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Pocketbooks

**External and intra-European
Union trade**
Data 2002–07

2009 edition

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Union trade**

Data 2002–07

2009 edition

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Preface

Eurostat's mission is to provide the European Union with a high-quality statistical information service. Within this framework, Eurostat makes available trade statistics of the European Union as a whole and of its Member States.

The aim of this publication is to provide an overview of the main characteristics of the European Union's trade. All the series between 2002 and 2007 have been recalculated to include all the Member States; therefore, the figures published here concern the 27 EU members.

Chapter 1 shows the place of the European Union in global trade. Chapter 2 focuses on the structure and evolution of the external trade of the European Union as a whole. Chapter 3 highlights some key facts of euro area trade. Chapter 4 covers the trade of each Member State, including the trade between Member States.

More detailed data and methodology can be found on the Eurostat website at:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>

This website offers free access to Eurostat's dissemination database, predefined tables, methodological documents and publications.

Abbreviations

EU	European Union
EU-27	European Union of 27 Member States from 1 January 2007 (BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, FI, SE, UK)
EA-15	Euro area of 15 members from 1 January to 31 December 2008 (BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI, FI)
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
0	Zero or figure less than half the unit used
Billion	1 000 million
EUR	Euro
n.e.s.	Not elsewhere specified

1

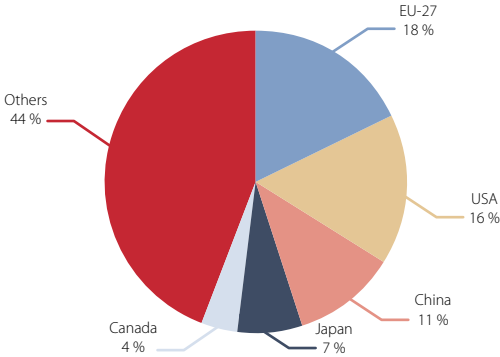
**The European Union
and world trade**

1 The European Union and world trade

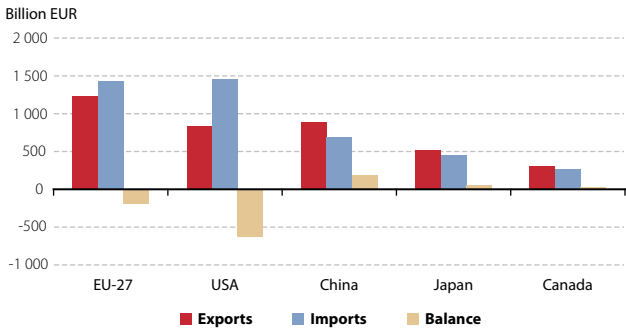
The main players in the world market of goods (billion EUR)

Exports	EU-27	USA	China	Japan	Canada
2002	891.9	733.1	344.3	440.7	267.1
2003	869.2	639.7	387.4	417.3	240.7
2004	953.0	657.5	477.0	454.8	255.0
2005	1 052.7	726.9	612.5	478.2	289.7
2006	1 159.3	825.9	771.7	515.1	309.0
2007	1 241.4	848.3	888.6	521.2	306.4
Imports					
2002	937.0	1 271.5	312.2	357.0	235.2
2003	935.3	1 153.7	364.9	339.0	212.5
2004	1 027.5	1 226.2	451.2	366.0	220.1
2005	1 179.6	1 392.4	530.5	414.7	252.7
2006	1 351.7	1 528.4	630.3	461.2	278.7
2007	1 433.8	1 471.8	697.5	454.0	277.3
Balance					
2002	-45.1	-538.4	32.2	83.7	31.9
2003	-66.0	-514.0	22.5	78.3	28.2
2004	-74.6	-568.7	25.8	88.8	34.9
2005	-126.9	-665.5	82.0	63.6	37.0
2006	-192.5	-702.4	141.4	53.9	30.4
2007	-192.4	-623.6	191.0	67.2	29.1

Share in world trade, 2007 (imports and exports)



Trade exchanges in value, 2007



The value of world trade in goods, excluding intra-EU-27 trade, was about EUR 15 000 billion in 2007. The European Union is the leading trader, accounting for 18 % of total world trade. The USA was the second biggest trader with a share of 16 %, followed by China (11 %), Japan (7 %) and Canada (4 %).

The EU is the biggest exporter and the second biggest importer in the world. In 2007, the value of extra-EU-27 exports was EUR 1 241 billion and the value of imports EUR 1 434 billion.

The USA is the biggest importer in the world. It also records the biggest trade deficit, almost EUR 624 billion in 2007.

China has become a major global trader in recent years. In 2004, China overtook Japan as the third biggest trader in the world.

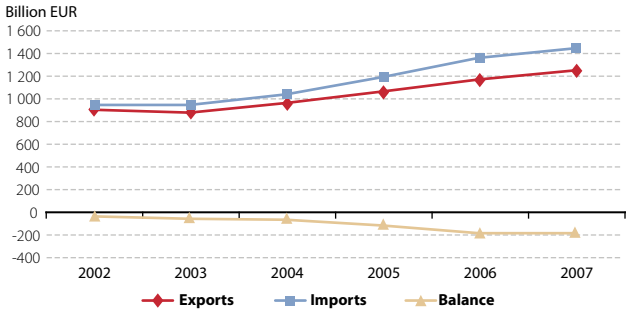
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**Extra-European
Union trade**

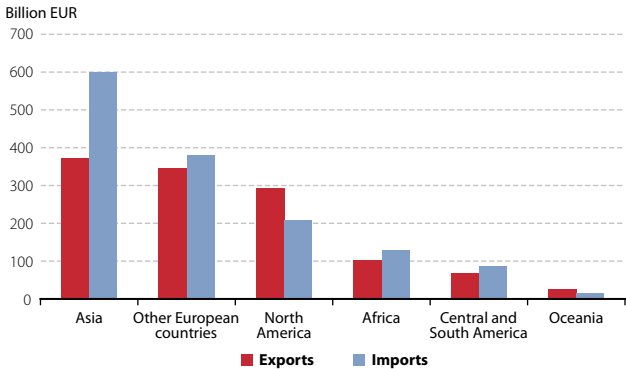
2.1. EU trade by geographical zone (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	891.9	869.2	953.0	1 052.7	1 159.3	1 241.4
Other European countries	195.3	202.3	232.9	264.5	306.8	346.1
Africa	70.6	70.7	76.8	87.2	92.8	104.0
North America	279.4	256.6	265.1	284.6	304.4	294.9
Central and South America	50.5	44.3	48.0	54.9	63.3	71.7
Asia	261.4	260.9	290.8	318.3	347.3	374.0
Oceania	21.5	22.3	24.7	26.2	26.0	28.1
Non-specified	13.2	12.2	14.6	17.1	18.9	22.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	937.0	935.2	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 351.7	1 433.8
Other European countries	217.2	227.4	257.4	307.6	363.6	380.2
Africa	82.5	82.9	87.6	110.3	126.3	130.0
North America	205.0	180.0	182.4	188.4	202.1	209.4
Central and South America	51.3	50.9	57.8	66.1	80.3	89.1
Asia	361.0	374.0	422.7	485.7	556.1	599.5
Oceania	12.7	13.2	13.1	14.6	15.9	17.1
Non-specified	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.4	8.5
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-45.1	-66.0	-74.6	-126.8	-192.5	-192.4
Other European countries	-21.9	-25.1	-24.4	-43.2	-56.8	-34.1
Africa	-11.9	-12.1	-10.8	-23.1	-33.6	-26.0
North America	74.3	76.6	82.7	96.2	102.3	85.5
Central and South America	-0.8	-6.6	-9.9	-11.2	-17.0	-17.5
Asia	-99.6	-113.1	-131.9	-167.4	-208.8	-225.5
Oceania	8.9	9.1	11.6	11.6	10.0	11.0
Non-specified	6.0	5.3	8.0	10.3	11.4	14.1

EU trade, 2002-07



EU trade by geographical zone, 2007



Starting from 2003, the European Union recorded a steady growth in both imports and exports. From 2003 to 2007, the average annual growth rate was more than 9 % for exports and more than 11 % for imports.

EU trade is characterised by a permanent but generally limited trade deficit. In 2007, the deficit reached EUR 192 billion, which was slightly lower than in the previous year but more than four times higher than in 2002.

In 2007, over 40 % of EU imports came from Asian countries while the other European countries accounted for more than a quarter.

The main destination of EU exports in 2007 was Asia with a 30 % share, followed by other European countries (28 %) and North America (24 %).

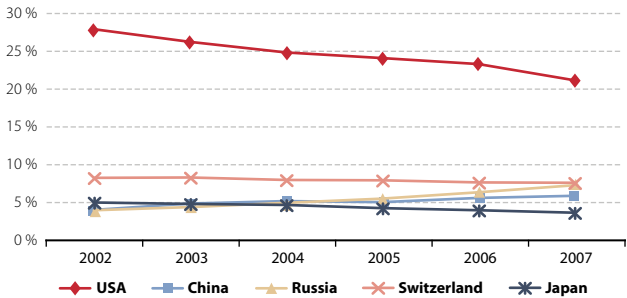
The EU has a considerable deficit in trade with Asian countries, which more than doubled between 2002 and 2007.

The largest surplus is recorded in trade with North America.

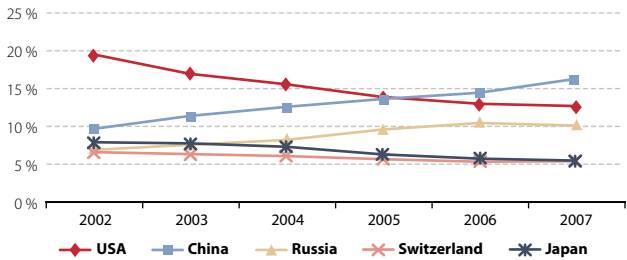
2.2. EU trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	891.9	869.2	953.0	1 052.7	1 159.3	1 241.4
USA	247.9	227.3	235.5	252.7	269.0	261.4
China	35.1	41.5	48.4	51.8	63.8	71.9
Russia	34.4	37.2	46.0	56.7	72.3	89.1
Switzerland	72.8	71.4	75.2	82.6	87.7	92.9
Japan	43.5	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.7	43.7
Norway	28.2	27.7	30.8	33.8	38.5	43.5
Turkey	26.6	30.9	40.1	44.6	50.0	52.7
South Korea	17.7	16.5	17.9	20.2	22.9	24.8
India	14.3	14.6	17.2	21.3	24.4	29.5
Brazil	15.7	12.4	14.2	16.1	17.7	21.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	937.0	935.3	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 351.7	1 433.8
USA	182.6	158.1	159.4	163.5	175.2	181.6
China	90.2	106.2	128.7	160.3	194.8	232.6
Russia	64.5	70.7	84.0	112.6	140.9	144.3
Switzerland	61.7	59.1	62.0	66.6	71.6	76.9
Japan	73.7	72.4	74.7	74.1	77.3	78.3
Norway	48.0	51.0	55.3	67.2	79.2	76.6
Turkey	24.6	27.3	32.7	36.1	41.7	47.0
South Korea	24.6	26.0	30.7	34.5	40.8	41.4
India	13.7	14.1	16.4	19.1	22.6	26.6
Brazil	18.4	19.1	21.7	24.1	27.2	32.8
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-45.1	-66.0	-74.6	-126.9	-192.5	-192.4
USA	65.3	69.2	76.1	89.2	93.8	79.9
China	-55.1	-64.8	-80.3	-108.5	-131.1	-160.7
Russia	-30.1	-33.5	-37.9	-55.9	-68.6	-55.1
Switzerland	11.1	12.3	13.2	16.0	16.1	16.0
Japan	-30.2	-31.4	-31.3	-30.3	-32.6	-34.7
Norway	-19.9	-23.4	-24.5	-33.4	-40.7	-33.1
Turkey	2.0	3.6	7.4	8.5	8.3	5.7
South Korea	-6.9	-9.6	-12.7	-14.2	-17.9	-16.6
India	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.9
Brazil	-2.6	-6.7	-7.6	-8.1	-9.5	-11.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports, 2002-07



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports, 2002-07



The USA has traditionally been the EU's most important trading partner but its relative significance has declined in recent years, in particular in imports. Between 2002 and 2007, the US proportion of total EU exports fell from 28 % to 21 % and of imports from 19 % to 13 %. In 2007, the surplus with the USA fell for the first time since the turn of the century and reached EUR 80 billion.

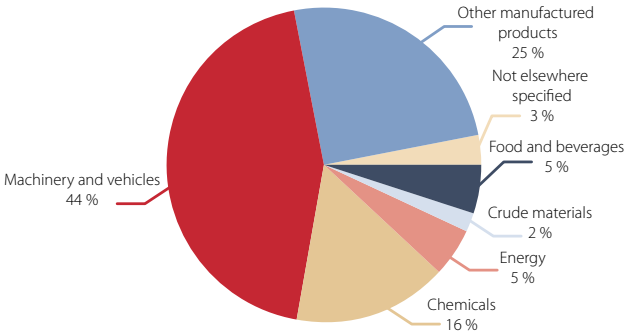
China has become a main player in world trade in recent years. EU trade with China has more than quadrupled since 1999. China currently ranks first among EU import suppliers, after overtaking the USA in 2006.

Since 2000, the EU has recorded the largest bilateral deficit in trade with China. Other large deficits were measured in trade with Russia, Japan and Norway. The EU posts the only large-scale trade surplus in trade with the USA.

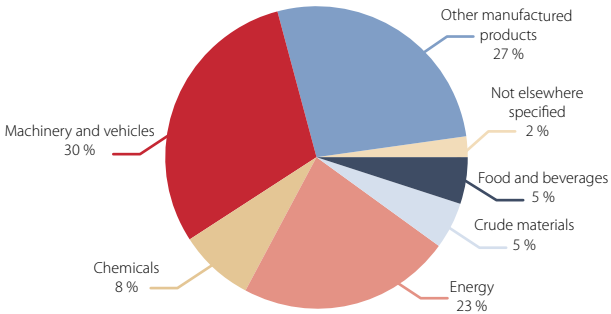
2.3. EU trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	891.9	869.2	953.0	1 052.7	1 159.3	1 241.4
Primary products	94.7	94.2	102.5	121.7	145.2	155.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	50.1	48.5	48.6	52.0	57.9	62.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	18.5	18.3	21.0	23.8	28.6	30.3
<i>Energy</i>	26.2	27.4	32.9	45.9	58.7	63.5
Manufactured goods	777.3	756.5	828.9	901.0	982.3	1 051.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	141.1	141.1	152.6	164.9	184.6	197.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	401.5	391.6	430.1	470.3	504.1	543.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	234.7	223.9	246.2	265.9	293.6	309.9
Products n.e.s.	19.8	18.5	21.5	30.0	31.8	34.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	937.0	935.3	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 351.7	1 433.8
Primary products	251.8	258.2	290.9	388.3	470.8	481.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	58.1	57.3	58.9	63.0	67.9	75.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	44.5	43.1	48.5	52.7	63.2	70.4
<i>Energy</i>	149.1	157.9	183.6	272.6	339.6	335.2
Manufactured goods	654.1	645.8	705.7	765.4	852.5	921.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	80.8	80.5	88.6	96.4	109.0	120.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	329.1	326.7	354.6	378.7	402.6	418.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	244.3	238.5	262.5	290.3	340.9	382.0
Products n.e.s.	31.1	31.3	30.9	25.8	28.5	31.6
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-45.1	-66.0	-74.6	-126.9	-192.5	-192.4
Primary products	-157.1	-164.0	-188.4	-266.6	-325.6	-325.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-8.0	-8.8	-10.3	-11.0	-10.0	-13.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	-26.1	-24.8	-27.5	-28.9	-34.7	-40.1
<i>Energy</i>	-122.9	-130.4	-150.6	-226.7	-280.9	-271.6
Manufactured goods	123.3	110.8	123.2	135.6	129.8	129.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	60.4	60.6	64.0	68.4	75.5	77.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	72.4	64.9	75.5	91.6	101.5	124.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-9.6	-14.7	-16.3	-24.4	-47.2	-72.1
Products n.e.s.	-11.3	-12.8	-9.4	4.2	3.4	3.0

EU exports by product group, 2007



EU imports by product group, 2007



The EU exports mainly manufactured products: their share has annually been around 85 % of total EU exports. In 2007, machinery and vehicles made up almost half of total exports while other manufactured products accounted for 25 % and chemical products for 16 %.

Primary products account for 12 % of total exports; about half of this is food and beverages.

The structure of imports has slightly changed in recent years. Between 2002 and 2007, the share of primary products increased from 27 % to 34 % while the respective share of manufactured products declined. The main reason behind this is the rapid growth of imports of energy products.

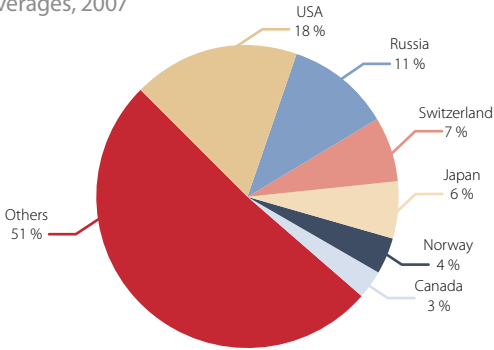
About two thirds of imports are manufactured goods. The breakdown diverges from exports: machinery and vehicles and chemical products account for a smaller share while the share of other manufactured products is similar to that for exports.

The surplus in trade of manufactured goods grew nearly threefold from 1999 to 2007. The trade of primary products showed an opposite development, mainly driven by the deficit in energy products, which almost quadrupled in the same period.

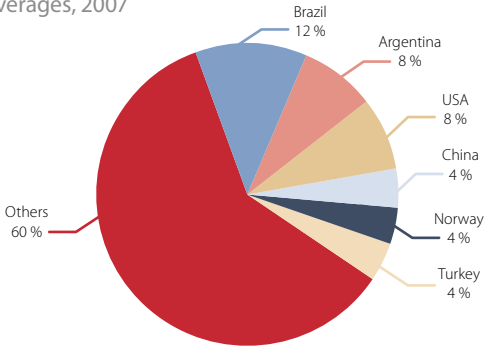
2.4. EU trade in food and beverages (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	50.1	48.5	48.6	52.0	57.9	62.0
USA	10.4	10.2	9.9	10.2	11.4	11.2
Brazil	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Russia	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.8
Switzerland	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4
Argentina	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
China	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
Turkey	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Japan	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Canada	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	58.1	57.3	58.9	63.0	67.9	75.6
USA	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9
Brazil	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.0	7.2	9.1
Russia	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Switzerland	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4
Argentina	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.9
Norway	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.1
China	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.4
Turkey	2.1	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.1
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Canada	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-8.0	-8.8	-10.3	-11.0	-10.0	-13.6
USA	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.9	5.3
Brazil	-5.7	-5.8	-6.5	-6.6	-6.8	-8.6
Russia	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.9
Switzerland	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Argentina	-4.0	-4.2	-4.4	-4.3	-4.9	-5.9
Norway	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9
China	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2
Turkey	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
Japan	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Canada	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of food and beverages, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of food and beverages, 2007



The product group 'food and beverages' (SITC Sections 0 and 1) includes agricultural products such as food and live animals, beverages and tobacco.

The trade in food and beverages remained fairly stable between 1999 and 2004 but rapidly increased from 2005. The EU posted a permanent trade deficit, reaching EUR 13.6 billion in 2007.

In exports, beverages are the most important individual products within the group, accounting for more than a quarter of the total. Other main products include fruit and vegetables, cereals and dairy products.

The USA is the main destination country of EU exports with an 18 % share, followed by Russia, Switzerland and Japan.

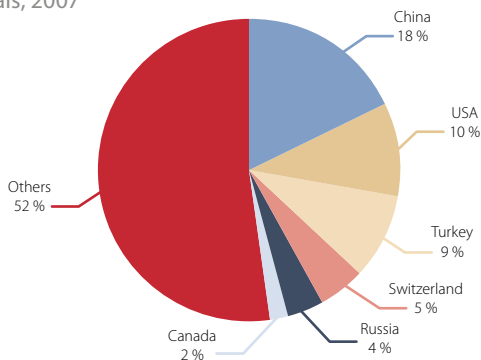
Coffee and tea, fruit, vegetables and fish make up about 60 % of the imports.

The imports of food and beverages are less concentrated than total EU imports. Brazil, Argentina and the USA are the only suppliers accounting for more than 5 % of total imports.

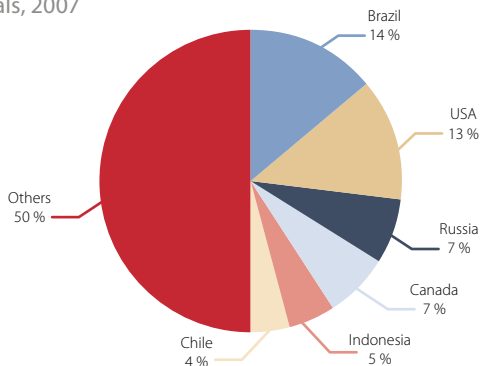
2.5. EU trade in crude materials (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	18.5	18.3	21.0	23.8	28.6	30.3
USA	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.1
Brazil	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
China	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.3	4.9	5.3
Russia	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
Canada	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Turkey	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Australia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	44.5	43.1	48.5	52.7	63.2	70.4
USA	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.3	7.8	8.8
Brazil	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.3	10.0
China	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8
Russia	2.8	3.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.1
Canada	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.7
Turkey	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2
Indonesia	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2
Chile	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.0
Switzerland	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4
Australia	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-26.1	-24.8	-27.5	-28.9	-34.7	-40.1
USA	-4.3	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0	-4.2	-5.8
Brazil	-5.1	-5.3	-6.2	-7.0	-8.0	-9.7
China	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.5
Russia	-2.0	-2.3	-3.4	-3.5	-3.9	-3.8
Canada	-3.0	-2.6	-2.7	-2.8	-3.1	-4.1
Turkey	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5
Indonesia	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9
Chile	-0.9	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-3.0	-3.0
Switzerland	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
Australia	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-2.4	-2.4

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of crude materials, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of crude materials, 2007



Crude materials (SITC Sections 2 and 4) include non-manufactured goods like oilseeds, cork, wood, pulp, textile fibres, ores and other minerals as well as animal and vegetable oils.

The EU has an ongoing trade deficit; from 2002 to 2007, imports always more than doubled the value of exports.

In 2007, one half of imports were metal ores. Other products to record a large share of imports include cork, wood and oilseeds.

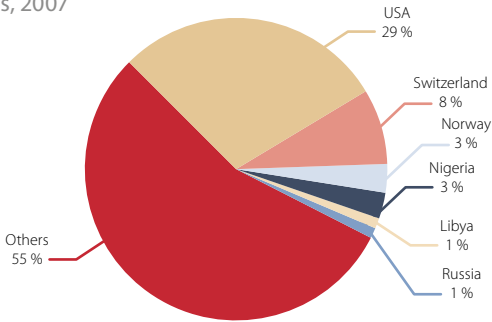
The USA was the most important supplier of EU imports until 2004 when Brazil took over. Russia and Canada are the other main partner countries.

EU exports in crude materials are relatively low as they make up only about 2 % of total exports. Like for imports, metal ores, cork and wood are the main products.

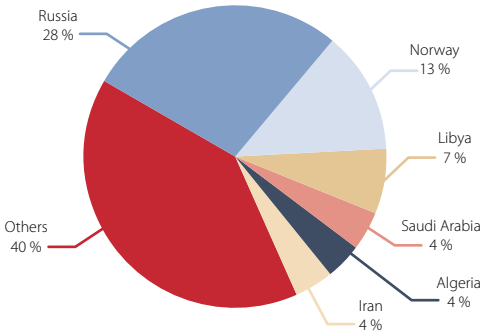
2.6. EU trade in energy products (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	26.2	27.4	32.9	45.9	58.7	63.5
Russia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Norway	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2
Libya	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9
USA	9.6	9.8	12.2	16.2	18.4	18.5
Algeria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Nigeria	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.1
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.1
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	149.1	157.9	183.6	272.6	339.6	335.2
Russia	38.6	43.0	50.4	75.8	94.2	94.8
Norway	24.8	26.2	31.5	40.4	45.9	43.6
Libya	9.2	10.6	13.2	18.6	23.5	24.8
USA	1.8	1.5	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.2
Algeria	10.7	10.6	11.2	15.4	17.2	14.8
Saudi Arabia	9.6	10.8	13.6	18.8	19.9	15.0
Iran	4.7	6.0	7.1	10.4	12.7	12.2
Nigeria	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.7	10.2	9.4
Kazakhstan	3.3	3.3	5.9	9.0	11.7	11.1
Switzerland	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.2
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-122.9	-130.4	-150.6	-226.7	-280.9	-271.6
Russia	-38.4	-42.8	-50.2	-75.5	-93.8	-94.3
Norway	-23.9	-25.2	-30.0	-38.7	-43.9	-41.4
Libya	-8.9	-10.3	-12.7	-17.9	-22.8	-23.9
USA	7.8	8.3	9.6	12.9	14.2	14.3
Algeria	-10.6	-10.5	-11.1	-15.2	-16.9	-14.4
Saudi Arabia	-9.6	-10.7	-13.6	-18.7	-19.7	-14.8
Iran	-4.6	-6.0	-7.0	-10.0	-12.2	-12.1
Nigeria	-4.0	-5.0	-3.7	-6.6	-9.1	-7.3
Kazakhstan	-3.3	-3.3	-5.9	-9.0	-11.6	-11.1
Switzerland	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.9

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of energy products, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of energy products, 2007



The main goods of energy products (SITC Section 3) are crude oil, refined petroleum products, coal, gas and electric current.

The EU is dependent on imports of energy products. This has led to a structural trade deficit, which reached a record level of EUR 280.9 billion in 2006.

The value of imports follows closely the price of crude oil. EU imports almost doubled from 1999 to 2001, then remained fairly stable from 2001 to 2004 and rose again strongly from 2004 to 2006.

Three quarters of imports are petroleum and petroleum products, mainly crude oil. Most of the remaining falls to gas and coal.

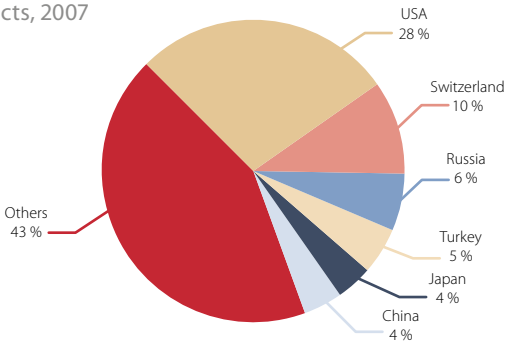
The most important energy providers of the EU are Russia and Norway, which made up about 40 % of the imports in 2007. Libya, Saudi Arabia and Algeria also have relevant shares of EU energy imports.

The majority of EU exports are refined petroleum products. The biggest destination country is the USA, which accounts for more than one quarter of total exports.

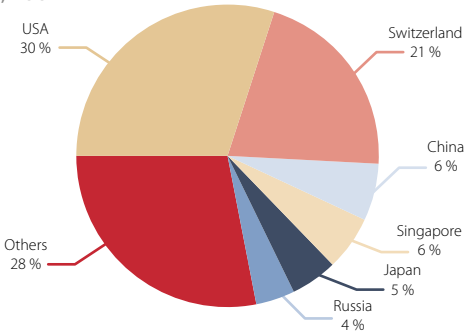
2.7. EU trade in chemicals (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	141.1	141.1	152.6	164.9	184.6	197.7
USA	46.5	46.3	46.7	48.6	55.0	55.8
Switzerland	13.8	13.5	14.9	16.4	18.2	20.0
Russia	4.7	5.2	6.4	8.2	10.9	12.4
Japan	8.4	7.8	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.8
China	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.2	6.1	7.4
Turkey	5.0	5.6	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.1
Singapore	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
Canada	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2
Norway	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8
Brazil	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	80.8	80.5	88.6	96.4	109.0	120.6
USA	31.0	28.9	31.4	31.2	34.6	35.9
Switzerland	18.5	17.6	19.9	21.3	24.2	25.3
Russia	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.5
Japan	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5
China	3.3	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.5
Turkey	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Singapore	2.2	3.5	4.5	5.9	6.1	7.5
Canada	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4
Norway	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3
Brazil	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	60.4	60.6	64.0	68.4	75.5	77.1
USA	15.4	17.4	15.3	17.4	20.3	19.9
Switzerland	-4.6	-4.1	-5.0	-4.9	-6.0	-5.3
Russia	2.3	2.5	3.3	4.5	6.9	7.9
Japan	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.3
China	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Turkey	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.5	7.8
Singapore	-0.3	-1.7	-2.2	-3.4	-3.5	-4.9
Canada	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.8
Norway	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Brazil	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of chemical products, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of chemical products, 2007



The chemicals sector (SITC Section 5) contains various chemical goods such as organic chemicals, inorganic chemicals, plastics and pharmaceutical products.

Trade in chemicals has grown steadily every year since 2003 but its share of the total EU trade has remained quite stable: in 2007, chemicals accounted for 16 % of exports and 8 % of imports.

Besides machinery and vehicles, the chemicals sector is the only product group where the EU posts a trade surplus. The surplus reached EUR 77.1 billion in 2007.

The most important products within the group, both for exports and imports, are pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals.

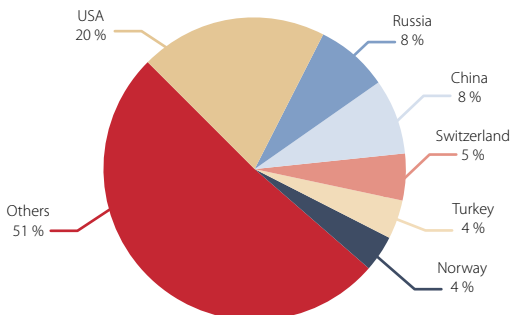
The majority of imports come from a small number of countries: in 2007, the seven biggest suppliers accounted for over three quarters of total EU imports. The USA was the main source, with a proportion of 30 %, followed by Switzerland with 21 %.

The USA (28 % in 2007) and Switzerland (10 %) were also the main partner countries for exports.

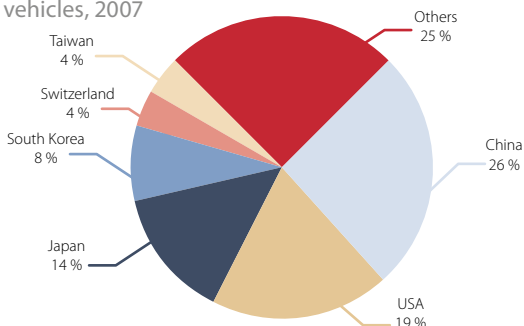
2.8. EU trade in machinery and vehicles (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	401.5	391.6	430.1	470.3	504.1	543.3
USA	115.8	102.2	103.5	109.4	112.7	107.8
China	22.4	26.4	30.8	31.0	37.8	42.7
Japan	16.3	14.9	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.8
Russia	14.8	16.7	21.5	26.7	33.6	43.3
South Korea	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.8	10.1	11.9
Switzerland	23.5	23.3	23.6	26.3	25.3	25.6
Turkey	11.7	14.1	19.5	21.1	23.6	24.2
Taiwan	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.1
Norway	12.1	11.8	13.6	14.6	16.5	19.2
Singapore	8.5	8.7	9.4	9.6	10.6	11.4
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	329.1	326.7	354.6	378.7	402.6	418.5
USA	96.6	81.7	80.2	76.7	76.7	79.4
China	37.6	48.4	62.6	75.1	93.8	107.3
Japan	53.8	54.1	56.2	54.9	57.5	57.2
Russia	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
South Korea	18.8	20.6	24.9	28.2	32.7	32.1
Switzerland	16.0	15.6	15.8	17.9	17.2	18.3
Turkey	6.9	8.1	11.1	12.7	15.3	17.5
Taiwan	17.6	16.8	17.7	17.6	19.0	17.8
Norway	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.2
Singapore	10.5	10.0	11.0	10.6	10.7	8.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	72.4	64.9	75.5	91.6	101.5	124.9
USA	19.2	20.4	23.3	32.7	36.0	28.4
China	-15.1	-22.0	-31.8	-44.1	-55.9	-64.7
Japan	-37.5	-39.2	-40.6	-39.6	-42.1	-41.3
Russia	13.8	15.5	20.3	25.5	32.4	41.9
South Korea	-10.8	-13.1	-16.6	-19.4	-22.6	-20.2
Switzerland	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.1	7.4
Turkey	4.7	5.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	6.7
Taiwan	-12.1	-11.6	-11.8	-11.4	-13.3	-11.7
Norway	8.5	7.8	9.7	10.5	12.0	14.9
Singapore	-2.0	-1.4	-1.6	-0.9	0.0	2.7

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of machinery and vehicles, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of machinery and vehicles, 2007



'Machinery and vehicles' (SITC Section 7) includes power generating and industrial machinery, computers, electric and electronic parts and equipment, road vehicles and parts, ships, airplanes and railway equipment.

'Machinery and vehicles' is the most important individual product group in the external trade of the EU, accounting for 44 % of total EU exports and 30 % of imports in 2007. The group records also the largest surplus in EU trade: EUR 125 billion in 2007.

The main exported products within the group are road vehicles, industrial machinery and electrical machinery, while the imports are dominated by electrical machinery, IT products and telecommunications equipment.

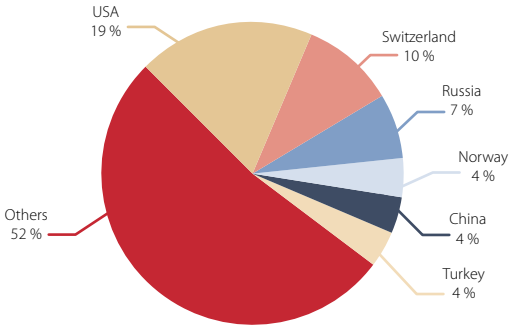
The USA is by far the biggest destination country of EU exports, although its proportion diminished from 29 % to 20 % between 2002 and 2007. Concerning the other main partner countries, exports to Russia and China increased strongly during the same period while the share of EU exports to Switzerland decreased.

The USA and Japan are still two of the top three source countries in imports although their importance has decreased. In 2002, they covered 46 % of EU imports but only 33 % in 2007. During the same period China's share increased from 11 % to 26 %.

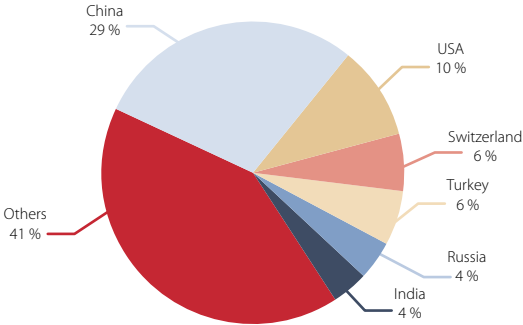
2.9. EU trade in other manufactured products (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	234.7	223.9	246.2	265.9	293.6	309.9
China	6.6	8.2	9.2	10.3	12.5	13.5
USA	58.1	52.1	56.4	58.1	60.9	58.4
Switzerland	24.4	23.5	25.5	26.6	29.2	31.5
Russia	9.7	10.1	12.3	14.8	18.9	23.0
Turkey	6.6	7.2	9.1	10.2	11.7	13.0
India	6.3	7.4	8.1	10.3	10.0	11.5
Japan	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.7	13.3	11.8
Norway	9.1	8.8	9.6	10.7	12.0	13.5
Hong Kong	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.2
South Africa	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	244.3	238.5	262.5	290.3	340.9	382.0
China	45.5	49.8	56.9	74.1	88.2	109.5
USA	36.0	31.0	31.1	32.7	36.5	37.0
Switzerland	19.3	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.3	23.1
Russia	7.5	8.6	11.1	12.1	15.0	16.1
Turkey	14.0	15.3	17.1	17.9	20.0	23.0
India	9.1	9.1	10.3	11.7	13.9	15.6
Japan	13.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.8
Norway	6.7	6.6	7.5	7.7	9.4	10.1
Hong Kong	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.5	5.6
South Africa	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.9	8.5
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EU-27	-9.6	-14.7	-16.3	-24.4	-47.2	-72.1
China	-38.9	-41.7	-47.6	-63.8	-75.8	-96.0
USA	22.0	21.1	25.3	25.4	24.4	21.5
Switzerland	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.5	7.9	8.4
Russia	2.2	1.6	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.9
Turkey	-7.4	-8.1	-8.0	-7.7	-8.3	-10.0
India	-2.8	-1.7	-2.2	-1.5	-4.0	-4.2
Japan	-1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	-1.0
Norway	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.5
Hong Kong	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.6
South Africa	-1.6	-2.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.9	-4.2

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of other manufactured products, 2007



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of other manufactured products, 2007



'Other manufactured products' (SITC Sections 6 and 8) is a heterogeneous group consisting of manufactured products which range from basic semi-manufactured products such as leather, rubber, wood, paper, textiles, metals, building fixtures and fittings to more labour-intensive products like clothes, shoes and accessories, scientific instruments, clocks, watches and cameras.

The structure of exports and imports, in terms of products, differs to some extent. The EU exports more semi-manufactured products such as metals and metal products while, for imports, manufactured products are more relevant, in particular clothing.

After a fall in 2003, the value of both imports and exports rose continuously in the following years. The EU trade deficit has risen in the last few years, reaching EUR 72 billion in 2007.

After overtaking the USA in 2001, China has been the biggest supplier of the EU in this product group, reaching a share of 29 % in 2007. Other important suppliers include the USA, Switzerland and Turkey. The main destinations of exports are the USA, Switzerland and Russia.

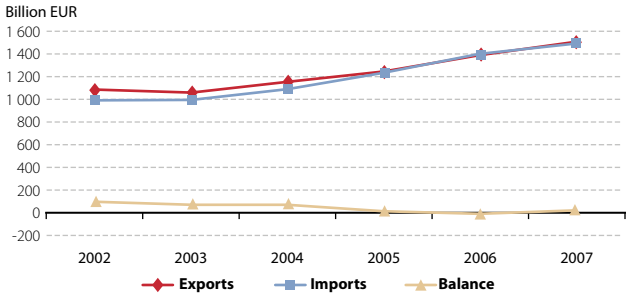
3

Euro area trade

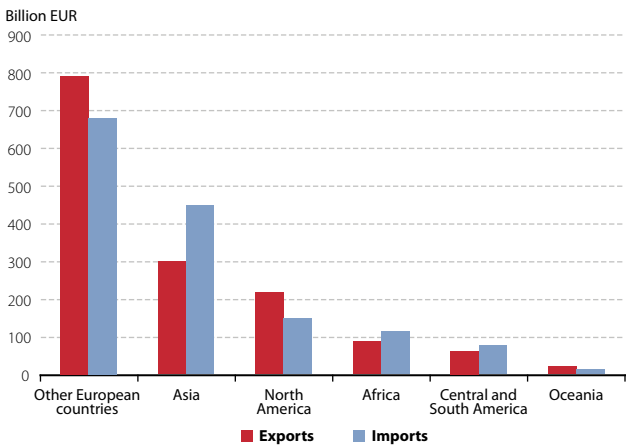
3.1. Euro area trade by geographical zone (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	1 076.5	1 052.0	1 146.2	1 235.1	1 379.2	1 498.4
Other European countries	529.5	531.9	585.4	628.2	716.0	793.8
Africa	59.4	59.3	64.6	73.3	77.2	86.9
North America	206.7	187.7	195.2	207.9	223.7	218.1
Central and South America	43.4	37.7	40.7	46.9	54.3	61.6
Asia	203.3	201.4	226.3	244.4	271.6	295.5
Oceania	15.8	16.4	18.2	19.3	18.9	20.9
Non-specified	18.4	17.5	15.9	15.2	17.3	21.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	983.8	988.3	1 080.7	1 225.7	1 393.8	1 482.7
Other European countries	459.7	467.6	507.3	563.1	644.3	682.0
Africa	67.9	68.9	73.4	96.0	110.1	113.8
North America	140.1	124.6	128.9	136.4	142.4	147.9
Central and South America	39.4	39.6	45.7	53.7	66.0	74.8
Asia	257.4	268.1	310.6	363.0	415.9	447.7
Oceania	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.6	11.0	11.8
Non-specified	11.4	11.6	6.3	3.9	4.1	4.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	92.7	63.6	65.5	9.4	-14.6	15.8
Other European countries	69.8	64.3	78.1	65.1	71.7	111.8
Africa	-8.5	-9.5	-8.9	-22.8	-32.9	-26.8
North America	66.6	63.0	66.3	71.5	81.4	70.3
Central and South America	4.0	-1.9	-5.0	-6.8	-11.6	-13.2
Asia	-54.2	-66.7	-84.3	-118.6	-144.4	-152.2
Oceania	8.0	8.5	9.7	9.6	7.9	9.0
Non-specified	7.0	5.9	9.6	11.3	13.2	16.9

Euro area trade, 2002-07



Euro area trade by geographical zone, 2007



Euro area trade has followed the same pattern as EU trade in recent years: the value of trade increased strongly from 2003 to 2007, with an average annual growth rate of about 10 %. In 2007, the value of both imports and exports was just below EUR 1 500 billion.

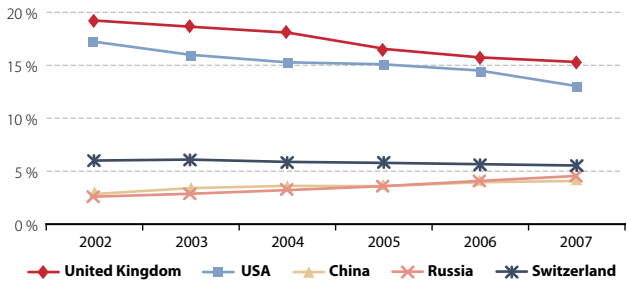
About half of euro area trade is carried out with other European countries. In 2007, they accounted for 53 % of exports and 46 % of imports. The respective shares of Asian countries were 20 % and 30 %.

Unlike the EU as a whole, the euro area has posted a trade surplus in all recent years except for 2006. The euro area runs a surplus in trade with other European countries and North America while a deficit is recorded in trade with Asian countries.

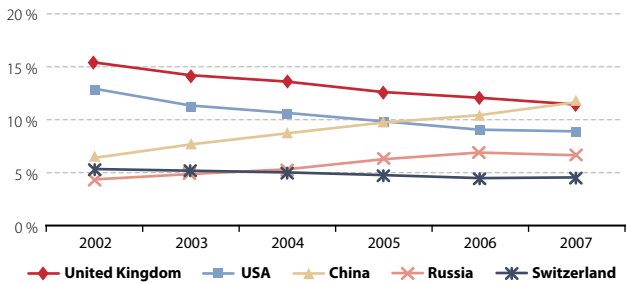
3.2. Euro area trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	1 076.5	1 052.0	1 146.2	1 235.1	1 379.2	1 498.4
United Kingdom	206.1	195.0	206.1	203.4	216.2	228.4
USA	184.7	167.5	174.4	185.3	199.1	194.4
China	29.8	35.0	40.7	43.4	53.6	60.1
Russia	27.4	29.6	36.2	43.7	55.6	67.1
Switzerland	64.1	63.4	66.8	70.7	77.2	82.0
Poland	33.3	34.2	39.1	45.8	59.6	72.2
Sweden	37.2	38.7	42.2	45.1	49.8	55.1
Czech Republic	27.0	28.5	31.3	35.4	42.2	49.2
Japan	33.2	31.4	33.4	34.1	34.5	34.1
Turkey	21.5	24.9	32.2	34.8	38.7	40.8
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	983.8	988.3	1 080.7	1 225.7	1 393.8	1 482.7
United Kingdom	150.5	139.5	145.8	153.4	166.9	168.2
USA	126.4	111.2	114.4	119.9	125.4	131.0
China	62.2	75.0	93.4	118.5	144.2	171.1
Russia	42.6	47.8	56.8	76.2	95.6	97.9
Switzerland	52.2	50.8	53.8	58.1	62.1	67.0
Poland	24.2	27.0	29.8	32.9	42.0	49.1
Sweden	35.8	37.1	40.1	42.4	47.8	51.8
Czech Republic	25.2	27.4	27.8	31.8	39.3	46.9
Japan	53.1	52.5	54.6	53.2	56.8	58.5
Turkey	17.8	19.5	23.3	25.3	29.1	32.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	92.7	63.6	65.5	9.4	-14.6	15.8
United Kingdom	55.6	55.6	60.3	50.1	49.3	60.2
USA	58.2	56.3	60.0	65.4	73.7	63.4
China	-32.4	-40.0	-52.7	-75.0	-90.5	-111.0
Russia	-15.2	-18.2	-20.6	-32.6	-40.0	-30.8
Switzerland	12.0	12.6	12.9	12.6	15.1	15.0
Poland	9.1	7.2	9.3	12.8	17.6	23.2
Sweden	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.2
Czech Republic	1.8	1.2	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.4
Japan	-19.9	-21.1	-21.2	-19.1	-22.3	-24.4
Turkey	3.7	5.4	8.9	9.6	9.6	8.8

Main trading partners' shares of euro area exports, 2002-07



Main trading partners' shares of euro area imports, 2002-07



The most important trading partner of the euro area is the United Kingdom, followed by the USA. In 2007, the United Kingdom accounted for 15 % of exports and 11 % of imports, while the USA recorded 13 % and 9 % respectively.

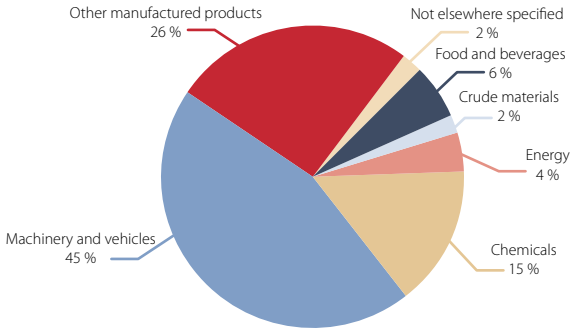
The euro area is running a stable surplus in trade with the United Kingdom and the USA. In 2007, the surplus with the United Kingdom reached EUR 60 billion, up from 49 billion in 2006. The surplus with the USA fell from EUR 74 billion to 63 billion during the same period.

Trade with China has grown strongly in recent years. In 2007, China became the largest supplier of the euro area. As imports from China grew at a faster pace than exports, the trade deficit deepened to EUR 111 billion in 2007. Besides China, large deficits are also recorded in trade with Russia and Japan.

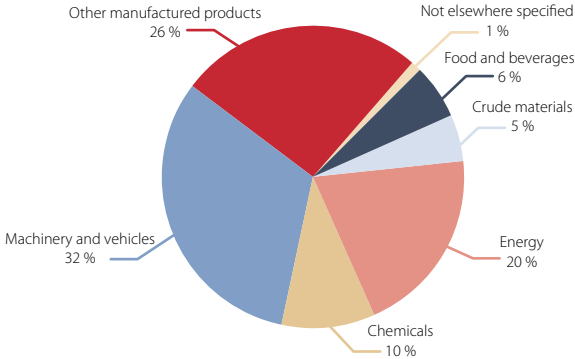
3.3. Euro area trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	1 076.5	1 052.0	1 146.2	1 235.1	1 379.2	1 498.4
Primary products	108.8	108.3	117.6	138.5	165.0	184.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	65.6	65.2	67.3	73.3	82.1	91.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	20.6	19.9	22.3	25.3	30.2	32.5
<i>Energy</i>	22.6	23.2	27.9	40.0	52.7	60.6
Manufactured goods	943.3	918.0	1 000.1	1 066.8	1 181.7	1 278.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	162.7	161.5	175.2	189.7	212.0	231.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	495.2	480.9	525.5	559.1	610.7	661.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	285.4	275.6	299.4	318.0	359.0	385.2
Products n.e.s.	24.4	25.7	28.6	29.8	32.5	35.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	983.8	988.3	1 080.7	1 225.7	1 393.8	1 482.7
Primary products	242.3	248.0	276.2	362.8	434.8	445.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	59.8	60.0	62.1	67.4	72.9	82.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	44.3	43.5	48.2	52.8	63.8	70.6
<i>Energy</i>	138.1	144.4	165.9	242.6	298.1	293.2
Manufactured goods	715.6	713.5	775.2	844.7	941.2	1 016.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	99.2	99.7	107.1	117.9	131.3	143.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	360.1	359.4	392.5	425.8	458.6	481.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	256.2	254.5	275.5	301.0	351.2	391.9
Products n.e.s.	26.0	26.8	29.3	18.3	17.8	20.3
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total extra-EA-15	92.7	63.6	65.5	9.4	-14.6	15.8
Primary products	-133.5	-139.6	-158.7	-224.2	-269.9	-261.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.9	9.2	9.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	-23.7	-23.6	-25.9	-27.5	-33.6	-38.1
<i>Energy</i>	-115.6	-121.3	-137.9	-202.6	-245.5	-232.6
Manufactured goods	227.8	204.5	224.9	222.1	240.5	262.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	63.5	61.8	68.1	71.8	80.7	88.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	135.1	121.5	132.9	133.2	152.0	180.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	29.2	21.1	23.9	17.0	7.8	-6.7
Products n.e.s.	-1.6	-1.2	-0.8	11.5	14.8	15.3

Euro area exports by product groups, 2007



Euro area imports by product groups, 2007



The structure of euro area trade, in terms of products, is very similar to that of the EU. Exports are concentrated on manufactured products. In 2007, machinery and vehicles represented 45 % and other manufactured products 26 % of total exports.

For imports, the primary products accounted for 30 % of total imports. A major share of this was made up by energy products.

The euro area is running a substantial surplus in manufactured products. In 2007, the surplus was EUR 262 billion. The majority of this was generated by machinery and vehicles while 'other manufactured products' showed a deficit for the first time in 2007.

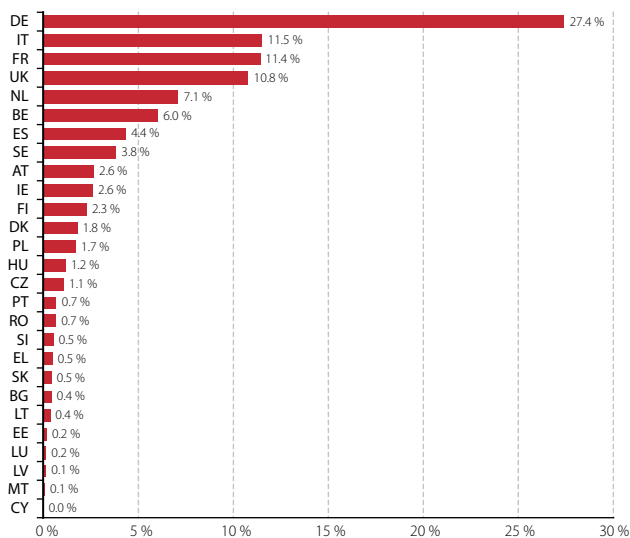
Trade of primary products is running a sizeable deficit. While trade in food and beverages posts a small surplus, there is a permanent deficit in energy products and crude materials.

4

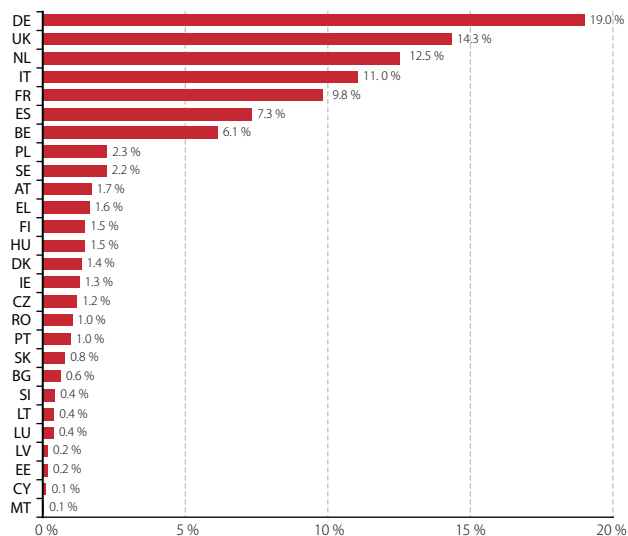
**External trade by
Member State**

4.1. Overview

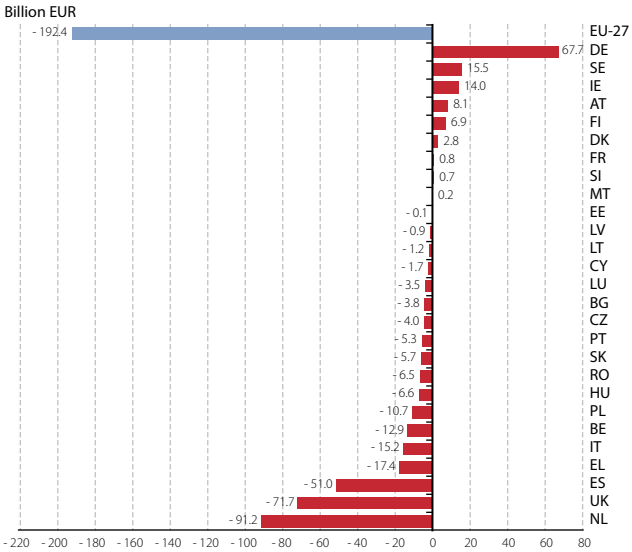
Member States' share of extra-EU-27 exports, 2007



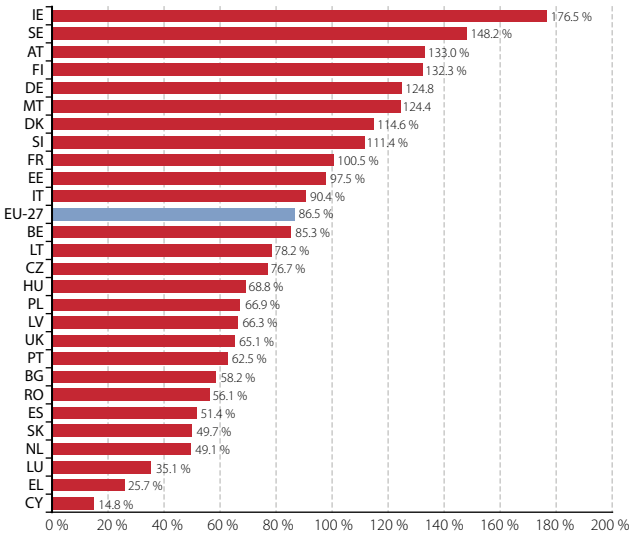
Member States' share of extra-EU-27 imports, 2007



Member States' contributions to extra-EU-27 trade balance, 2007

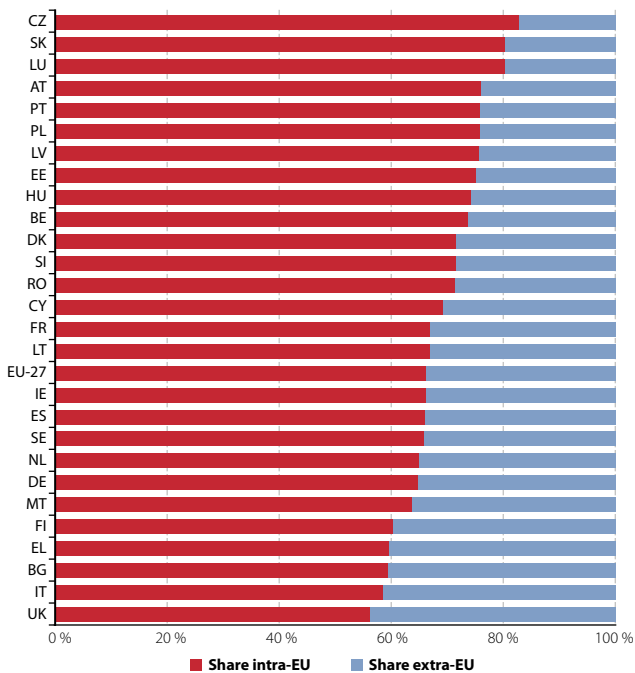


Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports) in extra-EU-27 trade, 2007

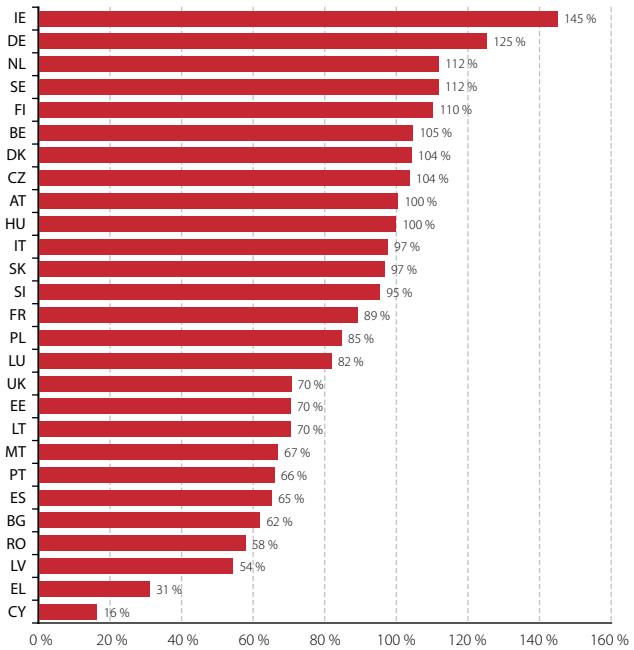


4 External trade by Member State

Shares of intra-EU and extra-EU trade in total trade, 2007



Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports) in total trade, 2007



4.2. Data

Belgium: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	228.6	226.0	246.7	268.8	292.2	315.5
Intra-EU-27	172.4	174.4	190.1	206.2	224.1	240.7
Extra-EU-27	56.2	51.6	56.6	62.6	68.2	74.9
Germany	42.6	44.0	48.7	52.0	57.6	61.6
Netherlands	26.7	26.5	28.9	31.4	35.0	37.6
France	37.3	39.0	42.2	46.4	49.4	52.5
United Kingdom	22.0	20.6	21.4	22.0	23.1	24.0
USA	17.8	15.2	16.1	17.2	18.0	18.0
Italy	12.4	12.1	12.9	14.2	15.1	16.4
Spain	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.5
Ireland	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.2
China	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3
Sweden	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.7
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	209.7	207.7	229.6	256.2	280.3	301.7
Intra-EU-27	152.8	152.8	167.2	184.7	201.4	214.0
Extra-EU-27	56.9	54.9	62.4	71.5	79.0	87.8
Germany	36.2	38.1	42.1	44.1	48.6	53.5
Netherlands	33.1	33.6	37.9	45.5	51.4	53.1
France	26.4	27.2	28.2	29.2	31.3	33.8
United Kingdom	15.6	15.6	15.8	17.4	18.5	18.8
USA	13.8	12.4	13.2	13.7	15.0	16.3
Italy	7.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	9.4	11.3
Spain	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.5
Ireland	14.7	11.6	13.9	16.8	16.0	14.7
China	4.7	5.5	6.8	8.6	10.2	12.5
Sweden	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.5
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	18.8	18.3	17.1	12.6	11.9	13.8
Intra-EU-27	19.6	21.6	22.8	21.5	22.7	26.7
Extra-EU-27	-0.7	-3.3	-5.8	-8.9	-10.8	-12.9
Germany	6.4	5.9	6.6	7.9	8.9	8.1
Netherlands	-6.4	-7.1	-9.0	-14.1	-16.4	-15.5
France	10.9	11.8	14.1	17.3	18.0	18.7
United Kingdom	6.3	4.9	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.2
USA	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0	1.7
Italy	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.1
Spain	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9
Ireland	-12.9	-10.1	-12.0	-13.8	-13.7	-12.5
China	-2.7	-3.2	-4.4	-5.8	-7.3	-9.2
Sweden	-1.4	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8

Belgium: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	228.6	226.0	246.7	268.8	292.2	315.5
Primary products	34.5	37.0	40.9	47.1	53.8	55.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	19.1	19.3	20.1	21.3	22.5	24.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	5.5	5.7	6.6	7.0	8.3	9.0
<i>Energy</i>	9.9	12.1	14.1	18.7	23.1	22.0
Manufactured goods	193.6	188.6	205.4	221.2	237.8	259.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	61.7	61.9	68.6	77.2	83.5	91.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	63.7	62.7	66.5	68.0	70.8	75.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	68.2	64.0	70.3	76.1	83.5	92.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	209.7	207.7	229.6	256.2	280.3	301.7
Primary products	40.7	42.6	48.8	60.5	70.8	71.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	16.5	16.7	17.3	18.1	19.0	21.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	7.7	7.8	9.5	10.4	13.6	15.0
<i>Energy</i>	16.6	18.1	22.1	32.0	38.2	35.0
Manufactured goods	168.8	164.9	180.6	195.5	209.2	230.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	50.1	49.6	55.2	64.5	68.8	73.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	59.4	59.5	64.2	65.3	68.8	76.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	59.4	55.8	61.2	65.7	71.6	80.2
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	18.8	18.3	17.1	12.6	11.9	13.8
Primary products	-6.3	-5.6	-8.0	-13.4	-17.0	-15.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-3.4	-5.3	-6.1
<i>Energy</i>	-6.6	-6.0	-8.0	-13.3	-15.1	-13.0
Manufactured goods	24.8	23.6	24.8	25.7	28.6	28.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	11.6	12.2	13.4	12.7	14.7	18.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	-1.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.8	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.9	12.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5

Bulgaria: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	6.1	6.7	8.0	9.2	11.8	13.5
Intra-EU-27	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.5	7.1	8.2
Extra-EU-27	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.3
Germany	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Italy	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Turkey	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5
Russia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Greece	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
Ukraine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Romania	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
France	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Belgium	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Austria	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	8.4	9.6	11.6	12.5	15.4	21.9
Intra-EU-27	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.8	9.4	12.8
Extra-EU-27	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.0	9.1
Germany	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
Turkey	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5
Russia	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	2.7
Greece	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4
Ukraine	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6
Romania	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
France	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Belgium	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Austria	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.4
Intra-EU-27	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-2.3	-4.6
Extra-EU-27	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	-1.4	-3.8
Germany	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3
Italy	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5
Turkey	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Russia	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4
Greece	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Ukraine	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
France	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Belgium	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Austria	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7

Bulgaria: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	6.1	6.7	8.0	9.2	11.8	13.5
Primary products	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.0
Manufactured goods	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.7	8.3	9.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.4
Products n.e.s.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	8.4	9.6	11.6	12.5	15.4	21.9
Primary products	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.2	7.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7
<i>Energy</i>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	4.4
Manufactured goods	5.6	6.6	8.2	9.9	11.9	14.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.3	6.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.1
Products n.e.s.	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.4	-2.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.4
Primary products	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	-2.4
Manufactured goods	-1.4	-1.7	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-5.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.5	-1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-3.7	-4.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
Products n.e.s.	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1

Czech Republic: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	40.7	43.1	55.5	62.8	75.6	89.4
Intra-EU-27	34.9	37.6	48.3	53.7	64.8	76.2
Extra-EU-27	5.8	5.5	7.1	9.1	10.8	13.2
Germany	14.8	15.9	20.4	21.1	24.1	27.5
Slovakia	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.7
Poland	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.3
Netherlands	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.3
Austria	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1
France	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.1	4.1	4.9
Italy	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.4
United Kingdom	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.6
Russia	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.1
Hungary	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	43.0	45.7	56.3	61.5	74.2	86.2
Intra-EU-27	31.2	32.7	45.2	50.1	59.7	69.1
Extra-EU-27	11.8	13.1	11.1	11.4	14.5	17.2
Germany	14.0	14.8	20.3	21.3	24.2	27.5
Slovakia	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.5
Poland	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.3	4.5	5.4
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	5.0	5.8
Austria	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.4
France	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.5
Italy	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.8
United Kingdom	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3
Russia	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.2	3.9
Hungary	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.6
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.3	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2
Intra-EU-27	3.7	4.9	3.2	3.6	5.1	7.2
Extra-EU-27	-6.0	-7.6	-4.0	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0
Germany	0.9	1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3
Poland	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Netherlands	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.5
Austria	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3
France	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3
Italy	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6
United Kingdom	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.2
Russia	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-1.8
Hungary	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Czech Republic: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	40.7	43.1	55.5	62.8	75.6	89.4
Primary products	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.9	6.7	7.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4
<i>Energy</i>	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
Manufactured goods	37.0	39.1	50.2	56.4	68.5	81.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	20.2	21.6	28.6	31.8	40.1	48.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	14.4	15.0	18.5	20.8	24.0	27.7
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	43.0	45.7	56.3	61.5	74.2	86.2
Primary products	6.6	7.1	7.7	10.6	12.9	13.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2
<i>Energy</i>	3.3	3.5	3.2	5.6	7.1	6.9
Manufactured goods	36.4	38.6	47.8	50.7	61.2	72.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	18.2	19.4	24.4	24.7	30.6	37.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	13.4	14.0	17.3	19.3	22.9	26.7
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.3	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2
Primary products	-3.0	-3.2	-2.8	-4.7	-6.1	-5.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7		-1.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-3.7	-4.9	-4.5
Manufactured goods	0.6	0.5	2.5	5.7	7.3	8.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-2.4	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-3.3	-3.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.0	2.2	4.2	7.1	9.6	11.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

Denmark: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	60.8	58.8	62.0	68.4	73.7	74.9
Intra-EU-27	42.4	41.3	43.8	48.4	52.4	52.6
Extra-EU-27	18.4	17.5	18.2	20.1	21.3	22.3
Germany	11.9	11.2	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.1
Sweden	7.1	7.4	7.9	9.0	10.4	10.9
United Kingdom	6.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0
Netherlands	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6
Norway	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3
USA	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.6
France	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.6
Italy	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6
China	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
Belgium	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	53.2	50.8	54.8	60.8	68.1	71.9
Intra-EU-27	39.8	37.2	38.8	43.1	49.2	52.5
Extra-EU-27	13.4	13.5	16.0	17.6	18.9	19.4
Germany	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.5	14.6	15.7
Sweden	6.2	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.4
United Kingdom	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8
Netherlands	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.1
Norway	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4
USA	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3
France	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9
Italy	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0
China	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.9
Belgium	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	7.6	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.6	3.0
Intra-EU-27	2.6	4.1	4.9	5.2	3.2	0.2
Extra-EU-27	5.0	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8
Germany	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-1.8	-2.6
Sweden	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
United Kingdom	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2
Netherlands	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6
Norway	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1
USA	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.3
France	-0.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7
Italy	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
China	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.6
Belgium	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.4

Denmark: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	60.8	58.8	62.0	68.4	73.7	74.9
Primary products	17.7	17.6	18.8	21.7	24.4	23.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	11.7	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.9
<i>Energy</i>	3.7	3.9	4.8	7.1	8.3	7.6
Manufactured goods	40.4	39.0	41.0	45.2	47.3	49.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.4	7.7	8.1	9.2	9.1	9.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	17.7	16.0	16.8	18.9	19.5	20.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	15.4	15.3	16.0	17.0	18.7	19.6
Products n.e.s.	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	53.2	50.8	54.8	60.8	68.1	71.9
Primary products	10.4	10.4	11.1	12.5	13.8	14.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5
<i>Energy</i>	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.6
Manufactured goods	41.7	39.5	42.8	47.4	53.6	56.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	19.9	17.8	19.6	22.0	24.4	25.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	16.2	16.1	17.2	18.7	21.7	23.5
Products n.e.s.	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	7.6	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.6	3.0
Primary products	7.3	7.2	7.7	9.2	10.6	9.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
<i>Energy</i>	1.5	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.5	4.0
Manufactured goods	-1.3	-0.5	-1.8	-2.3	-6.3	-7.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-2.2	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1	-5.0	-5.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.7	-3.0	-3.9
Products n.e.s.	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.0

Germany: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	651.3	664.4	731.5	780.4	882.5	964.0
Intra-EU-27	412.7	431.1	472.3	501.6	561.4	623.9
Extra-EU-27	238.5	233.3	259.2	278.8	321.2	340.2
France	68.7	69.0	74.4	78.4	84.6	93.8
Netherlands	40.5	42.2	46.7	48.3	55.8	62.1
United Kingdom	53.8	55.6	60.0	59.6	64.1	70.9
Belgium	31.1	35.3	40.3	43.3	46.5	51.4
Italy	47.3	48.4	51.5	53.4	58.9	65.0
USA	68.3	61.7	64.9	68.8	76.2	73.0
Austria	33.9	35.9	40.2	43.0	49.1	52.7
China	14.6	18.3	21.0	21.2	27.1	29.9
Spain	29.4	32.4	36.2	39.4	41.5	48.0
Switzerland	26.7	26.0	27.9	29.0	34.0	36.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	518.5	534.5	575.4	624.6	722.1	769.8
Intra-EU-27	340.6	353.3	377.8	402.7	460.1	497.3
Extra-EU-27	177.9	181.2	197.7	221.9	262.0	272.5
France	48.8	49.4	52.1	53.6	62.1	66.6
Netherlands	58.3	59.6	66.8	76.0	86.1	92.4
United Kingdom	33.5	31.9	35.0	39.0	41.1	43.3
Belgium	36.6	38.2	43.4	46.2	52.9	59.9
Italy	33.2	33.8	35.3	35.6	41.0	44.4
USA	32.6	31.3	31.9	32.0	33.8	34.8
Austria	22.0	22.6	25.2	27.1	31.2	34.4
China	19.1	22.5	28.5	35.1	43.1	47.9
Spain	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.4	19.2	20.9
Switzerland	20.9	20.0	22.0	24.0	26.4	29.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	132.8	129.9	156.1	155.8	160.4	194.3
Intra-EU-27	72.2	77.8	94.5	99.0	101.2	126.6
Extra-EU-27	60.6	52.1	61.6	56.9	59.2	67.7
France	20.0	19.6	22.2	24.9	22.5	27.2
Netherlands	-17.8	-17.4	-20.0	-27.7	-30.4	-30.3
United Kingdom	20.3	23.7	25.0	20.6	23.0	27.6
Belgium	-5.5	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-6.4	-8.5
Italy	14.2	14.6	16.2	17.8	17.9	20.6
USA	35.6	30.4	33.0	36.8	42.4	38.3
Austria	11.9	13.2	15.1	15.8	17.9	18.4
China	-4.5	-4.2	-7.5	-14.0	-16.0	-18.0
Spain	14.5	16.4	19.3	22.0	22.3	27.2
Switzerland	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.0	7.6	7.0

Germany: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	651.3	664.4	731.5	780.4	882.5	964.0
Primary products	47.7	50.0	56.8	66.0	78.9	86.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	28.0	29.1	30.8	34.8	38.3	43.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	10.4	10.2	11.8	13.9	17.5	20.4
<i>Energy</i>	9.3	10.7	14.2	17.3	23.1	23.1
Manufactured goods	584.9	591.2	651.8	693.6	780.3	855.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	79.3	84.8	96.8	105.4	121.4	134.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	349.2	350.0	381.2	400.5	441.7	481.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	156.4	156.4	173.8	187.7	217.3	239.8
Products n.e.s.	18.7	23.2	22.9	20.8	23.4	21.4
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	518.5	534.5	575.4	624.6	722.1	769.8
Primary products	100.1	104.1	112.1	138.5	166.3	167.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	38.0	38.7	39.0	42.2	46.3	50.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	18.5	17.9	20.6	23.0	29.7	33.3
<i>Energy</i>	43.6	47.5	52.5	73.2	90.3	83.2
Manufactured goods	402.0	408.4	439.6	475.5	545.2	591.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	57.7	58.8	66.4	76.0	88.3	98.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	206.2	211.1	226.5	239.8	271.7	285.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	138.0	138.5	146.7	159.7	185.2	207.3
Products n.e.s.	16.4	22.1	23.6	10.7	10.6	11.6
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	132.8	129.9	156.1	155.8	160.4	194.3
Primary products	-52.4	-54.1	-55.4	-72.5	-87.4	-80.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-10.0	-9.5	-8.2	-7.5	-8.0	-7.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-8.1	-7.8	-8.8	-9.1	-12.2	-12.9
<i>Energy</i>	-34.3	-36.8	-38.3	-55.9	-67.2	-60.2
Manufactured goods	182.9	182.8	212.1	218.2	235.1	264.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	21.6	26.0	30.4	29.5	33.0	36.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	142.9	138.9	154.7	160.7	170.0	196.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	18.4	17.9	27.1	28.0	32.1	32.5
Products n.e.s.	2.2	1.2	-0.7	10.2	12.7	9.8

Estonia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	3.6	4.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	8.0
Intra-EU-27	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.6
Extra-EU-27	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.4
Finland	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
Sweden	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Germany	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Russia	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
Latvia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Lithuania	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	5.1	5.7	6.7	8.2	10.7	11.4
Intra-EU-27	3.5	3.7	4.9	6.3	8.0	9.0
Extra-EU-27	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.5
Finland	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8
Sweden	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
Germany	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
Russia	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1
Latvia	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
Poland	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Netherlands	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
United Kingdom	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Denmark	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4
Intra-EU-27	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.3
Extra-EU-27	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Finland	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.4
Sweden	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Germany	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
Russia	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4
Latvia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Poland	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
United Kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0

Estonia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	3.6	4.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	8.0
Primary products	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0
Manufactured goods	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	5.1	5.7	6.7	8.2	10.7	11.4
Primary products	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.6
Manufactured goods	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.5	7.8	8.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4
Primary products	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6
Manufactured goods	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-2.6	-2.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ireland: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	93.3	82.0	84.2	88.1	86.6	88.7
Intra-EU-27	61.6	51.2	53.0	56.2	54.8	56.3
Extra-EU-27	31.7	30.9	31.3	31.9	31.8	32.4
United Kingdom	22.5	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.5	16.6
USA	16.3	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.2	15.8
Belgium	13.5	10.3	12.3	13.5	12.3	12.8
Germany	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5
France	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.2
Netherlands	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.5
Italy	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2
Spain	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2
Switzerland	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.2
China	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	55.4	47.6	49.7	55.1	58.2	61.2
Intra-EU-27	37.1	29.9	32.7	36.8	39.9	42.8
Extra-EU-27	18.3	17.7	17.0	18.4	18.4	18.4
United Kingdom	23.2	16.5	18.0	20.5	21.8	23.3
USA	8.8	7.4	6.8	7.6	6.7	6.9
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Germany	3.8	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.9
France	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5
Netherlands	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0
Italy	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
Spain	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Switzerland	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
China	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	37.9	34.4	34.6	33.0	28.4	27.5
Intra-EU-27	24.5	21.3	20.3	19.5	14.9	13.5
Extra-EU-27	13.5	13.1	14.3	13.6	13.4	14.0
United Kingdom	-0.7	-1.7	-2.8	-5.1	-6.3	-6.7
USA	7.5	9.4	9.7	8.7	9.5	8.9
Belgium	12.6	9.4	11.2	12.3	10.9	11.3
Germany	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
France	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.6
Netherlands	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.5
Italy	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8
Spain	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3
Switzerland	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.8
China	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7

Ireland: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	93.3	82.0	84.2	88.1	86.6	88.7
Primary products	8.2	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.7	11.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Manufactured goods	81.3	70.3	71.9	75.2	73.0	74.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	39.1	35.8	37.5	40.4	39.8	43.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	32.1	23.3	22.7	22.9	22.8	21.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	10.0	11.2	11.7	12.0	10.4	10.3
Products n.e.s.	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	55.4	47.6	49.7	55.1	58.2	61.2
Primary products	6.7	6.6	7.6	9.3	10.4	12.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	5.3
Manufactured goods	45.5	38.1	38.8	42.4	44.3	45.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	28.1	20.7	20.9	23.0	23.5	23.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	10.5	10.5	10.9	12.0	12.9	13.7
Products n.e.s.	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	37.9	34.4	34.6	33.0	28.4	27.5
Primary products	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	-1.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
<i>Energy</i>	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.7	-4.6
Manufactured goods	35.8	32.2	33.1	32.9	28.6	29.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	32.1	28.9	30.4	33.0	31.8	35.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.1	2.7	1.8	-0.1	-0.8	-2.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.4	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-2.5	-3.4
Products n.e.s.	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.0

Greece: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.0	11.8	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.2
Intra-EU-27	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.6	10.6	11.2
Extra-EU-27	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.0
Germany	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
Italy	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9
France	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Russia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
United Kingdom	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
Belgium	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Turkey	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	33.4	39.7	42.4	43.8	50.7	55.6
Intra-EU-27	18.6	23.1	25.5	25.5	29.0	32.2
Extra-EU-27	14.8	16.6	16.9	18.3	21.7	23.5
Germany	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.1
Italy	3.8	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.5
France	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1
Russia	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.1
Netherlands	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
United Kingdom	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0
China	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.8
Spain	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
Belgium	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
Turkey	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-22.4	-27.8	-30.1	-29.9	-34.1	-38.4
Intra-EU-27	-11.9	-15.4	-17.6	-16.9	-18.5	-21.0
Extra-EU-27	-10.5	-12.4	-12.5	-13.0	-15.7	-17.4
Germany	-2.9	-3.4	-4.0	-3.9	-4.5	-5.2
Italy	-2.9	-3.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.9	-4.6
France	-1.5	-2.1	-2.2	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4
Russia	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
Netherlands	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.4
United Kingdom	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
China	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-2.7
Spain	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4
Belgium	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.9
Turkey	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0

Greece: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.0	11.8	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.2
Primary products	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	6.4	6.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.1
Manufactured goods	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.7	10.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.7
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	33.4	39.7	42.4	43.8	50.7	55.6
Primary products	9.6	10.8	11.1	13.8	16.2	15.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8
<i>Energy</i>	4.5	5.4	5.4	7.9	9.7	8.4
Manufactured goods	23.7	28.8	31.3	29.9	34.3	39.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.7	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	11.1	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4	16.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	9.0	9.8	10.9	11.1	13.0	15.0
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-22.4	-27.8	-30.1	-29.9	-34.1	-38.4
Primary products	-5.6	-6.8	-7.2	-8.8	-9.8	-9.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-1.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.7
<i>Energy</i>	-3.6	-4.7	-4.5	-6.6	-7.5	-6.3
Manufactured goods	-16.9	-21.2	-23.2	-21.3	-24.6	-28.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	-2.6	-3.6	-4.1	-4.3	-4.8	-5.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-9.6	-12.4	-13.0	-10.7	-12.3	-14.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-4.7	-5.3	-6.2	-6.3	-7.6	-9.3
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

Spain: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	132.9	138.0	146.8	154.9	170.2	184.8
Intra-EU-27	99.4	103.9	109.2	112.1	121.1	130.8
Extra-EU-27	33.5	34.2	37.7	42.8	49.1	54.0
France	25.3	26.5	28.5	29.7	31.9	32.9
Germany	15.3	16.5	17.1	17.6	18.6	18.9
Italy	12.6	13.4	13.3	13.0	14.5	14.9
United Kingdom	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.0	13.6	13.2
Portugal	13.6	13.3	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.0
Netherlands	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.7
China	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1
USA	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.4
Belgium	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.0
Russia	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	174.6	184.4	207.7	232.1	261.8	284.1
Intra-EU-27	120.7	127.9	141.1	149.0	161.7	179.0
Extra-EU-27	53.9	56.6	66.6	83.2	100.1	105.1
France	30.4	31.0	33.0	34.2	35.0	34.5
Germany	29.1	30.9	34.8	35.4	38.7	42.7
Italy	15.6	16.8	19.0	19.9	21.6	22.8
United Kingdom	11.6	12.2	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.9
Portugal	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.6	8.7	8.9
Netherlands	8.6	9.1	10.3	11.5	12.8	12.5
China	4.8	5.7	7.2	9.8	12.1	15.8
USA	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.1	8.4
Belgium	6.2	6.7	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.4
Russia	2.6	2.8	3.6	5.1	7.3	7.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-41.7	-46.4	-60.9	-77.3	-91.6	-99.2
Intra-EU-27	-21.4	-24.0	-32.0	-36.9	-40.6	-48.2
Extra-EU-27	-20.3	-22.4	-28.9	-40.4	-51.0	-51.0
France	-5.0	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-3.1	-1.6
Germany	-13.8	-14.4	-17.7	-17.8	-20.1	-23.8
Italy	-3.1	-3.4	-5.7	-6.9	-7.1	-7.9
United Kingdom	1.3	0.7	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.3
Portugal	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.2
Netherlands	-4.3	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-7.2	-6.8
China	-4.0	-4.6	-6.0	-8.3	-10.4	-13.7
USA	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-1.0
Belgium	-2.7	-2.6	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.5
Russia	-1.9	-2.0	-2.7	-4.0	-5.8	-5.7

Spain: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	132.9	138.0	146.8	154.9	170.2	184.8
Primary products	27.0	28.5	30.3	32.5	35.6	39.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	18.4	19.4	19.4	20.0	21.1	22.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3
<i>Energy</i>	3.9	4.7	6.0	7.3	8.8	10.2
Manufactured goods	104.6	108.0	114.7	120.6	132.6	143.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	14.4	15.2	16.0	18.6	20.4	23.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	53.7	56.8	60.9	62.4	67.6	71.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	36.5	36.0	37.8	39.7	44.6	48.8
Products n.e.s.	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	174.6	184.4	207.7	232.1	261.8	284.1
Primary products	42.7	43.5	49.9	61.7	73.1	77.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	16.5	17.0	18.2	19.8	20.3	22.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	7.3	7.4	8.3	9.3	11.7	12.4
<i>Energy</i>	18.9	19.1	23.3	32.6	41.1	42.4
Manufactured goods	130.4	139.5	156.2	169.2	187.3	204.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.9	29.0	31.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	66.5	71.2	81.7	88.3	96.2	103.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	41.9	44.9	49.7	54.0	62.1	69.3
Products n.e.s.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-41.7	-46.4	-60.9	-77.3	-91.6	-99.2
Primary products	-15.7	-15.0	-19.6	-29.2	-37.5	-38.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.9	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.7	-0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-2.7	-3.1	-3.5	-4.1	-5.9	-6.0
<i>Energy</i>	-15.0	-14.4	-17.3	-25.3	-32.3	-32.3
Manufactured goods	-25.8	-31.5	-41.5	-48.6	-54.8	-61.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-7.6	-8.2	-8.9	-8.3	-8.6	-8.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-12.8	-14.4	-20.8	-25.9	-28.7	-32.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-5.5	-8.9	-11.8	-14.3	-17.5	-20.6
Products n.e.s.	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8

France: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	350.8	346.6	363.5	372.5	394.9	402.7
Intra-EU-27	228.4	231.1	239.8	236.5	258.7	261.0
Extra-EU-27	122.4	115.5	123.7	136.0	136.2	141.7
Germany	52.7	53.2	54.7	54.8	61.4	60.2
Belgium	24.1	25.3	26.2	26.6	28.6	29.5
Italy	31.5	32.1	32.6	32.4	35.1	36.0
Spain	31.6	33.2	34.4	35.9	38.0	37.6
United Kingdom	34.6	32.6	34.1	31.0	32.8	32.9
Netherlands	13.5	13.1	13.9	14.5	15.9	16.5
USA	27.5	23.2	24.4	26.5	26.0	24.8
China	3.7	4.7	5.4	6.3	8.1	9.0
Switzerland	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.4
Russia	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	348.2	352.6	378.6	405.2	431.6	452.0
Intra-EU-27	238.9	247.6	263.6	273.7	298.6	311.1
Extra-EU-27	109.3	104.9	115.0	131.5	133.0	140.9
Germany	67.5	69.1	72.7	76.6	81.6	85.1
Belgium	32.0	33.4	37.5	43.4	47.9	51.0
Italy	30.7	32.1	33.3	33.6	36.0	37.7
Spain	23.5	26.0	27.9	28.3	30.1	32.1
United Kingdom	25.5	24.5	26.5	23.9	28.6	25.3
Netherlands	24.4	24.6	25.5	26.6	29.2	31.2
USA	23.7	18.6	19.1	20.5	19.7	19.6
China	8.6	9.6	11.7	14.5	15.8	18.0
Switzerland	8.9	8.5	9.4	10.2	10.5	10.9
Russia	5.1	6.0	7.2	8.0	9.4	10.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.6	-6.0	-15.1	-32.7	-36.7	-49.3
Intra-EU-27	-10.5	-16.6	-23.8	-37.2	-40.0	-50.1
Extra-EU-27	13.1	10.5	8.7	4.5	3.3	0.8
Germany	-14.8	-15.9	-18.1	-21.8	-20.2	-24.9
Belgium	-7.9	-8.1	-11.2	-16.9	-19.3	-21.4
Italy	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.7
Spain	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.6	7.8	5.5
United Kingdom	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.1	4.1	7.6
Netherlands	-10.9	-11.5	-11.6	-12.1	-13.4	-14.7
USA	3.8	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.2
China	-4.9	-4.9	-6.3	-8.2	-7.8	-9.0
Switzerland	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.6
Russia	-2.7	-3.2	-4.0	-4.3	-4.7	-4.8

France: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	350.8	346.6	363.5	372.5	394.9	402.7
Primary products	50.1	51.7	53.8	59.5	65.6	68.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	35.7	36.4	36.3	37.0	39.3	42.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.1	10.0	10.5
<i>Energy</i>	7.8	8.4	9.7	14.4	16.3	15.2
Manufactured goods	295.0	289.8	302.7	307.0	322.7	325.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	53.3	53.6	56.8	60.4	66.1	69.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	163.5	158.8	163.7	161.2	163.1	157.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	78.1	77.4	82.2	85.4	93.4	99.0
Products n.e.s.	5.8	5.1	6.9	6.0	6.7	8.9
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	348.2	352.6	378.6	405.2	431.6	452.0
Primary products	65.1	67.6	75.3	90.7	102.3	105.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	26.6	27.2	27.8	28.7	30.1	32.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.2	11.5	12.4
<i>Energy</i>	29.4	31.1	37.8	51.9	60.8	60.4
Manufactured goods	280.6	282.5	300.7	311.7	327.0	342.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	42.4	44.1	46.8	51.2	54.0	59.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	145.2	144.2	151.9	153.5	155.6	156.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	93.0	94.2	101.9	107.0	117.4	127.1
Products n.e.s.	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.6	-6.0	-15.1	-32.7	-36.7	-49.3
Primary products	-15.1	-15.9	-21.5	-31.2	-36.8	-37.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	9.2	9.2	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9
<i>Energy</i>	-21.7	-22.7	-28.2	-37.5	-44.5	-45.3
Manufactured goods	14.3	7.3	2.0	-4.6	-4.3	-17.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	10.9	9.5	10.0	9.3	12.1	10.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	18.3	14.6	11.7	7.7	7.5	1.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-14.9	-16.8	-19.7	-21.5	-23.9	-28.0
Products n.e.s.	3.3	2.6	4.4	3.2	4.4	5.2

Italy: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	269.1	264.6	284.4	299.9	332.0	358.6
Intra-EU-27	163.9	165.0	176.0	183.7	203.1	215.4
Extra-EU-27	105.2	99.6	108.5	116.3	128.9	143.2
Germany	37.3	37.2	38.8	39.5	43.9	46.1
France	33.1	33.0	35.2	36.8	39.1	41.0
Spain	17.4	18.9	20.7	22.5	24.5	26.5
USA	25.8	22.0	22.4	24.0	24.5	24.4
United Kingdom	18.8	18.7	20.2	19.7	20.2	20.8
Netherlands	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.4
China	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.3
Belgium	8.3	7.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	10.6
Switzerland	9.4	10.0	11.8	11.6	12.6	13.4
Russia	3.8	3.8	5.0	6.1	7.6	9.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	261.2	263.0	285.6	309.3	352.5	368.1
Intra-EU-27	164.2	166.5	177.6	183.9	202.9	209.7
Extra-EU-27	97.1	96.5	108.1	125.5	149.6	158.4
Germany	46.8	47.5	51.3	53.6	59.1	62.3
France	29.9	30.0	31.3	30.8	32.7	33.2
Spain	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.2	15.0	15.6
USA	12.5	10.3	10.0	10.7	10.7	11.1
United Kingdom	13.4	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.2
Netherlands	15.4	15.4	16.9	17.5	19.7	20.2
China	8.3	9.6	11.8	14.1	17.9	21.8
Belgium	11.5	11.3	12.7	13.8	14.9	15.9
Switzerland	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.3	11.1
Russia	7.9	8.2	9.7	11.7	13.6	14.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	7.8	1.6	-1.2	-9.4	-20.5	-9.5
Intra-EU-27	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	5.8
Extra-EU-27	8.1	3.1	0.4	-9.2	-20.7	-15.2
Germany	-9.6	-10.3	-12.6	-14.2	-15.2	-16.1
France	3.2	3.1	4.0	6.0	6.4	7.8
Spain	5.3	6.2	7.4	9.3	9.5	10.9
USA	13.3	11.7	12.4	13.2	13.8	13.3
United Kingdom	5.4	6.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	8.6
Netherlands	-8.5	-9.0	-10.2	-10.2	-11.7	-11.7
China	-4.3	-5.7	-7.4	-9.5	-12.2	-15.5
Belgium	-3.2	-4.1	-5.6	-5.7	-5.3	-5.3
Switzerland	-0.4	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Russia	-4.1	-4.4	-4.8	-5.6	-6.0	-4.8

Italy: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	269.1	264.6	284.4	299.9	332.0	358.6
Primary products	25.6	26.3	28.7	33.7	37.6	41.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	17.0	16.8	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.5
<i>Energy</i>	4.8	5.8	6.8	10.6	12.2	14.2
Manufactured goods	239.0	231.2	252.3	262.7	290.6	313.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	27.9	27.1	29.0	32.2	35.0	36.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	100.6	98.2	108.1	112.1	123.8	137.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	110.5	105.9	115.2	118.4	131.8	139.2
Products n.e.s.	4.5	7.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	261.2	263.0	285.6	309.3	352.5	368.1
Primary products	59.3	59.9	66.6	89.9	106.6	106.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	21.5	22.4	23.9	24.7	26.6	27.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	14.5	13.9	15.6	16.1	18.5	18.4
<i>Energy</i>	23.2	23.6	27.1	49.1	61.6	60.5
Manufactured goods	187.3	185.8	206.3	215.7	242.0	257.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	33.7	34.4	38.1	40.8	45.0	47.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	86.9	85.0	92.3	94.1	100.2	105.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	66.7	66.4	75.9	80.8	96.8	104.2
Products n.e.s.	14.7	17.4	12.7	3.7	3.8	4.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	7.8	1.6	-1.2	-9.4	-20.5	-9.5
Primary products	-33.7	-33.6	-37.9	-56.2	-69.1	-65.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-4.6	-5.6	-6.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	-10.7	-10.2	-11.3	-11.5	-13.0	-12.9
<i>Energy</i>	-18.4	-17.8	-20.3	-38.5	-49.4	-46.3
Manufactured goods	51.7	45.4	46.1	47.0	48.6	56.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	-5.9	-7.2	-9.0	-8.6	-10.0	-10.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	13.7	13.1	15.8	18.0	23.6	31.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	43.8	39.5	39.3	37.6	35.0	35.0
Products n.e.s.	-10.2	-10.3	-9.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.1

Cyprus: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
Intra-EU-27	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
Extra-EU-27	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Greece	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
United Kingdom	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Israel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.3
Intra-EU-27	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.3
Extra-EU-27	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
Greece	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
United Kingdom	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Italy	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Germany	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Israel	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
France	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
China	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Netherlands	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Spain	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Japan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-3.5	-3.2	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-5.3
Intra-EU-27	-2.0	-1.9	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.6
Extra-EU-27	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7
Greece	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
United Kingdom	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Italy	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Germany	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
Israel	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
France	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
China	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Netherlands	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Spain	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Japan	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

Cyprus: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
Primary products	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufactured goods	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.3
Primary products	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1
Manufactured goods	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-3.5	-3.2	-3.7	-3.9	-4.5	-5.3
Primary products	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9
Manufactured goods	-2.7	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	-3.2	-3.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Latvia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.9	6.1
Intra-EU-27	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.4
Extra-EU-27	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
Germany	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Russia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
Estonia	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
Sweden	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
United Kingdom	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Denmark	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Belarus	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2
Intra-EU-27	3.3	3.5	4.3	5.3	7.0	8.7
Extra-EU-27	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5
Lithuania	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
Germany	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7
Russia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0
Estonia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
Sweden	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Poland	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
United Kingdom	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Belarus	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-5.1
Intra-EU-27	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-4.3
Extra-EU-27	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9
Lithuania	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
Germany	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2
Russia	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Estonia	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Poland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6
Finland	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
United Kingdom	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Belarus	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2

Latvia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.9	6.1
Primary products	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Manufactured goods	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2
Primary products	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
Manufactured goods	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.9	6.7	8.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-5.1
Primary products	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
<i>Energy</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
Manufactured goods	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Lithuania: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	5.5	6.2	7.5	9.5	11.3	12.5
Intra-EU-27	3.8	3.9	5.0	6.2	7.2	8.1
Extra-EU-27	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.4
Russia	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9
Germany	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3
Poland	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
Latvia	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6
Estonia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Sweden	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
France	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Denmark	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	8.0	8.5	10.0	12.5	15.4	17.8
Intra-EU-27	4.5	4.8	6.3	7.4	9.7	12.2
Extra-EU-27	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.1	5.8	5.6
Russia	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.2
Germany	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7
Poland	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9
Latvia	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Sweden	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
Netherlands	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
France	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
United Kingdom	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Denmark	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-4.2	-5.3
Intra-EU-27	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-2.5	-4.1
Extra-EU-27	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.2
Russia	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-2.5	-2.3	-1.3
Germany	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4
Poland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1
Latvia	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.4
France	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2
United Kingdom	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Denmark	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Lithuania: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	5.5	6.2	7.5	9.5	11.3	12.5
Primary products	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.7	4.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.7
Manufactured goods	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.3	6.5	8.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	8.0	8.5	10.0	12.5	15.4	17.8
Primary products	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.5	5.3	5.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.9
Manufactured goods	5.5	5.9	6.8	8.0	10.1	12.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.8	6.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.3
Products n.e.s.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-4.2	-5.3
Primary products	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2
Manufactured goods	-2.0	-2.0	-2.5	-2.7	-3.6	-4.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-2.3	-3.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8
Products n.e.s.	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Luxembourg: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	10.8	11.8	13.1	15.1	18.2	16.4
Intra-EU-27	9.5	10.5	11.8	13.6	16.3	14.5
Extra-EU-27	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9
Germany	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5
Belgium	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
France	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7
China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Italy	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2
United Kingdom	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2
USA	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Spain	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
Sweden	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	13.4	14.3	16.1	17.6	21.2	20.0
Intra-EU-27	11.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	14.9	14.7
Extra-EU-27	2.2	3.2	3.9	4.8	6.2	5.3
Germany	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8
Belgium	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.5
France	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
China	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.4
Netherlands	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Italy	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
United Kingdom	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.3
USA	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Spain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Sweden	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.7
Intra-EU-27	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.8	1.4	-0.2
Extra-EU-27	-1.0	-2.0	-2.6	-3.2	-4.3	-3.5
Germany	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3
Belgium	-3.0	-3.0	-3.5	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8
France	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8
China	0.0	-1.4	-1.9	-2.1	-3.3	-3.2
Netherlands	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Italy	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8
United Kingdom	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8
USA	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Spain	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
Sweden	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4

Luxembourg: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	10.8	11.8	13.1	15.1	18.2	16.4
Primary products	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufactured goods	9.8	10.8	12.0	14.0	17.0	15.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.2	5.2	5.5	7.4	9.6	7.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.8
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	13.4	14.3	16.1	17.6	21.2	20.0
Primary products	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
Manufactured goods	10.5	11.2	12.4	13.5	16.3	15.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.9	10.2	8.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7
Products n.e.s.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.7
Primary products	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5	-3.2	-3.8	-3.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	
<i>Energy</i>	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0
Manufactured goods	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1
Products n.e.s.	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Hungary: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	36.5	38.1	44.7	50.6	59.9	69.6
Intra-EU-27	30.8	32.1	37.1	40.9	47.5	55.0
Extra-EU-27	5.7	6.0	7.6	9.7	12.5	14.7
Germany	13.0	12.9	14.1	15.2	17.5	19.6
Austria	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
Italy	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.9
Russia	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.2
France	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3
China	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
Poland	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.9
Czech Republic	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.6
Slovakia	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.9
Netherlands	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	39.9	42.3	48.7	53.5	62.3	69.7
Intra-EU-27	25.9	27.3	33.3	37.4	43.8	48.5
Extra-EU-27	14.0	15.0	15.3	16.1	18.6	21.3
Germany	9.7	10.4	13.2	14.7	16.8	18.6
Austria	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2
Italy	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1
Russia	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.0	5.1	4.8
France	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0
China	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.4
Poland	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7
Czech Republic	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5
Slovakia	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1
Netherlands	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-3.4	-4.2	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1
Intra-EU-27	4.9	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	6.5
Extra-EU-27	-8.3	-9.0	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.6
Germany	3.3	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0
Austria	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
Italy	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
Russia	-1.9	-2.1	-2.1	-3.0	-3.5	-2.6
France	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
China	-2.0	-2.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.7	-4.6
Poland	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.2
Czech Republic	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Slovakia	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
Netherlands	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0

Hungary: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	36.5	38.1	44.7	50.6	59.9	69.6
Primary products	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	7.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0
Manufactured goods	32.3	33.8	40.1	42.3	53.2	60.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.9	5.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	21.4	23.2	27.9	29.7	37.3	43.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.5	8.0	8.8	8.9	11.0	12.2
Products n.e.s.	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.7	1.5	1.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	39.9	42.3	48.7	53.5	62.3	69.7
Primary products	4.3	4.5	5.3	6.7	10.3	10.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
<i>Energy</i>	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	6.8	6.6
Manufactured goods	34.8	36.6	42.3	44.0	51.3	58.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	20.8	21.7	25.8	27.1	32.0	36.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	10.3	10.8	11.8	11.9	13.4	15.4
Products n.e.s.	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-3.4	-4.2	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1
Primary products	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-5.0	-3.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-2.7	-5.7	-4.7
Manufactured goods	-2.5	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	1.9	2.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.6	5.3	6.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-1.8	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	-2.4	-3.2
Products n.e.s.	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7

Malta: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Intra-EU-27	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Extra-EU-27	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
Italy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Germany	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
France	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Singapore	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
USA	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hong Kong	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
Intra-EU-27	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Extra-EU-27	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Italy	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
United Kingdom	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Germany	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
France	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
USA	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hong Kong	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1
Intra-EU-27	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3
Extra-EU-27	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Italy	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
United Kingdom	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
USA	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
China	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Spain	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

Malta: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Primary products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactured goods	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
Primary products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Manufactured goods	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1
Primary products	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Manufactured goods	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Netherlands: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	258.1	261.7	287.3	326.6	369.3	401.9
Intra-EU-27	207.5	210.4	229.5	260.7	292.3	313.8
Extra-EU-27	50.6	51.3	57.8	66.0	77.0	88.1
Germany	64.4	66.0	72.1	81.3	94.0	98.2
Belgium	32.2	32.6	34.6	42.5	51.5	54.5
United Kingdom	27.9	26.6	29.1	29.9	33.0	36.8
France	26.7	26.8	28.3	30.6	31.6	34.0
USA	11.7	11.7	12.2	13.9	16.5	17.5
China	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.7
Italy	15.7	15.9	17.3	18.6	18.9	20.3
Russia	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.6	5.5	6.9
Spain	9.4	10.0	11.4	13.3	13.3	14.5
Japan	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	231.9	234.0	257.0	292.4	332.0	359.4
Intra-EU-27	128.0	128.4	136.6	144.6	165.3	180.2
Extra-EU-27	103.9	105.6	120.4	147.9	166.7	179.3
Germany	40.9	42.2	46.1	48.6	56.7	63.7
Belgium	22.8	23.7	25.0	27.2	31.3	33.4
United Kingdom	18.6	17.3	16.3	17.1	19.6	20.7
France	12.4	11.8	12.8	13.6	15.1	15.7
USA	21.0	18.6	20.3	22.2	25.9	26.3
China	12.0	14.7	19.0	25.8	31.0	37.7
Italy	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.8
Russia	4.3	5.5	7.3	13.0	17.1	18.3
Spain	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.4
Japan	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.4	10.1	11.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	26.2	27.7	30.4	34.2	37.3	42.4
Intra-EU-27	79.6	81.9	92.9	116.1	127.0	133.6
Extra-EU-27	-53.3	-54.3	-62.6	-81.9	-89.8	-91.2
Germany	23.5	23.8	26.1	32.8	37.3	34.5
Belgium	9.5	8.9	9.6	15.3	20.2	21.1
United Kingdom	9.3	9.2	12.8	12.8	13.4	16.0
France	14.3	15.1	15.5	17.0	16.6	18.3
USA	-9.2	-7.0	-8.2	-8.3	-9.4	-8.8
China	-10.4	-13.1	-16.7	-23.2	-27.6	-34.0
Italy	9.3	9.9	11.2	11.8	11.5	12.5
Russia	-1.7	-2.6	-3.9	-8.5	-11.6	-11.3
Spain	4.7	5.2	6.1	8.0	7.6	8.2
Japan	-7.0	-6.5	-7.2	-7.1	-7.8	-8.5

Netherlands: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	258.1	261.7	287.3	326.6	369.3	401.9
Primary products	74.6	75.2	75.2	97.8	115.2	123.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	37.3	37.2	38.5	40.2	42.6	46.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	14.8	14.9	17.5	18.8	21.3	23.6
<i>Energy</i>	22.5	23.0	19.2	38.8	51.4	53.1
Manufactured goods	176.7	180.2	201.6	225.2	250.4	275.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	38.1	39.0	45.3	49.9	55.7	62.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	84.0	86.2	96.0	108.7	115.2	131.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	54.6	55.0	60.3	66.6	79.4	80.9
Products n.e.s.	6.8	6.3	10.5	3.6	3.7	3.4
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	231.9	234.0	257.0	292.4	332.0	359.4
Primary products	57.8	59.6	65.4	83.8	99.7	107.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	22.3	22.9	23.5	24.2	26.0	28.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	11.2	11.3	13.0	14.5	15.9	18.3
<i>Energy</i>	24.3	25.4	28.9	45.2	57.8	60.5
Manufactured goods	173.1	173.7	188.2	207.8	230.5	250.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	28.1	27.7	31.1	35.2	38.9	44.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	86.9	88.3	97.2	106.1	112.4	119.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	58.2	57.7	59.9	66.6	79.3	86.4
Products n.e.s.	1.0	0.7	3.4	0.9	1.8	1.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	26.2	27.7	30.4	34.2	37.3	42.4
Primary products	16.8	15.6	9.8	14.0	15.6	15.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	15.0	14.3	15.0	16.0	16.6	17.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.3
<i>Energy</i>	-1.8	-2.4	-9.8	-6.4	-6.4	-7.3
Manufactured goods	3.6	6.5	13.4	17.5	19.8	24.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	10.0	11.3	14.1	14.8	16.9	17.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-2.9	-2.1	-1.2	2.7	2.9	12.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-3.5	-2.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	-5.4
Products n.e.s.	5.8	5.6	7.1	2.7	1.9	2.0

Austria: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	83.2	85.9	95.2	100.6	108.9	119.4
Intra-EU-27	62.3	64.7	70.0	72.3	78.4	86.7
Extra-EU-27	20.9	21.2	25.2	28.3	30.5	32.7
Germany	26.2	27.1	30.4	31.2	32.7	35.6
Italy	7.7	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.8	10.5
Switzerland	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.7
USA	4.1	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.9
France	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3
Czech Republic	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2
Netherlands	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
Hungary	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.4
United Kingdom	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
Poland	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	82.8	88.0	96.4	102.3	109.3	119.0
Intra-EU-27	66.9	72.0	79.8	82.4	87.1	94.4
Extra-EU-27	15.9	16.0	16.6	20.0	22.2	24.6
Germany	35.4	38.1	44.7	46.9	49.7	54.1
Italy	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.6	8.4
Switzerland	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3
USA	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7
France	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7
Czech Republic	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7
Netherlands	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.1
Hungary	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.9
United Kingdom	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
Poland	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	0.4	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.4
Intra-EU-27	-4.6	-7.3	-9.8	-10.1	-8.6	-7.7
Extra-EU-27	5.0	5.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1
Germany	-9.2	-11.0	-14.2	-15.7	-16.9	-18.5
Italy	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1
Switzerland	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.6
USA	1.2	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2
France	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Czech Republic	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6
Netherlands	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0
Hungary	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4
United Kingdom	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0
Poland	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6

Austria: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	83.2	85.9	95.2	100.6	108.9	119.4
Primary products	8.9	9.7	11.4	13.5	12.8	14.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.0
<i>Energy</i>	1.9	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.5	3.2
Manufactured goods	73.7	75.6	83.3	86.6	95.6	103.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.2	8.2	8.4	9.5	11.3	12.3
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	36.6	37.5	43.1	42.4	45.6	49.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	29.0	29.9	31.9	34.7	38.7	41.3
Products n.e.s.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	82.8	88.0	96.4	102.3	109.3	119.0
Primary products	13.7	14.7	17.2	21.8	23.0	23.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.1
<i>Energy</i>	5.7	6.5	8.1	11.8	11.8	11.2
Manufactured goods	68.7	72.8	78.9	80.1	85.9	94.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	33.5	36.3	39.8	38.5	39.5	43.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	26.2	27.2	29.5	30.8	34.3	37.4
Products n.e.s.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	0.4	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.4
Primary products	-4.9	-5.0	-5.9	-8.3	-10.3	-9.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2
<i>Energy</i>	-3.9	-4.4	-5.2	-7.4	-9.3	-8.0
Manufactured goods	5.1	2.9	4.5	6.5	9.7	8.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	3.1	1.2	3.3	3.9	6.1	5.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.9	4.5	3.8
Products n.e.s.	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6

Poland: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	43.5	47.5	60.3	71.9	88.2	102.3
Intra-EU-27	35.3	38.9	48.5	56.5	69.7	80.7
Extra-EU-27	8.2	8.6	11.9	15.4	18.6	21.6
Germany	14.1	15.4	18.1	20.3	24.0	26.5
Russia	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.7
Italy	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.8	6.8
France	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.2
Netherlands	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9
Czech Republic	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.9	5.7
United Kingdom	2.3	2.4	3.3	4.0	5.0	6.1
Belgium	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
Sweden	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.3
China	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	58.5	60.4	72.1	81.7	101.1	120.9
Intra-EU-27	40.8	42.0	54.3	61.5	73.8	88.6
Extra-EU-27	17.7	18.3	17.8	20.2	27.3	32.3
Germany	14.2	14.7	20.2	24.2	29.4	35.1
Russia	4.7	4.6	5.1	7.1	9.7	10.5
Italy	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.5	7.9
France	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.2
Netherlands	2.1	2.0	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.9
Czech Republic	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.7
United Kingdom	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6
Belgium	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9
Sweden	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.2
China	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	5.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-15.0	-12.8	-11.8	-9.8	-12.9	-18.7
Intra-EU-27	-5.5	-3.1	-5.9	-5.0	-4.2	-8.0
Extra-EU-27	-9.5	-9.8	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-10.7
Germany	-0.1	0.6	-2.1	-3.9	-5.4	-8.6
Russia	-3.3	-3.3	-2.8	-3.9	-5.9	-5.7
Italy	-2.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-1.2
France	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0
Czech Republic	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0
United Kingdom	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.4
Belgium	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1
Sweden	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
China	-2.0	-2.3	-1.9	-2.1	-3.0	-4.3

Poland: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	43.5	47.5	60.3	71.9	88.2	102.3
Primary products	6.5	7.1	9.9	12.3	14.2	15.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3.3	3.8	5.0	6.8	8.1	9.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.6
<i>Energy</i>	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9
Manufactured goods	37.0	40.5	50.5	59.6	74.0	86.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.9	6.3	7.5
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	16.4	17.9	23.4	28.1	35.5	41.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	17.9	19.4	23.2	26.6	32.1	37.0
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	58.5	60.4	72.1	81.7	101.1	120.9
Primary products	10.6	10.5	13.1	16.9	19.5	23.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.8	5.6	7.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.0
<i>Energy</i>	5.3	5.5	6.6	9.4	10.5	12.0
Manufactured goods	47.9	49.8	59.0	64.8	79.1	94.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.7	8.9	10.2	11.6	13.6	15.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	22.0	22.9	27.9	29.3	36.4	43.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	17.2	17.9	20.9	23.8	29.1	36.0
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-15.0	-12.8	-11.8	-9.8	-12.9	-18.7
Primary products	-4.1	-3.5	-3.3	-4.6	-5.3	-7.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4
<i>Energy</i>	-3.2	-3.5	-3.3	-5.6	-6.6	-8.1
Manufactured goods	-10.9	-9.3	-8.5	-5.2	-5.1	-8.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-5.9	-5.8	-6.3	-6.8	-7.3	-8.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-5.6	-5.0	-4.5	-1.2	-0.8	-1.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.0
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-3.0

Portugal: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	27.4	28.1	28.8	30.7	34.5	37.6
Intra-EU-27	22.3	22.8	23.0	24.5	26.7	28.8
Extra-EU-27	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	7.8	8.8
Spain	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.9	9.1	10.2
Germany	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.8
France	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.6
Italy	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2
Netherlands	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
USA	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8
Belgium	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
Angola	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7
Brazil	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	42.5	41.7	44.2	49.2	53.1	57.1
Intra-EU-27	33.9	33.2	34.1	37.7	40.2	43.0
Extra-EU-27	8.6	8.6	10.1	11.5	13.0	14.0
Spain	12.3	12.5	12.9	14.2	15.4	16.8
Germany	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3
France	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8
Italy	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0
United Kingdom	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Netherlands	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6
USA	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
Belgium	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
Angola	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Brazil	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-15.1	-13.7	-15.4	-18.5	-18.6	-19.5
Intra-EU-27	-11.6	-10.4	-11.0	-13.1	-13.4	-14.2
Extra-EU-27	-3.5	-3.3	-4.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3
Spain	-6.5	-5.9	-5.8	-6.3	-6.2	-6.7
Germany	-1.5	-2.0	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-2.5
France	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Italy	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5
United Kingdom	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3
USA	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8
Belgium	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7
Angola	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3
Brazil	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1

Portugal: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	27.4	28.1	28.8	30.7	34.5	37.6
Primary products	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.0	6.3	6.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7
Manufactured goods	23.8	24.3	24.6	24.9	27.5	29.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	11.2	12.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.9	14.7
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.6
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	42.5	41.7	44.2	49.2	53.1	57.1
Primary products	10.5	10.6	11.4	14.0	15.5	16.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
<i>Energy</i>	4.1	4.2	4.9	7.2	8.1	8.0
Manufactured goods	31.8	31.0	32.7	34.7	37.1	40.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.4
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	14.6	14.2	15.0	15.7	16.5	17.6
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	12.6	12.1	12.7	13.6	14.7	16.0
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-15.1	-13.7	-15.4	-18.5	-18.6	-19.5
Primary products	-7.0	-6.9	-7.3	-9.0	-9.2	-9.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-3.6	-3.6	-4.1	-5.9	-6.2	-6.3
Manufactured goods	-8.0	-6.8	-8.1	-9.8	-9.7	-10.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-5.1	-4.4	-5.1	-5.9	-5.3	-5.7
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3
Products n.e.s.	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9

Romania: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	14.7	15.6	18.9	22.3	25.9	29.4
Intra-EU-27	10.8	11.8	14.1	15.6	18.2	21.1
Extra-EU-27	3.8	3.9	4.8	6.7	7.7	8.3
Germany	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.1	5.0
Italy	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0
France	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Hungary	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6
Turkey	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1
Russia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Austria	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Netherlands	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Poland	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
United Kingdom	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	18.9	21.2	26.3	32.6	40.8	51.0
Intra-EU-27	12.9	14.5	17.3	20.5	25.8	36.3
Extra-EU-27	6.0	6.8	9.0	12.1	14.9	14.7
Germany	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.5	6.2	8.8
Italy	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5
France	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.2
Hungary	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.5
Turkey	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.8
Russia	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.2
Austria	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.5
Netherlands	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8
Poland	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7
United Kingdom	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-4.2	-5.6	-7.4	-10.3	-14.9	-21.6
Intra-EU-27	-2.0	-2.7	-3.2	-4.9	-7.7	-15.1
Extra-EU-27	-2.2	-2.9	-4.2	-5.4	-7.3	-6.5
Germany	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	-3.8
Italy	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5
France	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9
Hungary	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.9
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7
Russia	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.8
Austria	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7
Netherlands	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.2
Poland	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1
United Kingdom	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Romania: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	14.7	15.6	18.9	22.3	25.9	29.4
Primary products	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6
<i>Energy</i>	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.2
Manufactured goods	12.3	13.1	15.9	18.1	21.0	24.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	3.1	3.4	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.5	9.0	10.4	11.1	11.8	13.0
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	18.9	21.2	26.3	32.6	40.8	51.0
Primary products	3.9	4.4	5.5	7.4	8.8	10.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5
<i>Energy</i>	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.6	5.5	5.5
Manufactured goods	15.0	16.7	20.7	25.1	31.8	40.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.3	5.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	5.3	6.3	8.6	10.8	14.4	19.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	7.6	8.3	9.4	11.0	13.1	16.2
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-4.2	-5.6	-7.4	-10.3	-14.9	-21.6
Primary products	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6	-3.3	-4.1	-5.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
<i>Energy</i>	-0.9	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-2.9	-3.3
Manufactured goods	-2.7	-3.6	-4.8	-7.0	-10.8	-16.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-2.2	-2.9	-4.1	-5.2	-6.7	-9.5
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.3
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Slovenia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.0	11.3	13.2	15.5	18.5	22.0
Intra-EU-27	7.5	7.7	8.9	10.5	12.7	15.2
Extra-EU-27	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	6.7
Germany	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.1
Italy	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7
Austria	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Croatia	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8
France	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
Hungary	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8
Russia	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Serbia (*)	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9
Czech Republic	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Netherlands	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.6	12.2	14.3	16.4	19.2	23.0
Intra-EU-27	9.0	9.4	11.7	13.0	15.0	17.0
Extra-EU-27	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.4	4.3	6.1
Germany	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.2
Italy	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9
Austria	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7
Croatia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
France	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Hungary	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Russia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Serbia (*)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Czech Republic	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Netherlands	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1
Intra-EU-27	-1.5	-1.7	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.8
Extra-EU-27	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.7
Germany	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Italy	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
Austria	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1
Croatia	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
France	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Hungary	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Russia	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Serbia (*)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Czech Republic	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4

(*) Serbia and Montenegro from 2002 to 2004.

Slovenia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.0	11.3	13.2	15.5	18.5	22.0
Primary products	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.0
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Manufactured goods	10.2	10.5	12.3	14.2	16.7	20.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	4.1	4.1	5.0	6.0	7.1	9.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.1
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.6	12.2	14.3	16.4	19.2	23.0
Primary products	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1
Manufactured goods	9.5	10.0	14.1	12.7	14.8	18.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	3.9	4.2	6.0	5.4	6.3	8.2
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	4.0	4.1	5.8	5.3	6.2	7.3
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1
Primary products	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6
<i>Energy</i>	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6
Manufactured goods	0.8	0.6	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	0.9	0.8	-0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Slovakia: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	15.2	19.3	22.3	25.6	33.3	42.5
Intra-EU-27	13.6	16.6	19.3	22.4	29.0	36.8
Extra-EU-27	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.4	5.6
Germany	4.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.8	9.1
Czech Republic	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.6	5.3
Hungary	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5
Russia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0
Poland	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6
Austria	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5
France	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.9
Italy	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7
United Kingdom	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.0
Netherlands	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	17.5	19.9	24.0	27.9	35.7	43.9
Intra-EU-27	12.8	14.8	18.9	21.7	26.9	32.6
Extra-EU-27	4.7	5.1	5.1	6.2	8.8	11.3
Germany	4.0	5.1	6.2	6.7	8.2	9.7
Czech Republic	2.7	2.9	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.6
Hungary	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.9
Russia	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.0
Poland	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2
Austria	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2
France	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7
Italy	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
United Kingdom	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.3	-0.6	-1.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.5
Intra-EU-27	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.7	2.1	4.2
Extra-EU-27	-3.1	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9	-4.5	-5.7
Germany	0.0	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6
Czech Republic	-0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.2
Hungary	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4
Russia	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-2.6	-3.5	-3.1
Poland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Austria	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
France	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1
Italy	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0
United Kingdom	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5
Netherlands	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5

Slovakia: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	15.2	19.3	22.3	25.6	33.3	42.5
Primary products	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.4
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0
Manufactured goods	13.2	17.1	19.4	21.8	29.0	37.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	6.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	16.2	22.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	12.8
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	17.5	19.9	24.0	27.9	35.7	43.9
Primary products	3.9	3.9	4.9	6.3	7.7	8.2
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
<i>Energy</i>	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.8	4.7
Manufactured goods	13.5	15.9	19.0	21.4	27.8	35.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	6.6	8.1	9.6	10.6	13.8	19.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	5.0	5.8	7.1	8.1	10.8	12.3
Products n.e.s.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-2.3	-0.6	-1.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.5
Primary products	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-2.9	-3.8	-3.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
<i>Energy</i>	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7
Manufactured goods	-0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.4	3.4
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6
Products n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

Finland: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	47.7	47.0	49.5	52.7	61.5	65.7
Intra-EU-27	29.2	28.3	28.7	29.9	35.2	37.3
Extra-EU-27	18.6	18.7	20.8	22.7	26.3	28.4
Germany	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.9	7.2
Sweden	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.5	7.0
Russia	3.2	3.5	4.4	5.8	6.2	6.7
Netherlands	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6
United Kingdom	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.8
USA	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.2
China	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2
France	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3
Italy	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8
Denmark	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	36.2	37.6	41.4	47.2	55.3	59.6
Intra-EU-27	25.3	25.7	27.9	31.5	35.3	38.2
Extra-EU-27	10.9	11.9	13.5	15.7	19.9	21.4
Germany	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.6	9.4
Sweden	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.2
Russia	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.7	8.3
Netherlands	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.0
United Kingdom	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9
USA	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
China	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.3
France	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
Italy	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9
Denmark	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.6	9.4	8.1	5.4	6.2	6.1
Intra-EU-27	3.9	2.7	0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9
Extra-EU-27	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.9
Germany	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-2.2	-1.7	-2.2
Sweden	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2
Russia	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-1.6
Netherlands	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
United Kingdom	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
USA	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.9
China	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1
France	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Italy	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Denmark	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8

Finland: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	47.7	47.0	49.5	52.7	61.5	65.7
Primary products	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	8.1	8.6
<i>Food and beverages</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8
<i>Energy</i>	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.6
Manufactured goods	41.7	40.8	40.1	43.8	50.8	54.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	21.0	20.0	19.9	23.4	26.1	28.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	17.4	17.4	17.9	17.4	21.2	22.3
Products n.e.s.	0.4	0.4	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	36.2	37.6	41.4	47.2	55.3	59.6
Primary products	8.4	9.2	10.5	12.0	16.3	17.3
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.7	5.2	6.2
<i>Energy</i>	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.0	8.5	8.3
Manufactured goods	27.0	27.5	29.4	34.3	38.5	41.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.8	5.8
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	14.6	14.8	15.7	19.2	21.1	22.8
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	8.2	8.4	9.1	10.0	11.6	13.1
Products n.e.s.	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	11.6	9.4	8.1	5.4	6.2	6.1
Primary products	-2.7	-3.4	-4.5	-5.8	-8.2	-8.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7
<i>Crude materials</i>	0.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-1.5	-2.4
<i>Energy</i>	-2.4	-2.7	-2.9	-3.6	-5.2	-4.7
Manufactured goods	14.7	13.2	10.7	9.5	12.3	12.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.9	-1.0	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.1
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	6.4	5.3	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	9.2	9.0	8.8	7.4	9.6	9.3
Products n.e.s.	-0.5	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3

Sweden: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	86.2	90.3	99.1	105.3	117.7	123.4
Intra-EU-27	50.5	53.0	58.5	62.1	70.8	75.6
Extra-EU-27	35.7	37.3	40.6	43.1	46.9	47.8
Germany	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.9
Norway	7.6	7.6	8.5	9.0	10.7	11.6
Denmark	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.5	9.2
United Kingdom	6.9	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.8
Finland	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.8
USA	9.9	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.9	9.4
Netherlands	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.2
France	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.2
Belgium	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.7
Italy	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	70.8	73.9	80.7	89.8	101.6	110.4
Intra-EU-27	50.3	53.1	58.3	63.2	70.8	78.2
Extra-EU-27	20.5	20.8	22.5	26.6	30.8	32.2
Germany	12.5	13.2	14.6	16.3	18.2	20.3
Norway	5.3	5.6	5.9	7.0	8.3	9.1
Denmark	6.0	6.3	7.1	8.5	9.8	10.1
United Kingdom	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.5
Finland	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.7
USA	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4
Netherlands	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.4
France	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.5
Belgium	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.6
Italy	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	15.4	16.4	18.4	15.5	16.1	13.0
Intra-EU-27	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.0	-2.6
Extra-EU-27	15.3	16.5	18.1	16.6	16.1	15.5
Germany	-4.0	-4.3	-4.7	-5.4	-6.5	-7.4
Norway	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.4
Denmark	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9
United Kingdom	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.3
Finland	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.1
USA	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.4	5.9
Netherlands	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1
France	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
Belgium	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
Italy	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0

Sweden: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	86.2	90.3	99.1	105.3	117.7	123.4
Primary products	10.4	10.8	12.7	15.3	18.1	18.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.1	7.1	7.7
<i>Energy</i>	2.5	2.9	4.1	5.7	7.0	6.8
Manufactured goods	71.2	74.6	83.6	89.7	99.3	104.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	9.2	10.4	11.0	11.8	13.5	13.6
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	36.1	38.2	44.0	47.6	52.0	54.3
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	25.9	26.1	28.6	30.4	33.8	36.4
Products n.e.s.	4.6	4.8	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	70.8	73.9	80.7	89.8	101.6	110.4
Primary products	14.1	14.9	16.8	20.2	23.7	24.5
<i>Food and beverages</i>	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.3	7.9
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.4
<i>Energy</i>	6.2	6.9	7.8	10.6	12.7	12.3
Manufactured goods	54.5	56.9	63.7	69.6	77.8	85.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.3	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.6	12.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	27.8	29.2	32.6	35.4	39.6	43.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	19.4	19.8	22.4	24.6	27.6	30.8
Products n.e.s.	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	15.4	16.4	18.4	15.5	16.1	13.0
Primary products	-3.7	-4.1	-4.1	-4.9	-5.7	-5.7
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.3	-3.5
<i>Crude materials</i>	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.3
<i>Energy</i>	-3.7	-4.1	-3.8	-4.9	-5.7	-5.5
Manufactured goods	16.7	17.8	19.9	20.1	21.5	18.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.7
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	8.3	9.0	11.4	12.1	12.4	11.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.6
Products n.e.s.	2.3	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2

United Kingdom: Trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	296.3	270.2	279.4	309.0	357.3	320.4
Intra-EU-27	181.9	160.0	164.2	177.4	224.9	186.4
Extra-EU-27	114.4	110.2	115.1	131.7	132.5	134.0
Germany	34.4	29.5	31.8	33.5	39.8	35.8
USA	44.4	40.4	40.5	44.5	46.2	45.6
France	29.5	26.9	27.3	29.0	42.5	26.2
Netherlands	21.9	19.2	17.6	18.5	24.3	21.8
Ireland	25.2	18.5	20.7	23.7	25.2	25.7
Belgium	15.8	15.6	15.0	16.3	19.2	17.2
China	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.5
Italy	13.4	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.9	13.3
Spain	13.3	12.7	13.4	15.6	18.3	14.5
Norway	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.0
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	385.0	353.1	378.4	412.9	479.0	454.5
Intra-EU-27	220.6	200.2	212.0	232.6	276.4	248.8
Extra-EU-27	164.5	152.9	166.3	180.3	202.6	205.7
Germany	48.8	47.6	52.0	54.8	58.7	64.6
USA	44.1	36.2	35.2	34.0	39.0	39.2
France	30.6	28.6	29.2	29.4	31.1	31.7
Netherlands	24.1	22.6	26.5	27.8	30.3	33.2
Ireland	15.2	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.3	16.4
Belgium	18.6	17.6	18.7	19.3	20.9	21.6
China	16.8	17.3	20.5	24.7	28.7	33.2
Italy	17.2	16.9	17.8	17.4	18.4	19.2
Spain	13.1	12.2	13.0	14.1	15.3	14.8
Norway	8.6	9.2	12.6	17.8	21.5	21.1
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-88.7	-82.9	-99.0	-103.9	-121.7	-134.1
Intra-EU-27	-38.6	-40.2	-47.8	-55.2	-51.5	-62.5
Extra-EU-27	-50.1	-42.7	-51.2	-48.6	-70.2	-71.7
Germany	-14.4	-18.1	-20.2	-21.4	-18.9	-28.8
USA	0.3	4.2	5.3	10.5	7.2	6.4
France	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-0.4	11.3	-5.4
Netherlands	-2.2	-3.4	-8.9	-9.3	-6.0	-11.3
Ireland	10.0	4.0	5.8	9.1	10.0	9.3
Belgium	-2.8	-2.0	-3.6	-3.1	-1.7	-4.4
China	-14.4	-14.5	-17.1	-20.6	-24.0	-27.7
Italy	-3.8	-4.6	-5.4	-4.6	-4.5	-5.9
Spain	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.0	-0.3
Norway	-5.7	-6.4	-9.7	-14.4	-18.3	-17.1

United Kingdom: Trade by product (billion EUR)

Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	296.3	270.2	279.4	309.0	357.3	320.4
Primary products	44.4	42.9	45.7	50.8	58.8	59.1
<i>Food and beverages</i>	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	16.0	17.0
<i>Crude materials</i>	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.8	7.2	8.0
<i>Energy</i>	24.1	22.6	24.7	29.5	35.6	34.1
Manufactured goods	249.1	225.2	231.2	245.3	284.4	246.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	45.0	45.3	47.2	48.8	54.9	56.9
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	135.0	114.6	114.7	122.4	152.4	110.1
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	69.1	65.3	69.3	74.1	77.1	79.2
Products n.e.s.	2.9	2.1	2.5	13.0	14.1	15.1
Imports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	385.0	353.1	378.4	412.9	479.0	454.5
Primary products	55.5	55.7	66.0	78.9	91.9	95.9
<i>Food and beverages</i>	30.1	29.9	32.0	33.9	36.1	38.2
<i>Crude materials</i>	10.3	9.7	10.2	10.8	12.5	14.7
<i>Energy</i>	15.1	16.1	23.8	34.2	43.3	42.9
Manufactured goods	300.2	280.4	300.8	302.9	331.7	337.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	39.1	38.7	42.3	43.9	47.8	52.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	155.6	142.9	151.5	147.9	163.3	159.0
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	105.5	98.7	107.0	111.0	120.6	126.4
Products n.e.s.	29.3	17.0	11.6	31.1	55.5	21.3
Balance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	-88.7	-82.9	-99.0	-103.9	-121.7	-134.1
Primary products	-11.2	-12.8	-20.3	-28.1	-33.1	-36.8
<i>Food and beverages</i>	-14.3	-14.4	-16.5	-18.5	-20.1	-21.3
<i>Crude materials</i>	-5.8	-4.9	-4.7	-5.0	-5.3	-6.7
<i>Energy</i>	9.0	6.5	0.9	-4.7	-7.7	-8.8
Manufactured goods	-51.1	-55.2	-69.6	-57.6	-47.2	-91.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.9	7.1	5.0
<i>Machinery and vehicles</i>	-20.6	-28.3	-36.9	-25.5	-10.9	-48.9
<i>Other manufactured products</i>	-36.4	-33.5	-37.7	-37.0	-43.5	-47.1
Products n.e.s.	-26.4	-14.9	-9.1	-18.2	-41.3	-6.2

5

Methodological notes

Coverage

The series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovenia and Slovakia; therefore, the figures published here concern the 27 EU Member States.

Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union corresponds to the customs territory of the European Union.

Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- imports are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule, goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after a period in a customs warehouse;
- exports are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export or following inward processing) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable goods recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- arrivals are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- dispatches are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Trading partners

The results are broken down by country in accordance with the 'Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States', referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom).

In the case of exports (or dispatches), the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an intra-European Union arrival is always the country of consignment of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), the country of origin.

Trade recorded under the category 'Non-specified' in Tables 2.1 and 3.1 includes trade which cannot be allocated to an individual partner country due to confidentiality, adjustments or data errors.

Dutch extra-EU imports, and therefore the trade deficit, are overestimated because of the so-called 'Rotterdam effect'. Goods destined for the rest of the EU arrive in Dutch ports and, according to Community rules, are declared as imports by the Netherlands (the country where these goods are released for free circulation). This in turn reduces the extra-EU imports to those Member States to which the goods are re-exported, as these shipments are recorded, for Community statistics, as arrivals from the Netherlands, rather than imports from an extra-EU partner. To a lesser extent, Belgian extra-EU import figures are similarly overestimated.

Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the harmonised system (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

Statistical value

For extra-EU trade, the statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. For intra-EU trade, it is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods.

It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and exports and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals and imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches and exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and,

for arrivals and imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of trade under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this publication have been expressed in euro.

Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. The data are based on the data available on 25 November 2008. Table 1 describes the development of external trade as declared by some of the EU's most important trading partners; such data are taken from the UN Comtrade database.

European Commission

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External and intra-European Union trade

Data 2002–07

This pocketbook provides an overview of the characteristics of the European Union's trade in goods. Data are provided for the European Union as a whole (EU-27), the euro area (EA-15) and the single Member States, with a breakdown by main partners and by major product groups, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). Trade flows for the 27 Member States are presented with both other EU countries (intra-EU trade) and non-EU partners (extra-EU trade). The source of these statistics is Comext, the Eurostat database containing detailed external trade data for the EU and its Member States.

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

