

STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

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General statistics and national accounts
Population and social statistics
Agriculture, forestry and fishery statistics
Energy, industry and handicrafts statistics
Trade, transport and services statistics

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BASIC STATISTICS

**BASIC STATISTICS
OF THE COMMUNITY**

Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

1972

STATISTICAL OFFICE
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Addresses

Luxembourg, Centre Louvigny, P.O. Box 1907 – Tel. 28831

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Twelfth edition

VOLTAIRE

'Un livre n'est excusable qu'autant qu'il apprend quelque chose'

We hope that the twelfth edition of this little book will teach something to a large circle of readers! And if anyone should come across data that look rather odd, we would ask him to think twice before asserting they are wrong.

BYRON

'T is strange, – but true; for Truth is always strange – stranger than fiction'

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

0	nil
0+	datum less than half the unit used
0,0+	datum less than half the last decimal place used
:	not available
#	uncertain or estimated
*	estimate made by Eurostat
<	less than
>	more than
%	percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	milliard
Mt	millions of tons
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
tce	ton coal equivalent
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
PCS	Gross calorific value
Tcal	teracalory = 10^9 kilocalory
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^6 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt
kV	kilovolt

Eur	Unit of account of the European Communities = 0,888671 g of fine gold
DM	German Marks
Ffr	French Francs
Lit	Italian Lire
Fl	Guilders
Fb	Belgian Francs
Flx	Luxembourg Francs
£	Pounds sterling
Dkr	Danish crowns
\$	Dollars
Dr	Drachma
Lt	Turkish Lira
Nkr	Norwegian Crowns
Skr	Swedish Crowns
Sfr	Swiss Francs
Sch	Schillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Mkf	Finnish Markka
Pes	Pesetas
R	Roubles
GNP	Gross national product
ALU	Agricultural Land in Use
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
EC	European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EUR-6	Total of the six first member countries of the EC
EUR-9	Total of member countries of the EC
BENELUX	Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
AOM	Overseas States, territories and departments associated with the EC
OT	Overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
EPU	European Payments Union
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NICE	Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities

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PART I
COMPARISON BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY
AND OTHER COUNTRIES

I. POPULATION

Table 1

AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH

Middle of 1971

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Den- sity per sq km	Estimated population '000	
					1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	61 284	247	61 585	61 745
2	France	547.0	51 250	94	53 138	55 320
3	Italy	301.2	53 899	179	55 733	57 855
4	Netherlands	40.8	13 190	323	13 655	14 935
5	Belgium	30.5	9 673	317	9 780	9 905
6	Luxembourg	2.6	342.3	132	345	350
	EUR-6	1 170.6	189 638	162	194 236	200 110
7	United Kingdom	244.0	55 668	228	57 587	59 259
8	Ireland	70.3	2 978	42	3 120	3 330
9	Denmark	43.1	4 963	116	5 144	5 325
	EUR-9	1 528.0	253 247	166	260 087	268 024
10	Greece	131.9	8 740	66	9 202	9 479
11	Turkey	780.6	36 162	46	40 746	46 527
12	Norway	324.2	3 910	12	4 085	4 288
13	Sweden	449.8	8 110	18	8 335	8 560
14	Switzerland	41.3	6 311	153	6 647	7 040
15	Austria	83.8	7 457	89	7 589	7 778
16	Portugal	92.1	9 630(a)	104	9 916	10 283
17	Finland	337.0	4 680	14	4 831	4 925
18	Spain	504.8	34 134	68	34 817	36 413
19	USSR	22 402.2	245 066	11	255 584	270 634
20	USA	9 363.4	207 049	22	219 365	235 212
21	Canada	9 976.1	21 800	2	23 284	25 299
22	Japan	369.9	104 606	283	109 948	116 347
	World	135 781.0	3 632 000(a)	27	4 021 800	4 456 700

(a) 1970.

I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1971

'000

Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1 Germany (FR)	6 970	6 629	18 628	20 008	3 269	5 147	28 867	31 784
2 France	6 415	6 170	15 984	15 834	2 520	4 082	24 919	26 086
3 Italy	6 809	6 338	16 872	17 816	2 513	3 400	26 194	27 554
4 Netherlands	1 825	1 741	4 138	4 076	587	753	6 550	6 570
5 Belgium	1 130	1 083	3 072	3 097	548	775	4 750	4 955
6 Luxembourg	35.1	34.2	108.9	111.1	18.9	22.9	162.9	168.2
EUR-6	23 184.1	21 995.2	58 802.9	60 942.1	9 454.9	14 179.9	91 441.9	97 117.2
7 United Kingdom	6 871	6 528	17 576	17 698	2 724	4 414	27 171	28 640
8 Ireland	469	450	864	844	149	174	1 482	1 468
9 Denmark	587	559	1 604	1 588	268	344	2 459	2 491
EUR-9	31 111.1	29 532.2	78 846.9	81 072.1	12 595.9	19 111.9	122 553.9	129 716.2
10 Greece (a)	1 143	1 078	2 778	2 964	382	490	4 303	4 532
11 Turkey (b)	7 626	7 177	9 719	9 604	715	825	18 081	17 606
12 Norway (b)	486	463	1 224	1 205	218	282	1 929	1 950
13 Sweden	865	821	2 678	2 611	508	635	4 049	4 067
14 Switzerland (b)	749	708	2 050	2 037	290	435	3 089	3 180
15 Austria (b)	935	899	2 150	2 391	399	646	3 484	3 936
16 Portugal (b)	1 435	1 350	2 902	3 150	350	514	4 687	5 014
17 Finland (b)	579	556	1 485	1 580	156	261	2 220	2 398
18 Spain (b)	4 787	4 641	10 295	10 730	1 311	1 881	16 393	17 253
19 USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20 USA (b)	29 476	28 388	62 300	64 479	8 441	11 716	100 217	104 583
21 Canada (b)	3 309	3 158	6 644	6 590	759	917	10 712	10 605
22 Japan (b)	12 650	12 080	35 060	36 500	3 200	4 070	50 910	52 650

(a) 1969.

(b) 1970.

I. POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX 1971

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	11.5	10.9	30.7	33.0	5.4	8.5	47.6	52.4
2	France	12.6	12.1	31.3	31.0	4.9	8.0	48.9	51.1
3	Italy	12.6	11.8	31.4	33.2	4.7	6.3	48.7	51.3
4	Netherlands	13.9	13.3	31.5	31.1	4.5	5.7	49.9	50.1
5	Belgium	11.6	11.2	31.7	31.9	5.6	8.0	48.9	51.1
6	Luxembourg	10.6	10.3	32.9	33.6	5.7	6.9	49.2	50.8
	EUR-6	12.3	11.7	31.2	32.3	5.0	7.5	48.5	51.5
7	United Kingdom	12.3	11.7	31.5	31.7	4.9	7.9	48.7	51.3
8	Ireland	15.9	15.3	29.3	28.6	5.1	5.9	50.2	49.8
9	Denmark	11.9	11.3	32.4	32.1	5.4	6.9	49.7	50.3
	EUR-9	12.3	11.7	31.3	32.1	5.0	7.6	48.6	51.4
10	Greece (a)	12.9	12.2	31.4	33.6	4.3	5.5	48.7	51.3
11	Turkey (b)	21.4	20.1	27.2	26.9	2.0	2.3	50.6	49.4
12	Norway (b)	12.5	11.9	31.6	31.1	5.6	7.3	49.7	50.3
13	Sweden	10.7	10.1	33.0	32.2	6.2	7.8	49.9	50.1
14	Switzerland (b)	12.0	11.3	32.7	32.5	4.6	6.9	49.3	50.7
15	Austria (b)	12.6	12.1	29.0	32.2	5.4	8.7	47.0	53.0
16	Portugal (b)	14.8	13.9	29.9	32.5	3.6	5.3	48.3	51.7
17	Finland (b)	12.5	12.1	32.2	34.2	3.4	5.7	48.1	51.9
18	Spain (b)	14.2	13.8	30.6	31.9	3.9	5.6	48.7	51.3
19	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	USA (b)	14.4	13.9	30.4	31.5	4.1	5.7	48.9	51.1
21	Canada (b)	15.5	14.8	31.2	30.9	3.6	4.3	50.2	49.8
22	Japan (b)	12.2	11.7	33.9	35.2	3.1	3.9	49.2	50.8

(a) 1969.

(b) 1970.

I. POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS
1971

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	779	12.6	432	7.0	731	11.8	23.2
2	France	875	17.0	400	7.8	545	10.6	14.4
3	Italy	937	17.4	403	7.5	520	9.6	28.3
4	Netherlands	227	17.2	122	9.3	110	8.4	12.1
5	Belgium	143	14.8	74	7.6	120	12.4	19.8
6	Luxembourg	4.4	13.0	2.2	6.5	4.4	12.8	17.7
	EUR-6	2 965.4	15.8	1 433.2	7.5	2 030.4	10.7	21.3
7	United Kingdom	906	16.3	459	8.3	645	11.6	17.8
8	Ireland	68	22.8	22	7.3	31	10.6	18.0
9	Denmark (a)	71	14.4	36	7.4	48	9.8	14.2
	EUR-9	4 010.4	16.0	1 950.2	7.7	2 754.4	10.9	20.3
10	Greece (a)	145	16.5	67	7.7	74	8.4	29.6
11	Turkey (b)	:	:	:	:	103	29.2	:
12	Norway	65	16.8	30	7.6	39	9.9	12.7
13	Sweden	114	14.1	40	4.9	83	10.2	11.1
14	Switzerland	96	15.2	45	7.1	58	9.1	14.0
15	Austria	109	14.6	48	6.5	97	13.1	26.1
16	Portugal	189	19.6	83	8.6	99	10.3	49.8
17	Finland (a)	65	13.9	41	8.8	44	9.5	13.2
18	Spain	665	19.6	253	7.5	301	8.9	18.4
19	USSR	4 254 (a)	17.5	2 121 (c)	8.9	2 002 (a)	8.2	24.4 (a)
20	USA	3 559	17.3	2 196	10.6	1 921	9.3	19.2
21	Canada (b)	370	17.5	18.2	8.7	154	7.3	19.3
22	Japan	1 941 (a)	18.9	984 (b)	9.6	714 (a)	6.9	13.1 (a)

(a) 1970.

(b) 1969.

(c) 1967.

I. POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	1970	5 527	5 959	4 314	3 351	2 839	21 990
2	France	1970	3 473	4 594	3 101	2 556	2 947	16 671
3	Italy	1970	1 906	3 488	3 937	3 692	4 149	17 172
4	Netherlands	1970	580	1 076	730	772	774	3 932
5	Belgium	1970	505	958	653	481	517	3 114
6	Luxembourg	1970	7.8	31.0	24.2	20.6	18.5	102.1
	EUR-6	1970	11 999	16 106	12 759	10 873	11 245	62 981
7	United Kingdom	1966	2 572	5 158	3 592	3 042	2 033	16 397
8	Ireland	1966	89	140	114	97	247	687
9	Denmark	1965	365	456	329	291	222	1 663
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
11	Turkey	1960	158	428	557	734	2 958	4 885
12	Norway	1960	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
13	Sweden	1965	621	770	585	479	322	2 778
14	Switzerland	1970	:	:	:	:	:	2 062
15	Austria	1971	547	685	443	362	430	2 467
16	Portugal	1960	254	461	526	430		2 357
17	Finland	1960	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	1971	11 375	18 774	11 002	9 996	13 227	64 374
21	Canada	1961	425	1 021	809	837	1 472	4 555
22	Japan	1965	1 863	3 292	4 207	5 148	8 577	23 085

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

UNEMPLOYMENT
1983 = 100

	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	247	174	96	80	100
2	France	134	158	125	133	167
3	Italy	137	138	132	122	122
4	Netherlands	257	240	189	160	197
5	Belgium	148	177	142	123	121
6	Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:
	EUR-6	:	:	:	:	:
7	United Kingdom	101	109	104	112	146
8	Ireland	102	109	104	121	121
9	Denmark	69	122	97	75	94
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	61	94	89	67	:
13	Sweden	125	135	116	94	160
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	92	68	60	40	36
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	197	275	194	128	153
18	Spain	144	150	114	121	160
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	73	69	70	100	123
21	Canada	84	102	102	132	148
22	Japan	107	100	97	100	108

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

'000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family work- ers	Wage- earn- ers and employ- ees	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1971	2 847	1 743	22 083	185	26 858
2	France	1971	2 891	1 520	16 174	456	21 043
3	Italy	1971	4 272	1 472	12 959	613	19 316
4	Netherlands (a)	1971	573	180	3 820	69	4 642
5	Belgium	1971	586	170	3 030	75	3 862
6	Luxembourg	1971	18	15	114	0+	148
	EUR-6	1971	11 190	5 100	58 180	#1 400	75 870
7	United Kingdom	1971	731	1 088	22 510	724	25 053
8	Ireland	1971	320(b)	:	743	68	1 131
9	Denmark	1971	348	125	1 888	:	2 366
	EUR-9	1971	12 510	6 390	83 300	#2 220	104 420
10	Greece	1970	:	:	:	112	3 807
11	Turkey	1970	:	:	:	:	13 639
12	Norway	1970	268	26	1 203	12	1 509
13	Sweden	1970	340	81	3 433	59	3 913
14	Switzerland	1970	:	:	:	:	2 900
15	Austria	1970	831(b)	:	2 171	61	3 203
16	Portugal	1970	730(b)	:	2 300	192	3 222
17	Finland	1970	259	248	1 635	41	2 183
18	Spain	1970	4 403(b)	:	7 969	193	12 565
19	USSR						
20	USA	1970	7 027	1 001	70 599	4 088	82 715
21	Canada	1970	855	185	6 839	495	8 374
22	Japan	1970	9 770	8 050	33 060	590	51 530

(a) Man-years.

(b) Incl. unpaid family workers.

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

%

	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family work- ers	Wage- earn- ers and employ- ees	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1971	10.6	6.5	82.2	0.7	100
2	France	1971	13.7	7.2	76.9	2.2	100
3	Italy	1971	22.1	7.6	67.1	3.2	100
4	Netherlands (a)	1971	12.3	3.9	82.3	1.5	100
5	Belgium	1971	15.2	4.4	78.5	1.9	100
6	Luxembourg	1971	12.6	10.1	77.5	0+	100
	EUR-6	1971	14.8	6.7	76.7	#1.8	100
7	United Kingdom	1971	2.9	4.3	90.0	2.9	100
8	Ireland	1971	28.3(b)	:	65.7	6.0	100
9	Denmark	1971	14.7	5.3	79.8	:	100
	EUR-9	1971	12.0	6.1	79.8	#2.1	100
10	Greece	1970	:	:	:	2.9	100
11	Turkey	1970	:	:	:	:	100
12	Norway	1970	17.8	1.7	79.7	0.8	100
13	Sweden	1970	8.7	2.1	87.7	1.5	100
14	Switzerland	1970	:	:	:	:	100
15	Austria	1970	26.0(b)	:	67.8	1.9	100
16	Portugal	1970	22.7(b)	:	71.4	6.0	100
17	Finland	1970	11.9	11.4	74.9	1.9	100
18	Spain	1970	35.0(b)	:	63.4	1.5	100
19	USSR						
20	USA	1970	8.5	1.2	85.4	4.9	100
21	Canada	1970	10.2	2.2	81.7	5.9	100
22	Japan	1970	19.0	15.6	64.2	1.1	100

(a) Man-years.

(b) Incl. unpaid family workers.

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 9

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

'000

	Country	Year	Agri- culture	Indus- try	Ser- vices	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1971	2 234	13 215	11 224	185	26 858
2	France	1971	2 787	8 333	9 465	456	21 043
3	Italy	1971	3 652	8 245	6 806	613	19 316
4	Netherlands (a)	1971	319	1 750	2 504	69	4 642
5	Belgium	1971	168	1 675	1 943	75	3 862
6	Luxembourg	1971	15	70	63	0+	148
	EUR-6	1971	9 170	33 290	32 010	#1 400	75 870
7	United Kingdom	1971	665	11 104	12 560	724	25 053
8	Ireland	1971	282	328	453	68	1 131
9	Denmark	1971	257	890	1 219	:	2 366
	EUR-9	1971	10 370	45 600	46 230	#2 220	104 420
10	Greece	1970	1 743	826	1 126	112	3 807
11	Turkey	1970	9 750	1 604	2 285	:	13 639
12	Norway	1970	208	558	731	12	1 509
13	Sweden	1970	314	1 480	2 060	59	3 913
14	Switzerland	1970	195	1 433	1 272	:	2 900
15	Austria	1970	574	1 288	1 280	61	3 203
16	Portugal	1970	1 001	1 083	946	192	3 222
17	Finland	1970	486	760	896	41	2 183
18	Spain	1970	3 662	4 625	4 085	193	12 565
19	USSR	1970					
20	USA	1970	3 462	25 369	49 796	4 088	82 715
21	Canada	1970	604	2 475	4 800	495	8 374
22	Japan	1970	8 860	18 190	23 890	590	51 530

(a) Man-years.

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY MAIN SECTORS
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

%

	Country	Year	Agri- culture	Indus- try	Ser- vices	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1971	8.3	49.2	41.8	0.7	100
2	France	1971	13.2	39.6	45.0	2.2	100
3	Italy	1971	18.9	42.7	35.2	3.2	100
4	Netherlands (a)	1971	6.9	37.7	53.9	1.5	100
5	Belgium	1971	4.4	43.4	50.3	1.9	100
6	Luxembourg	1971	10.1	47.3	42.6	0+	100
	EUR-6	1971	12.1	43.9	42.2	#1.8	100
7	United Kingdom	1971	2.7	44.3	50.1	2.9	100
8	Ireland	1971	24.9	29.0	40.1	6.0	100
9	Denmark	1971	10.9	37.6	51.5	:	100
	EUR-9	1971	9.9	43.7	44.3	#2.1	100
10	Greece	1970	45.8	21.7	29.6	2.9	100
11	Turkey	1970	71.5	11.8	16.7	:	100
12	Norway	1970	13.8	37.0	48.4	0.8	100
13	Sweden	1970	8.0	37.8	52.6	1.5	100
14	Switzerland	1970	6.7	49.4	43.9	:	100
15	Austria	1970	17.9	40.2	40.0	1.9	100
16	Portugal	1970	31.1	33.6	29.4	6.0	100
17	Finland	1970	22.3	34.8	41.0	1.9	100
18	Spain	1970	29.1	36.8	32.5	1.5	100
19	USSR						
20	USA	1970	4.2	30.7	60.2	4.9	100
21	Canada	1970	7.2	29.6	57.3	5.9	100
22	Japan	1970	17.2	35.3	46.4	1.1	100

(a) Man-years.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 11

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

(at current prices and exchange rates)

Eur '000 mio

	Country	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	72.0	105.2	115.1	122.7	123.9	135.0	153.7	187.3	207.6
2	France	61.1	92.5	99.2	107.9	116.4	127.6	141.7	147.7	162.8
3	Italy	34.9	54.7	58.9	63.7	70.1	75.6	83.3	93.1	100.6
4	Netherlands	11.2	17.2	19.2	20.8	22.9	25.3	28.7	32.0	36.0
5	Belgium	11.4	15.6	17.0	18.3	19.6	20.9	23.2	25.9	28.4
6	Luxembourg	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
	EUR-6	191.2	285.8	310.0	334.0	353.6	385.3	431.5	487.0	536.5
7	United Kingdom	72.3	93.7	100.6	107.2	110.7	103.9	111.5	122.0	134.7
8	Ireland	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.6
9	Denmark	6.0	9.0	10.2	11.1	12.1	12.4	14.2	15.7	17.1
	EUR-9	271.2	391.1	423.6	455.3	479.5	504.7	560.8	628.7	692.9
10	Greece	3.5	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.5	10.7
11	Turkey	5.4	7.6	8.1	9.5	10.6	11.7	13.1	11.8	11.5
12	Norway	4.5	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	11.4	12.7
13	Sweden	13.9	19.6	21.7	23.6	25.5	27.1	29.4	32.8	35.4
14	Switzerland	8.5	12.7	13.7	14.8	15.7	17.0	18.5	20.3	24.1
15	Austria	6.3	8.7	9.5	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.8	14.4	16.5
16	Portugal	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.9
17	Finland	4.9	7.3	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.2
18	Spain	10.3	18.1	21.5	24.6	26.7	25.8	28.7	32.2	36.3
19	USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	USA	511.4	642.8	696.3	762.7	808.1	879.5	946.9	993.3	1066.1
21	Canada	39.3	46.2	50.9	56.8	61.0	66.7	73.2	78.5	85.5
22	Japan	43.1	80.3	88.8	102.2	121.0	143.6	167.3	197.1	219.8

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNT

Table 12

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES

1963 = 100

	Country	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	88	100	107	113	116	116	124	134	142	146
2	France	84	100	107	112	118	124	130	140	148	155
3	Italy	82	100	103	107	113	121	128	136	142	144
4	Netherlands	90	100	109	115	118	125	133	142	150	157
5	Belgium	86	100	107	111	114	119	124	132	141	146
6	Luxembourg	93	100	107	109	111	111	117	126	130	131
	EUR-6	86	100	106	111	116	120	127	137	144	149
7	United Kingdom	92	100	105	108	110	113	116	119	121	123
8	Ireland	88	100	104	106	108	114	124	129	133	137
9	Denmark	89	100	109	114	117	122	127	138	143	148
	EUR-9	87	100	106	110	115	118	125	132	139	143
10	Greece	80	100	109	118	126	133	143	156	168	180
11	Turkey	89	100	105	110	121	128	137	146	154	168
12	Norway (a)	85	100	105	111	116	122	127	134	138	145
13	Sweden (a)	87	100	107	111	114	118	122	128	135	135
14	Switzerland	85	100	105	110	113	115	120	127	132	138
15	Austria	89	100	106	110	115	118	123	131	141	148
16	Portugal	84	100	107	115	119	129	139	143	156	163
17	Finland (a)	87	100	107	112	115	118	121	133	144	148
18	Spain (a)	75	100	106	114	123	129	136	147	155	162
19	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	USA	88	100	105	112	119	123	129	132	132	135
21	Canada (a)	86	100	106	114	122	126	133	139	143	151
22	Japan	74	100	114	119	131	149	170	190	210	224

(a) Gross domestic product at market prices.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 13

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH 1961-1971 (at constant prices)

%

	Country	Gross national product at market prices		Gros domestic product at market prices per person employed
		total	per capita	
1	Germany (FR)	4.6	3.7	4.4
2	France	5.8	4.7	5.0
3	Italy	4.9	4.2	5.4
4	Netherlands	5.4	4.1	4.4
5	Belgium	4.9	4.3	4.0
6	Luxembourg	3.1	2.3	2.1
	EUR-6	5.1	4.2	4.9
7	United Kingdom	2.7	2.2	2.8
8	Ireland	4.0	3.4	3.9
9	Denmark	4.6	3.9	3.3
	EUR-9	4.5	3.7	4.3
10	Greece	7.3	6.8	7.7
11	Turkey	6.7	4.1	5.8
12	Norway	4.8	4.0	4.1
13	Sweden	4.0	3.2	3.2
14	Switzerland	4.2	2.8	3.0
15	Austria	4.7	4.2	4.9
16	Portugal	6.3	6.4	6.5
17	Finland	4.7	4.3	4.5
18	Spain	6.8	5.7	6.0
19	USSR	:	:	:
20	USA	4.1	2.9	2.2
21	Canada	5.5	3.7	2.5
22	Japan	10.2	9.0	8.8

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 14

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
1971

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construction)	Services and General government	Gross domestic product at factor cost
1	Germany (FR)	3.5	51.4	45.2	100
2	France	6.3	:	:	100
3	Italy	9.8	38.7	51.6	100
4	Netherlands	5.7	41.8	52.5	100
5	Belgium	4.2	43.7	52.2	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	4.4	57.5	38.1	100
	EUR-6	5.7	:	:	100
7	United Kingdom	2.9	43.3	53.8	100
8	Ireland	16.4	35.6	48.0	100
9	Denmark	7.5	38.7	53.8	100
	EUR-9	5.3	:	:	100
10	Greece (a)	19.5	30.5	50.0	100
11	Turkey (a)	31.0	27.0	42.0	100
12	Norway (b)	5.3	37.8	56.9	100
13	Sweden	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
15	Austria (b)	6.0	49.0	45.0	100
16	Portugal	16.2	44.3	39.5	100
17	Finland	13.7	42.3	44.0	100
18	Spain	13.5	34.4	52.1	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA (a) (b)	2.9	34.2	62.9	100
21	Canada	4.3	36.7	59.0	100
22	Japan (a) (b)	6.5	44.4	49.1	100

(a) 1970.

(b) Gross domestic product at market prices.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1971

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: interest on the public debt	National income
1	Germany (FR)	68.7	26.1	4.4	2.0	1.2	100
2	France	62.5	28.6	9.0	1.1	1.2	100
3	Italy	61.9	36.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	100
4	Netherlands	70.0	22.5	7.9	3.2	3.6	100
5	Belgium	64.8	33.0	5.8	0.6	4.2	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	64.3	26.3	7.3	3.9	1.9	100
	EUR-6	65.4	28.9	5.6	1.9	1.9	100
7	United Kingdom	78.1	18.1	4.7	4.0	4.9	100
8	Ireland	64.8	30.8	6.6	2.7	4.9	100
9	Denmark (a)	68.2	30.7		2.6	1.5	100
	EUR-9	67.9	26.8	5.5	2.4	2.5	100
10	Greece (b)	39.8	58.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	100
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	71.1	28.3		2.6	1.9	100
13	Sweden	80.0	16.3	1.4	4.9	2.6	100
14	Switzerland (b)	62.6	27.8	8.2	3.2	1.8	100
15	Austria	66.4	34.7		0.4	1.4	100
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	66.3	24.8	6.5	3.7	1.2	100
18	Spain	59.3	31.9	8.1	1.5	0.7	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	75.3	20.8	5.7	0.8	2.6	100
21	Canada	74.0	16.3	10.4	4.3	5.0	100
22	Japan	57.4	42.3		1.1	0.8	100

(a) 1970.

(b) 1969.

I NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
1971

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	53.9	17.2	26.7	0.8	1.4	100
2	France	59.0	12.4	25.6	2.3	0.7	100
3	Italy	64.3	14.3	20.0	0.4	1.1	100
4	Netherlands	56.8	17.0	24.9	1.2	0.0	100
5	Belgium	60.6	14.1	21.8	1.2	2.3	100
6	Luxembourg	56.4#	11.5#	29.9#	0.6#	1.7#	100
	EUR-6	57.9	15.0	24.7	1.2	1.1	100
7	United Kingdom	62.0	18.7	17.9	0.1	1.4	100
8	Ireland	68.2	14.6	23.1	1.1	7.0	100
9	Denmark	59.3	21.6	21.3	-0.7	1.6	100
	EUR-9	58.8	15.9	23.3	1.0	1.0	100
10	Greece (a)	68.4	13.2	28.5	1.5	-11.6	100
11	Turkey (a)	69.1	12.7	20.5	0.9	3.2	100
12	Norway	53.0	17.9	29.1	1.7	1.7	100
13	Sweden	54.2	22.9	21.1	0.7	1.0	100
14	Switzerland	58.7	11.7	29.0	1.0	0.5	100
15	Austria	56.0	14.6	28.6	1.0	0.2	100
16	Portugal	75.0	14.1	17.0	0.9	7.0	100
17	Finland	52.1	16.7	26.5	6.7	2.0	100
18	Spain	66.9	11.2	19.5	1.7	0.6	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	62.9	20.6	16.8	0.4	0.6	100
21	Canada	57.1	19.6	21.6	0.1	1.6	100
22	Japan	52.2	8.7	34.6	1.7	2.8	100

(a) 1970

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1971

Eur '000 mio

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	111.9	35.8	55.5	1.6	3.0	207.8
2	France	95.9	20.1	41.7	3.8	1.2	162.7
3	Italy	64.4	14.3	20.0	0.4	1.1	100.1
4	Netherlands	20.5	6.1	9.0	0.4	-0.0	36.1
5	Belgium	17.1	4.0	6.2	0.3	0.6	28.2
6	Luxembourg	0.6#	0.1#	0.3#	0.0#	0.0#	1.1#
	EUR-6	310.4	80.4	132.6	6.6	5.9	535.9
7	United Kingdom	82.6	24.9	23.8	0.1	1.9	133.2
8	Ireland	3.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.3	4.5
9	Denmark	10.2	3.7	3.7	-0.1	-0.3	17.2
	EUR-9	406.2	109.6	161.2	6.6	7.2	690.9
10	Greece (a)	6.4	1.2	2.7	0.1	-1.1	9.4
11	Turkey (a)	8.1	1.5	2.4	0.1	-0.4	11.7
12	Norway	6.8	2.3	3.7	0.2	-0.2	12.9
13	Sweden	19.2	8.1	7.5	0.3	0.4	35.4
14	Switzerland	13.8	2.8	6.8	0.2	-0.1	23.5
15	Austria	9.2	2.4	4.7	0.2	-0.0	16.5
16	Portugal	5.1	1.0	1.2	0.1	-0.5	6.8
17	Finland	5.9	1.9	3.0	0.8	-0.2	11.3
18	Spain	24.4	4.1	7.1	0.6	0.2	36.4
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	666.2	217.7	177.6	3.8	-6.2	1059.2
21	Canada	49.3	16.9	18.6	0.1	1.4	86.8(b)
22	Japan	114.8	19.2	76.3	3.7	6.2	220.1

(a) 1970.

(b) After adjustment for residual error.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

**GROSS FIXED ASSET FORMATION
BY TYPE OF ASSET
1970**

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non-residential buildings and other construction	Equipment	Gross fixed asset formation
1	Germany (FR)	20.5	33.7	45.8	100
2	France	26.7	30.6	42.7	100
3	Italy	32.7	30.3	37.0	100
4	Netherlands	20.9	35.9	43.2	100
5	Belgium	25.9	34.3	39.8	100
6	Luxembourg	33.0	34.1	32.9	100
	EUR-6	24.7	32.4	42.9	100
7	United Kingdom	16.0	34.0	49.9	100
8	Ireland	17.8	33.7	48.5	100
9	Denmark	22.7	35.0	42.3	100
	EUR-9	23.3	32.7	44.0	100
10	Greece	25.4	33.4	41.1	100
11	Turkey	21.2	:	:	100
12	Norway	19.5	34.8	45.7	100
13	Sweden	22.6	43.5	34.0	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	36.2	100
15	Austria	:	:	44.4	100
16	Portugal	14.3	39.8	45.8	100
17	Finland	24.4	38.5	37.1	100
18	Spain	17.4	34.2	48.4	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	19.3	40.1	40.6	100
21	Canada	20.0	45.3	34.7	100
22	Japan	20.3	34.1	45.6	100

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 19

EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS

1970

	Country	Expenditures					Total (a)
		Con- sump- tion	Gross asset forma- tion	Interest on the public debt	Current trans- fers	Cap- ital trans- fers	
1	Germany (FR)	15.9	4.3	0.9	14.8	1.9	37.3
2	France	12.3	3.3	1.0	19.4	1.2	37.1
3	Italy	12.6	2.3	2.4	16.0	2.0	35.1
4	Netherlands	16.3	4.6	3.0	19.5	1.3	44.0
5	Belgium	13.5	3.4	3.3	15.7	:	:
6	Luxembourg	10.6	3.6	1.4	17.1	:	:
	EUR-6						
7	United Kingdom	17.9	4.8	3.9	10.5	2.1	38.0
8	Ireland	13.9	4.2	3.9	13.8	:	:
9	Denmark	20.0	5.4	1.1	13.5	0.1 (c)	39.6 (c)
	EUR-9						
10	Greece (b)	13.2	:	0.8	9.5	:	:
11	Turkey	12.5	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	17.7	4.6	1.4	19.5	0.2 (c)	43.3 (c)
13	Sweden	21.3	6.3	1.9	13.9	(d)	42.2 (d)
14	Switzerland (b)	11.5	5.2	:	10.2	:	:
15	Austria (b)	14.7	5.7	1.1	15.1	0.7	36.5
16	Portugal	14.3	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	16.0	4.4	1.0	10.8	0.1 (c)	32.4 (c)
18	Spain	11.1	:	:	7.0	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	20.8	2.9	2.1	7.7	(d)	32.5 (d)
21	Canada	19.3	3.7	3.8	9.4	(d)	34.8 (d)
22	Japan	8.2	4.9	:	5.5	:	:

(a) Total excluding depreciation allowances.

(b) 1969.

(c) Capital transfers paid, net, are recorded under "Expenditures".

(d) Capital transfers received, net, are recorded under "Receipts".

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 19

OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

in % of GNP at market prices

Receipts							Country
Income from property and entrepreneurship	Taxes	Contributions to social security	Other current transfers	Capital transfers	Total		
1.5	23.8	11.4	0.6	0.4	37.8	1	Germany (FR)
0.8	21.7	15.0	0.3	0.3	37.8	2	France
2.2	18.1	11.4	0.7	0.3	32.4	3	Italy
2.6	24.9	14.6	1.2	0.4	43.7	4	Netherlands
0.8	23.7	10.1	:	:	:	5	Belgium
2.9	23.3	9.9	:	:	:	6	Luxembourg
EUR-6							
3.0	31.2	5.2	0.2	1.3	40.9	7	United Kingdom
2.2	27.8	2.5	:	:	:	8	Ireland
2.0	37.9	1.8	0.2	(c)	41.9(c)	9	Denmark
EUR-9							
1.3	19.2	6.3	0.4	:	:	10	Greece (b)
:	:	:	:	:	:	11	Turkey
1.9	32.1	9.1	2.0	(c)	(c)	12	Norway
3.4	32.7	9.4	0.5	0.2(d)	46.3(d)	13	Sweden
2.6	18.2	5.8	1.5	:	:	14	Switzerland (b)
0.2	27.8	8.1	0.0	0.1	36.3	15	Austria (b)
:	:	:	:	:	:	16	Portugal
2.9	28.3	4.4	0.7	(c)	36.3	17	Finland
1.9	13.9	7.3	0.0	:	:	18	Spain
:	:	:	:	:	:	19	USSR
0.7	24.0	5.8	0.0	0.0(d)	30.5(d)	20	USA
3.1	28.6	2.9	1.1	0.2(d)	35.8(d)	21	Canada
0.8	16.2	3.7	0.0	:	:	22	Japan

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 20

BREAKDOWN OF REVENUE FROM TAXATION 1970

	Country	Total revenue from taxation	Indirect taxes	Direct taxes	
				on corporations	on households
		Mio Eur	in % of total revenue from taxation		
1	Germany (FR)	44 650	55.7	7.4	36.9
2	France	32 041	67.8	10.9	21.3
3	Italy	16 834	66.1	7.9	26.1
4	Netherlands	7 961	45.8	10.6	43.7
5	Belgium	6 134	53.7	10.4	35.9
6	Luxembourg	238	44.8	20.0	35.3
	EUR-6	107 858	60.0	9.0	31.0
7	United Kingdom	38 726	50.7	9.6	39.7
8	Ireland (a)	943	72.5	7.6	19.9
9	Denmark	5 319	51.7	2.8	45.5
	EUR-9	152 940	57.5	8.9	33.6
10	Greece (a)	1 618	82.1	1.9	16.0
11	Turkey (b)	2 020	62.4	7.0	30.6
12	Norway	3 676	58.2	4.5	37.3
13	Sweden	10 782	36.9	4.7	58.4
14	Switzerland (a)	3 374	40.3	12.6	47.1
15	Austria	3 958	56.6	6.4	37.0
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	2 892	50.3	7.3	42.4
18	Spain	4 536	68.0	19.3	12.7
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	238 070	40.2	14.3	45.5
21	Canada	22 233	49.8	13.0	37.2
22	Japan	32 022	45.9	28.0	26.1

(a) 1969.

(b) Central Government revenue from taxation.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 21

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)
Average 1961 - 1965 = 100

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	104	97	104	113	118	116	117	123
2	France	100	108	102	113	118	114	121	125
3	Italy	103	105	109	113	110	116	114	115
4	Netherlands	102	97	100	109	112	113	126	131
5	Belgium	102	97	93	110	113	116	123	136
6	Luxembourg								
	EUR-6	102	103	104	113	116	115	1x9	123
7	United Kingdom	103	106	107	110	107	108	114	121
8	Ireland	102	95	101	115	113	113	113	120
9	Denmark	99	102	101	102	106	99	95	101
	EUR-9	102	103	104	112	114	113	117	121
10	Greece	106	112	116	118	116	121	130	132
11	Turkey	108	101	114	114	121	120	127	136
12	Norway	97	100	98	100	109	103	106	107
13	Sweden	103	100	93	105	110	94	103	107
14	Switzerland	101	95	101	115	112	113	110	119
15	Austria	105	92	102	109	110	114	108	113
16	Portugal	100	106	96	108	108	104	110	107
17	Finland	104	106	101	104	105	111	111	115
18	Spain	99	99	109	107	117	119	120	129
19	USSR	107	104	121	121	128	124	135	135
20	USA	102	103	103	109	110	110	109	118
21	Canada	101	112	123	105	115	115	107	122
22	Japan	104	103	106	117	123	121	119	115
	World (b)	103	104	108	112	116	117	120	124

(a) FAO Index.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION 1971

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
1	Germany (FR)	13 504	54.3	59.9	40.1
2	France	32 945	60.0	57.9	42.1
3	Italy	17 649	58.6	70.3	29.7
4	Netherlands	2 139	58.3	40.2	59.8
5	Belgium	1 586	52.0	53.1	46.9
6	Luxembourg	134	51.9	48.2	51.8
	EUR-6	67 957	58.2	60.8	39.2
7	United Kingdom	18 910	77.5	38.6	61.4
8	Ireland	4 825	70.0	23.9	76.1
9	Denmark	2 940	68.2	90.1	9.9
	EUR-9	94 632	62.1	55.4	44.6
10	Greece (b)	8 870	67.2	40.9	59.1
11	Turkey (c)	53 513	67.7	51.2	48.8
12	Norway (d)	954	2.9	85.3	14.7
13	Sweden (d)	3 443	7.7	88.7	11.3
14	Switzerland (e)	2 178	52.8	18.5	81.5
15	Austria (d)	3 896	46.5	43.1	56.9
16	Portugal (f)	4 900	55.1	89.2	10.8
17	Finland (d)	2 810	8.3	96.9	3.1
18	Spain (f)	36 441	72.2	56.5	43.5
19	USSR (d)	606 809	27.2	38.4	61.6
20	USA (g)	435 613	46.5	40.5	59.5
21	Canada (h)	64 361	64.5	67.4	32.6
22	Japan (i)	6 458	17.5	85.3	14.7
	World	4 491 000	33.5	31.9	68.1

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards etc.). (b) 1968; permanent meadows and pastures: 1966. (c) 1970; permanent meadows and pastures: 1967. (d) 1970. (e) 1965. (f) 1969. (g) 1967; meadows and pastures: 1964. (h) 1966; incl. some area other than agricultural land (sloughs, rocky land etc.). (i) 1970; permanent meadows and pastures: 1960.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 23

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)
Average 1969-1971

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals	Wheat	Rye and meslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
1	Germany (FR)	19 057	6 268	2 997	5 219	4 073	500	:
2	France	33 831	14 247	314	8 843	2 845	7 358	224
3	Italy	15 266	9 781	65	325	493	4 581	21
4	Netherlands	1 491	675	196	365	255	:	:
5	Belgium	1 744	810	78	558	287	11	:
6	Luxembourg	135	38	4	50	43	:	:
	EUR-6	71 524	31 819	3 654	15 380	7 996	12 450	245
7	United Kingdom	13 942	4 141	14	8 256	1 298	5*	228
8	Ireland	1 408	385	1	774	248	0	0
9	Denmark	6 684	509	136	5 181	700	0	158
	EUR-9	93 558	36 854	3 805	29 571	10 242	12 455	631
10	Greece	3 113	1 877	8	638	106	480	4
11	Turkey	17 344	11 091	782	3 663	439	1 033	336
12	Norway	777	11	5	545	215	0	1
13	Sweden	4 844	973	233	1 851	1 584	0	203
14	Switzerland	651	369	43	141	32	56	10
15	Austria	3 338	911	417	954	281	677	98
16	Portugal	1 485	610	162	65	94	554	0
17	Finland	2 874	444	130	942	1 297	0	61
18	Spain	11 332	4 692	292	3 883	503	1 795	167
19	USSR	167 534	90 550	11 972	35 617	14 090	10 961	4 344
20	USA	204 604	40 550	1 027	9 405	13 231	120 423	19 968
21	Canada	35 164	13 966	539	10 515	5 739	2 392	2 013
22	Japan	1 323	557	1	629	68	34	34
	World	935 000	326 000	29 000	143 000	56 000	278 000	103 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: excl. meslin.

(c) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(d) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: incl. mixed grains.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 24

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES Average 1969-1971

	Country	Rice (a)	Po- tatoes	Sugar beet (b)	Refined sugar	Wine
		'000 t				'000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	0	15 804	13 560	1 991	7 537
2	France	71	9 073	18 202	(c) 2 763	61 995
3	Italy	686	3 635	9 622	1 172	68 266
4	Netherlands	0	5 367	4 922	710	(d) 11
5	Belgium	0	1 566	4 322	} 648	(d) 10
6	Luxembourg	0	65	:			156
	EUR-6	767	35 510	50 628	7 284	137 975
7	United Kingdom	0	6 957	6 772	919	0
8	Ireland	0	1 450	1 040	146	0
9	Denmark	0	815	3 543	284	0
	EUR-9	767	44 732	61 983	8 633	137 975
10	Greece	75	695	1 027	152	4 947
11	Turkey	192	1 940	4 109	659	500
12	Norway	0	807	0	0	0
13	Sweden	0	1 238	1 673	214	0
14	Switzerland	0	1 010	408	58	913
15	Austria	0	2 787	1 963	290	2 457
16	Portugal	143	1 170	84	0	9 497
17	Finland	0	906	385	55	0
18	Spain	307	4 825	5 105	756	24 710
19	USSR	1 015	93 621	81 274	8 064	26 607
20	USA	3 120	14 458	23 979	(e) 4 693	13 340
21	Canada	0	2 452	893	118	430
22	Japan	13 014	3 447	2 175	413	160
	World	242 600	302 300	233 000	72 400	289 600

(a) Husked rice.

(b) Non-EC countries (EUR-6): average 1968/69-1970/71.

(c) Incl. overseas departments from 1970/71.

(d) Including the production out of imported grapes.

(e) Average of the calendar years from 1969 to 1971.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

LIVESTOCK
1970 or 1971

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which cows (a)		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1971	13 638	5 453	19 584	893
2	France	XII-1971	21 767	9 296	11 279	11 026
3	Italy	XII-1971	8 669	3 957	8 196	8 830
4	Netherlands	XII-1971	3 789	1 880	6 316	375
5	Belgium	XII-1971	2 643	1 002	3 925	69
6	Luxembourg (b)	XII-1971	186	64	109	5
	EUR-6		50 692	21 652	49 409	21 195
7	United Kingdom	VI-1971	12 804	4 036	8 724	26 014
8	Ireland	VI-1971	6 142	1 782	1 309	4 201
9	Denmark	VII-1971	2 723	1 105	8 626	62
	EUR-9		72 361	28 575	68 068	51 472
10	Greece	XII-1971	985	740	380	11 750
11	Turkey	XII-1971	12 756	5 000	20	55 954
12	Norway	VI-1971	917	465	677	1 756
13	Sweden	VI-1971	1 840	1 350	2 155	343
14	Switzerland	IV-1971	1 890	1 051	1 720	366
15	Austria	XII-1971	2 468	1 175	3 445	175
16	Portugal	:	1 100	:	1 400	6 200
17	Finland	VI-1971	1 865	889	1 129	177
18	Spain	:	4 235	:	6 917	21 079
19	USSR	I-1971	99 142	40 527	67 362	143 300
20	USA	I-1971	114 568	48 982	67 540	21 618
21	Canada	XII-1971	12 225	5 633	7 703	692
22	Japan	II-1971	3 615	1 992	6 904	186
	World	:	1 141 215	:	667 689	1 457 702

(a) Lines 10-22: 1970.

(b) Census every third year.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

MEAT PRODUCTION (a) 1970

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)	Pigmeat (c)
1	Germany (FR)	4 480	1 324	11	2 582
2	France	4 514	1 624	117	1 303
3	Italy	2 298	828	38	565
4	Netherlands	1 443	344	11	733
5	Belgium	976	246	0+	542
6	Luxembourg	24	12	0+	10
	EUR-6	13 735	4 378	177	5 735
7	United Kingdom	2 887	997(d)	232	925
8	Ireland	630	337	42	144
9	Denmark	1 093	220	2	738
	EUR-9	18 344	5 932	453	7 542
10	Greece	300	85	82	45
11	Turkey	262(c)	114	116	0
12	Norway	155	56	17	65
13	Sweden	446	164	3	227
14	Switzerland	376	131	3	192
15	Austria (e)	503	182(f)	2(f)	266
16	Portugal	293	87	31	92
17	Finland	269	106	1	106
18	Spain	1 408	308	140	492
19	USSR	10 165(c)	4 590	800	3 375
20	USA	23 775	9 990	253	6 091
21	Canada	2 137	899	7	608
22	Japan (g)	1 373	261	1	648
	World	:	38 984	6 865	34 268

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 10-22), edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(e) Incl. slaughter fats.

(f) Incl. offal.

(g) Commercial production.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 27

MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS
1970 (a)

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (b)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	21 898	505	493	884
2	France	28 325	483	781	679
3	Italy	10 024	67	466	603
4	Netherlands	8 239	121	279	265
5	Belgium	3 745	92	39	254
6	Luxembourg	217	7	1	4
	EUR-6	72 448	1 275	2 059	2 689
7	United Kingdom	12 930	53	130	930
8	Ireland	3 629	59	29	39
9	Denmark	4 630	109	111	86
	EUR-9	93 637	1 496	2 329	3 744
10	Greece	1 296	7	129	88
11	Turkey	4 356	125	92	91
12	Norway	1 730	17	53	40
13	Sweden	3 193	63	58	97
14	Switzerland	3 213	32	84	37
15	Austria	3 372	45	55	85
16	Portugal	591	2(c)	23	36
17	Finland	3 599	101	35	56
18	Spain	4 060	6	105	326
19	USSR	81 500	1 065	500	2 028
20	USA	52 707	512	1 209(c)	4 053
21	Canada	8 489	162	112	321
22	Japan	4 513	42(c)	33(c)	1 607
	World	396 724	:	:	:

(a) Lines 10, 11, 13 to 23: 1969.

(b) Incl. fresh cheese.

(c) Industrial production only.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 28

WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION 1970

	Country	Wooded area (a) (['] 000 ha)	Total production of roundwood (['] 000 cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood (b) (['] 000 cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood (b) (['] 000 cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	28 196	7 497	1 928
2	France	14 000	34 632	5 313	3 191
3	Italy	6 193	14 564	749	1 667
4	Netherlands	290	945	83	220
5	Belgium	617	2 564	350	285
6	Luxembourg	83	222	38	20
	EUR-6	28 390	81 123	14 030	7 311
7	United Kingdom	1 760	3 785(c)	294	573
8	Ireland	194	294(c)	35	17
9	Denmark	399	2 292(c)	460	380
	EUR-9	30 743	87 494	14 819	8 281
10	Greece	2 512	2 614(c)	201	114
11	Turkey	10 584	16 521(c)	1 866	482
12	Norway	8 990	7 055(c)	1 794	19
13	Sweden	23 441	53 700(c)	11 405	254
14	Switzerland	1 008	3 690(c)	1 180	144
15	Austria	3 352	11 991(c)	5 021	194
16	Portugal	3 108	5 920(c)	1 500	125
17	Finland	21 741	43 200(c)	6 536	112
18	Spain	26 706	12 787(d)	1 485	675
19	USSR	910 009	380 400(d)	95 490	16 850
20	USA	307 101	336 158(c)	69 794	18 595
21	Canada	443 108	111 872(d)	25 677	1 392
22	Japan	25 053	51 588(c)	32 450	9 107
	World	4 126 000	2 144 759(c)	306 787	93 047

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1969, except France (1968) and Denmark (1967).

(c) 1969.

(d) 1968.

I. ENERGY

Table 29

**PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
1971**

'000 tce

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Pri- mary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy (c)
1	Germany (FR)	111 942	28 363	10 611	17 293	6 009	175 201
2	France	30 244	1 424	2 661	8 808	18 740	62 980
3	Italy	146	488	1 859	16 045	14 264	33 208
4	Netherlands	3 556	0	2 451	48 238	134	54 379
5	Belgium	9 920	0	0	55	45	10 057
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	26	26
	EUR-6	155 802	30 275	17 582	90 439	39 218	335 856
7	United Kingdom	134 817	0	257	22 782	11 699	169 592
8	Ireland	90	(d) 2 005	0	0	185	2 280
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0	8	8
	EUR-9	290 709	32 280	17 839	113 221	51 109	507 736
10	Greece	0	3 600	0	0	929	4 529
11	Turkey	4 600	1 500	4 719	0	875	11 694
12	Norway	435	0	430	0	22 148	23 013
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0	18 219	18 219
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	10 076	10 076
15	Austria	0	1 900	3 432	2 436	5 675	13 443
16	Portugal	253	0	0	0	2 138	2 391
17	Finland	0	0	0	0	5 276	5 276
18	Spain	10 600	1 500	143	0	11 999	24 242
19	USSR	485 000	75 000	540 500	244 800	*47 500	1 392 800
20	USA	509 600	1 900	760 760	708 840	110 250	2 091 350
21	Canada	14 600	1 000	107 965	91 400	58 070	273 035
22	Japan	33 400	40	1 144	3 070	32 500	70 154
	World	1 788 600	* 350 000	3 524 500	1 320 000	454 400	7 437 500
		(e)	(e)		(e)		

(a) Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Including wood, garbage etc. for the Community countries (EUR-6).

(d) Peat.

(e) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. ENERGY

Table 30

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a) 1971

mio tce

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	120.3	185.5	24.4	8.2	339.5
2	France	46.6	143.9	14.2	18.3	223.2
3	Italy	11.9	119.9	15.8	14.8	162.7
4	Netherlands	5.5	38.0	29.1	0.2	72.3
5	Belgium	16.2	34.9	6.9	0.1	57.8
6	Luxembourg	3.7	2.0	0	0.9	6.6
	EUR-6	204.2	524.3	90.3	41.8	862.2
7	United Kingdom	123.7	147.1	23.9	11.8	306.4
8	Ireland	2.9	6.9	0	0.2	10.1
9	Denmark	2.0	25.4	0	0.6	26.8
	EUR-9	332.8	703.8	114.2	53.1	1 205.4
10	Greece	4.0	9.1	0	0.9	14.0
11	Turkey	6.3	12.4	0	0.9	19.6
12	Norway	1.3	10.9	0	21.1	33.3
13	Sweden	2.6	38.2	0	18.8	59.6
14	Switzerland	0.7	18.8	0.1	9.7	29.3
15	Austria	5.8	14.1	4.2	4.8	28.9
16	Portugal	0.7	6.0	0	2.2	8.9
17	Finland	3.4	14.8	0	6.2	24.4
18	Spain	15.1	38.5	0.5	11.1	65.2
19	USSR	544.2		248.0	* 45.1	
20	USA	450.0	1 008.0	840.0	111.4	2 409.4
21	Canada	26.2	101.9	35.0	56.8	219.9
22	Japan	96.4	271.5	4.8	32.5	405.2
	World	*2 138.6	*3 524.5	1 320.0	453.0	
		(c)		(c)		

(a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

COAL-LIGNITE
1971

	Country	Coal					Lignite
		Production '000 t	Collieries in operation (a)	Under- ground work- ers on the books (b)	Man/ shift yield per under ground worker	Output per colliery and day worked	Output (c)
1	Germany (FR)	117 143	67(d)	135	4 038	6 891	104 546
2	France	33 014	45(d)	60	2 626	3 016(e)	2 751
3	Italy	256	1	1	2 480	1 068	2 206
4	Netherlands	3 795	5	6	3 348	2 988	0
5	Belgium	10 960	22	24	2 623	2 093	0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	165 168	140	226	3 514	4 732	109 504
7	United Kingdom	147 137	289(d)	221(i)	3 380		0
8	Ireland	90	7	0+	:	:	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-9	312 395	436	448	3 456	:	109 504
10	Greece	0	0	0	0	0	10,963
11	Turkey	4 639	10	19	750	:	4 033
12	Norway	435	:	0+	:	:	0
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	0	0	0	0	0	3 770
16	Portugal	253	:	:	:	:	0
17	Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Spain	10 546	:	32	1 351	:	3 057
19	USSR	485 000	642(f)	586(f)	2 342(f)	:	150 130
20	USA	509 566	5 118(g)	:	:	:	5 800
21	Canada	14 561	:	:	4 400(f)	:	2 990
22	Japan	33 431	102(f)	42(f)	:	:	130
	World(h)	1 788 600	:	:	:	:	#798 000

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t.

(d) Excl. small mines (licensed mines).

(e) 'Charbonnages de France' only.

(f) 1970.

(g) Incl. browncoal- and anthracitemines (1969).

(h) Excl. People's Republic of China.

(i) Supervision included.

I. ENERGY

Table 32

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS 1971

	Country	Oven coke '000 t (a)	Gas coke '000 t	Hard coal bri- quettes '000 t	Lignite bri- quettes '000 t (b)	Coke- oven gas Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	37 537	2 014	2 716	7 986	73 197
2	France	12 505	4	3 735	0	23 260
3	Italy	6 957	113	56	0	13 196
4	Netherlands	1 900	0	585	0	3 631
5	Belgium	6 783	0	574	0	12 870
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	65 682	2 131	7 665	7 986	126 154
7	United Kingdom	19 150	958	1 360	0	31 525
8	Ireland	0	26	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	91	0	0	0
	EUR-9	84 832	3 206	9 025	7 986	157 679
10	Greece	161	14	0	88	0
11	Turkey	49	0	11	0	2 405
12	Norway	329	0	0	0	700
13	Sweden	499	371	0	0	865
14	Switzerland	0	104	0	0	0
15	Austria	1 638	0	0	0	3 931
16	Portugal	0	0	39(c)	0	0
17	Finland	112(b)	:	0	0	0
18	Spain	4 066	:	195(c)	0	7 148
19	USSR	78 326	:	1 444	6 244	129 040
20	USA	52 067	:	:	0	124 104
21	Canada	4 632(d)	:	:	0	11 354(c)
22	Japan	38 245(c)	5 162(c)	:	0	5 780(c)
	World	#340 000	:	:	:	574 465(c)

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite. dry lignite.

(c) 1970.

(d) Incl. gas coke.

**PRODUCTION AND RESERVES OF CRUDE OIL
AND NATURAL GAS
1971**

	Country	Crude oil		Natural gas	
		Production	Reserves	Production	Reserves
		10 ⁶ t	10 ⁶ t	10 ⁹ m ³	10 ⁹ m ³
1	Germany (FR)	7.4	75	15.4	270
2	France	1.9	13	6.9	185
3	Italy	1.3	30	12.7	171
4	Netherlands	1.7	35	43.8	2 076
5	Belgium	0	0	0	0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	12.3	153	78.7	2 702
7	United Kingdom	0.1	687	19.0	905
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	33	0	0
	EUR-9	12.4	873	97.7	3 607
10	Greece	0	0	0	0
11	Turkey	3.3	80	0	5
12	Norway	0.4	962	0	283
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	2.4	27	1.9	16
16	Portugal	0	0	0	0
17	Finland	0	0	0	0
18	Spain	0.1	42	0+	14
19	USSR	378.0	10 434	212.4	15 460
20	USA	532.0	5 022	636.6	7 634
21	Canada	75.5	1 137	77.6	1 540
22	Japan	0.8	4	2.4	12
	World	2 464.7	85 920	1 145	49 000

I. ENERGY

Table 34

CRUDE OIL AND 1971

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Aviation fuels
1	Germany (FR)	7 420	101 907	1 822	2 034	1 488
2	France	1 861	107 587	242	2 339	2 802
3	Italy	1 300	117 246	120	2 011	1 991
4	Netherlands	1 714	60 732	121	785	2 419
5	Belgium	0	30 867	167	369	1 131
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	12 295	418 339	2 472	7 538	9 831
7	United Kingdom	180	107 730	354	1 236	3 889
8	Ireland	0	3 165	0	40	76
9	Denmark	0	10 544	59	160	67
	EUR-9	12 475	539 580	2 885	8 974	13 883
10	Greece	0	5 334	0	106	369
11	Turkey	3 300	5 469	176	227	111
12	Norway	350	5 710	0	29	107
13	Sweden	0	11 911	:	:	137
14	Switzerland	0	5 363	20	46	123
15	Austria	2 400	5 096	159	69	97
16	Portugal	0	4 067	23	88	211
17	Finland	0	8 945	0	58	92
18	Spain	140	35 435	249	1 205	1 488
19	USSR	378 000	:	:	:	:
20	USA	532 000	89 712	24 694	11 035	40 051
21	Canada	75 500	34 312	1 805	442	2 165
22	Japan	800	190 873	1 422	3 644	2 039
	World	2 464 720	:	:	:	:

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

'000t

of petroleum products						Country
Kero- senes	Motor gasoline	Gas/ Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Total (b)		
90	14 775	40 592	28 157	99 804	1	Germany (FR)
44	13 577	40 477	32 435	100 358	2	France
4 141	13 047	23 824	54 805	111 548	3	Italy
1 239	4 833	16 923	23 575	57 540	4	Netherlands
58	3 762	9 876	10 523	28 489	5	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	6	Luxembourg
5 572	49 994	131 098	149 495	397 799		EUR-6
2 540	12 521	24 453	43 171	98 240	7	United Kingdom
0	495	695	1 424	2 813	8	Ireland
114	1 452	3 303	4 703	10 264	9	Denmark
8 226	64 462	159 549	198 793	509 056		EUR-9
75	651	1 709	1 929	5 112	10	Greece
483	1 162	2 080	4 022	8 589	11	Turkey
149	636	1 731	2 671	5 616	12	Norway
10	1 342	3 491	5 136	11 349	13	Sweden
5	845	2 126	1 648	5 058	14	Switzerland
6	1 359	1 678	3 406	7 382	15	Austria
161	536	838	1 465	3 703	16	Portugal
7	1 172	2 564	3 662	8 162	17	Finland
277	3 504	7 678	17 111	35 230	18	Spain
:	:	:	:	:	19	USSR
11 159	255 462	122 081	41 244	583 012	20	USA
2 393	19 397	19 061	15 910	66 962	21	Canada
14 033	16 502	21 632	97 386	181 819	22	Japan
:	:	:	:	:		World

(b) Total of petroleum products.

I. ENERGY

Table 35

REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE 1971

	Country	Refining capacity			Crude oil refinery intake
		Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking	Reforming	
		'000 t/year			
1	Germany (FR)	126 508	19 000	14 945	108 207
2	France	121 045	8 804	16 569	108 802
3	Italy	169 880	11 648	18 897	118 191
4	Netherlands	77 697	5 384	7 009	61 278
5	Belgium	41 700	3 120	3 195	30 243
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	536 830	47 956	60 615	426 721
7	United Kingdom	121 936	12 520	13 575	105 337
8	Ireland	3 000	0	615	2 910
9	Denmark	10 900	548	1 442	10 551
	EUR-9	672 666	61 024	76 247	545 519
10	Greece	5 500	:	:	5 337
11	Turkey	14 595	:	:	8 861
12	Norway	8 370	:	:	5 811
13	Sweden	12 955	:	:	11 542
14	Switzerland	5 380	:	:	5 349
15	Austria	7 750	:	:	7 666
16	Portugal	4 200	:	:	4 067
17	Finland	8 400	:	:	8 886
18	Spain	43 300	:	:	35 082
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	664 245	:	:	588 382
21	Canada	72 225	:	:	68 821
22	Japan	189 555	:	:	184 227
	World	:	:	:	:

**PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1971**

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production (a)				
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conven-tional thermal	Total
1	Germany (FR)	259 633	13 809	0	5 470	223 601	242 880
2	France	155 862	48 726	0	8 743	91 529	148 998
3	Italy	124 860	39 807	2 483	3 189	74 285	119 764
4	Netherlands	44 904	0	0	383	42 364	42 747
5	Belgium	33 261	156	0	1	31 442	31 597
6	Luxembourg	2 347	1 056	0	0	1 213	2 269
	EUR-6	620 867	103 554	2 483	17 784	464 434	588 255
7	United Kingdom	256 709	4 294	0	24 013	210 292	238 599
8	Ireland	6 407	460	0	0	5 618	6 078
9	Denmark	18 624	24	0	0	17 516	17 540
	EUR-9	902 607	108 332	2 483	41 797	697 860	850 472
10	Greece	11 568	2 646	0	0	8 397	11 043
11	Turkey	9 781	2 386	0	0	6 945	9 331
12	Norway	63 600	62 965	0	0	300	63 265
13	Sweden	66 549	51 507	0	85	13 566	65 158
14	Switzerland	32 113	27 563	0	1 817	2 207	31 587
15	Austria	28 755	16 602	0	0	11 104	27 706
16	Portugal	7 815	6 061	0	0	1 596	7 657
17	Finland	21 633	10 470	0	0	10 455	20 925
18	Spain	62 340	32 208	0	2 414	25 046	59 668
19	USSR	800 360	124 840	:	:	623 730	748 670
20	USA	1 822 610	269 580	548	37 900	1 409 493	1 717 521
21	Canada	221 900	160 957	0	3 988	51 499	216 444
22	Japan	385 391	86 307	300	7 587	274 683	368 877
	World	5 276 000	1 195 000	4 600	96 400	3 704 000	5 000 000

(c)

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1.4.71-31.3.72.

(c) Excl. USSR.

I. ENERGY

Table 37

**ELECTRICAL
Situation at**

	Country	Thermal plant		
		Maximum net capacity		
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear
		MW		
1	Germany (FR)	44 800	0	841
2	France	21 381	0	2 165
3	Italy	18 526	368	552
4	Netherlands	10 922	0	53
5	Belgium	6 717	0	10
6	Luxembourg	214	0	0
	EUR-6	102 560	368	3 621
7	United Kingdom	60 603	0	4 087
8	Ireland	1 448	0	0
9	Denmark	4 750	0	0
	EUR-9	169 361	368	7 708
10	Greece	1 660	0	0
11	Turkey	2 116	0	0
12	Norway	111	0	0
13	Sweden	4 246	0	450
14	Switzerland	570	0	700
15	Austria (a)	2 572	0	0
16	Portugal	610	0	0
17	Finland	2 763	0	0
18	Spain	6 795	0	593
19	USSR	141 917	:	:
20	USA	319 176	203	8 764
21	Canada	14 504	0	1 490
22	Japan (b)	54 931	30	1 336

(a) Gross capacity.

(b) Situation at 31.3.1972.

POWER PLANT
31.12.1971

Hydro-electric plant				Country
Maximum net capacity	Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs		
MW	GWh	GWh		
4 737	14 325	378	1	Germany (FR)
15 182	55 492	7 948	2	France
13 495	44 230	7 399	3	Italy
0	0	0	4	Netherlands
329	220	7	5	Belgium
972	87	11	6	Luxembourg
34 715	114 354	15 743		EUR-6
2 153	* 5 000	1 190	7	United Kingdom
240	720	61	8	Ireland
8	25	0	9	Denmark
37 116	120 099	16 994		EUR-9
1 038	3 198	1 325	10	Greece
880	2 500	1 180	11	Turkey
13 780	63 980	38 412	12	Norway
11 264	54 280	24 798	13	Sweden
9 630	29 730	7 930	14	Switzerland
5 657	19 567	1 730	15	Austria (a)
1 672	7 235	2 135	16	Portugal
2 199	11 040	3 900	17	Finland
10 944	33 217	14 706	18	Spain
33 448	:	:	19	USSR
56 586	:	:	20	USA
30 601	:	:	21	Canada
20 178	:	:	22	Japan (b)

I. ENERGY

Table 38

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY 1971

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
1	Germany (FR)	242 880	+ 6 572	2 579	14 163	232 710
2	France	148 998	- 1 422	201	10 386	136 989
3	Italy	119 764	+ 1 661	1 379	10 488	109 560
4	Netherlands	42 747	- 1 082	0	2 307	39 358
5	Belgium	31 597	- 494	37	1 671	29 395
6	Luxembourg	2 269	+ 1 791	1 386	73	2 601
	EUR-6	588 255	+ 7 026	5 582	39 086	550 613
7	United Kingdom	238 599	+ 147	1 209	18 900	218 637
8	Ireland	6 078	- 30	0	741	5 307
9	Denmark	17 540	- 1 960	0	1 680	13 900
	EUR-9	850 472	+ 5 183	6 791	60 407	788 457
10	Greece	11 043	- 5	0	975	10 063
11	Turkey	9 331	0	0	1 020	8 311
12	Norway	63 265	- 2 920	42	5 411	54 892
13	Sweden	65 158	+ 1 630	90	6 672	60 026
14	Switzerland	31 587	- 1 080	1 377	2 882	26 248
15	Austria	27 706	- 2 601	790	2 054	22 261
16	Portugal	7 657	+ 178	53	948	6 834
17	Finland	20 925	+ 2 533	0	1 588	21 870
18	Spain	59 668	- 2 495	1 328	7 575	48 270
19	USSR	748 570	- 6 700	:	* 63 200	678 670
20	USA	1 717 521	+ 3 249	:	150 740	1 570 030
21	Canada	216 444	- 3 582	:	18 592	194 270
22	Japan (a)	368 877	0	2 567	20 477	345 833
	World	5 000 000	0	*430 000		4 550 000

(a) Fiscal Year 1.4.71-31.3.72.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 39

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)
1963 = 100

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	108	114	116	114	128	144	153	156
2	France	107	110	117	121	126	142	151	160
3	Italy	101	105	117	128	136	140	149	145
4	Netherlands	110	116	123	128	143	160	176	188
5	Belgium	107	109	112	113	120	131	135	138
6	Luxembourg	109	110	107	106	112	127	127	126
	EUR-6	107	111	117	119	129	143	152	156
7	United Kingdom	108	111	113	113	120	124	125	127
8	Ireland	108	112	118	127	142	153	157	164
9	Denmark	112	119	123	127	137	154	156	159
	EUR-9	107	112	116	118	127	138	145	149
10	Greece	111	121	140	146	158	177	195	217
11	Turkey	120	144	170	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	109	116	121	126	132	139	145	150
13	Sweden	110	119	124	127	132	141	151	151
14	Switzerland	105	109	114	116	121	132	143	146
15	Austria	108	112	117	118	126	141	153	161
16	Portugal	112	119	127	134	148	163	:	:
17	Finland	107	114	120	124	131	149	164	164
18	Spain	111	127	146	154	166	191	207	216
19	USSR	107	116	126	139	150	161	174	188
20	USA	107	117	128	131	138	145	140	139
21	Canada	110	119	128	131	140	146	149	154
22	Japan	116	120	136	162	190	222	258	270
	World (b)	108	116	125	131	141	152	158	166

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Mongolia, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Viet-Nam.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 40

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE 1971

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	6 391	1 804	28
2	France	56 421	17 274	31
3	Italy	1 021	306	31
4	Netherlands	0	0	0
5	Belgium	93	32	34
6	Luxembourg	4 507	1 122	22
	EUR-6	68 433	20 538	30
7	United Kingdom	10 650	2 980	28
8	Ireland	0	0	0
9	Denmark	30	12	40
	EUR-9	79 113	23 530	30
10	Greece	1 185	510	43
11	Turkey	3 000	1 690	56
12	Norway	3 820	2 500	65
13	Sweden	33 338	20 785	62
14	Switzerland	0	0	0
15	Austria	4 100	1 325	32
16	Portugal	105	50	49
17	Finland	1 150	425	37
18	Spain	7 080	3 700	52
19	USSR	203 600	110 450	54
20	USA	82 054	48 411	58
21	Canada	45 700	28 070	61
22	Japan	1 420	820	58
	World	774 500	426 800	55

I. INDUSTRY

Table 41

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH
1971**

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.4	41.1	130.6	2.9	2 443
2	France	0.3	29.8	15.1	3 183.6	1 849
3	Italy	1.5	31.6	105.9	193.9	214
4	Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
5	Belgium	0	0	0	0	0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	3.2	102.5	251.6	3 380.4	4 506
7	United Kingdom	0	1.5	0	0	0
8	Ireland	11.8	51.6	87.5	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-9	15.0	155.8	339.1	3 380.4	4 506
10	Greece	0	10.2	13.9	3 087.0	0
11	Turkey	30.0	0	0	0	0
12	Norway	22.6	3.2	11.0	0	0
13	Sweden	27.5	77.7	95.7	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	2.6	6.4	15.2	0	0
16	Portugal	4.5	1.4	0	0	0
17	Finland	28.5	4.7	50.9	0	0
18	Spain	43.1	70.2	87.5	5.4	505
19	USSR	990.0	485.0	610.0	5 800.0	4 800
20	USA	1 390.8	520.2	445.8	2 001.6	2 450
21	Canada	653.0	358.4	1 140.7	0	3 573
22	Japan	120.5	70.6	294.4	0	0
	World	6 429	3 406	5 430	65 475	19 067

I. INDUSTRY

Table 42

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO 1971

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ('000 t) (a)
1	Germany (FR)	2 999	136 007	7.0
2	France	907	74 286	11.8
3	Italy	187	67 066	2.5
4	Netherlands	2 434	25 665	16.8
5	Belgium	1 754	18 670	5.2
6	Luxembourg	0	:	:
	EUR-6	8 281	#321 784	#43.3
7	United Kingdom	1 555(b)	141 000	12.1(b)
8	Ireland	0	5 857(c)	2.9(c)
9	Denmark	1 027	8 739	3.5
	EUR-9	#10 863	#477 380	#61.4
10	Greece	0	16 982(c)	0
11	Turkey	147(b)	37 334(c)	3.0(b)
12	Norway	21	758	4.7
13	Sweden	283	8 222	5.7
14	Switzerland	762	30 935	1.0
15	Austria	82	13 019	0.5
16	Portugal	0	8 471	0.3
17	Finland	103(c)	7 018	1.0
18	Spain	540(c)	38 000	2.1(c)
19	USSR	25(d)	343 000	63.0
20	USA	6 706	576 400	72.0
21	Canada	569(c)	52 000	8.6(c)
22	Japan	20(e)	232 000	1.7(e)
	World	:	2 666 700(c) (f)	:

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) Consumption.

(c) 1970.

(d) 1968.

(e) 1969.

(f) Excl. People's Rep. of China and Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 43

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED
End 1970

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	4 262	55.8	940.7	6.8
2	France	3 588	59.6	989.5	8.5
3	Italy	4 121	71.7	1 958.0	25.0
4	Netherlands	563	11.0	77.3	2.5
5	Belgium	985	19.1	495.0	2.4
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	13 519	217.2	4 460.5	45.2
7	United Kingdom	3 486	74.9	2 706.1	25.6
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	39	1.2	:	:
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	485	7.2	:	:
11	Turkey	1 545	23.0	:	:
12	Norway	90	1.2	35.1	0.7
13	Sweden	140	2.6	67.9(a)	1.1(c)
14	Switzerland	941	10.9	115.8(b)	1.2(b)
15	Austria	415	6.4	146.5	1.6
16	Portugal	1 357	37.9	271.5(b)	3.8(b)
17	Finland	175	3.8	43.6(b)	0.7(b)
18	Spain	2 210	56.0	581.4	8.0
19	USSR	14 694	283.6	:	24.3(b)
20	USA	19 559	230.4	1 199.7(b)	7.9(b)
21	Canada	755	10.6	90.8(b)	1.4(b)
22	Japan	11 632	368.3	:	35.5
	World	137 680	2 656.2	:	:

(a) 1966.

(b) 1969.

(c) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 44

PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a) 1971

'000t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	363.7	244.5	139.2	48.4
2	France	266.0	187.7	151.8	64.8
3	Italy	225.2	163.3	247.5	113.0
4	Netherlands	47.3	67.3	20.0	17.2
5	Belgium	92.5	71.7	90.3	14.8
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	995	735	649	258.0
7	United Kingdom	133	89	224.8	77.9
8	Ireland	5(b)	3(b)	10.8(b)	6.5(b)
9	Denmark	3(b)	3(b)	3.2	:
	EUR-9	1 136	830	888	:
10	Greece	43(b)	25(b)	12.5(b)	:
11	Turkey	37(c)	27	3.1	:
12	Norway	3(b)	4(b)	5.0	2.4
13	Sweden	12	12	6.0	3.7
14	Switzerland	38	18(b)	13.3	8.3
15	Austria	21(b)	18(b)	16.8	8.9
16	Portugal	82(b)	45(b)	24.5(b)	10.0(b)
17	Finland	17	15(b)	7.7(b)	2.4(b)
18	Spain	136(b)	113(b)	36.5	36.1
19	USSR	1 496	984	350.0(b)	:
20	USA	1 669	904	381.7(b)	48.2
21	Canada	88(b)		14.5(b)	14.4(c)
22	Japan	534	330	179.3	121.3
	World	9 674(b)	5 287(c)	:	:

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1969.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 45

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES
1971

'000t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
1	Germany (FR)	74.9	105.8	335.2	208.8
2	France	52.8	79.0	102.6	110.4
3	Italy	83.1	96.1	126.3	174.7
4	Netherlands	37.5	0	66.6	39.4
5	Belgium	13.2	25.7	} 21.7	} 14.6
6	Luxembourg	0	0		
	EUR-6	262	307	652	548
7	United Kingdom	85.3	161.6	192.6	166.0
8	Ireland	0+	0+	1.7	0+
9	Denmark	0+	0+	4.5	0+
	EUR-9	347	469	851	714
10	Greece	4.4	0+	2.3	0+
11	Turkey	0.5	1.8	8.5	8.6
12	Norway	0+	27.2	1.0	0+
13	Sweden	4.4	31.7	1.5	0+
14	Switzerland	9.8	0+	38.6	20.8
15	Austria	12.0	75.3	4.3	14.0
16	Portugal	2.6	0+	16.3	3.2
17	Finland	1.4	3.7	0+	0+
18	Spain	22.0	38.4	34.0	45.5
19	USSR	230.0	243.1	132.0	70.8
20	USA	341.5	290.2	992.4	954.8
21	Canada	15.1	22.9	60.1	25.5
22	Japan	120.9	354.4	530.7	634.1
	World	1 395	2 047	3 050	2 845

I. INDUSTRY

Table 46

PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, PAPER AND BOARD 1971

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
1	Germany (FR)	1 676	442	241	5 125	5 808
2	France	1 810	381	516	3 329	4 226
3	Italy	833	267	170	2 851	3 288
4	Netherlands	162	145	84	1 122	1 351
5	Belgium	361	113	40	616	769
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	4 841	1 348	1 051	13 043	15 442
7	United Kingdom	377	576	219	3 572	4 367
8	Ireland	16(a)	7(a)	:	# 93	100
9	Denmark	96	0	21	196	217
	EUR-9	#5 330	#1 931	#1 291	#16 904	20 126
10	Greece	9	0	:	:	125(a)
11	Turkey	(80)	98	111	0	#209
12	Norway	1 965	537	163	659	1 359
13	Sweden	7 842	968	1 326	1 944	4 238
14	Switzerland	233	138	30	532	700
15	Austria	930	141	129	803	1 073
16	Portugal	474	2	39	189	230
17	Finland	5 991	1 306	701	2 416	4 423
18	Spain	652	119	140	1 081	1 340
19	USSR	:	1 100(a)	:	:	6 285(a)
20	USA	37 674	3 013	13 262	30 834	47 109
21	Canada	16 015	7 525	887	2 532	10 944
22	Japan	9 039	1 951	3 192	7 764	12 907
	World	102 600(a)	21 400(a)	:	:	:

(a) 1970.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 47

**PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS
1971**

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
1	Germany (FR)	4 388	1 773	1 351	748	1 844
2	France	3 853	1 178	1 421	228	1 102
3	Italy	3 102	1 022	:	142	916
4	Netherlands	1 496	:	241	34(a)	:
5	Belgium	1 980	:	:	:	:
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	14 819	:	:	:	:
7	United Kingdom	3 456	:	:	81	:
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	209(b)	10	1	:	8
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	716	24(a)	:	:	:
11	Turkey	19	4	:	:	:
12	Norway	289	81	20	179(a)	72
13	Sweden	709(a)	380(a)	:	59(a)	320
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	:	84(b)	:	:	:
16	Portugal	204	38(a)	97	25	10
17	Finland	782	105	:	:	147
18	Spain	1 884	250	346	204	184
19	USSR	12 780	2 028	:	:	:
20	USA	26 568	8 796	6 481	:	8 479
21	Canada	2 664	869	:	:	:
22	Japan	6 660	2 892	1 285	796	:
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) 1970.

(b) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 48

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS 1971

'000t

	Country	Syn- thetic ammo- nia N ₂	Nitroge- nous ferti- zizers N	Phos- phate ferti- zizers P ₂ O ₅	Potash ferti- zizers K ₂ O	Plastics
1	Germany (FR)	1 788	1 505	943	2 443	4 824
2	France	1 759	1 351	1 306	1 849	1 773
3	Italy	1 275	956	482	214	1 747
4	Netherlands	1 340(a)	930	295	0	915
5	Belgium	545	486	771	0	473
6	Luxembourg	0	0	143	0	0
	EUR-6	6 707	5 228	3 940	4 506	9 732
7	United Kingdom	:	748	521	0	1 454
8	Ireland	:	66	130	0	:
9	Denmark	:	74	95	0	:
	EUR-9	:	6 116	4 686	4 506	:
10	Greece	:	177	104	0	:
11	Turkey	:	:	63	0	:
12	Norway	531	370	160	127	150
13	Sweden	121	163	146	0	314
14	Switzerland	:	27	5	0	:
15	Austria	288	219	108	0	214
16	Portugal	292	114	105	0	33
17	Finland	184	193	174	556	105
18	Spain	661	580	652	:	367
19	USSR	:	5 423(a)	2 500(a)	4 087(a)	1 860
20	USA	10 245	8 103	:	2 354	8 184
21	Canada	:	705	523	3 179	332
22	Japan	3 192	2 105	748	:	5 126
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) 1970.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 49

**PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS
1971**

	Country	Cement Mt	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	40.9	5 429
2	France	28.9	2 968
3	Italy	31.8	4 267
4	Netherlands	4.0	2 250
5	Belgium	6.9	1 080
6	Luxembourg	0.3	0
	EUR-6	112.8	15 994
7	United Kingdom	17.7	6 451
8	Ireland	1.5	6 (a)
9	Denmark	2.7	658
	EUR-9	134.7	23 109
10	Greece	5.5	:
11	Turkey	7.5	2 719 (b)
12	Norway	2.0	59 (c)
13	Sweden	3.9	237
14	Switzerland	5.2	640 (b)
15	Austria	5.3	994
16	Portugal	2.5	1 960
17	Finland	1.8	189 (c)
18	Spain	17.0	7 452
19	USSR	100.3	40 600
20	USA	70.2	7 594
21	Canada	8.3	:
22	Japan	59.4	:
	World	607	:

(a) 1968.

(b) 1969.

(c) 1970.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 50

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLING PRODUCTS 1971

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	29 990	40 313	28 244
2	France	18 323	22 843	17 381
3	Italy	8 554	17 452	13 409
4	Netherlands	3 759	5 083	3 493
5	Belgium	10 525	12 445	9 217
6	Luxembourg	4 588	5 241	3 798
	EUR-6	75 740	103 376	75 543
7	United Kingdom	15 585	24 174	17 998 (b)
8	Ireland	0	80	70
9	Denmark	23	471	414
	EUR-9	91 348	128 101	93 870
10	Greece	300	450	530
11	Turkey	880	1 320	600
12	Norway	1 275	863	408
13	Sweden	2 584	5 271	3 725
14	Switzerland	32	532	593
15	Austria	2 849	3 958	2 888
16	Portugal	350	412	353
17	Finland	1 035	1 025	620
18	Spain	4 830	7 794	5 373
19	USSR	89 300	120 600	87 811
20	USA	74 115	111 780	75 582 (b)
21	Canada	7 816	11 040	8 081
22	Japan	72 745	88 558	71 927
	World	421 565	583 000	420 600

(a) For Community countries, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) Shipments.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 51

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,
ZINC AND TIN
1971**

'000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
1	Germany (FR)	427.5	400.1	302.0	262.6	0.7
2	France	383.6	29.2	160.5	217.6	0
3	Italy	136.7	9.5	75.8	138.9	0
4	Netherlands	116.4	0	23.7	41.4	0.8
5	Belgium	0	312.8	93.9	212.6	1.0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	1 064.2	751.6	655.9	873.1	2.5
7	United Kingdom	119.0	187.6	263.6	116.5	7.8
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	11.4	0	0
	EUR-9	1 183.2	939.2	930.9	989.6	10.3
10	Greece	113.5	0	19.8	0	0
11	Turkey	0	14.8	4.0	0	0
12	Norway	530.2	27.7	0	62.4	0
13	Sweden	75.5	49.6	44.8	0	0
14	Switzerland	94.0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	90.7	21.3	14.0	16.0	0
16	Portugal	0	4.2	0	0	0.1
17	Finland	0	32.3	0	63.7	0
18	Spain	127.4	73.2	71.9	89.7	0.9
19	USSR	1 730.0	1 150.0	560.0	635.0	6.8
20	USA	3 560.9	1 779.0	693.8	762.2	2.6
21	Canada	1 016.9	467.8	168.4	372.0	0
22	Japan	893.2	713.3	215.1	721.2	0.4
	World	10 884	7 317	3 867	4 967	65.1

I. INDUSTRY

Table 52

MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1972	Launched in 1970
1	Germany (FR)	1 532	1 649
2	France	1 377	1 112
3	Italy	1 909	813
4	Netherlands	837	821
5	Belgium	209	182
6	Luxembourg	0	0
	EUR-6	5 864	4 577
7	United Kingdom	1 722	1 239
8	Ireland	57	3
9	Denmark	477	806
	EUR-9	8 120	6 625
10	Greece	122	97
11	Turkey	21	8
12	Norway	587	830
13	Sweden	1 760	1 837
14	Switzerland	0	0
15	Austria	2	3
16	Portugal	15	13
17	Finland	213	203
18	Spain	1 513	916
19	USSR	:	:
20	USA	1 142	482
21	Canada	315	32
22	Japan	7 893	11 992
	World (b)	24 199	24 860

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republics of China and USSR.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 53

**MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY
1971**

'000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	3 696.8	0	285.9	0
2	France	2 694.1	0	316.3	0
3	Italy	1 701.1	0	116.0	0
4	Netherlands	78.1	14.1	13.2	6.0
5	Belgium	276.8	619.8	23.4	51.6
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	8 430.3(a)	633.9	754.8	57.6
7	United Kingdom	1 741.9	0	456.2	0
8	Ireland	0	48.4	0	4.1
9	Denmark	0	12.4	0	2.7
	EUR-9	10 172.2(a)	694.7	1 211.0	64.4
10	Greece	0	0	0	0
11	Turkey	12.3	0	0	0
12	Norway	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	287.4	0	29.7	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	0.7	0	5.9	0
16	Portugal	0	69.9	0	14.7
17	Finland	0	0	0	0
18	Spain	452.9	0	79.4	0
19	USSR	490.0	0	610.0	0
20	USA	8 583.7	0	2 088.0	0
21	Canada	1 096.1	0	279.5	0
22	Japan (b)	3 717.9	0	2 092.9	0
	World	26 400	0	6 750	0

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 54

BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED 1971

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	554.4	2 431	9.0
2	France	475.7	2 373	9.3
3	Italy	345.3	1 452	6.3
4	Netherlands	136.6	699	10.4
5	Belgium (b)	43.1	305 (c)	4.4
6	Luxembourg	2.0*	10*	5.8*
	EUR-6	1 557	7 270	8.2
7	United Kingdom	364.4	1 682	6.7
8	Ireland	15.0	73	5.1
9	Denmark	50.2	225	10.1
	EUR-9	1 987	9 250	7.8
10	Greece	125.8	379	14.0
11	Turkey	:	245	:
12	Norway	38.4	:	9.8
13	Sweden	107.2	408	13.2
14	Switzerland	67.3	285 (c)	10.7
15	Austria	45.0	180	6.0
16	Portugal	28.3 (c)	138 (c)	2.9
17	Finland	50.5	140 (d)	10.8
18	Spain	308.0	:	9.1
19	USSR	2 298.0	:	9.4
20	USA	1 695.6	:	8.3
21	Canada (b)	190.5	:	8.9
22	Japan (b)	1 566.0 (c)	:	15.1
	World	:	:	:

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Dwellings begun.

(c) 1966.

(d) 1969.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 55

RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES
1971

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres (mio)	Ton- kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	29 479	37 314	72 521
2	France	36 019	40 980	72 073
3	Italy	16 073	32 457	18 906
4	Netherlands	3 147	8 011	3 532
5	Belgium	4 165	7 567	8 005
6	Luxembourg	271	205	762
	EUR-6	89 154	126 534	175 799
7	United Kingdom	18 989	30 409	24 550
8	Ireland	2 189	580	507
9	Denmark	2 352	3 487	1 769
	EUR-9	112 684	161 010	202 625
10	Greece	2 571	1 531	688
11	Turkey	7 985	5 561	6 081
12	Norway	4 242	1 569	2 041
13	Sweden	11 549	4 732	16 100
14	Switzerland	3 171 (b)	1 171 (b)	417 (b)
15	Austria	5 910	6 281	10 096
16	Portugal	3 563	3 546	776
17	Finland	5 841	2 156	6 270
18	Spain	13 668	13 293	9 694
19	USSR	135 200	265 400	2 494 700
20	USA	336 400(c)	19 568(d)	1 121 026(d)
21	Canada	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:

(a) National railways, members of UIC, USSR, USA.

(b) SBB-CFF and BLS.

(c) 31.12.1968.

(d) 31.12.1969.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 66

INLAND WATERWAYS 1971

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mio)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 369	5 823	4 429	44 991
2	France	7 192(b)	7 088	3 018	13 774
3	Italy	1 865	825	139	386
4	Netherlands	5 587(c)	19 943	6 896	30 445
5	Belgium	1 537	4 968	2 364	6 728
6	Luxembourg	37	17	10	0+
	EUR-6	20 587	38 664	16 856	96 324
7	United Kingdom (d)	529	:	:	131
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0
	EUR-9	21 116	:	:	96 455
10	Greece	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden (d)	642	:	:	:
14	Switzerland (d)	21	439	451	45
15	Austria (d)	358	306	220	1 293
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:
17	Finland (d)	7 433	:	:	:
18	Spain	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:	:

(a) 31.12.1971.

(b) Incl. 23 km of lakes.

(c) Incl. 478 km of lakes.

(d) 1970.

Table 57

**CIVIL AVIATION
1971**

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km (mio) (b)	Available seat/km (mio) (b)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	75	8 609	16 862	51
2	France	2	127	12 648	23 646	53
3	Italy	1	80 (c)	8 496	16 779	50
4	Netherlands	1	54	6 330	12 940	49
5	Belgium	1	27	2 719	5 804	47
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	6	363	38 802	76 031	51
7	United Kingdom	3	200	17 763	32 921	54
8	Ireland	1	20	1 786	2 890	62
9	Denmark (d)	:	:	:	:	:
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1	26	2 342	4 210	56
11	Turkey	1	20	966	1 568	62
12	Norway (d)	1	69	5 681	11 630	49
13	Sweden (d)	:	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	1	39	5 001	9 749	51
15	Austria	1	11	416	885	47
16	Portugal	1	18	2 771	4 753	58
17	Finland	1	26 (c)	817	1 716	48
18	Spain	1	82	6 674	12 397	54
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	14	1 705 (c)	192 774	397 145	49
21	Canada	4	177 (c)	14 592	26 683	55
22	Japan	1	78	10 426	19 392	54
	World	:	:	:	:	:

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics, nr 16.

(a) IATA member only.

(b) International and domestic services.

(c) Chartered aircraft included.

(d) Norway, Denmark and Sweden bunched (SAS Company): see Norway.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 58

MERCHANT FLEET (a) 1 July 1971

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: tankers
1	Germany (FR)	8 678	1 848
2	France	7 011	3 935
3	Italy	8 138	3 027
4	Netherlands	5 269	2 003
5	Belgium	1 183	313
6	Luxembourg	0	0
	EUR-6	30 279	11 126
7	United Kingdom	27 335	13 432
8	Ireland	174	0
9	Denmark	3 520	1 490
	EUR-9	61 308	26 048
10	Greece	13 065	4 645
11	Turkey	714	175
12	Norway	21 720	10 277
13	Sweden	4 978	1 562
14	Switzerland	200	0
15	Austria	11	0
16	Portugal	926	236
17	Finland	1 470	702
18	Spain	3 934	1 724
19	USSR	16 194	3 614
20	USA	16 266	4 645
21	Canada	2 366	260
22	Japan	30 509	10 723
	World	173 661	64 611

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping Statistical Tables, 1971.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 59

MERCHANT SHIPPING
1970

'000 t

	Country	Receptions		Expeditions	
		Total	of which: from Community countries (EUR-6)	Total	of which: to Community countries (EUR-6)
1	Germany (FR)	109 287	13 316	25 511	1 193
2	France	144 949	5 674	22 481	3 708
3	Italy	200 916	6 081	34 800	10 927
4	Netherlands	202 729	5 212	63 936	17 735
5	Belgium (a)	63 055	2 973	28 324	2 692
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
	EUR-6	720 936	33 256	175 052	36 255
7	United Kingdom	:	33 167	:	14 106
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	31 500	(b)	6 800	(b)
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	13 400	2 766	4 200	1 666
11	Turkey	8 300	1 012	3 400	1 467
12	Norway	19 100	32 572(b)	35 400	34 359(b)
13	Sweden	46 400	(b)	26 000	(b)
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	0	0	0	0
16	Portugal	8 500	1 530	3 300	1 064
17	Finland	20 200	2 011	12 400	4 676
18	Spain	56 700	2 517	15 100	4 737
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:	:

(a) 1971.

(b) Norway, Denmark and Sweden bunched: See Norway.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 60

LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES 1 January 1971

'000 km

	Country	Motor-ways	State roads	Provincial roads	Communal roads	Total
1	Germany (FR)	4.5	31.9	126	113.7(a)	276.1
2	France	1.5	81	287.8	422.6	792.9
3	Italy	4	42.4	91.6	147	285
4	Netherlands	1	3	7.5	37.3	48.8
5	Belgium	0.5	10.8	1.3	12.1	24.7
6	Luxembourg	0	0.9	2	1.6	4.5
	EUR-6	11.5	170	516.2	734.3	1 432
7	United Kingdom (b)	1.1	14	34.2	308	357.3
8	Ireland (a)	0		69.6	15	84.6
9	Denmark (c)	0.2		44.7	10.6	55.5
	EUR-9	12.8		848.7	1 067.9	1 929.4
10	Greece (d)	0.1		13.4	21.2	34.7
11	Turkey	0.2		19.2	37.2	56.6
12	Norway	0.1		17.7	49.2	67
13	Sweden	0.6		46.4	51	98
14	Switzerland (b)	0.4	0.3	17.8	41.2	59.7
15	Austria	0.5		9.7	22.8	33
16	Portugal	0.1		32.4	9.5	42
17	Finland	0.1		21.6	50.3	72
18	Spain	0.2		94.6	44.6	139.4
19	USSR	0		207	304.6	511.6
20	USA	0		3 848.5	1 239.8	5 088.3
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) 31.3.1969.

(b) 1970.

(c) 31.12.1969.

(d) 31.5.1969.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC, EFTA AND OTHER COUNTRIES
1971

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mio
		\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	34 341	16.5	560	39 040	18.8	637	+4 698
2	France	21 057	12.9	411	20 344	12.5	397	- 713
3	Italy	15 830	15.7	294	14 974	14.9	278	- 856
4	Netherlands	14 684	40.7	1 113	13 534	37.6	1 026	-1 151
5	Belgium	12 334	42.0	1 232	11 969	40.7	1 195	- 366
6	Luxembourg							
	EUR-6	98 247	18.3	518	99 860	18.6	527	+1 614
7	United Kingdom	23 465	17.2	422	22 354	16.4	402	-1 111
8	Ireland	1 837	40.8	617	1 309	29.1	440	- 528
9	Denmark	4 584	26.3	924	3 615	20.8	728	- 969
	EUR-9	128 133	18.5	506	127 138	18.3	502	- 995
10	Greece	2 098	19.6	240	663	6.2	76	-1 435
11	Turkey	1 085	9.1	124	677	5.7	77	- 408
12	Norway	4 090	31.7	1 046	2 565	19.9	656	-1 525
13	Sweden	7 059	21.1	870	7 440	22.2	917	+ 381
14	Switzerland	7 227	29.5	1 153	5 764	23.5	919	-1 463
15	Austria	4 151	16.9	557	3 138	12.8	421	-1 013
16	Portugal	1 772	25.7	204	1 033	15.0	119	- 739
17	Finland	2 796	25.0	597	2 357	21.0	504	- 439
18	Spain	4 963	13.6	149	2 938	8.1	88	-2 025
19	USSR	121 479	:	52	13 608	:	57	+1 327
20	USA	45 602	4.3	220	44 137	4.1	213	-1 465
21	Canada	15 460	18.0	709	17 676	0.9	811	+2 216
22	Japan	19 704	8.9	191	24 012	10.7	232	+4 308
	World	(b) 326 900			312 000			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.
Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, Imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

					TOTAL
	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	14 613	17 472	18 023	17 351
2	France	10 067	10 336	11 875	12 377
3	Italy	7 252	7 378	8 589	9 827
4	Netherlands	7 055	7 464	8 017	8 337
5	Belgium	5 922	6 374	7 174	7 176
6	Luxembourg				
	EUR-6	44 910	49 024	53 678	55 068
7	United Kingdom	15 438	16 103	16 671	17 714
8	Ireland	971	1 041	1 043	1 077
9	Denmark	2 605	2 811	2 990	3 134
	EUR-9	63 924	68 979	74 382	76 993
10	Greece	885	1 134	1 223	1 186
11	Turkey	542	577	725	691
12	Norway	1 982	2 206	2 403	2 746
13	Sweden	3 853	4 378	4 574	4 703
14	Switzerland	3 616	3 706	3 957	4 110
15	Austria	1 863	2 100	2 327	2 309
16	Portugal	761	896	1 012	1 013
17	Finland	1 505	1 646	1 726	1 696
18	Spain	2 259	3 019	3 591	3 484
19	USSR	7 737	8 059	7 913	9 220
20	USA	18 600	21 290	25 367	26 732
21	Canada	6 944	7 986	9 127	10 250
22	Japan	7 938	8 184	9 523	11 663
	World (a)	161 000	174 900	192 000	201 300

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

IMPORTS

\$ mio

1968	1969	1970	1971			Country
			\$ mio	%		
20 150	24 926	29 814	34 341	10.5	1	Germany (FR)
13 927	17 222	18 922	21 057	6.4	2	France
10 286	12 467	14 970	15 830	4.8	3	Italy
9 293	10 991	13 393	14 684	4.5	4	Netherlands
8 333	9 989	11 362	12 334	3.8	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
61 988	75 594	88 462	98 247	30.1		EUR-6
18 959	19 956	21 723	23 465	7.3	7	United Kingdom
1 175	1 413	1 569	1 837	0.6	8	Ireland
3 213	3 800	4 385	4 584	1.4	9	Denmark
85 335	100 763	116 139	128 133	39.2		EUR-9
1 392	1 594	1 958	2 098	0.6	10	Greece
770	754	885	1 085	0.3	11	Turkey
2 706	2 943	3 697	4 090	1.3	12	Norway
5 122	5 899	7 005	7 059	2.2	13	Sweden
4 502	5 266	6 467	7 227	2.2	14	Switzerland
2 497	2 825	3 549	4 151	1.3	15	Austria
1 039	1 298	1 556	1 772	0.5	16	Portugal
1 592	2 023	2 637	2 796	0.9	17	Finland
3 522	4 202	4 747	4 963	1.5	18	Spain
9 410	10 327	11 739	12 479	3.8	19	USSR
32 992	36 052	39 963	45 602	13.9	20	USA
11 439	13 136	13 308	15 460	4.7	21	Canada
12 987	15 024	18 881	19 704	6.0	22	Japan
224 400	255 500	291 900	326 900	100.0		World (a)

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

					TOTAL
	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	16 215	17 892	20 134	21 736
2	France	8 990	10 048	10 897	11 377
3	Italy	5 958	7 200	8 038	8 705
4	Netherlands	5 808	6 393	6 750	7 288
5	Belgium	5 590	6 382	6 829	7 032
6	Luxembourg }				
	EUR-6	42 562	47 915	52 649	56 139
7	United Kingdom	12 341	13 722	14 661	14 372
8	Ireland	607	611	682	784
9	Denmark	2 082	2 273	2 402	2 474
	EUR-9	57 592	64 521	70 394	73 769
10	Greece	309	328	406	495
11	Turkey	411	459	491	523
12	Norway	1 290	1 443	1 562	1 736
13	Sweden	3 672	3 973	4 273	4 528
14	Switzerland	2 667	2 993	3 305	3 504
15	Austria	1 444	1 600	1 683	1 808
16	Portugal	512	569	627	685
17	Finland	1 291	1 427	1 505	1 534
18	Spain	955	967	1 254	1 384
19	USSR	7 681	8 174	8 841	9 652
20	USA	25 987	27 006	29 899	31 147
21	Canada	7 699	8 107	9 551	10 555
22	Japan	6 673	8 456	9 776	10 441
	World (a)	152 200	164 700	180 600	189 800

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

EXPORTS

\$ mio

1968	1969	1970	1971			Country
			\$ mio	%		
24 842	29 052	34 189	39 040	12.5	1	Germany (FR)
12 612	14 880	17 739	20 344	6.5	2	France
10 186	11 729	13 206	14 974	4.8	3	Italy
8 341	9 965	11 767	13 534	4.3	4	Netherlands
8 164	10 065	11 609	11 969	3.8	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
64 145	75 691	88 506	99 860	32.0		EUR-6
15 346	16 894	19 351	22 354	7.2	7	United Kingdom
798	891	1 035	1 309	0.4	8	Ireland
2 582	2 958	3 290	3 615	1.2	9	Denmark
82 871	96 434	112 182	127 138	40.7		EUR-9
468	554	643	663	0.2	10	Greece
496	537	589	677	0.0 +	11	Turkey
1 938	2 203	2 455	2 565	0.8	12	Norway
4 937	5 688	6 782	7 440	2.4	13	Sweden
4 021	4 609	5 137	5 764	1.8	14	Switzerland
1 989	2 412	2 857	3 138	1.0	15	Austria
732	853	946	1 033	0.3	16	Portugal
1 635	1 985	2 306	2 357	0.8	17	Finland
1 589	1 900	2 387	2 938	0.9	18	Spain
10 634	11 655	12 800	13 806	4.4	19	USSR
33 982	37 444	43 226	44 137	14.1	20	USA
12 556	13 754	16 134	17 676	5.7	21	Canada
12 972	15 990	19 318	24 012	7.7	22	Japan
212 300	243 100	278 300	312 000	100		World (a)

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

BALANCE

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	+ 1 602	+ 420	+ 2 111	+ 4 385
2	France	- 1 077	- 288	- 978	- 1 000
3	Italy	- 1 294	- 179	- 551	- 1 122
4	Netherlands	- 1 247	- 1 071	- 1 267	- 1 049
5	Belgium	- 332	+ 8	- 345	- 144
6	Luxembourg				
	EUR-6	- 2 348	- 1 109	- 1 030	+ 1 071
7	United Kingdom	- 3 096	- 2 381	- 2 010	- 3 342
8	Ireland	- 364	- 430	- 361	- 293
9	Denmark	- 522	- 538	- 588	- 660
	EUR-9	- 6 330	- 4 458	- 3 989	- 3 224
10	Greece	- 577	- 806	- 817	- 691
11	Turkey	- 131	- 118	- 234	- 168
12	Norway	- 692	- 763	- 841	- 1 010
13	Sweden	- 181	- 405	- 301	- 175
14	Switzerland	- 949	- 713	- 652	- 606
15	Austria	- 419	- 500	- 644	- 501
16	Portugal	- 249	- 327	- 385	- 328
17	Finland	- 214	- 212	- 221	- 162
18	Spain	- 1 305	- 2 052	- 2 337	- 2 100
19	USSR	- 56	+ 115	+ 928	+ 432
20	USA	+ 7 387	+ 5 716	+ 4 532	+ 4 415
21	Canada	+ 755	+ 121	+ 424	+ 305
22	Japan	- 1 265	+ 272	+ 253	- 1 222

+ denotes export surplus.
 - denotes import surplus.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

OF TRADE

\$ mio

1988	1969	1970	1971		Country
+ 4 692	+ 4 126	+ 4 375	+ 4 699	1	Germany (FR)
- 1 315	- 2 342	- 1 184	- 713	2	France
- 100	- 738	- 1 763	- 856	3	Italy
- 952	- 1 026	- 1 626	- 1 151	4	Netherlands
- 169	+ 76	+ 247	- 366	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
+ 2 157	+ 96	+ 48	+ 1 614		EUR-6
- 3 613	- 3 062	- 2 372	- 1 111	7	United Kingdom
- 377	- 522	- 534	- 528	8	Ireland
- 631	- 842	- 1 095	- 969	9	Denmark
- 2 464	- 4 330	- 3 953	- 995		EUR-9
- 924	- 1 040	- 1 315	- 1 435	10	Greece
- 274	- 217	- 296	- 408	11	Turkey
- 798	- 740	- 1 242	- 1 525	12	Norway
- 185	- 211	- 223	+ 381	13	Sweden
- 481	- 657	- 1 330	- 1 463	14	Switzerland
- 508	- 413	- 692	- 1 013	15	Austria
- 307	- 445	- 610	- 739	16	Portugal
- 43	- 38	- 331	- 439	17	Finland
- 1 933	- 2 302	- 2 360	- 2 025	18	Spain
+ 1 224	+ 1 328	+ 1 061	+ 1 327	19	USSR
+ 990	+ 1 392	+ 3 263	- 1 465	20	USA
+ 1 117	+ 618	+ 2 826	+ 2 216	21	Canada
- 15	+ 966	+ 437	+ 4 308	22	Japan

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	5 097	6 660	6 938	6 867
2	France	3 762	4 015	4 853	5 374
3	Italy	2 369	2 306	2 790	3 399
4	Netherlands	3 671	3 987	4 332	4 546
5	Belgium	3 155	3 473	4 008	3 986
6	Luxembourg }				
	EUR-6	18 054	20 442	22 922	24 173
7	United Kingdom	2 563	2 785	3 090	3 477
8	Ireland	151	159	140	157
9	Denmark	923	1 000	1 028	1 024
	EUR-9	21 691	24 386	27 180	28 831
10	Greece	375	469	504	527
11	Turkey	156	164	239	240
12	Norway	572	644	669	690
13	Sweden	1 440	1 643	1 651	1 655
14	Switzerland	2 243	2 305	2 352	2 447
15	Austria	1 096	1 243	1 367	1 352
16	Portugal	252	313	350	340
17	Finland	448	508	492	466
18	Spain	812	1 128	1 345	1 287
19	USSR	418	413	473	665
20	USA	2 831	3 327	4 098	4 457
21	Canada	375	475	509	580
22	Japan	444	392	447	655
	World	44 920	49 150	53 650	55 070

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

COUNTRIES OF EC (EUR-6)

\$ mio

1968	1969	1970	1971		Country
8 358	10 862	13 232	16 088	1	Germany (FR)
6 617	8 690	9 256	10 539	2	France
3 724	4 827	6 168	6 716	3	Italy
5 146	6 227	7 483	7 997	4	Netherlands
4 577	5 734	6 685	7 776	{5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
28 422	36 340	42 824	49 117		EUR-6
3 761	3 864	4 373	5 134	7	United Kingdom
193	219	259	303	8	Ireland
1 052	1 275	1 457	1 459	9	Denmark
33 428	41 698	48 913	56 012		EUR-9
607	669	792	897	10	Greece
284	273	305	430	11	Turkey
668	791	920	1 001	12	Norway
1 756	2 013	2 352	2 321	13	Sweden
2 678	3 063	3 778	4 266	14	Switzerland
1 433	1 596	1 990	2 319	15	Austria
356	428	515	581	16	Portugal
421	553	709	736	17	Finland
1 201	1 470	1 562	1 623	18	Spain
893	1 156	1 170	1 245	19	USSR
5 886	5 800	6 612	7 524	20	USA
612	730	779	926	21	Canada
737	821	1 117	1 138	22	Japan
61 990	75 580	88 270	99 100		World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER Percentage share of total

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	34.9	38.1	38.5	39.6
2	France	37.4	38.8	40.9	43.4
3	Italy	32.7	31.3	32.5	34.6
4	Netherlands	52.0	53.4	54.0	54.5
5	Belgium	53.3	54.5	55.9	55.6
6	Luxembourg }				
	EUR-6	40.2	41.7	42.7	43.9
7	United Kingdom	16.6	17.3	18.5	19.6
8	Ireland	15.6	15.3	13.4	14.6
9	Denmark	35.4	35.6	34.4	32.7
	EUR-9	33.9	35.4	36.5	37.4
10	Greece	42.4	41.4	41.2	44.5
11	Turkey	28.8	28.5	32.9	34.7
12	Norway	28.8	29.2	27.8	25.1
13	Sweden	37.4	37.5	36.1	35.2
14	Switzerland	62.0	62.2	60.4	59.5
15	Austria	58.8	59.2	58.8	58.5
16	Portugal	33.1	34.9	34.6	33.6
17	Finland	29.7	30.9	28.5	27.5
18	Spain	35.9	37.2	37.5	36.9
19	USSR	5.4	5.1	6.0	7.8
20	USA	15.2	15.6	16.2	16.7
21	Canada	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.7
22	Japan	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.6

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

COUNTRIES OF EC (EUR-6)
imports of importing country

1968	1969	1970	1971		Country
41.5	43.6	44.4	46.8	1	Germany (FR)
47.5	50.5	48.9	50.1	2	France
36.2	38.7	41.1	42.4	3	Italy
55.4	56.7	55.9	54.5	4	Netherlands
54.9	57.4	58.8	63.0	{5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
45.9	48.1	48.4	50.0		EUR-6
19.8	19.4	20.1	21.4	7	United Kingdom
16.4	15.5	16.5	16.5	8	Ireland
32.7	33.6	33.2	31.8	9	Denmark
39.2	41.4	42.1	43.6		EUR-9
43.6	42.0	40.5	42.8	10	Greece
36.9	36.2	34.5	39.6	11	Turkey
24.7	26.9	24.9	24.5	12	Norway
34.3	34.1	33.6	32.9	13	Sweden
59.5	58.2	58.4	59.0	14	Switzerland
57.4	56.5	56.1	55.9	15	Austria
34.2	33.0	33.1	32.8	16	Portugal
26.4	27.3	26.9	26.3	17	Finland
34.1	35.0	32.9	32.7	18	Spain
9.5	11.2	10.0	10.0	19	USSR
17.8	16.1	16.6	16.5	20	USA
5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	21	Canada
5.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	22	Japan

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

EXPORTS TO MEMBER

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	5 910	6 306	7 318	8 003
2	France	3 487	4 115	4 608	4 701
3	Italy	2 254	2 893	3 264	3 373
4	Netherlands	3 233	3 561	3 750	4 003
5	Belgium	3 499	3 947	4 290	4 429
6	Luxembourg				
	EUR-6	18 383	20 822	23 230	24 509
7	United Kingdom	2 539	2 744	2 920	2 871
8	Ireland	70	79	75	67
9	Denmark	584	622	611	566
	EUR-9	21 576	24 267	26 836	28 013
10	Greece	116	122	144	200
11	Turkey	138	155	171	177
12	Norway	338	361	379	404
13	Sweden	1 162	1 235	1 293	1 211
14	Switzerland	1 079	1 184	1 249	1 279
15	Austria	687	747	751	736
16	Portugal	106	117	122	116
17	Finland	395	400	414	362
18	Spain	372	350	420	447
19	USSR	473	520	618	716
20	USA	4 482	4 906	5 264	5 643
21	Canada	524	588	597	637
22	Japan	484	485	595	546
	World	42 580	47 930	52 650	56 140

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

COUNTRIES OF EC (EUR-6)

\$ mio

1968	1969	1970	1971		Country
9 340	11 571	13 727	15 647	1	Germany (FR)
5 452	7 118	8 661	10 059	2	France
4 080	4 982	5 677	6 688	3	Italy
4 790	5 992	7 290	8 616	4	Netherlands
5 252	6 800	7 952	8 207	{5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
28 914	36 463	43 308	49 217		EUR-6
3 099	3 652	4 209	4 693	7	United Kingdom
71	99	120	111	8	Ireland
602	681	746	809	9	Denmark
32 686	40 895	48 383	54 830		EUR-9
223	250	295	319	10	Greece
164	215	239	267	11	Turkey
453	561	729	706	12	Norway
1 339	1 582	1 870	1 983	13	Sweden
1 468	1 736	1 919	2 168	14	Switzerland
802	999	1 126	1 216	15	Austria
123	149	173	186	16	Portugal
403	476	536	525	17	Finland
454	598	862	1 091	18	Spain
754	858	859	1 047	19	USSR
6 076	6 981	8 423	8 389	20	USA
706	787	1 153	1 090	21	Canada
687	968	1 303	1 635	22	Japan
64 210	75 690	88 520	100 480		World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

EXPORTS TO MEMBER Percentage share of total

	Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	36.4	35.2	36.3	36.8
2	France	38.8	41.0	42.3	41.3
3	Italy	37.8	40.2	40.6	38.7
4	Netherlands	55.7	55.7	55.6	54.9
5	Belgium	62.6	61.9	62.8	63.0
6	Luxembourg				
	EUR-6	43.2	43.5	44.1	43.7
7	United Kingdom	20.6	20.0	19.2	20.2
8	Ireland	11.5	12.9	11.0	8.5
9	Denmark	28.1	27.4	25.4	22.9
	EUR-9	37.5	37.6	38.1	38.0
10	Greece	37.5	37.2	35.5	40.4
11	Turkey	33.5	33.8	34.8	33.8
12	Norway	26.2	25.0	24.3	23.3
13	Sweden	31.6	31.1	30.3	26.8
14	Switzerland	40.5	39.8	38.0	36.5
15	Austria	47.5	46.7	44.6	40.7
16	Portuga	20.7	20.6	19.0	16.9
17	Finland	30.6	28.0	27.5	23.6
18	Spain	39.0	35.7	33.5	32.3
19	USSR	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.4
20	USA	17.2	18.2	17.6	18.1
21	Canada	6.8	7.3	6.3	6.0
22	Japan	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.2
	World	28.0	29.1	29.2	29.6

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

COUNTRIES OF EC (EUR-6)
 exports of exporting country

1968	1969	1970	1971		Country
37.6	39.8	40.2	40.1	1	Germany (FR)
43.0	47.8	48.8	49.4	2	France
40.1	42.5	43.0	44.7	3	Italy
57.4	60.1	62.0	63.7	4	Netherlands
64.3	67.6	68.5	68.6	{5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
45.1	48.2	48.9	49.3		EUR-6
20.2	21.6	21.8	21.0	7	United Kingdom
9.0	11.1	11.6	8.5	8	Ireland
23.3	23.0	22.7	22.4	9	Denmark
39.4	42.4	43.1	43.1		EUR-9
47.6	45.1	45.9	48.1	10	Greece
33.1	40.0	40.6	39.4	11	Turkey
23.4	25.5	29.7	27.5	12	Norway
27.1	27.8	27.6	26.7	13	Sweden
36.5	37.7	37.4	37.6	14	Switzerland
40.3	41.4	39.4	38.8	15	Austria
16.8	17.5	18.3	18.0	16	Portugal
24.6	24.0	23.2	22.3	17	Finland
28.6	31.5	36.1	37.1	18	Spain
7.1	7.4	6.7	7.6	19	USSR
17.9	18.6	19.5	19.0	20	USA
5.6	5.7	7.2	6.2	21	Canada
5.3	6.1	6.8	6.8	22	Japan
30.2	31.1	31.8	32.2		World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN 1971

\$ mio

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin				
			EUR-6	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	AOM
1	Germany (FR)	34 341	16 088	4 786	3 544	9 923	707
2	France	21 057	10 539	2 243	1 798	6 477	1 420
3	Italy	15 830	6 716	1 624	1 425	6 065	367
4	Netherlands	14 684	7 997	1 612	1 413	3 662	192
5	Belgium	12 334	7 776	1 366	797	2 395	420
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	98 247	49 117	11 631	8 977	28 522	3 104
7	United Kingdom	23 465	5 134	3 301	2 662	12 368	
8	Ireland	1 837	303	996	158	380	
9	Denmark	4 584	1 459	1 781	383	961	
	EUR-9	128 133	56 012	17 709	12 180	42 232	
10	Greece	2 098	897	296	139	766	
11	Turkey	1 085	430	208	129	318	
12	Norway	4 090	1 000	1 696	244	1 150	
13	Sweden	7 059	2 321	2 379	564	1 795	
14	Switzerland	7 227	4 266	1 323	515	1 102	
15	Austria	4 151	2 319	792	154	886	
16	Portugal	1 772	581	433	122	636	
17	Finland	2 796	736	1 138	126	796	
18	Spain	4 963	1 623	758	771	1 611	
19	USSR	12 479	1 245	545	144	10 545	
20	USA	45 602	7 524	4 174	:	33 904	
21	Canada	15 460	926	1 170	10 853	2 511	
22	Japan	19 704	1 138	816	4 982	12 768	
	World (a)	326 900					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1971

%

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin				
			EUR-6	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	AOM
1	Germany (FR)	100.0	46.9	13.9	10.3	28.9	2.1
2	France	100.0	50.1	10.7	8.5	30.8	6.7
3	Italy	100.0	42.4	10.3	9.0	38.3	2.3
4	Netherlands	100.0	54.5	11.0	9.6	24.9	1.3
5	Belgium	100.0	63.1	11.1	6.5	19.4	3.4
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	100.0	50.0	11.8	9.2	29.0	3.2
7	United Kingdom	100.0	21.9	14.1	11.3	52.7	
8	Ireland	100.0	16.5	54.2	8.6	20.7	
9	Denmark	100.0	31.8	38.9	8.4	21.0	
	EUR-9	100.0	43.7	13.8	9.5	33.0	
10	Greece	100.0	42.8	14.8	6.6	36.5	
11	Turkey	100.0	39.6	19.2	11.9	29.3	
12	Norway	100.0	24.5	41.5	6.0	28.1	
13	Sweden	100.0	32.9	33.7	8.0	25.4	
14	Switzerland	100.0	59.0	18.3	7.1	15.2	
15	Austria	100.0	55.9	19.1	3.7	21.3	
16	Portugal	100.0	32.8	24.4	6.9	35.9	
17	Finland	100.0	26.3	40.7	4.5	28.5	
18	Spain	100.0	32.7	15.3	15.5	32.5	
19	USSR	100.0	10.0	4.4	1.2	84.5	
20	USA	100.0	16.5	9.2	:	74.3	
21	Canada	100.0	6.0	7.6	70.2	16.2	
22	Japan	110.0	5.8	4.1	25.3	64.8	
	World	100.0					

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION 1971

\$ mlo

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:					of which: AOM
			EUR-6	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	39 040	15 647	8 740	3 770	10 883	441	
2	France	20 344	10 059	2 722	1 098	6 465	2 117	
3	Italy	14 974	6 688	2 030	1 469	4 787	342	
4	Netherlands	13 534	8 616	1 989	541	2 388	224	
5	Belgium	11 969	8 207	1 218	815	1 729	228	
6	Luxembourg							
	EUR-6	99 860	49 217	16 699	7 694	26 250	3 352	
7	United Kingdom	22 354	4 693	3 043	2 645	11 973		
8	Ireland	1 309	111	886	146	166		
9	Denmark	3 615	809	1 755	285	766		
	EUR-9	127 138	54 830	22 383	10 769	39 157		
10	Greece	662	319	54	59	230		
11	Turkey	677	267	132	69	209		
12	Norway	2 565	706	1 254	180	425		
13	Sweden	7 440	1 983	2 925	490	2 042		
14	Switzerland	5 764	2 168	1 207	495	1 894		
15	Austria	3 138	1 216	837	128	957		
16	Portugal	1 033	186	374	101	372		
17	Finland	2 357	525	1 085	114	633		
18	Spain	2 938	1 091	484	451	912		
19	USSR	13 806	1 047	803	60	11 896		
20	USA	44 137	8 389	4 173	:	31 575		
21	Canada	17 676	1 090	1 661	12 081	2 844		
22	Japan	24 012	1 635	1 305	7 599	13 473		
	World	312 000						

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1971

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR-6	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	of which: AOM
1	Germany (FR)	100	40.1	22.4	9.7	27.9	1.1
2	France	100	49.4	13.4	5.4	31.8	10.4
3	Italy	100	44.7	13.6	9.8	32.0	2.3
4	Netherlands	100	63.7	14.7	4.0	17.6	1.7
5	Belgium	100	68.6	10.2	6.8	14.4	1.9
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	100	49.3	16.7	7.7	26.3	3.4
7	United Kingdom	100	21.0	13.6	11.8	53.6	
8	Ireland	100	8.5	67.7	11.2	12.7	
9	Denmark	100	22.4	48.5	7.9	21.2	
	EUR-9	100	43.1	17.6	8.5	30.8	
10	Greece	100	48.2	8.2	8.9	34.7	
11	Turkey	100	39.4	19.5	10.2	30.9	
12	Norway	100	27.6	48.9	7.0	16.6	
13	Sweden	100	26.7	39.3	6.6	26.7	
14	Switzerland	100	37.6	20.9	8.6	32.9	
15	Austria	100	38.8	26.7	4.1	30.5	
16	Portugal	100	18.0	36.2	9.8	36.0	
17	Finland	100	22.3	46.0	4.8	26.9	
18	Spain	100	37.1	16.5	15.4	31.0	
19	USSR	100	7.6	5.8	0.4	86.2	
20	USA	100	19.0	9.5	:	71.5	
21	Canada	100	6.2	9.4	68.3	16.1	
22	Japan	100	6.8	5.3	31.6	56.1	

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a) 1971

\$ mio

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	34 341	5 620	3 502	4 009	6 700	14 510
2	France	21 057	2 554	2 922	2 250	5 460	7 871
3	Italy	15 830	3 009	2 665	2 424	3 284	4 448
4	Netherlands	14 684	1 771	1 869	1 297	3 725	6 022
5	Belgium	12 334	1 512	1 193	1 323	3 432	4 874
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	98 247	14 465	12 152	11 304	22 600	37 725
7	United Kingdom	23 465	5 304	3 042	3 098	4 215	8 285
8	Ireland	1 837	223	168	110	495	862
9	Denmark	4 585	435	557	321	1 341	1 933
	EUR-9	128 133	20 427	15 919	14 833	28 651	49 038
10	Greece	2 098	238	153	183	950	574
11	Turkey	1 087	7	122	80	428	450
12	Norway	4 090	274	308	415	1 541	1 552
13	Sweden	7 059	690	862	368	2 174	2 965
14	Switzerland	7 227	891	467	356	2 039	3 475
15	Austria	4 151	355	337	355	1 420	1 684
16	Portugal	1 772	233	156	215	580	588
17	Finland	2 796	180	383	202	1 003	1 029
18	Spain	4 963	658	812	888	1 201	1 404
19	USSR	12 479					
20	USA	45 602	6 406	3 715	3 555	13 904	18 022
21	Canada	15 460	1 120	907	782	7 859	4 791
22	Japan	19 704	2 908	4 754	6 408	2 242	3 392
	World (b)	326 900					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 74

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1971

		%					
	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	16.4	10.2	11.7	19.5	42.3
2	France	100	12.1	13.9	10.7	25.9	37.4
3	Italy	100	19.0	16.8	15.3	20.8	28.1
4	Netherlands	100	12.1	12.7	8.8	25.4	41.0
5	Belgium	100	12.3	9.7	10.7	27.8	39.5
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	100	14.7	12.4	11.5	23.0	38.4
7	United Kingdom	100	22.6	13.0	13.2	18.0	35.3
8	Ireland	100	12.0	9.1	6.0	26.9	46.9
9	Denmark	100	9.5	12.1	7.0	29.2	42.2
	EUR-9	100	15.9	12.4	11.6	22.4	38.3
10	Greece	100	11.3	7.3	8.7	45.3	27.4
11	Turkey	100	0.6	11.2	7.4	39.4	41.4
12	Norway	100	6.7	7.5	10.1	37.7	37.9
13	Sweden	100	9.8	12.2	5.2	30.8	42.0
14	Switzerland	100	12.3	6.5	4.9	28.2	48.1
15	Austria	100	8.5	8.1	8.6	34.2	40.6
16	Portugal	100	12.8	8.5	11.8	31.8	35.1
17	Finland	100	6.4	13.7	7.2	35.9	36.8
18	Spain	100	13.3	16.5	18.0	24.3	27.9
19	USSR	100					
20	USA	100	14.0	8.2	7.8	30.5	39.5
21	Canada	100	7.2	5.9	5.1	50.8	31.0
22	Japan	100	14.7	24.1	32.5	11.4	17.3

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a) 1971

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	39 040	1 275	1 163	1 013	18 498	17 091
2	France	20 344	3 440	453	1 039	6 901	8 511
3	Italy	14 974	1 276	814	349	5 325	7 210
4	Netherlands	13 534	2 971	1 698	942	2 654	5 269
5	Belgium	11 969	1 071	324	475	2 679	7 420
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	99 860	10 034	4 452	3 819	38 056	45 499
7	United Kingdom	22 354	1 431	575	678	9 416	10 254
8	Ireland	1 309	602	15	78	79	535
9	Denmark	3 615	1 282	81	251	951	1 050
	EUR-9	127 138	13 349	5 123	4 826	46 502	57 338
10	Greece	663	274	6	130	12	240
11	Turkey	677	321	3	266	4	82
12	Norway	2 565	330	58	281	589	1 305
13	Sweden	7 440	188	68	1 376	3 138	2 670
14	Switzerland	5 764	365	5	1 05	1 859	3 430
15	Austria	3 138	148	64	295	783	1 849
16	Portugal	1 033	182	23	136	102	590
17	Finland	2 357	114	5	547	360	1 331
18	Spain	2 938	728	126	279	622	1 185
19	USSR	13 806					
20	USA	44 137	5 075	1 497	4 941	19 465	13 159
21	Canada	17 676	2 081	1 262	3 814	6 065	4 454
22	Japan	24 012	679	63	456	10 587	12 224
	World	312 000					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1971

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	% (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	3.3	3.0	2.6	47.4	43.8
2	France	100	16.9	2.2	5.1	33.9	41.8
3	Italy	100	8.5	5.4	2.3	35.6	48.2
4	Netherlands	100	22.0	12.5	7.0	19.6	38.9
5	Belgium	100	8.9	2.7	4.0	22.4	62.0
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	100	10.0	4.5	3.8	36.1	45.6
7	United Kingdom	100	6.4	2.6	3.0	42.1	45.9
8	Ireland	100	46.0	1.1	6.0	6.0	40.9
9	Denmark	100	35.5	2.2	6.9	26.3	29.1
	EUR-9	100	10.5	4.0	3.8	36.6	45.1
10	Greece	100	41.4	0.9	19.6	1.8	36.3
11	Turkey	100	47.5	0.4	39.4	0.6	12.1
12	Norway	100	12.9	2.2	11.0	23.0	50.9
13	Sweden	100	2.5	0.9	18.5	42.2	35.9
14	Switzerland	100	6.4	0.1	1.8	32.4	59.4
15	Austria	100	4.7	2.0	9.4	25.0	58.9
16	Portugal	100	17.3	2.2	12.9	9.7	57.8
17	Finland	100	4.8	0.2	23.2	15.3	56.5
18	Spain	100	24.8	4.3	9.5	21.2	40.3
19	USSR	100					
20	USA	100	11.7	3.4	11.4	44.7	28.8
21	Canada	100	11.8	7.1	21.6	34.3	25.2
22	Japan	100	2.8	0.3	1.9	44.1	50.9

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 77

EC (EUR-6) SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports in 1971

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	21.9	Uganda	17.7
Iceland	27.7	Tanzania	17.8
Ireland	16.5	Madagascar	74.2
Norway	24.5	Réunion	72.3
Sweden	32.9	Zambia	11.8
Finland	26.3	Rep. of South Africa	24.8
Denmark	31.8	USA	16.5
Switzerland	59.0	Canada	6.0
Austria	55.9	Mexico	16.2
Portugal	32.8	Guatemala	17.2
Spain	32.7	El Salvador	17.9
Malta	31.3	Guadeloupe	82.6
Yugoslavia	37.7	Martinique	84.4
Greece	33.5	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1
Turkey	39.6	Aruba	8.3
USSR	9.9	Curaçao	11.1
German Dem. Republic	14.6	Colombia	16.1
Poland	11.1	Venezuela	20.1
Czechoslovakia	11.9	Peru	21.3
Hungary	13.7	Brazil	22.6
Rumania	21.3	Chile	23.2
Bulgaria	9.9	Uruguay	17.8
Morocco	55.0	Argentina	24.4
Algeria	75.4	Lebanon	34.7
Tunisia	55.5	Syria	23.6
Libya	49.3	Irak	18.4
Egypt	39.8	Iran	36.9
Sudan	15.9	Israel	30.9
Mali	56.6	Pakistan	18.1
Mauritania	53.6	India	13.3
Senegal	60.4	Thailand	12.8
Ivory Coast	67.0	South Vietnam	13.2
Ghana	21.8	Malaysia	9.8
Togo	53.3	Indonesia	17.6
Nigeria	25.2	Philippines	11.5
Cameroon	69.5	South Korea	8.1
Gabon	73.8	Japan	5.8
Congo (Brazzaville)	75.2	Taiwan (Formosa)	7.7
Zaire (Kinshasa)	57.7	Hong Kong	8.9
Angola	25.2	Australia	13.3
Ethiopia	34.1	New Zealand	8.7
Kenya	18.9	New Caledonia	67.9

Bold type : 1971 figures.

Normal type : 1970 figures.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 78

EC (EUR-6) SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports in 1971

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	21.0	Uganda	11.8
Iceland	11.8	Tanzania	10.0
Ireland	8.5	Madagascar	41.8
Norway	27.5	Réunion	95.2
Sweden	26.7	Zambia	31.3
Finland	22.3	Rep. of South Africa	17.9
Denmark	22.4	USA	19.0
Switzerland	37.6	Canada	6.2
Austria	38.7	Mexico	4.2
Portugal	18.0	Guatemala	18.8
Spain	37.1	El Salvador	28.5
Malta	26.1	Guadeloupe	77.8
Yugoslavia	29.1	Martinique	95.1
Greece	39.9	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7
Turkey	39.4	Aruba	0.7
USSR	7.6	Curaçao	7.5
German Dem. Republic	14.2	Colombia	22.4
Poland	12.8	Venezuela	6.9
Czechoslovakia	10.1	Peru	31.1
Hungary	15.3	Brazil	28.1
Rumania	22.0	Chile	41.7
Bulgaria	6.8	Uruguay	36.7
Morocco	66.6	Argentina	38.3
Algeria	82.6	Lebanon	6.7
Tunisia	53.6	Syria	36.8
Libya	68.5	Irak	54.1
Egypt	20.6	Iran	26.1
Sudan	24.4	Israel	26.9
Mali	29.9	Pakistan	12.5
Mauritania	63.8	India	7.1
Senegal	59.2	Thailand	15.1
Ivory Coast	60.7	South Vietnam	59.4
Ghana	24.0	Malaysia	11.6
Togo	86.0	Indonesia	12.3
Nigeria	38.7	Philippines	10.8
Cameroon	70.5	South Korea	5.6
Gabon	56.7	Japan	6.8
Congo (Brazzaville)	54.6	Taiwan (Formosa)	8.0
Zaire (Kinshasa)	79.3	Hong Kong	10.5
Angola	14.0	Australia	9.3
Ethiopia	18.9	New Zealand	11.3
Kenya	11.7	New Caledonia	94.0

Bold type: 1971 figures.

Normal type: 1970 figures.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 79

DEVELOPMENT OF EC-TRADE (EUR-6) BY MOST IMPORTANT PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EC

(broken down according to 1971 value)

Destination	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1970	1971	1958	1970	1971	1958	1970	1971
Exports Extra-EC	15 911	45 202	50 643	100	100	100			
United States	1 664	6 634	7 694	10.5	14.7	15.2	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 330	3 670	4 485	8.4	8.1	8.9	2	3	2
Switzerland	1 046	4 015	4 482	6.6	8.9	8.9	3	2	3
Austria	599	2 072	2 450	3.8	4.6	4.8	6	5	4
Sweden	917	2 255	2 248	5.8	5.0	4.4	5	4	5
Spain	255	1 476	1 590	1.6	3.3	3.1	16	6	6
Denmark	457	1 375	1 419	2.9	3.0	2.8	7	7	7
Yugoslavia	185	1 269	1 414	1.2	2.8	2.8	23	8	8
USSR	208	1 103	1 118	1.3	2.4	2.2	19	9	9
South Africa	268	1 006	1 044	1.7	2.2	2.1	13	10	10
Greece	232	809	1 007	1.5	1.8	2.0	18	14	11
Norway	434	877	948	2.7	1.9	1.9	9	12	12
Canada	237	728	941	1.5	1.6	1.9	17	15	13
Japan	139	987	937	0.9	2.2	1.9	29	11	14
Algeria	1 012	812	788	6.4	1.8	1.6	4	13	15
Brazil	260	558	780	1.6	1.2	1.5	15	18	16
Finland	204	676	700	1.3	1.5	1.4	20	16	17
Iran	204	557	648	1.3	1.2	1.3	21	19	18
Portugal	187	582	609	1.2	1.3	1.2	22	17	19
Czechoslovakia	110	474	575	0.7	1.0	1.1	33	21	20
Australia	171	553	530	1.1	1.2	1.0	25	20	21
Israel	109	429	502	0.7	0.9	1.0	34	23	22
Turkey	152	412	468	1.0	0.9	0.9	27	24	23
Poland	141	388	464	0.9	0.9	0.9	28	27	24
Argentina	305	454	464	1.9	1.0	0.9	10	22	25
Rumania	47	403	445	0.3	0.9	0.9	62	25	26
Hungary	58	336	438	0.4	0.7	0.9	52	30	27
Venezuela	302	332	421	1.9	0.7	0.8	12	31	28
Mexiko	130	395	417	0.8	0.9	0.8	30	26	29
Morocco	261	342	356	1.6	0.8	0.7	14	29	30
Total of countries shown	11 624	35 979	40 382	73.1	79.6	79.7			

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 80

DEVELOPMENT OF EC-TRADE (EUR-6) BY MOST IMPORTANT
PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EC

(broken down according to 1971 value)

Destination	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1970	1971	1958	1970	1971	1958	1970	1971
Imports Extra-EC	16 156	45 638	49 130	100	100	100			
United States	2 808	9 040	8 977	17.4	19.8	18.3	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 192	4 012	4 372	7.4	8.8	8.9	2	2	2
Switzerland	591	1 912	2 128	3.7	4.2	4.3	4	4	3
Sweden	699	2 007	2 108	4.3	4.4	4.3	3	3	4
Libya	8	1 788	1 784	0.0	3.9	3.6	92	5	5
Saudi Arabia	322	962	1 647	2.0	2.1	3.4	13	10	6
Japan	117	1 233	1 542	0.7	2.7	3.1	32	7	7
Austria	441	1 078	1 197	2.7	2.4	2.4	7	8	8
Canada	430	1 260	1 197	2.7	2.8	2.4	8	6	9
Spain	234	903	1 138	1.4	2.0	2.3	20	11	10
USSR	274	963	1 084	1.7	2.1	2.2	17	9	11
Kuwait	550	807	1 062	3.4	1.8	2.2	5	14	12
Iran	241	678	1 059	1.5	1.5	2.2	18	19	13
Brazil	236	858	875	1.5	1.9	1.8	19	13	14
Nigeria	114	499	829	0.7	1.1	1.7	33	25	15
Denmark	393	726	810	2.4	1.6	1.6	9	17	16
Iraq	381	638	796	2.4	1.4	1.6	11	20	17
Argentina	354	800	791	2.2	1.8	1.6	12	15	18
Norway	213	759	776	1.3	1.7	1.6	23	16	19
Yugoslavia	134	618	697	0.8	1.4	1.4	26	21	20
Algeria	473	859	652	2.9	1.9	1.3	6	12	21
Finland	228	592	585	1.4	1.3	1.2	21	22	22
Australia	382	567	581	2.4	1.2	1.2	10	23	23
Poland	124	446	553	0.8	1.0	1.1	29	27	24
South Africa	228	559	549	1.4	1.2	1.1	22	24	25
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	(a) 279	711	490	1.7	1.6	1.0	15	18	26
Czechoslovakia	104	368	429	0.6	0.8	0.9	39	30	27
Rumania	60	369	428	0.4	0.8	0.9	56	29	28
Masc. Oman, Tr. Oman	:	297	420	:	0.7	0.9	:	36	29
Greece	111	345	379	0.7	0.8	0.8	36	32	30
Total of Countries shown	11 721	36 654	39 935	72.5	80.3	81.3			

(a) Incl. Rwanda and Burundi.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 81

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a) (Total population)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1966	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	DM	870	:	:	:	1 840	2 080
2	France	Ffr	970	1 570	1 890	2 150	2 380	2 670
3	Italy	1 000 Lit	60.3	109.0	131.9	148.9	164.0	188.2
4	Netherlands	Fl	480	960	1 220	1 410	1 620	1 900
5	Belgium	1 000 Fb	8.9	:	:	:	20.7	22.7
6	Luxembourg	1 000 Flx	10.8	16.2	19.3	20.9	23.2	:
EUR-6								
7	United Kingdom	£	57	82	:	:	:	:
8	Ireland	£	22.8	33.7	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	Dkr	1 160	1 880	:	:	:	:
EUR-9								
10	Greece	Dr	:	2 270	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	26	44	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	1 030	1 580	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	1 250	2 240	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	600	900	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	Sch	4 420	6 280	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	370	600	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	390	660	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	840	1 610	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	75	99	:	:	:	:
20	USA	\$	200	260	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	\$	200	250	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1 000 Yens	9.7	18.8	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries (EUR-6) are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 82

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)

(Persons aged 15-64)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1966	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	DM	1 300	1 920	2 290	2 550	2 860	3 280
2	France	Ffr	1 560	2 520	3 040	3 450	3 840	4 260
3	Italy	1 000 Lit	91.5	166.2	202.1	224.7	247.4	292.4
4	Netherlands	Fl	780	1 540	1 950	2 260	2 550	3 060
5	Belgium	Fb	13.9	21.4	26.8	29.0	31.8	35.7
6	Luxembourg	Flx	16.1	24.6	29.4	31.9	35.6	:
EUR-6								
7	United Kingdom	£	87	127	:	:	:	:
8	Ireland	£	39.7	59.6	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	Dkr	1 790	2 900	:	:	:	:
EUR-9								
10	Greece	Dr	:	3 470	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	49	81	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	1 620	2 500	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	1 890	3 390	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	890	1 360	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	Sch	6 810	9 970	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	590	960	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	610	1 010	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	1 320	2 560	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	121	159	:	:	:	:
20	USA	\$	330	420	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	\$	350	420	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1 000 Yens	14.8	27.4	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries (EUR-6) are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 83

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1962	1966	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	14.5	16.0	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.6
2	France	13.1	15.5	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.1
3	Italy	11.9	15.9	16.4	16.7	16.6	18.0
4	Netherlands	12.2	16.5	17.5	18.1	18.9	19.9
5	Belgium	13.4	15.1	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.4
6	Luxembourg	13.9	16.1	17.3	16.4	15.6	:
	EUR-6						
7	United Kingdom	11.2	12.6	:	:	:	:
8	Ireland	9.1	9.7	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	12.1	13.2	:	:	:	:
	EUR-9						
10	Greece	:	10.4	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	1.4	1.7	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	10.2	11.3	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	12.8	15.6	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	7.9	8.9	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	17.8	18.5	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	5.1	5.3	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	9.7	11.6	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	3.7	4.0	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	10.0	11.1	:	:	:	:
20	USA	6.9	7.2	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	10.1	9.6	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	6.0	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries (EUR-6) are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 84

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION
1970

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
1	Germany (FR)	3 232	88	57	169
2	France	3 208	104	66	152
3	Italy (a)	3 110	98	42	114
4	Netherlands	3 309	88	57	164
5	Belgium	3 365	93	55	171
6	Luxembourg }				
	EUR-6	3 224	95	55	148
7	United Kingdom	3 121	90	56	139
8	Ireland	3 416	103	62	141
9	Denmark	3 230	90	62	158
	EUR-9	3 204	94	56	147
10	Greece (b)	2 958	101	45	102
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	3 008	97	66	135
13	Sweden	2 794	83	57	126
14	Switzerland	3 251	91	56	150
15	Austria	3 330	89	53	164
16	Portugal	2 894	85	32	97
17	Finland	3 171	89	58	143
18	Spain (a)	2 558	79	38	96
19	USSR (c)	3 180	92	36	75
20	USA	3 315	104	73	165
21	Canada	3 080	94	65	145
22	Japan	2 498	79	29	59

(a) 1969.

(b) 1967.

(c) 1964-66.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 85

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS 1970/71

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (a)	Rice (b)	Potatoes (c)	Re-fined sugar	Vegetables	Wine (d)
1	Germany (FR)	66.0	1.9	101.8	34.3	63.8	17.5
2	France	76.2	3.1	96.0	35.9(e)	130.0	107.4
3	Italy	129.0	4.3	40.6	27.1	168.5	109.0
4	Netherlands	63.4	3.3	84.6	45.6	80.6	5.7
5	Belgium	78.4	1.7	115.0	38.7	85.1	13.1
6	Luxembourg							40.9
	EUR-6	87.3	3.0	82.1	33.7	114.0	67.0
7	United Kingdom	71.5	1.3	101.6	44.7	62.6	:
8	Ireland	90.5	1.2	123.1	50.7	62.4	:
9	Denmark	70.1	1.6	83.9	48.5	53.1	:
	EUR-9	83.5	2.6	86.8	36.6	100.9	:
10	Greece (f)	114.3	6.5	58.9	17.2	139.4	42.4
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	72.8	1.5	83.5	:	:	:
13	Sweden	60.0	1.5	86.4	40.0	40.1	6.3
14	Switzerland (g)	78.2	1.2	57.7	44.5	83.0	38.0
15	Austria	88.6	4.0	67.4	37.0	66.5	39.8
16	Portugal	108.1	13.3	109.8	23.1	141.9	71.7
17	Finland	79.5	2.4	92.3	43.5	16.1	4.3
18	Spain	70.5	6.3	110.4	28.1	129.2	56.1
19	USSR (h)	156.2	:	138.0	38.7	67.9	:
20	USA	61.0	3.4	45.9	42.7	92.2	:
21	Canada	62.7	2.2	78.6	46.2	77.8	:
22	Japan	33.4	95.1	57.1	26.4	115.6	:

(a) Without rice.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Incl. potato starch for extra EC countries (EUR-6).

(d) Litres per head per year.

(e) Incl. French overseas department's consumption.

(f) 1967.

(g) 1969-70.

(h) FAO source refers to 1964-66.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 86

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED
ANIMAL PRODUCTS
1970/71**

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight) (a)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk (b)
1	Germany (FR)	87.2	16.3	19.6	7.0	77.4
2	France	96.0	12.6	17.7	7.3	71.3
3	Italy	57.3	10.9	22.2	1.6	66.6
4	Netherlands	65.7	11.8	31.2	2.2	107.0
5	Belgium	82.7	12.8	24.3	8.5	78.0
6	Luxembourg					
	EUR-6	79.2	13.3	20.9	5.3	74.7
7	United Kingdom	72.3	15.0	15.9	8.5	139.7
8	Ireland	83.6	13.3	8.2	10.2	212.6
9	Denmark	62.5	11.0	21.1	7.5	112.5
	EUR-9	77.4	13.6	19.7	6.1	91.4
10	Greece (c)	41.0	10.7	17.5	0.9	66.0
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	41.7	10.0	19.1	4.7	173.8
13	Sweden	53.8	12.7	14.6	5.2	161.7
14	Switzerland	72.1 (d)	11.3 (d)	15.2 (d)	5.7 (e)	131.3 (e)
15	Austria	78.7	15.0	20.8	5.0	148.7
16	Portugal	33.7	3.9	18.7	0.6	42.9
17	Finland	49.3	10.0	13.5	12.1	252.6
18	Spain	44.3	11.2	17.3	0.3	78.5
19	USSR	:	:	12.0	:	:
20	USA	113.0	18.3	22.3	1.9	122.0
21	Canada	91.5	14.8	16.2	5.8	110.7
22	Japan	19.5	14.8	9.5	0	25.4

(a) Data 8, 10-22: Calendar year 1970 - total meat.

(b) Incl. skim milk used for standardized milk.

(c) 1967.

(d) 1969-70.

(e) 1970.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 87

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1971

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a)
		Total	Industrial uses	Other uses	Crude steel equivalent
		tce	kWh	kWh	kg
1	Germany (FR)	5.539	2 133	1 664	571
2	France	4.356	1 609	1 064	421
3	Italy	3.019	1 282	716	358
4	Netherlands	5.484	1 617	1 366	380
5	Belgium	5.981	2 046	982	} 544
6	Luxembourg	19.305	6 189	1 429	
	EUR-6	4.547	1 714	1 175	456
7	United Kingdom	5.503	1 657	2 277	361
8	Ireland	3.377	632	1 149	123
9	Denmark	5.402	785	2 095	391
	EUR-9	4.760	1 678	1 437	430
10	Greece	1.602	686	448	72(b)
11	Turkey	0.542	* 154	* 77	:
12	Norway	8.517	8 570	5 500	439
13	Sweden	7.349	4 280	3 100	676
14	Switzerland	4.643	1 685	2 470	391
15	Austria	3.876	1 519	1 467	366
16	Portugal	0.924	457	250	87
17	Finland	5 214	3 190	1 479	309
18	Spain	1.910	915	500	276(b)
19	USSR		*1 910	* 850	454(b)
20	USA	11.637	3 335	4 230	617
21	Canada	10.087	5 220	3 700	524(b)
22	Japan	3.854	*1 980	*1 310	551
	World	:		1 400	160(c)

(a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) 1970.

(c) Output per head of population.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 88

MOTORVEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1972

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles	Motor-cycles and mopeds (a)
		'000	per '000 population	'000	'000
1	Germany (FR)	15 476	253	1 283	1 300
2	France	13 130	256	1 890	6 100
3	Italy	11 299	210	993	3 700
4	Netherlands	2 800	212	360	5 960
5	Belgium	2 154	223	295	450
6	Luxembourg	99	289	16	20
	EUR-6	44 958	237	4 837	17 530
7	United Kingdom	12 358	222	1 769	1 800
8	Ireland	414	139	47	100
9	Denmark	1 147	231	220	40
	EUR-9	58 877	233	6 873	19 470
10	Greece	195	22	107	54
11	Turkey	158	59	177	:
12	Norway	807	206	163	180
13	Sweden	2 357	291	157	50
14	Switzerland	1 482	236	145	669
15	Austria	1 325	178	135	585
16	Portugal	513	54	115	520
17	Finland	643	137	105	360
18	Spain	2 785	84	800	:
19	USSR	1 300	5	4 100	5 000
20	USA	92 753	448	20 170	3 500
21	Canada	7 000	321	1 977	:
22	Japan	10 572	99	9 286	8 608
	World	202 000*	56*	55 000*	3 500 000*

(a) Figures (partially estimated) at a date between 1 January and 31 December 1971 (depending on country). Owing to the different definitions for motorcycles and mopeds used in the various countries, the statistics are not fully comparable.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 89

TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1971

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
1	Germany (FR)	16 675	272	13 835	226
2	France	10 968	214	8 774	171
3	Italy	9 717	180	9 369	174
4	Netherlands	3 086	233	3 410	259
5	Belgium	2 018	209	2 036	210
6	Luxembourg	71	207	111	324
	EUR-6	42 535	224	37 535	198
7	United Kingdom	16 316	293	14 967	269
8	Ireland	506	170	307	103
9	Denmark	1 374	277	1 700	342
	EUR-9	60 731	240	54 509	215
10	Greece	90*	10	1 045	120
11	Turkey	30*	11	:	:
12	Norway	854	218	1 145	293
13	Sweden	2 513	310	4 307	531
14	Switzerland	1 274	203	3 026	483
15	Austria	1 426	191	1 427	191
16	Portugal	368	42	750	87
17	Finland	1 036	221	1 181	252
18	Spain	5 800	174	4 569	137
19	USSR	34 000	140	11 000	46
20	USA	84 600	409	120 218	581
21	Canada	6 300*	289	9 751	447
22	Japan	22 658	219	26 233	254
	World	280 000*	77	272 700	75

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 90

HEALTH SERVICES
1970

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation
1	Germany (FR) (b)	103.4	169	22.3	37	677.7	1 107
2	France	68.0	133	31.8	62	446.6(b)	884
3	Italy	97.0	180	35.4(b)	65	528.2(c)	1 007
4	Netherlands	15.6	119	1.0	8	66.1(e)	517
5	Belgium (b)	15.0	155	6.7	70	76.8(e)	797
6	Luxembourg (b)	0.3	103	0.2	49	4.0	1 174
	EUR-6	299.3	160	97.4	51	1 799.4	969
7	United Kingdom (c)	65.3	118	15.9	29	541.8	974
8	Ireland (d)	3.0	104	1.7	57	38.5	1 330
9	Denmark	7.1(e)	145	1.8(d)	37	43.3(e)	894
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	13.7(b)	155	2.6(d)	30	53.7(b)	608
11	Turkey	15.9	45	3.0	9	72.0	204
12	Norway	5.3	137	1.3	33	35.5(b)	922
13	Sweden (b)	10.4	130	0.8	21	118.5	1 487
14	Switzerland	10.0	159	1.5(d)	24	70.7(b)	1 137
15	Austria	13.7	185	2.6	35	80.5	1 089
16	Portugal	8.2	85	2.6	27	54.5	566
17	Finland	4.8	102	4.6	98	65.5(b)	1 394
18	Spain	44.1(b)	134	15.5(b)	47	151.0(b)	458
19	USSR (b)	555.4	231	45.1	19	2 567.3	1 067
20	USA (b)	303.0	149	123.5	61	1 650.0	812
21	Canada	29.7(b)	141	10.7(b)	51	212.4(e)	1 023
22	Japan	113.9(b)	111	62.4(b)	61	1 311.7	1 267

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) 1969.

(c) 1967.

(d) 1966.

(e) 1968.

I. FINANCE

Table 91

PAR VALUE BETWEEN EUR AND NATIONAL

	Country	Currency	1-1-'58 28-12-'58	29-12-'58 17-7-'69	18-7-'59 19-8-'60	20-8-'60 5-3-'61	6-3-'61 1-5-'62
1	Germany (FR)	DM	4.20000			→	4.00000
2	France	Ffr	4.20000	4.93706			
3	Italy	Lit.	625.000				
4	Netherlands	Fl	3.80000			→	3.62000 (a)
5	Belgium	Fb	50.0000				
6	Luxembourg	Flx					
EUR-6							
7	United Kingdom	£	0.357143				
8	Ireland						
9	Denmark							Dkr	6.90714
EUR-9							
10	Greece	Dr	30.0000				
11	Turkey	Lt	2.80000		→	9.00000	
12	Norway	Nkr	7.14286				
13	Sweden	Skr	5.17321				
14	Switzerland	Fs	4.37282				
15	Austria	Sch	26.0000				
16	Portugal	Esc	28.7500				
17	Finland	Mkf	3.20000				
18	Spain	Pes	(c)	(c)	60.0000		
19	USSR						
20	USA	US\$	1.00000				
21	Canada	Can\$	1.10000				
22	Japan	Yen	360.000				

- (a) From 7-3-1961.
 (b) From 21-11-1967.
 (c) Before 18-7-1959, multiple par values system.
 (d) From 20-11-1967.
 (e) Figures given to 31-12-1972.

I. FINANCE

Table 91

CURRENCIES OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

2-5-'62 11-10-'67	12-10-'67 17-11-'67	18-11-'67 10-8-'69	11-8-'69 26-10-'69	27-10-'69 8-8-'70	9-8-'70 9-5-'71	10-5-'71 20-12-'71	Since: 21-12-'71 (e)	
			→ 5.55419	3.66000			→ 3.49872	1
							→ 631.342	2
							→ 3.52281	3
								4
							→ 48.6572	{ 5
								6
	→ 0.416667						→	{ 7
	→ 7.50000 (b)						→ 7.57831	8
								9
				→ 15.0000			→ 32.5714	10
							→ 15.2000	11
							→ 7.21500	12
							→ 5.22545	13
					→ 4.08410		→ 4.16915	14
					→ 24.7500		→ 25.2971	15
							→ 29.5857	16
→ 4.19997							→ 4.45143	17
	→ 70.0000 (d)						→	18
							→ 1.08571	19
1.08108							→	20
							→ 334.400	21
								22

I. FINANCE

Table 92

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Eur mio

	Country	domestic		foreign		total	
		1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	22 378	25 285	362	359	22 740	25 644
2	France	16 054	15 704	1 737	1 575	17 791	17 279
3	Italy	15 370	18 758	14	11	15 384	18 769
4	Netherlands	9 074	9 949	28	20	9 102	9 969
5	Belgium	11 346	12 718	1 046	495	12 392	13 213
6	Luxembourg	238	260	57	58	295	318
	EUR-6	74 460	82 674	3 244	2 518	77 704	86 192
7	United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	:
8	Ireland (a)	:	:	:	:	2 191	2 400
9	Denmark (b)	813	792	285	322	1 098	1 114
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway (c)	1 916	2 365	299	278	2 215	2 643
13	Sweden	6 627	:	362	:	6 989	7 423
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	1 223	1 405
15	Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	456	432	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	524	494	369	339	893	833
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	275 700	271 896
21	Canada	22 198	24 983	687(d)	648(d)	22 885	25 631
22	Japan	13 217	16 195	243	250	13 460	15 445

(a) Years 1968 and 1969.

(b) Years 1967 and 1968.

(c) Years 1969 and 1970.

(d) Foreign holders.

I. FINANCE

Table 93

MONEY SUPPLY

Eur mio

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	10 079	11 516	19 489	23 216	29 568	34 732
2	France	13 665	14 040	28 487	32 804	42 152	46 844
3	Italy	10 938	11 893	38 835	46 565	49 773	58 458
4	Netherlands	2 749	2 979	4 420	5 495	7 169	8 474
5	Belgium	3 814	4 201	4 558	5 333	8 372	9 534
6	Luxembourg	10	10	607	771	617	781
	EUR-6	41 255	44 639	96 396	114 184	137 651	158 823
7	United Kingdom	7 968	8 614	15 155	17 954	23 123	26 568
8	Ireland	324	414	660	615	984	1 029
9	Denmark	656	653	3 061	3 302	3 717	3 955
	EUR-9	50 203	54 320	115 272	136 055	165 475	190 375
10	Greece	1 303	1 328	517	626	1 820	1 954
11	Turkey	734	915	441	576	1 175	1 491
12	Norway	1 019	1 109	1 390	1 549	2 409	2 658
13	Sweden	2 250	2 505	1 183	1 208	3 433	3 713
14	Switzerland	3 325	3 778	7 124	9 119	10 449	12 897
15	Austria	1 388	1 566	1 315	1 640	2 703	3 206
16	Portugal	1 034	1 079	2 186	2 467	3 220	3 546
17	Finland	306	321	637	772	943	1 093
18	Spain	3 751	4 203	6 820	7 730	10 571	11 933
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	50 000	49 277	171 100	167 173	221 100	216 450
21	Canada	3 293	3 675	10 147	13 374	13 440	17 049
22	Japan	14 158	17 814	45 170	64 997	59 328	82 811

I. FINANCE

Table 94

MONEY MARKET RATES

Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
	end 1971	at 30-6-'72	since (a)	Dec. 1971	June 1972	end 1971	at 30-6-'72	Dec. 1971	June 1972
1 Germany (FR)	4.00	3.00	25-2-1972 (1)	5.78	2.65	5.00	4.00	3.25	2.75
2 France	6.50	5.75	6-4-1972 (2)	5.28	3.81	8.00	7.25	5.37	4.75
3 Italy	4.50	4.00	10-4-1972 (3)	0	0	4.00	3.50	0	0
4 Netherlands	5.00	4.00	2-3-1972 (4)	4.91	1.53	6.50	5.50	0	0
5 Belgium	5.50	4.00	2-3-1972 (5)	4.10	2.00	7.00	5.00	4.80	3.50
6 Luxembourg	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
EUR-6									
7 United Kingdom	5.00	6.00	22-6-1972 (6)	3.44	3.86	:	:	4.44	5.21
8 Ireland	4.81	6.06	30-6-1972 (7)	:	:	:	:	:	:
9 Denmark	7.50	8.00	28-6-1972 (8)	:	:	:	:	:	:
EUR-9									
10 Greece	6.50	6.50	15-9-1969	:	:	:	:	:	:
11 Turkey	9.00	9.00	1-9-1970	:	:	:	:	:	:
12 Norway	4.50	4.50	27-9-1969	:	:	:	:	:	:
13 Sweden	5.00	5.00	12-11-1971	:	:	:	:	:	:
14 Switzerland	3.75	3.75	15-9-1969	4.00	4.25	:	:	:	:
15 Austria	5.00	5.00	22-1-1970 (9)	:	:	:	:	:	:
16 Portugal	3.75	3.75	6-2-1971 (10)	:	:	:	:	:	:
17 Finland	8.50	7.75	1-1-1972	:	:	:	:	:	:
18 Spain	5.00	5.00	22-10-1971	:	:	:	:	:	:
19 USSR	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
20 USA	4.50	4.50	10-12-1971	4.14	4.46	4.01	3.91	4.02	3.87
21 Canada	4.75	4.75	25-10-1971	3.75	3.75	:	:	3.25	3.61
22 Japan	4.75	4.25	24-6-1972	5.46	4.64	:	:	5.17	4.40

(a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 31.12.72.

(1) 4,50 since 1-12-1972. (2) 7,50 since 1-12-1972. (3) 4,00 since 10-4-1972.

(4) 4,00 since 6-11-1972. (5) 5,00 since 21-12-1972. (6) 9,00 since 22-12-

1972. (7) 7,44 since 31-10-1972. (8) 7,00 since 3-10-1972. (9) 5,50 since

28-11-1972. (10) 4,00 since 18-12-1972.

(b) Twelve months only.

(c) 10 months only.

I. FINANCE

Table 95

FINANCIAL MARKET RATES

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1963 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
						Central government		Private sector	
		1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	123	124	3.78	3.99	8.30	8.00	8.50	8.20
2	France	96	94	2.84	3.14	8.47	8.10	8.09	7.98
3	Italy	89	69	4.09	4.36	7.77	7.21	8.63	8.02
4	Netherlands	111	104	4.70	5.00	8.01	7.63	8.41	7.58
5	Belgium	95	104	4.85	5.16	7.81	7.37	7.00	6.39
6	Luxembourg	82	90	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EUR-6	106	102	:	:	:	:	:	:
7	United Kingdom	134	158	4.63	3.91	7.89	6.68	10.55	9.97
8	Ireland	150	145	:	:	9.56	9.71	:	:
9	Denmark	108	100	:	:	10.57	10.67	:	:
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	120	124	:	:	6.29	6.40	5.73	:
13	Sweden	121	128	4.17	3.92	7.39	7.26	7.50	7.38
14	Switzerland	96	97	:	:	5.82	5.27	:	6.18
15	Austria	92	91	:	:	:	:	7.44	7.55
16	Portugal	197	194	:	:	5.27	5.23	4.85	5.15
17	Finland	160	171	6.08	5.68	7.84	8.18	8.05	8.45
18	Spain	199	202	:	:	4.50	4.88	7.67	:
19	USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	USA	124	148	3.76	3.10	6.22	5.48	8.50	7.93
21	Canada	141	145	3.74	3.46	7.82	6.49	9.13	8.36
22	Japan	151	166	3.49	3.27	6.98	6.99	8.13	7.97

I. FINANCE

Table 96

BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequirred transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
1	Germany (FR)	6 085	-3 041	3 044	-1 781	-1 104	-2 885
2	France	1 106	655	1 761	- 852	- 460	-1 312
3	Italy	328	1 205	1 533	549	237	312
4	Netherlands	- 685	525	- 160	- 78	60	- 18
5	Belgium	828	162	990	136	- 296	- 160
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	7 662	- 494	7 168	-2 026	-2 037	-4 063
7	United Kingdom	763	2 247	3 010	- 34	- 480	- 514
8	Ireland	- 525	213	- 312	112	5	107
9	Denmark	- 674	303	- 371	:	:	- 52
	EUR-9	7 226	2 269	9 495	:	:	-4 522
10	Greece	(a) -1 317	486	- 831	456	1	457
11	Turkey	- 378	310	- 68	32	59	91
12	Norway	-1 410	1 065	- 345	34	49	- 15
13	Sweden	(a) 380	- 135	245	55	- 123	- 68
14	Switzerland	(a) -1 342	1 791	449	- 350	20	- 370
15	Austria	- 911	761	- 150	53	3	50
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	(a) - 455	118	- 337	6	- 7	- 1
18	Spain	-1 599	1 687	88	768	0	768
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	-2 682	6 019	3 337	- 985	-2 579	-3 564
21	Canada	2 086	-1 971	115	:	:	207
22	Japan	7 787	-1 738	6 049	- 33	- 219	- 252

(a) Exports fob/imports cif.

(b) Including capital of commercial banks and (errors and omissions).

(c) Excluding capital of commercial banks (see note b).

(d) See note b.

I. FINANCE

Table 96

- 1971 - NET FLOWS IN MIO EUR

C. Total (A + B)	D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F. Contra- entry to net SDRs allocations	G. Errors and omis- sions	
	Private sector	Offi- cial sector	Total	Com- mer- cial banks	Central mone- tary insti- tutions	Total			
159	1 055	- 244	811	1 062	- 4 560	- 3 498	172	2 356	1
449	1 487	- 176	1 311	1 372	- 3 378	- 2 006	160	86	2
1 845	-1 130	- 19	-1 149	181	- 1 110	- 929	107	126	3
- 178	520	- 33	487	- 515	- 246	- 761	75	377	4
830	- 186	- 220	- 406	- 98	- 420	- 518	70	24	5
3 105	1 746	- 692	1 054	2 002	- 9 714	- 7 712	584	2 969	6
2 496	1 136	- 274	862	2 554	- 7 049	- 4 495	300	837	7
- 205	342	33	375	:	- 218	- 218	13	35	8
- 423	:	:	449	49	- 188	- 139	28	85	9
4 973	:	:	2 740	:	-17 169	-12 564	925	3 926	
- 374	305	- 26	279	165	- 81	84	15	4	10
23	107	198	305	0	- 405	- 405	16	61	11
- 360	411	1	412	197	- 332	- 135	26	57	12
177	56	- 32	24	9	- 280	- 271	35	35	13
79	-1 185	128	-1 057	-1 271	- 1 592	- 2 863	:	3 841	14
- 100	101	- 49	52	225	- 384	- 159	19	188	15
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16
- 338	527	- 51	476	- 35	- 152	- 187	20	29	17
856	602	- 103	499	:	:	1 300	42	97	18
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19
- 227	-7 052	-2 064	-9 116	-9 117	28 643	19 526	715	-10 898	20
322	:	:	(b) 397	:	- 829	(c)-829	110	(d)	21
5 797	2 296	- 498	1 798	2 453	-10 703	- 8 250	128	527	22

I. FINANCE

Table 97

GROSS RESERVES IN GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

Eur mio

	Country	Gold holdings		Convertible currencies		Total	
		1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
1	Germany (FR)	3 980	4 198	7 854	10 758	11 834	14 956
2	France	3 532	3 523	1 257	3 295	4 789	6 818
3	Italy	2 887	2 855	2 064	2 821	4 951	5 676
4	Netherlands	1 787	1 952	765	369	2 552	2 321
5	Belgium	1 470	1 587	780	719	2 250	2 306
6	Luxembourg						
	EUR-6	13 656	14 115	12 720	17 962	26 376	32 077
7	United Kingdom	1 349	775	1 212	4 697	2 561	5 472
8	Ireland	16	16	637	837	653	853
9	Denmark	65	63	376	510	441	573
	EUR-9	15 086	14 969	14 945	24 006	30 031	38 975
10	Greece	117	98	159	346	276	444
11	Turkey	127	120	304	577	431	697
12	Norway	26	33	642	914	668	947
13	Sweden	200	200	397	666	597	866
14	Switzerland	2 731	2 909	2 401	3 507	5 132	6 416
15	Austria	707	729	849	1 230	1 556	1 959
16	Portugal	902	921	583	841	1 485	1 762
17	Finland	29	49	361	498	390	547
18	Spain	498	498	1 231	2 321	1 729	2 819
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	11 072	9 401	628	254	11 700	9 655
21	Canada	791	794	3 037	3 752	3 828	4 546
22	Japan	532	680	3 188	12 695	3 720	13 375

I. FINANCE

Table 98

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF)
on 31-12-1971*Eur mio*

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
1	Germany (FR)	1 600	400.0	0	1 078.2	2 678.2
2	France	1 500	375.0	0	435.9	1 935.9
3	Italy	1 000	250.0	0	348.5	1 348.5
4	Netherlands	700	175.0	0	643.7	1 343.7
5	Belgium	650	162.5	0	599.4	1 249.4
6	Luxembourg	20	4.3	0	4.3	24.3
	EUR-6	5 470	1 366.8	0	3 110.0	8 580.0
7	United Kingdom	2 800	700.0	497.4	0	2 302.6
8	Ireland	121	30.0	0	35.3	156.3
9	Denmark	260	65.0	0	52.3	312.3
	EUR-9	8 651	2 161.8	497.4	3 197.6	11 351.2
10	Greece	138	34.5	0	34.5	172.5
11	Turkey	151	37.8	62.1	0	88.9
12	Norway	240	60.0	0	61.6	301.6
13	Sweden	325	81.2	0	83.6	408.6
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	270	67.5	0	142.4	412.4
16	Portugal	117	29.3	0	29.3	146.3
17	Finland	190	47.5	0	63.8	253.8
18	Spain	395	98.7	0	103.8	498.8
19	USSR	0	0	0	0	0
20	USA	6 700	1 675.0	0	584.5	7 284.5
21	Canada	1 100	275.0	0	332.6	1 432.6
22	Japan	1 200	300.0	0	489.9	1 689.9

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

(c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).

PART II
ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR THE COMMUNITY

II. EDUCATION

Table 99

NUMBERS ATTENDING SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY (a) (full-time education)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium (b)	Luxembourg	EUR-6
'000							
1960/61	7 222	8 469	6 961	2 303	1 495	40	26 490
1961/62	7 321	8 676	7 152	2 330	1 521	41	27 041
1962/63	7 476	8 994	7 256	2 338	1 582	43	27 689
1963/64	7 608	9 081	7 482	2 362	1 623	45	28 201
1964/65	7 770	9 274	7 724	2 406	1 660	46	28 880
1965/66	8 002	9 405	7 988	2 438	1 702	47	29 582
1966/67	8 289	9 511	8 252	2 482	1 741	49	30 293
1967/68	8 670	9 648	8 492	2 545	1 774	50	31 149
1968/69	9 021	9 834	8 791	2 598	1 817	50	32 111
1969/70	9 489	10 006	9 065	2 647	1 839	52	33 098
1970/71	9 882	10 220	9 370	2 720	1 850	53	34 095
% of total population							
1960/61	12.9	18.4	13.8	19.9	16.4	12.7	15.3
1961/62	12.9	18.7	14.1	19.9	16.6	12.9	15.5
1962/63	13.1	18.9	14.2	19.7	17.1	13.3	15.6
1963/64	13.1	18.9	14.6	19.6	17.4	13.8	15.8
1964/65	13.3	19.1	14.9	19.7	17.6	13.9	16.0
1965/66	13.5	19.2	15.3	19.7	18.0	14.1	16.2
1966/67	13.9	19.3	15.7	19.8	18.3	14.6	16.5
1967/68	14.5	19.4	16.2	20.1	18.5	14.9	16.9
1968/69	15.0	19.6	16.6	20.3	18.9	14.8	17.2
1969/70	15.5	19.8	17.0	20.6	19.1	15.3	17.6
1970/71	16.2	20.0	17.4	20.7	19.2	15.6	18.1

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

(b) Excl. art schools.

II. EDUCATION

Table 100

ATTENDANCE (full-time)

Age	Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
	1959/60	1969/70	1958/59	1967/68	1959/60	1966/67
2	:	:	8.7	13.5	:	:
3	:	:	32.0	50.9	:	:
4	:	:	57.4	79.4	:	:
5	:	0.1	91.1	98.9	:	:
6	35.4	61.8	100.0	100.0	97.1	100.0
7	96.1	98.1	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
12	100.0	99.7	99.5	100.0	65.6	85.0
13	99.8	99.5	97.9	98.5	51.1	78.1
14	68.6	92.6	68.3	84.6	33.0	55.0
15	38.9	55.5	53.0	62.1	24.1	42.1
16	25.5	31.5	43.4	54.5	20.4	33.6
17	16.6	21.3	28.1	39.8	16.7	27.3
18	11.6	16.4	16.4	28.3	13.6	21.4
19	9.2	12.9	9.9	19.9	9.2	15.6
20	7.0	4.8	6.5	13.2	5.0	11.5
21	5.7	8.8	4.5	9.9	4.7	8.7
22	5.6	9.2	3.3	7.2	4.6	6.9
23	4.7	8.5	2.7	6.0	3.3	5.4
24	3.8	7.4	2.1	4.9	2.0	4.4

(a) The attendance rate for a given age is the ratio of those of that age attending school or university to the total population of that age. Excl. apprentices.

II. EDUCATION

Table 100

RATE (a)
education)

%

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Age
1958/59	1970/71	1958/59	1967/68	1958/59	1969/70	
0	0	:	:	:	:	2
0	0	77.0	87.3	:	:	3
62.7	83.9	88.4	96.4	:	63.0	4
82.4	95.6	96.8	100.9	:	89.0	5
96.7	99.0	99.7	101.6	:	100.0	6
99.2	99.3	98.8	100.3	:	100.0	7
99.3	99.5	96.9	99.3	:	100.0	12
99.3	99.5	97.6	100.5	:	100.0	13
81.3	94.7	73.7	90.5	:	100.0	14
55.6	79.7	57.9	81.2	:	69.9	15
37.4	60.6	45.1	67.7	:	40.7	16
24.4	41.5	31.5	54.3	:	26.9	17
16.2	28.4	21.4	39.8	:	23.2	18
11.6	20.6	15.4	27.2	:	16.9	19
8.0	15.1	10.9	18.1	:	13.9	20
5.9	11.1	9.5	13.8	:	9.9	21
4.4	8.4	4.3	7.2	:	9.5	22
3.6	6.7	3.1	5.2	:	6.8	23
3.1	5.1	1.9	3.3	:	5.5	24

II. EDUCATION

Table 101

PRIMARY EDUCATION:

Country	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66
(a) Pupils					
Germany (FR)	3 217 882	3 305 633	3 382 584	3 479 115	3 639 157
France	5 869 250	5 866 024	5 754 319	5 714 634	5 649 644
Italy	4 455 911	4 432 955	4 464 237	4 514 645	4 575 115
Netherlands	1 453 969	1 452 777	1 454 592	1 458 583	1 471 802
Belgium	927 182	935 512	952 906	968 668	981 349
Luxembourg	33 576	34 618	35 792	36 308	36 850
EUR-6	15 957 770	16 027 519	16 044 430	16 171 953	16 353 917
(b) Teachers					
Germany (FR)	85 083	88 100	90 078	94 013	96 601
France	172 482	177 837	176 206	180 357	180 023
Italy	194 861	198 454	200 594	201 945	202 803
Netherlands	41 489	42 013	43 088	43 585	44 996
Belgium	43 294	43 728	46 569	46 904	47 488
Luxembourg	1 223	1 244	1 301	1 393	1 459
EUR-6	538 432	551 376	557 836	568 197	573 370
(c) Pupils per teacher					
Germany	37.8	37.5	37.6	37.0	37.7
France	34.0	33.0	32.7	31.7	31.4
Italy	22.9	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.6
Netherlands	35.0	34.6	33.8	33.5	32.7
Belgium	21.4	21.4	20.5	20.6	20.7
Luxembourg	27.4	27.8	27.5	26.1	25.3
EUR-6	29.6	29.1	28.8	28.5	28.5

II. EDUCATION

Table 101

PUPILS AND TEACHERS

1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	Country
					(a) Pupils
3 807 393	3 602 904	3 742 247	3 886 296	3 919 430	Germany (FR)
5 575 729	5 496 248	5 356 298	5 217 722	5 147 129	France
4 616 766	4 685 567	4 739 856	4 819 193	4 928 769	Italy
1 483 541	1 495 559	1 509 319	1 522 957	1 536 437	Netherlands
990 434	1 004 879	1 012 620	1 020 184	1 000 002	Belgium
37 042	37 038	35 938	36 414	35 904	Luxembourg
16 510 905	16 322 195	16 396 278	16 502 766	16 567 671	EUR-6
					(b) Teachers
101 064	105 869	110 419	114 563	120 834	Germany (FR)
177 800	177 777	182 779	183 850	184 000	France
209 830	213 005	216 000	219 535	224 876	Italy
45 634	46 008	46 458	47 841	49 243	Netherlands
47 110	47 902	48 618	48 500	48 349	Belgium
1 530	1 576	1 553	1 596	1 594	Luxembourg
582 968	592 137	605 827	615 885	628 896	EUR-6
					(c) Pupils per teacher
37.7	34.0	33.9	33.9	32.4	Germany
31.4	30.9	29.3	28.4	28.0	France
22.0	22.0	21.9	22.0	21.9	Italy
32.5	32.5	32.5	31.8	31.2	Netherlands
21.0	21.0	20.8	21.0	20.7	Belgium
24.2	23.5	23.1	22.8	22.5	Luxembourg
28.3	27.6	27.1	26.8	26.3	EUR-6

II. EDUCATION

Table 102

GENERAL SECONDARY EDUCATION: Index

Country	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66
Germany (FR)					
<i>a</i> Number	59 582	61 048	57 582	50 428	99 222
<i>b</i> Index	114.0	116.8	110.2	96.5	189.9
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 1.5	+ 2.5	- 5.7	- 12.4	+ 96.8
France					
<i>a</i> Number	66 225	75 474	86 729	96 924	105 839
<i>b</i> Index	134.9	153.7	176.6	197.4	215.6
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 7.7	+ 14.0	+ 14.9	+ 11.8	+ 9.2
Italy					
<i>a</i> Number	32 427	31 087	34 144	39 364	42 310
<i>b</i> Index	100.9	96.7	106.2	122.5	131.6
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 1.5	- 4.1	+ 9.8	+ 15.3	+ 7.5
Netherlands					
<i>a</i> Number	13 364	15 321	17 183	18 033	20 874
<i>b</i> Index	126.8	145.4	163.0	171.1	198.1
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 2.2	+ 14.6	+ 12.2	+ 4.9	+ 15.8
Belgium					
<i>a</i> Number	15 974	18 132	21 167	23 640	25 010
<i>b</i> Index	149.7	169.9	198.3	221.5	234.3
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 16.1	+ 13.5	+ 16.7	+ 11.7	+ 5.8
Luxembourg					
<i>a</i> Number	488	492	473	559	541
<i>b</i> Index	157.9	159.2	153.1	180.9	175.1
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 20.8	+ 0.8	- 3.9	+ 18.1	- 3.3
EUR-6					
<i>a</i> Number	188 060	201 554	217 278	228 948	293 796
<i>b</i> Index	121.3	130.0	140.2	147.7	189.5
<i>c</i> % change on previous year	+ 10.5	+ 10.7	+ 10.8	+ 10.5	+ 28.3

II. EDUCATION

Table 102

CERTIFICATES AWARDED

1958/59 = 100

1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	Country
66 916	77 544	82 722	87 837		Germany (FR)
128.1	148.4	158.3	168.1	:	a Number
- 48.3	+ 15.9	+ 6.7	+ 6.2	:	b Index
				:	c % change on previous year
133 257	169 422	122 673	138 707	141 957	France
271.4	345.0	249.8	282.5	289.1	a Number
+ 25.9	+ 27.1	- 38.1	+ 13.1	+ 2.3	b Index
					c % change on previous year
44 422	48 275	53 463	61 696	70 027	Italy
138.2	150.2	166.3	192.0	217.9	a Number
+ 5.0	+ 8.7	+ 10.7	+ 15.4	+ 13.5	b Index
					c % change on previous year
19 496	22 263	22 375	22 208	22 837	Netherlands
185.0	211.2	212.3	210.7	216.7	a Number
- 6.6	+ 14.2	+ 0.5	- 0.8	+ 2.8	b Index
					c % change on previous year
27 331	28 568	28 293	28 690	30 071	Belgium
256.1	267.7	265.1	268.8	281.7	a Number
+ 9.3	+ 4.5	- 1.0	+ 1.4	+ 4.8	b Index
					c % change on previous year
547	610	654	602	671	Luxembourg
177.0	197.4	211.7	194.8	217.2	a Number
+ 1.1	+ 11.5	+ 7.2	- 8.6	+ 11.5	b Index
					c % change on previous year
291 969	346 682	310 180	339 740		EUR-6
188.4	223.7	200.1	219.2	:	a Number
- 0.6	+ 18.7	- 11.8	+ 9.5	:	b Index
				:	c % change on previous year

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 103

ACTIVITY RATE BY AGE GROUP

Labour force as percentage of total population of the same age and sex
(Results of the Community sample survey on labour force)
Spring 1971

%

Age	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands (a)	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
Men						
14-19	21.2	30.2	35.7	..	21.8	32.0
20-24	81.0	82.0	75.9	..	72.9	77.5
25-29	92.5	96.0	94.2	..	95.2	95.5
30-34	98.3	98.7	98.2	..	97.9	99.0
35-39	98.9	98.9	98.2	..	98.0	99.1
40-44	98.4	98.2	97.2	..	96.0	98.6
45-49	96.7	96.9	95.4	..	93.6	97.7
50-54	94.8	94.4	91.1	..	91.4	94.0
55-59	87.7	82.1	81.2	..	84.1	81.1
60-64	71.9	64.7	47.8	..	65.9	53.9
65-69	22.0	25.1	19.8	..	16.9	19.8
70+	5.3	7.7	6.1	..	4.1	9.5
14-64	82.2	82.0	80.8	:	79.2	81.2
Women						
14-19	26.3	21.5	26.7	..	19.8	36.1
20-24	66.3	65.3	43.4	..	60.2	59.8
25-29	48.8	56.1	32.9	..	52.3	36.9
30-34	39.5	48.1	29.2	..	42.2	26.1
35-39	39.7	46.3	28.8	..	37.3	26.5
40-44	42.4	48.6	29.8	..	33.2	23.0
45-49	44.2	50.1	29.5	..	31.1	24.8
50-54	40.9	48.2	24.7	..	26.9	24.6
55-59	32.0	43.9	16.5	..	19.9	19.5
60-64	16.8	32.2	9.2	..	8.2	13.0
65-69	6.6	12.3	4.4	..	3.9	6.5
70+	1.8	3.6	1.1	..	1.4	2.4
14-59	41.5	47.0	29.4	:	35.8	30.9

(a) The Netherlands took no part in the inquiry.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 104

SOME GROUPS OF POPULATION BY MAIN SECTORS OF ACTIVITY (Results of the Community sample survey on labour force) Spring 1971 %

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands (a)	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	A - Younger persons in employment (14-24 years)					
Men and women	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	4.7	6.6	11.3	:	3.0	# 8.0
Industry	50.1	46.8	61.4	:	51.3	#32.0
Services	45.2	46.6	27.3	:	45.8	#60.0
	B - Older persons in employment (60 years and over)					
Men and women	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	14.8	23.0	45.8	:	9.9*	#28.1
Industry	42.8	29.5	19.7	:	37.2*	26.6
Services	42.4	47.5	34.6	:	53.0*	#45.3
	C - Married women in employment (14 years and over)					
Women (total)	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	11.7	10.8	21.9	:	4.5	12.3
Industry	36.1	25.7	33.8	:	#29.0	9.7
Services	52.2	63.5	44.3	:	66.6*	78.0
of which: married women	58.6	60.3	53.3	:	64.2	45.5

(a) The Netherlands took no part in the inquiry.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 106

**SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND
April**

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	Total salaried employment and wage-earners

(a) Interruption of series.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 106

WAGE-EARNERS BY NICE CLASSES 1971

'000

Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	
230	118.4	3.9	13.6	39.5	:	
15	11.0	8.7	:	0	:	
36	8.8	1.5	2.4	0	:	
41	37.3	37.7	1.8	9.1	:	
14	11.0	11.2	1.6	0.5	:	
336	186.5	63.0	19.4	49.1	:	
19	} 396.4	25.7	5.6	4.3	:	
630		235.5	145.4	81.3	:	
182		54.2	49.1	15.7	23.6	:
54		13.0	25.6	13.3	8.3	:
591		392.5	451.1	69.9	119.9	:
587	393.1	379.5	84.4	91.0	:	
251	81.2	157.2	30.1	18.1	:	
306	77.1	110.9	20.6	31.5	:	
190	133.2	81.6	33.4	27.8	:	
423	214.0	96.8	77.1	40.3	:	
75	45.5	42.5	7.2	7.0	:	
328	236.8	174.7	45.5	26.9	:	
590	324.5	210.0	82.2	68.9	:	
55	39.7	17.2	6.8	10.4	:	
403	227.2	276.8	47.8	71.5	:	
746	427.9	256.5	47.7	115.2	:	
882	593.4	378.0	116.8	91.3	:	
1 350	361.4	343.7	90.8	78.7	:	
1 007	491.6	315.8	127.9	97.3	:	
760	729.8	449.2	129.6	110.3	:	
290	173.6	74.4	17.2	21.9	:	
9 720	5 406.1	4 151.9	1 215.0	1 145.4	:	
1 921	1 820.0	838.0	411.0	251.4	:	
11 977	7 412.6	5 052.9	1 645.4	1 445.9	:	

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 106

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS
October

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	Total salaried employment and wage-earners

(a) Interruption of series

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 106

OF WORK OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER 1971

Hours

Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
40.7	40.5	41.6	42.2	40.6	0
42.5	:	41.4	0	0	39.8
43.2	42.8	42.3	:	0	0
49.0	50.0	42.1	:	46.9	49.9
44.5	45.0	41.5	:	0	:
42.1	42.4	41.7	42.9	41.3	41.9
43.6	44.0	42.6	43.7	42.8	0
47.6	47.4	43.3	45.5	43.4	45.9
44.7	44.7	42.6	43.5	42.6	46.1
40.9	41.9	41.2	43.0	41.0	44.5
42.8	43.2	41.6	43.3	41.3	0
40.7	42.4	41.8	42.4	41.6	42.7
45.4	46.6	42.2	44.5	43.5	44.8
43.9	46.7	42.4	43.4	41.5	47.4
44.2	44.9	42.3	43.6	42.1	:
43.2	43.6	41.8	43.6	41.9	44.1
43.4	44.5	42.2	44.2	41.6	:
42.5	44.3	42.2	43.2	42.8	46.1
42.5	42.7	42.2	43.0	42.4	46.0
42.0	41.6	42.1	43.3	39.9	0
45.7	44.5	42.2	45.4	41.9	47.0
42.7	44.8	42.2	43.9	43.1	41.8
44.6	46.3	42.3	44.4	42.1	48.7
43.7	45.1	42.3	44.0	42.9	48.2
41.9	44.3	42.0	42.7	42.5	44.7
43.3	44.8	42.2	43.7	42.3	43.8
41.5	44.8	42.3	42.9	40.7	:
43.3	44.6	42.1	43.8	42.2	43.6
44.6	49.1	41.8	44.1	44.0	50.6
43.5	45.5	42.1	43.9	42.5	44.7

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 107

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA 1970

Size groups (ha agricultural land in use)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	Number of holdings (× 1000)					
1 - < 5	405.8	325.7	1 488.8	42.5	44.2	1.5
5 - < 10	232.7	250.5	387.1	39.2	33.1	1.0
10 - < 20	267.8	354.8	182.1	52.1	33.5	1.5
20 - < 50	157.6	369.6	80.1	27.9	17.1	2.6
≥ 50	19.3	120.4	36.8	2.5	2.6	0.3
Total	1 083	1 421	2 175	164	130	7
	%					
1 - < 5	37.5	22.9	68.4	25.9	33.9	21.3
5 - < 10	21.5	17.6	17.8	23.9	25.3	14.3
10 - < 20	24.7	25.0	8.4	31.7	25.7	22.3
20 - < 50	14.5	26.0	3.7	17.0	13.1	37.8
≥ 50	1.8	8.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	4.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 - < 5	16.7	13.4	61.3	1.7	1.8	0.1
5 - < 10	21.7	23.3	36.1	3.7	3.1	0.1
10 - < 20	24.9	33.0	16.9	4.8	3.1	0.2
20 - < 50	18.8	44.0	9.6	3.3	2.0	0.3
≥ 50	6.8	42.6	13.0	0.9	0.9	0.1
Total	19.0	24.9	38.2	2.9	2.3	0.1

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 107

AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	EUR-9	Size groups (ha agricultural land in use)
Number of holdings (× 1000)					
2 308	58.2	48.5	13.0(a)	2 428	1 - < 5
943	45.1	54.4	29.5	1 072	5 - < 10
892	58.1	81.6	43.6	1 075	10 - < 20
655	74.9	65.8	43.9	839	20 - < 50
182	71.9	20.2	8.7	283	≥ 50
4 980	308	271	139	5 698	Total
%					
46.4	18.9	17.9	9.4	42.6	1 - < 5
18.9	14.6	20.1	21.3	18.8	5 - < 10
17.9	18.9	30.2	31.4	18.9	10 - < 20
13.1	24.3	24.3	31.7	14.7	20 - < 50
3.7	23.3	7.5	6.2	5.0	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
95.0	2.4	2.0	0.6	100	1 - < 5
88.0	4.2	5.1	2.7	100	5 - < 10
82.9	5.4	7.6	4.1	100	10 - < 20
78.0	8.9	7.9	5.2	100	20 - < 50
64.3	25.4	7.2	3.1	100	≥ 50
87.4	5.4	4.8	2.4	100	Total

(a) Estimate.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 108

AGRICULTURAL LAND IN USE OF 1970

Size groups (agricultural land in use)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	× 1000 ha					
1 - < 5	1 058	871	3 652	114	119	3.9
5 - < 10	1 691	1 846	2 736	290	241	7.3
10 - < 20	3 848	5 165	2 520	737	472	23.0
20 - < 50	4 495	11 345	2 418	794	487	81.4
≥ 50	1 553	10 597	5 448	198	198	19.2
Total	12 645	29 824	16 774	2 133	1 517	135
	%					
1 - < 5	8.4	2.9	21.8	5.3	7.8	2.9
5 - < 10	13.4	6.2	16.3	13.6	15.9	5.4
10 - < 20	30.4	17.3	15.0	34.6	31.1	17.0
20 - < 50	35.5	38.1	14.4	37.2	32.1	60.4
≥ 50	12.3	35.5	32.5	9.3	13.1	14.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
1 - < 5	17.3	14.2	59.6	1.9	1.9	0.1
5 - < 10	22.0	24.0	35.6	3.8	3.1	0.1
10 - < 20	25.2	33.9	16.5	4.8	3.1	0.2
20 - < 50	17.7	44.8	9.6	3.1	1.9	0.3
≥ 50	5.4	36.9	18.9	0.7	0.7	0.1
Total	15.2	35.8	20.2	2.6	1.8	0.2
	ha for holding					
Total	11.7	21.0	7.7	13.0	11.6	19.4

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 108

HOLDINGS OF 1 HA AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	EUR-9	Size groups (agricultural land in use)
× 1000 ha					
5 819	149	120	35(a)	6 123	1 - << 5
6 811	311	350	216	7 688	5 - << 10
12 765	845	1 020	623	15 253	10 - << 20
19 621	2 635	1 780	1 305	25 341	20 - << 50
18 012	8 465	1 520	756	28 753	≥ 50
63 028	12 405	4 790	2 935	83 158	Total
%					
9.2	1.2	2.5	1.2	7.4	1 - < 5
10.8	2.5	7.3	7.4	9.2	5 - < 10
20.3	6.8	21.3	21.2	18.3	10 - < 20
31.1	21.3	37.2	44.5	30.5	20 - < 50
28.6	68.2	31.7	25.7	34.6	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
95.0	2.4	2.0	0.6	100	1 - < 5
88.6	4.0	4.6	2.8	100	5 - < 10
83.7	5.5	6.7	4.1	100	10 - < 20
77.4	10.4	7.0	5.2	100	20 - < 50
62.7	29.4	5.3	2.6	100	≥ 50
75.8	14.9	5.8	3.5	100	Total
ha for holding					
12.7	40.2	17.7	21.2	14.6	Total

(a) Estimate.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 109

LABOUR,

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
	Agricultural labour 1970					
Holdings	628	1 024	789	166	107	5.3
Family members	713	626	636	74	42	4.7
Non-family labour	126	240	933	33	9	0.8
Total	1 467	1 890	2 358	273	158	10.8
including:						
Men	948	1 408	1 455	230	121	7.8
Persons aged 65 and over	138	137	118	15	10	1.0
	Important 1970					
Two-axle tractors number (× 1000)	1 370.8	1 230.2	630.7	135.3	[87.8]	8.2
number per 100 ha	10.1	3.7	3.3	6.1	5.5	6.1
Reapers-threshers number (× 1000)	(160.0)	133.3	24.1	7.5	[8.1]	2.0
number per 100 ha cereals	3.1	1.4	0.4	2.1	1.7	4.4
Mechanical milking equip. number (× 1000)	(519.0)	282.7	52.0	85.5	[50.4]	4.7
number per 100 dairy cows	9.0	3.9	1.5	4.5	4.9	7.5
	Consumption of in pure 1969/70					
Nitrogenous fertilizers 1000 t	1 085	1 230	550	387	182	10.4
kg per ha ALU	80	37	28	174	113	77
Phosphatic fertilizers 1000 t	857	1 710	486	108	145	6.6
kg per ha ALU	63	52	25	49	90	49
Potassic fertilizers 1000 t	1 120	1 280	195	122	187	7.7
kg per ha ALU	82	39	10	55	116	57

(a) Persons aged 14 or over performing the equivalent of half a year's work in holdings of 1 ha or over.

(b) 1967 figure.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 109

MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9	Characteristics
force (× 1000) (a)					
2 719	:	:	:	:	Holdings
2 096	:	:	:	:	Family members
1 342	:	:	:	:	Non-family labour
6 157	:	:	:	:	Total
4 170	:	:	:	:	including:
419	:	:	:	:	Men
					Persons aged 65 and over
agricultural machinery					
3 463	444.4	77.7	176.6	4 162	Two-axle tractors
5.0	2.4	1.6	6.0	4.3	number (× 1000)
335	66.0	6.7	42.9	451	number per 100 ha
1.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.7	Reapers-threshers
995	122.5	32.4	:	:	number (× 1000)
5.1	3.8	1.9	:	:	number per 100 ha cereals
					Mechanical milking equip.
					number (× 1000)
					number per 100 dairy cows
chemical fertilizers					
nutrient content					
3 445	915	71	270	4 701	Nitrogenous fertilizers
49	47	15	91	48	1000 t
					kg per ha ALU
3 312	504	170	127	4 113	Phosphatic fertilizers
47	26	36	43	42	1000 t
					kg per ha ALU
2 911	427	140	183	3 661	Potassic fertilizers
42	22	29	62	38	1000 t
					kg per ha ALU

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 110

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
Total number of holdings (× 1000)	1 246	1 709	2 981	247	215	8.6	6 406
		proportion of holdings with ...			(%)		
Woodland	38.5	43.3	22.6	1.5	4.1	47.1	29.8
Agricultural land not in use	9.1	31.8	9.6	0.1	2.8	8.1	14.8
Agricultural land in use	99.0	99.8	99.4	98.0	98.6	100.0	99.4
Arable land	90.5	83.4	76.3	68.0	77.3	92.4	80.7
Perm. meadows and pastures	86.5	79.2	40.4	71.4	82.8	88.9	62.4
Permanent crops	16.8	49.7	63.5	13.4	14.5	18.8	47.1
Cereals	85.4	69.7	64.1	44.3	62.0	86.0	68.9
Roots and tubers	84.6	69.1	29.9	51.3	66.6	80.4	53.1
Green fodder crops on arable land	45.9	62.1	38.0	12.6	25.2	58.1	44.6
Fresh vegetables	6.2	14.1	14.8	18.9	14.3	2.5	13.1
Fruit orchards	9.5	13.8	12.0	9.4	11.0	6.9	11.9
Vineyards	8.7	42.5	43.8	:	:	16.6	33.4
Equines	15.1	28.2	22.5	29.9	33.9	14.4	23.2
Cattle/ Buffaloes	80.8	71.3	41.7	63.9	74.0	82.5	59.2
Sheep/ Goats	3.4	19.2	11.8	10.7	7.5	3.0	11.9
Pigs	80.6	48.6	33.5	39.6	49.0	82.6	47.5
Poultry	22.9	39.4	17.1	27.2	13.8	52.4	24.5
Only family labour	70.3	55.8	58.8	75.5	79.3	67.8	61.6
Non-family labour	29.8	44.2	41.2	24.4	20.7	32.2	38.4
Only regular labour	54.9	52.6	26.4	63.6	62.0	62.9	41.6
Non-regular labour	45.1	47.4	73.5	36.4	37.9	37.1	58.4
Tractors belonging to the holding	74.4	53.7	12.9	33.1	31.6	73.5	37.2

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 110

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
Total land (× 1000 ha)	15 807	35 469	22 520	2 449	1 666	153.0	78 064
			consisting of ... (%)				
Woodland	14.5	8.9	13.3	1.6	1.2	11.2	10.9
Agricultural land not in use	0.8	4.4	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.9
Agricultural land in use	80.2	84.9	79.6	91.2	95.6	87.6	82.9
Agricultural land in use (× 1000 ha)	12 678	30 115	17 928	2 233	1 593	133.9	64 681
			consisting of ... (%)				
Arable land	56.3	54.2	52.0	39.3	50.6	50.3	53.4
Perm. meadows and pastures	41.8	40.2	30.4	58.0	47.6	48.2	38.6
Permanent crops	1.3	5.3	17.2	2.4	1.5	1.2	7.6
Cereals	37.7	29.9	28.2	20.2	31.6	35.3	30.7
Roots and tubers	11.0	5.1	2.9	10.7	10.0	3.6	5.9
Green fodder crops on arable land	5.9	15.5	14.5	2.6	5.2	10.0	12.7
Fresh vegetables	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.1	1.0
Fruit orchards	0.6	1.0	3.0	2.1	1.3	0.2	1.5
Vineyards	0.6	4.1	6.8	:	:	1.0	3.9
Total livestock units (× 1000)	15 620	21 221	10 558	4 229	2 952	162.7	54 742
			consisting of ... (%)				
Equines	1.3	2.2	3.8	1.8	8.3	0.7	2.5
Cattle/ Buffaloes	65.9	76.4	67.2	62.7	66.5	74.9	70.0
Sheep/ Goats	0.5	4.2	7.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	3.4
Pigs	25.9	11.3	13.9	25.1	18.3	16.7	17.4
Poultry	6.5	5.9	7.2	9.7	6.5	7.5	6.6
Total annual work units (× 1000)	2 330	3 032	4 127	342	271	17.0	10 119
			consisting of ... (%)				
Family labour	91.0	84.9	82.6	85.0	94.0	93.3	85.6
Non-family labour	9.0	15.1	17.4	15.0	6.0	6.7	14.4
Regular labour	94.2	93.8	75.7	93.0	94.6	96.9	86.5
Non regular labour	5.8	6.2	24.3	7.0	5.4	3.1	13.5
Tractors belonging to the holding (× 1000)	1 165	1 130	485	99	79	7.8	2 966

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 111

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
Total number of holdings (× 1000)	1 246	1 709	2 981	247	215	8.6	6 406
Persons employed outside the holding:	proportion of holdings with ... (%)						
Holders	35.8	18.9	29.8	25.3	34.5	13.8	28.0
Family members	23.0	10.3	17.7	5.8	16.3	20.6	16.2
1 } Annual work-units	23.7	26.5	46.7	32.0	39.2	18.9	36.0
2 } Annual work-units	32.6	36.3	31.1	44.6	40.0	32.2	33.6
3 } Annual work-units	29.5	25.3	13.5	17.7	16.4	30.4	20.0
3 } Annual work-units	13.1	10.6	6.9	4.8	4.0	17.6	8.9
3 } Annual work-units	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4
Use of agricultural contractors	34.3	56.3	45.0	78.3	55.1	0.9	47.5
Means of traction:							
Animal traction only	2.5	3.8	10.0	0.8	9.4	2.9	6.5
Mechanical traction only	71.9	60.0	38.7	57.9	40.3	74.9	51.7
Animal and mech. traction	16.0	29.8	22.2	26.4	23.4	12.6	23.2
Processing or packing their own products	13.0	27.2	21.7	26.2	22.0	17.3	21.7
Contractual arrangements for own products	15.6	14.2	14.0	25.4	20.6	1.2	15.0
Agricultural land in use (× 1000 ha)	12 678	30 115	17 928	2 233	1 593	133.9	64 681
	of which in %						
By the owner	77.7	52.0	70.0	51.1	29.3	64.5	61.5
By tenant-farmer	22.1	45.0	17.8	48.7	70.2	29.1	33.7
Under share-cropping	:	2.8	8.9	0.1	:	0.9	3.8
Under other forms	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.5	5.5	1.0

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 112

USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA
1971

'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6 (a)
Agricultural area	13 504	32 586	17 649	2 140	1 586	134	67 599
Arable land	7 882	17 042	9 502	816	822	63	36 128
Cereals	5 250	9 555	5 039	350	462	45	20 700
Wheat	1 544	3 978	3 673	142	202	12	9 553
Rye (b)	906	137	26	60	25	2	1 156
Barley	1 505	2 671	164	98	150	16	4 604
Oats (c)	1 178	1 034	241	47	81	15	2 596
Maize	116	1 642	756	2	3	0	2 519
Other cereals	:	93	178	0+	:	0+	271
Pulses	30	77	354	13	5	0+	480
Roots and tuber crops	1 208	1 440	447	265	176	3	3 538
Potatoes	554	362	167	154	50	2	1 289
Sugar beet	315	425	249	102	93	0+	1 184
Fodder beet	305	409	30	8	31	1	794
Other roots and tuber crops	34	244	1	0+	1	0+	280
Industrial crops	116	482	59	20	16	0+	693
Green fodder on arable land	835	4 591	2 744	63	99	14	8 346
Vegetables and other garden plants (d)	416	571	458	80	56	0+	1 581
Other area (e)	28	327	401	24	8	1	789
Permanent grassland	5 417	13 933	5 240	1 280	743	70	26 684
Permanent meadows	3 997	5 182	1 074	:	189	30	10 472(f)
Permanent pastures	1 421	8 752	4 166	:	554	40	14 933(f)
Permanent cultivated land	204	1 611	2 907	46	21	1	4 790
Fruit	94	268	617	39	19	0+	1 037
Olives	0	32	1 046	0	0	0	1 078
Vineyards	92	1 299	1 212	:	:	1	2 604
Other permanent cultivated land	18	12	31	7	2	0+	70

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) Incl. maslin.

(c) Incl. mixed grains others than maslin.

(d) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(e) Agricultural seeds, plants for green manuring, fallow.

(f) Excl. Netherlands.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 113

YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	EUR-6
1950							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Maize	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9	35.4	0	15.0
Total cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (a)	0	29.5	39.5	0	0	0	38.8
Peas	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6	31.2	8.9	10.9
Potatoes	244	131 (c)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beet	362	344	257	435	427	:	343
Fodder beet	465	458	:	615	815	589	484(d)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	:	63.4	46.3	48.3
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	:	(e)	33.0	(e/f)
1971							
Wheat	46.2	38.9	25.6	49.7	45.2	32.0	35.0
Barley	38.4	33.4	20.2	37.9	39.4	33.1	34.8
Maize	51.1	54.5	48.5	:	56.3	0	52.3
Total cereals	39.9	38.9	28.9	43.2	41.8	31.7	36.7
Rice (a)	0	30.3	40.8	0	0	0	39.7
Peas	29.3	33.7(b)	10.8(b)	33.5	33.4	:	21.2
Potatoes	274	242	137	373	325	301	255
Sugar beet	458	469	346	491	523	:	446
Fodder beet	872(g)	565	435	798	995	575	699(g)
Lucerne	77.3	68.4	56.8	:	101.3	45.0	:
Permanent meadows	65.5	61.8	47.8	:	83.4	49.0	:

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Excl. the Netherlands.

(g) Not comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 114

CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE SHEET 1970/71

'000 t

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
Wheat						
Output (net)	5 492	12 922	9 689	643	763	29 509
Stocks at outset	1 429	1 103	1 285	95	201	4 113
Final stocks	1 844	1 420	1 100	82	153	4 599
Exports	801	3 461	752	733	288	6 035 ^(a)
Imports	2 768	467	1 496	1 349	1 072	7 152 ^(a)
Total domestic utilization	7 044	9 611	10 618	1 272	1 595	30 140
Seeds	263	726	720	24	38	1 771
Animal feed	3 058	3 824	320	305	506	8 013
Losses (on markets)	35	78	74	10	10	207
Industrial consumption	112	5	0	9	8	134
Food consumption	3 576	4 978	9 504	924	1 033	20 015
Cereals other than wheat (b)						
Output (net)	11 286	18 775	5 646	716	912	37 335
Stocks at outset	2 766	1 170	450	99	:	4 485
Final stocks	2 454	1 489	550	105	:	4 598
Exports	1 325	6 247	47	1 196	945	9 760 ^(c)
Imports	6 570	577	5 911	3 956	3 135	20 149 ^(c)
Total domestic utilization	16 843	12 786	11 410	3 470	3 102	47 611
Seeds	574	649	173	28	34	1 458
Animal feed	11 991	11 115	10 194	2 920	2 438	38 658
Losses (on markets)	81	52	59	27	5	224
Industrial consumption	2 653	859	655	373	598	5 138
Food consumption	1 544	111	329	122	27	2 133

(a) Excl. intra-Community (EUR-6) trade in wheat; in 1970/71 this was 2 512 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community (EUR-6) trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1970/71 this was 4 294 000 t (import statistics).

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 115

SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS 1970/71

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	EUR-6 (a)
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 897	2 841	1 096	657	549	7 041
Stocks at outset	779	1 216	212	325	178	2 710
Final stocks	733	1 016	252	230	163	2 394
Exports (d)	105	1 287	47	262	206	951 (b)
Imports	336	158	500	156	45	239 (b)
Total domestic utilization	2 175	1 912	1 509	646	403	6 645
Animal feed	70	37	25	35	15	182
Losses (on markets)	0	0	0	0	0+	0+
Food consumption (c)	2 105	1 875	1 484	611	388	6 463
Wine (in '000 hl)						
Output	10 110	74 470	68 870	12	252	153 714
Stocks at outset	7 080	31 322	34 304	269	710	73 685
Final stocks	10 602	39 759	28 919	220	693	80 193
Exports (d)	454	4 458	8 231	350	126	3 063 (e)
Imports (d)	6 152	5 258	322	1 051	1 287	3 514 (e)
Total domestic	12 286	66 833	66 346	762	1 430	147 657
Losses (total) (f)	0	732	1 000	10	15	1 757
Processing	1 636	11 281	5 750	0	14	18 681
Wine	10 650	54 820	59 596	752	1 401	127 219

(a) Sugar: incl. overseas departments.

(b) Excl. intra-Community (EUR-6) trade in sugar; 1970/71 this was 957 000 (import statistics).

(c) Incl. industrial utilization (Germany = 12 000 t; France = 18 000 t; Netherlands = 13 000 t; Belg.-Lux. = 4 000 t; Community = 47 000 t).

(d) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(e) Excl. intra-Community (EUR-6) trade in wine; in 1970/71 this was 10 556 000 hl (import statistics).

(f) Losses on the market and losses of production occurred after the crop declaration.

**DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY
1970/71**

	Germany (FR)	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	EUR-6	
%							
Crop products							
Wheat	78	134	91	51	48	98	
Rye	92	109	105	99	88	94	
Barley	69	148	20	77	53	91	
Oats	82	105	67	128	75	88	
Maize	17	171	53	0	1	66	
Total grain	70	142	70	29	36	86	
Rice	0	37	221	0	0	101	
Potatoes	95	101	98	122	98	101	
Sugar	87	149	73	102	136	106	
Vegetables	47	95	111	188	117	99	
Fresh fruit	54	101	120	82	67	88	
Citrus fruit	0	1	125	0	0	52	
Wine	82	111	104	2	18	104	
Livestock products							
Full-cream milk	100	101	99	100	100	100	
Skimmed milk	100	101	100	100	100	100	
Cheese	84	112	86	230	51	102	
Butter	96	107	65	345	95	105	
Beef	}	89	109	58	124	94	
Veal		89	109	58	124	94	
Pork		92	86	82	200	174	101
Poultry		51	103	99	394	132	101
Total meat		87	95	74	179	127	94
Fish	73	78	53	167	46	73	
Oils and fats							
Vegetable oils and fats	5	22	41	2	1	24	
Offal fat	94	94	67	66	74	85	
Marine oils and fats	12	0	0	0	0	5	
Total oils and fats	34	43	45	30	31	41	

(a) Sugar: Incl. overseas departments.

II. ENERGY

Table 117

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

mio tce

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9	World
1960	183.8	75.0	28.2	15.4	20.8	0.01	323.3					4 486
1961	185.6	72.6	27.4	15.9	19.5	0.03	321.3					4 470
1962	186.2	72.4	26.7	15.0	19.9	0.02	319.8					4 722
1963	189.7	70.6	29.2	15.1	19.6	0.02	324.3					5 015
1964	191.9	72.6	28.6	15.5	19.4	0.02	328.0					5 330
1965	184.9	75.2	29.6	16.6	18.0	0.04	324.4					5 592
1966	175.8	76.0	30.7	17.0	15.8	0.04	315.5					5 911
1967	162.6	71.9	30.8	19.0	15.1	0.05	299.4					6 055
1968	166.6	68.5	31.5	25.2	13.6	0.05	305.5					6 450
1969	170.6	70.2	32.6	32.7	12.2	0.04	318.3	158.5	2.5	0.12	479.4	6 860
1970	175.7	68.8	33.8	42.0	10.5	0.05	330.8	154.9	2.4	0.04	488.2	7 263
1971	175.2	63.0	33.2	54.0	10.1	0.03	335.9	169.6	2.3	0.01	507.7	7 437

II. ENERGY

Table 118

ENERGY TRADE (a)
Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

Mio tce

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6		United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9	
							(a)	(b)				(a)	(b)
							1960	+ 23.6				+ 53.0	+ 42.5
1961	+ 31.1	+ 58.4	+ 50.2	+ 21.0	+ 13.7	+ 4.9	+ 179.2	+ 160.8					
1962	+ 44.6	+ 63.3	+ 60.8	+ 26.3	+ 17.3	+ 5.0	+ 217.3	+ 197.0					
1963	+ 59.6	+ 81.4	+ 70.4	+ 30.4	+ 22.3	+ 5.1	+ 269.3	+ 248.3					
1964	+ 74.3	+ 87.4	+ 77.1	+ 33.2	+ 24.9	+ 5.6	+ 302.3	+ 277.8					
1965	+ 90.8	+ 91.8	+ 86.8	+ 35.2	+ 27.8	+ 5.6	+ 338.1	+ 310.7					
1966	+ 103.6	+ 96.9	+ 99.8	+ 38.1	+ 29.6	+ 5.5	+ 373.5	+ 343.7					
1967	+ 108.4	+ 109.1	+ 106.6	+ 38.3	+ 31.1	+ 5.4	+ 399.0	+ 370.0					
1968	+ 121.3	+ 120.0	+ 115.9	+ 40.7	+ 39.1	+ 5.9	+ 443.0	+ 410.5					
1969	+ 140.6	+ 133.0	+ 125.7	+ 40.9	+ 44.1	+ 6.4	+ 491.1	+ 453.4	+ 138.7	+ 6.4	+ 27.1	+ 663.4	+ 616.7
1970	+ 167.1	+ 158.0	+ 140.6	+ 41.9	+ 51.5	+ 6.7	+ 565.8	+ 528.7	+ 145.6	+ 7.2	+ 30.0	+ 748.5	+ 702.5
1971	+ 177.1	+ 169.1	+ 143.8	+ 32.1	+ 52.7	+ 6.6	+ 581.5	+ 542.6	+ 157.3	+ 8.2	+ 28.4	+ 775.5	+ 727.4

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

II. ENERGY

Table 119

GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)*mio tce*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9
1960	209.8	123.2	65.3	31.1	32.8	4.8	467.0				
1961	214.2	127.3	71.7	32.4	34.0	4.9	483.8				
1962	229.4	136.2	80.6	35.7	37.5	5.0	524.5				
1963	248.2	149.4	90.8	39.6	40.7	5.2	573.9				
1964	255.8	155.8	96.7	41.0	40.7	5.6	595.7				
1965	263.2	161.6	105.5	44.5	42.1	5.6	622.5				
1966	264.0	164.5	116.3	46.2	41.6	5.6	638.3				
1967	266.8	174.5	125.6	50.2	44.5	5.5	667.1				
1968	289.5	185.4	135.5	55.7	50.0	5.9	722.0				
1969	314.7	200.4	146.6	61.1	54.5	6.5	783.8	301.1	8.6	26.3	1 120.3
1970	337.2	214.5	160.0	69.3	58.3	6.6	845.8	305.4	9.2	28.1	1 188.5
1971	339.5	223.2	162.7	72.3	57.8	6.6	862.2	306.4	10.1	26.8	1 205.4

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").

II. ENERGY

Table 120

SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT IN THE GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS

Community

%

Year	Coal	Lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity	Total energy
EUR-6						
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100
1961	49.3	6.8	33.3	3.0	7.5	100
1962	47.0	6.6	36.9	3.1	6.3	100
1963	43.7	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100
1964	40.1	6.2	45.9	3.2	5.5	100
1965	36.2	5.4	48.5	3.3	6.4	100
1966	32.4	5.0	51.7	3.8	7.0	100
1967	30.3	4.7	53.8	4.6	6.3	100
1968	27.9	4.5	55.5	6.0	6.0	100
1969	26.0	4.3	56.8	7.2	5.5	100
1970	22.4	3.9	59.3	8.7	5.6	100
1971	20.0	3.7	50.8	10.5	4.8	100
EUR-9						
1969	31.8	3.2	54.2	5.8	4.8	100
1970	28.0	3.0	56.7	7.4	4.8	100
1971	24.8	2.8	58.4	9.5	4.4	100

II. ENERGY

Table 121

DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9
1960	9.6	41.0	58.1	50.9	32.6	99.8	29.9				
1961	12.8	43.7	62.8	49.6	35.8	99.4	33.4				
1962	17.7	44.3	68.1	58.6	40.9	99.5	37.6				
1963	22.4	52.6	70.2	63.2	49.4	99.7	43.3				
1964	27.2	54.1	71.5	65.8	54.7	99.7	46.6				
1965	32.6	55.0	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.3	49.9				
1966	37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	99.2	53.8				
1967	38.8	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.4	99.2	55.5				
1968	40.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	99.1	56.9				
1969	42.8	63.8	78.2	47.7	73.5	99.3	57.8	43.4	72.5	99.6	55.1
1970	47.9	71.0	81.8	42.3	81.8	99.2	62.5	45.1	75.3	99.9	59.1
1971	50.6	73.1	81.8	26.2	84.6	99.5	62.9	48.7	80.5	100	60.3

(a) As defined by the ratio:
$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus bunkers}}{\text{Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents}} \text{ in } \%$$

II. ENERGY

Table 122

COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

1000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	0	239 967	196 703	208	0	436 878
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	0	235 848	193 512	208	0	429 568
1962	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	0	233 223	200 596	208	0	434 027
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	0	229 769	198 927	233	0	428 929
1964	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	0	235 007	196 725	231	0	431 963
1965	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	0	224 249	190 499	199	0	414 947
1966	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	0	210 189	177 375	204	0	387 768
1967	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	0	189 484	174 900	179	0	364 563
1968	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	0	181 170	166 677	166	0	348 013
1969	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	0	176 899	152 966	140	0	330 005
1970	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	0	170 527	144 593	130	0	315 250
1971	117 143	33 014	256	3 795	10 960	0	165 168	147 149	90	0	312 407

II. ENERGY

Table 123

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	0	110.1	40.9	1.4	0.0	152.4
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	0	126.5	45.6	1.4	0.2	173.7
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	0	142.8	48.9	1.5	1.2	194.4
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	0	165.5	50.0	1.5	2.0	219.0
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	0	195.2	54.6	1.7	2.9	254.4
1965	60.9	56.5	65.2	29.1	14.8	0	226.5	60.9	2.0	3.4	292.8
1966	69.6	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	0	255.3	66.3	1.5	4.4	327.5
1967	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.8	16.3	0	273.9	68.0	2.5	5.9	350.3
1968	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	0	305.2	77.0	2.2	6.5	390.9
1969	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	26.6	0	346.6	85.1	2.3	8.5	442.5
1970	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	0	391.7	94.7	2.6	9.7	498.7
1971	99.8	100.4	111.5	57.5	28.5	0	399.2	98.2	2.8	10.3	510.5

mio t

(a) Production in the refineries.

II. ENERGY

Table 124

ELECTRICAL ENERGY : NET PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal						Net production total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Natural gas	Derivated gases and others	Total	
EUR-6										
1960	99.3	2.1	0.1	105.5	29.5	13.7	6.1	13.7	168.6	270.1
1961	93.1	2.1	0.3	116.6	32.5	22.4	7.5	13.6	192.6	288.1
1962	87.7	2.2	0.5	131.8	35.6	32.0	8.6	13.3	221.4	311.7
1963	102.3	2.3	0.8	133.4	38.1	40.7	8.3	12.1	232.6	338.0
1964	86.8	2.4	3.0	145.4	42.1	62.6	8.4	14.3	272.8	365.0
1965	105.5	2.4	4.4	141.3	42.1	69.4	8.2	15.7	275.6	388.9
1966	113.7	2.5	5.3	140.7	42.9	76.9	11.3	15.9	287.7	409.2
1967	105.3	2.4	6.8	153.9	45.4	85.4	14.5	16.6	315.8	430.4
1968	111.1	2.5	7.3	158.0	50.9	94.7	22.5	19.7	345.8	466.7
1969	110.0	2.6	11.0	162.7	55.1	118.1	31.2	22.2	390.3	513.9
1970	116.3	2.5	14.2	143.7	56.4	145.7	46.6	24.9	417.4	550.4
1971	103.6	2.5	17.8	153.0	58.3	168.8	59.5	24.8	464.4	588.3
EUR-9										
1969	115.0	2.6	36.7	327.3	57.3	163.2	32.5	23.4	603.7	758.1
1970	122.7	2.5	37.0	306.3	58.2	206.3	47.3	26.0	644.2	806.5
1971	108.3	2.5	41.8	306.9	60.0	243.1	61.8	26.0	697.9	850.5
%										
1969	15.2	0.3	4.8	43.2	7.6	21.5	4.3	3.1	79.7	100
1970	15.2	0.3	4.6	38.0	7.2	25.6	5.9	3.2	79.9	100
1971	12.7	0.3	4.9	36.1	7.0	28.6	7.3	3.1	82.1	100

(a) Coal and hard lignite.

II. ENERGY

Table 125

ELECTRICAL ENERGY — TOTAL NET PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9
1960	111 381	72 304	55 282	15 633	14 118	1 388	270 106	129 016	2 251	5 179	406 552
1961	119 073	76 641	59 360	16 656	14 968	1 451	288 149	137 460	2 358	4 970	432 937
1962	129 364	83 251	63 054	18 214	16 410	1 450	311 743	150 954	2 593	5 775	471 065
1963	140 374	88 471	69 723	19 839	17 800	1 765	337 972	163 089	2 846	6 988	510 895
1964	153 071	93 930	74 618	21 739	19 478	2 128	364 964	171 490	3 055	7 321	546 830
1965	160 555	101 442	80 655	23 657	20 365	2 220	388 894	183 337	3 173	7 379	583 123
1966	165 877	106 111	87 121	26 372	21 518	2 198	409 197	189 100	3 711	9 309	611 317
1967	172 249	111 637	93 549	28 454	22 362	2 141	430 392	195 324	4 099	9 480	639 295
1968	189 701	117 925	100 249	31 847	25 027	1 963	466 712	208 225	4 435	12 097	691 469
1969	210 985	131 516	106 329	35 253	27 664	2 119	513 866	222 628	4 990	16 573	738 057
1970	226 919	140 708	112 842	38 878	28 961	2 070	550 378	231 789	5 502	18 864	806 533
1971	242 880	148 998	119 764	42 747	31 597	2 269	588 255	238 599	6 078	17 540	850 472

II. INDUSTRY

Table 126

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

1000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	38 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856
1965	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	85 991
1966	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	85 105
1967	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	89 885
1968	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	98 634
1969	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 712	12 832	5 521	107 319
1970	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 030	12 607	5 462	109 191
1971	40 313	22 843	17 452	5 083	12 445	5 241	103 376
1972	43 703	24 054	19 815	5 582	14 532	5 457	113 143

II. INDUSTRY

Table 127

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Germany (FR)	570	541	511	607	697	707	647
France	346	355	360	374	456	456	436
Italy	237	275	320	344	371	383	346
Netherlands	266	277	273	296	343	336	309
Belgium-Luxembourg	373	417	410	440	528	516	582
Eur-6	383	390	393	438	506	511	474
United Kingdom	437	418	398	425	442	453	414
USSR (b)	399	415	434	447	413	482	492
USA	671	679	644	691	684	622	621

(a) Consumption calculated by EUROSTAT, including, for external trade, only ECS C products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 128

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Mio tkm

Year	Germany (FR) (a) DB	France SNCF	Italy FS	Nether- lands (b) NS	Belgium SNCB	Luxem- bourg CFL	EUR-6
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	136 755
1961	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	139 396
1962	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	144 221
1963	61 492	63 002	16 127	4 093	6 876	650	152 240
1964	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	152 454
1965	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	150 377
1966	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	148 372
1967	53 894	62 908	17 032	3 235	6 138	572	143 779
1968	57 925	62 955	17 129	3 273	6 732	641	148 655
1969	66 195	67 207	17 222	3 451	7 476	725	162 276
1970	71 996	70 472	18 069	3 532	7 773	764	172 606
1971	72 521	72 073	18 906	3 532	8 005	762	175 799

(a) 1950-1961 Incl. road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(b) Full carloads only.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 129

GOODS TRANSPORTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR-6) 1971

1000t

Intake \ Departure			Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Total
Germany (FR)	C			9 522	4 565	2 650	3 421	3 879	24 037
	F			3 318	0	28 943	8 401	408	41 070
	R			4 166	1 099	9 761	3 300	(a)	18 326
	M			666	335	619	479	0	2 099
	T			17 672	5 999	41 973	15 601	4 287	85 532
France	C	9 815			5 265	576	7 147	3 352	26 155
	F	12 052			0	3 108	6 168	192	21 520
	R	6 631			1 530	1 212	5 826	(a)	15 199
	M	1 095			2 017	1 362	483	0	4 957
	T	29 593			8 822	6 258	19 624	3 544	67 831
Italy	C	2 949	1 622			293	401	4	5 269
	F	0	0			0	0	0	0
	R	1 881	1 308			213	232	(a)	3 634
	M	1 322	4 275			3 062	334	0	8 993
	T	6 152	7 205			3 568	967	4	17 896
Netherlands	C	4 084	736	475		635	12		5 942
	F	50 237	4 707	0		21 856	139		76 939
	R	8 570	1 808	329		7 387	(a)		18 094
	M	10 525	988	4 337		1 677	0		17 527
	T	73 416	8 239	5 141		31 555	151		118 502
Belgium	C	2 632	3 750	599	1 945		2 142		11 068
	F	5 824	4 998	0	8 742		30		19 594
	R	4 278	10 719	253	:		0		15 250
	M	1 513	332	806	134		0		2 785
	T	14 247	19 799	1 658	10 821		2 172		48 697
Luxemburg	C	1 421	646	100	(b)	1 421			3 588
	F	149	12	0	:	:			161
	R	850	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			850
	M	0	0	0	0	0			0
	T	2 420	658	100	:	1 421			4 699

(a) Included in "Intake Belgium".

(b) Included in "Departure Belgium".

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping;

T = C + F + R + M = total.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 130

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

number

Country	Year	Accidents (a)	Met with an accident		
			Killed (b)	Injured	Total
Germany (FR)	1968	339 704	16 636	468 718	485 354
	1969	338 921	16 646	472 387	489 033
	1970	377 610	19 193	531 795	550 988
	1971	369 177	18 753	518 059	536 812
France	1968	220 201	14 274	312 398	326 672
	1969	220 618	14 664	311 273	325 937
	1970	228 050	15 034	321 556	336 590
	1971	242 464	16 061	345 463	361 524
Italy	1968	178 173	9 809	234 033	243 842
	1969	175 780	9 891	230 809	240 700
	1970	173 132	10 208	228 236	238 444
	1971	183 302	10 104	244 493	254 597
Netherlands	1968	54 217	2 890	62 087	64 977
	1969	58 702	3 075	67 599	70 674
	1970	58 883	3 181	68 225	71 406
	1971	62 253	3 167	72 167	75 334
Belgium	1968	70 009	4 071	93 872	97 943
	1969	75 646	4 130	97 969	102 099
	1970	76 968	4 493	103 253	107 746
	1971	71 841	3 014	96 451	99 465
Luxembourg	1968	1 433	106	2 160	2 266
	1969	1 537	105	2 237	2 342
	1970	1 607	131	2 367	2 498
	1971	1 602	86	2 383	2 469
EUR-6	1968	863 737	47 786	1 173 268	1 221 054
	1969	871 204	48 511	1 182 274	1 230 785
	1970	916 250	52 240	1 255 432	1 307 672
	1971	930 639	51 185	1 279 016	1 330 201

(a) Which caused corporal injuries.

(b) Killed:

Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg: Road-users deceased within 30 days following the accident.

France, Road-users deceased within 3 days; from 1967 on: within 6 days.

Italy, Road-users killed on the spot, from 1964: within 7 days.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 131

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (EUR-6) (a)

\$ mio

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg
EUR-6	1960	10 150	3 024	1 848	1 309	2 076	1 894
	1968	28 422	8 358	6 617	3 724	5 146	4 577
	1969	36 341	10 862	8 690	4 827	6 227	5 734
	1970	42 824	13 232	9 256	6 168	7 483	6 685
	1971	49 117	16 088	10 539	6 716	7 997	7 776
Germany (FR)	1960	3 311		990	670	977	674
	1968	9 005		2 984	1 837	2 452	1 731
	1969	11 445		3 872	2 340	2 915	2 318
	1970	13 481		4 218	2 978	3 634	2 651
	1971	14 989		4 749	3 190	3 974	3 076
France	1960	2 062	952		398	174	538
	1968	5 481	2 442		1 165	603	1 271
	1969	7 237	3 249		1 549	850	1 589
	1970	8 727	3 797		1 977	1 006	1 947
	1971	10 154	4 568		2 234	1 127	2 224
Italy	1960	1 069	627	253		95	94
	1968	4 125	2 017	1 328		421	359
	1969	5 068	2 425	1 743		498	403
	1970	5 734	2 961	1 765		581	426
	1971	6 876	3 649	2 105		629	493
Netherlands	1960	1 811	865	233	125		588
	1968	4 668	2 200	853	400		1 215
	1969	5 899	2 882	1 097	495		1 425
	1970	7 067	3 636	1 127	644		1 661
	1971	8 578	4 528	1 357	711		1 983
Belgium-Luxembourg	1960	1 898	580	372	116	830	
	1968	5 143	1 699	1 452	321	1 670	
	1969	6 691	2 306	1 978	443	1 964	
	1970	7 814	2 838	2 146	569	2 262	
	1971	8 520	3 344	2 328	581	2 267	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 132

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE - IMPORTS (a): EXTRA EC (EUR-6) 1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France FRANCE	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
1950	20	39	22	39	43		30
1951	20	44	24	38	45		32
1952	24	43	27	33	45		33
1953	25	42	27	41	44		34
1954	32	45	28	49	48		39
1955	40	50	31	55	54		45
1956	44	58	35	62	61		50
1957	50	62	39	65	62		54
1958	53	61	39	60	60		61
1959	63	61	44	68	68		61
1960	76	72	62	78	78		77
1961	82	78	70	86	81		82
1962	93	88	82	91	88		91
1963	100	100	100	100	100		100
1964	112	114	92	115	113		107
1965	130	115	93	120	123		112
1966	133	131	107	129	138		120
1967	129	136	120	135	139		121
1968	152	159	129	152	161		135
1969	181	191	152	178	188		152
1970	207	206	180	203	205		184
1971	242	220	177	218	215		185

(a) See also page 78, "Total Imports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 133

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE -
EXPORTS (a) EXTRA CE (EUR-6)
1963 = 100**

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
1950	21	43	26	33	37		30
1951	25	50	30	38	43		36
1952	27	43	27	41	40		38
1953	32	44	26	46	44		37
1954	39	52	29	53	48		44
1955	46	60	34	58	56		51
1956	53	53	41	60	60		54
1957	60	59	47	62	58		58
1958	63	62	49	68	60		74
1959	70	74	58	76	68		71
1960	82	85	72	85	76		93
1961	88	91	87	89	80		95
1962	92	91	96	93	89		96
1963	99	100	100	100	100		100
1964	111	107	117	115	113		109
1965	120	117	143	123	129		121
1966	134	125	163	132	134		131
1967	145	132	176	142	140		141
1968	168	148	210	161	163		160
1969	190	171	230	192	192		172
1970	206	201	241	219	215		188
1971	231	216	255	249	219		202

(a) See also page 80, "Total exports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 134

INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings) April 1964 = 100

Country	Oct. 1967	April 1968	Oct. 1968	April 1969	Oct. 1969	April 1970	Oct. 1970	April 1971	Oct. 1971
Germany (FR)									
Total	123.6	125.7	130.6	136.6	146.6	153.4	166.0	174.3	181.4
Men	122.7	124.7	129.6	135.7	145.7	152.6	165.3	173.1	180.2
Women	125.7	128.3	133.7	139.5	149.6	158.3	168.5	179.0	186.6
France (a)									
Total	122.3	126.6	139.6	145.6	152.6	163.0	170.5	178.9	191.0
Men	122.5	126.6	139.0	144.5	152.2	162.1	170.1	177.7	190.4
Women	121.1	126.2	141.2	148.4	154.8	166.3	172.8	183.5	193.9
Italy									
Total	124.2	131.2	129.2	139.6	144.4	168.8	179.2	198.0	205.6
Men	120.8	127.7	125.9	135.9	141.0	165.4	174.9	191.5	198.7
Women	128.4	134.3	134.3	143.5	150.9	169.7	186.7	212.5	219.9
Netherlands									
Total	132.1	137.9	143.7	154.5	158.1	170.0	180.1	196.0	207.9
Men	131.6	137.2	142.7	153.2	157.0	169.6	178.8	194.2	206.5
Women	138.6	147.2	155.3	167.3	171.1	185.5	195.0	213.8	223.9
Belgium									
Total	131.4	134.9	138.2	146.3	150.7	161.1	170.0	183.8	191.3
Men	131.1	134.4	137.9	145.7	150.1	160.4	169.7	183.2	190.7
Women	135.2	139.7	142.8	152.7	157.2	168.0	174.7	190.3	198.8
Luxembourg									
Total	113.9	120.4	125.4	130.3	133.6	149.0	151.7	157.9	162.4
Men	114.0	120.5	125.9	130.7	134.1	149.4	152.2	158.3	163.1
Women	142.7	152.4	155.7	157.4	159.8	176.7	188.3	202.7	210.7

(a) The periods of reference for France are March and September.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS I

Table 135

HOURLY LABOUR-COST FOR MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY
1971
in national currencies and in Fb

NICE	Industry	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
			DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
1	Mining and Quarrying	1966	7.85	97.86	10.24	103.83	1 028	82.03	7.83	107.90	96.72	119.82
		1969	9.55	121.27	13.21	127.52	1 300	103.97	9.87	136.26	117.79	132.06
		1971	12.50	170.00	16.00	144.00	1 930	154.00	12.60	174.00	162.00	161.00
		IV. 1971	12.00	164.00	15.50	140.00	1 930	154.00	12.20	168.00	158.00	157.00
		X. 1971	12.50	176.00	16.50	149.00	1 930	154.00	13.10	181.00	165.00	166.00
2/3	Manufacturing	1966	6.24	77.81	6.55	66.42	789	62.96	5.14	70.84	73.60	90.36
		1969	7.76	98.60	8.64	83.38	996	79.68	6.92	95.61	94.37	110.78
		1971	10.10	138.00	11.00	99.00	1 430	114.00	9.10	126.00	124.00	136.00
		IV. 1971	9.90	135.00	10.60	96.00	1 410	112.00	9.00	124.00	121.00	134.00
		X. 1971	10.20	139.00	11.40	102.00	1 460	117.00	9.50	131.00	127.00	137.00
4	Construction	1966	7.07	88.05	6.73	68.27	803	64.07	6.17	85.06	82.46	62.24
		1969	8.26	104.90	8.78	84.68	961	76.89	7.70	106.32	103.54	77.99
		1971	10.90	149.00	10.80	97.00	1 310	105.00	10.70	148.00	136.00	94.00
		IV. 1971	10.50	143.00	10.40	94.00	1 290	103.00	10.30	142.00	134.00	90.00
		X. 1971	11.40	155.00	11.20	100.00	1 330	106.00	11.10	154.00	137.00	97.00
1-4	Total industry (groups 1 to 4)	1966	6.45	80.31	6.76	68.56	793	63.30	5.40	74.37	76.32	87.56
		1969	7.89	100.17	8.84	85.29	996	79.71	7.10	98.07	96.77	106.36
		1971	10.30	141.00	11.10	100.00	1 420	114.00	9.40	130.00	127.00	129.00
		IV. 1971	10.10	138.00	10.80	97.00	1 400	112.00	9.20	127.00	124.00	127.00
		X. 1971	10.50	143.00	11.50	103.00	1 450	116.00	9.80	135.00	130.00	131.00

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS
Table 136
**MONTHLY LABOUR-COST IN
BANKING, INSURANCE AND RETAIL DISTRIBUTION
1970**
per salaried person, in Fb

Sectors	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
Banking	27 999	25 283	40 077	20 531	26 095	19 706
Insurance	25 052	22 909	30 090	22 616	22 940	20 078
Retail distribution Total	16 995	15 612	17 341	13 725	13 783	12 164
Food, drink and tobacco	16 763	15 054	14 970	13 222	12 735	10 839
Dispensing chemists	23 116	17 480	21 897	15 426	22 091	0
Medical goods, cosmetics, waxes, polishes and detergents	15 164	20 930	13 788	13 929	12 642	0
Clothing	16 930	14 384	16 198	13 770	13 535	11 382
Footwear and leather goods	15 954	14 462	15 623	11 623	12 087	:
Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	17 981	15 760	17 212	15 594	:	0
Household fittings and appliances	19 385	18 575	18 105	14 927	16 902	15 778
Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	18 556	22 954	25 502	14 580	16 859	(a) 12 598
Other retail distribution	18 137	19 041	19 225	16 914	16 120	0
Retail distribution of a variety of goods	16 515	14 337	16 510	13 681	13 483	0

(a) Including footwear and leather goods.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 137

AVERAGE HOURLY
October

Total men and women

No
NICE

BRANCH OF INDUSTRY

- 11 Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
 - 12 Extraction of metallic ores
 - 13 Production of oil and natural gas
 - 14 Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
 - 19 Other non-metallic mining and quarrying

 - 1 Mining and quarrying**

 - 20A Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
 - 20B Food manufacturing industries
 - 21 Beverage industries
 - 22 Tobacco manufactures
 - 23 Textile manufactures
 - 24 Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
 - 25 Wood and cork manufactures
 - 26 Manufacture of wooden furniture
 - 27 Manufacture of paper and paper products
 - 28 Printing, publishing and allied industries
 - 29 Manufacture of leather and leather products

 - 30 Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
 - 31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
 - 32 Oil industry
 - 33 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
 - 34 Basic metal industries
 - 35 Manufacture of metal products
 - 36 Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
 - 37 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
 - 38 Manufacture of transport equipment
 - 39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

 - 2/3 Manufacturing**
 - 4 Construction**

 - 1-4 TOTAL**
-

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 137

GROSS EARNINGS

1971

In national currencies

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Fibg
7.47	6.67	:	6.85	98.39	0
7.14	9.09	935	0	0	113.84
7.70	:	1 223	:	0	:
6.87	6.43	653	:	77.89	78.83
7.38	5.69	911	:	0	0
7.37	6.86	833	6.80	96.02	104.83
7.53	7.24	745	6.24	82.57	0
5.87	6.23	681	5.64	67.95	72.87
6.97	6.69	707	5.88	72.77	75.51
5.74	0	970	4.99	66.30	65.19
5.73	5.40	612	5.09	63.67	:
5.29	5.57	545	3.74	54.03	46.77
6.23	5.76	583	5.38	70.22	60.64
6.74	5.94	586	5.37	70.48	81.80
6.37	6.46	814	6.09	74.88	0
7.92	9.14	1 058	6.21	85.15	94.35
5.65	5.83	605	4.83	62.12	0
6.79	6.59	797	6.17	75.59	90.66
7.39	7.79	864	6.31	86.21	70.64
8.36	11.17	1 157	8.18	123.33	0
6.94	7.10	701	5.99	77.89	81.31
7.32	7.06	879	6.20	93.55	104.34
6.74	6.57	687	5.70	75.62	77.33
7.14	7.30	769	5.81	81.42	82.05
6.28	7.02	730	5.14	76.89	83.60
7.64	7.68	847	5.91	88.52	69.55
6.05	6.90	608	5.11	56.90	0
6.76	6.66	731	5.53	75.14	95.18
7.70	6.33	726	6.40	78.11	75.34
6.83	6.61	732	5.76	76.96	92.61

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 138

**HOURLY LABOUR COST FOR
1969**

**No
NICE**

BRANCH OF INDUSTRY

-
- 11 Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
 - 12 Extraction of metallic ores
 - 13 Production of oil and natural gas
 - 14 Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
 - 19 Other non-metallic mining and quarrying

 - 1 Mining and quarrying**

 - 20A Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
 - 20B Food manufacturing industries
 - 21 Beverage industries
 - 22 Tobacco manufactures
 - 23 Textile manufactures
 - 24 Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
 - 25 Wood and cork manufactures
 - 26 Manufacture of wooden furniture
 - 27 Manufacture of paper and paper products
 - 28 Printing, publishing and allied industries
 - 29 Manufacture of leather and leather products

 - 30 Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
 - 31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
 - 32 Oil industry
 - 33 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
 - 34 Basic metal industries
 - 35 Manufacture of metal products
 - 36 Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
 - 37 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
 - 38 Manufacture of transport equipment
 - 39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

 - 2/3 Manufacturing**
 - 4 Construction**

 - 1-4 TOTAL**

 - 5 Electricity, gas and water**
-

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 138

MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY

in Fb

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Fibg
127.05	128.95	137.61	141.31	120.82	0
108.45	143.18	105.95	0	0	145.35
108.48	161.58	124.13	:	0	0
91.12	79.39	73.45	95.40	96.54	86.81
102.01	131.71	107.55	:	0	0
121.27	127.52	103.97	136.26	117.79	132.06
116.51	93.65	76.29	111.82	109.11	0
81.98	71.06	77.59	89.00	84.50	72.14
94.70	71.71	88.15	98.31	91.18	80.69
90.34	228.18	80.83	78.81	84.36	:
78.43	65.46	66.33	83.58	76.91	:
73.40	58.08	57.15	59.26	63.52	45.55
86.37	73.00	61.53	87.46	85.42	0
91.99	69.13	64.04	85.70	85.56	:
90.69	81.92	84.50	97.91	93.02	0
104.62	115.54	120.90	104.61	103.59	103.66
77.43	67.18	64.36	81.86	86.85	0
95.80	83.64	84.66	110.82	93.83	97.54
115.21	100.54	87.89	113.07	116.02	71.92
123.03	151.21	132.49	189.79	160.15	0
95.93	86.40	72.94	98.76	94.12	85.50
110.12	88.53	93.53	117.90	115.47	126.24
99.86	78.74	73.86	94.03	93.25	71.60
105.39	89.13	87.07	99.60	97.74	90.93
93.22	80.10	78.04	97.54	91.62	78.96
113.27	99.15	95.18	104.11	108.33	67.64
87.88	73.68	64.84	86.04	74.52	:
98.60	83.38	79.68	95.61	94.37	110.78
104.90	84.68	76.89	106.32	103.54	77.99
100.17	85.29	79.71	98.07	96.77	108.36
128.42	139.10	151.73	151.58	152.52	121.61

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 139

**MONTHLY LABOUR COST FOR
1969**

**No
NICE**

BRANCH OF INDUSTRY

-
- 11 Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
 - 12 Extraction of metallic ores
 - 13 Production of oil and natural gas
 - 14 Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
 - 19 Other non-metallic mining and quarrying

 - 1 Mining and quarrying**

 - 20A Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
 - 20B Food manufacturing industries
 - 21 Beverage industries
 - 22 Tobacco manufactures
 - 23 Textile manufactures
 - 24 Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
 - 25 Wood and cork manufactures
 - 26 Manufacture of wooden furniture
 - 27 Manufacture of paper and paper products
 - 28 Printing, publishing and allied industries
 - 29 Manufacture of leather and leather products
 - 30 Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products

 - 31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
 - 32 Oil industry
 - 33 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
 - 34 Basic metal industries
 - 35 Manufacture of metal products
 - 36 Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
 - 37 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
 - 38 Manufacture of transport equipment
 - 39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

 - 2/3 Manufacturing**
 - 4 Construction**

 - 1-4 TOTAL**

 - 5 Electricity, gas and water**
-

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 139

EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

in Fb

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Fibg
30 864	33 831	32 613	34 474	27 249	0
28 545	38 598	30 513	0	0	37 223
30 904	41 846	31 817	:	0	0
21 228	27 295	20 108	31 859	27 482	18 331
29 849	36 398	30 611	:	0	0
29 932	35 762	29 730	36 121	27 277	33 690
22 602	28 838	22 044	24 667	26 771	0
21 063	23 758	23 902	22 855	23 980	17 830
22 732	27 231	26 002	26 813	24 806	21 924
24 468	32 325	18 050	23 843	23 705	:
19 842	21 758	20 913	21 794	23 109	:
18 298	19 033	16 486	21 003	17 908	15 731
19 828	24 592	17 362	23 243	22 210	0
19 447	23 302	15 881	21 298	20 744	:
22 585	27 901	26 649	24 080	26 511	0
22 092	28 943	33 045	22 452	20 649	22 378
19 953	24 341	20 492	22 825	24 936	0
22 760	26 851	26 956	26 050	27 236	28 087
28 669	29 418	28 680	26 016	29 721	21 422
30 887	37 443	36 992	31 701	38 123	0
22 627	28 737	22 954	24 654	25 873	24 518
24 866	27 090	26 618	28 072	31 515	33 168
22 257	27 138	21 491	23 652	24 705	22 285
23 393	28 657	25 243	23 379	25 510	25 569
22 819	27 174	24 927	27 866	27 236	25 911
24 764	29 102	26 371	25 043	26 654	18 513
20 765	24 981	19 942	22 897	22 540	:
23 495	27 274	24 977	24 944	26 336	28 541
23 141	29 812	21 693	26 190	25 731	21 913
23 633	27 748	24 871	25 233	26 334	28 265
26 116	33 714	30 986	:	35 527	25 679

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 140

**HOURLY (a) LABOUR COST IN
1969**

No
NICE

BRANCH OF INDUSTRY

11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	TOTAL
6	Electricity, gas and water

(a) Hours worked by wage-earners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 140

INDUSTRY (MANUAL WORKERS + EMPLOYEES)

in Fb

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flbg
138.89	141.10	149.40	155.00	128.25	0
119.01	159.47	119.64	0	0	157.93
150.37	252.97	143.33	:	0	0
97.84	90.73	77.32	109.11	107.85	89.84
118.16	149.30	115.68	:	0	0
133.80	145.50	114.52	156.55	125.72	142.88
130.36	125.56	91.28	127.56	139.96	0
97.08	87.76	89.81	101.77	96.60	78.58
109.26	106.81	102.35	127.34	105.43	91.27
105.76	210.55	83.95	93.58	97.43	:
87.06	77.89	72.60	94.08	84.36	:
80.09	67.33	61.09	70.46	69.09	52.59
92.84	84.23	65.30	99.31	91.64	0
97.65	79.30	67.43	95.64	89.90	:
100.85	99.70	93.68	109.66	106.87	0
113.55	137.90	141.96	116.32	109.79	114.47
84.27	81.05	70.23	91.72	96.01	0
106.83	102.38	96.43	125.78	110.83	116.83
142.23	137.25	113.86	134.49	139.97	93.17
156.06	196.09	162.62	191.69	204.71	0
104.37	101.61	79.66	109.40	106.32	93.65
119.85	104.00	104.07	133.29	128.44	136.43
108.83	97.79	82.43	107.49	104.03	76.98
120.17	116.24	102.99	114.85	112.31	108.64
112.36	110.00	95.37	130.32	111.98	94.17
123.72	119.70	107.83	118.25	118.87	79.21
100.46	94.62	73.75	106.82	82.51	:
112.33	105.20	92.13	113.17	108.02	121.50
111.01	97.91	81.81	116.94	109.97	82.12
112.92	105.47	91.55	114.53	109.17	116.59
140.68	187.44	170.30	151.58	189.04	147.79

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 141

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL EXPENDITURE

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
1. Expenditure							
1. Benefits	1970	128.05	139.38	9 938	22.79	209.4	8.50
	1971	141.54	157.06	11 325	27.20	239.6	:
2. Administrative costs	1970	6.18	6.21	575	0.83	11.1	0.28
	1971	6.43	6.84	673	0.95	17.2	:
3. Other expenditures .	1970	1.39	2.42	475	0.01	1.1	0.02
	1971	1.17	2.67	717	0.00	3.7	:
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between in- stitutions	1970	135.62	148.01	10 988	23.63	221.6	8.80
	1971	149.14	166.57	12 715	28.15	260.5	:
5. Transfers between in- stitutions	1970	8.82	5.75	790	0.49	2.0	0.37
	1971	11.05	:	1 149	:	2.4	:
6. Total expenditure	1970	144.44	153.76	11 778	24.12	223.6	9.17
	1971	160.19	166.57	13 864	28.15	262.9	:

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 141

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL EXPENDITURE

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbfg
II. Receipts							
1. Employers' contribu- tions	1970	70.24	94.58	6 196	13.04	114.2	3.52
	1971	77.36	108.84	7 237	15.52	131.1	:
2. Households' contribu- tions	1970	36.45	30.93	1 528	10.77	51.8	2.44
	1971	40.57	33.53	1 712	12.74	57.2	:
3. Central and local gov- ernment contributions	1970	30.88	26.37	2 724	3.58	66.8	3.02
	1971	34.18	29.25	2 971	3.93	75.7	:
4. Income from capital	1970	3.00	1.59	353	2.34	9.3	0.80
	1971	3.46	1.73	379	2.90	9.1	:
5. Other receipts	1970	0.66	1.18	376	0.05	2.6	0.03
	1971	0.48	1.31	409	0.04	2.7	:
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1970	141.23	154.65	11 177	29.78	244.7	9.81
	1971	156.05	174.66	12 708	35.13	275.8	:
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1970	8.82	6.62	838	0.49	2.0	0.37
	1971	11.05	:	1 064	:	2.4	:
8. Total receipts	1970	150.05	161.27	12 015	30.27	232.8	10.18
	1971	167.10	174.86	13 772	35.13	278.2	:

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 142

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: BENEFITS

	Year	Germany (FR)		France	
		mio DM	%	mio Ffr	%
1. Sickness	1969	31 200	27	30 970	25
	1970	36 227	28	41 172	29
	1971	42 543	30	41 889	27
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1969	52 980	46	48 427	38
	1970	58 079	46	49 048	35
	1971	60 911	43	60 899	39
3. Invalidity	1969	5 135	4	1 612	1
	1970	5 444	4	1 900	1
	1971	7 149	5	2 096	1
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1969	887	1	2 059	2
	1970	1 070	1	2 121	2
	1971	0	0	2 337	1
5. Employment injury	1969	4 670	4	5 742	4
	1970	6 763	5	6 487	5
	1971	7 557	5	7 240	5
6. Unemployment	1969	2 029	2	1 187	1
	1970	1 723	1	1 369	1
	1971	1 995	2	1 721	1
7. Family allowances	1969	9 111	8	29 349	23
	1970	9 828	8	29 951	21
	1971	11 023	8	32 817	21
8. Political upheaval, natural disasters	1969	7 468	7	5 996	5
	1970	7 990	6	6 291	5
	1971	8 447	6	6 940	4
9. Miscellaneous	1969	855	1	1 331	1
	1970	920	1	1 037	1
	1971	1 913	1	1 125	1
10. Total benefits	1969	114 335	100	126 673	100
	1970	128 044	100	139 376	100
	1971	141 538	100	157 064	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 142

BY CONTINGENCY

Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
2 195	24	5 930	30	44 268	23	1 318.6	17
2 507	25	6 148	27	48 413	23	1 465.6	17
2 893	26	7 370	27	54 406	23	:	:
3 309	37	8 229	42	73 272	38	4 599.6	60
3 607	36	9 251	41	82 188	38	5 175.9	61
4 167	37	10 921	40	91 648	38	:	:
1 099	12	1 592	8	8 558	4	2.2	0+
1 223	12	1 851	8	9 466	5	0.2	0+
1 411	12	2 371	9	10 821	5	:	:
181	2	165	1	3 031	2	55.8	1
196	2	1 574	7	4 758	2	79.7	1
194	2	2 023	7	4 596	2	:	:
338	4	0	0	8 907	5	528.3	7
348	4	0	0	9 674	5	587.4	7
402	4	0	0	12 312	5	:	:
68	1	837	4	9 899	5	1.8	0+
114	1	743	3	9 447	4	1.2	0+
132	1	841	3	10 689	4	:	:
1 217	14	2 745	14	38 175	20	919.6	12
1 378	14	2 772	12	41 614	19	984.4	11
1 523	13	3 140	12	44 673	19	:	:
408	4	115	1	6 560	3	147.2	2
430	4	129	1	6 435	3	156.8	2
498	4	139	1	7 136	3	:	:
155	2	16	0	94	0	36.2	1
135	2	325	1	3 013	1	49.2	1
105	1	400	1	3 331	1	:	:
8 970	100	19 629	100	192 764	100	7 609.3	100
9 938	100	22 793	100	215 008	100	8 500.4	100
11 325	100	27 205	100	239 612	100	:	:

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 143

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS:

	Year	Germany (FR)		France	
		mio DM	%	mio Ffr	%
1. Enterprises	1969	36 694	30	68 381	49
	1970	46 983	33	75 476	49
	1971	51 940	33	:	:
2. Central government	1969	39 373	33	35 822	25
	1970	42 995	30	39 055	25
	1971	46 537	30	:	:
3. Local government	1969	7 891	7	5 200	4
	1970	9 184	7	5 448	3
	1971	10 676	7	:	:
4. Households	1969	32 025	26	28 077	20
	1970	36 875	26	30 997	20
	1971	41 160	26	:	:
5. Social institutions	1969	4 087	3	1 932	1
	1970	4 476	3	2 499	2
	1971	5 018	3	:	:
6. Abroad	1969	81	0	0	0
	1970	54	0	0	0
	1971	44	0	:	:
7. Miscellaneous	1969	615	1	952	1
	1970	667	1	1 174	1
	1971	678	1	:	:
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1969	120 766	100	140 364	100
	1970	141 234	100	154 649	100
	1971	156 053	100	174 655	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 143

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS

Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
4 283	43	8 341	32	80 983	37	2 364.6	28
4 935	44	9 583	32	96 417	39	2 667.4	27
5 905	47	:	:	106 349	39	:	:
2 957	29	4 487	18	73 330	34	3 095.4	36
3 006	27	5 012	17	77 160	32	3 444.3	35
3 236	25	:	:	88 637	32	:	:
813	8	1 627	6	8 070	4	299.5	4
866	8	1 953	7	7 410	3	359.3	4
963	8	:	:	8 218	3	:	:
1 402	14	9 410	36	43 234	20	1 870.9	22
1 584	14	10 768	36	51 811	21	2 446.1	25
1 734	14	:	:	57 167	21	:	:
347	3	2 029	8	8 221	4	811.0	10
399	4	2 416	8	9 350	4	854.6	9
428	3	:	:	12 668	4	:	:
14	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0+
11	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0+
33	0	:	:	0	0	:	:
321	3	0+	0+	1 634	1	35.9	0+
376	3	45	0+	2 601	1	34.8	0+
409	3	:	:	2 752	1	:	:
10 137	100	25 894	100	215 472	100	8 478.3	100
11 177	100	29 777	100	244 749	100	9 807.5	100
12 708	100	35 125	100	275 791	100	:	:

II. PRICES

Table 144

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)
1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
1950	79	56	87	82	88	:
1951	94	71	99	100	108	:
1952	96	74	93	98	101	:
1953	93	71	93	94	94	:
1954	92	69	92	95	93	:
1955	93	69	93	96	95	:
1956	95	73	95	98	98	:
1957	97	77	96	101	101	:
1958	96	85	94	99	96	:
1959	96	90	92	100	96	:
1960	98	91	92	98	97	:
1961	98	94	92	97	97	:
1962	99	97	95	98	97	:
1963	100	100	100	100	100	:
1964	100	102	104	106	105	:
1965	102	103	106	110	106	:
1966	103	105	107	116	108	:
1967	103	105	107	116	107	:
1968	97	106	107	116	107	:
1969	99	115	111	117	113	:
1970	105	126	119	124	118	:
1971	110	129	123	125	117	:
1972	114	136	128	129	122	:

(a) 1950-1959 index of industrial producer prices; from 1968 without added-value tax.

II. PRICES

Table 146

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
 (Monthly average)
 1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	77	51	62	67	79	81
1951	83	60	68	75	87	88
1952	85	66	71	76	88	90
1953	83	66	75	75	87	90
1954	83	66	78	80	89	90
1955	85	66	79	81	88	90
1956	86	68	82	83	91	90
1957	88	70	83	88	93	94
1958	90	80	85	88	94	95
1959	91	85	85	90	95	95
1960	92	88	87	91	96	96
1961	95	91	89	93	97	96
1962	97	95	93	96	98	97
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	102	103	106	105	105	104
1965	106	106	111	112	108	107
1966	110	109	113	118	113	110
1967	111	112	117	121	116	113
1968	113	117	119	126	119	115
1969	116	124	122	135	124	118
1970	121	131	128	141	129	124
1971	127	138	135	152	134	129
1972	134	146	142	163	142	136

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from January 1963 onwards, France; new series as from 1971.

(c) Excl. rent.

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 146

POPULATION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS SPRING 1970

Germany (FR)

'000

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total (a)	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Inactive persons
1	GERMANY (FR)	59 817	23 521	57	36 238
100	Schleswig-Holstein	2 489	919	4	1 566
110	Hamburg	1 774	727	1	1 046
120	Bremen	740	280	1	460
130	Lower Saxony	6 928	2 601	9	4 317
131	Hanover	1 582	604	2	976
132	Hildesheim	919	333	1	585
133	Lüneburg	1 026	386	2	639
134	Stade	606	228	0+	378
135	Osnabrück	721	264	0+	457
136	Aurich	457	162	1	294
137	Braunschweig	899	339	2	558
138	Oldenburg	718	286	1	431
140	North Rhine Westphalia	16 763	6 318	13	10 431
141	Düsseldorf	5 833	2 264	4	3 565
142	Cologne	2 221	879	1	1 341
143	Aachen	998	368	1	629
144	Münster	2 489	871	3	1 615
145	Detmold	1 607	634	1	972
146	Arnsberg	3 614	1 302	3	2 309
150	Hesse	5 343	2 074	3	3 265
151	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	3 946	1 560	2	2 384
152	Kassel	1 397	514	1	881

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities ... a.s.o.).

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 146

POPULATION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS SPRING 1970

Germany (FR) (continued)

'000

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total (a)	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Inactive persons
160	Rhineland-Palatinate	3 599	1 322	3	2 275
161	Koblenz-Montaubaur	1 397	487	1	909
162	Trier	472	169	0+	303
163	Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	1 730	666	2	1 063
170	Baden-Württemberg	8 691	3 632	5	5 054
171	North-Württemberg	3 379	1 459	2	1 917
172	North-Baden	1 861	762	1	1 099
173	South-Baden	1 834	733	1	1 101
174	South-Württemberg	1 617	679	1	937
180	Bavaria	10 341	4 421	14	5 906
181	Upper-Bavaria	3 212	1 451	4	1 758
182	Lower-Bavaria	984	398	2	584
183	Upper-Palatinate	941	369	2	571
184	Upper-Franconia	1 109	475	3	630
185	Middle-Franconia	1 473	644	1	828
186	Lower-Franconia	1 182	465	1	715
187	Swabia	1 441	619	2	821
190	Saarland	1 117	374	0+	742
191	West-Berlin	2 033	853	3	1 177

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools communities a.s.o.).

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 147

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY SPRING 1970

Germany (FR)

%

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
1	GERMANY (FR)	100	8.3	50.8	40.9
100	Schleswig-Holstein	100	11.2	38.4	50.4
110	Hamburg	100	1.7	38.0	60.4
120	Bremen	100	1.0	39.3	59.7
130	Lower Saxony	100	11.2	38.4	50.4
131	Hanover	100	6.3	47.7	45.9
132	Hildesheim	100	9.7	46.4	43.8
133	Lüneburg	100	13.2	40.2	46.5
134	Stade	100	21.7	37.1	41.2
135	Osnabrück	100	17.1	45.0	37.8
136	Aurich	100	18.1	36.7	45.2
137	Braunschweig	100	4.5	50.5	45.0
138	Oldenburg	100	26.1	35.6	38.2
140	North Rhine Westphalia	100	1.0	39.3	59.7
141	Düsseldorf	100	2.1	57.6	40.3
142	Cologne	100	2.8	48.3	48.8
143	Aachen	100	6.3	55.8	37.8
144	Münster	100	8.3	55.4	36.3
145	Detmold	100	8.6	57.5	33.8
146	Arnsberg	100	3.1	62.6	34.3
150	Hesse	100	6.3	51.6	42.2
151	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	100	4.6	53.0	42.3
152	Kassel	100	11.1	47.1	41.7

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 147

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY SPRING 1970

Germany (FR) (continued)

%

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
160	Rhineland-Palatinate	100	11.6	46.4	42.0
161	Koblenz-Montabaur	100	8.9	46.4	44.6
162	Trier	100	23.9	35.8	40.3
163	Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	100	10.4	49.2	40.4
170	Baden-Württemberg	100	8.2	57.1	34.6
171	North-Württemberg	100	6.7	60.2	33.1
172	North-Baden	100	5.2	52.6	42.1
173	South-Baden	100	11.3	53.5	35.1
174	South-Württemberg	100	11.7	59.4	28.9
180	Bavaria	100	14.4	48.1	37.5
181	Upper-Bavaria	100	10.1	43.5	46.3
182	Lower-Bavaria	100	28.8	40.6	30.6
183	Upper-Palatinate	100	17.5	50.3	32.1
184	Upper-Franconia	100	12.3	55.6	32.0
185	Middle-Franconia	100	12.7	52.3	35.0
186	Lower-Franconia	100	13.4	52.8	33.8
187	Swabia	100	17.8	48.2	34.0
190	Saarland	100	2.3	55.1	42.6
191	West-Berlin	100	0.4	45.3	54.3

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 148

POPULATION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS SPRING 1970

France

'000

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total (a)	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Inactive persons
2	FRANCE	48 855	20 212	313	28 330
200	Paris	9 521	4 590	73	4 858
210	Parisian Basin	8 708	3 565	48	5 095
211	Champagne	1 341	524	10	807
212	Picardie	1 596	655	6	935
213	Upper-Normandy	1 398	566	7	825
214	Central region	1 824	763	10	1 051
215	Lower-Normandy	1 142	484	9	650
216	Burgundy	1 407	574	6	828
220	North	3 739	1 349	22	2 368
230	East	4 685	1 829	14	2 842
231	Lorraine	2 444	935	9	1 499
232	Alsace	1 379	538	2	839
233	Franche-Comté	862	356	3	504
240	West	6 370	2 564	34	3 771
241	Loire région	2 595	1 081	13	1 502
242	Brittany	2 360	918	15	1 428
243	Poitou-Charentes	1 415	566	7	842
250	South West	5 226	2 105	36	3 086
251	Aquitaine	2 423	976	20	1 427
252	Midi-Pyrénées	2 137	864	14	1 259
253	Limousin	667	265	2	400
260	Middle East	5 583	2 366	33	3 184
261	Rhone Alps	4 327	1 857	26	2 445
262	Auvergne	1 256	509	7	740
270	Mediterranean	5 023	1 844	53	3 126
271	Languedoc	1 707	589	12	1 106
272a	Provence Cote d'Azur	3 316	1 255	41	2 019
272b	Corsica				

(a) Private households as distinct from instrumental households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 149

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY SPRING 1970

France

%

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
2	FRANCE	100	12.3	40.3	47.4
200	Paris	100	1.0	38.9	60.1
210	Parisian Basin	100	16.2	42.0	41.8
211	Champagne	100	13.3	44.6	42.1
212	Picardie	100	12.6	50.8	36.6
213	Upper-Normandy	100	8.4	42.8	48.7
214	Central region	100	17.0	39.8	43.2
215	Lower-Normandy	100	28.5	31.5	39.9
216	Burgundy	100	19.3	40.4	40.2
220	North	100	5.6	53.2	41.2
230	East	100	10.2	48.8	40.9
231	Lorraine	100	7.7	50.0	42.3
232	Alsace	100	9.7	48.3	41.9
233	Franche-Comté	100	17.5	46.6	35.9
240	West	100	23.9	33.1	43.0
241	Loire région	100	22.0	37.0	41.0
242	Brittany	100	25.7	30.6	43.7
243	Poitou-Charentes	100	24.6	29.8	45.6
250	South West	100	22.9	33.5	43.6
251	Aquitaine	100	21.1	35.2	43.6
252	Midi-Pyrénées	100	22.1	32.0	45.8
253	Limousin	100	31.5	32.0	36.5
260	Middle East	100	11.9	46.7	41.4
261	Rhone Alps	100	9.3	49.2	41.4
262	Auvergne	100	21.5	37.2	41.3
270	Mediterranean	100	11.9	32.5	55.6
271	Languedoc	100	18.2	32.2	49.6
272a	Provence Cote d'Azur	100	8.9	32.7	58.4
272b	Corsica	100	8.9	32.7	58.4

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 150

POPULATION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS SPRING 1970

Italy

1000

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total (a)	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Inactive persons
3	ITALY	53 014	18 583	516	33 914
300	North-West	6 218	2 387	44	3 787
301	Piedmont	4 284	1 706	25	2 552
302	Val d'aosta	107	42	1	65
303	Liguria	1 828	638	19	1 171
310	Lombardy	8 170	3 208	43	4 918
320	North-East	5 993	2 140	43	3 810
321	Trentino-Alto Adige	807	281	5	520
322	Veneto	3 995	1 430	26	2 539
323	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1 191	429	11	750
330	Emilia-Romagna	3 774	1 565	32	2 176
340	Centre	5 505	2 106	46	3 353
341	Tuscany	3 401	1 284	29	2 088
342	Umbria	767	280	7	480
343	The Marches	1 337	542	10	785
350	Lazio	4 509	1 462	57	2 991
360	Campania	5 053	1 563	76	3 414
370	Abruzzi-Molise	1 477	499	21	958
371	Abruzzi	1 157	381	16	760
372	Molise	320	118	4	198
380	South	6 120	1 882	90	4 149
381	Apulia	3 543	1 144	51	2 348
382	Basilicata	600	189	11	400
383	Calabria	1 977	548	28	1 401
390	Sicily	4 749	1 371	46	3 332
391	Sardinia	1 446	401	19	1 026

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities ... a.o.s.).

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 151

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY SPRING 1970

Italy %

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
3	ITALY	100	19.5	43.8	36.7
300	North-West	100	13.2	50.6	36.2
301	Piedmont	100	14.6	54.5	30.9
302	Val d'aosta	100	15.7	40.0	44.3
303	Liguria	100	9.3	40.6	50.0
310	Lombardy	100	6.1	61.1	32.8
320	North-East	100	16.0	46.6	37.5
321	Trentino-Alto Adige	100	18.9	35.9	45.2
322	Veneto	100	16.5	48.7	34.8
323	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	100	12.3	46.5	41.1
330	Emilia-Romagna	100	21.7	43.4	34.8
340	Centre	100	19.4	46.2	34.4
341	Tuscany	100	13.7	49.3	36.9
342	Umbria	100	25.6	40.9	33.5
343	The Marches	100	29.6	41.5	28.9
350	Lazio	100	12.7	31.6	55.6
360	Campania	100	27.3	34.6	38.0
370	Abruzzi-Molise	100	36.8	29.7	33.5
371	Abruzzi	100	31.8	32.0	36.1
372	Molise	100	52.5	22.5	25.0
380	South	100	38.5	30.7	30.8
381	Apulia	100	38.5	31.3	30.2
382	Basilicata	100	42.8	30.0	27.1
383	Calabria	100	37.0	29.4	33.5
390	Sicily	100	29.4	33.5	37.1
391	Sardinia	100	27.1	34.0	39.0

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 152

POPULATION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY PROFESSIONAL STATUS SPRING 1970

Benelux

1000

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total (a)	Employed persons	Unemployed persons	Inactive persons
4	NETHERLANDS (b)	11 962	4 271	60	7 632
400	North	1 300	436	13	852
401	Groningen	522	177	6	339
402	Friesland	457	146	4	307
403	Drenthe	322	113	4	206
410	East	2 217	789	11	1 437
411	Overijssel	864	296	6	563
412	Gelderland	1 353	474	6	873
420	West	5 614	2 073	16	3 525
421	Utrecht	731	262	2	467
422	North Holland	2 160	829	6	1 326
423	South Holland	2 722	983	8	1 732
430	South	2 831	992	20	1 819
431	Zeeland	281	101	1	179
432	North Brabant	1 613	570	11	1 033
433	Limburg	937	321	9	607
5	BELGIUM	9 623	3 497	32	6 094
500	Flemish Region	:	:	:	:
501	East Flanders	1 305	491	3	811
502	West Flanders	1 049	387	2	660
503	Antwerp	1 523	552	5	967
504	Limbourg	650	218	2	429
510	Walloon Region	:	:	:	:
511	Hainaut	1 325	457	6	863
512	Namur	382	126	2	255
513	Liège	1 011	363	7	641
514	Luxembourg	218	71	0+	147
520	Brussels	:	:	:	:
521	Brabant	2 160	833	6	1 320
6	LUXEMBOURG	331	128	0+	203

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities a.o.s.).

(b) 1968

II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 153

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY SPRING 1970

Benelux

%

	REGIONS Basic administrative units	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
4	NETHERLANDS (a)	100	8.0	40.7	51.2
400	North	100	17.0	38.0	45.0
401	Groningen	100	15.1	39.0	45.8
402	Friesland	100	18.5	35.4	46.0
403	Drenthe	100	18.3	39.5	42.2
410	East	100	11.0	44.3	44.6
411	Overijssel	100	11.2	45.6	43.2
412	Gelderland	100	10.9	43.4	45.6
420	West	100	4.6	36.7	58.6
421	Utrecht	100	5.7	33.6	60.6
422	North Holland	100	3.9	36.7	59.3
423	South Holland	100	5.0	37.5	57.4
430	South	100	9.0	47.2	43.7
431	Zeeland	100	16.8	31.4	51.8
432	North Brabant	100	8.9	49.7	41.3
433	Limburg	100	6.8	47.7	45.5
5	BELGIUM	100	5.5	45.6	48.8
500	Flemish Region	100	:	:	:
501	East Flanders	100	7.6	50.5	41.9
502	West Flanders	100	8.5	49.4	42.0
503	Antwerp	100	3.6	47.1	49.3
504	Limbourg	100	6.2	54.6	39.1
510	Walloon Region	100	:	:	:
511	Hainaut	100	5.1	49.5	45.3
512	Namur	100	7.7	37.0	55.2
513	Liège	100	5.1	46.3	48.5
514	Luxembourg	100	16.4	36.7	46.9
520	Brussels	100	:	:	:
521	Brabant	100	3.2	37.2	59.6
6	LUXEMBOURG	100	11.3	41.1	47.6

(a) 1968.

II. FINANCE

Table 154

MONEY SUPPLY •

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg	Mio £	Mio Irish £	Mrd Dkr
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366	:	203.0	10.16
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992	:	219.2	11.30
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896	:	241.2	12.39
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904	:	268.8	14.05
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815	:	287.4	15.44
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	13 652	7 848	298.1	17.29
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	13 987	7 844	314.7	19.75
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	16 815	8 442	340.9	21.53
1968	93.47	216.09	21 104	21.67	376.5	19 171	8 784	364.1	25.12
1969	99.43	210.99	24 388	23.24	386.3	29 273	8 812	386.5	28.17
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	30 830	9 635	410.0	27.88
1971	121.52	260.18	36 905	29.85	463.9	38 016	11 070	428.8	29.97

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES
1963 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	125	85	119	101	93	99	106	92	:	104
1961	129	100	136	110	97	116	117	95	64	104
1962	100	110	116	96	98	109	105	88	76	105
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	112	86	77	107	106	101	97	107	125	119
1965	102	80	76	98	103	105	90	100	121	122
1966	88	76	90	80	89	86	84	101	113	127
1967	91	70	83	84	85	74	82	108	113	103
1968	121	75	82	109	92	73	96	153	161	108
1969	135	93	91	120	100	80	110	151	170	121
1970	123	96	89	111	95	82	106	134	150	108
1971	124	94	69	104	104	90	102	158	145	100

(a) 1963 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1963. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

II. FINANCE

Table 156

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES*Eur Mio*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	EUR-6	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR-9
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141	3 231	:	:	:
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395	3 318	:	:	:
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033	2 806	:	222	:
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437	2 657	:	437	:
1964	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	19 823	2 316	:	612	:
1965	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	19 733	3 004	394	528	23 659
1966	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	20 191	3 100	489	530	24 310
1967	6 850	6 108	3 819	2 268	2 202	21 247	2 695	412	472	24 826
1968	7 497	4 200	3 881	1 967	1 886	19 431	2 422	490	364	22 707
1969	5 679	3 833	3 855	2 090	2 232	17 689	2 527	633	445	21 294
1970	11 834	4 789	4 951	2 552	2 250	26 376	2 561	653	441	30 031
1971	14 956	6 818	5 676	2 321	2 306	32 077	5 472	853	573	38 975

PART III
ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY
AND MINING

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 157

PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING End

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
Coalmining							
Wage-earners:							
underground	133 480	57 682	706	5 507	23 479	0	220 854
surface	52 343	30 060	513	3 768	8 345	0	95 029
other (a)	20 092	4 589	0	7 853	462	0	32 996
total	205 915	92 331	1 219	17 128	32 286	0	348 879
of which:							
apprentices, underground	2 370	94	0	0	1 232	0	3 696
Salaried employees	38 473	16 936	244	5 136	4 910	0	65 699
Total	244 388	109 267	1 463	22 264	37 196	0	414 578
of which: apprentices	12 596	153	0	195	1 362	0	14 306
Ironmining							
Wage-earners, underground	1 725	6 942	255	0	0	212	9 134
surface	1 250	2 374	568	0	0	846	5 038
total	2 975	9 316	823	0	0	1 058	14 172
Salaried employees	539	2 029	108	0	0	193	2 869
Total	3 618	11 345	931	0	0	1 251	17 145
of which: apprentices	104	0	0	0	0	0	104

(a) Auxiliary plants.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 157

IRONMINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (EUR-6) 1971

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
Iron and steel industry							
Wage-earners	175 193	107 666	66 252	14 441	50 384	19 522	433 458
of which: apprentices	5 815	298	57	373	0	276	6 819
Salaried employees	51 588	37 359	14 974	7 827	9 783	3 101	124 632
Total	226 781	145 025	81 226	22 268	60 167	22 623	558 090
of which: apprentices	8 800	298	70	373	0	276	9 817
ECSC industries total							
Wage-earners	384 083	209 313	68 294	31 569	82 670	20 580	796 509
of which apprentices	17 389	1 692	57	373	1 241	276	21 028
Salaried employees	90 600	56 324	15 326	12 963	14 693	3 294	193 200
Total	474 683	266 637	83 620	44 532	97 363	23 874	989 709
of which: apprentices	21 500	451	70	568	1 362	276	24 227

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 158

SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6)

'000 t

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
I. Production	73 028	66 011	71 174	71 031	71 149	68 432
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	50 641	55 477	67 163	75 194	84 160	76 786
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	353	379	83	37	9	9
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+2 865	-3 594	+2 542	+ 449	+8 365	+5 372
V. Consumption of iron ore (b) (I + II - III ± IV)	120 451	124 703	135 712	145 739	146 935	139 837
by country:						
Germany (FR)	38 141	40 839	45 035	50 286	50 355	44 755
France	40 665	39 715	41 839	44 599	45 661	44 094
Italy	9 426	10 860	11 874	11 745	12 476	13 190
Netherlands	3 240	3 790	4 121	4 895	5 228	5 932
Belgium	15 311	16 326	18 571	19 428	18 689	17 782
Luxembourg	13 366	13 175	14 271	14 786	14 525	14 083

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries — exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 159

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6) (in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Production	85 105	89 886	98 634	107 327	109 203	103 377
Scrap used in steel mills	200	215	206	214	221	210
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	13 228	15 343	16 246	12 136	9 192	14 552
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 64	+1 404	+ 524	— 467	+2 477	— 610
Changes in merchants' stocks	+ 37	+ 447	+ 109	+ 737	+ 661	— 738
Consumption of steel	71 976	72 907	81 961	95 135	97 094	90 383
by country:						
Germany (FR)	32 277	30 583	36 501	42 393	43 544	39 634
France	17 534	17 962	18 827	22 944	23 158	22 360
Italy	14 602	16 992	18 473	20 108	20 835	18 963
Netherlands	3 450	3 308	3 771	4 420	4 389	4 079
Belgium-Luxembourg	4 113	4 062	4 389	5 270	5 168	5 347

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 160

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6) (by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets \geq 3 mm and wide flat steel	Coils (finished products)	Total
' 000 t										
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	1 567	9 011	13 539	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	9 097	14 171	2 326	60 616
1967	1 025	4 951	16 073	6 969	2 065	5 199	9 302	15 049	3 155	63 788
1968	949	5 246	17 516	7 648	2 227	5 775	10 261	17 590	4 220	71 434
1969	1 033	6 051	18 847	7 921	2 410	6 656	11 825	19 799	4 337	78 870
1970	1 165	6 407	19 128	8 293	2 476	6 290	11 609	19 668	4 428	79 567
1971	1 159	6 621	17 103	8 111	2 068	5 822	10 610	19 959	5 089	75 542
%										
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	14.9	22.4	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	15.0	23.4	3.8	100
1967	1.6	7.8	25.2	10.9	3.2	8.1	14.6	23.6	4.9	100
1968	1.3	7.3	24.6	10.7	3.1	8.1	14.5	24.6	5.9	100
1969	1.3	7.7	23.9	10.0	3.1	8.4	15.0	25.1	5.5	100
1970	1.5	8.1	24.1	10.4	3.1	7.9	14.6	24.7	5.6	100
1971	1.5	7.6	22.7	10.7	2.7	7.7	14.1	26.4	6.7	100

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 161

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS IMPORTS BY ECSC (EUR-6) FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Pig Iron (a)					
Total imports	936	883	775	939	723
imports from:					
United Kingdom	41	36	9	25	9
Scandinavia	330	289	264	212	159
USSR	233	250	168	98	152
South Africa (Rep.)	40	35	41	36	35
Steel (b)					
Total imports	2 887	3 252	5 383	7 249	5 720
imports from:					
United Kingdom	337	367	479	416	391
Scandinavia	532	667	760	967	859
Austria	545	643	827	723	774
Eastern Europe	686	798	1 120	1 135	1 564
of which:					
USSR	193	212	268	137	149
Czechoslovakia	204	257	368	374	619
USA	96	109	899	2 170	365
Japan	164	225	615	1 035	1 022

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 162

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC (EUR-6) TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000t

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Pig Iron (a)					
Total exports	1 115	439	433	415	285
Western Europe	110	110	130	196	159
of which:					
Scandinavia	36	28	25	46	35
Eastern Europe	2	15	3	1	13
North America	103	214	128	104	66
of which:					
United States	103	214	128	104	66
Latin America	24	15	43	12	21
Africa	3	3	8	11	16
Asia	872	82	122	92	10
of which:					
Japan	858	65	97	77	0
Steel (b)					
Total exports	17 330	18 686	17 650	16 972	19 744
United Kingdom	665	815	919	604	781
Scandinavia	2 087	2 096	2 640	2 652	2 349
Switzerland	1 150	1 249	1 486	1 563	1 461
Spain	996	630	244	634	586
Greece	470	390	314	316	337
USSR	441	571	772	939	1 176
United States	4 241	6 194	4 465	4 148	6 309
Canada	393	393	374	186	378
Iran	547	544	328	246	317
China	786	449	418	370	297

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 163

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INTRA-COMMUNITY (EUR-6) TRADE

1000 t

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Pig Iron (a)					
Total imports	910	978	1 056	1 057	999
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	125	115	123	150	109
BLEU	163	177	199	250	178
France	140	211	192	112	236
Italy	468	461	516	472	421
Netherlands	14	14	27	72	55
Steel (b)					
Total imports	15 353	17 324	19 766	20 017	20 672
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	4 245	6 370	6 747	6 174	7 086
BLEU	1 465	1 377	1 525	1 705	1 852
France	4 866	4 792	6 087	6 336	6 039
Italy	2 250	1 971	2 340	2 615	2 423
Netherlands	2 527	2 813	3 067	3 188	3 271

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel; ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 164

HOURLY LABOUR COST FOR MANUAL WORKERS 1960-1971

in national currencies and in Fb

Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
Coalmining (wage-earners, underground and surface)										
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	0
1964	7.17	89.71	9.19	93.26	967	77.07	7.02	96.82	84.43	0
1965	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	0
1966	8.25	102.78	10.24	103.86	1 278	102.03	8.03	110.54	98.37	0
1967	8.81	109.90	11.15	112.66	1 966	156.52	8.72	120.20	103.88	0
1968	8.85	110.71	12.59	126.92	2 111	169.07	9.28	127.99	109.98	0
1969	10.10	128.26	13.38	129.08	2 225	178.03	10.28	142.00	120.72	0
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ironmining (a) (wage-earners, underground and surface)										
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	0	0	0	88.60
1964	5.94	74.41	11.58	117.52	1 021	81.36	0	0	0	104.07
1965	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1 084	86.07	0	0	0	118.45
1966	7.02	87.48	12.85	130.31	1 119	89.27	0	0	0	130.13
1967	7.30	91.02	14.06	142.18	1 251	99.66	0	0	0	123.28
1968	7.78	97.22	15.02	151.41	1 291	103.44	0	0	0	133.93
1969	8.94	113.57	16.10	155.33	1 370	109.58	0	0	0	145.35
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	:
1971	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	:
Iron and steel (wage-earners)										
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1964	6.73	84.29	6.87	69.70	987	78.68	6.33	87.28	81.19	86.23
1965	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1 013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34
1966	7.66	95.38	7.69	77.98	1 062	84.71	7.80	107.37	99.38	102.92
1967	7.91	98.64	8.19	82.73	1 155	91.88	8.45	116.54	106.02	105.25
1968	8.38	104.81	9.12	91.96	1 210	96.93	9.21	127.03	113.67	118.01
1969	9.18	116.60	10.15	97.99	1 334	106.75	10.16	140.28	124.38	127.07
1970	11.25	153.21	11.55	103.70	1 644	130.17	11.53	158.31	139.40	151.25
1971	12.76	174.44	13.27	119.37	1 860	148.66	12.86	177.59	160.24	158.96

(a) In France the Bassin de l'Est.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 165

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	EUR-6
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	:	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1966	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.14	0.26	0.13
	1967	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.13
	1968	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.22	0.17
	1969	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.16
	1970	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.16
	1971	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.15
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	:	128	121	98
	1966	92	65	95	66	95	108	85
	1967	86	59	96	54	90	104	80
	1968	94	57	91	55	87	94	82
	1969	100	62	98	44	87	105	87
	1970	105	64	117	42	93	102	92
	1971	106	68	121	47	96	94	94
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	:	100	115	86
	1966	80	63	75	57	70	100	74
	1967	72	58	75	48	67	98	68
	1968	80	56	69	49	65	88	70
	1969	87	60	76	40	66	97	75
	1970	94	62	91	38	72	94	81
	1971	92	66	91	43	73	87	81

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 166

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY Average number of calendar days lost (non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		EUR-6	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books	1960	3.9	4.1	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	3.4
	1966	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.4
	1967	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.1
	1968	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	4.5	2.9	3.2
	1969	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.8	3.1	3.4
	1970	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.5
	1971	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.7
Average number of calendar days lost per injury	1960	18.1		16.6		16.1		16.7		12.9		20.6		16.9	
	1966	19.6		18.2		20.1		16.7		12.2		20.1		18.4	
	1967	18.5		18.1		20.2		18.3		12.9		20.7		18.1	
	1968	18.1		19.1		19.1		22.6		13.1		21.8		18.1	
	1969	18.8		18.9		19.7		21.3		14.1		19.9		18.5	
	1970	18.1		18.7		18.4		24.6		15.0		20.5		18.1	
	1971	17.3		28.5		17.8		23.3		13.6		21.5		19.4	

(a) Working days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.

(b) Working days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

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