

Statistical Office of the European Communities



BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Comparison with some European countries, Canada, the United States of America, Japan and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

1971

**STATISTICAL OFFICE
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

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and Dutch*

BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

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Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

Eleventh edition

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*« Il faut se servir des moyens qui sont familiers
aux temps où vous vivez, sans cela vous
n'êtes pas compris et vous ne vivez pas »*

This is the eleventh edition of "Basic Statistics", and the popularity of the booklet shows no signs of falling off. This is not to say that the Statistical Office is wholly satisfied: despite the improvements that have been made, there are still omissions and imperfections, no doubt. But perseverance will surely help us to get rid of them in the course of time.

Anticipating events a little, we have changed the presentation of most of the Tables. Statistics for the four countries which have applied to join the Community now appear alongside those for the six present members, with totals for all ten. Statistics for EFTA as a whole are still given.

As always, we welcome reader's comments, suggestions or criticism. Please do not hesitate to get in touch with us.

P. DROUIN

"Tant l'on crie l'Europe, qu'à la fin elle vient..."

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gm	gramme
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
tec	ton coal equivalent
Tcal	teracalory = 10^6 kilocalory
PCS	Gross calorific value
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^3 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
mio	million
DM	German Marks
Ffr	French Francs
Lit	Lire

Fl	Guilders
Fb	Belgian Francs
Flbg	Luxembourg Francs
\$	Dollars
£	Pounds sterling
Dr	Drachma
Lt	Turkish Lira
Cr	Crowns
Sfr	Swiss Francs
Sch	Schillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Mkf	Finnish Markka
Pes	Pesetas
R	Roubles
UA	Units of account
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNP	Gross national product
LUF	Land used for farming
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EC	European Communities
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
SOEC	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
AOM	Overseas States, territories and departments associated with the EC
OT	Overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
EPU	European Payments Union
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NICE	Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities

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PART I
COMPARISON BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY
AND OTHER COUNTRIES

I. POPULATION

Table 1

AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH

Middle of 1970

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Dens- ity per sq km	Estimated population '000	
					1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	60 763	245	62 140	63 520
2	France	547.0	50 770	93	52 640	54 800
3	Italy	301.2	54 459	181	56 490	58 410
4	Netherlands	36.6	13 019	356	13 660	14 460
5	Belgium	30.5	9 691	318	9 900	10 150
6	Luxembourg	2.6	340	131	340	350
1-6	Community	1 166.4	189 042	162	195 170	201 690
7	United Kingdom	244.0	55 711	228	57 140	58 890(b)
8	Ireland	70.3	2 944	42	3 120	3 330
9	Norway	324.2	3 879	12	4 100	4 270
10	Denmark	43.1	4 921	114	5 100	5 300
1-10	Total	1 848.0	256 488	139	264 630	273 480
11	Greece	131.9	(8 700)	66	9 170	9 540
12	Turkey	780.6	35 232	45	40 400	45 800
13	Sweden	449.8	8 046	18	8 300	8 520
14	Switzerland	41.3	6 270	152	6 500	6 700
15	Austria	83.8	7 391	88	7 580	7 750
16	Portugal	92.1	9 560(a)	104	9 800	10 150
17	Finland	337.0	4 695	14	4 830	4 930
18	Iceland	103.0	210	2	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	1 718.3	100 683	59	103 350	106 510
19	Spain	504.8	33 290	66	.	.
20	USSR	22 402.2	242 768	11	260 800	277 800
21	USA	9 363.4	205 395	22	215 600	227 500
22	Canada	9 976.1	21 406	2	23 300	25 300
23	Japan	369.7	103 540	280	.	.
24	World	135 772.0	3 632 000	27	4 200 000	4 700 000

(a) 1969.

(b) 1981.

I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1970

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	6 852	18 572	20 026	3 087	4 905	28 866	31 783
2	France	6 395	6 154	15 797	15 710	2 472	4 018	24 664	25 881
3	Italy (a)	6 604	6 395	16 614	17 632	2 530	3 239	25 748	27 266
4	Netherlands	1 816	1 733	4 070	4 027	579	732	6 465	6 493
5	Belgium	1 169	1 114	3 033	3 056	528	761	4 730	4 931
6	Luxembourg	38.2	36.7	110.2	111.3	17.7	24.3	166.2	172.3
1-6	Community	23 229	22 285	58 196	60 562	9 214	13 679	90 639	96 526
7	United Kingdom	6 870	6 528	17 577	17 692	2 725	4 420	27 172	28 640
8	Ireland (b)	465	446	850	831	151	178	1 466	1 455
9	Norway (b)	485	460	1 217	1 198	214	277	1 916	1 935
10	Denmark	588	559	1 619	1 581	265	338	2 472	2 478
1-10	Total	31 637	30 278	79 459	81 864	12 569	18 892	123 665	131 034
11	Greece (b)	1 143	1 078	2 778	2 964	382	490	4 303	4 532
12	Turkey (b)	7 345	6 966	9 468	9 098	656	842	17 469	16 906
13	Sweden	859	813	2 653	2 594	485	601	3 997	4 008
14	Switzerland	763	708	1 964	2 022	298	435	3 025	3 165
15	Austria	935	899	2 150	2 391	399	646	3 484	3 936
16	Portugal (b)	1 420	1 337	2 867	3 115	341	503	4 628	4 955
17	Finland (b)	607	583	1 513	1 594	150	251	2 270	2 428
18	Iceland (b)	34.5	32.9	60.2	58.1	8.1	9.6	102.8	100.6
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	12 562	11 920	31 620	32 245	4 885	7 481	49 067	51 646
19	Spain (b)	4 741	4 538	9 841	10 730	1 297	1 802	15 879	17 070
20	USSR								
21	USA	29 500	28 409	62 067	64 239	8 408	11 642	99 975	104 290
22	Canada (b)	3 337	3 182	6 480	6 423	747	892	10 564	10 497
23	Japan (b)	12 540	12 010	34 590	36 110	3 140	3 930	50 270	52 050

(a) Private households excl. the births of the first months of 1970.
 (b) 1969.

I. POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX 1970

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	11.9	11.3	30.6	33.0	5.1	8.1	47.6	52.4
2	France	12.7	12.2	31.2	31.1	4.9	7.9	48.8	51.2
3	Italy (a)	12.5	12.1	31.3	33.2	4.8	6.1	48.6	51.4
4	Netherlands	14.0	13.4	31.4	31.1	4.5	5.6	49.9	50.1
5	Belgium	12.1	11.5	31.4	31.6	5.5	7.9	49.0	51.0
6	Luxembourg	11.3	10.8	32.6	32.9	5.2	7.2	49.1	50.9
1-6	Community	12.4	11.9	31.1	32.4	4.9	7.3	48.4	51.6
7	United Kingdom	12.3	11.7	31.5	31.7	4.9	7.9	48.7	51.3
8	Ireland (b)	15.9	15.3	29.1	28.4	5.2	6.1	50.2	49.8
9	Norway (b)	12.6	11.9	31.6	31.1	5.6	7.2	49.8	50.2
10	Denmark	11.9	11.3	32.6	31.8	5.4	6.8	49.9	50.1
1-10	Total	12.4	11.9	31.3	32.1	4.9	7.4	48.6	51.4
11	Greece (b)	12.9	12.2	31.5	33.6	4.3	5.5	48.7	51.3
12	Turkey (b)	21.4	20.3	27.5	26.5	1.9	2.4	50.8	49.2
13	Sweden	10.7	10.2	33.1	32.4	6.1	7.5	49.9	50.1
14	Switzerland	12.3	11.4	31.7	32.7	4.8	7.0	48.9	51.1
15	Austria	12.6	12.1	29.0	32.2	5.4	8.7	47.0	53.0
16	Portugal (b)	14.8	14.0	30.0	32.5	3.6	5.3	48.4	51.8
17	Finland (b)	12.9	12.4	32.2	34.0	3.2	5.3	48.3	51.7
18	Iceland (b)	17.0	16.2	29.5	28.7	4.0	4.7	50.5	49.5
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	12.5	11.8	31.4	32.1	4.8	7.4	48.7	51.3
19	Spain (b)	14.4	13.8	29.9	32.5	3.9	5.5	48.2	51.8
20	USSR								
21	USA	14.4	13.9	30.4	31.5	4.1	5.7	48.9	51.1
22	Canada (b)	15.8	15.1	30.9	30.6	3.5	4.2	50.2	49.8
23	Japan (b)	12.3	11.7	33.7	35.4	3.1	3.8	49.1	50.9

(a) Private households; excl. the births of the first months of 1970.

(b) 1969.

I. POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS 1970

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	811	13.3	444	7.2	735	11.9	23.2
2	France	848	16.7	393	7.7	539	10.6	18.1
3	Italy	900	16.5	395	7.3	520	9.5	29.3
4	Netherlands	239	18.3	124	9.5	110	8.4	12.7
5	Belgium	141	14.6	73	7.4	119	12.3	20.5
6	Luxembourg	4.4	12.9	2.2	6.5	4.2	12.4	20.5
1-6	Community	2 943	15.6	1 431	7.5	2 027	10.7	21.6
7	United Kingdom	903	16.2	470	8.5	655	11.8	18.5
8	Ireland	64	21.8	20(a)	6.8(a)	34	11.5	19.2
9	Norway	63	16.2	29(b)	7.7(b)	38	9.8	13.7
10	Denmark	71	14.4	39(a)	7.8(a)	48	9.8	15.0(a)
1-10	Total	4 044	15.8	1 989	7.7	2 802	10.9	20.5
11	Greece (a)	154	17.4	71	8.1	72	8.2	31.9
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	110	13.6	48(a)	6.0(a)	80	9.9	13.0(b)
14	Switzerland	99	15.8	47	7.4	57	9.1	15.0
15	Austria	112	15.1	54(a)	7.4(a)	98	13.2	25.9
16	Portugal	185	19.4	79	8.3	100	10.4	61.1(b)
17	Finland	64	13.7	41(a)	8.7(a)	44	9.5	12.5
18	Iceland (a)	4.2	20.9	1.7(b)	8.4(b)	1.4	11.5	14.1(b)
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	1 611	16.0	809	8.0	1 121	11.1	22.5
19	Spain	660	19.8	247(a)	7.4(a)	287	8.6	27.8
20	USSR	4 254	17.5	2 121(b)	8.9(b)	2 202	8.2	24.4
21	USA	3 718	18.2	2 179	10.7	1 921	9.4	19.8
22	Canada (a)	371	17.6	182	8.6	154	7.3	19.3
23	Japan	1 941	18.9	956(a)	9.3(a)	714	6.9	13.1

(a) 1969.

(b) 1968.

I. POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	1970	5 527	5 959	4 314	3 351	2 839	21 990
2	France	1970	3 473	4 594	3 101	2 556	2 947	16 671
3	Italy	1970	1 906	3 488	3 937	3 692	4 149	16 172
4	Netherlands	1969	306	813	681	672	636	3 108
5	Belgium	1970	505	958	653	481	517	3 114
6	Luxembourg	1970	7.8	31.0	24.2	20.6	18.5	102.1
1-6	Community	1970	11 725	15 843	12 710	10 773	11 107	62 158
7	United Kingdom	1966	2 572	5 158	3 592	3 042	2 592	16 937
8	Ireland	1966	89	140	114	97	247	687
9	Norway	1960	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
10	Denmark	1965	365	456	329	291	222	1 663
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
12	Turkey	1960	158	428	557	734	2 958	4 885
13	Sweden	1965	621	770	585	479	322	2 778
14	Switzerland	1960	.	.	.	.	.	1 581
15	Austria	1961	454	626	482	345	402	2 308
16	Portugal	1960	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
17	Finland	1960	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	1964	8 718	15 287	9 808	9 435	12 906	56 154
22	Canada	1961	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555
23	Japan	1965	1 863	3 292	4 207	5 146	8 577	23 085

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

'000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family work- ers	Wage- earn- ers and employ- ees	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1970	2 902	1 869	21 934	149	26 854
2	France	1970	4 540(a)	.	15 933	356	20 829
3	Italy	1970	4 427	1 520	12 827	615	19 389
4	Netherlands (b)	1970	405	358	3 774	56	4 595
5	Belgium	1970	596	178	2 972	76	3 823
6	Luxembourg	1970	19	15	110	0	144
1-6	Community	1970	.	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	1970	1 819	.	22 891	555	25 459
8	Ireland	1969	338(a)	.	723	58	1 119
9	Norway	1969	274	29	1 171	16	1 490
10	Denmark	1969	364	122	1 808	25	2 319
1-10	Total		.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	1969	.	.	.	.	3 782
12	Turkey	1969	.	.	.	.	13 519
13	Sweden	1969	396	90	3 335	74	3 895
14	Switzerland	1969	.	.	.	0	2 740
15	Austria	1969	836	.	2 181	43	3 213
16	Portugal	1969	578	225	2 306	.	3 206
17	Finland	1969	268	276	1 572	62	2 178
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18		.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain		4 507(a)	.	7 736	183	12 426
20	USSR						
21	USA	1969	7 148	1 048	69 706	2 831	80 733
22	Canada	1969	869	191	6 720	382	8 162
23	Japan	1969	9 930	8 440	31 990	570	50 980

(a) Incl. unpaid family workers.

(b) Man-years.

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

'000

	Country	Year	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Unemployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1970	2 406	13 247	11 052	149	26 854
2	France	1970	2 898	8 321	9 254	356	20 829
3	Italy	1970	3 683	8 209	6 882	615	19 389
4	Netherlands (a)	1970	330	1 871	2 338	56	4 595
5	Belgium	1970	181	1 676	1 890	76	3 823
6	Luxembourg	1970	16	67	61	0	144
1-6	Community	1970	.	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	1970	[715]	[11 714]	[12 475]	555	25 459
8	Ireland	1969	301	315	445	58	1 119
9	Norway	1969	217	543	714	16	1 490
10	Denmark	1969	272	884	1 138	25	2 319
1-10	Total		.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	1969	1 765	823	1 074	.	3 782
12	Turkey	1969	9 750	1 567	2 202	.	13 519
13	Sweden	1969	335	1 543	1 943	74	3 895
14	Switzerland	1969	200	1 421	1 119	0	2 740
15	Austria	1969	602	1 250	1 293	43	3 213
16	Portugal	1969	978	1 105	1 026	.	3 206
17	Finland	1969	519	733	864	62	2 178
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18		.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	1969	3 754	4 544	3 945	183	12 426
20	USSR						
21	USA	1969	3 606	26 253	48 043	2 831	80 733
22	Canada	1969	636	2 510	4 634	382	8 162
23	Japan	1969	9 460	17 670	23 270	570	50 980

(a) Man-years.

UNEMPLOYMENT
1963 = 100

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	87	247	174	96	80
2	France	103	134	158	131	130
3	Italy	153	137	138	132	122
4	Netherlands	132	253	238	185	160
5	Belgium	108	148	177	142	123
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	57	101	109	104	112
8	Ireland	93	102	109	104	—
9	Norway	67	61	94	89	—
10	Denmark	63	77	.	57	—
1-10	Total	—	—	—	—	—
11	Greece	93	120	106	.	.
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	94	126	132	114	.
14	Switzerland	50	48	51	34	22
15	Austria	86	92	68	60	.
16	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	109	197	275	194	.
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	104	144	150	114	.
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	71	73	69	70	.
22	Canada	71	84	102	102	.
23	Japan	110	107	100	97	.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table. 9

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

(at current prices and exchange rates)

\$ '000 mto

	Country	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	72.0	96.0	105.2	115.1	122.7	123.9	135.0	153.2	186.4
2	France	61.1	83.4	92.5	99.2	107.9	116.4	127.6	141.3	147.6
3	Italy	34.9	50.0	54.7	58.9	63.7	70.1	75.6	83.4	93.2
4	Netherlands	11.2	14.6	17.2	19.2	20.8	22.9	25.3	28.3	31.3
5	Belgium	11.4	13.9	15.6	17.0	18.3	19.6	20.8	23.0	25.7
6	Luxembourg	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	(1.0)
1-6	Community	191.2	258.5	285.8	310.0	334.0	353.6	385.1	430.1	485.1
7	United Kingdom	72.2	86.1	93.5	100.5	107.2	111.7	103.6	111.0	121.4
8	Ireland	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.9
9	Norway	4.5	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	11.4
10	Denmark	6.0	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.1	12.1	12.4	14.1	15.6
1-10	Total	275.7	360.6	397.3	430.5	463.0	489.0	513.2	568.5	637.3
11	Greece	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.4
12	Turkey	5.4	7.0	7.6	8.1	9.5	10.6	11.7	13.1	15.1
13	Sweden	13.9	17.7	19.6	21.7	23.6	25.4	27.0	29.3	32.6
14	Switzerland	8.5	11.5	12.7	13.7	14.8	15.7	17.0	18.5	20.0
15	Austria	6.3	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.6	12.8	14.3
16	Portugal	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.2
17	Finland	4.9	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.1	10.2
18	Iceland	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	118.9	146.7	161.0	174.8	188.0	198.3	194.2	210.6	232.1
19	Spain	10.3	16.1	18.1	21.5	24.6	26.7	25.8	28.7	32.3
20	USSR									
21	USA	511.4	599.7	642.8	696.3	762.7	808.1	879.5	945.7	991.1
22	Canada	38.7	41.8	45.8	50.5	56.5	60.4	65.6	72.1	77.5
23	Japan	43.1	68.0	80.1	88.3	101.5	119.7	142.1	165.8	196.1

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNT

Table 10

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1963 = 100

	Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	88	93	97	100	107	113	116	116	124	134	141
2	France	84	89	95	100	107	112	118	124	129	139	148
3	Italy	82	89	95	100	103	107	113	121	128	136	143
4	Netherlands	90	93	96	100	109	115	118	125	133	140	148
5	Belgium	86	91	96	100	107	111	114	119	123	131	139
6	Luxembourg	93	96	98	100	107	109	111	111	117	126	130
1-6	Community	86	91	96	100	106	111	116	120	127	136	144
7	United Kingdom	92	95	96	100	105	108	110	113	116	118	121
8	Ireland	88	93	96	100	104	107	108	114	123	128	130
9	Norway	85	91	95	100	105	111	116	122	127	134	139
10	Denmark	89	94	99	100	109	114	117	122	127	137	142
1-10	Total	87	92	96	100	106	110	115	118	124	132	138
11	Greece	80	89	92	100	109	118	126	133	142	153	165
12	Turkey	89	88	93	100	105	110	121	128	137	146	154
13	Sweden	87	92	95	100	108	112	116	119	123	130	136
14	Switzerland	85	91	96	100	105	110	113	115	120	127	132
15	Austria	89	94	96	100	106	110	115	118	124	131	141
16	Portugal	84	89	94	100	107	115	119	129	139	143	154
17	Finland	87	94	98	100	106	112	114	117	120	132	142
18	Iceland	83	83	91	100	109	117	128	126	118	119	127
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	90	94	96	100	106	109	112	115	119	124	128
19	Spain	75	84	92	100	106	114	123	128	135	146	156
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	88	90	96	100	105	112	119	123	129	132	131
22	Canada	87	89	95	100	106	114	121	125	131	137	142
23	Japan	74	85	90	100	113	118	130	147	169	189	210

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 11

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH 1960-1970 (at constant prices)

%

	Country	Gross national product at market prices		Gross domestic product at market prices per person employed
		total	per capita	
1	Germany (FR)	4.8	3.7	4.4
2	France	5.8	4.7	5.1
3	Italy	5.7	4.8	6.1
4	Netherlands	5.1	3.8	4.0
5	Belgium	4.9	4.3	4.0
6	Luxembourg	3.4	2.6	2.7
1-6	Community	5.3	4.3	5.0
7	United Kingdom	2.8	2.2	2.6
8	Ireland	3.9	3.5	3.8
9	Norway	5.0	4.2	4.2
10	Denmark	4.8	4.1	3.3
1-10	Total	4.7	3.8	4.4
11	Greece	7.5	6.9	6.4
12	Turkey	5.6	3.0	4.6
13	Sweden	4.4	3.7	3.5
14	Switzerland	4.6	2.9	3.2
15	Austria	4.7	4.2	5.0
16	Portugal	6.2	5.3	6.0
17	Finland	5.2	4.8	4.9
18	Iceland	4.4	2.8	2.9
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	3.6	2.9	3.3
19	Spain	7.5	6.4	6.8
20	USSR	.	.	.
21	USA	4.0	2.7	2.2
22	Canada	5.0	3.2	2.4
23	Japan	11.0	9.9	9.5

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 12

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
1970

	Country	Agri- culture, forestry and fishing	Industry (Incl. con- struction)	Services and General govern- ment	Gross domestic product at factor cost
					%
1	Germany (FR)	3.8	52.3	43.9	100
2	France	.	.	.	.
3	Italy	10.3	40.5	49.3	100
4	Netherlands	6.2	42.0	51.8	100
5	Belgium	4.4	42.5	53.0	100
6	Luxembourg	4.9	55.6	39.5	100
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	3.1	44.4	52.5	100
8	Ireland (a)	17.8	35.2	47.0	100
9	Norway	6.3	39.9	53.7	100
10	Denmark	7.9	40.1	52.0	100
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.
11	Greece (a)	20.3	28.2	51.5	100
12	Turkey (b)	31.0	27.0	42.0	100
13	Sweden	.	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	.	.	.	.
15	Austria	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	17.3	44.0	38.7	100
17	Finland	.	.	.	.
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	13.3	35.5	51.2	100
20	USSR	.	.	.	.
21	USA (a)	2.9	35.8	61.3	100
22	Canada	4.5	38.7	56.8	100
23	Japan	8.7	41.2	50.0	100

(a) 1969.

(b) Net domestic product at factor cost.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 13

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1970

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National Income	%
1	Germany (FR)	67.1	27.5	4.7	1.9	1.2	100	
2	France	61.7	29.4	9.1	1.1	1.3	100	
3	Italy	59.1	37.5	3.7	2.7	3.0	100	
4	Netherlands	68.7	24.4	7.6	3.2	3.9	100	
5	Belgium	63.1	33.9	6.2	1.0	4.2	100	
6	Luxembourg (a)	63.8	27.6	6.3	4.3	2.1	100	
1-6	Community	63.8	30.2	6.1	1.9	1.9	100	
7	United Kingdom(a)	76.8	19.3	5.4	3.8	5.4	100	
8	Ireland (a)	61.7	33.0	7.4	2.8	4.9	100	
9	Norway	68.5	12.1	18.8	2.4	1.9	100	
10	Denmark	66.7	32.1		2.5	1.3	100	
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece (b)	40.0	57.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	100	
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	100	
13	Sweden	76.4	16.5	5.0	2.1	.	100	
14	Switzerland (a)	62.6	27.8	8.2	3.2	1.8	100	
15	Austria	64.2	29.3	7.7	0.4	1.6	100	
16	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	100	
17	Finland	64.2	26.2	7.2	2.4	.	100	
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	100	
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	58.8	32.7	7.7	1.6	0.7	100	
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	100	
21	USA (a)	73.1	20.8	7.9	.	1.7	100	
22	Canada (b)	70.8	21.4	8.1	4.2	4.5	100	
23	Japan	55.8	30.0	13.8	1.2	0.8	100	

(a) 1969.

(b) 1968.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 14

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
1970

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	54.2	15.8	26.5	1.6	1.8	100
2	France	58.9	12.1	25.8	2.9	0.2	100
3	Italy	64.2	12.8	21.3	1.6	0.1	100
4	Netherlands	56.8	16.1	26.3	2.1	-1.3	100
5	Belgium	60.4	14.0	22.1	1.4	2.3	100
6	Luxembourg	55.7	10.8	25.6	0.0	7.9	100
1-6	Community	58.1	14.0	25.1	2.0	0.8	100
7	United Kingdom	62.5	18.3	17.8	0.9	0.6	100
8	Ireland	70.1	14.4	22.3	1.1	-8.0	100
9	Norway	52.7	17.5	27.1	3.2	-0.6	100
10	Denmark	61.9	18.8	21.8	0.2	-2.7	100
1-10	Total	59.0	15.0	23.6	1.8	0.6	100
11	Greece (a)	68.4	13.6	30.3	0.1	-12.3	100
12	Turkey	69.1	12.7	20.5	0.9	-3.1	100
13	Sweden	54.8	21.2	21.7	2.9	-0.6	100
14	Switzerland	59.6	11.9	28.3	0.9	-0.8	100
15	Austria	56.1	14.4	26.8	2.5	0.2	100
16	Portugal	75.1	14.4	17.3	-0.3	-6.5	100
17	Finland	53.0	16.0	25.8	6.6	-1.4	100
18	Iceland	64.2	9.4	24.4	-0.8	2.8	100
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	60.1	17.7	20.9	1.6	-0.3	100
19	Spain	67.8	11.1	21.2	1.7	-1.7	100
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	62.7	20.9	16.3	0.2	-0.1	100
22	Canada	57.2	18.6	21.2	0.1	2.8	100
23	Japan	50.3	8.2	35.6	4.6	1.3	100

(a) 1969.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1970

\$ '000 mio

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	101.3	29.6	49.5	3.1	3.4	186.7
2	France	86.8	17.9	38.1	4.2	0.3	147.3
3	Italy	59.6	11.8	19.7	1.4	0.1	92.7
4	Netherlands	17.7	5.0	8.2	0.7	-0.4	31.2
5	Belgium	15.4	3.6	5.6	0.3	0.6	25.5
6	Luxembourg	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0
1-6	Community	281.3	68.0	121.4	9.8	4.0	484.5
7	United Kingdom	74.8	21.9	21.3	1.1	0.7	119.8
8	Ireland	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.3	3.8
9	Norway	6.1	2.0	3.1	0.4	-0.1	11.5
10	Denmark	9.7	2.9	3.4	0.0	-0.4	15.6
1-10	Total	374.5	95.4	150.1	11.3	3.9	635.2
11	Greece (a)	5.6	1.1	2.5	0.0	-1.0	8.2
12	Turkey	10.2	1.9	3.0	0.1	-0.5	14.8
13	Sweden	17.9	6.9	7.1	1.0	-0.2	32.6
14	Switzerland	11.6	2.3	5.5	0.2	-0.1	19.5
15	Austria	8.0	2.1	3.8	0.4	0.0	14.3
16	Portugal	4.7	0.9	1.1	-0.0	-0.4	6.2
17	Finland	5.5	1.6	2.7	0.7	-0.1	10.3
18	Iceland	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.0	0.5
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	138.5	40.7	48.1	3.6	-0.6	230.3
19	Spain	21.9	3.6	6.8	0.6	-0.6	32.3
20	USSR						
21	USA	618.7	206.6	160.5	1.7	-1.1	986.4
22	Canada	44.8	14.6	16.6	0.1	2.2	78.7(b)
23	Japan	98.8	16.1	69.9	9.0	2.6	196.5

(a) 1969.

(b) After adjustment for residual error.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 16

**GROSS FIXED ASSET FORMATION
BY TYPE OF ASSET
1969**

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non-residential buildings and other construction	Equipment	Gross fixed asset formation
1	Germany (FR)	21.5	32.8	45.8	100
2	France	27.1	31.1	41.8	100
3	Italy	35.2	30.2	34.6	100
4	Netherlands	21.2	36.6	42.2	100
5	Belgium	26.0	34.1	39.9	100
6	Luxembourg	34.3	36.7	29.0	100
1-6	Community	28.0	32.1	41.9	100
7	United Kingdom	18.9	33.4	47.7	100
8	Ireland	16.7	33.4	49.9	100
9	Norway	19.0	37.4	43.6	100
10	Denmark	23.1	34.6	42.3	100
1-10	Total	24.6	32.5	42.9	100
11	Greece	25.5	33.9	40.6	100
12	Turkey	19.7		80.3	100
13	Sweden	24.3	44.0	31.7	100
14	Switzerland	25.6	39.4	35.1	100
15	Austria	50.3	49.7	100	100
16	Portugal	25.1	33.6	41.3	100
17	Finland	23.0	42.0	35.0	100
18	Iceland	21.0	58.7	20.3	100
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	21.5	35.8	42.7	100
19	Spain	18.1	33.1	48.8	100
20	USSR	.	.	.	.
21	USA	21.2	37.5	41.3	100
22	Canada	22.7	43.2	34.1	100
23	Japan	20.5		79.5	100

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS

1969

	Country	Expenditures					Total (a)
		Con- sump- tion	Gross asset forma- tion	Interest on the public debt	Current trans- fers	Capit- al trans- fers	
1	Germany (FR)	15.8	3.9	1.0	15.5	1.9	37.4
2	France	12.2	3.4	1.2	19.7	1.3	37.5
3	Italy	13.3	2.3	2.3	16.3	1.6	35.4
4	Netherlands	15.7	5.1	3.0	18.7	1.3	43.0
5	Belgium	13.9	3.2	3.3	15.7	.	.
6	Luxembourg	10.9	3.9	1.5	18.2	.	.
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom	17.9	4.8	4.2	10.8	4.6	41.1
8	Ireland	13.2	4.3	3.8	13.1	2.5	36.0
9	Norway	18.4	4.5	1.3	17.3	0.3	41.2
10	Denmark	17.8	5.3	1.1	12.8	.	.
1-10	Total						
11	Greece	13.3	.	1.0	9.9	.	.
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	11.8	.	1.5	10.2	.	.
15	Austria (b)	15.2	6.4	1.1	15.4	1.4	38.7
16	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	16.3	4.8	1.1	10.9	0.3	32.9
18	Iceland (b)	9.6	4.8	0.6	15.2	3.4	33.6
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18						
19	Spain	10.4	.	0.8	6.7	.	.
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	20.9	2.9	1.4	6.6	.	.
22	Canada	17.6	3.9	3.4	8.9	.	.
23	Japan	8.2	.	0.6	5.3	.	.

(a) Total excluding depreciation allowances.

(b) 1968.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

in % of GNP at market prices

Receipts							Country
Income from property and entrepreneurship	Taxes	Contributions to social security	Other current transfers	Capital transfers	Total		
1.6	25.2	10.9	0.7	0.3	38.6	1	Germany (FR)
0.6	22.5	14.9	0.2	0.2	38.2	2	France
2.2	18.9	10.7	0.7	0.0	32.6	3	Italy
2.4	24.6	14.2	1.0	0.4	42.6	4	Netherlands
0.7	23.8	9.6	.	.	.	5	Belgium
3.2	22.1	9.3	.	.	.	6	Luxembourg
						1-6	Community
3.0	31.0	4.9	0.2	1.4	40.4	7	United Kingdom
2.2	26.9	2.3	0.0	0.8	32.2	8	Ireland
1.8	30.5	9.4	1.7	0.1	43.4	9	Norway
1.8	33.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	37.3	10	Denmark
						1-10	Total
1.3	19.0	6.3	0.4	.	.	11	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	12	Turkey
.	.	.	.	.	.	13	Sweden
2.6	18.2	5.8	1.5	.	.	14	Switzerland
0.7	28.5	8.2	0.0	0.1	37.6	15	Austria (b)
.	.	.	.	.	.	16	Portugal
3.0	28.2	4.1	0.7	0.3	36.2	17	Finland
1.2	30.0	2.8	0.0	0.1	34.0	18	Iceland (b)
							EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
1.7	14.0	6.7	.	.	.	19	Spain
.	.	.	.	.	.	20	USSR
.	25.9	5.7	.	.	.	21	USA
2.6	28.6	3.0	0.8	0.2	.	22	Canada
0.8	15.8	3.6	1.1	.	.	23	Japan

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

BREAKDOWN OF REVENUE FROM TAXATION 1969

	Country	Total revenue from taxation	Indirect taxes	Direct taxes	
				on corpo- rations	on house- holds
				Mio \$	in % of total revenue from taxation
1	Germany (FR)	38 586	58.1	8.9	33.0
2	France	31 808	69.8	8.6	21.6
3	Italy	15 803	64.5	8.6	26.9
4	Netherlands	6 948	42.9	12.7	44.4
5	Belgium	5 474	55.6	9.4	35.0
6	Luxembourg	196	47.4	17.8	34.8
1-6	Community	98 815	61.7	9.1	29.2
7	United Kingdom	34 030	55.5	7.8	36.7
8	Ireland	943	72.5	7.6	19.9
9	Norway	2 965	52.6	4.9	42.5
10	Denmark	4 647	51.7	2.8	45.5
1-10	Total	141 400	59.7	8.5	31.8
11	Greece	1 595	82.3	1.9	15.8
12	Turkey (a)	2 127	64.5	6.6	28.9
13	Sweden	9 386	37.5	62.5	
14	Switzerland	3 359	40.5	13.6	45.9
15	Austria (b)	3 238	57.8	6.3	35.9
16	Portugal	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	2 574	51.8	8.7	39.5
18	Iceland (b)	93	74.0	26.0	
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	4 027	66.8	21.2	12.0
20	USSR	.	.	.	.
21	USA	245 117	35.8	17.4	46.8
22	Canada	20 589	50.9	49.1	
23	Japan	26 331	47.6	26.9	25.5

(a) Central Government revenue from taxation.

(b) 1968.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 19

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)
Average 1952 - 1956 = 100

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	129	127	119	127	138	146	143	143
2	France	129	131	140	135	149	157	152	153
3	Italy	117	127	130	134	139	135	141	144
4	Netherlands	122	125	119	123	134	138	142	156
5	Belgium	123	119	114	110	129	133	139	138
6	Luxembourg								
1-6	Community	125	128	129	130	142	146	145	148
7	United Kingdom	131	138	142	145	148	145	146	154
8	Ireland	121	122	115	121	136	135	135	137
9	Norway	105	100	104	102	105	114	107	114
10	Denmark	116	119	123	121	123	128	121	117
1-10	Total	125	128	130	131	141	145	144	146
11	Greece	147	154	164	171	174	164	174	187
12	Turkey	140	146	141	157	160	168	166	171
13	Sweden	97	104	102	93	108	113	95	105
14	Switzerland	110	111	108	113	122	124	124	127
15	Austria	139	138	123	133	145	148	154	147
16	Portugal	124	120	122	110	123	123	117	120
17	Finland	132	134	138	130	135	136	152	155
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	122	126	127	126	132	134	131	134
19	Spain	144	131	130	145	143	156	158	156
20	USSR	137	151	153	175	174	183	176	191
21	USA	118	117	118	118	124	125	123	124
22	Canada	128	119	131	144	123	135	135	123
23	Japan	128	133	133	137	153	162	159	160
24	World (b)	128	132	133	138	143	148	148	151

(a) FAO Index.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 20

PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION 1970

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
1	Germany (FR)	13 578	54.6	59.5	40.5
2	France	33 127	60.3	58.0	42.0
3	Italy	19 324	64.1	73.3	26.7
4	Netherlands	2 205	60.2	39.9	60.1
5	Belgium	1 599	52.4	53.2	46.8
6	Luxembourg	135	52.3	48.5	51.5
1-6	Community	69 968	59.9	61.8	38.2
7	United Kingdom(b)	19 368	79.4	37.5	62.5
8	Ireland (b)	4 817	68.5	23.9	76.1
9	Norway (c)	994	3.1	84.8	15.2
10	Denmark (b)	2 991	69.4	90.0	10.0
1-10	Total	98 138	53.0	56.3	43.7
11	Greece (d)	8 870	67.2	40.9	59.1
12	Turkey (e)	53 878	69.0	51.5	48.5
13	Sweden (b)	3 449	7.7	88.6	11.4
14	Switzerland (f)	2 178	52.7	18.5	81.5
15	Austria (b)	3 897	46.5	43.1	56.9
16	Portugal (b)	4 900	55.1	89.2	10.8
17	Finland (g)	2 955	8.8	90.6	9.4
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	40 732	25.3	56.4	43.6
19	Spain (c)	35 953	71.2	56.6	43.4
20	USSR (b)	608 105	27.1	38.3	61.7
21	USA (h)	435 613	46.5	40.5	59.5
22	Canada (i)	64 361	64.5	67.4	32.6
23	Japan (j)	6 551	17.7	85.5	14.5
24	World	4 425 000	33.0	32.2	67.8

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).
 (b) 1969. (c) 1968. (d) 1968; permanent meadows and pastures: 1966.
 (e) 1969; permanent meadows and pastures: 1967. (f) 1965. (g) 1969;
 permanent meadows and pastures: 1959. (h) 1967; permanent meadows
 and pastures: 1964. (i) 1964; permanent meadows and pastures: 1966.
 (j) 1969; permanent meadows and pastures: 1960.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 21

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)
Average 1968-1970

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals	Wheat	Rye and meslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
1	Germany (FR)	18 414	5 947	3 047	4 948	4 074	398	.
2	France	32 482	14 108	334	8 858	2 802	6 168	212
3	Italy	14 864	9 614	72	288	455	4 408	27
4	Netherlands	1 541	666	206	370	299	0	0
5	Belgium	1 723	789	78	552	298	6	—
6	Luxembourg	137	40	5	48	44	—	0
1-6	Community	69 161	31 164	3 742	15 064	7 972	10 980	239
7	United Kingdom	13 269	3 665	12	8 135	1 253	—	204
8	Ireland	1 415	385	1	780	249	—	—
9	Norway	711	13	4	536	156	—	2
10	Denmark	6 631	448	126	5 095	754	—	208
1-10	Total	91 187	35 675	3 885	29 610	10 384	10 180	353
11	Greece	2 802	1 752	8	513	102	423	4
12	Turkey	16 148	10 090	762	3 513	439	1 002	342
13	Sweden	4 526	984	202	1 708	1 419	—	213
14	Switzerland	647	386	47	128	33	42	11
15	Austria	3 169	934	405	871	294	569	96
16	Portugal	1 469	571	172	67	95	564	—
17	Finland	2 742	489	133	852	1 209	—	59
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	33 164	7 490	1 101	17 392	5 213	1 175	793
19	Spain	10 571	4 637	308	3 509	498	1 611	8
20	USSR	160 145	89 103	13 355	29 879	11 910	11 261	4 637
21	USA	192 966	40 051	792	9 123	13 542	110 796	18 662
22	Canada	33 183	15 111	440	8 124	5 664	2 159	1 685
23	Japan	1 742	747	1	801	74	80	39
24	World	896 000	320 000	31 000	132 000	54 000	261 000	98 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC countries: excl. meslin.

(c) Non-EC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(d) Non-EC countries: incl. mixed grains.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES Average 1968-1970

	Country	Rice (a)	Po- tatoes	Sugar beet (b)	Refined sugar (c)	Wine (d)
		'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 hl (d)
1	Germany (FR)	—	17 144	13 301	1 881	6 245
2	France	75	9 315	17 631	2 095	58 783
3	Italy	621	3 866	10 515	1 320	70 569
4	Netherlands	—	5 132	4 956	686	(e) 10
5	Belgium	—	1 547	4 066	559	(e) 9
6	Luxembourg	—	65	—		120
1-6	Community	696	37 069	50 469	6 541	135 736
7	United Kingdom	—	6 546	6 679	881	—
8	Ireland	—	1 509	989	138	—
9	Norway	—	811	—	—	—
10	Denmark	—	810	2 188	298	—
1-10	Total	696	46 745	60 325	7 858	135 736
11	Greece	82	578	863	111	4 370
12	Turkey	179	1 867	4 442	627	450
13	Sweden	—	1 321	1 752	226	—
14	Switzerland	—	1 002	423	60	863
15	Austria	—	3 039	1 982	289	2 447
16	Portugal	139	1 137	114	—	9 837
17	Finland	—	978	395	51	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	139	15 644	13 533	1 805	13 147
19	Spain	314	4 583	4 627	645	23 650
20	USSR	899	96 854	84 203	9 019	20 383
21	USA	3 360	14 077	21 863	4 673	12 413
22	Canada	—	2 400	947	126	383
23	Japan	14 249	3 787	2 059	372	197
24	World	236 600	301 400	235 300	63 778	281 810

(a) Husked rice.

(b) Non-EC countries: average 1967-1969.

(c) Average of the crop years from 1967-68 to 1969-70; except for the USA average of the calendar years from 1967 to 1969.

(d) EC countries: average of the crop years from 1967-68 to 1969-70; countries outside the EC: average of the calendar years from 1967 to 1969, in metric t.

(e) Including the production out of imported grapes (for Belgium: starting from 1968-69 only).

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 23

LIVESTOCK
1969 or 1970

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1969	14 286	5 848	19 323	901
2	France	XII-1969	21 719	9 491	10 275	10 616
3	Italy	XII-1969	9 612	4 510	9 224	9 168
4	Netherlands	XII-1969	3 879	1 891	5 294	362
5	Belgium	XII-1969	2 713	1 066	3 094	88
6	Luxembourg (a)	XII-1969	186	64	109	5
1-6	Community		52 395	22 870	47 319	21 140
7	United Kingdom	VI-1970	12 697	5 409	8 062	26 391
8	Ireland	VI-1970	5 842	1 700	1 155	4 010
9	Norway	VI-1970	980	465	640	1 885
10	Denmark	VII-1970	2 835	1 153	8 378	92
1-10	Total		74 749	31 597	65 554	53 518
11	Greece	XII-1970	1 050	800	440	11 700
12	Turkey		13 189	5 000	18	56 618
13	Sweden	VI-1970	2 050	1 390	2 100	364
14	Switzerland	IV-1970	1 900	1 051	1 753	361
15	Austria	XII-1969	2 418	1 175	3 196	190
16	Portugal		1 070	.	1 380	6 721
17	Finland	VI-1970	1 873	889	1 002	191
18	Iceland		.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18		25 823	11 532(b)	26 511	36 195
19	Spain		4 288	.	6 915	21 299
20	USSR	I-1970	95 000	40 527	56 100	135 813
21	USA	I-1970	112 330	51 308	56 743	23 316
22	Canada	XII-1969	11 836	5 633	6 460	636
23	Japan	II-1970	3 593	1 992	6 335	258
24	World		1 118 205	.	626 623	1 457 362

(a) Census every third year.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 24

MEAT PRODUCTION (a) (b)

1969

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (c)	Beef and veal (d)	Mutton lamb and goats (d)	Pigmeat (d)
1	Germany (FR)	3 850	1 185	10	2 141
2	France	4 007	1 507	109	984
3	Italy	2 074	805	35	428
4	Netherlands	1 098	272	8	516
5	Belgium	730	216	1	347
6	Luxembourg	21	10	0	8
1-6	Community	11 780	3 995	161	4 424
7	United Kingdom	2 721	909(e)	215	903
8	Ireland	592	322	46	142
9	Norway	160	59	18	65
10	Denmark	1 074	240	3	710
1-10	Total	16 327	5 525	443	6 244
11	Greece	270	72	72	43
12	Turkey	251 (d)	117	103	—
13	Sweden	456	166	3	231
14	Switzerland	374	124	4	197
15	Austria (f)	563 (d)	195	2	315
16	Portugal	291	79	29	100
17	Finland	229	111	1	89
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	5 868	1 883	275	2 610
19	Spain	1 255	280	127	437
20	USSR	9 520 (d)	4 675	800	3 075
21	USA	23 227	10 256	251	5 873
22	Canada	2 004	901	8	516
23	Japan (g)	1 136	216	1	508
24	World	.	38 937	6 790	32 960

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) The Community countries (lines 1-6); without slaughtering fats.

(c) For FAO figures (lines 7-21), edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(d) Excl. offal.

(e) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(f) Incl. slaughter fats.

(g) Commercial production.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS
1969

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	22 262	522	471	845
2	France	31 061	544	752	644
3	Italy	10 417	69	464	533
4	Netherlands	7 975	112	270	251
5	Belgium	3 908	97	35	228
6	Luxembourg	211	7	1	4
1-6	Community	75 834	1 351	1 993	2 505
7	United Kingdom	12 764	60	120	867
8	Ireland	3 678	78	29 (b)	42
9	Norway	1 771	21	49	39
10	Denmark	4 877	144	109	90
1-10	Total	98 924	1 654	2 300	3 543
11	Greece	1 296	7	129	88
12	Turkey	4 356	125	92	91
13	Sweden	3 193	63	58	97
14	Switzerland	3 213	32	84	37
15	Austria	3 372	45	55	85
16	Portugal	591	2 (b)	23	36
17	Finland	3 599	101	35	56
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	33 380	468	533	1 307
19	Spain	4 060	6	105	326
20	USSR	81 500	1 065	500	2 028
21	USA	52 707	512	1 209 (b)	4 053
22	Canada	8 489	162	112	321
23	Japan	4 513	42 (b)	33 (b)	1 607
24	World	396 724	.	.	.

(a) incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1969

	Country	Wooded area ('000 ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood ('000 cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	26 947	7 497	1 928
2	France	12 000	31 979	5 313(b)	3 191(b)
3	Italy	6 193	15 890	749	1 667
4	Netherlands	270	864	83	220
5	Belgium	617	2 609	350	285
6	Luxembourg	83	194	38	20
1-6	Community	26 370	78 483	14 030	7 311
7	United Kingdom	1 760	3 785	294	573
8	Ireland	194	294	35	17
9	Norway	8 990	7 055	1 794	19
10	Denmark	399	2 292	460(c)	360(c)
1-10	Total	37 713	91 909	16 613	8 300
11	Greece	2 512	2 614	201	114
12	Turkey	10 584	16 521	1 866	482
13	Sweden	23 441	53 700	11 405	254
14	Switzerland	1 008	3 690	1 180	144
15	Austria	3 352	11 991	5 021	194
16	Portugal	3 108	5 920	1 500	125
17	Finland	21 741	43 200	6 536	112
18	Iceland	3	0	0	0
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	63 802	131 633	28 190	1 801
19	Spain	26 706	12 787(b)	1 485	675
20	USSR	910 009	380 400(b)	95 490	16 850
21	USA	307 101	336 158	69 764	18 595
22	Canada	443 108	111 872(b)	25 677	1 392
23	Japan	25 053	51 588	32 450	9 107
24	World	4 126 000	2 144 759	306 787	93 047

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1968.

(c) 1967.

I. ENERGY

Table 27

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
1970

'000 *tec*

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Pri- mary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy (c)
1	Germany (FR)	112 179	29 684	10 775	14 373	7 564	175 655
2	France	34 472	1 403	3 302	8 467	20 081	68 734
3	Italy	146	513	2 009	15 746	14 808	33 807
4	Netherlands	4 261	—	2 744	34 894	122	42 021
5	Belgium	10 312	—	—	59	102	10 510
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	44	51
1-6	Community	161 370	31 600	18 830	73 539	42 721	330 828
7	United Kingdom	144 563	—	114	13 500	10 625	168 802
8	Ireland	156	—	—	—	279	435
9	Norway	—	—	—	—	20 243	20 243
10	Denmark	—	40	—	—	8	48
1-10	Total	306 089	31 640	18 944	87 039	73 876	520 356
11	Greece	—	2 514	—	—	923	3 437
12	Turkey	4 600	1 437	5 077	—	1 060	12 174
13	Sweden	—	—	—	—	14 539	14 539
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	11 500	11 500
15	Austria	—	1 870	4 004	2 440	7 260	15 574
16	Portugal	450	—	—	—	2 011	2 464
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	3 300	3 300
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	319	319
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	145 013	1 910	4 118	15 940	69 805	236 786
19	Spain	10 692	1 416	286	—	10 088	22 482
20	USSR	474 000	88 900	504 790	272 400	[46 000]	1 386 090
21	USA	541 600	1 650	763 620	746 300	98 227	2 151 397
22	Canada	11 700	1 160	99 380	79 700	55 633	247 573
23	Japan	39 696	60	1 110	2 600	27 926	71 392
24	World	1 808 000 (d)	417 000 (d)	3 337 000	1 271 000 (d)	430 000	7 263 000

(a) Except for the Community countries, production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Including wood, peat, garbage etc. for the Community countries.

(d) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. ENERGY

Table 28

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

1970

mio tec

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	127.9	179.6	18.4	10.2	337.2
2	France	51.7	130.8	12.0	19.9	214.5
3	Italy	12.7	115.3	15.4	16.1	160.0
4	Netherlands	7.3	39.6	22.4	0	69.3
5	Belgium	18.9	34.1	5.0	0.2	58.3
6	Luxembourg	3.9	2.0	0.0	0.8	6.7
1-6	Community	222.4	501.3	73.3	47.2	845.8
7	United Kingdom	155.0	140.5	14.6	10.8	320.9
8	Ireland	1.3	5.8	—	0.3	7.4
9	Norway	1.3	11.4	—	20.0	32.7
10	Denmark	3.8	26.7	—	-1.5	29.0
1-10	Total	383.8	685.7	87.9	76.5	1 235.8
11	Greece	2.9	7.7	—	0.9	11.5
12	Turkey	6.2	11.2	—	1.1	18.5
13	Sweden	2.8	42.0	—	16.0	60.8
14	Switzerland	0.8	19.0	0.0	9.4	29.2
15	Austria	6.0	13.5	3.6	5.4	28.5
16	Portugal	1.0	5.7	—	2.0	8.7
17	Finland	4.1	17.8	—	3.5	25.4
18	Iceland	—	0.5	—	0.3	0.8
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	174.8	277.1	18.2	65.9	536.0
19	Spain	15.6	37.2	0.2	9.6	62.6
20	USSR	539.3	366.5	280.0	44.2	1 230.0
21	USA	476.0	897.1	780.1	97.4	2 250.6
22	Canada	27.3	90.6	38.1	55.5	211.5
23	Japan	89.7	259.3	2.7	27.9	379.6
24	World	[2 225.0] (c)	[3 337.0]	1 271.0 (c)	430.0	[7 263.0]

- (a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's «Energy Statistics »).
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.
- (c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

COAL - LIGNITE
1970

	Country	Coal					Lignite
		Production '000 t	Collie- ries in opera- tion (a)	Under- ground work- ers on the books (b)	Man/ shift yield per under ground worker	Output per colliery and day worked	Output (c)
		(t = t)		'000	kg	t = t	'000 t
1	Germany (FR)	116 970	69	138	3 941	6 675(d)	108 437
2	France	37 354	49	66	2 643	3 042(e)	2 809
3	Italy	295	1	1	2 943	1 252	2 319
4	Netherlands	4 545	5	7	3 260	3 627	—
5	Belgium	11 362	24	26	2 630	2 099	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	170 527	148	237	3 442	4 612	113 565
7	United Kingdom	144 564	294 (f)	221	3 481	1 960	—
8	Ireland	152	.	.	.	.	—
9	Norway	466	.	1	.	.	—
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	128
1-10	Total	315 709	.	.	.	.	113 693
11	Greece	—	—	—	—	—	7 680
12	Turkey	4 572	10	.	.	.	4 356
13	Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	—	—	—	—	—	3 672
16	Portugal	450	.	.	.	.	10
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	145 480	.	.	.	.	3 810
19	Spain	10 692	—	33	1 430	.	2 832
20	USSR	474 000	879	586	2 342	.	144 744
21	USA	541 560	—	—	—	.	5 412
22	Canada	11 700	—	—	3 500(g)	.	3 468
23	Japan	39 696	159(g)	52(g)	.	.	192
24	World (h)	[1 808 000]	.	.	.	.	793 000

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t.

(d) Excl. a certain number of small collieries.

(e) « Charbonnages de France » only.

(f) National Coal Board.

(g) 1969.

(h) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. ENERGY

Table 30

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS 1970

	Country	Oven coke	Gas coke	Hard coal briquettes	Lignite briquettes	Coke-oven gas
		1000 t (a)	1000 t	1000 t	1000 t (b)	Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	39 914	2 565	3 725	9 804	77 130
2	France	14 151	10	4 301	—	26 284
3	Italy	7 046	125	82	—	13 618
4	Netherlands	1 997	—	886	—	3 743
5	Belgium	7 119	—	745	—	13 465
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	70 228	2 700	9 740	9 804	134 240
7	United Kingdom	18 700	1 896	1 600	—	33 843
8	Ireland	—	75(c)	—	—	—
9	Norway	311	—	—	—	700
10	Denmark	—	161(c)	—	—	—
1-10	Total	89 253	4 832	11 340	9 804	168 783
11	Greece	—	14(c)	—	90(c)	—
12	Turkey	1 356	150	54	—	2 722(c)
13	Sweden	530	402(c)	—	—	875
14	Switzerland	—	279(c)	—	—	—
15	Austria	1 730	—	—	—	4 256
16	Portugal	—	—	33(c)	4(c)	—
17	Finland	—	119	—	—	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	21 355				39 674
19	Spain	4 030	—	100(c)	—	7 477
20	USSR	75 400	.	1 176	5 765	125 064
21	USA	61 520	.	.	—	130 200(c)
22	Canada	5 140(d)	.	60(c)	—	8 106(c)
23	Japan	35 000	.	3 200(c)	—	47 880(c)
24	World	345 500	.	.	.	.

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

(c) 1969.

(d) Including gas coke.

**PRODUCTION AND RESERVES OF CRUDE OIL
AND NATURAL GAS
1970**

	Country	Crude oil		Natural gas	
		Production	Reserves	Production	Reserves
		10 ⁶ t	10 ⁸ t	10 ³ m ³	10 ⁹ m ³
1	Germany (FR)	7.5	80	12.7	279
2	France	2.3	25	6.5	195
3	Italy	1.4	10	12.5	163
4	Netherlands	1.9	.	31.6	2 052
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	13.1	.	63.2	2 689
7	United Kingdom	0.1	136	11.1	1 019
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—
9	Norway	—	136	—	85
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—
1-10	Total	13.2	.	74.3	3 793
11	Greece	—	—	—	—
12	Turkey	3.6	88	—	5
13	Sweden	—	—	—	—
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	2.8	24	1.9	12
16	Portugal	—	—	—	—
17	Finland	—	—	—	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	2.9	296	13.0	1 116
19	Spain	0.2	1	0	.
20	USSR	353.0	10 472	199.6	12 060
21	USA	534.0	5 034	620.3	7 500
22	Canada	69.5	1 462	67.7	1 712
23	Japan	0.8	5	2.3	16
24	World	2 334.1	83 150	1 070.0	45 000

I. ENERGY

Table 32

CRUDE OIL AND 1970

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Aviation fuels
1	Germany (FR)	7 535	99 152	2 568	2 406	1 449
2	France	2 309	101 343	268	2 307	2 955
3	Italy	1 405	114 072	654	2 064	1 638
4	Netherlands	1 919	59 902	24	704	2 276
5	Belgium	—	29 853	129	382	1 065
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	13 168	404 322	3 643	7 863	9 383
7	United Kingdom	80	102 149	370	1 181	3 463
8	Ireland	—	2 722	—	47	61
9	Norway	—	6 528	—	28	188
10	Denmark	—	10 162	59	158	73
1-10	Total	13 248	525 883	4 072	9 277	13 168
11	Greece	—	4 600	.	.	344
12	Turkey	3 550	3 845	160	147	48
13	Sweden	—	11 762	.	.	117
14	Switzerland	—	5 700	19	41	137
15	Austria	2 800	3 575	—	188	80
16	Portugal	—	3 684	20	48	183
17	Finland	—	9 733	—	58	88
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	2 880	153 293	468	1 702	4 329
19	Spain	200	32 174	310	1 070	1 349
20	USSR	353 000	.	.	.	.
21	USA	534 000	71 380	25 785	10 677	39 848
22	Canada	69 500	29 144	1 745	377	1 900
23	Japan	800	169 468	1 354	3 391	1 980
24	World	2 334 000	.	.	.	.

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

'000 t

of petroleum products					Country
Kero-senes	Motor gasoline	Gas/Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Total (b)	
50	14 264	38 404	28 904	98 594	1 Germany (FR)
48	13 208	39 658	27 510	94 797	2 France
4 348	12 949	23 041	54 158	111 555	3 Italy
1 200	4 615	17 135	25 440	58 474	4 Netherlands
132	3 577	9 424	11 261	28 241	5 Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6 Luxembourg
5 778	48 613	127 662	147 273	391 661	1-6 Community
2 682	11 346	22 513	42 856	94 691	7 United Kingdom
—	501	639	1 268	2 573	8 Ireland
159	588	1 582	2 757	5 574	9 Norway
97	1 295	2 863	4 774	9 709	10 Denmark
8 716	62 343	155 259	198 928	504 208	1-10 Total
50	480	1 482	1 681	4 335	11 Greece
443	977	1 636	3 303	7 039	12 Turkey
45	1 300	3 273	5 368	11 401	13 Sweden
7	841	2 206	1 684	5 189	14 Switzerland
25	984	1 533	2 566	6 004	15 Austria
200	520	747	1 240	3 233	16 Portugal
9	1 069	2 274	3 527	7 681	17 Finland
—	—	—	—	—	18 Iceland
3 224	17 943	36 991	64 772	143 482	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
237	3 276	7 023	15 654	32 274	19 Spain
12 243	243 868	120 061	38 665	565 488	20 USSR
2 404	19 324	17 197	12 914	60 916	21 USA
13 990	15 288	19 248	82 506	159 689	22 Canada
—	—	—	—	—	23 Japan
—	—	—	—	—	24 World

(b) Total of petroleum products.

I. ENERGY

Table 33

REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE 1970

	Country	Refining capacity			Crude oil refinery intake
		Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking	Reforming	
		'000 t/year			
1	Germany (FR)	120 263	17 515	14 535	107 010
2	France	116 485	7 452	15 926	102 481
3	Italy	.	.	.	117 829
4	Netherlands	68 472	5 384	6 959	62 205
5	Belgium	35 885	3 110	3 255	29 864
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	.	.	.	419 383
7	United Kingdom	119 122	10 258	17 430	101 955
8	Ireland	2 739	—	747	2 642
9	Norway	10 060	797	996	5 792
10	Denmark	9 761	1 544	1 644	10 206
1-10	Total	.	.	.	539 978
11	Greece	5 080	—	747	4 580
12	Turkey	14 442	1 195	1 494	7 219
13	Sweden	11 753	1 644	2 390	11 764
14	Switzerland	5 080	1 046	896	5 519
15	Austria	7 968	896	498	6 204
16	Portugal	4 183	1 295	548	3 684
17	Finland	8 615	1 145	1 693	8 225
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	176 542	18 625	26 095	153 349
19	Spain	42 131	508	6 175	32 174
20	USSR	.	.	.	.
21	USA	661 991	423 997	152 637	570 901
22	Canada	72 210	36 603	12 201	62 907
23	Japan	184 210	8 366	17 729	169 192
24	World	.	.	.	.

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1970

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production (a)				Total
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conventional thermal	
1	Germany (FR)	242 604	17 480	—	5 668	203 771	226 919
2	France	146 837	56 612	—	5 147	78 949	140 708
3	Italy	117 423	41 060	2 546	3 001	66 235	112 842
4	Netherlands	40 858	—	—	347	38 531	38 878
5	Belgium	30 523	244	—	49	28 668	28 961
6	Luxembourg	2 148	874	—	—	1 196	2 070
1-6	Community	580 393	116 270	2 546	14 212	417 350	550 378
7	United Kingdom	250 280	4 806	—	22 805	205 092	232 703
8	Ireland	5 653	790	—	—	4 580	5 370
9	Norway	58 205	57 260	—	—	345	57 605
10	Denmark	20 287	24	—	—	18 840	18 864
1-10	Total	914 818	179 150	2 546	37 017	646 207	864 920
11	Greece	9 820	2 630	—	—	6 769	9 399
12	Turkey	8 617	3 004	—	—	5 213	8 217
13	Sweden	60 646	41 125	—	50	17 910	59 085
14	Switzerland	35 463	31 273	—	1 809	1 804	34 886
15	Austria	30 036	20 815	—	—	8 405	29 220
16	Portugal	7 379	5 711	—	—	1 506	7 217
17	Finland	22 161	9 239	—	—	12 121	21 360
18	Iceland	910	900	—	—	—	900
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	485 367	171 153	—	24 664	266 023	461 840
19	Spain	56 513	27 540	—	858	25 506	53 904
20	USSR	740 926	123 133	—	—	570 308	693 441
21	USA	1 738 142	250 611	—	21 801	1 365 598	1 638 010
22	Canada	208 405	156 319	—	942	46 486	203 747
23	Japan (b)	350 590	79 098	280	3 040	253 560	335 978
24	World	5 000 000	1 144 000	4 600	67 800	3 484 000	4 700 000

(a) I.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1.4.70-31.3.71.

(c) Excl. USSR.

I. ENERGY

Table 35

ELECTRICAL Situation at

	Country	Thermal plant		
		Maximum net capacity		
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear
		MW		
1	Germany (FR)	41 765	—	840
2	France	19 577	—	1 646
3	Italy	16 178	368	547
4	Netherlands	10 108	—	52
5	Belgium	6 190	—	10
6	Luxembourg	210	—	—
1-6	Community	94 028	368	3 095
7	United Kingdom	56 485	—	3 427
8	Ireland	(1 290)	—	—
9	Norway (a)	127	—	—
10	Denmark	4 480	—	—
1-10	Total	156 420	368	6 522
11	Greece	1 450	—	—
12	Turkey	1 569	—	—
13	Sweden (a)	4 435	—	10
14	Switzerland	508	—	350
15	Austria (a)	2 508	—	—
16	Portugal	593	—	—
17	Finland	2 687	—	—
18	Iceland	[110]	3	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	71 933	3	3 787
19	Spain	6 874	—	153
20	USSR	134 782	5	—
21	USA	297 286	84	6 953
22	Canada	(13 300)	—	223
23	Japan	(43 100)	(30)	792

(a) Gross capacity.

I. ENERGY
Table 35
POWER PLANT
31. 12. 1970

Hydro-electric plant			Country
Maximum net capacity	Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	
MW	GWh	GWh	
4 674	13 957	378	1 Germany (FR)
14 996	54 251	7 859	2 France
13 345	44 078	7 371	3 Italy
—	—	—	4 Netherlands
62	220	7	5 Belgium
972	87	11	6 Luxembourg
34 049	112 593	15 226	1-6 Community
2 153	.	1 191	7 United Kingdom
219	.	61	8 Ireland
12 783	.	[40 000]	9 Norway (a)
8	25	—	10 Denmark
49 212	.	56 478	1-10 Total
1 038	.	[1 700]	11 Greece
723	.	1 180	12 Turkey
10 863	[51 000]	[21 000]	13 Sweden (a)
9 620	30 750	7 910	14 Switzerland
5 467	19 053	1 674	15 Austria (a)
1 536	.	2 135	16 Portugal
2 135	.	3 900	17 Finland
[230]	.	.	18 Iceland
44 795	.	.	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
10 889	.	14 281	19 Spain
31 368	.	.	20 USSR
55 755	.	.	21 USA
(27 200)	.	.	22 Canada
(19 800)	.	.	23 Japan

I. ENERGY

Table 36

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY 1970

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
1	Germany (FR)	226 919	+ 7 751	2 119	13 975	218 576
2	France	140 708	— 506	179	9 904	130 119
3	Italy	112 842	+ 3 965	1 350	10 149	105 308
4	Netherlands	38 878	— 341	—	2 075	36 462
5	Belgium	28 961	+ 376	—	1 628	27 709
6	Luxembourg	2 070	+ 1 545	1 091	81	2 443
1-6	Community	550 378	+ 12 790	4 739	37 812	520 617
7	United Kingdom	232 703	+ 551	1 487	17 959	213 808
8	Ireland	5 370	—	—	[596]	4 774
9	Norway	57 605	— 837	—	5 256	51 512
10	Denmark	18 864	— 4 194	—	1 570	13 100
1-10	Total	864 920	+ 8 310	6 226	62 597	803 807
11	Greece	9 399	+ 22	—	840	8 581
12	Turkey	8 217	—	—	900	7 317
13	Sweden	59 085	+ 4 058	78	6 265	56 800
14	Switzerland	34 886	— 6 025	965	2 809	25 087
15	Austria	29 220	— 5 414	714	2 078	21 014
16	Portugal	7 217	+ 18	71	[1 000]	6 164
17	Finland	21 360	+ 518	—	1 678	20 200
18	Iceland	900	—	.	.	900
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	461 840	— 11 325	3 315	38 615	408 585
19	Spain	53 904	— 1 514	[125]	[7 335]	44 930
20	USSR	693 441	— 5 200	.	57 792	630 449
21	USA	1 638 010	— 2 250	.	132 497	1 503 263
22	Canada	203 747	— 318	.	[14 755]	188 674
23	Japan (a)	335 978	—	4 358	19 419	312 201
24	World	4 700 000	—	[400 000]		4 300 000

(a) Fiscal Year 1.4.70-31.3.71.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 37

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)
1963 = 100

	Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR) (b)	88	93	97	100	108	114	116	114	128	144	153
2	France	.	.	(95)	100	(108)	(110)	(118)	(122)	(127)	(142)	(151)
3	Italy	79	86	93	100	101	105	117	128	136	140	149
4	Netherlands	87	90	95	100	110	116	123	128	143	159	175
5	Belgium	83	88	93	100	107	109	112	113	120	131	136
6	Luxembourg	100	103	99	100	109	110	107	106	112	127	127
1-6	Community	.	.	(95)	100	(107)	(111)	(117)	(119)	(129)	(143)	(152)
7	United Kingdom	95	95	96	100	108	111	113	113	120	124	125
8	Ireland	82	90	95	100	108	112	118	128	142	152	156
9	Norway	86	91	95	100	109	116	121	126	132	139	145
10	Denmark	86	91	99	100	112	119	123	127	137	154	157
1-10	Total	.	.	(96)	100	(107)	(112)	(116)	(118)	(127)	(138)	(146)
11	Greece	.	.	91	100	111	121	140	146	158	177	195
12	Turkey	85	87	91	100	120	144	170	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	83	89	94	100	110	119	124	127	134	145	157
14	Switzerland	84	91	95	100	105	109	114	116	121	132	143
15	Austria	90	94	96	100	108	112	117	118	126	141	153
16	Portugal	80	88	92	100	112	119	127	134	148	163	.
17	Finland	81	90	96	100	107	114	120	124	131	149	165
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EVA 7, 9,10,13-18 (c)	91	94	96	100	108	112	115	117	123	130	135
19	Spain	70	81	89	100	111	127	146	155	166	191	208
20	USSR	77	85	93	100	107	116	126	139	150	161	174
21	USA	87	88	95	100	106	115	126	127	133	139	135
22	Canada	83	86	94	100	110	119	128	131	140	146	150
23	Japan	70	83	90	100	116	120	136	162	190	222	258
24	World (d)	84	88	94	100	108	161	124	130	140	150	.

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Incl. West Berlin.

(c) Excl. Iceland.

(d) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Mongolia, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Viet-Nam.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 38

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE 1970

	Country	Total ore mined 1000 t	Iron content	
			1000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	6 762	1 904	28.2
2	France	57 402	17 944	31.3
3	Italy	1 168	362	31.0
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	93	33	35.0
6	Luxembourg	5 722	1 397	24.4
1-6	Community	71 149	21 640	30.4
7	United Kingdom	12 150	3 402	28.0
8	Ireland	—	—	—
9	Norway	4 007	2 364	59
10	Denmark	26	11	42
1-10	Total	87 332	27 417	31.4
11	Greece	910	390	43
12	Turkey	2 350	1 340	57
13	Sweden	31 774	19 700	62
14	Switzerland	—	—	—
15	Austria	3 994	1 278	32
16	Portugal	126	62	49
17	Finland	1 029	432	42
18	Iceland	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	53 106	27249	51.3
19	Spain	6 955	3 478	50
20	USSR	195 500	105 570	54
21	USA	91 278	53 854	59
22	Canada	47 178	29 226	62
23	Japan	1 573	897	57
24	World	763 000		

I. INDUSTRY

Table 39

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH
1970**

1000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.3	47.2	138.7	3.0	2 306
2	France	0.3	28.8	18.6	3 050.7	1 904
3	Italy	2.3	34.8	109.5	224.7	265
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	3.9	110.8	266.8	3 278.4	4 475
7	United Kingdom	—	1.5	—	—	—
8	Ireland	8.2	62.8	96.5	—	500
9	Norway	19.9	3.3	10.4	—	—
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
1-10	Total	32.0	178.4	373.7	3 278.4	4 975
11	Greece	—	8.2	8.2	2 282.5	—
12	Turkey	31.1	5.0	23.0	—	—
13	Sweden	23.1	73.6	89.1	—	—
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	2.1	5.4	12.2	—	—
16	Portugal	3.7	1.6	1.6	—	—
17	Finland	30.9	5.0	62.7	—	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	79.7	90.4	176.0	—	—
19	Spain	19.9	69.3	92.9	2.0	519
20	USSR	925.0	470.0	550.0	5 400.0	4 450
21	USA	1 547.5	547.2	549.6	1 882.8	2 500
22	Canada	613.3	352.2	1 238.3	—	3 173
23	Japan	119.4	64.4	279.8	—	—
24	World	6 328.3	3 436.8	5 548.6	58 535.5	17 727

I. INDUSTRY

Table 40

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1970

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco (1000 t) (a)
1	Germany (FR)	3 127	129 665	[7.7]
2	France	804	69 886	13.7
3	Italy	238	71 630	3.3
4	Netherlands	2 205	23 525	15.8
5	Belgium	1 556	18 803	5.5
6	Luxembourg	—	.	.
1-6	Community	7 930	(313 509)	[46.0]
7	United Kingdom	1 200 (b)	128 600 (b)	12.5 (b)
8	Ireland	—	5 857	2.5 (c)
9	Norway	98 (b)	862	4.7
10	Denmark	1 075	8 495	3.4
1-10	Total	(10 303)	(457 323)	[69.1]
11	Greece	—	16 982	—
12	Turkey	—	37 334	3.8
13	Sweden	335	8 975	4.6
14	Switzerland	757	29 229	1.1
15	Austria	79	12 616	0.6
16	Portugal	—	8 065	0.4
17	Finland	103	6 476	1.0
18	Iceland	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	(3 647)	(203 318)	(28.3)
19	Spain	540	47 120	2.1
20	USSR	25 (c)	324 000	64.0
21	USA	7 979	562 153	71.5
22	Canada	569	50 172	8.0
23	Japan	20 (d)	216 700	1.7 (d)
24	World	.	(3 177 353)(e)	.

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) Consumption.

(c) 1968.

(d) 1969.

(e) Excl. People's Rep. of China and Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 41

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End 1969

1000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	4 349	60.8	956.2	8.0
2	France	3 621	63.8	998.9	9.2
3	Italy	4 125	72.1	1 896.3	25.3
4	Netherlands	552	14.5	108.5	3.1 (a)
5	Belgium	1 068	19.2	492.0(a)	2.6
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	0
1-6	Community	13 715	169.6	4 451.9	48.2
7	United Kingdom	3 635	84.5	2 932.6	28.3
8	Ireland	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	91	1.2	38.2	1.0
10	Denmark	40	1.5	.	.
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	451	6.9	.	.
12	Turkey	1 200	26.5	.	.
13	Sweden	155	3.1	67.9(b)	1.1 (a)
14	Switzerland	965	11.5	115.8	1.2
15	Austria	416	6.8	141.8	1.7
16	Portugal	1 335	37.6	271.5	3.8
17	Finland	168	4.3	43.6	0.7
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	6 805	150.5	.	.
19	Spain	2 101	58.5	577.0	8.0
20	USSR	14 604	278.5	.	24.3
21	USA	20 133	240.6	1 199.7	7.9
22	Canada	795	14.5	90.8(b)	1.4
23	Japan	11 659	379.0	.	36.8
24	World	135 839	2 682.4	.	.

(a) 1968.

(b) 1966.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 42

PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a)

1970

1000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	369.8	251.2	133.2	47.8
2	France	269.8	186.5	143.0	59.8
3	Italy	246.7	175.4	245.7	115.9
4	Netherlands	62.0	72.1	21.3	16.9
5	Belgium	95.9	70.3	81.2	14.7
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	1 044	756	624	255
7	United Kingdom	159	100	242.4	95.4
8	Ireland	6 (b)	3 (b)	9.7	.
9	Norway	4 (b)	4	5.9	2.3
10	Denmark	.	.	3.1	.
1-10	Total	.	.	261.1	.
11	Greece	39 (b)	.	12.5	.
12	Turkey	37 (b)	24 (b)	3.2	.
13	Sweden	16 (b)	15 (b)	10.4	5.2
14	Switzerland	39	18 (b)	13.8	7.9
15	Austria	21	17	16.7	8.7
16	Portugal	82	45	23.2	8.4
17	Finland	17	15	6.1	2.4 (c)
18	Iceland	.	.	0.5	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	.	.	322.1	.
19	Spain	97	.	37.0	31.5
20	USSR	1 435	946	322.0	.
21	USA	1 618	916	434.5	91.1
22	Canada	.	28 (b)	16.4	14.4
23	Japan	526	347	174.5	138.3
24	World	9 536 (b)	5 442 (c)	.	.

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1969.

(c) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 43

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES
1970

1000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
1	Germany (FR)	77.8	148.5	276.6	220.4
2	France	51.6	79.1	81.7	93.5
3	Italy	84.7	92.4	98.4	142.9
4	Netherlands	36.1	—	} 75.8	} 43.0
5	Belgium	13.6	25.8		
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	264	346	533	500
7	United Kingdom	90.9	171.6	166.6	170.3
8	Ireland	0	0	0.4	0
9	Norway	—	27.0	—	—
10	Denmark	0	0	4.8	0
1-10	Total	355	545	705	670
11	Greece	4.0	0	2.2	0
12	Turkey	0.4	1.2	7.4	6.0
13	Sweden	4.6	29.9	1.3	—
14	Switzerland	11.3	—	34.6	15.4
15	Austria	11.7	63.8	—	6.0
16	Portugal	3.0	—	1.0	2.3
17	Finland	1.5	36.6	—	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	123.0	328.9	208.3	194.0
19	Spain	20.3	34.6	28.6	35.7
20	USSR	222.1	234.3	115.1	51.6
21	USA	331.5	375.3	813.5	813.2
22	Canada	13.9	22.8	52.3	20.6
23	Japan	135.9	376.5	456.7	571.2
24	World	1 392	2 169	2 493	2 424

I. INDUSTRY

Table 44

PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER AND BOARD

1970

1000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
1	Germany (FR)	1 739	407	296	4 973	5 676
2	France	1 791	429	503	3 204	4 136
3	Italy	936	273	167	3 011	3 451
4	Netherlands	188	166	90	1 133	1 389
5	Belgium	340	95	43	634	772
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	4 994	1 370	1 099	12 955	15 424
7	United Kingdom	432	757	280	3 866	4 903
8	Ireland	(15)	(6)	.	.	95
9	Norway	2 209	554	183	684	1 421
10	Denmark	(107)	—	10	224	234
1-10	Total	(7 757)	(2 687)	.	.	22 077
11	Greece	—	.	.	.	(125)
12	Turkey	79	10	(7)	101	118
13	Sweden	8 143	1 030	1 384	1 944	4 358
14	Switzerland	268	143	32	556	731
15	Austria	933	155	121	741	1 017
16	Portugal	420	1	(36)	164	201
17	Finland	6 222	1 305	688	2 267	4 260
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	(18 733)	(3 945)	(2 734)	(10 446)	17 125
19	Spain	600	115	304	861	1 280
20	USSR (a)	5 798	1 051	.	.	6 285
21	USA	36 482	3 044	12 603	29 539	45 186
22	Canada	16 258	7 814	887	2 436	11 137
23	Japan	8 795	1 917	3 183	7 873	12 973
24	World (a)	98 031	20 575	.	.	122 909

(a) 1969.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 45

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1970

1000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
1	Germany (FR)	4 435	1 682	1 334	879	1 726
2	France	3 682	1 094	1 419	382	1 027
3	Italy	3 319	918	.	189	829
4	Netherlands	1 563	.	224	.	.
5	Belgium	1 795	.	[323]	[87]	.
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	14 794	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	3 348	111	136	92	148
8	Ireland	.	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	290	83	21	179	71
10	Denmark	209(a)	123	.	.	11
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	665	24(a)	1(a)	.	.
12	Turkey	28	4	.	10	.
13	Sweden	703(b)	380	.	163	334
14	Switzerland	164(a)	.	.	.	.
15	Austria	277	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	382	38	88	23	11
17	Finland	84	176	.	.	155
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	5 457	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	2 076	275	330	228	159
20	USSR	12 060	1 788	3 128(a)	791(a)	[1300](a)
21	USA	26 436	9 144	6 438	699	8 856
22	Canada	2 472	860	.	.	762
23	Japan	6 936	2 664	1 237	1 249	2 309

(a) 1968.

(b) 1969.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 46

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1970

1000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia	Nitrogenous fertilizers	Phosphate fertilizers	Potash fertilizers	Plastics
		N ₂	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	
1	Germany (FR)	1 821	1 574	919	2 212	4 326
2	France	1 618	1 313	1 324	1 775	1 549
3	Italy	1 275	956	527	241	1 695
4	Netherlands	1 340	906	275	1	795
5	Belgium	525	609	709	—	424
6	Luxembourg	—	—	151	—	—
1-6	Community	6 579	5 358	3 905	4 229	8 799
7	United Kingdom	.	722	487	.	1 504
8	Ireland	.	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	478	371	98	.	136
10	Denmark	.	—	58	—	56
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	.	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	116	153	142	.	303
14	Switzerland	.	.	.	.	.
15	Austria	288	224	107	.	223
16	Portugal	181	104	103	.	35
17	Finland	85	161	164	2	47
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	584	579	434	521	378
20	USSR	5 902(b)	4 509(b)	2 071(b)	3 244(b)	1 668
21	USA	9 773	7 632(a)	4 721(a)	2 238(a)	8 564
22	Canada	.	.	.	.	284
23	Japan	2 669	.	.	.	5 109

(a) 1.7.69-30.6.1970.

(b) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 47

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1970

	Country	Cement mio t	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	38.2	4 957
2	France	29.0	3 012
3	Italy	33.1	4 814
4	Netherlands	3.8	2 019
5	Belgium	6.6	1 231
6	Luxembourg	0.2	2
1-6	Community	110.9	16 035
7	United Kingdom	17.2	6 062
8	Ireland	0.9	6 (b)
9	Norway	2.0	71 (a)
10	Denmark	2.6	647
1-10	Total	133.6	22 821
11	Greece	4.9	.
12	Turkey	6.4	2 719 (a)
13	Sweden	4.0	244
14	Switzerland	4.8	640 (a)
15	Austria	4.6	910 (a)
16	Portugal	2.3	312
17	Finland	1.8	306 (a)
18	Iceland	0.1	—
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	39.3	9 192
19	Spain	16.5	6 552 (a)
20	USSR	95.2	43 100
21	USA	67.9	6 730
22	Canada	7.3	.
23	Japan	56.5	.
24	World	570.0	.

(a) 1969.

(b) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 48

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS 1970

1000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	33 627	45 041	31 967
2	France	19 128	23 774	17 825
3	Italy	8 354	17 277	13 180
4	Netherlands	3 594	5 030	3 339
5	Belgium	10 955	12 607	9 274
6	Luxembourg	4 810	5 462	3 929
1-6	Community	80 487	109 191	79 567
7	United Kingdom	17 671	28 329	20 668
8	Ireland	—	80	70
9	Norway	1 249	870	427
10	Denmark	215	473	431
1-10	Total	99 602	138 943	101 163
11	Greece	—	450	550
12	Turkey	1 025	1 312	705
13	Sweden	2 609	5 496	3 847
14	Switzerland	28	524	552
15	Austria	2 964	4 079	2 858
16	Portugal	318	385	329
17	Finland	1 223	1 169	798
18	Iceland	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	26 277	41 325	29 910
19	Spain	4 158	7 386	5 290
20	USSR	85 900	116 000	83 938
21	USA	83 323	122 120	79 661 (b)
22	Canada	8 243	11 200	5 774
23	Japan	68 048	93 322	75 791
24	World	407 500	575 000	424 200

(a) For Community countries, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) Shipments.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 49

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,
ZINC AND TIN**
1970

1000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
1	Germany (FR)	309.3	405.8	302.9	301.0	2.2
2	France	381.0	33.5	170.0	227.3	—
3	Italy	146.5	13.7	79.3	142.1	—
4	Netherlands	75.0	—	17.5	46.7	6.3
5	Belgium	—	337.6	89.4	231.9	4.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	911.8	790.6	659.1	949.0	12.8
7	United Kingdom	39.6	206.2	287.0	146.6	24.5
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—	—
9	Norway	526.9	25.8	1.0	61.4	—
10	Denmark	—	—	16.0	—	—
1-10	Total	1 478.3	1 022.6	963.1	1 157.0	37.3
11	Greece	87.5	—	5.0	—	—
12	Turkey	—	14.1	1.2	—	—
13	Sweden	66.2	51.2	57.1	—	—
14	Switzerland	91.6	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	90.0	22.0	13.5	15.7	—
16	Portugal	—	4.0	0.6	—	0.4
17	Finland	—	34.0	—	55.8	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	814.3	343.2	375.2	279.5	24.9
19	Spain	119.2	82.8	78.0	86.8	2.7
20	USSR	1 750.0	1 075.0	540.0	570.0	26.0
21	USA	3 607.1	2 033.9	736.7	871.2	7.8
22	Canada	972.2	492.7	185.4	417.9	—
23	Japan	732.8	705.3	209.0	682.0	1.6
24	World	10 324.9	7 534.0	3 960.6	5 081.7	238.4

I. INDUSTRY

Table 50

MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND LAUNCHED (a)

1000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1971	Launched In 1970
1	Germany (FR)	1 737	1 694
2	France	1 333	986
3	Italy	2 025	597
4	Netherlands	773	471
5	Belgium	216	159
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	6 084	3 906
7	United Kingdom	1 818	1 238
8	Ireland	33	27
9	Norway	607	637
10	Denmark	620	519
1-10	Total	9 162	6 327
11	Greece	66	72
12	Turkey	27	10
13	Sweden	1 437	1 732
14	Switzerland	—	—
15	Austria	6	2
16	Portugal	16	16
17	Finland	236	220
18	Iceland	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	4 740	4 363
19	Spain	1 136	907
20	USSR	—	—
21	USA	1 085	347
22	Canada	156	33
23	Japan	6 553	10 477
24	World (b)	22 196	21 669

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republics of China and USSR.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 51

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY
1970

1000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	3 528.3	—	314.4	—
2	France	2 458.0	—	292.0	—
3	Italy	1 719.7	—	134.5	—
4	Netherlands	76.3	18.1	14.5	7.3
5	Belgium	245.2	532.1	27.2	37.2
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	8 015.1 (a)	550.2	782.7	44.5
7	United Kingdom	1 641.0	—	457.5	—
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—
9	Norway	—	—	—	—
10	Denmark	—	—	—	—
1-10	Total	9 656.1	550.2	1 238.3	44.5
11	Greece	—	—	—	—
12	Turkey	4.1	—	—	—
13	Sweden	279.0	—	31.2	—
14	Switzerland	—	—	0.9	—
15	Austria	1.2	—	5.8	—
16	Portugal	—	56.4	—	16.8
17	Finland	—	—	1.8	—
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	1 921.2	56.4	497.2	16.8
19	Spain	450.4	—	88.7	—
20	USSR	348.0	—	[820]	—
21	USA	6 550.2	—	1 733.4	—
22	Canada	937.2	—	253.2	—
23	Japan (b)	3 178.7	—	2 110.4	—
24	World	[22 400]	—	[6 600]	—

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 52

BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED 1970

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	477.9	2 090	8.1
2	France	456.3	[1 980]	9.1
3	Italy	350.4	1 505	6.6
4	Netherlands	117.3	600	9.1
5	Belgium	44.9 (b)	[300] (b)	4.7 (b)
6	Luxembourg	[1.8]	[8]	5.3
1-6	Community	1 449	[6 483]	7.8
7	United Kingdom	343.6	1 648	6.5
8	Ireland	13.6	67	4.4
9	Norway	36.5	113 (c)	9.4
10	Denmark	50.6	227	10.2
1-10	Total	1 893	[8 538]	7.5
11	Greece	114.7	340	12.9
12	Turkey	154.9	207 (d)	4.8
13	Sweden	109.8	424	13.7
14	Switzerland	65.6	285	10.5
15	Austria	45.0	180	6.1
16	Portugal	[45.0]	.	4.7
17	Finland	49.7	140 (d)	10.6
18	Iceland	1.3	.	.
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	730	.	7.2
19	Spain	308.0	1 655	9.3
20	USSR	2 280.0	.	9.4
21	USA	1 440.0 (b)	.	7.0
22	Canada	175.8	.	8.2
23	Japan	1 484.6	.	14.4
24	World	.	.	.

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Dwellings begun.

(c) 1966.

(d) 1969.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 53

**RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES
1970**

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres (mio)	Ton- kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	29 694	36 355	71 996
2	France	36 981	39 145	70 472
3	Italy	16 010	29 994	18 069
4	Netherlands	3 148	7 502	3 532
5	Belgium	4 266	7 515	7 773
6	Luxembourg	281	200	764
1-6	Community	90 380	120 711	172 606
7	United Kingdom	19 470	29 612	23 039
8	Ireland	2 145	570	545
9	Norway	4 242	1 564	1 898
10	Denmark	2 352	3 291	1 617
1-10	Total	118 589	155 748	199 705
11	Greece	2 571	(1 435)	587
12	Turkey	7 985	4 603	5 774
13	Sweden	11 888	4 684	14 852
14	Switzerland	3 158 (b)	8 358 (b)	6 436 (b)
15	Austria	5 908	6 195	9 061
16	Portugal	3 592	3 441	780
17	Finland	5 722	2 154	6 253
18	Iceland	.	.	.
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	56 332	59 299	63 936
19	Spain	13 691	12 647	9 071
20	USSR	134 600	261 300	2 367 100
21	USA	336 400 (c)	19 568	1 121 112
22	Canada	.	.	.
23	Japan	.	.	.
24	World	.	.	.

(a) National railways, members of UIC, USSR, USA.

(b) SBB-CFF and BLS.

(c) 31.12.1968.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 54

INLAND WATERWAYS 1970

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mio) (a)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 353	6 765	4 626	47 175
2	France	7 526 (b)	7 209	2 995	14 601
3	Italy	1 865	782	120	273
4	Netherlands	5 707 (c)	20 334	6 607	30 072
5	Belgium	1 533	5 563	2 732	6 870
6	Luxembourg	37	14	8	0
1-6	Community	21 021	40 667	17 088	98 991
7	United Kingdom	603	.	.	140
8	Ireland	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	.	.	.	.
10	Denmark	.	.	.	.
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	642	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	21	423	429	41
15	Austria	351	306	220	1 194
16	Portugal	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	6 674	.	.	.
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	.	.	.	.
20	USSR	.	.	.	.
21	USA	.	.	.	.
22	Canada	.	.	.	.
23	Japan	.	.	.	.
24	World	.	.	.	.

(a) 1.1.1970.

(b) Incl. 14 km of lakes.

(c) Incl. 478 km of lakes.

CIVIL AVIATION
1970

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km (mio) (b)	Available seat/km (mio) (b)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	75(c)	8 255	14 976	55
2	France	2	131	12 212	22 763	54
3	Italy	1	86(c)	7 765	14 783	53
4	Netherlands	1	47	5 660	11 051	54
5	Belgium	1	29	2 362	4 685	50
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.	.
7	United Kingdom	3	174	16 239	29 194	55
8	Ireland	1	15	1 777	2 761	64
9	Norway (d)	1	69	5 369	10 685	50
10	Denmark (d)	.	.	.	.	.
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	1	30	2 126	4 052	53
12	Turkey	1	17	640	1 048	61
13	Sweden (d)	.	.	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	1	38	4 165	7 985	52
15	Austria	1	10(c)	452	1 081	42
16	Portugal	1	16	2 260	3 859	59
17	Finland	1	22(c)	761	1 522	50
18	Iceland	1	7	140	220	64
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	9	336	29 386	54 546	53
19	Spain	1	77	5 527	10 286	54
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	15	1 845(c)	186 828(e)	373 042(e)	50
22	Canada	4	157(c)	14 671	26 540	55
23	Japan	1	60	9 199	15 211	61
24	World	.	.	.	.	.

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics, nr 15.

(a) IATA member only.

(b) International and domestic services.

(c) Chartered aircraft included.

(d) Norway, Denmark and Sweden bunched (SAS Company): see Norway.

(e) "Flying Tiger" and "Seaboard World" excluded.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 56

MERCHANT FLEET (a) 1 July 1970

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: tankers
1	Germany (FR)	7 881	1 643
2	France	6 458	3 477
3	Italy	7 448	2 721
4	Netherlands	5 207	1 985
5	Belgium	1 062	305
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	28 056	10 131
7	United Kingdom	25 825	12 032
8	Ireland	175	3
9	Norway	19 347	8 857
10	Denmark	3 314	1 340
1-10	Total	76 717	32 363
11	Greece	10 952	3 872
12	Turkey	697	170
13	Sweden	4 921	1 609
14	Switzerland	—	—
15	Austria	—	—
16	Portugal	870	248
17	Finland	1 397	671
18	Iceland	119	8
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	55 793	24 765
19	Spain	3 441	1 423
20	USSR	14 832	3 460
21	USA	18 463 (b)	4 688
22	Canada	2 400 (b)	251
23	Japan	27 004	9 228
24	World	227 490	86 140

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping Statistical Tables, 1970.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes — 1.7 mio tons gross for USA and 1.5 mio tons gross for Canada.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 57

MERCHANT SHIPPING
1969

1000 t

	Country	Receptions		Expeditions	
		Total	of which: from Community countries	Total	of which: to Community countries
1	Germany (FR)	95 507	8 331	24 756	1 367
2	France	123 352	4 426	24 211	5 226
3	Italy	182 731	6 973	32 469	9 133
4	Netherlands	171 310	5 335	47 289	10 345
5	Belgium	60 302	1 791	29 423	3 030
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	633 202	26 856	158 148	29 101
7	United Kingdom	185 000	28 352	44 000	16 077
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—
9	Norway	17 500	21 248(a)	36 800	43 061(a)
10	Denmark	28 700	(a)	6 200	(a)
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	12 000	2 801	4 100	1 615
12	Turkey	7 700	1 687	2 900	1 256
13	Sweden	42 500	(a)	27 700	(a)
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	—	—	—	—
16	Portugal	6 700	1 703	8 900(b)	1 334
17	Finland	18 400	1 642	12 000	3 944
18	Iceland	300(b)	.	900(b)	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	(299 100)	.	(136 500)	.
19	Spain	25 900	3 221	8 800	5 456
20	USSR	—	—	—	—
21	USA	—	—	—	—
22	Canada	—	—	—	—
23	Japan	—	—	—	—
24	World	—	—	—	—

(a) Norway, Denmark and Sweden bunched: See Norway.

(b) 1968.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 58

LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES 1 January 1970

'000 km

	Country	Motor-ways	State roads	Provincial roads	Communal roads	Total
1	Germany (FR)	4.1	32.2	126.0	113.7(a)	276.0
2	France	1.3	81.0(b)	286.6	419.2	788.1
3	Italy	3.7	42.0	91.9	148.1	285.7
4	Netherlands	0.9	2.1	7.5	37.3	47.8
5	Belgium	0.4	10.7	1.2	(12.0)	24.3
6	Luxembourg	—	0.9	2.0	1.6	4.5
1-6	Community	10.4	168.9	515.2	731.9	1 426.4
7	United Kingdom	1.1	14.0	34.2	305.5	354.8
8	Ireland (c)	—		67.1	17.3	84.4
9	Norway	0.1		15.5	50.3	65.9
10	Denmark (d)	0.3		44.6	10.8	55.7
1-10	Total	11.9	859.5		1 115.8	1 987.0
11	Greece (e)	0.1		13.4	21.2	34.7
12	Turkey (f)	—	35.0	10.0	14.0	59.0
13	Sweden	0.5		44.6	52.9	98.0
14	Switzerland (g)	0.3	0.3	17.6	41.0	59.2
15	Austria	0.4	9.2	0.1	22.1	31.8
16	Portugal	0.1		31.0	6.6	37.7
17	Finland	0.1		19.8	51.2	71.1
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	0.1	83.2	.	54.4	138.7
20	USSR	.	191.0	.	292.2	483.2
21	USA	.	.	.	.	.
22	Canada	.	.	.	.	.
23	Japan	.	.	.	.	.
24	World	.	.	.	.	.

(a) 1.1.1966.

(b) 1.1.1969.

(c) 31.3.1968.

(d) 1.1.1967.

(e) 31.5.1969.

(f) 1967.

(g) 1969.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC, EFTA AND OTHER COUNTRIES 1970

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mio
		\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	29 814	16.0	482	34 189	18.3	553	+ 4 375
2	France	18 922	12.8	371	17 739	12.0	348	- 1 183
3	Italy	14 939	16.1	273	13 210	14.3	242	- 1 729
4	Netherlands	13 393	42.9	1 021	11 767	37.7	897	- 1 626
5	Belgium	11 353	42.8	1 132	11 595	43.8	1 156	+ 242
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	88 422	18.3	464	88 499	18.3	464	+ 77
7	United Kingdom	21 723	18.1	390	19 351	16.2	347	- 2 372
8	Ireland	1 569	41.5	533	1 035	27.4	352	- 534
9	Norway	3 697	32.2	953	2 455	21.4	633	- 1 242
10	Denmark	4 385	28.1	891	3 290	21.1	669	- 1 095
1-10	Total	119 795	18.9	464	114 631	18.0	444	- 5 164
11	Greece	1 958	21.3	225	643	7.0	74	- 1 315
12	Turkey	885	6.0	26	589	4.0	17	- 296
13	Sweden	7 005	21.5	871	6 782	20.8	843	- 223
14	Switzerland	6 467	33.2	1 030	5 137	26.4	819	- 1 330
15	Austria	3 549	24.8	480	2 857	20.0	387	- 692
16	Portugal	1 556	25.1	163	946	15.3	99	- 610
17	Finland	2 637	25.6	562	2 306	22.4	491	- 331
18	Iceland	157	32.2	773	147	30.2	724	- 10
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	51 176	22.2	508	43 271	18.8	430	- 7 905
19	Spain	4 747	14.7	143	2 387	7.4	72	- 2 360
20	USSR	11 739	.	49	12 800	.	53	+ 1 061
21	USA	39 963	4.1	195	43 226	4.4	210	+ 3 263
22	Canada	13 308	17.0	622	16 134	20.6	754	+ 2 826
23	Japan	18 881	9.6	182	19 318	9.8	187	+ 437
24	World (b)	291 900			278 300			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

TOTAL

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	13 019	14 613	17 472	18 023
2	France	8 726	10 067	10 336	11 875
3	Italy	7 590	7 252	7 378	8 589
4	Netherlands	5 967	7 055	7 464	8 017
5	Belgium	5 112	5 922	6 374	7 174
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	40 414	44 910	49 024	53 678
7	United Kingdom	13 497	15 438	16 103	16 671
8	Ireland	858	971	1 041	1 043
9	Norway	1 821	1 982	2 206	2 403
10	Denmark	2 120	2 605	2 811	2 990
1-10	Total	58 710	65 905	71 185	76 785
11	Greece	804	885	1 134	1 223
12	Turkey	691	542	577	725
13	Sweden	3 389	3 853	4 378	4 574
14	Switzerland	3 255	3 616	3 706	3 957
15	Austria	1 675	1 863	2 100	2 327
16	Portugal	651	761	896	1 012
17	Finland	1 208	1 505	1 646	1 726
18	Iceland	110	131	137	159
	EFTA 7, 9,10,13-18	27 726	37 754	33 983	35 819
19	Spain	1 955	2 259	3 019	3 591
20	USSR	7 059	7 737	8 059	7 913
21	USA	17 014	18 600	21 290	25 367
22	Canada	6 081	6 944	7 986	9 127
23	Japan	6 739	7 938	8 184	9 523
24	World (a)	143 500	161 000	174 900	192 000

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 60
IMPORTS
\$ mio

1967	1968	1969	1970			Country
			\$ mio	%		
17 351	20 150	24 926	29 814	10.2	1	Germany (FR)
12 377	13 927	17 222	18 922	6.5	2	France
9 827	10 286	12 467	14 939	5.1	3	Italy
8 337	9 293	10 991	13 393	4.6	4	Netherlands
7 176	8 333	9 989	11 353	3.9	{ 5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
55 068	61 988	75 594	88 422	30.3	1-6	Community
17 714	18 959	19 956	21 723	7.4	7	United Kingdom
1 077	1 175	1 413	1 569	0.5	8	Ireland
2 746	2 706	2 943	3 697	1.3	9	Norway
3 134	3 213	3 800	4 385	1.5	10	Denmark
79 739	88 042	103 706	119 795	41.0	1-10	Total
1 186	1 392	1 594	1 958	0.7	11	Greece
691	770	754	885	0.3	12	Turkey
4 703	5 122	5 899	7 005	2.4	13	Sweden
4 110	4 502	5 266	6 467	2.2	14	Switzerland
2 309	2 497	2 825	3 549	1.2	15	Austria
1 013	1 039	1 298	1 556	0.5	16	Portugal
1 696	1 592	2 023	2 637	0.9	17	Finland
163	139	138	157	0.1	18	Iceland
37 588	39 769	44 148	51 176	17.5		EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
3 484	3 522	4 202	4 747	1.6	19	Spain
9 220	9 410	10 327	11 739	4.0	20	USSR
26 732	32 992	36 052	39 963	13.7	21	USA
10 250	11 439	13 136	13 308	4.6	22	Canada
11 663	12 987	15 024	18 881	6.5	23	Japan
201 300	224 400	255 500	291 900	100	24	World (a)

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

TOTAL

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	14 616	16 215	17 892	20 134
2	France	8 083	8 990	10 048	10 897
3	Italy	5 055	5 958	7 200	8 038
4	Netherlands	4 962	5 808	6 393	6 750
5	Belgium	4 839	5 590	6 382	6 829
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	37 555	42 562	47 915	52 649
7	United Kingdom	11 855	12 341	13 722	14 661
8	Ireland	536	607	611	682
9	Norway	1 073	1 290	1 443	1 562
10	Denmark	1 870	2 082	2 273	2 402
1-10	Total	52 889	58 881	65 964	71 955
11	Greece	290	309	328	406
12	Turkey	368	411	459	491
13	Sweden	3 202	3 672	3 973	4 273
14	Switzerland	2 430	2 667	2 993	3 305
15	Austria	1 325	1 444	1 600	1 683
16	Portugal	417	512	569	627
17	Finland	1 149	1 291	1 427	1 505
18	Iceland	94	111	129	141
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	23 415	25 410	28 129	30 159
19	Spain	736	955	967	1 254
20	USSR	7 272	7 681	8 174	8 841
21	USA	22 922	25 987	27 006	29 899
22	Canada	6 473	7 699	8 107	9 551
23	Japan	5 448	6 673	8 456	9 776
24	World (a)	135 400	152 200	164 700	180 600

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 61
EXPORTS
\$ m/o

1967	1968	1969	1970			Country }j
			\$ m/o	%		
21 736	24 842	29 052	34 189	12.3	1	Germany (FR)
11 377	12 612	14 880	17 739	6.4	2	France
8 705	10 186	11 729	13 210	4.7	3	Italy
7 288	8 341	9 965	11 767	4.2	4	Netherlands
7 032	8 164	10 065	11 595	4.2	{ 5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
56 139	64 145	75 691	88 499	31.8	1-6	Community
14 372	15 346	16 894	19 351	6.9	7	United Kingdom
784	798	891	1 035	0.4	8	Ireland
1 736	1 938	2 203	2 455	0.9	9	Norway
2 474	2 582	2 958	3 290	1.2	10	Denmark
75 505	84 809	98 637	114 631	41.2	1-10	Total
495	468	554	643	0.2	11	Greece
523	496	537	589	0.2	12	Turkey
4 528	4 937	5 688	6 782	2.4	13	Sweden
3 504	4 021	4 609	5 137	1.8	14	Switzerland
1 808	1 989	2 412	2 857	1.0	15	Austria
685	732	853	946	0.3	16	Portugal
1 534	1 635	1 985	2 306	0.8	17	Finland
97	82	108	147	0.1	18	Iceland
30 738	33 262	37 710	43 271	15.5		EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
1 384	1 589	1 900	2 387	0.9	19	Spain
9 652	10 634	11 655	12 800	4.6	20	USSR
31 147	33 982	37 444	43 226	15.5	21	USA
10 555	12 556	13 754	16 134	5.8	22	Canada
10 441	12 972	15 990	19 318	6.9	23	Japan
189 800	212 300	243 100	278 300	100	24	World (a)

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

BALANCE

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	+ 1 597	+ 1 602	+ 420	+ 2 111
2	France	- 643	- 1 077	- 288	- 978
3	Italy	- 2 534	- 1 294	- 179	- 551
4	Netherlands	- 1 005	- 1 247	- 1 071	- 1 267
5	Belgium	- 273	- 332	+ 8	- 345
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	- 2 859	- 2 348	- 1 109	- 1 030
7	United Kingdom	- 1 642	- 3 096	- 2 381	- 2 010
8	Ireland	- 322	- 364	- 430	- 361
9	Norway	- 748	- 692	- 763	- 841
10	Denmark	- 250	- 522	- 538	- 588
1-10	Total	- 5 820	- 7 022	- 5 222	- 4 830
11	Greece	- 514	- 577	- 806	- 817
12	Turkey	- 323	- 131	- 118	- 234
13	Sweden	- 186	- 181	- 405	- 301
14	Switzerland	- 825	- 949	- 713	- 652
15	Austria	- 350	- 419	- 500	- 644
16	Portugal	- 234	- 249	- 327	- 385
17	Finland	- 59	- 214	- 212	- 221
18	Iceland	- 16	- 20	- 8	- 18
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	- 4 310	- 6 342	- 5 635	- 5 660
19	Spain	- 1 212	- 1 305	- 2 052	- 2 337
20	USSR	+ 214	- 56	+ 115	+ 928
21	USA	+ 5 908	+ 7 387	+ 5 716	+ 4 532
22	Canada	+ 392	+ 755	+ 121	+ 424
23	Japan	- 1 291	- 1 265	+ 272	+ 253

+ denotes export surplus.
 - denotes import surplus.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

OF TRADE

\$ mio

1967	1968	1969	1970		Country
+ 4 385	+ 4 692	+ 4 126	+ 4 375	1	Germany (FR)
- 1 000	- 1 315	- 2 342	- 1 183	2	France
- 1 122	- 100	- 738	- 1 729	3	Italy
- 1 049	- 952	- 1 026	- 1 626	4	Netherlands
- 144	- 169	+ 76	+ 242	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
+ 1 071	+ 2 157	+ 96	+ 77	1-6	Community
- 3 342	- 3 613	- 3 062	- 2 372	7	United Kingdom
- 293	- 377	- 522	- 534	8	Ireland
- 1 010	- 798	- 740	- 1 242	9	Norway
- 660	- 631	- 842	- 1 095	10	Denmark
- 4 235	- 3 263	- 5 070	- 5 164	1-10	Total
- 691	- 924	- 1 040	- 1 315	11	Greece
- 168	- 274	- 217	- 296	12	Turkey
- 175	- 185	- 211	- 223	13	Sweden
- 606	- 481	- 657	- 1 330	14	Switzerland
- 501	- 508	- 413	- 692	15	Austria
- 328	- 307	- 445	- 610	16	Portugal
- 162	- 43	- 38	- 331	17	Finland
- 66	- 57	- 30	- 10	18	Iceland
- 6 850	- 6 623	- 6 438	- 7 905		EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18
- 2 100	- 1 933	- 2 302	- 2 360	19	Spain
+ 432	+ 1 224	+ 1 328	+ 1 061	20	USSR
+ 4 415	+ 990	+ 1 392	+ 3 263	21	USA
+ 305	+ 1 117	+ 618	+ 2 826	22	Canada
- 1 222	- 15	+ 966	+ 437	23	Japan

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	4 342	5 097	6 660	6 938
2	France	3 126	3 762	4 015	4 853
3	Italy	2 503	2 369	2 306	2 790
4	Netherlands	3 082	3 671	3 987	4 332
5	Belgium	2 684	3 155	3 473	4 008
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	15 737	18 054	2 442	22 922
7	United Kingdom	2 154	2 563	2 785	3 090
8	Ireland	132	151	159	140
9	Norway	543	572	644	669
10	Denmark	761	923	1 000	1 028
1-10	Totaal	19 327	22 263	25 030	27 849
11	Greece	320	375	469	504
12	Turkey	197	156	164	239
13	Sweden	1 318	1 440	1 643	1 651
14	Switzerland	2 084	2 243	2 305	2 352
15	Austria	977	1 096	1 243	1 367
16	Portugal	226	252	313	350
17	Finland	362	448	508	492
18	Iceland	23	24	30	36
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	8 448	9 561	10 471	11 563
19	Spain	657	812	1 128	1 345
20	USSR	424	418	413	473
21	USA	2 515	2 831	3 327	4 098
22	Canada	317	375	475	509
23	Japan	396	444	392	447
24	World	40 430	44 920	49 150	53 650

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

COUNTRIES OF EC

\$ mio

1967	1968	1969	1970		Country
6 867	8 358	10 862	13 232	1	Germany (FR)
5 374	6 617	8 690	9 256	2	France
3 399	3 724	4 827	6 146	3	Italy
4 546	5 146	6 227	7 483	4	Netherlands
3 986	4 577	5 734	6 683	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
24 173	28 422	36 340	42 800	1-6	Community
3 477	3 761	3 864	4 373	7	United Kingdom
157	193	219	259	8	Ireland
690	668	791	920	9	Norway
1 024	1 052	1 275	1 457	10	Denmark
29 521	34 096	42 490	49 809	1-10	Total
527	607	669	792	11	Greece
240	284	273	305	12	Turkey
1 655	1 756	2 013	2 352	13	Sweden
2 447	2 678	3 063	3 778	14	Switzerland
1 352	1 433	1 596	1 990	15	Austria
340	356	428	515	16	Portugal
466	421	553	709	17	Finland
39	39	34	43	18	Iceland
11 490	12 164	13 618	16 137		EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18
1 287	1 201	1 470	1 562	19	Spain
665	893	1 156	1 170	20	USSR
4 457	5 886	5 800	6 612	21	USA
580	612	730	770	22	Canada
655	737	821	1 117	23	Japan
55 070	61 990	75 580	88 270	24	World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER Percentage share of total

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	33.4	34.9	38.1	38.5
2	France	35.8	37.4	38.8	40.9
3	Italy	33.0	32.7	31.3	32.5
4	Netherlands	51.6	52.0	53.4	54.0
5	Belgium	52.5	53.3	54.5	55.9
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	38.9	40.2	41.7	42.7
7	United Kingdom	16.0	16.6	17.3	18.5
8	Ireland	15.4	15.6	15.3	13.4
9	Norway	29.8	28.8	29.2	27.8
10	Denmark	35.9	35.4	35.6	34.4
1-10	Total	32.9	33.8	35.2	36.3
11	Greece	39.8	42.4	41.4	41.2
12	Turkey	28.5	28.8	28.5	32.9
13	Sweden	38.9	37.4	37.5	36.1
14	Switzerland	64.0	62.0	62.2	60.4
15	Austria	58.3	58.8	59.2	58.8
16	Portugal	34.7	33.1	34.9	34.6
17	Finland	30.0	29.7	30.9	28.5
18	Iceland	20.9	18.3	21.9	22.6
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	30.5	25.3	30.8	32.3
19	Spain	33.6	35.9	37.2	37.5
20	USSR	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.0
21	USA	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.2
22	Canada	5.2	5.4	6.0	5.6
23	Japan	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.7

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

COUNTRIES OF EC Imports of importing country

1967	1968	1969	1970		Country
39.6	41.5	43.6	44.4	1	Germany (FR)
43.4	47.5	50.5	48.9	2	France
34.6	36.2	38.7	41.1	3	Italy
54.5	55.4	56.7	55.9	4	Netherlands
55.6	54.9	57.4	58.9	{ 5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
43.9	45.9	48.1	48.4	1-6	Community
19.6	19.8	19.4	20.1	7	United Kingdom
14.6	16.4	15.5	16.5	8	Ireland
25.1	24.7	26.9	24.9	9	Norway
32.7	32.7	33.6	33.2	10	Denmark
37.0	38.7	41.0	41.6	1-10	Total
44.5	43.6	42.0	40.5	11	Greece
34.7	36.9	36.2	34.5	12	Turkey
35.2	34.3	34.1	33.6	13	Sweden
59.5	59.5	58.2	58.4	14	Switzerland
58.5	57.4	56.5	56.1	15	Austria
33.6	34.2	33.0	33.1	16	Portugal
27.5	26.4	27.3	26.9	17	Finland
23.9	28.1	24.6	27.4	18	Iceland
30.6	30.6	30.9	31.5		EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18
36.9	34.1	35.0	32.9	19	Spain
7.8	9.5	11.2	10.0	20	USSR
16.7	17.8	16.1	16.6	21	USA
5.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	22	Canada
5.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	23	Japan

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

EXPORTS TO MEMBER

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	5 452	5 910	6 306	7 318
2	France	3 091	3 487	4 115	4 608
3	Italy	1 793	2 254	2 893	3 264
4	Netherlands	2 647	3 233	3 561	3 750
5	Belgium	2 942	3 499	3 947	4 290
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	15 926	18 383	20 822	23 230
7	United Kingdom	2 500	2 539	2 744	2 920
8	Ireland	40	70	79	75
9	Norway	289	338	361	379
10	Denmark	539	584	622	611
1-10	Total	19 294	21 914	24 628	27 215
11	Greece	95	116	122	144
12	Turkey	140	138	155	171
13	Sweden	1 026	1 162	1 235	1 293
14	Switzerland	1 028	1 079	1 184	1 249
15	Austria	662	687	747	751
16	Portugal	91	106	117	122
17	Finland	342	395	400	414
18	Iceland	19	18	26	29
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	6 496	6 908	7 436	7 768
19	Spain	279	372	350	420
20	USSR	464	473	520	618
21	USA	3 887	4 482	4 906	5 264
22	Canada	452	524	588	597
23	Japan	365	484	485	595
24	World	37 550	42 580	47 930	52 650

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

COUNTRIES OF EC

\$ mlo

1967	1968	1969	1970		Country
8 003	9 340	11 571	13 726	1	Germany (FR)
4 701	5 452	7 118	8 661	2	France
3 373	4 080	4 982	5 673	3	Italy
4 003	4 790	5 992	7 290	4	Netherlands
4 429	5 252	6 800	7 950	{ 5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
24 509	28 914	36 463	43 301	1-6	Community
2 871	3 099	3 652	4 209	7	United Kingdom
67	71	99	120	8	Ireland
404	453	561	729	9	Norway
566	602	681	746	10	Denmark
28 417	33 139	41 456	49 105	1-10	Total
200	223	250	295	11	Greece
177	164	215	239	12	Turkey
1 211	1 339	1 582	1 870	13	Sweden
1 279	1 468	1 736	1 919	14	Switzerland
736	802	999	1 126	15	Austria
116	123	149	173	16	Portugal
362	403	476	536	17	Finland
14	12	17	25	18	Iceland
7 559	8 301	9 853	11 333		EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
447	454	598	862	19	Spain
716	754	858	859	20	USSR
5 643	6 076	6 981	8 423	21	USA
637	706	787	1 153	22	Canada
546	687	968	1 303	23	Japan
56 140	64 210	75 690	88 520	24	World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

EXPORTS TO MEMBER Percentage share of total

	Country	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany (FR)	37.3	36.4	35.2	36.3
2	France	38.2	38.8	41.0	42.3
3	Italy	35.5	37.8	40.2	40.6
4	Netherlands	53.3	55.7	55.7	55.6
5	Belgium	60.8	62.6	61.9	62.8
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	42.4	43.2	43.5	44.1
7	United Kingdom	21.1	20.6	20.0	19.2
8	Ireland	7.5	11.5	12.9	11.0
9	Norway	26.9	26.2	25.0	24.3
10	Denmark	28.8	28.1	27.4	25.4
1-10	Total	36.5	37.2	37.3	37.8
11	Greece	32.8	37.5	37.2	35.5
12	Turkey	38.0	33.5	33.8	34.8
13	Sweden	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.3
14	Switzerland	42.3	40.5	39.8	38.0
15	Austria	50.0	47.5	46.7	44.6
16	Portugal	21.8	20.7	20.6	19.0
17	Finland	29.8	30.6	28.0	27.5
18	Iceland	20.0	16.2	20.2	20.6
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	27.7	27.2	26.4	25.8
19	Spain	37.9	39.0	35.7	33.5
20	USSR	6.4	6.2	6.4	7.0
21	USA	17.0	17.2	18.2	17.6
22	Canada	7.0	6.8	7.3	6.3
23	Japan	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1
24	World	27.7	28.0	29.1	29.2

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

COUNTRIES OF EC exports of exporting country

1967	1968	1969	1970		Country
36.8	37.6	39.8	40.2	1	Germany (FR)
41.3	43.0	47.8	48.8	2	France
38.7	40.1	42.5	42.9	3	Italy
54.9	57.4	60.1	62.0	4	Netherlands
63.0	64.3	67.6	68.6	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
43.7	45.1	48.2	48.9	1-6	Community
20.0	20.2	21.6	21.8	7	United Kingdom
8.5	9.0	11.1	11.6	8	Ireland
23.3	23.4	25.5	29.7	9	Norway
22.9	23.3	23.0	22.7	10	Denmark
37.6	39.7	42.0	42.8		Total (1-10)
40.4	47.6	45.1	45.9	11	Greece
33.8	33.1	40.0	40.6	12	Turkey
26.8	27.1	27.8	27.6	13	Sweden
36.5	36.5	37.7	37.4	14	Switzerland
40.7	40.3	41.4	39.4	15	Austria
16.9	16.8	17.5	18.3	16	Portugal
23.6	24.6	24.0	23.2	17	Finland
14.4	14.6	15.7	17.0	18	Iceland
24.6	25.0	26.1	26.2		EFTA 7,9,10,13-18
32.3	28.6	31.5	36.1	19	Spain
7.4	7.1	7.4	6.7	20	USSR
18.1	17.9	18.6	19.5	21	USA
6.0	5.6	5.7	7.2	22	Canada
5.2	5.3	6.1	6.8	23	Japan
29.6	30.2	31.1	31.8	24	World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN 1970

\$ mlo

	Importing country	Total Imports	Origin				
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	29 814	13 233	4 464	3 293	8 824	of which:
2	France	18 922	9 256	1 980	1 896	5 790	AOM 1 818
3	Italy	14 939	6 146	1 588	1 543	5 662	AOM 398
4	Netherlands	13 393	7 483	1 498	1 308	3 104	AOM 186
5	Belgium	11 353	6 683	1 196	995	2 479	AOM 563
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	88 422	42 800	10 725	9 035	25 862	AOM 3 517
7	United Kingdom	21 723	4 373	3 374	2 815	11 161	Commonwealth 5 180
8	Ireland	1 569	259	933	110	267	—
9	Norway	3 697	920	1 645	267	865	—
10	Denmark	4 385	1 457	1 808	327	793	—
1-10	Total	119 795	49 810	18 486	12 554	38 945	—
11	Greece	1 958	792	367	116	683	—
12	Turkey	885	305	166	172	242	—
13	Sweden	7 005	2 352	2 638	609	1 406	—
14	Switzerland	6 467	3 778	1 176	551	962	—
15	Austria	3 549	1 990	694	121	744	—
16	Portugal	1 556	515	379	107	555	Portuguese OTs 226
17	Finland	2 637	709	1 029	137	762	—
18	Iceland	157	43	68	13	33	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	51 176	16 137	12 811	4 947	17 281	—
19	Spain	4 747	1 562	676	896	1 613	—
20	USSR	11 739	1 170	619	115	9 835	Eastern Europe 6 634
21	USA	39 963	6 612	3 812	—	29 539	—
22	Canada	13 308	770	1 042	9 454	2 042	—
23	Japan	18 881	1 117	762	5 564	11 438	—
24	World (a)	291 900					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 68
**TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1970**

	Importing country	Total Im-ports	Origin				%
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	44.4	15.0	11.0	29.6	of which: AOM 1.9
2	France	100	48.9	10.5	10.0	30.6	AOM 9.6
3	Italy	100	41.2	10.6	10.3	37.9	AOM 2.7
4	Netherlands	100	55.9	11.2	9.7	23.2	AOM 1.4
5	Belgium	100	58.9	10.5	8.8	21.8	AOM 5.0
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	48.4	12.1	10.2	29.3	AOM 4.0
7	United Kingdom	100	20.1	15.5	13.0	51.4	Common-wealth 23.8
8	Ireland	100	16.5	59.5	7.0	17.0	—
9	Norway	100	24.9	44.5	7.2	23.4	—
10	Denmark	100	33.2	41.2	7.5	18.1	—
1-10	Total	100	41.6	15.4	10.5	32.5	
11	Greece	100	40.4	18.8	5.9	34.9	—
12	Turkey	100	34.5	18.8	19.4	27.3	—
13	Sweden	100	33.6	37.6	8.7	20.1	—
14	Switzerland	100	58.4	18.2	8.5	14.9	—
15	Austria	100	56.1	19.5	3.4	21.0	—
16	Portugal	100	33.1	24.4	6.9	35.6	Portuguese OTs 14.5
17	Finland	100	26.9	39.0	5.2	28.9	—
18	Iceland	100	27.4	43.3	8.3	21.0	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	100	31.5	25.0	9.7	33.8	
19	Spain	100	32.9	14.2	18.9	34.0	—
20	USSR	100	10.0	5.3	1.0	83.7	Eastern Europe 56.5
21	USA	100	16.6	9.5	—	73.9	—
22	Canada	100	5.8	7.8	71.0	15.4	—
23	Japan	100	5.9	4.0	29.5	60.6	—

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION 1970

\$ mlo

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
							of which:	
1	Germany (FR)	34 189	13 726	7 734	3 124	9 605	AOM	391
2	France	17 739	8 661	2 325	954	5 799	AOM	2 081
3	Italy	13 210	5 673	1 827	1 354	4 356	AOM	316
4	Netherlands	11 767	7 290	1 775	506	2 196	AOM	235
5	Belgium	11 595	7 950	1 224	696	1 725	AOM	230
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	88 499	43 301	14 884	6 633	23 681	AOM	3 253
7	United Kingdom	19 351	4 209	3 064	2 258	9 820	Common-wealth	4 069
8	Ireland	1 035	120	700	104	111	—	—
9	Norway	2 455	729	1 135	141	450	—	—
10	Denmark	3 290	746	1 639	263	642	—	—
1-10	Total	114 631	49 105	21 423	9 400	34 704		
11	Greece	643	295	71	48	229	—	—
12	Turkey	589	239	107	56	187	—	—
13	Sweden	6 782	1 870	3 015	408	1 489	—	—
14	Switzerland	5 137	1 919	1 088	461	1 669	—	—
15	Austria	2 857	1 126	759	118	854	—	—
16	Portugal	946	173	335	82	356	Portuguese OTs	232
17	Finland	2 306	536	997	108	665	—	—
18	Iceland	147	25	56	44	22	—	—
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	43 271	11 333	12 088	3 883	15 967		
19	Spain	2 387	862	428	336	761		
20	USSR	12 800	859	733	64	11 144	Eastern Europe	6 758
21	USA	43 226	8 423	4 506	—	30 297	—	—
22	Canada	16 134	1 153	1 736	10 539	2 706	—	—
23	Japan	19 318	1 303	1 112	6 015	10 888	—	—
24	World	278 300						

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

**TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1970**

								%
	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	100	40.2	22.6	9.1	28.1		
2	France	100	48.8	13.1	5.4	32.7		
3	Italy	100	42.9	13.8	10.3	33.0		
4	Netherlands	100	61.9	15.1	4.3	18.7		
5	Belgium	} 100	68.6	10.5	6.0	14.9		
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	100	48.9	16.8	7.5	26.8	AOM	3.7
7	United Kingdom	100	21.8	15.8	11.7	50.7	Common-wealth	21.0
8	Ireland	100	11.6	67.6	10.1	10.7	—	
9	Norway	100	29.7	46.2	5.8	18.3	—	
10	Denmark	100	22.7	49.8	8.0	19.5	—	
1-10	Total	100	42.8	18.7	8.2	30.3		
11	Greece	100	45.9	11.0	7.5	35.6	—	
12	Turkey	100	40.6	18.2	9.5	31.7	—	
13	Sweden	100	27.6	44.4	6.0	22.0	—	
14	Switzerland	100	37.3	21.2	9.0	32.5	—	
15	Austria	100	39.4	26.6	4.1	29.9	—	
16	Portugal	100	18.3	35.4	8.7	37.6	Portuguese OTs	24.5
17	Finland	100	23.3	43.2	4.7	28.8	—	
18	Iceland	100	17.0	38.1	29.9	15.0	—	
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	100	26.2	27.9	9.0	36.9		
19	Spain	100	36.1	17.9	14.1	31.9	—	
20	USSR	100	6.7	5.7	0.5	87.1	Eastern Europe	52.8
21	USA	100	19.5	10.4	—	70.1	—	
22	Canada	100	7.1	10.8	65.3	16.8	—	
23	Japan	100	6.7	5.8	31.1	56.4	—	

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a) 1970

\$ mlo

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	29 814	4 953	2 627	3 990	5 648	12 596
2	France	18 922	2 453	2 291	2 207	4 775	7 195
3	Italy	14 939	2 496	2 095	2 577	3 039	4 732
4	Netherlands	13 393	1 687	1 458	1 290	3 410	5 549
5	Belgium	11 363	1 357	1 035	1 416	2 974	4 580
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	88 431	12 947	9 506	11 479	19 847	34 653
7	United Kingdom	21 723	4 925	2 270	3 273	3 592	7 664
8	Ireland	1 569	216	128	105	433	688
9	Norway	3 697	273	284	418	1 308	1 414
10	Denmark	4 387	410	460	341	1 214	1 963
1-10	Total	119 807	18 771	12 648	15 616	26 394	46 382
11	Greece	1 958	191	135	178	931	523
12	Turkey	885	—	—	—	—	—
13	Sweden	7 005	707	746	413	2 072	3 067
14	Switzerland	6 471	801	352	358	1 746	3 214
15	Austria	3 549	301	294	356	1 106	1 492
16	Portugal	1 556	178	145	197	479	557
17	Finland	2 637	238	302	176	859	1 062
18	Iceland	157	21	15	12	46	63
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	51 182	7 854	4 868	5 544	12 422	20 496
19	Spain	4 747	554	627	837	1 223	1 506
20	USSR	11 739	1 819	171	807	3 793	5 148
21	USA	39 963	6 217	3 044	3 425	11 145	16 132
22	Canada	13 308	—	—	—	—	—
23	Japan	18 881	2 574	3 905	6 677	2 132	3 593
24	World (b)	291 900					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).
 (b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1970

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	16.6	8.8	13.4	18.9	42.3
2	France	100	13.0	12.1	11.7	25.2	38.0
3	Italy	100	16.7	14.0	17.3	20.3	31.7
4	Netherlands	100	12.6	10.9	9.6	25.5	41.4
5	Belgium	100	11.9	9.1	12.5	26.2	40.3
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	14.6	10.8	13.	22.4	39.2
7	United Kingdom	100	22.7	10.4	15.1	16.5	35.3
8	Ireland	100	13.7	8.2	6.7	27.6	43.8
9	Norway	100	7.4	7.7	11.3	35.4	38.2
10	Denmark	100	9.3	10.5	7.8	27.7	44.7
1-10	Total	100	15.7	10.6	13.0	22.0	38.7
11	Greece	100	9.8	6.9	9.1	47.5	26.7
12	Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Sweden	100	10.1	10.6	5.9	29.6	43.8
14	Switzerland	100	12.4	5.4	5.5	27.0	49.7
15	Austria	100	8.5	8.3	10.0	31.2	42.0
16	Portugal	100	11.4	9.3	12.7	30.8	35.8
17	Finland	100	9.0	11.4	6.7	32.6	40.3
18	Iceland	100	13.4	9.6	7.6	29.3	40.1
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	100	15.4	9.5	10.8	24.3	40.0
19	Spain	100	11.7	13.7	17.6	25.8	31.7
20	USSR	100	15.5	1.5	6.9	32.3	43.8
21	USA	100	15.6	7.6	8.6	27.9	40.3
22	Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Japan	100	13.6	20.7	35.4	11.3	19.0

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1970

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	34 189	1 066	1 011	933	15 898	15 280
2	France	17 739	2 712	376	1 018	5 865	7 768
3	Italy	13 210	1 098	669	321	4 867	6 255
4	Netherlands	11 766	2 737	1 256	906	2 306	4 560
5	Belgium	11 609	933	310	536	2 467	7 364
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	88 512	8 546	3 622	3 714	31 403	41 227
7	United Kingdom	19 351	1 234	496	654	7 923	9 042
8	Ireland	1 035	501	25	84	77	347
9	Norway	2 455	286	54	292	570	1 254
10	Denmark	3 290	1 168	82	243	883	914
1-10	Total	114 641	11 735	4 279	4 987	40 856	52 784
11	Greece	643	259	6	114	10	254
12	Turkey	589	—	—	—	—	—
13	Sweden	6 782	139	64	1 335	2 701	2 544
14	Switzerland	5 120	322	9	106	1 632	3 051
15	Austria	2 857	131	72	288	688	1 678
16	Portugal	946	176	22	141	80	527
17	Finland	2 306	92	19	589	380	1 226
18	Iceland	147	114	—	8	—	25
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	43 254	3 662	818	3 656	14 857	20 261
19	Spain	2 387	697	131	234	466	859
20	USSR	12 800	888	1 987	2 372	2 812	4 741
21	USA	43 226	5 051	1 594	5 102	17 875	13 604
22	Canada	16 134	—	—	—	—	—
23	Japan	19 318	648	46	352	7 833	10 439
24	World	278 300					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 74

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1970

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	3.1	3.0	2.7	46.5	44.7
2	France	100	15.3	2.1	5.7	33.1	43.8
3	Italy	100	8.3	5.1	2.4	36.8	47.4
4	Netherlands	100	23.2	10.7	7.7	19.6	38.8
5	Belgium	100	8.0	2.7	4.6	21.3	63.4
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	9.6	4.1	4.2	35.5	46.6
7	United Kingdom	100	6.4	2.6	3.4	40.9	46.7
8	Ireland	100	48.5	2.4	8.1	7.4	33.6
9	Norway	100	11.6	2.2	11.9	23.2	51.1
10	Denmark	100	35.5	2.5	7.4	26.8	27.8
1-10	Total	100	10.2	3.7	4.4	35.6	46.1
11	Greece	100	40.3	1.0	17.7	1.6	39.5
12	Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Sweden	100	2.0	1.0	19.7	39.8	37.5
14	Switzerland	100	6.3	0.2	2.1	31.9	59.6
15	Austria	100	4.6	2.5	10.1	24.1	58.7
16	Portugal	100	18.6	2.3	14.9	8.5	55.7
17	Finland	100	4.0	1.0	25.5	16.5	53.0
18	Iceland	100	77.6	—	5.4	—	17.0
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	100	8.5	1.9	8.5	34.4	46.8
19	Spain	100	29.2	5.5	9.8	19.5	36.0
20	USSR	100	6.9	15.5	18.5	22.0	37.1
21	USA	100	11.7	3.7	11.8	41.3	31.5
22	Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Japan	100	3.4	0.2	1.8	40.6	54.0

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 75

EC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports in 1970

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	20.1	Kenya	20.2
Iceland	27.5	Uganda	22.3
Ireland	16.5	Tanzania	24.1
Norway	24.9	Madagascar	75.4
Sweden	33.9	Réunion	72.3
Finland	26.9	Zambia	9.9
Denmark	33.2	Rep. of South Africa	23.6
Switzerland	58.4	USA	16.5
Austria	56.1	Canada	5.8
Portugal	33.1	Mexico	15.6
Spain	32.9	Guatemala	16.6
Malta	29.2	Salvador	17.6
Yugoslavia	39.8	Guadeloupe	82.8
Greece	40.4	Martinique	81.9
Turkey	34.4	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9
USSR	10.0	Aruba	2.0
Monetary area of East		Curaçao	10.7
Deutschmark	14.6	Colombia	16.1
Poland	10.3	Venezuela	20.1
Czechoslovakia	11.7	Peru	21.5
Hungary	13.7	Brazil	22.6
Rumania	22.0	Chile	19.1
Bulgaria	7.9	Uruguay	19.1
Morocco	52.3	Argentina	25.2
Algeria	66.8	Lebanon	31.7
Tunisia	54.4	Syria	26.3
Libya	41.6	Iraq	21.6
Egypt	25.5	Israel	30.8
Sudan	20.6	Pakistan	14.5
Mali	47.2	India, Sikkim	11.8
Mauritania	48.0	Thailand	16.0
Senegal	65.4	South Vietnam	13.2
Ivory Coast	66.9	Malaysia	8.4
Ghana	21.0	Indonesia	16.6
Togo	51.1	Philippines	14.2
Nigeria	25.2	South Korea	11.9
Cameroon	69.5	Japan	5.9
Gabon	73.8	Formosa (Taiwan)	6.4
Congo (Brazzaville)	75.2	Hong Kong	9.2
Congo (Kinshasa)	52.5	Australia	13.3
Angola	23.4	New Zealand	7.7
Ethiopia	38.8	New Caledonia	67.9

Italic type: 1968 figures.

Bold type: 1969 figures.

Normal type: 1970 figures.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

EC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports in 1970

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	21.8	Kenya	18.6
Iceland	29.5	Uganda	8.1
Ireland	11.6	Tanzania	14.2
Norway	29.7	Madagascar	41.0
Sweden	27.6	Réunion	95.2
Finland	23.2	Zambia	33.0
Denmark	22.7	Rep. of South Africa	18.6
Switzerland	37.4	USA	19.5
Austria	39.4	Canada	7.1
Portugal	18.3	Mexico	5.1
Spain	36.1	Guatemala	19.5
Malta	26.1	Salvador	25.5
Yugoslavia	32.9	Guadeloupe	70.4
Greece	45.9	Martinique	92.8
Turkey	40.6	Trinidad and Tobago	3.1
USSR	6.7	Aruba	2.9
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	14.2	Curaçao	7.3
Poland	11.7	Colombia	22.7
Czechoslovakia	10.4	Venezuela	6.9
Hungary	15.3	Peru	33.4
Rumania	20.3	Brazil	29.5
Bulgaria	7.9	Chile	36.7
Morocco	58.8	Uruguay	34.1
Algeria	76.4	Argentina	39.2
Tunisia	57.2	Lebanon	6.9
Libya	70.6	Syria	18.0
Egypt	12.1	Iraq	44.1
Sudan	32.0	Israel	26.4
Mali	17.0	Pakistan	22.8
Mauritania	62.0	India, Sikkim	7.6
Senegal	65.3	Thailand	14.6
Ivory Coast	62.0	South Vietnam	57.8
Ghana	29.3	Malaysia	9.9
Togo	86.6	Indonesia	13.9
Nigeria	35.5	Philippines	6.9
Cameroon	69.7	South Korea	5.5
Gabon	56.7	Japan	6.7
Congo (Brazzaville)	54.5	Formosa (Taiwan)	8.7
Congo (Kinshasa)	66.9	Hong Kong	10.3
Angola	22.6	Australia	9.4
Ethiopia	21.5	New Zealand	12.4
		New Caledonia	94.0

Italic type: 1968 figures.

Bold type: 1969 figures.

Normal type: 1970 figures.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 77

DEVELOPMENT OF EC-TRADE BY MOST IMPORTANT PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EC

(broken down according to 1970 value)

Destination	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1969	1970	1958	1969	1970	1958	1969	1970
Exports Extra-EC	15 911	39 228	45 198	100	100	100			
United States	1 664	5 958	6 633	10.5	15.2	14.7	1	1	1
Switzerland	1 046	3 262	4 014	6.6	8.3	8.9	3	3	2
United Kingdom	1 330	3 367	3 667	8.4	8.6	8.1	2	2	3
Sweden	917	1 971	2 251	5.8	5.0	5.0	5	4	4
Austria	599	1 673	2 072	3.8	4.3	4.6	6	5	5
Spain	255	1 358	1 476	1.6	3.5	3.3	16	6	6
Denmark	457	1 226	1 374	2.9	3.1	3.0	7	7	7
Yugoslavia	185	921	1 270	1.2	2.3	2.8	23	9	8
USSR	208	1 065	1 103	1.3	2.7	2.4	19	8	9
South Africa	268	779	1 006	1.7	2.0	2.2	13	10	10
Japan	139	740	986	0.9	1.9	2.2	29	12	11
Norway	434	772	877	2.7	2.0	1.9	9	11	12
Algeria	1 012	659	812	6.4	1.7	1.8	4	14	13
Greece	232	654	809	1.5	1.7	1.8	18	15	14
Canada	237	713	728	1.5	1.8	1.6	17	13	15
Finland	204	525	676	1.3	1.3	1.5	20	16	16
Portugal	187	476	581	1.2	1.2	1.3	22	18	17
Brazil	260	459	558	1.6	1.2	1.2	15	20	18
Iran	204	508	557	1.3	1.3	1.2	21	17	19
Australia	171	472	553	1.1	1.2	1.2	25	19	20
Czechoslovakia	110	365	474	0.7	0.9	1.0	33	25	21
Argentina	305	411	453	1.9	1.0	1.0	10	21	22
Israel	109	376	429	0.7	1.0	0.9	34	24	23
Turkey	152	345	412	1.0	0.9	0.9	27	26	24
Rumania	47	388	404	0.3	1.0	0.9	62	22	25
Mexico	130	340	394	0.8	0.9	0.9	30	27	26
Poland	141	378	388	0.9	1.0	0.9	28	23	27
China (mainland)	304	299	350	1.9	0.8	0.8	11	29	28
Morocco	261	301	343	1.6	0.8	0.8	14	28	29
Hungary	58	233	336	0.4	0.6	0.7	52	34	30
Total of countries shown	11 626	30 994	35 986	73.1	79.0	79.6			

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 78

**DEVELOPMENT OF EC-TRADE BY MOST IMPORTANT
PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EC**
(broken down according to 1970 value)

Origin	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1969	1970	1958	1969	1970	1958	1969	1970
Imports Extra-EC	16 156	39 253	45 621	100	100	100			
United States	2 808	7 335	9 038	17.4	18.7	19.8	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 192	3 589	4 009	7.4	9.1	8.8	2	2	2
Sweden	699	1 745	2 000	4.3	4.4	4.4	3	3	3
Switzerland	591	1 715	1 914	3.7	4.4	4.2	4	4	4
Libya	8	1 584	1 787	0.0	4.0	3.9	92	5	5
Canada	430	823	1 260	2.7	2.1	2.8	8	9	6
Japan	117	890	1 232	0.7	2.3	2.7	32	8	7
Austria	441	964	1 078	2.7	2.5	2.4	7	6	8
USSR	274	913	962	1.7	2.3	2.1	17	7	9
Saudi Arabia	322	750	961	2.0	1.9	2.1	13	11	10
Spain	234	700	903	1.4	1.8	2.0	20	13	11
Algeria	473	817	859	2.9	2.1	1.9	6	10	12
Brazil	236	732	857	1.5	1.9	1.9	19	12	13
Kuwait	550	693	806	3.4	1.8	1.8	5	14	14
Argentina	354	660	799	2.2	1.7	1.8	12	16	15
Norway	213	589	759	1.3	1.5	1.7	23	19	16
Denmark	393	672	726	2.4	1.7	1.6	9	15	17
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	(a)279	633	710	1.7	1.6	1.6	15	17	18
Iran	241	535	677	1.5	1.4	1.5	18	23	19
Iraq	381	628	635	2.4	1.6	1.4	11	18	20
Yugoslavia	134	547	618	0.8	1.4	1.4	26	22	21
Finland	228	553	592	1.4	1.4	1.3	21	21	22
Australia	382	574	567	2.4	1.5	1.2	10	20	23
South Africa	228	518	559	1.4	1.3	1.2	22	24	24
Nigeria	114	309	499	0.7	0.8	1.1	33	31	25
Chile	118	421	496	0.7	1.1	1.1	30	25	26
Poland	124	341	446	0.8	0.9	1.0	29	27	27
Ivory Coast	.	372	374	.	0.9	0.8	.	26	28
Rumania	60	287	369	0.4	0.7	0.8	56	33	29
Czechoslovakia	104	331	368	0.6	0.8	0.8	39	29	30
Total of Countries shown	11 728	31 220	36 860	72.6	79.5	80.8			

(a) Incl. Ruande and Burundi.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 79

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)

(Total population)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	DM	870	1 250	1 370	1 470	1 630	1 810
2	France	Ffr	970	1 570	1 700	1 890	2 130	2 400
3	Italy	'000 Lit	60.3	109.0	112.2	131.9	146.4	162.9
4	Netherlands	Fl	480	960	1 070	1 220	1 410	1 600
5	Belgium	'000 Fb	8.9	13.5	14.7	16.9	18.3	20.2
6	Luxembourg	'000 Fibg	10.8	16.2	18.2	19.3	20.9	.
1-6	Community							
7	United Kingdom	£	57	82	.	.	.	.
8	Ireland	£	22.8	33.7	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	Cr	1 030	1 580	.	.	.	.
10	Denmark	Cr	1 160	1 880	.	.	.	.
1-10	Total							
11	Greece	Dr	.	2 270	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	Lt	26	44	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	Cr	1 250	2 240	.	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	Fs	600	900	.	.	.	.
15	Austria	Sch	4 420	6 280	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	Esc	370	600	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	Mkf	390	660	.	.	.	.
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18							
19	Spain	Pes	840	1 610	.	.	.	.
20	USSR	R	75	99	.	.	.	.
21	USA	\$	200	260	.	.	.	.
22	Canada	\$	200	250	.	.	.	.
23	Japan	'000 Yens	9.7	18.8	.	.	.	.

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS
Table 80
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)
(Persons aged 15-65)
Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	DM	1 300	1 920	2 120	2 290	2 550	2 860
2	France	Ffr	1 560	2 520	2 740	3 040	3 450	3 840
3	Italy	'000 Lit	91.5	166.2	180.9	202.1	224.7	247.4
4	Netherlands	Fl	780	1 540	1 720	1 950	2 260	2 550
5	Belgium	'000 Fb	13.9	21.4	23.3	26.8	29.0	31.5
6	Luxembourg	'000 Flbg	16.1	24.6	27.7	29.4	31.9	.
1-6	Community							
7	United Kingdom	£	87	127	.	.	.	.
8	Ireland	£	39.7	59.6	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	Cr	1 620	2 500	.	.	.	.
10	Denmark	Cr	1 790	2 900	.	.	.	.
1-10	Total							
11	Greece	Dr	.	3 470	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	Lt	49	81	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	Cr	1 890	3 390	.	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	Sfr	890	1 360	.	.	.	.
15	Austria	Sch	6 810	9 970	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	Esc	590	960	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	Mkf	610	1 010	.	.	.	.
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18							
19	Spain	Pes	1 320	2 560	.	.	.	.
20	USSR	R	121	159	.	.	.	.
21	USA	\$	330	430	.	.	.	.
22	Canada	\$	350	420	.	.	.	.
23	Japan	'000 Yen	14.8	27.4	.	.	.	.

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 81

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1962	1968	1967	1968	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	14.5	16.0	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.2
2	France	13.1	15.5	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.8
3	Italy	11.9	15.9	15.7	16.4	16.6	16.8
4	Netherlands	12.2	16.5	16.9	17.5	18.4	19.1
5	Belgium	13.4	15.1	15.4	16.5	16.3	16.1
6	Luxembourg	13.9	16.1	17.7	17.3	16.3	
1-6	Community						
7	United Kingdom	11.2	12.6	.	.	.	.
8	Ireland	9.1	9.7	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	10.2	11.3	.	.	.	.
10	Denmark	12.1	13.2	.	.	.	.
1-10	Total						
11	Greece	.	10.4	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	1.4	1.7	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	12.8	15.6	.	.	.	.
14	Switzerland	7.9	8.9	.	.	.	.
15	Austria	17.8	18.5	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	5.1	5.3	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	9.7	11.6	.	.	.	.
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18						
19	Spain	3.7	4.0	.	.	.	.
20	USSR	10.0	11.1	.	.	.	.
21	USA	6.9	7.2	.	.	.	.
22	Canada	10.1	9.6	.	.	.	.
23	Japan	.	6.0	.	.	.	.

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 82

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION 1969

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
1	Germany (FR)	3 170	83	55	164
2	France	3 270	103	64	156
3	Italy	3 020	88	38	107
4	Netherlands	3 220	85	54	155
5	Belgium	3 330	102	54	168
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	3 170	91	52	145
7	United Kingdom	3 190	90	56	143
8	Ireland	3 470	94	61	139
9	Norway	2 950	82	51	134
10	Denmark	3 170	89	63	153
1-10	Total	3 171	91	53	145
11	Greece (a)	2 910	99	43	99
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	2 810	79	55	131
14	Switzerland (a)	2 990	84	51	131
15	Austria	3 230	86	51	160
16	Portugal	2 930	80	32	82
17	Finland	3 130	90	59	144
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	3 110	87	53	137
19	Spain	2 750	79	35	94
20	USSR (b)	3 180	92	36	75
21	USA	3 350	98	71	162
22	Canada	3 150	96	66	145
23	Japan	2 490	75	30	55

(a) 1967.

(b) 1964-66.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 83

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS 1969/70

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (a)	Rice (b)	Pota- toes (c)	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (d)
1	Germany (FR)	66.0	1.2	102.0	32.0	65.4	16.0
2	France	77.9	2.2	95.7	34.2	130.8	108.2
3	Italy	126.6	1.7	45.0	26.6	170.1	114.9
4	Netherlands	64.5	2.4	93.4	46.0	80.6	4.1
5	Belgium	79.1	0.5	117.0	38.9	87.4	12.0
6	Luxembourg						37.0
1-6	Community	87.2	1.7	84.0	32.3	115.1	68.1
7	United Kingdom	72.7	1.5	97.9	44.9	62.2	
8	Ireland	92.7	1.2	125.5	50.8	60.0	
9	Norway	69.0	1.6	97.0	41.7	33.4	
10	Denmark	67.9	1.2	79.0	47.5	42.1	
1-10	Total	83.5	1.6	87.7	35.7	100.4	
11	Greece (e)	114.3	6.5	58.9	17.2	139.4	42.4
12	Turkey						
13	Sweden	58.5	1.4	87.0	39.1	34.6	5.8
14	Switzerland (e)	76.5	2.3	57.1	40.1	80.9	35.9
15	Austria	88.7	3.5	70.4	32.7	65.9	37.3
16	Portugal	111.9	14.8	102.6	23.1	132.5	119.5
17	Finland	76.9	2.8	96.1	42.1	15.9	3.2
18	Iceland						
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	76.3	2.9	91.8	41.2	63.4	46.1
19	Spain	86.9	6.1	110.2	25.8	126.3	52.3
20	USSR (f)	156.2		138.0	38.7	67.9	
21	USA	61.7	3.8	40.6	45.1	91.9	
22	Canada	63.1	2.0	77.2	46.9	82.6	
23	Japan	34.3	96.9	54.0	23.8	120.1	

(a) Without rice.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Incl. potatoe starch for extra EC countries.

(d) Litres per head per year.

(e) 1967.

(f) 1964-66.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 84

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED
ANIMAL PRODUCTS

1969/70

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight) (a)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk (b)
1	Germany (FR)	73.7	15.8	18.6	7.2	77.9
2	France	86.8	13.7	17.3	8.2	97.2
3	Italy	50.9	10.8	20.9	1.6	65.2
4	Netherlands	49.7	12.6	29.3	2.3	113.9
5	Belgium	69.7	14.3	22.3	8.4	80.7
6	Luxembourg					
1-6	Community	68.8	13.5	19.9	5.6	82.0
7	United Kingdom	(73.4)	14.8	16.2	7.0	143.4
8	Ireland	81.0	13.9	7.8	10.2	213.3
9	Norway	(41.7)	10.1	19.1	4.5	175.8
10	Denmark	61.5	11.2	20.4	7.6	121.2
1-10	Total	69.3	13.7	18.9	6.0	98.9
11	Greece	(39.6)	10.7(c)	17.5(c)	0.9(c)	65.1(c)
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	52.1	12.0	14.4	5.5	154.4
14	Switzerland	70.6	18.6(c)	14.5(c)	5.4(c)	138.3(c)
15	Austria	77.1	14.5	19.9	5.3	158.7
16	Portugal	33.4	3.9	16.5	0.5	44.5
17	Finland	45.0	9.6	13.1	12.3	267.3
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	65.1	12.7	16.4	6.3	142.2
19	Spain	40.5	11.0	17.5	0.2	81.9
20	USSR	38.7	6.9	12.0	.	173.7
21	USA	110.0	18.2	21.6	1.9	125.5(e)
22	Canada	90.1	14.8	(16.6)	5.8	110.4
23	Japan	17.4	12.6	9.1	—	24.3
24	World	.	.	.	.	.

(a) Data 7-23: Calendar year 1969 - total meat.

(b) Incl. skim milk used for standardized milk.

(c) 1967.

(d) 1964-66.

(e) Incl. fresh milk products.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 85

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1970

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a) (b)
		Total tec	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
1	Germany (FR)	5,477	2 071	1 479	659
2	France	4,231	1 581	985	443
3	Italy	2,935	1 267	665	352
4	Netherlands	5,316	1 502	1 296	390
5	Belgium	6,023	1 972	892	} 470
6	Luxembourg	19,637	5 881	1 320	
1-6	Community	4,456	1 672	1 070	485
7	United Kingdom	5,760	1 647	2 191	438
8	Ireland	2,514	[570]	[1 050]	128
9	Norway	8,430	8 370	4 908	432
10	Denmark	5,893	752	1 910	444
1-10	Total	4,804	1 736	1 387	467
11	Greece	1,322	[581]	[387]	80
12	Turkey	0,538	[138]	[70]	27
13	Sweden	7,557	4 176	2 883	711
14	Switzerland	4,657	1 631	2 370	441
15	Austria	3,856	1 482	1 358	330
16	Portugal	0,910	[424]	[218]	79
17	Finland	5,410	[3 100]	[1 200]	341
18	Iceland	3,940	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	5,324	2 003	2 020	433
19	Spain	1,880	[951]	[399]	240
20	USSR	.	[1 896]	[698]	436
21	USA	10,957	[3 300]	[4 000]	682
22	Canada	9,880	[5 817]	[3 000]	529
23	Japan	3,666	[1 860]	[1 228]	603
24	World	.		1 300	160 (c)

(a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) 1969.

(c) Output per head of population.

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE
1 January 1971

	Country	Passenger cars		Commer- cial vehicles (^{'000})	Motorcycles and mopeds (a) (^{'000})
		^{'000}	per ^{'000} population		
1	Germany (FR)	13 941	237	1 201	1 304
2	France	12 470	245	1 900	6 100
3	Italy	10 209	187	929	[3 700]
4	Netherlands	2 500	194	350	2 040
5	Belgium	2 034	211	267	431
6	Luxembourg	91	267	13	[20]
1-6	Community	41 245	222	4 651	[13 600]
7	United Kingdom	11 835	213	1 945	1 800(b)
8	Ireland	358	122	49	.
9	Norway	747	193	152	180(b)
10	Denmark	1 077	219	252	600(b)
1-10	Total	55 262	219	7 004	[16 200]
11	Greece	195	22	107	54(b)
12	Turkey	137	4	167	.
13	Sweden	2 288	279	159	50(c)(b)
14	Switzerland	1 388	221	142	550(b)
15	Austria	1 197	162	128	640(b)
16	Portugal	452	47	108	520(d)
17	Finland	643	137	105	360(b)
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	19 792	197	2 991	4 700(b)
19	Spain	2 378	71	741	(b)
20	USSR	[1 700]	7	(4 200)	5 000(b)
21	USA	89 861	432	(19 116)	3 500(b)
22	Canada	6 701	312	1 800	.
23	Japan	8 779	85	8 803	8 852
24	World	[191 000]	52	[53 000]	[3 450 000]

(a) Figures (partially estimated) at a date between 1 January and 31 December 1970 (depending in country). Owing to the different definitions for motorcycles and mopeds used in the various countries, the statistics are not fully comparable.

(b) 1969.

(c) Excluding mopeds.

(d) Including bicycles.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 87

TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1970

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
1	Germany (FR)	15 970	262	12 456	212
2	France	10 121	201	8 114	161
3	Italy	9 016	170	8 528	160
4	Netherlands	2 869	223	3 120	242
5	Belgium	2 000	207	1 931	200
6	Luxembourg	62	183	106	311
1-6	Community	40 038	216	34 255	185
7	United Kingdom	15 792	284	14 061	253
8	Ireland	446	153	287	98
9	Norway	796	207	1 091	283
10	Denmark	1 228	250	1 603	328
1-10	Total	58 300	231	51 297	203
11	Greece	86	10	881	100
12	Turkey	25	0.7	514	14
13	Sweden	3 200	401	4 111	515
14	Switzerland	1 144	184	2 847	457
15	Austria	1 277	173	1 334	181
16	Portugal	352	37	698	73
17	Finland	987	210	1 090	232
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	24 776	247	26 835	268
19	Spain	5 500	167	4 093	124
20	USSR	30 744	127	12 000	50
21	USA	81 000	399	115 222	567
22	Canada	6 100	294	9 303	441
23	Japan	21 879	214	19 899	194
24	World	[260 000]	72	256 490	71

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 88

HEALTH SERVICES
1969

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation
1	Germany (FR)	93.9	154	20.2	33	677.7	1 102
2	France	62.4	123	23.4	46	543.5	1 071
3	Italy	97.4	179	35.4	65	542.8(b)	997
4	Netherlands	16.3	125	1.1	9	91.1(d)	701
5	Belgium	14.9	154	6.5	67	74.5(d)	769
6	Luxembourg	0.4	106	0.2	50	4.3	1 265
1-6	Community	285.3	150	86.8	46	1 933.9	1 017
7	United Kingdom(d)	63.1	113	16.7	30	541.3	972
8	Ireland (d)	3.0	102	1.7	58	38.5	1 308
9	Norway	5.4	139	0.8	21	46.0	1 186
10	Denmark (d)	6.6	134	1.8	37	43.4	881
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece (d)	12.4	143	2.6	30	51.6	593
12	Turkey (d)	11.3	33	1.9	6	57.9	168
13	Sweden	9.8	124	0.8	21	126.0(b)	1 566
14	Switzerland (d)	8.9	142	1.5	24	71.7	1 144
15	Austria	15.1	204	2.4	32	77.3	1 046
16	Portugal	8.0	84	6.3	66	55.9(c)	585
17	Finland (d)	7.8	166	4.0	85	53.1	1 131
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	44.1	133	15.5	47	99.1(d)	298
20	USSR	591.9	247	45.1	19	2 567.3	1 067
21	USA	338.4	165	120.0(d)	58	1 663.0	810
22	Canada	29.7	139	9.0(d)	42	210.6	984
23	Japan	116.0	112	76.1	74	1 033.6	998

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) 1968.

(c) 1967.

(d) 1966.

I. FINANCE

Table 89

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

\$ mlo

	Country	domestic		foreign		total	
		1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	21 644	22 378	393	362	22 036	22 740
2	France	16 799	16 054	1 359	1 737	18 158	17 791
3	Italy	13 078	15 370	15	14	13 094	15 384
4	Netherlands	8 456	9 074	30	28	8 486	9 102
5	Belgium	10 654	11 346	1 262	1 046	11 916	12 392
6	Luxembourg	228	238	58	57	286	295
1-6	Community	70 859	74 460	3 117	3 244	73 976	77 704
7	United Kingdom	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Ireland (a)	.	.	.	.	2 191	2 400
9	Norway (a)	1 669	1 916	392	299	2 061	2 215
10	Denmark (b)	813	792	285	322	1 098	1 114
1-10	Total	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden (a)	.	.	.	.	5 686	6 368
14	Switzerland (a)	.	.	.	.	1 162	1 213
15	Austria (a)	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	415	430	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	538	524	392	369	930	893
18	Iceland	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	.	.	.	.	268 900	275 700
22	Canada	20 257	22 194	897(c)	691(c)	21 154	22 885
23	Japan	12 210	13 217	255	243	12 465	13 460

(a) Years 1968 and 1969.

(b) Years 1967 and 1968.

(c) Foreign holders.

MONEY SUPPLY

\$ mio

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	9 478	10 079	17 688	19 489	27 166	29 568
2	France	13 080	13 665	24 907	28 487	37 987	42 152
3	Italy	10 087	10 938	28 933	38 835	39 020	49 773
4	Netherlands	2 606	2 749	3 812	4 420	6 418	7 169
5	Belgium	3 704	3 814	4 022	4 558	7 726	8 372
6	Luxembourg	9	10	576	607	585	617
1-6	Community	38 964	41 255	79 938	96 396	118 902	137 651
7	United Kingdom	7 315	8 086	31 327	34 145	38 642	42 231
8	Ireland (a)	315	330	559	598	874	928
9	Norway	913	1 019	1 225	1 390	2 138	2 409
10	Denmark	703	644	3 053	3 068	3 756	3 712
1-10	Total	48 210	51 334	116 102	135 597	164 312	186 931
11	Greece	489	1 303	440	517	1 629	1 820
12	Turkey (a)	896	829	550	842	1 446	1 392
13	Sweden	2 175	2 250	972	1 183	3 147	3 433
14	Switzerland	3 163	3 325	6 254	7 124	9 417	10 449
15	Austria	1 327	1 388	1 211	1 315	2 538	2 703
16	Portugal	676	771	2 590	2 723	3 266	3 494
17	Finland	287	306	461	637	748	943
18	Iceland	13	16	30	37	43	53
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	16 572	17 805	47 123	51 622	63 695	69 427
19	Spain	3 467	3 751	7 083	7 578	10 550	11 329
20	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	USA	46 900	50 000	159 100	171 100	206 000	221 100
22	Canada	3 080	3 293	8 825	10 147	11 905	13 440
23	Japan	11 997	14 158	38 786	45 170	50 783	59 328

a) Years 1968 and 1969.

I. FINANCE

Table 91

MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		end 1970	at 30.6.71	since (a)	Dec. 1970	June 1971	end 1970	at 30.6.71	Dec. 1970	June 1971
1	Germany (FR)	6.00	5.00	1/4/1971 (*)	7.52	6.95	7.50	6.50	5.75	4.25
2	France	7.00	6.75	13/5/1971 (*)	7.46	6.45	8.50	8.25	7.17	6.23
3	Italy	5.50	5.00	5/4/1971 (*)	—	—	5.50	5.00	6.95	5.54
4	Netherlands	6.00	5.50	5/4/1971 (*)	6.73	2.92	8.00	7.50	—	4.44
5	Belgium	6.50	6.00	25/3/1971 (*)	5.55	2.64	8.50	7.50	6.95	4.80
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community									
7	United Kingdom	7.00	6.00	1/4/1971 (*)	5.66	4.94	.	.	6.82	5.61
8	Ireland	7.31	6.00	18/6/1971 (*)	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Norway	4.50	4.50	27/9/1969	.	.	.	.	3.00	.
10	Denmark	9.00	7.50	15/4/1971	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-10	Total									
11	Greece	6.50	6.50	15/9/1969	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	9.00	9.00	1/9/1970	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	Sweden	7.00	6.00	23/4/1971 (*)	.	.	.	.	8.25	6.25
14	Switzerland	3.75	3.75	15/9/1969	4.25	2.50	4.75	4.75	.	.
15	Austria	5.00	5.00	22/1/1970	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	3.50	3.75	6/2/1971	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	7.00	8.50	1/6/1971	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Iceland	5.25	5.25	1/1/1966	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18									
19	Spain	6.50	6.00	5/4/1971 (*)	.	.	8.00	.	.	.
20	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	USA	5.50	4.75	19/2/1971 (10)	4.90	4.91	.	.	4.86	4.70
22	Canada	6.00	5.25	24/2/1971 (11)	5.25	4.00	.	.	4.47	3.15
23	Japan	6.00	5.50	8/5/1971 (12)	8.00	6.50	.	.	5.750	5.375

- (a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 31.12.71:
 (1) 4.00 since 23/12/1971. (2) 6.50 since 28/10/1971. (3) 4.50 since 14/10/1971. (4) 5.00 since 15/9/1971. (5) 5.50 since 23/9/1971. (6) 5.00 since 2/9/1971. (7) 4 15/16 since 5/11/1971. (8) 5.00 since 12/11/1971. (9) 5.00 since 22/10/1971. (10) 5.00 since 16/7/1971. - 4.75 since 19/11/1971. (11) 4.75 since 25/10/1971. (12) 5.25 since 28/7/1971.
- (b) Twelve months only. (c) Seven months only. (d) Four months only.

FINANCIAL MARKET RATES

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1963 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
		1969	1970	1969	1970	Central government		Private sector	
						1969	1970	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	135	123	2.95	3.78	6.80	8.30	7.00	8.50
2	France	93	96	2.71	2.84	7.97	8.47	7.66	8.09
3	Italy	91	89	4.01	4.09	5.90	7.77	6.73	8.63
4	Netherlands	120	111	3.90	4.70	7.12	7.71	7.77	8.41
5	Belgium	100	95	3.68	4.85	7.20	7.81	6.44	7.00
6	Luxembourg	80	82	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community	110	106						
7	United Kingdom	151	134	3.97	4.63	8.82	7.89	10.50	10.55
8	Ireland	170	150	.	.	8.84	9.56	.	.
9	Norway	104	124	.	.	4.41	6.29	5.60	5.73
10	Denmark	122	109	.	.	9.34	10.57	.	.
1-10	Total								
11	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Turkey	.	.	.	.	4.54	4.02	.	.
13	Sweden	154	121	2.97	4.65	6.98	7.39	7.25	7.50
14	Switzerland	109	96	.	.	4.90	5.82	.	.
15	Austria	83	92	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Portugal	177	197	.	.	5.15	5.28	4.71	4.87
17	Finland	138	160	6.40	6.08	7.88	7.84	7.81	8.05
18	Iceland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18								
19	Spain	188	199	.	.	4.50	4.50	6.56	.
20	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	USA	145	124	3.30	3.76	6.12	6.58	7.51	8.50
22	Canada	152	141	3.39	3.74	7.65	7.82	8.88	9.13
23	Japan	140	151	3.41	3.49	6.90	6.98	7.63	8.05

(a) Years 1968 and 1969.

I. FINANCE

Table 93

BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequited transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
1	Germany (FR)	5 837	- 2 612	3 225	- 1 553	- 992	- 2 545
2	France	320	317	637	- 568	221	789
3	Italy	- 340	964	624	497	- 308	189
4	Netherlands	- 884	440	- 444	- 74	44	30
5	Belgium	788	98	886	40	- 178	- 138
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	5 721	- 793	4 922	- 1 658	- 1 655	- 3 313
7	United Kingdom	55	1 855	1 910	- 108	- 413	- 521
8	Ireland	- 382	92	- 290	106	4	102
9	Norway	- 1 193	1 021	- 172	24	35	11
10	Denmark	- 789	286	- 503	.	.	- 39
1-10	Total	3 412	2 461	5 873	.	.	- 3 782
11	Greece	- 1 092(a)	336	- 756	341	2	343
12	Turkey	- 260	91	- 169	41	21	62
13	Sweden	- 194(a)	23	- 171	- 48	103	151
14	Switzerland	- 1 200(a)	1 602	402	- 290	42	332
15	Austria	- 565	522	- 43	37	2	35
16	Portugal	- 647	- 224	- 423	- 486	-	- 486
17	Finland	- 349(a)	115	- 234	2	7	5
18	Iceland	3	5	8	0	0	0
	EFTA 7,9,10,13-18	- 4 879	5 653	774	.	.	- 538
19	Spain	- 1 880	1 301	- 579	659	-	659
20	USSR						
21	USA	2 110	3 934	6 044	- 948	- 2 201	- 3 149
22	Canada	2 981	- 1 769	1212	.	.	110
23	Japan	3 963	- 1 785	2 178	- 32	- 176	- 208

(a) Exports fob/import cif.

(b) Excluding short-term capital movements.

(c) Including short-term capital movements.

I. FINANCE

Table 93

- 1970 — NET FLOWS IN \$ MIO

C. Total (A + B)	D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F. Contra- entry to net SDRs allocations	G. Errors and omissions	
	Private sector	Offi- cial sector	Total	Com- mer- cial banks	Central mone- tary Insti- tutions	Total			
680	1 166	— 782	384	2 314	— 6 169	— 3 855	202	2 589	1
- 152	1 590	— 55	1 535	183	— 2 095	— 1 912	165	364	2
813	— 941	719	— 222	19	— 481	— 462	105	— 234	3
- 474	689	— 28	661	55	— 707	— 652	87	378	4
748	— 276	— 8	— 284	— 172	— 298	— 470	70	— 64	5
									6
1 615	2 228	— 154	2 074	2 399	— 9 750	— 7 351	629	3 033	1-6
1 389	386	— 629	— 243	1 568	— 3 348	— 1 780	411	223	7
- 188	121	28	149			5	13	31	8
- 183	144	— 2	142	— 30	— 102	— 132	25	148	9
- 542	.	.	463	.	.	— 17	27	69	10
2 091	.	.	2 585	.	.	— 9 285	1 105	3 504	
- 413	311	— 4	307	65	14	79	17	10	11
- 107	58	184	242	0	— 88	— 88	18	— 65	12
- 322	267	— 43	224	— 78	— 41	— 119	38	179	13
70	— 520	— 46	— 566	— 387	— 669	— 1 056	.	1 552	14
- 8	— 9	14	5	89	— 210	— 121	29	95	15
63	45	— 28	17	— 39	— 49	— 88	—	8	16
- 239	326	— 68	258	41	— 117	— 76	21	36	17
8	3	0	3	8	— 23	— 15	3	1	18
236	.	.	303	.	.	— 3 404	554	2 311	
80	696	— 22	674	.	.	— 897	42	101	19
2 895	— 3 272	— 1 824	— 5 096	— 9 290	11 729	2 439	867	— 1 105	20
1 102	.	.	760	.	.	— 1 574	124	— 412	21
			(b)					(c)	22
1 970	— 76	— 503	— 579	— 387	— 1 397	— 1 784	122	271	23

I. FINANCE

Table 94

GROSS RESERVES IN GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

\$ mlo

	Country	Gold holdings		Convertible currencies		Total	
		1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
1	Germany (FR)	4 079	3 980	1 600	7 854	5 679	11 834
2	France	3 547	3 532	286	1 257	3 833	4 789
3	Italy	2 956	2 887	899	2 064	3 855	4 951
4	Netherlands	1 720	1 787	370	765	2 090	2 552
5	Belgium	1 520	1 470	712	780	2 232	2 250
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	13 822	13 656	3 867	12 720	17 689	26 376
7	United Kingdom	1 471	1 349	1 056	1 212	2 527	2 561
8	Ireland	39	16	594	637	633	653
9	Norway	25	23	599	638	624	661
10	Denmark	89	64	356	375	445	439
1-10	Total	15 446	15 108	6 472	15 582	21 918	30 690
11	Greece	130	116	162	159	292	275
12	Turkey	117	126	128	301	245	427
13	Sweden	226	200	369	398	595	598
14	Switzerland	2 642	2 732	1 353	1 970	3 995	4 702
15	Austria	715	714	656	849	1 371	1 563
16	Portugal	876	902	550	583	1 426	1 485
17	Finland	45	29	272	361	317	390
18	Iceland	1	1	38	53	39	54
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	6 090	6 014	5 249	6 439	11 339	12 453
19	Spain	784	498	497	1 231	1 281	1 729
20	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	USA	11 859	11 072	2 781	628	14 640	11 700
22	Canada	872	791	1 756	3 037	2 628	3 828
23	Japan	413	532	2 615	3 188	3 028	3 720

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF)
on 31.12.1970

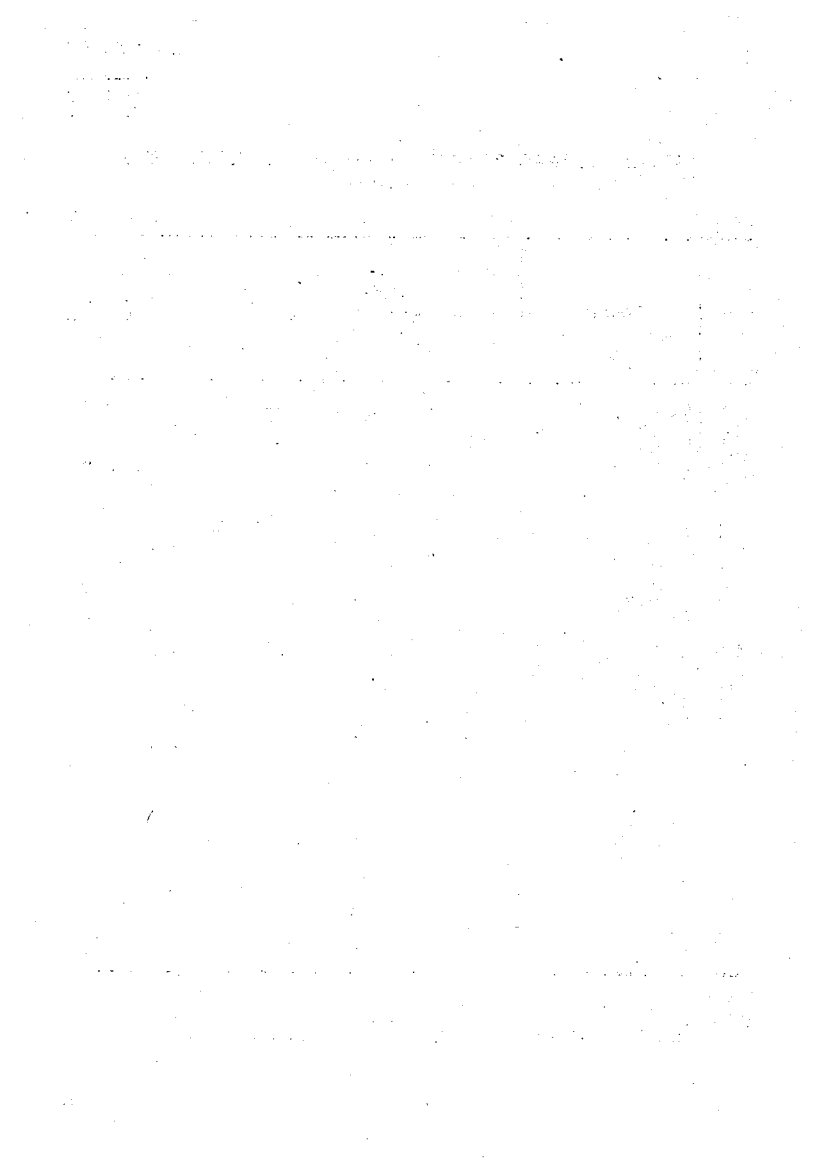
\$ mio

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
1	Germany (FR)	1 600	400.0	—	917.1	2 517.1
2	France	1 500	375.0	608.9	—	891.1
3	Italy	1 000	250.0	—	275.5	1 275.5
4	Netherlands	700	175.0	—	539.3	1 239.3
5	Belgium	650	162.5	—	391.7	1 041.7
6	Luxembourg	19	4.0	—	4.0	23.0
1-6	Community	5 469	1 366.5	608.9	2 127.6	6 987.7
7	United Kingdom	2 800	700.0	1 829.3	—	970.7
8	Ireland	121	30.0	—	30.3	151.3
9	Norway	240	60.0	—	118.8	358.8
10	Denmark	260	65.0	—	26.4	286.4
1-10	Total	8 890	2 221.5	2 438.2	2 303.1	8 754.9
11	Greece	138	34.5	—	34.5	172.5
12	Turkey	151	37.8	74.1	—	76.9
13	Sweden	325	81.2	—	126.4	451.4
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	175	43.8	—	156.6	331.6
16	Portugal	75	18.8	—	18.8	93.8
17	Finland	190	47.5	—	66.7	256.7
18	Iceland	23	5.8	1.8	—	21.2
	EFTA 7, 9, 10, 13-18	4 088	1 022.1	1 831.1	513.7	2 770.6
19	Spain	395	98.7	—	45.0	440.0
20	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
21	USA	6 700	1 675.0	—	1 935.2	8 635.2
22	Canada	1 100	275.0	—	669.6	1 769.6
23	Japan	1 200	300.0	—	973.2	2 173.2

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

(c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).



PART II
ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR THE COMMUNITY

II. EDUCATION

Table 96

NUMBERS ATTENDING SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY (a) (full-time education)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium (b)	Luxembourg	Community
	1000						
1960/61	7 222	8 469	6 961	2 303	1 495	40	26 490
1961/62	7 321	8 676	7 152	2 330	1 521	41	27 041
1962/63	7 476	8 994	7 256	2 338	1 582	43	27 689
1963/64	7 608	9 081	7 482	2 362	1 623	45	28 201
1964/65	7 770	9 274	7 724	2 406	1 660	46	28 880
1965/66	8 002	9 405	7 988	2 438	1 702	47	29 582
1966/67	8 289	9 511	8 252	2 482	1 741	49	30 293
1967/68	8 670	9 648	8 492	2 545	1 774	50	31 149
1968/69	9 021	9 834	8 791	2 598	1 817	50	32 111
1969/70	9 489	10 006	9 065	2 647	1 839	52	33 098
	% of total population						
1960/61	12.9	18.4	13.8	19.9	16.3	12.7	15.3
1961/62	12.9	18.7	14.1	19.9	16.6	12.9	15.5
1962/63	13.1	18.9	14.2	19.7	17.2	13.3	15.6
1963/64	13.1	18.9	14.4	19.6	17.5	13.8	15.7
1964/65	13.3	19.1	14.7	19.7	17.7	13.9	15.9
1965/66	13.5	19.2	15.1	19.7	18.0	14.1	16.1
1966/67	13.9	19.3	15.5	19.8	18.3	14.6	16.4
1967/68	14.5	19.4	15.8	20.1	18.5	14.9	16.7
1968/69	15.0	19.6	16.3	20.3	18.9	14.8	17.1
1969/70	15.5	19.8	16.7	20.6	19.0	15.3	17.4

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

(b) Excl. art schools.

II. EDUCATION

Table 97

ATTENDANCE (full-time)

Age	Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
	1959/60	1966/67	1958/59	1967/68	1959/60	1966/67
2	.	.	8.7	13.5	.	.
3	.	.	32.0	50.9	.	.
4	.	.	57.4	79.4	.	.
5	.	.	91.1	98.9	.	.
6	35.4	30.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	100.0
7	96.1	95.7	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
12	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	65.6	85.0
13	99.8	99.7	97.9	98.5	51.1	78.1
14	68.6	83.4	68.3	84.6	33.0	55.0
15	38.9	52.4	53.0	62.1	24.1	42.1
16	25.5	29.1	43.4	54.5	20.4	33.6
17	16.6	19.8	28.1	39.8	16.7	27.3
18	11.6	15.2	16.4	28.3	13.6	21.4
19	9.2	12.8	9.9	19.9	9.2	15.6
20	7.0	8.9	6.5	13.2	5.0	11.5
21	5.7	9.1	4.5	9.9	4.7	8.7
22	5.6	8.6	3.3	7.2	4.6	6.9
23	4.7	6.7	2.7	6.0	3.3	5.4
24	3.8	4.9	2.1	4.9	2.0	4.4

(a) The attendance rate for a given age is the ratio of those of that age attending school or university to the total population of that age. Excl. apprentices

II. EDUCATION

Table 97

**RATE (a)
education)**

%

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Age
1958/59	1967/68	1958/59	1966/67	1965/66	1967/68	
.	.	.	.	.	.	2
.	.	77.0	87.5	.	.	3
62.7	79.1	88.4	96.0	.	41.9	4
82.4	93.7	96.8	100.0	.	89.9	5
96.9	98.6	99.7	100.0	.	94.0	6
99.6	99.8	98.8	100.0	.	96.4	7
99.5	99.8	96.9	98.7	.	94.8	12
98.3	99.8	97.6	99.2	.	95.2	13
79.3	90.5	73.7	87.0	.	94.6	14
53.3	72.2	57.9	75.1	47.0	55.3	15
35.0	53.2	45.1	61.3	31.9	39.3	16
22.8	35.7	31.5	47.0	26.6	26.9	17
15.7	23.9	21.4	33.2	17.2	18.9	18
11.4	17.2	15.4	24.4	.	14.0	19
8.0	12.1	10.9	16.9	.	9.6	20
5.8	8.8	9.5	13.3	.	9.1	21
4.4	6.5	4.3	7.2	.	7.6	22
3.5	5.5	3.1	5.1	.	5.7	23
3.0	4.7	1.9	3.3	.	4.6	24

II. EDUCATION

Table 98

PRIMARY EDUCATION :

	Country	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66
1	Germany (FR)				
	a Pupils	5 114 837	5 145 156	5 204 694	5 246 675
	b Teachers	138 402	140 715	146 336	149 595
	c Pupils per teacher	37.0	36.6	35.6	35.1
2	France				
	a Pupils	5 807 000	5 568 000	5 602 000	5 523 000
	b Teachers	209 253	207 398	210 701	210 811
	c Pupils per teacher	27.8	26.8	26.6	26.2
3	Italy				
	a Pupils	4 409 664	4 425 283	4 468 785	4 520 485
	b Teachers	198 454	200 594	201 945	202 803
	c Pupils per teacher	22.2	22.1	22.1	22.3
4	Netherlands				
	a Pupils	1 395 047	1 395 401	1 347 795	1 409 017
	b Teachers	42 013	43 088	43 585	44 996
	c Pupils per teacher	33.2	32.4	32.1	31.3
5	Belgium				
	a Pupils	969 639	979 869	990 386	997 960
	b Teachers	41 361	42 189	43 077	44 511
	c Pupils per teacher	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.4
6	Luxembourg				
	a Pupils	34 276	35 291	35 927	36 059
	b Teachers	1 244	1 301	1 393	1 459
	c Pupils per teacher	27.6	27.6	25.8	25.0
1-6	Community				
	a Pupils	17 730 463	17 549 630	17 699 587	17 733 646
	b Teachers	630 727	635 285	647 037	645 175
	c Pupils per teacher	28.1	27.6	27.4	27.1

II. EDUCATION

Table 98

PUPILS AND TEACHERS

1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70		Country
5 378 002 155 205 34.6	5 412 698 160 332 33.8	5 884 741 177 207 33.2	6 112 060 180 373 33.9	1	Germany (FR) a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
5 435 051 208 215 26.1	5 336 042 206 823 25.8	5 163 575 211 294 24.4	5 019 787 237 598 21.1	2	France a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
4 582 554 206 135 22.2	4 619 943 213 004 21.7	4 706 180 222 000 21.2	4 821 590 226 800 21.3	3	Italy a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
1 418 665 45 634 31.1	1 427 966 46 008 31.0	1 438 831 46 458 31.0	1 450 647 47 841 30.3	4	Netherlands a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
1 003 610 48 720 20.6	1 015 556 47 902 21.2	1 019 078 . .	. . .	5	Belgium a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
36 625 1 530 23.9	36 625 1 572 23.3	35 493 1 546 23.0	35 961 1 589 22.6	6	Luxembourg a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
17 828 229 669 134 26.6	17 848 830 675 641 26.4	18 247 898 . .	. . .	1-6	Community a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher

II. EDUCATION

Table 99

GENERAL SECONDARY EDUCATION :

	Country	1958/59	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
1	Germany (FR)					
	a Number	52 247	58 689	59 582	61 048	57 582
	b Index	100.0	112.3	114.0	116.8	110.2
	c % change on previous year		+ 3.6	+ 1.5	+ 2.5	- 5.7
2	France					
	a Number	49 101	61 498	66 225	75 474	86 729
	b Index	100.0	125.2	134.9	153.7	176.6
	c % change on previous year		+ 3.7	+ 7.7	+ 14.0	+ 14.9
3	Italy					
	a Number	32 140	31 958	32 427	31 087	34 144
	b Index	100.0	99.8	100.9	96.7	106.2
	c % change on previous year		- 0.2	+ 1.5	- 4.1	+ 9.8
4	Netherlands					
	a Number	10 539	13 071	13 364	15 321	17 183
	b Index	100.0	124.0	126.8	145.4	163.0
	c % change on previous year		+ 13.7	+ 2.2	+ 14.6	+ 12.2
5	Belgium					
	a Number	10 673	13 755	15 974	18 132	21 167
	b Index	100.0	128.9	149.7	169.9	198.3
	c % change on previous year		+ 18.7	+ 16.1	+ 13.5	+ 16.7
6	Luxembourg					
	a Number	309	323	405	490	492
	b Index	100.0	104.5	131.1	158.6	159.2
	c % change on previous year		+ 4.0	+ 25.4	+ 21.0	+ 0.4
1-6	Community					
	a Number	155 009	179 294	187 977	201 552	217 297
	b Index	100.0	115.7	121.3	130.0	140.2
	c % change on previous year		+ 10.5	+ 4.8	+ 7.2	+ 7.8

II. EDUCATION

Table 99

CERTIFICATES AWARDED

1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69		Country
50 428 96.5 - 12.4	53 272 102.0 + 5.6	(a) 110 006 210.5 + 106.5	76 399 146.2 - 30.6	79 995 153.1 + 4.7	1	Germany (FR) a Number b Index c % change on previous year
96 924 197.4 + 11.8	105 839 215.6 + 9.2	133 257 271.4 + 25.9	169 422 345.0 + 27.1	122 673 249.8 - 27.6	2	France a Number b Index c % change on previous year
39 364 122.5 + 15.3	42 310 131.6 + 7.5	44 422 138.2 + 5.0	48 275 150.2 + 8.7	53 463 166.3 + 10.7		Italy a Number b Index c % change on previous year
18 033 171.1 + 4.9	20 874 198.1 + 15.8	19 496 185.0 - 6.6	22 263 211.2 + 14.2	22 375 212.3 + 0.5	4	Netherlands a Number b Index c % change on previous year
23 640 221.5 + 11.7	25 010 234.3 + 5.8	27 331 256.1 + 9.3	28 568 267.7 + 4.5	28 293 265.1 - 0.1	5	Belgium a Number b Index c % change on previous year
473 153.1 - 3.9	564 182.5 + 19.2	541 175.1 - 4.1	547 177.0 + 1.1	610 197.4 + 11.5	6	Luxembourg a Number b Index c % change on previous year
228 562 147.6 + 5.3	247 869 159.9 + 8.3	335 053 216.1 + 35.2	345 474 228.7 + 3.1	307 409 198.3 - 11.1	1-6	Community a Number b Index c % change on previous year

(a) Relates to two school-years.

II. EDUCATION

Table 100

HIGHER EDUCATION:

		Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number of					
		1966/67		1965/66		1968/69	
1	Technology	105 762	30.0	47 566	9.7	40 133	9.7
2	Pure science	40 542	11.5	139 884	28.6	59 394	14.3
3	Architecture	5 622	1.6	.	.	9 867	2.4
4	Agriculture	5 294	1.5	2 629	0.5	6 373	1.5
5	Medicine	44 496	12.6	61 790	12.6	50 120	12.1
6	Arts	64 801	18.4	142 604	29.2	133 533	32.1
7	Law	24 999	7.1	77 114	15.8	29 079	7.0
8	Social studies	51 475	14.6	7 728	1.6	79 326	19.1
9	Physical education	726	0.2	.	.	2 800	0.7
10	Fine arts	8 232	2.4	6 515	1.3	4 768	1.1
11	Other	329	0.1	3 446	0.7	—	—
1-11	Total	352 278	100.0	489 276	100.0	415 393	100.0
		Graduates at the					
		1965/66		1965/66		1967/68	
1	Technology	30 474	60.2	11 860	30.6	3 606	9.0
2	Pure science	3 112	6.1	6 783	17.5	4 977	12.4
3	Architecture	538	1.1	250	0.7	1 086	2.7
4	Agriculture	688	1.4	864	2.2	631	1.6
5	Medicine	4 663	9.2	5 055	13.1	4 324	10.7
6	Arts	4 771	9.4	8 033	20.7	13 509	33.6
7	Law	1 934	3.8	2 246	5.8	4 925	12.2
8	Social studies	4 253	8.4	2 943	7.6	5 665	14.1
9	Physical education	.	.	.	.	1 185	2.9
10	Fine arts	225	0.4	.	.	340	0.8
11	Other	.	.	704	1.8	—	—
1-11	Total	50 658	100.0	38 738	100.0	40 248	100.0

II. EDUCATION

Table 100

COURSES TAKEN BY STUDENTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg			
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
students							
1968/69		1969/70		1969/70			
32 024	26.7	16 832	20.4	227	14.2	1	Technology
10 754	9.0	7 179	8.7	168	10.5	2	Pure science
1 627	1.4	1 776	2.2	26	1.6	3	Architecture
5 733	4.8	1 445	1.8	29	1.8	4	Agriculture
13 313	11.1	16 947	20.6	285	17.8	5	Medicine
16 489	13.8	8 125	9.9	333	20.8	6	Arts
9 714	8.1	7 433	9.0	121	7.6	7	Law
22 664	18.9	20 629	25.0	315	19.7	8	Social studies
.	.	1 718	2.1	30	1.9	9	Physical education
7 120	5.9	.	.	38	2.4	10	Fine arts
377	0.3	324	0.4	30	1.9	11	Other
119 815	100.0	82 403	100.0	1 602	100.0	1-11	Total
third level							
1968/69		1969/70		1969/70			
6 237	40.5	.	.	5	5.1	1	Technology
850	5.5	1 943	19.4	9	9.1	2	Pure science
119	0.7	.	.	—	—	3	Architecture
774	5.0	178	1.8	1	1.0	4	Agriculture
892	5.8	1 532	15.3	12	12.1	5	Medicine
830	5.4	2 270	22.7	20	20.0	6	Arts
790	5.1	992	9.9	8	8.1	7	Law
3 597	23.4	3 013	30.2	19	19.2	8	Social studies
.	.	.	.	2	2.0	9	Physical education
1 299	8.5	.	.	4	4.0	10	Fine arts
14	0.1	64	0.7	19	19.2	11	Other
15 402	100.0	9 992	100.0	99	100.0	1-11	Total

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 101

ACTIVITY RATE BY AGE GROUP

Labour force as percentage of total population of the same age and sex
(Results of the Community sample survey on labour force)
Spring 1970

Age	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands (a)	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity (b)
%							
Men							
14 - 19	21.8	32.7	37.2	32.5	20.7	(35.4)	30.0
20 - 24	81.0	82.7	76.6	83.0	73.0	(78.6)	79.9
25 - 29	92.8	96.5	94.2	96.2	94.6	(95.1)	94.5
30 - 34	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.8	97.3	(99.0)	98.4
35 - 39	98.9	99.0	98.4	98.9	97.5	(98.7)	98.7
40 - 44	98.4	97.8	97.2	98.4	95.6	(98.3)	97.7
45 - 49	96.6	96.7	94.8	98.5	93.7	(97.4)	96.0
50 - 54	94.6	93.6	90.3	95.6	90.5	(94.8)	92.9
55 - 59	88.0	82.5	80.1	92.4	84.2	(82.9)	84.1
60 - 64	72.4	65.2	47.4	83.5	67.2	(54.0)	63.6
65 - 69	23.0	23.2	19.3	35.6	14.8	(22.8)	22.2
70 +	5.8	7.9	4.7	10.7	3.8	—	6.2
14 years and over	71.8	72.8	71.9	75.8	68.3	73.2	72.2
14 - 65	82.6	82.4	80.8	83.3	78.9	82.6	81.8
Women							
14 - 19	27.1	24.5	28.4	33.6	19.4	(37.6)	26.9
20 - 24	66.2	65.2	43.0	59.3	58.7	(56.1)	58.2
25 - 29	46.6	54.7	32.1	24.1	48.8	(36.2)	43.9
30 - 34	38.8	47.6	28.8	14.6	39.3	(23.5)	36.4
35 - 39	39.7	45.0	29.3	15.8	35.8	(23.5)	32.2
40 - 44	42.3	47.8	29.6	17.5	33.1	(22.7)	37.2
45 - 49	43.2	49.5	27.9	17.3	30.5	(24.6)	38.1
50 - 54	39.3	48.6	25.1	16.7	26.7	(24.0)	35.2
55 - 59	32.2	45.4	17.1	15.1	19.9	(18.9)	29.3
60 - 64	17.8	33.1	9.3	11.1	8.3	(13.6)	18.6
65 - 69	6.9	13.0	4.1	4.1	3.2	.	7.6
70 +	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.2	(1.2)	.	2.2
14 years and over	31.5	38.2	23.8	22.1	26.5	24.9	30.3
14 - 65	41.0	47.1	29.3	26.3	34.6	29.9	37.8
Total for the population over 14 years	50.1	54.5	46.8	48.6	46.8	48.9	50.0
Total for the population in the active	62.0	65.1	55.4	55.7	57.6	57.4	60.2

(a) 1968; in 1969 and 1970 the Netherlands took no part in the inquiry.

(b) Estimate.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 102

ACTIVITY OF SOME GROUPS OF POPULATION (Results of the Community sample survey on labour force) Spring 1970

		Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands (a)	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
A - Younger persons in employment (14-24 years)							
Men and women	1000	3 577	3 855	3 260	.	617	25
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture		5.1	7.1	11.5	.	3.7	(7.2)
Industry		51.0	47.2	61.6	.	53.7	(35.4)
Services		44.0	45.7	26.9	.	42.6	(57.4)
Women	1000	1 772	1 805	1 322	.	284	(12)
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture		4.3	4.5	9.6	.	2.5	(8.3)
Industry		39.7	35.6	55.8	.	40.6	(16.7)
Services		56.1	59.9	34.6	.	56.9	(75.0)
B - Older persons in employment (60 years and over)							
Men and women	1000	2 195	1 905	1 152	.	253	(10)
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture		16.3	24.3	45.1	.	11.1	(35.0)
Industry		42.2	29.2	20.6	.	40.7	(25.9)
Services		41.5	46.5	34.3	.	48.2	(39.1)
Women	1000	583	748	212	.	38	(2)
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture		27.4	18.0	42.5	.	(7.8)	(43.1)
Industry		22.1	20.3	8.0	.	(7.8)	(6.0)
Services		50.6	61.6	49.5	.	83.4	(50.9)
C - Married women in employment							
Women	1000	7 962	7 477	4 881	.	1 003	33
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture		12.6	10.9	21.6	.	4.6	(15.3)
Industry		36.5	26.5	34.0	.	30.1	(10.9)
Services		50.9	62.5	44.4	.	65.3	73.8
Married women	1000	4 587	4 414	2 497	.	637	15
	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture		18.1	14.0	31.4	.	5.0	(21.4)
Industry		37.0	25.2	24.8	.	29.7	8.8
Services		44.9	60.8	43.8	.	65.3	69.8

(a) The Netherlands took no part in the inquiry.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 103

SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND April

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sans pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage Industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal Industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	Total salaried employees and wage-earnes

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 103

WAGE-EARNERS BY NICE CLASSES

1970

'000

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
239	128.7	4.0	16.2	42.6	.
15	13.2	8.9	.	—	—
35	9.3	2.0	2.2	—	.
45	39.3	39.2	1.8	9.3	.
16	12.2	11.2	1.6	0.5	.
350	202.7	65.3	21.8	52.4	.
20	393.3	28.2	5.6	4.4	.
632	—	235.5	145.9	80.4	.
182	54.9	49.0	15.5	23.8	.
56	12.9	24.5	13.5	8.4	.
600	410.8	475.0	76.2	125.7	.
600	412.1	378.5	92.0	90.7	.
252	92.5	160.1	31.1	19.0	.
308	79.7	110.6	22.0	31.3	.
193	133.6	82.0	33.5	28.3	.
423	211.1	96.4	76.4	39.4	.
76	46.9	44.0	7.4	7.6	.
330	227.4	207.7	44.8	25.9	.
588	318.7	203.1	79.6	68.4	.
56	38.6	16.5	5.9	9.8	.
406	226.9	239.9	48.5	71.4	.
750	426.3	260.1	45.6	121.0	.
886	562.9	380.7	113.7	90.2	.
1 350	366.9	334.1	91.4	75.0	.
1 011	466.8	301.3	126.1	92.3	.
763	686.2	420.7	128.9	104.6	.
293	175.3	72.4	16.8	22.5	.
9 775	5 343.8	4 120.3	1 220.4	1 139.9	.
1 999	1 812.9	883.5	417.0	242.3	.
12 124	7 359.4	5 069.1	1 659.2	1 434.6	.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 104

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS October

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sans pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	Total industry

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 104

OF WORK OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER 1970

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
41.7	41.0	43.0	42.3	40.5	—
45.1	.	42.0	—	—	41.1
47.1	43.8	42.7	.	—	—
50.0	50.5	42.4	.	47.5	50.9
45.0	46.1	41.6	.	—	.
43.1	42.9	42.1	43.0	41.3	43.1
43.3	44.6	43.3	43.2	44.0	—
47.3	47.6	44.3	45.8	44.7	47.0
44.8	45.1	43.1	44.6	43.4	50.3
41.0	42.0	41.9	43.6	42.0	44.7
42.8	42.6	42.1	44.1	41.6	.
40.9	42.0	42.2	43.0	41.0	43.9
45.5	46.5	43.1	44.6	43.5	47.1
43.9	47.0	43.2	44.1	42.2	48.6
44.3	45.3	42.8	43.8	43.7	.
43.3	43.1	41.8	44.1	41.9	44.1
43.5	44.0	43.5	45.3	42.6	.
42.6	44.9	43.4	43.2	43.6	44.4
42.8	43.5	42.8	43.3	43.4	46.1
42.7	41.4	42.2	43.4	40.4	—
46.0	45.5	43.1	45.8	42.4	47.8
44.4	45.8	42.7	44.9	42.8	42.7
45.2	47.0	42.6	45.0	43.0	50.8
45.1	45.9	42.6	44.3	43.2	47.3
42.6	44.9	42.4	43.1	42.4	46.4
44.8	45.5	42.3	44.0	42.4	45.4
42.1	45.3	42.8	43.5	40.8	.
44.0	45.0	42.6	44.2	42.6	44.0
45.1	49.7	42.0	44.3	43.9	50.4
44.1	45.9	42.5	44.3	42.7	45.0

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 105

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE

1966

Size of holdings (ha land used for farming)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
	Number of holdings (× 1000)						
< 1 (a) (b)	110.4	132.7	413.9	43.7	63.6	0.7	765
1 - < 5	416.0	374.8	1 766.8	70.5	57.1	1.9	2 687
5 - < 10	270.9	306.9	463.8	49.2	41.5	1.3	1 134
10 - < 20	291.3	413.1	213.9	55.4	34.9	2.0	1 011
20 - < 50	140.1	371.9	86.8	26.0	15.3	2.5	643
≥ 50	17.3	109.1	35.4	2.2	2.4	0.2	167
Total	1 246	1 709	2 981	247	215	8.6	6 406
	%						
< 1 (a) (b)	8.9	7.8	13.9	17.7	29.7	7.7	11.9
1 - < 5	33.3	22.0	59.3	28.6	26.6	22.3	41.9
5 - < 10	21.7	18.0	15.6	19.9	19.3	15.2	17.7
10 - < 20	23.4	24.2	7.2	22.4	16.3	23.6	15.8
20 - < 50	11.2	21.8	2.9	10.5	7.1	28.7	10.0
≥ 50	1.4	6.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.6	2.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
< 1 (a) (b)	14.4	17.3	54.1	5.7	8.3	0.1	100
1 - < 5	15.5	13.9	65.7	2.6	2.1	0.1	100
5 - < 10	23.9	27.1	40.9	4.3	3.7	0.1	100
10 - < 20	28.8	40.9	21.2	5.5	3.5	0.2	100
20 - < 50	21.8	57.9	13.5	4.1	2.4	0.4	100
≥ 50	10.4	65.5	21.3	1.3	1.4	0.1	100
Total	19.5	26.6	46.5	3.9	3.4	0.1	100

(a) Only holdings the annual marketed production of which is worth at least 250 u.a.

(b) Including holdings without land used for farming.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 105

OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS

/67

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	Size of holdings (ha land used for farming)
Land used for farming (x 1000 ha)							
47	68	244	17	32	0.4	408	< 1 (a)
1 134	1 015	4 183	176	157	5.4	6 670	1 - < 5
1 975	2 261	3 196	364	302	9.8	8 107	5 - < 10
4 134	5 959	2 895	775	490	30.3	14 283	10 - < 20
3 984	11 275	2 556	742	433	73.9	19 064	20 - < 50
1 405	9 537	4 854	158	179	14.2	16 148	≥ 50
12 678	30 115	17 928	2 233	1 593	133.9	64 681	Total
%							
0.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.6	< 1 (a)
9.0	3.4	23.3	7.9	9.8	4.0	10.3	1 - < 5
15.6	7.5	17.8	16.3	19.0	7.3	12.5	5 - < 10
32.6	19.8	16.1	34.7	30.7	22.6	22.1	10 - < 20
31.4	37.4	14.3	33.2	27.2	55.2	29.5	20 - < 50
11.1	31.7	27.1	7.1	11.2	10.6	25.0	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Total
11.4	16.6	59.7	4.2	8.0	0.1	100	< 1 (a)
17.0	15.2	62.7	2.6	2.4	0.1	100	1 - < 5
24.4	27.9	39.4	4.5	3.7	0.1	100	5 - < 10
28.9	41.7	20.3	5.4	3.4	0.2	100	10 - < 20
20.9	59.1	13.4	3.9	2.3	0.4	100	20 - < 50
8.7	59.0	30.1	1.0	1.1	0.1	100	≥ 50
19.6	46.6	27.7	3.5	2.5	0.2	100	Total

(a) Only holdings the annual marketed production of which is worth at least 250 u.a.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 106

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
Total number of holdings (x 1000)	1 246	1 709	2 981	247	215	8.6	6 406
	proportion of holdings with ... (%)						
Woodland	38.5	43.3	22.6	1.5	4.1	47.1	29.8
Agricultural land not in use	9.1	31.8	9.6	0.1	2.8	8.1	14.8
Land used for farming	99.0	99.8	99.4	98.0	98.6	100.0	99.4
Arable land	90.5	83.4	76.3	68.0	77.3	92.4	80.7
Perm. meadows and pastures	86.5	79.2	40.4	71.4	82.8	88.9	62.4
Permanent crops	16.8	49.7	63.5	13.4	14.5	18.8	47.1
Cereals	85.4	69.7	64.1	44.3	62.0	86.0	68.9
Roots and tubers	84.6	69.1	29.9	51.3	66.6	80.4	53.1
Green fodder crops on arable land	45.9	62.1	38.0	12.6	25.2	58.1	44.6
Fresh vegetables	6.2	14.1	14.8	18.9	14.3	2.5	13.1
Fruit orchards	9.5	13.8	12.0	9.4	11.0	6.9	11.9
Vineyards	8.7	42.5	43.8	.	.	16.6	33.4
Equines	15.1	28.2	22.5	29.9	33.9	14.4	23.2
Cattle / Buffaloes	80.8	71.3	41.7	63.9	74.0	82.5	59.2
Sheep / Goats	3.4	19.2	11.8	10.7	7.5	3.0	11.9
Pigs	80.6	48.6	33.5	39.6	49.0	82.6	47.5
Poultry	22.9	39.4	17.1	27.2	13.8	52.4	24.5
Only family labour	70.3	55.8	58.8	75.5	79.3	67.8	61.6
Non-family labour	29.8	44.2	41.2	24.4	20.7	32.2	38.4
Only regular labour	54.9	52.6	26.4	63.6	62.0	62.9	41.6
Non-regular labour	45.1	47.4	73.5	36.4	37.9	37.1	58.4
Tractors belonging to the holding	74.4	53.7	12.9	33.1	31.6	73.5	37.2

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 106

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
Total land (x 1000 ha)	15 807	35 469	22 520	2 449	1 666	153.0	78 064
	consisting of ... (%)						
Woodland	14.5	8.9	13.3	1.6	1.2	11.2	10.9
Agricultural land not in use	0.8	4.4	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.9
Land used for farming	80.2	84.9	79.6	91.2	95.6	87.6	82.9
Land used for farming (x 1000 ha)	12 678	30 115	17 928	2 233	1 593	133.9	64 681
	consisting of ... (%)						
Arable land	56.3	54.2	52.0	39.3	50.6	50.3	53.4
Perm. meadows and pastures	41.8	40.2	30.4	58.0	47.6	48.2	38.6
Permanent crops	1.3	5.3	17.2	2.4	1.5	1.2	7.6
Cereals	37.7	29.9	28.2	20.2	31.6	35.3	30.7
Roots and tubers	11.0	5.1	2.9	10.7	10.0	3.6	5.9
Green fodder crops on arable land	5.9	15.5	14.5	2.6	5.2	10.0	12.7
Fresh vegetables	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.1	1.0
Fruit orchards	0.6	1.0	3.0	2.1	1.3	0.2	1.5
Vineyards	0.6	4.1	6.8	.	.	1.0	3.9
Total livestock units (x 1000)	15 620	21 221	10 558	4 229	2 952	162.7	54 742
	consisting of ... (%)						
Equines	1.3	2.2	3.8	1.8	8.3	0.7	2.5
Cattle / Buffaloes	65.9	76.4	67.2	62.7	66.5	74.9	70.0
Sheep / Goats	0.5	4.2	7.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	3.4
Pigs	25.9	11.3	13.9	25.1	18.3	16.7	17.4
Poultry	6.5	5.9	7.2	9.7	6.5	7.5	6.6
Total annual work units (x 1000)	2 330	3 032	4 127	342	271	17.0	10 119
	consisting of ... (%)						
Family labour	91.0	84.9	82.6	85.0	94.0	93.3	85.6
Non family labour	9.0	15.1	17.4	15.0	6.0	6.7	14.4
Regular labour	94.2	93.8	75.7	93.0	94.6	96.9	86.5
Non regular labour	5.8	6.2	24.3	7.0	5.4	3.1	13.5
Tractors belonging to the holding (x 1000)	1 165	1 130	485	99	79	7.8	2 966

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 107

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
Total number of holdings (x 1000)	1 246	1 709	2 981	247	215	8.6	6 406
	proportion of holdings with ... (%)						
Persons employed outside the holding:							
Holders	35.8	18.9	29.8	25.3	34.5	13.8	28.0
Family members	23.0	10.3	17.7	5.8	16.3	20.6	16.2
1 - < 1	23.7	26.5	46.7	32.0	39.2	18.9	36.0
2 - < 3	32.6	36.3	31.1	44.6	40.0	32.2	33.6
3 - < 5	29.5	25.3	13.5	17.7	16.4	30.4	20.0
} Annual work-units	13.1	10.6	6.9	4.8	4.0	17.6	8.9
} ≥ 5	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4
Use of agricultural contractors	34.3	56.3	45.0	78.3	55.1	0.9	47.5
Means of traction:							
Animal traction only	2.5	3.8	10.0	0.8	9.4	2.9	6.5
Mechanical traction only	71.9	60.0	38.7	57.9	40.3	74.9	51.7
Animal and mech. traction	16.0	29.8	22.2	26.4	23.4	12.6	23.2
Processing or packing their own products	13.0	27.2	21.7	26.2	22.0	17.3	21.7
Contractual arrangements for own products	15.6	14.2	14.0	25.4	20.6	1.2	15.0
Land used for farming (x 1000 ha)	12 678	30 115	17 928	2 233	1 593	133.9	64 681
	%						
By the owner	77.7	52.0	70.0	51.1	29.3	64.5	61.5
By tenant-farmer	22.1	45.0	17.8	48.7	70.2	29.1	33.7
Under share-cropping	.	2.8	8.9	0.1	.	0.9	3.8
Under other forms	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.5	5.5	1.0

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 108

LABOUR, MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Agricultural labour force (a) (× 1000) 1969							
Holdings	665	1 190	843	166	114	5.6	2 984
Family members	764	1 205	748	74	44	4.9	2 840
Non-family labour	143	310	969	33	9	0.8	1 465
Total	1 572	2 705	2 560	273	167	11.3	7 288
including:							
Men	1 010	1 723	1 863	230	131	8.1	4 965
Persons aged 65 and over	147	219	143	15	11	1.2	536
Important agricultural machinery 1969							
Two-axle tractors x 1000 number per 100 ha LUF	1 339.8	1 209.0	584.2	[128.5]	84.1	8.0	3 354
Reapers-threshers x 1000 number per 100 ha cereals	9.8	3.7	3.0	5.8	5.2	5.9	4.8
Mechanical milking equip. x 1000 number per 100 dairy cows	160.0	131.3	22.6	[7.2]	7.8	1.9	3.31
	3.1	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.6	4.1	1.6
	519.0	266.8	52.0(b)	[84.3]	50.7	4.9	978
	8.8	3.6	1.5	4.4	4.7	8.1	4.4
Consumption of chemical fertilizers in pure nutrient content 1969/70							
Nitrogenous fertilizers 1000 t kg per ha LUF	1 084.6	1 230.2	550.4	387.4	178.0	10.6	3 441
	79.9	37.1	28.3	175.7	111.3	78.5	49.1
Phosphatic fertilizers 1000 t kg per ha LUF	856.6	1 710.2	486.3	107.5	144.0	6.7	3 311
	63.1	51.6	25.0	48.8	90.1	49.6	47.3
Potassic fertilizers 1000 t kg per ha LUF	1 120.0	1 279.5	194.5	121.7	187.2	7.7	2 911
	82.5	38.6	10.0	55.2	117.1	57.0	41.5

(a) Persons aged 14 or over performing the equivalent of half a year's work in holdings of 1 ha or over.

(b) 1967 figure.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 109

USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1970

'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
Arable land	7 876	17 394	11 379	832	828	65	38 373
Permanent meadows and pastures	5 500	13 934	5 166	1 326	749	69	26 744
Permanent crops	203	1 657	2 779	50	22	1	4 712
Agricultural area (b)	13 578	32 985	19 324	2 205	1 599	135	69 826
of which:							
Cereals	5 184	9 400	5 500	364	466	45	20 960
Wheat	1 493	3 746	3 992	142	189	11	9 573
Rye	865	135	34	57	21	1	1 113
Barley	1 475	2 953	158	105	170	18	4 879
Oats	825	8059	281	56	73	13	2 053
Maize	99	1 483	857	1	2	—	2 442
Pulses	30	81	432	17	7	0	567
Roots and tuber crops	1 261	1 527	543	273	179	3	2 785
Potatoes	597	401	223	158	54	2	1 435
Sugar beet	303	403	279	104	90	0	1 179
Fodder beet	320	452	40	10	33	1	856
Industrial crops	117	473	60	15	12	0	677
Oil plants	85	374	8	8	0	0	475
Flax	—	37	1	5	8	—	51
Green fodder on arable land	839	4 924	3 262	61	99	14	9 199
Legumes and other garden plants (c)	418	584	513	81	57	0	1 654
Permanent meadows	4 049	10 314	1 220	—	184	30	15 797(d)
Permanent pastures	1 451	3 620	3 947	—	565	40	9 623(d)
Fruit	97	282	631	43	20	0	1 073
Citrus	—	3	156	—	—	—	159
Olives	—	33	973	—	—	—	1 006
Vineyards	89	1 340	1 142	—	—	1	2 572

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) For the Netherlands no land is counted twice.

(c) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(d) Excl. the Netherlands.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 110

YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Maize	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9	35.4	—	15.0
Total cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (a)	—	29.5	39.5	—	—	—	38.8
Peas	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6	31.2	8.9	10.9
Potatoes	244	131 (c)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beet	362	344	257	435	427	—	343
Fodder beet	465	458	—	615	815	589	484 (d)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	—	63.4(e)	46.3	48.3(e/f)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	—	—	33.0	—
1970							
Wheat	37.9	34.5	23.4	45.2	39.0	24.5	30.5
Barley	32.2	27.5	17.5	31.9	31.0	24.5	28.8
Maize	50.9	51.1	46.3	—	51.8	—	49.2
Total cereals	33.4	33.8	26.9	37.6	33.6	24.0	31.9
Rice (a)	—	33.9	37.9	—	—	—	37.4
Peas	26.6	33.8(b)	9.5(b)	30.2	29.0	—	8.3
Potatoes	272	216	128	356	295	276	239
Sugar beet	440	435	339	454	431	—	415
Fodder beet	929(g)	556	455	773	906	550	707 (g)
Lucerne	81.0	65.2	—	79.0	98.3	46.0	—
Permanent meadows	67.9	47.3	48.6	—	75.6	45.0	53.0(f)

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Excl. the Netherlands.

(g) Non comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 111

CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE SHEET

1969/70

'000 t

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
Wheat						
Output (net)	5 820	14 459	9 585	677	827	31 368
Stocks at outset	3 677	1 601	1 680	176	326	7 460
Final stocks	1 429	1 103	1 285	95	201	4 113
Exports	2 568	5 735	928	716	401	7 312(a)
Imports	1 918	532	1 261	1 592	1 255	3 522(a)
Total domestic utilization	7 418	9 754	10 313	1 634	1 806	30 925
Seeds	254	675	736	24	36	1 725
Animal feed	3 428	4 030	300	640	706	9 104
Losses (on markets)	35	15	68	12	6	136
Industrial consumption	97	5	—	10	12	124
Food consumption	3 604	5 029	9 209	948	1 046	19 836
Cereals other than wheat (b)						
Output (net)	12 543	18 570	5 402	940	1 064	38 519
Stocks at outset	3 336	1 216	450	105	.	5 107
Final stocks	2 766	1 170	450	99	.	4 485
Exports	1 190	6 378	46	1 169	822	5 388(c)
Imports	4 510	483	5 601	2 942	2 454	11 773(c)
Total domestic utilization	16 433	12 721	10 957	2 719	2 696	45 526
Seeds	570	666	184	30	36	1 486
Animal feed	11 809	11 068	9 810	2 219	2 034	36 940
Losses (on markets)	76	55	57	21	5	214
Industrial consumption	2 450	808	564	334	594	4 750
Food consumption	1 528	124	342	115	27	2 136

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1969/70 this was 3 036 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1969/70 this was 4 217 000 t (import statistics).

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 112

SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS 1969/70

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 914	2 504	1 268	703	623	7 012
Stocks at outset	786	856	177	338	189	2 346
Final stocks	779	1 215	212	325	178	2 709
Exports	105	742	40	201	294	774(a)
Imports	257	372	280	177	50	528(a)
Total domestic utilization	2 073	1 775	1 473	692	390	6 403
Animal feed	109	38	29	86	1	263
Losses (on markets)	—	—	0	—	—	0
Food consumption (b)	1 964	1 737	1 444	606	389	6 140
Wine (in '000 hl)						
Output	6 146	49 831	71 658	10	132	127 777
Stocks at outset	6 770	36 373	30 463	270	639	74 515
Final stocks	7 080	31 322	34 304	269	710	73 685
Exports (c)	344	3 982	4 197	448	159	2 733(d)
Imports (c)	6 164	11 022	184	1 084	1 392	13 449(d)
Total domestic utilization	11 656	61 922	63 804	647	1 294	139 323
Losses (total) (e)	—	847	1 175	10	12	2 044
Processing	1 864	6 493	3 082	—	2	11 441
Wine	9 792	54 582	59 547	637	1 280	125 838

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1969/70 this was 608 500 t (Import statistics).

(b) Incl. industrial utilization (Germany = 8 000 t; France = 13 000 t; Netherlands = 10 000 t; Community = 31 000 t).

(c) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1969/70 this was 6 397 000 hl (Import statistics).

(e) Losses on the market and losses of production occurred after the crop declaration.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 113

DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY 1969/70

%

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity	
Crop products							
Wheat	78	148	93	41	46	101	
Rye	96	110	103	118	90	98	
Barley	80	157	22	96	59	104	
Oats	90	105	71	155	81	95	
Maize	16	161	51	—	0	61	
Total grain	77	147	70	37	42	91	
Rice	—	47	338	—	—	149	
Potatoes	93	103	95	122	98	99	
Sugar	92	141	86	102	160	110	
Vegetables	52	94	110	184	114	99	
Fresh fruit	60	98	115	82	71	88	
Citrus fruit	—	1	130	—	—	53	
Wine	53	80	112	2	10	92	
Livestock products							
Full-cream milk	100	100	99	101	100	100	
Skimmed milk	100	100	100	98	101	100	
Cheese	86	111	88	218	49	102	
Butter	98	106	64	367	102	107	
Beef	}	89	107	62	117	90	
Veal		89	107	62	117	90	
Pork		95	83	85	188	151	100
Poultry		51	103	99	381	132	100
Total meat	89	94	76	168	114	94	
Fish	81	82	54	165	46	77	
Oils and fats							
Vegetable oils and fats	5	19	48	1	1	25	
Offal fat	93	91	66	57	68	81	
Marine oils and fats	15	—	—	—	—	7	
Total oils and fats	33	40	50	25	29	40	

II. ENERGY

Table 114

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

mto tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	World
1950	154.0	59.2	17.0	13.3	26.3	0.00	269.8	2 763
1951	166.9	64.0	20.8	13.5	28.4	0.00	293.7	2 987
1952	172.5	66.1	20.7	13.6	29.4	0.00	302.3	3 066
1953	173.4	61.9	18.9	13.6	29.0	0.00	296.8	3 140
1954	179.4	65.0	18.6	13.6	28.2	0.00	304.7	3 205
1955	184.0	65.5	19.5	13.3	28.5	0.00	310.8	3 468
1956	199.5	65.5	20.8	13.4	27.8	0.00	316.9	3 691
1957	188.2	66.6	22.1	13.6	27.1	0.00	317.6	3 847
1958	187.0	70.3	24.2	14.3	24.9	0.00	320.7	4 013
1959	180.1	71.1	26.0	14.7	20.8	0.00	312.6	4 255
1960	183.8	75.0	28.2	15.4	20.8	0.01	323.3	4 486
1961	185.6	72.6	27.4	15.9	19.5	0.03	321.3	4 470
1962	186.2	72.4	26.7	15.0	19.9	0.02	319.8	4 722
1963	189.7	70.6	29.2	15.1	19.6	0.02	324.3	5 015
1964	191.9	72.6	28.6	15.5	19.4	0.02	328.0	5 330
1965	184.9	75.2	29.6	16.6	18.0	0.04	324.4	5 592
1966	175.8	76.0	30.7	17.0	15.8	0.04	315.5	5 911
1967	162.6	71.9	30.8	19.0	15.1	0.05	299.4	6 055
1968	166.6	68.5	31.5	25.2	13.6	0.05	305.5	6 450
1969	170.6	70.2	32.6	32.7	12.2	0.04	318.3	6 860
1970	175.7	68.8	33.8	42.0	10.5	0.05	330.8	.

II. ENERGY

Table 115

ENERGY TRADE (a)
Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Community	
							(a)	(b)
1950	- 23.2	+ 28.0	+ 16.5	+ 9.3	+ 0.5	+ 3.1	+ 34.2	+ 28.8
1951	- 16.2	+ 37.1	+ 20.5	+ 11.0	+ 4.2	+ 3.7	+ 60.2	+ 52.6
1952	- 11.4	+ 39.1	+ 19.2	+ 10.7	+ 2.5	+ 3.9	+ 64.1	+ 56.1
1953	- 12.8	+ 35.3	+ 21.4	+ 10.9	+ 2.3	+ 3.6	+ 60.7	+ 53.0
1954	- 14.2	+ 39.4	+ 24.5	+ 12.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.6	+ 68.9	+ 60.2
1955	- 1.2	+ 39.7	+ 27.5	+ 15.3	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	+ 88.0	+ 77.1
1956	+ 6.9	+ 51.2	+ 30.9	+ 18.9	+ 6.8	+ 4.3	+ 119.0	+ 106.5
1957	+ 13.2	+ 55.8	+ 33.0	+ 18.3	+ 8.9	+ 4.5	+ 133.6	+ 122.8
1958	+ 15.8	+ 52.7	+ 31.6	+ 16.0	+ 11.1	+ 4.2	+ 131.5	+ 119.7
1959 (c)	+ 13.9	+ 51.0	+ 33.9	+ 16.3	+ 12.6	+ 4.4	+ 131.9	+ 119.8
1960	+ 23.6	+ 53.0	+ 42.5	+ 19.4	+ 11.8	+ 4.9	+ 155.1	+ 140.0
1961	+ 31.1	+ 58.4	+ 50.2	+ 21.0	+ 13.7	+ 4.9	+ 179.2	+ 160.8
1962	+ 44.6	+ 63.3	+ 60.8	+ 26.3	+ 17.3	+ 5.0	+ 217.3	+ 197.0
1963	+ 59.6	+ 81.4	+ 70.4	+ 30.4	+ 22.3	+ 5.1	+ 269.3	+ 248.3
1964	+ 74.3	+ 87.4	+ 77.1	+ 33.2	+ 24.9	+ 5.6	+ 302.3	+ 277.8
1965	+ 90.8	+ 91.8	+ 86.8	+ 35.2	+ 27.8	+ 5.6	+ 338.1	+ 310.7
1966	+ 103.6	+ 96.9	+ 99.8	+ 38.1	+ 29.6	+ 5.5	+ 373.5	+ 343.7
1967	+ 108.4	+ 109.1	+ 106.6	+ 38.3	+ 31.1	+ 5.4	+ 399.0	+ 370.0
1968	+ 121.3	+ 120.0	+ 115.9	+ 40.7	+ 39.1	+ 5.9	+ 443.0	+ 410.5
1969	+ 140.6	+ 133.0	+ 125.7	+ 40.9	+ 44.1	+ 6.4	+ 490.7	+ 453.1
1970	+ 167.1	+ 158.0	+ 140.6	+ 41.9	+ 51.5	+ 6.7	+ 565.8	+ 528.7

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

(c) Since 1960, energy trade includes also the non-energy petroleum products.

II. ENERGY

Table 116

GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	130.8	86.2	32.9	20.7	27.3	3.1	300.9
1951	148.2	99.7	39.4	22.5	32.4	3.7	346.0
1952	158.5	99.7	38.8	21.8	29.8	3.9	352.5
1953	154.7	94.2	38.7	22.3	29.5	3.6	342.9
1954	165.5	99.6	41.9	24.1	30.8	3.6	365.5
1955	180.8	105.3	44.8	25.2	32.8	4.0	393.0
1956	191.6	113.7	49.8	28.2	33.9	4.3	421.6
1957	194.0	117.9	52.4	27.9	34.1	4.4	430.7
1958	187.6	116.2	53.3	27.2	31.0	4.3	419.6
1959	190.8	115.9	56.9	28.6	32.2	4.4	428.6
1960	209.8	123.2	65.3	31.1	32.8	4.8	467.0
1961	214.2	127.3	71.1	32.4	34.0	4.9	483.8
1962	229.4	136.2	80.6	35.7	37.5	5.0	524.5
1963	248.2	149.4	90.8	39.6	40.7	5.2	573.9
1964	255.8	155.8	96.7	41.0	40.7	5.6	595.7
1965	263.2	161.6	105.5	44.5	42.1	5.6	622.5
1966	264.0	164.5	116.3	46.2	41.6	5.6	638.3
1967	266.8	174.5	125.6	50.2	44.5	5.5	667.1
1968	289.5	185.4	135.5	55.7	50.0	5.9	722.0
1969	314.7	200.4	146.6	61.1	54.5	6.5	783.8
1970	337.2	214.5	160.0	69.3	58.3	6.7	845.8

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").

II. ENERGY

Table 117

SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT IN THE GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS Community

Year	Coal %	Lignite %	Crude petrol- eum %	Natural gas %	Primary electri- city (a) %	Total energy	
						%	Index 1963=100
1950	69.8	7.7	11.8	0.3	10.4	100	53
1951	69.1	7.3	12.6	0.5	10.5	100	61
1952	68.5	7.4	13.3	0.6	10.2	100	62
1953	66.9	7.9	15.3	1.0	8.9	100	60
1954	65.2	7.9	17.3	1.2	8.4	100	64
1955	64.2	7.7	18.7	1.4	8.0	100	69
1956	63.3	7.5	20.1	1.6	7.4	100	74
1957	61.7	7.5	22.0	1.8	7.0	100	75
1958	57.4	7.7	24.6	1.9	8.4	100	73
1959	54.7	7.4	27.6	2.4	7.9	100	75
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100	81
1961	49.3	6.8	33.3	3.0	7.5	100	84
1962	47.0	6.6	36.9	3.1	6.3	100	91
1963	43.7	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100	100
1964	40.1	6.2	45.9	3.2	5.5	100	104
1965	36.2	5.4	48.5	3.3	6.4	100	108
1966	32.4	5.0	51.7	3.8	7.0	100	111
1967	30.3	4.7	53.8	4.6	6.3	100	116
1968	27.9	4.5	55.5	6.0	6.0	100	126
1969	26.0	4.3	56.8	7.2	5.5	100	137
1970	22.4	3.9	59.3	8.7	5.6	100	147

(a) If for evaluating primary electric energy in terms of coal equivalent one, invariable conversion rate had been applied — instead of the heat equivalent of fuel consumed each year in steam generating stations for producing one unit (1 kWh) of electricity — the proportion of primary electric energy within inland energy consumption would have remained unchanged throughout the period of 1950 to 1970, assuming normal water conditions.

II. ENERGY

Table 118

DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

%

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	— 18.3	31.0	47.1	35.7	0.4	100.0	9.6
1951	— 11.9	35.0	49.0	40.0	10.5	100.0	15.2
1952	— 8.3	36.7	46.4	39.9	6.0	100.0	15.9
1953	— 9.1	35.0	51.7	39.9	5.8	100.0	15.4
1954	— 9.7	37.2	54.9	43.2	6.5	100.0	16.5
1955	— 2.1	35.3	57.4	48.1	5.5	100.0	19.7
1956	2.0	42.5	58.3	54.1	16.8	100.0	25.3
1957	5.4	45.3	59.6	54.5	23.5	100.0	28.5
1958	7.1	43.0	53.9	48.1	33.5	100.0	28.5
1959	5.8	42.0	53.5	48.0	36.0	100.0	28.0
1960	9.6	41.0	58.1	50.9	32.6	99.8	29.9
1961	12.8	43.7	62.8	49.6	35.8	99.4	33.4
1962	17.7	44.3	68.1	58.6	40.9	99.5	37.6
1963	22.4	52.6	70.2	63.2	49.4	99.7	43.3
1964	27.2	54.1	71.5	65.8	54.7	99.7	46.6
1965	32.6	55.0	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.3	49.9
1966	37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	99.2	53.8
1967	38.8	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.4	99.2	55.5
1968	40.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	99.1	56.9
1969	42.8	63.8	78.2	47.7	73.5	99.3	57.8
1970	48.0	71.0	81.8	42.3	88.1	99.2	62.5

(a) As defined by the ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus bunkers}}{\text{Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents}} \text{ In \%}$$

II. ENERGY

Table 119

COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

1000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 495	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 278
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 223
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769
1964	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	—	235 007
1965	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	224 249
1966	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	210 189
1967	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	—	189 484
1968	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	—	181 170
1969	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	—	176 899
1970	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	—	170 527

II. ENERGY

Table 120

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

mio t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
1950	3.0	13.4	5.0	5.3	0.4	—	27.1
1951	4.2	17.3	6.9	6.6	0.8	—	35.8
1952	4.7	20.1	9.1	7.4	2.5	—	43.8
1953	5.7	20.9	12.1	8.6	3.1	—	50.3
1954	7.9	21.8	15.2	10.4	3.6	—	58.9
1955	9.3	23.0	16.5	11.9	4.3	—	64.9
1956	10.3	24.7	17.9	13.4	5.1	—	71.5
1957	10.7	22.8	19.3	14.1	5.1	—	72.0
1958	13.8	27.4	22.6	14.5	6.2	—	84.5
1959	19.9	27.9	24.8	15.0	6.2	—	93.8
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	110.1
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	126.5
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	142.8
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	165.5
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	195.2
1965	60.9	56.5	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	226.5
1966	69.6	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	—	255.3
1967	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.8	16.3	—	273.9
1968	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	—	305.2
1969	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	26.6	—	346.6
1970	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	—	391.7

(a) Production in the refineries.

II. ENERGY

Table 121

ELECTRICAL ENERGY — GROSS PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

1000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal					Gross production total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Gas and others	Total	
1950	46.7	1.3	—	56.0	9.4	3.0	6.5	75.0	123.—
1951	57.3	1.6	—	62.3	10.5	2.9	7.7	83.5	142.—
1952	60.1	1.8	—	65.0	12.9	3.5	9.0	90.4	152.—
1953	58.7	1.9	—	71.7	14.8	4.1	9.8	100.4	161.—
1954	64.9	1.9	—	77.8	16.7	5.4	10.9	110.9	178.—
1955	68.9	1.9	—	83.6	20.5	6.5	13.2	123.8	195.—
1956	70.7	1.8	—	93.3	23.1	9.0	15.0	140.5	213.—
1957	69.6	1.8	0.0	105.7	25.3	10.0	15.4	156.5	228.—
1958	82.1	1.9	0.0	102.7	26.1	11.5	14.5	154.8	239.—
1959	82.7	2.1	0.0	110.3	29.8	13.2	17.7	171.0	256.—
1960	100.2	2.1	0.1	113.6	32.1	14.7	20.7	181.0	284.—
1961	93.9	2.3	0.3	125.5	35.3	23.7	22.1	206.5	303.—
1962	88.4	2.3	0.6	141.8	38.7	34.0	22.9	237.5	329.—
1963	103.2	2.4	0.9	143.5	41.6	43.1	21.3	249.5	356.—
1964	87.6	2.5	3.2	156.7	45.9	66.1	23.8	292.6	386.—
1965	106.4	2.6	4.7	152.4	46.0	73.2	25.2	296.8	410.—
1966	114.8	2.6	5.7	151.6	47.0	81.0	29.0	308.6	432.—
1967	106.2	2.6	7.4	165.4	49.7	89.8	33.3	338.2	454.—
1968	112.1	2.7	8.0	169.8	55.6	100.3	44.3	370.7	493.—
1969	111.1	2.8	11.9	174.8	60.1	124.8	57.1	416.7	543.—
1970	117.4	2.7	15.3	154.6	61.5	153.8	75.1	445.0	580.—

(a) Coal and hard lignite.

II. ENERGY

Table 122

ELECTRICAL ENERGY — TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 717	34 643	24 681	7 417	8 861	737	123 056
1951	54 582	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	142 321
1952	59 806	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	152 390
1953	64 149	43 353	32 619	9 603	10 268	931	160 923
1954	71 808	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	177 648
1955	80 484	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	194 489
1956	89 664	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	212 965
1957	96 634	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	227 819
1958	100 393	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	238 780
1959	108 558	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	255 823
1960	119 028	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	283 505
1961	127 332	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	302 988
1962	138 411	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	328 770
1963	150 438	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	355 941
1964	164 436	98 759	76 738	22 975	20 800	2 216	385 924
1965	172 340	106 140	82 968	25 010	21 706	2 306	410 470
1966	177 874	110 833	89 993	27 869	22 881	2 279	431 729
1967	184 681	116 900	96 829	30 056	23 721	2 221	454 408
1968	203 282	123 292	104 011	33 619	26 460	2 043	492 707
1969	226 049	137 500	110 447	37 144	29 165	2 202	542 507
1970	242 604	146 837	117 423	40 858	30 523	2 148	580 393

II. INDUSTRY

Table 123

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

1000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	38 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856
1965	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	85 991
1966	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	85 105
1967	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	89 885
1968	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	98 634
1969	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 712	12 832	5 521	107 319
1970	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 030	12 607	5 462	109 191

II. INDUSTRY

Table 124

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

kg

Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Germany (FR)	587	570	541	511	607	697	707
France	360	346	355	360	374	456	456
Italy	232	237	275	320	344	371	383
Netherland	279	266	277	273	296	343	336
Belgium-Luxembourg	423	373	417	410	440	528	516
Community	394	383	390	393	438	506	511
Unite Kingdom	441	437	418	398	425	442	457
USSR (b)	373	399	415	434	447	413	482
USA	623	671	679	644	691	684	620

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 125

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Mio tkm

Year	Germany (FR) (a) DB	France SNCF	Italy FS	Nether- lands (b) NS	Belgium SNCB	Luxem- bourg CFL	Commu- nity
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	136 755
1961	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	139 396
1962	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	144 221
1963	61 492	63 002	16 127	4 093	6 876	650	152 240
1964	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	152 454
1965	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	150 377
1966	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	148 372
1967	53 894	62 908	17 032	3 235	6 138	572	143 779
1968	57 925	62 955	17 129	3 273	6 732	641	148 655
1969	66 195	67 207	17 222	3 451	7 476	725	162 276
1970	71 996	70 472	18 069	3 532	7 773	764	172 606

(a) 1950-1961: Incl. road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.
 (b) Full carloads only.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 126

GOODS TRANSPORTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY COUNTRIES 1969

1000 t

Intake Departure		Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Total
Germany (FR)	C		9 977	4 368	2 991	3 944	3 906	25 186
	F		3 484	—	31 681	8 348	491	44 004
	R		3 645	694	8 887	2 868	(a)	16 094
	T		254	497	573	105	—	1 429
		17 360	5 559	44 132	15 265	.	.	.
France	C	10 379		4 779	413	7 695	1 510	24 776
	F	10 450		—	3 217	5 354	35	19 056
	R	4 580		974	914	4 760	(a)	11 228
	T	1 130		1 972	1 472	333	—	4 907
		26 539		7 725	6 016	18 142	.	.
Italy	C	2 464	1 610		384	319	5	4 782
	F	—	—		—	—	—	—
	R	1 019	1 046		175	179	(a)	2 419
	T	1 035	2 549		3 006	802	—	7 392
		4 518	5 205		3 565	1 300	.	.
Netherlands	C	4 343	893	1 854		1 019	31	8 140
	F	49 834	4 255	—		19 585	20	73 694
	R	7 459	1 474	192		3 949	(a)	13 074
	T	4 691	1 278	3 658		552	—	10 179
		66 327	7 900	5 704		25 105	.	.
Belgium	C	1 951	4 169	525	2 102		1 862	10 609
	F	5 830	5 222	—	9 005		21	20 078
	R	3 229	7 733	164	5 137		—	—
	T	1 475	345	845	284		—	2 949
		12 485	17 469	1 534	16 528		.	.
Luxemburg	C	1 515	669	120	(b)	1 549		3 853
	F	309	17	—	162	3		491
	R	861	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		—
	T	—	—	—	—	—		—
		2 685	.	.	.	.	.	.

(a) Included in « Intake Belgium ».

(b) Included in « Departure Belgium ».

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping;
T = C + F + R + M = total.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 127

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

number

Country	Year	Accidents (a)	Met with an accident		
			Killed (b)	Injured	Total
Germany (FR)	1962	321 257	14 445	428 488	442 933
	1968	339 704	16 636	468 718	485 354
	1969	338 921	16 646	472 387	489 033
	1970	377 198	19 177	531 180	550 357
France	1962	169 204	9 928	229 322	239 250
	1968	220 201	14 274	312 398	326 672
	1969	220 618	14 664	311 273	325 937
	1970	.	.	.	.
Italy	1962	173 164	9 683	224 449	234 132
	1968	178 173	9 809	234 033	243 842
	1969	175 780	9 891	230 809	240 700
	1970	173 132	10 208	228 236	238 444
Netherlands	1962	44 988	2 073	50 542	52 615
	1968	54 217	2 890	62 087	64 977
	1969	58 702	3 075	67 599	70 674
	1970	58 883	3 181	68 225	71 406
Belgium	1962	63 590	3 011	82 384	85 395
	1968	70 009	4 071	96 548	100 619
	1969	75 646	4 130	100 669	104 799
	1970	.	4 294	106 202	110 496
Luxemburg	1962	1 825	85	2 526	2 611
	1968	1 433	106	2 160	2 266
	1969	1 537	105	2 237	2 342
	1970	1 607	131	2 367	2 498
Community	1962	774 028	39 225	1 017 711	1 056 936
	1968	863 737	47 786	1 175 955	1 221 054
	1969	841 204	48 511	1 184 974	1 233 485
	1970	.	.	.	.

(a) Which caused corporal injuries.

(b) Killed:

Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxemburg: Road-users deceased within 30 days following the accident.

France: Road-users deceased within 3 days; from 1967 on: within 6 day.

Italy: Road-users killed on the spot.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 128

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

\$ mlo

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg
EC	1960	10 150	3 024	1 848	1 309	2 076	1 894
	1967	24 173	6 867	5 374	3 399	4 546	3 986
	1968	28 422	8 358	6 617	3 724	5 146	4 577
	1969	36 330	10 862	8 690	4 818	6 227	5 732
	1970	42 824	13 232	9 268	6 146	7 483	6 685
Germany (FR)	1960	3 311		990	670	977	674
	1967	7 829		2 495	1 697	2 119	1 519
	1968	9 005		2 984	1 837	2 452	1 731
	1969	11 439		3 872	2 335	2 915	2 316
	1970	13 481		4 218	2 978	3 634	2 651
France	1960	2 062	952		398	174	538
	1967	4 728	2 087		1 048	530	1 063
	1968	5 481	2 442		1 165	603	1 271
	1969	7 234	3 249		1 547	850	1 589
	1970	8 727	3 797		1 977	1 006	1 945
Italy	1960	1 069	627	253		95	94
	1967	3 366	1 609	1 074		359	323
	1968	4 125	2 017	1 328		421	359
	1969	5 068	2 425	1 743		498	402
	1970	5 734	2 961	1 765		581	426
Netherlands	1960	1 811	865	233	125		588
	1967	3 906	1 812	645	367		1 081
	1968	4 668	2 200	853	400		1 215
	1969	5 898	2 882	1 097	494		1 425
	1970	7 067	3 636	1 127	644		1 661
Belgium-Luxembourg	1960	1 898	580	372	116	830	
	1967	4 344	1 359	1 159	288	1 538	
	1968	5 143	1 699	1 452	321	1 670	
	1969	6 691	2 306	1 978	443	1 964	
	1970	7 814	2 838	2 146	569	2 262	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 129

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — IMPORTS (a) 1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
1950	20	39	22	39		43	30
1951	20	44	24	38		45	32
1952	24	43	27	33		45	33
1953	25	42	27	41		44	34
1954	32	45	28	49		48	39
1955	40	50	31	55		54	45
1956	44	58	35	62		61	50
1957	50	62	39	65		62	54
1958	53	61	39	60		60	61
1959	63	61	44	68		68	61
1960	76	72	62	78		78	77
1961	82	78	70	86		81	82
1962	93	88	82	91		88	91
1963	100	100	100	100		100	100
1964	112	114	92	115		113	107
1965	130	115	93	120		123	112
1966	133	131	107	129		138	120
1967	129	136	120	135		139	121
1968	152	159	129	152		161	135
1969	181	191	152	178		188	152
1970	207	206	180	203		205	184

(a) See also page 76, « Total imports ».

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 130

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — EXPORTS (a) 1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
1950	21	43	26	33	37	30	
1951	25	50	30	38	43	36	
1952	27	43	27	41	40	38	
1953	32	44	26	46	44	37	
1954	39	52	29	53	48	44	
1955	46	60	34	58	56	51	
1956	53	53	41	60	60	54	
1957	60	59	47	62	58	58	
1958	63	62	49	68	60	74	
1959	70	74	58	76	68	71	
1960	82	85	72	85	76	93	
1961	88	91	87	89	80	95	
1962	92	91	96	93	89	96	
1963	99	100	100	100	100	100	
1964	111	107	117	115	113	109	
1965	120	117	143	123	129	121	
1966	134	125	163	132	134	131	
1967	145	132	176	142	140	141	
1968	168	148	210	161	163	160	
1969	190	171	230	192	192	172	
1970	206	201	241	219	215	188	

(a) See also page 78, « Total exports ».

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 131

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL EXPENDITURE

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
I. Expenditure							
1. Benefits	1967	94.76	98.92	7 110	15.07	154.5	6 602
	1968	103.51	110.85	8 121	17.07	174.8	6 466
2. Administrative costs	1967	4.50	3.74	479	0.61	9.0	215
	1968	4.75	4.38	498	0.64	8.8	210
3. Other expenditures	1967	1.02	3.14	189	0.03	1.6	12
	1968	0.76	1.88	299	0.02	1.8	23
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between in- stitutions	1967	100.28	105.80	7 778	15.71	165.1	6 829
	1968	109.02	117.11	8 918	17.73	185.4	6 699
5. Transfers between in- stitutions	1967	7.29	6.01	849	0.23	1.7	214
	1968	6.96	5.54	1 030	0.30	1.8	229
6. Total expenditure	1967	107.57	111.81	8 627	15.94	166.8	7 043
	1968	115.98	122.65	9 948	18.03	187.2	6 928
II. Receipts							
1. Employers' contribu- tions	1967	44.50	65.67	4 515	8.31	83.5	2 655
	1968	49.96	74.69	5 215	9.61	90.5	2 870
2. Households' contribu- tions	1967	23.80	20.61	1 125	7.11	36.4	1 557
	1968	27.19	23.28	1 292	8.23	39.8	1 675
3. Central and local gov- ernment contributions	1967	26.65	21.46	1 499	2.75	49.0	2 421
	1968	27.73	20.86	1 971	3.17	51.7	1 992
4. Income from capital	1967	2.54	0.89	233	1.35	7.4	583
	1968	2.92	1.06	288	1.59	7.6	635
5. Other receipts	1967	1.56	0.49	208	0.15	0.9	86
	1968	0.61	0.83	261	0.24	2.4	23
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1967	99.05	109.12	7 580	19.67	177.2	7 302
	1968	108.41	120.72	9 027	22.84	192.0	7 195
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1967	7.29	6.01	837	0.23	1.7	212
	1968	6.96	5.54	957	0.30	1.8	278
8. Total receipts	1967	106.34	115.13	8 417	19.90	178.9	7 514
	1968	115.37	126.26	9 984	23.14	193.8	7 473

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 131

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL EXPENDITURE

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belgium	Luxem-bourg
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flibg
I. Expenditure							
1. Benefits	1969	114.33	126.67	8 970	19.63	192.8	7 048
	1970	128.05	141.22	10 034	22.51	209.4	.
2. Administrative costs	1969	4.71	5.33	505	0.73	10.0	217
	1970	6.18	6.01	578	0.82	11.1	.
3. Other expenditures	1969	0.53	2.14	396	0.01	2.0	14
	1970	1.39	2.39	482	0.01	1.1	.
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions	1969	119.57	134.14	9 871	20.37	204.8	7 279
	1970	135.62	149.62	11 094	23.34	221.6	.
5. Transfers between institutions	1969	7.94	7.29	710	0.34	2.8	252
	1970	8.82	7.56	803	0.40	2.0	.
6. Total expenditure	1969	127.51	141.43	10 581	20.71	207.6	7 531
	1970	144.44	157.18	11 897	23.74	223.6	.
II. Receipts							
1. Employers' contributions	1969	56.78	86.45	5 472	11.27	102.8	3 095
	1970	70.25	95.51	6 308	12.83	114.0	.
2. Households' contributions	1969	31.69	28.02	1 351	9.41	43.2	1 864
	1970	36.45	31.06	1 559	10.81	50.5	.
3. Central and local government contributions	1969	28.84	23.81	2 686	3.25	56.2	2 071
	1970	30.88	26.68	2 724	3.49	56.8	.
4. Income from capital	1969	2.84	1.13	307	1.97	8.1	754
	1970	3.18	1.28	353	2.29	8.9	.
5. Other receipts	1969	0.62	0.95	321	—	1.8	34
	1970	0.48	1.05	407	—	0.6	.
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1969	120.77	140.36	10 137	25.90	212.1	7 818
	1970	141.24	155.58	11 351	29.42	230.8	.
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1969	7.94	7.29	715	0.34	2.8	300
	1970	8.82	7.56	838	0.40	2.0	.
8. Total receipts	1969	128.71	147.65	10 852	26.24	214.9	8 118
	1970	150.06	163.14	12 189	29.82	232.8	.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 132

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: BENEFITS

	Year	Germany (FR)		France	
		mio DM	%	mio Ffr	%
1. Sickness	1968	26 128	29	25 419	23
	1969	29 040	29	30 970	25
	1970	36 238	33	36 176	25
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1968	44 731	51	42 703	39
	1969	50 198	51	48 427	38
	1970	55 078	49	54 569	39
3. Invalidity	1968	4 821	5	1 413	1
	1969	5 036	5	1 612	1
	1970	5 339	5	1 851	1
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1968	—	—	1 736	1
	1969	16	0	2 059	2
	1970	—	—	2 273	2
5. Employment injury	1968	4 266	5	5 158	5
	1969	4 576	5	5 742	5
	1970	4 331	4	6 477	5
6. Unemployment	1968	1 425	2	1 074	1
	1969	1 935	2	1 187	1
	1970	1 656	1	1 425	1
7. Family allowances	1968	6 380	7	26 598	24
	1969	7 616	8	29 349	23
	1970	7 972	7	30 223	21
8. Political upheaval, natural disasters	1968	—	—	5 610	5
	1969	—	—	5 996	5
	1970	—	—	6 667	5
9. Miscellaneous	1968	714	1	1 133	1
	1969	590	0	1 331	1
	1970	715	1	1 563	1
10. Total benefits	1968	88 465	100	110 844	100
	1969	99 007	100	126 673	100
	1970	111 329	100	141 224	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 132

BY CONTINGENCY

Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Fibg	%
1 737	25	4 907	29	36 100	21	1 041.0	16
1 997	25	5 930	30	44 268	23	1 168.1	17
.	.	6 980	31	46 496	22	.	.
2 917	41	7 130	42	67 105	38	} 4 064.9 4 456.7	} 63 63
3 282	41	8 229	42	73 272	38		
.	.	9 287	41	81 340	39		
854	12	1 209	7	8 200	5	.	.
1 095	14	1 592	8	8 558	4	.	.
.	.	1 864	8	9 307	4	.	.
0	0	199	1	2 966	2	—	—
0	0	165	1	3 031	2	—	—
.	.	181	1	3 959	2	.	.
289	4	—	—	7 846	4	495.6	8
331	4	—	—	8 907	5	525.0	7
.	.	—	—	9 563	5	.	.
97	1	807	5	10 642	6	—	—
68	1	838	4	9 899	5	—	—
.	.	1 007	4	9 651	5	.	.
1 154	16	2 453	14	35 808	21	864.7	13
1 084	14	2 745	14	38 175	20	891.9	13
.	.	3 059	14	42 575	20	.	.
5	0	109	1	6 012	3	—	—
3	0	114	1	6 560	3	—	—
.	.	120	1	6 430	3	.	.
43	1	255	1	77	0	—	—
64	1	16	0	94	0	6.0	0
.	.	14	0	100	0	.	.
7 096	100	17 069	100	174 756	100	6 466.2	100.0
7 924	100	19 629	100	192 764	100	7 047.7	100.0
10 034	100	22 512	100	209 421	100	.	.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 133

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS:

	Year	Germany (FR)		France	
		mio DM	%	mio Ffr	%
1. Enterprises	1968	36 261	33	58 627	49
	1969	36 694	30	68 381	49
	1970	46 983	33	76 250	49
2. Central government	1968	36 058	33	31 820	26
	1969	39 373	33	35 822	25
	1970	42 995	30	39 564	26
3. Local government	1968	5 230	5	4 409	4
	1969	7 891	7	5 200	4
	1970	9 184	7	5 410	3
4. Households	1968	27 240	25	23 339	19
	1969	32 770	27	28 077	20
	1970	37 825	27	31 119	20
5. Social institutions	1968	2 960	3	1 688	1
	1969	3 342	3	1 932	1
	1970	3 711	3	2 182	1
6. Abroad	1968	45	0	—	—
	1969	81	0	—	—
	1970	54	0	—	—
7. Miscellaneous	1968	612	1	832	1
	1969	615	0	952	1
	1970	482	0	1 052	1
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1968	108 406	100	120 715	100
	1969	120 766	100	140 364	100
	1970	141 234	100	155 577	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 133

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS

Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
3 890	43	7 058	31	70 570	37	2 201.6	28
4 283	43	8 341	32	80 983	38	2 364.6	28
.	.	9 587	33	93 679	41	.	.
2 419	27	4 217	19	67 168	35	2 992.0	38
2 957	29	4 487	17	73 332	35	3 095.4	37
.	.	4 840	16	71 986	31	.	.
760	8	1 451	6	4 412	2	275.9	4
813	8	1 627	6	4 730	2	299.5	4
.	.	1 824	6	5 172	2	.	.
1 351	15	8 226	36	39 912	21	1 708.1	22
1 402	14	9 410	37	43 234	20	1 896.8	22
.	.	10 812	37	50 506	22	.	.
339	4	1 650	7	7 548	4	638.9	8
347	3	2 030	8	8 219	4	785.1	9
.	.	2 358	8	8 857	4	.	.
6	0	—	—	—	—	1.1	0
14	0	—	—	—	—	1.0	0
.	.	—	—	—	—	.	.
261	3	242	1	2 377	1	36.7	0
321	3	—	—	1 634	1	35.9	0
.	.	—	—	569	0	.	.
9 026	100	22 844	100	191 987	100	7 854.3	100
10 137	100	25 895	100	212 132	100	8 478.3	100
11 351	100	29 421	100	230 769	100	.	.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 134

**AVERAGE HOURLY
October**

Total men and women

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 134

GROSS EARNINGS 1970

In national currencies

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Fibg
6.79	6.12	986	6.00	88.45	—
6.51	8.22	818	—	—	108.39
6.51	.	1 095	.	—	—
6.18	5.73	604	.	67.05	70.17
6.68	5.21	913	.	—	—
6.68	6.25	762	5.96	85.97	98.72
6.72	5.72	667	5.47	71.32	—
5.23	5.47	611	4.88	58.40	63.79
6.22	5.99	637	5.04	63.90	65.74
5.00	—	834	4.25	57.40	61.35
5.19	4.80	546	4.43	56.05	.
4.75	4.92	421	3.30	49.04	39.53
5.53	5.10	456	4.64	62.88	54.27
6.04	5.43	457	4.62	65.14	66.52
5.79	5.90	641	5.32	65.91	—
7.14	8.41	857	5.29	72.40	81.50
5.16	4.88	485	4.22	55.01	—
6.22	5.86	642	5.36	66.39	81.13
6.73	6.93	726	5.51	75.15	62.23
7.48	9.19	1 042	7.17	105.30	—
6.28	6.25	586	5.21	68.36	68.76
7.07	6.11	767	5.55	80.93	98.50
6.25	5.89	625	4.99	67.65	69.92
6.58	6.58	701	5.10	71.66	72.62
5.71	6.22	654	4.55	67.59	69.52
7.02	6.84	769	5.18	79.46	65.29
5.51	6.23	547	4.54	51.68	—
6.20	5.92	635	4.82	66.16	88.51
7.00	5.70	655	5.40	71.90	69.73
6.34	5.90	638	4.99	68.39	86.48

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 135

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED 1969

WAGE-EARNERS

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL WAGE-EARNERS
5	Electricity, gas and water

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 135

ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER HOUR)

Averages in Belgian francs

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
127.05	128.95	137.61	141.31	120.82	—
108.45	143.18	105.95	—	—	145.35
108.48	161.58	124.13	.	—	—
91.12	79.39	73.45	95.40	96.54	86.81
102.01	131.71	107.55	.	—	—
121.27	127.52	103.97	136.26	117.79	132.06
116.51	93.65	76.29	111.82	109.11	—
81.98	71.06	77.59	89.00	84.50	72.14
94.70	71.71	88.15	98.31	91.18	80.69
90.34	228.18	80.83	78.81	84.36	.
78.43	65.46	66.33	83.58	76.91	.
73.40	58.08	57.15	59.26	63.52	45.55
86.37	73.00	61.53	87.46	85.42	—
91.99	69.13	64.04	85.70	85.56	.
90.69	81.92	84.50	97.91	93.02	—
104.62	115.54	120.90	104.61	103.59	103.66
77.43	67.18	64.36	81.86	86.85	—
95.80	83.64	84.66	110.82	93.83	97.54
115.21	100.54	87.89	113.07	116.02	71.92
123.03	151.21	132.49	189.79	160.15	—
95.93	86.40	72.94	98.76	94.12	85.50
110.12	88.53	93.53	117.90	115.47	126.24
99.86	78.74	73.86	94.03	93.25	71.60
105.39	89.13	87.07	99.60	97.74	90.93
93.22	80.10	78.04	97.54	91.62	78.96
113.27	99.15	95.18	104.11	108.33	67.64
87.88	73.68	64.84	86.04	74.52	.
98.60	83.38	79.68	95.61	94.37	110.78
104.90	84.68	76.89	106.32	103.54	77.99
100.17	85.29	79.71	98.07	96.77	106.36
128.42	139.10	151.73	151.58	152.52	121.61

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 136

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1989

SALARIED EMPLOYEES

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL SALARIED EMPLOYEES
5	Electricity, gas and water

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 136

ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER MONTH)

Averages in Belgian francs

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
30 864	33 831	32 613	34 474	27 249	—
28 545	38 598	30 513	—	—	37 223
30 904	41 846	31 817	—	—	—
21 228	27 295	20 108	31 859	27 482	18 331
29 849	36 398	30 611	—	—	—
29 932	35 762	29 730	36 121	27 277	33 690
22 602	28 838	22 044	24 667	26 771	—
21 063	23 758	23 902	22 855	23 980	17 830
22 732	27 231	26 002	26 813	24 806	21 924
24 468	32 325	18 050	23 843	23 705	—
19 842	21 758	20 913	21 794	23 109	—
18 298	19 033	16 486	21 003	17 908	15 731
19 828	24 592	17 362	23 243	22 210	—
19 447	23 302	15 881	21 298	20 744	—
22 585	27 901	26 649	24 080	26 511	—
22 092	28 943	33 045	22 452	20 649	22 378
19 953	24 341	20 492	22 825	24 936	—
22 760	26 851	26 956	26 050	27 236	28 087
28 669	29 418	28 680	26 016	29 721	21 422
30 887	37 443	36 992	31 701	38 123	—
22 627	28 737	22 954	24 654	25 873	24 518
24 866	27 090	26 618	28 072	31 515	33 168
22 257	27 138	21 491	23 652	24 705	22 285
23 393	28 657	25 243	23 379	25 510	25 569
22 819	27 174	24 927	27 866	27 236	25 911
24 764	29 102	26 371	25 043	26 654	18 513
20 765	24 981	19 942	22 897	22 540	—
23 495	27 274	24 977	24 944	26 336	28 541
23 141	29 812	21 693	26 190	25 731	21 913
23 633	27 748	24 871	25 233	26 334	28 265
26 116	33 714	30 986		35 527	25 679

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 137

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES 1969

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	TOTAL WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES
5	Electricity, gas and water

(a) Hours worked by wage-earners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER HOUR) (a)

Averages in Belgian francs

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
138.89	141.10	149.40	155.00	128.25	—
119.01	159.47	119.64	—	—	157.93
150.37	252.97	143.33	.	—	—
97.84	90.73	77.32	109.11	107.85	89.84
118.16	149.30	115.68	.	—	—
133.80	145.50	114.52	156.55	125.72	142.88
130.36	125.56	91.28	127.56	139.96	—
97.08	87.76	89.81	101.77	96.60	78.58
109.26	106.81	102.35	127.34	105.43	91.27
105.76	210.55	83.95	93.58	97.43	.
87.06	77.89	72.60	94.08	84.36	.
80.09	67.33	61.09	70.46	69.09	52.59
92.84	84.23	65.30	99.31	91.64	—
97.65	79.30	67.43	95.64	89.90	.
100.85	99.70	93.68	109.66	106.87	—
113.55	137.90	141.96	116.32	109.79	114.47
84.27	81.05	70.23	91.72	96.01	—
106.83	102.38	96.43	125.78	110.83	116.83
142.23	137.25	113.86	134.49	139.97	93.17
156.06	196.09	162.62	191.69	204.71	—
104.37	101.61	79.66	109.40	106.32	73.65
119.85	104.00	104.07	133.29	128.44	136.43
108.83	97.79	82.43	107.49	104.03	76.98
120.17	116.24	102.99	114.85	112.31	108.64
112.36	110.00	95.37	130.32	111.98	94.17
123.72	119.70	107.83	118.25	118.87	79.21
100.46	94.62	73.75	106.82	82.51	.
112.33	105.20	92.13	113.17	108.02	121.50
111.01	97.91	81.81	116.94	109.97	82.12
112.92	105.47	91.55	114.53	109.17	116.59
140.68	187.44	170.30	151.58	189.04	147.79

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 138

INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings) April 1964 = 100

Country	Oct. 1966	April 1967	Oct. 1967	April 1968	Oct. 1968	April 1969	Oct. 1969	April 1970	Oct. 1970
Germany (FR)									
Total	120.3	122.0	123.6	125.7	130.6	136.6	146.6	153.4	166.0
Men	119.6	121.2	122.7	124.7	129.6	135.7	145.7	152.6	165.3
Women	122.5	124.5	125.7	128.3	133.7	139.5	149.6	158.3	168.5
France (a)									
Total	114.7	118.8	122.3	126.6	139.6	145.6	152.6	163.0	170.5
Men	115.1	118.0	122.5	126.6	139.0	144.5	152.2	162.1	170.1
Women	113.3	118.3	121.1	126.2	141.2	148.4	154.8	166.3	172.8
Italy									
Total	118.1	125.6	124.2	131.2	129.2	139.6	144.4	168.8	179.2
Men	115.1	122.0	120.8	127.7	125.9	135.9	141.0	165.4	174.9
Women	122.1	129.9	128.4	134.3	134.3	143.5	150.9	169.7	186.7
Netherlands									
Total	123.3	128.2	132.1	137.9	143.7	154.5	158.1	170.0	180.1
Men	122.9	127.7	131.6	137.2	142.7	153.2	157.0	169.6	178.8
Women	128.7	134.3	138.6	147.2	155.3	167.3	171.1	185.5	195.0
Belgium									
Total	124.2	129.0	131.4	134.9	138.2	146.3	150.7	161.1	170.0
Men	123.8	128.6	131.1	134.4	137.9	145.7	150.1	160.4	169.7
Women	128.3	133.4	135.2	139.7	142.8	152.7	157.2	168.0	174.7
Luxembourg									
Total	113.0	112.4	113.9	120.4	125.4	130.3	133.6	149.0	151.7
Men	112.8	112.2	114.0	120.5	125.9	130.7	134.1	149.4	152.2
Women	142.5	145.9	142.7	152.4	155.7	157.4	159.8	176.7	188.3

(a) The periods of reference for France are March and September.

II. PRICES

Table 139

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (Monthly average) 1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
1950	79	56	87	82	88	.
1951	94	71	99	100	108	.
1952	96	74	93	98	101	.
1953	93	71	93	94	94	.
1954	92	69	92	95	93	.
1955	93	69	93	96	95	.
1956	95	73	95	98	98	.
1957	97	77	96	101	101	.
1958	96	85	94	99	96	.
1959	96	90	92	100	96	.
1960	98	91	92	98	97	.
1961	98	94	92	97	97	.
1962	99	97	95	98	97	.
1963	100	100	100	100	100	.
1964	100	102	104	107	105	.
1965	102	103	106	110	106	.
1966	103	105	107	116	108	.
1967	103	104	107	116	107	.
1968	97	106	107	116	107	.
1969	99	115	111	117	113	.
1970	105	126	119	124	118	.
1971	110	129	123	125	117	.

(a) 1950-1959 index of industrial producer prices; from 1968 without added-value tax.

II. PRICES

Table 140

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (Monthly average) 1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	77	51	62	67	79	81
1951	83	60	68	75	87	88
1952	85	66	71	76	88	90
1953	83	66	75	75	87	90
1954	83	66	78	80	89	90
1955	85	66	79	81	88	90
1956	86	68	82	83	91	90
1957	88	70	83	88	93	94
1958	90	80	85	88	94	95
1959	91	85	85	90	95	95
1960	92	88	87	91	96	96
1961	95	91	89	93	97	96
1962	97	95	93	96	98	97
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	102	103	106	105	104	103
1965	106	106	111	112	108	107
1966	110	109	113	118	113	110
1967	111	112	117	121	116	113
1968	113	117	119	126	119	115
1969	116	124	122	135	124	118
1970	121	131	128	141	129	124
1971	127	138	135	152	134	129

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from January 1963 onwards, France; new series as from 1971.

(c) Excl. rent.

MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.37	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	75.73	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.61	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	13 652
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	13 987
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	16 815
1968	93.47	216.09	21 104	21.67	376.5	19 171
1969	99.43	210.99	24 388	23.24	386.3	29 273
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	30 830

(a) Until end 1958 excl. Saar.

(b) Until end 1958 incl. Saar.

II. FINANCE

Table 142

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1963 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1953		24		26			
1954	23	33		37			
1955	36	46		53			
1956	35	47		56			
1957	35	59		53			
1958	45	53	52	53	83	79	53
1959	79	71	80	77	95	93	78
1960	125	85	119	101	93	99	106
1961	129	100	136	110	97	116	117
1962	100	110	116	96	98	109	105
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	112	86	77	107	106	101	97
1965	102	80	76	98	103	105	90
1966	88	76	90	80	89	86	84
1967	91	70	83	84	85	74	82
1968	121	75	82	109	92	73	96
1969	135	93	91	120	100	80	110
1970	123	96	89	111	95	82	106

(a) 1963 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common « basis of comparison » for 1963. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

Table 143

**OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND
 CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)**

\$ mio

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 139	1 488	1 497	11 906
1959	4 522	1 720	2 988	1 339	1 222	11 791
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437
1964	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	19 823
1965	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	19 733
1966	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	20 191
1967	6 850	6 108	3 819	2 268	2 202	21 247
1968	7 497	4 200	3 881	1 967	1 886	19 431
1969	5 679	3 833	3 855	2 090	2 232	17 689
1970	11 834	4 789	4 951	2 552	2 250	26 376

(a) Until 1958, net claims on EPU.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 144

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita 1966

GERMANY (FR)

	LÄNDER Districts	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	SCHLESWIG- HOLSTEIN	4.18	3.5	1 700	0.84
	LOWER SAXONY	12.23	10.2	1 758	0.87
2	Hanover	3.26	2.7	2 142	1.06
3	Hildesheim	1.52	1.3	1 573	0.78
4	Lüneburg	1.97	1.6	1 912	0.95
5	Stade	0.80	0.7	1 312	0.65
6	Osnabrück	1.29	1.1	1 717	0.85
7	Aurich	0.52	0.4	1 339	0.66
8	Braunschweig	1.52	1.3	1 754	0.87
9	Oldenburg	1.35	1.1	1 642	0.81
	NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA	35.27	29.3	2 098	1.04
10	Düsseldorf	13.16	10.9	2 340	1.16
11	Cologne	5.64	4.7	2 393	1.19
12	Aachen	1.71	1.4	1 698	0.84
13	Münster	4.20	3.5	1 767	0.88
14	Detmold	3.25	2.8	3 122	0.97
15	Arnsberg	7.20	6.0	1 925	0.95
	RHINELAND- PALATINATE	5.92	4.9	1 643	0.81
16	Koblenz-Montabaur	2.08	1.7	1 540	0.76
17	Trier	0.62	0.5	1 277	0.63
18	Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	3.22	2.7	1 803	0.89

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 144

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita 1966

GERMANY (FR) (continued)

	LÄNDER Districts	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
	HESSE	11.03	9.2	2 113	1.05
19	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	8.67	7.2	2 230	1.10
20	Kassel	2.36	2.0	1 770	0.88
	BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	17.92	14.9	2 102	1.04
21	North-Württemberg	7.89	6.6	2 369	1.17
22	North-Baden	4.00	3.3	2 169	1.08
23	South-Baden	3.26	2.7	1 815	0.90
24	South-Württemberg	2.77	2.3	1 782	0.88
	BAVARIA	18.90	15.7	1 855	0.92
25	Upper-Bavaria	6.85	5.7	2 222	1.10
26	Lower-Bavaria	1.32	1.1	1 330	0.66
27	Upper-Palatinate	1.39	1.2	1 486	0.74
28	Upper-Francony	1.94	1.6	1 747	0.87
29	Middle-Francony	2.90	2.4	1 997	0.99
30	Lower-Francony	1.82	1.5	1 571	0.78
31	Swabia	2.68	2.2	1 842	0.91
32	SAARLAND	1.88	1.6	1 659	0.82
33	HAMBURG	6.45	5.3	3 484	1.73
34	BREMEN	1.92	1.6	2 563	1.27
35	WEST-BERLIN	4.69	3.9	2 143	1.06
	Whole country	120.38	100.0	2 017	1.00

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 145

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1966

GERMANY (FR)

%

	LÄNDER Districts	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communica- tion	Other services	Total
1	SCHLESWIG- HOLSTEIN	9.9	43.6	5.4	41.1	100.0
	LOWER SAXONY	8.2	48.5	5.9	37.4	100.0
2	Hanover	5.5	47.7	6.8	40.0	100.0
3	Hildesheim	7.6	45.9	4.7	41.8	100.0
4	Lüneburg	9.2	60.0	3.3	27.5	100.0
5	Stade	15.7	37.2	6.1	41.0	100.0
6	Osnabrück	10.7	49.8	6.9	32.6	100.0
7	Aurich	11.6	38.9	10.2	39.3	100.0
8	Braunschweig	5.2	49.8	5.7	39.3	100.0
9	Oldenburg	9.7	43.9	6.5	39.9	100.0
	NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA	2.5	54.9	5.2	37.4	100.0
10	Düsseldorf	1.5	55.7	5.2	37.6	100.0
11	Cologne	1.7	48.9	6.0	43.4	100.0
12	Aachen	4.0	55.2	4.6	36.2	100.0
13	Münster	4.7	55.3	4.2	35.8	100.0
14	Detmold	6.0	54.8	4.9	34.3	100.0
15	Arnsberg	1.7	57.8	5.5	35.0	100.0
	RHINELAND- PALATINATE	6.2	51.3	5.4	37.1	100.0
16	Koblenz-Montabaur	5.5	49.8	5.9	38.8	100.0
17	Trier	11.7	39.5	7.6	41.2	100.0
18	Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	5.6	54.6	4.7	35.1	100.0

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 145

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1966

GERMANY (FR) (continued)

%

	LÄNDER Districts	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communica- tion	Other services	Total
	HESSE	3.6	48.6	6.3	41.5	100.0
19	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	2.5	49.2	6.4	41.9	100.0
20	Kassel	7.4	46.4	5.8	40.4	100.0
	BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	4.1	57.4	4.4	34.1	100.0
21	North-Württemberg	3.1	59.1	3.8	34.0	100.0
22	North-Baden	3.0	55.5	5.9	35.6	100.0
23	South-Baden	5.7	55.2	4.7	34.4	100.0
24	South-Württemberg	6.7	57.8	3.6	31.9	100.0
	BAVARIA	6.0	51.1	5.6	37.3	100.0
25	Upper-Bavaria	3.5	46.9	5.9	43.7	100.0
26	Lower-Bavaria	14.0	48.1	4.6	33.3	100.0
27	Upper-Palatinate	7.9	51.3	6.7	34.1	100.0
28	Upper-Francony	5.0	61.1	4.8	29.1	100.0
29	Middle-Francony	5.2	51.7	5.7	37.4	100.0
30	Lower-Francony	8.0	52.1	5.4	34.5	100.0
31	Swabia	7.9	54.6	5.1	32.4	100.0
32	SAARLAND	2.5	56.0	5.0	36.5	100.0
33	HAMBURG	0.8	36.9	13.2	49.1	100.0
34	BREMEN	1.4	39.1	16.1	43.4	100.0
35	WEST-BERLIN	0.3	52.0	4.3	43.4	100.0
	Whole country	4.2	51.6	5.9	38.3	100.0

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 146

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Global and per capita

1962

FRANCE

	Planning regions	GDP global (a)		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	Paris	13.62	23.9	1 558	1.30
2	Upper-Normandy	2.22	3.9	1 563	1.31
3	Lower-Normandy	1.21	2.1	994	0.83
4	Picardy	1.85	3.3	1 230	1.03
5	Champagne	1.33	2.3	1 087	0.91
6	Burgundy	1.43	2.5	979	0.82
7	Central region	1.88	3.3	995	0.83
8	Northern region	4.81	8.5	1 298	1.09
9	Brittany	2.08	3.7	863	0.72
10	Loire region	2.52	4.4	1 012	0.85
11	Poitou-Charentes	1.33	2.3	904	0.75
12	Lorraine	2.88	5.1	1 288	1.08
13	Alsace	1.62	2.8	1 207	1.01
14	Franche-Comté	1.10	1.9	1 159	0.97
15	Limousin	0.70	1.2	946	0.79
16	Aquitaine	2.68	4.7	1 130	0.94
17	Midi-Pyrénées	1.91	3.4	891	0.74
18	Auvergne	1.29	2.3	1 000	0.84
19	Rhone-Alps	5.15	9.0	1 242	1.04
20	Languedoc	1.61	2.8	987	0.82
21	Provence, Cote d'Azur, Corsica	3.70	6.5	1 158	0.97
	Whole country	56.91	100.0	1 196	1.00

(a) Excl. contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Communication and General central government.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 147

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1962

FRANCE

%

	Planning regions	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other-services	Total (a)
1	Paris	1.2	63.9	.	34.9	100.0
2	Upper-Normandy	11.2	67.1	.	21.7	100.0
3	Lower-Normandy	30.3	40.0	.	29.7	100.0
4	Picardy	20.5	56.2	.	23.3	100.0
5	Champagne	19.0	54.5	.	26.5	100.0
6	Burgundy	16.4	53.2	.	30.4	100.0
7	Central region	20.0	48.8	.	31.2	100.0
8	Northern region	8.7	69.0	.	22.3	100.0
9	Brittany	27.4	39.7	.	32.9	100.0
10	Loire region	21.1	50.6	.	28.3	100.0
11	Poitou-Charentes	27.2	43.2	.	29.6	100.0
12	Lorraine	6.7	72.0	.	21.3	100.0
13	Alsace	8.3	63.9	.	27.8	100.0
14	Franche-Comté	10.7	66.6	.	22.7	100.0
15	Limousin	20.4	50.3	.	29.3	100.0
16	Aquitaine	15.8	55.7	.	28.5	100.0
17	Midi-Pyrénées	17.8	51.5	.	30.7	100.0
18	Auvergne	17.5	52.2	.	30.3	100.0
19	Rhone-Alps	7.8	66.2	.	26.0	100.0
20	Languedoc	26.2	44.5	.	29.3	100.0
21	Provence, Cote d'Azur, Corsica	8.6	57.6	.	33.8	100.0
	Whole country	11.6	59.2	.	29.2	100.0

(a) Excl. contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Communication and Central general government.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 148

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST Global and per capita 1989

ITALY

	Regions	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mto	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	Piedmont	7.44	10.2	1 699	1.26
2	Val d'Aosta	0.18	0.2	1 651	1.23
3	Lombardy	15.41	21.1	1 849	1.38
4	Trentino-Alto Adige	1.08	1.5	1 286	0.96
5	Veneto	5.51	7.6	1 348	1.00
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1.74	2.4	1 416	1.05
7	Liguria	3.33	4.6	1 778	1.32
8	Emilia-Romagna	6.13	8.4	1 599	1.19
9	Tuscany	5.08	7.0	1 470	1.10
10	Umbria	0.93	1.3	1 188	0.88
11	The Marches	1.58	2.2	1 158	0.86
12	Lazio	6.84	9.4	1 476	1.10
13	Abruzzi	1.18	1.6	982	0.73
14	Molise	0.26	0.4	781	0.58
15	Campania	4.67	6.4	905	0.67
16	Apulia	3.51	4.8	967	0.72
17	Basilicata	0.51	0.7	815	0.61
18	Calabria	1.48	2.0	719	0.53
19	Sicily	4.56	6.2	935	0.70
20	Sardinia	1.47	2.0	983	0.73
	Whole country	72.90	100.0	1 342	1.00

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 149

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST 1969

ITALY

%

	Regions	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other services	Total
1	Piedmont	7.1	53.4	5.3	34.2	100.0
2	Val d'Aosta	5.9	54.3	5.6	34.2	100.0
3	Lombardy	5.2	52.4	4.9	37.5	100.0
4	Trentino-Alto Adige	12.2	38.9	6.0	42.9	100.0
5	Veneto	13.7	40.9	7.0	38.4	100.0
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	6.7	39.1	8.9	45.3	100.0
7	Liguria	6.2	36.1	15.4	42.3	100.0
8	Emilia-Romagna	16.0	38.6	5.8	39.6	100.0
9	Tuscany	8.0	40.9	7.3	43.8	100.0
10	Umbria	11.8	37.7	7.2	43.3	100.0
11	The Marches	14.9	33.9	7.1	44.1	100.0
12	Lazio	6.7	22.3	10.1	60.9	100.0
13	Abruzzi	19.9	32.8	6.2	41.1	100.0
14	Molise	30.8	18.5	5.2	45.5	100.0
15	Campania	15.1	27.6	8.1	49.2	100.0
16	Apulia	22.2	29.1	5.2	43.5	100.0
17	Basilicata	24.9	28.1	4.3	42.7	100.0
18	Calabria	21.2	34.2	6.3	38.3	100.0
19	Sicily	20.7	26.0	8.1	45.2	100.0
20	Sardinia	19.3	23.3	8.4	49.0	100.0
	Whole country	11.3	38.9	7.0	42.8	100.0

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 150

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

	Provinces	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
NETHERLANDS (a)		1965			
1	Groningen	0.63	3.8	1 253	0.94
2	Friesland	0.57	3.4	1 131	0.85
3	Drenthe	0.35	2.1	1 030	0.78
4	Overijssel	1.06	6.5	1 217	0.92
5	Gelderland	1.60	9.7	1 134	0.86
6	Utrecht	0.88	5.3	1 176	0.89
7	North Holland	3.29	20.0	1 509	1.14
8	South Holland	4.38	26.8	1 524	1.15
9	Zeeland	0.36	2.2	1 228	0.93
10	North Brabant	2.12	12.9	1 268	0.96
11	Limburg	1.17	7.1	1 204	0.91
	Whole country	16.41	100.0	1 326	1.00
BELGIUM (b)		1968			
1	Antwerp	3.26	18.0	2 141	1.14
2	Brabant	5.08	28.1	2 355	1.25
3	West Flanders	1.90	10.5	1 815	0.96
4	East Flanders	2.10	11.6	1 606	0.85
5	Hainaut	2.06	11.4	1 545	0.82
6	Liège	1.93	10.6	1 896	1.01
7	Limbourg	0.91	5.0	1 413	0.75
8	Luxembourg	0.30	1.6	1 370	0.73
9	Namur	0.60	3.2	1 571	0.83
	Whole country	18.13	100.0	1 882	1.00
LUXEMBOURG (b)		1968			
1	Grand-Duchy	0.78	100.0	2 315	1.00

(a) Not including a part of the contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Construction and Central general government.

(b) Gross domestic product at factor cost.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 151

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

%

	Provinces	Agriculture forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and commu- nication	Other services	Total
NETHERLANDS (a)		1965				
1	Groningen	10.1	50.9	7.1	31.9	100.0
2	Friesland	18.0	44.0	6.0	32.0	100.0
3	Drenthe	16.4	48.1	7.2	28.3	100.0
4	Overijssel	11.7	55.2	5.0	28.1	100.0
5	Gelderland	10.8	50.5	6.5	32.2	100.0
6	Utrecht	6.8	46.2	6.5	40.5	100.0
7	North Holland	5.2	43.3	8.3	43.2	100.0
8	South Holland	7.1	45.6	10.5	36.8	100.0
9	Zeeland	19.7	43.2	5.9	31.2	100.0
10	North Brabant	7.4	61.6	4.7	26.3	100.0
11	Limburg	6.2	61.2	5.6	27.0	100.0
	Whole country	8.3	49.6	7.5	34.6	100.0
BELGIUM (b)		1968				
1	Antwerp	2.8	43.0	14.8	39.4	100.0
2	Brabant	2.3	34.1	7.3	56.3	100.0
3	West Flanders	10.4	40.4	5.5	43.7	100.0
4	East Flanders	7.1	47.0	7.0	38.9	100.0
5	Hainaut	5.0	48.7	6.4	39.9	100.0
6	Liège	5.5	45.2	5.9	43.4	100.0
7	Limbourg	7.5	48.6	4.6	39.3	100.0
8	Luxembourg	19.3	27.0	7.0	46.7	100.0
9	Namur	11.6	33.7	8.1	46.6	100.0
	Whole country	5.3	41.3	8.1	45.3	100.0
LUXEMBOURG (b)		1968				
1	Grand-Duchy	5.3	52.0	7.8	34.9	100.0

(a) Not including a part of the contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Construction and Central general government.

(b) Gross domestic product at factor cost.

PART III
ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY
AND MINING

III. IRON AND STEEL

Tabel 152

PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING.

End

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Commu- nity
Coalmining							
Wage-earners:							
underground	138 308	62 988	785	6 586	24 804	—	233 471
surface	51 135	31 548	505	5 028	9 052	—	97 268
other (a)	22 173	4 602	—	7 689	514	—	34 978
total	211 616	99 138	1 290	19 303	34 370	—	365 717
of which:							
apprentices:							
underground	2 189	226	—	—	969	—	3 384
Salaried employees	38 440	17 820	242	5 589	5 401	—	67 492
Total	250 056	116 958	1 532	24 892	39 771	—	433 209
of which:							
apprentices	11 633	320	—	307	1 087	—	13 347
Ironmining							
Wage-earners:							
underground	1 885	7 188	324	—	—	270	9 667
surface	1 297	2 543	602	—	—	849	5 291
total	3 182	9 731	926	—	—	1 119	14 958
Salaried employees	534	2 056	115	—	—	200	2 905
Total	3 716	11 787	1 041	—	—	1 319	17 863
of which:							
apprentices	94	—	—	—	—	—	94

(a) Auxilliary plants.

IRONMINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES

1970

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
Iron and steel industry							
Wage-earners of which: apprentices	186 176 5 548	110 201 310	63 380 76	13 838 351	50 155 —	19 997 281	443 747 6 566
Salaried employees	51 360	36 249	13 437	7 631	9 713	2 991	121 381
Total of which: apprentices	237 536 8 582	146 450 313	76 817 93	21 469 351	59 868 —	22 988 281	565 128 9 620
ECSC industries total							
Wage-earners of which: apprentices	400 974 16 160	219 070 630	65 596 76	33 141 658	84 525 977	21 116 281	824 422 18 782
Salaried employees	90 334	56 125	13 794	13 220	15 114	3 191	191 778
Total of which: apprentices	491 308 20 309	275 195 633	79 390 93	46 361 658	99 639 1 087	24 307 281	1 016 200 23 061

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 153

FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S

End

	Country of origin	Coalmining				Ironmining (a)		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	1 915	218	384	—	20	9
2	France	130	—	1	255	—	—	74
3	Italy	953	4 075	212	6 606	6	940	189
4	Netherlands	599	9	—	388	2	1	2
5	Belgium	23	108	357	—	—	3	47
6	Luxembourg	9	6	—	2	—	39	—
1-6	Community	1 714	6 113	788	7 635	8	1 003	321
7	Greece	572	3	29	1 066	1	—	—
8	Turkey	16 321	8	8	3 458	95	—	—
9	Austria	343	5	21	9	2	—	—
10	Portugal	4	103	—	124	—	13	—
11	Spain	544	567	104	1 100	—	8	—
12	Yugoslavia	2 616	288	136	117	2	15	3
13	Poland	302	3 368	152	890	1	246	3
14	Czechoslovakia	37	46	9	43	1	9	1
15	Morocco and Tunisia	966	4 898	1 275	2 422	—	1	—
16	Algeria	23	3 159	—	452	—	74	—
17	Other countries	2 341	195	307	383	14	18	18
7-17	Non-EEC Countries	24 069	12 640	2 041	10 064	116	384	25
	Total foreign workers	25 783	18 753	2 829	17 699	124	1 387	346
	Total personnel employed	250 056	116 958	24 892	39 771	3 088	9 731	1 119

(a) Wage-earners only.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 153

COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)

1970

Iron and steel manufacturing (a)						Country of origin	
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	290	—	57	71	155	1	Germany (FR)
517	—	—	1	509	1 188	2	France
2 134	10 301	—	421	9 159	1 530	3	Italy
513	6	—	—	158	16	4	Netherlands
38	1 786	—	20	—	1 903	5	Belgium
17	54	—	—	59	—	6	Luxembourg
3 219	12 437	—	499	9 956	4 792	1-6	Community
2 424	4	1	74	281	—	7	Greece
8 691	59	1	120	40	—	8	Turkey
252	9	—	8	1	8	9	Austria
562	2 308	—	5	19	—	10	Portugal
2 130	2 494	—	1 286	577	8	11	Spain
1 552	322	—	4	185	17	12	Yugoslavia
87	1 214	—	5	531	33	13	Poland
46	22	—	4	25	1	14	Czechoslovakia
105	2 141	—	6	190	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
26	8 725	—	1	90	1	16	Algeria
694	319	14	54	274	161	17	Other countries
16 569	17 617	16	1 567	2 213	230	7-17	Non-EEC Countries
19 788	30 054	16	2 066	12 169	5 022		Total foreign workers
180 628	109 891	63 304	13 487	50 155	19 716		Total personnel employed

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 154

SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

'000 t

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
I. Production	78 747	73 028	66 011	71 174	71 031	71 149
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	53 717	50 641	55 477	67 163	75 194	84 160
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	359	353	379	83	37	9
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+ 6 571	+ 2 865	- 3 594	+ 2 542	+ 449	+ 8 365
V. Consumption of iron ore (b) (I + II - III ± IV)	125 534	120 451	124 703	135 712	145 739	146 935
by country:						
Germany (FR)	41 977	38 141	40 839	45 035	50 286	50 355
France	42 096	40 665	39 715	41 839	44 599	45 661
Italy	8 290	9 426	10 860	11 874	11 745	12 476
Netherlands	3 551	3 240	3 790	4 121	4 895	5 228
Belgium	15 936	15 311	16 326	18 571	19 428	18 689
Luxembourg	13 684	13 366	13 175	14 271	14 786	14 525

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries — exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 155

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Production	85 991	85 105	89 886	98 634	107 319	109 191
Scrap used in steel mills	225	200	215	206	214	221
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	16 112	13 228	15 343	16 246	12 136	9 192
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 285	+ 64	+ 1 404	+ 524	- 467	+ 2 477
Changes in merchants' stocks	- 195	+ 37	+ 447	+ 109	+ 737	+ 661
Consumption of steel	70 014	71 976	72 907	81 961	95 127	97 082
by country:						
Germany (RF)	33 668	32 277	30 583	36 501	42 393	43 544
France	16 934	17 534	17 962	18 827	22 944	23 158
Italy	12 488	14 602	16 992	18 473	20 108	20 835
Netherlands	3 272	3 450	3 308	3 771	4 412	4 377
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 652	4 113	4 062	4 389	5 270	5 168

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 156

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
' 000 t										
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1960	1 405	4 010	14 533	5 381	1 953	4 650	7 821	10 355	687	50 791
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	1 567	9 011	13 539	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	9 097	14 171	2 326	60 616
1967	1 025	4 951	16 073	6 969	2 065	5 199	9 302	15 049	3 155	68 783
1968	949	5 246	17 516	7 648	2 227	5 775	10 261	17 590	4 220	71 434
1969	1 033	6 051	18 847	7 921	2 410	6 656	11 825	19 799	4 337	78 870
1970	1 165	6 407	19 128	8 293	2 476	6 290	11 609	19 668	4 428	79 567
%										
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6	3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	14.9	22.4	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	15.0	23.4	3.8	100
1967	1.6	7.8	25.2	10.9	3.2	8.1	14.6	23.6	4.9	100
1968	1.3	7.3	24.5	10.7	3.1	8.1	14.5	24.6	5.9	100
1969	1.3	7.7	23.9	10.0	3.1	8.4	15.0	25.1	5.5	100
1970	1.5	8.1	24.1	10.4	3.1	7.9	14.6	24.7	5.6	100

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 157

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS IMPORTS BY ECSC FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Pig Iron (a)					
Total imports	1 004	936	883	775	939
imports from:					
United Kingdom	29	41	36	9	25
Scandinavia	282	330	289	264	212
USSR	264	233	250	168	98
South Africa (Rep.)	68	40	35	41	36
Steel (b)					
Total imports	2 564	2 887	3 252	5 383	7 249
imports from:					
United Kingdom	340	337	367	479	416
Scandinavia	475	532	667	760	967
Austria	614	545	643	827	723
Eastern Europe	541	686	798	1 120	1 135
of which:					
USSR	148	193	212	268	137
Czechoslovakia	160	204	257	368	374
USA	97	96	109	899	2 170
Japan	246	164	225	615	1 035

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: CSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 158

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Pig Iron (a)					
Total exports	432	1 115	439	433	415
Western Europe	131	110	110	130	196
of which:					
Scandinavia	52	36	28	25	46
Eastern Europe	14	2	15	3	1
North America	206	103	214	128	104
of which:					
United States	206	103	214	128	104
Latin America	35	24	15	43	12
Africa	3	3	3	8	11
Asia	43	872	82	122	92
of which:					
Japan	39	858	65	97	77
Steel (b)					
Total exports	15 003	17 330	18 686	17 650	16 972
United Kingdom	402	665	815	919	604
Scandinavia	2 146	2 087	2 096	2 640	2 652
Switzerland	1 126	1 150	1 249	1 486	1 563
Spain	1 077	996	630	244	634
Greece	470	470	390	314	316
USSR	69	441	571	772	939
United States	3 325	4 241	6 194	4 465	4 148
Canada	532	393	393	374	186
Iran	316	547	544	328	246
China	450	786	449	418	370

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 159

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE

'000

Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Pig Iron (a)					
Total imports	705	910	978	1 056	1 057
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	133	125	115	123	150
BLEU	157	163	177	199	250
France	112	140	211	192	112
Italy	243	468	461	516	472
Netherlands	60	14	14	27	72
Steel (b)					
Total imports	14 456	15 353	17 324	19 766	20 017
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	4 646	4 245	6 370	6 747	6 174
BLEU	1 348	1 465	1 377	1 525	1 705
France	4 201	4 866	4 792	6 087	6 336
Italy	1 839	2 250	1 971	2 340	2 615
Netherlands	2 422	2 527	2 813	3 067	3 188

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 160

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (per hour)

1960-1970

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb

Coalmining (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1963	7.29	91.18	9.26	94.25	846	67.85	6.14	85.10	76.17	—
1964	7.17	89.71	9.19	93.26	967	77.07	7.02	96.82	84.43	—
1965	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	—
1966	8.25	102.78	10.24	103.86	1 278	102.03	8.03	110.54	98.37	—
1967	8.81	109.90	11.15	112.66	1 966	156.52	8.72	120.20	103.88	—
1968	8.85	110.71	12.59	126.92	2 111	169.07	9.28	127.99	109.98	—
1969	10.10	128.26	13.38	129.08	2 225	178.03	10.28	142.00	120.72	—
1970	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—

Ironmining (b) (wage-earners, underground and surface)

1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1963	5.90	73.83	11.34	115.46	862	69.13	—	—	—	98.83
1964	5.94	74.41	11.58	117.52	1 021	81.36	—	—	—	104.07
1965	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1 084	86.07	—	—	—	118.45
1966	7.02	87.48	12.85	130.31	1 119	89.27	—	—	—	130.13
1967	7.30	91.02	14.06	142.18	1 251	99.66	—	—	—	123.28
1968	7.78	97.22	15.02	151.41	1 291	103.44	—	—	—	133.93
1969	8.94	113.57	16.10	155.33	1 370	109.58	—	—	—	145.35
1970	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	.

Iron and steel (wage-earners)

1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1963	6.34	79.27	6.39	65.00	894	71.68	5.70	78.97	72.47	80.96
1964	6.73	84.29	6.87	69.70	987	78.68	6.33	87.28	81.19	86.23
1965	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1 013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34
1966	7.66	95.38	7.69	77.98	1 062	84.71	7.80	107.37	99.38	102.92
1967	7.91	98.64	8.19	82.73	1 155	91.88	8.45	116.54	106.02	105.25
1968	8.38	104.81	9.12	91.96	1 210	96.93	9.21	127.03	113.67	118.01
1969	9.18	116.60	10.15	97.99	1 334	106.75	10.16	140.28	124.38	127.07
1970	11.25	153.21	11.55	103.70	1 644	130.17	11.53	158.31	139.40	151.25

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

(b) In France the Bassin de l'Est.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 161

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1965	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.04	0.18	0.21	0.18
	1966	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.14	0.26	0.13
	1967	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.13
	1968	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.22	0.17
	1969	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.16
	1970	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.16
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1965	98	67	102	69	107	115	90
	1966	92	65	95	66	95	108	85
	1967	86	59	96	54	90	104	80
	1968	94	57	91	55	87	94	82
	1969	100	62	98	44	87	105	87
	1970	105	64	117	42	93	102	92
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1965	87	65	77	59	80	106	78
	1966	80	63	75	57	70	100	74
	1967	72	58	75	48	67	98	68
	1968	80	56	69	49	65	88	70
	1969	87	60	76	40	66	97	75
	1970	94	62	91	38	72	94	81

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 162

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost
(non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Community	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books	1960	3.9	4.1	2.8	.	3.6	4.1	.	.	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	.
	1965	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.8	3.2	3.6
	1966	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.4
	1967	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.1
	1968	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	4.5	2.9	3.2
	1969	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.8	3.1	3.4
	1970	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.5
Average number of calendar days lost per injury	1960	18.1		16.6		16.1		.		12.9		20.6		16.9	
	1965	19.4		18.2		17.3		15.9		12.1		20.4		17.9	
	1966	19.6		18.2		20.1		16.7		12.2		20.1		18.4	
	1967	18.5		18.1		20.2		18.3		12.9		20.7		18.1	
	1968	18.1		19.1		19.1		22.6		13.1		21.8		18.1	
	1969	18.8		18.9		19.7		21.3		14.1		19.9		18.5	
	1970	18.1		18.7		18.4		24.6		15.0		20.5		18.1	

- (a) Working days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.
 (b) Working days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

GRAPHS

Civilian labour force by main sectors of economic activity

1970

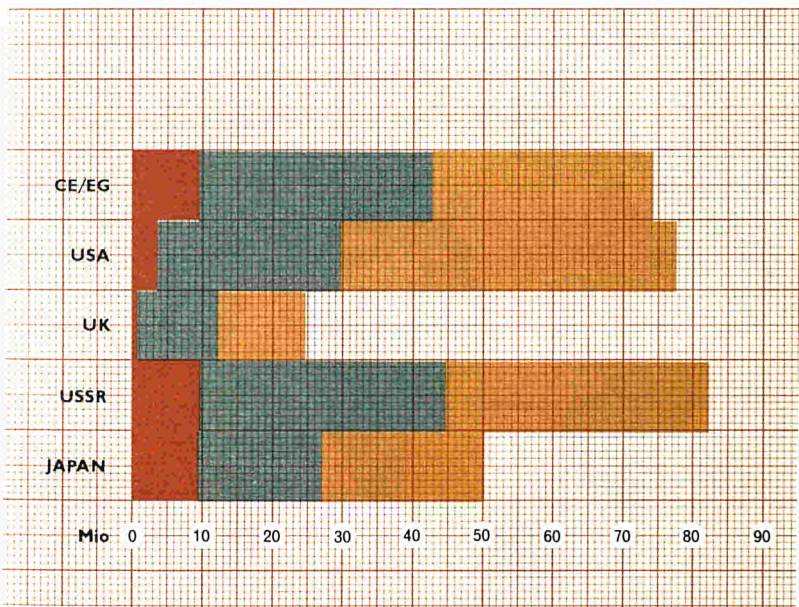
Agriculture



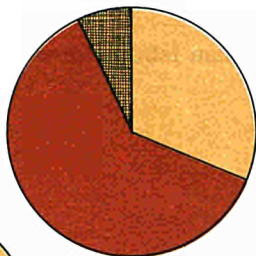
Industry



Services



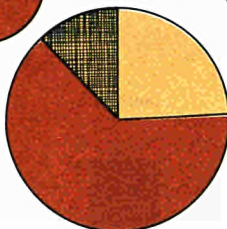
USSR 242,8 Mio



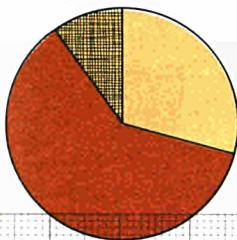
UK 55,7 Mio



CE/EG 189,8 Mio



USA 205,4 Mio



JAPAN 103,5 Mio

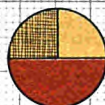


Breakdown of population by age groups

percentage of total population

1970

65 and over



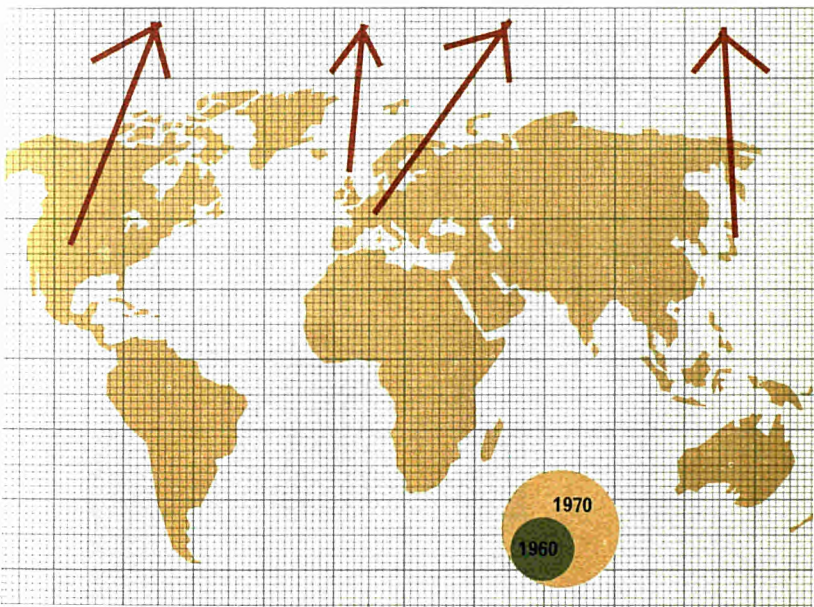
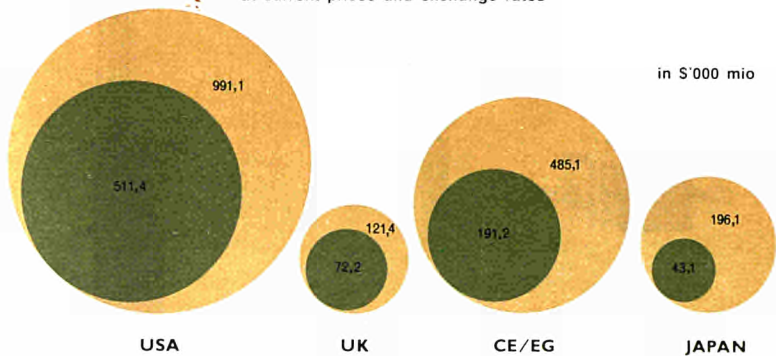
under 15

from 15 to 64

Gross national product at market prices

at current prices and exchange rates

in S'000 mio



Average annual rates of growth of gross national product at market prices

at constant prices

1960 – 1970

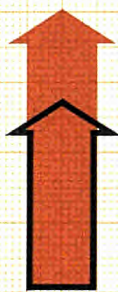


%

7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0



CE/EG



USA



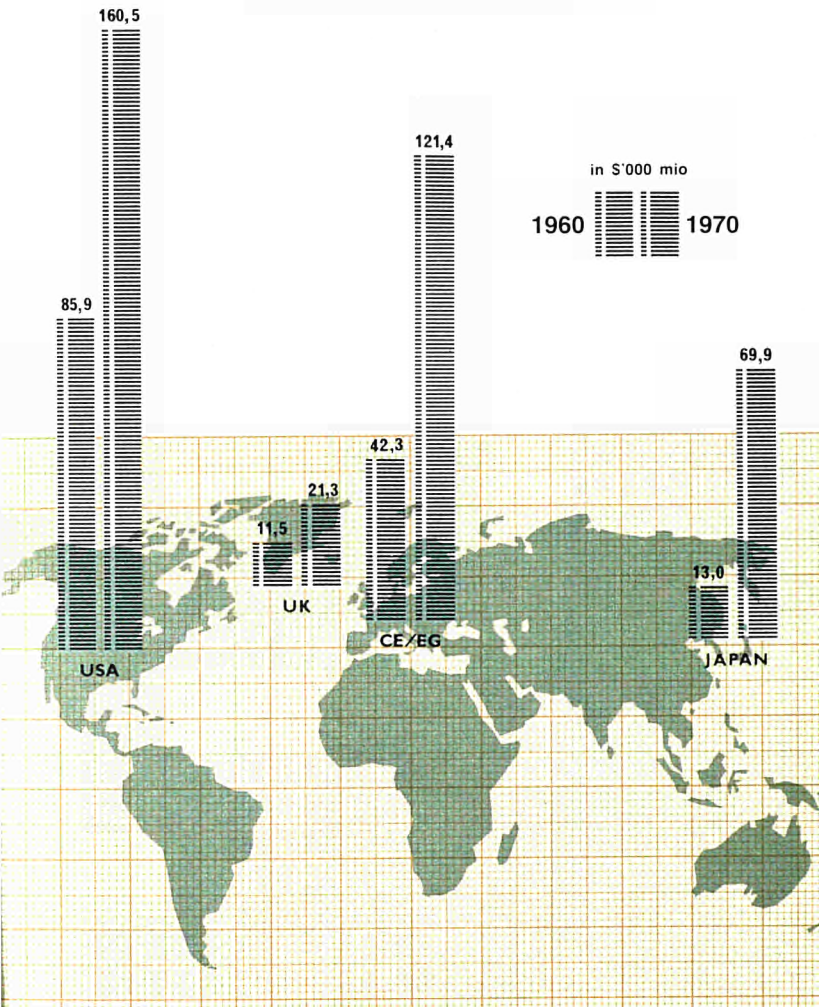
UK



JAPAN

Gross fixed asset formation

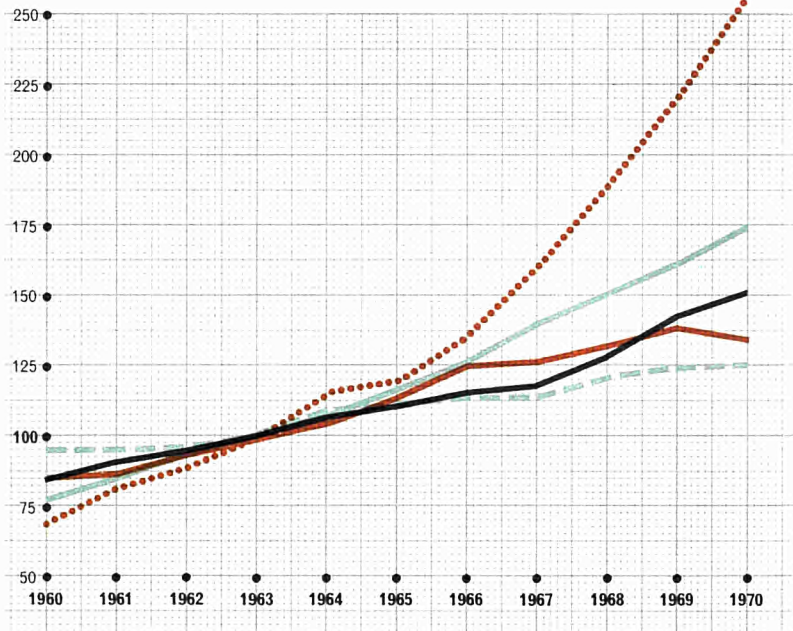
at current prices and exchange rates



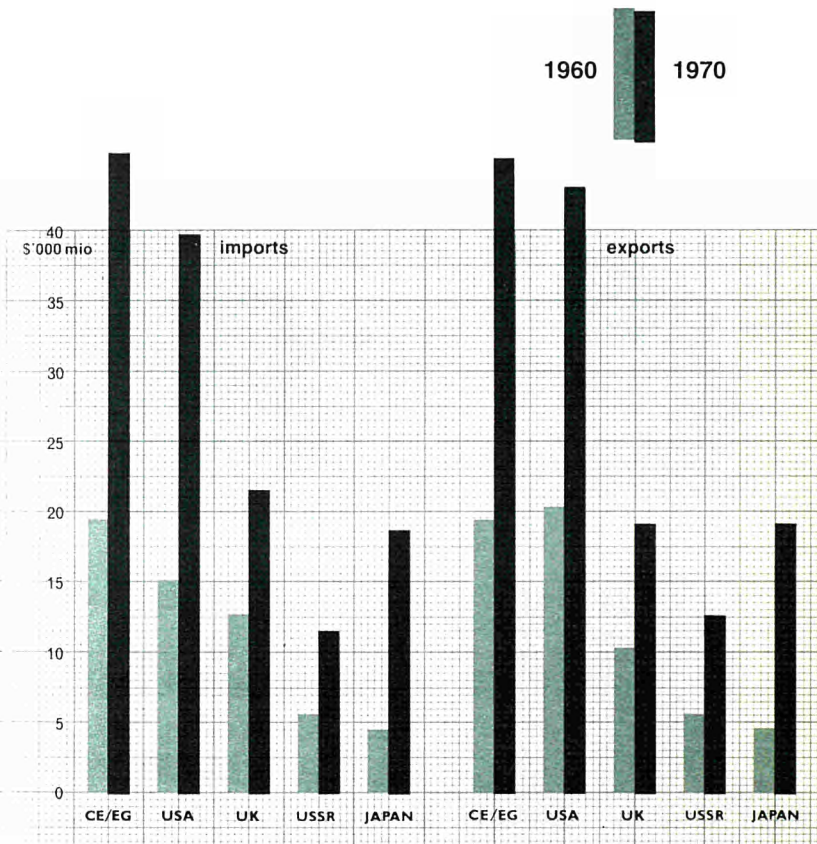
Industrial production: general index



1963 = 100

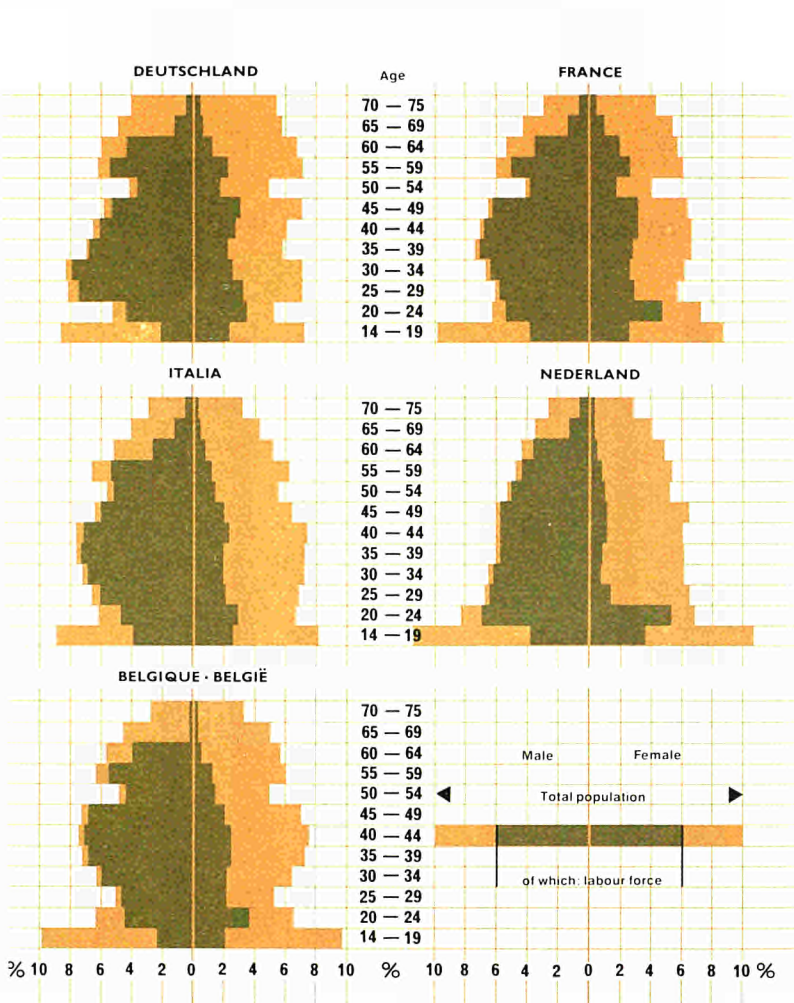


External trade, world trade by major groups



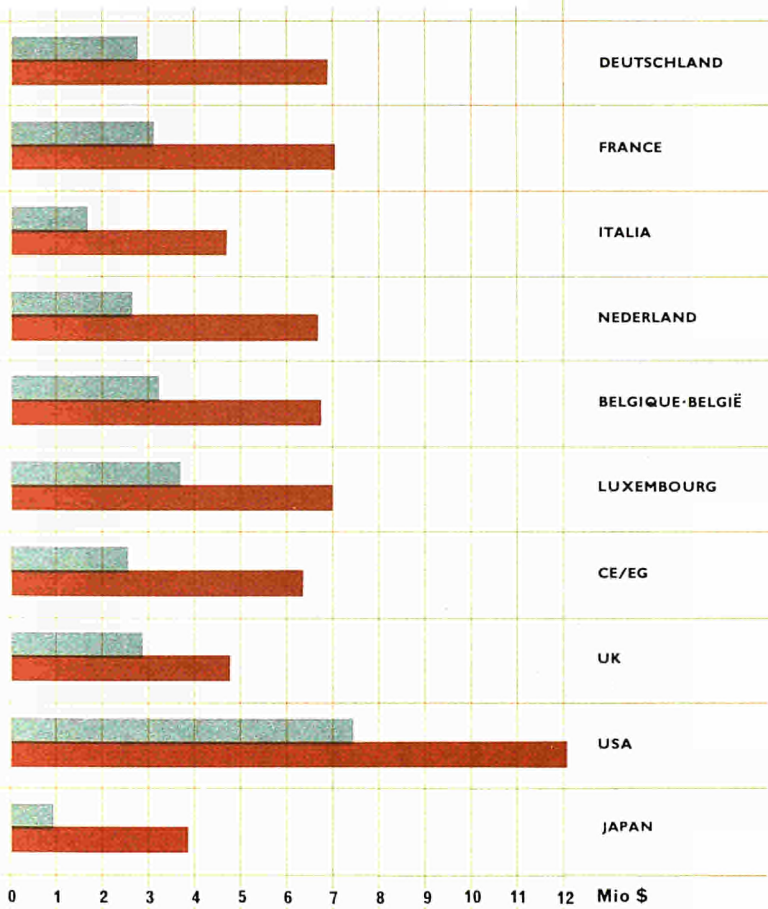
Breakdown of population and labour force by age groups

percentage of total population for each sex



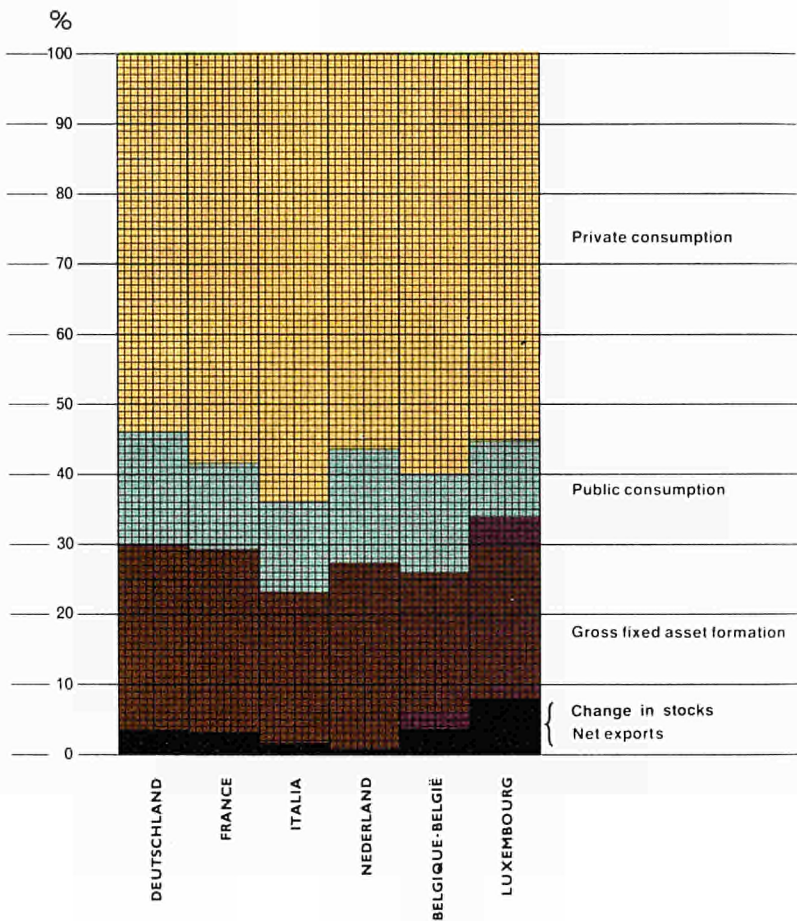
Gross domestic product per person employed, at current prices

1960
1970



Use of gross domestic product

1970



Gross fixed asset formation by type of asset

1969

%

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

Dwellings

Non-residential buildings
and other constructions

Equipment

DEUTSCHLAND

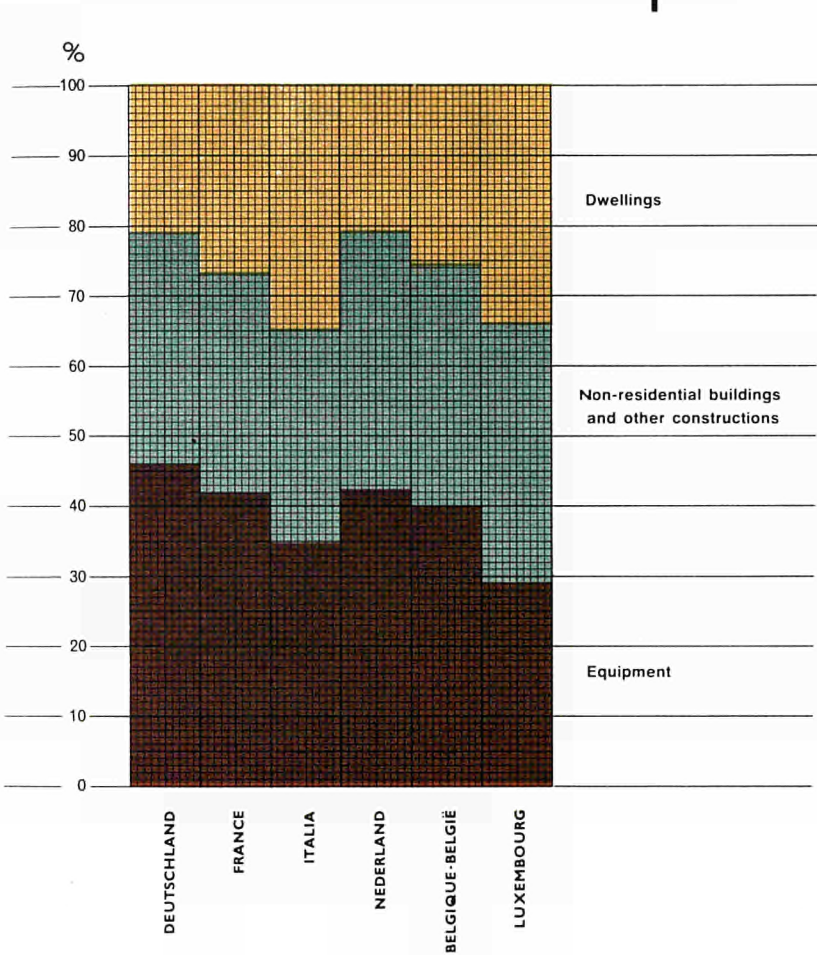
FRANCE

ITALIA

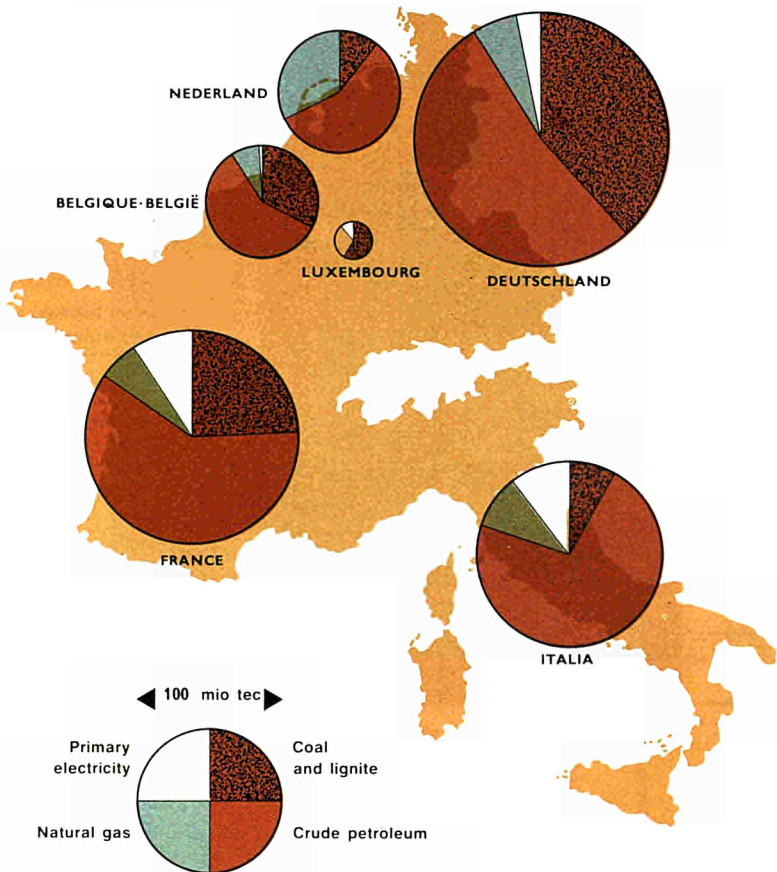
NEDERLAND

BELGIQUE-BELGIË

LUXEMBOURG

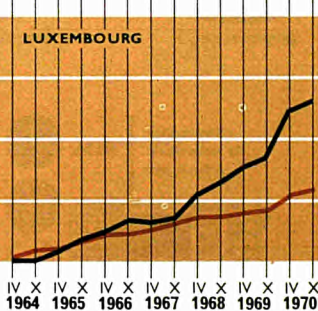
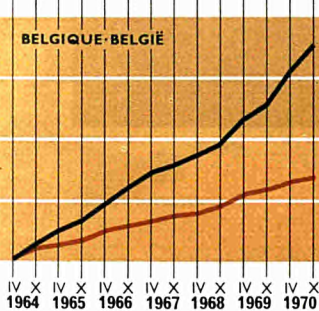
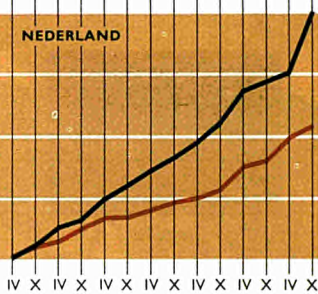
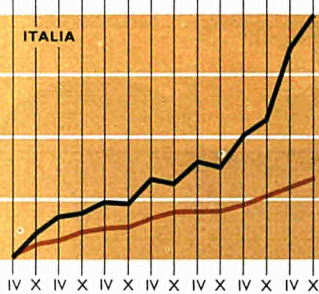
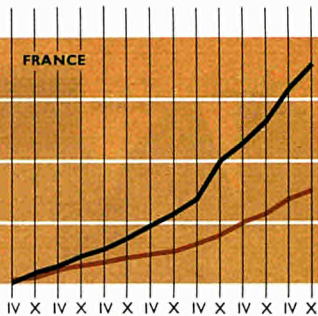
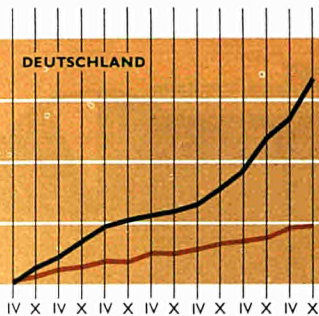


Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents 1970



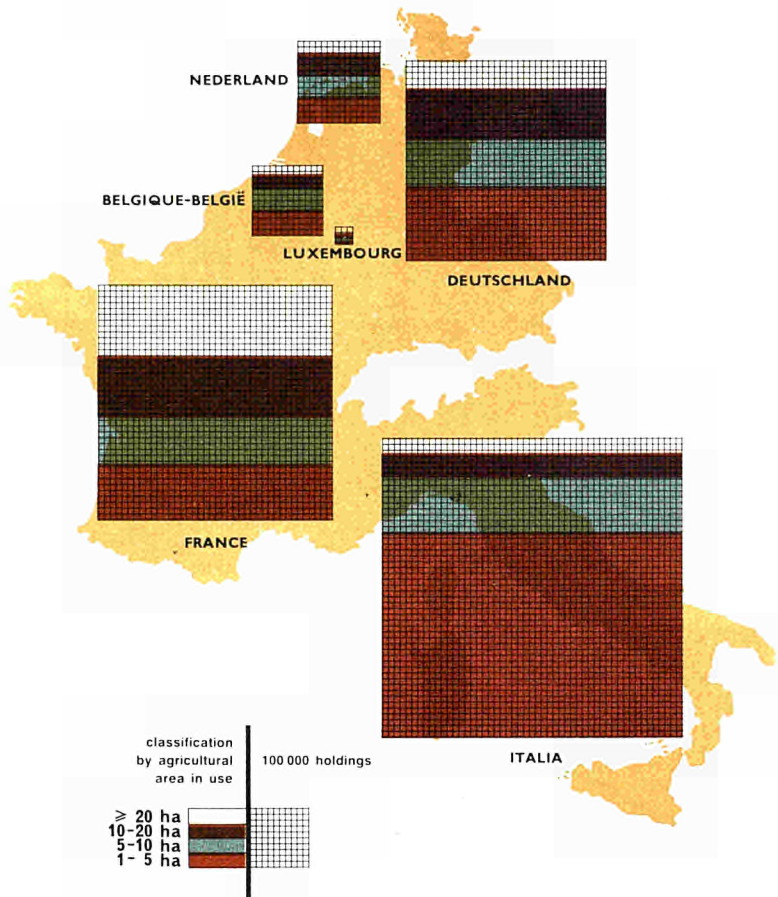
Index of gross hourly wages
of workers in industry ———— | 1964 = 100

and index of consumer prices ———— |



Agricultural holdings of 1 ha and more by size groups

1966/1967

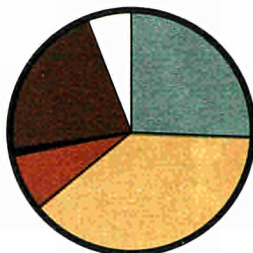


Social accounts

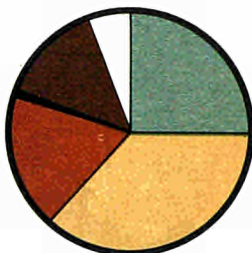
Benefits by contingency 1970



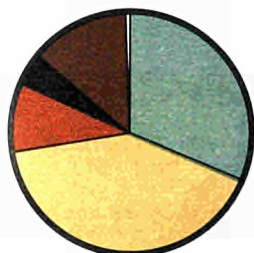
DEUTSCHLAND



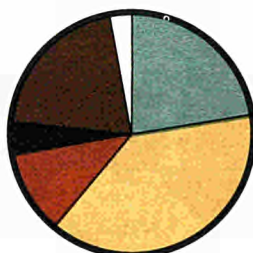
FRANCE



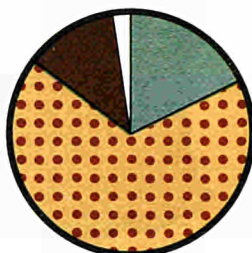
ITALIA



NEDERLAND



BELGIQUE · BELGIË



LUXEMBOURG



Sickness



Old-age, death, survivors



Invalidity, physical or mental infirmity,
employment injury



Unemployment



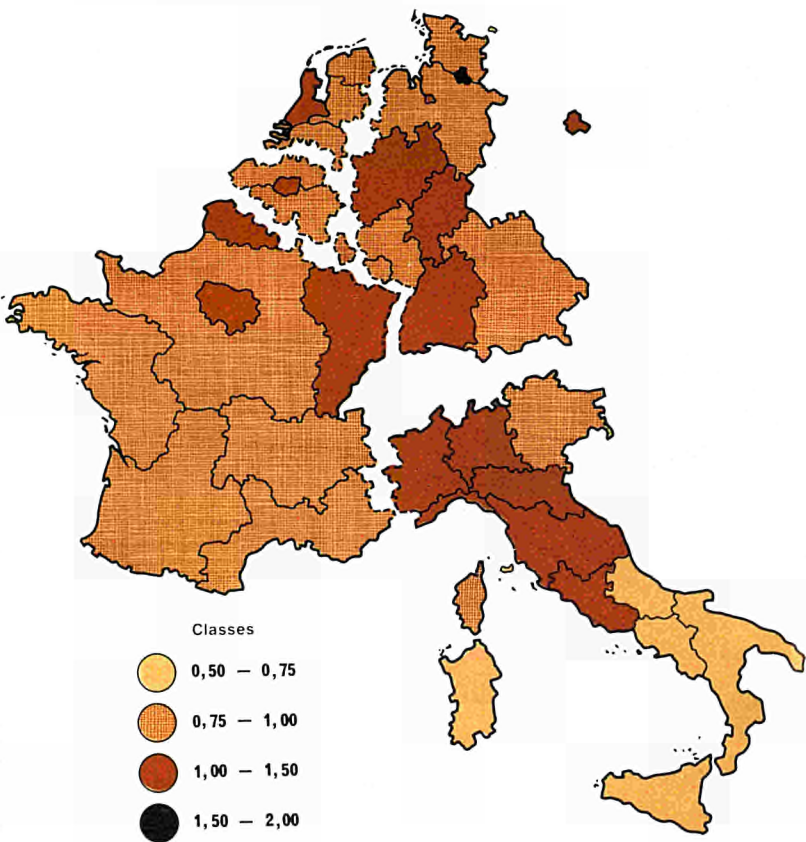
Family allowances



Acts of war, political upheaval,
natural disasters, miscellaneous

Regional gross domestic product at market prices per capita

Relation to the national mean : 1,00



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