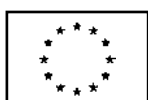


External and intra-European Union trade — Statistical yearbook

Data 1958-2003

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EUROPEAN
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THEME 6
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trade



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Foreword

1. Introduction

Trade statistics - both detailed and global results - have now proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy; they help European businesses to carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness; they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with non-member countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document had already led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major changes were brought about by the introduction of the single market on 1 January 1993. This led to the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States which had served as the traditional source of trade statistics, and the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT. The accession of three new Member States in 1995 led Eurostat to recalculate its historical series for the European Union to include Austria, Finland and Sweden; therefore figures published here concern the fifteen Members unless stated otherwise. The accession of ten new Member States (Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia) in May 2004 will lead to a new recalculation of these historical series for the European Union (EU). EU-25 figures will be published in the next edition of the Yearbook which will include the 2004 data.

The yearbook on external and intra-European Union trade sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on one hand and between the Member States on the other.

In view of the recent and next enlargements of the European Union, and taking into account the importance of trade by members of the European Free Trade Association (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland) with the Union, a description of trade with the new Member States (chapter 7) and the remaining candidate countries (chapter 8), as well as with the EFTA countries (chapter 9), has been added.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD/DVD-ROM's. They are also available on-line on the Eurostat website.

2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N^o 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- Monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- A system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- A close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- Non-response by certain businesses;
- Errors or omissions.

For these reasons, figures on intra-EU trade should be interpreted with caution. They are also subject to frequent revision.

3. *Extra-EU trade*

For data relating to the years 1978 to 1995, the Member States forwarded statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it. Since the beginning of 1996, data have been collected, transmitted and diffused in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) N° 1172/95 and its implementing rules (Council Regulation (EC) N° 840 196) which however retain the former methodological principles.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise, as a result of which Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

Some of the tables of the first chapter describe the development of external trade as declared by the EU's most important trading partners. With the exception of table 1C and the results concerning the EU, these tables were compiled from data transmitted each month by the International Monetary Fund. Information in table 1C are taken from the Comtrade database that is managed by the United Nations.

2. Coverage

Series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Austria, Finland and Sweden and therefore relate to the Union of 15 members unless stated otherwise.

2.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union corresponds to the customs territory of the European Union. From 1 January 1997 the statistical territories of France and Spain were modified to include respectively the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyana, Martinique and Reunion) and the Canary Islands.

That modification has led to a growth in intra-EU trade and a reduction in extra-EU trade that amounted to 10.6 billion ecu for exports and 1.6 billion ecu for imports in 1995. The overall effect of this change on the European Union trade balance with the rest of the world will be a reduction in the trade surplus of almost 9 billion ecu.

Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories that are not part of the EU customs territory.

2.2 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable goods recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

2.3 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *Imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *Exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing) or repair or following inward processing.

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) of *final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.2. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.3. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after monthly conversion, in euros. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used. The reader should note that annual exchange rates are given for information only. Annual values are equal to the sum of monthly values expressed in euros.

3.3.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.3.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4 Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. Indices

4.1. Introduction

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis.

4.2. Methodology

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators.

The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values.

Products having unlikely price movements are not included in the calculation of indices.

Three rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behavior. The first one consists in excluding the products for which historical data have not shown a significant correlation between the trade values and the quantities. The second rule is based on the hypothesis that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product can not vary significantly from one year to another. The third rule - which is more restrictive - is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

Symbols and abbreviations used

EU	Total of the 15 EU Member States
USA	United States of America
CEEC	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
MEDA	Countries of the Euro-mediterranean partnership
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
EFTA	Countries of the European Free Trade Association
NAFTA	Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement
MERCOSUR	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
IMF	International Monetary Fund
0	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
^	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio	Million
Bn	1000 million
ECU	European Currency Unit
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification

Data sources

B	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique
DK	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stockholm
UK	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend-on-Sea
CZ	Česká republika	Český statistický úřad, Praha
EE	Eesti	Eesti Statistikaamet, Tallinn
CY	Cyprus	Statistical Service of Cyprus, Nicosia
LV	Latvija	Latvijas Republikas Centrālā statistikas pārvalde, Riga
LT	Lietuva	Statistics Lithuania, Vilnius
HU	Magyarország	Központi Statisztikai Hivatal, Budapest
MT	Malta	Uffiċċju Nażżjonali ta' l-Istatistika, Valletta
PL	Polska	Główny Urząd Statystyczny, Warszawa
SI	Slovenija	Statistični urad Republike Slovenije, Ljubljana
SK	Slovenska Republika	Štatistický úrad Slovenskej republiky, Bratislava
BG	Bulgaria	National Statistical Institute, Sofia
RO	România	Institutul Național de Statistic, București
TR	Türkiye	Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, Ankara
IS	Iceland	Statistics Iceland, Reykjavik
NO	Norway	Statistik sentralbyrå, Oslo
CH	Suisse	Direction générale des douanes, Berne

Other countries : International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

European Union and world trade

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

EXPORTS

Year	Main countries in 2003 sorted on the basis of their total trade (exports + imports)												
	World (1)	EU (Extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Canada	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	Switzerland (4)	USSR / Russia (3)	Malaysia
Value (Bn ECU/Euro)⁽²⁾													
1958	68.3	20.7	17.8	2.8	:	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	:	1.5	:	:
1960	82.6	24.4	20.5	3.9	:	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.1	:
1970	205.9	52.0	43.2	18.9	:	16.7	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	5.2	:	1.7
1979	801.1	184.0	129.6	70.7	9.1	40.1	10.6	10.9	6.4	10.0	21.7	:	7.9
1980	987.4	212.1	154.3	88.9	12.2	46.0	13.6	12.0	11.0	13.4	21.2	:	9.1
1981	1,370.2	277.6	204.1	129.3	19.2	61.8	18.8	18.0	17.3	18.1	24.1	34.7	10.3
1982	1,426.9	297.3	211.1	135.8	22.3	69.2	20.5	21.0	21.4	20.5	26.5	37.5	12.0
1983	1,523.7	313.1	219.2	158.5	24.8	82.4	23.7	26.2	24.6	23.6	28.6	40.7	15.5
1984	1,844.6	365.0	268.6	206.2	31.4	110.1	34.5	35.6	30.0	29.5	32.6	51.3	20.5
1985	1,923.4	394.0	272.0	224.4	35.8	113.7	38.3	38.0	28.4	28.7	35.8	57.8	19.7
1986	1,528.7	333.1	214.6	205.8	31.8	87.2	34.7	34.1	16.1	21.9	37.9	43.7	13.9
1987	1,513.5	327.0	212.3	190.2	34.1	81.0	40.3	39.8	17.8	23.6	39.1	40.5	15.1
1988	1,714.2	311.4	273.1	224.2	40.4	102.5	53.6	52.3	17.3	33.4	42.8	41.5	17.8
1989	1,926.4	354.3	320.0	235.4	48.0	108.8	64.0	53.8	20.9	39.4	46.8	45.6	22.2
1990	1,849.4	355.2	299.6	213.9	49.0	98.8	61.9	52.3	21.3	40.0	49.7	36.0	22.6
1991	1,964.3	364.8	329.8	239.5	57.6	101.1	76.5	57.1	34.4	46.1	49.2	35.8	27.0
1992	2,004.8	377.5	332.9	245.6	65.4	102.2	88.9	57.8	35.6	46.9	50.0	30.7	30.4
1993	2,312.3	430.2	384.0	290.9	77.1	119.5	112.3	71.3	44.2	60.8	53.0	37.4	39.0
1994	2,607.1	476.7	416.5	312.3	99.7	134.9	124.3	82.9	51.2	78.2	59.1	52.9	47.9
1995	2,766.5	573.3	431.4	316.7	111.5	144.5	129.3	97.4	60.8	86.7	61.6	59.0	54.6
1996	3,013.5	626.3	476.2	303.7	116.8	156.8	139.0	105.3	75.6	94.8	61.9	65.8	59.1
1997	3,562.7	721.1	588.4	347.3	158.3	186.9	161.7	123.0	97.3	105.6	66.3	74.8	66.5
1998	3,455.8	733.4	590.8	323.3	160.5	187.9	151.3	113.9	104.8	93.8	69.6	63.6	62.8
1999	3,793.4	760.2	630.4	366.3	179.2	222.0	159.3	129.1	127.9	102.4	74.5	67.7	75.7
2000	5,091.4	942.0	811.7	479.8	264.8	297.7	214.1	178.1	180.4	140.8	86.4	111.3	102.4
2001	5,041.9	985.8	795.9	423.5	292.2	291.1	207.2	161.5	176.7	129.0	91.7	91.9	94.8
2002	4,985.2	997.2	713.6	412.9	337.5	266.1	207.1	164.6	169.8	125.8	93.1	112.9	95.0
2003	4,828.3	979.6	624.4	391.4	379.6	239.3	193.2	165.1	145.7	121.5	89.0	115.5	89.5
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
1970/1960	9.5	7.8	7.7	17.0	:	11.1	14.3	38.7	5.5	23.5	10.5	:	:
1980/1970	16.9	15.0	13.5	16.7	:	10.6	18.4	30.3	23.6	24.0	15.1	:	18.4
1990/1980	6.4	5.2	6.8	9.1	14.9	7.9	16.3	15.8	6.8	11.5	8.8	:	9.4
2003/1993	7.6	8.5	4.9	3.0	17.2	7.1	5.5	8.7	12.6	7.1	5.3	11.9	8.6
Annual variation													
1999/1998	9.7	3.6	6.7	13.3	11.6	18.1	5.2	13.3	22.0	9.1	7.0	6.4	20.4
2000/1999	34.2	23.9	28.7	31.0	47.7	34.0	34.3	38.0	41.0	37.4	15.9	64.2	35.2
2001/2000	-0.9	4.6	-1.9	-11.7	10.3	-2.2	-3.2	-9.3	-2.0	-8.3	6.1	-17.4	-7.4
2002/2001	-1.1	1.1	-10.3	-2.4	15.4	-8.5	0.0	1.9	-3.9	-2.4	1.5	22.8	0.2
2003/2002	-3.1	-1.7	-12.4	-5.2	12.4	-10.0	-6.6	0.2	-14.1	-3.4	-4.3	2.3	-5.8
Share (%)													
1960	100.0	29.5	24.8	4.7	:	7.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.2	0.1	:
1970	100.0	25.2	20.9	9.1	:	8.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.5	:	0.8
1980	100.0	21.4	15.6	9.0	1.2	4.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	:	0.9
1990	100.0	19.2	16.2	11.5	2.6	5.3	3.3	2.8	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.2
1997	100.0	20.2	16.5	9.7	4.4	5.2	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
1998	100.0	21.2	17.0	9.3	4.6	5.4	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.8
1999	100.0	20.0	16.6	9.6	4.7	5.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.9
2000	100.0	18.5	15.9	9.4	5.2	5.8	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.0
2001	100.0	19.5	15.7	8.3	5.7	5.7	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002	100.0	20.0	14.3	8.2	6.7	5.3	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.9
2003	100.0	20.2	12.9	8.1	7.8	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.8

(1) Excluding intra EU.

(2) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

EXPORTS

Main countries in 2003 sorted on the basis of their total trade (exports + imports)													Year
Australia	Thailand	India	Saudi Arabia	Brazil	Poland	Turkey	Norway	United Arab Emirates	Czech Republic (5)	Indonesia	Hungary	South Africa ⁽⁶⁾	
Value (Bn ECU/Euro)													
1.6	0.3	1.2	:	1.2	:	0.2	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	1958
2.0	0.3	1.3	:	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	:	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.1	1960
4.8	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	0.6	2.4	:	:	1.1	1.7	3.3	1970
13.3	3.8	5.5	41.6	11.0	11.5	1.6	9.9	9.9	:	11.2	5.5	7.2	1979
15.4	4.6	6.0	71.3	14.2	11.7	2.1	13.3	15.5	10.4	15.5	5.8	8.3	1980
18.9	6.2	6.1	98.2	20.5	11.3	4.2	16.3	19.0	13.0	20.9	7.4	8.9	1981
21.3	7.0	8.4	74.9	20.1	10.9	5.9	17.9	12.7	11.9	22.6	8.4	8.7	1982
21.6	7.0	8.8	49.3	24.1	12.6	6.4	20.0	12.2	13.6	23.4	9.0	10.1	1983
28.6	9.2	10.4	44.0	33.7	14.2	9.0	23.9	13.3	14.2	27.2	10.1	10.6	1984
28.0	9.1	10.8	33.5	32.9	14.6	10.4	26.0	13.6	14.9	23.9	10.7	10.1	1985
21.7	8.9	9.2	19.7	22.4	10.6	7.6	18.4	9.8	13.2	14.7	9.0	8.8	1986
21.8	9.9	9.3	18.7	22.4	9.2	8.8	18.2	9.4	12.6	14.4	7.9	8.6	1987
28.1	13.5	11.1	19.2	29.6	11.5	9.9	19.0	11.0	12.4	16.4	8.4	18.3	1988
32.6	18.0	14.4	24.8	29.2	12.3	10.6	24.4	14.8	12.8	19.4	8.8	19.9	1989
29.6	17.9	13.9	33.7	24.3	10.7	10.5	26.6	17.0	9.1	19.5	7.5	19.3	1990
32.4	22.9	14.3	37.5	25.0	12.0	11.2	26.9	18.7	8.8	22.7	8.0	22.5	1991
31.3	24.5	14.7	37.8	28.1	10.1	11.1	27.0	17.3	9.5	25.2	8.3	17.7	1992
34.8	31.2	17.7	35.1	32.6	11.9	13.1	26.2	17.9	10.1	30.2	7.3	20.2	1993
38.2	38.0	20.1	34.9	36.4	14.4	15.2	28.8	17.9	12.0	32.3	8.9	20.9	1994
38.7	43.8	23.2	37.1	35.3	17.4	16.5	31.3	18.1	13.1	34.8	9.8	21.0	1995
45.4	43.4	25.2	46.6	37.3	19.1	18.2	38.1	21.5	17.4	38.0	10.3	22.6	1996
53.0	50.1	30.2	52.2	47.1	22.6	23.1	41.6	27.1	19.8	45.5	16.8	26.8	1997
47.6	47.9	29.7	33.7	45.3	25.1	24.2	35.1	22.7	23.5	42.0	20.5	25.2	1998
50.3	53.0	33.4	44.7	45.0	25.7	24.9	41.8	25.9	24.6	44.0	23.2	24.3	1999
65.4	72.2	45.8	77.3	64.3	34.3	30.1	62.3	43.4	31.4	64.8	30.4	25.3	2000
67.7	70.6	49.9	73.4	70.6	40.2	35.0	64.8	43.4	37.1	60.4	33.6	31.1	2001
66.2	70.7	52.9	68.2	67.5	43.3	38.1	64.1	40.5	40.3	58.3	35.8	32.5	2002
60.5	68.9	53.1	72.8	68.7	47.3	41.7	60.6	43.1	42.8	52.0	37.5	32.6	2003
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
8.9	7.5	4.4	:	7.9	94.8	6.3	10.4	:	:	6.7	23.0	11.9	1970/1960
12.4	20.5	11.4	40.6	17.9	12.7	13.4	18.7	:	:	30.0	12.9	9.5	1980/1970
6.7	14.5	8.8	-7.2	5.5	-0.9	17.6	7.1	0.9	-1.3	2.3	2.6	8.8	1990/1980
5.7	8.2	11.5	7.5	7.7	14.8	12.2	8.7	9.1	15.6	5.5	17.7	4.9	2003/1993
Annual variation													
5.6	10.6	12.3	32.5	-0.5	2.0	2.9	19.0	14.2	4.4	4.6	13.6	-3.5	1999/1998
30.1	36.2	37.1	72.9	42.8	33.4	20.7	49.2	67.3	27.5	47.2	30.6	3.9	2000/1999
3.4	-2.2	8.9	-5.0	9.7	17.4	16.1	3.9	0.0	18.4	-6.7	10.6	22.8	2001/2000
-2.2	0.2	6.0	-7.0	-4.2	7.6	8.8	-1.0	-6.7	8.3	-3.6	6.5	4.7	2002/2001
-8.5	-2.6	0.3	6.6	1.7	9.2	9.5	-5.5	6.5	6.3	-10.7	4.7	0.2	2003/2002
Share (%)													
2.4	0.4	1.5	:	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	:	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.3	1960
2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.2	1.1	:	:	0.5	0.8	1.6	1970
1.5	0.4	0.6	7.2	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	1980
1.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	1990
1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	1997
1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	1998
1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1999
1.2	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	2000
1.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	2001
1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	2002
1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	2003

(5) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(6) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

IMPORTS

Year	Main countries in 2003 sorted on the basis of their total trade (exports + imports)												
	World (1)	EU (Extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Canada	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	Switzerland (4)	USSR / Russia (3)	Malaysia
Value (Bn ECU/Euro)⁽²⁾													
1958	74.7	23.1	14.5	2.8	:	5.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	:	1.7	:	:
1960	90.1	28.2	16.2	4.2	:	5.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.2	0.2	:
1970	221.7	60.1	42.7	18.8	:	13.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	6.5	:	1.4
1979	847.6	222.0	157.4	78.3	10.9	38.5	11.6	14.6	8.0	12.5	19.2	:	5.6
1980	1,046.2	281.1	179.1	99.8	13.7	41.8	14.9	15.3	11.8	16.8	26.0	:	7.6
1981	1,442.1	328.4	236.9	125.7	18.9	58.2	20.4	22.1	18.7	24.1	27.4	42.3	10.1
1982	1,513.2	346.7	250.3	131.8	18.9	55.2	22.1	23.3	13.4	28.0	29.2	45.4	12.3
1983	1,604.7	351.9	289.4	139.1	23.5	68.1	24.9	27.7	8.2	30.7	32.7	48.6	14.4
1984	1,950.5	403.5	411.8	168.4	32.2	91.9	33.2	36.2	12.0	34.9	37.3	58.2	17.3
1985	2,049.7	421.4	450.4	166.5	54.3	98.6	35.2	37.6	17.0	33.1	40.1	70.9	15.6
1986	1,627.9	321.9	371.7	124.9	43.0	80.7	32.7	30.0	11.5	24.7	41.6	52.9	10.6
1987	1,587.0	326.0	344.3	124.4	36.9	74.4	38.1	32.9	10.9	26.8	43.6	46.7	10.5
1988	1,813.4	339.9	389.9	158.6	48.1	105.9	54.1	46.1	18.2	37.1	47.8	52.5	14.0
1989	2,037.2	393.5	424.5	182.2	53.7	115.2	59.5	53.5	22.8	43.1	52.8	61.1	19.5
1990	1,943.7	404.4	387.2	178.1	40.5	101.8	58.9	57.3	25.9	45.8	54.4	45.9	21.6
1991	2,055.9	434.7	391.5	183.3	48.6	105.2	73.2	64.8	43.9	51.3	53.1	39.0	28.0
1992	2,088.2	428.5	405.8	172.1	58.5	104.1	86.4	62.9	52.2	53.4	50.3	26.9	29.0
1993	2,392.1	431.7	492.5	198.1	77.5	124.8	108.0	72.8	60.8	70.0	51.5	22.6	36.9
1994	2,681.6	474.3	556.0	221.6	85.4	138.2	124.3	84.5	72.6	83.0	57.2	32.3	47.5
1995	2,851.8	545.3	566.5	246.0	89.7	135.6	134.6	101.3	60.3	91.2	60.8	35.4	56.3
1996	3,115.7	581.0	619.7	263.6	96.7	145.5	143.8	116.1	76.7	99.3	61.2	35.0	58.7
1997	3,665.0	672.6	762.8	287.7	110.9	187.2	169.8	125.4	105.4	112.0	66.3	46.1	66.4
1998	3,610.2	710.5	812.0	241.4	110.3	192.8	152.7	81.8	121.3	87.2	71.2	38.2	49.4
1999	4,005.9	779.8	949.6	279.6	137.2	217.9	156.4	109.6	144.9	100.0	74.4	28.4	58.2
2000	5,398.8	1,033.4	1,297.6	392.3	220.2	281.0	214.1	169.0	205.8	139.6	88.8	36.6	84.2
2001	5,383.9	1,028.4	1,278.9	373.9	241.4	268.5	209.4	152.7	203.1	124.0	93.9	41.0	77.2
2002	5,277.0	989.2	1,235.9	342.2	272.1	255.0	204.2	155.7	191.2	117.5	88.7	47.9	79.4
2003	5,124.0	992.7	1,124.7	326.0	321.3	210.8	191.3	152.9	163.4	107.4	85.4	49.9	69.5
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
1970/1960	9.4	7.8	10.1	16.2	:	8.9	10.8	21.6	7.0	18.7	11.2	:	:
1980/1970	16.7	16.6	15.4	18.1	:	11.7	17.7	22.6	18.7	21.1	14.9	:	18.3
1990/1980	6.3	3.7	8.0	5.9	11.4	9.3	14.7	14.0	8.1	10.5	7.6	:	11.0
2003/1993	7.9	8.6	8.6	5.1	15.2	5.3	5.8	7.7	10.3	4.3	5.1	8.2	6.5
Annual variation													
1999/1998	10.9	9.7	16.9	15.8	24.3	12.9	2.4	33.9	19.4	14.7	4.4	-25.8	17.8
2000/1999	34.7	32.5	36.6	40.3	60.5	29.0	36.8	54.2	41.9	39.5	19.3	29.1	44.6
2001/2000	-0.2	-0.4	-1.4	-4.6	9.6	-4.4	-2.1	-9.6	-1.2	-11.1	5.7	11.9	-8.2
2002/2001	-1.9	-3.8	-3.3	-8.4	12.7	-5.0	-2.5	1.9	-5.8	-5.2	-5.5	16.8	2.7
2003/2002	-2.9	0.3	-8.9	-4.7	18.0	-17.3	-6.2	-1.8	-14.5	-8.5	-3.8	4.1	-12.4
Share (%)													
1960	100.0	31.3	17.9	4.6	:	6.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.4	0.1	:
1970	100.0	27.1	19.2	8.4	:	6.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.9	:	0.6
1980	100.0	26.8	17.1	9.5	1.3	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.4	:	0.7
1990	100.0	20.8	19.9	9.1	2.0	5.2	3.0	2.9	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.1
1997	100.0	18.3	20.8	7.8	3.0	5.1	4.6	3.4	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.8
1998	100.0	19.6	22.4	6.6	3.0	5.3	4.2	2.2	3.3	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.3
1999	100.0	19.4	23.7	6.9	3.4	5.4	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.4
2000	100.0	19.1	24.0	7.2	4.0	5.2	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.5	1.6	0.6	1.5
2001	100.0	19.1	23.7	6.9	4.4	4.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.4
2002	100.0	18.7	23.4	6.4	5.1	4.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.5
2003	100.0	19.3	21.9	6.3	6.2	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.3

(1) Excluding intra EU.

(2) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

IMPORTS

Main countries in 2003 sorted on the basis of their total trade (exports + imports)													Year
Australia	Thailand	India	Saudi Arabia	Brazil	Poland	Turkey	Norway	United Arab Emirates	Czech Republic (5)	Indonesia	Hungary	South Africa(6)	
Value (Bn ECU/Euro)													
1.7	0.4	1.8	:	1.0	:	0.3	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.5	1958
2.3	0.4	2.2	:	1.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	:	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	1960
4.5	1.3	2.1	0.7	2.8	4.0	0.9	3.7	0.3	:	1.0	2.4	3.6	1970
11.7	5.1	7.1	17.0	14.4	13.8	3.7	10.0	5.0	:	5.0	6.2	5.6	1979
14.1	6.5	10.6	21.0	17.9	14.8	5.4	12.1	5.9	11.8	7.5	6.5	8.8	1980
20.5	8.6	13.0	30.7	21.6	15.1	7.9	14.0	7.7	14.3	11.5	8.0	13.3	1981
23.7	8.4	15.9	40.5	21.5	11.3	9.0	15.8	8.7	12.8	16.7	8.8	12.5	1982
21.0	11.1	15.5	42.8	18.9	12.8	10.3	15.1	9.2	14.5	17.8	9.4	12.3	1983
28.4	12.8	19.1	41.4	19.3	14.3	13.5	17.5	8.7	15.1	17.1	10.0	15.1	1984
29.6	11.7	21.2	29.9	18.8	15.3	14.7	20.3	8.5	16.1	13.0	10.5	10.4	1985
23.3	8.9	15.2	18.6	15.8	11.2	11.2	20.5	6.5	14.9	10.4	9.5	8.7	1986
22.3	10.8	14.5	16.7	14.3	9.3	12.0	19.5	6.0	14.1	10.7	8.3	8.9	1987
31.1	17.2	15.9	17.8	14.9	11.7	12.5	19.4	7.5	13.5	11.5	7.9	15.8	1988
39.2	21.9	17.2	18.7	19.9	10.3	14.4	21.0	8.7	14.1	14.0	8.1	17.3	1989
32.6	24.9	18.5	18.5	19.5	7.0	18.6	20.9	9.0	11.8	16.2	6.8	14.9	1990
33.1	29.2	15.5	23.0	20.5	13.7	17.4	19.7	11.1	9.1	19.9	8.9	15.3	1991
33.2	29.6	17.7	25.2	17.3	11.6	18.6	19.7	13.4	10.7	20.0	8.6	15.1	1992
38.4	37.5	18.0	23.7	26.3	16.0	24.8	19.2	16.7	11.8	23.1	10.6	16.4	1993
44.6	44.0	21.2	19.3	30.2	18.0	19.5	22.6	17.2	13.6	25.7	12.1	20.2	1994
46.7	56.3	26.1	20.7	41.0	22.0	27.1	24.7	15.6	17.4	31.1	11.7	21.8	1995
51.6	56.7	28.1	21.5	45.8	29.0	33.1	26.5	17.3	24.0	32.5	12.7	22.5	1996
58.0	53.4	35.7	24.7	59.3	36.9	42.5	31.0	19.6	26.0	35.4	18.6	26.6	1997
57.8	37.0	37.3	26.4	55.8	41.5	40.5	31.5	21.5	28.1	23.5	22.7	26.2	1998
65.5	45.0	44.6	26.0	50.8	42.6	38.2	31.0	32.8	29.0	21.8	25.9	24.9	1999
77.6	64.0	54.1	32.5	66.1	52.6	59.1	34.2	27.6	34.3	35.0	34.4	31.0	2000
72.7	66.4	65.5	47.2	67.7	55.6	46.2	36.3	33.1	39.9	33.4	36.8	31.4	2001
77.3	65.4	70.3	50.3	54.1	57.7	54.0	36.8	32.1	42.2	32.0	38.8	31.0	2002
75.2	64.2	74.7	47.0	50.0	59.6	60.7	35.3	48.4	44.6	28.0	41.4	33.1	2003
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
7.0	11.5	-0.7	:	7.0	97.9	6.6	9.7	:	:	5.0	24.9	9.1	1970/1960
11.9	17.3	17.6	40.3	20.1	14.0	19.7	12.6	36.0	:	22.1	10.2	9.4	1980/1970
8.7	14.4	5.7	-1.2	0.8	-7.1	13.1	5.5	4.3	0.0	8.0	0.4	5.4	1990/1980
6.9	5.5	15.2	7.0	6.6	14.0	9.3	6.3	11.2	14.2	1.9	14.6	7.2	2003/1993
Annual variation													
13.2	21.7	19.6	-1.5	-8.8	2.6	-5.8	-1.6	52.8	3.1	-7.3	13.7	-4.9	1999/1998
18.4	42.2	21.3	25.1	30.0	23.3	54.9	10.1	-15.7	18.3	60.5	33.0	24.5	2000/1999
-6.2	3.6	21.0	45.2	2.3	5.7	-21.8	6.1	19.6	16.3	-4.5	7.0	1.2	2001/2000
6.2	-1.5	7.4	6.3	-20.0	3.8	16.8	1.3	-2.9	5.8	-4.0	5.4	-1.2	2002/2001
-2.6	-1.8	6.1	-6.5	-7.6	3.2	12.5	-3.8	50.6	5.5	-12.5	6.4	6.7	2003/2002
Share (%)													
2.5	0.4	2.4	:	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	:	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.6	1960
2.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.1	:	0.4	1.0	1.6	1970
1.3	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	1980
1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	1990
1.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1997
1.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1998
1.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1999
1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	2000
1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	2001
1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	2002
1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	2003

(5) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(6) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

TRADE BALANCE

Year	Main countries in 2003 sorted on the basis of their total trade (exports + imports)											
	EU (Extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Canada	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	Switzer- land (4)	USSR / Russia (3)	Malaysia
	Value (Bn ECU/Euro)⁽²⁾											
1958	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	:	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	:	-0.2	:	:
1960	-3.8	4.4	-0.3	:	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.0	:
1970	-8.1	0.5	0.2	:	2.9	-0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	:	0.3
1979	-38.0	-27.8	-7.6	-1.8	1.6	-1.0	-3.8	-1.6	-2.5	2.5	:	2.4
1980	-69.0	-24.8	-10.9	-1.5	4.3	-1.3	-3.3	-0.9	-3.4	-4.8	:	1.6
1981	-50.9	-32.9	3.6	0.4	3.6	-1.5	-4.2	-1.4	-6.0	-3.3	-7.6	0.2
1982	-49.4	-39.1	4.1	3.4	14.0	-1.6	-2.3	8.0	-7.5	-2.7	-8.0	-0.3
1983	-38.9	-70.2	19.4	1.3	14.2	-1.2	-1.5	16.4	-7.0	-4.1	-7.9	1.0
1984	-38.4	-143.2	37.8	-0.8	18.2	1.3	-0.6	17.9	-5.5	-4.7	-6.9	3.2
1985	-27.4	-178.4	58.0	-18.6	15.1	3.1	0.4	11.4	-4.3	-4.3	-13.1	4.1
1986	11.2	-157.1	80.9	-11.2	6.5	2.1	4.1	4.6	-2.8	-3.6	-9.2	3.2
1987	1.0	-132.0	65.8	-2.8	6.6	2.2	6.8	6.9	-3.2	-4.5	-6.2	4.5
1988	-28.5	-116.8	65.6	-7.7	-3.5	-0.5	6.2	-0.9	-3.7	-5.0	-11.0	3.8
1989	-39.2	-104.5	53.2	-5.7	-6.4	4.5	0.3	-1.8	-3.6	-6.1	-15.6	2.7
1990	-49.2	-87.6	35.8	8.5	-3.1	3.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.9	-4.7	-9.9	1.0
1991	-69.9	-61.7	56.1	9.0	-4.1	3.3	-7.7	-9.5	-5.2	-3.9	-3.1	-1.0
1992	-51.1	-72.9	73.5	6.9	-1.9	2.5	-5.1	-16.6	-6.4	-0.3	3.8	1.3
1993	-1.4	-108.5	92.8	-0.4	-5.3	4.3	-1.5	-16.6	-9.2	1.6	14.8	2.1
1994	2.4	-139.6	90.7	14.3	-3.4	-0.0	-1.6	-21.4	-4.8	1.9	20.5	0.4
1995	28.0	-135.1	70.7	21.8	8.8	-5.3	-3.9	0.5	-4.5	0.8	23.6	-1.7
1996	45.3	-143.5	40.1	20.2	11.3	-4.9	-10.8	-1.2	-4.5	0.8	30.8	0.4
1997	48.6	-174.3	59.7	47.4	-0.3	-8.1	-2.4	-8.1	-6.4	0.0	28.7	0.1
1998	22.9	-221.2	81.9	50.1	-5.0	-1.3	32.1	-16.6	6.7	-1.6	25.4	13.5
1999	-19.6	-319.2	86.7	42.0	4.1	2.9	19.5	-17.0	2.4	0.1	39.4	17.5
2000	-91.4	-486.0	87.5	44.7	16.6	-0.0	9.2	-25.4	1.3	-2.5	74.7	18.3
2001	-42.6	-482.9	49.5	50.8	22.5	-2.3	8.7	-26.4	5.0	-2.3	50.9	17.6
2002	8.0	-522.4	70.7	65.3	11.1	2.9	8.9	-21.5	8.3	4.3	65.0	15.6
2003	-13.1	-500.3	65.4	58.2	28.5	1.9	12.2	-17.7	14.0	3.7	65.6	20.0

(2) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

1A

TRADE BALANCE

Main countries in 2003 sorted on the basis of their total trade (exports + imports)													Year
Australia	Thailand	India	Saudi Arabia	Brazil	Poland	Turkey	Norway	United Arab Emirates	Czech Republic (5)	Indonesia	Hungary	South Africa(6)	
Value (Bn ECU/Euro)													
-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	:	0.2	:	-0.1	-0.6	:	:	:	:	-0.5	1958
-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	:	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	:	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	1960
0.2	-0.6	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.3	:	:	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	1970
1.6	-1.3	-1.7	24.6	-3.4	-2.3	-2.0	-0.1	5.0	:	6.2	-0.7	1.5	1979
1.3	-1.9	-4.6	50.3	-3.7	-3.0	-3.3	1.2	9.6	-1.4	8.0	-0.6	-0.5	1980
-1.7	-2.4	-6.9	67.5	-1.0	-3.9	-3.8	2.3	11.2	-1.3	9.4	-0.5	-4.3	1981
-2.5	-1.4	-7.5	34.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	2.1	4.0	-0.9	5.8	-0.4	-3.8	1982
0.7	-4.1	-6.7	6.5	5.2	-0.2	-3.9	4.9	3.0	-0.9	5.7	-0.3	-2.1	1983
0.2	-3.6	-8.7	2.6	14.5	-0.2	-4.5	6.3	4.6	-0.9	10.1	0.1	-4.5	1984
-1.6	-2.5	-10.5	3.6	14.2	-0.8	-4.3	5.7	5.1	-1.2	10.8	0.2	-0.4	1985
-1.5	-0.1	-6.0	1.0	6.6	-0.7	-3.6	-2.1	3.2	-1.7	4.3	-0.5	0.1	1986
-0.4	-0.9	-5.2	2.0	8.0	-0.1	-3.2	-1.3	3.4	-1.5	3.8	-0.4	-0.2	1987
-3.0	-3.8	-4.9	1.4	14.7	-0.2	-2.5	-0.5	3.5	-1.1	4.9	0.5	2.5	1988
-6.7	-3.8	-2.9	6.1	9.3	2.0	-3.8	3.4	6.1	-1.3	5.4	0.7	2.7	1989
-3.1	-7.0	-4.6	15.2	4.8	3.7	-8.1	5.7	7.9	-2.7	3.3	0.8	4.4	1990
-0.7	-6.3	-1.2	14.5	4.5	-1.7	-6.2	7.2	7.6	-0.3	2.9	-0.9	7.2	1991
-1.9	-5.1	-3.0	12.6	10.8	-1.6	-7.6	7.3	3.9	-1.2	5.2	-0.3	2.6	1992
-3.7	-6.2	-0.3	11.4	6.3	-4.1	-11.7	7.0	1.3	-1.7	7.2	-3.2	3.8	1993
-6.5	-6.0	-1.1	15.5	6.2	-3.6	-4.3	6.2	0.7	-1.6	6.6	-3.2	0.7	1994
-8.0	-12.5	-3.0	16.5	-5.6	-4.6	-10.6	6.6	2.5	-4.3	3.7	-1.9	-0.8	1995
-6.2	-13.3	-2.9	25.1	-8.4	-9.8	-14.9	11.6	4.2	-6.6	5.5	-2.4	0.0	1996
-5.0	-3.3	-5.5	27.5	-12.2	-14.4	-19.4	10.7	7.5	-6.2	10.2	-1.8	0.2	1997
-10.2	10.9	-7.5	7.3	-10.5	-16.4	-16.3	3.5	1.2	-4.6	18.5	-2.3	-0.9	1998
-15.2	7.9	-11.2	18.7	-5.8	-17.0	-13.2	10.8	-6.9	-4.4	22.2	-2.6	-0.5	1999
-12.1	8.2	-8.2	44.8	-1.8	-18.3	-29.0	28.2	15.8	-2.9	29.8	-4.0	-5.7	2000
-5.0	4.2	-15.5	26.1	2.9	-15.4	-11.2	28.5	10.4	-2.8	27.1	-3.2	-0.3	2001
-11.0	5.4	-17.4	18.0	13.4	-14.4	-15.9	27.4	8.4	-2.0	26.2	-3.0	1.5	2002
-14.7	4.7	-21.5	25.8	18.7	-12.3	-19.1	25.3	-5.2	-1.8	24.0	-3.8	-0.5	2003

(5) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(6) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

1B

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)⁽¹⁾

Year	Main countries in 2003												
	World excluding intra EU	EU (extra EU)	USA	Japan	China	Switzerland (2)	Norway	USSR / Russia (3)	Czech Republic (4)	Poland	Hong Kong	Hungary	Turkey

Exports to EU

1960	20,378	:	6,478	420	:	1,118	629	:	:	:	148	126	166
1970	47,224	:	13,083	2,507	:	3,107	1,925	:	:	736	593	340	308
1980	210,663	:	44,239	14,225	1,791	12,975	11,134	:	1,947	3,353	3,498	1,654	989
1990	379,719	:	81,267	46,097	4,928	32,142	21,228	18,532	3,661	5,864	11,961	3,416	5,652
1998	629,709	:	133,632	63,973	25,120	43,882	27,196	20,581	15,142	17,202	24,439	14,969	12,236
1999	692,046	:	142,489	69,941	28,378	46,140	31,001	22,540	17,050	18,144	26,275	17,759	13,463
2000	907,458	:	178,530	85,100	41,467	51,457	47,891	40,004	21,574	24,030	33,456	22,905	15,739
2001	905,390	:	177,987	72,028	45,797	55,030	49,592	35,703	25,699	27,907	30,655	25,049	17,997
2002	876,550	:	152,346	64,815	51,000	54,676	48,277	39,574	27,632	29,805	28,070	26,956	19,519
2003	870,385	:	133,384	63,923	63,855	52,797	45,662	40,843	30,025	32,584	26,250	27,622	21,648

Exports to the United States

1960	13,666	3,742	:	1,108	:	189	61	:	:	:	134	2	58
1970	38,041	10,408	:	6,027	:	462	141	:	:	93	897	26	56
1980	158,153	29,543	:	22,918	706	1,542	397	:	53	305	3,704	81	91
1990	363,253	76,495	:	71,556	4,173	4,013	1,743	834	72	296	15,562	267	760
1998	781,684	161,545	:	106,786	33,896	7,753	2,218	5,348	526	683	36,304	932	1,992
1999	917,893	183,016	:	122,159	39,411	9,320	3,496	6,036	581	712	38,941	1,219	2,289
2000	1,246,406	232,470	:	156,203	56,578	11,443	4,968	8,647	887	1,085	51,071	1,600	3,405
2001	1,201,512	239,942	:	137,000	60,734	10,646	5,191	6,637	1,116	953	47,356	1,669	3,497
2002	1,170,700	242,144	:	127,090	74,081	11,104	5,531	6,891	1,154	1,164	45,337	1,249	3,555
2003	1,059,149	221,105	:	103,769	81,889	10,035	4,992	5,376	1,052	1,060	36,934	1,187	3,322

Exports to Japan

1960	3,155	329	1,451	:	:	30	2	:	:	:	40	0	1
1970	13,084	1,512	4,653	:	:	163	19	:	:	30	178	3	17
1980	79,933	5,232	14,932	:	2,896	547	106	:	28	57	653	9	27
1990	155,015	22,727	38,153	:	7,233	2,393	443	2,406	70	87	3,675	87	188
1998	215,599	31,567	51,635	:	26,508	2,670	828	1,937	74	41	8,137	84	101
1999	247,753	35,374	54,170	:	30,399	3,029	1,088	1,979	70	40	8,832	73	114
2000	351,050	44,936	70,002	:	45,181	3,704	1,067	3,001	127	67	12,143	173	162
2001	339,398	44,922	64,356	:	50,331	3,564	987	2,722	139	73	12,561	189	139
2002	311,572	42,686	54,389	:	51,263	3,530	1,039	1,892	149	75	11,362	203	137
2003	295,386	40,198	46,025	:	52,531	3,555	860	2,128	143	83	10,686	267	138

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960 EU-6	10,887	:	3,987	174	:	775	227	:	:	:	34	74	108
1970 EU-6	28,504	:	8,423	1,303	:	1,924	729	:	:	432	259	250	238
1973 EU-6	39,816	:	10,248	2,315	:	2,786	814	:	:	862	482	423	400
1973 EU-9	56,027	:	13,601	3,581	:	3,535	1,803	:	:	1,123	970	466	496
1980 EU-9	179,048	:	38,561	12,022	1,657	10,704	9,470	:	1,407	2,653	3,152	1,209	891
1981 EU-9	234,921	:	46,297	16,106	2,161	11,628	11,426	11,785	1,574	2,205	3,588	1,281	1,304
1981 EU-10	241,509	:	46,902	16,870	2,174	11,799	11,515	12,053	1,619	2,247	3,616	1,333	1,346
1986 EU-10	241,446	:	50,730	30,071	3,996	20,018	12,102	11,903	3,048	2,567	5,050	1,596	3,239
1986 EU-12	257,540	:	54,037	31,640	4,083	20,881	12,269	12,228	3,098	2,615	5,243	1,613	3,318
1990 EU-12	352,385	:	77,025	42,467	4,708	29,090	17,302	15,356	2,931	5,003	10,987	2,670	5,429
1995 EU-12	450,470	:	89,658	50,526	14,156	35,150	20,323	16,929	6,104	11,174	18,390	5,040	8,151

(1) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(2) Including Liechtenstein before 1995.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Main countries in 2003												Year	
South Korea	Singapore	Brazil	Malaysia	South Africa (5)	Algeria	India	Saudi Arabia	Canada	Slovakia	Thailand	Romania		Libya
Exports to EU													
5	72	423	:	603	367	492	:	1,458	:	57	137	8	1960
73	275	1,194	352	1,094	811	396	1,049	2,768	:	138	538	2,159	1970
2,106	1,839	4,651	1,670	3,572	4,960	1,436	30,118	6,332	:	1,240	2,399	7,245	1980
7,874	6,231	8,025	3,552	4,887	6,026	3,876	6,386	8,261	:	4,105	1,540	9,197	1990
16,321	15,524	13,174	10,601	7,891	5,714	8,045	6,494	9,189	5,325	8,629	4,789	4,405	1998
19,032	16,342	13,000	12,480	8,849	7,644	8,719	7,664	9,783	5,701	9,237	5,229	6,180	1999
25,446	19,788	16,308	14,573	10,353	14,956	11,029	14,358	13,313	7,609	11,798	7,192	11,743	2000
21,978	18,174	18,568	13,379	13,000	13,126	11,945	11,920	12,771	8,460	11,729	8,638	10,326	2001
22,976	16,574	16,997	12,228	14,200	12,521	11,979	11,092	11,144	9,199	10,792	9,872	8,561	2002
22,045	17,086	17,113	11,237	13,351	13,183	12,360	11,872	11,296	11,239	10,433	10,573	9,904	2003
Exports to the United States													
4	19	564	:	83	1	214	:	3,110	:	57	1	0	1960
395	172	676	219	181	8	274	21	10,438	:	96	13	63	1970
3,321	1,741	2,521	1,522	1,527	5,394	695	11,345	29,496	:	591	335	5,587	1980
15,250	8,807	6,074	3,915	1,444	1,663	2,115	8,365	74,907	:	4,115	268	:	1990
20,584	19,495	8,830	14,169	1,712	1,382	6,336	5,649	163,057	115	10,860	285	:	1998
27,773	20,694	10,197	17,389	1,839	1,675	7,600	7,450	195,174	139	11,885	297	:	1999
41,007	25,914	14,514	21,869	2,663	3,716	9,852	14,102	261,021	184	15,951	412	:	2000
35,012	20,941	17,415	19,892	3,862	2,921	10,445	14,631	255,676	181	14,789	399	:	2001
34,832	20,201	17,761	19,906	4,075	2,784	11,967	13,353	233,980	219	14,297	640	:	2002
30,383	18,184	15,979	18,157	3,938	4,120	11,052	15,691	207,957	835	12,103	547	:	2003
Exports to Japan													
20	12	31	:	43	0	71	:	182	:	73	:	:	1960
236	118	145	309	253	3	281	499	777	:	181	6	6	1970
2,183	1,120	885	2,124	1,114	348	557	12,788	2,694	:	705	81	213	1980
9,925	3,625	1,844	3,538	1,300	82	1,300	6,618	5,603	:	3,117	73	0	1990
10,937	6,446	1,964	6,883	1,173	53	1,529	5,161	4,271	11	6,668	21	1	1998
14,884	7,987	2,057	9,232	1,124	61	1,574	7,160	4,930	13	7,750	18	2	1999
22,199	11,285	2,682	13,862	1,478	25	1,917	13,990	6,439	13	11,025	17	9	2000
18,429	10,430	2,434	13,141	2,167	84	2,245	12,501	5,809	13	11,125	20	5	2001
16,011	9,447	2,375	11,133	2,809	39	2,009	11,187	5,448	153	10,574	12	6	2002
15,272	8,571	2,190	9,920	2,897	48	1,747	11,705	4,959	60	10,109	14	4	2003
Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States													
3	14	250	:	201	339	102	:	449	:	32	94	6	1960 EU-6
52	129	771	209	395	742	131	716	1,153	:	113	376	1,660	1970 EU-6
209	305	1,538	331	611	892	288	2,114	1,238	:	186	632	1,975	1973 EU-6
270	505	1,866	530	1,479	991	546	2,703	2,561	:	215	721	2,361	1973 EU-9
1,826	1,625	3,840	1,569	3,388	4,449	1,362	23,965	5,767	:	1,200	1,937	5,663	1980 EU-9
2,360	1,880	5,258	1,600	3,604	5,627	1,112	31,969	6,437	:	1,360	1,962	5,723	1981 EU-9
2,417	1,979	5,314	1,605	3,623	5,635	1,127	33,977	6,492	:	1,363	2,217	6,425	1981 EU-10
4,200	2,467	5,457	1,996	3,728	5,031	1,917	5,768	5,624	:	1,862	2,753	4,286	1986 EU-10
4,388	2,550	5,979	2,062	3,955	5,463	1,970	6,393	5,834	:	1,930	2,791	5,283	1986 EU-12
6,964	5,972	7,794	3,455	4,819	5,812	3,693	6,182	7,842	:	3,910	1,451	9,163	1990 EU-12
12,000	11,722	9,597	7,775	5,451	4,536	6,082	7,422	8,198	2,053	6,268	3,201	5,103	1995 EU-12

(5) Including Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

1B

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)⁽¹⁾

Year	Main countries in 2003												
	World excluding intra EU	EU (extra EU)	USA	Switzerland (2)	Japan	China	Poland	Hungary	Turkey	Norway	Czech Republic (3)	Canada	USSR / Russia (4)
Imports from EU													
1960	21,233	:	4,143	1,651	357	:	:	189	246	1,035	:	948	:
1970	46,715	:	11,055	5,016	1,725	:	830	495	428	2,530	:	1,737	:
1980	171,887	:	30,583	19,452	6,547	2,207	3,659	2,033	1,859	8,606	2,109	3,900	:
1990	388,983	:	81,202	42,831	29,695	7,183	3,624	3,312	7,795	14,054	4,968	12,771	20,606
1998	702,097	:	162,432	54,883	35,024	18,492	27,679	14,705	21,814	22,312	18,015	18,664	13,861
1999	747,029	:	187,264	58,293	40,177	23,894	27,988	16,874	20,080	21,511	18,610	22,215	10,416
2000	921,444	:	242,202	66,673	50,776	32,331	32,490	20,349	28,863	22,989	21,653	29,603	12,081
2001	973,768	:	252,489	71,563	49,770	39,945	34,466	21,637	20,411	23,993	25,153	30,417	16,597
2002	971,901	:	245,496	68,899	46,340	40,810	35,954	22,173	24,658	24,575	25,762	28,739	19,173
2003	953,566	:	222,417	67,668	43,333	46,911	36,759	23,132	28,020	23,687	26,761	24,618	19,196
Imports from the United States													
1960	19,109	6,448	:	255	1,554	:	:	2	121	123	:	3,770	:
1970	43,668	14,293	:	552	5,564	:	64	36	172	267	:	9,465	:
1980	161,828	50,706	:	1,762	17,645	2,751	608	181	317	1,019	243	29,591	:
1990	307,269	84,946	:	3,345	41,495	5,176	115	179	1,792	1,657	66	65,004	2,667
1998	650,701	152,019	:	5,237	60,225	15,161	1,583	886	3,616	2,403	1,058	132,955	3,614
1999	701,124	160,588	:	5,305	63,361	18,286	1,554	906	2,891	2,313	1,147	148,105	2,239
2000	888,140	199,024	:	7,021	78,654	23,497	2,358	1,327	4,245	2,365	1,476	183,383	2,932
2001	851,086	195,802	:	6,308	71,137	29,277	1,916	1,575	3,644	2,562	1,620	173,291	3,571
2002	770,476	175,459	:	5,866	61,948	28,814	1,922	1,452	3,278	2,274	1,402	161,740	3,091
2003	660,597	151,500	:	4,709	52,945	30,003	1,579	1,347	3,093	1,827	1,409	129,262	2,591
Imports from Japan													
1960	3,617	436	1,248	27	:	:	:	0	5	8	:	113	:
1970	16,039	2,312	6,256	143	:	:	23	15	25	162	:	556	:
1980	84,961	15,428	23,682	858	:	3,712	181	96	81	434	49	1,712	:
1990	223,797	46,086	73,086	2,402	:	6,012	163	142	879	919	55	7,046	2,214
1998	347,293	66,042	111,580	1,895	:	25,249	808	881	1,825	1,379	520	9,257	723
1999	387,608	71,911	125,738	2,148	:	31,684	870	1,055	1,307	1,282	586	10,429	427
2000	509,590	87,133	162,180	2,521	:	43,477	1,142	1,845	1,758	1,271	668	13,325	620
2001	467,575	76,280	144,823	2,245	:	47,799	1,102	1,715	1,460	1,275	754	11,710	908
2002	452,612	68,535	131,779	1,785	:	56,556	1,099	1,656	1,550	1,128	887	11,418	1,030
2003	427,305	66,830	107,172	1,796	:	65,551	1,122	1,751	1,704	1,226	1,028	8,725	1,605
Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States													
1960 EU-6	12,165	:	2,457	1,371	209	:	:	123	166	480	:	300	:
1970 EU-6	28,454	:	7,056	3,789	1,118	:	414	292	305	919	:	769	:
1973 EU-6	43,094	:	9,730	5,776	1,880	:	1,517	393	721	1,440	:	1,131	:
1973 EU-9	58,785	:	13,453	6,518	2,581	:	1,903	457	905	2,289	:	2,015	:
1980 EU-9	148,724	:	27,307	17,484	5,657	1,960	2,862	1,460	1,583	5,795	1,554	3,386	:
1981 EU-9	221,401	:	38,758	18,008	7,639	2,349	2,358	1,865	2,237	6,477	1,615	4,670	8,600
1981 EU-10	224,163	:	39,102	18,049	7,673	2,359	2,416	1,906	2,256	6,487	1,672	4,710	8,674
1986 EU-10	286,047	:	77,226	29,804	13,934	7,472	2,375	2,146	4,417	9,953	3,547	8,876	10,514
1986 EU-12	298,472	:	80,841	30,495	14,409	7,888	2,421	2,195	4,592	10,331	3,596	9,254	10,835
1990 EU-12	353,082	:	75,042	39,251	27,776	6,606	2,997	2,492	7,348	9,874	3,684	11,540	16,555
1995 EU-12	490,246	:	96,308	44,669	33,817	14,624	12,686	5,600	12,087	12,747	8,226	12,371	11,035

(1) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(2) Including Liechtenstein before 1995.

(3) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1B

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Main countries in 2003													Year
Australia	South Korea	Mexico	Hong Kong	United Arab Emirates	India	South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	Saudi Arabia	Singapore	Romania	Brazil	Israel	Slovakia	
Imports from EU													
1,136	61	203	212	:	896	793	:	159	133	466	231	:	1960
1,729	210	495	546	:	101	395	:	228	404	639	932	:	1970
3,698	1,220	2,033	2,056	:	2,311	2,443	:	4,960	8,539	2,134	1,941	:	1980
8,607	7,119	4,519	6,720	:	2,935	6,153	:	6,673	6,848	6,585	1,740	:	1990
14,156	9,752	11,477	17,510	:	7,194	9,556	:	11,532	8,741	12,575	6,093	:	1998
15,405	11,852	13,142	15,401	:	10,541	10,235	:	10,729	8,811	13,260	6,016	:	1999
17,437	17,128	17,629	20,273	:	10,120	11,525	:	13,009	9,875	16,539	8,026	:	2000
16,830	16,664	19,854	21,724	:	10,797	13,401	:	13,931	14,422	15,281	9,971	:	2001
18,229	18,100	19,123	18,907	:	11,078	15,128	:	13,895	16,487	14,581	11,050	:	2002
18,283	17,144	17,313	17,164	:	16,891	15,566	:	14,911	14,646	14,108	12,243	:	2003
Imports from the United States													
432	118	779	126	:	624	293	:	46	6	443	144	:	1960
1,156	585	1,303	382	:	29	614	:	593	126	266	60	:	1970
3,185	3,513	7,821	1,905	:	833	1,339	:	1,815	4,338	2,434	701	:	1980
8,141	13,308	17,143	5,225	:	824	2,069	:	1,881	3,158	7,696	370	:	1990
13,383	18,217	91,498	12,280	:	2,224	3,264	:	3,467	5,712	16,754	445	:	1998
14,216	23,404	108,647	11,934	:	2,766	3,362	:	3,440	4,982	17,848	347	:	1999
16,056	31,766	152,167	15,726	:	2,172	3,419	:	3,755	6,326	21,986	424	:	2000
13,699	25,045	139,726	15,057	:	2,526	4,623	:	3,701	7,333	21,392	548	:	2001
14,524	24,436	123,933	12,500	:	2,487	4,766	:	2,997	5,558	17,557	566	:	2002
12,337	22,043	102,455	11,301	:	3,413	4,849	:	2,802	4,469	15,915	490	:	2003
Imports from Japan													
138	58	16	165	:	118	63	:	96	:	38	9	:	1960
577	813	78	691	:	38	97	:	310	70	476	27	:	1970
2,497	4,207	646	3,693	:	1,069	585	:	1,199	3,886	3,096	152	:	1980
6,312	14,585	1,108	10,420	:	1,281	1,414	:	1,456	2,897	9,630	68	:	1990
8,216	15,024	4,468	20,739	:	2,325	2,128	:	2,003	2,302	15,173	76	:	1998
9,087	22,652	5,246	19,706	:	2,614	2,363	:	1,945	2,419	17,363	110	:	1999
10,548	34,523	7,714	27,765	:	2,640	2,186	:	2,259	3,432	25,152	185	:	2000
9,676	29,737	9,931	25,351	:	2,618	2,382	:	1,858	4,413	17,966	171	:	2001
9,792	31,568	10,873	24,823	:	2,786	2,174	:	1,831	4,380	15,412	230	:	2002
9,652	32,101	7,386	24,365	:	3,538	2,330	:	1,999	3,630	13,611	263	:	2003
Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States													
277	49	125	87	:	406	295	:	49	94	295	142	:	1960 EU-6
605	174	349	266	:	29	229	:	167	185	430	630	:	1970 EU-6
741	180	393	403	:	88	436	:	1,149	273	344	676	:	1973 EU-6
1,690	236	477	691	:	201	711	:	1,915	391	588	788	:	1973 EU-9
3,234	1,107	1,665	1,938	:	2,163	2,219	:	4,648	7,282	1,895	1,520	:	1980 EU-9
4,110	1,685	2,450	2,546	:	2,546	2,728	:	6,779	10,367	2,415	1,628	:	1981 EU-9
4,126	1,725	2,466	2,551	:	2,546	2,768	:	6,785	10,689	2,417	1,705	:	1981 EU-10
5,824	3,310	1,531	4,028	:	2,318	4,602	:	4,655	6,636	2,964	793	:	1986 EU-10
5,946	3,378	1,724	4,126	:	2,390	4,774	:	4,759	6,986	3,019	835	:	1986 EU-12
7,668	6,604	4,170	6,335	:	2,809	5,769	:	6,415	6,458	6,143	1,587	:	1990 EU-12
10,480	12,592	5,362	14,919	:	5,026	6,520	:	9,553	6,980	11,601	3,728	:	1995 EU-12

(5) Including Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner													
	Total extra EU	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland (1)	Turkey	Poland	Czech Republic (2)	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	Russia (3)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (4)
Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)														
1958 EU-6	11.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
1960	14.0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
1970	32.1	0.9	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	:	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.2	1.0
1979 EU-9	158.5	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	:	1.5	1.7	6.3	10.2	2.3	3.6	3.3
1980	183.4	5.1	22.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	:	1.6	1.6	7.5	19.7	3.1	6.0	5.0
1981 EU-10	242.7	6.1	21.8	2.2	2.3	1.4	:	2.0	1.7	7.9	26.7	4.3	8.0	6.9
1985	341.0	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	:	2.4	1.1	11.9	26.7	5.9	4.3	5.5
1986 EU-12	300.7	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	1.9	:	2.4	1.0	9.9	21.8	4.6	2.9	4.7
1987	295.8	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	2.1	:	2.4	0.7	9.2	18.4	3.7	2.2	5.0
1988	358.5	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	2.2	:	2.4	0.6	10.1	11.2	3.7	2.2	6.4
1989	413.2	8.6	40.1	5.6	3.9	2.4	:	3.0	0.7	12.6	13.6	3.8	2.2	6.5
1990	415.4	9.3	41.3	7.7	4.4	2.6	:	2.9	1.2	11.2	14.4	4.1	2.5	4.1
1991	423.5	9.7	40.2	8.2	7.9	3.8	:	3.5	1.3	14.2	14.2	4.1	2.9	5.8
1992	436.1	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.3	:	4.1	1.9	11.7	13.8	3.6	3.4	5.4
1993	487.5	10.2	39.5	11.8	10.0	6.1	1.2	5.0	2.3	11.5	15.0	4.4	2.9	5.6
1994	541.6	11.5	43.0	8.9	11.0	7.9	1.8	6.2	2.6	12.2	15.1	4.6	2.1	7.1
1995 EU-15	573.3	17.5	51.0	13.4	15.3	11.7	3.2	8.7	3.8	16.1	16.1	5.0	2.1	8.7
1999	760.2	23.2	62.6	20.6	29.0	18.4	5.5	18.4	6.3	14.7	20.4	7.9	3.0	9.7
2000	942.0	25.6	70.8	30.0	33.8	24.0	6.6	23.0	8.7	19.9	24.0	7.9	3.9	11.7
2001	985.8	26.2	74.8	20.3	35.7	27.7	8.0	23.9	10.5	28.0	26.3	6.9	5.1	12.5
2002	997.2	26.6	70.7	24.3	37.4	29.1	8.8	25.0	11.5	30.5	26.9	6.3	5.1	12.5
2003	979.6	25.9	68.6	28.2	38.4	30.4	10.2	26.2	12.8	33.2	26.5	6.0	5.0	13.4
Share (%)														
1958 EU-6	100.0	3.7	8.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	:	0.4	0.4	1.7	12.2	1.3	0.6	2.2
1960	100.0	3.2	10.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	:	0.7	0.6	2.9	11.5	1.4	0.7	2.0
1970	100.0	2.7	12.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	:	1.0	1.2	3.4	4.9	0.8	0.7	3.1
1979 EU-9	100.0	2.7	11.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	:	0.9	1.1	3.9	6.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
1980	100.0	2.8	12.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	:	0.8	0.8	4.0	10.7	1.6	3.2	2.7
1981 EU-10	100.0	2.4	8.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	:	0.8	0.7	3.2	11.0	1.7	3.3	2.8
1985	100.0	2.7	8.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.7	0.3	3.4	7.7	1.7	1.2	1.6
1986 EU-12	100.0	3.3	10.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	:	0.8	0.3	3.2	7.1	1.5	0.9	1.5
1987	100.0	3.2	11.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.1	6.1	1.2	0.7	1.6
1988	100.0	2.3	10.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	:	0.6	0.1	2.8	3.1	1.0	0.6	1.7
1989	100.0	2.0	9.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	:	0.7	0.1	3.0	3.2	0.9	0.5	1.5
1990	100.0	2.2	9.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	:	0.6	0.2	2.7	3.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
1991	100.0	2.2	9.4	1.9	1.8	0.9	:	0.8	0.3	3.3	3.3	0.9	0.6	1.3
1992	100.0	2.2	8.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	:	0.9	0.4	2.6	3.1	0.8	0.7	1.2
1993	100.0	2.0	8.0	2.4	2.0	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.3	3.0	0.9	0.5	1.1
1994	100.0	2.1	7.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.2	2.7	0.8	0.3	1.3
1995 EU-15	100.0	3.0	8.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.3	1.5
1999	100.0	3.0	8.2	2.7	3.8	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.9	2.6	1.0	0.3	1.2
2000	100.0	2.7	7.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	0.7	2.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	0.8	0.4	1.2
2001	100.0	2.6	7.5	2.0	3.6	2.8	0.8	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.6	0.7	0.5	1.2
2002	100.0	2.6	7.0	2.4	3.7	2.9	0.8	2.5	1.1	3.0	2.6	0.6	0.5	1.2
2003	100.0	2.6	7.0	2.8	3.9	3.1	1.0	2.6	1.3	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	1.3

(*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner															Total for all reported countries
	AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE ⁽⁵⁾	Japan	Australia	
Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)																
1958 EU-6	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5
1960	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.5
1970	6.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	24.4
1979 EU-9	25.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.1	6.9	4.6	2.9	122.0
1980	26.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.7	7.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	7.4	4.6	3.1	149.4
1981 EU-10	37.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	10.4	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.9	9.2	5.6	4.0	186.4
1985	81.7	9.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	4.9	3.8	10.4	3.2	5.6	2.1	6.5	16.3	10.1	7.0	273.0
1986 EU-12	75.2	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	5.7	1.9	6.5	15.7	11.4	5.8	255.3
1987	71.9	9.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	7.7	2.5	5.7	1.7	5.5	18.2	13.6	5.6	250.0
1988	71.8	10.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.6	2.3	5.6	1.9	5.8	23.1	17.0	6.4	257.1
1989	78.0	10.6	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.3	5.1	8.8	3.1	7.1	2.0	6.4	27.7	21.2	8.3	293.1
1990	76.6	9.3	3.9	3.6	1.2	5.0	5.2	7.7	3.6	6.0	2.8	5.3	29.2	22.7	6.8	294.7
1991	71.2	9.3	4.8	4.0	1.7	7.5	5.9	10.0	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.6	32.4	22.2	6.2	309.1
1992	73.8	8.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	8.2	6.6	10.0	4.5	5.2	4.1	6.9	34.6	20.6	6.3	316.4
1993	85.1	8.6	5.9	5.4	3.4	5.6	7.6	9.5	5.5	6.3	4.1	11.3	43.4	22.8	7.0	356.6
1994	96.4	9.6	6.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	9.0	8.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	12.5	52.6	26.6	8.5	397.8
1995 EU-15	103.3	10.3	4.5	11.4	4.6	3.5	9.7	8.6	6.5	9.4	5.9	14.7	65.6	32.9	10.5	473.9
1999	183.0	16.6	10.4	14.2	6.4	3.9	12.9	10.2	9.6	10.4	3.3	19.4	62.0	35.4	13.7	651.3
2000	232.5	20.6	14.0	16.6	6.2	5.2	15.8	12.0	11.8	13.4	4.5	25.5	81.6	44.9	15.7	810.3
2001	239.9	21.9	15.0	18.3	5.0	6.6	14.5	13.2	13.8	12.6	4.5	30.1	81.9	44.9	15.5	843.5
2002	242.1	22.4	15.1	15.5	2.1	8.0	13.5	14.0	14.2	14.0	4.6	34.2	78.2	42.7	16.6	852.0
2003	221.1	21.0	14.1	12.1	2.6	9.8	11.4	13.3	15.7	14.3	4.2	40.4	73.2	40.2	17.3	835.7
Share (%)																
1958 EU-6	14.2	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	3.7	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	71.6
1960	16.0	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.9	73.5
1970	20.6	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	1.7	74.5
1979 EU-9	15.8	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	4.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	4.3	2.9	1.8	75.9
1980	14.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	3.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	4.0	2.4	1.6	79.8
1981 EU-10	15.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	4.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.7	2.3	1.6	75.8
1985	23.9	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.0	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.9	4.7	2.9	2.0	78.7
1986 EU-12	24.9	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.1	5.1	3.7	1.9	83.2
1987	24.3	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	6.1	4.6	1.8	83.2
1988	20.0	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	6.4	4.7	1.7	70.6
1989	18.8	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.5	6.7	5.1	1.9	69.4
1990	18.4	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	7.0	5.4	1.6	69.5
1991	16.8	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	7.6	5.2	1.4	71.6
1992	16.9	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	7.9	4.7	1.4	71.3
1993	17.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.3	8.8	4.6	1.4	71.5
1994	17.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.3	9.7	4.9	1.5	72.1
1995 EU-15	18.0	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.5	11.4	5.7	1.8	81.4
1999	24.0	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.5	8.1	4.6	1.8	84.3
2000	24.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	2.7	8.6	4.7	1.6	84.5
2001	24.3	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	3.0	8.3	4.5	1.5	84.2
2002	24.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.4	3.4	7.8	4.2	1.6	84.2
2003	22.5	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	4.1	7.4	4.1	1.7	84.1

(*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan.

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner													
	Total extra EU	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland (1)	Turkey	Poland	Czech Republic (2)	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	Russia (3)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (4)
Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)														
1958 EU-6	12.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
1960	15.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
1970	35.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	0.3	0.4	1.0	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
1979 EU-9	187.1	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.6	8.4	9.6	1.2	5.3	7.0
1980	235.5	8.1	15.1	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	1.4	1.7	10.8	19.1	1.7	7.9	6.5
1981 EU-10	279.4	10.3	16.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	:	1.5	1.8	13.5	24.3	3.3	5.4	7.1
1985	362.2	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	2.2	:	2.0	2.8	20.2	38.1	3.9	10.1	9.1
1986 EU-12	295.8	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	:	1.9	2.5	13.2	23.8	1.8	4.6	8.0
1987	298.6	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	2.1	:	2.0	2.4	13.1	23.1	2.1	3.0	5.4
1988	380.5	12.5	29.5	4.3	3.4	2.2	:	2.2	2.2	13.0	14.1	1.6	2.9	12.5
1989	447.4	15.4	32.1	5.5	3.9	2.6	:	2.6	2.5	15.2	17.1	2.4	3.5	8.2
1990	461.6	16.4	34.3	5.9	5.2	2.7	:	2.9	1.6	16.2	20.4	2.3	4.4	5.9
1991	494.1	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	4.1	:	3.6	1.5	18.5	21.4	2.2	4.6	8.4
1992	487.1	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	5.5	:	4.0	1.4	15.6	19.8	2.5	4.0	9.1
1993	487.4	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	4.8	1.2	4.0	1.7	15.5	18.6	2.2	3.1	8.6
1994	538.6	20.0	38.7	7.5	9.1	6.4	1.9	4.9	2.5	18.4	18.8	2.8	4.1	6.7
1995 EU-15	545.3	25.5	43.2	9.2	12.3	9.0	3.1	7.6	3.4	21.5	18.3	2.2	3.4	7.8
1999	779.8	29.6	52.9	15.1	17.6	16.8	6.0	17.6	5.8	26.0	25.3	2.4	2.8	10.7
2000	1,033.4	46.1	60.0	17.5	23.3	21.6	6.9	22.0	7.6	45.7	41.3	3.4	6.4	14.5
2001	1,028.4	45.1	60.8	20.2	26.6	25.1	8.2	24.8	9.4	47.8	40.3	3.1	6.5	16.0
2002	989.2	46.5	58.7	22.0	28.3	27.5	9.7	25.3	10.4	47.7	36.5	3.2	5.0	15.6
2003	992.7	49.1	56.1	24.0	31.5	29.8	12.3	26.0	11.3	52.9	38.2	3.4	6.2	14.8
Share (%)														
1958 EU-6	100.0	1.6	4.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	:	0.4	0.4	2.1	7.2	0.5	0.8	1.7
1960	100.0	1.5	5.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	:	0.5	0.6	2.8	6.2	0.5	1.0	1.5
1970	100.0	2.1	5.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	:	0.8	1.0	2.7	8.9	0.4	1.4	1.5
1979 EU-9	100.0	3.3	6.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	:	0.6	0.8	4.4	5.1	0.6	2.8	3.7
1980	100.0	3.4	6.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	4.6	8.0	0.7	3.3	2.7
1981 EU-10	100.0	3.6	5.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.8	8.6	1.1	1.9	2.5
1985	100.0	4.8	6.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	5.5	10.4	1.0	2.7	2.5
1986 EU-12	100.0	4.1	8.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	:	0.6	0.8	4.4	7.9	0.6	1.5	2.7
1987	100.0	4.0	8.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.8	4.3	7.6	0.7	1.0	1.8
1988	100.0	3.2	7.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	:	0.5	0.5	3.4	3.6	0.4	0.7	3.2
1989	100.0	3.4	7.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	:	0.5	0.5	3.3	3.8	0.5	0.7	1.8
1990	100.0	3.5	7.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.5	4.4	0.4	0.9	1.2
1991	100.0	3.5	6.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	:	0.7	0.2	3.7	4.3	0.4	0.9	1.6
1992	100.0	3.5	7.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	:	0.8	0.2	3.1	4.0	0.5	0.8	1.8
1993	100.0	3.6	7.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	3.1	3.8	0.4	0.6	1.7
1994	100.0	3.7	7.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.4	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.2
1995 EU-15	100.0	4.6	7.9	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	3.9	3.3	0.4	0.6	1.4
1999	100.0	3.7	6.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	2.2	0.7	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.3	1.3
2000	100.0	4.4	5.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	0.7	4.4	3.9	0.3	0.6	1.4
2001	100.0	4.3	5.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.9	4.6	3.9	0.3	0.6	1.5
2002	100.0	4.7	5.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	0.9	2.5	1.0	4.8	3.6	0.3	0.5	1.5
2003	100.0	4.9	5.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.2	2.6	1.1	5.3	3.8	0.3	0.6	1.4

(*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

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IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner															Total for all reported countries
	AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE ⁽⁵⁾	Japan	Australia	
Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)																
1958 EU-6	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	8.5
1960	3.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	10.6
1970	9.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	27.4
1979 EU-9	33.8	5.1	0.4	3.6	2.1	4.3	1.3	14.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	9.8	9.7	2.4	151.6
1980	43.5	6.1	1.1	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.6	24.5	4.4	1.8	1.2	1.9	12.5	12.3	2.5	199.4
1981 EU-10	49.6	6.7	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	36.8	4.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	13.4	16.2	2.7	237.4
1985	64.0	7.3	3.1	9.5	2.8	5.5	2.6	7.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.8	18.9	27.1	4.7	298.6
1986 EU-12	56.6	6.5	2.2	7.4	2.3	3.0	2.5	8.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	4.2	21.5	33.2	4.1	258.4
1987	56.2	6.9	2.9	7.3	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	5.2	26.6	34.8	4.3	262.7
1988	68.4	8.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	5.5	0.6	3.3	2.1	7.0	30.3	41.6	4.9	292.9
1989	83.7	9.8	2.8	10.5	2.8	5.4	3.2	6.7	1.6	4.2	2.6	9.1	33.5	46.4	5.3	338.1
1990	85.2	9.4	3.0	9.2	3.5	5.8	3.5	8.2	1.5	4.5	2.9	10.6	33.8	46.2	4.8	350.5
1991	92.0	9.9	3.1	9.4	3.8	6.3	3.4	11.2	1.7	4.8	3.6	15.0	40.0	51.8	4.5	388.9
1992	86.8	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	3.3	9.6	1.4	4.9	4.3	16.8	39.8	51.5	4.7	380.8
1993	84.3	7.9	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.9	3.4	9.3	0.9	5.9	5.0	19.6	42.8	47.7	3.9	377.7
1994	92.6	9.1	2.6	10.3	3.5	5.3	4.1	8.8	0.9	6.9	5.9	22.7	46.9	48.5	4.6	414.6
1995 EU-15	103.7	11.7	3.2	10.8	3.7	5.4	4.7	8.8	0.9	7.8	6.1	26.3	54.4	54.3	5.0	473.3
1999	160.6	13.5	4.7	13.3	4.8	4.7	7.6	8.5	1.8	10.0	8.8	49.7	85.2	71.9	6.9	680.5
2000	199.0	18.4	7.0	17.6	5.4	8.4	10.0	15.9	2.5	12.4	10.9	70.3	109.4	87.1	8.9	899.9
2001	195.8	18.0	7.4	18.3	5.5	6.7	9.6	13.1	2.8	12.9	10.9	75.9	98.1	76.3	9.3	894.6
2002	175.5	16.1	6.2	17.3	6.1	5.6	8.5	12.4	2.8	13.0	10.3	81.9	91.9	68.5	8.9	861.6
2003	151.5	15.3	6.2	17.9	5.9	6.9	7.5	12.9	3.8	13.4	9.7	95.8	91.8	66.8	8.8	870.0
Share (%)																
1958 EU-6	22.0	3.3	0.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	2.9	65.2
1960	25.1	2.9	0.9	1.8	2.9	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.0	2.7	68.5
1970	25.3	3.5	0.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.5	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.4	1.5	75.5
1979 EU-9	18.0	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.7	7.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	5.2	5.1	1.2	79.9
1980	18.4	2.5	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	10.4	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	5.3	5.2	1.0	83.4
1981 EU-10	17.7	2.3	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	13.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.7	5.7	0.9	83.3
1985	17.6	2.0	0.8	2.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	5.1	7.4	1.2	81.0
1986 EU-12	19.1	2.1	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	7.1	11.2	1.3	85.9
1987	18.8	2.3	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.7	8.8	11.6	1.4	86.4
1988	17.9	2.2	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.8	7.9	10.9	1.2	75.4
1989	18.7	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	7.4	10.3	1.1	74.0
1990	18.4	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.2	7.3	10.0	1.0	74.5
1991	18.6	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.0	8.0	10.4	0.9	77.2
1992	17.8	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.8	3.4	8.1	10.5	0.9	76.6
1993	17.3	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	4.0	8.7	9.7	0.8	76.2
1994	17.1	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	1.2	1.0	4.2	8.7	8.9	0.8	75.2
1995 EU-15	19.0	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.1	4.8	9.9	9.9	0.9	85.3
1999	20.5	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	6.3	10.9	9.2	0.8	85.9
2000	19.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	6.8	10.5	8.4	0.8	85.7
2001	19.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	7.3	9.5	7.4	0.9	85.7
2002	17.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	8.2	9.2	6.9	0.8	85.7
2003	15.2	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	9.6	9.2	6.7	0.8	86.2

(*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan.

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU) (*)

Year	Partner													
	Total extra EU	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzerland (1)	Turkey	Poland	Czech Republic (2)	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	Russia (3)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (4)
Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)														
1958 EU-6	-1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.0	0.0
1960	-1.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.0	0.0	:	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.7	0.1	-0.0	0.1
1970	-3.6	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.6	0.1	-0.3	0.4
1979 EU-9	-28.6	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	-0.0	:	0.2	0.2	-2.1	0.7	1.1	-1.8	-3.7
1980	-52.1	-3.0	7.2	0.8	0.1	-0.1	:	0.2	-0.1	-3.3	-5.1	1.4	-1.9	-1.5
1981 EU-10	-36.7	-4.3	-16.3	0.8	0.2	-0.2	:	0.5	-0.1	-5.7	-6.5	0.9	2.6	-0.2
1985	-21.2	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	:	0.4	-1.7	-8.4	-12.9	2.0	-5.7	-3.6
1986 EU-12	4.8	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	:	0.6	-1.5	-3.3	-5.2	2.7	-1.7	-3.3
1987	-2.8	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	0.0	:	0.4	-1.8	-3.9	-6.4	1.6	-0.8	-0.4
1988	-22.0	-4.0	6.4	0.9	-0.6	-0.0	:	0.2	-1.6	-2.9	-2.8	2.0	-0.7	-6.2
1989	-34.2	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	:	0.4	-1.9	-2.6	-3.4	1.3	-1.3	-1.7
1990	-46.1	-7.2	7.0	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	:	-0.1	-0.4	-4.9	-6.0	1.8	-1.9	-1.8
1991	-70.6	-7.8	5.7	2.0	1.7	-0.2	:	-0.1	-0.1	-4.3	-7.2	1.9	-1.6	-2.6
1992	-51.0	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	:	0.1	0.5	-2.7	-5.9	1.1	-0.6	-3.7
1993	0.1	-7.7	3.7	5.2	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	-4.0	-3.6	2.2	-0.3	-3.0
1994	3.0	-8.5	4.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.1	-6.2	-3.8	1.8	-1.9	0.4
1995 EU-15	28.0	-8.0	7.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.4	-5.4	-2.1	2.8	-1.4	0.9
1999	-19.6	-6.4	9.7	5.5	11.4	1.6	-0.4	0.8	0.6	-11.2	-4.8	5.5	0.2	-1.0
2000	-91.4	-20.5	10.8	12.4	10.5	2.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-25.8	-17.3	4.4	-2.6	-2.8
2001	-42.6	-19.0	13.9	0.0	9.1	2.5	-0.2	-0.9	1.1	-19.8	-14.0	3.8	-1.4	-3.5
2002	8.0	-19.9	12.0	2.3	9.1	1.6	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	-17.3	-9.6	3.1	0.1	-3.2
2003	-13.1	-23.2	12.6	4.2	6.9	0.6	-2.2	0.2	1.5	-19.7	-11.7	2.6	-1.2	-1.4

(*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

1C

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU) (*)

Year	Partner															Total for all reported countries
	AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	
	USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (5)	Japan	Australia	
Value (Bn ECU/Euro) (*)																
1958 EU-6	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.0	0.3	-0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0
1960	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
1970	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.0	-3.0
1979 EU-9	-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	-29.6
1980	-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-17.2	-2.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	-55.7
1981 EU-10	-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	-26.4	-2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-13.3	-10.6	1.3	-90.7
1985	17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.7	-18.8	-17.0	2.3	-43.3
1986 EU-12	18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	1.8	3.3	0.2	2.3	-20.4	-21.8	1.7	-21.0
1987	15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.3	-24.9	-21.1	1.3	-30.9
1988	3.5	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	-35.8
1989	-5.6	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.5	-2.8	-5.8	-25.2	3.0	-45.0
1990	-8.7	-0.1	0.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.5	2.0	1.5	-0.0	-5.3	-4.6	-23.5	2.0	-55.8
1991	-20.8	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	1.2	2.5	-1.2	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-9.4	-7.6	-29.7	1.7	-79.8
1992	-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.0	0.4	-0.3	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	-63.2
1993	0.8	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	-0.3	4.1	0.2	4.5	0.4	-0.9	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	-21.1
1994	3.8	0.5	4.2	-3.4	1.4	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	5.1	0.2	-1.5	-10.2	5.7	-21.8	3.9	-16.8
1995 EU-15	-0.4	-1.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	-2.0	5.0	-0.2	5.6	1.6	-0.3	-11.7	11.2	-21.4	5.5	0.7
1999	22.4	3.1	5.7	0.9	1.6	-0.9	5.2	1.8	7.8	0.3	-5.4	-30.3	-23.2	-36.5	6.8	-29.3
2000	33.4	2.2	7.0	-1.0	0.7	-3.2	5.9	-3.9	9.4	1.0	-6.5	-44.8	-27.9	-42.2	6.9	-89.6
2001	44.1	4.0	7.7	-0.0	-0.5	-0.1	4.9	0.1	11.0	-0.3	-6.4	-45.8	-16.2	-31.4	6.3	-51.1
2002	66.7	6.3	8.8	-1.8	-3.9	2.4	4.9	1.7	11.4	0.9	-5.8	-47.6	-13.7	-25.8	7.7	-9.7
2003	69.6	5.7	7.9	-5.8	-3.3	2.9	3.9	0.4	11.9	0.9	-5.6	-55.5	-18.6	-26.6	8.6	-34.3

(*) From 1958 to 1970 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$.

(5) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan.

European Union trading partners

MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

EXPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU/Euro)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1980	1990	2003
Extra EU	212.1	355.2	942.0	985.8	997.2	979.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	29.5	76.5	232.5	239.9	242.1	221.1	13.9	21.5	24.6	24.3	24.2	22.5	1	1	1
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	24.3	41.3	70.8	74.8	70.7	68.6	11.4	11.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0	2	2	2
China	2.0	5.3	25.5	30.1	34.2	40.4	0.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.1	26	14	3
Japan	5.2	22.7	44.9	44.9	42.7	40.2	2.4	6.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	8	3	4
Poland	3.5	4.4	33.8	35.7	37.4	38.4	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	15	19	5
Russia ⁽²⁾	10.2	11.2	19.9	28.0	30.5	33.2	4.8	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	3	4	6
Czech Republic ⁽³⁾	1.7	2.6	24.0	27.7	29.1	30.4	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	30	31	7
Turkey	2.0	7.7	30.0	20.3	24.3	28.2	0.9	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.8	23	8	8
Hungary	2.0	2.9	23.0	23.9	25.0	26.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	22	28	9
Norway	8.0	9.3	25.6	26.2	26.6	25.9	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	5	6	10
Canada	3.9	9.3	20.6	21.9	22.4	21.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	12	5	11
Hong Kong	2.2	6.6	20.5	21.5	19.9	18.0	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	20	10	12
Australia	3.5	6.8	15.7	15.5	16.6	17.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	14	9	13
South Korea	1.0	6.1	16.5	15.6	17.4	16.2	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	35	11	14
United Arab Emirates	2.2	3.5	11.8	13.8	14.2	15.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	21	25	15
India	2.5	6.0	13.4	12.6	14.0	14.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	19	12	16
Mexico	2.7	3.9	14.0	15.0	15.1	14.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	18	22	17
Singapore	2.0	5.7	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	25	13	18
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾	5.0	4.1	11.7	12.5	12.5	13.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	9	21	19
Saudi Arabia	8.3	7.7	12.0	13.2	14.0	13.3	3.9	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	4	7	20
Romania	2.0	1.2	8.7	10.5	11.5	12.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	24	38	21
Brazil	2.9	3.6	16.6	18.3	15.5	12.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	16	23	22
Israel	1.8	5.2	15.8	14.5	13.5	11.4	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	28	15	23
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	14.9	13.3	11.7	10.8	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	37	18	24
Slovakia	:	:	6.6	8.0	8.8	10.2	:	:	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	:	:	25
Iran	3.9	5.0	5.2	6.6	8.0	9.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	11	16	26
Slovenia	:	:	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.0	:	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	:	:	27
Malaysia	1.2	2.4	8.4	9.3	8.3	8.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	34	33	28
Morocco	1.8	3.6	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	27	24	29
Algeria	5.3	5.0	6.1	7.5	8.1	7.8	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	7	17	30
Tunisia	1.8	3.0	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	29	27	31
Croatia	:	:	4.6	5.5	6.5	7.0	:	:	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	:	:	32
Thailand	0.8	3.4	6.5	7.6	6.8	6.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	38	26	33
Ukraine	:	:	3.7	5.0	5.5	6.3	:	:	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	:	:	34
Egypt	3.6	4.2	7.9	6.9	6.3	6.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	13	20	35
Nigeria	6.5	2.5	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	6	32	36
Bulgaria	0.9	0.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	36	41	37
Lithuania	:	:	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.3	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	38
Indonesia	1.4	2.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	32	29	39
Estonia	:	:	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.6	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	:	40
Liban	1.2	0.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	33	42	41
Philippines	0.7	1.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	41	36	42
Libya	4.7	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	10	30	43
Kuwait	1.6	1.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	31	40	44
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	:	:	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	:	:	45
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	42	35	46
Chile	0.7	1.2	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	39	39	47
Latvia	:	:	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	48
New Zealand	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	40	34	49
Argentina	2.7	1.2	6.2	5.0	2.1	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	17	37	50
Total for all 50	169.6	301.8	857.5	896.8	907.3	894.1	79.9	84.9	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.2			

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Relates to the external trade of USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

2A

IMPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU/Euro)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1980	1990	2003
Extra EU	281.1	404.4	1,033.4	1,028.4	989.2	992.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	50.7	84.9	199.0	195.8	175.5	151.5	18.0	21.0	19.2	19.0	17.7	15.2	1	1	1
China	2.1	10.6	70.3	75.9	81.9	95.8	0.7	2.6	6.8	7.3	8.2	9.6	20	6	2
Japan	15.4	46.1	87.1	76.3	68.5	66.8	5.4	11.3	8.4	7.4	6.9	6.7	4	2	3
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	17.3	34.3	60.0	60.8	58.7	56.1	6.1	8.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	3	3	4
Russie ⁽²⁾	15.0	16.2	45.7	47.8	47.7	52.9	5.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	5	5	5
Norway	9.8	16.3	46.1	45.1	46.5	49.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	6	4	6
Poland	3.4	5.2	23.3	26.6	28.3	31.5	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	16	18	7
Czech Republic ⁽³⁾	2.0	2.7	21.6	25.1	27.5	29.8	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	24	31	8
Hongrie	1.8	2.9	22.0	24.8	25.3	26.0	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	29	29	9
Turkey	1.1	5.9	17.5	20.2	22.0	24.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	37	14	10
South Korea	2.0	6.5	24.9	21.6	22.3	23.4	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	25	13	11
Taiwan	2.1	9.1	26.7	24.2	21.1	20.3	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	19	9	12
Brazil	5.1	9.2	17.6	18.3	17.3	17.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	12	8	13
Canada	6.8	9.4	18.4	18.0	16.1	15.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	9	7	14
South Africa ⁽⁴⁾	6.5	5.9	14.5	16.0	15.6	14.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	10	15	15
Algeria	4.6	7.0	16.4	16.0	14.3	14.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	13	12	16
Malaysia	2.0	3.6	17.4	15.8	14.4	14.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	23	24	17
Singapore	2.0	4.7	15.9	13.9	13.1	13.8	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	27	20	18
India	1.9	4.5	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	28	21	19
Saudi Arabia	29.7	8.3	15.9	13.1	12.4	12.9	10.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	2	10	20
Slovaquia	:	:	6.9	8.2	9.7	12.3	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	:	:	21
Romania	2.0	1.6	7.6	9.4	10.4	11.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	26	35	22
Thailand	1.3	4.1	12.9	12.4	11.2	11.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	35	23	23
Libya	7.9	7.9	13.0	11.5	9.5	10.9	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	8	11	24
Indonesia	1.3	2.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	34	30	25
Hong Kong	4.0	5.9	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	14	16	26
Australia	2.7	4.8	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	17	19	27
Israel	1.8	3.5	10.0	9.6	8.5	7.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	30	26	28
Slovenia	:	:	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	:	29
Iran	3.9	5.8	8.4	6.7	5.6	6.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	15	17	30
Philippines	0.9	1.3	8.9	7.6	7.6	6.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	39	39	31
Morocco	1.4	3.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	32	27	32
Mexico	2.1	3.0	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	22	28	33
Nigeria	8.7	4.4	6.4	6.5	5.0	6.2	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	7	22	34
Tunisia	1.4	2.3	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	33	34	35
Argentina	2.1	3.5	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	21	25	36
Chile	1.5	2.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	31	32	37
Vietnam	0	0.1	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	43	43	38
United Arab Emirates	5.5	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.8	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	11	37	39
Bulgaria	0.6	0.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	40	41	40
Bangladesh	0.2	0.5	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	42	42	41
Ukraine	:	:	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.5	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	:	:	42
Kazakhstan	:	:	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.5	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	:	:	43
Egypt	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	18	33	44
Estonia	:	:	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	:	:	45
Pakistan	0.5	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	41	38	46
Lithuania	:	:	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	47
Syria	0.9	1.2	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	38	40	48
New Zealand	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	36	36	49
Croatia	:	:	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	50
Total for all 50	235.4	359.1	952.2	949.3	917.5	924.4	83.7	88.8	92.1	92.3	92.7	93.1			

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Relates to the external trade of USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Extra EU	212,111	355,164	476,689	573,277	626,294	721,128	733,428	760,192	942,044	985,754	997,237	979,648
Europe excluding EU	62,475	155,434	189,310	166,701	190,348	224,177	237,373	235,057	287,603	304,942	318,089	330,361
<i>of which</i> Iceland	412	638	603	812	923	1,137	1,248	1,391	1,733	1,553	1,350	1,544
Norway	8,005	9,296	11,486	17,475	19,755	23,361	25,088	23,243	25,598	26,155	26,635	25,887
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	448	534	551	714	652	885	834	743	760
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	24,315	41,288	89,808	51,041	51,457	53,024	57,180	62,556	70,782	74,759	70,745	68,643
Faroe Islands	124	131	135	165	194	194	212	246	270	339	310	318
Andorra	322	874	685	722	688	850	840	890	974	1,012	1,093	1,148
Poland	3,467	4,390	10,975	15,315	19,971	25,081	28,207	28,973	33,810	35,682	37,376	38,411
Hungary	2,037	2,876	6,153	8,731	10,028	13,596	16,863	18,442	23,039	23,878	25,036	26,214
Romania	1,990	1,227	2,647	3,795	4,473	5,015	6,300	6,332	8,743	10,522	11,455	12,785
Bulgaria	930	901	1,597	2,053	1,695	1,847	2,436	2,706	3,237	4,025	4,233	4,693
Albania	70	118	426	518	744	566	555	693	802	1,078	1,082	1,078
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	1,683	2,606	7,928	11,657	14,008	15,909	17,214	18,433	24,003	27,674	29,143	30,424
Slovakia	:	:	1,794	3,194	4,003	4,818	5,809	5,517	6,598	7,959	8,765	10,166
Estonia	:	:	309	1,350	1,693	2,388	2,697	2,413	3,209	3,047	3,539	3,583
Latvia	:	:	487	942	1,115	1,535	1,819	1,664	2,026	2,447	2,588	2,689
Lithuania	:	:	726	1,021	1,460	2,155	2,395	2,098	2,582	3,412	4,017	4,254
Ukraine	:	:	1,668	2,250	2,627	3,442	3,543	2,607	3,655	4,952	5,527	6,280
Belarus	:	:	577	886	902	1,233	1,175	1,024	1,137	1,393	1,509	1,525
Russia ⁽³⁾	10,243	11,177	12,172	16,133	19,132	25,539	21,170	14,727	19,917	27,964	30,465	33,204
Serbia and Montenegro ⁽⁴⁾	4,914	8,491	129	190	1,251	1,768	1,793	1,224	1,806	2,518	3,018	3,052
Slovenia	:	:	3,675	5,178	5,388	6,338	6,773	6,918	8,143	8,472	8,678	9,020
Croatia	:	:	2,915	3,739	3,897	4,786	4,421	4,023	4,631	5,492	6,497	6,982
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.	:	:	738	880	809	849	891	1,173	1,326	1,185	1,021	940
Gibraltar	88	294	593	401	647	687	480	766	1,242	1,134	1,410	1,043
Malta	515	1,208	1,867	2,016	1,870	1,999	1,978	2,078	2,787	2,497	2,695	2,547
Cyprus	629	1,276	1,999	2,015	1,933	1,959	2,130	2,368	3,123	2,926	2,901	2,949
Turkey	2,033	7,718	8,875	13,391	18,320	22,377	22,187	20,580	29,953	20,265	24,344	28,242
Africa	39,548	44,930	45,766	51,592	53,387	52,077	58,673	56,919	66,112	69,935	69,020	69,227
<i>of which</i> North Africa	17,213	22,820	24,130	25,985	26,740	24,531	28,651	28,871	32,498	33,758	33,718	32,937
<i>of which</i> Canary Islands	:	4,037	4,185	4,483	4,767	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	:	495	573	596	521	30	656	779	1,008	948	877	812
Morocco	1,825	3,570	4,373	4,728	4,699	5,329	6,603	6,627	7,736	7,476	7,697	8,071
Algeria	5,285	4,955	4,612	4,727	4,075	4,357	5,268	5,220	6,107	7,509	8,088	7,776
Tunisia	1,774	2,967	3,784	4,156	4,345	5,285	5,784	6,031	7,283	7,966	7,584	7,159
Libya	4,710	2,644	2,037	2,279	2,505	2,772	2,743	2,286	2,496	2,953	3,131	3,124
Egypt	3,619	4,150	4,567	5,017	5,827	6,758	7,597	7,927	7,868	6,904	6,341	5,994
Sudan	509	337	297	280	295	361	531	474	440	612	543	654
Mauritania	152	221	248	233	261	278	283	276	377	382	401	402
Senegal	467	684	534	715	797	882	991	999	1,027	1,036	1,177	1,080
Guinea	173	252	285	270	281	314	316	325	335	356	436	360
Liberia	474	965	598	1,240	454	531	1,944	734	2,074	1,555	901	632
Ivory Coast	1,214	831	734	1,187	1,180	1,284	1,473	1,400	1,425	1,330	1,261	1,088
Ghana	329	499	658	744	985	1,110	1,148	1,110	1,257	941	1,027	983
Benin	294	166	205	271	303	387	428	502	553	545	562	513
Nigeria	6,479	2,516	2,124	2,054	2,371	2,713	2,804	3,004	3,861	5,060	5,129	5,013
Cameroon	775	736	433	564	636	732	874	780	921	1,142	1,093	1,127
Gabon	403	545	821	719	971	1,138	959	1,127	1,114	1,153	804	793
Congo	265	350	292	478	923	420	441	295	401	523	529	442
Zaire	538	731	305	358	370	294	283	177	276	282	373	385
Angola	530	831	576	800	778	1,055	985	841	1,018	1,363	1,403	1,899
Ethiopia	190	414	417	469	451	488	442	461	433	406	368	433
Kenya	795	825	724	857	880	910	879	894	931	1,037	919	787
Uganda	119	153	128	182	174	181	198	165	196	194	198	209
Tanzania	458	400	332	318	303	401	315	310	339	410	382	404
Madagascar	313	259	234	248	262	320	367	331	385	435	269	393
Reunion	398	1,176	1,421	1,483	1,484	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	110	391	647	651	589	653	546	739	860	842	740	1,012
Zimbabwe	84	336	347	371	420	440	372	348	257	226	183	168
Namibia	:	1,668	75	138	129	189	153	152	149	168	165	171
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	5,042	4,090	7,092	8,689	8,869	9,742	10,475	9,731	11,715	12,480	12,451	13,403
CEEC⁽⁶⁾	15,091	20,610	40,598	58,722	71,062	87,413	99,026	101,575	125,100	138,616	147,789	155,576
ACP	17,215	22,382	22,103	26,974	28,326	31,120	33,838	32,720	39,736	41,636	41,392	41,536
DOM	1,232	4,132	4,577	5,868	5,427	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	47,428	45,547	55,079	64,552	73,159	83,821	87,173	88,191	109,615	102,026	107,229	108,773

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) In 1992, Serbia, Montenegro and Macedonia. Since 1993, Serbia and Montenegro.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	
3.6	23.9	4.6	1.1	-1.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra EU
-0.9	22.3	6.0	4.3	3.8	29.4	43.7	30.5	30.9	31.8	33.7	Europe excluding EU
11.4	24.5	-10.3	-13.1	14.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Iceland
-7.3	10.1	2.1	1.8	-2.8	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Norway
-8.7	35.7	-5.7	-10.9	2.3	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Liechtenstein
9.4	13.1	5.6	-5.3	-2.9	11.4	11.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0	Switzerland ⁽¹⁾
15.7	9.7	25.6	-8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
5.9	9.3	3.9	7.9	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Andorra
2.7	16.6	5.5	4.7	2.7	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	Poland
9.3	24.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	Hungary
0.5	38.0	20.3	8.8	11.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	Romania
11.0	19.6	24.3	5.1	10.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	Bulgaria
24.7	15.7	34.4	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Albania
7.0	30.2	15.2	5.3	4.3	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	Czech Republic ⁽²⁾
-5.0	19.5	20.6	10.1	15.9	:	:	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	Slovakia
-10.5	32.9	-5.0	16.1	1.2	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Estonia
-8.5	21.7	20.7	5.7	3.9	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Latvia
-12.4	23.0	32.1	17.7	5.9	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	Lithuania
-26.4	40.2	35.4	11.6	13.6	:	:	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	Ukraine
-12.8	11.0	22.4	8.2	1.0	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Belarus
-30.4	35.2	40.4	8.9	8.9	4.8	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	Russia ⁽³⁾
-31.7	47.5	39.4	19.8	1.1	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	Serbia and Montenegro ⁽⁴⁾
2.1	17.7	4.0	2.4	3.9	:	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Slovenia
-8.9	15.1	18.5	18.2	7.4	:	:	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	Croatia
31.6	13.1	-10.6	-13.7	-7.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.
59.7	62.1	-8.6	24.3	-26.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gibraltar
5.0	34.1	-10.4	7.9	-5.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Malta
11.1	31.8	-6.2	-0.8	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	Cyprus
-7.2	45.5	-32.3	20.1	16.0	0.9	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.8	Turkey
-2.9	16.1	5.7	-1.3	0.3	18.6	12.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	Africa
0.7	12.5	3.8	-0.1	-2.3	8.1	6.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	<i>of which</i> North Africa
:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
18.8	29.3	-5.8	-7.5	-7.3	:	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ceuta and Melilla
0.3	16.7	-3.3	2.9	4.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	Morocco
-0.9	17.0	22.9	7.7	-3.8	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	Algeria
4.2	20.7	9.3	-4.7	-5.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	Tunisia
-16.6	9.1	18.3	6.0	-0.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Libya
4.3	-0.7	-12.2	-8.1	-5.4	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	Egypt
-10.7	-7.1	39.2	-11.3	20.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
-2.4	36.2	1.3	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
0.7	2.8	0.8	13.6	-8.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
2.7	3.0	6.3	22.6	-17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guinea
-62.2	182.8	-25.0	-42.0	-29.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	Liberia
-4.9	1.8	-6.6	-5.2	-13.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ivory Coast
-3.3	13.2	-25.1	9.1	-4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Ghana
17.2	10.2	-1.5	3.2	-8.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin
7.1	28.5	31.0	1.3	-2.2	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Nigeria
-10.6	18.0	23.9	-4.2	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
17.5	-1.1	3.4	-30.2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Gabon
-33.1	35.8	30.5	1.0	-16.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Congo
-37.6	55.9	2.5	31.8	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zaire
-14.6	21.0	33.9	2.8	35.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
4.3	-6.1	-6.3	-9.2	17.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
1.7	4.0	11.4	-11.3	-14.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	Kenya
-16.6	18.6	-0.9	2.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-1.6	9.0	21.0	-6.8	5.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
-10.0	16.3	12.9	-38.0	45.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	Reunion
35.4	16.3	-2.1	-12.0	36.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Mauritius
-6.6	-26.1	-11.9	-18.8	-8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zimbabwe
-0.9	-2.0	12.5	-1.3	3.3	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
-7.0	20.3	6.5	-0.2	7.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	South Africa ⁽⁵⁾
2.5	23.1	10.8	6.6	5.2	7.1	5.8	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.8	CEEC⁽⁶⁾
-3.3	21.4	4.7	-0.5	0.3	8.1	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	ACP
:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	DOM
1.1	24.2	-6.9	5.0	1.4	22.3	12.8	11.6	10.3	10.7	11.1	Mediterranean Basin

(5) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(6) Including Estonia Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
North America	33,642	86,030	106,360	113,962	125,891	155,787	176,766	199,960	253,489	262,257	264,913	242,491
<i>of which</i> USA	29,543	76,495	96,431	103,315	114,877	141,373	161,545	183,016	232,470	239,942	242,144	221,105
Canada	3,893	9,300	9,614	10,342	10,708	14,107	14,880	16,591	20,643	21,940	22,388	21,023
Central America and Antilles	6,302	9,601	14,582	13,279	15,064	15,956	18,493	21,502	28,049	28,541	28,738	26,494
<i>of which</i> Mexico	2,668	3,882	6,790	4,511	5,119	7,430	9,341	10,422	14,042	15,034	15,060	14,136
Bermuda	58	216	610	772	1,057	1,083	656	1,127	1,724	2,487	1,842	1,482
Guatemala	172	183	285	301	332	382	443	491	479	557	639	468
El Salvador	75	111	176	222	207	348	432	385	667	690	447	465
Costa Rica	119	166	270	340	303	392	472	570	669	814	820	799
Panama	492	564	710	879	1,323	1,101	1,458	1,687	1,584	1,139	1,555	1,528
Cuba	628	594	570	712	792	931	1,157	1,207	1,419	1,428	1,145	1,068
Bahamas	161	306	539	523	812	593	447	878	1,010	677	1,278	1,223
Dominican Republic	132	216	373	341	399	520	657	672	1,165	1,114	1,037	696
Guadeloupe	380	1,060	1,070	1,145	1,225	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Martinique	359	987	1,018	1,122	1,091	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cayman Islands	49	35	233	299	480	692	817	939	1,363	1,214	1,515	1,308
Jamaica	95	172	166	241	221	311	306	261	405	432	486	535
Trinidad and Tobago	306	139	174	267	301	422	401	461	410	604	426	576
Netherlands Antilles	247	297	401	403	403	480	510	605	628	574	513	394
South America	10,574	10,750	20,730	27,058	28,705	34,023	35,693	30,169	34,493	36,056	28,702	24,081
Colombia	738	807	1,732	1,816	1,980	2,389	2,418	1,567	1,913	2,124	1,855	2,001
Venezuela	1,912	1,691	1,587	1,865	1,748	2,395	2,996	2,661	3,221	3,686	3,088	1,699
French Guiana	95	909	1,068	2,118	1,627	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guiana	69	45	57	73	85	81	72	66	72	78	101	122
Ecuador	353	325	523	629	548	723	688	429	529	811	930	839
Peru	528	334	687	985	1,011	1,118	1,145	934	1,015	976	943	847
Brazil	2,877	3,623	6,986	11,373	11,755	14,907	15,657	14,220	16,604	18,309	15,484	12,149
Chile	737	1,173	1,907	2,392	2,738	3,449	3,321	2,535	3,468	3,691	3,130	2,930
Uruguay	277	233	752	642	690	888	907	780	862	751	450	386
Argentina	2,679	1,234	4,936	4,576	5,839	7,327	7,646	6,373	6,154	5,020	2,144	2,628
Near and Middle East	27,168	29,104	37,649	39,350	43,131	51,219	49,492	49,363	59,398	65,568	67,403	67,945
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	1,200	755	2,198	2,471	2,722	3,095	2,823	2,666	2,856	3,064	2,977	3,311
Syria	1,245	840	1,611	1,378	1,402	1,354	1,534	1,665	1,760	2,089	2,097	2,130
Iraq	4,525	2,074	49	26	33	194	484	611	1,124	1,932	1,763	909
Iran	3,903	4,983	3,729	3,452	3,869	4,918	4,399	3,869	5,208	6,578	8,045	9,798
Israel	1,814	5,234	8,971	9,663	10,444	11,512	10,892	12,866	15,846	14,464	13,455	11,410
Jordan	803	829	1,039	1,046	1,194	1,200	1,139	1,244	1,622	1,830	1,960	1,819
Saudi Arabia	8,311	7,726	8,756	8,647	10,380	13,178	12,021	10,231	11,981	13,229	14,008	13,347
Kuwait	1,644	1,017	1,823	2,424	2,195	2,294	2,163	2,008	2,330	2,747	2,911	3,068
Bahrain	344	512	585	529	883	667	770	1,058	896	933	934	943
Qatar	424	455	790	1,167	1,096	2,118	1,503	1,085	1,344	1,936	1,892	2,200
United Arab Emirates	2,198	3,504	6,021	6,491	6,668	7,917	8,839	9,615	11,838	13,779	14,190	15,706
Oman	407	694	1,352	1,300	1,138	1,308	1,433	1,166	1,128	1,441	1,368	1,279
Other Asian countries	22,060	70,197	111,729	137,149	149,045	163,066	133,425	141,006	182,909	187,779	186,475	185,399
<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan	:	:	389	420	697	762	592	498	484	534	437	391
Kazakhstan	:	:	680	447	566	1,394	1,256	976	1,244	1,590	1,626	1,820
Pakistan	978	1,427	2,061	2,045	2,148	2,054	1,595	1,656	1,918	2,020	2,174	2,181
India	2,505	5,985	7,058	9,440	9,891	10,248	9,576	10,353	13,384	12,610	13,979	14,252
Bangladesh	352	402	453	495	603	670	567	587	701	850	744	683
Sri Lanka	298	347	803	720	674	884	799	1,146	1,580	985	885	925
China	1,962	5,268	12,529	14,690	14,752	16,482	17,411	19,351	25,498	30,088	34,231	40,353
Indonesia	1,364	2,812	4,314	5,854	7,000	8,284	3,866	3,346	4,474	4,532	4,553	4,170
Philippines	665	1,247	1,958	2,291	3,251	5,095	3,147	3,257	4,453	4,548	3,292	3,304
Thailand	838	3,407	6,104	8,492	8,502	7,805	5,217	4,699	6,487	7,572	6,801	6,323
Vietnam	213	128	616	750	1,297	1,158	1,062	1,052	1,236	1,779	1,835	1,995
Malaysia	1,189	2,425	5,773	7,939	7,542	8,763	5,480	6,437	8,381	9,317	8,275	8,276
Brunei	54	383	786	625	1,094	1,064	695	261	272	162	154	331
Singapore	1,973	5,677	8,873	10,904	12,298	13,520	10,911	11,836	14,798	14,614	14,180	13,622
South Korea	953	6,059	10,059	12,331	14,366	14,475	9,100	11,499	16,482	15,588	17,359	16,152
Japan	5,232	22,727	26,606	32,896	35,770	36,097	31,567	35,374	44,936	44,922	42,686	40,198
Taiwan	872	4,912	8,733	10,112	9,985	12,657	12,056	11,835	14,888	13,264	11,688	10,848
Hong Kong	2,238	6,597	13,087	15,796	17,509	20,441	17,320	15,691	20,536	21,534	19,921	17,989
Macao	7	50	104	137	170	216	208	187	178	175	329	302
Oceania	4,590	9,091	10,886	13,500	14,487	16,366	15,945	17,172	19,314	19,747	21,209	21,984
Australia	3,515	6,804	8,520	10,497	11,535	13,135	12,988	13,737	15,727	15,531	16,612	17,305
New Zealand	715	1,285	1,466	1,775	1,889	1,965	1,783	2,042	2,138	2,339	2,376	2,661
New Caledonia and dep.	129	408	368	389	411	462	461	470	582	593	692	746
Latin America	14,372	15,618	28,999	32,395	35,601	45,177	49,740	45,753	54,689	56,978	49,504	43,379
OPEC	41,486	34,377	35,842	38,988	41,941	51,139	47,085	43,936	53,985	63,942	66,797	66,811
DAE	8,145	29,076	52,629	65,574	70,203	77,661	60,084	61,997	81,572	81,889	78,223	73,210

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	
13.1	26.7	3.4	1.0	-8.4	15.8	24.2	26.9	26.6	26.5	24.7	North America
13.2	27.0	3.2	0.9	-8.6	13.9	21.5	24.6	24.3	24.2	22.5	<i>of which</i> USA
11.4	24.4	6.2	2.0	-6.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	Canada
16.2	30.4	1.7	0.6	-7.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	Central America and Antilles
11.5	34.7	7.0	0.1	-6.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	<i>of which</i> Mexico
71.8	52.9	44.2	-25.9	-19.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	Bermuda
10.8	-2.4	16.2	14.5	-26.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guatemala
-10.7	73.0	3.4	-35.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
20.7	17.4	21.7	0.7	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Costa Rica
15.6	-6.1	-28.1	36.5	-1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Panama
4.2	17.5	0.6	-19.8	-6.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
96.5	14.9	-32.9	88.7	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Bahamas
2.2	73.4	-4.3	-6.9	-32.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Dominican Republic
:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	Martinique
15.0	45.0	-10.9	24.7	-13.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cayman Islands
-14.6	55.4	6.6	12.4	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
14.9	-11.0	47.3	-29.5	35.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
18.6	3.6	-8.5	-10.6	-23.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Netherlands Antilles
-15.4	14.3	4.5	-20.3	-16.0	4.9	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.4	South America
-35.1	22.0	11.0	-12.6	7.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Colombia
-11.1	21.0	14.4	-16.2	-44.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	Venezuela
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	:	French Guiana
-9.3	9.6	8.3	29.4	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guina
-37.6	23.2	53.1	14.6	-9.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ecuador
-18.4	8.6	-3.8	-3.3	-10.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Peru
-9.1	16.7	10.2	-15.4	-21.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	Brazil
-23.6	36.7	6.4	-15.2	-6.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Chile
-14.0	10.5	-12.9	-39.9	-14.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uruguay
-16.6	-3.4	-18.4	-57.2	22.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	Argentina
-0.2	20.3	10.3	2.7	0.8	12.8	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	Near and Middle East
-5.5	7.1	7.2	-2.8	11.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
8.5	5.6	18.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Syria
26.4	83.9	71.7	-8.7	-48.4	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Iraq
-12.0	34.6	26.3	22.2	21.7	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	Iran
18.1	23.1	-8.7	-6.9	-15.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	Israel
9.1	30.3	12.8	7.0	-7.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Jordan
-14.8	17.1	10.4	5.8	-4.7	3.9	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	Saudi Arabia
-7.1	16.0	17.8	5.9	5.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Kuwait
37.4	-15.3	4.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
-27.7	23.8	44.0	-2.2	16.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Qatar
8.7	23.1	16.3	2.9	10.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	United Arab Emirates
-18.6	-3.2	27.7	-5.1	-6.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Oman
5.6	29.7	2.6	-0.6	-0.5	10.4	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.9	Other Asian countries
-15.7	-2.9	10.3	-18.1	-10.4	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan
-22.2	27.5	27.7	2.2	11.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kazakhstan
3.8	15.7	5.3	7.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Pakistan
8.1	29.2	-5.7	10.8	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	India
3.5	19.3	21.2	-12.4	-8.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bangladesh
43.5	37.8	-37.6	-10.1	4.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sri Lanka
11.1	31.7	17.9	13.7	17.8	0.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.1	China
-13.4	33.7	1.2	0.4	-8.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Indonesia
3.5	36.7	2.1	-27.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	Philippines
-9.9	38.0	16.7	-10.1	-7.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	Thailand
-1.0	17.5	43.8	3.1	8.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Vietnam
17.4	30.2	11.1	-11.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	Malaysia
-62.4	4.4	-40.7	-4.9	115.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Brunei
8.4	25.0	-1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	Singapore
26.3	43.3	-5.4	11.3	-6.9	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	South Korea
12.0	27.0	0.0	-4.9	-5.8	2.4	6.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	Japan
-1.8	25.7	-10.9	-11.8	-7.1	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	Taiwan
-9.4	30.8	4.8	-7.4	-9.6	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	Hong Kong
-10.1	-4.6	-1.8	88.1	-8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
7.6	12.4	2.2	7.4	3.6	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	Oceania
5.7	14.4	-1.2	6.9	4.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	Australia
14.5	4.7	9.3	1.5	11.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	New Zealand
1.9	23.8	1.8	16.7	7.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
-8.0	19.5	4.1	-13.1	-12.3	6.7	4.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.4	Latin America
-6.6	22.8	18.4	4.4	0.0	19.5	9.6	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.8	OPEC
3.1	31.5	0.3	-4.4	-6.4	3.8	8.1	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.4	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

IMPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Extra EU	281,117	404,351	474,284	545,253	581,015	672,568	710,538	779,825	1,033,436	1,028,403	989,244	992,750
Europe excluding EU	57,263	153,912	187,502	152,236	159,518	183,951	192,621	210,348	281,204	301,006	310,099	327,942
<i>of which</i> Iceland	382	936	877	920	974	1,058	1,225	1,327	1,643	1,696	1,757	1,641
Norway	9,845	16,313	19,961	25,518	27,863	33,711	28,134	29,594	46,101	45,109	46,504	49,105
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	268	448	578	634	739	858	935	910	957
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	17,335	34,273	80,533	43,222	42,750	45,130	49,460	52,881	60,018	60,826	58,738	56,071
Faroe Islands	111	294	246	235	298	316	345	379	404	526	478	468
Andorra	15	35	35	33	29	41	43	42	45	49	59	69
Poland	3,369	5,153	9,107	12,256	12,249	14,228	16,176	17,582	23,307	26,624	28,263	31,497
Hungary	1,779	2,934	4,923	7,610	8,847	11,684	14,655	17,624	22,046	24,825	25,264	26,031
Romania	1,959	1,605	2,509	3,390	3,590	4,428	5,138	5,775	7,650	9,377	10,402	11,255
Bulgaria	560	583	1,343	1,836	1,712	2,091	2,238	2,257	3,083	3,506	3,615	3,730
Albania	67	81	123	151	198	191	217	229	277	334	335	358
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	1,995	2,688	6,364	8,997	9,766	11,755	14,670	16,844	21,638	25,136	27,538	29,799
Slovakia	:	:	1,874	3,089	3,419	3,982	5,373	5,961	6,942	8,159	9,719	12,341
Estonia	:	:	266	889	1,087	1,504	1,670	1,891	3,176	3,032	2,964	3,093
Latvia	:	:	735	1,126	1,141	1,281	1,342	1,408	1,901	1,910	1,949	1,984
Lithuania	:	:	750	971	1,119	1,314	1,417	1,620	2,169	2,624	2,722	2,977
Ukraine	:	:	1,254	1,544	1,457	1,885	2,235	2,084	2,953	3,651	4,195	3,514
Belarus	:	:	426	562	416	436	464	539	742	690	863	1,072
Russia ⁽³⁾	15,013	16,184	18,398	21,492	23,397	27,038	23,173	25,977	45,724	47,772	47,728	52,924
Serbia and Montenegro ⁽⁴⁾	2,399	7,670	4	32	490	1,029	1,073	570	808	1,098	1,310	1,273
Slovenia	:	:	3,422	4,245	4,271	4,668	5,227	5,297	6,284	6,569	6,837	7,235
Croatia	:	:	1,808	1,893	1,742	1,777	1,826	1,914	2,215	2,499	2,459	2,669
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.	:	:	661	664	429	492	598	593	747	650	557	644
Gibraltar	5	37	62	60	65	66	42	133	86	126	85	199
Malta	268	649	1,031	1,077	797	701	765	851	1,035	1,178	1,120	951
Cyprus	278	578	619	737	564	373	434	605	1,004	956	715	919
Turkey	1,131	5,940	7,539	9,245	10,184	11,872	13,624	15,071	17,547	20,231	22,047	24,038
Africa	43,736	49,757	46,302	46,894	52,349	56,752	53,122	57,029	83,937	87,065	81,153	81,617
<i>of which</i> North Africa	17,625	23,570	22,778	21,301	24,268	27,382	24,630	27,376	44,428	43,109	39,388	41,356
<i>of which</i> Canary Islands	:	1,095	1,334	1,086	1,039	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	:	10	48	12	8	0.0	11	21	25	33	39	36
Morocco	1,394	3,050	3,701	4,017	4,233	4,750	5,334	5,553	6,015	6,241	6,295	6,226
Algeria	4,552	6,970	5,919	4,844	5,509	8,361	6,807	7,776	16,424	16,028	14,289	14,648
Tunisia	1,387	2,252	3,036	3,352	3,633	4,017	4,290	4,774	5,495	6,191	6,045	6,118
Libya	7,883	7,896	5,956	5,799	7,066	7,618	5,662	6,857	13,033	11,474	9,476	10,932
Egypt	2,409	2,298	2,785	2,190	2,780	2,637	2,527	2,394	3,436	3,142	3,244	3,396
Sudan	199	160	176	172	168	234	241	185	255	304	265	230
Mauritania	160	239	235	257	266	317	319	312	346	376	373	305
Senegal	215	411	286	370	337	349	427	444	409	452	407	338
Guinea	152	308	318	310	352	378	439	397	515	586	477	368
Liberia	492	702	370	637	578	433	430	414	434	737	466	937
Ivory Coast	1,622	1,666	1,740	2,068	2,008	1,990	2,276	2,080	1,959	2,057	2,530	2,526
Ghana	436	730	779	839	877	940	1,218	1,186	1,159	1,069	1,116	1,046
Benin	45	43	63	58	68	64	56	41	79	65	58	37
Nigeria	8,703	4,446	4,055	3,443	5,018	4,544	2,847	2,795	6,413	6,458	5,001	6,166
Cameroon	768	1,382	1,124	1,175	1,197	1,537	1,423	1,320	1,694	1,735	1,548	1,713
Gabon	964	1,092	858	799	851	947	846	1,023	1,034	1,175	608	534
Congo	410	602	564	718	890	715	388	293	367	411	504	325
Zaire	1,340	1,142	761	842	850	733	780	876	1,026	1,035	1,244	725
Angola	250	1,103	562	561	683	606	588	769	1,530	2,010	2,264	1,137
Ethiopia	123	129	144	230	250	260	283	178	243	173	190	182
Kenya	506	519	590	647	745	821	777	840	831	924	853	797
Uganda	181	131	234	356	375	365	283	267	251	250	263	236
Tanzania	230	177	186	202	208	246	256	233	412	408	434	612
Madagascar	142	151	307	346	365	415	476	497	584	602	503	507
Reunion	100	125	121	123	118	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	320	757	824	1,020	1,071	1,081	1,107	1,157	1,206	1,289	1,342	1,371
Zimbabwe	211	578	561	639	719	825	700	752	766	784	613	490
Namibia	:	1,727	418	370	290	325	385	509	510	884	738	566
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	6,546	5,922	6,736	7,752	8,218	9,089	9,724	10,700	14,475	16,021	15,634	14,777
CEEC⁽⁶⁾	12,128	20,715	33,900	47,172	50,129	60,586	71,868	79,925	102,778	116,953	124,562	135,612
ACP	21,037	27,826	25,352	27,989	30,651	32,591	31,599	33,065	44,012	48,224	46,315	44,500
DOM	241	495	446	447	480	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	38,383	42,312	42,630	44,980	49,613	57,342	57,384	63,185	88,779	91,529	88,571	91,066

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) In 1992, Serbia, Montenegro and Macedonia. Since 1993, Serbia and Montenegro.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	
9.7	32.5	-0.4	-3.8	0.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra EU
9.2	33.6	7.0	3.0	5.7	20.3	38.0	27.2	29.2	31.3	33.0	Europe excluding EU
8.3	23.8	3.2	3.6	-6.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Iceland
5.1	55.7	-2.1	3.0	5.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	Norway
16.6	16.0	8.9	-2.6	5.2	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Liechtenstein
6.9	13.4	1.3	-3.4	-4.5	6.1	8.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	Switzerland ⁽¹⁾
9.8	6.5	30.1	-8.9	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
-2.7	6.2	8.5	22.2	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Andorra
8.6	32.5	14.2	6.1	11.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	Poland
20.2	25.0	12.6	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	Hungary
12.4	32.4	22.5	10.9	8.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	Romania
0.8	36.6	13.7	3.0	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Bulgaria
5.8	20.9	20.5	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Albania
14.8	28.4	16.1	9.5	8.2	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	Czech Republic ⁽²⁾
10.9	16.4	17.5	19.1	26.9	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	Slovakia
13.2	67.9	-4.5	-2.2	4.3	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	Estonia
4.8	34.9	0.4	2.0	1.7	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Latvia
14.2	33.8	21.0	3.7	9.3	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Lithuania
-6.7	41.6	23.6	14.8	-16.2	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	Ukraine
16.2	37.6	-7.0	25.0	24.2	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Belarus
12.1	76.0	4.4	0.0	10.8	5.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	Russia ⁽³⁾
-46.8	41.8	35.7	19.3	-2.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Serbia and Montenegro ⁽⁴⁾
1.3	18.6	4.5	4.0	5.8	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	Slovenia
4.7	15.7	12.8	-1.6	8.5	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Croatia
-0.8	26.0	-13.0	-14.2	15.5	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.
219.6	-35.6	46.5	-32.1	133.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Gibraltar
11.2	21.6	13.8	-4.9	-15.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Malta
39.3	65.9	-4.7	-25.2	28.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Cyprus
10.6	16.4	15.2	8.9	9.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	Turkey
7.3	47.1	3.7	-6.7	0.5	15.5	12.3	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.2	Africa
11.1	62.2	-2.9	-8.6	4.9	6.2	5.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	<i>of which</i> North Africa
:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
102.2	18.6	29.3	17.7	-6.8	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ceuta and Melilla
4.0	8.3	3.7	0.8	-1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	Morocco
14.2	111.2	-2.4	-10.8	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Algeria
11.2	15.0	12.6	-2.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	Tunisia
21.1	90.0	-11.9	-17.4	15.3	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	Libya
-5.2	43.5	-8.5	3.2	4.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Egypt
-23.3	38.1	19.2	-12.8	-13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
-2.2	10.7	8.6	-0.6	-18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
3.8	-7.9	10.7	-9.9	-16.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Senegal
-9.7	29.7	13.9	-18.5	-22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guinea
-3.5	4.8	69.6	-36.8	101.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Liberia
-8.6	-5.8	5.0	22.9	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Ivory Coast
-2.6	-2.2	-7.7	4.3	-6.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ghana
-26.9	92.8	-17.2	-10.6	-35.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin
-1.8	129.4	0.7	-22.5	23.2	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	Nigeria
-7.2	28.3	2.4	-10.8	10.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
20.9	1.1	13.6	-48.2	-12.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Gabon
-24.5	25.3	11.9	22.6	-35.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Congo
12.3	17.0	0.9	20.1	-41.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	Zaire
30.9	98.8	31.3	12.6	-49.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Angola
-37.1	36.7	-28.9	10.0	-4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
8.0	-1.0	11.2	-7.7	-6.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Kenya
-5.7	-5.7	-0.7	5.4	-10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-8.9	76.8	-0.8	6.3	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
4.5	17.4	3.0	-16.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Madagascar
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	Reunion
4.4	4.2	6.8	4.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
7.3	1.9	2.3	-21.8	-20.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zimbabwe
32.2	0.2	73.3	-16.5	-23.3	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
10.0	35.2	10.6	-2.4	-5.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	South Africa ⁽⁵⁾
11.2	28.5	13.7	6.5	8.8	4.3	5.1	9.9	11.3	12.5	13.6	CEEC⁽⁶⁾
4.6	33.1	9.5	-3.9	-3.9	7.4	6.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	ACP
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.1	:	:	:	:	DOM
10.1	40.5	3.0	-3.2	2.8	13.6	10.4	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.1	Mediterranean Basin

(5) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(6) Including Estonia Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

IMPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
North America	57,597	94,693	101,996	115,594	124,890	150,607	164,945	174,297	217,645	214,018	191,883	167,070
<i>of which</i> USA	50,706	84,946	92,625	103,674	113,140	137,847	152,019	160,588	199,024	195,802	175,459	151,500
Canada	6,776	9,404	9,114	11,707	11,511	12,537	12,736	13,507	18,398	17,981	16,133	15,289
Central America and Antilles	5,853	6,270	7,120	8,695	9,487	10,926	10,683	12,187	17,318	16,836	15,914	15,736
<i>of which</i> Mexico	2,051	2,956	2,628	3,208	3,153	3,818	4,018	4,695	7,042	7,384	6,222	6,190
Bermuda	15	86	454	780	924	1,023	443	677	745	1,343	925	889
Guatemala	332	139	240	370	343	457	427	404	461	346	268	264
El Salvador	269	117	255	278	270	371	236	165	183	112	114	146
Costa Rica	254	433	717	813	813	881	1,343	1,729	2,658	2,027	2,491	2,395
Panama	212	487	258	384	423	439	350	358	410	480	525	478
Cuba	365	318	304	344	400	454	446	499	682	581	622	550
Bahamas	692	213	207	232	245	321	322	471	636	612	625	525
Dominican Republic	91	117	191	223	227	256	254	223	321	315	356	333
Guadeloupe	75	97	118	90	71	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Martinique	61	196	143	127	163	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cayman Islands	2	9	179	178	462	633	602	785	909	899	788	1,350
Jamaica	227	276	335	368	470	464	516	546	527	571	510	533
Trinidad and Tobago	303	178	219	227	215	436	377	320	511	486	504	444
Netherlands Antilles	454	55	238	326	369	311	254	186	283	190	130	112
South America	14,536	21,169	22,520	24,825	24,617	27,896	28,333	29,165	37,083	38,709	37,915	37,718
Colombia	1,444	1,457	1,906	2,247	2,181	2,534	2,507	2,039	2,342	2,406	2,338	2,267
Venezuela	2,566	1,782	1,273	1,622	1,527	1,757	1,419	1,756	2,739	2,937	2,715	1,883
French Guiana	5	75	65	107	128	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guina	122	118	149	146	174	190	162	186	207	204	183	182
Ecuador	238	351	729	818	878	945	892	937	870	941	1,090	1,156
Peru	596	796	1,275	1,316	1,305	1,438	1,164	1,427	1,699	2,085	2,339	2,225
Brazil	5,146	9,194	10,339	10,820	10,442	12,581	13,225	13,323	17,630	18,348	17,332	17,950
Chile	1,486	2,609	2,405	3,175	3,184	3,467	3,514	3,607	5,113	5,109	4,834	4,888
Uruguay	264	567	352	344	409	495	444	468	425	472	567	570
Argentina	2,085	3,468	3,529	3,705	3,882	3,846	4,164	4,751	5,412	5,541	6,064	5,926
Near and Middle East	58,609	25,536	23,245	23,664	25,808	30,060	24,249	31,696	52,509	45,780	41,275	40,795
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	48	91	90	111	123	154	154	209	245	305	185	183
Syria	927	1,234	1,572	1,735	2,025	2,027	1,465	2,158	3,426	4,137	4,056	2,838
Iraq	10,357	2,222	1	1	1	1,386	1,866	3,681	6,289	3,555	2,750	1,560
Iran	3,853	5,781	5,323	5,441	5,762	5,189	3,711	4,743	8,426	6,704	5,600	6,872
Israel	1,776	3,465	4,093	4,658	5,260	6,274	6,921	7,648	9,957	9,571	8,547	7,483
Jordan	21	92	151	135	167	174	159	169	180	151	295	186
Saudi Arabia	29,727	8,284	8,818	8,847	9,331	10,913	6,641	8,456	15,900	13,130	12,350	12,943
Kuwait	4,236	1,808	1,707	1,367	1,589	1,480	710	1,474	3,202	2,381	1,810	1,928
Bahrain	53	90	111	136	95	215	267	259	434	521	385	345
Qatar	1,755	77	112	113	117	235	288	234	373	669	461	850
United Arab Emirates	5,461	1,535	872	851	955	1,480	1,614	1,839	2,470	2,798	2,829	3,798
Oman	380	154	159	117	172	181	181	140	185	284	434	237
Other Asian countries	36,816	102,868	140,043	159,058	168,361	199,257	222,393	245,050	317,259	300,219	292,155	302,927
<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan	:	:	519	500	519	541	466	393	506	630	806	503
Kazakhstan	:	:	271	359	468	1,442	937	1,775	3,206	3,002	3,631	3,505
Pakistan	491	1,461	1,894	1,979	2,068	2,283	2,321	2,221	2,621	2,834	2,923	3,010
India	1,908	4,539	6,887	7,796	8,594	9,485	9,795	10,022	12,372	12,912	13,042	13,379
Bangladesh	157	501	1,097	1,260	1,474	1,772	1,978	2,122	3,091	3,349	3,214	3,595
Sri Lanka	240	440	886	930	990	1,145	1,192	1,290	1,907	1,552	1,437	1,345
China	2,096	10,589	22,688	26,343	30,044	37,490	41,974	49,655	70,275	75,901	81,870	95,840
Indonesia	1,310	2,863	5,857	6,109	7,107	8,330	8,955	8,759	10,949	10,885	10,311	9,738
Philippines	915	1,258	2,099	2,420	3,474	4,374	6,086	6,391	8,869	7,633	7,637	6,500
Thailand	1,305	4,101	6,265	6,625	7,596	8,616	9,337	10,121	12,879	12,379	11,213	10,998
Vietnam	13	83	858	1,151	1,436	2,246	2,613	3,155	4,026	4,485	4,430	4,544
Malaysia	2,016	3,605	7,526	9,156	9,419	10,799	12,243	13,307	17,368	15,770	14,440	13,977
Brunei	3	225	314	263	416	544	299	101	174	55	81	51
Singapore	1,956	4,686	7,753	8,760	9,276	11,510	12,535	12,765	15,947	13,919	13,134	13,777
South Korea	1,971	6,548	8,560	10,925	11,108	13,125	16,009	18,353	24,934	21,575	22,297	23,448
Japan	15,428	46,086	48,453	54,299	52,556	59,876	66,042	71,911	87,133	76,280	68,535	66,830
Taiwan	2,128	9,136	10,309	11,756	13,272	15,698	18,089	20,017	26,654	24,178	21,132	20,287
Hong Kong	3,973	5,909	6,493	7,156	7,262	8,371	9,718	10,681	11,650	10,271	9,710	9,357
Macao	261	519	549	532	569	667	643	654	866	825	714	692
Oceania	4,567	6,931	6,852	7,454	7,830	9,105	10,521	9,911	12,028	12,878	12,358	12,693
Australia	2,687	4,806	4,644	4,971	5,227	6,263	7,540	6,922	8,856	9,269	8,868	8,750
New Zealand	1,176	1,564	1,568	1,696	1,879	2,074	2,225	2,197	2,403	2,701	2,671	2,670
New Caledonia and dep.	238	189	169	189	185	189	147	143	251	253	207	263
Latin America	17,933	25,633	27,024	30,430	30,240	34,651	35,569	37,228	48,985	49,984	48,516	47,971
OPEC	81,585	43,663	39,892	38,437	43,981	51,292	40,517	48,370	86,217	77,020	67,591	71,316
DAE	13,647	33,985	46,905	54,378	57,934	68,118	77,931	85,244	109,431	98,091	91,925	91,844

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
99/98	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	
5.6	24.8	-1.6	-10.3	-12.9	20.4	23.4	21.0	20.8	19.3	16.8	North America
5.6	23.9	-1.6	-10.3	-13.6	18.0	21.0	19.2	19.0	17.7	15.2	<i>of which</i> USA
6.0	36.2	-2.2	-10.2	-5.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	Canada
14.0	42.1	-2.7	-5.4	-1.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	Central America and Antilles
16.8	49.9	4.8	-15.7	-0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	<i>of which</i> Mexico
52.9	10.0	80.2	-31.1	-3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	Bermuda
-5.3	14.1	-24.9	-22.5	-1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guatemala
-30.0	10.9	-38.5	1.8	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
28.7	53.7	-23.7	22.8	-3.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Costa Rica
2.4	14.5	17.0	9.4	-8.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Panama
11.9	36.6	-14.8	7.1	-11.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Cuba
46.1	35.0	-3.6	2.1	-15.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahamas
-12.2	44.1	-1.9	13.1	-6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dominican Republic
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	Martinique
30.4	15.8	-1.0	-12.3	71.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Cayman Islands
5.7	-3.5	8.3	-10.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
-15.0	59.5	-5.0	3.7	-11.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
-26.7	51.9	-32.8	-31.4	-14.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Netherlands Antilles
2.9	27.1	4.3	-2.0	-0.5	5.1	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	South America
-18.7	14.8	2.7	-2.8	-3.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Colombia
23.7	56.0	7.2	-7.5	-30.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Venezuela
:	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	French Guiana
14.9	10.9	-1.2	-10.6	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guina
5.0	-7.1	8.1	15.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
22.5	19.0	22.7	12.1	-4.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Peru
0.7	32.3	4.0	-5.5	3.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	Brazil
2.6	41.7	0.0	-5.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Chile
5.4	-9.1	11.0	20.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uruguay
14.0	13.9	2.3	9.4	-2.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	Argentina
30.7	65.6	-12.8	-9.8	-1.1	20.8	6.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	Near and Middle East
35.4	17.2	24.2	-39.2	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
47.3	58.7	20.7	-1.9	-30.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	Syria
97.2	70.8	-43.4	-22.6	-43.2	3.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	Iraq
27.8	77.6	-20.4	-16.4	22.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	Iran
10.5	30.1	-3.8	-10.6	-12.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	Israel
6.1	6.2	-15.8	94.8	-36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jordan
27.3	88.0	-17.4	-5.9	4.7	10.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	Saudi Arabia
107.7	117.1	-25.6	-23.9	6.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	Kuwait
-3.0	67.8	20.0	-26.1	-10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
-18.7	59.5	79.1	-31.1	84.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Qatar
13.9	34.3	13.2	1.1	34.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	United Arab Emirates
-22.7	32.5	53.0	53.0	-45.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Oman
10.1	29.4	-5.3	-2.6	3.6	13.0	25.4	30.6	29.1	29.5	30.5	Other Asian countries
-15.6	28.7	24.6	27.8	-37.5	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan
89.4	80.5	-6.3	20.9	-3.4	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	Kazakhstan
-4.2	18.0	8.1	3.1	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Pakistan
2.3	23.4	4.3	1.0	2.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	India
7.3	45.6	8.3	-4.0	11.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Bangladesh
8.2	47.8	-18.6	-7.3	-6.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sri Lanka
18.2	41.5	8.0	7.8	17.0	0.7	2.6	6.8	7.3	8.2	9.6	China
-2.1	25.0	-0.5	-5.2	-5.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	Indonesia
4.9	38.7	-13.9	0.0	-14.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	Philippines
8.3	27.2	-3.8	-9.4	-1.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Thailand
20.7	27.6	11.3	-1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	Vietnam
8.6	30.5	-9.2	-8.4	-3.2	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	Malaysia
-66.1	71.8	-68.3	46.9	-36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Brunei
1.8	24.9	-12.7	-5.6	4.8	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	Singapore
14.6	35.8	-13.4	3.3	5.1	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	South Korea
8.8	21.1	-12.4	-10.1	-2.4	5.4	11.3	8.4	7.4	6.9	6.7	Japan
10.6	33.1	-9.2	-12.5	-3.9	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	Taiwan
9.9	9.0	-11.8	-5.4	-3.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	Hong Kong
1.7	32.3	-4.6	-13.4	-3.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
-5.7	21.3	7.0	-4.0	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	Oceania
-8.2	27.9	4.6	-4.3	-1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	Australia
-1.2	9.3	12.3	-1.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	New Zealand
-2.5	75.0	1.0	-18.4	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
4.6	31.5	2.0	-2.9	-1.1	6.3	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	Latin America
19.3	78.2	-10.6	-12.2	5.5	29.0	10.7	8.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	OPEC
9.3	28.3	-10.3	-6.2	0.0	4.8	8.4	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.2	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Extra EU	-69,006	-49,187	2,405	28,024	45,279	48,561	22,890	-19,633	-91,391	-42,649	7,993	-13,102
Europe excluding EU	5,212	1,522	1,807	14,465	30,831	40,227	44,751	24,709	6,399	3,936	7,991	2,419
<i>of which</i> Iceland	30	-299	-274	-109	-52	79	23	65	90	-143	-408	-97
Norway	-1,840	-7,017	-8,475	-8,043	-8,108	-10,350	-3,045	-6,351	-20,503	-18,954	-19,869	-23,218
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	180	86	-27	80	-88	27	-101	-167	-197
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	6,980	7,015	4,275	7,819	8,707	7,894	7,720	9,675	10,764	13,933	12,007	12,571
Faroe Islands	110	-163	-111	-70	-104	-122	-133	-133	-134	-187	-168	-150
Andorra	307	839	650	689	659	809	797	848	929	964	1,033	1,079
Poland	98	-763	1,868	3,058	7,722	10,852	12,030	11,391	10,503	9,058	9,113	6,914
Hungary	258	-58	1,230	1,120	1,181	1,912	2,208	817	993	-948	-228	183
Romania	32	-378	139	405	883	587	1,162	557	1,093	1,146	1,053	1,530
Bulgaria	370	318	255	217	-17	-244	198	449	154	519	619	963
Albania	3	37	303	367	546	375	339	463	524	744	747	720
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	-312	-82	1,564	2,660	4,242	4,154	2,544	1,589	2,365	2,538	1,604	624
Slovakia	:	:	-80	105	585	836	436	-444	-344	-200	-954	-2,175
Estonia	:	:	43	461	606	883	1,027	522	33	16	574	491
Latvia	:	:	-247	-184	-27	254	477	256	125	537	639	706
Lithuania	:	:	-24	50	341	841	978	478	413	787	1,294	1,277
Ukraine	:	:	414	706	1,170	1,556	1,308	523	702	1,300	1,332	2,766
Belarus	:	:	150	324	486	797	711	485	395	703	646	452
Russia ⁽³⁾	-4,769	-5,007	-6,226	-5,358	-4,264	-1,498	-2,002	-11,250	-25,807	-19,808	-17,264	-19,720
Serbia and Montenegro ⁽⁴⁾	2,515	822	125	159	761	739	720	654	998	1,420	1,708	1,778
Slovenia	:	:	253	934	1,116	1,670	1,547	1,621	1,860	1,902	1,841	1,785
Croatia	:	:	1,107	1,846	2,155	3,009	2,595	2,109	2,416	2,993	4,038	4,313
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced.	:	:	78	216	380	358	293	580	579	535	464	296
Gibraltar	83	257	531	341	582	621	438	633	1,156	1,009	1,325	844
Malta	248	560	836	939	1,074	1,297	1,214	1,227	1,752	1,319	1,575	1,596
Cyprus	351	698	1,380	1,278	1,369	1,586	1,696	1,763	2,119	1,970	2,186	2,029
Turkey	902	1,778	1,337	4,146	8,136	10,505	8,563	5,710	12,407	34	2,297	4,204
Africa	-4,188	-4,827	-536	4,698	1,039	-4,675	5,551	-110	-17,825	-17,130	-12,132	-12,390
<i>of which</i> North Africa	-413	-751	1,352	4,684	2,472	-2,851	4,021	1,495	-11,931	-9,351	-5,670	-8,419
<i>of which</i> Canary Islands	:	2,942	2,850	3,397	3,729	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	:	485	525	584	513	30	645	758	982	916	838	776
Morocco	431	520	672	711	467	579	1,269	1,075	1,720	1,236	1,402	1,845
Algeria	733	-2,015	-1,307	-118	-1,434	-4,004	-1,539	-2,556	-10,317	-8,519	-6,201	-6,871
Tunisia	387	715	748	803	712	1,269	1,495	1,257	1,788	1,775	1,539	1,041
Libya	-3,173	-5,251	-3,918	-3,520	-4,561	-4,846	-2,919	-4,571	-10,537	-8,521	-6,345	-7,808
Egypt	1,210	1,853	1,782	2,827	3,047	4,121	5,070	5,533	4,432	3,762	3,097	2,597
Sudan	311	177	121	108	127	126	290	289	185	308	278	424
Mauritania	-7	-18	13	-24	-5	-40	-36	-36	31	6	28	97
Senegal	252	273	248	345	460	533	564	555	619	583	769	742
Guinea	21	-56	-33	-40	-70	-63	-123	-72	-180	-230	-41	-8
Liberia	-18	263	228	603	-124	98	1,515	319	1,640	818	435	-305
Ivory Coast	-409	-835	-1,007	-881	-828	-706	-804	-680	-534	-727	-1,269	-1,439
Ghana	-108	-230	-121	-95	108	170	-69	-76	98	-129	-89	-63
Benin	249	123	143	213	235	324	373	461	475	480	504	475
Nigeria	-2,224	-1,930	-1,931	-1,389	-2,648	-1,831	-42	209	-2,552	-1,398	129	-1,153
Cameroon	8	-646	-691	-611	-561	-805	-549	-539	-772	-593	-454	-586
Gabon	-561	-547	-37	-79	121	191	113	104	80	-22	196	259
Congo	-144	-253	-272	-240	33	-295	53	2	34	113	25	117
Zaire	-803	-411	-456	-484	-480	-439	-497	-700	-750	-753	-872	-340
Angola	281	-272	14	238	95	449	398	71	-512	-646	-862	763
Ethiopia	67	285	272	239	200	228	158	283	190	233	178	251
Kenya	289	306	134	211	136	88	102	55	99	113	66	-10
Uganda	-62	21	-106	-174	-201	-183	-85	-101	-55	-55	-65	-27
Tanzania	228	223	146	115	95	156	60	77	-73	2	-52	-208
Madagascar	171	109	-74	-98	-103	-95	-108	-167	-199	-167	-234	-114
Reunion	299	1,050	1,300	1,359	1,366	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	-210	-366	-177	-370	-482	-428	-561	-418	-346	-447	-602	-359
Zimbabwe	-127	-242	-214	-268	-299	-386	-328	-404	-510	-558	-430	-322
Namibia	:	-59	-344	-232	-162	-136	-231	-357	-361	-717	-573	-395
South Africa ⁽⁵⁾	-1,504	-1,832	356	937	651	653	751	-969	-2,760	-3,541	-3,184	-1,374
CEEC⁽⁶⁾	2,963	-105	6,698	11,550	20,933	26,827	27,158	21,650	22,323	21,663	23,227	19,964
ACP	-3,823	-5,444	-3,249	-1,015	-2,325	-1,471	2,240	-344	-4,276	-6,588	-4,923	-2,964
DOM	992	3,638	4,130	5,420	4,947	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	9,045	3,234	12,450	19,572	23,546	26,479	29,789	25,006	20,836	10,497	18,658	17,707

(1) Including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(4) In 1992, Serbia, Montenegro and Macedonia. Since 1993, Serbia and Montenegro.

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2B

TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)											
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
North America	-23,954	-8,662	4,364	-1,633	1,001	5,180	11,821	25,663	35,844	48,239	73,030	75,421
<i>of which</i> USA	-21,162	-8,451	3,806	-358	1,737	3,527	9,526	22,428	33,446	44,139	66,685	69,605
Canada	-2,883	-104	500	-1,365	-803	1,570	2,144	3,084	2,245	3,959	6,256	5,735
Central America and Antilles	448	3,331	7,462	4,584	5,577	5,030	7,809	9,315	10,731	11,705	12,825	10,758
<i>of which</i> Mexico	617	926	4,162	1,303	1,966	3,612	5,323	5,727	7,001	7,650	8,838	7,946
Bermuda	44	131	156	-8	133	59	213	450	979	1,144	917	593
Guatemala	-160	44	45	-69	-10	-75	17	88	18	212	371	204
El Salvador	-194	-5	-78	-56	-63	-22	196	220	484	577	332	319
Costa Rica	-135	-267	-447	-473	-510	-489	-871	-1,159	-1,989	-1,212	-1,670	-1,596
Panama	280	77	452	495	900	662	1,109	1,329	1,174	659	1,030	1,050
Cuba	263	276	267	368	392	477	712	708	737	848	523	518
Bahamas	-531	93	333	291	567	272	125	408	374	65	653	698
Dominican Republic	41	99	182	118	172	264	403	449	844	799	680	363
Guadeloupe	305	962	953	1,055	1,154	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Martinique	298	791	875	995	929	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cayman Islands	47	26	54	121	18	59	215	155	454	315	727	-42
Jamaica	-132	-104	-169	-127	-249	-153	-211	-285	-121	-139	-24	2
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-39	-45	40	86	-14	24	141	-101	119	-78	132
Netherlands Antilles	-207	242	163	77	34	169	256	419	345	384	383	283
South America	-3,962	-10,419	-1,790	2,233	4,088	6,127	7,360	1,003	-2,589	-2,654	-9,214	-13,637
Colombia	-707	-650	-174	-431	-202	-145	-89	-472	-428	-282	-483	-265
Venezuela	-654	-91	315	244	221	637	1,577	905	482	749	372	-183
French Guiana	90	834	1,002	2,011	1,498	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guina	-53	-74	-93	-74	-89	-109	-90	-121	-135	-126	-82	-60
Ecuador	115	-27	-206	-189	-330	-222	-204	-508	-341	-130	-161	-318
Peru	-68	-462	-588	-331	-294	-321	-19	-492	-684	-1,109	-1,396	-1,378
Brazil	-2,269	-5,571	-3,353	553	1,313	2,326	2,431	897	-1,026	-39	-1,848	-5,800
Chile	-749	-1,436	-499	-783	-446	-18	-194	-1,072	-1,645	-1,417	-1,705	-1,958
Uruguay	13	-334	399	298	282	393	463	312	437	279	-116	-184
Argentina	594	-2,235	1,408	871	1,957	3,481	3,482	1,622	742	-521	-3,920	-3,298
Near and Middle East	-31,441	3,568	14,404	15,686	17,323	21,159	25,243	17,667	6,889	19,788	26,128	27,150
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	1,152	664	2,108	2,361	2,599	2,941	2,669	2,457	2,611	2,759	2,792	3,128
Syria	318	-394	39	-357	-623	-673	69	-493	-1,667	-2,047	-1,959	-708
Iraq	-5,831	-148	48	25	33	-1,192	-1,382	-3,069	-5,165	-1,623	-987	-651
Iran	50	-798	-1,594	-1,989	-1,893	-271	688	-874	-3,218	-126	2,445	2,927
Israel	38	1,769	4,878	5,005	5,184	5,238	3,971	5,218	5,890	4,893	4,908	3,927
Jordan	782	737	888	911	1,027	1,026	980	1,075	1,442	1,679	1,665	1,633
Saudi Arabia	-21,416	-558	-62	-200	1,050	2,265	5,380	1,774	-3,919	99	1,658	404
Kuwait	-2,592	-791	116	1,057	606	813	1,453	534	-871	367	1,101	1,140
Bahrain	291	422	474	393	788	452	503	799	461	411	549	597
Qatar	-1,332	378	679	1,055	978	1,883	1,215	851	971	1,267	1,431	1,350
United Arab Emirates	-3,263	1,969	5,148	5,640	5,714	6,437	7,226	7,775	9,368	10,981	11,361	11,908
Oman	27	540	1,192	1,183	966	1,127	1,252	1,026	942	1,157	933	1,042
Other Asian countries	-14,756	-32,672	-28,314	-21,909	-19,316	-36,192	-88,968	-104,044	-134,350	-112,440	-105,679	-117,528
<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan	:	:	-130	-79	178	221	126	106	-22	-96	-369	-112
Kazakhstan	:	:	409	88	98	-49	319	-799	-1,961	-1,412	-2,005	-1,685
Pakistan	488	-35	167	67	80	-229	-726	-565	-704	-814	-750	-829
India	597	1,446	171	1,644	1,297	762	-219	331	1,012	-302	936	873
Bangladesh	195	-99	-644	-765	-871	-1,102	-1,410	-1,535	-2,390	-2,499	-2,470	-2,912
Sri Lanka	59	-93	-84	-210	-316	-260	-393	-143	-326	-567	-552	-420
China	-134	-5,320	-10,159	-11,653	-15,292	-21,008	-24,563	-30,304	-44,776	-45,813	-47,639	-55,487
Indonesia	53	-51	-1,543	-254	-106	-46	-5,089	-5,413	-6,475	-6,353	-5,758	-5,568
Philippines	-250	-11	-142	-129	-223	721	-2,940	-3,133	-4,415	-3,085	-4,345	-3,196
Thailand	-467	-694	-160	1,867	906	-811	-4,120	-5,422	-6,391	-4,807	-4,412	-4,674
Vietnam	200	45	-241	-401	-139	-1,088	-1,550	-2,103	-2,790	-2,707	-2,595	-2,548
Malaysia	-827	-1,181	-1,754	-1,217	-1,876	-2,036	-6,763	-6,870	-8,987	-6,453	-6,165	-5,702
Brunei	51	158	472	362	678	520	396	160	98	106	73	280
Singapore	17	990	1,121	2,144	3,022	2,010	-1,624	-929	-1,149	696	1,046	-154
South Korea	-1,018	-489	1,498	1,407	3,258	1,350	-6,909	-6,854	-8,452	-5,986	-4,938	-7,297
Japan	-10,196	-23,359	-21,847	-21,403	-16,787	-23,779	-34,475	-36,537	-42,197	-31,359	-25,849	-26,632
Taiwan	-1,256	-4,223	-1,576	-1,643	-3,287	-3,040	-6,032	-8,182	-11,766	-10,914	-9,444	-9,439
Hong Kong	-1,735	688	6,594	8,640	10,248	12,070	7,602	5,010	8,886	11,262	10,211	8,632
Macao	-253	-469	-445	-395	-399	-452	-435	-467	-688	-651	-385	-391
Oceania	24	2,160	4,034	6,045	6,657	7,261	5,424	7,261	7,286	6,869	8,851	9,291
Australia	828	1,999	3,876	5,526	6,308	6,871	5,447	6,815	6,872	6,262	7,745	8,555
New Zealand	-461	-279	-102	78	10	-109	-442	-155	-265	-361	-295	-9
New Caledonia and dep.	-109	219	199	201	226	273	314	327	331	340	486	483
Latin America	-3,561	-10,014	1,975	1,965	5,360	10,526	14,171	8,525	5,705	6,995	988	-4,592
OPEC	-40,099	-9,287	-4,049	551	-2,041	-153	6,568	-4,434	-32,232	-13,078	-794	-4,505
DAE	-5,501	-4,909	5,724	11,196	12,270	9,543	-17,847	-23,247	-27,859	-16,202	-13,702	-18,634

(5) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(6) Including Estonia Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
EXTRA EU													
1980	212,111	17,540	5,911	12,191	24,227	83,745	67,817	8.2	2.7	5.7	11.4	39.4	31.9
1990	355,164	27,946	6,967	9,478	41,980	142,962	108,084	7.8	1.9	2.6	11.8	40.2	30.4
1999	760,192	43,636	15,363	16,593	106,651	351,833	206,123	5.7	2.0	2.1	14.0	46.2	27.1
2000	942,044	49,917	18,780	30,250	129,610	439,142	253,170	5.2	1.9	3.2	13.7	46.6	26.8
2001	985,754	51,543	18,173	26,046	142,442	461,608	264,542	5.2	1.8	2.6	14.4	46.8	26.8
2002	997,237	52,451	20,025	26,334	154,635	452,674	268,128	5.2	2.0	2.6	15.5	45.3	26.8
2003	979,648	50,836	19,683	26,680	154,845	446,226	259,427	5.1	2.0	2.7	15.8	45.5	26.4
NORWAY													
1980	8,005	351	344	833	594	2,513	3,060	4.3	4.2	10.4	7.4	31.3	38.2
1990	9,296	505	218	298	839	3,367	3,335	5.4	2.3	3.2	9.0	36.2	35.8
1999	23,243	1,105	805	768	2,236	9,711	7,705	4.7	3.4	3.3	9.6	41.7	33.1
2000	25,598	1,167	951	1,013	2,536	10,978	8,005	4.5	3.7	3.9	9.9	42.8	31.2
2001	26,155	1,243	879	1,079	2,652	11,421	8,111	4.7	3.3	4.1	10.1	43.6	31.0
2002	26,635	1,387	881	849	2,797	11,262	8,613	5.2	3.3	3.1	10.5	42.2	32.3
2003	25,887	1,448	817	1,010	2,847	10,692	8,292	5.5	3.1	3.9	10.9	41.3	32.0
SWITZERLAND⁽¹⁾													
1980	24,315	1,207	623	1,421	1,919	5,085	12,062	4.9	2.5	5.8	7.8	20.9	49.6
1990	41,288	2,125	905	1,969	5,040	13,033	16,552	5.1	2.1	4.7	12.2	31.5	40.0
1999	62,556	2,912	1,063	2,214	9,883	23,520	20,425	4.6	1.7	3.5	15.7	37.5	32.6
2000	70,782	3,020	1,212	3,379	10,923	25,437	23,580	4.2	1.7	4.7	15.4	35.9	33.3
2001	74,759	3,224	1,213	3,314	12,518	25,500	25,516	4.3	1.6	4.4	16.7	34.1	34.1
2002	70,745	3,441	1,286	3,002	13,664	22,684	23,722	4.8	1.8	4.2	19.3	32.0	33.5
2003	68,643	3,540	1,272	2,879	13,312	22,438	22,816	5.1	1.8	4.1	19.3	32.6	33.2
POLAND													
1980	3,467	616	165	35	491	1,102	881	17.7	4.7	1.0	14.1	31.7	25.4
1990	4,390	552	126	132	492	1,630	1,276	12.5	2.8	2.9	11.2	37.1	29.0
1999	28,973	1,259	567	538	4,230	12,237	9,348	4.3	1.9	1.8	14.5	42.2	32.2
2000	33,810	1,515	683	603	5,050	14,263	10,778	4.4	2.0	1.7	14.9	42.1	31.8
2001	35,682	1,612	752	420	5,666	14,910	11,372	4.5	2.1	1.1	15.8	41.7	31.8
2002	37,376	1,622	913	434	6,107	15,779	11,688	4.3	2.4	1.1	16.3	42.2	31.2
2003	38,411	1,448	908	403	6,208	16,387	12,202	3.7	2.3	1.0	16.1	42.6	31.7
CZECH REPUBLIC⁽²⁾													
1980	1,683	151	137	20	320	556	379	8.9	8.1	1.1	19.0	33.0	22.5
1990	2,606	131	115	18	401	1,213	580	5.0	4.4	0.6	15.3	46.5	22.2
1999	18,433	793	361	321	2,204	8,296	5,942	4.3	1.9	1.7	11.9	45.0	32.2
2000	24,003	895	457	474	2,635	11,424	7,406	3.7	1.9	1.9	10.9	47.5	30.8
2001	27,674	1,014	487	556	2,970	13,349	8,359	3.6	1.7	2.0	10.7	48.2	30.2
2002	29,143	1,105	512	485	3,339	13,531	9,245	3.7	1.7	1.6	11.4	46.4	31.7
2003	30,424	1,143	548	380	3,486	14,078	9,846	3.7	1.7	1.2	11.4	46.2	32.3
HUNGARY													
1980	2,037	91	135	25	415	546	720	4.4	6.6	1.2	20.3	26.8	35.3
1990	2,876	98	88	4	420	1,097	1,046	3.4	3.0	0.1	14.6	38.1	36.3
1999	18,442	348	207	104	1,721	10,436	5,246	1.8	1.1	0.5	9.3	56.5	28.4
2000	23,039	455	256	155	2,060	13,505	6,054	1.9	1.1	0.6	8.9	58.6	26.2
2001	23,878	550	274	200	2,356	13,514	6,437	2.3	1.1	0.8	9.8	56.5	26.9
2002	25,036	628	312	226	2,656	14,062	6,753	2.5	1.2	0.9	10.6	56.1	26.9
2003	26,214	663	322	229	2,777	15,022	6,773	2.5	1.2	0.8	10.5	57.3	25.8

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994

(2) Relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

IMPORTS

SITC rev. 2 and 3()*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
EXTRA EU													
1980	281,117	28,214	29,276	109,811	12,048	40,389	57,057	10.0	10.4	39.0	4.2	14.3	20.2
1990	404,351	34,699	31,819	68,802	26,442	113,054	107,565	8.5	7.8	17.0	6.5	27.9	26.6
1999	779,825	50,153	40,266	78,275	58,913	305,956	224,102	6.4	5.1	10.0	7.5	39.2	28.7
2000	1,033,436	54,808	50,349	149,091	71,366	394,660	279,555	5.3	4.8	14.4	6.9	38.1	27.0
2001	1,028,403	58,325	49,000	145,446	77,542	379,992	286,132	5.6	4.7	14.1	7.5	36.9	27.8
2002	989,244	58,756	45,659	138,643	81,140	357,278	277,291	5.9	4.6	14.0	8.2	36.1	28.0
2003	992,750	58,272	44,279	146,055	80,805	360,284	273,315	5.8	4.4	14.7	8.1	36.2	27.5
NORWAY													
1980	9,845	529	561	3,477	567	856	2,195	5.3	5.7	35.3	5.7	8.6	22.2
1990	16,313	1,040	847	8,118	859	1,116	3,513	6.3	5.1	49.7	5.2	6.8	21.5
1999	29,594	2,256	1,035	12,903	1,905	3,088	6,232	7.6	3.4	43.5	6.4	10.4	21.0
2000	46,101	2,387	1,259	26,148	2,230	3,533	7,036	5.1	2.7	56.7	4.8	7.6	15.2
2001	45,109	2,180	1,343	24,186	2,337	3,388	6,930	4.8	2.9	53.6	5.1	7.5	15.3
2002	46,504	2,192	1,282	24,323	2,271	3,153	6,474	4.7	2.7	52.3	4.8	6.7	13.9
2003	49,105	2,012	1,184	25,726	2,338	3,182	6,330	4.0	2.4	52.3	4.7	6.4	12.8
SWITZERLAND(1)													
1980	17,335	432	366	233	2,149	3,680	5,452	2.4	2.1	1.3	12.3	21.2	31.4
1990	34,273	707	561	303	6,544	9,670	11,473	2.0	1.6	0.8	19.0	28.2	33.4
1999	52,881	1,119	788	414	12,423	16,017	18,763	2.1	1.4	0.7	23.4	30.2	35.4
2000	60,018	1,166	1,099	491	13,390	18,435	21,473	1.9	1.8	0.8	22.3	30.7	35.7
2001	60,826	1,251	1,030	1,585	15,301	17,822	19,503	2.0	1.6	2.6	25.1	29.3	32.0
2002	58,738	1,287	828	1,625	17,454	15,017	18,491	2.1	1.4	2.7	29.7	25.5	31.4
2003	56,071	1,325	750	1,431	16,545	14,612	17,957	2.3	1.3	2.5	29.5	26.0	32.0
POLAND													
1980	3,369	423	333	910	125	408	994	12.5	9.8	27.0	3.7	12.1	29.4
1990	5,153	965	486	537	444	579	2,041	18.7	9.4	10.4	8.6	11.2	39.5
1999	17,582	1,113	572	893	715	5,347	8,695	6.3	3.2	5.0	4.0	30.4	49.4
2000	23,307	1,269	724	1,184	1,092	8,188	10,616	5.4	3.1	5.0	4.6	35.1	45.5
2001	26,624	1,498	715	1,550	1,066	9,738	11,743	5.6	2.6	5.8	4.0	36.5	44.1
2002	28,263	1,555	763	1,473	1,145	10,826	12,251	5.5	2.6	5.2	4.0	38.3	43.3
2003	31,497	1,900	936	1,371	1,318	12,551	13,111	6.0	2.9	4.3	4.1	39.8	41.6
CZECH REPUBLIC(2)													
1980	1,995	100	303	364	169	244	790	5.0	15.1	18.2	8.4	12.2	39.5
1990	2,688	192	294	153	299	413	1,282	7.1	10.9	5.6	11.1	15.3	47.6
1999	16,844	264	812	352	794	7,800	6,581	1.5	4.8	2.0	4.7	46.3	39.0
2000	21,638	347	922	444	1,013	10,681	7,929	1.6	4.2	2.0	4.6	49.3	36.6
2001	25,136	407	896	449	1,064	13,108	8,927	1.6	3.5	1.7	4.2	52.1	35.5
2002	27,538	437	912	468	1,013	14,863	9,548	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.6	53.9	34.6
2003	29,799	487	960	491	1,145	16,178	10,229	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.8	54.2	34.3
HUNGARY													
1980	1,779	418	172	118	170	193	681	23.5	9.6	6.6	9.5	10.8	38.2
1990	2,934	616	231	85	285	443	1,227	20.9	7.8	2.8	9.7	15.1	41.8
1999	17,624	943	392	275	806	10,913	4,129	5.3	2.2	1.5	4.5	61.9	23.4
2000	22,046	989	501	327	1,154	13,991	4,920	4.4	2.2	1.4	5.2	63.4	22.3
2001	24,825	1,151	473	387	1,442	15,851	5,345	4.6	1.9	1.5	5.8	63.8	21.5
2002	25,264	1,231	527	305	1,488	16,005	5,559	4.8	2.0	1.2	5.8	63.3	22.0
2003	26,031	1,288	578	265	1,297	17,241	5,224	4.9	2.2	1.0	4.9	66.2	20.0

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994

(2) Relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
TURKEY													
1980	2,033	95	78	132	346	867	380	4.6	3.8	6.4	17.0	42.6	18.7
1990	7,718	423	349	81	1,054	3,380	1,795	5.4	4.5	1.0	13.6	43.7	23.2
1999	20,580	404	628	388	3,466	10,150	4,446	1.9	3.0	1.8	16.8	49.3	21.6
2000	29,953	478	896	763	4,570	16,041	6,139	1.5	2.9	2.5	15.2	53.5	20.4
2001	20,265	322	826	309	3,931	9,014	5,045	1.5	4.0	1.5	19.3	44.4	24.8
2002	24,344	420	1,105	343	4,685	10,902	5,954	1.7	4.5	1.4	19.2	44.7	24.4
2003	28,242	459	1,250	482	5,234	13,328	6,436	1.6	4.4	1.7	18.5	47.1	22.7
RUSSIA(1)													
1980	10,243	1,359	281	55	1,311	2,889	4,054	13.2	2.7	0.5	12.8	28.2	39.5
1990	11,177	1,469	134	73	1,417	4,906	2,670	13.1	1.1	0.6	12.6	43.8	23.8
1999	14,727	2,417	519	63	1,693	5,396	4,211	16.4	3.5	0.4	11.4	36.6	28.5
2000	19,917	2,263	587	99	2,707	7,661	6,007	11.3	2.9	0.4	13.5	38.4	30.1
2001	27,964	2,792	740	109	3,844	11,843	7,905	9.9	2.6	0.3	13.7	42.3	28.2
2002	30,465	2,948	767	138	3,986	13,542	8,457	9.6	2.5	0.4	13.0	44.4	27.7
2003	33,204	2,940	657	148	4,402	15,484	8,908	8.8	1.9	0.4	13.2	46.6	26.8
SOUTH AFRICA(2)													
1980	5,042	88	71	25	515	3,093	977	1.7	1.4	0.4	10.2	61.3	19.3
1990	4,090	72	85	19	545	2,233	960	1.7	2.0	0.4	13.3	54.6	23.4
1999	9,731	332	112	58	1,551	5,279	2,128	3.4	1.1	0.5	15.9	54.2	21.8
2000	11,715	293	139	82	1,728	6,549	2,606	2.5	1.1	0.7	14.7	55.9	22.2
2001	12,480	289	113	86	1,783	7,111	2,742	2.3	0.9	0.6	14.2	56.9	21.9
2002	12,451	316	122	121	1,682	7,105	2,527	2.5	0.9	0.9	13.5	57.0	20.2
2003	13,403	316	122	72	1,723	7,926	2,838	2.3	0.9	0.5	12.8	59.1	21.1
USA													
1980	29,543	2,058	498	1,681	2,132	12,099	9,264	6.9	1.6	5.6	7.2	40.9	31.3
1990	76,495	4,170	870	3,574	6,888	33,948	23,367	5.4	1.1	4.6	9.0	44.3	30.5
1999	183,016	7,792	1,755	4,689	27,237	92,333	45,535	4.2	0.9	2.5	14.8	50.4	24.8
2000	232,470	8,982	2,271	11,043	34,983	112,362	58,659	3.8	0.9	4.7	15.0	48.3	25.2
2001	239,942	9,362	2,246	8,958	38,783	117,685	58,374	3.9	0.9	3.7	16.1	49.0	24.3
2002	242,144	10,085	2,531	9,378	46,025	113,420	55,816	4.1	1.0	3.8	19.0	46.8	23.0
2003	221,105	9,863	2,301	9,691	45,679	99,108	50,129	4.4	1.0	4.3	20.6	44.8	22.6
CANADA													
1980	3,893	373	84	74	314	1,538	1,278	9.5	2.1	1.9	8.0	39.5	32.8
1990	9,300	736	143	809	837	3,409	2,972	7.9	1.5	8.6	9.0	36.6	31.9
1999	16,591	1,128	254	207	2,191	8,139	4,187	6.8	1.5	1.2	13.2	49.0	25.2
2000	20,643	1,363	343	542	2,634	9,898	5,278	6.6	1.6	2.6	12.7	47.9	25.5
2001	21,940	1,417	292	989	3,410	10,282	5,084	6.4	1.3	4.5	15.5	46.8	23.1
2002	22,388	1,487	330	1,266	3,495	10,068	5,311	6.6	1.4	5.6	15.6	44.9	23.7
2003	21,023	1,468	283	961	3,812	9,283	4,735	6.9	1.3	4.5	18.1	44.1	22.5
BRAZIL													
1980	2,877	107	33	23	489	1,488	546	3.7	1.1	0.7	16.9	51.7	18.9
1990	3,623	196	66	23	690	1,860	579	5.4	1.8	0.6	19.0	51.3	15.9
1999	14,220	378	184	198	2,495	7,841	2,444	2.6	1.2	1.3	17.5	55.1	17.1
2000	16,604	471	218	152	2,856	9,198	3,058	2.8	1.3	0.9	17.2	55.3	18.4
2001	18,309	443	186	153	3,130	10,594	3,176	2.4	1.0	0.8	17.0	57.8	17.3
2002	15,484	372	186	230	2,956	8,613	2,621	2.4	1.2	1.4	19.0	55.6	16.9
2003	12,149	342	182	135	2,746	6,106	2,180	2.8	1.4	1.1	22.6	50.2	17.9

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

IMPORTS

SITC rev. 2 and 3()*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
TURKEY													
1980	1,131	494	254	12	12	14	313	43.6	22.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	27.7
1990	5,940	905	343	258	175	423	3,789	15.2	5.7	4.3	2.9	7.1	63.7
1999	15,071	1,770	594	128	298	3,295	8,900	11.7	3.9	0.8	1.9	21.8	59.0
2000	17,547	1,807	571	192	386	3,958	10,554	10.2	3.2	1.0	2.2	22.5	60.1
2001	20,231	1,995	604	246	421	4,948	11,848	9.8	2.9	1.2	2.0	24.4	58.5
2002	22,047	1,878	547	214	463	6,060	12,759	8.5	2.4	0.9	2.0	27.4	57.8
2003	24,038	1,851	635	178	474	6,972	13,773	7.6	2.6	0.7	1.9	29.0	57.2
RUSSIA(1)													
1980	15,013	101	1,280	9,450	723	366	831	0.6	8.5	62.9	4.8	2.4	5.5
1990	16,184	194	1,464	8,741	669	514	1,944	1.1	9.0	54.0	4.1	3.1	12.0
1999	25,977	458	2,339	11,799	1,529	443	5,327	1.7	9.0	45.4	5.8	1.7	20.5
2000	45,724	577	2,875	22,874	2,036	577	8,599	1.2	6.2	50.0	4.4	1.2	18.8
2001	47,772	744	2,497	24,892	2,078	516	7,608	1.5	5.2	52.1	4.3	1.0	15.9
2002	47,728	1,007	2,200	26,504	1,905	492	6,303	2.1	4.6	55.5	3.9	1.0	13.2
2003	52,924	654	2,299	30,468	2,130	545	7,273	1.2	4.3	57.5	4.0	1.0	13.7
SOUTH AFRICA(2)													
1980	6,546	590	910	583	293	43	2,316	9.0	13.9	8.9	4.4	0.6	35.3
1990	5,922	507	844	828	203	115	1,635	8.5	14.2	13.9	3.4	1.9	27.6
1999	10,700	1,234	1,139	1,047	324	1,762	3,099	11.5	10.6	9.7	3.0	16.4	28.9
2000	14,475	1,338	1,508	1,462	399	2,025	5,565	9.2	10.4	10.1	2.7	13.9	38.4
2001	16,021	1,669	1,471	2,111	378	2,573	5,346	10.4	9.1	13.1	2.3	16.0	33.3
2002	15,634	1,715	1,410	1,864	407	2,522	4,171	10.9	9.0	11.9	2.6	16.1	26.6
2003	14,777	1,738	1,161	1,882	385	2,484	4,795	11.7	7.8	12.7	2.6	16.8	32.4
USA													
1980	50,706	5,918	7,540	2,267	4,520	15,722	10,207	11.6	14.8	4.4	8.9	31.0	20.1
1990	84,946	4,110	6,045	3,137	8,388	39,708	16,942	4.8	7.1	3.6	9.8	46.7	19.9
1999	160,588	5,290	6,030	1,582	20,317	90,938	31,459	3.2	3.7	0.9	12.6	56.6	19.5
2000	199,024	5,816	7,894	2,140	25,721	112,149	39,243	2.9	3.9	1.0	12.9	56.3	19.7
2001	195,802	5,876	7,259	2,230	28,431	106,930	40,130	3.0	3.7	1.1	14.5	54.6	20.4
2002	175,459	5,380	6,651	1,786	30,019	92,709	34,562	3.0	3.7	1.0	17.1	52.8	19.6
2003	151,500	4,889	5,993	1,461	27,875	78,250	29,623	3.2	3.9	0.9	18.3	51.6	19.5
CANADA													
1980	6,776	975	2,735	245	309	488	1,395	14.3	40.3	3.6	4.5	7.2	20.5
1990	9,404	738	3,674	243	340	1,846	1,873	7.8	39.0	2.5	3.6	19.6	19.9
1999	13,507	1,098	2,949	348	659	5,145	2,869	8.1	21.8	2.5	4.8	38.0	21.2
2000	18,398	1,233	4,045	429	731	7,645	3,795	6.7	21.9	2.3	3.9	41.5	20.6
2001	17,981	1,195	3,641	624	791	7,407	3,570	6.6	20.2	3.4	4.4	41.1	19.8
2002	16,133	956	3,254	481	894	6,969	2,937	5.9	20.1	2.9	5.5	43.2	18.2
2003	15,289	1,097	2,813	422	1,254	5,681	3,505	7.1	18.3	2.7	8.2	37.1	22.9
BRAZIL													
1980	5,146	2,563	1,428	19	78	300	722	49.8	27.7	0.3	1.5	5.8	14.0
1990	9,194	3,200	2,208	47	427	1,153	2,080	34.8	24.0	0.5	4.6	12.5	22.6
1999	13,323	4,247	3,612	30	467	2,320	2,538	31.8	27.1	0.2	3.5	17.4	19.0
2000	17,630	5,128	4,921	84	629	3,403	3,309	29.0	27.9	0.4	3.5	19.3	18.7
2001	18,348	5,784	5,453	229	638	2,831	3,256	31.5	29.7	1.2	3.4	15.4	17.7
2002	17,332	5,473	5,067	272	697	2,296	3,286	31.5	29.2	1.5	4.0	13.2	18.9
2003	17,950	5,632	5,185	535	778	2,192	3,449	31.3	28.8	2.9	4.3	12.2	19.2

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(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
ISRAEL													
1980	1,814	101	60	6	174	531	787	5.5	3.3	0.3	9.5	29.2	43.3
1990	5,234	265	81	32	637	1,413	2,637	5.0	1.5	0.6	12.1	27.0	50.3
1999	12,866	444	187	111	1,528	3,909	5,918	3.4	1.4	0.8	11.8	30.3	45.9
2000	15,846	521	199	318	1,751	5,439	7,055	3.2	1.2	2.0	11.0	34.3	44.5
2001	14,464	587	171	144	1,821	5,263	5,971	4.0	1.1	0.9	12.5	36.3	41.2
2002	13,455	551	200	89	1,774	4,178	5,514	4.0	1.4	0.6	13.1	31.0	40.9
2003	11,410	487	196	70	1,670	3,610	4,954	4.2	1.7	0.6	14.6	31.6	43.4
SAUDI ARABIA													
1980	8,311	767	135	282	458	3,118	2,957	9.2	1.6	3.3	5.5	37.5	35.5
1990	7,726	1,023	61	17	911	1,946	1,972	13.2	0.7	0.2	11.7	25.1	25.5
1999	10,231	1,429	160	20	1,505	3,949	2,707	13.9	1.5	0.1	14.7	38.5	26.4
2000	11,981	1,688	209	35	1,761	4,818	3,195	14.0	1.7	0.2	14.7	40.2	26.6
2001	13,229	1,416	184	38	1,796	5,853	3,389	10.7	1.3	0.2	13.5	44.2	25.6
2002	14,008	1,362	255	30	1,919	6,608	3,586	9.7	1.8	0.2	13.7	47.1	25.6
2003	13,347	1,495	205	25	1,871	6,367	3,189	11.1	1.5	0.1	14.0	47.7	23.8
INDIA													
1980	2,505	79	70	123	312	764	869	3.1	2.7	4.9	12.4	30.5	34.7
1990	5,985	23	180	108	553	1,965	2,564	0.3	3.0	1.8	9.2	32.8	42.8
1999	10,353	117	391	91	1,020	3,201	5,167	1.1	3.7	0.8	9.8	30.9	49.9
2000	13,384	54	451	422	1,240	3,927	6,396	0.4	3.3	3.1	9.2	29.3	47.7
2001	12,610	80	496	62	1,266	3,934	5,833	0.6	3.9	0.4	10.0	31.1	46.2
2002	13,979	126	438	63	1,332	4,354	6,208	0.9	3.1	0.4	9.5	31.1	44.4
2003	14,252	94	505	46	1,336	4,490	7,286	0.6	3.5	0.3	9.3	31.5	51.1
THAILAND													
1980	838	55	14	12	141	384	140	6.5	1.6	1.4	16.7	45.7	16.7
1990	3,407	235	38	9	447	1,694	776	6.9	1.1	0.2	13.1	49.7	22.7
1999	4,699	285	115	13	775	1,909	1,278	6.0	2.4	0.2	16.4	40.6	27.1
2000	6,487	402	118	19	964	2,928	1,572	6.2	1.8	0.2	14.8	45.1	24.2
2001	7,572	401	97	21	1,019	3,920	1,628	5.2	1.2	0.2	13.4	51.7	21.5
2002	6,801	367	163	18	1,063	3,269	1,695	5.3	2.3	0.2	15.6	48.0	24.9
2003	6,323	383	150	19	1,039	2,871	1,652	6.0	2.3	0.2	16.4	45.4	26.1
MALAYSIA													
1980	1,189	80	6	3	113	640	203	6.6	0.4	0.2	9.5	53.8	17.0
1990	2,425	128	44	7	264	1,329	496	5.2	1.8	0.2	10.8	54.8	20.4
1999	6,437	218	90	10	584	4,405	941	3.3	1.3	0.1	9.0	68.4	14.6
2000	8,381	296	137	9	739	5,773	1,141	3.5	1.6	0.1	8.8	68.8	13.6
2001	9,317	325	127	13	716	6,600	1,290	3.4	1.3	0.1	7.6	70.8	13.8
2002	8,275	296	189	11	780	5,493	1,226	3.5	2.2	0.1	9.4	66.3	14.8
2003	8,276	278	161	10	789	5,400	1,169	3.3	1.9	0.1	9.5	65.2	14.1
SINGAPORE													
1980	1,973	90	15	44	205	991	496	4.5	0.7	2.2	10.3	50.2	25.1
1990	5,677	301	29	85	643	2,810	1,455	5.3	0.5	1.5	11.3	49.5	25.6
1999	11,836	525	48	183	1,478	6,845	2,438	4.4	0.4	1.5	12.4	57.8	20.5
2000	14,798	659	63	177	1,673	8,760	3,068	4.4	0.4	1.1	11.3	59.1	20.7
2001	14,614	590	47	186	1,685	8,750	2,944	4.0	0.3	1.2	11.5	59.8	20.1
2002	14,180	542	55	251	1,895	7,881	3,005	3.8	0.3	1.7	13.3	55.5	21.1
2003	13,622	462	42	164	1,810	8,075	2,818	3.3	0.3	1.2	13.2	59.2	20.6

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PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

IMPORTS

SITC rev. 2 and 3()*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
ISRAEL													
1980	1,776	436	257	82	203	78	660	24.5	14.4	4.6	11.4	4.3	37.1
1990	3,465	629	275	50	590	408	1,285	18.1	7.9	1.4	17.0	11.7	37.0
1999	7,648	548	317	85	1,252	1,993	3,271	7.1	4.1	1.1	16.3	26.0	42.7
2000	9,957	603	397	201	1,547	3,008	4,003	6.0	3.9	2.0	15.5	30.2	40.2
2001	9,571	642	373	168	1,673	2,768	3,698	6.7	3.8	1.7	17.4	28.9	38.6
2002	8,547	587	345	112	1,659	2,094	3,424	6.8	4.0	1.3	19.4	24.5	40.0
2003	7,483	583	316	129	1,526	1,817	2,902	7.7	4.2	1.7	20.3	24.2	38.7
SAUDI ARABIA													
1980	29,727	1	:	29,333	0	129	28	0.0	:	98.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
1990	8,284	34	45	7,097	443	308	121	0.4	0.5	85.6	5.3	3.7	1.4
1999	8,456	9	39	6,636	432	803	306	0.1	0.4	78.4	5.1	9.4	3.6
2000	15,900	7	58	13,634	839	859	481	0.0	0.3	85.7	5.2	5.4	3.0
2001	13,130	6	60	10,796	996	863	349	0.0	0.4	82.2	7.5	6.5	2.6
2002	12,350	8	62	9,642	1,026	1,084	355	0.0	0.5	78.0	8.3	8.7	2.8
2003	12,943	5	83	10,755	1,036	800	247	0.0	0.6	83.0	8.0	6.1	1.9
INDIA													
1980	1,908	429	118	14	29	42	1,240	22.4	6.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	64.9
1990	4,539	477	295	90	183	172	3,235	10.5	6.5	1.9	4.0	3.7	71.2
1999	10,022	931	565	12	805	1,017	6,649	9.2	5.6	0.1	8.0	10.1	66.3
2000	12,372	1,125	652	38	1,064	1,158	8,264	9.0	5.2	0.3	8.5	9.3	66.8
2001	12,912	1,096	565	147	1,079	1,233	8,699	8.4	4.3	1.1	8.3	9.5	67.3
2002	13,042	1,045	532	93	1,201	1,311	8,755	8.0	4.0	0.7	9.2	10.0	67.1
2003	13,379	1,009	545	167	1,289	1,540	8,766	7.5	4.0	1.2	9.6	11.5	65.5
THAILAND													
1980	1,305	667	113	:	6	11	504	51.1	8.6	:	0.4	0.8	38.6
1990	4,101	1,415	141	0	15	537	1,963	34.4	3.4	0.0	0.3	13.1	47.8
1999	10,121	1,410	316	3	160	4,320	3,547	13.9	3.1	0.0	1.5	42.6	35.0
2000	12,879	1,554	426	3	264	5,536	4,487	12.0	3.3	0.0	2.0	42.9	34.8
2001	12,379	1,587	346	0	183	5,470	4,338	12.8	2.7	0.0	1.4	44.1	35.0
2002	11,213	1,288	308	0	176	5,308	4,086	11.4	2.7	0.0	1.5	47.3	36.4
2003	10,998	1,344	374	0	199	5,179	3,862	12.2	3.3	0.0	1.8	47.0	35.1
MALAYSIA													
1980	2,016	153	1,253	:	3	193	381	7.5	62.1	:	0.1	9.5	18.8
1990	3,605	266	1,069	19	36	1,159	1,004	7.3	29.6	0.5	1.0	32.1	27.8
1999	13,307	273	1,142	9	260	8,713	2,190	2.0	8.5	0.0	1.9	65.4	16.4
2000	17,368	313	1,240	75	321	10,551	2,638	1.8	7.1	0.4	1.8	60.7	15.1
2001	15,770	295	1,213	49	406	9,289	2,537	1.8	7.6	0.3	2.5	58.9	16.0
2002	14,440	284	1,265	69	299	9,941	2,499	1.9	8.7	0.4	2.0	68.8	17.3
2003	13,977	346	1,410	99	284	9,420	2,281	2.4	10.0	0.7	2.0	67.3	16.3
SINGAPORE													
1980	1,956	39	188	71	13	568	385	1.9	9.6	3.6	0.6	29.0	19.6
1990	4,686	68	111	0	136	3,482	821	1.4	2.3	0.0	2.9	74.3	17.5
1999	12,765	106	66	3	1,472	9,592	934	0.8	0.5	0.0	11.5	75.1	7.3
2000	15,947	116	105	7	1,538	12,056	1,090	0.7	0.6	0.0	9.6	75.6	6.8
2001	13,919	106	134	18	1,849	9,406	1,096	0.7	0.9	0.1	13.2	67.5	7.8
2002	13,134	115	79	236	2,150	9,371	1,054	0.8	0.5	1.7	16.3	71.3	8.0
2003	13,777	108	55	128	3,450	9,013	945	0.7	0.3	0.9	25.0	65.4	6.8

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
CHINA													
1980	1,962	20	105	4	397	847	471	1.0	5.3	0.2	20.2	43.1	24.0
1990	5,268	254	280	9	505	3,193	778	4.8	5.3	0.1	9.5	60.6	14.7
1999	19,351	354	1,012	216	1,657	12,683	3,035	1.8	5.2	1.1	8.5	65.5	15.6
2000	25,498	428	1,337	162	2,368	16,390	4,202	1.6	5.2	0.6	9.2	64.2	16.4
2001	30,088	436	1,224	132	2,674	19,861	5,131	1.4	4.0	0.4	8.8	66.0	17.0
2002	34,231	451	1,246	314	3,240	22,052	6,254	1.3	3.6	0.9	9.4	64.4	18.2
2003	40,353	517	1,578	120	3,641	25,941	7,698	1.2	3.9	0.2	9.0	64.2	19.0
SOUTH KOREA													
1980	953	15	25	2	124	527	160	1.6	2.6	0.2	13.0	55.3	16.8
1990	6,059	150	164	10	928	2,801	1,458	2.4	2.7	0.1	15.3	46.2	24.0
1999	11,499	644	300	39	1,815	4,849	2,777	5.5	2.6	0.3	15.7	42.1	24.1
2000	16,482	788	416	9	2,447	7,924	4,005	4.7	2.5	0.0	14.8	48.0	24.3
2001	15,588	811	323	12	2,519	7,150	4,202	5.2	2.0	0.0	16.1	45.8	26.9
2002	17,359	975	445	28	2,723	7,885	4,698	5.6	2.5	0.1	15.6	45.4	27.0
2003	16,152	741	338	70	2,577	7,357	4,559	4.5	2.0	0.4	15.9	45.5	28.2
JAPAN													
1980	5,232	642	165	23	925	1,427	1,729	12.2	3.1	0.4	17.6	27.2	33.0
1990	22,727	2,104	450	54	3,263	8,154	7,918	9.2	1.9	0.2	14.3	35.8	34.8
1999	35,374	3,474	1,258	49	6,639	13,035	9,629	9.8	3.5	0.1	18.7	36.8	27.2
2000	44,936	3,938	1,465	78	8,186	17,559	12,286	8.7	3.2	0.1	18.2	39.0	27.3
2001	44,922	3,941	1,373	54	8,339	17,305	12,383	8.7	3.0	0.1	18.5	38.5	27.5
2002	42,686	3,717	1,478	125	8,343	15,937	11,660	8.7	3.4	0.2	19.5	37.3	27.3
2003	40,198	3,522	1,420	83	7,709	14,542	11,543	8.7	3.5	0.2	19.1	36.1	28.7
TAIWAN													
1980	872	49	13	6	155	436	130	5.5	1.5	0.6	17.7	50.0	14.9
1990	4,912	225	116	32	719	2,377	1,053	4.5	2.3	0.6	14.6	48.3	21.4
1999	11,835	599	309	43	1,815	5,984	2,372	5.0	2.6	0.3	15.3	50.5	20.0
2000	14,888	691	419	50	2,058	7,558	3,300	4.6	2.8	0.3	13.8	50.7	22.1
2001	13,264	675	366	56	1,870	6,836	2,726	5.0	2.7	0.4	14.1	51.5	20.5
2002	11,688	664	371	58	2,002	5,412	2,800	5.6	3.1	0.4	17.1	46.3	23.9
2003	10,848	626	392	41	1,811	5,169	2,425	5.7	3.6	0.3	16.6	47.6	22.3
HONG KONG													
1980	2,238	137	18	2	249	735	978	6.1	0.7	0.1	11.1	32.8	43.6
1990	6,597	570	135	11	919	1,745	2,924	8.6	2.0	0.1	13.9	26.4	44.3
1999	15,691	755	692	16	1,831	6,064	5,839	4.8	4.4	0.1	11.6	38.6	37.2
2000	20,536	863	863	25	2,137	8,691	7,301	4.2	4.2	0.1	10.4	42.3	35.5
2001	21,534	881	808	17	2,041	9,621	7,571	4.0	3.7	0.0	9.4	44.6	35.1
2002	19,921	695	747	17	2,063	8,568	7,368	3.4	3.7	0.0	10.3	43.0	36.9
2003	17,989	611	664	16	2,010	7,717	6,574	3.3	3.6	0.0	11.1	42.8	36.5
AUSTRALIA													
1980	3,515	155	47	27	369	1,572	1,088	4.4	1.3	0.7	10.5	44.7	30.9
1990	6,804	354	88	54	951	2,707	2,107	5.2	1.2	0.7	13.9	39.7	30.9
1999	13,737	626	151	17	2,726	6,179	3,631	4.5	1.0	0.1	19.8	44.9	26.4
2000	15,727	762	182	34	2,738	7,485	4,140	4.8	1.1	0.2	17.4	47.5	26.3
2001	15,531	750	152	18	3,109	7,300	3,840	4.8	0.9	0.1	20.0	47.0	24.7
2002	16,612	811	189	19	3,286	7,767	4,152	4.8	1.1	0.1	19.7	46.7	24.9
2003	17,305	824	174	21	3,529	8,153	4,176	4.7	1.0	0.1	20.3	47.1	24.1

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

2C

IMPORTS

SITC rev. 2 and 3()*

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
CHINA													
1980	2,096	359	468	118	191	16	907	17.1	22.3	5.6	9.1	0.7	43.2
1990	10,589	608	807	131	623	1,547	6,780	5.7	7.6	1.2	5.8	14.6	64.0
1999	49,655	1,077	1,134	303	2,055	15,866	28,906	2.1	2.2	0.6	4.1	31.9	58.2
2000	70,275	1,372	1,443	393	2,587	25,682	38,276	1.9	2.0	0.5	3.6	36.5	54.4
2001	75,901	1,588	1,447	633	2,909	28,707	40,030	2.0	1.9	0.8	3.8	37.8	52.7
2002	81,870	1,342	1,311	505	3,071	32,586	42,764	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.7	39.8	52.2
2003	95,840	1,471	1,322	666	3,484	41,970	46,617	1.5	1.3	0.6	3.6	43.7	48.6
SOUTH KOREA													
1980	1,971	87	19	1	18	284	1,548	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	14.4	78.5
1990	6,548	147	45	0	164	2,640	3,508	2.2	0.6	0.0	2.4	40.3	53.5
1999	18,353	114	179	16	807	13,242	3,837	0.6	0.9	0.0	4.3	72.1	20.9
2000	24,934	118	263	8	1,069	18,768	4,569	0.4	1.0	0.0	4.2	75.2	18.3
2001	21,575	128	240	13	915	15,889	4,227	0.5	1.1	0.0	4.2	73.6	19.5
2002	22,297	124	224	34	916	17,069	3,835	0.5	1.0	0.1	4.1	76.5	17.2
2003	23,448	119	179	47	892	18,532	3,554	0.5	0.7	0.1	3.8	79.0	15.1
JAPAN													
1980	15,428	107	193	10	602	10,003	4,389	0.6	1.2	0.0	3.8	64.8	28.4
1990	46,086	136	198	29	2,160	34,371	8,542	0.2	0.4	0.0	4.6	74.5	18.5
1999	71,911	87	384	42	4,520	54,491	11,758	0.1	0.5	0.0	6.2	75.7	16.3
2000	87,133	115	470	46	5,321	66,131	14,215	0.1	0.5	0.0	6.1	75.8	16.3
2001	76,280	133	445	69	5,493	55,710	13,538	0.1	0.5	0.0	7.2	73.0	17.7
2002	68,535	113	398	73	5,351	49,779	12,093	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.8	72.6	17.6
2003	66,830	102	369	70	5,215	49,672	10,307	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.8	74.3	15.4
TAIWAN													
1980	2,128	137	18	:	21	494	1,419	6.4	0.8	:	1.0	23.1	66.6
1990	9,136	56	54	6	180	4,820	3,952	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.9	52.7	43.2
1999	20,017	61	91	3	328	13,387	5,568	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.6	66.8	27.8
2000	26,654	68	133	7	418	18,706	6,474	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.5	70.1	24.2
2001	24,178	98	115	0	397	17,335	5,627	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	71.6	23.2
2002	21,132	106	131	0	391	15,761	4,653	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.8	74.5	22.0
2003	20,287	89	133	12	401	15,016	4,556	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.9	74.0	22.4
HONG KONG													
1980	3,973	14	84	0	4	493	3,149	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	12.3	79.2
1990	5,909	28	29	0	24	1,524	4,145	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	25.7	70.1
1999	10,681	55	33	0	58	4,162	5,992	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	38.9	56.0
2000	11,650	60	39	0	52	4,573	6,418	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	39.2	55.0
2001	10,271	53	19	0	47	4,064	5,703	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	39.5	55.5
2002	9,710	54	14	0	43	3,791	5,346	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	39.0	55.0
2003	9,357	45	14	0	53	3,740	4,428	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	39.9	47.3
AUSTRALIA													
1980	2,687	251	1,265	357	16	63	645	9.3	47.0	13.2	0.5	2.3	24.0
1990	4,806	324	2,146	814	128	387	790	6.7	44.6	16.9	2.6	8.0	16.4
1999	6,922	882	1,816	1,018	357	916	1,410	12.7	26.2	14.7	5.1	13.2	20.3
2000	8,856	1,058	2,447	1,255	561	1,159	1,925	11.9	27.6	14.1	6.3	13.0	21.7
2001	9,269	1,208	2,392	1,608	578	1,040	1,907	13.0	25.8	17.3	6.2	11.2	20.5
2002	8,868	1,265	2,011	1,552	483	1,067	1,766	14.2	22.6	17.4	5.4	12.0	19.9
2003	8,750	1,135	1,821	1,495	460	1,068	1,689	12.9	20.8	17.0	5.2	12.2	19.3

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

2000 = 100

EXPORTS

Year	Extra EU	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value										
1990	41.3	36.0	57.1	64.5	19.6	44.8	30.9	67.6	39.6	71.3
1993	49.9	40.0	57.4	61.6	31.5	52.0	47.6	78.2	58.8	64.8
1994	55.1	44.8	66.9	67.2	38.4	53.4	57.2	71.1	71.4	58.3
1995	60.7	44.6	75.1	73.9	47.9	60.3	60.4	73.3	82.2	66.8
1996	66.5	49.6	80.0	74.0	57.6	67.7	65.2	78.2	86.8	70.4
1997	75.3	60.0	79.5	75.5	69.4	76.6	81.0	93.6	93.1	76.0
1998	78.5	69.6	70.8	81.9	79.9	80.6	91.2	87.9	74.2	85.7
1999	81.4	79.3	79.4	89.8	82.1	80.1	84.1	82.1	76.3	83.1
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.5	103.0	99.7	105.2	110.7	92.9	103.8	123.4	100.3	103.8
2002	105.5	103.5	94.6	99.3	118.1	96.7	90.1	129.1	96.1	104.1
2003	103.5	94.6	89.0	96.6	124.2	98.8	78.9	128.8	89.8	105.4
Volume										
1990	61.4	64.3	85.8	83.8	24.7	61.4	43.8	102.9	59.7	102.8
1993	66.7	61.2	74.0	74.0	37.6	66.7	59.2	107.4	78.0	85.2
1994	71.6	66.3	83.9	78.3	45.2	66.0	70.7	94.4	91.5	74.7
1995	75.5	63.4	93.0	81.8	53.1	70.0	72.2	94.0	102.0	81.2
1996	79.6	66.2	97.8	81.3	62.7	76.2	75.6	94.5	102.8	82.1
1997	86.1	74.0	93.4	83.2	74.9	83.6	90.3	106.6	104.8	84.0
1998	88.8	83.8	83.8	89.2	85.9	88.4	100.8	98.5	82.6	93.8
1999	89.2	90.1	86.2	96.2	87.2	87.4	89.9	89.6	83.9	90.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	103.5	101.7	101.3	101.7	109.3	91.6	102.8	121.3	99.6	102.5
2002	105.6	103.6	99.2	96.4	116.7	96.7	91.5	128.8	96.9	104.0
2003	107.5	101.2	98.0	95.9	123.5	100.8	84.4	131.8	95.0	107.4
Unit Value										
1990	67.2	56.0	66.6	77.0	79.2	73.0	70.5	65.7	66.3	69.4
1993	74.8	65.4	77.5	83.2	83.9	78.0	80.4	72.8	75.4	76.0
1994	76.9	67.5	79.7	85.8	84.9	80.9	80.9	75.3	78.0	78.0
1995	80.4	70.4	80.7	90.4	90.3	86.1	83.6	78.0	80.6	82.3
1996	83.5	74.9	81.8	91.0	91.9	88.8	86.3	82.8	84.4	85.8
1997	87.5	81.1	85.1	90.8	92.7	91.6	89.7	87.8	88.8	90.5
1998	88.4	83.0	84.5	91.8	93.0	91.2	90.5	89.2	89.8	91.4
1999	91.2	88.0	92.1	93.3	94.1	91.7	93.5	91.6	91.0	91.7
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.0	101.3	98.4	103.4	101.3	101.4	101.0	101.7	100.7	101.3
2002	99.9	99.9	95.4	103.0	101.2	100.0	98.5	100.2	99.2	100.1
2003	96.3	93.5	90.8	100.7	100.6	98.0	93.5	97.7	94.5	98.1

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY
2000 = 100

2D

IMPORTS

Year	Extra EU	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value										
1990	41.1	45.4	56.6	64.5	22.7	51.3	54.6	53.8	33.9	76.2
1993	43.6	44.6	57.7	67.1	29.2	47.0	47.1	48.7	42.8	52.0
1994	48.3	49.7	59.6	72.8	37.1	51.0	58.4	48.6	47.4	64.5
1995	52.6	52.6	62.8	75.6	46.3	53.3	62.7	47.5	52.6	68.4
1996	55.9	57.0	60.6	74.5	49.1	59.0	62.2	55.1	55.4	75.8
1997	63.9	67.9	68.1	76.8	58.9	65.8	70.3	60.2	63.5	77.6
1998	69.1	76.5	75.7	84.7	70.4	65.7	72.6	50.7	73.4	73.2
1999	75.0	80.3	80.8	90.8	77.9	72.5	74.7	56.3	79.5	73.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.9	98.6	87.5	102.0	113.9	102.9	101.3	95.5	89.6	109.5
2002	96.2	88.4	78.7	98.7	121.3	101.0	100.2	85.5	87.7	101.8
2003	96.7	76.3	76.5	94.8	132.0	103.7	99.1	91.3	87.4	103.8

Volume										
1990	61.3	90.1	101.0	91.5	29.9	74.5	71.9	81.3	46.4	93.4
1993	62.0	74.5	79.4	85.2	37.1	70.2	65.6	88.9	50.7	73.1
1994	66.2	78.6	74.4	87.4	45.2	74.9	75.8	92.1	54.9	86.3
1995	69.9	84.1	75.8	85.5	51.2	74.2	77.0	88.6	61.1	86.5
1996	72.0	85.6	75.6	83.1	54.0	77.1	76.1	89.2	63.9	94.9
1997	76.6	89.7	83.0	84.7	62.9	82.1	75.4	92.2	69.1	89.4
1998	87.3	98.8	95.3	90.7	75.0	90.7	84.4	100.9	85.8	90.5
1999	91.1	97.4	94.8	95.5	83.3	95.0	91.2	93.1	90.7	91.0
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.1	95.8	87.2	99.3	111.1	104.5	104.5	104.4	90.5	110.2
2002	99.1	86.6	81.3	94.4	117.9	106.1	108.7	97.3	91.6	105.4
2003	104.2	80.5	83.7	91.4	128.9	110.0	114.8	105.6	99.6	108.9

Unit Value										
1990	67.1	50.4	56.0	70.5	75.8	68.9	76.0	66.2	73.1	81.6
1993	70.4	59.9	72.7	78.7	78.6	67.0	71.8	54.8	84.5	71.1
1994	72.9	63.2	80.1	83.3	82.0	68.1	77.1	52.8	86.4	74.7
1995	75.2	62.5	82.8	88.4	90.5	71.8	81.4	53.6	86.1	79.1
1996	77.7	66.6	80.1	89.7	90.9	76.5	81.8	61.8	86.7	79.9
1997	83.4	75.7	82.0	90.7	93.7	80.1	93.2	65.3	91.9	86.8
1998	79.2	77.4	79.4	93.4	93.8	72.4	86.0	50.2	85.5	80.9
1999	82.3	82.4	85.2	95.1	93.5	76.3	81.9	60.5	87.6	80.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.8	102.9	100.4	102.7	102.5	98.5	96.9	91.5	99.0	99.4
2002	97.1	102.1	96.8	104.6	102.9	95.2	92.2	87.9	95.7	96.6
2003	92.8	94.8	91.4	103.7	102.4	94.3	86.3	86.5	87.8	95.3

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

2D

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY
2000 = 100

Year	Extra EU	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Cover Rate (1)										
1990	100.4	79.2	100.8	100.0	86.3	87.3	56.5	125.6	116.8	93.5
1993	114.4	89.6	99.4	91.8	107.8	110.6	101.0	160.5	137.3	124.6
1994	114.0	90.1	112.2	92.3	103.5	104.7	97.9	146.2	150.6	90.3
1995	115.3	84.7	119.5	97.7	103.4	113.1	96.3	154.3	156.2	97.6
1996	118.9	87.0	132.0	99.3	117.3	114.7	104.8	141.9	156.6	92.8
1997	117.8	88.3	116.7	98.3	117.8	116.4	115.2	155.4	146.6	97.9
1998	113.6	90.9	93.5	96.6	113.4	122.6	125.6	173.3	101.0	117.0
1999	108.5	98.7	98.2	98.8	105.3	110.4	112.5	145.8	95.9	112.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.6	104.4	113.9	103.1	97.1	90.2	102.4	129.2	111.9	94.7
2002	109.6	117.0	120.2	100.6	97.3	95.7	89.9	150.9	109.5	102.2
2003	107.0	123.9	116.3	101.8	94.0	95.2	79.6	141.0	102.7	101.5
Volume Ratio (2)										
1990	100.1	71.3	84.9	91.5	82.6	82.4	60.9	126.5	128.6	110.0
1993	107.5	82.1	93.1	86.8	101.3	95.0	90.2	120.8	153.8	116.5
1994	108.1	84.3	112.7	89.5	100.0	88.1	93.2	102.4	166.6	86.5
1995	108.0	75.3	122.6	95.6	103.7	94.3	93.7	106.0	166.9	93.8
1996	110.5	77.3	129.3	97.8	116.1	98.8	99.3	105.9	160.8	86.5
1997	112.4	82.4	112.5	98.2	119.0	101.8	119.7	115.6	151.6	93.9
1998	101.7	84.8	87.9	98.3	114.5	97.4	119.4	97.6	96.2	103.6
1999	97.9	92.5	90.9	100.7	104.6	92.0	98.5	96.2	92.5	99.5
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	103.3	106.1	116.1	102.4	98.3	87.6	98.3	116.1	110.0	93.0
2002	106.5	119.6	122.0	102.1	98.9	91.1	84.1	132.3	105.7	98.6
2003	103.1	125.7	117.0	104.9	95.8	91.6	73.5	124.8	95.3	98.6
Terms of Trade (3)										
1990	100.1	111.1	118.9	109.2	104.4	105.9	92.7	99.2	90.6	85.0
1993	106.2	109.1	106.6	105.7	106.7	116.4	111.9	132.8	89.2	106.8
1994	105.4	106.8	99.5	103.0	103.5	118.7	104.9	142.6	90.2	104.4
1995	106.9	112.6	97.4	102.2	99.7	119.9	102.7	145.5	93.6	104.0
1996	107.4	112.4	102.1	101.4	101.1	116.0	105.5	133.9	97.3	107.3
1997	104.9	107.1	103.7	100.1	98.9	114.3	96.2	134.4	96.6	104.2
1998	111.6	107.2	106.4	98.2	99.1	125.9	105.2	177.6	105.0	112.9
1999	110.8	106.7	108.0	98.1	100.6	120.1	114.1	151.4	103.8	113.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.2	98.4	98.0	100.6	98.8	102.9	104.2	111.1	101.7	101.9
2002	102.8	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.3	105.0	106.8	113.9	103.6	103.6
2003	103.7	98.6	99.3	97.1	98.2	103.9	108.3	112.9	107.6	102.9

(1) Cover rate is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) Volume ratio is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) Terms of trade is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

Extra-EU trade by product

TRADE BALANCE

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
0-9 TOTAL	-49,187	-91,391	-42,649	7,993	-13,102
0 Food and live animals	-11,585	-13,706	-15,557	-16,112	-17,240
00 Live animals	-336	100	13	145	58
01 Meat and meat preparations	251	759	-78	48	-610
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2,790	4,190	4,034	3,785	3,693
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5,246	-9,633	-10,506	-10,073	-10,056
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3,474	4,099	3,443	2,240	3,035
05 Vegetables and fruit	-7,694	-8,927	-9,056	-8,794	-9,411
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	799	802	850	87	-86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3,444	-4,617	-3,541	-3,432	-3,646
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3,531	-3,514	-4,193	-3,832	-3,918
1 Beverages and tobacco	4,832	8,815	8,775	9,806	9,804
11 Beverages	5,581	8,819	8,908	9,713	9,683
12 Tobacco	-749	22	-104	127	126
2 Crude materials, except fuels	-24,625	-31,563	-30,594	-25,365	-24,026
21 Hides and skins, raw	-557	-83	-141	143	294
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3,300	-4,441	-5,438	-5,091	-5,083
23 Crude rubber	-716	-1,129	-1,027	-747	-969
24 Cork and wood	-4,744	-5,439	-4,946	-4,497	-4,824
25 Pulp and waste paper	-3,240	-4,962	-3,912	-3,187	-2,761
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-2,887	-1,985	-1,917	-1,304	-750
27 Crude fertilizers	-1,280	-1,827	-1,785	-1,541	-1,425
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7,273	-11,270	-11,020	-9,191	-8,542
3 Energy	-59,324	-118,842	-119,400	-112,309	-119,375
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-5,057	-7,283	-9,918	-8,606	-8,517
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-50,092	-94,914	-87,810	-82,218	-86,509
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-4,383	-17,501	-21,455	-20,780	-23,281
35 Electric current	208	629	-252	-733	-1,125
4 Oils, fats and waxes	-226	-6	-233	-269	-570
41 Animal oils and fats	-137	14	20	75	82
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-105	-43	-255	-429	-736
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	16	15	-8	78	50
5 Chemical products	15,538	58,244	64,900	73,495	74,041
51 Organic chemicals	1,821	11,934	13,138	12,220	10,944
52 Inorganic chemicals	313	-444	-877	-326	-622
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2,248	4,984	5,048	5,782	5,817
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,607	18,188	21,297	26,631	27,343
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3,062	8,127	9,292	9,700	10,599
56 Fertilizers	-747	-1,349	-1,305	-901	-1,257
57 Plastics in primary forms	1,266	5,371	5,760	6,252	6,398
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	768	3,691	4,187	4,763	5,113
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	10,399	14,952	19,060	28,946	27,346
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-241	1,479	1,170	1,308	1,291
62 Rubber manufactures	715	201	-55	-189	-552
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1,281	-1,813	-1,495	-979	-1,114
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	519	9,522	9,080	9,977	10,317
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	745	4,568	5,550	6,211	5,700
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6,400	5,471	5,933	8,654	8,043
67 Iron and steel	6,582	4,996	5,895	7,207	6,679
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7,111	-13,402	-11,410	-9,158	-9,074
69 Manufactures of metals	3,739	3,774	4,189	5,683	5,813
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29,908	44,482	81,616	95,396	85,942
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4,122	3,859	7,478	6,143	6,013
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	16,653	31,106	34,942	37,021	37,082
73 Metalworking machinery	1,936	1,667	3,021	4,012	4,552
74 General industry machinery and equipment	12,512	23,528	26,908	31,026	32,060
75 Office machines and computers	-14,291	-40,222	-33,978	-33,229	-33,810
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8,076	-4,999	-6,915	-9,442	-13,023
77 Electrical machinery	-243	-18,049	-6,491	-1,355	-206
78 Road vehicles	15,142	39,298	46,313	53,675	50,723
79 Other transport equipment	129	6,691	7,974	4,546	210
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	-9,880	-41,337	-40,650	-38,109	-41,234
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	768	442	554	410	173
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	1,897	-678	-1,086	-2,033	-3,855
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-209	-1,433	-1,083	-1,221	-1,120
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-11,772	-35,363	-36,319	-36,408	-36,763
85 Footwear	328	-2,919	-3,323	-3,718	-4,698
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	488	1,353	2,551	5,466	6,645
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2,450	-2,322	-1,834	-270	232
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,013	-481	-210	-442	-1,976
9 Articles non classified elsewhere	-4,224	-12,430	-10,564	-7,486	-7,789

EXPORTS

Product list	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	90/89	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1990	2003
0-9 TOTAL	355,164	942,044	985,754	997,237	979,648	0.2	23.9	4.6	1.1	-1.7	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	20,633	35,485	36,584	36,734	35,425	-4.8	15.1	3.0	0.4	-3.5	5.8	3.6
00 Live animals	366	974	856	940	815	19.6	19.7	-12.0	9.8	-13.3	0.1	0.0
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,835	4,449	4,251	4,106	3,560	-6.4	5.8	-4.4	-3.4	-13.2	0.7	0.3
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3,426	5,185	5,196	4,820	4,782	-16.2	18.4	0.2	-7.2	-0.7	0.9	0.4
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1,033	1,921	2,087	2,160	2,134	-4.9	11.1	8.6	3.5	-1.2	0.2	0.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	4,701	6,208	5,846	5,729	5,871	-10.3	20.4	-5.8	-2.0	2.4	1.3	0.5
05 Vegetables and fruit	2,480	5,176	5,755	6,383	6,096	-2.6	15.1	11.1	10.9	-4.4	0.6	0.6
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2,052	2,387	2,616	2,067	1,914	18.4	23.7	9.5	-20.9	-7.4	0.5	0.1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	1,352	2,791	3,086	3,236	3,415	2.3	13.2	10.5	4.8	5.5	0.3	0.3
08 Feeding stuff for animals	773	1,935	2,000	2,241	1,879	-6.3	13.0	3.3	12.0	-16.1	0.2	0.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	7,313	14,432	14,959	15,717	15,411	7.1	12.5	3.6	5.0	-1.9	2.0	1.5
11 Beverages	6,204	11,880	12,551	13,322	13,237	4.8	13.9	5.6	6.1	-0.6	1.7	1.3
12 Tobacco	1,109	2,517	2,401	2,387	2,168	22.0	5.6	-4.6	-0.5	-9.2	0.3	0.2
2 Crude materials, except fuels	5,634	16,206	15,762	17,213	17,022	-9.2	25.0	-2.7	9.2	-1.1	1.5	1.7
21 Hides and skins, raw	375	1,059	1,105	1,197	1,115	-29.3	69.1	4.3	8.3	-6.8	0.1	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	26	262	171	317	177	-11.7	-41.1	-34.9	85.5	-44.2	0.0	0.0
23 Crude rubber	441	782	778	1,027	1,027	-4.9	27.1	-0.5	31.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
24 Cork and wood	383	2,900	2,683	2,880	2,632	3.3	18.3	-7.4	7.3	-8.6	0.1	0.2
25 Pulp and waste paper	190	1,342	1,221	1,332	1,384	-12.1	40.4	-9.0	9.0	3.9	0.0	0.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1,369	2,020	1,931	2,081	2,193	-9.1	20.6	-4.4	7.7	5.4	0.3	0.2
27 Crude fertilizers	760	1,742	1,798	1,865	1,832	-7.8	17.5	3.2	3.7	-1.7	0.2	0.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	987	3,116	3,065	3,255	3,498	-16.7	46.4	-1.6	6.2	7.4	0.2	0.3
3 Energy	9,478	30,250	26,046	26,334	26,680	14.2	82.3	-13.8	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.7
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	154	152	144	146	140	-48.9	29.0	-5.4	1.3	-3.6	0.0	0.0
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	8,671	27,470	23,091	23,838	24,206	15.8	86.6	-15.9	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.4
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	120	1,082	915	770	1,006	38.8	103.7	-15.4	-15.8	30.7	0.0	0.1
35 Electric current	534	1,309	1,642	1,540	1,264	24.2	9.7	25.4	-6.2	-17.9	0.1	0.1
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1,333	2,575	2,410	2,812	2,660	0.4	6.9	-6.3	16.6	-5.3	0.3	0.2
41 Animal oils and fats	62	164	205	229	214	-1.9	45.3	24.5	12.0	-6.6	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1,138	2,003	1,808	2,085	1,922	2.1	5.8	-9.7	15.3	-7.8	0.3	0.1
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	133	363	383	489	491	-11.3	-2.2	5.5	27.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
5 Chemical products	41,980	129,610	142,442	154,635	154,845	0.0	21.5	9.8	8.5	0.1	11.8	15.8
51 Organic chemicals	9,609	32,051	33,839	34,306	33,083	-4.1	29.2	5.5	1.3	-3.5	2.7	3.3
52 Inorganic chemicals	2,858	5,409	5,388	5,059	4,992	-1.9	22.9	-0.3	-6.1	-1.3	0.8	0.5
53 Tanning and colouring materials	3,808	8,358	8,347	8,914	8,808	5.2	15.3	-0.1	6.7	-1.1	1.0	0.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7,728	35,840	43,918	52,809	52,836	4.5	18.1	22.5	20.2	0.0	2.1	5.3
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	4,166	11,698	13,133	13,802	14,712	5.4	16.6	12.2	5.0	6.5	1.1	1.5
56 Fertilizers	562	765	777	911	891	-9.2	1.9	1.6	17.1	-2.1	0.1	0.0
57 Plastics in primary forms	4,855	12,631	12,798	13,238	13,562	-6.1	29.4	1.3	3.4	2.4	1.3	1.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2,240	7,465	7,909	8,455	8,793	-2.6	20.9	5.9	6.9	3.9	0.6	0.8
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	59,932	140,032	144,392	146,610	142,710	-6.4	23.4	3.1	1.5	-2.6	16.8	14.5
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1,694	4,533	4,913	4,763	4,450	-7.8	36.9	8.3	-3.0	-6.5	0.4	0.4
62 Rubber manufactures	2,530	5,901	5,979	6,126	6,448	-8.8	17.0	1.3	2.4	5.2	0.7	0.6
63 Cork and wood manufactures	1,022	4,093	4,360	4,809	4,733	0.5	24.1	6.5	10.3	-1.5	0.2	0.4
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3,988	17,055	17,197	17,806	17,929	-1.1	23.9	0.8	3.5	0.6	1.1	1.8
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	10,758	23,471	24,727	24,475	23,404	2.2	16.6	5.3	-1.0	-4.3	3.0	2.3
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	13,529	31,378	31,556	32,802	28,748	-7.5	24.5	0.5	3.9	-12.3	3.8	2.9
67 Iron and steel	12,142	19,503	19,978	20,141	21,305	-16.6	30.3	2.4	0.8	5.7	3.4	2.1
68 Non-ferrous metals	4,732	11,930	11,939	11,050	10,698	-8.8	44.8	0.0	-7.4	-3.1	1.3	1.0
69 Manufactures of metals	9,204	22,011	23,540	24,405	24,751	0.2	13.9	6.9	3.6	1.4	2.5	2.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	142,962	439,142	461,608	452,674	446,226	5.0	24.8	5.1	-1.9	-1.4	40.2	45.5
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13,644	38,703	43,546	40,019	38,071	13.5	21.3	12.5	-8.1	-4.8	3.8	3.8
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	24,231	48,547	51,843	52,208	52,160	6.5	19.3	6.7	0.7	0.0	6.8	5.3
73 Metalworking machinery	5,384	8,905	10,063	9,553	9,459	-0.7	7.7	12.9	-5.0	-0.9	1.5	0.9
74 General industry machinery and equipment	21,778	52,283	56,695	58,994	60,147	6.3	14.4	8.4	4.0	-1.9	6.1	6.1
75 Office machines and computers	7,789	31,305	31,498	29,044	27,286	-0.6	30.2	0.6	-7.7	-6.0	2.1	2.7
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	5,969	44,295	41,880	34,728	33,203	7.3	41.5	-5.4	-17.0	-4.3	1.6	3.3
77 Electrical machinery	17,690	75,336	75,543	71,625	71,956	3.5	32.6	0.2	-5.1	0.4	4.9	7.3
78 Road vehicles	31,108	87,761	95,065	105,053	107,143	4.1	26.7	8.3	10.5	1.9	8.7	10.9
79 Other transport equipment	13,347	50,407	53,111	48,450	44,461	2.0	21.2	5.3	-8.7	-8.2	3.7	4.5
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	48,152	113,137	120,149	121,518	116,718	3.3	22.0	6.1	1.1	-3.9	13.5	11.9
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1,347	3,822	4,134	4,159	4,245	-1.3	9.9	8.1	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.4
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	3,858	10,243	10,520	10,464	9,884	0.2	19.0	2.7	-0.5	-5.5	1.0	1.0
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1,247	2,638	3,004	2,764	2,760	1.0	33.6	13.9	-8.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	8,020	15,903	17,590	17,558	16,897	3.9	15.9	10.6	-0.1	-3.7	2.2	1.7
85 Footwear	3,508	6,485	7,058	6,827	6,045	5.7	18.8	8.8	-3.2	-11.4	0.9	0.6
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	8,647	24,359	26,993	27,802	27,664	3.6	22.4	10.8	2.9	-0.4	2.4	2.8
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	3,951	10,751	10,457	10,507	9,665	-1.4	36.1	-2.7	0.4	-8.0	1.1	0.9
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	17,518	38,871	40,293	41,331	39,429	5.1	23.0	3.6	2.5	-4.6	4.9	4.0
9 Articles non classified elsewhere	17,747	21,176	21,402	22,990	21,950	-16.4	5.9	1.0	7.4	-4.5	4.9	2.2

TRENDS IN EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

3A

IMPORTS

Product list	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Annual variation (%)					% of total		
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	90/89	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1990	2003	
SITC rev. 3													
0-9 TOTAL	404,351	1033436	1028403	989,244	992,750	2.7	32.5	-0.4	-3.8	0.3	100.0	100.0	
0 Food and live animals	32,218	49,191	52,141	52,846	52,665	-0.7	8.8	5.9	1.3	-0.3	7.9	5.3	
00 Live animals	701	874	843	795	757	-1.7	39.8	-3.5	-5.6	-4.7	0.1	0.0	
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,584	3,690	4,328	4,057	4,170	-0.8	14.6	17.3	-6.2	2.7	0.6	0.4	
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	636	995	1,162	1,035	1,089	-7.5	10.7	16.7	-10.9	5.2	0.1	0.1	
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	6,279	11,554	12,593	12,233	12,190	9.8	11.9	8.9	-2.8	-0.3	1.5	1.2	
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1,227	2,108	2,404	3,489	2,835	-7.0	13.2	14.0	45.1	-18.7	0.3	0.2	
05 Vegetables and fruit	10,174	14,102	14,810	15,176	15,508	15.2	4.2	5.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.5	
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1,253	1,585	1,766	1,980	2,001	-2.9	0.1	11.4	12.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	4,795	7,408	6,626	6,668	7,061	-22.1	-3.4	-10.5	0.6	5.9	1.1	0.7	
08 Feeding stuff for animals	4,305	5,449	6,193	6,073	5,798	-12.2	24.9	13.6	-1.9	-4.5	1.0	0.5	
1 Beverages and tobacco	2,481	5,617	6,184	5,910	5,607	8.4	13.6	10.0	-4.4	-5.1	0.6	0.5	
11 Beverages	622	3,061	3,643	3,609	3,554	28.8	20.2	19.0	-0.9	-1.5	0.1	0.3	
12 Tobacco	1,858	2,496	2,505	2,260	2,042	2.9	7.2	0.3	-9.7	-9.6	0.4	0.2	
2 Crude materials, except fuels	30,259	47,769	46,356	42,578	41,048	-10.8	27.7	-2.9	-8.1	-3.5	7.4	4.1	
21 Hides and skins, raw	933	1,141	1,246	1,054	821	-24.9	58.8	9.1	-15.3	-2.1	0.2	0.0	
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3,327	4,703	5,608	5,408	5,260	-5.4	9.5	19.2	-3.5	-2.7	0.8	0.5	
23 Crude rubber	1,157	1,911	1,805	1,773	1,997	-14.0	23.0	-5.5	-1.7	12.5	0.2	0.2	
24 Cork and wood	5,127	8,338	7,629	7,377	7,456	2.0	18.1	-8.5	-3.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	
25 Pulp and waste paper	3,431	6,304	5,133	4,519	4,146	-14.2	62.9	-18.5	-11.9	-8.2	0.8	0.4	
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	4,256	4,005	3,849	3,385	2,944	-17.3	23.5	-3.9	-12.0	-13.0	1.0	0.2	
27 Crude fertilizers	2,040	3,569	3,583	3,407	3,257	-13.1	15.9	0.4	-4.9	-4.3	0.5	0.3	
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8,260	14,386	14,085	12,446	12,040	-13.4	35.7	-2.0	-11.6	-3.2	2.0	1.2	
3 Energy	68,802	149,091	145,446	138,643	146,055	13.2	90.4	-2.4	-4.6	5.3	17.0	14.7	
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5,211	7,435	10,062	8,752	8,657	5.5	25.7	35.3	-13.0	-1.0	1.2	0.8	
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	58,762	122,384	110,900	106,056	110,715	13.7	99.4	-9.3	-4.3	4.3	14.5	11.1	
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	4,503	18,583	22,370	21,549	24,288	16.5	82.1	20.3	-3.6	12.7	1.1	2.4	
35 Electric current	326	680	1,894	2,273	2,390	12.9	-6.8	178.5	19.9	5.1	0.0	0.2	
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1,559	2,580	2,644	3,081	3,231	-6.8	-10.3	2.4	16.5	4.8	0.3	0.3	
41 Animal oils and fats	199	151	185	155	133	-25.9	3.7	22.8	-16.4	-14.2	0.0	0.0	
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1,243	2,046	2,062	2,515	2,657	-2.4	-13.0	0.7	21.9	5.6	0.3	0.2	
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	117	348	392	411	441	-10.8	-3.6	12.4	5.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	
5 Chemical products	26,442	71,366	77,542	81,140	80,805	3.2	21.1	8.6	4.6	-0.4	6.5	8.1	
51 Organic chemicals	7,788	20,117	20,701	22,087	22,139	0.1	20.7	2.9	6.6	0.2	1.9	2.2	
52 Inorganic chemicals	2,545	5,853	6,266	5,385	5,615	-14.5	22.9	7.0	-14.0	4.2	0.6	0.5	
53 Tanning and colouring materials	1,559	3,374	3,299	3,131	2,991	5.5	18.1	-2.2	-5.0	-4.4	0.3	0.3	
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,121	17,652	22,621	26,178	25,492	11.4	18.2	28.1	15.7	-2.6	1.0	2.5	
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	1,104	3,571	3,841	4,102	4,113	6.5	19.2	7.5	6.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	
56 Fertilizers	1,309	2,113	2,083	1,811	2,148	-2.3	32.7	-1.4	-13.0	18.5	0.3	0.2	
57 Plastics in primary forms	3,589	7,260	7,038	6,987	7,163	14.5	27.9	-3.0	-0.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	1,472	3,775	3,722	3,693	3,680	5.7	19.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.3	
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	49,533	125,080	125,332	117,664	115,363	-2.2	28.9	0.2	-6.1	-1.9	12.2	11.6	
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1,935	3,054	3,743	3,455	3,159	6.6	48.7	22.5	-7.6	-8.5	0.4	0.3	
62 Rubber manufactures	1,815	5,701	6,034	6,315	7,000	3.3	13.3	5.8	4.6	10.8	0.4	0.7	
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2,303	5,906	5,855	5,789	5,847	10.2	16.7	-0.8	-1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3,469	7,533	8,117	7,829	7,612	2.5	16.2	7.7	-3.5	-2.7	0.8	0.7	
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	10,014	18,904	19,177	18,265	17,704	6.3	17.6	1.4	-4.7	-3.0	2.4	1.7	
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	7,130	25,908	25,623	24,148	20,705	-1.7	29.5	-1.0	-5.7	-14.2	1.7	2.0	
67 Iron and steel	5,560	14,507	14,083	12,934	14,626	-7.9	42.2	-2.9	-8.1	13.0	1.3	1.4	
68 Non-ferrous metals	11,843	25,332	23,349	20,208	19,772	-13.1	47.6	-7.8	-13.4	-2.1	2.9	1.9	
69 Manufactures of metals	5,465	18,237	19,351	18,722	18,938	3.8	21.8	6.1	-3.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	
7 Machinery and transport equipment	113,054	394,660	379,992	357,278	360,284	3.1	28.9	-3.7	-5.9	0.8	27.9	36.2	
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	9,522	34,843	36,068	33,876	32,058	3.9	27.9	3.5	-6.0	-5.3	2.3	3.2	
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	7,579	17,441	16,901	15,187	15,078	1.0	21.2	-3.0	-10.1	-0.7	1.8	1.5	
73 Metalworking machinery	3,448	7,238	7,042	5,541	4,907	12.3	23.4	-2.7	-21.3	-11.4	0.8	0.4	
74 General industry machinery and equipment	9,266	28,754	29,787	27,968	28,088	7.0	24.8	3.5	-6.1	0.4	2.2	2.8	
75 Office machines and computers	22,080	71,526	65,476	62,274	61,096	0.2	19.0	-8.4	-4.8	-1.8	5.4	6.1	
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	14,044	49,294	48,795	44,170	46,226	6.2	52.2	-1.0	-9.4	4.6	3.4	4.6	
77 Electrical machinery	17,933	93,385	82,034	72,980	72,161	0.9	51.9	-12.1	-11.0	-1.1	4.4	7.2	
78 Road vehicles	15,965	48,462	48,752	51,379	56,420	6.8	11.1	0.5	5.3	9.8	3.9	5.6	
79 Other transport equipment	13,217	43,716	45,137	43,904	44,250	-0.6	15.2	3.2	-2.7	0.7	3.2	4.4	
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	58,032	154,475	160,800	159,628	157,952	7.7	21.5	4.0	-0.7	-1.0	14.3	15.9	
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	579	3,380	3,580	3,750	4,071	16.0	22.9	5.9	4.7	8.5	0.1	0.4	
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	1,961	10,921	11,606	12,497	13,739	4.3	24.8	6.2	7.6	9.97	0.4	1.3	
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1,456	4,071	4,088	3,984	3,881	5.8	21.8	0.4	-2.5	-2.5	0.3	0.3	
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	19,792	51,267	53,909	53,966	53,661	14.8	17.2	5.1	0.1	-0.5	4.8	5.4	
85 Footwear	3,180	9,405	10,381	10,545	10,743	11.1	20.1	10.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	8,159	23,006	24,442	22,336	21,019	0.8	29.7	6.2	-8.6	-5.8	2.0	2.1	
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	6,401	13,073	12,291	10,777	9,433	1.1	23.6	-5.9	-12.3	-12.4	1.5	0.9	
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16,505	39,352	40,502	41,773	41,404	5.7	21.4	2.9	3.1	-0.8	4.0	4.1	
9 Articles non classified elsewhere	21,971	33,606	31,967	30,476	29,739	-2.7	51.6	-4.8	-4.6	-2.4	5.4	2.9	

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS FOOD PRODUCTS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Meat and meat preparations - SITC 01										
Extra EU-15	2,835	4,449	4,251	4,106	3,560	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	454	1,052	983	910	885	16.0	23.6	23.1	22.1	24.8
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	351	670	862	749	485	12.3	15.0	20.2	18.2	13.6
United States	301	299	275	264	276	10.6	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	148	204	197	220	207	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.8
Hong Kong	37	141	124	94	111	1.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.1
Saudi Arabia	148	160	118	95	101	5.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.8
South Korea	6	143	116	123	80	0.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.2
Poland	43	65	52	93	74	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.0
Australia	5	49	37	49	70	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.9
Hungary	2	61	89	87	63	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7
Total for all 10	1,495	2,843	2,853	2,684	2,351	52.7	63.9	67.1	65.3	66.0
Dairy products and birds' eggs - SITC 02										
Extra EU-15	3,426	5,185	5,196	4,820	4,782	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	235	478	533	546	538	6.8	9.2	10.2	11.3	11.2
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	116	231	259	285	371	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.9	7.7
Saudi Arabia	268	404	409	393	352	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.3
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	171	254	265	255	271	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6
Japan	135	249	274	259	266	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5
Algeria	238	346	325	269	247	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.1
Nigeria	46	85	153	152	166	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.4
United Arab Emirates	71	139	145	141	124	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5
Canada	42	88	94	96	95	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Mexico	273	190	93	103	91	7.9	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.9
Total for all 10	1,594	2,464	2,551	2,499	2,521	46.5	47.5	49.0	51.8	52.7
Cereals and cereal preparations - SITC 04										
Extra EU-15	4,701	6,208	5,846	5,729	5,871	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	179	522	591	643	537	3.8	8.4	10.1	11.2	9.1
Saudi Arabia	196	586	297	250	476	4.1	9.4	5.0	4.3	8.1
Algeria	332	360	379	360	299	7.0	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	130	244	259	283	298	2.7	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.0
Japan	90	227	252	252	259	1.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	806	220	270	269	246	17.1	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.1
Norway	58	174	200	219	240	1.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0
Morocco	75	336	245	184	176	1.5	5.4	4.1	3.2	3.0
Libya	202	164	214	225	164	4.2	2.6	3.6	3.9	2.7
Egypt	276	59	113	234	149	5.8	0.9	1.9	4.0	2.5
Total for all 10	2,345	2,892	2,820	2,919	2,844	49.8	46.5	48.2	50.9	48.4
Beverages - SITC 11										
Extra EU-15	6,204	11,880	12,551	13,322	13,237	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,186	4,967	5,299	5,844	5,814	35.2	41.8	42.2	43.8	43.9
Japan	811	1,201	1,217	1,120	1,022	13.0	10.1	9.6	8.4	7.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	517	764	826	842	885	8.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6
Canada	334	641	695	722	723	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
South Korea	52	282	321	386	332	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.5
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	18	110	142	199	256	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9
Norway	53	190	192	217	228	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Australia	132	240	253	245	224	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6
Taiwan	51	219	186	200	213	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6
Singapore	101	244	201	232	210	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5
Total for all 10	4,253	8,857	9,331	10,006	9,905	68.5	74.5	74.3	75.1	74.8

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS FOOD PRODUCTS

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs - SITC 03										
Extra EU-15	6,279	11,554	12,593	12,233	12,190	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	994	2,171	1,968	1,908	1,787	15.8	18.7	15.6	15.5	14.6
Iceland	718	858	914	883	862	11.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0
Morocco	240	532	573	647	635	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.2
Argentina	179	465	642	510	584	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.7
United States	323	434	571	634	507	5.1	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.1
China	59	436	600	297	449	0.9	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.6
Faroe Islands	274	362	438	432	409	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	127	474	540	468	359	2.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	2.9
India	109	247	275	304	342	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8
Thailand	329	397	377	345	326	5.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6
Total for all 10	3,353	6,375	6,898	6,428	6,261	53.4	55.1	54.7	52.5	51.3
Vegetables and fruit - SITC 05										
Extra EU-15	10,174	14,102	14,810	15,176	15,508	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	734	1,418	1,601	1,443	1,407	7.2	10.0	10.8	9.5	9.0
United States	865	1,361	1,283	1,263	1,259	8.5	9.6	8.6	8.3	8.1
Brazil	588	1,070	935	1,056	1,084	5.7	7.5	6.3	6.9	6.9
South Africa ⁽³⁾	372	795	958	993	1,016	3.6	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.5
Poland	322	579	656	665	796	3.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.1
Costa Rica	263	583	634	739	789	2.5	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.0
China	322	571	610	711	705	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.5
Morocco	473	537	574	666	672	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3
Ecuador	157	428	491	598	586	1.5	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.7
Chile	336	398	488	522	577	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.7
Total for all 10	4,432	7,740	8,230	8,656	8,891	43.5	54.8	55.5	57.0	57.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices - SITC 07										
Extra EU-15	4,795	7,408	6,626	6,668	7,061	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Côte d'Ivoire	705	985	1,071	1,358	1,593	14.7	13.2	16.1	20.3	22.5
Brazil	599	1,138	980	881	852	12.4	15.3	14.7	13.2	12.0
Ghana	184	275	290	406	451	3.8	3.7	4.3	6.0	6.3
Nigeria	113	122	194	286	395	2.3	1.6	2.9	4.2	5.5
Colombia	643	560	455	370	333	13.4	7.5	6.8	5.5	4.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	85	200	239	266	291	1.7	2.6	3.6	3.9	4.1
Cameroon	230	182	220	189	272	4.7	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.8
Vietnam	18	319	260	213	268	0.3	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.7
Indonesia	218	356	246	281	253	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.5
India	129	357	267	233	213	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.0
Total for all 10	2,923	4,494	4,220	4,483	4,922	60.9	60.6	63.6	67.2	69.6
Feeding stuff for animals - SITC 08										
Extra EU-15	4,305	5,449	6,193	6,073	5,798	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Argentina	652	1,762	1,895	2,033	1,984	15.1	32.3	30.5	33.4	34.2
Brazil	1,401	1,504	2,007	1,851	1,793	32.5	27.5	32.4	30.4	30.9
United States	1,105	954	970	842	680	25.6	17.5	15.6	13.8	11.7
Peru	103	202	192	165	177	2.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.0
Hungary	26	45	52	70	128	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.2
Malaysia	98	94	100	110	115	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9
Iceland	40	80	90	147	112	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.9
Poland	23	44	81	80	79	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Norway	21	88	83	127	78	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3
Indonesia	72	77	85	88	77	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Total for all 10	3,542	4,849	5,555	5,515	5,223	82.2	88.9	89.6	90.8	90.0

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS RAW MATERIALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Cork and wood - SITC 24										
Extra EU-15	383	2,900	2,683	2,880	2,632	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	13	604	571	639	608	3.3	20.8	21.2	22.1	23.1
United States	16	246	330	500	382	4.0	8.4	12.2	17.3	14.4
Norway	16	309	297	311	306	4.0	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.6
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	138	204	184	183	190	36.1	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.2
Algeria	4	91	112	106	121	0.9	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.6
China	2	353	253	162	110	0.4	12.1	9.4	5.6	4.1
Egypt	8	200	130	118	88	1.9	6.8	4.8	4.0	3.3
Saudi Arabia	2	84	73	93	84	0.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1
Morocco	23	48	50	60	79	6.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.0
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	6	59	59	59	61	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3
Total for all 10	227	2,198	2,058	2,230	2,030	59.3	75.7	76.7	77.4	77.1
Textile fibres and their wastes - SITC 26										
Extra EU-15	1,369	2,020	1,931	2,081	2,193	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	85	288	238	243	269	6.2	14.2	12.3	11.6	12.2
China	124	191	148	187	240	9.0	9.4	7.6	8.9	10.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	24	109	117	119	126	1.7	5.3	6.0	5.7	5.7
Poland	28	91	97	112	117	2.0	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.3
United States	95	117	114	110	86	6.9	5.7	5.9	5.3	3.9
India	30	44	57	47	75	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.2	3.4
Japan	72	78	67	66	68	5.2	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1
Romania	16	31	37	45	62	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.8
Lithuania	:	39	46	50	54	:	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
Bulgaria	15	29	36	40	50	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2
Total for all 10	490	1,016	957	1,020	1,147	35.8	50.2	49.5	49.0	52.2
Crude fertilizers - SITC 27										
Extra EU-15	760	1,742	1,798	1,865	1,832	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	152	180	221	254	247	20.0	10.3	12.2	13.6	13.4
United States	92	257	242	220	195	12.0	14.7	13.4	11.8	10.6
China	4	83	94	100	113	0.5	4.7	5.2	5.3	6.1
Poland	7	79	81	86	88	0.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7
Japan	67	92	87	81	86	8.7	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.6
Norway	44	89	89	87	82	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	6	41	46	50	52	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Turkey	17	41	37	40	50	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.7
South Korea	10	48	50	54	48	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
Hong Kong	7	51	49	36	38	0.9	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.0
Total for all 10	407	961	995	1,007	1,000	53.5	55.1	55.3	53.9	54.6
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap - SITC 28										
Extra EU-15	987	3,116	3,065	3,255	3,498	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	27	400	417	392	635	2.7	12.8	13.5	12.0	18.1
Turkey	100	220	238	378	484	10.1	7.0	7.7	11.6	13.8
United States	97	372	324	283	297	9.8	11.9	10.5	8.6	8.5
India	121	222	270	222	271	12.2	7.1	8.8	6.8	7.7
Taiwan	48	175	172	171	197	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.6
Japan	110	193	172	180	194	11.1	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.5
Norway	63	260	231	195	153	6.3	8.3	7.5	5.9	4.3
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	46	120	124	140	136	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8
Slovenia	:	65	64	88	99	:	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.8
Mexico	3	47	122	110	97	0.2	1.5	3.9	3.3	2.7
Total for all 10	615	2,075	2,136	2,158	2,564	62.2	66.5	69.6	66.3	73.2

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS RAW MATERIALS

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits - SITC 22										
Extra EU-15	3,327	4,703	5,608	5,408	5,260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	555	1,431	2,153	2,005	2,126	16.6	30.4	38.3	37.0	40.4
United States	1,480	1,750	1,652	1,798	1,538	44.4	37.2	29.4	33.2	29.2
Canada	68	209	237	233	233	2.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4
Argentina	534	250	323	437	208	16.0	5.3	5.7	8.0	3.9
Paraguay	277	91	147	58	196	8.3	1.9	2.6	1.0	3.7
China	116	163	181	156	191	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.6
Hungary	23	102	95	136	166	0.6	2.1	1.6	2.5	3.1
Ukraine	:	124	156	14	102	:	2.6	2.7	0.2	1.9
Uruguay	1	0	4	55	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
Romania	1	32	32	32	53	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
Total for all 10	3,054	4,153	4,980	4,925	4,894	91.8	88.3	88.7	91.0	93.0
Cork and wood - SITC 24										
Extra EU-15	5,127	8,338	7,629	7,377	7,456	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	730	1,103	1,101	1,144	1,183	14.2	13.2	14.4	15.5	15.8
Latvia	:	667	625	660	715	:	8.0	8.1	8.9	9.5
United States	680	1,008	867	731	644	13.2	12.0	11.3	9.9	8.6
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	132	334	318	322	363	2.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8
Estonia	:	345	316	340	358	:	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.7
Cameroon	211	451	422	351	340	4.1	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.5
Canada	793	507	386	363	324	15.4	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.3
Malaysia	506	446	327	301	302	9.8	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
Brazil	128	334	333	291	287	2.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.8
Poland	116	245	206	231	284	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.8
Total for all 10	3,298	5,440	4,902	4,735	4,799	64.3	65.2	64.2	64.1	64.3
Pulp and waste paper - SITC 25										
Extra EU-15	3,431	6,304	5,133	4,519	4,146	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,226	1,593	1,397	1,281	1,089	35.7	25.2	27.2	28.3	26.2
Canada	1,272	1,916	1,479	1,161	1,024	37.0	30.3	28.8	25.6	24.6
Brazil	199	823	573	597	682	5.7	13.0	11.1	13.2	16.4
Chile	97	449	358	316	300	2.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.2
Norway	247	324	299	280	238	7.2	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.7
Indonesia	4	148	232	157	136	0.1	2.3	4.5	3.4	3.2
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	61	119	98	102	102	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	142	179	140	100	87	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1
South Africa ⁽³⁾	19	130	94	84	74	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	36	117	86	88	72	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7
Total for all 10	3,303	5,799	4,756	4,164	3,804	96.2	91.9	92.6	92.1	91.7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap - SITC 28										
Extra EU-15	8,260	14,386	14,085	12,446	12,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	1,074	1,771	1,768	1,614	1,593	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.2
Australia	985	1,415	1,210	1,118	1,093	11.9	9.8	8.5	8.9	9.0
Canada	1,298	1,200	1,299	1,298	1,061	15.7	8.3	9.2	10.4	8.8
United States	1,009	1,438	1,322	1,020	1,021	12.2	9.9	9.3	8.1	8.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	179	1,130	882	664	768	2.1	7.8	6.2	5.3	6.3
Indonesia	39	528	800	592	655	0.4	3.6	5.6	4.7	5.4
South Africa ⁽³⁾	343	857	835	771	613	4.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.0
Chile	219	630	426	470	499	2.6	4.3	3.0	3.7	4.1
Poland	110	192	212	239	319	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.6
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	163	502	498	349	318	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.6
Total for all 10	5,419	9,663	9,251	8,135	7,941	65.6	67.1	65.6	65.3	65.9

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Petroleum oils, crude - SITC 333										
Extra EU-15	2,804	7,282	5,501	6,442	5,258	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,950	6,111	4,514	5,048	4,450	69.5	83.9	82.0	78.3	84.6
Canada	694	328	738	998	611	24.7	4.5	13.4	15.4	11.6
Norway	103	80	73	20	78	3.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.4
Turkey	:	:	0	87	70	:	:	0.0	1.3	1.3
China	:	126	65	239	29	:	1.7	1.1	3.7	0.5
US Virgin Islands	27	:	:	:	19	0.9	:	:	:	0.3
Nigeria	0	:	:	:	0	0.0	:	:	:	0.0
Faroe Islands	:	0	:	:	0	:	0.0	:	:	0.0
Yugoslavia	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	0.0
Angola	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	0.0
Total for all 10	2,774	6,645	5,391	6,392	5,258	98.9	91.2	97.9	99.2	99.9
Petroleum products - SITC 334+335										
Extra EU-15	5,867	673	699	741	18,948	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,594	77	90	113	5,112	27.1	11.4	12.8	15.1	26.9
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,424	56	55	59	1,670	24.2	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.8
Norway	114	72	69	70	708	1.9	10.7	9.8	9.4	3.7
Gibraltar	84	10	5	0	529	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	2.7
Nigeria	60	23	22	17	390	1.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.0
Tunisia	161	22	20	19	386	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.0
Malta	62	2	7	1	377	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	18	16	24	24	360	0.3	2.4	3.4	3.1	1.9
Canada	114	16	22	20	346	1.9	2.3	3.2	2.6	1.8
Turkey	77	21	9	9	338	1.3	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.7
Total for all 10	3,708	317	322	331	10,216	63.1	47.0	46.0	44.6	53.9

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Coal, coke and briquettes - SITC 32										
Extra EU-15	5,211	7,435	10,062	8,752	8,657	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Africa ⁽³⁾	818	1,430	2,082	1,836	1,853	15.6	19.2	20.6	20.9	21.4
Australia	792	1,254	1,601	1,543	1,406	15.2	16.8	15.9	17.6	16.2
Poland	420	936	1,211	1,109	1,009	8.0	12.5	12.0	12.6	11.6
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	178	421	851	710	795	3.4	5.6	8.4	8.1	9.1
Colombia	328	752	881	724	765	6.3	10.1	8.7	8.2	8.8
United States	2,117	1,044	1,166	820	693	40.6	14.0	11.5	9.3	8.0
China	128	366	601	473	615	2.4	4.9	5.9	5.3	7.1
Indonesia	13	277	398	404	412	0.2	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.7
Canada	175	280	396	320	275	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.1
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	74	217	259	251	244	1.4	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8
Total for all 10	5,043	6,977	9,446	8,191	8,068	96.7	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.1
Petroleum oils, crude - SITC 333										
Extra EU-15	46,187	103,013	91,544	86,908	91,209	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	3,375	14,576	15,687	17,647	20,476	7.3	14.1	17.1	20.3	22.4
Norway	5,922	21,648	19,219	19,571	20,327	12.8	21.0	20.9	22.5	22.2
Saudi Arabia	6,119	13,018	9,957	9,187	10,167	13.2	12.6	10.8	10.5	11.1
Libya	6,380	10,648	9,362	7,631	9,083	13.8	10.3	10.2	8.7	9.9
Iran	5,159	7,213	5,587	4,701	6,024	11.1	7.0	6.1	5.4	6.6
Algeria	2,908	5,969	4,612	4,936	4,996	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.4
Nigeria	3,957	5,486	5,304	3,839	4,674	8.5	5.3	5.7	4.4	5.1
Kazakhstan	:	2,136	1,999	2,770	2,816	:	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.0
Syria	932	2,787	3,472	3,435	2,324	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.9	2.5
Iraq	2,015	6,288	3,552	2,748	1,535	4.3	6.1	3.8	3.1	1.6
Total for all 10	36,767	89,770	78,751	76,466	82,424	79.6	87.1	86.0	87.9	90.3
Petroleum products - SITC 334+335										
Extra EU-15	12,575	1,206	1,351	1,177	19,506	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	4,310	21	26	22	6,831	34.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	35.0
Algeria	1,170	10	12	9	1,423	9.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	7.2
Norway	848	87	49	45	1,270	6.7	7.2	3.6	3.7	6.5
Libya	1,099	60	49	15	1,265	8.7	4.9	3.6	1.2	6.4
United States	1,007	570	684	501	748	8.0	47.2	50.6	42.5	3.8
United Arab Emirates	20	0	0	0	710	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Kuwait	792	:	0	0	592	6.2	:	0.0	0.0	3.0
Saudi Arabia	634	5	2	3	576	5.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.9
Egypt	203	3	3	9	545	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.7
Ukraine	:	16	17	15	434	:	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.2
Total for all 10	10,083	773	843	618	14,396	80.1	64.0	62.4	52.4	73.8
Gas, natural and manufactured - SITC 34										
Extra EU-15	4,503	18,583	22,370	21,549	24,288	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Algeria	1,782	4,354	4,684	4,462	4,162	39.5	23.4	20.9	20.7	17.1
Norway	1,283	2,848	3,757	3,300	3,637	28.5	15.3	16.7	15.3	14.9
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	876	2,046	2,348	1,909	2,092	19.4	11.0	10.4	8.8	8.6
Nigeria	:	409	419	400	707	:	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.9
Qatar	2	46	103	224	231	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9
Libya	126	176	197	134	153	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
Egypt	:	20	50	49	60	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oman	:	16	112	217	47	:	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.1
United Arab Emirates	17	39	21	90	36	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
Kazakhstan	:	1	19	29	33	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total for all 10	4,087	9,954	11,711	10,814	11,158	90.7	53.5	52.3	50.1	45.9

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS CHEMICALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Organic chemicals - SITC 51										
Extra EU-15	9,609	32,051	33,839	34,306	33,083	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,443	15,146	16,073	16,954	16,061	25.4	47.2	47.4	49.4	48.5
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,291	2,544	3,065	3,233	3,157	13.4	7.9	9.0	9.4	9.5
Japan	887	2,705	2,783	2,659	2,405	9.2	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.2
China	147	625	688	734	934	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.8
Turkey	221	790	677	662	690	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0
Brazil	305	763	861	760	665	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0
Mexico	184	522	620	662	631	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Canada	200	577	744	553	619	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8
South Korea	258	670	597	607	605	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
Poland	77	382	388	429	467	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Total for all 10	6,013	24,723	26,497	27,253	26,232	62.5	77.1	78.3	79.4	79.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products - SITC 54										
Extra EU-15	7,728	35,840	43,918	52,809	52,836	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	994	10,370	12,914	18,841	18,784	12.8	28.9	29.4	35.6	35.5
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	906	3,998	4,898	5,928	5,716	11.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	10.8
Japan	890	2,371	2,742	2,945	2,594	11.5	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.9
Canada	195	1,118	1,762	1,973	2,235	2.5	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.2
Australia	281	1,324	1,510	1,695	2,048	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.8
Poland	110	1,039	1,432	1,511	1,415	1.4	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.6
Turkey	114	842	916	1,154	1,273	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	147	627	1,023	916	1,022	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	24	520	660	856	835	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Norway	142	672	723	834	820	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Total for all 10	3,804	22,881	28,578	36,654	36,740	49.2	63.8	65.0	69.4	69.5
Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics - SITC 55										
Extra EU-15	4,166	11,698	13,133	13,802	14,712	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	508	1,607	1,800	1,891	2,709	12.1	13.7	13.7	13.6	18.4
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	468	914	979	1,027	1,005	11.2	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.8
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	270	571	787	883	934	6.4	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.3
Japan	244	731	738	687	711	5.8	6.2	5.6	4.9	4.8
Poland	69	513	557	615	632	1.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2
Norway	115	394	409	413	482	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2
United Arab Emirates	84	312	358	423	422	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8
Turkey	64	417	363	388	410	1.5	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
Australia	89	241	373	364	379	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.5
Saudi Arabia	177	340	353	373	360	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4
Total for all 10	2,087	6,040	6,716	7,064	8,044	50.1	51.6	51.1	51.1	54.6
Plastics in primary forms - SITC 57										
Extra EU-15	4,855	12,631	12,798	13,238	13,562	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	483	1,516	1,452	1,481	1,430	9.9	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.5
Turkey	188	1,135	830	1,041	1,264	3.8	8.9	6.4	7.8	9.3
Poland	61	932	967	1,004	1,099	1.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.1
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	706	1,027	1,024	928	953	14.5	8.1	8.0	7.0	7.0
China	53	395	516	624	703	1.0	3.1	4.0	4.7	5.1
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	84	427	470	512	576	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2
Hong Kong	120	531	489	500	468	2.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	271	256	345	372	462	5.5	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.4
Hungary	57	343	363	367	410	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0
Japan	202	424	385	381	364	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6
Total for all 10	2,225	6,986	6,841	7,209	7,729	45.8	55.3	53.4	54.4	56.9

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS CHEMICALS

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Organic chemicals - SITC 51										
Extra EU-15	7,788	20,117	20,701	22,087	22,139	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,400	6,408	6,046	6,549	5,703	30.8	31.8	29.2	29.6	25.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,788	2,923	3,343	4,239	3,836	22.9	14.5	16.1	19.1	17.3
Singapore	109	1,290	1,493	1,711	3,078	1.3	6.4	7.2	7.7	13.9
Japan	932	1,930	1,997	1,978	1,803	11.9	9.5	9.6	8.9	8.1
China	198	820	939	1,034	1,212	2.5	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.4
India	71	565	546	640	689	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1
Norway	144	547	636	599	654	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	225	649	598	535	636	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
Saudi Arabia	208	511	557	521	495	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
Israel	128	336	307	305	337	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5
Total for all 10	6,203	15,980	16,465	18,110	18,442	79.6	79.4	79.5	81.9	83.3
Inorganic chemicals - SITC 52										
Extra EU-15	2,545	5,853	6,266	5,385	5,615	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	258	821	889	877	901	10.1	14.0	14.1	16.2	16.0
United States	640	1,368	1,446	944	888	25.1	23.3	23.0	17.5	15.8
Norway	164	404	396	400	393	6.4	6.8	6.3	7.4	7.0
Canada	81	142	220	271	387	3.1	2.4	3.5	5.0	6.8
China	133	370	510	321	344	5.2	6.3	8.1	5.9	6.1
Japan	102	228	221	206	198	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
Israel	133	174	170	153	156	5.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
Poland	52	161	153	136	153	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7
Brazil	43	129	149	125	151	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
Chile	27	89	102	104	122	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1
Total for all 10	1,633	3,885	4,257	3,536	3,693	64.1	66.3	67.9	65.6	65.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products - SITC 54										
Extra EU-15	4,121	17,652	22,621	26,178	25,492	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,247	8,074	11,108	13,034	12,516	30.2	45.7	49.1	49.7	49.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	2,106	5,972	7,352	8,600	8,040	51.1	33.8	32.5	32.8	31.5
Japan	268	947	1,108	1,055	1,087	6.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2
China	123	488	536	678	705	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7
Canada	49	168	163	226	502	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.9
Hungary	12	72	92	139	472	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8
Israel	13	411	569	548	390	0.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.5
Australia	18	397	374	296	271	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.0
Norway	36	156	162	189	200	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Singapore	4	116	221	285	198	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7
Total for all 10	3,876	16,801	21,685	25,049	24,380	94.0	95.1	95.8	95.6	95.6
Plastics in primary forms - SITC 57										
Extra EU-15	3,589	7,260	7,038	6,987	7,163	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,207	2,209	2,199	2,147	2,063	33.6	30.4	31.2	30.7	28.8
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	439	629	640	675	696	12.2	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.7
Japan	244	603	625	602	638	6.8	8.3	8.8	8.6	8.9
Saudi Arabia	226	286	414	477	499	6.2	3.9	5.8	6.8	6.9
Norway	239	480	456	433	439	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1
South Korea	54	386	281	323	342	1.4	5.3	3.9	4.6	4.7
Hungary	75	341	289	260	236	2.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.2
China	11	69	78	141	230	0.2	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.2
Poland	84	256	230	216	223	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	72	243	221	177	216	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.0
Total for all 10	2,650	5,502	5,433	5,451	5,582	73.8	75.7	77.1	78.0	77.9

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Power generating machinery and equipment - SITC 71										
Extra EU-15	13,644	38,703	43,546	40,019	38,071	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	5,535	15,950	18,613	14,999	12,086	40.5	41.2	42.7	37.4	31.7
China	488	1,316	1,475	1,624	1,899	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.9
Canada	436	1,534	1,585	1,445	1,503	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.9
Turkey	262	1,064	898	1,160	1,295	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.4
Poland	43	815	981	1,065	1,106	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	682	1,520	1,442	1,306	1,102	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.8
Hungary	30	809	866	940	1,074	0.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.8
Hong Kong	156	947	968	765	1,007	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	35	606	662	747	857	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.2
Saudi Arabia	217	619	768	697	856	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2
Total for all 10	7,884	25,180	28,259	24,748	22,785	57.7	65.0	64.8	61.8	59.8
Machinery specialized for particular ind. - SITC 72										
Extra EU-15	24,231	48,547	51,843	52,208	52,160	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	4,851	11,350	10,511	9,355	8,868	20.0	23.3	20.2	17.9	17.0
China	751	2,887	3,927	5,062	5,427	3.1	5.9	7.5	9.6	10.4
Turkey	823	1,752	1,236	1,989	2,403	3.3	3.6	2.3	3.8	4.6
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	1,894	1,366	1,991	2,155	2,338	7.8	2.8	3.8	4.1	4.4
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,532	2,142	2,156	1,975	1,962	6.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7
Poland	371	1,593	1,711	1,687	1,691	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Iran	308	503	649	1,157	1,437	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.7
Japan	1,156	1,411	1,628	1,445	1,341	4.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	374	1,090	1,322	1,228	1,247	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
Canada	578	1,369	1,242	1,154	1,195	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
Total for all 10	12,638	25,462	26,373	27,208	27,909	52.1	52.4	50.8	52.1	53.5
General industry machinery and equipment - SITC 74										
Extra EU-15	21,778	52,283	56,695	58,994	60,147	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	3,702	10,797	10,833	10,745	10,216	16.9	20.6	19.1	18.2	16.9
China	569	2,012	2,711	3,377	4,071	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.7	6.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	2,132	3,095	3,265	3,200	3,106	9.7	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1
Poland	370	2,511	2,526	2,549	2,787	1.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	845	1,304	1,937	2,223	2,398	3.8	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	289	1,630	2,032	2,087	2,267	1.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7
South Korea	770	1,262	1,447	1,752	1,752	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9
Norway	645	1,449	1,571	1,681	1,705	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Japan	761	1,617	1,766	1,674	1,640	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7
Turkey	489	1,541	1,215	1,459	1,579	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
Total for all 10	10,571	27,218	29,303	30,746	31,520	48.5	52.0	51.6	52.1	52.4
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video - SITC 76										
Extra EU-15	5,969	44,295	41,880	34,728	33,203	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	703	5,402	5,437	5,285	4,473	11.7	12.1	12.9	15.2	13.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	65	900	1,474	1,860	2,321	1.0	2.0	3.5	5.3	6.9
United Arab Emirates	75	1,053	1,404	1,479	2,272	1.2	2.3	3.3	4.2	6.8
China	157	3,726	3,315	1,715	1,717	2.6	8.4	7.9	4.9	5.1
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	529	1,991	1,833	1,721	1,378	8.8	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.1
Hungary	60	1,521	1,430	1,188	1,167	1.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Poland	113	1,523	1,520	1,264	1,120	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.3
Hong Kong	79	1,778	1,724	1,653	1,091	1.3	4.0	4.1	4.7	3.2
Norway	165	1,146	1,082	1,011	958	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8
Saudi Arabia	177	655	871	896	931	2.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8
Total for all 10	2,125	19,695	20,091	18,073	17,428	35.5	44.4	47.9	52.0	52.4

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Power generating machinery and equipment - SITC 71										
Extra EU-15	9,522	34,843	36,068	33,876	32,058	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	5,772	18,718	18,433	16,019	13,930	60.6	53.7	51.1	47.2	43.4
Hungary	23	2,904	3,373	3,506	3,637	0.2	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.3
Japan	1,034	2,868	2,822	2,654	2,579	10.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.0
Poland	70	1,511	1,903	2,028	2,447	0.7	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.6
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	558	1,266	1,376	1,116	1,188	5.8	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.7
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	42	570	667	848	1,028	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.2
Canada	399	1,119	1,131	1,126	924	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8
China	59	785	933	959	920	0.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8
Brazil	164	523	588	703	715	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2
Turkey	36	315	472	471	441	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total for all 10	8,157	30,578	31,697	29,429	27,809	85.6	87.7	87.8	86.8	86.7
Machinery specialized for particular ind. - SITC 72										
Extra EU-15	7,579	17,441	16,901	15,187	15,078	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,169	5,608	5,230	4,281	3,697	28.6	32.1	30.9	28.1	24.5
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	2,375	3,243	3,323	2,832	2,750	31.3	18.5	19.6	18.6	18.2
Japan	1,803	3,363	2,831	2,326	2,429	23.7	19.2	16.7	15.3	16.1
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	79	746	873	944	1,002	1.0	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.6
China	11	299	355	417	547	0.1	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.6
Poland	54	362	423	450	535	0.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.5
South Korea	19	442	433	478	487	0.2	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.2
Hungary	80	349	398	448	483	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2
Norway	179	375	408	405	426	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8
Canada	145	456	373	388	346	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2
Total for all 10	6,913	15,244	14,647	12,968	12,702	91.2	87.4	86.6	85.3	84.2
General industry machinery and equipment - SITC 74										
Extra EU-15	9,266	28,754	29,787	27,968	28,088	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	3,407	9,204	8,872	7,529	6,390	36.7	32.0	29.7	26.9	22.7
Japan	2,019	5,485	4,992	4,414	4,273	21.7	19.0	16.7	15.7	15.2
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,928	2,980	3,043	2,931	2,895	20.8	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.3
China	125	1,600	1,983	2,167	2,659	1.3	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.4
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	59	1,334	1,791	2,054	2,399	0.6	4.6	6.0	7.3	8.5
Poland	79	640	812	898	942	0.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.3
South Africa ⁽³⁾	19	756	1,059	883	933	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.3
Hungary	83	557	692	692	898	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.1
South Korea	93	695	721	590	615	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1
Thailand	43	562	534	502	607	0.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1
Total for all 10	7,855	23,813	24,497	22,661	22,611	84.7	82.8	82.2	81.0	80.5
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video - SITC 76										
Extra EU-15	14,044	49,294	48,795	44,170	46,226	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	868	6,297	7,380	8,733	11,153	6.1	12.7	15.1	19.7	24.1
Japan	6,573	8,103	7,335	6,917	7,053	46.8	16.4	15.0	15.6	15.2
Hungary	30	2,686	3,632	3,567	4,384	0.2	5.4	7.4	8.0	9.4
United States	1,548	12,366	10,680	6,262	4,218	11.0	25.0	21.8	14.1	9.1
South Korea	1,066	2,797	2,513	3,137	3,537	7.5	5.6	5.1	7.1	7.6
Taiwan	700	1,638	1,797	1,518	1,924	4.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.1
Malaysia	561	2,249	2,552	2,015	1,506	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.5	3.2
Turkey	162	891	964	1,422	1,404	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.0
Poland	25	774	1,018	1,223	1,329	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.8
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	5	502	1,004	990	1,272	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.7
Total for all 10	11,537	38,305	38,874	35,783	37,779	82.1	77.7	79.6	81.0	81.7

- (1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.
(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.
(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Office machines and computers - SITC 75										
Extra EU-15	7,789	31,305	31,498	29,044	27,286	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,660	7,894	7,173	6,547	5,661	34.1	25.2	22.7	22.5	20.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,162	3,271	3,402	2,974	2,864	14.9	10.4	10.8	10.2	10.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	211	1,134	1,469	1,567	1,736	2.7	3.6	4.6	5.3	6.3
Norway	401	1,409	1,375	1,273	1,263	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
Japan	250	2,399	2,326	1,536	1,158	3.2	7.6	7.3	5.2	4.2
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	119	816	987	1,141	1,135	1.5	2.6	3.1	3.9	4.1
Hungary	55	1,503	1,346	1,045	1,075	0.7	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.9
Poland	88	1,167	1,179	1,106	1,012	1.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
South Africa ⁽³⁾	105	872	865	708	806	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9
Singapore	199	807	779	897	798	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.9
Total for all 10	5,250	21,273	20,902	18,793	17,507	67.4	67.9	66.3	64.7	64.1
of which computer equipment - SITC 752										
Extra EU-15	3,875	14,913	15,174	13,715	13,617	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	988	2,560	2,345	2,214	2,131	25.4	17.1	15.4	16.1	15.6
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	752	1,999	2,122	1,773	1,827	19.4	13.4	13.9	12.9	13.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	145	820	1,087	1,042	1,169	3.7	5.4	7.1	7.5	8.5
Norway	248	902	898	817	820	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0
Poland	59	672	667	631	670	1.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	76	409	494	475	525	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.8
Japan	102	1,496	1,260	665	504	2.6	10.0	8.3	4.8	3.7
Hungary	30	432	501	465	459	0.7	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
South Africa ⁽³⁾	52	462	476	412	440	1.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2
United Arab Emirates	19	374	446	433	401	0.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.9
Total for all 10	2,471	10,127	10,296	8,927	8,946	63.7	67.9	67.8	65.0	65.6
Electrical machinery - SITC 77										
Extra EU-15	17,690	75,336	75,543	71,625	71,956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	3,476	14,647	13,901	13,664	12,782	19.6	19.4	18.4	19.0	17.7
China	249	2,690	3,313	3,493	4,359	1.4	3.5	4.3	4.8	6.0
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	130	2,839	3,198	3,210	3,489	0.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.8
Hungary	160	3,195	3,250	3,419	3,442	0.9	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7
Malaysia	403	3,132	3,348	3,059	3,214	2.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.4
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,783	3,214	3,338	2,992	3,019	10.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1
Singapore	860	3,610	3,278	2,704	2,813	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.9
Poland	162	2,354	2,639	2,805	2,782	0.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.8
Japan	817	2,769	2,924	2,561	2,356	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	318	1,184	1,757	1,977	2,194	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.7	3.0
Total for all 10	8,359	39,634	40,945	39,883	40,451	47.2	52.6	54.2	55.6	56.2
of which valves, transistors etc. - SITC 776										
Extra EU-15	3,178	25,419	23,010	19,890	20,461	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	737	4,422	3,920	3,654	3,521	23.1	17.3	17.0	18.3	17.2
Malaysia	292	2,377	2,683	2,425	2,706	9.1	9.3	11.6	12.1	13.2
Singapore	468	2,531	2,271	1,764	1,923	14.7	9.9	9.8	8.8	9.3
Taiwan	240	1,738	1,209	1,197	1,163	7.5	6.8	5.2	6.0	5.6
Hungary	26	996	998	1,157	1,157	0.8	3.9	4.3	5.8	5.6
China	6	825	873	934	1,134	0.1	3.2	3.7	4.6	5.5
Hong Kong	134	1,056	868	963	1,022	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.8	4.9
Philippines	114	1,308	1,287	769	736	3.5	5.1	5.5	3.8	3.5
South Korea	95	1,526	1,005	724	696	2.9	6.0	4.3	3.6	3.4
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	7	323	445	474	671	0.2	1.2	1.9	2.3	3.2
Total for all 10	2,118	17,103	15,560	14,060	14,729	66.6	67.2	67.6	70.6	71.9

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Office machines and computers - SITC 75										
Extra EU-15	22,080	71,526	65,476	62,274	61,096	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	99	7,578	9,072	10,548	14,830	0.4	10.5	13.8	16.9	24.2
United States	9,707	15,893	14,395	12,658	10,901	43.9	22.2	21.9	20.3	17.8
Taiwan	2,065	9,908	9,620	8,797	7,860	9.3	13.8	14.6	14.1	12.8
Japan	6,229	10,703	8,480	7,060	5,907	28.2	14.9	12.9	11.3	9.6
Singapore	1,434	5,646	4,868	4,469	4,242	6.4	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.9
South Korea	574	4,383	3,447	3,654	3,177	2.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.2
Malaysia	33	3,699	3,132	2,708	2,414	0.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9
Hungary	4	2,341	1,855	1,818	1,896	0.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	3	296	843	1,770	1,830	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.8	2.9
Hong Kong	620	1,563	1,318	1,537	1,604	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
Total for all 10	20,768	62,010	57,031	55,020	54,661	94.0	86.6	87.1	88.3	89.4
of which computer equipment - SITC 752										
Extra EU-15	13,181	38,052	35,843	36,391	37,128	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	26	4,439	4,873	6,229	9,956	0.1	11.6	13.5	17.1	26.8
United States	5,422	6,846	6,213	6,094	5,228	41.1	17.9	17.3	16.7	14.0
Taiwan	1,540	5,593	5,674	5,583	4,908	11.6	14.6	15.8	15.3	13.2
Singapore	1,015	3,969	3,496	3,149	2,928	7.7	10.4	9.7	8.6	7.8
Japan	3,491	5,025	3,471	2,986	2,397	26.4	13.2	9.6	8.2	6.4
South Korea	461	2,581	2,557	2,294	1,993	3.4	6.7	7.1	6.3	5.3
Malaysia	14	2,081	2,014	1,815	1,622	0.1	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.3
Hungary	1	1,774	1,471	1,491	1,586	0.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.2
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	1	142	645	1,603	1,475	0.0	0.3	1.8	4.4	3.9
Thailand	95	1,473	1,515	1,296	1,286	0.7	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.4
Total for all 10	12,066	33,923	31,931	32,539	33,379	91.5	89.1	89.0	89.4	89.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 77										
Extra EU-15	17,933	93,385	82,034	72,980	72,161	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	5,212	19,983	18,250	13,807	11,257	29.0	21.3	22.2	18.9	15.5
China	251	7,922	7,444	8,450	9,803	1.4	8.4	9.0	11.5	13.5
Japan	4,635	15,055	10,956	8,337	7,989	25.8	16.1	13.3	11.4	11.0
Malaysia	448	3,890	3,047	4,399	4,669	2.5	4.1	3.7	6.0	6.4
South Korea	619	4,865	3,626	2,979	3,450	3.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	4.7
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	40	2,529	2,780	2,925	3,175	0.2	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.3
Hungary	163	2,605	2,858	3,033	3,174	0.9	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.3
Singapore	797	4,048	2,909	3,552	2,972	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.8	4.1
Taiwan	1,047	4,246	3,330	3,284	2,966	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,872	3,274	3,363	2,965	2,894	10.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0
Total for all 10	15,084	68,419	58,564	53,729	52,348	84.1	73.2	71.3	73.6	72.5
of which valves, transistors etc. - SITC 776										
Extra EU-15	5,845	40,481	32,464	26,228	24,126	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,738	8,571	7,510	5,277	4,294	29.7	21.1	23.1	20.1	17.7
Malaysia	353	3,114	2,430	3,756	3,983	6.0	7.6	7.4	14.3	16.5
Japan	1,747	5,698	4,071	2,777	2,659	29.8	14.0	12.5	10.5	11.0
Philippines	135	1,403	1,516	3,097	2,534	2.3	3.4	4.6	11.8	10.5
Singapore	467	3,210	2,190	3,001	2,482	7.9	7.9	6.7	11.4	10.2
South Korea	285	3,109	2,148	1,628	1,613	4.8	7.6	6.6	6.2	6.6
Taiwan	363	2,054	1,467	1,558	1,358	6.2	5.0	4.5	5.9	5.6
Costa Rica	0	291	118	1,426	1,317	0.0	0.7	0.3	5.4	5.4
China	5	573	421	703	969	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.6	4.0
Thailand	45	537	348	503	459	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.9
Total for all 10	5,138	28,559	22,219	23,726	21,669	87.9	70.5	68.4	90.4	89.8

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Road vehicles - SITC 78										
Extra EU-15	31,108	87,761	95,065	105,053	107,143	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	8,681	26,919	29,360	34,341	31,923	27.9	30.6	30.8	32.6	29.7
Japan	4,133	6,400	6,159	6,036	5,812	13.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	3,863	5,337	6,055	5,700	5,287	12.4	6.0	6.3	5.4	4.9
Poland	242	3,743	3,823	4,467	5,139	0.7	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.7
Hungary	173	4,167	4,209	4,809	5,102	0.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7
Turkey	713	5,300	1,610	2,211	4,184	2.2	6.0	1.6	2.1	3.9
China	231	1,239	1,982	2,596	4,121	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.8
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	95	2,569	3,127	3,602	3,756	0.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	163	1,168	2,307	2,668	2,919	0.5	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Norway	609	2,238	2,374	2,503	2,434	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Total for all 10	18,904	59,080	61,006	68,933	70,677	60.7	67.3	64.1	65.6	65.9
of which passenger cars etc. - SITC 781										
Extra EU-15	18,826	51,727	56,415	63,570	62,356	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	6,508	20,690	22,945	27,635	25,212	34.5	39.9	40.6	43.4	40.4
Japan	3,671	5,502	5,148	4,798	4,368	19.5	10.6	9.1	7.5	7.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	2,596	3,565	4,174	4,004	3,661	13.7	6.8	7.3	6.2	5.8
Poland	104	1,453	1,733	1,871	1,930	0.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
China	58	196	479	933	1,885	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	3.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	50	787	1,604	1,783	1,850	0.2	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.9
Turkey	264	3,133	455	788	1,841	1.4	6.0	0.8	1.2	2.9
Australia	250	1,109	1,502	1,609	1,667	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
Canada	621	866	861	1,466	1,508	3.3	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.4
Hungary	94	987	889	1,098	1,447	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.3
Total for all 10	14,216	38,288	39,792	45,984	45,368	75.5	74.0	70.5	72.3	72.7
Aircraft, spacecraft etc. - SITC 792										
Extra EU-15	9,322	37,792	40,059	33,857	31,081	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	3,028	15,192	16,472	13,487	9,239	32.4	40.1	41.1	39.8	29.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	552	3,791	2,916	1,728	2,657	5.9	10.0	7.2	5.1	8.5
China	14	968	1,097	1,405	1,454	0.1	2.5	2.7	4.1	4.6
Canada	279	1,767	2,729	2,383	1,407	2.9	4.6	6.8	7.0	4.5
United Arab Emirates	436	983	1,279	956	1,119	4.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.5
Saudi Arabia	167	372	561	781	705	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.2
Qatar	0	214	604	457	701	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	2.2
Bermuda	61	504	1,173	545	692	0.6	1.3	2.9	1.6	2.2
South Africa ⁽³⁾	36	162	212	356	683	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.1
Singapore	122	248	284	234	666	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.1
Total for all 10	4,694	24,201	27,326	22,331	19,323	50.3	64.0	68.2	65.9	62.1
Ships, boats etc. - SITC 793										
Extra EU-15	3,542	10,287	10,722	12,045	10,062	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	284	1,121	2,446	2,389	1,794	8.0	10.8	22.8	19.8	17.8
Cayman Islands	9	955	1,052	1,430	1,268	0.2	9.2	9.8	11.8	12.6
Bahamas	217	818	497	1,018	1,083	6.1	7.9	4.6	8.4	10.7
Panama	162	643	211	686	761	4.5	6.2	1.9	5.6	7.5
Bermuda	88	626	1,214	1,195	705	2.4	6.0	11.3	9.9	7.0
Liberia	863	1,927	1,436	822	562	24.3	18.7	13.3	6.8	5.5
Singapore	17	54	51	226	327	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	3.2
Angola	1	69	53	9	315	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	3.1
Norway	212	826	947	433	291	5.9	8.0	8.8	3.5	2.8
Cyprus	63	117	90	41	263	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.6
Total for all 10	1,917	7,155	7,998	8,248	7,368	54.1	69.5	74.5	68.4	73.2

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Road vehicles - SITC 78										
Extra EU-15	15,965	48,462	48,752	51,379	56,420	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	10,636	17,736	15,467	15,915	16,630	66.6	36.5	31.7	30.9	29.4
United States	1,751	5,572	6,343	6,593	6,632	10.9	11.4	13.0	12.8	11.7
Slovakia	:	1,621	1,940	3,041	4,913	:	3.3	3.9	5.9	8.7
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	127	4,158	4,546	4,766	4,899	0.7	8.5	9.3	9.2	8.6
South Korea	93	3,628	3,344	3,400	4,014	0.5	7.4	6.8	6.6	7.1
Poland	115	2,676	2,933	3,138	3,973	0.7	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.0
Turkey	60	1,182	1,829	2,219	2,949	0.3	2.4	3.7	4.3	5.2
Hungary	30	2,383	2,817	2,767	2,536	0.1	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.4
Slovenia	:	1,096	1,146	1,293	1,202	:	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.1
Taiwan	427	1,338	1,075	952	1,015	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.7
Total for all 10	13,238	41,391	41,440	44,085	48,764	82.9	85.4	85.0	85.8	86.4
of which passenger cars etc. - SITC 781										
Extra EU-15	9,681	26,323	26,262	27,984	31,546	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	7,393	11,068	9,325	9,877	10,985	76.3	42.0	35.5	35.2	34.8
United States	938	2,105	2,885	3,704	4,145	9.6	7.9	10.9	13.2	13.1
South Korea	70	3,258	2,970	3,083	3,722	0.7	12.3	11.3	11.0	11.7
Slovakia	:	1,260	1,516	2,541	3,583	:	4.7	5.7	9.0	11.3
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	85	2,530	2,617	2,444	2,248	0.8	9.6	9.9	8.7	7.1
Poland	67	1,179	1,229	1,021	1,460	0.6	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.6
Hungary	2	1,436	1,708	1,547	1,270	0.0	5.4	6.5	5.5	4.0
Turkey	9	505	691	649	947	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.0
Mexico	1	523	656	357	794	0.0	1.9	2.4	1.2	2.5
Slovenia	:	756	761	879	758	:	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.4
Total for all 10	8,564	24,620	24,358	26,103	29,911	88.4	93.5	92.7	93.2	94.8
Aircraft, spacecraft etc. - SITC 792										
Extra EU-15	11,313	34,825	35,881	33,535	29,098	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	9,246	22,345	22,566	23,935	19,530	81.7	64.1	62.8	71.3	67.1
Canada	261	1,591	2,282	2,794	1,910	2.3	4.5	6.3	8.3	6.5
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	489	3,275	2,429	1,398	1,532	4.3	9.4	6.7	4.1	5.2
Bermuda	17	444	1,096	600	573	0.1	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.9
Qatar	4	193	482	117	403	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.3
Brazil	88	1,434	1,108	546	385	0.7	4.1	3.0	1.6	1.3
Slovenia	:	5	6	86	364	:	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2
French Polynesia	0	1	89	81	322	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1
Mauritius	5	94	77	114	315	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0
Algeria	3	64	413	209	267	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.9
Total for all 10	10,112	29,445	30,548	29,879	25,599	89.3	84.5	85.1	89.0	87.9
Ships, boats etc. - SITC 793										
Extra EU-15	1,778	6,902	6,919	7,948	11,344	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Korea	68	1,399	1,249	2,312	2,674	3.8	20.2	18.0	29.0	23.5
Cayman Islands	0	633	800	786	1,346	0.0	9.1	11.5	9.8	11.8
Japan	420	549	684	563	1,219	23.6	7.9	9.8	7.0	10.7
Liberia	129	207	623	370	846	7.2	2.9	9.0	4.6	7.4
China	3	238	364	196	749	0.1	3.4	5.2	2.4	6.6
Singapore	94	91	29	49	516	5.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	4.5
Antigua and Barbuda	20	479	341	772	467	1.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	4.1
United States	335	420	329	298	362	18.8	6.0	4.7	3.7	3.1
Bermuda	49	268	223	301	311	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.7
Cyprus	17	155	120	26	198	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.3	1.7
Total for all 10	1,135	4,438	4,763	5,673	8,690	63.8	64.3	68.8	71.3	76.6

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Papier, paperboard and articles thereof - SITC 64										
Extra EU-15	3,988	17,055	17,197	17,806	17,929	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	639	2,556	2,346	2,394	2,352	16.0	14.9	13.6	13.4	13.1
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	632	1,579	1,625	1,635	1,565	15.8	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.7
Poland	47	1,205	1,277	1,362	1,401	1.1	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.8
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	100	651	829	869	935	2.5	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.2
Norway	133	777	721	721	706	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	23	546	620	671	700	0.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
Turkey	56	635	452	586	651	1.4	3.7	2.6	3.2	3.6
Hungary	56	519	572	584	590	1.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
China	40	358	373	498	547	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.0
Australia	218	631	522	512	533	5.4	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9
Total for all 10	1,944	9,456	9,337	9,833	9,979	48.7	55.4	54.2	55.2	55.6
Non-metallic mineral manufactures - SITC 66										
Extra EU-15	13,529	31,378	31,556	32,802	28,748	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	3,165	7,767	7,165	6,993	5,629	23.3	24.7	22.7	21.3	19.5
India	1,572	4,357	3,814	4,057	4,944	11.6	13.8	12.0	12.3	17.1
Israel	1,470	4,142	3,194	3,014	2,846	10.8	13.2	10.1	9.1	9.8
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,397	2,266	3,112	1,847	1,673	10.3	7.2	9.8	5.6	5.8
Hong Kong	559	1,257	1,315	1,456	1,225	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2
Japan	1,167	1,015	950	832	816	8.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.8
United Arab Emirates	90	587	823	816	741	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.5
China	53	541	586	733	719	0.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5
Poland	50	725	714	729	686	0.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
South Africa ⁽³⁾	130	442	524	328	643	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.2
Total for all 10	9,653	23,099	22,197	20,806	19,922	71.3	73.6	70.3	63.4	69.2
Iron and steel - SITC 67										
Extra EU-15	12,142	19,503	19,978	20,141	21,305	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,436	4,698	4,049	3,282	2,506	20.0	24.0	20.2	16.2	11.7
China	202	460	708	962	1,694	1.6	2.3	3.5	4.7	7.9
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,227	1,649	1,545	1,369	1,483	10.1	8.4	7.7	6.7	6.9
Poland	140	960	1,046	1,112	1,291	1.1	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0
Turkey	445	881	668	813	1,154	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.0	5.4
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	38	883	970	931	1,051	0.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9
Norway	465	735	752	887	758	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.5
Iran	531	358	399	364	599	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.8
Canada	333	726	578	648	534	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.2	2.5
Mexico	251	466	450	613	526	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.4
Total for all 10	6,069	11,814	11,165	10,981	11,595	49.9	60.5	55.8	54.5	54.4
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68										
Extra EU-15	4,732	11,930	11,939	11,050	10,698	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,079	3,175	3,311	2,437	2,083	22.8	26.6	27.7	22.0	19.4
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	960	1,285	1,373	1,402	1,122	20.2	10.7	11.5	12.6	10.4
Poland	14	501	517	549	711	0.2	4.1	4.3	4.9	6.6
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	24	474	505	566	569	0.5	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.3
Japan	399	831	623	540	481	8.4	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.4
China	22	231	271	303	416	0.4	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.8
India	59	348	304	241	354	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.3
Hungary	19	258	271	286	314	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9
Turkey	152	253	197	265	262	3.2	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	32	164	211	256	258	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.4
Total for all 10	2,761	7,519	7,583	6,844	6,569	58.3	63.0	63.5	61.9	61.4

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Papier, paperboard and articles thereof - SITC 64										
Extra EU-15	3,469	7,533	8,117	7,829	7,612	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	600	1,320	1,408	1,375	1,409	17.2	17.5	17.3	17.5	18.5
United States	715	1,436	1,335	1,150	1,022	20.6	19.0	16.4	14.6	13.4
Poland	39	503	681	817	852	1.1	6.6	8.3	10.4	11.1
Norway	703	1,045	1,079	912	799	20.2	13.8	13.2	11.6	10.4
Canada	495	541	561	508	428	14.2	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.6
China	40	317	356	346	388	1.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.1
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	55	250	283	312	348	1.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.5
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	23	277	353	328	292	0.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.8
Slovakia	:	157	250	222	229	:	2.0	3.0	2.8	3.0
Brazil	205	126	161	209	220	5.9	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.8
Total for all 10	2,874	5,971	6,465	6,179	5,986	82.8	79.2	79.6	78.9	78.6
Non-metallic mineral manufactures - SITC 66										
Extra EU-15	7,130	25,908	25,623	24,148	20,705	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Africa ⁽³⁾	667	2,237	2,198	1,318	1,928	9.3	8.6	8.5	5.4	9.3
China	136	1,331	1,427	1,526	1,659	1.9	5.1	5.5	6.3	8.0
Botswana	2	452	1,046	237	1,443	0.0	1.7	4.0	0.9	6.9
India	560	1,386	1,357	1,496	1,397	7.8	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.7
United States	787	2,715	2,998	2,532	1,369	11.0	10.4	11.7	10.4	6.6
Israel	469	1,982	1,706	1,750	1,346	6.5	7.6	6.6	7.2	6.4
Canada	54	527	636	346	1,121	0.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	5.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	312	1,043	1,210	613	1,069	4.3	4.0	4.7	2.5	5.1
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	552	4,599	1,899	1,024	933	7.7	17.7	7.4	4.2	4.5
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	157	734	783	763	776	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.7
Total for all 10	3,696	17,008	15,259	11,604	13,040	51.8	65.6	59.5	48.0	62.9
Iron and steel - SITC 67										
Extra EU-15	5,560	14,507	14,083	12,934	14,626	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	328	1,519	1,313	1,453	1,672	5.9	10.4	9.3	11.2	11.4
Turkey	242	791	905	687	915	4.3	5.4	6.4	5.3	6.2
South Africa ⁽³⁾	305	931	882	770	911	5.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.2
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	359	761	820	839	891	6.4	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	556	846	809	769	769	10.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.2
Brazil	414	705	516	554	752	7.4	4.8	3.6	4.2	5.1
United States	325	683	717	599	725	5.8	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.9
Poland	271	773	772	614	721	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.9
Norway	461	820	788	720	720	8.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9
Ukraine	:	412	556	531	545	:	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.7
Total for all 10	3,261	8,240	8,078	7,535	8,620	58.6	56.8	57.3	58.2	58.9
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68										
Extra EU-15	11,843	25,332	23,349	20,208	19,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	980	4,945	3,782	3,041	3,381	8.2	19.5	16.1	15.0	17.0
Norway	1,665	3,136	3,028	2,826	2,878	14.0	12.3	12.9	13.9	14.5
Chile	1,267	2,148	2,028	1,811	1,840	10.6	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3
United States	818	2,091	2,439	1,555	1,308	6.9	8.2	10.4	7.6	6.6
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	806	1,509	1,217	1,137	1,055	6.8	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.3
Poland	348	891	789	834	814	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.1
South Africa ⁽³⁾	433	1,240	1,070	846	739	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7
Australia	443	641	621	581	536	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7
Canada	516	771	565	536	512	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5
Mozambique	13	22	381	462	483	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.4
Total for all 10	7,289	17,394	15,919	13,629	13,545	61.5	68.6	68.1	67.4	68.5

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products - SITC 65										
Extra EU-15	10,758	23,471	24,727	24,475	23,404	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,431	2,924	2,831	2,719	2,413	13.2	12.4	11.4	11.1	10.3
Romania	147	1,429	1,662	1,816	1,945	1.3	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.3
Poland	403	2,021	2,104	2,032	1,930	3.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2
Tunisia	537	1,421	1,594	1,505	1,418	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.0
Morocco	571	1,275	1,380	1,362	1,298	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Turkey	273	1,064	978	1,204	1,142	2.5	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.8
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	100	931	1,012	1,063	1,038	0.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,095	1,132	1,152	1,051	1,007	10.1	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.3
Hong Kong	323	887	942	893	877	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7
Hungary	278	876	913	877	802	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Total for all 10	5,157	13,961	14,568	14,524	13,871	47.9	59.4	58.9	59.3	59.2
Clothing and clothing accessories - SITC 84										
Extra EU-15	8,020	15,903	17,590	17,558	16,897	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,762	2,231	2,441	2,500	2,539	21.9	14.0	13.8	14.2	15.0
United States	1,505	2,872	3,032	2,593	2,336	18.7	18.0	17.2	14.7	13.8
Japan	1,229	1,523	1,671	1,550	1,434	15.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.4
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	93	770	1,074	1,184	1,237	1.1	4.8	6.1	6.7	7.3
Romania	51	563	692	733	688	0.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0
Norway	533	684	679	712	657	6.6	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.8
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	25	252	286	441	593	0.3	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.5
Hong Kong	325	568	632	593	525	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1
Tunisia	143	450	486	524	453	1.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6
Poland	84	415	453	448	419	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Total for all 10	5,750	10,329	11,445	11,276	10,881	71.6	64.9	65.0	64.2	64.3
Professional, scientific, controlling material - SITC 87										
Extra EU-15	8,647	24,359	26,993	27,802	27,664	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	2,259	7,483	8,334	8,475	8,220	26.1	30.7	30.8	30.4	29.7
Japan	587	1,887	2,058	2,004	1,869	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	705	1,366	1,432	1,476	1,481	8.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
China	150	654	835	1,062	1,313	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.7
South Korea	220	620	707	797	769	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	100	492	582	673	746	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	334	470	624	614	710	3.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.5
Norway	223	597	681	734	700	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
Singapore	162	530	546	608	677	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4
Canada	196	651	687	627	608	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1
Total for all 10	4,936	14,750	16,486	17,070	17,093	57.0	60.5	61.0	61.3	61.7
Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks - SITC 88										
Extra EU-15	3,951	10,751	10,457	10,507	9,665	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	1,247	3,174	3,068	3,056	2,619	31.5	29.5	29.3	29.0	27.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	719	1,113	1,160	1,076	1,014	18.2	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.4
Japan	254	651	713	649	810	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.1	8.3
South Korea	47	452	407	529	621	1.1	4.2	3.8	5.0	6.4
Hong Kong	215	510	552	502	443	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.5
Taiwan	37	824	451	564	295	0.9	7.6	4.3	5.3	3.0
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	41	200	240	247	279	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8
Norway	81	174	169	181	184	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
China	6	169	197	259	184	0.1	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.9
Australia	106	142	158	157	175	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8
Total for all 10	2,754	7,408	7,115	7,221	6,625	69.7	68.9	68.0	68.7	68.5

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

(4) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

3B

IMPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 2003

Partner	Value (Mio ECU/euro)					Share (%)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products - SITC 65										
Extra EU-15	10,014	18,904	19,177	18,265	17,704	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	797	1,987	2,048	2,232	2,449	7.9	10.5	10.6	12.2	13.8
Turkey	777	2,042	2,243	2,135	2,223	7.7	10.7	11.6	11.6	12.5
India	727	1,940	1,979	1,718	1,673	7.2	10.2	10.3	9.4	9.4
Pakistan	504	1,054	1,111	1,178	1,209	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.8
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	179	852	987	1,003	1,031	1.7	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.8
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,403	1,187	1,155	1,018	950	14.0	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.3
United States	990	1,521	1,412	1,122	918	9.8	8.0	7.3	6.1	5.1
South Korea	360	937	899	840	716	3.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.0
Poland	85	589	658	665	654	0.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6
Japan	701	738	659	567	464	7.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.6
Total for all 10	6,525	12,847	13,150	12,479	12,286	65.1	67.9	68.5	68.3	69.3
Clothing and clothing accessories - SITC 84										
Extra EU-15	19,792	51,267	53,909	53,966	53,661	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	2,054	8,860	9,472	10,335	10,990	10.3	17.2	17.5	19.1	20.4
Turkey	2,263	5,577	6,061	6,982	7,399	11.4	10.8	11.2	12.9	13.7
Romania	337	2,587	3,307	3,653	3,690	1.7	5.0	6.1	6.7	6.8
Bangladesh	236	2,571	2,796	2,710	3,067	1.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.7
Tunisia	961	2,586	2,898	2,902	2,732	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.0
India	1,112	2,464	2,655	2,677	2,673	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
Morocco	1,057	2,378	2,649	2,616	2,491	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.6
Hong Kong	2,396	3,182	2,608	2,329	2,081	12.1	6.2	4.8	4.3	3.8
Poland	507	1,852	1,954	1,733	1,496	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.7
Indonesia	448	1,851	1,816	1,492	1,361	2.2	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.5
Total for all 10	11,371	33,908	36,215	37,431	37,980	57.4	66.1	67.1	69.3	70.7
Professional, scientific, controlling material - SITC 87										
Extra EU-15	8,159	23,006	24,442	22,336	21,019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	4,477	12,518	13,182	11,422	10,087	54.8	54.4	53.9	51.1	47.9
Japan	1,246	2,731	2,702	2,410	2,530	15.2	11.8	11.0	10.7	12.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,185	1,793	2,027	2,021	2,017	14.5	7.7	8.2	9.0	9.5
China	51	722	794	1,027	1,022	0.6	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.8
Hungary	12	288	440	472	505	0.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.4
Canada	114	615	563	432	437	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0
Norway	129	392	419	444	396	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	7	217	296	285	352	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6
Mexico	4	128	178	203	300	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4
Singapore	67	293	288	271	251	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Total for all 10	7,292	19,696	20,889	18,986	17,896	89.3	85.6	85.4	84.9	85.1
Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks - SITC 88										
Extra EU-15	6,401	13,073	12,291	10,777	9,433	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	1,572	2,789	3,050	2,885	2,548	24.5	21.3	24.8	26.7	27.0
China	184	2,012	2,014	1,949	1,801	2.8	15.3	16.3	18.0	19.0
Japan	2,253	2,865	2,608	2,001	1,791	35.1	21.9	21.2	18.5	18.9
United States	1,223	2,813	2,077	1,718	1,381	19.1	21.5	16.8	15.9	14.6
Hong Kong	531	665	577	477	414	8.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
Thailand	35	211	266	242	234	0.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4
Taiwan	192	290	254	204	145	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5
South Korea	71	183	169	123	105	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Hungary	4	85	113	131	86	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	5	52	64	76	84	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
Total for all 10	6,070	11,963	11,192	9,807	8,587	94.8	91.5	91.0	90.9	91.0

(1) Switzerland including Liechtenstein up to 1994.

(2) Czechoslovakia before 1993.

3C

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

2000 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL 0-9	Food, beverages and tobacco 0+1	Crude materials 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured products 5+6+7+8	Chemicals 5	Machinery and transport equipment 7	Other manufactured products 6+8
EXPORTS								
Value								
1990	41.3	57.3	43.9	30.7	39.6	33.8	36.5	47.9
1998	78.5	87.7	77.1	46.2	78.8	74.1	78.9	80.7
1999	81.4	87.4	81.8	54.1	81.8	83.0	81.1	82.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.5	104.0	98.2	91.9	105.5	109.5	105.2	104.6
2002	105.5	106.4	108.6	96.3	106.4	119.2	103.0	105.9
2003	103.5	103.6	107.2	100.0	104.6	119.2	101.8	102.5
Volume								
1990	61.4	75.2	53.3	71.5	59.1	53.9	59.7	60.2
1998	88.8	94.9	82.0	95.0	88.1	84.3	89.7	86.9
1999	89.2	95.9	90.4	93.8	88.6	90.5	88.2	88.0
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	103.5	98.8	99.8	98.6	104.4	110.3	103.6	102.9
2002	105.6	102.2	111.0	106.3	106.4	122.8	102.4	105.4
2003	107.5	104.1	113.2	111.6	108.5	130.3	104.4	105.1
Unit Value								
1990	67.2	76.2	82.4	42.9	67.0	62.8	61.1	79.5
1998	88.4	92.4	94.0	48.6	89.4	87.9	88.0	92.9
1999	91.2	91.1	90.5	57.7	92.3	91.7	91.9	93.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.0	105.3	98.4	93.2	101.1	99.3	101.5	101.7
2002	99.9	104.1	97.8	90.6	100.0	97.1	100.6	100.5
2003	96.3	99.5	94.7	89.6	96.4	91.5	97.5	97.5
IMPORTS								
Value								
1990	41.1	65.4	67.3	48.3	35.2	39.1	30.5	40.8
1998	69.1	90.1	84.0	43.4	71.5	77.8	67.5	75.6
1999	75.0	89.7	79.2	51.6	78.7	82.6	76.9	80.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.9	107.9	99.8	101.5	100.1	109.5	96.5	103.2
2002	96.2	109.5	95.2	102.2	96.4	115.4	91.0	100.2
2003	96.7	109.3	93.1	113.2	96.3	115.3	92.0	99.8
Volume								
1990	61.3	84.2	89.0	76.6	54.9	61.6	52.9	56.5
1998	87.3	92.8	96.5	95.2	84.4	89.6	82.5	86.0
1999	91.1	96.1	95.0	90.6	90.3	93.8	89.2	91.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.1	108.7	102.2	108.4	98.8	108.3	95.4	101.7
2002	99.1	112.7	101.1	115.5	97.4	117.9	91.3	101.9
2003	104.2	119.2	102.0	128.1	103.0	123.2	97.9	107.5
Unit Value								
1990	67.1	77.7	75.6	63.0	64.1	63.4	57.6	72.2
1998	79.2	97.1	87.0	45.6	84.7	86.8	81.8	87.9
1999	82.3	93.3	83.4	56.9	87.1	88.1	86.2	87.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	99.8	99.3	97.7	93.6	101.3	101.1	101.2	101.5
2002	97.1	97.2	94.2	88.5	99.0	97.9	99.7	98.3
2003	92.8	91.7	91.3	88.4	93.5	93.6	94.0	92.8

The indices, which are manually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They cover all the products.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT
2000 = 100

3C

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL 0-9	Food, beverages and tobacco 0+1	Crude materials 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured products 5+6+7+8	Chemicals 5	Machinery and transport equipment 7	Other manufactured products 6+8
Cover Rate (1)								
1990	100.4	87.6	65.2	63.5	112.5	86.4	119.6	117.4
1998	113.6	97.3	91.7	106.4	110.2	95.2	116.8	106.7
1999	108.5	97.4	103.2	104.8	103.9	100.4	105.4	102.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.6	96.3	98.3	90.5	105.3	100.0	109.0	101.3
2002	109.6	97.1	114.0	94.2	110.3	103.2	113.1	105.6
2003	107.0	94.7	115.1	88.3	108.6	103.3	110.6	102.7
Volume Ratio (2)								
1990	100.1	89.3	59.8	93.3	107.6	87.5	112.8	106.5
1998	101.7	102.2	84.9	99.7	104.3	94.0	108.7	101.0
1999	97.9	99.7	95.1	103.5	98.1	96.4	98.8	96.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	103.3	90.8	97.6	90.9	105.6	101.8	108.5	101.1
2002	106.5	90.6	109.7	92.0	109.2	104.1	112.1	103.4
2003	103.1	87.3	110.9	87.1	105.3	105.7	106.6	97.7
Terms of Trade (3)								
1990	100.1	98.0	108.9	68.0	104.5	99.0	106.0	110.1
1998	111.6	95.1	108.0	106.5	105.5	101.2	107.5	105.6
1999	110.8	97.6	108.5	101.4	105.9	104.0	106.6	106.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.2	106.0	100.7	99.5	99.8	98.2	100.2	100.1
2002	102.8	107.0	103.8	102.3	101.0	99.1	100.9	102.2
2003	103.7	108.5	103.7	101.3	103.1	97.7	103.7	105.0

(3) Terms of trade is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

(1) Cover rate is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) Volume ratio is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

Intra-EU trade by product

TRENDS IN INTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Product list	Values (Mio ECU/Euro)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	90/89	00/99	01/00	02/01	03/02	1990	2003
0-9 TOTAL	715,622	1,565,815	1,603,279	1,610,919	1,594,765	4.6	16.9	2.3	0.4	-1.0	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	66,485	116,283	122,375	125,765	128,572	1.8	8.6	5.2	2.7	2.2	9.2	8.0
00 Live animals	3,034	3,929	3,376	3,757	3,797	-9.9	13.3	-14.0	11.2	1.0	0.4	0.2
01 Meat and meat preparations	12,705	18,774	19,822	19,872	20,186	1.9	12.7	5.5	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.2
02 Dairy products and birds'eggs	10,036	16,635	17,819	16,853	18,234	-8.6	7.5	7.1	-5.4	8.1	1.4	1.1
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4,746	9,960	10,470	10,558	10,529	10.8	10.3	5.1	0.8	-0.2	0.6	0.6
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	8,809	13,126	13,538	14,124	14,291	8.8	5.6	3.1	4.3	1.1	1.2	0.8
05 Vegetables and fruit	14,903	26,482	28,468	29,931	31,261	7.9	5.2	7.4	5.1	4.4	2.0	1.9
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2,009	4,168	4,015	4,520	4,404	-18.0	5.9	-3.6	12.5	-2.5	0.2	0.2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	3,424	7,269	7,405	8,104	8,386	0.2	4.3	1.8	9.4	3.4	0.4	0.5
08 Feeding stuff for animals	3,535	5,581	6,057	6,345	6,290	-2.9	9.3	8.5	4.7	-0.8	0.4	0.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	10,354	21,605	22,713	24,272	23,928	10.1	5.0	5.1	6.8	-1.4	1.4	1.5
11 Beverages	7,633	14,780	15,462	16,360	16,602	9.7	3.1	4.6	5.8	1.4	1.0	1.0
12 Tobacco	2,722	6,465	6,775	7,655	7,104	11.1	11.0	4.7	12.9	-7.1	0.3	0.4
2 Crude materials, except fuels	22,698	42,469	40,349	40,836	41,024	-7.9	22.4	-4.9	1.2	0.4	3.1	2.5
21 Hides and skins, raw	1,259	1,538	1,606	1,549	1,226	-14.5	27.6	4.4	-3.5	-20.8	0.1	0.0
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,582	1,284	1,426	1,467	1,545	-1.2	11.2	10.9	2.9	5.3	0.2	0.0
23 Crude rubber	1,241	1,857	1,847	1,854	1,799	4.4	20.2	-0.5	0.3	-2.9	0.1	0.1
24 Cork and wood	2,134	6,984	6,411	6,547	6,675	4.5	13.2	-8.2	2.1	1.9	0.2	0.4
25 Pulp and waste paper	1,539	5,888	4,560	4,409	4,405	-15.2	66.1	-22.5	-3.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2,677	2,693	2,529	2,501	2,436	-10.8	16.8	-6.0	-1.1	-2.5	0.3	0.1
27 Crude fertilizers	2,370	3,741	3,651	3,726	3,644	0.3	10.7	-2.4	2.0	-2.2	0.3	0.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4,993	8,087	7,802	7,825	8,281	-23.4	35.2	-3.5	0.3	5.8	0.6	0.5
3 Energy	25,718	67,392	66,581	65,050	69,428	10.8	72.1	-1.2	-2.2	6.7	3.5	4.3
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,603	1,241	1,708	1,669	1,499	-5.6	16.7	37.6	-2.3	-10.1	0.2	0.0
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	19,337	54,321	49,629	47,586	49,046	10.2	83.5	-8.6	-4.1	3.0	2.7	3.0
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3,162	8,104	10,521	10,716	12,455	21.2	61.7	29.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	0.7
35 Electric current	1,615	3,487	4,218	4,889	5,963	19.4	12.1	20.9	15.9	21.9	0.2	0.3
4 Oils, fats and waxes	2,613	4,596	4,993	5,814	5,875	1.4	-6.0	8.6	16.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
41 Animal oils and fats	322	396	390	459	501	-6.7	0.5	-1.7	17.8	9.2	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1,791	3,023	3,429	4,084	4,091	6.6	-10.7	13.4	19.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	500	1,010	1,001	1,159	1,182	-9.0	1.0	-0.8	15.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
5 Chemical products	79,919	201,938	215,919	235,512	238,412	4.9	19.4	6.9	9.0	1.2	11.1	14.9
51 Organic chemicals	17,550	45,715	44,611	46,317	45,289	-2.8	27.6	-2.4	3.8	-2.2	2.4	2.8
52 Inorganic chemicals	5,011	9,501	10,208	9,059	8,800	4.1	25.8	7.4	-11.2	-2.8	0.7	0.5
53 Tanning and colouring materials	5,643	11,151	11,148	11,414	11,257	9.4	11.9	0.0	2.3	-1.3	0.7	0.7
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8,375	39,158	52,661	70,124	73,840	12.2	16.3	34.4	33.1	5.3	1.1	4.6
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	6,546	17,625	19,133	20,873	21,729	14.0	10.0	8.5	9.0	4.1	0.9	1.3
56 Fertilizers	1,900	2,325	2,232	2,171	2,426	-3.9	-2.8	-4.0	-2.7	11.7	0.2	0.1
57 Plastics in primary forms	16,654	33,588	32,805	31,396	31,815	4.3	25.9	-2.3	-4.2	1.3	2.3	1.9
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	7,902	16,380	16,218	16,695	16,457	7.7	11.6	-0.9	2.9	-1.4	1.1	1.0
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	134,658	249,156	246,476	244,540	236,918	2.3	15.6	-1.0	-0.7	-3.1	18.8	14.8
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2,442	3,159	3,388	3,176	2,449	-3.2	18.7	7.2	-6.2	-22.8	0.3	0.1
62 Rubber manufactures	7,709	14,629	14,657	14,972	15,209	3.6	6.4	0.1	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.9
63 Cork and wood manufactures	3,611	9,011	9,081	9,230	9,190	7.1	11.0	0.7	1.6	-0.4	0.5	0.5
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	14,855	41,982	41,441	41,498	40,394	7.7	17.4	-1.2	0.1	-2.6	2.0	2.5
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	25,766	33,891	32,936	31,527	29,114	6.1	6.3	-2.8	-4.2	-7.6	3.6	1.8
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	16,668	27,246	26,801	27,506	25,967	6.0	8.5	-1.6	2.6	-5.5	2.3	1.6
67 Iron and steel	28,441	47,435	45,305	45,746	47,313	-1.7	24.0	-4.4	0.9	3.4	3.9	2.9
68 Non-ferrous metals	14,738	29,366	28,931	26,806	25,388	-13.3	31.1	-1.4	-7.3	-5.2	2.0	1.5
69 Manufactures of metals	20,392	42,413	43,908	44,045	41,847	9.9	12.9	3.5	0.3	-4.9	2.8	2.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	262,580	658,591	670,546	656,265	622,342	6.2	17.1	1.8	-2.1	-5.1	36.6	39.0
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	14,727	37,365	40,414	41,289	39,961	3.8	6.3	8.1	2.1	-3.2	2.0	2.5
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	24,637	38,924	38,707	37,571	35,986	3.5	8.5	-0.5	-2.9	-4.2	3.4	2.2
73 Metalworking machinery	6,446	9,275	9,492	8,291	7,447	15.4	15.5	2.3	-12.6	-10.1	0.9	0.4
74 General industry machinery and equipment	32,194	66,652	68,348	68,031	67,432	9.3	10.8	2.5	-0.4	-0.8	4.4	4.2
75 Office machines and computers	28,237	86,105	82,738	73,965	69,353	1.3	17.8	-3.9	-10.6	-6.2	3.9	4.3
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	12,642	68,495	65,356	62,894	51,829	15.6	34.5	-4.5	-3.7	-17.5	1.7	3.2
77 Electrical machinery	34,825	105,340	103,208	98,978	85,752	5.9	27.7	-2.0	-4.0	-13.3	4.8	5.3
78 Road vehicles	90,630	195,357	204,420	212,378	212,525	8.7	9.4	4.6	3.8	0.0	12.6	13.3
79 Other transport equipment	18,012	50,699	57,669	52,549	51,531	-4.9	34.9	13.7	-8.8	-1.9	2.5	3.2
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	87,566	171,639	178,224	180,354	178,071	10.4	11.2	3.8	1.1	-1.2	12.2	11.1
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	3,738	7,903	7,727	7,733	7,827	10.8	6.7	-2.2	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.4
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	9,783	18,606	18,999	18,771	18,404	11.4	10.8	2.1	-1.1	-1.9	1.3	1.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	990	2,161	2,337	2,422	2,468	11.2	16.2	8.1	3.6	1.8	0.1	0.1
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	21,926	35,586	36,534	37,352	36,849	13.2	6.4	2.6	2.2	-1.3	3.0	2.3
85 Footwear	6,866	11,916	13,016	12,987	12,531	9.3	7.1	9.2	-0.2	-3.5	0.9	0.7
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	10,592	24,843	26,499	26,641	27,065	6.0	15.7	6.6	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	5,978	11,854	11,521	10,811	10,543	1.0	16.1	-2.8	-6.1	-2.4	0.8	0.6
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27,689	58,758	61,580	63,631	62,376	12.1	12.9	4.8	3.3	-1.9	3.8	3.9
9 Articles non classified elsewhere	23,031	32,147	35,105	32,509	50,194	-6.4	0.1	9.2	-7.3	54.4	3.2	3.1

INTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT
2000 = 100

4B

EXPORTS/DISPATCHES

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL 0-9 ⁽¹⁾	Food, beverages and tobacco 0+1	Crude materials 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured products 5+6+7+8	Chemicals 5	Machinery and transport equipment 7	Other manufactured products 6+8
Value								
1990	50.5	58.0	68.5	38.8	49.2	42.5	44.0	61.1
1994	57.9	73.3	72.8	41.0	56.9	57.1	50.5	67.2
1995	63.2	76.6	78.1	40.9	63.2	64.5	56.4	73.5
1996	63.9	80.8	73.3	52.6	62.9	62.3	58.2	70.8
1997	74.7	82.8	81.8	54.2	72.8	72.8	68.3	80.2
1998	80.3	86.1	80.1	43.4	79.8	79.0	77.2	84.6
1999	84.8	91.3	83.1	55.3	85.4	84.2	84.6	87.5
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.3	105.0	96.0	98.6	102.3	106.5	101.8	100.9
2002	102.4	109.0	99.3	97.2	102.9	116.7	99.9	101.0
2003	101.3	110.3	99.1	102.8	99.1	117.4	94.0	98.3
Volume								
1990	67.5	66.4	82.2	71.4	66.8	60.2	63.1	75.5
1994	70.3	81.2	85.1	87.6	68.5	76.4	59.9	78.1
1995	72.7	82.2	82.2	85.3	71.7	77.8	65.0	79.4
1996	72.4	85.4	81.0	93.6	70.6	76.5	65.0	76.6
1997	82.8	86.8	86.7	89.7	80.1	85.9	74.4	86.1
1998	89.1	90.6	87.3	90.0	87.0	91.1	84.2	89.3
1999	92.9	95.4	93.8	93.1	92.2	97.2	90.2	92.8
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.8	101.2	97.5	102.2	100.7	104.9	100.5	98.9
2002	101.1	105.1	99.5	108.1	101.2	116.8	97.9	98.9
2003	101.0	106.2	98.4	110.7	98.9	118.2	94.3	97.0
Unit Value								
1990	74.8	87.4	83.3	54.4	73.7	70.6	69.7	80.9
1994	82.3	90.3	85.5	46.8	83.1	74.8	84.3	86.0
1995	87.0	93.2	95.0	47.9	88.1	82.9	86.8	92.6
1996	88.3	94.6	90.5	56.2	89.1	81.4	89.6	92.4
1997	90.2	95.4	94.3	60.4	90.9	84.7	91.8	93.1
1998	90.1	95.0	91.8	48.2	91.7	86.7	91.7	94.7
1999	91.3	95.7	88.6	59.4	92.6	86.6	93.8	94.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.5	103.8	98.5	96.5	101.6	101.5	101.3	102.0
2002	101.3	103.7	99.8	89.9	101.7	99.9	102.0	102.1
2003	100.3	103.9	100.7	92.9	100.2	99.3	99.7	101.3

(1) Adjustments included.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter.

Member States and EU trade

TRADE BALANCE BY MEMBER STATE

5A

INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU (1)

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Reporter														
	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-5,154	-1,911	3,545	-3,887	-9,368	-16,951	-1,897	-15,698	:	-2,184	-4,963	-3,310	-1,027	-1,689	-3,592
1990	-6,203	2,423	43,678	-9,349	-20,525	-16,739	2,334	-9,261	:	-1,124	-6,390	-6,668	-287	2,252	-32,015
1994	11,982	4,752	38,290	-10,175	-10,228	3,842	7,049	18,660	:	8,799	-8,665	-7,626	5,413	7,411	-24,378
1995	10,782	3,797	45,557	-11,349	-11,994	9,000	9,453	21,235	:	13,555	-6,498	-7,513	8,425	11,777	-22,398
1996	8,854	4,823	51,625	-13,016	-11,008	8,623	11,041	34,676	:	14,236	-8,099	-8,336	7,640	14,165	-22,685
1997	11,675	3,854	59,222	-13,751	-13,151	15,093	13,757	26,703	:	15,080	-5,251	-9,788	8,694	15,132	-23,908
1998	11,521	1,909	64,471	-17,327	-22,022	11,471	18,855	24,383	:	16,357	-4,834	-12,168	9,626	14,597	-42,175
1999	13,456	4,262	65,202	-18,258	-29,004	9,174	22,959	14,005	-2,829	11,651	-4,935	-14,480	9,504	15,302	-49,477
2000	11,758	6,210	59,130	-23,527	-44,274	-12,266	28,553	1,907	-3,140	16,092	-5,071	-16,878	12,624	15,432	-63,177
2001	13,047	7,127	95,495	-20,293	-42,419	-5,839	36,041	9,233	-2,872	24,807	-4,334	-16,731	11,834	13,896	-67,316
2002	18,841	7,587	132,771	-22,118	-41,685	2,598	37,930	7,838	-2,989	26,220	395	-14,316	11,556	15,381	-69,925
2003	18,318	8,030	128,547	-27,600	-46,372	-3,397	34,381	1,096	-2,627	27,677	-2,109	-13,608	9,422	16,425	-76,323

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Reporter														
	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2,403	-1,442	9,215	-1,547	-73	-6,381	-1,473	-4,393	:	8,747	-3,934	-1,061	455	-1,222	1,624
1990	-206	1,403	32,739	-6,307	-10,353	-16,243	2,594	-4,651	:	17,259	-5,609	-3,637	-138	974	-16,860
1994	11,833	1,731	18,209	-7,760	-6,641	-7,045	6,793	6,265	:	27,891	-7,271	-4,623	3,814	2,668	-8,091
1995	13,788	700	18,604	-8,799	-8,640	-6,438	9,296	6,538	:	34,512	-9,403	-4,484	3,140	2,503	-5,512
1996	11,977	1,813	18,998	-9,352	-8,841	-7,365	9,106	9,972	:	39,079	-10,724	-5,529	1,500	2,078	-5,454
1997	13,552	1,033	18,647	-10,354	-6,558	-417	11,101	3,430	:	46,341	-9,872	-6,512	1,519	1,369	-8,480
1998	16,545	-363	25,976	-12,516	-15,117	-7,081	16,033	3,766	:	49,212	-8,990	-8,651	2,569	1,583	-11,192
1999	19,499	1,632	36,258	-13,546	-17,434	-7,092	17,053	1,407	-2,023	56,348	-9,407	-10,139	3,191	2,944	-12,528
2000	19,860	3,497	42,042	-16,089	-24,637	-20,434	18,628	-2,160	-2,456	77,722	-8,947	-11,320	4,698	2,120	-7,759
2001	21,635	3,408	51,513	-12,342	-22,687	-19,632	21,259	-2,337	-1,534	82,523	-8,188	-11,179	2,787	-135	-10,767
2002	18,401	2,570	68,388	-12,457	-22,632	-14,576	24,086	-5,570	-1,642	76,765	-4,680	-10,464	2,331	-169	-18,259
2003	20,284	3,965	75,024	-15,832	-24,761	-17,770	21,059	-8,138	-664	78,885	-6,455	-10,089	1,285	-91	-31,740

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Reporter															
	EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-69,006	-7,557	-469	-5,670	-2,341	-9,295	-10,569	-425	-11,305	:	-10,931	-1,029	-2,249	-1,481	-467	-5,216
1990	-49,187	-5,997	1,020	10,939	-3,042	-10,172	-496	-260	-4,611	:	-18,383	-780	-3,031	-149	1,277	-15,155
1994	2,405	149	3,021	20,081	-2,415	-3,587	10,887	256	12,395	:	-19,092	-1,394	-3,003	1,598	4,743	-16,287
1995	28,024	-3,006	3,097	26,953	-2,550	-3,355	15,438	158	14,697	:	-20,957	2,905	-3,029	5,285	9,274	-16,886
1996	45,279	-3,123	3,010	32,627	-3,664	-2,167	15,987	1,935	24,703	:	-24,843	2,625	-2,806	6,140	12,087	-17,232
1997	48,561	-1,877	2,821	40,574	-3,397	-6,594	15,510	2,656	23,273	:	-31,262	4,621	-3,276	7,175	13,764	-15,428
1998	22,890	-5,024	2,272	38,495	-4,812	-6,905	18,552	2,822	20,617	:	-32,855	4,156	-3,518	7,057	13,014	-30,982
1999	-19,633	-6,042	2,630	28,944	-4,713	-11,571	16,266	5,906	12,598	-806	-44,697	4,472	-4,341	6,313	12,358	-36,950
2000	-91,391	-8,102	2,713	17,088	-7,438	-19,637	8,168	9,926	4,067	-684	-61,630	3,876	-5,558	7,927	13,312	-55,418
2001	-42,649	-8,588	3,719	43,982	-7,951	-19,732	13,793	14,783	11,570	-1,339	-57,716	3,854	-5,552	9,046	14,031	-56,549
2002	7,993	440	5,017	64,383	-9,661	-19,054	17,174	13,844	13,408	-1,347	-50,544	5,075	-3,852	9,225	15,550	-51,667
2003	-13,102	-1,966	4,065	53,523	-11,769	-21,611	14,373	13,322	9,234	-1,963	-51,209	4,347	-3,518	8,137	16,516	-44,583

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

(2) With Luxembourg until 1998.

INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

Years	Reporter															
	EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	330,655	35,279	8,214	83,925	1,876	8,107	46,465	4,767	31,278	:	40,832	7,658	2,185	5,926	13,214	40,929
1990	715,622	72,850	19,094	199,231	4,242	30,869	114,108	14,513	83,566	:	85,189	22,315	10,261	12,652	28,008	81,698
1994	825,777	89,127	23,089	208,169	4,516	42,970	133,624	20,994	92,528	:	99,445	24,543	12,092	14,575	26,907	99,224
1995	1,000,279	100,674	25,922	232,722	5,080	50,827	145,033	25,274	102,384	:	109,016	29,036	13,952	17,787	36,629	105,945
1996	1,068,952	105,290	26,981	237,061	4,975	57,287	150,299	27,110	110,161	:	131,647	29,405	15,623	17,651	38,196	117,268
1997	1,165,121	113,166	28,840	251,249	5,078	60,718	165,256	32,413	116,528	:	144,870	32,692	17,071	19,457	40,549	137,233
1998	1,258,920	123,724	29,050	274,108	5,216	71,002	178,385	39,777	124,669	:	150,659	36,686	18,135	21,889	43,815	141,805
1999	1,339,172	128,352	31,599	293,371	5,603	69,772	190,889	44,131	128,693	6,574	163,010	38,998	19,161	22,888	46,495	149,637
2000	1,565,815	151,813	37,164	337,380	6,018	87,666	219,074	53,008	144,411	7,636	198,566	44,985	21,173	27,780	52,772	176,370
2001	1,603,279	160,262	37,915	351,612	4,720	92,976	219,565	58,350	148,029	9,369	202,878	48,609	21,893	25,925	46,132	175,045
2002	1,610,919	166,530	40,074	354,804	4,791	94,846	215,411	60,714	144,894	9,263	199,383	51,087	22,570	25,717	46,538	174,297
2003	1,594,765	168,102	38,979	368,043	5,715	99,146	213,089	50,326	138,217	10,205	201,872	52,785	22,294	24,894	48,687	152,411
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	6.3	3.7	8.7	7.0	7.4	-1.7	7.0	10.9	3.2	:	8.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	6.1	5.5
00/99	16.9	18.2	17.6	15.0	7.4	25.6	14.7	20.1	12.2	16.1	21.8	15.3	10.5	21.3	13.5	17.8
01/00	2.3	5.5	2.0	4.2	-21.5	6.0	0.2	10.0	2.5	22.6	2.1	8.0	3.4	-6.6	-12.5	-0.7
02/01	0.4	3.9	5.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	-1.8	4.0	-2.1	-1.1	-1.7	5.0	3.0	-0.7	0.8	-0.4
03/02	-1.0	0.9	-2.7	3.7	19.2	4.5	-1.0	-17.1	-4.6	10.1	1.2	3.3	-1.2	-3.2	4.6	-12.5
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	10.6	2.4	25.3	0.5	2.4	14.0	1.4	9.4	:	12.3	2.3	0.6	1.7	3.9	12.3
1990	100.0	10.1	2.6	27.8	0.5	4.3	15.9	2.0	11.6	:	11.9	3.1	1.4	1.7	3.9	11.4
1997	100.0	9.7	2.4	21.5	0.4	5.2	14.1	2.7	10.0	:	12.4	2.8	1.4	1.6	3.4	11.7
1998	100.0	9.8	2.3	21.7	0.4	5.6	14.1	3.1	9.9	:	11.9	2.9	1.4	1.7	3.4	11.2
1999	100.0	9.5	2.3	21.9	0.4	5.2	14.2	3.2	9.6	0.4	12.1	2.9	1.4	1.7	3.4	11.1
2000	100.0	9.6	2.3	21.5	0.3	5.5	13.9	3.3	9.2	0.4	12.6	2.8	1.3	1.7	3.3	11.2
2001	100.0	9.9	2.3	21.9	0.2	5.7	13.6	3.6	9.2	0.5	12.6	3.0	1.3	1.6	2.8	10.9
2002	100.0	10.3	2.4	22.0	0.2	5.8	13.3	3.7	8.9	0.5	12.3	3.1	1.4	1.5	2.8	10.8
2003	100.0	10.5	2.4	23.0	0.3	6.2	13.3	3.1	8.6	0.6	12.6	3.3	1.3	1.5	3.0	9.5
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	329,735	32,875	9,656	74,710	3,423	8,180	52,847	6,240	35,670	:	32,085	11,592	3,246	5,471	14,436	39,305
1990	719,885	73,056	17,691	166,492	10,549	41,222	130,351	11,919	88,217	:	67,931	27,924	13,898	12,790	27,033	98,559
1994	787,216	77,294	21,359	189,960	12,276	49,611	140,669	14,202	86,263	:	71,553	31,814	16,716	10,760	24,239	107,315
1995	954,473	86,886	25,221	214,119	13,879	59,467	151,471	15,978	95,845	:	74,504	38,439	18,436	14,647	34,125	111,457
1996	1,021,693	93,313	25,169	218,063	14,328	66,128	157,663	18,004	100,188	:	92,568	40,129	21,152	16,150	36,118	122,722
1997	1,110,321	99,614	27,807	232,601	15,432	67,275	165,673	21,312	113,098	:	98,528	42,564	23,583	17,938	39,180	145,714
1998	1,207,146	107,179	29,414	248,132	17,732	86,119	185,466	23,744	120,903	:	101,447	45,676	26,786	19,320	42,232	152,998
1999	1,273,006	108,853	29,967	257,113	19,148	87,205	197,981	27,078	127,285	8,597	106,662	48,405	29,300	19,697	43,551	162,164
2000	1,491,051	131,953	33,667	295,338	22,107	112,303	239,508	34,380	146,571	10,092	120,844	53,932	32,494	23,082	50,652	184,129
2001	1,508,954	138,626	34,508	300,100	17,062	115,662	239,197	37,091	150,366	10,902	120,354	56,797	33,072	23,137	46,267	185,812
2002	1,508,827	148,129	37,504	286,416	17,248	117,478	229,987	36,629	150,464	10,905	122,618	55,767	33,034	23,387	46,707	192,556
2003	1,509,803	147,818	35,014	293,019	21,547	123,907	230,859	29,266	146,355	10,869	122,987	59,241	32,383	23,610	48,777	184,151
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	5.4	1.5	1.8	3.6	7.9	1.2	6.7	14.0	5.2	:	5.1	5.9	9.3	1.9	3.1	5.9
00/99	17.1	21.2	12.3	14.8	15.4	28.7	20.9	26.9	15.1	17.3	13.2	11.4	10.9	17.1	16.3	13.5
01/00	1.2	5.0	2.4	1.6	-22.8	2.9	-0.1	7.8	2.5	8.0	-0.4	5.3	1.7	0.2	-8.6	0.9
02/01	0.0	6.8	8.6	-4.5	1.0	1.5	-3.8	-1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	-1.8	-0.1	1.0	0.9	3.6
03/02	0.0	-0.2	-6.6	2.3	24.9	5.4	0.3	-20.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.3	6.2	-1.9	0.9	4.4	-4.3
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	9.9	2.9	22.6	1.0	2.4	16.0	1.8	10.8	:	9.7	3.5	0.9	1.6	4.3	11.9
1990	100.0	10.1	2.4	23.1	1.4	5.7	18.1	1.6	12.2	:	9.4	3.8	1.9	1.7	3.7	13.6
1997	100.0	8.9	2.5	20.9	1.3	6.0	14.9	1.9	10.1	:	8.8	3.8	2.1	1.6	3.5	13.1
1998	100.0	8.8	2.4	20.5	1.4	7.1	15.3	1.9	10.0	:	8.4	3.7	2.2	1.6	3.4	12.6
1999	100.0	8.5	2.3	20.1	1.5	6.8	15.5	2.1	9.9	0.6	8.3	3.8	2.3	1.5	3.4	12.7
2000	100.0	8.8	2.2	19.8	1.4	7.5	16.0	2.3	9.8	0.6	8.1	3.6	2.1	1.5	3.3	12.3
2001	100.0	9.1	2.2	19.8	1.1	7.6	15.8	2.4	9.9	0.7	7.9	3.7	2.1	1.5	3.0	12.3
2002	100.0	9.8	2.4	18.9	1.1	7.7	15.2	2.4	9.9	0.7	8.1	3.6	2.1	1.5	3.0	12.7
2003	100.0	9.7	2.3	19.4	1.4	8.2	15.2	1.9	9.6	0.7	8.1	3.9	2.1	1.5	3.2	12.1

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

5C

Year	Reporter															
	EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	212,111	11,180	3,981	54,862	1,883	7,168	33,686	1,333	24,838	:	12,353	5,009	1,231	4,295	9,163	41,131
1990	355,164	19,399	8,818	112,669	1,995	14,789	60,532	3,957	49,578	:	20,292	10,573	2,376	8,348	17,094	60,760
1994	476,689	29,958	12,508	150,745	3,389	21,507	77,025	7,586	68,346	:	29,414	13,310	3,031	10,352	20,900	73,181
1995	573,277	31,257	12,997	167,474	3,371	23,980	85,212	8,904	76,335	:	31,161	15,106	3,467	13,168	24,870	75,975
1996	626,294	32,512	13,511	176,130	4,247	27,173	90,307	10,960	88,534	:	32,952	16,448	3,765	14,737	28,680	86,337
1997	721,128	39,143	14,609	201,020	4,908	28,129	101,175	14,629	95,470	:	38,398	20,026	4,053	17,112	32,426	110,029
1998	733,428	38,538	14,668	210,913	4,478	28,877	107,615	17,605	94,582	:	40,206	20,477	3,980	17,137	31,797	102,554
1999	760,192	39,740	15,592	216,611	4,784	28,214	114,540	22,710	92,328	1,123	42,075	22,984	3,865	16,747	33,154	105,727
2000	942,044	52,140	18,372	260,076	6,705	37,119	135,637	30,809	116,002	1,435	53,848	28,327	5,205	22,136	41,568	132,666
2001	985,754	52,276	19,817	286,669	6,718	37,283	141,510	34,142	124,961	1,528	54,888	30,390	5,429	22,352	38,330	129,461
2002	997,237	62,031	20,729	296,456	6,155	38,072	135,392	32,629	124,170	1,555	58,717	32,112	5,528	22,025	39,650	122,018
2003	979,648	57,783	19,819	294,623	6,366	38,891	128,849	31,651	119,971	1,568	59,807	33,093	5,776	22,110	41,572	117,769
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	3.6	3.1	6.2	2.7	6.8	-2.2	6.4	29.0	-2.3	:	4.6	12.2	-2.8	-2.2	4.2	3.0
00/99	23.9	31.2	17.8	20.0	40.1	31.5	18.4	35.6	25.6	27.8	27.9	23.2	34.6	32.1	25.3	25.4
01/00	4.6	0.2	7.8	10.2	0.2	0.4	4.3	10.8	7.7	6.4	1.9	7.2	4.3	0.9	-7.7	-2.4
02/01	1.1	18.6	4.6	3.4	-8.3	2.1	-4.3	-4.4	-0.6	1.7	6.9	5.6	1.8	-1.4	3.4	-5.7
03/02	-1.7	-6.8	-4.3	-0.6	3.4	2.1	-4.8	-2.9	-3.3	0.8	1.8	3.0	4.4	0.3	4.8	-3.4
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	5.2	1.8	25.8	0.8	3.3	15.8	0.6	11.7	:	5.8	2.3	0.5	2.0	4.3	19.3
1990	100.0	5.4	2.4	31.7	0.5	4.1	17.0	1.1	13.9	:	5.7	2.9	0.6	2.3	4.8	17.1
1997	100.0	5.4	2.0	27.8	0.6	3.9	14.0	2.0	13.2	:	5.3	2.7	0.5	2.3	4.4	15.2
1998	100.0	5.2	1.9	28.7	0.6	3.9	14.6	2.4	12.8	:	5.4	2.7	0.5	2.3	4.3	13.9
1999	100.0	5.2	2.0	28.4	0.6	3.7	15.0	2.9	12.1	0.1	5.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	4.3	13.9
2000	100.0	5.5	1.9	27.6	0.7	3.9	14.3	3.2	12.3	0.1	5.7	3.0	0.5	2.3	4.4	14.0
2001	100.0	5.3	2.0	29.0	0.6	3.7	14.3	3.4	12.6	0.1	5.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	3.8	13.1
2002	100.0	6.2	2.0	29.7	0.6	3.8	13.5	3.2	12.4	0.1	5.8	3.2	0.5	2.2	3.9	12.2
2003	100.0	5.8	2.0	30.0	0.6	3.9	13.1	3.2	12.2	0.1	6.1	3.3	0.5	2.2	4.2	12.0
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	281,117	18,737	4,450	60,532	4,223	16,463	44,256	1,758	36,143	:	23,284	6,038	3,480	5,776	9,630	46,347
1990	404,351	25,396	7,798	101,730	5,036	24,961	61,029	4,217	54,189	:	38,675	11,354	5,406	8,498	15,817	75,915
1994	474,284	29,809	9,487	130,664	5,805	25,094	66,139	7,329	55,951	:	48,506	14,704	6,034	8,754	16,157	89,468
1995	545,253	34,263	9,900	140,521	5,921	27,335	69,774	8,746	61,638	:	52,118	12,201	6,495	7,883	15,596	92,861
1996	581,015	35,635	10,501	143,503	7,912	29,341	74,319	9,025	63,831	:	57,795	13,823	6,572	8,596	16,593	103,569
1997	672,568	41,020	11,788	160,446	8,306	34,723	85,665	11,974	72,197	:	69,659	15,405	7,328	9,937	18,663	125,457
1998	710,538	43,563	12,396	172,418	9,289	35,782	89,062	14,782	73,965	:	73,061	16,321	7,498	10,080	18,783	133,537
1999	779,825	45,782	12,962	187,667	9,496	39,785	98,274	16,804	79,730	1,928	86,772	18,512	8,206	10,435	20,795	142,676
2000	1,033,436	60,242	15,659	242,987	14,142	56,756	127,469	20,883	111,935	2,119	115,478	24,451	10,764	14,210	28,257	188,084
2001	1,028,403	60,865	16,097	242,687	14,670	57,015	127,717	19,359	113,390	2,866	112,604	26,536	10,982	13,306	24,300	186,010
2002	989,244	61,591	15,711	232,072	15,817	57,126	118,217	18,785	110,762	2,902	109,261	27,037	9,380	12,800	24,100	173,684
2003	992,750	59,750	15,754	241,100	18,134	60,501	114,477	18,329	110,736	3,531	111,016	28,747	9,295	13,973	25,056	162,351
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	9.7	5.0	4.5	8.8	2.2	11.1	10.3	13.6	7.7	:	18.7	13.4	9.4	3.5	10.7	6.8
00/99	32.5	31.5	20.8	29.4	48.9	42.6	29.7	24.2	40.3	9.9	33.0	32.0	31.1	36.1	35.8	31.8
01/00	-0.4	1.0	2.7	-0.1	3.7	0.4	0.1	-7.2	1.2	35.2	-2.4	8.5	2.0	-6.3	-14.0	-1.1
02/01	-3.8	1.1	-2.3	-4.3	7.8	0.1	-7.4	-2.9	-2.3	1.2	-2.9	1.8	-14.5	-3.8	-0.8	-6.6
03/02	0.3	-2.9	0.2	3.8	14.6	5.9	-3.1	-2.4	0.0	21.6	1.6	6.3	-0.9	9.1	3.9	-6.5
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	6.6	1.5	21.5	1.5	5.8	15.7	0.6	12.8	:	8.2	2.1	1.2	2.0	3.4	16.4
1990	100.0	6.2	1.9	25.1	1.2	6.1	15.0	1.0	13.4	:	9.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	3.9	18.7
1997	100.0	6.0	1.7	23.8	1.2	5.1	12.7	1.7	10.7	:	10.3	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.7	18.6
1998	100.0	6.1	1.7	24.2	1.3	5.0	12.5	2.0	10.4	:	10.2	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.6	18.7
1999	100.0	5.8	1.6	24.0	1.2	5.1	12.6	2.1	10.2	0.2	11.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.6	18.2
2000	100.0	5.8	1.5	23.5	1.3	5.4	12.3	2.0	10.8	0.2	11.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	18.1
2001	100.0	5.9	1.5	23.5	1.4	5.5	12.4	1.8	11.0	0.2	10.9	2.5	1.0	1.2	2.3	18.0
2002	100.0	6.2	1.5	23.4	1.5	5.7	11.9	1.8	11.1	0.2	11.0	2.7	0.9	1.2	2.4	17.5
2003	100.0	6.0	1.5	24.2	1.8	6.0	11.5	1.8	11.1	0.3	11.1	2.8	0.9	1.4	2.5	16.3

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

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BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
EU											
TOTAL	0-9	715,622	1,565,815	1,603,279	1,610,919	1,594,765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	0+1	76,839	137,888	145,087	150,036	152,501	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	25,311	47,064	45,342	46,651	46,900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	25,718	67,392	66,581	65,050	69,428	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	79,919	201,938	215,919	235,512	238,412	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	262,580	658,591	670,546	656,265	622,342	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	222,224	420,795	424,700	424,894	414,989	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B(1)											
TOTAL	0-9	72,850	151,813	160,262	166,530	168,102	10.1	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.5
Agricultural products	0+1	7,380	15,231	16,269	16,601	16,913	9.6	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.0
Crude materials	2+4	2,187	4,439	4,148	4,281	4,432	8.6	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.4
Energy	3	2,153	7,308	6,855	7,398	9,417	8.3	10.8	10.2	11.3	13.5
Chemicals	5	10,301	29,856	32,617	41,326	42,337	12.8	14.7	15.1	17.5	17.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20,986	47,624	52,469	50,111	49,347	7.9	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	26,969	46,173	46,463	46,417	45,323	12.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
DK											
TOTAL	0-9	19,094	37,164	37,915	40,074	38,979	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Agricultural products	0+1	4,846	7,426	8,135	8,091	7,883	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1
Crude materials	2+4	1,092	1,327	1,270	1,384	1,528	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2
Energy	3	802	3,672	2,899	3,058	3,159	3.1	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.5
Chemicals	5	1,038	3,520	3,698	4,228	4,454	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4,611	9,271	9,910	11,015	9,975	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,087	10,250	10,263	10,695	10,696	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
D											
TOTAL	0-9	199,231	337,380	351,612	354,804	368,043	27.8	21.5	21.9	22.0	23.0
Agricultural products	0+1	10,299	18,876	20,764	21,289	21,143	13.4	13.6	14.3	14.1	13.8
Crude materials	2+4	4,833	6,777	6,675	7,004	6,531	19.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	13.9
Energy	3	2,053	4,163	4,309	4,240	4,949	7.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.1
Chemicals	5	22,211	40,158	43,132	41,866	45,209	27.7	19.8	19.9	17.7	18.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	94,450	168,890	175,248	177,849	173,986	35.9	25.6	26.1	27.1	27.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	59,906	84,714	86,449	89,683	85,540	26.9	20.1	20.3	21.1	20.6
EL											
TOTAL	0-9	4,242	6,018	4,720	4,791	5,715	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Agricultural products	0+1	1,130	1,430	1,218	1,171	1,301	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Crude materials	2+4	423	546	428	383	494	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0
Energy	3	182	232	174	82	70	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Chemicals	5	101	481	453	441	784	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	147	502	310	474	573	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,140	2,826	2,137	2,135	2,321	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

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EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
EU											
TOTAL	0-9	355,164	942,044	985,754	997,237	979,648	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	0+1	27,946	49,917	51,543	52,451	50,836	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	6,967	18,780	18,173	20,025	19,683	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	9,478	30,250	26,046	26,334	26,680	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	41,980	129,610	142,442	154,635	154,845	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	142,962	439,142	461,608	452,674	446,226	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	108,084	253,170	264,542	268,128	259,427	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B(1)											
TOTAL	0-9	19,399	52,140	52,276	62,031	57,783	5.4	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.8
Agricultural products	0+1	964	2,275	2,484	2,485	2,339	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6
Crude materials	2+4	500	1,176	1,031	1,176	1,217	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.8	6.1
Energy	3	528	2,392	2,401	2,539	2,671	5.5	7.9	9.2	9.6	10.0
Chemicals	5	2,630	11,492	12,090	20,386	19,525	6.2	8.8	8.4	13.1	12.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4,333	13,538	13,810	13,580	13,332	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,155	20,705	19,849	21,761	18,611	8.4	8.1	7.5	8.1	7.1
DK											
TOTAL	0-9	8,818	18,372	19,817	20,729	19,819	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Agricultural products	0+1	2,218	3,488	3,671	3,602	3,398	7.9	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.6
Crude materials	2+4	254	814	830	880	878	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4
Energy	3	110	428	491	644	778	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.9
Chemicals	5	626	2,528	3,075	3,125	3,274	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,831	5,566	6,112	6,649	6,046	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,933	4,549	4,622	4,722	4,594	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
D											
TOTAL	0-9	112,669	260,076	286,669	296,456	294,623	31.7	27.6	29.0	29.7	30.0
Agricultural products	0+1	3,607	6,636	6,830	6,706	6,469	12.9	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.7
Crude materials	2+4	1,367	3,114	3,072	3,420	3,180	19.6	16.5	16.9	17.0	16.1
Energy	3	951	2,678	2,293	2,505	2,249	10.0	8.8	8.8	9.5	8.4
Chemicals	5	13,657	35,118	38,548	37,448	37,553	32.5	27.0	27.0	24.2	24.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	59,241	145,986	164,599	171,310	170,261	41.4	33.2	35.6	37.8	38.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	29,059	60,536	64,523	66,735	66,768	26.8	23.9	24.3	24.8	25.7
EL											
TOTAL	0-9	1,995	6,705	6,718	6,155	6,366	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Agricultural products	0+1	475	1,057	1,193	1,177	1,006	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9
Crude materials	2+4	174	469	457	413	489	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4
Energy	3	276	1,519	1,103	843	761	2.9	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.8
Chemicals	5	130	549	584	630	695	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	117	1,089	1,022	977	971	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	798	2,021	2,357	2,068	2,392	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9

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BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
E											
TOTAL	0-9	30,869	87,666	92,976	94,846	99,146	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.2
Agricultural products	0+1	4,224	12,360	14,089	14,656	15,675	5.4	8.9	9.7	9.7	10.2
Crude materials	2+4	1,503	2,833	2,876	3,209	2,967	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.3
Energy	3	860	2,673	2,122	2,092	2,498	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.5
Chemicals	5	2,186	7,785	8,738	9,367	9,995	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13,582	39,140	40,695	40,618	42,730	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.8
Other manufactured products	6+8	8,442	22,499	24,047	24,468	24,716	3.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9
F											
TOTAL	0-9	114,108	219,074	219,565	215,411	213,089	15.9	13.9	13.6	13.3	13.3
Agricultural products	0+1	17,743	24,679	24,350	25,417	25,869	23.0	17.8	16.7	16.9	16.9
Crude materials	2+4	4,971	5,435	5,168	5,002	5,229	19.6	11.5	11.3	10.7	11.1
Energy	3	2,587	5,475	5,089	4,846	5,416	10.0	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.8
Chemicals	5	14,052	30,781	30,882	31,633	32,330	17.5	15.2	14.3	13.4	13.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	44,427	101,105	103,118	97,394	93,275	16.9	15.3	15.3	14.8	14.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	29,822	50,363	49,816	49,546	49,357	13.4	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.8
IRL											
TOTAL	0-9	14,513	53,008	58,350	60,714	50,326	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.1
Agricultural products	0+1	3,140	4,942	4,974	5,181	5,281	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Crude materials	2+4	568	791	791	718	807	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
Energy	3	107	149	205	263	110	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Chemicals	5	1,956	15,065	17,778	24,294	20,954	2.4	7.4	8.2	10.3	8.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4,699	21,333	24,139	21,317	14,262	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,567	7,417	7,032	6,137	6,649	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6
I											
TOTAL	0-9	83,566	144,411	148,029	144,894	138,217	11.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.6
Agricultural products	0+1	5,685	10,010	10,793	11,307	10,959	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1
Crude materials	2+4	1,130	1,909	1,837	1,858	1,743	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Energy	3	1,346	1,894	2,188	1,884	2,590	5.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.7
Chemicals	5	5,102	14,040	15,548	16,315	15,153	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31,027	56,003	55,106	52,831	50,018	11.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	38,420	59,158	59,747	57,816	53,385	17.2	14.0	14.0	13.6	12.8
L											
TOTAL	0-9	:	7,636	9,369	9,263	10,205	:	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Agricultural products	0+1	:	569	611	642	671	:	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Crude materials	2+4	:	91	105	168	163	:	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Energy	3	:	8	16	54	42	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5	:	475	492	542	594	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	2,492	3,783	3,662	4,527	:	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	3,867	4,218	4,119	4,124	:	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
NL											
TOTAL	0-9	85,189	198,566	202,878	199,383	201,872	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.6
Agricultural products	0+1	16,123	27,149	28,832	29,653	29,918	20.9	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.6
Crude materials	2+4	5,464	11,138	11,474	11,929	12,033	21.5	23.6	25.3	25.5	25.6
Energy	3	8,981	20,414	20,380	19,867	20,180	34.9	30.2	30.6	30.5	29.0
Chemicals	5	12,154	25,620	26,359	28,386	28,786	15.2	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17,730	68,807	68,834	62,655	63,944	6.7	10.4	10.2	9.5	10.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	19,206	40,728	42,155	42,354	42,879	8.6	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.3

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
E											
TOTAL	0-9	14,789	37,119	37,283	38,072	38,891	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
Agricultural products	0+1	1,923	3,569	3,752	3,770	3,756	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3
Crude materials	2+4	605	1,223	1,326	1,392	1,378	8.6	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.0
Energy	3	790	2,390	2,107	1,836	2,202	8.3	7.9	8.0	6.9	8.2
Chemicals	5	1,824	4,093	4,414	5,028	5,207	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,855	13,373	12,709	13,104	14,096	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,747	11,526	11,957	11,988	11,244	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
F											
TOTAL	0-9	60,532	135,637	141,510	135,392	128,849	17.0	14.3	14.3	13.5	13.1
Agricultural products	0+1	7,037	10,244	9,940	10,289	10,235	25.1	20.5	19.2	19.6	20.1
Crude materials	2+4	949	1,644	1,409	1,618	1,482	13.6	8.7	7.7	8.0	7.5
Energy	3	1,438	3,489	3,237	2,902	2,921	15.1	11.5	12.4	11.0	10.9
Chemicals	5	8,073	18,234	20,805	21,681	20,821	19.2	14.0	14.6	14.0	13.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	25,852	71,513	74,282	66,116	62,808	18.0	16.2	16.0	14.6	14.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	16,933	27,861	29,050	28,585	27,137	15.6	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4
IRL											
TOTAL	0-9	3,957	30,809	34,142	32,629	31,651	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
Agricultural products	0+1	1,008	1,973	1,817	1,596	1,546	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.0
Crude materials	2+4	90	333	351	343	339	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
Energy	3	11	136	91	99	90	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chemicals	5	992	12,393	14,624	14,842	14,831	2.3	9.5	10.2	9.5	9.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1,111	11,763	12,502	10,813	9,044	0.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	586	3,367	3,798	3,893	4,557	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
I											
TOTAL	0-9	49,578	116,002	124,961	124,170	119,971	13.9	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.2
Agricultural products	0+1	2,205	4,764	5,352	5,646	5,568	7.8	9.5	10.3	10.7	10.9
Crude materials	2+4	828	1,925	1,866	1,956	1,874	11.8	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.5
Energy	3	1,293	3,700	3,261	2,932	3,186	13.6	12.2	12.5	11.1	11.9
Chemicals	5	3,645	10,517	10,891	11,541	11,592	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19,106	44,046	47,894	47,799	46,240	13.3	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	21,716	49,328	54,030	52,696	49,782	20.0	19.4	20.4	19.6	19.1
L											
TOTAL	0-9	:	1,435	1,528	1,555	1,568	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agricultural products	0+1	:	14	17	14	15	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude materials	2+4	:	2	2	2	2	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	3	:	0.0	1	1	2	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5	:	90	89	83	75	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	504	528	581	630	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	817	838	836	809	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
NL											
TOTAL	0-9	20,292	53,848	54,888	58,717	59,807	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1
Agricultural products	0+1	4,119	6,752	7,002	7,614	7,280	14.7	13.5	13.5	14.5	14.3
Crude materials	2+4	1,044	2,664	2,592	2,913	2,905	14.9	14.1	14.2	14.5	14.7
Energy	3	738	2,234	2,042	2,655	2,837	7.7	7.3	7.8	10.0	10.6
Chemicals	5	3,131	8,264	8,856	9,695	10,185	7.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,257	20,774	21,589	21,314	22,266	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,611	11,010	10,495	12,281	12,134	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6

5D

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
A											
TOTAL	0-9	22,315	44,985	48,609	51,087	52,785	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3
Agricultural products	0+1	563	2,594	2,861	3,096	3,623	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3
Crude materials	2+4	1,297	1,754	1,729	1,802	1,931	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1
Energy	3	248	499	926	1,246	1,474	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.1
Chemicals	5	1,685	3,409	3,654	3,909	4,186	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8,656	19,587	21,152	22,723	22,617	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,862	17,106	18,130	18,100	18,791	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5
P											
TOTAL	0-9	10,261	21,173	21,893	22,570	22,294	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Agricultural products	0+1	603	1,305	1,369	1,521	1,558	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Crude materials	2+4	911	1,001	863	853	884	3.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Energy	3	231	273	202	252	305	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Chemicals	5	497	1,140	1,098	1,221	1,346	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,123	7,486	8,068	8,311	7,698	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,893	9,941	10,269	10,391	10,486	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
FIN											
TOTAL	0-9	12,652	27,780	25,925	25,717	24,894	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Agricultural products	0+1	156	353	351	367	387	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Crude materials	2+4	1,520	2,347	1,946	1,983	2,042	6.0	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.3
Energy	3	278	1,199	1,200	1,118	1,394	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0
Chemicals	5	604	1,607	1,555	1,616	1,618	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,200	10,444	9,353	9,457	8,308	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	6,886	11,530	11,177	10,824	10,779	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
S											
TOTAL	0-9	28,008	52,772	46,132	46,538	48,687	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.0
Agricultural products	0+1	415	1,294	1,397	1,530	1,689	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Crude materials	2+4	3,151	4,125	3,571	3,476	3,459	12.4	8.7	7.8	7.4	7.3
Energy	3	1,077	2,336	1,959	1,849	2,101	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0
Chemicals	5	2,132	4,743	4,946	4,920	5,452	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10,571	21,276	15,849	16,068	17,494	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.8
Other manufactured products	6+8	10,419	15,509	15,195	15,445	15,435	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
UK											
TOTAL	0-9	81,698	176,370	175,045	174,297	152,411	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.8	9.5
Agricultural products	0+1	5,666	9,669	9,074	9,514	9,630	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
Crude materials	2+4	2,229	2,551	2,460	2,601	2,656	8.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6
Energy	3	6,417	17,097	18,056	16,803	15,723	24.9	25.3	27.1	25.8	22.6
Chemicals	5	10,320	23,259	24,970	25,448	25,213	12.9	11.5	11.5	10.8	10.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28,798	84,632	82,513	81,781	63,588	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.4	10.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	22,772	38,716	37,600	36,765	34,509	10.2	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.3

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

5E

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
A											
TOTAL	0-9	10,573	28,327	30,390	32,112	33,093	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3
Agricultural products	0+1	500	860	1,181	1,229	1,300	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5
Crude materials	2+4	437	757	782	859	820	6.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1
Energy	3	84	416	553	624	565	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.1
Chemicals	5	1,100	3,241	3,703	4,243	4,037	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,673	12,846	13,638	13,887	14,875	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,776	9,542	10,400	10,865	11,132	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2
P											
TOTAL	0-9	2,376	5,205	5,429	5,528	5,776	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Agricultural products	0+1	235	378	405	443	433	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Crude materials	2+4	297	279	238	215	184	4.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
Energy	3	123	401	303	285	369	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
Chemicals	5	170	351	376	380	382	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	344	1,597	1,700	1,784	2,075	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,204	2,180	2,353	2,365	2,272	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
FIN											
TOTAL	0-9	8,348	22,136	22,352	22,025	22,110	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Agricultural products	0+1	341	445	530	539	490	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
Crude materials	2+4	612	1,089	1,124	1,189	1,115	8.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.6
Energy	3	31	503	305	489	437	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.6
Chemicals	5	733	1,346	1,495	1,698	1,716	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,279	12,304	12,387	11,524	11,735	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,343	6,449	6,497	6,577	6,602	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
S											
TOTAL	0-9	17,094	41,568	38,330	39,650	41,572	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.2
Agricultural products	0+1	463	935	1,032	1,106	1,107	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Crude materials	2+4	910	1,557	1,410	1,719	1,672	13.0	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.4
Energy	3	293	815	874	695	777	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.9
Chemicals	5	1,230	3,740	3,919	4,282	4,901	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8,951	23,450	20,102	20,017	20,798	6.2	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	5,099	9,896	9,748	10,476	10,633	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0
UK											
TOTAL	0-9	60,760	132,666	129,461	122,018	117,769	17.1	14.0	13.1	12.2	12.0
Agricultural products	0+1	4,156	6,527	6,336	6,234	5,894	14.8	13.0	12.2	11.8	11.5
Crude materials	2+4	859	1,736	1,682	1,931	2,147	12.3	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.9
Energy	3	3,220	9,149	6,986	7,282	6,836	33.9	30.2	26.8	27.6	25.6
Chemicals	5	7,100	17,652	18,972	19,575	20,052	16.9	13.6	13.3	12.6	12.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20,914	60,791	58,734	53,218	51,048	14.6	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	17,341	33,383	34,024	32,281	30,760	16.0	13.1	12.8	12.0	11.8

5D

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
EU											
TOTAL	0-9	719,885	1,491,051	1,508,954	1,508,827	1,509,803	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	0+1	76,716	133,075	140,671	144,939	146,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	31,593	47,680	46,447	47,217	46,396	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	26,478	65,122	63,352	61,946	66,511	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	84,819	201,031	214,260	234,577	237,569	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	255,091	616,852	624,760	603,604	583,771	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	228,685	391,168	390,740	390,616	382,898	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B(1)											
TOTAL	0-9	73,056	131,953	138,626	148,129	147,818	10.1	8.8	9.1	9.8	9.7
Agricultural products	0+1	6,980	11,274	12,282	12,468	12,570	9.0	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.5
Crude materials	2+4	3,296	4,499	4,232	4,542	4,638	10.4	9.4	9.1	9.6	9.9
Energy	3	4,965	13,032	12,677	12,147	13,152	18.7	20.0	20.0	19.6	19.7
Chemicals	5	9,099	23,428	27,048	40,127	39,713	10.7	11.6	12.6	17.1	16.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19,720	44,783	47,163	43,837	43,675	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	23,573	34,753	34,817	34,894	33,969	10.3	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8
DK											
TOTAL	0-9	17,691	33,667	34,508	37,504	35,014	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
Agricultural products	0+1	1,509	3,120	3,362	3,687	3,713	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
Crude materials	2+4	807	1,228	1,237	1,287	1,327	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Energy	3	663	761	784	785	757	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Chemicals	5	2,327	4,065	4,278	4,746	4,670	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,741	13,481	13,594	15,375	13,517	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	6,203	10,549	10,613	10,980	10,604	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
D											
TOTAL	0-9	166,492	295,338	300,100	286,416	293,019	23.1	19.8	19.8	18.9	19.4
Agricultural products	0+1	17,876	26,202	27,717	28,189	26,957	23.3	19.6	19.7	19.4	18.3
Crude materials	2+4	8,276	10,250	10,040	10,342	9,551	26.1	21.4	21.6	21.9	20.5
Energy	3	8,058	17,562	17,958	15,448	16,380	30.4	26.9	28.3	24.9	24.6
Chemicals	5	17,793	36,945	42,056	42,176	41,482	20.9	18.3	19.6	17.9	17.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	54,189	107,872	115,306	109,338	102,633	21.2	17.4	18.4	18.1	17.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	55,206	73,594	71,856	69,791	64,831	24.1	18.8	18.3	17.8	16.9
EL											
TOTAL	0-9	10,549	22,107	17,062	17,248	21,547	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4
Agricultural products	0+1	1,772	3,260	2,776	3,059	3,303	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2
Crude materials	2+4	368	353	275	355	345	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Energy	3	101	260	84	84	564	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8
Chemicals	5	1,332	3,468	3,036	2,718	4,044	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,354	8,390	5,964	5,596	7,017	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2
Other manufactured products	6+8	3,609	6,349	4,898	5,413	6,260	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
EU											
TOTAL	0-9	404,351	1,033,436	1,028,403	989,244	992,750	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	0+1	34,699	54,808	58,325	58,756	58,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	2+4	31,819	50,349	49,000	45,659	44,279	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Energy	3	68,802	149,091	145,446	138,643	146,055	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	5	26,442	71,366	77,542	81,140	80,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	113,054	394,660	379,992	357,278	360,284	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	107,565	279,555	286,132	277,291	273,315	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B(1)											
TOTAL	0-9	25,396	60,242	60,865	61,591	59,750	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.0
Agricultural products	0+1	1,839	3,641	3,674	3,992	4,093	5.3	6.6	6.2	6.7	7.0
Crude materials	2+4	2,513	3,711	3,181	3,173	3,179	7.8	7.3	6.4	6.9	7.1
Energy	3	2,652	4,043	4,528	4,423	4,944	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3
Chemicals	5	2,628	7,973	8,546	9,955	9,905	9.9	11.1	11.0	12.2	12.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,004	15,557	15,974	15,553	15,769	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,357	25,134	24,517	24,452	21,769	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.8	7.9
DK											
TOTAL	0-9	7,798	15,659	16,097	15,711	15,754	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Agricultural products	0+1	1,351	2,567	2,591	2,527	2,426	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1
Crude materials	2+4	274	567	645	659	641	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Energy	3	1,065	1,800	1,549	1,408	1,533	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Chemicals	5	481	804	904	912	942	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,359	4,467	4,485	4,503	4,296	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,001	5,000	5,138	5,196	5,484	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0
D											
TOTAL	0-9	101,730	242,987	242,687	232,072	241,100	25.1	23.5	23.5	23.4	24.2
Agricultural products	0+1	7,327	9,755	9,991	9,822	9,881	21.1	17.7	17.1	16.7	16.9
Crude materials	2+4	6,737	9,872	9,082	8,143	7,792	21.1	19.6	18.5	17.8	17.5
Energy	3	10,487	29,900	29,649	28,148	30,830	15.2	20.0	20.3	20.3	21.1
Chemicals	5	6,041	14,691	15,634	15,546	15,409	22.8	20.5	20.1	19.1	19.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	32,426	102,741	101,017	96,900	102,894	28.6	26.0	26.5	27.1	28.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	32,778	70,619	72,345	68,197	68,963	30.4	25.2	25.2	24.5	25.2
EL											
TOTAL	0-9	5,036	14,142	14,670	15,817	18,134	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8
Agricultural products	0+1	460	619	760	966	979	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6
Crude materials	2+4	472	540	626	678	786	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Energy	3	1,105	4,138	4,921	4,506	4,883	1.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.3
Chemicals	5	313	747	858	914	1,004	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1,478	4,602	3,986	5,280	6,882	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,178	3,434	3,518	3,190	3,569	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3

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BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
E											
TOTAL	0-9	41,222	112,303	115,662	117,478	123,907	5.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.2
Agricultural products	0+1	3,173	8,665	9,817	10,302	10,794	4.1	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.3
Crude materials	2+4	1,923	3,057	3,125	3,163	3,425	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	7.3
Energy	3	784	2,562	2,554	2,601	2,902	2.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
Chemicals	5	5,090	14,299	15,738	17,510	18,491	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	18,830	55,510	55,404	53,827	56,736	7.3	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	11,321	27,289	28,275	29,460	31,017	4.9	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.1
F											
TOTAL	0-9	130,351	239,508	239,197	229,987	230,859	18.1	16.0	15.8	15.2	15.2
Agricultural products	0+1	12,031	19,515	20,124	20,493	20,853	15.6	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.2
Crude materials	2+4	4,020	5,729	5,338	5,309	5,348	12.7	12.0	11.4	11.2	11.5
Energy	3	4,226	7,917	7,326	7,228	7,916	15.9	12.1	11.5	11.6	11.9
Chemicals	5	15,127	30,894	30,799	31,080	31,982	17.8	15.3	14.3	13.2	13.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	51,695	108,203	109,410	100,434	98,808	20.2	17.5	17.5	16.6	16.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	43,110	66,286	65,471	64,617	65,075	18.8	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.9
IRL											
TOTAL	0-9	11,919	34,380	37,091	36,629	29,266	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9
Agricultural products	0+1	1,389	2,787	3,236	3,343	3,325	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Crude materials	2+4	269	547	521	515	528	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Energy	3	798	1,396	1,369	1,338	1,362	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Chemicals	5	1,636	4,137	4,234	4,422	4,475	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,484	15,809	17,771	17,037	10,216	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,031	7,139	7,473	7,340	7,079	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
I											
TOTAL	0-9	88,217	146,571	150,366	150,464	146,355	12.2	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.6
Agricultural products	0+1	11,969	15,484	15,824	15,776	16,253	15.6	11.6	11.2	10.8	11.0
Crude materials	2+4	6,112	7,100	7,002	6,976	6,362	19.3	14.8	15.0	14.7	13.7
Energy	3	1,385	2,072	2,076	2,011	1,893	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8
Chemicals	5	12,067	23,395	24,278	25,289	25,068	14.2	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33,309	60,966	62,266	62,015	59,029	13.0	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.1
Other manufactured products	6+8	22,163	35,775	35,441	34,512	32,366	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4
L											
TOTAL	0-9	:	10,092	10,902	10,905	10,869	:	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Agricultural products	0+1	:	1,141	1,179	1,223	1,327	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Crude materials	2+4	:	517	604	545	615	:	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
Energy	3	:	775	668	684	744	:	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Chemicals	5	:	1,039	1,150	1,106	1,127	:	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	3,091	3,596	3,626	3,214	:	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	3,189	3,357	3,392	3,532	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
NL											
TOTAL	0-9	67,931	120,844	120,354	122,618	122,987	9.4	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.1
Agricultural products	0+1	7,977	12,762	13,867	14,294	14,656	10.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.9
Crude materials	2+4	2,700	4,886	4,612	4,691	4,815	8.5	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.3
Energy	3	2,597	8,384	7,743	9,156	9,613	9.8	12.8	12.2	14.7	14.4
Chemicals	5	7,978	16,744	17,010	18,102	18,772	9.4	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21,712	44,020	42,792	41,886	41,388	8.5	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	23,986	33,477	33,674	33,896	33,250	10.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
E											
TOTAL	0-9	24,961	56,756	57,015	57,126	60,501	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0
Agricultural products	0+1	3,235	5,510	6,025	6,206	6,155	9.3	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.5
Crude materials	2+4	2,536	4,179	4,286	4,083	4,018	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.0
Energy	3	6,873	17,815	16,752	16,305	16,211	9.9	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.0
Chemicals	5	1,614	3,731	4,064	4,487	4,889	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,587	13,303	12,664	12,649	14,452	5.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,040	11,527	12,269	12,481	13,877	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0
F											
TOTAL	0-9	61,029	127,469	127,717	118,217	114,477	15.0	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.5
Agricultural products	0+1	5,164	5,666	6,005	6,066	6,024	14.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3
Crude materials	2+4	3,798	4,357	4,254	3,858	3,680	11.9	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3
Energy	3	13,339	24,712	24,162	22,170	22,785	19.3	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.5
Chemicals	5	4,414	9,974	11,346	11,359	11,411	16.6	13.9	14.6	13.9	14.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19,134	52,720	51,165	44,760	41,643	16.9	13.3	13.4	12.5	11.5
Other manufactured products	6+8	14,723	28,967	29,465	28,374	27,317	13.6	10.3	10.2	10.2	9.9
IRL											
TOTAL	0-9	4,217	20,883	19,359	18,785	18,329	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Agricultural products	0+1	266	549	549	550	503	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Crude materials	2+4	225	395	401	401	377	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Energy	3	197	876	728	525	469	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Chemicals	5	388	1,957	2,112	2,575	2,411	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,369	13,374	11,687	11,033	10,454	2.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	717	3,060	3,177	3,109	3,414	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
I											
TOTAL	0-9	54,189	111,935	113,390	110,762	110,736	13.4	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.1
Agricultural products	0+1	3,821	4,868	5,394	5,733	5,574	11.0	8.8	9.2	9.7	9.5
Crude materials	2+4	5,954	8,718	8,390	7,556	7,138	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.5	16.1
Energy	3	13,525	22,921	22,131	21,219	21,628	19.6	15.3	15.2	15.3	14.8
Chemicals	5	3,837	8,081	8,114	8,444	8,622	14.5	11.3	10.4	10.4	10.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9,546	25,030	25,312	24,871	24,546	8.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.8
Other manufactured products	6+8	12,353	30,156	32,202	32,178	32,726	11.4	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.9
L											
TOTAL	0-9	:	2,119	2,866	2,902	3,531	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Agricultural products	0+1	:	61	49	51	54	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude materials	2+4	:	52	51	57	58	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Energy	3	:	0.0	0.0	4	0.0	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5	:	85	98	82	100	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	1,468	2,221	1,909	2,910	:	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	437	409	343	365	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
NL											
TOTAL	0-9	38,675	115,478	112,604	109,261	111,016	9.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.1
Agricultural products	0+1	4,203	7,455	8,208	7,974	8,203	12.1	13.6	14.0	13.5	14.0
Crude materials	2+4	3,660	6,503	6,714	6,505	6,461	11.5	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.5
Energy	3	9,573	16,721	14,838	15,181	15,821	13.9	11.2	10.2	10.9	10.8
Chemicals	5	2,854	8,298	9,082	9,956	8,896	10.7	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10,006	51,217	48,315	44,989	46,921	8.8	12.9	12.7	12.5	13.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	7,676	24,881	24,897	24,260	24,468	7.1	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.9

5D

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
A											
TOTAL	0-9	27,924	53,932	56,797	55,767	59,241	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9
Agricultural products	0+1	1,095	3,339	3,709	3,851	3,973	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
Crude materials	2+4	965	1,748	1,746	1,795	1,748	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
Energy	3	464	1,663	2,023	2,300	3,046	1.7	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.5
Chemicals	5	3,098	6,065	6,423	6,654	7,100	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11,115	22,233	23,166	22,152	23,840	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	11,172	18,694	19,666	18,913	19,419	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0
P											
TOTAL	0-9	13,898	32,494	33,072	33,034	32,383	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Agricultural products	0+1	927	3,254	3,609	3,621	3,692	1.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
Crude materials	2+4	480	794	828	844	905	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
Energy	3	394	1,525	1,377	1,518	1,493	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2
Chemicals	5	1,532	3,596	3,838	4,101	4,232	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,059	12,949	12,809	12,250	11,765	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,449	10,224	10,495	10,600	10,205	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
FIN											
TOTAL	0-9	12,790	23,082	23,137	23,387	23,610	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Agricultural products	0+1	488	1,390	1,448	1,584	1,680	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Crude materials	2+4	560	763	741	708	854	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
Energy	3	434	1,075	1,015	952	851	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Chemicals	5	1,714	3,070	3,144	3,352	3,485	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,301	10,375	10,289	10,241	10,009	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,285	5,560	5,703	5,742	5,919	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
S											
TOTAL	0-9	27,033	50,652	46,267	46,707	48,777	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2
Agricultural products	0+1	1,301	2,990	3,222	3,680	3,902	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6
Crude materials	2+4	870	1,303	1,181	1,253	1,271	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7
Energy	3	1,355	2,706	2,195	2,590	2,852	5.1	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.2
Chemicals	5	3,110	5,271	5,437	5,495	6,030	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10,542	22,420	19,715	19,232	20,200	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,662	12,196	11,740	12,299	12,549	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
UK											
TOTAL	0-9	98,559	184,129	185,812	192,556	184,151	13.6	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.1
Agricultural products	0+1	11,113	17,891	18,500	19,370	19,773	14.4	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.4
Crude materials	2+4	3,341	4,905	4,966	4,891	4,663	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.3	10.0
Energy	3	2,507	3,435	3,504	3,104	2,986	9.4	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.4
Chemicals	5	10,838	24,614	25,794	27,699	26,899	12.7	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.3
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	36,998	86,750	85,517	86,759	81,723	14.5	14.0	13.6	14.3	13.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	31,033	46,095	47,262	48,767	46,823	13.5	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.2

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED
EXTRA-EU**

5E

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU/Euro)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
A											
TOTAL	0-9	11,354	24,451	26,536	27,037	28,747	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
Agricultural products	0+1	856	783	930	979	1,134	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9
Crude materials	2+4	899	1,439	1,364	1,374	1,421	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2
Energy	3	2,007	3,239	3,481	3,442	3,416	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
Chemicals	5	797	1,736	2,095	2,263	2,177	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3,786	10,369	11,060	11,369	12,410	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,977	6,779	7,414	7,297	7,796	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8
P											
TOTAL	0-9	5,406	10,764	10,982	9,380	9,295	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Agricultural products	0+1	947	1,251	1,306	1,202	1,091	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
Crude materials	2+4	715	843	827	794	685	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Energy	3	1,709	2,915	2,894	2,578	2,729	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Chemicals	5	251	473	548	543	515	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	984	3,206	3,232	2,255	2,336	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
Other manufactured products	6+8	797	2,050	2,128	1,974	1,922	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
FIN											
TOTAL	0-9	8,498	14,210	13,306	12,800	13,973	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Agricultural products	0+1	500	446	426	397	407	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Crude materials	2+4	578	1,749	1,684	1,630	1,792	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.0
Energy	3	2,056	3,295	3,139	3,093	3,630	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
Chemicals	5	576	809	820	830	857	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,922	5,483	4,734	4,378	4,780	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,864	2,422	2,490	2,450	2,493	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
S											
TOTAL	0-9	15,817	28,257	24,300	24,100	25,056	3.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5
Agricultural products	0+1	1,221	1,547	1,544	1,611	1,600	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Crude materials	2+4	660	1,326	1,254	1,302	1,215	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7
Energy	3	2,543	4,442	3,914	3,606	4,079	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7
Chemicals	5	963	1,881	1,880	1,848	1,839	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5,979	11,565	8,535	8,555	9,000	5.2	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
Other manufactured products	6+8	4,388	7,373	7,082	7,081	7,233	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
UK											
TOTAL	0-9	75,915	188,084	186,010	173,684	162,351	18.7	18.1	18.0	17.5	16.3
Agricultural products	0+1	6,086	10,089	10,874	10,680	10,149	17.5	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.4
Crude materials	2+4	4,936	6,101	6,239	5,447	5,037	15.5	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.3
Energy	3	8,276	12,276	12,761	12,035	13,098	12.0	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.9
Chemicals	5	3,621	10,125	11,442	11,426	11,828	13.6	14.1	14.7	14.0	14.6
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	22,161	79,559	75,605	68,274	60,990	19.6	20.1	19.8	19.1	16.9
Other manufactured products	6+8	21,946	57,715	59,081	56,707	51,920	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.4	18.9

5F

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Valeur (Mio ECU/Euro)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
EU											
TOTAL	0-9	-49,187	-91,391	-42,649	7,993	-13,102	:	:	:	:	:
Agricultural products	0+1	-6,753	-4,891	-6,782	-6,306	-7,436	:	:	:	:	:
Crude materials	2+4	-24,851	-31,569	-30,827	-25,634	-24,596	:	:	:	:	:
Energy	3	-59,324	-118,842	-119,400	-112,309	-119,375	:	:	:	:	:
Chemicals	5	15,538	58,244	64,900	73,495	74,041	:	:	:	:	:
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	29,908	44,482	81,616	95,396	85,942	:	:	:	:	:
Other manufactured products	6+8	519	-26,386	-21,590	-9,163	-13,888	:	:	:	:	:
B(1)											
TOTAL	0-9	-5,997	-8,102	-8,588	440	-1,966	-206	19,860	21,635	18,401	20,284
Agricultural products	0+1	-875	-1,365	-1,190	-1,507	-1,754	400	3,957	3,986	4,133	4,343
Crude materials	2+4	-2,012	-2,535	-2,150	-1,996	-1,961	-1,109	-60	-84	-261	-206
Energy	3	-2,124	-1,651	-2,127	-1,884	-2,273	-2,812	-5,724	-5,821	-4,749	-3,735
Chemicals	5	2	3,520	3,544	10,431	9,620	1,202	6,427	5,570	1,199	2,624
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,671	-2,019	-2,165	-1,973	-2,436	1,266	2,841	5,306	6,274	5,673
Other manufactured products	6+8	-201	-4,429	-4,668	-2,692	-3,158	3,395	11,420	11,645	11,523	11,354
DK											
TOTAL	0-9	1,020	2,713	3,719	5,017	4,065	1,403	3,497	3,408	2,570	3,965
Agricultural products	0+1	867	921	1,079	1,075	972	3,337	4,306	4,773	4,404	4,170
Crude materials	2+4	-20	247	185	221	237	284	99	33	98	201
Energy	3	-955	-1,372	-1,058	-764	-755	139	2,911	2,115	2,273	2,402
Chemicals	5	145	1,724	2,171	2,212	2,332	-1,289	-546	-580	-519	-216
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	472	1,099	1,627	2,146	1,750	-1,131	-4,210	-3,684	-4,360	-3,542
Other manufactured products	6+8	-68	-451	-515	-474	-890	-1,116	-299	-350	-286	92
D											
TOTAL	0-9	10,939	17,088	43,982	64,383	53,523	32,739	42,042	51,513	68,388	75,024
Agricultural products	0+1	-3,720	-3,119	-3,161	-3,116	-3,412	-7,577	-7,326	-6,953	-6,900	-5,814
Crude materials	2+4	-5,370	-6,758	-6,011	-4,723	-4,612	-3,444	-3,473	-3,365	-3,338	-3,020
Energy	3	-9,536	-27,221	-27,356	-25,642	-28,581	-6,005	-13,398	-13,649	-11,208	-11,431
Chemicals	5	7,616	20,427	22,915	21,902	22,145	4,418	3,214	1,076	-310	3,727
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26,814	43,245	63,582	74,410	67,367	40,261	61,018	59,942	68,512	71,353
Other manufactured products	6+8	-3,719	-10,083	-7,822	-1,463	-2,195	4,700	11,120	14,593	19,892	20,708
EL											
TOTAL	0-9	-3,042	-7,438	-7,951	-9,661	-11,769	-6,307	-16,089	-12,342	-12,457	-15,832
Agricultural products	0+1	15	438	433	211	27	-641	-1,831	-1,558	-1,888	-2,002
Crude materials	2+4	-298	-71	-169	-265	-297	55	193	153	28	149
Energy	3	-829	-2,619	-3,818	-3,663	-4,122	81	-28	90	-2	-494
Chemicals	5	-183	-198	-274	-285	-309	-1,231	-2,987	-2,584	-2,278	-3,259
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,361	-3,513	-2,964	-4,303	-5,911	-3,207	-7,888	-5,653	-5,122	-6,444
Other manufactured products	6+8	-380	-1,413	-1,161	-1,123	-1,177	-1,469	-3,523	-2,760	-3,277	-3,939

(1) With Luxembourg until 1998.

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

5F

Valeur (Mio ECU/Euro)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
E											
TOTAL	0-9	-10,172	-19,637	-19,732	-19,054	-21,611	-10,353	-24,637	-22,687	-22,632	-24,761
Agricultural products	0+1	-1,311	-1,941	-2,272	-2,436	-2,399	1,051	3,695	4,272	4,355	4,881
Crude materials	2+4	-1,931	-2,956	-2,960	-2,691	-2,640	-420	-224	-249	46	-458
Energy	3	-6,082	-15,425	-14,645	-14,468	-14,009	75	111	-432	-509	-404
Chemicals	5	211	362	351	541	318	-2,904	-6,514	-7,000	-8,143	-8,495
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2,731	69	45	454	-356	-5,248	-16,370	-14,709	-13,209	-14,006
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,707	-2	-312	-493	-2,633	-2,879	-4,790	-4,229	-4,992	-6,301
F											
TOTAL	0-9	-496	8,168	13,793	17,174	14,373	-16,243	-20,434	-19,632	-14,576	-17,770
Agricultural products	0+1	1,873	4,578	3,935	4,223	4,211	5,712	5,164	4,226	4,924	5,016
Crude materials	2+4	-2,849	-2,713	-2,844	-2,240	-2,198	952	-294	-169	-306	-120
Energy	3	-11,901	-21,223	-20,925	-19,268	-19,864	-1,638	-2,441	-2,237	-2,382	-2,500
Chemicals	5	3,659	8,260	9,458	10,322	9,409	-1,075	-113	83	553	348
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6,718	18,794	23,116	21,356	21,165	-7,268	-7,099	-6,292	-3,040	-5,533
Other manufactured products	6+8	2,210	-1,106	-415	210	-180	-13,288	-15,922	-15,655	-15,071	-15,718
IRL											
TOTAL	0-9	-260	9,926	14,783	13,844	13,322	2,594	18,628	21,259	24,086	21,059
Agricultural products	0+1	741	1,423	1,268	1,046	1,043	1,751	2,155	1,738	1,838	1,957
Crude materials	2+4	-135	-62	-50	-58	-38	299	244	269	203	279
Energy	3	-186	-739	-636	-425	-380	-691	-1,246	-1,163	-1,075	-1,252
Chemicals	5	604	10,436	12,512	12,267	12,421	320	10,928	13,544	19,872	16,479
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,258	-1,611	816	-221	-1,410	1,216	5,524	6,368	4,280	4,046
Other manufactured products	6+8	-132	307	621	784	1,143	-464	278	-441	-1,204	-430
I											
TOTAL	0-9	-4,611	4,067	11,570	13,408	9,234	-4,651	-2,160	-2,337	-5,570	-8,138
Agricultural products	0+1	-1,616	-104	-42	-87	-6	-6,284	-5,475	-5,031	-4,468	-5,294
Crude materials	2+4	-5,125	-6,792	-6,525	-5,600	-5,265	-4,982	-5,191	-5,164	-5,119	-4,619
Energy	3	-12,232	-19,220	-18,870	-18,287	-18,442	-39	-178	112	-127	697
Chemicals	5	-192	2,437	2,777	3,097	2,970	-6,965	-9,355	-8,729	-8,973	-9,914
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9,560	19,017	22,583	22,928	21,693	-2,282	-4,963	-7,160	-9,184	-9,011
Other manufactured products	6+8	9,363	19,172	21,828	20,518	17,056	16,257	23,383	24,306	23,303	21,019
L											
TOTAL	0-9	:	-684	-1,339	-1,347	-1,963	:	-2,456	-1,534	-1,642	-664
Agricultural products	0+1	:	-47	-31	-37	-39	:	-572	-568	-581	-656
Crude materials	2+4	:	-50	-50	-55	-56	:	-426	-500	-377	-452
Energy	3	:	-0.0	1	-2	2	:	-767	-652	-631	-703
Chemicals	5	:	5	-9	1	-24	:	-564	-657	-563	-533
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	:	-963	-1,693	-1,328	-2,281	:	-599	187	36	1,312
Other manufactured products	6+8	:	380	428	494	444	:	677	862	728	592
NL											
TOTAL	0-9	-18,383	-61,630	-57,716	-50,544	-51,209	17,259	77,722	82,523	76,765	78,885
Agricultural products	0+1	-84	-703	-1,205	-360	-924	8,146	14,387	14,965	15,359	15,261
Crude materials	2+4	-2,616	-3,839	-4,122	-3,592	-3,556	2,764	6,251	6,862	7,238	7,219
Energy	3	-8,835	-14,488	-12,797	-12,526	-12,985	6,384	12,030	12,637	10,711	10,567
Chemicals	5	277	-33	-225	-261	1,289	4,176	8,876	9,349	10,284	10,013
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-4,748	-30,443	-26,726	-23,675	-24,655	-3,982	24,787	26,043	20,769	22,557
Other manufactured products	6+8	-4,065	-13,872	-14,402	-11,979	-12,334	-4,780	7,251	8,481	8,458	9,629

5F

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

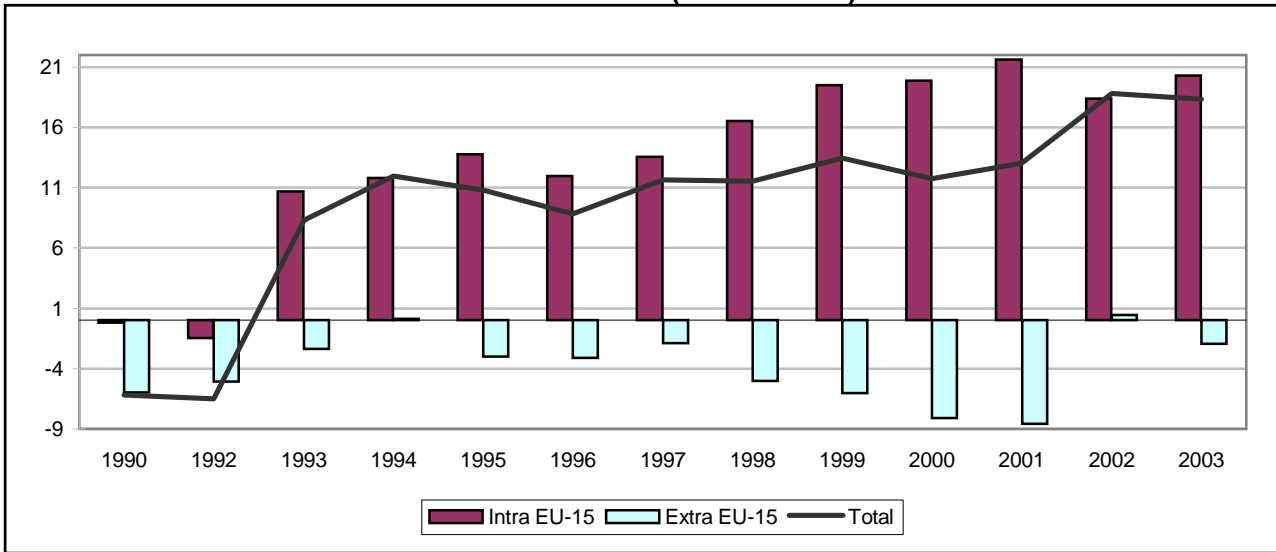
Valeur (Mio ECU/Euro)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU				
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
A											
TOTAL	0-9	-780	3,876	3,854	5,075	4,347	-5,609	-8,947	-8,188	-4,680	-6,455
Agricultural products	0+1	-355	77	251	250	166	-531	-744	-848	-755	-350
Crude materials	2+4	-462	-682	-582	-515	-601	331	6	-17	7	183
Energy	3	-1,924	-2,823	-2,928	-2,818	-2,850	-215	-1,164	-1,097	-1,053	-1,572
Chemicals	5	304	1,505	1,609	1,980	1,860	-1,413	-2,656	-2,769	-2,746	-2,914
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-112	2,477	2,578	2,518	2,465	-2,459	-2,646	-2,014	571	-1,223
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,799	2,763	2,986	3,568	3,335	-1,310	-1,589	-1,535	-813	-628
P											
TOTAL	0-9	-3,031	-5,558	-5,552	-3,852	-3,518	-3,637	-11,320	-11,179	-10,464	-10,089
Agricultural products	0+1	-712	-873	-901	-759	-657	-324	-1,949	-2,240	-2,100	-2,134
Crude materials	2+4	-418	-564	-589	-579	-501	431	207	36	9	-21
Energy	3	-1,586	-2,514	-2,591	-2,293	-2,359	-162	-1,252	-1,174	-1,266	-1,187
Chemicals	5	-80	-122	-172	-162	-133	-1,034	-2,457	-2,740	-2,880	-2,886
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-640	-1,609	-1,532	-471	-261	-3,936	-5,463	-4,740	-3,939	-4,067
Other manufactured products	6+8	407	130	225	391	350	1,443	-284	-226	-209	280
FIN											
TOTAL	0-9	-149	7,927	9,046	9,225	8,137	-138	4,698	2,787	2,331	1,285
Agricultural products	0+1	-159	-2	104	142	83	-332	-1,038	-1,097	-1,217	-1,294
Crude materials	2+4	34	-660	-560	-441	-676	959	1,584	1,205	1,274	1,188
Energy	3	-2,026	-2,793	-2,834	-2,604	-3,193	-157	124	185	166	543
Chemicals	5	157	536	675	867	858	-1,110	-1,462	-1,589	-1,736	-1,867
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	357	6,821	7,653	7,147	6,956	-2,102	70	-936	-784	-1,702
Other manufactured products	6+8	1,479	4,027	4,007	4,126	4,109	2,600	5,970	5,475	5,082	4,860
S											
TOTAL	0-9	1,277	13,312	14,031	15,550	16,516	974	2,120	-135	-169	-91
Agricultural products	0+1	-758	-612	-512	-504	-493	-886	-1,696	-1,825	-2,150	-2,213
Crude materials	2+4	250	231	156	417	457	2,281	2,823	2,391	2,223	2,189
Energy	3	-2,250	-3,627	-3,040	-2,911	-3,302	-277	-369	-235	-741	-751
Chemicals	5	267	1,859	2,039	2,434	3,062	-978	-529	-490	-575	-579
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2,972	11,885	11,568	11,462	11,798	29	-1,144	-3,865	-3,165	-2,706
Other manufactured products	6+8	711	2,523	2,666	3,395	3,401	757	3,314	3,455	3,146	2,886
UK											
TOTAL	0-9	-15,155	-55,418	-56,549	-51,667	-44,583	-16,860	-7,759	-10,767	-18,259	-31,740
Agricultural products	0+1	-1,930	-3,562	-4,538	-4,446	-4,255	-5,447	-8,221	-9,425	-9,856	-10,143
Crude materials	2+4	-4,077	-4,365	-4,557	-3,516	-2,889	-1,112	-2,354	-2,506	-2,290	-2,007
Energy	3	-5,057	-3,127	-5,776	-4,753	-6,262	3,910	13,662	14,551	13,699	12,738
Chemicals	5	3,479	7,526	7,529	8,148	8,223	-518	-1,355	-824	-2,251	-1,686
Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1,247	-18,767	-16,872	-15,055	-9,941	-8,200	-2,118	-3,004	-4,978	-18,135
Other manufactured products	6+8	-4,605	-24,332	-25,058	-24,426	-21,160	-8,260	-7,379	-9,662	-12,002	-12,314

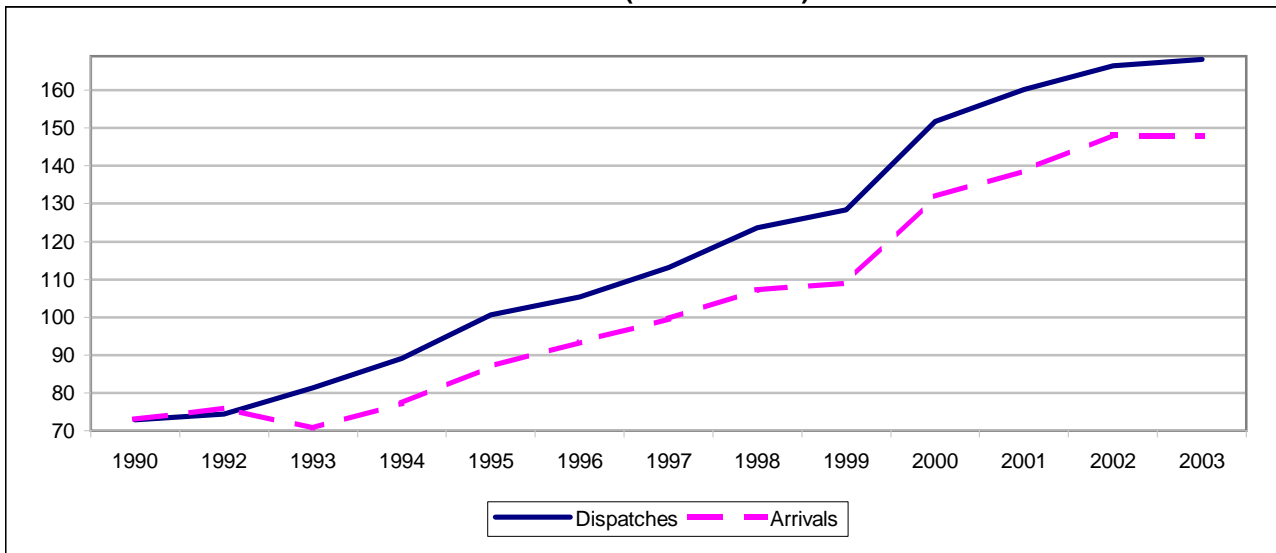
External trade by Member State

BELGIUM

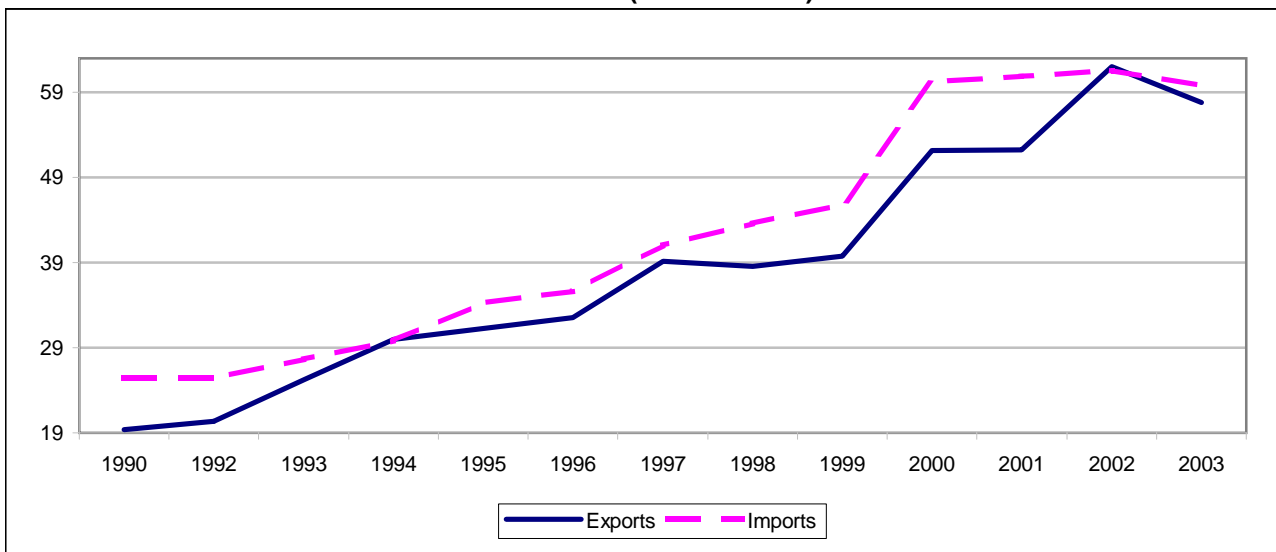
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2,403	320	-205	119	-13	1,586	-46	716	:	-1,248	161	97	15	9	892
1990	-194	252	-2,705	422	859	3,912	-218	1,833	:	-4,868	416	289	72	-835	376
1992	-1,438	221	-1,186	452	1,078	2,535	-302	1,285	:	-5,771	565	343	-31	-786	159
1993	10,692	399	2,274	500	1,484	5,750	-619	1,781	:	-1,218	555	456	-43	-828	200
1994	11,833	436	4,557	583	1,772	6,630	-581	1,791	:	-2,748	573	438	-229	-1,489	100
1995	13,788	506	4,196	562	1,610	6,065	-890	1,997	:	-3,451	668	389	-283	-1,286	38
1996	11,977	516	4,202	657	1,918	6,893	-1,213	2,424	:	-4,534	773	409	46	-1,320	1,208
1997	13,552	597	3,831	696	2,347	7,340	-1,671	2,966	:	-5,256	836	373	53	-1,256	2,697
1998	16,545	636	3,338	797	3,021	8,552	-2,901	3,494	:	-4,115	935	571	-60	-1,362	3,639
1999	19,499	695	2,789	910	3,516	8,778	-2,228	3,373	2,509	-4,397	850	342	-57	-1,254	3,672
2000	19,860	770	2,999	983	3,856	11,494	-2,682	3,772	3,063	-7,816	903	115	-135	-1,199	3,738
2001	21,635	829	6,099	1,075	4,309	10,089	-3,931	3,746	2,997	-8,247	928	-357	-84	-1,696	5,879
2002	18,401	784	6,379	1,141	4,393	10,912	-12,940	5,399	2,830	-6,438	1,312	-186	-84	-1,428	6,329
2003	20,284	813	5,929	1,238	4,858	11,840	-10,122	5,270	2,876	-7,112	1,229	-37	-144	-1,269	4,914

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia(2)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-7,557	-56	664	-370	:	-2,426	-253	-68	-851	106	1,197	-398	-2,615	77	-680
1990	-5,997	-11	595	-832	:	-1,729	-172	-329	-2,175	311	1,118	-1,277	-256	393	-1,985
1992	-5,062	-215	696	-379	:	-2,239	-207	-671	-2,915	506	1,615	-864	812	446	-1,698
1993	-2,368	-701	843	-645	906	-1,107	-59	-650	-2,087	738	2,364	-457	439	1,004	-211
1994	149	-234	728	-613	688	-455	-193	-574	-1,340	792	2,175	-677	553	1,324	-1,220
1995	-3,006	-381	629	-354	863	-3,086	-543	-842	-1,909	627	2,173	-921	545	693	-1,910
1996	-3,123	-400	827	-68	1,589	-3,022	-431	-1,136	-1,384	766	2,445	-1,062	502	998	-2,022
1997	-1,877	-408	1,013	73	2,153	-3,472	-455	-1,523	-1,683	900	2,852	-793	565	929	-1,768
1998	-5,024	-263	1,070	70	2,051	-3,452	-339	-1,642	-2,395	569	2,445	-1,151	429	-526	-1,416
1999	-6,042	-223	1,024	-386	1,486	-2,893	-457	-2,064	-2,796	718	2,580	-1,312	274	-437	-1,713
2000	-8,102	-1,236	1,402	-670	1,722	-2,475	-678	-2,671	-3,529	869	3,109	-1,277	-153	-802	-1,964
2001	-8,588	-1,451	1,326	-687	683	-2,098	-586	-2,625	-3,516	748	2,186	-1,180	833	-1,127	-1,803
2002	440	-855	1,224	-592	1,813	3,969	413	-2,737	-4,418	719	1,965	-1,282	243	-474	-1,953
2003	-1,966	-1,139	1,079	-952	2,061	2,825	391	-3,216	-4,505	1,072	1,645	-1,673	-436	-239	-1,054

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	35,279	553	9,881	197	429	9,020	142	2,566	:	7,060	356	211	167	756	3,941
1990	72,837	832	19,716	566	2,138	18,797	345	6,089	:	12,654	1,111	652	542	1,336	8,060
1995	100,674	1,212	27,842	687	3,623	23,708	450	6,872	:	16,952	1,320	925	660	1,796	10,269
1996	105,290	1,255	28,823	821	4,200	25,623	594	7,638	:	18,505	1,518	1,068	833	1,930	12,482
1997	113,166	1,382	29,464	861	4,760	27,056	669	8,360	:	19,464	1,670	1,135	925	2,220	15,202
1998	123,724	1,502	31,498	969	5,785	29,814	888	9,441	:	20,688	1,876	1,425	962	2,586	16,289
1999	128,352	1,521	29,795	1,101	6,646	30,033	1,146	9,366	3,412	21,453	1,896	1,440	990	2,636	16,915
2000	151,813	1,657	34,541	1,310	7,343	35,844	1,619	11,286	4,143	25,758	2,096	1,660	1,121	3,195	20,239
2001	160,262	1,730	38,526	1,412	8,204	36,956	1,661	12,266	4,176	25,893	2,307	1,617	1,179	2,959	21,376
2002	166,530	1,723	42,606	1,417	8,282	37,321	1,783	12,398	4,119	26,678	2,395	1,513	1,182	3,139	21,975
2003	168,102	1,807	43,957	1,442	8,936	38,990	1,505	12,077	4,209	26,444	2,374	1,431	1,236	3,153	20,542
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	3.7	1.2	-5.4	13.5	14.8	0.7	29.0	-0.7	:	3.6	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.8
00/99	18.2	8.9	15.9	19.0	10.4	19.3	41.2	20.5	21.4	20.0	10.5	15.2	13.1	21.2	19.6
01/00	5.5	4.3	11.5	7.7	11.7	3.1	2.6	8.6	0.7	0.5	10.0	-2.6	5.1	-7.3	5.6
02/01	3.9	-0.4	10.5	0.3	0.9	0.9	7.3	1.0	-1.3	3.0	3.8	-6.4	0.2	6.0	2.8
03/02	0.9	4.9	3.1	1.7	7.8	4.4	-15.6	-2.5	2.1	-0.8	-0.8	-5.4	4.6	0.4	-6.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	1.5	28.0	0.5	1.2	25.5	0.4	7.2	:	20.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	11.1
1990	100.0	1.1	27.0	0.7	2.9	25.8	0.4	8.3	:	17.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.8	11.0
1997	100.0	1.2	26.0	0.7	4.2	23.9	0.5	7.3	:	17.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	13.4
1998	100.0	1.2	25.4	0.7	4.6	24.0	0.7	7.6	:	16.7	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.0	13.1
1999	100.0	1.1	23.2	0.8	5.1	23.3	0.8	7.2	2.6	16.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	2.0	13.1
2000	100.0	1.0	22.7	0.8	4.8	23.6	1.0	7.4	2.7	16.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	2.1	13.3
2001	100.0	1.0	24.0	0.8	5.1	23.0	1.0	7.6	2.6	16.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.8	13.3
2002	100.0	1.0	25.5	0.8	4.9	22.4	1.0	7.4	2.4	16.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	13.1
2003	100.0	1.0	26.1	0.8	5.3	23.1	0.8	7.1	2.5	15.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.8	12.2
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	32,875	233	10,086	79	441	7,434	187	1,850	:	8,308	194	114	152	747	3,049
1990	73,031	579	22,421	143	1,279	14,885	563	4,256	:	17,521	695	363	470	2,171	7,684
1995	86,886	706	23,646	126	2,014	17,642	1,340	4,875	:	20,403	652	535	943	3,082	10,231
1996	93,313	739	24,621	164	2,283	18,730	1,806	5,215	:	23,039	745	659	787	3,250	11,274
1997	99,614	785	25,634	165	2,414	19,716	2,339	5,393	:	24,719	834	762	872	3,476	12,505
1998	107,179	866	28,161	173	2,764	21,262	3,789	5,947	:	24,803	941	854	1,022	3,948	12,650
1999	108,853	826	27,007	191	3,130	21,255	3,374	5,993	903	25,850	1,046	1,098	1,047	3,890	13,242
2000	131,953	887	31,542	328	3,486	24,350	4,301	7,515	1,081	33,575	1,193	1,545	1,256	4,394	16,501
2001	138,626	901	32,427	337	3,895	26,867	5,592	8,520	1,179	34,139	1,379	1,974	1,263	4,656	15,497
2002	148,129	938	36,228	276	3,889	26,409	14,723	6,999	1,289	33,116	1,083	1,700	1,266	4,567	15,646
2003	147,818	994	38,028	204	4,077	27,149	11,627	6,807	1,332	33,555	1,145	1,468	1,381	4,422	15,628
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	1.5	-4.6	-4.0	10.7	13.2	0.0	-10.9	0.7	:	4.2	11.2	28.5	2.4	-1.4	4.6
00/99	21.2	7.4	16.7	71.4	11.3	14.5	27.4	25.3	19.6	29.8	14.0	40.7	19.9	12.9	24.6
01/00	5.0	1.5	2.8	2.8	11.7	10.3	30.0	13.3	9.1	1.6	15.6	27.7	0.5	5.9	-6.0
02/01	6.8	4.2	11.7	-18.1	-0.1	-1.7	163.2	-17.8	9.2	-2.9	-21.4	-13.9	0.2	-1.9	0.9
03/02	-0.2	5.9	4.9	-26.0	4.8	2.8	-21.0	-2.7	3.3	1.3	5.7	-13.6	9.0	-3.1	-0.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.7	30.6	0.2	1.3	22.6	0.5	5.6	:	25.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.2	9.2
1990	100.0	0.7	30.7	0.1	1.7	20.3	0.7	5.8	:	23.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.9	10.5
1997	100.0	0.7	25.7	0.1	2.4	19.7	2.3	5.4	:	24.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4	12.5
1998	100.0	0.8	26.2	0.1	2.5	19.8	3.5	5.5	:	23.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.6	11.8
1999	100.0	0.7	24.8	0.1	2.8	19.5	3.0	5.5	0.8	23.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.5	12.1
2000	100.0	0.6	23.9	0.2	2.6	18.4	3.2	5.6	0.8	25.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	3.3	12.5
2001	100.0	0.6	23.3	0.2	2.8	19.3	4.0	6.1	0.8	24.6	0.9	1.4	0.9	3.3	11.1
2002	100.0	0.6	24.4	0.1	2.6	17.8	9.9	4.7	0.8	22.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	3.0	10.5
2003	100.0	0.6	25.7	0.1	2.7	18.3	7.8	4.6	0.9	22.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.9	10.5

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

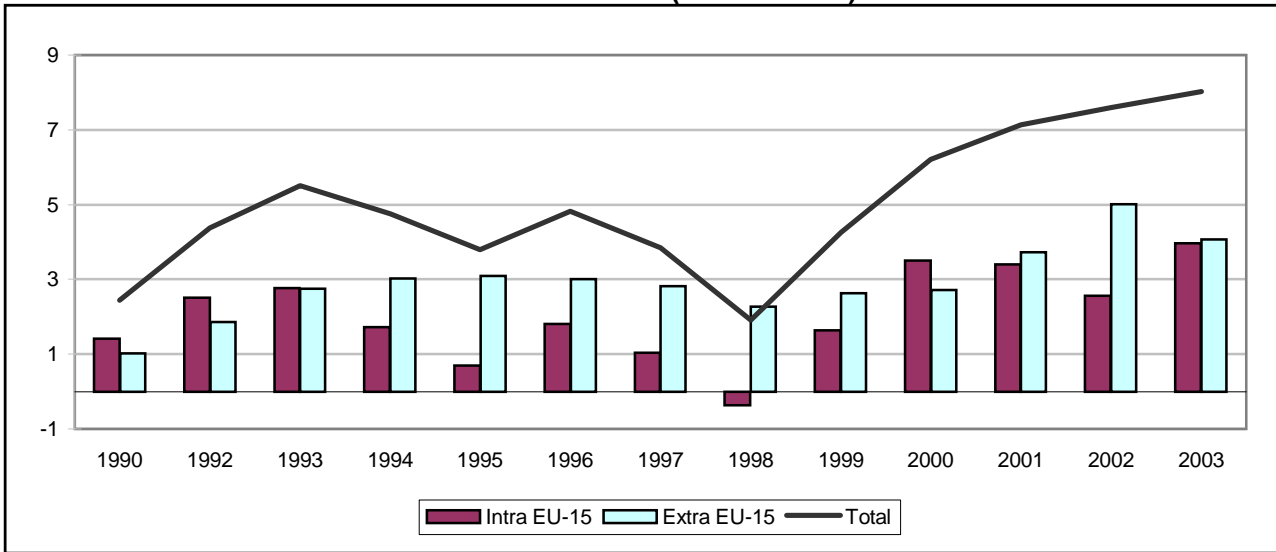
EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	11,180	372	1,775	446	:	1,556	129	75	227	280	2,487	625	2,151	654	1,000
1990	19,399	461	1,922	353	:	4,013	404	277	1,238	521	3,134	636	1,653	1,864	1,459
1995	31,257	524	2,300	804	2,807	4,747	370	674	1,650	906	4,722	1,601	1,758	3,176	1,600
1996	32,512	550	2,425	1,047	3,636	5,840	438	694	1,915	1,032	5,331	1,572	1,857	3,513	1,762
1997	39,143	620	2,604	1,398	4,597	7,598	542	765	1,829	1,295	6,333	1,971	2,311	3,914	1,996
1998	38,538	708	2,642	1,043	5,245	8,519	648	746	1,542	939	6,063	1,969	2,205	2,773	2,037
1999	39,740	717	2,436	636	5,098	8,756	721	888	1,990	1,135	6,417	1,684	2,134	3,160	1,941
2000	52,140	727	3,081	944	6,744	11,924	842	1,340	2,420	1,643	8,458	2,490	2,761	4,434	2,455
2001	52,276	735	3,069	1,210	6,623	11,847	892	1,691	2,197	1,524	7,201	2,759	3,397	4,255	2,479
2002	62,031	804	2,866	1,259	7,517	17,783	1,513	2,010	2,225	1,754	7,675	2,638	3,562	4,475	2,537
2003	57,783	784	2,637	1,307	8,125	15,188	1,462	2,274	2,208	1,572	7,114	2,225	3,203	3,964	2,428
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	3.1	1.2	-7.7	-39.0	-2.8	2.7	11.2	19.0	29.0	20.8	5.8	-14.4	-3.2	13.9	-4.7
00/99	31.2	1.3	26.4	48.5	32.2	36.1	16.7	50.9	21.5	44.7	31.8	47.8	29.3	40.2	26.4
01/00	0.2	1.1	-0.3	28.1	-1.7	-0.6	5.9	26.1	-9.1	-7.2	-14.8	10.8	23.0	-4.0	1.0
02/01	18.6	9.3	-6.6	4.0	13.4	50.1	69.6	18.8	1.2	15.0	6.5	-4.4	4.8	5.1	2.3
03/02	-6.8	-2.5	-7.9	3.8	8.0	-14.5	-3.3	13.1	-0.7	-10.3	-7.3	-15.6	-10.0	-11.4	-4.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	3.3	15.8	3.9	:	13.9	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.5	22.2	5.5	19.2	5.8	8.9
1990	100.0	2.3	9.9	1.8	:	20.6	2.0	1.4	6.3	2.6	16.1	3.2	8.5	9.6	7.5
1997	100.0	1.5	6.6	3.5	11.7	19.4	1.3	1.9	4.6	3.3	16.1	5.0	5.9	9.9	5.1
1998	100.0	1.8	6.8	2.7	13.6	22.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.4	15.7	5.1	5.7	7.1	5.2
1999	100.0	1.8	6.1	1.5	12.8	22.0	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	16.1	4.2	5.3	7.9	4.8
2000	100.0	1.3	5.9	1.8	12.9	22.8	1.6	2.5	4.6	3.1	16.2	4.7	5.2	8.5	4.7
2001	100.0	1.4	5.8	2.3	12.6	22.6	1.7	3.2	4.2	2.9	13.7	5.2	6.4	8.1	4.7
2002	100.0	1.2	4.6	2.0	12.1	28.6	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	12.3	4.2	5.7	7.2	4.0
2003	100.0	1.3	4.5	2.2	14.0	26.2	2.5	3.9	3.8	2.7	12.3	3.8	5.5	6.8	4.2
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	18,737	428	1,111	816	:	3,982	383	143	1,079	174	1,290	1,023	4,766	577	1,680
1990	25,396	472	1,327	1,185	:	5,742	576	606	3,413	210	2,016	1,912	1,909	1,471	3,444
1995	34,263	905	1,671	1,159	1,944	7,833	913	1,516	3,558	278	2,549	2,522	1,212	2,483	3,510
1996	35,635	950	1,598	1,115	2,047	8,862	868	1,830	3,299	267	2,886	2,633	1,355	2,516	3,783
1997	41,020	1,028	1,592	1,325	2,444	11,070	998	2,288	3,512	396	3,480	2,764	1,746	2,986	3,765
1998	43,563	971	1,572	973	3,194	11,970	987	2,388	3,937	370	3,618	3,120	1,775	3,299	3,453
1999	45,782	939	1,412	1,022	3,612	11,648	1,178	2,952	4,786	417	3,837	2,996	1,860	3,598	3,654
2000	60,242	1,963	1,679	1,614	5,022	14,399	1,520	4,011	5,949	775	5,349	3,767	2,914	5,236	4,419
2001	60,865	2,186	1,743	1,897	5,941	13,945	1,478	4,316	5,713	777	5,016	3,939	2,565	5,382	4,282
2002	61,591	1,658	1,641	1,851	5,704	13,814	1,101	4,747	6,643	1,035	5,710	3,919	3,319	4,949	4,490
2003	59,750	1,923	1,558	2,259	6,065	12,363	1,072	5,490	6,713	501	5,470	3,898	3,639	4,204	3,482
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.0	-3.2	-10.2	4.9	13.0	-2.6	19.3	23.6	21.5	12.7	6.0	-3.9	4.7	9.0	5.8
00/99	31.5	108.9	18.9	57.8	39.0	23.6	29.0	35.8	24.2	85.6	39.4	25.7	56.6	45.5	20.9
01/00	1.0	11.3	3.8	17.5	18.2	-3.1	-2.7	7.6	-3.9	0.2	-6.2	4.5	-11.9	2.7	-3.0
02/01	1.1	-24.1	-5.8	-2.4	-3.9	-0.9	-25.5	9.9	16.2	33.2	13.8	-0.4	29.4	-8.0	4.8
03/02	-2.9	15.9	-5.0	22.0	6.3	-10.5	-2.6	15.6	1.0	-51.6	-4.2	-0.5	9.6	-15.0	-22.4
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.2	5.9	4.3	:	21.2	2.0	0.7	5.7	0.9	6.8	5.4	25.4	3.0	8.9
1990	100.0	1.8	5.2	4.6	:	22.6	2.2	2.3	13.4	0.8	7.9	7.5	7.5	5.7	13.5
1997	100.0	2.5	3.8	3.2	5.9	26.9	2.4	5.5	8.5	0.9	8.4	6.7	4.2	7.2	9.1
1998	100.0	2.2	3.6	2.2	7.3	27.4	2.2	5.4	9.0	0.8	8.3	7.1	4.0	7.5	7.9
1999	100.0	2.0	3.0	2.2	7.8	25.4	2.5	6.4	10.4	0.9	8.3	6.5	4.0	7.8	7.9
2000	100.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	8.3	23.9	2.5	6.6	9.8	1.2	8.8	6.2	4.8	8.6	7.3
2001	100.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	9.7	22.9	2.4	7.0	9.3	1.2	8.2	6.4	4.2	8.8	7.0
2002	100.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	9.2	22.4	1.7	7.7	10.7	1.6	9.2	6.3	5.3	8.0	7.2
2003	100.0	3.2	2.6	3.7	10.1	20.6	1.7	9.1	11.2	0.8	9.1	6.5	6.0	7.0	5.8

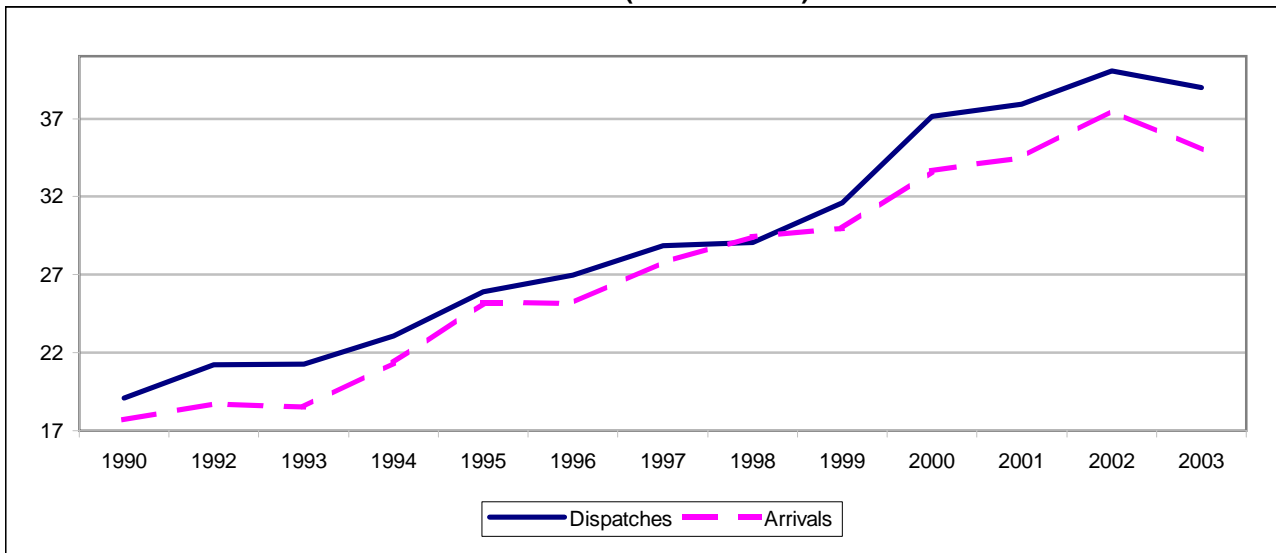
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

DENMARK

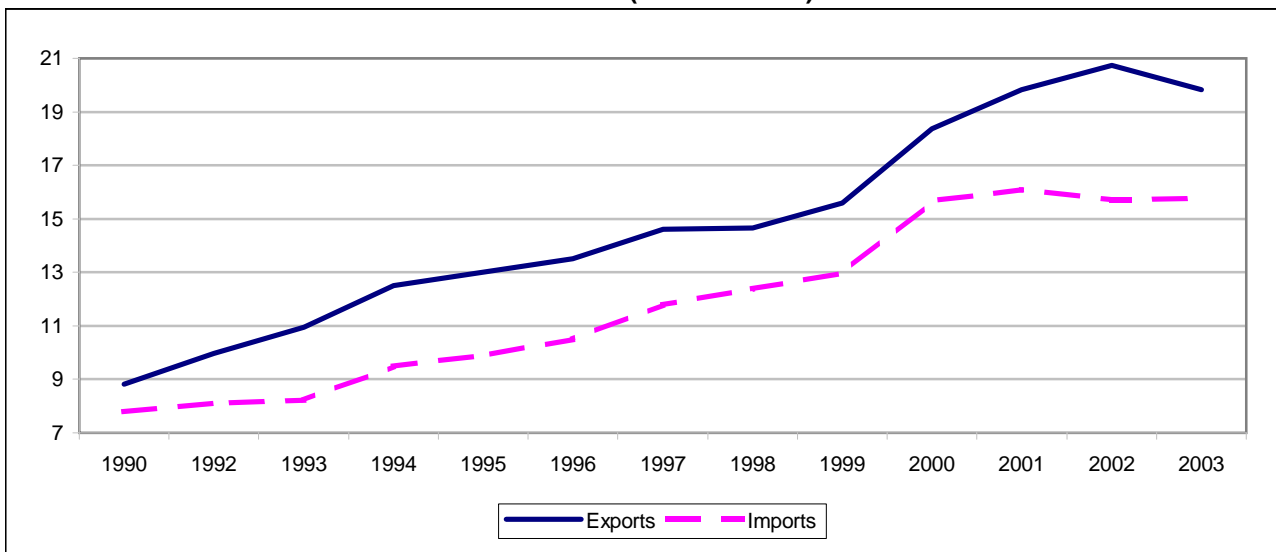
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1,442	-264	-305	38	1	84	23	233	:	-624	-38	-23	-271	-328	33
1990	1,414	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	:	-578	-39	-112	-40	661	1,091
1992	2,514	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	:	-445	3	-128	-80	419	979
1993	2,759	-332	1,655	209	241	280	0	146	:	-382	19	-133	-137	260	933
1994	1,731	-451	1,498	200	278	298	-55	26	:	-660	62	-208	-168	-42	951
1995	700	-570	491	220	233	82	-157	-188	:	-1,015	-1	-175	-63	-227	306
1996	1,813	-414	1,138	255	356	275	-191	-18	:	-809	76	-105	130	206	913
1997	1,033	-516	884	283	360	328	-153	-95	:	-1,127	43	-178	20	-71	1,255
1998	-363	-564	136	289	451	73	-130	-141	:	-1,029	45	-141	244	-515	918
1999	1,632	-504	455	331	588	202	131	-135	-5	-1,164	25	-35	352	214	1,176
2000	3,497	-659	387	364	667	530	134	-158	85	-772	-7	-41	525	1,065	1,375
2001	3,408	-711	672	351	620	245	204	-108	83	-807	-32	-2	389	753	1,750
2002	2,570	-878	357	354	934	-345	218	-187	99	-742	-52	50	567	860	1,330
2003	3,965	-623	-338	347	1,082	790	247	-28	-68	-659	-7	6	733	995	1,488

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-469	180	25	-233	:	-345	7	-14	-85	-37	187	-187	82	-77	-8
1990	1,020	383	16	77	:	46	32	-234	69	9	309	-206	222	-65	388
1992	1,865	351	42	-77	:	13	-5	-447	250	62	362	-20	501	138	533
1993	2,745	633	-5	-58	219	470	56	-390	413	93	400	-64	534	18	275
1994	3,021	290	110	61	218	569	76	-395	436	133	258	-7	399	92	462
1995	3,097	69	123	141	245	3	47	-370	592	146	423	55	446	357	427
1996	3,010	83	71	279	391	-6	45	-400	616	201	491	-26	434	470	46
1997	2,821	-163	81	541	435	71	68	-508	652	237	470	-107	416	296	154
1998	2,272	-127	69	362	453	106	123	-621	445	226	512	22	362	92	199
1999	2,630	-136	140	98	221	414	95	-832	725	163	546	7	355	211	247
2000	2,713	-648	269	123	37	1,219	57	-1,005	1,219	253	543	50	362	-239	305
2001	3,719	-182	153	349	-194	1,606	138	-1,013	1,253	261	437	-57	474	96	330
2002	5,017	67	186	333	-94	1,890	116	-934	1,081	342	497	-76	596	298	376
2003	4,065	-183	101	269	-87	1,893	363	-1,181	1,315	329	375	-129	602	-431	261

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	8,214	238	2,340	66	95	648	64	617	:	467	116	40	260	1,542	1,722
1990	19,094	595	5,519	217	475	1,665	142	1,372	:	1,367	263	170	722	3,582	3,004
1995	25,922	698	8,587	269	646	1,970	200	1,381	:	1,627	354	229	956	3,994	2,875
1996	26,981	834	9,193	312	803	2,215	229	1,588	:	1,795	420	274	1,114	4,580	3,623
1997	28,840	917	9,370	350	888	2,431	313	1,612	:	1,947	419	225	1,173	4,983	4,211
1998	29,050	947	9,197	362	1,040	2,400	321	1,801	:	2,058	461	239	1,339	4,749	4,135
1999	31,599	941	9,542	399	1,214	2,665	651	1,811	44	2,239	481	298	1,510	5,302	4,500
2000	37,164	918	10,657	451	1,347	2,984	738	1,893	140	2,821	509	306	1,839	7,037	5,523
2001	37,915	967	11,531	463	1,399	3,135	799	2,057	150	2,662	512	324	1,715	6,671	5,529
2002	40,074	1,008	11,924	475	1,805	3,089	888	2,021	169	2,813	552	369	1,897	7,087	5,970
2003	38,979	1,106	11,199	468	1,954	3,222	875	2,040	49	2,818	618	296	1,890	7,445	4,997
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	8.7	-0.6	3.7	10.2	16.6	11.0	102.8	0.5	:	8.7	4.1	24.4	12.7	11.6	8.8
00/99	17.6	-2.4	11.6	13.1	10.9	11.9	13.4	4.5	216.4	25.9	5.8	2.7	21.7	32.7	22.7
01/00	2.0	5.4	8.1	2.5	3.8	5.0	8.2	8.6	7.4	-5.6	0.5	6.0	-6.7	-5.2	0.1
02/01	5.6	4.2	3.4	2.5	29.0	-1.4	11.2	-1.7	12.4	5.7	7.9	13.9	10.5	6.2	7.9
03/02	-2.7	9.6	-6.0	-1.3	8.2	4.3	-1.5	0.9	-70.8	0.1	11.9	-19.8	-0.3	5.0	-16.2
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.9	28.4	0.7	1.1	7.8	0.7	7.5	:	5.6	1.4	0.4	3.1	18.7	20.9
1990	100.0	3.1	28.9	1.1	2.4	8.7	0.7	7.1	:	7.1	1.3	0.8	3.7	18.7	15.7
1997	100.0	3.1	32.4	1.2	3.0	8.4	1.0	5.5	:	6.7	1.4	0.7	4.0	17.2	14.6
1998	100.0	3.2	31.6	1.2	3.5	8.2	1.1	6.1	:	7.0	1.5	0.8	4.6	16.3	14.2
1999	100.0	2.9	30.1	1.2	3.8	8.4	2.0	5.7	0.1	7.0	1.5	0.9	4.7	16.7	14.2
2000	100.0	2.4	28.6	1.2	3.6	8.0	1.9	5.0	0.3	7.5	1.3	0.8	4.9	18.9	14.8
2001	100.0	2.5	30.4	1.2	3.6	8.2	2.1	5.4	0.3	7.0	1.3	0.8	4.5	17.5	14.5
2002	100.0	2.5	29.7	1.1	4.5	7.7	2.2	5.0	0.4	7.0	1.3	0.9	4.7	17.6	14.8
2003	100.0	2.8	28.7	1.2	5.0	8.2	2.2	5.2	0.1	7.2	1.5	0.7	4.8	19.0	12.8
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	9,656	503	2,645	27	94	564	41	385	:	1,091	154	62	531	1,870	1,688
1990	17,680	887	5,984	53	246	1,262	149	974	:	1,946	302	282	761	2,921	1,913
1995	25,221	1,268	8,096	49	413	1,888	357	1,569	:	2,642	355	404	1,019	4,221	2,568
1996	25,169	1,248	8,056	57	447	1,940	420	1,606	:	2,604	343	379	984	4,374	2,710
1997	27,807	1,433	8,486	67	528	2,102	466	1,707	:	3,074	377	404	1,153	5,054	2,956
1998	29,414	1,511	9,062	73	590	2,326	451	1,941	:	3,088	416	380	1,095	5,264	3,217
1999	29,967	1,445	9,087	67	626	2,463	519	1,946	50	3,403	456	333	1,158	5,089	3,324
2000	33,667	1,576	10,270	87	680	2,454	604	2,051	55	3,593	516	347	1,314	5,972	4,147
2001	34,508	1,679	10,858	112	779	2,890	595	2,165	68	3,468	544	326	1,326	5,918	3,778
2002	37,504	1,886	11,566	120	872	3,434	670	2,208	70	3,556	604	319	1,330	6,227	4,640
2003	35,014	1,729	11,537	121	872	2,433	627	2,068	117	3,477	626	290	1,157	6,450	3,510
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	1.8	-4.3	0.2	-7.2	6.0	5.8	15.2	0.2	:	10.2	9.5	-12.5	5.7	-3.3	3.3
00/99	12.3	9.0	13.0	29.2	8.6	-0.3	16.3	5.3	11.3	5.5	13.1	4.3	13.4	17.3	24.7
01/00	2.4	6.5	5.7	28.6	14.5	17.7	-1.5	5.5	22.4	-3.4	5.4	-6.0	0.9	-0.9	-8.8
02/01	8.6	12.3	6.5	7.3	11.8	18.8	12.7	1.9	2.8	2.5	11.0	-2.1	0.3	5.2	22.7
03/02	-6.6	-8.3	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-29.1	-6.4	-6.3	68.6	-2.2	3.5	-9.0	-13.0	3.5	-24.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.2	27.3	0.2	0.9	5.8	0.4	3.9	:	11.3	1.5	0.6	5.4	19.3	17.4
1990	100.0	5.0	33.8	0.2	1.3	7.1	0.8	5.5	:	11.0	1.7	1.5	4.3	16.5	10.8
1997	100.0	5.1	30.5	0.2	1.8	7.5	1.6	6.1	:	11.0	1.3	1.4	4.1	18.1	10.6
1998	100.0	5.1	30.8	0.2	2.0	7.9	1.5	6.5	:	10.4	1.4	1.2	3.7	17.8	10.9
1999	100.0	4.8	30.3	0.2	2.0	8.2	1.7	6.4	0.1	11.3	1.5	1.1	3.8	16.9	11.0
2000	100.0	4.6	30.5	0.2	2.0	7.2	1.7	6.0	0.1	10.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	17.7	12.3
2001	100.0	4.8	31.4	0.3	2.2	8.3	1.7	6.2	0.1	10.0	1.5	0.9	3.8	17.1	10.9
2002	100.0	5.0	30.8	0.3	2.3	9.1	1.7	5.8	0.1	9.4	1.6	0.8	3.5	16.6	12.3
2003	100.0	4.9	32.9	0.3	2.4	6.9	1.7	5.9	0.3	9.9	1.7	0.8	3.3	18.4	10.0

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

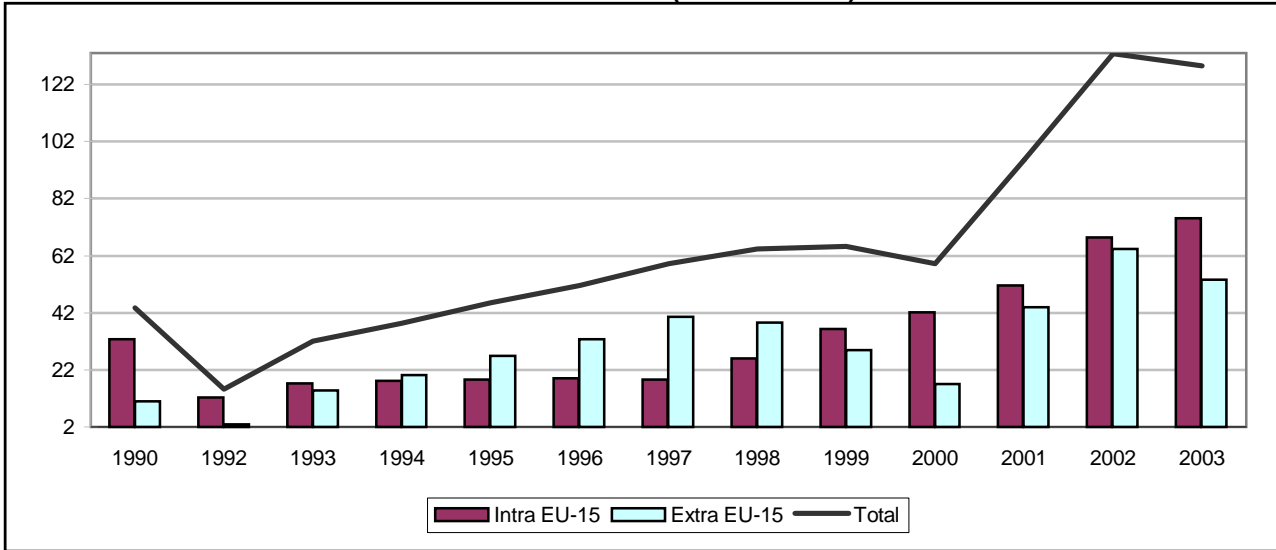
EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,981	764	274	70	:	569	75	32	212	31	452	167	511	163	188
1990	8,818	1,582	564	288	:	1,446	150	81	928	127	547	250	571	641	567
1995	12,997	2,234	703	496	1,297	1,528	156	201	1,394	290	705	578	650	1,187	638
1996	13,511	2,455	635	579	1,538	1,637	165	239	1,319	367	748	567	648	1,366	369
1997	14,609	2,486	614	798	1,821	1,989	199	297	1,404	411	798	602	691	1,355	449
1998	14,668	2,521	611	620	2,073	2,163	257	243	1,212	419	868	666	659	1,326	432
1999	15,592	2,525	677	379	2,034	2,615	290	291	1,530	372	954	609	638	1,406	400
2000	18,372	2,804	845	542	2,222	3,320	373	424	1,941	524	1,021	783	734	1,539	491
2001	19,817	2,964	791	772	2,392	3,980	408	457	1,965	502	994	756	835	1,518	537
2002	20,729	3,471	780	702	2,596	3,885	471	541	1,794	572	1,127	656	926	1,607	606
2003	19,819	3,130	667	743	2,594	3,458	509	635	1,766	530	1,045	594	882	1,500	500
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	6.2	0.1	10.9	-38.9	-1.8	20.8	13.1	19.9	26.2	-11.2	9.8	-8.6	-3.1	6.0	-7.3
00/99	17.8	11.0	24.7	43.0	9.2	26.9	28.4	45.6	26.8	40.8	7.0	28.6	14.9	9.4	22.6
01/00	7.8	5.7	-6.4	42.4	7.6	19.8	9.4	7.7	1.2	-4.1	-2.6	-3.5	13.8	-1.3	9.5
02/01	4.6	17.1	-1.3	-9.0	8.5	-2.3	15.3	18.4	-8.7	14.0	13.4	-13.2	10.8	5.8	12.8
03/02	-4.3	-9.8	-14.4	5.8	0.0	-10.9	8.0	17.4	-1.5	-7.4	-7.2	-9.4	-4.7	-6.6	-17.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	19.1	6.8	1.7	:	14.2	1.8	0.7	5.3	0.7	11.3	4.2	12.8	4.1	4.7
1990	100.0	17.9	6.3	3.2	:	16.4	1.6	0.9	10.5	1.4	6.2	2.8	6.4	7.2	6.4
1997	100.0	17.0	4.2	5.4	12.4	13.6	1.3	2.0	9.6	2.8	5.4	4.1	4.7	9.2	3.0
1998	100.0	17.1	4.1	4.2	14.1	14.7	1.7	1.6	8.2	2.8	5.9	4.5	4.4	9.0	2.9
1999	100.0	16.1	4.3	2.4	13.0	16.7	1.8	1.8	9.8	2.3	6.1	3.9	4.0	9.0	2.5
2000	100.0	15.2	4.5	2.9	12.0	18.0	2.0	2.3	10.5	2.8	5.5	4.2	3.9	8.3	2.6
2001	100.0	14.9	3.9	3.8	12.0	20.0	2.0	2.3	9.9	2.5	5.0	3.8	4.2	7.6	2.7
2002	100.0	16.7	3.7	3.3	12.5	18.7	2.2	2.6	8.6	2.7	5.4	3.1	4.4	7.7	2.9
2003	100.0	15.7	3.3	3.7	13.0	17.4	2.5	3.2	8.9	2.6	5.2	2.9	4.4	7.5	2.5
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	4,450	584	249	302	:	914	67	45	297	68	265	354	429	240	197
1990	7,798	1,199	548	211	:	1,400	118	315	858	118	238	456	349	706	179
1995	9,900	2,164	580	355	1,052	1,525	108	571	802	144	282	523	204	829	211
1996	10,501	2,372	564	299	1,147	1,642	120	639	704	166	257	593	214	896	323
1997	11,788	2,649	532	257	1,386	1,918	131	805	752	174	328	710	275	1,060	295
1998	12,396	2,648	542	259	1,620	2,057	134	864	767	193	356	644	297	1,234	232
1999	12,962	2,661	538	280	1,814	2,202	195	1,123	806	209	408	601	283	1,195	153
2000	15,659	3,451	576	419	2,185	2,101	316	1,429	721	271	478	733	372	1,778	186
2001	16,097	3,146	638	423	2,586	2,374	270	1,470	713	241	556	813	361	1,422	207
2002	15,711	3,404	594	369	2,690	1,995	355	1,475	713	231	630	732	330	1,309	230
2003	15,754	3,313	566	474	2,681	1,565	145	1,816	451	201	670	723	279	1,931	240
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	4.5	0.4	-0.7	8.2	11.9	7.0	45.8	30.0	5.0	8.5	14.4	-6.5	-4.6	-3.1	-34.2
00/99	20.8	29.6	7.1	49.5	20.4	-4.5	62.1	27.2	-10.4	29.6	17.2	21.8	31.2	48.7	21.7
01/00	2.7	-8.8	10.7	0.9	18.3	12.9	-14.6	2.8	-1.2	-11.0	16.4	10.8	-2.8	-20.0	11.4
02/01	-2.3	8.2	-6.8	-12.8	4.0	-15.9	31.4	0.3	0.0	-4.2	13.1	-9.9	-8.7	-7.9	11.0
03/02	0.2	-2.6	-4.7	28.5	-0.3	-21.5	-59.0	23.1	-36.6	-12.9	6.4	-1.2	-15.3	47.5	4.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	13.1	5.5	6.7	:	20.5	1.5	1.0	6.6	1.5	5.9	7.9	9.6	5.3	4.4
1990	100.0	15.3	7.0	2.7	:	17.9	1.5	4.0	11.0	1.5	3.0	5.8	4.4	9.0	2.3
1997	100.0	22.4	4.5	2.1	11.7	16.2	1.1	6.8	6.3	1.4	2.7	6.0	2.3	8.9	2.4
1998	100.0	21.3	4.3	2.0	13.0	16.5	1.0	6.9	6.1	1.5	2.8	5.1	2.3	9.9	1.8
1999	100.0	20.5	4.1	2.1	13.9	16.9	1.5	8.6	6.2	1.6	3.1	4.6	2.1	9.2	1.1
2000	100.0	22.0	3.6	2.6	13.9	13.4	2.0	9.1	4.6	1.7	3.0	4.6	2.3	11.3	1.1
2001	100.0	19.5	3.9	2.6	16.0	14.7	1.6	9.1	4.4	1.4	3.4	5.0	2.2	8.8	1.2
2002	100.0	21.6	3.7	2.3	17.1	12.6	2.2	9.3	4.5	1.4	4.0	4.6	2.0	8.3	1.4
2003	100.0	21.0	3.5	3.0	17.0	9.9	0.9	11.5	2.8	1.2	4.2	4.5	1.7	12.2	1.5

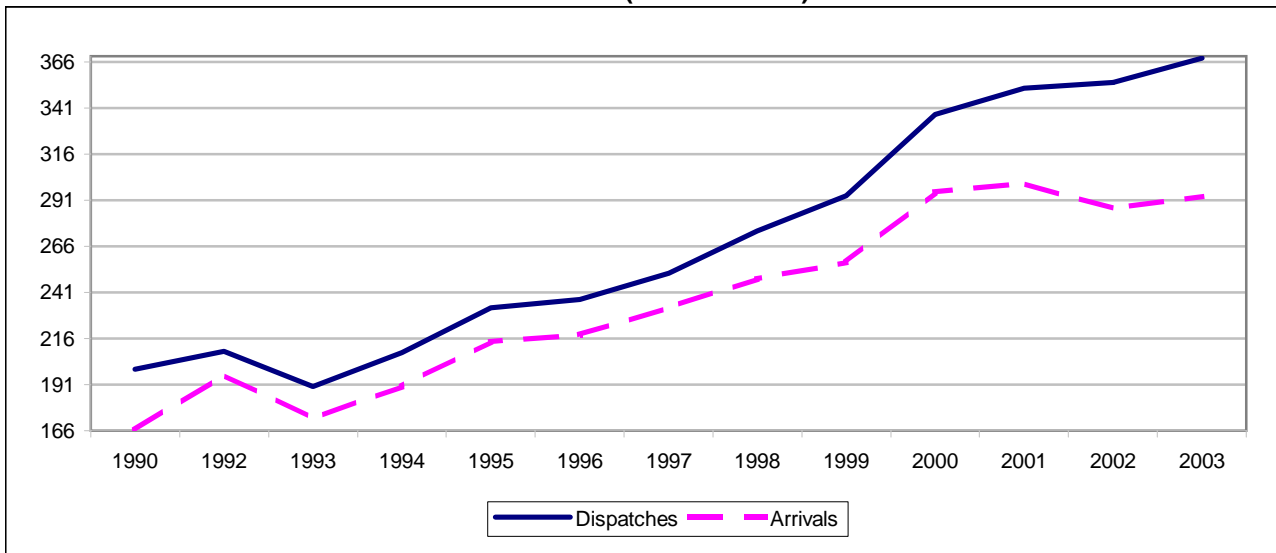
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

GERMANY

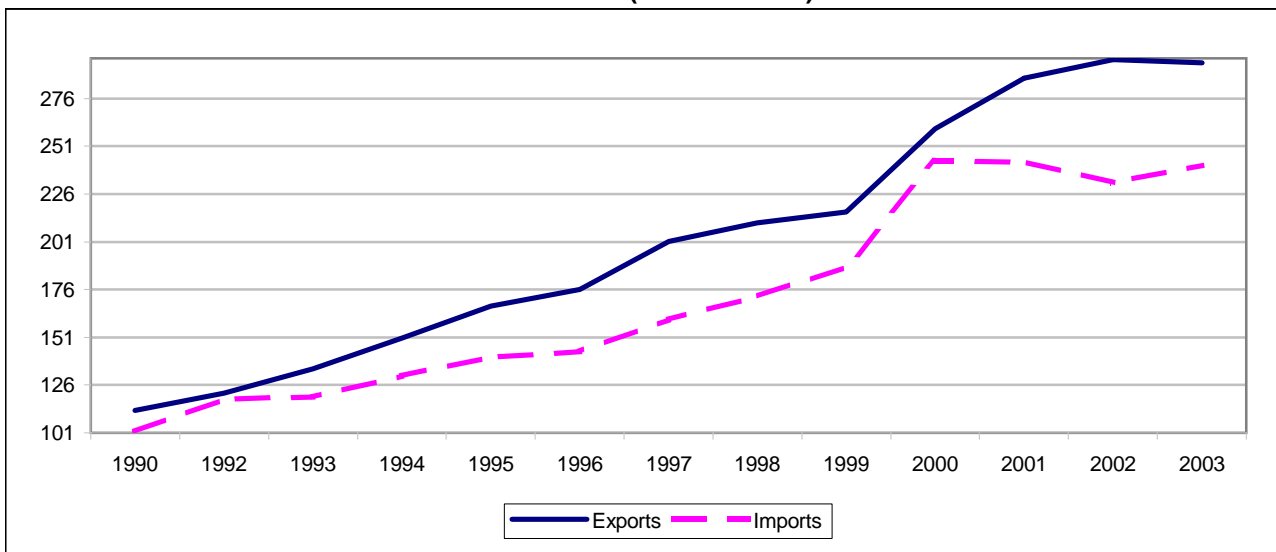
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	9,215	925	315	409	280	3,925	-74	1,153	:	-3,044	3,732	356	167	1,154	-83
1990	32,739	1,602	223	1,433	4,956	9,022	-940	3,858	:	-5,977	6,238	671	719	1,849	9,085
1992	12,371	-179	-1,090	1,937	5,364	4,972	-1,553	1,757	:	-10,106	5,833	690	-416	483	4,678
1993	17,278	2,003	177	1,595	3,168	5,679	-1,654	-200	:	-7,072	5,535	570	-478	215	7,740
1994	18,209	1,487	518	1,377	2,474	6,839	-2,067	593	:	-7,301	5,297	330	-763	938	8,487
1995	18,604	-1,050	583	1,338	2,813	6,546	-2,912	207	:	-9,571	7,847	40	-13	2,712	10,063
1996	18,998	-767	508	1,363	3,209	5,683	-2,729	889	:	-10,381	9,148	231	480	2,679	8,685
1997	18,647	-2,245	393	1,576	3,770	4,736	-2,492	2,575	:	-12,853	8,533	497	365	3,217	10,577
1998	25,976	-948	1,025	1,906	5,825	6,485	-4,704	3,546	:	-13,808	8,787	1,120	648	3,099	12,994
1999	36,258	483	980	2,432	8,700	12,010	-8,068	5,360	661	-14,618	9,299	1,211	1,256	3,596	12,958
2000	42,042	412	299	3,017	11,061	15,570	-6,948	9,603	731	-21,843	11,150	1,009	1,912	3,640	12,430
2001	51,513	-291	1,110	3,474	13,122	18,709	-11,106	12,221	747	-20,555	12,017	1,097	1,544	4,064	15,359
2002	68,388	-5,525	1,649	3,448	14,485	19,950	-2,781	14,157	734	-17,809	11,858	1,991	1,263	4,687	20,276
2003	75,024	-4,482	1,841	4,069	16,451	20,120	-4,173	15,148	600	-18,724	12,998	1,330	1,287	4,781	23,772

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5,670	-1,434	3,059	191	:	-1,215	-544	261	-2,408	-822	929	524	-5,758	-1,894	-1,793
1990	10,939	-947	7,032	703	:	6,270	254	-1,647	-5,971	-806	1,350	-793	2,110	-1,413	472
1992	2,900	-1,567	4,713	-521	:	2,125	159	-2,572	-8,654	-80	476	680	4,126	-1,841	498
1993	14,733	-2,007	4,532	450	3,303	6,306	215	-1,914	-7,058	435	2,084	2,138	2,511	-257	719
1994	20,081	-2,157	4,890	-1,082	1,727	9,518	338	-2,291	-5,976	1,102	1,940	2,551	2,631	2,198	575
1995	26,953	-2,334	5,723	-1,513	2,642	9,899	-273	-2,310	-5,920	1,281	3,094	3,128	3,317	4,654	1,377
1996	32,627	-3,327	5,040	-1,829	6,574	10,975	-90	-3,150	-4,428	1,644	4,182	3,936	2,492	5,958	1,097
1997	40,574	-3,720	5,272	25	8,577	15,661	1,117	-4,871	-6,076	2,336	5,837	5,301	3,408	5,732	807
1998	38,495	-2,052	5,422	115	9,160	18,174	1,219	-4,832	-8,667	1,545	5,737	7,104	4,361	266	1,441
1999	28,944	-2,675	6,148	-3,020	4,492	21,395	1,219	-5,851	-8,646	1,441	3,956	6,285	3,012	-37	2,096
2000	17,088	-5,762	5,519	-7,603	6,818	22,716	1,420	-7,667	-10,348	1,897	2,766	6,415	870	-1,604	1,253
2001	43,982	-6,155	6,531	-3,920	3,681	29,805	2,468	-5,992	-6,693	2,064	2,295	8,099	5,855	1,398	1,911
2002	64,383	-6,763	5,784	-1,525	4,684	35,646	3,284	-4,483	-3,361	2,276	5,431	7,131	8,085	3,803	3,109
2003	53,523	-8,219	6,001	-1,882	3,477	30,391	2,813	-4,213	-2,727	2,066	6,541	5,084	7,084	3,042	2,607

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	83,925	10,887	2,642	1,495	2,008	18,467	526	11,860	:	13,182	7,629	828	1,311	4,012	9,079
1990	199,231	23,188	5,777	3,083	11,018	40,659	1,330	28,822	:	26,318	17,976	2,874	3,474	8,123	26,589
1995	232,722	26,236	7,667	2,966	13,772	46,904	1,869	30,363	:	30,491	22,262	3,620	3,689	9,821	33,063
1996	237,061	26,090	7,586	2,928	14,996	45,674	1,806	31,042	:	31,564	23,830	4,276	3,959	9,972	33,338
1997	251,249	26,304	8,157	3,146	16,835	48,069	2,142	33,118	:	32,097	23,762	4,815	4,148	10,502	38,156
1998	274,108	27,568	8,411	3,527	19,528	53,779	2,568	35,813	:	33,974	26,285	5,369	4,866	11,109	41,311
1999	293,371	26,812	8,758	4,158	22,684	58,577	2,921	38,335	2,009	34,354	28,295	5,877	5,811	11,657	43,124
2000	337,380	30,105	9,605	4,665	26,732	67,418	3,628	45,011	2,624	38,994	32,436	6,255	7,005	13,525	49,377
2001	351,612	32,270	10,485	5,144	27,841	69,601	3,946	47,119	2,918	40,011	33,486	6,369	6,682	12,978	52,764
2002	354,804	31,095	11,286	5,002	29,435	68,720	3,958	47,334	3,010	40,462	33,862	6,764	6,618	13,495	53,760
2003	368,043	34,702	11,340	5,570	32,377	69,608	3,703	48,489	3,024	41,308	35,186	6,285	6,722	14,210	55,515
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	7.0	-2.7	4.1	17.8	16.1	8.9	13.7	7.0	:	1.1	7.6	9.4	19.4	4.9	4.3
00/99	15.0	12.2	9.6	12.1	17.8	15.0	24.2	17.4	30.6	13.5	14.6	6.4	20.5	16.0	14.4
01/00	4.2	7.1	9.1	10.2	4.1	3.2	8.7	4.6	11.1	2.6	3.2	1.8	-4.6	-4.0	6.8
02/01	0.9	-3.6	7.6	-2.7	5.7	-1.2	0.3	0.4	3.1	1.1	1.1	6.2	-0.9	3.9	1.8
03/02	3.7	11.5	0.4	11.3	9.9	1.2	-6.4	2.4	0.4	2.0	3.9	-7.0	1.5	5.2	3.2
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	12.9	3.1	1.7	2.3	22.0	0.6	14.1	:	15.7	9.0	0.9	1.5	4.7	10.8
1990	100.0	11.6	2.8	1.5	5.5	20.4	0.6	14.4	:	13.2	9.0	1.4	1.7	4.0	13.3
1997	100.0	10.4	3.2	1.2	6.7	19.1	0.8	13.1	:	12.7	9.4	1.9	1.6	4.1	15.1
1998	100.0	10.0	3.0	1.2	7.1	19.6	0.9	13.0	:	12.3	9.5	1.9	1.7	4.0	15.0
1999	100.0	9.1	2.9	1.4	7.7	19.9	0.9	13.0	0.6	11.7	9.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	14.6
2000	100.0	8.9	2.8	1.3	7.9	19.9	1.0	13.3	0.7	11.5	9.6	1.8	2.0	4.0	14.6
2001	100.0	9.1	2.9	1.4	7.9	19.7	1.1	13.4	0.8	11.3	9.5	1.8	1.9	3.6	15.0
2002	100.0	8.7	3.1	1.4	8.2	19.3	1.1	13.3	0.8	11.4	9.5	1.9	1.8	3.8	15.1
2003	100.0	9.4	3.0	1.5	8.7	18.9	1.0	13.1	0.8	11.2	9.5	1.7	1.8	3.8	15.0
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	74,710	9,962	2,327	1,086	1,728	14,542	599	10,707	:	16,225	3,897	472	1,144	2,858	9,162
1990	166,492	21,587	5,554	1,649	6,062	31,637	2,270	24,964	:	32,295	11,738	2,203	2,756	6,274	17,503
1995	214,119	27,287	7,084	1,628	10,959	40,358	4,781	30,155	:	40,062	14,414	3,580	3,701	7,109	23,000
1996	218,063	26,857	7,078	1,565	11,787	39,991	4,535	30,154	:	41,945	14,683	4,045	3,479	7,292	24,653
1997	232,601	28,550	7,764	1,570	13,065	43,333	4,634	30,543	:	44,950	15,229	4,318	3,782	7,285	27,578
1998	248,132	28,516	7,386	1,621	13,703	47,294	7,271	32,268	:	47,782	17,498	4,249	4,217	8,010	28,317
1999	257,113	26,329	7,778	1,726	13,983	46,567	10,989	32,975	1,348	48,972	18,996	4,666	4,555	8,061	30,166
2000	295,338	29,693	9,306	1,648	15,671	51,848	10,577	35,409	1,893	60,837	21,287	5,246	5,093	9,885	36,947
2001	300,100	32,560	9,375	1,669	14,719	50,891	15,051	34,898	2,171	60,566	21,469	5,272	5,138	8,915	37,405
2002	286,416	36,620	9,637	1,554	14,950	48,770	6,739	33,177	2,276	58,271	22,004	4,773	5,354	8,807	33,484
2003	293,019	39,184	9,499	1,501	15,926	49,488	7,875	33,342	2,424	60,031	22,187	4,954	5,435	9,429	31,743
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	3.6	-7.6	5.3	6.4	2.0	-1.5	51.1	2.1	:	2.4	8.5	9.8	8.0	0.6	6.5
00/99	14.8	12.7	19.6	-4.5	12.0	11.3	-3.7	7.3	40.4	24.2	12.0	12.4	11.8	22.6	22.4
01/00	1.6	9.6	0.7	1.3	-6.0	-1.8	42.3	-1.4	14.6	-0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	-9.8	1.2
02/01	-4.5	12.4	2.7	-6.9	1.5	-4.1	-55.2	-4.9	4.8	-3.7	2.4	-9.4	4.2	-1.2	-10.4
03/02	2.3	7.0	-1.4	-3.3	6.5	1.4	16.8	0.4	6.4	3.0	0.8	3.8	1.5	7.0	-5.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	13.3	3.1	1.4	2.3	19.4	0.8	14.3	:	21.7	5.2	0.6	1.5	3.8	12.2
1990	100.0	12.9	3.3	0.9	3.6	19.0	1.3	14.9	:	19.3	7.0	1.3	1.6	3.7	10.5
1997	100.0	12.2	3.3	0.6	5.6	18.6	1.9	13.1	:	19.3	6.5	1.8	1.6	3.1	11.8
1998	100.0	11.4	2.9	0.6	5.5	19.0	2.9	13.0	:	19.2	7.0	1.7	1.6	3.2	11.4
1999	100.0	10.2	3.0	0.6	5.4	18.1	4.2	12.8	0.5	19.0	7.3	1.8	1.7	3.1	11.7
2000	100.0	10.0	3.1	0.5	5.3	17.5	3.5	11.9	0.6	20.5	7.2	1.7	1.7	3.3	12.5
2001	100.0	10.8	3.1	0.5	4.9	16.9	5.0	11.6	0.7	20.1	7.1	1.7	1.7	2.9	12.4
2002	100.0	12.7	3.3	0.5	5.2	17.0	2.3	11.5	0.7	20.3	7.6	1.6	1.8	3.0	11.6
2003	100.0	13.3	3.2	0.5	5.4	16.8	2.6	11.3	0.8	20.4	7.5	1.6	1.8	3.2	10.8

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

GERMANY

6D

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	54,862	1,591	7,926	3,147	:	8,509	863	823	1,569	423	11,560	4,368	9,038	2,316	2,575
1990	112,669	2,724	18,785	5,063	:	22,855	2,296	1,892	8,500	1,533	12,472	5,297	8,707	9,241	5,009
1995	167,474	3,271	21,188	5,498	28,612	29,159	2,193	5,756	10,058	3,083	14,943	9,368	8,957	19,497	5,361
1996	176,130	3,486	19,798	5,997	33,388	31,469	2,207	5,694	11,099	3,342	16,680	9,536	8,730	20,051	4,960
1997	201,020	3,939	20,281	8,359	40,288	38,984	3,411	5,406	10,426	4,022	19,247	11,920	10,155	20,771	5,347
1998	210,913	4,329	21,679	7,362	46,817	45,579	3,560	6,044	9,297	3,337	19,513	13,758	9,726	16,104	5,650
1999	216,611	3,903	22,807	5,057	46,520	51,425	3,380	6,949	10,367	3,307	19,158	13,176	9,113	16,900	6,477
2000	260,076	4,289	25,596	6,660	57,583	61,765	4,293	9,459	13,195	4,162	22,619	14,431	10,729	21,825	6,909
2001	286,669	4,902	27,489	10,268	60,383	67,824	5,247	12,118	13,103	4,235	21,025	15,717	13,670	22,126	8,306
2002	296,456	4,620	26,701	11,373	65,413	68,263	5,636	14,570	12,576	4,257	22,882	14,103	14,686	22,876	8,775
2003	294,623	4,493	26,008	12,119	70,209	61,653	4,878	18,264	11,888	3,969	24,095	12,503	14,009	22,205	8,568

Annual variation (%)

99/98	2.7	-9.8	5.2	-31.3	-0.6	12.8	-5.0	14.9	11.5	-0.8	-1.8	-4.2	-6.3	4.9	14.6
00/99	20.0	9.8	12.2	31.6	23.7	20.1	26.9	36.1	27.2	25.8	18.0	9.5	17.7	29.1	6.6
01/00	10.2	14.2	7.3	54.1	4.8	9.8	22.2	28.1	-0.6	1.7	-7.0	8.9	27.4	1.3	20.2
02/01	3.4	-5.7	-2.8	10.7	8.3	0.6	7.4	20.2	-4.0	0.5	8.8	-10.2	7.4	3.3	5.6
03/02	-0.6	-2.7	-2.5	6.5	7.3	-9.6	-13.4	25.3	-5.4	-6.7	5.3	-11.3	-4.6	-2.9	-2.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.9	14.4	5.7	:	15.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	0.7	21.0	7.9	16.4	4.2	4.6
1990	100.0	2.4	16.6	4.4	:	20.2	2.0	1.6	7.5	1.3	11.0	4.7	7.7	8.2	4.4
1997	100.0	1.9	10.0	4.1	20.0	19.3	1.6	2.6	5.1	2.0	9.5	5.9	5.0	10.3	2.6
1998	100.0	2.0	10.2	3.4	22.1	21.6	1.6	2.8	4.4	1.5	9.2	6.5	4.6	7.6	2.6
1999	100.0	1.8	10.5	2.3	21.4	23.7	1.5	3.2	4.7	1.5	8.8	6.0	4.2	7.8	2.9
2000	100.0	1.6	9.8	2.5	22.1	23.7	1.6	3.6	5.0	1.6	8.6	5.5	4.1	8.3	2.6
2001	100.0	1.7	9.5	3.5	21.0	23.6	1.8	4.2	4.5	1.4	7.3	5.4	4.7	7.7	2.8
2002	100.0	1.5	9.0	3.8	22.0	23.0	1.9	4.9	4.2	1.4	7.7	4.7	4.9	7.7	2.9
2003	100.0	1.5	8.8	4.1	23.8	20.9	1.6	6.1	4.0	1.3	8.1	4.2	4.7	7.5	2.9

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	60,532	3,025	4,868	2,956	:	9,724	1,407	562	3,977	1,245	10,631	3,844	14,796	4,210	4,368
1990	101,730	3,671	11,752	4,359	:	16,585	2,042	3,539	14,471	2,340	11,122	6,091	6,597	10,654	4,538
1995	140,521	5,605	15,465	7,011	25,970	19,259	2,467	8,066	15,979	1,802	11,848	6,240	5,640	14,842	3,984
1996	143,503	6,813	14,757	7,826	26,813	20,494	2,297	8,844	15,526	1,699	12,498	5,600	6,239	14,092	3,863
1997	160,446	7,659	15,010	8,334	31,711	23,323	2,294	10,277	16,502	1,686	13,410	6,618	6,747	15,039	4,540
1998	172,418	6,381	16,257	7,247	37,656	27,405	2,340	10,876	17,964	1,791	13,775	6,654	5,365	15,838	4,210
1999	187,667	6,578	16,659	8,077	42,028	30,030	2,161	12,799	19,013	1,866	15,202	6,891	6,100	16,937	4,381
2000	242,987	10,052	20,076	14,263	50,765	39,048	2,873	17,126	23,543	2,265	19,854	8,015	9,859	23,429	5,656
2001	242,687	11,058	20,958	14,188	56,702	38,019	2,779	18,110	19,796	2,171	18,730	7,619	7,814	20,727	6,394
2002	232,072	11,383	20,917	12,897	60,729	32,616	2,352	19,053	15,936	1,981	17,450	6,972	6,601	19,073	5,665
2003	241,100	12,712	20,007	14,001	66,732	31,262	2,066	22,476	14,615	1,903	17,554	7,419	6,925	19,163	5,961

Annual variation (%)

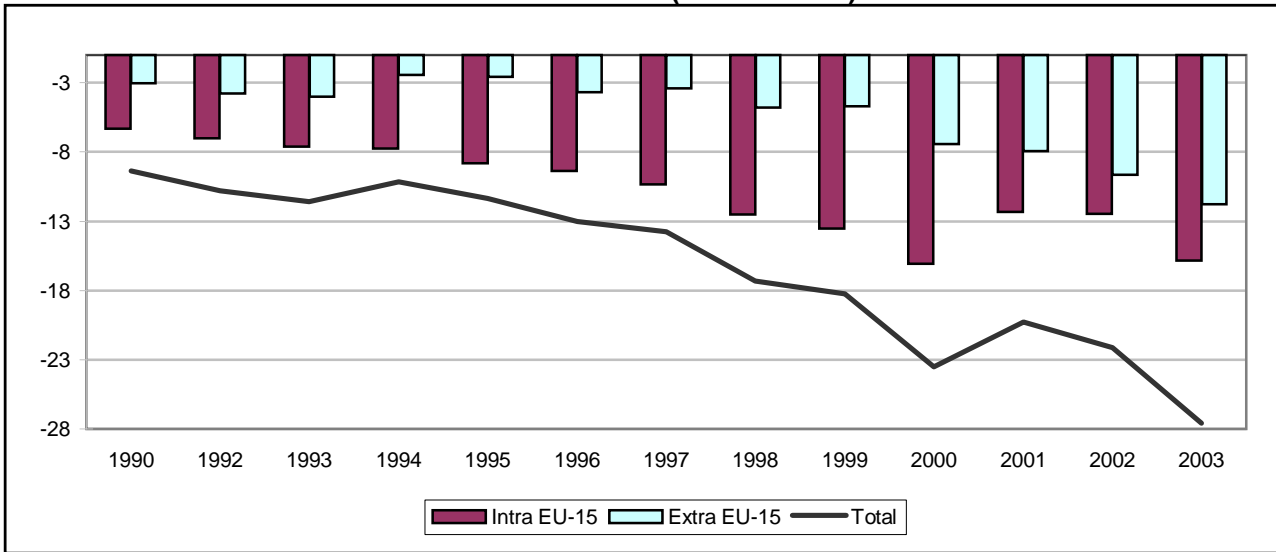
99/98	8.8	3.0	2.4	11.4	11.6	9.5	-7.6	17.6	5.8	4.1	10.3	3.5	13.7	6.9	4.0
00/99	29.4	52.8	20.5	76.5	20.7	30.0	32.9	33.8	23.8	21.4	30.6	16.3	61.6	38.3	29.1
01/00	-0.1	10.0	4.3	-0.5	11.6	-2.6	-3.2	5.7	-15.9	-4.1	-5.6	-4.9	-20.7	-11.5	13.0
02/01	-4.3	2.9	-0.1	-9.0	7.1	-14.2	-15.3	5.2	-19.4	-8.7	-6.8	-8.4	-15.5	-7.9	-11.3
03/02	3.8	11.6	-4.3	8.5	9.8	-4.1	-12.1	17.9	-8.2	-3.9	0.5	6.4	4.9	0.4	5.2

Share (%)

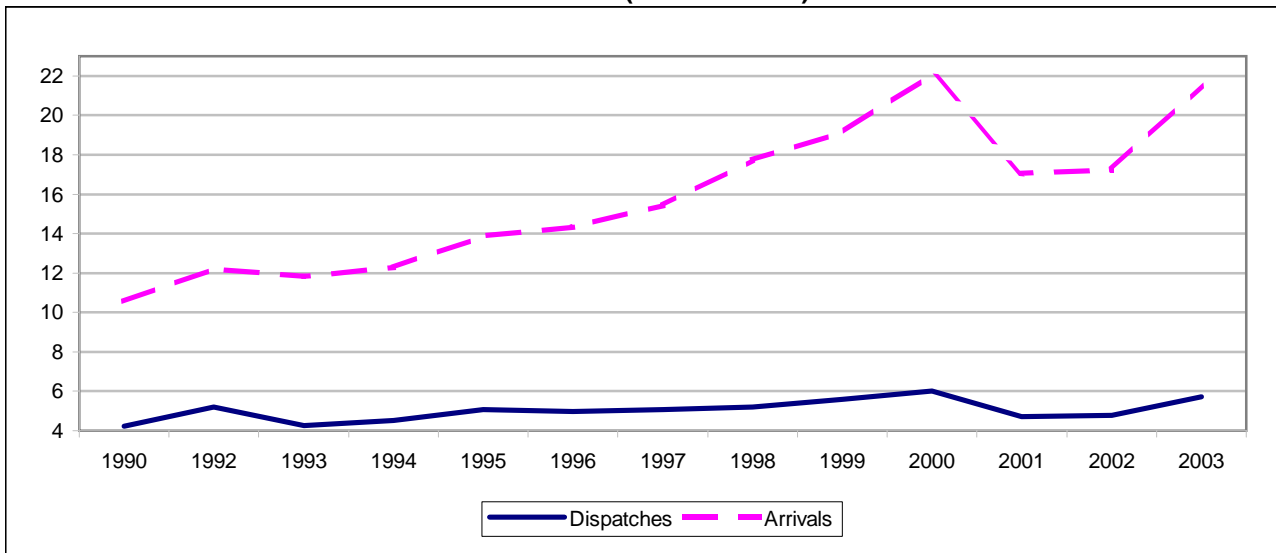
1980	100.0	4.9	8.0	4.8	:	16.0	2.3	0.9	6.5	2.0	17.5	6.3	24.4	6.9	7.2
1990	100.0	3.6	11.5	4.2	:	16.3	2.0	3.4	14.2	2.2	10.9	5.9	6.4	10.4	4.4
1997	100.0	4.7	9.3	5.1	19.7	14.5	1.4	6.4	10.2	1.0	8.3	4.1	4.2	9.3	2.8
1998	100.0	3.7	9.4	4.2	21.8	15.8	1.3	6.3	10.4	1.0	7.9	3.8	3.1	9.1	2.4
1999	100.0	3.5	8.8	4.3	22.3	16.0	1.1	6.8	10.1	0.9	8.1	3.6	3.2	9.0	2.3
2000	100.0	4.1	8.2	5.8	20.8	16.0	1.1	7.0	9.6	0.9	8.1	3.2	4.0	9.6	2.3
2001	100.0	4.5	8.6	5.8	23.3	15.6	1.1	7.4	8.1	0.8	7.7	3.1	3.2	8.5	2.6
2002	100.0	4.9	9.0	5.5	26.1	14.0	1.0	8.2	6.8	0.8	7.5	3.0	2.8	8.2	2.4
2003	100.0	5.2	8.2	5.8	27.6	12.9	0.8	9.3	6.0	0.7	7.2	3.0	2.8	7.9	2.4

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

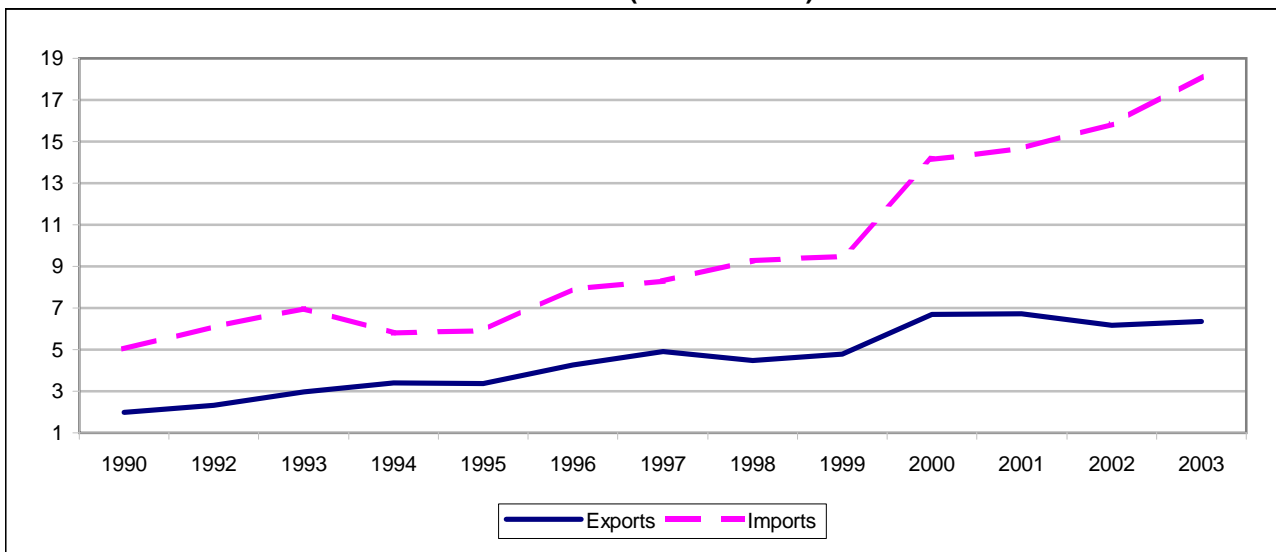
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1,547	-82	-13	-413	-48	-195	-24	-261	:	-83	-57	2	-65	-114	-193
1990	-6,307	-454	-147	-1,838	-224	-653	-84	-1,355	:	-830	-122	-49	-74	-118	-360
1992	-7,009	-456	-200	-1,961	-225	-908	-95	-1,230	:	-1,065	-151	-43	-67	-134	-475
1993	-7,596	-523	-202	-1,476	-387	-1,037	-125	-1,681	:	-1,063	-94	-29	-80	-167	-732
1994	-7,760	-560	-197	-1,292	-393	-1,036	-129	-1,917	:	-1,150	-76	-33	-105	-217	-655
1995	-8,799	-557	-221	-1,427	-381	-1,165	-177	-2,532	:	-1,152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776
1996	-9,352	-642	-227	-1,515	-471	-1,316	-168	-2,449	:	-1,161	-136	-26	-116	-202	-923
1997	-10,354	-708	-279	-1,513	-634	-1,662	-159	-2,675	:	-1,214	-141	-49	-145	-273	-893
1998	-12,516	-767	-309	-2,240	-709	-1,866	-152	-3,151	:	-1,380	-151	-39	-267	-411	-1,043
1999	-13,546	-846	-286	-2,716	-670	-2,092	-185	-3,061	-7	-1,532	-180	-50	-330	-411	-1,151
2000	-16,089	-828	-321	-3,411	-872	-2,236	-309	-3,739	-7	-1,852	-222	-31	-426	-597	-1,215
2001	-12,342	-801	-290	-3,059	-689	-1,577	-239	-2,857	-17	-1,497	-176	-13	-261	-351	-514
2002	-12,457	-1,323	-261	-2,887	-999	-1,488	-184	-2,875	-30	-1,586	-177	-17	-273	-292	-664
2003	-15,832	-1,263	-257	-3,446	-1,001	-2,142	-281	-3,669	-132	-1,781	-289	-23	-400	-390	-758

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2,341	-62	-79	-43	:	-139	-39	-9	-818	-19	-600	-175	-263	-72	-38
1990	-3,042	-39	-189	-182	:	-220	-15	-67	-857	-47	-131	-222	-636	-312	-127
1992	-3,796	-10	-222	-113	:	-364	-5	-172	-1,085	-37	-165	-173	-977	-471	-105
1993	-3,993	-42	-256	-275	136	-379	-19	-212	-1,217	-25	-130	-91	-999	-602	-73
1994	-2,415	-18	-245	-256	322	-197	-12	-222	-612	-14	172	-126	-618	-339	-87
1995	-2,550	-18	-72	-333	254	-381	-41	-275	-455	-14	364	-252	-564	-457	-109
1996	-3,664	-24	-288	-263	334	-384	-45	-328	-652	-7	536	-217	-1,036	-694	-193
1997	-3,397	-127	-232	-190	330	-388	-51	-370	-750	7	890	-298	-871	-744	-96
1998	-4,812	-43	-350	-204	320	-786	-61	-513	-817	0	633	-178	-1,054	-1,184	-67
1999	-4,713	-17	-400	-261	363	-850	-55	-505	-1,160	-12	1,000	-128	-778	-1,249	-94
2000	-7,438	-148	-348	-916	651	-478	-29	-724	-1,183	-0	1,438	-172	-2,876	-1,610	-119
2001	-7,951	-66	-353	-1,550	421	-496	-17	-877	-876	19	1,096	-315	-2,747	-1,319	-246
2002	-9,661	-45	-403	-2,116	240	-975	-24	-963	-944	-33	765	-381	-1,588	-2,306	-231
2003	-11,769	-63	-452	-2,072	253	-1,226	-44	-1,169	-1,624	-50	488	-340	-2,264	-2,540	-155

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	1,876	67	33	697	20	273	4	358	:	210	22	13	10	17	153
1990	4,242	128	53	1,374	90	607	10	1,045	:	218	91	16	47	101	459
1995	5,080	162	66	1,853	289	457	27	1,181	:	227	114	50	48	98	510
1996	4,975	138	66	1,670	281	439	26	1,228	:	234	117	64	55	109	548
1997	5,078	146	68	1,798	191	420	23	1,241	:	244	102	37	58	123	624
1998	5,216	158	71	1,780	247	451	37	1,154	:	294	116	48	45	132	675
1999	5,603	180	80	1,717	333	448	39	1,437	1	314	115	53	50	128	697
2000	6,018	214	96	1,736	412	491	42	1,363	6	347	115	86	82	160	861
2001	4,720	110	92	1,261	364	419	40	945	5	270	74	76	55	106	902
2002	4,791	116	72	1,142	275	391	27	929	2	259	79	67	37	99	681
2003	5,715	181	94	1,553	444	514	46	1,297	5	316	104	78	74	125	883
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	7.4	14.3	11.5	-3.5	34.8	-0.7	4.9	24.5	:	6.7	-0.2	10.6	12.4	-2.6	3.2
00/99	7.4	18.7	20.6	1.1	23.6	9.4	8.6	-5.1	605.8	10.5	-0.1	63.1	63.8	25.0	23.6
01/00	-21.5	-48.4	-4.5	-27.3	-11.5	-14.5	-5.8	-30.6	-4.4	-22.1	-35.5	-11.7	-33.3	-33.8	4.7
02/01	1.4	4.9	-21.2	-9.4	-24.5	-6.8	-31.2	-1.6	-62.7	-4.3	6.7	-11.7	-31.8	-6.7	-24.4
03/02	19.2	56.2	30.7	35.9	61.4	31.5	68.9	39.6	172.5	22.1	31.5	16.5	98.3	25.9	29.6
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	3.5	1.7	37.1	1.0	14.5	0.1	19.1	:	11.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	8.1
1990	100.0	3.0	1.2	32.4	2.1	14.3	0.2	24.6	:	5.1	2.1	0.3	1.1	2.3	10.8
1997	100.0	2.8	1.3	35.4	3.7	8.2	0.4	24.4	:	4.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	2.4	12.2
1998	100.0	3.0	1.3	34.1	4.7	8.6	0.7	22.1	:	5.6	2.2	0.9	0.8	2.5	12.9
1999	100.0	3.2	1.4	30.6	5.9	7.9	0.6	25.6	0.0	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.2	12.4
2000	100.0	3.5	1.5	28.8	6.8	8.1	0.7	22.6	0.0	5.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.6	14.3
2001	100.0	2.3	1.9	26.7	7.7	8.8	0.8	20.0	0.1	5.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.2	19.1
2002	100.0	2.4	1.5	23.8	5.7	8.1	0.5	19.3	0.0	5.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	14.2
2003	100.0	3.1	1.6	27.1	7.7	8.9	0.8	22.7	0.0	5.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.1	15.4
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,423	148	46	1,110	68	468	28	619	:	292	79	12	75	131	346
1990	10,549	582	199	3,213	315	1,260	95	2,400	:	1,049	213	65	121	220	819
1995	13,879	719	286	3,279	670	1,622	204	3,713	:	1,379	205	69	158	290	1,286
1996	14,328	780	293	3,185	752	1,755	194	3,677	:	1,394	252	90	171	312	1,471
1997	15,432	854	347	3,311	825	2,081	181	3,916	:	1,459	244	87	203	397	1,517
1998	17,732	925	381	4,020	956	2,317	189	4,305	:	1,674	267	86	312	542	1,718
1999	19,148	1,026	366	4,433	1,003	2,540	224	4,498	8	1,846	296	103	381	539	1,848
2000	22,107	1,042	417	5,147	1,284	2,726	351	5,102	12	2,199	337	118	508	758	2,077
2001	17,062	912	382	4,321	1,053	1,996	279	3,802	23	1,768	250	89	316	457	1,416
2002	17,248	1,439	333	4,029	1,274	1,879	212	3,804	32	1,844	256	84	311	391	1,345
2003	21,547	1,444	351	4,999	1,445	2,656	327	4,966	137	2,097	394	101	474	514	1,641
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	7.9	10.9	-3.9	10.2	4.8	9.6	18.7	4.4	:	10.2	10.6	19.2	21.9	-0.5	7.5
00/99	15.4	1.4	14.0	16.0	28.0	7.3	56.6	13.4	50.9	19.1	14.0	14.3	33.5	40.4	12.3
01/00	-22.8	-12.4	-8.4	-16.0	-17.9	-26.7	-20.5	-25.4	87.8	-19.6	-25.8	-24.7	-37.8	-39.6	-31.8
02/01	1.0	57.8	-12.9	-6.7	20.9	-5.8	-24.1	0.0	41.5	4.3	2.4	-5.1	-1.6	-14.4	-5.0
03/02	24.9	0.3	5.5	24.0	13.4	41.3	54.5	30.5	328.8	13.6	53.7	20.9	52.4	31.5	22.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.3	1.3	32.4	1.9	13.6	0.8	18.0	:	8.5	2.3	0.3	2.1	3.8	10.0
1990	100.0	5.5	1.8	30.4	2.9	11.9	0.8	22.7	:	9.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.0	7.7
1997	100.0	5.5	2.2	21.4	5.3	13.4	1.1	25.3	:	9.4	1.5	0.5	1.3	2.5	9.8
1998	100.0	5.2	2.1	22.6	5.3	13.0	1.0	24.2	:	9.4	1.5	0.4	1.7	3.0	9.6
1999	100.0	5.3	1.9	23.1	5.2	13.2	1.1	23.4	0.0	9.6	1.5	0.5	1.9	2.8	9.6
2000	100.0	4.7	1.8	23.2	5.8	12.3	1.5	23.0	0.0	9.9	1.5	0.5	2.2	3.4	9.3
2001	100.0	5.3	2.2	25.3	6.1	11.6	1.6	22.2	0.1	10.3	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.6	8.2
2002	100.0	8.3	1.9	23.3	7.3	10.8	1.2	22.0	0.1	10.6	1.4	0.4	1.8	2.2	7.7
2003	100.0	6.6	1.6	23.1	6.7	12.3	1.5	23.0	0.6	9.7	1.8	0.4	2.1	2.3	7.6

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	1,883	5	19	65	:	209	16	9	18	1	670	13	568	14	67
1990	1,995	29	86	102	:	354	37	26	62	9	695	48	250	47	91
1995	3,371	25	264	197	1,148	257	31	13	64	26	1,219	108	199	94	84
1996	4,247	26	86	285	1,257	359	41	38	65	39	1,880	128	273	163	109
1997	4,908	24	183	372	1,502	429	50	51	65	50	2,139	99	256	135	144
1998	4,478	38	76	240	1,574	460	59	16	67	47	1,905	104	243	117	161
1999	4,784	42	87	230	1,619	561	48	18	60	38	2,126	118	237	128	168
2000	6,705	44	95	269	2,499	692	82	33	93	52	3,155	175	313	151	239
2001	6,718	47	124	327	2,504	645	85	47	71	76	2,874	147	394	175	200
2002	6,155	37	92	310	2,212	579	74	60	54	53	2,528	121	435	174	189
2003	6,366	38	106	305	2,532	776	71	54	72	32	2,538	73	335	174	159

Annual variation (%)

99/98	6.8	12.0	15.8	-4.2	2.8	21.9	-18.5	17.5	-11.1	-20.0	11.5	13.1	-2.6	9.0	4.2
00/99	40.1	3.1	8.7	17.1	54.3	23.4	69.0	81.3	55.6	39.0	48.4	48.5	32.0	17.9	42.6
01/00	0.2	6.9	30.6	21.5	0.2	-6.7	4.4	42.9	-23.6	45.7	-8.8	-15.7	26.1	15.8	-16.5
02/01	-8.3	-21.7	-25.6	-5.2	-11.6	-10.2	-12.9	26.6	-23.7	-30.4	-12.0	-17.7	10.3	-0.5	-5.5
03/02	3.4	4.5	14.4	-1.8	14.4	33.9	-4.6	-10.4	33.3	-38.7	0.3	-39.7	-23.0	-0.1	-15.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.2	0.9	3.4	:	11.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.0	35.5	0.6	30.1	0.7	3.5
1990	100.0	1.4	4.3	5.0	:	17.7	1.8	1.2	3.1	0.4	34.8	2.4	12.5	2.3	4.5
1997	100.0	0.4	3.7	7.5	30.5	8.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	43.5	2.0	5.2	2.7	2.9
1998	100.0	0.8	1.6	5.3	35.1	10.2	1.3	0.3	1.5	1.0	42.5	2.3	5.4	2.6	3.5
1999	100.0	0.8	1.8	4.8	33.8	11.7	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	44.4	2.4	4.9	2.6	3.5
2000	100.0	0.6	1.4	4.0	37.2	10.3	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	47.0	2.6	4.6	2.2	3.5
2001	100.0	0.6	1.8	4.8	37.2	9.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	42.7	2.1	5.8	2.6	2.9
2002	100.0	0.5	1.5	5.0	35.9	9.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	41.0	1.9	7.0	2.8	3.0
2003	100.0	0.6	1.6	4.7	39.7	12.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	39.8	1.1	5.2	2.7	2.4

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	4,223	66	98	108	:	348	56	18	836	19	1,270	188	830	86	105
1990	5,036	68	275	284	:	574	52	93	920	56	826	270	886	359	218
1995	5,921	43	336	529	894	638	72	288	519	40	855	359	764	551	193
1996	7,912	50	374	548	923	744	86	367	716	46	1,344	345	1,310	857	302
1997	8,306	151	415	562	1,172	818	101	421	815	43	1,249	397	1,127	879	239
1998	9,289	81	425	444	1,253	1,246	120	529	885	47	1,272	282	1,297	1,301	228
1999	9,496	59	487	491	1,257	1,411	103	523	1,220	50	1,125	246	1,015	1,377	262
2000	14,142	192	443	1,185	1,848	1,170	111	757	1,277	52	1,717	346	3,189	1,761	358
2001	14,670	113	477	1,878	2,084	1,141	102	925	947	57	1,779	462	3,142	1,494	446
2002	15,817	82	496	2,426	1,972	1,554	99	1,023	998	85	1,764	502	2,023	2,480	420
2003	18,134	101	557	2,377	2,278	2,002	115	1,223	1,696	83	2,050	413	2,599	2,714	314

Annual variation (%)

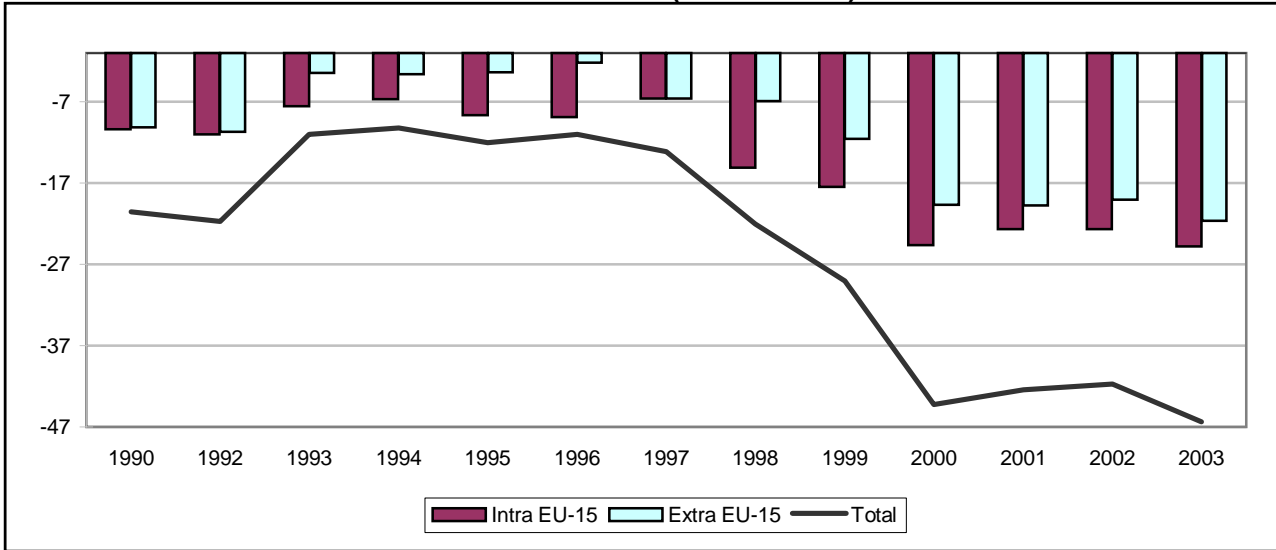
99/98	2.2	-27.2	14.6	10.6	0.2	13.2	-14.1	-1.0	37.9	6.5	-11.5	-12.8	-21.7	5.8	14.9
00/99	48.9	224.1	-9.1	141.1	47.0	-17.0	7.8	44.6	4.6	4.5	52.5	40.7	214.1	27.8	36.8
01/00	3.7	-41.2	7.7	58.4	12.7	-2.4	-7.9	22.0	-25.8	9.4	3.6	33.3	-1.4	-15.1	24.4
02/01	7.8	-27.6	3.9	29.2	-5.3	36.1	-3.4	10.6	5.3	49.7	-0.8	8.7	-35.6	65.9	-5.8
03/02	14.6	24.3	12.4	-2.0	15.5	28.8	16.4	19.5	69.9	-3.0	16.2	-17.6	28.4	9.4	-25.1

Share (%)

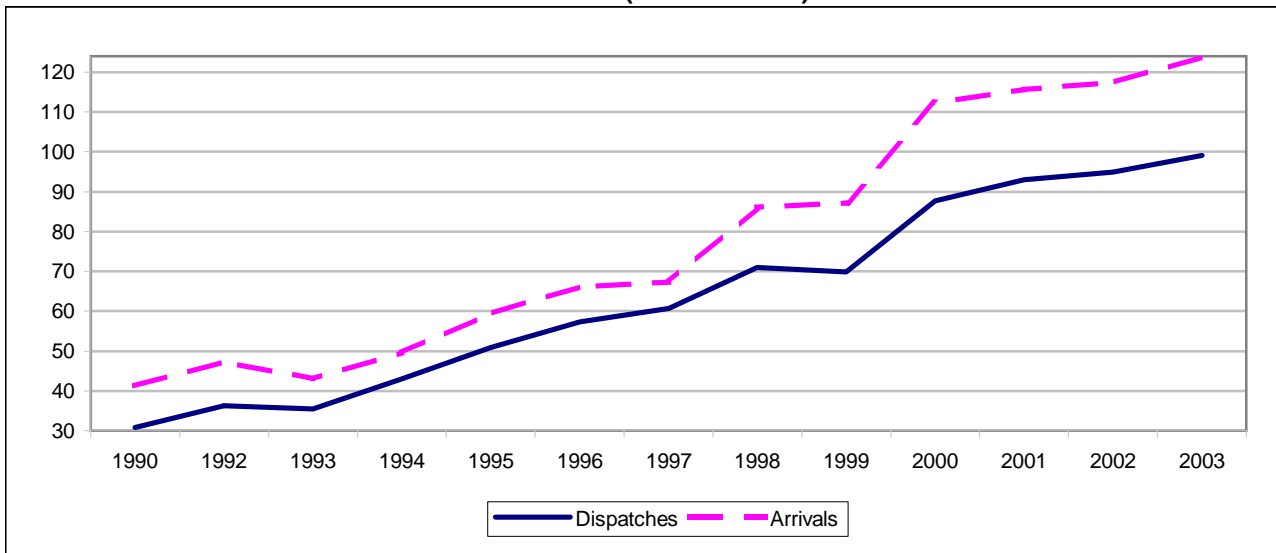
1980	100.0	1.5	2.3	2.5	:	8.2	1.3	0.4	19.8	0.4	30.0	4.4	19.6	2.0	2.4
1990	100.0	1.3	5.4	5.6	:	11.4	1.0	1.8	18.2	1.1	16.4	5.3	17.5	7.1	4.3
1997	100.0	1.8	4.9	6.7	14.1	9.8	1.2	5.0	9.8	0.5	15.0	4.7	13.5	10.5	2.8
1998	100.0	0.8	4.5	4.7	13.4	13.4	1.2	5.6	9.5	0.5	13.6	3.0	13.9	14.0	2.4
1999	100.0	0.6	5.1	5.1	13.2	14.8	1.0	5.5	12.8	0.5	11.8	2.5	10.6	14.5	2.7
2000	100.0	1.3	3.1	8.3	13.0	8.2	0.7	5.3	9.0	0.3	12.1	2.4	22.5	12.4	2.5
2001	100.0	0.7	3.2	12.8	14.2	7.7	0.6	6.3	6.4	0.3	12.1	3.1	21.4	10.1	3.0
2002	100.0	0.5	3.1	15.3	12.4	9.8	0.6	6.4	6.3	0.5	11.1	3.1	12.7	15.6	2.6
2003	100.0	0.5	3.0	13.1	12.5	11.0	0.6	6.7	9.3	0.4	11.3	2.2	14.3	14.9	1.7

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

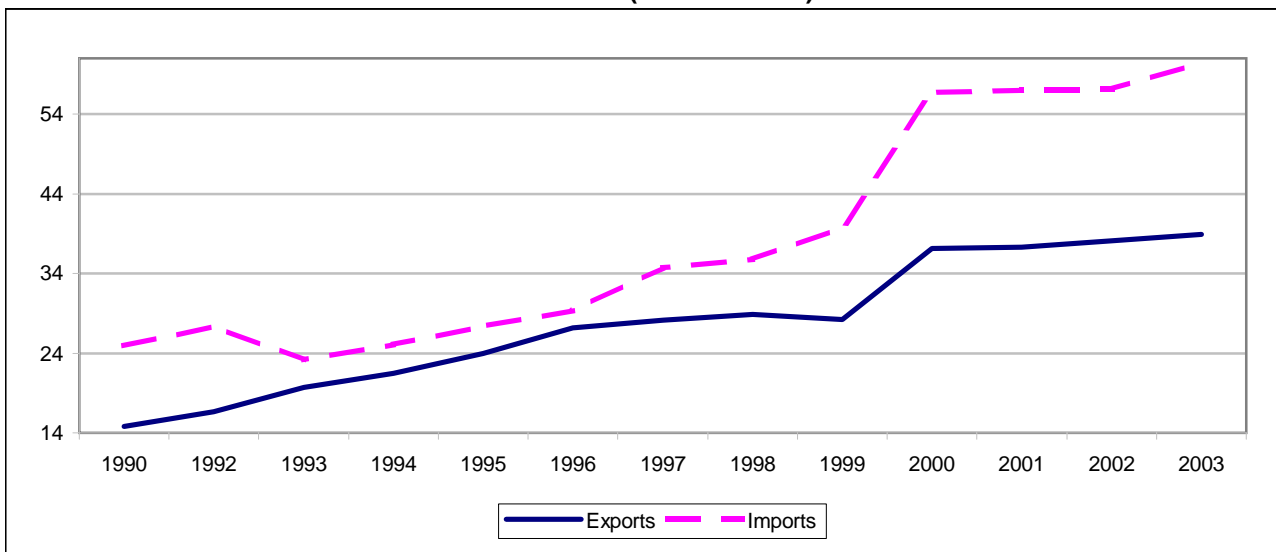
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-73	11	-49	-490	51	448	-39	-40	:	47	-38	292	-45	-124	-95
1990	-10,353	-670	-248	-4,978	195	-872	-213	-2,013	:	-703	-283	966	-303	-832	-399
1992	-11,041	-823	-286	-4,325	196	-2,050	-351	-1,663	:	-750	-144	1,684	-404	-532	-1,591
1993	-7,563	-936	-263	-3,119	276	-1,528	-344	-857	:	-1,074	-217	1,996	-412	-169	-916
1994	-6,641	-1,060	-232	-2,758	376	-1,095	-422	-846	:	-981	-264	2,720	-428	-436	-1,215
1995	-8,640	-1,225	-243	-2,938	421	-878	-671	-1,743	:	-1,976	-228	3,293	-524	-473	-1,579
1996	-8,841	-1,450	-309	-3,146	461	-1,355	-528	-2,157	:	-2,016	-308	4,265	-498	-656	-1,387
1997	-6,558	-1,380	-185	-3,778	656	-1,888	-792	-582	:	-1,839	-296	5,042	-372	-507	-1,175
1998	-15,117	-2,231	-281	-6,045	740	-3,565	-1,138	-2,836	:	-3,209	-467	5,937	-634	-689	-1,202
1999	-17,434	-2,235	-229	-7,687	760	-4,344	-1,041	-2,457	-56	-2,659	-652	6,007	-654	-1,336	-1,503
2000	-24,637	-2,597	-269	-10,673	969	-6,031	-1,521	-4,110	-191	-3,520	-663	7,254	-880	-1,517	-2,087
2001	-22,687	-2,301	-390	-12,879	1,021	-5,114	-1,546	-4,055	-164	-3,795	-673	8,383	-808	-876	-601
2002	-22,632	-2,712	-523	-13,794	1,158	-5,020	-1,722	-3,087	-227	-4,317	-864	8,090	-758	-1,020	1,251
2003	-24,761	-2,554	-599	-14,386	1,114	-4,467	-1,750	-3,385	-296	-4,397	-827	7,246	-819	-1,422	736

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-9,295	2	-128	-133	:	-2,369	-86	-37	-413	-61	149	-863	-5,514	-203	-468
1990	-10,172	-35	-547	-714	:	-3,022	-77	-223	-2,355	-58	-180	-1,164	-3,233	-1,116	-1,754
1992	-10,703	-2	-711	-350	:	-3,180	-180	-822	-2,865	-15	-476	-839	-2,491	-1,588	-1,272
1993	-3,472	132	-711	-458	481	-1,678	-17	-323	-1,718	187	675	271	-1,697	-463	-658
1994	-3,587	-118	-393	-557	424	-1,670	35	-514	-1,355	254	434	775	-2,508	-178	-1,507
1995	-3,355	-15	-449	-683	357	-1,869	-111	-759	-1,270	267	887	467	-2,622	-298	-1,237
1996	-2,167	-322	-260	-565	1,070	-1,734	-67	-1,085	-1,120	399	852	978	-3,750	11	-1,242
1997	-6,594	-163	-525	-361	1,490	-1,819	-44	-1,760	-1,347	577	476	1,389	-4,761	42	-1,743
1998	-6,905	43	-594	-352	1,585	-1,702	-36	-2,080	-2,006	295	1,885	2,079	-3,287	-1,838	-1,159
1999	-11,571	111	-679	-820	1,210	-1,677	-74	-2,727	-2,397	213	886	981	-4,097	-2,216	-1,208
2000	-19,637	-27	-787	-1,834	2,432	-1,354	-34	-3,583	-2,628	307	-426	810	-10,655	-2,618	-3,631
2001	-19,732	-183	-1,150	-1,260	1,004	-1,035	-100	-3,780	-2,232	262	-2,339	831	-9,298	-2,534	-2,963
2002	-19,054	-199	-1,271	-1,856	1,385	-261	42	-3,971	-2,335	230	-1,018	-25	-7,690	-2,307	-2,840
2003	-21,611	-785	-1,307	-2,037	827	130	87	-4,563	-2,820	161	-1,167	-512	-8,030	-2,821	-3,109

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	8,107	401	79	1,551	82	2,472	49	1,170	:	573	56	408	60	151	1,056
1990	30,869	1,329	237	5,824	331	8,965	146	4,624	:	1,984	311	2,656	183	416	3,862
1995	50,827	2,171	482	10,806	715	14,567	258	6,451	:	2,396	566	5,918	240	637	5,493
1996	57,287	2,386	501	11,749	786	16,247	366	7,047	:	2,622	674	7,080	231	730	6,622
1997	60,718	2,430	587	11,493	854	15,974	366	8,531	:	3,171	733	7,744	340	867	7,091
1998	71,002	2,770	695	13,542	944	19,339	524	9,183	:	3,446	861	9,363	361	1,105	8,367
1999	69,772	2,627	722	12,819	998	18,988	653	8,728	116	3,579	868	9,379	378	1,115	8,149
2000	87,666	3,379	887	15,325	1,315	24,127	883	10,855	149	4,563	1,164	11,855	516	1,251	10,199
2001	92,976	3,719	861	15,387	1,421	25,330	799	11,697	168	4,592	1,165	13,226	476	1,308	11,719
2002	94,846	3,523	982	15,317	1,566	25,349	850	12,551	149	4,310	1,216	13,560	484	1,215	12,862
2003	99,146	4,122	908	16,491	1,669	26,526	788	13,415	170	4,700	1,256	13,292	546	1,319	12,901
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-1.7	-5.1	3.8	-5.3	5.7	-1.8	24.5	-4.9	:	3.8	0.8	0.1	4.6	0.9	-2.6
00/99	25.6	28.6	22.8	19.5	31.8	27.0	35.1	24.3	28.5	27.5	34.0	26.3	36.6	12.2	25.1
01/00	6.0	10.0	-2.9	0.4	8.0	4.9	-9.4	7.7	12.8	0.6	0.0	11.5	-7.8	4.5	14.9
02/01	2.0	-5.2	14.1	-0.4	10.2	0.0	6.3	7.3	-11.7	-6.1	4.3	2.5	1.6	-7.0	9.7
03/02	4.5	17.0	-7.5	7.6	6.5	4.6	-7.3	6.8	14.2	9.0	3.2	-1.9	12.8	8.5	0.2
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.9	0.9	19.1	1.0	30.4	0.6	14.4	:	7.0	0.6	5.0	0.7	1.8	13.0
1990	100.0	4.3	0.7	18.8	1.0	29.0	0.4	14.9	:	6.4	1.0	8.6	0.5	1.3	12.5
1997	100.0	4.0	0.9	18.9	1.4	26.3	0.6	14.0	:	5.2	1.2	12.7	0.5	1.4	11.6
1998	100.0	3.9	0.9	19.0	1.3	27.2	0.7	12.9	:	4.8	1.2	13.1	0.5	1.5	11.7
1999	100.0	3.7	1.0	18.3	1.4	27.2	0.9	12.5	0.1	5.1	1.2	13.4	0.5	1.5	11.6
2000	100.0	3.8	1.0	17.4	1.5	27.5	1.0	12.3	0.1	5.2	1.3	13.5	0.5	1.4	11.6
2001	100.0	4.0	0.9	16.5	1.5	27.2	0.8	12.5	0.1	4.9	1.2	14.2	0.5	1.4	12.6
2002	100.0	3.7	1.0	16.1	1.6	26.7	0.8	13.2	0.1	4.5	1.2	14.2	0.5	1.2	13.5
2003	100.0	4.1	0.9	16.6	1.6	26.7	0.7	13.5	0.1	4.7	1.2	13.4	0.5	1.3	13.0
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	8,180	390	127	2,041	31	2,024	89	1,210	:	526	94	117	105	275	1,151
1990	41,222	1,999	485	10,801	136	9,837	360	6,637	:	2,687	594	1,691	486	1,248	4,260
1995	59,467	3,396	725	13,744	294	15,446	929	8,194	:	4,372	794	2,626	763	1,110	7,072
1996	66,128	3,836	810	14,894	325	17,602	895	9,204	:	4,638	982	2,815	729	1,386	8,009
1997	67,275	3,809	772	15,271	198	17,861	1,158	9,113	:	5,010	1,029	2,703	711	1,374	8,265
1998	86,119	5,001	975	19,587	203	22,903	1,662	12,019	:	6,655	1,328	3,426	995	1,794	9,570
1999	87,205	4,862	951	20,506	238	23,333	1,694	11,185	172	6,238	1,520	3,372	1,032	2,451	9,652
2000	112,303	5,976	1,155	25,998	346	30,159	2,404	14,965	340	8,083	1,827	4,600	1,396	2,769	12,286
2001	115,662	6,020	1,250	28,266	399	30,443	2,345	15,752	332	8,387	1,838	4,842	1,283	2,184	12,320
2002	117,478	6,236	1,505	29,110	409	30,369	2,572	15,638	375	8,627	2,080	5,470	1,241	2,235	11,611
2003	123,907	6,677	1,506	30,877	554	30,993	2,538	16,800	466	9,097	2,082	6,046	1,365	2,741	12,165
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	1.2	-2.7	-2.5	4.6	16.9	1.8	1.9	-6.9	:	-6.2	14.4	-1.5	3.6	36.6	0.8
00/99	28.7	22.8	21.5	26.7	45.5	29.2	41.8	33.7	97.8	29.5	20.1	36.4	35.3	12.9	27.2
01/00	2.9	0.7	8.2	8.7	15.4	0.9	-2.4	5.2	-2.3	3.7	0.5	5.2	-8.0	-21.1	0.2
02/01	1.5	3.5	20.3	2.9	2.3	-0.2	9.6	-0.7	13.1	2.8	13.1	12.9	-3.2	2.3	-5.7
03/02	5.4	7.0	0.0	6.0	35.6	2.0	-1.3	7.4	24.1	5.4	0.1	10.5	9.9	22.6	4.7
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.7	1.5	24.9	0.3	24.7	1.0	14.7	:	6.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	3.3	14.0
1990	100.0	4.8	1.1	26.2	0.3	23.8	0.8	16.1	:	6.5	1.4	4.1	1.1	3.0	10.3
1997	100.0	5.6	1.1	22.6	0.2	26.5	1.7	13.5	:	7.4	1.5	4.0	1.0	2.0	12.2
1998	100.0	5.8	1.1	22.7	0.2	26.5	1.9	13.9	:	7.7	1.5	3.9	1.1	2.0	11.1
1999	100.0	5.5	1.0	23.5	0.2	26.7	1.9	12.8	0.1	7.1	1.7	3.8	1.1	2.8	11.0
2000	100.0	5.3	1.0	23.1	0.3	26.8	2.1	13.3	0.3	7.1	1.6	4.0	1.2	2.4	10.9
2001	100.0	5.2	1.0	24.4	0.3	26.3	2.0	13.6	0.2	7.2	1.5	4.1	1.1	1.8	10.6
2002	100.0	5.3	1.2	24.7	0.3	25.8	2.1	13.3	0.3	7.3	1.7	4.6	1.0	1.9	9.8
2003	100.0	5.3	1.2	24.9	0.4	25.0	2.0	13.5	0.3	7.3	1.6	4.8	1.1	2.2	9.8

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	7,168	70	258	188	:	795	106	47	192	27	1,978	1,527	1,936	98	523
1990	14,789	240	706	292	:	2,544	273	230	417	136	2,393	1,636	1,448	599	712
1995	23,980	423	789	315	1,632	2,928	344	694	923	380	4,134	3,669	2,076	1,740	1,227
1996	27,173	301	911	466	2,340	3,371	344	484	898	499	4,406	4,357	2,185	2,099	1,734
1997	28,129	400	959	730	3,108	4,087	408	430	964	719	4,793	5,664	2,466	2,536	1,804
1998	28,877	605	1,083	614	3,516	4,166	434	467	913	460	5,950	6,336	2,662	1,399	2,079
1999	28,214	586	1,014	382	3,479	4,459	444	433	1,069	409	5,789	5,624	2,348	1,452	2,192
2000	37,119	690	1,207	578	5,544	6,052	579	553	1,215	585	8,130	7,023	3,006	1,959	2,484
2001	37,283	564	1,256	743	5,030	5,643	532	634	1,183	506	7,263	7,393	3,240	1,949	2,726
2002	38,072	490	1,289	790	5,968	5,745	642	787	1,017	478	7,930	6,670	3,496	1,980	2,458
2003	38,891	458	1,444	810	6,460	5,649	630	1,096	963	390	8,314	5,997	3,322	1,585	2,519

Annual variation (%)

99/98	-2.2	-3.1	-6.3	-37.7	-1.0	7.0	2.4	-7.2	17.0	-10.9	-2.7	-11.2	-11.7	3.7	5.4
00/99	31.5	17.7	19.0	51.1	59.3	35.7	30.3	27.8	13.7	43.0	40.4	24.8	27.9	34.9	13.3
01/00	0.4	-18.2	4.1	28.6	-9.2	-6.7	-8.1	14.4	-2.6	-13.5	-10.6	5.2	7.7	-0.5	9.7
02/01	2.1	-13.0	2.5	6.2	18.6	1.8	20.6	24.1	-14.0	-5.5	9.1	-9.7	7.9	1.6	-9.8
03/02	2.1	-6.5	12.0	2.5	8.2	-1.6	-1.8	39.3	-5.3	-18.4	4.8	-10.0	-4.9	-19.9	2.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.9	3.5	2.6	:	11.0	1.4	0.6	2.6	0.3	27.5	21.3	27.0	1.3	7.2
1990	100.0	1.6	4.7	1.9	:	17.1	1.8	1.5	2.8	0.9	16.1	11.0	9.7	4.0	4.8
1997	100.0	1.4	3.4	2.5	11.0	14.5	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.5	17.0	20.1	8.7	9.0	6.4
1998	100.0	2.0	3.7	2.1	12.1	14.4	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.5	20.6	21.9	9.2	4.8	7.1
1999	100.0	2.0	3.5	1.3	12.3	15.8	1.5	1.5	3.7	1.4	20.5	19.9	8.3	5.1	7.7
2000	100.0	1.8	3.2	1.5	14.9	16.3	1.5	1.4	3.2	1.5	21.9	18.9	8.0	5.2	6.6
2001	100.0	1.5	3.3	1.9	13.4	15.1	1.4	1.6	3.1	1.3	19.4	19.8	8.6	5.2	7.3
2002	100.0	1.2	3.3	2.0	15.6	15.0	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.2	20.8	17.5	9.1	5.2	6.4
2003	100.0	1.1	3.7	2.0	16.6	14.5	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.0	21.3	15.4	8.5	4.0	6.4

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	16,463	69	385	321	:	3,164	192	85	605	88	1,830	2,390	7,449	300	991
1990	24,961	274	1,253	1,006	:	5,566	349	453	2,772	194	2,573	2,801	4,681	1,715	2,466
1995	27,335	438	1,238	998	1,275	4,797	455	1,453	2,193	112	3,247	3,201	4,698	2,038	2,464
1996	29,341	624	1,171	1,032	1,270	5,106	411	1,569	2,017	100	3,553	3,379	5,935	2,088	2,975
1997	34,723	563	1,484	1,091	1,618	5,906	451	2,190	2,312	143	4,316	4,275	7,227	2,495	3,547
1998	35,782	562	1,677	966	1,931	5,868	469	2,547	2,919	165	4,065	4,257	5,949	3,238	3,238
1999	39,785	475	1,693	1,202	2,268	6,136	518	3,160	3,466	196	4,904	4,643	6,446	3,667	3,400
2000	56,756	717	1,993	2,412	3,112	7,406	613	4,136	3,843	278	8,556	6,213	13,660	4,577	6,116
2001	57,015	746	2,407	2,003	4,025	6,678	632	4,414	3,415	244	9,602	6,562	12,537	4,482	5,689
2002	57,126	689	2,560	2,646	4,583	6,006	600	4,758	3,353	248	8,947	6,695	11,186	4,287	5,297
2003	60,501	1,243	2,751	2,847	5,633	5,519	543	5,659	3,783	228	9,481	6,509	11,352	4,406	5,628

Annual variation (%)

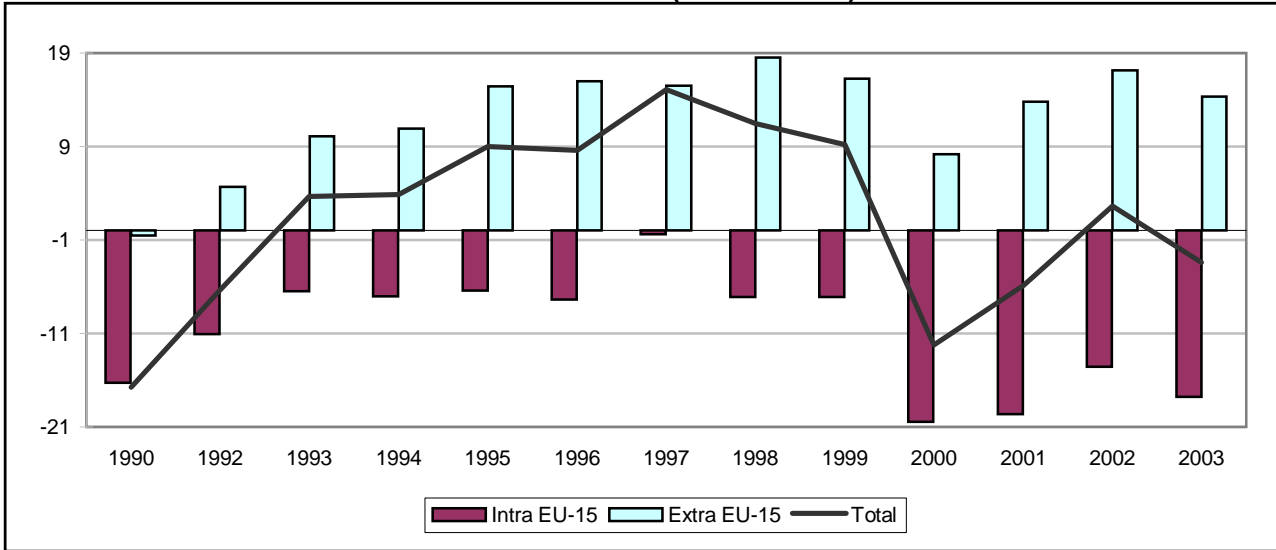
99/98	11.1	-15.4	0.9	24.3	17.4	4.5	10.4	24.0	18.7	19.1	20.6	9.0	8.3	13.2	5.0
00/99	42.6	50.8	17.7	100.7	37.1	20.6	18.3	30.8	10.8	41.9	74.4	33.8	111.9	24.7	79.8
01/00	0.4	4.1	20.7	-16.9	29.3	-9.8	3.0	6.7	-11.1	-12.2	12.2	5.6	-8.2	-2.0	-6.9
02/01	0.1	-7.6	6.3	32.0	13.8	-10.0	-5.0	7.7	-1.8	1.3	-6.8	2.0	-10.7	-4.3	-6.8
03/02	5.9	80.3	7.4	7.6	22.9	-8.1	-9.5	18.9	12.8	-7.8	5.9	-2.7	1.4	2.7	6.2

Share (%)

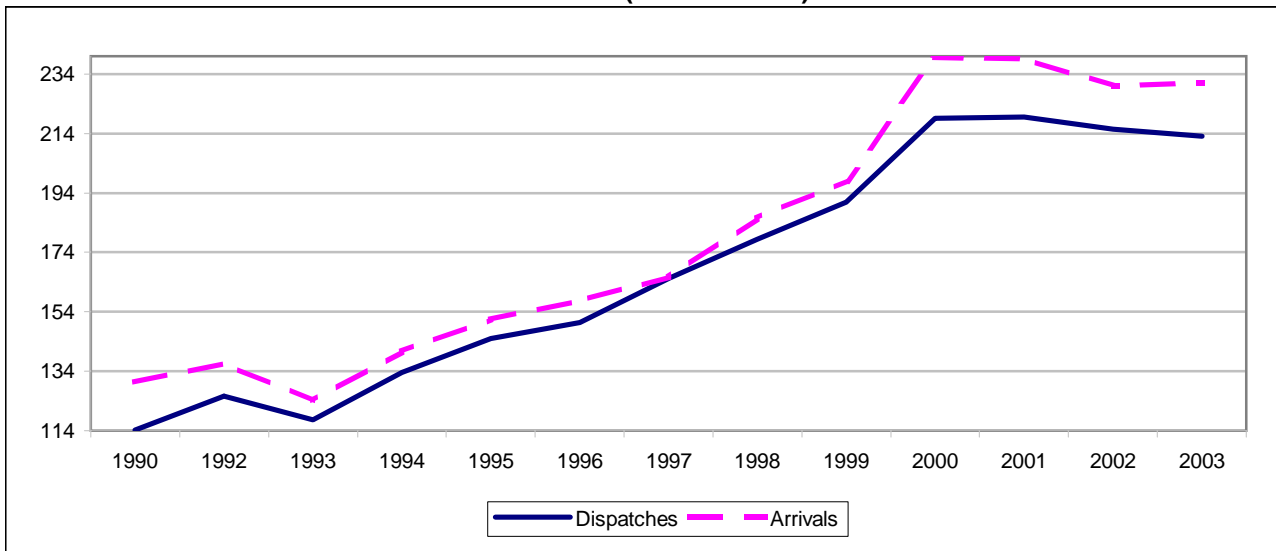
1980	100.0	0.4	2.3	1.9	:	19.2	1.1	0.5	3.6	0.5	11.1	14.5	45.2	1.8	6.0
1990	100.0	1.0	5.0	4.0	:	22.2	1.3	1.8	11.1	0.7	10.3	11.2	18.7	6.8	9.8
1997	100.0	1.6	4.2	3.1	4.6	17.0	1.2	6.3	6.6	0.4	12.4	12.3	20.8	7.1	10.2
1998	100.0	1.5	4.6	2.7	5.3	16.3	1.3	7.1	8.1	0.4	11.3	11.8	16.6	9.0	9.0
1999	100.0	1.1	4.2	3.0	5.7	15.4	1.3	7.9	8.7	0.4	12.3	11.6	16.2	9.2	8.5
2000	100.0	1.2	3.5	4.2	5.4	13.0	1.0	7.2	6.7	0.4	15.0	10.9	24.0	8.0	10.7
2001	100.0	1.3	4.2	3.5	7.0	11.7	1.1	7.7	5.9	0.4	16.8	11.5	21.9	7.8	9.9
2002	100.0	1.2	4.4	4.6	8.0	10.5	1.0	8.3	5.8	0.4	15.6	11.7	19.5	7.5	9.2
2003	100.0	2.0	4.5	4.7	9.3	9.1	0.8	9.3	6.2	0.3	15.6	10.7	18.7	7.2	9.3

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

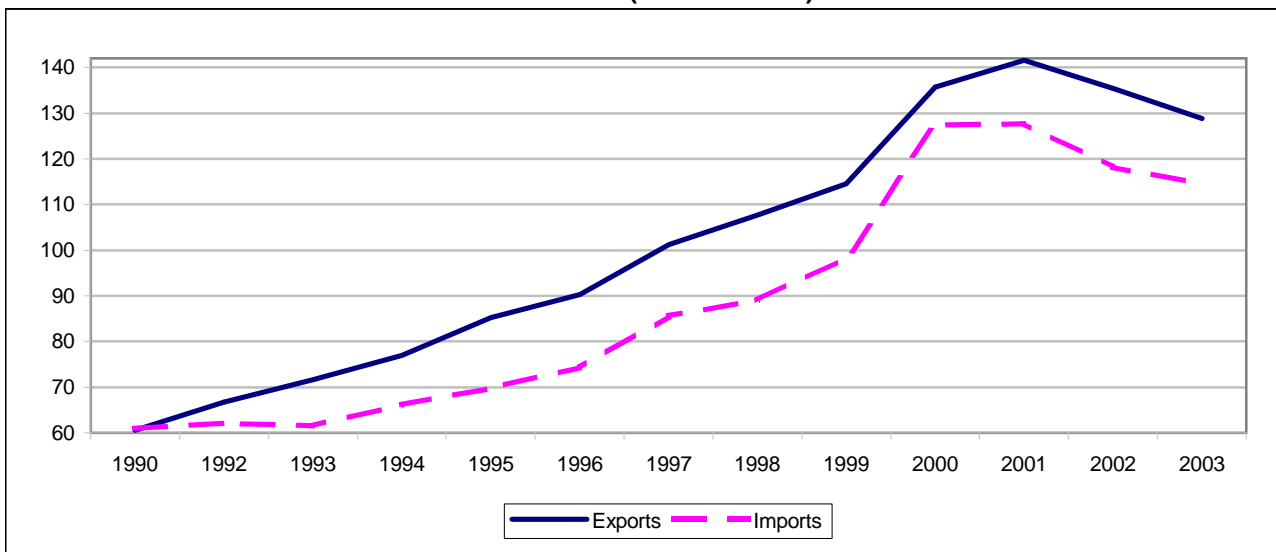
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-6,381	-1,454	-76	-3,625	525	-554	-164	846	:	-1,955	218	200	-190	-333	180
1990	-16,243	-4,345	-368	-7,950	660	1,973	-1,367	-2,343	:	-3,346	-175	-106	-581	-738	2,442
1992	-11,070	-4,230	-386	-5,403	926	2,840	-1,506	-453	:	-4,328	120	884	-853	-809	2,129
1993	-6,453	-3,116	-217	-3,015	1,014	2,101	-1,497	-951	:	-3,545	309	888	-542	-534	2,653
1994	-7,034	-3,718	-168	-4,854	1,047	2,077	-1,551	-64	:	-4,178	528	831	-519	-195	3,729
1995	-6,438	-3,926	-88	-4,091	1,254	2,297	-1,827	597	:	-4,764	907	741	-383	-159	3,004
1996	-7,365	-3,633	-9	-3,371	1,407	2,713	-1,935	-1,215	:	-5,117	876	691	-351	299	2,280
1997	-417	-3,622	-44	-3,242	1,721	4,286	-1,778	549	:	-5,120	780	1,134	-338	490	4,767
1998	-7,081	-5,594	131	-5,583	1,791	5,043	-2,329	-805	:	-7,118	739	1,202	-410	504	5,347
1999	-7,092	-5,376	-68	-8,009	2,393	7,029	-2,656	-724	9	-7,511	793	1,363	-637	207	5,778
2000	-20,434	-8,564	-70	-12,940	2,107	8,128	-3,590	-945	32	-10,621	440	1,460	-921	196	4,564
2001	-19,632	-7,932	-239	-14,928	2,017	8,404	-2,237	-1,191	-92	-11,638	-168	1,337	-373	414	6,653
2002	-14,576	-7,916	-164	-14,778	1,977	8,070	-1,961	761	58	-10,909	-398	1,374	-593	311	9,110
2003	-17,770	-7,909	-197	-14,858	1,972	7,307	-2,741	546	-175	-10,867	-319	988	-118	120	8,134

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10,569	-305	1,562	-505	:	-3,377	-237	-89	-1,007	-41	3,532	-42	-10,994	-642	-271
1990	-496	-1,535	2,109	-1,294	:	-3,418	406	-153	-2,044	452	2,558	-888	-750	373	398
1992	4,696	-1,500	1,859	-332	:	-2,539	579	-691	-2,437	780	2,029	371	616	623	1,458
1993	10,097	-1,429	2,144	-881	1,833	-430	301	-1,016	-1,727	1,294	3,718	817	560	1,514	1,278
1994	10,887	-1,532	2,099	-1,217	1,198	-289	94	-819	-1,136	1,587	3,146	1,395	-45	2,542	652
1995	15,438	-1,683	2,470	-1,291	1,570	-665	-57	-1,066	-843	2,546	3,735	809	1,331	4,577	1,753
1996	15,987	-2,333	2,804	-1,355	3,134	-656	297	-1,731	-407	2,383	4,567	1,319	-49	3,509	1,930
1997	15,510	-2,492	2,632	-652	4,371	-1,301	862	-1,474	-957	2,136	5,100	1,996	354	3,583	1,930
1998	18,552	-1,831	2,400	-606	4,333	466	1,016	-2,011	-1,480	2,335	6,540	3,231	1,448	2,745	2,873
1999	16,266	-2,148	3,263	-1,376	4,475	597	1,707	-2,702	-2,293	1,284	6,749	2,332	1,131	95	2,584
2000	8,168	-5,801	2,836	-2,662	5,170	3,809	757	-4,734	-3,003	1,789	6,499	2,643	-2,240	760	3,679
2001	13,793	-5,288	2,567	-2,544	3,688	3,958	1,193	-4,791	-1,834	3,438	4,112	3,081	700	4,042	2,172
2002	17,174	-4,167	2,243	-2,675	4,621	3,801	692	-4,864	-1,077	2,328	5,842	2,465	3,280	2,271	2,044
2003	14,373	-4,149	2,634	-3,137	4,601	4,574	511	-4,901	-1,178	1,873	4,891	1,090	2,528	1,534	2,696

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	46,465	7,488	559	12,844	847	2,244	388	10,017	:	3,903	669	562	315	1,042	5,588
1990	114,108	15,612	1,345	31,735	1,245	10,637	724	19,955	:	9,438	1,469	2,192	844	2,148	16,764
1995	145,033	19,091	2,033	41,041	1,744	16,515	1,132	22,322	:	10,214	2,607	3,102	1,049	2,898	21,284
1996	150,299	19,982	2,169	41,178	1,917	18,476	1,189	22,055	:	10,524	2,701	3,270	1,263	3,292	22,283
1997	165,256	20,812	2,296	42,333	2,167	20,527	1,653	24,681	:	11,882	2,728	3,970	1,175	3,713	27,319
1998	178,385	21,441	2,478	46,955	2,243	24,130	1,869	25,823	:	12,722	3,039	4,342	1,348	4,011	27,984
1999	190,889	20,898	2,488	48,523	2,870	27,045	2,130	27,187	1,444	13,607	3,227	4,683	1,377	4,194	30,375
2000	219,074	23,838	2,742	55,232	2,607	31,955	3,099	30,822	2,953	15,008	3,399	5,956	1,723	5,115	33,730
2001	219,565	24,431	2,694	53,708	2,717	31,912	3,163	30,476	2,638	14,226	3,481	7,478	1,895	4,938	35,039
2002	215,411	24,091	2,825	52,673	2,664	31,563	3,047	31,484	2,086	13,534	3,471	5,946	1,646	4,745	34,565
2003	213,089	24,649	2,778	50,957	2,958	32,782	2,352	31,770	2,709	13,208	3,191	6,244	1,867	4,457	32,169
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	7.0	-2.5	0.4	3.3	27.9	12.0	13.9	5.2	:	6.9	6.2	7.8	2.1	4.5	8.5
00/99	14.7	14.0	10.2	13.8	-9.1	18.1	45.5	13.3	104.4	10.2	5.3	27.1	25.1	21.9	11.0
01/00	0.2	2.4	-1.7	-2.7	4.2	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-10.6	-5.2	2.4	25.5	10.0	-3.4	3.8
02/01	-1.8	-1.3	4.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.0	-3.6	3.3	-20.9	-4.8	-0.2	-20.4	-13.1	-3.9	-1.3
03/02	-1.0	2.3	-1.6	-3.2	11.0	3.8	-22.8	0.9	29.8	-2.4	-8.0	5.0	13.4	-6.0	-6.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	16.1	1.2	27.6	1.8	4.8	0.8	21.5	:	8.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.2	12.0
1990	100.0	13.6	1.1	27.8	1.0	9.3	0.6	17.4	:	8.2	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	14.6
1997	100.0	12.5	1.3	25.6	1.3	12.4	1.0	14.9	:	7.1	1.6	2.4	0.7	2.2	16.5
1998	100.0	12.0	1.3	26.3	1.2	13.5	1.0	14.4	:	7.1	1.7	2.4	0.7	2.2	15.6
1999	100.0	10.9	1.3	25.4	1.5	14.1	1.1	14.2	0.7	7.1	1.6	2.4	0.7	2.1	15.9
2000	100.0	10.8	1.2	25.2	1.1	14.5	1.4	14.0	1.3	6.8	1.5	2.7	0.7	2.3	15.3
2001	100.0	11.1	1.2	24.4	1.2	14.5	1.4	13.8	1.2	6.4	1.5	3.4	0.8	2.2	15.9
2002	100.0	11.1	1.3	24.4	1.2	14.6	1.4	14.6	0.9	6.2	1.6	2.7	0.7	2.2	16.0
2003	100.0	11.5	1.3	23.9	1.3	15.3	1.1	14.9	1.2	6.1	1.4	2.9	0.8	2.0	15.0
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	52,847	8,942	636	16,468	322	2,798	552	9,170	:	5,858	451	361	505	1,375	5,408
1990	130,351	19,957	1,713	39,685	585	8,665	2,091	22,298	:	12,784	1,644	2,298	1,425	2,886	14,322
1995	151,471	23,018	2,121	45,132	490	14,218	2,959	21,724	:	14,978	1,700	2,362	1,432	3,057	18,280
1996	157,663	23,615	2,178	44,549	510	15,763	3,124	23,270	:	15,641	1,825	2,579	1,614	2,993	20,003
1997	165,673	24,434	2,340	45,575	445	16,241	3,431	24,132	:	17,002	1,949	2,836	1,514	3,224	22,552
1998	185,466	27,035	2,346	52,538	452	19,087	4,198	26,628	:	19,840	2,299	3,140	1,758	3,507	22,637
1999	197,981	26,273	2,556	56,531	477	20,017	4,786	27,912	1,435	21,119	2,434	3,320	2,014	3,987	24,597
2000	239,508	32,402	2,811	68,173	499	23,827	6,689	31,767	2,921	25,629	2,958	4,496	2,644	4,919	29,166
2001	239,197	32,363	2,932	68,635	700	23,508	5,400	31,667	2,729	25,864	3,649	6,142	2,269	4,524	28,386
2002	229,987	32,007	2,989	67,450	687	23,493	5,007	30,723	2,028	24,443	3,868	4,572	2,239	4,433	25,455
2003	230,859	32,559	2,975	65,815	986	25,476	5,093	31,224	2,884	24,074	3,510	5,256	1,985	4,337	24,036
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	6.7	-2.8	8.9	7.6	5.4	4.8	14.0	4.8	:	6.4	5.8	5.7	14.6	13.6	8.6
00/99	20.9	23.3	9.9	20.5	4.8	19.0	39.7	13.8	103.5	21.3	21.5	35.4	31.2	23.3	18.5
01/00	-0.1	-0.1	4.3	0.6	40.2	-1.3	-19.2	-0.3	-6.5	0.9	23.3	36.5	-14.2	-8.0	-2.6
02/01	-3.8	-1.0	1.9	-1.7	-1.8	0.0	-7.2	-2.9	-25.6	-5.4	6.0	-25.5	-1.3	-1.9	-10.3
03/02	0.3	1.7	-0.4	-2.4	43.5	8.4	1.7	1.6	42.1	-1.5	-9.2	14.9	-11.3	-2.1	-5.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	16.9	1.2	31.1	0.6	5.2	1.0	17.3	:	11.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.6	10.2
1990	100.0	15.3	1.3	30.4	0.4	6.6	1.6	17.1	:	9.8	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	10.9
1997	100.0	14.7	1.4	27.5	0.2	9.8	2.0	14.5	:	10.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	13.6
1998	100.0	14.5	1.2	28.3	0.2	10.2	2.2	14.3	:	10.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.8	12.2
1999	100.0	13.2	1.2	28.5	0.2	10.1	2.4	14.0	0.7	10.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	12.4
2000	100.0	13.5	1.1	28.4	0.2	9.9	2.7	13.2	1.2	10.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	12.1
2001	100.0	13.5	1.2	28.6	0.2	9.8	2.2	13.2	1.1	10.8	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.8	11.8
2002	100.0	13.9	1.2	29.3	0.2	10.2	2.1	13.3	0.8	10.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.9	11.0
2003	100.0	14.1	1.2	28.5	0.4	11.0	2.2	13.5	1.2	10.4	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.8	10.4

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	33,686	369	3,759	1,775	:	3,544	490	219	790	199	10,318	2,160	7,094	807	4,646
1990	60,532	745	7,415	1,267	:	10,635	1,596	1,120	3,401	938	9,754	2,385	6,884	4,447	5,605
1995	85,212	895	8,805	1,423	6,072	13,684	1,468	2,028	4,335	2,960	11,997	4,272	7,709	10,392	6,598
1996	90,307	979	9,178	1,769	8,148	14,592	1,633	1,981	4,275	2,802	13,201	4,564	7,425	9,626	7,301
1997	101,175	1,426	9,391	2,338	9,580	17,981	2,294	3,107	4,376	2,621	14,673	5,881	8,599	10,926	7,374
1998	107,615	1,290	10,358	1,733	10,877	22,030	2,450	3,043	4,223	2,880	16,781	7,060	8,365	10,361	8,477
1999	114,540	1,212	12,546	1,370	11,903	24,086	3,229	3,217	4,331	1,835	17,581	6,319	8,758	8,341	8,165
2000	135,637	1,254	13,033	1,838	14,892	30,492	2,851	3,424	5,475	2,382	19,937	8,320	10,678	10,979	10,769
2001	141,510	1,230	12,727	2,443	14,825	30,931	3,314	3,552	5,488	3,964	19,159	8,852	13,309	12,595	10,100
2002	135,392	1,286	11,153	2,393	16,210	27,505	2,939	3,708	5,615	2,764	19,852	7,267	14,139	10,181	9,591
2003	128,849	1,254	11,178	2,812	16,867	23,210	2,485	4,684	5,371	2,218	19,741	5,824	14,021	9,140	9,383

Annual variation (%)

99/98	6.4	-6.0	21.1	-20.9	9.4	9.3	31.7	5.7	2.5	-36.2	4.7	-10.4	4.7	-19.4	-3.6
00/99	18.4	3.4	3.8	34.2	25.1	26.5	-11.7	6.4	26.4	29.8	13.3	31.6	21.9	31.6	31.8
01/00	4.3	-1.9	-2.3	32.8	-0.4	1.4	16.2	3.7	0.2	66.3	-3.9	6.3	24.6	14.7	-6.2
02/01	-4.3	4.5	-12.3	-2.0	9.3	-11.0	-11.3	4.4	2.2	-30.2	3.6	-17.9	6.2	-19.1	-5.0
03/02	-4.8	-2.5	0.2	17.5	4.0	-15.6	-15.4	26.2	-4.3	-19.7	-0.5	-19.8	-0.8	-10.2	-2.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.0	11.1	5.2	:	10.5	1.4	0.6	2.3	0.5	30.6	6.4	21.0	2.3	13.7
1990	100.0	1.2	12.2	2.0	:	17.5	2.6	1.8	5.6	1.5	16.1	3.9	11.3	7.3	9.2
1997	100.0	1.4	9.2	2.3	9.4	17.7	2.2	3.0	4.3	2.5	14.5	5.8	8.4	10.7	7.2
1998	100.0	1.1	9.6	1.6	10.1	20.4	2.2	2.8	3.9	2.6	15.5	6.5	7.7	9.6	7.8
1999	100.0	1.0	10.9	1.1	10.3	21.0	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.6	15.3	5.5	7.6	7.2	7.1
2000	100.0	0.9	9.6	1.3	10.9	22.4	2.1	2.5	4.0	1.7	14.6	6.1	7.8	8.0	7.9
2001	100.0	0.8	8.9	1.7	10.4	21.8	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.8	13.5	6.2	9.4	8.9	7.1
2002	100.0	0.9	8.2	1.7	11.9	20.3	2.1	2.7	4.1	2.0	14.6	5.3	10.4	7.5	7.0
2003	100.0	0.9	8.6	2.1	13.0	18.0	1.9	3.6	4.1	1.7	15.3	4.5	10.8	7.0	7.2

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	44,256	674	2,197	2,280	:	6,921	727	308	1,797	240	6,785	2,203	18,088	1,449	4,917
1990	61,029	2,280	5,307	2,562	:	14,053	1,190	1,273	5,445	486	7,196	3,272	7,634	4,074	5,207
1995	69,774	2,578	6,335	2,714	4,502	14,350	1,525	3,094	5,178	415	8,262	3,462	6,377	5,814	4,846
1996	74,319	3,312	6,374	3,123	5,014	15,248	1,336	3,713	4,681	419	8,634	3,245	7,473	6,117	5,371
1997	85,665	3,917	6,758	2,990	5,209	19,282	1,432	4,581	5,333	485	9,573	3,885	8,245	7,343	5,444
1998	89,062	3,121	7,959	2,339	6,544	21,564	1,435	5,054	5,703	545	10,242	3,829	6,916	7,615	5,605
1999	98,274	3,360	9,283	2,745	7,428	23,490	1,522	5,919	6,623	551	10,832	3,986	7,628	8,246	5,581
2000	127,469	7,055	10,197	4,501	9,722	26,683	2,094	8,158	8,477	593	13,438	5,677	12,918	10,219	7,090
2001	127,717	6,518	10,160	4,987	11,138	26,972	2,120	8,343	7,322	526	15,047	5,772	12,609	8,553	7,928
2002	118,217	5,454	8,910	5,068	11,589	23,703	2,247	8,572	6,692	436	14,011	4,802	10,859	7,910	7,547
2003	114,477	5,402	8,543	5,949	12,266	18,636	1,974	9,585	6,549	345	14,850	4,733	11,493	7,607	6,688

Annual variation (%)

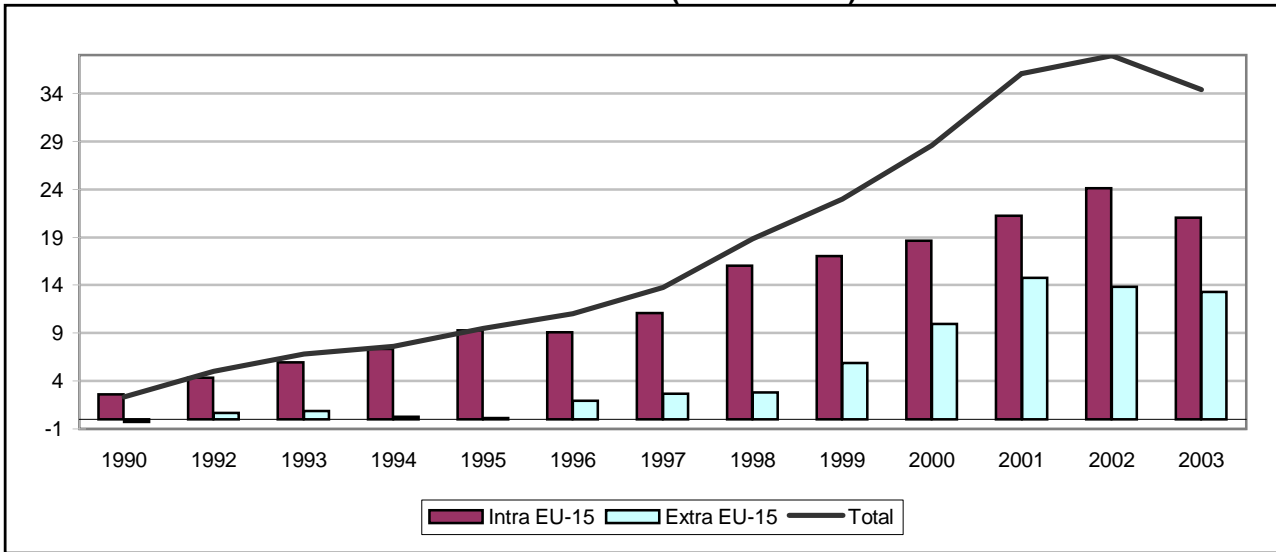
99/98	10.3	7.6	16.6	17.3	13.5	8.9	6.1	17.1	16.1	1.1	5.7	4.1	10.2	8.2	-0.4
00/99	29.7	109.9	9.8	63.9	30.8	13.5	37.5	37.8	27.9	7.7	24.0	42.4	69.3	23.9	27.0
01/00	0.1	-7.6	-0.3	10.8	14.5	1.0	1.2	2.2	-13.6	-11.3	11.9	1.6	-2.3	-16.2	11.8
02/01	-7.4	-16.3	-12.3	1.6	4.0	-12.1	5.9	2.7	-8.6	-17.0	-6.8	-16.7	-13.8	-7.5	-4.8
03/02	-3.1	-0.9	-4.1	17.3	5.8	-21.3	-12.1	11.8	-2.1	-20.8	5.9	-1.4	5.8	-3.8	-11.3

Share (%)

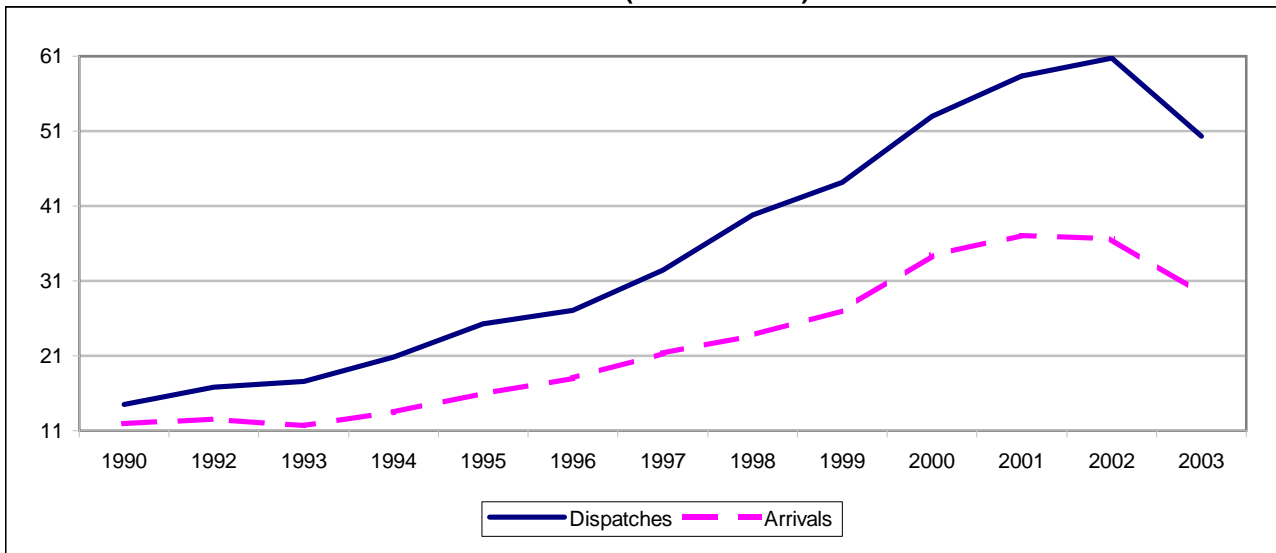
1980	100.0	1.5	4.9	5.1	:	15.6	1.6	0.6	4.0	0.5	15.3	4.9	40.8	3.2	11.1
1990	100.0	3.7	8.6	4.1	:	23.0	1.9	2.0	8.9	0.7	11.7	5.3	12.5	6.6	8.5
1997	100.0	4.5	7.8	3.4	6.0	22.5	1.6	5.3	6.2	0.5	11.1	4.5	9.6	8.5	6.3
1998	100.0	3.5	8.9	2.6	7.3	24.2	1.6	5.6	6.4	0.6	11.4	4.2	7.7	8.5	6.2
1999	100.0	3.4	9.4	2.7	7.5	23.9	1.5	6.0	6.7	0.5	11.0	4.0	7.7	8.3	5.6
2000	100.0	5.5	7.9	3.5	7.6	20.9	1.6	6.4	6.6	0.4	10.5	4.4	10.1	8.0	5.5
2001	100.0	5.1	7.9	3.9	8.7	21.1	1.6	6.5	5.7	0.4	11.7	4.5	9.8	6.6	6.2
2002	100.0	4.6	7.5	4.2	9.8	20.0	1.9	7.2	5.6	0.3	11.8	4.0	9.1	6.6	6.3
2003	100.0	4.7	7.4	5.1	10.7	16.2	1.7	8.3	5.7	0.3	12.9	4.1	10.0	6.6	5.8

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

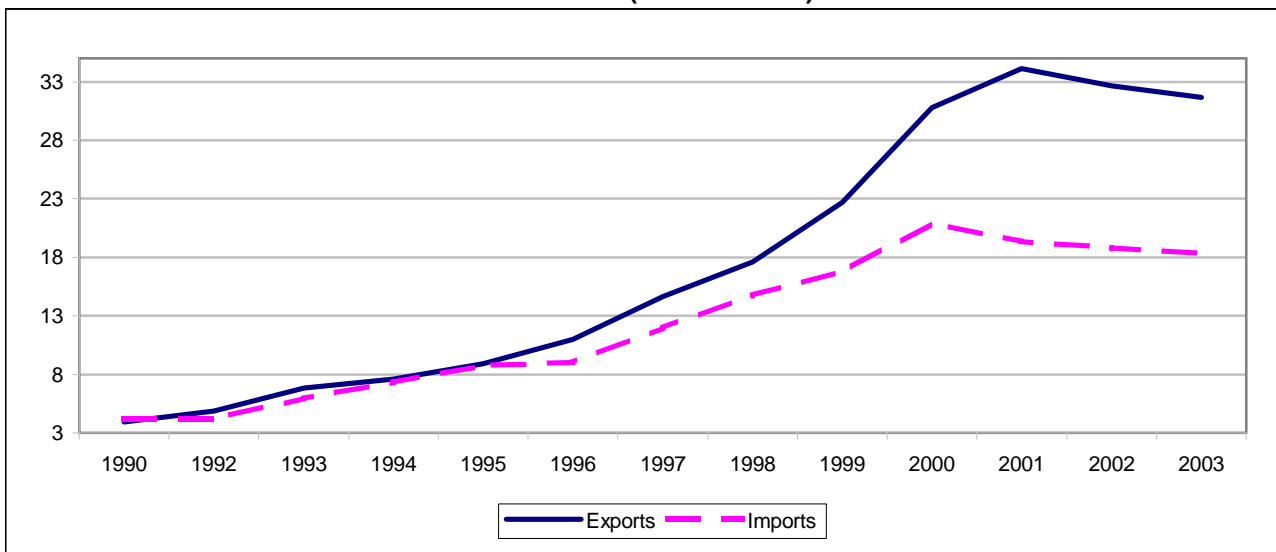
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1,473	146	-7	111	17	3	76	33	:	48	8	0	-49	-44	-1,817
1990	2,594	450	50	914	79	255	1,250	458	:	258	63	33	-33	147	-1,330
1992	4,312	689	57	1,398	102	391	1,355	517	:	660	49	56	-8	143	-1,097
1993	5,915	718	86	1,938	127	373	1,548	552	:	703	65	59	25	195	-473
1994	7,358	804	122	2,546	133	482	1,918	708	:	895	129	72	105	316	-873
1995	9,296	1,149	251	3,354	192	611	2,290	885	:	1,547	155	81	91	414	-1,094
1996	9,106	1,386	290	3,221	206	561	2,127	889	:	1,676	126	90	61	341	-1,389
1997	11,101	1,908	278	3,894	135	867	2,154	960	:	2,135	124	136	-11	394	-1,444
1998	16,033	3,119	316	6,115	133	1,126	3,305	1,281	:	1,911	237	147	29	722	-1,856
1999	17,053	2,758	257	5,258	215	1,333	3,863	1,722	42	2,678	303	157	268	677	-1,906
2000	18,628	3,054	-30	6,083	265	1,403	3,833	2,132	31	2,712	341	147	96	783	-1,825
2001	21,259	3,393	-76	8,079	285	1,672	2,852	2,224	78	2,161	250	173	107	909	-553
2002	24,086	12,553	-140	2,976	288	1,639	2,591	2,702	52	1,431	117	229	-62	824	-736
2003	21,059	9,353	-338	2,954	269	1,761	3,254	2,820	67	2,232	143	197	54	773	-1,672

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-425	-0	3	2	:	-306	-9	-6	-152	-16	227	91	-83	-39	13
1990	-260	54	211	58	:	-777	37	-49	-362	8	145	90	289	-10	20
1992	676	-113	218	40	:	-209	154	-129	73	-6	123	147	232	-107	46
1993	895	-56	272	43	85	-509	170	-180	-49	19	267	184	340	-369	110
1994	256	-2	349	155	101	-1,260	139	-179	-18	19	327	175	337	-409	93
1995	158	19	462	245	266	-1,170	84	-178	-184	-27	377	181	413	-910	87
1996	1,935	78	501	263	334	-349	120	-181	-108	68	379	188	422	-555	153
1997	2,656	3	565	281	433	565	35	-260	-542	134	362	301	485	-680	319
1998	2,822	109	848	233	463	1,370	-14	-419	-674	137	541	365	536	-1,593	331
1999	5,906	70	1,375	250	464	3,286	-28	-360	-192	-28	652	361	664	-1,615	405
2000	9,926	-404	1,678	168	924	5,237	-119	-574	1,006	128	925	399	790	-1,133	402
2001	14,783	-208	2,287	219	540	7,066	-33	-376	1,562	336	735	747	836	-86	473
2002	13,844	-137	2,515	227	568	7,545	89	-219	976	279	722	417	718	-391	404
2003	13,322	-107	2,217	210	356	9,429	19	-517	340	359	571	270	527	-710	336

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	4,767	307	45	597	23	54	472	190	:	333	30	15	27	74	2,599
1990	14,513	821	192	2,188	93	399	1,965	825	:	1,075	118	90	100	357	6,288
1995	25,274	1,515	431	5,043	207	831	3,271	1,309	:	2,377	214	138	222	658	8,762
1996	27,110	1,806	493	5,076	221	884	3,212	1,401	:	2,604	193	162	212	691	8,682
1997	32,413	2,361	532	5,939	150	1,213	3,794	1,547	:	3,344	198	205	242	752	11,675
1998	39,777	3,650	580	8,561	153	1,527	4,799	1,939	:	3,220	316	232	284	1,076	12,872
1999	44,131	3,434	614	8,011	238	1,827	5,633	2,528	53	4,158	408	249	522	1,093	14,649
2000	53,008	4,105	620	9,393	294	2,122	6,341	3,317	39	4,684	464	257	405	1,335	17,066
2001	58,350	4,431	596	11,671	326	2,283	5,532	3,309	91	4,237	407	302	406	1,354	21,397
2002	60,714	13,548	545	6,732	330	2,241	4,687	3,598	77	3,489	335	362	303	1,202	22,488
2003	50,326	10,309	502	6,804	310	2,346	5,015	3,741	106	4,183	329	312	295	1,173	14,856
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	10.9	-5.9	5.8	-6.4	55.1	19.6	17.3	30.3	:	29.1	29.2	7.0	83.6	1.5	13.8
00/99	20.1	19.5	1.0	17.2	23.5	16.1	12.5	31.2	-26.2	12.6	13.6	3.2	-22.4	22.1	16.4
01/00	10.0	7.9	-3.9	24.2	10.8	7.6	-12.7	-0.2	133.4	-9.5	-12.2	17.8	0.1	1.3	25.3
02/01	4.0	205.7	-8.5	-42.3	1.2	-1.8	-15.2	8.7	-15.8	-17.6	-17.6	19.8	-25.3	-11.2	5.0
03/02	-17.1	-23.9	-7.7	1.0	-5.9	4.6	6.9	4.0	38.1	19.8	-1.8	-13.9	-2.7	-2.4	-33.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	6.4	0.9	12.5	0.4	1.1	9.9	3.9	:	6.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	54.5
1990	100.0	5.6	1.3	15.0	0.6	2.7	13.5	5.6	:	7.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.4	43.3
1997	100.0	7.2	1.6	18.3	0.4	3.7	11.7	4.7	:	10.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3	36.0
1998	100.0	9.1	1.4	21.5	0.3	3.8	12.0	4.8	:	8.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.7	32.3
1999	100.0	7.7	1.3	18.1	0.5	4.1	12.7	5.7	0.1	9.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.4	33.1
2000	100.0	7.7	1.1	17.7	0.5	4.0	11.9	6.2	0.0	8.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.5	32.1
2001	100.0	7.5	1.0	20.0	0.5	3.9	9.4	5.6	0.1	7.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.3	36.6
2002	100.0	22.3	0.8	11.0	0.5	3.6	7.7	5.9	0.1	5.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.9	37.0
2003	100.0	20.4	0.9	13.5	0.6	4.6	9.9	7.4	0.2	8.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.3	29.5
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	6,240	161	52	486	6	50	396	157	:	285	22	15	76	118	4,416
1990	11,919	371	142	1,274	14	144	715	367	:	817	55	57	133	210	7,618
1995	15,978	365	180	1,689	14	220	981	424	:	829	59	57	131	244	9,856
1996	18,004	420	203	1,855	15	323	1,085	512	:	928	67	72	151	350	10,071
1997	21,312	453	254	2,044	15	345	1,640	586	:	1,209	74	69	253	359	13,120
1998	23,744	531	263	2,446	20	401	1,495	658	:	1,309	79	85	256	354	14,728
1999	27,078	676	356	2,753	23	494	1,771	806	11	1,480	105	92	254	416	16,555
2000	34,380	1,051	650	3,311	29	719	2,507	1,185	8	1,972	123	109	309	552	18,891
2001	37,091	1,038	671	3,592	41	612	2,680	1,085	13	2,076	157	129	299	445	21,950
2002	36,629	995	684	3,756	42	602	2,097	895	25	2,057	219	134	365	379	23,223
2003	29,266	956	840	3,850	41	585	1,760	921	39	1,951	187	115	241	400	16,528
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	14.0	27.2	35.2	12.5	10.6	23.1	18.4	22.4	:	13.0	34.1	7.2	-0.6	17.4	12.4
00/99	26.9	55.4	82.5	20.2	27.8	45.6	41.5	47.1	-20.7	33.2	17.0	19.2	21.8	32.7	14.1
01/00	7.8	-1.2	3.2	8.4	43.2	-14.9	6.8	-8.4	58.6	5.2	27.6	18.0	-3.5	-19.3	16.1
02/01	-1.2	-4.1	1.9	4.5	0.9	-1.6	-21.7	-17.4	84.7	-0.9	38.8	3.6	22.3	-15.0	5.8
03/02	-20.0	-3.9	22.7	2.5	-0.5	-2.8	-16.0	2.8	58.2	-5.1	-14.6	-14.0	-34.0	5.7	-28.8
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.5	0.8	7.7	0.0	0.8	6.3	2.5	:	4.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.8	70.7
1990	100.0	3.1	1.1	10.6	0.1	1.2	6.0	3.0	:	6.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.7	63.9
1997	100.0	2.1	1.1	9.5	0.0	1.6	7.6	2.7	:	5.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.6	61.5
1998	100.0	2.2	1.1	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.2	2.7	:	5.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	62.0
1999	100.0	2.4	1.3	10.1	0.0	1.8	6.5	2.9	0.0	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	61.1
2000	100.0	3.0	1.8	9.6	0.0	2.0	7.2	3.4	0.0	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.6	54.9
2001	100.0	2.7	1.8	9.6	0.1	1.6	7.2	2.9	0.0	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	59.1
2002	100.0	2.7	1.8	10.2	0.1	1.6	5.7	2.4	0.0	5.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	63.4
2003	100.0	3.2	2.8	13.1	0.1	1.9	6.0	3.1	0.1	6.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	56.4

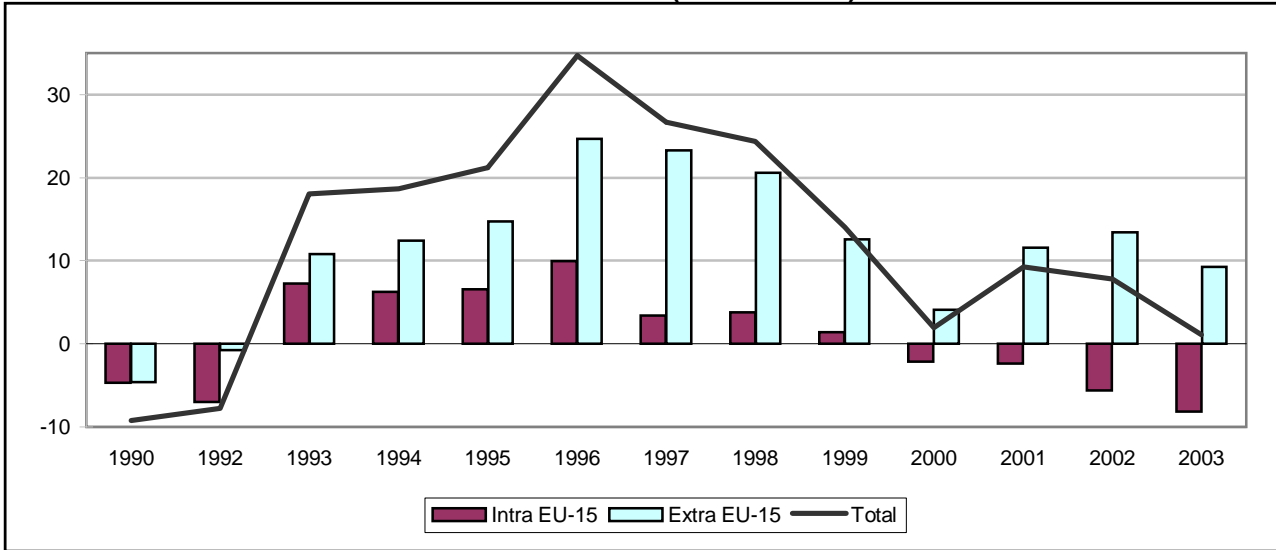
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

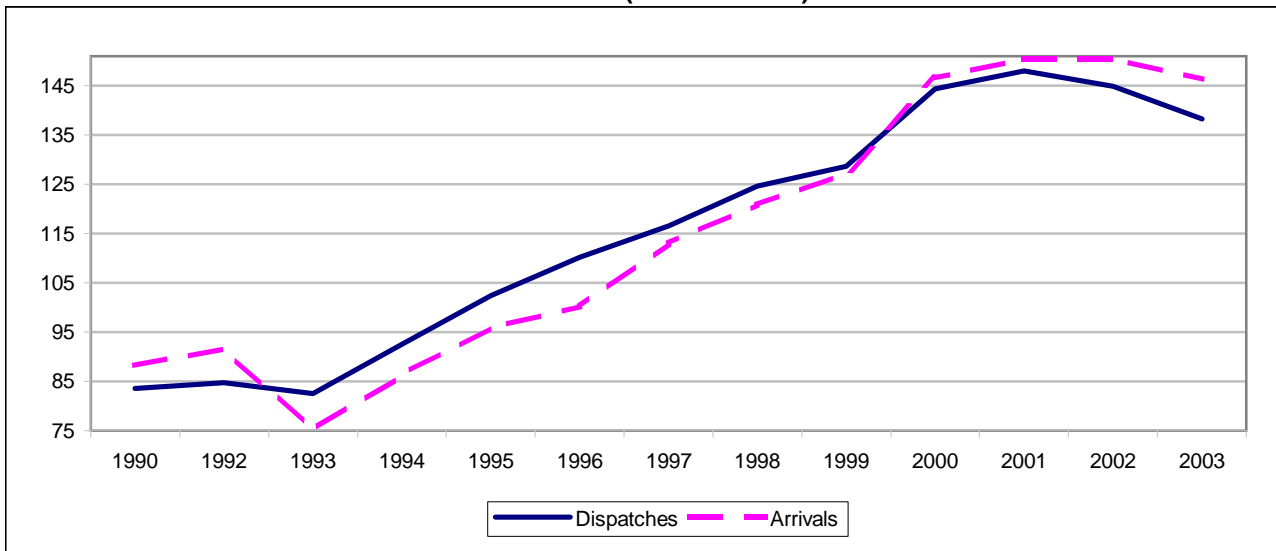
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	1,333	32	45	36	:	320	78	2	29	5	337	133	267	35	92
1990	3,957	151	316	121	:	1,531	141	6	343	59	232	172	331	240	179
1995	8,904	360	619	268	423	2,791	253	28	992	115	535	311	468	834	303
1996	10,960	423	675	281	529	3,517	311	40	1,082	172	556	368	469	1,301	385
1997	14,629	507	797	301	687	5,237	306	44	1,458	257	675	462	569	1,871	563
1998	17,605	555	1,152	246	804	7,630	345	75	1,446	295	876	504	631	1,576	577
1999	22,710	588	1,643	259	1,044	10,242	336	122	1,910	333	1,099	579	745	2,252	634
2000	30,809	616	2,040	179	1,659	14,141	394	166	3,190	619	1,463	749	910	3,279	692
2001	34,142	588	2,795	241	1,335	15,523	591	342	3,171	672	1,211	1,162	952	3,658	765
2002	32,629	516	3,098	257	1,225	16,298	508	543	2,465	536	1,065	796	857	3,125	658
2003	31,651	529	2,661	251	1,108	16,869	468	583	2,122	701	925	825	671	2,936	615
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	29.0	5.9	42.6	5.3	29.8	34.2	-2.7	62.3	32.1	12.6	25.4	14.9	18.0	42.8	9.9
00/99	35.6	4.6	24.1	-30.8	58.8	38.0	17.2	36.8	66.9	85.8	33.0	29.3	22.1	45.5	9.0
01/00	10.8	-4.5	36.9	34.9	-19.5	9.7	50.1	105.8	-0.5	8.5	-17.2	55.1	4.6	11.5	10.5
02/01	-4.4	-12.2	10.8	6.6	-8.2	4.9	-14.0	58.7	-22.2	-20.1	-12.0	-31.4	-10.0	-14.5	-13.9
03/02	-2.9	2.5	-14.1	-2.2	-9.5	3.5	-7.8	7.3	-13.9	30.7	-13.1	3.5	-21.7	-6.0	-6.4
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.4	3.3	2.6	:	24.0	5.8	0.1	2.1	0.3	25.2	9.9	20.0	2.6	6.8
1990	100.0	3.8	7.9	3.0	:	38.6	3.5	0.1	8.6	1.4	5.8	4.3	8.3	6.0	4.5
1997	100.0	3.4	5.4	2.0	4.6	35.7	2.0	0.3	9.9	1.7	4.6	3.1	3.8	12.7	3.8
1998	100.0	3.1	6.5	1.3	4.5	43.3	1.9	0.4	8.2	1.6	4.9	2.8	3.5	8.9	3.2
1999	100.0	2.5	7.2	1.1	4.5	45.0	1.4	0.5	8.4	1.4	4.8	2.5	3.2	9.9	2.7
2000	100.0	1.9	6.6	0.5	5.3	45.9	1.2	0.5	10.3	2.0	4.7	2.4	2.9	10.6	2.2
2001	100.0	1.7	8.1	0.7	3.9	45.4	1.7	1.0	9.2	1.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	10.7	2.2
2002	100.0	1.5	9.4	0.7	3.7	49.9	1.5	1.6	7.5	1.6	3.2	2.4	2.6	9.5	2.0
2003	100.0	1.6	8.4	0.7	3.5	53.2	1.4	1.8	6.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.1	9.2	1.9
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	1,758	33	42	34	:	626	87	8	181	21	110	42	350	75	79
1990	4,217	97	106	63	:	2,307	104	55	706	51	87	82	42	250	159
1995	8,746	341	157	23	158	3,961	169	207	1,176	143	158	129	55	1,744	217
1996	9,025	345	174	18	195	3,866	191	221	1,190	103	177	179	47	1,855	232
1997	11,974	503	232	20	254	4,671	271	304	1,999	123	313	161	84	2,552	245
1998	14,782	446	304	13	342	6,259	359	494	2,120	158	335	139	94	3,169	246
1999	16,804	518	269	9	581	6,957	364	481	2,102	361	447	219	81	3,867	229
2000	20,883	1,020	362	11	735	8,904	513	741	2,184	491	538	350	120	4,412	290
2001	19,359	796	508	23	796	8,457	624	718	1,609	335	476	415	116	3,744	291
2002	18,785	653	584	30	657	8,753	419	763	1,489	257	343	380	139	3,516	254
2003	18,329	636	444	42	753	7,441	449	1,101	1,782	342	354	555	144	3,647	279
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	13.6	16.0	-11.6	-31.1	69.8	11.1	1.3	-2.5	-0.8	128.6	33.3	57.4	-14.4	22.0	-6.7
00/99	24.2	96.8	34.7	27.6	26.5	27.9	40.9	53.9	3.8	35.8	20.2	59.9	48.7	14.0	26.6
01/00	-7.2	-21.9	40.2	105.6	8.2	-5.0	21.7	-3.0	-26.3	-31.7	-11.4	18.5	-3.1	-15.1	0.4
02/01	-2.9	-17.9	14.9	32.8	-17.4	3.4	-32.9	6.2	-7.4	-23.4	-27.8	-8.4	19.1	-6.0	-12.7
03/02	-2.4	-2.6	-23.8	38.7	14.5	-14.9	7.2	44.2	19.6	33.2	3.0	46.2	3.7	3.7	9.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	:	35.6	4.9	0.4	10.2	1.2	6.2	2.3	19.8	4.2	4.4
1990	100.0	2.3	2.5	1.4	:	54.7	2.4	1.3	16.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	5.9	3.7
1997	100.0	4.2	1.9	0.1	2.1	39.0	2.2	2.5	16.6	1.0	2.6	1.3	0.7	21.3	2.0
1998	100.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	2.3	42.3	2.4	3.3	14.3	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.6	21.4	1.6
1999	100.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	3.4	41.3	2.1	2.8	12.5	2.1	2.6	1.3	0.4	23.0	1.3
2000	100.0	4.8	1.7	0.0	3.5	42.6	2.4	3.5	10.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	0.5	21.1	1.3
2001	100.0	4.1	2.6	0.1	4.1	43.6	3.2	3.7	8.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.6	19.3	1.5
2002	100.0	3.4	3.1	0.1	3.4	46.5	2.2	4.0	7.9	1.3	1.8	2.0	0.7	18.7	1.3
2003	100.0	3.4	2.4	0.2	4.1	40.5	2.4	6.0	9.7	1.8	1.9	3.0	0.7	19.8	1.5

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

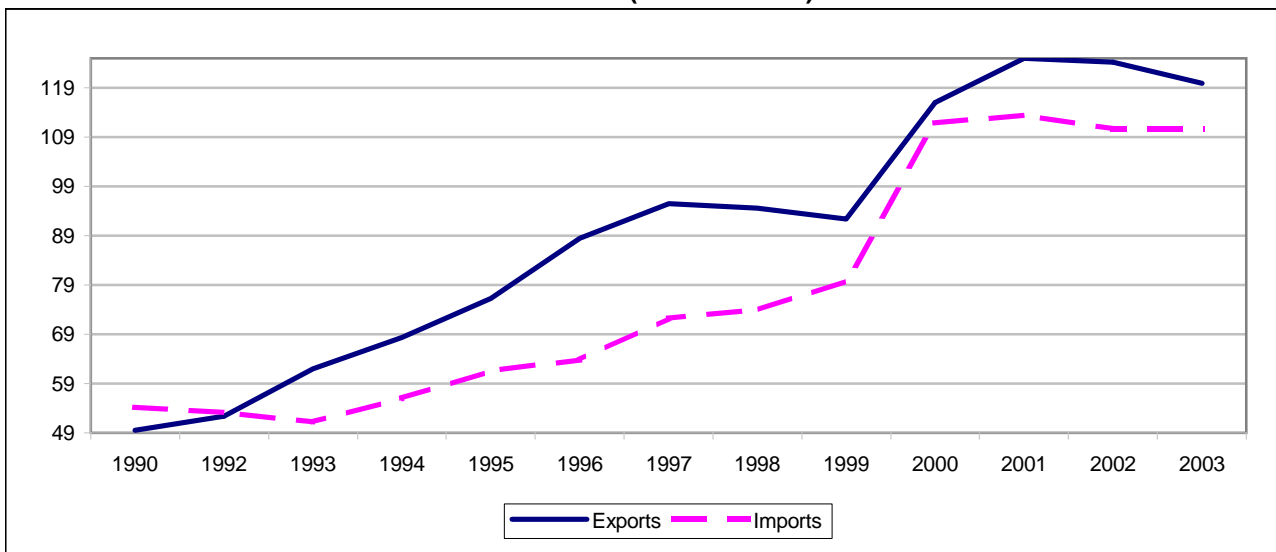
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-4,393	-687	-242	-1,654	509	-73	-1,476	-38	:	-923	146	151	-49	-294	236
1990	-4,651	-2,726	-408	-4,868	1,119	2,320	1,517	-586	:	-4,034	-7	1,419	72	-488	2,019
1992	-6,979	-2,480	-389	-3,434	1,227	2,194	-952	-607	:	-4,300	218	1,721	-347	-546	717
1993	7,249	-1,575	-264	3,703	1,614	2,035	1,796	-552	:	-3,166	799	1,549	-277	-324	1,910
1994	6,265	-2,002	-48	3,318	1,776	2,003	1,796	-784	:	-3,534	766	1,687	-175	-323	1,783
1995	6,538	-2,488	94	3,328	2,238	2,394	1,805	-746	:	-3,171	534	1,838	-120	-423	1,387
1996	9,972	-2,466	151	4,206	2,524	2,831	3,093	-852	:	-3,689	888	1,822	75	-293	1,929
1997	3,430	-2,904	185	1,430	2,955	2,228	1,295	-1,076	:	-5,362	524	1,989	-25	-483	2,674
1998	3,766	-3,413	135	-520	3,280	3,895	2,507	-1,268	:	-5,725	260	2,226	-281	-640	3,309
1999	1,407	-2,801	184	-2,720	3,175	5,218	2,692	-1,836	-301	-6,598	70	2,381	-548	-807	3,298
2000	-2,160	-3,253	279	-5,913	4,085	5,586	3,514	-1,619	-387	-8,436	-245	2,528	-1,110	-1,188	3,851
2001	-2,337	-3,244	259	-6,981	4,031	5,775	4,042	-1,996	-351	-9,308	-544	2,384	-471	-979	4,934
2002	-5,570	-3,159	268	-9,581	4,452	5,252	3,174	-2,171	-415	-8,473	-1,212	1,995	-242	-928	5,391
2003	-8,138	-4,051	58	-10,237	4,166	5,798	2,968	-2,596	-623	-8,707	-1,215	1,862	-502	-868	5,722

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-11,305	23	681	-1,296	:	-2,015	-381	-130	-428	-14	323	-842	-5,692	-399	-869
1990	-4,611	45	-168	-1,147	:	2,915	44	-679	-192	935	-2,654	-1,021	-4,608	964	-1,972
1992	-759	-110	-742	-671	:	1,910	-133	-1,003	-763	1,312	-288	398	-1,839	1,437	-1,670
1993	10,799	-16	-583	-1,849	3,846	4,414	152	-106	-515	1,929	2,599	1,361	-1,190	3,357	-706
1994	12,395	27	-795	-2,206	2,780	5,834	239	-706	78	2,446	2,060	1,917	-1,349	4,519	-1,311
1995	14,697	134	491	-896	3,888	5,267	252	-983	640	2,779	3,755	1,947	-1,568	5,310	-1,532
1996	24,703	259	1,058	334	6,412	6,427	-34	-966	1,245	3,285	4,621	3,299	-1,864	6,707	-1,227
1997	23,273	462	81	-377	7,030	7,673	122	-1,666	439	3,320	3,071	4,085	-4,469	5,998	-1,232
1998	20,617	546	-254	-544	6,530	9,211	299	-2,490	-624	2,483	4,393	4,098	-2,340	1,617	-292
1999	12,598	349	-134	-2,487	4,988	10,524	473	-3,167	-1,649	2,257	1,846	3,298	-3,694	1,649	-1,202
2000	4,067	149	180	-5,815	7,108	13,142	421	-4,647	-2,083	2,872	-1,704	2,419	-12,209	2,716	-808
2001	11,570	21	236	-4,997	6,597	13,351	1,023	-4,209	-1,573	2,882	-1,819	2,516	-7,824	3,539	-413
2002	13,408	-868	-368	-4,113	6,452	13,255	1,222	-4,290	-826	2,668	100	1,197	-4,737	3,274	-477
2003	9,234	-1,008	944	-4,401	7,599	11,699	1,172	-5,694	-942	2,213	-482	172	-6,684	2,203	149

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	31,278	1,866	389	10,270	859	1,069	8,495	152	:	2,070	1,504	366	221	598	3,418
1990	83,566	4,556	1,022	25,397	2,416	6,607	21,883	379	:	4,165	3,258	1,922	837	1,658	9,466
1995	102,384	5,079	1,547	33,545	3,392	8,603	23,141	719	:	5,269	4,244	2,475	813	1,728	11,044
1996	110,161	5,415	1,668	34,552	3,746	9,660	24,704	797	:	5,814	4,669	2,619	952	1,982	12,786
1997	116,528	5,774	1,760	34,923	4,174	11,055	25,948	779	:	6,070	4,832	2,839	1,083	2,123	15,169
1998	124,669	6,010	1,852	36,489	4,387	12,834	28,299	894	:	6,354	5,047	3,117	1,148	2,361	15,876
1999	128,693	5,955	1,895	36,965	4,620	14,250	29,176	1,094	293	6,411	5,228	3,359	1,086	2,409	15,952
2000	144,411	7,208	2,048	39,558	5,414	16,355	33,196	1,890	379	6,965	5,804	3,612	1,167	2,631	18,036
2001	148,029	8,300	2,166	40,096	5,394	16,955	33,691	1,596	538	7,280	5,928	3,652	1,305	2,542	18,474
2002	144,894	8,293	2,090	37,256	5,721	17,354	33,069	1,464	417	6,960	6,004	3,384	1,424	2,600	18,780
2003	138,217	6,896	1,876	35,621	5,546	17,987	31,660	1,331	403	6,100	5,906	3,112	1,258	2,549	17,885
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	3.2	-0.9	2.3	1.3	5.2	11.0	3.0	22.4	:	0.8	3.5	7.7	-5.3	2.0	0.4
00/99	12.2	21.0	8.0	7.0	17.1	14.7	13.7	72.7	29.3	8.6	11.0	7.5	7.4	9.2	13.0
01/00	2.5	15.1	5.7	1.3	-0.3	3.6	1.4	-15.5	42.1	4.5	2.1	1.1	11.7	-3.3	2.4
02/01	-2.1	0.0	-3.5	-7.0	6.0	2.3	-1.8	-8.3	-22.5	-4.3	1.2	-7.3	9.1	2.2	1.6
03/02	-4.6	-16.8	-10.2	-4.3	-3.0	3.6	-4.2	-9.0	-3.2	-12.3	-1.6	-8.0	-11.6	-1.9	-4.7
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.9	1.2	32.8	2.7	3.4	27.1	0.4	:	6.6	4.8	1.1	0.7	1.9	10.9
1990	100.0	5.4	1.2	30.3	2.8	7.9	26.1	0.4	:	4.9	3.8	2.3	1.0	1.9	11.3
1997	100.0	4.9	1.5	29.9	3.5	9.4	22.2	0.6	:	5.2	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.8	13.0
1998	100.0	4.8	1.4	29.2	3.5	10.2	22.6	0.7	:	5.0	4.0	2.4	0.9	1.8	12.7
1999	100.0	4.6	1.4	28.7	3.5	11.0	22.6	0.8	0.2	4.9	4.0	2.6	0.8	1.8	12.3
2000	100.0	4.9	1.4	27.3	3.7	11.3	22.9	1.3	0.2	4.8	4.0	2.5	0.8	1.8	12.4
2001	100.0	5.6	1.4	27.0	3.6	11.4	22.7	1.0	0.3	4.9	4.0	2.4	0.8	1.7	12.4
2002	100.0	5.7	1.4	25.7	3.9	11.9	22.8	1.0	0.2	4.8	4.1	2.3	0.9	1.7	12.9
2003	100.0	4.9	1.3	25.7	4.0	13.0	22.9	0.9	0.2	4.4	4.2	2.2	0.9	1.8	12.9
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	35,670	2,553	631	11,923	350	1,141	9,971	190	:	2,993	1,358	215	270	892	3,182
1990	88,217	7,282	1,430	30,264	1,297	4,287	20,366	965	:	8,199	3,264	503	766	2,147	7,447
1995	95,845	7,566	1,453	30,217	1,153	6,209	21,336	1,465	:	8,440	3,710	637	933	2,152	9,657
1996	100,188	7,881	1,517	30,346	1,222	6,828	21,612	1,648	:	9,503	3,782	797	876	2,275	10,857
1997	113,098	8,679	1,575	33,492	1,219	8,827	24,653	1,855	:	11,432	4,307	850	1,108	2,606	12,495
1998	120,903	9,423	1,717	37,009	1,107	8,939	25,793	2,161	:	12,079	4,787	891	1,429	3,001	12,567
1999	127,285	8,756	1,711	39,684	1,444	9,032	26,484	2,930	593	13,009	5,158	978	1,634	3,216	12,655
2000	146,571	10,461	1,769	45,471	1,329	10,769	29,682	3,509	766	15,401	6,049	1,083	2,277	3,819	14,185
2001	150,366	11,544	1,907	47,077	1,363	11,181	29,648	3,592	889	16,588	6,472	1,268	1,776	3,521	13,540
2002	150,464	11,451	1,821	46,837	1,269	12,102	29,895	3,635	832	15,433	7,216	1,389	1,667	3,528	13,390
2003	146,355	10,947	1,818	45,857	1,380	12,189	28,692	3,928	1,026	14,807	7,121	1,250	1,760	3,417	12,163
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.2	-7.0	-0.3	7.2	30.4	1.0	2.6	35.5	:	7.6	7.7	9.8	14.3	7.1	0.6
00/99	15.1	19.4	3.4	14.5	-7.9	19.2	12.0	19.7	29.0	18.3	17.2	10.7	39.3	18.7	12.0
01/00	2.5	10.3	7.7	3.5	2.5	3.8	-0.1	2.3	16.1	7.7	6.9	17.0	-22.0	-7.8	-4.5
02/01	0.0	-0.8	-4.4	-0.5	-6.9	8.2	0.8	1.1	-6.5	-6.9	11.5	9.4	-6.1	0.2	-1.1
03/02	-2.7	-4.4	-0.1	-2.0	8.7	0.7	-4.0	8.0	23.4	-4.0	-1.3	-10.0	5.6	-3.1	-9.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	7.1	1.7	33.4	0.9	3.1	27.9	0.5	:	8.3	3.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	8.9
1990	100.0	8.2	1.6	34.3	1.4	4.8	23.0	1.0	:	9.2	3.7	0.5	0.8	2.4	8.4
1997	100.0	7.6	1.3	29.6	1.0	7.8	21.7	1.6	:	10.1	3.8	0.7	0.9	2.3	11.0
1998	100.0	7.7	1.4	30.6	0.9	7.3	21.3	1.7	:	9.9	3.9	0.7	1.1	2.4	10.3
1999	100.0	6.8	1.3	31.1	1.1	7.0	20.8	2.3	0.4	10.2	4.0	0.7	1.2	2.5	9.9
2000	100.0	7.1	1.2	31.0	0.9	7.3	20.2	2.3	0.5	10.5	4.1	0.7	1.5	2.6	9.6
2001	100.0	7.6	1.2	31.3	0.9	7.4	19.7	2.3	0.5	11.0	4.3	0.8	1.1	2.3	9.0
2002	100.0	7.6	1.2	31.1	0.8	8.0	19.8	2.4	0.5	10.2	4.7	0.9	1.1	2.3	8.8
2003	100.0	7.4	1.2	31.3	0.9	8.3	19.6	2.6	0.7	10.1	4.8	0.8	1.2	2.3	8.3

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	24,838	226	2,472	918	:	2,980	350	185	509	194	8,638	1,916	7,107	677	1,385
1990	49,578	582	6,059	2,095	:	10,198	1,187	764	3,136	1,170	9,637	2,491	5,363	3,848	2,241
1995	76,335	732	6,617	2,186	10,865	12,809	1,629	2,021	4,065	2,975	13,490	5,880	5,763	8,739	2,631
1996	88,534	973	7,208	2,927	13,413	14,427	1,431	2,209	4,373	3,451	15,585	7,137	6,691	10,165	2,913
1997	95,470	1,204	7,204	3,397	15,449	16,680	1,651	2,231	4,161	3,532	16,977	8,480	7,329	9,949	3,542
1998	94,582	1,151	7,554	2,780	15,995	18,930	1,756	1,835	3,606	2,750	16,717	8,750	7,147	6,585	4,134
1999	92,328	1,013	7,658	1,724	15,518	20,547	1,881	1,834	3,509	2,558	15,767	7,975	6,948	6,910	3,036
2000	116,002	980	8,627	2,521	20,441	26,659	2,343	2,380	4,338	3,269	20,531	8,734	8,504	9,461	4,262
2001	124,961	1,075	9,840	3,539	22,539	26,243	2,578	3,275	4,705	3,277	21,146	8,646	10,274	9,891	4,195
2002	124,170	1,160	9,362	3,801	23,091	25,802	2,463	4,017	4,495	3,095	21,280	7,288	10,753	9,328	4,229
2003	119,971	1,106	9,992	3,847	25,093	21,971	2,414	3,853	4,335	2,703	21,660	6,175	10,210	8,598	4,237

Annual variation (%)

99/98	-2.3	-12.0	1.3	-37.9	-2.9	8.5	7.0	0.0	-2.6	-6.9	-5.6	-8.8	-2.7	4.9	-26.5
00/99	25.6	-3.2	12.6	46.2	31.7	29.7	24.5	29.7	23.6	27.8	30.2	9.5	22.3	36.9	40.4
01/00	7.7	9.7	14.0	40.3	10.2	-1.5	10.0	37.5	8.4	0.2	2.9	-1.0	20.8	4.5	-1.5
02/01	-0.6	7.9	-4.8	7.4	2.4	-1.6	-4.4	22.6	-4.4	-5.5	0.6	-15.7	4.6	-5.6	0.8
03/02	-3.3	-4.6	6.7	1.2	8.6	-14.8	-1.9	-4.1	-3.5	-12.6	1.7	-15.2	-5.0	-7.8	0.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.9	9.9	3.6	:	11.9	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.7	34.7	7.7	28.6	2.7	5.5
1990	100.0	1.1	12.2	4.2	:	20.5	2.3	1.5	6.3	2.3	19.4	5.0	10.8	7.7	4.5
1997	100.0	1.2	7.5	3.5	16.1	17.4	1.7	2.3	4.3	3.6	17.7	8.8	7.6	10.4	3.7
1998	100.0	1.2	7.9	2.9	16.9	20.0	1.8	1.9	3.8	2.9	17.6	9.2	7.5	6.9	4.3
1999	100.0	1.0	8.2	1.8	16.8	22.2	2.0	1.9	3.8	2.7	17.0	8.6	7.5	7.4	3.2
2000	100.0	0.8	7.4	2.1	17.6	22.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	2.8	17.6	7.5	7.3	8.1	3.6
2001	100.0	0.8	7.8	2.8	18.0	21.0	2.0	2.6	3.7	2.6	16.9	6.9	8.2	7.9	3.3
2002	100.0	0.9	7.5	3.0	18.5	20.7	1.9	3.2	3.6	2.4	17.1	5.8	8.6	7.5	3.4
2003	100.0	0.9	8.3	3.2	20.9	18.3	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.2	18.0	5.1	8.5	7.1	3.5

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	36,143	203	1,791	2,214	:	4,995	732	315	938	207	8,315	2,758	12,800	1,076	2,255
1990	54,189	537	6,226	3,241	:	7,283	1,143	1,444	3,327	235	12,291	3,512	9,971	2,884	4,214
1995	61,638	597	6,126	3,082	6,977	7,542	1,377	3,004	3,426	196	9,735	3,933	7,331	3,428	4,163
1996	63,831	714	6,150	2,594	7,001	8,000	1,464	3,175	3,128	166	10,963	3,838	8,555	3,459	4,139
1997	72,197	742	7,123	3,773	8,419	9,007	1,529	3,896	3,721	213	13,906	4,395	11,798	3,950	4,774
1998	73,965	606	7,808	3,324	9,465	9,719	1,458	4,325	4,230	267	12,324	4,651	9,487	4,968	4,427
1999	79,730	664	7,792	4,211	10,530	10,024	1,408	5,001	5,158	300	13,920	4,677	10,643	5,261	4,238
2000	111,935	831	8,447	8,336	13,333	13,517	1,922	7,028	6,421	398	22,235	6,315	20,712	6,745	5,070
2001	113,390	1,054	9,604	8,536	15,943	12,892	1,555	7,484	6,278	395	22,965	6,130	18,098	6,352	4,608
2002	110,762	2,029	9,730	7,914	16,638	12,548	1,241	8,307	5,321	427	21,181	6,091	15,489	6,054	4,706
2003	110,736	2,114	9,048	8,248	17,494	10,273	1,243	9,547	5,277	489	22,141	6,003	16,893	6,395	4,088

Annual variation (%)

99/98	7.7	9.6	-0.1	26.6	11.2	3.1	-3.4	15.6	21.9	12.4	12.9	0.5	12.1	5.9	-4.2
00/99	40.3	25.2	8.3	97.9	26.6	34.8	36.4	40.5	24.4	32.3	59.7	35.0	94.6	28.2	19.6
01/00	1.2	26.8	13.7	2.4	19.5	-4.6	-19.0	6.4	-2.2	-0.6	3.2	-2.9	-12.6	-5.8	-9.1
02/01	-2.3	92.4	1.3	-7.2	4.3	-2.6	-20.2	10.9	-15.2	8.1	-7.7	-0.6	-14.4	-4.6	2.1
03/02	0.0	4.2	-7.0	4.2	5.1	-18.1	0.1	14.9	-0.8	14.4	4.5	-1.4	9.0	5.6	-13.1

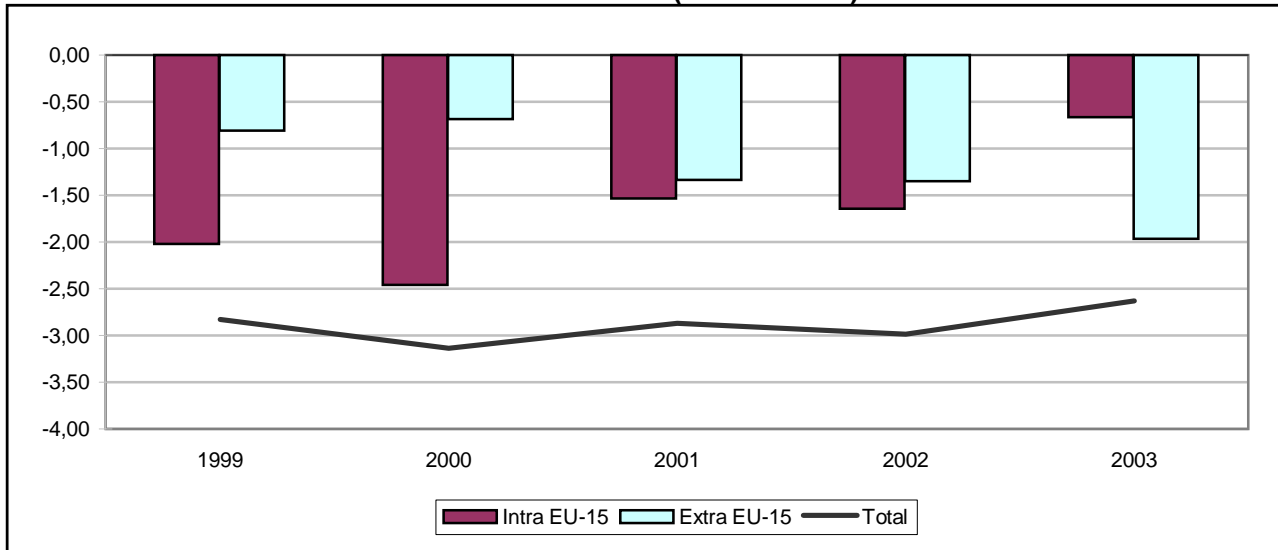
Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.5	4.9	6.1	:	13.8	2.0	0.8	2.5	0.5	23.0	7.6	35.4	2.9	6.2
1990	100.0	0.9	11.4	5.9	:	13.4	2.1	2.6	6.1	0.4	22.6	6.4	18.4	5.3	7.7
1997	100.0	1.0	9.8	5.2	11.6	12.4	2.1	5.3	5.1	0.2	19.2	6.0	16.3	5.4	6.6
1998	100.0	0.8	10.5	4.4	12.7	13.1	1.9	5.8	5.7	0.3	16.6	6.2	12.8	6.7	5.9
1999	100.0	0.8	9.7	5.2	13.2	12.5	1.7	6.2	6.4	0.3	17.4	5.8	13.3	6.5	5.3
2000	100.0	0.7	7.5	7.4	11.9	12.0	1.7	6.2	5.7	0.3	19.8	5.6	18.5	6.0	4.5
2001	100.0	0.9	8.4	7.5	14.0	11.3	1.3	6.6	5.5	0.3	20.2	5.4	15.9	5.6	4.0
2002	100.0	1.8	8.7	7.1	15.0	11.3	1.1	7.4	4.8	0.3	19.1	5.4	13.9	5.4	4.2
2003	100.0	1.9	8.1	7.4	15.7	9.2	1.1	8.6	4.7	0.4	19.9	5.4	15.2	5.7	3.6

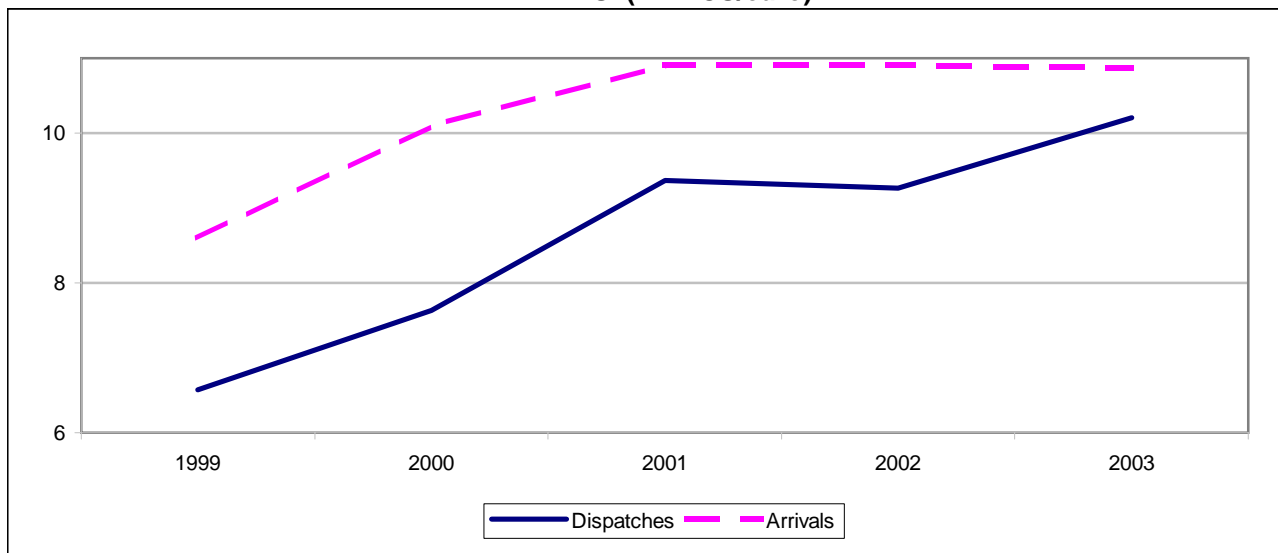
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

LUXEMBOURG

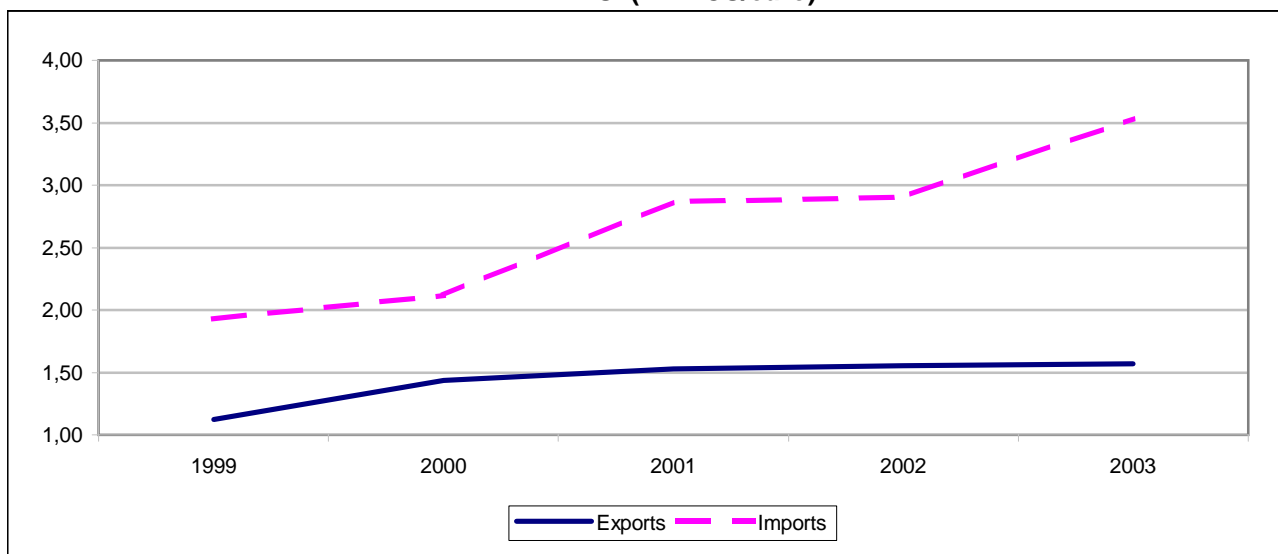
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	-2,023	-2,568	17	-683	27	149	441	-22	205	-128	29	32	25	65	387
2000	-2,456	-3,086	11	-588	19	171	366	8	257	-100	18	41	22	78	326
2001	-1,534	-3,053	41	-430	40	139	527	64	498	-198	1	72	107	79	537
2002	-1,642	-2,993	53	-624	45	347	349	11	431	-161	29	62	102	101	474
2003	-664	-2,956	77	-561	60	439	593	-16	522	-178	70	83	103	212	726

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia(2)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	-806	8	-10	11	128	-639	11	-16	-144	-30	88	-7	8	-222	43
2000	-684	17	-112	3	116	-55	18	-21	-135	-86	99	6	9	-571	39
2001	-1,339	48	9	23	-34	-377	-21	-21	-112	-61	79	18	16	-947	62
2002	-1,347	57	99	34	55	-246	15	-16	-90	-36	44	54	39	-1,028	53
2003	-1,963	46	74	27	106	-84	-43	-1,422	-110	-10	73	42	53	-682	51

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	6,574	976	46	1,910	30	217	1,652	14	416	357	112	49	44	99	652
2000	7,636	1,085	66	2,262	26	261	1,880	50	489	457	128	61	43	119	708
2001	9,369	1,171	72	2,682	43	387	2,126	120	709	464	123	99	124	135	1,070
2002	9,263	1,138	80	2,581	47	482	2,176	52	663	472	138	84	114	159	946
2003	10,205	1,225	109	2,746	63	545	2,238	64	799	511	190	106	115	268	1,066
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	16.1	11.2	42.6	18.4	-14.1	19.9	13.8	260.2	17.3	27.9	13.6	25.2	-1.9	21.1	8.6
01/00	22.6	7.9	9.8	18.5	66.9	48.5	13.0	138.0	45.1	1.3	-3.9	61.0	191.0	13.2	51.1
02/01	-1.1	-2.8	10.4	-3.7	10.8	24.5	2.3	-56.3	-6.5	1.7	12.2	-15.3	-8.5	17.5	-11.6
03/02	10.1	7.5	37.2	6.3	32.3	12.9	2.8	22.1	20.6	8.2	37.9	27.0	1.0	68.2	12.7
Share (%)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	14.8	0.6	29.0	0.4	3.3	25.1	0.2	6.3	5.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	9.9
2000	100.0	14.2	0.8	29.6	0.3	3.4	24.6	0.6	6.3	5.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	9.2
2001	100.0	12.5	0.7	28.6	0.4	4.1	22.6	1.2	7.5	4.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	11.4
2002	100.0	12.2	0.8	27.8	0.5	5.2	23.4	0.5	7.1	5.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	10.2
2003	100.0	12.0	1.0	26.9	0.6	5.3	21.9	0.6	7.8	5.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.6	10.4
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	8,597	3,544	29	2,593	3	69	1,211	35	211	486	83	17	18	33	264
2000	10,092	4,171	54	2,850	6	89	1,514	43	232	557	109	20	21	42	382
2001	10,902	4,224	31	3,112	3	249	1,599	56	211	662	122	26	17	56	533
2002	10,905	4,131	27	3,205	3	135	1,827	41	232	633	109	22	12	58	472
2003	10,869	4,180	32	3,306	3	105	1,645	80	277	689	120	23	12	55	340
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	17.3	17.6	88.3	9.9	98.4	30.1	24.9	20.2	9.5	14.7	31.4	23.1	14.4	24.9	44.4
01/00	8.0	1.2	-43.3	9.1	-59.1	178.4	5.6	30.4	-8.7	18.7	11.0	28.7	-16.1	33.7	39.5
02/01	0.0	-2.2	-12.2	2.9	7.8	-45.7	14.2	-26.1	9.5	-4.3	-10.5	-17.2	-33.4	3.7	-11.5
03/02	-0.3	1.1	17.7	3.1	7.1	-21.8	-9.9	94.3	19.7	8.7	10.7	6.1	6.0	-4.7	-27.8
Share (%)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	41.2	0.3	30.1	0.0	0.7	14.0	0.4	2.4	5.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.0
2000	100.0	41.3	0.5	28.2	0.0	0.8	15.0	0.4	2.2	5.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	3.7
2001	100.0	38.7	0.2	28.5	0.0	2.2	14.6	0.5	1.9	6.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.8
2002	100.0	37.8	0.2	29.3	0.0	1.2	16.7	0.3	2.1	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	4.3
2003	100.0	38.4	0.2	30.4	0.0	0.9	15.1	0.7	2.5	6.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	3.1

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

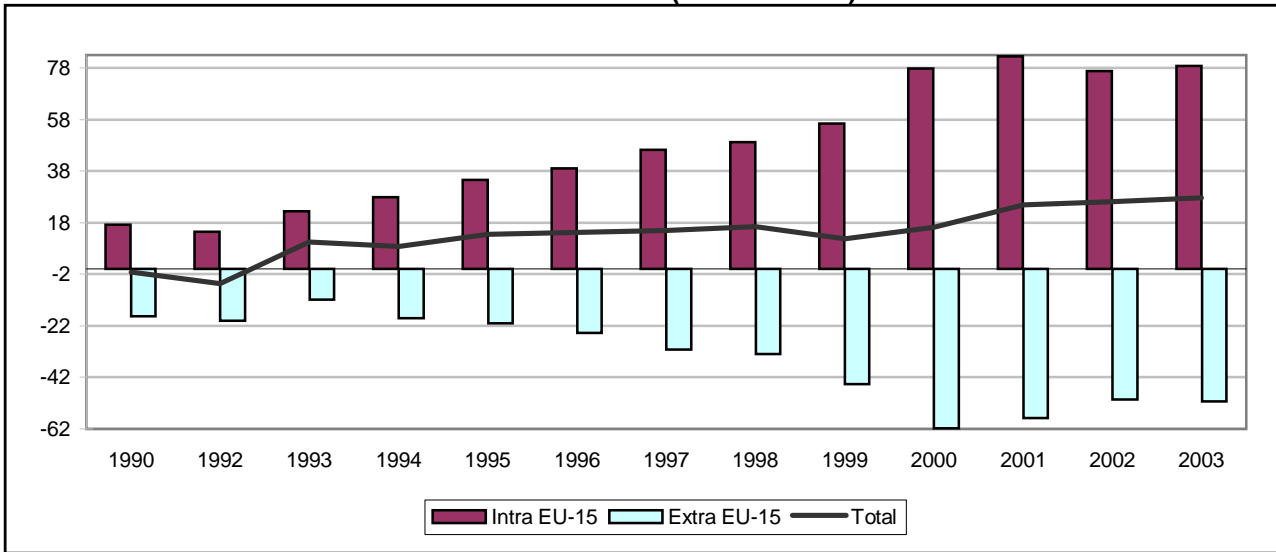
EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	1,123	18	147	16	211	287	37	39	41	12	111	60	36	52	64
2000	1,435	30	187	21	276	364	54	68	60	21	125	66	52	84	53
2001	1,528	56	181	32	286	337	53	60	54	28	132	72	59	92	80
2002	1,555	65	219	42	313	297	46	59	46	25	115	63	84	82	71
2003	1,568	52	208	40	325	226	30	127	43	61	106	51	101	127	70
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	27.8	62.5	26.5	31.2	30.7	26.7	46.9	74.5	43.9	73.1	12.3	9.5	43.5	62.7	-16.8
01/00	6.4	86.5	-2.7	55.4	3.7	-7.3	-2.6	-12.1	-9.3	32.5	5.4	8.0	13.8	9.8	51.1
02/01	1.7	15.4	20.9	31.7	9.3	-11.8	-12.1	-1.1	-14.0	-12.1	-12.6	-11.7	43.2	-11.3	-11.2
03/02	0.8	-19.0	-5.0	-5.1	3.7	-23.8	-35.6	115.4	-7.0	145.6	-7.9	-18.6	19.7	54.8	-1.9
Share (%)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	1.6	13.1	1.3	18.7	25.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	1.1	9.9	5.3	3.2	4.5	5.6
2000	100.0	2.0	12.9	1.4	19.2	25.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	1.4	8.7	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.6
2001	100.0	3.6	11.8	2.0	18.7	22.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	1.8	8.6	4.6	3.8	6.0	5.2
2002	100.0	4.1	14.1	2.7	20.1	19.0	2.9	3.7	2.9	1.6	7.4	4.0	5.4	5.2	4.5
2003	100.0	3.3	13.2	2.5	20.6	14.4	1.9	8.0	2.7	3.9	6.7	3.2	6.4	8.0	4.4
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1996	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	1,928	11	157	5	83	926	26	55	185	43	23	68	28	274	21
2000	2,119	13	298	18	160	419	36	89	194	107	26	60	43	655	14
2001	2,866	8	172	9	320	714	74	81	166	89	53	53	43	1,039	18
2002	2,902	7	120	8	258	543	31	75	137	61	71	9	45	1,110	18
2003	3,531	6	135	13	218	310	73	1,549	153	71	33	9	48	809	18
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
00/99	9.9	24.1	89.8	282.3	93.3	-54.7	37.0	60.5	5.0	152.2	13.5	-11.6	51.9	139.0	-35.1
01/00	35.2	-36.5	-42.3	-48.5	100.7	70.4	106.3	-9.0	-14.5	-17.2	104.3	-11.3	0.4	58.6	29.8
02/01	1.2	-13.3	-30.2	-16.5	-19.5	-23.9	-57.6	-7.6	-17.6	-31.7	34.0	-82.2	5.8	6.7	4.5
03/02	21.6	-14.1	12.2	73.6	-15.3	-42.9	133.3	1,977.9	11.7	17.2	-53.2	-2.3	6.5	-27.1	-1.1
Share (%)															
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1998	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1999	100.0	0.5	8.1	0.2	4.2	48.0	1.3	2.8	9.5	2.2	1.1	3.5	1.4	14.2	1.0
2000	100.0	0.6	14.0	0.8	7.5	19.7	1.6	4.1	9.1	5.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	30.9	0.6
2001	100.0	0.2	5.9	0.3	11.1	24.9	2.5	2.8	5.7	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	36.2	0.6
2002	100.0	0.2	4.1	0.2	8.8	18.7	1.0	2.5	4.7	2.0	2.4	0.3	1.5	38.2	0.6
2003	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.3	6.1	8.7	2.0	43.8	4.3	2.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	22.8	0.5

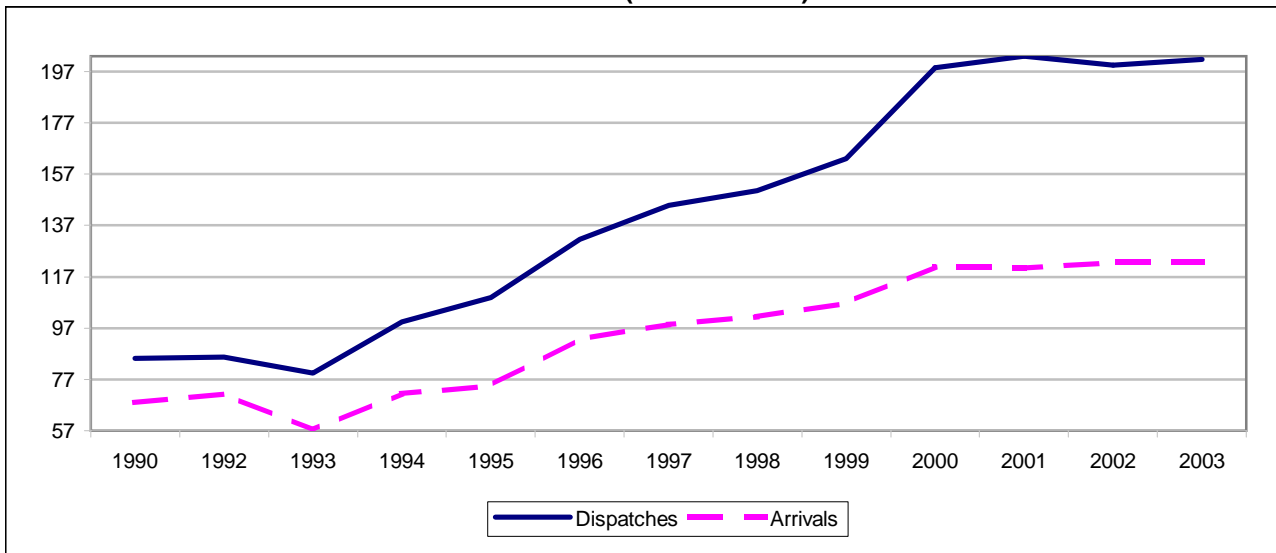
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

NETHERLANDS

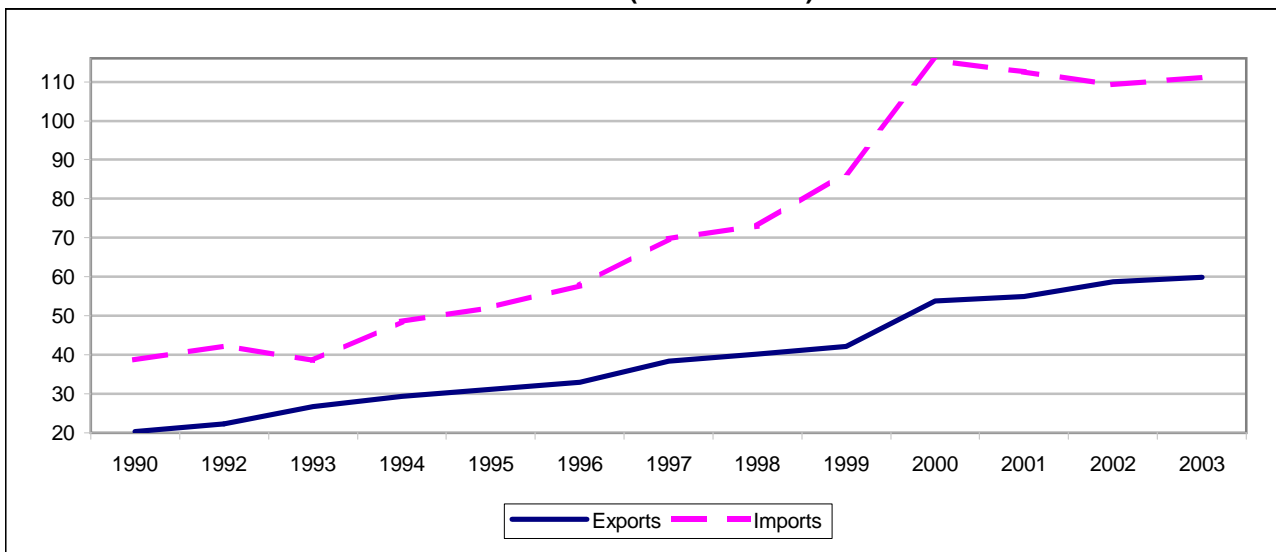
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



NETHERLANDS

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	8,747	1,559	518	3,619	136	49	1,910	-64	1,325	:	188	72	-150	-89	-325
1990	17,259	1,599	536	3,970	777	1,118	3,700	-290	3,190	:	333	195	-178	-300	2,609
1992	14,441	667	258	4,868	970	1,041	3,200	-526	3,130	:	369	242	-251	-485	958
1993	22,324	3,231	437	9,558	845	861	4,241	-544	2,045	:	428	343	-407	-310	1,595
1994	27,891	4,635	778	10,971	1,088	1,296	5,151	-587	2,920	:	549	347	-553	-725	2,023
1995	34,512	5,283	951	12,694	1,102	1,811	6,662	-663	3,587	:	1,105	364	-8	-261	1,886
1996	39,079	6,058	1,163	15,030	1,129	1,732	7,619	-488	3,712	:	1,318	367	1	-21	2,409
1997	46,341	6,451	1,337	18,668	1,154	1,963	8,116	-667	4,901	:	1,686	574	251	212	2,928
1998	49,212	5,706	1,541	19,392	1,223	2,620	8,896	-1,122	5,544	:	1,783	851	426	56	3,187
1999	56,348	7,818	1,215	20,861	1,448	3,413	10,794	-1,965	6,340	267	1,850	894	479	65	3,595
2000	77,722	11,266	1,388	28,095	1,827	3,491	14,773	-1,986	8,634	180	2,438	1,080	511	987	5,713
2001	82,523	9,459	1,757	28,729	1,774	4,203	14,834	-1,280	9,748	279	2,621	1,152	629	863	11,514
2002	76,765	9,471	1,450	23,535	1,853	4,705	14,339	-1,227	9,341	307	2,226	974	580	442	9,289
2003	78,885	8,940	1,229	23,812	1,911	5,162	15,062	-1,147	9,868	230	2,522	1,148	595	651	9,222

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10,931	-313	455	-552	:	-3,531	-275	-91	-811	-158	448	-911	-5,443	-957	-1,722
1990	-18,383	-1,088	614	-1,093	:	-4,355	-318	-856	-3,293	-174	172	-2,741	-4,163	-2,042	-605
1992	-20,021	-849	665	-563	:	-4,942	-289	-1,264	-5,198	-104	-79	-2,244	-3,864	-2,155	-303
1993	-11,788	-856	577	46	766	-4,046	-198	-807	-3,459	-684	802	-1,055	-2,950	-2,053	101
1994	-19,092	-2,385	695	-19	652	-4,849	-284	-1,135	-3,624	-796	549	-2,663	-4,783	-2,697	-537
1995	-20,957	-2,180	744	-45	817	-6,689	-435	-1,274	-4,005	-827	703	-2,428	-3,360	-3,366	-203
1996	-24,843	-419	570	-215	1,128	-7,477	-441	-1,664	-4,566	-1,031	866	-2,377	-3,650	-4,765	-522
1997	-31,262	-2,807	669	-513	1,543	-9,729	-514	-2,390	-5,499	-1,370	888	-2,564	-3,362	-6,161	-371
1998	-32,855	-871	967	-355	1,712	-9,885	-527	-3,298	-6,873	-2,029	1,032	-2,848	223	-10,696	-280
1999	-44,697	-905	910	-706	1,393	-10,355	-332	-3,884	-7,172	-2,348	988	-3,320	-3,963	-12,099	-817
2000	-61,630	-1,327	1,547	-2,105	2,488	-12,977	-296	-7,589	-8,855	-1,058	977	-4,910	-7,637	-13,359	-738
2001	-57,716	-776	1,544	-2,125	2,279	-12,296	-272	-9,201	-7,833	-525	437	-5,332	-5,103	-13,200	-1,242
2002	-50,544	-3,619	1,595	-1,731	3,227	-9,232	-456	-10,426	-6,961	-500	1,025	-5,440	-3,879	-11,527	-1,002
2003	-51,209	-3,253	1,449	-2,567	3,711	-6,951	-413	-13,064	-6,547	-500	1,667	-5,647	-4,164	-12,671	-1,087

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	40,832	8,008	998	15,916	352	504	5,617	221	3,071	:	509	225	281	935	4,197
1990	85,189	15,447	1,729	29,512	990	2,623	11,811	645	6,910	:	1,236	811	765	1,874	10,837
1995	109,016	18,534	2,247	39,018	1,271	3,953	15,069	927	7,640	:	2,065	1,058	1,130	2,868	13,236
1996	131,647	22,439	2,804	47,799	1,366	4,623	17,866	1,151	9,286	:	2,552	1,357	1,330	3,636	15,437
1997	144,870	23,279	2,987	51,445	1,392	5,659	19,391	1,385	10,549	:	2,819	1,559	1,675	4,311	18,416
1998	150,659	23,268	3,153	52,457	1,473	6,566	20,529	1,464	11,201	:	3,028	1,884	1,930	4,557	19,147
1999	163,010	25,468	3,185	55,353	1,677	7,202	22,382	1,523	11,998	534	3,083	1,845	2,085	4,854	21,800
2000	198,566	31,278	3,713	66,638	2,136	8,295	27,123	1,960	14,796	719	3,778	2,216	2,623	5,936	27,296
2001	202,878	29,653	3,626	68,899	2,107	9,040	27,500	2,542	15,970	806	4,163	2,304	2,640	5,251	28,299
2002	199,383	32,231	3,662	64,420	2,214	9,368	26,738	2,571	15,725	777	3,800	2,233	2,687	4,928	27,931
2003	201,872	32,624	3,505	66,046	2,253	9,982	26,828	2,975	15,864	894	4,042	2,335	2,736	5,128	26,570
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	8.1	9.4	1.0	5.5	13.8	9.6	9.0	4.0	7.1	:	1.8	-2.0	8.0	6.5	13.8
00/99	21.8	22.8	16.5	20.3	27.4	15.1	21.1	28.7	23.3	34.5	22.5	20.0	25.7	22.3	25.2
01/00	2.1	-5.1	-2.3	3.3	-1.3	8.9	1.3	29.6	7.9	12.0	10.2	3.9	0.6	-11.5	3.6
02/01	-1.7	8.6	0.9	-6.4	5.0	3.6	-2.7	1.1	-1.5	-3.5	-8.7	-3.0	1.7	-6.1	-1.3
03/02	1.2	1.2	-4.2	2.5	1.7	6.5	0.3	15.7	0.8	15.0	6.3	4.5	1.8	4.0	-4.8
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	19.6	2.4	38.9	0.8	1.2	13.7	0.5	7.5	:	1.2	0.5	0.6	2.2	10.2
1990	100.0	18.1	2.0	34.6	1.1	3.0	13.8	0.7	8.1	:	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.1	12.7
1997	100.0	16.0	2.0	35.5	0.9	3.9	13.3	0.9	7.2	:	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.9	12.7
1998	100.0	15.4	2.0	34.8	0.9	4.3	13.6	0.9	7.4	:	2.0	1.2	1.2	3.0	12.7
1999	100.0	15.6	1.9	33.9	1.0	4.4	13.7	0.9	7.3	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.9	13.3
2000	100.0	15.7	1.8	33.5	1.0	4.1	13.6	0.9	7.4	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.9	13.7
2001	100.0	14.6	1.7	33.9	1.0	4.4	13.5	1.2	7.8	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.5	13.9
2002	100.0	16.1	1.8	32.3	1.1	4.6	13.4	1.2	7.8	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	14.0
2003	100.0	16.1	1.7	32.7	1.1	4.9	13.2	1.4	7.8	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.5	13.1
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	32,085	6,449	480	12,297	216	455	3,707	285	1,746	:	321	153	430	1,023	4,522
1990	67,931	13,848	1,193	25,542	212	1,504	8,111	935	3,720	:	903	616	943	2,174	8,229
1995	74,504	13,251	1,296	26,324	169	2,142	8,407	1,590	4,053	:	959	694	1,138	3,129	11,351
1996	92,568	16,380	1,641	32,768	237	2,891	10,248	1,639	5,574	:	1,234	990	1,329	3,657	13,028
1997	98,528	16,828	1,651	32,778	238	3,696	11,275	2,052	5,648	:	1,133	986	1,424	4,100	15,488
1998	101,447	17,562	1,612	33,065	250	3,946	11,632	2,586	5,658	:	1,245	1,033	1,504	4,501	15,960
1999	106,662	17,649	1,971	34,492	228	3,788	11,588	3,488	5,658	268	1,233	951	1,606	4,789	18,206
2000	120,844	20,012	2,325	38,543	309	4,804	12,349	3,947	6,162	539	1,341	1,136	2,112	4,949	21,583
2001	120,354	20,194	1,869	40,170	333	4,838	12,666	3,821	6,222	526	1,543	1,152	2,011	4,388	16,785
2002	122,618	22,760	2,212	40,885	360	4,664	12,399	3,798	6,384	471	1,574	1,259	2,107	4,486	18,642
2003	122,987	23,684	2,276	42,234	342	4,820	11,766	4,121	5,996	665	1,519	1,187	2,141	4,477	17,348
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.1	0.4	22.2	4.3	-8.7	-3.9	-0.3	34.8	0.0	:	-0.9	-7.9	6.8	6.3	14.0
00/99	13.2	13.3	17.9	11.7	35.2	26.8	6.5	13.1	8.9	101.6	8.7	19.4	31.4	3.3	18.5
01/00	-0.4	0.9	-19.5	4.2	7.6	0.7	2.5	-3.1	0.9	-2.4	15.0	1.4	-4.7	-11.3	-22.2
02/01	1.8	12.7	18.3	1.7	8.2	-3.5	-2.1	-0.6	2.6	-10.5	2.0	9.3	4.7	2.2	11.0
03/02	0.3	4.0	2.8	3.2	-5.0	3.3	-5.1	8.5	-6.0	41.2	-3.4	-5.7	1.6	-0.1	-6.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	20.1	1.4	38.3	0.6	1.4	11.5	0.8	5.4	:	1.0	0.4	1.3	3.1	14.0
1990	100.0	20.3	1.7	37.6	0.3	2.2	11.9	1.3	5.4	:	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.2	12.1
1997	100.0	17.0	1.6	33.2	0.2	3.7	11.4	2.0	5.7	:	1.1	1.0	1.4	4.1	15.7
1998	100.0	17.3	1.5	32.5	0.2	3.8	11.4	2.5	5.5	:	1.2	1.0	1.4	4.4	15.7
1999	100.0	16.5	1.8	32.3	0.2	3.5	10.8	3.2	5.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	4.4	17.0
2000	100.0	16.5	1.9	31.8	0.2	3.9	10.2	3.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	4.0	17.8
2001	100.0	16.7	1.5	33.3	0.2	4.0	10.5	3.1	5.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	3.6	13.9
2002	100.0	18.5	1.8	33.3	0.2	3.8	10.1	3.0	5.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.6	15.2
2003	100.0	19.2	1.8	34.3	0.2	3.9	9.5	3.3	4.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.6	14.1

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	12,353	463	1,180	366	:	1,335	141	107	239	97	2,426	669	2,898	458	1,321
1990	20,292	825	1,922	703	:	4,181	450	189	893	321	2,563	822	2,347	1,839	1,574
1995	31,161	1,127	2,397	1,341	3,818	4,930	523	635	1,580	907	3,186	1,748	2,529	4,125	1,902
1996	32,952	1,074	2,274	1,430	4,390	5,464	498	609	1,732	925	3,611	1,726	2,176	4,512	1,834
1997	38,398	1,259	2,411	1,891	5,419	6,545	556	758	1,753	1,026	4,036	2,099	2,708	5,210	2,119
1998	40,206	1,665	3,067	1,586	6,344	7,187	632	693	1,670	800	4,375	2,183	2,628	4,338	2,459
1999	42,075	1,672	3,316	1,306	6,601	8,096	744	767	2,054	887	4,491	2,024	2,767	4,893	2,239
2000	53,848	1,673	4,008	1,796	8,707	11,053	953	1,116	2,388	1,071	5,639	2,402	3,255	6,928	2,752
2001	54,888	1,881	3,928	2,177	8,548	10,775	994	1,238	2,571	1,018	5,269	2,540	3,922	6,098	3,090
2002	58,717	2,021	4,013	2,593	9,884	11,736	951	1,574	2,423	999	5,944	2,406	4,216	6,191	3,093
2003	59,807	1,995	4,012	2,935	10,630	11,682	956	1,675	2,240	909	6,147	2,244	4,387	5,571	3,584

Annual variation (%)

99/98	4.6	0.3	8.1	-17.6	4.0	12.6	17.7	10.7	23.0	10.8	2.6	-7.3	5.3	12.8	-8.9
00/99	27.9	0.0	20.8	37.4	31.8	36.5	28.1	45.4	16.2	20.7	25.5	18.7	17.6	41.5	22.9
01/00	1.9	12.4	-2.0	21.2	-1.8	-2.5	4.2	10.9	7.6	-4.9	-6.5	5.7	20.4	-11.9	12.2
02/01	6.9	7.4	2.1	19.0	15.6	8.9	-4.3	27.0	-5.7	-1.7	12.8	-5.2	7.5	1.5	0.1
03/02	1.8	-1.3	0.0	13.1	7.5	-0.4	0.5	6.4	-7.5	-9.0	3.4	-6.7	4.0	-10.0	15.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.7	9.5	2.9	:	10.8	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.7	19.6	5.4	23.4	3.7	10.6
1990	100.0	4.0	9.4	3.4	:	20.6	2.2	0.9	4.4	1.5	12.6	4.0	11.5	9.0	7.7
1997	100.0	3.2	6.2	4.9	14.1	17.0	1.4	1.9	4.5	2.6	10.5	5.4	7.0	13.5	5.5
1998	100.0	4.1	7.6	3.9	15.7	17.8	1.5	1.7	4.1	1.9	10.8	5.4	6.5	10.7	6.1
1999	100.0	3.9	7.8	3.1	15.6	19.2	1.7	1.8	4.8	2.1	10.6	4.8	6.5	11.6	5.3
2000	100.0	3.1	7.4	3.3	16.1	20.5	1.7	2.0	4.4	1.9	10.4	4.4	6.0	12.8	5.1
2001	100.0	3.4	7.1	3.9	15.5	19.6	1.8	2.2	4.6	1.8	9.5	4.6	7.1	11.1	5.6
2002	100.0	3.4	6.8	4.4	16.8	19.9	1.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	10.1	4.0	7.1	10.5	5.2
2003	100.0	3.3	6.7	4.9	17.7	19.5	1.5	2.8	3.7	1.5	10.2	3.7	7.3	9.3	5.9

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	23,284	775	725	918	:	4,867	417	197	1,050	255	1,977	1,580	8,341	1,414	3,042
1990	38,675	1,912	1,308	1,796	:	8,536	767	1,046	4,186	494	2,391	3,563	6,509	3,881	2,178
1995	52,118	3,306	1,653	1,386	3,001	11,619	958	1,908	5,585	1,734	2,483	4,176	5,888	7,491	2,104
1996	57,795	1,494	1,704	1,645	3,262	12,941	939	2,272	6,298	1,956	2,745	4,102	5,827	9,277	2,355
1997	69,659	4,066	1,742	2,404	3,877	16,275	1,070	3,148	7,252	2,396	3,149	4,663	6,071	11,371	2,490
1998	73,061	2,536	2,100	1,941	4,633	17,073	1,159	3,991	8,543	2,829	3,343	5,031	2,404	15,034	2,739
1999	86,772	2,577	2,406	2,012	5,209	18,451	1,076	4,651	9,226	3,235	3,503	5,344	6,729	16,992	3,057
2000	115,478	3,000	2,461	3,901	6,219	24,030	1,249	8,705	11,243	2,129	4,662	7,312	10,892	20,287	3,491
2001	112,604	2,657	2,384	4,302	6,269	23,071	1,266	10,440	10,404	1,543	4,831	7,872	9,024	19,298	4,332
2002	109,261	5,641	2,419	4,324	6,657	20,969	1,406	12,000	9,384	1,500	4,919	7,846	8,095	17,718	4,096
2003	111,016	5,248	2,563	5,502	6,919	18,633	1,369	14,739	8,787	1,409	4,480	7,890	8,551	18,242	4,671

Annual variation (%)

99/98	18.7	1.6	14.5	3.6	12.4	8.0	-7.1	16.5	7.9	14.3	4.7	6.2	179.9	13.0	11.6
00/99	33.0	16.4	2.2	93.8	19.3	30.2	16.0	87.1	21.8	-34.1	33.0	36.8	61.8	19.3	14.1
01/00	-2.4	-11.4	-3.1	10.2	0.8	-3.9	1.3	19.9	-7.4	-27.5	3.6	7.6	-17.1	-4.8	24.0
02/01	-2.9	112.2	1.4	0.5	6.1	-9.1	11.1	14.9	-9.8	-2.8	1.8	-0.3	-10.2	-8.1	-5.4
03/02	1.6	-6.9	5.9	27.2	3.9	-11.1	-2.6	22.8	-6.3	-6.0	-8.9	0.5	5.6	2.9	14.0

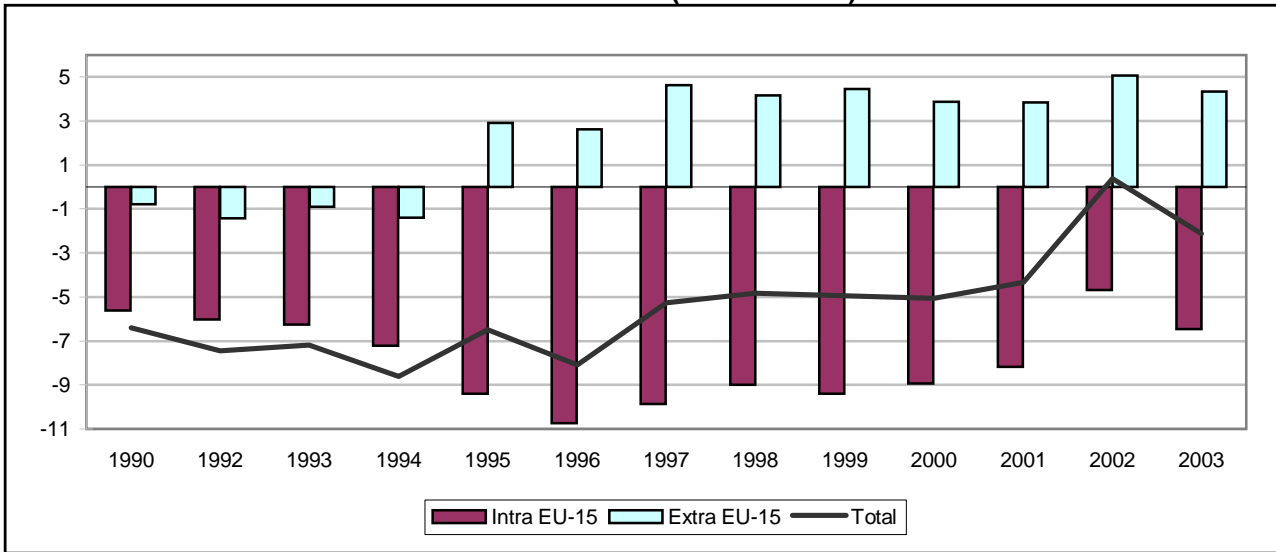
Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.3	3.1	3.9	:	20.9	1.7	0.8	4.5	1.0	8.4	6.7	35.8	6.0	13.0
1990	100.0	4.9	3.3	4.6	:	22.0	1.9	2.7	10.8	1.2	6.1	9.2	16.8	10.0	5.6
1997	100.0	5.8	2.5	3.4	5.5	23.3	1.5	4.5	10.4	3.4	4.5	6.6	8.7	16.3	3.5
1998	100.0	3.4	2.8	2.6	6.3	23.3	1.5	5.4	11.6	3.8	4.5	6.8	3.2	20.5	3.7
1999	100.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	6.0	21.2	1.2	5.3	10.6	3.7	4.0	6.1	7.7	19.5	3.5
2000	100.0	2.5	2.1	3.3	5.3	20.8	1.0	7.5	9.7	1.8	4.0	6.3	9.4	17.5	3.0
2001	100.0	2.3	2.1	3.8	5.5	20.4	1.1	9.2	9.2	1.3	4.2	6.9	8.0	17.1	3.8
2002	100.0	5.1	2.2	3.9	6.0	19.1	1.2	10.9	8.5	1.3	4.5	7.1	7.4	16.2	3.7
2003	100.0	4.7	2.3	4.9	6.2	16.7	1.2	13.2	7.9	1.2	4.0	7.1	7.7	16.4	4.2

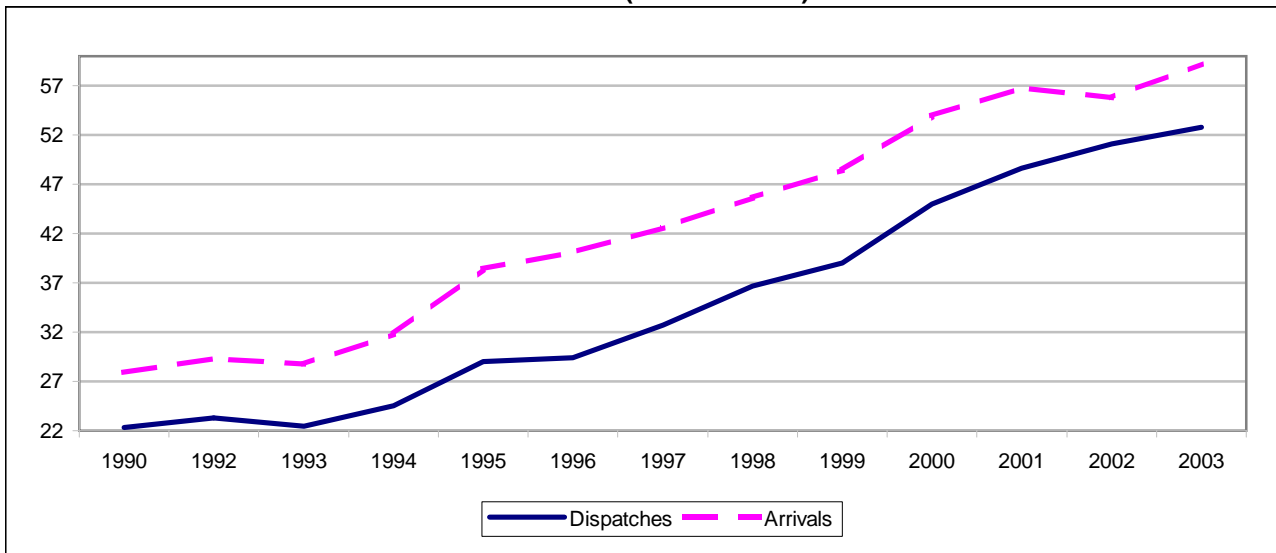
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

AUSTRIA

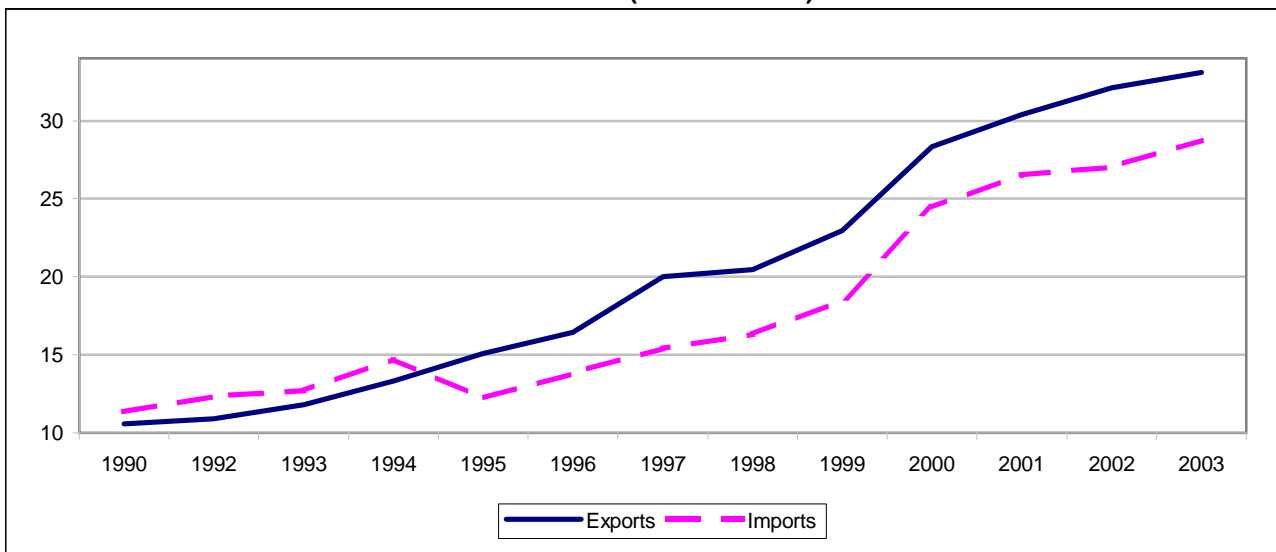
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-3,934	-173	24	-3,241	62	13	-257	-12	-217	:	-146	-5	35	4	-21
1990	-5,609	-423	24	-4,975	24	340	-88	-89	-325	:	-158	-108	-14	-85	266
1992	-6,025	-581	-22	-4,243	53	288	-351	-135	-583	:	-128	-75	-93	-244	89
1993	-6,269	-533	-33	-3,814	11	150	-301	-143	-1,032	:	-184	-78	-87	-213	-13
1994	-7,217	-631	-49	-4,166	10	185	-465	-146	-1,029	:	-272	-98	-121	-287	-147
1995	-9,403	-599	-16	-7,529	113	350	-566	-94	-422	:	-1,174	1	-39	-230	49
1996	-10,724	-440	-33	-8,182	106	412	-492	-95	-663	:	-1,302	14	-52	-165	167
1997	-9,872	-675	16	-8,317	129	499	-390	-88	-247	:	-1,370	40	-33	-64	629
1998	-8,990	-590	71	-7,857	149	791	-366	-129	332	:	-1,673	55	-188	-173	589
1999	-9,407	-631	50	-8,820	202	993	-434	-225	496	-26	-1,654	103	-253	-156	948
2000	-8,947	-856	85	-9,892	233	1,139	343	-240	1,107	-2	-1,613	224	-376	-255	1,158
2001	-8,188	-697	109	-10,661	324	1,142	731	-184	1,270	0	-1,867	214	-265	-94	1,773
2002	-4,680	-798	171	-9,174	382	1,361	895	-152	2,137	-24	-1,613	175	-113	-66	2,128
2003	-6,455	-726	151	-11,047	483	1,209	719	-148	2,405	-49	-1,774	243	-117	-50	2,219

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-1,029	72	68	-394	:	-319	-22	38	-324	-74	321	-162	-539	-130	129
1990	-780	46	612	-12	:	-375	53	-83	-1,258	-66	110	-173	:	-252	:
1992	-1,432	85	362	-44	:	-742	-18	-237	-1,444	-36	297	-91	:	-251	:
1993	-906	62	420	-107	:	-696	60	-302	-1,294	-10	341	-43	:	-159	:
1994	-1,394	65	518	-200	:	-707	-82	-445	-1,401	-9	427	-75	:	-130	:
1995	2,905	131	326	-178	1,695	-267	59	-114	-274	94	804	170	103	253	-111
1996	2,625	199	222	-241	1,479	-292	1	-227	-108	94	704	311	-116	287	-189
1997	4,621	215	374	-33	2,329	-128	46	-267	-137	153	1,295	486	7	303	-103
1998	4,156	184	390	-130	1,881	208	77	-123	-354	100	1,195	460	282	48	23
1999	4,472	172	883	-179	1,748	110	133	-145	-229	112	1,082	425	210	66	61
2000	3,876	192	1,100	-421	928	463	45	-257	-246	432	1,032	444	-168	389	63
2001	3,854	251	309	-31	92	862	237	-170	-107	95	879	537	204	-7	97
2002	5,075	251	450	128	72	1,217	270	22	63	519	1,422	333	199	197	44
2003	4,347	218	-50	44	-914	2,219	338	-668	-50	377	1,178	341	297	410	75

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	7,658	191	144	4,040	99	84	435	20	1,377	:	327	42	116	322	461
1990	22,315	719	306	12,310	189	714	1,562	54	3,231	:	953	134	266	602	1,274
1995	29,036	726	354	16,564	242	879	1,838	93	3,775	:	1,221	168	272	590	1,376
1996	29,405	884	366	17,133	218	1,018	1,962	99	3,838	:	1,188	191	279	603	1,625
1997	32,692	912	397	18,408	233	1,177	2,174	123	4,449	:	1,456	217	310	658	2,177
1998	36,686	1,026	465	20,573	254	1,519	2,576	180	5,047	:	1,399	232	357	678	2,380
1999	38,998	924	476	21,663	301	1,770	2,751	173	5,322	93	1,456	273	377	716	2,702
2000	44,985	1,099	525	24,413	345	1,972	3,281	219	6,464	128	1,760	378	390	862	3,148
2001	48,609	1,366	568	25,528	429	2,038	3,906	245	6,866	170	1,934	411	443	903	3,782
2002	51,087	1,324	601	26,246	498	2,360	3,922	257	7,701	143	2,087	378	508	959	4,086
2003	52,785	1,381	618	27,071	592	2,293	4,046	255	8,320	136	1,959	448	548	1,019	4,070
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	6.3	-9.9	2.4	5.2	18.6	16.4	6.8	-3.7	5.4	:	4.0	17.6	5.5	5.6	13.5
00/99	15.3	18.9	10.2	12.6	14.5	11.4	19.2	26.5	21.4	36.9	20.8	38.8	3.4	20.3	16.5
01/00	8.0	24.2	8.1	4.5	24.4	3.3	19.0	12.0	6.2	33.0	9.8	8.6	13.5	4.7	20.1
02/01	5.0	-3.1	5.8	2.8	15.9	15.8	0.4	4.8	12.1	-15.7	7.9	-7.9	14.7	6.2	8.0
03/02	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.1	18.9	-2.8	3.1	-0.8	8.0	-5.4	-6.1	18.5	7.8	6.2	-0.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.4	1.8	52.7	1.2	1.0	5.6	0.2	17.9	:	4.2	0.5	1.5	4.2	6.0
1990	100.0	3.2	1.3	55.1	0.8	3.1	7.0	0.2	14.4	:	4.2	0.6	1.1	2.6	5.7
1997	100.0	2.7	1.2	56.3	0.7	3.6	6.6	0.3	13.6	:	4.4	0.6	0.9	2.0	6.6
1998	100.0	2.7	1.2	56.0	0.6	4.1	7.0	0.4	13.7	:	3.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	6.4
1999	100.0	2.3	1.2	55.5	0.7	4.5	7.0	0.4	13.6	0.2	3.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	6.9
2000	100.0	2.4	1.1	54.2	0.7	4.3	7.2	0.4	14.3	0.2	3.9	0.8	0.8	1.9	6.9
2001	100.0	2.8	1.1	52.5	0.8	4.1	8.0	0.5	14.1	0.3	3.9	0.8	0.9	1.8	7.7
2002	100.0	2.5	1.1	51.3	0.9	4.6	7.6	0.5	15.0	0.2	4.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	7.9
2003	100.0	2.6	1.1	51.2	1.1	4.3	7.6	0.4	15.7	0.2	3.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	7.7
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	11,592	364	120	7,280	37	71	692	32	1,594	:	473	47	81	318	482
1990	27,924	1,142	282	17,285	165	374	1,651	143	3,555	:	1,111	242	280	686	1,008
1995	38,439	1,325	370	24,093	129	529	2,404	187	4,196	:	2,395	167	310	820	1,327
1996	40,129	1,324	399	25,315	113	606	2,453	194	4,501	:	2,490	177	331	768	1,458
1997	42,564	1,587	382	26,725	104	678	2,564	211	4,697	:	2,826	178	343	722	1,547
1998	45,676	1,616	394	28,430	104	728	2,942	309	4,715	:	3,072	177	546	851	1,791
1999	48,405	1,555	427	30,483	99	776	3,186	398	4,826	120	3,110	170	630	873	1,754
2000	53,932	1,955	441	34,305	111	834	2,938	459	5,357	130	3,374	155	766	1,117	1,990
2001	56,797	2,063	459	36,189	105	895	3,175	429	5,596	170	3,801	197	709	996	2,009
2002	55,767	2,122	430	35,420	116	999	3,027	409	5,564	167	3,701	203	621	1,025	1,957
2003	59,241	2,107	467	38,118	109	1,084	3,327	403	5,915	184	3,733	205	666	1,069	1,851
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.9	-3.7	8.3	7.2	-5.4	6.5	8.2	28.6	2.3	:	1.2	-4.1	15.4	2.5	-2.0
00/99	11.4	25.7	3.2	12.5	12.8	7.4	-7.7	15.3	10.9	8.6	8.4	-8.9	21.6	28.0	13.4
01/00	5.3	5.5	4.2	5.4	-5.8	7.3	8.0	-6.4	4.4	30.6	12.6	27.2	-7.5	-10.7	0.9
02/01	-1.8	2.8	-6.3	-2.1	10.0	11.6	-4.6	-4.5	-0.5	-1.5	-2.6	3.2	-12.3	2.9	-2.5
03/02	6.2	-0.6	8.5	7.6	-5.6	8.4	9.9	-1.6	6.2	10.1	0.8	0.9	7.1	4.2	-5.4
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	3.1	1.0	62.8	0.3	0.6	5.9	0.2	13.7	:	4.0	0.4	0.6	2.7	4.1
1990	100.0	4.0	1.0	61.8	0.5	1.3	5.9	0.5	12.7	:	3.9	0.8	1.0	2.4	3.6
1997	100.0	3.7	0.8	62.7	0.2	1.5	6.0	0.4	11.0	:	6.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	3.6
1998	100.0	3.5	0.8	62.2	0.2	1.5	6.4	0.6	10.3	:	6.7	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.9
1999	100.0	3.2	0.8	62.9	0.2	1.6	6.5	0.8	9.9	0.2	6.4	0.3	1.3	1.8	3.6
2000	100.0	3.6	0.8	63.6	0.2	1.5	5.4	0.8	9.9	0.2	6.2	0.2	1.4	2.0	3.6
2001	100.0	3.6	0.8	63.7	0.1	1.5	5.5	0.7	9.8	0.2	6.6	0.3	1.2	1.7	3.5
2002	100.0	3.8	0.7	63.5	0.2	1.7	5.4	0.7	9.9	0.2	6.6	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.5
2003	100.0	3.5	0.7	64.3	0.1	1.8	5.6	0.6	9.9	0.3	6.3	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.1

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	5,009	132	945	343	:	274	60	62	100	16	1,071	170	701	88	277
1990	10,573	176	2,284	711	:	1,054	247	203	525	135	1,452	212	:	442	:
1995	15,106	206	2,394	647	5,202	1,312	267	343	593	249	1,946	440	767	1,002	284
1996	16,448	270	2,264	598	5,966	1,462	326	270	712	223	2,216	506	829	1,001	271
1997	20,026	295	2,559	740	7,715	1,956	360	302	661	282	3,002	679	957	1,050	299
1998	20,477	274	2,810	546	8,152	2,308	352	438	526	223	2,938	677	892	835	323
1999	22,984	259	3,671	476	8,748	2,837	399	473	751	238	3,041	627	904	1,017	343
2000	28,327	263	4,591	711	10,308	3,661	531	586	956	537	3,508	774	927	1,514	542
2001	30,390	301	3,968	1,019	10,984	4,064	580	876	947	417	3,867	887	1,311	1,421	637
2002	32,112	295	4,193	1,058	11,809	4,131	544	1,185	981	589	4,428	666	1,153	1,553	588
2003	33,093	268	4,170	1,292	12,610	4,195	607	904	920	443	4,647	636	1,196	1,418	575

Annual variation (%)

99/98	12.2	-5.5	30.6	-12.7	7.3	22.9	13.3	7.8	42.7	6.5	3.4	-7.4	1.4	21.8	6.2
00/99	23.2	1.8	25.0	49.4	17.8	29.0	33.1	23.8	27.3	125.5	15.3	23.5	2.5	48.8	58.1
01/00	7.2	14.4	-13.5	43.1	6.5	10.9	9.2	49.5	-0.9	-22.2	10.2	14.6	41.4	-6.1	17.3
02/01	5.6	-2.1	5.6	3.8	7.5	1.6	-6.1	35.3	3.6	41.0	14.5	-24.9	-12.0	9.3	-7.6
03/02	3.0	-9.1	-0.5	22.1	6.7	1.5	11.5	-23.7	-6.2	-24.7	4.9	-4.4	3.7	-8.6	-2.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	18.8	6.8	:	5.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.3	21.3	3.3	13.9	1.7	5.5
1990	100.0	1.6	21.6	6.7	:	9.9	2.3	1.9	4.9	1.2	13.7	2.0	:	4.1	:
1997	100.0	1.4	12.7	3.6	38.5	9.7	1.7	1.5	3.3	1.4	14.9	3.3	4.7	5.2	1.4
1998	100.0	1.3	13.7	2.6	39.8	11.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.0	14.3	3.3	4.3	4.0	1.5
1999	100.0	1.1	15.9	2.0	38.0	12.3	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.0	13.2	2.7	3.9	4.4	1.4
2000	100.0	0.9	16.2	2.5	36.3	12.9	1.8	2.0	3.3	1.8	12.3	2.7	3.2	5.3	1.9
2001	100.0	0.9	13.0	3.3	36.1	13.3	1.9	2.8	3.1	1.3	12.7	2.9	4.3	4.6	2.0
2002	100.0	0.9	13.0	3.2	36.7	12.8	1.6	3.6	3.0	1.8	13.7	2.0	3.5	4.8	1.8
2003	100.0	0.8	12.6	3.9	38.1	12.6	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.3	14.0	1.9	3.6	4.2	1.7

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	6,038	59	877	737	:	593	82	24	424	89	750	332	1,241	218	148
1990	11,354	131	1,672	723	:	1,429	193	286	1,783	201	1,342	386	:	694	:
1995	12,201	75	2,068	825	3,507	1,579	208	457	866	155	1,142	270	665	749	395
1996	13,823	72	2,042	839	4,487	1,754	325	496	820	130	1,512	195	945	715	460
1997	15,405	79	2,185	774	5,387	2,085	314	570	798	129	1,707	194	950	747	402
1998	16,321	90	2,420	676	6,271	2,100	274	562	880	123	1,744	217	610	787	300
1999	18,512	87	2,788	655	7,001	2,727	266	618	980	127	1,958	202	695	952	282
2000	24,451	72	3,491	1,132	9,380	3,198	486	842	1,202	105	2,476	330	1,095	1,124	479
2001	26,536	50	3,659	1,050	10,891	3,202	343	1,046	1,054	323	2,987	350	1,107	1,428	539
2002	27,037	44	3,743	930	11,737	2,913	274	1,163	918	69	3,006	334	955	1,356	544
2003	28,747	50	4,221	1,249	13,524	1,975	269	1,571	970	67	3,469	296	900	1,008	500

Annual variation (%)

99/98	13.4	-3.0	15.1	-3.1	11.6	29.8	-3.0	10.1	11.3	2.6	12.3	-6.9	13.8	20.9	-6.0
00/99	32.0	-17.3	25.2	72.9	33.9	17.2	82.6	36.2	22.6	-17.0	26.4	63.3	57.6	18.1	70.1
01/00	8.5	-30.0	4.8	-7.2	16.1	0.1	-29.4	24.1	-12.3	206.9	20.6	6.0	1.0	26.9	12.5
02/01	1.8	-11.3	2.2	-11.3	7.7	-9.0	-20.0	11.1	-12.9	-78.4	0.6	-4.6	-13.7	-5.0	0.9
03/02	6.3	12.3	12.7	34.2	15.2	-32.1	-1.7	35.1	5.6	-4.2	15.4	-11.3	-5.7	-25.6	-8.1

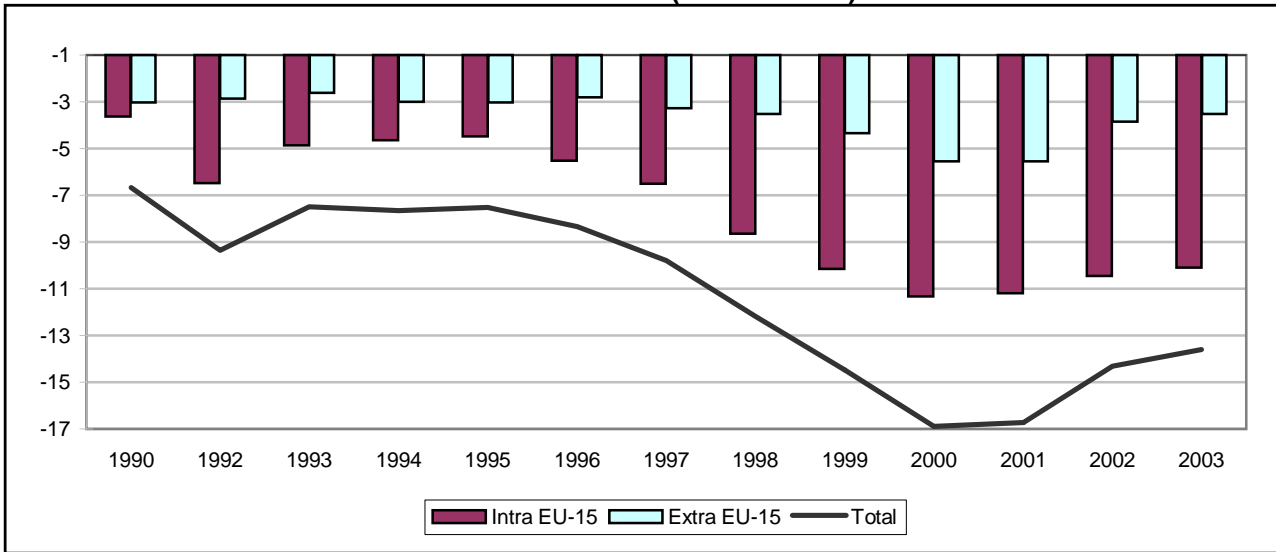
Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.9	14.5	12.2	:	9.8	1.3	0.3	7.0	1.4	12.4	5.5	20.5	3.6	2.4
1990	100.0	1.1	14.7	6.3	:	12.5	1.7	2.5	15.6	1.7	11.8	3.3	:	6.1	:
1997	100.0	0.5	14.1	5.0	34.9	13.5	2.0	3.6	5.1	0.8	11.0	1.2	6.1	4.8	2.6
1998	100.0	0.5	14.8	4.1	38.4	12.8	1.6	3.4	5.3	0.7	10.6	1.3	3.7	4.8	1.8
1999	100.0	0.4	15.0	3.5	37.8	14.7	1.4	3.3	5.2	0.6	10.5	1.0	3.7	5.1	1.5
2000	100.0	0.2	14.2	4.6	38.3	13.0	1.9	3.4	4.9	0.4	10.1	1.3	4.4	4.5	1.9
2001	100.0	0.1	13.7	3.9	41.0	12.0	1.2	3.9	3.9	1.2	11.2	1.3	4.1	5.3	2.0
2002	100.0	0.1	13.8	3.4	43.4	10.7	1.0	4.2	3.3	0.2	11.1	1.2	3.5	5.0	2.0
2003	100.0	0.1	14.6	4.3	47.0	6.8	0.9	5.4	3.3	0.2	12.0	1.0	3.1	3.5	1.7

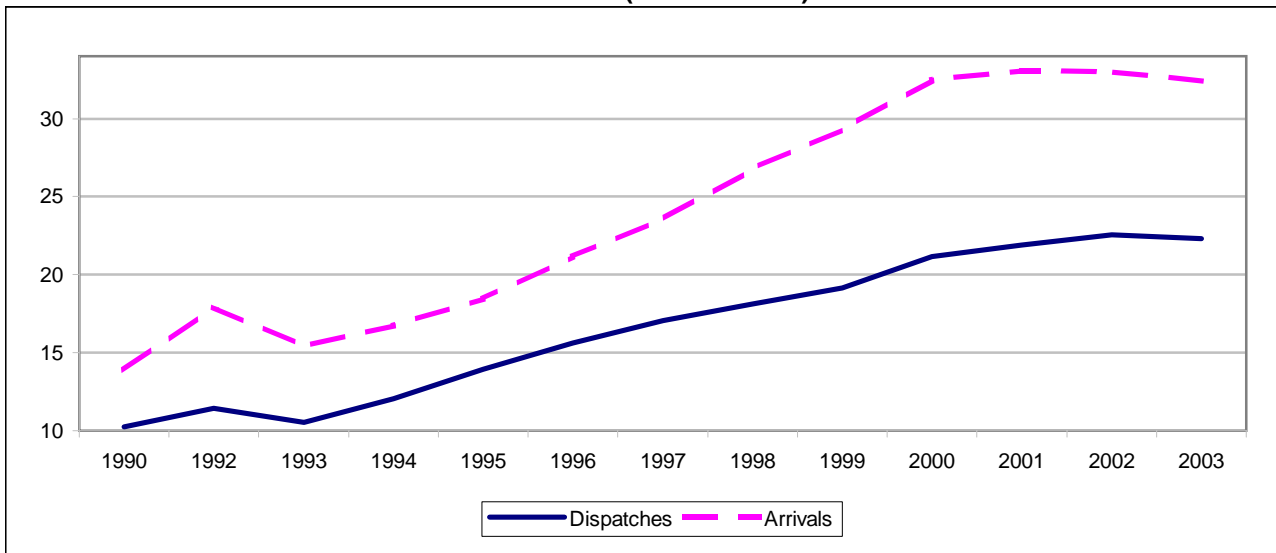
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

PORTUGAL

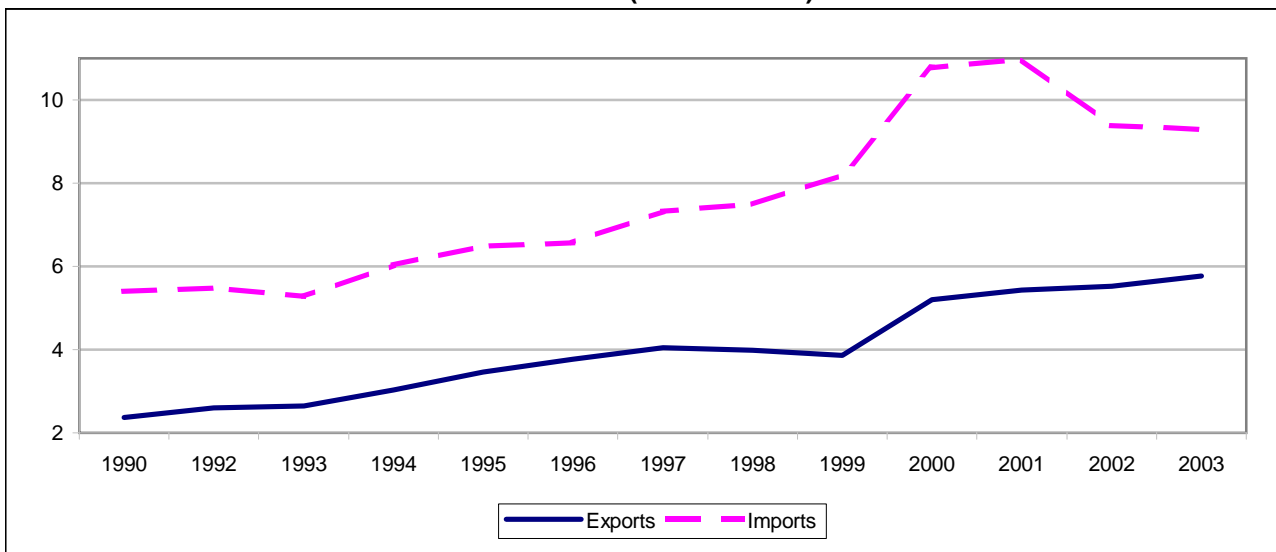
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



PORTUGAL

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1,061	-103	21	-332	3	-247	-134	-1	-153	:	-35	-0	17	-3	-93
1990	-3,637	-404	105	-626	40	-1,109	-230	-22	-1,408	:	-372	-2	74	240	76
1992	-6,480	-424	117	-810	51	-1,780	-994	-28	-1,852	:	-831	-30	15	183	-97
1993	-4,876	-318	124	-535	46	-1,795	-636	-62	-1,401	:	-331	-17	-4	91	-38
1994	-4,643	-223	153	-303	40	-2,335	-693	-79	-1,441	:	-169	-11	47	109	260
1995	-4,484	-304	183	175	31	-2,614	-541	-74	-1,516	:	-210	34	9	72	263
1996	-5,529	-120	123	-211	46	-3,471	-317	-62	-1,617	:	-285	54	4	80	234
1997	-6,512	-48	177	-407	51	-4,206	-340	-109	-1,681	:	-413	58	-21	99	318
1998	-8,651	-111	110	-722	43	-4,860	-723	-124	-1,814	:	-621	20	-103	-78	324
1999	-10,139	-88	100	-974	68	-5,312	-1,072	-130	-1,944	-23	-777	10	-129	-90	220
2000	-11,320	247	19	-1,178	22	-6,119	-1,250	-126	-2,039	-41	-868	-63	-103	-102	277
2001	-11,179	125	35	-841	4	-6,862	-1,050	-123	-1,742	-67	-982	-94	-109	-79	600
2002	-10,464	-33	3	-1,244	9	-6,487	-596	-128	-1,519	-74	-844	-88	-128	-79	740
2003	-10,089	33	16	-1,936	40	-5,813	-391	-161	-1,341	-91	-900	-173	-119	-115	847

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2,249	30	-73	-76	:	-540	-30	-3	-173	-0	-287	-245	-1,254	-21	-58
1990	-3,031	-27	-167	18	:	-137	-42	-22	-372	-9	-366	-618	-1,225	-192	-465
1992	-2,867	-171	-137	-30	:	-213	-23	-70	-608	-16	-377	-625	-766	-299	43
1993	-2,625	-150	-130	-118	-13	-78	20	-132	-565	-3	-371	-518	-870	-252	-85
1994	-3,003	-209	-96	-113	-45	-36	42	-130	-533	6	-279	-472	-1,102	-285	-297
1995	-3,029	-136	-37	-145	-65	-27	21	-125	-425	9	-224	-513	-1,121	-426	-398
1996	-2,806	-33	-61	-150	11	-16	-1	-157	-458	16	-232	-423	-1,106	-357	-394
1997	-3,276	-48	-122	-190	22	12	39	-178	-607	21	-176	-547	-1,222	-399	-339
1998	-3,518	-188	-94	-124	-113	126	-4	-250	-825	16	-165	-563	-773	-496	-253
1999	-4,341	-374	-111	-174	-184	81	13	-250	-912	23	-230	-620	-962	-623	-328
2000	-5,558	-429	-83	-231	-312	246	28	-330	-941	46	-337	-682	-1,931	-629	-799
2001	-5,552	-528	-131	-413	-531	-62	47	-291	-706	57	-357	-841	-1,697	-427	-680
2002	-3,852	-266	-68	-326	-555	687	58	-264	-626	46	-312	-1,009	-1,442	-264	-280
2003	-3,518	-314	-53	-479	-382	820	-20	-222	-575	31	-582	-957	-1,571	-179	-209

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	2,185	103	59	454	10	121	348	12	194	:	157	38	47	149	492
1990	10,261	399	275	2,118	65	1,688	1,970	61	524	:	738	145	210	521	1,546
1995	13,952	535	387	3,764	70	2,565	2,434	70	577	:	915	177	155	377	1,914
1996	15,623	803	355	4,086	95	2,830	2,783	92	724	:	952	233	155	403	2,098
1997	17,071	938	384	4,190	87	3,080	2,987	94	826	:	1,050	242	165	448	2,568
1998	18,135	1,055	335	4,496	91	3,510	3,135	105	896	:	1,059	215	146	426	2,660
1999	19,161	1,086	333	4,548	119	4,160	3,210	127	960	31	1,015	236	138	417	2,773
2000	21,173	1,566	320	4,761	105	5,086	3,342	139	1,046	27	1,117	218	135	437	2,868
2001	21,893	1,463	292	5,232	103	5,202	3,450	144	1,253	30	1,141	224	131	411	2,812
2002	22,570	1,264	278	5,081	101	5,768	3,751	160	1,338	27	1,093	217	122	414	2,948
2003	22,294	1,244	249	4,152	122	6,684	3,703	149	1,334	25	1,057	170	128	374	2,888
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.6	2.9	-0.5	1.1	30.9	18.5	2.4	21.1	7.1	:	-4.1	9.7	-5.2	-2.1	4.2
00/99	10.5	44.1	-3.9	4.6	-12.2	22.2	4.1	9.1	8.9	-13.7	9.9	-7.6	-2.4	4.8	3.4
01/00	3.4	-6.5	-8.9	9.8	-1.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	19.7	12.4	2.1	2.5	-2.7	-5.9	-1.9
02/01	3.0	-13.5	-4.7	-2.8	-1.0	10.8	8.7	11.3	6.7	-10.6	-4.1	-2.8	-7.1	0.6	4.8
03/02	-1.2	-1.5	-10.4	-18.2	20.0	15.8	-1.2	-6.7	-0.2	-6.6	-3.2	-21.6	4.6	-9.6	-2.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	4.7	2.7	20.7	0.4	5.5	15.9	0.5	8.8	:	7.1	1.7	2.1	6.8	22.4
1990	100.0	3.8	2.6	20.6	0.6	16.4	19.1	0.5	5.1	:	7.1	1.4	2.0	5.0	15.0
1997	100.0	5.4	2.2	24.5	0.5	18.0	17.4	0.5	4.8	:	6.1	1.4	0.9	2.6	15.0
1998	100.0	5.8	1.8	24.7	0.5	19.3	17.2	0.5	4.9	:	5.8	1.1	0.8	2.3	14.6
1999	100.0	5.6	1.7	23.7	0.6	21.7	16.7	0.6	5.0	0.1	5.2	1.2	0.7	2.1	14.4
2000	100.0	7.3	1.5	22.4	0.4	24.0	15.7	0.6	4.9	0.1	5.2	1.0	0.6	2.0	13.5
2001	100.0	6.6	1.3	23.8	0.4	23.7	15.7	0.6	5.7	0.1	5.2	1.0	0.6	1.8	12.8
2002	100.0	5.6	1.2	22.5	0.4	25.5	16.6	0.7	5.9	0.1	4.8	0.9	0.5	1.8	13.0
2003	100.0	5.5	1.1	18.6	0.5	29.9	16.6	0.6	5.9	0.1	4.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	12.9
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,246	206	38	786	8	369	482	12	347	:	192	38	30	152	585
1990	13,898	803	170	2,744	25	2,797	2,199	83	1,933	:	1,111	147	135	280	1,470
1995	18,436	839	203	3,589	39	5,179	2,975	144	2,092	:	1,125	143	146	304	1,652
1996	21,152	924	232	4,297	49	6,301	3,099	154	2,341	:	1,237	179	151	323	1,864
1997	23,583	986	207	4,596	36	7,287	3,327	204	2,507	:	1,463	183	187	349	2,251
1998	26,786	1,166	225	5,217	48	8,369	3,858	229	2,709	:	1,679	195	249	504	2,336
1999	29,300	1,174	233	5,522	51	9,472	4,282	257	2,904	54	1,792	226	268	507	2,553
2000	32,494	1,319	301	5,939	83	11,205	4,592	265	3,085	68	1,985	281	238	539	2,591
2001	33,072	1,338	257	6,072	98	12,064	4,500	267	2,994	97	2,123	318	241	490	2,212
2002	33,034	1,298	275	6,325	92	12,254	4,347	289	2,857	101	1,938	305	250	494	2,207
2003	32,383	1,211	232	6,088	82	12,496	4,094	310	2,676	116	1,957	343	247	490	2,041
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	9.3	0.6	3.8	5.8	5.7	13.1	11.0	12.6	7.1	:	6.7	15.7	7.6	0.6	9.2
00/99	10.9	12.3	29.2	7.5	63.1	18.2	7.2	2.9	6.2	25.9	10.7	24.3	-11.0	6.3	1.4
01/00	1.7	1.4	-14.7	2.2	18.0	7.6	-2.0	0.7	-2.9	42.2	6.9	13.1	1.0	-9.1	-14.6
02/01	-0.1	-2.9	7.0	4.1	-5.7	1.5	-3.3	8.0	-4.5	4.0	-8.7	-3.9	3.7	0.7	-0.2
03/02	-1.9	-6.6	-15.5	-3.7	-11.3	1.9	-5.8	7.4	-6.3	15.2	1.0	12.5	-1.1	-0.8	-7.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	6.3	1.1	24.2	0.2	11.3	14.8	0.3	10.6	:	5.9	1.1	0.9	4.6	18.0
1990	100.0	5.7	1.2	19.7	0.1	20.1	15.8	0.5	13.9	:	7.9	1.0	0.9	2.0	10.5
1997	100.0	4.1	0.8	19.4	0.1	30.8	14.1	0.8	10.6	:	6.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	9.5
1998	100.0	4.3	0.8	19.4	0.1	31.2	14.4	0.8	10.1	:	6.2	0.7	0.9	1.8	8.7
1999	100.0	4.0	0.7	18.8	0.1	32.3	14.6	0.8	9.9	0.1	6.1	0.7	0.9	1.7	8.7
2000	100.0	4.0	0.9	18.2	0.2	34.4	14.1	0.8	9.4	0.2	6.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	7.9
2001	100.0	4.0	0.7	18.3	0.2	36.4	13.6	0.8	9.0	0.2	6.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	6.6
2002	100.0	3.9	0.8	19.1	0.2	37.0	13.1	0.8	8.6	0.3	5.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	6.6
2003	100.0	3.7	0.7	18.7	0.2	38.5	12.6	0.9	8.2	0.3	6.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	6.3

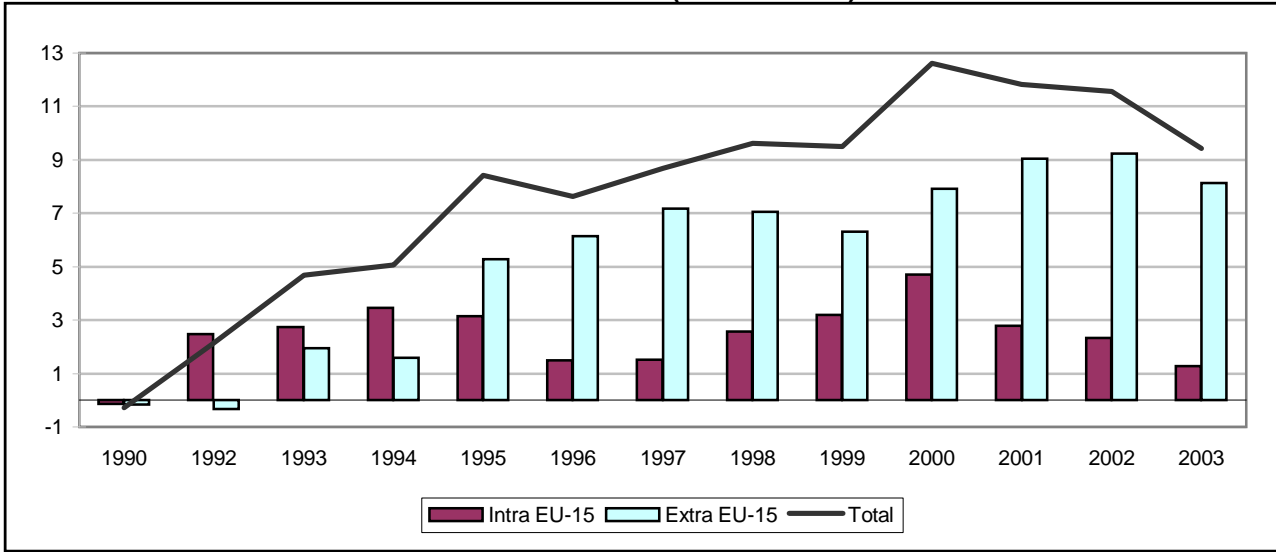
(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

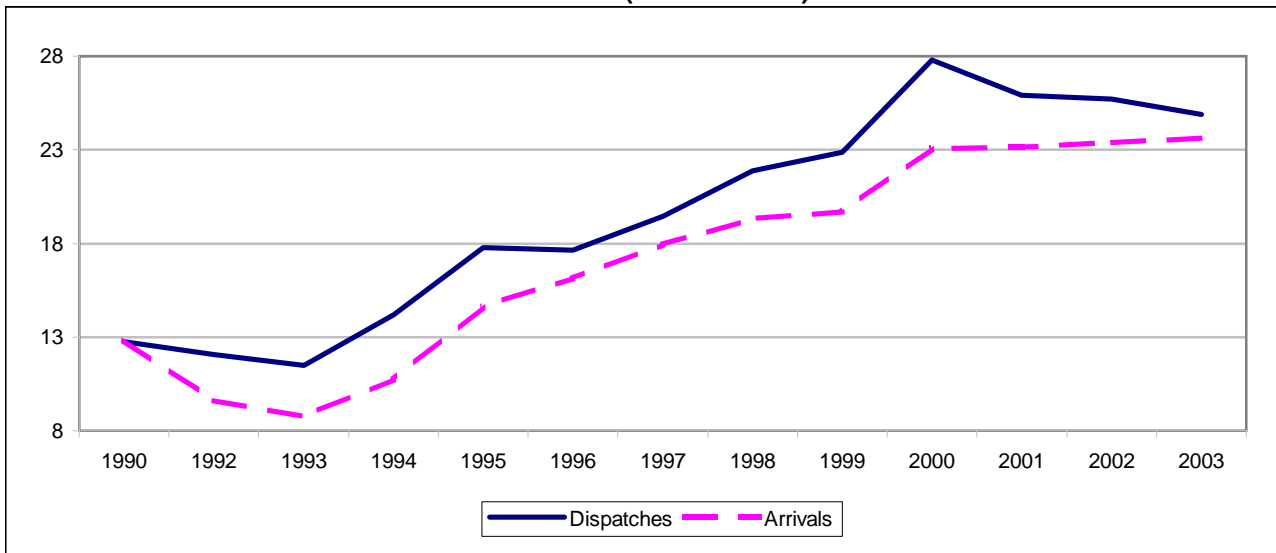
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	1,231	62	149	37	:	189	31	2	30	5	214	81	68	24	194
1990	2,376	175	249	55	:	622	105	31	137	15	179	71	75	79	497
1995	3,467	177	347	53	158	807	98	26	136	41	349	278	113	211	562
1996	3,765	184	317	92	203	854	91	26	141	46	340	299	112	234	682
1997	4,053	178	269	68	263	987	134	42	133	49	378	385	115	216	768
1998	3,980	167	268	39	274	1,065	112	18	114	52	350	401	114	171	744
1999	3,865	156	255	13	291	1,140	102	30	100	59	329	309	113	170	654
2000	5,205	331	269	17	452	1,525	145	53	119	78	454	416	159	244	846
2001	5,429	303	274	23	463	1,539	147	60	109	86	481	489	209	248	920
2002	5,528	210	295	32	530	1,571	140	81	94	69	503	368	196	300	1,025
2003	5,776	229	295	40	620	1,596	164	150	94	54	550	299	199	360	1,061
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-2.8	-6.2	-4.7	-66.9	6.2	7.0	-8.4	73.9	-11.9	13.1	-6.0	-22.8	-0.6	-0.8	-12.0
00/99	34.6	112.0	5.4	30.2	55.2	33.7	42.0	72.8	19.4	30.9	38.0	34.3	40.3	43.4	29.3
01/00	4.3	-8.5	2.0	36.1	2.3	0.8	1.6	14.0	-8.8	11.1	5.9	17.6	31.8	1.6	8.8
02/01	1.8	-30.5	7.4	40.9	14.5	2.0	-4.9	34.0	-13.2	-19.4	4.5	-24.6	-6.1	20.9	11.3
03/02	4.4	8.8	0.0	23.9	16.9	1.6	17.3	85.8	-0.3	-22.9	9.3	-18.7	1.6	20.1	3.5
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.0	12.1	3.0	:	15.3	2.4	0.1	2.4	0.4	17.3	6.6	5.4	1.9	15.7
1990	100.0	7.3	10.4	2.3	:	26.1	4.4	1.2	5.7	0.6	7.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	20.9
1997	100.0	4.3	6.6	1.6	6.4	24.3	3.3	1.0	3.2	1.2	9.3	9.5	2.8	5.3	18.9
1998	100.0	4.1	6.7	0.9	6.8	26.7	2.8	0.4	2.8	1.3	8.8	10.0	2.8	4.3	18.6
1999	100.0	4.0	6.6	0.3	7.5	29.4	2.6	0.7	2.5	1.5	8.5	8.0	2.9	4.3	16.9
2000	100.0	6.3	5.1	0.3	8.6	29.2	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.4	8.7	7.9	3.0	4.6	16.2
2001	100.0	5.5	5.0	0.4	8.5	28.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	8.8	9.0	3.8	4.5	16.9
2002	100.0	3.8	5.3	0.5	9.5	28.4	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	9.0	6.6	3.5	5.4	18.5
2003	100.0	3.9	5.1	0.6	10.7	27.6	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9	9.5	5.1	3.4	6.2	18.3
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,480	32	222	113	:	729	60	5	203	5	501	326	1,321	45	252
1990	5,406	202	416	37	:	759	147	53	509	24	545	689	1,300	271	963
1995	6,495	313	384	198	224	834	77	151	561	32	573	791	1,234	638	960
1996	6,572	217	379	241	192	870	92	183	599	30	572	722	1,218	591	1,076
1997	7,328	226	391	258	241	975	95	220	740	28	554	933	1,336	614	1,107
1998	7,498	355	362	162	387	939	115	267	939	37	516	964	886	668	996
1999	8,206	530	366	187	475	1,059	89	280	1,012	36	559	929	1,074	793	982
2000	10,764	760	352	248	764	1,279	117	382	1,061	32	792	1,098	2,090	873	1,645
2001	10,982	831	406	436	994	1,601	100	351	815	29	838	1,330	1,906	674	1,600
2002	9,380	476	362	358	1,085	883	82	345	721	24	815	1,377	1,639	564	1,305
2003	9,295	543	348	519	1,002	776	184	371	669	23	1,132	1,256	1,770	539	1,270
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	9.4	49.2	0.9	15.2	22.7	12.7	-22.6	4.9	7.8	-1.1	8.4	-3.6	21.2	18.7	-1.4
00/99	31.1	43.4	-3.7	32.5	60.6	20.7	31.4	36.3	4.7	-12.0	41.5	18.1	94.4	10.1	67.5
01/00	2.0	9.3	15.1	75.7	30.1	25.1	-14.3	-8.2	-23.1	-8.4	5.8	21.1	-8.7	-22.7	-2.7
02/01	-14.5	-42.6	-10.6	-17.8	9.2	-44.8	-18.4	-1.8	-11.5	-19.1	-2.8	3.5	-14.0	-16.4	-18.4
03/02	-0.9	14.1	-4.0	45.0	-7.6	-12.1	125.3	7.7	-7.1	-2.7	38.9	-8.8	8.0	-4.3	-2.6
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.9	6.3	3.2	:	20.9	1.7	0.1	5.8	0.1	14.3	9.3	37.9	1.2	7.2
1990	100.0	3.7	7.6	0.6	:	14.0	2.7	0.9	9.4	0.4	10.0	12.7	24.0	5.0	17.8
1997	100.0	3.0	5.3	3.5	3.2	13.2	1.3	2.9	10.1	0.3	7.5	12.7	18.2	8.3	15.1
1998	100.0	4.7	4.8	2.1	5.1	12.5	1.5	3.5	12.5	0.4	6.8	12.8	11.8	8.9	13.2
1999	100.0	6.4	4.4	2.2	5.7	12.9	1.0	3.4	12.3	0.4	6.8	11.3	13.0	9.6	11.9
2000	100.0	7.0	3.2	2.3	7.0	11.8	1.0	3.5	9.8	0.2	7.3	10.1	19.4	8.1	15.2
2001	100.0	7.5	3.6	3.9	9.0	14.5	0.9	3.1	7.4	0.2	7.6	12.1	17.3	6.1	14.5
2002	100.0	5.0	3.8	3.8	11.5	9.4	0.8	3.6	7.6	0.2	8.6	14.6	17.4	6.0	13.9
2003	100.0	5.8	3.7	5.5	10.7	8.3	1.9	3.9	7.1	0.2	12.1	13.5	19.0	5.8	13.6

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

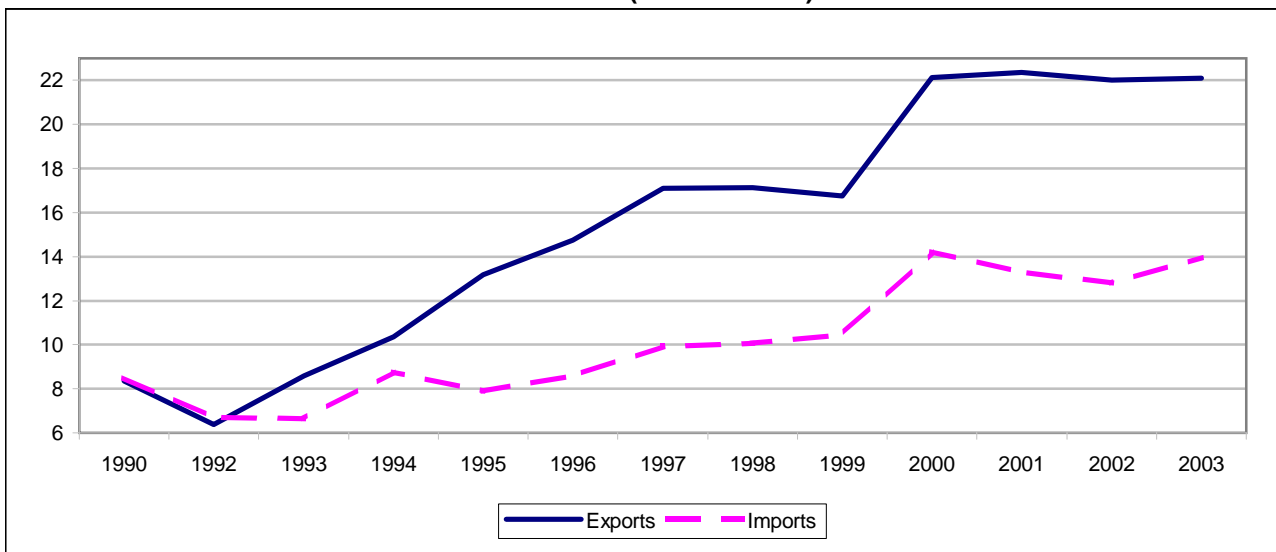
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	S	UK
1980	455	-41	86	-334	47	-11	117	40	-24	:	151	-58	-20	324	179
1990	-132	-151	29	-1,092	43	211	353	11	-343	:	201	-62	-87	188	567
1992	2,474	-11	103	93	72	273	529	-5	125	:	353	33	-76	470	515
1993	2,728	-38	176	41	67	289	425	-1	55	:	426	35	-38	607	686
1994	3,457	-10	248	385	89	299	442	-31	-41	:	567	38	-54	624	901
1995	3,140	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	:	5	-8	-34	-300	1,204
1996	1,500	22	-263	157	111	393	374	8	-75	:	-49	16	-4	-157	1,176
1997	1,519	31	-284	-13	152	449	419	54	75	:	-159	56	19	-562	1,553
1998	2,569	68	-522	70	355	566	744	-11	382	:	-134	212	106	-708	1,654
1999	3,191	178	-639	342	296	664	884	-121	481	11	-262	258	132	-446	1,772
2000	4,698	167	-915	661	369	825	1,247	-39	1,103	-3	-351	290	153	-440	2,226
2001	2,787	222	-819	271	294	756	723	34	582	-24	-491	101	123	-802	2,324
2002	2,331	244	-928	-224	333	746	717	24	342	-20	-398	-30	151	-1,062	2,436
2003	1,285	210	-1,120	-567	297	791	127	-87	557	-6	-104	-38	127	-663	1,762

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-1,481	189	-16	-568	:	-332	-34	35	-297	-29	240	-98	-438	-36	11
1990	-149	-74	3	610	:	-227	62	-33	-1,073	-17	314	-68	:	-22	:
1992	-336	-5	8	-529	:	91	18	23	-662	27	283	-117	:	59	:
1993	1,942	-109	2	-260	:	424	47	0	-568	81	415	-37	:	433	:
1994	1,598	-142	25	-368	:	306	30	70	-748	159	352	-98	:	565	:
1995	5,285	-28	40	199	1,030	872	103	190	-335	331	500	220	639	1,050	321
1996	6,140	-82	-24	191	1,519	1,166	55	171	-164	428	524	106	830	1,380	117
1997	7,175	88	-61	511	2,040	825	187	252	-454	609	677	76	834	1,731	140
1998	7,057	303	65	413	2,263	992	158	728	-677	349	821	333	534	668	262
1999	6,313	82	194	-528	2,268	1,469	183	441	-675	367	956	313	437	797	279
2000	7,927	-90	322	-1,296	2,401	1,960	214	527	-525	377	1,259	754	1,068	884	380
2001	9,046	103	192	-605	1,326	3,178	211	398	-206	380	758	688	961	1,264	219
2002	9,225	42	262	-420	1,792	2,943	269	269	-24	471	879	518	1,225	1,020	242
2003	8,137	180	163	-871	1,560	2,433	399	165	-43	304	725	281	1,762	747	299

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	S	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	5,926	147	354	1,143	59	90	460	62	244	:	435	75	34	1,678	1,144
1990	12,738	431	725	2,604	120	450	1,257	119	641	:	877	228	161	2,944	2,180
1995	17,787	844	880	3,938	155	723	1,337	147	814	:	1,227	256	136	2,913	3,076
1996	17,651	808	975	3,914	165	684	1,420	192	824	:	1,278	281	157	3,469	3,294
1997	19,457	840	1,119	4,033	211	788	1,572	299	1,083	:	1,506	344	205	3,611	3,660
1998	21,889	967	1,088	4,623	396	972	1,986	244	1,488	:	1,759	522	256	3,683	3,652
1999	22,888	1,019	1,116	5,180	341	1,060	2,092	202	1,495	27	1,712	554	277	3,945	3,615
2000	27,780	1,105	1,257	6,246	441	1,286	2,577	283	2,173	34	1,973	648	315	4,643	4,548
2001	25,925	1,181	1,173	5,958	364	1,197	2,220	378	1,751	38	1,880	509	267	4,091	4,637
2002	25,717	1,295	1,156	5,674	401	1,223	2,196	365	1,624	38	2,202	480	289	4,180	4,592
2003	24,894	1,300	1,036	5,539	392	1,298	1,766	236	1,852	42	2,265	466	272	4,665	3,765
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	4.5	5.3	2.6	12.0	-13.9	8.9	5.3	-16.8	0.4	:	-2.7	6.1	8.2	7.1	-0.9
00/99	21.3	8.4	12.6	20.5	29.2	21.3	23.1	39.6	45.4	27.7	15.2	16.9	14.0	17.6	25.7
01/00	-6.6	6.8	-6.7	-4.6	-17.4	-6.8	-13.8	33.5	-19.4	12.4	-4.7	-21.5	-15.3	-11.8	1.9
02/01	-0.7	9.6	-1.4	-4.7	10.1	2.1	-1.0	-3.2	-7.2	0.2	17.1	-5.5	8.3	2.1	-0.9
03/02	-3.2	0.3	-10.4	-2.3	-2.2	6.1	-19.5	-35.3	14.0	10.5	2.8	-2.9	-5.9	11.6	-18.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.4	5.9	19.2	0.9	1.5	7.7	1.0	4.1	:	7.3	1.2	0.5	28.3	19.3
1990	100.0	3.3	5.6	20.4	0.9	3.5	9.8	0.9	5.0	:	6.8	1.7	1.2	23.1	17.1
1997	100.0	4.3	5.7	20.7	1.0	4.0	8.0	1.5	5.5	:	7.7	1.7	1.0	18.5	18.8
1998	100.0	4.4	4.9	21.1	1.8	4.4	9.0	1.1	6.7	:	8.0	2.3	1.1	16.8	16.6
1999	100.0	4.4	4.8	22.6	1.4	4.6	9.1	0.8	6.5	0.1	7.4	2.4	1.2	17.2	15.7
2000	100.0	3.9	4.5	22.4	1.5	4.6	9.2	1.0	7.8	0.1	7.1	2.3	1.1	16.7	16.3
2001	100.0	4.5	4.5	22.9	1.4	4.6	8.5	1.4	6.7	0.1	7.2	1.9	1.0	15.7	17.8
2002	100.0	5.0	4.4	22.0	1.5	4.7	8.5	1.4	6.3	0.1	8.5	1.8	1.1	16.2	17.8
2003	100.0	5.2	4.1	22.2	1.5	5.2	7.0	0.9	7.4	0.1	9.0	1.8	1.0	18.7	15.1
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	5,471	188	269	1,477	12	100	343	22	268	:	284	134	54	1,354	965
1990	12,870	582	696	3,696	78	239	904	108	984	:	676	289	248	2,756	1,614
1995	14,647	665	1,055	3,564	53	264	837	180	815	:	1,222	264	170	3,213	1,872
1996	16,150	785	1,239	3,757	55	290	1,046	184	898	:	1,326	265	162	3,626	2,118
1997	17,938	809	1,404	4,045	60	340	1,152	245	1,008	:	1,665	288	186	4,172	2,108
1998	19,320	899	1,610	4,553	42	406	1,242	255	1,105	:	1,893	310	149	4,391	1,998
1999	19,697	842	1,755	4,839	46	396	1,208	323	1,013	16	1,974	297	144	4,391	1,843
2000	23,082	938	2,172	5,585	72	461	1,331	322	1,071	37	2,325	358	163	5,083	2,322
2001	23,137	959	1,991	5,687	70	441	1,497	343	1,170	62	2,372	407	144	4,893	2,313
2002	23,387	1,051	2,084	5,898	68	478	1,479	342	1,282	59	2,600	510	139	5,242	2,155
2003	23,610	1,090	2,156	6,106	95	507	1,639	324	1,295	49	2,369	504	145	5,328	2,003
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	1.9	-6.4	9.0	6.2	8.9	-2.6	-2.7	26.8	-8.3	:	4.2	-4.2	-3.2	0.0	-7.7
00/99	17.1	11.4	23.7	15.4	57.3	16.5	10.1	-0.4	5.6	133.5	17.7	20.7	12.5	15.7	25.9
01/00	0.2	2.2	-8.3	1.8	-2.1	-4.3	12.4	6.6	9.2	67.1	2.0	13.7	-11.1	-3.7	-0.3
02/01	1.0	9.5	4.6	3.7	-3.3	8.3	-1.2	-0.4	9.5	-5.5	9.6	25.3	-3.8	7.1	-6.8
03/02	0.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	39.8	6.1	10.8	-5.3	1.0	-16.9	-8.8	-1.1	4.4	1.6	-7.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	3.4	4.9	27.0	0.2	1.8	6.2	0.4	4.8	:	5.1	2.4	0.9	24.7	17.6
1990	100.0	4.5	5.4	28.7	0.6	1.8	7.0	0.8	7.6	:	5.2	2.2	1.9	21.4	12.5
1997	100.0	4.5	7.8	22.5	0.3	1.8	6.4	1.3	5.6	:	9.2	1.6	1.0	23.2	11.7
1998	100.0	4.6	8.3	23.5	0.2	2.1	6.4	1.3	5.7	:	9.7	1.6	0.7	22.7	10.3
1999	100.0	4.2	8.9	24.5	0.2	2.0	6.1	1.6	5.1	0.0	10.0	1.5	0.7	22.2	9.3
2000	100.0	4.0	9.4	24.1	0.3	1.9	5.7	1.3	4.6	0.1	10.0	1.5	0.7	22.0	10.0
2001	100.0	4.1	8.6	24.5	0.3	1.9	6.4	1.4	5.0	0.2	10.2	1.7	0.6	21.1	9.9
2002	100.0	4.4	8.9	25.2	0.2	2.0	6.3	1.4	5.4	0.2	11.1	2.1	0.5	22.4	9.2
2003	100.0	4.6	9.1	25.8	0.4	2.1	6.9	1.3	5.4	0.2	10.0	2.1	0.6	22.5	8.4

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	4,295	425	162	1,791	:	321	48	57	68	9	487	211	451	60	87
1990	8,348	627	370	2,630	:	1,213	229	120	297	96	472	289	:	376	:
1995	13,168	870	393	1,481	1,842	2,045	210	440	781	425	602	564	685	1,669	411
1996	14,737	929	379	1,985	2,334	2,599	184	465	838	524	641	478	941	1,927	279
1997	17,112	1,083	368	2,663	3,057	2,571	352	647	690	673	853	580	980	2,226	321
1998	17,137	1,286	488	2,334	3,462	2,883	272	1,133	575	482	974	800	665	1,307	443
1999	16,747	1,121	600	1,624	3,493	3,179	323	986	669	478	1,129	752	534	1,446	461
2000	22,136	1,339	776	2,174	4,370	3,758	360	1,462	862	499	1,478	1,279	1,200	1,905	583
2001	22,352	1,241	650	2,832	3,561	4,708	392	1,265	906	472	1,035	1,146	1,131	1,936	451
2002	22,025	1,176	661	3,154	3,819	4,273	402	1,226	1,057	539	1,165	993	1,348	1,643	428
2003	22,110	1,155	513	3,505	3,795	3,822	514	1,301	1,002	411	1,025	824	1,917	1,445	497

Annual variation (%)

99/98	-2.2	-12.8	23.0	-30.4	0.8	10.2	18.4	-12.9	16.2	-0.8	15.9	-5.9	-19.7	10.5	4.1
00/99	32.1	19.4	29.3	33.9	25.1	18.2	11.6	48.2	28.8	4.4	30.8	70.0	124.6	31.7	26.3
01/00	0.9	-7.3	-16.1	30.2	-18.5	25.2	8.7	-13.5	5.0	-5.3	-29.9	-10.4	-5.7	1.6	-22.6
02/01	-1.4	-5.1	1.6	11.3	7.2	-9.2	2.7	-3.0	16.7	14.1	12.5	-13.2	19.1	-15.1	-4.9
03/02	0.3	-1.8	-22.4	11.1	-0.6	-10.5	27.8	6.1	-5.2	-23.8	-12.0	-17.0	42.1	-12.0	15.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	9.8	3.7	41.7	:	7.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.2	11.3	4.9	10.5	1.3	2.0
1990	100.0	7.5	4.4	31.5	:	14.5	2.7	1.4	3.5	1.1	5.6	3.4	:	4.5	:
1997	100.0	6.3	2.1	15.5	17.8	15.0	2.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.9	3.3	5.7	13.0	1.8
1998	100.0	7.5	2.8	13.6	20.2	16.8	1.5	6.6	3.3	2.8	5.6	4.6	3.8	7.6	2.5
1999	100.0	6.6	3.5	9.6	20.8	18.9	1.9	5.8	3.9	2.8	6.7	4.4	3.1	8.6	2.7
2000	100.0	6.0	3.5	9.8	19.7	16.9	1.6	6.6	3.8	2.2	6.6	5.7	5.4	8.6	2.6
2001	100.0	5.5	2.9	12.6	15.9	21.0	1.7	5.6	4.0	2.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	8.6	2.0
2002	100.0	5.3	3.0	14.3	17.3	19.3	1.8	5.5	4.8	2.4	5.2	4.5	6.1	7.4	1.9
2003	100.0	5.2	2.3	15.8	17.1	17.2	2.3	5.8	4.5	1.8	4.6	3.7	8.6	6.5	2.2

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	5,776	236	178	2,359	:	653	82	22	365	38	247	309	890	96	76
1990	8,498	702	367	2,020	:	1,440	167	153	1,369	113	158	357	:	398	:
1995	7,883	899	354	1,282	812	1,174	107	250	1,117	94	102	344	46	619	90
1996	8,596	1,011	402	1,793	814	1,433	129	294	1,001	96	117	371	111	547	162
1997	9,937	995	429	2,151	1,017	1,745	164	395	1,144	64	176	504	146	495	180
1998	10,080	983	423	1,921	1,199	1,891	114	406	1,252	132	153	466	132	640	181
1999	10,435	1,040	406	2,151	1,225	1,711	140	545	1,344	111	173	440	97	649	182
2000	14,210	1,429	454	3,471	1,968	1,798	146	935	1,387	122	219	524	132	1,021	203
2001	13,306	1,137	458	3,437	2,235	1,530	181	867	1,112	92	277	458	170	673	231
2002	12,800	1,134	400	3,574	2,027	1,330	134	957	1,081	68	286	476	124	622	186
2003	13,973	975	350	4,377	2,235	1,389	115	1,136	1,045	106	300	543	156	698	198

Annual variation (%)

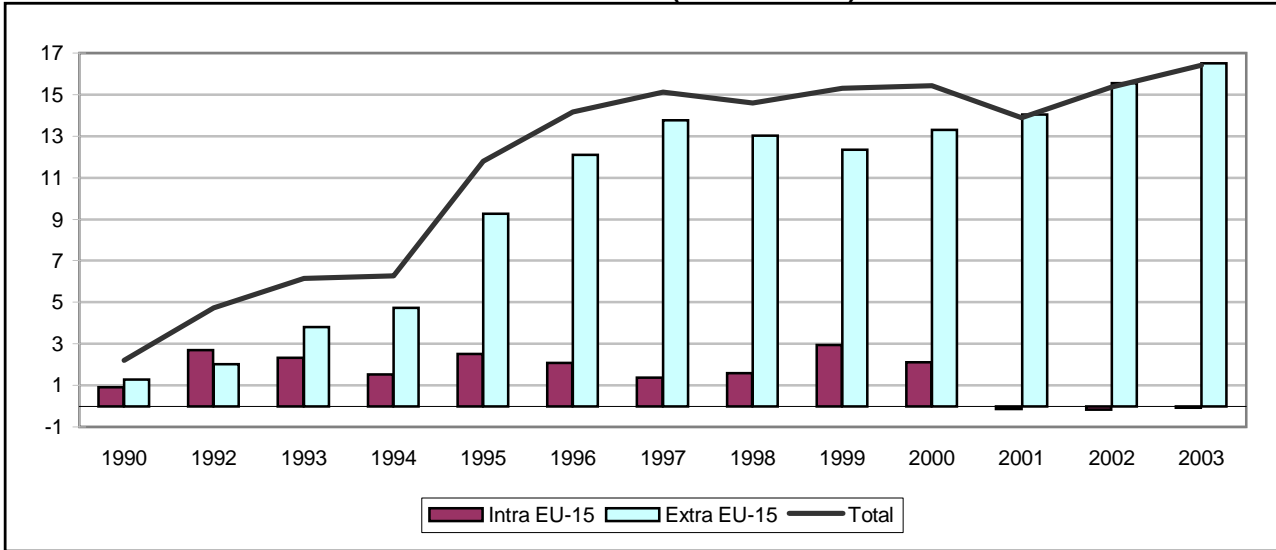
99/98	3.5	5.7	-4.0	11.9	2.1	-9.5	22.5	34.3	7.3	-16.2	12.6	-5.7	-26.1	1.5	0.6
00/99	36.1	37.4	11.8	61.3	60.6	5.1	3.9	71.5	3.1	9.8	26.8	19.2	35.0	57.2	11.4
01/00	-6.3	-20.4	0.8	-0.9	13.5	-14.9	23.9	-7.2	-19.8	-24.1	26.5	-12.7	29.1	-34.0	13.8
02/01	-3.8	-0.2	-12.7	3.9	-9.2	-13.0	-25.8	10.3	-2.7	-26.1	3.2	3.9	-27.0	-7.4	-19.4
03/02	9.1	-14.0	-12.4	22.4	10.2	4.4	-14.0	18.7	-3.3	55.3	5.0	14.1	25.6	12.0	6.3

Share (%)

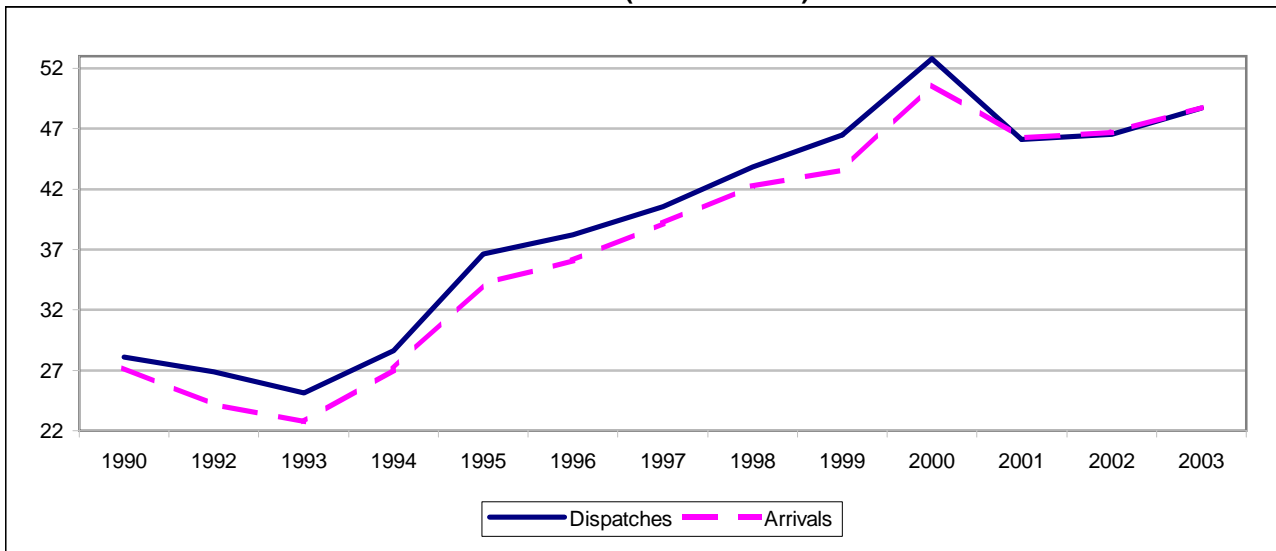
1980	100.0	4.0	3.0	40.8	:	11.3	1.4	0.3	6.3	0.6	4.2	5.3	15.4	1.6	1.3
1990	100.0	8.2	4.3	23.7	:	16.9	1.9	1.8	16.1	1.3	1.8	4.2	:	4.6	:
1997	100.0	10.0	4.3	21.6	10.2	17.5	1.6	3.9	11.5	0.6	1.7	5.0	1.4	4.9	1.8
1998	100.0	9.7	4.1	19.0	11.8	18.7	1.1	4.0	12.4	1.3	1.5	4.6	1.3	6.3	1.7
1999	100.0	9.9	3.8	20.6	11.7	16.3	1.3	5.2	12.8	1.0	1.6	4.2	0.9	6.2	1.7
2000	100.0	10.0	3.1	24.4	13.8	12.6	1.0	6.5	9.7	0.8	1.5	3.6	0.9	7.1	1.4
2001	100.0	8.5	3.4	25.8	16.7	11.4	1.3	6.5	8.3	0.6	2.0	3.4	1.2	5.0	1.7
2002	100.0	8.8	3.1	27.9	15.8	10.3	1.0	7.4	8.4	0.5	2.2	3.7	0.9	4.8	1.4
2003	100.0	6.9	2.5	31.3	15.9	9.9	0.8	8.1	7.4	0.7	2.1	3.8	1.1	4.9	1.4

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

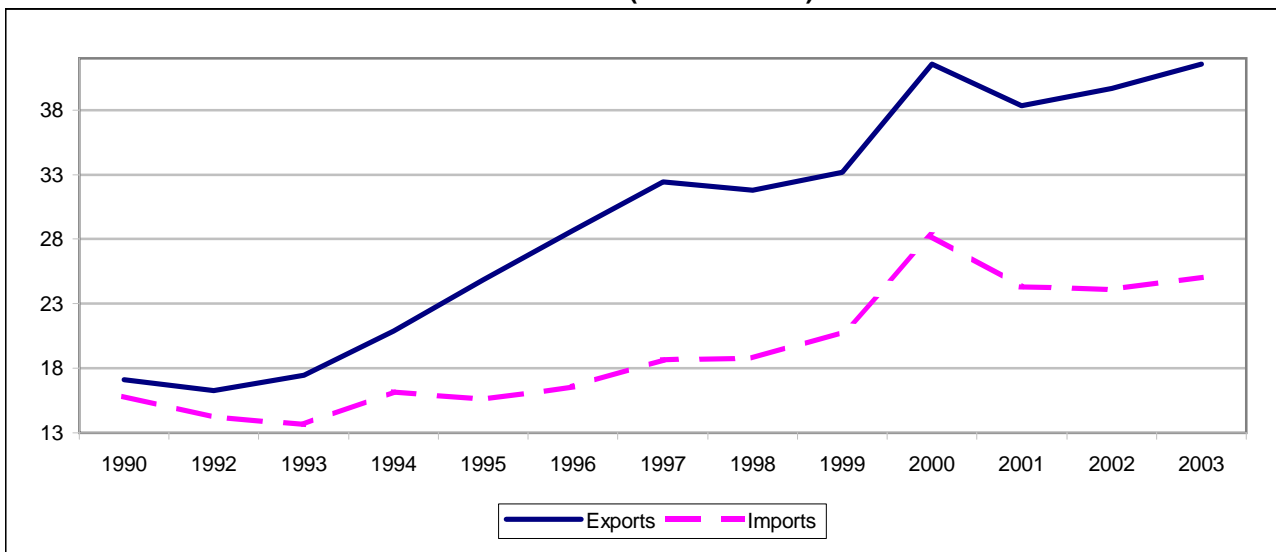
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1980	-1,222	-66	406	-1,416	53	77	259	45	172	:	169	-32	-5	-243	-641
1990	922	401	-159	-2,099	76	616	283	-22	292	:	637	-20	-303	122	1,098
1992	2,712	467	149	-682	103	423	521	-35	419	:	760	131	-242	-154	850
1993	2,342	502	221	-414	159	276	334	-27	278	:	463	103	-161	-318	927
1994	1,527	916	507	-1,501	193	320	29	-30	195	:	797	97	-226	-434	664
1995	2,503	733	252	-2,137	192	623	349	-315	508	:	-32	110	-96	-159	747
1996	2,078	1,105	290	-1,856	213	811	178	-184	493	:	80	151	-32	506	1,109
1997	1,369	856	338	-2,264	287	822	59	-210	563	:	-18	24	-40	899	1,135
1998	1,583	1,154	681	-2,424	376	995	162	-365	731	:	-107	-39	96	956	936
1999	2,944	1,078	208	-2,132	483	1,669	353	-423	890	-48	79	238	113	734	1,244
2000	2,120	1,225	-237	-2,690	524	1,647	487	-654	1,336	-58	-527	211	130	755	1,781
2001	-135	1,313	-624	-3,032	298	992	-132	-792	778	-99	-174	81	63	850	1,469
2002	-169	1,368	-993	-3,966	259	996	600	-744	711	-87	-20	79	100	1,181	1,145
2003	-91	1,072	-717	-4,323	365	1,643	381	-729	819	-217	-200	-2	175	987	1,233

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-467	927	56	-235	:	-560	22	-17	-430	-125	456	-187	-1,477	43	-190
1990	1,277	365	234	-261	:	180	372	-149	-1,240	-174	609	141	:	-35	:
1992	2,025	993	150	-168	:	211	280	-236	-1,067	-112	338	243	:	127	:
1993	3,811	1,108	60	-84	:	262	281	-173	-771	-39	766	249	:	473	:
1994	4,743	1,556	36	-206	:	404	302	-68	-676	13	739	328	:	795	:
1995	9,274	1,164	129	-50	601	1,515	417	25	87	212	915	318	220	1,225	256
1996	12,087	1,663	275	-129	1,205	2,094	449	248	598	379	1,304	674	458	1,754	421
1997	13,764	1,868	301	6	1,713	2,356	469	25	300	603	1,538	1,158	705	2,019	413
1998	13,014	2,259	380	93	1,608	2,643	536	220	-160	416	1,688	1,289	725	903	527
1999	12,358	1,587	133	-313	2,052	3,221	538	90	-237	210	2,087	1,458	444	750	443
2000	13,312	840	125	-357	1,714	3,362	812	185	-98	388	2,570	1,782	495	1,141	548
2001	14,031	1,556	205	150	642	4,759	634	-79	566	193	1,333	1,209	673	906	534
2002	15,550	2,340	265	-206	404	6,145	779	-316	236	173	1,286	470	1,284	884	674
2003	16,516	1,962	135	-127	194	7,219	885	-327	-127	171	1,501	789	1,406	799	853

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	13,214	722	1,876	2,847	104	268	1,298	121	846	:	1,062	306	159	1,396	2,208
1990	28,120	1,692	3,054	6,374	207	1,135	2,423	253	2,097	:	2,398	599	279	3,056	4,552
1995	36,629	2,462	3,632	7,246	271	1,154	2,915	336	2,053	:	3,097	666	281	2,708	5,335
1996	38,196	2,948	4,197	7,802	291	1,462	3,109	434	2,185	:	3,697	728	344	3,446	6,368
1997	40,549	2,946	4,494	8,096	386	1,578	3,358	457	2,317	:	4,065	741	351	3,907	6,701
1998	43,815	3,403	4,423	8,281	466	1,973	3,749	548	2,675	:	4,332	786	471	3,934	6,800
1999	46,495	3,382	4,434	8,472	581	2,719	4,155	523	2,888	28	4,735	832	507	4,059	7,423
2000	52,772	3,916	5,087	10,064	656	2,678	4,831	591	3,566	30	4,588	921	522	4,796	8,660
2001	46,132	3,789	4,817	8,761	418	2,050	4,230	458	2,935	20	4,131	812	419	4,404	7,325
2002	46,538	3,977	5,044	8,551	387	2,080	4,340	424	3,021	35	4,475	854	438	4,707	6,922
2003	48,687	4,029	5,544	8,922	495	2,825	4,336	441	3,188	50	4,396	913	480	4,938	6,896
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	6.1	-0.6	0.2	2.3	24.6	37.7	10.8	-4.6	7.9	:	9.2	5.8	7.7	3.1	9.1
00/99	13.5	15.8	14.7	18.7	12.9	-1.4	16.2	13.1	23.4	7.3	-3.1	10.6	2.9	18.1	16.6
01/00	-12.5	-3.2	-5.3	-12.9	-36.2	-23.4	-12.4	-22.5	-17.7	-34.2	-9.9	-11.8	-19.8	-8.1	-15.4
02/01	0.8	4.9	4.7	-2.4	-7.4	1.4	2.5	-7.3	2.9	78.4	8.3	5.1	4.6	6.8	-5.5
03/02	4.6	1.2	9.9	4.3	27.9	35.8	0.0	3.9	5.5	41.9	-1.7	6.8	9.5	4.9	-0.3
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.4	14.1	21.5	0.7	2.0	9.8	0.9	6.4	:	8.0	2.3	1.2	10.5	16.7
1990	100.0	6.0	10.8	22.6	0.7	4.0	8.6	0.8	7.4	:	8.5	2.1	0.9	10.8	16.1
1997	100.0	7.2	11.0	19.9	0.9	3.8	8.2	1.1	5.7	:	10.0	1.8	0.8	9.6	16.5
1998	100.0	7.7	10.0	18.8	1.0	4.5	8.5	1.2	6.1	:	9.8	1.7	1.0	8.9	15.5
1999	100.0	7.2	9.5	18.2	1.2	5.8	8.9	1.1	6.2	0.0	10.1	1.7	1.0	8.7	15.9
2000	100.0	7.4	9.6	19.0	1.2	5.0	9.1	1.1	6.7	0.0	8.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	16.4
2001	100.0	8.2	10.4	18.9	0.9	4.4	9.1	0.9	6.3	0.0	8.9	1.7	0.9	9.5	15.8
2002	100.0	8.5	10.8	18.3	0.8	4.4	9.3	0.9	6.4	0.0	9.6	1.8	0.9	10.1	14.8
2003	100.0	8.2	11.3	18.3	1.0	5.8	8.9	0.9	6.5	0.1	9.0	1.8	0.9	10.1	14.1
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	14,436	788	1,471	4,263	51	191	1,039	75	674	:	893	338	164	1,639	2,849
1990	27,198	1,292	3,213	8,473	131	519	2,140	275	1,805	:	1,760	619	582	2,934	3,454
1995	34,125	1,728	3,380	9,383	79	531	2,665	652	1,545	:	3,128	556	377	2,867	4,589
1996	36,118	1,843	3,907	9,658	77	651	2,931	617	1,692	:	3,617	577	376	2,941	5,260
1997	39,180	2,090	4,155	10,359	99	756	3,299	667	1,754	:	4,083	717	392	3,008	5,567
1998	42,232	2,250	3,741	10,705	89	979	3,587	913	1,944	:	4,439	825	375	2,978	5,863
1999	43,551	2,303	4,225	10,605	97	1,050	3,802	946	1,998	77	4,656	594	394	3,325	6,178
2000	50,652	2,691	5,324	12,754	132	1,031	4,345	1,245	2,230	88	5,116	711	392	4,042	6,880
2001	46,267	2,477	5,441	11,793	120	1,058	4,362	1,249	2,157	119	4,305	731	356	3,554	5,857
2002	46,707	2,609	6,037	12,517	128	1,084	3,740	1,168	2,310	123	4,495	775	338	3,526	5,777
2003	48,777	2,957	6,261	13,245	130	1,182	3,955	1,170	2,369	267	4,596	914	305	3,951	5,663
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	3.1	2.3	12.9	-0.9	8.9	7.2	5.9	3.5	2.7	:	4.8	-28.0	5.0	11.6	5.3
00/99	16.3	16.8	25.9	20.2	35.7	-1.8	14.2	31.6	11.5	15.5	9.8	19.6	-0.3	21.5	11.3
01/00	-8.6	-7.9	2.1	-7.5	-9.1	2.6	0.4	0.3	-3.2	34.5	-15.8	2.8	-9.2	-12.0	-14.8
02/01	0.9	5.3	10.9	6.1	6.9	2.5	-14.2	-6.4	7.0	3.1	4.4	5.9	-5.0	-0.8	-1.3
03/02	4.4	13.3	3.7	5.8	1.5	9.0	5.7	0.1	2.5	117.5	2.2	18.0	-9.7	12.0	-1.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	5.4	10.1	29.5	0.3	1.3	7.1	0.5	4.6	:	6.1	2.3	1.1	11.3	19.7
1990	100.0	4.7	11.8	31.1	0.4	1.9	7.8	1.0	6.6	:	6.4	2.2	2.1	10.7	12.6
1997	100.0	5.3	10.6	26.4	0.2	1.9	8.4	1.7	4.4	:	10.4	1.8	1.0	7.6	14.2
1998	100.0	5.3	8.8	25.3	0.2	2.3	8.4	2.1	4.6	:	10.5	1.9	0.8	7.0	13.8
1999	100.0	5.2	9.7	24.3	0.2	2.4	8.7	2.1	4.5	0.1	10.6	1.3	0.9	7.6	14.1
2000	100.0	5.3	10.5	25.1	0.2	2.0	8.5	2.4	4.4	0.1	10.0	1.4	0.7	7.9	13.5
2001	100.0	5.3	11.7	25.4	0.2	2.2	9.4	2.7	4.6	0.2	9.3	1.5	0.7	7.6	12.6
2002	100.0	5.5	12.9	26.7	0.2	2.3	8.0	2.5	4.9	0.2	9.6	1.6	0.7	7.5	12.3
2003	100.0	6.0	12.8	27.1	0.2	2.4	8.1	2.3	4.8	0.5	9.4	1.8	0.6	8.1	11.6

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	9,163	2,176	506	302	:	1,191	243	59	254	47	1,241	622	1,145	443	383
1990	17,094	3,751	1,056	331	:	3,897	659	200	948	173	1,031	819	:	1,046	:
1995	24,870	4,350	1,076	488	2,006	4,574	638	852	1,806	443	1,232	1,011	855	2,503	440
1996	28,680	5,631	1,181	571	2,644	5,520	661	1,097	2,137	632	1,627	1,358	1,249	3,055	638
1997	32,426	6,116	1,189	806	3,557	6,052	736	1,079	2,127	902	1,932	1,904	1,519	3,635	635
1998	31,797	6,463	1,299	684	3,867	6,468	775	1,389	1,587	725	2,167	2,020	1,363	2,457	743
1999	33,154	6,217	1,150	468	4,554	7,307	772	1,466	1,912	487	2,584	2,203	1,084	2,441	593
2000	41,568	7,116	1,101	601	5,256	8,919	1,085	2,043	2,640	712	3,274	2,898	1,789	3,534	762
2001	38,330	7,250	1,104	925	4,101	8,918	916	1,729	2,480	444	2,032	2,113	1,924	2,794	837
2002	39,650	7,623	1,164	1,173	4,371	9,886	1,045	1,506	2,082	423	1,996	1,442	2,128	2,697	902
2003	41,572	7,582	1,004	1,237	4,944	10,373	1,136	1,968	1,737	430	2,262	1,627	2,322	2,598	1,080

Annual variation (%)

99/98	4.2	-3.8	-11.5	-31.5	17.7	12.9	-0.4	5.5	20.5	-32.8	19.2	9.0	-20.4	-0.6	-20.1
00/99	25.3	14.4	-4.2	28.2	15.4	22.0	40.4	39.3	38.0	46.1	26.7	31.5	65.0	44.7	28.5
01/00	-7.7	1.8	0.2	54.0	-21.9	0.0	-15.5	-15.3	-6.0	-37.5	-37.9	-27.0	7.5	-20.9	9.8
02/01	3.4	5.1	5.4	26.7	6.5	10.8	14.1	-12.8	-16.0	-4.6	-1.7	-31.7	10.6	-3.4	7.7
03/02	4.8	-0.5	-13.7	5.4	13.1	4.9	8.6	30.6	-16.5	1.6	13.3	12.7	9.1	-3.6	19.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	23.7	5.5	3.2	:	13.0	2.6	0.6	2.7	0.5	13.5	6.7	12.4	4.8	4.1
1990	100.0	21.9	6.1	1.9	:	22.7	3.8	1.1	5.5	1.0	6.0	4.7	:	6.1	:
1997	100.0	18.8	3.6	2.4	10.9	18.6	2.2	3.3	6.5	2.7	5.9	5.8	4.6	11.2	1.9
1998	100.0	20.3	4.0	2.1	12.1	20.3	2.4	4.3	4.9	2.2	6.8	6.3	4.2	7.7	2.3
1999	100.0	18.7	3.4	1.4	13.7	22.0	2.3	4.4	5.7	1.4	7.7	6.6	3.2	7.3	1.7
2000	100.0	17.1	2.6	1.4	12.6	21.4	2.6	4.9	6.3	1.7	7.8	6.9	4.3	8.5	1.8
2001	100.0	18.9	2.8	2.4	10.6	23.2	2.3	4.5	6.4	1.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	7.2	2.1
2002	100.0	19.2	2.9	2.9	11.0	24.9	2.6	3.7	5.2	1.0	5.0	3.6	5.3	6.8	2.2
2003	100.0	18.2	2.4	2.9	11.8	24.9	2.7	4.7	4.1	1.0	5.4	3.9	5.5	6.2	2.5

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	9,630	1,249	450	536	:	1,751	222	77	685	172	785	808	2,622	400	573
1990	15,817	3,386	822	593	:	3,717	287	349	2,188	347	421	678	:	1,081	:
1995	15,596	3,186	947	537	1,405	3,059	222	827	1,719	231	317	693	635	1,278	183
1996	16,593	3,968	907	700	1,439	3,426	212	849	1,538	253	323	684	792	1,300	217
1997	18,663	4,248	888	800	1,844	3,696	267	1,053	1,827	299	393	746	814	1,616	223
1998	18,783	4,204	919	591	2,259	3,825	239	1,169	1,747	309	480	732	637	1,554	216
1999	20,795	4,629	1,017	782	2,502	4,086	234	1,376	2,150	277	497	745	641	1,691	150
2000	28,257	6,276	976	958	3,543	5,557	273	1,859	2,738	323	704	1,116	1,295	2,393	214
2001	24,300	5,694	899	775	3,459	4,159	282	1,809	1,914	251	699	903	1,250	1,888	303
2002	24,100	5,284	900	1,379	3,967	3,741	266	1,823	1,846	251	710	973	844	1,812	228
2003	25,056	5,620	869	1,364	4,750	3,154	251	2,295	1,864	259	761	837	917	1,799	227

Annual variation (%)

99/98	10.7	10.1	10.6	32.3	10.7	6.8	-2.0	17.6	23.0	-10.2	3.6	1.8	0.5	8.8	-30.3
00/99	35.8	35.5	-4.0	22.5	41.5	35.9	16.4	35.1	27.3	16.8	41.6	49.6	102.0	41.4	42.4
01/00	-14.0	-9.2	-7.9	-19.0	-2.3	-25.1	3.3	-2.6	-30.0	-22.4	-0.6	-19.0	-3.4	-21.0	41.5
02/01	-0.8	-7.2	0.0	77.9	14.6	-10.0	-5.5	0.7	-3.5	0.0	1.5	7.6	-32.4	-4.0	-24.9
03/02	3.9	6.3	-3.3	-1.0	19.7	-15.6	-5.8	25.9	0.9	3.5	7.2	-13.9	8.5	-0.7	-0.2

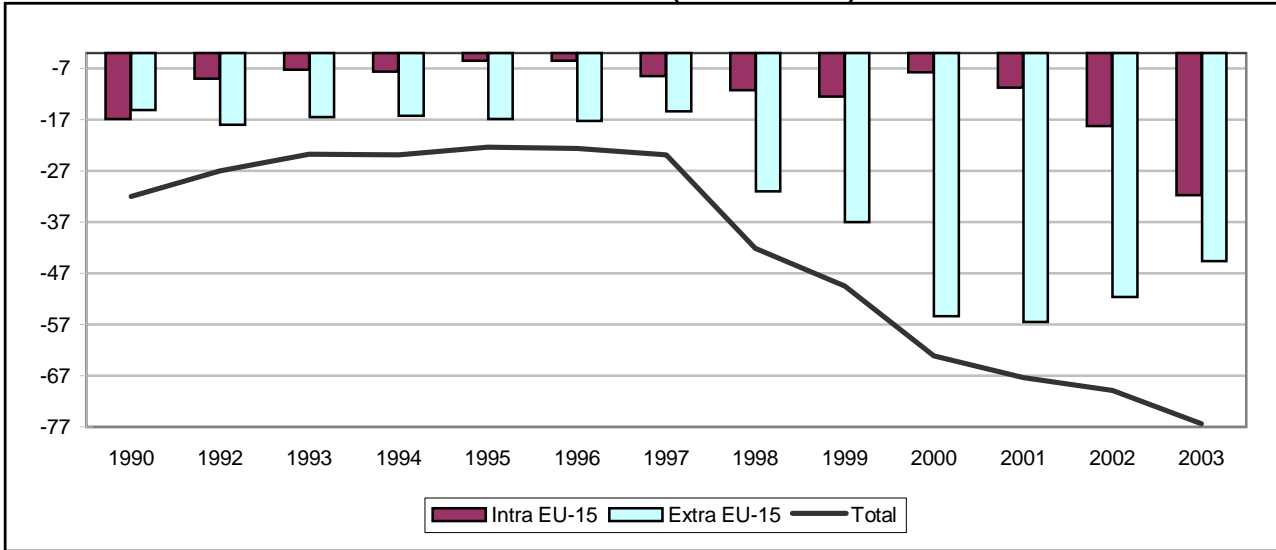
Share (%)

1980	100.0	12.9	4.6	5.5	:	18.1	2.3	0.7	7.1	1.7	8.1	8.3	27.2	4.1	5.9
1990	100.0	21.4	5.1	3.7	:	23.4	1.8	2.2	13.8	2.1	2.6	4.2	:	6.8	:
1997	100.0	22.7	4.7	4.2	9.8	19.8	1.4	5.6	9.7	1.5	2.1	3.9	4.3	8.6	1.1
1998	100.0	22.3	4.8	3.1	12.0	20.3	1.2	6.2	9.3	1.6	2.5	3.8	3.3	8.2	1.1
1999	100.0	22.2	4.8	3.7	12.0	19.6	1.1	6.6	10.3	1.3	2.3	3.5	3.0	8.1	0.7
2000	100.0	22.2	3.4	3.3	12.5	19.6	0.9	6.5	9.6	1.1	2.4	3.9	4.5	8.4	0.7
2001	100.0	23.4	3.6	3.1	14.2	17.1	1.1	7.4	7.8	1.0	2.8	3.7	5.1	7.7	1.2
2002	100.0	21.9	3.7	5.7	16.4	15.5	1.1	7.5	7.6	1.0	2.9	4.0	3.5	7.5	0.9
2003	100.0	22.4	3.4	5.4	18.9	12.5	0.9	9.1	7.4	1.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	7.1	0.9

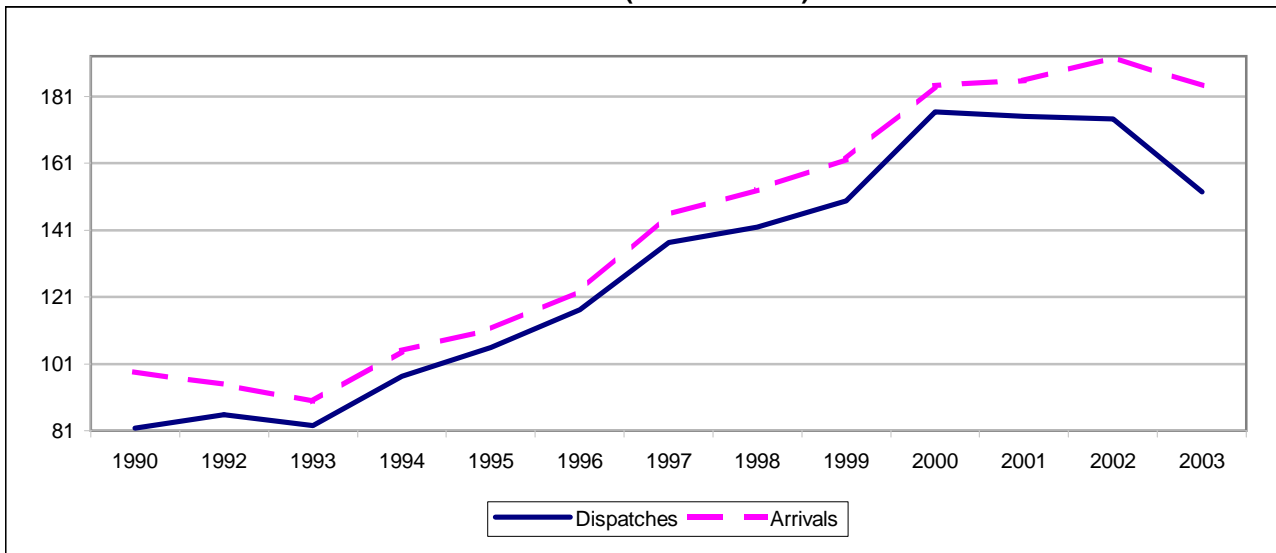
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

UNITED KINGDOM

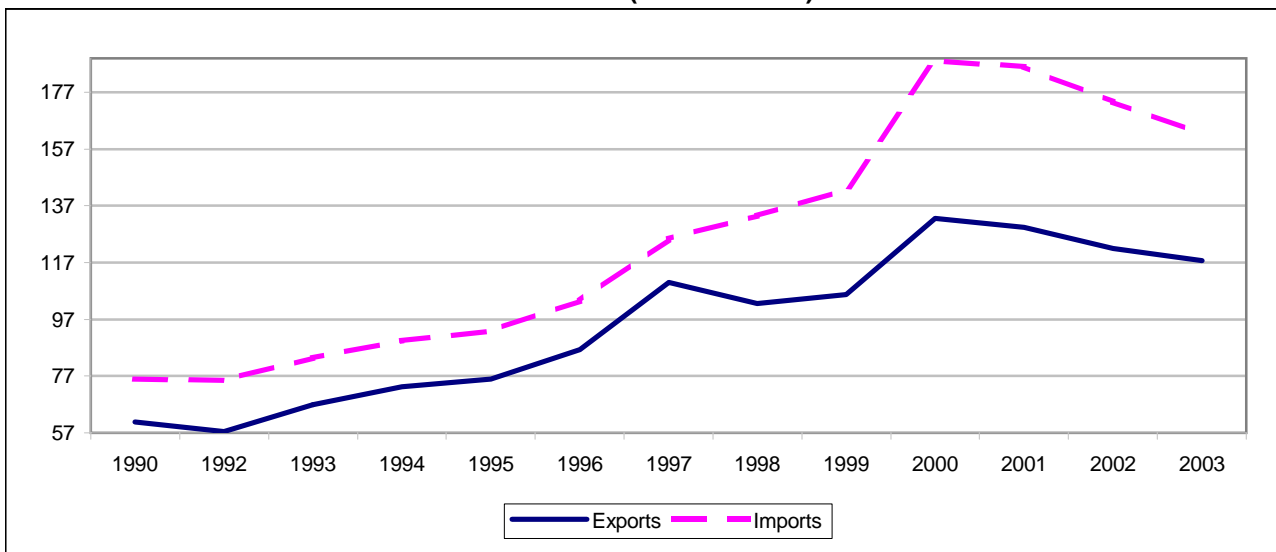
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



UNITED KINGDOM

6B

TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S
1980	1,624	315	-87	-703	168	-154	-196	1,547	-667	:	1,584	-66	86	-434	233
1990	-16,860	175	-1,195	-9,467	391	1,145	-1,395	1,112	-1,840	:	-3,065	-417	-175	-1,015	-1,115
1992	-8,994	180	-1,139	-5,739	528	1,991	-1,149	781	-1,080	:	-1,070	-241	-4	-913	-1,138
1993	-7,270	296	-612	-4,850	701	1,346	-1,685	1,033	-836	:	-935	-87	165	-934	-873
1994	-7,596	364	-475	-5,943	735	1,811	-1,960	1,704	-936	:	-750	-6	-32	-1,175	-933
1995	-5,512	272	-101	-6,867	763	2,109	-1,407	1,322	-799	:	966	189	40	-945	-596
1996	-5,454	-85	-170	-7,187	951	2,105	-721	2,359	-2,040	:	1,337	83	32	-956	-444
1997	-8,480	-1,233	-395	-7,609	938	2,083	-2,004	3,124	-2,674	:	1,940	-418	-55	-1,381	-455
1998	-11,192	-1,734	-218	-7,320	999	1,872	-2,019	3,001	-2,401	:	-915	-423	-149	-1,329	-371
1999	-12,528	-993	-333	-9,664	1,133	2,268	-1,990	4,008	-2,862	75	-98	-497	-204	-1,445	-963
2000	-7,759	-733	-185	-9,179	1,279	3,461	486	4,878	-2,240	152	-817	-494	-162	-2,090	-1,262
2001	-10,767	-3,005	-594	-8,354	1,018	2,225	-357	7,548	-2,867	-28	-873	-1,083	-44	-2,150	-1,151
2002	-18,259	-2,754	-202	-14,361	966	251	-583	9,965	-3,777	-232	-2,201	-1,687	-282	-2,062	-765
2003	-31,740	-2,007	-1,164	-18,106	906	506	-1,518	3,976	-4,638	-481	-3,357	-2,114	-716	-1,677	-1,176

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5,216	-1,093	703	-557	:	-3,687	-1,001	-5	-1,999	-445	1,924	-65	-112	-1,153	2,121
1990	-15,155	-3,818	-2,496	-601	:	-4,023	-254	-1,060	-5,808	68	914	-1,173	2,961	-1,489	187
1992	-18,008	-3,180	-2,708	:	:	-3,365	-558	-2,094	-6,762	472	1,098	-975	3,377	-1,352	-1,761
1993	-16,464	-3,200	-2,954	-269	1,225	-2,160	77	-2,563	-6,927	969	1,853	-620	3,042	-1,338	-2,156
1994	-16,287	-2,137	-3,067	-380	487	-3,360	25	-3,195	-7,767	1,064	1,669	-893	2,437	-1,043	-73
1995	-16,886	-2,785	-2,760	-456	1,029	-3,760	-890	-3,572	-7,100	1,216	2,066	-1,217	2,773	-1,467	264
1996	-17,232	-3,448	-2,027	-518	2,029	-4,989	-662	-4,687	-5,853	1,622	2,307	-1,348	4,396	-2,433	-302
1997	-15,428	-3,060	-2,154	-620	2,670	-6,799	-310	-6,018	-7,118	2,408	3,198	43	7,757	-3,106	419
1998	-30,982	-1,113	-2,597	-972	1,832	-7,945	-304	-7,233	-9,367	1,159	2,534	-70	5,121	-7,852	50
1999	-36,950	-2,252	-3,062	-1,360	634	-2,253	-341	-8,332	-8,758	641	1,818	-1,547	2,527	-8,315	-1,141
2000	-55,418	-5,828	-2,885	-2,190	1,276	-1,368	-370	-11,687	-10,848	674	2,086	-2,979	2,044	-11,183	-2,885
2001	-56,549	-6,096	208	-2,416	-1,514	-4,081	-962	-12,785	-9,052	1,113	666	-3,009	3,039	-7,800	-5,041
2002	-51,667	-5,706	-505	-2,427	-3,051	300	-513	-14,448	-7,542	729	10	-3,382	2,873	-7,153	-5,086
2003	-44,583	-6,404	-363	-1,743	-3,234	4,234	-723	-14,495	-7,039	236	285	-3,402	4,386	-7,095	-4,675

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Intra EU	B(1)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S
EXPORTS / DISPATCHES															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	40,929	4,354	1,722	8,506	374	1,179	6,094	4,439	3,167	:	6,410	460	648	874	2,703
1990	81,698	7,867	1,954	17,900	950	4,987	15,024	7,359	7,564	:	10,500	956	1,439	1,431	3,769
1995	105,945	9,627	2,506	23,693	1,261	7,124	17,829	9,659	9,107	:	14,240	1,256	1,757	1,872	4,662
1996	117,268	10,066	2,720	24,895	1,425	8,120	20,371	11,061	9,626	:	16,008	1,497	2,034	2,123	5,222
1997	137,233	11,676	3,006	29,043	1,528	9,461	23,301	13,889	11,399	:	19,572	1,615	2,482	2,160	6,211
1998	141,805	12,102	3,068	29,807	1,542	10,359	23,917	14,681	12,448	:	18,827	1,731	2,515	2,103	6,401
1999	149,637	13,238	3,127	30,555	1,757	11,147	25,294	16,999	11,790	189	20,238	1,755	2,584	2,043	6,040
2000	176,370	15,714	3,773	36,712	2,004	13,310	29,692	20,841	13,635	364	24,010	1,832	2,669	2,334	6,801
2001	175,045	14,888	3,620	36,873	1,767	13,024	29,953	22,589	13,172	443	22,830	1,907	2,494	2,493	6,236
2002	174,297	15,833	4,352	34,409	1,910	13,319	29,476	25,155	13,420	564	21,923	2,002	2,417	2,276	6,121
2003	152,411	15,586	3,182	29,493	1,810	12,733	26,851	18,480	12,286	413	19,216	1,808	2,086	2,149	5,496
Annual variations (%)															
99/98	5.5	9.3	1.9	2.5	13.9	7.6	5.7	15.7	-5.2	:	7.4	1.3	2.7	-2.8	-5.6
00/99	17.8	18.6	20.6	20.1	14.0	19.3	17.3	22.5	15.6	92.8	18.6	4.3	3.2	14.2	12.5
01/00	-0.7	-5.2	-4.0	0.4	-11.8	-2.1	0.8	8.3	-3.3	21.5	-4.9	4.1	-6.5	6.8	-8.2
02/01	-0.4	6.3	20.2	-6.6	8.0	2.2	-1.5	11.3	1.8	27.4	-3.9	4.9	-3.0	-8.7	-1.8
03/02	-12.5	-1.5	-26.8	-14.2	-5.2	-4.3	-8.9	-26.5	-8.4	-26.7	-12.3	-9.6	-13.6	-5.5	-10.2
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	10.6	4.2	20.7	0.9	2.8	14.8	10.8	7.7	:	15.6	1.1	1.5	2.1	6.6
1990	100.0	9.6	2.3	21.9	1.1	6.1	18.3	9.0	9.2	:	12.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.6
1997	100.0	8.5	2.1	21.1	1.1	6.8	16.9	10.1	8.3	:	14.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.5
1998	100.0	8.5	2.1	21.0	1.0	7.3	16.8	10.3	8.7	:	13.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	4.5
1999	100.0	8.8	2.0	20.4	1.1	7.4	16.9	11.3	7.8	0.1	13.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	4.0
2000	100.0	8.9	2.1	20.8	1.1	7.5	16.8	11.8	7.7	0.2	13.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	3.8
2001	100.0	8.5	2.0	21.0	1.0	7.4	17.1	12.9	7.5	0.2	13.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.5
2002	100.0	9.0	2.4	19.7	1.0	7.6	16.9	14.4	7.6	0.3	12.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	3.5
2003	100.0	10.2	2.0	19.3	1.1	8.3	17.6	12.1	8.0	0.2	12.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.6
IMPORTS / ARRIVALS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	39,305	4,039	1,809	9,209	206	1,333	6,290	2,893	3,834	:	4,826	526	562	1,308	2,470
1990	98,559	7,692	3,149	27,367	559	3,842	16,419	6,246	9,404	:	13,564	1,373	1,614	2,446	4,884
1995	111,457	9,355	2,607	30,560	498	5,015	19,236	8,337	9,906	:	13,274	1,067	1,717	2,818	5,258
1996	122,722	10,151	2,890	32,082	474	6,015	21,092	8,702	11,666	:	14,670	1,414	2,002	3,079	5,666
1997	145,714	12,910	3,401	36,652	589	7,378	25,305	10,766	14,073	:	17,632	2,033	2,537	3,540	6,666
1998	152,998	13,836	3,286	37,127	542	8,487	25,937	11,680	14,849	:	19,742	2,155	2,665	3,432	6,772
1999	162,164	14,231	3,460	40,219	624	8,880	27,284	12,992	14,652	114	20,336	2,252	2,788	3,488	7,003
2000	184,129	16,446	3,957	45,890	724	9,849	29,205	15,963	15,874	212	24,827	2,326	2,831	4,424	8,063
2001	185,812	17,894	4,214	45,226	749	10,798	30,310	15,041	16,038	471	23,704	2,991	2,538	4,644	7,387
2002	192,556	18,587	4,554	48,771	944	13,068	30,059	15,191	17,197	796	24,124	3,688	2,698	4,337	6,886
2003	184,151	17,593	4,346	47,599	905	12,227	28,368	14,504	16,924	894	22,573	3,922	2,802	3,826	6,672
Annual variations (%)															
99/98	5.9	2.8	5.2	8.3	15.1	4.6	5.1	11.2	-1.3	:	3.0	4.5	4.6	1.6	3.4
00/99	13.5	15.5	14.3	14.1	16.0	10.9	7.0	22.8	8.3	85.6	22.0	3.2	1.5	26.8	15.1
01/00	0.9	8.8	6.4	-1.4	3.3	9.6	3.7	-5.7	1.0	122.2	-4.5	28.5	-10.3	4.9	-8.3
02/01	3.6	3.8	8.0	7.8	26.0	21.0	-0.8	0.9	7.2	69.0	1.7	23.3	6.3	-6.5	-6.7
03/02	-4.3	-5.3	-4.5	-2.4	-4.1	-6.4	-5.6	-4.5	-1.5	12.2	-6.4	6.3	3.8	-11.7	-3.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	10.2	4.6	23.4	0.5	3.3	16.0	7.3	9.7	:	12.2	1.3	1.4	3.3	6.2
1990	100.0	7.8	3.1	27.7	0.5	3.8	16.6	6.3	9.5	:	13.7	1.3	1.6	2.4	4.9
1997	100.0	8.8	2.3	25.1	0.4	5.0	17.3	7.3	9.6	:	12.1	1.3	1.7	2.4	4.5
1998	100.0	9.0	2.1	24.2	0.3	5.5	16.9	7.6	9.7	:	12.9	1.4	1.7	2.2	4.4
1999	100.0	8.7	2.1	24.8	0.3	5.4	16.8	8.0	9.0	0.0	12.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.3
2000	100.0	8.9	2.1	24.9	0.3	5.3	15.8	8.6	8.6	0.1	13.4	1.2	1.5	2.4	4.3
2001	100.0	9.6	2.2	24.3	0.4	5.8	16.3	8.0	8.6	0.2	12.7	1.6	1.3	2.4	3.9
2002	100.0	9.6	2.3	25.3	0.4	6.7	15.6	7.8	8.9	0.4	12.5	1.9	1.4	2.2	3.5
2003	100.0	9.5	2.3	25.8	0.4	6.6	15.4	7.8	9.1	0.4	12.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	3.6

(1) Luxembourg with Belgium until 31.12.1998.

EXTRA-EU

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	41,131	1,319	4,844	760	:	7,750	1,262	282	993	904	5,551	1,709	7,552	2,308	4,476
1990	60,760	1,781	3,296	839	:	18,118	2,662	654	3,672	1,769	3,940	1,811	6,748	6,232	4,446
1995	75,975	2,282	3,149	937	4,776	21,744	2,160	979	4,520	2,996	5,493	2,568	6,460	10,406	4,933
1996	86,337	2,474	4,128	1,106	6,171	23,766	2,378	905	5,185	3,454	6,338	3,007	8,356	11,190	5,091
1997	110,029	3,825	4,196	1,678	7,973	30,277	3,108	1,322	6,050	4,600	7,985	4,451	12,483	13,868	5,760
1998	102,554	4,037	4,095	1,345	7,810	32,156	3,228	1,271	4,790	3,910	7,695	4,513	9,786	10,735	5,580
1999	105,727	3,214	4,547	789	7,408	37,477	3,884	1,838	5,080	3,543	7,616	3,695	7,576	11,429	5,354
2000	132,666	3,443	5,326	1,066	10,301	48,146	5,758	2,391	6,044	4,380	9,823	4,149	8,970	13,738	5,897
2001	129,461	3,018	6,562	1,413	9,233	46,964	5,212	2,744	5,971	4,311	8,337	4,299	9,315	13,134	6,314
2002	122,018	2,861	4,858	1,528	9,812	44,390	5,014	2,364	5,761	3,766	8,738	4,025	8,816	12,012	6,243
2003	117,769	2,815	3,748	1,960	10,066	40,436	4,698	2,786	5,437	3,566	8,605	3,483	10,036	11,588	6,261

Annual variation(%)

99/98	3.0	-20.3	11.0	-41.3	-5.1	16.5	20.3	44.5	6.0	-9.3	-1.0	-18.1	-22.5	6.4	-4.0
00/99	25.4	7.1	17.1	35.1	39.0	28.4	48.2	30.0	18.9	23.6	28.9	12.2	18.4	20.2	10.1
01/00	-2.4	-12.3	23.1	32.5	-10.3	-2.4	-9.4	14.8	-1.2	-1.5	-15.1	3.6	3.8	-4.3	7.0
02/01	-5.7	-5.1	-25.9	8.1	6.2	-5.4	-3.8	-13.8	-3.5	-12.6	4.8	-6.3	-5.3	-8.5	-1.1
03/02	-3.4	-1.5	-22.8	28.3	2.5	-8.9	-6.2	17.8	-5.6	-5.3	-1.5	-13.4	13.8	-3.5	0.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.2	11.7	1.8	:	18.8	3.0	0.6	2.4	2.1	13.4	4.1	18.3	5.6	10.8
1990	100.0	2.9	5.4	1.3	:	29.8	4.3	1.0	6.0	2.9	6.4	2.9	11.1	10.2	7.3
1997	100.0	3.4	3.8	1.5	7.2	27.5	2.8	1.2	5.4	4.1	7.2	4.0	11.3	12.6	5.2
1998	100.0	3.9	3.9	1.3	7.6	31.3	3.1	1.2	4.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	9.5	10.4	5.4
1999	100.0	3.0	4.3	0.7	7.0	35.4	3.6	1.7	4.8	3.3	7.2	3.4	7.1	10.8	5.0
2000	100.0	2.5	4.0	0.8	7.7	36.2	4.3	1.8	4.5	3.3	7.4	3.1	6.7	10.3	4.4
2001	100.0	2.3	5.0	1.0	7.1	36.2	4.0	2.1	4.6	3.3	6.4	3.3	7.1	10.1	4.8
2002	100.0	2.3	3.9	1.2	8.0	36.3	4.1	1.9	4.7	3.0	7.1	3.2	7.2	9.8	5.1
2003	100.0	2.3	3.1	1.6	8.5	34.3	3.9	2.3	4.6	3.0	7.3	2.9	8.5	9.8	5.3

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

1980	46,347	2,413	4,141	1,318	:	11,437	2,263	288	2,992	1,349	3,628	1,775	7,664	3,461	2,355
1990	75,915	5,599	5,792	1,439	:	22,141	2,916	1,713	9,480	1,701	3,027	2,984	3,786	7,721	4,259
1995	92,861	5,067	5,910	1,393	3,747	25,504	3,050	4,551	11,620	1,780	3,427	3,785	3,687	11,873	4,669
1996	103,569	5,922	6,154	1,624	4,142	28,755	3,040	5,593	11,038	1,832	4,031	4,354	3,960	13,623	5,393
1997	125,457	6,885	6,350	2,298	5,303	37,076	3,418	7,340	13,169	2,192	4,787	4,408	4,726	16,974	5,341
1998	133,537	5,150	6,692	2,318	5,978	40,101	3,532	8,504	14,157	2,751	5,161	4,583	4,665	18,587	5,530
1999	142,676	5,466	7,609	2,148	6,774	39,730	4,225	10,170	13,838	2,902	5,797	5,242	5,049	19,744	6,494
2000	188,084	9,271	8,211	3,256	9,025	49,515	6,128	14,077	16,892	3,706	7,737	7,128	6,927	24,921	8,782
2001	186,010	9,114	6,353	3,829	10,746	51,046	6,174	15,530	15,022	3,198	7,671	7,308	6,276	20,934	11,355
2002	173,684	8,567	5,363	3,955	12,863	44,091	5,526	16,811	13,303	3,038	8,728	7,407	5,944	19,165	11,329
2003	162,351	9,219	4,111	3,703	13,299	36,202	5,422	17,280	12,476	3,330	8,320	6,885	5,650	18,683	10,936

Annual variation(%)

99/98	6.8	6.1	13.6	-7.3	13.3	-0.9	19.6	19.5	-2.2	5.4	12.3	14.3	8.2	6.2	17.4
00/99	31.8	69.6	7.9	51.5	33.2	24.6	45.0	38.4	22.0	27.7	33.4	35.9	37.1	26.2	35.2
01/00	-1.1	-1.6	-22.6	17.5	19.0	3.0	0.7	10.3	-11.0	-13.7	-0.8	2.5	-9.3	-15.9	29.2
02/01	-6.6	-5.9	-15.5	3.2	19.6	-13.6	-10.4	8.2	-11.4	-5.0	13.7	1.3	-5.2	-8.4	-0.2
03/02	-6.5	7.6	-23.3	-6.3	3.3	-17.8	-1.8	2.7	-6.2	9.6	-4.6	-7.0	-4.9	-2.5	-3.4

Share (%)

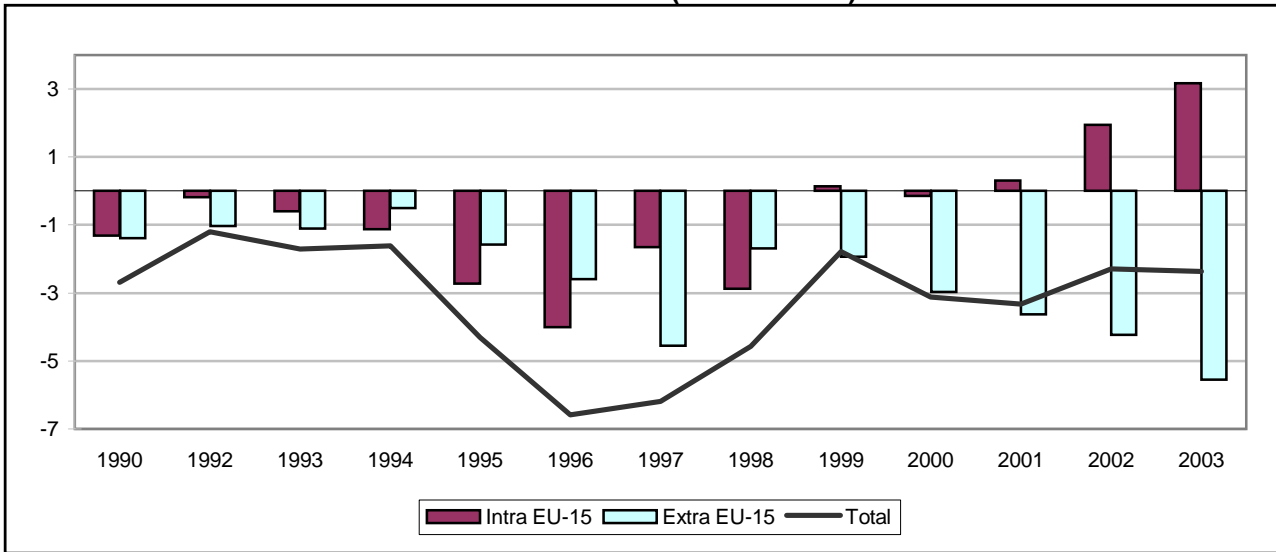
1980	100.0	5.2	8.9	2.8	:	24.6	4.8	0.6	6.4	2.9	7.8	3.8	16.5	7.4	5.0
1990	100.0	7.3	7.6	1.8	:	29.1	3.8	2.2	12.4	2.2	3.9	3.9	4.9	10.1	5.6
1997	100.0	5.4	5.0	1.8	4.2	29.5	2.7	5.8	10.4	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	13.5	4.2
1998	100.0	3.8	5.0	1.7	4.4	30.0	2.6	6.3	10.6	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	13.9	4.1
1999	100.0	3.8	5.3	1.5	4.7	27.8	2.9	7.1	9.6	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	13.8	4.5
2000	100.0	4.9	4.3	1.7	4.7	26.3	3.2	7.4	8.9	1.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	13.2	4.6
2001	100.0	4.8	3.4	2.0	5.7	27.4	3.3	8.3	8.0	1.7	4.1	3.9	3.3	11.2	6.1
2002	100.0	4.9	3.0	2.2	7.4	25.3	3.1	9.6	7.6	1.7	5.0	4.2	3.4	11.0	6.5
2003	100.0	5.6	2.5	2.2	8.1	22.2	3.3	10.6	7.6	2.0	5.1	4.2	3.4	11.5	6.7

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

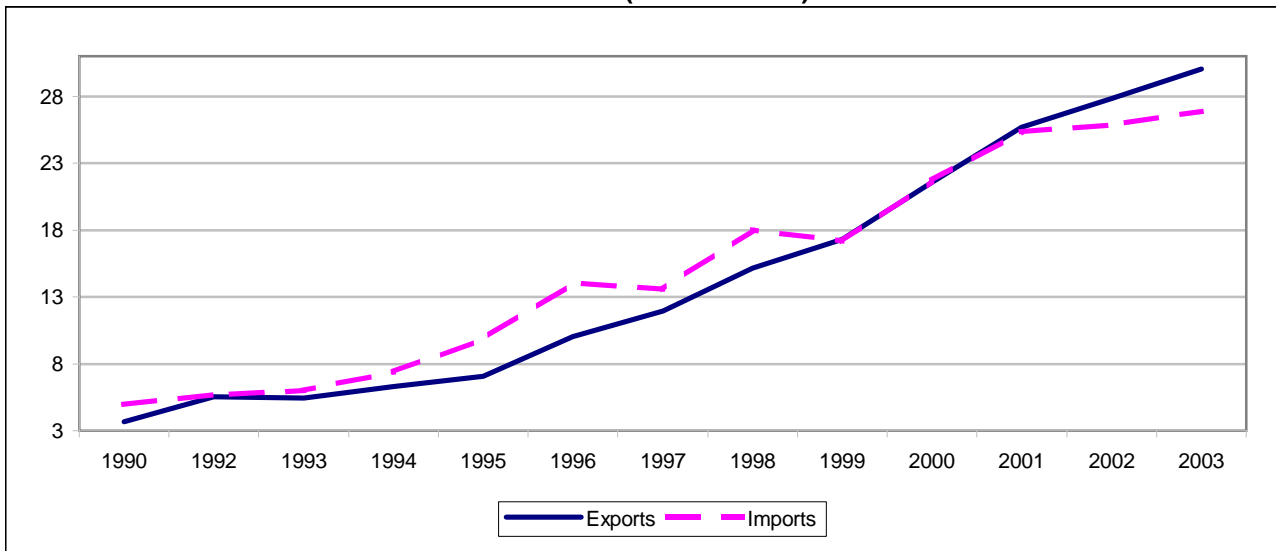
New Member States external trade

CZECH REPUBLIC

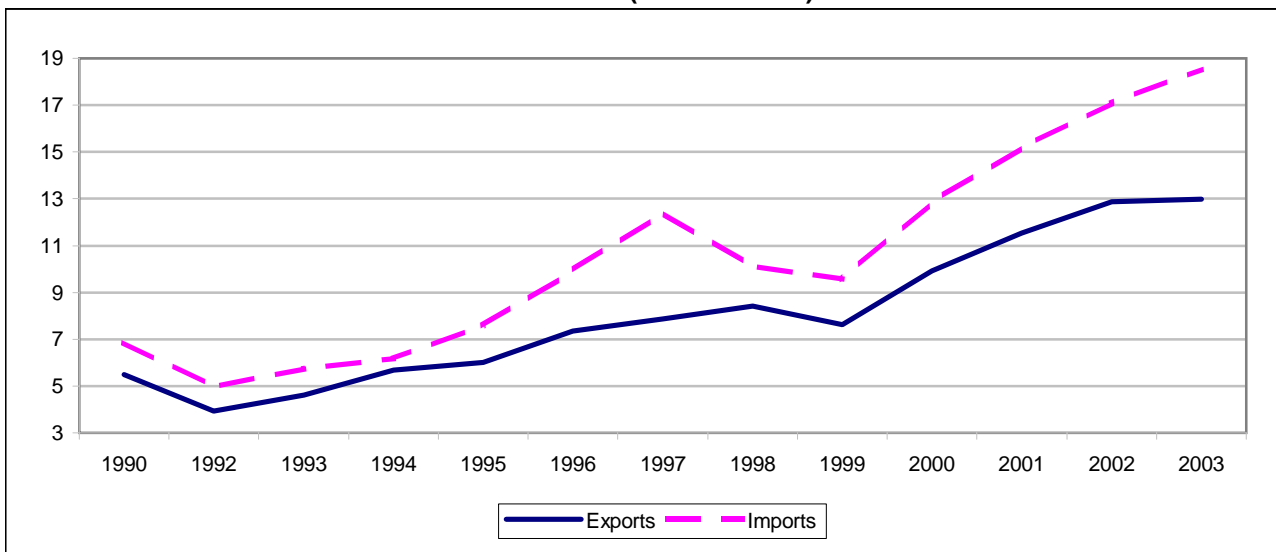
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



CZECH REPUBLIC

7B

TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-1,307	3	-14	-842	44	19	45	-10	29	:	57	-556	6	25	-23	-89
1992	-180	1	-35	234	76	57	-145	-3	17	:	-11	-310	13	-20	-33	-20
1993	-601	-52	-11	-48	36	5	-89	:	-4	:	-81	-270	5	-41	-61	10
1994	-1,121	-106	-49	-12	22	-35	-169	-13	-193	:	-102	-266	9	-24	-98	-85
1995	-2,733	-157	-70	-418	16	-101	-424	-46	-507	:	-153	-375	5	-83	-152	-267
1996	-3,997	-142	-88	-941	30	-183	-513	-75	-846	:	-188	-269	-2	-160	-152	-468
1997	-1,645	2	-70	168	26	-234	-370	-73	-665	:	-23	132	10	-190	-89	-269
1998	-2,873	-109	-48	-707	14	-102	-475	-66	-600	:	-146	-179	33	-166	-48	-273
1999	138	-57	-20	1,478	24	22	-463	-68	-521	-9	-31	103	57	-133	-53	-192
2000	-144	-82	-35	1,434	67	-115	-459	-34	-610	-7	-94	112	62	-150	-132	-102
2001	312	141	-34	653	78	-96	-357	34	-636	3	67	259	58	-135	-123	399
2002	1,945	-6	-31	841	89	-6	-167	-8	-676	-17	571	386	58	-102	-23	1,010
2003	3,179	40	-41	1,147	144	75	-208	-55	-503	3	788	748	12	-68	6	1,091

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-1,379	3	-293	-106	:	6	22	-219	15	:	182	-124	116	24	45	
1992	-1,023	-1	-79	-228	:	-310	9	30	-97	5	540	-117	246	-15	10	
1993	-1,104	-6	-141	-842	252	-158	-92	169	-146	-11	238	-40	:	-53	:	
1994	-497	-6	-149	-655	407	-210	-19	-23	-207	31	312	-34	51	-31	-13	
1995	-1,580	-9	-201	-1,084	269	-414	-18	-103	-243	-38	305	-72	53	-161	-14	
1996	-2,585	10	-219	-1,240	692	-447	-30	-177	-335	-13	319	-102	69	-174	48	
1997	-4,554	-32	-177	-1,125	951	-526	-32	-320	-423	-23	279	-104	94	-233	-45	
1998	-1,697	-26	-214	-975	1,321	-532	-21	-455	-447	-26	326	-81	63	-321	1	
1999	-1,928	-64	-139	-951	1,195	-459	-44	-473	-462	15	332	-76	49	-438	10	
2000	-2,974	-201	-124	-1,840	1,239	-520	-35	-683	-542	30	401	-146	84	-452	6	
2001	-3,632	-250	-138	-1,683	1,598	-509	-46	-1,109	-619	27	334	-179	45	-893	-1	
2002	-4,234	-215	-41	-1,406	1,800	-214	-38	-1,836	-741	53	481	-328	199	-1,392	-28	
2003	-5,550	-247	-110	-1,578	1,847	-366	-55	-2,159	-890	22	371	-292	201	-1,624	-41	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

CZECH REPUBLIC
EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	3,661	100	61	1,642	72	49	248	13	290	:	206	556	10	85	89	241
1995	7,090	203	95	4,118	68	115	321	12	519	:	345	843	17	35	109	290
1996	10,049	294	106	6,216	73	127	493	38	568	:	358	1,112	19	71	139	434
1997	11,955	383	117	7,147	75	159	609	47	728	:	488	1,281	34	79	199	610
1998	15,142	496	148	9,092	70	280	798	62	884	:	535	1,481	63	109	319	806
1999	17,290	505	160	10,554	76	419	961	150	900	34	603	1,606	89	108	298	827
2000	21,593	689	171	12,734	130	509	1,268	214	1,191	50	725	1,881	125	131	424	1,352
2001	25,683	1,112	216	14,207	150	668	1,597	266	1,511	69	1,042	2,145	141	159	364	2,035
2002	27,841	964	240	14,819	161	812	1,895	258	1,647	67	1,588	2,254	156	153	453	2,358
2003	30,050	967	255	15,909	208	906	2,033	190	1,908	85	1,781	2,689	126	181	490	2,321
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	14.1	1.7	8.1	16.0	8.2	49.4	20.5	143.7	1.7	:	12.7	8.4	40.5	-1.3	-6.6	2.6
00/99	24.8	36.3	7.0	20.6	71.3	21.4	31.9	42.2	32.2	45.4	20.2	17.0	40.1	21.3	42.3	63.5
01/00	18.9	61.5	26.6	11.5	14.9	31.2	25.9	24.5	26.8	37.9	43.8	14.0	13.2	21.6	-14.2	50.5
02/01	8.4	-13.3	10.9	4.3	7.3	21.6	18.6	-3.0	9.0	-3.2	52.3	5.0	10.6	-3.6	24.4	15.8
03/02	7.9	0.2	6.3	7.3	29.7	11.6	7.2	-26.2	15.8	26.6	12.1	19.3	-19.6	17.9	8.2	-1.5
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.7	1.6	44.8	1.9	1.3	6.7	0.3	7.9	:	5.6	15.1	0.2	2.3	2.4	6.5
1997	100.0	3.2	0.9	59.7	0.6	1.3	5.0	0.3	6.0	:	4.0	10.7	0.2	0.6	1.6	5.1
1998	100.0	3.2	0.9	60.0	0.4	1.8	5.2	0.4	5.8	:	3.5	9.7	0.4	0.7	2.1	5.3
1999	100.0	2.9	0.9	61.0	0.4	2.4	5.5	0.8	5.2	0.1	3.4	9.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.7
2000	100.0	3.1	0.7	58.9	0.6	2.3	5.8	0.9	5.5	0.2	3.3	8.7	0.5	0.6	1.9	6.2
2001	100.0	4.3	0.8	55.3	0.5	2.5	6.2	1.0	5.8	0.2	4.0	8.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	7.9
2002	100.0	3.4	0.8	53.2	0.5	2.9	6.8	0.9	5.9	0.2	5.7	8.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	8.4
2003	100.0	3.2	0.8	52.9	0.6	3.0	6.7	0.6	6.3	0.2	5.9	8.9	0.4	0.6	1.6	7.7
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	4,968	96	75	2,484	28	30	202	23	262	:	149	1,113	5	60	112	330
1995	9,822	360	164	4,536	53	216	746	58	1,027	:	499	1,217	12	118	261	557
1996	14,045	436	195	7,157	43	310	1,006	112	1,414	:	546	1,381	21	231	291	902
1997	13,600	381	187	6,979	49	393	979	120	1,393	:	510	1,149	23	270	288	879
1998	18,015	605	196	9,800	56	382	1,273	127	1,485	:	680	1,660	30	275	368	1,078
1999	17,151	561	180	9,076	52	397	1,424	218	1,421	44	633	1,503	32	240	351	1,019
2000	21,737	771	206	11,301	63	624	1,727	248	1,801	57	818	1,768	63	281	556	1,454
2001	25,371	971	251	13,554	71	764	1,954	232	2,147	66	975	1,886	84	293	487	1,637
2002	25,896	971	271	13,978	71	819	2,062	266	2,323	84	1,016	1,868	98	255	476	1,349
2003	26,871	927	297	14,761	65	832	2,241	246	2,411	81	993	1,941	114	248	484	1,230
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-4.7	-7.2	-8.0	-7.3	-8.2	3.9	11.8	71.5	-4.3	:	-6.8	-9.4	6.9	-12.8	-4.5	-5.5
00/99	26.7	37.2	14.2	24.5	21.7	57.0	21.2	13.4	26.7	31.1	29.1	17.6	95.9	16.8	58.4	42.7
01/00	16.7	26.0	21.7	19.9	13.6	22.4	13.1	-6.1	19.2	14.1	19.1	6.6	32.4	4.5	-12.4	12.5
02/01	2.0	0.0	8.0	3.1	0.1	7.2	5.5	14.7	8.2	27.8	4.2	-0.9	17.0	-13.0	-2.2	-17.6
03/02	3.7	-4.4	9.5	5.6	-9.1	1.5	8.6	-7.8	3.7	-2.7	-2.3	3.9	16.3	-2.6	1.7	-8.7
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	1.9	1.5	50.0	0.5	0.6	4.0	0.4	5.2	:	2.9	22.3	0.0	1.2	2.2	6.6
1997	100.0	2.8	1.3	51.3	0.3	2.8	7.1	0.8	10.2	:	3.7	8.4	0.1	1.9	2.1	6.4
1998	100.0	3.3	1.0	54.3	0.3	2.1	7.0	0.7	8.2	:	3.7	9.2	0.1	1.5	2.0	5.9
1999	100.0	3.2	1.0	52.9	0.3	2.3	8.3	1.2	8.2	0.2	3.6	8.7	0.1	1.4	2.0	5.9
2000	100.0	3.5	0.9	51.9	0.2	2.8	7.9	1.1	8.2	0.2	3.7	8.1	0.2	1.2	2.5	6.6
2001	100.0	3.8	0.9	53.4	0.2	3.0	7.7	0.9	8.4	0.2	3.8	7.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	6.4
2002	100.0	3.7	1.0	53.9	0.2	3.1	7.9	1.0	8.9	0.3	3.9	7.2	0.3	0.9	1.8	5.2
2003	100.0	3.4	1.1	54.9	0.2	3.0	8.3	0.9	8.9	0.3	3.6	7.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	4.5

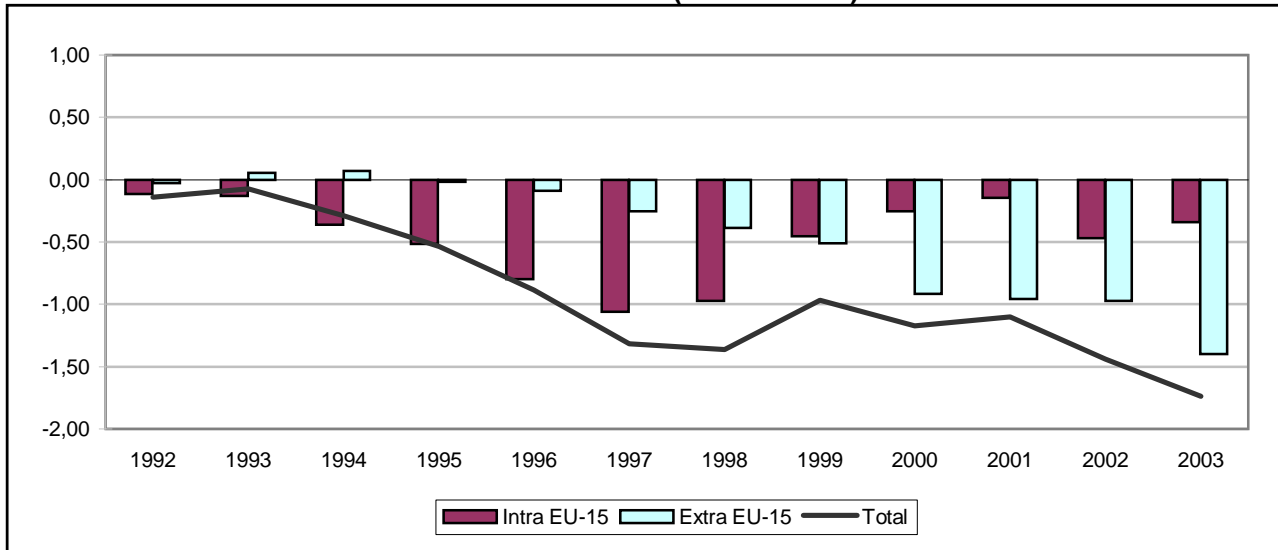
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

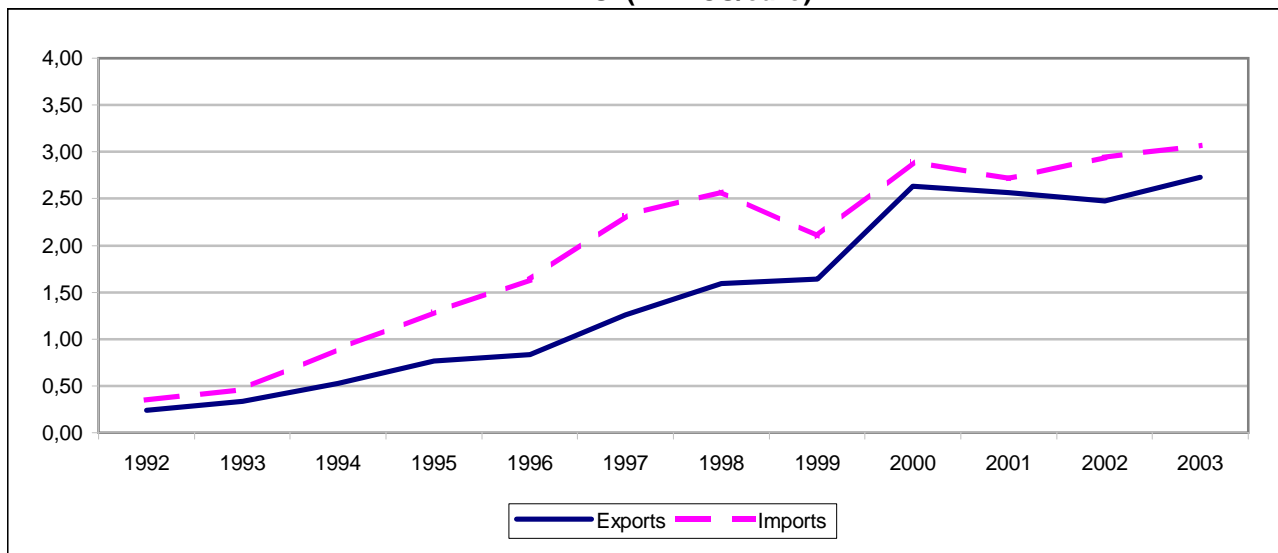
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	5,486	34	213	2,368	:	72	36	175	70	:	693	134	219	79	103
1995	6,012	50	173	456	3,486	232	39	65	64	47	532	80	84	149	37
1996	7,359	67	209	546	4,186	367	47	233	75	82	684	129	158	221	147
1997	7,859	86	245	649	4,599	482	50	236	86	59	693	132	214	201	59
1998	8,402	106	299	578	5,003	526	61	40	74	61	741	149	201	178	109
1999	7,627	95	334	357	4,573	583	52	55	70	74	787	120	193	222	87
2000	9,908	124	420	420	5,645	888	68	72	126	89	1,004	173	307	401	89
2001	11,526	152	513	546	6,645	1,059	67	90	136	98	1,120	210	340	357	96
2002	12,866	183	636	540	7,342	1,162	69	157	150	122	1,368	190	416	397	107
2003	12,973	150	617	509	7,813	1,051	59	213	143	117	1,323	171	432	349	88
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-9.2	-9.8	11.5	-38.1	-8.5	10.8	-14.5	37.2	-4.9	20.0	6.2	-19.2	-3.9	24.6	-20.3
00/99	29.9	30.6	25.8	17.5	23.4	52.3	31.4	30.1	79.8	21.4	27.5	44.0	58.9	80.6	2.6
01/00	16.3	22.0	22.2	29.9	17.7	19.2	-1.0	25.5	8.1	9.4	11.5	21.3	11.0	-10.8	8.4
02/01	11.6	20.8	23.9	-1.0	10.4	9.6	2.8	74.7	9.7	24.1	22.1	-9.7	22.2	10.9	11.0
03/02	0.8	-18.0	-2.9	-5.7	6.4	-9.5	-14.4	35.7	-4.7	-4.1	-3.2	-9.6	3.7	-11.9	-17.6
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.6	3.8	43.1	:	1.3	0.6	3.1	1.2	:	12.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8
1997	100.0	1.0	3.1	8.2	58.5	6.1	0.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	8.8	1.6	2.7	2.5	0.7
1998	100.0	1.2	3.5	6.8	59.5	6.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	8.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.2
1999	100.0	1.2	4.3	4.6	59.9	7.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	10.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.1
2000	100.0	1.2	4.2	4.2	56.9	8.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	10.1	1.7	3.0	4.0	0.8
2001	100.0	1.3	4.4	4.7	57.6	9.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	9.7	1.8	2.9	3.1	0.8
2002	100.0	1.4	4.9	4.1	57.0	9.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	10.6	1.4	3.2	3.0	0.8
2003	100.0	1.1	4.7	3.9	60.2	8.1	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	10.2	1.3	3.3	2.6	0.6
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	6,865	31	507	2,474	:	66	14	394	55	:	510	258	103	55	58
1995	7,592	59	374	1,540	3,217	646	58	168	307	85	227	152	31	310	51
1996	9,943	58	427	1,786	3,494	814	76	411	410	94	365	231	89	395	100
1997	12,413	119	423	1,774	3,648	1,007	82	556	509	82	414	236	120	435	104
1998	10,099	132	513	1,553	3,682	1,058	81	495	520	88	415	230	138	499	108
1999	9,555	159	473	1,308	3,378	1,042	96	528	532	59	455	196	144	660	76
2000	12,882	326	543	2,260	4,406	1,409	103	755	668	59	603	319	222	853	83
2001	15,158	402	651	2,228	5,047	1,569	113	1,198	755	71	786	389	295	1,250	97
2002	17,099	399	677	1,946	5,542	1,375	108	1,993	891	68	886	518	217	1,788	135
2003	18,523	397	727	2,087	5,967	1,416	114	2,372	1,032	95	952	463	230	1,973	130
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-5.3	20.6	-7.8	-15.7	-8.2	-1.5	18.4	6.7	2.2	-32.8	9.6	-14.8	4.6	32.3	-29.1
00/99	34.8	104.2	14.8	72.7	30.4	35.2	6.9	42.8	25.5	0.3	32.4	63.0	54.3	29.1	8.1
01/00	17.6	23.4	19.8	-1.4	14.5	11.3	9.6	58.7	13.0	19.8	30.3	21.7	32.8	46.5	17.3
02/01	12.8	-0.7	3.9	-12.6	9.8	-12.3	-4.6	66.2	17.9	-3.7	12.7	33.1	-26.3	43.0	38.7
03/02	8.3	-0.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	2.9	6.2	19.0	15.8	39.1	7.4	-10.6	5.9	10.3	-3.8
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.4	7.3	36.0	:	0.9	0.2	5.7	0.8	:	7.4	3.7	1.4	0.8	0.8
1997	100.0	0.9	3.4	14.2	29.3	8.1	0.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.3	1.8	0.9	3.5	0.8
1998	100.0	1.3	5.0	15.3	36.4	10.4	0.8	4.9	5.1	0.8	4.1	2.2	1.3	4.9	1.0
1999	100.0	1.6	4.9	13.6	35.3	10.9	1.0	5.5	5.5	0.6	4.7	2.0	1.5	6.9	0.8
2000	100.0	2.5	4.2	17.5	34.2	10.9	0.7	5.8	5.1	0.4	4.6	2.4	1.7	6.6	0.6
2001	100.0	2.6	4.2	14.7	33.2	10.3	0.7	7.9	4.9	0.4	5.1	2.5	1.9	8.2	0.6
2002	100.0	2.3	3.9	11.3	32.4	8.0	0.6	11.6	5.2	0.3	5.1	3.0	1.2	10.4	0.7
2003	100.0	2.1	3.9	11.2	32.2	7.6	0.6	12.8	5.5	0.5	5.1	2.5	1.2	10.6	0.6

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

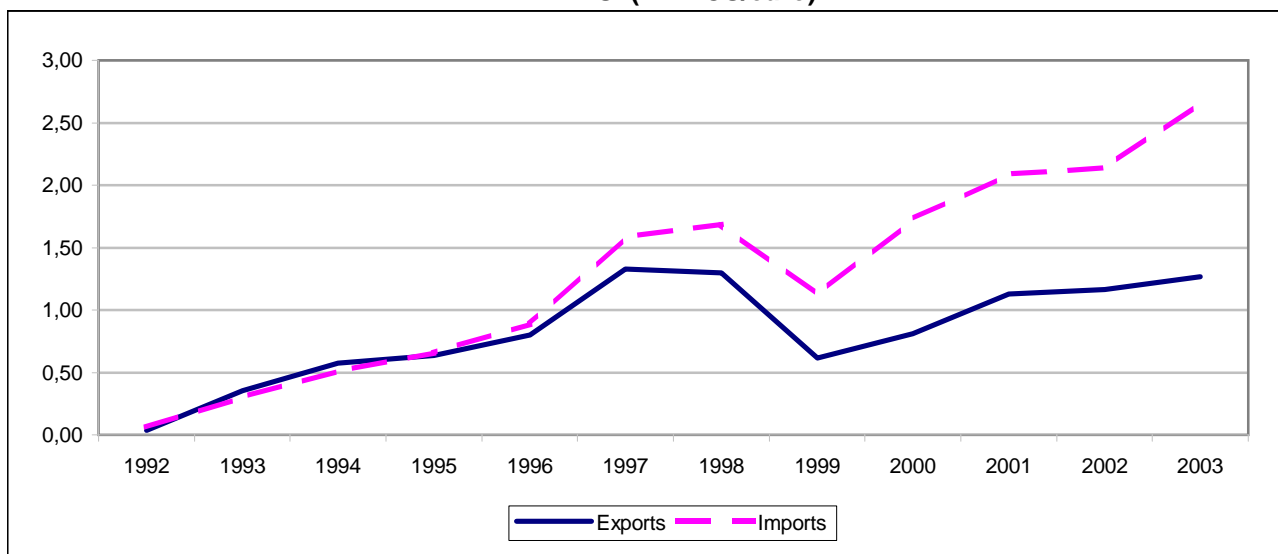
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-113	:	-0	-36	4	-1	-7	-0	0	:	0	-1	2	-85	5	5
1993	-130	-4	-4	-27	-0	-1	-7	-1	-11	:	0	-0	1	-71	-3	-2
1994	-360	-8	1	-65	-0	-3	-16	-4	-24	:	-8	-7	1	-223	-5	1
1995	-516	-10	-8	-85	-1	-7	-18	-5	-39	:	5	-9	-0	-332	-12	3
1996	-797	-16	-13	-135	-1	-12	-32	-6	-66	:	-24	-10	-2	-436	-17	-27
1997	-1,060	-23	-18	-248	-1	-15	-69	-16	-97	:	-13	-14	-2	-510	-7	-25
1998	-973	-24	-12	-303	-1	-24	-80	-16	-118	:	-46	-20	-2	-419	96	-4
1999	-455	-30	17	-144	-1	-15	-42	-17	-89	-0	-25	-12	0	-309	167	45
2000	-255	-47	3	-144	-1	-21	-52	-14	-98	-1	-13	-15	4	-153	251	44
2001	-144	-66	9	-269	-2	-33	-77	-35	-122	-3	-16	-27	-7	386	76	42
2002	-467	-75	38	-211	-2	-24	-85	-13	-196	-1	-11	-36	-8	32	73	50
2003	-340	-54	31	-251	-1	-56	-94	4	-131	-3	-11	-37	-6	124	106	39

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-25	4	-1	:	:	-40	:	8	3	:	1	:	:	:	:
1993	54	0	-2	24	49	-8	-1	-1	-29	-1	4	-3	1	-5	10
1994	68	8	-3	21	88	-15	-4	-4	-36	-4	-1	-5	-1	-13	5
1995	-18	10	-12	-65	85	-14	-3	-7	-30	-7	6	-11	-1	-21	3
1996	-89	2	-11	-71	102	-22	-14	-12	-39	-6	4	-12	-5	-46	-9
1997	-254	0	12	-80	189	-98	-7	-19	-117	-7	5	-33	-10	-68	-90
1998	-389	9	2	-89	181	-140	-7	-30	-200	-9	20	-19	-11	-48	-100
1999	-510	25	-26	-183	25	-47	-4	-39	-167	-8	-2	-11	3	-37	-3
2000	-919	18	-21	-310	22	-55	4	-157	-273	-8	1	-11	4	-68	-1
2001	-958	52	-22	-288	-49	-42	8	-402	-177	-6	-11	-4	-7	-88	4
2002	-973	68	-22	-254	-78	-79	6	-244	-182	-15	-21	-19	-14	-113	-6
2003	-1,397	89	-31	-335	-112	-83	-2	-230	-209	-12	-15	-18	-11	-161	2

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	769	21	46	101	0	1	11	3	12	:	66	4	2	303	153	46
1996	835	20	58	115	1	2	19	4	15	:	48	4	3	300	189	57
1997	1,256	30	83	144	1	6	18	7	20	:	87	7	4	406	348	95
1998	1,595	35	105	160	2	7	26	4	21	:	64	13	5	546	483	124
1999	1,644	27	107	192	1	13	32	4	25	0	58	13	6	527	513	127
2000	2,635	31	118	293	3	18	47	11	34	0	85	15	11	1,114	706	150
2001	2,567	25	130	256	4	10	40	14	36	0	102	18	5	1,252	518	156
2002	2,473	29	162	360	5	22	49	23	39	1	125	20	4	901	558	175
2003	2,732	47	156	395	5	14	69	35	50	0	121	23	6	1,036	608	167
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	3.0	-24.5	1.2	20.0	-46.1	78.4	21.9	11.7	19.5	:	-8.6	-0.4	19.8	-3.5	6.0	2.9
00/99	60.2	15.2	10.8	53.0	122.9	43.5	45.3	151.3	35.2	-37.5	45.2	15.0	92.2	111.4	37.7	17.9
01/00	-2.5	-18.5	9.8	-12.5	47.9	-43.2	-13.6	28.4	5.2	132.2	20.9	23.4	-55.1	12.3	-26.5	3.6
02/01	-3.6	17.7	24.4	40.5	24.9	112.4	22.9	61.6	7.2	399.0	21.9	12.1	-26.0	-27.9	7.6	12.6
03/02	10.4	58.4	-3.2	9.6	10.0	-38.3	39.4	55.6	28.8	-72.5	-3.2	14.8	58.4	14.8	9.0	-4.8
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	2.4	6.5	11.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	:	6.9	0.5	0.2	32.3	27.7	7.5
1998	100.0	2.2	6.6	10.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	:	4.0	0.8	0.2	34.2	30.2	7.7
1999	100.0	1.6	6.4	11.6	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.2	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.7	0.3	32.0	31.1	7.7
2000	100.0	1.1	4.4	11.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	3.2	0.5	0.4	42.2	26.7	5.6
2001	100.0	0.9	5.0	9.9	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.7	0.1	48.7	20.1	6.0
2002	100.0	1.1	6.5	14.5	0.1	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	5.0	0.8	0.1	36.4	22.5	7.0
2003	100.0	1.7	5.7	14.4	0.1	0.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.2	37.9	22.2	6.1
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	1,285	30	54	186	1	8	28	8	51	:	60	13	2	634	165	43
1996	1,631	36	71	251	2	14	51	10	81	:	72	14	5	736	206	83
1997	2,316	53	101	392	2	21	88	24	117	:	100	22	5	916	355	120
1998	2,568	60	118	462	3	31	107	20	139	:	109	33	6	965	387	127
1999	2,099	56	90	335	2	28	74	21	114	1	84	25	5	836	345	83
2000	2,890	78	115	437	4	40	98	25	132	1	97	30	7	1,266	455	106
2001	2,711	91	121	526	5	43	118	49	158	3	118	45	12	866	442	113
2002	2,941	104	123	571	7	46	134	36	235	2	136	56	11	870	484	125
2003	3,071	100	126	646	7	70	162	31	181	4	132	60	12	912	503	128
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-18.2	-5.5	-23.4	-27.4	-19.0	-11.6	-30.6	6.9	-18.0	:	-23.6	-24.5	-13.9	-13.4	-10.8	-34.9
00/99	37.6	38.1	27.5	30.4	56.7	43.8	33.0	18.0	15.4	25.8	16.6	17.6	25.9	51.5	31.7	28.0
01/00	-6.1	17.3	5.3	20.1	47.4	7.9	19.6	95.5	20.1	316.1	21.3	52.3	82.6	-31.6	-2.7	6.9
02/01	8.4	13.9	1.8	8.5	23.6	8.3	13.9	-26.8	48.2	-16.2	14.6	24.5	-7.8	0.4	9.5	10.5
03/02	4.4	-3.7	2.0	13.1	-2.5	50.6	21.2	-12.9	-23.1	56.0	-2.9	6.8	2.4	4.8	3.7	1.9
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	2.2	4.3	16.9	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.0	5.0	:	4.3	0.9	0.2	39.5	15.3	5.1
1998	100.0	2.3	4.5	18.0	0.1	1.2	4.1	0.7	5.4	:	4.2	1.2	0.2	37.5	15.0	4.9
1999	100.0	2.6	4.2	15.9	0.1	1.3	3.5	1.0	5.4	0.0	3.9	1.1	0.2	39.8	16.4	3.9
2000	100.0	2.6	3.9	15.1	0.1	1.3	3.4	0.8	4.5	0.0	3.3	1.0	0.2	43.8	15.7	3.6
2001	100.0	3.3	4.4	19.3	0.2	1.5	4.3	1.7	5.8	0.1	4.3	1.6	0.4	31.9	16.3	4.1
2002	100.0	3.5	4.1	19.4	0.2	1.5	4.5	1.2	7.9	0.0	4.6	1.9	0.3	29.5	16.4	4.2
2003	100.0	3.2	4.0	21.0	0.2	2.2	5.2	1.0	5.8	0.1	4.2	1.9	0.3	29.6	16.3	4.1

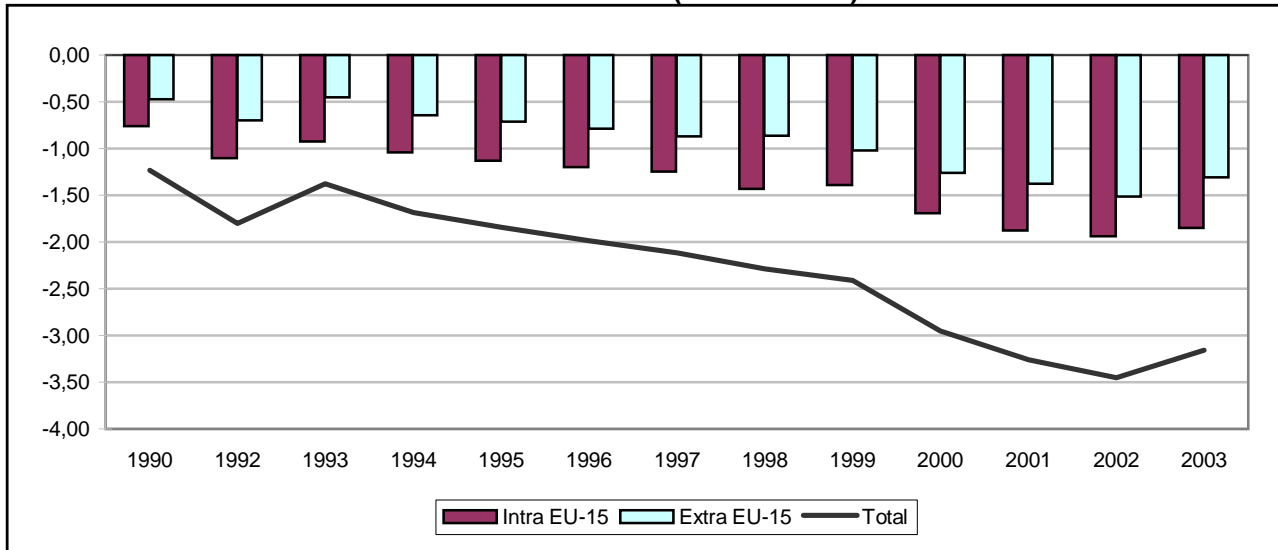
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

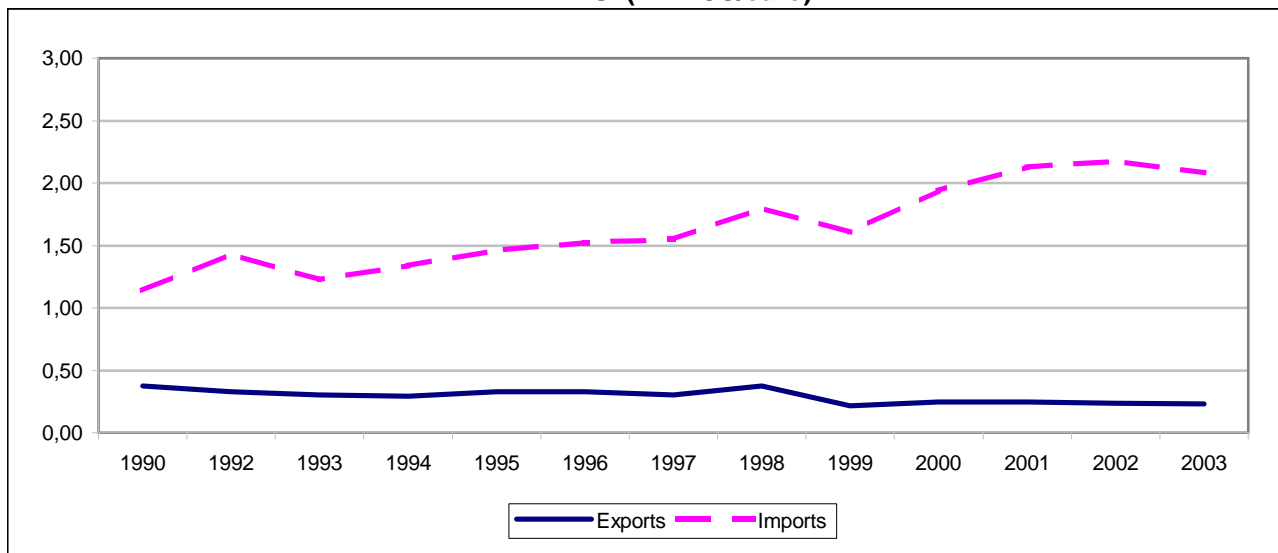
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	638	26	4	248	196	34	2	1	7	0	11	1	2	1	7
1996	800	25	19	269	262	36	3	0	12	1	15	1	1	12	8
1997	1,328	42	54	485	422	47	4	2	14	4	22	7	2	27	9
1998	1,297	60	44	384	463	56	5	2	12	3	42	10	4	14	7
1999	615	58	11	76	299	43	3	2	6	4	23	4	9	23	3
2000	809	81	16	82	404	46	11	7	7	5	29	4	12	44	5
2001	1,129	103	23	101	446	68	16	16	37	7	30	14	12	43	11
2002	1,165	123	27	122	503	82	15	20	13	8	30	3	15	50	12
2003	1,265	144	23	156	574	100	15	27	15	8	42	9	7	40	15
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-52.5	-2.4	-75.1	-80.2	-35.5	-23.0	-51.0	6.6	-48.4	59.1	-45.0	-56.8	158.8	62.1	-52.3
00/99	31.4	38.3	44.8	7.5	35.4	6.1	325.0	196.4	6.0	20.6	28.5	-9.8	29.3	86.3	57.2
01/00	39.6	27.8	43.0	24.2	10.2	46.6	44.0	139.6	458.3	35.9	1.3	266.4	4.8	-1.0	103.1
02/01	3.1	19.0	16.5	19.8	12.7	21.3	-6.7	24.7	-65.1	24.1	1.1	-77.5	21.3	15.5	6.0
03/02	8.5	16.6	-11.7	28.3	14.0	21.6	-0.5	31.2	14.2	-6.5	39.2	183.6	-51.5	-20.7	24.3
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	3.1	4.0	36.5	31.7	3.5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.7
1998	100.0	4.6	3.4	29.6	35.7	4.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5
1999	100.0	9.5	1.7	12.3	48.5	7.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.7	0.6	1.4	3.8	0.5
2000	100.0	10.0	1.9	10.0	50.0	5.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	3.6	0.4	1.4	5.4	0.6
2001	100.0	9.1	2.0	8.9	39.4	5.9	1.4	1.4	3.2	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.1	3.8	0.9
2002	100.0	10.5	2.2	10.4	43.1	7.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.5	0.2	1.3	4.2	1.0
2003	100.0	11.3	1.8	12.3	45.3	7.8	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.6	3.3	0.7	0.5	3.1	1.1
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	655	16	16	314	111	48	4	9	36	7	6	12	3	22	4
1996	889	23	31	340	161	58	17	13	51	7	11	12	6	58	18
1997	1,583	42	41	565	232	145	12	21	131	11	16	40	11	95	99
1998	1,686	51	42	474	282	196	12	33	212	11	22	29	15	63	107
1999	1,125	33	37	258	274	91	6	42	173	12	24	16	6	60	6
2000	1,727	63	37	391	383	101	7	164	279	13	28	15	8	112	7
2001	2,087	51	45	390	495	110	8	418	214	12	41	18	19	132	7
2002	2,138	55	49	375	580	161	9	265	195	24	51	23	29	163	18
2003	2,662	55	54	491	686	182	17	257	224	20	57	27	19	200	12
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-33.2	-34.3	-12.5	-45.4	-2.8	-53.8	-47.5	27.5	-18.3	9.3	11.7	-46.0	-57.4	-4.4	-94.2
00/99	53.5	87.9	0.7	51.4	39.8	12.0	12.2	293.8	61.3	8.4	16.4	-4.1	30.7	86.4	9.9
01/00	20.8	-18.3	20.8	-0.4	29.3	8.4	13.3	155.4	-23.5	-7.2	44.0	20.4	132.5	17.3	1.4
02/01	2.4	6.7	8.6	-3.7	17.2	46.6	11.6	-36.6	-8.7	93.1	24.0	25.9	52.3	23.5	167.5
03/02	24.5	0.0	12.0	30.9	18.1	13.0	90.2	-2.8	14.8	-15.9	12.4	19.1	-36.9	23.2	-32.1
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	2.6	2.6	35.7	14.6	9.1	0.7	1.3	8.2	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.7	5.9	6.2
1998	100.0	3.0	2.4	28.0	16.7	11.6	0.7	1.9	12.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.7	6.3
1999	100.0	2.9	3.2	22.9	24.3	8.0	0.5	3.6	15.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.5	5.3	0.5
2000	100.0	3.6	2.1	22.6	22.1	5.8	0.4	9.4	16.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	6.4	0.3
2001	100.0	2.4	2.1	18.6	23.7	5.2	0.3	20.0	10.2	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	6.3	0.3
2002	100.0	2.5	2.2	17.5	27.1	7.5	0.4	12.3	9.1	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	7.6	0.8
2003	100.0	2.0	2.0	18.4	25.7	6.8	0.6	9.6	8.4	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	7.5	0.4

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

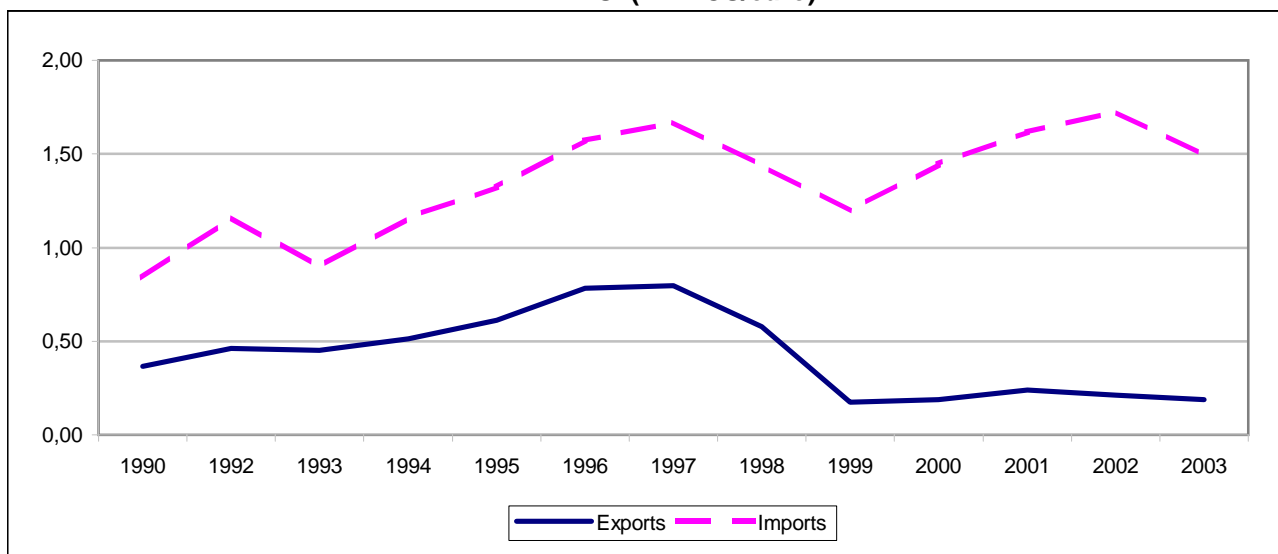
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-762	-6	-16	-156	-66	-37	-116	-8	-190	:	-36	-15	-8	-6	-26	-79
1992	-1,103	-30	-25	-195	-109	-41	-187	-15	-234	:	-47	-33	-12	-8	-29	-140
1993	-927	-13	-22	-137	-124	-33	-113	-17	-216	:	-43	-14	-8	-8	-22	-156
1994	-1,044	-29	-24	-171	-113	-51	-95	-19	-242	:	-65	-10	-10	-14	-30	-171
1995	-1,133	-20	-20	-193	-147	-51	-103	-20	-264	:	-45	-8	-11	-9	-40	-201
1996	-1,195	-16	-21	-173	-163	-67	-109	-15	-270	:	-39	-11	-13	-14	-47	-239
1997	-1,249	-44	-20	-159	-154	-80	-126	-14	-254	:	-44	-12	-12	-15	-46	-269
1998	-1,428	-20	-19	-249	-176	-113	-153	-17	-298	:	-51	-24	-13	-15	-54	-227
1999	-1,391	-46	-22	-172	-231	-92	-144	-21	-281	-0	-51	-21	-14	-15	-50	-230
2000	-1,694	-63	-25	-224	-291	-105	-138	-28	-339	-0	-76	-26	-17	-46	-76	-239
2001	-1,879	-69	-28	-240	-327	-130	-183	-26	-370	-0	-72	-43	-15	-29	-66	-281
2002	-1,940	-56	-28	-323	-376	-122	-169	-26	-380	-1	-69	-22	-17	-30	-59	-262
2003	-1,851	-52	-27	-240	-402	-119	-173	-23	-372	-1	-85	-19	-12	-26	-61	-240

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-473	-6	-23	-36	:	-131	-8	-14	-229	-14	46	-9	-23	-66	2	
1992	-700	-2	-45	-100	:	-203	-13	-33	-267	-14	96	-17	25	-92	3	
1993	-449	-3	-29	-71	16	-186	-12	-39	-173	-13	96	-20	36	-84	4	
1994	-644	-2	-25	-19	41	-251	-19	-47	-172	-9	66	-35	6	-105	2	
1995	-713	1	-28	17	94	-356	-19	-53	-187	-9	24	-34	35	-118	0	
1996	-788	-0	-25	104	146	-520	-10	-46	-186	-10	-19	-43	45	-92	4	
1997	-870	-2	-29	68	77	-606	-9	-53	-170	-9	72	-37	48	-85	13	
1998	-862	-2	-34	1	20	-391	-16	-72	-241	-22	29	-35	37	-129	-3	
1999	-1,020	-0	-30	-77	-30	-143	-16	-87	-180	-23	-150	-27	-5	-149	1	
2000	-1,257	-2	-40	-152	-27	-191	-13	-128	-172	-25	-239	-37	-1	-162	-6	
2001	-1,379	13	-45	-133	-57	-266	-9	-146	-182	-25	-272	-47	3	-155	0	
2002	-1,514	-10	-46	-132	-46	-132	-8	-164	-203	-27	-235	-53	0	-151	2	
2003	-1,305	-1	-42	-104	-50	-144	-6	-198	-168	-26	-252	-51	-19	-140	2	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	375	30	2	29	74	7	14	6	11	:	14	5	0	2	4	176
1995	327	33	4	37	56	9	13	3	13	:	13	9	1	2	3	131
1996	328	31	3	48	64	7	15	5	17	:	15	5	0	2	3	114
1997	300	16	5	35	79	5	12	7	14	:	13	4	1	2	4	103
1998	373	34	7	32	93	6	11	8	9	:	17	5	2	2	4	144
1999	215	5	7	34	43	4	9	5	12	0	13	4	0	2	5	72
2000	245	5	6	30	58	13	9	6	11	0	13	3	1	1	5	86
2001	247	9	4	29	66	17	8	6	6	0	15	4	0	2	6	74
2002	237	6	4	25	61	12	10	5	11	0	20	5	1	2	6	69
2003	233	7	5	31	64	8	8	5	9	0	17	5	5	2	6	60
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-42.3	-85.1	-3.9	6.9	-53.5	-33.2	-18.0	-30.2	27.8	:	-24.5	-2.4	-87.3	7.3	17.0	-50.0
00/99	14.0	-10.5	-12.0	-11.4	34.4	203.5	-6.9	6.7	-4.7	-64.2	2.5	-32.9	135.8	-15.2	-0.3	19.6
01/00	0.7	104.1	-25.8	-2.9	12.8	31.7	-3.2	2.3	-41.4	-80.0	16.9	40.2	-23.1	23.0	35.2	-14.4
02/01	-4.2	-32.5	-1.7	-13.4	-7.4	-29.6	22.7	-12.8	75.5	150.0	30.8	15.9	54.4	4.6	-6.5	-6.6
03/02	-1.5	8.5	14.5	22.1	5.9	-28.7	-23.3	-5.8	-16.5	-80.0	-12.4	3.5	781.2	-5.1	2.5	-12.7
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	7.9	0.4	7.8	19.7	1.9	3.7	1.5	2.9	:	3.8	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	46.9
1997	100.0	5.2	1.7	11.7	26.3	1.8	3.8	2.1	4.7	:	4.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	34.4
1998	100.0	9.2	1.8	8.4	24.9	1.6	3.0	2.0	2.4	:	4.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	38.6
1999	100.0	2.3	3.0	15.6	20.0	1.9	4.3	2.4	5.3	0.0	5.8	2.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	33.5
2000	100.0	1.8	2.3	12.1	23.6	5.1	3.5	2.3	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	35.1
2001	100.0	3.7	1.7	11.7	26.5	6.7	3.3	2.3	2.6	0.0	6.1	1.6	0.1	0.7	2.5	29.8
2002	100.0	2.6	1.8	10.5	25.6	4.9	4.3	2.1	4.7	0.0	8.3	2.0	0.2	0.8	2.5	29.0
2003	100.0	2.9	2.0	13.1	27.5	3.5	3.3	2.0	4.0	0.0	7.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	2.6	25.7
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	1,137	36	18	185	140	44	130	14	201	:	50	20	8	8	30	255
1995	1,460	53	24	230	203	60	116	23	277	:	58	17	11	11	42	333
1996	1,524	47	24	221	226	74	123	20	287	:	54	17	13	16	50	353
1997	1,550	59	25	195	233	85	137	21	268	:	58	17	12	18	50	372
1998	1,802	54	26	280	269	119	164	25	307	:	68	29	15	17	58	371
1999	1,606	51	29	206	274	96	153	26	293	0	64	26	14	17	55	302
2000	1,940	68	30	254	349	118	147	34	350	0	89	29	18	47	81	326
2001	2,126	78	33	269	393	146	191	32	376	0	88	47	16	31	72	354
2002	2,177	62	32	349	436	134	179	31	391	1	89	27	18	32	65	331
2003	2,084	59	32	270	467	127	180	28	381	1	102	24	17	28	67	300
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-10.8	-6.1	12.0	-26.5	1.8	-19.3	-6.6	5.6	-4.6	:	-6.0	-11.2	-2.9	-0.1	-5.1	-18.4
00/99	20.7	33.3	4.7	23.4	27.2	22.5	-4.2	29.5	19.3	-24.2	40.2	13.7	25.1	183.7	47.2	7.6
01/00	9.6	14.7	7.7	5.6	12.4	24.1	30.3	-3.9	7.4	43.4	-1.9	62.7	-12.3	-34.0	-10.5	8.8
02/01	2.3	-20.3	-2.2	29.7	11.1	-8.5	-6.2	-3.9	3.9	48.7	1.8	-42.9	11.5	2.1	-9.3	-6.5
03/02	-4.2	-5.7	0.4	-22.4	6.9	-4.9	0.7	-10.6	-2.4	83.3	14.7	-11.6	-2.5	-13.3	2.1	-9.2
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	3.1	1.5	16.2	12.2	3.8	11.3	1.1	17.6	:	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.6	2.6	22.4
1997	100.0	3.8	1.6	12.5	15.0	5.4	8.8	1.3	17.3	:	3.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.2	24.0
1998	100.0	3.0	1.4	15.5	14.9	6.6	9.1	1.3	17.0	:	3.7	1.5	0.8	0.9	3.2	20.5
1999	100.0	3.1	1.8	12.8	17.0	5.9	9.5	1.6	18.2	0.0	3.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	3.4	18.8
2000	100.0	3.5	1.5	13.1	17.9	6.0	7.5	1.7	18.0	0.0	4.6	1.4	0.9	2.4	4.1	16.7
2001	100.0	3.6	1.5	12.6	18.4	6.8	8.9	1.5	17.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	0.7	1.4	3.3	16.6
2002	100.0	2.8	1.4	16.0	20.0	6.1	8.2	1.4	17.9	0.0	4.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	3.0	15.2
2003	100.0	2.8	1.5	12.9	22.3	6.1	8.6	1.3	18.3	0.0	4.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	3.2	14.4

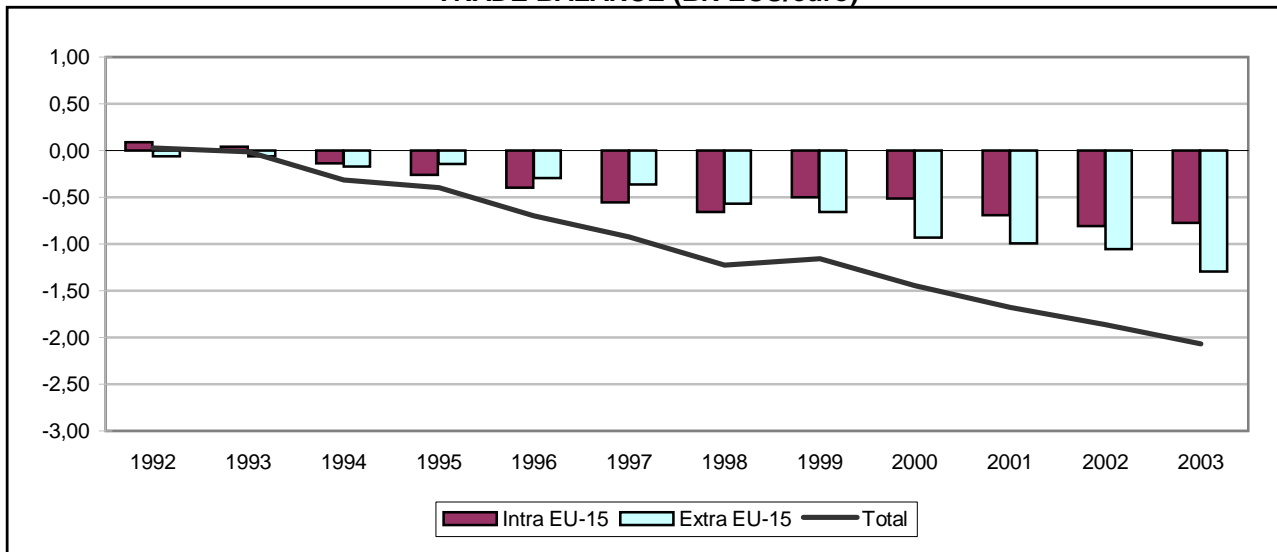
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

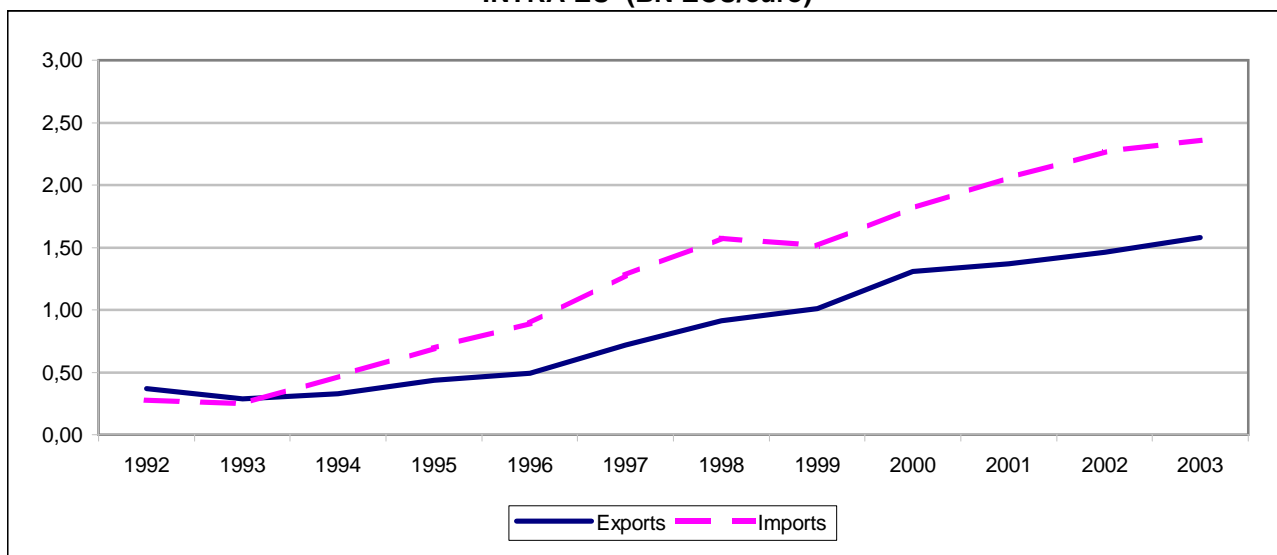
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	366	2	6	24	:	12	1	0	3	6	142	7	61	10	6
1995	612	5	7	129	144	12	0	1	2	7	139	2	68	12	9
1996	784	3	7	192	202	8	0	0	1	7	166	4	80	17	12
1997	798	2	6	215	123	12	1	0	1	13	219	5	101	23	20
1998	578	3	5	97	72	18	1	0	3	4	203	1	85	18	13
1999	176	4	2	6	13	12	0	0	1	4	57	2	31	10	10
2000	189	2	2	7	17	14	0	1	1	5	63	1	39	13	10
2001	239	22	2	10	22	14	1	1	1	4	55	1	46	13	14
2002	212	3	2	12	22	16	2	0	1	4	64	2	44	13	17
2003	188	2	2	11	23	12	1	1	2	3	53	1	32	10	16
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-69.5	16.5	-53.8	-93.9	-81.7	-30.4	-51.0	145.9	-71.4	3.7	-71.9	13.7	-63.8	-46.4	-27.0
00/99	7.4	-39.8	-21.1	22.7	29.8	13.5	-28.1	230.2	-4.1	26.3	10.8	-30.5	28.4	31.3	6.0
01/00	26.2	840.9	-0.1	31.9	27.3	0.8	201.1	11.4	57.6	-20.5	-12.2	-34.0	17.2	3.1	33.9
02/01	-10.9	-88.5	33.4	24.0	-0.4	9.2	91.9	-34.6	2.4	1.0	15.8	213.8	-4.7	-0.1	18.5
03/02	-11.5	-3.3	-36.6	-5.4	6.0	-22.9	-53.7	89.2	64.4	-14.5	-18.0	-70.6	-28.0	-18.9	-0.5
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.5	1.5	6.6	:	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	38.8	1.7	16.7	2.7	1.6
1997	100.0	0.2	0.7	26.9	15.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	27.4	0.5	12.6	2.9	2.4
1998	100.0	0.5	0.8	16.7	12.5	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	35.2	0.2	14.6	3.0	2.3
1999	100.0	2.2	1.2	3.3	7.5	7.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.2	32.4	0.8	17.3	5.4	5.5
2000	100.0	1.2	0.9	3.8	9.0	7.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.6	33.4	0.5	20.7	6.6	5.5
2001	100.0	9.3	0.7	3.9	9.1	5.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	23.2	0.2	19.2	5.4	5.8
2002	100.0	1.1	1.1	5.5	10.2	7.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.8	30.2	1.0	20.6	6.0	7.7
2003	100.0	1.3	0.8	5.9	12.2	6.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.7	28.0	0.3	16.7	5.5	8.7
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	840	8	28	60	:	143	9	14	232	20	96	16	85	76	4
1995	1,324	4	35	112	49	368	19	53	189	16	115	36	33	130	9
1996	1,572	3	31	88	57	528	11	47	187	17	185	46	35	109	8
1997	1,668	4	35	147	46	618	10	53	172	22	148	42	53	108	7
1998	1,439	5	39	96	53	409	17	72	244	26	174	36	48	147	16
1999	1,196	4	33	83	43	156	16	87	181	27	207	28	35	159	8
2000	1,446	5	42	160	44	206	13	129	173	30	302	38	40	174	17
2001	1,618	9	47	142	79	280	10	147	183	29	327	47	43	168	14
2002	1,726	13	49	144	67	147	10	164	205	31	299	55	44	164	15
2003	1,493	4	44	115	74	156	7	199	170	30	305	51	50	150	14
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-16.8	-14.3	-15.8	-13.2	-18.5	-61.9	-2.8	20.7	-25.9	6.9	18.7	-22.3	-25.5	8.1	-47.6
00/99	20.9	7.6	27.3	91.5	1.7	32.2	-19.2	48.3	-4.1	10.3	46.2	33.5	13.9	9.9	100.3
01/00	11.8	98.1	12.0	-11.0	81.3	36.3	-21.3	13.7	5.6	-5.1	8.2	25.9	7.7	-3.4	-17.2
02/01	6.7	41.0	4.3	1.4	-15.0	-47.3	-2.4	11.9	11.8	7.2	-8.7	16.0	0.4	-2.8	5.1
03/02	-13.5	-69.9	-10.3	-20.0	9.1	6.1	-31.3	21.2	-16.9	-2.8	2.0	-6.6	15.3	-8.2	-3.6
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.9	3.3	7.1	:	17.0	1.0	1.6	27.6	2.3	11.4	1.9	10.0	9.0	0.5
1997	100.0	0.2	2.1	8.8	2.7	37.0	0.6	3.1	10.3	1.3	8.8	2.5	3.1	6.4	0.4
1998	100.0	0.3	2.7	6.6	3.6	28.4	1.1	4.9	16.9	1.7	12.1	2.5	3.3	10.1	1.1
1999	100.0	0.3	2.7	6.9	3.5	12.9	1.3	7.2	15.1	2.2	17.2	2.3	2.9	13.2	0.6
2000	100.0	0.3	2.8	11.0	3.0	14.2	0.9	8.9	11.9	2.0	20.9	2.6	2.7	12.0	1.1
2001	100.0	0.5	2.8	8.7	4.9	17.3	0.6	9.0	11.3	1.7	20.2	2.9	2.6	10.4	0.8
2002	100.0	0.7	2.8	8.3	3.9	8.5	0.5	9.5	11.8	1.7	17.3	3.1	2.5	9.4	0.8
2003	100.0	0.2	2.9	7.7	4.9	10.4	0.4	13.3	11.3	1.9	20.4	3.4	3.3	10.0	0.9

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

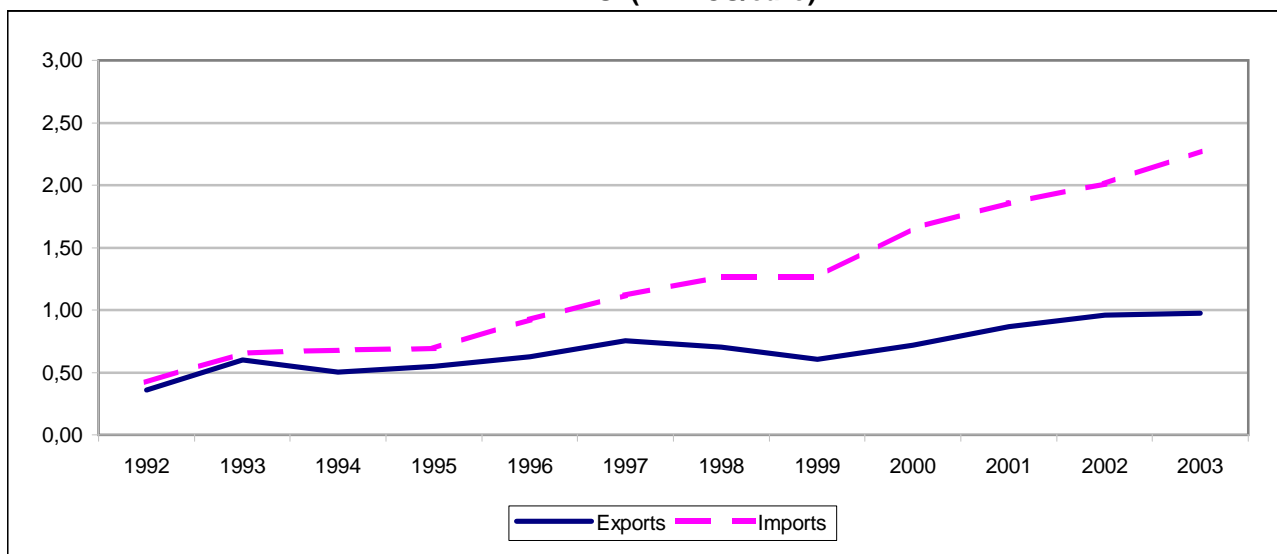
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	91	30	-3	20	-3	-1	33	4	6	:	5	-1	2	-27	7	17
1993	42	7	-9	-32	0	-1	2	0	5	:	61	-3	0	-20	8	23
1994	-140	-8	-13	-68	-0	-4	-6	6	-13	:	-2	9	2	-78	-16	53
1995	-258	-10	-19	-79	-2	-5	-13	6	-21	:	-23	-14	0	-113	-19	53
1996	-398	-21	-25	-96	-2	-7	-17	-3	-36	:	-42	-13	-0	-141	-69	75
1997	-556	-28	-27	-181	-3	-12	-31	-4	-61	:	-55	-15	-1	-210	-62	133
1998	-658	-46	-25	-225	-4	-13	-47	-6	-74	:	-45	-26	-2	-236	-38	130
1999	-500	-28	-9	-147	-5	-11	-59	-10	-76	-0	-52	-27	-1	-221	-28	176
2000	-511	-36	-7	-195	-6	-26	-69	7	-96	-2	-39	-24	-3	-260	-15	259
2001	-691	-44	-17	-295	-7	-31	-52	4	-120	-1	-45	-31	-4	-263	-41	256
2002	-807	-57	-7	-361	-3	-36	-63	3	-127	-3	-53	-45	-2	-287	-18	254
2003	-775	-54	-4	-361	-2	-36	-73	10	-134	-3	-60	-59	2	-273	-20	293

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-62	6	-1	-18	:	-39	:	1	10	:	-6	0	6	-1	1
1993	-59	1	-2	-0	-50	-5	-0	9	2	-1	-2	-2	4	16	6
1994	-174	-1	5	-36	-60	-13	-0	3	-11	-1	-2	-16	-1	2	-10
1995	-143	7	-10	-55	-78	-14	-2	-1	-5	-1	-3	-8	-0	-3	1
1996	-297	-17	-18	-110	-157	-34	-4	-2	-1	-1	8	-23	5	2	-9
1997	-366	-27	-22	-66	-238	-35	-6	-4	-3	1	4	-18	8	13	-5
1998	-565	-32	-36	-141	-305	-12	-4	-13	-3	5	5	-6	3	10	4
1999	-655	-34	-52	-186	-354	35	0	-14	-2	2	-16	4	2	-13	-0
2000	-933	-22	-53	-317	-446	7	12	-26	4	-2	2	0	20	-21	18
2001	-990	-18	-61	-229	-547	-8	-4	-28	9	2	4	13	44	-14	5
2002	-1,055	-14	-72	-233	-650	37	4	-42	12	3	1	3	29	-16	1
2003	-1,295	-11	-76	-268	-720	-6	2	-45	13	-4	-30	4	10	-39	3

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	434	9	18	136	0	1	8	11	11	:	20	3	0	32	93	91
1996	495	12	40	157	0	4	11	4	12	:	22	5	0	27	74	126
1997	719	18	56	203	0	5	19	7	13	:	36	5	1	23	122	212
1998	915	18	83	252	0	10	28	9	29	:	56	10	1	35	166	218
1999	1,010	23	99	272	1	10	30	12	27	0	57	10	1	30	172	266
2000	1,306	26	118	347	1	10	36	33	31	0	80	13	1	39	219	351
2001	1,367	28	129	372	1	15	43	26	41	1	82	14	1	51	213	350
2002	1,459	26	138	374	4	16	49	23	52	0	92	15	6	56	255	353
2003	1,582	27	153	381	4	21	57	30	67	0	83	13	10	69	270	397
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	10.4	30.7	19.7	7.9	236.6	-0.9	7.8	24.8	-6.5	:	1.0	2.4	82.8	-12.2	3.5	21.8
00/99	29.2	13.8	19.1	27.4	-30.1	4.4	22.8	175.5	15.2	-7.0	41.7	28.6	9.0	27.5	26.9	32.0
01/00	4.7	7.7	9.5	7.1	11.9	53.6	18.5	-21.4	31.2	261.6	2.4	4.6	-10.7	31.0	-2.5	-0.3
02/01	6.7	-6.8	6.9	0.5	300.8	6.9	13.4	-11.2	27.4	-88.0	11.7	7.7	473.0	10.2	19.5	0.7
03/02	8.4	2.0	11.2	1.7	0.0	30.0	15.4	33.7	28.7	259.4	-9.4	-13.3	59.3	21.9	5.8	12.6
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	2.4	7.7	28.2	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.0	1.8	:	4.9	0.6	0.0	3.1	17.0	29.4
1998	100.0	1.9	9.0	27.5	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.1	:	6.1	1.0	0.0	3.8	18.1	23.8
1999	100.0	2.2	9.7	26.9	0.1	0.9	2.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	5.6	0.9	0.1	3.0	17.0	26.3
2000	100.0	2.0	9.0	26.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	0.0	6.1	0.9	0.0	2.9	16.7	26.8
2001	100.0	2.0	9.4	27.2	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	0.0	6.0	0.9	0.0	3.7	15.5	25.6
2002	100.0	1.8	9.4	25.6	0.2	1.1	3.3	1.5	3.5	0.0	6.3	1.0	0.4	3.8	17.4	24.1
2003	100.0	1.7	9.6	24.0	0.2	1.3	3.5	1.9	4.2	0.0	5.2	0.7	0.6	4.3	17.0	25.1
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	692	19	38	215	2	6	22	4	32	:	42	17	0	145	112	38
1996	893	33	65	253	2	11	28	7	48	:	64	17	1	168	144	50
1997	1,275	45	83	384	3	17	50	11	74	:	90	20	1	233	184	78
1998	1,573	63	107	477	5	23	75	15	103	:	101	36	3	271	204	89
1999	1,510	51	107	420	7	21	89	21	103	0	109	37	2	252	201	90
2000	1,817	62	125	542	7	36	105	25	127	2	119	37	4	299	234	92
2001	2,058	72	146	667	7	46	95	22	161	2	127	45	5	314	254	94
2002	2,266	84	145	736	6	53	112	20	179	3	145	60	8	343	273	99
2003	2,357	81	158	742	5	57	130	20	202	3	143	72	7	342	290	104
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-3.9	-19.0	0.0	-12.0	45.7	-9.4	18.7	38.1	0.5	:	7.3	3.1	-28.6	-7.1	-1.7	1.7
00/99	20.2	21.1	16.1	29.1	10.9	72.8	18.3	17.8	22.5	392.6	9.5	0.7	98.0	18.8	16.3	2.0
01/00	13.2	15.6	16.6	22.9	2.2	28.4	-9.9	-12.3	27.1	-16.3	6.7	21.5	36.5	4.9	8.8	2.6
02/01	10.1	16.6	-0.1	10.3	-13.1	13.8	17.9	-8.4	11.1	42.4	14.0	32.5	53.2	9.4	7.4	4.9
03/02	3.9	-3.2	8.5	0.8	-18.5	7.9	16.2	1.0	12.5	4.4	-1.0	20.7	-8.8	-0.3	5.9	5.2
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	3.5	6.5	30.1	0.2	1.3	3.9	0.8	5.8	:	7.0	1.5	0.1	18.2	14.4	6.1
1998	100.0	4.0	6.8	30.3	0.2	1.4	4.7	0.9	6.5	:	6.4	2.2	0.1	17.2	12.9	5.6
1999	100.0	3.3	7.1	27.8	0.4	1.3	5.8	1.4	6.8	0.0	7.1	2.4	0.1	16.6	13.2	5.9
2000	100.0	3.4	6.8	29.8	0.4	1.9	5.7	1.3	6.9	0.1	6.5	2.0	0.2	16.4	12.8	5.0
2001	100.0	3.4	7.0	32.4	0.3	2.2	4.6	1.0	7.8	0.0	6.1	2.1	0.2	15.2	12.3	4.5
2002	100.0	3.6	6.4	32.4	0.2	2.3	4.9	0.8	7.9	0.1	6.3	2.6	0.3	15.1	12.0	4.3
2003	100.0	3.4	6.6	31.4	0.2	2.4	5.5	0.8	8.5	0.1	6.0	3.0	0.3	14.5	12.2	4.4

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

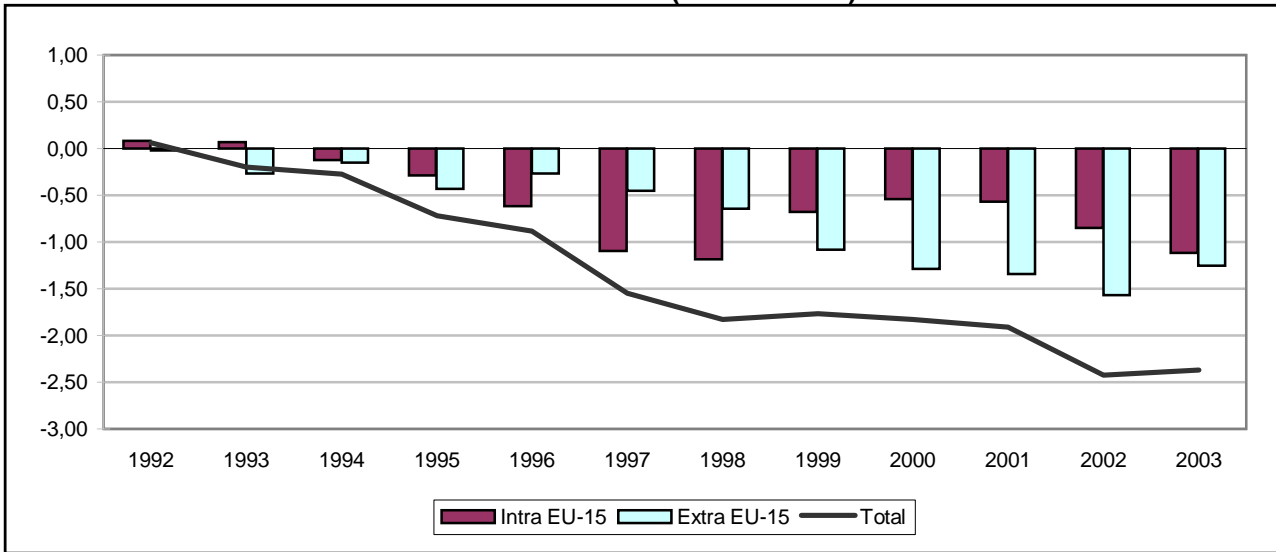
NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	547	17	3	245	125	13	1	0	3	0	7	1	1	1	2
1996	627	8	4	260	155	8	0	1	3	0	21	0	7	6	2
1997	753	9	12	309	209	21	1	2	4	2	23	4	10	19	3
1998	701	12	8	194	254	46	5	0	4	6	39	14	7	23	6
1999	606	13	7	106	246	92	7	0	4	4	18	7	6	5	2
2000	717	17	8	85	327	76	21	0	9	0	38	5	24	1	21
2001	867	32	7	131	391	64	5	2	14	5	48	22	48	11	8
2002	957	40	10	142	425	104	11	3	19	6	54	12	34	12	4
2003	975	50	11	137	449	74	11	15	23	2	33	16	16	7	7
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-13.4	5.0	-1.8	-45.2	-3.1	98.2	49.3	1,357.1	2.1	-37.5	-52.8	-49.5	-19.6	-77.0	-64.9
00/99	18.2	28.8	4.5	-20.2	33.1	-17.1	204.4	122.5	123.9	-91.2	104.2	-22.1	318.2	-72.9	850.3
01/00	20.8	86.2	-3.4	54.0	19.4	-15.7	-75.0	711.0	52.4	1,403.6	28.2	308.1	100.6	647.6	-61.5
02/01	10.4	26.5	27.4	8.3	8.6	62.7	105.7	66.9	38.7	29.7	12.0	-42.9	-29.7	14.8	-55.4
03/02	1.8	24.7	17.5	-2.9	5.8	-29.1	3.3	374.7	19.2	-74.4	-38.6	29.6	-53.8	-44.7	98.9
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	1.1	1.6	41.0	27.8	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.1	0.5	1.2	2.5	0.3
1998	100.0	1.7	1.0	27.7	36.2	6.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	5.5	1.9	1.0	3.2	0.9
1999	100.0	2.1	1.2	17.5	40.5	15.1	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3
2000	100.0	2.3	1.0	11.8	45.6	10.6	2.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.2	0.7	3.3	0.2	2.9
2001	100.0	3.6	0.8	15.0	45.1	7.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.5	5.5	2.5	5.5	1.2	0.9
2002	100.0	4.1	0.9	14.8	44.3	10.8	1.1	0.3	2.0	0.6	5.6	1.2	3.5	1.2	0.3
2003	100.0	5.1	1.1	14.0	46.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.1	3.4	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.7
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	690	11	13	299	203	27	2	1	8	2	10	9	1	4	1
1996	924	25	22	369	312	41	5	3	4	1	13	23	2	4	11
1997	1,119	36	34	375	448	56	8	5	7	1	19	23	2	6	8
1998	1,266	44	44	335	559	58	8	13	7	1	35	19	5	13	2
1999	1,261	48	59	292	600	56	7	14	6	1	34	2	4	18	2
2000	1,650	39	61	402	773	69	8	26	5	3	36	5	4	22	3
2001	1,857	49	68	359	938	72	9	30	5	2	45	9	4	25	3
2002	2,012	54	82	374	1,074	67	7	45	7	3	54	10	5	28	3
2003	2,270	60	87	405	1,170	80	9	60	10	5	63	12	5	45	4
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-0.3	7.9	34.1	-12.9	7.4	-3.1	-21.0	12.5	-11.5	-5.6	-0.6	-87.4	-15.8	36.2	19.1
00/99	30.8	-18.9	3.1	37.6	28.7	22.0	25.6	82.6	-20.0	109.8	5.7	113.7	10.8	23.0	45.3
01/00	12.5	27.7	11.6	-10.5	21.4	4.7	15.0	17.0	-9.2	-3.8	23.0	66.6	-3.3	10.7	-18.4
02/01	8.3	8.8	19.9	4.2	14.4	-7.1	-28.4	49.0	52.7	25.2	20.3	13.0	14.2	13.8	12.3
03/02	12.8	12.6	7.0	8.2	8.8	19.7	36.1	32.1	46.6	68.6	18.0	24.1	8.5	60.7	32.7
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	3.2	3.0	33.4	40.0	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
1998	100.0	3.4	3.4	26.4	44.1	4.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.1
1999	100.0	3.7	4.6	23.1	47.5	4.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.1
2000	100.0	2.3	3.6	24.3	46.8	4.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1
2001	100.0	2.6	3.6	19.3	50.5	3.8	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.1
2002	100.0	2.6	4.0	18.6	53.3	3.3	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.1
2003	100.0	2.6	3.8	17.8	51.5	3.5	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.1

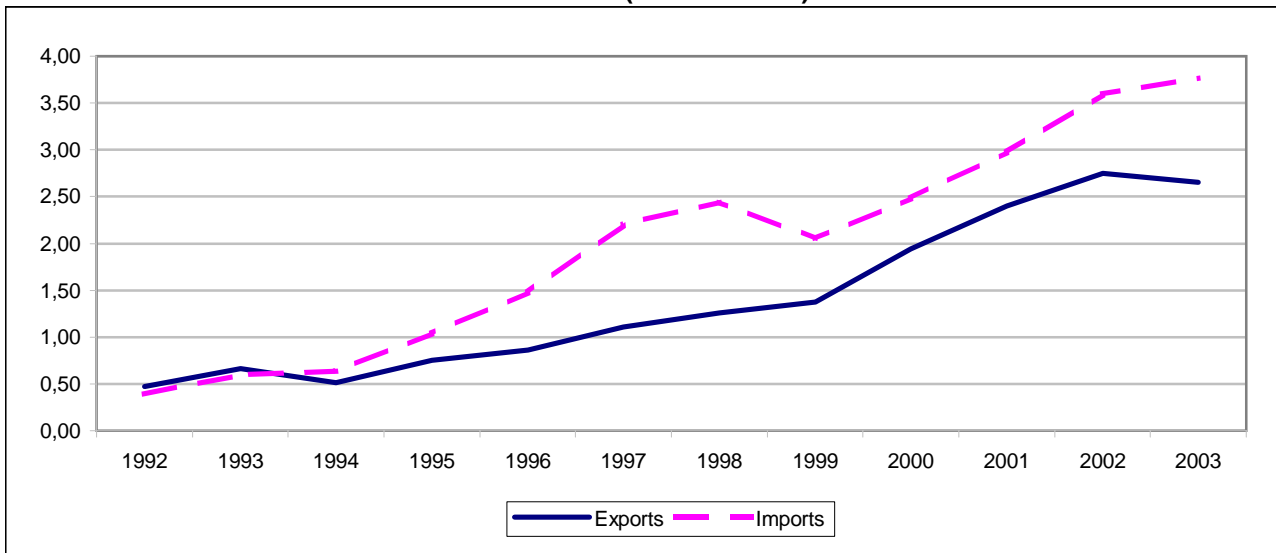
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

LITHUANIA

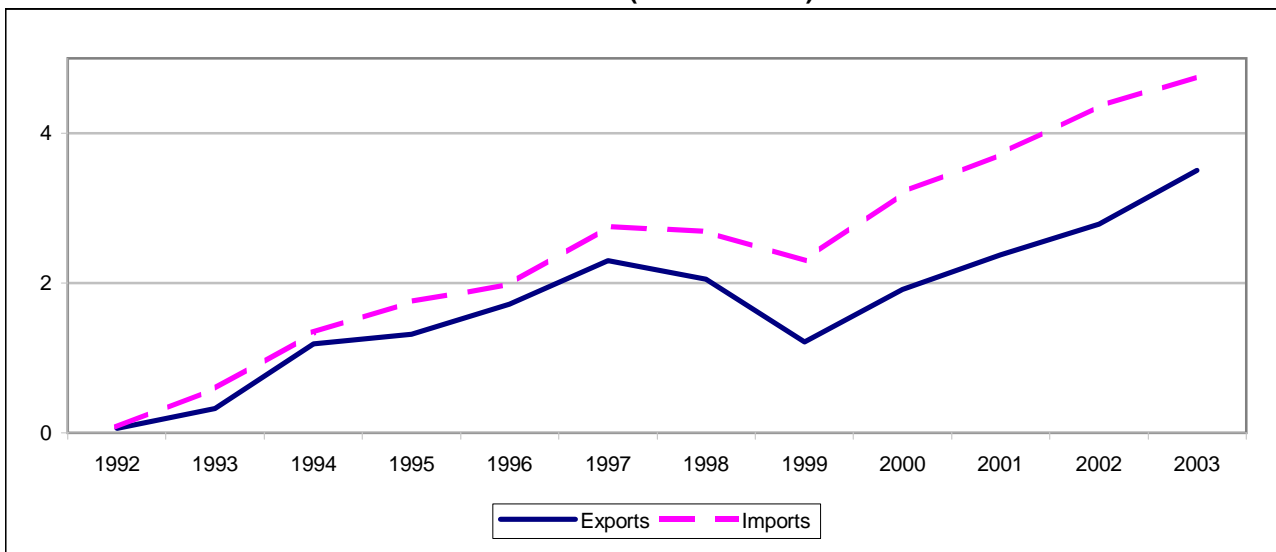
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



LITHUANIA

7B

TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	81	:	15	5	18	3	-1	0	1	:	-1	-23	2	-16	17	61
1993	69	12	6	-134	-1	37	-14	-1	-15	:	47	-2	2	-23	6	148
1994	-125	-2	-22	-77	0	10	-15	-0	-22	:	36	-7	-3	-41	6	12
1995	-285	-20	-42	-102	-1	6	-11	18	-26	:	29	-18	-1	-70	-26	-22
1996	-616	-35	-66	-207	-1	7	-34	10	-43	:	-15	-22	12	-104	-65	-51
1997	-1,097	-45	-72	-481	-21	-16	-67	11	-99	:	-14	-19	5	-114	-100	-63
1998	-1,183	-59	-61	-505	-6	-25	-64	2	-88	:	-33	-22	-7	-136	-104	-76
1999	-681	-45	1	-283	-5	-19	-30	7	-74	-4	-4	-24	-5	-112	-35	-49
2000	-540	-53	20	-276	-5	-16	-62	-10	-112	-8	60	-25	-0	-98	-18	64
2001	-570	-63	21	-521	-6	-18	-83	-17	-179	-8	-14	-39	-9	-90	-24	483
2002	-852	-50	55	-788	8	-47	-75	-20	-231	-11	-8	-51	-3	-120	-28	516
2003	-1,117	-17	74	-743	-5	-55	-30	1	-227	-6	3	-64	-5	-117	-46	120

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-20	2	-3	:	:	-34	:	2	5	:	0	:	:	:	:
1993	-265	-0	-3	-239	55	-39	1	7	21	1	5	0	:	0	:
1994	-147	-3	-18	-296	73	-28	2	2	-2	3	-6	1	17	2	17
1995	-435	-11	8	-449	-55	-38	-10	-1	-5	0	-6	-19	-3	5	2
1996	-266	-18	-51	-287	-96	-54	-16	-3	3	-9	-8	-0	-7	-34	-2
1997	-452	-20	-24	-427	-101	-90	-4	-42	-67	-3	-17	-31	-5	-74	-2
1998	-643	-25	-7	-546	-54	-54	-6	-51	-93	-5	-21	-21	-8	-42	-9
1999	-1,084	-2	-16	-724	-30	-56	-7	-58	-60	-4	-23	-20	-7	-76	-9
2000	-1,286	1	-6	-1,306	350	53	-4	-88	-88	-2	15	-25	-10	-101	-6
2001	-1,340	4	-30	-1,291	417	-21	0	-132	-102	-8	-4	-44	-9	-137	-7
2002	-1,569	19	28	-1,118	204	-42	16	-190	-155	5	-13	-37	-8	-186	-38
2003	-1,251	44	679	-1,383	235	-80	11	-262	-151	5	-13	-62	-16	-199	-4

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	752	22	55	298	1	17	35	23	40	:	101	10	10	22	53	65
1996	863	26	66	337	1	26	40	33	67	:	82	14	15	25	44	88
1997	1,108	45	115	387	2	31	74	26	104	:	96	19	9	25	66	108
1998	1,257	44	135	434	1	38	115	19	137	:	82	22	1	28	86	115
1999	1,371	48	174	436	1	37	130	25	109	0	99	25	2	28	117	141
2000	1,940	62	201	578	1	47	174	9	91	0	194	16	11	51	180	324
2001	2,402	73	223	624	1	66	166	11	97	0	148	13	7	71	187	716
2002	2,746	102	295	583	24	54	234	14	154	0	168	12	11	67	242	785
2003	2,653	125	301	628	55	55	321	32	132	1	218	20	11	94	257	404
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	9.0	9.2	28.6	0.5	-55.1	-2.2	12.6	28.4	-20.5	:	19.8	13.6	268.3	-0.5	36.0	23.3
00/99	41.4	28.9	15.5	32.4	53.4	27.3	34.3	-63.7	-16.7	-35.3	96.8	-36.6	393.4	84.2	54.4	129.5
01/00	23.8	18.6	10.9	7.9	9.7	41.2	-4.9	20.6	6.8	198.1	-23.9	-17.7	-37.9	37.3	3.5	120.8
02/01	14.3	39.2	32.2	-6.5	2,391.4	-18.2	41.2	33.5	58.9	2.1	13.5	-10.0	70.4	-4.9	29.6	9.5
03/02	-3.4	22.8	1.8	7.7	127.9	2.0	37.3	120.7	-14.4	72.5	29.6	66.3	-6.9	40.2	6.1	-48.4
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	4.0	10.3	34.9	0.1	2.7	6.6	2.3	9.3	:	8.6	1.6	0.8	2.2	5.9	9.7
1998	100.0	3.4	10.7	34.5	0.1	2.9	9.1	1.5	10.9	:	6.5	1.7	0.0	2.2	6.8	9.1
1999	100.0	3.4	12.6	31.8	0.0	2.6	9.4	1.7	7.9	0.0	7.2	1.8	0.1	2.0	8.5	10.3
2000	100.0	3.1	10.3	29.8	0.0	2.4	8.9	0.4	4.6	0.0	10.0	0.8	0.5	2.6	9.2	16.7
2001	100.0	3.0	9.2	25.9	0.0	2.7	6.8	0.4	4.0	0.0	6.1	0.5	0.2	2.9	7.7	29.8
2002	100.0	3.7	10.7	21.2	0.8	1.9	8.5	0.5	5.6	0.0	6.1	0.4	0.4	2.4	8.8	28.5
2003	100.0	4.7	11.3	23.6	2.0	2.0	12.1	1.1	4.9	0.0	8.2	0.7	0.3	3.5	9.6	15.2
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	1,037	42	97	399	2	11	46	5	66	:	72	28	11	92	79	86
1996	1,479	61	132	544	2	19	74	23	110	:	97	35	4	129	109	139
1997	2,204	90	187	868	23	47	141	16	203	:	110	38	5	139	166	171
1998	2,441	102	196	939	7	63	179	17	225	:	115	45	8	164	190	190
1999	2,052	93	173	719	6	55	159	18	183	4	103	49	7	140	152	190
2000	2,480	114	181	854	6	63	236	19	203	9	134	41	11	150	199	260
2001	2,972	136	203	1,145	7	85	249	28	276	8	162	52	16	161	211	234
2002	3,599	152	240	1,371	16	101	308	35	385	12	176	63	14	187	270	269
2003	3,770	142	227	1,371	60	110	351	30	359	7	215	84	15	211	303	284
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-15.9	-9.3	-11.5	-23.3	-23.0	-11.4	-10.8	3.1	-18.7	:	-10.8	9.8	-5.2	-14.6	-20.0	0.0
00/99	20.8	23.2	4.4	18.7	8.4	13.0	48.4	4.5	10.8	111.1	30.3	-17.0	50.8	7.1	30.6	36.9
01/00	19.8	19.4	11.8	34.0	18.5	35.0	5.1	49.4	35.9	-6.8	20.3	28.5	48.5	7.5	5.9	-10.2
02/01	21.0	11.0	18.4	19.7	114.9	19.7	24.0	23.5	39.2	47.8	8.6	20.3	-9.9	16.3	28.1	15.1
03/02	4.7	-6.2	-5.4	0.0	279.2	8.5	13.9	-11.8	-6.7	-41.7	22.4	32.9	6.8	12.8	12.2	5.4
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	4.0	8.4	39.3	1.0	2.1	6.4	0.7	9.2	:	4.9	1.7	0.2	6.3	7.5	7.7
1998	100.0	4.1	8.0	38.4	0.3	2.5	7.3	0.7	9.2	:	4.7	1.8	0.3	6.7	7.7	7.7
1999	100.0	4.5	8.4	35.0	0.2	2.7	7.7	0.8	8.9	0.1	5.0	2.3	0.3	6.8	7.4	9.2
2000	100.0	4.6	7.3	34.4	0.2	2.5	9.5	0.7	8.1	0.3	5.4	1.6	0.4	6.0	8.0	10.5
2001	100.0	4.5	6.8	38.5	0.2	2.8	8.3	0.9	9.2	0.2	5.4	1.7	0.5	5.4	7.0	7.8
2002	100.0	4.2	6.6	38.1	0.4	2.8	8.5	0.9	10.6	0.3	4.8	1.7	0.4	5.2	7.4	7.4
2003	100.0	3.7	6.0	36.3	1.5	2.9	9.3	0.8	9.5	0.1	5.7	2.2	0.4	5.6	8.0	7.5

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

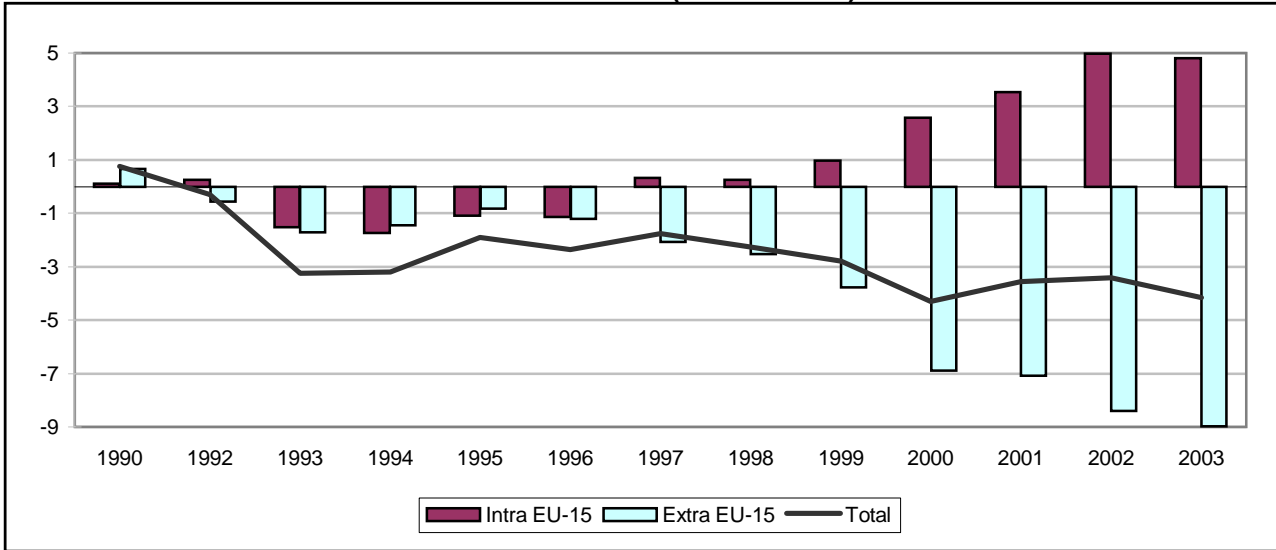
NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	1,316	13	51	422	324	15	1	0	2	4	23	6	2	15	3
1996	1,720	11	29	615	437	19	5	0	12	1	24	5	1	17	2
1997	2,298	16	23	834	524	54	5	3	12	1	40	14	4	24	8
1998	2,052	17	51	547	622	94	4	1	10	1	40	22	3	22	5
1999	1,213	31	41	151	564	116	4	1	8	0	41	21	2	6	2
2000	1,915	46	48	238	1,015	193	12	2	13	1	90	20	2	10	5
2001	2,380	66	29	449	1,181	192	18	2	20	1	92	8	7	14	9
2002	2,791	137	97	628	1,194	187	31	3	14	39	194	19	8	58	10
2003	3,505	149	746	548	1,322	177	27	7	33	20	174	5	5	43	23
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-40.8	85.1	-18.4	-72.4	-9.3	23.3	-11.7	-51.3	-13.7	-72.0	2.4	-4.9	-23.7	-72.5	-55.8
00/99	57.8	49.0	15.4	57.7	79.8	65.8	244.3	122.0	56.5	605.7	120.1	-3.9	3.0	72.9	118.1
01/00	24.2	41.9	-38.9	88.9	16.4	-0.4	42.6	26.8	51.6	0.5	2.5	-57.4	202.7	33.5	91.7
02/01	17.2	107.3	234.7	39.7	1.1	-2.4	77.6	47.7	-30.2	3,053.0	111.1	129.0	21.6	320.9	16.1
03/02	25.6	9.0	665.4	-12.6	10.7	-5.1	-13.0	137.4	142.9	-47.7	-10.4	-74.4	-42.0	-26.3	130.1
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	0.6	0.9	36.2	22.7	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3
1998	100.0	0.8	2.4	26.6	30.3	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.2
1999	100.0	2.5	3.4	12.4	46.4	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.3	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
2000	100.0	2.4	2.4	12.4	52.9	10.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.6	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
2001	100.0	2.7	1.2	18.8	49.6	8.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
2002	100.0	4.8	3.4	22.5	42.7	6.7	1.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	6.9	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.3
2003	100.0	4.2	21.2	15.6	37.7	5.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5	4.9	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	1,751	24	43	871	379	53	11	1	7	3	29	25	4	11	0
1996	1,987	30	80	902	532	73	20	3	9	10	32	6	8	51	4
1997	2,750	36	47	1,261	625	144	9	45	80	4	57	45	9	98	10
1998	2,695	42	58	1,093	677	148	10	53	102	5	60	43	11	64	13
1999	2,297	33	57	875	594	172	10	59	69	4	64	40	9	82	11
2000	3,201	46	54	1,544	665	140	17	89	101	4	74	44	12	111	10
2001	3,720	62	59	1,740	764	212	17	134	122	9	96	52	16	151	16
2002	4,360	117	70	1,746	990	229	15	193	169	34	207	56	16	244	49
2003	4,756	105	67	1,932	1,087	258	16	269	184	16	187	67	21	242	27
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-14.7	-21.3	-1.2	-19.9	-12.2	16.2	-0.7	11.5	-33.0	-19.6	5.6	-6.0	-19.3	27.9	-19.3
00/99	39.3	37.0	-5.7	76.4	11.9	-18.6	61.6	51.0	47.8	-14.2	16.0	10.1	35.6	35.0	-5.5
01/00	16.1	36.6	8.7	12.7	14.8	52.1	2.8	50.2	20.3	142.9	28.7	17.3	29.8	35.8	53.7
02/01	17.2	88.2	19.1	0.3	29.6	7.7	-13.0	44.1	38.1	282.0	117.0	7.6	3.1	61.3	208.7
03/02	9.0	-10.3	-4.5	10.6	9.8	12.5	9.2	38.9	9.2	-53.8	-9.9	19.4	26.9	-0.8	-44.7
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	1.3	1.6	45.8	22.7	5.2	0.3	1.6	2.8	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	3.5	0.3
1998	100.0	1.5	2.1	40.5	25.1	5.4	0.3	1.9	3.8	0.1	2.2	1.5	0.4	2.3	0.4
1999	100.0	1.4	2.4	38.0	25.8	7.4	0.4	2.5	2.9	0.1	2.7	1.7	0.3	3.5	0.4
2000	100.0	1.4	1.6	48.2	20.7	4.3	0.5	2.7	3.1	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.3	3.4	0.3
2001	100.0	1.6	1.5	46.7	20.5	5.7	0.4	3.6	3.2	0.2	2.5	1.3	0.4	4.0	0.4
2002	100.0	2.6	1.6	40.0	22.7	5.2	0.3	4.4	3.8	0.7	4.7	1.2	0.3	5.5	1.1
2003	100.0	2.2	1.4	40.6	22.8	5.4	0.3	5.6	3.8	0.3	3.9	1.4	0.4	5.0	0.5

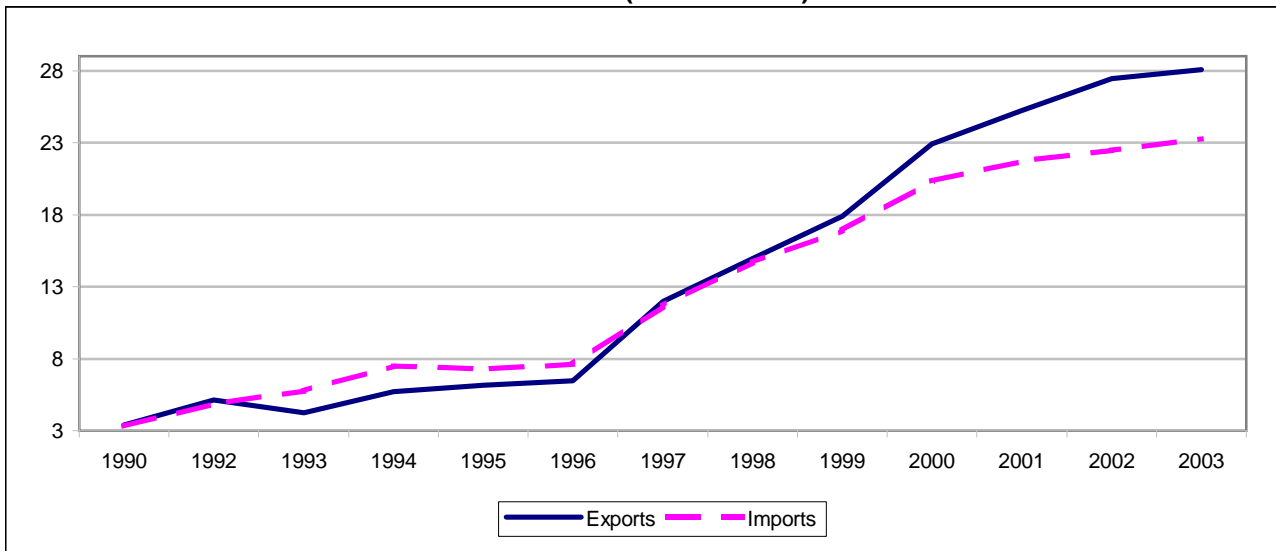
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

HUNGARY

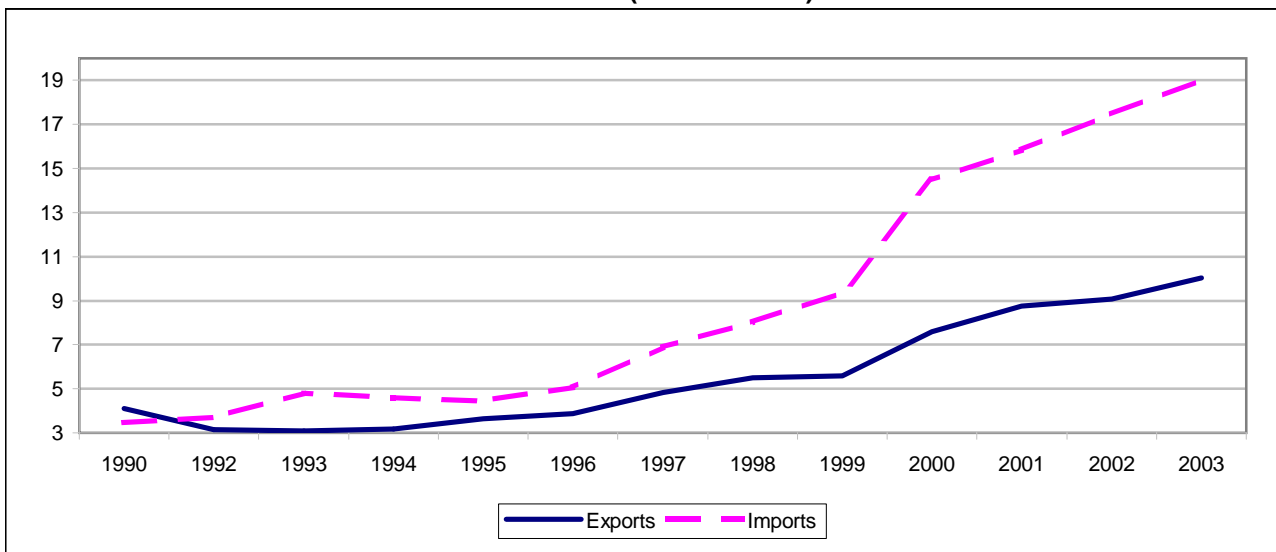
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



HUNGARY

7B

TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	105	-28	7	-64	43	6	63	:	168	:	-28	-108	0	29	5	9
1992	260	15	-9	279	36	45	3	:	248	:	-69	-116	-1	-33	-57	-82
1993	-1,522	-74	-31	-416	20	-34	-93	:	-31	:	-112	-484	-1	-80	-86	-100
1994	-1,743	-94	-45	-323	2	-42	-99	-27	-94	:	-145	-491	-5	-140	-150	-89
1995	-1,099	-90	-45	44	-4	-75	-71	-57	-95	:	-83	-276	-18	-121	-142	-65
1996	-1,142	-100	-50	-4	6	-26	-158	-28	-203	:	-127	-111	-9	-105	-113	-114
1997	320	-37	-51	1,170	28	13	-109	-5	-340	:	-10	-48	-46	-120	-102	-25
1998	264	-39	-52	1,044	17	-23	-333	127	-556	:	389	-21	-2	-152	-84	-51
1999	972	27	-30	1,335	20	-57	-176	73	-642	-18	554	-96	21	-212	-80	253
2000	2,581	174	-13	2,471	45	-56	81	-2	-823	-24	891	81	30	-298	-125	148
2001	3,534	253	-44	2,745	67	11	268	159	-832	-8	782	-82	87	-176	-52	356
2002	4,966	221	-52	3,265	70	142	147	-62	-904	-16	721	-182	108	-176	1,108	576
2003	4,808	136	30	2,581	91	225	168	-66	-772	-11	656	426	111	-107	741	598

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	658	6	-67	229	:	88	14	25	-55	-8	243	-111	-51	-46	8	
1992	-554	1	-108	:	:	16	8	-19	-128	-1	389	-90	125	-49	1	
1993	-1,714	-2	-163	:	164	-108	-7	-16	-221	-7	155	-109	86	-87	-2	
1994	-1,445	-3	-184	-789	-100	-18	1	-74	-253	-11	199	-123	42	-126	3	
1995	-815	-0	-156	-778	190	-52	-16	-79	-200	-20	287	-130	121	-174	-3	
1996	-1,214	2	-125	-980	116	-82	-19	:	-205	-31	485	-138	56	-201	-62	
1997	-2,077	14	-122	-877	196	-158	-45	-241	-520	-31	591	-218	41	-571	-60	
1998	-2,525	1	-144	-897	355	47	-39	-371	-797	-71	615	-218	12	-813	-83	
1999	-3,771	-13	-117	-1,203	-16	311	-33	-506	-1,005	-82	545	-276	1	-1,142	-57	
2000	-6,889	-9	-83	-2,313	7	275	-40	-986	-1,677	-79	738	-294	-17	-1,889	-36	
2001	-7,086	7	-98	-2,118	146	115	-25	-1,363	-1,537	-97	800	-274	45	-2,158	-89	
2002	-8,390	3	-118	-1,937	-56	-202	-41	-2,045	-1,459	-177	904	-276	156	-2,456	6	
2003	-8,976	36	-89	-2,051	-76	-168	-56	-2,757	-1,523	-223	892	-344	403	-2,846	62	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	3,416	87	46	1,518	65	39	203	:	442	:	114	566	3	75	106	153
1995	6,175	209	44	2,818	37	94	396	11	838	:	286	996	7	44	96	299
1996	6,485	224	42	3,005	47	102	383	8	831	:	277	1,098	10	46	109	302
1997	11,995	417	63	6,267	71	253	634	60	1,037	:	474	1,929	17	81	129	563
1998	14,969	548	87	7,510	66	339	781	224	1,180	:	968	2,181	74	93	187	731
1999	17,902	709	107	9,016	69	383	1,055	235	1,386	6	1,214	2,249	117	86	218	1,053
2000	22,929	954	150	11,370	103	567	1,601	273	1,793	9	1,658	2,647	166	107	277	1,253
2001	25,226	1,110	174	12,098	130	698	2,028	367	2,122	19	1,561	2,688	216	217	335	1,462
2002	27,425	984	218	12,955	140	868	2,070	153	2,107	21	1,554	2,583	232	252	1,577	1,711
2003	28,063	879	295	12,933	157	1,040	2,199	133	2,215	36	1,566	3,081	236	311	1,237	1,744
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	19.5	29.5	22.3	20.0	4.5	12.8	35.0	5.0	17.4	:	25.4	3.0	58.4	-7.0	16.3	44.1
00/99	28.0	34.5	40.3	26.1	48.8	47.9	51.8	16.1	29.3	61.0	36.5	17.7	42.2	24.8	27.0	18.9
01/00	10.0	16.3	16.1	6.3	26.2	23.2	26.6	34.4	18.3	105.4	-5.8	1.5	29.6	102.0	21.1	16.6
02/01	8.7	-11.3	25.4	7.0	7.6	24.3	2.0	-58.3	-0.7	6.7	-0.4	-3.9	7.7	16.1	370.9	17.0
03/02	2.3	-10.6	34.9	-0.1	11.7	19.7	6.2	-13.0	5.1	71.1	0.7	19.3	1.5	23.5	-21.5	1.9
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.5	1.3	44.4	1.8	1.1	5.9	:	12.9	:	3.3	16.5	0.0	2.1	3.0	4.4
1997	100.0	3.4	0.5	52.2	0.5	2.1	5.2	0.4	8.6	:	3.9	16.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	4.6
1998	100.0	3.6	0.5	50.1	0.4	2.2	5.2	1.4	7.8	:	6.4	14.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	4.8
1999	100.0	3.9	0.5	50.3	0.3	2.1	5.8	1.3	7.7	0.0	6.7	12.5	0.6	0.4	1.2	5.8
2000	100.0	4.1	0.6	49.5	0.4	2.4	6.9	1.1	7.8	0.0	7.2	11.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	5.4
2001	100.0	4.3	0.6	47.9	0.5	2.7	8.0	1.4	8.4	0.0	6.1	10.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	5.7
2002	100.0	3.5	0.7	47.2	0.5	3.1	7.5	0.5	7.6	0.0	5.6	9.4	0.8	0.9	5.7	6.2
2003	100.0	3.1	1.0	46.0	0.5	3.7	7.8	0.4	7.8	0.1	5.5	10.9	0.8	1.1	4.4	6.2
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	3,312	115	39	1,582	21	33	139	:	274	:	142	674	3	45	101	143
1995	7,274	299	89	2,774	41	169	467	68	933	:	370	1,272	26	164	238	364
1996	7,627	324	93	3,008	41	128	541	37	1,034	:	404	1,209	19	151	222	416
1997	11,675	454	114	5,097	43	240	743	65	1,376	:	483	1,978	62	201	231	588
1998	14,705	586	140	6,466	49	363	1,114	97	1,736	:	579	2,202	76	245	271	782
1999	16,930	682	136	7,681	50	440	1,231	162	2,028	24	660	2,344	96	298	297	800
2000	20,348	780	162	8,899	58	623	1,521	275	2,616	34	767	2,565	136	406	401	1,105
2001	21,692	856	218	9,353	63	687	1,760	208	2,955	27	779	2,771	129	393	387	1,106
2002	22,459	763	270	9,690	71	727	1,922	215	3,011	37	833	2,764	124	427	470	1,135
2003	23,255	743	265	10,352	66	815	2,031	199	2,987	47	910	2,655	125	418	496	1,146
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	15.1	16.3	-2.3	18.7	1.0	21.3	10.5	66.7	16.7	:	14.0	6.4	26.1	21.9	9.6	2.3
00/99	20.1	14.4	19.3	15.8	17.9	41.5	23.5	69.7	28.9	41.4	16.1	9.4	41.7	35.9	35.0	38.0
01/00	6.6	9.7	34.0	5.1	7.6	10.3	15.7	-24.2	12.9	-18.5	1.4	8.0	-5.0	-3.1	-3.6	0.0
02/01	3.5	-10.9	24.0	3.6	12.2	5.7	9.2	3.3	1.9	33.3	6.9	-0.2	-3.9	8.7	21.4	2.6
03/02	3.5	-2.5	-2.0	6.8	-6.6	12.1	5.6	-7.2	-0.8	28.6	9.2	-3.9	0.7	-2.1	5.6	0.9
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	3.4	1.1	47.7	0.6	0.9	4.2	:	8.2	:	4.2	20.3	0.0	1.3	3.0	4.3
1997	100.0	3.8	0.9	43.6	0.3	2.0	6.3	0.5	11.7	:	4.1	16.9	0.5	1.7	1.9	5.0
1998	100.0	3.9	0.9	43.9	0.3	2.4	7.5	0.6	11.8	:	3.9	14.9	0.5	1.6	1.8	5.3
1999	100.0	4.0	0.8	45.3	0.2	2.5	7.2	0.9	11.9	0.1	3.9	13.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	4.7
2000	100.0	3.8	0.7	43.7	0.2	3.0	7.4	1.3	12.8	0.1	3.7	12.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	5.4
2001	100.0	3.9	1.0	43.1	0.2	3.1	8.1	0.9	13.6	0.1	3.5	12.7	0.5	1.8	1.7	5.0
2002	100.0	3.3	1.2	43.1	0.3	3.2	8.5	0.9	13.4	0.1	3.7	12.3	0.5	1.9	2.0	5.0
2003	100.0	3.1	1.1	44.5	0.2	3.5	8.7	0.8	12.8	0.2	3.9	11.4	0.5	1.7	2.1	4.9

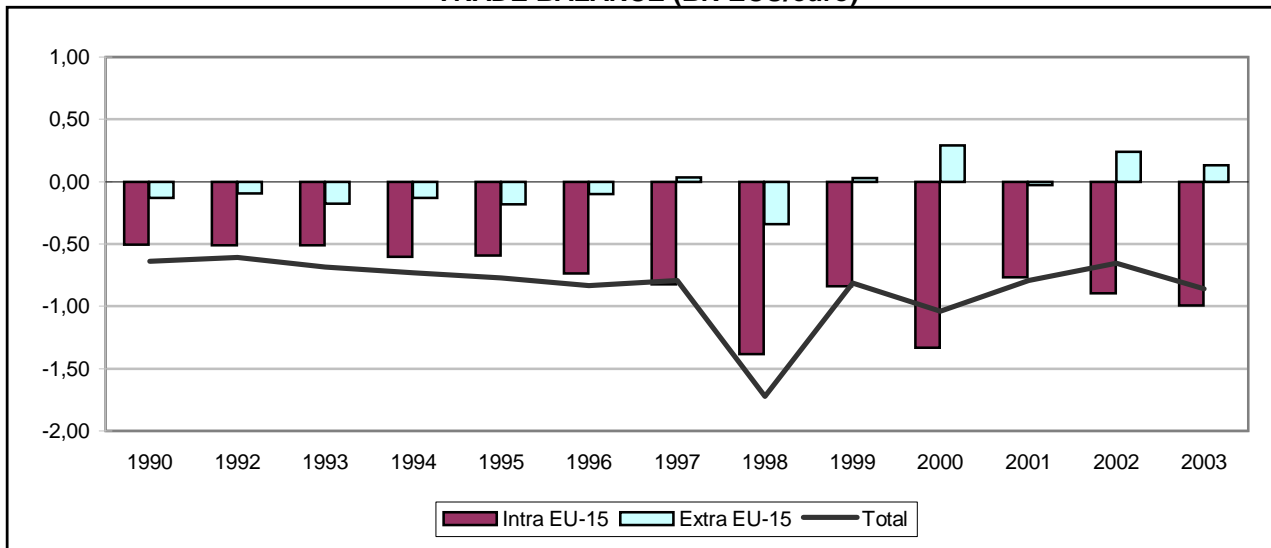
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

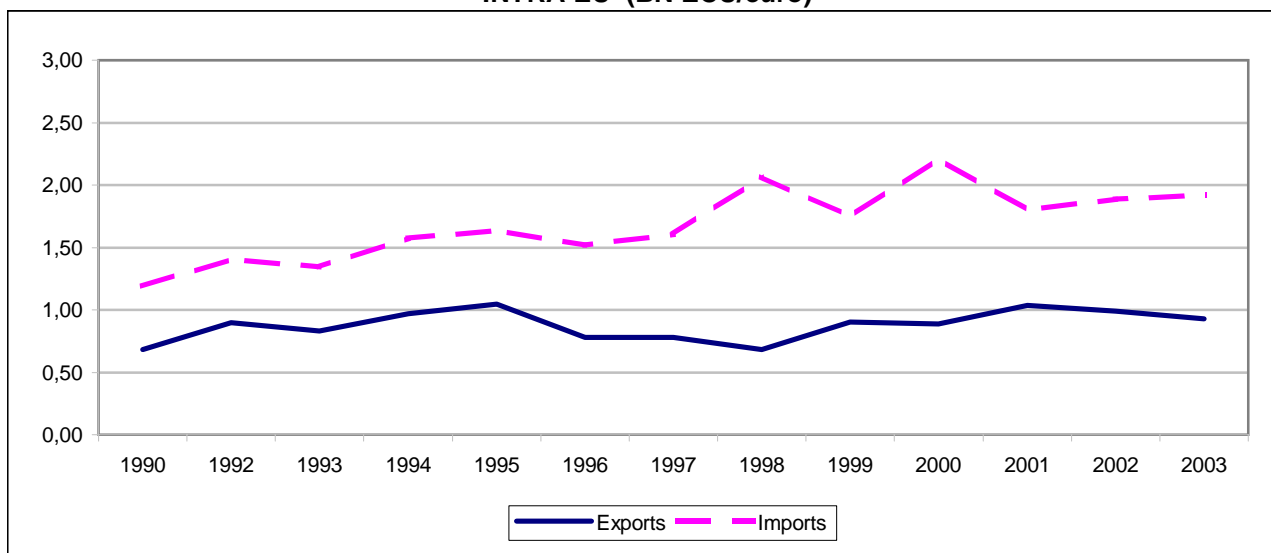
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	4,117	16	141	1,520	:	267	23	64	87	11	629	59	208	70	54
1995	3,651	17	134	629	1,180	316	17	17	59	15	531	41	190	46	17
1996	3,860	20	153	612	1,296	366	18	:	80	15	733	53	100	53	37
1997	4,831	32	202	854	1,718	545	33	14	89	14	972	62	100	76	45
1998	5,492	29	246	589	2,049	932	56	17	84	11	985	153	98	160	31
1999	5,585	29	276	335	2,010	1,220	27	67	74	20	967	138	102	350	38
2000	7,596	39	370	496	2,809	1,603	43	44	174	38	1,330	165	137	471	63
2001	8,758	57	416	528	3,399	1,703	51	126	193	41	1,512	180	195	376	65
2002	9,078	63	399	482	3,684	1,275	67	164	206	41	1,696	195	340	400	112
2003	10,033	98	481	578	4,258	1,192	58	157	268	46	1,799	142	597	181	148
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	1.6	0.3	12.2	-43.1	-1.9	30.8	-51.6	299.0	-11.6	75.2	-1.7	-9.9	4.9	118.4	23.9
00/99	36.0	35.0	33.8	47.9	39.7	31.4	59.4	-34.4	135.5	95.5	37.4	19.7	33.4	34.7	65.0
01/00	15.2	46.2	12.5	6.3	21.0	6.1	17.3	186.0	10.6	6.5	13.7	9.2	42.4	-20.1	3.9
02/01	3.6	10.6	-4.1	-8.7	8.3	-25.1	31.4	29.9	6.6	0.2	12.1	7.9	74.7	6.3	71.3
03/02	10.5	55.2	20.7	20.0	15.6	-6.4	-13.3	-3.8	30.1	13.3	6.0	-27.2	75.5	-54.6	32.5
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.3	3.4	36.9	:	6.4	0.5	1.5	2.1	0.2	15.2	1.4	5.0	1.6	1.3
1997	100.0	0.6	4.1	17.6	35.5	11.2	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.2	20.1	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.9
1998	100.0	0.5	4.4	10.7	37.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	17.9	2.7	1.7	2.9	0.5
1999	100.0	0.5	4.9	6.0	35.9	21.8	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	17.3	2.4	1.8	6.2	0.6
2000	100.0	0.5	4.8	6.5	36.9	21.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	17.5	2.1	1.7	6.2	0.8
2001	100.0	0.6	4.7	6.0	38.8	19.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.4	17.2	2.0	2.2	4.2	0.7
2002	100.0	0.6	4.3	5.3	40.5	14.0	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.4	18.6	2.1	3.7	4.4	1.2
2003	100.0	0.9	4.7	5.7	42.4	11.8	0.5	1.5	2.6	0.4	17.9	1.4	5.9	1.8	1.4
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	3,459	10	208	1,291	:	179	8	38	142	19	385	170	259	115	46
1995	4,467	17	291	1,407	990	368	32	97	259	36	243	171	68	221	21
1996	5,073	18	277	1,591	1,180	448	37	151	285	46	248	191	44	254	99
1997	6,908	18	324	1,731	1,523	703	78	255	609	45	381	280	58	647	105
1998	8,016	27	390	1,486	1,694	886	95	388	881	82	370	371	86	973	114
1999	9,355	42	393	1,539	2,026	909	60	573	1,079	101	422	414	102	1,492	95
2000	14,485	49	453	2,809	2,802	1,328	83	1,031	1,852	117	592	459	154	2,361	98
2001	15,843	50	514	2,645	3,253	1,587	75	1,489	1,730	137	712	454	150	2,534	154
2002	17,468	60	517	2,419	3,740	1,477	107	2,209	1,664	218	792	471	184	2,856	106
2003	19,009	62	571	2,629	4,335	1,360	114	2,914	1,791	269	907	486	194	3,027	86
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	16.7	51.6	0.8	3.5	19.6	2.6	-36.5	47.6	22.4	23.6	14.0	11.4	18.1	53.2	-16.1
00/99	54.8	16.8	15.1	82.5	38.2	46.1	38.3	79.8	71.6	15.9	40.3	10.9	51.0	58.2	3.3
01/00	9.3	2.8	13.5	-5.8	16.0	19.4	-9.0	44.4	-6.5	17.2	20.2	-1.1	-2.3	7.3	56.7
02/01	10.2	19.8	0.4	-8.5	14.9	-6.9	42.3	48.3	-3.7	58.3	11.1	3.7	22.5	12.6	-31.3
03/02	8.8	3.4	10.4	8.6	15.8	-7.9	5.8	31.9	7.5	23.5	14.5	3.2	5.4	6.0	-18.4
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.2	6.0	37.3	:	5.1	0.2	1.1	4.1	0.5	11.1	4.9	7.4	3.3	1.3
1997	100.0	0.2	4.6	25.0	22.0	10.1	1.1	3.6	8.8	0.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	9.3	1.5
1998	100.0	0.3	4.8	18.5	21.1	11.0	1.1	4.8	10.9	1.0	4.6	4.6	1.0	12.1	1.4
1999	100.0	0.4	4.2	16.4	21.6	9.7	0.6	6.1	11.5	1.0	4.5	4.4	1.0	15.9	1.0
2000	100.0	0.3	3.1	19.3	19.3	9.1	0.5	7.1	12.7	0.8	4.0	3.1	1.0	16.2	0.6
2001	100.0	0.3	3.2	16.6	20.5	10.0	0.4	9.3	10.9	0.8	4.4	2.8	0.9	15.9	0.9
2002	100.0	0.3	2.9	13.8	21.4	8.4	0.6	12.6	9.5	1.2	4.5	2.6	1.0	16.3	0.6
2003	100.0	0.3	3.0	13.8	22.8	7.1	0.5	15.3	9.4	1.4	4.7	2.5	1.0	15.9	0.4

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

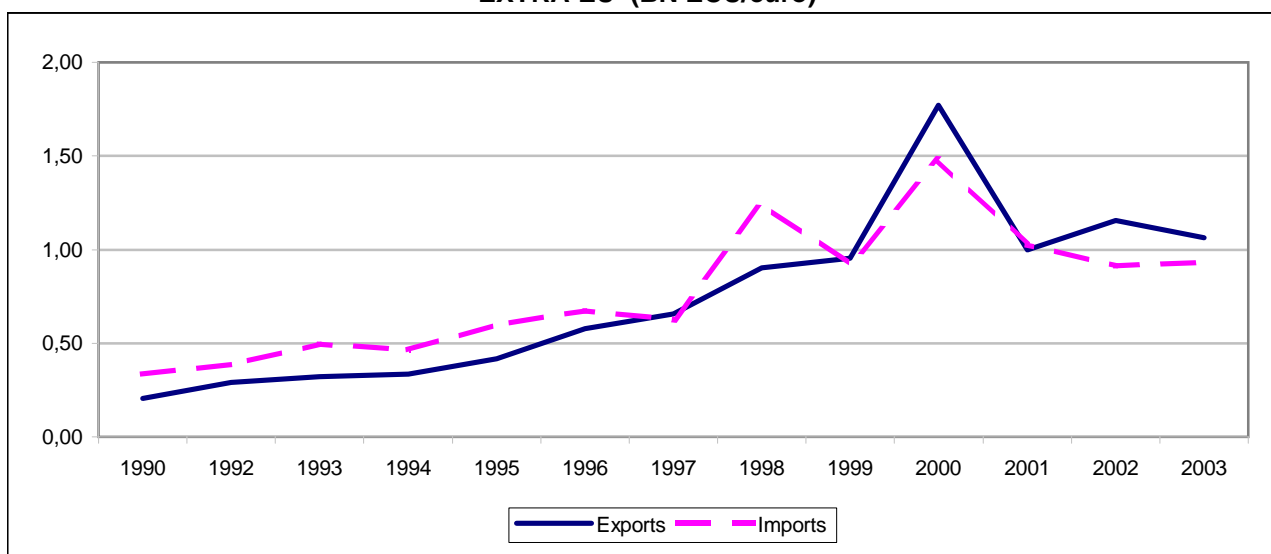
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-507	-2	-11	2	-13	-21	-49	-9	-194	:	-27	-19	-5	-3	-6	-149
1992	-510	-3	-9	-25	-11	-22	-6	-16	-198	:	-37	-8	-10	-5	-4	-155
1993	-513	-3	-12	-83	-13	-24	-35	-16	-133	:	-20	-8	-4	-2	-4	-156
1994	-602	5	-12	-176	-16	-30	-43	-14	-52	:	-23	-8	-5	-3	-6	-219
1995	-590	24	-14	-54	-13	-41	-9	-17	-174	:	-29	-9	-4	-2	-6	-241
1996	-737	11	-13	-9	-13	-39	-144	-16	-259	:	-34	-7	-4	-2	-7	-199
1997	-826	27	-15	-30	-15	-45	-95	-18	-373	:	-26	-10	-6	-2	-5	-215
1998	-1,383	10	-20	-80	-17	-95	-259	-21	-630	:	-56	-10	-1	-1	-7	-197
1999	-842	28	-15	-34	-11	-47	-228	-17	-355	-0	-29	-13	-3	4	-4	-119
2000	-1,332	10	-18	-48	-14	-56	-487	-32	-529	0	-44	-22	-5	20	-4	-103
2001	-765	31	-16	31	-14	-63	-81	-17	-455	-0	-39	-25	-5	13	-12	-113
2002	-896	43	-18	2	-16	-61	-177	-13	-524	-1	-44	-19	-5	4	-10	-57
2003	-992	10	-19	-2	-14	-64	-217	-14	-544	-0	-53	-19	-10	6	-4	-45

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-132	-1	-9	2	:	-17	-2	:	-56	-9	-16	-18	6	-20	0	
1992	-96	-1	-8	-0	:	12	-1	-18	-73	-8	-4	-11	31	-24	9	
1993	-174	-8	-19	-0	-14	-75	3	-18	-44	-9	2	-14	29	-41	7	
1994	-129	-3	-40	-3	-28	-6	12	-14	-37	-10	-17	-13	33	-47	21	
1995	-181	12	-15	-7	-30	4	5	-5	-44	-11	-64	-14	-24	-73	4	
1996	-98	-6	-21	-10	-21	33	19	-27	-31	-10	-83	-11	-44	-11	5	
1997	32	-5	-23	-8	-10	39	27	-26	-27	-9	7	-15	27	10	-2	
1998	-341	-3	-26	-57	-109	18	15	-23	-95	-14	-54	2	31	-113	-1	
1999	30	-18	-22	-1	-39	171	1	-41	-25	-9	-46	-12	-7	-24	2	
2000	292	-6	115	-12	-34	334	14	-59	28	3	-42	-14	0	-187	8	
2001	-27	-2	-30	-20	-24	84	-10	-59	2	19	19	-20	67	20	6	
2002	242	1	-39	-29	-23	113	-4	-61	37	30	24	-13	73	210	10	
2003	130	2	-41	-27	-18	72	-3	-78	22	38	6	-4	55	185	11	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	681	22	3	182	1	3	62	1	306	:	16	1	0	0	4	79
1995	1,045	51	2	220	3	4	179	2	444	:	23	2	4	0	2	110
1996	780	49	2	198	2	2	205	3	171	:	25	3	2	1	2	115
1997	781	56	3	194	1	4	278	4	82	:	33	3	2	1	2	118
1998	682	62	2	181	2	20	185	4	82	:	15	5	5	1	2	115
1999	903	62	4	233	2	7	281	4	91	0	32	2	2	6	4	172
2000	885	52	4	255	2	11	212	4	89	1	29	2	4	23	5	193
2001	1,037	68	5	285	1	11	348	2	74	0	30	3	5	18	4	183
2002	989	75	4	228	2	14	293	5	77	0	25	2	6	9	6	243
2003	927	60	5	222	1	15	282	4	71	0	15	3	3	10	9	226
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	32.3	0.0	83.9	28.5	15.8	-65.7	51.6	4.5	11.4	:	117.7	-62.4	-53.8	396.2	81.0	49.0
00/99	-2.0	-16.9	16.3	9.2	-22.7	56.6	-24.5	9.2	-2.6	1,477.5	-7.9	-14.4	58.6	257.2	27.0	12.3
01/00	17.1	31.1	27.1	11.8	-57.8	5.8	63.6	-51.5	-17.0	-64.9	3.5	81.9	25.5	-20.9	-20.4	-5.2
02/01	-4.5	10.7	-25.1	-19.7	164.6	23.9	-15.6	126.2	4.9	-92.9	-17.7	-27.0	25.5	-48.9	43.0	32.4
03/02	-6.2	-19.7	17.5	-2.6	-59.1	7.1	-3.7	-15.5	-8.2	42.1	-38.1	18.9	-39.6	5.8	63.8	-6.8
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	3.1	0.4	26.7	0.1	0.4	9.1	0.2	44.9	:	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.5
1997	100.0	7.1	0.4	24.8	0.1	0.5	35.5	0.5	10.4	:	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	15.0
1998	100.0	9.0	0.2	26.5	0.2	2.9	27.1	0.5	11.9	:	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	16.9
1999	100.0	6.8	0.4	25.8	0.2	0.7	31.1	0.4	10.1	0.0	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	19.0
2000	100.0	5.8	0.4	28.7	0.2	1.2	24.0	0.4	10.0	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.4	2.5	0.5	21.8
2001	100.0	6.5	0.5	27.4	0.0	1.1	33.5	0.1	7.1	0.0	2.9	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.3	17.6
2002	100.0	7.5	0.4	23.0	0.2	1.4	29.6	0.4	7.8	0.0	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	24.5
2003	100.0	6.4	0.5	24.0	0.0	1.6	30.4	0.4	7.6	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	24.3
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	1,188	24	14	181	14	24	111	10	500	:	43	20	6	3	10	228
1995	1,635	28	17	273	16	46	188	19	618	:	52	11	8	2	8	350
1996	1,517	39	15	207	15	41	349	19	430	:	59	10	6	3	9	315
1997	1,607	28	18	224	16	50	373	22	455	:	59	12	8	3	7	332
1998	2,065	52	22	262	19	115	444	25	712	:	70	15	6	2	9	312
1999	1,744	34	19	267	13	54	509	21	446	1	60	14	6	2	8	291
2000	2,216	41	22	302	16	67	699	36	618	1	73	24	9	3	9	296
2001	1,802	37	22	254	15	75	428	19	528	1	70	28	10	5	15	296
2002	1,885	32	22	227	19	76	470	17	601	1	69	21	10	5	16	300
2003	1,918	50	24	225	15	80	499	18	615	0	69	22	14	4	14	271
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-15.5	-35.0	-13.8	1.8	-28.6	-53.0	14.6	-14.3	-37.3	:	-13.9	-6.3	-2.3	-7.6	-13.3	-6.8
00/99	27.0	22.4	19.6	13.3	20.5	23.4	37.2	69.9	38.5	38.3	21.6	62.3	51.9	36.9	18.1	1.9
01/00	-18.7	-10.7	-3.0	-16.0	-8.8	12.2	-38.7	-48.0	-14.5	-22.3	-5.3	20.6	12.5	74.2	65.8	0.0
02/01	4.6	-12.4	1.0	-10.6	26.9	0.9	9.6	-6.5	13.7	34.1	-1.3	-25.2	4.0	4.7	0.6	1.3
03/02	1.7	55.5	9.4	-0.8	-17.7	5.2	6.1	1.8	2.2	-36.9	0.3	2.3	34.8	-19.7	-12.5	-9.6
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	1.9	1.2	15.2	1.1	2.0	9.3	0.8	42.0	:	3.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	19.1
1997	100.0	1.7	1.1	13.9	1.0	3.0	23.1	1.3	28.3	:	3.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	20.6
1998	100.0	2.5	1.0	12.6	0.8	5.5	21.5	1.1	34.4	:	3.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	15.1
1999	100.0	1.9	1.0	15.2	0.7	3.1	29.1	1.2	25.5	0.0	3.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	16.6
2000	100.0	1.8	1.0	13.6	0.7	3.0	31.5	1.6	27.8	0.0	3.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	13.3
2001	100.0	2.0	1.2	14.0	0.8	4.1	23.7	1.0	29.3	0.0	3.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	16.4
2002	100.0	1.7	1.1	12.0	0.9	4.0	24.9	0.9	31.8	0.0	3.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	15.9
2003	100.0	2.6	1.2	11.7	0.7	4.1	25.9	0.9	32.0	0.0	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	14.1

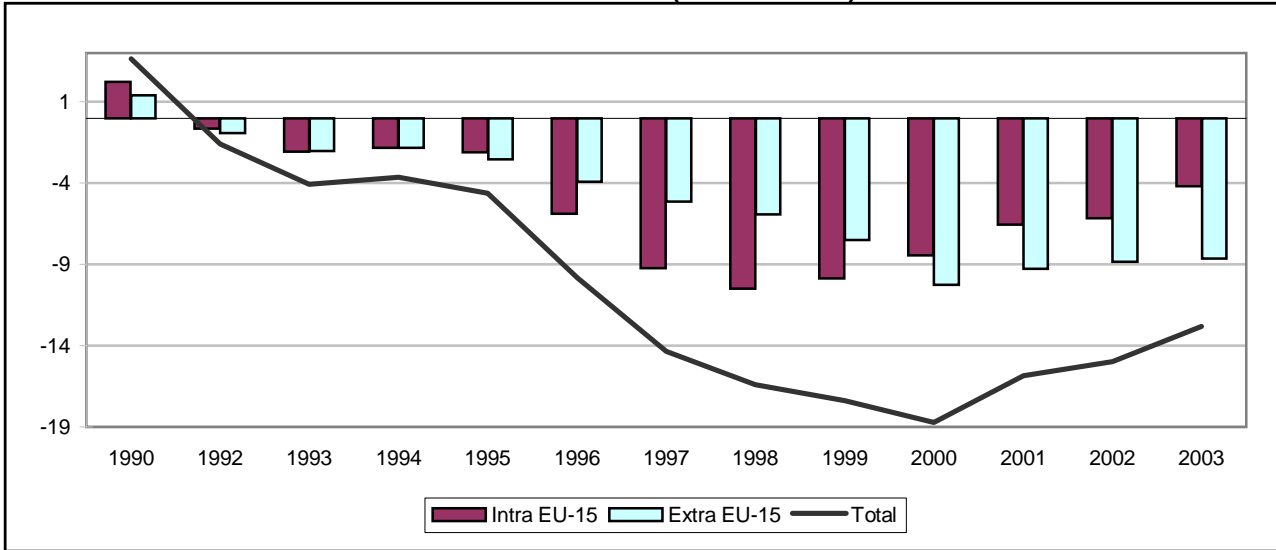
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

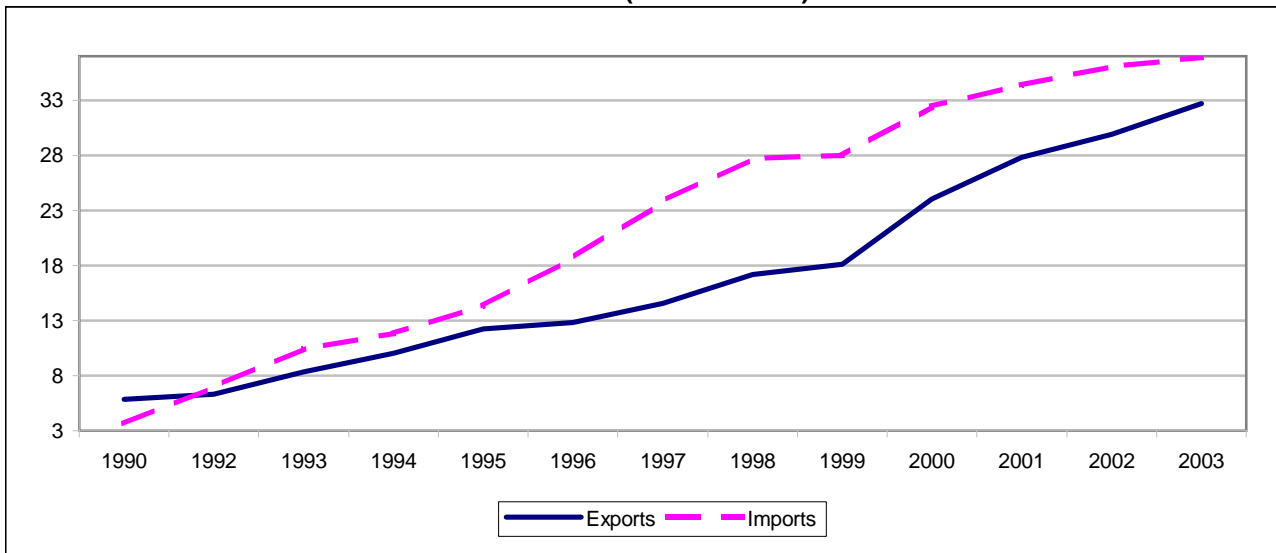
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	203	1	4	26	:	34	1	:	1	0	51	0	58	29	8
1995	417	14	7	2	3	140	8	18	13	0	36	4	46	110	10
1996	577	2	10	1	16	185	22	0	39	1	44	2	53	170	11
1997	656	3	6	1	25	218	32	1	50	2	84	3	75	154	5
1998	903	20	2	10	17	281	20	1	7	1	120	9	81	293	5
1999	953	3	11	0	9	396	7	0	48	6	62	2	64	311	7
2000	1,771	3	172	0	20	727	26	2	101	19	52	5	60	469	17
2001	998	2	4	0	34	433	4	1	65	36	74	4	78	329	18
2002	1,155	3	3	0	38	392	4	5	99	49	102	5	99	454	19
2003	1,064	5	3	0	48	315	5	8	86	53	68	16	67	460	20
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.5	-85.5	593.9	-99.8	-49.0	41.0	-62.7	-73.0	613.7	323.6	-48.5	-79.7	-20.5	6.1	57.5
00/99	85.8	-6.9	1,447.6	2,616.6	120.1	83.5	261.2	324.8	111.3	221.4	-16.3	168.0	-6.3	50.6	133.8
01/00	-43.6	-26.7	-97.9	-83.0	72.4	-40.5	-83.0	-11.2	-35.3	85.3	43.0	-20.4	29.4	-29.9	4.3
02/01	15.8	57.8	-1.1	16.8	13.6	-9.3	-12.7	261.8	52.3	35.9	38.2	39.3	27.4	38.2	4.3
03/02	-7.8	52.4	-18.4	-63.9	24.5	-19.7	22.1	57.1	-13.2	7.3	-33.2	203.0	-32.2	1.2	3.9
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.3	1.8	12.8	:	16.6	0.3	:	0.4	0.0	25.0	0.2	28.3	14.2	4.0
1997	100.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	3.8	33.1	4.9	0.1	7.6	0.2	12.8	0.4	11.4	23.4	0.7
1998	100.0	2.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	31.1	2.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	13.2	0.9	8.9	32.4	0.5
1999	100.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.9	41.5	0.7	0.0	5.0	0.6	6.4	0.1	6.7	32.6	0.7
2000	100.0	0.1	9.6	0.0	1.1	41.0	1.4	0.0	5.6	1.0	2.9	0.2	3.3	26.4	0.9
2001	100.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	3.3	43.3	0.4	0.1	6.5	3.6	7.3	0.3	7.7	32.9	1.8
2002	100.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.3	33.9	0.3	0.4	8.5	4.2	8.8	0.4	8.5	39.3	1.6
2003	100.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	4.4	29.5	0.4	0.7	8.0	4.9	6.3	1.4	6.3	43.2	1.8
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	335	2	13	24	:	51	3	8	57	9	67	19	52	49	8
1995	597	2	23	9	34	135	3	23	57	11	100	18	71	184	6
1996	675	8	31	11	37	152	3	27	70	11	127	13	97	181	5
1997	624	8	29	9	35	178	6	27	77	10	77	18	48	144	6
1998	1,244	23	28	68	127	263	5	25	102	15	174	7	50	406	6
1999	923	21	33	1	48	225	7	42	73	15	107	14	71	336	5
2000	1,479	9	56	12	54	393	12	61	73	16	94	19	60	656	10
2001	1,025	4	34	20	57	349	14	60	64	17	55	23	11	309	12
2002	914	2	42	29	61	279	8	66	62	19	78	18	26	244	9
2003	935	3	44	27	66	243	8	86	64	14	62	20	12	275	9
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-25.8	-6.4	19.6	-98.3	-62.4	-14.4	47.1	69.0	-28.9	-2.9	-38.2	95.6	41.9	-17.3	-7.4
00/99	60.2	-57.1	69.7	1,029.9	13.2	74.4	83.2	45.7	0.1	11.0	-12.5	34.0	-15.9	95.3	80.2
01/00	-30.7	-60.4	-40.4	65.5	6.7	-11.1	19.4	-0.8	-12.5	7.3	-41.5	26.1	-82.0	-52.8	29.7
02/01	-10.8	-38.4	25.0	42.2	7.1	-20.1	-42.4	8.7	-1.9	7.5	41.3	-23.4	145.1	-21.0	-28.9
03/02	2.3	17.2	4.4	-7.3	6.8	-12.9	-4.7	31.4	2.3	-23.7	-19.9	8.4	-55.0	12.6	3.4
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.6	3.9	7.1	:	15.2	0.8	2.5	17.0	2.7	20.0	5.5	15.4	14.5	2.3
1997	100.0	1.3	4.7	1.4	5.6	28.5	0.8	4.3	12.3	1.6	12.4	2.8	7.6	23.0	1.0
1998	100.0	1.8	2.2	5.4	10.1	21.1	0.3	1.9	8.2	1.2	13.9	0.5	4.0	32.6	0.4
1999	100.0	2.3	3.6	0.1	5.1	24.3	0.7	4.5	7.8	1.5	11.6	1.5	7.6	36.3	0.5
2000	100.0	0.6	3.8	0.8	3.6	26.5	0.8	4.1	4.9	1.1	6.3	1.2	4.0	44.3	0.6
2001	100.0	0.3	3.2	1.9	5.6	34.0	1.4	5.9	6.1	1.7	5.3	2.2	1.0	30.1	1.2
2002	100.0	0.2	4.6	3.1	6.7	30.5	0.9	7.1	6.8	2.0	8.4	1.9	2.8	26.6	0.9
2003	100.0	0.2	4.6	2.8	7.0	25.9	0.8	9.2	6.8	1.5	6.6	2.0	1.2	29.4	0.9

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

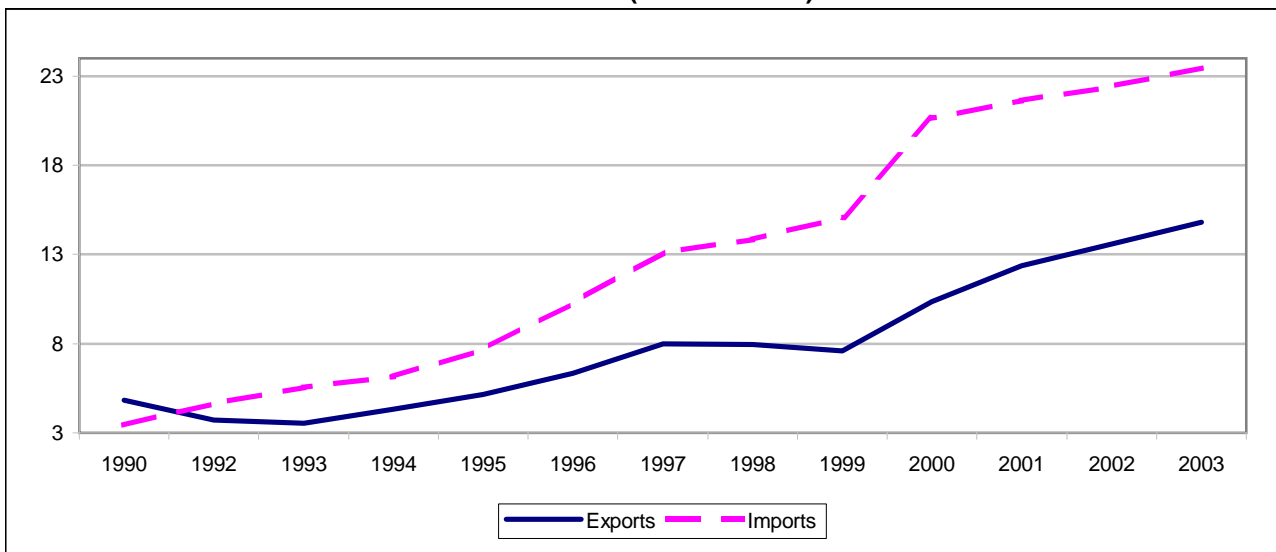
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽²⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	2,239	82	108	1,269	40	39	132	27	-211	:	150	12	6	78	143	364
1992	-638	267	7	385	-4	-50	-151	22	-249	:	51	:	5	-79	30	-341
1993	-2,057	-55	-31	-124	14	-129	-179	-3	-622	:	-40	-234	7	-160	-98	-405
1994	-1,814	-96	27	188	6	-137	-240	-19	-806	:	17	-148	15	-182	-140	-298
1995	-2,097	-155	41	796	12	-171	-460	-74	-1,038	:	-22	-190	8	-144	-251	-448
1996	-5,899	-270	-54	-590	83	-400	-750	-98	-1,836	:	-192	-261	-7	-233	-326	-966
1997	-9,229	-535	-61	-1,499	12	-667	-1,203	-130	-2,353	:	-290	-336	-38	-351	-587	-1,193
1998	-10,477	-626	-127	-1,969	28	-722	-1,519	-158	-2,444	:	-390	-312	-73	-478	-610	-1,077
1999	-9,876	-506	15	-1,640	-7	-674	-1,645	-152	-2,349	-48	-262	-310	-91	-539	-724	-943
2000	-8,441	-370	78	-720	1	-744	-1,627	-211	-2,238	-51	-151	-339	49	-708	-589	-822
2001	-6,567	-287	58	394	-9	-775	-1,641	-209	-2,456	-43	-91	-278	111	-611	-407	-321
2002	-6,154	-213	190	-150	2	-776	-1,449	-208	-2,493	-39	-104	-321	173	-607	-138	-19
2003	-4,183	-49	237	627	2	-563	-1,358	-190	-2,412	-50	94	-363	150	-593	141	144

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	1,413	-48	96	237	:	181	39	25	-76	-7	391	92	39	65	27	
1992	-939	-139	-81	-438	:	-164	-12	-78	-194	-39	239	71	-162	-106	47	
1993	-2,010	-238	-120	-535	-55	-482	-22	-51	-240	-36	120	13	-211	-153	-13	
1994	-1,820	-220	-177	-436	60	-209	-6	-209	-263	-11	150	-84	-154	-146	-60	
1995	-2,525	-188	-227	-524	-102	-396	-35	-328	-333	-28	65	-141	-154	-269	-124	
1996	-3,931	-59	-261	-687	-321	-852	-77	-552	-435	-38	-36	-377	-44	-576	-111	
1997	-5,136	-175	-394	-468	-509	-1,087	-82	-771	-596	-40	-46	-407	-17	-1,103	-273	
1998	-5,910	-145	-391	-691	-295	-900	-127	-981	-766	-28	2	-353	-99	-1,544	-249	
1999	-7,504	-100	-463	-1,848	-351	-840	-79	-1,019	-829	-8	-75	-264	-59	-1,750	-96	
2000	-10,270	-70	-437	-4,077	-336	-1,278	-4	-1,393	-1,071	14	71	-360	33	-1,552	-4	
2001	-9,273	-96	-417	-3,750	-138	-952	-1	-1,604	-1,025	-8	-154	-557	87	-1,572	-12	
2002	-8,827	55	-419	-3,264	290	-769	21	-1,978	-1,031	-12	-289	-499	5	-1,674	-140	
2003	-8,645	-63	-337	-3,308	647	-518	32	-2,335	-1,042	-16	-337	-475	5	-1,624	-174	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	5,864	184	188	2,687	61	75	345	43	316	:	335	412	7	168	280	763
1995	12,262	431	526	6,711	73	191	626	42	860	:	985	374	29	270	444	701
1996	12,796	479	585	6,629	144	197	847	51	1,069	:	921	381	30	248	459	757
1997	14,579	497	667	7,481	87	253	1,004	63	1,336	:	1,061	422	24	293	538	853
1998	17,202	637	692	9,128	115	348	1,188	65	1,486	:	1,207	493	35	227	602	979
1999	18,090	712	788	9,265	91	389	1,246	74	1,679	23	1,353	519	40	247	634	1,031
2000	24,018	1,012	927	11,978	108	549	1,784	97	2,167	28	1,733	693	217	250	936	1,539
2001	27,824	1,241	1,039	13,819	138	647	2,177	116	2,168	35	1,900	816	290	334	1,094	2,010
2002	29,915	1,411	1,201	14,070	160	768	2,624	132	2,395	48	1,949	799	387	302	1,411	2,258
2003	32,710	1,534	1,127	15,351	141	1,005	2,908	133	2,719	45	2,139	809	373	316	1,720	2,390
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	5.1	11.6	13.8	1.5	-21.1	11.8	4.8	14.6	13.0	:	12.0	5.2	17.1	8.5	5.2	5.2
00/99	32.7	42.1	17.7	29.2	19.3	40.9	43.2	31.2	29.0	19.6	28.1	33.5	435.9	1.2	47.6	49.3
01/00	15.8	22.6	12.0	15.3	27.2	17.9	22.0	19.3	0.0	25.6	9.5	17.6	33.7	33.9	16.8	30.5
02/01	7.5	13.6	15.6	1.8	15.8	18.7	20.5	14.0	10.4	35.7	2.6	-2.0	33.5	-9.6	29.0	12.3
03/02	9.3	8.7	-6.1	9.1	-11.4	30.7	10.8	0.6	13.5	-4.9	9.7	1.2	-3.7	4.6	21.8	5.8
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	3.1	3.2	45.8	1.0	1.2	5.8	0.7	5.3	:	5.7	7.0	0.1	2.8	4.7	13.0
1997	100.0	3.4	4.5	51.3	0.5	1.7	6.8	0.4	9.1	:	7.2	2.8	0.1	2.0	3.6	5.8
1998	100.0	3.7	4.0	53.0	0.6	2.0	6.9	0.3	8.6	:	7.0	2.8	0.2	1.3	3.5	5.6
1999	100.0	3.9	4.3	51.2	0.5	2.1	6.8	0.4	9.2	0.1	7.4	2.8	0.2	1.3	3.5	5.6
2000	100.0	4.2	3.8	49.8	0.4	2.2	7.4	0.4	9.0	0.1	7.2	2.8	0.9	1.0	3.8	6.4
2001	100.0	4.4	3.7	49.6	0.4	2.3	7.8	0.4	7.7	0.1	6.8	2.9	1.0	1.2	3.9	7.2
2002	100.0	4.7	4.0	47.0	0.5	2.5	8.7	0.4	8.0	0.1	6.5	2.6	1.2	1.0	4.7	7.5
2003	100.0	4.6	3.4	46.9	0.4	3.0	8.8	0.4	8.3	0.1	6.5	2.4	1.1	0.9	5.2	7.3
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	3,624	101	80	1,417	21	37	213	16	527	:	185	400	1	90	138	398
1995	14,359	586	485	5,915	61	362	1,087	116	1,898	:	1,008	564	20	413	695	1,149
1996	18,696	749	639	7,219	61	596	1,597	149	2,905	:	1,113	642	37	481	785	1,722
1997	23,808	1,031	728	8,980	75	920	2,207	193	3,689	:	1,351	758	63	643	1,125	2,046
1998	27,679	1,263	819	11,097	88	1,070	2,707	222	3,930	:	1,597	805	107	705	1,212	2,056
1999	27,966	1,218	773	10,906	98	1,064	2,891	226	4,028	71	1,614	829	132	786	1,358	1,973
2000	32,459	1,382	850	12,698	107	1,293	3,411	309	4,405	79	1,884	1,032	168	958	1,525	2,361
2001	34,391	1,528	981	13,426	147	1,422	3,818	325	4,624	78	1,991	1,093	179	945	1,501	2,331
2002	36,069	1,624	1,011	14,220	158	1,545	4,073	341	4,888	86	2,053	1,120	215	909	1,549	2,277
2003	36,893	1,583	890	14,724	139	1,568	4,267	323	5,131	95	2,045	1,172	222	909	1,578	2,246
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	1.0	-3.5	-5.6	-1.7	11.8	-0.6	6.8	1.7	2.4	:	1.0	2.9	22.8	11.3	12.0	-4.0
00/99	16.0	13.4	9.9	16.4	9.1	21.5	17.9	36.4	9.3	10.2	16.7	24.4	27.5	21.9	12.3	19.6
01/00	5.9	10.5	15.4	5.7	37.2	9.9	11.9	5.3	4.9	-0.1	5.6	5.9	6.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.2
02/01	4.8	6.3	3.0	5.9	7.7	8.6	6.6	4.7	5.6	9.8	3.1	2.4	19.5	-3.8	3.1	-2.2
03/02	2.2	-2.5	-11.9	3.5	-12.1	1.5	4.7	-5.1	4.9	10.6	-0.3	4.5	3.7	0.0	1.8	-1.3
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.7	2.2	39.1	0.5	1.0	5.8	0.4	14.5	:	5.1	11.0	0.0	2.4	3.7	10.9
1997	100.0	4.3	3.0	37.7	0.3	3.8	9.2	0.8	15.4	:	5.6	3.1	0.2	2.7	4.7	8.5
1998	100.0	4.5	2.9	40.0	0.3	3.8	9.7	0.8	14.1	:	5.7	2.9	0.3	2.5	4.3	7.4
1999	100.0	4.3	2.7	38.9	0.3	3.8	10.3	0.8	14.4	0.2	5.7	2.9	0.4	2.8	4.8	7.0
2000	100.0	4.2	2.6	39.1	0.3	3.9	10.5	0.9	13.5	0.2	5.8	3.1	0.5	2.9	4.6	7.2
2001	100.0	4.4	2.8	39.0	0.4	4.1	11.1	0.9	13.4	0.2	5.7	3.1	0.5	2.7	4.3	6.7
2002	100.0	4.5	2.8	39.4	0.4	4.2	11.2	0.9	13.5	0.2	5.6	3.1	0.5	2.5	4.2	6.3
2003	100.0	4.2	2.4	39.9	0.3	4.2	11.5	0.8	13.9	0.2	5.5	3.1	0.6	2.4	4.2	6.0

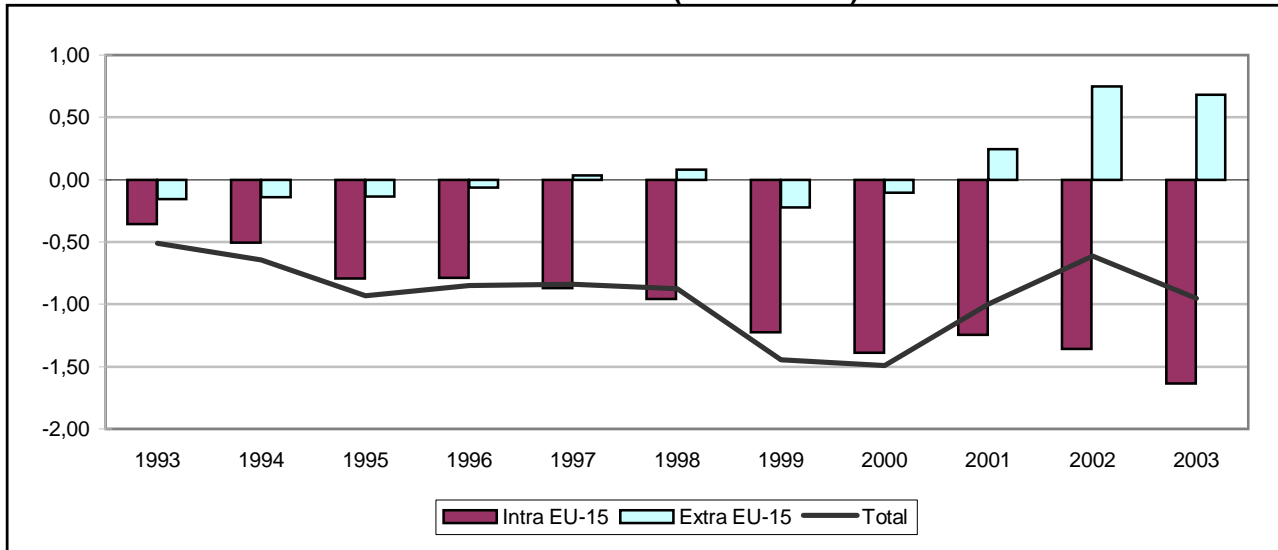
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

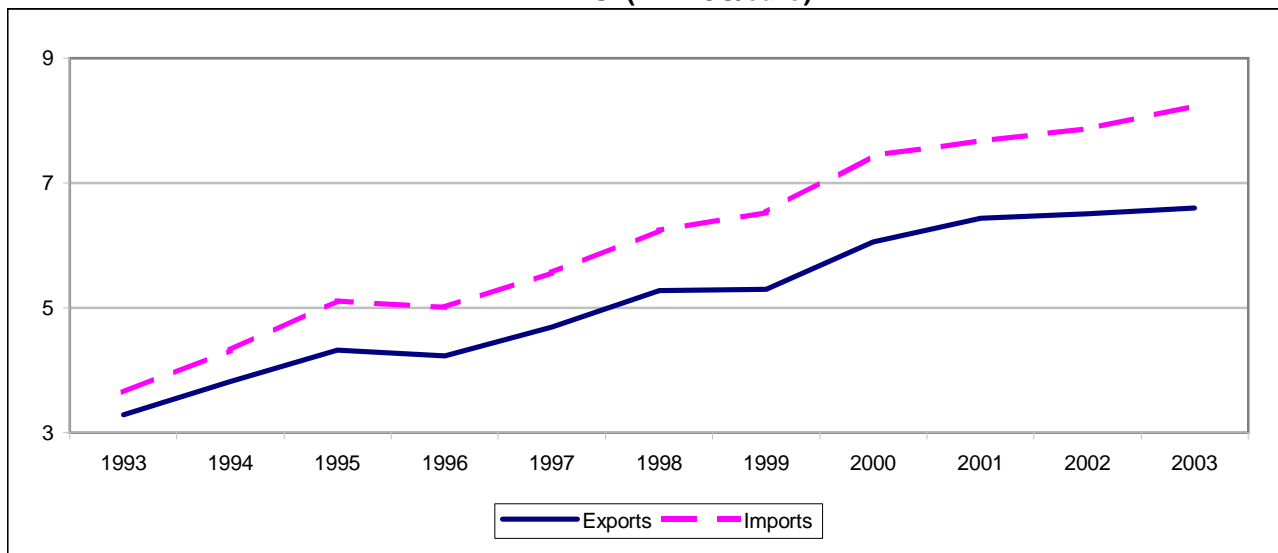
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	4,837	45	556	1,634	:	296	47	151	87	5	620	155	262	95	39
1995	5,137	112	159	974	1,394	476	51	27	33	39	422	177	159	224	121
1996	6,342	236	178	1,302	1,655	444	67	27	41	34	421	162	219	338	134
1997	8,002	191	154	1,900	2,118	597	75	30	52	19	482	188	264	283	105
1998	7,944	206	188	1,425	2,703	683	84	63	41	11	660	221	182	103	98
1999	7,580	322	173	668	2,949	711	93	123	40	21	621	265	185	290	220
2000	10,355	369	266	943	4,042	1,092	176	107	67	52	915	337	310	388	249
2001	12,371	452	313	1,182	4,961	951	188	201	73	43	982	356	365	293	441
2002	13,584	769	345	1,415	5,654	1,163	191	220	76	32	1,136	320	333	264	321
2003	14,816	1,002	350	1,342	6,538	1,064	205	226	83	38	1,138	336	362	281	310
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-4.5	55.8	-8.0	-53.1	9.0	4.0	11.7	96.5	-2.2	81.8	-5.8	19.6	1.7	180.3	125.1
00/99	36.6	14.7	53.8	41.1	37.0	53.5	87.8	-13.0	67.3	149.5	47.4	27.4	67.3	33.8	12.9
01/00	19.4	22.4	17.5	25.3	22.7	-12.9	6.8	87.2	8.3	-17.5	7.3	5.4	17.5	-24.3	77.2
02/01	9.8	70.0	10.1	19.6	13.9	22.3	1.7	9.2	3.4	-25.1	15.6	-10.0	-8.6	-9.9	-27.1
03/02	9.0	30.2	1.3	-5.1	15.6	-8.5	7.5	2.7	9.4	18.3	0.2	5.0	8.7	6.5	-3.4
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.9	11.4	33.7	:	6.1	0.9	3.1	1.7	0.1	12.8	3.2	5.4	1.9	0.8
1997	100.0	2.3	1.9	23.7	26.4	7.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	6.0	2.3	3.2	3.5	1.3
1998	100.0	2.5	2.3	17.9	34.0	8.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	8.3	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.2
1999	100.0	4.2	2.2	8.8	38.8	9.3	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	8.1	3.4	2.4	3.8	2.9
2000	100.0	3.5	2.5	9.1	39.0	10.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	8.8	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.4
2001	100.0	3.6	2.5	9.5	40.1	7.6	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	7.9	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.5
2002	100.0	5.6	2.5	10.4	41.6	8.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	8.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.3
2003	100.0	6.7	2.3	9.0	44.1	7.1	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	7.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	3,425	94	460	1,398	:	115	9	126	163	12	229	63	223	30	13
1995	7,662	301	386	1,498	1,497	872	86	356	366	67	358	318	313	493	245
1996	10,273	295	439	1,989	1,976	1,296	144	579	476	73	457	540	263	914	245
1997	13,138	365	548	2,368	2,627	1,684	157	801	648	59	528	596	281	1,386	378
1998	13,854	352	579	2,116	2,998	1,583	211	1,044	808	40	658	574	281	1,647	347
1999	15,084	422	636	2,515	3,300	1,551	173	1,142	869	28	695	528	245	2,040	316
2000	20,625	440	703	5,019	4,378	2,370	180	1,500	1,139	38	844	698	277	1,940	253
2001	21,644	548	730	4,932	5,099	1,903	188	1,805	1,098	51	1,136	913	278	1,866	453
2002	22,411	714	764	4,678	5,364	1,933	169	2,197	1,107	44	1,425	819	328	1,938	462
2003	23,461	1,065	687	4,649	5,891	1,582	173	2,560	1,124	54	1,475	811	358	1,905	485
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	8.8	19.8	9.8	18.8	10.0	-2.0	-18.1	9.3	7.5	-28.7	5.7	-7.9	-13.0	23.8	-8.9
00/99	36.7	4.2	10.5	99.5	32.6	52.7	3.8	31.3	31.0	32.3	21.4	32.0	13.2	-4.8	-20.0
01/00	4.9	24.6	3.8	-1.7	16.4	-19.6	4.8	20.2	-3.5	36.2	34.5	30.8	0.3	-3.8	79.1
02/01	3.5	30.2	4.6	-5.1	5.1	1.5	-10.0	21.7	0.7	-13.4	25.4	-10.3	18.2	3.8	1.9
03/02	4.6	49.2	-10.0	-0.6	9.8	-18.1	2.3	16.5	1.5	21.7	3.5	-0.9	8.8	-1.7	5.0
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	2.7	13.4	40.8	:	3.3	0.2	3.6	4.7	0.3	6.6	1.8	6.5	0.8	0.3
1997	100.0	2.7	4.1	18.0	19.9	12.8	1.1	6.0	4.9	0.4	4.0	4.5	2.1	10.5	2.8
1998	100.0	2.5	4.1	15.2	21.6	11.4	1.5	7.5	5.8	0.2	4.7	4.1	2.0	11.8	2.5
1999	100.0	2.7	4.2	16.6	21.8	10.2	1.1	7.5	5.7	0.1	4.6	3.5	1.6	13.5	2.0
2000	100.0	2.1	3.4	24.3	21.2	11.4	0.8	7.2	5.5	0.1	4.0	3.3	1.3	9.4	1.2
2001	100.0	2.5	3.3	22.7	23.5	8.7	0.8	8.3	5.0	0.2	5.2	4.2	1.2	8.6	2.0
2002	100.0	3.1	3.4	20.8	23.9	8.6	0.7	9.8	4.9	0.1	6.3	3.6	1.4	8.6	2.0
2003	100.0	4.5	2.9	19.8	25.1	6.7	0.7	10.9	4.7	0.2	6.2	3.4	1.5	8.1	2.0

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

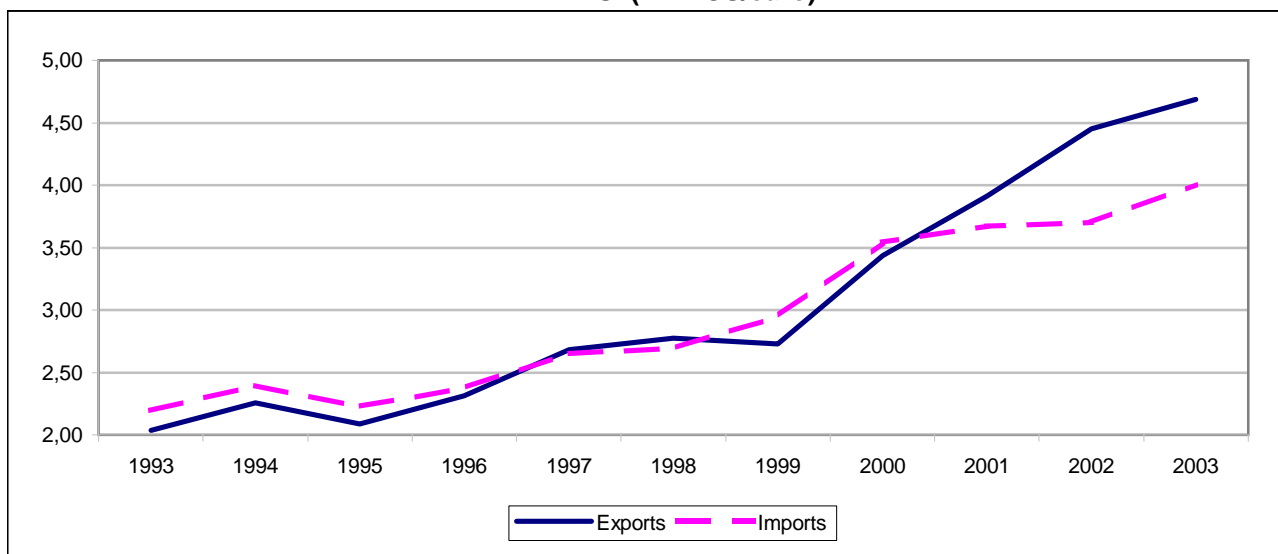
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-358	-11	-1	147	11	-19	5	-2	-252	:	-27	-214	-2	-13	-17	39
1994	-505	-48	-0	280	9	-67	-22	-10	-281	:	-57	-321	2	-28	-28	66
1995	-793	-122	-3	231	16	-139	-89	-2	-305	:	-68	-294	3	-16	-32	30
1996	-787	-64	4	395	8	-99	-257	-19	-386	:	-55	-224	6	-15	-44	-37
1997	-870	-64	7	464	8	-129	-455	-18	-271	:	-68	-197	2	-20	-47	-80
1998	-958	-10	19	441	3	-146	-454	-27	-392	:	-74	-164	-1	-21	-69	-64
1999	-1,226	-15	24	521	0	-148	-573	-28	-484	-8	-60	-173	1	-34	-117	-130
2000	-1,388	-53	31	493	3	-195	-456	-26	-628	-16	-67	-192	4	-39	-113	-134
2001	-1,243	-64	34	536	-3	-195	-503	-27	-714	-22	-47	-170	-0	-32	-33	-3
2002	-1,360	-74	29	499	-15	-240	-455	-25	-747	-21	-58	-182	3	-45	-19	-10
2003	-1,638	-77	34	252	1	-85	-591	-32	-762	-6	-60	-225	-2	-49	-32	-3

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-155	6	-65	39	-12	24	10	-18	-85	-5	205	-45	-42	-46	-7
1994	-139	-14	-82	99	-150	45	6	-26	-91	-7	327	-52	16	-45	-18
1995	-137	-17	-98	49	-200	-23	-7	-36	-104	-6	355	-42	-12	-74	-6
1996	-63	-44	-86	71	-134	-62	-6	-33	-113	-5	398	-58	-46	-99	-10
1997	33	-14	-81	68	-173	-36	-5	-67	-129	-9	504	-59	-55	-102	-10
1998	83	-17	-83	51	-120	-39	-54	-95	-146	-9	712	-38	18	-136	-11
1999	-221	-4	-119	-28	-180	-33	-31	-115	-168	-8	681	-35	-7	-184	-9
2000	-103	-34	-65	-41	-198	-31	-42	-133	-167	-10	784	-41	-42	-166	-2
2001	245	-2	-62	1	-268	-58	-23	-164	-149	-7	1,061	-39	-33	-168	-11
2002	748	7	-5	51	-135	-36	-9	-215	-135	-5	1,332	-100	36	-185	-4
2003	684	2	-49	36	-90	115	-25	-265	-163	-6	1,274	-162	31	-184	-8

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	4,318	113	32	1,917	24	32	521	13	926	:	90	409	7	14	45	175
1996	4,228	63	37	2,005	18	35	471	3	869	:	98	434	10	15	43	127
1997	4,692	76	48	2,171	21	46	409	5	1,101	:	109	499	11	16	49	132
1998	5,278	144	67	2,292	20	61	666	4	1,117	:	127	549	11	17	58	143
1999	5,302	125	74	2,466	23	71	460	8	1,102	9	135	584	11	16	57	160
2000	6,057	106	89	2,575	26	91	672	15	1,289	5	164	714	17	25	66	203
2001	6,432	112	97	2,715	33	100	703	15	1,290	3	172	773	17	30	82	290
2002	6,509	97	97	2,714	36	116	734	14	1,323	8	183	774	22	27	97	268
2003	6,595	93	102	2,611	39	164	638	17	1,478	26	197	827	20	26	105	252
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	0.4	-12.7	10.7	7.6	10.6	15.9	-30.9	93.4	-1.3	:	6.3	6.3	0.0	-4.9	-1.8	11.6
00/99	14.2	-15.1	19.3	4.4	15.1	27.7	46.1	87.7	16.9	-49.6	21.2	22.2	52.2	52.4	15.6	26.6
01/00	6.1	5.2	9.7	5.4	25.4	10.3	4.5	-2.1	0.0	-35.8	5.3	8.3	-1.2	23.2	23.6	42.8
02/01	1.2	-13.4	-0.7	0.0	9.7	15.6	4.5	-10.2	2.5	162.6	5.8	0.0	31.8	-11.1	18.6	-7.4
03/02	1.3	-3.8	5.1	-3.8	9.9	41.5	-13.0	26.1	11.7	246.9	7.9	6.8	-10.5	-2.5	7.3	-5.8
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	1.6	1.0	46.2	0.4	0.9	8.7	0.0	23.4	:	2.3	10.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.8
1998	100.0	2.7	1.2	43.4	0.3	1.1	12.6	0.0	21.1	:	2.4	10.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.7
1999	100.0	2.3	1.4	46.5	0.4	1.3	8.6	0.1	20.7	0.1	2.5	11.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.0
2000	100.0	1.7	1.4	42.5	0.4	1.5	11.0	0.2	21.2	0.0	2.7	11.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	3.3
2001	100.0	1.7	1.5	42.2	0.5	1.5	10.9	0.2	20.0	0.0	2.6	12.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	4.5
2002	100.0	1.4	1.4	41.6	0.5	1.7	11.2	0.2	20.3	0.1	2.8	11.8	0.3	0.4	1.4	4.1
2003	100.0	1.4	1.5	39.5	0.5	2.4	9.6	0.2	22.4	0.4	2.9	12.5	0.2	0.3	1.5	3.8
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	5,111	235	35	1,687	8	172	610	15	1,232	:	158	703	4	30	77	145
1996	5,015	127	33	1,610	10	134	728	23	1,255	:	153	658	4	31	87	164
1997	5,562	140	41	1,707	13	176	864	23	1,371	:	177	695	10	36	97	212
1998	6,236	153	48	1,850	17	208	1,120	31	1,509	:	201	713	12	38	127	208
1999	6,528	140	50	1,945	23	219	1,033	36	1,586	17	195	757	10	50	175	290
2000	7,445	159	57	2,083	24	286	1,128	41	1,917	21	230	906	13	63	180	337
2001	7,675	176	63	2,178	36	295	1,205	42	2,004	25	219	944	17	62	115	292
2002	7,869	170	67	2,216	51	356	1,190	39	2,070	29	240	956	19	72	116	278
2003	8,233	170	67	2,359	38	249	1,230	49	2,240	32	257	1,052	22	75	137	256
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	4.6	-8.4	3.8	5.1	30.1	5.6	-7.7	17.2	5.1	:	-2.5	6.1	-16.7	31.7	37.3	39.5
00/99	14.0	13.3	14.0	7.0	4.2	30.5	9.2	12.9	20.8	20.4	17.8	19.6	32.1	26.2	2.8	16.2
01/00	3.0	10.9	10.0	4.5	52.8	3.1	6.8	3.3	4.5	19.0	-4.6	4.1	25.8	-2.2	-36.0	-13.2
02/01	2.5	-3.3	6.6	1.7	41.2	20.5	-1.2	-7.7	3.2	17.0	9.5	1.2	10.8	16.7	1.1	-4.7
03/02	4.6	-0.4	0.0	6.4	-25.0	-29.9	3.3	26.2	8.2	12.0	6.7	10.0	18.3	4.2	17.7	-8.1
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	2.5	0.7	30.6	0.2	3.1	15.5	0.4	24.6	:	3.1	12.5	0.1	0.6	1.7	3.8
1998	100.0	2.4	0.7	29.6	0.2	3.3	17.9	0.4	24.2	:	3.2	11.4	0.1	0.6	2.0	3.3
1999	100.0	2.1	0.7	29.8	0.3	3.3	15.8	0.5	24.3	0.2	2.9	11.6	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.4
2000	100.0	2.1	0.7	27.9	0.3	3.8	15.1	0.5	25.7	0.2	3.0	12.1	0.1	0.8	2.4	4.5
2001	100.0	2.2	0.8	28.3	0.4	3.8	15.7	0.5	26.1	0.3	2.8	12.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	3.8
2002	100.0	2.1	0.8	28.1	0.6	4.5	15.1	0.4	26.3	0.3	3.0	12.1	0.2	0.9	1.4	3.5
2003	100.0	2.0	0.8	28.6	0.4	3.0	14.9	0.5	27.2	0.3	3.1	12.7	0.2	0.9	1.6	3.1

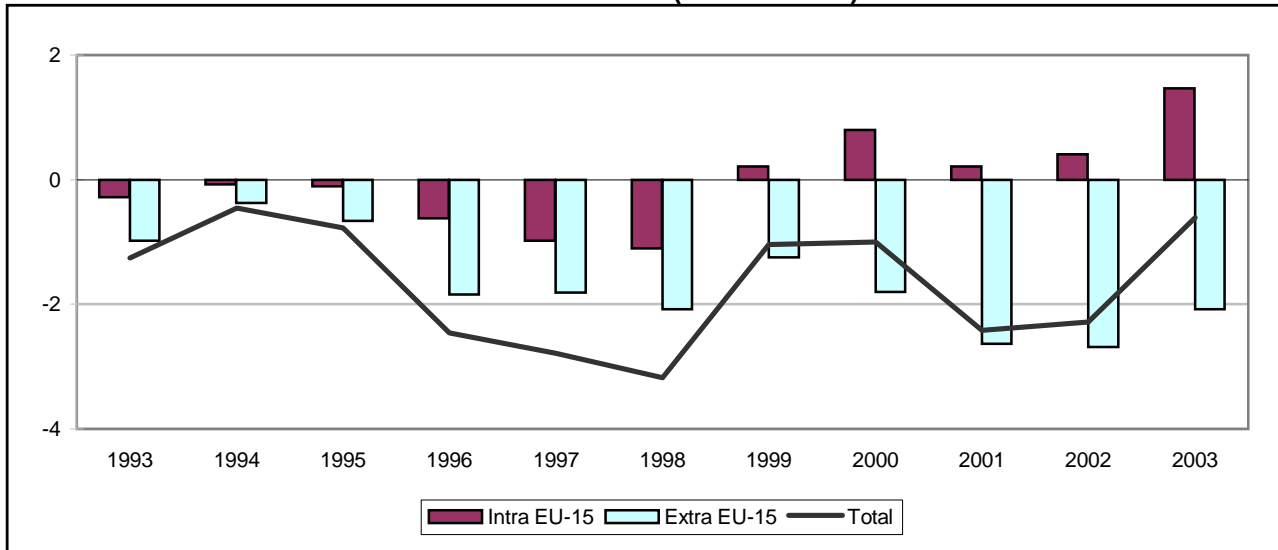
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

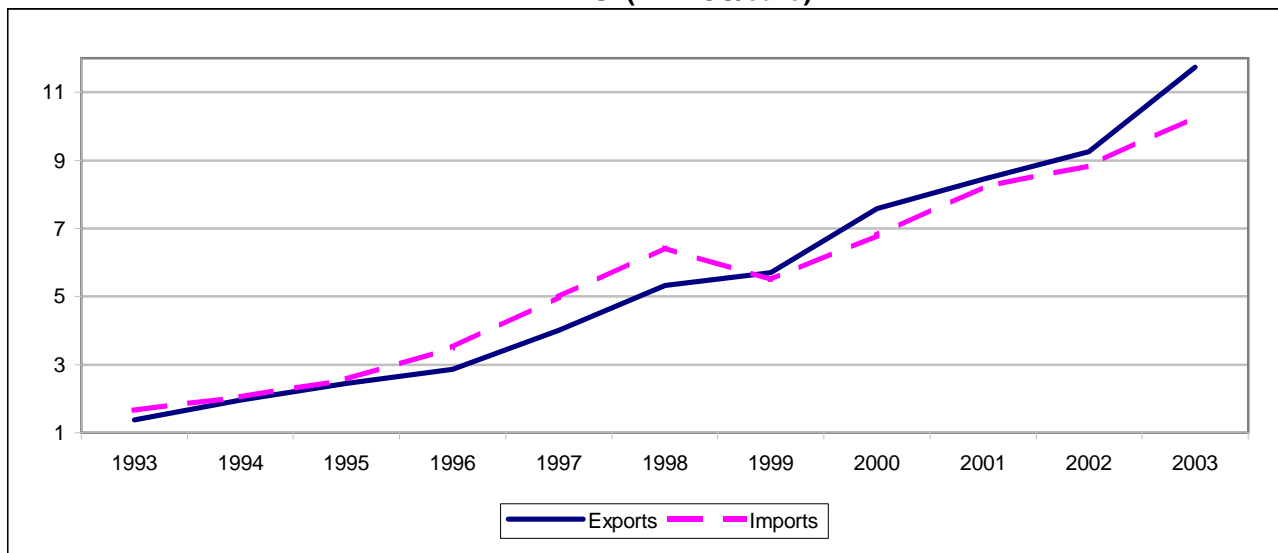
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	2,089	9	57	233	364	200	28	4	16	9	992	26	57	35	12
1996	2,312	9	55	235	418	194	26	6	15	10	1,094	29	56	30	8
1997	2,684	12	64	288	506	215	24	5	14	7	1,230	41	77	33	12
1998	2,775	15	68	210	617	225	32	7	9	6	1,381	48	105	20	15
1999	2,729	17	84	122	677	244	21	12	12	6	1,369	35	86	37	11
2000	3,438	19	111	210	865	295	22	16	13	6	1,651	50	83	51	22
2001	3,915	19	108	315	921	276	22	13	14	8	1,904	56	98	50	25
2002	4,453	22	180	320	1,066	299	28	23	16	8	2,108	35	140	57	29
2003	4,690	22	150	348	1,170	411	21	26	16	8	2,130	38	132	57	26
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-1.6	16.5	23.7	-42.0	9.7	8.2	-34.2	82.7	28.9	6.4	-0.8	-25.6	-17.9	81.3	-28.8
00/99	25.9	9.1	31.8	72.4	27.7	21.0	6.4	31.2	9.7	-0.5	20.6	41.6	-3.2	38.7	101.7
01/00	13.8	0.3	-2.3	50.1	6.4	-6.5	-2.4	-20.2	3.8	18.7	15.3	10.5	18.1	-2.2	13.4
02/01	13.7	17.7	66.4	1.3	15.6	8.4	29.4	81.4	16.5	11.8	10.6	-36.6	42.1	13.2	15.7
03/02	5.3	-0.3	-16.4	8.7	9.8	37.5	-23.9	15.5	1.1	-10.0	1.0	7.0	-5.7	0.5	-8.9
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	0.4	2.3	10.7	18.8	7.9	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	45.8	1.5	2.8	1.2	0.4
1998	100.0	0.5	2.4	7.5	22.2	8.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	49.7	1.7	3.7	0.7	0.5
1999	100.0	0.6	3.0	4.4	24.8	8.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	50.1	1.2	3.1	1.3	0.3
2000	100.0	0.5	3.2	6.1	25.1	8.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	48.0	1.4	2.4	1.4	0.6
2001	100.0	0.4	2.7	8.0	23.5	7.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	48.6	1.4	2.5	1.2	0.6
2002	100.0	0.4	4.0	7.1	23.9	6.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	47.3	0.7	3.1	1.2	0.6
2003	100.0	0.4	3.2	7.4	24.9	8.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	45.4	0.8	2.8	1.2	0.5
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	2,226	26	155	185	564	223	35	40	120	14	636	68	69	108	18
1996	2,374	53	142	164	552	256	32	39	128	15	696	88	102	128	18
1997	2,651	27	144	221	679	251	29	72	142	16	726	100	132	135	22
1998	2,692	32	151	159	737	264	86	102	155	14	668	86	87	157	26
1999	2,951	21	203	150	857	277	52	127	180	14	688	70	93	221	20
2000	3,542	53	175	251	1,063	326	64	149	181	16	867	91	125	217	24
2001	3,670	20	170	315	1,189	334	45	177	163	14	844	95	132	218	35
2002	3,705	15	186	269	1,201	335	36	238	151	14	776	135	104	241	33
2003	4,006	20	200	311	1,260	296	46	291	180	14	855	200	101	241	34
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	9.5	-33.5	34.8	-5.6	16.2	4.9	-39.7	24.6	15.7	-1.0	2.9	-18.3	6.7	41.2	-23.7
00/99	20.0	150.7	-13.7	67.7	24.0	17.6	23.8	16.8	0.5	10.8	26.0	30.3	34.5	-1.9	22.1
01/00	3.6	-61.2	-2.8	25.3	11.8	2.2	-29.7	18.9	-9.9	-10.0	-2.6	3.6	5.2	0.6	47.5
02/01	0.9	-26.9	8.9	-14.6	1.0	0.2	-19.1	34.3	-7.0	-5.5	-8.0	41.9	-20.9	10.5	-7.0
03/02	8.1	31.1	7.5	15.8	4.9	-11.5	26.9	22.4	18.7	0.3	10.2	48.3	-3.4	-0.3	4.5
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	1.0	5.4	8.3	25.5	9.4	1.0	2.7	5.3	0.6	27.3	3.7	4.9	5.0	0.8
1998	100.0	1.1	5.6	5.8	27.3	9.8	3.1	3.7	5.7	0.5	24.8	3.1	3.2	5.8	0.9
1999	100.0	0.7	6.8	5.0	29.0	9.3	1.7	4.3	6.0	0.4	23.3	2.3	3.1	7.4	0.6
2000	100.0	1.4	4.9	7.0	30.0	9.2	1.8	4.1	5.0	0.4	24.4	2.5	3.5	6.1	0.6
2001	100.0	0.5	4.6	8.5	32.3	9.0	1.2	4.8	4.4	0.3	22.9	2.5	3.5	5.9	0.9
2002	100.0	0.4	5.0	7.2	32.4	9.0	0.9	6.4	4.0	0.3	20.9	3.6	2.8	6.5	0.8
2003	100.0	0.4	4.9	7.7	31.4	7.3	1.1	7.2	4.4	0.3	21.3	4.9	2.5	6.0	0.8

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

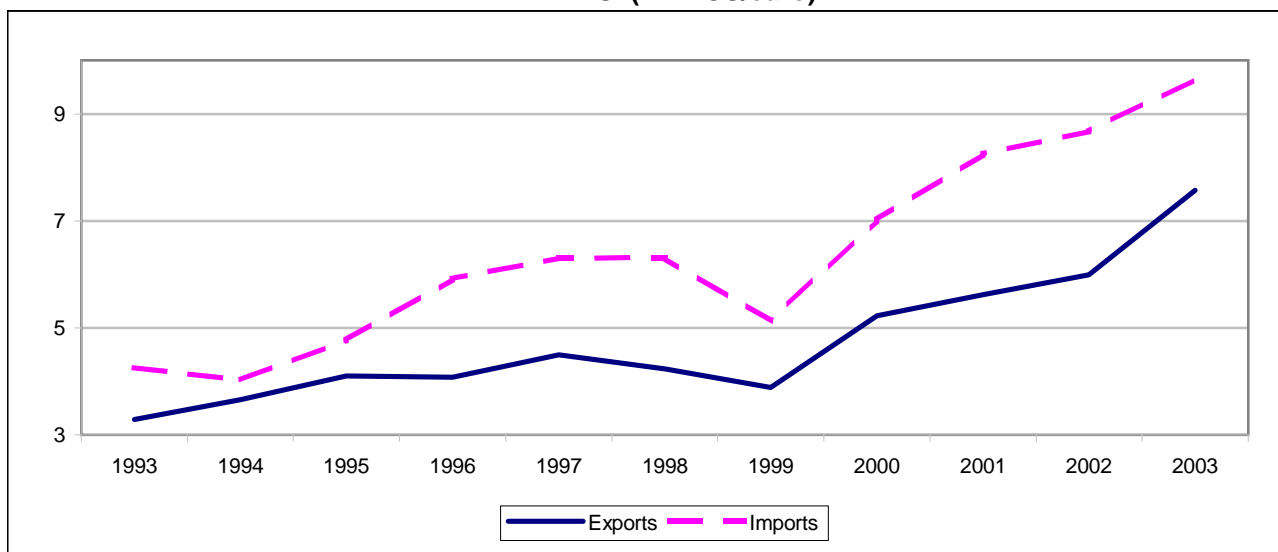
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (BN ECU/euro)



SLOVAKIA

7B

TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-280	-4	-19	30	2	-9	-15	-6	-51	:	-4	-139	1	-29	-12	-27
1994	-77	-5	-21	140	8	-4	-41	-9	-25	:	-2	-57	3	-33	-7	-26
1995	-111	-20	-21	180	10	-5	-50	-11	-25	:	-11	-51	4	-33	-40	-39
1996	-621	-43	-29	95	16	-40	-154	-18	-224	:	-41	-21	3	-51	-45	-69
1997	-975	-21	-38	-225	11	-40	-205	-24	-154	:	-64	43	-1	-56	-69	-131
1998	-1,106	9	-39	-541	6	-46	-166	-22	-147	:	-48	116	-7	-55	-48	-119
1999	207	26	-10	-123	4	-65	50	-20	92	7	110	258	-1	-55	3	-68
2000	801	47	-9	-33	13	-206	132	-28	325	20	126	525	-0	-35	19	-96
2001	216	64	-10	-267	63	-224	-82	-41	199	40	154	457	-2	-45	-17	-75
2002	406	0	31	-7	22	-303	-136	-41	429	12	156	430	-26	-44	-35	-83
2003	1,468	48	26	870	34	-224	-166	-63	216	31	192	563	-16	16	-42	-17

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1993	-979	-10	-45	-943	38	-53	-9	28	-62	-10	138	-34	32	11	-2
1994	-376	-1	-48	-868	571	-82	21	-15	-70	-15	139	-10	29	36	-6
1995	-664	-4	-71	-972	585	-99	-2	-36	-96	-26	160	-30	43	-54	-19
1996	-1,838	-7	-64	-1,432	141	-161	-16	-40	-149	-19	127	-40	37	-202	-24
1997	-1,812	-9	-59	-1,283	165	-213	-11	-102	-176	-23	146	-32	23	-104	-9
1998	-2,076	11	-38	-1,157	48	-258	-19	-145	-199	-14	106	-33	3	-135	-1
1999	-1,246	14	10	-1,178	454	-133	-10	-130	-155	-5	127	-13	7	-162	22
2000	-1,806	25	44	-2,231	1,007	-94	-2	-181	-219	-5	188	-19	18	-180	2
2001	-2,634	8	4	-2,287	635	-134	-3	-245	-252	-10	175	-55	3	-276	-5
2002	-2,689	27	-49	-2,047	435	-149	4	-324	-170	-14	211	-79	-16	-325	-7
2003	-2,074	18	-21	-1,899	323	636	50	-368	-305	-7	191	-55	-21	-428	-16

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	2,453	72	22	1,233	20	47	131	4	316	:	115	326	7	29	45	86
1996	2,870	88	25	1,474	26	43	147	6	340	:	131	420	7	26	31	107
1997	4,003	146	25	2,014	28	67	204	10	510	:	169	610	10	30	41	141
1998	5,325	207	27	2,754	24	91	328	15	685	:	218	714	9	36	73	145
1999	5,699	191	46	2,653	23	86	460	13	847	10	295	771	10	39	87	168
2000	7,590	269	59	3,443	32	110	597	14	1,181	34	342	1,074	16	51	124	243
2001	8,445	339	67	3,819	91	174	556	17	1,247	44	397	1,146	31	55	116	347
2002	9,246	317	115	3,970	51	248	637	19	1,636	18	465	1,173	29	74	130	364
2003	11,735	385	127	5,966	60	317	680	22	1,447	45	523	1,439	39	131	148	409
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	7.0	-7.4	68.8	-3.6	-3.3	-5.1	40.3	-8.3	23.5	:	35.3	7.9	5.5	10.3	18.6	16.0
00/99	33.1	40.6	28.6	29.7	38.2	27.8	29.9	3.0	39.4	245.8	15.9	39.3	67.0	29.8	42.7	44.4
01/00	11.2	26.0	12.7	10.8	184.1	57.3	-6.8	20.6	5.5	28.5	16.2	6.7	93.5	7.4	-6.1	42.6
02/01	9.4	-6.4	71.8	3.9	-43.6	42.9	14.5	13.6	31.2	-58.9	16.9	2.3	-6.1	34.2	12.3	4.9
03/02	26.9	21.3	10.6	50.2	16.4	27.5	6.6	14.3	-11.5	147.3	12.3	22.7	32.2	77.1	13.4	12.3
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	3.6	0.6	50.3	0.6	1.6	5.1	0.2	12.7	:	4.2	15.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.5
1998	100.0	3.8	0.5	51.7	0.4	1.7	6.1	0.2	12.8	:	4.0	13.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.7
1999	100.0	3.3	0.8	46.5	0.4	1.5	8.0	0.2	14.8	0.1	5.1	13.5	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.9
2000	100.0	3.5	0.7	45.3	0.4	1.4	7.8	0.1	15.5	0.4	4.5	14.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	3.2
2001	100.0	4.0	0.7	45.2	1.0	2.0	6.5	0.1	14.7	0.5	4.7	13.5	0.3	0.6	1.3	4.1
2002	100.0	3.4	1.2	42.9	0.5	2.6	6.8	0.2	17.6	0.1	5.0	12.6	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.9
2003	100.0	3.2	1.0	50.8	0.5	2.6	5.7	0.1	12.3	0.3	4.4	12.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	3.4
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	2,564	92	43	1,052	10	52	181	15	341	:	127	376	3	62	85	125
1996	3,492	131	54	1,378	9	83	301	24	564	:	173	441	4	77	76	176
1997	4,979	167	63	2,239	16	107	410	34	664	:	234	567	11	86	110	272
1998	6,431	198	66	3,295	18	137	494	36	833	:	265	598	16	91	121	264
1999	5,492	165	56	2,776	20	151	410	34	754	3	185	513	11	94	83	237
2000	6,789	222	68	3,476	19	316	465	42	856	14	215	549	17	86	105	339
2001	8,229	276	77	4,085	27	397	638	58	1,048	5	243	689	33	99	133	421
2002	8,840	317	83	3,977	29	551	774	60	1,207	7	309	742	55	117	166	447
2003	10,266	337	100	5,096	25	541	846	84	1,231	14	330	876	54	115	190	426
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-14.6	-16.6	-15.1	-15.7	10.1	10.5	-17.0	-6.6	-9.3	:	-30.3	-14.2	-34.0	3.3	-30.8	-10.4
00/99	23.6	34.3	21.6	25.2	-3.2	108.9	13.5	23.5	13.4	378.6	16.4	7.0	56.8	-8.8	25.3	43.4
01/00	21.2	24.1	12.2	17.5	44.3	25.7	37.1	38.6	22.4	-68.2	12.9	25.4	97.3	16.0	27.0	24.2
02/01	7.4	15.0	8.8	-2.6	5.3	38.6	21.2	3.3	15.2	43.5	27.0	7.7	68.7	17.9	24.4	5.9
03/02	16.1	6.3	20.2	28.1	-11.8	-1.7	9.3	40.2	1.9	117.7	6.9	18.0	-1.7	-2.0	14.5	-4.5
Share (%)																
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	3.3	1.2	44.9	0.3	2.1	8.2	0.6	13.3	:	4.6	11.3	0.2	1.7	2.2	5.4
1998	100.0	3.0	1.0	51.2	0.2	2.1	7.6	0.5	12.9	:	4.1	9.2	0.2	1.4	1.8	4.1
1999	100.0	3.0	1.0	50.5	0.3	2.7	7.4	0.6	13.7	0.0	3.3	9.3	0.1	1.7	1.5	4.3
2000	100.0	3.2	1.0	51.2	0.2	4.6	6.8	0.6	12.6	0.2	3.1	8.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	4.9
2001	100.0	3.3	0.9	49.6	0.3	4.8	7.7	0.7	12.7	0.0	2.9	8.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	5.1
2002	100.0	3.5	0.9	44.9	0.3	6.2	8.7	0.6	13.6	0.0	3.4	8.3	0.6	1.3	1.8	5.0
2003	100.0	3.2	0.9	49.6	0.2	5.2	8.2	0.8	11.9	0.1	3.2	8.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	4.1

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

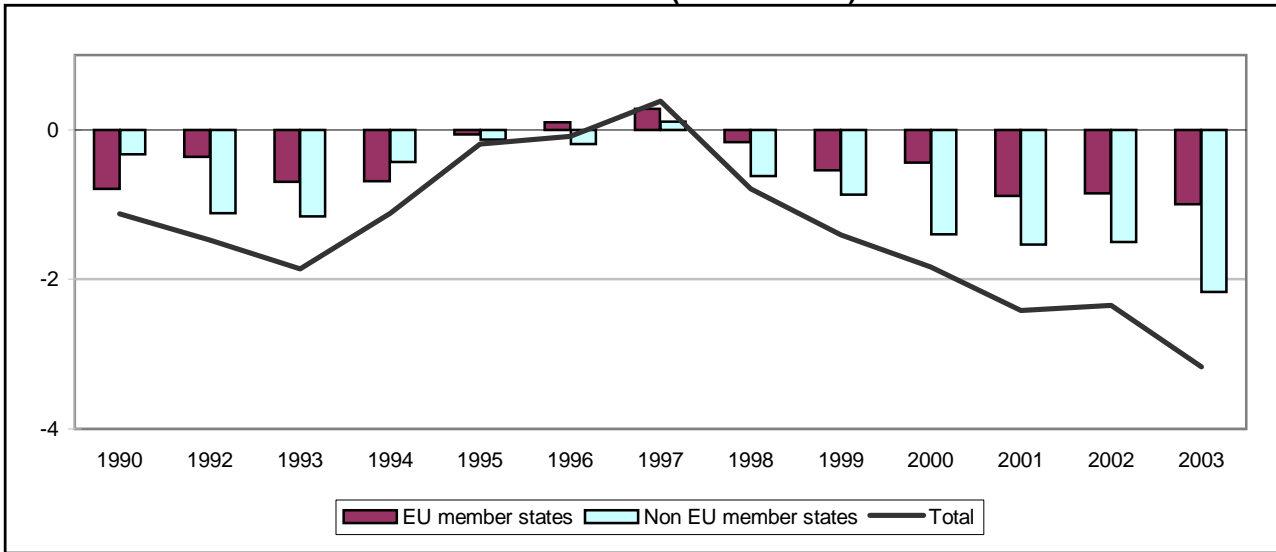
Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	4,103	10	54	253	3,087	82	15	13	14	1	265	46	62	45	27
1996	4,082	7	76	242	2,992	94	9	30	15	1	258	39	58	37	19
1997	4,495	10	99	294	3,229	139	29	10	11	2	303	50	47	18	26
1998	4,235	33	144	181	3,175	115	15	4	11	2	280	48	30	12	31
1999	3,882	32	149	97	2,900	140	14	6	13	4	262	52	34	21	51
2000	5,221	51	221	115	3,954	184	16	10	13	7	372	55	53	45	38
2001	5,618	34	216	144	4,347	181	18	14	12	8	419	39	43	40	30
2002	5,988	51	191	152	4,474	221	24	42	153	7	522	23	38	47	24
2003	7,570	45	213	236	4,988	1,019	75	124	71	14	568	56	53	72	30
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-8.3	-1.6	4.0	-46.6	-8.6	21.7	-6.3	46.8	21.6	155.8	-6.5	8.7	13.2	71.7	63.6
00/99	34.4	58.5	47.7	18.8	36.3	32.0	10.4	85.2	1.9	60.6	41.9	5.6	54.8	112.4	-24.8
01/00	7.6	-33.0	-2.0	25.3	9.9	-1.8	12.5	38.4	-5.2	18.9	12.5	-28.7	-17.9	-12.3	-20.7
02/01	6.5	49.2	-11.5	5.3	2.9	22.0	35.7	199.2	1,126.6	-7.1	24.8	-41.9	-11.9	18.8	-21.5
03/02	26.4	-10.2	11.5	55.2	11.4	361.8	209.1	192.4	-53.3	92.7	8.7	147.1	39.5	51.7	27.9
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	0.2	2.1	6.5	71.8	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	6.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5
1998	100.0	0.7	3.3	4.2	74.9	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7
1999	100.0	0.8	3.8	2.4	74.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.3
2000	100.0	0.9	4.2	2.2	75.7	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	7.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
2001	100.0	0.6	3.8	2.5	77.3	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	7.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
2002	100.0	0.8	3.1	2.5	74.7	3.6	0.4	0.7	2.5	0.1	8.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
2003	100.0	0.5	2.8	3.1	65.8	13.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.1	7.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1995	4,767	15	125	1,224	2,503	181	17	49	110	27	105	76	19	99	45
1996	5,920	15	140	1,675	2,850	254	25	70	164	20	131	79	21	239	44
1997	6,307	19	158	1,577	3,064	352	40	112	187	25	156	82	24	122	35
1998	6,311	22	181	1,338	3,128	373	35	149	210	16	174	81	27	148	32
1999	5,128	18	139	1,275	2,445	272	24	136	168	9	135	65	27	183	29
2000	7,026	26	177	2,346	2,947	278	18	191	233	11	184	74	35	225	36
2001	8,252	26	212	2,431	3,712	314	21	260	264	18	244	94	40	316	35
2002	8,677	23	240	2,199	4,039	370	21	366	323	21	312	102	54	372	30
2003	9,644	27	234	2,134	4,665	383	25	492	376	21	377	111	75	500	46
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-18.7	-14.9	-23.2	-4.6	-21.8	-26.9	-29.7	-8.5	-19.8	-41.7	-22.7	-19.7	1.9	24.1	-10.6
00/99	37.0	42.3	26.8	84.0	20.5	2.0	-26.8	40.5	38.2	22.8	36.8	14.4	28.0	22.7	25.8
01/00	17.4	-1.7	20.2	3.6	25.9	13.0	17.9	35.8	13.5	57.6	32.4	26.9	14.8	40.2	-2.4
02/01	5.1	-9.5	12.8	-9.5	8.7	17.6	-0.8	41.0	22.3	17.2	27.7	8.7	33.9	18.0	-13.8
03/02	11.1	17.3	-2.2	-2.9	15.4	3.5	20.1	34.2	16.3	-1.5	20.8	8.8	37.8	34.1	53.3
Share (%)															
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1997	100.0	0.2	2.5	24.9	48.5	5.5	0.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.4	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.5
1998	100.0	0.3	2.8	21.1	49.5	5.9	0.5	2.3	3.3	0.2	2.7	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.5
1999	100.0	0.3	2.7	24.8	47.6	5.3	0.4	2.6	3.2	0.1	2.6	1.2	0.5	3.5	0.5
2000	100.0	0.3	2.5	33.3	41.9	3.9	0.2	2.7	3.3	0.1	2.6	1.0	0.5	3.2	0.5
2001	100.0	0.3	2.5	29.4	44.9	3.8	0.2	3.1	3.2	0.2	2.9	1.1	0.4	3.8	0.4
2002	100.0	0.2	2.7	25.3	46.5	4.2	0.2	4.2	3.7	0.2	3.5	1.1	0.6	4.2	0.3
2003	100.0	0.2	2.4	22.1	48.3	3.9	0.2	5.0	3.8	0.2	3.9	1.1	0.7	5.1	0.4

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

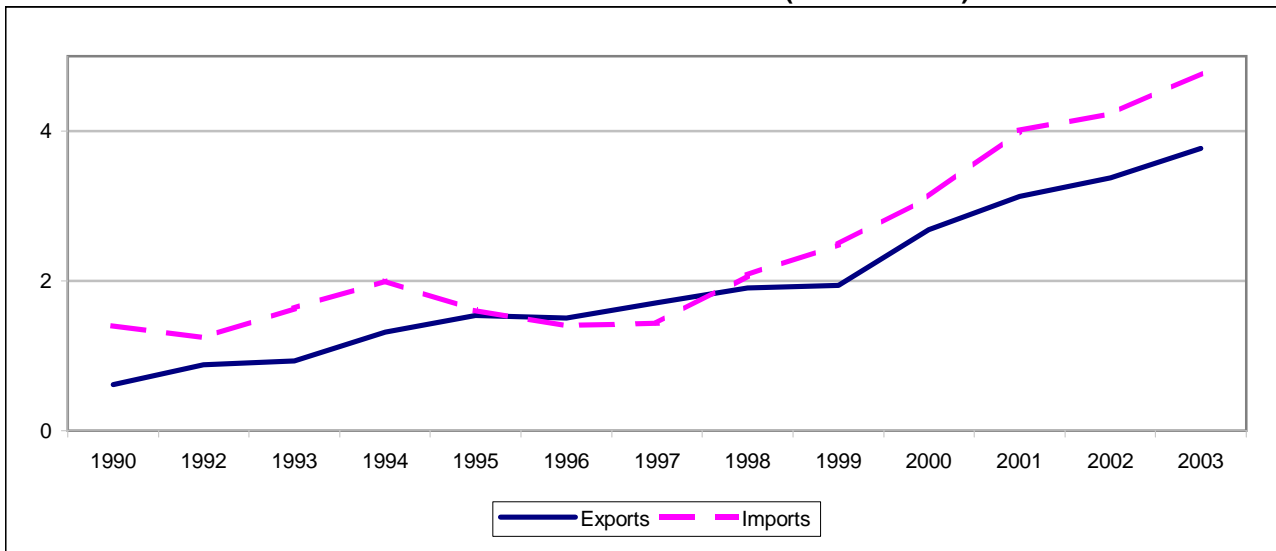
Candidate countries external trade

BULGARIA

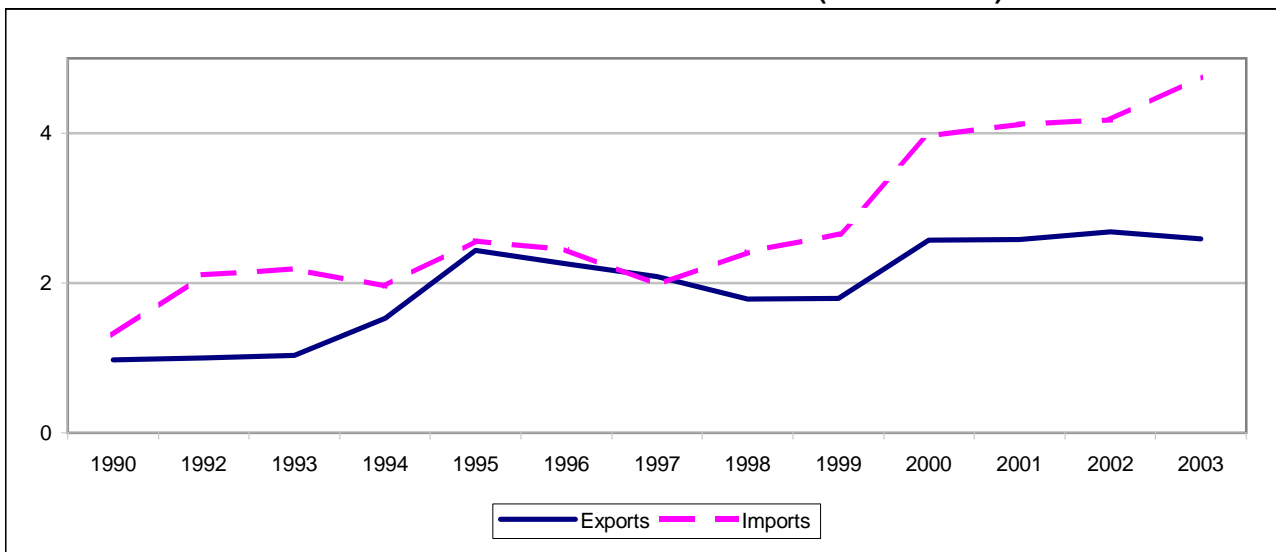
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-792	-20	-13	-505	33	13	-40	-3	-115	:	-29	-71	-2	-4	-15	-22
1992	-358	-48	-1	-158	-78	13	4	-3	14	:	-24	-64	:	-5	-15	1
1993	-698	-15	-14	-249	-130	-26	-17	-2	-77	:	-39	-70	5	-14	-19	-30
1994	-685	11	-9	-260	-170	19	-12	-4	-40	:	-75	-60	-2	-28	-16	-40
1995	-65	6	-11	-183	91	82	-3	-4	84	:	-6	-85	8	-34	-25	15
1996	104	10	-8	-105	119	68	-28	-4	137	:	-9	-57	-3	-25	-19	28
1997	277	13	-18	-66	165	87	-15	-1	176	:	-9	-49	7	-18	-10	15
1998	-168	56	-21	-244	71	63	-74	-0	139	:	-23	-67	4	-28	-30	-16
1999	-543	79	-17	-400	33	31	-99	-13	87	-2	-26	-89	1	-49	-49	-29
2000	-435	232	-26	-510	64	3	-91	-31	147	-3	-26	-83	-5	-40	-39	-26
2001	-882	160	-35	-697	41	54	-169	-13	75	2	-59	-67	-3	-49	-71	-51
2002	-852	173	-39	-621	50	41	-151	-10	-19	-0	-63	-75	-9	-29	-57	-44
2003	-996	273	-38	-653	52	-33	-203	-9	-47	-3	-69	-79	-14	-24	-78	-71

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1990	-329	18	-71	:	:	-35	-12	41	-22	-9	-134	-62	-230	-14	19
1992	-1,114	:	-66	:	:	-38	5	7	-34	-8	134	-53	-111	16	4
1993	-1,157	-1	-52	-694	-123	25	10	72	-10	-6	47	-24	-42	-49	-7
1994	-430	-1	-55	-174	-140	81	19	22	-0	-18	21	-8	-108	-36	-14
1995	-127	1	-54	-801	213	33	9	-4	-20	-2	733	-72	-121	-1	-17
1996	-189	1	-34	-956	205	1	15	12	-8	-4	685	-60	0	13	-1
1997	110	4	-38	-610	280	-8	33	-5	11	-4	584	-65	-14	15	-6
1998	-619	0	-43	-716	185	-84	13	-35	-8	-7	495	-90	-79	-24	-18
1999	-863	5	-24	-864	-24	-43	19	-49	-39	-6	439	-81	-29	-85	-27
2000	-1,397	0	-38	-1,597	-58	-0	19	-62	-49	-9	934	-159	30	-48	27
2001	-1,532	2	-29	-1,494	-135	106	-4	-87	-71	-11	634	-153	-48	-97	4
2002	-1,496	1	-5	-1,136	-86	103	-1	-132	-82	-14	591	-143	-21	-118	9
2003	-2,169	-3	-63	-1,115	-318	52	6	-194	-109	-17	441	-207	-49	-121	21

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	614	16	4	197	79	28	59	1	104	:	23	35	3	10	8	46
1995	1,539	64	13	350	281	102	117	1	334	:	78	35	12	10	14	128
1996	1,506	57	14	348	274	88	100	1	388	:	63	40	3	7	13	111
1997	1,713	69	15	359	334	106	106	4	470	:	60	43	16	7	21	104
1998	1,906	137	19	401	336	109	132	8	492	:	71	63	16	8	17	96
1999	1,943	164	21	367	322	101	169	5	519	0	78	64	12	8	19	94
2000	2,684	326	22	474	410	110	253	6	745	0	93	74	12	10	25	125
2001	3,129	280	29	545	501	189	321	9	855	6	89	95	21	8	30	151
2002	3,377	291	28	579	558	204	325	12	935	3	108	101	16	10	32	176
2003	3,770	405	25	718	691	181	338	12	935	1	103	135	13	10	33	169
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	1.9	19.7	12.8	-8.5	-4.0	-6.8	27.7	-36.2	5.4	:	8.7	0.0	-23.6	-8.6	12.6	-2.6
00/99	38.1	98.8	4.2	29.1	27.1	8.4	49.3	18.3	43.7	-76.4	19.8	17.1	-7.1	32.9	29.2	33.0
01/00	16.5	-14.2	29.2	15.0	22.3	71.9	26.8	54.6	14.7	5,417.0	-3.9	27.9	85.7	-20.6	19.7	20.9
02/01	7.9	4.1	-4.8	6.1	11.3	8.4	1.1	30.0	9.2	-54.2	20.8	6.4	-25.6	20.0	8.1	16.7
03/02	11.6	39.0	-7.6	24.0	23.9	-11.4	4.1	6.2	0.0	-50.5	-4.9	32.8	-19.6	3.2	2.4	-4.3
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.5	0.7	32.0	12.8	4.5	9.6	0.1	16.9	:	3.7	5.7	0.5	1.6	1.3	7.4
1997	100.0	4.0	0.8	20.9	19.4	6.1	6.2	0.2	27.4	:	3.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	6.0
1998	100.0	7.1	0.9	21.0	17.6	5.6	6.9	0.3	25.8	:	3.7	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	5.0
1999	100.0	8.4	1.1	18.8	16.5	5.2	8.7	0.2	26.6	0.0	3.9	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	4.8
2000	100.0	12.1	0.8	17.6	15.2	4.0	9.4	0.2	27.7	0.0	3.4	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	4.6
2001	100.0	8.9	0.9	17.4	16.0	6.0	10.2	0.2	27.3	0.2	2.8	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.8
2002	100.0	8.6	0.8	17.1	16.5	6.0	9.6	0.3	27.6	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	5.2
2003	100.0	10.7	0.6	19.0	18.3	4.8	8.9	0.3	24.8	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	4.4
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	1,406	36	17	702	46	15	100	3	219	:	52	106	5	14	23	68
1995	1,604	57	24	533	190	21	120	5	250	:	85	120	4	43	38	113
1996	1,402	48	23	453	154	20	128	5	251	:	72	97	6	31	32	83
1997	1,436	55	33	424	169	19	122	4	294	:	69	92	9	25	31	90
1998	2,074	81	40	645	265	45	206	8	353	:	94	130	12	36	47	112
1999	2,486	85	39	766	290	70	268	18	432	3	103	153	11	57	69	123
2000	3,119	94	49	984	345	107	344	37	599	3	119	157	17	50	64	151
2001	4,011	120	64	1,242	461	135	490	22	780	4	148	162	24	57	101	202
2002	4,229	118	67	1,200	508	164	475	21	954	3	171	176	25	38	89	220
2003	4,766	132	63	1,371	639	214	542	21	983	4	172	214	27	34	111	239
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	19.8	4.7	-2.0	18.8	9.3	54.6	30.0	133.9	22.2	:	9.5	17.4	-7.2	57.0	46.9	9.6
00/99	25.4	9.8	25.9	28.3	19.2	53.6	28.4	104.4	38.5	5.2	15.6	2.9	50.0	-12.2	-6.7	22.5
01/00	28.6	28.2	30.9	26.2	33.3	25.8	42.1	-40.9	30.3	54.3	24.2	2.9	45.6	14.4	57.5	34.0
02/01	5.4	-1.3	4.6	-3.4	10.2	21.5	-2.8	-2.7	22.2	-18.4	15.0	8.8	2.3	-32.8	-11.7	8.6
03/02	12.7	11.5	-5.3	14.2	25.8	30.6	13.9	-1.3	3.0	20.3	0.7	21.3	8.7	-11.3	25.0	8.9
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.5	1.2	49.9	3.2	1.0	7.0	0.2	15.5	:	3.7	7.5	0.3	1.0	1.6	4.8
1997	100.0	3.8	2.2	29.5	11.7	1.3	8.4	0.3	20.4	:	4.8	6.4	0.5	1.7	2.1	6.2
1998	100.0	3.9	1.9	31.0	12.7	2.1	9.9	0.3	17.0	:	4.5	6.2	0.5	1.7	2.2	5.4
1999	100.0	3.4	1.5	30.8	11.6	2.8	10.7	0.7	17.3	0.1	4.1	6.1	0.4	2.2	2.7	4.9
2000	100.0	2.9	1.5	31.5	11.0	3.4	11.0	1.1	19.1	0.0	3.8	5.0	0.5	1.5	2.0	4.8
2001	100.0	2.9	1.5	30.9	11.4	3.3	12.2	0.5	19.4	0.1	3.6	4.0	0.6	1.4	2.5	5.0
2002	100.0	2.7	1.5	28.3	12.0	3.8	11.2	0.4	22.5	0.0	4.0	4.1	0.5	0.9	2.1	5.1
2003	100.0	2.7	1.3	28.7	13.4	4.4	11.3	0.4	20.6	0.0	3.6	4.4	0.5	0.7	2.3	5.0

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

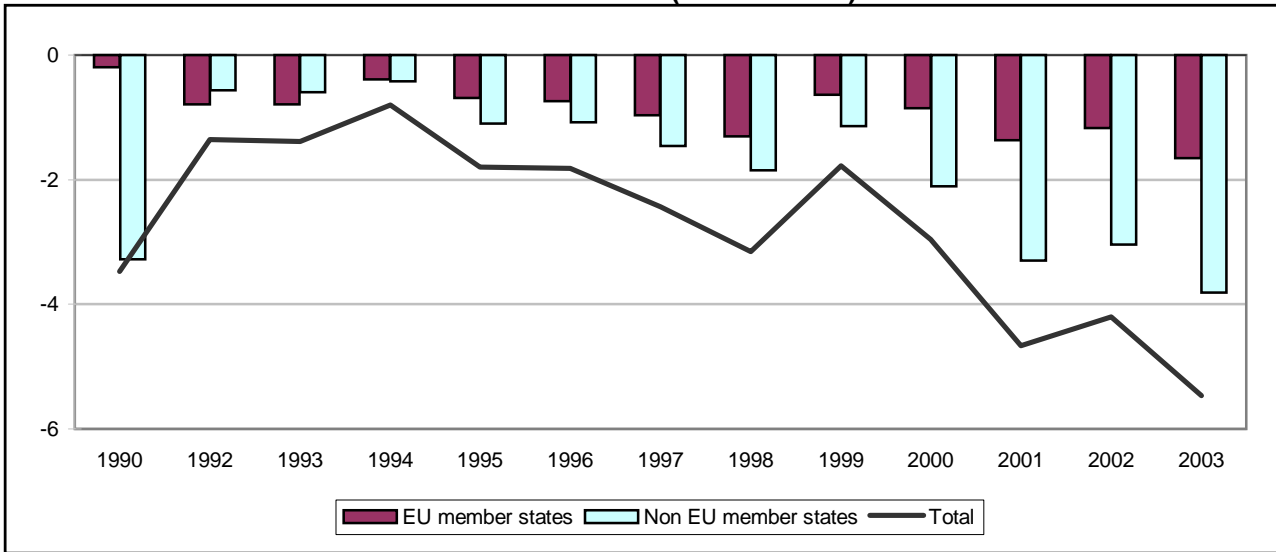
NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	978	22	10	:	:	38	6	72	25	0	254	10	96	28	23
1995	2,437	5	22	410	483	124	17	15	14	4	1,045	73	85	51	53
1996	2,253	6	28	378	469	89	21	34	20	1	884	60	65	45	55
1997	2,085	8	24	299	561	105	40	23	33	0	780	49	63	46	36
1998	1,789	6	26	209	559	100	23	8	30	1	747	35	41	27	30
1999	1,791	11	45	176	467	137	29	7	22	1	757	32	45	21	17
2000	2,569	6	51	129	806	207	35	12	19	1	1,311	47	76	43	52
2001	2,585	7	65	134	800	319	21	11	14	1	1,097	43	81	22	41
2002	2,686	8	101	98	952	285	26	13	11	3	1,190	61	81	43	43
2003	2,587	7	46	93	1,054	298	23	54	13	3	1,245	59	82	76	45
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	0.0	71.3	72.0	-15.7	-16.4	37.7	21.6	-15.8	-25.0	45.6	1.3	-8.1	9.7	-21.8	-41.2
00/99	43.4	-42.0	14.0	-26.8	72.5	50.9	22.4	78.0	-12.7	-41.2	73.2	49.3	71.2	104.4	200.4
01/00	0.6	4.8	27.3	3.6	-0.7	54.1	-38.8	-8.9	-25.1	82.5	-16.3	-8.3	5.3	-49.3	-22.8
02/01	3.9	19.0	55.3	-27.0	18.9	-10.5	20.1	23.2	-20.7	171.2	8.4	40.4	0.7	95.7	6.2
03/02	-3.6	-13.0	-54.3	-4.4	10.7	4.4	-10.5	307.6	11.0	-18.6	4.5	-3.2	1.2	76.8	3.7
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	2.2	1.0	:	:	3.8	0.6	7.4	2.5	0.0	25.9	1.0	9.8	2.8	2.3
1997	100.0	0.4	1.1	14.3	26.8	5.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.0	37.4	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.7
1998	100.0	0.3	1.4	11.6	31.2	5.5	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.0	41.7	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6
1999	100.0	0.6	2.5	9.8	26.0	7.6	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	42.2	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.9
2000	100.0	0.2	1.9	5.0	31.3	8.0	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	51.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	2.0
2001	100.0	0.2	2.5	5.1	30.9	12.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	42.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	1.5
2002	100.0	0.2	3.7	3.6	35.4	10.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	44.3	2.2	3.0	1.5	1.6
2003	100.0	0.2	1.7	3.6	40.7	11.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	48.1	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.7
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	1,306	4	81	:	:	73	18	31	47	9	388	72	327	42	4
1995	2,564	4	76	1,211	270	91	8	19	33	6	312	145	205	53	70
1996	2,441	5	62	1,334	264	88	7	23	28	5	199	119	64	32	56
1997	1,975	5	62	909	281	113	7	28	22	5	196	115	77	31	42
1998	2,409	6	69	926	374	184	10	43	38	8	252	125	120	51	48
1999	2,654	6	69	1,041	491	180	9	55	61	7	318	113	74	106	44
2000	3,966	6	89	1,726	865	207	16	74	68	10	377	207	46	91	25
2001	4,117	5	95	1,627	935	213	25	98	86	12	463	197	129	119	37
2002	4,182	7	106	1,233	1,038	182	27	146	94	17	599	204	102	161	34
2003	4,756	10	109	1,208	1,372	246	17	249	121	19	804	267	131	196	23
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	10.2	-2.2	0.0	12.4	31.4	-2.0	-7.9	29.5	61.0	-12.5	26.1	-9.5	-38.1	106.2	-7.9
00/99	49.4	4.0	29.0	65.8	75.9	15.1	70.6	34.1	12.4	42.1	18.5	83.5	-37.8	-14.3	-42.4
01/00	3.8	-17.5	6.1	-5.7	8.1	2.8	55.5	31.5	25.5	25.0	22.7	-4.8	179.4	30.8	45.6
02/01	1.6	45.6	12.2	-24.2	10.9	-14.3	6.6	49.3	9.4	38.9	29.3	3.9	-21.0	35.5	-7.1
03/02	13.7	31.6	2.3	-2.0	32.2	34.9	-37.8	70.4	29.3	12.9	34.2	30.3	29.0	21.8	-32.4
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.2	6.2	:	:	5.5	1.4	2.3	3.5	0.6	29.6	5.5	24.9	3.1	0.2
1997	100.0	0.2	3.1	46.0	14.2	5.7	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.2	9.9	5.7	3.8	1.5	2.1
1998	100.0	0.2	2.8	38.4	15.5	7.6	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.3	10.4	5.1	4.9	2.1	1.9
1999	100.0	0.2	2.6	39.2	18.5	6.7	0.3	2.0	2.2	0.2	11.9	4.2	2.7	3.9	1.6
2000	100.0	0.1	2.2	43.5	21.8	5.2	0.4	1.8	1.7	0.2	9.5	5.2	1.1	2.2	0.6
2001	100.0	0.1	2.3	39.5	22.7	5.1	0.6	2.3	2.0	0.3	11.2	4.7	3.1	2.8	0.8
2002	100.0	0.1	2.5	29.4	24.8	4.3	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.4	14.3	4.8	2.4	3.8	0.8
2003	100.0	0.2	2.2	25.4	28.8	5.1	0.3	5.2	2.5	0.4	16.8	5.6	2.7	4.1	0.4

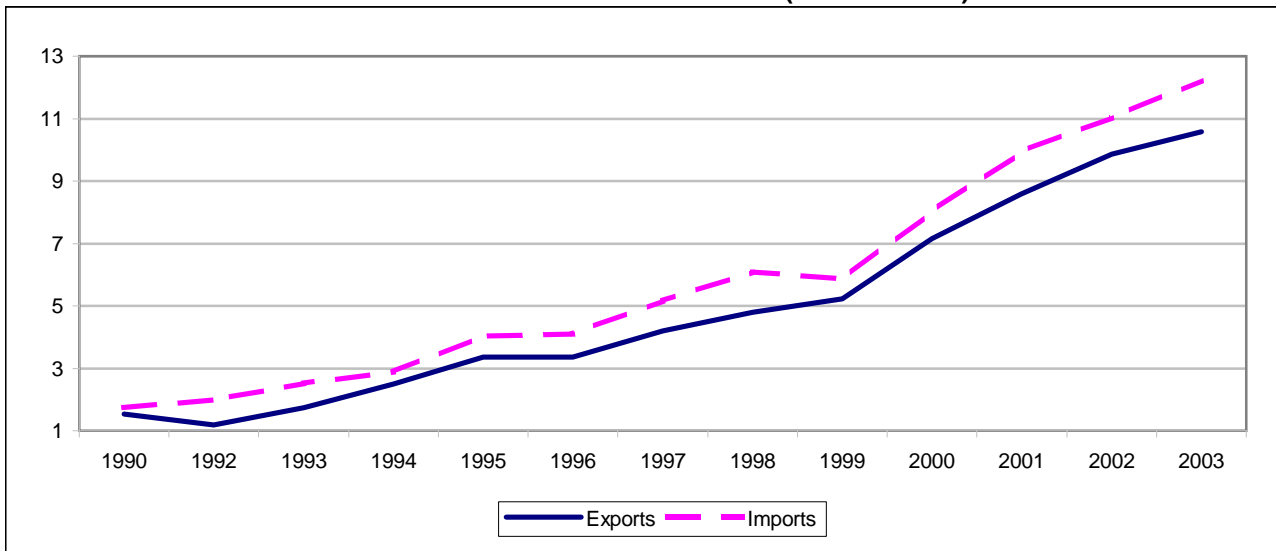
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

ROMANIA

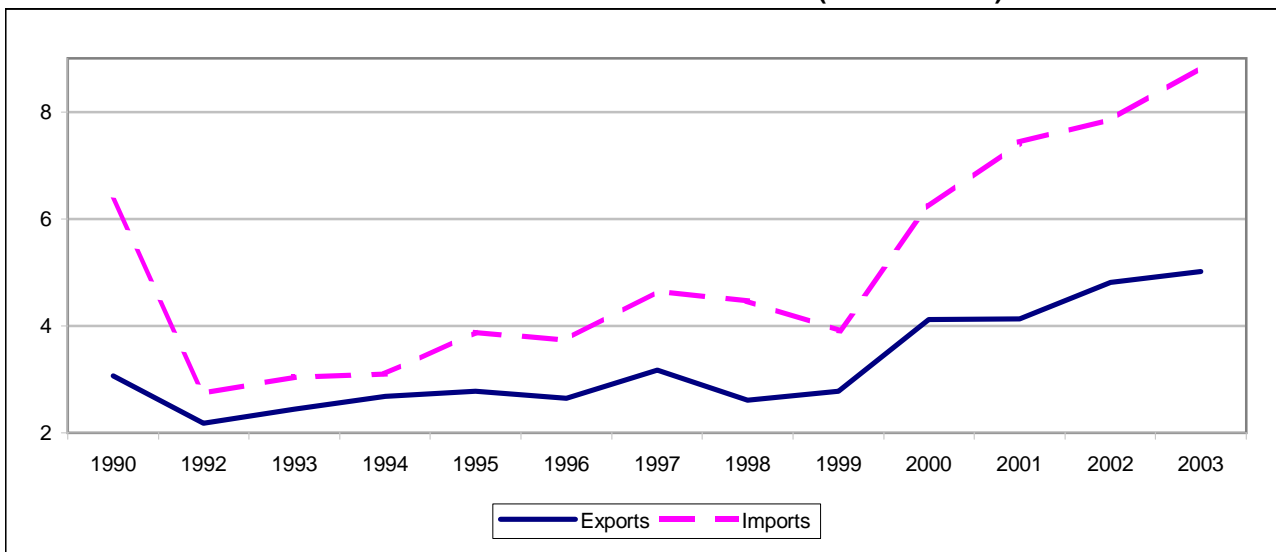
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-199	3	-7	-414	10	16	4	-12	311	:	5	-77	-3	6	9	-51
1992	-792	-21	-13	-289	29	14	-155	-6	-186	:	-40	-72	0	-2	-22	-29
1993	-793	-9	-36	-283	13	-11	-245	-9	-175	:	47	-77	-0	-10	-10	12
1994	-385	14	-31	-244	44	8	-39	-7	-37	:	34	-82	-0	-20	-5	-19
1995	-691	-25	-31	-280	37	10	-60	-13	-90	:	-29	-122	3	-13	-29	-51
1996	-736	-37	-49	-252	3	4	-51	-15	-209	:	75	-120	-4	-20	-19	-40
1997	-967	-37	-29	-366	-12	1	-163	-15	-103	:	35	-109	6	-18	-84	-72
1998	-1,304	-64	-42	-389	-3	-33	-289	-25	-198	:	31	-88	1	-33	-90	-84
1999	-641	-30	-36	-254	17	-0	-158	-35	-31	-3	87	-56	12	-39	-86	-31
2000	-853	-22	-30	-329	-56	-19	-80	-32	-109	-6	46	-88	5	-51	-63	-20
2001	-1,362	-71	-44	-655	-12	-44	-56	6	-298	-6	70	-110	-13	-50	-106	29
2002	-1,169	-68	-54	-512	132	-90	-84	-58	-241	0	49	-182	-17	-50	-120	127
2003	-1,651	-65	-69	-687	93	-104	-397	-61	-366	-6	142	-246	-44	-66	-118	343

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-3,273	3	-94	-743	:	-101	5	-84	5	5	-314	-80	-1,404	39	33	
1992	-567	-2	-25	:	:	-114	-13	95	-15	-8	117	-30	-383	-7	42	
1993	-599	-1	-26	-464	60	-260	-32	278	-4	:	307	-29	-349	60	76	
1994	-416	-1	-89	-653	140	-229	-8	184	-4	2	443	-45	-168	98	120	
1995	-1,103	-9	-109	-819	-97	-167	-9	68	-31	-23	320	-39	-34	-121	82	
1996	-1,082	5	-98	-873	32	-154	-19	-11	-46	-11	575	-111	-95	-237	39	
1997	-1,464	40	-90	-977	-82	-112	-47	-64	-82	-7	567	-129	74	-403	27	
1998	-1,850	24	-76	-875	-484	-160	-8	-138	-55	-23	451	-97	116	-254	42	
1999	-1,140	23	-62	-617	-57	-50	-10	-101	-88	-5	598	-111	126	-281	39	
2000	-2,110	17	-99	-1,121	79	-22	-21	-96	-169	-0	934	-225	210	-282	52	
2001	-3,299	47	-129	-1,227	-648	-154	-26	-183	-152	17	614	-239	206	-272	10	
2002	-3,037	72	-88	-1,306	-854	56	-1	-176	-218	214	554	-228	307	-281	6	
2003	-3,813	54	-96	-1,705	-1,065	58	-64	-334	-251	66	606	-287	274	-360	-21	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	1,540	46	5	509	68	33	158	1	408	:	123	56	1	7	26	100
1995	3,355	177	12	1,097	158	78	350	4	955	:	183	119	7	5	30	181
1996	3,363	94	10	1,091	136	73	339	3	1,015	:	255	126	8	4	32	177
1997	4,190	130	14	1,244	154	73	403	6	1,460	:	232	156	12	5	41	261
1998	4,789	138	20	1,453	180	75	438	6	1,640	:	279	222	15	10	42	270
1999	5,219	141	16	1,414	204	100	498	3	1,858	0	307	228	24	3	41	381
2000	7,155	192	30	1,763	352	123	789	39	2,516	1	356	273	26	3	132	561
2001	8,588	215	32	1,986	352	200	1,024	71	3,167	1	429	382	23	5	68	632
2002	9,864	233	27	2,293	413	216	1,121	16	3,670	7	461	446	34	7	70	849
2003	10,571	248	28	2,458	380	279	1,145	27	3,774	5	555	502	34	10	81	1,046
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	8.9	2.1	-20.4	-2.6	13.6	32.8	13.6	-47.7	13.2	:	9.9	2.4	59.6	-66.9	-2.4	40.9
00/99	37.0	35.5	84.0	24.6	72.3	23.2	58.4	1,172.5	35.4	41.4	15.7	19.9	7.2	7.1	223.4	47.1
01/00	20.0	12.3	7.9	12.6	0.1	62.3	29.7	82.9	25.8	156.9	20.7	39.5	-10.3	33.9	-48.1	12.5
02/01	14.8	7.9	-15.3	15.4	17.1	8.2	9.5	-77.4	15.8	402.6	7.4	16.8	48.8	57.0	2.0	34.4
03/02	7.1	6.5	1.4	7.2	-8.0	29.0	2.1	71.3	2.8	-24.5	20.3	12.6	-2.1	47.0	15.7	23.1
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.9	0.3	33.0	4.3	2.1	10.2	0.0	26.4	:	7.9	3.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	6.4
1997	100.0	3.1	0.3	29.6	3.6	1.7	9.6	0.1	34.8	:	5.5	3.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	6.2
1998	100.0	2.8	0.4	30.3	3.7	1.5	9.1	0.1	34.2	:	5.8	4.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	5.6
1999	100.0	2.7	0.3	27.1	3.9	1.9	9.5	0.0	35.5	0.0	5.8	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	7.3
2000	100.0	2.6	0.4	24.6	4.9	1.7	11.0	0.5	35.1	0.0	4.9	3.8	0.3	0.0	1.8	7.8
2001	100.0	2.5	0.3	23.1	4.1	2.3	11.9	0.8	36.8	0.0	4.9	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	7.3
2002	100.0	2.3	0.2	23.2	4.1	2.1	11.3	0.1	37.2	0.0	4.6	4.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	8.6
2003	100.0	2.3	0.2	23.2	3.5	2.6	10.8	0.2	35.6	0.0	5.2	4.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	9.8
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	1,740	42	12	923	58	17	154	13	96	:	118	133	4	1	17	150
1995	4,046	202	42	1,377	121	68	410	17	1,045	:	211	241	3	18	59	232
1996	4,099	131	60	1,342	133	68	390	19	1,224	:	180	246	12	25	51	218
1997	5,157	167	43	1,610	166	72	566	21	1,563	:	197	265	6	23	125	333
1998	6,093	202	62	1,842	183	108	727	31	1,838	:	248	310	14	42	132	354
1999	5,860	171	52	1,668	187	100	656	38	1,888	3	220	284	12	42	127	412
2000	8,007	214	59	2,092	408	142	869	70	2,625	6	310	361	21	54	195	581
2001	9,950	287	76	2,642	365	244	1,080	66	3,465	7	360	491	37	55	174	602
2002	11,033	301	81	2,805	281	306	1,206	74	3,912	7	412	628	52	57	190	722
2003	12,223	313	96	3,145	287	383	1,542	88	4,140	11	413	749	78	77	199	702
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-3.8	-15.2	-16.6	-9.4	2.2	-7.6	-9.7	22.0	2.7	:	-11.3	-8.3	-11.7	-1.3	-3.8	16.4
00/99	36.6	24.9	14.3	25.4	118.3	42.2	32.4	86.3	38.9	83.9	40.8	27.0	74.8	29.9	54.1	40.8
01/00	24.2	33.8	28.7	26.2	-10.4	71.3	24.2	-7.0	32.0	17.0	16.2	36.1	73.7	0.6	-10.7	3.7
02/01	10.8	4.9	6.5	6.1	-22.8	25.6	11.6	12.4	12.8	-8.4	14.5	27.8	41.2	4.4	9.1	19.8
03/02	10.7	4.1	18.2	12.1	2.0	25.0	27.8	19.8	5.8	64.5	0.3	19.2	50.5	34.4	4.5	-2.7
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	2.4	0.6	53.0	3.3	0.9	8.8	0.7	5.5	:	6.7	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	8.6
1997	100.0	3.2	0.8	31.2	3.2	1.3	10.9	0.4	30.3	:	3.8	5.1	0.1	0.4	2.4	6.4
1998	100.0	3.3	1.0	30.2	2.9	1.7	11.9	0.5	30.1	:	4.0	5.0	0.2	0.6	2.1	5.8
1999	100.0	2.9	0.8	28.4	3.1	1.7	11.1	0.6	32.2	0.0	3.7	4.8	0.2	0.7	2.1	7.0
2000	100.0	2.6	0.7	26.1	5.0	1.7	10.8	0.8	32.7	0.0	3.8	4.5	0.2	0.6	2.4	7.2
2001	100.0	2.8	0.7	26.5	3.6	2.4	10.8	0.6	34.8	0.0	3.6	4.9	0.3	0.5	1.7	6.0
2002	100.0	2.7	0.7	25.4	2.5	2.7	10.9	0.6	35.4	0.0	3.7	5.6	0.4	0.5	1.7	6.5
2003	100.0	2.5	0.7	25.7	2.3	3.1	12.6	0.7	33.8	0.0	3.3	6.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	5.7

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

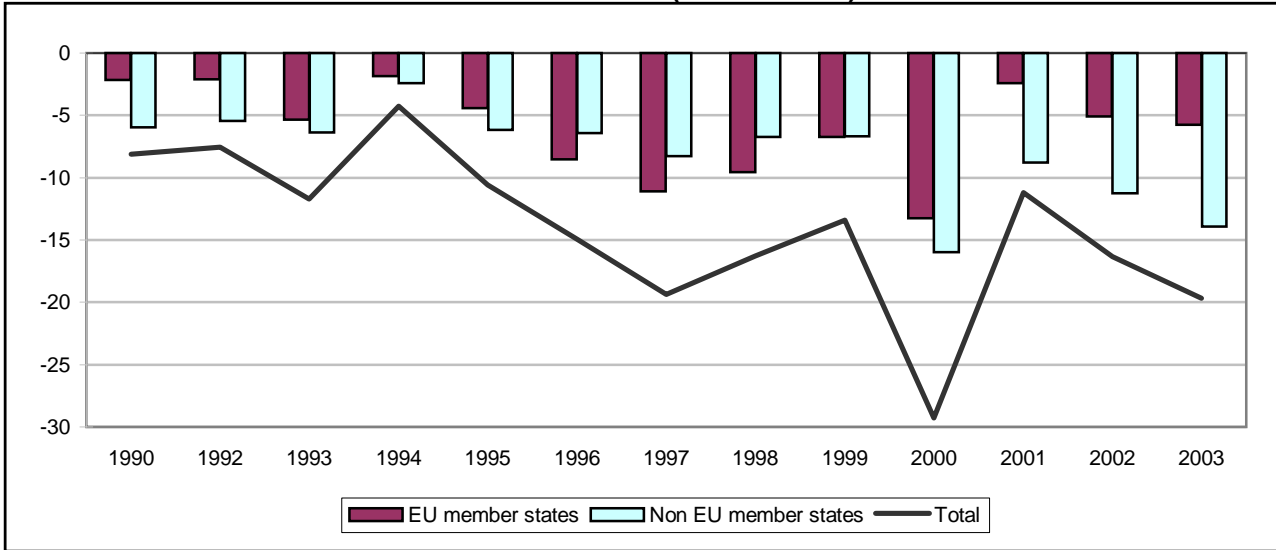
NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	3,070	6	70	1,163	:	268	22	121	73	6	510	86	189	52	93
1995	2,777	9	50	121	577	154	23	137	27	5	1,010	129	215	183	163
1996	2,649	19	30	118	610	142	17	73	30	8	1,017	138	172	117	132
1997	3,177	54	41	219	730	276	31	39	33	13	1,064	114	321	150	89
1998	2,616	42	47	72	742	285	55	20	21	9	980	124	238	53	83
1999	2,773	39	46	44	1,035	291	23	34	18	9	1,063	77	178	78	72
2000	4,118	46	60	97	1,659	408	38	93	17	17	1,531	90	279	135	119
2001	4,134	82	53	93	1,486	398	40	100	20	34	1,423	136	352	165	117
2002	4,811	120	75	43	1,581	627	50	216	12	242	1,547	90	396	367	108
2003	5,020	101	94	46	1,979	551	44	248	14	88	1,729	51	341	254	93
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	5.9	-7.6	-3.3	-38.8	39.3	2.1	-57.9	68.6	-12.7	0.6	8.5	-37.6	-25.0	45.4	-13.6
00/99	48.5	19.5	32.2	119.5	60.3	40.1	66.7	171.8	-5.1	83.9	44.0	16.8	56.3	73.0	65.6
01/00	0.3	76.4	-12.9	-4.3	-10.4	-2.4	4.5	7.0	13.6	98.4	-7.0	50.8	26.2	22.4	-1.5
02/01	16.3	46.0	42.7	-53.7	6.3	57.5	25.3	116.8	-38.3	608.0	8.6	-33.9	12.6	123.0	-7.4
03/02	4.3	-15.9	25.1	7.5	25.2	-11.9	-12.6	14.9	13.6	-63.4	11.7	-43.0	-13.9	-30.9	-13.8
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.2	2.2	37.8	:	8.7	0.7	3.9	2.3	0.1	16.6	2.8	6.1	1.6	3.0
1997	100.0	1.6	1.2	6.8	22.9	8.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	33.5	3.5	10.0	4.7	2.8
1998	100.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	28.3	10.8	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	37.4	4.7	9.0	2.0	3.1
1999	100.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	37.3	10.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	38.3	2.7	6.4	2.8	2.5
2000	100.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	40.2	9.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	37.1	2.1	6.7	3.2	2.8
2001	100.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	35.9	9.6	0.9	2.4	0.4	0.8	34.4	3.2	8.5	3.9	2.8
2002	100.0	2.4	1.5	0.8	32.8	13.0	1.0	4.4	0.2	5.0	32.1	1.8	8.2	7.6	2.2
2003	100.0	2.0	1.8	0.9	39.4	10.9	0.8	4.9	0.2	1.7	34.4	1.0	6.7	5.0	1.8
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	6,344	4	164	1,906	:	370	17	205	68	1	824	166	1,593	13	60
1995	3,879	18	159	939	674	321	33	69	59	28	690	168	249	304	80
1996	3,731	13	129	991	579	296	36	84	76	19	442	249	267	354	93
1997	4,641	14	130	1,196	812	388	77	103	114	20	497	243	247	553	62
1998	4,466	18	123	948	1,227	445	62	158	76	32	529	221	122	307	41
1999	3,913	16	107	661	1,092	340	33	136	107	15	465	188	52	359	33
2000	6,228	30	160	1,218	1,581	430	59	189	186	18	597	315	68	416	67
2001	7,433	35	181	1,320	2,134	551	66	282	171	17	809	375	145	436	107
2002	7,848	47	163	1,349	2,435	571	51	392	230	28	993	319	89	649	102
2003	8,833	47	190	1,751	3,045	493	108	583	265	23	1,123	339	66	614	114
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-12.3	-14.5	-13.0	-30.1	-10.9	-23.5	-46.6	-14.4	40.8	-54.3	-11.9	-14.6	-57.4	16.8	-20.1
00/99	59.1	88.2	48.8	84.1	44.7	26.1	78.0	39.2	74.6	19.1	28.2	67.1	31.8	15.8	105.2
01/00	19.3	17.6	13.5	8.3	35.0	28.3	11.7	49.4	-8.0	-1.4	35.6	19.0	112.5	4.8	59.1
02/01	5.5	36.4	-9.8	2.2	14.1	3.5	-22.6	39.0	34.1	60.8	22.6	-15.0	-38.5	48.6	-4.4
03/02	12.5	-0.9	16.3	29.7	25.0	-13.6	110.8	48.4	15.1	-18.0	13.0	6.2	-25.6	-5.3	11.9
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.0	2.5	30.0	:	5.8	0.2	3.2	1.0	0.0	12.9	2.6	25.1	0.2	0.9
1997	100.0	0.2	2.8	25.7	17.4	8.3	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.4	10.7	5.2	5.3	11.9	1.3
1998	100.0	0.4	2.7	21.2	27.4	9.9	1.3	3.5	1.6	0.7	11.8	4.9	2.7	6.8	0.9
1999	100.0	0.4	2.7	16.9	27.9	8.7	0.8	3.4	2.7	0.3	11.8	4.8	1.3	9.1	0.8
2000	100.0	0.4	2.5	19.5	25.3	6.8	0.9	3.0	2.9	0.2	9.5	5.0	1.0	6.6	1.0
2001	100.0	0.4	2.4	17.7	28.7	7.4	0.8	3.7	2.3	0.2	10.8	5.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
2002	100.0	0.6	2.0	17.1	31.0	7.2	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.3	12.6	4.0	1.1	8.2	1.2
2003	100.0	0.5	2.1	19.8	34.4	5.5	1.2	6.5	2.9	0.2	12.7	3.8	0.7	6.9	1.2

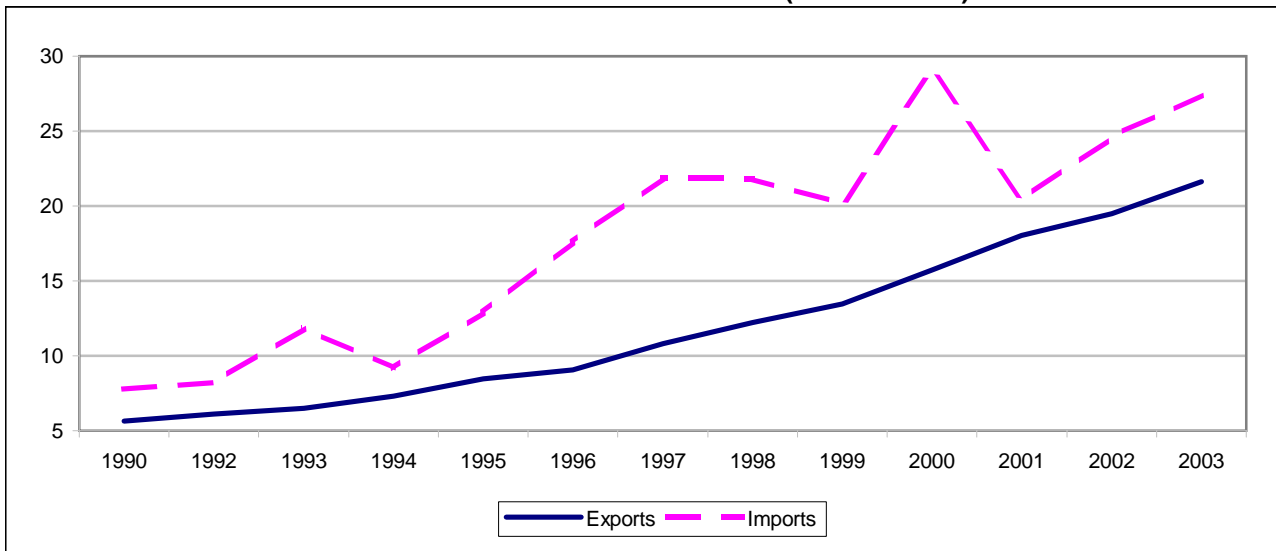
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

TURKEY

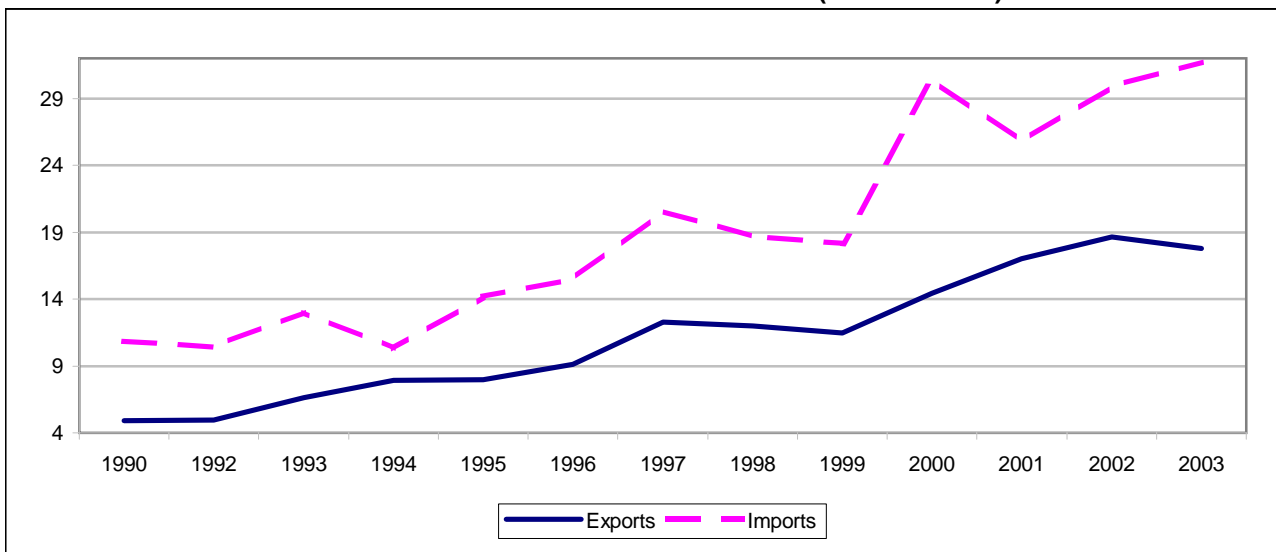
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B(2)	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1990	-2,143	-166	-12	-346	8	-115	-474	-29	-488	:	-108	-57	21	-62	-105	-211
1992	-2,110	-199	-9	-72	44	-17	-417	-21	-752	:	-153	-41	14	-79	-107	-301
1993	-5,353	-334	-45	-749	-2	-197	-1,009	-42	-1,544	:	-301	-79	-2	-136	-307	-606
1994	-1,869	-135	-4	242	54	-123	-462	-57	-820	:	-100	32	1	-94	-166	-236
1995	-4,418	-352	-42	-391	7	-178	-736	-111	-1,327	:	-266	-14	-10	-152	-315	-531
1996	-8,533	-490	-15	-1,800	-30	-479	-1,290	-67	-2,151	:	-482	-192	-11	-168	-414	-942
1997	-11,098	-575	-25	-2,431	-116	-731	-1,587	-104	-2,706	:	-621	-178	-0	-258	-661	-1,105
1998	-9,578	-476	-6	-1,655	45	-677	-1,541	-151	-2,389	:	-498	-271	67	-324	-724	-979
1999	-6,704	-485	-7	-407	111	-468	-1,473	-137	-1,430	:	-366	-186	93	-413	-1,192	-345
2000	-13,278	-1,112	23	-2,237	10	-1,065	-2,051	-296	-2,788	:	-784	-247	100	-707	-1,340	-784
2001	-2,395	-327	84	35	234	-129	-431	-259	-1,273	:	-165	-85	245	-256	-368	301
2002	-5,096	-482	78	-1,207	288	-310	-964	-312	-1,805	-123	-280	-232	132	-250	-250	621
2003	-5,769	-565	96	-1,692	436	-176	-1,167	-211	-1,472	-314	-123	-309	142	-234	-322	140

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia(1)	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1990	-5,968	-14	-191	-562	:	-1,032	-93	-229	-691	-33	-44	-394	-1,398	-289	-239	
1992	-5,456	-21	-358	-461	:	-1,337	-39	-20	-732	-23	460	:	-973	-264	-85	
1993	-6,364	-40	-371	-885	365	-2,018	-78	220	-1,249	28	957	:	-604	284	:	
1994	-2,416	-45	-197	-190	100	-762	-49	82	-657	137	685	-175	-851	128	-82	
1995	-6,186	-16	-442	-645	114	-1,690	-150	-361	-932	60	338	-358	-1,107	-352	-29	
1996	-6,399	-26	-663	-287	-120	-1,224	-181	-447	-957	13	-137	-462	-1,716	-447	-213	
1997	-8,257	-81	-687	-94	-44	-2,050	-171	-655	-1,672	67	-413	-525	-1,397	-796	-78	
1998	-6,707	-41	-690	-720	629	-1,624	-19	-721	-1,724	3	814	-478	-719	-1,273	85	
1999	-6,683	-80	-454	-1,689	-60	-615	-25	-810	-1,195	-25	594	-268	-1,031	-1,349	68	
2000	-15,984	-196	-714	-3,539	-838	-842	-94	-1,366	-1,609	-42	-1,043	-414	-3,012	-2,251	-137	
2001	-8,805	-202	-1,097	-2,807	-128	-158	48	-808	-1,326	51	-289	-130	-2,391	-1,366	-287	
2002	-11,250	-270	-1,960	-2,852	-442	258	-88	-1,159	-1,413	37	-48	-401	-2,075	-1,453	-56	
2003	-13,905	-223	-2,318	-3,211	-476	230	-19	-1,848	-1,557	-16	344	-845	-1,749	-1,992	-158	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	5,652	244	68	2,423	109	156	579	19	869	:	342	140	35	20	63	585
1995	8,474	345	102	3,850	161	276	790	36	1,114	:	563	210	46	32	81	868
1996	9,057	384	116	4,078	186	289	821	46	1,138	:	602	226	59	35	95	983
1997	10,802	497	152	4,632	263	394	1,027	77	1,224	:	687	265	87	43	129	1,327
1998	12,236	597	178	4,871	330	461	1,166	79	1,389	:	793	271	138	52	168	1,742
1999	13,480	585	187	5,140	382	717	1,479	127	1,581	:	875	293	159	63	171	1,720
2000	15,745	703	238	5,619	476	773	1,793	223	1,941	:	948	318	199	82	217	2,214
2001	18,027	770	304	5,998	533	1,064	2,121	163	2,620	:	998	381	321	80	239	2,435
2002	19,505	734	386	6,204	622	1,190	2,260	193	2,516	17	1,114	389	239	143	312	3,187
2003	21,614	782	401	6,622	814	1,584	2,493	232	2,799	11	1,348	418	279	188	404	3,239
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	10.1	-2.0	4.6	5.5	15.8	55.4	26.8	60.2	13.8	:	10.3	8.0	15.2	20.6	2.1	-1.2
00/99	16.8	20.2	27.2	9.3	24.5	7.8	21.2	75.3	22.7	:	8.3	8.6	24.9	30.4	26.5	28.7
01/00	14.4	9.5	27.7	6.7	11.8	37.5	18.2	-26.9	35.0	:	5.3	19.7	61.0	-2.7	10.3	9.9
02/01	8.1	-4.7	27.0	3.4	16.6	11.8	6.5	18.4	-3.9	:	11.6	1.8	-25.6	79.7	30.4	30.9
03/02	10.8	6.5	4.0	6.7	30.8	33.0	10.3	20.1	11.2	-33.5	20.9	7.6	16.7	31.0	29.4	1.6
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	4.3	1.2	42.8	1.9	2.7	10.2	0.3	15.3	:	6.0	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	10.3
1997	100.0	4.6	1.4	42.8	2.4	3.6	9.5	0.7	11.3	:	6.3	2.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	12.2
1998	100.0	4.8	1.4	39.8	2.6	3.7	9.5	0.6	11.3	:	6.4	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	14.2
1999	100.0	4.3	1.3	38.1	2.8	5.3	10.9	0.9	11.7	:	6.4	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	12.7
2000	100.0	4.4	1.5	35.6	3.0	4.9	11.3	1.4	12.3	:	6.0	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	14.0
2001	100.0	4.2	1.6	33.2	2.9	5.9	11.7	0.9	14.5	:	5.5	2.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	13.5
2002	100.0	3.7	1.9	31.8	3.1	6.1	11.5	0.9	12.8	0.0	5.7	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	16.3
2003	100.0	3.6	1.8	30.6	3.7	7.3	11.5	1.0	12.9	0.0	6.2	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.8	14.9
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1990	7,795	410	80	2,768	101	271	1,053	48	1,356	:	450	198	14	82	168	796
1995	12,892	697	144	4,241	153	453	1,526	148	2,441	:	829	225	55	184	396	1,399
1996	17,589	874	131	5,878	216	768	2,110	114	3,288	:	1,084	419	70	203	509	1,925
1997	21,900	1,072	177	7,063	379	1,124	2,614	181	3,930	:	1,308	442	87	301	790	2,432
1998	21,814	1,073	184	6,526	285	1,139	2,706	231	3,778	:	1,290	542	71	376	891	2,721
1999	20,185	1,070	194	5,547	272	1,185	2,951	264	3,012	:	1,240	479	66	475	1,363	2,066
2000	29,024	1,816	214	7,856	467	1,838	3,844	519	4,729	:	1,732	565	100	789	1,557	2,998
2001	20,422	1,097	219	5,964	298	1,193	2,552	422	3,893	:	1,163	467	76	336	608	2,134
2002	24,601	1,216	308	7,411	334	1,500	3,224	505	4,320	140	1,395	620	106	393	562	2,566
2003	27,383	1,346	305	8,314	378	1,760	3,660	444	4,271	325	1,471	727	136	422	726	3,099
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-7.4	-0.2	5.2	-14.9	-4.6	4.0	9.0	14.4	-20.2	:	-3.8	-11.6	-6.9	26.4	52.9	-24.0
00/99	43.7	69.7	10.5	41.6	71.6	55.1	30.2	96.5	57.0	:	39.6	17.9	50.8	65.9	14.2	45.1
01/00	-29.6	-39.5	2.2	-24.0	-36.0	-35.0	-33.6	-18.7	-17.6	:	-32.8	-17.4	-23.9	-57.4	-60.9	-28.8
02/01	20.4	10.8	40.4	24.2	11.8	25.6	26.3	19.8	10.9	:	19.8	32.9	40.2	17.0	-7.5	20.2
03/02	11.3	10.6	-0.8	12.1	13.1	17.3	13.5	-12.2	-1.1	131.3	5.4	17.2	28.3	7.1	29.1	20.7
Share (%)																
1990	100.0	5.2	1.0	35.5	1.2	3.4	13.5	0.6	17.3	:	5.7	2.5	0.1	1.0	2.1	10.2
1997	100.0	4.8	0.8	32.2	1.7	5.1	11.9	0.8	17.9	:	5.9	2.0	0.3	1.3	3.6	11.1
1998	100.0	4.9	0.8	29.9	1.3	5.2	12.4	1.0	17.3	:	5.9	2.4	0.3	1.7	4.0	12.4
1999	100.0	5.2	0.9	27.4	1.3	5.8	14.6	1.3	14.9	:	6.1	2.3	0.3	2.3	6.7	10.2
2000	100.0	6.2	0.7	27.0	1.6	6.3	13.2	1.7	16.2	:	5.9	1.9	0.3	2.7	5.3	10.3
2001	100.0	5.3	1.0	29.2	1.4	5.8	12.4	2.0	19.0	:	5.6	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.9	10.4
2002	100.0	4.9	1.2	30.1	1.3	6.0	13.1	2.0	17.5	0.5	5.6	2.5	0.4	1.5	2.2	10.4
2003	100.0	4.9	1.1	30.3	1.3	6.4	13.3	1.6	15.5	1.1	5.3	2.6	0.4	1.5	2.6	11.3

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

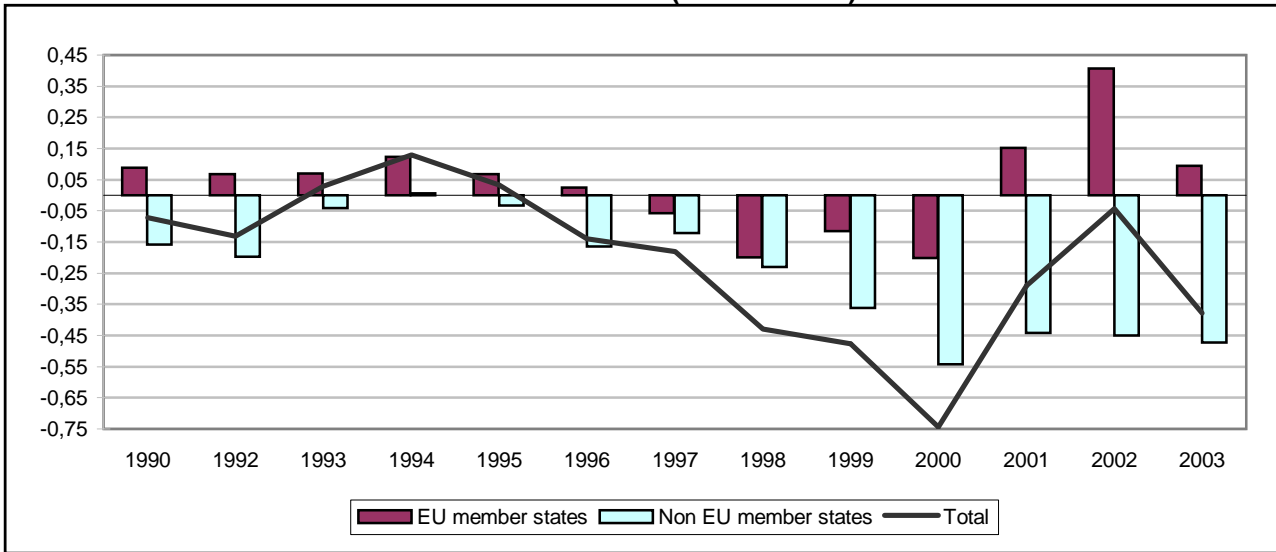
NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	4,887	31	230	417	:	760	50	115	188	28	1,053	35	1,369	172	83
1995	7,996	41	182	947	1,014	1,157	73	51	138	166	1,674	420	1,342	494	160
1996	9,106	46	224	1,167	790	1,299	79	53	131	173	1,676	104	1,461	612	141
1997	12,298	76	280	1,813	1,046	1,781	103	39	127	210	1,997	175	1,600	757	270
1998	11,990	90	218	1,202	1,384	1,992	139	34	101	129	2,813	211	1,466	328	327
1999	11,484	85	251	552	1,005	2,287	141	34	114	93	2,628	237	1,534	399	340
2000	14,436	87	259	702	1,262	3,406	188	106	162	124	2,822	262	1,731	532	368
2001	17,028	78	271	1,033	1,595	3,501	192	225	139	164	3,336	369	2,193	508	500
2002	18,627	121	307	1,255	2,066	3,553	254	282	137	159	3,533	274	2,422	768	547
2003	17,784	151	312	1,207	2,569	3,328	196	446	138	85	3,602	190	3,452	640	579
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-4.2	-5.8	15.3	-54.0	-27.3	14.8	1.4	0.6	13.5	-27.8	-6.5	12.3	4.6	21.7	3.9
00/99	25.7	2.1	3.2	27.0	25.4	48.9	33.7	207.7	41.9	33.2	7.3	10.5	12.8	33.0	8.3
01/00	17.9	-9.7	4.4	47.2	26.4	2.7	2.2	113.3	-14.3	32.7	18.2	40.7	26.6	-4.3	35.8
02/01	9.3	53.8	13.2	21.4	29.5	1.4	31.9	25.4	-1.4	-3.5	5.9	-25.6	10.4	51.1	9.3
03/02	-4.5	25.1	1.5	-3.8	24.3	-6.3	-22.7	57.9	1.1	-46.6	1.9	-30.8	42.4	-16.6	5.7
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.6	4.7	8.5	:	15.5	1.0	2.3	3.8	0.5	21.5	0.7	28.0	3.5	1.6
1997	100.0	0.6	2.2	14.7	8.5	14.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.7	16.2	1.4	13.0	6.1	2.1
1998	100.0	0.7	1.8	10.0	11.5	16.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	23.4	1.7	12.2	2.7	2.7
1999	100.0	0.7	2.1	4.8	8.7	19.9	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	22.8	2.0	13.3	3.4	2.9
2000	100.0	0.6	1.7	4.8	8.7	23.5	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	19.5	1.8	11.9	3.6	2.5
2001	100.0	0.4	1.5	6.0	9.3	20.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	19.5	2.1	12.8	2.9	2.9
2002	100.0	0.6	1.6	6.7	11.0	19.0	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.8	18.9	1.4	13.0	4.1	2.9
2003	100.0	0.8	1.7	6.7	14.4	18.7	1.1	2.5	0.7	0.4	20.2	1.0	19.4	3.6	3.2
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1990	10,854	45	421	980	:	1,792	143	344	879	61	1,097	429	2,767	461	321
1995	14,182	57	624	1,592	900	2,847	224	412	1,070	106	1,335	778	2,448	846	189
1996	15,505	72	888	1,454	910	2,523	260	500	1,088	160	1,813	566	3,178	1,059	353
1997	20,555	157	967	1,907	1,090	3,831	274	694	1,799	144	2,410	700	2,997	1,553	348
1998	18,697	132	908	1,922	755	3,616	157	755	1,825	125	1,999	690	2,185	1,601	242
1999	18,167	165	705	2,241	1,065	2,902	166	844	1,309	118	2,034	505	2,566	1,748	272
2000	30,420	283	974	4,241	2,100	4,248	282	1,471	1,771	166	3,865	676	4,743	2,782	505
2001	25,834	280	1,368	3,840	1,723	3,659	144	1,033	1,465	113	3,625	499	4,584	1,874	788
2002	29,877	390	2,267	4,107	2,508	3,295	342	1,441	1,550	121	3,581	675	4,497	2,222	603
2003	31,690	374	2,630	4,419	3,045	3,099	215	2,294	1,695	100	3,258	1,035	5,201	2,633	737
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-2.8	25.0	-22.3	16.5	40.9	-19.7	5.4	11.8	-28.2	-6.2	1.7	-26.7	17.4	9.1	12.2
00/99	67.4	71.6	38.0	89.2	97.1	46.3	69.8	74.3	35.2	40.8	90.0	33.8	84.8	59.1	85.6
01/00	-15.0	-0.9	40.5	-9.4	-17.9	-13.8	-48.8	-29.7	-17.2	-31.5	-6.2	-26.2	-3.3	-32.6	55.9
02/01	15.6	39.1	65.7	6.9	45.5	-9.9	137.2	39.5	5.8	6.8	-1.2	35.3	-1.8	18.5	-23.4
03/02	6.0	-4.0	15.9	7.5	21.4	-5.9	-36.9	59.1	9.4	-17.1	-9.0	53.2	15.6	18.4	22.1
Share (%)															
1990	100.0	0.4	3.8	9.0	:	16.5	1.3	3.1	8.1	0.5	10.1	3.9	25.4	4.2	2.9
1997	100.0	0.7	4.7	9.2	5.3	18.6	1.3	3.3	8.7	0.6	11.7	3.4	14.5	7.5	1.6
1998	100.0	0.7	4.8	10.2	4.0	19.3	0.8	4.0	9.7	0.6	10.6	3.6	11.6	8.5	1.2
1999	100.0	0.9	3.8	12.3	5.8	15.9	0.9	4.6	7.2	0.6	11.1	2.7	14.1	9.6	1.4
2000	100.0	0.9	3.2	13.9	6.9	13.9	0.9	4.8	5.8	0.5	12.7	2.2	15.5	9.1	1.6
2001	100.0	1.0	5.2	14.8	6.6	14.1	0.5	3.9	5.6	0.4	14.0	1.9	17.7	7.2	3.0
2002	100.0	1.3	7.5	13.7	8.3	11.0	1.1	4.8	5.1	0.4	11.9	2.2	15.0	7.4	2.0
2003	100.0	1.1	8.2	13.9	9.6	9.7	0.6	7.2	5.3	0.3	10.2	3.2	16.4	8.3	2.3

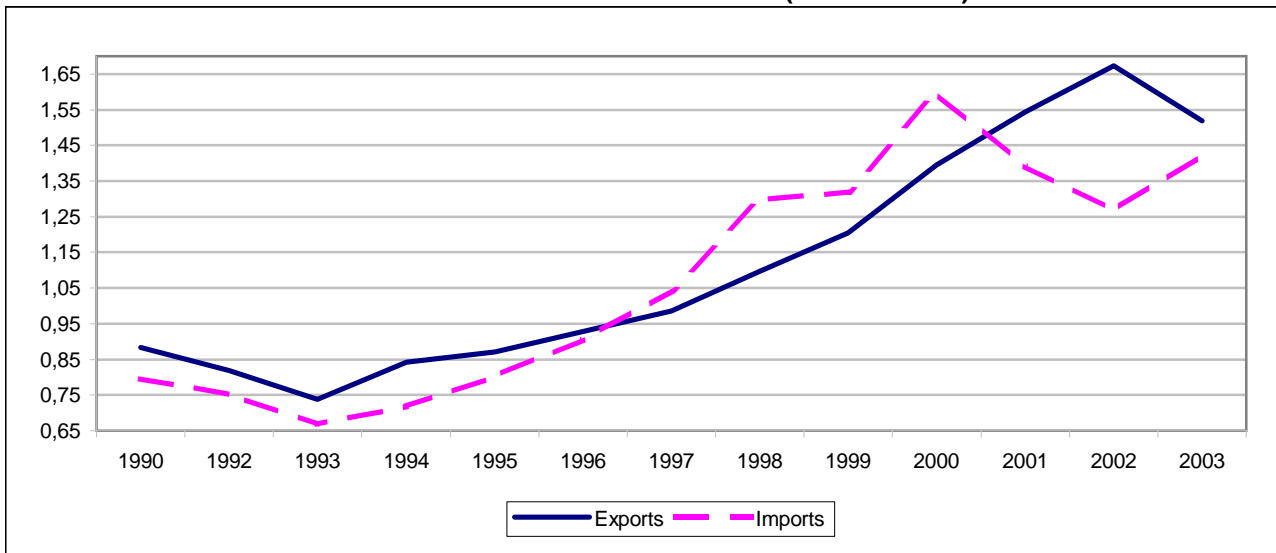
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

ICELAND

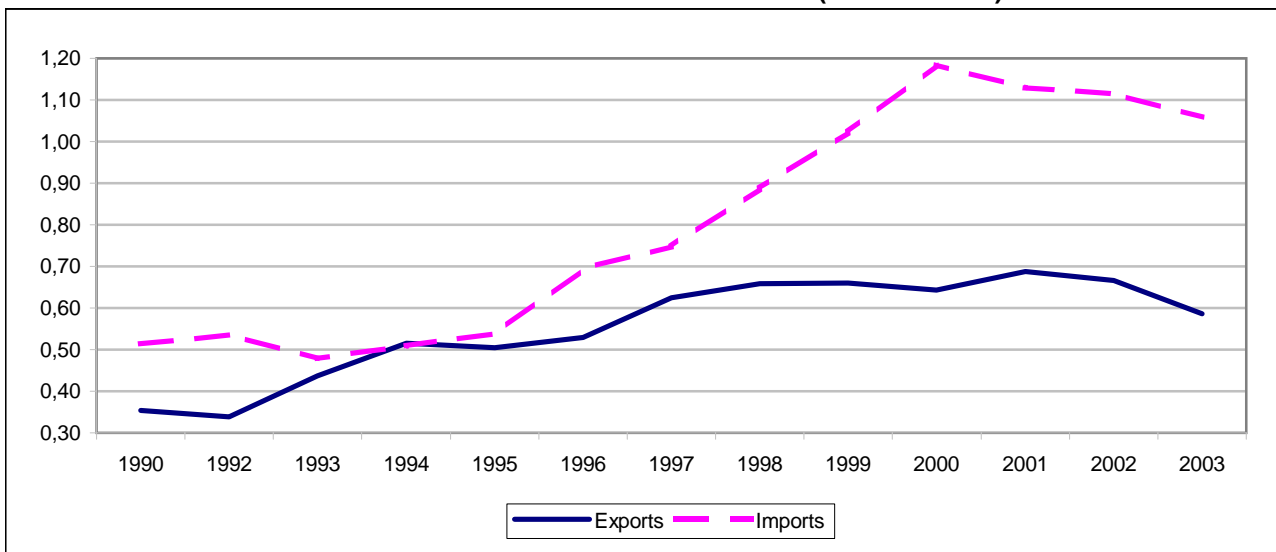
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-69	-11	-44	-6	9	16	-1	-1	14	:	-58	-3	14	-0	-37	41
1990	88	-11	-51	-12	11	50	72	-4	-5	:	-111	-7	32	-10	-78	211
1992	67	-6	-49	-28	12	42	73	-7	-13	:	-73	-8	19	-11	-71	186
1993	69	-3	-41	-6	8	43	59	-8	-16	:	-43	-8	8	-14	-64	155
1994	123	0	-23	37	10	46	57	-10	-8	:	-55	-6	3	-11	-72	155
1995	67	-3	-18	38	10	29	39	-11	-15	:	-51	-6	13	-18	-76	137
1996	25	-8	-27	17	9	30	47	-14	-23	:	-43	-8	27	-12	-89	119
1997	-58	-15	-62	-6	9	42	42	-18	-29	:	-61	-9	31	-10	-101	129
1998	-199	-23	-96	6	4	20	39	-27	-51	:	-65	-11	56	-23	-130	102
1999	-115	-13	-104	-34	10	51	8	-31	-47	0	-10	-13	73	-29	-130	153
2000	-202	-12	-136	4	12	45	-10	-35	-55	-2	-60	-14	100	-21	-166	147
2001	152	-15	-124	27	12	71	8	-25	-49	-2	79	-13	110	-27	-122	220
2002	406	-5	-96	181	16	79	12	-29	-40	-1	111	-10	91	-19	-117	235
2003	95	-19	-93	72	23	88	5	-55	-88	-2	82	-13	68	-21	-134	183

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzer-land	USSR/ Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1980	14	-43	16	-35	:	76	-6	:	-19	:	2	-0	46	:	50	
1990	-159	-48	37	-33	:	-63	-3	-6	1	-8	-2	-5	8	-16	8	
1992	-197	-161	18	-17	:	18	-9	-9	14	-8	-4	8	9	-22	9	
1993	-41	-103	24	-25	-10	81	-1	-12	48	-6	-0	-4	9	-20	10	
1994	6	-138	9	-19	-12	88	4	-16	142	-6	-3	-5	6	-25	7	
1995	-34	-92	14	-23	-32	59	10	-16	100	-7	-2	-2	4	-26	4	
1996	-164	-162	6	-25	-36	32	3	-20	82	-7	-2	3	4	-28	6	
1997	-122	-115	10	-15	-9	60	1	-18	21	-9	-1	7	8	-37	10	
1998	-229	-127	42	-12	-42	-6	23	-12	12	-9	-6	-2	1	-54	11	
1999	-362	-155	43	-40	-52	26	9	-35	-37	-10	0	-5	8	-45	-9	
2000	-542	-148	17	-41	-90	-54	7	-39	-29	-9	-12	-28	7	-46	-12	
2001	-441	-81	38	-32	-74	-48	-2	-62	-5	-7	-11	-62	11	-34	-10	
2002	-450	-84	10	-82	-105	-9	1	-56	3	-6	-15	-6	30	-39	6	
2003	-473	-79	11	-58	-157	13	-5	-74	-27	-5	-35	-18	28	-49	7	

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	344	5	14	65	9	23	17	1	31	:	7	1	32	19	14	109
1990	884	14	63	159	12	62	113	1	36	:	27	2	44	12	22	317
1995	870	24	108	191	11	50	96	2	28	:	41	2	25	7	18	266
1996	929	20	108	192	10	58	100	2	28	:	54	1	38	14	19	284
1997	985	22	92	213	10	71	101	3	29	:	55	2	43	19	19	308
1998	1,097	20	99	260	5	60	123	7	15	:	73	2	70	13	18	332
1999	1,204	27	87	246	12	97	98	5	32	1	113	3	90	9	17	370
2000	1,396	31	87	336	13	94	95	4	30	0	148	2	119	18	18	398
2001	1,543	32	95	335	14	121	88	3	29	1	245	3	124	15	24	410
2002	1,674	37	109	438	17	124	87	4	32	1	256	3	103	22	25	415
2003	1,518	37	108	367	24	133	85	4	28	1	236	3	80	15	27	369
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	9.8	32.8	-12.2	-5.4	114.3	62.9	-20.7	-24.8	114.8	:	54.9	36.1	28.9	-35.6	-6.0	11.1
00/99	15.8	14.1	0.4	36.8	14.0	-3.1	-2.3	-14.0	-7.1	-68.0	31.7	-11.4	31.5	115.0	8.9	7.7
01/00	10.5	3.9	8.9	-0.3	2.7	28.0	-7.6	-23.4	-3.6	38.2	65.4	31.3	4.3	-17.1	30.4	2.8
02/01	8.4	16.3	15.3	30.6	25.1	2.9	-1.0	17.4	11.3	17.0	4.3	-14.5	-16.8	42.7	5.7	1.1
03/02	-9.3	-0.3	-1.6	-16.1	42.5	7.4	-2.0	3.6	-11.2	-15.1	-7.7	18.9	-22.3	-28.8	7.4	-10.9
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	1.3	4.0	18.9	2.5	6.6	4.7	0.1	9.1	:	1.9	0.1	9.2	5.6	4.0	31.5
1990	100.0	1.5	7.1	18.0	1.3	6.9	12.7	0.1	4.0	:	3.0	0.2	4.9	1.3	2.5	35.8
1997	100.0	2.1	9.3	21.6	1.0	7.2	10.2	0.3	2.9	:	5.5	0.1	4.3	1.8	1.8	31.2
1998	100.0	1.8	8.9	23.7	0.4	5.4	11.2	0.5	1.3	:	6.6	0.1	6.3	1.2	1.6	30.3
1999	100.0	2.2	7.1	20.4	0.9	8.0	8.0	0.4	2.6	0.1	9.3	0.2	7.4	0.7	1.3	30.6
2000	100.0	2.2	6.2	24.0	0.9	6.7	6.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	10.6	0.1	8.4	1.3	1.3	28.5
2001	100.0	2.0	6.1	21.7	0.8	7.8	5.7	0.2	1.8	0.0	15.8	0.1	8.0	0.9	1.5	26.5
2002	100.0	2.2	6.5	26.1	1.0	7.4	5.2	0.2	1.9	0.0	15.2	0.1	6.1	1.2	1.5	24.7
2003	100.0	2.4	7.0	24.1	1.6	8.7	5.6	0.2	1.8	0.0	15.5	0.2	5.2	1.0	1.7	24.3
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	414	15	58	71	0	7	17	1	17	:	65	3	18	20	51	68
1990	796	24	114	171	1	12	41	5	41	:	138	10	12	22	100	106
1995	803	27	126	153	1	22	57	13	44	:	92	8	12	25	94	129
1996	904	28	135	175	1	28	53	16	52	:	96	10	12	27	108	164
1997	1,044	37	154	219	1	29	59	21	58	:	115	11	12	29	119	179
1998	1,296	44	194	254	1	40	84	33	66	:	138	13	14	37	148	230
1999	1,320	40	191	279	1	46	90	36	80	1	122	16	17	37	147	217
2000	1,597	42	223	332	1	49	105	39	84	2	208	16	18	40	184	252
2001	1,391	47	218	308	1	50	80	28	78	3	166	16	14	43	146	190
2002	1,267	43	205	257	1	45	75	33	72	2	145	13	12	40	143	179
2003	1,423	56	201	295	1	45	80	59	117	2	154	16	12	37	162	186
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	1.8	-7.8	-1.8	10.0	15.4	15.8	6.4	8.1	20.6	:	-10.9	19.0	22.0	1.6	-1.0	-5.8
00/99	21.0	5.0	16.7	18.9	-2.9	6.5	17.2	9.0	6.2	101.4	69.9	4.3	7.9	6.9	25.5	16.1
01/00	-12.8	11.4	-1.9	-7.3	7.0	1.1	-24.2	-27.8	-7.8	11.5	-20.0	-3.1	-22.7	7.2	-20.7	-24.4
02/01	-8.9	-9.3	-6.1	-16.4	0.4	-10.0	-6.4	15.6	-7.4	-29.3	-12.8	-17.4	-16.1	-5.2	-2.2	-5.6
03/02	12.3	30.3	-2.0	14.7	-4.7	1.6	6.9	79.3	61.8	30.7	6.2	19.7	0.5	-8.7	13.2	3.5
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	3.6	14.0	17.1	0.0	1.6	4.1	0.3	4.1	:	15.6	0.8	4.2	4.7	12.4	16.4
1990	100.0	3.0	14.2	21.4	0.1	1.4	5.0	0.6	5.1	:	17.3	1.2	1.4	2.7	12.6	13.3
1997	100.0	3.5	14.7	20.9	0.1	2.8	5.6	2.0	5.5	:	11.0	1.0	1.1	2.7	11.4	17.1
1998	100.0	3.3	14.9	19.5	0.0	3.0	6.5	2.5	5.0	:	10.6	1.0	1.0	2.8	11.4	17.7
1999	100.0	3.0	14.4	21.1	0.1	3.4	6.8	2.7	6.0	0.0	9.2	1.1	1.2	2.8	11.1	16.4
2000	100.0	2.6	13.9	20.8	0.0	3.0	6.6	2.4	5.2	0.1	13.0	1.0	1.1	2.4	11.5	15.7
2001	100.0	3.3	15.6	22.1	0.1	3.5	5.7	2.0	5.5	0.1	11.9	1.1	1.0	3.0	10.4	13.6
2002	100.0	3.3	16.1	20.2	0.1	3.5	5.8	2.5	5.6	0.1	11.4	1.0	0.9	3.1	11.2	14.1
2003	100.0	3.9	14.0	20.7	0.0	3.1	5.6	4.1	8.1	0.1	10.8	1.0	0.8	2.5	11.3	13.0

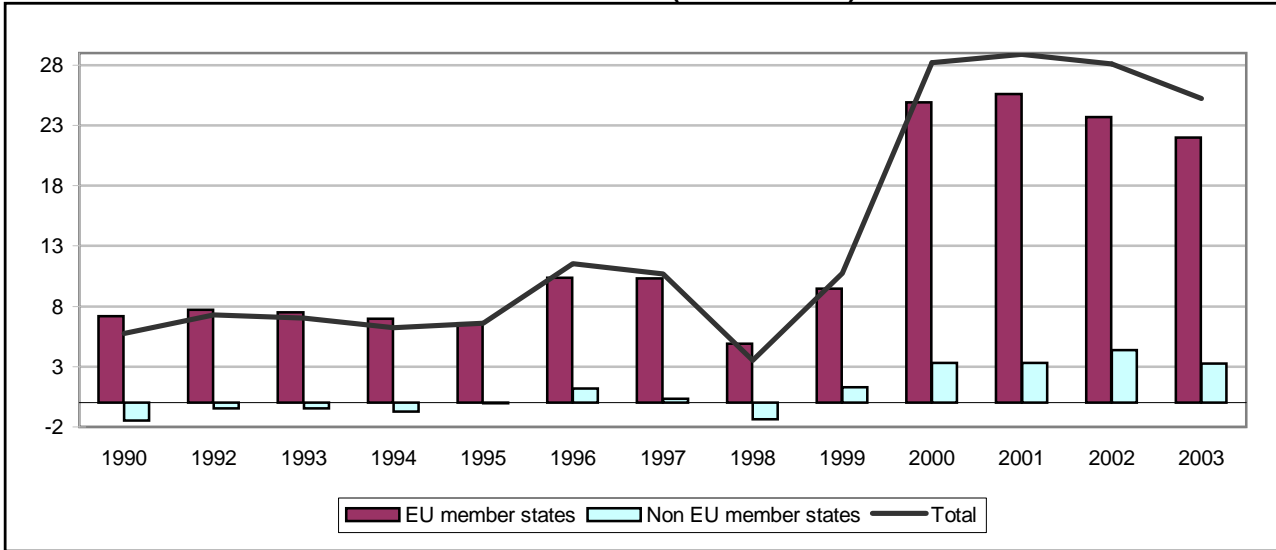
(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

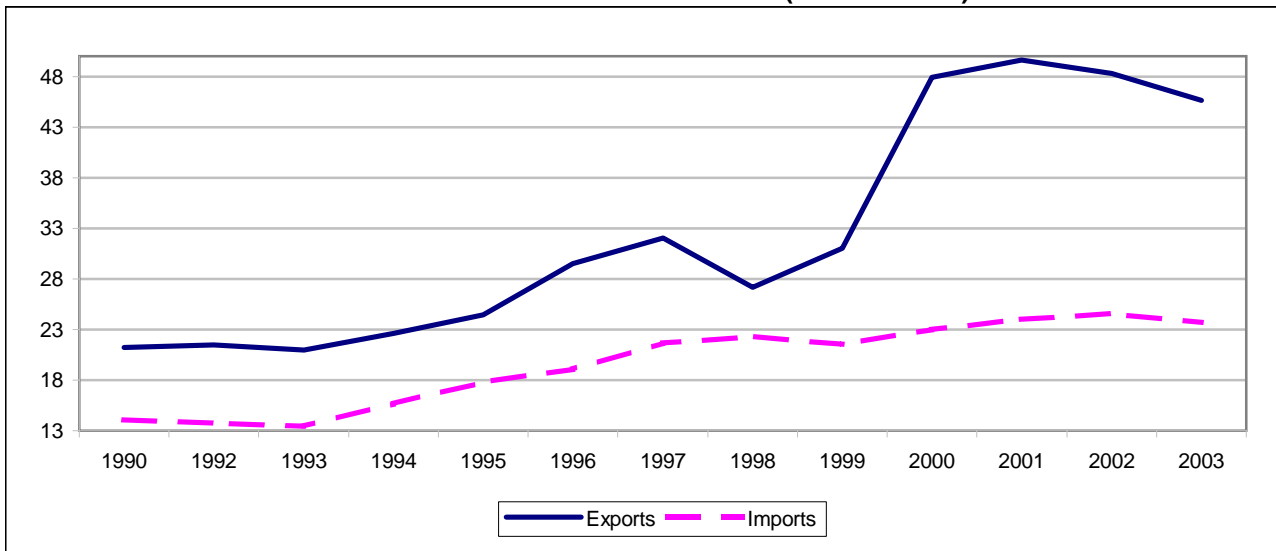
Years	Partner															
	Extra EU	Norway	Switzerla- nd	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	315	11	23	36	:	143	4	:	10	:	5	10	46	:	51	
1990	354	18	53	31	:	124	4	:	0	75	1	5	3	8	2	9
1995	504	45	30	8	4	172	23	2	159	0	2	6	6	7	7	
1996	530	55	30	14	7	185	17	1	147	1	3	11	7	9	8	
1997	625	91	50	29	20	234	20	7	108	0	5	16	12	5	14	
1998	659	82	70	18	19	225	39	7	130	0	4	12	12	9	16	
1999	661	90	69	5	22	283	29	5	94	1	14	5	13	6	16	
2000	643	81	46	8	20	255	33	12	109	1	7	5	17	7	22	
2001	688	116	73	8	35	233	24	10	78	1	8	7	27	26	35	
2002	666	108	35	9	43	259	20	15	79	2	7	6	37	29	46	
2003	585	94	41	12	39	199	16	15	68	2	7	3	36	19	38	
Annual variations (%)																
99/98	0.2	10.2	-0.8	-70.0	11.9	26.1	-25.1	-36.0	-28.2	182.3	238.0	-59.0	5.5	-25.3	-0.7	
00/99	-2.7	-9.6	-34.1	46.3	-7.3	-9.8	11.9	157.7	16.2	36.4	-50.6	1.6	31.9	7.6	40.1	
01/00	6.9	43.0	60.2	2.1	75.0	-8.8	-25.6	-14.3	-28.1	5.3	15.6	39.0	58.1	276.9	59.7	
02/01	-3.1	-7.0	-51.5	15.6	20.6	11.3	-16.6	46.7	0.3	123.0	-10.8	-15.0	33.5	9.8	30.2	
03/02	-12.0	-13.0	15.7	26.0	-9.3	-23.0	-20.6	0.7	-13.0	11.4	-4.1	-42.8	-3.1	-32.1	-17.4	
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	3.5	7.2	11.4	:	45.5	1.2	:	3.1	:	1.5	3.0	14.5	:	16.2	
1990	100.0	5.1	14.8	8.7	:	34.9	1.0	0.0	21.2	0.1	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.4	2.4	
1997	100.0	14.4	7.9	4.6	3.1	37.4	3.1	1.0	17.3	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.7	2.2	
1998	100.0	12.3	10.6	2.7	2.9	34.0	5.8	1.1	19.7	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.4	
1999	100.0	13.6	10.5	0.8	3.2	42.8	4.3	0.7	14.1	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	2.3	
2000	100.0	12.6	7.1	1.2	3.1	39.7	5.0	1.8	16.9	0.1	1.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	3.4	
2001	100.0	16.9	10.6	1.1	5.1	33.8	3.5	1.5	11.3	0.1	1.1	1.0	3.9	3.7	5.1	
2002	100.0	16.2	5.3	1.4	6.3	38.8	3.0	2.2	11.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	5.5	4.2	6.8	
2003	100.0	16.0	7.0	2.0	6.5	34.0	2.7	2.6	11.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	6.0	3.3	6.4	
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	301	54	7	71	:	68	9	1	29	4	2	10	0	9	1	
1990	513	66	16	64	:	187	7	6	74	8	7	8	0	18	1	
1995	538	137	16	31	36	113	13	18	59	7	4	8	2	33	3	
1996	694	218	24	39	43	152	15	21	65	8	5	7	3	37	2	
1997	747	206	40	44	28	174	18	24	87	9	7	9	3	42	4	
1998	888	209	29	30	61	231	16	19	119	9	10	14	12	62	5	
1999	1,022	245	26	46	74	257	20	40	131	11	13	10	6	52	25	
2000	1,184	229	29	49	110	309	26	51	138	10	18	33	10	53	34	
2001	1,129	197	35	41	109	280	26	73	84	8	18	69	16	60	45	
2002	1,116	193	26	92	148	268	19	71	76	8	22	12	6	68	40	
2003	1,059	173	30	70	196	186	21	89	95	7	42	21	7	68	31	
Annual variations (%)																
99/98	15.0	17.5	-7.3	51.1	20.9	11.5	23.4	105.8	10.5	18.2	32.8	-25.4	-52.1	-16.6	440.2	
00/99	15.8	-6.5	9.7	6.2	48.3	20.3	29.6	29.4	5.6	-5.2	37.5	222.3	78.7	1.5	37.3	
01/00	-4.7	-13.9	19.9	-16.8	-0.6	-9.4	0.4	41.3	-39.6	-19.2	0.0	108.6	66.2	14.4	32.6	
02/01	-1.1	-2.3	-25.7	125.5	35.7	-4.3	-26.4	-2.4	-9.5	-5.1	20.3	-82.6	-61.1	12.5	-11.0	
03/02	-5.1	-10.0	16.6	-23.7	32.4	-30.4	10.5	25.6	26.2	-12.3	89.4	77.4	12.0	1.0	-22.1	
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	17.9	2.2	23.6	:	22.4	3.1	0.3	9.7	1.2	0.8	3.2	0.0	2.9	0.3	
1990	100.0	12.8	3.1	12.4	:	36.3	1.4	1.1	14.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	3.5	0.1	
1997	100.0	27.5	5.3	5.9	3.7	23.2	2.4	3.2	11.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	5.6	0.5	
1998	100.0	23.4	3.2	3.4	6.8	25.9	1.8	2.1	13.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	6.9	0.5	
1999	100.0	24.0	2.5	4.4	7.2	25.1	1.9	3.8	12.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	5.0	2.4	
2000	100.0	19.3	2.4	4.1	9.2	26.1	2.1	4.3	11.6	0.8	1.5	2.7	0.8	4.4	2.8	
2001	100.0	17.4	3.0	3.5	9.6	24.8	2.3	6.4	7.4	0.7	1.6	6.0	1.4	5.3	4.0	
2002	100.0	17.2	2.3	8.2	13.2	24.0	1.7	6.3	6.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.5	6.0	3.6	
2003	100.0	16.3	2.8	6.5	18.5	17.6	1.9	8.4	9.0	0.6	3.9	2.0	0.6	6.4	2.9	

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

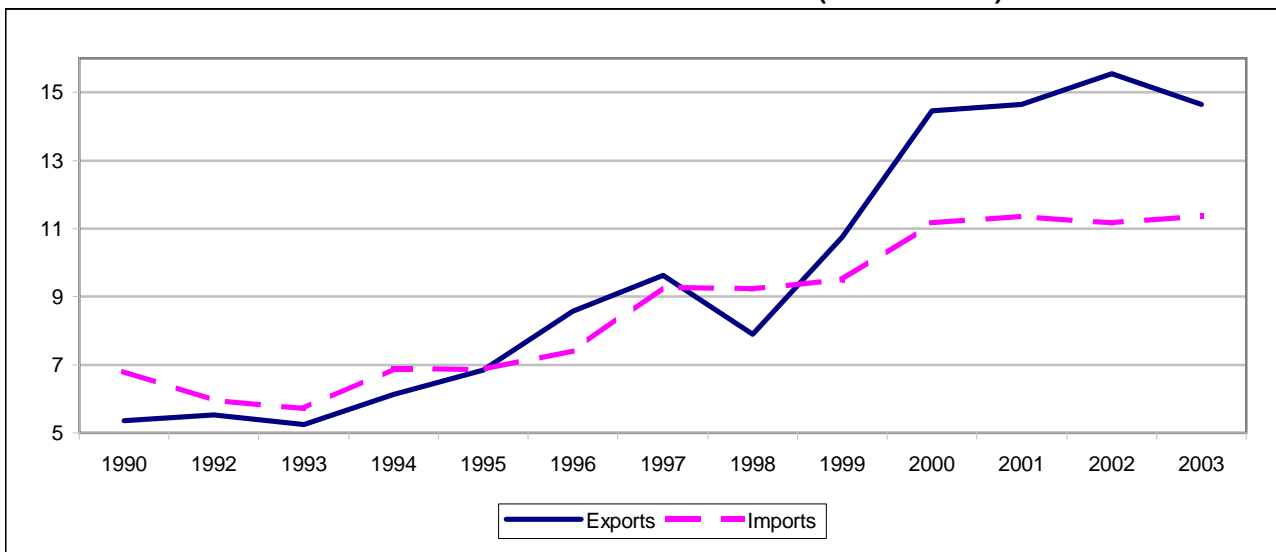
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2,527	-274	-195	565	55	-26	-136	-4	-86	:	78	-96	-43	-238	-799	3,728
1990	7,174	85	-124	-76	14	20	1,285	-73	10	:	1,294	-105	-52	72	-221	5,044
1992	7,701	316	-35	726	4	88	1,321	75	31	:	1,173	-140	23	-17	-563	4,699
1993	7,528	181	-299	668	13	8	1,286	44	-3	:	1,468	-118	45	22	-536	4,749
1994	6,964	279	-291	411	32	162	1,413	82	30	:	1,790	-111	46	32	-625	3,714
1995	6,613	258	-303	330	43	90	1,378	-101	4	:	1,910	-113	41	-110	-741	3,927
1996	10,392	467	-327	767	43	374	2,237	-23	5	:	3,055	-121	44	-118	-1,072	5,061
1997	10,329	651	-34	-26	47	-259	2,435	131	-40	:	3,483	-177	55	-124	-1,162	5,349
1998	4,884	279	-312	-125	53	230	1,844	62	-503	:	2,087	-163	132	-212	-1,405	2,917
1999	9,490	248	-158	647	40	191	2,364	150	-265	14	2,651	-149	263	-84	-844	4,422
2000	24,902	1,216	118	1,401	150	350	4,838	475	10	25	5,746	-90	273	106	46	10,239
2001	25,599	1,521	-249	2,880	219	383	5,762	465	-8	21	4,983	-166	385	-44	-503	9,998
2002	23,702	1,147	-526	3,079	103	519	5,718	248	459	2	4,217	-173	283	-36	-959	9,729
2003	21,975	1,207	-475	3,517	90	1,009	4,463	-47	432	3	4,074	-162	262	-109	-1,259	9,782

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Iceland	Switzer-land	USSR/ Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1980	-1,342	39	-101	14	:	-622	-238	44	-328	-41	98	-2	-129	-56	164	
1990	-1,448	44	-116	-159	:	86	179	-50	-476	-135	36	-364	300	-120	-911	
1992	-435	154	-138	:	:	-249	301	-180	-816	-49	196	19	138	-73	272	
1993	-482	95	-160	-211	208	152	158	-213	-577	-53	133	11	95	-27	-75	
1994	-747	133	-131	-418	158	179	519	-324	-857	-63	129	-41	65	-59	-38	
1995	-18	82	-177	-281	80	284	659	-335	-381	-29	184	27	138	-8	-253	
1996	1,164	133	-212	-231	142	1,101	982	-366	-335	-38	179	143	90	-153	-278	
1997	333	98	-170	-310	151	537	1,453	-429	-506	-13	124	-48	26	-121	-445	
1998	-1,339	99	-264	-292	-11	-186	613	-513	-551	-2	56	-69	48	20	-168	
1999	1,271	130	-181	-466	-25	1,182	1,389	-355	-194	15	213	-149	25	-32	-236	
2000	3,293	114	-199	-692	-82	2,602	2,737	-797	-204	50	288	-218	94	119	-187	
2001	3,292	37	-227	-571	-59	2,629	1,647	-358	-288	76	316	-94	134	-59	201	
2002	4,382	31	-194	-388	-441	3,257	1,513	-969	-89	-10	193	-63	117	294	408	
2003	3,268	46	-181	-391	-389	3,164	1,473	-791	-366	-27	169	-202	164	-159	88	

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	11,134	137	555	2,251	64	65	305	27	195	:	489	55	28	215	1,237	5,511
1990	21,228	584	1,289	2,962	63	242	2,084	110	685	:	2,137	99	182	734	3,093	6,964
1995	24,446	988	1,586	3,817	75	539	2,485	280	877	:	3,022	139	285	877	3,106	6,370
1996	29,494	1,159	1,745	4,386	74	757	3,375	341	1,039	:	4,255	136	273	847	3,539	7,569
1997	32,024	1,304	2,174	4,232	83	668	3,715	504	1,134	:	4,816	143	306	893	3,777	8,274
1998	27,196	1,022	1,899	4,377	93	760	3,153	452	876	:	3,601	134	364	915	3,513	6,036
1999	31,001	985	2,026	4,753	87	851	3,728	568	947	30	4,191	129	488	964	3,973	7,282
2000	47,891	1,907	2,496	5,815	200	953	6,327	989	1,197	44	7,214	188	495	1,410	5,445	13,210
2001	49,592	2,219	2,365	7,534	271	980	7,652	1,011	1,215	44	6,576	151	591	1,225	5,107	12,834
2002	48,277	1,896	2,374	7,891	157	1,074	7,433	778	1,878	26	5,932	152	480	1,179	4,699	12,392
2003	45,662	1,932	2,304	8,201	144	1,569	5,997	452	1,834	26	5,645	135	431	1,037	4,428	12,307
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	13.9	-3.6	6.6	8.5	-6.4	11.8	18.2	25.4	8.0	:	16.3	-4.0	34.0	5.4	13.0	20.6
00/99	54.4	93.6	23.2	22.3	130.2	11.9	69.7	74.2	26.4	45.4	72.1	46.3	1.4	46.1	37.0	81.4
01/00	3.5	16.3	-5.2	29.5	35.4	2.8	20.9	2.1	1.4	0.0	-8.8	-19.6	19.3	-13.0	-6.1	-2.8
02/01	-2.6	-14.5	0.3	4.7	-41.9	9.6	-2.8	-23.0	54.5	-39.9	-9.7	0.2	-18.7	-3.7	-7.9	-3.4
03/02	-5.4	1.8	-2.9	3.9	-8.6	46.0	-19.3	-41.9	-2.3	-2.2	-4.8	-11.2	-10.3	-12.0	-5.7	-0.6
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	1.2	4.9	20.2	0.5	0.5	2.7	0.2	1.7	:	4.3	0.4	0.2	1.9	11.1	49.4
1990	100.0	2.7	6.0	13.9	0.2	1.1	9.8	0.5	3.2	:	10.0	0.4	0.8	3.4	14.5	32.8
1997	100.0	4.0	6.7	13.2	0.2	2.0	11.6	1.5	3.5	:	15.0	0.4	0.9	2.7	11.7	25.8
1998	100.0	3.7	6.9	16.0	0.3	2.7	11.5	1.6	3.2	:	13.2	0.4	1.3	3.3	12.9	22.1
1999	100.0	3.1	6.5	15.3	0.2	2.7	12.0	1.8	3.0	0.0	13.5	0.4	1.5	3.1	12.8	23.4
2000	100.0	3.9	5.2	12.1	0.4	1.9	13.2	2.0	2.4	0.0	15.0	0.3	1.0	2.9	11.3	27.5
2001	100.0	4.4	4.7	15.1	0.5	1.9	15.4	2.0	2.4	0.0	13.2	0.3	1.1	2.4	10.2	25.8
2002	100.0	3.9	4.9	16.3	0.3	2.2	15.3	1.6	3.8	0.0	12.2	0.3	0.9	2.4	9.7	25.6
2003	100.0	4.2	5.0	17.9	0.3	3.4	13.1	0.9	4.0	0.0	12.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	9.6	26.9
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	8,606	412	750	1,686	9	91	440	31	282	:	411	151	71	454	2,035	1,783
1990	14,054	499	1,414	3,038	49	222	799	183	675	:	843	204	234	662	3,314	1,920
1995	17,833	730	1,889	3,488	32	449	1,107	380	873	:	1,112	252	243	987	3,847	2,443
1996	19,103	692	2,072	3,619	31	383	1,137	364	1,034	:	1,200	256	229	966	4,611	2,507
1997	21,695	653	2,209	4,258	36	927	1,280	374	1,174	:	1,332	320	251	1,017	4,939	2,925
1998	22,312	744	2,211	4,502	40	530	1,308	391	1,379	:	1,514	298	232	1,127	4,918	3,119
1999	21,511	737	2,183	4,107	47	660	1,364	418	1,211	16	1,540	278	225	1,048	4,817	2,860
2000	22,989	691	2,378	4,414	51	603	1,489	514	1,187	19	1,468	278	223	1,303	5,398	2,971
2001	23,993	697	2,614	4,654	52	597	1,889	545	1,223	23	1,593	318	206	1,269	5,610	2,836
2002	24,575	749	2,900	4,812	55	555	1,715	530	1,419	24	1,715	325	197	1,216	5,652	2,663
2003	23,687	725	2,778	4,684	53	560	1,534	499	1,402	22	1,572	297	169	1,146	5,687	2,526
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	-3.5	-0.8	-1.2	-8.7	18.6	24.4	4.2	6.9	-12.1	:	1.7	-6.5	-2.9	-7.0	-2.0	-8.3
00/99	6.8	-6.1	8.9	7.4	7.4	-8.5	9.2	23.0	-1.9	18.5	-4.6	-0.1	-1.0	24.3	12.0	3.9
01/00	4.3	0.8	9.9	5.4	2.4	-1.0	26.8	6.0	3.0	20.3	8.5	14.3	-7.6	-2.6	3.9	-4.5
02/01	2.4	7.3	10.9	3.4	4.9	-6.9	-9.2	-2.8	16.0	7.3	7.6	2.3	-4.0	-4.2	0.7	-6.0
03/02	-3.6	-3.1	-4.1	-2.6	-1.9	0.8	-10.5	-5.8	-1.1	-7.9	-8.3	-8.7	-14.4	-5.7	0.6	-5.1
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	4.7	8.7	19.5	0.1	1.0	5.1	0.3	3.2	:	4.7	1.7	0.8	5.2	23.6	20.7
1990	100.0	3.5	10.0	21.6	0.3	1.5	5.6	1.3	4.8	:	5.9	1.4	1.6	4.7	23.5	13.6
1997	100.0	3.0	10.1	19.6	0.1	4.2	5.8	1.7	5.4	:	6.1	1.4	1.1	4.6	22.7	13.4
1998	100.0	3.3	9.9	20.1	0.1	2.3	5.8	1.7	6.1	:	6.7	1.3	1.0	5.0	22.0	13.9
1999	100.0	3.4	10.1	19.0	0.2	3.0	6.3	1.9	5.6	0.0	7.1	1.2	1.0	4.8	22.3	13.2
2000	100.0	3.0	10.3	19.2	0.2	2.6	6.4	2.2	5.1	0.0	6.3	1.2	0.9	5.6	23.4	12.9
2001	100.0	2.9	10.8	19.3	0.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	5.0	0.0	6.6	1.3	0.8	5.2	23.3	11.8
2002	100.0	3.0	11.8	19.5	0.2	2.2	6.9	2.1	5.7	0.0	6.9	1.3	0.8	4.9	22.9	10.8
2003	100.0	3.0	11.7	19.7	0.2	2.3	6.4	2.1	5.9	0.0	6.6	1.2	0.7	4.8	24.0	10.6

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

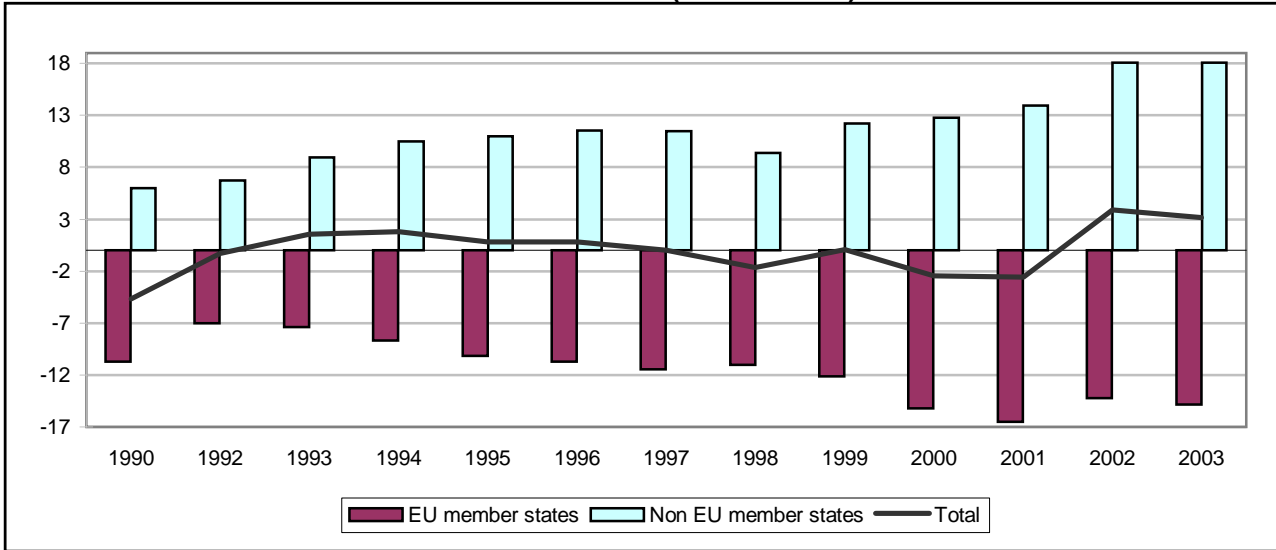
NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Iceland	Switzerland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	2,183	54	98	81	:	397	55	62	106	11	170	270	267	73	472
1990	5,362	65	199	134	:	1,743	639	81	443	50	305	222	385	339	354
1995	6,835	128	173	138	592	1,953	1,202	138	568	131	367	368	213	624	194
1996	8,580	195	171	219	644	2,855	1,564	159	715	103	372	478	185	607	210
1997	9,622	192	197	302	809	2,636	1,991	275	848	131	417	476	190	756	271
1998	7,886	183	184	237	814	2,218	1,201	225	828	147	348	427	185	716	217
1999	10,763	216	194	165	871	3,496	1,939	494	1,088	150	526	389	163	869	188
2000	14,458	202	217	203	1,050	4,968	3,678	272	1,067	197	579	427	237	1,032	353
2001	14,653	161	241	293	1,226	5,191	2,699	746	987	197	633	565	263	1,204	700
2002	15,555	135	273	342	1,296	5,531	2,271	986	1,039	119	570	480	261	1,455	986
2003	14,640	138	222	341	1,407	4,992	2,187	756	860	122	596	423	297	1,140	581
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	36.4	17.7	5.4	-30.5	7.0	57.6	61.5	119.6	31.4	1.8	50.8	-8.9	-11.7	21.3	-12.9
00/99	34.3	-6.2	11.4	22.8	20.5	42.1	89.6	-44.9	-1.9	31.5	10.0	9.8	45.6	18.8	87.5
01/00	1.3	-20.5	11.4	44.5	16.7	4.4	-26.6	174.1	-7.5	-0.1	9.4	32.2	10.6	16.6	97.9
02/01	6.1	-16.2	13.0	16.8	5.7	6.5	-15.8	32.2	5.2	-39.3	-9.9	-15.0	-0.6	20.8	40.9
03/02	-5.8	2.2	-18.5	-0.4	8.6	-9.7	-3.6	-23.3	-17.2	2.0	4.4	-11.9	13.9	-21.6	-41.0
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.4	4.4	3.6	:	18.1	2.5	2.8	4.8	0.4	7.7	12.3	12.2	3.3	21.6
1990	100.0	1.2	3.7	2.5	:	32.5	11.9	1.5	8.2	0.9	5.6	4.1	7.1	6.3	6.6
1997	100.0	1.9	2.0	3.1	8.4	27.3	20.6	2.8	8.8	1.3	4.3	4.9	1.9	7.8	2.8
1998	100.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	10.3	28.1	15.2	2.8	10.4	1.8	4.4	5.4	2.3	9.0	2.7
1999	100.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	8.0	32.4	18.0	4.5	10.1	1.3	4.8	3.6	1.5	8.0	1.7
2000	100.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	7.2	34.3	25.4	1.8	7.3	1.3	4.0	2.9	1.6	7.1	2.4
2001	100.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	8.3	35.4	18.4	5.0	6.7	1.3	4.3	3.8	1.7	8.2	4.7
2002	100.0	0.8	1.7	2.2	8.3	35.5	14.6	6.3	6.6	0.7	3.6	3.0	1.6	9.3	6.3
2003	100.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	9.6	34.0	14.9	5.1	5.8	0.8	4.0	2.8	2.0	7.7	3.9
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	3,525	15	199	67	:	1,019	292	18	434	52	72	272	396	129	309
1990	6,810	21	315	293	:	1,657	460	130	919	185	269	586	85	459	1,265
1995	6,853	45	350	420	512	1,669	543	474	949	159	183	341	75	632	446
1996	7,415	63	383	450	503	1,755	582	526	1,050	141	193	335	95	760	488
1997	9,288	94	367	612	658	2,099	538	704	1,354	144	293	524	164	877	715
1998	9,226	84	449	529	825	2,403	588	738	1,379	149	292	497	137	695	385
1999	9,492	86	376	631	897	2,313	551	849	1,282	135	313	538	138	901	424
2000	11,165	88	416	895	1,132	2,365	941	1,069	1,271	147	291	646	143	914	541
2001	11,361	124	469	864	1,285	2,562	1,052	1,104	1,275	121	317	659	128	1,263	498
2002	11,173	103	467	730	1,737	2,274	758	1,955	1,128	129	378	543	144	1,160	579
2003	11,373	92	404	731	1,796	1,827	714	1,547	1,226	148	427	624	134	1,298	493
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	2.8	2.0	-16.2	19.2	8.7	-3.7	-6.3	15.0	-7.0	-9.6	7.0	8.2	0.7	29.6	10.2
00/99	17.6	2.7	10.7	41.7	26.2	2.2	70.8	25.8	-0.8	9.4	-7.1	20.0	3.8	1.4	27.3
01/00	1.7	39.9	12.5	-3.4	13.4	8.3	11.7	3.2	0.2	-17.8	9.1	2.0	-10.0	38.2	-7.8
02/01	-1.6	-16.4	-0.3	-15.5	35.1	-11.2	-27.8	77.1	-11.5	6.4	19.0	-17.5	12.1	-8.1	16.1
03/02	1.7	-11.1	-13.4	0.1	3.4	-19.6	-5.8	-20.8	8.7	15.0	13.1	14.9	-7.2	11.8	-14.7
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.4	5.6	1.8	:	28.9	8.2	0.5	12.3	1.4	2.0	7.7	11.2	3.6	8.7
1990	100.0	0.3	4.6	4.3	:	24.3	6.7	1.9	13.4	2.7	3.9	8.5	1.2	6.7	18.5
1997	100.0	1.0	3.9	6.5	7.0	22.5	5.7	7.5	14.5	1.5	3.1	5.6	1.7	9.4	7.7
1998	100.0	0.9	4.8	5.7	8.9	26.0	6.3	7.9	14.9	1.6	3.1	5.3	1.4	7.5	4.1
1999	100.0	0.9	3.9	6.6	9.4	24.3	5.8	8.9	13.5	1.4	3.2	5.6	1.4	9.4	4.4
2000	100.0	0.7	3.7	8.0	10.1	21.1	8.4	9.5	11.3	1.3	2.6	5.7	1.2	8.1	4.8
2001	100.0	1.0	4.1	7.6	11.3	22.5	9.2	9.7	11.2	1.0	2.7	5.8	1.1	11.1	4.3
2002	100.0	0.9	4.1	6.5	15.5	20.3	6.7	17.5	10.0	1.1	3.3	4.8	1.2	10.3	5.1
2003	100.0	0.8	3.5	6.4	15.7	16.0	6.2	13.6	10.7	1.3	3.7	5.4	1.1	11.4	4.3

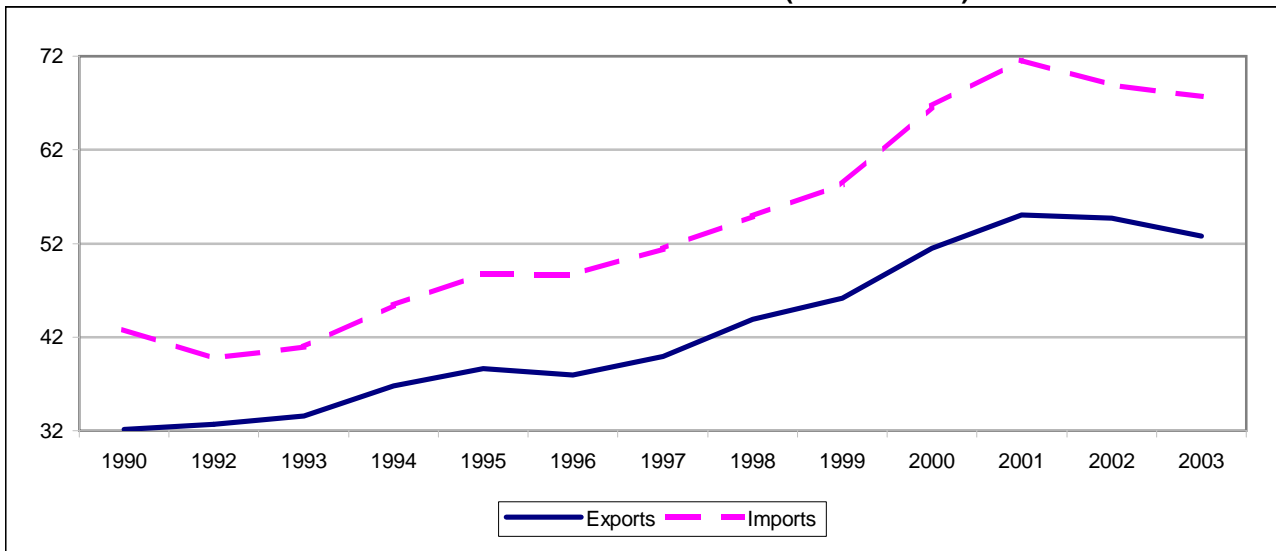
(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

SWITZERLAND

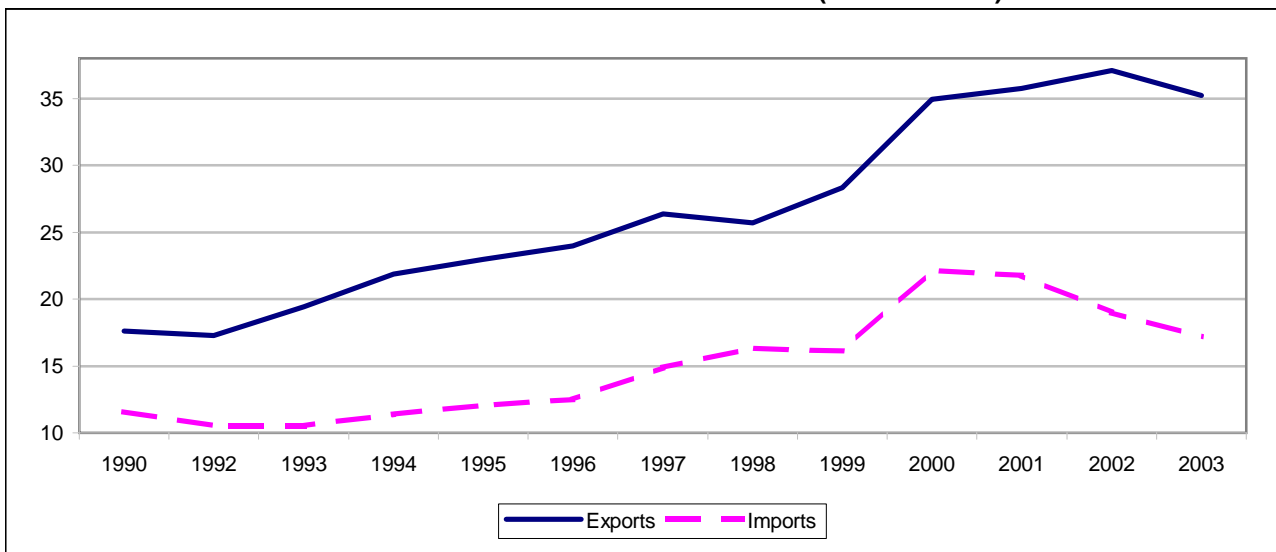
TRADE BALANCE (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



TRADE WITH NON EU MEMBER STATES (BN ECU/euro)



SWITZERLAND

9B

TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/Euro)

Year	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-6,477	-401	17	-3,006	100	139	-1,244	-27	-837	:	-464	36	95	22	-88	-819
1990	-10,689	-819	5	-7,401	173	418	-1,101	-221	-1,303	:	-893	-302	160	3	-230	822
1992	-7,043	-572	7	-5,112	247	514	-689	-231	-660	:	-861	-133	157	-20	-148	458
1993	-7,360	-504	-10	-4,611	268	358	-773	-278	-878	:	-871	-65	120	14	-72	-58
1994	-8,657	-694	-2	-4,925	270	370	-849	-314	-1,256	:	-1,086	-240	107	-42	-145	149
1995	-10,172	-774	50	-6,071	282	446	-988	-385	-1,464	:	-1,125	-368	101	-45	-240	408
1996	-10,724	-688	-10	-5,213	288	361	-1,366	-512	-1,927	:	-1,287	-522	119	16	-93	111
1997	-11,444	-884	-24	-5,231	347	535	-1,281	-887	-1,607	:	-1,754	-490	171	60	-124	-275
1998	-11,001	-825	-64	-5,535	495	777	-1,021	-950	-1,505	:	-1,517	-627	180	-13	-62	-332
1999	-12,153	-611	-77	-6,225	453	910	-2,041	-1,133	-1,260	-16	-1,425	-516	218	-171	-152	-107
2000	-15,216	-1,006	-59	-7,328	458	877	-1,431	-1,763	-1,594	71	-2,403	-505	202	-279	-172	-283
2001	-16,533	-1,009	-23	-8,427	501	1,237	-1,398	-3,080	-1,507	22	-2,269	-402	234	-174	83	-333
2002	-14,223	-682	-70	-8,856	555	1,295	-363	-2,895	-1,499	-30	-1,745	-498	231	-179	-13	474
2003	-14,871	-852	-32	-8,987	619	1,122	-1,395	-2,612	-1,752	-15	-1,365	-667	241	-59	-28	861

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Year	Partner															
	Extra EU	Iceland	Norway	USSR/ Russia ⁽²⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP	
1980	1,651	-14	85	-481	:	-220	35	45	-311	154	694	413	552	194	346	
1990	6,001	-39	-51	352	:	668	229	0	-9	781	1,278	534	836	1,472	-53	
1992	6,757	-15	13	-27	:	1,056	189	-140	-291	1,013	916	860	1,260	1,768	303	
1993	8,928	-22	92	-27	836	1,462	234	-80	-135	1,222	1,174	927	1,428	2,324	322	
1994	10,471	-16	135	-43	947	1,640	225	-181	371	1,540	1,024	1,058	1,029	2,958	345	
1995	10,957	-27	139	-94	1,247	1,500	245	-143	543	1,422	1,224	880	1,197	3,063	274	
1996	11,516	-16	191	35	1,392	1,461	251	-213	941	1,319	1,455	1,026	804	3,060	106	
1997	11,473	-34	180	-285	1,670	1,491	232	-377	826	1,510	1,858	1,333	806	3,213	-31	
1998	9,376	-12	246	-522	1,581	2,516	119	-531	774	1,142	1,590	1,506	936	874	-65	
1999	12,209	-27	149	-816	1,450	4,015	204	-508	880	1,404	1,488	1,404	781	2,435	52	
2000	12,759	-34	155	-2,112	1,551	4,422	432	-577	1,183	1,893	1,640	1,394	550	3,346	-162	
2001	13,955	-27	207	-2,605	1,633	4,339	575	-390	1,319	2,224	1,567	1,655	967	4,056	-158	
2002	18,101	-10	170	-440	1,752	5,239	746	-109	1,745	2,492	1,428	1,278	1,368	4,440	11	
2003	18,057	-14	171	-75	1,852	5,325	609	27	1,759	2,203	1,364	1,406	1,220	4,157	-260	

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

(2) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner															
	Intra EU	B ⁽¹⁾	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
EXPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	12,975	673	236	4,187	129	387	1,959	38	1,671	:	594	975	172	170	439	1,347
1990	32,142	1,152	541	11,099	249	1,086	4,963	99	4,452	:	1,359	1,856	381	374	822	3,709
1995	38,610	1,394	737	14,560	363	1,327	5,945	167	4,729	:	1,680	2,220	439	376	864	3,810
1996	37,951	1,487	638	14,138	360	1,376	5,746	184	4,678	:	1,629	1,918	445	387	901	4,063
1997	39,960	1,587	621	14,964	418	1,620	6,013	235	4,968	:	1,732	2,032	472	437	868	3,993
1998	43,882	1,601	630	16,248	569	1,982	6,765	330	5,386	:	2,061	2,196	494	490	965	4,165
1999	46,140	1,526	622	17,033	531	2,189	6,950	320	5,990	107	2,370	2,412	525	442	996	4,127
2000	51,457	1,656	673	18,737	545	2,432	7,718	362	6,724	225	2,667	2,670	532	519	1,058	4,938
2001	55,030	1,796	730	19,870	603	2,889	8,238	448	7,308	165	2,796	2,961	581	527	1,067	5,083
2002	54,676	1,944	685	19,002	647	3,093	8,508	603	7,645	111	2,789	3,097	551	495	1,006	4,779
2003	52,797	1,743	665	18,568	719	3,124	7,795	566	7,359	127	2,895	2,940	544	467	1,065	4,322
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	5.1	-4.7	-1.3	4.8	-6.6	10.4	2.7	-3.1	11.2	:	14.9	9.8	6.1	-9.6	3.2	-0.9
00/99	11.5	8.5	8.2	10.0	2.5	11.1	11.0	13.1	12.2	109.9	12.5	10.7	1.3	17.2	6.1	19.6
01/00	6.9	8.4	8.4	6.0	10.5	18.7	6.7	23.7	8.6	-26.6	4.8	10.8	9.2	1.6	0.8	2.9
02/01	-0.6	8.2	-6.1	-4.3	7.3	7.0	3.2	34.8	4.6	-32.3	-0.2	4.5	-5.2	-6.1	-5.7	-5.9
03/02	-3.4	-10.3	-2.9	-2.2	11.1	0.9	-8.3	-6.1	-3.7	13.5	3.7	-5.0	-1.1	-5.7	5.9	-9.5
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	5.1	1.8	32.2	0.9	2.9	15.0	0.2	12.8	:	4.5	7.5	1.3	1.3	3.3	10.3
1990	100.0	3.5	1.6	34.5	0.7	3.3	15.4	0.3	13.8	:	4.2	5.7	1.1	1.1	2.5	11.5
1997	100.0	3.9	1.5	37.4	1.0	4.0	15.0	0.5	12.4	:	4.3	5.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	9.9
1998	100.0	3.6	1.4	37.0	1.2	4.5	15.4	0.7	12.2	:	4.6	5.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	9.4
1999	100.0	3.3	1.3	36.9	1.1	4.7	15.0	0.6	12.9	0.2	5.1	5.2	1.1	0.9	2.1	8.9
2000	100.0	3.2	1.3	36.4	1.0	4.7	14.9	0.7	13.0	0.4	5.1	5.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	9.5
2001	100.0	3.2	1.3	36.1	1.0	5.2	14.9	0.8	13.2	0.2	5.0	5.3	1.0	0.9	1.9	9.2
2002	100.0	3.5	1.2	34.7	1.1	5.6	15.5	1.1	13.9	0.2	5.1	5.6	1.0	0.9	1.8	8.7
2003	100.0	3.3	1.2	35.1	1.3	5.9	14.7	1.0	13.9	0.2	5.4	5.5	1.0	0.8	2.0	8.1
IMPORTS																
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)																
1980	19,452	1,074	218	7,194	28	248	3,203	65	2,508	:	1,058	939	77	148	527	2,165
1990	42,831	1,971	536	18,500	76	668	6,063	320	5,756	:	2,253	2,157	221	372	1,052	2,887
1995	48,782	2,168	687	20,631	81	881	6,932	552	6,194	:	2,805	2,588	337	421	1,104	3,402
1996	48,675	2,176	647	19,351	72	1,015	7,113	696	6,605	:	2,917	2,439	326	371	994	3,953
1997	51,404	2,472	645	20,195	71	1,085	7,295	1,121	6,575	:	3,485	2,523	300	377	992	4,268
1998	54,883	2,426	695	21,783	74	1,205	7,786	1,281	6,892	:	3,578	2,823	315	502	1,027	4,497
1999	58,293	2,137	698	23,258	79	1,279	8,992	1,452	7,250	123	3,796	2,927	306	614	1,148	4,234
2000	66,673	2,662	732	26,066	87	1,555	9,150	2,125	8,318	153	5,070	3,176	330	798	1,230	5,221
2001	71,563	2,806	753	28,297	101	1,652	9,636	3,527	8,815	143	5,065	3,363	347	702	984	5,416
2002	68,899	2,626	755	27,858	92	1,798	8,872	3,498	9,144	142	4,534	3,595	319	674	1,019	4,305
2003	67,668	2,595	696	27,554	100	2,002	9,190	3,178	9,112	141	4,260	3,607	303	525	1,094	3,461
Annual variation (%)																
99/98	6.2	-11.9	0.5	6.7	6.4	6.1	15.4	13.4	5.1	:	6.0	3.7	-2.7	22.1	11.8	-5.8
00/99	14.3	24.5	4.9	12.0	10.9	21.5	1.7	46.2	14.7	24.7	33.5	8.4	7.8	30.0	7.0	23.3
01/00	7.3	5.3	2.8	8.5	15.9	6.2	5.3	66.0	5.9	-6.7	-0.1	5.9	4.9	-12.0	-19.9	3.7
02/01	-3.7	-6.4	0.2	-1.5	-9.3	8.8	-7.9	-0.8	3.7	-0.5	-10.4	6.8	-7.9	-3.9	3.5	-20.5
03/02	-1.7	-1.1	-7.7	-1.0	8.6	11.3	3.5	-9.1	-0.3	-0.5	-6.0	0.3	-5.1	-22.0	7.3	-19.5
Share (%)																
1980	100.0	5.5	1.1	36.9	0.1	1.2	16.4	0.3	12.8	:	5.4	4.8	0.3	0.7	2.7	11.1
1990	100.0	4.6	1.2	43.1	0.1	1.5	14.1	0.7	13.4	:	5.2	5.0	0.5	0.8	2.4	6.7
1997	100.0	4.8	1.2	39.2	0.1	2.1	14.1	2.1	12.7	:	6.7	4.9	0.5	0.7	1.9	8.3
1998	100.0	4.4	1.2	39.6	0.1	2.1	14.1	2.3	12.5	:	6.5	5.1	0.5	0.9	1.8	8.1
1999	100.0	3.6	1.1	39.8	0.1	2.1	15.4	2.4	12.4	0.2	6.5	5.0	0.5	1.0	1.9	7.2
2000	100.0	3.9	1.0	39.0	0.1	2.3	13.7	3.1	12.4	0.2	7.6	4.7	0.4	1.1	1.8	7.8
2001	100.0	3.9	1.0	39.5	0.1	2.3	13.4	4.9	12.3	0.1	7.0	4.6	0.4	0.9	1.3	7.5
2002	100.0	3.8	1.0	40.4	0.1	2.6	12.8	5.0	13.2	0.2	6.5	5.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	6.2
2003	100.0	3.8	1.0	40.7	0.1	2.9	13.5	4.6	13.4	0.2	6.2	5.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	5.1

(1) With Luxembourg until 31.12.1998.

NON EU MEMBER STATES

Years	Partner														
	Extra EU	Norway	Iceland	USSR/ Russia ⁽¹⁾	Candid. countries	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	8,240	184	6	217	:	1,542	180	100	547	400	1,273	938	1,475	638	720
1990	17,595	265	14	575	:	4,013	402	236	2,393	1,293	2,015	1,140	1,501	2,637	693
1995	22,994	320	11	237	2,027	5,409	494	547	2,480	1,840	2,126	1,518	1,989	4,280	777
1996	23,999	350	18	272	2,201	5,854	513	554	2,605	1,713	2,497	1,630	1,709	4,280	754
1997	26,364	327	16	360	2,581	7,064	492	570	2,697	1,940	2,832	1,901	1,881	4,498	670
1998	25,703	407	38	319	2,710	7,753	534	501	2,670	1,605	2,552	2,162	1,756	3,169	743
1999	28,329	313	16	221	2,748	9,320	602	616	3,029	1,813	2,683	2,102	1,639	3,705	730
2000	34,919	337	18	357	3,297	11,443	803	901	3,704	2,467	3,204	2,430	2,011	5,024	769
2001	35,731	403	19	552	3,528	10,646	912	1,104	3,564	2,674	3,156	2,629	2,344	6,186	813
2002	37,113	367	22	601	3,850	11,104	1,055	1,395	3,530	3,054	3,007	2,365	2,721	6,495	933
2003	35,218	327	23	698	4,012	10,035	939	1,614	3,555	2,631	2,858	2,146	2,470	5,929	766
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	10.2	-23.1	-59.0	-30.8	1.4	20.2	12.7	22.8	13.4	12.9	5.1	-2.7	-6.6	16.9	-1.7
00/99	23.2	7.7	15.7	61.7	19.9	22.7	33.3	46.2	22.2	36.1	19.4	15.6	22.6	35.5	5.4
01/00	2.3	19.3	5.0	54.6	6.9	-6.9	13.4	22.5	-3.7	8.3	-1.4	8.1	16.5	23.1	5.7
02/01	3.8	-8.9	15.3	8.9	9.1	4.3	15.6	26.3	-0.9	14.1	-4.7	-10.0	16.1	4.9	14.7
03/02	-5.1	-10.8	4.8	16.0	4.2	-9.6	-10.9	15.7	0.6	-13.8	-4.9	-9.2	-9.2	-8.7	-17.9
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	2.2	0.0	2.6	:	18.7	2.1	1.2	6.6	4.8	15.4	11.3	17.9	7.7	8.7
1990	100.0	1.5	0.0	3.2	:	22.8	2.2	1.3	13.6	7.3	11.4	6.4	8.5	14.9	3.9
1997	100.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	9.7	26.7	1.8	2.1	10.2	7.3	10.7	7.2	7.1	17.0	2.5
1998	100.0	1.5	0.1	1.2	10.5	30.1	2.0	1.9	10.3	6.2	9.9	8.4	6.8	12.3	2.8
1999	100.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	9.7	32.9	2.1	2.1	10.6	6.3	9.4	7.4	5.7	13.0	2.5
2000	100.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	9.4	32.7	2.3	2.5	10.6	7.0	9.1	6.9	5.7	14.3	2.2
2001	100.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	9.8	29.7	2.5	3.0	9.9	7.4	8.8	7.3	6.5	17.3	2.2
2002	100.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	10.3	29.9	2.8	3.7	9.5	8.2	8.1	6.3	7.3	17.4	2.5
2003	100.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	11.3	28.4	2.6	4.5	10.0	7.4	8.1	6.0	7.0	16.8	2.1
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU/Euro)															
1980	6,589	98	21	698	:	1,762	145	55	858	246	579	525	923	444	374
1990	11,594	317	53	223	:	3,345	172	236	2,402	512	737	606	666	1,165	746
1995	12,038	181	38	331	780	3,909	249	690	1,937	419	902	638	792	1,217	503
1996	12,483	159	34	237	809	4,393	262	767	1,665	394	1,042	604	906	1,220	648
1997	14,892	147	50	644	911	5,572	260	948	1,871	430	975	568	1,075	1,285	700
1998	16,327	161	51	841	1,129	5,237	416	1,032	1,895	463	961	655	820	2,295	807
1999	16,120	164	43	1,037	1,298	5,305	399	1,124	2,148	409	1,195	698	858	1,270	678
2000	22,161	183	52	2,469	1,747	7,021	372	1,478	2,521	575	1,564	1,037	1,461	1,678	931
2001	21,776	195	46	3,157	1,895	6,308	337	1,495	2,245	450	1,589	974	1,376	2,130	971
2002	19,011	196	32	1,041	2,098	5,866	308	1,504	1,785	562	1,580	1,087	1,353	2,054	922
2003	17,161	156	37	772	2,160	4,709	330	1,588	1,796	428	1,495	740	1,249	1,772	1,026
Annual variation (%)															
99/98	-1.2	1.9	-15.8	23.3	14.9	1.2	-4.1	8.8	13.3	-11.7	24.2	6.5	4.5	-44.6	-16.0
00/99	37.4	11.0	20.9	138.0	34.5	32.3	-6.7	31.4	17.3	40.5	30.9	48.4	70.2	32.1	37.3
01/00	-1.7	7.0	-10.4	27.8	8.4	-10.1	-9.4	1.1	-10.9	-21.7	1.5	-6.0	-5.7	26.9	4.3
02/01	-12.6	0.5	-31.2	-67.0	10.7	-7.0	-8.3	0.6	-20.4	24.9	-0.5	11.6	-1.7	-3.5	-5.0
03/02	-9.7	-20.7	17.0	-25.7	2.9	-19.7	7.1	5.5	0.5	-23.8	-5.3	-31.8	-7.6	-13.7	11.2
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	1.4	0.3	10.5	:	26.7	2.2	0.8	13.0	3.7	8.7	7.9	14.0	6.7	5.6
1990	100.0	2.7	0.4	1.9	:	28.8	1.4	2.0	20.7	4.4	6.3	5.2	5.7	10.0	6.4
1997	100.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	6.1	37.4	1.7	6.3	12.5	2.8	6.5	3.8	7.2	8.6	4.7
1998	100.0	0.9	0.3	5.1	6.9	32.0	2.5	6.3	11.6	2.8	5.8	4.0	5.0	14.0	4.9
1999	100.0	1.0	0.2	6.4	8.0	32.9	2.4	6.9	13.3	2.5	7.4	4.3	5.3	7.8	4.2
2000	100.0	0.8	0.2	11.1	7.8	31.6	1.6	6.6	11.3	2.5	7.0	4.6	6.5	7.5	4.2
2001	100.0	0.8	0.2	14.4	8.7	28.9	1.5	6.8	10.3	2.0	7.2	4.4	6.3	9.7	4.4
2002	100.0	1.0	0.1	5.4	11.0	30.8	1.6	7.9	9.3	2.9	8.3	5.7	7.1	10.8	4.8
2003	100.0	0.9	0.2	4.5	12.5	27.4	1.9	9.2	10.4	2.4	8.7	4.3	7.2	10.3	5.9

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

ECU/EURO EXCHANGE RATE ⁽¹⁾

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands
1973	47.801	7.416	3.276	36.952	71.813	5.468	0.502	716.461	3.428
1975	45.569	7.123	3.049	39.994	70.271	5.319	0.560	809.547	3.135
1977	40.883	6.856	2.648	42.155	86.824	5.606	0.654	1,006.790	2.800
1979	40.165	7.208	2.511	50.757	91.973	5.830	0.669	1,138.430	2.749
1981	41.295	7.923	2.514	61.623	102.676	6.040	0.691	1,263.180	2.775
1983	45.438	8.132	2.270	78.088	127.503	6.771	0.715	1,349.930	2.537
1984	45.442	8.146	2.238	88.416	126.569	6.872	0.726	1,381.380	2.523
1985	44.914	8.019	2.226	105.739	129.135	6.795	0.715	1,447.990	2.511
1986	43.798	7.936	2.128	137.425	137.456	6.800	0.734	1,461.880	2.401
1987	43.041	7.885	2.072	156.269	142.165	6.929	0.775	1,494.910	2.334
1988	43.428	7.952	2.074	167.576	137.601	7.036	0.776	1,537.330	2.335
1989	43.381	8.049	2.070	178.841	130.406	7.024	0.777	1,510.470	2.335
1990	42.426	7.856	2.052	201.412	129.411	6.914	0.768	1,521.980	2.312
1991	42.223	7.909	2.051	225.216	128.469	6.973	0.768	1,533.240	2.311
1992	41.593	7.809	2.020	247.026	132.526	6.848	0.761	1,595.520	2.275
1993	40.471	7.594	1.936	268.568	149.124	6.634	0.800	1,841.230	2.175
1994	39.656	7.543	1.924	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1,915.060	2.158
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2,130.143	2.099
1996	39.299	7.359	1.910	305.546	160.748	6.493	0.793	1,958.960	2.140
1997	40.533	7.484	1.964	309.355	165.887	6.613	0.748	1,929.300	2.211
1998	40.621	7.499	1.969	330.731	167.184	6.601	0.786	1,943.650	2.220
1999	40.340	7.436	1.956	325.763	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2000	40.340	7.454	1.956	336.630	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2001	40.340	7.452	1.956	340.750	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2002	40.340	7.430	1.956	340.750	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204
2003	40.340	7.431	1.956	340.750	166.386	6.560	0.788	1,936.270	2.204

	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Iceland	Norway	Switzerland	USA	Japan
1973	:	30.267	:	:	0.502	:	:	3.892	1.232	333.222
1975	21.547	31.436	4.544	5.141	0.560	1.904	6.472	3.200	1.241	360.733
1977	18.842	43.620	4.593	5.119	0.654	2.271	6.076	2.739	1.141	305.807
1979	18.310	67.014	5.322	5.872	0.646	4.840	6.937	2.279	1.370	300.461
1981	17.715	68.495	4.793	5.635	0.553	8.033	6.387	2.187	1.116	245.379
1983	15.969	98.689	4.948	6.821	0.587	21.984	6.491	1.868	0.890	211.354
1984	15.735	115.680	4.724	6.511	0.591	24.879	6.417	1.848	0.789	187.089
1985	15.643	130.252	4.694	6.521	0.589	31.639	6.511	1.856	0.763	180.559
1986	14.964	147.089	4.980	6.996	0.672	40.408	7.278	1.761	0.984	164.997
1987	14.571	162.616	5.065	7.310	0.705	44.606	7.765	1.718	1.154	166.598
1988	14.586	170.059	4.944	7.242	0.664	50.755	7.700	1.728	1.182	151.459
1989	14.570	173.413	4.723	7.099	0.673	62.852	7.604	1.800	1.102	151.938
1990	14.440	181.109	4.855	7.520	0.714	74.033	7.948	1.762	1.273	183.660
1991	14.431	178.614	5.002	7.479	0.701	73.002	8.017	1.772	1.239	166.493
1992	14.217	174.714	5.807	7.533	0.738	74.574	8.042	1.818	1.298	164.223
1993	13.624	188.370	6.696	9.122	0.780	79.253	8.310	1.730	1.171	130.148
1994	13.540	196.896	6.191	9.163	0.776	83.106	8.374	1.621	1.190	121.322
1995	13.182	196.105	5.708	9.332	0.829	84.685	8.286	1.546	1.308	123.012
1996	13.434	195.761	5.828	8.515	0.814	84.656	8.197	1.568	1.270	138.084
1997	13.824	198.589	5.881	8.651	0.692	80.439	8.019	1.644	1.134	137.077
1998	13.854	201.695	5.982	8.916	0.676	79.698	8.466	1.622	1.121	146.415
1999	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.808	0.659	77.182	8.310	1.600	1.066	121.317
2000	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.445	0.610	72.585	8.113	1.558	0.924	99.475
2001	13.760	200.482	5.946	9.255	0.622	87.417	8.048	1.510	0.896	108.682
2002	13.760	200.482	5.946	9.161	0.629	86.180	7.509	1.467	0.946	118.060
2003	13.760	200.482	5.946	9.124	0.692	86.650	8.003	1.521	1.131	130.970

(1) The ECU is a basket monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over the years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

ECU/EURO EXCHANGE RATE ⁽¹⁾

CANDIDATE COUNTRIES TO THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE EU

Periods	Bulgaria	Cyprus (*)	Czech Rep. (*)	Estonia (*)	Hungary (*)	Latvia (*)	Lithuania (*)
1990	0.004	0.582	:	:	130.522	:	:
1991	0.034	0.573	:	:	142.202	:	:
1992	0.051	0.584	:	:	172.777	0.896	2.143
1993	0.032	0.583	34.169	15.491	107.611	0.794	5.087
1994	0.064	0.584	34.151	15.396	125.030	0.664	4.732
1995	0.088	0.592	34.773	14.990	164.545	0.690	5.232
1996	0.225	0.592	34.457	15.276	193.741	0.700	5.079
1997	1.973	0.583	35.930	15.715	211.654	0.659	4.536
1998	1.969	0.577	36.320	15.753	240.573	0.660	4.484
1999	1.956	0.579	36.884	15.647	252.767	0.626	4.264
2000	1.953	0.574	35.600	15.647	260.045	0.559	3.695
2001	1.948	0.576	34.068	15.647	256.591	0.560	3.582
2002	1.949	0.575	30.804	15.647	242.960	0.581	3.459
2003	1.949	0.584	31.846	15.647	253.620	0.641	3.453

	Malta (*)	Poland (*)	Romania	Slovakia (*)	Slovenia (*)	Turkey
1990	0.404	1.962	46.257	:	:	3,329.060
1991	0.400	2.017	145.370	:	36.969	5,153.290
1992	0.413	2.975	673.713	:	98.434	8,930.950
1993	0.447	2.122	885.825	36.032	132.486	12,879.300
1994	0.449	2.702	1,971.560	38.118	152.766	35,535.300
1995	0.461	3.170	2,947.120	38.865	154.880	59,912.100
1996	0.458	3.422	3,922.190	39.380	171.778	103,214.000
1997	0.438	3.911	8,111.500	38.106	180.996	171,848.000
1998	0.435	3.918	9,984.880	39.541	185.958	293,736.000
1999	0.426	4.227	16,345.200	44.123	194.473	447,237.000
2000	0.404	4.008	19,921.800	42.602	206.613	574,816.000
2001	0.403	3.672	26,004.000	43.300	217.980	1,102,430.000
2002	0.409	3.857	31,270.000	42.694	225.977	1,439,680.000
2003	0.426	4.400	37,551.000	41.489	233.849	1,694,851.000

(*) Joined the membership of the EU on May 1st, 2004.

(1) The ECU is a basket monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over the years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV. 3

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

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7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

Geographical zones

5100 Europe

5110 European Union (15)

5190 Other European countries

5110 European Union (15)

AT	038	Austria
BE	017	Belgium
DE	004	Germany
DK	008	Denmark
ES	011	Spain
FI	032	Finland
FR	001	France
GB	006	United Kingdom

GR	009	Greece
IE	007	Ireland
IT	005	Italy
LU	018	Luxembourg
NL	003	Netherlands
PT	010	Portugal
SE	030	Sweden
	5910	Miscellaneous (countries not specified) intra

5190 Other European countries

AD	043	Andorra
AL	070	Albania
BA	093	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BG	068	Bulgaria
BY	073	Belarus
CH	039	Switzerland
CY	600	Cyprus
CZ	061	Czech Republic
EE	053	Estonia
FO	041	Faroe Islands
GI	044	Gibraltar
HR	092	Croatia
HU	064	Hungary
IS	024	Iceland
LI	037	Liechtenstein
LT	055	Lithuania

LV	054	Latvia
MD	074	Moldova (Republic of)
MK	096	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
MT	046	Malta
NO	028	Norway
PL	060	Poland
RO	066	Romania
RU	075	Russian Federation
SI	091	Slovenia
SK	063	Slovakia
SM	047	San Marino
TR	052	Turkey
UA	072	Ukraine
VA	045	Holy See
YU	094	Yugoslavia

5200 Africa

5210 North Africa

5290 Other African countries

5210 North Africa

DZ	208	Algeria
EG	220	Egypt
LY	216	Lybian Arab Jamahiriya
MA	204	Morocco

TN	212	Tunisia
XC	021	Ceuta
XL	023	Melilla

5290 Other African countries

AO	330	Angola
BF	236	Burkina Faso
BI	328	Burundi
BJ	284	Benin
BW	391	Botswana
CD	322	Congo (Democratic Republic of)
CF	306	Central African Republic
CG	318	Congo
CI	272	Côte d'Ivoire
CM	302	Cameroon
CV	247	Cape Verde
DJ	338	Djibouti
ER	336	Eritrea
ET	334	Ethiopia
GA	314	Gabon
GH	276	Ghana
GM	252	Gambia
GN	260	Guinea

ML	232	Mali
MR	228	Mauritania
MU	373	Mauritius
MW	386	Malawi
MZ	366	Mozambique
NA	389	Namibia
NE	240	Niger
NG	288	Nigeria
RW	324	Rwanda
SC	355	Seychelles
SD	224	Sudan
SH	329	Saint Helena
SL	264	Sierra Leone
SN	248	Senegal
SO	342	Somalia
ST	311	São Tomé and Príncipe
SZ	393	Swaziland
TD	244	Chad

Geographical zones

GQ	310	Equatorial Guinea	TG	280	Togo
GW	257	Guinea-Bissau	TZ	352	Tanzania (United Republic of)
IO	357	British Indian Ocean Territory	UG	350	Uganda
KE	346	Kenya	YT	377	Mayotte
KM	375	Comoros	ZA	388	South Africa
LR	268	Liberia	ZM	378	Zambia
LS	395	Lesotho	ZW	382	Zimbabwe
MG	370	Madagascar			
5300	America				
	5310	North America		5330	South America
	5320	Central America and Caribbean			
5310	North America				
CA	404	Canada	PM	408	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
GL	406	Greenland	US	400	United States
5320	Central America and Caribbean				
AG	459	Antigua and Barbuda	HT	452	Haiti
AI	446	Anguilla	JM	464	Jamaica
AN	478	Netherlands Antilles	KN	449	St Kitts and Nevis
AW	474	Aruba	KY	463	Cayman Islands
BB	469	Barbados	LC	465	St Lucia
BM	413	Bermuda	MS	470	Montserrat
BS	453	Bahamas	MX	412	Mexico
BZ	421	Belize	NI	432	Nicaragua
CR	436	Costa Rica	PA	442	Panama
CU	448	Cuba	SV	428	El Salvador
DM	460	Dominica	TC	454	Turks and Caicos Islands
DO	456	Dominican Republic	TT	472	Trinidad and Tobago
GD	473	Grenada	VC	467	St Vincent and the Grenadines
GT	416	Guatemala	VG	468	Virgin Islands (British)
HN	424	Honduras	VI	457	Virgin Islands (US)
5330	South America				
AR	528	Argentina	GY	488	Guyana
BO	516	Bolivia	PE	504	Peru
BR	508	Brazil	PY	520	Paraguay
CL	512	Chile	SR	492	Suriname
CO	480	Colombia	UY	524	Uruguay
EC	500	Ecuador	VE	484	Venezuela
FK	529	Falkland Islands			
5400	Asia				
	5410	Near and Middle Eastern countries		5490	Other Asian countries
5410	Near and Middle Eastern countries				
AE	647	United Arab Emirates	KW	636	Kuwait
AM	077	Armenia	LB	604	Lebanon
AZ	078	Azerbaijan	OM	649	Oman
BH	640	Bahrain	PS	625	Occupied Palestinian Territory
GE	076	Georgia	QA	644	Qatar
IL	624	Israel	SA	632	Saudi Arabia
IQ	612	Iraq	SY	608	Syrian Arab Republic
IR	616	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	YE	653	Yemen
JO	628	Jordan			
5490	Other Asian countries				
AF	660	Afghanistan	MM	676	Myanmar
BD	666	Bangladesh	MN	716	Mongolia
BN	703	Brunei Darussalam	MO	743	Macao
BT	675	Bhutan	MV	667	Maldives

Geographical zones

CN	720	China (People's Republic of)	MY	701	Malaysia
HK	740	Hong Kong	NP	672	Nepal
ID	700	Indonesia	PH	708	Philippines
IN	664	India	PK	662	Pakistan
JP	732	Japan	SG	706	Singapore
KG	083	Kyrgyzstan	TH	680	Thailand
KH	696	Cambodia	TJ	082	Tajikistan
KP	724	Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)	TL	626	East Timor
KR	728	Korea (Republic of)	TM	080	Turkmenistan
KZ	079	Kazakhstan	TW	736	Taiwan
LA	684	Lao People's Democratic Republic	UZ	081	Uzbekistan
LK	669	Sri Lanka	VN	690	Viet-Nam
5500 Oceania and Polar regions					
	5510	Australia and New Zealand		5590	Other countries of Oceania and Polar regions
5510 Australia and New Zealand					
AU	800	Australia	NF	836	Norfolk Island
CC	833	Cocos Islands (or Keeling Islands)	NU	838	Niue
CK	837	Cook Islands	NZ	804	New Zealand
CX	834	Christmas Island	TK	839	Tokelau
HM	835	Heard Island and McDonald Islands			
5590 Other countries of Oceania and Polar regions					
AQ	891	Antarctica	PF	822	French Polynesia
AS	830	American Samoa	PG	801	Papua New Guinea
BV	892	Bouvet Island	PN	813	Pitcairn
FJ	815	Fiji	PW	825	Palau
FM	823	Micronesia (Federated States of)	SB	806	Solomon Islands
GS	893	South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands	TF	894	French Southern Territories
GU	831	Guam	TO	817	Tonga
KI	812	Kiribati	TV	807	Tuvalu
MH	824	Marshall Islands	UM	832	United States Minor Outlying Islands
MP	820	Northern Mariana Islands	VU	816	Vanuatu
NC	809	New Caledonia	WF	811	Wallis and Futuna
NR	803	Nauru	WS	819	Samoa

Economic zones

1021 EFTA

European Free Trade Association

CH	039	Switzerland	LI	037	Liechtenstein
IS	024	Iceland	NO	028	Norway

1031 ACP

African, Caribbean and Pacific countries, signatories to the Partnership Agreement

AG	459	Antigua and Barbuda	LS	395	Lesotho
AO	330	Angola	MG	370	Madagascar
BB	469	Barbados	MH	824	Marshall Islands
BF	236	Burkina Faso	ML	232	Mali
BI	328	Burundi	MR	228	Mauritania
BJ	284	Benin	MU	373	Mauritius
BS	453	Bahamas	MW	386	Malawi
BW	391	Botswana	MZ	366	Mozambique
BZ	421	Belize	NA	389	Namibia
CD	322	Congo (Democratic Republic of)	NE	240	Niger
CF	306	Central African Republic	NG	288	Nigeria
CG	318	Congo	NR	803	Nauru
CI	272	Côte d'Ivoire	NU	838	Niue
CK	837	Cook Islands	PG	801	Papua New Guinea
CM	302	Cameroon	PW	825	Palau
CU	448	Cuba	RW	324	Rwanda
CV	247	Cape Verde	SB	806	Solomon Islands
DJ	338	Djibouti	SC	355	Seychelles
DM	460	Dominica	SD	224	Sudan
DO	456	Dominican Republic	SL	264	Sierra Leone
ER	336	Eritrea	SN	248	Senegal
ET	334	Ethiopia	SO	342	Somalia
FJ	815	Fiji	SR	492	Suriname
FM	823	Micronesia (Federated States of)	ST	311	São Tomé and Príncipe
GA	314	Gabon	SZ	393	Swaziland
GD	473	Grenada	TD	244	Chad
GH	276	Ghana	TG	280	Togo
GM	252	Gambia	TL	626	Timor-Leste
GN	260	Guinea	TO	817	Tonga
GQ	310	Equatorial Guinea	TT	472	Trinidad and Tobago
GW	257	Guinea-Bissau	TV	807	Tuvalu
GY	488	Guyana	TZ	352	Tanzania (United Republic of)
HT	452	Haiti	UG	350	Uganda
JM	464	Jamaica	VC	467	St Vincent and the Grenadines
KE	346	Kenya	VU	816	Vanuatu
KI	812	Kiribati	WS	819	Samoa
KM	375	Comoros	ZA	388	South Africa
KN	449	St Kitts and Nevis	ZM	378	Zambia
LC	465	St Lucia	ZW	382	Zimbabwe
LR	268	Liberia			

1051 Mediterranean basin countries

AL	070	Albania	LY	216	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
BA	093	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MA	204	Morocco
CS	094	Serbia and Montenegro	MK	096	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
CY	600	Cyprus	MT	046	Malta
DZ	208	Algeria	PS	625	Occupied Palestinian Territory
EG	220	Egypt	SI	091	Slovenia
GI	044	Gibraltar	SY	608	Syrian Arab Republic
HR	092	Croatia	TN	212	Tunisia
IL	624	Israel	TR	052	Turkey
JO	628	Jordan	XC	021	Ceuta
LB	604	Lebanon	XL	023	Melilla

Economic zones

1053 OPEC

Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

AE	647	United Arab Emirates	LY	216	Lybian Arab Jamahiriya
DZ	208	Algeria	NG	288	Nigeria
ID	700	Indonesia	QA	644	Qatar
IQ	612	Iraq	SA	632	Saudi Arabia
IR	616	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	VE	484	Venezuela
KW	636	Kuwait			

1055 MEDA

Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership

CY	600	Cyprus	MA	204	Morocco
DZ	208	Algeria	MT	046	Malta
EG	220	Egypt	PS	625	Occupied Palestinian Territory
IL	624	Israel	SY	608	Syrian Arab Republic
JO	628	Jordan	TN	212	Tunisia
LB	604	Lebanon	TR	052	Turkey

1058 Latin American countries

AR	528	Argentina	HN	424	Honduras
BO	516	Bolivia	HT	452	Haiti
BR	508	Brazil	MX	412	Mexico
CL	512	Chile	NI	432	Nicaragua
CO	480	Colombia	PA	442	Panama
CR	436	Costa Rica	PE	504	Peru
CU	448	Cuba	PY	520	Paraguay
DO	456	Dominican Republic	SV	428	El Salvador
EC	500	Ecuador	UY	524	Uruguay
GT	416	Guatemala	VE	484	Venezuela

1110 European Union (15)

AT	038	Austria	GR	009	Greece
BE	017	Belgium	IE	007	Ireland
DE	004	Germany	IT	005	Italy
DK	008	Denmark	LU	018	Luxembourg
ES	011	Spain	NL	003	Netherlands
FI	032	Finland	PT	010	Portugal
FR	001	France	SE	030	Sweden
GB	006	United Kingdom		5910	Miscellaneous (countries not specified) intra

1120 CEEC

Central and Eastern European countries

AL	070	Albania	LV	054	Latvia
BA	093	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MK	096	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
BG	068	Bulgaria	PL	060	Poland
CZ	061	Czech Republic	RO	066	Romania
EE	053	Estonia	SI	091	Slovenia
HR	092	Croatia	SK	063	Slovakia
HU	064	Hungary	YU	094	Yugoslavia
LT	055	Lithuania			

1130 Candidate countries

BG	068	Bulgaria	MT	046	Malta
CY	600	Cyprus	PL	060	Poland
CZ	061	Czech Republic	RO	066	Romania
EE	053	Estonia	SI	091	Slovenia
HU	064	Hungary	SK	063	Slovakia
LT	055	Lithuania	TR	052	Turkey
LV	054	Latvia			

Economic zones

1310	NAFTA <i>North American Free Trade Agreement</i>				
	CA	404	Canada	US	400
	MX	412	Mexico		
					United States
1330	MERCOSUR <i>South American Common Market</i>				
	AR	528	Argentina	PY	520
	BR	508	Brazil	UY	524
					Paraguay
					Uruguay
1415	DAEs <i>Dynamic Asian economies</i>				
	HK	740	Hong Kong	SG	706
	KR	728	Korea (Republic of)	TH	680
	MY	701	Malaysia	TW	736
					Singapore
					Thailand
					Taiwan
1811	Extra-european Union (15)				
		5190	Other European countries		5400
		5200	Africa		5500
		5300	America		5920
					Asia
					Oceania and Polar regions
					Miscellaneous (countries not specified) extra
1815	CIS <i>Commonwealth of Independent States</i>				
	AM	077	Armenia	MD	074
	AZ	078	Azerbaijan	RU	075
	BY	073	Belarus	TJ	082
	GE	076	Georgia	TM	080
	KG	083	Kyrgyzstan	UA	072
	KZ	079	Kazakhstan	UZ	081
					Moldova (Republic of)
					Russian Federation
					Tajikistan
					Turkmenistan
					Ukraine
					Uzbekistan
1820	OECD excluding E.U. <i>Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, excluding E.U.</i>				
	AU	800	Australia	KR	728
	CA	404	Canada	MX	412
	CC	833	Cocos Islands (or Keeling Islands)	NF	836
	CH	039	Switzerland	NO	028
	CX	834	Christmas Island	NZ	804
	CZ	061	Czech Republic	PL	060
	HM	835	Heard Island and McDonald Islands	SK	063
	HU	064	Hungary	TR	052
	IS	024	Iceland	US	400
	JP	732	Japan	VI	457
					Korea (Republic of)
					Mexico
					Norfolk Island
					Norway
					New Zealand
					Poland
					Slovakia
					Turkey
					United States
					Virgin Islands (US)