

Statistical Office of the European Communities



BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

*Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

1967

STATISTICAL OFFICE
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

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*This handbook is also available in German, French, Italian
and Dutch*

CORRIGENDUM

Graph :

Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents per head of population

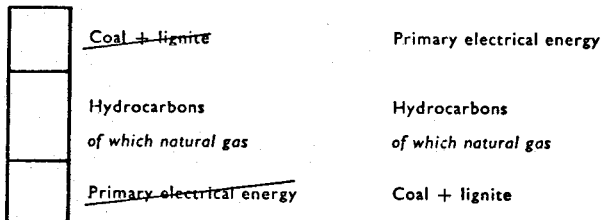


Table 44, line Germany (FR)

1964	1965	1966		1964	1965	1966
150	159	161	instead of	155	901	61

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Eighth Edition

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Ulysses – . . . my weight is the mature man, the wife thirty-five years old, the son whose height I measure each month with notches against the doorpost of the palace. My weight is the pleasures of living, and a mistrust of life.

Hector – I weigh the whole race of humble peasants, hard-working craftsmen, thousands of ploughs and looms, forges and anvils.

Jean Giraudoux

PREFACE

Heroes of Greek antiquity were already aware of the urge to assess, to measure.

And yet readers write to complain that in the age of electronics they still have to wait twelve months to obtain „Basic Statistics“ for 1966. Some are patient, some sarcastic, some aggressive, but they all agree: they want the information sooner.

The Statistical Office understands this need but cannot honestly hold out hope of an early improvement. If this little book were to deal only with the Six, a few months might be gained. But even in respect of the Six some summarized information, like the national accounts, which encompass all major trends and which become available only late in the year, would be difficult to produce more promptly. It will easily be understood that the publication of results covering more than twenty countries makes collation a much more formidable task.

Since it can offer no alternative for the time being, the Office will gladly reply in the course of the year to any correspondents wishing to obtain more up-to-date information on points dealt with in „Basic Statistics“.

R. Dumas

Brussels, Luxembourg

December 1967.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gm	gramme
kg	kilogramme
l	litre
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
mm	millimetre
m	metre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
tec	ton coal equivalent
Tcal	teracalory = 10^9 kilocalory
PCS	Gross calorific value
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^6 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
mio	million
DM	German Marks

Ffr	French Francs
Lit	Lire
Fl	Guilders
Fb	Belgian Francs
Flbg	Luxembourg Francs
\$	Dollars
£	Pounds sterling
Dr	Drachma
Lt	Turkish Lira
Cr	Crowns
Sfr	Swiss Francs
Sch	Schillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Mkf	Finnish Markka
Pes	Pesetas
R	Roubles
GNP	Gross national product
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
SOEC	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
AOM	overseas states, territories and departments associated with the EEC
OT	overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
EPU	European Payments Union
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
NICE	Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities

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POPULATION

POPULATION

Table 1

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH**

Middle of 1966

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popula- tion '000	Den- sity per sq km	Estimated population '000		
					1970	1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	59 638	240	60 220	61 510	62 390
2	France	551.2	49 440	90	50 950	53 515	56 305
3	Italy	301.2	51 859	172	54 320	56 400	58 440
4	Netherlands	33.5	12 455	372	13 070	14 100	15 260
5	Belgium	30.5	9 523	312	9 710	9 935	(9 970)
6	Luxembourg	2.6	335	129	(335)	(340)	(345)
1-6	Community	1 167.5	183 250	157	188 605	195 800	202 710
7	Greece	131.9	8 612	66	8 730	8 862	9 056
8	Turkey	780.6	32 174	41	36 740	42 100	.
9	United Kingdom	244.0	54 896	225	56 410	58 450	60 480
10	Norway	324.2	3 754	12	3 864	4 075	4 270
11	Sweden	449.8	7 808	17	7 999	8 330	8 646
12	Denmark	43.1	4 785	111	4 919	5 117	5 299
13	Switzerland	41.3	6 000	145	(a) 5 436	(a) 5 738	(a) 6 098
14	Austria	83.8	7 290	87	7 365	7 518	7 671
15	Portugal	92.0	9 335	101	9 590	10 020	10 480
9-15	EFTA	1 278.2	93 868	73	95 583	99 248	102 944
16	Finland	337.0	4 639	14	4 778	4 914	5 035
17	Spain	504.8	31 871	63	32 386	33 551	34 491
18	USSR	22 402.2	233 200	10	245 700	260 800	277 800
19	USA	9 363.4	196 920	21	207 480	224 180	243 370
20	Canada	9 976.2	20 050	2	21 490	.	.
21	Japan	369.7	98 860	267	.	.	.
22	World	135 773.0	3 350 000	25	(3 800 000)	(4 200 000)	(4 700 000)

(a) Not including foreigners with short stay permits only.

POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1966

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	6 828	6 484	18 472	20 194	2 732	4 302	28 032	30 980
2	France	6 368	6 133	15 629	15 422	2 303	3 795	24 300	25 350
3	Italy	6 373	6 239	16 564	17 331	2 375	2 977	25 312	26 547
4	Netherlands	1 794	1 709	3 919	3 894	549	670	6 262	6 273
5	Belgium	1 161	1 078	2 999	3 174	502	585	4 662	4 837
6	Luxembourg	38	37	110	111	17	22	165	170
1-6	Community	22 562	21 680	57 693	60 126	8 478	12 351	88 733	94 157
7	Greece (a)	1 124	1 062	2 698	2 894	335	437	4 157	4 393
8	Turkey (b)	5 941	5 487	7 804	7 493	419	611	14 164	13 591
9	United Kingdom	6 576	6 254	17 646	17 760	2 529	4 131	26 751	28 145
10	Norway	475	451	1 190	1 180	205	253	1 870	1 884
11	Sweden	840	795	2 606	2 561	455	551	3 901	3 907
12	Denmark	577	551	1 546	1 558	250	303	2 373	2 412
13	Switzerland	703	676	1 917	1 978	262	381	2 882	3 035
14	Austria	876	841	2 163	2 431	371	608	3 410	3 880
15	Portugal	1 385	1 318	2 784	3 053	318	477	4 487	4 848
9-15	EFTA	11 432	10 886	29 852	30 521	4 390	6 704	45 674	48 111
16	Finland (a)	662	636	1 393	1 491	127	214	2 182	2 341
17	Spain (a)	4 426	4 041	9 680	10 499	1 325	1 766	15 431	16 306
18	USSR	37 266	35 517	64 338	80 070	5 192	10 797	106 796	126 384
19	USA	30 576	29 483	58 320	60 060	8 004	10 453	96 900	99 942
20	Canada	3 342	3 191	5 979	5 886	712	809	10 033	9 886
21	Japan	12 492	12 029	33 308	34 813	2 830	3 588	48 630	50 430

(a) 1965.

(b) 1962.

POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1966

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	11.6	11.0	31.3	34.2	4.6	7.3	47.5	52.5
2	France	12.8	12.4	31.5	31.1	4.6	7.6	48.9	51.1
3	Italy	12.3	12.0	31.9	33.5	4.6	5.7	48.8	51.2
4	Netherlands	14.3	13.6	31.1	31.1	4.4	5.3	50.0	50.0
5	Belgium	12.2	11.3	31.6	33.4	5.3	6.2	49.1	50.9
6	Luxembourg	11.3	11.0	32.9	33.1	5.1	6.6	49.3	50.7
1-6	Community	12.3	11.9	31.6	32.8	4.6	6.8	48.5	51.5
7	Greece (a)	13.1	12.4	31.6	33.9	3.9	5.1	48.6	51.4
8	Turkey (b)	21.4	19.8	28.1	27.0	1.5	2.2	51.0	49.0
9	United Kingdom	12.0	11.4	32.1	32.4	4.6	7.5	48.7	51.3
10	Norway	12.7	12.0	31.7	31.4	5.5	6.7	49.9	50.1
11	Sweden	10.8	10.2	33.4	32.7	5.8	7.1	50.0	50.0
12	Denmark	12.1	11.5	32.3	32.6	5.2	6.3	49.6	50.4
13	Switzerland	11.9	11.4	32.4	33.5	4.4	6.4	48.7	51.3
14	Austria	12.0	11.5	29.7	33.4	5.1	8.3	46.8	53.2
15	Portugal	14.8	14.1	29.9	32.7	3.4	5.1	48.1	51.9
9-15	EFTA	12.2	11.6	31.8	32.6	4.7	7.1	48.7	51.3
16	Finland (a)	14.6	14.1	30.8	33.0	2.8	4.7	48.2	51.8
17	Spain (a)	13.9	12.7	30.5	33.1	4.2	5.6	48.6	51.4
18	USSR	16.0	15.3	27.6	34.3	2.2	4.6	45.8	54.2
19	USA	15.5	15.0	29.6	30.5	4.1	5.3	49.2	50.8
20	Canada	16.8	16.0	30.0	29.5	3.6	4.1	50.4	49.6
21	Japan	12.6	12.1	33.6	35.2	2.9	3.6	49.1	50.9

(a) 1965.

(b) 1962.

POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

1966

	Country	Births			Deaths		Infant mortality (a)
		'000	per 1000 population	per 1000 women aged 15 to 44 years	'000	per 1000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	1 050	17.6	85.6	686	11.5	23.6
2	France	860	17.4	85.8	525	10.6	21.7
3	Italy	981	18.5	83.5	495	9.3	34.3
4	Netherlands	240	19.2	92.3	101	8.1	14.5
5	Belgium	151	15.8	79.8	115	12.0	21.2
6	Luxembourg	5	15.5	75.6	4	12.1	34.3
1-6	Community	3 287	17.9	85.3	1 926	10.5	25.5
7	Greece	156	18.1	.	68	7.9	35.8(b)
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	979	17.9	91.1	644	11.8	19.6
10	Norway	66	17.8	91.4	35	9.5	16.8
11	Sweden	123	15.8	79.4	78	10.0	13.3(b)
12	Denmark	88	18.4	89.7	49	10.3	17.3(b)
13	Switzerland	109	18.1	88.6	56	9.3	18.0(b)
14	Austria	118	17.6	87.2	91	12.5	28.0(b)
15	Portugal	206	22.3	94.6	100	10.9	69.0(c)
9-15	EFTA	1 689	18.0	90.0	1 053	11.2	25.4
16	Finland	77	16.7	.	44	9.4	17.4(b)
17	Spain	661	20.9	.	269	8.6	26.7
18	USSR	4 244	18.2	.	1 702	7.3	26.5
19	USA	4 307	18.5	109.0	1 708	9.5	24.2(b)
20	Canada	390	19.6	109.4	152	7.6	24.7(b)
21	Japan	1 359	3.7	53.0	670	6.8	19.3

(a) Deaths under one year per 1000 live births.

(b) 1965.

(c) 1964.

POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	6. 6. 61	4 126	5 311	4 365	3 008	2 590	19 399
2	France (b)	3. 62	2 830	4 390	2 800	2 070	2 500	14 600
3	Italy	10. 61	1 464	2 693	3 086	2 798	3 707	13 748
4	Netherlands	30. 6. 60	391	824	621	563	804	3 204
5	Belgium	31. 12. 61	509	935	652	442	484	3 022
6	Luxembourg	31. 12. 64	.	.	.	.	.	102
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
8	Turkey	23. 10. 60	158	428	557	734	2 958	4 885
9	United Kingdom	1961	1 919	4 820	3 780	3 100	2 570	16 189
10	Norway	1. 12. 60	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
11	Sweden	1. 11. 60	531	696	570	447	337	2 581
12	Denmark	26. 9. 60	306	422	312	276	228	1 534
13	Switzerland	1. 12. 60	.	.	.	.	.	1 581
14	Austria	1. 6. 61	454	625	482	345	402	2 308
15	Portugal	15. 12. 60	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
9-15	EFTA							
16	Finland	31. 12. 60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	1964	8 718	15 287	9 808	9 435	12 906	56 154
20	Canada	1. 6. 61	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555
21	Japan	1960	1 023	2 495	3 130	3 682	9 348	19 678

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes, etc.).

(b) Incl. institutional households.

LABOUR FORCE

LABOUR FORCE
Table 6
CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (BY SEX)

	Country	Year	'000			% of the total population		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1966	16 927	9 835	26 762	60	31	45
2	France	1966	.	.	19 736	.	.	40
3	Italy	1966	14 188	5 289	19 477	56	20	38
4	Netherlands	1966	.	.	4 470	.	.	36
5	Belgium	1966	2 501	1 164	3 665	54	24	38
6	Luxembourg	1966	.	.	140	.	.	42
1-6	Community	1966	.	.	(74 250)	.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	2 422	1 194	3 616	59	28	43
8	Turkey	1960	7 238	5 296	12 534	51	39	45
9	United Kingdom	1966	16 643	9 176	25 819	62	33	47
10	Norway	1966	1 037	461	1 498	55	24	40
11	Sweden (a)	1966	2 404	1 437	3 841	62	37	49
12	Denmark (a)	1966	1 496	809	2 305	63	34	48
13	Switzerland (a)	1960	1 756	756	2 512	67	28	47
14	Austria	1965	.	.	3 357	.	.	46
15	Portugal	1950	2 748	806	3 354	65	13	38
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	1 232	801	2 033	58	35	46
17	Spain	1965	9 268	3 007	12 275	60	18	39
18	USSR	1964	(50 200)	(53 800)	(104 000)	(49)	(44)	(46)
19	USA	1966	48 470	27 300	75 770	50	27	38
20	Canada	1966	5 193	2 227	7 420	52	23	37
21	Japan (a)	1966	29 420	19 490	48 910	60	39	49

(a) Incl. armed forces.

LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY

	Country	Year	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
			'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
1	Germany (FR)	1966	2 877	11	13 103	49	10 621	39
2	France	1966	3 420	17	7 746	39	8 290	42
3	Italy	1966	4 660	24	7 621	39	6 427	33
4	Netherlands	1966	375	9	1 894	42	2 156	48
5	Belgium	1966	216	6	1 633	44	1 754	48
6	Luxembourg	1966	18	13	64	46	58	41
1-6	Community	1966	(11 566)	(16)	(32 061)	(43)	(29 306)	(39)
7	Greece] (a)	1961	1 960	54	698	19	958	27
8	Turkey (a)	1960	9 737	78	1 267	10	1 530	12
9	United Kingdom	1966	863	3	12 064	47	12 614	49
10	Norway	1966	285	19	529	35	672	45
11	Sweden (b)	1966	385	10	1 566	41	1 829	48
12	Denmark (b)	1966	378	17	952	41	944	41
13	Switzerland (b)	1960	280	11	1 267	51	961	38
14	Austria	1965	681	20	1 324	40	1 285	38
15	Portugal (a)	1966	1 177	37	1 100	34	937	29
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (a)	1960	721	35	621	31	692	34
17	Spain	1965	3 857	31	4 260	35	3 978	32
18	USSR	1964	(39 710)	(38)	(31 250)	(30)	(33 040)	(32)
19	USA	1966	3 979	5	(24 873)	33	(44 043)	58
20	Canada	1966	646	9	2 441	33	4 066	55
21	Japan (b)	1966	11 730	24	15 780	32	20 960	43

(a) Incl. unemployed.

(b) Incl. armed forces.

LABOUR FORCE
Table 7
MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Unemployed		Total		Year		Country
'000	%	'000	%			
161	1	26 762	100	1966	1	Germany (FR)
280	2	19 736	100	1966	2	France
769	4	19 477	100	1966	3	Italy
45	1	4 470	100	1966	4	Netherlands
62	2	3 665	100	1966	5	Belgium
0	0	140	100	1966	6	Luxembourg
(1 317)	(2)	(74 250)	100	1966	1-6	Community
.	.	3 616	100	1961	7	Greece (a)
.	.	12 534	100	1960	8	Turkey (a)
281	1	25 819	100	1966	9	United Kingdom
12	1	1 498	100	1966	10	Norway
61	1	3 841	100	1966	11	Sweden (b)
31	1	2 305	100	1966	12	Denmark (b)
4	0	2 512	100	1960	13	Switzerland (b)
67	2	3 357	100	1965	14	Austria
.	.	3 214	100	1966	15	Portugal (a)
.	.	.	.	.	9-15	EFTA
.	.	2 033	100	1960	16	Finland (a)
180	2	12 275	100	1965	17	Spain
—	—	(104 000)	100	1964	18	USSR
2 875	4	75 770	100	1966	19	USA
267	3	7 420	100	1966	20	Canada
440	1	48 910	100	1966	21	Japan (b)

LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

	Country	Year	Employers and others working on own account		Unpaid family workers		Wage-earners and employees	
			'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
1	Germany (FR)	1966	3 023	11	2 189	8	21 389	80
2	France	1966	4 966	25	.	.	14 490	73
3	Italy	1966	4 722	24	1 996	10	11 990	62
4	Netherlands	1966	607	13	208	5	3 610	81
5	Belgium	1966	(a) 797	22	.	.	2 806	76
6	Luxembourg	1966	20	14	16	12	104	74
1-6	Community	1966	(a)(18 544)	25	.	.	(54 389)	73
7	Greece (b)	1961	1 276	35	1 143	32	1 197	33
8	Turkey (b)	1960	3 839	31	6 258	50	2 437	19
9	United Kingdom	1966	(a) 1 754	7	.	.	23 784	92
10	Norway	1966	254	17	114	7	1 118	75
11	Sweden (c)	1966	401	11	106	3	3 273	85
12	Denmark (c)	1966	528	23	140	6	1 606	70
13	Switzerland (c)	1960	365	14	117	5	2 026	81
14	Austria	1965	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Portugal	1960	630	19	206	6	2 436	73
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (b)	1960	395	19	302	15	1 336	66
17	Spain	1965	3 316	27	1 134	9	7 645	62
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	1966	8 126	11	1 142	1	63 627	84
20	Canada	1966	885	12	171	3	6 097	82
21	Japan (c)	1966	9 770	20	9 680	20	29 020	59

(a) Incl. unpaid family workers.

(b) Incl. unemployed.

(c) Incl. armed forces.

BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Unem- ployed		Total		Year		Country
'000	%	'000	%			
161	1	26 762	100	1966	1	Germany (FR)
280	2	19 736	100	1966	2	France
769	4	19 477	100	1966	3	Italy
45	1	4 470	100	1966	4	Netherlands
62	2	3 665	100	1966	5	Belgium
0	0	140	100	1966	6	Luxembourg
(1 317)	2	(74 250)	100	1966	1-6	Community
.	.	3 616	100	1961	7	Greece (b)
.	.	12 534	100	1960	8	Turkey (b)
281	1	25 819	100	1966	9	United Kingdom
12	1	1 498	100	1966	10	Norway
61	1	3 841	100	1966	11	Sweden (c)
31	1	2 305	100	1966	12	Denmark (c)
4	0	2 512	100	1960	13	Switzerland (c)
67	2	3 357	100	1965	14	Austria
82	2	3 354	100	1960	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	9-15	EFTA
.	.	2 033	100	1960	16	Finland (b)
180	2	12 275	100	1965	17	Spain
.	.	.	.	.	18	USSR
2 875	4	75 770	100	1966	19	USA
267	3	7 420	100	1966	20	Canada
440	1	48 910	100	1966	21	Japan (c)

LABOUR FORCE

Table 9

SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND

1.4.

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and madeup textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3.	Manufacturing
4.	Construction
5.	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services
1-5	Total salaried employees and wage-earners

(a) 1. 1. 1966.

LABOUR FORCE
Table 9
WAGE-EARNERS BY NICE CLASSES
1966
'000

Germany (FR)	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
355	181.9	5.6	43.8	75.3	.
22	15.9	11.1	2.0	—	.
14	8.1	2.1	—	—	.
48	39.2	39.9	1.8	10.0	.
23	16.2	15.2	1.7	0.6	.
462	261.3	73.8	49.3	85.9	.
18	14.4	29.5	46.8	4.5	.
560	396.9	228.5	105.7	77.3	.
163	76.7	41.0	15.3	25.5	.
50	10.2	14.9	15.0	9.5	.
602	469.4	453.6	94.9	141.6	.
599	431.8	299.7	109.8	95.5	.
227	257.2	159.4	34.5	18.2	.
265	114.3	89.3	22.6	27.8	.
185	126.0	75.2	35.9	27.6	.
387	191.1	81.5	74.3	36.5	.
80	57.4	38.7	8.6	7.6	.
307	192.5	116.4	45.5	18.2	.
557	322.3	188.1	66.7	71.1	.
45	32.8	17.6	10.5	8.7	.
387	186.9	251.9	52.8	73.9	.
799	425.8	215.3	43.4	120.0	.
915	336.8	302.0	114.3	91.6	.
1 264	465.0	256.8	89.7	66.1	.
1 069	373.6	215.2	118.5	76.8	.
758	597.0	345.8	121.5	93.1	.
294	154.0	55.9	16.4	21.6	.
9 531	5 232.1	3 483.2	1 242.7	1 112.7	.
2 101	1 412.2	695.9	397.0	236.4	.
222	153.4	22.0	45.5	21.2	.
12 316	7 059.0	4 275.2	1 731.5	1 456.2	.

LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

April

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20 A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20 B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and madeup textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3.	Manufacturing
4.	Construction
1-4	Total industry

(a) Actual hours worked.

(b) Excl. ECSC industries.

LABOUR FORCE
Table 10
WORKED BY MANUAL WORKERS
1966

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
40.9	42.2	34.3	41.9	.	—
45.9	—	29.7	—	.	41.8
45.5	47.5	34.8	.	.	—
48.2	50.7	33.5	.	46.4	50.1
44.5	47.5	29.8	47.7	.	—
42.1	44.0	31.7	43.2	46.2	43.8
42.8	47.3	38.5	45.2	45.1	—
45.6	46.5	34.8	46.9	45.4	50.9
46.0	45.3	36.6	47.5	46.3	48.8
40.7	44.9	26.0	44.8	45.1	45.5
42.7	43.4	33.1	45.1	44.2	46.9
40.9	42.5	31.8	45.3	44.5	43.0
44.3	47.1	34.4	45.9	44.6	46.5
	48.2	36.0	46.1	44.3	50.1
44.8	46.2	36.2	45.8	45.4	—
43.5	43.9	37.5	46.1	43.4	43.8
43.4	44.7	34.4	45.6	45.5	—
43.5	46.1	36.1	45.2	45.2	47.2
44.7	45.1	37.2	45.1	43.1	48.4
44.2	45.0	38.5	43.9	42.3	—
45.9	47.0	34.8	46.7	45.4	47.0
44.3	47.0	34.6	43.4	44.5	39.1
44.2	47.5	33.7	46.6	45.1	49.7
44.5	46.6	34.2	45.9	45.2	47.9
42.6	46.1	33.5	44.9	45.6	45.5
43.8	47.2	36.1	45.6	44.3	46.9
42.4	45.8	34.7	46.2	41.2	—
43.8	45.8	34.5	45.7	44.6(b)	47.1(b)
44.6	50.0	30.2	46.1	45.2	55.6
43.8	46.6	33.8	45.7	45.0(b)	48.1(b)

LABOUR FORCE

Table 11

PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING,

End

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Community
Coalmining						
Wage-earners (collieries) (a)						
Wage-earners: underground	182 261	97 172	967	19 441	41 744	341 585
Wage-earners: surface	62 741	40 316	545	10 274	13 936	127 812
Apprentices: underground	4 379	3 007	—	—	1 522	8 908
Apprentices: surface	9 020	210	—	1 199	1 336	11 765
Wage-earners (allied industries)						
Wage-earners	28 010	8 911	—	8 464	1 213	46 598
Apprentices	615	23	—	—	—	638
Total wage-earners	287 026	149 639	1 512	39 378	59 751	537 306
Salaried Employees						
Salaried employees	45 632	22 895	321	7 610	8 049	84 507
Apprentices	1 197	2	—	—	80	1 279
Total wage-earners + salaried employees	333 855	172 536	1 833	46 988	67 880	632 092

(a) Incl. personnel employed at power-stations.

LABOUR FORCE
Table 11
IRONMINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES
1966

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Ironmining							
Wage-earners: underground	3 333	10 505	555	—	—	716	15 109
Wage-earners: surface	1 930	3 880	668	—	—	732	7 210
Salaried employees	916	2 796	139	—	—	202	4 053
Apprentices: underground	18	45	—	—	—	—	63
Apprentices: surface	59	55	—	—	—	—	114
Total	6 256	17 281	1 362	—	—	1 650	26 549

Iron and steel industry

Wage-earners	186 581	117 069	57 093	11 941	47 699	19 566	439 949
Salaried employees	42 843	29 763	11 248	6 466	9 485	2 800	102 605
Apprentices	8 812	3 659	49	411	—	424	13 355
Total	238 236	150 491	68 390	18 818	57 184	22 790	555 909

LABOUR FORCE

Table 12

FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S

End

	Country of origin	Coalmining				Ironmining (a)		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	3 297	466	633	—	33	10
2	France	162	—	8	463	—	—	72
3	Italy	1 941	5 754	397	13 750	13	1 660	240
4	Netherlands	830	17	—	646	3	1	2
5	Belgium	30	237	588	—	—	7	57
6	Luxembourg	7	9	—	9	—	102	—
1-6	Community	2 970	9 314	1 459	15 501	16	1 803	381
7	Greece	1 201	5	89	2 118	1	—	—
8	Turkey	8 393	17	23	5 527	59	—	—
9	Austria	494	9	55	16	1	—	—
10	Portugal	3	480	1	180	—	8	—
11	Spain	1 525	1 048	344	2 127	—	41	—
12	Yugoslavia	2 406	528	551	226	2	30	3
13	Poland	350	6 691	301	1 843	1	521	11
14	Czechoslovakia	25	85	20	89	—	13	—
15	Morocco and Tunisia	1 847	10 965	1 423	3 858	—	2	—
16	Algeria	42	4 872	1	820	—	135	—
17	Other countries	3 464	373	692	780	23	41	18
7-17	Non-EEC Countries	19 750	25 073	3 500	17 584	87	791	31
	Total foreign workers	22 720	34 387	4 959	33 085	103	2 594	411
	Total personnel employed	333 855	172 536	46 988	67 880	5 263	14 385	1 441

(a) Wage-earners only.

COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)

1966

Iron and steel manufacturing (a)						Country of origin	
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	418	—	34	53	132	1	Germany (FR)
224	—	—	1	414	870	2	France
1 844	12 212	—	331	7 869	1 092	3	Italy
515	9	—	—	113	18	4	Netherlands
29	2 627	—	50	—	1 731	5	Belgium
20	125	—	—	68	—	6	Luxembourg
2 632	15 391	—	416	8 517	3 843	1-6	Community
1 929	13	—	62	176	1	7	Greece
3 199	4	—	66	3	—	8	Turkey
233	28	1	5	1	9	9	Austria
347	1 538	—	2	5	2	10	Portugal
1 764	3 355	—	722	567	6	11	Spain
210	350	—	—	236	18	12	Yugoslavia
87	2 243	1	2	637	44	13	Poland
5	41	—	—	36	1	14	Czechoslovakia
15	603	—	3	29	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
26	7 246	—	—	26	—	16	Algeria
700	509	12	55	314	199	17	Other countries
8 515	15 930	14	917	2 030	281	7-17	Non-EEC Countries
11 147	31 321	14	1 333	10 547	4 124		Total foreign workers
86 581	117 069	57 093	11 941	47 699	19 566		Total personnel employed

NATIONAL PRODUCT

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 13

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1958 = 100

	Country	1956	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	92	116	123	128	132	141	148	152
2	France	93	111	115	124	130	137	144	151
3	Italy	90	114	123	131	138	142	148	157
4	Netherlands	97	115	119	123	128	140	147	151
5	Belgium	98	108	113	120	125	134	139	143
6	Luxembourg	.	108	112	114	116	125	.	.
1-6	Community	93	113	120	126	132	139	146	152
7	Greece	89	108	120	125	135	147	158	172
8	Turkey	89	108	106	112	121	127	133	146
9	United Kingdom	97	109	113	114	119	126	129	131
10	Norway	98	109	116	120	126	133	140	147
11	Sweden	96	109	115	120	125	135	140	143
12	Denmark	93	114	121	128	129	140	147	150
13	Switzerland	99	113	122	128	134	141	147	151
14	Austria	91	111	117	119	125	133	136	142
15	Portugal	94	113	119	127	134	144	154	161
9-15	EFTA	96	110	115	117	123	130	134	137
16	Finland	99	118	128	133	136	145	153	156
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	99	109	111	118	123	130	138	146
20	Canada	98	106	109	116	122	130	139	147
21	Japan	86	127	147	158	170	193	200	220

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 14

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

		Aggregate gross national product			Per capita gross national product			%
Country		1956-61	1961-66	1956-66	1956-61	1961-66	1956-66	
1	Germany (FR)	6.0	4.3	5.2	4.8	3.1	3.9	
2	France	4.5	5.4	5.0	3.4	4.0	3.7	
3	Italy	6.4	4.9	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.9	
4	Netherlands	4.1	4.9	4.5	2.7	3.5	3.1	
5	Belgium	2.9	4.7	3.8	2.2	3.9	3.1	
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.3	3.7	4.0	
7	Greece	6.1	7.4	6.8	5.2	6.9	6.0	
8	Turkey	3.5	6.6	5.0	0.6	4.0	2.3	
9	United Kingdom	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	
10	Norway	3.5	4.7	4.1	2.6	3.9	3.3	
11	Sweden	3.9	4.4	4.1	2.5	3.6	3.0	
12	Denmark	5.5	4.4	4.9	4.8	3.6	4.2	
13	Switzerland	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	
14	Austria	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.1	
15	Portugal	4.7	6.3	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	
9-15	EFTA	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.2	
16	Finland	5.2	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.9	
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	2.2	5.6	3.9	0.4	4.2	2.3	
20	Canada	2.2	6.2	4.2	-0.4	4.3	1.9	
21	Japan	11.2	8.4	9.8	10.2	7.3	8.7	

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 15

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1966

%

	Country	Agri- culture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. con- struction)	Services	Gross domestic product at factor cost
1	Germany (FR)	5.1	49.7	45.2	100
2	France	8.4	40.3	51.3	100
3	Italy	12.5	40.1	47.4	100
4	Netherlands	7.5	41.4	51.1	100
5	Belgium	5.8	41.3	52.9	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	6.2	54.2	39.6	100
1-6	Community	7.8	43.9	48.3	100
7	Greece (b)	25.1	26.5	48.4	100
8	Turkey (c)	37.6	24.6	37.8	100
9	United Kingdom	3.2	46.6	50.2	100
10	Norway	8.5	37.9	53.6	100
11	Sweden (b)	7.4	49.3	43.3	100
12	Denmark	10.2	40.0	49.8	100
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	100
14	Austria	8.8	52.3	38.9	100
15	Portugal	18.7	43.1	38.2	100
9-15	EFTA (d)	5.3	46.2	48.5	100
16	Finland	16.2	39.0	44.8	100
17	Spain	17.6	34.5	47.9	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	100
19	USA (c)	3.7	39.6	56.7	100
20	Canada	7.1	39.2	53.7	100
21	Japan (c)	11.5	45.0	43.5	100

(a) 1964.

(b) 1965.

(c) Net domestic product at factor cost.

(d) Excl. Switzerland.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 16

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1966

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National income
1	Germany (FR)	67.0	27.1	4.4	2.4	0.9	100
2	France	65.1	30.9	4.6	0.7	1.4	100
3	Italy	59.1	35.7	5.1	2.7	2.5	100
4	Netherlands	66.3	26.9	7.5	2.5	3.3	100
5	Belgium	63.2	35.4	4.6	0.4	3.7	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	63.7	29.7	3.9	4.0	1.2	100
1-6	Community	64.6	30.5	4.8	1.8	1.7	100
7	Greece (a)		97.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	100
8	Turkey						
9	United Kingdom	74.4	18.2	9.0	3.2	4.8	100
10	Norway	66.4		33,3	2.0	1.7	100
11	Sweden (b)	73.1	15,5	9,2	4.0	1.8	100
12	Denmark	64.8		34,4	1.9	1.1	100
13	Switzerland	63.9	27,4	7,4	2.8	1.5	100
14	Austria	66.5	28,0	5,7	1.0	1.2	100
15	Portugal						
9-15	EFTA (c)	71.9	28.6		3.0	3.5	100
16	Finland	63.5	28.0	5.5	4.2	1.2	100
17	Spain	55.1	36.1	8.4	1.2	0.8	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	70.4	21.4	9.8		1.6	100
20	Canada	69.0	20.7	10.1	4.3	4.1	100
21	Japan	57.0	33.2	9.3	1.0	0.5	100

(a) 1964.

(b) Gross national product at factor cost.

(c) Excl. Portugal.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 17

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1966

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	57.1	15.8	25.5	0.3	+ 1.3	100
2	France	63.7	13.3	21.8	0.9	+ 0.3	100
3	Italy	63.1	14.5	18.4	1.2	+ 2.8	100
4	Netherlands	57.8	16.0	25.4	1.4	- 0.6	100
5	Belgium	64.9	13.3	21.4	0.8	- 0.5	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	59.3	11.1	35.8	- 0.6	- 5.6	100
1-6	Community	60.8	14.6	22.7	0.7	+ 1.1	100
7	Greece (b)	70.9	12.5	23.3	3.7	-10.4	100
8	Turkey (b)	73.3 (c)	14.2	13.6	(c)	- 1.1	100
9	United Kingdom	64.0	17.1	17.6	0.6	+ 0.7	100
10	Norway	54.9	16.8	23.9	1.6	- 2.2	100
11	Sweden	56.3	20.9	23.0	0.7	- 0.9	100
12	Denmark	63.0	16.0	21.3	1.2	- 1.5	100
13	Switzerland	58.5	11.8	26.5	2.6	+ 2.6	100
14	Austria	59.8	13.8	26.7	2.1	- 2.4	100
15	Portugal (b)	74.6	12.3	16.1	1.4	- 4.4	100
9-15	EFTA	62.1	16.7	20.3	0.8	+ 0.1	100
16	Finland	58.2	14.9	25.3	2.8	- 1.2	100
17	Spain	68.7	9.4	22.0	4.3	- 4.4	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	61.8	19.1	17.0	1.4	+ 0.7	100
20	Canada	60.0	14.6	25.6	1.7	- 1.9	100
21	Japan	55.1	9.6	31.4	2.5	+ 1.4	100

(a) 1964.

(b) 1965.

(c) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 18

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (in dollars)

1966

\$ '000 mio

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	68.3	18.9	30.5	0.3	+1.6	119.6
2	France	64.9	13.6	22.2	0.9	+0.3	101.9
3	Italy	38.8	8.9	11.3	0.7	+1.8	61.5
4	Netherlands	12.0	3.3	5.3	0.3	-0.1	20.8
5	Belgium	11.8	2.4	3.9	0.2	-0.1	18.2
6	Luxembourg	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(-0.0)	(-0.0)	(0.7)
1-6	Community	196.2	47.2	73.4	2.4	+3.5	322.7
7	Greece (a)	4.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	-0.6	5.9
8	Turkey (a)	6.5(b)	1.3	1.2	(b)	-0.1	8.9
9	United Kingdom	67.3	18.0	18.5	0.6	+0.7	105.1
10	Norway	4.2	1.3	2.2	0.1	-0.2	7.6
11	Sweden	12.0	4.5	4.9	0.1	-0.2	21.3
12	Denmark	7.0	1.8	2.4	0.1	-0.2	11.1
13	Switzerland	8.7	1.8	3.9	0.1	+0.4	14.9
14	Austria	6.0	1.4	2.7	0.2	-0.2	10.1
15	Portugal (a)	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.2	3.7
9-15	EFTA	108.0	29.1	35.2	1.3	+0.2	173.8
16	Finland	5.0	1.3	2.2	0.2	-0.1	8.6
17	Spain	16.9	2.3	5.4	1.0	-1.0	24.6
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	467.9	144.5	128.5	10.4	+5.1	756.5
20	Canada	32.3	7.9	13.8	0.9	-1.0	53.9
21	Japan	53.2	9.2	30.2	2.4	+1.4	96.4

(a) 1965.

(b) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 19

COMPOSITION OF

196

	Country	Food	Beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and other personal effects	Rent and water charges	Fuel and light	Furniture, furnishings and household equipment	Household operation
1	Germany (FR)		35.6 (a)			9.1	4.5		
2	France	29.4	6.6	1.7	12.5	7.1	3.3	5.6	3.8
3	Italy	36.8	6.5	3.4	10.7	9.3	3.2		
4	Netherlands	29.2	3.3	3.6	15.4	7.8	4.9	10.3	4.6
5	Belgium	26.1	5.3	2.1	10.7	10.7	5.5	9.8	4.1
6	Luxembourg		32,6	2.0		11.6	4.4		
1-6	Community		38.3			8.4	3.9		
7	Greece (c)	43.0	3.4	3.8	14.8	9.2	3.3	5.6	2.2
8	Turkey								
9	United Kingdom	26.3 (e)	6.2 (e)	6.3	10.5	10.6	4.6	6.5	2.7
10	Norway	29.0	4.7	3.1	14.1	7.4	3.6	7.7	3.7
11	Sweden	26.1	6.3	3.1	11.8	9.4	4.6	7.6	2.3
12	Denmark	22.8		10,5	10.4	6.9	3.1	11.2	
13	Switzerland								
14	Austria (d)	31.5	8.0	2.9	13.8	5.2	4.0	7.7	3.0
15	Portugal								
9-15	EFTA								
16	Finland	31.2	4.6	3.2	9.7	11.2	4.5	5.7	2.2
17	Spain	43.5	3.7	0.8	12.2	4.0	2.2	6.5	1.3
18	USSR								
19	USA		22.9 (a)	1.9	9.0	14.8	3.7	7.1	3.9
20	Canada	21.5	4.9	2.7	8.5	16.0	3.5	4.3	1.9
21	Japan		42.1		7.9		3.2		

(a) Incl. total consumers' expenditure in restaurants, bars, etc.

(b) These items have been taken into account in the relevant classes of expenditure specified.

(c) 1962.

(d) 1963.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 19

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION

%

Personal care and health expenses	Transportation and communication	Recreation and entertainment	Miscellaneous services	Domestic private consumption	Expenditure of residents abroad	Less: expenditure of non-residents in the country	Private consumption		Country
3.7	8.5	.	.	.	(b)	(b)	100	1	Germany (FR)
9.8	8.3	8.3	3.3	99.7	2.1	1.8	100	2	France
6.6	8.7	.	.	102.6	0.7	3.3	100	3	Italy
6.4	4.6	4.9	4.6	99.6	2.6	2.2	100	4	Netherlands
6.0	8.7	7.7	3.2	99.9	1.8	1.7	100	5	Belgium
5.8	9.3	.	.	102.5	3.7	6.2	100	6	Luxembourg
6.6	8.2	.	.	.	.	.	100	1-6	Community
2.3	6.6	6.0	1.7	101.9	0.7	2.6	100	7	Greece (c)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	Turkey
2.3	11.8	6.9	4.5	99.2	1.8	1.0	100	9	United Kingdom
4.4	10.7	7.3	2.7	98.4	4.1	2.5	100	10	Norway
3.8	14.3	8.4	1.8	99.5	1.8	1.3	100	11	Sweden
.	12.7	.	.	.	3.4	.	100	12	Denmark
4.4	9.6	7.7(f)	2.2	.	(f)	(f)	100	13	Switzerland
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	Austria (d)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9-15	EFTA
3.5	13.4	6.4	3.6	99.2	1.5	0.7	100	16	Finland
1.5	10.3	13.5	8.7	108.2	0.6	8.8	100	17	Spain
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	USSR
8.0	14.6	5.4	7.9	99.2	1.1	0.3	100	19	USA
8.5	14.4	4.7	9.0	99.9	2.3	2.2	100	20	Canada
.	.	.	.	99.9	0.3	0.2	100	21	Japan

(e) Non-alcoholic beverages are included in Food.

(f) Expenditure of residents abroad is included in item Recreation and entertainment; expenditure of non-residents in the country has been netted out from the relevant items specified.

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE

Table 20

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 - 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1958/ 1959	1959/ 1960	1960/ 1961	1961/ 1962	1962/ 1963	1963/ 1964	1964/ 1965	1965/ 1966
1	Germany (FR)	111	107	121	109	123	127	126	116
2	France	105	110	125	119	129	133	133	140
3	Italy	116	115	109	118	116	114	123	126
4	Netherlands	110	113	119	120	128	124	135	131
5	Belgium	106	99	111	109	117	119	124	120
6	Luxembourg								
1-6	Community	109	110	119	116	124	126	128	129
7	Greece	123	128	120	147	142	157	162	166
8	Turkey	125	125	128	121	130	142	139	137
9	United Kingdom	102	111	121	123	130	133	137	139
10	Norway	100	103	105	106	100	104	98	99
11	Sweden	96	97	100	103	103	97	105	105
12	Denmark	109	110	117	118	123	115	122	123
13	Switzerland	111	109	113	112	112	109	113	112
14	Austria	121	109	126	129	130	132	136	124
15	Portugal	100	101	103	105	116	119	116	126
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	107	111	126	123	117	132	136	140
17	Spain	110	117	119	127	131	148	133	133
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	109	111	112	111	112	118	117	121
20	Canada	93	96	100	80	109	124	114	129
21	Japan (b)	118	117	118	120	129	127	133	132
22	World (b) (c)	114	117	120	121	126	129	132	133

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle.

(b) Figures refer to calendar year production (1958 = 1958/59, etc.).

(c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION

1965

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area			% of agricultural area
1	Germany (FR)	13 871	55.8	58.7	41.3
2	France	33 818	61.3	60.2	39.8
3	Italy	19 569	65.0	74.2	25.8
4	Netherlands	2 270	62.9	43.7	56.3
5	Belgium	1 658	54.3	56.0	44.0
6	Luxembourg	135	52.2	52.3	47.7
1-6	Community	71 320	60.9	63.1	36.9
7	Greece (b)	8 991	68.1	42.8	57.2
8	Turkey	54 378	69.7	48.1	51.9
9	United Kingdom	12 408	50.8	60.4	39.6
10	Norway	1 008	3.1	83.9	16.1
11	Sweden	3 735	8.3	85.9	14.1
12	Denmark	3 033	70.5	89.3	10.7
13	Switzerland (b)	2 165	52.4	19.5	80.5
14	Austria	3 984	47.5	43.4	56.6
15	Portugal (c)	4 900	55.1	89.2	10.8
9-15	EFTA	31 200	24.5	66.5	33.5
16	Finland	2 883	8.6	95.2	4.8
17	Spain	21 977	43.5	93.7	6.3
18	USSR (b)	601 600	26.9	38.1	61.9
19	USA (d)	441 366	47.1	41.9	58.1
20	Canada (e)	62 848	6.3	66.6	33.4
21	Japan (f)	6 952	18.8	86.4	13.6
22	World	4 283 000	32	33	67

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).

(b) 1964.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1959.

(e) 1961.

(f) 1960; arable land: 1965.

AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a) Average 1964-1966 (b)

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	Germany (FR)	15 087	4 695	3 189	3 716	3 392	95	—
2	France	27 181	13 298	399	7 197	2 870	3 285	132
3	Italy	13 723	9 256	84	263	490	3 595	36
4	Netherlands	1 793	667	265	388	472	0	—
5	Belgium	1 775	812	105	507	349	2	—
6	Luxembourg	114	41	7	29	36	—	0
1-6	Community	59 674	28 769	4 050	12 100	7 608	6 977	168
7	Greece	2 618	1 855	20	299	153	280	11
8	Turkey	15 384	9 069	803	3 596	530	997	389
9	United Kingdom	12 585	3 638	23	7 473	1 346	—	105
10	Norway	615	17	2	476	117	—	3
11	Sweden	4 125	933	124	1 322	1 315	—	431
12	Denmark	5 976	533	292	3 808	757	—	586
13	Switzerland	572	347	57	99	34	17	18
14	Austria	2 201	701	342	582	314	198	64
15	Portugal	1 431	559	197	60	89	526	—
9-15	EFTA	27 505	6 728	1 037	13 820	3 972	741	1 207
16	Finland	1 984	454	159	455	861	—	56
17	Spain	8 482	4 522	373	1 963	409	1 172	43
18	USSR	117 359	61 229	13 866	22 867	5 195	10 931	3 271
19	USA	169 632	33 981	803	8 500	13 279	98 114	14 955
20	Canada	31 463	17 897	353	4 369	6 298	1 260	1 286
21	Japan	2 449	1 082	2	1 065	135	88	77
22	World	749 000	260 000	33 000	104 000	46 000	221 000	85 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EEC countries: average 1963-1965.

(c) Non-EEC countries: excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EEC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin

(e) Non-EEC countries: incl. mixed grains.

AGRICULTURE
Table 23
PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1964-1966

	Country	Rice (a) (b) '000 t	Pota- toes (a) '000 t	Sugar beet (a) '000 t	Refined sugar '000 t	Wine (a) '000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	—	19 186	12 090	1 724	5 726
2	France	89	11 248	15 328	2 003	62 729
3	Italy	466	3 744	9 434	1 108	66 697
4	Netherlands	—	3 821	3 698	558	9
5	Belgium	—	1 550	2 746	} 426	3
6	Luxembourg	—	72	—		135
1-6	Community	555	39 621	43 295	5 819	135 299
7	Greece	79	562	509	89	3 160
8	Turkey	160	1 660	3 803	633	287(c)
9	United Kingdom	—	7 108	6 156	888	—
10	Norway	—	1 052	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	1 642	1 548	220	—
12	Denmark	—	1 161	2 545	298	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 152	319	48	819
14	Austria	—	3 159	1 918	283	1 815
15	Portugal	130	1 011	105	—	13 760
9-15	EFTA	130	16 285	12 591	2 459	16 394
16	Finland	—	1 109	431	52	—
17	Spain	306	4 473	3 250	521	29 197
18	USSR	378	84 484	65 589	8 805	12 641
19	USA	2 658	12 109	20 452	3 389	13 300
20	Canada	—	2 127	1 126	135	300
21	Japan	13 093	3 793	1 405	281	100
22	World	205 300	288 800	195 200	58 800	275 900

(a) Non-EEC countries: average 1963-1965.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Average 1962-1964.

AGRICULTURE

Table 24

LIVESTOCK

1965 or 1966

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1966	13 973	5 858	17 682	917
2	France	X-1966	21 039	9 145	9 531	10 122
3	Italy	XII-1966	9 821	4 861	5 370	9 250
4	Netherlands	XII-1966	3 556	1 742	4 079	370(a)
5	Belgium	XII-1966	2 597	1 029	2 117	72
6	Luxembourg	XII-1966	173	59	127	4
1-6	Community		51 159	22 694	38 906	20 734
7	Greece	XII-1965	1 073	699	601	13 130
8	Turkey	XII-1965	13 211	4 020	17	53 816
9	United Kingdom	VI-1965	11 943	4 964	7 979	29 932
10	Norway	VI-1965	1 059	517	568	2 097
11	Sweden	VI-1965	2 261	1 436	1 893	240
12	Denmark	VII-1965	3 345	1 350	8 591	99
13	Switzerland	IV-1965	1 773	1 066	1 672	327
14	Austria	XII-1965	2 350	1 228	3 132	258
15	Portugal	1965	(915)	.	(1 565)	(5 644)
9-15	EFTA		23 646	10 561(b)	25 400	38 597
16	Finland	VI-1965	2 028	1 138	613	201
17	Spain	1965	3 722	.	5 011	19 901
18	USSR	I-1965	81 171	38 780	52 843	130 674
19	USA	I-1965	107 184	50 376	53 132	30 650
20	Canada	XII-1965	11 908	5 756	5 577	869
21	Japan	II-1965	3 175	1 778	3 976	532

(a) Excl. goats.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

MEAT PRODUCTION (a)
1965

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)	Pigmeat (c)
1	Germany (FR)	3 270	959	12	1 886
2	France	4 048	1 541	130	1 155
3	Italy	1 375	453	32	377
4	Netherlands	876	244	6	424
5	Belgium	553	175	2	225
6	Luxembourg	22	9	0	10
1-6	Community	10 144	3 381	182	4 077
7	Greece	206	42	76	26
8	Turkey	225(c)	99	101	—
9	United Kingdom	2 584	881(d)	247	906
10	Norway	148	56	16	59
11	Sweden	419	152	2	216
12	Denmark	1 129	228	1	772
13	Switzerland	316	103	3	161
14	Austria (e)	502(c)	158	3	298
15	Portugal	200	59	26	88(e)
9-15	EFTA	5 298	1 637	298	2 500
16	Finland	190	95	1	69
17	Spain	846	177	134	266
18	USSR	10 000(c)	3 900	1 000	4 100
19	USA	20 117	8 952	296	5 065
20	Canada	1 854	920	11	467
21	Japan (f)	769	208	2	365

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 7-21), edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(e) Incl. slaughter fats.

(f) Commercial production.

AGRICULTURE

Table 26

MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS

1965

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	21 268	501	376	680
2	France	27 733	475	618	530
3	Italy	10 158	63	411	464
4	Netherlands	7 143	103	218	242
5	Belgium	3 930	83	35	166
6	Luxembourg	188	5	1	3
1-6	Community	70 420	1 230	1 659	2 085
7	Greece	1 080	8	112	90
8	Turkey	4 085	.	.	72
9	United Kingdom	12 898	41	115	842
10	Norway	1 701	20	45	33
11	Sweden	3 644	80	59	95
12	Denmark	5 367	166	113	90
13	Switzerland	3 265	33	78	32
14	Austria	3 253	45	48	81
15	Portugal	505	2(b)	21	33
9-15	EFTA	30 633	387	479	1 206
16	Finland	3 766	101	38	52
17	Spain	2 796	4	48	289
18	USSR	72 600	1 184	468	1 630
19	USA	56 727	609	796(b)	3 811
20	Canada	8 319	157	108	295
21	Japan	3 234	22(b)	15(b)	996

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1965

	Country	Wooded area ('000 ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ('000cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood ('000cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood ('000cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	26 336	7 025	1 866
2	France	12 000	36 700	5 254(b)	2 710(b)
3	Italy	6 193	15 196	693	1 252
4	Netherlands	270	816	88	259
5	Belgium	617	2 615	325	300
6	Luxembourg	83	195	41	27
1-6	Community	26 370	81 858	13 426	6 414
7	Greece	2 512	2 733(b)	183(b)	130(b)
8	Turkey	10 584	11 236(b)	1 032	320
9	United Kingdom	1 760	3 254	250	666
10	Norway	8 990	8 211	1 700	14
11	Sweden	23 441	51 000	9 810	220
12	Denmark	399	1 929	330(b)	360(b)
13	Switzerland	1 008	3 950	925	104
14	Austria	3 352	10 649	4 302	282
15	Portugal	3 108	6 000	1 300	120
9-15	EFTA	42 058	84 993	18 617	1 766
16	Finland	21 741	43 800	6 704	103
17	Spain	26 706	15 383	1 266	652
18	USSR	910 009	385 300(b)	94 350	16 650
19	USA	307 101	318 458	70 868	14 464
20	Canada	443 108	97 194(b)	22 526	1 149
21	Japan	25 053	59 241	26 279	6 645
22	World	4 126 000	1 969 000	290 300	79 700

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1964.

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Table 28

FARMS OF 1 HECTARE (Latest available)

Size of farms (a)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Com- mu- nity (b)
	1966	1963	1961	1966	1966	1966	
Numbers of farms (× 1000)							
1 - < 5 ha	500.0	453.9	1 787.8	70.5	59.2	2.0	2 870
5 - < 10 ha	281.4	364.0	541.6	49.2	41.6	1.3	1 280
10 - < 20 ha	290.9	485.0	277.2	55.4	35.4	2.1	1 150
20 - < 50 ha	138.0	393.9	109.9	25.9	15.0	2.5	690
50 - < 100 ha	14.5	84.9	25.0	2.0	2.0	0.2	130
100 ha and over	2.8	23.5	14.8	0.2	0.3	0	42
Total	1 228	1 805	2 756	203	154	8	6 160
Size category							
1 - < 5 ha	40.7	25.1	64.9	34.7	38.6	24.6	46.6
5 - < 10 ha	22.9	20.2	19.6	24.2	27.1	16.3	20.8
10 - < 20 ha	23.7	26.9	10.1	27.2	23.1	25.8	18.6
20 - < 50 ha	11.3	21.8	4.0	12.8	9.7	30.5	11.2
50 - < 100 ha	1.2	4.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.1
100 ha and over	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Country distribution							
1 - < 5 ha	17.4	15.8	62.2	2.4	2.1	0.1	100
5 - < 10 ha	22.0	28.5	42.4	3.8	3.2	0.1	100
10 - < 20 ha	25.4	42.3	24.2	4.8	3.1	0.2	100
20 - < 50 ha	20.1	57.5	16.0	3.8	2.2	0.4	100
50 - < 100 ha	11.3	66.0	19.4	1.5	1.6	0.2	100
100 ha and over	6.7	56.5	35.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	100
Total	20.0	29.3	44.8	3.3	2.5	10.1	100

(a) For Italy, total farm area; for other countries: breakdown by area of crops and grassland.

Table 28

AND OVER, BY SIZE GROUP

(figures)

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (b)	Size of farms (a)
1966	1963	1961	1966	1966	1966		
Sizes (c) of farms (× 1000 ha)							
1 304	1 236	4 143	176	160	5	7 000	1 - < 5 ha
2 048	2 683	3 456	364	302	10	8 800	5 - < 10 ha
4 122	6 971	3 407	774	495	31	15 800	10 - < 20 ha
3 923	11 845	2 806	739	423	74	19 800	20 - < 50 ha
935	5 645	1 501	124	136	13	8 400	50 - < 100 ha
470	3 755	3 344	52	45	1	7 700	100 ha and over
12 803	32 134	18 658	2 228	1 561	135	67 500	Total
istribution (%)							
10.2	3.8	22.2	7.9	10.2	4.0	10.4	1 - < 5 ha
16.0	8.3	18.5	16.3	19.3	7.2	13.1	5 - < 10 ha
32.2	21.7	18.3	34.7	31.8	23.1	23.4	10 - < 20 ha
30.6	36.9	15.1	33.2	27.1	54.9	29.3	20 - < 50 ha
7.3	17.6	8.0	5.6	8.7	9.9	12.4	50 - < 100 ha
3.7	11.7	17.9	2.3	2.9	0.9	11.4	100 ha and over
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Total
%) by size category (b)							
18.6	17.6	58.9	2.5	2.3	0.1	100	1 - < 5 ha
23.1	30.3	39.0	4.1	3.4	0.1	100	5 - < 10 ha
26.1	44.1	21.6	4.9	3.1	0.2	100	10 - < 20 ha
19.8	59.8	14.2	3.7	2.1	0.4	100	20 - < 50 ha
11.2	67.5	18.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	100	50 - < 100 ha
6.1	49.0	43.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	100	100 ha and over
19.0	47.6	27.6	3.3	2.3	0.2	100	Total
Average area (c) of farms (ha)							
10.4	17.8	6.8	11.0	10.2	16.6	11.0	Total

(b) Since dates of last censuses differ from country to country, the EEC totals (rounded off) and the country distribution figures are approximations only.

(c) For France and Italy, total area excluding woodland; for other countries, area of crops and grassland.

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Table 29

USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1966

'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
Arable land (b)	7910	18328	11 742	906	883	68	39836
Permanent meadows and pastures	5716	13 632	5 065	1 292	732	65	26 503
Permanent crops	200	1 705	2 721	62	32	2	4 720
Agricultural area	13 826	33 664	19 528	2 260	1 646	135	71 060
of which:							
Cereals	4 939	9 193	5 612	462	507	48	20 762
Wheat	1 389	3 992	4 107	148	216	17	9 870
Rye	1 021	197	42	74	30	2	1 367
Barley	1 288	2 642	159	120	160	12	4 381
Oats	777	1 094	326	99	91	13	2 401
Maize	31	961	839	0	1	—	1 833
Pulses	42	90	516	18	9	1	676
Root and tuber crops	1 428	1 848	596	239	165	5	4 282
Potatoes	732	526	264	131	60	3	1 716
Sugar beet	294	295	292	92	67	0	1 040
Fodder beet	343	628	38	16	38	1	1 065
Industrial crops	65	318	88	28	26	0	524
Oil plants	47	208	7	6	0	0	268
Flax	—	54	4	18	24	0	100
Green fodder on arable land	947	5 693	3 314	62	115	13	10 145
Legumes and other garden plants (c)	448	628	489	71	52	1	1 688
Permanent meadows	3 526	5 105	1 179	—	187	28	10 025 (d)
Permanent pastures	2 191	8 527	3 886	—	545	38	15 187 (d)
Fruit	102	268	613	54	29	0	1 067
Citrus	—	1	131	—	—	—	132
Olives	—	34	930	—	—	—	964
Vineyards	84	1 390	1 145	—	—	1	2 619

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) For the Netherlands no land is counted twice.

(c) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(d) Excl. the Netherlands.

Table 30

YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Maize	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9	35.4	—	15.0
Total cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (a)	—	31.8	39.5	—	—	—	39.0
Peas	15.5	.	5.2 (b)	29.6	31.2	8.9	.
Potatoes	244	131 (c)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beet	362	344	257	435	427	.	343
Fodder beet	465	458	.	615	815	589	484 (d)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	.	63.4 (e)	46.3	48.3 (a) (f)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	.	.	33.0	.
1966							
Wheat	32.6	28.3	22.0	40.0	30.5	22.7	26.4
Barley	30.0	28.1	14.1	34.7	30.3	29.9	28.4
Maize	40.5	45.1	35.6	.	44.2	.	40.3
Total cereals	30.0	29.1	23.5	35.1	30.5	24.6	27.9
Rice (a)	—	28.6	37.2	—	—	—	35.7
Peas	23.7	22.1 (b)	7.3 (b)	24.0	25.6	6.0	12.2
Potatoes	257	198	111	316	249	200	215
Sugar beet	425	436	378	400	389	.	410
Fodder beet	566	573	415	660	796	475	574
Lucerne	81.0	66.2	.	84.0	97.0	51.0	67.6 (d)
Permanent meadows	66.4	44.9	51.9	.	81.8	53.6	54.0 (f)

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Excl. the Netherlands.

AGRICULTURE

Table 31

CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE SHEET

1965/66

'000 t

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Community
Wheat						
Output (net)	4 218	14 760	9 776	704	911	30 369
Stocks at outset	2 770	2 000	400	165	252	5 587
Final stocks	2 316	2 660	1 200	251	327	6 754
Exports	844	4 844	493	340	255	5 838(a)
Imports	1 960	774	1 057	811	581	4 245(a)
Total domestic utilization	5 788	10 030	9 540	1 089	1 162	27 609
Seeds	236	716	736	25	43	1 756
Animal feed	1 605	3 587	96	47	11	5 346
Losses (on markets)	37	49	60	9	11	166
Industrial consumption	77	5	—	8	4	94
Food consumption	3 833	5 673	8 648	1 000	1 093	20 247
Cereals other than wheat (b)						
Output (net)	9 252	14 233	4 246	1 075	1 031	29 837
Stocks at outset	3 159	990	300	273	.	4 722
Final stocks	2 905	1 297	500	229	.	4 931
Exports	964	3 372	528	1 268	413	3 736(c)
Imports	5 565	655	6 781	3 862	2 160	16 214(c)
Total domestic utilization	14 107	11 209	10 299	3 713	2 778	42 106
Seeds	551	666	211	42	37	1 507
Animal feed	9 532	9 812	9 120	3 293	2 350	34 107
Losses (on markets)	76	33	59	30	22	220
Industrial consumption	2 349	589	524	240	340	4 042
Food consumption	1 599	109	385	108	29	2 230

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1965/66 this was 938 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1965/66 this was 2809 000 t (import statistics).

Table 32

SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

1965/1966

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Community
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 442	2 156	1 139	548	395	5 680
Stocks at outset	1 183	1 163	325	248	202	3 121
Final stocks	846	1 272	297	217	193	2 825
Exports	13	914	31	149	142	821 (a)
Imports	363	455	122	145	40	697 (a)
Total domestic utilization	2 129	1 588	1 258	575	302	5 852
Animal feed	220	59	—	1	—	280
Losses (on markets)	—	—	0	—	—	0
Food consumption	1 909	1 529	1 258	(b) 574	302	5 572
Wine (in '000 hl)						
Output	5 200	66 435	66 006	10	115	137 766
Stocks at outset	7 055	37 541	19 500	147	516	64 759
Final stocks	6 885	39 610	23 000	155	711	70 361
Exports (c)	218	4 136	2 507	15	134	2 230 (d)
Imports (c)	5 670	9 306	87	432	1 064	11 779 (d)
Total domestic utilization	10 822	69 536	60 086	419	850	141 713
Losses (on markets)	—	153	802	6	18	979
Processing	1 655	10 771	1 118	—	3	13 547
Wine	9 167	58 612	58 166	413	829	127 187

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1965/66 this was 428000 t (import statistics).

(b) Incl. industrial utilization (7675 t).

(c) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75% of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1965/66 this was 4780000 hl (import statistics).

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Table 33

DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY

1965/66 or 1964/65

%

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Community
Crop products (1965/66)						
Wheat	73	147	102	65	78	110
Rye	89	107	99	69	81	89
Barley	66	143	21	83	74	94
Oats	84	102	71	97	80	89
Maize	5	128	41	—	0	44
Total grain	68	137	71	37	49	86
Rice	—	37	111	—	—	60
Potatoes	95	104	97	118	94	99
Sugar	68	136	91	95	131	97
Vegetables	55	96	115	185	112	102
Fresh fruit	46	104	117	107	61	88
Citrus fruit	—	0	146	—	—	47
Wine	48	96	110	2	14	97
Livestock products (1964/65)						
Full-cream milk	100	100	100	101	100	100
Skimmed milk	100	100	100	98	100	100
Cheese	78	105	92	198	57	98
Butter	100	103	66	168	100	102
Beef	81	101	65	80	80	85
Veal	96	100	24	750	100	91
Pork	98	92	97	170	95	101
Poultry	42	104	98	285	121	94
Total meat	87	96	77	143	89	92
Fish	80	89	48	170	48	80
Oils and fats (1964/65)						
Vegetable oils and fats	4	12	48	0	4	18
Offal fat	91	106	59	84	72	88
Marine oils and fats	18	—	0	4	—	9
Total oils and fats	30	40	49	25	26	36

ENERGY

ENERGY

Table 34

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY

1966

'000 tec

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petro- leum	Natural gas	Primary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy
1	Germany (FR)	126 551	27 410	11 251	4 251	5 722	175 185
2	France	45 827	1 318	4 193	6 344	17 799	75 481
3	Italy	259	474	2 513	10 485	16 543	30 273
4	Netherlands	9 814	—	3 383	3 788	—	16 985
5	Belgium	15 661	—	—	70	109	15 840
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	44	44
1-6	Community	198 112	29 202	21 340	24 938	40 217	313 809
7	Greece	—	1 596	—	—	692	2 288
8	Turkey	4 880	818	2 860	—	926	9 484
9	United Kingdom	177 394	—	112	142	10 403	188 051
10	Norway	410	—	—	—	19 500	19 910
11	Sweden	30	—	—	—	18 260	18 290
12	Denmark	—	646	—	—	10	656
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	11 231	11 231
14	Austria	20	2 740	3 904	2 364	6 932	15 960
15	Portugal	417	16	—	—	2 122	2 555
9-15	EFTA	178 271	3 402	4 016	2 506	68 458	256 653
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	4 249	4 249
17	Spain	12 792	1 294	—	9	10 870	24 965
18	USSR	444 000	78 000	378 950	240 000	36 724	1 177 674
19	USA	490 692	804	586 300	586 000	82 286	1 746 082
20	Canada	6 350	570	61 061	50 540	52 551	171 072
21	Japan	51 348	330	1 073	2 174	33 146	88 071
22	World	2350 000	219 000	2335 000	900 000	425 000	6229 000

(a) Except for the Community countries, production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 400 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

Table 35

**INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**

1966

mio tec

	Country	Coal and lignite (b)	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (c)	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	131.6	117.3	4.3	8.4	261.5
2	France	58.1	81.2	6.6	18.8	164.7
3	Italy	12.1	77.5	10.0	16.8	116.5
4	Netherlands	12.1	35.4	3.6	-0.1	51.1
5	Belgium	20.6	21.2	0.2	0.1	42.0
6	Luxembourg	3.7	1.3	—	0.5	5.5
1-6	Community	238.3	333.9	24.8	44.5	641.5
7	Greece	2.1	5.8	—	0.7	8.6
8	Turkey	5.4	6.8	—	0.9	13.1
9	United Kingdom	185.4	106.3	1.0	10.5	303.2
10	Norway	1.3	7.7	—	19.4	28.4
11	Sweden	3.0	30.1	—	17.8	50.9
12	Denmark	5.1	15.6	—	0.3	21.0
13	Switzerland	1.7	12.2	—	9.3	23.2
14	Austria	7.7	8.6	2.4	5.0	23.7
15	Portugal	1.2	3.2	—	2.2	6.6
9-15	EFTA	205.4	183.7	3.4	64.5	457.0
16	Finland	3.2	7.9(b)	—	4.2	15.3
17	Spain	16.3	21.1	0	9.9	47.3
18	USSR	414.5	238.8(b)	235.0	36.7	925.0
19	USA	425.2	784.4	604.0	82.7	1896.3
20	Canada	23.3	75.9	42.0	51.1	193.3
21	Japan	64.5	117.7	2.0	33.1	217.3
22	World	2261.3	.	(880.0)	425.0	.

- (a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").
 (b) Source: UN "World Energy Supplies" 1965 (for non-Community countries).
 (c) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 400 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

ENERGY

Table 36

COAL — LIGNITE

1966

	Country	Coal					Lignite
		Production '000 t t = t	Collieries in operation (a)	Under- ground work- ers on the books '000 (b)	Man/shift yield per under- ground worker kg	Output per colliery and day worked t = t	Output '000 t (c)
1	Germany (FR)	131 613	95	201	3 045	5 125 (d)	99 248
2	France	50 338	64	103	2 104	2 735 (e)	2 563
3	Italy	418	1	1	2 812	1 700	1 037
4	Netherlands	10 320	11	22	2 305	3 727	—
5	Belgium	17 499	45	46	1 997	1 490	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	210 188	216	373	2 608	3 780	102 848
7	Greece	—	—	—	—	—	4 836
8	Turkey	4 880	.	.	.	.	2 832
9	United Kingdom	177 394	438 (f)	331 (g)	2 717	.	—
10	Norway	410	.	.	.	.	—
11	Sweden	30	.	.	.	.	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	1 900
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	20	.	.	.	.	5 280
15	Portugal	417	.	.	.	.	48
9-15	EFTA	178 271	.	.	.	.	7 228
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	12 792	.	.	.	.	2 628
18	USSR	439 000	.	.	.	.	146 000
19	USA	490 692	7 228 (h)	.	12 698 (i)	.	3 768
20	Canada	6 350	.	.	.	.	1 884
21	Japan	51 348	.	.	.	.	456
22	World	2 363 000	.	.	.	.	755 000

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t.

(d) Excl. a certain number of small collieries.

(e) "Charbonnages de France" only.

(f) National Coal Board collieries only; the figures are for 31 March 1967.

(g) National Coal Board.

(h) 1965; incl. lignite mines; excl. anthracite mines.

(i) 1965; excl. anthracite mines.

ENERGY

Table 37

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS

1966

	Country	Oven coke '000 t (a)	Gas coke '000 t	Hard- coal bri- quettes '000 t	Lignite bri- quettes '000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	39 799	3 576	4 006	12 790	94 169
2	France	13 199	14	5 056	—	31 980
3	Italy	6 267	334	74	—	15 110
4	Netherlands	3 828	64	1 222	47	9 436
5	Belgium	6 961	—	969	—	13 846
6	Luxembourg	—	11	—	—	63
1-6	Community	70 055	3 999	11 328	12 837	164 602
7	Greece	—	25	—	400	44
8	Turkey	1 300	178	55	—	2 865
9	United Kingdom	17 700	7 279	900	—	100 246
10	Norway	—	—	—	—	810
11	Sweden	350	525	40	—	2 175
12	Denmark	—	292	—	50	—
13	Switzerland	—	310	—	—	1 499
14	Austria	1 600	223	—	—	3 523
15	Portugal	—	15	35	—	369
9-15	EFTA	19 650	8 644	975	50	.
16	Finland	10	115	30	—	317
17	Spain	2 800	71	850	—	6 775
18	USSR	70 000	—	8 800	—	195 341
19	USA	64 500	152	300	—	140 746
20	Canada	4 000	—	—	—	—
21	Japan	15 500	3 713	3 750	—	—
22	World	312 000	.	113 000	.	.

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

ENERGY
Table 38
CRUDE OIL AND
1966

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Aviation fuels
1	Germany (FR)	7 868	67 687	1 548	1 605	762
2	France	2 932	62 752	269	1 747	1 958
3	Italy	1 757	79 484	96	1 474	1 433
4	Netherlands	2 366	31 709	118	465	1 289
5	Belgium	—	16 671	152	316	552
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	14 923	258 303	2 183	5 607	5 994
7	Greece	—	3 114	—	57	167
8	Turkey	2 000	3 112	45	80	88
9	United Kingdom	78	71 540	571	1 058	2 814
10	Norway	—	2 934	—	26	14
11	Sweden	25	4 067	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	4 988	53	94	1
13	Switzerland	—	2 353	—	—	19
14	Austria	2 730	1 576	—	77	62
15	Portugal	—	1 695	15	37	70
9-15	EFTA	2 833	89 153	639	1 292	2 980
16	Finland	—	—	.	.	.
17	Spain	—	15 945	100	425	238
18	USSR	265 000	.	.	.	.
19	USA	410 000	67 457	21 589	9 002	31 339
20	Canada	42 700	20 473	—	732	1 223
21	Japan	750	97 680	—	1 922	1 273
22	World	1 632 786	.	.	.	.

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

'000t

of petroleum products						Country
Kero- senes	Motor gasoline	Gas/ Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Total (b)		
57	10 324	25 534	22 397	69 644	1	Germany (FR)
120	10 290	24 887	16 990	61 703	2	France
1 491	10 180	14 232	42 366	76 372	3	Italy
1 075	2 250	7 837	13 413	31 590	4	Netherlands
217	1 955	4 778	6 539	15 751	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
2 960	34 959	77 268	101 755	255 060	1-6	Community
154	300	755	1 282	2 811	7	Greece
422	762	1 270	1 919	4 800	8	Turkey
1 668	8 816	14 898	29 127	66 308	9	United Kingdom
—	348	1 052	1 347	2 971	10	Norway
—	489	830	1 661	3 730	11	Sweden
116	755	1 154	2 042	4 355	12	Denmark
—	407	923	750	2 152	13	Switzerland
32	690	861	1 849	4 007	14	Austria
178	261	388	499	1 611	15	Portugal
1 994	11 766	20 106	37 275	85 134	9-15	EFTA
.	.	.	.	.	16	Finland
430	1 652	3 653	7 987	15 575	17	Spain
13 046	204 273	105 290	40 167	488 901	18	USSR
2 273	15 651	14 241	7 745	45 618	19	USA
5 062	9 208	9 539	45 042	82 147	20	Canada
.	.	.	.	.	21	Japan
.	.	.	.	.	22	World

(b) Total of energy and non-energy oil products.

ENERGY

Table 39

OIL EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION

1966

	Country	Metres drilled '000 m	Proven reserves 10 ⁶ t	Total production '000 t (a)	Number of producing wells
1	Germany (FR)	296	99	91 761	3 700
2	France	130	35	28 874	413
3	Italy	203	40	20 172	325
4	Netherlands	127	40	27 689	456
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	756	214	168 496	4 894
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	145	69	8 015	142
9	United Kingdom	94	1	2 037	76
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	130	28	57 084	1 256
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA	224	29	59 121	1 332
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	59	5	—	—
18	USSR	—	5 206	3 049 600	—
19	USA	55 113	4 309	11 026 200	685 917
20	Canada	4 544	1 067	418 619	19 909
21	Japan	505	5	21 537	1 130
22	World	68 687 (b)	53 154	25 316 187	747 357 (b)

(a) Since first boring.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc countries.

REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE

1966

	Country	Refining capacity			
		Distillation (atmos- pheric)	Cracking (a)	Reforming (a)	Crude oil refinery intake
		'000 t/year			
1	Germany (FR)	89 213	13 860	10 726	75 129
2	France	79 180	8 300	10 936	67 061
3	Italy	122 821	5 062	11 839	81 196
4	Netherlands	33 340	7 205	3 640	33 962
5	Belgium	17 540	1 580	1 705	16 611
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	342 094	36 007	38 846	273 959
7	Greece	2 000	.	570	3 002
8	Turkey	5 110	525	615	5 167
9	United Kingdom	72 190	10 500	12 275	71 718
10	Norway	3 120	.	475	3 073
11	Sweden	3 850	.	905	3 997
12	Denmark	3 175	1 525	1 165	4 810
13	Switzerland	2 250	800	850	2 340
14	Austria	4 925	750	350	4 179
15	Portugal	1 750	700	.	1 721
9-15	EFTA	91 260	.	.	91 838
16	Finland	5 100	1 000	340	.
17	Spain	10 100	800	3 115	15 945
18	USSR	225 000	.	.	.
19	USA	512 395	359 180	104 310	490 660
20	Canada	55 195	24 910	9 720	49 166
21	Japan	94 790	4 555	11 240	84 230
22	World	1 782 644	.	.	.

(a) For non-Community countries, the original data given in barrels/day are converted to tons/year on an average basis of 330 stream days/year.

ENERGY

Table 41

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1966

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production (a)				Total
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	
1	Germany (FR)	178 316	16 760	—	243	149 284	166 287
2	France	110 883	51 695	—	1 395	53 021	106 111
3	Italy	89 993	44 043	2 470	3 679	36 929	87 121
4	Netherlands	27 869	—	—	—	26 372	26 372
5	Belgium	22 881	297	—	5	21 216	21 518
6	Luxembourg	2 279	959	—	—	1 239	2 198
1-6	Community	432 173	113 754	2 470	5 322	288 061	409 607
7	Greece	5 969	1 713	—	—	3 985	5 698
8	Turkey	5 754	2 293	—	—	3 232	5 525
9	United Kingdom	204 690	4 535	—	18 894	166 556	189 985
10	Norway	48 917	48 261	—	—	159	48 420
11	Sweden	50 770	44 909	—	—	4 813	49 722
12	Denmark	10 008	26	—	—	9 283	9 309
13	Switzerland	28 771	27 797	—	—	652	28 449
14	Austria	23 817	17 257	—	—	6 356	23 613
15	Portugal	5 581	5 207	—	—	257	5 464
9-15	EFTA	372 554	147 992	—	18 894	188 076	354 962
16	Finland	16 321	10 517	—	—	5 356	15 873
17	Spain	37 466	26 904	—	—	9 467	36 371
18	USSR	544 703	90 891	—	161	418 927	509 818
19	USA	1 323 749	197 632	188	5 521	1 044 891	1248 232
20	Canada	160 916	130 064	—	161	27 458	157 683
21	Japan	218 331	81 669	—	335	126 661	208 665
22	World	3 735 000	1 035 000	3 500	32 000	2 489 500	3560 000

(a) I. e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1966

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
1	Germany (FR)	166 287	+ 7 505	1 701	9 604	162 487
2	France	106 211	+ 3 067	173	8 470	100 535
3	Italy	87 121	+ 842	870	8 419	78 674
4	Netherlands	26 372	— 307	—	1 664	24 401
5	Belgium	21 518	— 82	—	1 313	20 123
6	Luxembourg	2 198	+ 973	1 172	66	1 933
1-6	Community	409 607	+ 11 998	3 916	29 536	388 153
7	Greece	5 698	+ 8	—	639	5 067
8	Turkey	5 525	—	—	685	4 840
9	United Kingdom	189 985	+ 349	672	15 342	174 320
10	Norway	48 420	— 275	—	4 812	43 333
11	Sweden	49 722	— 1 091	55	6 286	42 290
12	Denmark	9 309	+ 611	—	1 050	8 870
13	Switzerland	28 449	— 4 717	589	2 432	20 711
14	Austria	23 613	— 4 788	414	1 658	16 753
15	Portugal	5 464	+ 143	70	817	4 720
9-15	EFTA	354 962	— 9 768	1 800	32 397	310 997
16	Finland	15 873	— 110	—	1 132	14 631
17	Spain	36 371	— 2 480	—	(5 830)	28 071
18	USSR	509 818	.	.	(38 236)	471 582
19	USA	1 248 232	+ 1 094	.	(103 626)	1 145 700
20	Canada	157 683	— 1 253	—	11 959	144 471
21	Japan	208 665	—	784	(15 650)	192 231
22	World	3 560 000	—	[300 000]		3 260 000

ENERGY
Table 43
ELECTRICAL
Situation at

	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear	
		MW			MW
1	Germany (FR)	35 520	—	302	4 090
2	France	14 524	—	342	13 029
3	Italy	10 401	315	607	12 865
4	Netherlands	8 015	—	—	—
5	Belgium	5 072	—	10	62
6	Luxembourg	235	—	—	972
1-6	Community	73 767	315	1 261	31 018
7	Greece (a)	788	—	—	588
8	Turkey (a)	900	—	—	538
9	United Kingdom	42 803	—	3 289	2 054
10	Norway	125	—	—	10 046
11	Sweden (a)	2 831	—	9	9 460
12	Denmark	2 710	—	—	8
13	Switzerland	510	—	—	8 440
14	Austria (a)	1 928	—	—	4 132
15	Portugal	242	—	—	1 532
9-15	EFTA	51 149	—	3 298	35 672
16	Finland	2 010	—	—	1 975
17	Spain	3 394	—	—	7 878
18	USSR (a)	100 000	—	1 332	23 000
19	USA (a)	218 929	27	1 542	45 639
20	Canada (a)	7 961	—	20	22 211
21	Japan	26 697	—	160	16 835

(a) Gross capacity.

(b) 31. 12. 1965.

(c) Including 500 km of over 500 kV.

POWER PLANT

31. 12. 1966

electric plant		Transmission lines				Country
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length				
		380 kV	300/220 kV	150/110 kV		
GWh	GWh	km				
13 361	374	3 381	11 405	30 453	1	Germany (FR)
47 648	6 436	3 205	17 293	8 235	2	France
43 930	7 173	666	12 687	27 743	3	Italy
—	—	—	376	3 976	4	Netherlands
220	7	—	100	1 773	5	Belgium
87	11	—	58	20	6	Luxembourg
105 246	14 001	7 252	41 919	72 200	1-6	Community
2 205	1 293	—	—	3 199	7	Greece (a)
2 243	998	—	—	3 408	8	Turkey (a)
4 049	1 182	4 799	6 447	23 051	9	United Kingdom
50 010	27 810	38	2 404	4 664	10	Norway
46 100	18 700	5 567	5 124	9 321 (b)	11	Sweden (a)
25	—	223	147	1 830	12	Denmark
28 060	6 200	793	1 815	1 875	13	Switzerland
15 446	1 229	361	2 832	5 650	14	Austria (a)
6 230	2 135	—	1 100	1 460	15	Portugal
149 920	57 256	11 787	19 869	47 851	9-15	EFTA
9 800	3 300	758	1 635	5 600	16	Finland
24 000	7 200	2 244	9 477	12 217 (b)	17	Spain
85 000	.	(b)(c) 8 600	38 200 (b)	120 500 (b)	18	USSR (a)
210 000	.	14 705	54 580	219 015	19	USA (a)
130 000	.	.	.	.	20	Canada (a)
76 000	.	—	7 800	17 800	21	Japan

INDUSTRY

INDUSTRY

Table 44

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

	Country	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR) (b)	93	97	100	107	120	127	133	137	155	901	61
2	France	89	96	100	101	110	116	122	128	138	140	149
3	Italy	90	96	100	111	128	142	156	170	172	180	201
4	Netherlands	96	99	100	109	122	126	133	139	154	163	173
5	Belgium	105	105	100	104	112	119	125	135	144	147	150
6	Luxembourg	103	104	100	104	114	117	112	113	124	125	121
1-6	Community	92	97	100	106	118	126	133	140	150	156	164
7	Greece	.	.	100	.	.	.	128	137	152	166	192
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	100	105	113	113	114	119	127	131	132
10	Norway	99	100	100	104	114	119	125	132	143	153	160
11	Sweden	94	98	100	106	116	124	133	141	155	167	173
12	Denmark	90	96	100	112	121	128	139	141	157	168	.
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	93	98	100	106	118	124	126	132	141	147	153
15	Portugal	88	94	100	106	116	128	135	145	163	172	179
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	101	104	100	109	123	136	145	150	161	173	181
17	Spain	.	.	100	103	107	121	134	151	169	186	209
18	USSR	82	91	100	111	122	134	147	158	169	184	200
19	USA	107	107	100	113	116	117	126	133	141	153	167
20	Canada	100	101	100	108	108	112	120	127	152	165	178
21	Japan	87	101	100	120	149	178	193	212	248	260	291

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. West Berlin.

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1966

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	9 467	2 588	27.3
2	France	55 657	17 167	30.8
3	Italy	1 253	464	32.2
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	124	42	33.9
6	Luxembourg	6 528	1 578	24.2
1-6	Community	73 028	21 779	29.8
7	Greece	300	135	45.0
8	Turkey	1 665	916	55.0
9	United Kingdom	13 877	3 747	27.0
10	Norway	2 358	1 250	53.0
11	Sweden	28 206	17 206	61.0
12	Denmark	31	11	36.0
13	Switzerland	66	26	40.0
14	Austria	3 475	1 077	31.0
15	Portugal	186	99	53.0
9-15	EFTA	50 164	24 480	48.8
16	Finland	1 094	394	36.0
17	Spain	5 069	2 535	50.0
18	USSR	160 000	92 800	58.0
19	USA	92 160	49 766	54.0
20	Canada	36 617	20 139	55.0
21	Japan	2 379	1 308	55.0

INDUSTRY

Table 46

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS

1966

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	25 413	35 316	23 948
2	France	15 584	19 594	14 623
3	Italy	6 273	13 639	9 664
4	Netherlands	2 209	3 255	2 257
5	Belgium	8 302	8 911	6 853
6	Luxembourg	3 960	4 390	3 271
1-6	Community	61 741	85 105	60 616
7	Greece	—	210	160
8	Turkey	483	527	270
9	United Kingdom	15 961	24 704	17 801
10	Norway	1 139	715	386
11	Sweden	2 229	4 764	3 232
12	Denmark	82	405	307
13	Switzerland	25	428	460
14	Austria	2 195	3 193	2 346
15	Portugal	249	269	231
9-15	EFTA	21 880	34 478	24 763
16	Finland	984	399	365
17	Spain	2 095	3 847	2 761
18	USSR	70 300	96 800	66 100
19	USA	83 604	124 700	87 721
20	Canada	6 556	8 954	6 494
21	Japan	32 017	47 784	38 878

(a) For Community countries, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

INDUSTRY

Table 47

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH**

1966

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.2	55.4	98.5	3.7	2 645
2	France	0.4	26.7	23.4	2 797.2	1 782
3	Italy	1.2	37.6	109.4	242.2	261
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	2.8	119.7	231.3	3 043.1	4 688
7	Greece	—	8.9	10.5	1 529.0	—
8	Turkey	32.0	3.6	6.1	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—
10	Norway	14.5	3.6	14.3	—	—
11	Sweden	13.3	69.2	77.7	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	1.9	5.1	9.1	—	—
15	Portugal	6.1	1.7	2.3	—	—
9-15	EFTA	35.8	79.6	103.4	—	—
16	Finland	26.4	4.6	54.4	—	—
17	Spain	18.0	62.1	55.0	6.1	390
18	USSR	(750.0)	(425.0)	(480.0)	(4 500)	(2 500)
19	USA	1 289.3	300.3	580.9	1 823.4	3 445
20	Canada	468.7	294.4	945.0	—	—
21	Japan	111.7	63.2	253.6	—	—
22	World	(5 300)	(2 900)	(4 600)	(39 800)	(14 810)

INDUSTRY

Table 48

PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD, ZINC AND TIN

1966

'000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin
1	Germany (FR)	243.9	375.4	245.7	208.8	2.5
2	France	363.5	42.7	141.9	196.0	0.3
3	Italy	127.8	16.9	64.6	77.1	—
4	Netherlands	19.5	—	14.9	41.1	12.8
5	Belgium	—	303.2	83.2	249.2	5.2
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	754.7	738.2	550.3	772.2	21.8
7	Greece	36.2	—	7.2	—	—
8	Turkey	—	10.0	2.0	—	—
9	United Kingdom	37.1	188.5	174.6	101.3	17.8
10	Norway	330.9	14.3	1.4	50.9	0.5
11	Sweden	28.8	51.2	59.5	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	9.8	—	0.1
13	Switzerland	68.7	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	78.9	17.4	9.5	16.2	—
15	Portugal	—	3.9	1.1	—	0.6
9-15	EFTA	544.4	275.3	255.9	168.4	19.0
16	Finland	—	31.9	—	—	—
17	Spain	62.0	62.7	55.2	53.7	3.0
18	USSR	(1 300.0)	(900.0)	(470.0)	(500.0)	(23.0)
19	USA	2 692.4	1 997.3	532.0	1 007.9	3.9
20	Canada	823.4	393.6	167.7	347.1	—
21	Japan	335.1	404.8	118.6	444.3	1.9
22	World	(7 300)	(6 300)	(3 300)	(4 200)	(21.0)

INDUSTRY

Table 49

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1966

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H_2SO_4 (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na_2CO_3 (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC_2	Chlorine Cl_2
1	Germany (FR)	3 834	1 303	1 190	1 023	1 230
2	France	3 072	763	1 126	612	664
3	Italy	3 343	750	[594]	335	623
4	Netherlands	1 059		134	61	
5	Belgium	1 362	[100]	[258]	[139]	[106]
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	12 670	.	[3 302]	[2 170]	.
7	Greece	151(a)	2(b)	.	1(b)	1(b)
8	Turkey	105(a)	2	1(a)	8(a)	0
9	United Kingdom	3 168	[800]	[1 640]	254	[780]
10	Norway	134	67	26	145	59
11	Sweden	600	252(a)	1(a)	106(a)	227
12	Denmark	239	6(a)	4(b)	—	5(a)
13	Switzerland	169				
14	Austria	229	[67]	[280]	[50]	[67]
15	Portugal	415	34(b)	44(a)	14	2(a)
9-15	EFTA	[4 954]	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	480	132	—	9	118
17	Spain	1 796	176	233	187	81
18	USSR	9 360	1 392	2 960		
19	USA	24 662	6 661	4 602	964	6 301
20	Canada	1 964	704			597
21	Japan	6 031	1 441	806	1 700	1 469

(a) 1965.

(b) 1964.

INDUSTRY

Table 50

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1966

'000 t

	Country	Syn- thetic ammonia N ₂	Nitroge- nous ferti- ziers N ₂	Phos- phate ferti- ziers P ₂ O ₅	Potash ferti- ziers P ₂ O ₅	Plastics
1	Germany (FR)	1 731	1 449	933	2 291	2 317
2	France	1 282	1 136	961	1 736	791
3	Italy	1 092	910	523	176	1 066
4	Netherlands	738	618	220	2	287
5	Belgium	403	296	404	—	118
6	Luxembourg	—	—	130(b)	—	—
1-6	Community	5 246	4 409	3 171	4 205	4 579
7	Greece	—	47(b)	65(a)	—	—
8	Turkey	36(a)	32(b)	38(a)	—	—
9	United Kingdom	(990)	691	409	—	1 037
10	Norway	340(a)	330(a)	71	—	69
11	Sweden	112	107	115	—	145
12	Denmark	.	25(a)	99(a)	—	31(a)
13	Switzerland	(38)	29(b)	12(b)	—	46
14	Austria	252	218	65	—	94
15	Portugal	143	108	74	—	4
9-15	EFTA	.	(1 508)	(845)	—	(1 426)
16	Finland	69	60	201	2	10
17	Spain	352	324	366	417	147
18	USSR	(3 500)(b)	2 099(c)	1 407(c)	1 894(c)	971(b)
19	USA	7 960	4 434(a)	3 665(a)	2 517(a)	6 130
20	Canada	669	377(b)	419(b)	1 900(b)	225(c)
21	Japan	2 000	1 570	650	.	2 011

(a) 1965.

(b) 1965/66.

(c) 1964.

INDUSTRY

Table 51

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1966

	Country	Cement mio t	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	34.7	5 927
2	France	23.4	2 889
3	Italy	22.4	3 613
4	Netherlands	3.2	2 084
5	Belgium	5.8	1 656
6	Luxembourg	0.2	2
1-6	Community	89.7	16 171
7	Greece	3.6	1 000(a)
8	Turkey	(3.8)	.
9	United Kingdom	16.8	7 068
10	Norway	1.7	93(b)
11	Sweden	3.7	345
12	Denmark	2.0	749(c)
13	Switzerland	4.3	493(b)
14	Austria	4.5	1 091
15	Portugal	1.7	.
9-15	EFTA	34.7	.
16	Finland	1.6	147
17	Spain	11.8	3 242(c)
18	USSR	80.0	.
19	USA	64.1	8 384
20	Canada	9.1	502
21	Japan	38.3	174(c)
22	World	459	.

(a) 1961.

(b) 1964.

(c) 1965.

INDUSTRY

Table 52

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End 1965

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	5 091	81.1	1 042	11.7
2	France	4 299	83.0	1 187	13.3
3	Italy	4 424	82.0	1 700	22.4
4	Netherlands	938	23.9	169	4.3
5	Belgium	1 337	(25.5)	485	3.5
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	0
1-6	Community	16 089	295.5	4 583	55.2
7	Greece	502(a)	7.7	.	.
8	Turkey	1 031	20.8	234(b)	4.2(b)
9	United Kingdom	5 345	123.9	3 697	36.1
10	Norway	95	1.6	79	1.2
11	Sweden	238	5.5	123(c)	2.3(c)
12	Denmark	55	1.9	.	.
13	Switzerland	1 114(a)	13.3	146	1.6
14	Austria	503	8.6	166	2.5
15	Portugal	1 198	36.0	217	3.7
9-15	EFTA	8 548	190.8	.	.
16	Finland	209	4.9	79(d)	1.1(d)
17	Spain	2 580	66.0	556	9.6
18	USSR	12 707	261.9	997(d)	22.8
19	USA	19 332	285.0	1 223	12.8
20	Canada	824	12.4	155(c)	1.7(c)
21	Japan	12 728	397.0	1 480	33.0

(a) 30. 6. 1966.

(b) End 1962.

(c) End 1964.

(d) End 1963.

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)**

1966

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	360.7	287.0	117.3	52.5
2	France	288.8	209.9	145.5	67.9
3	Italy	251.4	178.3	219.9	78.2
4	Netherlands	(79.2)	(69.5)	26.2	24.1
5	Belgium	98.1	105.2	70.2	16.9
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	0
1-6	Community	1 078	850	579	240
7	Greece	42	29	13.0	29(b)
8	Turkey	33(c)	23(c)	3.6(c)	.
9	United Kingdom	225	236	243.1	99.3
10	Norway	8	5	7.9	2.7
11	Sweden	18	17	12.3	7.2
12	Denmark	4	5	6.8(d)	2.9(d)
13	Switzerland	36	23	12.8(d)	7.1(d)
14	Austria	36	25	13.7	8.0
15	Portugal	84	60	18.8	7.3
9-15	EFTA	411	371	315	135
16	Finland	18	15	4.8(d)	2.2(d)
17	Spain	123	116	33.9	28.7
18	USSR	1 296	834(d)	258.0	
19	USA	1 972	1 356(d)	412.5(d)	102.3
20	Canada	78	32	16.0(e)	11.0(e)
21	Japan	506	387	164.3	120.2

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1963.

(c) Production of public enterprises only.

(d) 1965.

(e) 1964.

INDUSTRY

Table 54

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES

1966

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
1	Germany (FR)	78.0	202.1	105.5	107.9
2	France	55.8	70.1	56.4	52.9
3	Italy	87.2	93.1	71.3	69.0
4	Netherlands	37.6	18.5	33.1	20.8
5	Belgium	17.2	22.6	(13.0)	3.6
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	276	406	279	254
7	Greece	3.2	—	0.3	0
8	Turkey	0.7	1.1	1.1	0
9	United Kingdom	90.7	125.4	99.6	78.9
10	Norway	0.5	21.0	0.7	—
11	Sweden	7.3	26.5	0.7	0
12	Denmark	—	—	2.5	—
13	Switzerland	12.2	8.3	18.1	6.7
14	Austria	8.9	55.9	0.5	—
15	Portugal	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.4
9-15	EFTA	122	239	123	87
16	Finland	1.1	31.3	—	—
17	Spain	19.3	31.1	12.1	11.6
18	USSR	181.3	180.7	69.8	26.5
19	USA	362.8	326.2	528.3	410.0
20	Canada	21.9	23.4	33.0	12.1
21	Japan	134.6	358.6	200.1	260.4
22	World	1 366	1 955	1 348	1 128

INDUSTRY

Table 55

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT,
PAPER AND BOARD**

1966

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
1	Germany (FR)	1 381	233	251	3 819	4 304
2	France	1 530	460	309	2 683	3 451
3	Italy	739	408	180	1 937	2 524
4	Netherlands	191	176	75	807	1 058
5	Belgium	252	94	43	410	547
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	4 093	1 370	857	9 656	11 884
7	Greece	—	—	9	92	101
8	Turkey	79	18	19	69	106
9	United Kingdom	(320)	747	318	3 469	4 534
10	Norway	1 802	345	168	545	1 058
11	Sweden	6 579	689	1 039	1 454	3 182
12	Denmark	57	—	11	206	217
13	Switzerland	266	120	30	480	630
14	Austria	744	131	91	516	738
15	Portugal	210	8	100	47	155
9-15	EFTA	9 978	2 040	1 757	6 717	10 514
16	Finland	5 497	1 317	820	1 324	3 461
17	Spain	330	95	110	552	757
18	USSR (a)		744			
19	USA	30 933	1 994	10 915	27 341	40 250
20	Canada	14 163	7 636	1 019	1 558	10 213
21	Japan	5 689	1 177	1 848	5 170	8 195

(a) 1965.

INDUSTRY

Table 56

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1966

'000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	2 830.1	—	220.7	—
2	France	1 785.9	—	238.6	—
3	Italy	1 282.4	—	83.5	—
4	Netherlands	32.8	21.8	7.3	5.2
5	Belgium	170.3	304.0	31.3	13.4
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	6 079(a)	325.8	581.4	18.6
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 603.7	—	438.7	—
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	173.5	—	26.4	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	1.5	—	3.7	—
15	Portugal	—	35.0	—	9.6
9-15	EFTA	1 778.7	35.0	468.8	9.6
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	247.0	—	93.4	—
18	USSR	230.4	—	500.0	—
19	USA	8 604.7	—	1 791.6	—
20	Canada	696.1	—	200.0	—
21	Japan (b)	877.7	—	1 408.7	—
22	World	19 230	.	5 310	.

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

INDUSTRY

Table 57

**MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION
AND LAUNCHED (a)**

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1967	Launched in 1966
1	Germany (FR)	912	1 184
2	France	521	443
3	Italy	772	422
4	Netherlands	451	284
5	Belgium	139	82
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	2 795	2 415
7	Greece	11	9
8	Turkey	24	5
9	United Kingdom	1 377	1 084
10	Norway	573	537
11	Sweden	794	1 161
12	Denmark	292	411
13	Switzerland	—	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	21	16
9-15	EFTA	3 057	3 209
16	Finland	169	138
17	Spain	662	398
18	USSR	—	—
19	USA	456	167
20	Canada	166	153
21	Japan	4 609	6 685
22	World (b)	13 529	14 307

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.
(b) Excl. People's Republic of China, USSR and East Germany.

INDUSTRY

Table 58

BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1966

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per 1000 inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	605.0	2 600	10.1
2	France	414.2	(1 458)	8.4
3	Italy	288.1	1 094	5.6
4	Netherlands	122.1	(635)	9.8
5	Belgium	(53.5)	(290)	2.9
6	Luxembourg			
1-6	Community	1 483	(6 077)	8.1
7	Greece	83.9 (b)	243 (b)	9.7
8	Turkey	80.5 (c,d)	.	2.6
9	United Kingdom	396.0	(1 822)	7.2
10	Norway	28.9	(121)	7.7
11	Sweden	89.3	(340)	11.4
12	Denmark	39.6	(174)	8.3
13	Switzerland	15.5 (d)	(225) (d)	9.0
14	Austria	54.5 (d)	(218) (d)	7.5
15	Portugal	45.6	.	4.9
9-15	EFTA	707	.	7.5
16	Finland	36.0	(122)	7.8
17	Spain	270.4	(1 379)	8.5
18	USSR	2 220.0	.	9.5
19	USA	1 251.6 (c)	.	6.4
20	Canada	162.2	.	8.1
21	Japan	856.5 (c)	.	8.7

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Authorized.

(c) Dwellings begun.

(d) 1965.

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1966

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco (^{'000} t)
1	Germany (FR)	3 737	108 456	[8.6]
2	France	720	57 099	16.0
3	Italy	310	62 965	3.8
4	Netherlands	1 720	14 801	13.7
5	Belgium	1 541	15 540	6.8
6	Luxembourg	—	.	0
1-6	Community	8 028	[262 000]	[48.9]
7	Greece	.	14 856	.
8	Turkey	.	33 950	3.1
9	United Kingdom	800(a)	134 200	14
10	Norway	.	1 506	4.5(b)
11	Sweden	309	8 200	4.1
12	Denmark	1 255(b)	7 000	3.3(b)
13	Switzerland	694	15 605	1.3
14	Austria	76	10 858	0.8
15	Portugal	9	7 484	0.6
9-15	EFTA	[3 043]	[184 853]	[28.6]
16	Finland	.	6 383	0.8
17	Spain	286(b)	35 054	3.8(b)
18	USSR	.	320 000	.
19	USA	8 348	567 265	75
20	Canada	443	45 131	7.6
21	Japan	.	183 600	1.6(b)

(a) Consumption.

(b) 1965.

TRANSPORT

TRANSPORT

Table 60

RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES

1966

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (mio)	Ton-kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	30 434	36 101	56 007
2	France	37 850	38 397	64 060
3	Italy	15 979	27 505	15 957
4	Netherlands	3 232	7 603	3 272
5	Belgium	4 441	7 783	6 295
6	Luxembourg	338	183	567
1-6	Community	92 274	117 572	146 158
7	Greece	2 581(b)	896	483
8	Turkey	8 008	4 189	5 486
9	United Kingdom	24 031	30 116(b)	23 423
10	Norway	4 297	1 745	2 107
11	Sweden	12 661	5 168(b)	12 868
12	Denmark	2 386	3 185	1 435
13	Switzerland	2 914	7 736	5 369
14	Austria	5 933	6 319	8 326
15	Portugal	3 566	2 510	676
9-15	EFTA	55 788	56 779	54 204
16	Finland	5 544	2 050(b)	5 611
17	Spain	13 405	12 523	7 880
18	USSR	131 388(b)	219 400	2 016 000
19	USA (b)	341 100	27 984	1 018 642
20	Canada (b)(c)	65 567	4 233	123 321
21	Japan	20 774	175 809	53 331

(a) Principal railways, members of UIC.

(b) 1965.

(c) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

INLAND WATERWAYS

1966

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mio)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 424	7 388	4 886	45 072
2	France	7 561(b)	8 999	3 433	12 652
3	Italy	2 364(b)	2 801	159	.
4	Netherlands	6 044(b)	20 769	6 471	25 315
5	Belgium	1 535	5 942	2 875	5 970
6	Luxembourg	37	—	—	—
1-6	Community	21 965	45 899	17 824	89 009(c)
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom (d)	1 352	.	.	217
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden (d)	642	.	.	.
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland (d)	21	458	453	40
14	Austria (d)	368	298	259	977
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (e)	6 645	.	.	.
17	Spain	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	142 500 (f)	.	.	137 600
19	USA (f)	.	.	.	365 241
20	Canada	.	.	.	.
21	Japan	.	.	.	.

(a) End year.

(b) Incl. 8 km of lakes for France, 375 km for Italy and 474 km for the Netherlands

(c) Excl. Italy.

(d) 1965.

(e) 1. 1. 1960.

(f) 1964.

TRANSPORT

Table 62

CIVIL AVIATION

1966

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft (b)	Passenger/km (mio) (c)	Available seat/km (mio) (c)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	69	4 620	9 089	51
2	France	2	114	8 455	14 883	57
3	Italy	1	73	4 447	8 243	54
4	Netherlands	1	39	3 871	7 075	55
5	Belgium	1	44	1 654	3 248	51
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	6	339	23 047	42 538	54
7	Greece	1	18	865	1 543	56
8	Turkey	1	20	272	405	67
9	United Kingdom	4	189	12 404	20 515	60
10	Norway	1	50	3 355	6 351	53
11	Sweden					
12	Denmark					
13	Switzerland	1	31	2 688	4 821	56
14	Austria	1	13	271	544	50
15	Portugal	1	12	831	1 448	57
9-15	EFTA	8	295	19 549	33 679	58
16	Finland	1	25	403	910	44
17	Spain	2	53	2 699	4 398	61
18	USSR	1	.	44 900	.	.
19	USA	15	1 354	115 813	198 842	58
20	Canada	4	139	8 812	13 973	63
21	Japan	1	36	3 632	6 823	53
22	World (d)	.	.	228 000	396 000	58

Source: 1-21 IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.
22 ICAO, International Civil Aviation Organization.

(a) IATA members only.

(b) End year.

(c) Scheduled traffic, international and national.

(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

MERCHANT SHIPPING (a)

1 July 1966

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: Tankers
1	Germany (FR)	5 767	1 090
2	France	5 260	2 412
3	Italy	5 851	2 163
4	Netherlands	4 980	1 602
5	Belgium	876	258
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	22 734	7 525
7	Greece	7 163	1 894
8	Turkey	640	104
9	United Kingdom	21 542	7 987
10	Norway	16 421	8 841
11	Sweden	4 400	1 506
12	Denmark	2 839	1 120
13	Switzerland	177	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	749	184
9-15	EFTA	46 128	19 638
16	Finland	1 028	331
17	Spain	2 242	691
18	USSR	9 492	2 043(b)
19	USA (c)	20 797	4 418
20	Canada (c)	2 125	166
21	Japan	14 723	5 058
22	World	171 130	60 200

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping Statistical Tables, 1966.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) 1. 1. 1965; source: Vnesnjaja trgovlja, 6/1966.

(c) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 421 000 tons gross for Canada and 1 942 000 tons gross for USA.

EXTERNAL TRADE

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

1966

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mio
		\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	18023	15.1	302	20134	16.8	338	+2111
2	France	11875	11.7	240	10897	10.7	220	— 978
3	Italy	8571	14.0	165	8032	13.1	155	— 539
4	Netherlands	8017	38.6	643	6750	32.6	542	—1267
5	Belgium	7171	38.1	727	6832	36.3	693	— 339
6	Luxembourg }							
1-6	Community	53658		293	52646		287	—1012
7	Greece	1223	19.0	142	406	6.3	47	— 817
8	Turkey	725	7.7	23	491	5.2	15	— 234
9	United Kingdom	16671	15.8	304	14661	13.9	267	—2010
10	Norway	2403	31.7	640	1562	20.6	416	— 841
11	Sweden	4574	21.4	586	4273	20.0	547	— 301
12	Denmark	2990	26.9	625	2402	21.6	502	— 588
13	Switzerland	3957	26.4	660	3305	22.0	550	— 652
14	Austria	2372	23.7	325	1683	16.8	231	— 689
15	Portugal	1012	25.2	108	627	15.6	67	— 385
9-15	EFTA	33979		362	28513		304	—5466
16	Finland	1726	19.9	372	1505	17.3	324	— 221
17	Spain	3591	14.6	113	1254	5.1	39	—2337
18	USSR	7913	.	34	8841	.	38	+ 928
19	USA	25367	3.4	129	29899	4.0	152	+4532
20	Canada	9127	17.1	455	9551	17.9	476	+ 424
21	Japan	9523	9.8	96	9776	10.1	99	+ 253
22	World (b)	191400			203200			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

— denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

TOTAL

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	Germany (FR)	8 477	10 103	10 941	12 279
2	France	5 087	6 279	6 678	7 520
3	Italy	3 369	4 725	5 223	6 067
4	Netherlands	3 939	4 531	5 112	5 347
5	Belgium	3 442	3 957	4 219	4 555
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	24 313	29 595	32 173	35 769
7	Greece	567	702	714	701
8	Turkey	442	468	509	622
9	United Kingdom	11 154	12 714	12 314	12 578
10	Norway	1 321	1 459	1 614	1 654
11	Sweden	2 413	2 899	2 921	3 114
12	Denmark	1 595	1 799	1 864	2 122
13	Switzerland	1 924	2 245	2 714	3 022
14	Austria	1 144	1 416	1 485	1 552
15	Portugal	474	544	654	587
9-15	EFTA	20 027	23 076	23 566	24 629
16	Finland	835	1 063	1 151	1 228
17	Spain	795	723	1 092	1 569
18	USSR	5 073	5 630	5 828	6 450
19	USA	15 414	15 014	14 628	16 240
20	Canada	5 746	5 663	5 696	5 852
21	Japan	3 600	4 492	5 810	5 637
22	World (a)	106 700	119 300	124 500	132 100

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

IMPORTS

\$ mio

1963	1964	1965	1966			Country
			\$ mio	%		
13 019	14 613	17 472	18 023	9.4	1	Germany (FR)
8 726	10 067	10 336	11 875	6.2	2	France
7 590	7 252	7 378	8 571	4.5	3	Italy
5 967	7 055	7 464	8 017	4.2	4	Netherlands
5 112	5 922	6 374	7 171	3.7	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
40 414	44 910	49 024	53 658	28.0	1-6	Community
804	885	1 134	1 223	0.6	7	Greece
691	542	577	725	0.4	8	Turkey
13 497	15 438	16 103	16 671	8.7	9	United Kingdom
1 821	1 982	2 206	2 403	1.3	10	Norway
3 389	3 853	4 378	4 574	2.4	11	Sweden
2 120	2 605	2 811	2 990	1.6	12	Denmark
3 255	3 616	3 706	3 957	2.1	13	Switzerland
1 675	1 863	2 100	2 327	1.2	14	Austria
651	761	896	1 012	0.5	15	Portugal
26 408	30 118	32 236	33 934	17.8	9-15	EFTA
1 208	1 505	1 646	1 726	0.9	16	Finland
1 955	2 259	3 019	3 591	1.9	17	Spain
7 059	7 737	8 059	7 913	4.1	18	USSR
17 014	18 600	21 290	25 367	13.3	19	USA
6 081	6 944	7 986	9 127	4.8	20	Canada
6 739	7 938	8 184	9 523	5.0	21	Japan
143 400	160 900	174 600	191 400	100	22	World (a)

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

TOTAL

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	Germany (FR)	9 804	11 415	12 687	13 264
2	France	5 607	6 863	7 220	7 362
3	Italy	2 913	3 648	4 183	4 665
4	Netherlands	3 607	4 028	4 307	4 584
5	Belgium	3 295	3 775	3 924	4 324
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	25 226	29 729	32 321	34 198
7	Greece	204	203	223	249
8	Turkey	355	320	347	381
9	United Kingdom	9 691	10 349	10 754	11 059
10	Norway	809	879	930	973
11	Sweden	2 207	2 564	2 738	2 923
12	Denmark	1 375	1 470	1 514	1 630
13	Switzerland	1 693	1 892	2 053	2 229
14	Austria	964	1 120	1 202	1 263
15	Portugal	290	325	331	367
9-15	EFTA	17 029	18 599	19 522	20 444
16	Finland	835	989	1 054	1 104
17	Spain	503	727	709	734
18	USSR	5 441	5 563	5 998	7 035
19	USA	17 449	20 358	20 629	21 286
20	Canada	5 362	5 562	5 820	5 933
21	Japan	3 457	4 055	4 236	4 916
22	World	114 940	127 400	133 700	141 310

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

EXPORTS

\$ mio

1963	1964	1965	1966			Country
			\$ mio	%		
14 616	16 215	17 892	20 134	9.9	1	Germany (FR)
8 083	8 990	10 048	10 897	5.4	2	France
5 055	5 958	7 200	8 032	4.0	3	Italy
4 962	5 808	6 393	6 750	3.3	4	Netherlands
4 839	5 590	6 382	6 832	3.4	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
37 555	42 562	47 915	52 646	25.9	1-6	Community
290	309	328	406	0.2	7	Greece
368	411	459	491	0.2	8	Turkey
11 855	12 341	13 722	14 661	7.2	9	United Kingdom
1 073	1 290	1 443	1 562	0.8	10	Norway
3 202	3 672	3 973	4 273	2.1	11	Sweden
1 870	2 082	2 273	2 402	1.2	12	Denmark
2 430	2 667	2 993	3 305	1.6	13	Switzerland
1 325	1 444	1 600	1 683	0.8	14	Austria
417	512	569	627	0.3	15	Portugal
22 172	24 012	26 573	28 513	14.0	9-15	EFTA
1 149	1 291	1 427	1 505	0.7	16	Finland
736	955	967	1 254	0.6	17	Spain
7 272	7 681	8 174	8 841	4.4	18	USSR
22 922	25 987	27 006	29 899	14.7	19	USA
6 473	7 699	8 107	9 551	4.7	20	Canada
5 448	6 673	8 456	9 776	4.8	21	Japan
153 780	172 200	186 310	203 200	100	22	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

BALANCE

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	Germany (FR)	+ 1 327	+ 1 312	+ 1 746	+ 984
2	France	+ 520	+ 584	+ 542	— 158
3	Italy	— 456	— 1 077	— 1 040	— 1 402
4	Netherlands	— 332	— 503	— 805	— 763
5	Belgium	} — 147	} — 182	} — 295	} — 232
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	+ 914	+ 134	+ 148	— 1 571
7	Greece	— 363	— 499	— 491	— 452
8	Turkey	— 87	— 148	— 162	— 241
9	United Kingdom	— 1 463	— 2 365	— 1 560	— 1 519
10	Norway	— 512	— 580	— 684	— 681
11	Sweden	— 206	— 335	— 183	— 191
12	Denmark	— 220	— 329	— 350	— 493
13	Switzerland	— 231	— 353	— 661	— 793
14	Austria	— 180	— 296	— 283	— 289
15	Portugal	— 184	— 219	— 323	— 220
9-15	EFTA	— 3 015	— 4 477	— 4 044	— 4 185
16	Finland	0	— 124	— 97	— 124
17	Spain	— 292	+ 4	— 383	— 835
18	USSR	+ 368	— 67	+ 170	+ 585
19	USA	+ 2 035	+ 5 344	+ 6 001	+ 5 046
20	Canada	— 384	— 101	+ 124	+ 81
21	Japan	— 143	— 437	— 1 574	— 721

+ denotes export surplus.

— denotes import surplus.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

OF TRADE

\$ mio

1963	1964	1965	1966		Country
+ 1 597	+ 1 602	+ 420	+ 2 112	1	Germany (FR)
- 643	- 1 077	- 288	- 978	2	France
- 2 534	- 1 294	- 179	- 539	3	Italy
- 1 005	- 1 247	- 1 071	- 1 267	4	Netherlands
- 273	- 332	+ 8	- 339	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
- 2 859	- 2 348	- 1 109	- 1 012	1-6	Community
- 514	- 577	- 806	- 817	7	Greece
- 323	- 131	- 118	- 234	8	Turkey
- 1 642	- 3 096	- 2 381	- 2 010	9	United Kingdom
- 748	- 692	- 763	- 841	10	Norway
- 186	- 181	- 405	- 301	11	Sweden
- 250	- 522	- 538	- 588	12	Denmark
- 825	- 949	- 713	- 652	13	Switzerland
- 350	- 419	- 500	- 644	14	Austria
- 234	- 249	- 327	- 385	15	Portugal
- 4 236	- 6 106	- 5 663	- 5 421	9-15	EFTA
- 59	- 214	- 212	- 221	16	Finland
- 1 212	- 1 305	- 2 052	- 2 337	17	Spain
+ 214	- 56	+ 115	+ 928	18	USSR
+ 5 908	+ 7 387	+ 5 716	+ 4 532	19	USA
+ 392	+ 755	+ 121	+ 424	20	Canada
- 1 291	- 1 265	+ 272	+ 253	21	Japan

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	Germany (FR)	2 461	3 024	3 427	3 995
2	France	1 362	1 848	2 102	2 523
3	Italy	898	1 309	1 540	1 891
4	Netherlands	1 750	2 076	2 514	2 683
5	Belgium	1 621	1 894	2 135	2 324
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	8 091	10 150	11 718	13 416
7	Greece	215	236	272	304
8	Turkey	157	166	166	188
9	United Kingdom	1 567	1 853	1 897	1 984
10	Norway	461	480	521	517
11	Sweden	997	1 154	1 167	1 269
12	Denmark	586	693	735	802
13	Switzerland	1 159	1 370	1 695	1 907
14	Austria	654	800	884	919
15	Portugal	185	208	249	215
9-15	EFTA	5 611	6 560	7 147	7 613
16	Finland	264	367	403	413
17	Spain	177	182	285	467
18	USSR	296	463	459	537
19	USA	2 401	2 258	2 223	2 439
20	Canada	304	302	314	319
21	Japan	181	209	312	343
22	World	25 227	29 729	32 321	34 198

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1963	1964	1965	1966		Country
4 342	5 097	6 660	6 938	1	Germany (FR)
3 126	3 762	4 015	4 853	2	France
2 503	2 369	2 306	2 787	3	Italy
3 082	3 671	3 987	4 332	4	Netherlands
2 684	3 155	3 473	4 012	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
15 737	18 054	20 442	22 923	1-6	Community
320	375	469	504	7	Greece
197	156	164	239	8	Turkey
2 154	2 563	2 785	3 090	9	United Kingdom
543	572	644	669	10	Norway
1 318	1 440	1 643	1 651	11	Sweden
761	923	1 000	1 028	12	Denmark
2 084	2 243	2 305	2 352	13	Switzerland
977	1 096	1 243	1 367	14	Austria
226	252	313	350	15	Portugal
8 063	9 089	9 936	10 507	9-15	EFTA
362	448	508	492	16	Finland
657	812	1 128	1 345	17	Spain
424	418	413	473	18	USSR
2 515	2 831	3 327	4 098	19	USA
317	376	475	509	20	Canada
396	444	392	447	21	Japan
37 555	42 562	47 909	52 646	22	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

Percentage share of total

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	Germany (FR)	29.0	29.9	31.3	32.5
2	France	26.8	29.4	31.5	33.6
3	Italy	26.7	27.7	29.5	31.2
4	Netherlands	44.4	45.8	49.2	50.2
5	Belgium	47.1	47.9	50.6	51.0
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	33.3	34.3	36.4	37.5
7	Greece	37.9	33.6	38.1	43.4
8	Turkey	35.5	35.5	32.6	30.2
9	United Kingdom	14.0	14.6	15.4	15.8
10	Norway	35.0	33.0	32.3	31.2
11	Sweden	41.3	39.8	40.0	40.8
12	Denmark	36.7	38.5	39.4	37.8
13	Switzerland	60.2	61.0	62.5	63.1
14	Austria	57.2	56.5	59.6	59.2
15	Portugal	39.0	38.2	38.1	36.6
9-15	EFTA	28.0	28.4	30.3	30.9
16	Finland	31.6	34.5	35.0	33.6
17	Spain	22.3	25.2	26.1	29.7
18	USSR	5.8	8.2	7.9	8.3
19	USA	15.6	15.0	15.2	15.0
20	Canada	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
21	Japan	5.0	4.7	5.4	6.1

COUNTRIES OF EEC

imports of importing country

1963	1964	1965	1966		Country
33.4	34.9	38.1	38.5	1	Germany (FR)
35.8	37.4	38.8	40.9	2	France
33.0	32.7	31.3	32.5	3	Italy
51.6	52.0	53.4	54.0	4	Netherlands
52.5	53.3	54.5	56.0	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
38.9	40.2	41.7	42.7	1-6	Community
39.8	42.4	41.4	41.2	7	Greece
28.5	28.8	28.4	33.0	8	Turkey
16.0	16.6	17.3	18.5	9	United Kingdom
29.8	28.8	29.2	27.8	10	Norway
38.9	37.4	37.5	36.1	11	Sweden
35.9	35.4	35.6	34.4	12	Denmark
64.0	62.0	62.2	59.4	13	Switzerland
58.3	58.8	59.2	58.2	14	Austria
34.7	33.1	34.9	34.6	15	Portugal
30.5	30.2	30.8	31.1	9-15	EFTA
30.0	29.7	30.9	28.5	16	Finland
33.6	35.9	37.4	37.5	17	Spain
6.0	5.4	5.1	6.0	18	USSR
14.8	15.2	15.6	16.2	19	USA
5.2	5.4	5.9	5.6	20	Canada
5.9	5.6	4.8	4.7	21	Japan

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

EXPORTS TO MEMBER

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	Germany (FR)	2 730	3 369	4 026	4 512
2	France	1 523	2 042	2 420	2 712
3	Italy	802	1 078	1 308	1 624
4	Netherlands	1 597	1 849	2 051	2 256
5	Belgium	1 524	1 908	2 089	2 458
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	8 176	10 246	11 393	13 563
7	Greece	81	67	68	89
8	Turkey	140	107	128	154
9	United Kingdom	1 422	1 588	1 866	2 188
10	Norway	210	226	231	262
11	Sweden	683	811	903	962
12	Denmark	436	434	440	463
13	Switzerland	675	782	851	936
14	Austria	473	563	596	632
15	Portugal	66	71	72	85
9-15	EFTA	3 965	4 475	4 959	5 528
16	Finland	218	278	326	316
17	Spain	140	280	267	279
18	USSR	349	373	409	439
19	USA	2 395	3 403	3 505	3 584
20	Canada	333	456	489	431
21	Japan	134	174	213	273
22	World	24 313	29 595	32 173	35 769

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1963	1964	1965	1966		Country
5 452	5 910	6 306	7 318	1	Germany (FR)
3 091	3 487	4 115	4 608	2	France
1 793	2 254	2 893	3 262	3	Italy
2 647	3 233	3 561	3 750	4	Netherlands
2 942	3 499	3 947	4 296	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
15 926	13 383	20 822	23 234	1-6	Community
95	116	122	144	7	Greece
140	138	155	171	8	Turkey
2 500	2 539	2 745	2 921	9	United Kingdom
289	338	361	379	10	Norway
1 026	1 162	1 235	1 293	11	Sweden
539	584	622	611	12	Denmark
1 028	1 079	1 192	1 257	13	Switzerland
662	687	747	751	14	Austria
91	106	117	119	15	Portugal
6 135	6 495	7 019	7 331	9-15	EFTA
342	395	400	414	16	Finland
279	372	345	420	17	Spain
464	473	520	618	18	USSR
3 887	4 482	4 906	5 264	19	USA
452	524	588	597	20	Canada
365	484	484	595	21	Japan
40 414	44 910	49 024	53 658	22	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EEC

Percentage share of total exports of exporting country

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	27.8	29.5	31.7	34.0	37.3	36.4	35.2	36.3
2	France	27.2	29.8	33.5	36.8	38.2	38.8	41.0	42.3
3	Italy	27.2	29.6	31.3	34.8	35.5	37.8	40.2	40.6
4	Netherlands	44.3	45.9	47.6	49.2	53.3	55.7	55.7	55.6
5	Belgium	46.3	50.5	53.2	56.8	60.8	62.6	61.9	62.9
6	Luxembourg								
1-6	Community	32.4	34.5	36.8	39.7	42.4	43.2	43.5	44.1
7	Greece	44.1	33.0	30.5	35.7	32.8	37.5	37.2	35.5
8	Turkey	39.4	33.4	36.9	40.4	38.0	33.5	33.8	34.8
9	United Kingdom	14.8	15.3	17.4	19.3	21.1	20.6	20.0	19.2
10	Norway	26.0	25.7	24.8	26.9	26.9	26.2	25.0	24.3
11	Sweden	31.0	31.6	33.0	32.9	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.3
12	Denmark	31.7	29.5	29.1	28.4	28.8	28.1	27.4	25.4
13	Switzerland	39.9	41.3	41.5	42.0	42.3	40.5	39.8	38.0
14	Austria	49.1	50.3	49.6	50.0	50.0	47.5	46.7	44.6
15	Portugal	22.8	21.8	21.9	23.2	21.8	20.7	20.6	19.0
9-15	EFTA	23.3	24.1	25.4	27.0	27.7	27.0	26.4	25.7
16	Finland	26.1	28.0	30.9	28.6	29.8	30.6	28.0	27.5
17	Spain	27.8	38.5	37.7	38.0	37.9	39.0	35.7	33.5
18	USSR	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	7.0
19	USA	13.6	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.2	17.6
20	Canada	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.3	6.3
21	Japan	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1
22	World	21.2	23.2	24.1	25.3	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.4

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1966

\$ mio

	Importing] country	Total imports	Origin				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	18 023	6 938	2 936	2 293	5 856	of which:
2	France	11 875	4 853	1 322	1 199	4 501	AOM 294
3	Italy	8 571	2 787	1 079	1 049	3 656	AOM 1 353
4	Netherlands	8 017	4 332	1 011	910	1 764	AOM 203
5	Belgium	7 171	4 012	894	569	1 696	AOM 351
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	53 658	22 923	7 242	6 021	17 473	AOM 2 282
7	Greece	1 223	504	231	131	357	
8	Turkey	725	239	128	174	184	
9	United Kingdom	16 671	3 090	2 012	2 024	9 545	Common-wealth 4 601
10	Norway	2 403	669	986	180	568	
11	Sweden	4 574	1 651	1 426	427	1 070	
12	Denmark	2 990	1 028	1 045	236	682	
13	Switzerland	3 957	2 352	548	357	700	
14	Austria	2 327	1 367	364	101	495	
15	Portugal	1 012	350	232	79	351	Portuguese OTs 136
9-15	EFTA	33 934	10 507	6 613	3 404	13 411	
16	Finland	1 726	492	616	97	521	
17	Spain	3 591	1 345	621	609	1 016	
18	USSR	7 913	473	348	63	7 029	Eastern Europe 4 462
19	USA	25 367	4 098	2 937		18 332	
20	Canada	9 127	509	791	6 606	1 221	
21	Japan	9 523	447	368	2 658	6 050	
22	World (a)	191 400					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1966

%

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	38.5	16.3	12.7	32.5	of which:
2	France	100	40.9	11.1	10.1	37.9	AOM 1,6
3	Italy	100	32.5	12.6	12.2	42.7	AOM 11,4
4	Netherlands	100	54.0	12.6	11.4	22.0	AOM 2,4
5	Belgium	100	55.9	12.5	7.9	23.7	AOM 1,0
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	42.7	13.5	11.2	32.6	AOM 4,3
7	Greece	100	41.2	18.8	10.7	29.2	
8	Turkey	100	33.0	17.7	24.0	25.4	
9	United Kingdom	100	18.5	12.1	12.1	57.3	Common-wealth 27,6
10	Norway	100	27.8	41.0	7.5	23.6	
11	Sweden	100	36.1	31.2	9.3	23.4	
12	Denmark	100	34.4	34.9	7.9	22.8	
13	Switzerland	100	59.4	13.9	9.0	17.7	
14	Austria	100	58.7	15.6	4.3	21.3	
15	Portugal	100	34.6	22.9	7.8	34.7	Portuguese OTs 13,5
9-15	EFTA	100	31.0	19.5	10.0	39.5	
16	Finland	100	28.5	35.7	5.6	30.2	
17	Spain	100	37.5	17.3	17.0	28.3	
18	USSR	100	6.0	4.4	0.8	88.8	Eastern Europe 56,4
19	USA	100	16.2	11.6		72.3	
20	Canada	100	5.6	8.7	72.4	13.4	
21	Japan	100	4.7	3.9	27.9	63.5	

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 74

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1966

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	20 134	7 318	5 072	1 795	5 949	of which:
2	France	10 897	4 608	1 602	660	4 027	AOM 125
3	Italy	8 032	3 262	1 297	744	2 729	AOM 1 279
4	Netherlands	6 750	3 750	1 227	307	1 466	AOM 91
5	Belgium	6 832	4 296	801	592	1 143	AOM 108
6	Luxembourg						AOM 104
1-6	Community	52 646	23 234	9 999	4 098	15 315	AOM 1 707
7	Greece	406	144	43	43	176	
8	Turkey	491	171	92	80	148	
9	United Kingdom	14 661	2 921	1 918	1 823	7 999	Common-wealth 3 717
10	Norway	1 562	379	675	139	369	
11	Sweden	4 273	1 293	1 544	294	1 142	
12	Denmark	2 402	611	1 103	195	493	
13	Switzerland	3 305	1 257	543	358	1 147	
14	Austria	1 683	751	324	77	531	
15	Portugal	627	119	181	71	256	Portuguese OTs 146
9-15	EFTA	28 513	7 331	6 288	2 957	11 937	
16	Finland	1 505	414	532	97	462	
17	Spain	1 254	420	250	147	437	
18	USSR	8 841	618	521	47	7 655	Eastern Europe 4 692
19	USA	29 899	5 264	2 814		21 821	
20	Canada	9 551	597	1 236	5 786	1 932	
21	Japan	9 776	595	527	3 010	5 644	
22	World	203 200					

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 75

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1966

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	36.3	25.2	8.9	29.5	of which: AOM 0,6
2	France	100	42.3	14.7	6.1	37.0	AOM 11,7
3	Italy	100	40.6	16.1	9.3	34.0	AOM 1,1
4	Netherlands	100	55.6	18.2	4.5	21.7	AOM 1,6
5	Belgium	100	62.9	11.7	8.7	16.7	AOM 1,5
6	Luxembourg }						
1-6	Community	100	44.1	19.0	7.8	29.1	AOM 3,2
7	Greece	100	35.5	10.6	10.6	43.3	
8	Turkey	100	34.8	18.7	16.3	30.1	
9	United Kingdom	100	19.9	13.1	12.4	54.6	Common-wealth 25,4
10	Norway	100	24.2	43.3	8.9	23.6	
11	Sweden	100	30.3	36.1	6.9	26.7	
12	Denmark	100	25.4	45.9	8.1	20.5	
13	Switzerland	100	38.0	16.4	10.8	34.7	
14	Austria	100	44.6	19.3	4.6	31.5	
15	Portugal	100	19.0	28.9	11.3	40.8	Portuguese OTs 23,3
9-15	EFTA	100	25.7	22.1	10.4	41.9	
16	Finland	100	27.5	35.3	6.4	30.7	
17	Spain	100	33.5	19.9	11.7	34.8	
18	USSR	100	7.0	5.9	0.5	86.6	Eastern Europe 53,1
19	USA	100	17.6	9.4		73.0	
20	Canada	100	6.3	12.9	60.6	20.2	
21	Japan	100	6.1	5.4	30.8	57.7	

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

\$ mio

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EEC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belg.-Lux.
EEC	1958	6 790	1 896	1 227	687	1 518	1 462
	1960	10 150	3 024	1 848	1 309	2 076	1 894
	1965	20 442	6 660	4 015	2 306	3 987	3 473
	1966	22 923	6 938	4 853	2 787	4 332	4 012
Germany (FR)	1958	2 282		653	386	706	538
	1960	3 311		990	670	977	674
	1965	6 030		1 911	1 090	1 766	1 263
	1966	7 200		2 283	1 371	1 992	1 554
France	1958	1 182	562		155	101	364
	1960	2 062	952		398	174	538
	1965	4 135	1 961		722	458	994
	1966	4 616	2 151		867	482	1 116
Italy	1958	668	404	132		64	67
	1960	1 069	627	253		95	94
	1965	2 918	1 641	726		299	252
	1966	3 250	1 670	951		336	293
Netherlands	1958	1 311	595	142	82		493
	1960	1 811	865	233	125		588
	1965	3 475	1 706	520	285		964
	1966	3 670	1 716	584	320		1 050
Belgium-Luxembourg	1958	1 347	335	301	64	647	
	1960	1 898	580	372	116	830	
	1965	3 883	1 353	858	208	1 464	
	1966	4 188	1 401	1 035	230	1 521	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 77

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1966

\$ mio

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	18 023	3 740	1 494	3 010	2 535	7 244
2	France	11 875	1 921	1 604	1 893	2 462	3 995
3	Italy	8 571	1 766	1 270	1 945	1 273	2 317
4	Netherlands	8 017	1 026	767	935	1 977	3 312
5	Belgium	7 171	893	560	1 081	1 750	2 887
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	53 658	9 346	5 696	8 864	9 997	19 755
7	Greece	1 223	165	90	136	451	381
8	Turkey	725	23	56	66	307	273
9	United Kingdom	16 671	4 800	1 756	2 974	1 906	5 235
10	Norway	2 403	225	183	265	885	845
11	Sweden	4 574	546	519	338	1 327	1 844
12	Denmark	2 990	380	322	271	790	1 227
13	Switzerland	3 957	605	238	282	979	1 853
14	Austria	2 327	298	164	239	721	905
15	Portugal	1 012	142	77	159	312	322
9-15	EFTA	33 934	6 996	3 259	4 528	6 920	12 231
16	Finland	1 726	176	181	164	547	658
17	Spain	3 591	579	345	592	1 004	1 071
18	USSR	7 913	1 585	184	964	2 561	2 618
19	USA	25 367	4 589	2 262	3 411	4 828	10 277
20	Canada	9 127	723	589	646	3 997	3 172
21	Japan	9 523	1 676	1 804	3 873	763	1 407
22	World (b)	191 400					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).
 (b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1966

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	20.8	8.3	16.7	14.1	40.2
2	France	100	16.2	13.5	15.9	20.7	33.6
3	Italy	100	20.6	14.8	22.7	14.9	27.0
4	Netherlands	100	12.8	9.6	11.7	24.7	41.3
5	Belgium	100	12.5	7.8	15.1	24.4	40.3
6	Luxembourg	100	12.5	7.8	15.1	24.4	40.3
1-6	Community	100	17.4	10.6	16.5	18.6	36.8
7	Greece	100	13.5	7.4	11.1	36.9	31.2
8	Turkey	100	3.2	7.7	9.1	42.3	37.7
9	United Kingdom	100	28.8	10.5	17.8	11.4	31.4
10	Norway	100	9.4	7.6	11.0	36.8	35.2
11	Sweden	100	11.9	11.3	7.4	29.0	40.3
12	Denmark	100	12.7	10.8	9.1	26.4	41.0
13	Switzerland	100	15.3	6.0	7.1	24.7	46.8
14	Austria	100	12.8	7.0	10.3	31.0	38.9
15	Portugal	100	14.0	7.6	15.7	30.8	31.8
9-15	EFTA	100	20.6	9.6	13.3	20.4	36.0
16	Finland	100	10.2	10.5	9.5	31.7	38.1
17	Spain	100	16.1	9.6	16.5	28.0	29.8
18	USSR	100	20.0	2.3	12.2	32.4	33.1
19	USA	100	18.1	8.9	13.4	19.0	40.5
20	Canada	100	7.9	6.5	7.1	43.8	34.8
21	Japan	100	17.6	18.9	40.7	8.0	14.8

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 79

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1966

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	20 134	426	727	673	9 296	9 012
2	France	10 897	1 718	371	779	3 002	5 027
3	Italy	8 032	862	470	241	2 572	3 887
4	Nether'ands	6 750	1 572	491	615	1 457	2 615
5	Belgium	6 832	466	189	436	1 333	4 408
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	52 646	5 044	2 248	2 743	17 660	24 951
7	Greece	406	248	3	82	7	66
8	Turkey	491	263	4	188	0	36
9	United Kingdom	14 661	916	376	431	6 100	6 838
10	Norway	1 562	227	27	241	260	807
11	Sweden	4 273	123	27	1 049	1 518	1 556
12	Denmark	2 402	1 128	32	199	523	520
13	Switzerland	3 305	173	27	86	895	2 124
14	Austria	1 683	76	57	203	340	1 007
15	Portugal	627	145	47	72	27	336
9-15	EFTA	28 513	2 788	593	2 281	9 663	13 188
16	Finland	1 505	60	1	512	173	759
17	Spain	1 254	498	56	115	205	380
18	USSR	8 841	679	1 449	1 639	1 867	3 207
19	USA	29 899	5 186	977	3 428	11 161	9 147
20	Canada	9 551	1 815	462	2 403	1 928	2 943
21	Japan	9 776	383	32	253	3 307	5 801
22	World	203 200					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 80

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1966

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	2.1	3.6	3.3	46.2	44.8
2	France	100	15.8	3.4	7.1	27.5	46.1
3	Italy	100	10.7	5.9	3.0	32.0	48.4
4	Netherlands	100	23.3	7.3	9.1	21.6	38.7
5	Belgium	100	6.8	2.8	6.4	19.5	64.5
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	9.6	4.3	5.2	33.5	47.4
7	Greece	100	61.1	0.7	20.2	1.7	16.3
8	Turkey	100	53.6	0.8	38.3	0	7.3
9	United Kingdom	100	6.2	2.6	2.9	41.6	46.6
10	Norway	100	14.5	1.7	15.4	16.6	51.7
11	Sweden	100	2.9	0.6	24.5	35.5	36.4
12	Denmark	100	47.0	1.3	8.3	21.8	21.6
13	Switzerland	100	5.2	0.8	2.6	27.1	64.3
14	Austria	100	4.5	3.4	12.1	20.2	59.8
15	Portugal	100	23.1	7.5	11.5	4.3	53.6
9-15	EFTA	100	9.8	2.1	8.0	33.9	46.2
16	Finland	100	4.0	0.1	34.0	11.5	50.4
17	Spain	100	39.7	4.5	9.2	16.3	30.3
18	USSR	100	7.7	16.4	18.5	21.1	36.3
19	USA	100	17.3	3.3	11.5	37.3	30.6
20	Canada	100	19.0	4.8	25.2	26.2	30.8
21	Japan	100	3.9	0.3	2.6	33.8	59.3

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST)

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 81

EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	18.5	Madagascar	73.6
Ireland	13.5	Réunion	74.0
Norway	27.8	Zambia	8.2
Sweden	36.1	Southern Rhodesia	12.2
Finland	28.5	Rep. of South Africa	19.9
Denmark	34.4	USA	16.1
Switzerland	60.4	Canada	5.6
Austria	58.8	Mexico	16.6
Portugal	34.6	Guatemala	15.5
Spain	37.5	Salvador	18.2
Malta	27.5	Guadeloupe	81.9
Yugoslavia	26.0	Martinique	78.6
Greece	41.2	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7
Turkey	32.9	Aruba	1.8
USSR	6.0	Curaçao	9.2
Monetary area of East		Colombia	18.5
Deutschmark	4.7	Venezuela	21.4
Poland	9.6	Peru	22.1
Czechoslovakia	8.2	Brazil	17.2
Hungary	13.2	Chile	18.1
Rumania	23.2	Uruguay	18.8
Bulgaria	11.9	Argentina	23.7
Morocco	51.7	Lebanon	31.2
Algeria	84.9	Syria	25.6
Tunisia	52.2	Iraq	24.4
Libya	46.9	Iran	36.4
Egypt	19.4	Israel	24.0
Sudan	16.2	Pakistan	19.0
Senegal	64.8	India, Sikkim	13.7
Ivory Coast	71.5	Thailand	10.2
Ghana	21.2	South Vietnam	8.9
Nigeria	24.9	Malaysia	12.1
Cameroon	74.2	Indonesia	25.4
Gabon	73.7	Philippines	10.8
Congo (Brazzaville)	76.6	South Korea	7.0
Congo (Kinshasa)	51.1	Japan	4.7
Angola	21.4	Formosa (Taiwan)	6.0
Ethiopia	44.8	Hong Kong	7.8
Kenya	18.9	Australia	12.4
Uganda	24.6	New Zealand	6.7
Tanzania	21.7	New Caledonia	57.1

Bold type: 1965 figures.
Normal type: 1966 figures.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 82

EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	19.9	Madagascar	53.1
Ireland	11.0	Réunion	94.1
Norway	24.3	Zambia	34.0
Sweden	30.3	Southern Rhodesia	13.6
Finland	27.5	Rep. of South Africa	18.7
Denmark	25.4	USA	17.6
Switzerland	38.0	Canada	6.3
Austria	44.6	Mexico	6.5
Portugal	19.4	Guatemala	21.5
Spain	33.5	Salvador	28.5
Malta	15.0	Guadeloupe	80.3
Yugoslavia	27.8	Martinique	96.0
Greece	35.5	Trinidad and Tobago	9.4
Turkey	34.9	Aruba	5.0
USSR	7.0	Curaçao	8.4
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	3.5	Colombia	20.7
Poland	11.1	Venezuela	6.4
Czechoslovakia	7.9	Peru	27.1
Hungary	13.0	Brazil	24.7
Rumania	18.3	Chile	35.4
Bulgaria	8.0	Uruguay	31.0
Morocco	61.8	Argentina	37.8
Algeria	42.2	Lebanon	9.1
Tunisia	56.3	Syria	15.3
Libya	70.4	Iraq	43.1
Egypt	11.5	Iran	18.6
Sudan	34.5	Israel	28.5
Senegal	81.6	Pakistan	16.1
Ivory Coast	61.3	India, Sikkim	7.8
Ghana	22.0	Thailand	10.6
Nigeria	36.1	South Vietnam	57.2
Cameroon	77.2	Malaysia	13.9
Gabon	63.0	Indonesia	30.3
Congo (Brazzaville)	60.9	Philippines	16.5
Congo (Kinshasa)	76.7	South Korea	7.2
Angola	22.2	Japan	6.1
Ethiopia	20.8	Formosa (Taiwan)	8.5
Kenya	23.3	Hong Kong	10.0
Uganda	12.2	Australia	14.7
Tanzania	15.6	New Zealand	14.7
		New Caledonia	52.1

Bold type: 1965 figures.

Normal type: 1966 figures.

SOCIAL STATISTICS
(Wages, Social security, Industrial accidents)

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 83

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a) (Total population) Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	DM	680	740	800	860	940	1050
2	France	Ffr	720	800	920	1060	1190	1310
3	Italy	Lit	42800	46900	54800	66200	72800	91000
4	Netherlands	Fl	400	420	460	580	680	820
5	Belgium	Fb	7400	7800	8500	9200	9600	11900
6	Luxembourg	Fibg	9900	10000	10500	11400	13500	15100
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	Lt	22	26	26	31	.	.
9	United Kingdom	£	50	54	57	63	.	.
10	Norway	Cr	830	900	1030	1160	.	.
11	Sweden	Cr	1030	1120	1250	1450	.	.
12	Denmark	Cr	890	930	1160	1320	.	.
13	Switzerland	Sfr	480	550	600	640	.	.
14	Austria	Sch	3000	3540	4020	4420	.	.
15	Portugal	Esc	360	350	370	400	.	.
9-15	EFTA							
16	Finland	Mkf	300	350	390	430	.	.
17	Spain	Pes	690	820	840	1060	.	.
18	USSR	R	690	730	750	770	.	.
19	USA	\$	160	180	190	200	.	.
20	Canada	\$	180	190	200	210	.	.
21	Japan	Yen	7000	8400	9700	11700	.	.

(a) The national series of the EEC countries and those of the ILO for the other countries are not strictly comparable since they do not cover the same fields.

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)

(Persons aged 15-65)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	DM	1 010	1 100	1 200	1 300	1 420	1 600
2	France	Ffr	1 150	1 300	1 480	1 700	1 910	2 090
3	Italy	Lit	63 100	69 300	80 900	98 000	107 800	135 600
4	Netherlands	Fl	660	690	750	930	1 100	1 310
5	Belgium	Fb	11 400	12 100	13 300	14 500	15 100	18 700
6	Luxembourg	Fibg	14 700	14 800	15 500	17 000	20 200	22 400
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	Lt	39	48	49	57	.	.
9	United Kingdom	£	77	84	87	97	.	.
10	Norway	Cr	1 310	1 420	1 620	1 820	.	.
11	Sweden	Cr	1 560	1 690	1 890	2 190	.	.
12	Denmark	Cr	1 400	1 450	1 790	2 030	.	.
13	Switzerland	Sfr	730	820	890	970	.	.
14	Austria	Sch	4 560	5 420	6 200	6 860	.	.
15	Portugal	Esc	570	550	590	630	.	.
9-15	EFTA							
16	Finland	Mkf	480	550	610	670	.	.
17	Spain	Pes	1 070	1 270	1 320	1 660	.	.
18	USSR	R	1 120	1 180	1 210	1 250	.	.
19	USA	\$	270	300	320	330	.	.
20	Canada	\$	300	320	350	360	.	.
21	Japan	Yen	10 900	12 900	14 800	17 500	.	.

(a) The national series of the EEC countries and those of the ILO for the other countries are not strictly comparable since they do not cover the same fields.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 85

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.6
2	France	11.7	12.4	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.7
3	Italy	10.6	10.6	11.0	12.0	12.2	14.2
4	Netherlands	11.3	11.4	11.8	13.6	13.9	15.1
5	Belgium	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.6	14.3
6	Luxembourg	13.1	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.5	.
1-6	Community						
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	.	.
9	United Kingdom	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.8	.	.
10	Norway	9.5	9.5	10.2	10.9	.	.
11	Sweden	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	.	.
12	Denmark	11.1	10.8	12.1	12.3	.	.
13	Switzerland	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	.	.
14	Austria	14.0	15.0	16.2	16.8	.	.
15	Portugal	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.2	.	.
9-15	EFTA						
16	Finland	8.8	9.2	9.7	9.9	.	.
17	Spain	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	.	.
18	USSR	10.2	10.4	10.0	10.2	.	.
19	USA	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	.	.
20	Canada	9.2	9.6	10.1	9.9	.	.
21	Japan	.	.	.	.	.	.

(a) The national series of the EEC countries and those of the ILO for the other countries are not strictly comparable since they do not cover the same fields.

**SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL SOCIAL
EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT**

	Year	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Lux- em- bourg
		mio DM	mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	mio Fb	mio Flbg
I. Expenditure							
1. Benefits	1962	53466	55622	3661.3	6310.1	94570	3853.5
	1963	70431	66352	4419.2	7745.6	102507	4136.8
2. Administrative costs	1962	2891	1806	198.3	311.0	4870	151.5
	1963	3441	2048	259.4	351.1	5421	200.4
3. Other expenditures	1962	451	939	37.6	—	954	57.6
	1963	437	1072	41.5	—	1409	91.3
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions and administrative units	1962	56811	58367	3897.2	6621.1	100394	4062.6
	1963	74309	69472	4720.1	8096.7	109337	4428.5
5. Transfers between institutions and administrative units	1962	2422	2305	211.5	86.0	316	116.0
	1963	2714	3624	246.0	117.8	658	131.2
6. Total expenditure	1962	59233	60672	4108.7	6707.1	100710	4178.6
	1963	77023	73096	4966.1	8214.5	109995	4559.7
II. Receipts							
1. Employers' contributions	1962	26136	36506	2608.7	3443.4	44431	2120.8
	1963	40728	42927	3188.8	4188.4	50235	2244.4
2. Households' contributions	1962	16036	10949	546.0	2870.7	20511	945.3
	1963	17355	13257	709.8	3556.2	22586	1032.6
3. Central and local government contributions	1962	15588	12553	806.8	1340.0	30305	1343.2
	1963	16814	14729	1000.3	1367.1	32296	1339.1
4. Income from capital	1962	1383	375	109.3	674.6	4656	387.7
	1963	1536	348	129.7	748.6	4641	419.9
5. Other receipts	1962	396	451	147.6	192.6	4083	79.3
	1963	369	647	138.2	209.6	5198	92.6
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions and administrative units	1962	59539	60834	4218.4	8521.3	103986	4876.3
	1963	76802	71908	5166.8	10069.9	114956	5128.6
7. Yield from transfers between institutions and administrative units	1962	2422	2305	162.8	86.0	304	111.0
	1963	2714	3624	196.7	117.8	658	123.3
8. Total receipts	1962	61961	63139	4381.2	8607.3	104290	4987.3
	1963	79516	75532	5363.5	10187.7	115614	5251.9

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 87

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: BENEFITS

	Year	Germany (FR)	
		mio DM	%
1. Sickness	1962	11 513	21.5
	1963	16 877	23.9
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1962	24 286	45.4
	1963	33 579	47.7
3. Invalidity	1962	3 552	6.6
	1963	3 661	5.2
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1962	486	0.9
	1963	696	1.0
5. Employment injury	1962	2 921	5.5
	1963	3 449	4.9
6. Unemployment	1962	674	1.3
	1963	1 176	1.7
7. Family allowances	1962	4 163	7.8
	1963	5 315	7.5
8. Acts of war, political upheaval, natural disasters	1962	5 796	10.8
	1963	5 625	8.0
9. Miscellaneous	1962	78	0.2
	1963	53	0.1
10. Total benefits	1962	53 469	100.0
	1963	70 431	100.0

SOCIAL STATISTICS
Table 87
BY CONTINGENCY

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
10 986	19.7	697.0	19.0	1 500.3	23.8	14 988	15.9	609.4	15.8
13 272	20.0	875.2	19.8	1 745.3	22.5	16 950	16.5	666.0	16.1
17 870	32.1	1 190.2	32.5	2 851.8	45.2	37 959	40.1	2 227.0 2 387.1	57.8 57.7
21 390	32.2	1 521.7	34.4	3 315.5	42.8	39 921	38.9		
843	1.5	268.7	7.4	96.0	1.5	4 687	5.0		
985	1.5	352.9	8.0	311.9	4.0	5 138	5.0		
1 003	1.8	28.4	0.8	—	—	1 634	1.7	8.8	0.2
1 177	1.8	35.6	0.8	—	—	1 801	1.8	11.0	0.3
2 878	5.2	107.5	2.9	131.7	2.1	3 356	3.6	323.3	8.4
3 439	5.2	140.8	3.2	139.9	1.8	3 716	3.6	345.3	8.3
209	0.4	99.8	2.7	257.3	4.1	4 953	5.2	2.7	0.1
483	0.7	105.5	2.4	441.1	5.7	6 033	5.9	5.7	0.1
14 692	26.4	881.6	24.1	865.1	13.7	18 189	19.2	505.4	13.1
16 867	25.4	955.5	21.6	1 136.1	14.7	20 575	20.1	536.9	13.0
4 935	8.9	235.2	6.4	78.9	1.2	4 745	5.0	100.3	2.6
6 150	9.3	245.2	5.6	85.0	1.1	4 568	4.5	97.3	2.4
2 206	4.0	152.9	4.2	529.0	8.4	4 059	4.3	76.6	2.0
2 589	3.9	186.8	4.2	570.8	7.4	3 805	3.7	87.5	2.1
55 622	100.0	3 661.3	100.0	6 310.1	100.0	94 570	100.0	3 853.5	100.0
66 352	100.0	4 419.2	100.0	7 745.6	100.0	102 507	100.0	4 136.8	100.0

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 88

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS:

	Year	Germany (FR)	
		mio DM	%
1. Private enterprises	1962	16 586	27.9
	1963		
2. Public enterprises	1962	30 140	39.2
	1963		
3. Central government	1962	23 199	39.0
	1963	24 563	32.0
4. Local government	1962	1 939	3.2
	1963	2 839	3.7
5. Households	1962	16 036	26.9
	1963	17 355	22.6
6. Social institutions	1962	1 383	2.3
	1963	1 536	2.0
7. Abroad	1962	—	—
	1963	—	—
8. Miscellaneous	1962	396	0.7
	1963	369	0.5
9. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions and administrative units	1962	59 539	100.0
	1963	76 802	100.0

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 88

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
23 338	38.4	1 966.8	46.6	2 403.5	28.2	31 854	30.6	1 233.9	25.3
27 078	37.7	2 468.8	47.8	2 998.8	29.8	37 071	32.2	1 314.5	25.6
6 097	10.0	156.8	3.7	130.0	1.5	3 874	3.7	406.9	8.3
7 044	9.8	151.6	2.9	127.0	1.3	3 989	3.5	411.5	8.0
16 581	27.3	997.6	23.7	1 724.8	20.2	33 282	32.0	1 555.6	31.9
20 442	28.4	1 216.6	23.6	1 830.8	18.2	35 541	30.9	1 544.9	30.1
2 819	4.6	285.4	6.8	501.1	5.9	5 401	5.2	267.6	5.5
2 843	3.9	340.9	6.6	571.4	5.7	5 582	4.9	312.6	6.1
10 949	18.0	546.0	12.9	2 870.7	33.7	20 836	20.1	945.3	19.4
13 257	18.4	709.8	13.7	3 556.2	35.3	22 934	20.0	1 032.6	20.2
637	1.0	121.1	2.9	849.2	10.0	4 656	4.5	400.2	8.2
639	0.9	144.8	2.8	941.7	9.3	4 641	4.0	432.1	8.4
241	0.4	—	—	42.0	0.5	—	—	—	—
202	0.3	—	—	44.0	0.4	—	—	—	—
172	0.3	144.7	3.4	—	—	4 083	3.9	66.8	1.4
403	0.6	134.3	2.6	—	—	5 198	4.5	80.4	1.6
60 834	100.0	4 218.4	100.0	8 521.3	100.0	103 986	100.0	4 876.3	100.0
71 908	100.0	5 166.8	100.0	10 069.9	100.0	114 956	100.0	5 128.6	100.0

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 89

AVERAGE HOURLY

October

Total men and women

No.	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and madeup textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3.	Manufacturing
4	Construction
5.	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services
1-5	Total salaried employees and wage-earners

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 89

GROSS EARNINGS

1966

In national currencies

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flbg
5.14	4.50	687	4.57	58.53	—
4.71	5.87	527	—	—	79.64
4.72	5.94	758	.	—	—
4.52	3.95	373	3.35	53.03	52.57
4.63	3.70	500	3.45	—	—
5.01	4.53	484	4.46	58.03	72.80
5.01	3.98	391	3.80	48.47	—
3.95	3.60	404	3.25	44.07	45.08
4.53	3.87	420	3.32	47.44	51.92
3.67	—	563	2.86	40.99	45.82
3.85	3.12	348	3.02	41.92	.
3.61	3.30	302	2.24	35.93	29.31
4.08	3.46	327	3.17	44.60	43.91
4.54	3.72	333	3.24	46.81	51.22
4.23	3.75	430	3.48	47.88	—
5.41	5.57	618	3.51	52.88	56.83
4.02	3.44	335	2.87	42.49	.
4.42	3.85	447	3.53	48.31	64.64
4.64	4.41	439	3.58	56.09	48.71
5.17	5.99	632	4.78	78.61	—
4.60	3.97	381	3.41	51.55	53.07
5.02	4.07	482	4.02	61.64	73.18
4.53	3.96	393	.	50.29	50.30
4.74	4.41	459	3.47	52.33	55.03
4.17	4.26	424	3.13	46.83	48.47
5.01	4.51	510	3.60	55.39	45.27
4.04	4.12	356	3.29	39.88	.
4.47	3.91	415	3.25	48.33	66.73
4.99	3.98	447	3.82	52.92	50.57
—	—	—	—	—	—
4.59	3.97	421	3.41	49.95	64.61

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 90

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL SECURITY CHARGES (per hour)

1958-1965

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr (c)	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb

Coalmining (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1958	4.87	57.94	565.37	66.94	506	40.44	4.46	58.69	59.06	—
1959	5.13	61.35	605.72	61.72	505	40.62	4.45	58.98	58.25	—
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1961	5.99	74.36	7.36	74.73	608	48.79	5.18	71.25	61.95	—
1962	6.57	81.74	8.05	81.69	671	53.83	5.69	78.62	67.55	—
1963	7.29	91.18	9.26	94.25	846	67.85	6.14	85.10	76.17	—
1964	7.17	89.71	9.19	93.26	967	77.07	7.02	96.82	84.43	—
1965	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	—

Ironmining (d) (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1958	3.76	44.75	721.12	85.38	424	33.91	—	—	—	84.69
1959	3.87	46.30	754.06	76.84	443	35.67	—	—	—	84.69
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1961	4.87	60.38	9.02	91.61	514	41.31	—	—	—	93.24
1962	5.23	65.14	9.92	100.69	629	50.41	—	—	—	93.91
1963	5.90	73.83	11.34	115.46	862	69.13	—	—	—	98.83
1964	5.94	74.41	11.58	117.52	1021	81.36	—	—	—	104.07
1965	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1084	86.07	—	—	—	118.45

Iron and steel (wage-earners)

1958	4.44	52.88	420.23	49.75	538	42.97	3.59	47.31	54.61	65.88
1959	4.69	56.10	448.36	45.69	563	45.35	3.62	47.96	56.25	65.65
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1961	5.49	68.13	5.46	55.49	651	52.29	5.08	69.76	62.93	73.72
1962	6.03	75.11	5.91	59.95	759	60.85	5.31	73.36	66.57	74.71
1963	6.34	79.27	6.39	65.00	894	71.68	5.70	78.97	72.47	80.96
1964	6.73	84.29	6.87	69.70	987	78.68	6.33	87.28	81.19	86.23
1965	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

(b) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

(c) From 1960 onwards, New Francs.

(d) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1961	0.12	0.20	0.15	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.16
	1962	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.19	0.23	0.20
	1963	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.10	0.16
	1964	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.46	0.16
	1965	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.04	0.18	0.21	0.18
	1966	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.15	0.26	0.13
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1961	102	73	112	63	122	117	96
	1962	95	73	110	69	110	107	92
	1963	89	72	112	61	107	111	89
	1964	97	71	107	70	114	112	93
	1965	98	67	102	69	107	115	90
	1966	92	65	95	66	102	108	85
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1961	92	71	82	54	95	110	84
	1962	85	70	80	57	84	100	80
	1963	79	70	88	53	82	103	78
	1964	85	69	84	61	87	102	81
	1965	87	65	77	59	80	106	78
	1966	80	63	75	57	75	100	74

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 92

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost
(non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Community	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
		Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books	1960	3.9	4.1	2.8	.	3.6	4.1	.	.	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	.
	1961	3.8	4.0	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.5	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	5.0	5.9	3.5	3.8
	1962	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.2	3.4	3.7
	1963	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.7
	1964	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.9	3.4	3.7
	1965	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.8	3.2	3.6
	1966	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.4
Average number of calendar days lost per injury	1960	18.1		16.6		16.1		.		12.9		20.6		16.9	
	1961	18.8		17.1		16.4		14.7		13.2		20.4		17.4	
	1962	19.6		18.0		17.0		14.6		13.1		19.8		17.9	
	1963	19.8		18.2		17.6		16.4		12.8		20.4		18.1	
	1964	19.1		18.1		18.1		14.3		12.6		21.4		17.9	
	1965	19.4		18.2		17.3		15.9		12.1		20.4		17.9	
	1966	19.6		18.2		20.1		16.7		12.2		20.1		18.4	

- (a) Working days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.
(b) Working days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

STANDARD OF LIVING

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

1965/66

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
1	Germany (FR)	2 907	80	51	130
2	France (a)	2 834	106	62	102
3	Italy	2 776	83	50	83
4	Netherlands	2 923	84	52	125
5	Belgium	3 083	89	50	149
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	2 861	89	54	110
7	Greece (b)	2 950	98	36	94
8	Turkey (c)	3 060	93	16	56
9	United Kingdom	3 247	89	53	143
10	Norway	2 966	82	50	137
11	Sweden	3 000	82	54	137
12	Denmark	3 306	95	62	159
13	Switzerland (a)	3 156	88	52	135
14	Austria	2 960	86	49	119
15	Portugal (d)	2 640	78	30	68
9-15	EFTA				
16	Finland	3 000	91	56	115
17	Spain	2 910	71	29	98
18	USSR				
19	USA (d)	3 090	90	63	145
20	Canada	3 120	95	63	142
21	Japan	2 352	77	24	45

(a) 1964/65.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1963/64.

(d) 1965.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 94

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

1965/66

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Rice (a)	Pota- toes	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (b)
1	Germany (FR)	71.3	2.0	108.4	32.2	56.1	15.4
2	France	88.1	2.0	98.8	31.1	134.2	119
3	Italy	127.2	4.9	40.5	24.3	151.2	112
4	Netherlands	69.8	2.7	89.6	46.4	63.3	3.3
5	Belgium	85.3	1.1	116.3	30.7	74.4	7.7
6	Luxembourg						30.3
1-6	Community	92.4	2.8	85.7	30.5	105.6	70
7	Greece (c)	139.4	5.8	50.1	15.1	158.6	35.6
8	Turkey (d)	204.6	3.1	41.0	13.6	.	.
9	Un.ted Kingdom	75.9	1.6	102.6	46.3	59.0	.
10	Norway	72.4	1.5	80.2	39.8	36.7	.
11	Sweden	68.5	1.2	80.1	41.7	35.5	4.3
12	Denmark	71.0	1.5	95.0	47.9	54.4	.
13	Switzerland (e)	84.2	2.6	57.4	41.9	77.8	35.4
14	Austria	94.4	3.4	75.6	36.4	70.0	34.6
15	Portugal (f)	116.8	14.4	75.9	19.8	169.4	65.1
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	86.8	3.4	100.1	42.9	14.8	2.9
17	Spain	94.9	6.0	104.8	21.3	130.9	59.2
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA (f)	63.1	3.4	38.6	42.9	97.8	.
20	Canada	65.5	2.0	71.7	46.7	79.7	.
21	Japan	33.4	110.5	15.6	18.3	106.1	.

(a) Polished rice.

(b) Litres per head per year.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1963/64.

(e) 1964/65.

(f) 1965.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 95

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED
ANIMAL PRODUCTS

1965/66

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish (a)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk
1	Germany (FR)	66.5	10.9	13.8	18.0	7.1	74.1
2	France	86.9	14.6	11.1	16.3	7.5	92.8
3	Italy	36.8	10.2	9.7	16.5	1.5	66.8
4	Netherlands	49.2	9.7	12.0	27.7	3.6	115.2
5	Belgium	63.7	12.4	13.6	20.2	7.3	103.0
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	62.2	11.7	11.8	17.9	5.4	81.4
7	Greece (c)	32.5	16.7	8.8	17.8	1.0	46.9
8	Turkey (d)	13.5	2.5	1.8	4.5	3.4	37.6
9	United Kingdom	69.6	9.5	14.3	15.1	7.2	147.1
10	Norway	41.5	40.1	8.1	21.1	3.7	180.0
11	Sweden	51.2	20.8	11.6	17.1	7.2	125.7
12	Denmark	63.3	21.3	12.4	20.3	8.2	122.9
13	Switzerland (b)	63.5	4.1	10.3	15.2	5.5	157.1
14	Austria	64.5	3.7	14.3	15.4	4.4	145.8
15	Portugal (e)	22.3	37.5	3.8	14.9	0.5	35.6
9-15	EFTA	61.5	14.1	12.5	15.8	6.2	135.6
16	Finland (b)	38.7	9.5	8.8	19.0	.	.
17	Spain (f)	26.3	13.9	11.2	23.3	0.2	65.0
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA (e)	85.7	5.1	17.7	19.2	2.4	116.8
20	Canada	85.0	6.9	14.6	20.1	.	.
21	Japan	9.1	27.7	8.8	6.9	.	.

(a) Incl. processed and prepared fish.

(b) 1964/65.

(c) 1963.

(d) 1960/61.

(e) 1965.

(f) 1963/64.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 96

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1966

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a) (b)
		Total tec	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
1	Germany (FR)	4.392	1 709	1 020	540
2	France	3.335	1 318	717	331
3	Italy	2.242	1 000	514	235
4	Netherlands	4.103	1 005	954	313
5	Belgium	4.412	1 494	618	330
6	Luxembourg	16.670	5 009	843	
1-6	Community	3.501	1 350	768	370
7	Greece	1.000	354	235	85
8	Turkey	0.400	108	39	27
9	United Kingdom	5.500	1 436	1 731	424
10	Norway	7.600	7 334	4 213	365
11	Sweden	6.500	3 225	2 191	682
12	Denmark	4.400	559	1 290	361
13	Switzerland	3.900	1 468	1 984	334
14	Austria	3.250	1 250	1 048	286
15	Portugal	0.720	347	165	74
9-15	EFTA	4.900	1 656	1 655	361
16	Finland	3.200	2 410	743	262
17	Spain	1.500	634	247	194
18	USSR	3.900	1 464	558	376
19	USA	9.600	2 896	2 913	656
20	Canada	9.700	4 756	2 497	531
21	Japan	2.200	1 410	535	294
22	World	1.600 (b)	931 (c)		140 (c)

(a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) 1965.

(c) Output per head of population.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 97

HOUSING

	Country	Year	Number of occupied dwellings ('000)	Average number of	
				rooms per dwelling	persons per room
1	Germany (FR)	1961	15 564	4.0	0.9
2	France	1962	14 538	3.1	1.0
3	Italy	1961	13 032	3.3	1.2
4	Netherlands	1960	2 801	5.2	0.8
5	Belgium	1961	3 016	4.8	0.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	95	5.1	0.6
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	1 918	2.8	(1.5)
8	Turkey	1960	719	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1961	15 834	(4.7)	(0.7)
10	Norway	1960	1 075	4.2	0.8
11	Sweden	1960	2 582	3.4	0.8
12	Denmark	1960	1 483	4.4	0.7
13	Switzerland	1960	1 580	4.8	0.7
14	Austria	1961	2 153	3.5	0.9
15	Portugal	1960	2 201	3.6	1.1
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	1 211	2.7	1.3
17	Spain	1960	7 332	4.3	0.9
18	USSR	1960	(50 900)	(2.8)	(1.5)
19	USA	1960	53 024	5.0	0.7
20	Canada	1959	4 303	5.4	1.3
21	Japan	1958	17 432	3.6	1.4

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 98

FACILITIES IN DWELLINGS

% of total dwelling units

	Country	Year	Dwellings with:		
			Electricity	Inside running water	Bathroom
1	Germany (FR)	1961	99.4	96.7	49.1
2	France	1962	97.5	77.5	28.0
3	Italy	1961	94.9	61.3	28.7
4	Netherlands	1960	97.9	89.6	59.1 (a)
5	Belgium	1961	99.6	76.9	24.3
6	Luxembourg	1960	99.9	98.8	45.7
1-6	Community		.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	53.1	28.6	10.4
8	Turkey	1960	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom (b)	1961	.	.	78.3
10	Norway	1960	.	.	45.2
11	Sweden	1960	.	90.2	61.0
12	Denmark	1960	98.4	88.2	39.4
13	Switzerland	1960	100.0	98.8	69.1
14	Austria	1961	98.3	63.6	29.6
15	Portugal	1960	40.5	28.9	18.6
9-15	EFTA		.	.	.
16	Finland	1960	88.6	47.1	15.7
17	Spain	1950	80.5	34.2	9.2
18	USSR		.	.	.
19	USA	1960	99.8	92.9	88.1
20	Canada	1959	96.8	86.9	76.5
21	Japan	.	.	.	.

(a) 1964.

(b) Great Britain only.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 99

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1967

	Country	Passenger cars		Commer- cial vehicles ('000)	Motor- cycles and mopeds(a) ('000)
		'000	per 1000 population		
1	Germany (FR)	10 647	178	1 026	1 650
2	France	9 810	198	1 826	6 250
3	Italy	6 322	121	680	3 355
4	Netherlands	1 600	128	275	1 830
5	Belgium	1 540	161	265	485
6	Luxembourg	67	199	11	7(b)
1-6	Community	29 986	163	4 083	13 577
7	Greece	114	13	75	49(c)
8	Turkey	86	3	127	.
9	United Kingdom	9 513	172	1 661	1 497
10	Norway	516	138	139	183
11	Sweden	1 884	240	144	800
12	Denmark	820	170	244	.
13	Switzerland	1 020	170	115	514
14	Austria	882	121	133	677
15	Portugal	280	30	90	32(b,c)
9-15	EFTA	14 915	158	2 526	.
16	Finland	506	109	96	76(b,c)
17	Spain	1 053	33	467	1 212
18	USSR	(1 000)d)	(4)(d)	3 800(d)	1 300(c)
19	USA	78 672	397	15 913	.
20	Canada	5 497	274	1 265	35(c)
21	Japan	2 833	29	5 088	8 700
22	World	150 330	45	41 010	(30 000)

(a) Figures partially estimated at a date between 1 July and 31 December 1966 (depending on country). Owing to the different definitions for motorcycles and mopeds used in the various countries, the statistics are not fully comparable.

(b) Excluding mopeds.

(c) 31. 12. 1965.

(d) 1966.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 100

RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1967

	Country	Radio receivers (a)		Television receivers (a)		Telephones (end 1965)	
		'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population
1	Germany (FR)	18 232	304	12 720	212	8 802	147
2	France	15 861	319	7 471	150	6 117	124
3	Italy	11 163	211	6 875	130	5 981	115
4	Netherlands	2 755	250	2 370	189	2 352	189
5	Belgium	3 048	320	1 660	166	1 558	164
6	Luxembourg	126	378	36	109	80	239
1-6	Community	51 185	279	31 132	170	24 890	136
7	Greece	893	105	.	.	508	59
8	Turkey	2 637	84	.	.	351	11
9	United Kingdom	16 432	302	13 919	256	10 621	193
10	Norway	1 110	295	574	152	908	242
11	Sweden	2 948	379	2 160	278	3 387	434
12	Denmark	1 556	327	1 140	239	1 364	284
13	Switzerland	1 221	287	754	128	2 259	373
14	Austria	2 168	299	835	115	1 009	138
15	Portugal	1 235	143	211	25	550	60
9-15	EFTA	26 670	284	19 593	209	20 098	214
16	Finland	1 594	342	823	177	836	180
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	2 772	87
18	USSR	73 800 (b)	320	15 700 (b)	68	(7 000)	30
19	USA	242 000 (b)	1244	79 340 (b)	408	93 659	475
20	Canada	10 000 (b)	510	4 472 (b)	228	7 440	374
21	Japan	19 878 (b)	203	17 132 (b)	175	13 999	142
22	World	(540 000) (b)	154	(195 000) (b)	55	195 300	58

(a) Number of licences or estimated number of receivers in use. In a few countries the figures for radio receivers include rediffusion apparatus; in others the same charge covers radio and television sets in one household, even if several radio sets are in use — no accurate information on the actual number of sets is therefore available.

(b) 1. 1. 1966.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 101

HEALTH SERVICES

End 1965

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population
1	Germany (FR)	85.8	145	19.7	33	631.4	1 065
2	France	56.8	116	21.4	43	542.9(b)	1 128
3	Italy	88.6	168	34.2	65	414.3	786
4	Netherlands	14.4	116	1.0	7	86.0	695
5	Belgium	13.8	145	6.1	64	75.6	796
6	Luxembourg	0.3	99	0.2	49	4.1	1 250
1-6	Community	259.7	142	82.5	45	(1754.4)	(967)
7	Greece	12.1	141	2.5(b)	30	50.3	588
8	Turkey	10.9	35	1.8	6	55.3	176
9	United Kingdom	65.0(c)	120	29.0(c)	53	550.9	1 009
10	Norway	4.4	126	0.7	19	40.7	1 089
11	Sweden (c)	8.2	107	2.5	32	123.7	1 607
12	Denmark	6.5	135	1.5	31	44.9 (c)	947
13	Switzerland	7.6	128	1.1	19	71.7	1 207
14	Austria	12.6	173	2.3(c)	32	76.8	1 058
15	Portugal	7.6(c)	82	2.3(c)	25	52.5 (d)	578
9-15	EFTA	(111.9)	(120)	(39.4)	(42)	(961.2)	(1 033)
16	Finland	3.7	85	.	.	45.5 (c)	984
17	Spain	39.7	125	13.5	43	135.3 (d)	434
18	USSR	485.0	210	.	.	2226.0	960
19	USA	305.1	153	.	.	1704.0	880
20	Canada	21.0(b)	113	8.3(d)	44	210.4	1 070
21	Japan	109.4	111	68.7	70	1078.0	1 097

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) End 1962.

(c) End 1964.

(d) End 1963.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 102

BREAKDOWN OF ANNUAL EXPENDITURE

1963

Code	Item	Germany (FR)	
		DM	%
0+1	Food, beverages and tobacco (corrected) (a)	3 934	42.6
2	Clothing and footwear	1 003	10.9
3	Housing, fuel and light	1 377	14.9
4	Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings, household appliances and general upkeep	868	9.4
5	Medicines, toilet requisites, soap etc.	251	2.7
6	Transport and communications	654	7.1
7	Education and entertainment	585	6.3
8	Other goods and services	563	6.1
0-8	Total	9 235	100.0 83.5
9	Taxes and social security contributions	1 820	16.5
0-9	Total	11 055	100.0

(a) Excl. expenditure and food for lodgers and domestic help.

STANDARD OF LIVING
Table 102
OF HOUSEHOLDS

/64

Manual workers' households

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
Ffr	%	Lit	%	Fl	%	Fb	%	Flbg	%
6 381	45.4	658 076	49.1	3 228	37.2	53 506	39.2	59 307	39.1
1 360	9.7	133 509	10.0	1 197	13.8	17 411	12.8	21 608	14.3
1 887	13.4	215 778	16.1	1 240	14.3	24 986	18.3	27 038	17.8
1 098	7.8	77 059	5.7	906	10.5	11 255	8.2	12 615	8.3
637	4.5	27 880	2.1	223	2.6	4 414	3.2	3 906	2.6
1 426	10.1	85 462	6.4	643	7.4	10 927	8.0	12 766	8.4
807	5.8	76 982	5.7	730	8.4	7 286	5.3	9 182	6.1
461	3.3	65 869	4.9	505	5.8	6 828	5.0	5 192	3.4
	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
14 057		1 340 615		8 672		136 613		151 614	
	94.7		92.5		83.3		90.1		88.7
785	5.3	108 866	7.5	1 741	16.7	14 975	9.9	19 418	11.3
14 842	100.0	1 449 480	100.0	10 413	100.0	151 588	100.0	171 032	100.0

Source: Budgets familiaux 1963/64. Résultats pour la Communauté — Social Statistics — Special Series No. 7.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 103

BREAKDOWN OF ANNUAL EXPENDITURE

1963

Code	Item	Germany (FR)	
		DM	%
0+1	Food, beverages and tobacco (corrected) (a)	4 276	33.8
2	Clothing and footwear	1 312	10.4
3	Housing, fuel and light	1 984	15.7
4	Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings, household appliances and general upkeep	1 224	9.7
5	Medicines, toilet requisites, soap etc.	380	3.0
6	Transport and communications	1 205	9.5
7	Education and entertainment	918	7.2
8	Other goods and services	1 360	10.7
0-8	Total	12 659	100.0
			86.3
9	Taxes and social security contributions	2 004	13.7
0-9	Total	14 663	100.0

(a) Excl. expenditure and food for lodgers and domestic help.

STANDARD OF LIVING
Table 103
OF HOUSEHOLDS

/64

Employees and civil servants' households

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
Ffr	%	Lit	%	Fl	%	Fb	%	Flbg	%
6 769	33.8	777 500	38.7	3 586	27.9	59 294	29.4	62 235	31.8
2 102	10.5	193 235	9.6	1 585	12.3	24 715	12.3	29 884	15.3
2 749	13.7	333 093	16.6	1 746	13.6	38 989	19.4	39 910	20.4
1 873	9.4	155 694	7.7	1 405	10.9	19 915	9.9	16 555	8.5
980	4.9	52 815	2.6	468	3.6	8 028	4.0	5 638	2.9
3 003	15.0	228 037	11.3	1 582	12.3	23 832	11.8	19 952	10.2
1 608	8.0	144 473	7.2	1 295	10.1	13 109	6.5	13 419	6.9
948	4.7	125 806	6.3	1 191	9.3	13 497	6.7	7 736	4.0
20 032	100.0	2 010 653	100.0	12 858	100.0	201 379	100.0	195 329	100.0
	93.5		91.5		79.3		88.5		89.6
1 401	6.5	186 882	8.5	3 356	20.7	26 309	11.5	22 637	10.4
21 433	100.0	2 197 535	100.0	16 214	100.0	227 688	100.0	217 966	100.0

Source: Budgets familiaux 1963/64. Résultats pour la Communauté — Social Statistics — Special Series No. 7.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 104

BREAKDOWN OF ANNUAL EXPENDITURE

1963

Code	Item	Germany (FR)	
		DM	%
0+1	Food, beverages and tobacco (corrected) (a)	5 766	49.8
2	Clothing and footwear	996	8.6
3	Housing, fuel and light	1 718	14.9
4	Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings, household appliances and general upkeep	972	8.4
5	Medicines, toilet requisites, soap etc.	202	1.7
6	Transport and communications	574	5.0
7	Education and entertainment	439	3.8
8	Other goods and services	906	7.8
0-8	Total	11 575	100.0
			97.5
9	Taxes and social security contributions	295	2.5
0-9	Total	11 869	100.0

(a) Excl. expenditure and food for lodgers and domestic help.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 104

OF HOUSEHOLDS

/64

Farmers' households

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
Ffr	%	Lit	%	Fl	%	Fb	%	Flbg	%
6 249	52.2	681 953	52.9	3 710	37.9	59 657	43.7	76 170	44.8
1 150	9.6	134 499	10.4	1 335	13.6	19 640	14.4	28 391	16.7
1 306	10.9	185 855	14.4	1 153	11.8	19 938	14.6	23 210	13.7
771	6.4	61 586	4.8	930	9.5	10 985	8.1	14 100	8.3
452	3.8	25 650	2.0	272	2.8	3 949	2.9	4 587	2.7
1 141	9.5	83 085	6.4	847	8.6	9 984	7.3	13 480	7.9
597	5.0	66 808	5.2	548	5.6	5 392	3.9	6 191	3.6
309	2.6	50 183	3.9	997	10.2	6 940	5.1	3 930	2.3
11 975	100.0	1 289 618	100.0	9 792	100.0	136 485	100.0	170 059	100.0
	97.8		95.2		80.8		95.0		99.9
270	2.2	64 447	4.8	2 323	19.2	7 185	5.0	184	0.1
12 245	100.0	1 354 065	100.0	12 115	100.0	143 669	100.0	170 243	100.0

Source: Budgets familiaux 1963/64. Résultats pour la Communauté — Social Statistics — Special Series No. 7.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 105

ANNUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CONSUMER UNIT (a)

1963/64

Manual workers' households

	Unit	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Cereal products							
Bread	kg	87.0	116.5	126.2	90.6	132.1	100.4
Pasta	kg	3.8	9.2	45.5	2.3	3.5	8.3
Meat							
Veal	kg	0.9	6.0	4.8	0.4	1.3	5.5
Beef	kg	8.2	14.9	15.5	11.2	16.9	14.4
Pork	kg	15.4	5.8	1.0	5.4	9.4	12.2
Ham	kg	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.3	3.8
Poultry	kg	4.6	11.4	9.0	2.7	7.4	7.2
Fresh Fish							
	kg	2.3	6.3	8.4	2.3	3.5	3.0
Milk, milk products, eggs							
Fresh full-cream milk	l	101.0	106.2	79.2	154.2	115.4	119.4
Cheese	kg	4.9	10.2	9.7	7.9	5.7	7.2
Eggs in shell	number	243	167	233	216	200	243
Butter	kg	8.7	9.8	2.9	1.7	13.1	13.3

(a) To eliminate differences resulting from the size of households and the age and sex of members of households, the figures are given for a „consumer unit“ corresponding to an adult male.

ANNUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CONSUMER UNIT (a)

1963/64

Manual worker's households

	Unit	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Oils and fats							
Margarine	kg	13.3	2.2	—	24.6	13.9	9.3
Fresh fruit							
Apples	kg	22.0	14.4	18.1	26.1	18.1	12.4
Pears	kg	5.0	4.8	8.8	6.8	5.0	2.8
Peaches	kg	2.9	5.2	6.7	0.3	1.2	1.8
Grapes	kg	3.0	2.7	5.7	0.5	2.0	2.9
Oranges	kg	8.3	13.2	12.0	13.6	14.7	13.7
Bananas	kg	6.6	7.8	2.4	4.6	7.0	6.4
Fresh vegetables							
Potatoes	kg	125.6	106.4	33.3	141.3	200.4	170.3
Carrots	kg	4.0	11.0	1.4	5.3	5.7	6.0
Tomatoes	kg	4.5	9.0	15.9	2.8	6.4	5.6
French beans	kg	2.6	6.5	2.2	7.3	3.9	5.2
Lettuce	kg	3.6	11.2	13.0	12.5	4.8	7.8
Miscellaneous							
Sugar	kg	21.8	22.9	19.1	25.9	21.7	21.8
Chocolate	kg	2.4	2.1	0.5	3.9	3.6	2.6
Coffee	kg	3.2	4.6	2.6	4.9	6.3	6.2
Wine	l	5.8	126.3	96.1	1.1	5.1	17.2
Beer	l	50.1	30.6	1.9	10.9	54.0	39.1

Source: Budgets familiaux 1963/64. Résultats pour la Communauté — Social Statistics — Special Series No 7.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 106

ANNUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CONSUMER UNIT (a)

1963/64

Employees and civil servants' households

	Unit	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Cereal products							
Bread	kg	79.0	90.0	105.8	78.8	104.0	83.2
Pasta	kg	3.6	7.0	43.9	2.2	2.5	6.4
Meat							
Veal	kg	1.3	6.9	8.9	0.6	2.1	7.0
Beef	kg	7.5	15.5	18.8	10.5	15.6	15.0
Pork	kg	9.1	5.3	1.0	5.0	7.9	10.9
Ham	kg	1.4	3.8	1.6	1.4	3.6	3.9
Poultry	kg	4.6	11.1	10.8	3.0	7.4	8.5
Fresh Fish							
	kg	2.4	7.8	12.1	2.8	4.7	3.7
Milk, milk products, eggs							
Fresh full-cream milk	l	97.8	95.3	111.4	151.4	102.5	127.1
Cheese	kg	5.8	12.3	11.6	9.0	6.9	7.2
Eggs in shell	number	256	173	186	214	195	270
Butter	kg	11.0	9.9	3.6	3.2	13.9	13.0

(a) To eliminate differences resulting from the size of households and the age and sex of members of households, the figures are given for a „consumer unit“ corresponding to an adult male.

ANNUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CONSUMER UNIT (a)

1963/64

Employees and civil servants' households

	Unit	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Oils and fats							
Margarine	kg	10.3	1.6	—	21.8	10.6	7.9
Fresh fruit							
Apples	kg	23.0	19.3	22.6	28.5	22.3	13.0
Pears	kg	6.7	6.4	13.1	7.0	4.6	2.0
Peaches	kg	3.2	7.1	9.3	0.4	1.8	2.4
Grapes	kg	3.9	3.9	8.9	1.0	2.7	2.7
Oranges	kg	11.3	16.4	19.5	14.0	16.0	15.5
Bananas	kg	7.8	7.5	3.9	5.5	7.1	5.7
Fresh vegetables							
Potatoes	kg	109.0	93.8	34.4	111.7	170.9	157.2
Carrots	kg	5.0	11.6	1.8	5.6	6.5	7.0
Tomatoes	kg	5.4	10.6	21.6	4.5	7.3	6.5
French beans	kg	3.0	6.6	2.8	7.5	3.7	5.0
Lettuce	kg	4.1	13.1	16.3	12.2	4.9	7.9
Miscellaneous							
Sugar	kg	20.8	20.6	21.1	23.5	21.9	22.2
Chocolate	kg	3.2	2.1	0.6	4.5	4.2	3.1
Coffee	kg	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.5	5.9	5.8
Wine	l	10.0	94.7	92.2	2.3	8.9	19.5
Beer	l	37.6	23.6	3.3	10.8	53.4	33.4

Source: Budgets familiaux 1963/64. Résultats pour la Communauté — Social Statistics — Special Series No 7.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 107

ANNUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CONSUMER UNIT (a)

1963/64

Farmers' households

	Unit	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Cereal products							
Bread	kg	113.0	167.5	152.7	115.6	137.0	124.7
Pasta	kg	3.9	9.0	45.7	2.1	2.1	7.0
Meat							
Veal	kg	1.4	5.3	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.4
Beef	kg	9.6	12.5	11.5	15.6	13.2	12.7
Pork	kg	80.0	6.3	1.3	6.2	12.0	24.6
Ham	kg	0.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	4.6	11.6
Poultry	kg	5.5	19.1	16.6	4.4	9.4	7.1
Fresh Fish							
	kg	1.4	5.2	7.4	1.5	3.7	2.4
Milk, milk products, eggs							
Fresh full-cream milk	l	206.5	120.3	75.0	243.0	184.6	206.9
Cheese	kg	3.4	8.0	10.3	9.1	4.6	3.5
Eggs in shell	number	354	236	195	334	291	354
Butter	kg	14.2	11.2	2.2	8.1	15.2	16.6

(a) To eliminate differences resulting from the size of households and the age and sex of members of households, the figures are given for a „consumer unit“ corresponding to an adult male.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 107

ANNUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CONSUMER UNIT (a)

1963/64

Farmers' households

	Unit	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Olis and fats							
Margarine	kg	6.9	1.2	—	18.0	11.3	5.1
Fresh fruit							
Apples	kg	41.8	13.2	15.5	27.5	23.8	13.3
Pears	kg	4.8	3.2	6.1	9.1	5.0	1.0
Peaches	kg	1.1	2.8	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Grapes	kg	1.2	1.6	4.0	0.4	0.6	1.3
Oranges	kg	2.8	5.7	5.4	9.8	8.2	6.2
Bananas	kg	2.0	3.9	0.6	2.7	4.1	2.3
Fresh vegetables							
Potatoes	kg	163.7	106.8	35.8	163.3	237.4	230.5
Carrots	kg	3.6	15.2	1.0	5.7	5.5	8.3
Tomatoes	kg	2.7	6.5	15.3	1.9	5.7	3.6
French beans	kg	3.7	8.0	2.8	6.6	4.5	4.3
Lettuce	kg	6.1	14.1	12.9	11.1	5.4	10.7
Miscellaneous							
Sugar	kg	32.0	31.7	18.7	33.2	30.7	29.5
Chocolate	kg	1.1	2.1	0.3	2.9	2.7	1.6
Coffee	kg	1.7	4.3	2.2	4.5	5.1	4.7
Wine	l	4.8	154.1	155.9	1.0	1.5	10.9
Beer	l	52.4	8.2	1.3	9.9	52.4	15.9

Source: Budgets familiaux 1963/64. Résultats pour la Communauté — Social Statistics — Special Series No 7.

**TRENDS
OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS
IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNITY**

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity (a)
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg	'000 mio \$
at current prices							
1957	216.30	213.00	17 081	35 364	519.2	21 935	150.4
1958	231.50	244.71	18 340	35 930	522.7	21 810	157.9
1959	250.90	267.38	19 437	38 443	537.8	22 482	167.3
1960	296.80	296.22	21 017	42 732	572.6	24 689	188.8
1961	326.20	319.69	23 363	45 288	606.1	25 340	209.2
1962	354.50	356.29	26 330	48 517	648.0	25 796	230.8
1963	377.60	395.97	30 193	52 858	695.4	27 496	253.3
1964	413.80	435.24	33 077	62 154	779.2	31 596	279.4
1965	450.60	464.72	35 575	68 990	847.4	.	301.5
1966	478.30	500.53	38 397	75 140	906.4	.	322.7
at 1958 prices							
1957	224.30	238.19	17 474	35 960	527.0	.	153.5
1958	231.50	244.71	18 340	35 930	522.7	21 810	157.9
1959	247.70	252.06	19 589	37 790	536.3	22 552	166.1
1960	286.30	270.68	20 831	41 160	565.3	23 657	182.9
1961	301.70	282.55	22 544	42 620	592.1	24 485	192.8
1962	314.30	302.50	23 959	44 250	626.8	24 901	203.5
1963	324.90	317.13	25 360	45 870	654.9	25 374	212.4
1964	346.30	336.00	26 110	50 160	709.0	27 201	224.9
1965	364.20	351.23	27 125	52 800	725.2	.	235.3
1966	372.90	368.31	28 703	54 260	745.2	.	244.4

(a) Until 1960 excl. Saar and West Berlin.

TRENDS**Table 109****PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS***mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	World
1950	154.0	59.2	17.0	13.3	26.3	0.00	269.8	2763
1951	166.9	64.0	20.8	13.5	28.4	0.00	293.7	2987
1952	172.5	66.1	20.7	13.6	29.4	0.00	302.3	3066
1953	173.4	61.9	18.9	13.6	29.0	0.00	296.8	3140
1954	179.4	65.0	18.6	13.6	28.2	0.00	304.7	3205
1955	184.0	65.5	19.5	13.3	28.5	0.00	310.8	3468
1956	199.5	65.5	20.8	13.4	27.8	0.00	316.9	3691
1957	188.2	66.6	22.1	13.6	27.1	0.00	317.6	3847
1958	187.0	70.3	24.2	14.3	24.9	0.00	320.7	4013
1959	180.1	71.1	26.0	14.7	20.8	0.00	312.6	4255
1960	183.5	74.7	28.1	15.4	20.8	0.01	322.4	4486
1961	185.2	72.0	27.3	15.9	19.8	0.03	320.2	4470
1962	185.9	71.8	26.6	14.9	19.5	0.02	318.8	4722
1963	189.3	70.0	29.0	15.1	19.6	0.02	323.1	5015
1964	191.4	71.9	28.5	15.4	19.4	0.02	326.7	5330
1965	184.3	74.4	29.3	16.6	18.0	0.04	322.6	5592
1966	175.2	75.5	30.3	17.0	15.8	0.04	313.8	.

ENERGY TRADE (a)

Net imports (+); Net exports (—)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	
							(a)	(b)
1950	— 23.2	+ 28.0	+ 16.5	+ 9.3	+ 0.5	+ 3.1	+ 34.2	+ 28.8
1951	— 16.2	+ 37.1	+ 20.5	+ 11.0	+ 4.2	+ 3.7	+ 60.2	+ 52.6
1952	— 11.4	+ 39.1	+ 19.2	+ 10.7	+ 2.5	+ 3.9	+ 64.1	+ 56.1
1953	— 12.8	+ 35.3	+ 21.4	+ 10.9	+ 2.3	+ 3.6	+ 60.7	+ 53.0
1954	— 14.2	+ 39.4	+ 24.5	+ 12.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.6	+ 68.9	+ 60.2
1955	— 1.2	+ 39.7	+ 27.5	+ 15.3	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	+ 88.0	+ 77.1
1956	+ 6.9	+ 51.2	+ 30.9	+ 18.9	+ 6.8	+ 4.3	+119.0	+106.5
1957	+ 13.2	+ 55.8	+ 33.0	+ 18.3	+ 8.9	+ 4.5	+133.6	+122.8
1958	+ 15.8	+ 52.7	+ 31.6	+ 16.0	+ 11.1	+ 4.2	+131.5	+119.7
1959	+ 13.9	+ 51.0	+ 33.9	+ 16.3	+ 12.6	+ 4.4	+131.9	+119.8
1960	+ 22.9	+ 53.4	+ 42.3	+ 19.9	+ 12.0	+ 4.8	+155.4	+140.4
1961	+ 30.5	+ 58.8	+ 50.0	+ 21.7	+ 13.8	+ 4.9	+179.7	+161.4
1962	+ 43.4	+ 63.7	+ 60.4	+ 27.1	+ 17.3	+ 4.9	+216.9	+196.8
1963	+ 58.5	+ 81.9	+ 70.0	+ 31.2	+ 22.8	+ 5.1	+269.4	+248.6
1964	+ 73.0	+ 88.1	+ 76.6	+ 37.0	+ 25.3	+ 5.6	+305.5	+288.1
1965	+ 89.5	+ 92.6	+ 86.7	+ 38.9	+ 28.2	+ 5.6	+341.4	+314.2
1966	+101.6	+ 97.7	+100.3	+ 42.8	+ 30.0	+ 5.4	+377.8	+348.2

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

TRENDS

Table 111

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	130.8	86.2	32.9	20.7	27.3	3.1	300.9
1951	148.2	99.7	39.4	22.5	32.4	3.7	346.0
1952	158.5	99.7	38.8	21.8	29.8	3.9	352.5
1953	154.7	94.2	38.7	22.3	29.5	3.6	342.9
1954	165.5	99.6	41.9	24.1	30.8	3.6	365.5
1955	180.8	105.3	44.8	25.2	32.8	4.0	393.0
1956	191.6	113.7	49.8	28.2	33.9	4.3	421.6
1957	194.0	117.9	52.4	27.9	34.1	4.4	430.7
1958	187.6	116.2	53.3	27.2	31.0	4.3	419.6
1959	190.8	115.9	56.9	28.6	32.2	4.4	428.6
1960	208.7	123.5	65.1	31.6	33.0	4.8	466.7
1961	213.3	127.5	70.9	33.1	34.1	4.9	483.7
1962	228.0	136.4	80.1	36.5	37.7	4.9	523.6
1963	246.7	148.2	90.3	40.4	41.3	5.1	573.0
1964	254.2	156.0	96.3	44.7	41.2	5.6	598.1
1965	261.4	161.6	105.1	48.2	42.4	5.6	624.3
1966	261.5	164.7	116.5	51.1	42.0	5.5	641.5

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").

**SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT IN THE INLAND CONSUMPTION
OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS**

Community

Year	Coal %	Lignite %	Crude petro- leum %	Natural gas %	Primary electri- city (a) %	Total energy	
						%	Index 1950=100
1950	69.8	7.7	11.8	0.3	10.4	100	100
1951	69.1	7.3	12.6	0.5	10.5	100	115
1952	68.5	7.4	13.3	0.6	10.2	100	117
1953	66.9	7.9	15.3	1.0	8.9	100	114
1954	65.2	7.9	17.3	1.2	8.4	100	121
1955	64.2	7.7	18.7	1.4	8.0	100	131
1956	63.3	7.5	20.1	1.6	7.4	100	140
1957	61.7	7.5	22.0	1.8	7.0	100	143
1958	57.4	7.7	24.6	1.9	8.4	100	139
1959	54.7	7.4	27.6	2.4	7.9	100	142
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100	155
1961	49.3	6.9	33.3	3.0	7.5	100	161
1962	47.1	6.6	36.8	3.1	6.4	100	174
1963	43.8	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100	190
1964	39.9	6.1	45.3	3.2	5.5	100	199
1965	36.1	5.4	48.8	3.3	6.4	100	207
1966	32.2	4.9	52.1	3.9	6.9	100	213

(a) If, for evaluating primary electric energy in terms of coal equivalent, one invariable conversion rate had been applied – instead of the heat equivalent of fuel consumed each year in steam generating stations for producing one unit (1 kWh) of electricity – the proportion of primary electric energy within inland energy consumption would have remained unchanged throughout the period of 1950 to 1966, assuming normal water conditions.

TRENDS

Table 113

DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	-18.3	31.0	47.1	35.7	0.4	100.0	9.6
1951	-11.9	35.0	49.0	40.0	10.5	100.0	15.2
1952	- 8.3	36.7	46.4	39.9	6.0	100.0	15.9
1953	- 9.1	35.0	51.7	39.9	5.8	100.0	15.4
1954	- 9.7	37.2	54.9	43.2	6.5	100.0	16.5
1955	- 2.1	35.3	57.4	48.1	5.5	100.0	19.7
1956	2.0	42.5	58.3	54.1	16.8	100.0	25.3
1957	5.4	45.3	59.6	54.5	23.5	100.0	28.5
1958	7.1	43.0	53.9	48.1	33.5	100.0	28.5
1959	5.8	42.0	53.5	48.0	36.0	100.0	28.0
1960	9.3	41.3	58.1	51.8	33.0	100.0	30.1
1961	12.6	44.0	62.7	50.7	36.0	100.0	33.4
1962	17.3	44.5	68.0	59.6	41.0	100.0	37.6
1963	22.1	53.0	70.2	64.0	50.0	100.0	43.4
1964	26.9	54.5	71.3	68.7	55.1	100.0	47.0
1965	32.3	55.5	73.7	65.8	59.6	100.0	50.3
1966	36.7	57.4	76.7	69.8	64.1	100.0	54.3

(a) As defined by the ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus bunkers}}{\text{Inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents}} \text{ in } \%$$

COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 495	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 278
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 223
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769
1964	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	—	235 007
1965	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	224 249
1966	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	210 189

TRENDS

Table 115

ELECTRICAL ENERGY — TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 717	34 643	24 681	7 417	8 861	737	123 056
1951	54 582	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	142 321
1952	59 806	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	152 390
1953	64 149	43 353	32 619	9 603	10 268	931	160 923
1954	71 808	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	177 648
1955	80 484	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	194 489
1956	89 664	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	212 965
1957	96 634	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	227 819
1958	100 393	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	238 780
1959	108 558	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	255 823
1960	119 028	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	283 505
1961	127 332	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	302 988
1962	138 411	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	328 770
1963	150 438	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	355 941
1964	164 436	98 759	76 738	22 975	20 800	2 216	385 924
1965	172 340	106 140	82 968	25 010	21 706	2 306	410 470
1966	178 318	110 883	89 993	27 869	22 881	2 279	432 173

**ELECTRICAL ENERGY — GROSS PRODUCTION IN THE
COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED**

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conventional thermal					Gross pro-duction total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petro-leum products	Gas and others	Total	
1950	46.7	1.3	—	56.0	9.4	3.0	6.5	75.0	123.—
1951	57.3	1.6	—	62.3	10.5	2.9	7.7	83.5	142.—
1952	60.1	1.8	—	65.0	12.9	3.5	9.0	90.4	152.—
1953	58.7	1.9	—	71.7	14.8	4.1	9.8	100.4	161.—
1954	64.9	1.9	—	77.8	16.7	5.4	10.9	110.9	178.—
1955	68.9	1.9	—	83.6	20.5	6.5	13.2	123.8	195.—
1956	70.7	1.8	—	93.3	23.1	9.0	15.0	140.5	213.—
1957	69.6	1.8	0.0	105.7	25.3	10.0	15.4	156.5	228.—
1958	82.1	1.9	0.0	102.7	26.1	11.5	14.5	154.8	239.—
1959	82.7	2.1	0.0	110.3	29.8	13.2	17.7	171.0	256.—
1960	100.2	2.1	0.1	113.6	32.1	14.7	20.7	181.0	284.—
1961	93.9	2.3	0.3	125.5	35.3	23.7	22.1	206.5	303.—
1962	88.4	2.3	0.6	141.8	38.7	34.0	22.9	237.5	329.—
1963	103.2	2.4	0.9	143.5	41.6	43.1	21.3	249.5	356.—
1964	87.6	2.5	3.2	156.7	45.9	66.1	23.8	292.6	386.—
1965	106.4	2.6	4.7	152.4	46.0	73.3	25.1	296.8	410.—
1966	114.8	2.6	5.7	152.1	47.0	81.5	28.4	309.0	432.—

(a) Coal and hard lignite.

TRENDS

Table 117

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

mio t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	3.0	13.4	5.0	5.3	0.4	—	27.1
1951	4.2	17.3	6.9	6.6	0.8	—	35.8
1952	4.7	20.1	9.1	7.4	2.5	—	43.8
1953	5.7	20.9	12.1	8.6	3.1	—	50.3
1954	7.9	21.8	15.2	10.4	3.6	—	58.9
1955	9.3	23.0	16.5	11.9	4.3	—	64.9
1956	10.3	24.7	17.9	13.4	5.1	—	71.5
1957	10.7	22.8	19.3	14.1	5.1	—	72.0
1958	13.8	27.4	22.6	14.5	6.2	—	84.5
1959	19.9	27.9	24.8	15.0	6.2	—	93.8
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	110.1
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	126.5
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	142.8
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	165.5
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	195.2
1965	60.9	56.5	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	226.5
1966	69.6	61.7	76.4	31.6	15.8	—	255.1

(a) Production in the refineries.

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	38 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1950	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856
1965	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	85 991
1966	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	85 105

TRENDS

Table 119

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

kg

Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Germany (FR)	542	522	521	497	587	571	542
France	310	317	322	329	358	344	352
Italy	195	229	255	279	237	243	281
Netherlands	255	247	243	239	281	266	278
Belgium-Luxembourg	279	370	341	354	397	347	391
Community	346	357	363	365	395	384	391
United Kingdom	410	386	369	385	441	437	418
USSR (b)	305	325	344	360	373	399	415
USA	509	490	496	547	623	671	679

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1952	62	.	64	.	.	91	.
1953	67	.	70	.	88	83	.
1954	75	.	77	.	92	85	.
1955	86	82	84	.	99	96	.
1956	93	89	90	96	105	103	92
1957	97	96	96	99	105	104	97
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	107	101	111	109	104	104	106
1960	120	110	128	122	112	114	118
1961	127	116	142	126	119	117	126
1962	133	122	156	133	125	112	133
1963	137	128	170	139	135	113	140
1964	150	138	172	154	144	124	150
1965	159	140	180	163	147	125	156
1966	161	149	201	173	150	121	164

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. West Berlin.

TRENDS**Table 121****WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)****1958 = 100**

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
1950	76	65	92	83	92	.
1951	90	83	105	101	112	.
1952	94	87	99	99	105	.
1953	92	83	99	95	98	.
1954	93	81	98	96	97	.
1955	95	81	99	97	99	.
1956	98	85	101	99	102	.
1957	100	90	102	102	105	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	.
1959	101	105	97	101	100	.
1960	101	107	98	99	101	.
1961	100	110	98	98	101	.
1962	100	113	101	99	101	.
1963	101	117	106	101	104	.
1964	103	119	110	108	109	.
1965	106	120	112	111	110	.
1966	108	123	113	117	112	.

(a) Excl. Saar – price index of selected basic materials

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	85	64	72	76	84	85
1951	92	75	79	85	92	92
1952	94	83	83	86	93	94
1953	92	82	88	85	92	94
1954	92	82	91	90	94	95
1955	94	83	93	91	93	94
1956	96	85	96	94	96	95
1957	98	87	97	99	99	99
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	101	106	100	102	101	100
1960	102	110	102	103	102	101
1961	105	114	104	105	103	101
1962	108	119	109	108	104	102
1963	111	125	117	113	106	105
1964	114	129	124	119	111	108
1965	118	132	129	126	115	112
1966	122	136	132	133	120	115

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from 1963 onwards, France.

(c) Excl. rent.

TRENDS**Table 123****INDEX OF NOMINAL WAGES IN INDUSTRY**
(Average hourly gross earnings)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy (b)	Nether- lands (c)	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1953	72	63	78	66	78	74
1954	73	67	81	78	81	76
1955	78	73	86	81	84	80
1956	86	82	93	89	92	85
1957	94	90	96	100	99	95
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	105	106	101	104	102	103
1960	115	115	107	114	105	106
1961	127	124	114	128	109	110
1962	142	135	135	140	118	119
1963	152	146	158	150	127	129
1964	165	156	175	173	142	142
1965	181	164	190	188	153	152
1966	193	173	195	206	168	161

(a) Average index for February, May, August and November (from 1964 onwards: January, April, July and October). Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

(b) September.

(c) October.

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

mio tons/km

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands (b)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	39 682	33 932	10 132(c)	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598(c)	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	136 755
1961	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	139 396
1962	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	144 221
1963	61 492	63 002	16 127	4 093	6 876	650	152 240
1964	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	152 454
1965	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	150 377
1966	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	148 372

(a) Incl. road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) Financial year 1 July to 30 June.

TRENDS

Table 125

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — IMPORTS (a)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	37	63	55	65	71		55
1951	38	71	62	62	75		58
1952	46	70	69	55	74		60
1953	48	69	70	67	73		63
1954	60	74	72	81	80		71
1955	75	82	80	91	89		82
1956	83	95	90	102	101		92
1957	94	101	99	107	102		99
1958	100	100	100	100	100		100
1959	120	99	112	112	112		111
1960	143	117	162	128	129		135
1961	154	128	183	141	134		145
1962	176	143	210	150	146		163
1963	189	163	255	165	165		183
1964	211	186	237	190	187		199
1965	244	187	238	199	204		215
1966	250	214	275	214	228		235

(a) See also page 104, "Total imports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE —
EXPORTS (a)**

1958 = 100

Year	Ger- many (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
1950	34	70	54	49	61		50
1951	41	81	62	56	72		59
1952	44	70	55	60	67		62
1953	52	72	54	68	73		61
1954	63	85	60	78	80		72
1955	74	97	70	86	93		83
1956	86	86	84	89	100		88
1957	96	96	96	92	97		95
1958	100	100	100	100	100		100
1959	113	120	120	112	113		116
1960	131	133	148	126	126		133
1961	139	147	178	131	132		143
1962	146	149	199	138	148		151
1963	161	163	206	148	166		164
1964	176	174	242	170	187		183
1965	191	190	294	182	214		204
1966	213	203	336	295	223		221

(a) See also page 106, "Total exports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

TRENDS

Table 127

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1958 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	24	26	38	49	51	64	.
1951	34	32	42	49	59	75	.
1952	42	41	50	45	67	85	.
1953	37	45	59	49	69	83	.
1954	52	61	65	71	77	87	.
1955	82	86	91	101	97	104	.
1956	78	88	89	106	108	114	.
1957	78	111	100	101	108	111	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	171	133	153	145	115	118	147
1960	272	161	230	190	112	137	203
1961	283	188	262	207	117	150	225
1962	221	206	223	179	118	139	201
1963	215	188	193	187	120	151	191
1964	243	162	148	200	128	174	186
1965	216	150	146	185	125	177	172
1966	188	144	173	150	107	151	159

(a) 1958 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1958. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

(b) Excl. Saar.

**OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND
 CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)**

\$ mio

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 139	1 488	1 497	11 906
1959	4 522	1 720	2 988	1 339	1 222	11 791
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437
1964	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	19 823
1965	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	19 733
1966	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	20 191

(a) Until 1958 incl. net claims on EPU.

TRENDS

Table 129

MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.37	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	75.73	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.61	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	320.0	13 652
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	13 987

(a) Until end 1958 excl. Saar.

(b) Until end 1958 incl. Saar.

**SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS
ON IRON AND STEEL**

Trends from 1961 to 1966

IRON AND STEEL

Table 130

SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

'000 t

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
I. Production	95 899	92 331	80 169	81 399	78 747	73 028
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	34 781	32 950	36 556	47 695	53 717	50 641
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	680	622	538	505	359	353
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+8 782	+7 265	+4 475	+5 806	+6 571	+2 865
V. Consumption of iron ore (I+II—III+IV) (b)	121 218	117 394	111 712	122 783	125 534	120 451
by country:						
Germany (FR)	45 703	41 976	36 931	42 678	41 977	38 141
France	41 355	39 722	39 137	42 243	42 096	40 665
Italy	4 583	5 646	5 764	5 345	8 290	9 426
Netherlands	2 099	2 316	2 587	2 931	3 551	3 240
Belgium	14 457	15 168	14 767	16 038	15 936	15 311
Luxembourg	13 021	12 566	12 525	13 549	13 684	13 366

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries — exports to non-ECSC countries = \pm changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY

(in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Production	73 511	73 011	73 219	82 857	85 991	85 105
Scrap used in steel mills	295	295	272	251	225	200
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	11 422	9 072	7 795	10 558	16 453	13 518
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 217	+ 377	+ 1 048	+ 834	+ 276	+ 64
Changes in merchants' stocks (b)	+ 80	+ 168	- 70	+ 794	- 196	+ 37
Consumption of steel	62 087	63 689	64 718	70 922	69 683	71 686
by country:						
Germany (RF)	29 473	29 685	28 633	34 240	33 680	32 318
France	14 856	15 130	15 749	17 345	16 849	17 462
Italy	11 368	12 753	14 072	12 089	12 479	14 579
Netherlands	2 874	2 864	2 862	3 406	3 273	3 457
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 516	3 257	3 402	3 842	3 402	3 870

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

(b) Includes some consumers of minor importance.

IRON AND STEEL

Table 132

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
	1000 t									
1956	1 484	3 630	12 578	3 751	1 534	3 087	6 737	6 446	129	39 376
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1959	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827	1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1960	1 405	4 010	14 533	5 381	1 953	4 650	7 821	10 355	687	50 791
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	5 156	9 011	13 539	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	9 097	14 171	2 326	60 616
	%									
1956	3.8	9.2	32.0	9.5	3.7	7.9	17.2	16.4	0.3	100
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1959	3.2	8.0	28.9	11.0	3.7	9.1	15.6	19.5	1.0	100
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6	3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	14.9	22.4	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	15.0	23.4	3.8	100

IRON AND STEEL
Table 133
**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS
IMPORTS BY ECSC FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)**
'000 t

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total imports	3 270.9	4 101.4	5 076.5	4 016.0	3 277.8	3 866.9
Imports from:						
United Kingdom	394.2	650.7	728.5	792.6	393.3	395.4
Sweden	230.9	253.6	325.1	311.5	337.6	343.8
Finl., Norw., Den.	196.5	243.8	437.2	438.1	498.3	525.8
Austria	599.2	676.2	647.2	603.0	579.6	619.4
Yugoslavia	63.9	127.6	115.6	60.3	60.3	116.2
Eastern Europe	723.5	1 387.4	1 530.8	865.5	788.6	1 004.4
of which: USSR	325.2	930.0	865.7	475.5	415.0	424.7
Czechoslovakia	104.4	112.3	118.5	125.2	115.6	178.2
USA	281.3	161.5	135.6	214.4	137.6	112.4
Canada	106.4	70.0	95.8	34.9	16.4	16.8
Japan	9.8	152.6	487.0	286.8	142.3	250.1
Australia	6.8	13.2	43.8	8.9	5.2	67.9
Other countries	658.4	364.8	529.9	400.0	318.6	414.7

(a) Pig iron, steel and steel products (ECSC and non-ECSC).

IRON AND STEEL

Table 134

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)

'000 t

Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total exports	13 802.8	12 951.8	12 077.6	13 370.3	17 625.2	15 707.7
Exports to:						
United Kingdom	240.0	274.2	545.2	729.5	360.2	435.9
Sweden	662.2	630.2	630.3	763.1	979.0	819.8
Finl., Norw., Den.	1 230.8	1 246.2	1 136.2	1 417.2	1 600.2	1 391.5
Austria	188.5	155.6	130.4	149.2	172.8	223.3
Switzerland	1 236.0	1 291.1	1 348.0	1 312.0	1 284.6	1 176.2
Portugal	407.1	173.4	193.6	212.0	256.7	264.1
Spain	210.7	451.6	427.5	549.0	1 322.5	1 086.8
Yugoslavia	207.4	165.5	150.4	207.1	206.7	218.2
Greece	269.6	320.1	308.1	365.7	443.9	479.4
Eastern Europe:	1 532.4	1 618.3	888.1	700.3	777.1	703.8
of which:						
Czechoslovakia	321.9	230.3	71.6	144.7	141.7	138.1
Rumania	117.0	89.8	108.2	148.5	144.7	147.6
Bulgaria	98.6	113.9	70.5	103.4	162.0	153.1
United States	1 641.5	1 857.0	2 065.0	2 348.4	3 971.7	3 595.0
Canada	236.4	231.8	299.3	419.7	850.5	537.7
Venezuela	201.3	236.0	211.4	237.3	263.8	206.2
Brazil	69.5	61.9	82.6	56.1	45.1	75.3
Argentina	1 080.5	366.2	197.0	260.7	260.8	169.1
Iran	222.9	230.8	239.3	246.8	372.7	320.6
China	55.1	17.4	17.6	50.9	228.1	450.2
Japan	170.1	283.4	110.5	7.4	4.2	43.9
Australia	31.2	12.1	26.7	53.6	58.3	13.8
Other countries	3 909.6	3 329.0	3 070.4	3 284.3	4 166.3	4 200.7

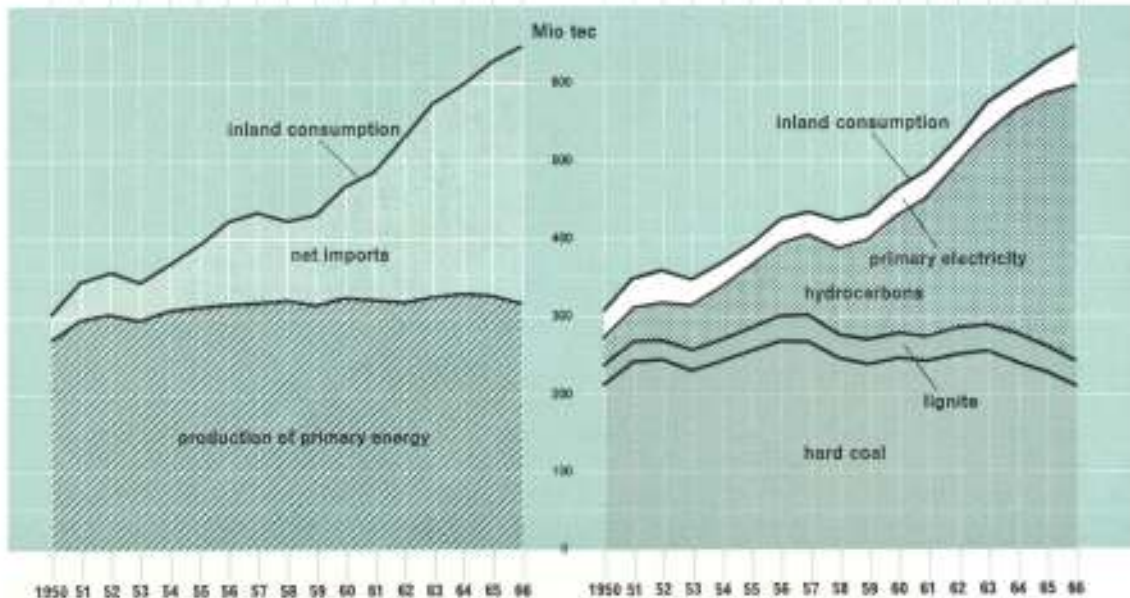
(a) Pig, iron, steel and steel products (ECSC and non-ECSC).

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS
INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE**

'000 t

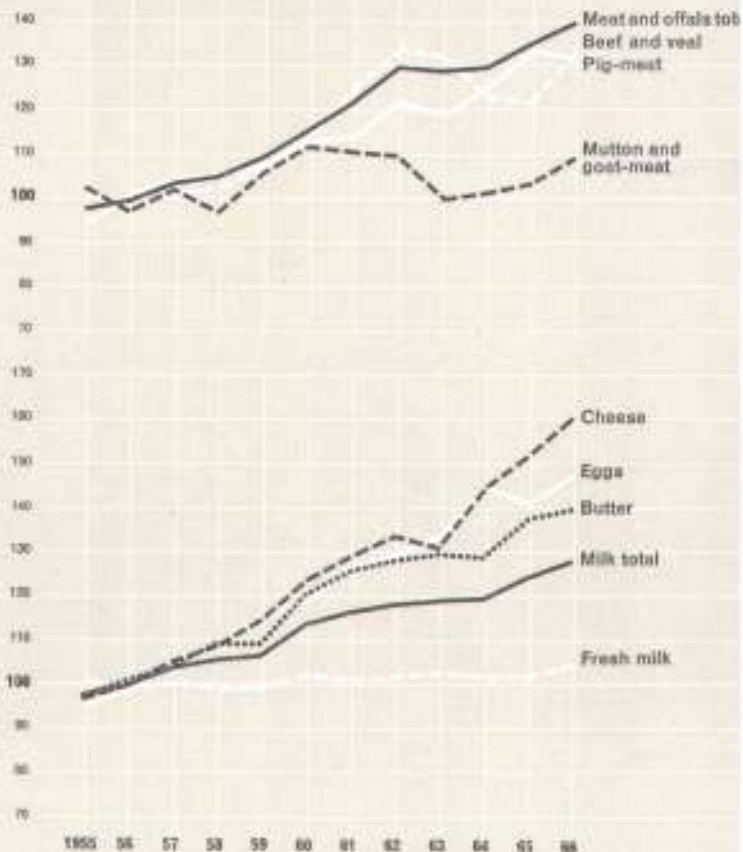
Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Pig iron, steel and steel products (ECSC and non-ECSC)						
Total imports	10974.0	11 742.8	12 705.2	14 408.6	13 690.3	15 323.5
Imports by:						
Germany (FR)	3012.7	3 320.1	3 383.3	4 398.1	4 712.4	4 818.6
France	3056.9	3 218.8	3 506.6	4 163.1	3 800.0	4 321.9
Italy	2 167.8	2 560.3	3 030.2	2 022.3	1 692.2	2 139.1
Netherlands	1 811.6	1 750.7	1 792.1	2 489.0	2 299.4	2 517.1
BLEU	924.9	893.0	993.1	1 336.2	1 186.4	1 526.8
of which ECSC steel products						
Total imports	9050.0	9 813.8	10 753.3	12 393.5	11 765.1	13 165.9
Imports by:						
Germany (FR)	2 724.6	3 008.1	3 077.9	4 012.1	4 262.4	4 399.3
France	2 754.9	2 892.9	3 142.6	3 787.4	3 490.4	3 902.9
Italy	1 529.6	1 944.2	2 381.9	1 690.0	1 372.1	1 767.1
Netherlands	1 526.1	1 464.8	1 495.1	1 904.2	1 745.8	1 861.2
BLEU	514.9	503.7	655.9	999.8	894.5	1 235.4

The Community's inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents



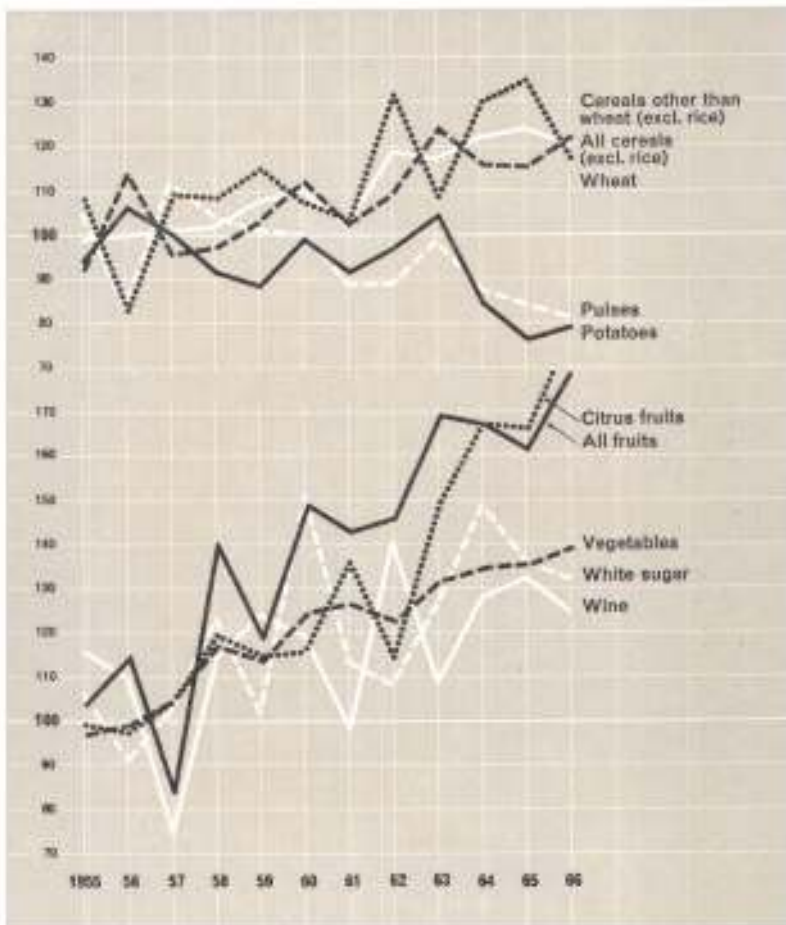
Community production of certain animal products

1955-1957 = 100



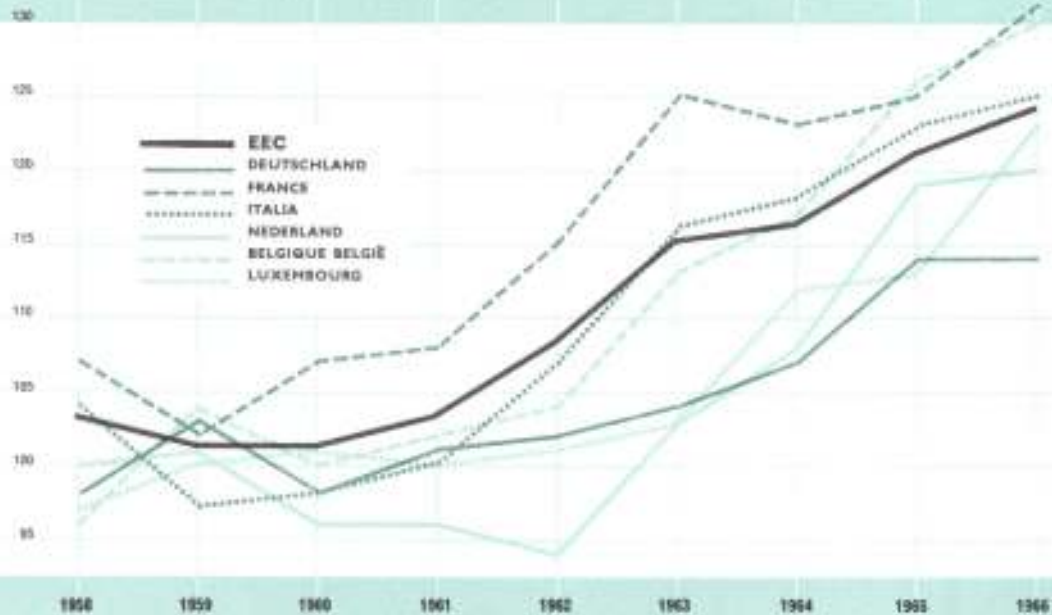
Community production of certain vegetable products

1955-1957 = 100

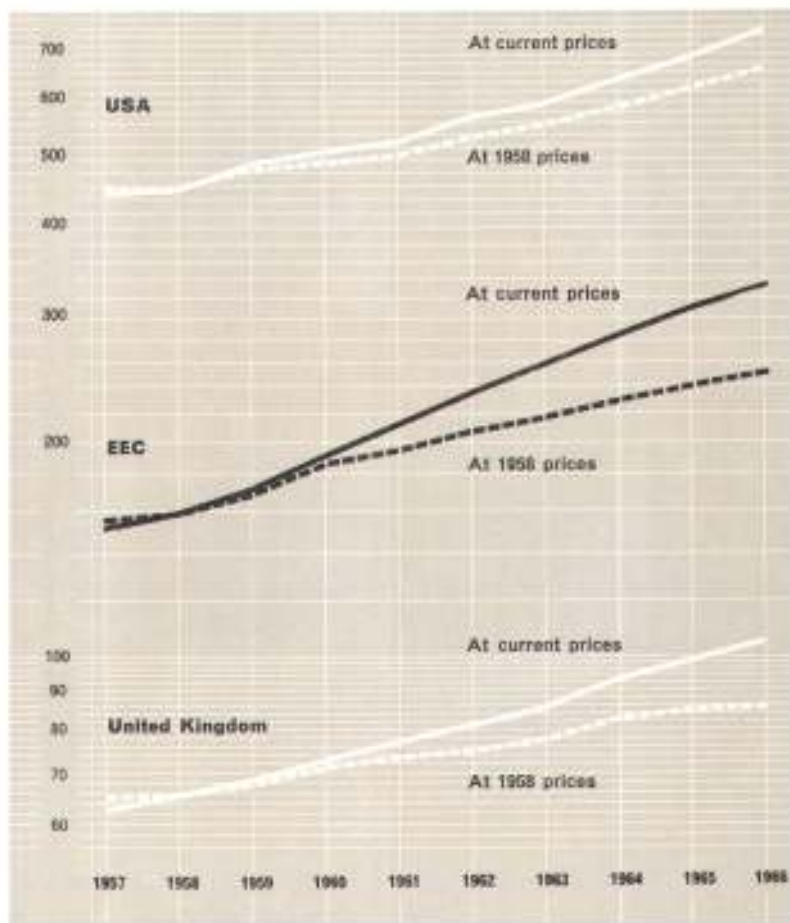


EEC Index of producer prices in agriculture

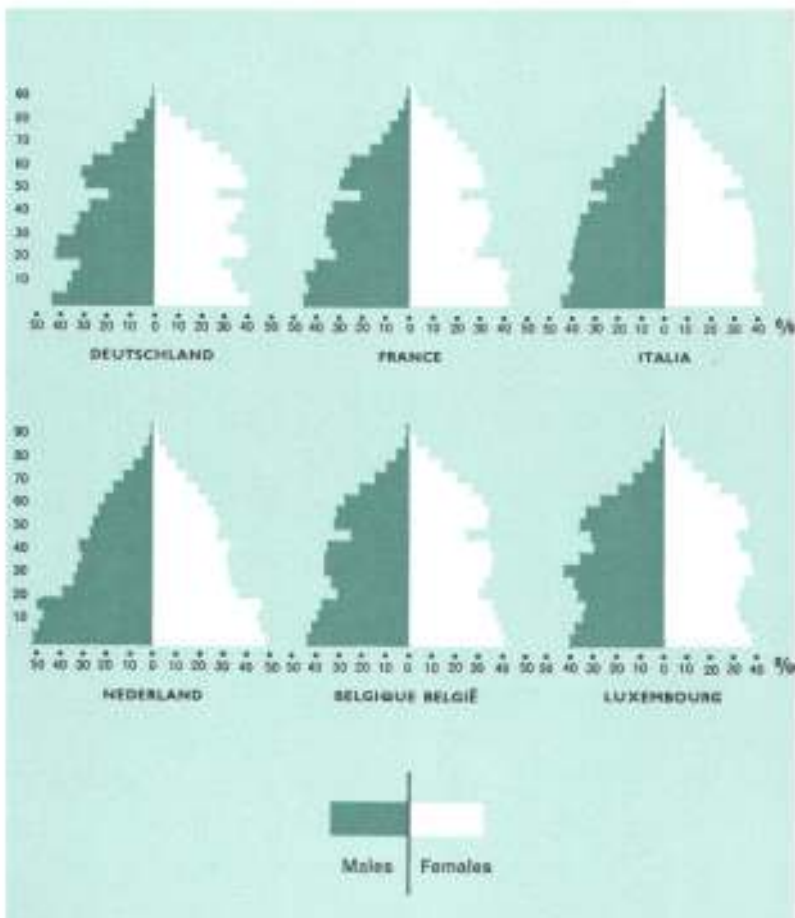
General index (animal and vegetable products) 1957/59 = 100



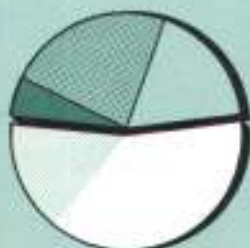
Development of gross national product 1957-1966
(in US \$'000 million)



Population by age and sex



Employment by sector - school attendance



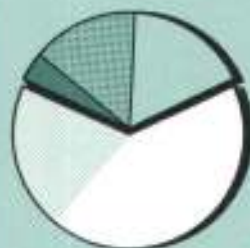
DEUTSCHLAND



FRANCE



ITALIA



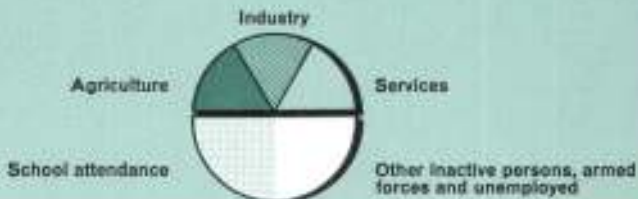
NEDERLAND



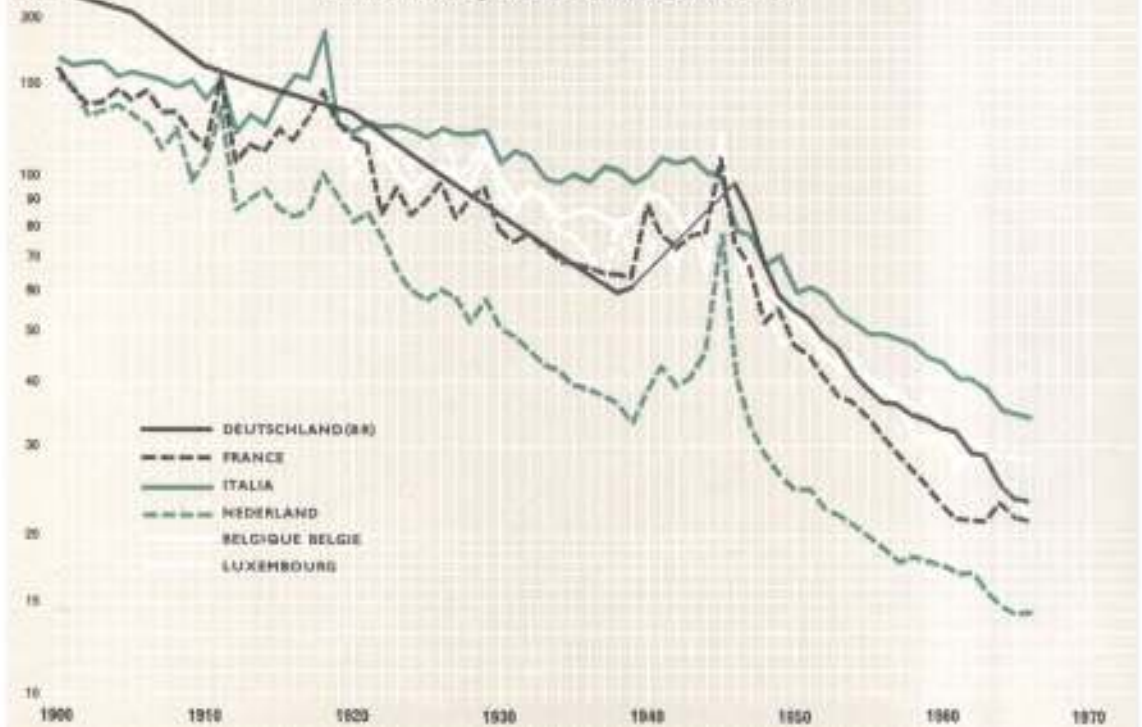
BELGIQUE BELGIË



LUXEMBOURG



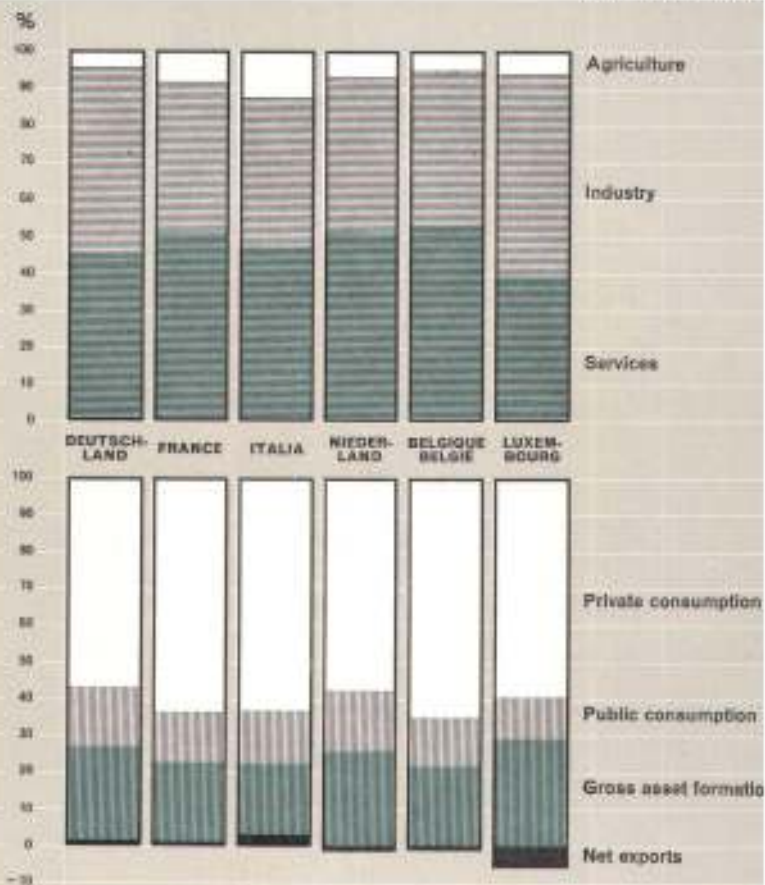
Infant mortality in EEC countries since 1900



Origin of gross domestic product – 1966

Expenditure on gross national product – 1966

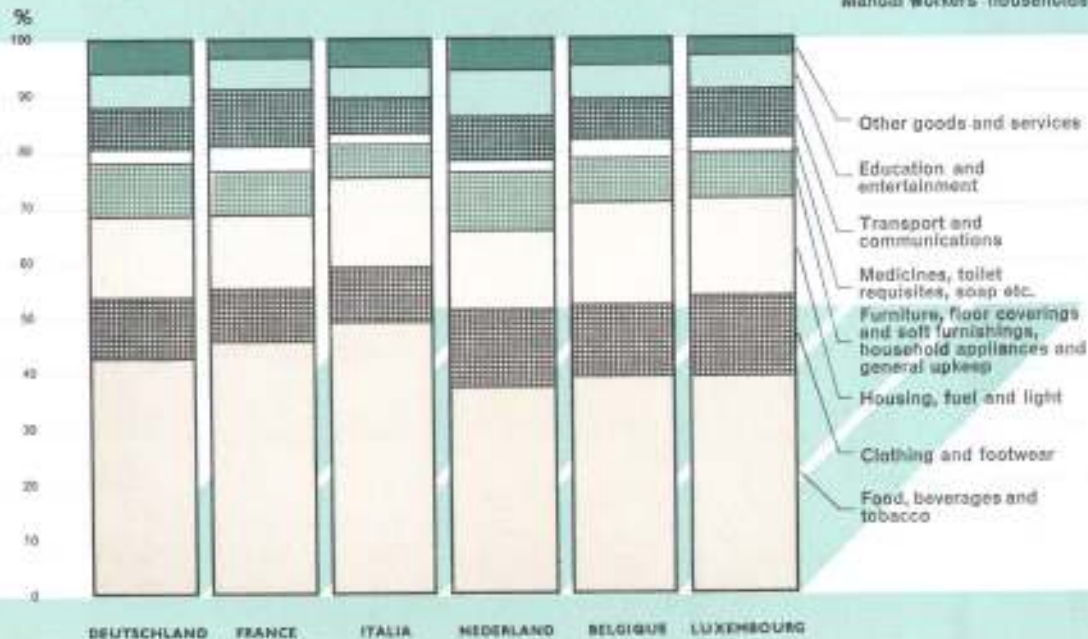
(Luxembourg 1964)



Breakdown of annual consumption of households

1963/64

Manual workers' households

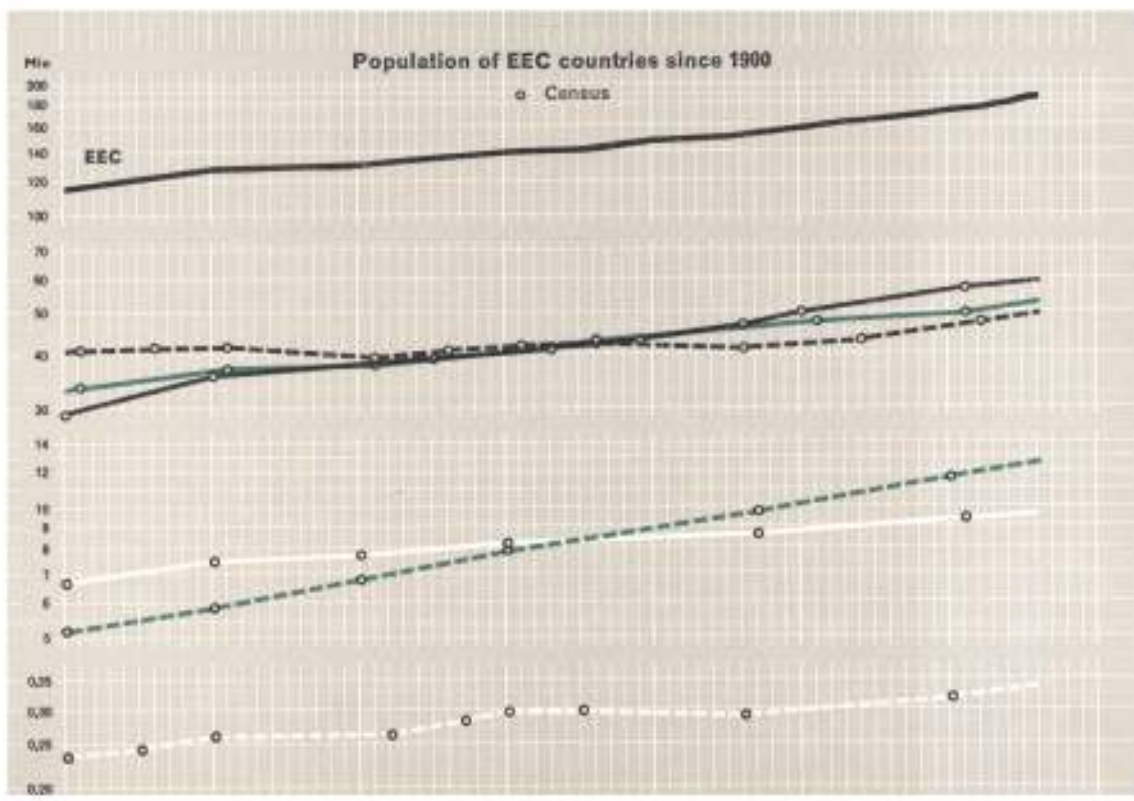


Population of EEC countries since 1900

o Census

Mil
300
280
260
240
220
200
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
30
20
14
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
0,25
0,20
0,15
0,10
0,05
0,00

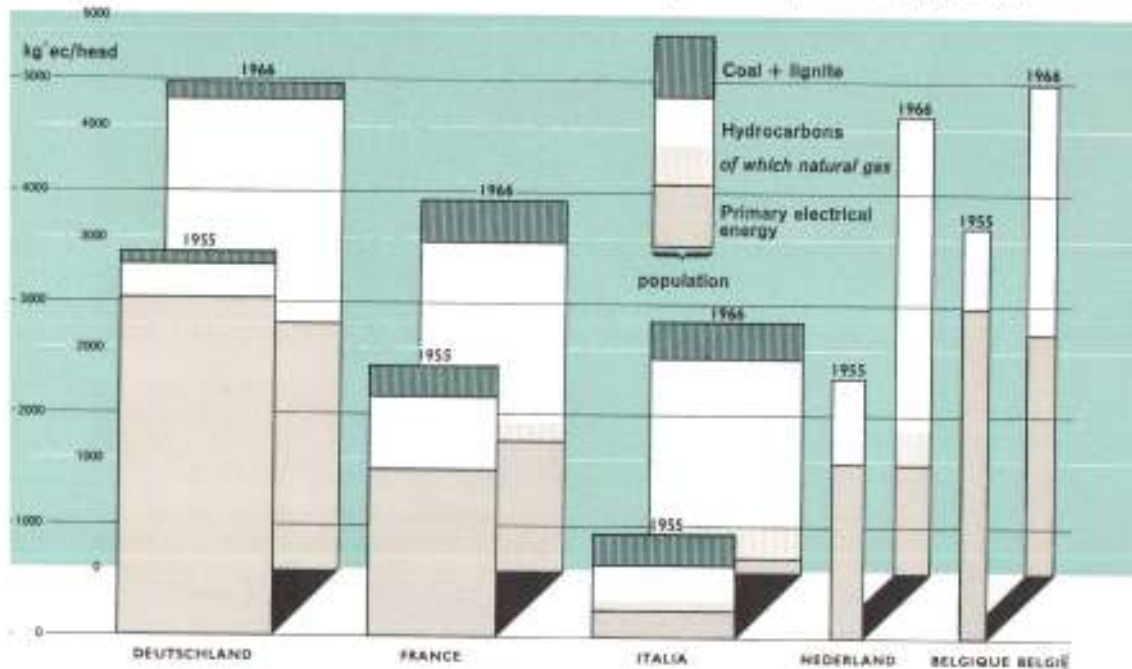
EEC



GRAPHS



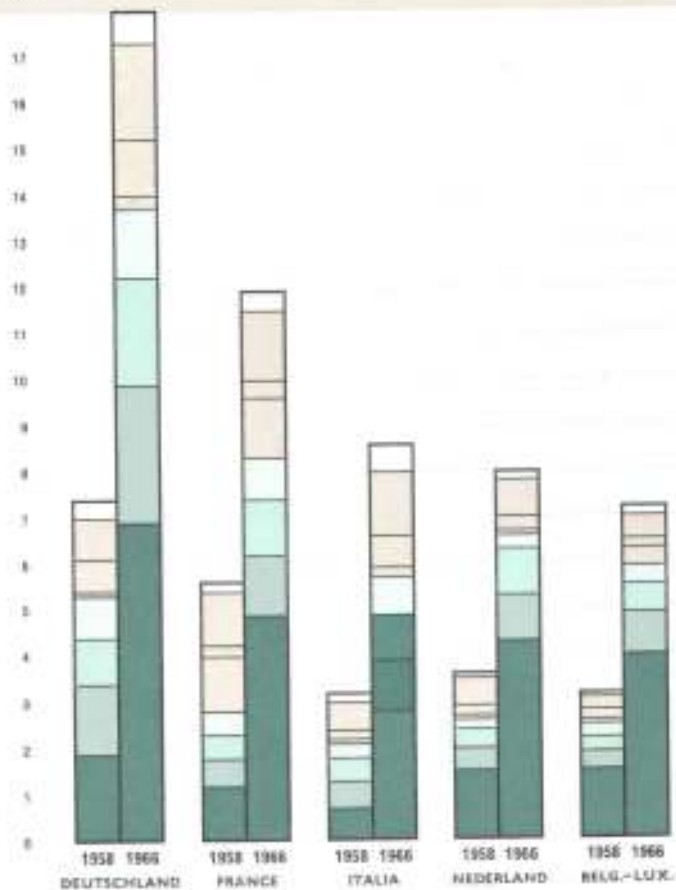
Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents per head of population



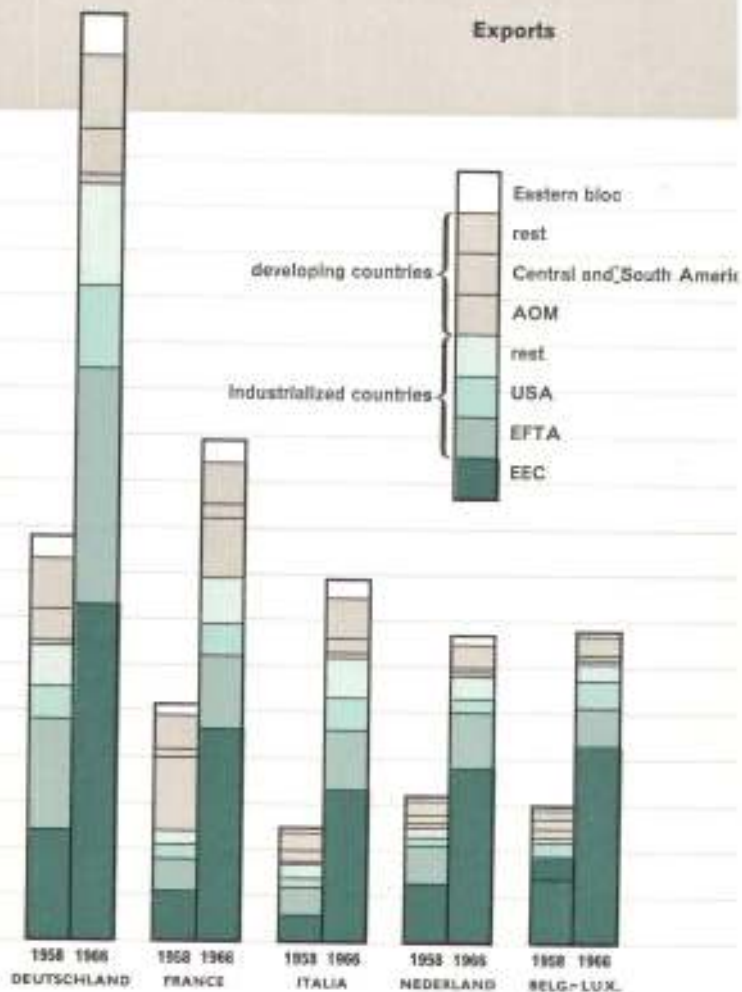
Foreign Trade

Imports

Mrd E

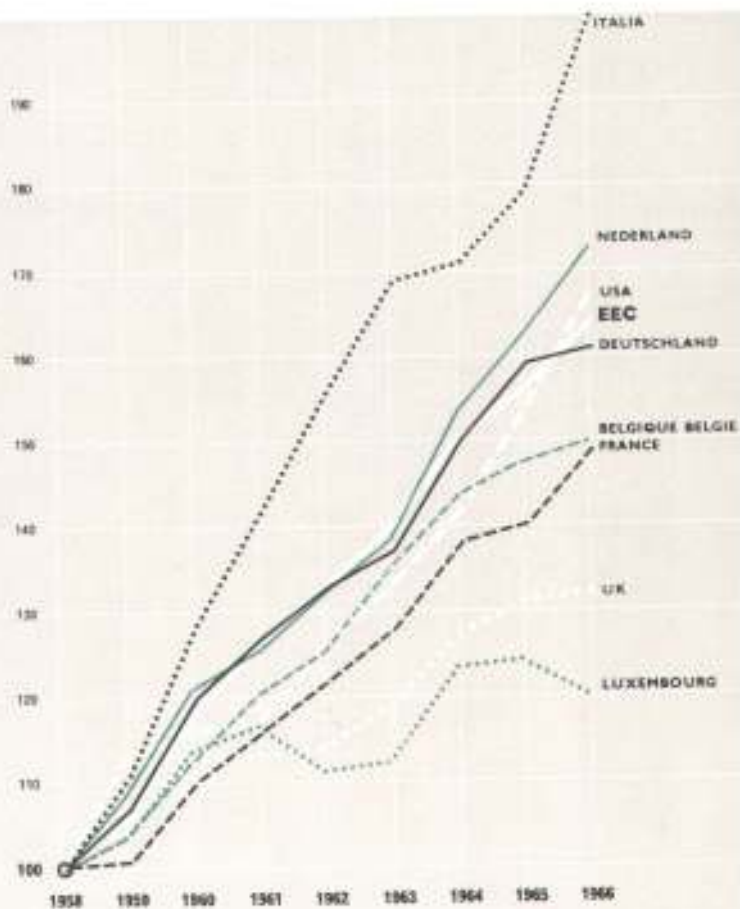


Exports



Industrial production: general index

1958 = 100



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1968

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