

# Statistical Office of the European Communities



## BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

*Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

**1968—1969**

STATISTICAL OFFICE  
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

*Addresses*

Luxembourg, Centre Louvigny, P.O. Box 130 - Tel. 2 88 31

1040 Brussels, Rue de la Loi 200 (Liaison Office) - Tel. 35 80 40

*This handbook is also available in German, French, Italian  
and Dutch*

# **BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY**

*Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

**Ninth Edition**

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**PAUL VALERY**

*“Le véritable ennemi, c’est le hasard”*

**PAUL CLAUDEL**

*“L’ordre est le plaisir de la raison,  
le désordre le délice de l’imagination”*

May this booklet, now in its ninth edition, come to be of more and more assistance to those who fear the quirks of chance and like to have an orderly framework for their knowledge. It also offers, for those who seek it, food for the imagination.

SOEC

Brussels

Luxembourg

january 1970

## **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED**

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gm	gramme
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
tec	ton coal equivalent
Tcal	teracalory = $10^6$ kilocalory
PCS	Gross calorific value
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = $10^3$ kWh
MW	megawatt = $10^3$ kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
mio	million
DM	German Marks
Ffr	French Francs
Lit	Lire

<b>Fl</b>	<b>Guilders</b>
<b>Fb</b>	<b>Belgian Francs</b>
<b>Flbg</b>	<b>Luxembourg Francs</b>
<b>\$</b>	<b>Dollars</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>Pounds sterling</b>
<b>Dr</b>	<b>Drachma</b>
<b>Lt</b>	<b>Turkish Lira</b>
<b>Cr</b>	<b>Crowns</b>
<b>Sfr</b>	<b>Swiss Francs</b>
<b>Sch</b>	<b>Schillings (Austrian)</b>
<b>Esc</b>	<b>Escudos</b>
<b>Mkf</b>	<b>Finnish Markka</b>
<b>Pes</b>	<b>Pesetas</b>
<b>R</b>	<b>Roubles</b>
<b>GDP</b>	<b>Gross domestic product</b>
<b>GNP</b>	<b>Gross national product</b>
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>European Free Trade Association</b>
<b>ECSC</b>	<b>European Coal and Steel Community</b>
<b>EEC</b>	<b>European Economic Community</b>
<b>UN</b>	<b>United Nations</b>
<b>ILO</b>	<b>International Labour Office</b>
<b>SOEC</b>	<b>Statistical Office of the European Communities</b>
<b>FAO</b>	<b>Food and Agriculture Organization</b>
<b>AOM</b>	<b>Overseas states, territories and departments associated with the EEC</b>
<b>OT</b>	<b>Overseas territory</b>
<b>UIC</b>	<b>International Union of Railways</b>
<b>IATA</b>	<b>International Air Transport Association</b>
<b>EPU</b>	<b>European Payments Union</b>
<b>CST</b>	<b>Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade</b>
<b>NICE</b>	<b>Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities</b>

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**PART I**  
**COMPARISON BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY**  
**AND OTHER COUNTRIES**

# I. POPULATION

Table 1

## AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH

Middle of 1968

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popula- tion '000	Dens- ity per sq km	Estimated population '000		
					1970	1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	60 205	242	60 621	62 041	63 516
2	France	551.2	50 082	91	50 528	52 643	54 797
3	Italy	301.2	(52 900)	176	(a) 54 373	(a) 56 135	(a) 57 808
4	Netherlands	33.5	12 725	380	12 910	13 658	14 462
5	Belgium	30.5	9 619	315	9 667	9 898	10 306
6	Luxembourg	2.6	336	129	(340)	(345)	(350)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1167.5</b>	<b>185 867</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>188 439</b>	<b>194 720</b>	<b>201 239</b>
7	Greece	131.9	8 803	67	8 873	9 169	9 541
8	Turkey	780.6	33 540	43	35 528	40 420	45 767
9	United Kingdom	244.0	55 391	227	55 989	57 653	59 548
10	Norway	323.9	3 819	12	3 911	4 102	4 300
11	Sweden	449.8	7 908	18	8 069	8 343	8 573
12	Denmark	43.0	4 870	113	4 919	5 117	5 299
13	Switzerland	41.3	6 145	149	6 250	6 500	6 700
14	Austria	83.8	7 350	88	7 419	7 584	7 748
15	Portugal	91.5	9 505	104	9 590	9 806	10 170
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 278.2</b>	<b>94 988</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>96 147</b>	<b>99 105</b>	<b>102 338</b>
16	Finland	337.0	4 688	14	4 778	4 914	5 035
17	Spain	504.8	32 411	64	.	.	.
18	USSR	22 402.2	235 543 <sup>(b)</sup>	11	245 700	260 800	277 800
19	USA	9 363.4	201 166	21	207 326	223 785	243 291
20	Canada	9 976.2	20 772	2	21 425	23 285	25 299
21	Japan	369.7	101 090	273	.	.	.
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>135 733.0</b>	<b>3 420 000</b> (b)	<b>25</b> (b)	<b>(3 800 000)</b>	<b>(4 200 000)</b>	<b>(4 700 000)</b>

(a) Resident population.

(b) 1967.



## I. POPULATION

Table 2

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1967

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	7 059	6 721	18 464	20 160	2 890	4 579	28 413	31 460
2	France	6 371	6 132	15 732	15 463	2 336	3 832	24 439	25 427
3	Italy (a)	6 075	5 908	17 127	17 933	2 366	3 000	25 568	26 841
4	Netherlands	1 796	1 712	3 939	3 916	554	681	6 289	6 309
5	Belgium	1 169	1 116	3 007	3 031	511	722	4 687	4 869
6	Luxembourg	38.4	37.1	109.2	110.5	16.8	22.4	164.6	170.2
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>22 508</b>	<b>21 626</b>	<b>58 378</b>	<b>60 614</b>	<b>8 674</b>	<b>12 836</b>	<b>89 561</b>	<b>95 076</b>
7	Greece	1 133	1 068	2 753	2 942	357	463	4 243	4 473
8	Turkey (b)	6 546	6 313	8 861	8 386	539	746	15 946	15 445
9	United Kingdom	6 665	6 334	17 648	17 746	2 596	4 213	26 908	28 293
10	Norway	479	455	1 199	1 184	208	260	1 886	1 899
11	Sweden	838	801	2 627	2 570	465	568	3 930	3 939
12	Denmark (c)	585	558	1 547	1 557	248	305	2 380	2 420
13	Switzerland	717	688	1 931	1 994	269	395	2 917	3 077
14	Austria	891	856	2 157	2 419	379	621	3 428	3 895
15	Portugal	1 394	1 324	2 810	3 076	325	486	4 529	4 886
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>11 569</b>	<b>11 016</b>	<b>29 919</b>	<b>30 546</b>	<b>4 490</b>	<b>6 848</b>	<b>45 978</b>	<b>48 409</b>
16	Finland (b)	662	636	1 393	1 491	127	214	2 182	2 341
17	Spain (b)	4 410	4 026	9 631	10 460	1 058	1 756	15 097	16 242
18	USSR (c)	37 266	35 517	64 338	80 070	5 192	10 797	106 796	126 384
19	USA	30 537	29 449	59 306	61 029	8 101	10 695	97 945	101 573
20	Canada	3 374	3 219	6 147	6 093	727	845	10 248	10 157
21	Japan	12 440	11 960	33 700	35 210	2 920	3 690	49 060	50 860

(a) Excluding people living in collective households. The age groups are 0-13, 14-65, 65 and over.

(b) 1965.

(c) 1966.

# I. POPULATION

Table 3

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1967

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	11.8	11.2	30.8	33.7	4.8	7.6	47.5	52.5
2	France	12.8	12.3	31.5	31.0	4.7	7.7	49.0	51.0
3	Italy (a)	11.6	11.3	32.7	34.3	4.5	5.7	48.8	51.2
4	Netherlands	14.3	13.6	31.3	31.1	4.4	5.4	49.9	50.1
5	Belgium	12.2	11.7	31.5	31.7	5.3	7.6	49.0	51.0
6	Luxembourg	11.5	11.1	32.6	33.0	5.0	6.7	49.2	50.8
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>
7	Greece	13.0	12.3	31.6	33.6	4.1	5.3	48.7	51.3
8	Turkey (b)	20.9	20.1	28.2	26.7	1.7	2.4	50.8	49.2
9	United Kingdom	12.1	11.5	32.0	32.1	4.7	7.6	48.7	51.3
10	Norway	12.7	12.0	31.7	31.3	5.5	6.9	49.8	50.2
11	Sweden	10.6	10.2	33.4	32.7	5.9	7.2	49.9	50.1
12	Denmark (c)	12.2	11.6	32.2	32.4	5.2	6.4	49.6	50.4
13	Switzerland	12.0	11.5	32.2	33.3	4.5	6.6	48.7	51.3
14	Austria	12.2	11.7	29.5	33.0	5.2	8.5	46.8	53.2
15	Portugal	14.8	14.1	29.8	32.7	3.5	5.2	48.1	51.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>
16	Finland (b)	14.6	14.1	30.8	33.0	2.8	4.7	48.2	51.8
17	Spain (b)	14.1	12.8	30.7	33.4	3.4	5.6	48.2	51.8
18	USSR (c)	16.0	15.2	27.6	34.3	2.2	4.6	45.8	54.2
19	USA	15.3	14.8	29.8	30.6	4.1	5.4	49.2	50.8
20	Canada	16.5	15.8	30.1	29.9	3.6	4.1	50.2	49.8
21	Japan	12.4	12.0	33.7	35.2	2.9	3.7	49.1	50.9

(a) Excluding people living in collective households. The age groups are 0-13, 14-65, 65 and over.

(b) 1965.

(c) 1966.

## I. POPULATION

Table 4

## BIRTHS AND DEATHS

1968

	Country	Births			Deaths		Infant mortality (a)
		'000	per '000 population	per '000 women aged 15 to 44 years	'000	per '000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	970	16.1	80.3	734	12.2	22.6
2	France	834	16.8	83.2	550	11.0	24.4
3	Italy	931	17.6	79.5	530	10.0	32.2
4	Netherlands	237	18.9	90.3	105	8.2	13.6
5	Belgium	141	14.7	74.1	121	12.6	22.1
6	Luxembourg	4.7	14.0	68.6	4.1	12.2	17.0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3118</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>2044</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>
7	Greece (a)	163	18.7	.	72	5.3	34.3
8	Turkey (b)	.	43.0	.	.	16.0	.
9	United Kingdom (a)	961	17.5	89.4	617	11.2	18.8
10	Norway (a)	68	18.0	90.1	35	9.2	16.8
11	Sweden	113	14.3	79.4	83	10.4	12.6
12	Denmark (b)	88	18.4	89.6	49	10.3	16.9
13	Switzerland (a)	107	17.7	87.0	55	9.0	12.6(b)
14	Austria	126	17.2	91.1	95	13.0	26.4
15	Portugal (a)	200	21.1	91.8	95	10.0	59.3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(1663)</b>	<b>(17.5)</b>	<b>(89.7)</b>	<b>(1029)</b>	<b>(10.8)</b>	<b>(23.2)</b>
16	Finland (a)	77	16.5	.	44	9.4	14.2
17	Spain	661	20.2	.	280	8.5	33.2
18	USSR (a)	4115	17.5	.	1 799	7.6	26.0
19	USA (a)	3533	17.9	89.4	1852	9.4	22.1
20	Canada (a)	368	18.0	103.2	149	7.3	23.1
21	Japan (a)	1862	19.4	72.6	696	6.8	15.0

(a) 1967.

(b) 1966.

# I. POPULATION

Table 5

## SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	1968	5 449	6 048	4 367	3 306	2 685	21 855
2	France	1968	3 304	4 425	3 007	2 449	3 089	16 274
3	Italy	1968	1 910	3 482	3 992	3 566	3 065	16 015
4	Netherlands	1968	306	813	681	672	636	3 108
5	Belgium	1968	350	913	666	511	545	2 986
6	Luxembourg	1969	.	.	.	.	.	103.1
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
8	Turkey	23.10.60	158	428	557	734	2 958	4 885
9	United Kingdom	1961	1 919	4 820	3 780	3 100	2 570	16 189
10	Norway	1.12.60	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
11	Sweden	1.11.60	531	696	570	447	337	2 581
12	Denmark	26. 9.60	306	422	312	276	228	1 534
13	Switzerland	1.12.60	.	.	.	.	.	1 581
14	Austria	1. 6.61	454	625	482	345	402	2 308
15	Portugal	15.12.60	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Finland	31.12.60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
17	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	1964	8 718	15 287	9 808	9 435	12 906	56 154
20	Canada	1. 6.61	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555
21	Japan	1960	1 023	2 495	3 130	3 682	9 348	19 678

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

## I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE  
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

'000

	Country	Year	Employers and others working on own account	Unpaid family workers	Wage-earners and employees	Unemployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1968	2 946	2 066	20 853	323	26 188
2	France	1968	4 761 (a)	.	14 668	431	19 860
3	Italy	1968	4 688	1 815	12 371	694	19 568
4	Netherlands (b)	1968	596	195	4 395	81	4 476
5	Belgium	1968	613	179	2 814	110	3 717
6	Luxembourg	1968	19.9	14.5	103.5	0	138.8
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1968</b>	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1967	.	.	.	152	3 762
8	Turkey (c)	1965	3 971	6 413	2 587	.	13 122
9	United Kingdom	1967	1 691 (a)	.	23 305	503	25 499
10	Norway	1967	251	112	1 142	11	1 516
11	Sweden	1967	398	98	3 238	82	3 816
12	Denmark (c)	1966	528	140	1 606	31	2 305
13	Switzerland (c)	1967	329 (a)	.	2 376	.	2 705
14	Austria	1967	.	.	2 325	65	3 306
15	Portugal (c)	1967	507	225	2 340	.	3 072
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1967	.	.	.	.	2 146
17	Spain	1967	4 415 (a)	.	7 695	252	12 423
18	USSR	1967	.	.	82 300	.	.
19	USA	1967	7 170	1 053	66 149	2 975	77 347
20	Canada	1967	887	186	6 305	315	7 694
21	Japan	1967	10 000	9 530	29 800	430	49 780

(a) Incl. unpaid family workers.

(b) Man-years.

(c) Incl. unemployed and armed forces.

## I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

### CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

'000

	Country	Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Unemployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1968	2 630	12 479	10 756	323	26 188
2	France	1968	3 108	7 607	8 714	431	19 860
3	Italy	1968	4 257	7 890	6 727	694	19 568
4	Netherlands (a)	1968	352	1 830	2 213	81	4 476
5	Belgium	1968	201	1 622	1 783	110	3 717
6	Luxembourg	1968	16.8	63.0	59.0	0	138.8
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1968</b>	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1967	1 810	766	1 034	152	3 762
8	Turkey (b)	1965	9 765	1 404	1 953	.	13 122
9	United Kingdom	1967	787	10 721	12 486	503	25 499
10	Norway	1967	278	539	688	11	1 516
11	Sweden	1967	375	1 536	1 823	82	3 816
12	Denmark (b)	1966	378	952	944	31	2 305
13	Switzerland (b)	1967	212	1 412	1 081	.	2 705
14	Austria	1967	638	1 281	1 322	65	3 306
15	Portugal (b)	1967	1 029	1 091	952	.	3 072
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1967	573	736	837	.	2 146
17	Spain	1967	3 583	4 452	4 136	252	12 423
18	USSR (c)	1967	(9 835)	(35 000)	(37 465)	.	(82 300)
19	USA	1967	3 844	25 097	45 431	2 975	77 347
20	Canada	1967	663	2 425	4 291	315	7 694
21	Japan	1967	11 400	16 550	21 400	430	49 780

(a) Man-years.

(b) Incl. unemployed and armed forces.

(c) Wage earners and employees.

## I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

## UNEMPLOYMENT

1963 = 100

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	91	79	87	247	174
2	France	79	99	103	134	158
3	Italy	109	143	153	137	138
4	Netherlands	88	103	132	253	238
5	Belgium	89	102	108	148	177
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	93	92	93	120	106
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	72	62	65	100	105
10	Norway	88	76	67	64	93
11	Sweden	92	69	94	126	166
12	Denmark	66	55	63	77	.
13	Switzerland	35	36	36	31	37
14	Austria	93	93	87	91	100
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	100	94	106	191	.
17	Spain	129	147	123	146	182
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	93	83	71	73	69
20	Canada	87	75	71	84	102
21	Japan	93	98	110	158	.

# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 9

## GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

(at current prices and exchange rates)

\$ '000 mio

	Country	1958	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	58.5	70.7	88.6	94.4	103.5	113.2	120.2	121.3	132.5
2	France	(53.9)	61.1	74.4	83.4	92.5	99.2	107.7	115.9	126.6
3	Italy	30.3	34.9	43.7	50.0	54.7	58.9	63.7	69.7	74.8
4	Netherlands	9.5	11.2	13.4	14.6	17.2	19.2	20.8	22.9	25.2
5	Belgium	10.5	11.5	13.0	14.0	15.6	17.0	18.3	19.5	20.7
6	Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	(0.8)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>(163.0)</b>	<b>189.9</b>	<b>233.6</b>	<b>257.0</b>	<b>284.1</b>	<b>308.1</b>	<b>331.4</b>	<b>350.0</b>	<b>380.6</b>
7	Greece	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.5
8	Turkey	6.0	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.1	9.6	10.6	11.6
9	United Kingdom	64.8	72.1	81.0	86.2	93.4	100.4	106.9	110.2	103.0
10	Norway	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.0
11	Sweden	11.2	12.9	15.3	16.6	18.5	20.4	22.5	24.1	25.6
12	Denmark	5.0	6.0	7.4	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.4
13	Switzerland	7.2	8.5	10.5	11.5	12.7	13.7	14.8	15.7	16.9
14	Austria	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.7	11.4
15	Portugal	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>177.3</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>183.3</b>
16	Finland	4.0	4.9	5.9	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.0
17	Spain	9.7	10.3	13.6	16.1	18.1	21.5	24.6	26.7	25.2
18	USSR									
19	USA	455.0	511.4	569.1	599.7	642.8	696.3	762.7	807.8	880.8
20	Canada	33.9	37.4	37.9	40.1	43.8	48.2	53.7	57.4	62.2
21	Japan	32.0	43.1	58.9	68.0	80.1	88.3	101.5	119.6	141.9



# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 10

## VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1963 = 100

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	75	81	88	93	97	100	107	113	116	116	125
2	France	(76)	78	84	89	95	100	107	112	118	123	129
3	Italy	73	78	82	89	95	100	103	107	113	120	127
4	Netherlands	79	83	90	93	96	100	109	115	118	125	133
5	Belgium	80	82	86	90	96	100	107	111	114	118	123
6	Luxembourg	.	.	93	96	98	100	107	109	111	111	(116)
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>(76)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>127</b>
7	Greece	74	77	80	89	92	100	109	117	127	134	.
8	Turkey	83	86	89	88	93	100	105	109	120	127	135
9	United Kingdom	84	87	91	95	96	100	105	108	110	112	115
10	Norway	80	82	85	91	95	100	105	111	115	122	127
11	Sweden	80	84	87	92	95	100	108	112	116	119	123
12	Denmark	78	83	89	94	99	100	109	114	117	121	126
13	Switzerland	75	80	85	91	96	100	105	110	113	115	120
14	Austria	80	82	89	93	96	100	106	109	114	118	123
15	Portugal	75	79	84	89	94	100	107	115	118	128	132
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>119</b>
16	Finland	74	79	87	94	98	100	106	112	115	118	121
17	Spain	75	74	75	84	92	100	106	114	123	128	144
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	81	86	88	90	96	100	105	112	119	123	129
20	Canada	82	85	87	89	95	100	106	114	121	125	131
21	Japan	59	64	74	85	90	100	113	118	130	147	168

# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 11

## AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH 1958-1968 (at constant prices)

%

	Country	Gross national product at market prices		Gross domestic product at market prices per person employed
		total	per capita	
1	Germany (FR)	5.2	4.1	4.8
2	France	5.4	4.3	5.0
3	Italy	5.7	4.9	6.3
4	Netherlands	5.3	4.0	4.2
5	Belgium	4.3	3.7	3.9
6	Luxembourg (a)	2.7	1.9	2.2
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
7	Greece	6.7	5.9	.
8	Turkey	5.2	2.5	.
9	United Kingdom	3.2	2.5	2.8
10	Norway	4.8	4.0	4.2
11	Sweden	4.4	3.8	.
12	Denmark	4.9	4.1	3.7
13	Switzerland	4.7	3.0	.
14	Austria	4.3	3.8	4.4
15	Portugal	6.0	5.1	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	.
16	Finland	5.1	4.4	.
17	Spain	6.0	5.1	.
18	USSR	.	.	.
19	USA	4.7	3.2	2.7
20	Canada	4.8	2.8	1.9
21	Japan	11.1	10.0	9.6

(a) 1960-1968.

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 12

## ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1967

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construction)	Services and General government	Gross domestic product at factor cost
1	Germany (FR)	5.1	47.5	47.4	100
2	France	7.8	43.9	48.3	100
3	Italy	12.6	38.0	49.4	100
4	Netherlands	7.2	41.9	50.9	100
5	Belgium	5.2	41.0	53.8	100
6	Luxembourg	6.2	50.9	42.9	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	23.5	26.1	50.4	100
8	Turkey (a)	35.8	25.6	38.6	100
9	United Kingdom	3.3	45.7	51.0	100
10	Norway	7.5	38.2	54.3	100
11	Sweden (b)	5.0	40.4	54.6	100
12	Denmark	9.3	40.0	50.7	100
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	8.6	51.6	39.8	100
15	Portugal	19.7	43.7	36.6	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA (c)</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Finland	15.3	39.2	45.5	100
17	Spain	16.4	34.7	48.9	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	.
19	USA (b)	3.1	36.8	60.1	100
20	Canada	5.9	38.5	55.6	100
21	Japan (a)	11.6	38.9	49.5	100

- (a) Net domestic product at factor cost.  
 (b) Gross domestic product at market prices.  
 (c) Excl. Switzerland.

# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 13

## DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1967

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National Income
1	Germany (FR)	66.9	27.6	4.1	2.6	1.2	100
2	France	61.9	32.1	6.7	0.9	1.6	100
3	Italy	56.6	38.8	4.6	2.6	2.6	100
4	Netherlands	65.1	27.2	8.6	2.5	3.4	100
5	Belgium	63.0	35.3	4.6	0.9	3.8	100
6	Luxembourg	68.4	28.7	0.7	4.1	1.9	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	38.4	59.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	100
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	74.6	19.6	7.5	3.3	5.0	100
10	Norway	69.2	12.2	18.1	2.1	1.6	100
11	Sweden (a)	71.1	16.8	9.8	4.1	1.8	100
12	Denmark	64.8	34.1	2.3	2.3	1.2	100
13	Switzerland	63.4	27.8	7.3	3.1	1.6	100
14	Austria	67.4	26.1	6.5	1.1	1.1	100
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA (b)</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>100</b>	
16	Finland	64.8	27.2	5.4	4.0	1.4	100
17	Spain	58.5	33.8	7.0	1.3	0.6	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	71.4	21.4	8.7	.	1.5	100
20	Canada	71.3	21.5	7.1	4.4	4.3	100
21	Japan	55.6	33.0	11.2	0.9	0.7	100

(a) Gross national product at factor cost.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 14

## USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

1968

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	56.0	15.8	22.9	1.9	+ 3.4	100
2	France	60.9	12.8	25.0	1.5	— 0.2	100
3	Italy	64.0	13.6	19.5	0.4	+ 2.5	100
4	Netherlands	56.4	15.5	26.7	1.5	— 0.1	100
5	Belgium	64.0	14.3	21.3	1.0	— 0.6	100
6	Luxembourg	(60.6)	(11.9)	(24.9)	(— 0.5)	(+ 3.1)	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>+ 1.6</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	71.2	13.2	26.5	0.7	— 11.6	100
8	Turkey	68.3	12.1	19.2	2.3	— 1.9	100
9	United Kingdom	63.8	18.3	18.4	0.5	— 1.0	100
10	Norway	53.2	17.6	26.3	— 0.2	+ 3.1	100
11	Sweden	55.3	21.9	23.7	— 0.2	— 0.7	100
12	Denmark	62.6	17.9	20.5	0.5	— 1.5	100
13	Switzerland	59.2	12.0	25.4	0.7	+ 2.7	100
14	Austria	59.4	15.2	23.5	3.2	— 1.3	100
15	Portugal	70.8	13.4	19.3	0.0	— 3.5	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>— 0.5</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Finland	55.4	16.6	23.0	3.4	+ 1.6	100
17	Spain	69.9	10.2	20.9	1.3	— 2.3	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	61.5	21.1	16.7	1.0	— 0.3	100
20	Canada	59.9	15.0	22.9	1.0	+ 1.2	100
21	Japan	52.0	10.4	33.9	4.6	+ 1.1	100

# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

## USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

1968

\$ '000 mlo

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	74.3	20.9	30.1	2.6	+ 4.6	132.4
2	France	77.0	16.1	31.5	1.9	- 0.2	126.5
3	Italy	47.6	10.1	14.5	0.3	+ 1.9	74.3
4	Netherlands	14.2	3.9	6.7	0.4	- 0.0	25.1
5	Belgium	13.2	2.9	4.4	0.2	- 0.1	20.6
6	Luxembourg	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(- 0.0)	(+ 0.0)	0.8
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>+ 6.1</b>	<b>379.6</b>
7	Greece	5.3	1.0	2.0	0.0	- 0.9	7.4
8	Turkey	7.9	1.4	2.2	0.3	- 0.2	11.6
9	United Kingdom	64.8	18.6	18.7	0.5	- 1.0	101.6
10	Norway	4.9	1.6	2.4	- 0.0	+ 0.3	9.1
11	Sweden	14.1	5.6	6.1	- 0.0	- 0.2	25.6
12	Denmark	7.8	2.2	2.5	0.1	- 0.2	12.4
13	Switzerland	9.8	2.0	4.2	0.1	+ 0.4	16.6
14	Austria	6.7	1.7	2.7	0.4	- 0.1	11.4
15	Portugal	3.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	- 0.2	5.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>- 1.0</b>	<b>181.7</b>
16	Finland	4.5	1.3	1.9	0.3	+ 0.1	8.1
17	Spain	17.7	2.6	5.3	0.3	- 0.6	25.3
18	USSR						
19	USA	538.9	184.6	146.2	8.5	- 2.2	876.0
20	Canada	37.9	9.5	14.5	0.6	+ 0.8	63.3
21	Japan	74.1	11.9	48.2	6.5	+ 1.6	142.3

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 16

GROSS FIXED ASSET FORMATION  
BY TYPE OF ASSET

1967

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non-residential buildings and other construction	Equipment	Gross fixed asset formation
1	Germany (FR)	22.9	29.8	47.3	100
2	France	27.1	31.8	41.1	100
3	Italy	31.1	32.1	36.8	100
4	Netherlands	21.7	36.2	42.1	100
5	Belgium	26.6	36.1	37.3	100
6	Luxembourg	38.3	37.5	24.2	100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>100</b>
7	Greece	27.3	34.8	37.9	100
8	Turkey	20.6		79.4	100
9	United Kingdom	20.5	31.5	48.0	100
10	Norway	14.1	33.0	52.9	100
11	Sweden	26.2	40.4	33.4	100
12	Denmark	22.0	33.6	44.4	100
13	Switzerland	24.8	40.4	34.8	100
14	Austria	18.5	34.0	47.5	100
15	Portugal	25.7	38.0	36.3	100
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>100</b>
16	Finland	23.9	42.3	33.8	100
17	Spain	17.9	34.6	47.5	100
18	USSR				
19	USA	19.4	38.8	41.8	100
20	Canada	15.4	47.0	37.6	100
21	Japan	20.2	36.6	43.2	100

# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

## EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS

1967

	Country	Expenditures					Total (a)
		Con- sump- tion	Gross asset forma- tion	Interest on the public debt	Current trans- fers	Capital trans- fers	
1	Germany (FR)	16.6	3.8	0.9	16.0	2.3	39.1
2	France	12.3	3.7	1.2	19.6	1.5	38.1
3	Italy	13.3	2.2	2.1	15.4	1.7	34.4
4	Netherlands	15.8	4.9	2.7	16.9	1.4	41.1
5	Belgium	13.7	3.0	3.0	14.7	.	.
6	Luxembourg	12.0	4.2	1.4	20.4	.	.
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>						
7	Greece	14.3	.	0.7	9.9	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	17.9	5.1	4.0	10.9	1.1	37.9
10	Norway	16.9	4.3	1.2	15.8	0.3	38.0
11	Sweden	21.1	.	1.6	13.2	.	.
12	Denmark	16.8	4.6	0.9	11.7	.	.
13	Switzerland	12.0	.	1.4	9.3	.	.
14	Austria	14.8	6.0	0.9	14.9	1.2	37.0
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>						
16	Finland	15.9	7.7	1.1	11.1	0.3	35.0
17	Spain	9.9	.	0.6	6.8	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	20.7	3.0	1.3	6.3	—	32.6
20	Canada	15.2	4.5	3.2	11.2	0.1	.
21	Japan	9.1	.	0.5	5.0	.	.

(a) Total excluding depreciation allowances.



**I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**Table 17**
**OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**
*In % of GNP at market prices*

Receipts						Country
Income from property and entrepreneurship	Taxes	Contributions to social security	Other current transfers	Capital transfers	Total	
1.9	24.7	10.3	0.4	0.2	37.5	1 Germany (FR)
0.7	22.5	14.2	0.2	0.2	37.6	2 France
2.1	19.4	10.5	0.8	0.0	32.8	3 Italy
2.0	24.3	12.5	0.9	0.4	40.1	4 Netherlands
0.7	23.0	9.4	.	.	.	5 Belgium
3.1	22.3	10.5	0.0	.	.	6 Luxembourg
						<b>1-6 Community</b>
1.1	18.2	5.9	0.5	.	.	7 Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	8 Turkey
2.6	28.0	4.8	0.1	0.9	36.4	9 United Kingdom
1.6	29.1	8.8	1.5	0.1	41.1	10 Norway
.	33.7	7.1	1.6	.	.	11 Sweden
1.8	30.2	1.9	0.6	0.2	34.6	12 Denmark
2.6	17.2	5.0	1.3	.	.	13 Switzerland
0.8	28.2	8.1	0.1	0.1	37.3	14 Austria
.	.	.	.	.	.	15 Portugal
						<b>9-15 EFTA</b>
3.2	28.3	4.3	0.7	0.1	36.6	16 Finland
1.1	17.9	1.8	0.2	.	.	17 Spain
.	.	.	.	.	.	18 USSR
.	23.1	5.2	0.0	—	.	19 USA
3.2	26.6	3.3	0.8	0.3	34.2	20 Canada
0.7	15.3	3.6	1.1	.	.	21 Japsn

# I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

## BREAKDOWN OF REVENUE FROM TAXATION

1967

	Country	Total revenue from taxation	Indirect taxes	Direct taxes	
				on corporations	on households
		Mio \$	in % of total revenue from taxation		
1	Germany (FR)	29 930	58.8	7.9	33.3
2	France	26 125	73.1	8.3	18.6
3	Italy	13 486	65.3	9.0	25.7
4	Netherlands	5 569	43.8	10.3	45.9
5	Belgium	4 492	58.7	8.4	32.9
6	Luxembourg	158	50.2	11.2	38.6
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>				
7	Greece	1 298	83.6	2.5	13.9
8	Turkey (a)	1 629	65.4	5.6	29.0
9	United Kingdom	30 399	54.2	9.2	36.6
10	Norway	2 420	53.3	5.3	41.4
11	Sweden	8 074	40.5	5.0	54.5
12	Denmark	3 645	51.1	3.2	45.7
13	Switzerland	2 708	41.1	12.4	46.5
14	Austria	3 000	55.1	7.1	37.8
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>				
16	Finland	2 475	50.9	9.3	39.8
17	Spain	4 733	49.0	14.7	36.3
18	USSR	.	.	.	.
19	USA	185 531	38.6	18.1	43.3
20	Canada	15 244	56.7	13.5	29.8
21	Japan	17 683	49.0	23.8	27.2

(a) Central Government revenue from taxation.

## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 19

## INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 - 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1960/ 1961	1961/ 1962	1962/ 1963	1963/ 1964	1964/ 1965	1965/ 1966	1966/ 1967	1967/ 1968
1	Germany (FR)	121	109	123	127	126	116	127	137
2	France	122	116	128	129	131	141	137	148
3	Italy	109	113	116	114	122	125	127	134
4	Netherlands	120	122	129	120	130	122	125	144
5	Belgium	112	110	117	116	117	113	107	119
6	Luxembourg								
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>140</b>
7	Greece	117	143	143	153	160	164	166	175
8	Turkey	127	121	130	142	138	137	152	157
9	United Kingdom	121	123	130	133	137	138	141	147
10	Norway	105	105	100	104	98	101	97	100
11	Sweden	100	104	104	98	106	105	94	108
12	Denmark	117	118	123	115	120	121	119	116
13	Switzerland	113	112	112	109	113	110	115	120
14	Austria	116	117	122	122	125	125	125	130
15	Portugal	103	105	116	119	116	124	108	115
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>130</b>
16	Finland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Spain	119	127	131	148	133	135	148	147
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	112	111	112	118	117	122	117	127
20	Canada	100	80	109	125	114	124	140	118
21	Japan	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle.

# I. AGRICULTURE

Table 20

## PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION

1968

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
1	Germany (FR)	13 644	54.9	59.1	40.9
2	France	33 121	60.1	58.1	41.9
3	Italy	19 407	64.4	73.8	26.2
4	Netherlands	2 239	61.1	41.6	58.4
5	Belgium	1 621	53.1	54.7	45.3
6	Luxembourg	136	52.5	50.0	50.0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>70 168</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>
7	Greece (b)	9 090	68.9	42.4	57.6
8	Turkey (c)	52 385	67.1	50.1	49.9
9	United Kingdom (c)	12 405	50.8	59.8	40.2
10	Norway (c)	1 000	3.1	84.5	15.5
11	Sweden (b)	3 683	8.2	85.7	14.3
12	Denmark (c)	3 023	70.2	89.3	10.7
13	Switzerland (d)	2 178	52.7	18.5	81.5
14	Austria (c)	3 927	46.8	42.5	57.5
15	Portugal (e)	4 900	55.1	89.2	10.8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>31 100</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>
16	Finland (c)	2 851	8.5	96.8	3.2
17	Spain (c)	21 973	43.5	93.2	6.8
18	USSR (c)	615 000	27.6	39.3	60.7
19	USA (d)	435 613	46.5	(c) 40.5	59.5
20	Canada (b)	64 361	6.5	67.4	32.6
21	Japan (f)	6 701	18.1	85.9	14.1
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 339 000</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>67</b>

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).

(b) 1966.

(c) 1967.

(d) 1964.

(e) 1963.

(f) 1967; permanent meadows and pastures: 1960.

## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 21

**PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)**  
**Average 1966-1968 (b)**

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	Germany (FR)	17307	5517	3163	4526	3398	203	—
2	France	30589	13523	366	8758	3147	4603	192
3	Italy	14169	9529	80	269	474	3786	33
4	Netherlands	1706	672	223	417	393	0	0
5	Belgium	1792	736	86	561	355	3	—
6	Luxembourg	136	43	7	43	43	—	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>65699</b>	<b>30070</b>	<b>3926</b>	<b>14574</b>	<b>8310</b>	<b>8595</b>	<b>224</b>
7	Greece	3030	1980	15	580	161	287	7
8	Turkey	15843	9485	842	3633	520	998	365
9	United Kingdom	13922	3850	15	8710	1246	—	101
10	Norway	580	9	2	458	109	—	2
11	Sweden	4144	915	151	1470	1297	—	311
12	Denmark	6109	461	173	4222	849	—	404
13	Switzerland	599	375	54	106	32	20	12
14	Austria	2535	868	352	667	312	259	77
15	Portugal	1386	520	176	65	91	534	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>29275</b>	<b>6998</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>15638</b>	<b>3936</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>907</b>
16	Finland	2213	459	157	593	947	—	57
17	Spain	9155	5000	346	2158	405	1164	52
18	USSR	139250	79201	14120	24282	8898	8536	4123
19	USA	187035	37645	721	8407	12180	109747	18335
20	Canada	33466	18776	409	5575	5546	1693	1467
21	Japan	2465	1103	1	1124	113	66	58
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>821000</b>	<b>290000</b>	<b>33000</b>	<b>113000</b>	<b>49000</b>	<b>244000</b>	<b>92000</b>

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EEC countries: average 1965-1967.

(c) Non-EEC countries: excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EEC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(e) Non-EEC countries: incl. mixed grains.

# I. AGRICULTURE

Table 22

## PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1966-1968

	Country	Rice	Pota-	Sugar	Refined	Wine
		(a) (b)	atoes	beet	sugar	(a)
		'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	—	17 856	37 529	1 703	5 578
2	France	86	10 748	13 625	1 804	63 167
3	Italy	500	3 808	11 281	1 300	69 212
4	Netherlands	—	4 131	4 217	588	9
5	Belgium	—	} 1 690	3 200	431	4
6	Luxembourg	—				122
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>38 231</b>	<b>69 852</b>	<b>5 826</b>	<b>138 092</b>
7	Greece	74	589	805	113	3 770
8	Turkey	186	1 730	4 365	687	423
9	United Kingdom	—	7 120	6 765	945	—
10	Norway	—	1 010	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	1 399	1 524	226	—
12	Denmark	—	922	2 087	296	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 027	362	56	853
14	Austria	—	2 865	1 925	297	1 630
15	Portugal	117	3 107	104	16	11 140
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>17 450</b>	<b>12 767</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>13 623</b>
16	Finland	—	1 068	432	58	—
17	Spain	291	4 331	3 883	593	26 977
18	USSR	584	90 664	77 807	9 532	15 750
19	USA	3 036	13 660	18 282	3 669	12 817
20	Canada	—	2 235	1 028	145	300
21	Japan	13 719	3 692	1 812	351	130
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>209 100</b>	<b>295 275</b>	<b>215 750</b>	<b>64 600</b>	<b>281 650</b>

(a) Non-EEC countries: average 1965-1967.

(b) Husked rice.

## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 23

## LIVESTOCK

1967 or 1968

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1968	14 061	5 878	18 732	905
2	France	X-1968	21 917	9 351	10 584	10 477
3	Italy	XII-1968	9 502	4 464	7 298	9 351
4	Netherlands	XII-1968	3 694	1 840	4 861	360
5	Belgium	XII-1968	2 673	1 067	2 504	87
6	Luxembourg (a)	XII-1966	173	59	113	4
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>		<b>52 020</b>	<b>22 659</b>	<b>44 092</b>	<b>21 184</b>
7	Greece	XII-1967	1 082	700	553	11 774
8	Turkey	XII-1967	13 769	4 650	16	55 311
9	United Kingdom	VI-1967	12 342	5 173	7 107	28 904
10	Norway	VI-1967	996	478	590	2 175
11	Sweden	VI-1967	2 093	1 390	2 029	287
12	Denmark	VII-1967	3 282	1 329	8 486	128
13	Switzerland	IV-1967	1 835	1 086	1 620	309
14	Austria	XII-1967	2 497	1 226	2 786	232
15	Portugal	1967	916	.	(1 650)	(6 340)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>		<b>23 961</b>	<b>10 682</b>	<b>24 268</b>	<b>38 375</b>
16	Finland	VI-1967	2 036	1 059	724	175
17	Spain	1967	3 844	.	5 460	21 365
18	USSR	I-1967	97 111	41 200	58 028	141 042
19	USA	I-1967	108 645	49 883	53 249	27 867
20	Canada	XII-1967	11 757	5 636	5 785	719
21	Japan	II-1967	2 928	1 614	5 975	359

(a) Census every third year.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

# I. AGRICULTURE

Table 24

## MEAT PRODUCTION (a) 1967

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)	Pigmeat (c)
1	Germany (FR)	3 570	1 144	11	1 935
2	France	3 991	1 515	114	1 066
3	Italy	1 445	520	35	359
4	Netherlands	988	258	9	457
5	Belgium	646	190	2	294
6	Luxembourg	24	11	—	10
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>10 664</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>4 121</b>
7	Greece	269	70	77	42
8	Turkey	212 (c)	94	89	—
9	United Kingdom	2 650	982 (d)	266	803
10	Norway	148	54	18	58
11	Sweden	452	167	3	228
12	Denmark	1 123	245	3	756
13	Switzerland	332	116	3	167
14	Austria (e)	525 (c)	193	3	281
15	Portugal	243	51	31	85
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>5 483</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>2 378</b>
16	Finland	209	91	1	91
17	Spain	1 150	215	134	417
18	USSR	10 000 (c)	4 335	800	3 375
19	USA	22 199	9 525	296	5 704
20	Canada	1 936	863	9	537
21	Japan (f)	1 112	159	2	603

(a) Gross home production: Incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 7-21), edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(e) Incl. slaughter fats.

(f) Commercial production.



## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

## MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS

1967

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	21 777	518	416	787
2	France	30 335	538	632	591
3	Italy	10 435	67	466	495
4	Netherlands	7 535	53	269	210
5	Belgium	3 861	38	39	177
6	Luxembourg	208	6	1	5
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>74 152</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>2 265</b>
7	Greece	1 296	8	131	93
8	Turkey	4 426	.	.	77
9	United Kingdom	13 059	42	122	877
10	Norway	1 735	20	50	33
11	Sweden	3 318	65	60	91
12	Denmark	5 193	154	124	89
13	Switzerland	3 274	41	86	36
14	Austria	3 399	47	52	80
15	Portugal	502	2 (b)	23	35
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>30 480</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 246</b>
16	Finland	3 560	96	35	57
17	Spain	3 460	6	93	292
18	USSR	79 800	1 177	444	1 860
19	USA	54 111	565	1 133 (b)	4 140
20	Canada	8 311	153	102	301
21	Japan	3 570	23 (b)	31 (b)	1 163

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

# I. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

## WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1966

	Country	Wooded area ('000 ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood ('000 cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	27 680	7 066	1 944
2	France	12 000	33 564	5 140 (b)	2 642 (b)
3	Italy	6 193	15 835	521	1 268
4	Netherlands	270	819	83	248
5	Belgium	617	2 520	325	285
6	Luxembourg	83	211	28	31
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>26 370</b>	<b>80 629</b>	<b>13 163</b>	<b>6 418</b>
7	Greece	2 512	2 831 (b)	168	128
8	Turkey	10 584	12 294 (c)	1 483	438
9	United Kingdom	1 760	3 254 (b)	238	618
10	Norway	8 990	6 828	1 771	23
11	Sweden	23 441	48 400	9 853	215
12	Denmark	399	1 973	380 (b)	375 (b)
13	Switzerland	1 008	3 800	1 000	104
14	Austria	3 352	11 621	4 677	267
15	Portugal	3 108	6 100	1 350	125
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>42 058</b>	<b>81 976</b>	<b>19 269</b>	<b>1 727</b>
16	Finland	21 741	41 600	5 957	98
17	Spain	26 706	14 586 (b)	1 280	660
18	USSR	910 009	373 400	90 780	16 020
19	USA	307 101	323 839	68 133	17 849
20	Canada	443 108	114 180	22 421	1 149
21	Japan	25 053	59 588	27 993	7 307
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 126 000</b>	<b>2 007 000</b>	<b>286 000</b>	<b>85 000</b>

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1965.

(c) 1964.

Table 27

## PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY

1968

'000 tec

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Primary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy
1	Germany (FR)	112 653	28 105	11 413	7 546	5 933	165 650
2	France	38 316	1 565	3 845	6 433	17 551	67 710
3	Italy	209	643	2 154	12 476	15 616	31 098
4	Netherlands	6 527	—	3 070	15 594	9	25 200
5	Belgium	13 455	—	—	72	103	13 630
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	46	46
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>171 160</b>	<b>30 313</b>	<b>20 482</b>	<b>42 120</b>	<b>39 258</b>	<b>303 334</b>
7	Greece	—	1 943	—	—	479	2 422
8	Turkey	5 100	1 167	4 290	—	1 112	11 669
9	United Kingdom	166 697	—	103	2 677	11 196	180 668
10	Norway	330	—	—	—	21 222	21 552
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—	17 113	17 113
12	Denmark	—	251	—	—	7	258
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	10 408	10 408
14	Austria	—	2 089	3 904	2 050	6 365	14 408
15	Portugal	397	15	—	—	1 839	2 251
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>167 434</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>4 727</b>	<b>68 150</b>	<b>246 673</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	3 671	3 671
17	Spain	12 288	1 416	114	—	8 575	22 393
18	USSR	440 000	67 943	443 300	246 000	38 750	1 235 993
19	USA	500 520	1 330	752 180	660 000	85 526	1 999 556
20	Canada	7 944	610	84 084	60 200	47 922	200 760
21	Japan	46 572	110	1 144	2 478	26 474	76 778
		(c)	(c)		(c)		
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1 790 000</b>	<b>400 000</b>	<b>2 861 000</b>	<b>1 040 000</b>	<b>386 000</b>	<b>7 100 000</b>

- (a) Except for the Community countries, production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.
- (c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

## I. ENERGY

Table 28

### INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

1968

*mio tec*

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	128.5	141.3	9.2	8.3	287.3
2	France	57.0	102.0	8.6	18.0	185.6
3	Italy	12.2	96.1	12.9	15.3	137.5
4	Netherlands	10.9	36.9	10.8	0	58.6
5	Belgium	21.2	28.3	1.5	0.1	50.9
6	Luxembourg	3.6	1.7	0	0.6	5.9
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>231.4</b>	<b>405.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>725.8</b>
7	Greece	2.3	7.1	—	0.5	9.9
8	Turkey	6.4	9.1	—	1.1	16.6
9	United Kingdom	164.6	121.4	4.0	11.4	301.4
10	Norway	1.2	9.0	—	20.2	30.4
11	Sweden	2.8	32.8	—	17.7	53.3
12	Denmark	4.4	18.8	—	-0.8	22.4
13	Switzerland	0.7	14.8	—	8.6	24.1
14	Austria	6.0	10.8	2.4	4.8	24.0
15	Portugal	1.1	4.2	—	1.8	7.1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>211.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>463.5</b>
16	Finland	3.1	11.8	—	3.8	18.7
17	Spain	13.9	29.4	—	8.0	51.3
18	USSR	.	.	232.5	37.9	.
19	USA	447.9	792.8	684.8	65.3	2010.8
20	Canada	24.0	85.4	42.6	48.1	200.1
21	Japan	79.4	180.2	2.5	26.5	288.6
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	.	<b>(2861)</b>	<b>1040</b>	<b>306</b>	.

- (a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

## COAL — LIGNITE

1968

	Country	Coa					Lignite
		Production '000 t	Collieries in operation (a)	Under- ground workers on the books (b)	Man/shift yield per under- ground worker	Output per colliery and day worked	Output (c)
1	Germany (FR)	117224	72	151	3685	6450(d)	102350
2	France	41911	54	84	2347	3100(e)	3222
3	Italy	365	1	1	2720	1500	2911
4	Netherlands	6864	8	13	2574	3400	—
5	Belgium	14806	32	35	2232	1900	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>181170</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>3065</b>	<b>4300</b>	<b>103483</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—	—	5580
8	Turkey	5100	.	.	.	.	3300
9	United Kingdom	166697	376(f)	280(g)	2465	.	—
10	Norway	330	—	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	1040
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	—	—	—	—	—	4176
15	Portugal	397	.	.	.	.	31
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>167434</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>5217</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	12288	.	.	.	.	2808
18	USSR	440000	.	.	.	.	150000
19	USA	500520	6800(h)	.	17300(i)	.	4440
20	Canada	7944	.	.	.	.	2040
21	Japan	46572	.	.	.	.	336
22	<b>World</b>	<b>1800000 (j)</b>	.	.	.	.	<b>754000</b>

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t.

(d) Excl. a certain number of small collieries.

(e) "Charbonnages de France" only.

(f) National Coal Board collieries only, 1967/1968.

(g) National Coal Board.

(h) Incl. lignite mines and anthracite mines (1967).

(i) Excl. anthracite mines (1967).

(j) Excl. People's Republic of China.

## I. ENERGY

Table 30

### PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS

1968

	Country	Oven coke '000 t (a)	Gas coke '000 t	Hard- coal bri- quettes '000 t	Lignite bri- quettes '000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	36 242	2 327	3 705	10 669	84 694
2	France	12 341	8	4 549	—	26 199
3	Italy	6 444	269	96	—	14 969
4	Netherlands	2 928	1	1 053	21	5 434
5	Belgium	7 243	—	823	—	13 913
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>65 196</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>10 226</b>	<b>10 690</b>	<b>145 209</b>
7	Greece	—	18	—	93	50
8	Turkey	1 247	.	79	—	3 141 (c)
9	United Kingdom	19 812	5 900	1 040	—	105 714
10	Norway	315	.	—	—	856
11	Sweden	523	500	—	—	2 090 (c)
12	Denmark	—	294	—	—	1 089 (c)
13	Switzerland	—	305	—	—	1 466
14	Austria	1 624	198	—	—	3 609
15	Portugal	—	—	30	.	422
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>22 274</b>	<b>7 197</b>	<b>1 070</b>	.	<b>110 629 (c)</b>
16	Finland	120	—	—	—	248
17	Spain	3 485	17	135	—	9 032
18	USSR	71 505	.	1 472	5 504	196 389
19	USA	57 730	158	.	—	135 819 (c)
20	Canada	4 820	496	.	—	8 427 (c)
21	Japan	26 700	4 468	.	—	36 915 (c)
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>315 000</b>	.	.	.	<b>733 120 (c)</b>

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

(c) 1967.

Table 31

**PRODUCTION AND RESERVES OF CRUDE OIL  
AND NATURAL GAS**

1968

	Country	Crude oil		Natural gas	
		Production 10 <sup>6</sup> t	Reserves 10 <sup>6</sup> t	Production 10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup>	Reserves 10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup>
1	Germany (FR)	8.0	69	6.5	202
2	France	2.7	35	5.6	200
3	Italy	1.5	15	9.9	143
4	Netherlands	2.1	40	14.6	1 963
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-8</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>2 508</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	3.1	107	—	—
9	United Kingdom	0.1	1	2.0	708
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	2.7	29	1.6	28
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>736</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	0.1	1	—	—
18	USSR	310.0	4 726	171.0	4 247
19	USA	526.0	5 061	547.6	8 294
20	Canada	58.8	1 184	49.9	1 294
21	Japan	0.8	5	2.1	23
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2 000.9</b>	<b>58 503</b>	<b>878.8</b>	<b>30 246</b>

# I. ENERGY

Table 32

## CRUDE OIL AND

1988

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Aviation fuels
1	Germany (FR)	7 981	84 092	2 255	2 113	1 101
2	France	2 689	78 556	240	2 002	2 455
3	Italy	1 506	93 052	218	1 702	1 906
4	Netherlands	2 147	37 746	25	528	1 259
5	Belgium	—	23 228	153	303	594
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>14 323</b>	<b>316 674</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>7 315</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	71	315
8	Turkey	3 104	3 412	98	131	160
9	United Kingdom	81	83 190	596	1 039	2 743
10	Norway	—	4 926	—	25	93
11	Sweden	—	9 414	—	—	156
12	Denmark	—	7 045	63	128	61
13	Switzerland	—	4 578	19	31	57
14	Austria	2 724	2 320	—	65	81
15	Portugal	—	1 869	18	41	67
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>113 342</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>3 258</b>
16	Finland	—	6 006	—	53	62
17	Spain	127	27 537	—	656	697
18	USSR	310 000	—	—	—	—
19	USA	448 761	68 782	23 566	10 007	42 597
20	Canada	51 075	25 035	1 138	754	1 395
21	Japan	747	121 535	—	2 554	2 446
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2 000 932</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.



## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

'000 t

of petroleum products						Country
Kero- senes	Motor gasoline	Gas/ Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Total (b)		
84	11 474	31 215	24 607	83 511	1	Germany (FR)
111	11 369	26 967	19 345	74 326	2	France
2 559	12 326	17 657	44 752	89 139	3	Italy
1 172	3 384	9 565	16 146	36 506	4	Netherlands
277	2 540	6 898	8 484	21 385	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>4 203</b>	<b>41 093</b>	<b>92 302</b>	<b>113 334</b>	<b>304 867</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
99	468	1 345	1 629	4 130	7	Greece
473	912	1 504	2 565	6 051	8	Turkey
2 420	9 529	17 144	34 258	77 046	9	United Kingdom
80	482	1 488	2 100	4 616	10	Norway
32	1 179	1 990	4 405	3 845	11	Sweden
126	1 106	1 926	2 866	6 480	12	Denmark
5	711	1 905	1 386	4 281	13	Switzerland
9	850	1 020	2 252	4 792	14	Austria
198	231	381	529	1 657	15	Portugal
<b>2 870</b>	<b>14 088</b>	<b>25 854</b>	<b>47 796</b>	<b>107 717</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
11	1 072	1 680	2 261	5 483	16	Finland
394	2 842	6 225	13 471	26 607	17	Spain
13 007	223 009	112 612	42 055	535 656	18	USSR
2 379	17 383	15 337	11 132	53 578	19	USA
8 384	11 836	13 194	61 617	114 071	20	Canada
					21	Japan
					<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

(b) Total of energy and non-energy oil products.

# I. ENERGY

Table 33

## REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE

1968

	Country	Refining capacity			Crude oil refinery intake
		Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking	Reforming	
		'000 t/year			
1	Germany (FR)	108 243	15 275	13 131	90 777
2	France	83 805	7 792	11 180	80 297
3	Italy	142 531	7 801	13 130	94 706
4	Netherlands	37 690	5 200	3 940	39 647
5	Belgium	18 760	1 600	1 985	22 989
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>391 029</b>	<b>33 668</b>	<b>43 366</b>	<b>328 416</b>
7	Greece	4 500	.	.	4 337
8	Turkey	5 910	.	.	6 351
9	United Kingdom	84 115	.	.	83 065
10	Norway	3 000	.	.	4 996
11	Sweden	11 125	.	.	9 546
12	Denmark	7 000	.	.	6 902
13	Switzerland	4 750	.	.	4 589
14	Austria	4 970	.	.	4 989
15	Portugal	1 750	.	.	1 780
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>116 710</b>	.	.	<b>115 847</b>
16	Finland	4 600	.	.	.
17	Spain	21 400	.	.	27 871
18	USSR	265 000	.	.	.
19	USA	557 100	.	.	539 906
20	Canada	58 375	.	.	56 483
21	Japan	105 990	.	.	115 604
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2 036 645</b>	.	.	.

## I. ENERGY

Table 34

## PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1968

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production (a)				
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	Total
1	Germany (FR)	203 282	16 522	—	1 643	171 536	189 701
2	France	123 292	50 342	—	3 159	64 424	117 925
3	Italy	104 011	43 262	2 517	2 446	52 024	100 249
4	Netherlands	33 619	—	—	26	31 821	31 847
5	Belgium	26 460	242	—	53	24 732	25 027
6	Luxembourg	2 043	708	—	—	1 255	1 963
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>492 707</b>	<b>111 076</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>7 327</b>	<b>345 792</b>	<b>466 712</b>
7	Greece	7 738	1 354	—	—	5 986	7 340
8	Turkey	6 886	3 172	—	—	3 657	6 829
9	United Kingdom	224 960	3 869	—	24 477	180 829	209 175
10	Norway	60 735	60 028	—	—	94	60 122
11	Sweden	56 327	48 283	—	21	6 996	55 300
12	Denmark	13 006	21	—	—	12 076	12 097
13	Switzerland	31 146	29 441	—	—	1 324	30 785
14	Austria	25 714	17 820	—	—	7 206	25 026
15	Portugal	6 272	5 160	—	—	997	6 157
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>418 160</b>	<b>164 622</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24 498</b>	<b>209 522</b>	<b>398 642</b>
16	Finland	17 834	10 185	—	—	7 088	17 273
17	Spain	45 651	24 040	—	57	19 776	43 873
18	USSR	638 661	100 030	—	[6 000]	488 524	594 554
19	USA	1 522 030	225 617	436	12 326	1 194 620	1 432 999
20	Canada	180 350	134 600	—	825	40 001	175 426
21	Japan (b)	273 117	73 930	—	840	184 665	259 435
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 273 000</b>	<b>1 024 000</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>51 800</b>	<b>2 960 000</b>	<b>4040 000</b>

(a) I. e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1. 4. 68 - 31. 3. 69.

# I. ENERGY

**Table 35**

## ELECTRICAL

Situation at

	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear	
		MW			MW
1	Germany (FR)	38 409	—	753	4 630
2	France	16 589	—	1 144	14 268
3	Italy	13 264	335	607	13 035
4	Netherlands	8 838	—	52	—
5	Belgium	6 004	—	10	62
6	Luxembourg	210	—	—	972
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>83 314</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>32 967</b>
7	Greece	1 082	—	—	600
8	Turkey	1 330	—	—	880
9	United Kingdom	49 557	—	3 972	2 158
10	Norway	100	—	—	11 870
11	Sweden (a)	3 298	—	10	10 423
12	Denmark	3 620	—	—	8
13	Switzerland	560	—	—	8 940
14	Austria (a)	2 235	—	—	4 821
15	Portugal	568	—	—	1 532
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>59 936</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>39 752</b>
16	Finland	2 547	—	—	2 105
17	Spain	4 845	—	153	8 473
18	USSR (a)	115 469	—	1 172	27 035
19	USA (a)	254 661	84	2 817	51 870
20	Canada (a)	10 062	—	225	24 161
21	Japan	34 266	—	171	17 750

(a) Gross capacity.

(b) 31. 12. 1967.

## POWER PLANT

31. 12. 1968

electric plant		Transmission lines				Country
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length				
		≥ 380 kV	300/220 kV	150/110 kV		
GWh	GWh	km				
13 571	378	4 359	11 976	31 477	1	Germany (FR)
50 945	7 337	3 875	18 808	7 775	2	France
44 162	7 344	1 111	14 405	28 470	3	Italy
—	—	—	380	4 323	4	Netherlands
220	7	—	94	1 975	5	Belgium
87	11	—	58	20	6	Luxembourg
<b>103 985</b>	<b>15 077</b>	<b>9 345</b>	<b>45 721</b>	<b>74 040</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
2 230	1 673	100	—	3 620	7	Greece
.	.	—	—	4 160	8	Turkey
.	1 182	5 980	7 270	24 390	9	United Kingdom
.	37 957	269	2 800	4 927	10	Norway
50 800	20 700	5 876	5 300	9 708 (b)	11	Sweden (a)
25	—	223 (b)	600 (b)	2 590	12	Denmark
28 750	7 260	945	1 990	1 880	13	Switzerland
17 645	1 531	361	2 974	6 200	14	Austria (a)
6 230	2 175	—	1 282	1 534	15	Portugal
.	<b>70 805</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>22 216</b>	<b>51 229</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
.	3 815	983	1 635	6 482	16	Finland
24 060	8 373	1 289	10 184	13 358	17	Spain
25 858	.	55 020 (b)	.	149 450 (b)	18	USSR (a)
225 618	.	27 322	64 061	236 911	19	USA (a)
.	.	6 100	54 400	.	20	Canada (a)
.	.	500	8 410	19 420	21	Japan

# I. ENERGY

Table 36

## CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1968

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
1	Germany (FR)	189 701	+ 7 065	1 630	10 947	184 189
2	France	117 925	+ 1 479	184	8 773	110 447
3	Italy	100 249	+ 2 116	1 169	9 331	91 885
4	Netherlands	31 847	— 274	—	1 887	29 686
5	Belgium	25 027	— 31	—	1 486	23 510
6	Luxembourg	1 963	+ 1 117	861	67	2 152
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>466 712</b>	<b>+ 11 472</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>32 491</b>	<b>441 849</b>
7	Greece	7 340	+ 19	—	702	6 657
8	Turkey	6 829	—	—	749	6 080
9	United Kingdom	209 175	+ 734	1 124	16 354	192 431
10	Norway	60 129	— 2 993	—	6 129	51 000
11	Sweden	55 300	+ 1 711	37	6 066	50 908
12	Denmark	12 097	— 262	—	1 300	10 535
13	Switzerland	30 765	— 5 244	577	2 507	22 437
14	Austria	25 026	— 4 498	498	1 814	18 216
15	Portugal	6 157	+ 66	47	915	5 281
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>398 642</b>	<b>— 10 486</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>35 085</b>	<b>350 788</b>
16	Finland	17 273	+ 284	—	1 330	16 227
17	Spain	43 873	— 1 750	—	6 123	36 000
18	USSR	594 554	— 2 461	.	48 400	543 693
19	USA	1 432 999	— 605	.	(115 180)	1 317 234
20	Canada	175 426	+ 472	.	12 825	163 073
21	Japan (a)	259 435	—	922	(19 435)	239 078
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4 040 000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>[330 000]</b>		<b>3 710 000</b>

(a) Fiscal year 1. 4. 68 - 31. 3. 69.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 37

## GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1963 = 100

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR) (b)	73	78	88	93	97	100	108	114	116	114	127
2	France	78	79	86	91	95	100	108	109	116	119	123
3	Italy	63	69	79	86	93	100	101	105	117	128	136
4	Netherlands	71	79	87	90	95	100	110	116	123	129	143
5	Belgium	74	78	83	88	93	100	107	109	112	113	120
6	Luxembourg	88	92	100	103	99	100	109	110	106	106	112
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>128</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	91	100	111	121	140	146	158
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	84	89	95	95	96	100	108	111	113	113	120
10	Norway	76	80	86	91	95	100	108	116	121	127	132
11	Sweden	.	75	83	89	94	100	110	119	124	127	134
12	Denmark	71	79	86	91	99	100	111	119	.	.	.
13	Switzerland	71	77	84	91	95	100	105	109	114	116	123
14	Austria	77	81	90	94	96	100	108	112	117	118	126
15	Portugal	69	73	80	88	92	100	112	119	127	134	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	67	73	82	91	97	100	107	115	121	.	.
17	Spain	68	70	73	81	89	100	111	127	147	153	162
18	USSR	63	70	77	85	93	100	107	116	127	139	.
19	USA	75	85	87	88	95	100	106	115	126	127	133
20	Canada	75	82	83	86	94	100	110	119	128	130	137
21	Japan	47	56	70	83	90	100	116	120	136	162	190

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Incl. West Berlin.

# I. INDUSTRY

**Table 38**

## OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1968

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	7 714	2 166	28.1
2	France	55 787	17 441	31.3
3	Italy	1 192	380	31.9
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	82	29	35.4
6	Luxembourg	6 398	1 580	24.7
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>71 174</b>	<b>21 595</b>	<b>30.3</b>
7	Greece	239	108	45.0
8	Turkey	1 900	1 045	55.0
9	United Kingdom	13 935	3 762	27.0
10	Norway	4 102	2 174	53.0
11	Sweden	32 333	19 723	61.0
12	Denmark	20	7	36.0
13	Switzerland	—	—	—
14	Austria	3 482	1 079	31.0
15	Portugal	205	109	53.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>54 077</b>	<b>26 847</b>	<b>49.6</b>
16	Finland	1 040	374	36.0
17	Spain	6 200	3 100	50.0
18	USSR	177 600	103 000	58.0
19	USA	87 239	47 109	54.0
20	Canada	42 062	23 134	55.0
21	Japan	2 170	1 194	55.0



**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC  
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH**

1968

'000t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.3	57.4	134.2	3.6	2 561
2	France	0.5	26.4	21.8	2 679.3	1 858
3	Italy	2.3	36.5	140.1	216.2	
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>296.1</b>	<b>2 899.1</b>	
7	Greece	—	11.2	10.1	1 749.0	—
8	Turkey	29.0	6.8	14.0	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—
10	Norway	16.6	3.9	11.7	—	—
11	Sweden	16.1	70.1	75.7	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	2.5	5.2	10.7	—	—
15	Portugal	0.2	1.3	0.5	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>98.6</b>	—	—
16	Finland		4.3	65.4	—	—
17	Spain	17.0	71.2	75.7	5.0	
18	USSR	850.0	440.0	490.0	4 895.0	
19	USA	1 088.0	334.8	525.1	1 687.0	
20	Canada	551.9	329.7	1 162.8	—	—
21	Japan	119.7	62.9	264.3	—	—
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>(5 500)</b>	<b>(3 000)</b>	<b>(5 000)</b>	<b>(45 300)</b>	

# I. INDUSTRY

Table 40

## PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1968

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ('000 t)
1	Germany (FR)	3 450	116 701	[9.2]
2	France	801	62 265	15.1
3	Italy	508	64 063	3.4
4	Netherlands	2 025	19 274	14.7
5	Belgium	1 621	16 902	6.7
6	Luxembourg	—	.	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>8 405</b>	<b>[282 205]</b>	<b>[49.1]</b>
7	Greece	.	15 100	0
8	Turkey	.	35 124	2.9
9	United Kingdom	1 030	141 500	14.1
10	Norway	—	1 100	4.2
11	Sweden	312	7 919	3.6
12	Denmark	1 108	7 847	3.5
13	Switzerland	758	20 509	1.2
14	Austria	89	11 400	0.8
15	Portugal	—	8 200	0.5
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>[3 297]</b>	<b>[198 475]</b>	<b>[27.8]</b>
16	Finland	0	6 400	0.3
17	Spain	500	46 900	2.5
18	USSR	25	300 000	59.0
19	USA	6 900	579 500	71.5
20	Canada	446	45 000	8.7
21	Japan	0	211 300	1.5

## SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End 1967

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	4 775(a)	67.5	982	9.3
2	France	4 105	77.4	1 091	11.5
3	Italy	4 333	79.5	1 776	25.6
4	Netherlands	656	17.1	148	4.2
5	Belgium	1 121	20.4	465	3.5
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>261.9</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>54.1</b>
7	Greece	490(b)	7.2	.	.
8	Turkey	990	22.3	.	.
9	United Kingdom	3 790	97.9	3 240	29.6
10	Norway	94	1.4	67	1.0
11	Sweden	173	3.7	.	2.2(d)
12	Denmark	54	1.7	.	.
13	Switzerland	1 027(b)	12.2	128	1.4
14	Austria	453	7.5	159	2.2
15	Portugal	1 249	36.6	254	3.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>8 320</b>	<b>190.5</b>	.	.
16	Finland	180	4.5	.	.
17	Spain	2 176	63.0	592	9.1
18	USSR	14 173	274.2	.	23.1(c)
19	USA	20 607	238.6	1 175	12.8(d)
20	Canada	846	12.6	133(d)	1.7(d)
21	Japan	12 614	390.2	1 488(c)	33.1

(a) 30. 9. 1967.

(b) 30. 6. 1967.

(c) End 1966.

(d) End 1965.

# I. INDUSTRY

Table 42

## PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a)

1968

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	354.7	234.3	118.3	48.7
2	France	257.0	189.5	130.2	62.0
3	Italy	233.2	173.7	236.1	113.9
4	Netherlands	66.4	76.1	22.2	19.1
5	Belgium	92.1	68.6	72.7	14.8
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>259</b>
7	Greece	37	25 (e)	12	.
8	Turkey	36 (c)	23 (c) (e)	3 (c)	.
9	United Kingdom	171	105	244	99
10	Norway	4	4 (e)	7	2
11	Sweden	16	15	12 (e)	7 (e)
12	Denmark	7 (b)	5 (d)	2	3 (b)
13	Switzerland	35	19 (e)	14	7
14	Austria	19	18	15	8
15	Portugal	74	46	24	8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>134</b>
16	Finland	19	14	5 (e)	2 (e)
17	Spain	88	100	33	25
18	USSR	1 420	919	282	.
19	USA	1 767	1 096	368 (e)	100
20	Canada	68	28	16 (d)	10 (d)
21	Japan	551	375	164	122

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1965.

(c) Production of public enterprises only.

(d) 1966.

(e) 1967.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 43

## PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES

1968

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
1	Germany (FR)	71.0	189.9	194.8	166.6
2	France	49.7	67.1	63.6	68.7
3	Italy	91.5	94.9	89.7	105.7
4	Netherlands	35.7	0.9	50.7	27.0
5	Belgium	17.1	26.2	18.0	7.9
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>376</b>
7	Greece	3.2	0	0.6	0
8	Turkey	0.5	1.2	3.5	0
9	United Kingdom	97.4	161.5	149.3	124.1
10	Norway	0	28.6	0.9	0
11	Sweden	5.8	30.7	1.0	0
12	Denmark	0	0	4.0	0
13	Switzerland	11.6	10.1	28.1	14.0
14	Austria	9.4	63.1	0.7	4.0
15	Portugal	3.3	1.7	1.3	2.3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>296.9</b>	<b>189.4</b>	<b>144.4</b>
16	Finland	1.2	33.1	0	0
17	Spain	18.1	29.8	20.3	20.3
18	USSR	205.9	218.0	94.2	35.5
19	USA	365.1	358.0	748.2	697.7
20	Canada	20.9	24.4	43.1	19.3
21	Japan	142.3	366.5	297.4	388.0
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>1 800</b>

# I. INDUSTRY

Table 44

## PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER AND BOARD

1968

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2+3+4
1	Germany (FR)	1 560	284	278	4 371	4 933
2	France	1 582	409	326	2 877	3 612
3	Italy	797	264	250	2 528	3 042
4	Netherlands	207	183	78	954	1 215
5	Belgium	316	101	46	508	655
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>11 238</b>	<b>13 457</b>
7	Greece	—	—	(4)	(98)	(102)
8	Turkey	80	8	7	101	116
9	United Kingdom	375	735	269	3 666	4 670
10	Norway	1 981	474	176	588	1 238
11	Sweden	7 038	809	1 125	1 701	3 635
12	Denmark	68	—	12	208	220
13	Switzerland	253	135	33	482	650
14	Austria	818	129	117	596	842
15	Portugal	310	5	72	84	161
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>10 843</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>7 325</b>	<b>11 416</b>
16	Finland	5 704	1 246	870	2 513	3 629
17	Spain	448	138	154	628	920
18	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
19	USA	34 344	2 656	12 242	28 294	43 192
20	Canada	14 836	7 284	1 095	1 795	10 174
21	Japan	6 856	1 471	2 183	6 304	9 958

## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1968

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC <sub>2</sub>	Chlorine Cl <sub>2</sub>
1	Germany (FR)	4 210	1 503	1 275	921	1 466
2	France	3 345	969	1 127	500	817
3	Italy	3 313	832	[665]	302	725
4	Netherlands	1 376	.	176	57	.
5	Belgium	1 746	[190]	[277]	130	[170]
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>14 006</b>	.	<b>3 520</b>	<b>1 910</b>	.
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	17	3	—	—	1
9	United Kingdom	3 336	864(a)	1 637(a)	171	810(a)
10	Norway	262	104	26	175	91
11	Sweden	610	307	.	76	270
12	Denmark	209	10	.	—	9
13	Switzerland	149	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	269	.	.	.	.
15	Portugal	440	.	.	20	.
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>5 292</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	595	153	—	6	127
17	Spain	2 069	184	267	191	97
18	USSR	1 016	1 524	.	.	.
19	USA	25 749	7 983	5 983	831	7 646
20	Canada	2 304	767	.	.	674
21	Japan	6 588	1 971	1 018	1 738	.

(a) 1967.

# I. INDUSTRY

Table 46

## CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1968

'000 t

	Country	Syn- thetic ammo- nia N <sub>2</sub>	Nitroge- nous ferti- lizers N	Phos- phate ferti- lizers P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Potash ferti- lizers P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Plastics
1	Germany (FR)	2 035	1 567	905	2 220	3 285
2	France	1 474	1 386	1 114	1 684	1 008
3	Italy	1 347	1 083	577	255	1 425
4	Netherlands	1 118	891	271	1	516
5	Belgium	455	273	568	—	208
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>6 442</b>
7	Greece	—	132(a)	116(a)	—	—
8	Turkey	34	29	36(a)	—	—
9	United Kingdom	855(b)	889	463	—	1 280
10	Norway	391(b)	359	103	—	99
11	Sweden	121	145	138	—	232
12	Denmark	.	45(a)	83	—	25(c)
13	Switzerland	.	38	12(b)	—	55
14	Austria	292	250	95	—	127
15	Portugal	140	118	115	—	15
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 161</b>	—	<b>1 833</b>
16	Finland	88	55	201	2	31
17	Spain	546	480	371	579	275
18	USSR	.	3 753(c)	1 867(c)	2 868(c)	1 292
19	USA	9 022	5 535(a)	3 764	3 783	6 216
20	Canada	835	471	490(b)	2 572(b)	.
21	Japan	2 480	1 980(b)	714	—	3 416

(a) 1966/67.

(b) 1967/68.

(c) 1967.



## I. INDUSTRY

Table 47

## PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1968

	Country	Cement mio t	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	32.8	4 904
2	France	25.6	2 807
3	Italy	29.6	4 669
4	Netherlands	3.4	2 039
5	Belgium	5.7	1 412
6	Luxembourg	0.2	3
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>15 834</b>
7	Greece	4.1	1 500 (a)
8	Turkey	4.7	2 270
9	United Kingdom	18.0	7 465
10	Norway	2.3	88
11	Sweden	3.9	290
12	Denmark	2.2	677
13	Switzerland	4.3	.
14	Austria	4.6	990
15	Portugal	1.8	313
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>13 593</b>
16	Finland	1.5	132
17	Spain	14.9	5 620 (b)
18	USSR	87.5	.
19	USA	66.3	7 909
20	Canada	7.2	.
21	Japan	47.2	174 (c)
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>509</b>	.

(a) 1963.

(b) 1967.

(c) 1985.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 48

### PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS

1968

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	30 305	41 159	28 416
2	France	16 414	20 403	15 478
3	Italy	7 842	16 964	12 644
4	Netherlands	2 823	3 706	2 738
5	Belgium	10 448	11 568	8 650
6	Luxembourg	4 308	4 834	3 508
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>72 141</b>	<b>98 634</b>	<b>71 434</b>
7	Greece	—	210	160
8	Turkey	528	566	357
9	United Kingdom	16 695	26 276	18 784
10	Norway	1 384	824	410
11	Sweden	2 495	5 095	3 521
12	Denmark	186	457	409
13	Switzerland	22	453	490
14	Austria	2 474	3 467	2 522
15	Portugal	288	313	274
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>23 544</b>	<b>36 885</b>	<b>26 410</b>
16	Finland	1 105	729	554
17	Spain	2 785	5 049	4 088
18	USSR	78 800	106 200	76 700
19	USA	81 041	121 900	87 707
20	Canada	7 603	10 205	5 470
21	Japan	46 397	66 893	55 597

(a) For Community countries, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,  
ZINC AND TIN**

1968

1000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin
1	Germany (FR)	257.4	407.4	270.9	203.3	2.5
2	France	365.7	36.5	148.2	207.5	—
3	Italy	142.1	18.0	76.1	112.3	—
4	Netherlands	49.1	—	17.5	42.5	8.1
5	Belgium	—	340.9	95.3	247.3	4.9
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>814.3</b>	<b>802.4</b>	<b>608.0</b>	<b>812.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>
7	Greece	76.0	—	7.9	—	—
8	Turkey	—	8.1	1.6	—	—
9	United Kingdom	38.2	197.7	234.2	132.8	28.6
10	Norway	470.1	18.2	1.3	60.0	0.5
11	Sweden	56.8	46.5	61.0	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	9.7	—	0.1
13	Switzerland	75.8	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	85.9	17.8	11.3	15.4	0.7
15	Portugal	—	3.9	1.2	—	0.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>726.8</b>	<b>284.1</b>	<b>318.7</b>	<b>208.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	88.9	79.3	62.2	75.4	2.2
17	USSR	1 500.0	990.0	550.0	520.0	—
19	USA	2 952.9	1 681.2	796.9	982.9	6.5
20	Canada	902.2	476.2	183.3	387.3	—
21	Japan	478.4	548.4	164.6	605.6	2.2
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>(8 400)</b>	<b>(6 600)</b>	<b>(3 500)</b>	<b>(4 700)</b>	<b>(240)</b>

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 50

### MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1969	Launched in 1968
1	Germany (FR)	1 688	1 346
2	France	877	503
3	Italy	1 122	498
4	Netherlands	813	293
5	Belgium	159	108
6	Luxembourg	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>4 659</b>	<b>2 748</b>
7	Greece	24	25
8	Turkey	48	17
9	United Kingdom	1 603	915
10	Norway	574	499
11	Sweden	1 021	1 098
12	Denmark	507	484
13	Switzerland	—	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	7	4
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>3 000</b>
16	Finland	181	172
17	Spain	806	506
18	USSR	—	—
19	USA	593	416
20	Canada	116	151
21	Japan	4 915	8 664
<b>22</b>	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>16 776</b>	<b>18 945</b>

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China, USSR and East Germany.

## MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1968

'000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	2 862.2	—	244.8	—
2	France	1 833.0	—	242.6	—
3	Italy	1 544.9	—	118.7	—
4	Netherlands	57.5	30.6	9.0	4.5
5	Belgium	101.0	503.8	19.6	8.8
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 381 (a)</b>	<b>534.4</b>	<b>634.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 815.9	—	409.2	—
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	223.3	—	21.5	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	0.7	—	4.1	—
15	Portugal	—	38.7	—	12.9
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2 039.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12.9</b>
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	311.5	—	81.9	—
18	USSR	280.3	—	520.6	—
19	USA	8 848.6	—	1 971.8	—
20	Canada	900.9	—	277.7	—
21	Japan (b)	2 055.8	—	2 030.0	—
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>21 900</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 300</b>	<b>—</b>

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 52

### BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1968

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	518.7	2 261	8.6
2	France	409.7	1 972	8.2
3	Italy	271.0	1 062	5.1
4	Netherlands	122.8	632	9.7
5	Belgium	49.7	382	5.0
6	Luxembourg			
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>7.4</b>
7	Greece	88.5 (b)	344 (b)	10.1
8	Turkey	110.3 (c)	166 (d)	3.3
9	United Kingdom	425.8	2 008	7.7
10	Norway	33.5	113 (e)	8.8
11	Sweden	106.1	411	13.4
12	Denmark	43.6	161 (d)	9.0
13	Switzerland	53.1	244 (d)	8.6
14	Austria	48.3	197	6.6
15	Portugal	40.7 (d)	.	4.3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>939</b>	.	<b>6.8</b>
16	Finland	36.8 (d)	128 (e)	7.9
17	Spain	204.5 (d)	1 094 (d)	6.4
18	USSR	2 315.0 (d)	.	9.8
19	USA	1 547.7 (c)	.	7.7
20	Canada	171.0	.	8.2
21	Japan	1 201.7 (c)	.	11.9

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Authorized.

(c) Dwellings begun.

(d) 1967.

(e) 1966.

**RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES  
AND TON-KILOMETRES**

1968

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres (mio)	Ton- kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	30 007	33 795	59 356
2	France	37 320	35 873	62 955
3	Italy	15 979	28 507	17 010
4	Netherlands	3 148	7 337	3 273
5	Belgium	4 320	7 329	6 732
6	Luxembourg	328	202	641
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>91 102</b>	<b>113 043</b>	<b>149 967</b>
7	Greece	2 572	1 150(d)	563(d)
8	Turkey	8 008	4 535	5 085
9	United Kingdom	21 218(d)	30 116(b)	23 144
10	Norway	4 242	1 643	2 488
11	Sweden	12 168	4 665	13 595
12	Denmark	2 354	3 223	1 381
13	Switzerland	2 914	7 722	5 680
14	Austria	5 924	5 483	8 027
15	Portugal	3 566	2 654	771
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>52 386</b>	<b>55 506</b>	<b>55 086</b>
16	Finland	5 680	2 050(b)	5 675
17	Spain	13 694	11 836	8 225
18	USSR	131 388(b)	234 400(d)	2 160 500(d)
19	USA	341 100(b)	24 464(d)	1 050 301(d)
20	Canada (c)	65 524	5 020	130 425
21	Japan (d)	20 827	186 688	58 919

(a) Principal railways, members of UIC, USSR, USA.

(b) 1965.

(c) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

(d) 1967.

# I. TRANSPORT

Table 54

## INLAND WATERWAYS

1968

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mio) (a)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 369	7 172	4 709	45 785
2	France	7 629(b)	7 776	3 168	12 965
3	Italy	2 219(b)	2 194	159	217
4	Netherlands	6 017(b)	20 512	6 492	28 569
5	Belgium	1 522	5 876	2 864	6 262
6	Luxembourg	37	—	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>21 793</b>	<b>43 530</b>	<b>17 392</b>	<b>93 798</b>
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 352 (c)	—	—	158
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	642 (c)	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	21 (c)	458 (c)	453 (c)	38
14	Austria	368 (c)	298 (c)	259 (c)	1 077
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	6 645(d)	—	—	—
17	Spain	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	142 500(e)	—	—	143 700
19	USA	—	—	—	381 100
20	Canada	—	—	—	—
21	Japan	—	—	—	—

(a) End 1967.

(b) Incl. 8 km of lakes for France, 375 km for Italy and 474 km for the Netherlands.

(c) 1965.

(d) 1. 1. 1960.

(e) 1964.



## CIVIL AVIATION

1968

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft (b)	Passenger/km (mio) (c)	Available seat/km (mio) (c)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	66	6 008	11 647	52
2	France	2	127	8 835	17 151	52
3	Italy	1	93	5 601	10 887	51
4	Netherlands	1	41	4 325	8 267	52
5	Belgium	1	34	1 814	3 920	46
6	Luxembourg	1	4	40	75	53
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>26 623</b>	<b>51 947</b>	<b>51</b>
7	Greece	1	24	1 251	2 339	54
8	Turkey	1	18	386	671	58
9	United Kingdom	3	176	13 018	23 178	56
10	Norway					
11	Sweden	1	60	4 390	8 954	47
12	Denmark					
13	Switzerland	1	37	3 172	6 093	52
14	Austria	1	13	312	626	50
15	Portugal	1	14	1 357	2 476	55
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>22 249</b>	<b>41 327</b>	<b>54</b>
16	Finland	1	26	434	987	44
17	Spain	1	68	3 596	6 885	52
18	USSR	1	.	44 900(e)	.	.
19	USA	16	1 668	164 407	309 189	53
20	Canada	5	173	11 725	21 282	55
21	Japan	1	44	5 781	10 168	57
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (d)	.	.	<b>308 000</b>	<b>571 000</b>	<b>53</b>

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.

(a) IATA members only.

(b) End of the year.

(c) Scheduled traffic, international and national.

(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

(e) 1966.

# I. TRANSPORT

Table 56

## MERCHANT SHIPPING (a)

1 July 1968

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: tankers
1	Germany (FR)	6 528	1 334
2	France	5 796	2 723
3	Italy	6 624	2 414
4	Netherlands	5 268	1 865
5	Belgium	933	289
6	Luxembourg	—	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>25 149</b>	<b>8 625</b>
7	Greece	7 416	1 885
8	Turkey	648	165
9	United Kingdom	21 921	8 372
10	Norway	19 667	9 992
11	Sweden	4 865	1 494
12	Denmark	3 204	1 238
13	Switzerland	202	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	772	187
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>50 631</b>	<b>21 283</b>
16	Finland	1 128	426
17	Spain	2 821	1 073
18	USSR	12 062	2 936
19	USA (b)	19 668	4 487
20	Canada (b)	2 403	153
21	Japan	19 587	6 755
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>194 152</b>	<b>69 214</b>

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping Statistical Tables, 1968.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 449 696 tons gross for Canada and 1 848 343 tons gross for USA.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 57

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA AND OTHER COUNTRIES  
1968

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mio
		\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	20 150	15.2	335	24 842	18.7	413	+ 4 692
2	France	13 927	11.0	278	12 672	10.0	253	- 1 255
3	Italy	10 253	13.7	194	10 183	13.6	192	- 70
4	Netherlands	9 293	36.8	730	8 341	33.1	655	- 952
5	Belgium	8 304	38.7	834	8 161	38.0	820	- 143
6	Luxembourg }							
1-6	<b>Community</b>	<b>61 926</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>64 200</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>+ 2 274</b>
7	Greece	1 392	(17.8)	158	468	(6.0)	53	- 924
8	Turkey	770	6.7	23	496	4.3	15	- 274
9	United Kingdom	18 959	18.4	342	15 346	14.9	277	- 3 613
10	Norway	2 706	30.0	709	1 938	21.5	507	- 768
11	Sweden	5 122	20.0	648	4 937	19.3	624	- 185
12	Denmark	3 213	25.9	660	2 582	20.8	530	- 631
13	Switzerland	4 502	26.6	733	4 021	23.8	654	- 481
14	Austria	2 497	22.0	340	1 989	17.5	271	- 508
15	Portugal	1 039	20.7	109	732	14.6	77	- 307
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>38 038</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>31 546</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>- 6 492</b>
16	Finland	1 592	19.9	340	1 635	20.4	349	+ 43
17	Spain	3 522	14.0	109	1 589	6.3	49	- 1 933
18	USSR	9 410	.	40	10 634		45	+ 1 224
19	USA	32 992	3.7	164	33 982	3.9	169	+ 990
20	Canada	11 439	18.4	551	12 556	20.2	604	+ 1 117
21	Japan	12 987	9.2	128	12 972	9.1	128	- 15
22	<b>World</b> (b)	<b>224 000</b>			<b>211 600</b>			

(a) + denotes export surplus.  
 - denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

**GENERAL NOTE** on the external trade figures:

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.  
 Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, Imports cif  
 and exports fob in all other cases.

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

**TOTAL**

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	10 941	12 279	13 019	14 613
2	France	6 678	7 520	8 726	10 067
3	Italy	5 223	6 067	7 590	7 252
4	Netherlands	5 112	5 347	5 967	7 055
5	Belgium	4 219	4 555	5 112	5 922
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>32 173</b>	<b>35 769</b>	<b>40 414</b>	<b>44 910</b>
7	Greece	714	701	804	885
8	Turkey	509	622	691	542
9	United Kingdom	12 314	12 578	13 497	15 438
10	Norway	1 614	1 654	1 821	1 982
11	Sweden	2 921	3 114	3 389	3 853
12	Denmark	1 864	2 122	2 120	2 605
13	Switzerland	2 714	3 022	3 255	3 616
14	Austria	1 485	1 552	1 675	1 863
15	Portugal	654	587	651	761
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>23 566</b>	<b>24 629</b>	<b>26 408</b>	<b>30 118</b>
16	Finland	1 151	1 228	1 208	1 505
17	Spain	1 092	1 569	1 955	2 259
18	USSR	5 828	6 450	7 059	7 737
19	USA	14 628	16 240	17 014	18 600
20	Canada	5 696	5 852	6 081	6 944
21	Japan	5 810	5 637	6 739	7 938
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (a)	<b>124 500</b>	<b>132 100</b>	<b>143 400</b>	<b>160 900</b>

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

## PORTS

\$ mio

1965	1966	1967	1968			Country
			\$ mio	%		
17 472	18 023	17 351	20 150	9.0	1	Germany (FR)
10 336	11 875	12 377	13 927	6.2	2	France
7 378	8 589	9 827	10 253	4.6	3	Italy
7 464	8 017	8 337	9 293	4.1	4	Netherlands
6 374	7 174	7 176	8 304	3.7	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
<b>49 024</b>	<b>53 678</b>	<b>55 068</b>	<b>61 926</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
1 134	1 223	1 186	1 392	0.6	7	Greece
577	725	691	770	0.3	8	Turkey
16 103	16 671	17 714	18 959	8.5	9	United Kingdom
2 206	2 403	2 746	2 706	1.2	10	Norway
4 378	4 574	4 703	5 122	2.3	11	Sweden
2 811	2 990	3 134	3 213	1.4	12	Denmark
3 706	3 957	4 110	4 502	2.0	13	Switzerland
2 100	2 327	2 309	2 497	1.1	14	Austria
896	1 012	1 013	1 039	0.5	15	Portugal
<b>32 236</b>	<b>33 934</b>	<b>35 729</b>	<b>38 038</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
1 646	1 726	1 696	1 592	0.7	16	Finland
3 019	3 591	3 484	3 522	1.6	17	Spain
8 059	7 913	9 220	9 410	4.2	18	USSR
21 290	25 367	26 732	32 992	14.7	19	USA
7 986	9 127	10 250	11 439	5.1	20	Canada
8 184	9 523	11 663	12 987	5.8	21	Japan
<b>174 600</b>	<b>191 400</b>	<b>201 700</b>	<b>224 000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b> (a)

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

**Table 59**

**TOTAL**

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	12 687	13 264	14 616	16 215
2	France	7 220	7 362	8 083	8 990
3	Italy	4 183	4 665	5 055	5 958
4	Netherlands	4 307	4 584	4 962	5 808
5	Belgium	3 924	4 324	4 839	5 590
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>32 321</b>	<b>34 198</b>	<b>37 555</b>	<b>42 562</b>
7	Greece	223	249	290	309
8	Turkey	347	381	368	411
9	United Kingdom	10 754	11 059	11 855	12 341
10	Norway	930	973	1 073	1 290
11	Sweden	2 738	2 923	3 202	3 672
12	Denmark	1 514	1 630	1 870	2 082
13	Switzerland	2 053	2 229	2 430	2 667
14	Austria	1 202	1 263	1 325	1 444
15	Portugal	331	367	417	512
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>19 522</b>	<b>20 444</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>24 012</b>
16	Finland	1 054	1 104	1 149	1 291
17	Spain	709	734	736	955
18	USSR	5 998	7 035	7 272	7 681
19	USA	20 629	21 286	22 922	25 987
20	Canada	5 820	5 933	6 473	7 699
21	Japan	4 236	4 916	5 448	6 673
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>133 700</b>	<b>141 310</b>	<b>153 780</b>	<b>172 200</b>

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

## EXPORTS

\$ mlo

1965	1966	1967	1968			Country
			\$ mlo	%		
17 892	20 134	21 736	24 842	11.7	1	Germany (FR)
10 048	10 897	11 377	12 672	6.0	2	France
7 200	8 038	8 705	10 183	4.8	3	Italy
6 393	6 750	7 288	8 341	3.9	4	Netherlands
6 382	6 829	7 032	8 161	3.9	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
<b>47 915</b>	<b>52 649</b>	<b>56 139</b>	<b>64 200</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
328	406	495	468	0.2	7	Greece
459	491	523	496	0.2	8	Turkey
13 722	14 661	14 372	15 346	7.3	9	United Kingdom
1 443	1 562	1 736	1 938	0.9	10	Norway
3 973	4 273	4 528	4 937	2.3	11	Sweden
2 273	2 402	2 474	2 582	1.2	12	Denmark
2 993	3 305	3 504	4 021	1.9	13	Switzerland
1 600	1 683	1 808	1 989	0.9	14	Austria
569	627	685	732	0.3	15	Portugal
<b>26 573</b>	<b>28 513</b>	<b>29 107</b>	<b>31 546</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
1 427	1 505	1 534	1 635	0.8	16	Finland
967	1 254	1 384	1 589	0.8	17	Spain
8 174	8 841	9 652	10 634	5.0	18	USSR
27 006	29 899	31 147	33 982	16.0	19	USA
8 107	9 551	10 555	12 556	5.9	20	Canada
8 456	9 776	10 441	12 972	6.1	21	Japan
<b>186 310</b>	<b>203 200</b>	<b>189 500</b>	<b>211 600</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

## BALANCE

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	+ 1 746	+ 984	+ 1 597	+ 1 602
2	France	+ 542	— 158	— 643	— 1 077
3	Italy	— 1 040	— 1 402	— 2 534	— 1 294
4	Netherlands	— 805	— 763	— 1 005	— 1 247
5	Belgium	} — 295	— 232	— 273	— 332
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>+ 148</b>	<b>— 1 571</b>	<b>— 2 859</b>	<b>— 2 348</b>
7	Greece	— 491	— 452	— 514	— 577
8	Turkey	— 162	— 241	— 323	— 131
9	United Kingdom	— 1 560	— 1 519	— 1 642	— 3 096
10	Norway	— 684	— 681	— 748	— 692
11	Sweden	— 183	— 191	— 186	— 181
12	Denmark	— 350	— 493	— 250	— 522
13	Switzerland	— 661	— 793	— 825	— 949
14	Austria	— 283	— 289	— 350	— 419
15	Portugal	— 323	— 220	— 234	— 249
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>— 4 044</b>	<b>— 4 185</b>	<b>— 4 236</b>	<b>— 6 106</b>
16	Finland	— 97	— 124	— 59	— 214
17	Spain	— 383	— 835	— 1 212	— 1 305
18	USSR	+ 170	+ 585	+ 214	— 56
19	USA	+ 6 001	+ 5 046	+ 5 908	+ 7 387
20	Canada	+ 124	+ 81	+ 392	+ 755
21	Japan	— 1 574	— 721	— 1 291	— 1 265

+ denotes export surplus.  
 — denotes import surplus.



## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

## TRADE

\$ mio

1965	1966	1967	1968		Country
- 420	+ 2 111	+ 4 385	+ 4 692	1	Germany (FR)
- 288	- 978	- 1 000	- 1 255	2	France
- 179	- 551	- 1 122	- 70	3	Italy
- 1 071	- 1 267	- 1 049	- 952	4	Netherlands
8	- 345	- 144	- 143	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
- 1 109	- 1 030	+ 1 071	+ 2 274	1-6	<b>Community</b>
- 806	- 817	- 691	- 924	7	Greece
- 118	- 234	- 168	- 274	8	Turkey
- 2 381	- 2 010	- 3 342	- 3 613	9	United Kingdom
- 763	- 841	- 1 010	- 768	10	Norway
- 405	- 301	- 175	- 185	11	Sweden
- 538	- 588	- 660	- 631	12	Denmark
- 713	- 652	- 606	- 481	13	Switzerland
- 500	- 644	- 501	- 508	14	Austria
- 327	- 385	- 328	- 307	15	Portugal
- 5 663	- 5 421	- 6 622	- 6 492	9-15	<b>EFTA</b>
- 212	- 221	- 162	+ 43	16	Finland
- 2 052	- 2 337	- 2 100	- 1 933	17	Spain
- 115	+ 928	+ 432	+ 1 224	18	USSR
- 5 716	+ 4 532	+ 4 415	+ 990	19	USA
- 121	+ 424	+ 305	+ 1 117	20	Canada
- 272	+ 253	- 1 222	- 15	21	Japan

**I. EXTERNAL TRADE****Table 61****IMPORTS FROM MEMBER**

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	3 427	3 995	4 342	5 097
2	France	2 102	2 523	3 126	3 762
3	Italy	1 540	1 891	2 503	2 369
4	Netherlands	2 514	2 683	3 082	3 671
5	Belgium	2 135	2 324	2 684	3 155
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>11 718</b>	<b>13 416</b>	<b>15 737</b>	<b>18 054</b>
7	Greece	272	304	320	375
8	Turkey	166	188	197	156
9	United Kingdom	1 897	1 984	2 154	2 563
10	Norway	521	517	543	572
11	Sweden	1 167	1 269	1 318	1 440
12	Denmark	735	802	761	923
13	Switzerland	1 695	1 907	2 084	2 243
14	Austria	884	919	977	1 096
15	Portugal	249	215	226	252
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>7 147</b>	<b>7 613</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>9 089</b>
16	Finland	403	413	362	448
17	Spain	285	467	657	812
18	USSR	459	537	424	418
19	USA	2 223	2 439	2 515	2 831
20	Canada	314	319	317	376
21	Japan	312	343	396	444
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>32 321</b>	<b>34 198</b>	<b>37 555</b>	<b>42 562</b>

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1965	1966	1967	1968		Country
6 660	6 938	6 867	8 358	1	Germany (FR)
4 015	4 853	5 374	6 617	2	France
2 306	2 790	3 399	3 709	3	Italy
3 987	4 332	4 546	5 146	4	Netherlands
3 473	4 008	3 986	4 553	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>20 442</b>	<b>22 922</b>	<b>24 173</b>	<b>28 384</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
469	504	527	607	7	Greece
164	239	240	284	8	Turkey
2 785	3 090	3 477	3 761	9	United Kingdom
644	869	690	668	10	Norway
1 643	1 651	1 655	1 756	11	Sweden
1 000	1 028	1 024	1 052	12	Denmark
2 305	2 352	2 447	2 678	13	Switzerland
1 243	1 367	1 352	1 433	14	Austria
313	350	340	356	15	Portugal
<b>9 936</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>10 987</b>	<b>11 704</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
508	492	466	421	16	Finland
1 128	1 345	1 287	1 201	17	Spain
413	473	665	893	18	USSR
3 327	4 098	4 440	5 849	19	USA
475	509	580	612	20	Canada
392	447	655	737	21	Japan
<b>47 909</b>	<b>52 646</b>	<b>54 940</b>	<b>61 830</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

### IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

Percentage share of total

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	31.3	32.5	33.4	34.9
2	France	31.5	33.6	35.8	37.4
3	Italy	29.5	31.2	33.0	32.7
4	Netherlands	49.2	50.2	51.6	52.0
5	Belgium	50.6	51.0	52.5	53.3
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>
7	Greece	38.1	43.4	39.8	42.4
8	Turkey	32.6	30.2	28.5	28.8
9	United Kingdom	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.6
10	Norway	32.3	31.2	29.8	28.8
11	Sweden	40.0	40.8	38.9	37.4
12	Denmark	39.4	37.8	35.9	35.4
13	Switzerland	62.5	63.1	64.0	62.0
14	Austria	59.6	59.2	58.3	58.8
15	Portugal	38.1	36.6	34.7	33.1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>
16	Finland	35.0	33.6	30.0	29.7
17	Spain	26.1	29.7	33.6	35.9
18	USSR	7.9	8.3	6.0	5.4
19	USA	15.2	15.0	14.8	15.2
20	Canada	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.4
21	Japan	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.6

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

## Imports of importing country

1965	1966	1967	1968		Country
38.1	38.5	39.6	41.5	1	Germany (FR)
38.8	40.9	43.4	47.5	2	France
31.3	32.5	34.6	36.2	3	Italy
53.4	54.0	54.5	55.4	4	Netherlands
54.5	55.9	55.6	54.8	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>41.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
41.4	41.2	44.5	43.6	7	Greece
28.5	32.9	34.7	36.9	8	Turkey
17.3	18.5	19.6	19.8	9	United Kingdom
29.2	27.8	25.1	24.7	10	Norway
37.5	36.1	35.2	34.3	11	Sweden
35.6	34.4	32.7	32.7	12	Denmark
62.2	60.4	59.5	59.5	13	Switzerland
59.2	58.8	58.5	57.4	14	Austria
34.9	34.6	33.6	34.2	15	Portugal
<b>30.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
30.9	28.5	27.5	26.4	16	Finland
37.2	37.5	36.9	34.1	17	Spain
5.1	6.0	7.8	9.5	18	USSR
15.6	16.2	16.6	17.7	19	USA
6.0	5.6	5.7	5.4	20	Canada
4.8	4.7	5.6	5.7	21	Japan

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

**Table 63**

## EXPORTS TO MEMBER

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	4 026	4 512	5 452	5 910
2	France	2 420	2 712	3 091	3 487
3	Italy	1 308	1 624	1 793	2 254
4	Netherlands	2 051	2 256	2 647	3 233
5	Belgium	2 089	2 458	2 942	3 499
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>11 393</b>	<b>13 563</b>	<b>15 928</b>	<b>13 383</b>
7	Greece	68	89	95	116
8	Turkey	128	154	140	138
9	United Kingdom	1 866	2 188	2 500	2 539
10	Norway	231	262	289	338
11	Sweden	903	962	1 026	1 162
12	Denmark	440	463	539	584
13	Switzerland	851	936	1 028	1 079
14	Austria	596	632	662	687
15	Portugal	72	85	91	106
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>5 528</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>6 495</b>
16	Finland	326	316	342	395
17	Spain	267	279	279	372
18	USSR	409	439	464	473
19	USA	3 505	3 584	3 887	4 482
20	Canada	489	431	452	524
21	Japan	213	273	365	484
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>32 173</b>	<b>35 769</b>	<b>40 414</b>	<b>44 910</b>

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mlo

1965	1966	1967	1968		Country
6 306	7 318	8 003	9 340	1	Germany (FR)
4 115	4 608	4 701	5 452	2	France
2 893	3 264	3 373	4 079	3	Italy
3 581	3 750	4 003	4 790	4	Netherlands
3 947	4 290	4 429	5 249	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>20 822</b>	<b>23 230</b>	<b>24 509</b>	<b>28 910</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
122	144	200	223	7	Greece
155	171	177	164	8	Turkey
2 744	2 920	2 871	3 099	9	United Kingdom
361	379	404	453	10	Norway
1 235	1 293	1 211	1 339	11	Sweden
622	611	566	602	12	Denmark
1 184	1 249	1 279	1 468	13	Switzerland
747	751	736	802	14	Austria
117	122	116	123	15	Portugal
<b>7 009</b>	<b>7 325</b>	<b>7 184</b>	<b>7 886</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
400	414	362	403	16	Finland
350	420	447	454	17	Spain
520	618	716	754	18	USSR
4 906	5 264	5 582	5 994	19	USA
588	597	637	706	20	Canada
485	595	546	687	21	Japan
<b>49 024</b>	<b>53 658</b>	<b>58 140</b>	<b>64 190</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

### EXPORTS TO MEMBER

Percentage share of total

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	31.7	34.0	37.3	36.4
2	France	33.5	36.8	38.2	38.8
3	Italy	31.3	34.8	35.5	37.8
4	Netherlands	47.6	49.2	53.3	55.7
5	Belgium	53.2	56.8	60.8	62.6
6	Luxembourg				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>
7	Greece	30.5	35.7	32.8	37.5
8	Turkey	36.9	40.4	38.0	33.5
9	United Kingdom	17.4	19.3	21.1	20.6
10	Norway	24.8	26.9	26.9	26.2
11	Sweden	33.0	32.9	32.0	31.6
12	Denmark	29.1	28.4	28.8	28.1
13	Switzerland	41.5	42.0	42.3	40.5
14	Austria	49.6	50.0	50.0	47.5
15	Portugal	21.9	23.2	21.8	20.7
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>
16	Finland	30.9	28.6	29.8	30.6
17	Spain	37.7	38.0	37.9	39.0
18	USSR	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.2
19	USA	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.2
20	Canada	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.8
21	Japan	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.5
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>



## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

## COUNTRIES OF EEC

Exports of exporting country

1965	1966	1967	1968		Country
35.2	36.3	36.8	37.6	1	Germany (FR)
41.0	42.3	41.3	43.0	2	France
40.2	40.6	38.7	40.1	3	Italy
55.7	55.6	54.9	57.4	4	Netherlands
61.9	62.8	63.0	64.3	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
<b>43.5</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
37.2	35.5	40.4	47.6	7	Greece
33.8	34.8	33.8	33.1	8	Turkey
20.0	19.2	20.0	20.2	9	United Kingdom
25.0	24.3	23.3	23.4	10	Norway
31.1	30.3	26.8	27.1	11	Sweden
27.4	25.4	22.9	23.3	12	Denmark
39.8	38.0	36.5	36.5	13	Switzerland
46.7	44.6	40.7	40.3	14	Austria
20.6	19.0	16.9	16.8	15	Portugal
<b>26.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
28.0	27.5	23.6	24.6	16	Finland
35.7	33.5	32.3	28.6	17	Spain
6.4	7.0	7.4	7.1	18	USSR
18.2	17.6	17.9	17.6	19	USA
7.3	6.3	6.0	5.6	20	Canada
5.7	6.1	5.2	5.3	21	Japan
<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

## TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1968

\$ mlo

	Importing country	Total Imports	Origin				
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	20 150	8 358	3 106	2 173	6 513	of which: AOM 391
2	France	13 927	6 617	1 451	1 319	4 540	AOM 1 352
3	Italy	10 253	3 709	1 202	1 193	4 149	AOM 227
4	Netherlands	9 293	5 146	1 060	1 014	2 073	AOM 130
5	Belgium	8 304	4 553	1 021	687	2 043	AOM 398
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>61 926</b>	<b>28 384</b>	<b>7 840</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>19 316</b>	AOM 2 498
7	Greece	1 392	607	254	107	424	
8	Turkey	770	284	158	122	206	
9	United Kingdom	18 959	3 781	2 402	2 539	10 257	Commonwealth 4 488
10	Norway	2 706	668	1 120	206	712	
11	Sweden	5 122	1 756	1 610	474	1 282	
12	Denmark	3 213	1 052	1 198	274	689	
13	Switzerland	4 502	2 678	722	403	699	
14	Austria	2 497	1 433	451	84	529	
15	Portugal	1 039	356	235	67	381	Portuguese OTs 161
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>38 038</b>	<b>11 704</b>	<b>7 739</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>14 549</b>	
16	Finland	1 592	421	594	72	505	
17	Spain	3 522	1 201	539	590	1 192	
18	USSR	9 410	893	543	57	7 917	Eastern Europe 5 697
19	USA	32 992	5 849	3 408		23 735	
20	Canada	11 439	612	874	8 380	1 573	
21	Japan	12 987	737	493	3 528	8 229	
<b>22</b>	<b>World (a)</b>	<b>224 000</b>					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

## TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1968

%

	Importing country	Total Imports	Origin				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	41.5	15.4	10.8	32.3	of which:
2	France	100	47.5	10.4	9.5	32.6	AOM 1.9
3	Italy	100	36.2	11.7	11.6	40.5	AOM 9.7
4	Netherlands	100	55.4	11.4	10.9	22.3	AOM 2.2
5	Belgium	100	54.8	12.3	8.3	24.6	AOM 1.4
6	Luxembourg						AOM 4.8
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>AOM 4.0</b>
7	Greece	100	43.6	18.2	7.7	30.5	
8	Turkey	100	36.9	20.5	15.8	26.8	
9	United Kingdom	100	19.8	12.7	13.4	54.1	Common-wealth 23.7
10	Norway	100	24.7	41.4	7.6	26.3	
11	Sweden	100	34.3	31.4	9.3	25.0	
12	Denmark	100	32.7	37.3	8.5	21.5	
13	Switzerland	100	59.5	16.0	9.0	15.5	
14	Austria	100	57.4	18.1	3.4	21.1	
15	Portugal	100	34.3	22.6	6.4	36.7	Portuguese OTs 15.5
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>38.3</b>	
16	Finland	100	26.4	37.3	4.5	31.8	
17	Spain	100	34.1	15.3	16.8	33.8	
18	USSR	100	9.5	5.8	0.6	84.1	Eastern Europe 60.5
19	USA	100	17.7	10.3		72.0	
20	Canada	100	5.4	7.7	73.4	13.5	
21	Japan	100	5.7	3.8	27.2	63.3	

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

## TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1968

\$ mlo

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	24 842	9 340	5 632	2 707	7 163	of which:
2	France	12 672	5 452	1 795	765	4 660	AOM 1 448
3	Italy	10 183	4 079	1 477	1 089	3 538	AOM 147
4	Netherlands	8 341	4 790	1 426	436	1 689	AOM 147
5	Belgium	8 161	5 249	887	770	1 255	AOM 128
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>64 200</b>	<b>28 910</b>	<b>11 217</b>	<b>5 768</b>	<b>18 305</b>	<b>AOM 2 064</b>
7	Greece	468	223	44	47	154	
8	Turkey	496	164	85	73	174	
9	United Kingdom	15 346	3 099	1 933	2 179	8 135	Common-wealth 3 371
10	Norway	1 938	453	845	160	480	
11	Sweden	4 937	1 339	1 913	384	1 301	
12	Denmark	2 582	602	1 238	216	526	
13	Switzerland	4 021	1 468	804	417	1 332	
14	Austria	1 989	802	454	93	640	
15	Portugal	732	123	239	79	291	Portuguese OTs 186
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>31 546</b>	<b>7 886</b>	<b>7 426</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>12 707</b>	
16	Finland	1 635	403	642	96	494	
17	Spain	1 589	454	330	279	526	
18	USSR	10 634	754	581	43	9 256	Eastern Europe 5 830
19	USA	33 982	5 994	3 574		24 414	
20	Canada	12 556	706	1 329	8 527	1 994	
21	Japan	12 972	687	760	4 132	7 393	
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>211 600</b>					

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

## TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1968

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	37.6	22.7	10.9	28.8	of which: AOM 0.8
2	France	100	43.0	14.2	6.0	36.8	AOM 11.4
3	Italy	100	40.1	14.5	10.7	34.7	AOM 1.4
4	Netherlands	100	57.4	17.1	5.2	20.2	AOM 1.8
5	Belgium	100	64.3	10.9	9.4	15.4	AOM 1.6
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	AOM 3.2
7	Greece	100	47.6	9.4	10.0	33.0	
8	Turkey	100	33.1	17.1	14.7	35.1	
9	United Kingdom	100	20.2	12.6	14.2	53.0	Common-wealth 22.0
10	Norway	100	23.4	43.6	8.3	24.7	
11	Sweden	100	27.1	38.7	7.8	26.4	
12	Denmark	100	23.3	47.9	8.4	20.4	
13	Switzerland	100	36.5	20.0	10.4	33.1	
14	Austria	100	40.3	22.8	4.7	32.2	
15	Portugal	100	16.8	32.7	10.8	39.7	Portuguese OTs 22.2
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>40.3</b>	
16	Finland	100	24.6	39.3	5.9	30.2	
17	Spain	100	28.6	20.8	17.6	33.0	
18	USSR	100	7.1	5.5	0.4	87.0	Eastern Europe 54.8
19	USA	100	17.6	10.5		71.9	
20	Canada	100	5.6	10.6	67.9	15.9	
21	Japan	100	5.3	5.9	31.9	56.9	

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 89

## IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1968

\$ mlo

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	20 150	3 712	2 057	3 133	2 918	8 330
2	France	13 927	1 920	1 902	1 731	3 322	5 052
3	Italy	10 253	1 931	1 674	2 017	1 837	2 794
4	Netherlands	9 293	1 249	943	1 001	2 250	3 850
5	Belgium	8 304	1 009	793	1 179	1 886	3 437
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>61 926</b>	<b>9 822</b>	<b>7 370</b>	<b>9 061</b>	<b>12 213</b>	<b>23 460</b>
7	Greece	1 392	168	101	134	588	401
8	Turkey	770	4	65	52	346	303
9	United Kingdom	18 959	4 569	2 173	2 905	2 853	6 459
10	Norway	2 706	229	213	291	1 005	968
11	Sweden	5 122	565	631	323	1 433	2 170
12	Denmark	3 213	325	372	259	894	1 363
13	Switzerland	4 502	598	299	283	1 173	2 149
14	Austria	2 497	257	187	244	744	1 065
15	Portugal	1 039	147	99	185	353	255
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>38 038</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>14 432</b>
16	Finland	1 592	161	208	131	456	636
17	Spain	3 522	486	541	593	908	994
18	USSR (b)	8 536	1 395	187	886	2 922	3 148
19	USA	32 992	5 364	2 529	3 454	7 991	13 654
20	Canada	11 439	829	730	637	5 604	3 639
21	Japan	12 987	1 879	2 675	4 866	1 226	2 341
<b>22</b>	<b>World (c)</b>	<b>224 000</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1967.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

## IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1968

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	18.4	10.2	15.5	14.5	41.3
2	France	100	13.8	13.7	12.4	23.9	36.3
3	Italy	100	18.8	16.3	19.7	17.9	27.3
4	Netherlands	100	13.4	10.1	10.8	24.2	41.4
5	Belgium	100	12.2	9.5	14.2	22.7	41.4
6	Luxembourg	100					
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>
7	Greece	100	12.1	7.3	9.6	42.2	28.8
8	Turkey	100	0.5	8.4	6.8	44.9	39.4
9	United Kingdom	100	24.1	11.5	15.3	15.0	34.1
10	Norway	100	8.5	7.9	10.8	37.1	35.7
11	Sweden	100	11.0	12.3	6.3	28.0	42.4
12	Denmark	100	10.1	11.6	8.1	27.8	42.4
13	Switzerland	100	13.3	6.6	6.3	26.1	47.7
14	Austria	100	10.3	7.5	9.8	29.8	42.6
15	Portugal	100	14.1	9.5	17.8	34.0	24.6
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>38.0</b>
16	Finland	100	10.1	13.1	8.2	28.6	40.0
17	Spain	100	13.8	15.4	16.8	25.8	23.2
18	USSR (b)	100	16.3	2.2	10.4	34.2	36.9
19	USA	100	16.3	7.7	10.5	24.2	41.3
20	Canada	100	7.2	6.4	5.6	49.0	31.8
21	Japan	100	14.5	20.6	37.5	9.4	13.0

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).  
 (b) 1967.

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

## EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1968

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	24 842	658	826	743	11 353	11 262
2	France	12 672	2 118	325	799	3 726	5 704
3	Italy	10 183	870	608	277	3 508	4 920
4	Netherlands	8 341	2 002	668	705	1 665	3 301
5	Belgium	8 161	640	255	437	1 577	5 252
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>64 200</b>	<b>6 289</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>21 829</b>	<b>30 438</b>
7	Greece	468	222	6	115	4	121
8	Turkey	496	272	1	192	.	31
9	United Kingdom	15 346	956	400	430	6 212	7 348
10	Norway	1 938	237	42	240	453	966
11	Sweden	4 937	118	65	1 087	1 816	1 851
12	Denmark	2 582	1 037	39	210	604	692
13	Switzerland	4 021	219	6	99	1 214	2 483
14	Austria	1 989	92	59	218	430	1 190
15	Portugal	732	173	9	96	43	411
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>31 546</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>10 771</b>	<b>14 947</b>
16	Finland	1 635	54	5	479	256	841
17	Spain	1 589	548	137	107	231	566
18	USSR (b)	9 649	934	1 546	1 703	2 069	3 396
19	USA	33 982	4 561	1 056	3 769	14 462	10 134
20	Canada	12 556	1 489	645	2 980	3 863	3 579
21	Japan	12 972	432	31	256	4 924	7 329
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>211 600</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).  
 (b) 1967.



## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

## EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1968

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	2.6	3.3	3.0	45.7	45.3
2	France	100	16.7	2.6	6.3	29.4	45.0
3	Italy	100	8.5	6.0	2.7	34.4	48.3
4	Netherlands	100	24.0	8.0	8.5	20.0	39.6
5	Belgium	100	7.8	3.1	5.4	19.3	64.4
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>47.4</b>
7	Greece	100	47.4	1.3	24.6	0.9	25.8
8	Turkey	100	54.8	0.2	38.7	.	6.3
9	United Kingdom	100	6.2	2.6	2.8	40.5	47.9
10	Norway	100	12.2	2.2	12.4	23.4	49.8
11	Sweden	100	2.4	1.3	22.0	36.8	37.5
12	Denmark	100	40.2	1.5	8.1	23.4	26.8
13	Switzerland	100	5.4	0.1	2.5	30.2	61.8
14	Austria	100	4.6	3.0	11.0	21.6	59.8
15	Portugal	100	23.6	1.2	13.1	5.9	56.2
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>47.4</b>
16	Finland	100	3.3	0.3	29.3	15.7	51.4
17	Spain	100	34.5	8.6	6.7	14.5	35.7
18	USSR	100	9.7	16.0	17.7	21.4	35.2
19	USA	100	13.4	3.1	11.1	42.6	29.8
20	Canada	100	11.9	5.1	23.7	30.8	28.5
21	Japan	100	3.3	0.2	2.0	38.0	56.5

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST)

(b) 1967.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

### EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total imports*

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	19.8	Madagascar	76.2
Ireland	16.4	Réunion	73.9
Norway	24.7	Zambia	12.7
Sweden	34.3	Southern Rhodesia (1965)	12.2
Finland	26.4	Rep. of South Africa	24.5
Denmark	32.6	USA	17.7
Switzerland	59.5	Canada	5.3
Austria	57.4	Mexico	16.4
Portugal	34.2	Guatemala	17.1
Spain	34.3	Salvador	15.9
Malta	28.1	Guadeloupe	79.1
Yugoslavia	37.9	Martinique	80.5
Greece	43.6	Trinidad and Tobago	3.4
Turkey	36.9	Aruba	2.0
USSR	9.6	Curaçao	9.9
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	11.7	Colombia	16.2
Poland	12.7	Venezuela	19.6
Czechoslovakia	9.4	Peru	21.4
Hungary	12.2	Brazil	20.9
Rumania	26.3	Chile	19.9
Bulgaria	11.0	Uruguay	19.3
Morocco	53.4	Argentina	23.6
Algeria	82.0	Lebanon	35.2
Tunisia	48.7	Syria	29.2
Libya	44.5	Iraq	22.3
Egypt	16.4	Iran	39.4
Sudan	17.6	Israel	29.3
Senegal	70.7	Pakistan	18.0
Ivory Coast	72.2	India, Sikkim	13.0
Ghana	20.4	Thailand	14.3
Nigeria	27.6	South Vietnam	11.9
Cameroon	70.6	Malaysia	19.7
Gabon	74.3	Indonesia	24.6
Congo (Brazzaville)	75.9	Philippines	12.7
Congo (Kinshasa)	54.6	South Korea	8.3
Angola	25.1	Japan	5.7
Ethiopia	38.6	Formosa (Taiwan)	6.5
Kenya	20.6	Hong Kong	8.3
Uganda	24.1	Australia	12.1
Tanzania	24.4	New Zealand	7.2
		New Caledonia	55.4

**Bold type: 1967 figures.**  
Normal type: 1968 figures.

## EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total exports*

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	20.2	Madagascar	40.2
Ireland	8.9	Réunion	90.7
Norway	23.4	Zambia	32.0
Sweden	27.1	Southern Rhodesia (1965)	<b>13.6</b>
Finland	24.6	Rep. of South Africa	17.6
Denmark	22.8	USA	17.7
Switzerland	36.5	Canada	5.6
Austria	40.3	Mexico	4.9
Portugal	16.8	Guatemala	15.8
Spain	28.7	Salvador	22.3
Malta	19.8	Guadeloupe	79.8
Yugoslavia	28.1	Martinique	92.5
Greece	47.6	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0
Turkey	33.1	Aruba	<b>4.9</b>
USSR	7.1	Curaçao	<b>7.9</b>
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	12.3	Colombia	<b>24.4</b>
Poland	10.2	Venezuela	6.4
Czechoslovakia	9.6	Peru	26.8
Hungary	11.2	Brazil	25.5
Rumania	17.4	Chile	<b>39.7</b>
Bulgaria	7.8	Uruguay	<b>26.3</b>
Morocco	<b>60.6</b>	Argentina	36.9
Algeria	<b>82.9</b>	Lebanon	<b>26.5</b>
Tunisia	<b>52.1</b>	Syria	<b>17.1</b>
Libya	64.8	Iraq	<b>59.3</b>
Egypt	<b>18.8</b>	Iran	10.1
Sudan	<b>37.4</b>	Israel	26.4
Senegal	75.6	Pakistan	<b>13.0</b>
Ivory Coast	<b>64.6</b>	India, Sikkim	8.1
Ghana	26.1	Thailand	14.6
Nigeria	36.1	South Vietnam	61.5
Cameroon	70.4	Malaysia	<b>15.1</b>
Gabon	49.2	Indonesia	<b>28.2</b>
Congo (Brazzaville)	63.6	Philippines	8.6
Congo (Kinshasa)	<b>57.7</b>	South Korea	4.8
Angola	17.9	Japan	5.3
Ethiopia	20.1	Formosa (Taiwan)	7.8
Kenya	18.7	Hong Kong	7.8
Uganda	9.3	Australia	11.7
Tanzania	13.4	New Zealand	10.5
		New Caledonia	47.0

**Bold type: 1967 figures.**

Normal type: 1968 figures.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 75

### DEVELOPMENT OF EEC-TRADE BY MOST IMPORTANT PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EEC

(broken down according to 1968 value)

Destination	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1965	1968	1958	1965	1968	1958	1965	1968
Exports Extra-EEC	15 911	27 093	35 290	100	100	100			
United States	1 664	3 425	5 768	10.5	12.6	16.3	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 330	2 364	3 127	8.4	8.7	8.9	2	2	2
Switzerland	1 046	2 409	2 812	6.6	8.9	8.0	3	3	3
Sweden	917	1 592	1 702	5.8	5.9	4.8	5	4	4
Austria	599	1 315	1 5C3	3.8	4.9	4.3	6	5	5
Spain	255	1 082	1 134	1.6	4.0	3.2	16	6	6
Denmark	457	967	1 026	2.9	3.6	2.9	7	7	7
USSR	208	369	803	1.3	1.4	2.3	19	15	8
Yugoslavia	185	366	740	1.2	1.4	2.1	23	16	9
South Africa	268	518	667	1.7	1.9	1.9	13	10	10
Japan	139	342	637	0.9	1.3	1.8	29	17	11
Norway	434	619	634	2.7	2.3	1.8	9	8	12
Canada	237	480	611	1.5	1.8	1.7	17	13	13
Algeria	1 012	564	588	6.4	2.1	1.7	4	9	14
Greece	232	494	584	1.5	1.8	1.7	18	12	15
Iran	204	283	505	1.3	1.0	1.4	21	20	16
Australia	171	330	463	1.1	1.2	1.3	25	19	17
Brazil	260	177	442	1.6	0.7	1.3	15	33	18
Portugal	187	335	413	1.2	1.2	1.2	22	18	19
Finland	204	490	404	1.3	1.8	1.1	20	11	20
Romania	47	217	390	0.3	0.8	1.1	67	27	21
China (mainland)	304	231	372	1.9	0.9	1.1	11	25	22
Poland	141	204	369	0.9	0.8	1.0	28	29	23
Israel	109	190	346	0.7	0.7	1.0	34	32	24
Mexico	130	235	332	0.8	0.9	0.9	30	24	25
Czechoslovakia	110	217	321	0.7	0.8	0.9	33	28	26
Turkey	152	196	314	1.0	0.7	0.8	27	31	27
India	437	423	302	2.7	1.6	0.9	8	14	28
Argentina	350	280	300	1.9	1.0	0.9	10	21	29
Libya	41	173	292	0.3	0.6	0.8	70	35	30
Total of countries shown	11 785	20 887	27 901	74.1	77.1	79.1			

**I. EXTERNAL TRADE**

Table 76

**DEVELOPMENT OF EEC-TRADE BY MOST IMPORTANT  
PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EEC**

(broken down according to 1968 value)

Origin	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1965	1968	1958	1965	1968	1958	1965	1968
Imports Extra-EEC	16 156	28 582	33 542	100	100	100			
United States	2 808	5 693	6 386	17.4	21.1	19.0	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 192	2 607	2 994	7.4	9.7	8.9	2	2	2
Sweden	699	1 309	1 449	4.3	4.8	4.3	3	3	3
Switzerland	591	1 152	1 410	3.7	4.4	4.2	4	4	4
Libye	8	661	1 296	0.0	2.7	3.9	97	9	5
USSR	274	637	881	1.7	2.5	2.6	17	10	6
Austria	441	711	774	2.7	2.5	2.3	7	5	7
Algeria	473	665	771	2.9	2.5	2.3	6	8	8
Canada	430	588	731	2.7	2.2	2.2	8	12	9
Kuwait	550	694	720	3.4	2.3	2.1	5	7	10
Saudi Arabia	322	425	665	2.0	2.0	2.0	13	19	11
Japan	117	455	652	0.7	1.8	1.9	32	15	12
Iraq	381	414	637	2.4	1.4	1.9	11	20	13
Denmark	393	599	595	2.4	2.0	1.8	9	11	14
Brazil	236	480	583	1.5	1.8	1.7	19	14	15
Argentina	354	697	561	2.2	2.5	1.7	12	6	16
Spain	234	439	520	1.4	1.7	1.6	20	18	17
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	(a)279	325	514	1.7	1.6	1.5	15	24	18
Iran	241	522	487	1.5	1.7	1.5	18	13	19
Norway	213	382	478	1.3	1.4	1.4	23	21	20
South Africa	228	334	476	1.4	1.4	1.4	22	23	21
Australia	382	453	458	2.4	1.8	1.4	10	16	22
Finland	228	440	436	1.4	1.5	1.3	21	17	23
Yugoslavia	134	301	418	0.8	1.2	1.2	26	25	24
Ivory Coast	.	218	320	.	0.8	1.0	.	31	25
Chile	118	222	308	0.7	1.0	0.9	30	30	26
Muscat, Oman, Tr. O.	.	94	300	.	0.3	0.9	.	57	27
Morocco	318	345	295	2.0	1.2	0.9	14	22	28
Poland	124	230	286	0.8	1.0	0.9	29	28	29
Greece	111	149	269	0.7	0.5	0.8	41	43	30
Total of Countries shown	11 879	22 241	26 670	73.5	77.8	79.5			

(a) Included Ruanda and Burundi.

## I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 77

### SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)

(Total population)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	DM	740	800	860	940	1 050	1 150
2	France	Ffr	800	920	1 060	1 190	1 310	1 410
3	Italy	Lit	46 200	54 000	65 400	72 300	90 700	103 400
4	Netherlands	Fl	420	460	580	680	820	940
5	Belgium	Fb	7 800	8 500	9 200	9 600	11 900	13 200
6	Luxembourg	Fibg	10 000	10 500	11 400	13 500	15 100	16 100
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	.	1 730	2 010	2 270
8	Turkey	Lt	28	26	31	35	39	44
9	United Kingdom	£	54	57	63	67	76	82
10	Norway	Cr	900	1 030	1 160	1 290	1 440	1 580
11	Sweden	Cr	1 120	1 250	1 450	1 710	1 950	2 240
12	Denmark	Cr	930	1 160	1 320	1 430	1 560	1 880
13	Switzerland	Sfr	550	600	640	760	820	900
14	Austria	Sch	3 910	4 420	4 830	5 240	5 710	6 280
15	Portugal	Esc	350	370	400	460	530	600
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Finland	Mkf	350	390	430	490	570	660
17	Spain	Pes	820	840	1 060	1 240	1 410	1 610
18	USSR	R	73	75	77	80	92	99
19	USA	\$	190	200	220	220	230	260
20	Canada	\$	190	200	210	220	240	250
21	Japan	Yen	8 400	9 700	11 700	13 900	16 300	18 800

(a) The national series of the EEC countries and those of the ILO for the other countries are not strictly comparable since they do not cover the same fields.

## SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)

(Persons aged 15-65)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	DM	1 100	1 200	1 300	1 420	1 600	1 770
2	France	Ffr	1 300	1 480	1 700	1 910	2 090	2 260
3	Italy	Lit	68 700	80 200	97 100	107 500	135 200	154 400
4	Netherlands	Fl	690	750	930	1 100	1 310	1 510
5	Belgium	Fb	12 100	13 300	14 500	15 100	18 700	21 700
6	Luxembourg	Fibg	14 800	15 500	17 000	20 200	22 400	24 500
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	.	2 640	3 070	3 470
8	Turkey	Lt	48	49	57	64	72	81
9	United Kingdom	£	84	87	97	103	118	127
10	Norway	Cr	1 420	1 620	1 820	2 030	2 280	2 500
11	Sweden	Cr	1 690	1 890	2 190	2 570	2 930	3 390
12	Denmark	Cr	1 450	1 790	2 030	2 210	2 400	2 900
13	Switzerland	Sfr	820	890	970	1 140	1 240	1 360
14	Austria	Sch	6 010	6 800	7 500	8 180	8 990	9 970
15	Portugal	Esc	550	590	630	740	850	960
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>							
16	Finland	Mkf	550	610	670	760	880	1 010
17	Spain	Pes	1 270	1 320	1 660	1 960	2 230	2 560
18	USSR	R	118	121	125	128	148	159
19	USA	\$	320	330	360	380	390	430
20	Canada	\$	320	350	360	380	400	420
21	Japan	Yen	12 900	14 800	17 500	20 600	24 000	27 400

(a) The national series of the EEC countries and those of the ILO for the other countries are not strictly comparable since they do not cover the same fields.

## I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 79

### SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.1
2	France	12.1	12.5	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.0
3	Italy	.	10.0	11.6	11.8	13.7	14.6
4	Netherlands	11.4	11.8	13.6	13.9	15.0	16.2
5	Belgium	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.6	14.2	14.8
6	Luxembourg	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.5	15.6	16.1
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>						
7	Greece	.	.	.	9.7	10.1	10.3
8	Turkey	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
9	United Kingdom	11.1	11.2	11.8	11.7	12.5	12.7
10	Norway	9.5	10.2	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3
11	Sweden	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.1	16.3
12	Denmark	10.8	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.2	13.2
13	Switzerland	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.6	8.6	8.9
14	Austria	16.5	17.8	13.2	18.1	18.3	18.6
15	Portugal	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>						
16	Finland	9.2	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.7	11.7
17	Spain	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
18	USSR	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.9	11.1
19	USA	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.3
20	Canada	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.7
21	Japan	.	.	.	5.3	5.8	6.0

(a) The national series of the EEC countries and those of the ILO for the other countries are not strictly comparable since they do not cover the same fields.



## I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 80

## NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

1967

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
1	Germany (FR)	2 955	81	52	136
2	France (a)	3 172	99	60	142
3	Italy	2 891	87	37	93
4	Netherlands (a)	3 169	84	53	153
5	Belgium	3 090	88	51	144
6	Luxembourg } (a)				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>127</b>
7	Greece	2 905	99	43	99
8	Turkey (b)	3 060	93	16	56
9	United Kingdom	3 148	88	54	140
10	Norway	2 935	81	50	133
11	Sweden	2 876	81	54	129
12	Denmark	3 150	89	60	153
13	Switzerland (a)	3 172	88	53	139
14	Austria	2 917	86	36	81
15	Portugal	2 779	84	32	73
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>128</b>
16	Finland	2 890	87	55	119
17	Spain	2 791	82	35	96
18	USSR				
19	USA	3 135	91	65	150
20	Canada (a)	3 169	96	64	145
21	Japan	2 464	71	29	47

(a) 1966.

(b) 1963/64.

# I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 81

## CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

1967/68

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Rice (a)	Pota- toes	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (b)
1	Germany (FR)	68.9	1.5	109.7	32.2	62.6	15.3
2	France	79.6	2.1	97.4	38.0	134.9	111.8
3	Italy	128.0	4.1	44.6	24.9	160.1	115.7
4	Netherlands	66.0	2.7	90.5	44.7	82.2	4.2
5	Belgium	82.0	1.0	116.0	39.2	100.2	10.0
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>69.0</b>
7	Greece (c)	120.8	6.5	58.9	17.2	139.4	42.4
8	Turkey (d)	204.6	3.1	41.0	13.6	.	.
9	United Kingdom	72.6	1.0	102.9	45.2	63.0	.
10	Norway	72.1	1.5	84.2	41.7	34.3	.
11	Sweden	65.9	1.4	77.4	41.3	41.4	4.9
12	Denmark	70.6	1.4	85.0	46.9	40.8	.
13	Switzerland (e)	84.1	3.4	54.1	44.4	83.2	37.2
14	Austria	94.6	3.4	75.0	35.5	68.3	33.4
15	Portugal	130.3	15.6	112.8	19.3	173.8	94.1
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>71.7</b>	.
16	Finland	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Spain	95.3	5.4	104.0	24.8	131.9	66.4
18	USSR						
19	USA	64.5	3.3	42.1	41.2	90.7	.
20	Canada (f)	65.5	2.0	80.7	46.7	77.3	.
21	Japan						

(a) Polished rice.

(b) Litres per head per year.

(c) 1967.

(d) 1963/64.

(e) 1966.

(f) 1965.

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED  
ANIMAL PRODUCTS**

1967/68

*kg per head per year*

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish (a)	Eggs (In shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk
1	Germany (FR)	70.5		14.6	18.4	7.1	74.3
2	France	83.3	12.6	12.2	16.0	7.1	94.0(b)
3	Italy	46.7		9.3	17.3	1.5	66.3
4	Netherlands	50.8		11.8	29.3	2.4	112.4
5	Belgium	66.0		14.7	20.0	8.7	82.3
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>65.5</b>		<b>12.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>80.3</b>
7	Greece	40.5	17.2	10.7	17.5	0.9	66.6
8	Turkey (c)	13.5	2.5	1.8	4.5	3.4	37.6
9	United Kingdom	70.2	9.3	14.8	15.4	7.0	146.6
10	Norway	41.8	39.5	10.1	19.2	4.3	174.1
11	Sweden	52.9	20.5	11.7	15.3	6.7	120.0
12	Denmark	61.7	21.3	11.8	20.0	7.9	116.6
13	Switzerland	66.8	4.0	10.6	16.4	5.2	146.6
14	Austria	66.5	3.7	14.0	15.2	4.8	148.6
15	Portugal	26.9	35.2	3.9	16.3	0.6	36.0
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>133.8</b>
16	Finland (d)	38.7	9.5	8.8	19.0		.
17	Spain	35.5	28.3	11.2	19.6	0.2	67.8
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	92.1	4.8	18.6	20.3	2.0	109.7
20	Canada	88.1	6.2	13.8	18.6	6.3	152.4
21	Japan	11.1	30.9	10.1	6.2	2.1	22.5

(a) Incl. processed and prepared fish.

(b) 1966/67.

(c) 1960/61.

(d) 1964/65.

# I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 83

## CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1968

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a) (b)
		Total	Industrial uses	Other uses	Crude steel equivalent
		tec	kWh	kWh	kg
1	Germany (FR)	4.772	1 845	1 214	476
2	France	3.706	1 376	829	360
3	Italy	2.602	1 165	574	312
4	Netherlands	4.605	1 234	1 099	327
5	Belgium	5.292	1 714	730	421
6	Luxembourg	17.560	5 354	1 050	
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3.906</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>385</b>
7	Greece	1.125	486	270	96
8	Turkey	0.483	131	44	24
9	United Kingdom	5.452	1 543	1 938	389
10	Norway	7.960	8 615	4 739	374
11	Sweden	6.724	3 737	2 697	589
12	Denmark	4.764	636	1 527	327
13	Switzerland	3.921	1 523	2 127	338
14	Austria	3.267	1 331	1 147	260
15	Portugal	0.747	366	187	69
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>4.885</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>356</b>
16	Finland	3.989	2 487	974	270
17	Spain	1.583	787	324	188
18	USSR	[4.200]	1 638	648	415
19	USA	9.996	3 133	3 415	634
20	Canada	9.633	5 181	2 670	446
21	Japan	4.183	1 402	951	513
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2.050 (c)</b>	<b>1 065</b>		<b>150(c)</b>

(a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) 1967.

(c) Output per head of population.

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1969

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles ('000)	Motorcycles and mopeds(a) ('000)
		'000	per '000 population		
1	Germany (FR)	12 046	199	1 068	1 312
2	France	11 210	223	1 885	6 300
3	Italy	8 120	151	751	3 621
4	Netherlands	2 100	165	310	1 883
5	Belgium	1 806	187	279	612
6	Luxembourg	79	235	12	21
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>35 361</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>4 305</b>	<b>13 750</b>
7	Greece	129	15	85	54
8	Turkey	93	3	132	.
9	United Kingdom	10 844	196	1 656	1 350
10	Norway	634	166	140	177
11	Sweden	2 003	253	149	48(b)
12	Denmark	960	197	265	590
13	Switzerland	1 260	206	126	548
14	Austria	1 053	143	114	632
15	Portugal	353	37	95	513(c)
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>17 108</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2 545</b>	.
16	Finland	581	124	105	356
17	Spain	1 600	49	586	[1 300]
18	USSR	1 250	5	4 015	[1 700]
19	USA	83 244	410	17 242	1 953(b)
20	Canada	6 200	298	1 388	110(b)
21	Japan	5 209	52	7 275	8 726
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>168 700</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46 100</b>	.

(a) Figures (partially estimated) at a date between 1 January and 31 December 1968 (depending in country). Owing to the different definitions for motorcycles and mopeds used in the various countries, the statistics are not fully comparable.

(b) Excluding mopeds.

(c) Including bicycles.

## I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 85

### TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1968

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
1	Germany (FR)	13 806	231	10 321	172
2	France	8 316	167	7 000	140
3	Italy	7 666	146	7 057	135
4	Netherlands	2 481	197	2 719	216
5	Belgium	1 779	186	1 731	181
6	Luxembourg	44	131	94	281
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>34 092</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>28 922</b>	<b>157</b>
7	Greece	75	9	660	76
8	Turkey	3	0	428	13
9	United Kingdom	14 463	263	12 008	218
10	Norway	662	175	1 075	284
11	Sweden	2 268	288	3 757	478
12	Denmark	1 182	244	1 411	292
13	Switzerland	868	143	2 534	417
14	Austria	978	134	1 163	159
15	Portugal	271	29	616	65
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>20 692</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>22 564</b>	<b>239</b>
16	Finland	899	193	950	204
17	Spain	2 685	84	3 359	105
18	USSR	22 700	96	9 680	41
19	USA	78 000	392	104 074	523
20	Canada	5 700	279	8 345	408
21	Japan	19 002	190	20 372	204
<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>215 000</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>222 400</b>	<b>85</b>

# I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 86

## HEALTH SERVICES

End 1967

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population
1	Germany (FR)	88.6	148	20.7	35	649.6	1 084
2	France	58.7(b)	118	21.7(b)	44	550.3(c)	1 120
3	Italy	91.5	171	34.9	65	528.3	985
4	Netherlands	14.8	114	1.0	8	90.4	714
5	Belgium	14.5	151	6.2	65	79.3	827
6	Luxembourg	0.3	101	0.2	50	4.3	1 270
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>268.4</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 902.2</b>	<b>1 032</b>
7	Greece	12.8	147	.	.	52.2	599
8	Turkey	11.9	36	1.8	6	56.8	174
9	United Kingdom	63.1(b)	115	.	.	547.9	994
10	Norway	4.7	124	0.8	20	40.9	1 075
11	Sweden	8.8	113	2.7	34	126.9(b)	1 618
12	Denmark (b)	6.6	135	2.0	41	43.4	901
13	Switzerland	7.9	129	1.1	19	71.7(c)	1 207
14	Austria	11.5	158	2.4(b)	32	78.7	1 075
15	Portugal (b)	7.6	81	2.4	25	54.8	581
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>(110.2)</b>	<b>(117)</b>	.	.	<b>(964.3)</b>	<b>(1 023)</b>
16	Finland	4.1	88	.	.	49.5	1 059
17	Spain	41.9	130	13.9	43	156.8(d)	505
18	USSR	519.5	222	.	.	2 397.9	1 013
19	USA	322.0	158	.	.	1 671.0	840
20	Canada (b)	24.0	120	9.0	45	210.4	1 060
21	Japan (b)	108.3	109	70.8	71	1 130.9	1 142

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) End 1966.

(c) End 1965.

(d) End 1963.

# I. FINANCE

Table 87

## CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio \$

	Country	domestic		foreign		total	
		1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	19 125	20 950	565	478	19 690	21 428
2	France	17 422	18 317	935	1 403	18 357	19 720
3	Italy	10 618	11 916	19	17	10 637	11 934
4	Netherlands	7 098	7 851	95	30	7 193	7 881
5	Belgium	9 362	10 208	1 146	1 136	10 508	11 344
6	Luxembourg	202	209	46	53	248	262
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>63 827</b>	<b>69 451</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>66 633</b>	<b>72 569</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Norway (a)	1 143	1 208	380	394	1 523	1 602
11	Sweden	4 958	.	25	.	4 983	5 106
12	Denmark (b)	864	813	256	285	1 120	1 098
13	Switzerland (b)	.	.	.	.	1 106	1 125
14	Austria	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Portugal (a)	661	705	.	.	661	705
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (c)	375	417	197	250	572	667
17	Spain (c)	3 593	4 149	289	297	3 882	4 446
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	253 400	267 100	15 800 (d)	14 300 (d)	269 200	281 400
20	Canada	18 982	20 056	625 (d)	822 (d)	19 607	20 878
21	Japan	8 176	10 352	236	261	8 412	10 613

(a) Years 1964 and 1965.

(b) Years 1966 and 1967.

(c) Years 1963 and 1964.

(d) Foreign holders.



## MONEY SUPPLY

Mio \$

	Country	Notes and coins on circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	7 853	8 147	14 094	15 220	21 947	23 367
2	France	14 754	15 120	25 691	28 649	40 445	43 769
3	Italy	8 488	8 933	21 715	24 833	30 203	33 766
4	Netherlands	2 437	2 478	2 949	3 506	5 386	5 984
5	Belgium	3 602	3 708	3 408	3 822	7 010	7 530
6	Luxembourg	7	8	329	375	336	383
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>37 141</b>	<b>38 394</b>	<b>68 186</b>	<b>76 405</b>	<b>105 327</b>	<b>114 799</b>
7	Greece	1 122	1 112	345	437	1 467	1 549
8	Turkey	968	896	399	550	1 367	1 446
9	United Kingdom	6 840	6 965	28 418	30 597	35 258	37 562
10	Norway	816	858	900	1 120	1 716	1 978
11	Sweden	1 973	2 076	1 340	1 682	3 313	3 758
12	Denmark	633	651	2 238	2 692	2 871	3 343
13	Switzerland	2 765	2 980	4 736	5 454	7 501	8 434
14	Austria	1 221	1 265	987	1 092	2 208	2 357
15	Portugal	707	688	2 000	2 230	2 707	2 918
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>						
16	Finland	228	259	292	376	520	635
17	Spain	2 841	3 114	5 233	5 901	8 074	9 015
18	USSR						
19	USA	41 200	44 300	145 900	154 900	187 100	199 200
20	Canada	2 608		8 418		11 026	12 543
21	Japan	8 650	9 986	28 486	32 111	37 136	42 097

# I. FINANCE

Tabel 89

## MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		end 1968	at 30.6.69	since a)	Dec. 1968	June 1969	end 1968	at 30.6.69	Dec. 1968	June 1969
1	Germany (FR)	3.00	5.00	20/ 6/1969 <sup>(1)</sup>	1.84	5.02	3.50	6.00	2.75	4.75
2	France	6.00	7.00	13/ 6/1969 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.22	9.46	7.50	8.50	(b)	(b)
3	Italy	3.50	3.50	7/ 6/1958 <sup>(3)</sup>	—	—	3.50	3.50	3.90	3.90
4	Netherlands	5.00	5.50	5/ 4/1969 <sup>(4)</sup>	4.96	5.92	6.50	7.00	—	—
5	Belgium	4.50	6.00	29/ 5/1969 <sup>(5)</sup>	3.36	4.28	6.25	8.00	5.00	6.55
6	Luxembourg	—	—		—	—	(c)	(c)	—	—
1-6	<b>Community</b>									
7	Greece	5.00	5.50	2/1969 <sup>(6)</sup>	.	.	.	.	—	—
8	Turkey	7.50	7.50	1/ 7/1961	.	.	.	.	—	—
9	United Kingdom	7.00	8.00	27/ 2/1969	5.99	6.67	.	.	6.80	7.89
10	Norway	3.50	3.50	14/ 2/1955 <sup>(7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	2.00	.
11	Sweden	5.00	6.00	28/ 2/1969 <sup>(8)</sup>	.	.	.	.	—	—
12	Denmark	6.00	9.00	12/ 5/1969	.	.	.	.	—	—
13	Switzerland	3.00	3.00	10/ 7/1967 <sup>(9)</sup>	3.50	5.00	3.75	3.75	3.25	3.25
14	Austria	3.75	3.75	27/10/1967 <sup>(10)</sup>	.	.	4.75	4.75	2 $\frac{31}{32}$	2 $\frac{31}{32}$
15	Portugal	3.00	3.00	1/ 9/1965	.	.	.	.	—	—
9-15	<b>EFTA</b>									
16	Finland	6.00	6.00	28/ 4/1962	.	.	.	.	—	—
17	Spain	4.50	4.50	25/11/1967 <sup>(11)</sup>	.	.	5.75	5.75	—	—
18	USSR	—	—		—	—	(d)	(d)	—	—
19	USA	5.50	6.00	4/ 4/1969	6.02	8.90	.	.	5.92	6.49
20	Canada	6.50	7.50	11/ 6/1969 <sup>(12)</sup>	5.00	7.25	.	.	5.95	7.03
21	Japan	5.84	5.84	7/ 8/1968 <sup>(13)</sup>	7.30	6.57	.	.	5.66	5.66
									(e)	(e)

(a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 30. 11. 69:

- (<sup>1</sup>) 6,00 since 11/ 9/1969. (<sup>2</sup>) 7,00 since 31/ 7/1969. (<sup>3</sup>) 3,75 since 15/ 9/1969.  
 (<sup>4</sup>) 8,00 since 8/10/1969. (<sup>5</sup>) 7,50 since 18/ 9/1969. (<sup>6</sup>) 4,75 since 11/ 9/1969.  
 (<sup>7</sup>) 4,00 since 14/ 8/1969. (<sup>8</sup>) 6,50 since 15/ 9/1969. (<sup>9</sup>) 5,50 since 22/ 7/1969.  
 (<sup>10</sup>) 6,00 since 4/ 8/1969. (<sup>11</sup>) 4,50 since 27/ 9/1969. (<sup>12</sup>) 8,00 since 16/ 7/1969.  
 (<sup>13</sup>) 7,00 since 11/ 7/1969. (<sup>14</sup>) 6,25 since 1/ 9/1969.

(b) 60 to 90 days' maturity.

(c) For private persons.

(d) Advances on securities issued by the private sector. (e) 60 days' maturity.

## FINANCIAL MARKET RATES

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1963 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
		1967	1968	1967	1968	Central government		Private sector	
						1967	1968	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	91	121	4.12	3.08	7.00	6.50	7.20	6.70
2	France	70	75	3.06	3.08	6.07	6.58	6.80	6.87
3	Italy	83	82	4.15	4.35	5.73	5.83	6.43	6.51
4	Netherlands	84	109	4.50	3.80	6.00	6.29	6.06	6.27
5	Belgium	85	92	4.23	3.82	6.70	6.54	6.08	5.88
6	Luxembourg	74	73	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	4.56	4.54	.	.
9	United Kingdom	108	153	5.06	3.62	6.67	7.49	.	.
10	Norway	86	77	4.37	.	4.36	4.24	5.48	5.55
11	Sweden	110	125	4.33	3.80	5.31	5.91	.	.
12	Denmark	103	106	.	.	8.17	8.43	.	.
13	Switzerland	63	90	.	.	4.61	4.37	.	.
14	Austria	81	79	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Portugal	144	135	.	.	4.24	4.49	4.95	5.59
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>								
16	Finland	82	103	8.40	7.07	8.19	8.16	7.08	7.84
17	Spain	73	74	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	USA	135	146	3.16	3.07	4.85	5.26	5.92	6.55
20	Canada	136	139	3.59	3.55	6.01	6.85	7.18	7.99
21	Japan	98	107	4.42	4.24	6.80	6.90	7.41	7.49

# I. FINANCE

Table 91

## BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Transfers			C. Total (A+B)
		Goods (fob)	Serv- ices	Tot- al	Private	Official	Total	
1	Germany (FR)	5 680	-1 046	4 634	- 761	-1 035	-1 796	2 838
2	France	68	- 145	- 77	- 524	- 458	- 982	-1 059
3	Italy	1 051	1 254	2 305	488	- 149	339	2 644
4	Netherlands	- 335	469	134	- 29	- 44	- 73	61
5	Belgium	- 26	110		44	- 94	- 50	34
6	Luxembourg			84				
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>6 438</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>- 782</b>	<b>-1 780</b>	<b>-2 562</b>	<b>4 518</b>
7	Greece	- 764(a)	309	- 475	239	2	241	- 234
8	Turkey	- 189	- 23	- 212	27	28	55	- 157
9	United Kingdom	-1 625	1 603	- 22	- 187	- 427	- 614	- 636
10	Norway	- 713	873	160	29	- 24	5	165
11	Sweden	- 176(a)	19	- 157	- 23	- 69	- 92	- 249
12	Denmark	- 436	199	- 237	11	0	11	- 226
13	Switzerland	- 384	1 187	803	- 238	- 20	- 258	545
14	Austria	- 456	320	- 136	44	- 4	40	- 96
15	Portugal	- 363	232	- 131	262	-	262	131
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>-4 153</b>	<b>4 433</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>- 102</b>	<b>- 544</b>	<b>- 646</b>	<b>- 366</b>
16	Finland	26(a)	51	77	3	- 4	- 1	76
17	Spain	-1 575	866	- 709	[450]	[0]	450	- 259
18	USSR							
19	USA	626	1 890	2 516	- 753	-2 112	-2 865	- 349
20	Canada	1 384	-1 512	- 128	149	- 123	26	- 102
21	Japan	2 529	-1 306	1 223	- 26	- 149	- 175	1 048

(a) Exports fob/Imports cif.

(b) Excluding short-term capital movements.

(c) Including short-term capital movements.

## — 1968 — NET FLOWS IN MIO \$

D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F.		Country
Private sector	Official sector	Total	Commercial banks	Central monetary institutions	Total	Errors and omissions		
-1 544	23	-1 521	- 211	-1 839	-2 050	733	1	Germany (FR)
-1 591	257	-1 334	- 841	3 270	2 429	- 36	2	France
-1 663	- 63	-1 726	- 688	61	- 627	- 291	3	Italy
- 50	- 95	- 145	- 112	168	56	28	4	Netherlands
- 118	- 68	- 186	- 164	284	120	32	5	Belgium
							6	Luxembourg
<b>-4 986</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-4 912</b>	<b>-2 016</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>- 72</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
203	14	217	25	- 7	18	- 1	7	Greece
11	141	152	- 7	39	32	- 27	8	Turkey
- 803	50	- 553	-1 617	3 117	1 500	- 311	9	United Kingdom
- 36	0	- 36	- 139	- 29	- 168	39	10	Norway
120	- 11	109	- 1	18	17	123	11	Sweden
95	72	167	- 66	87	21	38	12	Denmark
- 625	- 24	- 649	- 771	- 590	-1 361	1 465	13	Switzerland
29	188	217	- 126	- 32	- 158	37	14	Austria
[15]	[7]	22	- 10	- 134	- 144	- 9	15	Portugal
<b>-1 005</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>- 723</b>	<b>-2 730</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>- 293</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
95	64	159	2	- 245	- 243	8	16	Finland
[435]	[150]	585(b)	[—]	[- 70]	[- 70]	- 256(c)	17	Spain
677	-2 943	-2 266	4 140	- 883	3 257	- 642	18	USSR
		1 470(b)			- 326	-1042(c)	19	USA
131	- 167	- 36	- 252	- 844	-1 096	84	20	Canada
							21	Japan

## I. FINANCE

Table 92

### GROSS RESERVES IN GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

\$ Mio

	Country	Gold holdings		Convertible currencies		Total	
		1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968
1	Germany (FR)	4 228	4 539	2 622	2 958	6 850	7 497
2	France	5 234	3 877	874	323	6 108	4 200
3	Italy	2 400	2 923	1 419	958	3 819	3 881
4	Netherlands	1 712	1 698	556	269	2 268	1 967
5	Belgium	1 480	1 524	722	362	2 202	1 886
6	Luxembourg						
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>15 054</b>	<b>14 561</b>	<b>6 193</b>	<b>4 870</b>	<b>21 247</b>	<b>19 431</b>
7	Greece	130	140	131	157	261	297
8	Turkey	97	97	22	26	119	123
9	United Kingdom	1 291	1 474	1 404	948	2 695	2 422
10	Norway	18	24	608	607	628	631
11	Sweden	203	225	499	426	702	651
12	Denmark	107	114	365	250	472	364
13	Switzerland	3 089	2 624	466	1 308	3 555	3 932
14	Austria	701	714	667	636	1 368	1 350
15	Portugal	899	856	515	487	1 214	1 343
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>6 108</b>	<b>6 031</b>	<b>4 524</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>10 632</b>	<b>10 693</b>
16	Finland	45	45	139	309	184	354
17	Spain	785	785	264	310	1 049	1 095
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	12 065	10 892	2 345	3 528	14 410	14 420
20	Canada	1 015	863	1 199	1 260	2 214	2 123
21	Japan	338	356	1 453	2 261	1 791	2 617

## INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF)

on 31. 12. 1968

\$ Mio

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
1	Germany (FR)	1 200	300.0	—	1 515.3	2 715.3
2	France	985	246.2	—	0.9	985.9
3	Italy	625	156.2	—	894.4	1 519.4
4	Netherlands	520	130.0	—	496.7	1 016.7
5	Belgium	422	105.5	—	300.8	722.8
6	Luxembourg	17.4	3.6	—	3.6	21.0
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>3 769.4</b>	<b>941.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 211.7</b>	<b>6 981.1</b>
7	Greece	100	25.0	—	25.0	125.0
8	Turkey	108	27.0	48.4	—	59.6
9	United Kingdom	2 440	610.0	2 275.3	—	164.7
10	Norway	150	37.5	—	71.5	221.5
11	Sweden	225	56.2	—	164.4	389.4
12	Denmark	163	40.8	—	85.3	248.3
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	175	43.8	—	159.6	334.6
15	Portugal	75	18.8	—	18.8	93.8
<b>9-15</b>	<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>807.1</b>	<b>2 275.3</b>	<b>499.6</b>	<b>1 452.3</b>
16	Finland	125	31.2	—	0.1	125.1
17	Spain	250	62.5	—	—	250.0
18	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
19	USA	5 160	1 290.0	—	1 289.9	6 449.9
20	Canada	740	185.0	—	206.2	946.2
21	Japan	725	181.3	—	289.0	1 014.0

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

(c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).





**PART II**  
**ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR THE COMMUNITY**



**NUMBERS ATTENDING SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY (a)**  
**(full-time education)**

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Italy	Luxembourg	Community
	'000						
1958/59	6 921	7 850	6 811	2 237	1 403	36	25 258
1959/60	7 050	8 270	6 871	2 273	1 454	39	25 957
1960/61	7 222	8 469	6 961	2 303	1 500	40	26 495
1961/62	7 321	8 676	7 152	2 330	1 526	41	27 046
1962/63	7 476	8 994	7 256	2 338	1 587	43	27 694
1963/64	7 608	9 081	7 482	2 362	1 629	45	28 207
1964/65	7 770	9 274	7 724	2 406	1 665	46	28 885
1965/66	8 002	9 405	7 988	2 438	1 708	47	29 588
1966/67	8 289	9 511	8 221	2 482	1 745	49	30 297
1967/68	.	9 659	.	2 545	.	50	.
	% of total population						
1958/59	12.7	17.3	13.8	19.8	15.5	11.9	15.0
1959/60	12.8	18.2	13.9	19.9	15.9	12.6	15.2
1960/61	12.9	18.5	14.0	19.9	16.4	13.1	15.4
1961/62	12.9	18.7	14.3	19.9	16.6	13.3	15.6
1962/63	13.1	18.9	14.4	19.7	17.2	13.6	15.8
1963/64	13.1	18.9	14.7	19.6	17.5	14.3	15.9
1964/65	13.3	19.1	15.0	19.7	17.7	14.3	16.1
1965/66	13.5	19.1	15.4	19.7	18.0	14.6	16.3
1966/67	13.9	19.2	15.8	19.8	18.2	15.0	16.5

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

## II. EDUCATION

Table 95

### ATTENDANCE

(full-time)

Age	Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
	1959	1965	1958/59	1965/66	1959/60	1966/67
2	.	.	8.7	11.5	.	.
3	.	.	32.0	45.2	.	.
4	.	.	57.4	74.9	.	.
5	.	.	91.1	98.3	.	.
6	35.4	28.6	100.0	100.0	97.1	100.0
7	96.1	96.4	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
12	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.9	65.6	85.0
13	99.8	99.5	97.9	98.5	51.1	78.1
14	68.6	80.8	68.3	74.4	33.0	55.0
15	38.9	48.8	53.0	59.5	24.1	42.1
16	25.5	27.6	43.4	52.3	20.4	33.6
17	16.6	18.4	28.1	38.3	16.7	27.3
18	11.6	13.6	16.4	26.3	13.6	21.4
19	9.2	11.0	9.9	18.3	9.2	15.6
20	7.0	9.3	6.5	11.8	5.0	11.5
21	5.7	8.7	4.5	9.9	4.7	8.7
22	5.6	8.6	3.3	6.3	4.6	6.9
23	4.7	7.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	5.4
24	3.8	5.7	2.1	3.9	2.0	4.4

(a) The attendance rate for a given age is the ratio of those of that age attending school or university to the total population of that age. Excl. apprentices.

## II. EDUCATION

Table 95

RATE (a)  
education)

%

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Age
1958/59	1964/65	1958/59	1965/66	1965/66	1967/68	
.	.	.	.	.	.	2
.	.	77.0	86.8	.	.	3
62.7	73.7	88.4	95.5	.	41.9	4
82.4	90.9	96.8	99.9	.	89.9	5
96.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	.	94.0	6
99.6	99.8	98.8	100.0	.	96.4	7
99.5	99.8	96.9	98.6	.	94.8	12
98.3	99.7	97.6	98.6	.	95.2	13
79.3	85.5	73.7	86.3	.	94.6	14
53.3	64.1	57.9	72.5	47.0	55.3	15
35.0	44.5	45.1	58.1	31.9	39.3	16
22.8	30.0	31.5	44.0	26.6	26.9	17
15.7	19.9	21.4	32.1	17.2	18.9	18
11.4	13.6	15.4	23.1	.	14.0	19
8.0	10.2	10.9	15.8	.	9.6	20
5.8	8.1	9.5	12.6	.	9.1	21
4.4	6.1	4.3	6.9	.	7.6	22
3.5	4.7	3.1	5.0	.	5.7	23
3.0	3.9	1.9	2.9	.	4.6	24

## II. EDUCATION

Table 96

### PRIMARY EDUCATION:

	Country	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63
1	Germany (FR)				
	a Pupils	4 790 140	4 949 951	5 003 652	5 114 837
	b Teachers	129 245	130 977	133 836	138 402
	c Pupils per teacher	37.1	37.8	37.4	37.0
2	France				
	a Pupils	5 885 000	5 851 000	5 806 000	5 807 000
	b Teachers	201 179	201 624	203 932	209 253
	c Pupils per teacher	29.2	29.0	28.5	27.8
3	Italy				
	a Pupils	4 589 888	4 497 540	4 469 100	4 409 664
	b Teachers	190 687	192 886	194 861	198 454
	c Pupils per teacher	24.1	23.3	22.9	22.2
4	Netherlands				
	a Pupils	1 491 496	1 460 819	1 439 983	1 434 678
	b Teachers	43 676	43 391	43 214	43 682
	c Pupils per teacher	34.1	33.7	33.3	32.8
5	Belgium				
	a Pupils	960 282	969 011	968 788	969 639
	b Teachers	39 631	40 506	40 905	41 361
	c Pupils per teacher	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.4
6	Luxembourg				
	a Pupils	30 958	32 473	33 059	34 276
	b Teachers	1 179	1 197	1 223	1 244
	c Pupils per teacher	26.3	27.1	27.0	27.6
1-6	Community				
	a Pupils	17 747 764	17 760 794	17 720 582	17 770 094
	b Teachers	606 137	610 581	617 971	632 396
	c Pupils per teacher	29.3	29.1	28.7	28.1

## PUPILS AND TEACHERS

1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67		Country
5 145 156 140 715 36.6	5 204 694 146 336 35.6	5 246 675 149 595 35.1	155 205	1	Germany (FR) a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
5 568 000 207 398 26.8	5 602 000 210 701 26.6	5 523 000 210 811 26.2	5 435 051 208 215 26.1	2	France a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
4 425 283 200 594 22.1	4 468 785 201 945 22.1	4 520 485 202 803 22.3	4 582 554 206 135 22.2	3	Italy a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
1 434 577 44 766 32.0	1 436 656 45 273 31.7	1 448 012 46 666 31.0	1 457 173 47 723 30.8	4	Netherlands a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
979 869 42 189 23.2	990 386 43 077 23.0	997 960 44 511 22.4	.	5	Belgium a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
35 291 1 301 27.6	35 927 1 393 25.8	36 059 1 459 25.0	36 625 1 530 23.9	6	Luxembourg a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
17 588 806 636 963 27.6	17 738 448 648 725 27.3	17 772 641 655 845 27.1	.	1-6	Community a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher

## II. EDUCATION

Table 97

### GENERAL SECONDARY EDUCATION:

	Country	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
1	Germany (FR)						
	a Number	52247	56637	58689	59582	61048	57582
	b Index	100.0	108.4	112.3	114.0	116.8	110.2
	c % change on previous year		+ 8.4	+ 3.6	+ 1.5	+ 2.5	- 5.7
2	France						
	a Number	49101	59287	61498	66225	75474	86729
	b Index	100.0	120.7	125.2	134.9	153.7	176.6
	c % change on previous year		+ 20.7	+ 3.7	+ 7.7	+ 14.0	+ 14.9
3	Italy						
	a Number	32140	32017	31958	32427	31087	34144
	b Index	100.0	99.6	99.8	100.9	96.7	106.2
	c % change on previous year		- 0.4	- 0.2	+ 1.5	- 4.1	+ 9.8
4	Netherlands						
	a Number	10539	11500	13071	13364	15321	17183
	b Index	100.0	109.1	124.0	126.8	145.4	163.0
	c % change on previous year		+ 9.1	+ 13.7	+ 2.2	+ 14.6	+ 12.2
5	Belgium						
	a Number	10873	11590	13755	15974	18132	21167
	b Index	100.0	108.6	128.9	149.7	169.9	198.3
	c % change on previous year		+ 8.6	+ 18.7	+ 16.1	+ 13.5	+ 16.7
6	Luxembourg						
	a Number	309	323	404	488	492	473
	b Index	100.0	104.5	130.7	157.9	159.2	153.1
	c % change on previous year		+ 4.5	+ 25.1	+ 20.8	+ 0.8	- 3.9
1-6	Community						
	a Number	155009	171354	179375	188060	201554	217278
	b Index	100.0	110.5	115.7	121.3	130.0	140.2
	c % change on previous year		+ 10.5	+ 10.5	+ 10.5	+ 10.7	+ 10.8



## II. EDUCATION

Table 97

### CERTIFICATES AWARDED

1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1958/59		Country	
			1965/66	1958/59		
			change in absolute figures	% change per annum	% change per annum	
50428 96.5 - 12.4	53272 102.0 + 5.6	110006 210.5 +106.5	+ 1025	+ 0.3	+ 9.8	1 Germany (FR) a Number b Index c % change on previous year
96924 197.4 + 11.8	105839 215.6 + 9.2	133257 271.4 + 25.9	+56738	+ 11.6	+ 13.3	2 France a Number b Index c % change on previous year
39364 122.5 + 15.3	42310 131.6 + 7.5	44422 138.2 + 5.0	+10170	+ 4.1	+ 4.1	3 Italy a Number b Index c % change on previous year
18033 171.1 + 4.9	20874 198.1 + 15.8	19496 185.0 - 6.6	+10335	+ 10.3	+ 8.0	4 Netherlands a Number b Index c % change on previous year
23640 221.5 + 11.7	25010 234.3 + 5.8	27331 256.1 + 9.3	+14337	+ 12.9	+ 12.5	5 Belgium a Number b Index c % change on previous year
559 180.9 + 18.1	541 175.1 - 3.3	547 177.0 + 1.1	+ 232	+ 8.3	+ 7.4	6 Luxembourg a Number b Index c % change on previous year
228948 147.7 + 10.5	247846 159.9 + 10.8	335059 216.2 + 35.2	+92837	+ 6.9	+ 10.1	1-6 Community a Number b Index c % change on previous year

## II. EDUCATION

Table 98

### HIGHER EDUCATION:

		Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number of					
		1966/67		1965/66		1965/66	
1	Technology	105 762	30.0	47 566	9.7	31 184	10.4
2	Pure science	40 542	11.5	139 884	28.6	34 588	11.6
3	Architecture	5 622	1.6	.	—	7 205	2.4
4	Agriculture	5 294	1.5	2 629	0.5	3 672	1.2
5	Medicine	44 496	12.6	61 790	12.6	29 885	10.0
6	Arts	64 801	18.4	142 604	29.2	91 572	30.7
7	Law	24 999	7.1	77 114	15.8	25 646	8.6
8	Social studies	51 475	14.6	7 728	1.6	69 015	23.1
9	Physical education	726	0.2	.	—	2 749	0.9
10	Fine art	8 232	2.4	6 515	1.3	3 157	1.1
11	Other	329	0.1	3 446	0.7	—	—
1-11	Total	352 278	100.0	489 276	100.0	298 673	100.0
		Graduates at the					
		1965/66		1965/66		1964/65	
1	Technology	30 474	60.2	11 860	30.6	2 696	9.6
2	Pure science	3 112	6.1	6 783	17.5	3 576	12.7
3	Architecture	538	1.1	250	0.7	428	1.5
4	Agriculture	688	1.4	864	2.2	585	2.1
5	Medicine	4 663	9.2	5 055	13.1	3 961	14.1
6	Arts	4 771	9.4	8 033	20.7	6 739	24.0
7	Law	1 934	3.8	2 246	5.8	5 150	18.3
8	Social studies	4 253	8.4	2 943	7.6	4 294	15.3
9	Physical education	.	.	.	.	424	1.5
10	Fine art	225	0.4	.	.	245	0.9
11	Other	.	.	704	1.8	.	.
1-11	Total	50 658	100.0	38 738	100.0	28 098	100.0

## II. EDUCATION

Table 98

### COURSES TAKEN BY STUDENTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg			
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
<b>students</b>							
1966/67		1965/66		1967/68			
26 237	26.9	14 871	20.0	344	23.3	1	Technology
9 549	9.7	6 070	8.2	182	12.3	2	Pure science
1 268	1.3	1 404	1.9	20	1.4	3	Architecture
4 895	5.0	1 859	2.5	22	1.5	4	Agriculture
11 212	11.5	16 619	22.4	252	17.1	5	Medicine
13 769	14.1	9 342	12.6	248	16.8	6	Arts
7 382	7.5	4 128	5.5	177	12.0	7	Law
17 379	17.8	17 540	23.6	168	11.4	8	Social studies
				18	1.2	9	Physical education
5 785	5.9	2 111	2.8	12	0.8	10	Fine art
275	0.3	367	0.5	32	2.2	11	Other
97 841	100.0	74 311	100.0	1 475	100.0	1-11	Total
<b>third level</b>							
1966/67		1964/65		1967/68			
6 277	47.5	2 446	24.6	.	.	1	Technology
602	4.6	660	6.7	7	6.2	2	Pure science
71	0.5	167	1.7	.	.	3	Architecture
608	4.6	220	2.2	2	1.8	4	Agriculture
730	5.5	2 097	21.1	54	48.2	5	Medicine
809	6.1	987	10.0	30	26.8	6	Arts
556	4.2	439	4.4	19	17.0	7	Law
2 452	18.5	2 434	24.5	.	.	8	Social studies
		131	1.3	.	.	9	Physical education
1 114	8.4	349	3.5	.	.	10	Fine art
11	0.1	.	.	.	.	11	Other
13 230	100.0	9 930	100.0	112	100.0	1-11	Total

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 99

### POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

(Results of the Community sample survey on labour force)

Spring 1968

%

		Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Community (a)
	<b>Men and women</b>						
1	Persons in employment	39.4	41.8	36.4	35.7	36.3	38.8
2	Unemployed	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.7
1+2	Labour force	39.7	42.5	37.6	36.2	37.3	39.5
3	Economically inactive	60.3	57.5	62.4	63.8	62.7	60.5
4	14 years and over	38.8	34.7	39.8	38.4	39.9	38.0
5	under 14 years	21.5	22.8	22.6	25.4	22.8	22.5
1-3	Total population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Men</b>						
1	Persons in employment	55.5	55.5	55.1	55.0	52.7	55.2
2	Unemployed	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.0
1+2	Labour force	56.0	56.3	56.9	55.9	54.0	56.2
3	Economically inactive	44.1	43.7	43.1	44.2	46.0	43.8
4	14 years and over	20.7	19.4	19.4	17.9	22.3	19.9
5	under 14 years	23.4	24.3	23.7	26.3	23.7	23.9
1-3	Male population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Women</b>						
1	Persons in employment	25.1	29.2	18.9	16.6	20.3	23.7
2	Unemployed	0.2	0.6	0.7	(0.1)	0.7	0.5
1+2	Labour force	25.3	29.8	19.6	16.7	21.0	24.2
3	Economically inactive	74.7	70.2	80.4	83.3	79.0	75.9
4	14 years and over	54.9	48.7	59.0	58.7	57.1	54.8
5	under 14 years	19.8	21.5	21.4	24.6	21.9	21.1
1-3	Female population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Luxembourg took no part in the inquiry.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 100

### PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIAL STATUS AND BY SECTOR

(Results of the Community sample survey on labour force)  
Spring 1968

	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Neth- er- lands	Bel- gium	Com- mu- nity (a)
						%
<b>Men and women</b>						
Employers and self-employed	11.6	16.1	25.0	14.1	18.7	17.0
Wage-earners	81.5	76.6	65.3	82.1	75.9	75.5
Family workers	6.9	7.3	9.7	3.7	5.4	7.5
Persons in employment	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture	9.4	14.5	22.9	8.1	6.2	14.3
Industry	49.6	39.7	41.1	40.6	46.3	43.7
Services	41.1	45.7	36.0	51.2	47.5	42.0
<b>Men</b>						
Employers and self-employed	14.2	20.3	28.1	17.1	19.8	20.4
Wage-earners	84.3	77.3	66.7	81.5	78.4	76.8
Family workers	1.5	2.4	5.2	1.3	1.8	2.8
Persons in employment	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture	6.8	15.0	21.5	9.3	6.2	13.4
Industry	57.1	47.7	44.6	45.8	53.2	49.9
Services	36.0	37.3	34.0	44.9	40.6	36.6
<b>Women</b>						
Employers and self-employed	6.3	8.7	16.5	4.5	15.8	9.8
Wage-earners	76.0	75.5	61.3	84.0	69.4	72.5
Family workers	17.7	15.8	22.2	11.3	14.8	17.7
Persons in employment	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture	14.4	13.7	26.7	4.2	6.4	16.1
Industry	34.7	25.9	31.6	23.6	28.8	30.3
Services	50.9	60.4	41.7	72.0	64.8	53.5

(a) Luxembourg took no part in the inquiry.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 101

### SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND

1.4.

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
<b>1</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
<b>2/3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Construction</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services</b>
<b>1-5</b>	<b>Total salaried employees and wage-earners</b>

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 101

### WAGE-EARNERS BY NICE CLASSES

1968

'000

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
259	156.3	4.3	28.6	57.5	.
18	19.3	9.2	.	—	.
34	10.8	1.3	2.2	—	.
48	44.4	39.7	1.7	9.3	.
17	15.3	14.8	1.6	0.5	.
<b>376</b>	<b>246.2</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>67.3</b>	.
18	} 392.8	27.6	} 150.8	4.2	.
570		232.4		78.0	.
163	58.0	48.7	15.8	24.3	.
50	12.0	34.6	13.1	8.8	.
540	421.6	444.0	80.7	124.1	.
542	403.2	327.0	99.0	88.2	.
233	119.6	157.0	32.9	18.1	.
285	84.2	101.0	21.8	28.1	.
167	127.2	80.3	33.8	26.7	.
378	202.2	86.1	74.5	36.5	.
74	50.2	42.7	8.3	7.0	.
314	204.3	175.6	43.0	22.0	.
551	301.5	192.5	69.9	65.0	.
52	35.6	17.1	10.3	9.3	.
387	219.8	225.8	49.4	69.7	.
414	402.9	220.6	42.5	114.6	.
847	479.5	332.1	110.5	84.5	.
1 288	378.6	295.4	88.8	65.5	.
951	413.4	244.7	110.7	74.1	.
729	622.9	381.5	123.2	95.3	.
272	174.9	67.1	16.9	25.1	.
<b>9 125</b>	<b>5 105.2</b>	<b>3 733.5</b>	<b>1 195.9</b>	<b>1 066.2</b>	.
<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 665.5</b>	<b>781.0</b>	<b>396.0</b>	<b>237.0</b>	.
<b>211</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	.
<b>11 679</b>	<b>7 181.2</b>	<b>4 711.5</b>	<b>1 669.0</b>	<b>1 390.8</b>	.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 102

### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

April

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3.	<b>Manufacturing</b>
4.	<b>Construction</b>
1-4	<b>Total industry</b>



## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 102

### WORKED BY MANUAL WORKERS

1968

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
41.5	41.4	42.4	42.0	41.5	—
44.6		41.9	—	—	41.2
45.5	47.9	42.9		—	—
47.9	49.8	43.4		48.4	49.6
43.8	46.1	42.1		—	
<b>42.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>42.8</b>
42.5	47.3	45.4	46.0	44.9	—
45.3	46.8	45.2	46.8	44.4	47.9
45.6	45.1	44.7	47.3	44.9	47.1
40.2	44.9	41.8	45.2	43.0	45.5
42.3	42.3	44.1	44.4	42.4	48.1
40.9	42.1	43.4	44.0	42.3	42.1
44.5	47.1	44.8	46.1	45.2	45.9
43.2	47.9	44.4	46.0	43.3	48.6
44.4	45.9	43.4	45.8	44.2	
43.3	44.1	42.0	46.1	41.9	45.2
43.1	44.6	44.2	47.5	43.8	
42.9	45.5	45.2	44.5	44.7	46.8
43.3	44.7	44.2	44.9	44.9	46.0
42.8	44.2	42.4	44.1	41.3	—
44.6	46.4	44.8	46.8	44.2	45.7
43.3	46.9	45.5	44.9	44.3	42.1
43.2	47.1	45.0	45.4	43.1	47.5
43.3	46.7	45.1	44.8	44.3	49.4
41.6	46.1	45.0	43.7	44.0	47.5
42.9	46.8	45.4	45.1	44.1	44.4
41.2	45.5	44.6	44.6	40.8	
<b>43.0</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.5</b>
<b>44.1</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>54.1</b>
<b>43.1</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 103

### FARMS OF 1 HECTARE 1967

Size of farms (a)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (1966)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>Numbers of farms (× '000)</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	487.5	375.0	1 700.7	70.5	54.7	1.9	2 690
5 - < 10 ha	271.8	307.5	450.2	49.2	39.4	1.2	1 119
10 - < 20 ha	288.6	413.3	207.4	55.4	35.2	2.0	1 002
20 - < 50 ha	141.0	372.1	84.4	25.9	15.5	2.5	641
50 - < 100 ha	14.6	85.1	21.7	2.0	2.1	0.2	126
100 ha and over	2.8	24.2	12.9	0.2	0.3	0	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5 618</b>
<b>Size category</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	40.4	23.8	68.6	34.7	37.2	24.2	47.8
5 - < 10 ha	22.5	19.5	18.2	24.2	26.8	15.8	19.9
10 - < 20 ha	24.0	26.2	8.4	27.2	23.9	24.9	17.8
20 - < 50 ha	11.7	23.6	3.4	12.8	10.5	32.0	11.4
50 - < 100 ha	1.2	5.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.2
100 ha and over	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Country distribution</b>							
1 - < 5 ha	18.1	14.0	63.2	2.6	2.0	0.1	100
5 - < 10 ha	24.3	27.5	40.2	4.4	3.5	0.1	100
10 - < 20 ha	28.8	41.3	20.7	5.5	3.5	0.2	100
20 - < 50 ha	22.0	58.0	13.2	4.0	2.4	0.4	100
50 - < 100 ha	11.6	67.7	17.3	1.6	1.6	0.2	100
100 ha and over	6.9	59.9	31.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) Breakdown by area of crops and grassland.

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 103

### AND OVER, BY SIZE GROUP

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (1966)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	Size of farms (a)
<b>Size (b) of farms (× '000 ha)</b>							
1 268	1 015	4 210	176	148	5	6 822	1 - < 5 ha
1 977	2 263	3 176	364	286	9	8 075	5 - < 10 ha
4 101	5 965	2 862	774	493	29	14 224	10 - < 20 ha
4 009	11 270	2 531	739	439	76	19 064	20 - < 50 ha
945	5 664	1 511	124	138	14	8 396	50 - < 100 ha
472	3 863	3 305	52	45	1	7 738	100 ha and over
<b>12 772</b>	<b>30 040</b>	<b>17 595</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>64 319</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>distribution (%)</b>							
9.9	3.4	23.9	7.9	9.6	3.8	10.6	1 - < 5 ha
15.5	7.5	18.0	16.3	18.4	6.7	12.6	5 - < 10 ha
32.1	19.8	16.3	34.7	31.8	21.6	22.1	10 - < 20 ha
31.4	37.5	14.4	33.2	28.4	56.5	29.6	20 - < 50 ha
7.4	18.9	8.6	5.8	8.9	10.6	13.1	50 - < 100 ha
3.7	12.9	18.8	2.3	2.9	0.8	12.0	100 ha and over
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>(%) by size category</b>							
18.5	14.9	61.7	2.6	2.2	0.1	100	1 - < 5 ha
24.5	28.0	39.4	4.5	3.5	0.1	100	5 - < 10 ha
28.8	42.0	20.1	5.4	3.5	0.2	100	10 - < 20 ha
21.0	59.1	13.3	3.9	2.3	0.4	100	20 - < 50 ha
11.3	67.4	18.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	100	50 - < 100 ha
6.1	49.9	42.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	100	100 ha and over
<b>19.8</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Average area (b) of farms (ha)</b>							
<b>10.6</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>Total</b>

) Area of crops and grassland.

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 104

### USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1968

'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
Arable land	7 866	17 551	11 563	872	856	66	38 775
Permanent meadows and pastures	5 577	13 875	5 084	1 314	735	68	26 652
Permanent crops	201	1 695	2 760	58	30	1	4 746
<b>Agricultural area</b>	<b>13 644</b>	<b>33 121</b>	<b>19 407</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>70 168</b>
of which:							
Cereals	5 086	9 308	5 576	420	486	48	20 925
Wheat	1 464	4 090	4 126	153	207	15	10 055
Rye	962	163	38	75	27	2	1 268
Barley	1 330	2 781	152	107	154	14	4 539
Oats	821	949	292	76	87	13	2 230
Maize	58	1 022	807	0	1	-	1 888
Pulses	40	72	468	14	8	1	602
Roots and tuber crops	1 345	1 731	566	264	180	4	4 110
Potatoes	639	459	244	149	55	3	1 569
Sugar beet	290	404	302	104	90	0	1 189
Fodder beet	337	538	39	12	34	1	960
Industrial crops	80	371	72	21	18	0	561
Oil plants	63	277	5	7	1	0	353
Flax	.	39	1	10	15	0	65
Green fodder on arable land	840	5 062	3 270	58	105	13	9 347
Legumes and other garden plants	443	593	496	75	53	0	1 661
Permanent meadows	3 439	5 254	1 192	.	179	29	10 093(d)
Permanent pastures	2 138	8 621	3 892	.	556	39	15 245(d)
Fruit	103	280	628	50	27	0	1 089
Citrus	-	2	147	-	-	-	149
Olives	-	34	942	-	-	-	976
Vineyards	84	1 363	1 159	.	.	1	2 607

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) For the Netherlands no land is counted twice.

(c) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(d) Excl. the Netherlands.

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 105

### YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>1950</b>							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Maize	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9	35.4	—	15.0
Total cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (a)	—	29.5	39.5	—	—	—	38.8
Peas	15.5	16.0	5.2 (b)	29.6	31.2	8.9	10.9
Potatoes	244	131 (c)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beet	362	344	257	435	427	.	343
Fodder beet	465	458	.	615	815	589	484 (d)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	.	63.4 (e)	46.3	48.3 (e/f)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	.	.	33.0	.
<b>1968</b>							
Wheat	42.3	36.6	22.4	44.3	41.3	27.0	31.7
Barley	37.4	32.9	14.7	36.4	37.4	33.0	33.7
Maize	49.2	52.6	41.3	.	45.0	—	47.2
Total cereals	37.5	35.7	24.7	39.4	38.5	27.9	33.2
Rice (a)	—	27.7	32.9	—	—	—	32.2
Peas	25.3	23.0 (b)	7.4 (b)	32.5	29.9	.	13.2
Potatoes	291	214	124	344	285	207	241
Sugar beet	470	435	375	495	459	.	435
Fodder beet	1062 (g)	608	449	832	964	500	776 (g)
Lucerne	83.3	68.8	.	94.0	99.2	42.0	70.3 (d)
Permanent meadows	68.5	45.9	63.7	.	78.0	40.0	56.0 (f)

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Excl. the Netherlands.

(g) Non comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 106

### CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE SHEET

1967/68

'000 t

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
<b>Wheat</b>						
Output (net)	5 644	14 287	9 596	757	923	31 207
Stocks at outset	2 185	1 706	1 160	180	216	5 447
Final stocks	2 896	2 865	1 446	129	275	7 611
Exports	630	4 309	299	783	257	4 917 (a)
Imports	1 939	493	946	1 021	577	3 615 (a)
Total domestic utilization	6 242	9 312	9 957	1 046	1 184	27 741
Seeds	248	746	700	26	40	1 760
Animal feed	2 194	3 322	200	46	70	5 829
Losses (on markets)	36	38	64	8	10	156
Industrial consumption	60	6	—	12	4	82
Food consumption	3 707	5 200	8 993	954	1 060	19 914
<b>Cereals other than wheat (b)</b>						
Output (net)	11 841	17 956	4 826	1 102	1 225	36 950
Stocks at outset	2 880	1 478	600	142	—	5 100
Final stocks	3 361	2 414	600	167	—	6 542
Exports	392	4 318	10	984	462	3 624 (c)
Imports	5 133	564	6 130	3 689	2 196	15 170 (c)
Total domestic utilization	16 101	13 266	10 946	3 782	2 959	47 054
Seeds	558	669	205	36	37	1 505
Animal feed	11 269	11 634	9 769	3 308	2 556	38 536
Losses (on markets)	80	36	57	29	23	225
Industrial consumption	2 637	812	576	300	312	4 637
Food consumption	1 557	115	339	109	31	2 151

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1965/66 this was 938 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1965/66 this was 2809 000 t (import statistics).

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 107

### SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

1967/68

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
<b>Sugar</b> (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 902	1 590	1 504	690	525	6 211
Stocks at outset	959	1 054	300	235	150	2 698
Final stocks	977	653	505	331	110	2 576
Exports	22	455	27	126	240	505(a)
Imports	358	436	38	148	64	679(a)
Total domestic utilization	2 220	1 972	1 310	616	389	6 507
Animal feed	285	73	—	50	—	408
Losses (on markets)	—	—	0	—	—	0
Food consumption	1 935(b)	1 899	1 310	566	389	6 099(b)
<b>Wine</b> (in '000 hl)						
Output	6 300	61 072	74 725	11	128	142 236
Stocks at outset	6 129	37 184	22 000	232	678	66 223
Final stocks	6 350	36 020	27 000	300	633	70 303
Exports (c)	254	3 501	2 763	159	111	2 607(d)
Imports (c)	4 907	5 278	114	749	1 044	7 911(d)
Total domestic utilization	10 732	64 013	67 076	534	1 106	143 460
Losses (on markets)	—	1 229	3 817	8	18	5 072
Processing	1 561	6 899	1 814	—	2	10 276
Wine	9 171	55 885	61 445	526	1 086	128 112

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1965/66 this was 428000 t (import statistics).

(b) Incl. industrial utilization (7675 t).

(c) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75% of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1965/66 this was 4780000 hl (import statistics).

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 108

### DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY

1967/68

%

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Community
<b>Crop products</b>						
Wheat	90	153	96	72	78	112
Rye	100	109	100	97	90	100
Barley	77	157	23	95	70	106
Oats	90	106	76	121	87	95
Maize	8	127	44	—	0	46
Total grain	78	143	69	39	52	91
Rice	—	56	182	—	—	80
Potatoes	100	100	99	118	102	102
Sugar	86	81	148	120	135	95
Vegetables	62	96	115	173	113	103
Fresh fruit	58	107	116	84	84	90
Citrus fruit	—	7	138	—	—	51
Wine	59	15	111	2	1	96
<b>Livestock products</b>						
Full-cream milk	100	100	100	101	100	100
Skimmed milk	100	100	100	100	100	100
Cheese	83	109	94	230	54	103
Butter	105	131	68	293	100	117
Beef	88	112	58	107	87	89
Veal	95	91	89	168	130	100
Pork	49	102	99	328	139	98
Poultry	88	99	76	152	106	94
Total meat						
Fish		83				
<b>Oils and fats</b>						
Vegetable oils and fats	5	21	63	2	1	28
Offal fat	97	104	65	69	75	89
Marine oils and fats	12	—	—	1	—	6
Total oils and fats	33	44	63	28	26	43



## II. ENERGY

Table 109

### PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

*mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	World
1950	154.0	59.2	17.0	13.3	26.3	0.00	269.8	2763
1951	166.9	64.0	20.8	13.5	28.4	0.00	293.7	2987
1952	172.5	66.1	20.7	13.6	29.4	0.00	302.3	3066
1953	173.4	61.9	18.9	13.6	29.0	0.00	296.8	3140
1954	179.4	65.0	18.6	13.6	28.2	0.00	304.7	3205
1955	184.0	65.5	19.5	13.3	28.5	0.00	310.8	3468
1956	199.5	65.5	20.8	13.4	27.8	0.00	316.9	3691
1957	188.2	66.6	22.1	13.6	27.1	0.00	317.6	3847
1958	187.0	70.3	24.2	14.3	24.9	0.00	320.7	4013
1959	180.1	71.1	26.0	14.7	20.8	0.00	312.6	4255
1960	183.5	74.7	28.1	15.4	20.8	0.01	322.4	4486
1961	185.2	72.0	27.3	15.9	19.8	0.03	320.2	4470
1962	185.9	71.8	26.6	14.9	19.5	0.02	318.8	4722
1963	189.3	70.0	29.0	15.1	19.6	0.02	323.1	5015
1964	191.4	71.9	28.5	15.4	19.4	0.02	326.7	5330
1965	184.3	74.4	29.3	16.6	18.0	0.04	322.6	5592
1966	175.2	75.2	30.3	17.0	15.8	0.04	313.6	5911
1967	161.8	71.2	30.4	18.9	15.1	0.05	297.5	6051
1968	165.7	67.7	31.1	25.2	13.6	0.05	303.3	.

## II. ENERGY

Table 110

### ENERGY TRADE (a) Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

*mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Neth- er- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Community	
							(a)	(b)
1950	- 23.2	+ 28.0	+ 16.5	+ 9.3	+ 0.5	+ 3.1	+ 34.2	+ 28.8
1951	- 16.2	+ 37.1	+ 20.5	+ 11.0	+ 4.2	+ 3.7	+ 60.2	+ 52.6
1952	- 11.4	+ 39.1	+ 19.2	+ 10.7	+ 2.5	+ 3.9	+ 64.1	+ 56.1
1953	- 12.8	+ 35.3	+ 21.4	+ 10.9	+ 2.3	+ 3.8	+ 60.7	+ 53.0
1954	- 14.2	+ 39.4	+ 24.5	+ 12.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.6	+ 68.9	+ 60.2
1955	- 1.2	+ 39.7	+ 27.5	+ 15.3	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	+ 88.0	+ 77.1
1956	+ 6.9	+ 51.2	+ 30.9	+ 18.9	+ 6.8	+ 4.3	+119.0	+106.5
1957	+ 13.2	+ 55.8	+ 33.0	+ 18.3	+ 8.9	+ 4.5	+133.6	+122.8
1958	+ 15.8	+ 52.7	+ 31.6	+ 16.0	+ 11.1	+ 4.2	+131.5	+119.7
1959	+ 13.9	+ 51.0	+ 33.9	+ 16.3	+ 12.6	+ 4.4	+131.9	+119.8
1960	+ 22.9	+ 53.4	+ 42.3	+ 19.9	+ 12.0	+ 4.8	+155.4	+140.4
1961	+ 30.5	+ 58.8	+ 50.0	+ 21.7	+ 13.8	+ 4.9	+179.7	+161.4
1962	+ 43.4	+ 63.7	+ 60.4	+ 27.1	+ 17.3	+ 4.9	+216.9	+196.8
1963	+ 58.5	+ 81.9	+ 70.0	+ 31.2	+ 22.8	+ 5.1	+269.4	+248.6
1964	+ 73.0	+ 88.1	+ 76.6	+ 37.0	+ 25.3	+ 5.8	+305.5	+288.1
1965	+ 89.5	+ 92.6	+ 86.7	+ 38.9	+ 28.2	+ 5.6	+341.4	+314.2
1966	+101.6	+ 97.6	+100.3	+ 42.8	+ 30.0	+ 5.4	+377.8	+348.1
1967	+105.3	+110.1	+107.9	+ 42.8	+ 31.8	+ 5.4	+403.2	+374.5
1968	+120.0	+120.8	+118.2	+ 43.5	+ 39.9	+ 5.8	+448.4	+416.1

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

## II. ENERGY

Table 111

### INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

*mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	130.8	86.2	32.9	20.7	27.3	3.1	300.9
1951	148.2	99.7	39.4	22.5	32.4	3.7	346.0
1952	150.5	99.7	38.8	21.8	29.8	3.9	352.5
1953	154.7	94.2	38.7	22.3	29.5	3.6	342.9
1954	165.5	99.6	41.9	24.1	30.8	3.6	365.5
1955	180.8	105.3	44.8	25.2	32.8	4.0	393.0
1956	191.6	113.7	49.8	28.2	33.9	4.3	421.6
1957	194.0	117.9	52.4	27.9	34.1	4.4	430.7
1958	187.6	116.2	53.3	27.2	31.0	4.3	410.6
1959	190.8	115.9	56.9	28.6	32.2	4.4	423.6
1960	208.7	123.5	65.1	31.6	33.0	4.8	466.7
1961	213.3	127.5	70.9	33.1	34.1	4.9	483.7
1962	228.0	136.4	80.1	36.5	37.7	4.9	523.6
1963	246.7	148.2	90.3	40.4	41.3	5.1	573.0
1964	254.2	156.0	96.3	44.7	41.2	5.5	598.1
1965	261.4	161.6	105.2	48.2	42.4	5.6	624.4
1966	261.5	164.5	116.5	51.1	42.0	5.5	641.1
1967	263.1	174.8	126.7	54.7	45.2	5.5	669.9
1968	287.3	185.6	137.5	52.6	50.9	5.9	725.8

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").

## II. ENERGY

Table 112

### SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT IN THE INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS

Year	Coal %	Lignite %	Crude petrol- eum %	Natural gas %	Primary electrici- ty (a) %	Community	
						Total energy	
						%	Index 1963=100
1950	69.8	7.7	11.8	0.3	10.4	100	53
1951	69.1	7.3	12.6	0.5	10.5	100	61
1952	68.5	7.4	13.3	0.6	10.2	100	62
1953	66.9	7.9	15.3	1.0	8.9	100	60
1954	65.2	7.9	17.3	1.2	8.4	100	64
1955	64.2	7.7	18.7	1.4	8.0	100	69
1956	63.3	7.5	20.1	1.6	7.4	100	74
1957	61.7	7.5	22.0	1.8	7.0	100	75
1958	57.4	7.7	24.6	1.9	8.4	100	73
1959	54.7	7.4	27.6	2.4	7.9	100	75
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100	82
1961	49.3	6.9	33.3	3.0	7.5	100	85
1962	47.1	6.6	36.8	3.1	6.4	100	92
1963	43.8	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100	100
1964	39.9	6.1	45.3	3.2	5.5	100	105
1965	36.1	5.4	48.8	3.3	6.4	100	109
1966	32.2	4.9	52.1	3.9	6.9	100	112
1967	30.2	4.7	54.2	4.6	6.3	100	117
1968	27.9	4.3	56.0	5.9	5.9	100	127

(a) If, for evaluating primary electric energy in terms of coal equivalent, one invariable conversion rate had been applied - instead of the heat equivalent of fuel consumed each year in steam generating stations for producing one unit (1 kWh) of electricity - the proportion of primary electric energy within inland energy consumption would have remained unchanged throughout the period of 1950 to 1968, assuming normal water conditions.

## II. ENERGY

Table 113

### DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	-18.3	31.0	47.1	35.7	0.4	100.0	9.6
1951	-11.9	35.0	49.0	40.0	10.5	100.0	15.2
1952	- 8.3	36.7	46.4	39.9	6.0	100.0	15.9
1953	- 9.1	35.0	51.7	39.9	5.8	100.0	15.4
1954	- 9.7	37.2	54.9	43.2	6.5	100.0	16.5
1955	- 2.1	35.3	57.4	48.1	5.5	100.0	19.7
1956	2.0	42.5	58.3	54.1	16.8	100.0	25.3
1957	5.4	45.3	59.6	54.5	23.5	100.0	28.5
1958	7.1	43.0	53.9	48.1	33.5	100.0	28.5
1959	5.8	42.0	53.5	48.0	36.0	100.0	28.0
1960	9.3	41.3	58.1	51.8	33.0	99.8	30.1
1961	12.6	44.0	62.7	50.7	36.0	99.4	33.4
1962	17.3	44.5	68.0	59.6	41.0	99.5	37.6
1963	22.1	53.0	70.2	64.0	50.0	99.7	43.4
1964	26.9	54.5	71.3	68.7	55.1	99.7	47.0
1965	32.3	55.5	73.7	65.8	59.6	99.2	50.3
1966	36.7	57.5	76.8	69.8	64.2	99.2	54.3
1967	38.2	60.9	77.2	64.7	63.8	99.2	55.9
1968	39.9	62.8	78.6	58.3	72.3	99.2	57.3

(a) As defined by the ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus bunkers}}{\text{Inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents}} \text{ in } \%$$

## II. ENERGY

Table 114

### COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 495	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 278
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 223
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769
1964	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	—	235 007
1965	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	224 249
1966	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	210 189
1967	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	—	189 484
1968	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	—	181 170

## II. ENERGY

Table 115

### ELECTRICAL ENERGY—TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 717	34 643	24 881	7 417	8 861	737	123 056
1951	54 582	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	142 321
1952	59 808	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	152 390
1953	64 149	43 353	32 819	9 603	10 268	931	160 923
1954	71 808	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	177 648
1955	80 484	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	194 489
1956	89 664	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	212 965
1957	96 634	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	227 819
1958	100 393	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	238 780
1959	108 558	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	255 823
1960	119 028	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	283 505
1961	127 332	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	302 988
1962	138 411	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	328 770
1963	150 438	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	355 941
1964	164 436	98 759	76 738	22 975	20 800	2 216	385 924
1965	172 340	106 140	82 968	25 010	21 706	2 306	410 470
1966	177 874	110 833	89 993	27 869	22 881	2 279	431 729
1967	184 681	116 900	96 829	30 056	23 721	2 221	454 408
1968	203 282	123 292	104 011	33 619	26 460	2 043	492 707

## II. ENERGY

Table 116

### ELECTRICAL ENERGY—GROSS PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conventional thermal					Gross pro-duction total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petro-leum products	Gas and others	Total	
1950	46.7	1.3	—	56.0	9.4	3.0	6.5	75.0	123.—
1951	57.3	1.6	—	62.3	10.5	2.9	7.7	83.5	142.—
1952	60.1	1.8	—	65.0	12.9	3.5	9.0	90.4	152.—
1953	58.7	1.9	—	71.7	14.8	4.1	9.8	100.4	161.—
1954	64.9	1.9	—	77.8	16.7	5.4	10.9	110.9	178.—
1955	68.9	1.9	—	83.6	20.5	6.5	13.2	123.8	195.—
1956	70.7	1.8	—	93.3	23.1	9.0	15.0	140.5	213.—
1957	69.6	1.8	0.0	105.7	25.3	10.0	15.4	156.5	228.—
1958	82.1	1.9	0.0	102.7	26.1	11.5	14.5	154.8	239.—
1959	82.7	2.1	0.0	110.3	29.8	13.2	17.7	171.0	256.—
1960	100.2	2.1	0.1	113.6	32.1	14.7	20.7	181.0	284.—
1961	93.9	2.3	0.3	125.5	35.3	23.7	22.1	206.5	303.—
1962	88.4	2.3	0.6	141.8	38.7	34.0	22.9	237.5	329.—
1963	103.2	2.4	0.9	143.5	41.6	43.1	21.3	249.5	356.—
1964	87.6	2.5	3.2	156.7	45.9	66.1	23.8	292.6	386.—
1965	106.4	2.6	4.7	152.4	46.0	73.2	25.2	296.8	410.—
1966	114.8	2.6	5.7	151.6	47.0	81.0	29.0	308.6	432.—
1967	106.2	2.6	7.4	165.4	49.7	89.8	33.3	338.2	454.—
1968	112.1	2.7	8.0	169.7	55.7	99.8	44.8	370.0	493.—

(a) Coal and hard lignite.



## II. ENERGY

Table 117

### PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

*mio t*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	3.0	13.4	5.0	5.3	0.4	—	27.1
1951	4.2	17.3	6.9	6.6	0.8	—	35.8
1952	4.7	20.1	9.1	7.4	2.5	—	43.8
1953	5.7	20.9	12.1	8.6	3.1	—	50.3
1954	7.9	21.8	15.2	10.4	3.6	—	58.9
1955	9.3	23.0	16.5	11.9	4.3	—	64.9
1956	10.3	24.7	17.9	13.4	5.1	—	71.5
1957	10.7	22.8	19.3	14.1	5.1	—	72.0
1958	13.8	27.4	22.6	14.5	6.2	—	84.5
1959	19.9	27.9	24.8	15.0	6.2	—	93.8
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	110.1
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	126.5
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	142.8
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	165.5
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	195.2
1965	60.9	56.5	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	226.5
1966	69.6	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	—	255.3
1967	73.5	69.6	81.4	32.8	16.3	—	273.6
1968	83.5	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	—	304.8

(a) Production in the refineries.

## II. INDUSTRY

Table 118

### PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	38 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856
1965	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	85 991
1966	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	85 105
1967	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	89 885
1968	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	98 634

## II. INDUSTRY

Table 119

### CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

Country	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Germany (FR)	520	496	587	570	541	511	607
France	323	331	360	346	355	360	374
Italy	250	273	232	237	275	320	344
Netherlands	241	241	279	286	277	273	296
Belgium-Luxembourg	358	375	423	373	417	410	440
<b>Community</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>438</b>
United Kingdom	369	385	441	437	418	398	425
USSR (b)	344	360	373	399	415	434	447
USA	496	548	623	671	679	644	691

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

## II. TRANSPORT

Table 120

### RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

*mic/km*

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands (b)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132(c)	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598(c)	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	136 755
1961	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	139 396
1962	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	144 221
1963	61 492	63 002	16 127	4 093	6 876	650	152 240
1964	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	152 454
1965	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	150 377
1966	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	148 372
1967	53 894	62 908	17 032	3 235	6 138	572	143 779
1968	59 356	62 955	17 010	3 273	6 732	641	149 967

(a) Incl. road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) Financial year 1 July to 30 June.

## II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 121

### INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

\$ mlo

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EEC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belg.-Lux.
EEC	1958	6 790	1 896	1 227	687	1 518	1 462
	1960	10 150	3 024	1 848	1 309	2 076	1 894
	1966	22 923	6 938	4 853	2 787	4 332	4 012
	1967	24 173	6 867	5 374	3 399	4 546	3 986
	1968	28 384	8 358	6 617	3 709	5 146	4 553
Germany (FR)	1958	2 282		653	386	706	538
	1960	3 311		990	670	977	674
	1966	7 200		2 283	1 371	1 992	1 554
	1967	7 829		2 495	1 697	2 119	1 519
	1968	8 989		2 984	1 827	2 452	1 726
France	1958	1 182	562		155	101	364
	1960	2 062	952		398	174	538
	1966	4 616	2 151		867	482	1 116
	1967	4 728	2 087		1 048	530	1 063
	1968	5 466			1 162	603	1 259
Italy	1958	668	404	132		64	67
	1960	1 069	627	253		95	94
	1966	3 250	1 670	951		336	293
	1967	3 366	1 609	1 074		359	323
	1968	4 122		1 328		421	356
Netherlands	1958	1 311	595	142	82		493
	1960	1 811	865	233	125		588
	1966	3 670	1 716	584	320		1 050
	1967	3 906	1 812	645	367		1 081
	1968	4 664		853	399		1 212
Belgium-Luxembourg	1958	1 347	335	301	64	647	
	1960	1 898	580	372	116	830	
	1966	4 188	1 401	1 035	230	1 521	
	1967	4 344	1 359	1 159	288	1 538	
	1968	5 142		1 452	321	1 670	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

## II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 122

### VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — IMPORTS (a)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	20	39	22	39	43		30
1951	20	44	24	38	45		32
1952	24	43	27	33	45		33
1953	25	42	27	41	44		34
1954	32	45	28	49	48		39
1955	40	50	31	55	54		45
1956	44	58	35	62	61		50
1957	50	62	39	65	62		54
1958	53	61	39	61	61		55
1959	63	61	44	68	68		61
1960	76	72	64	78	78		74
1961	81	79	72	85	81		79
1962	93	88	82	91	88		89
1963	100	100	100	100	100		100
1964	112	114	93	115	113		109
1965	129	115	93	121	124		117
1966	132	131	108	130	138		128
1967	129	137	121	135	139		131
1968	152	158	128	152	161		150

(a) See also page 104, "Total imports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

## II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 123

### VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — EXPORTS (a)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	21	43	26	33		37	30
1951	25	50	30	38		43	36
1952	27	43	27	41		40	36
1953	32	44	26	46		44	37
1954	39	52	29	53		48	44
1955	46	60	34	58		56	51
1956	53	53	41	60		60	54
1957	60	59	47	62		58	58
1958	62	61	49	68		60	61
1959	70	74	58	76		68	71
1960	81	82	72	85		76	81
1961	86	90	86	89		80	87
1962	91	91	97	93		89	92
1963	99	100	100	100		100	100
1964	109	107	117	114		113	112
1965	119	117	143	123		129	124
1966	132	125	163	132		134	135
1967	145	130	176	143		140	145
1968	166	147	210	161		164	168

(a) See also page 106, "Total exports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 124

### FREQUENCY OF ACCIDENTS AND CALENDAR DAYS LOST THROUGH ACCIDENTS IN THE PAPER, GLASS AND RUBBER INDUSTRIES

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg (a)	Community
<b>Industrie: paper</b>							
<b>1966</b>							
Non-fatal injuries (b)	77	75	98	68	94	.	82
Calendar days lost per accident	19.1	21.0	18.1	14.8	14.4	.	18.5
<b>Industrie: glass</b>							
<b>1967</b>							
Non-fatal injuries (b)	87	78	157	56	77	.	99
Calendar days lost per accident	15.5	16.3	14.8	14.1	11.9	.	14.8
<b>Industrie: rubber</b>							
<b>1967</b>							
Non-fatal injuries (b)	79	70	112	61	81	.	85
Calendar days lost per accident	18.4	23.3	15.6	16.2	14.5	.	18.1

(a) Not covered by the survey.

(b) Followed by more than one day's absence from work.



## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 125

### SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL EXPENDITURE

	Year	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Lux- em- bourg
		mio DM	mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	mio Fb	mio Flbg
<b>I. Expenditure</b>							
1. Benefits	1964	77608	74582	4880.1	9387.0	108197	4889.0
	1965	87045	82260	6010.5	11232.3	129602	5419.9
2. Administrative costs	1964	3678	2333	308.9	415.5	6084	215.1
	1965	4104	2595	280.3	470.8	7142	225.7
3. Other expenditures	1964	514	1241	122.7	—	1694	39.8
	1965	619	1531	117.1	—	1360	22.5
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between in- stitutions and admin- istrative units	1964	81800	78156	5311.7	9802.5	115975	5143.9
	1965	91768	86386	6407.9	11703.1	138104	5668.1
5. Transfers between in- stitutions and admin- istrative units	1964	3074	4079	149.5	119.5	624	145.7
	1965	3535	4411	1349.8	131.3	677	153.0
<b>6. Total expenditure</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>84874</b>	<b>82235</b>	<b>5461.2</b>	<b>9922.0</b>	<b>116599</b>	<b>5289.6</b>
	<b>1965</b>	<b>95303</b>	<b>90797</b>	<b>7757.7</b>	<b>11834.4</b>	<b>139449</b>	<b>5821.1</b>
<b>II. Receipts</b>							
1. Employers' contribu- tions	1964	44172	48442	3826.2	5254.8	61439	2181.0
	1965	48184	53189	3787.1	5943.1	69702	2447.2
2. Households' contri- butions	1964	18960	15218	777.2	4336.2	26252	1355.1
	1965	21131	16689	862.5	5597.4	30425	1503.3
3. Central and local gov- ernment contribu- tions	1964	20085	15803	1041.1	1569.4	33953	1881.4
	1965	23350	16430	1778.4	1846.4	38853	1968.5
4. Income from capital	1964	1931	520	181.6	853.8	4904	454.8
	1965	2100	573	192.1	986.5	5388	497.5
5. Other receipts	1964	432	365	173.1	224.5	3742	82.8
	1965	484	453	190.9	244.7	4165	88.8
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1964	85580	80348	5999.5	12238.7	130291	5955.1
	1965	95249	87334	6811.0	14618.1	148533	6505.3
7. Yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1964	3074	4079	144.2	119.5	624	145.7
	1965	3535	4411	1351.0	131.3	677	153.0
<b>8. Total receipts</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>88654</b>	<b>84427</b>	<b>6143.7</b>	<b>12358.2</b>	<b>130914</b>	<b>6100.8</b>
	<b>1965</b>	<b>98784</b>	<b>91745</b>	<b>8162.0</b>	<b>14749.4</b>	<b>149209</b>	<b>6658.3</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 126

### SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: BENEFITS

	Year	Germany (FR)	
		mio DM	%
1. Sickness	1964	18 624	24.0
	1965	21 418	24.6
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1964	36 916	47.6
	1965	41 483	47.7
3. Invalidity	1964	4 038	5.2
	1965	3 974	4.6
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1964	802	1.0
	1965	911	1.0
5. Employment injury	1964	3 613	4.6
	1965	3 984	4.6
6. Unemployment	1964	823	1.1
	1965	789	0.9
7. Family allowances	1964	6 286	8.1
	1965	7 446	8.5
8. Acts of war, political upheaval, natural disasters	1964	6 304	8.1
	1965	6 812	7.8
9. Miscellaneous	1964	202	0.3
	1965	228	0.3
<b>10. Total benefits</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>77 608</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>1965</b>	<b>87 045</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 126

### BY CONTINGENCY

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
15 607	21.0	1 072.6	22.0	2 291.4	24.4	18 027	16.7	762.2	15.6
17 469	21.2	1 263.2	21.0	2 681.6	23.9	28 139	21.7	897.5	16.6
24 824	33.3	1 716.7	35.2	3 998.2	42.6	42 991	39.7	2 908.9	59.5
28 701	34.9	2 186.0	36.4	5 050.0	45.0	48 066	37.1		
1 167	1.6	394.1	8.1	423.6	4.5	5 637	5.2		
1 327	1.6	604.4	10.1	522.3	4.6	6 380	4.9		
1 354	1.8	47.1	0.9	.	.	1 829	1.7	9.4	0.2
1 466	1.8	68.6	1.1	.	.	2 264	1.7	11.0	0.2
3 951	5.3	160.2	3.3	165.0	1.7	3 895	3.6	365.4	7.5
4 416	5.4	186.7	3.1	179.4	1.6	4 156	3.2	404.3	7.5
443	0.6	82.7	1.7	327.8	3.5	4 976	4.6	0.9	0.0
564	0.7	125.5	2.1	383.7	3.4	5 781	4.5	1.7	0.0
18 313	24.5	996.9	20.4	1 424.5	15.2	22 511	20.8	626.4	12.8
19 627	23.9	1 112.4	18.5	1 590.1	14.2	26 132	20.2	700.2	12.9
5 919	7.9	276.8	5.7	92.5	1.0	4 950	4.6	98.4	2.0
5 381	6.5	316.1	5.3	94.2	0.8	5 290	4.1	103.1	1.9
3 004	4.0	133.0	2.7	664.0	7.1	3 381	3.1	117.4	2.4
3 309	4.0	147.6	2.4	731.0	6.5	3 393	2.6	108.2	2.0
<b>74 582</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 880.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 387.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103 197</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 889.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>82 260</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 010.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 232.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>129 602</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 419.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 127

### SOCIAL ACCOUNTS:

	Year	Germany (FR)	
		mio DM	%
1. Private enterprisus	1964		
	1965	34 808	40.7
2. Public enterprises	1964	38 016	39.9
	1965		
3. Central government	1964	26 034	30.4
	1965	29 631	31.1
4. Local government	1964	3 415	4.0
	1965	3 887	4.1
5. Households	1964	18 960	22.1
	1965	21 131	22.2
6. Social institutions	1964	1 931	2.3
	1965	2 100	2.2
7. Abroad	1964	2	0.0
	1965	7	0.0
8. Miscellaneous	1964	430	0.5
	1965	477	0.5
9. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1964	85 580	100.0
	1965	85 249	100.0

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 127

### SOURCES OF RECEIPTS

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
31 163	38.8	2 860.7	47.7	3 734.1	30.5	43 190	33.1	1 515.2	25.4
34 426	39.4	2 726.6	40.0	4 202.1	28.8	48 819	32.9	1 684.7	25.9
7 121	8.9	150.2	2.5	170.0	1.4	5 699	4.4	210.4	3.5
7 729	8.9	178.4	2.6	194.0	1.3	5 945	4.0	218.6	3.3
22 145	27.5	1 457.9	24.3	2 525.9	20.6	40 359	31.0	1 978.1	33.3
23 920	27.4	2 196.7	32.2	2 941.4	20.1	46 986	31.6	2 163.5	33.3
3 528	4.4	386.2	6.4	356.9	2.9	6 038	4.6	358.7	6.0
3 226	3.7	448.2	6.6	410.1	2.8	6 672	4.5	348.9	5.4
15 218	18.9	777.2	13.0	4 336.2	35.4	26 362	20.2	1 355.1	22.8
16 689	19.1	862.5	12.7	5 597.4	38.3	30 556	20.6	1 503.3	23.1
860	1.1	194.2	3.2	1 084.6	8.9	4 904	3.8	466.6	7.8
952	1.1	207.7	3.1	1 238.1	8.5	5 388	3.6	505.9	7.8
22	0.0		—	31.0	0.3	—	—	—	—
6	0.0	—	—	35.0	0.2	—		—	—
291	0.4	173.1	2.9	—	—	3 743	2.9	71.0	1.2
386	0.4	190.9	2.8	—	—	4 165	2.8	80.4	1.2
<b>80 348</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 999.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 238.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>130 291</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 955.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>87 334</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 811.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 618.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>148 533</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 505.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 128

AVERAGE HOURLY

October

Total men and women

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No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
<b>1</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
<b>2/3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Construction</b>
<b>1-4</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>

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## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 128

### GROSS EARNINGS

1968

*In national currencies*

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Fibg
5.56	5.29	766	5.04	67.42	—
5.10	6.84	582	—	—	89.50
4.82	.	822	.	—	—
4.83	4.83	413	.	56.88	56.23
4.96	4.67	578	.	—	—
<b>5.40</b>	<b>5.36</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>66.20</b>	<b>80.64</b>
5.56	5.14	435	4.25	58.39	—
4.23	4.42	436	3.76	48.74	49.03
4.94	4.79	464	3.85	54.13	56.86
4.04	—	689	3.25	47.00	52.49
4.19	3.90	383	3.67	46.55	35.09
3.86	4.09	334	2.67	39.90	32.48
4.39	4.23	374	3.67	50.69	49.41
4.91	4.50	374	3.63	53.16	57.11
4.61	4.60	487	4.12	53.17	—
5.76	6.83	700	4.14	61.45	66.85
4.35	4.11	373	3.23	46.62	69.04
4.84	4.67	479	4.24	54.05	—
5.14	5.49	489	4.35	61.49	52.45
5.75	7.48	710	5.63	88.22	—
4.92	4.94	422	4.01	56.02	58.39
5.48	4.91	527	4.49	66.23	80.95
4.96	4.73	433	3.97	54.88	54.24
5.26	5.34	497	3.97	59.18	60.76
4.60	5.11	453	3.76	54.46	54.82
5.56	5.57	558	4.10	63.21	46.97
4.47	4.92	387	3.59	44.48	.
<b>4.90</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>54.22</b>	<b>73.22</b>
<b>5.29</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>57.89</b>	<b>56.03</b>
<b>4.99</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>55.60</b>	<b>71.51</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 129

### EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1966

#### WAGE-EARNERS

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
<b>1</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>
20 A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20 B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
<b>2./3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Construction</b>
	<b>1-4 TOTAL WAGE-EARNERS</b>



## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 129

### ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER HOUR)

*Averages in Belgian francs*

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
101.54	103.86	98.59	110.08	98.30	—
86.83	123.61	87.62	—	—	130.13
99.35	106.54	97.30	—	—	—
75.14	63.39	60.29	71.50	79.38	66.07
83.92	110.63	78.54	92.61	—	—
<b>97.86</b>	<b>103.83</b>	<b>82.03</b>	<b>107.90</b>	<b>96.72</b>	<b>119.82</b>
91.12	79.12	61.94	82.20	79.14	—
63.55	56.70	58.25	66.86	64.07	58.76
77.12	64.88	67.04	72.55	72.37	68.08
68.97	152.00	60.94	58.23	62.25	—
65.35	51.76	51.79	61.88	59.08	—
60.08	44.75	46.12	45.50	49.28	40.33
69.25	56.67	47.78	65.78	66.22	53.03
74.55	55.66	49.95	63.35	66.82	—
71.73	61.25	62.18	73.35	69.57	—
82.46	90.81	90.17	75.47	79.23	80.01
67.76	51.52	52.27	60.90	67.51	—
75.90	69.31	67.49	79.32	74.65	72.24
89.52	77.64	67.42	83.64	88.86	63.15
98.57	116.82	99.44	143.38	128.14	—
76.70	68.02	58.11	72.80	73.39	68.27
87.92	73.01	74.49	89.60	91.66	102.60
80.15	63.63	58.72	71.74	73.93	59.88
82.14	71.02	69.00	73.75	77.70	79.04
73.15	66.20	62.79	74.28	74.63	—
90.58	79.40	75.39	78.42	83.60	60.37
69.78	59.87	53.00	67.36	56.89	—
<b>77.81</b>	<b>66.42</b>	<b>62.96</b>	<b>70.84</b>	<b>73.60</b>	<b>90.36</b>
<b>88.05</b>	<b>68.27</b>	<b>64.07</b>	<b>85.96</b>	<b>82.46</b>	<b>62.24</b>
<b>80.31</b>	<b>68.56</b>	<b>63.30</b>	<b>74.37</b>	<b>76.32</b>	<b>87.56</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 130

### EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1966

#### SALARIED EMPLOYEES

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
<b>1</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
<b>2./3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Construction</b>
	<b>1-4 TOTAL SALARIED EMPLOYEES</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 130

### ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER MONTH)

*Averages in Belgian francs*

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
24 996	27 847	26 900	27 096	22 880	—
23 643	32 399	27 563	—	—	32 243
23 546	28 795	23 717	.	—	—
18 095	23 658	17 428	22 886	21 711	16 316
24 302	31 127	21 784	23 087	—	—
<b>24 198</b>	<b>28 479</b>	<b>24 309</b>	<b>27 725</b>	<b>22 788</b>	<b>30 099</b>
19 499	22 536	17 531	19 305	21 430	—
15 850	20 241	18 959	17 005	19 748	16 275
18 581	21 875	20 485	20 084	20 256	20 041
19 915	29 554	16 376	16 972	19 782	.
16 365	18 074	17 548	16 710	19 185	.
14 852	15 793	13 305	15 507	15 304	13 563
16 297	20 853	14 035	17 503	17 810	17 544
15 808	19 647	12 335	15 193	16 538	.
18 607	22 684	22 056	18 288	21 313	—
17 183	22 363	25 262	16 994	16 352	19 717
16 708	19 481	17 794	19 300	17 282	—
17 621	22 832	22 713	19 816	22 283	26 266
21 768	24 709	23 340	20 031	24 156	17 756
25 294	30 745	29 970	24 692	34 441	—
18 506	23 493	19 645	18 758	20 270	21 662
19 873	23 454	22 493	21 270	24 951	27 911
17 196	22 425	17 937	18 004	20 161	21 523
17 969	23 816	21 573	17 598	18 773	22 891
19 197	23 068	20 255	20 811	22 210	.
18 974	24 776	22 272	18 696	21 896	13 639
16 867	20 970	17 106	17 129	18 537	—
<b>18 454</b>	<b>22 830</b>	<b>20 787</b>	<b>18 751</b>	<b>21 231</b>	<b>24 923</b>
<b>19 360</b>	<b>25 390</b>	<b>18 646</b>	<b>19 480</b>	<b>22 176</b>	<b>18 538</b>
<b>18 706</b>	<b>23 225</b>	<b>20 735</b>	<b>19 052</b>	<b>21 389</b>	<b>24 766</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 131

### EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1968

#### WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
<b>1</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
<b>2./3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Construction</b>
<b>1-4 TOTAL WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES</b>	

(a) Hours worked by wage-earners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 131

### ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER HOUR) (a)

*Averages in Belgian francs*

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
109.08	111.77	110.60	118.51	103.57	—
95.22	135.82	95.57	—	—	151.17
117.69	150.58	113.05	—	—	—
80.18	72.04	63.30	80.69	86.00	69.68
94.59	121.61	85.20	111.55	—	—
<b>105.88</b>	<b>113.85</b>	<b>89.92</b>	<b>118.59</b>	<b>102.12</b>	<b>137.11</b>
105.52	113.07	70.23	94.13	102.78	—
72.44	70.05	67.88	75.47	73.66	64.87
85.59	82.72	77.50	91.81	83.41	77.81
82.03	155.07	63.68	68.55	71.19	—
71.93	61.09	56.69	69.25	64.51	—
65.21	52.53	49.02	53.01	53.71	45.96
73.91	65.76	50.81	73.41	70.62	57.78
78.08	63.78	52.08	68.84	70.50	—
79.63	73.82	69.84	80.87	79.30	—
88.48	107.73	105.01	83.94	85.22	90.25
73.51	61.86	57.87	69.49	73.41	—
83.11	84.65	78.42	90.84	88.36	91.20
105.39	107.07	85.94	100.14	105.91	79.13
123.90	150.04	123.98	146.84	174.01	—
82.69	79.40	63.75	79.76	80.32	74.97
94.62	85.98	82.92	100.77	101.21	111.80
85.70	76.65	65.70	80.89	82.16	64.33
90.46	93.06	82.40	84.01	86.73	94.56
87.49	89.67	76.58	97.06	92.37	—
96.37	96.66	86.14	87.64	92.77	66.41
77.90	76.80	59.90	79.81	62.94	—
<b>86.46</b>	<b>83.61</b>	<b>72.86</b>	<b>82.81</b>	<b>83.76</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>91.71</b>	<b>78.52</b>	<b>68.25</b>	<b>89.94</b>	<b>88.61</b>	<b>65.34</b>
<b>88.06</b>	<b>84.26</b>	<b>72.78</b>	<b>85.05</b>	<b>85.59</b>	<b>96.99</b>

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 132

### INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings)

April 1964 = 100

Country	Oct. 1964	April 1965	Oct. 1965	April 1966	Oct. 1966	April 1967	Oct. 1967	April 1968	Oct. 1968
Germany (FR)									
Total	104.5	109.4	113.9	118.9	120.3	122.0	123.6	125.7	130.6
Men	104.6	109.3	113.4	118.0	119.6	121.2	122.7	124.7	129.6
Women	104.7	108.7	115.2	119.8	122.5	124.5	125.7	128.3	133.7
France (a)									
Total	102.9	105.2	108.7	111.0	114.7	118.8	122.3	126.6	139.6
Men	103.0	105.5	109.1	111.0	115.1	118.7	122.5	126.6	139.0
Women	101.8	103.6	107.2	110.4	113.3	118.3	121.1	126.2	141.2
Italy									
Total	108.3	112.8	114.6	118.5	118.1	125.6	124.2	131.2	129.2
Men	105.8	110.1	111.5	115.9	115.1	122.0	120.8	127.7	125.9
Women	108.6	113.3	118.1	120.7	122.1	129.9	128.4	134.3	134.3
Netherlands									
Total	103.6	110.1	112.6	119.3	123.3	128.2	132.1	137.9	143.7
Men	103.8	110.2	112.6	119.1	122.9	127.7	131.6	137.2	142.7
Women	103.8	111.3	114.5	121.9	128.7	134.3	138.6	147.2	155.3
Belgium									
Total	104.9	110.0	113.4	118.9	124.2	129.0	131.4	134.9	138.2
Men	104.8	109.9	113.3	118.4	123.8	128.6	131.1	134.4	137.9
Women	104.6	111.3	114.7	123.0	128.3	133.4	135.2	139.7	142.8
Luxembourg									
Total	100.1	102.8	107.1	109.2	113.0	112.4	113.9	120.4	125.4
Men	100.3	103.0	106.4	110.1	112.8	112.2	114.0	120.5	125.9
Women	102.8	110.6	119.4	132.4	142.5	145.9	142.7	152.4	155.7

(a) The periods of reference for France are March and September.

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX**  
(Monthly average)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
1950	75	56	87	82	88	.
1951	89	71	99	100	108	.
1952	93	74	93	98	101	.
1953	91	71	93	94	94	.
1954	92	69	92	95	93	.
1955	94	69	93	96	95	.
1956	97	73	95	98	98	.
1957	99	77	96	101	101	.
1958	99	85	94	99	96	.
1959	100	90	92	100	96	.
1960	100	91	92	98	97	.
1961	99	94	92	97	97	.
1962	99	97	95	98	97	.
1963	100	100	100	100	100	.
1964	102	102	104	107	105	.
1965	105	103	106	110	106	.
1966	107	105	107	116	108	.
1967	103	104	107	116	107	.
1968	100	106	107	116	107	.

(a) Price index of selected basic materials

## II. PRICES

Table 134

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (Monthly average)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	77	51	62	67	79	81
1951	83	60	68	75	87	88
1952	85	66	71	76	88	90
1953	83	66	75	75	87	90
1954	83	66	78	80	89	90
1955	85	66	79	81	88	90
1956	86	68	82	83	91	90
1957	88	70	83	88	93	94
1958	90	80	85	88	94	95
1959	91	85	85	90	95	95
1960	92	88	87	91	96	96
1961	95	91	89	93	97	96
1962	97	95	93	96	98	97
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	103	103	106	105	105	103
1965	106	106	110	112	108	107
1966	110	109	113	118	113	110
1967	111	112	117	121	116	113
1968	113	117	119	125	120	116

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from 1963 onwards, France.

(c) Excl. rent.



## MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.37	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	75.73	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.61	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	13 652
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	13 987
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	16 815
1968	93.47	216.09	21 104	21.66	376.5	19 171

(a) Until end 1958 excl. Saar.

(b) Until end 1958 incl. Saar.

## II. FINANCE

Table 136

### INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1963 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1953		24		26			
1954	23	33		37			
1955	36	46		53			
1956	35	47		56			
1957	35	59		53			
1958	45	53	52	53	83		
1959	79	71	80	77	95		
1960	125	85	119	101	93		
1961	129	100	136	110	97		
1962	100	110	116	96	98		
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	112	86	77	107	106	101	97
1965	102	80	76	98	103	105	90
1966	88	78	90	80	89	86	84
1967	91	70	83	84	85	74	82
1968	121	75	82	109	92	73	96

(a) 1963 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1963. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

## II. FINANCE

Table 137

### OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)

\$ mio

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 139	1 488	1 497	11 906
1959	4 522	1 720	2 988	1 339	1 222	11 791
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437
1964	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 064	1 992	19 823
1965	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	19 733
1966	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	20 191
1967	6 850	6 108	3 819	2 268	2 202	21 247
1968	7 497	4 200	3 881	1 967	1 886	19 431

(a) Until 1958 incl. net claims on EPU.

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 138

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1966

GERMANY (FR)

	LÄNDER Districts	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	<b>SCHLESWIG- HOLSTEIN</b>	4.18	3.5	1 700	0.84
	<b>LOWER SAXONY</b>	12.23	10.1	1 758	0.87
2	Hanover	3.26	2.7	2 142	1.06
3	Hildesheim	1.52	1.3	1 573	0.78
4	Lüneburg	1.97	1.6	1 912	0.95
5	Stade	0.80	0.7	1 312	0.65
6	Osnabrück	1.29	1.1	1 717	0.85
7	Aurich	0.52	0.4	1 339	0.66
8	Braunschweig	1.52	1.3	1 754	0.87
9	Oldenburg	1.35	1.1	1 642	0.81
	<b>NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA</b>	35.27	29.3	2 098	1.04
10	Düsseldorf	13.16	10.9	2 340	1.16
11	Cologne	5.64	4.7	2 393	1.19
12	Aachen	1.71	1.4	1 698	0.84
13	Münster	4.20	3.5	1 767	0.88
14	Detmold	3.35	2.8	3 122	1.55
15	Arnsberg	7.20	6.0	1 925	0.95
	<b>RHINELAND- PALATINATE</b>	5.92	4.9	1 643	0.81
16	Koblenz	1.72	1.4	1 605	0.80
17	Trler	0.62	0.5	1 277	0.63
18	Montabaur	0.36	0.3	1 305	0.65
19	Rhine-Hesse	1.05	0.9	2 192	1.09
20	Palatinate	2.17	1.8	1 668	0.83

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 138

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1966

GERMANY (FR) (continued)

	LÄNDER Districts	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
	<b>HESSE</b>	11.03	9.2	2 113	1.05
21	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	8.67	7.2	2 230	1.10
22	Kassel	2.36	2.0	1 770	0.88
	<b>BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG</b>	17.92	14.9	2 102	1.04
23	North-Württemberg	7.89	6.6	2 369	1.17
24	North-Baden	4.00	3.3	2 169	1.08
25	South-Baden	3.26	2.7	1 815	0.90
26	South-Württemberg	2.77	2.3	1 782	0.88
	<b>BAVARIA</b>	18.90	15.7	1 855	0.92
27	Upper-Bavaria	6.85	5.7	2 222	1.10
28	Lower-Bavaria	1.32	1.1	1 330	0.66
29	Upper-Palatinate	1.39	1.2	1 486	0.74
30	Upper-Francony	1.94	1.6	1 747	0.87
31	Middle-Francony	2.90	2.4	1 997	0.99
32	Lower-Francony	1.82	1.5	1 571	0.78
33	Swabia	2.68	2.2	1 842	0.91
34	<b>SAARLAND</b>	1.88	1.6	1 659	0.82
35	<b>HAMBURG</b>	6.45	5.3	3 484	1.73
36	<b>BREMEN</b>	1.92	1.6	2 563	1.27
37	<b>WEST-BERLIN</b>	4.69	3.9	2 143	1.06
	<b>Whole country</b>	120.38	100.0	2 017	1.00

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 139

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1966

GERMANY (FR)

%

	LÄNDER Districts	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other services	Total
1	<b>SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN</b>	9.9	43.6	5.4	41.1	100.0
	<b>LOWER SAXONY</b>	8.2	48.5	5.9	37.4	100.0
2	Hanover	5.5	47.7	6.8	40.0	100.0
3	Hildesheim	7.6	45.9	4.7	41.8	100.0
4	Lüneburg	9.2	60.0	3.3	27.5	100.0
5	Stade	15.7	37.2	6.1	41.0	100.0
6	Osnabrück	10.7	49.8	6.9	32.6	100.0
7	Aurich	11.6	38.9	10.2	39.3	100.0
8	Braunschweig	5.2	49.8	5.7	39.3	100.0
9	Oldenburg	9.7	43.9	6.5	39.9	100.0
	<b>NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA</b>	2.5	54.9	5.2	37.4	100.0
10	Düsseldorf	1.4	55.7	5.2	37.7	100.0
11	Cologne	1.7	48.9	6.0	43.4	100.0
12	Aachen	4.0	55.2	4.6	36.2	100.0
13	Münster	4.7	55.2	4.2	35.9	100.0
14	Detmold	6.0	54.9	4.9	34.2	100.0
15	Arnsberg	1.7	57.8	5.5	35.0	100.0
	<b>RHINELAND-PALATINATE</b>	6.2	51.3	5.4	37.1	100.0
16	Koblenz	5.3	48.9	5.9	39.9	100.0
17	Trier	11.7	39.4	7.6	41.3	100.0
18	Montabaur	6.6	54.1	5.8	33.5	100.0
19	Rhine-Hesse	6.1	48.4	5.2	40.3	100.0
20	Palatinate	5.4	57.4	4.5	32.6	100.0

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 139

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1966

GERMANY (FR) (continued)

%

	LÄNDER Districts	Agric- culture, forestry and fishing	Indus- try	Trans- port and com- muni- cation	Other serv- ices	Total
	<b>HESSE</b>	3.6	48.6	6.3	41.5	100.0
21	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	2.5	49.2	6.4	41.9	100.0
22	Kassel	7.4	46.4	5.8	40.4	100.0
	<b>BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG</b>	4.1	57.4	4.4	34.1	100.0
23	North-Württemberg	3.1	59.0	3.8	34.1	100.0
24	North-Baden	3.0	55.5	5.9	35.6	100.0
25	South-Baden	5.7	55.1	4.7	34.5	100.0
26	South-Württemberg	6.7	57.9	3.6	31.8	100.0
	<b>BAVARIA</b>	6.0	51.1	5.6	37.3	100.0
27	Upper-Bavaria	3.5	46.9	5.9	43.7	100.0
28	Lower-Bavaria	14.0	48.1	4.6	33.3	100.0
29	Upper-Palatinate	7.9	51.3	6.7	34.1	100.0
30	Upper-Francony	5.0	61.2	4.8	29.0	100.0
31	Middle-Francony	5.2	51.7	5.7	37.4	100.0
32	Lower-Francony	8.0	52.0	5.4	34.6	100.0
33	Swabia	7.9	54.6	5.1	32.4	100.0
34	<b>SAARLAND</b>	2.5	56.0	5.0	36.5	100.0
35	<b>HAMBURG</b>	0.8	37.0	13.2	49.9	100.0
36	<b>BREMEN</b>	1.4	39.1	16.1	43.4	100.0
37	<b>WEST-BERLIN</b>	0.3	52.0	4.3	43.4	100.0
	<b>Whole country</b>	4.2	51.6	5.9	38.3	100.0

## II. REGIONAL PRODUKT

Table 140

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1962

FRANCE

	Planning regions	GDP global (a)		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mil	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	Paris	16.27	24.6	1 922	1.35
2	Upper-Normandy	2.45	3.7	1 753	1.23
3	Lower-Normandy	1.42	2.1	1 174	0.82
4	Picardy	2.14	3.2	1 146	0.81
5	Champagne	1.56	2.3	1 290	0.91
6	Burgundy	1.69	2.5	1 170	0.82
7	Central region	2.24	3.4	1 208	0.85
8	Northern region	5.37	8.2	1 467	1.03
9	Brittany	2.50	3.8	1 044	0.73
10	Loire region	2.96	4.5	1 200	0.84
11	Poitou-Charentes	1.61	2.4	1 109	0.78
12	Lorraine	3.25	4.9	1 479	1.04
13	Alsace	1.86	2.8	1 404	0.99
14	Franche-Comté	1.25	1.9	1 347	0.95
15	Limousin	0.83	1.3	1 134	0.80
16	Aquitaine	3.09	4.7	1 338	0.94
17	Midi-Pyrénées	2.26	3.4	1 095	0.77
18	Auvergne	1.51	2.3	1 186	0.83
19	Rhone-Alps	5.82	8.8	1 448	1.02
20	Languedoc	1.88	2.8	1 208	0.85
21	Provence, Cote d'Azur, Corsica	4.25	6.4	1 374	0.97
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>66.21</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1.00</b>

(a) Excl. contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Communication and General central government.



## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 141

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1962

FRANCE

%

	Planning regions	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other-services	Total (a)
1	Paris	1.0	53.9	.	45.1	100.0
2	Upper-Normandy	10.1	61.4	.	28.5	100.0
3	Lower-Normandy	25.8	34.5	.	39.7	100.0
4	Picardy	17.8	49.2	.	33.0	100.0
5	Champagne	16.4	47.4	.	36.2	100.0
6	Burgundy	14.0	45.5	.	40.5	100.0
7	Central region	17.0	41.2	.	41.8	100.0
8	Northern region	7.8	62.4	.	29.8	100.0
9	Brittany	23.0	33.4	.	43.6	100.0
10	Loire region	18.1	43.7	.	38.2	100.0
11	Poitou-Charentes	22.7	38.3	.	41.0	100.0
12	Lorraine	5.9	64.8	.	29.3	100.0
13	Alsace	7.3	56.3	.	36.4	100.0
14	Franche-Comté	9.5	58.8	.	31.7	100.0
15	Limousin	17.3	42.7	.	40.0	100.0
16	Aquitaine	13.8	49.2	.	37.0	100.0
17	Midi-Pyrénées	15.1	44.2	.	40.7	100.0
18	Auvergne	15.0	44.7	.	40.3	100.0
19	Rhone-Alps	7.0	58.8	.	34.2	100.0
20	Languedoc	22.7	38.3	.	39.0	100.0
21	Provence, Cote d'Azur, Corsica	7.5	50.8	.	41.7	100.0
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	.	<b>38.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excl. contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Communication and Central general government.

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 142

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1966

#### ITALY

	Regions	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	Piemont	6.65	10.7	1 583	1.36
2	Val d'Aosta	0.18	0.3	1 636	1.41
3	Lombardy	13.38	21.7	1 666	1.43
4	Trentino-Alto-Adige	0.96	1.5	1 156	0.99
5	Veneto	4.49	7.2	1 122	0.96
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1.49	2.4	1 211	1.04
7	Liguria	3.13	5.0	1 691	1.45
8	Emilia-Romagna	5.22	8.5	1 381	1.19
9	Tuscany	4.14	6.7	1 217	1.05
10	Umbria	0.77	1.2	974	0.84
11	The marches	1.28	2.1	941	0.81
12	Lazio	5.56	8.9	1 255	1.08
13	Abruzzi	0.94	1.5	770	0.66
14	Molise	0.25	0.4	710	0.61
15	Campania	4.05	6.5	798	0.69
16	Apulia	2.92	4.7	813	0.70
17	Basilicata	0.40	0.7	625	0.54
18	Calabria	1.25	2.0	600	0.52
19	Sicily	3.75	6.0	768	0.66
20	Sardinia	1.21	1.9	818	0.70
	<b>Whole country</b>	62.03	100.0	1 163	1.00

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 143

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1966

ITALY

%

	Regions	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Services (a)	Total
1	Piemont	8.4	54.8	36.8	100.0
2	Val d'Aosta	7.7	59.6	32.7	100.0
3	Lombardy	5.5	54.6	39.9	100.0
4	Trentino-Alto-Adige	14.6	36.7	48.7	100.0
5	Veneto	9.5	38.9	51.6	100.0
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	8.9	38.2	52.9	100.0
7	Liguria	6.5	40.8	52.7	100.0
8	Emilia-Romagna	19.1	36.3	44.6	100.0
9	Tuscany	9.6	42.0	48.4	100.0
10	Umbria	13.8	39.6	46.6	100.0
11	The marches	19.6	32.0	48.4	100.0
12	Lazio	7.9	26.6	65.5	100.0
13	Abruzzi	23.1	29.0	47.9	100.0
14	Molise	31.4	25.1	43.5	100.0
15	Campania	15.9	31.2	52.9	100.0
16	Apulia	23.0	29.4	47.6	100.0
17	Basilicata	25.8	26.2	48.0	100.0
18	Calabria	22.9	25.4	51.7	100.0
19	Sicily	20.1	26.5	53.4	100.0
20	Sardinia	20.5	22.4	57.1	100.0
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Including Transportation and Communication.

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 144

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

	Provinces	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
<b>NETHERLANDS (a)</b>		1960			
1	Groningen	0.46	4.1	971	0.98
2	Friesland	0.39	3.4	817	0.83
3	Drenthe	0.26	2.2	816	0.83
4	Overijssel	0.72	6.4	926	0.94
5	Gelderland	1.11	9.8	865	0.87
6	Utrecht	0.62	5.4	902	0.91
7	North Holland	2.32	20.3	1 118	1.13
8	South Holland	3.03	26.6	1 113	1.12
9	Zeeland	0.26	2.3	931	0.94
10	North Brabant	1.42	12.4	938	0.95
11	Limburg	0.81	7.1	911	0.92
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>11.42</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>		1966			
1	Antwerp	3.16	17.4	2 096	1.10
2	Brabant	5.23	28.7	2 454	1.29
3	West Flanders	1.83	10.0	1 762	0.93
4	East Flanders	2.05	11.2	1 574	0.83
5	Hainaut	2.12	11.6	1 588	0.83
6	Liège	2.05	11.3	2 012	1.06
7	Limbourg	0.86	4.8	1 368	0.72
8	Luxembourg	0.30	1.6	1 354	0.71
9	Namur	0.60	3.4	1 572	0.83
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>18.18</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>		1966			
	<b>Grand-Duchy</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>1.00</b>

(a) Not including a part of the contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Construction and Central general government.

## II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 145

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

%

	Provinces	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and commu- nication	Other services	Total
<b>NETHERLANDS (a)</b>		1980				
1	Groningen	14.1	42.2	7.8	35.9	100.0
2	Friesland	20.6	37.3	5.5	36.6	100.0
3	Drenthe	19.0	42.8	5.4	32.8	100.0
4	Overijssel	13.1	50.4	4.3	32.2	100.0
5	Gelderland	12.0	43.6	4.8	39.6	100.0
6	Utrecht	6.8	39.4	6.3	47.5	100.0
7	North Holland	5.6	41.6	7.5	45.3	100.0
8	South Holland	7.0	42.3	9.9	40.8	100.0
9	Zeeland	25.6	33.8	5.7	34.9	100.0
10	North Brabant	7.8	56.7	3.6	31.9	100.0
11	Limburg	7.0	57.6	5.1	30.3	100.0
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>		1966				
1	Antwerp	2.7	38.7	12.1	46.5	100.0
2	Brabant	2.2	33.3	6.4	58.1	100.0
3	West Flanders	10.0	41.1	4.6	44.3	100.0
4	East Flanders	6.9	47.1	5.9	40.1	100.0
5	Hainaut	4.6	49.0	5.7	40.7	100.0
6	Liège	5.1	47.0	4.9	43.0	100.0
7	Limbourg	7.2	47.7	4.1	41.0	100.0
8	Luxembourg	19.7	27.0	6.5	46.8	100.0
9	Namur	11.1	34.2	7.2	47.5	100.0
	<b>Whole country</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>LUXEMBOURG (b)</b>		1966				
	<b>Grand-Duchy</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Not including a part of the contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Construction and Central general government.

(b) Gross domestic product at factor cost.



**PART III**  
**ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY**  
**AND MINING**

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 146

#### PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING,

End

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Community
<b>Coalmining</b>						
<b>Wage-earners (collieries) (a)</b>						
Wage-earners: underground	145 070	79 325	811	11 803	33 359	270 368
Wage-earners: surface	55 053	37 238	636	6 929	12 989	112 843
Apprentices: underground	2 990	1 292	—	—	1 018	5 297
Apprentices: surface	6 834	121	—	52	1 774	8 781
<b>Wage-earners (allied industries)</b>						
Wage-earners	24 254	5 002	—	7 885	756	37 897
Apprentices	459	7	—	143	—	609
Total wage-earners	224 377	121 563	1 447	28 617	47 104	421 108
<b>Salaried Employees</b>						
Salaried employees	27 878	15 003	197	4 032	5 374	52 484
Apprentices	779	—	—	—	87	886
Total wage-earners + salaried employees	264 012	141 652	1 754	32 739	53 851	494 008

(a) Incl. personnel employed at power-stations.



### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 146

#### IRONMINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES

1968

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
<b>Ironmining</b>							
Wage-earners: underground	2 240	7 898	455	—	—	642	11 225
Wage-earners: surface	1 410	2 803	596	—	—	577	5 386
Salaried employees	653	2 217	129	—	—	190	3 189
Apprentices: underground	38	9	—	—	—	—	47
Apprentices: surface	73	5	—	—	—	—	78
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>12 932</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>19 925</b>

#### Iron and steel industry

Wage-earners	178 801	107 115	55 992	12 355	48 275	19 120	421 658
Salaried employees	43 718	29 514	11 319	6 849	9 258	2 776	103 434
Apprentices	8 064	860	67	278	—	347	9 616
<b>Total</b>	<b>230 583</b>	<b>137 489</b>	<b>67 378</b>	<b>19 482</b>	<b>57 533</b>	<b>22 243</b>	<b>534 708</b>

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 147

#### FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S

End

	Country of origin	Coalmining				Ironmining (a)		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	2 649	329	535	—	24	10
2	France	129	—	4	337	—	—	67
3	Italy	1 090	4 847	274	10 208	5	1 145	204
4	Netherlands	683	9	—	509	3	1	2
5	Belgium	23	161	461	—	—	3	55
6	Luxembourg	7	6	—	7	—	48	—
<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>7 672</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>11 596</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>338</b>
7	Greece	598	4	50	1 524	—	—	—
8	Turkey	5 222	11	11	3 982	34	2	—
9	Austria	415	7	43	11	1	—	—
10	Portugal	10	182	1	167	—	5	—
11	Spain	612	777	134	1 583	—	18	—
12	Yugoslavia	1 340	371	233	176	1	21	3
13	Poland	286	4 909	219	1 411	1	316	5
14	Czechoslovakia	26	64	12	67	1	5	—
15	Morocco and Tunisia	662	5 286	765	3 088	—	3	—
16	Algeria	29	3 951	—	638	—	78	—
17	Other countries	1 580	264	472	600	17	22	18
<b>7-17</b>	<b>Non-EEC Countries</b>	<b>10 780</b>	<b>15 826</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>13 247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>26</b>
	<b>Total foreign workers</b>	<b>12 710</b>	<b>23 498</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>24 843</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>364</b>
	<b>Total personnel employed</b>	<b>264 012</b>	<b>141 652</b>	<b>32 739</b>	<b>53 851</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>10 701</b>	<b>1 219</b>

(a) Wage-earners only.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 147

#### COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)

1968

Iron and steel manufacturing (a)							Country of origin
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	330	—	46	66	141	1	Germany (FR)
250	—	—	1	432	874	2	France
1 703	10 812	—	320	8 259	1 099	3	Italy
524	10	—	—	144	17	4	Netherlands
38	2 228	—	23	—	1 709	5	Belgium
16	79	—	—	66	—	6	Luxembourg
<b>2 531</b>	<b>13 459</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>8 967</b>	<b>3 480</b>	<b>1-6</b>	<b>Community</b>
1 554	8	—	55	176	—	7	Greece
4 202	3	—	51	6	—	8	Turkey
220	15	1	7	2	8	9	Austria
660	1 356	—	2	8	3	10	Portugal
1 560	2 407	—	590	546	7	11	Spain
531	256	—	2	193	19	12	Yugoslavia
228	1 554	1	2	606	41	13	Poland
13	26	—	1	34	—	14	Czechoslovakia
42	599	—	—	46	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
25	7 545	—	1	38	—	16	Algeria
694	359	12	52	309	175	17	Other countries
<b>9 729</b>	<b>14 128</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>7-17</b>	<b>Non-EEC Countries</b>
<b>12 260</b>	<b>27 587</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>10 931</b>	<b>3 734</b>		<b>Total foreign workers</b>
<b>178 801</b>	<b>107 115</b>	<b>55 992</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>48 275</b>	<b>19 120</b>		<b>Total personnel employed</b>

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 148

#### SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

'000 t

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
I. Production	80 169	81 399	78 747	73 028	66 011	71 174
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	36 556	47 695	53 717	50 641	55 477	67 163
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	538	505	359	353	379	83
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+ 4 475	+ 5 806	+ 6 571	+ 2 865	- 3 594	+ 2 542
V. Consumption of iron ore (I+II—III+IV) (b)	111 712	122 783	125 534	120 451	124 703	135 712
by country:						
Germany (FR)	36 931	42 678	41 977	38 141	40 839	45 035
France	39 137	42 243	42 096	40 665	39 715	41 839
Italy	5 764	5 345	8 290	9 426	10 860	11 874
Netherlands	2 587	2 931	3 551	3 240	3 790	4 121
Belgium	14 767	16 038	15 936	15 311	16 326	18 571
Luxembourg	12 525	13 549	13 684	13 366	13 175	14 271

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries — exports to non-ECSC countries =  $\pm$  changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 149

#### CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY

(in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Production	73 219	82 856	85 991	85 105	89 886	98 634
Scrap used in steel mills	272	251	225	200	215	206
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	7 538	10 231	16 112	13 228	15 343	16 246
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 1 035	+ 868	+ 285	+ 64	+ 1 404	+ 524
Changes in merchants' stocks	- 71	+ 811	- 195	+ 37	+ 447	+ 109
Consumption of steel	64 989	71 197	70 014	71 976	72 907	81 961
by country:						
Germany (RF)	28 580	34 194	33 668	32 277	30 583	36 501
France	15 835	17 421	16 934	17 534	17 962	18 827
Italy	14 080	12 108	12 488	14 602	16 992	18 473
Netherlands	2 886	3 383	3 272	3 450	3 308	3 771
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 608	4 091	3 652	4 113	4 062	4 389

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 150

#### PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
	'000 t									
1956	1 484	3 630	12 578	3 751	1 534	3 087	6 737	6 446	129	39 376
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1959	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827	1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1960	1 405	4 010	14 533	5 381	1 953	4 650	7 821	10 355	687	50 791
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	1 567	9 011	13 539	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	9 097	14 171	2 326	60 616
1967	1 025	4 951	16 073	6 969	2 065	5 199	9 302	15 049	3 155	63 788
1968	949	5 246	17 516	7 648	2 227	5 775	10 261	17 590	4 220	71 434
	%									
1956	3.8	9.2	32.0	9.5	3.7	7.9	17.2	16.4	0.3	100
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1959	3.2	8.0	28.9	11.0	3.7	9.1	15.6	19.5	1.0	100
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6	3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	14.9	22.4	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	15.0	23.4	3.8	100
1967	1.6	7.8	25.2	10.9	3.2	8.1	14.6	23.6	4.9	100
1968	1.3	7.3	24.5	10.7	3.1	8.1	14.5	24.6	5.9	100

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 151

#### ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS IMPORTS BY ECSC FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Pig Iron (a)</b>					
Total imports	758	783	1 004	936	883
imports from:					
United Kingdom	34	35	29	41	36
Scandinavia	172	246	282	330	289
USSR	237	213	264	233	250
South Africa (Rep.)	80	73	68	40	35
<b>Steel (b)</b>					
Total imports	2 963	2 183	2 564	2 887	3 252
imports from:					
United Kingdom	731	332	340	337	367
Scandinavia	434	445	475	532	667
Austria	598	575	614	545	643
Eastern Europe	552	438	541	686	798
of which: USSR	232	193	148	193	212
Czechoslovakia	122	112	160	204	257
USA	205	124	97	96	109
Japan	282	138	246	164	225

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 152

#### ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSE TO NON-ECSE COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Pig Iron (a)</b>					
Total exports	336	349	432	1 115	439
Western Europe	146	125	131	110	110
of which: Scandinavia	45	47	52	36	28
Eastern Europe	21	19	14	2	15
North America	131	167	206	103	214
of which: United States	131	167	206	103	214
Latin America	6	23	35	24	15
Africa	4	7	3	3	3
Asia	26	7	43	872	82
of which: Japan	0	0	39	858	65
<b>Steel (b)</b>					
Total exports	12 826	17 044	15 003	17 330	18 686
United Kingdom	693	340	402	665	815
Scandinavia	2 082	2 487	2 146	2 087	2 096
Switzerland	1 250	1 229	1 126	1 150	1 249
Spain	545	1 314	1 077	996	630
Greece	357	431	470	470	390
USSR	132	161	69	441	571
United States	2 191	3 783	3 325	4 241	6 194
Canada	419	847	532	393	393
Iran	235	358	316	547	544
China	51	228	450	786	449

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.



### III. IRON AND STEEL

Tabel 153

#### ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE

'000 t

country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Pig Iron (a)</b>					
Total imports	880	719	705	910	978
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	163	172	133	125	115
BLEU	249	196	157	163	177
France	159	82	112	140	211
Italy	243	239	243	468	461
Nethe lands	67	29	60	14	14
<b>Steel (b)</b>					
Total imports	13 401	12 830	14 456	15 353	17 324
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	4 200	4 497	4 646	4 245	6 370
BLEU	1 072	974	1 348	1 465	1 377
France	3 996	3 705	4 201	4 866	4 792
Italy	1 739	1 420	1 839	2 250	1 971
Netherlands	2 393	2 234	2 422	2 527	2 813

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 154

#### EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (per hour)

1960-1968

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
<b>Coalmining (wage-earners, underground and surface)</b>										
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1961	5.99	74.36	7.36	74.73	608	48.79	5.18	71.25	61.95	—
1962	6.57	81.74	8.05	81.69	671	53.83	5.69	78.62	67.55	—
1963	7.29	91.18	9.26	94.25	846	67.85	6.14	85.10	76.17	—
1964	7.17	89.71	9.19	93.26	967	77.07	7.02	96.82	84.43	—
1965	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	—
1966	8.25	102.78	10.24	103.86	1 278	102.03	8.03	110.54	98.37	—
1967	8.81	109.90	11.15	112.66	1 966	156.52	8.72	120.20	103.88	—
1968	8.85	110.71	12.59	126.92	2 111	169.07	9.28	127.99	109.98	—
<b>Ironmining (b) (wage-earners, underground and surface)</b>										
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1961	4.87	60.38	9.02	91.61	514	41.31	—	—	—	93.24
1962	5.23	65.14	9.92	100.69	629	50.41	—	—	—	93.91
1963	5.90	73.83	11.34	115.46	862	69.13	—	—	—	98.83
1964	5.94	74.41	11.58	117.52	1 021	81.36	—	—	—	104.07
1965	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1 084	86.07	—	—	—	118.45
1966	7.02	87.48	12.85	130.31	1 119	89.27	—	—	—	130.13
1967	7.30	91.02	14.06	142.18	1 251	99.66	—	—	—	123.28
1968	7.78	97.22	15.02	151.41	1 291	103.44	—	—	—	133.93
<b>Iron and steel (wage-earners)</b>										
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1961	5.49	68.13	5.46	55.49	651	52.29	5.08	69.76	62.93	73.72
1962	6.03	75.11	5.91	59.95	759	60.85	5.31	73.36	66.57	74.71
1963	6.34	79.27	6.39	65.00	894	71.68	5.70	78.97	72.47	80.96
1964	6.73	84.29	6.87	69.70	987	78.68	6.33	87.28	81.19	86.23
1965	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1 013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34
1966	7.66	95.38	7.69	77.98	1 062	84.71	7.80	107.37	99.38	102.92
1967	7.91	98.64	8.19	82.73	1 155	91.88	8.45	116.54	106.02	105.25
1968	8.38	104.81	9.12	91.96	1 210	96.93	9.21	127.03	113.67	118.01

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

(b) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.

## ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

## Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1963	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.10	0.16
	1964	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.46	0.16
	1965	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.04	0.18	0.21	0.18
	1966	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.15	0.26	0.13
	1967	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.13
	1968	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.22	0.17
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1963	89	72	112	61	107	111	89
	1964	97	71	107	70	114	112	93
	1965	98	67	102	69	107	115	90
	1966	92	65	95	66	102	108	85
	1967	86	59	96	54	90	104	80
	1968	94	57	91	55	87	94	82
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1963	79	70	88	53	82	103	78
	1964	85	69	84	61	87	102	81
	1965	87	65	77	59	80	106	78
	1966	80	63	75	57	75	100	74
	1967	72	58	75	48	67	98	68
	1968	80	56	69	49	65	88	70

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 156

#### ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost  
(non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Community	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
<b>Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books</b>	1960	3.9	4.1	2.8	.	3.6	4.1	.	.	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	.
	1963	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.7
	1964	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.9	3.4	3.7
	1965	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.8	3.2	3.6
	1966	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.4
	1967	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.1
	1968	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	4.5	2.9	3.2
<b>Average number of calendar days lost per injury</b>	1960	18.1		16.6		16.1		.		12.9		20.6		16.9	
	1963	19.8		18.2		17.6		16.4		12.8		20.4		18.1	
	1964	19.1		18.1		18.1		14.3		12.6		21.4		17.9	
	1965	19.4		18.2		17.3		15.9		12.1		20.4		17.9	
	1966	19.6		18.2		20.1		16.7		12.2		20.1		18.4	
	1967	18.5		18.1		20.2		18.3		12.9		20.7		18.1	
	1968	18.1		19.1		19.1		22.6		13.1		21.8		18.1	

(a) Working days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.

(b) Working days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

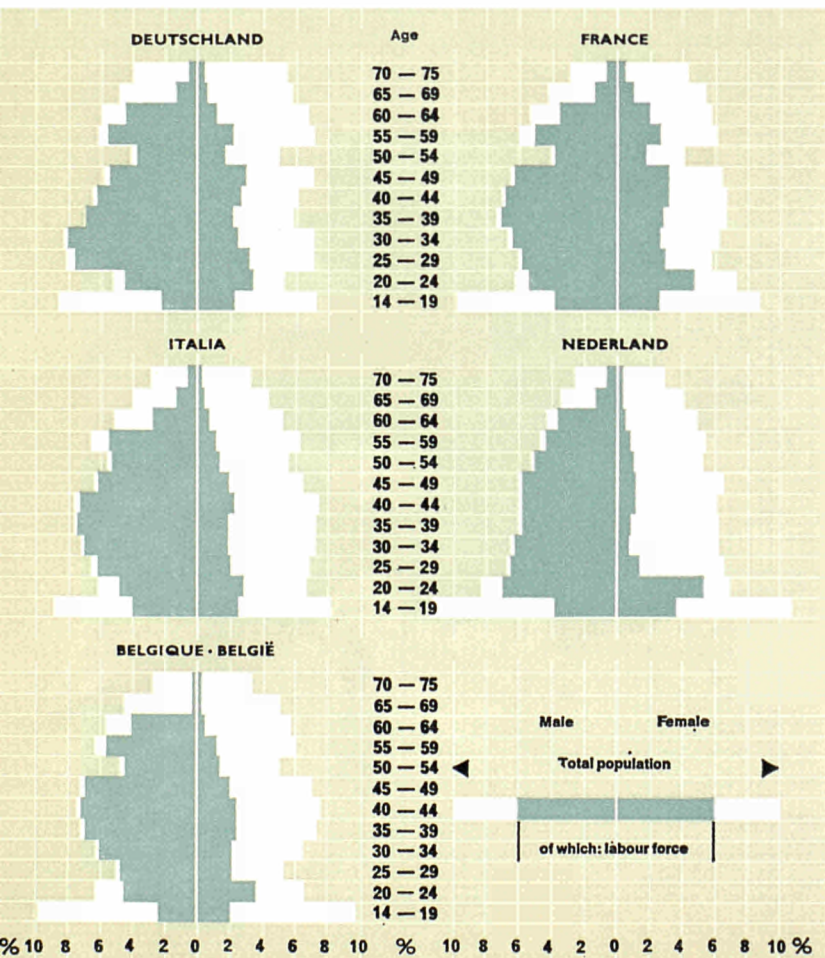






# Breakdown of population and labour force by age groups

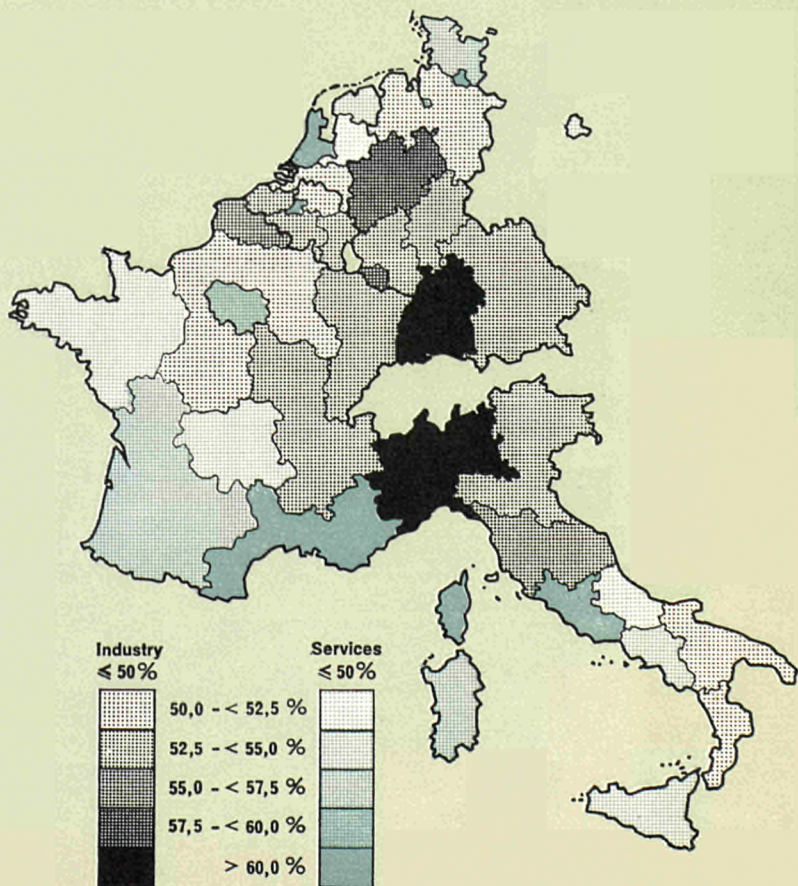
(percentage of total population for each sex)



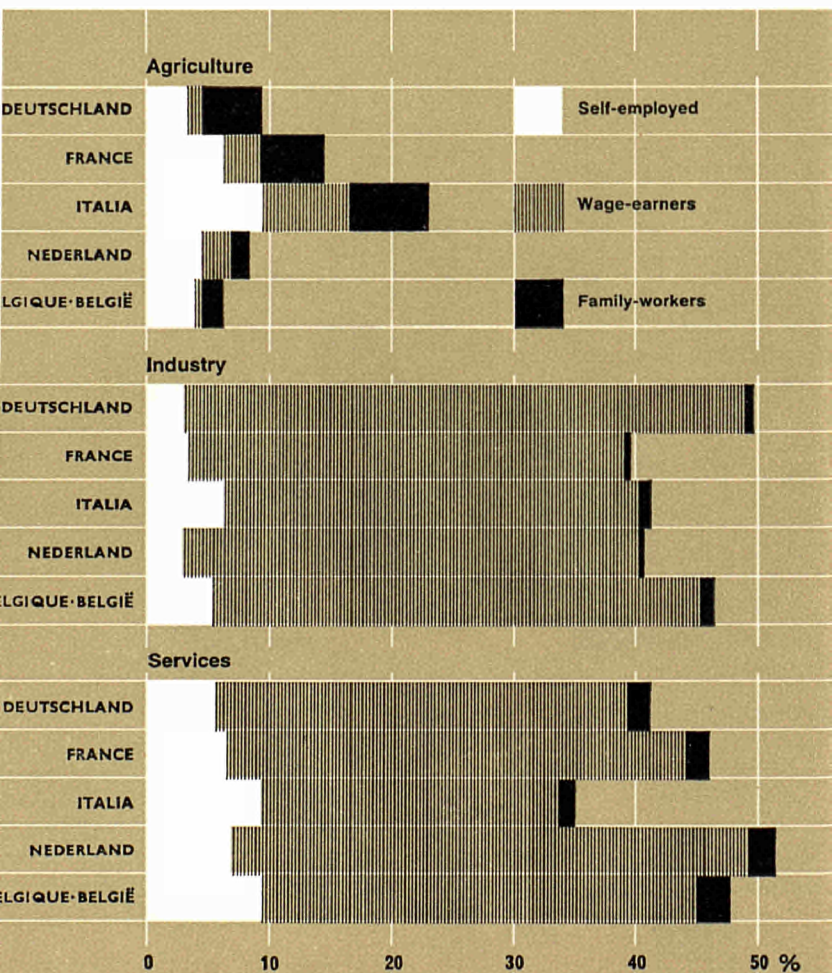


## Industry and services in Community regions

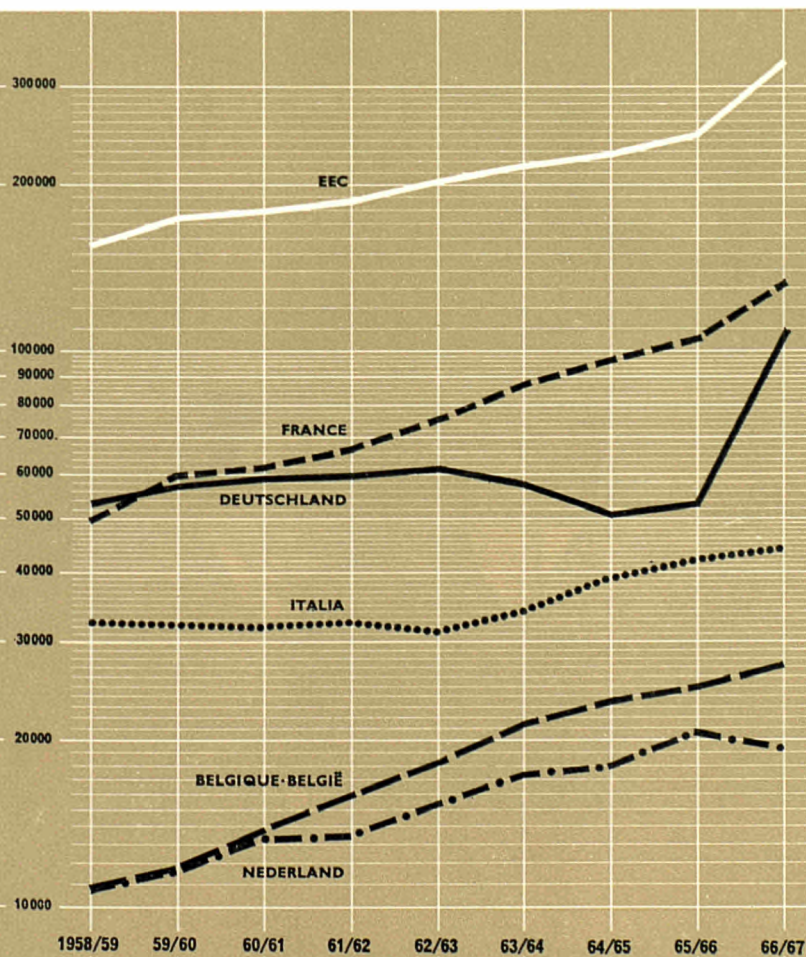
Distribution in industry and services of persons employed outside agriculture



## Employed persons according to professional status and sector of activity

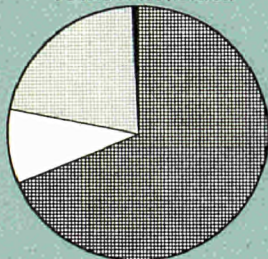


## General secondary education: certificates awarded

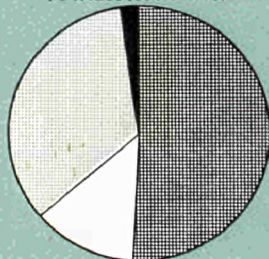


## Graduates at the third level

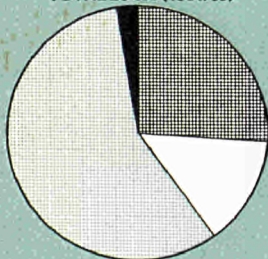
**DEUTSCHLAND**  
TOTAL 50 658 (1965/66)



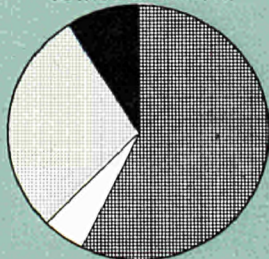
**FRANCE**  
TOTAL 38 738 (1965/66)



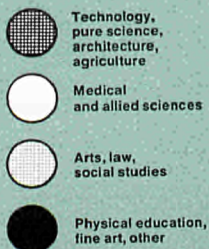
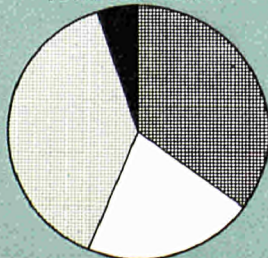
**ITALIA**  
TOTAL 28 098 (1964/65)



**NEDERLAND**  
TOTAL 13 230 (1966/67)



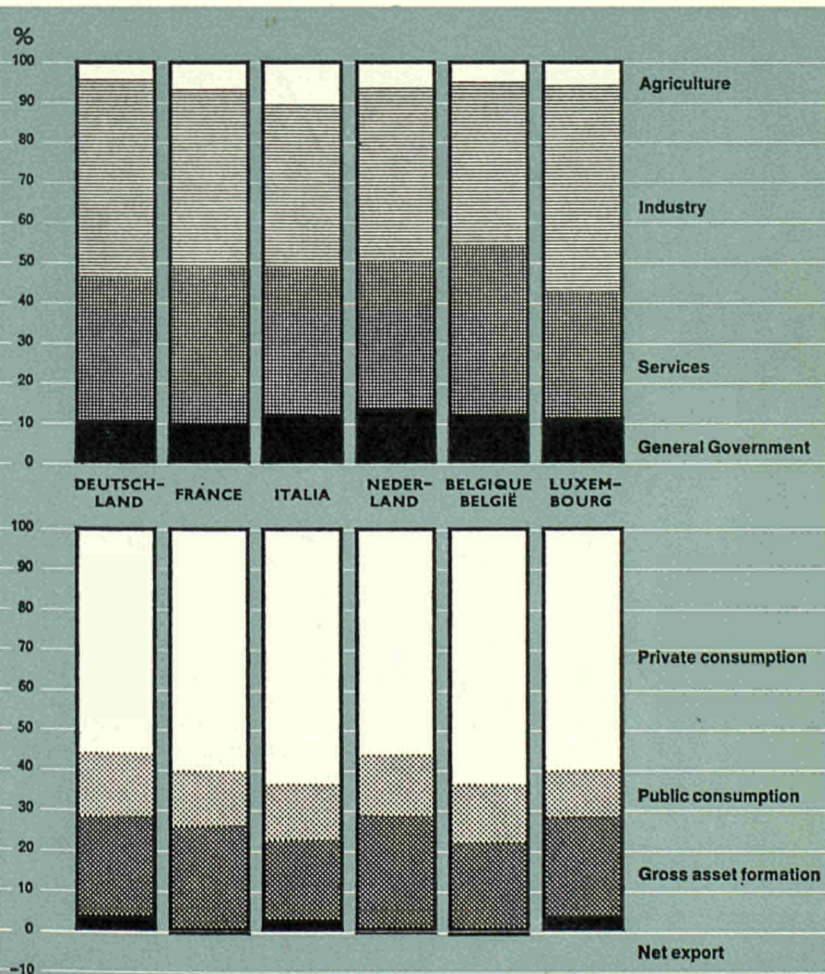
**BELGIQUE · BELGIË**  
TOTAL 9 930 (1964/65)



# Origin of gross domestic product

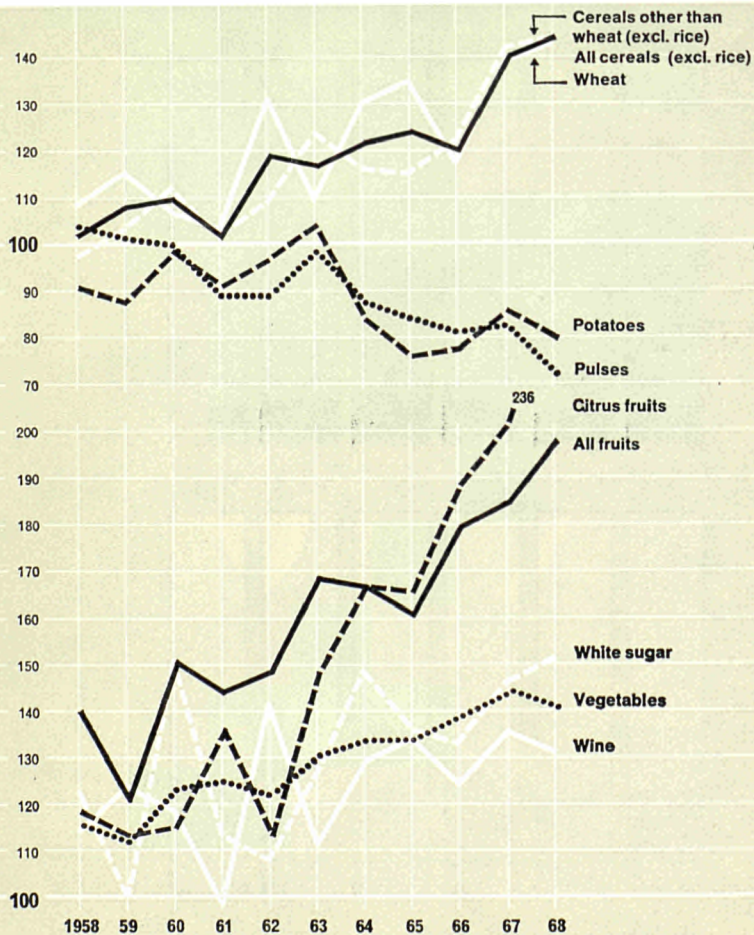
1968

## Expenditure on gross domestic product



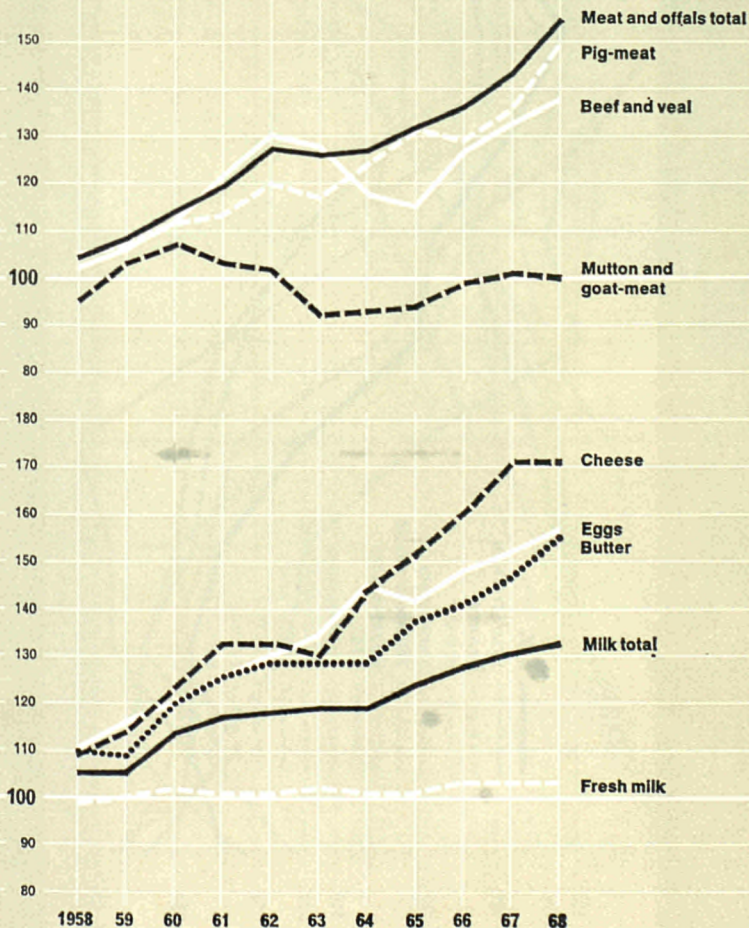
# Community production of certain vegetable products

Ø 1955-1957 = 100



# Community production of certain animal products

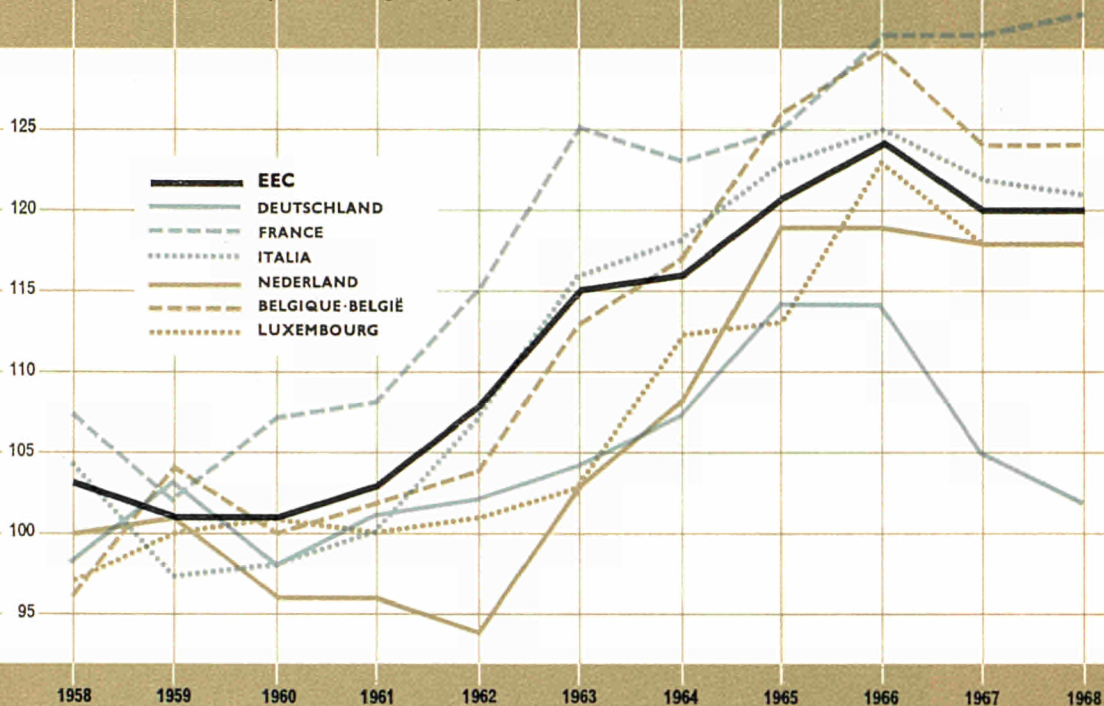
Ø 1955 - 57 = 100



# EEC – Index of agricultural prices for the producer

General Index (Animal and vegetable products)

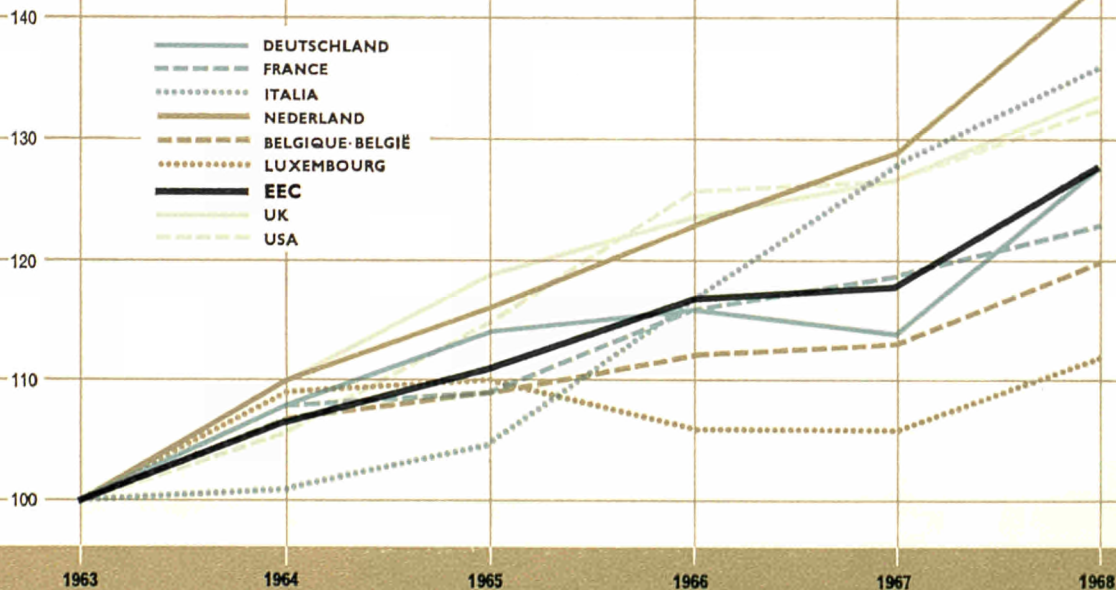
1957/59 = 100



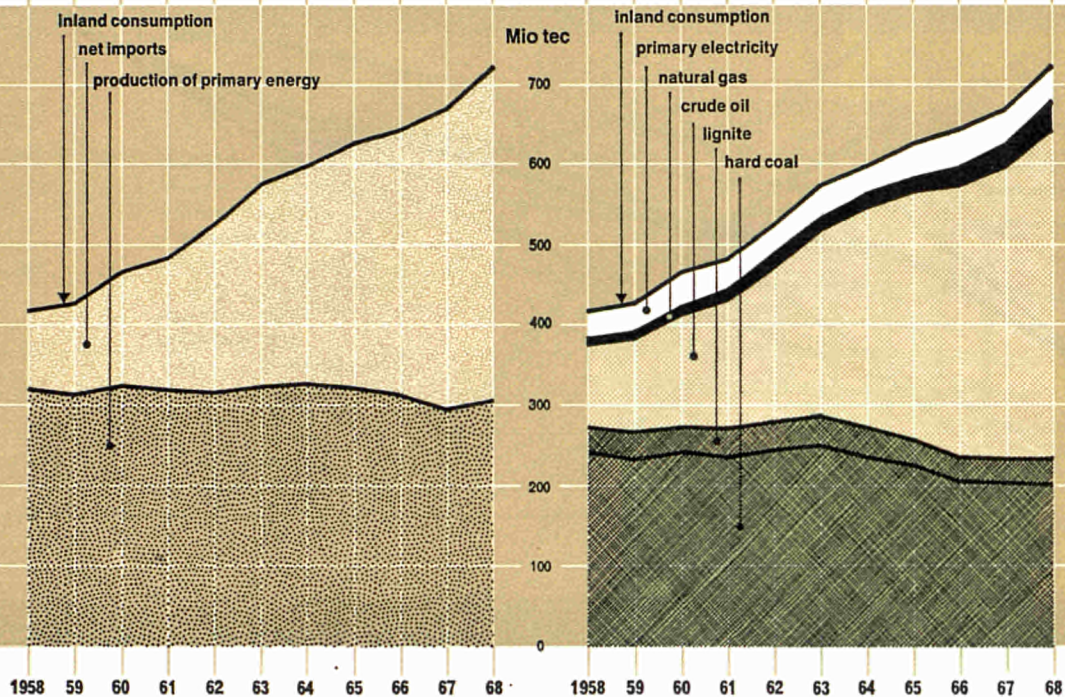


# Industrial production: general index

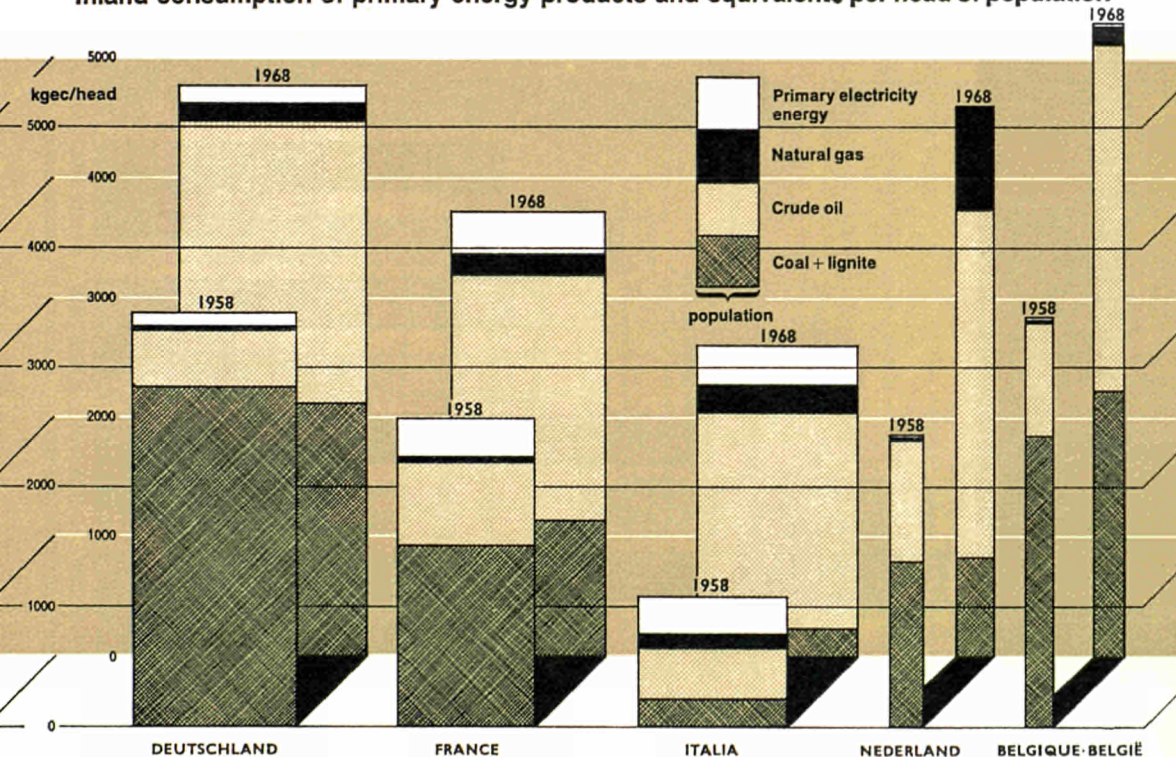
1963 = 100



# The Community's inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents



# Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents per head of population

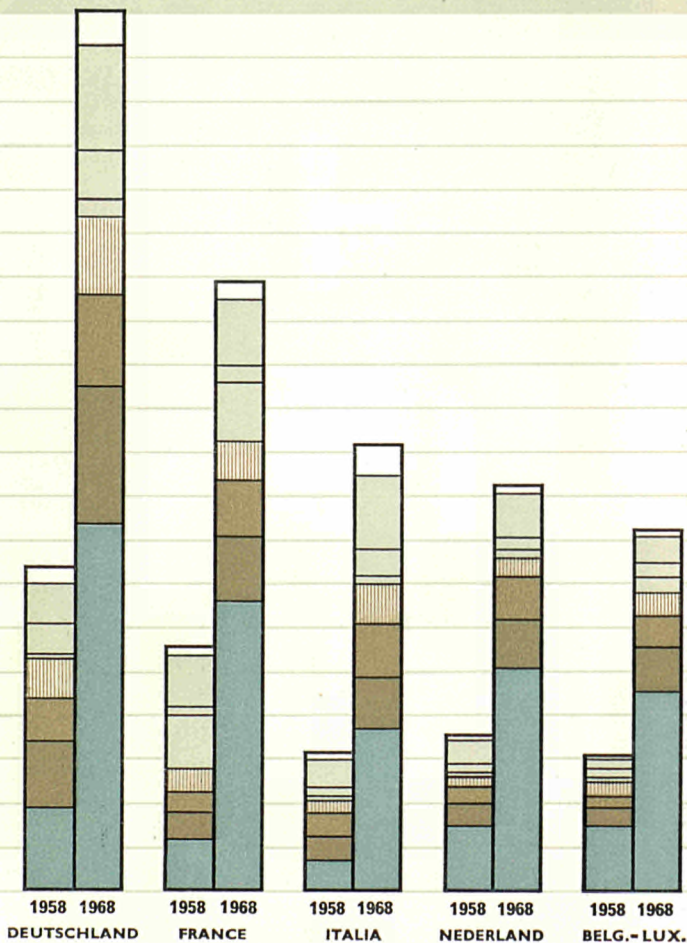


# External Trade

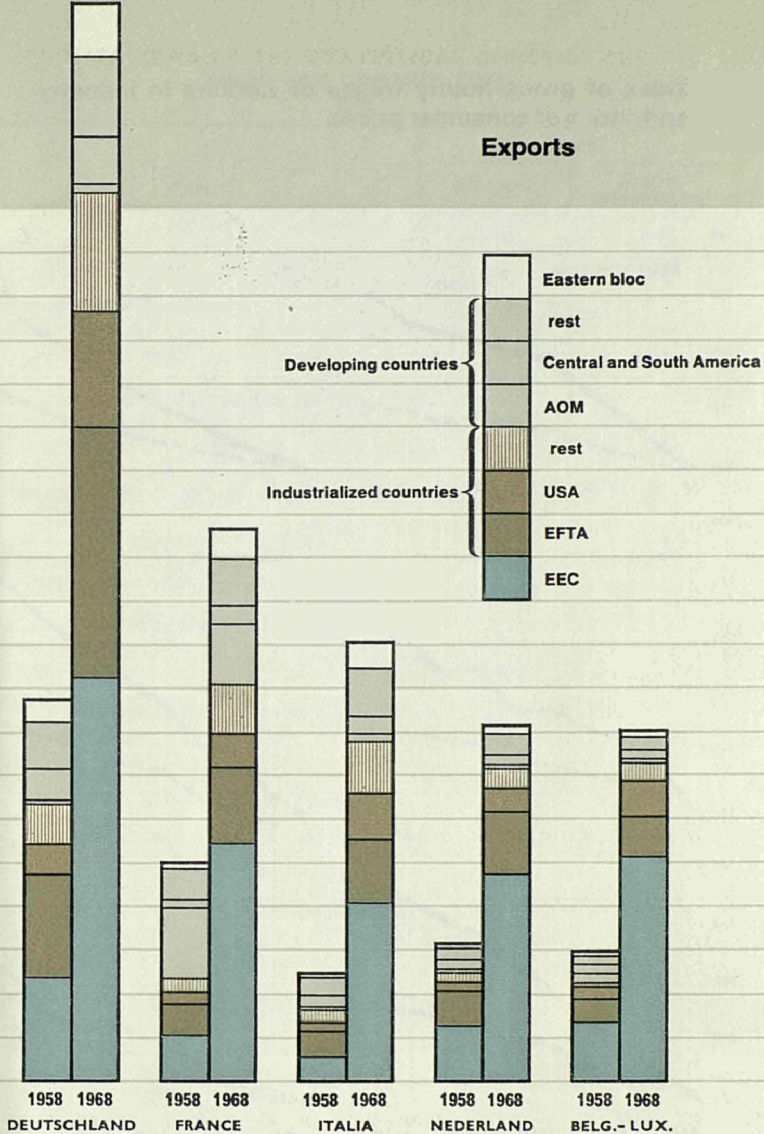
## Imports

Mrd \$

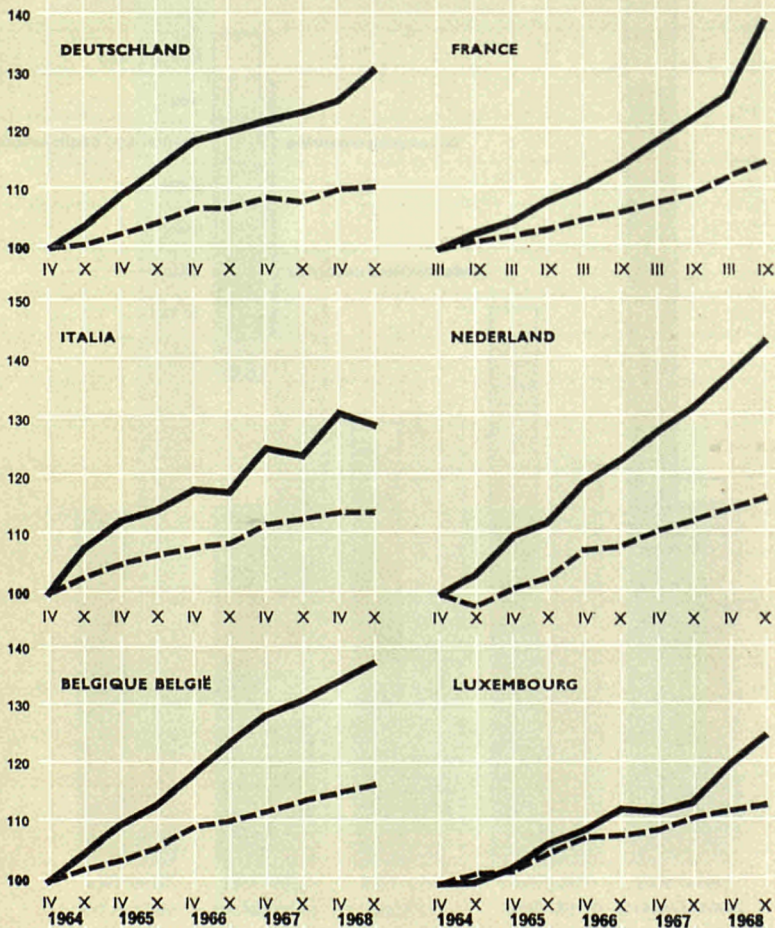
19  
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2  
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0



## Exports



# Index of gross hourly wages of workers in industry and index of consumer prices



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	BF	BF
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