

# Statistical Office of the European Communities



## BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

*Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

1966

STATISTICAL OFFICE  
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

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*This handbook is also available in German, French, Italian,  
Dutch and Spanish*

# **BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY**

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Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

Seventh Edition



## **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED**

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gm	gramme
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
t/year	ton per year
mm	millimetre
m	metre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
tec	ton coal equivalent
Tcal	teracalory = $10^9$ kilocalory
PCS	Gross calorific value
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = $10^6$ kWh
MW	megawatt = $10^3$ kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
mio	million
DM	German Marks

<b>Ffr</b>	French Francs
<b>Lit</b>	Lire
<b>Fl</b>	Guilders
<b>Fb</b>	Belgian Francs
<b>Fibg</b>	Luxembourg Francs
<b>S</b>	Dollars
<b>GNP</b>	Gross national product
<b>EFTA</b>	European Free Trade Association
<b>ECSC</b>	European Coal and Steel Community
<b>EEC</b>	European Economic Community
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>SOEC</b>	Statistical Office of the European Communities
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization
<b>AOM</b>	overseas states, territories and departments associated with the EEC
<b>OT</b>	overseas territory
<b>UIC</b>	International Union of Railways
<b>IATA</b>	International Air Transport Association
<b>EPU</b>	European Payments Union
<b>CST</b>	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
<b>ISIC</b>	International Standard Industrial Classification
<b>NICE</b>	Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities

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Truth has scarce done so much good in the world as the Appearances of it have done hurt.

La Rochefoucauld

## FOREWORD

*This is the seventh issue of "Basic Statistics". The series came into being under the European Coal and Steel Community and (since 1959) has expanded under the three Communities. The present issue numbers 204 pages and contains tens of thousands of figures. It describes almost every aspect of life in the Six, in the associated countries, in EFTA and in the main industrial countries (Canada, United States, Japan, USSR).*

*Despite this growth the publication has not shaken off all its defects. There are still lacunae, the data are not always comparable, and some of the information is not of the most up-to-date.*

*May the reader forgive these blemishes and help us with his criticism. We hope that the work will be of assistance to him in his research, dispel his uncertainties and make him better acquainted with the truth of our present-day world.*

*R. Dumas*

*Brussels and Luxembourg*

*December 1966*





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## POPULATION





**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE  
AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH**

Middle of 1965

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popula- tion '000	Den- sity per sq km	Estimated population '000		
					1970	1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	59041	238	60220	61510	62390
2	France	551.2	48940	89	50950	53515	56305
3	Italy	301.2	51546	171	54320	56400	58440
4	Netherlands	33.5	12292	367	13070	14100	15260
5	Belgium	30.5	9450	310	9710	9935	(9970)
6	Luxembourg	2.6	331	127	(335)	(340)	(345)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1167.5</b>	<b>181600</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>188605</b>	<b>195800</b>	<b>202710</b>
7	Greece	130.9	(a) 8510	65	8730	8862	9056
8	Turkey	780.6	31391	40	36740	42100	.
9	United Kingdom	244.0	54595	224	56410	58450	60480
10	Norway	323.9	3723	11	3864	4075	4270
11	Sweden	449.8	7734	17	7999	8330	8646
12	Denmark	43.0	4758	111	4919	5117	5299
13	Switzerland	41.3	5945	144	(b) 5436	(b) 5738	(b) 6098
14	Austria	83.8	7255	87	7365	7518	7671
15	Portugal	91.5	9234	101	9590	10020	10480
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1277.3</b>	<b>93244</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>95583</b>	<b>99248</b>	<b>102944</b>
16	Finland	337.0	4612	14	4778	4914	5035
17	Spain	504.7	31604	63	32386	33551	34491
18	USSR	22402.2	230585	10	250000	263000	280000
19	USA	9363.4	194572	21	207480	224180	243370
20	Canada	9976.2	19604	2	21490	.	.
21	Japan	369.7	97960	265	.	.	.
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>135773.0</b>	<b>3400000</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(3800000)</b>	<b>(4200000)</b>	<b>(4700000)</b>

(a) 1964.

(b) Not including foreigners with short stay permits only.

# POPULATION

Table 2

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1965

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany(FR) (a)	6617	6295	18129	20134	2606	4084	27352	30514
2	France	6339	6110	15251	15149	2178	3661	23768	24920
3	Italy (a)	6410	6144	16863	17362	2117	2921	25390	26427
4	Netherlands	1774	1680	3786	3810	530	632	6090	6122
5	Belgium (a)	1135	1085	2950	2998	486	674	4571	4757
6	Luxembourg (a)	36	35	111	109	16	21	163	164
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22311</b>	<b>21349</b>	<b>57090</b>	<b>59562</b>	<b>7933</b>	<b>11993</b>	<b>87334</b>	<b>92904</b>
7	Greece (b)	1124	1050	2649	2828	292	385	26399	27814
8	Turkey (c)	5941	5487	7804	7493	419	611	14164	13591
9	United Kingdom	6493	6178	17620	17749	2484	4071	26597	27998
10	Norway (b)	476	452	1135	1131	175	216	1786	1799
11	Sweden	829	784	2574	2500	438	570	3841	3854
12	Denmark	577	551	1416	1419	357	421	2350	2391
13	Switzerland	672	645	1944	1947	252	365	2868	2957
14	Austria (b)	833	800	2165	2421	349	604	3347	3825
15	Portugal (d)	1337	1278	2756	3006	264	412	4357	4696
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>11217</b>	<b>10688</b>	<b>29610</b>	<b>30173</b>	<b>4319</b>	<b>6659</b>	<b>45146</b>	<b>47520</b>
16	Finland (a)	662	636	1393	1491	127	214	2182	2341
17	Spain								
18	USSR (a)	36077	34536	62284	77857	5026	10499	103387	122892
19	USA (a)	19689	19056	66398	68330	7848	10013	93935	97399
20	Canada (b)	3166	3026	5379	5276	674	717	9219	9019
21	Japan (e)	14335	13731	29220	30784	2323	3026	45878	47541

(a) 1964.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1962.

(d) 1959.

(e) 1960.

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1965

*% of total*

	Country		Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total
			male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	
1	Germany (FR)	(a)	11.4	10.9	31.6	34.5	4.5	7.1	100
2	France		13.0	12.5	31.4	31.1	4.5	7.5	100
3	Italy	(a)	12.4	11.9	32.5	33.5	4.1	5.6	100
4	Netherlands		14.5	13.8	31.0	31.2	4.3	5.2	100
5	Belgium	(a)	12.2	11.6	31.6	32.2	5.2	7.2	100
6	Luxembourg	(a)	11.0	10.7	33.8	33.2	4.9	6.4	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	(b)	13.5	12.6	31.8	34.0	3.5	4.6	100
8	Turkey	(c)	21.4	19.8	28.1	26.9	1.5	2.3	100
9	United Kingdom		11.9	11.3	32.3	32.5	4.5	7.5	100
10	Norway	(b)	13.3	12.6	31.7	31.5	4.9	6.0	100
11	Sweden		10.8	10.2	33.4	32.5	5.7	7.4	100
12	Denmark		12.2	11.6	29.9	29.9	7.5	8.9	100
13	Switzerland		11.5	11.1	33.4	33.4	4.3	6.3	100
14	Austria	(b)	11.6	11.2	30.2	33.7	4.9	8.4	100
15	Portugal	(d)	14.8	14.1	30.4	33.2	2.9	6.9	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Finland	(a)	14.6	14.1	30.8	33.0	2.8	4.7	100
17	Spain		.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	(a)	15.9	15.3	27.5	34.4	2.2	4.6	100
19	USA	(a)	10.3	10.0	34.7	35.7	4.1	5.2	100
20	Canada	(b)	17.4	16.6	29.5	28.9	3.7	3.9	100
21	Japan	(e)	15.3	14.7	31.4	32.9	2.5	3.2	100

(a) 1964.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1962.

(d) 1959.

(e) 1960.

**POPULATION**

Table 4

**BIRTHS AND DEATHS**

1965

	Country	Births			Deaths		Infant mortality (a)
		'000	per 1000 population	per 1000 women aged 15 to 44 years	'000	per 1000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	1 042	17.7	82.8	733	11.5	23.8
2	France	863	18.1	91.2	541	11.1	24.3
3	Italy	992	18.8	84.9	516	9.8	35.6
4	Netherlands	245	19.9	99.2	98	8.0	14.4
5	Belgium	155	15.6	66.1	188	11.8	24.0
6	Luxembourg	5	15.1	73.7	4	12.1	46.0 (b)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>26.7</b>
7	Greece (c)	147	17.3	(77.0)	66	7.8	39.3
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1 000	18.4	92.2	628	11.5	19.6
10	Norway	65	17.5	90.3	34	9.1	16.8 (b)
11	Sweden	123	15.9	78.5	78	10.1	14.2 (b)
12	Denmark	87	18.0	87.8	48	10.1	18.7 (b)
13	Switzerland	111	18.7	90.6	55	9.3	20.5 (c)
14	Austria	130	17.9	88.4	94	13.0	29.2 (b)
15	Portugal	211	22.8	96.7	99	10.3	69.0 (b)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>
16	Finland	78	17.0	80.2	45	9.7	17.4 (b)
17	Spain	668	21.3	.	269	8.7	29.0
18	USSR (b)	4 266	18.5	.	1 683	7.3	28.0
19	USA	3 775	19.4	97.6	1 830	9.4	24.2 (b)
20	Canada	422	21.4	119.5	148	7.5	24.7 (b)
21	Japan	1 820	18.6	.	695	7.1	23.2 (b)

(a) Deaths under one year per 1000 live births.

(b) 1964.

(c) 1963.

Table 5

## SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	6. 6.61	4 126	5 311	4 365	3 008	2 590	19 399
2	France (b)	3. 62	2 830	4 390	2 800	2 070	2 500	14 600
3	Italy	10. 61	1 464	2 693	3 086	2 798	3 707	13 748
4	Netherlands	30. 6. 60	391	824	621	563	804	3 204
5	Belgium	31.12.61	509	935	652	442	484	3 022
6	Luxembourg	31.12.64	.	.	.	.	.	102
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
8	Turkey	23.10.60	158	428	557	734	2 958	4 885
9	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	1 556	3 999	3 593	2 761	2 573	14 482
10	Norway	1.12.60	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
11	Sweden	1.11.60	531	696	570	447	337	2 581
12	Denmark	26. 9. 60	306	422	312	276	228	1 534
13	Switzerland	1.12.60	.	.	.	.	.	1 581
14	Austria	1. 6. 61	454	625	482	345	402	2 308
15	Portugal	15.12.60	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Finland	31.12.60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	1964	8 718	15 287	9 808	9 435	12 906	56 154
20	Canada	1. 6. 61	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555
21	Japan	1960	1 023	2 495	3 130	3 682	9 348	19 678

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes, etc.).

(b) Incl. institutional households.



## LABOUR FORCE





## CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (BY SEX)

	Country	Year	'000			% of the total population		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1965	16 954	9 892	26 846	61	31	46
2	France	1965	.	.	19 688	.	.	40
3	Italy	1965	14 232	5 500	19 732	57	21	39
4	Netherlands	1965	.	.	4 630	.	.	38
5	Belgium	1965	2 476	1 167	3 642	53	24	39
6	Luxembourg	1965	.	.	139	.	.	42
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1965</b>	.	.	<b>74 677</b>	.	.	<b>41</b>
7	Greece	1961	2 422	1 194	3 616	59	28	43
8	Turkey	1960	7 238	5 296	12 534	51	39	45
9	United Kingdom	1965	16 667	9 009	25 676	63	32	47
10	Norway	1965	1 032	457	1 489	56	25	40
11	Sweden (a)	1965	2 400	1 394	3 794	62	36	49
12	Denmark (a)	1965	1 492	804	2 296	63	34	48
13	Switzerland (a)	1960	1 756	756	2 512	67	28	47
14	Austria	1961	1 190	1 360	3 350	60	36	47
15	Portugal	1960	2 748	606	3 354	65	13	38
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	1 232	801	2 033	58	35	46
17	Spain	1965	8 988	2 931	11 919	59	18	38
18	USSR	1964	(50 200)	(53 800)	(104 000)	(49)	(44)	(46)
19	USA	1965	49 014	26 621	75 635	51	27	39
20	Canada	1965	5 066	2 075	7 141	51	21	36
21	Japan (a)	1965	28 840	19 030	47 870	60	38	49

(a) Incl. armed forces.

**LABOUR FORCE**

Table 7

**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY**

	Country	Year	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
			'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
1	Germany (FR)	1965	2 966	11	13 218	49	10 515	39
2	France	1965	3 538	18	7 717	39	8 164	42
3	Italy	1965	4 956	25	7 728	39	6 327	32
4	Netherlands	1965	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Belgium	1965	204	6	1 642	45	1 734	47
6	Luxembourg	1965	19	14	63	45	57	41
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1965</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece (a)	1961	1 960	54	698	19	958	27
8	Turkey (a)	1960	9 737	78	1 267	10	1 530	12
9	United Kingdom	1965	884	3	12 067	47	12 447	49
10	Norway	1965	293	20	522	35	661	44
11	Sweden (b)	1965	432	11	1 599	42	1 719	46
12	Denmark (b)	1965	385	17	854	37	1 031	45
13	Switzerland (b)	1960	280	11	1 267	51	961	38
14	Austria	1961	758	23	1 346	40	1 182	35
15	Portugal	1960	1 446	43	959	29	867	26
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	721	35	621	31	692	34
17	Spain	1965	4 112	34	4 038	34	3 580	30
18	USSR	1964	(39 710)	(38)	(31 250)	(30)	(33 040)	(32)
19	USA	1965	4 585	6	(23 652)	(31)	(43 941)	(58)
20	Canada	1965	694	10	2 310	32	3 858	54
21	Japan (b)	1965	12 120	25	15 290	32	20 080	42

(a) Incl. unemployed.

(b) Incl. armed forces.

## MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Unemployed		Total		Year		Country	
'000	%	'000	%				
147	1	26 846	100	1965	1	Germany (FR)	
269	1	19 688	100	1965	2	France	
721	4	19 732	100	1965	3	Italy	
35	1	4 630	100	1965	4	Netherlands	
62	2	3 642	100	1965	5	Belgium	
0	0	139	100	1965	6	Luxembourg	
<b>1 234</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>74 677</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	
.	.	3 616	100	1961	7	Greece	(a)
.	.	12 534	100	1960	8	Turkey	(a)
299	1	25 676	100	1965	9	United Kingdom	
13	1	1 489	100	1965	10	Norway	
45	1	3 794	100	1965	11	Sweden	(b)
26	1	2 296	100	1965	12	Denmark	(b)
4	0	2 512	100	1960	13	Switzerland	(b)
64	2	3 350	100	1961	14	Austria	
82	2	3 354	100	1960	15	Portugal	
.	.	.	.	.	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	
.	.	2 033	100	1960	16	Finland	
188	2	11 919	100	1965	17	Spain	
—	—	(104 000)	(100)	1964	18	USSR	
3 456	5	75 635	100	1965	19	USA	
280	4	7 141	100	1965	20	Canada	
390	1	47 870	100	1965	21	Japan	(b)

# LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

## CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

'000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family work- ers	Per- sons paid	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1965	3 027	2 285	21 387	147	26 846
2	France	1965	5 073		14 346	269	19 688
3	Italy	1965	4 747	2 153	12 111	721	19 732
4	Netherlands	1965	.	.	.	35	4 630
5	Belgium	1965	729		2 851	62	3 642
6	Luxembourg	1965	21	16	102	0	139
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1965</b>	.	.	.	<b>1 234</b>	<b>74 677</b>
7	Greece (a)	1961	1 276	1 143	1 197	.	3 616
8	Turkey (a)	1960	3 839	6 258	2 437	.	12 534
9	United Kingdom	1965	1 756		23 621	299	25 676
10	Norway	1965	256	116	1 104	13	1 489
11	Sweden (b)	1965	430	109	3 210	45	3 794
12	Denmark (b)	1965	535	142	1 593	26	2 296
13	Switzerland (b)	1960	365	117	2 026	4	2 512
14	Austria	1961	533	450	2 303	64	3 350
15	Portugal	1960	630	233	2 409	82	3 354
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	395	302	1 336	.	2 033
17	Spain	1965	2 888	1 771	7 072	188	11 919
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	1965	8 520	1 402	62 257	3 456	75 635
20	Canada	1965	911	191	5 760	280	7 141
21	Japan (b)	1965	9 690	9 940	27 850	390	47 870

(a) Incl. unemployed.  
(b) Incl. armed forces.

**SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND WAGE-EARNERS BY  
BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

1965

*Average in '000*

ISIC Divisions	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	370	760	1 525	.	20	1
Mining and quarrying	662	286	.	.	95	
Manufacturing	9415	5 098	4 341	.	1 152	
Construction	1 974	1 631	1 756	.	240	58
Electricity, gas, water, health services	208	192	(a) 272	.	32	
Trade, banking, insurance, etc.	2 997	2 051	.	.	350	
Transport, storage and communications	1 286	1 093	826	.	231	
Services	4 475	3 235	b)3 391	.	732	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>21 387</b>	<b>14 346</b>	<b>12 111</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>102</b>

(a) Incl. mining and quarrying.

(b) Incl. trade, banking, insurance etc.

# LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

## PERSONNEL ON THE BOOKS OF THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING INDUSTRY

End of 1965

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Community
<b>Wage-earners (collieries) (a)</b>						
Wage-earners: underground	212 319	103 686	726	24 046	47 727	388 504
Wage-earners: surface	71 094	42 200	410	11 842	16 418	141 964
Apprentices: underground	4 538	3 133	—	—	4 891	12 562
Apprentices: surface	9 211	314	—	1 881	1 160	12 566
<b>Wage-earners (allied industries)</b>						
Wage-earners	29 668	8 853	1 238	8 176	1 063	48 998
Apprentices	547	40	—	—	—	587
Total wage-earners	327 377	158 226	2 374	45 945	71 259	605 181
<b>Salaried Employees</b>						
Salaried employees	48 468	23 221	390	7 972	9 387	89 438
Apprentices	1 151	2	—	—	9	1 162
Total wage-earners + salaried employees	<b>376 996</b>	<b>181 449</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>53 917</b>	<b>80 655</b>	<b>695 781</b>

(a) Incl. personnel employed at power-stations.

**PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S IRONMINING  
AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES**

End 1965

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>Ironmining</b>							
Wage-earners: underground	4 108	12 149	621	—	—	836	17 714
Wage-earners: surface	2 435	4 168	834	—	—	764	8 201
Salaried employees	1 156	3 030	150	—	—	215	4 551
Apprentices: underground	19	69	—	—	—	—	88
Apprentices: surface	72	134	—	—	—	—	206
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 790</b>	<b>19 550</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>30 760</b>
<b>Iron and steel industry</b>							
Wage-earners	200 017	124 433	58 167	12 050	50 199	19 841	464 707
Salaried employees	42 652	30 500	11 026	6 415	9 077	2 762	102 432
Apprentices	7 980	4 174	115	508	—	418	13 195
<b>Total</b>	<b>250 649</b>	<b>159 107</b>	<b>69 308</b>	<b>18 973</b>	<b>59 276</b>	<b>23 021</b>	<b>580 334</b>

# LABOUR FORCE

Table 12

## FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S

End

	Country of origin	Coalmining				Ironmining (a)		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	3 569	527	735	—	41	11
2	France	176	—	7	543	—	—	64
3	Italy	2 277	6 064	493	15 808	12	1 917	248
4	Netherlands	883	17	—	769	3	1	2
5	Belgium	35	267	626	—	—	8	60
6	Luxembourg	10	11	—	12	—	89	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>9 928</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>17 867</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>385</b>
7	Greece	1 704	14	148	2 808	2	—	—
8	Turkey	10 640	16	27	8 010	78	—	—
9	Austria	567	10	66	—	2	—	—
10	Portugal	3	525	1	263	—	10	—
11	Spain	2 366	1 145	532	2 706	—	47	—
12	Yugoslavia	2 129	630	700	274	1	40	3
13	Poland	376	7 404	368	2 249	1	614	14
14	Czechoslovakia	28	95	21	111	—	15	—
15	Morocco and Tunisia	2 251	12 122	1 607	4 211	—	8	—
16	Algeria	51	5 357	1	962	—	146	—
17	Other countries	3 745	414	757	996	26	46	19
<b>7-17</b>	<b>Non-EEC Countries</b>	<b>23 860</b>	<b>27 732</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>22 590</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>36</b>
	<b>Total foreign workers</b>	<b>27 241</b>	<b>37 660</b>	<b>5 881</b>	<b>40 457</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>421</b>
	<b>Total personnel employed</b>	<b>376 996</b>	<b>181 449</b>	<b>53 917</b>	<b>80 655</b>	<b>6 543</b>	<b>16 317</b>	<b>1 600</b>

(a) Wage-earners only.



## COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)

1965

Iron and steel manufacturing (a)						Country of origin	
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	445	—	33	53	134	1	Germany (FR)
255	—	—	1	443	764	2	France
2 007	12 775	—	373	8 413	1 019	3	Italy
569	8	—	—	91	20	4	Netherlands
38	2 902	—	56	—	1 784	5	Belgium
24	153	—	—	72	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>2 893</b>	<b>16 283</b>	—	<b>463</b>	<b>9 072</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
2 479	16	—	87	167	1	7	Greece
3 887	26	—	91	2	—	8	Turkey
274	26	1	4	1	14	9	Austria
330	1 840	—	2	5	3	10	Portugal
2 707	3 918	—	681	583	7	11	Spain
224	415	—	—	268	17	12	Yugoslavia
92	2 519	1	2	677	45	13	Poland
8	52	—	—	39	1	14	Czechoslovakia
41	578	—	3	31	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
22	7 393	—	—	31	—	16	Algeria
811	592	12	54	328	211	17	Other countries
<b>10 875</b>	<b>17 375</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>7-17</b>	<b>Non-EEC Countries</b>
<b>13 768</b>	<b>33 658</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>11 204</b>	<b>4 021</b>		<b>Total foreign workers</b>
<b>200 017</b>	<b>124 433</b>	<b>58 167</b>	<b>12 050</b>	<b>50 199</b>	<b>19 841</b>		<b>Total personnel employed</b>



**NATIONAL PRODUCT**

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 13

## VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1958 = 100

	Country	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	86	107	116	123	128	132	141	147
2	France	88	103	111	115	124	130	137	142
3	Italy	86	107	114	123	131	138	142	148
4	Netherlands	94	105	115	119	123	128	139	146
5	Belgium	96	103	108	113	120	125	133	138
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>145</b>
7	Greece	84	104	108	122	128	140	153	.
8	Turkey	84	104	108	106	112	121	127	133
9	United Kingdom	95	104	109	113	114	119	126	129
10	Norway	93	104	109	116	120	127	135	142
11	Sweden	93	106	109	115	120	126	135	140
12	Denmark	91	107	114	121	128	129	139	145
13	Switzerland	93	107	113	122	128	134	141	146
14	Austria	86	103	111	117	119	124	132	136
15	Portugal	91	106	113	119	126	134	143	153
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>134</b>
16	Finland	97	108	118	128	133	136	145	152
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	98	106	109	111	118	123	129	137
20	Canada	90	103	106	109	116	122	130	138
21	Japan	80	110	126	146	157	167	193	.

**AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL  
PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES**

%

	Country	Aggregate gross national product			Per capita gross national product		
		1955-60	1960-65	1955-65	1955-60	1960-65	1955-65
1	Germany (FR)	6.3	4.8	5.6	5.1	3.5	4.3
2	France	4.8	5.1	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
3	Italy	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.8
4	Netherlands	4.1	5.0	4.5	2.7	3.6	3.2
5	Belgium	2.5	4.9	3.7	1.9	4.2	3.0
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
7	Greece	5.2	8.7	6.9	4.3	8.1	6.2
8	Turkey	5.2	4.3	4.7	2.2	1.3	1.8
9	United Kingdom	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.4
10	Norway	3.2	5.4	4.3	2.3	4.6	3.5
11	Sweden	3.3	5.0	4.2	2.7	4.3	3.5
12	Denmark	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.1
13	Switzerland	4.0	5.2	4.6	2.4	3.1	2.8
14	Austria	5.2	4.1	4.7	5.0	3.5	4.2
15	Portugal	4.5	6.3	5.4	4.0	5.5	4.8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
16	Finland	4.1	5.1	4.6	3.1	4.3	3.7
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	2.2	4.7	3.4	0.5	3.2	1.8
20	Canada	3.4	5.5	4.4	0.7	3.6	2.1
21	Japan	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.6

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 15

## ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1965

	Country	Agri- culture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. con- struction)	Services	Gross domestic product at factor cost
					%
1	Germany (FR)	5.3	50.8	43.9	100
2	France	8.8	40.5	50.7	100
3	Italy	13.4	39.5	47.1	100
4	Netherlands	8.3	41.2	50.5	100
5	Belgium	6.3	42.0	51.7	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	7.1	52.9	40.0	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece (b)	27.9	27.4	44.7	100
8	Turkey (c)	36.9	24.5	38.6	100
9	United Kingdom	3.4	47.5	49.1	100
10	Norway	8.8	44.5	46.7	100
11	Sweden	.	.	.	100
12	Denmark	11.3	40.6	48.1	100
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	100
14	Austria	9.2	51.7	39.1	100
15	Portugal	20.7	41.8	37.5	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (c)	19.0	36.5	44.5	100
17	Spain (b)	20.8	36.2	43.0	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	100
19	USA	3.6	39.0	57.4	100
20	Canada	6.5	39.5	54.0	100
21	Japan (c)	11.9	46.8	41.3	100

(a) 1963.

(b) 1964.

(c) Net domestic product at factor cost.

## DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1965

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National income
1	Germany (FR)	66.0	27.9	4.5	2.4	0.8	100
2	France	64.9	31.3	4.7	0.7	1.6	100
3	Italy	59.9	39.8		2.6	2.3	100
4	Netherlands	64.0	28.5	8.0	2.5	3.0	100
5	Belgium	62.0	36.3	4.8	0.5	3.6	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	63.9	31.9	1.6	4.0	1.4	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>		<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece (b)	39.2	60.2		1.2	0.6	100
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	73.1	19.2	9.4	3.0	4.7	100
10	Norway	64.3	35.5		1.8	1.6	100
11	Sweden (c)	71.6	16.8	9.4	3.9	1.7	100
12	Denmark (b)	61.3	37.9		2.0	1.2	100
13	Switzerland	64.0	25.6	7.3	4.6	1.5	100
14	Austria	65.4	35.1		0.7	1.2	100
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(70.6)</b>	<b>(29.9)</b>		<b>(3.0)</b>	<b>(3.5)</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Finland (b)	60.5	30.9	6.0	3.6	1.0	100
17	Spain (b)	55.0	35.6	9.3	1.1	1.0	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	70.0	21.8	9.8	.	1.6	100
20	Canada	68.2	22.5	9.5	4.0	4.2	100
21	Japan	55.6	34.2	9.4	1.2	0.4	100

(a) 1963.

(b) 1964.

(c) Gross national product at factor cost.

# NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 17

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1965

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross domestic fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
							%
1	Germany (FR)	56.9	15.5	26.6	1.2	-0.2	100
2	France	63.8	13.3	21.7	0.2	+1.0	100
3	Italy	62.3	14.7	18.9	0.8	+3.3	100
4	Netherlands	58.0	15.9	24.5	1.3	+0.3	100
5	Belgium	65.5	12.8	20.7	0.1	+0.9	100
6	Luxembourg	(62.1)	(12.4)	(25.5)	(1.3)	(-1.3)	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>+1.0</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece (a)	70.8	11.7	22.0	3.3	-7.8	100
8	Turkey (a)	72.5(b)	16.2	13.3	(b)	-2.0	100
9	United Kingdom	64.0	16.7	17.7	1.1	+0.5	100
10	Norway	54.0	16.4	29.2	1.9	-1.5	100
11	Sweden	56.6	19.3	23.6	1.8	-1.3	100
12	Denmark	62.5	15.4	22.1	1.6	-1.6	100
13	Switzerland	58.4	11.7	27.7	0.8	+1.4	100
14	Austria	60.8	13.4	25.7	1.0	-0.9	100
15	Portugal	72.6	13.8	16.1	1.4	-3.9	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Finland	58.4	14.0	26.0	3.9	-2.3	100
17	Spain (a)	69.8	7.8	22.8	1.3	-1.7	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	62.6	18.1	17.1	1.2	+1.0	100
20	Canada	61.9	13.9	24.6	1.8	-2.2	100
21	Japan	55.5	9.3	32.1	1.9	+1.2	100

(a) 1964.

(b) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.



## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (in dollars) (a)

1965

S '000 mio

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	63.9	17.4	29.9	1.4	-0.2	112.4
2	France	60.1	12.5	20.4	0.2	+0.9	94.1
3	Italy	35.4	8.3	10.7	0.4	+1.9	56.8
4	Netherlands	11.0	3.0	4.7	0.3	+0.1	19.1
5	Belgium	11.0	2.2	3.5	0.0	+0.1	16.9
6	Luxembourg	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(-0.0)	0.6
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>181.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>+2.8</b>	<b>299.9</b>
7	Greece (b)	3.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	-0.4	(5.0)
8	Turkey (b)	5.9(c)	1.3	1.1	(c)	-0.2	(8.1)
9	United Kingdom	63.4	16.5	17.5	1.1	+0.5	99.0
10	Norway	3.8	1.2	2.0	0.1	-0.1	7.0
11	Sweden	10.9	3.7	4.6	0.3	-0.3	19.3
12	Denmark	6.2	1.5	2.2	0.2	-0.2	10.0
13	Switzerland	8.1	1.6	3.8	0.1	+0.2	13.8
14	Austria	5.6	1.2	2.4	0.1	-0.1	9.2
15	Portugal	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.1	3.7
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>162.1</b>
16	Finland	4.7	1.1	2.1	0.3	-0.2	8.1
17	Spain (b)	12.4	1.4	4.0	0.2	-0.3	17.7
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	433.3	125.2	118.7	8.1	+7.0	692.3
20	Canada	29.8	6.7	11.8	0.9	-1.1	48.2
21	Japan	46.3	7.8	26.8	1.6	+1.0	83.6

(a) Provisional figures obtained by using average official exchange rates for 1965.

(b) 1964.

(c) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.

Table 19

COMPOSITION OF

1964

	Country	Food	Beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and other personal effects	Rent and water charges	Fuel and light	Furniture, furnishing and household equipment	Household operation
1	Germany (FR)		35.6 (a)			9.1	4.5		
2	France	29.4	6.6	1.7	12.5	7.1	3.3	5.6	3.8
3	Italy	36.8	6.5	3.4	10.7	9.3	3.2		
4	Netherlands	29.2	3.3	3.6	15.4	7.8	4.9	10.3	4.6
5	Belgium	26.1	5.3	2.1	10.7	10.7	5.5	9.8	4.1
6	Luxembourg (c)		35.2	2.1		11.2	5.0		
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>38.3</b>			<b>8.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>		
7	Greece (d)	43.0	3.4	3.8	14.8	9.2	3.3	5.6	2.2
8	Turkey								
9	United Kingdom	26.3 (e)	6.2 (e)	6.3	10.5	10.6	4.6	6.5	2.7
10	Norway	29.0	4.7	3.1	14.1	7.4	3.6	7.7	3.7
11	Sweden	26.1	6.3	3.1	11.8	9.4	4.6	7.6	2.3
12	Denmark	22.8		10.5	10.4	6.9	3.1	11.2	
13	Switzerland								
14	Austria (c)	31.5	8.0	2.9	13.8	5.2	4.0	7.7	3.0
15	Portugal								
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>								
16	Finland	31.2	4.6	3.2	9.7	11.2	4.5	5.7	2.2
17	Spain	43.5	3.7	0.8	12.2	4.0	2.2	6.5	1.3
18	USSR								
19	USA		22.9 (a)	1.9	9.0	14.8	3.7	7.1	3.9
20	Canada	21.5	4.9	2.7	8.5	16.0	3.5	4.3	1.9
21	Japan		42.1		7.9		3.2		

(a) Incl. total consumers' expenditure in restaurants, bars, etc.

(b) These items have been taken into account in the relevant classes of expenditure specified.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1962.

## PRIVATE CONSUMPTION

%

Personal care and health expenses	Transportation and communication	Recreation and entertainment	Miscellaneous services	Domestic private consumption	Expenditure of residents abroad	Less: expenditure of non-residents in the country	Private consumption		Country
3.7	8.5	.	.	.	(b)	(b)	100	1	Germany (FR)
9.8	8.3	8.3	3.3	99.7	2.1	1.8	100	2	France
6.6	8.7	.	.	102.6	0.7	3.3	100	3	Italy
6.4	4.6	4.9	4.6	99.6	2.6	2.2	100	4	Netherlands
6.0	8.7	7.7	3.2	99.9	1.8	1.7	100	5	Belgium
5.9	8.7	.	.	103.2	3.2	6.4	100	6	Luxembourg (c)
<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	.	.	.	.	.	<b>100</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
2.3	6.6	6.0	1.7	101.9	0.7	2.6	100	7	Greece (d)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	Turkey
2.3	11.8	6.9	4.5	99.2	1.8	1.0	100	9	United Kingdom
4.4	10.7	7.3	2.7	98.4	4.1	2.5	100	10	Norway
3.8	14.3	8.4	1.8	99.5	1.8	1.3	100	11	Sweden
.	12.7	.	.	.	3.4	.	100	12	Denmark
4.4	9.6	7.7(f)	2.2	.	(f)	(f)	100	13	Switzerland
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	Austria (c)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
3.5	13.4	6.4	3.6	99.2	1.5	0.7	100	16	Finland
1.5	10.3	13.5	8.7	108.2	0.6	8.8	100	17	Spain
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	USSR
8.0	14.6	5.4	7.9	99.2	1.1	0.3	100	19	USA
8.5	14.4	4.7	9.0	99.9	2.3	2.2	100	20	Canada
.	.	.	.	99.9	0.3	0.2	100	21	Japan

(e) Non-alcoholic beverages are included in Food.

(f) Expenditure of residents abroad is included in item Recreation and entertainment; expenditure of non-residents in the country has been netted out from the relevant items specified.



## AGRICULTURE

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Table 20

## INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 - 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1957/ 1958	1958/ 1959	1959/ 1960	1960/ 1961	1961/ 1962	1962/ 1963	1963/ 1964	1964/ 1965
1	Germany (FR)	105	110	107	121	109	123	127	126
2	France	99	102	107	121	116	126	129	131
3	Italy	101	116	116	107	116	115	113	119
4	Netherlands	105	115	117	118	118	124	122	137
5	Belgium	107	111	103	113	111	117	121	128
6	Luxembourg								
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>128</b>
7	Greece	128	122	125	117	138	138	149	157
8	Turkey	108	124	126	130	123	129	143	142
9	United Kingdom	105	101	110	118	123	131	132	137
10	Norway	101	101	98	102	104	100	106	101
11	Sweden	99	95	98	100	104	100	97	106
12	Denmark	111	110	110	116	121	123	115	122
13	Switzerland	99	108	106	110	110	110	107	111
14	Austria	112	116	108	122	126	129	131	138
15	Portugal	105	99	101	102	102	113	117	112
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	107	110	112	127	125	119	135	131
17	Spain	109	110	117	119	121	129	146	133
18	USSR								
19	USA	99	106	109	110	110	112	118	117
20	Canada	92	98	100	108	91	114	126	117
21	Japan	113	118	117	119	120	129	127	132
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (b)	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>129</b>

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China.

Table 21

## PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION

1964

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
1	Germany (FR)	14 090	56.7	59.5	40.5
2	France	33 926	61.5	60.9	39.1
3	Italy	19 582	65.0	74.4	25.6
4	Netherlands	2 281	63.2	43.8	56.2
5	Belgium	1 671	54.8	56.2	43.8
6	Luxembourg	135	52.1	52.6	47.4
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>71 686</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>
7	Greece	8 991	68.1	42.8	57.2
8	Turkey	54 378	69.7	48.0	52.0
9	United Kingdom	12 409	50.9	59.9	40.1
10	Norway	1 017	3.1	83.5	16.5
11	Sweden	3 829	8.5	86.3	13.7
12	Denmark	3 068	71.3	89.3	10.7
13	Switzerland	2 165	52.4	19.5	80.5
14	Austria	3 984	47.5	43.3	56.7
15	Portugal	4 130	46.5	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>30 602</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>62.2(b)</b>	<b>37.8(b)</b>
16	Finland	2 816	8.4	96.9	3.1
17	Spain (c)	22 232	44.0	93.7	6.3
18	USSR	.	.	.	.
19	USA (d)	441 366	47.1	41.9	58.1
20	Canada	62 848	6.3	66.6	33.4
21	Japan (e)	6 990	18.9	86.4	13.6
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 090 000</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>64.4</b>

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).

(b) Excl. Portugal.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1959.

(e) 1960; arable land: 1964.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 22

## PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a) Average 1963-1965 (b)

'000 t

	Country	Total	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	Germany (FR)	15 291	4 803	3 387	3 613	3 419	69	—
2	France	26 714	12 949	401	7 184	2 565	3 126	489
3	Italy	13 389	8 830	82	272	514	3 655	36
4	Netherlands	1 852	644	307	379	522	0	—
5	Belgium	1 858	848	121	506	381	2	0
6	Luxembourg	117	45	8	24	40	.	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>59 221</b>	<b>28 119</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>11 978</b>	<b>7 441</b>	<b>6 852</b>	<b>525</b>
7	Greece	2 459	1 756	21	251	148	272	11
8	Turkey	15 324	9 053	775	3 663	500	930	403
9	United Kingdom	11 941	3 572	21	6 698	1 524	—	126
10	Norway	568	19	3	429	115	—	2
11	Sweden	3 794	827	125	1 198	1 202	—	442
12	Denmark	5 834	560	375	3 533	700	—	666
13	Switzerland	615	369	60	108	41	15	22
14	Austria	2 296	716	392	593	334	200	61
15	Portugal	1 475	570	185	60	90	570	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 523</b>	<b>6 633</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>12 619</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1 319</b>
16	Finland	1 707	427	129	377	726	—	48
17	Spain	8 603	4 556	408	2 053	456	1 098	32
18	USSR	126 700	61 200	13 900	22 900	5 200	10 900	3 200
19	USA	165 072	31 990	875	9 035	13 934	95 780	13 458
20	Canada	30 461	17 141	314	4 016	6 703	1 037	1 250
21	Japan	2 718	1 197	2	1 229	142	97	51
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>749 000</b>	<b>256 000</b>	<b>33 000</b>	<b>105 000</b>	<b>48 000</b>	<b>225 000</b>	<b>82 000</b>

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EEC countries: average 1962-1964.

(c) Non-EEC countries: excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EEC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(e) Non-EEC countries: incl. mixed grains.



## PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1963-1965

	Country	Rice (a) (b) '000 t	Pota- toes (a) '000 t	Sugar beet (a) '000 t	Refined sugar '000 t	Wine (a) '000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	—	21 507	12 098	1 768	6 085
2	France	86	12 907	15 718	2 071	60 419
3	Italy	445	3 918	8 308	976	62 846
4	Netherlands	—	3 731	3 380	508	8
5	Belgium	—	1 568	2 595	418	148
6	Luxembourg	—	87	—		
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>43 718</b>	<b>42 099</b>	<b>5 741</b>	<b>129 506</b>
7	Greece	70	540	372	64	3 170
8	Turkey	175	1 596	3 573	570	287
9	United Kingdom	—	6 837	5 685	851	—
10	Norway	—	980	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	1 382	1 582	229	—
12	Denmark	—	1 236	2 397	315	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 193	276	45	777
14	Austria	—	3 384	1 946	273	1 703
15	Portugal	139	1 014	—	156 (c)	13 947
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>16 026</b>	<b>11 886</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>16 427</b>
16	Finland	—	1 007	418	50	—
17	Spain	317	4 494	3 222	422	28 203
18	USSR	473	84 470	65 600	7 400	12 480
19	USA	2 534	11 760	19 647	2 513	12 050
20	Canada	—	2 130	1 115	137	—
21	Japan	13 674	3 667	1 221	180	110
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>199 300</b>	<b>281 100</b>	<b>176 300</b>	<b>55 800</b>	<b>274 000</b>

(a) Non-EEC countries: average 1962-1964.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Average 1960-1962.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 24

## LIVESTOCK

1964 or 1965

'000

	Country	Date of census	Bovines		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	Cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1965	13 680	5 854	17 723	918
2	France	X-1965	20 516	10 853	9 149	9 908
3	Italy	XII-1965	9 600	4 800	5 450	9 125
4	Netherlands	V-1965	3 751	1 723	3 752	484 (a)
5	Belgium	V-1965	2 731	1 010	1 847	184
6	Luxembourg	V-1965	162	55	106	2
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>50 440</b>	<b>24 295</b>	<b>38 027</b>	<b>20 621</b>
7	Greece	XII-1964	1 097	655	610	13 876
8	Turkey	XII-1964	12 704	4 024	11	53 784
9	United Kingdom	VI-1964	11 627	4 924	7 379	29 657 (a)
10	Norway	VI-1964	1 105	552	535	2 051
11	Sweden	VI-1964	2 324	1 524	1 874	225 (a)
12	Denmark	VII-1964	3 277	1 374	8 011	71 (a)
13	Switzerland	IV-1964	1 698	1 039	1 426	230 (a)(b)
14	Austria	XII-1964	2 311	1 229	2 925	265
15	Portugal	1964	.	.	1 740	5 029 (a)(b)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		<b>22 342 (c)</b>	<b>10 642 (c)</b>	<b>23 890</b>	<b>37 528</b>
16	Finland	VI-1964	2 146	1 185	551	222 (a)
17	Spain	1964	3 671	.	6 055	22 204
18	USSR	I-1966	93 400	40 100	59 500	135 300
19	USA	I-1964	106 743	49 899	56 119	31 925
20	Canada	XII-1964	11 560	5 636	5 350	878
21	Japan	II-1964	3 446	1 995	3 461	274

(a) Excl. goats.

(b) 1963.

(c) Excl. Portugal.

**MEAT PRODUCTION (a)**  
1964

*'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)*

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Mutton and lamb (c) (d)	Pigmeat (c)
1	Germany (FR)	3 324	1 061	14	1 838
2	France	3 852	1 497	121	1 052
3	Italy	1 319	452	36	378
4	Netherlands	775	227	6	370
5	Belgium	511	175	1	194
6	Luxembourg	23	10	0	10
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>9 804</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>3 842</b>
7	Greece (e)	181	35	73	26
8	Turkey (f)	.	93	98	—
9	United Kingdom	2 351	937(g)	248	837
10	Norway	144	58	15	55
11	Sweden	409(h)	162	2	215
12	Denmark	1 070	227	1	707
13	Switzerland	.	102	3	147
14	Austria (i)	500(c)	159	3	288
15	Portugal	196	45	20	91(i)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	<b>1 690</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>2 340</b>
16	Finland	192	98	2	67
17	Spain	850(c)	225	128	317
18	USSR	8 300	3 600	1 100	2 800
19	USA	20 408	8 827	324	5 681
20	Canada	1 693(i)	794	12	481
21	Japan (j)	533(c)(h)	215	3	298

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 7-20), edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) For EEC figures (lines 1-6), incl. goat meat.

(e) 1962.

(f) Inspected.

(g) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(h) Excl. poultrymeat.

(i) Incl. slaughter fats.

(j) Commercial production.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 26

## MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS

1964

'000

	Country	Milk	Butter (in weight of product)	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	20 935	491	361	644
2	France	26 156	427	576	560
3	Italy	9 607	56	397	468
4	Netherlands	6 956	89	212	301
5	Belgium	3 822	81	32	180
6	Luxembourg	188	5	1	3
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>67 664</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 156</b>
7	Greece	1 080	8	111	85
8	Turkey	4 134	.	.	68
9	United Kingdom	13 375	28	111	854
10	Norway	1 692	20	43	32
11	Sweden	3 636	80	57	99
12	Denmark	5 233	156	124	100
13	Switzerland	3 038	30	74	30
14	Austria	3 177	42	45	91
15	Portugal	456	2 (b)	20	33
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>30 607</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 239</b>
16	Finland	3 827	104	35	51
17	Spain	3 038	3	41	282
18	USSR	63 300	952	264	26 700 (c)
19	USA	57 424	666	783 (b)	3 808
20	Canada	8 395	164	101	298
21	Japan	3 020	23 (b)	13 (b)	957

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

(c) Mio eggs.

Table 27

## WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1964

	Country	Wooded area ('000 ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood ('000 cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	26 262	7 054	1 745
2	France	12 000	37 080	5 150	2 655
3	Italy	6 193	17 827	847	1 166
4	Netherlands	270	680	82	238
5	Belgium	617	2 505	325	315
6	Luxembourg	83	194	36	24
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>26 370</b>	<b>84 548</b>	<b>13 494</b>	<b>6 143</b>
7	Greece	2 512	2 733(b)	183	130
8	Turkey	10 584	11 236	820	265
9	United Kingdom	1 720	3 499	266	729
10	Norway	8 990	7 818	1 640	11
11	Sweden	23 441	48 000	9 345	160
12	Denmark	399	1 810	330	360
13	Switzerland	1 008	4 100	1 210	114
14	Austria	3 352	10 774	4 507	251
15	Portugal	3 108	5 910	1 250	120
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>42 018</b>	<b>79 900</b>	<b>18 548</b>	<b>1 745</b>
16	Finland	21 741	46 100	6 891	93
17	Spain	26 703	15 364(b)	1 310(b)	675(b)
18	USSR	910 009	385 000	89 250(b)	15 750(b)
19	USA	307 101	300 900	69 660	13 903
20	Canada	443 108	97 194(b)	21 902	1 204
21	Japan	25 053	59 577(b)	23 724(b)	6 068(b)
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 126 200</b>	<b>1 908 200</b>	<b>279 900</b>	<b>76 400</b>

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1963.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 28

## FARMS (a) LARGER THAN (Latest available)

Size of farms	Germany (FR)	France	Italy (b)	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (c)
	1965	1963	1961	1965	1966	1966	
<b>Numbers of farms (× 1000)</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	516	454	1 787	74.2	59.3	2.0	2 890
5 - < 10 ha	292	364	542	52.5	41.6	1.3	1 290
10 - < 20 ha	292	485	277	55.2	35.4	2.1	1 150
20 - < 50 ha	135	394	110	25.3	15.0	2.5	680
50 - < 100 ha	14	85	25	1.9	2.0	0.2	129
100 ha and over	3	23	15	0.2	0.3	0.0	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>209.3</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6 200</b>
<b>Size category</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	41.2	25.1	64.9	35.4	38.6	24.6	46.7
5 - < 10 ha	23.4	20.2	19.6	25.1	27.1	16.3	20.9
10 - < 20 ha	23.3	26.9	10.1	26.4	23.1	25.8	18.6
20 - < 50 ha	10.8	21.8	4.0	12.1	9.7	30.5	11.0
50 - < 100 ha	1.1	4.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.1
100 ha and over	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Country distribution</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	17.8	15.7	61.8	2.6	2.0	0.1	100
5 - < 10 ha	22.6	28.2	41.8	4.1	3.2	0.1	100
10 - < 20 ha	25.5	42.2	24.2	4.8	3.1	0.2	100
20 - < 50 ha	19.8	57.8	16.1	3.7	2.2	0.4	100
50 - < 100 ha	11.2	66.0	19.5	1.5	1.6	0.2	100
100 ha and over	6.6	56.5	35.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) For Italy, total farm area; for other countries: breakdown by area of crops and grassland.

(b) For the first time, forestry undertakings proper and woodland on all farms are excluded.

**1 HECTARE, NUMBER AND SIZE**  
**figures)**

Germany (FR)	France	Italy (b)	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (c)	Size of farms
1965	1963	1961	1965	1966	1966		

**Sizes (d) of farms (× 1000 ha)**

1 349	1 236	4 143	186.0	160.4	5.4	7 150	1 - < 5 ha
2 124	2 683	3 456	387.2	301.5	9.7	9 000	5 - < 10 ha
4 123	6 970	3 407	770.0	495.3	31.1	15 850	10 - < 20 ha
3 845	11 845	2 806	723.1	422.7	73.9	19 800	20 - < 50 ha
930	5 645	1 502	121.8	136.0	13.3	8 400	50 - < 100 ha
469	3 755	3 344	48.1	44.6	1.1	9 000	100 ha and over
<b>12 840</b>	<b>32 134</b>	<b>18 658</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>69 200</b>	Total

**distribution (%)**

10.5	3.8	22.2	8.3	10.2	4.0	10.4	1 - < 5 ha
16.5	8.3	18.5	17.3	19.3	7.2	13.0	5 - < 10 ha
32.1	21.7	18.3	34.5	31.8	23.1	22.9	10 - < 20 ha
30.0	36.9	15.1	32.3	27.1	54.9	28.6	20 - < 50 ha
7.2	17.6	8.0	5.4	8.7	9.9	12.1	50 - < 100 ha
3.7	11.7	17.9	2.2	2.9	0.9	13.0	100 ha and over
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	Total

**(%) by size category (c)**

19.0	17.5	58.5	2.6	2.3	0.1	100	1 - < 5 ha
23.7	29.9	38.6	4.3	3.4	0.1	100	5 - < 10 ha
26.1	44.1	21.6	4.9	3.1	0.2	100	10 - < 20 ha
19.5	60.1	14.2	3.7	2.1	0.4	100	20 - < 50 ha
11.1	67.6	18.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	100	50 - < 100 ha
6.1	49.0	43.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	100	100 ha and over
<b>19.0</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100</b>	Total

**Average area (d) of farms (ha)**

<b>10.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	Total
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(c) Since dates of last censuses differ from country to country, the EEC totals (rounded off) and the country distribution figures are approximations only.

(d) For France and Italy, total area excluding woodland; for other countries, area of crops and grassland.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 29

## PERMANENT LABOUR FORCE IN AGRICULTURE

								'000
Labour force	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>Men and women</b>								
Heads of farm	1950	1 138	2 070	2 264	223	216	8	5 919
	1955	1 108	1 900	2 082	219	194	8	5 510
	1960	922	1 747	2 078	204	172	7	5 131
	1963	879	1 330	1 641	[199]	160	7	4 216
Unpaid family workers	1950	1 700	2 162	2 452	159	265	24	6 762
	1955	1 300	2 002	2 319	148	228	19	6 016
	1960	1 052	1 581	1 828	124	142	14	4 741
	1963	1 171	1 234	1 186	[94]	74	12	3 770
Paid workers	1950	766	980	1 832	94	33	3	3 708
	1955	552	894	1 517	87	28	2	3 080
	1960	331	743	1 335	78	25	2	2 512
	1963	230	375	1 217	[62]	23	1	1 908
<b>Total</b>	1950	<b>3 604</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>6 548</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>16 389</b>
	1955	<b>2 960</b>	<b>4 796</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14 606</b>
	1960	<b>2 305</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12 384</b>
	1963	<b>2 280</b>	<b>2 939</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>[355]</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9 894</b>
<b>Men</b>								
Heads of farm	1950	1 057	1 750	2 087	220	194	7	5 315
	1955	1 027	1 634	1 889	216	172	7	4 944
	1960	853	1 513	1 842	200	153	7	4 568
	1963	783	1 251	1 475	[196]	143	6	3 854
Unpaid family workers	1950	744	732	1 675	100	105	8	3 364
	1955	536	678	1 496	96	76	7	2 888
	1960	391	513	918	76	52	5	1 955
	1963	346	491	580	[53]	28	4	1 501
Paid workers	1950	474	770	1 423	90	28	3	2 787
	1955	364	711	1 223	85	24	2	2 409
	1960	227	609	1 081	76	22	1	2 016
	1963	165	348	977	[61]	20	1	1 572
<b>Total</b>	1950	<b>2 275</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11 466</b>
	1955	<b>1 927</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>4 608</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10 241</b>
	1960	<b>1 471</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8 539</b>
	1963	<b>1 294</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>[310]</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6 927</b>



## USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1965

'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
Arable land (b)	7 948	18 660	11 827	927	896	69	40 326
Permanent meadows and pastures	5 725	13 459	5 056	1 279	731	65	26 314
Permanent crops	198	1 699	2 686	64	32	2	4 680
<b>Agricultural area</b>	<b>13 871</b>	<b>33 818</b>	<b>19 569</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>71 320</b>
of which:							
Cereals	4 924	9 378	5 685	485	520	50	21 042
Wheat	1 412	4 520	4 126	159	231	18	10 466
Rye	1 128	221	44	98	36	5	1 532
Barley	1 193	2 430	167	99	147	10	4 046
Oats	727	1 070	342	101	99	14	2 353
Maize	27	869	876	1	0	—	1 772
Pulses	39	96	537	20	10	1	703
Root and tuber crops	1 502	2 039	580	237	164	6	4 528
Potatoes	783	564	266	125	58	4	1 799
Sugar beet	299	395	275	92	65	0	1 126
Fodder beet	361	649	38	20	40	2	1 109
Industrial crops	70	313	94	31	30	0	537
Oil plants	53	205	7	4	1	0	270
Flax	.	51	4	22	27	0	104
Fodder growing	919	5 678	3 296	62	115	12	10 082
Legumes and other garden plants (c)	451	633	474	70	50	1	1 678
Permanent meadows	3 537	5 032	1 179	.	187	27	9 963
Permanent pastures	2 187	8 427	3 877	.	544	37	15 072
Fruit	101	250	597	55	30	0	1 034
Citrus fruits	—	1	128	—	—	—	129
Olives	—	35	906	—	—	—	941
Vineyards	83	1 402	1 150	.	.	1	2 636

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) For Netherlands no land is counted twice.

(c) Commercial gardening and kitchen gardens.

**Table 31**

**UTILIZATION (a) OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS**

*kg of fertilizer per ha under cultivation*

Fertilizer year (b)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>Nitrogenous fertilizers (N)</b>							
Pre-war	19.8	6.4	5.3	41.9	29.3	18.7	10.4
1950/51	25.6	7.9	7.9	66.4	42.1	23.6	14.2
1955/56	33.0	11.4	12.8	79.6	49.3	26.3	19.2
1960/61	43.5	16.4	16.2	96.3	58.4	33.9	25.2
1961/62	43.8	18.2	17.6	104.8	61.3	34.0	26.9
1962/63	54.7	19.9	19.1	126.8	74.3	40.9	31.2
1963/64	52.9	22.8	19.1	125.8	74.8	39.1	32.2
1964/65	55.7	23.6	20.6	128.8	73.1	36.2	33.6
<b>Phosphate fertilizers (P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)</b>							
Pre-war	25.7	12.4	12.4	44.5	32.3	31.8	16.6
1950/51	29.5	13.3	15.7	51.2	43.6	32.6	19.3
1955/56	33.5	21.8	21.2	47.9	55.9	37.7	25.7
1960/61	46.5	28.0	19.0	48.2	51.7	44.4	30.4
1961/62	44.7	30.8	20.1	43.5	55.7	41.9	31.6
1962/63	50.8	32.7	19.1	43.9	65.7	44.5	33.7
1963/64	54.1	35.9	18.7	52.5	70.1	45.7	36.1
1964/65	57.9	37.6	20.5	48.8	77.3	50.3	38.2
<b>Potassic fertilizers (K<sub>2</sub>O)</b>							
Pre-war	37.6	8.4	0.7	51.3	27.8	8.1	13.8
1950/51	46.5	11.7	1.2	66.1	82.6	26.4	19.4
1955/56	59.2	17.4	2.9	71.5	85.8	38.3	25.2
1960/61	70.7	21.8	5.2	59.5	88.7	43.4	29.6
1961/62	73.0	24.2	6.5	54.4	100.6	41.9	31.7
1962/63	77.7	26.5	6.8	53.7	85.0	43.1	33.4
1963/64	79.7	28.5	6.7	63.7	110.7	52.4	35.7
1964/65	84.0	28.6	7.4	61.0	106.6	51.7	36.6

(a) Deliveries by the industry to agricultural distributors, leaving out of account variations in stocks.

(b) Fertilizer years: 1 July to 30 June; for France, 1 May to 30 April.

## YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>1950</b>							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Indian corn (maize)	25.5	12.4	15.5	.	35.4	—	15.0(a)
Total cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (b)	—	31.8	39.5	—	—	—	39.0
Peas	15.5	.	5.2(c)	29.6	31.2	8.9	.
Potatoes	244	131(d)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beet	362	344	257	435	427	.	343(e)
Fodder beet	465	458	.	615	815	589	484(f)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	.	63.4(g)	46.3	48.3(a)(g)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	.	.	33.0	.
<b>1965</b>							
Wheat	30.8	32.7	22.8	43.6	37.5	25.5	28.7
Barley	28.2	30.3	15.3	37.8	35.5	30.0	29.4
Indian corn (maize)	35.9	39.1	32.3	.	44.6	—	35.4(a)
Total cereals	28.2	31.0	23.6	36.5	34.9	25.5	28.5
Rice (b)	—	24.8	30.5	—	—	—	29.3
Peas	23.7	21.4(c)	7.1(c)	27.7	30.6	7.0	13.0
Potatoes	231	195	102	263	250	200	199
Sugar beet	366	429	322	394	388	.	381(e)
Fodder beet	465	561	365	578	785	450	531
Lucerne	80.9	63.6	.	90.0	98.1	44.0	65.4(f)
Permanent meadows	63.4	42.9	57.8	.	78.3	45.8	52.4(a)

(a) Excl. the Netherlands.

(b) Husked.

(c) Incl. chick-peas.

(d) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(e) Excl. Luxembourg.

(f) Excl. Italy.

(g) For Belgium first mowing only.

# AGRICULTURE

Table 33

## CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE SHEET

1964/65

'000 t

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
<b>Wheat</b>						
Output (net)	5 047	13 838	8 586	737	950	29 158
Stocks at outset	2 723	2 252	751	172	243	6 141
Final stocks	2 770	2 000	400	165	252	5 587
Exports	747	4 698	326	390	241	5 669(a)
Imports	1 560	728	751	789	453	3 548(a)
<b>Home consumption</b>	<b>5 813</b>	<b>10 120</b>	<b>9 362</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>27 591</b>
Seeds	242	815	755	24	45	1 881
Animal feed	1 663	3 669	74	96	23	5 525
Losses (on markets)	36	35	58	9	11	149
Industrial consumption	78	5	—	7	4	94
Food consumption	3 794	5 596	8 475	1 007	1 070	19 942
<b>Cereals other than wheat (b)</b>						
Output (net)	11 006	12 086	4 792	1 277	1 112	30 273
Stocks at outset	2 868	1 786	500	477	.	5 631
Final stocks	3 159	990	300	273	.	4 722
Exports	861	3 085	473	1 191	267	3 575(c)
Imports	4 384	832	4 712	3 707	1 660	12 993(c)
<b>Home consumption</b>	<b>14 238</b>	<b>10 629</b>	<b>9 231</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>40 600</b>
Seeds	544	610	223	44	39	1 460
Animal feed	9 822	9 303	8 293	3 607	2 134	33 159
Losses (on markets)	70	40	46	31	19	206
Industrial consumption	2 197	577	291	220	284	3 569
Food consumption	1 605	99	378	95	29	2 206

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1964/65 this was 733000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1964/65 this was 2302000 t (import statistics).

## SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

1964/1965

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
<b>Sugar</b> (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 970	2 209	929	598	523	6 229
Stocks at outset	852	797	211	133	107	2 100
Final stocks	1 183	1 133	325	262	201	3 104
Exports	13	748	16	151	129	788 (a)
Imports	198	448	486	205	41	1 109 (a)
Total home consumption	<b>1 824</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>5 546</b>
Animal feed	62	5	—	1	—	68
Losses (on markets)	—	—	0	—	—	0
Food consumption	1 762	1 568	1 285	(b) 522	341	5 478
<b>Wine</b> (in '000 hl)						
Output	7 185	60 170	66 105	6	166	133 632
Stocks at outset	6 490	36 887	18 000	151	481	62 009
Final stocks	7 055	37 486	19 500	147	593	64 781
Exports	(c) 206	3 019	2 249	5	111	2 260 (d)
Imports	(c) 3 761	9 110	69	352	899	10 861 (d)
Total home consumption	<b>10 175</b>	<b>65 662</b>	<b>62 425</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>139 461</b>
Losses (on markets)	—	146	786	5	19	956
Processing	1 540	7 336	4 100	—	10	12 986
Wine	8 635	58 180	57 539	352	813	125 519

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1964/65 this was 269 000 t (import statistics),

(b) Incl. industrial utilization (8 300 t),

(c) Foreign trade figures entail a reduction to 75% of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1964/65 this was 3 330 000 hl (import statistics),



**ENERGY**

Table 35

## TOTAL PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY

1965

'000 tce

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petro- leum	Natural gas	Primary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy
1	Germany (FR)	135545	28857	11274	3523	5221	184419
2	France	47302	1461	4273	5999	16180	75215
3	Italy	241	387	3160	9301	16180	29269
4	Netherlands	11446	—	3425	1958	—	16829
5	Belgium	18361	—	—	92	100	18553
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	42	42
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>212894</b>	<b>30705</b>	<b>22132</b>	<b>20873</b>	<b>37723</b>	<b>324327</b>
7	Greece	—	1650	—	—	304	1954
8	Turkey	4400	863	2145	—	880	8288
9	United Kingdom	190510	—	114	10	8169	198803
10	Norway	430	—	—	—	19711	20141
11	Sweden	60	—	—	—	18760	18820
12	Denmark	—	646	—	—	10	656
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	10019	10019
14	Austria	60	2720	4076	2055	6434	15345
15	Portugal	430	450	—	—	1840	2720
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>191490</b>	<b>3816</b>	<b>4190</b>	<b>2065</b>	<b>64943</b>	<b>266504</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	3704	3704
17	Spain	12880	1390	—	—	7910	22180
18	USSR	430000	75000	347490	197000	32560	1082050
19	USA	474060	865	547690	472000	81948	1576113
20	Canada	8640	567	56485	47680	47422	160794
21	Japan	49540	450	930	2120	30100	83140
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2335000</b>	<b>218000</b>	<b>2151037</b>	<b>820000</b>	<b>401340</b>	<b>5925400</b>

(a) Except for the Community countries, production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 400 gm hard coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.



Table 36

**INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**

1965

*mio tec*

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	145.4	105.4	3.6	6.7	261.1
2	France	63.4	76.6	6.0	16.5	162.5
3	Italy	11.7	68.0	9.2	16.3	105.2
4	Netherlands	13.7	33.0	1.9	0.0	48.6
5	Belgium	22.9	19.6	0.1	0.0	42.6
6	Luxembourg	4.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	5.6
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>261.1</b>	<b>303.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>625.7</b>
7	Greece	1.5(c)	4.5	—	0.3	(6.3)
8	Turkey	5.5(c)	5.8	—	0.9	(12.2)
9	United Kingdom	189.2(c)	98.5	1.1	8.2	(297.0)
10	Norway	1.4(c)	6.2	—	18.9	(26.5)
11	Sweden	3.5(c)	25.4	—	18.4	(47.3)
12	Denmark	5.5(c)	13.7	—	0.7	(19.9)
13	Switzerland	2.0(c)	11.4	—	9.1	(22.5)
14	Austria	8.2(c)	8.0	2.2	4.9	(23.3)
15	Portugal	1.2(c)	3.1	—	2.0	(6.3)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>211.0(c)</b>	<b>166.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>(442.8)</b>
16	Finland	3.2(c)	6.9(c)	—	4.0	(14.1)
17	Spain	15.0(c)	19.9	—	7.6	(42.5)
18	USSR	404.0(c)	242.0(c)	190.0	33.7	(869.7)
19	USA	402.8(c)	745.5	558.8	81.9	(1789.0)
20	Canada	21.4(c)	71.7	40.0	47.4	(180.5)
21	Japan	64.7(c)	102.5	2.0	30.4	(199.6)
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2200.0(c)</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>800.0</b>	<b>403.0</b>	<b>.</b>

- (a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 400 gm hard coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.
- (c) Source: UN "World Energy Supplies" 1964.

## ENERGY

Table 37

## COAL — LIGNITE

1965

	Country	Coal					Lignite
		Production '000 t t = t	Collieries in operation (a)	Under- ground workers on the books '000 (b)	Man/shift yield per under- ground worker kg	Output per colliery and day worked t = t	Output '000 t (c)
1	Germany (FR)	140987	106	225	2815	5053 (d)	103641
2	France	51348	70	108	2039	2673 (e)	2689
3	Italy	389	1	1	2906	1700	1020
4	Netherlands	11739	12	25	2253	3875	—
5	Belgium	19786	54	55	1874	1493	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>224249</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>2461</b>	<b>3507</b>	<b>107350</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	4400	.	.	.	.	—
9	United Kingdom	190510	483 (f)	362 (g)	2656	1287 (h)	—
10	Norway	430	.	.	.	.	—
11	Sweden	60	.	.	.	.	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	1900
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	60	.	.	.	.	448
15	Portugal	430	.	.	.	.	900
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>191490</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>3248</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	12880	.	48 (h)	1012 (h)	.	2780
18	USSR	430000	.	.	.	.	150000
19	USA	474060	7630 (i)	.	12462 (j)	.	2620
20	Canada	8640	86	.	.	.	1870
21	Japan	49540	.	.	.	.	1500
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2348000</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>746000</b>

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t.

(d) Excl. a certain number of small collieries.

(e) "Charbonnages de France" only.

(f) National Coal Board collieries only; the figures are for 31 March 1966.

(g) National Coal Board.

(h) 1964.

(i) 1964; incl. lignite mines; excl. anthracite mines.

(j) 1964; excl. anthracite mines.

Table 38

## PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS

1965

	Country	Oven coke '000 t (a)	Gas coke '000 t	Hard- coal bri- quettes '000 t	Lignite bri- quettes '000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	43 294	4 153	4 570	13 788	101 075
2	France	13 646	20	5 809	—	31 262
3	Italy	5 737	382	68	—	13 973
4	Netherlands	4 285	98	1 349	45	12 289
5	Belgium	7 334	—	1 074	—	14 797
6	Luxembourg	—	14	—	—	94
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>74 296</b>	<b>4 667</b>	<b>12 871</b>	<b>13 833</b>	<b>173 490</b>
7	Greece	—	17	—	375	55(c)
8	Turkey	900	177	43	—	2 165(c)
9	United Kingdom	18 760	7 895	920	—	96 264(c)
10	Norway	—	15	—	—	343(c)
11	Sweden	380	530	—	—	1 955(c)
12	Denmark	—	263	—	11	1 307(c)
13	Switzerland	—	340(c)	—	—	1 539(c)
14	Austria	1 600	286	—	—	3 760(c)
15	Portugal	—	13	32	—	346(c)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>20 740</b>	<b>(9 340)</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>105 514(c)</b>
16	Finland	10	135(c)	—	—	298(c)
17	Spain	2 600	276	1 050	—	5 613(c)
18	USSR	67 500	.	8 700	—	127 650(c)
19	USA	64 000	184(c)	327	—	129 985(c)
20	Canada	3 940	.	63	—	.
21	Japan	13 200	3 721(c)	4 000	—	.
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>310 000</b>	.	<b>116 500</b>	.	.

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

(c) 1964.

## ENERGY

Table 39

## CRUDE OIL AND

1965

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Aviation fuels
1	Germany (FR)	7 884	59 068	987	1 476	631
2	France	2 988	58 556	281	1 633	1 917
3	Italy	2 210	68 158	138	1 272	1 006
4	Netherlands	2 395	28 723	166	396	777
5	Belgium	—	15 813	161	288	548
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>15 477</b>	<b>230 318</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>4 879</b>
7	Greece	—	2 070	—	36	35
8	Turkey	1 534	3 049	—	47	66
9	United Kingdom	84	65 406	532	898	2 711
10	Norway	—	2 821	—	24	10
11	Sweden	59	4 078	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	3 660	23	79	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 208	—	—	6
14	Austria	2 855	817	—	81	37
15	Portugal	—	1 749	13	43	41
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>79 739</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>2 805</b>
16	Finland	—	.	.	.	.
17	Spain	—	13 543	—	388	278
18	USSR	243 000	.	.	.	.
19	USA	383 000	66 995	21 442	8 288	29 136
20	Canada	39 500	20 469	—	587	1 052
21	Japan	639	71 160	—	1 723	1 100
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1 504 222</b>	.	.	.	.

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

'000 t

## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

of petroleum products						Country
Kero-senes	Motor gasoline	Gas/Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Total (b)		
56	9 785	22 525	19 001	60 897	1	Germany (FR)
95	9 668	22 280	15 659	56 490	2	France
1 334	8 543	20 254	28 733	65 220	3	Italy
1 127	2 746	6 567	12 888	29 065	4	Netherlands
221	1 930	4 759	5 351	14 800	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>2 833</b>	<b>32 672</b>	<b>76 385</b>	<b>81 632</b>	<b>226 472</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
159	277	640	720	1 944	7	Greece
423	698	1 104	1 721	4 212	8	Turkey
1 476	8 824	13 638	26 286	60 905	9	United Kingdom
0	328	1 010	1 250	2 798	10	Norway
2	495	836	1 771	3 817	11	Sweden
82	659	935	1 519	3 418	12	Denmark
—	223	444	368	1 085	13	Switzerland
15	634	850	1 783	3 787	14	Austria
201	262	328	513	1 564	15	Portugal
<b>1 776</b>	<b>11 425</b>	<b>18 041</b>	<b>33 490</b>	<b>77 374</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
.	.	.	.	.	16	Finland
359	1 452	2 862	6 313	12 709	17	Spain
12 219	192 868	102 556	40 325	465 727	18	USSR
2 312	14 725	13 141	7 125	42 428	19	USA
4 435	8 067	7 612	36 837	67 389	20	Canada
					21	Japan
					<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

(b) Total of energy and non-energy oil products.

Table 40

## OIL EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION

1965

	Country	Metres drilled '000 m	Proven reserves 10 <sup>6</sup> t	Total production '000 t (a)	Number of producing wells
1	Germany (FR)	309	106	83 893	3 764
2	France	181	37	25 942	336
3	Italy	233	42	18 415	315
4	Netherlands	189	38	25 323	440
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>153 573</b>	<b>4 855</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	142	101	—	139
9	United Kingdom	55	0	1 955	255
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	110	40	54 350	1 187
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56 305</b>	<b>1 442</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	56	—	—	—
18	USSR	—	4 026	2 784 600	—
19	USA	54 331	4 650	10 615 200	623 876
20	Canada	5 005	711	376 150	17 894
21	Japan	258	7	20 767	1 486
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>68 086 (b)</b>	<b>46 512</b>	<b>22 179 490</b>	<b>685 933 (b)</b>

(a) Since first boring.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc countries.

Table 41

## REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE

1965

	Country	Refining capacity			
		Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking (a)	Reforming (a)	Crude oil refinery intake
		'000 t/year			
1	Germany (FR)	81 413	13 489	10 280	66 187
2	France	71 080	8 234	11 106	61 367
3	Italy	111 336	4 377	11 740	69 372
4	Netherlands	31 870	6 833	3 877	31 210
5	Belgium	16 675	1 640	1 670	15 610
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>312 374</b>	<b>34 573</b>	<b>38 673</b>	<b>243 746</b>
7	Greece	2 000	.	403	2 052
8	Turkey	4 930	438	517	4 583
9	United Kingdom	69 620	9 909	8 364	66 108
10	Norway	3 120	.	354	2 888
11	Sweden	3 850	.	988	4 060
12	Denmark	3 175	748	531	3 707
13	Switzerland	2 250	.	344	1 180
14	Austria	4 725	836	344	3 938
15	Portugal	1 750	541	.	1 680
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>88 490</b>	.	.	<b>83 561</b>
16	Finland	2 660	640	354	.
17	Spain	7 700	640	2 214	13 307
18	USSR	215 000	.	.	.
19	USA	512 565	359 160	105 780	450 825
20	Canada	52 440	26 234	9 496	45 767
21	Japan	79 565	3 838	8 093	.
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1 697 429</b>	.	.	.

(a) For non-Community countries, the original data given in barrels/day are converted to tons/year on an average basis of 330 stream days/year.

## ENERGY

Table 42

## PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1965

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production (a)				
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	Total
1	Germany (FR)	172 340	15 143	—	112	145 300	160 555
2	France	106 140	46 429	—	897	54 116	101 442
3	Italy	82 968	42 756	2 413	3 345	32 141	80 655
4	Netherlands	25 010	—	—	—	23 657	23 657
5	Belgium	21 706	270	—	—	20 095	20 365
6	Luxembourg	2 306	904	—	—	1 316	2 220
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>410 470</b>	<b>105 502</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>276 625</b>	<b>388 894</b>
7	Greece	4 605	759	—	—	3 600	4 359
8	Turkey	4 949	2 157	—	—	2 569	4 726
9	United Kingdom	197 430	4 612	—	14 145	165 503	184 260
10	Norway	49 356	48 786	—	—	73	48 859
11	Sweden	49 732	46 431	—	—	2 662	49 093
12	Denmark	7 934	25	—	—	7 354	7 379
13	Switzerland	25 564	24 797	—	—	491	25 288
14	Austria	22 241	15 924	—	—	5 754	21 678
15	Portugal	5 195	4 507	—	—	557	5 064
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>357 452</b>	<b>145 082</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14 145</b>	<b>182 394</b>	<b>341 621</b>
16	Finland	13 923	9 076	—	—	4 429	13 505
17	Spain	31 703	19 379	—	—	11 093	30 472
18	USSR	506 709	80 617	—	(b)	393 382	473 999
19	USA	1 227 861	196 599	(b)	3 833	956 497	1 156 929
20	Canada	146 202	116 710	—	600	25 850	143 160
21	Japan	192 765	74 260	—	217	109 876	184 353
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3 475 000</b>	<b>963 500</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>28 700</b>	<b>2 319 300</b>	<b>3 315 000</b>

(a) I. c. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Included in conventional thermal production.



## CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1965

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
1	Germany (FR)	160 555	+ 4 241	1 575	9 912	153 309
2	France	101 442	+ 973	187	8 102	94 126
3	Italy	80 655	+ 331	565	8 102	72 319
4	Netherlands	23 657	+ 34	—	1 545	22 146
5	Belgium	20 365	— 21	—	1 207	19 137
6	Luxembourg	2 220	+ 769	1 092	56	1 841
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>388 894</b>	<b>+ 6 327</b>	<b>3 419</b>	<b>28 924</b>	<b>362 878</b>
7	Greece	4 359	+ 22	—	579	3 802
8	Turkey	4 726	—	—	526	4 200
9	United Kingdom	184 260	+ 102	612	15 387	168 363
10	Norway	48 859	— 2 058	—	4 517	42 284
11	Sweden	49 093	— 801	55	6 068	42 169
12	Denmark	7 379	+ 1 732	—	975	8 136
13	Switzerland	25 288	— 2 272	500	2 295	20 221
14	Austria	21 678	— 3 870	555	1 442	15 811
15	Portugal	5 064	+ 432	—	[758]	4 738
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>341 621</b>	<b>— 6 735</b>			<b>301 722</b>
16	Finland	13 505	+ 622	—	1 139	12 988
17	Spain	30 472	— 672	—	4 594	25 206
18	USSR	473 999	— 1 500	—	35 100	437 399
19	USA	1 156 929	— 148	—	98 947	1 057 834
20	Canada	143 160	+ 7	—	10 633	132 534
21	Japan	184 353	—	428	15 493	168 432
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3 315 000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>[280 000]</b>		<b>3 035 000</b>

Table 44

## ELECTRICAL

Situation at

	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear	
		MW			MW
1	Germany (FR)	33 785	—	15	3 990
2	France	13 200	—	342	12 396
3	Italy	9 300	312	607	12 994
4	Netherlands	7 000	—	—	—
5	Belgium	4 659	—	10	62
6	Luxembourg	235	—	—	972
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>68 179</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>30 414</b>
7	Greece (a)	767	—	—	[259
8	Turkey (a)	845	—	—	527
9	United Kingdom	41 162	—	2 835	1 754
10	Norway	125	—	—	9 570
11	Sweden (a)	2 372	—	9	9 278
12	Denmark	2 582	—	—	8
13	Switzerland	380	—	—	8 120
14	Austria (a)	1 920	—	—	4 055
15	Portugal	230	—	—	1 531
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>48 771</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>34 316</b>
16	Finland	2 030	—	—	1 930
17	Spain	2 692	—	—	7 095
18	USSR (a)	—	—	965	22 000
19	USA (a)	208 762	27	926	44 502
20	Canada (a)	7 580	—	20	21 780
21	Japan	24 181	—	170	16 305

(a) Gross capacity.

## POWER PLANT

11. 12. 1965

Electric plant		Transmission lines				Country
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length				
		380 kV	300/220 kV	150/110 kV		
GWh	GWh	km				
12 766	349	3 191	10 893	29 186	1	Germany (FR)
45 721	6 222	3 205	16 422	8 407	2	France
44 251	6 818	666	12 414	27 355	3	Italy
—	—	—	214	3 623	4	Netherlands
220	7	—	42	1 670	5	Belgium
87	5	—	58	20	6	Luxembourg
<b>103 045</b>	<b>13 401</b>	<b>7 062</b>	<b>40 043</b>	<b>70 261</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
854	709	—	—	2 363	7	Greece (a)
2 333	918	—	—	3 433	8	Turkey (a)
4 049	1 183	1 107	7 655	22 831	9	United Kingdom
47 000	26 388	2 030	83	4 369	10	Norway
45 100	17 200	5 148	4 852	9 321	11	Sweden (a)
25	—	—	344	1 719	12	Denmark
26 910	6 200	669	1 755	1 867	13	Switzerland
15 257	1 229	361	2 832	5 100	14	Austria (a)
5 240	2 133	—	948	1 364	15	Portugal
<b>143 581</b>	<b>54 333</b>	<b>9 315</b>	<b>18 469</b>	<b>46 571</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
9 570	2 000	758	1 635	5 539	16	Finland
19 385	7 183	260	7 714	12 217	17	Spain
80 000	.	.	.	.	18	USSR (a)
200 000	.	9 675	53 561	222 541	19	USA (a)
120 000	.	.	.	.	20	Canada (a)
75 000	.	.	.	.	21	Japan



**INDUSTRY**

## INDUSTRY

Table 45

## GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

	Country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR) (b)	86	93	97	100	107	120	127	133	137	150	159
2	France	82	89	96	100	101	110	116	122	128	138	140
3	Italy	84	90	96	100	111	128	142	156	169	171	179
4	Netherlands	.	.	.	100	109	122	126	133	139	154	163
5	Belgium	99	105	105	100	104	112	119	125	135	144	148
6	Luxembourg	96	103	104	100	104	114	117	112	113	124	125
1-6	<b>Community</b>	.	.	.	<b>100</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>156</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	100	.	.	.	128	137	152	165
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	.	100	105	113	113	114	119	127	131
10	Norway	93	99	100	100	104	114	120	125	132	141	151
11	Sweden	91	94	98	100	106	116	124	126	129	136	141
12	Denmark	89	90	96	100	112	121	128	139	.	.	.
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	88	93	98	100	106	117	121	125	131	140	147
15	Portugal	81	88	94	100	106	116	127	134	146	148	150
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	98	101	104	100	109	123	136	145	151	161	169
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	75	82	91	100	111	122	134	147	158	169	184
19	USA	103	107	107	100	113	116	117	126	133	141	153
20	Canada	92	100	101	100	108	108	112	120	127	152	165
21	Japan	71	87	101	100	120	149	178	193	212	248	260

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. West Berlin.

## OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1965

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	10 847	2 929	27.0
2	France	60 126	18 144	30.2
3	Italy	1 368	451	33.0
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	91	30	33.0
6	Luxembourg	6 315	1 553	24.6
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>78 747</b>	<b>23 107</b>	<b>29.3</b>
7	Greece	300	135	45.0
8	Turkey	1 520	836	55.0
9	United Kingdom	15 653	4 226	27.0
10	Norway	2 790	1 479	53.0
11	Sweden	29 485	18 046	61.0
12	Denmark	60	22	36.0
13	Switzerland	90	36	40.0
14	Austria	3 536	1 096	31.0
15	Portugal	193	102	53.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>51 807</b>	<b>25 007</b>	<b>48.3</b>
16	Finland	5 723	2 861	50.0
17	Spain	1 000	360	36.0
18	USSR	153 400	84 700	55.0
19	USA	88 824	47 965	54.0
20	Canada	34 795	19 137	55.0
21	Japan	2 475	1 361	55.0

# INDUSTRY

Table 47

## PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS

1965

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	26 990	36 821	24 568
2	France	15 766	19 599	14 547
3	Italy	5 501	12 680	9 085
4	Netherlands	2 364	3 145	2 102
5	Belgium	8 436	9 162	6 692
6	Luxembourg	4 145	4 585	3 373
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>63 202</b>	<b>85 991</b>	<b>60 365</b>
7	Greece	—	210	160
8	Turkey	380	390	186
9	United Kingdom	17 739	27 438	19 433
10	Norway	1 080	686	364
11	Sweden	2 286	4 725	3 103
12	Denmark	78	412	281
13	Switzerland	30	350	460
14	Austria	2 220	3 220	2 284
15	Portugal	279	273	214
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>23 712</b>	<b>37 104</b>	<b>26 139</b>
16	Finland	2 300	3 515	2 737
17	Spain	984	355	350
18	USSR	66 200	91 000	61 600
19	USA	80 601	122 000	87 350
20	Canada	6 408	9 098	6 599
21	Japan	27 502	41 161	33 383

(a) For Community countries this means finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.



**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC  
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH**

1965

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.0	48.5	94.6	3.9	2 740
2	France	0.3	18.0	20.9	26 61.8	2 037
3	Italy	2.0	35.1	115.4	244.4	257
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>231.6</b>	<b>2 900.3</b>	<b>5 034</b>
7	Greece	—	8.6	10.6	1 151.0	—
8	Turkey	33.6	3.0	5.0	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	0.1	—	—	—
10	Norway	15.0	3.6	12.5	—	—
11	Sweden	(15.0)	66.4	74.1	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	1.6	5.5	8.3	—	—
15	Portugal	6.3	2.0	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>94.9</b>	—	—
16	Finland	29.8	6.3	69.0	—	—
17	Spain	(20.0)	55.9	38.3	6.0	390
18	USSR	(700.0)	(400.0)	(450.0)	(4 500.0)	(1 800)
19	USA	1 230.4	276.9	608.4	1 681.5	2 866
20	Canada	469.2	275.3	825.8	—	—
21	Japan	107.1	54.9	221.0	—	—
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>(5 034)</b>	<b>(2 765)</b>	<b>(4 407)</b>	<b>(36 640)</b>	<b>(13 200)</b>

## INDUSTRY

Table 49

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD  
ZINC AND TIN**

1965

'000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin
1	Germany (FR)	238.2	357.4	227.0	182.2	2.5
2	France	340.5	41.1	127.6	192.1	—
3	Italy	124.1	12.7	53.3	80.9	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	15.4	39.5	18.4
5	Belgium	—	309.4	110.8	239.8	5.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>702.8</b>	<b>720.6</b>	<b>534.1</b>	<b>734.5</b>	<b>26.2</b>
7	Greece	—	—	7.0	—	—
8	Turkey	—	(6.5)	1.2	—	—
9	United Kingdom	36.2	256.0	172.1	106.8	18.7
10	Norway	276.3	14.8	1.7	52.4	—
11	Sweden	29.6	50.5	55.0	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	10.6	—	—
13	Switzerland	67.2	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	78.8	17.6	11.9	13.1	—
15	Portugal	—	3.8	1.5	—	0.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>488.1</b>	<b>342.7</b>	<b>252.8</b>	<b>172.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>
16	Finland	—	30.5	—	—	—
17	Spain	53.3	59.1	53.8	53.5	(1.5)
18	USSR	(1 200.0)	(820.0)	(440.0)	(475.0)	(22.0)
19	USA	2 498.8	1 956.8	563.6	978.2	(6.4)
20	Canada	762.4	393.3	169.2	325.5	—
21	Japan	291.1	365.7	108.5	367.8	2.0
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>(6 616)</b>	<b>(6 140)</b>	<b>(3 199)</b>	<b>(4 036)</b>	<b>(208)</b>

## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1965

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid $H_2SO_4$ (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate $Na_2CO_3$ (100%)	Calcium carbide $CaC_2$	Chlorine $Cl_2$
1	Germany (FR)	3 751	1 178	1 165	1 039	1 081
2	France	2 916	671	1 088	602	588
3	Italy	2 965	726	583	341	607
4	Netherlands	1 090	.	142	52	.
5	Belgium	1 488	[70]	[237]	[105]	[87]
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>12 211</b>	.	<b>[3 215]</b>	<b>[2 139]</b>	.
7	Greece	151(a)	2(a)	.	1(a)	1(a)
8	Turkey	20(a)	2(a)	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	3 343	[850]	[1 528]	288	[763]
10	Norway	119	68	23	80	60
11	Sweden	512(a)	230(a)	1,4	104(a)	198(a)
12	Denmark	239	6	4(a)	.	5
13	Switzerland	194	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	193	[72]	[193]	[51]	[65]
15	Portugal	407(a)	34(a)	42(a)	10(a)	4(a)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(5 004)</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	383	91	.	7	80
17	Spain	1 730	164	223	151	67
18	USSR	8 520	1 303	2 900	.	.
19	USA	22 518	6 100	4 473	996	5 841
20	Canada	1 964	583	.	.	516
21	Japan	5 652	1 345	766	1 623	1 002(a)

(a) 1964.

## INDUSTRY

Table 51

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA,  
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1965

'000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogenous fertilizers (a) N <sub>2</sub>	Phosphate fertilizers (a) P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Potash fertilizers (a) P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Plastics
1	Germany (FR)	1 659	1 361	1 110	2 385	1 973
2	France	1 281	1 139	1 169	1 888	695
3	Italy	1 031	858	457	167	898
4	Netherlands	575	556	223	3	246
5	Belgium	398	371	419	—	121
6	Luxembourg	—	—	130	—	.
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>3 508</b>	<b>4 443</b>	<b>3 933</b>
7	Greece	—	14(a)	59(a)	—	—
8	Turkey	33(b)	31(b)	32(b)	—	—
9	United Kingdom	(900)	643	440	—	974
10	Norway	361	330	63	—	71
11	Sweden	94(a)	84	127	—	133
12	Denmark	—	25	99	—	15(b)
13	Switzerland	23	29	12	—	44
14	Austria	225	201	45	—	79
15	Portugal	122(a)	104(a)	79(a)	—	4(a)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(1 725)</b>	<b>(1 415)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>(1 320)</b>
16	Finland	73	22	88	—	5
17	Spain	320	268	416	350	106
18	USSR	(3 500)	2 099(a)	1 407(a)	1 894(a)	821
19	USA	6 426	4 004(a)	3 480(a)	2 508(a)	5 218
20	Canada	669	335	334	1 050	.
21	Japan	1 560	1 493	658	—	1 613

(a) 1964.

(b) 1963.

## PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1965

	Country	Cement mio t	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	34.1	6 141
2	France	22.4	3 083
3	Italy	20.2	3 447
4	Netherlands	3.0	2 061
5	Belgium	5.9	1 809
6	Luxembourg	0.2	[2]
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>16 543</b>
7	Greece	3.2	1 000(a)
8	Turkey	3.2	.
9	United Kingdom	17.0	7 872
10	Norway	1.5	93(b)
11	Sweden	3.8	396
12	Denmark	2.0	802(b)
13	Switzerland	(4.2)	(493)(b)
14	Austria	4.1	1 099(b)
15	Portugal	1.6	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>34</b>	.
16	Finland	1.8	143
17	Spain	9.5	3 106(b)
18	USSR	72.4	.
19	USA	62.4	7 878(b)
20	Canada	7.7	512
21	Japan	32.2	185(b)
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>430</b>	.

(a) 1961.

(b) 1964.

## INDUSTRY

Table 53

## SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End 1964

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	5 214	84	1 034	12.1
2	France	4 563	91	1 200	13.7
3	Italy	4 466	85	1 715	22.7
4	Netherlands	960	26	199	5.1
5	Belgium	1 387	26	470	4.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>16 590</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>4 618</b>	<b>58</b>
7	Greece	442	8	.	.
8	Turkey	866	21	234 (a)	4.2 (a)
9	United Kingdom	6 077	130	3 873	37.9
10	Norway	95	2	79	1.2
11	Sweden	246	6	131 (b)	2.6 (b)
12	Denmark	77	2	.	.
13	Switzerland	1 132	14	144	1.7
14	Austria	557	10	163	2.4
15	Portugal	1 112	31	103	3.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>9 296</b>	<b>195</b>	.	.
16	Finland	229	5	79 (b)	1.1 (b)
17	Spain	2 612	66	548	9.7
18	USSR	12 707	182 (c)	997 (b)	10.3 (c)
19	USA	19 363	288	1 223	13.7
20	Canada	824	12	155	1.7
21	Japan	12 728	385	1 510	35.2

- (a) End 1962.  
 (b) End 1963.  
 (c) Automatic only.

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN  
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)**

1965

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	384.3	271.7	118.8	51.8
2	France	266.5	197.7	129.7	61.1
3	Italy	200.8	145.8	197.0	66.9
4	Netherlands	70.3	63.5	27.9	25.2
5	Belgium	102.2	75.4	64.5	17.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>222</b>
7	Greece	32	21	11.9	29(c)
8	Turkey	32(b)	22(b)	(22.6)	.
9	United Kingdom	220	149	248.9	106.1
10	Norway	5	4	7.3	2.8
11	Sweden	21	19	12.9	7.9
12	Denmark	9(d)	7(d)	6.8	2.9
13	Switzerland	38	22(d)	12.9(d)	7.0(d)
14	Austria	24	19	12.1	6.9
15	Portugal	73	43	18.0	7.2
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>141</b>
16	Finland	17	12	7.6(d)	3(d)
17	Spain	108	102	32.7	23.6
18	USSR	(1298)	(834)	238.7(d)	.
19	USA	1 901	1 355	412.5	127.2
20	Canada	84	38	15.8(d)	11.0(d)
21	Japan	550	400	155.2	120.3

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) Production of public enterprises only.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1964.

## INDUSTRY

Table 55

## PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES

1965

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
1	Germany (FR)	78.4	213.6	92.5	84.2
2	France	54.8	75.3	46.4	40.7
3	Italy	85.4	101.3	58.4	46.1
4	Netherlands	39.2	19.1	26.0	16.0
5	Belgium	16.9	23.0	6.8	2.2
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>189</b>
7	Greece	2.8	0	0.3	0
8	Turkey	0.7	1.0	0.8	0
9	United Kingdom	98.2	144.9	81.7	66.4
10	Norway	0.6	24.2	0.5	—
11	Sweden	8.2	29.3	0.2	—
12	Denmark	—	—	1.6	—
13	Switzerland	14.0	9.0	16.7	3.6
14	Austria	7.8	62.6	—	—
15	Portugal	3.0	1.4	1.0	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>70</b>
16	Finland	1.0	27.5	—	—
17	Spain	19.8	36.3	8.3	7.3
18	USSR	164.8	165.6	54.2	23.1
19	USA	374.2	318.4	451.9	353.3
20	Canada	26.6	25.3	28.5	9.5
21	Japan	134.2	364.7	165.6	214.0
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>913</b>



**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT,  
PAPER AND BOARD**

1965

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
1	Germany (FR)	1 390	217	260	3 746	4 222
2	France	1 452	446	252	2 468	3 166
3	Italy	669	379	142	1 687	2 208
4	Netherlands	(173)	164	54	739	957
5	Belgium	219	88	40	387	516
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>9 027</b>	<b>11 069</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	(80)
8	Turkey	76	20	14	64	98
9	United Kingdom	(260)	780	355	3 407	4 542
10	Norway	1 838	309	149	541	999
11	Sweden	6 621	679	1 005	1 437	3 121
12	Denmark	48	0	14	190	204
13	Switzerland	267	120	32	458	610
14	Austria	742	121	92	509	722
15	Portugal	189	10	99	42	151
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>9 965</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>6 584</b>	<b>10 349</b>
16	Finland	5 344	1 213	797	1 195	3 205
17	Spain	276	73	94	491	658
18	USSR (a)	.	633	3 487	.	4 120
19	USA	28 862	1 901	10 681	24 980	37 562
20	Canada	12 872	7 002	879	1 469	9 350
21	Japan	5 158	1 184	754	5 360	7 298

(a) 1964.

Table 57

## MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1965

'000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	2 733.7	—	242.7	—
2	France	1 423.1	—	218.6	—
3	Italy	1 103.9	—	71.6	—
4	Netherlands	29.9	29.9	6.1	5.9
5	Belgium	169.0	277.0	4.7	16.6
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>5 444 (a)</b>	<b>306.9</b>	<b>543.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 722.0	—	455.2	—
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	181.8	—	23.8	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	2.4	—	3.9	—
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 906.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>482.9</b>	<b>—</b>
16	Finland	—	—	1.5	—
17	Spain	159.1	.	73.5	.
18	USSR	201.2	—	415.2	—
19	USA	9 335.2	—	1 802.6	—
20	Canada	709.6	.	144.4	.
21	Japan (b)	696.2	.	1 179.4	.
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>19 230</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>.</b>

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

**MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION  
AND LAUNCHED (a)**

*'000 tons gross*

	Country	Under construction end June 1966	Launched in 1965
1	Germany (FR)	965	1 023
2	France	383	479
3	Italy	785	442
4	Netherlands	410	233
5	Belgium	73	69
6	Luxembourg	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>2 246</b>
7	Greece	6	6
8	Turkey	9	4
9	United Kingdom	1 329	1 073
10	Norway	506	409
11	Sweden	866	1 170
12	Denmark	315	260
13	Switzerland	—	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	25	3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>2 915</b>
16	Finland	135	119
17	Spain	613	295
18	USSR	.	.
19	USA	386	270
20	Canada	138	183
21	Japan	3 774	5 363
<b>22</b>	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>11 819</b>	<b>12 216</b>

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China, USSR and East Germany.

Table 59

## BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1965

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per 1000 inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	591.9	2 542	10.0
2	France	411.6	(1 432)	8.4
3	Italy	383.8	1 402	7.5
4	Netherlands	115.6	(590)	9.4
5	Belgium	(71.4)	(380)	7.6
6	Luxembourg	(1.5)	.	4.5
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 576</b>	.	<b>8.7</b>
7	Greece	67.3 (b)(c)	.	7.9
8	Turkey	80.5 (b)	.	2.5
9	United Kingdom	398.5	1 414 (b)	7.3
10	Norway	27.8	130 (d)	7.5
11	Sweden	96.8	335 (b)	12.5
12	Denmark	40.5	112 (d)	8.6
13	Switzerland	(60.0)	220 (b)	10.1
14	Austria	46.0	163 (b)	6.3
15	Portugal	45.3	.	4.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>715</b>	.	<b>7.7</b>
16	Finland	36.5	137 (d)	7.9
17	Spain	283.3	1 318 (b)	9.0
18	USSR	.	.	.
19	USA	1 591.0 (b)(e)	.	8.1
20	Canada	153.0	.	7.8
21	Japan	825.0 (b)(e)	.	8.5

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) In the dwellings begun.

(c) 1961.

(d) 1963.

(e) 1964.

## PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1965

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ( '000 t)
1	Germany (FR)	3 938	102 060	[9.2]
2	France	705	55 144	17.2
3	Italy	313	58 238	4.2
4	Netherlands	1 754	16 960	14.5
5	Belgium	1 490	15 100	7.2
6	Luxembourg	—	[3 000]	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>8 200</b>	<b>[250 500]</b>	<b>[52]</b>
7	Greece	.	14 134	.
8	Turkey	.	32 300	.
9	United Kingdom	700	112 000	30.7
10	Norway	20(a)	1 039	4.5
11	Sweden	265(a)	7 428(a)	3.9(a)
12	Denmark	1 255	6 306	3.4
13	Switzerland	665	19 073	1.5
14	Austria	75	10 394	0.8
15	Portugal	—	6 322(a)	0.5(a)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>[3 000]</b>	<b>[163 000]</b>	<b>[45]</b>
16	Finland	31(a)	5 554(a)	0.8(a)
17	Spain	286	34 483	3.8
18	USSR	.	320 200	.
19	USA	9 133	557 602	75
20	Canada	491(a)	40 640(a)	10.3(a)
21	Japan	2(a)	160 900(a)	1.6(a)

(a) 1964.



**TRANSPORT**

# TRANSPORT

Table 61

## RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES

1965

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (mio)	Ton-kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	30 487	38 653	57 327
2	France	37 780	38 281	64 560
3	Italy	16 181	26 502	15 356
4	Netherlands	3 235	7 715	3 522
5	Belgium	4 485	8 008	6 819
6	Luxembourg	338	185	622
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>92 506</b>	<b>119 344</b>	<b>148 206</b>
7	Greece	1 745(b)	877	484
8	Turkey	8 009	4 075	5 297
9	United Kingdom	25 754	31 984(b)	25 130
10	Norway	4 308	1 712	2 047
11	Sweden	12 997	5 162(b)	12 649
12	Denmark	2 449	3 210	1 410
13	Switzerland	2 914	7 809	5 211
14	Austria	5 941	6 439	8 150
15	Portugal	3 571	2 408	755
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>57 934</b>	<b>58 724</b>	<b>55 352</b>
16	Finland	5 458	2 038(b)	5 183
17	Spain	13 404	13 351	7 840
18	USSR	129 300(b)	201 600	1 950 000
19	USA (b)	344 000	29 367	961 594
20	Canada (b) (c)	66 536	4 243	120 981
21	Japan	20 741	171 123	55 323

(a) Principal railways, members of UIC.

(b) 1964.

(c) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.



Table 62

## INLAND WATERWAYS

1965

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mio)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 496	7 520	4 935	43 553
2	France	7 675 (b)	9 688	3 613	12 510
3	Italy	2 288 (b)	2 822	159	.
4	Netherlands	6 344 (b)	20 810	6 389	24 071
5	Belgium	1 535	5 901	2 818	6 087
6	Luxembourg	37	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22 375</b>	<b>46 741</b>	<b>17 914</b>	<b>86 221 (c)</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom (d)	1 352	.	.	231
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden (d)	642	.	.	.
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland (d)	21	455	445	34
14	Austria (d)	368	309	265	1 032
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>				
16	Finland (e)	6 645	.	.	.
17	Spain	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	142 500 (d)	.	.	133 900
19	USA (f)	.	.	.	341 882
20	Canada	.	.	.	.
21	Japan	.	.	.	.

(a) End year.

(b) Incl. 19 km of lakes for France, 224 km for Italy and 763 km for the Netherlands

(c) Excl. Italy.

(d) 1964.

(e) 1. 1. 1960.

(f) 1963.

# TRANSPORT

Table 63

## CIVIL AVIATION

1965

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft (b)	Passenger/km (mio) (c)	Available seat/km (mio) (c)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	61	3 785	7 110	53
2	France	2	128	7 158	12 760	56
3	Italy	1	67	3 811	6 960	55
4	Netherlands	1	38	3 342	6 324	53
5	Belgium	1	46	1 635	3 079	53
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>19 731</b>	<b>36 233</b>	<b>54</b>
7	Greece	1	16	542	895	61
8	Turkey	1	31	227	346	66
9	United Kingdom	4	192	11 155	19 379	58
10	Norway	1	51	3 189	5 955	54
11	Sweden					
12	Denmark					
13	Switzerland	1	30	2 436	4 455	55
14	Austria	1	11	230	459	50
15	Portugal	1	12	629	1 009	62
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>17 639</b>	<b>31 257</b>	<b>56</b>
16	Finland	1	23	363	718	51
17	Spain	2	70	2 395	4 100	58
18	USSR	1	.	38 100	.	.
19	USA	15	1 240	100 164	180 140	56
20	Canada	4	133	7 443	11 930	62
21	Japan	1	33	2 938	5 375	55
<b>22</b>	<b>World (d)</b>	.	.	<b>199 000</b>	<b>353 000</b>	<b>56</b>

Source: 1-21 IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.

22 ICAO, International Civil Aviation Organization.

(a) IATA members only.

(b) End year.

(c) International and national scheduled traffic.

(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

## MERCHANT SHIPPING (a)

1 July 1965

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: Tankers
1	Germany (FR)	5 279	880
2	France	5 198	2 283
3	Italy	5 701	1 989
4	Netherlands	4 891	1 530
5	Belgium	832	275
6	Luxembourg	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>21 901</b>	<b>6 957</b>
7	Greece	7 137	1 706
8	Turkey	672	114
9	United Kingdom	21 530	7 939
10	Norway	15 641	8 345
11	Sweden	4 290	1 397
12	Denmark	2 562	975
13	Switzerland	180	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	698	150
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>44 901</b>	<b>18 806</b>
16	Finland	1 009	319
17	Spain	2 132	622
18	USSR (b)	8 940	2 043
19	USA (c)	21 527	4 516
20	Canada (c)	1 830	163
21	Japan	11 971	3 798
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>160 392</b>	<b>55 046</b>

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping Statistical Tables, 1965.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) 1. 1. 1965; source: Vnesnjaja trgovlja, 6/1966.

(c) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1206000 tons gross for Canada and 2013000 tons gross for USA.



## EXTERNAL TRADE

**General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway (from 1959 on), Sweden (from 1959 on), Denmark (from 1958 on) and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.**

## EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

1965

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mio
		\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	17472	15.6	296	17892	15.9	303	+ 420
2	France	10336	11.1	211	10048	10.8	205	— 288
3	Italy	7347	12.9	142	7188	12.7	139	— 159
4	Netherlands	7462	36.2	607	6393	31.0	520	—1069
5	Belgium	6374	38.1	651	6382	38.1	651	+ 8
6	Luxembourg							
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>48991</b>		<b>270</b>	<b>47904</b>		<b>264</b>	<b>—1087</b>
7	Greece (c)	885	17.7	104	309	6.2	36	— 806
8	Turkey	542	6.7	17	459	5.7	14	— 117
9	United Kingdom	16138	16.3	295	13710	13.8	251	—2482
10	Norway	2206	31.5	593	1443	20.6	388	— 763
11	Sweden	4378	22.7	566	3973	20.5	514	— 405
12	Denmark	2811	28.2	592	2273	22.8	479	— 538
13	Switzerland	3706	26.6	623	2993	21.5	503	— 713
14	Austria	2100	22.9	289	1600	17.4	221	— 500
15	Portugal	896	24.0	98	569	15.2	62	— 327
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>32235</b>		<b>346</b>	<b>26561</b>		<b>285</b>	<b>—5674</b>
16	Finland	1646	20.3	357	1427	17.6	309	— 212
17	Spain (c)	2259	12.7	71	955	5.4	30	—2052
18	USSR	8054	.	35	8166	.	35	+ 112
19	USA	21282	3.1	109	27003	3.9	139	+ 5721
20	Canada	7986	16.6	407	8107	16.9	414	+ 121
21	Japan	8184	9.8	83	8456	10.1	86	+ 272
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (b)	<b>173700</b>			<b>186300</b>			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

— denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

(c) 1964.

# EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

					<b>TOTAL</b>
	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961
1	Germany (FR)	7 361	8 477	10 103	10 941
2	France	5 609	5 087	6 279	6 678
3	Italy	3 216	3 369	4 725	5 223
4	Netherlands	3 625	3 939	4 531	5 112
5	Belgium	3 136	3 442	3 957	4 219
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22 946</b>	<b>24 313</b>	<b>29 595</b>	<b>32 173</b>
7	Greece	565	567	702	714
8	Turkey	315	442	468	509
9	United Kingdom	10 488	11 154	12 714	12 314
10	Norway	1 309	1 321	1 459	1 614
11	Sweden	2 366	2 413	2 899	2 921
12	Denmark	1 359	1 595	1 799	1 864
13	Switzerland	1 707	1 924	2 245	2 714
14	Austria	1 074	1 144	1 416	1 485
15	Portugal	480	474	544	654
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>18 784</b>	<b>20 027</b>	<b>23 076</b>	<b>23 566</b>
16	Finland	729	835	1 063	1 151
17	Spain	827	795	723	1 092
18	USSR	4 350	5 073	5 630	5 828
19	USA	13 208	15 414	15 014	14 628
20	Canada	5 351	5 746	5 663	5 696
21	Japan	3 033	3 600	4 493	5 811
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (a)	<b>101 300</b>	<b>106 300</b>	<b>118 900</b>	<b>124 000</b>

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.



## IMPORTS

\$ mio

1962	1963	1964	1965			Country
			\$ mio	%		
12 279	13 019	14 613	17 472	10.1	1	Germany (FR)
7 520	8 726	10 067	10 336	6.0	2	France
6 067	7 590	7 252	7 347	4.2	3	Italy
5 347	5 967	7 055	7 462	4.3	4	Netherlands
4 555	5 112	5 922	6 374	3.7	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
<b>35 769</b>	<b>40 414</b>	<b>44 910</b>	<b>48 991</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
701	804	885	1 134	0.7	7	Greece
622	691	542	576	0.3	8	Turkey
12 578	13 497	15 438	16 138	9.3	9	United Kingdom
1 654	1 821	1 982	2 206	1.3	10	Norway
3 114	3 389	3 853	4 378	2.5	11	Sweden
2 123	2 120	2 605	2 811	1.6	12	Denmark
3 022	3 255	3 616	3 706	2.1	13	Switzerland
1 552	1 675	1 863	2 100	1.2	14	Austria
587	651	761	896	0.5	15	Portugal
<b>24 628</b>	<b>26 408</b>	<b>30 118</b>	<b>32 235</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
1 228	1 208	1 505	1 646	0.9	16	Finland
1 570	1 955	2 259	3 019	1.7	17	Spain
6 450	7 059	7 737	8 054	4.6	18	USSR
16 240	17 014	18 600	21 282	12.3	19	USA
5 852	6 082	6 944	7 986	4.6	20	Canada
5 636	6 739	7 938	8 184	4.7	21	Japan
<b>131 200</b>	<b>142 600</b>	<b>159 800</b>	<b>173 700</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (a)

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

		<b>TOTAL</b>			
	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961
1	Germany (FR)	8 807	9 804	11 415	12 687
2	France	5 121	5 607	6 863	7 220
3	Italy	2 577	2 913	3 648	4 183
4	Netherlands	3 217	3 607	4 028	4 307
5	Belgium				
6	Luxembourg	3 053	3 295	3 775	3 924
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22 775</b>	<b>25 226</b>	<b>29 729</b>	<b>32 321</b>
7	Greece	232	204	203	223
8	Turkey	264	355	320	347
9	United Kingdom	9 276	9 691	10 349	10 754
10	Norway	743	809	879	930
11	Sweden	2 088	2 207	2 564	2 738
12	Denmark	1 267	1 375	1 470	1 514
13	Switzerland	1 547	1 693	1 892	2 053
14	Austria	918	964	1 120	1 202
15	Portugal	289	290	325	331
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>16 128</b>	<b>17 029</b>	<b>18 599</b>	<b>19 522</b>
16	Finland	775	835	989	1 054
17	Spain	486	503	727	709
18	USSR	4 298	5 441	5 563	5 998
19	USA	17 751	17 449	20 358	20 629
20	Canada	5 082	5 362	5 562	5 820
21	Japan	2 877	3 457	4 055	4 238
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>107 510</b>	<b>114 940</b>	<b>127 400</b>	<b>133 090</b>

## EXPORTS

\$ mio

1962	1963	1964	1965			Country
			\$ mio	%		
13 264	14 616	16 215	17 892	9.6	1	Germany (FR)
7 362	8 083	8 990	10 048	5.4	2	France
4 665	5 055	5 958	7 188	3.9	3	Italy
4 584	4 962	5 808	6 393	3.4	4	Netherlands
4 324	4 839	5 590	6 382	3.4	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
<b>34 198</b>	<b>37 555</b>	<b>42 562</b>	<b>47 904</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
249	290	309	328	0.2	7	Greece
381	368	411	459	0.2	8	Turkey
11 059	11 855	12 341	13 710	7.4	9	United Kingdom
973	1 073	1 290	1 443	0.8	10	Norway
2 923	3 202	3 672	3 973	2.1	11	Sweden
1 630	1 870	2 082	2 273	1.2	12	Denmark
2 229	2 430	2 667	2 993	1.6	13	Switzerland
1 263	1 325	1 444	1 600	0.9	14	Austria
367	417	512	569	0.3	15	Portugal
<b>20 444</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>24 012</b>	<b>26 561</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
1 104	1 149	1 291	1 427	0.8	16	Finland
734	736	955	967	0.5	17	Spain
7 035	7 272	7 681	8 166	4.4	18	USSR
21 286	22 922	25 987	27 003	14.5	19	USA
5 933	6 473	7 699	8 107	4.4	20	Canada
4 918	5 448	6 673	8 456	4.5	21	Japan
<b>140 840</b>	<b>153 600</b>	<b>171 940</b>	<b>186 300</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

## BALANCE

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961
1	Germany (FR)	+ 1 446	+ 1 327	+ 1 312	+ 1 746
2	France	— 488	+ 520	+ 584	+ 542
3	Italy	— 639	— 456	— 1 077	— 1 040
4	Netherlands	— 408	— 332	— 503	— 805
5	Belgium	— 83	— 147	— 182	— 295
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>— 171</b>	<b>+ 914</b>	<b>+ 134</b>	<b>+ 148</b>
7	Greece	— 333	— 363	— 499	— 491
8	Turkey	— 51	— 87	— 148	— 162
9	United Kingdom	— 1 212	— 1 463	— 2 365	— 1 560
10	Norway	— 566	— 512	— 580	— 684
11	Sweden	— 278	— 206	— 335	— 183
12	Denmark	— 92	— 220	— 329	— 350
13	Switzerland	— 160	— 231	— 353	— 661
14	Austria	— 156	— 180	— 296	— 283
15	Portugal	— 191	— 184	— 219	— 323
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>— 2 656</b>	<b>— 3 015</b>	<b>— 4 477</b>	<b>— 4 044</b>
16	Finland	+ 46	0	— 124	— 97
17	Spain	— 341	— 292	+ 4	— 383
18	USSR	— 52	+ 368	— 67	+ 170
19	USA	+ 4 543	+ 2 035	+ 5 344	+ 6 001
20	Canada	— 269	— 384	— 101	+ 124
21	Japan	— 156	— 143	— 438	— 1 573

+ denotes export surplus.

— denotes import surplus.

\$ mio

## OF TRADE

1962	1963	1964	1965		Country
+ 984	+ 1 597	+ 1 602	+ 420	1	Germany (FR)
- 158	- 643	- 1 077	- 288	2	France
- 1 402	- 2 534	- 1 294	- 159	3	Italy
- 763	- 1 005	- 1 247	- 1 069	4	Netherlands
- 232	- 273	- 332	+ 8	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
- 1 571	- 2 859	- 2 348	- 1 087	1-6	<b>Community</b>
- 452	- 514	- 577	- 306	7	Greece
- 241	- 323	- 131	- 117	8	Turkey
- 1 519	- 1 642	- 3 096	- 2 428	9	United Kingdom
- 681	- 748	- 692	- 763	10	Norway
- 191	- 186	- 181	- 405	11	Sweden
- 492	- 250	- 522	- 538	12	Denmark
- 793	- 825	- 949	- 713	13	Switzerland
- 289	- 350	- 419	- 500	14	Austria
- 220	- 234	- 249	- 327	15	Portugal
- 4 184	- 4 236	- 6 106	- 5 674	9-15	<b>EFTA</b>
- 124	- 59	- 214	- 212	16	Finland
- 836	- 1 212	- 1 305	- 2 052	17	Spain
+ 585	+ 214	- 56	+ 112	18	USSR
+ 5 046	+ 5 908	+ 7 387	+ 5 721	19	USA
+ 81	+ 392	+ 755	+ 121	20	Canada
- 718	- 1 291	- 1 265	+ 272	21	Japan

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

## IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961
1	Germany (FR)	1 896	2 461	3 024	3 427
2	France	1 227	1 362	1 848	2 102
3	Italy	687	898	1 309	1 540
4	Netherlands	1 518	1 750	2 076	2 514
5	Belgium				
6	Luxembourg	1 462	1 621	1 894	2 135
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>11 718</b>
7	Greece	241	215	236	272
8	Turkey	102	157	166	166
9	United Kingdom	1 492	1 567	1 853	1 897
10	Norway	463	461	480	521
11	Sweden	989	997	1 154	1 167
12	Denmark	484	586	693	735
13	Switzerland	1 003	1 159	1 370	1 695
14	Austria	583	654	800	884
15	Portugal	188	185	208	249
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>5 202</b>	<b>5 611</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>7 147</b>
16	Finland	214	264	367	403
17	Spain	197	177	182	285
18	USSR	222	296	463	459
19	USA	1 657	2 401	2 258	2 223
20	Canada	253	304	302	314
21	Japan	149	181	209	312
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>22 775</b>	<b>25 227</b>	<b>29 729</b>	<b>32 321</b>

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1962	1963	1964	1965		Country
3 995	4 342	5 097	6 660	1	Germany (FR)
2 523	3 126	3 762	4 015	2	France
1 891	2 503	2 369	2 291	3	Italy
2 683	3 082	3 671	3 985	4	Netherlands
2 324	2 684	3 155	3 473	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>13 416</b>	<b>15 737</b>	<b>18 054</b>	<b>20 425</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
304	320	375	469	7	Greece
204	197	156	164	8	Turkey
1 984	2 154	2 563	2 788	9	United Kingdom
517	543	573	644	10	Norway
1 269	1 318	1 440	1 643	11	Sweden
802	761	922	1 000	12	Denmark
1 907	2 084	2 243	2 305	13	Switzerland
919	977	1 096	1 243	14	Austria
215	226	252	313	15	Portugal
<b>7 613</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>9 089</b>	<b>9 936</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
413	362	448	508	16	Finland
467	657	812	1 128	17	Spain
537	424	418	414	18	USSR
2 439	2 515	2 831	3 317	19	USA
319	317	376	475	20	Canada
343	396	444	392	21	Japan
<b>34 198</b>	<b>37 555</b>	<b>42 562</b>	<b>47 909</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

## IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

Percentage share of total

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961
1	Germany (FR)	25.8	29.0	29.9	31.3
2	France	21.9	26.8	29.4	31.5
3	Italy	21.4	26.7	27.7	29.5
4	Netherlands	41.9	44.4	45.8	49.2
5	Belgium	46.6	47.1	47.9	50.6
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>
7	Greece	42.7	37.9	33.6	38.1
8	Turkey	32.4	35.5	35.5	32.6
9	United Kingdom	14.2	14.0	14.6	15.4
10	Norway	35.4	35.0	33.0	32.3
11	Sweden	41.8	41.3	39.8	40.0
12	Denmark	35.6	36.7	38.5	39.4
13	Switzerland	58.8	60.2	61.0	62.5
14	Austria	54.3	57.2	56.5	59.6
15	Portugal	39.2	39.0	38.2	38.1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>
16	Finland	29.4	31.6	34.5	35.0
17	Spain	23.8	22.3	25.2	26.1
18	USSR	5.1	5.8	8.2	7.9
19	USA	12.5	15.6	15.0	15.2
20	Canada	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.5
21	Japan	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.4



## COUNTRIES OF EEC

## imports of importing country

1962	1963	1964	1965		Country
32.5	33.4	34.9	38.1	1	Germany (FR)
33.6	35.8	37.4	38.8	2	France
31.2	33.0	32.7	31.2	3	Italy
50.2	51.6	52.0	53.4	4	Netherlands
51.0	52.5	53.3	54.5	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>37.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
43.4	39.8	42.4	41.4	7	Greece
32.8	28.5	28.8	28.5	8	Turkey
15.8	16.0	16.6	17.3	9	United Kingdom
31.2	29.8	28.8	29.2	10	Norway
40.8	38.9	37.4	37.5	11	Sweden
37.8	35.9	35.4	35.6	12	Denmark
63.1	64.0	62.0	62.2	13	Switzerland
59.2	58.3	58.8	59.2	14	Austria
36.6	34.7	33.1	34.9	15	Portugal
<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
33.6	30.0	29.7	30.9	16	Finland
29.7	33.6	35.9	37.4	17	Spain
8.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	18	USSR
15.0	14.8	15.2	15.6	19	USA
5.5	5.2	5.4	5.9	20	Canada
6.1	5.9	5.6	4.8	21	Japan

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

## EXPORTS TO MEMBER

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961
1	Germany (FR)	2 406	2 730	3 369	4 026
2	France	1 136	1 523	2 042	2 420
3	Italy	608	802	1 078	1 308
4	Netherlands	1 337	1 597	1 849	2 051
5	Belgium	1 377	1 524	1 908	2 089
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 864</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>11 893</b>
7	Greece	98	81	67	68
8	Turkey	90	140	107	128
9	United Kingdom	1 286	1 422	1 588	1 866
10	Norway	202	210	226	231
11	Sweden	647	683	811	903
12	Denmark	395	436	434	440
13	Switzerland	606	675	782	851
14	Austria	456	473	563	596
15	Portugal	71	66	71	72
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>3 965</b>	<b>4 475</b>	<b>4 959</b>
16	Finland	207	218	278	326
17	Spain	137	140	280	267
18	USSR	271	349	373	409
19	USA	2 428	2 395	3 403	3 505
20	Canada	438	333	456	489
21	Japan	124	134	174	213
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>22 946</b>	<b>24 313</b>	<b>29 595</b>	<b>32 173</b>

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1962	1963	1964	1965		Country
4 512	5 452	5 910	6 306	1	Germany (FR)
2 712	3 091	3 487	4 115	2	France
1 624	1 793	2 254	2 891	3	Italy
2 256	2 647	3 233	3 561	4	Netherlands
2 458	2 942	3 499	3 947	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>13 563</b>	<b>15 926</b>	<b>18 383</b>	<b>20 820</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
89	95	116	122	7	Greece
154	140	138	155	8	Turkey
2 188	2 500	2 539	2 744	9	United Kingdom
262	289	338	361	10	Norway
962	1 026	1 162	1 235	11	Sweden
463	539	584	622	12	Denmark
936	1 028	1 079	1 192	13	Switzerland
632	662	687	747	14	Austria
85	91	106	117	15	Portugal
<b>5 528</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>7 018</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
316	342	395	400	16	Finland
279	279	372	345	17	Spain
439	464	473	518	18	USSR
3 584	3 887	4 482	4 906	19	USA
431	452	524	588	20	Canada
273	332	365	484	21	Japan
<b>35 769</b>	<b>40 414</b>	<b>44 910</b>	<b>52 653</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

## EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EEC

Percentage share of total exports of exporting country

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	27.3	27.8	29.5	31.7	34.0	37.3	36.4	35.2
2	France	22.2	27.2	29.8	33.5	36.8	38.2	38.8	41.0
3	Italy	23.6	27.2	29.6	31.3	34.8	35.5	37.8	40.2
4	Netherlands	41.6	44.3	45.9	47.6	49.2	53.3	55.7	55.7
5	Belgium	45.1	46.3	50.5	53.2	55.8	60.8	62.6	61.9
6	Luxembourg								
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>
7	Greece	47.9	44.1	33.0	30.5	35.7	32.8	37.5	37.2
8	Turkey	34.1	39.4	33.4	36.9	40.4	38.0	33.5	33.8
9	United Kingdom	13.9	14.8	15.3	17.4	19.3	21.1	20.6	20.0
10	Norway	27.2	26.0	25.7	24.8	26.9	26.9	26.2	25.0
11	Sweden	31.0	31.0	31.6	33.0	32.9	32.0	31.6	31.1
12	Denmark	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.1	28.4	28.8	28.1	27.4
13	Switzerland	39.2	39.9	41.3	41.5	42.0	42.3	40.5	39.8
14	Austria	49.7	49.1	50.3	49.6	50.0	50.0	47.5	46.7
15	Portugal	24.6	22.8	21.8	21.8	23.2	21.8	20.7	20.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
16	Finland	26.7	26.1	28.0	30.9	28.6	29.8	30.6	28.0
17	Spain	28.2	27.8	38.5	37.7	38.0	37.9	39.0	35.7
18	USSR	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.3
19	USA	13.6	13.6	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.2
20	Canada	8.6	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.3
21	Japan	4.3	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.7
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>

## TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1965

€ mio

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	17 472	6 660	2 983	2 296	5 533	of which: AOM 245
2	France	10 336	4 015	1 150	1 088	4 083	AOM 1 288
3	Italy	7 347	2 291	946	989	3 121	AOM 183
4	Netherlands	7 462	3 985	985	765	1 727	AOM 85
5	Belgium	6 374	3 473	830	550	1 521	AOM 245
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>48 991</b>	<b>20 425</b>	<b>6 894</b>	<b>5 688</b>	<b>15 984</b>	<b>AOM 2 046</b>
7	Greece	1 134	469	206	113	346	
8	Turkey	576	164	96	162	154	
9	United Kingdom	16 138	2 788	1 868	1 886	9 596	Common-wealth 4 911
10	Norway	2 206	644	908	155	499	
11	Sweden	4 378	1 643	1 327	416	992	
12	Denmark	2 811	1 000	949	240	622	
13	Switzerland	3 706	2 305	543	315	543	
14	Austria	2 100	1 243	309	92	456	
15	Portugal	896	313	191	72	320	Portuguese OTs 125
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>32 235</b>	<b>9 936</b>	<b>6 095</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>13 028</b>	
16	Finland	1 646	508	564	101	473	
17	Spain	3 019	1 128	522	527	842	
18	USSR	8 054	414	335	65	7 240	Eastern Europe 4 673
19	USA	21 282	3 317	2 373		15 592	
20	Canada	7 986	475	736	5 594	1 181	
21	Japan	8 184	392	302	2 366	5 124	
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (a)	<b>173 700</b>					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

**EXTRENAL TRADE**

Table 74

**TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN**

1965

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin				
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	38.1	17.1	13.1	31.7	of which:
2	France	100	38.8	11.1	10.5	39.5	AOM 1,4
3	Italy	100	31.2	12.9	13.5	42.5	AOM 12,5
4	Netherlands	100	53.4	13.2	10.3	23.1	AOM 2,5
5	Belgium	100	54.5	13.0	8.6	23.9	AOM 1,1
6	Luxembourg						AOM 3,8
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	AOM 4,2
7	Greece	100	41.4	18.2	10.0	30.5	
8	Turkey	100	28.5	16.7	28.1	26.7	
9	United Kingdom	100	17.3	11.6	11.7	59.5	Commonwealth 30,4
10	Norway	100	29.2	41.1	7.0	22.5	
11	Sweden	100	37.5	30.3	9.5	22.7	
12	Denmark	100	35.6	33.8	8.5	22.1	
13	Switzerland	100	62.2	14.7	8.5	14.7	
14	Austria	100	59.2	14.7	4.4	21.7	
15	Portugal	100	34.9	21.3	8.0	35.7	Portuguese OTs 14,0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	
16	Finland	100	30.9	34.3	6.1	28.7	
17	Spain	100	37.4	17.3	17.5	27.9	
18	USSR	100	5.1	4.2	0.8	89.9	Eastern Europe 58,0
19	USA	100	15.6	11.2		73.3	
20	Canada	100	5.9	9.2	70.0	14.8	
21	Japan	100	4.8	3.7	28.9	62.6	

## TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1965

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Destination				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	17 892	6 306	4 830	1 436	5 320	of which: AOM 120
2	France	10 048	4 115	1 571	594	3 768	AOM 1 343
3	Italy	7 188	2 891	1 199	618	2 480	AOM 85
4	Netherlands	6 393	3 561	1 210	244	1 378	AOM 78
5	Belgium	6 382	3 947	791	532	1 112	AOM 107
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>47 904</b>	<b>20 820</b>	<b>9 602</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>14 058</b>	<b>AOM 1 733</b>
7	Greece	328	122	41	31	134	
8	Turkey	459	155	83	82	139	
9	United Kingdom	13 710	2 744	1 719	1 458	7 789	Common-wealth 3 834
10	Norway	1 443	361	618	128	336	
11	Sweden	3 973	1 235	1 491	240	1 007	
12	Denmark	2 273	622	1 011	159	481	
13	Switzerland	2 993	1 192	559	291	951	
14	Austria	1 600	747	281	67	505	
15	Portugal	569	117	153	60	239	Portuguese OTs 143
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 561</b>	<b>7 018</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>11 308</b>	
16	Finland	1 427	400	473	86	468	
17	Spain	967	345	222	116	284	
18	USSR	8 166	518	458	34	7 156	Eastern Europe 4 551
19	USA	27 003	4 906	2 636		19 461	
20	Canada	8 107	588	1 251	4 670	1 598	
21	Japan	8 456	484	460	2 510	5 002	
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>186 300</b>					

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

## TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1965

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Destination				
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	35.2	27.0	8.0	29.7	
2	France	100	41.0	15.6	5.9	37.5	AOM 13,4
3	Italy	100	40.2	16.7	8.6	34.5	AOM 1,2
4	Netherlands	100	55.7	18.9	3.8	21.6	AOM 1,2
5	Belgium	100	61.9	12.4	8.3	17.4	AOM 1,7
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>	AOM 3,6
7	Greece	100	37.2	12.5	9.5	40.9	
8	Turkey	100	33.8	18.1	17.9	30.3	
9	United Kingdom	100	20.0	12.5	10.6	56.8	Commonwealth 28,0
10	Norway	100	25.0	42.8	8.9	23.3	
11	Sweden	100	31.1	37.5	6.0	25.3	
12	Denmark	100	27.4	44.5	7.0	21.2	
13	Switzerland	100	39.8	18.6	9.7	31.8	
14	Austria	100	46.7	17.6	4.2	31.6	
15	Portugal	100	20.6	26.9	10.5	42.0	Portuguese OTs 25,1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	
16	Finland	100	28.0	33.1	6.0	32.8	
17	Spain	100	35.7	23.0	12.0	29.4	
18	USSR	100	6.3	5.6	0.4	87.6	Eastern Europe 55,7
19	USA	100	18.2	9.8		72.1	
20	Canada	100	7.3	15.4	57.6	19.7	
21	Japan	100	5.7	5.4	29.7	59.2	



## INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

\$ mio

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EEC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belg.-Lux.
EEC	1958	6 790	1 896	1 227	687	1 518	1 462
	1965	20 425	6 660	4 015	2 291	3 985	3 473
Germany (FR)	1958	2 282		653	386	706	538
	1965	6 021		1 911	1 081	1 766	1 263
France	1958	1 182	562		155	101	364
	1965	4 131	1 961		718	458	994
Italy	1958	668	404	132		64	67
	1965	2 916	1 641	726		297	252
Netherlands	1958	1 311	595	142	82		493
	1965	3 474	1 706	520	285		964
Belgium-Luxembourg	1958	1 347	335	301	64	647	
	1965	3 883	1 353	858	207	1 464	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 78

## IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1965

\$ mio

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	17 472	3 651	1 364	3 017	2 302	7 138
2	France	10 336	1 772	1 600	1 702	2 068	3 194
3	Italy	7 347	1 611	1 156	1 638	1 092	1 850
4	Netherlands	7 462	988	760	926	1 847	2 941
5	Belgium	6 374	826	586	1 039	1 507	2 416
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>48 991</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>5 466</b>	<b>8 322</b>	<b>8 817</b>	<b>17 539</b>
7	Greece	1 134	161	95	125	398	355
8	Turkey	576	30	58	49	216	223
9	United Kingdom	16 138	4 790	1 727	3 110	1 697	4 814
10	Norway	2 206	206	163	233	846	758
11	Sweden	4 378	484	479	331	1 304	1 780
12	Denmark	2 811	358	296	283	695	1 179
13	Switzerland	3 706	587	231	271	884	1 733
14	Austria	2 100	287	155	228	643	787
15	Portugal	896	105	77	187	251	276
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>32 235</b>	<b>6 817</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>4 643</b>	<b>6 320</b>	<b>11 327</b>
16	Finland	1 646	158	159	153	569	607
17	Spain	3 019	487	301	467	822	942
18	USSR	8 054	1 656	199	957	2 673	2 569
19	USA	21 282	4 011	2 222	3 152	2 940	8 957
20	Canada	7 986	692	580	638	3 163	2 913
21	Japan	8 184	1 470	1 626	3 221	711	1 156
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (b)	<b>17 370</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).  
 (b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

Table 79

## IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1965

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	20.9	7.8	17.3	13.2	40.9
2	France	100	17.1	15.5	16.5	20.0	30.9
3	Italy	100	21.9	15.7	22.3	14.9	25.2
4	Netherlands	100	13.2	10.2	12.4	24.8	39.4
5	Belgium	100	13.0	9.2	16.3	23.6	37.9
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>
7	Greece	100	14.2	8.4	11.0	35.0	31.3
8	Turkey	100	5.2	10.1	8.5	37.5	38.7
9	United Kingdom	100	29.7	10.7	19.3	10.5	29.8
10	Norway	100	9.3	7.4	10.6	38.3	34.4
11	Sweden	100	11.1	10.9	7.6	29.8	40.7
12	Denmark	100	12.7	10.5	10.1	24.7	41.9
13	Switzerland	100	15.8	6.2	7.3	23.9	46.8
14	Austria	100	13.7	7.4	10.9	30.6	37.5
15	Portugal	100	11.7	8.6	20.9	28.0	30.8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>
16	Finland	100	9.6	9.7	9.3	34.6	36.9
17	Spain	100	16.1	10.0	15.5	27.2	31.2
18	USSR	100	20.6	2.5	11.9	33.2	31.9
19	USA	100	18.8	10.4	14.8	13.8	42.1
20	Canada	100	8.7	7.3	8.0	39.6	36.5
21	Japan	100	18.0	19.9	39.4	8.7	14.1

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 80

## EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1965

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	17 892	435	728	578	8 269	7 882
2	France	10 048	1 599	326	745	2 642	4 736
3	Italy	7 188	850	392	251	2 177	3 518
4	Netherlands	6 393	1 567	558	553	1 352	2 363
5	Belgium	6 382	430	207	415	1 285	4 045
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>47 904</b>	<b>4 881</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>15 726</b>	<b>22 544</b>
7	Greece	328	214	0	71	6	37
8	Turkey	459	259	6	166	0	28
9	United Kingdom	13 710	911	374	555	5 674	6 196
10	Norway	1 443	216	33	235	245	714
11	Sweden	3 973	115	23	1 066	1 389	1 380
12	Denmark	2 273	1 085	25	188	490	485
13	Switzerland	2 993	159	4	71	894	1 865
14	Austria	1 600	84	52	210	326	928
15	Portugal	569	140	8	70	20	331
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 561</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>11 899</b>
16	Finland	1 427	54	1	534	167	671
17	Spain	967	438	38	86	100	305
18	USSR	8 166	594	1 404	1 524	1 954	2 690
19	USA	27 003	4 516	947	3 326	10 016	8 198
20	Canada	8 107	1 576	413	2 276	1 188	2 654
21	Japan	8 456	344	30	252	2 643	5 187
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>186 300</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

## EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1965

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	2.4	4.1	3.2	46.2	44.1
2	France	100	15.9	3.2	7.4	26.3	47.1
3	Italy	100	11.8	5.5	3.5	30.3	48.9
4	Netherlands	100	24.5	8.7	8.7	21.1	37.0
5	Belgium	100	6.7	3.2	6.5	20.1	63.4
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>47.1</b>
7	Greece	100	65.2	0	21.6	1.8	11.3
8	Turkey	100	56.4	1.3	36.2	0	6.1
9	United Kingdom	100	6.6	2.7	4.0	41.4	45.2
10	Norway	100	15.0	2.3	16.3	17.0	49.5
11	Sweden	100	2.9	0.6	26.8	35.0	34.7
12	Denmark	100	47.7	1.1	8.3	21.6	21.3
13	Switzerland	100	5.3	0.1	2.4	29.9	62.3
14	Austria	100	5.3	3.3	13.1	20.4	58.0
15	Portugal	100	24.6	1.4	12.3	3.5	58.2
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>
16	Finland	100	3.8	0.1	37.4	11.7	47.0
17	Spain	100	45.3	3.9	8.9	10.3	31.5
18	USSR	100	7.3	17.2	18.7	23.9	32.9
19	USA	100	16.7	3.5	12.3	37.1	30.4
20	Canada	100	19.4	5.1	28.1	14.7	32.7
21	Japan	100	4.1	0.4	3.0	31.3	61.3

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST)

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 82

## EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total imports*

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	17.3	Madagascar	71.9
Ireland	15.3	Réunion	74.8
Norway	29.2	Southern Rhodesia	12.2
Sweden	37.5	Rep. of South Africa	21.2
Finland	30.8	USA	15.5
Denmark	36.7	Canada	6.0
Switzerland	62.3	Mexico	15.9
Austria	59.2	Guatemala	17.8
Portugal	34.9	Salvador	19.1
Spain	37.3	Guadeloupe	80.0
Malta	26.7	Martinique	78.8
Yugoslavia	25.9	Trinidad and Tobago	3.1
Greece	41.4	Aruba	1.6
Turkey	28.5	Curaçao	6.9
USSR	5.1	Colombia	17.1
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	4.4	Venezuela	<b>18.6</b>
Poland	9.0	Peru	20.3
Czechoslovakia	7.1	Brazil	17.0
Hungary	12.5	Chile	18.1
Rumania	21.0	Uruguay	24.6
Bulgaria	<b>10.7</b>	Argentina	22.6
Morocco	51.7	Lebanon	<b>31.1</b>
Algeria	<b>80.3</b>	Syria	28.6
Tunisia	54.9	Iraq	<b>18.6</b>
Libya	45.1	Iran	35.4
Egypt	22.1	Israel	24.1
Sudan	16.2	Pakistan	22.0
Senegal	65.5	India, Sikkim	15.7
Ivory Coast	75.9	Thailand	15.8
Ghana	21.4	South Vietnam	8.9
Nigeria	24.9	Malaysia	<b>11.2</b>
Cameroon	57.7	Singapore	<b>8.5</b>
Gabon	71.7	Indonesia	<b>20.2</b>
Congo (Brazzaville)	71.9	Philippines	10.4
Congo (Leopoldville)	<b>50.7</b>	South Korea	5.5
Angola	18.4	Japan	4.8
Ethiopia	<b>39.2</b>	Formosa (Taiwan)	5.3
Kenya	17.2	Hong Kong	8.6
Uganda	21.3	Australia	12.5
Tanzania	24.6	New Zealand	6.7
		New Caledonia	67.1

**Bold type: 1964, figures.**

Normal type: 1965, figures.

## EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total exports*

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	20.0	Madagascar	52.5
Ireland	12.8	Réunion	90.4
Norway	25.0	Southern Rhodesia	13.6
Sweden	31.1	Rep. of South Africa	18.6
Finland	28.0	USA	18.2
Denmark	25.9	Canada	7.3
Switzerland	40.0	Mexico	4.8
Austria	46.7	Guatemala	22.6
Portugal	20.6	Salvador	28.0
Spain	36.5	Guadeloupe	81.2
Malta	19.5	Martinique	94.9
Yugoslavia	25.2	Trinidad and Tobago	14.9
Greece	37.2	Aruba	8.7
Turkey	33.9	Curaçao	9.7
USSR	6.3	Colombia	21.0
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	3.5	Venezuela	<b>8.1</b>
Poland	10.4	Peru	32.1
Czechoslovakia	7.4	Brazil	25.8
Hungary	11.7	Chile	32.0
Rumania	14.7	Uruguay	33.2
Bulgaria	7.4	Argentina	40.4
Morocco	61.8	Lebanon	<b>10.6</b>
Algeria	<b>88.9</b>	Syria	16.8
Tunisia	49.0	Iraq	<b>49.9</b>
Libya	67.3	Iran	25.7
Egypt	14.4	Israel	28.4
Sudan	34.5	Pakistan	14.0
Senegal	85.7	India, Sikkim	7.0
Ivory Coast	61.2	Thailand	13.2
Ghana	27.8	South Vietnam	57.2
Nigeria	36.1	Malaysia	<b>17.0</b>
Cameroon	48.1	Singapore	<b>9.2</b>
Gabon	63.3	Indonesia	<b>24.1</b>
Congo (Brazzaville)	60.1	Philippines	15.8
Congo (Leopoldville)	<b>76.3</b>	South Korea	6.9
Angola	26.0	Japan	5.7
Ethiopia	<b>16.6</b>	Formosa (Taiwan)	9.3
Kenya	22.9	Hong Kong	9.9
Uganda	18.4	Australia	14.3
Tanzania	18.6	New Zealand	15.6
		New Caledonia	55.9

**Bold type: 1964, figures.**

Normal type: 1965, figures.





**SOCIAL STATISTICS**

**(Wages, Social security, Industrial accidents)**

# SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 84

## SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>Total population</b>								
1	Germany (FR)	DM	640	680	740	800	860	930
2	France	Ffr	660	720	800	920	1 060	1 190
3	Italy	Lit	39 000	42 800	46 900	54 800	66 400	72 800
4	Netherlands	Fl	360	400	420	460	580	680
5	Belgium	Fb	7 100	7 400	7 800	8 500	9 200	9 600
6	Luxembourg	Flbg	9 500	9 900	10 000	10 500	11 400	13 500
<b>Persons 15-65</b>								
1	Germany (FR)	DM	940	1 010	1 100	1 200	1 300	1 420
2	France	Ffr	1 060	1 150	1 300	1 480	1 700	1 910
3	Italy	Lit	57 300	63 100	69 300	80 900	98 100	107 800
4	Netherlands	Fl	590	660	690	750	930	1 090
5	Belgium	Fb	11 000	11 500	12 100	13 300	14 500	15 100
6	Luxembourg	Flbg	14 000	14 700	14 800	15 500	17 000	20 200

**SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF  
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES**

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	14.1	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.9
2	France	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.1
3	Italy	10.4	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.9	12.2
4	Netherlands	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.8	13.6	13.8
5	Belgium	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.7
6	Luxembourg	13.6	13.1	13.1	13.6	14.1	15.1

Table 86

## EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL

## Industries

<b>1962 Survey</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manufacture of sugar</li> <li>Breweries and manufacturing of malt</li> <li>Spinning and weaving of wool</li> <li>Spinning and weaving of cotton</li> <li>Manufacture of man-made fibres</li> <li>Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard</li> <li>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</li> <li>Manufacture of pharmaceutical products</li> <li>Manufacture of rubber products</li> <li>Manufacture of cement</li> <li>Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware</li> <li>Manufacture of machine tools</li> <li>Electrical engineering</li> <li>Shipbuilding and repairing</li> <li>Automotive industry</li> </ul>
<b>1963 Survey</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits</li> <li>Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables</li> <li>Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc.</li> <li>Manufacture of footwear</li> <li>Manufacture of plywood</li> <li>Manufacture of wooden furniture</li> <li>Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass</li> <li>Manufacture of optical and precision instruments</li> </ul>
<b>1964 Survey</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preparation and preserving of meat</li> <li>Preparation and preserving of fish</li> <li>Knitted and crocheted goods</li> <li>Garment industry</li> <li>Manufacture of paper and paper products</li> <li>Printing</li> <li>Manufacture of leather and leather products</li> <li>Processing of plastics</li> <li>Clay products for building materials</li> <li>Production and primary processing of non-ferrous metals</li> <li>Manufacture of metal products</li> <li>Construction of agricultural machinery and tractors</li> <li>Construction and repair of aircraft</li> </ul>

## SECURITY CHARGES (per hour) IN EEC: MANUAL WORKERS

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
4.23	52.66	4.74	48.15	551.90	44.26	3.36	46.38	51.48	—
4.85	60.43	4.53	45.97	561.40	45.02	3.43	47.37	44.85	51.87
3.80	47.29	4.01	40.73	506.10	40.59	2.86	39.44	37.45	—
3.76	46.85	3.77	38.26	474.00	38.01	3.02	41.77	38.56	—
5.07	63.15	6.44	65.40	606.70	48.65	3.93	54.20	50.01	—
4.58	57.02	5.15	52.26	581.20	46.61	3.62	50.06	50.15	—
5.33	66.40	6.06	61.47	625.50	50.17	4.06	56.11	54.00	—
4.12	51.31	5.19	52.68	546.20	43.81	3.11	42.97	36.55	—
4.75	59.12	5.06	51.35	726.20	58.24	3.45	47.59	47.69	—
5.03	62.68	5.95	60.41	591.90	47.47	—	—	67.31	—
3.88	48.33	3.93	39.92	509.10	40.83	2.91	40.17	40.21	—
5.11	63.61	5.63	57.15	671.10	53.82	3.85	53.15	57.49	—
4.46	55.55	4.93	50.00	579.50	46.47	3.38	46.64	49.66	—
5.01	62.34	5.61	56.93	649.80	52.12	3.95	54.57	66.96	—
5.77	71.82	6.75	68.49	795.10	63.77	—	—	—	—
3.61	45.14	4.20	42.79	601.20	48.21	2.78	38.55	39.33	—
3.38	42.27	3.54	36.09	429.40	34.44	3.31	45.79	41.66	—
4.25	53.12	4.57	46.48	537.80	43.12	3.16	43.79	40.57	—
4.06	50.85	3.85	39.18	498.50	39.98	2.76	38.27	41.14	—
4.45	55.63	4.65	47.37	458.20	36.75	3.62	50.21	45.92	—
4.58	57.35	4.45	45.34	516.70	41.43	3.13	43.41	46.04	—
4.93	61.70	6.04	61.51	662.90	53.17	3.73	51.67	51.51	—
4.52	56.56	5.37	54.66	686.30	55.04	3.49	48.37	50.59	—
4.56	57.13	5.00	50.76	789.70	62.94	3.92	54.09	50.38	—
3.97	49.75	3.66	37.15	472.00	37.62	3.26	45.00	41.91	—
4.15	51.94	4.32	43.90	524.70	41.82	2.74	37.82	39.69	—
4.00	50.11	3.93	39.92	547.70	43.65	2.45	33.85	37.69	29.96
4.50	56.29	4.89	49.63	636.10	50.70	3.79	52.27	52.04	—
5.58	69.87	7.54	76.51	970.00	77.31	4.56	62.83	56.76	66.85
4.69	58.78	4.93	50.02	645.60	51.45	3.83	52.81	53.63	—
4.43	55.50	5.17	52.44	610.80	48.68	3.28	45.28	51.52	—
5.13	64.23	4.92	49.97	616.40	49.13	4.09	56.42	61.94	—
5.63	70.43	6.39	64.91	834.20	66.48	4.64	63.92	74.46	—
5.33	66.73	5.35	54.35	696.40	55.50	4.20	57.97	60.79	61.98
5.45	68.18	5.58	56.65	718.60	57.28	3.87	53.31	63.90	—
5.44	68.07	7.52	76.35	928.40	74.00	—	—	71.53	—

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

**SOCIAL STATISTICS**

Table 87

**EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED  
SOCIAL SECURITY CHARGES (per hour)**

1957-1964

*Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)*

Year	Germany (FR) (b)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr (c)	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb

**Coalmining (wage-earners, underground and surface)**

1957	4.45	53.24	503.13	67.12	455.98	36.52	4.24	55.84	56.91	—
1958	4.87	57.94	565.37	66.94	506.16	40.44	4.46	58.69	59.06	—
1959	5.13	61.35	605.72	61.72	504.61	40.62	4.45	58.98	58.25	—
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559.08	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1961	5.99	74.36	7.36	74.73	607.58	48.79	5.18	71.25	61.95	—
1962	6.57	81.74	8.05	81.69	671.14	53.83	5.69	78.62	67.55	—
1963	7.29	91.18	9.26	94.25	846.00	67.85	6.14	85.10	76.17	—
1964	7.17	89.71	9.19	93.26	967.00	77.07	7.02	96.82	84.43	—

**Ironmining (d) (wage-earners, underground and surface)**

1957	35.0	41.91	632.23	84.34	398.63	31.93	—	—	—	82.42
1958	37.6	44.75	721.12	85.38	424.45	33.91	—	—	—	84.69
1959	38.7	46.30	754.06	76.84	443.03	35.67	—	—	—	84.69
1960	43.2	51.64	8.13	82.65	499.09	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1961	48.7	60.38	9.02	91.61	514.49	41.31	—	—	—	93.24
1962	52.3	65.14	9.92	100.69	628.54	50.41	—	—	—	93.91
1963	59.0	73.83	11.34	115.46	861.92	69.13	—	—	—	98.83
1964	59.4	74.41	11.58	117.52	1020.81	81.36	—	—	—	104.07

**Iron and steel (wage-earners)**

1957	4.23	50.57	362.52	48.36	502.74	40.27	3.42	45.05	54.09	64.08
1958	4.44	52.88	420.23	49.75	537.83	42.97	3.59	47.31	54.61	65.88
1959	4.69	56.10	448.36	45.69	563.41	45.35	3.62	47.96	56.25	65.65
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610.07	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1961	5.49	68.13	5.46	55.49	651.21	52.29	5.08	69.76	62.93	73.72
1962	6.03	75.11	5.91	59.95	758.78	60.85	5.31	73.36	66.57	74.71
1963	6.34	79.27	6.39	65.00	893.83	71.68	5.70	78.97	72.47	80.96
1964	6.73	84.29	6.87	69.70	987.18	78.68	6.33	87.28	81.19	86.23

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

(b) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

(c) From 1960 onwards, New Francs.

(d) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.

## REAL EARNINGS IN COALMINING

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on  
the books (with free accommodation)  
1954 = 100

All wage-earners (a)

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>UNDERGROUND</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	129.9	127.3	122.9	128.2	133.8	136.6	143.6	147.1
France	119.9	119.3	122.7	123.5	127.7	130.2	128.2	145.8
Italy (Sulcis)	104.5	96.7	111.1	116.5	118.8	122.1	127.7	130.4
Netherlands	109.5	114.1	112.4	115.3	117.7	119.0	123.5	134.2
Belgium	118.3	114.3	99.1	102.2	106.6	117.8	124.1	126.4
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	129.8	127.9	123.0	129.5	139.4	143.8	150.1	153.0
France	113.9	112.4	114.1	114.7	117.9	120.3	118.6	134.2
Italy (Sulcis)	103.5	96.7	109.6	114.0	116.0	118.5	122.4	124.1
Netherlands	108.7	112.8	111.2	114.8	118.3	119.2	124.4	134.9
Belgium	116.7	114.0	100.6	103.8	108.2	118.6	124.2	127.4
<b>SURFACE</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	115.4	116.2	115.6	120.8	126.4	127.4	131.1	133.3
France	124.8	123.7	126.2	128.4	135.7	138.1	139.7	156.5
Italy (Sulcis)	111.6	95.4	110.7	112.5	121.4	123.3	130.3	137.2
Netherlands	112.3	115.7	111.8	120.8	127.6	131.8	134.8	145.9
Belgium	114.0	109.5	94.8	99.3	103.9	116.3	124.0	126.2
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (b)	113.8	113.6	113.0	119.8	130.2	132.5	137.1	139.8
France	116.4	113.9	115.2	116.7	122.1	124.3	125.3	139.2
Italy (Sulcis)	109.4	95.6	109.2	110.4	118.0	119.3	124.2	129.4
Netherlands	111.2	115.0	111.3	120.2	127.9	131.1	135.3	146.6
Belgium	112.5	109.4	97.1	101.5	105.4	116.6	123.6	126.9

(a) Incl. wage-earners under 18.

(b) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

# SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 89

## AVERAGE HOURLY

October

Total men and women

NICE No	Industries	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
		DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flbg
11	Solid fuels of which:	4.92	4.33	535.35	4.23	56.61	—
11.1 (a)	Coal						
	a) underground	5.15	4.68	516.26	4.68	62.22	—
	b) surface	3.70	3.58	382.83	3.32	43.17	—
	c) total	4.74	4.33	415.50	4.23	56.62	—
12	Metallic ores of which:	4.49	5.62	526.12	—	—	77.2
12.1	Iron ore						
	a) underground	4.74	6.04	571.21	—	—	87.1
	b) surface	3.97	4.44	414.32	—	—	66.6
	c) total	4.44	5.62	474.98	—	—	77.2
13	Crude oil and natural gas	4.34	5.37	705.08	—	—	—
14	Building materials	4.28	3.79	364.83	3.14	48.24	48.75
19	Materials for other uses	4.41	3.56	468.04	3.25	—	—
1	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	4.79	4.36	459.54	4.13	55.84	69.91
20 A	Oils and Fats	4.68	3.85	380.66	3.47	42.34	—
20 B	Food industries	3.66	3.38	379.22	2.93	40.29	43.16
21	Beverages	4.21	3.70	407.51	3.13	44.38	49.89
22	Tobacco	3.28	—	368.53	2.67	37.06	42.58
23	Textile industry	3.60	2.95	345.03	2.77	37.27	—
24	Footwear, clothing, bedding	3.40	3.12	293.23	2.01	32.45	27.76
25	Wood and cork	4.02	3.22	311.38	2.95	39.93	42.42
26	Wooden furniture	4.02	3.44	323.62	2.96	42.17	45.88
27	Paper and paper products	3.95	3.51	417.83	3.15	43.58	—

(a) October-december Quarter.



## GROSS EARNINGS

1965

*In national currencies*

NICE No	Industries	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
		DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flbg
28	Printing, publishing	5.07	5.29	592.83	3.23	48.06	55.56
29	Leather	3.77	3.21	330.00	2.61	37.07	40.01
30	Rubber, plastics, man-made fibres	4.19	3.63	430.17	3.29	43.59	60.00
31	Chemical industry	4.47	4.20	418.72	3.33	49.81	45.31
32	Oil	4.84	5.64	608.21	4.35	71.33	—
33	Non-metallic mineral materials	4.32	3.78	372.93	3.18	45.83	54.42
34	Ferrous and non-ferrous metals of which:	4.78	3.88	468.23	3.68	54.96	69.79
34.1	Iron and steel (ECSC)	5.00	4.02	559.17	4.10	60.53	70.02
35	Metal articles of which:	4.30	3.74	380.25	3.10	46.13	46.50
35.3.1	Metal structures	4.56	3.61	391.98	3.20	48.89	47.41
36	Non-electrical machinery	4.49	4.11	445.77	3.14	47.38	51.09
37	Electrical machinery and appliances	3.94	3.94	415.20	2.91	43.99	46.52
38	Transport equipment	4.75	4.29	489.95	3.31	51.80	—
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3.80	3.86	340.79	3.04	35.37	—
2 + 3	<b>Manufacturing industries</b>	4.23	3.69	401.36	2.99	44.03	63.85
4	<b>Building and construction</b>	4.75	3.78	437.74	3.44	47.30	48.06
		4.35	3.76	407.89	3.12	45.60	61.06

# SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 90

## REAL EARNINGS IN IRONMINING

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the books  
(no free accommodation)

1954 = 100

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>UNDERGROUND</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	139.0	136.6	136.0	144.5	152.5	148.0	151.7	159.8
France (b)	120.6	117.5	117.0	121.6	122.6	121.3	108.7	114.9
Italy	89.4	88.6	95.0	101.2	102.1	113.6	129.2	137.3
Luxembourg	103.6	106.9	107.1	108.0	113.2	113.4	116.5	117.2
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	140.4	137.6	137.2	147.5	159.8	156.7	154.7	162.1
France (b)	118.5	114.3	113.5	117.7	118.4	117.7	106.7	112.1
Italy	90.4	90.0	96.1	101.1	102.1	111.5	123.6	130.0
Luxembourg	103.4	106.3	106.3	107.1	112.0	112.0	114.8	115.2
<b>SURFACE</b>								
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	125.5	126.2	124.4	138.7	148.1	141.9	148.2	154.7
France (b)	139.7	134.1	135.0	141.0	141.2	138.3	127.3	130.7
Italy	105.9	106.9	110.2	110.9	114.5	128.4	144.9	146.3
Luxembourg	115.2	117.6	115.8	120.3	127.4	125.8	126.6	131.7
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	126.3	126.0	124.6	141.9	156.1	150.8	159.0	166.8
France (b)	130.5	125.1	123.4	128.1	128.9	127.1	118.5	121.2
Italy	104.4	105.4	109.0	109.2	112.4	123.5	135.7	136.2
Luxembourg	113.7	114.5	115.1	118.7	124.7	123.1	123.2	127.5

(a) Lower Saxony.

(b) Bassin de l'Est.

## REAL EARNINGS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the books (no free accommodation)

1954 = 100

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>Married, no children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	113.6	110.1	113.9	122.7	127.6	129.0	129.1	137.5
France (b)	123.0	122.1	124.2	134.9	140.3	139.9	140.7	146.7
Italy	107.4	103.7	109.4	116.0	119.1	120.0	125.6	124.1
Netherlands	112.6	112.2	113.9	123.1	136.7	139.7	144.4	146.4
Belgium	109.9	112.3	114.4	119.1	118.2	127.4	132.5	140.9
Luxembourg	116.1	116.9	118.5	123.0	128.0	127.0	130.5	134.4
<b>Married, two children</b>								
Germany (FR) (a)	114.5	113.8	117.2	125.2	129.6	131.5	131.2	138.8
France (b)	115.6	113.1	114.2	122.1	126.2	126.4	126.9	131.6
Italy	106.0	102.7	107.9	113.3	116.2	116.5	120.3	117.9
Netherlands	112.3	112.0	113.6	123.8	136.8	139.0	144.0	147.0
Belgium	110.6	113.5	115.4	120.2	119.7	127.6	132.7	141.5
Luxembourg	114.5	115.1	116.6	120.3	126.0	124.0	126.8	130.1

(a) North Rhine-Westphalia.

(b) Bassin de l'Est.

# SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 92

## ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

### Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1961	0.12	0.20	0.15	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.16
	1962	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.19	0.23	0.20
	1963	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.10	0.16
	1964	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.46	0.16
	1965	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.04	0.18	0.20	0.18
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1961	102	73	112	63	122	117	96
	1962	95	73	110	69	110	107	92
	1963	89	72	112	61	107	111	89
	1964	97	71	107	70	114	112	93
	1965	98	67	102	69	107	115	90
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1961	92	71	82	54	95	110	84
	1962	85	70	80	57	84	100	80
	1963	79	70	88	53	82	103	78
	1964	85	69	84	61	87	102	81
	1965	87	65	77	59	80	106	78

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

## ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost  
(non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Community	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
		<b>Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books</b>	1960	3.9	4.1	2.8	.	3.6	4.1	.	.	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9
	1961	3.8	4.0	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.5	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	5.0	5.9	3.5	3.8
	1962	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.2	3.4	3.7
	1963	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.7	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.7
	1964	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.9	3.4	3.7
	1965	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.8	3.2	3.6
<b>Average number of calendar days lost per injury</b>	1960	18.1		16.6		16.1		.		12.9		20.6		16.9	
	1961	18.8		17.1		16.4		14.7		13.2		20.4		17.4	
	1962	19.6		18.0		17.0		14.6		13.1		19.8		17.9	
	1963	19.8		18.2		17.6		16.4		12.8		20.4		18.1	
	1964	19.1		18.1		18.1		14.3		12.6		21.4		17.9	
	1965	19.4		18.2		17.3		15.9		12.1		20.4		17.9	

(a) Working-days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.

(b) Working-days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.



## STANDARD OF LIVING





## NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

1964/65

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
1	Germany (FR)	2 920	80	51	131
2	France	3 070	100	58	130
3	Italy	2 800	82	33	85
4	Netherlands	3 090	85	52	143
5	Belgium	3 150	91	51	141
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>114</b>
7	Greece	(b) 2 950	98	36	94
8	Turkey	(a) 3 060	93	16	56
9	United Kingdom	3 300	90	54	147
10	Norway	2 920	81	50	132
11	Sweden	2 950	83	56	133
12	Denmark	3 330	93	58	158
13	Switzerland	(a) 3 150	89	52	135
14	Austria	2 960	87	50	118
15	Portugal	(c) 2 670	77	29	70
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>				
16	Finland	(a) 3 070	95	58	117
17	Spain	(a) 2 850	78	28	98
18	USSR	.	.	.	.
19	USA	(c) 3 100	90	64	147
20	Canada	(a) 3 020	92	61	139
21	Japan	2 320	74	22	44

(a) 1963/64.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1964.

# STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 95

## CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

1964/65

*kg per head per year*

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Rice (a)	Pota- toes	Refined sugar	Wine (b)
1	Germany (FR)	72.1	1.8	117.6	30.0	14.7
2	France	88.8	1.9	89.2	32.2	119
3	Italy	125.8	5.0	44.5	25.0	112
4	Netherlands	70.4	2.3	94.7	42.8	2.9
5	Belgium	84.2	0.7	121.1	34.9	7.3
6	Luxembourg					37.7
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>69</b>
7	Greece (c)	139.4	5.8	50.1	15.1	35.6
8	Turkey (d)	204.6	3.1	41.0	13.6	.
9	United Kingdom	77.6	1.4	102.8	48.2	.
10	Norway	71.8	1.8	87.1	38.6	.
11	Sweden	67.4	1.4	81.9	39.0	4.2
12	Denmark	73.8	1.3	95.0	47.9	.
13	Switzerland (d)	88.5	2.7	62.3	38.1	35.4
14	Austria	95.0	3.2	80.1	35.4	22.1
15	Portugal (e)	112.1	14.0	111.7	20.0	82.8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>					
16	Finland (d)		99.2	110.5(f)	39.0	.
17	Spain (d)	97.4	7.5	128.6	19.2	66.0
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	62.5	3.1	40.6	39.8	.
20	Canada (d)	65.8	1.9	60.0	42.7	.
21	Japan (e)		147.4	67.4(f)	17.2	.

(a) Polished rice.

(b) Litres per head per year.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1963/64.

(e) 1964.

(f) Incl. similar starchy foods.

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED  
ANIMAL PRODUCTS**

1964/65

*kg per head per year*

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish (a)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk
1	Germany (FR)	66.0	10.6	13.4	18.6	7.0	77.5
2	France	82.0	14.6	11.0	13.8	7.2	103.8
3	Italy	34.9	10.1	9.7	16.6	1.4	63.7
4	Netherlands	45.2	9.7	12.4	24.8	3.8	116.9
5	Belgium	61.7	10.5	13.5	20.2(b)	7.2	101.3
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>
7	Greece (c)	32.5	16.7	8.8	17.8	1.0	46.9
8	Turkey (d)	13.5	2.5	1.8	4.5	3.4	37.6
9	United Kingdom	69.8	10.2	15.2	16.8	7.2	148.4
10	Norway	39.3	40.4	8.8	21.2	3.1	187.1
11	Sweden	52.5	21.3	11.8	14.4	7.5	127.4
12	Denmark	62.9	16.9	12.4	20.1	8.7	123.2
13	Switzerland (b)	64.4	4.0	10.0	15.1	5.5	158.6
14	Austria	64.4	3.7	14.2	14.8	4.3	151.0
15	Portugal (e)	19.0	35.9	3.8	16.0	0.5	30.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>136.6</b>
16	Finland (b)	37.6	12.7	9.1	19.6		
17	Spain (b)	26.3	27.8	11.2	23.3	0.2	65.0
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA (e)	88.1	4.8	18.1	19.1	2.5	117.6
20	Canada (b)	79.7	5.7	14.6	12.8	7.0	155.5
21	Japan (e)	10.4	24.8	8.6		6.8	.

(a) Incl. processed and prepared fish.

(b) 1963/64.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1960/61.

(e) 1964.

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 97

**CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL  
PER HEAD OF POPULATION  
1965**

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a) (b)
		Total tec	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
1	Germany (FR)	4.422	1 713	884	579
2	France	3.320	1 288	635	356
3	Italy	2.043	919	484	221
4	Netherlands	3.959	931	871	327
5	Belgium	4.550	1 451	574	419
6	Luxembourg	16.858	4 816	746	
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3.448</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>391</b>
7	Greece	(0.740)	239	208	84
8	Turkey	(0.390)	97	37	26
9	United Kingdom	5.400	1 420	1 664	438
10	Norway	7.100	6 884	4 473	317
11	Sweden	6.100	3 166	2 286	623
12	Denmark	4.200	495	1 215	335
13	Switzerland	3.800	1 440	1 962	363
14	Austria	3.200	1 216	963	271
15	Portugal	0.680	325	188	60
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>4.700</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>344</b>
16	Finland	3.100	580	218	109
17	Spain	1.300	2 131	685	255
18	USSR	3.800	1 373	523	355
19	USA	9.200	2 737	2 700	615
20	Canada	9.200	4 421	2 340	445
21	Japan	2.000	1 247	473	324
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (c)	.		<b>975</b>	<b>136</b>

(a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, strip, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) 1964.

(c) Output per head of population.

## HOUSING

	Country	Year	Number of occupied dwellings ('000)	Average number of	
				rooms per dwelling	persons per room
1	Germany (FR)	1961	15 564	4.1	0.9
2	France	1962	14 538	3.1	1.0
3	Italy	1961	13 007	3.3	(1.1)
4	Netherlands	1960	2 801	5.2	0.8
5	Belgium	1961	3 016	4.8	0.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	95	5.1	0.6
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	1 918	2.8	(1.5)
8	Turkey	1960	719	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1961	15 834	(4.7)	(0.7)
10	Norway	1960	1 075	4.2	0.8
11	Sweden	1960	2 582	3.4	0.8
12	Denmark	1960	1 483	4.4	0.7
13	Switzerland	1960	1 580	4.8	0.7
14	Austria	1961	2 153	3.5	0.9
15	Portugal	1960	2 201	3.6	1.1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	1 211	2.7	1.3
17	Spain	1960	7 332	4.3	0.9
18	USSR	1960	(50 900)	(2.8)	(1.5)
19	USA	1960	53 024	5.0	0.7
20	Canada	1959	4 303	5.4	1.3
21	Japan	1958	17 432	3.6	1.4

## STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 99

## FACILITIES IN DWELLINGS

*% of total dwelling units*

	Country	Year	Dwellings with:		
			Electricity	Inside running water	Bathroom
1	Germany (FR)	1961	99.4	96.7	51.9
2	France	1962	93.0	77.5	28.0
3	Italy	1951	82.7	35.9	10.7
4	Netherlands	1956	97.9	89.5	30.3
5	Belgium	1961	98.5	76.9	23.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	99.9	98.1	45.7
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	53.1	28.6	10.4
8	Turkey	1960	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom (a)	1961	.	.	78.3
10	Norway	1960	.	.	45.2
11	Sweden	1960	.	90.2	61.0
12	Denmark	1960	98.4	88.2	39.4
13	Switzerland	1960	100.0	98.8	69.1
14	Austria	1961	98.3	63.6	29.6
15	Portugal	1960	40.5	28.9	18.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	88.6	47.1	15.7
17	Spain	1950	80.5	34.2	9.2
18	USSR		.	.	.
19	USA	1960	99.8	92.9	88.1
20	Canada	1959	96.8	86.9	76.5
21	Japan	.	.	.	.

(a) Great Britain only.

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1966

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles ('000)	Motorcycles and mopeds(a) ('000)
		'000	per 1000 of population		
1	Germany (FR)	9 415	159	962	1 924
2	France	9 010	183	1 805	5 405
3	Italy	5 469	106	673	4 117
4	Netherlands	1 400	113	250	1 640
5	Belgium	1 330	140	245	600
6	Luxembourg	62	187	11	10
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>25 736</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>3 946</b>	<b>12 896</b>
7	Greece	98	11	75	.
8	Turkey	86	3	111	.
9	United Kingdom	9 132	167	1 751	2 000
10	Norway	465	124	132	190
11	Sweden	1 800	232	145	850
12	Denmark	744	156	261	550
13	Switzerland	950	160	108	400
14	Austria	790	109	101	750
15	Portugal	244	27	89	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>14 125</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>2 587</b>	.
16	Finland	469	101	76	.
17	Spain	807	25	387	1 000
18	USSR	1 000	4	3 800	.
19	USA	75 777	385	15 043	800
20	Canada	5 310	268	1 245	.
21	Japan	2 181	22	4 119	8 070
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>140 500</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>38 000</b>	.

(a) Figures partially estimated; situation at a date between 1 July and 31 December 1965 (depending on country). Owing to the different definitions for motorcycles and mopeds used in the various countries, the statistics are not fully comparable.

**STANDARD OF LIVING**

Table 101

**RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS  
AND TELEPHONES IN USE  
1 January 1966**

	Country	Radio receivers (a)		Television receivers (a)		Telephones (end 1964)	
		'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population
1	Germany (FR)	17 878	301	11 379	192	8 168	139
2	France	15 336	312	6 399	130	5 704	117
3	Italy	10 723	207	6 059	117	5 529	108
4	Netherlands	3 092	250	2 113	171	2 180	179
5	Belgium	3 026	319	1 544	163	1 461	155
6	Luxembourg	121	365	31	93	74	224
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>50 176</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>27 525</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>23 116</b>	<b>128</b>
7	Greece	900	105	.	.	431	51
8	Turkey	2 443	76	.	.	334	11
9	United Kingdom	16 194	296	13 516	247	9 883	182
10	Norway	1 089	291	490	131	869	235
11	Sweden	2 955	381	2 085	268	3 223	421
12	Denmark	1 587	333	1 084	227	1 311	278
13	Switzerland	1 660	280	622	105	2 132	363
14	Austria	2 143	295	709	97	936	130
15	Portugal	1 173	128	182	20	522	57
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>26 801</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>18 688</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>18 876</b>	<b>204</b>
16	Finland	1 538	333	732	159	778	170
17	Spain					2 509	80
18	USSR	73 800	320	15 700	68	6 600 (b)	29 (b)
19	USA	242 000	244	79 340	408	88 736	462
20	Canada	(10 000)	510	4 472	228	7 011	364
21	Japan	19 878	203 (a)	17 132	175	9 712	100
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>(540 000)</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>195 000</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>(182 500)</b>	<b>57</b>

(a) Number of licences or estimated number of receivers in use. In a few countries the figures for radio receivers include redifusion apparatus; in others the same charge covers radio and television sets in one household, even if several radio sets are in use — no accurate information on the actual number of sets is therefore available.

(b) 1. 1. 64.



## HEALTH SERVICES

End 1964

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100 000 population	'000	per 100 000 population	'000	per 100 000 population
1	Germany (FR)	84.2	144	19.0	32	619.4	1 045
2	France	54.8	112	21.0	43	464.2(b)	976
3	Italy	87.3	171	33.8	66	493.6	941
4	Netherlands	13.9	114	0.9	8	88.0	721
5	Belgium	13.5	143	6.0	63	75.5	801
6	Luxembourg	0.3	98	0.2	50	4.1	1 230
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>254.0</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>(1 744.8)</b>	<b>(969)</b>
7	Greece	12.0	141	2.5(b)	30	48.4	568
8	Turkey (c)	11.1	37	1.8	6	53.2	176
9	United Kingdom	63.7(c)	118	27.9(c)	52	552.8	1 019
10	Norway	4.6	123	0.7	20	40.9	1 103
11	Sweden (c)	7.9	104	2.5	32	122.2	1 602
12	Denmark (c)	6.1	130	1.5	32	44.9	955
13	Switzerland	7.5	127	1.1	19	67.7(d)	1 247
14	Austria	12.6	174	2.3(c)	32	78.2	1 084
15	Portugal (c)	7.5	83	2.3	25	52.5	578
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(109.9)</b>	<b>(119)</b>	<b>(38.3)</b>	<b>(42)</b>	<b>(959.2)</b>	<b>(1 043)</b>
16	Finland	3.5	77	10.0(b)	32	46.3(c)	1 016
17	Spain	39.1	124	13.1	42	135.3(c)	434
18	USSR	467.4	204	.	.	2 132.8	930
19	USA (c)	289.2	149	.	.	1 702.0	900
20	Canada	21.0(b)	113	8.3(b)	45	202.3(c)	1 060
21	Japan	108.1	111	66.6	69	1 030.5	1 060

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) End 1962.

(c) End 1963.

(d) End 1960.



**TRENDS  
OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNITY**



## GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a) (b)
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg	'000 mio S
<b>at current prices</b>							
1953	147.10	151.91	12 486	24 200	415.3	16 563	113.4
1954	157.90	160.81	13 324	27 000	432.5	16 981	121.0
1955	180.40	172.16	14 641	30 276	459.9	18 448	132.9
1956	198.80	191.33	15 908	32 568	490.3	20 296	146.1
1957	216.30	213.00	17 081	35 364	519.2	21 935	155.8
1958	231.50	244.71	18 340	35 930	522.7	21 810	163.3
1959	250.90	267.38	19 437	38 443	537.8	22 482	167.3
1960	296.80	296.22	21 071	42 732	572.6	24 689	188.8
1961	326.20	319.69	23 363	45 288	606.1	25 340	209.2
1962	354.50	356.29	26 330	48 517	648.0	25 796	230.8
1963	377.60	395.97	30 193	52 858	695.6	27 496	253.3
1964	413.80	435.24	33 112	61 830	773.8	(30 449)	279.2
1965	448.80	461.44	35 460	68 650	837.0	(31 394)	299.9
<b>at 1958 prices</b>							
1953	165.80	195.04	14 273	29 360	459.4	.	126.2
1954	177.60	203.70	14 825	31 370	476.1	.	132.8
1955	198.60	214.27	15 826	33 700	499.9	.	143.0
1956	212.30	226.67	16 564	34 860	514.3	.	151.1
1957	224.30	238.19	17 474	35 960	527.8	.	158.7
1958	231.50	244.71	18 340	35 930	522.7	.	163.3
1959	247.70	252.06	19 589	37 790	536.3	.	171.6
1960	286.30	270.68	20 831	41 160	566.4	.	188.8
1961	301.70	282.55	22 544	42 620	593.2	.	199.0
1962	314.30	302.50	23 959	44 250	625.6	.	210.1
1963	324.90	317.13	25 360	45 870	654.3	.	219.4
1964	346.30	336.00	26 133	49 900	697.8	.	232.2
1965	362.40	347.67	27 162	52 580	720.6	.	241.6

(a) From 1960 incl. Saar and West Berlin.

(b) Figures established on the basis of domestic mean exchange rates for the appropriate year (figures at current prices) or for 1958 (figures at 1958 prices).

Table 104

## PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

*mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	World
1950	154.0	59.2	17.0	13.3	26.3	0.00	269.8	2763
1951	166.9	64.0	20.8	13.5	28.4	0.00	293.7	2987
1952	172.5	66.1	20.7	13.6	29.4	0.00	302.3	3066
1953	173.4	61.9	18.9	13.6	29.0	0.00	296.8	3140
1954	179.4	65.0	18.6	13.6	28.2	0.00	304.7	3205
1955	184.6	66.3	19.5	13.6	28.8	0.00	312.8	3468
1956	190.1	66.3	20.8	13.7	28.2	0.00	319.1	3691
1957	188.8	67.6	22.1	13.8	27.6	0.00	319.9	3847
1958	187.6	71.7	24.2	14.5	25.6	0.00	323.6	4013
1959	180.8	72.5	26.0	14.9	21.2	0.00	315.4	4255
1960	184.1	75.9	28.1	15.7	21.1	0.01	325.0	4486
1961	185.8	72.6	27.3	16.1	20.2	0.03	322.0	4470
1962	186.4	71.9	26.6	15.5	19.8	0.02	320.2	4722
1963	189.9	70.7	29.0	15.4	19.8	0.02	324.8	5015
1964	192.2	72.6	28.8	15.7	19.5	0.02	329.0	5330
1965	184.4	75.2	29.3	16.8	18.6	0.04	324.3	

## ENERGY TRADE (a)

Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	
							(a)	(b)
1950	- 23.2	+ 28.0	+ 16.5	+ 9.3	+ 0.5	+ 3.1	+ 34.2	+ 28.8
1951	- 16.2	+ 37.1	+ 20.5	+ 11.0	+ 4.2	+ 3.7	+ 60.2	+ 52.6
1952	- 11.4	+ 39.1	+ 19.2	+ 10.7	+ 2.5	+ 3.9	+ 64.1	+ 56.1
1953	- 12.8	+ 35.3	+ 21.4	+ 10.9	+ 2.3	+ 3.6	+ 60.7	+ 53.0
1954	- 14.2	+ 39.4	+ 24.5	+ 12.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.6	+ 68.9	+ 60.2
1955	- 1.2	+ 39.7	+ 27.6	+ 15.4	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	+ 88.2	+ 77.3
1956	+ 6.5	+ 51.2	+ 30.9	+ 19.0	+ 6.8	+ 4.3	+119.2	+106.7
1957	+ 13.2	+ 55.8	+ 33.0	+ 18.4	+ 8.9	+ 4.5	+133.8	+123.0
1958	+ 15.9	+ 52.7	+ 31.6	+ 16.2	+ 11.1	+ 4.2	+131.7	+119.9
1959	+ 14.0	+ 51.0	+ 33.9	+ 16.3	+ 12.6	+ 4.4	+132.3	+120.2
1960	+ 22.9	+ 53.5	+ 42.4	+ 19.9	+ 12.0	+ 4.8	+155.4	+140.4
1961	+ 30.7	+ 58.3	+ 50.0	+ 21.7	+ 13.8	+ 4.8	+179.2	+160.9
1962	+ 43.5	+ 62.6	+ 60.4	+ 27.1	+ 17.3	+ 4.9	+215.8	+195.7
1963	+ 58.6	+ 79.8	+ 70.1	+ 31.3	+ 22.8	+ 5.1	+267.6	+246.8
1964	+ 73.0	+ 85.0	+ 76.6	+ 37.0	+ 25.3	+ 5.6	+302.5	+278.0
1965	+ 89.3	+ 92.2	+ 86.2	+ 38.9	+ 28.1	+ 5.6	+340.4	+313.2

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

Table 106

**INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS  
AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**

*mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	130.8	86.2	32.9	20.7	27.3	3.1	300.9
1951	148.2	99.7	39.4	22.5	32.4	3.7	346.0
1952	158.5	99.7	38.8	21.8	29.8	3.9	352.5
1953	154.7	94.2	38.7	22.3	29.5	3.6	342.9
1954	165.5	99.6	41.9	24.1	30.8	3.6	365.5
1955	181.3	105.7	44.8	25.7	33.3	4.0	394.9
1956	192.1	115.6	50.0	28.4	34.5	4.3	424.8
1957	194.3	118.2	52.1	28.0	34.1	4.4	431.1
1958	188.1	116.8	53.6	27.5	31.3	4.3	421.6
1959	191.7	116.5	56.9	28.7	32.3	4.4	430.5
1960	210.7	123.8	65.7	32.2	33.8	4.8	471.1
1961	213.5	127.9	71.2	33.6	34.9	4.9	485.9
1962	229.2	136.1	80.9	37.5	38.4	4.9	526.9
1963	247.8	151.6	91.9	41.4	41.8	5.1	579.7
1964	253.8	156.7	97.2	45.3	41.5	5.6	600.1
1965	261.1	162.5	105.3	48.7	43.0	5.6	626.1

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").



**SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT IN THE INLAND CONSUMPTION  
OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS**

**Community**

Year	Coal %	Lignite %	Crude petro- leum %	Natural gas %	Primary electri- city (a) %	Total energy	
						%	Index 1950=100
1950	69.8	7.7	11.8	0.3	10.4	100	100
1951	69.1	7.3	12.6	0.5	10.5	100	115
1952	68.5	7.4	13.3	0.6	10.2	100	117
1953	66.9	7.9	15.3	1.0	8.9	100	114
1954	65.2	7.9	17.3	1.2	8.4	100	121
1955	64.5	7.7	18.4	1.4	8.0	100	131
1956	63.4	7.4	20.1	1.6	7.4	100	141
1957	62.2	7.5	21.6	1.7	7.0	100	143
1958	57.5	7.6	24.6	1.9	8.4	100	140
1959	54.8	7.4	27.5	2.4	7.9	100	143
1960	52.0	6.9	30.1	2.7	8.3	100	156
1961	49.5	6.8	33.2	3.1	7.4	100	161
1962	47.2	6.6	36.8	3.1	6.3	100	175
1963	43.7	6.2	40.4	3.0	6.7	100	193
1964	40.1	6.1	45.0	3.2	5.6	100	199
1965	36.2	5.3	48.6	3.4	6.5	100	208

(a) If, for evaluating primary electric energy in terms of coal equivalent, one invariable conversion rate had been applied – instead of the heat equivalent of fuel consumed each year in steam generating stations for producing one unit (1 kWh) of electricity – the proportion of primary electric energy within inland energy consumption would have remained unchanged throughout the period of 1950 to 1965, assuming average water conditions.

Table 108

## DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	— 18.3	31.0	47.1	35.7	0.4	100.0	9.6
1951	— 11.9	35.0	49.0	40.0	10.5	100.0	15.2
1952	— 8.3	36.7	46.4	39.9	6.0	100.0	15.9
1953	— 9.1	35.0	51.7	39.9	5.8	100.0	15.4
1954	— 9.7	37.2	54.9	43.2	6.5	100.0	16.5
1955	— 2.0	35.2	57.6	47.5	5.4	100.0	19.6
1956	1.8	41.8	58.0	54.2	16.5	100.0	25.1
1957	5.4	45.2	60.1	54.6	23.5	100.0	28.5
1958	7.1	42.8	53.5	48.0	32.9	100.0	28.4
1959	5.9	41.7	53.4	48.1	35.9	100.0	27.9
1960	9.3	41.3	57.5	50.9	32.2	100.0	29.8
1961	12.7	43.5	62.5	50.0	35.2	100.0	33.1
1962	17.2	43.9	67.4	58.1	40.1	100.0	37.1
1963	22.1	50.8	69.1	62.6	49.3	100.0	42.6
1964	26.9	52.3	70.7	68.0	54.7	100.0	46.3
1965	32.3	54.9	73.1	65.1	58.6	100.0	50.0

(a) As defined by the ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus Bunkers}}{\text{Inland consumption of primary sources and equiv.}} \text{ in } \%$$

## COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 495	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 278
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 113	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 222
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769
1964	148 353	53 030	472	11 849	21 304	—	235 008
1965	140 976	51 353	389	11 739	19 777	—	224 234

## TRENDS

Table 110

## ELECTRICAL ENERGY — TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION

Year	<i>GWh</i>						
	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 717	34 643	24 681	7 417	8 861	737	123 056
1951	54 582	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	142 321
1952	59 806	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	152 390
1953	64 149	43 353	32 619	9 603	10 268	931	160 923
1954	71 808	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	177 648
1955	80 484	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	194 489
1956	89 664	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	212 965
1957	96 634	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	227 819
1958	100 393	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	238 780
1959	108 558	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	255 823
1960	119 028	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	283 505
1961	127 332	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	302 988
1962	138 411	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	328 770
1963	150 438	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	355 941
1964	164 436	98 759	76 738	22 975	20 800	2 216	385 924
1965	172 340	106 140	82 968	25 010	21 706	2 306	410 470

**ELECTRICAL ENERGY — GROSS PRODUCTION IN THE  
COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED**

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo- thermal	Nu- clear	Conventional thermal					Gross pro- duction total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petro- leum pro- ducts	Gas and others	Total	
1950	46.7	1.3	—	56.0	9.4	3.0	6.5	75.0	123.—
1951	57.3	1.6	—	62.3	10.5	2.9	7.7	83.5	142.—
1952	60.1	1.8	—	65.0	12.9	3.5	9.0	90.4	152.—
1953	58.7	1.9	—	71.7	14.8	4.1	9.8	100.4	161.—
1954	64.9	1.9	—	77.8	16.7	5.4	10.9	110.9	178.—
1955	68.9	1.9	—	83.6	20.5	6.6	13.1	123.8	195.—
1956	70.7	1.8	—	93.3	23.1	9.1	14.9	140.5	213.—
1957	69.6	1.8	0.0	105.7	25.3	10.1	15.3	156.5	228.—
1958	82.1	1.9	0.0	102.7	26.1	11.7	14.3	154.8	239.—
1959	82.7	2.1	0.0	110.3	29.8	13.4	17.6	171.0	256.—
1960	100.2	2.1	0.1	113.6	32.1	14.9	20.5	181.0	284.—
1961	93.9	2.3	0.3	125.5	35.3	24.0	21.8	206.5	303.—
1962	88.4	2.3	0.6	141.8	38.7	34.3	22.6	237.5	329.—
1963	103.2	2.4	0.9	143.5	41.6	43.5	20.9	249.5	356.—
1964	87.6	2.5	3.2	156.7	45.9	66.4	23.5	292.6	386.—
1965	106.4	2.6	4.7	152.4	46.0	73.8	24.6	296.8	410.—

(a) Coal and hard lignite .

## TRENDS

Table 112

## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

*mio t*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	3.0	13.4	5.0	5.3	0.4	—	27.1
1951	4.2	17.3	6.9	6.6	0.8	—	35.8
1952	4.7	20.1	9.1	7.4	2.5	—	43.8
1953	5.7	20.9	12.1	8.6	3.1	—	50.3
1954	7.9	21.8	15.2	10.4	3.6	—	58.9
1955	9.3	23.0	16.5	11.9	4.3	—	65.0
1956	10.3	24.7	18.1	13.4	5.1	—	71.6
1957	10.7	22.8	19.3	14.1	5.1	—	72.0
1958	13.8	27.4	22.6	14.5	6.2	—	84.5
1959	19.9	27.9	24.8	15.0	6.2	—	93.8
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	110.1
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	126.5
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	142.8
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	165.5
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	195.2
1965	60.9	56.5	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	226.5

(a) Production in the refineries.

## PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	39 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856
1965	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	85 991

Table 114

## CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

Country	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Germany (FR)	468	542	522	521	497	587	541
France	267	310	317	322	329	358	344
Italy	156	195	229	255	279	237	243
Netherlands	219	255	247	243	239	281	266
Belgium-Luxembourg	290	279	370	341	354	397	347
<b>Community</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>384</b>
United Kingdom	368	410	386	369	385	441	437
USSR (b)	285	305	325	344	360	373	399
USA	501	509	490	496	547	623	671

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held by steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.



## INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1952	62	.	64	.	.	91	.
1953	67	.	70	.	88	83	.
1954	75	.	77	.	92	85	.
1955	86	82	84	.	99	96	.
1956	93	89	90	.	105	103	.
1957	97	96	96	.	105	104	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	107	101	111	109	104	104	106
1960	120	110	128	122	112	114	118
1961	127	116	142	126	119	117	126
1962	133	122	156	133	125	112	133
1963	137	128	169	139	135	113	140
1964	150	138	171	154	144	124	150
1965	159	140	179	163	148	125	156

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. West Berlin.

Table 116

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX**  
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
1950	76	65	92	83	92	.
1951	90	83	105	101	112	.
1952	94	87	99	99	105	.
1953	92	83	99	95	98	.
1954	93	81	98	96	97	.
1955	95	81	99	97	99	.
1956	98	85	101	99	102	.
1957	100	90	102	102	105	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	.
1959	101	105	97	101	100	.
1960	101	107	98	99	101	.
1961	100	110	98	98	101	.
1962	100	113	101	99	101	.
1963	101	117	106	101	104	.
1964	103	119	110	108	109	.
1965	106	120	112	111	110	.

(a) Excl. Saar – price index of selected basic materials

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	85	64	72	76	84	85
1951	92	75	79	85	92	92
1952	94	83	83	86	93	94
1953	92	82	88	85	92	94
1954	92	82	91	90	94	95
1955	94	83	93	91	93	94
1956	96	85	96	94	96	95
1957	98	87	97	99	99	99
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	101	106	100	102	101	100
1960	102	110	102	103	102	101
1961	105	114	104	105	103	101
1962	108	119	109	108	104	102
1963	111	125	117	113	106	105
1964	114	129	124	119	111	108
1965	118	132	129	126	115	112

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from 1963 onwards, France.

(c) Excl. rent.

Table 118

**INDEX OF NOMINAL WAGES IN INDUSTRY**  
(Average hourly gross earnings)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy (b)	Nether- lands (c)	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1953	72	63	78	66	78	74
1954	74	67	81	78	81	76
1955	79	73	86	81	84	80
1956	90	82	93	89	92	85
1957	94	90	96	100	99	95
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	106	106	101	104	102	103
1960	116	115	107	114	105	106
1961	128	124	114	128	109	110
1962	143	135	135	140	118	119
1963	153	146	158	150	127	129
1964	165	156	175	173	142	142
1965	181	164	190	188	153	152

(a) Average index for February, May, August and November (from 1964 onwards: January, April, July and October). Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

(b) September.

(c) October.

## RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

*mio tons/km*

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands (b)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132(c)	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598(c)	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	136 755
1961	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	139 396
1962	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	144 221
1963	61 492	63 002	16 127	4 093	6 876	650	152 240
1964	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	152 454
1965	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	150 377

(a) Incl. road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) Financial year 1 Juli to 30 June.

Table 120

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
IMPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	37	63	55	65	71	55	
1951	38	71	62	62	75	58	
1952	46	70	69	55	74	60	
1953	48	69	70	67	73	63	
1954	60	74	72	81	80	71	
1955	75	82	80	91	89	82	
1956	83	95	90	102	101	92	
1957	94	101	99	107	102	99	
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1959	120	99	112	112	112	111	
1960	143	117	162	128	129	135	
1961	154	128	183	141	134	145	
1962	176	143	210	150	146	163	
1963	189	163	255	165	165	183	
1964	207	186	237	190	187	199	
1965	243	187	238	199	204	215	

(a) See also page 102, "Total imports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
EXPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	34	70	54	49	61		50
1951	41	81	62	56	72		59
1952	44	70	55	60	67		62
1953	52	72	54	68	73		61
1954	63	85	60	78	80		72
1955	74	97	70	86	93		83
1956	86	86	84	89	100		88
1957	96	96	96	92	97		95
1958	100	100	100	100	100		100
1959	113	120	120	112	113		116
1960	131	133	148	126	126		133
1961	139	147	178	131	132		143
1962	146	149	199	138	148		151
1963	161	163	206	148	166		164
1964	176	174	242	170	187		183
1965	191	190	294	182	214		204

(a) See also page 104, "Total exports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

Table 122

## INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1958 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
1950	24	26	38	49	51	64	.
1951	34	32	42	49	59	75	.
1952	42	41	50	45	67	85	.
1953	37	45	59	49	69	83	.
1954	52	61	65	71	77	87	.
1955	82	86	91	101	97	104	.
1956	78	88	89	106	108	114	.
1957	78	111	100	101	108	111	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	171	133	153	145	115	118	147
1960	272	161	230	190	112	137	203
1961	283	188	262	207	117	150	225
1962	221	206	223	179	118	139	201
1963	215	188	193	187	120	151	191
1964	243	162	148	200	128	174	186
1965	216	150	146	185	125	177	172

- (a) 1958 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1958. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.
- (b) Excl. Saar.



**OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND  
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)**

*\$ mio*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 139	1 488	1 497	11 906
1959	4 522	1 720	2 988	1 339	1 222	11 791
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437
1964	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	19 823
1965	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	19 733

(a) Until 1958 incl. net claims on EPU.

## MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.37	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	75.73	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.61	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	320.0	13 652

(a) Until end 1958 excl. Saar.

(b) Until end 1958 incl. Saar.

**SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS  
ON IRON AND STEEL**

**Trends from 1960 to 1965**

Table 125

## SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

'000 t

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
I. Production	95 869	95 899	92 331	80 169	81 399	78 747
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	34 191	34 781	32 950	36 556	47 695	53 717
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	779	680	622	538	505	359
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+9 510	+8 782	+7 265	+4 475	+5 806	+6 571
V. Consumption of iron ore (I+II—III+IV) (b)	119 771	121 218	117 394	111 712	122 783	125 534
by country:						
Germany (FR)	46 193	45 703	41 976	36 931	42 678	41 977
France	39 931	41 355	39 722	39 137	42 243	42 096
Italy	4 010	4 583	5 646	5 764	5 345	8 290
Netherlands	2 080	2 099	2 316	2 587	2 931	3 551
Belgium	14 762	14 457	15 168	14 767	16 038	15 936
Luxembourg	12 795	13 021	12 566	12 525	13 549	13 684

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries — exports to non-ECSC countries =  $\pm$  changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

**CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY**  
(in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Production	73 077	73 511	73 011	73 219	82 857	85 991
Scrap used in steel mills	315	295	295	272	251	225
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	11 960	11 422	9 072	7 795	10 558	16 453
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+1 523	+ 217	+ 377	+1 048	+ 834	+ 276
Changes in merchants' stocks (b)	+ 450	+ 80	+ 168	- 70	+ 794	- 196
Consumption of steel by country:						
Germany (RF)	30 110	29 473	29 685	28 633	34 240	33 680
France	14 165	14 856	15 130	15 749	17 345	16 849
Italy	9 612	11 368	12 753	14 072	12 089	12 479
Netherlands	2 931	2 874	2 864	2 862	3 406	3 273
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 641	3 516	3 257	3 402	3 842	3 402

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

(b) Includes some consumers of minor importance.

# IRON AND STEEL

Table 127

## PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY

(by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Narrow strips	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
	1000 t									
1954	1 107	2 738	9 409	3 161	1 146	2 569	4 428	4 972	70	29 599
1956	1 484	3 630	12 578	3 751	1 534	3 087	6 737	6 446	129	39 376
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1959	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827	1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1960	1 405	4 010	14 533	5 381	1 953	4 650	7 821	10 355	687	50 791
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	5 012	15 393	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	5 264	15 646	6 787	2 003	5 156	9 011	13 539	1 839	60 367
	%									
1954	3.7	9.3	31.8	10.7	3.8	8.7	15.0	16.8	0.2	100
1956	3.8	9.2	32.0	9.5	3.7	7.9	17.2	16.4	0.3	100
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1959	3.2	8.0	28.9	11.0	3.7	9.1	15.6	19.5	1.0	100
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6	3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.5	26.3	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.7	25.9	11.2	3.3	8.6	14.9	22.4	3.1	100

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTS BY ECSC FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)**

'000 t

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total imports	3 304.9	3 270.9	4 101.4	5 076.5	4 016.0	3 277.8
Imported from:						
United Kingdom	345.0	394.2	650.7	728.5	792.6	393.3
USA	300.4	281.3	161.5	135.6	214.4	137.6
Canada	74.4	106.4	70.0	95.8	34.9	16.4
Australia	11.9	6.8	13.2	43.8	8.9	5.2
Sweden	183.7	230.9	253.6	325.1	311.5	337.6
Finl., Norw., Den.	193.4	196.5	243.8	437.2	438.1	498.3
Japan	8.4	9.8	152.6	487.0	286.8	142.3
Austria	693.2	599.2	676.2	647.2	603.0	579.6
Eastern Europe	902.3	723.5	1 387.4	1 530.8	865.5	788.6
Other countries	592.2	722.3	492.4	645.5	460.4	378.9

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-65.

# IRON AND STEEL

Table 129

## ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)

'000 t

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total exports	14 199.0	13 802.8	12 951.8	12 077.6	13 370.3	17 625.2
Exported to:						
United Kingdom	531.9	240.0	274.2	545.2	729.5	360.2
United States	1 612.5	1 641.5	1 857.0	2 065.0	2 348.4	3 971.7
Canada	170.0	236.4	231.8	299.3	419.7	850.5
Australia	99.4	31.2	12.1	26.7	53.6	58.3
Sweden	798.8	662.2	630.2	630.3	763.1	979.0
Finl., Norw., Den.	1 197.7	1 230.8	1 246.2	1 136.2	1 417.2	1 600.2
Japan	78.4	170.1	283.4	110.5	7.4	4.2
Austria	224.1	188.5	155.6	130.4	149.2	172.8
Switzerland	965.8	1 236.0	1 291.1	1 348.0	1 312.0	1 284.6
Spain	160.3	210.7	451.6	427.5	549.0	1 322.5
Eastern Europe	1 811.9	1 532.4	1 618.3	888.1	700.3	777.1
Argentina	694.3	1 080.5	366.2	197.0	260.7	260.8
Brazil	101.2	69.5	61.9	82.6	56.1	45.1
Other countries	5 752.7	5 273.0	4 472.2	4 190.8	4 604.1	5 938.2

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-65.



**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)**

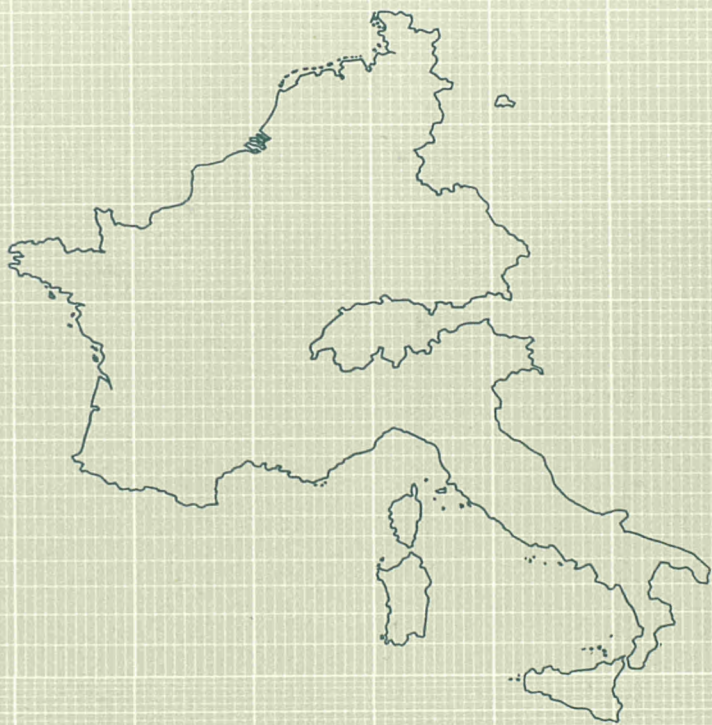
'000 t

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total imports	10561.3	10974.0	11742.8	12705.2	14408.6	13690.3
Imported by:						
Germany (FR)	3359.5	3012.7	3320.1	3383.3	4398.1	4712.4
France	3053.2	3056.9	3218.8	3506.6	4163.1	3800.0
Italy	1486.9	2167.8	2560.3	3030.2	2022.3	1692.2
Netherlands	1934.0	1811.6	1750.7	1792.1	2489.0	2299.4
BLEU	727.7	924.9	893.0	993.1	1336.2	1186.4
<b>of which ECSC steel products</b>						
Total imports	8940.1	9050.0	9813.8	10753.3	12393.5	11765.1
Imported by:						
Germany (FR)	3091.0	2724.6	3008.1	3077.9	4012.1	4262.4
France	2773.8	2754.9	2892.9	3142.6	3787.4	3490.4
Italy	1073.2	1529.6	1944.2	2381.9	1690.0	1372.1
Netherlands	1636.9	1526.1	1464.8	1495.1	1904.2	1745.8
BLEU	365.2	514.9	503.7	655.9	999.8	894.5

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-65.



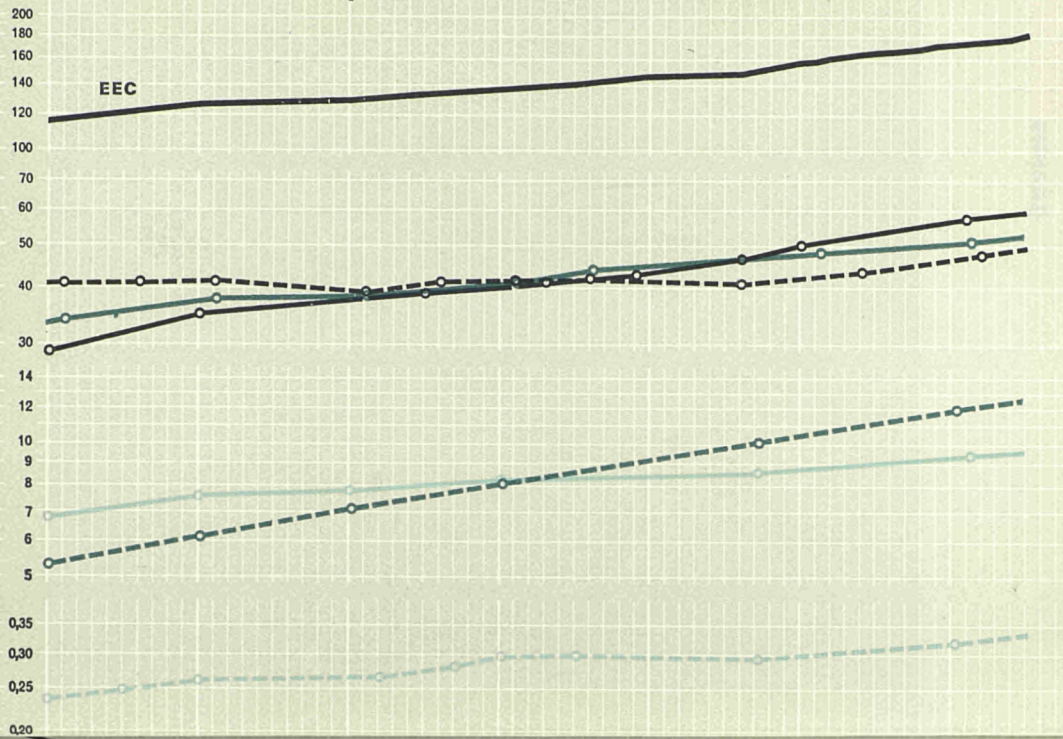
## GRAPHS



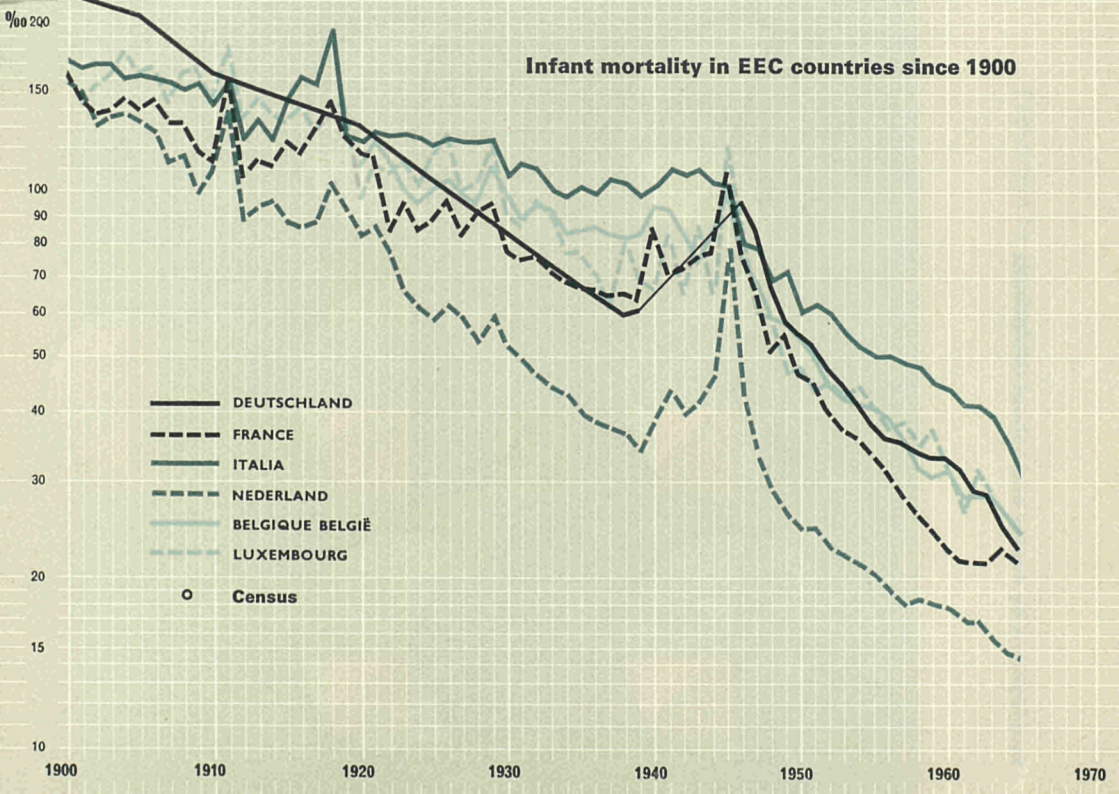
# Population of EEC countries since 1900

Mio

EEC

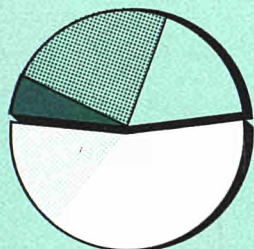


Infant mortality in EEC countries since 1900

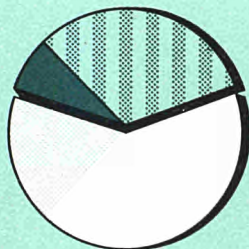




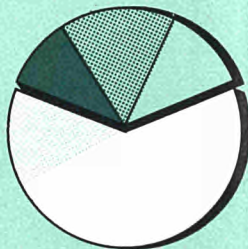
## Employment by sector and school attendance



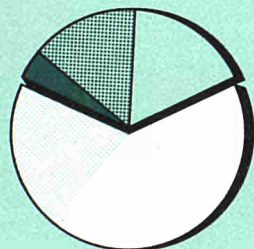
DEUTSCHLAND



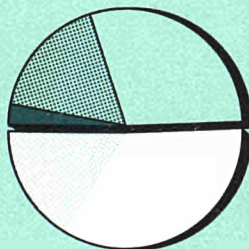
FRANCE



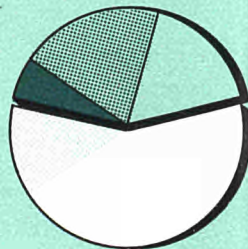
ITALIA



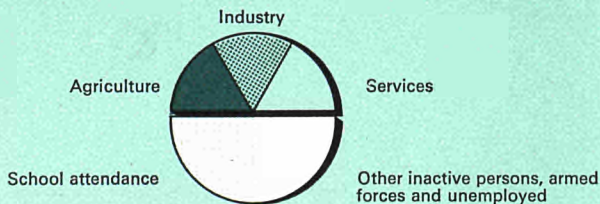
NEDERLAND



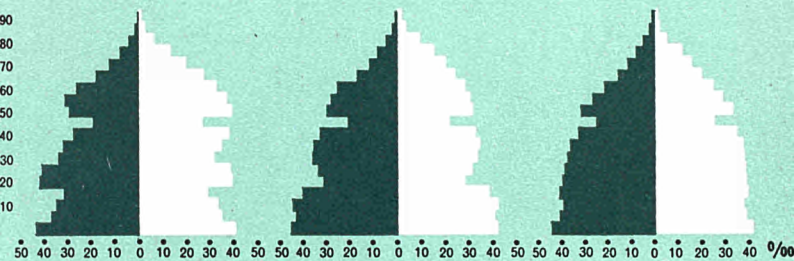
BELGIQUE BELGIË



LUXEMBOURG



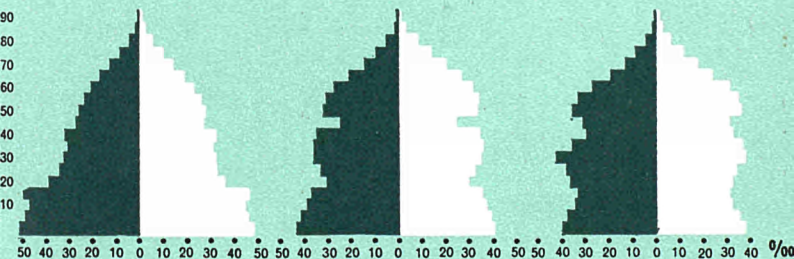
## Population by age and sex



DEUTSCHLAND

FRANCE

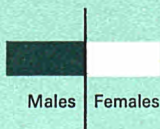
ITALIA



NEDERLAND

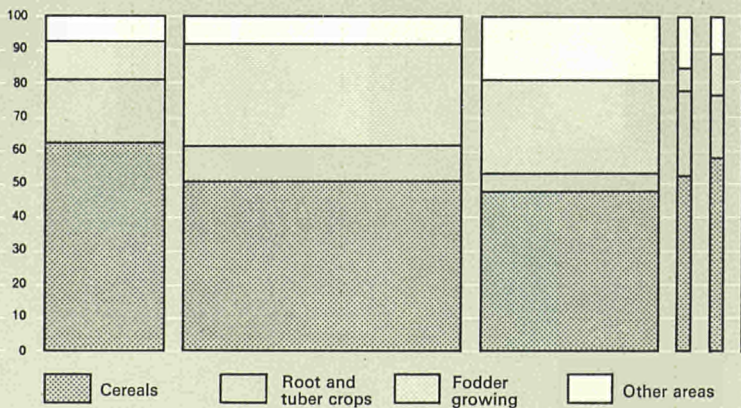
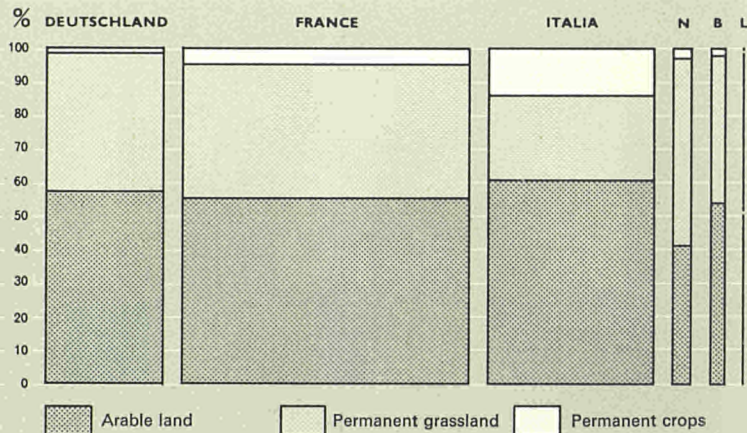
BELGIQUE BELGIË

LUXEMBOURG



## Repartition of arable land by principal crop groups (1965)

## Repartition of agricultural area by principal types of crops (1965)

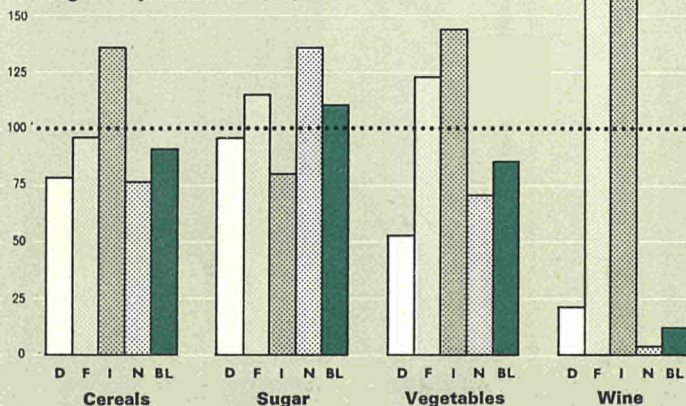


Width of graphs corresponds respectively to the extent of agricultural area and that of arable land.

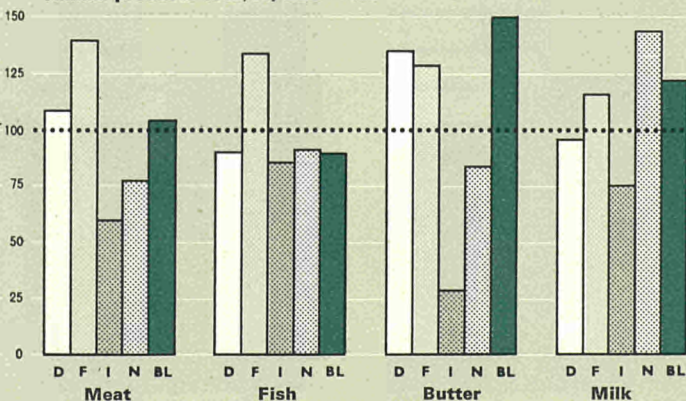


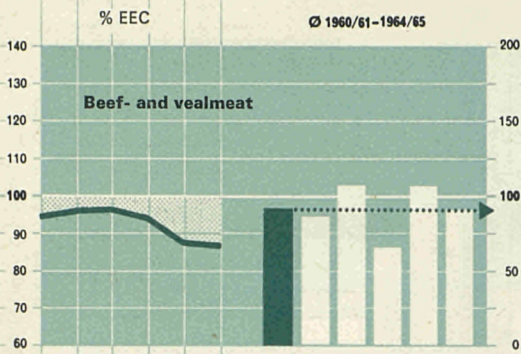
## Consumption of selected food products per head

### Vegetable products 1964/65, EEC = 100



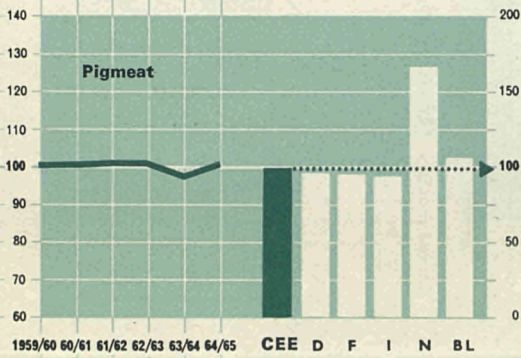
### Animal products 1963/64, EEC = 100



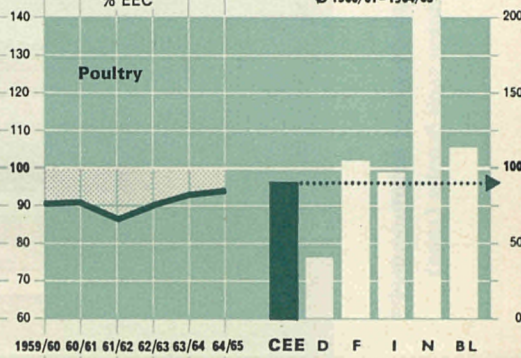


**Degree of meat self-sufficiency**

**Production as % of total internal consumption**

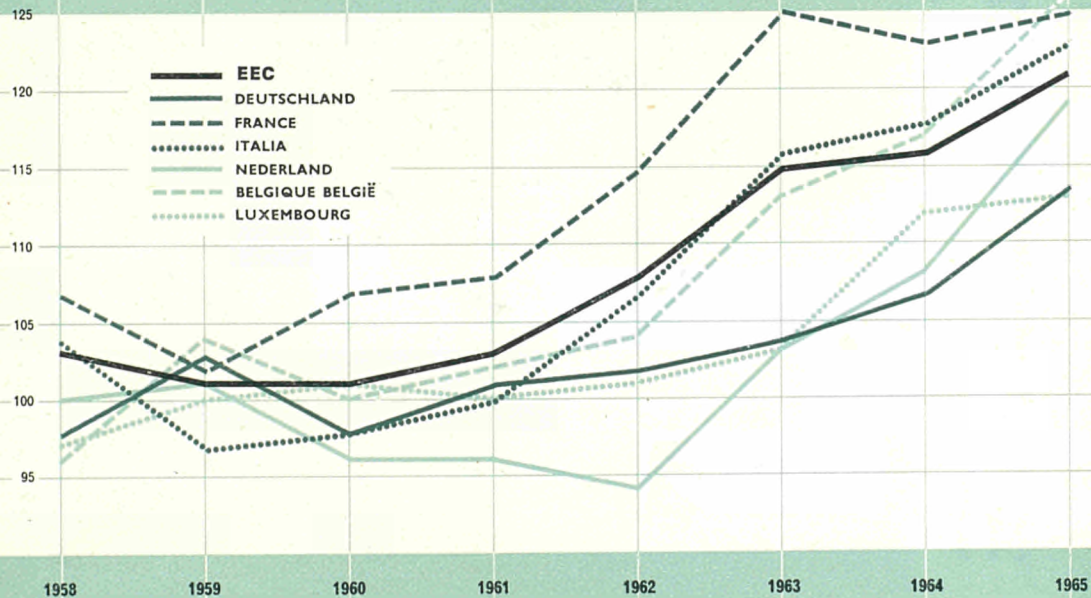


**Poultry**



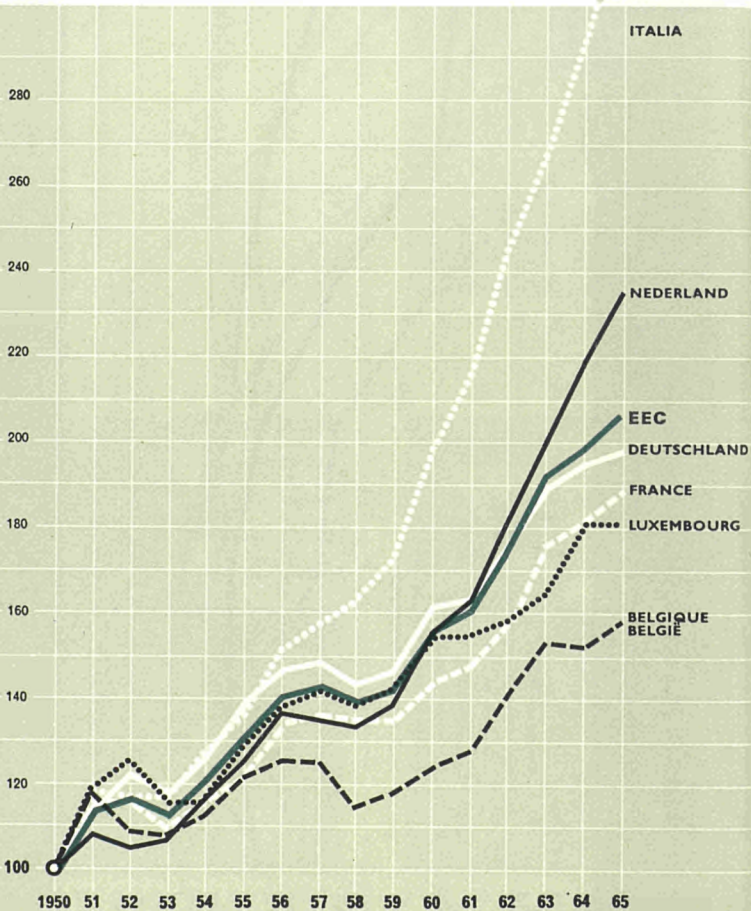
## EEC-Index of agricultural prices for the producer

General index (Animal and vegetable products) 1957/59 = 100



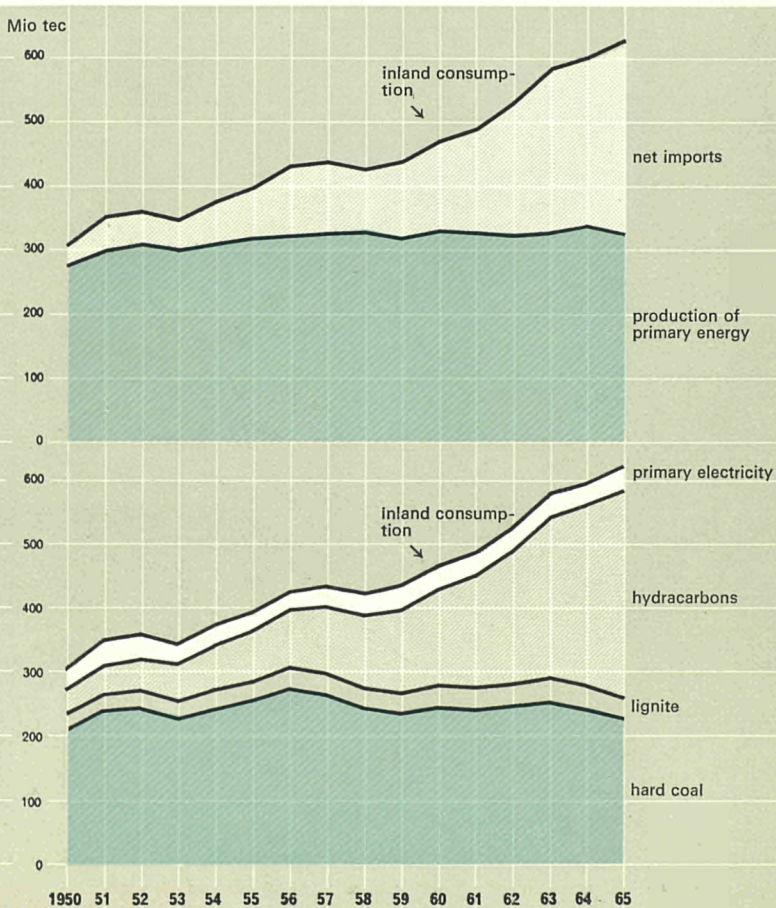
# Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents

1950 = 100



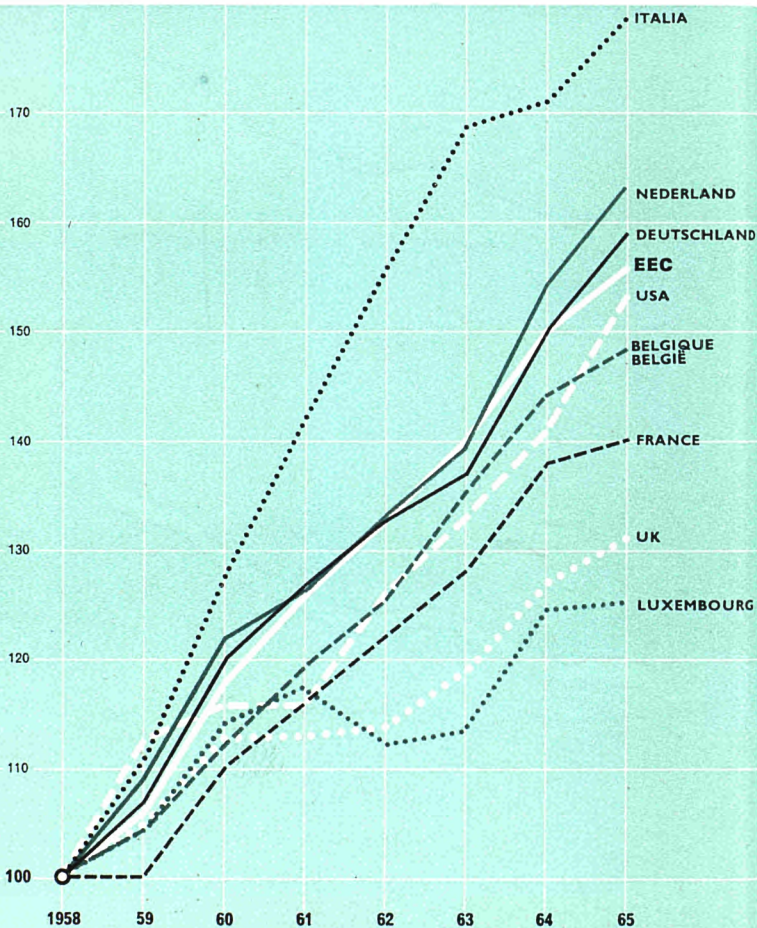


# The Community's inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents



## Industrial production: general index

1958 = 100



# Production of motor vehicles

## Passenger cars

5 438 000  
2 622 000



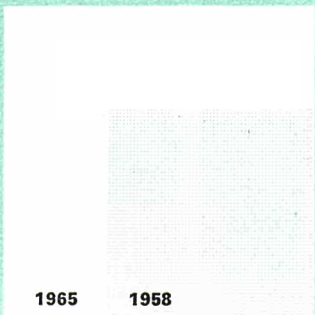
1 722 000  
1 052 000



201 000  
122 000



9 335 000  
4 247 000



1965

1958

## Commercial motor vehicles

EEC



544 000  
384 000

UK



455 000  
313 000

USSR



415 000  
389 000

USA



1 803 000  
874 000

# External Trade

Imports

Mrd \$

14

13

12

11

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0

1958

1965

1958

1965

1958

1965

1958

1965

1958

1965

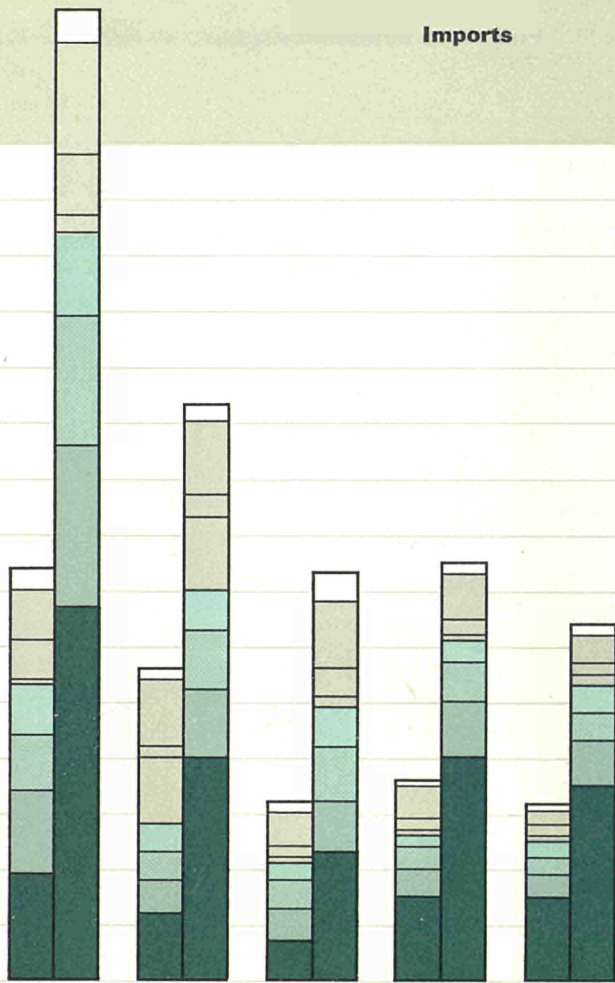
DEUTSCHLAND

FRANCE

ITALIA

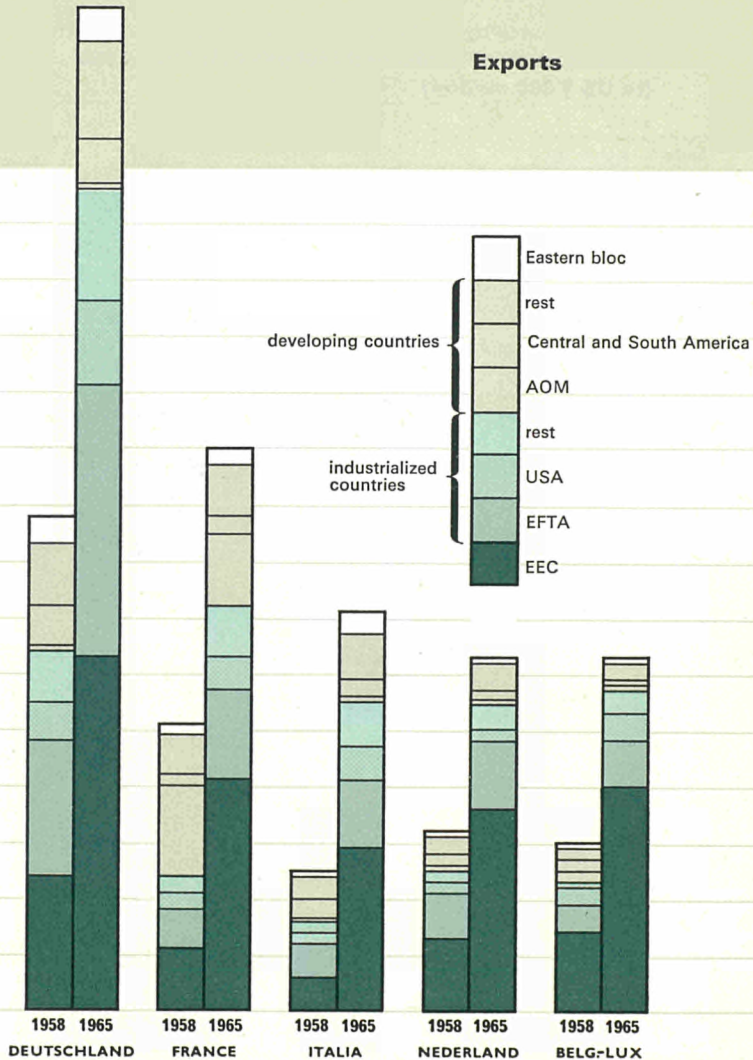
NEDERLAND

BELG-LUX

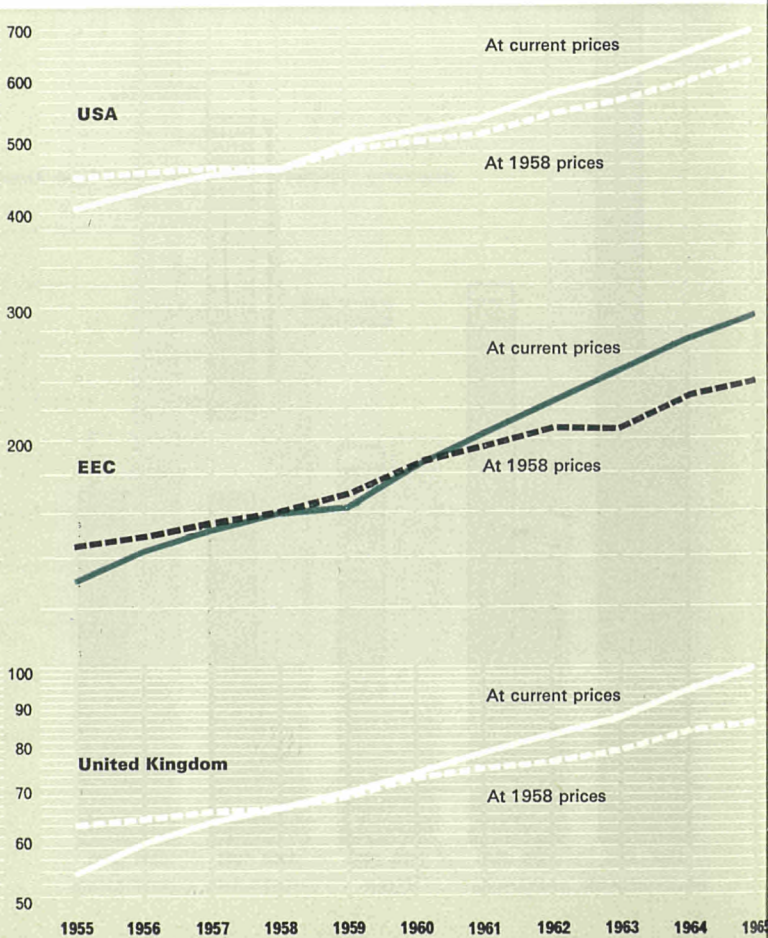




# Exports



# Development of gross national product 1954-1965 (in US \$'000 million)



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1967

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	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb

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1 200,—	—

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