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**eurostat**

# **External and intra-European Union trade**

**Data 2004–09**



**2010 edition**



**External and intra-European  
Union trade**

**Data 2004–09**

**2010 edition**

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## Preface

Eurostat's mission is to provide the European Union with a high-quality statistical information service. Within this framework, Eurostat makes available trade statistics of the European Union as a whole and its Member States.

The aim of this publication is to provide an overview of the main characteristics of the European Union's trade. All the series between 2004 and 2009 have been recalculated to include all the Member States; therefore figures published here concern the twenty-seven EU Members.

Chapter 1 shows the place of the European Union in the global trade. Chapter 2 focuses on the structure and evolution of the external trade of the European Union as a whole. Chapter 3 highlights some key facts of the euro area trade. Chapter 4 covers the trade of each Member State, including the trade between Member States.

More detailed data and methodology can be found on the Eurostat website at:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>

This website offers free access to Eurostat's dissemination database, predefined tables, methodological documents and publications.

## Abbreviations

EU	European Union
EU-27	European Union of 27 Member States from 1 January 2007 (BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, FI, SE, UK)
EA-16	Euro area of 16 members from 1 January 2009 (BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI, SK, FI)
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
0	zero or figure less than half the unit used
Bn	1000 million
EUR	euro

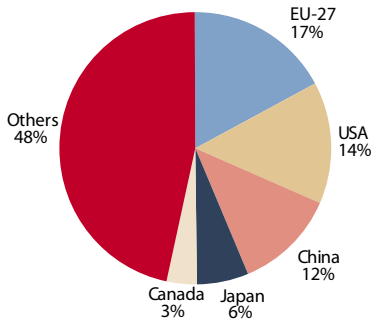
**1**

**European Union  
and world trade**

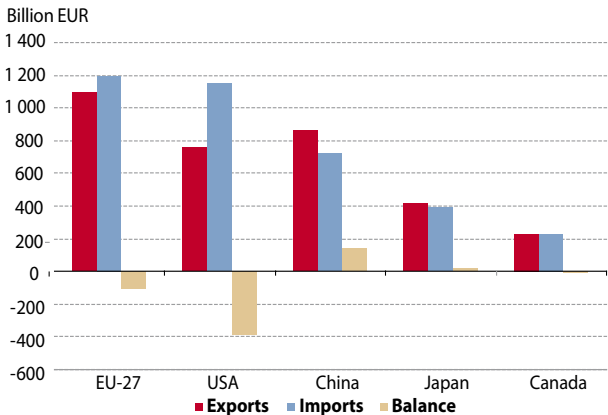
## The main players in the world market of goods (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>EU-27</b>	<b>USA</b>	<b>China</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>Canada</b>
<b>2004</b>	953.0	657.5	477.0	454.8	255.0
<b>2005</b>	1 052.7	726.9	612.5	478.2	289.8
<b>2006</b>	1 160.1	825.9	771.7	515.1	309.2
<b>2007</b>	1 240.5	848.3	890.2	521.2	306.6
<b>2008</b>	1 309.8	883.8	972.7	531.3	318.2
<b>2009</b>	1 094.4	757.6	861.5	416.3	226.1
<b>Imports</b>					
<b>2004</b>	1 027.5	1,226.2	451.2	366.0	220.1
<b>2005</b>	1 179.6	1,392.4	530.5	414.7	252.7
<b>2006</b>	1 352.8	1,528.4	630.3	461.2	278.8
<b>2007</b>	1 433.4	1,471.8	697.6	454.0	277.5
<b>2008</b>	1 564.9	1,471.9	770.0	518.4	285.4
<b>2009</b>	1,199.2	1,148.5	720.9	395.7	230.2
<b>Balance</b>					
<b>2004</b>	-74.6	-568.7	25.8	88.8	34.9
<b>2005</b>	-126.8	-665.5	82.0	63.6	37.1
<b>2006</b>	-192.7	-702.4	141.3	53.9	30.4
<b>2007</b>	-192.9	-623.6	192.6	67.2	29.1
<b>2008</b>	-255.1	-588.1	202.7	12.8	32.8
<b>2009</b>	-104.8	-390.9	140.6	20.6	-4.0

Share in world trade, 2009  
(imports + exports)



Trade exchanges in value, 2009



The value of world trade in goods, excluding Intra EU-27 trade, was about EUR 13 000 billion in 2009. The European Union is the leading trader, accounting for 17% of total world trade. The United States was the second biggest trader with a share of 14%, followed by China (12%), Japan (6%) and Canada (3%).

The EU is the biggest exporter and importer in the world. In 2009, the value of Extra EU-27 exports was EUR 1 094 billion and value of imports EUR 1 199 billion.

The United States is the second biggest importer in the world. It also records the biggest trade deficit, almost EUR 391 billion in 2009.

China has become a major global trader in recent years. In 2007 China overtook the USA as the second biggest exporter in the world.



# 2

**Extra European  
Union trade**

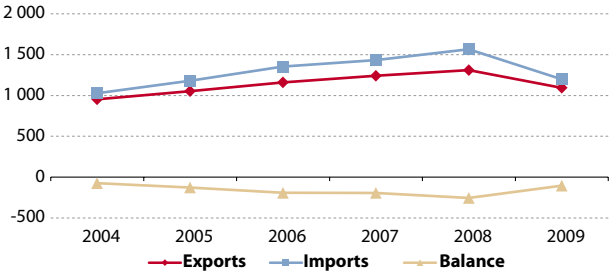
### 2.1. EU trade by geographical zone (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	953.0	1 052.7	1 160.1	1 240.5	1 309.8	1 094.4
Other European countries	232.9	264.5	306.9	346.1	375.6	287.8
Africa	76.8	87.2	92.8	104.0	120.1	108.4
North America	265.1	284.6	304.6	295.0	283.8	232.0
Central and South America	48.0	54.9	63.2	71.6	79.6	63.6
Asia	290.8	318.3	347.5	374.0	392.5	356.7
Oceania	24.7	26.2	26.0	28.2	31.2	26.0
Non-specified	14.6	17.1	19.1	21.7	27.0	19.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 352.8	1 433.4	1 564.9	1 199.2
Other European countries	257.4	307.6	363.7	380.5	438.4	320.0
Africa	87.6	110.3	126.4	129.7	158.4	106.3
North America	182.4	188.4	202.4	209.6	217.4	182.3
Central and South America	57.8	66.1	80.3	89.1	97.4	71.1
Asia	422.7	485.7	556.6	599.7	629.1	501.6
Oceania	13.1	14.6	15.9	17.1	16.3	12.0
Non-specified	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.7	7.9	6.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-74.6	-126.8	-192.7	-192.9	-255.1	-104.8
Other European countries	-24.4	-43.2	-56.8	-34.3	-62.8	-32.1
Africa	-10.8	-23.1	-33.6	-25.7	-38.2	2.0
North America	82.7	96.2	102.2	85.4	66.4	49.7
Central and South America	-9.9	-11.2	-17.1	-17.5	-17.8	-7.6
Asia	-131.9	-167.4	-209.2	-225.8	-236.7	-144.8
Oceania	11.6	11.6	10.0	11.0	14.9	14.0
Non-specified	8.0	10.3	11.7	14.1	19.1	14.0



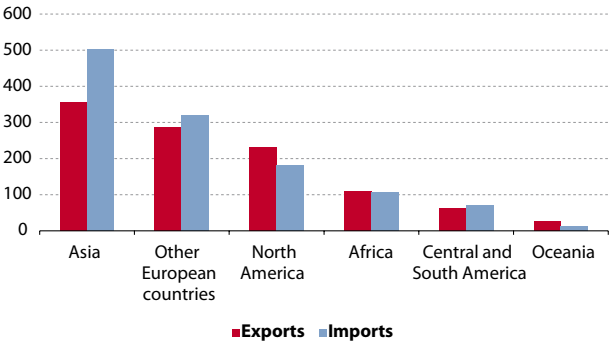
## EU trade 2004-2009

Billion EUR



## EU trade by geographical zone, 2009

Billion EUR



The steady growth in both imports and exports recorded by the European Union from 2003 was partially reversed in 2009 following the financial turmoil at the end of 2008.

EU trade is characterised by a permanent but generally limited trade deficit. In 2009 the deficit was reduced to EUR 105 billion, which was less than half the deficit registered in the previous year.

In 2009 over 40% of EU imports came from Asian countries while the other European countries accounted for more than a quarter.

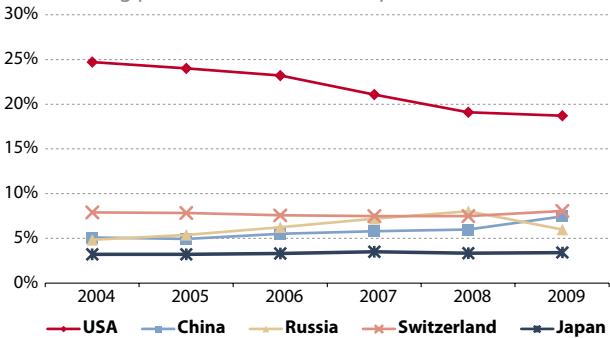
The main destination for EU exports in 2009 was Asia with about one third of the total, followed by other European countries (26%) and North America (21%).

The EU has a considerable deficit in trade with Asian countries, while the largest surplus is recorded in trade with North America.

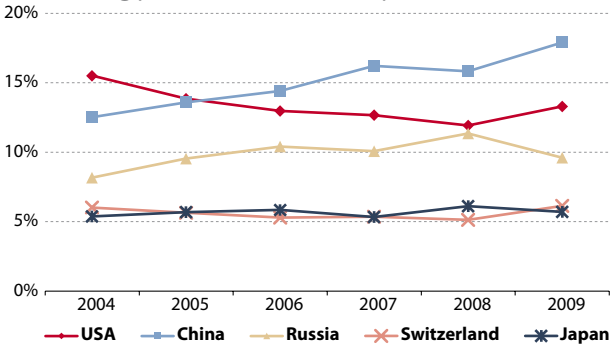
## 2.2. EU trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	953.0	1 052.7	1 160.1	1 240.5	1 309.8	1 094.4
<b>USA</b>	235.5	252.7	269.1	261.5	250.1	204.7
<b>China</b>	48.4	51.8	63.8	71.9	78.4	81.6
<b>Russia</b>	46.0	56.7	72.3	89.1	105.0	65.5
<b>Switzerland</b>	75.2	82.6	87.8	92.8	98.0	88.3
<b>Japan</b>	30.8	33.8	38.5	43.6	43.8	37.5
<b>Norway</b>	43.4	43.7	44.8	43.7	42.3	35.9
<b>Turkey</b>	40.1	44.6	50.0	52.7	54.1	43.7
<b>South Korea</b>	17.9	20.2	22.9	24.8	25.6	21.5
<b>India</b>	17.2	21.3	24.4	29.5	31.6	27.5
<b>Brazil</b>	14.2	16.1	17.7	21.3	26.3	21.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 352.8	1 433.4	1 564.9	1 199.2
<b>USA</b>	159.4	163.5	175.5	181.7	186.8	159.5
<b>China</b>	128.7	160.3	194.9	232.7	247.9	214.8
<b>Russia</b>	84.0	112.6	140.9	144.5	177.8	115.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	62.0	66.6	71.6	77.0	80.3	73.8
<b>Japan</b>	55.3	67.2	79.2	76.7	95.9	68.6
<b>Norway</b>	74.7	74.1	77.5	78.4	75.1	55.8
<b>Turkey</b>	32.7	36.1	41.7	47.0	46.0	36.1
<b>South Korea</b>	30.7	34.5	40.8	41.4	39.6	32.1
<b>India</b>	16.4	19.1	22.6	26.6	29.5	25.4
<b>Brazil</b>	21.7	24.1	27.2	32.8	35.9	25.7
<b>Trade balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-74.6	-126.8	-192.7	-192.9	-255.1	-104.8
<b>USA</b>	76.1	89.2	93.6	79.7	63.4	45.2
<b>China</b>	-80.3	-108.5	-131.1	-160.7	-169.5	-133.1
<b>Russia</b>	-37.9	-55.9	-68.6	-55.3	-72.7	-49.8
<b>Switzerland</b>	13.2	16.0	16.1	15.9	17.7	14.5
<b>Japan</b>	-24.5	-33.4	-40.7	-33.1	-52.2	-31.1
<b>Norway</b>	-31.3	-30.3	-32.7	-34.7	-32.8	-19.9
<b>Turkey</b>	7.4	8.5	8.3	5.7	8.1	7.7
<b>South Korea</b>	-12.7	-14.2	-18.0	-16.6	-14.0	-10.6
<b>India</b>	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.1
<b>Brazil</b>	-7.6	-8.1	-9.5	-11.5	-9.5	-4.1

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports, 2002-2009



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports, 2002-2009



The USA has traditionally been the EU's major trading partner but its relative significance has declined in recent years, in particular in exports. Between 2004 and 2009 the US proportion of total EU exports fell from 25% to 19% and of imports from 16% to 13%. From 2006 the surplus with the USA has been decreasing and in 2009 it was reduced by a half to EUR 45 billion.

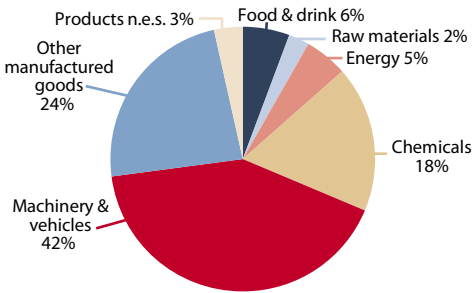
China has become a main player in world trade in recent years. The EU trade with China has more than quadrupled since 1999. China currently ranks first among EU imports suppliers, after overtaking the USA in 2006, and is the third destination for EU exports, just after Switzerland.

Since 2000 the EU has recorded the largest bilateral deficit in trade with China. Other large deficits were measured in trade with Russia, Norway and Japan. The EU posts the only large-scale trade surplus in trade with the USA.

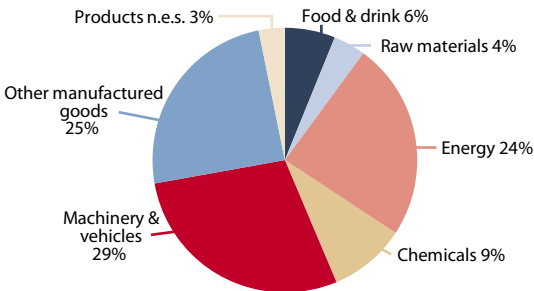
### 2.3. EU trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	953.0	1 052.7	1 160.1	1 240.5	1 309.8	1 094.4
<b>Primary products</b>	102.5	121.7	145.5	157.9	184.3	147.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	48.6	52.0	57.9	62.0	68.4	62.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	21.0	23.8	28.5	30.3	32.1	27.8
<i>Energy</i>	32.9	45.9	59.0	65.6	83.9	57.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	828.9	901.0	982.7	1 050.9	1 084.8	908.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	152.6	164.9	184.6	197.9	198.8	195.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	430.1	470.3	504.3	543.2	569.2	454.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	246.2	265.8	293.9	309.8	316.8	258.4
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	21.5	30.0	31.9	31.7	40.7	38.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1 027.5	1 179.6	1 352.8	1 433.4	1 564.9	1 199.2
<b>Primary products</b>	290.7	388.3	470.9	481.0	612.7	411.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	58.8	63.0	68.0	75.6	80.8	73.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	48.5	52.7	63.2	70.4	75.6	47.2
<i>Energy</i>	183.4	272.6	339.7	335.0	456.4	290.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	705.3	765.4	853.5	921.7	914.8	749.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	88.5	96.4	109.2	120.7	124.3	112.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	354.5	378.7	403.0	418.7	415.5	342.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	262.3	290.3	341.2	382.2	374.9	295.4
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	31.5	25.8	28.5	30.7	37.4	38.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-74.6	-126.8	-192.7	-192.9	-255.1	-104.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-188.2	-266.6	-325.4	-323.1	-428.4	-263.4
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-10.3	-11.0	-10.1	-13.6	-12.4	-11.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	-27.4	-28.9	-34.7	-40.1	-43.5	-19.5
<i>Energy</i>	-150.5	-226.7	-280.6	-269.4	-372.5	-232.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	123.6	135.6	129.3	129.2	170.0	158.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	64.1	68.4	75.4	77.2	74.5	83.1
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	75.6	91.6	101.3	124.4	153.7	112.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-16.1	-24.4	-47.3	-72.4	-58.2	-37.0
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-9.9	4.2	3.4	1.0	3.3	0.0

## EU exports by products group, 2009



## EU imports by products group, 2009



The EU exports mainly manufactured products: their share has annually been over 80% of total EU exports. In 2009 machinery and vehicles made up 42% of the total exports while other manufactured goods accounted for 24% and chemical products for 18%.

Primary products account for 14% of total exports; about half of this is food and drink.

The structure of imports has slightly changed in recent years. Between 2004 and 2009, the share of primary products increased from 28% to 34% while the respective share of manufactured goods declined. The main reason behind this is the rapid growth of imports of energy products.

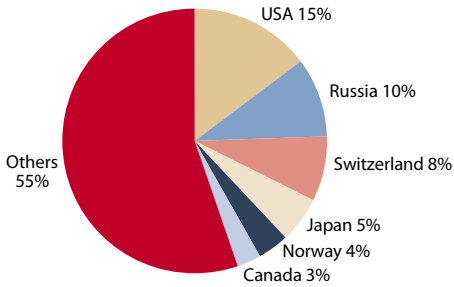
About two thirds of the imports are manufactured goods. The breakdown diverges from exports: machinery and vehicles and chemical products account for a smaller share while the share of other manufactured goods is similar to that for exports.

The surplus in trade of manufactured goods grew more than threefold from 1999 to 2009. The trade of primary products showed an opposite development, mainly driven by the growing deficit in energy products.

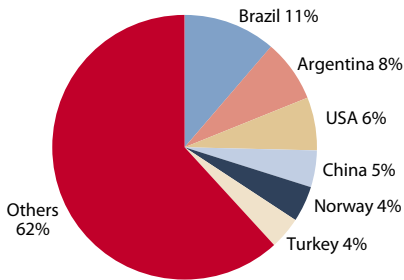
### 2.4. EU trade in food and drink (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	48.6	52.0	57.9	62.0	68.4	62.6
<b>USA</b>	9.9	10.1	11.4	11.2	10.0	9.2
<b>Brazil</b>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.0
<b>Russia</b>	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.8	7.6	6.1
<b>Argentina</b>	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Norway</b>	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4
<b>China</b>	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5
<b>Turkey</b>	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>Japan</b>	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.5
<b>Canada</b>	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	58.8	63.0	68.0	75.6	80.8	73.7
<b>USA</b>	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.0	4.8
<b>Brazil</b>	6.8	7.0	7.3	9.1	9.5	8.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9
<b>Russia</b>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6
<b>Argentina</b>	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.9	7.3	5.6
<b>Norway</b>	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2
<b>China</b>	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.3
<b>Turkey</b>	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
<b>Japan</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Canada</b>	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-10.3	-11.0	-10.1	-13.6	-12.4	-11.1
<b>USA</b>	4.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	4.0	4.5
<b>Brazil</b>	-6.5	-6.6	-6.8	-8.6	-8.9	-7.7
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1
<b>Russia</b>	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.9	6.7	5.4
<b>Argentina</b>	-4.4	-4.3	-4.9	-5.9	-7.2	-5.5
<b>Norway</b>	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8
<b>China</b>	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8
<b>Turkey</b>	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.8
<b>Japan</b>	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.4
<b>Canada</b>	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

### Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of food and drink, 2009



### Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of food and drink, 2009



Product group 'food and drink' (SITC Sections 0 and 1) includes agricultural products such as food and live animals, beverages and tobacco.

Trade in food and drink remained fairly stable between 1999 and 2004 but rapidly increased from 2005. The EU posted a permanent trade deficit, valued at EUR 11.1 billion in 2009.

In exports, beverages are the most important individual products within the group, accounting for around a quarter of the total. Other main products include cereals, fruits and vegetables and dairy products.

The USA is the main destination country of the EU exports with a 15% share, followed by Russia, Switzerland and Japan.

Coffee and tea, fruit, vegetables and fish make up about 60% of the imports.

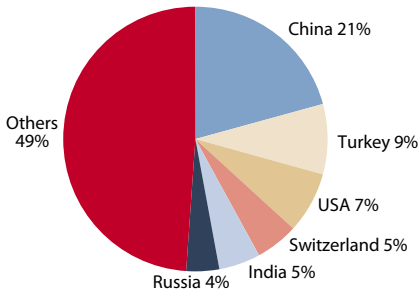
The imports of food and drink are less concentrated than total EU imports. Brazil, Argentina and the USA are the only suppliers accounting for more than 5% of total imports.

### 2.5. EU trade in raw materials (billion EUR)

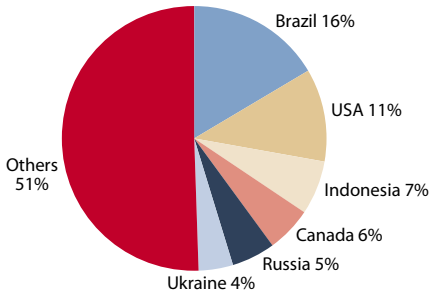
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	21.0	23.8	28.5	30.3	32.1	27.8
Brazil	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
China	2.3	3.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.8
USA	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.1
Russia	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1
Indonesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Turkey	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.4
Canada	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
Switzerland	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Ukraine	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
India	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	48.5	52.7	63.2	70.4	75.6	47.2
Brazil	6.4	7.2	8.3	10.0	12.2	7.8
China	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.9
USA	5.7	6.3	7.8	8.8	9.0	5.4
Russia	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	2.5
Indonesia	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1
Turkey	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6
Canada	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.7	2.6
Switzerland	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9
Ukraine	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.0
India	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-27.4	-28.9	-34.7	-40.1	-43.5	-19.5
Brazil	-6.2	-7.0	-7.9	-9.7	-11.7	-7.4
China	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.8
USA	-2.6	-3.0	-4.2	-5.8	-6.1	-3.3
Russia	-3.4	-3.5	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-1.4
Indonesia	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-2.8
Turkey	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.7
Canada	-2.7	-2.8	-3.1	-4.1	-4.2	-2.3
Switzerland	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Ukraine	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-2.5	-1.7
India	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7



Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of raw materials, 2009



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of raw materials, 2009



Raw materials (SITC Sections 2 and 4) include non-manufactured goods like oilseeds, cork, wood, pulp, textile fibres, ores and other minerals as well as animal and vegetable oils.

The EU has an ongoing trade deficit; from 2004 to 2008 imports more than doubled the value of exports, while in 2009 the deficit reduced to EUR 19.5 billion.

In 2009, more than one third of imports were metal ores. Other products to record a large share of imports include vegetable fats and oils and oilseeds.

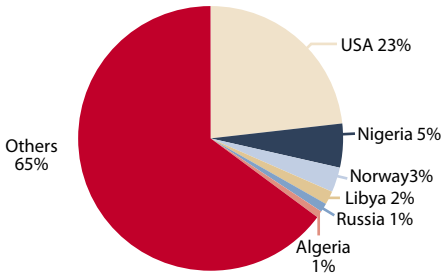
The USA was the major supplier of EU imports until 2004 when Brazil took over. Indonesia and Canada are the other main partner countries.

EU exports in raw materials are relatively low as they make up less than 3% of total exports. As is the case for imports, metal ores, cork and wood are the main products.

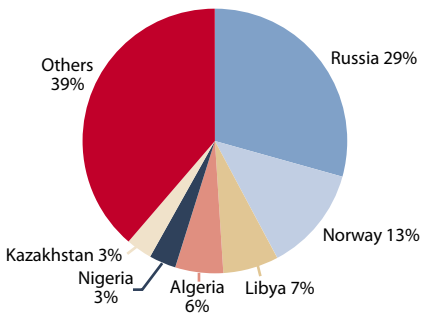
## 2.6. EU trade in energy products (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	32.9	45.9	59.0	65.6	83.9	57.2
Russia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Norway	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7
USA	12.2	16.2	18.5	18.5	22.3	13.3
Libya	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.9
Algeria	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Nigeria	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.1	3.6	3.1
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Iran	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	183.4	272.6	339.7	335.0	456.4	290.1
Russia	50.3	75.8	94.3	94.8	123.6	85.1
Norway	31.5	40.4	45.9	43.6	56.4	37.3
USA	2.6	3.3	4.2	4.2	10.2	7.7
Libya	13.1	18.6	23.5	24.8	31.6	19.7
Algeria	11.2	15.3	17.2	14.8	20.0	17.0
Nigeria	4.5	7.7	10.2	9.4	15.0	9.5
Kazakhstan	5.9	9.0	11.7	11.1	15.3	9.2
Saudi Arabia	13.6	18.8	19.9	15.0	18.8	8.8
Iran	7.0	10.4	12.7	12.2	13.8	7.3
Azerbaijan	1.2	2.4	5.1	7.2	10.5	7.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-150.5	-226.7	-280.6	-269.4	-372.5	-232.9
Russia	-50.1	-75.5	-93.8	-94.2	-123.0	-84.5
Norway	-30.0	-38.7	-43.9	-41.4	-54.1	-35.5
USA	9.6	12.9	14.2	14.3	12.1	5.5
Libya	-12.7	-17.9	-22.8	-23.9	-30.2	-18.7
Algeria	-11.1	-15.2	-16.9	-14.3	-19.5	-16.5
Nigeria	-3.7	-6.6	-9.1	-7.3	-11.3	-6.4
Kazakhstan	-5.9	-9.0	-11.6	-11.0	-15.3	-9.2
Saudi Arabia	-13.6	-18.7	-19.7	-14.8	-18.4	-8.5
Iran	-7.0	-10.0	-12.2	-12.1	-13.7	-7.3
Azerbaijan	-1.2	-2.4	-5.1	-7.2	-10.5	-7.2

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of energy products, 2009



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of energy products, 2009



The main goods of energy products (SITC Section 3) are crude oil, refined petroleum products, coal, gas and electric current.

The EU is dependent on imports of energy products. This has led to a structural trade deficit, which reached a record level of EUR 372.5 billion in 2008.

The value of imports closely follows the price of crude oil. EU imports almost doubled from 1999 to 2001, then remained fairly stable from 2001 to 2004 and rose again strongly from 2004 to 2008.

The most imported goods are petroleum and petroleum products, mainly crude oil. Most of the remaining falls to gas and coal.

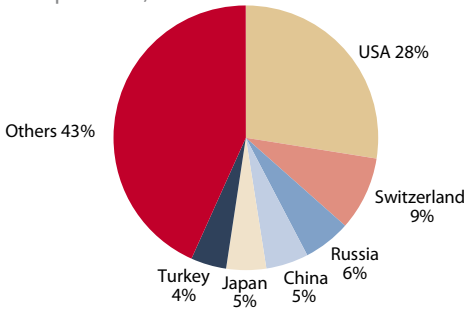
The major energy providers for the EU are Russia and Norway, which made up about 40% of the imports in 2009. Libya and Algeria also have relevant shares of EU energy imports.

The majority of EU exports are refined petroleum products. The biggest destination country is the USA, which accounts for about one quarter of total exports.

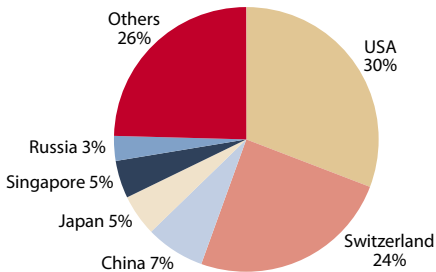
### 2.7. EU trade in chemicals (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	152.6	164.9	184.6	197.9	198.8	195.5
USA	46.7	48.6	54.9	55.8	53.5	53.8
Switzerland	14.9	16.4	18.2	20.0	18.1	17.6
China	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.4	8.5	10.1
Japan	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.5
Russia	6.4	8.2	10.9	12.4	13.8	11.3
Turkey	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.2	9.3	8.5
Singapore	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Canada	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.9
Brazil	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	5.2	5.1
Norway	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	88.5	96.4	109.2	120.7	124.3	112.4
USA	31.4	31.2	34.8	35.9	35.9	33.9
Switzerland	19.8	21.3	24.2	25.3	26.0	27.1
China	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.5	9.3	7.9
Japan	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.6
Russia	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.3	3.3
Turkey	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3
Singapore	4.4	5.9	6.1	7.5	5.6	5.1
Canada	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.4
Brazil	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.9
Norway	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	64.1	68.4	75.4	77.2	74.5	83.1
USA	15.3	17.4	20.1	19.9	17.6	19.9
Switzerland	-4.9	-4.9	-6.0	-5.4	-8.0	-9.5
China	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	2.2
Japan	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.7	4.0
Russia	3.3	4.5	6.9	7.9	8.5	8.0
Turkey	6.2	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.2
Singapore	-2.2	-3.4	-3.5	-4.9	-3.1	-2.5
Canada	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.5
Brazil	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2
Norway	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of chemical products, 2009



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of chemical products, 2009



The chemicals sector (SITC Section 5) contains various chemical goods such as organic chemicals, inorganic chemicals, plastics and pharmaceutical products.

Trade in chemicals has grown steadily every year from 2003 to 2008 but its share of the total EU trade has remained quite stable: in 2009 chemicals accounted for 18% of exports and 9% of imports.

Besides machinery and vehicles, the chemicals sector is the only product group where the EU posts a trade surplus. The surplus reached EUR 83.1 billion in 2009.

The most important products within the group, both for exports and imports, are pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals.

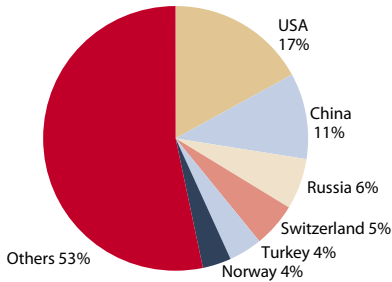
Majority of imports come from a small number of countries: in 2009 the seven biggest suppliers accounted for over three quarters of total EU imports. The USA was the main source, with a proportion of 30%, followed by Switzerland with 24%.

The USA (28% in 2009) and Switzerland (9%) were also the main partner countries for exports.

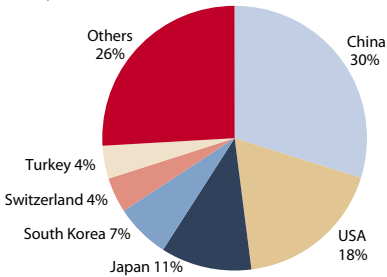
## 2.8. EU trade in machinery and vehicles (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	430.1	470.3	504.3	543.2	569.2	454.7
China	30.8	31.0	37.8	42.6	46.6	47.6
USA	103.5	109.4	112.7	107.8	100.1	77.4
Japan	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.8	14.7	11.0
Switzerland	23.6	26.3	25.3	25.6	28.2	24.6
South Korea	8.3	8.8	10.1	11.9	12.3	10.5
Turkey	19.5	21.1	23.6	24.2	23.8	18.5
Russia	21.5	26.7	33.6	43.3	53.4	28.3
Norway	13.6	14.6	16.5	19.2	18.8	15.9
Singapore	9.4	9.6	10.6	11.4	12.6	11.8
India	6.0	7.2	10.2	13.1	13.9	12.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	354.5	378.7	403.0	418.7	415.5	342.2
China	62.6	75.1	93.8	107.4	114.7	102.2
USA	80.2	76.7	76.8	79.4	75.7	62.0
Japan	56.2	54.9	57.7	57.3	53.8	38.0
Switzerland	15.8	17.9	17.2	18.3	18.8	14.7
South Korea	24.9	28.2	32.7	32.1	28.5	22.9
Turkey	11.1	12.7	15.3	17.5	17.5	13.8
Russia	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Norway	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6
Singapore	11.0	10.5	10.6	8.7	7.5	6.7
India	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.8	5.0	5.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	75.6	91.6	101.3	124.4	153.7	112.6
China	-31.8	-44.1	-56.0	-64.7	-68.1	-54.6
USA	23.3	32.7	35.9	28.3	24.4	15.4
Japan	-40.6	-39.6	-42.3	-41.4	-39.1	-27.0
Switzerland	7.8	8.4	8.1	7.4	9.4	9.9
South Korea	-16.6	-19.4	-22.7	-20.2	-16.2	-12.4
Turkey	8.4	8.3	8.3	6.7	6.2	4.7
Russia	20.3	25.5	32.4	41.9	51.9	27.1
Norway	9.7	10.4	12.0	14.9	14.0	11.3
Singapore	-1.6	-0.9	0.0	2.7	5.2	5.1
India	3.9	4.8	7.4	9.3	8.9	7.0

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of machinery and vehicles, 2009



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of machinery and vehicles, 2009



'Machinery and vehicles' (SITC Section 7) includes power generating and industrial machinery, computers, electric and electronic parts and equipment, road vehicles and parts, ships, airplanes and railway equipment.

'Machinery and vehicles' is the most important individual product group in the external trade of the EU, accounting for 41% of the total EU exports and 29% of imports in 2009. The group records also the largest surplus in EU trade: EUR 112.6 billion in 2009.

The main exported products within the group are road vehicles, industrial machinery and electrical machinery, while the imports are dominated by electrical machinery, telecommunications equipment and IT products.

The USA is by far the biggest destination country of EU exports, although its proportion diminished from 24% to 17% between 2004 and 2009. Concerning the other main partner countries, exports to China increased strongly during the same period while Russia replaced Switzerland as the third main partner.

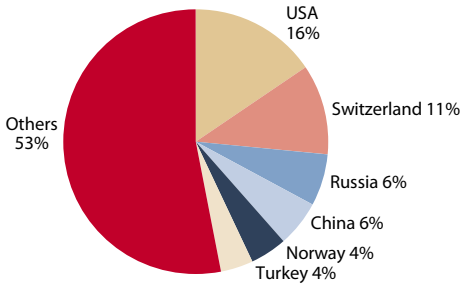
The USA and Japan are still two of the top three source countries for imports although their importance has decreased. In 2004 they covered 39% of EU imports but only 29% in 2009. During the same period China's share increased from 18% to 30%.

## 2.9. EU trade in other manufactured goods (billion EUR)

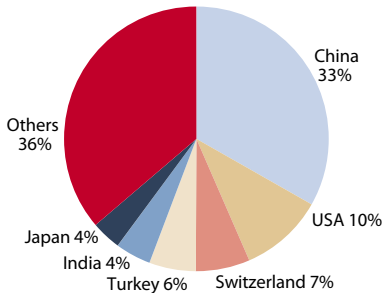
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	246.2	265.8	293.9	309.8	316.8	258.4
China	9.2	10.3	12.5	13.5	14.4	14.6
USA	56.4	58.1	60.9	58.4	52.6	40.1
Switzerland	25.5	26.6	29.2	31.5	33.2	28.5
Turkey	9.1	10.2	11.7	13.0	12.8	10.2
Russia	12.3	14.8	18.9	23.0	25.8	16.3
India	8.1	10.2	10.0	11.5	11.8	9.7
Japan	12.4	12.7	13.3	11.8	11.1	9.2
Norway	9.6	10.7	12.0	13.5	13.6	11.5
Hong Kong	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.2
South Korea	4.8	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.8	4.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	262.3	290.3	341.2	382.2	374.9	295.4
China	56.8	74.1	88.3	109.6	115.4	98.1
USA	31.1	32.7	36.5	37.1	35.9	30.3
Switzerland	19.5	20.1	21.3	23.1	23.3	19.5
Turkey	17.1	17.9	20.0	23.0	21.2	16.9
Russia	11.1	12.1	15.0	16.1	14.8	8.3
India	10.3	11.7	13.9	15.6	15.7	12.8
Japan	11.3	11.3	12.0	12.8	13.3	10.7
Norway	7.5	7.7	9.4	10.1	9.4	6.2
Hong Kong	4.9	5.1	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.2
South Korea	4.2	4.3	5.8	6.5	6.9	5.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-16.1	-24.4	-47.3	-72.4	-58.2	-37.0
China	-47.6	-63.8	-75.9	-96.1	-101.0	-83.6
USA	25.3	25.4	24.4	21.3	16.6	9.8
Switzerland	5.9	6.4	7.8	8.4	9.9	9.0
Turkey	-8.0	-7.7	-8.2	-10.0	-8.5	-6.6
Russia	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.9	11.0	8.0
India	-2.2	-1.5	-4.0	-4.2	-3.9	-3.2
Japan	1.1	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.2	-1.5
Norway	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.5	4.2	5.4
Hong Kong	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.6	3.0	3.0
South Korea	0.7	1.8	0.8	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1



Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of other manufactured goods, 2009



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of other manufactured goods, 2009



'Other manufactured goods' (SITC Sections 6 and 8) is a heterogeneous group consisting of manufactured goods which range from basic semi-manufactured goods such as leather, rubber, wood, paper, textiles, metals, building fixtures and fittings to more labour-intensive products like clothes, shoes and accessories, scientific instruments, clocks, watches and cameras.

The structure of exports and imports, in terms of products, differs to some extent. The EU exports more semi-manufactured goods such as metals and metal products while for imports manufactured goods are more relevant, in particular clothing.

After a fall in 2003, the value of both imports and exports rose continuously from 2004 to 2008, then dropped again in 2009. The EU trade deficit reached its maximum in 2007, but reduced by a half in the two following years.

Since overtaking the USA in 2001, China has been the biggest supplier to the EU in this product group, reaching a share of 33% in 2009. Other important suppliers include the USA, Switzerland and Turkey. The main destinations for exports are the USA, Switzerland, Russia and China.



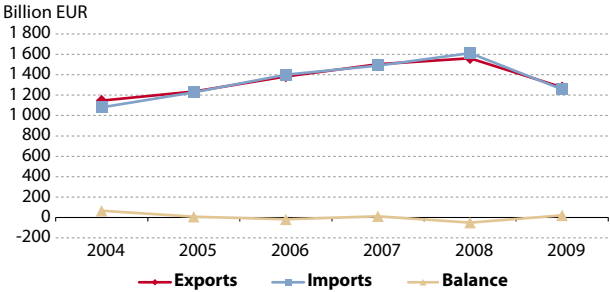
# 3

**Euro area trade**

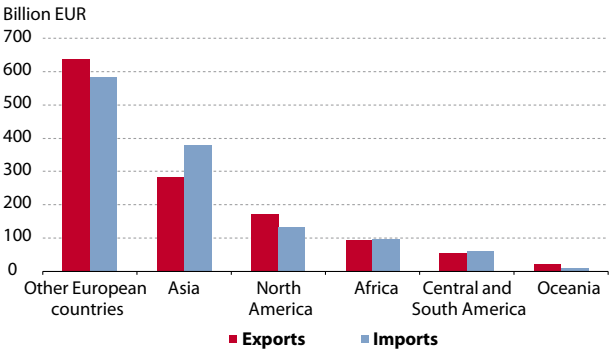
## 3.1. Euro area trade by geographical zone (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	1 145.7	1 235.4	1 381.3	1 502.0	1 560.6	1 276.4
<b>Other European countries</b>	584.8	626.7	715.2	795.9	821.6	637.4
<b>Africa</b>	64.7	73.4	77.5	87.1	100.7	91.6
<b>North America</b>	196.6	208.8	225.1	219.3	211.3	170.8
<b>Central and South America</b>	40.8	47.0	54.4	61.7	68.2	54.1
<b>Asia</b>	227.0	245.0	272.5	296.3	309.9	284.6
<b>Oceania</b>	18.2	19.3	19.0	20.9	23.6	19.6
<b>Non-specified</b>	13.6	15.2	17.6	20.7	25.3	18.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	1 080.6	1 228.4	1 400.4	1 490.3	1 611.9	1 256.1
<b>Other European countries</b>	506.6	563.4	646.3	684.4	735.6	583.8
<b>Africa</b>	73.5	96.1	110.2	113.5	141.2	93.6
<b>North America</b>	129.4	136.6	143.0	148.5	157.5	130.8
<b>Central and South America</b>	45.8	53.8	66.0	74.8	81.8	59.2
<b>Asia</b>	312.8	365.0	419.9	453.5	480.6	377.4
<b>Oceania</b>	8.5	9.6	11.0	11.8	10.8	8.0
<b>Non-specified</b>	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	65.1	7.0	-19.1	11.7	-51.2	20.3
<b>Other European countries</b>	78.1	63.3	68.9	111.6	86.1	53.6
<b>Africa</b>	-8.8	-22.6	-32.7	-26.4	-40.5	-2.0
<b>North America</b>	67.2	72.2	82.2	70.8	53.8	40.0
<b>Central and South America</b>	-5.0	-6.7	-11.6	-13.1	-13.6	-5.1
<b>Asia</b>	-85.7	-120.0	-147.4	-157.2	-170.7	-92.9
<b>Oceania</b>	9.7	9.7	8.0	9.1	12.8	11.7
<b>Non-specified</b>	9.7	11.3	13.5	17.0	20.8	15.0

## Euro area trade 2004-2009



## Euro area trade by geographical zone 2009



Euro area trade has followed the same pattern as EU trade in recent years: the value of trade increased strongly from 2003 to 2008, with an average annual growth rate of about 9%. In 2009 the value of both imports and exports fell by about one fifth.

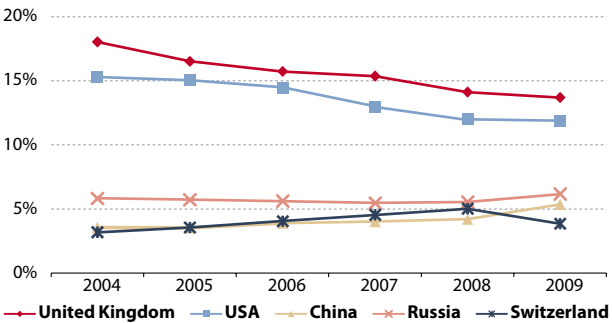
About half of euro area trade is carried out with other European countries. In 2009 they accounted for 52% of exports and 47% of imports. The respective shares of Asian countries were 20% and 29%.

Unlike the EU as a whole, the euro area trade balance fluctuates between small surpluses and deficits. The euro area runs a surplus in trade with other European countries and North America while a deficit is recorded in trade with Asian countries.

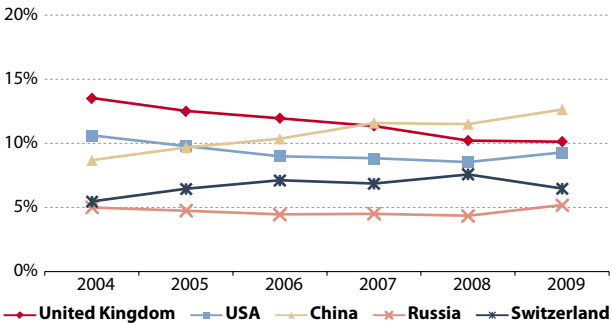
## 3.2. Euro area trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	1 145.7	1 235.4	1 381.3	1 502.0	1 560.6	1 276.4
United Kingdom	206.7	204.2	217.4	230.9	220.4	174.9
USA	175.4	186.1	200.3	195.5	187.5	151.9
China	40.8	43.5	53.8	60.4	65.6	68.5
Switzerland	66.9	70.9	77.5	82.3	86.7	78.7
Russia	36.5	44.1	56.1	68.1	78.4	49.3
Poland	40.3	47.4	61.7	75.1	84.6	67.0
Czech Republic	34.3	39.1	46.9	55.0	58.3	46.9
Sweden	42.4	45.4	50.2	55.7	53.8	41.2
Japan	33.4	34.2	34.6	34.3	33.6	28.6
Turkey	32.3	35.1	39.1	41.3	42.7	34.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	1 080.6	1 228.4	1 400.4	1 490.3	1 611.9	1 256.1
United Kingdom	146.2	153.8	167.3	169.2	164.6	127.2
USA	114.6	120.1	126.0	131.5	137.5	116.5
China	93.8	118.9	145.0	172.7	185.3	158.7
Switzerland	54.0	58.2	62.3	67.2	70.1	65.1
Russia	59.0	79.2	99.7	102.2	122.0	81.3
Poland	30.9	34.3	43.7	51.3	57.4	51.6
Czech Republic	32.3	37.3	45.8	54.6	60.9	53.4
Sweden	40.3	42.6	48.0	52.2	52.0	37.8
Japan	54.9	53.5	57.4	59.1	57.3	43.0
Turkey	23.4	25.4	29.2	32.2	32.4	26.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	65.1	7.0	-19.1	11.7	-51.2	20.3
United Kingdom	60.5	50.4	50.1	61.7	55.9	47.7
USA	60.8	66.0	74.3	63.9	49.9	35.3
China	-53.0	-75.4	-91.2	-112.3	-119.7	-90.2
Switzerland	12.9	12.6	15.2	15.1	16.6	13.6
Russia	-22.5	-35.1	-43.5	-34.1	-43.7	-32.0
Poland	9.5	13.1	17.9	23.8	27.2	15.4
Czech Republic	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.3	-2.6	-6.6
Sweden	2.1	2.8	2.2	3.5	1.9	3.4
Japan	-21.4	-19.4	-22.8	-24.8	-23.8	-14.4
Turkey	8.9	9.7	9.8	9.1	10.3	8.2

### Main trading partners' shares of euro area exports 2004-2009



### Main trading partners' shares of euro area imports 2004-2009



The major trading partner of the euro area is the United Kingdom, followed by the USA. In 2009, the United Kingdom accounted for 14% of exports and 10% of imports, while the USA recorded 12% and 9% respectively.

The euro area is running a stable surplus in trade with the United Kingdom and the USA. In 2009, the surplus with the United Kingdom was about EUR 48 billion, down from EUR 56 billion in 2008. The surplus with the USA fell from EUR 50 billion to EUR 35 billion during the same period.

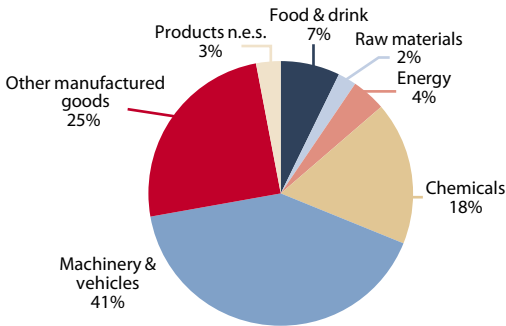
Trade with China has grown strongly in recent years. In 2007, China became the largest supplier to the euro area. As imports from China grew at a faster pace than exports, the trade deficit deepened to EUR 120 billion in 2008, but then reduced to EUR 90 billion in 2009. Besides China, large deficits are also recorded in trade with Russia and Japan.

## 3.3. Euro area trade by product (billion EUR)

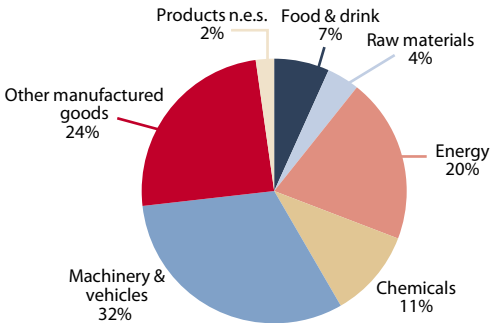
<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	1 145.7	1 235.4	1 381.3	1 502.0	1 560.6	1 276.4
<b>Primary products</b>	118.7	139.8	167.0	188.4	214.9	174.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	67.5	73.7	82.6	91.9	100.4	92.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	22.4	25.4	30.4	32.7	34.3	28.9
<i>Energy</i>	28.7	40.7	54.0	63.8	80.2	53.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	998.6	1 065.7	1 181.8	1 281.1	1 302.4	1 063.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	174.9	189.4	211.6	231.3	236.6	223.2
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	523.5	557.1	609.6	662.3	673.7	523.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	300.1	319.1	360.6	387.5	392.1	316.7
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	28.4	29.9	32.5	32.5	43.4	38.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	1 080.6	1 228.4	1 400.4	1 490.3	1 611.9	1 256.1
<b>Primary products</b>	279.0	366.8	440.2	451.3	561.0	387.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	62.7	68.3	73.9	83.3	89.9	84.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	48.5	53.1	64.2	71.0	75.4	50.0
<i>Energy</i>	167.8	245.4	302.1	297.0	395.7	252.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	771.4	843.3	942.5	1 019.7	1 022.9	840.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	107.7	118.7	132.4	145.0	150.2	135.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	388.5	423.2	457.5	481.3	482.7	396.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	275.2	301.3	352.6	393.5	390.0	308.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	30.2	18.3	17.7	19.3	28.0	28.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Extra EA-16</b>	65.1	7.0	-19.1	11.7	-51.2	20.3
<b>Primary products</b>	-160.3	-227.0	-273.2	-262.9	-346.1	-212.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	4.9	5.4	8.7	8.6	10.5	7.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	-26.1	-27.7	-33.8	-38.3	-41.1	-21.1
<i>Energy</i>	-139.1	-204.7	-248.1	-233.2	-315.5	-199.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	227.1	222.4	239.4	261.4	279.5	222.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	67.3	70.7	79.2	86.3	86.3	87.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	135.0	133.8	152.2	181.0	191.1	127.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	24.9	17.9	8.0	-6.0	2.1	8.2
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-1.8	11.7	14.8	13.2	15.3	10.1



## Euro area exports by products group, 2009



## Euro area imports by products group, 2009



The structure of euro area trade, in terms of products, is very similar to that of the EU. Exports are concentrated on manufactured products. In 2009, machinery and vehicles represented 41% and other manufactured goods 25% of total exports.

For imports, the primary products accounted for 31% of total imports in 2009. A major share of this was made up by energy products.

The euro area is running a substantial surplus in manufactured products. In 2009, the surplus was EUR 223 billion. The majority of this was generated by machinery and vehicles and by chemical products.

Trade of primary products is running a sizeable deficit. While trade in food and drink posts a small surplus, there is a permanent deficit in energy products and raw materials.

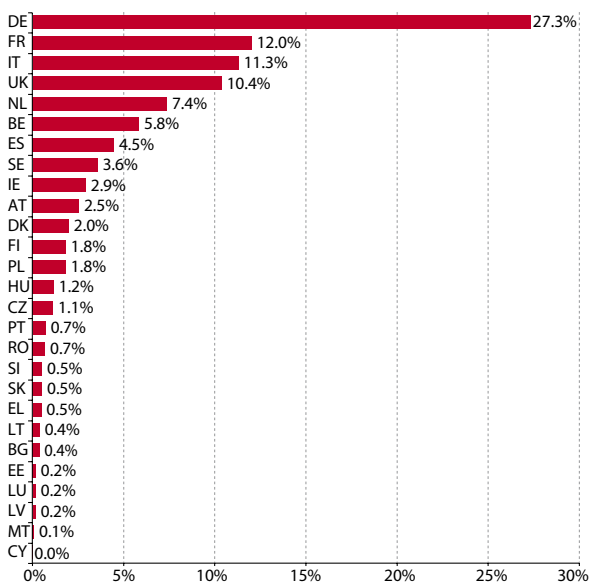


# 4

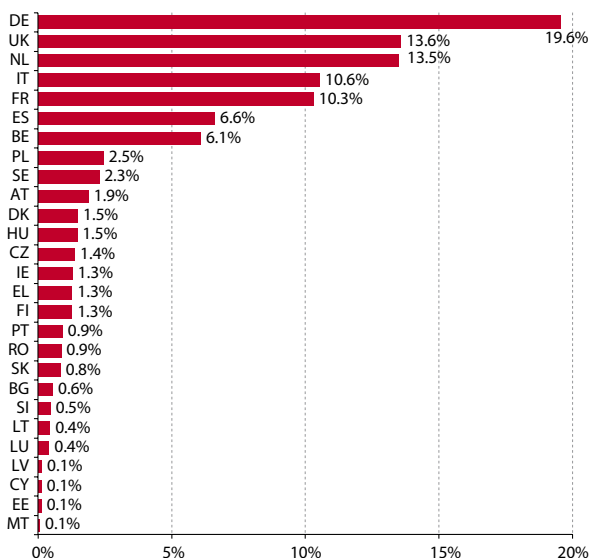
## External trade by Member State

## 4.1. Overview

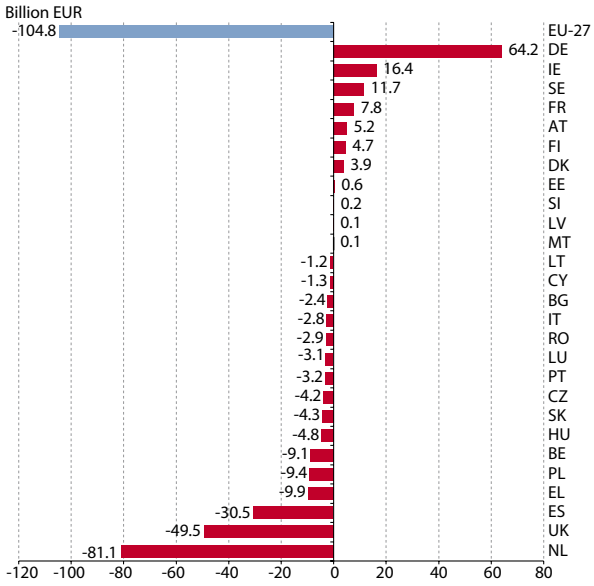
Member States' share of Extra EU-27 exports, 2009



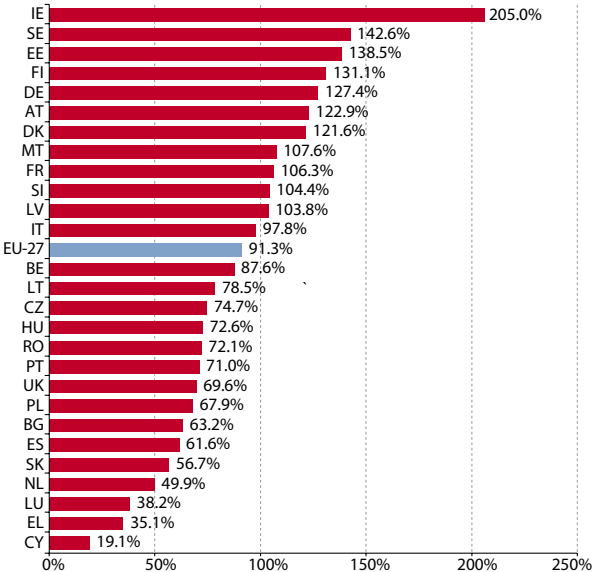
Member States' share of Extra EU-27 imports, 2009



## Member States' contributions to Extra EU-27 trade balance, 2009

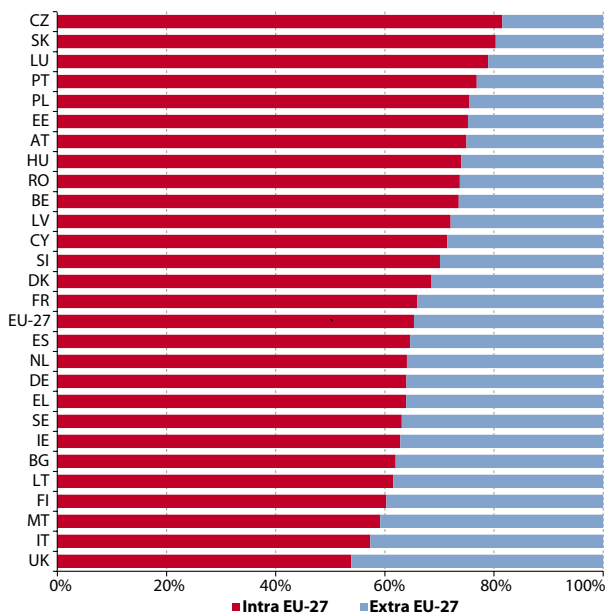


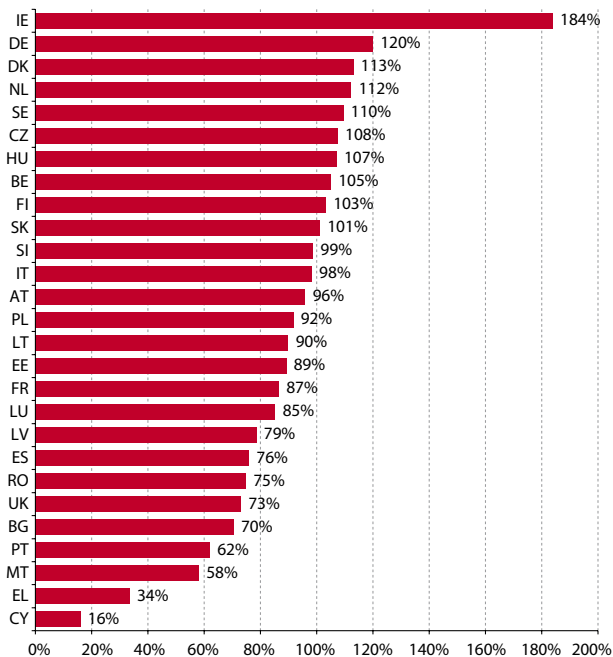
## Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports) in Extra EU-27 trade, 2009



## 4 External trade by Member State

Shares of intra and extra EU-27 trade in total trade, 2009



Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports)  
in total trade, 2009

## 4.2. Data

## Belgium: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	246.7	268.8	292.1	314.4	320.8	265.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	190.1	206.2	223.1	239.2	246.6	201.2
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	56.6	62.6	69.0	75.2	74.2	63.9
<b>Germany</b>	48.7	52.0	57.3	61.3	63.4	51.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	28.9	31.4	34.9	37.3	39.2	31.4
<b>France</b>	42.2	46.4	49.1	52.4	56.0	47.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	21.4	22.0	23.0	23.8	23.2	19.1
<b>USA</b>	16.1	17.2	18.1	18.2	15.7	14.2
<b>Italy</b>	12.9	14.2	15.0	16.3	15.0	12.6
<b>Ireland</b>	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.5
<b>China</b>	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.3
<b>Spain</b>	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.4	10.5	8.7
<b>Japan</b>	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	229.6	256.2	280.1	300.3	317.0	252.3
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	167.2	184.7	200.1	211.9	221.6	179.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	62.4	71.5	79.9	88.4	95.5	73.0
<b>Germany</b>	42.1	44.1	48.5	53.1	54.4	43.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	37.9	45.5	50.9	52.5	61.2	45.2
<b>France</b>	28.2	29.2	31.0	33.3	34.7	29.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	15.8	17.4	18.4	18.7	18.0	12.8
<b>USA</b>	13.2	13.7	15.3	16.7	17.6	14.5
<b>Italy</b>	7.3	8.1	9.4	11.2	10.0	8.4
<b>Ireland</b>	13.9	16.8	16.0	14.5	12.6	15.8
<b>China</b>	6.8	8.6	10.3	12.6	13.4	10.4
<b>Spain</b>	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.2
<b>Japan</b>	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.5	6.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	17.1	12.6	12.0	14.2	3.8	12.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	22.8	21.5	23.0	27.3	25.0	21.9
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-5.8	-8.9	-11.0	-13.2	-21.2	-9.1
<b>Germany</b>	6.6	7.9	8.9	8.1	9.0	8.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	-9.0	-14.1	-16.1	-15.2	-22.0	-13.8
<b>France</b>	14.1	17.3	18.1	19.0	21.3	17.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	6.3
<b>USA</b>	2.9	3.5	2.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.3
<b>Italy</b>	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.3
<b>Ireland</b>	-12.0	-13.8	-13.7	-12.3	-10.6	-14.4
<b>China</b>	-4.4	-5.8	-7.4	-9.3	-10.0	-6.1
<b>Spain</b>	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	4.4	3.5
<b>Japan</b>	-4.3	-4.1	-5.0	-5.2	-6.4	-4.3



## Belgium: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	246.7	268.8	292.1	314.4	320.8	265.2
<b>Primary products</b>	40.9	47.1	53.9	55.4	65.6	50.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	20.1	21.3	22.3	24.5	26.5	25.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	6.6	7.0	8.3	8.9	9.1	7.0
<i>Energy</i>	14.1	18.7	23.3	22.1	30.0	18.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	205.4	221.2	237.5	258.2	253.2	212.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	68.6	77.1	83.0	91.0	90.2	86.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	66.5	68.0	71.2	75.1	74.4	57.3
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	70.3	76.1	83.3	92.1	88.6	69.0
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	229.6	256.2	280.1	300.3	317.0	252.3
<b>Primary products</b>	48.8	60.5	70.5	70.7	86.0	61.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	17.2	18.1	18.9	21.0	23.1	21.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	9.5	10.4	13.5	15.1	14.2	10.1
<i>Energy</i>	22.1	32.0	38.1	34.7	48.7	29.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	180.6	195.4	209.2	229.2	228.6	189.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	55.2	64.5	68.5	72.7	71.5	67.1
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	64.2	65.3	69.2	76.6	78.7	61.1
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	61.2	65.7	71.6	80.0	78.3	60.9
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	17.1	12.6	12.0	14.2	3.8	12.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-8.0	-13.4	-16.6	-15.3	-20.4	-10.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	-2.8	-3.4	-5.2	-6.2	-5.1	-3.1
<i>Energy</i>	-8.0	-13.3	-14.8	-12.6	-18.7	-11.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	24.8	25.7	28.3	29.0	24.6	23.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	13.4	12.7	14.6	18.3	18.7	19.2
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	2.4	2.6	2.0	-1.5	-4.3	-3.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	9.1	10.4	11.7	12.2	10.3	8.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.2

## Bulgaria: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.0	9.2	11.7	13.5	15.2	11.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	5.0	5.5	7.1	8.2	9.1	7.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.3	6.1	4.2
<b>Germany</b>	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
<b>Russia</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Italy</b>	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
<b>Greece</b>	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.1
<b>Romania</b>	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0
<b>Turkey</b>	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
<b>France</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>Belgium</b>	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>Austria</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.6	12.5	15.4	21.9	25.1	16.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	6.6	7.8	9.4	12.8	14.2	10.1
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	5.0	4.7	6.0	9.1	10.9	6.6
<b>Germany</b>	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.1
<b>Russia</b>	1.4	0.3	0.4	2.7	3.6	2.2
<b>Italy</b>	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.3
<b>Greece</b>	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
<b>Romania</b>	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.9
<b>Turkey</b>	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9
<b>France</b>	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
<b>Belgium</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Austria</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	0.8
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.3	-9.9	-4.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-1.7	-2.3	-2.3	-4.6	-5.1	-2.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-2.0	-1.0	-1.4	-3.8	-4.8	-2.4
<b>Germany</b>	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6	-0.7
<b>Russia</b>	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	-3.2	-1.9
<b>Italy</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2
<b>Greece</b>	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Romania</b>	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
<b>Turkey</b>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
<b>France</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Belgium</b>	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Austria</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5
<b>Ukraine</b>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7

## Bulgaria: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.0	9.2	11.7	13.5	15.2	11.8
<b>Primary products</b>	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.9	5.1	4.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9
<i>Energy</i>	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	5.7	6.7	8.3	9.4	9.9	7.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.4	6.3	4.7
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	11.6	12.5	15.4	21.9	25.1	16.7
<b>Primary products</b>	1.8	2.4	3.2	7.2	8.9	6.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	0.5	0.8	1.0	4.3	5.5	3.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	8.2	9.9	11.9	14.4	16.1	10.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	3.4	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.3	4.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.1	6.6	4.2
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.3	-9.9	-4.9
<b>Primary products</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.3	-3.8	-2.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2
<i>Energy</i>	0.2	0.2	0.6	-2.4	-3.0	-1.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-5.0	-6.2	-2.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-2.4	-3.1	-3.7	-4.5	-5.0	-2.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1

**Czech Republic: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)**

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	55.5	62.8	75.6	89.4	99.8	81.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	48.3	53.7	64.8	76.2	84.8	68.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	7.1	9.1	10.8	13.1	15.0	12.4
<b>Germany</b>	20.4	21.1	24.1	27.5	30.5	26.3
<b>Slovakia</b>	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.7	9.1	7.1
<b>Poland</b>	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.3	6.4	4.7
<b>Austria</b>	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.7	3.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.1
<b>France</b>	2.5	3.1	4.1	4.9	5.4	4.6
<b>Italy</b>	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.4	4.6	3.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.6	4.8	4.0
<b>Russia</b>	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	1.9
<b>China</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	56.2	61.5	74.2	86.2	96.6	75.3
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	45.2	50.1	59.7	69.1	74.3	58.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	11.1	11.4	14.5	17.2	22.3	16.6
<b>Germany</b>	20.3	21.3	24.2	27.5	29.2	23.1
<b>Slovakia</b>	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.5	6.3	5.0
<b>Poland</b>	2.7	3.3	4.5	5.4	6.2	5.2
<b>Austria</b>	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.1	3.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.8	4.1	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.5
<b>France</b>	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.7
<b>Italy</b>	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.1
<b>Russia</b>	2.2	3.4	4.2	3.9	6.0	3.7
<b>China</b>	1.9	1.7	2.6	4.3	4.7	4.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.2	5.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	3.2	3.6	5.1	7.2	10.5	9.9
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-4.0	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0	-7.3	-4.2
<b>Germany</b>	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.2
<b>Slovakia</b>	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.1
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.6
<b>Austria</b>	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.5	-1.4	-1.4
<b>France</b>	-0.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Italy</b>	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9
<b>Russia</b>	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-1.8	-3.1	-1.8
<b>China</b>	-1.7	-1.4	-2.3	-3.8	-4.2	-3.7

## Czech Republic: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	55.5	62.8	75.6	89.4	99.8	81.0
<b>Primary products</b>	4.8	5.9	6.7	7.9	9.9	8.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.4
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.3
<i>Energy</i>	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	50.2	56.4	68.5	81.1	89.8	72.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.0	6.0	5.1
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	28.6	31.8	40.1	48.4	53.7	43.3
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	18.5	20.8	24.0	27.7	30.1	23.6
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	56.2	61.5	74.2	86.2	96.6	75.3
<b>Primary products</b>	7.7	10.6	12.9	13.4	17.5	13.4
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.9
<i>Energy</i>	3.2	5.6	7.1	6.9	10.0	7.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	47.8	50.7	61.2	72.6	78.9	61.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.9	8.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	24.4	24.7	30.5	37.1	39.9	31.1
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	17.3	19.2	22.9	26.7	29.1	22.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.2	5.7
<b>Primary products</b>	-2.8	-4.7	-6.1	-5.5	-7.6	-4.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
<i>Energy</i>	-1.6	-3.7	-4.9	-4.5	-6.6	-4.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	2.5	5.7	7.3	8.4	10.9	10.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-3.0	-2.9	-3.3	-3.9	-3.9	-3.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	4.2	7.1	9.5	11.3	13.8	12.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1

**Denmark: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)**

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	62.0	68.4	73.7	75.2	79.3	66.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	43.8	48.4	52.4	52.6	55.3	45.1
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	18.2	20.1	21.3	22.5	24.0	21.8
<b>Germany</b>	11.2	12.0	12.8	12.9	14.2	11.7
<b>Sweden</b>	7.9	9.0	10.4	10.9	11.5	8.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.4	5.6
<b>Norway</b>	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.3
<b>Usa</b>	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1
<b>China</b>	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5
<b>France</b>	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.1
<b>Italy</b>	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1
<b>Poland</b>	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	54.8	60.8	68.1	71.5	74.8	59.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	38.8	43.1	49.2	52.1	53.7	41.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	16.0	17.6	18.9	19.4	21.1	17.9
<b>Germany</b>	11.7	12.5	14.6	15.4	15.9	12.5
<b>Sweden</b>	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.3	10.4	7.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3
<b>Norway</b>	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.1
<b>Usa</b>	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.9
<b>China</b>	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.7
<b>France</b>	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0
<b>Italy</b>	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.0
<b>Poland</b>	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.2	7.7	5.6	3.6	4.5	7.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	4.9	5.2	3.2	0.6	1.6	3.9
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.9
<b>Germany</b>	-0.5	-0.4	-1.8	-2.5	-1.7	-0.7
<b>Sweden</b>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3
<b>Norway</b>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9
<b>Usa</b>	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.2
<b>China</b>	-1.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-2.2
<b>France</b>	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
<b>Italy</b>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.1
<b>Poland</b>	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1

## Denmark: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	62.0	68.4	73.7	75.2	79.3	66.9
<b>Primary products</b>	18.8	21.7	24.4	23.7	26.1	21.4
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.6	12.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.6
<i>Energy</i>	4.8	7.1	8.3	7.6	9.2	6.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	41.0	45.2	47.3	49.7	51.2	43.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.1	9.2	9.1	9.9	10.3	10.1
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	16.8	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.9	16.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	16.0	17.0	18.7	19.8	20.1	16.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	54.8	60.8	68.1	71.5	74.8	59.2
<b>Primary products</b>	11.1	12.5	13.8	14.2	16.7	13.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.7	7.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0
<i>Energy</i>	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	5.5	3.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	42.8	47.4	53.6	56.4	57.2	44.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	6.1	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.3	6.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	19.6	22.0	24.4	25.1	25.2	19.9
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	17.2	18.7	21.7	23.5	23.7	17.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.2	7.7	5.6	3.6	4.5	7.7
<b>Primary products</b>	7.7	9.2	10.6	9.6	9.3	7.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	2.1	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	2.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-1.8	-2.3	-6.3	-6.8	-5.9	-0.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.2
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-2.7	-3.1	-5.0	-5.2	-4.3	-3.1
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-1.1	-1.7	-3.0	-3.7	-3.6	-1.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8

## Germany: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	731.5	780.4	882.5	964.0	983.3	807.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	472.3	501.6	561.3	623.9	622.7	508.4
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	259.2	278.8	321.2	340.2	360.6	299.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	46.7	48.3	55.8	62.7	65.6	54.0
<b>France</b>	74.4	78.4	84.6	91.6	93.7	81.9
<b>Italy</b>	51.5	53.4	58.9	64.4	61.9	50.9
<b>Belgium</b>	40.3	43.3	46.5	50.7	49.9	42.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	60.0	59.6	64.1	69.7	64.1	53.0
<b>China</b>	21.0	21.2	27.1	29.9	34.0	36.4
<b>USA</b>	64.9	68.8	76.2	73.0	71.1	53.6
<b>Austria</b>	40.2	43.0	49.1	52.8	54.6	48.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	27.9	29.0	34.0	36.0	38.7	35.0
<b>Poland</b>	18.8	22.2	28.9	36.2	40.7	31.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	575.4	624.6	722.1	769.8	805.7	672.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	377.7	402.7	460.1	497.3	512.8	437.9
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	197.7	221.9	262.0	272.5	293.0	234.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	66.8	76.0	86.1	92.1	100.1	85.7
<b>France</b>	52.1	53.6	62.1	64.6	64.8	56.0
<b>Italy</b>	35.3	35.6	41.0	44.8	47.1	40.0
<b>Belgium</b>	43.4	46.2	52.9	57.8	58.2	48.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	35.0	39.0	41.1	42.0	41.5	32.0
<b>China</b>	28.5	35.1	43.1	48.7	51.5	46.0
<b>USA</b>	31.9	32.0	33.8	34.8	34.4	28.6
<b>Austria</b>	25.2	27.1	31.2	33.8	34.9	30.8
<b>Switzerland</b>	22.0	24.0	26.4	29.0	30.0	26.9
<b>Poland</b>	15.8	16.8	21.2	24.2	26.9	24.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	156.1	155.8	160.4	194.3	177.5	134.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	94.5	98.9	101.2	126.6	109.9	70.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	61.6	56.9	59.2	67.7	67.6	64.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-20.0	-27.7	-30.4	-29.4	-34.4	-31.7
<b>France</b>	22.2	24.9	22.5	27.0	28.9	25.9
<b>Italy</b>	16.2	17.8	17.9	19.6	14.8	10.9
<b>Belgium</b>	-3.1	-2.9	-6.4	-7.2	-8.3	-6.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	25.0	20.6	23.0	27.6	22.5	21.0
<b>China</b>	-7.5	-14.0	-16.0	-18.9	-17.4	-9.5
<b>USA</b>	33.0	36.8	42.4	38.2	36.7	25.0
<b>Austria</b>	15.1	15.8	17.9	19.0	19.7	17.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	5.9	5.0	7.6	7.0	8.7	8.2
<b>Poland</b>	3.0	5.5	7.7	11.9	13.8	7.6



## Germany: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	731.5	780.4	882.5	964.0	983.3	807.5
<b>Primary products</b>	56.8	66.0	78.9	86.9	95.3	80.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	30.8	34.8	38.3	43.4	48.0	46.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	11.8	13.9	17.4	20.4	20.8	15.5
<i>Energy</i>	14.2	17.3	23.1	23.1	26.4	18.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	651.8	693.6	780.3	855.7	861.1	710.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	96.8	105.4	121.4	134.8	140.8	131.2
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	381.2	400.5	441.7	481.2	478.2	377.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	173.8	187.7	217.3	239.8	242.1	201.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	22.9	20.8	23.3	21.4	26.9	17.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	575.4	624.6	722.1	769.8	805.7	672.7
<b>Primary products</b>	112.1	138.5	166.3	167.1	201.9	155.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	39.0	42.2	46.3	50.6	53.6	52.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	20.6	23.0	29.7	33.3	34.2	25.7
<i>Energy</i>	52.5	73.2	90.3	83.2	114.2	77.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	439.6	475.5	545.2	591.1	591.0	502.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	66.4	76.0	88.3	98.7	102.6	92.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	226.5	239.8	271.7	285.1	278.8	238.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	146.7	159.7	185.2	207.3	209.6	172.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	23.7	10.7	10.6	11.6	12.8	14.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	156.1	155.8	160.4	194.3	177.5	134.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-55.3	-72.5	-87.4	-80.2	-106.7	-75.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-8.2	-7.5	-8.0	-7.2	-5.6	-6.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	-8.8	-9.1	-12.2	-12.9	-13.4	-10.2
<i>Energy</i>	-38.3	-55.9	-67.2	-60.1	-87.7	-58.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	212.1	218.2	235.1	264.6	270.1	207.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	30.4	29.5	33.0	36.1	38.2	38.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	154.7	160.7	170.0	196.1	199.4	139.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	27.1	28.0	32.1	32.5	32.5	29.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.7	10.1	12.7	9.8	14.1	3.4

## Estonia: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	4.8	6.2	7.7	8.0	8.5	6.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0
<b>Finland</b>	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2
<b>Sweden</b>	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8
<b>Latvia</b>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
<b>Russia</b>	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
<b>Germany</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Denmark</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>USA</b>	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	6.7	8.2	10.7	11.4	10.9	7.3
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	4.9	6.3	8.0	9.0	8.7	5.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.4
<b>Finland</b>	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.1
<b>Sweden</b>	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6
<b>Latvia</b>	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8
<b>Russia</b>	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Germany</b>	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Denmark</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>USA</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4	-2.4	-0.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-1.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.8	-1.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5
<b>Finland</b>	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.1
<b>Sweden</b>	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Latvia</b>	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Russia</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.0
<b>Germany</b>	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4
<b>Lithuania</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5
<b>Poland</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Denmark</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>USA</b>	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2

## Estonia: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	4.8	6.2	7.7	8.0	8.5	6.5
<b>Primary products</b>	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.9	4.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	6.7	8.2	10.7	11.4	10.9	7.3
<b>Primary products</b>	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	5.4	6.5	7.8	8.4	7.8	4.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.5	1.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4	-2.4	-0.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-1.7	-1.8	-2.6	-2.8	-1.9	-0.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.0	-0.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Ireland: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	84.2	88.1	86.6	88.7	85.5	82.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	53.0	56.2	54.8	56.3	53.7	50.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	31.3	31.9	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	15.1	15.4	15.5	16.7	15.7	13.3
<b>USA</b>	16.5	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.2	17.2
<b>Belgium</b>	12.3	13.5	12.3	12.8	12.5	14.1
<b>Germany</b>	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.8
<b>France</b>	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8
<b>Spain</b>	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.2
<b>Italy</b>	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
<b>China</b>	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	49.7	55.1	58.2	61.2	57.1	45.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	32.7	36.8	39.9	42.8	39.9	29.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	17.0	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.2	15.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	18.0	20.5	21.8	23.6	21.5	15.9
<b>USA</b>	6.8	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.6
<b>Belgium</b>	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0
<b>Germany</b>	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.1
<b>France</b>	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.6
<b>Spain</b>	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5
<b>Italy</b>	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8
<b>China</b>	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	34.5	33.0	28.4	27.5	28.4	37.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	20.3	19.5	14.9	13.5	13.8	21.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	14.3	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.6	16.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-2.8	-5.1	-6.3	-6.9	-5.8	-2.5
<b>USA</b>	9.7	8.7	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6
<b>Belgium</b>	11.2	12.3	10.9	11.3	11.0	13.1
<b>Germany</b>	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.7
<b>France</b>	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2
<b>Spain</b>	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7
<b>Italy</b>	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0
<b>China</b>	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.0

## Ireland: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	84.2	88.1	86.6	88.7	85.5	82.7
<b>Primary products</b>	8.7	9.4	10.7	11.1	10.2	8.7
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	71.9	75.2	72.9	74.9	72.6	70.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	37.5	40.4	39.8	43.2	44.1	47.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	22.7	22.9	22.8	21.4	17.9	13.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	11.7	12.0	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.4
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	49.7	55.1	58.2	61.2	57.1	45.0
<b>Primary products</b>	7.5	9.3	10.4	12.1	13.1	10.4
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8
<i>Energy</i>	2.7	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.6	4.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	38.8	42.3	44.3	45.4	40.2	31.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	20.9	22.9	23.5	23.6	19.6	14.3
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	10.9	12.0	12.9	13.7	12.3	9.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	34.5	33.0	28.4	27.5	28.4	37.8
<b>Primary products</b>	1.1	0.1	0.3	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	1.9
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
<i>Energy</i>	-2.3	-3.2	-3.7	-4.6	-5.7	-3.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	33.1	32.9	28.6	29.5	32.4	39.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	30.4	33.0	31.8	35.1	35.8	39.7
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.8	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	-1.7	-0.9
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.8	-0.1	-2.5	-3.4	-1.7	0.9
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.2

## Greece: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.2	17.4	14.4
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	7.9	8.6	10.6	11.2	11.2	9.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.4
<b>Germany</b>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6
<b>Italy</b>	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>France</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>China</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>South Korea</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
<b>Spain</b>	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Belgium</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>USA</b>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	42.4	43.8	50.7	55.6	61.0	42.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	25.5	25.5	29.0	32.2	33.6	27.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	16.9	18.3	21.7	23.5	27.3	15.3
<b>Germany</b>	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.3	5.9
<b>Italy</b>	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.0	5.4
<b>France</b>	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.6
<b>China</b>	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.3	3.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6
<b>South Korea</b>	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6
<b>Spain</b>	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
<b>Belgium</b>	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9
<b>USA</b>	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-30.1	-29.9	-34.1	-38.4	-43.5	-28.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-17.6	-16.9	-18.5	-21.0	-22.4	-18.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-12.5	-13.0	-15.7	-17.4	-21.1	-9.9
<b>Germany</b>	-4.0	-3.9	-4.5	-5.2	-5.4	-4.3
<b>Italy</b>	-4.2	-4.0	-3.9	-4.6	-5.0	-3.8
<b>France</b>	-2.2	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.1
<b>China</b>	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-2.7	-3.2	-3.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-2.2
<b>South Korea</b>	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	-2.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0
<b>Spain</b>	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4
<b>Belgium</b>	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.9	-1.9	-1.6
<b>USA</b>	-1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6

## Greece: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	12.3	13.9	16.5	17.2	17.4	14.4
<b>Primary products</b>	4.0	4.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	8.0	8.6	9.6	10.3	10.6	8.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.4
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	42.4	43.8	50.7	55.6	61.0	42.9
<b>Primary products</b>	11.1	13.8	16.2	15.9	20.1	8.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2
<i>Energy</i>	5.4	7.9	9.7	8.4	12.1	2.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	31.3	29.9	34.3	39.3	40.7	33.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.4	7.7
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	14.6	12.5	14.4	16.5	16.6	14.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	10.9	11.0	13.0	15.0	15.8	11.6
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-30.1	-29.9	-34.1	-38.4	-43.5	-28.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-7.2	-8.8	-9.8	-9.7	-13.8	-3.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7	-2.7	-2.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2
<i>Energy</i>	-4.5	-6.6	-7.5	-6.3	-10.2	-0.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-23.2	-21.3	-24.6	-28.9	-30.1	-25.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-4.1	-4.3	-4.7	-5.4	-6.0	-5.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-13.0	-10.7	-12.3	-14.2	-14.1	-12.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-6.2	-6.3	-7.6	-9.3	-9.9	-7.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

## Spain: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	146.8	154.8	170.2	184.8	191.4	156.6
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	109.2	112.0	121.1	130.8	133.2	107.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	37.7	42.8	49.1	54.0	58.2	48.9
<b>France</b>	28.5	29.7	31.9	34.8	35.1	30.0
<b>Germany</b>	17.1	17.6	18.6	19.9	20.2	17.3
<b>Italy</b>	13.3	13.0	14.5	16.5	15.4	12.8
<b>Portugal</b>	14.3	14.8	15.2	16.0	17.4	14.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	13.3	13.0	13.6	14.3	13.6	9.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	4.9	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.0	4.7
<b>China</b>	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
<b>USA</b>	5.8	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.5	5.7
<b>Belgium</b>	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.3
<b>Russia</b>	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	207.7	232.1	261.8	284.1	286.1	206.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	141.1	148.9	161.7	179.0	169.6	126.7
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	66.6	83.2	100.1	105.1	116.5	79.4
<b>France</b>	33.0	34.2	35.0	36.5	34.3	26.5
<b>Germany</b>	34.8	35.4	38.7	45.7	42.0	31.1
<b>Italy</b>	19.0	19.9	21.6	24.7	22.8	14.8
<b>Portugal</b>	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.4	9.8	7.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	13.2	13.5	13.6	14.4	13.6	9.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	10.3	11.5	12.8	13.6	13.3	10.7
<b>China</b>	7.2	9.8	12.1	15.8	17.1	12.0
<b>USA</b>	6.0	6.1	7.1	8.4	9.6	6.8
<b>Belgium</b>	7.6	8.6	9.3	10.0	9.6	7.6
<b>Russia</b>	3.6	5.1	7.3	7.7	7.4	4.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-60.9	-77.3	-91.6	-99.2	-94.7	-49.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-31.9	-36.9	-40.6	-48.2	-36.4	-19.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-28.9	-40.4	-51.0	-51.0	-58.3	-30.5
<b>France</b>	-4.5	-4.5	-3.1	-1.7	0.8	3.6
<b>Germany</b>	-17.7	-17.8	-20.1	-25.8	-21.8	-13.7
<b>Italy</b>	-5.7	-6.9	-7.1	-8.3	-7.3	-1.9
<b>Portugal</b>	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.6	7.6	6.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	-5.4	-6.7	-7.2	-7.6	-7.3	-6.0
<b>China</b>	-6.0	-8.3	-10.4	-13.7	-15.0	-10.0
<b>USA</b>	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-1.0	-2.1	-1.0
<b>Belgium</b>	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-4.8	-3.9	-3.3
<b>Russia</b>	-2.7	-4.0	-5.8	-5.7	-4.5	-3.1



## Spain: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	146.8	154.8	170.2	184.8	191.4	156.6
<b>Primary products</b>	30.2	32.5	35.6	39.2	45.6	37.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	19.4	20.0	21.1	22.7	24.7	22.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.4
<i>Energy</i>	6.0	7.3	8.8	10.2	14.2	8.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	114.7	120.6	132.6	143.3	144.0	117.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	16.0	18.6	20.4	23.1	24.7	21.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	60.9	62.4	67.5	71.4	68.2	55.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	37.8	39.7	44.6	48.8	51.1	40.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	207.7	232.1	261.8	284.1	286.1	206.2
<b>Primary products</b>	49.8	61.7	73.1	77.7	91.6	62.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	18.2	19.8	20.3	22.9	23.6	20.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	8.3	9.3	11.7	12.4	13.0	8.3
<i>Energy</i>	23.3	32.6	41.1	42.4	54.9	33.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	156.2	169.2	187.3	204.8	193.5	143.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	24.9	26.9	29.0	31.6	34.1	29.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	81.7	88.3	96.2	103.8	92.6	64.9
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	49.6	54.0	62.1	69.3	66.8	48.6
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-60.9	-77.3	-91.6	-99.2	-94.7	-49.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-19.6	-29.2	-37.5	-38.5	-46.0	-25.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.1	0.2	0.7	-0.2	1.0	2.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	-3.5	-4.1	-5.9	-6.0	-6.3	-2.9
<i>Energy</i>	-17.3	-25.3	-32.3	-32.3	-40.7	-24.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-41.5	-48.6	-54.8	-61.5	-49.5	-25.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-8.9	-8.3	-8.6	-8.5	-9.5	-7.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-20.8	-25.9	-28.7	-32.4	-24.4	-9.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-11.8	-14.3	-17.5	-20.6	-15.6	-8.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4

## France: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	363.5	372.5	394.9	408.3	418.7	347.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	239.8	236.5	258.7	267.6	266.3	215.9
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	123.7	136.0	136.2	140.7	152.5	131.6
<b>Germany</b>	54.7	54.8	61.4	62.4	65.7	55.3
<b>Belgium</b>	26.2	26.6	28.6	29.9	31.2	25.8
<b>Italy</b>	32.6	32.4	35.1	36.3	35.8	28.3
<b>Spain</b>	34.4	35.9	38.0	37.9	34.1	27.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	34.1	31.0	32.8	33.2	31.9	24.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	13.9	14.5	15.9	16.6	17.0	13.9
<b>USA</b>	24.4	26.5	26.0	24.9	23.9	19.6
<b>China</b>	5.4	6.3	8.1	9.0	9.0	7.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.4	12.0	10.1
<b>Russia</b>	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6	7.0	5.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	378.6	405.2	431.6	460.3	486.5	401.4
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	263.6	273.7	298.6	320.0	331.4	277.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	115.0	131.5	133.0	140.3	155.1	123.7
<b>Germany</b>	72.7	76.6	81.6	88.8	93.2	77.9
<b>Belgium</b>	37.5	43.4	47.9	52.3	56.4	46.7
<b>Italy</b>	33.3	33.6	36.0	38.8	39.4	32.0
<b>Spain</b>	27.9	28.3	30.1	32.7	32.8	26.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	26.5	23.9	28.6	25.7	24.3	19.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	25.5	26.6	29.2	32.2	32.6	28.6
<b>USA</b>	19.1	20.5	19.7	20.0	20.6	19.0
<b>China</b>	11.7	14.5	15.8	18.2	19.2	17.8
<b>Switzerland</b>	9.4	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.0
<b>Russia</b>	7.2	8.0	9.4	10.6	13.2	9.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.1	-32.7	-36.7	-52.0	-67.7	-53.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-23.8	-37.2	-40.0	-52.4	-65.1	-61.7
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	8.7	4.5	3.3	0.4	-2.6	7.8
<b>Germany</b>	-18.1	-21.8	-20.2	-26.3	-27.4	-22.6
<b>Belgium</b>	-11.2	-16.9	-19.3	-22.4	-25.2	-20.9
<b>Italy</b>	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-2.5	-3.6	-3.6
<b>Spain</b>	6.5	7.6	7.8	5.2	1.3	0.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	7.6	7.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	4.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	-11.6	-12.1	-13.4	-15.5	-15.6	-14.7
<b>USA</b>	5.3	6.0	6.3	4.9	3.3	0.6
<b>China</b>	-6.3	-8.2	-7.8	-9.2	-10.2	-9.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.9
<b>Russia</b>	-4.0	-4.3	-4.7	-5.0	-6.2	-4.0

## France: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	363.5	372.5	394.9	408.3	418.7	347.5
<b>Primary products</b>	53.8	59.5	65.6	70.1	79.4	62.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	36.3	37.0	39.3	42.5	45.4	40.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	7.9	8.1	10.0	10.5	11.0	7.8
<i>Energy</i>	9.6	14.4	16.3	17.1	23.0	13.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	302.7	307.0	322.7	331.7	333.0	278.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	56.8	60.4	66.1	69.8	73.4	67.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	163.7	161.2	163.1	162.7	161.3	131.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	82.2	85.4	93.4	99.2	98.4	80.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	378.6	405.2	431.6	460.3	486.5	401.4
<b>Primary products</b>	75.3	90.7	102.3	105.8	128.8	96.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	27.8	28.7	30.1	32.9	35.3	34.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	9.7	10.1	11.5	12.4	14.0	10.1
<i>Energy</i>	37.8	51.9	60.8	60.5	79.5	51.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	300.7	311.7	326.9	352.2	355.1	302.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	46.8	51.2	54.0	59.9	61.8	56.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	151.9	153.5	155.6	164.3	164.3	138.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	101.9	107.0	117.4	128.1	129.0	107.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.1	-32.7	-36.7	-52.0	-67.7	-53.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-21.5	-31.2	-36.8	-35.7	-49.4	-34.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.6	10.1	6.5
<i>Raw materials</i>	-1.8	-2.1	-1.6	-2.0	-3.0	-2.4
<i>Energy</i>	-28.2	-37.5	-44.5	-43.4	-56.5	-38.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	2.0	-4.6	-4.3	-20.5	-22.1	-23.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	10.0	9.3	12.1	9.9	11.6	10.2
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	11.7	7.7	7.5	-1.6	-3.1	-7.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-19.7	-21.5	-23.9	-28.9	-30.6	-27.0
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.2

## Italy: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	284.4	299.9	332.0	364.7	369.0	290.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	175.9	183.7	203.1	222.2	217.2	167.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	108.5	116.3	128.9	142.6	151.8	123.8
<b>Germany</b>	38.8	39.5	43.9	47.3	47.1	36.8
<b>France</b>	35.2	36.8	39.1	42.0	41.5	33.8
<b>Spain</b>	20.7	22.5	24.5	27.4	24.1	16.6
<b>USA</b>	22.4	24.0	24.5	24.3	23.0	17.1
<b>CHINA</b>	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	20.2	19.7	20.2	21.2	19.3	15.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	11.8	11.6	12.6	13.3	14.4	13.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	8.7	7.1
<b>Belgium</b>	7.1	8.1	9.6	10.8	9.9	8.1
<b>Russia</b>	5.0	6.1	7.6	9.6	10.5	6.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	285.6	309.3	352.5	373.3	382.1	295.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	177.6	183.8	202.9	215.5	208.8	169.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	108.1	125.4	149.6	157.9	173.3	126.5
<b>Germany</b>	51.3	53.6	59.1	63.7	61.2	49.3
<b>France</b>	31.3	30.8	32.7	34.0	32.9	26.1
<b>Spain</b>	13.3	13.2	15.0	16.2	16.6	12.8
<b>USA</b>	10.0	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.7	9.5
<b>China</b>	11.8	14.1	17.9	21.7	23.6	19.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.9	9.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	9.3	9.3	10.3	11.1	11.3	10.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	16.9	17.5	19.7	20.6	20.5	16.7
<b>Belgium</b>	12.7	13.8	14.9	16.0	14.2	12.1
<b>Russia</b>	9.7	11.7	13.6	14.6	16.1	12.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.2	-9.4	-20.5	-8.6	-13.0	-5.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	6.7	8.4	-2.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	0.4	-9.2	-20.7	-15.3	-21.5	-2.8
<b>Germany</b>	-12.6	-14.2	-15.2	-16.5	-14.1	-12.5
<b>France</b>	4.0	6.0	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.7
<b>Spain</b>	7.4	9.3	9.5	11.2	7.5	3.8
<b>USA</b>	12.4	13.2	13.8	13.3	11.3	7.6
<b>China</b>	-7.4	-9.5	-12.2	-15.4	-17.2	-12.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	7.9	7.2	7.5	8.7	7.4	5.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	-10.2	-10.2	-11.7	-11.9	-11.8	-9.6
<b>Belgium</b>	-5.6	-5.7	-5.3	-5.2	-4.3	-3.9
<b>Russia</b>	-4.8	-5.6	-6.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.7

## Italy: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	284.4	299.9	332.0	364.7	369.0	290.8
<b>Primary products</b>	28.7	33.7	37.5	42.0	48.1	38.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.9	23.9	22.4
<i>Raw materials</i>	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	4.7
<i>Energy</i>	6.8	10.6	12.2	14.5	18.5	11.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	252.3	262.7	290.6	318.4	316.3	247.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	29.0	32.2	35.0	37.2	37.1	32.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	108.1	112.1	123.8	139.1	139.9	108.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	115.2	118.4	131.8	142.1	139.3	106.6
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	285.6	309.3	352.5	373.3	382.1	295.9
<b>Primary products</b>	66.6	89.9	106.6	107.7	125.2	92.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	23.9	24.7	26.6	28.3	29.2	27.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	15.6	16.1	18.5	18.7	19.2	12.7
<i>Energy</i>	27.1	49.1	61.6	60.7	76.8	52.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	206.2	215.7	242.0	261.3	252.8	199.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	38.1	40.8	45.0	48.0	47.5	42.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	92.3	94.1	100.2	107.6	103.8	82.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	75.9	80.8	96.8	105.7	101.5	74.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	12.8	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.2	-9.4	-20.5	-8.6	-13.0	-5.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-37.9	-56.2	-69.1	-65.7	-77.2	-54.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-6.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.3	-5.3	-5.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	-11.3	-11.5	-13.0	-13.1	-13.5	-8.0
<i>Energy</i>	-20.3	-38.5	-49.3	-46.3	-58.4	-41.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	46.1	47.0	48.6	57.1	63.4	47.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-9.0	-8.6	-10.0	-10.8	-10.4	-10.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	15.8	18.0	23.6	31.5	36.0	25.3
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	39.3	37.6	35.0	36.3	37.8	32.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-9.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.9

**Cyprus: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)**

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	0.76	1.18	1.06	1.02	1.11	0.90
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	0.51	0.86	0.75	0.73	0.77	0.60
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.30
<b>Greece</b>	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.22	0.23	0.22
<b>Italy</b>	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.17	0.20	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.08
<b>Germany</b>	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08
<b>Israel</b>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<b>China</b>	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
<b>France</b>	0.02	0.21	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.01
<b>Spain</b>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00
<b>Belgium</b>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	4.42	5.08	5.52	6.29	7.24	5.62
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	3.07	3.51	3.79	4.33	4.91	4.05
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1.36	1.57	1.73	1.96	2.32	1.56
<b>Greece</b>	0.70	0.88	0.97	1.11	1.23	1.13
<b>Italy</b>	0.49	0.52	0.63	0.64	0.77	0.61
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.61	0.63	0.50
<b>Germany</b>	0.40	0.43	0.49	0.59	0.60	0.49
<b>Israel</b>	0.16	0.36	0.34	0.41	0.59	0.39
<b>China</b>	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.33	0.39	0.31
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.15	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.27
<b>France</b>	0.28	0.19	0.24	0.34	0.29	0.22
<b>Spain</b>	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.22	0.26	0.20
<b>Belgium</b>	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.66	-3.90	-4.46	-5.27	-6.13	-4.72
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-2.55	-2.65	-3.04	-3.60	-4.15	-3.45
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-1.11	-1.25	-1.41	-1.67	-1.98	-1.26
<b>Greece</b>	-0.60	-0.74	-0.82	-0.89	-1.00	-0.91
<b>Italy</b>	-0.47	-0.51	-0.59	-0.61	-0.73	-0.59
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.23	-0.26	-0.33	-0.46	-0.52	-0.42
<b>Germany</b>	-0.36	-0.36	-0.44	-0.52	-0.53	-0.41
<b>Israel</b>	-0.16	-0.35	-0.33	-0.40	-0.58	-0.37
<b>China</b>	-0.18	-0.18	-0.22	-0.33	-0.38	-0.30
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.13	-0.18	-0.22	-0.24	-0.28	-0.26
<b>France</b>	-0.25	0.02	-0.15	-0.33	-0.28	-0.22
<b>Spain</b>	-0.16	-0.16	-0.15	-0.22	-0.24	-0.20
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.08	-0.10	-0.11	-0.13	-0.14	-0.17

## Cyprus: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	0.76	1.18	1.06	1.02	1.11	0.90
<b>Primary products</b>	0.27	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.51	0.37
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.19
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
<i>Energy</i>	0.05	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.23	0.13
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	0.49	0.75	0.62	0.58	0.60	0.53
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.19
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	0.25	0.48	0.34	0.25	0.20	0.18
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.16
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	4.42	5.08	5.52	6.29	7.24	5.62
<b>Primary products</b>	1.11	1.50	1.74	1.94	2.47	1.88
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.52	0.57	0.64	0.76	0.90	0.80
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.09
<i>Energy</i>	0.50	0.83	1.01	1.07	1.45	0.99
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	3.31	3.57	3.77	4.34	4.76	3.74
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.64	0.59
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.41	1.57	1.56	1.82	1.97	1.48
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.46	1.55	1.70	1.94	2.16	1.66
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.66	-3.90	-4.46	-5.27	-6.13	-4.72
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.84	-1.08	-1.30	-1.51	-1.97	-1.51
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.34	-0.39	-0.46	-0.55	-0.68	-0.61
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04
<i>Energy</i>	-0.45	-0.64	-0.81	-0.90	-1.22	-0.85
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.82	-2.82	-3.15	-3.76	-4.16	-3.21
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.33	-0.33	-0.37	-0.41	-0.45	-0.40
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-1.16	-1.08	-1.23	-1.57	-1.77	-1.30
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-1.33	-1.41	-1.56	-1.77	-1.94	-1.50
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

## Latvia: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.1	6.9	5.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.7	3.7
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.8
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8
<b>Russia</b>	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7
<b>Estonia</b>	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>Germany</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Finland</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Denmark</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Belarus</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2	11.0	7.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	4.3	5.3	7.0	8.7	8.3	5.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.7
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1
<b>Russia</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7
<b>Estonia</b>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
<b>Germany</b>	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8
<b>Poland</b>	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Finland</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
<b>Denmark</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Belarus</b>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-5.1	-4.1	-1.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-4.3	-3.6	-1.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	0.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3
<b>Russia</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
<b>Estonia</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Germany</b>	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.3
<b>Poland</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
<b>Sweden</b>	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Finland</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1
<b>Denmark</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Belarus</b>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1



## Latvia: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.1	6.9	5.5
<b>Primary products</b>	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
<i>Energy</i>	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.6	3.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	5.7	7.0	9.2	11.2	11.0	7.0
<b>Primary products</b>	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	4.0	4.9	6.7	8.3	7.5	4.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	1.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.1	1.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.5	-2.8	-4.3	-5.1	-4.1	-1.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.1	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4	-2.9	-0.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.7	-1.7	-0.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Lithuania: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.5	9.5	11.3	12.5	16.1	11.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	5.0	6.2	7.2	8.1	9.7	7.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.4	6.4	4.2
<b>Russia</b>	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.6
<b>Germany</b>	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
<b>Poland</b>	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>Latvia</b>	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.2
<b>Estonia</b>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Sweden</b>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Belarus</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
<b>Denmark</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Italy</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	10.0	12.5	15.4	17.8	21.1	13.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	6.3	7.4	9.7	12.2	12.2	7.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	3.6	5.1	5.7	5.6	9.0	5.4
<b>Russia</b>	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.2	6.3	3.9
<b>Germany</b>	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.5
<b>Poland</b>	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.3
<b>Latvia</b>	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
<b>Estonia</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Belarus</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Denmark</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Italy</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.5	-3.0	-4.2	-5.3	-5.1	-1.3
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-1.3	-1.2	-2.5	-4.1	-2.5	-0.2
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2
<b>Russia</b>	-1.6	-2.5	-2.3	-1.3	-3.7	-2.4
<b>Germany</b>	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-0.3
<b>Poland</b>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5
<b>Latvia</b>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
<b>Estonia</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
<b>Sweden</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
<b>Belarus</b>	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
<b>Denmark</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
<b>Italy</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3

## Lithuania: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	7.5	9.5	11.3	12.5	16.1	11.8
<b>Primary products</b>	3.1	4.2	4.7	4.4	7.1	5.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.7	4.0	2.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	4.3	5.3	6.5	8.1	9.0	6.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.0
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	10.0	12.5	15.4	17.8	21.1	13.1
<b>Primary products</b>	3.0	4.5	5.3	5.1	8.9	5.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5
<i>Energy</i>	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.9	5.8	3.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	6.8	8.0	10.1	12.7	12.2	7.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	3.2	3.7	4.8	6.1	5.6	2.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.3	4.2	2.7
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-2.5	-3.0	-4.2	-5.3	-5.1	-1.3
<b>Primary products</b>	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	-0.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0
<i>Energy</i>	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.9	-1.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.5	-2.7	-3.6	-4.5	-3.2	-0.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-1.6	-1.7	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	-0.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0

## Luxembourg: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	13.1	15.1	18.2	16.3	17.2	14.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	11.8	13.6	16.3	14.5	15.3	13.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
<b>Germany</b>	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.0
<b>Belgium</b>	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
<b>France</b>	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.4
<b>China</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
<b>Italy</b>	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>USA</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Spain</b>	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	16.1	17.6	21.2	20.1	21.5	17.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	12.2	12.8	14.9	14.8	16.0	12.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	3.9	4.8	6.2	5.3	5.5	4.9
<b>Germany</b>	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.0
<b>Belgium</b>	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.7
<b>France</b>	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
<b>China</b>	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
<b>Italy</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
<b>Usa</b>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Spain</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.8	-4.3	-2.6
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-0.5	0.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-2.6	-3.2	-4.3	-3.4	-3.5	-3.1
<b>Germany</b>	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1
<b>Belgium</b>	-3.5	-3.6	-4.0	-3.9	-4.3	-3.1
<b>France</b>	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>China</b>	-1.9	-2.1	-3.3	-3.2	-3.9	-3.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
<b>Italy</b>	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
<b>Hong Kong</b>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5
<b>Usa</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Spain</b>	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4

## Luxembourg: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	13.1	15.1	18.2	16.3	17.2	14.9
<b>Primary products</b>	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Energy</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	12.0	14.0	17.0	15.1	15.9	13.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	5.5	7.4	9.6	7.2	7.9	7.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	5.8	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	5.2
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	16.1	17.6	21.2	20.1	21.5	17.5
<b>Primary products</b>	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.8
<i>Energy</i>	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	12.4	13.5	16.3	15.2	15.8	13.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	6.6	7.9	10.2	8.8	9.3	7.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-3.1	-2.5	-2.9	-3.8	-4.3	-2.6
<b>Primary products</b>	-2.5	-3.1	-3.8	-3.9	-4.6	-3.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7
<i>Energy</i>	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-2.5	-1.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-0.3	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-1.3	0.0
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0

## Hungary: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	44.7	50.6	59.9	69.6	73.8	60.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	37.1	40.9	47.5	55.0	57.7	47.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	7.6	9.7	12.5	14.6	16.1	12.7
<b>Germany</b>	14.1	15.2	17.5	19.6	19.6	15.4
<b>Russia</b>	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.1
<b>Austria</b>	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	2.7
<b>France</b>	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2
<b>Italy</b>	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.4
<b>China</b>	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
<b>Poland</b>	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.3
<b>Romania</b>	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	48.7	53.5	62.3	69.7	74.1	56.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	33.3	37.4	43.8	48.4	50.5	38.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	15.3	16.1	18.6	21.3	23.5	17.5
<b>Germany</b>	13.2	14.7	16.8	18.6	18.8	14.0
<b>Russia</b>	2.9	4.0	5.1	4.8	6.7	4.1
<b>Austria</b>	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.4
<b>France</b>	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.5
<b>Italy</b>	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.3
<b>China</b>	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.4	5.6	4.8
<b>Slovakia</b>	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.7
<b>Poland</b>	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.3
<b>Romania</b>	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1	-0.3	4.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	3.8	3.5	3.7	6.5	7.2	8.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.6	-7.4	-4.8
<b>Germany</b>	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.3
<b>Russia</b>	-2.1	-3.0	-3.5	-2.6	-4.0	-1.9
<b>Austria</b>	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7
<b>France</b>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7
<b>Italy</b>	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1
<b>China</b>	-3.3	-3.5	-3.7	-4.6	-4.8	-3.9
<b>Slovakia</b>	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4
<b>Poland</b>	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Romania</b>	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.9

## Hungary: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	44.7	50.6	59.9	69.6	73.8	60.0
<b>Primary products</b>	4.5	4.6	5.2	7.4	9.1	6.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.8	4.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.2
<i>Energy</i>	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	40.1	42.3	53.2	60.9	63.3	51.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.3	3.7	4.9	5.6	6.1	5.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	27.9	29.7	37.3	43.1	44.4	36.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	8.8	8.9	11.0	12.2	12.8	10.4
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.1	3.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	48.7	53.5	62.3	69.7	74.1	56.0
<b>Primary products</b>	5.3	6.6	10.3	10.7	14.2	10.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0
<i>Energy</i>	2.6	3.6	6.8	6.6	9.4	6.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	42.3	44.0	51.3	58.4	58.9	45.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.3	6.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	25.8	27.1	32.0	36.5	36.2	27.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	11.8	11.9	13.4	15.4	15.4	11.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-4.0	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1	-0.3	4.0
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.8	-2.0	-5.0	-3.2	-5.1	-3.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
<i>Energy</i>	-1.7	-2.7	-5.7	-4.7	-6.7	-4.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-2.2	-1.7	1.9	2.5	4.4	6.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	2.1	2.6	5.3	6.6	8.2	8.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-3.0	-3.0	-2.4	-3.2	-2.7	-1.0
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

## Malta: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.02	1.93	2.23	2.25	2.00	1.50
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.11	0.92	0.64
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1.02	0.92	1.07	1.14	1.08	0.87
<b>Italy</b>	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.06
<b>Germany</b>	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.18
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.17	0.09
<b>France</b>	0.33	0.28	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.18
<b>Singapore</b>	0.31	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.26	0.19
<b>USA</b>	0.33	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.18	0.15
<b>China</b>	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.10
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.93	2.96	3.43	3.47	3.25	2.59
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	2.14	2.24	2.43	2.56	2.40	1.78
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	0.78	0.72	1.01	0.91	0.85	0.81
<b>Italy</b>	0.75	0.96	0.97	0.87	0.91	0.62
<b>Germany</b>	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.26	0.24
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.50	0.43	0.30
<b>France</b>	0.40	0.29	0.41	0.42	0.27	0.21
<b>Singapore</b>	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.17	0.20	0.11
<b>USA</b>	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.07	0.08
<b>China</b>	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.12
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.11
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.10
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.90	-1.03	-1.20	-1.23	-1.25	-1.08
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-1.14	-1.23	-1.27	-1.45	-1.48	-1.14
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	0.24	0.20	0.07	0.23	0.23	0.06
<b>Italy</b>	-0.69	-0.85	-0.88	-0.78	-0.80	-0.57
<b>Germany</b>	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.06
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.12	-0.12	-0.13	-0.28	-0.27	-0.21
<b>France</b>	-0.07	-0.01	-0.08	-0.15	-0.04	-0.02
<b>Singapore</b>	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.08
<b>USA</b>	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.07
<b>China</b>	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09
<b>Hong Kong</b>	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.09
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.02	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.06	-0.10
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.09	-0.08	-0.10	-0.10	-0.11	-0.08



## Malta: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.02	1.93	2.23	2.25	2.00	1.50
<b>Primary products</b>	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.08
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.07
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<i>Energy</i>	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	1.89	1.79	2.06	2.03	1.80	1.40
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.18
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.33	1.19	1.44	1.37	1.15	0.88
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.44	0.35
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	2.93	2.96	3.43	3.47	3.25	2.59
<b>Primary products</b>	0.52	0.61	0.66	0.83	0.94	0.67
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.45	0.48	0.41
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
<i>Energy</i>	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.35	0.43	0.23
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	2.38	2.32	2.73	2.61	2.28	1.89
<i>Chemicals</i>	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.30
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	1.44	1.34	1.68	1.52	1.20	1.02
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.57
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-0.90	-1.03	-1.20	-1.23	-1.25	-1.08
<b>Primary products</b>	-0.40	-0.49	-0.51	-0.63	-0.76	-0.59
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.23	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.32	-0.34
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
<i>Energy</i>	-0.15	-0.21	-0.24	-0.32	-0.42	-0.22
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-0.49	-0.53	-0.67	-0.58	-0.48	-0.49
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.20	-0.17	-0.15	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-0.10	-0.15	-0.24	-0.15	-0.05	-0.15
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-0.18	-0.22	-0.28	-0.29	-0.31	-0.23
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01

**Netherlands: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)**

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	287.3	326.6	369.2	401.9	433.7	357.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	229.5	260.7	292.3	313.8	342.4	276.2
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	57.8	66.0	77.0	88.1	91.4	80.7
<b>Germany</b>	72.1	81.3	94.0	98.2	110.6	92.0
<b>Belgium</b>	34.6	42.5	51.5	54.5	59.5	45.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	29.1	29.9	33.0	36.8	38.3	29.0
<b>France</b>	28.3	30.6	31.6	34.0	38.7	32.9
<b>China</b>	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.7
<b>USA</b>	12.2	13.9	16.5	17.5	16.7	14.1
<b>Italy</b>	17.3	18.6	18.9	20.3	22.4	18.0
<b>Russia</b>	3.4	4.6	5.5	6.9	7.1	4.6
<b>Spain</b>	11.4	13.3	13.3	14.5	14.9	12.3
<b>Norway</b>	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	257.0	292.4	332.0	359.4	395.0	317.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	136.6	144.6	165.2	180.2	190.0	155.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	120.4	147.9	166.7	179.3	204.9	161.9
<b>Germany</b>	46.1	48.6	56.7	63.7	65.6	53.4
<b>Belgium</b>	25.0	27.2	31.3	33.4	34.2	27.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	16.3	17.1	19.6	20.7	22.9	19.0
<b>France</b>	12.8	13.6	15.1	15.7	17.4	14.0
<b>China</b>	19.0	25.8	31.0	37.7	40.4	36.9
<b>USA</b>	20.3	22.2	25.9	26.3	29.5	24.7
<b>Italy</b>	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.1	6.4
<b>Russia</b>	7.3	13.0	17.1	18.3	21.1	14.1
<b>Spain</b>	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.4	5.0
<b>Norway</b>	6.2	6.2	7.2	8.3	12.3	9.8
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	30.3	34.2	37.3	42.4	38.7	39.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	92.9	116.1	127.0	133.6	152.3	120.4
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-62.6	-81.9	-89.8	-91.2	-113.6	-81.1
<b>Germany</b>	26.1	32.8	37.3	34.5	45.0	38.6
<b>Belgium</b>	9.6	15.3	20.2	21.1	25.2	17.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	12.8	12.8	13.4	16.0	15.4	9.9
<b>France</b>	15.5	17.0	16.6	18.3	21.3	18.9
<b>China</b>	-16.7	-23.2	-27.6	-34.0	-36.4	-32.2
<b>USA</b>	-8.2	-8.3	-9.4	-8.8	-12.7	-10.6
<b>Italy</b>	11.2	11.8	11.5	12.5	14.3	11.6
<b>Russia</b>	-3.9	-8.5	-11.6	-11.3	-14.0	-9.5
<b>Spain</b>	6.1	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.5	7.3
<b>Norway</b>	-3.9	-3.6	-4.6	-5.1	-9.0	-6.3

## Netherlands: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	287.3	326.6	369.2	401.9	433.7	357.0
<b>Primary products</b>	75.2	97.8	115.2	123.5	148.6	117.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	38.5	40.2	42.6	46.8	50.6	48.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	17.5	18.8	21.3	23.5	25.4	20.7
<i>Energy</i>	19.2	38.8	51.4	53.1	72.6	48.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	201.6	225.2	250.3	275.0	272.4	226.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	45.3	49.9	55.7	62.3	60.5	51.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	96.0	108.7	115.2	131.7	130.6	108.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	60.3	66.6	79.4	80.9	81.3	66.7
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	10.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	12.8	13.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	257.0	292.4	332.0	359.4	395.0	317.7
<b>Primary products</b>	65.4	83.8	99.7	107.6	130.6	98.4
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	23.5	24.2	26.0	28.9	32.6	31.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	13.0	14.4	15.9	18.3	21.1	14.5
<i>Energy</i>	28.9	45.2	57.8	60.5	77.0	52.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	188.2	207.8	230.5	250.4	255.0	208.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	31.1	35.1	38.8	44.5	44.7	37.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	97.2	106.0	112.3	119.5	122.3	100.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	59.9	66.6	79.3	86.3	88.0	69.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	3.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	9.3	10.8
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	30.3	34.2	37.3	42.4	38.7	39.2
<b>Primary products</b>	9.8	14.0	15.6	15.8	18.0	18.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	15.0	16.0	16.6	17.8	18.0	17.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	4.6	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.3	6.2
<i>Energy</i>	-9.8	-6.4	-6.4	-7.3	-4.4	-4.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	13.4	17.5	19.8	24.6	17.4	18.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	14.1	14.8	16.9	17.9	15.8	13.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-1.2	2.7	2.9	12.2	8.3	7.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.4	0.0	0.1	-5.4	-6.7	-3.2
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	7.1	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.2

## Austria: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	95.2	100.6	108.9	119.4	123.3	98.6
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	70.0	72.3	78.4	86.6	89.0	70.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	25.2	28.3	30.5	32.7	34.2	27.8
<b>Germany</b>	30.4	31.2	32.7	35.6	36.3	30.5
<b>Italy</b>	8.4	8.7	9.8	10.5	10.5	8.1
<b>Switzerland</b>	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	4.9	3.8
<b>France</b>	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7
<b>Hungary</b>	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	3.3
<b>USA</b>	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.9	5.3	3.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.2
<b>China</b>	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	96.4	102.3	109.3	119.0	125.3	102.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	79.8	82.4	87.0	94.4	97.8	80.2
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	16.6	20.0	22.2	24.6	27.5	22.6
<b>Germany</b>	44.7	46.9	49.7	54.1	55.7	46.3
<b>Italy</b>	6.6	6.8	7.6	8.4	8.8	6.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.5
<b>France</b>	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.1
<b>Hungary</b>	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.3
<b>USA</b>	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6
<b>China</b>	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.4	-2.0	-4.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-9.8	-10.1	-8.6	-7.7	-8.7	-9.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	6.7	5.2
<b>Germany</b>	-14.2	-15.7	-16.9	-18.5	-19.4	-15.8
<b>Italy</b>	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.6	-2.2
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
<b>France</b>	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	-1.9	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0	-2.4
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
<b>USA</b>	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6
<b>China</b>	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.6

## Austria: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	95.2	100.6	108.9	119.4	123.3	98.6
<b>Primary products</b>	11.4	13.5	12.8	14.6	16.1	13.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.5	8.1	7.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.2
<i>Energy</i>	2.9	4.4	2.5	3.2	4.2	3.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	83.3	86.6	95.6	103.0	105.5	84.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.4	9.5	11.3	12.3	13.1	12.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	43.1	42.4	45.6	49.4	49.0	37.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	31.9	34.7	38.7	41.3	43.4	34.6
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.8
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	96.4	102.3	109.3	119.0	125.3	102.8
<b>Primary products</b>	17.2	21.8	23.0	23.6	27.9	22.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.3	8.0	7.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.3
<i>Energy</i>	8.1	11.8	11.8	11.2	14.3	10.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	78.9	80.1	85.9	94.1	95.5	78.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.0	13.7	12.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	39.8	38.5	39.5	43.6	43.6	34.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	29.5	30.8	34.3	37.4	38.2	31.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.9	2.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	0.4	-2.0	-4.1
<b>Primary products</b>	-5.8	-8.3	-10.3	-9.0	-11.8	-8.4
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.7	-1.1
<i>Energy</i>	-5.2	-7.4	-9.3	-7.9	-10.2	-6.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	4.5	6.5	9.7	8.9	10.0	5.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	3.3	3.9	6.1	5.7	5.4	2.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	2.4	3.9	4.5	3.8	5.2	3.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-1.3

## Poland: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	60.3	71.9	88.2	102.3	115.9	96.4
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	48.5	56.5	69.7	80.7	90.2	76.4
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	11.9	15.4	18.6	21.6	25.7	20.0
<b>Germany</b>	18.1	20.3	24.0	26.5	29.0	25.1
<b>Italy</b>	3.7	4.4	5.8	6.8	6.9	6.6
<b>Russia</b>	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.7	6.0	3.6
<b>France</b>	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.2	7.2	6.5
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.6	3.3	4.9	5.7	6.6	5.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.7	4.0
<b>United Kingdom</b>	3.3	4.0	5.0	6.1	6.7	6.1
<b>China</b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
<b>Belgium</b>	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.3
<b>Sweden</b>	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	2.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	72.1	81.7	101.1	120.9	142.0	105.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	54.3	61.5	73.8	88.6	102.0	75.7
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	17.8	20.2	27.3	32.3	40.0	29.4
<b>Germany</b>	20.2	24.2	29.4	35.1	40.6	29.5
<b>Italy</b>	5.4	5.4	6.5	7.9	8.9	6.8
<b>Russia</b>	5.1	7.1	9.7	10.5	13.7	9.1
<b>France</b>	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.2	6.8	4.8
<b>Czech Republic</b>	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.7	5.8	4.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.9	7.9	5.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.3
<b>China</b>	2.3	2.6	3.6	5.1	6.3	5.5
<b>Belgium</b>	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.5	3.6
<b>Sweden</b>	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-11.8	-9.8	-12.9	-18.7	-26.1	-8.7
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-5.9	-5.0	-4.2	-8.0	-11.8	0.7
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-10.7	-14.2	-9.4
<b>Germany</b>	-2.1	-3.9	-5.4	-8.6	-11.5	-4.4
<b>Italy</b>	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2
<b>Russia</b>	-2.8	-3.9	-5.9	-5.7	-7.7	-5.5
<b>France</b>	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	-1.3	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0	-3.2	-1.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9
<b>China</b>	-1.9	-2.1	-3.0	-4.3	-5.4	-4.5
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2
<b>Sweden</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3

## Poland: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	60.3	71.9	88.2	102.3	115.9	96.4
<b>Primary products</b>	9.9	12.3	14.2	15.9	18.7	15.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	5.0	6.7	8.1	9.5	10.9	10.5
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.0
<i>Energy</i>	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.9	3.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	50.5	59.6	74.0	86.3	97.2	80.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	3.9	4.9	6.3	7.5	9.1	7.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	23.4	28.1	35.5	41.8	48.0	41.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	23.2	26.6	32.1	37.0	40.1	31.7
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	72.1	81.7	101.1	120.9	142.0	105.1
<b>Primary products</b>	13.1	16.9	19.5	23.1	29.7	21.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	3.8	4.8	5.6	7.1	8.8	7.9
<i>Raw materials</i>	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.9	3.2
<i>Energy</i>	6.6	9.4	10.5	12.0	16.0	10.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	59.0	64.8	79.1	94.8	108.4	81.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	10.2	11.6	13.6	15.7	18.5	14.7
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	27.9	29.3	36.4	43.1	50.3	37.1
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	20.9	23.8	29.1	36.0	39.6	29.4
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-11.8	-9.8	-12.9	-18.7	-26.1	-8.7
<b>Primary products</b>	-3.3	-4.6	-5.3	-7.2	-11.0	-5.8
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-1.2
<i>Energy</i>	-3.3	-5.6	-6.6	-8.1	-11.1	-7.1
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-8.5	-5.2	-5.1	-8.5	-11.2	-0.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	-6.3	-6.8	-7.3	-8.2	-9.4	-7.2
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-4.5	-1.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.3	4.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.0	0.5	2.3
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-3.0	-3.8	-2.6

**Portugal: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)**

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	28.8	30.7	34.5	37.6	37.9	31.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	23.0	24.5	26.7	28.8	28.0	23.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	5.7	6.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	7.8
<b>Spain</b>	7.2	7.9	9.1	10.2	9.7	8.2
<b>Germany</b>	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.0
<b>France</b>	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.8
<b>Italy</b>	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
<b>Angola</b>	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.2
<b>Belgium</b>	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>USA</b>	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0
<b>China</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	44.2	49.2	53.1	57.1	61.2	50.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	34.1	37.7	40.2	43.0	45.0	39.1
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	10.1	11.5	12.9	14.0	16.2	11.0
<b>Spain</b>	12.9	14.2	15.4	16.8	17.7	15.8
<b>Germany</b>	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.2
<b>France</b>	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3
<b>Italy</b>	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6
<b>Angola</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Belgium</b>	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4
<b>USA</b>	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
<b>China</b>	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.4	-18.5	-18.6	-19.5	-23.2	-19.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-11.0	-13.1	-13.4	-14.2	-17.0	-15.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-4.4	-5.4	-5.2	-5.3	-6.2	-3.2
<b>Spain</b>	-5.8	-6.3	-6.2	-6.7	-8.0	-7.7
<b>Germany</b>	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2
<b>France</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5
<b>Italy</b>	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Angola</b>	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.1
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
<b>Usa</b>	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.1
<b>China</b>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.9



## Portugal: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	28.8	30.7	34.5	37.6	37.9	31.1
<b>Primary products</b>	4.1	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	6.7
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.5
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	24.6	24.9	27.5	29.4	28.8	23.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	9.8	9.9	11.2	11.9	11.7	8.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	12.8	12.9	13.9	14.7	14.4	12.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	44.2	49.2	53.1	57.1	61.2	50.1
<b>Primary products</b>	11.4	14.0	15.5	16.4	19.5	14.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.8
<i>Energy</i>	4.9	7.2	8.1	8.0	10.3	6.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	32.7	34.7	37.1	40.0	41.0	34.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.3
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	15.0	15.7	16.5	17.6	18.4	15.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	12.7	13.5	14.7	16.0	15.9	13.4
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-15.4	-18.5	-18.6	-19.5	-23.2	-19.0
<b>Primary products</b>	-7.3	-9.0	-9.2	-9.8	-11.8	-7.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2	-3.2	-2.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2
<i>Energy</i>	-4.1	-5.9	-6.2	-6.3	-8.1	-4.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-8.1	-9.8	-9.7	-10.6	-12.2	-11.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	-3.1	-3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-3.9	-4.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-5.1	-5.9	-5.3	-5.7	-6.7	-6.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0

## Romania: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.9	22.3	25.9	29.5	33.7	29.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	14.1	15.6	18.2	21.3	23.8	21.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	4.8	6.7	7.7	8.3	9.9	7.5
<b>Germany</b>	2.8	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.5
<b>Italy</b>	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.5
<b>France</b>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4
<b>Hungary</b>	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3
<b>Turkey</b>	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.5
<b>Austria</b>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
<b>China</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.1
<b>Poland</b>	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	26.3	32.6	40.7	51.3	57.1	38.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	17.3	20.5	25.8	36.6	39.8	28.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	9.0	12.1	14.9	14.7	17.3	10.4
<b>Germany</b>	3.9	4.5	6.2	8.8	9.4	6.7
<b>Italy</b>	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.6	4.6
<b>France</b>	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.4
<b>Hungary</b>	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.6	4.3	3.3
<b>Turkey</b>	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.5
<b>Austria</b>	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.8	1.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.5
<b>China</b>	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.9
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9
<b>Poland</b>	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-7.3	-10.3	-14.9	-21.8	-23.5	-9.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-3.2	-4.9	-7.6	-15.3	-16.1	-6.9
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-4.2	-5.4	-7.2	-6.4	-7.4	-2.9
<b>Germany</b>	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	-3.8	-3.9	-1.3
<b>Italy</b>	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-0.1
<b>France</b>	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7	0.0
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.9	-2.6	-2.0
<b>Turkey</b>	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.0
<b>Austria</b>	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-1.7	-2.0	-1.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5
<b>China</b>	-0.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
<b>Poland</b>	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.3	-0.7

## Romania: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.9	22.3	25.9	29.5	33.7	29.1
<b>Primary products</b>	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	6.7	5.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8
<i>Energy</i>	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.1	1.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	15.9	18.1	21.0	24.7	26.9	23.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.1	12.1	12.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	10.4	11.1	11.8	13.0	12.8	9.8
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	26.3	32.6	40.7	51.3	57.1	38.9
<b>Primary products</b>	5.5	7.4	8.8	10.0	12.7	8.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	3.1	4.5	5.5	5.5	7.1	3.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	20.7	25.1	31.8	41.2	44.4	30.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.7	3.3	4.3	5.3	6.2	5.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	8.5	10.8	14.4	19.7	20.6	13.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	9.4	11.0	13.1	16.3	17.6	12.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-7.3	-10.3	-14.9	-21.8	-23.5	-9.8
<b>Primary products</b>	-2.6	-3.3	-4.1	-5.2	-6.0	-2.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7
<i>Energy</i>	-1.8	-2.2	-2.9	-3.3	-4.0	-1.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-4.8	-7.0	-10.8	-16.5	-17.4	-6.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.7	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6	-4.2	-4.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-4.1	-5.1	-6.7	-9.6	-8.5	-0.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	1.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.3	-4.8	-2.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Slovenia: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	13.2	15.5	18.5	22.0	23.2	18.8
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	8.9	10.5	12.7	15.2	15.8	13.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.4	5.8
<b>Germany</b>	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.6
<b>Italy</b>	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.1
<b>Austria</b>	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
<b>France</b>	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>Croatia</b>	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5
<b>Hungary</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
<b>Bosnia And H.</b>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
<b>Poland</b>	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
<b>Serbia</b>	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	14.3	16.3	19.2	23.0	25.2	19.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	11.7	13.0	14.9	17.0	17.9	13.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	2.6	3.4	4.3	6.0	7.2	5.5
<b>Germany</b>	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.1
<b>Italy</b>	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.0
<b>Austria</b>	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.2
<b>France</b>	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
<b>Croatia</b>	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Hungary</b>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Bosnia And H.</b>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Serbia</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-0.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.8	-2.1	-0.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
<b>Germany</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5
<b>Italy</b>	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9
<b>Austria</b>	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9
<b>France</b>	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Croatia</b>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Bosnia And H.</b>	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Serbia</b>	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

## Slovenia: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	13.2	15.5	18.5	22.0	23.2	18.8
<b>Primary products</b>	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.2
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
<i>Energy</i>	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	12.3	14.2	16.7	19.9	20.8	16.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	5.0	6.0	7.1	9.1	9.6	7.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	5.5	6.2	7.2	8.0	8.1	6.1
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	14.3	16.3	19.2	23.0	25.2	19.0
<b>Primary products</b>	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.9	6.0	4.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9
<i>Energy</i>	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.0
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	11.5	12.7	14.8	18.1	19.1	14.3
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	4.9	5.4	6.3	8.2	8.9	6.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.4	5.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-0.2
<b>Primary products</b>	-1.9	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9	-3.6	-2.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6	-2.3	-1.4
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Slovakia: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	22.3	25.6	33.3	42.7	48.4	40.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	19.3	22.3	28.9	37.1	41.3	34.4
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	3.0	3.3	4.4	5.6	7.1	5.7
<b>Germany</b>	6.4	6.6	7.7	8.9	9.4	8.0
<b>Czech Republic</b>	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.6	6.6	5.2
<b>Hungary</b>	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.4	2.6
<b>France</b>	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.8	3.2	3.1
<b>Russia</b>	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.4
<b>Poland</b>	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.9
<b>Austria</b>	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.4
<b>Italy</b>	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.9
<b>South Korea</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	24.0	27.9	35.8	44.2	50.3	39.6
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	18.9	21.7	26.9	33.0	36.7	29.6
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	5.1	6.2	8.9	11.2	13.5	10.0
<b>Germany</b>	6.2	6.7	8.1	9.5	9.9	7.1
<b>Czech Republic</b>	4.4	5.5	6.5	7.7	9.2	7.5
<b>Hungary</b>	0.9	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.5	2.8
<b>France</b>	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
<b>Russia</b>	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.3	3.5
<b>Poland</b>	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0
<b>Austria</b>	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.0
<b>Italy</b>	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0
<b>South Korea</b>	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.4
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-1.5	-1.9	0.5
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	0.4	0.7	2.0	4.1	4.6	4.8
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-2.1	-2.9	-4.5	-5.6	-6.4	-4.3
<b>Germany</b>	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-2.1	-2.6	-2.2
<b>Hungary</b>	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
<b>France</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.2
<b>Russia</b>	-1.9	-2.6	-3.5	-3.1	-3.4	-2.1
<b>Poland</b>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
<b>Austria</b>	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
<b>Italy</b>	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.9
<b>South Korea</b>	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.5	-2.3

## Slovakia: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	22.3	25.6	33.3	42.7	48.4	40.1
<b>Primary products</b>	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.4	4.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8
<i>Energy</i>	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	19.4	21.8	29.0	37.8	42.6	35.6
<i>Chemicals</i>	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	10.2	11.3	16.1	22.6	26.1	22.3
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	8.0	9.0	11.2	13.2	14.2	11.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	24.0	27.9	35.8	44.2	50.3	39.6
<b>Primary products</b>	4.9	6.3	7.7	8.3	10.5	8.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5
<i>Raw materials</i>	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.1
<i>Energy</i>	2.8	3.7	4.8	4.7	6.3	4.7
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	19.0	21.4	28.0	35.8	39.6	31.2
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	9.5	10.6	13.9	19.5	21.8	16.8
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	7.1	8.1	10.9	12.4	13.6	10.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-1.5	-1.9	0.5
<b>Primary products</b>	-2.1	-2.9	-3.6	-3.8	-5.1	-4.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
<i>Energy</i>	-1.4	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7	-3.9	-2.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	0.7	0.7	2.1	3.1	4.3	5.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

## Finland: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	49.5	52.6	61.5	65.7	65.6	45.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	28.7	29.9	35.2	37.3	36.7	25.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	20.7	22.7	26.3	28.4	28.9	20.0
<b>Germany</b>	5.3	5.6	6.9	7.2	6.6	4.7
<b>Russia</b>	4.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.6	4.0
<b>Sweden</b>	5.5	5.7	6.5	7.0	6.6	4.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.6
<b>USA</b>	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.5
<b>China</b>	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	2.4
<b>France</b>	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.7
<b>Belgium</b>	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2
<b>Italy</b>	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	41.4	47.2	55.3	59.6	62.4	43.6
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	27.9	31.5	35.3	38.2	38.7	28.4
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	13.5	15.7	19.9	21.4	23.7	15.2
<b>Germany</b>	6.7	7.8	8.6	9.4	9.8	6.9
<b>Russia</b>	5.3	6.5	7.7	8.3	10.1	7.0
<b>Sweden</b>	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	6.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.0
<b>USA</b>	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
<b>China</b>	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.4
<b>France</b>	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8
<b>Belgium</b>	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4
<b>Italy</b>	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.1	5.4	6.2	6.1	3.2	1.4
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-2.0	-3.3
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.9	5.2	4.7
<b>Germany</b>	-1.4	-2.2	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-2.2
<b>Russia</b>	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-1.6	-2.5	-3.0
<b>Sweden</b>	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-2.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
<b>USA</b>	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.6
<b>China</b>	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
<b>France</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2
<b>Belgium</b>	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
<b>Italy</b>	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3



## Finland: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	49.5	52.6	61.5	65.7	65.6	45.0
<b>Primary products</b>	6.0	6.2	8.0	8.6	9.0	6.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.2
<i>Energy</i>	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.6	4.6	2.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	40.1	43.8	50.8	54.2	53.3	36.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	19.9	23.4	26.1	28.1	29.0	18.4
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	17.9	17.4	21.2	22.3	20.3	14.7
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.2
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	41.4	47.2	55.3	59.6	62.4	43.6
<b>Primary products</b>	10.5	12.0	16.3	17.3	19.5	13.1
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	3.4	3.7	5.2	6.2	5.3	2.7
<i>Energy</i>	5.0	6.0	8.5	8.3	11.0	7.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	29.4	34.3	38.5	41.7	42.2	29.9
<i>Chemicals</i>	4.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.0
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	15.7	19.2	21.1	22.8	22.9	14.9
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	9.1	10.0	11.6	13.0	13.1	10.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	8.1	5.4	6.2	6.1	3.2	1.4
<b>Primary products</b>	-4.5	-5.8	-8.2	-8.7	-10.5	-7.0
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1
<i>Raw materials</i>	-0.3	-0.7	-1.5	-2.4	-2.1	-0.6
<i>Energy</i>	-2.9	-3.6	-5.2	-4.7	-6.4	-4.3
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	10.7	9.4	12.3	12.5	11.1	6.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.1	-2.1	-1.4
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.3	6.1	3.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	8.8	7.4	9.6	9.3	7.2	4.5
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7

## Sweden: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	99.1	105.3	117.7	123.2	124.6	94.1
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	58.5	62.1	70.8	75.4	74.9	55.0
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	40.6	43.1	46.9	47.8	49.8	39.1
<b>Germany</b>	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.9	12.9	9.6
<b>Norway</b>	8.5	9.0	10.7	11.6	11.8	10.0
<b>Denmark</b>	6.3	7.2	8.5	9.0	9.2	6.9
<b>United Kingdom</b>	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.2	7.0
<b>Finland</b>	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	6.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.2	6.4	4.4
<b>USA</b>	10.6	11.1	10.9	9.4	8.2	6.0
<b>France</b>	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.1	4.8
<b>China</b>	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9
<b>Belgium</b>	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	3.4
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	80.7	89.8	101.6	111.8	114.6	85.9
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	58.3	63.2	70.8	79.5	79.2	58.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	22.5	26.6	30.8	32.3	35.3	27.4
<b>Germany</b>	14.6	16.3	18.2	20.4	20.2	15.4
<b>Norway</b>	5.9	7.0	8.3	9.2	9.8	7.5
<b>Denmark</b>	7.1	8.5	9.8	10.2	10.7	7.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.8	6.1	6.5	8.2	7.2	4.8
<b>Finland</b>	5.0	5.3	5.9	7.0	6.6	4.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.3
<b>USA</b>	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2
<b>France</b>	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.8	4.3
<b>China</b>	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.1
<b>Belgium</b>	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.3
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.4	15.5	16.1	11.4	10.1	8.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	0.2	-1.1	0.0	-4.1	-4.4	-3.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	18.1	16.5	16.1	15.5	14.4	11.7
<b>Germany</b>	-4.7	-5.4	-6.5	-7.6	-7.3	-5.8
<b>Norway</b>	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5
<b>Denmark</b>	-0.7	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	2.2
<b>Finland</b>	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.9
<b>USA</b>	7.6	7.9	7.4	5.9	4.6	2.8
<b>France</b>	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>China</b>	-0.5	-1.2	-1.7	-2.3	-2.1	-1.2
<b>Belgium</b>	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.2

## Sweden: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	99.1	105.3	117.7	123.2	124.6	94.1
<b>Primary products</b>	12.7	15.3	18.0	18.8	22.2	16.6
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5
<i>Raw materials</i>	5.5	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.6	5.9
<i>Energy</i>	4.1	5.7	7.0	6.8	9.9	6.2
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	83.6	89.7	99.3	104.0	102.0	77.0
<i>Chemicals</i>	11.0	11.8	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.7
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	44.0	47.6	52.0	54.2	52.4	36.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	28.6	30.4	33.8	36.1	36.0	27.8
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	80.7	89.8	101.6	111.8	114.6	85.9
<b>Primary products</b>	16.8	20.2	23.7	24.7	29.4	21.3
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	5.9	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.6	8.3
<i>Raw materials</i>	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.1
<i>Energy</i>	7.8	10.5	12.7	12.4	16.6	9.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	63.7	69.6	77.8	87.0	85.1	64.5
<i>Chemicals</i>	8.7	9.6	10.6	12.0	12.8	10.9
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	32.6	35.4	39.6	43.3	41.8	30.9
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	22.4	24.6	27.6	31.7	30.5	22.7
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	18.4	15.5	16.1	11.4	10.1	8.2
<b>Primary products</b>	-4.1	-4.9	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-4.7
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-2.8	-2.9	-3.3	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8
<i>Raw materials</i>	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8
<i>Energy</i>	-3.8	-4.9	-5.7	-5.6	-6.7	-3.8
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	19.9	20.1	21.5	17.0	16.9	12.4
<i>Chemicals</i>	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	11.4	12.1	12.4	10.9	10.6	5.6
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	6.2	5.8	6.2	4.5	5.5	5.1
<i>Products n.e.s.</i>	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4

## United Kingdom: trade by main partner countries (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	279.4	309.0	357.3	320.4	312.5	253.0
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	164.2	177.4	224.9	186.4	178.1	139.5
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	115.1	131.7	132.4	134.0	134.5	113.5
<b>Germany</b>	31.8	33.5	39.8	35.8	35.9	28.0
<b>USA</b>	40.5	44.5	46.2	45.6	43.2	37.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	17.6	18.5	24.3	21.8	24.4	19.8
<b>France</b>	27.3	29.0	42.5	26.2	23.6	20.3
<b>China</b>	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.1	5.7
<b>Ireland</b>	20.7	23.7	25.2	25.7	23.4	17.4
<b>Belgium</b>	15.0	16.3	19.2	17.2	16.5	11.9
<b>Italy</b>	12.3	12.8	13.9	13.3	11.8	9.3
<b>Spain</b>	13.4	15.6	18.3	14.5	12.7	10.1
<b>Norway</b>	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	378.4	412.9	479.0	454.5	430.4	346.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	212.0	232.6	276.4	248.8	229.3	183.2
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	166.3	180.3	202.6	205.7	201.1	163.0
<b>Germany</b>	52.0	54.8	58.7	64.6	56.2	44.7
<b>USA</b>	35.2	34.0	39.0	39.2	37.4	33.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	26.5	27.8	30.3	33.2	31.9	24.3
<b>France</b>	29.2	29.4	31.1	31.7	29.2	23.1
<b>China</b>	20.5	24.7	28.7	33.2	32.7	30.6
<b>Ireland</b>	14.9	14.6	15.3	16.4	15.1	13.8
<b>Belgium</b>	18.7	19.3	20.9	21.6	20.3	16.8
<b>Italy</b>	17.8	17.4	18.4	19.2	17.7	13.8
<b>Spain</b>	13.0	14.1	15.3	14.8	13.0	10.3
<b>Norway</b>	12.6	17.8	21.5	21.1	25.7	16.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-99.0	-103.8	-121.7	-134.1	-117.8	-93.2
<b>Intra EU-27</b>	-47.8	-55.2	-51.5	-62.5	-51.2	-43.7
<b>Extra EU-27</b>	-51.2	-48.6	-70.2	-71.7	-66.6	-49.5
<b>Germany</b>	-20.2	-21.4	-18.9	-28.8	-20.3	-16.7
<b>USA</b>	5.3	10.5	7.2	6.4	5.8	3.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	-8.9	-9.3	-6.0	-11.3	-7.5	-4.5
<b>France</b>	-1.9	-0.4	11.3	-5.4	-5.6	-2.8
<b>China</b>	-17.1	-20.6	-24.0	-27.7	-26.6	-24.8
<b>Ireland</b>	5.8	9.1	10.0	9.3	8.3	3.6
<b>Belgium</b>	-3.6	-3.1	-1.7	-4.4	-3.8	-4.9
<b>Italy</b>	-5.4	-4.6	-4.5	-5.9	-5.9	-4.5
<b>Spain</b>	0.4	1.5	3.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
<b>Norway</b>	-9.7	-14.4	-18.3	-17.1	-22.2	-13.7

## United Kingdom: trade by product (billion EUR)

<b>Exports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	279.4	309.0	357.3	320.4	312.5	253.0
<b>Primary products</b>	45.7	50.8	58.8	59.0	68.3	50.9
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	15.4	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.1	16.2
<i>Raw materials</i>	5.5	5.8	7.2	8.0	8.3	5.8
<i>Energy</i>	24.7	29.5	35.6	34.1	42.9	28.9
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	231.2	245.3	284.4	246.2	230.5	189.1
<i>Chemicals</i>	47.2	48.8	54.9	56.9	54.9	52.6
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	114.7	122.4	152.4	110.1	101.3	79.5
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	69.3	74.1	77.1	79.2	74.3	56.9
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	2.5	13.0	14.1	15.1	13.8	13.0
<b>Imports</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	378.4	412.9	479.0	454.5	430.4	346.2
<b>Primary products</b>	66.0	78.9	91.9	95.9	108.4	80.5
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	32.0	33.9	36.1	38.2	38.2	36.0
<i>Raw materials</i>	10.2	10.8	12.5	14.7	14.4	9.1
<i>Energy</i>	23.8	34.2	43.3	42.9	55.8	35.5
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	300.8	302.9	331.6	337.3	300.4	248.8
<i>Chemicals</i>	42.3	43.9	47.8	52.0	48.6	44.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	151.5	147.9	163.3	158.9	137.6	107.7
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	107.0	111.0	120.6	126.4	114.3	96.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	11.6	31.1	55.5	21.3	21.6	16.9
<b>Balance</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Total</b>	-99.0	-103.8	-121.7	-134.1	-117.8	-93.2
<b>Primary products</b>	-20.3	-28.1	-33.1	-36.8	-40.1	-29.7
<i>Food &amp; drink</i>	-16.5	-18.5	-20.1	-21.3	-21.1	-19.7
<i>Raw materials</i>	-4.7	-5.0	-5.3	-6.7	-6.1	-3.3
<i>Energy</i>	0.9	-4.7	-7.7	-8.8	-12.9	-6.6
<b>Manufactured goods</b>	-69.6	-57.6	-47.2	-91.1	-69.9	-59.7
<i>Chemicals</i>	5.0	4.9	7.1	5.0	6.3	7.8
<i>Machinery &amp; vehicles</i>	-36.9	-25.5	-10.9	-48.9	-36.3	-28.1
<i>Other manuf'd goods</i>	-37.7	-37.0	-43.5	-47.1	-39.9	-39.3
<b>Products n.e.s.</b>	-9.1	-18.2	-41.3	-6.2	-7.8	-3.8



# 5

## Methodological notes

## Coverage

The series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia; therefore figures published here concern the 27 EU Member States.

## Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union corresponds to the customs territory of the European Union with addition of Heligoland.

## Extra EU trade

Statistics on trade with non-member countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- imports are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a non-member country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working or processing) immediately or after a period in a customs warehouse;
- exports are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export or following inward processing) or outward processing (goods for working or processing).

## Intra EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable goods recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- arrivals are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- dispatches are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.



## Trading partners

The results are broken down by country in accordance with the 'Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States', referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom).

In the case of exports (or dispatches), the country (or Member State) of last known destination of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an intra-European Union arrival is always the country of consignment of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), the country of origin.

Trade recorded under the category 'Non-specified' in Tables 2.1 and 3.1 includes trade which cannot be allocated to an individual partner country due to confidentiality, adjustments or data errors.

Extra EU imports of some Member States (e.g. the Netherlands), and therefore their trade deficit, are overvalued because of the so-called 'Rotterdam effect'. Goods destined for the rest of the EU arrive in their ports and, according to Community rules, are declared as imports by the Member State where these goods are released for free circulation. This in turn reduces the Extra EU imports to those Member States to which the goods are re-exported, as these shipments are recorded, for Community statistics, as arrivals from the Member State where these goods are released for free circulation, rather than imports from an Extra EU partner.

## Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonised System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

## Statistical value

For Extra EU trade, the statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. For Intra EU trade, it is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods.

It is the fob (free on board) value for dispatches and exports and the cif (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals and imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches and exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals and imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of trade under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this publication have been expressed in euro.

## Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. The data are based on the data available on 16 September 2010. Table 1 describes the development of external trade as declared by some of the EU's major trading partners; such data are taken from UN Comtrade database.





European Commission

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## External and intra-European Union trade

### Data 2004–09

This pocketbook provides an overview of the characteristics of the European Union's trade in goods. Data are provided for the European Union as a whole (EU-27), the euro area (EA-16) and the single Member States, with a breakdown by main partners and by major product groups, according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). Trade flows for the 27 Member States are presented with both other EU countries (intra-EU trade) and non-EU partners (extra-EU trade). The source of these statistics is Comext, the Eurostat database containing detailed international trade data for the EU and its Member States.

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