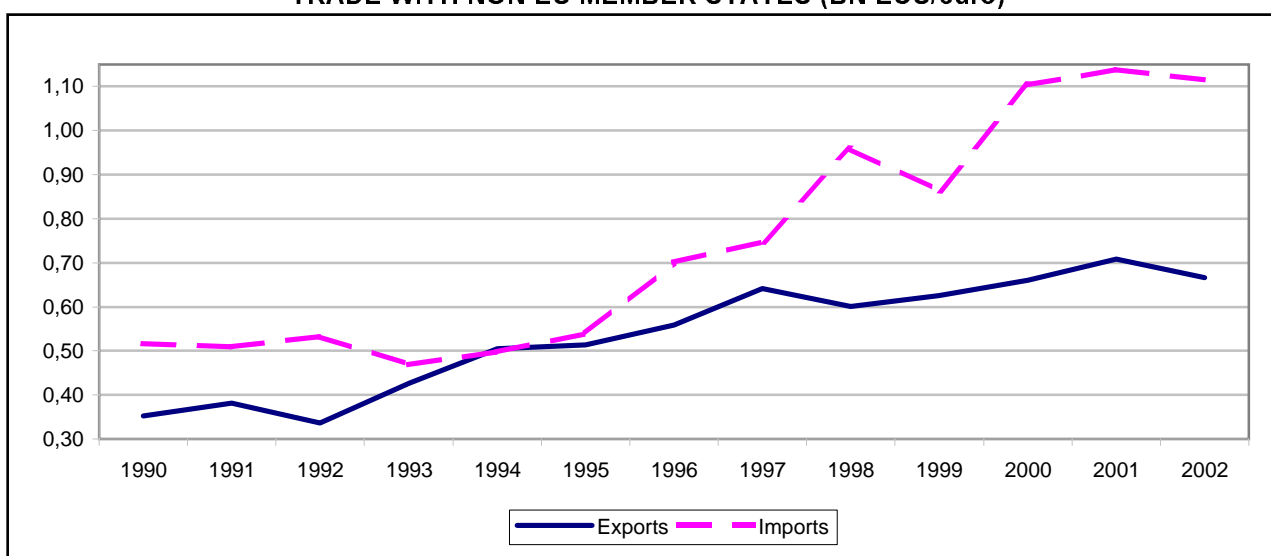
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>14</b>	:	<b>-58</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-5</b>	:	<b>-111</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-78</b>	<b>211</b>
1991	-6	-13	-67	-28	8	38	76	-6	-2	:	-118	-11	40	-18	-85	178
1992	67	-6	-49	-28	12	42	73	-7	-13	:	-73	-8	19	-11	-71	186
1993	69	-3	-41	-6	8	43	59	-8	-16	:	-43	-8	8	-14	-64	155
1994	123	0	-23	37	10	46	57	-10	-8	:	-55	-6	3	-11	-72	155
1995	61	-3	-18	35	10	29	36	-11	-16	:	-51	-6	13	-18	-76	136
1996	21	-11	-27	17	9	30	47	-14	-23	:	-42	-8	27	-12	-89	119
1997	-46	-18	-61	4	9	42	44	-18	-29	3	-61	-9	31	-10	-101	128
1998	-124	-24	-76	5	7	42	36	-25	-42	1	-60	-11	51	-23	-124	112
1999	-80	-13	-86	-37	10	48	14	-24	-40	0	-7	-12	61	-25	-109	129
<b>2000</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-116</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-141</b>	<b>145</b>
2001	167	-15	-124	27	12	71	8	-25	-49	-2	79	-13	110	-27	-122	220
<b>2002</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>235</b>

**NON EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/euro)*

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzer-land	USSR/ Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>1980</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-35</b>	:	<b>76</b>	<b>-6</b>	:	<b>-19</b>	:	<b>39</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>46</b>	:	<b>45</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-32</b>	:	<b>-66</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>8</b>
1991	-127	-57	30	-39	:	14	-6	-8	-12	-9	5	-6	9	-17	9
1992	-196	-161	18	-17	:	19	-9	-9	14	-8	-5	9	9	-22	9
1993	-43	-102	24	-25	-10	82	-1	-12	47	-6	-0	-4	9	-20	10
1994	8	-138	9	-19	-12	88	4	-16	143	-6	-3	-4	6	-25	8
1995	-25	-92	14	-23	-30	58	10	-16	98	-7	-2	-1	4	-15	7
1996	-143	-162	6	-25	-40	25	3	-20	82	-7	-1	3	4	-17	20
1997	-105	-115	10	-15	-13	63	1	-18	20	-9	-2	7	8	-25	11
1998	-358	-119	46	-25	-48	-20	8	-24	-30	-10	-8	-5	-1	-52	12
1999	-238	-107	36	-28	-43	27	10	-30	-16	-10	1	-4	7	-44	-4
<b>2000</b>	<b>-443</b>	<b>-123</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>-8</b>
2001	-430	-81	38	-32	-75	-48	-2	-62	-5	-7	-10	-62	11	-34	-13
<b>2002</b>	<b>-450</b>	<b>-95</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-83</b>	:	<b>-5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>7</b>

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

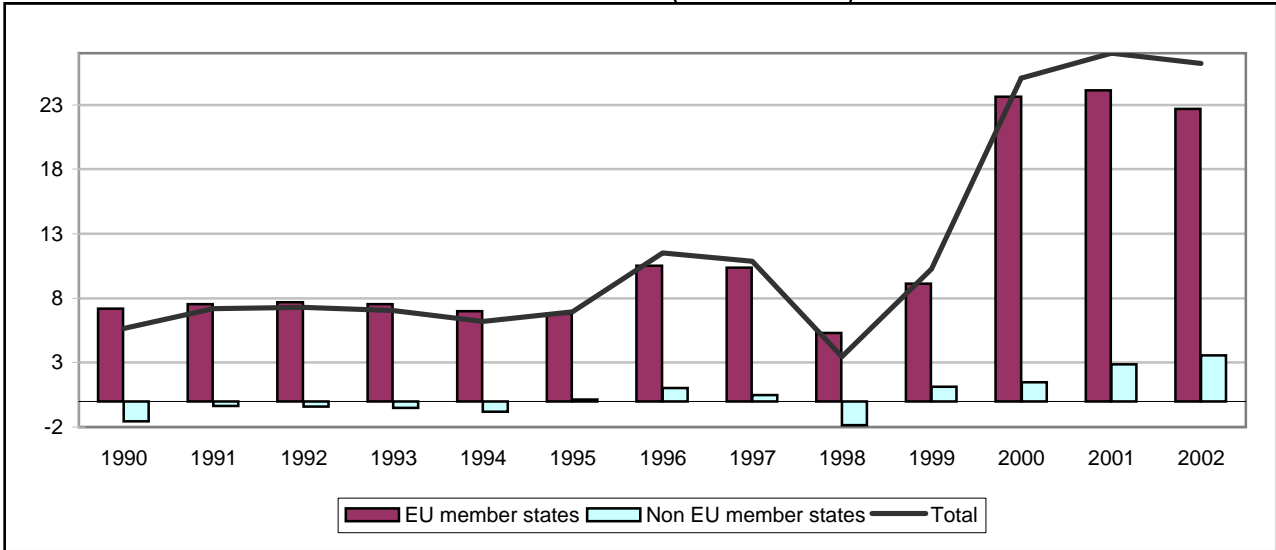
(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.



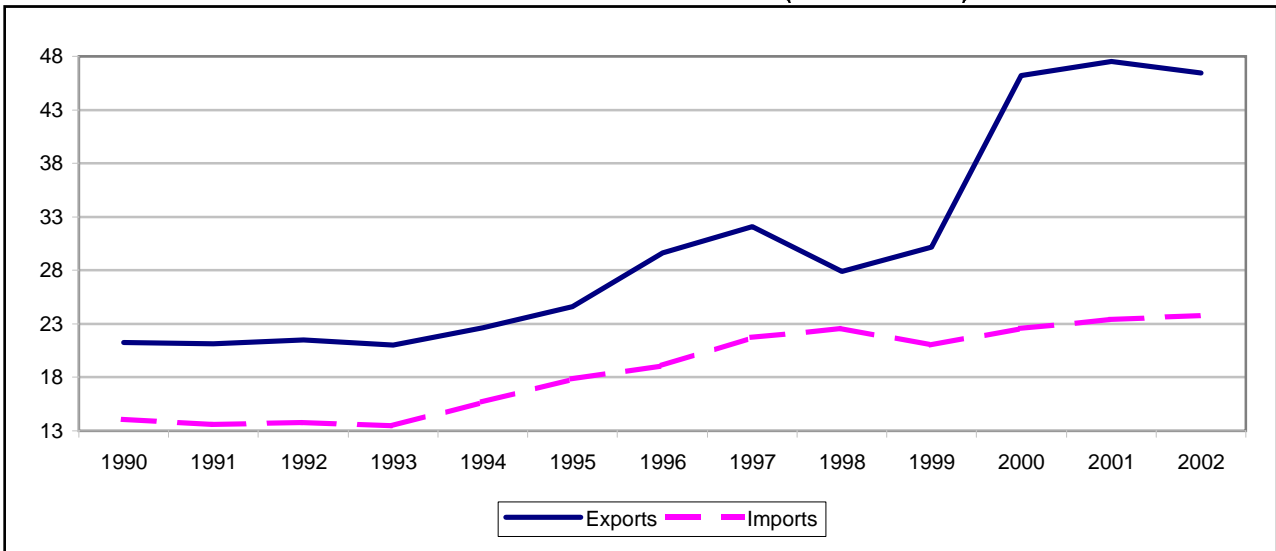




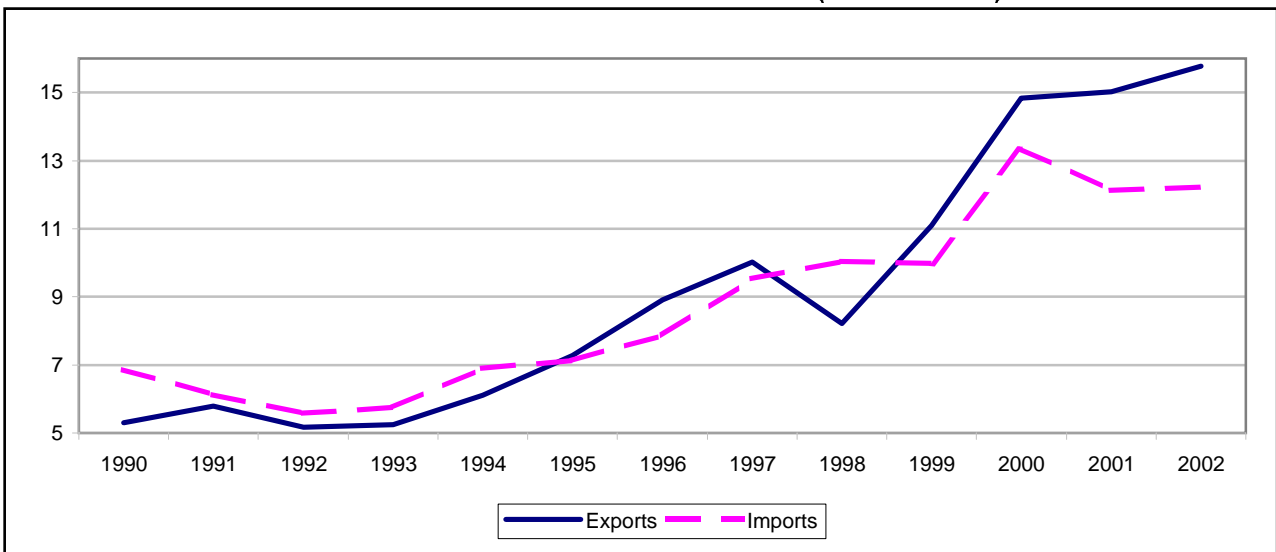
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2,528	-274	-195	565	55	-26	-136	-4	-86	:	78	-96	-43	-238	-799	3,728
1990	7,174	85	-124	-76	14	20	1,285	-73	10	:	1,294	-105	-52	72	-221	5,044
1991	7,533	152	60	101	49	73	1,304	45	-71	:	1,100	-118	0	180	-347	5,005
1992	7,701	316	-35	726	4	88	1,321	75	31	:	1,173	-140	23	-17	-563	4,699
1993	7,528	181	-299	668	13	8	1,286	44	-3	:	1,468	-118	45	22	-536	4,749
1994	6,964	279	-291	411	32	162	1,413	82	30	:	1,790	-111	46	32	-625	3,714
1995	6,791	271	-285	326	131	69	1,377	-85	-7	:	1,925	-112	53	-109	-707	3,944
1996	10,492	531	-330	679	45	354	2,257	-23	5	:	3,076	-121	44	-121	-1,037	5,133
1997	10,345	641	-36	-25	47	-267	2,445	131	-40	10	3,496	-176	54	-124	-1,162	5,351
1998	5,286	270	-163	-105	147	149	1,847	51	-510	9	2,114	-165	132	-151	-1,403	3,052
1999	9,130	249	-150	744	40	167	2,317	152	-267	14	2,596	-150	283	-133	-856	4,388
2000	23,607	1,282	132	1,284	129	184	4,984	547	21	25	5,713	-90	268	99	-15	10,350
2001	24,106	1,521	-249	2,880	219	383	5,762	465	-8	21	4,983	-166	385	-44	-503	9,998
2002	22,665	1,147	-526	3,079	103	519	5,718	248	459	2	4,217	-173	283	-36	-953	9,729

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Iceland	Switzer-land	USSR/ Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1980	-1,342	39	-101	14	:	-622	-238	44	-328	-41	83	-2	-112	-56	112	
1990	-1,547	44	-116	-158	:	95	164	-47	-480	-135	29	-357	278	-124	-911	
1991	-349	56	-117	-201	:	-294	218	-113	-441	-154	50	-65	28	-114	101	
1992	-410	142	-140	:	:	-239	289	-180	-752	-65	194	3	122	-108	152	
1993	-508	95	-160	-212	210	146	157	-214	-576	-53	140	11	88	-27	-45	
1994	-787	132	-131	-414	157	170	506	-321	-874	-62	129	-40	55	-61	-19	
1995	134	80	-176	-307	113	291	668	-333	-391	-29	179	48	128	30	-204	
1996	1,028	134	-211	-238	149	1,105	976	-386	-338	-36	191	111	88	-253	-218	
1997	492	98	-170	-309	153	533	1,453	-432	-506	-13	122	-45	24	41	-407	
1998	-1,828	96	-262	-290	-67	-169	649	-530	-678	-2	5	-94	62	-188	-207	
1999	1,113	146	-176	-474	-30	1,093	1,482	-366	-174	21	227	-221	18	-116	-207	
2000	1,478	132	-190	-683	-134	2,067	2,687	-784	-576	64	255	-247	98	-621	-245	
2001	2,886	37	-227	-571	-55	2,629	1,647	-358	-288	76	329	-94	128	-59	178	
2002	3,552	31	-194	-388	-449	3,257	1,513	-969	-89	-10	181	-63	107	294	399	

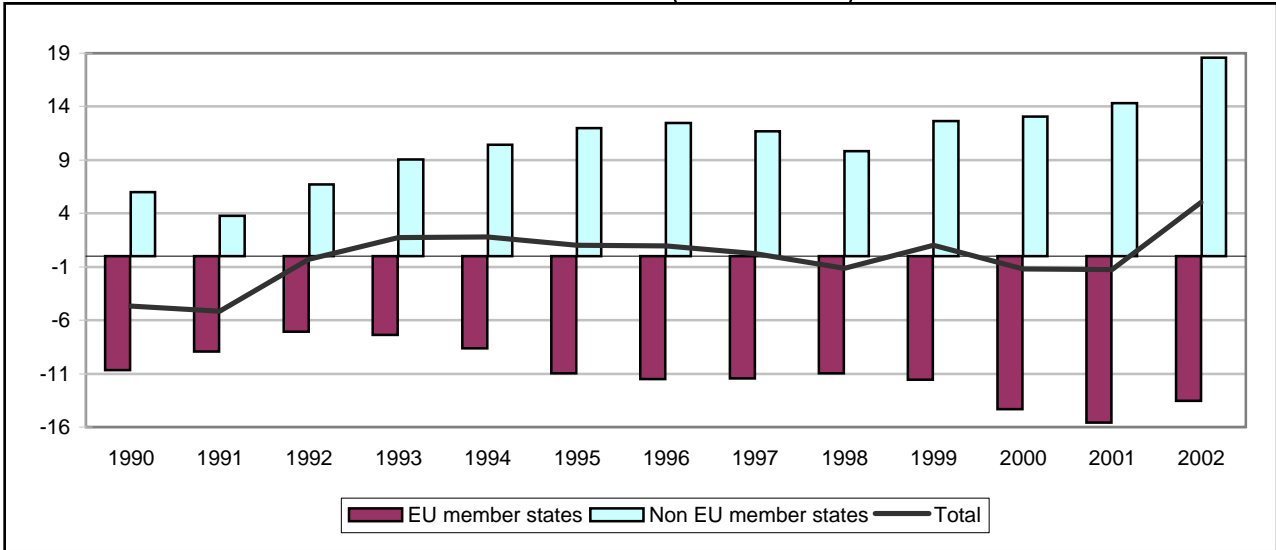
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

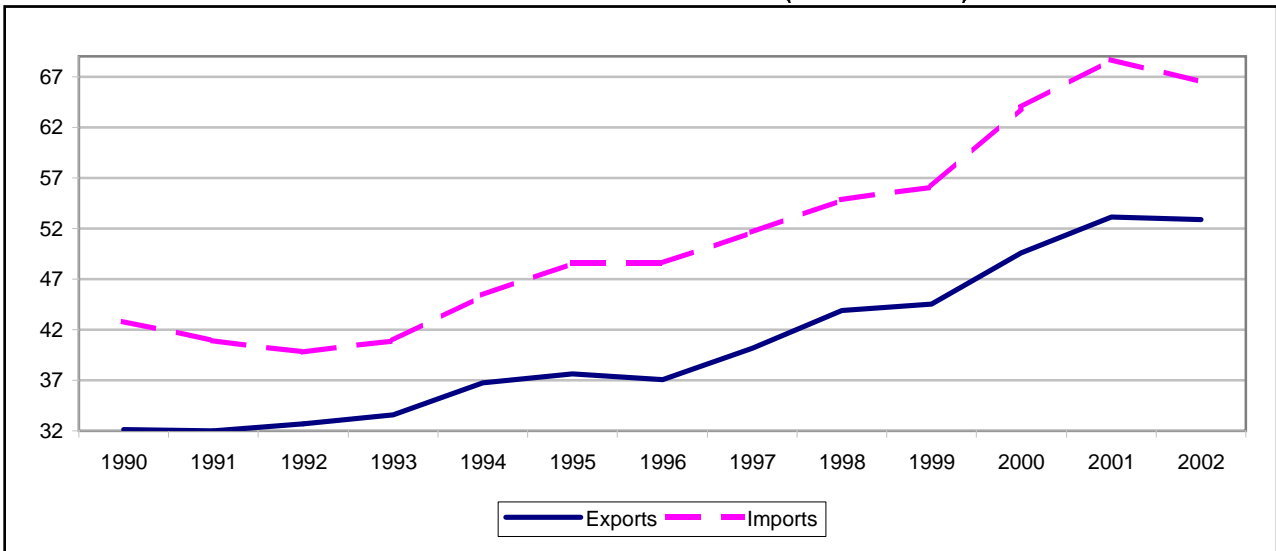




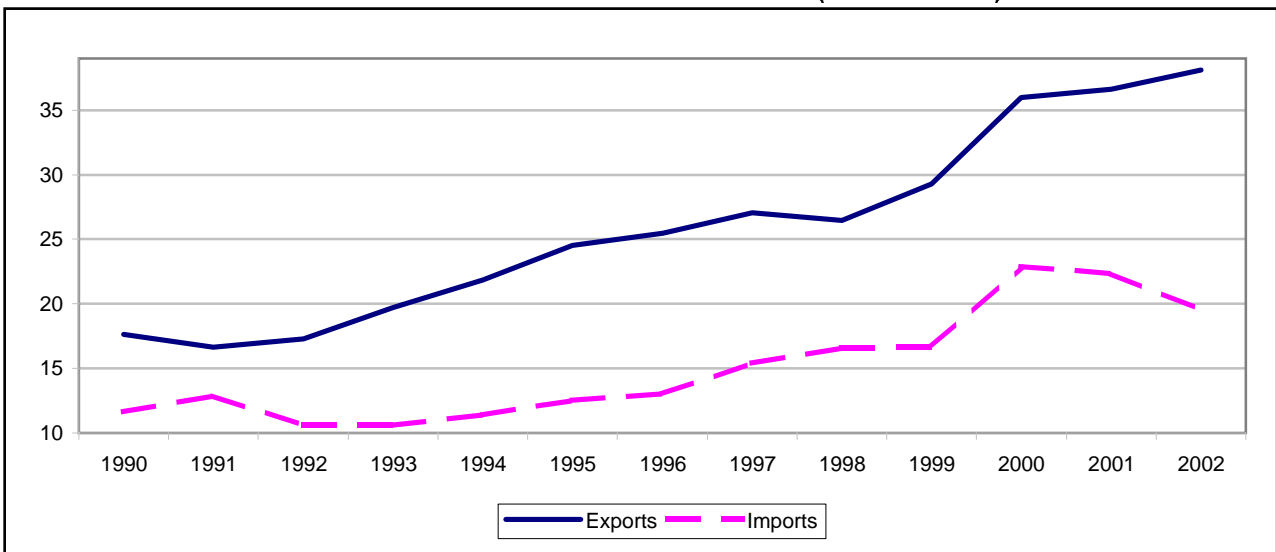
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/Euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>1980</b>	<b>-6,476</b>	<b>-401</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-3,006</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>-1,244</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>-837</b>	:	<b>-464</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-819</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>-10,689</b>	<b>-819</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-7,401</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>-1,101</b>	<b>-221</b>	<b>-1,303</b>	:	<b>-893</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-230</b>	<b>822</b>
1991	-8,922	-685	16	-5,755	196	488	-1,059	-195	-1,045	:	-846	-177	153	-58	-264	310
1992	-7,043	-572	7	-5,112	247	514	-689	-231	-660	:	-861	-133	157	-20	-148	458
1993	-7,360	-504	-10	-4,611	268	358	-773	-278	-878	:	-871	-65	120	14	-72	-58
1994	-8,657	-694	-2	-4,925	270	370	-849	-314	-1,256	:	-1,086	-240	107	-42	-145	149
1995	-10,959	-801	19	-6,278	276	413	-1,262	-389	-1,517	:	-1,153	-389	94	-54	-245	326
1996	-11,530	-716	-30	-5,448	283	324	-1,635	-515	-1,994	:	-1,301	-547	113	8	-105	34
1997	-11,432	-871	-24	-5,219	349	567	-1,251	-895	-1,562	:	-1,726	-468	165	63	-114	-446
1998	-10,959	-813	-67	-5,564	497	785	-1,021	-962	-1,479	:	-1,520	-620	181	-10	-63	-303
1999	-11,588	-614	-76	-6,263	454	911	-2,046	-1,141	-1,273	-15	-1,424	-512	219	-172	-151	-114
<b>2000</b>	<b>-14,308</b>	<b>-1,009</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>-7,330</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>-1,434</b>	<b>-1,771</b>	<b>-1,598</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>-2,413</b>	<b>-505</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>-279</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-282</b>
2001	-15,560	-1,009	-23	-8,427	501	1,237	-1,398	-3,080	-1,507	22	-2,269	-402	234	-174	83	-333
<b>2002</b>	<b>-13,562</b>	<b>-682</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>-8,856</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>1,295</b>	<b>-363</b>	<b>-2,895</b>	<b>-1,499</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-1,745</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>-179</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>474</b>

**NON EU MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU/euro)*

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Iceland	Norway	USSR/ Russia <sup>(2)</sup>	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
<b>1980</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-481</b>	:	<b>-220</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-311</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>196</b>	
<b>1990</b>	<b>5,989</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>355</b>	:	<b>650</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>-30</b>	
1991	3,765	-16	0	-300	:	1	148	-107	-207	676	892	524	938	1,322	45	
1992	6,726	-15	13	-27	:	1,040	189	-137	-293	1,012	916	859	1,300	1,768	178	
1993	9,079	-22	94	-27	990	1,461	233	-82	-132	1,223	1,176	928	1,462	2,330	119	
1994	10,436	-16	135	-40	945	1,642	226	-182	362	1,536	1,029	1,058	1,060	2,955	57	
1995	11,991	-27	135	-98	1,184	1,334	233	-153	483	1,361	1,179	814	1,166	3,176	0	
1996	12,486	-16	188	29	1,328	1,268	240	-224	884	1,307	1,416	971	778	3,142	-115	
1997	11,669	-34	181	-296	1,673	1,432	232	-378	838	1,519	1,831	1,327	815	3,480	-134	
1998	9,849	-12	246	-497	1,584	2,634	126	-538	807	1,147	1,648	1,505	808	1,215	-102	
1999	12,632	-26	150	-827	1,454	4,020	208	-506	885	1,409	1,530	1,410	781	2,774	19	
<b>2000</b>	<b>13,082</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>-2,109</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>4,401</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>3,634</b>	<b>-210</b>	
2001	14,298	-27	207	-2,605	1,634	4,339	575	-390	1,319	2,224	1,568	1,655	972	4,056	-71	
<b>2002</b>	<b>18,576</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>-440</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>2,492</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>105</b>	

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.









# ECU/EURO EXCHANGE RATE <sup>(1)</sup>



Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands
1973	47.801	7.416	3.276	36.952	71.813	5.468	0.502	716.461	3.428
1975	45.569	7.123	3.049	39.994	70.271	5.319	0.560	809.547	3.135
1977	40.883	6.856	2.648	42.155	86.824	5.606	0.654	1,006.790	2.800
1979	40.165	7.208	2.511	50.757	91.973	5.830	0.669	1,138.430	2.749
1981	41.295	7.923	2.514	61.623	102.676	6.040	0.691	1,263.180	2.775
1982	44.712	8.157	2.376	65.342	107.558	6.431	0.690	1,323.780	2.614
1983	45.438	8.132	2.270	78.088	127.503	6.771	0.715	1,349.930	2.537
1984	45.442	8.146	2.238	88.416	126.569	6.872	0.726	1,381.380	2.523
1985	44.914	8.019	2.226	105.739	129.135	6.795	0.715	1,447.990	2.511
1986	43.798	7.936	2.128	137.425	137.456	6.800	0.734	1,461.880	2.401
1987	43.041	7.885	2.072	156.269	142.165	6.929	0.775	1,494.910	2.334
1988	43.428	7.952	2.074	167.576	137.601	7.036	0.776	1,537.330	2.335
1989	43.381	8.049	2.070	178.841	130.406	7.024	0.777	1,510.470	2.335
1990	42.426	7.856	2.052	201.412	129.411	6.914	0.768	1,521.980	2.312
1991	42.223	7.909	2.051	225.216	128.469	6.973	0.768	1,533.240	2.311
1992	41.593	7.809	2.020	247.026	132.526	6.848	0.761	1,595.520	2.275
1993	40.471	7.594	1.936	268.568	149.124	6.634	0.800	1,841.230	2.175
1994	39.656	7.543	1.924	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1,915.060	2.158
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2,130.143	2.099
1996	39.299	7.359	1.910	305.546	160.748	6.493	0.793	1,958.960	2.140
1997	40.533	7.484	1.964	309.355	165.887	6.613	0.748	1,929.300	2.211
1998	40.621	7.499	1.969	330.731	167.184	6.601	0.786	1,943.650	2.220
1999	40.340	7.436	1.956	325.763	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2000	40.340	7.454	1.956	336.630	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2001	40.340	7.452	1.956	340.750	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2002	40.340	7.430	1.956	340.750	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204

	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Iceland	Norway	Switzerland	USA	Japan
1973	:	30.267	:	:	0.502	:	:	3.892	1.232	333.222
1975	21.547	31.436	4.544	5.141	0.560	1.904	6.472	3.200	1.241	360.733
1977	18.842	43.620	4.593	5.119	0.654	2.271	6.076	2.739	1.141	305.807
1979	18.310	67.014	5.322	5.872	0.646	4.840	6.937	2.279	1.370	300.461
1981	17.715	68.495	4.793	5.635	0.553	8.033	6.387	2.187	1.116	245.379
1982	16.699	78.007	4.707	6.143	0.560	12.021	6.313	1.986	0.980	243.546
1983	15.969	98.689	4.948	6.821	0.587	21.984	6.491	1.868	0.890	211.354
1984	15.735	115.680	4.724	6.511	0.591	24.879	6.417	1.848	0.789	187.089
1985	15.643	130.252	4.694	6.521	0.589	31.639	6.511	1.856	0.763	180.559
1986	14.964	147.089	4.980	6.996	0.672	40.408	7.278	1.761	0.984	164.997
1987	14.571	162.616	5.065	7.310	0.705	44.606	7.765	1.718	1.154	166.598
1988	14.586	170.059	4.944	7.242	0.664	50.755	7.700	1.728	1.182	151.459
1989	14.570	173.413	4.723	7.099	0.673	62.852	7.604	1.800	1.102	151.938
1990	14.440	181.109	4.855	7.520	0.714	74.033	7.948	1.762	1.273	183.660
1991	14.431	178.614	5.002	7.479	0.701	73.002	8.017	1.772	1.239	166.493
1992	14.217	174.714	5.807	7.533	0.738	74.574	8.042	1.818	1.298	164.223
1993	13.624	188.370	6.696	9.122	0.780	79.253	8.310	1.730	1.171	130.148
1994	13.540	196.896	6.191	9.163	0.776	83.106	8.374	1.621	1.190	121.322
1995	13.182	196.105	5.708	9.332	0.829	84.685	8.286	1.546	1.308	123.012
1996	13.434	195.761	5.828	8.515	0.814	84.656	8.197	1.568	1.270	138.084
1997	13.824	198.589	5.881	8.651	0.692	80.439	8.019	1.644	1.134	137.077
1998	13.854	201.695	5.982	8.916	0.676	79.698	8.466	1.622	1.121	146.415
1999	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.808	0.659	77.182	8.310	1.600	1.066	121.317
2000	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.445	0.610	72.585	8.113	1.558	0.924	99.475
2001	13.760	200.482	5.946	9.255	0.622	87.417	8.048	1.510	0.896	108.682
2002	13.760	200.482	5.946	9.161	0.629	86.194	7.509	1.467	0.946	118.091

(1) The ECU is a basket monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over the years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

## ECU/EURO EXCHANGE RATE <sup>(1)</sup>

### CANDIDATE COUNTRIES TO THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE EU

Periods	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Rep.	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia	Lithuania
1990	0.004	0.582	:	:	130.522	:	:
1991	0.034	0.573	:	:	142.202	:	:
1992	0.051	0.584	:	:	172.777	0.896	2.143
1993	0.032	0.583	34.169	15.491	107.611	0.794	5.087
1994	0.064	0.584	34.151	15.396	125.030	0.664	4.732
1995	0.088	0.592	34.773	14.990	164.545	0.690	5.232
1996	0.225	0.592	34.457	15.276	193.741	0.700	5.079
1997	1.973	0.583	35.930	15.715	211.654	0.659	4.536
1998	1.969	0.577	36.320	15.753	240.573	0.660	4.484
1999	1.956	0.579	36.884	15.647	252.767	0.626	4.264
2000	1.953	0.574	35.600	15.647	260.045	0.559	3.695
2001	1.948	0.576	34.068	15.647	256.591	0.560	3.582
2002	1.949	0.575	30.807	15.647	242.958	0.581	3.460

	Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Turkey
1990	0.404	1.962	46.257	:	:	3,329.060
1991	0.400	2.017	145.370	:	36.969	5,153.290
1992	0.413	2.975	673.713	:	98.434	8,930.950
1993	0.447	2.122	885.825	36.032	132.486	12,879.300
1994	0.449	2.702	1,971.560	38.118	152.766	35,535.300
1995	0.461	3.170	2,947.120	38.865	154.880	59,912.100
1996	0.458	3.422	3,922.190	39.380	171.778	103,214.000
1997	0.438	3.911	8,111.500	38.106	180.996	171,848.000
1998	0.435	3.918	9,984.880	39.541	185.958	293,736.000
1999	0.426	4.227	16,345.200	44.123	194.473	447,237.000
2000	0.404	4.008	19,921.800	42.602	206.613	574,816.000
2001	0.403	3.672	26,004.000	43.300	217.980	1,102,430.000
2002	0.409	3.858	31,273.800	42.691	225.980	1,440,760.000

(1) The ECU is a basket monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over the years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

## PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV. 3

### 0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

### 1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

### 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

### 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

### 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

### 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

### 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

## PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV.3

### **7 Machinery and transport equipment**

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

### **8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles**

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

### **9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC**

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

## Geographical zones

<b>5100</b>	<b>Europe</b>					
	5110	European Union (15)		5190	Other European countries	
<b>5110</b>	<b>European Union (15)</b>					
	AT	038	Austria	GR	009	Greece
	BE	017	Belgium	IE	007	Ireland
	DE	004	Germany	IT	005	Italy
	DK	008	Denmark	LU	018	Luxembourg
	ES	011	Spain	NL	003	Netherlands
	FI	032	Finland	PT	010	Portugal
	FR	001	France	SE	030	Sweden
	GB	006	United Kingdom		5910	Miscellaneous (countries not specified) intra
<b>5190</b>	<b>Other European countries</b>					
	AD	043	Andorra	LV	054	Latvia
	AL	070	Albania	MD	074	Moldova (Republic of)
	BA	093	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MK	096	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
	BG	068	Bulgaria	MT	046	Malta
	BY	073	Belarus	NO	028	Norway
	CH	039	Switzerland	PL	060	Poland
	CY	600	Cyprus	RO	066	Romania
	CZ	061	Czech Republic	RU	075	Russian Federation
	EE	053	Estonia	SI	091	Slovenia
	FO	041	Faroe Islands	SK	063	Slovakia
	GI	044	Gibraltar	SM	047	San Marino
	HR	092	Croatia	TR	052	Turkey
	HU	064	Hungary	UA	072	Ukraine
	IS	024	Iceland	VA	045	Holy See
	LI	037	Liechtenstein	YU	094	Yugoslavia
	LT	055	Lithuania			
<b>5200</b>	<b>Africa</b>					
	5210	North Africa		5290	Other African countries	
<b>5210</b>	<b>North Africa</b>					
	DZ	208	Algeria	TN	212	Tunisia
	EG	220	Egypt	XC	021	Ceuta
	LY	216	Lybian Arab Jamahiriya	XL	023	Melilla
	MA	204	Morocco			
<b>5290</b>	<b>Other African countries</b>					
	AO	330	Angola	ML	232	Mali
	BF	236	Burkina Faso	MR	228	Mauritania
	BI	328	Burundi	MU	373	Mauritius
	BJ	284	Benin	MW	386	Malawi
	BW	391	Botswana	MZ	366	Mozambique
	CD	322	Congo (Democratic Republic of)	NA	389	Namibia
	CF	306	Central African Republic	NE	240	Niger
	CG	318	Congo	NG	288	Nigeria
	CI	272	Côte d'Ivoire	RW	324	Rwanda
	CM	302	Cameroon	SC	355	Seychelles
	CV	247	Cape Verde	SD	224	Sudan
	DJ	338	Djibouti	SH	329	Saint Helena
	ER	336	Eritrea	SL	264	Sierra Leone
	ET	334	Ethiopia	SN	248	Senegal
	GA	314	Gabon	SO	342	Somalia
	GH	276	Ghana	ST	311	São Tomé and Príncipe
	GM	252	Gambia	SZ	393	Swaziland
	GN	260	Guinea	TD	244	Chad



## Geographical zones

GQ	310	Equatorial Guinea	TG	280	Togo
GW	257	Guinea-Bissau	TZ	352	Tanzania (United Republic of)
IO	357	British Indian Ocean Territory	UG	350	Uganda
KE	346	Kenya	YT	377	Mayotte
KM	375	Comoros	ZA	388	South Africa
LR	268	Liberia	ZM	378	Zambia
LS	395	Lesotho	ZW	382	Zimbabwe
MG	370	Madagascar			
<b>5300</b>	<b>America</b>				
	5310	North America		5330	South America
	5320	Central America and Caribbean			
<b>5310</b>	<b>North America</b>				
CA	404	Canada	PM	408	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
GL	406	Greenland	US	400	United States
<b>5320</b>	<b>Central America and Caribbean</b>				
AG	459	Antigua and Barbuda	HT	452	Haiti
AI	446	Anguilla	JM	464	Jamaica
AN	478	Netherlands Antilles	KN	449	St Kitts and Nevis
AW	474	Aruba	KY	463	Cayman Islands
BB	469	Barbados	LC	465	St Lucia
BM	413	Bermuda	MS	470	Montserrat
BS	453	Bahamas	MX	412	Mexico
BZ	421	Belize	NI	432	Nicaragua
CR	436	Costa Rica	PA	442	Panama
CU	448	Cuba	SV	428	El Salvador
DM	460	Dominica	TC	454	Turks and Caicos Islands
DO	456	Dominican Republic	TT	472	Trinidad and Tobago
GD	473	Grenada	VC	467	St Vincent and the Grenadines
GT	416	Guatemala	VG	468	Virgin Islands (British)
HN	424	Honduras	VI	457	Virgin Islands (US)
<b>5330</b>	<b>South America</b>				
AR	528	Argentina	GY	488	Guyana
BO	516	Bolivia	PE	504	Peru
BR	508	Brazil	PY	520	Paraguay
CL	512	Chile	SR	492	Suriname
CO	480	Colombia	UY	524	Uruguay
EC	500	Ecuador	VE	484	Venezuela
FK	529	Falkland Islands			
<b>5400</b>	<b>Asia</b>				
	5410	Near and Middle Eastern countries		5490	Other Asian countries
<b>5410</b>	<b>Near and Middle Eastern countries</b>				
AE	647	United Arab Emirates	KW	636	Kuwait
AM	077	Armenia	LB	604	Lebanon
AZ	078	Azerbaijan	OM	649	Oman
BH	640	Bahrain	PS	625	Occupied Palestinian Territory
GE	076	Georgia	QA	644	Qatar
IL	624	Israel	SA	632	Saudi Arabia
IQ	612	Iraq	SY	608	Syrian Arab Republic
IR	616	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	YE	653	Yemen
JO	628	Jordan			
<b>5490</b>	<b>Other Asian countries</b>				
AF	660	Afghanistan	MM	676	Myanmar
BD	666	Bangladesh	MN	716	Mongolia
BN	703	Brunei Darussalam	MO	743	Macao
BT	675	Bhutan	MV	667	Maldives

## Geographical zones

CN	720	China (People's Republic of)	MY	701	Malaysia
HK	740	Hong Kong	NP	672	Nepal
ID	700	Indonesia	PH	708	Philippines
IN	664	India	PK	662	Pakistan
JP	732	Japan	SG	706	Singapore
KG	083	Kyrgyzstan	TH	680	Thailand
KH	696	Cambodia	TJ	082	Tajikistan
KP	724	Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)	TL	626	East Timor
KR	728	Korea (Republic of)	TM	080	Turkmenistan
KZ	079	Kazakhstan	TW	736	Taiwan
LA	684	Lao People's Democratic Republic	UZ	081	Uzbekistan
LK	669	Sri Lanka	VN	690	Viet-Nam
<b>5500 Oceania and Polar regions</b>					
	5510	Australia and New Zealand		5590	Other countries of Oceania and Polar regions
<b>5510 Australia and New Zealand</b>					
AU	800	Australia	NF	836	Norfolk Island
CC	833	Cocos Islands (or Keeling Islands)	NU	838	Niue
CK	837	Cook Islands	NZ	804	New Zealand
CX	834	Christmas Island	TK	839	Tokelau
HM	835	Heard Island and McDonald Islands			
<b>5590 Other countries of Oceania and Polar regions</b>					
AQ	891	Antarctica	PF	822	French Polynesia
AS	830	American Samoa	PG	801	Papua New Guinea
BV	892	Bouvet Island	PN	813	Pitcairn
FJ	815	Fiji	PW	825	Palau
FM	823	Micronesia (Federated States of)	SB	806	Solomon Islands
GS	893	South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands	TF	894	French Southern Territories
GU	831	Guam	TO	817	Tonga
KI	812	Kiribati	TV	807	Tuvalu
MH	824	Marshall Islands	UM	832	United States Minor Outlying Islands
MP	820	Northern Mariana Islands	VU	816	Vanuatu
NC	809	New Caledonia	WF	811	Wallis and Futuna
NR	803	Nauru	WS	819	Samoa

**1021 EFTA**

*European Free Trade Association*

CH	039	Switzerland	LI	037	Liechtenstein
IS	024	Iceland	NO	028	Norway

**1031 ACP**

*African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership Agreement*

AG	459	Antigua and Barbuda	LS	395	Lesotho
AO	330	Angola	MG	370	Madagascar
BB	469	Barbados	MH	824	Marshall Islands
BF	236	Burkina Faso	ML	232	Mali
BI	328	Burundi	MR	228	Mauritania
BJ	284	Benin	MU	373	Mauritius
BS	453	Bahamas	MW	386	Malawi
BW	391	Botswana	MZ	366	Mozambique
BZ	421	Belize	NA	389	Namibia
CD	322	Congo (Democratic Republic of)	NE	240	Niger
CF	306	Central African Republic	NG	288	Nigeria
CG	318	Congo	NR	803	Nauru
CI	272	Côte d'Ivoire	NU	838	Niue
CK	837	Cook Islands	PG	801	Papua New Guinea
CM	302	Cameroon	PW	825	Palau
CV	247	Cape Verde	RW	324	Rwanda
DJ	338	Djibouti	SB	806	Solomon Islands
DM	460	Dominica	SC	355	Seychelles
DO	456	Dominican Republic	SD	224	Sudan
ER	336	Eritrea	SL	264	Sierra Leone
ET	334	Ethiopia	SN	248	Senegal
FJ	815	Fiji	SO	342	Somalia
FM	823	Micronesia (Federated States of)	SR	492	Suriname
GA	314	Gabon	ST	311	São Tomé and Príncipe
GD	473	Grenada	SZ	393	Swaziland
GH	276	Ghana	TD	244	Chad
GM	252	Gambia	TG	280	Togo
GN	260	Guinea	TO	817	Tonga
GQ	310	Equatorial Guinea	TT	472	Trinidad and Tobago
GW	257	Guinea-Bissau	TV	807	Tuvalu
GY	488	Guyana	TZ	352	Tanzania (United Republic of)
HT	452	Haiti	UG	350	Uganda
JM	464	Jamaica	VC	467	St Vincent and the Grenadines
KE	346	Kenya	VU	816	Vanuatu
KI	812	Kiribati	WS	819	Samoa
KM	375	Comoros	ZA	388	South Africa
KN	449	St Kitts and Nevis	ZM	378	Zambia
LC	465	St Lucia	ZW	382	Zimbabwe
LR	268	Liberia			

**1051 Mediterranean basin countries**

AL	070	Albania	MA	204	Morocco
BA	093	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MK	096	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
CY	600	Cyprus	MT	046	Malta
DZ	208	Algeria	PS	625	Occupied Palestinian Territory
EG	220	Egypt	SI	091	Slovenia
GI	044	Gibraltar	SY	608	Syrian Arab Republic
HR	092	Croatia	TN	212	Tunisia
IL	624	Israel	TR	052	Turkey
JO	628	Jordan	XC	021	Ceuta
LB	604	Lebanon	XL	023	Melilla
LY	216	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	YU	094	Yugoslavia

## Economic zones

### 1053 OPEC

#### *Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries*

AE	647	United Arab Emirates	LY	216	Lybian Arab Jamahiriya
DZ	208	Algeria	NG	288	Nigeria
ID	700	Indonesia	QA	644	Qatar
IQ	612	Iraq	SA	632	Saudi Arabia
IR	616	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	VE	484	Venezuela
KW	636	Kuwait			

### 1055 MEDA

#### *Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*

CY	600	Cyprus	MA	204	Morocco
DZ	208	Algeria	MT	046	Malta
EG	220	Egypt	PS	625	Occupied Palestinian Territory
IL	624	Israel	SY	608	Syrian Arab Republic
JO	628	Jordan	TN	212	Tunisia
LB	604	Lebanon	TR	052	Turkey

### 1058 Latin American countries

AR	528	Argentina	HN	424	Honduras
BO	516	Bolivia	HT	452	Haiti
BR	508	Brazil	MX	412	Mexico
CL	512	Chile	NI	432	Nicaragua
CO	480	Colombia	PA	442	Panama
CR	436	Costa Rica	PE	504	Peru
CU	448	Cuba	PY	520	Paraguay
DO	456	Dominican Republic	SV	428	El Salvador
EC	500	Ecuador	UY	524	Uruguay
GT	416	Guatemala	VE	484	Venezuela

### 1110 European Union (15)

AT	038	Austria	GR	009	Greece
BE	017	Belgium	IE	007	Ireland
DE	004	Germany	IT	005	Italy
DK	008	Denmark	LU	018	Luxembourg
ES	011	Spain	NL	003	Netherlands
FI	032	Finland	PT	010	Portugal
FR	001	France	SE	030	Sweden
GB	006	United Kingdom		5910	Miscellaneous (countries not specified) intra

### 1120 CEEC

#### *Central and Eastern European countries*

AL	070	Albania	LV	054	Latvia
BA	093	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MK	096	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
BG	068	Bulgaria	PL	060	Poland
CZ	061	Czech Republic	RO	066	Romania
EE	053	Estonia	SI	091	Slovenia
HR	092	Croatia	SK	063	Slovakia
HU	064	Hungary	YU	094	Yugoslavia
LT	055	Lithuania			

### 1130 Candidate countries

BG	068	Bulgaria	MT	046	Malta
CY	600	Cyprus	PL	060	Poland
CZ	061	Czech Republic	RO	066	Romania
EE	053	Estonia	SI	091	Slovenia
HU	064	Hungary	SK	063	Slovakia
LT	055	Lithuania	TR	052	Turkey
LV	054	Latvia			

## Economic zones

<b>1310</b>	<b>NAFTA</b>					
	<i>North American Free Trade Agreement</i>					
	CA	404	Canada	US	400	United States
	MX	412	Mexico			
<b>1330</b>	<b>MERCOSUR</b>					
	<i>South American Common Market</i>					
	AR	528	Argentina	PY	520	Paraguay
	BR	508	Brazil	UY	524	Uruguay
<b>1415</b>	<b>DAEs</b>					
	<i>Dynamic Asian economies</i>					
	HK	740	Hong Kong	SG	706	Singapore
	KR	728	Korea (Republic of)	TH	680	Thailand
	MY	701	Malaysia	TW	736	Taiwan
<b>1811</b>	<b>Extra-european Union (15)</b>					
		5190	Other European countries		5400	Asia
		5200	Africa		5500	Oceania and Polar regions
		5300	America		5920	Miscellaneous (countries not specified) extra
<b>1815</b>	<b>CIS</b>					
	<i>Commonwealth of Independent States</i>					
	AM	077	Armenia	MD	074	Moldova (Republic of)
	AZ	078	Azerbaijan	RU	075	Russian Federation
	BY	073	Belarus	TJ	082	Tajikistan
	GE	076	Georgia	TM	080	Turkmenistan
	KG	083	Kyrgyzstan	UA	072	Ukraine
	KZ	079	Kazakhstan	UZ	081	Uzbekistan
<b>1820</b>	<b>OECD excluding E.U.</b>					
	<i>Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, excluding E.U.</i>					
	AU	800	Australia	KR	728	Korea (Republic of)
	CA	404	Canada	MX	412	Mexico
	CC	833	Cocos Islands (or Keeling Islands)	NF	836	Norfolk Island
	CH	039	Switzerland	NO	028	Norway
	CX	834	Christmas Island	NZ	804	New Zealand
	CZ	061	Czech Republic	PL	060	Poland
	HM	835	Heard Island and McDonald Islands	SK	063	Slovakia
	HU	064	Hungary	TR	052	Turkey
	IS	024	Iceland	US	400	United States
	JP	732	Japan	VI	457	Virgin Islands (US)