



## BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

1973-1974



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# **BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY**

Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

**Thirteenth edition**

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Italian and Dutch*

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## SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

0	nil
0 <sup>•</sup>	datum less than half the unit used
0,0 <sup>ˆ</sup>	datum less than half the last decimal place used
:	not available
±	uncertain or estimated
*	estimate made by Eurostat
<	less than
>	more than
%	percentage
p	provisional
Mio	million
Mrd	'000 million
Mt	millions of tons
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
tce	ton coal equivalent
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
GCV	Gross calorific value
Tcal	teracalory = 10 <sup>9</sup> kilocalory
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10 <sup>6</sup> kWh
MW	megawatt = 10 <sup>3</sup> kilowatt

Eur	Unit of account of the European Communities = 0,888671 g of fine gold
DM	German marks
Ffr	French francs
Lit	Italian lire
Fl	Guilders
Fb	Belgian francs
Flx	Luxembourg francs
£	Pounds sterling
Dkr	Danish crowns
\$	Dollars
Dr	Drachma
Lt	Turkish lira
Nkr	Norwegian crowns
Skr	Swedish crowns
Sfr	Swiss francs
Sch	Schillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Mkf	Finnish markka
Pes	Pesetas
R	Roubles
GDP	Gross domestic product
AA	Agricultural Area
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
EC	European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EUR-6	Total of the six first member countries of the EC
EUR-9	Total of member countries of the EC
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
AOM	Overseas States, territories and departments associated with the EC
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NACE	General Nomenclature of Economic Activities in the European Communities

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**PART I**  
**COMPARISON BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY**  
**AND OTHER COUNTRIES**

# I. POPULATION

Table 1

## AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH

Middle of 1973

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Densi- ty per sq km	Projected population '000	
					1980	1985
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 528.2</b>	<b>256 635</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>265 191</b>	<b>271 819</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1 170.8</b>	<b>192 541</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>199 750</b>	<b>204 973</b>
1	Germany (FR)	248.6	61 973	249	61 940	61 814
2	France	547.0	52 133	95	55 302	57 744
3	Italy	301.3	54 901	182	57 855	59 973
4	Netherlands	40.8	13 439	329	14 395	15 098
5	Belgium	30.5	9 742	319	9 867	9 933
6	Luxembourg	2.6	353	135	391	411
7	United Kingdom	244.0	56 021	230	57 052	58 187
8	Ireland	70.3	3 051	43	3 219	3 385
9	Denmark	43.1	5 022	117	5 170	5 274
10	Greece	132.0	8 950(a)	68	9 479	9 740
11	Turkey	780.6	37 933	49	45 767	52 010
12	Norway	323.9	3 960	12	4 100	4 196
13	Sweden	450.0	8 140	18	8 413	8 552
14	Switzerland	41.3	6 282(a)	152	6 636	6 864
15	Austria	83.9	7 520	90	7 778	8 018
16	Portugal	92.1	8 590(a)	93	9 283	9 663
17	Finland	337.0	4 660	14	4 570	4 524
18	Spain	504.8	34 857	69	36 413	38 061
19	USSR	22 402.2	247 459(a)	11	270 634	286 882
20	USA	9 363.1	210 400	23	229 000	244 000
21	Canada	9 976.1	22 130	2	25 299	27 347
22	Japan	369.9	108 350	293	115 972	120 798
	<b>World</b>	<b>135 906.0</b>	<b>3 782 000(a)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4 454 503</b>	<b>4 929 442</b>

(a) 1972.

## I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX  
1973

'000

Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>31 389</b>	<b>30 003</b>	<b>80 118</b>	<b>81 811</b>	<b>13 070</b>	<b>19 767</b>	<b>124 577</b>	<b>131 581</b>
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>23 444</b>	<b>22 462</b>	<b>60 139</b>	<b>61 765</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>14 560</b>	<b>93 290</b>	<b>98 787</b>
1 Germany (FR)	7 164	6 810	19 124	20 211	3 245	5 255	29 533	32 276
2 France	6 478	6 223	16 314	16 098	2 610	4 192	25 402	26 513
3 Italy	6 792	6 555	17 265	18 079	2 690	3 509	26 747	28 143
4 Netherlands	1 821	1 739	4 252	4 181	603	792	6 676	6 712
5 Belgium	1 151	1 099	3 069	3 082	540	786	4 760	4 967
6 Luxembourg	38	36	115	114	19	26	172	176
7 United Kingdom	6 869	6 514	17 472	17 576	2 930	4 661	27 271	28 751
8 Ireland	487	466	889	870	155	184	1 531	1 520
9 Denmark	589	561	1 618	1 600	278	362	2 485	2 523
10 Greece (a)	1 117	1 064	2 735	2 875	428	550	4 280	4 489
11 Turkey (b)	7 673	7 231	9 674	9 543	716	829	18 063	17 603
12 Norway (c)	489	464	1 237	1 215	222	291	1 948	1 970
13 Sweden	867	822	2 667	2 606	517	650	4 051	4 078
14 Switzerland (c)	756	723	2 016	2 049	299	439	3 071	3 211
15 Austria (a)	933	889	2 168	2 405	401	660	3 502	3 954
16 Portugal (b)	1 245	1 206	2 511	2 816	333	500	4 089	4 522
17 Finland (a)	571	548	1 490	1 562	159	268	2 220	2 378
18 Spain (a)	4 853	4 626	10 425	10 835	1 364	1 935	16 642	17 396
19 USSR (a)	35 181	33 887	71 912	84 380	6 070	13 661	113 163	131 928
20 USA (c)	28 929	27 819	64 453	66 688	8 671	12 278	102 053	106 785
21 Canada (a)	3 263	3 117	6 750	6 693	782	963	10 795	10 773
22 Japan (c)	13 294	12 676	35 901	37 579	3 444	4 438	52 639	54 693

(a) 1971.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1972.

# I. POPULATION

Table 3

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX 1973

% of total

Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>51.4</b>
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>51.4</b>
1 Germany (FR)	11.6	11.0	30.9	32.7	5.3	8.5	47.8	52.2
2 France	12.5	12.0	31.4	31.0	5.0	8.1	48.9	51.1
3 Italy	12.4	11.9	31.5	32.9	4.9	6.4	48.8	51.2
4 Netherlands	13.6	13.0	31.8	31.2	4.5	5.9	49.9	50.1
5 Belgium	11.8	11.3	31.5	31.7	5.6	8.1	48.9	51.1
6 Luxembourg	10.9	10.3	33.0	32.8	5.5	7.5	49.4	50.6
7 United Kingdom	12.3	11.6	31.2	31.4	5.2	8.3	48.7	51.3
8 Ireland	16.0	15.3	29.1	28.5	5.1	6.0	50.2	49.8
9 Denmark	11.7	11.2	32.3	32.0	5.6	7.2	49.6	50.4
10 Greece (a)	12.7	12.1	31.2	32.8	4.9	6.3	48.8	51.2
11 Turkey (b)	21.5	20.3	27.1	26.8	2.0	2.3	50.6	49.4
12 Norway (c)	12.5	11.8	31.6	31.0	5.7	7.4	49.8	50.2
13 Sweden	10.7	10.1	32.8	32.1	6.4	8.0	49.8	50.2
14 Switzerland (c)	12.0	11.5	32.1	32.6	4.8	7.0	48.9	51.1
15 Austria (a)	12.5	11.9	29.1	32.3	5.4	8.8	47.0	53.0
16 Portugal (b)	14.5	14.0	29.2	32.7	3.9	5.8	47.5	52.5
17 Finland (a)	12.4	11.9	32.4	34.0	3.5	5.8	48.3	51.7
18 Spain (a)	14.3	13.6	30.6	31.8	4.0	5.7	48.9	51.1
19 USSR (a)	14.4	13.8	29.3	34.4	2.5	5.6	46.2	53.8
20 USA (c)	13.8	13.3	30.9	31.9	4.2	5.9	48.9	51.1
21 Canada (a)	15.1	14.5	31.3	31.0	3.6	4.5	50.0	50.0
22 Japan (c)	12.4	11.8	33.4	35.0	3.2	4.1	49.0	51.0

(a) 1971.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1972.



**BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS**  
**1973**

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>
1	Germany (FR)	636	10.3	395	6.4	731	11.8	22.7
2	France	855	16.4	401	7.7	558	10.7	15.6
3	Italy	876	16.0	419	7.6	545	9.9	27.0
4	Netherlands	195	14.5	108	8.0	111	8.2	11.5
5	Belgium	129	13.3	73	7.5	118	12.1	17.0
6	Luxembourg	4	10.9	2	6.0	4	12.0	15.3
7	United Kingdom	782	14.0	454	8.1	670	12.0	17.2
8	Ireland	68	22.3	23	7.4	33	10.9	17.8
9	Danemark	72	14.3	31(a)	6.2(a)	51(a)	10.2(a)	12.2(a)
10	Greece	141	15.7	60	6.7	77	8.6	27.3
11	Turkey	:	40.1	:	:	:	13.6	:
12	Norway	64	16.3	29	7.3	39	10.0	12.8
13	Sweden	112	13.8	39	4.8	84	10.4	10.8
14	Switzerland	91	14.3	43	6.7	56	8.8	13.3
15	Austria	104	13.9	57	7.7	95	12.7	25.2
16	Portugal	189	21.3	83	9.4	99	11.1	49.8
17	Finland	59	12.7	35	7.7	44	9.6	11.3
18	Spain	666	19.4	262	7.6	280	8.2	16.0
19	USSR	4 444	18.0	2 331	9.4	2 114	8.5	24.3
20	USA	3 256	15.6	2 269	10.9	1 962	9.4	18.5
21	Canada	362	16.8	191	8.9	157	7.3	17.6
22	Japan(b)	2 001	19.2	1 091	10.5	685	6.6	12.4

(a) 1972.

(b) 1971.

# I. POPULATION

Table 5

## SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS(a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>11 999</b>	<b>16 106</b>	<b>12 759</b>	<b>10 873</b>	<b>11 245</b>	<b>62 981</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1970	5 527	5 959	4 314	3 351	2 839	21 990
2	France	1970	3 473	4 594	3 101	2 556	2 947	16 671
3	Italy	1970	1 906	3 488	3 937	3 692	4 149	17 172
4	Netherlands	1970	580	1 076	730	772	774	3 932
5	Belgium	1970	505	958	653	481	517	3 114
6	Luxembourg	1970	8	31	24	21	19	102
7	United Kingdom	1971	3 350	5 860	3 560	3 240	2 690	18 700
8	Ireland	1971	103	149	116	102	256	726
9	Denmark(b)	1970	422	537	333	301	208	1 801
10	Greece	1971	304	566	553	612	521	2 556
11	Turkey	1970	171	509	563	772	3 478	5 493
12	Norway	1960	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
13	Sweden	1970	771	903	590	497	289	3 050
14	Switzerland	1970	:	:	:	:	:	2 207
15	Austria	1971	623	672	454	361	426	2 536
16	Portugal	1970	234	515	523	434	639	2 345
17	Finland	1960	238	225	234	213	330	1 315
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	1972	12 189	19 482	11 542	10 679	12 784	66 676
21	Canada	1966	590	1 197	879	912	1 602	5 180
22	Japan	1970	2 888	4 152	5 291	6 853	7 672	26 856

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

(b) Figures relate to private dwellings.

**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE  
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS  
1972**

'000

	Country	Employers, own account workers and family workers	Wage earners and salaried employees	Civilian employment	Un- employed	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>17 986</b>	<b>82 842</b>	<b>100 828</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>103 370</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>15 348</b>	<b>58 078</b>	<b>73 425</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>75 068</b>
1	Germany (FR)	4 220	21 906	26 126	246	26 372
2	France	4 275	16 388	20 663	492	21 155
3	Italy	5 343	12 797	18 140	697	18 837
4	Netherlands(a)	741	3 822	4 563	115	4 678
5	Belgium	737	3 046	3 783	92	3 875
6	Luxembourg	32	119	151	0 <sup>+</sup>	151
7	United Kingdom	1 892	22 118	24 010	806	24 816
8	Ireland	315	723	1 037	71	1 108
9	Denmark	432	1 923	2 355	23	2 378
10	Greece	:	:	3 296	82	3 378
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	14 438
12	Norway	286	1 363	1 649	28	1 677
13	Sweden	370	3 493	3 863	107	3 970
14	Switzerland	1 044	2 034	3 078	0 <sup>+</sup>	3 078
15	Austria	747	2 272	3 019	35	3 054
16	Portugal	779	2 356	3 135	341	3 476
17	Finland	446	1 661	2 107	55	2 162
18	Spain	4 396	8 244	12 640	207	12 847
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	8 105	73 597	81 702	4 840	86 542
21	Canada	1 019	7 310	8 329	562	8 891
22	Japan	16 570	34 520	51 090	730	51 820

(a) Man-years.

## I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE  
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

1972

%

	Country	Employers, own account workers and family workers	Wage earners and salaried employees	Civilian employment	Un- employed	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (FR)	16.0	83.1	99.1	0.9	100
2	France	20.2	77.5	97.7	2.3	100
3	Italy	28.4	67.9	96.3	3.7	100
4	Netherlands	15.8	81.7	97.6	2.5	100
5	Belgium	19.0	78.6	97.6	2.4	100
6	Luxembourg	21.2	78.8	100	:	100
7	United Kingdom	7.6	89.1	96.8	3.2	100
8	Ireland	28.4	65.2	93.6	6.4	100
9	Denmark	18.2	80.9	99.0	1.0	100
10	Greece	:	:	97.6	2.4	100
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	100
12	Norway	17.1	81.3	98.3	1.7	100
13	Sweden	9.3	88.0	97.3	2.7	100
14	Switzerland	33.9	66.1	100	:	100
15	Austria	24.5	74.4	98.9	1.1	100
16	Portugal	22.4	67.8	90.2	9.8	100
17	Finland	20.6	76.8	97.5	2.5	100
18	Spain	34.2	64.2	98.4	1.6	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	100
20	USA	9.4	85.0	94.4	5.6	100
21	Canada	11.5	82.2	93.7	6.3	100
22	Japan	32.0	66.6	98.6	1.4	100

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
1972**

'000

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>9 722</b>	<b>43 772</b>	<b>47 334</b>	<b>100 828</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>8 496</b>	<b>32 361</b>	<b>32 569</b>	<b>73 426</b>
1	Germany (FR)	2 038	12 815	11 273	26 126
2	France	2 673	8 126	9 864	20 663
3	Italy	3 298	8 036	6 806	18 140
4	Netherlands (a)	315	1 672	2 576	4 563
5	Belgium	158	1 639	1 986	3 783
6	Luxembourg	14	73	64	151
7	United Kingdom	729	10 291	12 990	24 010
8	Ireland	267	314	456	1 037
9	Denmark	230	807	1 319	2 355
10	Greece	1 176	829	1 291	3 296
11	Turkey	9 730	1 887	2 821	14 438
12	Norway	202	563	884	1 649
13	Sweden	287	1 422	2 154	3 863
14	Switzerland	220	1 440	1 418	3 078
15	Austria	495	1 239	1 285	3 019
16	Portugal	938	1 041	1 156	3 135
17	Finland	399	750	958	2 107
18	Spain	3 490	4 771	4 379	12 640
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3 472	25 305	52 925	81 702
21	Canada	574	2 575	5 180	8 329
22	Japan	7 540	18 540	25 010	51 090

(a) Man-years.

## I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 9

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
1972**

%

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (FR)	7.8	49.1	43.1	100
2	France	12.9	39.3	47.7	100
3	Italy	18.2	44.3	37.5	100
4	Netherlands	6.9	36.6	56.5	100
5	Belgium	4.2	43.3	52.5	100
6	Luxembourg	9.3	48.3	42.4	100
7	United Kingdom	3.0	42.9	54.1	100
8	Ireland	25.7	30.3	44.0	100
9	Denmark	9.8	34.2	56.0	100
10	Greece	35.7	25.2	39.2	100
11	Turkey	67.4	13.1	19.5	100
12	Norway	12.2	34.1	53.6	100
13	Sweden	7.4	36.8	55.8	100
14	Switzerland	7.1	46.8	46.1	100
15	Austria	16.4	41.0	42.6	100
16	Portugal	29.9	33.2	36.9	100
17	Finland	18.9	35.6	45.5	100
18	Spain	27.6	37.7	34.6	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	100
20	USA	4.2	31.0	64.8	100
21	Canada	6.9	30.9	62.2	100
22	Japan	14.8	36.3	49.0	100

**TRENDS IN UNEMPLOYMENT**  
1970 = 100

	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	<b>100</b>	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	:	:	:	<b>100</b>	:	:
1	Germany (FR)	308	217	120	100	124	165
2	France	103	120	96	100	125	138
3	Italy	112	112	108	100	100	114
4	Netherlands	161	150	118	100	123	205
5	Belgium	121	145	116	100	99	121
6	Luxembourg	:	:	:	100	:	:
7	United Kingdom	91	98	93	100	131	145
8	Ireland	86	92	86	100	100	109
9	Denmark	165	153	153	100	159	135
10	Greece	:	:	:	100	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	100	:	:
12	Norway	92	142	133	100	:	233
13	Sweden	134	144	122	100	171	181
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	100	:	:
15	Austria	228	169	148	100	90	121
16	Portugal	:	:	:	100	:	:
17	Finland	154	215	151	100	120	134
18	Spain	120	124	95	100	133	107
19	USSR	:	:	:	100	:	:
20	USA	73	69	69	100	122	118
21	Canada	64	77	77	100	112	114
22	Japan	107	100	97	100	109	124

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 11

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT  
MARKET PRICES**  
(at current prices and current exchange rates)

Mrd Eur

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>448.3</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>497.4</b>	<b>549.2</b>	<b>617.1</b>	<b>684.1</b>	<b>761.1</b>	<b>835.6</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>306.7</b>	<b>326.8</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>378.9</b>	<b>421.7</b>	<b>477.1</b>	<b>528.1</b>	<b>594.7</b>	<b>670.7</b>
1	Germany (FR)	114.3	121.7	122.8	133.7	151.9	185.5	206.2	235.7	276.1
2	France	97.9	104.9	113.1	124.0	135.3	141.0	157.0	176.0	199.8
3	Italy	58.4	63.2	69.6	75.1	82.7	92.7	100.5	106.4	110.0
4	Netherlands	18.7	20.4	22.4	24.8	28.1	31.6	35.8	41.8	47.7
5	Belgium	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.4	22.7	25.2	27.6	31.5	35.7
6	Luxembourg	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
7	United Kingdom	99.1	105.6	109.4	103.2	110.0	120.6	134.4	142.4	137.9
8	Ireland	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1
9	Denmark	10.1	11.1	12.0	12.3	14.1	15.6	17.0	19.1	21.9
10	Greece	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.3	:
11	Turkey	6.7	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.7	12.4	15.1	16.4
12	Norway	:	:	:	8.9	9.7	11.2	12.5	13.5	15.4
13	Sweden	21.9	23.8	25.7	27.3	29.6	33.0	35.4	38.1	40.1
14	Switzerland	14.1	15.2	16.2	17.4	18.9	20.6	23.5	27.2	32.2
15	Austria	9.8	10.6	11.2	12.0	13.2	14.7	16.4	18.8	21.3
16	Portugal	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6
17	Finland	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.3	12.3	13.8
18	Spain	21.1	24.2	26.8	25.9	28.9	32.3	36.4	42.9	48.6
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	692.1	758.6	803.6	874.8	942.6	983.2	1 056.9	1 070.2	1 038.0
21	Canada	51.8	57.9	62.2	67.8	74.5	82.3	93.2	96.5	95.8
22	Japan	89.0	102.6	121.4	144.0	168.0	197.7	221.1	271.2	331.7



**VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
AT MARKET PRICES  
1970 = 100**

Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>
1 Germany (FR)	76	80	82	82	88	94	100	103	107	112
2 France	73	77	80	84	88	94	100	105	111	118
3 Italy	73	75	79	85	90	95	100	102	105	112
4 Netherlands	72	76	78	82	88	94	100	104	109	113
5 Belgium	76	79	82	85	88	94	100	104	109	115
6 Luxembourg	82	84	85	85	89	96	100	101	105	113
7 United Kingdom	88	90	92	94	97	98	100	102	105	111
8 Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	:	100	104	108	115
9 Denmark	77	81	83	86	90	97	100	104	109	113
10 Greece	64	69	74	78	84	92	100	107	118	:
11 Turkey	71	73	81	86	91	96	100	109	117	122
12 Norway	76	80	84	89	92	97	100	106	110	114
13 Sweden	80	83	85	87	91	96	100	101	103	107
14 Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15 Austria	76	78	82	84	88	93	100	106	113	120
16 Portugal	69	74	77	83	91	93	100	106	115	124
17 Finland	74	78	80	82	84	92	100	102	110	116
18 Spain	68	73	79	83	88	94	100	104	114	123
19 USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20 USA	79	84	90	92	97	99	100	103	109	116
21 Canada	74	79	85	88	93	97	100	106	112	119
22 Japan	54	57	62	71	81	91	100	107	116	129

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 13

**ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH  
OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES  
1963-1973  
(at constant prices)**

%

	Country	Total	Per head of total population	Per head of occupied population
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>
1	Germany (FR)	4.6	3.8	4.6
2	France	5.5	4.6	4.7
3	Italy	4.7	3.9	5.0
4	Netherlands	5.5	4.3	4.8
5	Belgium	4.9	4.4	4.2
6	Luxembourg	4.0	3.2	3.0
7	United Kingdom	2.9	2.5	2.9
8	Ireland	4.4	3.7	4.5
9	Denmark	4.8	4.1	3.6
10	Greece (a)	4.6	4.1	5.0
11	Turkey	6.0	3.5	5.2 (a)
12	Norway	3.0	2.2	1.7
13	Sweden	3.6	5.2	3.1
14	Switzerland	:	:	:
15	Austria	5.3	4.9	5.3 (a)
16	Portugal	6.7	7.2	7.3
17	Finland	5.3	5.0	5.1
18	Spain	6.7	5.5	4.9
19	USSR	:	:	:
20	USA	4.2	3.1	2.1
21	Canada	5.5	3.9	2.3
22	Japan	10.5	9.1	9.0

(a) 1962-1972.

Table 14

**ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
AT MARKET PRICES(a)  
1972**

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construc- tion)	Services and general govern- ment	Gross domestic product at market prices
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	<b>100</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	:	:	:	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (FR)	3.1	52.5	45.6	100
2	France	6.3	47.1	50.3	100
3	Italy	8.1	41.2	52.2	100
4	Netherlands(b)	5.9	40.5	50.3	100
5	Belgium	3.9	40.9	53.8	100
6	Luxembourg(c)	3.9	41.8	54.3	100
7	United Kingdom	2.2	41.6	56.2	100
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	16.1	27.7	49.9	100
11	Turkey	26.6	28.5	42.4	100
12	Norway	5.7	34.2	55.2	100
13	Sweden	3.7	35.6	50.7	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	5.9	49.5	44.6	100
16	Portugal	14.3	38.7	37.0	100
17	Finland	10.9	39.0	38.8	100
18	Spain	11.8	32.4	48.2	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3.0	33.0	63.6	100
21	Canada	3.6	31.5	53.0	100
22	Japan	5.4	40.6	51.8	100

(a) The total of the three groups is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the balance of taxes linked to importation and production, charged to banking services.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1971.

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

COST-STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
AT MARKET PRICES

1973

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Taxes linked to production and imports minus subsidies	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus	Gross domestic product at market prices
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (FR)	54.3	11.3	11.2	23.2	100
2	France	50.4	13.7	10.9	25.0	100
3	Italy	53.5	8.5	9.0	29.0	100
4	Netherlands	57.4	10.3	8.2	24.1	100
5	Belgium	54.0	8.5	9.2	28.3	100
6	Luxembourg	53.8	9.6	14.1	22.5	100
7	United Kingdom	61.0	11.7	10.0	17.3	100
8	Ireland	50.8	14.7	7.3	27.2	100
9	Denmark	54.7	14.9	8.3	22.1	100
10	Greece (a)	33.0	13.2	6.0	47.8	100
11	Turkey (a)	:	11.2	5.9	:	100
12	Norway	55.9	12.7	13.9	17.5	100
13	Sweden	60.8	13.8	9.4	16.0	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	49.6	15.0	10.7	24.6	100
16	Portugal	44.0	9.7	5.0	41.3	100
17	Finland	52.8	11.4	9.5	26.3	100
18	Spain	52.0	6.8	8.0	33.2	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	60.6	8.8	10.5	20.0	100
21	Canada	54.3	12.8	10.9	22.0	100
22	Japan (a)	45.9	6.1	14.7	33.3	100

(a) 1972.

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
AT MARKET PRICES

1973

%

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (FR)	57.5	13.0	25.0	1.0	3.5	100
2	France	60.3	12.6	24.4	1.9	0.7	100
3	Italy	65.6	14.4	21.4	2.1	- 3.5	100
4	Netherlands	55.1	16.7	23.8	1.8	2.6	100
5	Belgium	59.6	14.7	21.2	1.5	3.0	100
6	Luxembourg	53.5	11.4	27.0	0.9	7.3	100
7	United Kingdom	63.1	18.8	19.8	0.8	- 2.4	100
8	Ireland	64.8	16.5	24.7	2.3	- 8.2	100
9	Denmark	56.3	21.7	23.4	0.7	- 2.1	100
10	Greece (a)	67.3	12.7	27.7	1.6	- 9.3	100
11	Turkey (a)	72.2 (b)	14.0	17.6	0.3	- 4.1	100
12	Norway	52.2	16.3	30.1	0.9	0.4	100
13	Sweden	51.6	22.8	22.0	- 0.6	4.2	100
14	Switzerland	56.1	11.6	28.8	0.8	2.6	100
15	Austria	52.8	14.6	31.5	1.8	- 0.7	100
16	Portugal	72.3 (b)	13.5	20.1	- 0.1	- 5.8	100
17	Finland	51.8	17.0	28.0	4.8	- 1.6	100
18	Spain	71.4	11.3	21.7	1.9	- 6.3	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	61.9	18.5	18.2	1.1	0.3	100
21	Canada	56.9	19.0	22.2	0.9	1.0	100
22	Japan	50.8	8.8	37.0	3.2	0.1	100

(a) 1972.

(b) Private national consumption.

## I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

**USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
AT MARKET PRICES  
1973**

Mrd Eur

Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>502.5</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>194.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>835.6</b>
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>399.8</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>670.7</b>
1 Germany (FR)	158.8	35.8	69.1	2.8	9.6	276.1
2 France	120.5	25.1	48.8	3.9	1.4	199.8
3 Italy	72.1	15.9	23.5	2.3	- 3.8	110.0
4 Netherlands	26.3	7.9	11.4	0.9	1.2	47.7
5 Belgium	21.3	5.2	7.6	0.5	1.1	35.7
6 Luxembourg	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5
7 United Kingdom	87.1	25.9	27.2	1.0	- 3.3	137.9
8 Ireland	3.3	0.8	1.3	0.1	- 0.4	5.1
9 Denmark	12.3	4.8	5.1	0.2	- 0.5	21.9
10 Greece (a)	7.6	1.4	3.1	0.2	- 1.0	11.3
11 Turkey (a)	10.9 (b)	2.1	2.7	0.0	- 0.6	15.1
12 Norway	8.0	2.5	4.6	0.1	0.1	15.4
13 Sweden	20.7	9.1	8.8	- 0.2	1.7	40.1
14 Switzerland	18.1	3.7	9.3	0.3	0.8	32.2
15 Austria	11.3	3.1	6.7	0.4	- 0.2	21.3
16 Portugal	6.2 (b)	1.2	1.7	- 0.0	- 0.5	8.6
17 Finland	7.2	2.4	3.9	0.6	- 0.2	13.8
18 Spain	34.7	5.5	10.5	0.9	3.1	48.6
19 USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20 USA	642.5	192.5	188.8	11.1	3.1	1 038.0
21 Canada	54.4	18.2	21.2	0.8	1.0	95.8
22 Japan	168.5	29.3	122.7	10.7	0.4	331.7

(a) 1972.

(b) Private national consumption.

**GROSS FIXED ASSET FORMATION  
BY PRODUCTS  
1972**

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non-residential buildings and other construction	Equipment	Gross fixed asset formation
	<b>EUR-9</b>		<b>57.8</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>100</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>		<b>59.3</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (FR)(a)		58.2	46.2	100
2	France (a)	28.0	32.4	48.6	100
3	Italy	28.8	30.4	40.8	100
4	Netherlands	26.7	33.0	40.3	100
5	Belgium (a)	19.6	41.2	43.4	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	19.7	41.0	45.1	100
7	United Kingdom	18.6	30.8	50.6	100
8	Ireland	21.7	33.1	45.2	100
9	Denmark	26.0	34.7	39.3	100
10	Greece	32.7	34.6	32.8	100
11	Turkey (b)	19.5	40.3	40.3	100
12	Norway	18.8	40.4	40.8	100
13	Sweden	21.8	42.9	35.3	100
14	Switzerland		:		100
15	Austria		58.8	41.2	100
16	Portugal	14.8	38.2	47.0	100
17	Finland	26.4	36.6	37.0	100
18	Spain	15.4	34.9	49.7	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	25.0	34.8	40.2	100
21	Canada	24.1	43.0	32.9	100
22	Japan	22.2		77.8	100

(a) The total of the three groups of products is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by deduction of the V.A.T.

(b) 1971.

# I. AGRICULTURE

Table 19

## INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT(a) Average 1961-1965 = 100

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	<b>EUR-9</b>								
	<b>EUR-6</b>								
1	Germany (FR)	97	104	113	118	116	118	123	118
2	France	110	104	115	120	113	117	122	125
3	Italy	106	111	115	113	119	120	119	115
4	Netherlands	98	100	112	116	117	128	138	137
5	Belgium	95	94	108	112	115	119	130	129
6	Luxembourg	96	100	110	101	104	97	109	105
7	United Kingdom	106	108	110	107	108	114	118	119
8	Ireland	96	104	115	115	116	113	124	121
9	Denmark	102	101	103	107	99	95	100	98
10	Greece	112	116	118	116	122	130	134	140
11	Turkey	100	115	113	120	119	125	132	132
12	Norway	100	98	100	110	105	102	105	106
13	Sweden	101	94	105	108	94	104	105	103
14	Switzerland	95	102	114	111	113	108	113	110
15	Austria	92	101	110	112	115	110	113	109
16	Portugal	106	94	106	106	105	110	102	100
17	Finland	106	101	104	105	111	111	119	119
18	Spain	98	108	108	118	119	123	125	126
19	USSR	104	121	120	127	124	135	136	132
20	USA	103	103	109	110	110	109	118	117
21	Canada	112	123	106	116	116	107	121	114
22	Japan	103	106	117	123	120	118	111	116
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>

(a) FAO Index.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China.



Table 20

**PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF LAND USE  
1972**

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>93 832</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>67 311</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>
1	Germany (FR)	13 480	54.2	60.0	40.0
2	France	32 484	59.2	57.3	42.7
3	Italy	17 514	58.1	70.3	29.7
4	Netherlands	2 124	57.8	40.1	59.9
5	Belgium	1 577	51.7	53.3	46.7
6	Luxembourg	133	51.4	47.8	52.2
7	United Kingdom	18 745	76.8	38.5	61.5
8	Ireland	4 829	68.7	25.1	74.9
9	Denmark	2 946	68.4	90.1	9.9
10	Greece (b)	8 870	67.2	40.9	59.1
11	Turkey (c)	53 513	67.7	51.2	48.8
12	Norway (d)	931	2.9	86.6	13.4
13	Sweden (d)	3 758	8.4	81.2	18.8
14	Switzerland (d)	2 176	52.7	17.8	82.2
15	Austria (d)	3 894	46.4	43.2	56.8
16	Portugal (e)	4 900	55.1	89.2	10.8
17	Finland (d)	2 782	8.3	98.0	2.0
18	Spain (f)	36 560	72.4	61.9	38.1
19	USSR (d)	607 309	27.1	38.3	61.7
20	USA (e)	436 595	46.6	44.0	56.0
21	Canada (d)	68 663	68.8	66.7	36.3
22	Japan (g)	6 396	17.2	85.1	14.9
	<b>World</b>	<b>4 444 000</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards etc.).

(b) 1968, permanent meadows and pastures: 1966.

(c) 1970, permanent meadows and pastures: 1967.

(d) 1971.

(e) 1969.

(f) 1970.

(g) 1971, permanent meadows and pastures: 1960.

## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 21

**PRODUCTION OF CEREALS(a)**  
Average 1970-1972

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals (a)	Wheat	Rye and meslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>97 358</b>	<b>38 747</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>30 662</b>	<b>10 362</b>	<b>13 532</b>	<b>250</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>74 543</b>	<b>33 230</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>16 019</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>13 527</b>	<b>250</b>
1	Germany (FR)	19 495	6 470	3 006	5 508	3 956	555	:
2	France	36 413	15 483	322	9 167	2 944	8 262	235
3	Italy	15 291	9 701	54	360	471	4 690	15
4	Netherlands	1 392	674	177	349	188	4	:
5	Belgium	1 823	868	78	585	276	16	:
6	Luxembourg	129	34	5	50	40	0	:
7	United Kingdom	14 580	4 610	17	8 444	1 504	5	0
8	Ireland	1 460	344	0 <sup>+</sup>	918	198	0	0
9	Denmark	6 775	563	146	5 281	785	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
10	Greece	3 282	1 870	9	745	109	546	3
11	Turkey	18 210	11 920	755	3 707	420	1 078	330
12	Norway	834	11	5	557	259	0	2
13	Sweden	5 209	1 036	299	1 939	1 727	0	208
14	Switzerland	725	389	54	158	32	82	10
15	Austria	3 312	882	404	969	270	686	101
16	Portugal	1 499	642	164	64	89	538	2
17	Finland	3 000	438	126	1 042	1 333	0	61
18	Spain	11 633	4 692	263	4 078	472	1 934	194
19	USSR	169 937	94 765	11 786	36 514	14 284	9 275	3 313
20	USA	213 732	40 952	979	9 459	12 064	129 935	20 343
21	Canada	34 469	12 650	490	11 146	5 303	2 722	2 158
22	Japan	979	393	1	467	59	29	30
	<b>World</b>	<b>964 000</b>	<b>340 000</b>	<b>29 000</b>	<b>148 000</b>	<b>55 000</b>	<b>289 000</b>	<b>103 000</b>

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: excl. meslin.

(c) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(d) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: incl. mixed grains.

**PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES**  
Average 1970-1972

	Country	Rice (a)	Po- tatoes	Sugar beet	Refined sugar	Wine
		'000 t				
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>43 731</b>	<b>63 714</b>	<b>9 016</b>	<b>13 784</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>34 438</b>	<b>52 135</b>	<b>7 598</b>	<b>13 784</b>
1	Germany (FR)	0	15 488	14 131	2 036	813
2	France	56	8 416	18 917	3 065(b)	6 511
3	Italy	656	3 292	9 823	1 144	6 442
4	Netherlands	0	5 659	4 907	708	1
5	Belgium	0	1 519	4 357		1
6	Luxembourg	0	64	0	645	16
7	United Kingdom	0	7 135	6 832	959(c)	0
8	Ireland	0	1 322	1 105	165(d)	0
9	Denmark	0	836	3 642	294	0
10	Greece	60	681	1 270	141	493
11	Turkey	200	2 005	5 270	727	50
12	Norway	0	733	0	0	0
13	Sweden	0	1 290	1 681	240	0
14	Switzerland	0	1 088	416	59	98
15	Austria	0	2 587	1 895	295	250
16	Portugal	143	1 146	0	0	914
17	Finland	0	885	478	66	0
18	Spain	286	5 017	5 527	823	2 513
19	USSR	1 159	89 079	75 609	7 920	2 815
20	USA	3 081	14 212	24 780	4 980	1 323
21	Canada	0	2 208	969	381	49
22	Japan	12 300	3 477	2 233	606	15
	<b>World</b>	<b>244 000</b>	<b>295 000</b>	<b>233 000</b>	<b>68 000</b>	<b>28 987</b>

(a) Husked rice.

(b) Incl. overseas departments.

(c) Source for 1972/73: FAO.

(d) Average of the calendar years from 1970 to 1972—Source for 1972: OECD.

## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 23

LIVESTOCK  
1972 or 1973(a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which dairy cows		
	<b>EUR-9</b>		<b>78 632</b>	<b>25 583</b>	<b>69 902</b>	<b>44 444</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>		<b>54 572</b>	<b>19 534</b>	<b>51 365</b>	<b>21 554</b>
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1973	14 364	5 487	19 993	1 054
2	France	XII-1973	23 949	7 683	11 461	11 230
3	Italy	XII-1973	8 487	3 103	8 201	8 757
4	Netherlands	XII-1973	4 668	2 171	6 889	430
5	Belgium	XII-1973	2 896	1 018	4 720	78
6	Luxembourg	XII-1973	208	72	101	5
7	United Kingdom	XII-1973	14 696	3 506	9 138	19 989
8	Ireland	XII-1973	6 408	1 389	1 035	2 845
9	Denmark	XII-1973	2 956	1 154	8 364	56(b)
10	Greece	:	980	450	380	11 740
11	Turkey	:	12 653	4 400	18	55 623
12	Norway	:	938	410	700	1 722
13	Sweden	:	1 861	643	2 437	338
14	Switzerland	:	1 841	874	1 879	369
15	Austria	:	2 499	1 070	3 091	168
16	Portugal	:	1 120	192	1 420	6 200
17	Finland	:	1 835	837	1 046	157
18	Spain	:	4 249	1 837	7 178	20 377
19	USSR	:	102 434	41 221	71 434	145 333
20	USA	:	117 862	11 710	62 507	20 210
21	Canada	:	12 641	2 500	7 246	743
22	Japan	:	3 597	1 124	7 245	184
	<b>World</b>	:	<b>1 165 413</b>	<b>201 978</b>	<b>680 067</b>	<b>1 452 932</b>

(a) Lines 10-22: Source FAO 1972.

(b) VI-1973.

Table 24

**MEAT PRODUCTION(a)**  
**1973**

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Pigmeat (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>18 832</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>466</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>14 285</b>	<b>4 069</b>	<b>6 274</b>	<b>188</b>
1	Germany (FR)	4 406	1 226	2 584	14
2	France	4 666	1 547	1 486	128
3	Italy	2 514	762	659	32
4	Netherlands	1 608	295	884	10
5	Belgium	1 071	231	652	4
6	Luxembourg	20	8	9	0
7	United Kingdom	2 836	811(d)	981	235
8	Ireland	586	290	143	42
9	Denmark	1 125	189	793	1
10	Greece	327	82	50	89
11	Turkey	474	190	0	197
12	Norway	168	56	75	15
13	Sweden	450	130	268	3
14	Switzerland	403	122	224	4
15	Austria(e)	522	200(f)	270(f)	2
16	Portugal	308	70	110	18
17	Finland	300	106	126	1
18	Spain	1 384	300	461	131
19	USSR	13 718(c)	5 742	5 500	964
20	USA	24 449	10 266	6 183	246
21	Canada	2 167	927	637	8
22	Japan(g)	1 728	317	885	1
	<b>World</b>	<b>053</b>	<b>41 126</b>	<b>40 154</b>	<b>7 021</b>

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 10-22), edible offal only animals slaughtered within the country.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(e) Incl. slaughter fats.

(f) Incl. offal.

(g) Commercial production.

## I. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

MILK PRODUCTION, MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS  
1973(a)

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (b)	Eggs
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>99 856</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>3 744</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>75 218</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>2 775</b>
1	Germany (FR)	21 290	513	564	925
2	France	30 397	550	882	720
3	Italy	10 323	79	501	630
4	Netherlands	9 358	176	335	275
5	Belgium	3 611	88	39	221
6	Luxembourg	239	8	1	4
7	United Kingdom	16 443	96	181	859
8	Ireland	3 466	86	39	37
9	Denmark	4 729	146	127	73
10	Greece	1 346	6	137	110
11	Turkey	4 056	111	95	110
12	Norway	1 802	22	57	38
13	Sweden	2 700	45	70	100
14	Switzerland	3 233	31	96	39
15	Austria	3 230	42	68	90
16	Portugal	566	2(c)	17	38
17	Finland	3 344	84	46	75
18	Spain	4 860	8	81	422
19	USSR	83 200	1 081	550	2 660
20	USA	54 557	504	1 515(c)	4 179
21	Canada	8 041	137	135	318
22	Japan	4 943	48(c)	45(c)	1 795
	<b>World</b>	<b>414 986</b>	<b>6 221</b>	<b>9 181</b>	<b>22 358</b>

(a) Lines 10 to 23: FAO.

(b) Incl. fresh cheese.

(c) Industrial production only.

**WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION**  
**1971**

	Country	Wooded area (a) ( <sup>'000</sup> ha)	Total production of roundwood ( <sup>'000</sup> cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood (b)(c) ( <sup>'000</sup> cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood (b)(c) ( <sup>'000</sup> cu.m)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>30 743</b>	<b>86 261</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>8 643</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>28 390</b>	<b>80 368</b>	<b>14 252</b>	<b>7 663</b>
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	28 261	7 414	1 923
2	France	14 000	33 325	5 769	3 553
3	Italy	6 193	15 076	602	1 687
4	Netherlands	290	906	80	200
5	Belgium	617	2 581	350	285
6	Luxembourg	83	219	37	15
7	United Kingdom	1 760(c)	3 613	309	513
8	Ireland	194(c)	382(b)(c)	34	17
9	Denmark	399(c)	1 898	395	450
10	Greece	2 512	2 764(b)	165	65
11	Turkey	10 584	18 559(b)	1 819	488
12	Norway	8 990	8 542(b)	2 061	19
13	Sweden	23 441	60 400(b)	12 053	243
14	Switzerland	1 008	4 190(b)	1 270	154
15	Austria	3 352	11 813(b)	5 102	274
16	Portugal	3 108	6 370(b)	1 600	150
17	Finland	21 741	45 020(b)	7 135	175
18	Spain	26 706	14 644(b)	1 560	690
19	USSR	910 009	385 100(b)	99 000	15 000
20	USA	307 101	336 725(b)	66 504	18 221
21	Canada	443 108	121 884(c)	25 252	1 326
22	Japan	25 053	49 797(b)	32 750	9 827
	<b>World</b>	<b>4 126 000</b>	<b>2 374 515(b)</b>	<b>311 208</b>	<b>96 299</b>

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1970.

(c) Source: FAO.

**I. ENERGY**
**Table 27**
**PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY**
**1972**
*'000 tce*

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Pri- mary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy (c)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>252 491</b>	<b>33 548</b>	<b>16 845</b>	<b>143 455</b>	<b>54 829</b>	<b>503 764</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>143 033</b>	<b>31 657</b>	<b>16 347</b>	<b>110 582</b>	<b>42 257</b>	<b>346 382</b>
1	Germany (FR)	103 549	29 922	10 150	20 058	6 970	171 531
2	France	27 142	1 426	2 125	9 110	20 107	61 109
3	Italy	94	309	1 730	17 005	14 980	34 507
4	Netherlands	2 761	0	2 342	64 351	106	69 560
5	Belgium	9 487	0	0	58	64	9 642
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	30	33
7	United Kingdom	109 383	0	389	32 873	12 308	155 044
8	Ireland	75	(d) 1 891	0	0	256	2 222
9	Denmark	0	0	109	0	7	116
10	Greece	0	4 115	0	0	937	5 052
11	Turkey	4 850	2 126	4 876	0	1 123	12 975
12	Norway	466	0	2 327	0	23 593	26 326
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0	19 324	19 324
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	10 257	10 257
15	Austria	0	1 878	3 544	2 489	5 871	13 782
16	Portugal	250	0	0	0	2 457	2 707
17	Finland	0	0	0	0	3 556	3 556
18	Spain	11 004	1 534	0	0	14 036	26 574
19	USSR	499 644	50 800	572 629	241 577	46 935	1 411 585
20	USA	536 590	2 037	755 689	791 200	119 700	2 205 216
21	Canada	15 800	990	123 674	93 358	65 800	299 622
22	Japan	28 099	32	1 024	2 764	33 723	65 642
	<b>World</b>	<b>2 199 900</b> (e)	<b>264 000</b> (e)	<b>3 724 000</b>	<b>1 414 800</b> (e)	<b>495 300</b>	<b>8 098 000</b>

(a) Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Including wood, garbage etc. for the Community countries (EUR-6).

(d) Peat.

(e) Excl. People's Republic of China.



**INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS(a)  
1972**

Mio tce

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>305.6</b>	<b>749.7</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>1 260.4</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>193.2</b>	<b>563.0</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>915.3</b>
1	Germany (FR)	115.6	195.9	31.5	10.9	354.8
2	France	41.7	158.3	16.8	18.2	235.2
3	Italy	11.4	127.7	18.3	15.0	172.9
4	Netherlands	4.3	40.9	37.6	- 0.4	82.5
5	Belgium	16.5	38.1	8.7	- 0.1	63.2
6	Luxembourg	3.6	2.1	0.2	0.9	6.8
7	United Kingdom	107.6	152.7	33.9	12.5	306.7
8	Ireland	2.8	7.1	0	0.2	10.2
9	Denmark	2.0	26.9	0	- 0.7	28.2
10	Greece	4.6	10.7	0	0.9	16.2
11	Turkey	6.8	14.4	0	1.1	22.3
12	Norway	1.2	10.6	0	22.0	33.8
13	Sweden	2.3	39.1	0	19.8	61.2
14	Switzerland	0.5	19.7	0.1	10.1	30.4
15	Austria	6.1	15.1	4.5	5.3	31.0
16	Portugal	0.7	7.1	0	2.5	10.3
17	Finland	3.6	18.8	0	5.0	27.4
18	Spain	16.2	44.7	1.0	13.4	75.3
19	USSR	463.3	399.1	303.2	43.0	1 208.6
20	USA	472.5	1 004.4	790.8	122.3	2 390.0
21	Canada	25.4	114.1	49.5	62.8	251.8
22	Japan	77.9	267.4	5.6	33.6	384.5
	<b>World</b>	<b>2 464.0(c)</b>	<b>3 724.0</b>	<b>1 414.8(c)</b>	<b>495.3</b>	<b>8 098.0</b>

(a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

## I. ENERGY

Table 29

## COAL - LIGNITE - COKE OVEN COKE

1972

'000 t

	Country	Coal			Lignite	Coke oven coke
		Output	Balance of trade	Available	Production (a)	Production
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>271 640</b>	<b>+ 31 327</b>	<b>302 954</b>	<b>114 775</b>	<b>79 371</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>152 046</b>	<b>+ 25 127</b>	<b>177 173</b>	<b>114 775</b>	<b>62 243</b>
1	Germany (FR)	108 690	- 5 278	103 412	110 415	34 451
2	France	29 763	+ 10 833	40 596	2 964	11 545
3	Italy	151	+ 11 827	11 978	1 396	7 024
4	Netherlands	2 942	+ 1 615	4 557	0	1 984
5	Belgium	10 500	+ 5 832	16 332	0	7 239
6	Luxembourg	0	+ 297	297	0	0
7	United Kingdom	119 519	+ 3 200	122 719	0	17 128
8	Ireland	75	+ 814	889	0	0
9	Denmark	0	+ 2 186	2 186	0	0
10	Greece	0	+ 476	476	11 579	268
11	Turkey	4 850	:	:	4 673	1 290
12	Norway	466	+ 330	794	0	310
13	Sweden	0	+ 986	986	0	650
14	Switzerland	0	+ 145	145	0	0
15	Austria	0	+ 2 815	2 815	3 756	1 670
16	Portugal	250	+ 367	617	0	161
17	Finland	0	+ 2 664	2 664	0	86
18	Spain	11 004	+ 2 898	13 902	0	4 440
19	USSR	499 640	- 14 675	484 965	152 472	79 773
20	USA	536 590	- 50 751	485 839	6 172	54 887
21	Canada	15 800	- 9 754	6 046	2 978	4 676
22	Japan	28 099	+ 49 256	77 355	0	36 880
	<b>World</b>	<b>2 199 900</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 199 900</b>	<b>807 109</b>	<b>336 820</b>

(a) All qualities added t = t.

**CRUDE OIL  
1972**

	Country	Reserves	Production	Imports	Crude oil refinery intake	Refining capacity (a)
		10 <sup>6</sup> t	'000 t			
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>11 720</b>	<b>560 452 (b)</b>	<b>579 475</b>	<b>731 944</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>11 372</b>	<b>443 005 (b)</b>	<b>459 600</b>	<b>593 764</b>
1	Germany (FR)	75	7 098	104 425	111 423	133 160
2	France	11	1 484	117 836	119 956	145 410
3	Italy	30	1 152	118 830	121 772	173 780
4	Netherlands	34	1 638	67 788	69 947	99 130
5	Belgium	0	0	36 241	36 502	42 284
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	680	272	107 701	106 975	124 222
8	Ireland	0	0	2 715	2 748	2 966
9	Denmark	34	76	10 061	10 152	10 992
10	Greece	0	0	6 999	5 337	6 200
11	Turkey	75	3 410	7 969	8 861	14 243
12	Norway	272	1 627	6 517	5 811	8 615
13	Sweden	0	0	11 202	11 542	12 131
14	Switzerland	0	0	5 363	5 349	5 976
15	Austria	24	2 478	5 828	7 666	10 980
16	Portugal	0	0	4 383	4 067	3 974
17	Finland	0	0	9 235	8 886	9 263
18	Spain	7	0	37 436	35 082	51 080
19	USSR	10 200	400 440	:	:	:
20	USA	5 008	528 454	116 241	588 382	651 733
21	Canada	1 387	86 485	39 160	68 821	85 905
22	Japan	3	711	205 189	184 227	214 917
	<b>World</b>	<b>90 690</b>	<b>2 604 274</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Atmospheric distillation.

(b) Excluding trade within the Community.

**I. ENERGY**
**Table 31**
**PRODUCTION OF  
1972**

	Country	Refinery gas	Liquefied petro- leum gas (LPG)	Motor gasoline	Aviation fuels	Kero- senes
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>9 744</b>	<b>70 213</b>	<b>15 956</b>	<b>8 374</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>54 683</b>	<b>11 218</b>	<b>5 613</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1 077	2 130	15 460	1 360	- 7
2	France	273	2 513	15 525	3 162	68
3	Italy	222	2 175	13 872	2 163	4 146
4	Netherlands	106	858	5 290	3 332	1 259
5	Belgium	98	397	4 536	1 201	147
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	470	1 472	13 632	4 601	2 649
8	Ireland	0	41	476	76	0
9	Denmark	61	158	1 422	61	112
10	Greece	0	94	665	336	158
11	Turkey	252	334	1 488	214	489
12	Norway	0	42	659	196	158
13	Sweden	:	:	1 259	108	10
14	Switzerland	17	53	739	115	3
15	Austria	151	84	1 392	99	10
16	Portugal	23	97	543	256	160
17	Finland	0	68	1 221	133	7
18	Spain	299	1 298	3 889	1 771	207
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	26 901	11 049	269 493	40 608	10 223
21	Canada	1 932	1 901	21 712	2 412	3 067
22	Japan	3 000	8 121	17 852	2 734	13 820
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

(b) Total of petroleum products.

## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS(a)

'000 t

Gas/ Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Lubricants	Bitumen	Total (b)	Country
<b>170 832</b>	<b>207 565</b>	<b>5 004</b>	<b>14 743</b>	<b>539 994</b>	<b>EUR-9</b>
<b>141 248</b>	<b>161 092</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>12 537</b>	<b>428 246</b>	<b>EUR-6</b>
41 932	29 144	1 391	4 824	102 845	1 Germany (FR)
42 984	36 510	1 206	3 440	110 501	2 France
25 180	55 401	498	2 231	114 290	3 Italy
19 526	26 601	478	975	66 065	4 Netherlands
11 626	13 436	98	1 067	34 525	5 Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	6 Luxembourg
25 535	41 001	1 333	2 004	99 362	7 United Kingdom
666	1 302	0	0	2 818	8 Ireland
3 383	4 170	0	202	9 766	9 Denmark
1 952	2 691	15	116	6 338	10 Greece
2 607	4 878	0	216	10 725	11 Turkey
1 897	2 441	39	62	5 802	12 Norway
3 509	4 922	84	:	11 140	13 Sweden
2 251	1 622	0	165	5 064	14 Switzerland
2 017	3 362	310	320	7 881	15 Austria
949	1 563	92	30	3 952	16 Portugal
2 750	3 953	0	300	8 660	17 Finland
8 434	17 661	269	1 317	37 508	18 Spain
:	:	:	:	:	19 USSR
129 009	43 921	9 256	26 937	612 223	20 USA
19 913	18 527	431	2 710	75 012	21 Canada
24 149	98 591	2 187	4 578	196 072	22 Japan
:	:	:	:	:	<b>World</b>

## I. Energy

Table 32

**NATURAL GAS**  
1972

	Country	Reserves	Production		Balance of exchanges	Gross inland consumption (b)
		10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup>	10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup>	'000 Tcal (GCV) (a)	'000 Tcal (GCV)	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>1 095.1</b>	<b>+ 32.2</b>	<b>1 121.7</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>844.1</b>	<b>+ 24.4</b>	<b>863.1</b>
1	Germany (FR)	260	17.7	153.1	+ 88.3	240.7
2	France	175	7.3	69.5	+ 61.6	128.2
3	Italy	170	13.4	129.8	+ 13.2	139.9
4	Netherlands	2 045	58.2	491.2	- 204.3	287.0
5	Belgium	0	0	0.4	+ 65.1	66.0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	+ 1.3	1.3
7	United Kingdom	950	24.8	250.9	+ 7.7	258.7
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
10	Greece	0	0	0	0	0
11	Turkey	4	0	0	0	0
12	Norway	425	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	+ 1.1	1.1
15	Austria	14	2.0	19.0	+ 15.7	34.4
16	Portugal	0	0	0	0	0
17	Finland	0	0	0	0	0
18	Spain	14	0	0 <sup>+</sup>	+ 8.0	7.9
19	USSR	17 982	221.4	1 844.1	+ 49.8	1 885.2
20	USA	7 682	638.0	6 039.7	+ 244.6	6 249.0
21	Canada	1 557	76.7	712.7	- 253.3	377.9
22	Japan	11	2.4	21.1	+ 12.0	33.1
	<b>World</b>	<b>53 000</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>10 800</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10 800</b>

(a) Colliery methane included.

(b) Variations of stocks accounted for.

**MAXIMUM OUTPUT CAPACITY  
OF POWER STATIONS**  
Situation end 1972

MW

	Country	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>37 784</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>9 536</b>	<b>178 091</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>35 390</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>5 449</b>	<b>107 915</b>
1	Germany (FR)	4 734	0	2 129	47 360
2	France	15 455	0	2 705	22 139
3	Italy	13 770	392	552	19 302
4	Netherlands	0	0	53	11 908
5	Belgium	459	0	10	6 992
6	Luxembourg	972	0	0	214
7	United Kingdom	2 146	0	4 087	63 693
8	Ireland	240	0	0	1 568
9	Denmark	8	0	0	4 915
10	Greece	1 038	0	0	1 821
11	Turkey	900	0	0	1 800
12	Norway	14 075	0	0	150
13	Sweden	11 527	0	450	5 622
14	Switzerland	9 700	0	926	614
15	Austria	5 691	0	0	2 617
16	Portugal	1 797	0	0	736
17	Finland	2 242	0	0	3 316
18	Spain	10 915	0	1 073	8 960
19	USSR	34 150	:	2 621	140 800
20	USA	55 435	550	15 595	336 050
21	Canada	31 850	0	2 004	16 220
22	Japan(a)	20 736	30	1 836	62 700
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>34 834</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Situation at 31.3.1973.

## I. ENERGY

Table 34

**PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY**  
**1972**

GWh

	Country	Total generation	Net production (a)				Total
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>961 650</b>	<b>111 084</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>51 798</b>	<b>741 406</b>	<b>906 695</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>670 506</b>	<b>106 097</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>26 159</b>	<b>500 871</b>	<b>635 534</b>
1	Germany (FR)	274 768	13 460	0	8 619	235 087	257 166
2	France	171 226	48 657	0	13 781	101 214	163 652
3	Italy	135 261	42 482	2 407	3 443	81 346	129 678
4	Netherlands	49 551	0	0	307	46 907	47 214
5	Belgium	37 461	575	0	9	35 080	35 664
6	Luxembourg	2 239	923	0	0	1 237	2 160
7	United Kingdom	263 681	4 288	0	25 639	215 337	245 264
8	Ireland	6 889	675	0	0	5 854	6 529
9	Denmark	20 574	24	0	0	19 344	19 368
10	Greece	13 121	2 671	0	0	9 781	12 452
11	Turkey	11 244	3 177	0	0	7 612	10 789
12	Norway	67 615	67 103	0	0	165	67 268
13	Sweden	71 682	53 073	0	1 390	15 661	70 124
14	Switzerland	32 960	25 277	0	4 670	2 351	32 298
15	Austria	29 388	17 065	0	0	11 329	28 394
16	Portugal	8 773	6 986	0	0	1 613	8 599
17	Finland	23 226	10 053	0	0	12 332	22 385
18	Spain	68 695	35 814	0	41 611	25 453	65 878
19	USSR	857 435	121 670	:	:	679 430	801 100
20	USA	1 968 550	276 122	1 454	54 032	1 521 782	1 853 390
21	Canada	246 240	179 944	0	6 739	53 530	240 213
22	Japan(b)	431 590	87 457	330	8 918	313 716	410 421
	<b>World</b>	<b>5 734 100</b>	<b>1 255 000</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>133 100</b> (c)	<b>4 006 200</b>	<b>5 400 000</b>

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1.4.72-31.3.73.

(c) Excl. USSR.



**CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY**  
**1972**

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>906 695</b>	<b>+ 4 191</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>61 577</b>	<b>841 698</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>635 534</b>	<b>+ 6 011</b>	<b>6 427</b>	<b>40 226</b>	<b>594 892</b>
1	Germany (FR)	257 166	+ 11 857	2 449	14 059	252 515
2	France	163 652	- 5 927	240	10 703	146 782
3	Italy	129 678	+ 200	1 970	10 981	116 927
4	Netherlands	47 214	- 1 460	0	2 579	43 175
5	Belgium	35 664	- 536	562	1 829	32 737
6	Luxembourg	2 160	+ 1 877	1 207	74	2 756
7	United Kingdom	245 264	+ 480	1 184	18 832	225 728
8	Ireland	6 529	- 32	0	719	5 778
9	Denmark	19 368	- 2 268	0	1 800	15 300
10	Greece	12 452	- 6	0	1 018	11 428
11	Turkey	10 789	0	0	1 087	9 702
12	Norway	67 268	- 4 647	46	5 622	56 953
13	Sweden	70 124	+ 1 319	41	7 220	64 182
14	Switzerland	32 298	- 482	1 630	2 682	27 504
15	Austria	28 394	- 1 518	661	2 186	24 029
16	Portugal	8 599	+ 38	93	1 055	7 489
17	Finland	22 385	+ 4 180	0	1 915	24 650
18	Spain	65 878	- 1 835	1 407	6 194	54 442
19	USSR	801 100	- 7 100	:	69 335*	724 665
20	USA	1 853 390	+ 7 744	:	145 000	1 716 134
21	Canada	240 213	- 8 656	1 400	18 400	211 757
22	Japan (a)	410 421	0	2 737	23 216	384 468
	<b>World</b>	<b>5 400 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>500 000*</b>		<b>4 900 000</b>

(a) Fiscal year 1.4.72-31.3.73.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 36

**GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION(a)**  
1963 = 100

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>168</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>178</b>
1	Germany (FR)	116	114	128	144	153	156	162	175
2	France	117	121	126	142	151	160	171	183
3	Italy	117	128	136	140	149	148	156	171
4	Netherlands	123	128	143	160	176	188	203	219
5	Belgium	112	113	120	131	135	138	149	157
6	Luxembourg	107	106	112	127	127	126	131	147
7	United Kingdom	113	113	121	125	125	125	128	138
8	Ireland	118	127	142	153	159	165	172	189
9	Denmark	123	127	137	152	158	162	175	181
10	Greece	140	146	158	177	195	217	246	284
11	Turkey	170	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	121	126	132	139	145	150	156	163
13	Sweden	124	127	132	141	150	152	156	168
14	Switzerland	114	116	121	132	143	146	149	157
15	Austria	117	118	126	141	153	162	176	182
16	Portugal	127	134	148	163	180	167	203	:
17	Finland	120	124	131	149	164	167	187	200
18	Spain	146	154	166	191	211	215	253	289
19	USSR	126	139	150	161	174	188	200	215
20	USA	128	131	138	145	139	140	151	164
21	Canada	128	131	140	148	152	160	171	185
22	Japan	136	162	190	222	258	266	284	335
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>166</b>		

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Mongolia, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Vietnam.

Table 37

**OUTPUT OF IRON ORE**  
1973

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>72 873</b>	<b>21 744</b>	<b>30</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>65 756</b>	<b>19 784</b>	<b>30</b>
1	Germany (FR)	6 429	1 798	28
2	France	54 754	16 706	31
3	Italy	675	217	33
4	Netherlands	0	0	0
5	Belgium	116	41	35
6	Luxembourg	3 782	1 021	27
7	United Kingdom	7 105	1 960	28
8	Ireland	0	0	0
9	Denmark	12	5	42
10	Greece	1 785	768	43
11	Turkey	1 100	503	56
12	Norway	4 315	2 891	65
13	Sweden	34 450	21 635	62
14	Switzerland	0	0	0
15	Austria	4 220	1 372	32
16	Portugal	36	16	49
17	Finland	740	283	37
18	Spain	7 030	3 466	52
19	USSR	216 000	117 396	54
20	USA	75 325	44 366	58
21	Canada	43 975	26 473	61
22	Japan	1 075	625	58
	<b>World</b>	<b>806 000</b>	<b>436 600</b>	<b>54</b>

**I. INDUSTRY**
**Table 38**

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC  
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH  
1972**

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O content)
		metal content				
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>158.8</b>	<b>331.8</b>	<b>3 356.4</b>	<b>4 218</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>236.9</b>	<b>3 356.4</b>	<b>4 218</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1.3	38.5	121.0	2.02	448
2	France	0.2	26.6	13.3	3 257.9	1 620
3	Italy	1.0	33.7	102.6	96.5	150
4	Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
5	Belgium	0	0	0	0	0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	0	0.4	0	0	0
8	Ireland	13.6	59.6	94.9	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0	0
10	Greece	0	16.3	18.5	2 700.0 <sup>≠</sup>	0
11	Turkey	25.0	6.5	17.2	400.0 <sup>≠</sup>	0
12	Norway	25.4	3.2	15.6	0	0
13	Sweden	24.8	74.2	109.8	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	2.3	5.6	14.8	0	0
16	Portugal	4.5	1.2	1.8	0	0
17	Finland	34.8	3.8	49.9	0	0
18	Spain	40.0	66.7	89.8	6.1	533
19	USSR	1 050.0	495.0	620.0	5 800.0 <sup>≠</sup>	5 400
20	USA	1 490.3	561.0	437.2	1 927.4	2 389
21	Canada	708.8	377.1	1 138.5	0	3 938
22	Japan	111.9	63.6	281.0	0	0
	<b>World</b>	<b>7 034</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>68 803</b>	<b>19 819</b>

Table 39

**PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO**  
**1973**

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ('000 t) (a)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>10 400<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>522 300<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>67.4<sup>≠</sup></b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>338 147<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>45.8</b>
1	Germany (FR)	2 770	140 568	7.4
2	France	818	71 947	10.8
3	Italy	162	66 751	2.2
4	Netherlands	2 473	32 781	20.8
5	Belgium	1 912	22 900	4.6
6	Luxembourg	0	:	0 <sup>+</sup>
7	United Kingdom	1 300	169 700	15.3
8	Ireland	0	6 100 <sup>≠</sup>	2.7
9	Denmark	1 001	8 354	3.6
10	Greece	0	19 915	0
11	Turkey	130	38 680	0.2
12	Norway	21 (c)	783 (c)	5.1 (c)
13	Sweden	275	8 567	5.5
14	Switzerland	750	31 075	1.0
15	Austria	74	13 695	0.4
16	Portugal	0	10 738	0.3
17	Finland	120 (c)	7 067	1.0 (c)
18	Spain	697	50 900	1.5
19	USSR	:	348 000	6.3 (b)
20	USA	555	646 241	70.1
21	Canada	631	56 034	9.0
22	Japan	:	268 022	:
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>3 445 000 (c)</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) 1971.

(c) 1972.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 40

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED  
End 1972

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>15 143</b>	<b>250.8</b>	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>193.3</b>	<b>4 689.4</b>	<b>40.8</b>
1	Germany (FR)	3 916	49.3	935.4	5.4
2	France	3 402	52.0	1 011.0	8.5
3	Italy	3 724	63.9	2 238.0	23.8
4	Netherlands	466	9.1	65.0	1.6
5	Belgium	930	19.0	440.0	1.5
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	2 680	56.9	2 255.7	19.7
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	25	0.6	:	:
10	Greece	650	6.8	:	:
11	Turkey	1 540	30.0	:	:
12	Norway	77	1.1	35.1 (a)	0.7 (a)
13	Sweden	97	2.2	55.9 (a)	0.8 (a)
14	Switzerland	888	9.7	128.1	0.8
15	Austria	420	6.0	154.5	1.5
16	Portugal	1 357	39.7	283.5 (a)	3.8 (a)
17	Finland	185	3.5	53.9 (a)	0.5 (b)
18	Spain	2 002	49.0	593.0	7.8
19	USSR	14 900	283.6	:	:
20	USA	13 089	332.1	:	:
21	Canada	684	11.9	88.8 (b)	1.2 (b)
22	Japan	12 299	322.5	2 238.0	48.7
	<b>World</b>	<b>140 105</b>	<b>2 642.3</b>	:	:

(a) 1970.

(b) 1971.

Table 41

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN  
YARNS AND FABRICS(a)**  
1972

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>358</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>279</b>
1	Germany (FR)	373.1	253.5	141.1	53.8
2	France	272.8	195.2	155.1	68.0
3	Italy	238.4	162.0	279.3	124.2
4	Netherlands	56.6	68.6	21.4	18.1
5	Belgium	90.8	73.8	89.1	14.6
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0 <sup>†</sup>
7	United Kingdom	169.9	81.5	232.4	75.4
8	Ireland	3.8	3.6	:	1.9
9	Denmark	6.2	1.9	2.6	1.5
10	Greece	58.1	32.3	12.5(b)	:
11	Turkey	210.0	122.8	3.2	:
12	Norway	3.0	3.5	5.3	2.3
13	Sweden	7.8	9.1	7.3	3.2
14	Switzerland	40.6	25.2	16.8	7.7
15	Austria	47.6	28.2	17.7	8.3
16	Portugal	113.2	82.3	24.5(b)	10.0(b)
17	Finland	15.8	15.6	3.7(c)	2.8(c)
18	Spain	144.0	129.9	48.9	37.3
19	USSR	1 504.0	987.5	371.0(c)	156.5
20	USA	1 591.8	829.3	398.7	44.6
21	Canada	92.6(c)	19.1	15.6	7.3(c)
22	Japan	555.1	299.8	196.4	159.3
	<b>World</b>	<b>8 144(c)</b>	<b>5 200(c)</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1971.

# I. INDUSTRY

Table 42

## PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES 1972

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>709</b>
1	Germany (FR)	69.9	105.8	316.4	324.2
2	France	49.8	79.0	103.8	130.5
3	Italy	67.8	96.1	136.8	188.2
4	Netherlands	36.1	0	} 82.7	} 66.0
5	Belgium	13.5	25.7		
6	Luxembourg	0	0		
7	United Kingdom	67.3	170.6	196.4	177.5
8	Ireland	0	0	0	:
9	Denmark	0	0	:	0
10	Greece	4.7	0	3.4	0
11	Turkey	0.5	2.0	13.3	12.5
12	Norway	0	28.6	0	0
13	Sweden	3.7	32.3	1.3	0
14	Switzerland	9.9	0	46.8	23.0
15	Austria	12.9	83.1	0	12.0
16	Portugal	3.2	0.5	1.2	4.1
17	Finland	1.4	36.6	0	0
18	Spain	22.0	45.7	38.7	69.6
19	USSR	245.3	262.4	156.5	82.0
20	USA	296.2	426.9	1 100.8	1 141.6
21	Canada	15.1	25.6	58.1	22.1
22	Japan	119.0	392.9	482.6	571.0
	<b>World</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>3 170</b>



Table 43

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP,  
PAPER AND BOARD  
1973**

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>5 675<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>1 766<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>1 424<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>19 939<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>23 129</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>15 582</b>	<b>18 056</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1 759	511	238	5 985	6 734
2	France	1 930	305	624	3 855	4 784
3	Italy	918	264	180	3 656	4 100
4	Netherlands	182	140	90	1 379	1 609
5	Belgium	415	97	25	707	829
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	356	442	195	4 071	4 708
8	Ireland	17 <sup>≠</sup>	7 <sup>≠</sup>	14 (a)	121 <sup>≠</sup>	142
9	Denmark	99	0	58 <sup>≠</sup>	165 <sup>≠</sup>	223
10	Greece	0	0	0	159	159
11	Turkey	317	154	38	326	518
12	Norway	2 174	532	154	704	1 390
13	Sweden	9 462	1 076	1 743	2 385	5 204
14	Switzerland	250	155	38	588	781
15	Austria	983	140	101	1 085	1 326
16	Portugal	528	1	48	210	259
17	Finland	6 678	1 386	925	3 155	5 466
18	Spain	819	134	180	1 636	1 950
19	USSR	7 512	1 212 (a)	:	:	7 425 (a)
20	USA	40 914	3 085	14 995	34 616	52 696
21	Canada	18 072	8 134	1 346	2 763	12 243
22	Japan	10 123	2 106	782	13 087	15 975
	<b>World</b>	<b>92 500 (b)</b>	<b>21 400 (c)</b>	:	:	<b>127 000 (c)</b>

(a) 1972.

(b) 1971.

(c) 1970.

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 44

## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1972

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (100 %)	Caustic soda NaOH (100 %)	Sodium carbonate Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (100 %)	Calcium carbide CaC <sub>2</sub>	Chlorine Cl <sub>2</sub>
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	<b>1 051*</b>	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>15 882</b>	<b>4 952*</b>	:	<b>979*</b>	<b>4 829*</b>
1	Germany (FR)	4 735	1 935	1 397	640	2 032
2	France	4 114	1 240	1 427	144	1 156
3	Italy	3 036	1 077	:	117	982
4	Netherlands	1 537	:	258	26*	} 660*
5	Belgium	2 460	700*	355*	52*	
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	
7	United Kingdom	3 450	:	:	72	:
8	Ireland	:	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	16	11	1	0	8
10	Greece	839	36(a)	:	0	2(a)
11	Turkey	23	4	:	:	:
12	Norway	353	70	21	175(a)	61
13	Sweden	920	381	:	49	335
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	300	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	488	38	128	20	13
17	Finland	974	183	:	0	162
18	Spain	2 531	317	376	193	189
19	USSR	13 680	1 896	3 850	:	:
20	USA	28 164	9 312	:	:	8 957
21	Canada	2 748	920	:	:	:
22	Japan	6 714	2 988	1 307	601	2 384
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

(a) 1971.

**CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA,  
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS**

1972

'000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogenous fertilizers N	Phosphate fertilizers P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Potash fertilizers K <sub>2</sub> O	Plastics
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	<b>5 621</b>	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>7 437</b>	<b>5 719</b>	<b>4 234</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>11 338</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1 923	1 321	976	2 377	5 514
2	France	1 770	1 417	1 577	1 827	2 115
3	Italy	1 257	1 034	504	223	1 978*
4	Netherlands	1 910	1 337	295	1	1 081
5	Belgium	576	610	739	0	651
6	Luxembourg	0	0	143	0	0
7	United Kingdom	:	767	448	404	1 608
8	Ireland	:	:	:	0	0
9	Denmark	12	95	65	789	:
10	Greece	:	194	130	0	:
11	Turkey	:	74	76	0	:
12	Norway	550	384	111	0	164
13	Sweden	114	173	183	0	417
14	Switzerland	:	25	7	0	:
15	Austria	316	240	145	0	311
16	Portugal	285	125	121	0	45
17	Finland	188	223	211	0	189
18	Spain	633	549	657	525	553
19	USSR	:	6 551	2 929	5 433	2 040
20	USA	13 783	9 549	:	4 457	9 324
21	Canada	:	760	660	3 904	504
22	Japan	3 738	1 621	772	:	5 573
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 46

**PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS**  
**1972**

	Country	Cement Mt	Building bricks mio units
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>16 320</b>
1	Germany (FR)	43.1	5 635
2	France	30.2	3 181
3	Italy	33.5	4 281
4	Netherlands	4.0	2 350
5	Belgium	7.1	873
6	Luxembourg	0.3	0
7	United Kingdom	18.0	6 120
8	Ireland	1.5	:
9	Denmark	2.9	739
10	Greece	6.3	:
11	Turkey	8.7	320
12	Norway	2.7	52 (a)
13	Sweden	3.9	225
14	Switzerland	5.8	:
15	Austria	6.4	987
16	Portugal	2.7	1 960 (a)
17	Finland	2.0	199 (a)
18	Spain	19.9	7 408 (a)
19	USSR	104.3	45 600
20	USA	75.1	8 274
21	Canada	9.1	:
22	Japan	65.9	:
	<b>World</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) 1971.

Table 47

**PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL  
AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS  
1973**

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>106 858</b>	<b>150 073</b>	<b>111 453</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>89 792</b>	<b>122 855</b>	<b>91 705</b>
1	Germany (FR)	36 828	49 521	36 151
2	France	20 302	25 270	19 168
3	Italy	10 098	20 995	16 699
4	Netherlands	4 707	5 623	3 949
5	Belgium	12 767	15 522	11 425
6	Luxembourg	5 089	5 924	4 313
7	United Kingdom	17 067	26 649	19 311
8	Ireland	0	116	70(b)
9	Denmark	0	453	389
10	Greece	300(b)	450	530
11	Turkey	296	1 169	770
12	Norway	1 420	963	507
13	Sweden	2 569	5 663	4 055
14	Switzerland	26	584	649
15	Austria	3 006	4 238	3 022
16	Portugal	387	501	395
17	Finland	1 412	1 615	1 101
18	Spain	6 271	10 808	7 790
19	USSR	95 933	131 459	94 700
20	USA	91 812	139 870	97 361(c)
21	Canada	9 535	13 386	9 760
22	Japan	90 007	119 322	100 053
	<b>World (d)</b>	<b>470 200</b>	<b>670 800</b>	<b>495 000</b>

(a) For the six first member countries of the EC, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for the three new member countries and for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) 1972.

(c) Shipments.

(d) Excl. China (P.R.).

## I. INDUSTRY

Table 48

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,  
ZINC AND TIN**  
1972

'000 t

	Country	Aluminium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 320.6</b>	<b>931.4</b>	<b>940.7</b>	<b>1 152.6</b>	<b>32.6</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1 149.2</b>	<b>750.7</b>	<b>658.1</b>	<b>1 078.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>
1	Germany (FR)	444.7	398.5	273.4	358.7	2.4
2	France	392.4	30.0	186.9	256.6	0
3	Italy	149.5	8.0	69.2	155.9	0
4	Netherlands	162.6	0	22.0	47.9	0
5	Belgium	0	314.2	106.6	259.7	3.9
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	171.4	180.7	270.6	73.8	26.3
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	12.0	0	0
10	Greece	129.7	0	21.0	0	0
11	Turkey	0	15.0	2.4	0	0
12	Norway	542.2	26.4	0	73.3	0
13	Sweden	77.6	51.6	49.3	0	0
14	Switzerland	82.9	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	84.0	22.7	16.3	16.9	0
16	Portugal	0	0	0	0	0.6
17	Finland	0	38.4	0	81.1	0
18	Spain	141.6	88.9	79.6	99.6	4.3
19	USSR	1 750.0 <sup>≠</sup>	1 225.0	570.0	650.0	12.0
20	USA	3 739.9	1 988.5	742.7	620.5	6.7
21	Canada	918.7	495.9	186.9	476.2	0
22	Japan	1 009.1	810.1	223.2	809.0	1.5
	<b>World</b>	<b>9 211</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>234.6</b>

**MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION  
AND LAUNCHED (a)**

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1973	Launched in 1972
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>6 858</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>4 683</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1 439	1 606
2	France	1 267	1 129
3	Italy	1 526	948
4	Netherlands	906	761
5	Belgium	225	239
6	Luxembourg	0	0
7	United Kingdom	2 015	1 242
8	Ireland	3	28
9	Denmark	490	905
10	Greece	179	96
11	Turkey	45	8
12	Norway	832	975
13	Sweden	1 666	1 814
14	Switzerland	0	0
15	Austria	0	3
16	Portugal	34	11
17	Finland	177	207
18	Spain	1 778	1 142
19	USSR	:	:
20	USA	1 435	611
21	Canada	256	129
22	Japan	9 599	12 866
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>26 551</b>	<b>26 714</b>

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republics of China and USSR.

# I. INDUSTRY

Table 50

## MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY 1972

'000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
	<b>EUR-9(a)</b>	<b>10 480.9</b>	<b>753.7</b>	<b>1 175.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>
	<b>EUR-6(a)</b>	<b>8 559.9</b>	<b>689.9</b>	<b>767.9</b>	<b>56.7</b>
1	Germany (FR)	3 513.8	0	288.2	0
2	France	2 993.0	0	335.4	0
3	Italy	1 732.4	0	107.4	0
4	Netherlands	87.4	20.8	12.8	3.0
5	Belgium	246.3	669.1	24.1	53.7
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	1 921.0	0	408.0	0
8	Ireland	0	52.0	0	4.9
9	Denmark	.0	11.8	0	1.8
10	Greece	0	0	0	0
11	Turkey	:	0	0	0
12	Norway	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	318.0	0	33.0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	0.4	0	5.9	0
16	Portugal	0	72.3	0	23.6
17	Finland	0	0	0	0
18	Spain	600.6	0	94.7	0
19	USSR	728.0	0	648.0	0
20	USA	8 828.2	0	2 482.5	0
21	Canada	1 147.3	0	317.2	0
22	Japan(b)	4 022.3	0	2 272.1	0
	<b>World</b>	<b>27 500</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>7 600</b>	<b>87</b>

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.



Table 51

**BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED**  
1972

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>2 056.3</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1 654.8</b>	<b>7 141</b>	<b>8.7</b>
1	Germany (FR)	660.6	2 839	10.7
2	France	546.3	2 305	10.6
3	Italy	240.2	971	4.4
4	Netherlands	152.3	775	11.5
5	Belgium (b)	53.1	242 (c)	5.5
6	Luxembourg	2.3	9*	6.6
7	United Kingdom	330.7	1 561 (d)	6.1
8	Ireland	20.8	104	6.9
9	Denmark	50.0	236	10.00
10	Greece (e)	178.5	537	20.0
11	Turkey	:	298 (f)	:
12	Norway	40.9	:	10.4
13	Sweden	104.0	409	12.8
14	Switzerland	74.6	326	11.6
15	Austria	50.3	200	6.7
16	Portugal (g)	28.3	138	2.9
17	Finland	60.0	172 (h)	13.0
18	Spain	336.3	1 746	9.8
19	USSR	2 220.0	:	9.0
20	USA	1 999.2	:	9.7
21	Canada	232.2	:	10.6
22	Japan (b)	1 920.3	:	17.9
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Dwellings begun.

(c) 1971, authorized dwellings in new residential buildings only.

(d) New construction only, excluding dwellings completed by other building activities.

(e) Dwellings authorized.

(f) Only dwellings in new residential buildings in localities having a municipality.

(g) 1970.

(h) 1971.

## I. TRANSPORT

Table 52

**RAILWAYS(a): LENGTH OF LINE,  
PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES  
1972**

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres (mio)	Ton- kilometres (mio)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>110 334</b>	<b>165 603</b>	<b>188 648</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>87 369</b>	<b>132 982</b>	<b>165 039</b>
1	Germany (FR)	29 230	38 824	65 884
2	France	34 829	43 007	69 988
3	Italy	16 083	35 394	17 844
4	Netherlands	2 832	8 039	3 166
5	Belgium	4 124	7 510	7 675
6	Luxembourg	271	208	785
7	United Kingdom	18 736	28 349	21 030
8	Ireland	2 189	844	578
9	Denmark	2 040	3 428	1 961
10	Greece	2 542	1 543	756
11	Turkey	8 134	5 337	7 204
12	Norway	4 240	1 622	2 654
13	Sweden	11 394	4 421	14 988
14	Switzerland	3 158 (b)	8 600 (b)	7 010
15	Austria	5 891	6 569	10 081
16	Portugal	3 566	2 982	853
17	Finland	5 923	2 594	6 699
18	Spain	13 523	14 391	10 221
19	USSR	136 300	285 800	2 695 500 (c)
20	USA	334 757	19 568 (d)	1 249 212
21	Canada	40 480	2 426	99 643
22	Japan	20 893	197 829	58 560
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:

(a) Members of UIC, USSR, USA.

(b) SBB-CFF and BLS.

(c) 1971.

(d) 1969.

**INLAND WATERWAYS  
1972**

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km)	Vessels in service		Ton-kilo-metres (mio)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>21 362</b>	<b>38 172</b>	<b>11 279</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>20 206</b>	<b>38 115</b>	<b>17 263</b>	<b>94 609</b>
1	Germany (FR)	4 393	5 369	4 497	43 969
2	France	7 136(a)	6 934	3 001	14 156
3	Italy	1 840	815	138	391
4	Netherlands	4 832(b)	20 048	7 131	29 335
5	Belgium	1 968	4 933	2 486	6 758
6	Luxembourg	37	16	10	0 <sup>+</sup>
7	United Kingdom	1 156	57	16	:
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	0
10	Greece	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	736	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	21	495	576	:
15	Austria	358	236	208	1 252
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	6 674	:	:	:
18	Spain	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	154 532	:	:	188 369
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Incl. 23 km of lakes.

(b) Incl. 478 km of lakes.

## I. TRANSPORT

Table 54

CIVIL AVIATION  
1972

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km (mio) (b)	Available seat/km (mio) (b)	Load factor %
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>362(c)</b>	<b>46 020</b>	<b>85 156</b>	<b>54</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1	78	10 453	18 956	55
2	France	2	126(c)	15 731	27 700	57
3	Italy	1	79	8 947	17 052	52
4	Netherlands	1	52	7 796	15 123	52
5	Belgium	1	27	3 093	6 325	49
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	3	209	21 295	39 017	55
8	Ireland	1	16	1 623	2 695	60
9	Denmark(d)	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1	43	2 964	5 207	57
11	Turkey	1	20	1 148	1 848	62
12	Norway(d)	1	74	6 558	13 156	50
13	Sweden(d)	1	40(c)	5 718	10 851	53
14	Switzerland	1	9	476	1 064	45
15	Austria	1	19	3 151	5 683	55
16	Portugal	1	29	924	1 867	49
17	Finland	1	76	7 546	13 607	55
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	<b>14</b>	<b>1 843(c)</b>	<b>221 991</b>	<b>418 716</b>	<b>53</b>
21	Canada	4	176(c)	17 400	27 030	64
22	Japan	1	80	13 639	23 458	58
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics, 1972.

(a) IATA member only.

(b) International and domestic scheduled services.

(c) Leased aircraft included.

(d) Norway, Denmark and Sweden (SAS Company).

## MERCHANT FLEETS(a)

1st July 1973

	Country	Total merchant fleet 1973 '000 tons gross	Mean trend 1967-1973 % p.a.	% share of world oil tanker fleet
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>65 758</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>31 262</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>
1	Germany (FR)	7 915	5.6	1.5
2	France	8 289	6.8	4.3
3	Italy	8 867	6.0	3.0
4	Netherlands	5 029	- 0.6	1.7
5	Belgium	1 162	4.5	0.3
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	30 160	6.1	12.2
8	Ireland	229	:	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
9	Denmark	4 107	5.1	1.6
10	Greece	19 295	18.4	5.6
11	Turkey	757	:	0.1
12	Norway	23 621	4.4	9.7
13	Sweden	5 669	3.2	1.6
14	Switzerland	201	:	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
15	Austria	96	:	0.0
16	Portugal	1 272	:	0.4
17	Finland	1 546	7.2	0.6
18	Spain	4 833	11.1	1.9
19	USSR	17 397	8.6	3.1
20	USA	14 912	- 6.1	4.1
21	Canada	2 423	0.3	0.2
22	Japan	36 785	14.3	12.3
23	Liberia	49 905	14.3	25.4
24	Panama	9 569	11.7	3.8
	<b>World</b>	<b>289 927</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>115 365(b)</b>

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping—Statistical Tables, 1973.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) '000 tons gross.

Table 56

## MERCHANT SHIPPING

International traffic  
1972

Mio t

	Country	Receptions		Expeditions	
		Total	of which: from Community countries (EUR-6)	Total	of which: to Community countries (EUR-6)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 046.5</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>273.0</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>783.3</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>41.3</b>
1	Germany (FR)	102.0	16.0	22.3	1.7
2	France	170.1	8.0	25.6	4.3
3	Italy	221.9	8.3	37.2	11.8
4	Netherlands	232.6	5.1	77.2	20.3
5	Belgium	56.5	3.0	34.0	3.2
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	206.1	28.4	50.7	15.1
8	Ireland	24.7	:	17.7	:
9	Denmark	32.4	:	8.3	:
10	Greece	17.8	3.1	5.9	1.8
11	Turkey	:	2.0	:	1.6
12	Norway	20.4	3.6	37.5	15.4
13	Sweden	42.4	9.9	26.2	20.0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	0	0	0	0
16	Portugal	10.3	2.1	3.0	1.2
17	Finland	21.6	2.5	11.9	3.9
18	Spain	66.5	4.2	15.7	6.1
19	USSR	:	3.7	:	35.4
20	USA	:	19.7	:	49.0
21	Canada	:	1.9	:	13.0
22	Japan	:	1.0	:	2.9
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

Source for non-member countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.

**LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK  
BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES**

1973

'000 km

	Country	Motor-ways	State roads	Provincial roads	Communal roads (d)	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>184.2</b>	<b>622.5</b>	<b>2 070.1</b>	<b>2 894.1</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>163.9</b>	<b>524.2</b>	<b>1 806.1</b>	<b>2 509.4</b>
1	Germany (FR)	5.5	32.7	129.3	280.3	447.8
2	France	2.4	73.3 (c)	287.8 (a)	1 194.3	1 557.8
3	Italy	5.1	43.7	96.4	175.2	320.4
4	Netherlands	1.2	2.2	7.4	72.1	82.9
5	Belgium	1.0	11.1	1.3 (a)	82.1	95.5
6	Luxembourg	0	0.9	2.0 (a)	2.1	5.0
7	United Kingdom	1.8	13.4	21.8	196.9	233.9
8	Ireland	0	2.6	69.7	13.4	85.7
9	Denmark	0.3	4.3	6.8	53.7	65.1
10	Greece	0	8.1 (c)	27.4 (c)	:	35.5 (c)
11	Turkey	0	34.8	24.5	:	59.3
12	Norway	0.1	24.6	30.1	20.0	74.8
13	Sweden	0.6	12.5	85.0	:	98.1
14	Switzerland	0.6	18.1	42.0	:	60.7
15	Austria	0.6	9.2	22.6 (b)	65.0	97.4
16	Portugal	0.1	18.1	12.6	12.6	43.4
17	Finland	0	9.8	30.1	33.3	73.2
18	Spain	0.8	78.0	63.3	:	142.1
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	576.3 (a)
20	USA	56.4	670.7	457.7	4 993.9	6 178.7
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1.4	32.9	127.6	887.8	1 049.7
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

(a) 1970.

(b) 1971.

(c) 1972.

(d) Last known data; previous years.

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

TOTAL

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>68 979</b>	<b>74 382</b>	<b>76 993</b>	<b>85 335</b>	<b>100 763</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>49 024</b>	<b>53 678</b>	<b>55 068</b>	<b>61 988</b>	<b>75 594</b>
1	Germany (FR)	17 472	18 023	17 351	20 150	24 926
2	France	10 336	11 875	12 377	13 927	17 222
3	Italy	7 378	8 589	9 827	10 286	12 467
4	Netherlands	7 464	8 017	8 337	9 293	10 991
5	Belgium	} 6 374	7 174	7 176	8 333	9 989
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom		16 103	16 671	17 714	18 959
8	Ireland	1 041	1 043	1 077	1 175	1 413
9	Denmark	2 811	2 990	3 134	3 213	3 800
10	Greece	1 134	1 223	1 186	1 392	1 594
11	Turkey	577	725	691	770	754
12	Norway	2 206	2 403	2 746	2 706	2 943
13	Sweden	4 378	4 574	4 703	5 122	5 899
14	Switzerland	3 706	3 957	4 110	4 502	5 266
15	Austria	2 100	2 327	2 309	2 497	2 825
16	Portugal	896	1 012	1 013	1 039	1 298
17	Finland	1 646	1 726	1 696	1 592	2 023
18	Spain	3 019	3 591	3 484	3 522	4 202
19	USSR	8 059	7 913	9 220	9 410	10 327
20	USA	21 290	25 367	26 732	32 992	36 052
21	Canada	7 986	9 127	10 250	11 439	13 136
22	Japan	8 184	9 523	11 663	12 987	15 024
	<b>World (a)</b>	<b>174 900</b>	<b>192 200</b>	<b>201 300</b>	<b>224 500</b>	<b>255 800</b>

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.



## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

## IMPORTS

Mio Eur

1970	1971	1972	1973		Country
			Mio Eur	%	
<b>116 139</b>	<b>128 133</b>	<b>140 639</b>	<b>171 698</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>EUR-9</b>
<b>88 482</b>	<b>98 247</b>	<b>108 544</b>	<b>132 285</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>EUR-6</b>
29 814	34 341	36 626	43 421	10.5	1 Germany (FR)
18 922	21 057	24 259	29 574	7.2	2 France
14 970	15 830	17 843	22 259	5.4	3 Italy
13 393	14 684	15 805	19 539	4.7	4 Netherlands
11 362	12 334	14 011	17 492	4.2	5 Belgium
21 723	23 465	25 528	31 026	7.5	6 Luxembourg
1 569	1 837	1 928	2 225	0.5	7 United Kingdom
4 385	4 584	4 639	6 161	1.5	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
1 958	2 098	2 155	2 744	0.7	10 Greece
885	1 085	1 393	1 680	0.4	11 Turkey
3 697	4 090	4 023	4 975	1.2	12 Norway
7 005	7 059	7 350	8 462	2.1	13 Sweden
6 467	7 227	7 814	9 293	2.3	14 Switzerland
3 549	4 151	4 764	5 415	1.3	15 Austria
1 556	1 772	2 012	2 294	0.6	16 Portugal
2 637	2 796	2 951	3 472	0.8	17 Finland
4 747	4 963	6 090	7 703	1.9	18 Spain
11 739	12 479	14 781	:	:	19 USSR
39 963	45 602	51 174	55 296	13.4	20 USA
13 308	15 460	17 430	18 643	4.5	21 Canada
18 881	19 704	21 619	30 657	7.4	22 Japan
<b>293 300</b>	<b>327 100</b>	<b>352 121</b>	<b>411 920</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>World (a)</b>

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

TOTAL

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>64 521</b>	<b>70 394</b>	<b>73 769</b>	<b>82 871</b>	<b>96 434</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>47 915</b>	<b>52 649</b>	<b>56 139</b>	<b>64 145</b>	<b>75 691</b>
1	Germany (FR)	17 892	20 134	21 736	24 842	29 052
2	France	10 048	10 897	11 377	12 612	14 880
3	Italy	7 200	8 038	8 705	10 186	11 729
4	Netherlands	6 393	6 750	7 288	8 341	9 965
5	Belgium	} 6 382	6 829	7 032	8 164	10 065
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	13 722	14 661	14 372	15 346	16 894
8	Ireland	611	682	784	798	891
9	Denmark	2 273	2 402	2 474	2 582	2 958
10	Greece	328	406	495	468	554
11	Turkey	459	491	523	496	537
12	Norway	1 443	1 562	1 736	1 938	2 203
13	Sweden	3 973	4 273	4 528	4 937	5 688
14	Switzerland	2 993	3 305	3 504	4 021	4 609
15	Austria	1 600	1 683	1 808	1 989	2 412
16	Portugal	569	627	685	732	853
17	Finland	1 427	1 505	1 534	1 635	1 985
18	Spain	967	1 254	1 384	1 589	1 900
19	USSR	8 174	8 841	9 652	10 634	11 655
20	USA	27 006	29 899	31 147	33 982	37 444
21	Canada	8 107	9 551	10 555	12 556	13 754
22	Japan	8 456	9 776	10 441	12 972	15 990
	<b>World (a)</b>	<b>164 700</b>	<b>180 800</b>	<b>189 600</b>	<b>212 100</b>	<b>242 900</b>

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

## EXPORTS

Mio Eur

1970	1971	1972	1973			Country
			Mio Eur	%		
<b>112 182</b>	<b>127 138</b>	<b>140 961</b>	<b>167 931</b>	<b>42.5</b>		<b>EUR-9</b>
<b>88 506</b>	<b>99 860</b>	<b>113 204</b>	<b>136 908</b>	<b>34.6</b>		<b>EUR-6</b>
34 189	39 040	42 563	53 552	13.5	1	Germany (FR)
17 739	20 344	23 469	28 453	7.2	2	France
13 206	14 974	17 186	17 794	4.5	3	Italy
11 767	13 534	15 374	19 255	4.9	4	Netherlands
11 609	11 969	14 612	17 854	4.5	5	Belgium
19 351	22 354	22 301	24 374	6.2	6	Luxembourg
1 035	1 309	1 479	1 697	0.4	7	United Kingdom
3 290	3 615	3 977	4 951	1.3	8	Ireland
					9	Denmark
643	663	807	1 162	0.3	10	Greece
589	677	818	1 056	0.3	11	Turkey
2 455	2 565	3 017	3 744	0.9	12	Norway
6 782	7 440	7 969	9 696	2.5	13	Sweden
5 137	5 764	6 322	7 622	1.9	14	Switzerland
2 857	3 138	3 548	4 013	1.0	15	Austria
946	1 033	1 183	1 402	0.4	16	Portugal
2 306	2 357	2 719	3 072	0.8	17	Finland
2 387	2 938	3 404	4 143	1.0	18	Spain
12 800	13 806	14 149	:	:	19	URSS
43 226	44 137	45 758	57 053	14.4	20	USA
16 134	17 676	18 591	20 160	5.1	21	Canada
19 318	24 012	26 339	29 549	7.5	22	Japan
<b>279 100</b>	<b>312 300</b>	<b>340 608</b>	<b>395 440</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>World (a)</b>

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

**BALANCE**

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969
	<b>EUR-9</b>	- 3 989	- 3 224	- 2 464	- 4 330
	<b>EUR-6</b>	- 1 030	+ 1 071	+ 2 157	+ 96
1	Germany (FR)	+ 2 111	+ 4 385	+ 4 692	+ 4 126
2	France	- 978	- 1 000	- 1 315	- 2 342
3	Italy	- 551	- 1 122	- 100	- 738
4	Netherlands	- 1 267	- 1 049	- 952	- 1 026
5	Belgium	}	- 144	- 169	+ 76
6	Luxembourg		- 345	- 3 613	- 3 062
7	United Kingdom	- 2 010	- 3 342	- 3 613	- 3 062
8	Ireland	- 361	- 293	- 377	- 522
9	Denmark	- 588	- 660	- 631	- 842
10	Greece	- 817	- 691	- 924	- 1 040
11	Turkey	- 234	- 168	- 274	- 217
12	Norway	- 841	- 1 010	- 798	- 740
13	Sweden	- 301	- 175	- 185	- 211
14	Switzerland	- 652	- 606	- 481	- 657
15	Austria	- 644	- 501	- 508	- 413
16	Portugal	- 385	- 328	- 307	- 445
17	Finland	- 221	- 162	- 43	- 38
18	Spain	- 2 337	- 2 100	- 1 933	- 2 302
19	USSR	+ 928	+ 432	+ 1 224	+ 1 328
20	USA	+ 4 532	+ 4 415	+ 990	+ 1 392
21	Canada	+ 424	+ 305	+ 1 117	+ 618
22	Japan	+ 253	- 1 222	- 15	+ 966

+ denotes export surplus.  
 - denotes import surplus.

## OF TRADE

Mio Eur

1970	1971	1972	1973		Country
- 3 953	- 995	+ 322	- 3 767		EUR-9
+ 48	+ 1 614	+ 4 660	+ 4 622		EUR-8
+ 4 375	+ 4 699	+ 5 937	+ 10 132	1	Germany (FR)
- 1 184	- 713	- 790	- 1 122	2	France
- 1 763	- 856	- 657	- 4 465	3	Italy
- 1 626	- 1 151	- 431	- 284	4	Netherlands
+ 247	- 366	+ 601	+ 361	5	Belgium
- 2 372	- 1 111	- 3 227	- 6 652	6	Luxembourg
- 534	- 528	- 449	- 527	7	United Kingdom
- 1 095	- 969	- 662	- 1 210	8	Ireland
				9	Denmark
- 1 315	- 1 435	- 1 348	- 1 582	10	Greece
- 296	- 408	- 575	- 624	11	Turkey
- 1 242	- 1 525	- 1 006	- 1 231	12	Norway
- 223	+ 381	+ 619	+ 1 234	13	Sweden
- 1 330	- 1 463	- 1 492	- 1 671	14	Switzerland
- 692	- 1 013	- 1 216	- 1 402	15	Austria
- 610	- 739	- 829	- 892	16	Portugal
- 331	- 439	- 232	- 400	17	Finland
- 2 360	- 2 025	- 2 686	- 3 560	18	Spain
+ 1 061	+ 1 327	- 632	:	19	USSR
+ 3 263	- 1 465	- 5 416	+ 1 757	20	USA
+ 2 826	+ 2 216	+ 1 161	+ 1 517	21	Canada
+ 437	+ 4 308	+ 4 720	+ 1 108	22	Japan

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

## IMPORTS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC (EUR-9)

	Country	Mio Eur		% (a)	
		1972	1973	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>73 452</b>	<b>88 817</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>
1	Germany (FR)	19 743	22 675	53.9	52.2
2	France	13 591	16 398	56.0	55.4
3	Italy	8 778	10 877	49.2	48.0
4	Netherlands	9 847	11 923	62.3	61.0
5	Belgium	} 9 968	12 358	71.1	70.6
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom				
8	Ireland	1 336	1 596	69.3	71.7
9	Denmark	2 130	2 826	45.9	45.9
10	Greece	1 183	1 391	54.9	50.7
11	Turkey	729	923	52.4	54.9
12	Norway	1 813	2 248	45.1	45.2
13	Sweden	4 012	4 683	54.6	55.3
14	Switzerland	5 372	6 387	68.7	68.7
15	Austria	3 117	3 494	65.4	64.5
16	Portugal	928	1 037	46.2	45.2
17	Finland	1 238	1 418	41.9	40.8
18	Spain	2 575	3 302	42.3	42.9
19	USSR	1 703	:	11.5	:
20	USA	11 506	12 413	22.5	22.4
21	Canada	2 012	1 985	11.5	10.6
22	Japan	1 802	2 542	8.3	8.3

(a) Percentage share of total imports of importing country.

**EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES  
OF EC (EUR-9)**

	Country	Mio Eur		% (a)	
		1972	1973	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>73 604</b>	<b>88 565</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>52.7</b>
1	Germany (FR)	19 976	25 235	46.9	47.1
2	France	13 223	15 964	56.3	56.1
3	Italy	8 637	8 918	50.3	50.1
4	Netherlands	11 391	13 968	74.1	72.6
5	Belgium	} 10 788	13 043	73.8	73.1
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	6 721	7 884	30.1	32.3
8	Ireland	1 153	1 292	78.0	76.0
9	Denmark	1 715	2 261	43.1	45.6
10	Greece	420	639	52.1	55.0
11	Turkey	376	490	45.9	46.4
12	Norway	1 514	1 773	50.2	47.4
13	Sweden	4 012	4 885	50.3	50.4
14	Switzerland	2 940	3 473	46.5	45.6
15	Austria	1 735	1 972	48.9	49.1
16	Portugal	553	681	46.7	48.6
17	Finland	1 183	1 422	43.5	46.3
18	Spain	1 547	1 980	45.5	47.9
19	USSR	1 500	:	10.6	:
20	USA	10 920	13 399	23.9	23.4
21	Canada	2 321	2 527	12.5	12.5
22	Japan	3 039	3 521	11.5	11.9

(a) Percentage share of total exports of exporting country.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN  
1973

Mio Eur

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>171 698</b>	<b>88 817</b>	<b>14 422</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>65 117</b>	<b>4 044</b>
1	Germany (FR)	43 421	22 675	3 667	1 081	15 998	604
2	France	29 574	16 398	2 477	434	10 265	1 537
3	Italy	22 259	10 877	1 842	296	9 244	474
4	Netherlands	19 539	11 923	1 709	256	5 651	271
5	Belgium	} 17 492	12 358	986	214	3 934	603
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	31 026	10 164	3 174	868	16 820	501
8	Ireland	2 225	1 596	153	31	445	18
9	Denmark	6 161	2 826	413	163	2 759	38
10	Greece	2 744	1 391	230	194	929	
11	Turkey	1 680	923	148	47	562	
12	Norway	4 975	2 248	307	380	2 040	
13	Sweden	8 462	4 683	562	190	3 027	
14	Switzerland	9 293	6 387	589	235	2 082	
15	Austria	5 415	3 494	166	94	1 661	
16	Portugal	2 294	1 037	187	99	971	
17	Finland	3 472	1 418	164	101	1 789	
18	Spain	7 703	3 302	1 239	200	2 962	
19	USSR (a)	14 781	1 703	:	:	:	
20	USA	55 296	12 413	0	7 716	35 167	
21	Canada	18 643	1 985	13 203	814	2 641	
22	Japan	30 657	2 542	7 420	0	20 695	
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>411 920</b>					

(a) 1972.

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.



**TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN**  
1973

%

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
1	Germany (FR)	100	52.2	8.4	2.5	36.9	1.4
2	France	100	55.4	8.4	1.5	34.7	5.2
3	Italy	100	48.9	8.3	1.3	41.5	2.1
4	Netherlands	100	61.0	8.7	1.3	29.0	1.4
5	Belgium	} 100	70.6	5.6	1.2	22.6	3.4
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	32.8	10.2	2.8	54.2	1.6
8	Ireland	100	71.7	6.9	1.4	20.0	0.8
9	Denmark	100	45.9	6.7	2.6	44.8	0.6
10	Greece	100	50.7	8.4	7.1	33.9	
11	Turkey	100	54.9	8.8	2.8	33.5	
12	Norway	100	45.2	6.2	7.6	41.0	
13	Sweden	100	55.3	6.6	2.2	35.8	
14	Switzerland	100	68.7	6.3	2.5	22.4	
15	Austria	100	64.5	3.1	1.7	30.7	
16	Portugal	100	45.2	8.2	4.3	42.3	
17	Finland	100	40.8	4.7	2.9	51.5	
18	Spain	100	42.9	16.1	2.6	38.5	
19	USSR (a)	100	11.5				
20	USA	100	22.4	0	14.0	63.6	
21	Canada	100	10.6	70.8	4.4	14.2	
22	Japan	100	8.3	24.2	0	67.5	

(a) 1972.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION  
1973

Mio Eur

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>167 931</b>	<b>88 565</b>	<b>12 591</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>64 505</b>	<b>4 001</b>
1	Germany (FR)	53 552	25 235	4 533	824	22 960	476
2	France	28 453	15 964	1 350	337	10 802	2 112
3	Italy	17 794	8 918	1 525	223	7 128	313
4	Netherlands	19 255	13 968	683	114	4 490	307
5	Belgium	} 17 854	13 043	1 003	161	3 647	250
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	24 374	7 884	2 975	535	12 980	439
8	Ireland	1 697	1 292	166	14	225	6
9	Denmark	4 951	2 261	356	63	2 271	99
10	Greece	1 162	639	75	13	435	
11	Turkey	1 056	490	105	13	448	
12	Norway	3 744	1 773	200	46	1 725	
13	Sweden	9 696	4 885	589	129	4 093	
14	Switzerland	7 622	3 473	630	296	3 223	
15	Austria	4 013	1 972	167	34	1 840	
16	Portugal	1 402	681	137	24	560	
17	Finland	3 072	1 422	136	25	1 489	
18	Spain	4 143	1 980	573	60	1 530	
19	USSR(a)	14 149	1 500	:	:	:	
20	USA	57 053	13 399	0	6 650	37 004	
21	Canada	20 160	2 527	13 686	1 439	2 508	
22	Japon	29 549	3 521	7 638	0	18 390	
	<b>World</b>	<b>395 440</b>					

(a) 1972.

**TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION**  
**1973**

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
1	Germany (FR)	100	47.1	8.5	1.5	42.9	0.9
2	France	100	56.1	4.7	1.2	38.0	7.4
3	Italy	100	50.1	8.6	1.3	40.0	1.8
4	Netherlands	100	72.6	3.5	0.6	23.2	1.6
5	Belgium	} 100	73.1	5.6	0.9	20.4	1.4
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	32.3	12.2	2.2	53.3	1.8
8	Ireland	100	76.0	9.9	0.8	13.3	0.4
9	Denmark	100	45.6	7.2	1.3	45.9	2.0
10	Greece	100	55.0	6.5	1.1	37.4	
11	Turkey	100	46.4	9.9	1.2	42.5	
12	Norway	100	47.4	5.3	1.2	46.1	
13	Sweden	100	50.4	6.1	1.3	42.2	
14	Switzerland	100	45.6	8.3	3.9	42.3	
15	Austria	100	49.1	4.2	0.8	45.9	
16	Portugal	100	48.6	9.8	1.7	39.9	
17	Finland	100	46.3	4.4	0.8	48.5	
18	Spain	100	47.9	13.8	1.4	36.9	
19	USSR (a)	100	10.6	:	:	:	
20	USA	100	23.4	0	11.7	64.9	
21	Canada	100	12.5	67.9	7.1	12.5	
22	Japan	100	11.9	25.9	0	62.2	

(a) 1972.

## I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)  
1973

Mio Eur

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>171 698</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>19 946</b>	<b>19 868</b>	<b>37 954</b>	<b>66 713</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>132 285</b>	<b>20 226</b>	<b>15 754</b>	<b>15 420</b>	<b>29 120</b>	<b>51 765</b>
1	Germany (FR)	43 421	7 183	4 919	5 171	7 757	18 391
2	France	29 574	3 665	3 656	3 091	7 650	11 512
3	Italy	22 259	4 482	3 137	3 620	4 408	6 612
4	Netherlands	19 539	2 772	2 527	1 735	4 549	7 956
5	Belgium	17 492	2 124	1 515	1 803	4 756	7 294
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	31 026	6 062	3 380	3 845	6 445	11 294
8	Ireland	2 225	282	151	162	601	1 029
9	Denmark	6 161	648	661	440	1 787	2 625
10	Greece	2 744	320	337	267	1 000	819
11	Turkey	1 680	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	4 975	367	384	417	2 017	1 792
13	Sweden	8 462	797	971	421	2 707	3 567
14	Switzerland	9 293	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	5 415	473	407	450	2 296	1 789
16	Portugal	2 294	340	154	348	785	667
17	Finland	3 472	286	437	239	1 187	1 325
18	Spain	7 703	1 154	999	1 200	2 098	2 250
19	USSR (b)	14 781	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	55 296	7 388	4 618	4 218	16 860	22 212
21	Canada	18 643	1 581	1 068	904	9 416	5 674
22	Japan	30 657	4 810	6 660	9 807	2 509	6 873
	<b>World (c)</b>	<b>411 920</b>					

(a) Groups according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1972.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc.

**IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)**  
**1973**

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>
1	Germany (FR)	100	16.4	11.3	11.8	17.8	42.4
2	France	100	12.4	12.4	10.4	25.9	38.9
3	Italy	100	20.1	14.1	16.3	19.8	29.7
4	Netherlands	100	14.2	12.9	8.9	23.3	40.7
5	Belgium	} 100	12.1	8.7	10.3	27.1	41.7
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	19.5	10.9	12.4	20.8	36.4
8	Ireland	100	12.7	6.8	7.3	27.0	46.2
9	Denmark	100	10.5	10.7	7.1	28.8	42.6
10	Greece	100	11.7	12.3	9.7	36.5	29.8
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	100	7.4	7.7	8.4	40.5	36.0
13	Sweden	100	9.4	11.5	5.0	32.0	42.1
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	100	8.7	7.5	8.3	42.5	33.0
16	Portugal	100	14.8	6.7	15.2	34.2	29.1
17	Finland	100	8.2	12.6	6.9	34.2	38.1
18	Spain	100	15.0	13.0	15.6	27.2	29.2
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	100	13.4	8.4	7.6	30.5	40.1
21	Canada	100	8.5	5.7	4.8	50.6	30.4
22	Japan	100	15.7	21.7	32.0	8.2	22.4

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

## EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS(a) 1973

Mio Eur

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>167 931</b>	<b>18 917</b>	<b>6 657</b>	<b>6 968</b>	<b>58 714</b>	<b>76 675</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>136 908</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>5 660</b>	<b>47 862</b>	<b>62 857</b>
1	Germany (FR)	53 552	2 149	1 360	1 510	25 045	23 488
2	France	28 453	5 233	609	1 615	9 195	11 801
3	Italy	17 794	1 447	1 009	417	6 166	8 755
4	Netherlands	19 255	4 245	2 322	1 398	3 626	7 664
5	Belgium	} 17 854	1 646	509	720	3 830	11 149
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	24 374	1 713	724	848	9 344	11 745
8	Ireland	1 697	735	13	105	168	676
9	Denmark	4 951	1 749	111	355	1 339	1 397
10	Greece	1 162	335	159	167	25	476
11	Turkey	1 056	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	3 744	454	111	395	1 171	1 613
13	Sweden	9 696	214	85	1 861	3 937	3 599
14	Switzerland	7 622	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	4 013	177	85	401	1 013	2 337
16	Portugal	1 402	256	18	175	197	756
17	Finland	3 072	116	7	639	527	1 783
18	Spain	4 143	1 046	193	286	895	1 722
19	USSR(b)	14 149	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	57 053	10 351	1 336	7 275	22 295	15 796
21	Canada	20 160	2 505	1 935	4 581	6 132	5 007
22	Japan	29 549	675	75	575	14 562	13 662
	<b>World</b>	<b>395 440</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).  
(b) 1972.

Table 70

**EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS(a)**  
**1973**

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>45.7</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>45.9</b>
1	Germany (FR)	100	4.0	2.6	2.8	46.7	43.9
2	France	100	18.4	2.1	5.7	32.3	41.5
3	Italy	100	8.1	5.7	2.3	34.7	49.2
4	Netherlands	100	22.1	12.1	7.2	18.8	39.8
5	Belgium	} 100	9.2	2.9	4.0	21.4	62.4
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	7.0	3.0	3.5	38.3	48.2
8	Ireland	100	43.2	0.7	6.2	9.9	39.8
9	Denmark	100	35.3	2.2	7.2	27.0	28.2
10	Greece	100	28.7	13.7	14.4	2.2	41.0
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	100	12.1	3.0	10.6	31.3	43.0
13	Sweden	100	2.2	0.9	19.2	40.6	37.1
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	100	4.4	2.1	10.0	25.2	58.3
16	Portugal	100	18.3	1.3	12.5	14.1	53.8
17	Finland	100	3.8	0.2	20.8	17.2	58.0
18	Spain	100	25.2	4.7	6.9	21.6	41.6
19	USSR						
20	USA	100	18.1	2.3	12.8	39.1	27.7
21	Canada	100	12.4	9.6	22.7	30.5	24.8
22	Japan	100	2.3	0.3	1.9	49.3	46.2

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

## EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC AND OTHER COUNTRIES 1973

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) Mio Eur
		Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>171 698</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>167 931</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>654</b>	- 3 767
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>132 285</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>136 908</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>711</b>	+ 4 622
1	Germany (FR)	43 421	15.7	701	53 552	19.4	864	+ 10 132
2	France	574	14.8	567	28 453	14.2	546	- 1 122
3	Italy	22 259	20.2	405	17 794	16.2	324	- 4 465
4	Netherlands	19 539	41.0	1 454	19 255	40.4	1 433	- 284
5	Belgium	17 492	47.0	1 733	17 854	48.0	1 769	+ 361
6	Luxembourg							
7	United Kingdom	31 026	22.5	554	24 374	17.7	435	- 6 652
8	Ireland	2 225	43.6	729	1 697	33.3	556	- 527
9	Denmark	6 161	28.1	1 227	4 951	22.6	986	- 1 210
10	Greece	2 744	19.1(c)	241(c)	1 162	7.1(c)	90(c)	- 1 582
11	Turkey	1 680	10.2	44	1 056	6.4	28	- 624
12	Norway	4 975	32.3	1 256	3 744	24.3	945	- 1 231
13	Sweden	8 462	21.1	1 040	9 696	24.2	1 191	+ 1 234
14	Switzerland	9 293	28.9	1 479	7 622	23.7	1 213	- 1 671
15	Austria	5 415	25.4	720	4 013	18.8	534	- 1 402
16	Portugal	2 294	26.7	267	1 402	16.3	163	- 892
17	Finland	3 472	25.2	745	3 072	22.3	659	- 400
18	Spain	7 703	15.8	221	4 143	8.5	119	- 3 560
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	55 296	5.3	263	57 053	5.5	271	+ 1 757
21	Canada	18 643	19.5	842	20 160	21.0	911	+ 1 517
22	Japan	30 657	9.2	283	29 549	8.9	273	+ 1 108
	<b>World(b)</b>	<b>411 920</b>			<b>395 440</b>			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

(c) 1972.

**GENERAL NOTE** on the external trade figures:

*General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.*

*Special trade in all other case. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.*



Table 72

**EC (EUR-9) SHARE IN IMPORTS  
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES**

*% of each country's total imports in 1973*

Country	%	Country	%
Iceland	43.4	Madagascar	65.7
Norway	57.6	Réunion	74.3
Sweden	55.3	Zambia	38.6
Finland	37.9	Rep. of South Africa	47.5
Switzerland	68.7	USA	22.4
Austria	64.8	Canada	10.2
Portugal	45.4	Mexico	19.6
Spain	42.9	Guatemala	1972 19.7
Malta	69.4	El Salvador	1972 14.8
Yugoslavia	44.1	Guadeloupe	1972 85.4
Greece	50.1	Martinique	1972 81.4
Turkey	53.2	Trinidad and Tobago	16.1
USSR	1972 11.5	Aruba	1970 8.3
German Dem. Republic	1972 19.5	Curaçao	1970 11.1
Poland	26.8	Colombia	23.1
Czechoslovakia	13.6	Venezuela	1970 20.1
Hungary	1972 18.6	Peru	25.4
Rumania	1972 27.8	Brazil	1972 30.9
Bulgaria	1972 11.4	Chile	1972 28.4
Morocco	54.4	Uruguay	19.4
Algeria	1970 75.4	Argentina	30.1
Tunisia	65.8	Lebanon	1972 42.6
Libya	56.6	Syria	37.1
Egypt	1971 24.8	Iraq	1971 29.3
Sudan	37.6	Iran	44.0
Mali	1971 55.4	Israel	54.3
Mauritania	1972 55.4	Pakistan	26.1
Senegal	1972 65.6	India	26.6
Ivory Coast	1972 68.9	Thailand	19.8
Ghana	43.3	South Vietnam	1972 12.3
Togo	1972 67.7	Malaysia	18.9
Nigeria	61.8	Indonesia	1972 19.0
Cameroon	68.7	Philippines	12.7
Gabon	1972 79.7	South Korea	6.7
Congo (Brazzaville)	1971 76.5	Japan	8.3
Zaire (Kinshasa)	1972 50.1	Taiwan (Formosa)	10.5
Angola	37.9	Hong Kong	15.1
Ethiopia	46.0	Australia	30.3
Kenya	45.9	New Zealand	30.3
Uganda	32.8	New Caledonia	63.0
Tanzania	34.4		

# I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

## EC (EUR-9) SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports in 1973

Country	%	Country	%
Iceland	38.9	Madagascar	48.4
Norway	47.4	Réunion	97.4
Sweden	55.3	Zambia	69.4
Finland	37.9	Rep. of South Africa	51.2
Switzerland	68.7	USA	23.5
Austria	49.5	Canada	12.0
Portugal	48.6	Mexico	5.0
Spain	47.8	Guatemala	1972 20.7
Malta	72.4	El Salvador	1972 30.1
Yugoslavia	36.1	Guadeloupe	1972 96.6
Greece	54.5	Martinique	1972 93.0
Turkey	53.2	Trinidad and Tobago	7.2
USSR	1972 10.6	Aruba	1970 0.7
German Dem. Republic	1972 15.4	Curaçao	1970 7.5
Poland	26.8	Colombia	24.4
Czechoslovakia	14.0	Venezuela	1970 6.9
Hungary	1972 18.6	Peru	22.2
Rumania	1972 27.8	Brazil	1972 34.2
Bulgaria	1972 11.4	Chile	1972 44.8
Morocco	64.9	Uruguay	46.6
Algeria	1970 75.4	Argentina	40.2
Tunisia	65.8	Lebanon	1972 10.7
Libya	56.6	Syria	24.8
Egypt	1971 24.8	Iraq	1971 58.4
Sudan	36.4	Iran	45.2
Mali	1971 26.1	Israel	38.7
Mauritania	1972 75.5	Pakistan	20.0
Senegal	1972 65.6	India	22.7
Ivory Coast	1972 68.9	Thailand	17.0
Ghana	41.5	South Vietnam	1972 26.0
Togo	1972 87.8	Malaysia	21.9
Nigeria	61.8	Indonesia	1972 13.2
Cameroon	69.9	Philippines	12.2
Gabon	1972 54.0	South Korea	9.1
Congo (Brazzaville)	1971 70.0	Japan	11.9
Zaire (Kinshasa)	1972 50.1	Taiwan (Formosa)	12.1
Angola	14.3	Hong Kong	23.7
Ethiopia	46.0	Australia	18.1
Kenya	31.0	New Zealand	34.9
Uganda	32.8	New Caledonia	47.2
Tanzania	26.9		

**SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)**  
**(Total population)**  
**Yearly averages in national currencies**

	Country	Currency	1962	1966	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	<b>EUR-9</b>								
	<b>EUR-6</b>								
1	Germany (FR)	DM	870	1 260	1 490	1 630	1 880	2 110	2 400
2	France	Ffr	970	1 570	1 890	2 150	2 380	2 660	2 980
3	Italy	'000 Lit	60.3	109.0	131.9	148.9	165.2	188.4	227.2
4	Netherlands	Fl	480	960	1 220	1 410	1 620	1 910	2 240
5	Belgium	'000 Fb	8.9	13.4	16.7	18.2	20.2	22.5	26.4
6	Luxembourg	'000 Flx	10.8	16.2	19.3	20.9	23.2	26.0	29.4
7	United Kingdom	£	:	:	:	:	120	140	160
8	Ireland	£	:	:	:	:	57.6	67.4	78.7
9	Denmark	Dkr	:	:	:	:	4 500	5 230	5 810
10	Greece	Dr	:	2 270	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	26	44	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	1 030	1 580	:	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	1 250	2 240	:	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	600	900	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	Sch	4 420	6 280	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	370	600	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	390	660	:	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	840	1 610	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	75	99	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	\$	200	260	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	\$	200	250	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	'000 Yens	9.7	18.8	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

# I. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 75

## SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD(a) (Persons aged 15-64) Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1966	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	<b>EUR-9</b>								
	<b>EUR-6</b>								
1	Germany (FR)	DM	1 300	1 920	2 290	2 550	2 950	3 320	3 770
2	France	Ffr	1 560	2 520	3 040	3 450	3 820	4 260	4 780
3	Italy	1000 Lit	91.5	166.2	202.1	224.7	253.8	290.1	350.3
4	Netherlands	Fl	780	1 540	1 950	2 260	2 580	3 040	3 570
5	Belgium	1000 Fb	13.9	21.4	26.8	29.0	32.0	35.7	41.8
6	Luxembourg	1000 Flx	16.1	24.6	29.4	31.9	35.5	39.7	44.7
7	United Kingdom	£	:	:	:	:	195	222	248
8	Ireland	£	:	:	:	:	100.0	116.9	136.3
9	Denmark	Dkr	:	:	:	:	6 970	8 130	9 040
10	Greece	Dr	:	3 470	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	49	81	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	1 620	2 500	:	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	1 890	3 390	:	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	890	1 360	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	Sch	6 810	9 970	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	590	960	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	610	1 010	:	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	1 320	2 560	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	121	159	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	\$	330	420	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	\$	350	420	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1000 Yens	14.8	27.4	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

**SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE  
OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)**

	Country	1962	1966	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	<b>EUR-9</b>							
	<b>EUR-6</b>							
1	Germany (FR)	14.5	16.0	17.2	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.7
2	France	13.1	15.5	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.4
3	Italy	11.9	15.9	16.4	16.7	16.5	18.0	20.4
4	Netherlands	12.2	16.5	17.5	18.1	18.6	19.7	20.6
5	Belgium	13.4	15.1	16.5	16.2	16.0	16.3	17.1
6	Luxembourg	13.9	16.1	17.3	16.4	15.9	17.6	18.6
7	United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	13.7	13.9	14.0
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:	10.6	11.0	11.0
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:	19.4	20.7	20.4
10	Greece	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	1.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	10.2	11.3	:	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	12.8	15.6	:	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	7.9	8.9	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	17.8	18.5	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	5.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	9.7	11.6	:	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	3.7	4.0	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	10.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	6.9	7.2	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	10.1	9.6	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

# I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 77

## NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION 1971

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>151</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>153</b>
1	Germany (FR)	3 247	89	59	171
2	France	3 202	103	67	153
3	Italy	3 218	100	44	124
4	Netherlands	3 324	86	55	166
5	Belgium				
6	Luxembourg	3 364	94	57	175
7	United Kingdom	3 115	89	56	140
8	Ireland	3 398	102	63	141
9	Denmark	3 261	92	64	163
10	Greece (a)	2 958	101	45	102
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	2 937	88	58	135
13	Sweden	2 792	84	58	125
14	Switzerland	3 251	91	56	150
15	Austria	3 322	89	55	165
16	Portugal(b)	2 894	85	32	97
17	Finland	3 045	92	62	131
18	Spain	2 690	84	41	105
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3 345	105	74	167
21	Canada	3 197	98	66	149
22	Japan	2 520	80	31	62

Source: OECD.

(a) 1967.

(b) 1970.

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS**  
1972/73(a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (b)	Rice (c)	Pota- toes (d)	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (e)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	<b>3</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>37*</b>	:	<b>51</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>66</b>
1	Germany (FR)	67	2	94	34	67	22
2	France	73	3	94	35(f)	112	108
3	Italy	129	4	39	30	149	101
4	Netherlands	62	3	83	45	79	9
5	Belgium	} 77	4	111	28	89	15
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	:	3	99	46*	:	5
8	Ireland	83	2	117	46	68	2
9	Denmark	66	2	69	48	45	10
10	Greece (g)	114	6.5	59	17	139	42
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	68	1.5	83	39	36	3
13	Sweden	59	1.7	84	46	41	7
14	Switzerland (g)	78	2.5	53	46	98	38
15	Austria	85	4.6	63	38	70	42
16	Portugal (h)	109	13.4	110	23	142	72
17	Finland	76	2.4	81	43	16	4
18	Spain	76	6.1	108	27	134	53
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	61	3.4	39	43	100	:
21	Canada	66	3.1	77	47	82	:
22	Japan	34	93.2	20	26	119	:

(a) Data 12-22 are generally for 1971 or 1971/72.

(b) Without rice.

(c) Husked rice.

(d) Incl. potato starch for extra EC countries (EUR-9).

(e) Litres per head per year.

(f) Incl. French overseas department's consumption.

(g) 1967.

(h) 1970.

# I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 79

## CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED ANIMAL PRODUCTS

1973(a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content) (b)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk (c)(d)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>102</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>87</b>
1	Germany (FR)	86	17	20	6	86
2	France	95	13	19	7	87
3	Italy	66	12	23	2	72
4	Netherlands	66	11	30	2	142
5	Belgium	88	12	25	9	96
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	72	15	16	6	142
8	Ireland	87	12	8	10	227
9	Denmark	63	11	22	7	143
10	Greece (e)	41.0	10.7	17.5	0.9	66.0
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	44.9	9.7	20.2	4.4	185.2
13	Sweden	52.2	12.5	14.8	4.4	171.1
14	Switzerland (f)	72.4	11.4	16.1	5.8	136.9
15	Austria	81.2	15.2	20.8	4.4	150.2
16	Portugal (f)	33.2	4.0	18.7	0.6	45.1
17	Finland	52.6	10.4	8.8	11.9	313.6
18	Spain	44.3	12.1	18.2	0.2	90.7
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	115.7	18.5	21.9	1.9	145.7
21	Canada	96.6	14.9	16.0	5.7	151.8
22	Japan	22.0	14.9	9.8	0.4	26.4

(a) Data 12-22 are generally for 1971 or 1971/72.

(b) Data 1-6, crop year 1971/72; data 7-22, calendar year 1971.

(c) Incl. skim milk used for standardized milk.

(d) Data 1-9, fresh products without cream.

(e) 1967.

(f) 1970.



**CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION  
1972**

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel(a)
		Total tce	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>4.950</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>467</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>4.797</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>491</b>
1	Germany (FR)	5.753	2 221	1 871	648
2	France	4.550	1 669	1 181	456
3	Italy	3.185	1 371	783	379
4	Netherlands	6.192	1 742	1 498	370
5	Belgium	6.505	2 276	1 093	465
6	Luxembourg	19.594	6 408	1 579	465
7	United Kingdom	5.496	1 648	2 398	406
8	Ireland	3.372	676	1 243	156
9	Denmark	5.629	842	2 224	442
10	Greece	1.810	756	521	96
11	Turkey	0.602	170	85	55
12	Norway	8.593	8 608	5 872	451
13	Sweden	7.535	4 066	3 836	686
14	Switzerland	4.839	1 769	2 609	483
15	Austria	4.140	1 586	1 623	372
16	Portugal	1.199	555	317	101
17	Finland	5.923	3 596	1 719	381
18	Spain	2.183	1 010	560	276
19	USSR	5.005	2 000	930	490
20	USA	11.440	3 610	4 607	663
21	Canada	11.525	5 640	4 050	588
22	Japan	3.861	2 150	1 445	644
	<b>World</b>	<b>2.035</b>	<b>1 460</b>		<b>166(b)</b>

(a) UN figures.

(b) Output per head of population.

## I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 81

**MOTORVEHICLES IN USE**  
**1 January 1973**

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles
		'000	per '000 population	'000
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>62 977</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>7 145</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>48 230</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>5 085</b>
1	Germany (FR)	16 324	264	1 380
2	France	13 920	268	2 000
3	Italy	12 484	228	1 032
4	Netherlands	3 106	232	371
5	Belgium	2 285	235	290
6	Luxembourg	111	319	12
7	United Kingdom	13 100	234	1 800
8	Ireland	444	146	56
9	Denmark	1 203	240	204
10	Greece	226	25	117
11	Turkey	160	4	174
12	Norway	854	216	171
13	Sweden	2 457	302	161
14	Switzerland	1 580	250	154
15	Austria	1 460	195	145
16	Portugal	575	67	125
17	Finland	813	175	115
18	Spain	3 255	94	852
19	USSR	1 798	7	5 000
20	USA	96 397	460	21 209
21	Canada	7 400	337	2 000
22	Japan	12 531	117	9 877
	<b>World</b>	<b>212 000*</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57 000*</b>

**TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE**  
**1 January 1972**

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>62 667</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>59 399</b>	<b>234</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>44 189</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>41 134</b>	<b>216</b>
1	Germany (FR)	16 669	270	15 246	249
2	France	11 655	226	9 546	185
3	Italy	10 344	191	10 322	188
4	Netherlands	3 240	244	3 721	280
5	Belgium	2 203	227	2 180	224
6	Luxembourg	78	227	119	346
7	United Kingdom	16 569	298	16 143	289
8	Ireland	498	166	324	109
9	Denmark	1 411	283	1 798	356
10	Greece	95*	11	1 230	137
11	Turkey	102	3	654	18
12	Norway	895	229	1 204	307
13	Sweden	2 619	323	4 506	557
14	Switzerland	1 403	222	3 213	509
15	Austria	1 586	213	1 547	207
16	Portugal	472	49	809	92
17	Finland	1 076	230	1 290	270
18	Spain	4 520	132	5 129	151
19	USSR	39 300	160	11 980	49
20	USA	93 000	449	125 142	604
21	Canada	7 610	349	10 253	468
22	Japan	23 281	222	29 828	282
	<b>World</b>	<b>290 000*</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>291 300</b>	<b>78</b>

## I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 83

HEALTH SERVICES  
1971

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>306.6</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 889.6</b>	<b>1 005</b>
1	Germany (FR)	109.4	178	22.6	37	690.2	1 126
2	France	68.0(b)	134	31.8(b)	63	482.0	941
3	Italy(c)	97.0	182	35.4	67	561.2	1 054
4	Netherlands	16.3	123	1.1	8	71.6(b)	549
5	Belgium (b)	15.5	161	6.9	71	80.4	833
6	Luxembourg	0.4	108	0.2	49	4.2	1 242
7	United Kingdom	72.0	129	17.4	31	526.0	944
8	Ireland	3.0(e)	104	1.7(e)	57	37.1 (b)	1 260
9	Denmark	7.1 (d)	146	2.0(b)	41	44.5(d)	915
10	Greece	14.3 (b)	162	2.6(f)	30	56.2	635
11	Turkey	16.5	46	3.5	10	75.4	209
12	Norway	5.7	146	1.3	34	43.4 (b)	1 119
13	Sweden	11.0(b)	136	2.7(d)	34	120.2 (b)	1 495
14	Switzerland	10.5	168	1.1	18	71.3 (b)	1 151
15	Austria	13.9	187	2.7	36	81.3	1 090
16	Portugal	8.4	98	2.7	31	54.5	636
17	Finland	5.1	111	4.6	100	59.8 (b)	1 298
18	Spain	45.3 (b)	134	16.0 (b)	47	151.0 (d)	457
19	USSR (b)	577.2	238	47.7	20	2 663.3	1 097
20	USA	314.4 (c)	155	123.5 (c)	61	1 615.8 (b)	789
21	Canada	31.2 (b)	146	10.8 (b)	51	211.6 (c)	1 006
22	Japan	113.9 (c)	110	62.4 (c)	61	1 311.7 (b)	1 257

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1969.

(d) 1968.

(e) 1966.

(f) 1965.

## CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio Eur

	Country	Domestic		Foreign		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>89 480</b>	<b>100 544</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>91 564</b>	<b>102 509</b>
1	Germany (FR)	27 242	33 249	295	249	27 537	33 498
2	France	14 017	13 991	1 500	1 499	15 517	15 490
3	Italy	23 208	25 922	10	7	23 218	25 929
4	Netherlands	10 358	11 547	17	12	10 375	11 559
5	Belgium	14 390	15 554	206	142	14 596	15 696
6	Luxembourg	265	281	56	56	321	337
7	United Kingdom	78 226	68 554	790	5 510	86 016	74 064
8	Ireland (a)	:	:	:	:	2 995	1 957
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	3 336	4 116	222	181	3 558	4 297
13	Sweden	:	:	:	:	8 638	9 381
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal (a)	432	518	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	413	278	338	290	751	568
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	290 870	276 612
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	27 094	23 304
22	Japan	19 572	22 218	236	124	19 808	22 343

(a) Years 1971 and 1972.

**I. FINANCE**
**Table 85**
**MONEY SUPPLY**
*Mio Eur*

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>60 032</b>	<b>62 998</b>	<b>160 472</b>	<b>168 767</b>	<b>220 504</b>	<b>231 765</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>50 346</b>	<b>53 397</b>	<b>138 302</b>	<b>147 662</b>	<b>188 648</b>	<b>201 059</b>
1	Germany (FR)	13 081	14 756	26 733	29 337	39 814	44 093
2	France	15 153	16 134	38 866	43 679	54 019	59 813
3	Italy	14 230	13 996	58 558	59 786	72 788	73 782
4	Netherlands	3 240	3 553	6 728	6 920	9 968	10 473
5	Belgium	4 631	4 947	6 266	6 912	10 897	11 859
6	Luxembourg	11	11	1 151	1 028	1 162	1 039
7	United Kingdom	8 548	8 397	17 347	15 879	25 895	24 276
8	Ireland	404	413	665	613	1 069	1 026
9	Denmark	734	791	4 158	4 613	4 892	5 404
10	Greece	1 560	1 759	770	766	2 330	2 525
11	Turkey	1 051	1 179	2 477	2 883	3 528	4 062
12	Norway	1 213	1 316	1 878	2 275	3 091	3 591
13	Sweden	2 748	2 859	1 244	1 346	3 992	4 205
14	Switzerland	4 274	4 912	9 321	9 378	13 595	14 290
15	Austria	1 797	1 918	2 109	2 277	3 906	4 195
16	Portugal	1 221	1 192	2 912	3 967	4 133	5 159
17	Finland	347	373	767	905	1 114	1 278
18	Spain	4 683	5 284	10 474	12 928	15 157	18 212
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	53 237	51 736	188 817	178 099	242 054	229 835
21	Canada	4 222	2 560	15 269	16 600	19 491	19 160
22	Japan	23 044	26 882	80 204	92 030	103 248	118 912

## MONEY MARKET RATES

Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
	End 1973	At 30-6-74	Since (a)	Dec. 1973	June 1974	End 1973	At 30-6-74	Dec. 1973	June 1974
<b>EUR-9</b>									
<b>EUR-6</b>									
1 Germany (FR)	7.00	7.00	1-6-1973	11.89	8.79	9.00	9.00	7.00	5.63
2 France	11.00	13.00	20-6-1974	11.14	13.61	12.50	12.50	0	0
3 Italy	6.50	9.00	20-3-1974	0	0	6.50	:	:	:
4 Netherlands	8.00	8.00	6-12-1973	8.75	8.94	10.00	:	0	:
5 Belgium	7.75	8.75	1-2-1974	7.18	9.59	8.50	:	7.65	:
6 Luxembourg	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
7 United Kingdom	13.00	11.75	24-5-1974	9.49	9.59	0	0	12.42	:
8 Ireland	12.75	12.00	30-4-1974	13.50	:	0	0	12.67	:
9 Denmark	9.00	10.00	23-1-1974	0	0	9.75	:	0	0
10 Greece	9.00	11.00	15-2-1974	:	:	:	:	:	:
11 Turkey	8.75	8.75	28-11-1973	:	:	:	:	:	:
12 Norway	4.50	5.50	30-3-1974	:	:	:	:	:	:
13 Sweden	5.00	6.00	3-4-1974	:	:	:	:	2.50	:
14 Switzerland	4.50	5.50	21-1-1974	5.00	:	:	:	:	:
15 Austria	5.50	6.50	15-5-1974	:	:	:	:	6.75	:
16 Portugal	5.00	5.00	21-12-1973 <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
17 Finland	9.25	9.25	1-7-1973	:	:	:	:	:	:
18 Spain	6.00	6.00	27-7-1973	:	:	:	:	:	:
19 USSR	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
20 USA	7.50	8.00	25-4-1974	9.95	:	:	:	7.45	:
21 Canada	7.25	8.75	13-5-1974 <sup>(2)</sup>	6.63	:	:	:	6.35	:
								(b)	
22 Japan	9.00	9.00	22-12-1973	10.47	:	:	:	5.80	:

(a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 1-8-1974.

<sup>(1)</sup> 6.50 since 25-7-1974.<sup>(2)</sup> 9.25 since 24-7-1974.

(b) 60 days.

**I. FINANCE**
**Table 87**
**FINANCIAL MARKET RATES**

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1970 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
		1972	1973	1972	1973	Central government		Private sector	
						1972	1973	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>123</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>110</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	Germany (FR)	106	100	3.09	3.24	7.9	9.33	8.1	9.8
2	France	109	117	2.99	3.11	7.74	9.00	7.40	9.13
3	Italy	74	96	3.40	2.50	6.59	6.77	7.28	7.29
4	Netherlands	109	116	4.7	4.9	7.35	7.92	7.25	8.18
5	Belgium	124	147	4.11	3.77	7.04	7.44	5.87	6.31
6	Luxembourg	124	169	:	:	7.11	6.79	7.21	7.14
7	United Kingdom	150	130	3.31	4.11	8.90	10.71	9.72	11.41
8	Ireland	143	169	:	:	9.64	11.59	:	:
9	Denmark	131	201	:	:	10.37	11.07	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	95	146	:	:	6.27	6.19	:	:
13	Sweden	123	130	:	3.44	7.29	7.39	:	7.25
14	Switzerland	111	103	:	2.49	4.97	6.31	:	5.91
15	Austria	103	130	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	139	357	:	:	6.01	5.50	:	5.02
17	Finland	150	234	:	:	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	133	168	:	:	:	:	:	8.95
19	USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	USA	133	132	:	3.06	:	:	:	7.80
21	Canada	123	138	:	3.13	7.23	7.56	:	8.47
22	Japan	173	222	:	1.96	:	:	:	:



## GROSS RESERVES IN GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

Mio Eur

	Country	Gold holdings		Convertible currencies		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>14 597</b>	<b>14 520</b>	<b>28 741</b>	<b>34 368</b>	<b>43 338</b>	<b>48 888</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>13 860</b>	<b>13 855</b>	<b>23 992</b>	<b>29 682</b>	<b>37 852</b>	<b>43 537</b>
1	Germany (FR)	3 993	4 348	14 927	20 444	18 920	24 792
2	France	3 524	3 532	4 659	3 088	8 183	6 620
3	Italy	2 854	2 458	2 049	1 806	4 903	4 264
4	Netherlands	1 939	2 041	1 280	2 784	3 219	4 825
5	Belgium	} 1 550	1 476	1 077	1 560	2 627	3 036
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	658	587	3 338	3 133	3 996	3 720
8	Ireland	15	15	839	757	854	772
9	Denmark	64	63	572	796	636	859
10	Greece	122	118	768	661	890	779
11	Turkey	125	121	1 099	1 511	1 224	1 632
12	Norway	34	33	1 029	1 081	1 063	1 114
13	Sweden	200	195	1 054	1 639	1 254	1 834
14	Switzerland	2 909	2 810	3 988	3 604	6 897	6 414
15	Austria	729	705	1 557	1 382	2 286	2 087
16	Portugal	940	930	1 160	1 313	2 100	2 243
17	Finland	49	28	518	361	567	389
18	Spain	498	482	3 888	4 711	4 386	5 193
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	9 659	9 628	222	8	9 881	9 636
21	Canada	768	742	4 023	3 152	4 791	3 894
22	Japan	738	713	15 182	8 162	15 920	8 875

**I. FINANCE**
**Table 89**
**CONVERSION RATES**

1 Eur = ....

	Country	Currency	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	DM	4.20000	4.03507	4.00000		
2	France	Ffr	4.93706				
3	Italy	Lit.	625.000				
4	Netherlands	Fl	3.80000	3.65205	3.62000		
5	Belgium	Fb	50.0000				
6	Luxembourg	Flx					
7	United Kingdom	£	0.357143				
8	Ireland						
9	Denmark	Dkr	6.90714				
10	Greece	Dr	30.0000				
11	Turkey	Lt	5.07616	9.00000			
12	Norway	Nkr	7.14286				
13	Sweden	Skr	5.17321				
14	Switzerland	Fs	4.37282				
15	Austria	Sch	26.0000				
16	Portugal	Esc	28.7500				
17	Finland	Mkf	3.20000				
18	Spain	Pes	60.0000				
19	USSR		:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	US \$	1.00000				
21	Canada	Can \$	1.10000	→	1.08735	1.08108	
22	Japan	Yen	360.000				

(a) For the non-floating currencies, the conversion rate has been computed on the basis of the parity or central rate.

For the currencies which have been floated or have stayed floating in the year indicated with an asterisk (\*), the relation with the Eur is a market relation, based:

- as to the Italian lira, the pond sterling and the Irish pound, the US dollar and the yen, on the method described in the monthly bulletin 'General Statistics' (Table 853);
- as to other currencies, in combining the market rate of the US dollar in terms of these currencies and the market relation of this currency with the Eur.

IN EUR(a)  
(yearly averages)

1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	
			→	3.93852	3.66000	3.65514	3.49872	3.32811	1
			→	5.17884	5.55419			→	2
					→	625.191	631.342	729*	3
					→	3.61707	3.52281	3.47410	4
					→	49.9595	48.6572	→	5
									6
	→	0.364318	0.416667			→	0.437*	0.511*	7
	→	6.97374	7.50000		→	7.50236	7.57831	→	8
					→	30.0775	32.5714	37.1*	10
				→	11.3836	15.0060	15.2000	17.5*	11
					→	7.14503	7.21500	7.17170	12
					→	5.17478	5.22545	5.46698	13
					→	4.18870	4.16915	3.96*	14
					→	25.2083	25.2971	25.6*	15
					→	28.7752	29.5857	32.1*	16
	→	3.42191	4.19997		→	4.20755	4.45143	4.78*	17
	→	61.1507	70.0000				→	73.2*	18
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19
				→	1.05*	1.00258	1.08571	1.25*	20
					→	1.01*	1.08*	1.25*	21
					→	359.228	334.400	339*	22

## I. FINANCE

Table 90

## BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequirred transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>5 131</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>7 701</b>	<b>- 3 535</b>	<b>- 3 625</b>	<b>- 7 160</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>- 1 073</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>- 3 416</b>	<b>- 3 089</b>	<b>- 6 505</b>
1	Germany (FR)	12 104	- 3 658	8 448	- 2 868	- 1 912	- 4 780
2	France	620	466	1 086	- 1 116	- 510	- 1 626
3	Italy	- 3 119	991	- 2 128	489	- 288	201
4	Netherlands	571	947	1 518	- 157	106	- 51
5	Belgium	} 993	181	1 174	236	- 485	- 249
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	- 4 556	3 090	- 1 466	- 223	- 794	- 1 017
8	Ireland	- 531	183	- 348	116	61	177
9	Denmark	- 951	370	- 581	- 12	197	185
10	Greece	(c) - 2 253	717	- 1 536	586	0	586
11	Turkey	- 457	836	379	40	26	66
12	Norway	- 1 279	1 047	- 232	25	- 69	- 44
13	Sweden	(c) 1 191	- 42	1 149	- 79	- 169	- 244
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	- 1 277	937	- 340	71	- 6	65
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	(c) - 427	- 129	298	1	- 13	- 12
18	Spain	- 2 811	2 131	- 680	1 127	- 6	1 121
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	498	9 057	9 555	- 1 000	- 2 278	3 278
21	Canada	1 870	- 2 544	- 674	:	:	300
22	Japan	840	- 427	413	0	- 18	- 18

(a) Including exchange adjustments for an amount of 31 Mio Eur.

(b) Including 'errors and omissions'.

(c) Exports fob / imports cif.

(d) Including capital transactions of commercial banks and 'errors and omissions'.

(e) Not including capital transactions of commercial banks [see note (d)].

(f) See note (d).

## — 1973 — NET FLOWS IN MIO EUR

C. Total (A + B)	D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F. Contra- entry to net SDRs alloca- tions	G. Errors and omis- sions	
	Private sector	Official sector	Total	Commer- cial banks	Central mone- tary insti- tutions	Total			
541	6 842	- 81	6 761	37	- 8 778	- 8 710	0	1 408	
3 591	5 533	- 95	5 438	- 2 142	- 7 510	- 9 621	0	592	
3 666	4 081	- 406	3 675	- 372	- 7 672	- 8 044	0	703	1
- 540	1 455	- 294	1 161	- 1 978	1 437	- 541	0	- 80	2
- 1 927	1 447	735	2 182	43	168	(a) 242	0	- 497	3
1 467	- 1 181	- 39	- 1 220	122	- 695	- 573	0	326	4
925	- 269	- 91	- 360	43	- 748	- 705	0	140	5
- 2 483	558	- 110	448	2 135	- 898	1 237	0	798	6
- 171	147	63	210	- 51	- 6	- 57	0	18	7
- 396	(b) 604	61	665	95	- 364	- 269	0	:	8
- 950	581	33	614	162	61	223	- 1	114	9
445	- 592	232	- 360	0	- 315	- 315	0	230	10
- 276	438	- 25	413	- 73	- 198	- 271	0	134	11
905	94	- 39	55	- 311	- 690	- 1 001	0	41	12
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13
- 275	92	- 53	39	- 80	63	- 17	0	253	14
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15
- 309	193	- 12	181	23	87	110	0	18	16
441	802	- 36	766	- 276	- 959	- 1 235	0	28	17
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18
6 277	- 5 223	- 1 755	- 6 978	2 377	546	2 923	0	- 2 222	19
- 374	:	:	(d) - 16	:	:	(e) 390	0	(f) :	20
395	55	- 204	- 149	- 353	121	- 232	36	- 50	21
									22

## I. FINANCE

Table 91

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF)  
on 30-4-1974

Mio Eur

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>8 651</b>	<b>2 162.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 860.9</b>	<b>11 511.9</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>1 367.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 562.2</b>	<b>8 032.2</b>
1	Germany (FR)	1 600	400.0	0	1 195.1	2 795.1
2	France	1 500	375.0	0	379.5	1 879.5
3	Italy	1 000	250.0	0	276.9	1 276.9
4	Netherlands	700	175.0	0	244.7	944.7
5	Belgium	650	162.5	0	461.0	1 111.0
6	Luxembourg	20	5.0	0	5.0	25.0
7	United Kingdom	2 800	700.0	0	116.7	2 916.7
8	Ireland	121	30.0	0	40.3	161.3
9	Denmark	260	65.0	0	141.7	401.7
10	Greece	138	34.5	0	34.5	172.5
11	Turkey	151	37.8	0	37.8	188.8
12	Norway	240	60.0	0	62.8	302.8
13	Sweden	325	81.2	0	84.5	409.5
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	270	67.5	0	124.0	394.0
16	Portugal	117	29.3	0	29.3	146.3
17	Finland	190	47.5	0	63.8	253.8
18	Spain	395	98.7	0	103.8	498.8
19	USSR	0	0	0	0	0
20	USA	6 700	1 675.0	0	683.3	7 383.3
21	Canada	1 100	275.0	0	280.5	1 380.5
22	Japan	1 200	300.0	0	523.0	1 723.0

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

(c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).

**PART II**  
**ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR THE COMMUNITY**





**TAXES AND ACTUAL SOCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**1973**

	Country	Taxes and actual social contributions, total	Taxes linked to production and imports	Current taxes on income and wealth	Capital taxes	Actual social contributions
		Eur mio	in % of total			
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>300 955</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>244 411</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>35.8</b>
1	Germany (FR)	104 192	33.9	32.9	0.2	33.0
2	France	71 498	43.7	17.8	0.6	37.9
3	Italy	33 006	36.8	22.2	0.5	40.5
4	Netherlands	21 453	27.1	34.6	0.5	37.8
5	Belgium	13 714	31.7	36.1	0.8	31.4
6	Luxembourg	548	31.9	39.5	0.6	28.0
7	United Kingdom	45 434	39.2	42.1	1.8	16.9
8	Ireland (a)	1 658	58.4	30.4	1.7	9.5
9	Denmark	9 452	39.3	57.8	0.4	2.6

(a) Fiscal year 1973/1974.

## II. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 93

### NUMBERS ATTENDING SCHOOL (full-time)

School-year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
	'000				
1962/63	:	27 656	7 462	8 933	7 279
1963/64	:	28 228	7 594	9 065	7 521
1964/65	:	28 857	7 755	9 213	7 771
1965/66	40 235	29 607	7 983	9 374	8 043
1966/67	41 097	30 259	8 268	9 436	8 276
1967/68	42 341	31 192	8 644	9 633	8 520
1968/69	43 596	32 136	8 975	9 888	8 784
1969/70	44 919	33 174	9 447	10 081	9 082
1970/71	46 217	34 194	9 868	10 210	9 449
1971/72	47 518	35 201	10 298	10 365	9 769
1972/73	49 115 <sup>a</sup>	36 126 <sup>a</sup>	10 684	10 545	10 042 <sup>a</sup>
	% of total population				
1962/63	:	15.5	13.0	18.7	14.2
1963/64	:	15.7	13.1	18.8	14.6
1964/65	:	15.9	13.2	18.9	14.9
1965/66	16.4	16.2	13.5	19.1	15.3
1966/67	17.0	16.4	13.9	19.0	15.7
1967/68	17.1	16.9	14.5	19.3	16.1
1968/69	17.5	17.2	14.9	19.7	16.5
1969/70	17.9	17.6	15.6	19.9	16.9
1970/71	18.2	18.0	16.1	19.9	17.5
1971/72	18.6	18.4	16.7	20.0	18.0
1972/73	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.2	20.2	18.3 <sup>a</sup>

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

AND UNIVERSITY(a)  
education)

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Den-mark	School-year
'000						
2 352	1 585	45	:	:	:	1962/63
2 375	1 627	46	:	:	:	1963/64
2 407	1 665	47	9 128	571 <sup>≠</sup>	:	1964/65
2 451	1 707	49	9 282	584 <sup>≠</sup>	763	1965/66
2 491	1 738	50	9 482	593	762	1966/67
2 545	1 800	51	9 749	609 <sup>≠</sup>	790	1967/68
2 599	1 840	51	10 023	627	810	1968/69
2 655	1 857	52	10 227	642 <sup>≠</sup>	827	1969/70
2 716	1 897	54	10 514	661	848	1970/71
2 790	1 924	55	10 769	676	871	1971/72
2 848	1 954 <sup>≠</sup>	54	11 387 <sup>≠</sup>	693	906	1972/73
% of total population						
19.7	17.1	13.9	:	:	:	1962/63
19.6	17.3	14.0	:	:	:	1963/64
19.6	17.6	14.2	16.8	19.9 <sup>≠</sup>	:	1964/65
19.7	17.9	14.7	17.0	20.2	15.9	1965/66
19.8	18.1	14.9	17.3	20.5	15.8	1966/67
20.0	18.7	15.2	17.7	20.9	16.2	1967/68
20.2	19.1	15.1	18.1	21.5	16.6	1968/69
20.4	19.2	15.3	18.5	21.8 <sup>≠</sup>	16.8	1969/70
20.6	19.6	15.7	18.9	22.2	17.1	1970/71
21.0	19.3	15.8	19.3	22.4	17.4	1971/72
21.2	20.1 <sup>≠</sup>	15.3	20.3 <sup>≠</sup>	22.7	18.0	1972/73

## II. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

114

Table 94

### BREAKDOWN BY LEVEL OF THE NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS

'000

Schoolyear	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
Pre-School level											
1969/70	6 198	5 769	1 127	2 116	1 560	493	466	7.4	320	97.0	11.9
1970/71	6 415	5 951	1 194	2 213	1 587	492	457	7.8	343	100.0	20.9
1971/72	6 606	6 145	1 279	2 298	1 620	492	448	8.3	328	101.3	31.3
1972/73	6 752 <sup>≠</sup>	6 269	1 386	2 371	1 567	495	442	8.5	340 <sup>≠</sup>	105.1	37.6
First level											
1969/70	23 149	16 503	3 886	5 218	4 819	1 523	1 020	36.4	5 842	423.8	381.1
1970/71	23 744	16 984	4 292	5 147	4 929	1 536	1 044	35.9	5 942	428.0	389.3
1971/72	23 707	16 824	4 176	5 042	4 988	1 541	1 041	36.1	6 051	431.3	400.7
1972/73	24 206 <sup>≠</sup>	17 159 <sup>≠</sup>	4 511	4 987	5 050	1 540	1 035 <sup>≠</sup>	35.9	6 200 <sup>≠</sup>	433.2	414.1
Second level											
1969/70	19 001	14 435	4 940	4 156	3 640	967	717	14.1	3 997	195.3	373.9
1970/71	19 513	14 810	4 901	4 328	3 833	1 004	727	16.6	4 115	206.7	331.3
1971/72	20 608	15 757	5 383	4 535	4 015	1 056	751	17.0	4 245	218.0	333.0
1972/73	21 150 <sup>≠</sup>	16 169 <sup>≠</sup>	5 356	4 724	4 183	1 111	780 <sup>≠</sup>	15.9	4 350 <sup>≠</sup>	231.1	399.9
Third level											
1969/70	2 770	2 236	620	707	622	165	119	1.7	438	24.0	72.0
1970/71	2 960	2 400	675	735	687	175	126	1.8	457	26.0	77.0
1971/72	3 202	2 619	739	788	765	193	131	1.9	474	27.1	82.0
1972/73	3 418 <sup>≠</sup>	2 798 <sup>≠</sup>	817	834	809	197 <sup>≠</sup>	139 <sup>≠</sup>	2.0	500 <sup>≠</sup>	28.5	91.7

## II. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 95

## PUPILS AND STUDENTS OF THE THIRD LEVEL (full-time education)

Schoolyear	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in absolute value (× '000)											
1962/63	:	1 265	474	315	314	96	64	1.0	222	:	
1965/66	1 932 <sup>≠</sup>	1 552	517	421	408	120	84	1.2	309	19.4	51.0
1970/71	2 960	2 400	675	735	687	175	126	1.8	457	26.0	77.0
1971/72	3 202	2 619	739	788	765	193	131	1.9	474	27.1	82.0
1972/73	3 418 <sup>≠</sup>	2 798 <sup>≠</sup>	817	834	809	197	139 <sup>≠</sup>	2.0	500 <sup>≠</sup>	28.5	91.7
in % of the total school-population											
1962/63	:	3.9	5.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.4 <sup>≠</sup>	:	:
1965/66	4.2	4.5	5.8	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	6.7
1970/71	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.4	2.9	4.2	3.4	8.9
1971/72	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.5	2.9	4.3	3.5	9.1
1972/73	6.2 <sup>≠</sup>	6.6 <sup>≠</sup>	6.8	6.5	7.0 <sup>≠</sup>	5.9	5.8 <sup>≠</sup>	3.2	4.4 <sup>≠</sup>	3.6	9.7

## II. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 96

## TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (a)

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in mio Eur (exchange rates 1970)											
1969	:	3 993.0	1 522.9	1 714.9	333.0	258.4	163.8	0	:	:	:
1970	6 047.7	4 442.0	1 776.6	1 745.6	429.9	295.8	194.1	0	1 506.7	13.4	85.6
1971	7 096.9	5 243.9	2 306.3	1 923.5	454.9	333.0	226.2	0	1 734.0	15.1	103.9
1972	7 957.1	5 861.8	2 623.6	2 163.0	446.4	369.9	258.9	0	1 953.5	18.4	123.4
in Eur per capita (exchange rates 1970)											
1969	:	21.45	25.35	34.07	6.26	20.13	16.94	0	:	:	:
1970	24.10	23.68	29.29	34.49	8.03	22.72	19.99	0	27.15	4.55	17.37
1971	28.06	27.70	37.62	37.52	8.44	25.29	23.30	0	31.18	5.08	20.95
1972	31.27	30.74	42.54	41.84	8.23	27.71	26.66	0	35.01	6.13	24.73
in % of the gross domestic products											
1969	:	0.95	0.94	1.32	0.40	0.93	0.72	0	:	:	:
1970	0.97	0.92	0.95	1.19	0.46	0.94	0.78	0	1.25	0.34	0.54
1971	1.03	0.98	1.11	1.17	0.46	0.95	0.81	0	1.30	0.34	0.60
1972	1.05	1.00	1.16	1.19	0.41	0.91	0.83	0	1.32	0.35	0.63
in % of public expenditure											
1969	:	4.32	4.20	6.26	1.93	3.62	3.01	0	:	:	:
1970	:	4.42	4.71	5.92	2.28	3.51	3.18	0	4.58	0.88	:
1971	:	4.42	4.94	5.91	2.03	3.38	3.20	0	4.74	0.86	:
1972	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:

(a) Data are based on the provisional national budgets.

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 97

**SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE  
OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS  
1966/67**

Characteristics	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg
<b>Total number of holdings (× '000)</b>	<b>6 406</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>8,6</b>
Persons employed outside the holding	proportion of holdings with ... (%)						
Holders	28.0	35.8	18.9	29.8	25.3	34.5	13.8
Family members	16.2	23.0	10.3	17.7	5.8	16.3	20.6
< 1	36.0	23.7	26.5	46.7	32.0	39.2	18.9
1 - < 2   Annual	33.6	32.6	36.3	31.1	44.6	40.0	32.2
2 - < 3   work-	20.0	29.5	25.3	13.5	17.7	16.4	30.4
3 - < 5   units	8.9	13.1	10.6	6.9	4.8	4.0	17.6
≥ 5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.9
Use of agricultural contractors	47.5	34.3	56.3	45.0	78.3	55.1	0.9
Means of traction:							
Animal traction only	6.5	2.5	3.8	10.0	0.8	9.4	2.9
Mechanical traction only	51.7	71.9	60.0	38.7	57.9	40.3	74.9
Animal and mechanical traction	23.2	16.0	29.8	22.2	26.4	23.4	12.6
Processing or packing their own products	21.7	13.0	27.2	21.7	26.2	22.0	17.3
Contractual arrangements for own products	15.0	15.6	14.2	14.0	25.4	20.6	1.2
<b>Agricultural area (× '000 ha)</b>	<b>64 681</b>	<b>12 678</b>	<b>30 115</b>	<b>17 928</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>133,9</b>
	of which in %						
Owner farmed	61.5	77.7	52.0	70.0	51.1	29.3	64.5
Tenant-farmed	33.7	22.1	45.0	17.8	48.7	70.2	29.1
Share-farmed	3.8	:	2.8	8.9	0.1	:	0.9
Under other forms	1.0	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.5	5.5

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 98

### SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS 1966/67

Characteristics	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
<b>Total number of holdings (× '000)</b>	<b>6 406</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>8,6</b>
	proportion of holdings with ... (%)						
Woodland	29.8	38.5	43.3	22.6	1.5	4.1	47.1
Uncultivated farm land	14.8	9.1	31.8	9.6	0.1	2.8	8.1
Agricultural area	99.4	99.0	99.8	99.4	98.0	98.6	100.0
Arable land	80.7	90.5	83.4	76.3	68.0	77.3	92.4
Permanent meadow and pasture	62.4	86.5	79.2	40.4	71.4	82.8	88.9
Permanent crops	47.1	16.8	49.7	63.5	13.4	14.5	18.8
Cereals	68.9	85.4	69.7	64.1	44.3	62.0	86.0
Roots and tubers	53.1	84.6	69.1	29.9	51.3	66.6	80.4
Green fodder crops on arable land	44.6	45.9	62.1	38.0	12.6	25.2	58.1
Fresh vegetables	13.1	6.2	14.1	14.8	18.9	14.3	2.5
Fruit orchards	11.9	9.5	13.8	12.0	9.4	11.0	6.9
Vineyards	33.4	8.7	42.5	43.8	:	:	16.6
Equines	23.2	15.1	28.2	22.5	29.9	33.9	14.4
Cattle/Bufaloes	59.2	80.8	71.3	41.7	63.9	74.0	82.5
Sheep/Goats	11.9	3.4	19.2	11.8	10.7	7.5	3.0
Pigs	47.5	80.6	48.6	33.5	39.6	49.0	82.6
Poultry	24.5	22.9	39.4	17.1	27.2	13.8	52.4
Only family labour	61.6	70.3	55.8	58.8	75.5	79.3	67.8
Non-family labour	38.4	29.8	44.2	41.2	24.4	20.7	32.2
Only regular labour	41.6	54.9	52.6	26.4	63.6	62.0	62.9
Non-regular labour	58.4	45.1	47.4	73.5	36.4	37.9	37.1
Tractors belonging to the holding	37.2	74.4	53.7	12.9	33.1	31.6	73.5



**SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE  
OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS  
1966/67**

Characteristics	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
<b>Total area (× '000 ha)</b>	<b>78 064</b>	<b>15 807</b>	<b>35 469</b>	<b>22 520</b>	<b>2 449</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>153.0</b>
	consisting of ... (%)						
Woodland	10.9	14.5	8.9	13.3	1.6	1.2	11.2
Uncultivated farm land	2.9	0.8	4.4	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.4
Agricultural area	82.9	80.2	84.9	79.6	91.2	95.6	87.6
<b>Agricultural area (× '000 ha)</b>	<b>64 681</b>	<b>12 678</b>	<b>30 115</b>	<b>17 928</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>133.9</b>
	consisting of ... (%)						
Arable land	53.4	56.3	54.2	52.0	39.3	50.6	50.3
Permanent meadow and pasture	38.6	41.8	40.2	30.4	58.0	47.6	48.2
Permanent crops	7.6	1.3	5.3	17.2	2.4	1.5	1.2
Cereals	30.7	37.7	29.9	28.2	20.2	31.6	35.3
Roots and tubers	5.9	11.0	5.1	2.9	10.7	10.0	3.6
Green fodder crops on arable land	12.7	5.9	15.5	14.5	2.6	5.2	10.0
Fresh vegetables	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.1
Fruit orchards	1.5	0.6	1.0	3.0	2.1	1.3	0.2
Vineyards	3.9	0.6	4.1	6.8	:	:	1.0
<b>Total livestock units (× '000)</b>	<b>54 742</b>	<b>15 620</b>	<b>21 221</b>	<b>10 558</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>2 952</b>	<b>162.7</b>
	consisting of ... (%)						
Equines	2.5	1.3	2.2	3.8	1.8	8.3	0.7
Cattle/Bufaloes	70.0	65.9	76.4	67.2	62.7	66.5	74.9
Sheep/Goats	3.4	0.5	4.2	7.9	0.7	0.4	0.1
Pigs	17.4	25.9	11.3	13.9	25.1	18.3	16.7
Poultry	6.6	6.5	5.9	7.2	9.7	6.5	7.5
<b>Total annual work units (× '000)</b>	<b>10 119</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	consisting of ... (%)						
Family labour	85.6	91.0	84.9	82.6	85.0	94.0	93.3
Non-family labour	14.4	9.0	15.1	17.4	15.0	6.0	6.7
Regular labour	86.5	94.2	93.8	75.7	93.0	94.6	96.9
Non-regular labour	13.5	5.8	6.2	24.3	7.0	5.4	3.1
<b>Tractors belonging to the holding (× '000)</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7.8</b>

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 99

### AGRICULTUREL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA 1973

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR-9	EUR-6	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy (a)
Number of holdings (× '000)					
1 - < 5	2 296	2 185	344.5	280.0	1 487.0
5 - < 10	968	851	195.0	208.0	387.2
10 - < 20	968	802	231.0	310.0	182.2
20 - < 50	854	669	173.5	365.0	80.2
≥ 50	318	204	23.8	137.0	36.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 404</b>	<b>4 711</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>2 173</b>
%					
1 - < 5	42.5	46.4	35.6	21.5	68.4
5 - < 10	17.9	18.1	20.1	16.0	17.8
10 - < 20	17.9	17.0	23.9	23.9	8.4
20 - < 50	15.8	14.2	17.9	28.1	3.7
≥ 50	5.9	4.3	2.5	10.5	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
1 - < 5	100	95.2	15.0	12.2	64.8
5 - < 10	100	87.9	20.1	21.5	40.0
10 - < 20	100	82.8	23.9	32.0	18.8
20 - < 50	100	78.4	20.3	42.7	9.4
≥ 50	100	64.2	7.5	43.1	11.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>40.2</b>

(a) 1970.

Table 99

## AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
Number of holdings (× '000)						
37.5	35.3	1.3	46.6	48.0*	16.7	1 - < 5
33.0	26.5	0.8	36.3	54.0*	26.9	5 - < 10
46.5	30.6	1.2	45.3	82.0*	39.5	10 - < 20
29.6	18.5	2.5	75.4	66.0*	43.1	20 - < 50
3.0	3.1	0.4	83.7	20.2*	9.7	≥ 50
<b>150</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>270*</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>Total</b>
%						
25.1	31.0	20.5	16.2	18.0	12.3	1 - < 5
22.0	23.2	12.8	12.6	20.0	19.8	5 - < 10
31.1	26.9	19.8	15.8	30.0	29.0	10 - < 20
19.8	16.2	40.1	26.2	24.0	31.7	20 - < 50
2.0	2.7	6.8	29.2	8.0	7.2	≥ 50
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>
1.6	1.5	0.1	2.0	2.1	0.7	1 - < 5
3.4	2.7	0.1	3.8	5.6	2.8	5 - < 10
4.8	3.2	0.1	4.7	8.5	4.1	10 - < 20
3.5	2.2	0.3	8.8	7.7	5.1	20 - < 50
0.9	1.0	0.1	26.3	6.4	3.1	≥ 50
<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>Total</b>

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 100

### AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA AND 1973

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR-9	EUR-6	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy (a)
× '000 ha					
1 - < 5	5 791	5 494	890	759	3 649
5 - < 10	6 915	6 108	1 417	1 510	2 737
10 - < 20	13 542	11 295	3 344	4 310	2 522
20 - < 50	25 837	20 304	5 052	11 370	2 421
≥ 50	36 230	19 564	1 888	11 700	5 479
<b>Total</b>	<b>88 314</b>	<b>62 763</b>	<b>12 591</b>	<b>29 649</b>	<b>16 807</b>
%					
1 - < 5	6.6	8.8	7.1	2.6	21.7
5 - < 10	7.8	9.7	11.3	5.1	16.3
10 - < 20	15.3	18.0	26.5	14.5	15.0
20 - < 50	29.3	32.3	40.1	38.3	14.4
≥ 50	41.0	31.2	15.0	39.5	32.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
1 - < 5	100	94.9	15.4	13.1	63.0
5 - < 10	100	88.3	20.5	21.8	39.6
10 - < 20	100	83.4	24.7	31.9	18.6
20 - < 50	100	78.6	19.5	44.0	9.4
≥ 50	100	54.9	5.2	32.2	15.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>
ha per holding					
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>

(a) 1970.

Table 100

**AREA (AA) ON  
OVER BY SIZE GROUPS**

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
× '000 ha						
101	92	3.3	129	120*	48	1 - < 5
244	194	5.8	260	350*	197	5 - < 10
665	436	17.9	656	1 020*	571	10 - < 20
847	535	78.9	2 449	1 780*	1 304	20 - < 50
235	235	26.5	14 292	1 520*	854	≥ 50
<b>2 091</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>17 786</b>	<b>4 790*</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>Total</b>
%						
4.8	6.2	2.5	0.7	2.5	1.6	1 - < 5
11.7	13.0	4.4	1.5	7.3	6.6	5 - < 10
31.8	29.2	13.5	3.7	21.3	19.2	10 - < 20
40.5	35.8	59.6	13.8	37.2	43.9	20 - < 50
11.2	15.8	20.0	80.3	31.7	28.7	≥ 50
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>
1.7	1.6	0.1	2.2	2.1	0.8	1 - < 5
3.5	2.8	0.1	3.8	5.1	2.8	5 - < 10
4.9	3.2	0.1	4.9	7.5	4.2	10 - < 20
3.3	2.1	0.3	9.5	6.9	5.0	20 - < 50
0.6	0.6	0.1	39.4	4.2	2.4	≥ 50
<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>Total</b>
ha per holding						
<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>Total</b>

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 101

### MANPOWER,

Characteristics	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
					<b>Agricultural</b>
					<b>1973</b>
Farm occupiers	:	2 204	480*	850	622
Family members	:	1 556	580*	470	399
Non-family workers	:	1 162	100*	209	809
<b>Total</b>	:	<b>4 922</b>	<b>1 160*</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 830</b>
including:					
Men	:	3 589	750*	1 227	1 290
Persons aged 65 and over	:	284	75*	89	94
					<b>Important</b>
					<b>1973</b>
Tractors					
number (× '000)	4 436	3 728	1 418.1	1 321.0	743.0
number per 100 ha AA	4.7	5.6	10.6	4.1	4.3
Combine harvesters					
number (× '000)	486	374	175.0*	155.0	26.0
number per 100 ha					
under cereals	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.5
Milking machinery inst.(b)					
number (× '000)	:	1 012	519.0 <sup>≠</sup>	282.7	69.6
number per 100 dairy cows	:	5.1	9.3	3.9	1.9
					<b>Consumption of</b>
					<b>in pure</b>
					<b>1972/73</b>
Nitrogenous fertilizers					
'000 t	5 335	4 087	1 189	1 652	692
kg per ha AA	57	61	89	51	40
Phosphatic fertilizers					
'000 t	4 676	3 840	903	2 097	583
kg per ha AA	50	57	67	65	33
Potassic fertilizers					
'000 t	4 219	3 373	1 147	1 635	266
kg per ha AA	45	50	85	50	15

(a) Persons aged 14 or over performing the equivalent of half a year's work in holdings of 1 ha or over.

(b) 1970.

## MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Characteristics
<b>manpower (x '000) (a)</b>						
156	91	4.8	:	:	:	Farm occupiers
72	31	4.3	:	:	:	Family members
36	6.6	0.6	:	:	:	Non-family workers
<b>264</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>9.7</b>	:	:	:	<b>Total</b>
						including:
215	100	7.0	:	:	:	Men
15	10*	0.8	:	:	:	Persons aged 65 and over
<b>agricultural machinery</b>						
<b>Tractors</b>						
145.0 <sup>≠</sup>	92.5	8.4	430.0	100.0*	179.0	number (x '000)
6.9	5.9	6.4	2.3	2.1	6.0	number per 100 ha AA
<b>Combine harvesters</b>						
8.0 <sup>≠</sup>	8.4	1.9	60.0	6.6*	45.0	number (x '000)
						number per 100 ha
2.7	1.9	4.4	1.6	1.9	2.5	under cereals
<b>Milking machinery inst. (b)</b>						
85.5	51.0	4.7	146.0	35.2	:	number (x '000)
4.6	5.0	7.5	3.2	2.1	:	number per 100 dairy cows
<b>chemical fertilizers</b>						
<b>nutrient content</b>						
<b>Nitrogenous fertilizers</b>						
376	167	11.7	789	130	329	'000 t
178	106	88	42	27	111	kg per ha AA
<b>Phosphatic fertilizers</b>						
101	149	7.0	485	208	143	'000 t
48	95	53	26	43	48	kg per ha AA
<b>Potassic fertilizers</b>						
128	188	8.0	459	183	209	'000 t
61	120	60	25	38	68	kg per ha AA

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 102

USE OF  
1972

Land use	EUR-9	EUR-6 (a)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
<b>Agricultural area</b>	<b>93 692<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>67 192*</b>	<b>13 429</b>	<b>32 471</b>	<b>17 482</b>
<b>Arable land</b>	<b>46 898<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>36 937</b>	<b>7 878</b>	<b>17 101</b>	<b>9 278</b>
Cereals	26 326	20 463	5 286	9 789	4 600
Wheat	10 678	9 353	1 603	3 956	3 442
Rye (b)	1 011	964	769	129	17
Barley	8 861	4 905	1 671	2 788	183
Oats (c)	2 882	2 349	1 137	883	212
Maize	2 810	2 809	106	1 953	743
Other cereals	85	85	:	81	4
Rice	207	207	0	17	190
Pulses	445	356	26	49	269
Roots and tuber crops	4 349	3 366	1 127	1 368	407
Potatoes	1 449	1 144	481	314	139
Sugar beet	1 642	1 317	352	511	233
Fodder beet	863	648	268	331	16
Other roots and tuber crops	393	256	26	212	18
Industrial crops	780	700	133	459	72
Green fodder on arable land	12 024 <sup>≠</sup>	8 405	870	4 583	2 739
Vegetables and other garden plants (d)	1 726	1 526	405	542	442
Other area (e)	1 043	914	31	293	560
<b>Permanent grassland</b>	<b>41 866<sup>≠</sup></b>	<b>26 426</b>	<b>5 347</b>	<b>13 760</b>	<b>5 249</b>
Permanent meadows	11 922 <sup>≠</sup> (f)	10 152 (f)	3 939	4 867	1 140
Permanent pastures	28 358 <sup>≠</sup> (f)	15 006 (f)	1 408	8 893	4 109
<b>Permanent cultivated land</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>2 955</b>
Fruit	1 096	1 010	89	261	607
Olives	1 081	1 081	0	30	1 051
Vineyards	2 674	2 674	96	1 306	1 271
Other permanent cultivated land	77	67	19	13	26

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) Incl. maslin.

(c) Incl. mixed grains others than maslin.

(d) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(e) Agricultural seeds, plants for green manuring, fallow.

(f) Excl. Netherlands and Denmark.



## AGRICULTURAL AREA

'000 ha

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland	Den-mark	Land use
2 110	1 568	133	18 683	4 840 <sup>≠</sup>	2 976	<b>Agricultural area</b>
803	815	61	7 086	1 234 <sup>≠</sup>	2 642	<b>Arable land</b>
293	452	43	3 752	345	1 766	Cereals
138	203	11	1 146	56	123	Wheat
31	17	1	5	0 <sup>+</sup>	42	Rye (b)
90	156	17	2 267	240	1 449	Barley
31	71	15	332	49	152	Oats (c)
3	4	0	1	0	0	Maize
0 <sup>+</sup>	:	0 <sup>+</sup>	0	0	0	Other cereals
0	0	0	0	0	0	Rice
9	3	0 <sup>+</sup>	81	3	4	Pulses
279	183	2	586	114	282	Roots and tuber crops
157	51	2	225	48	32	Potatoes
117	104	0 <sup>+</sup>	194	30	101	Sugar beet
5	28	0 <sup>+</sup>	98	3	114	Fodder beet
0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	69	33	35	Other roots and tuber crops
26	10	0 <sup>+</sup>	24	0	56	Industrial crops
98	101	14	2 395	761 <sup>≠</sup>	464	Green fodder on arable land
78 <sup>≠</sup>	57	0 <sup>+</sup>	180	8 <sup>≠</sup>	13	Vegetables and other garden plants (d)
21 <sup>≠</sup>	8	1	68	4 <sup>≠</sup>	57	Other area (e)
1 267	733	70	11 519	3 604 <sup>≠</sup>	318	<b>Permanent grassland</b>
:	177	29	1 172 <sup>≠</sup>	598 <sup>≠</sup>	:	Permanent meadows
:	556	40	10 347 <sup>≠</sup>	3 005 <sup>≠</sup>	:	Permanent pastures
42	20	1	78	3	16	<b>Permanent cultivated land</b>
36	17	0 <sup>+</sup>	71	3	12	Fruit
0	0	0	0	0	0	Olives
:	:	1	0 <sup>+</sup>	0	0	Vineyards
7	2	0 <sup>+</sup>	7	0	3	Other permanent cultivated land

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 103

### YIELDS OF SOME

Product	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
1950					
Wheat	19.2	18.4	25.8	17.8	16.5
Barley	22.5	19.4	24.0	16.3	11.7
Maize	:	15.0	25.5	12.4	15.5
Total cereals	19.4	18.0	23.1	15.9	15.7
Rice (a)	38.8	38.8	0	29.5	39.5
Peas	:	10.9	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)
Potatoes	182	179	244	131 (c)	63
Sugar beet	339	343	362	344	257
Fodder beet	:	484 (d)	465	458	:
Lucerne	:	48.3(e)(f)	71.6	47.0	45.4
Permanent meadows	:	:	45.4	33.4	36.6
1973					
Wheat	38.2*	37.5	44.5	45.0	24.9
Barley	38.8	38.7	39.6	38.9	22.5
Maize	55.4	55.4	54.1	54.7	57.2
Total cereals	39.7	39.7	40.1	43.7	30.2
Rice (a)	43.2	43.2	0	33.6	44.0
Peas	25.1	19.2	25.6	32.8	10.9
Potatoes	268	262	285	231	162
Sugar beet	427	433	451	415	400
Fodder beet	653 (g)	692 (g)	896 (g)	522	515
Lucerne	:	:	79.8	:	64.2
Permanent meadows	:	56.7(c)	68.2	48.4	49.1

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Excl. the Netherlands.

(g) Non-comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

## PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Den-mark	Product
1950						
32.3	31.1	18.2	26.4	22.5	35.0	Wheat
33.6	31.2	18.6	24.2	24.2	32.7	Barley
33.9	35.4	0	0	0	0	Maize
27.9	29.5	17.0	23.6	22.2	29.4	Total cereals
0	0	0	0	0	0	Rice (a)
29.6	31.2	8.9	:	:	:	Peas
240	235	185	193	214	176	Potatoes
435	427	:	308	246	377	Sugar beet
615	815	589	:	:	528	Fodder beet
:	63.4(e)	46.3	31.7	:	83.8	Lucerne
:	:	33.0	:	:	:	Permanent meadows
1973						
52.6	50.0	32.0	43.7	39.1	44.1	Wheat
42.5	45.9	34.1	39.7	37.2	37.6	Barley
56.0	62.9	0	54.2	0	:	Maize
46.6	46.8	32.1	40.8	36.9	37.7	Total cereals
0	0	0	0	0	0	Rice (a)
30.9	32.0	:	32.2	:	28.0	Peas
368	282	300	302	279	236	Potatoes
477	492	0	384	438	423	Sugar beet
748	926	500	572	447	503	Fodder beet
94.5	103.8	55.0	:	:	:	Lucerne
:	85.7	63.9	42.9	:	:	Permanent meadows

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 104

### CEREAL SUPPLY 1972/73

Items in balance sheet	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
<b>Wheat</b>					
Output (net)	40 926	35 372	6 410	18 046	9 255
Stocks at outset	:	6 061	2 770	1 732	1 100
Final stocks	:	4 749	2 304	1 587	482
Exports	:(d)	8 049(a)	1 301	8 614	905
Imports	:(d)	3 529(a)	2 408	450	1 281
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>42 235</b>	<b>32 164</b>	<b>7 983</b>	<b>10 027</b>	<b>10 249</b>
Seeds	1 939	1 684	266	711	645
Animal feed	14 157	10 258	3 810	4 390	200
Losses (on markets)	244	205	36	78	70
Industrial consumption	322	129	102	5	0
Food consumption	25 573	19 888	3 769	4 843	9 334
<b>Cereals other than wheat(b)</b>					
Output (net)	61 209	43 037	13 227	22 445	5 600
Stocks at outset	:	:	2 656	1 454	400
Final stocks	:	:	2 559	1 824	400
Exports	:(e)	7 424(c)	1 751	8 454	98
Imports	:(e)	13 205(c)	5 320	413	6 376
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>48 532</b>	<b>16 893</b>	<b>14 034</b>	<b>11 878</b>
Seeds	2 221	1 439	568	655	162
Animal feed	56 964	39 126	11 974	12 332	10 550
Losses (on markets)	473	239	82	65	63
Industrial consumption	:	5 665	2 750	928	766
Food consumption	:	2 063	1 519	64	337

(a) Excl. intra-Community (EUR-6) trade in wheat; in 1972/73 this was 4244000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community (EUR-6) trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1972/73 this was 5495000 t (import statistics).

(d) External trade net = 14000 t.

(e) External trade net = 10730000 t.

## BALANCE SHEET

'000 t

Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
<b>Wheat</b>						
676	985	4 717	245	592		Output (net)
204	255	:	:	90		Stocks at outset
184	192	:	:	78		Final stocks
887	586	98	12	137		Exports
2 095	1 539	4 524	202	27		Imports
<b>1 904</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>9 143</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>494</b>		<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
24	38	222	12	21		Seeds
920	938	3 618	92	189		Animal feed
15	6	20	2	17		Losses (on markets)
15	7	193	0	0		Industrial consumption
930	1 012	5 090	328	267		Food consumption
<b>Cereals other than wheat(b)</b>						
645	1 120	10 622	1 075	6 475		Output (net)
181	:	:	136	428		Stocks at outset
194	:	:	104	426		Final stocks
1 564	1 052	306	44	298		Exports
3 782	2 809	4 411	595	591		Imports
<b>2 850</b>	<b>2 877</b>	:	<b>1 657</b>	<b>6 770</b>		<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
22	32	443	46	293		Seeds
2 254	2 026	10 406	1 426	6 006		Animal feed
22	7	30	9	195		Losses (on markets)
437	784	S	153	127		Industrial consumption
127	28	S	23	149		Food consumption

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 105

### SUGAR AND WINE 1972/73

Items in balance sheet	EUR-9 (a)	EUR-6 (a)	Ger- many (FR)	France (a)	Italy
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
Output	9 010	7 653	2 048	3 111	1 184
Stocks at outset	3 664 <sup>≠</sup>	2 608	786	1 105	290
Final stocks	3 267 <sup>≠</sup>	2 406	698	974	318
Exports	:	1 531(c)	274	1 539	52
Imports	(b) 340*	277(c)	263	213	548
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>9 747*</b>	<b>6 601</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 652</b>
Animal feed	85	67	38	9	18
Losses (on markets)	3*	0 <sup>-</sup>	0	0	0
Food consumption	9 659*	6 534	2 087	1 907	1 634
Wine (in '000 hl)					
Output	127 304 <sup>≠</sup>	127 303	7 933	59 049	60 174
Stocks at outset	73 106	72 375	10 260	37 033	24 112
Final stocks	61 286	60 288	11 244	33 038	15 047
Exports (e)	3 379(f)	4 951(f)	592	6 747(g)	13 323
Imports (e)	7 956(f)	5 877(f)	8 366	9 637(g)	1 097
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>143 701</b>	<b>140 316</b>	<b>14 623</b>	<b>65 934</b>	<b>57 013</b>
Losses (total) (h)	1 197	1 197	0	729	440
Industrial use	12 083	12 083	1 235	9 371	1 474
Wine	130 421	127 036	13 388	55 834	55 099

(a) Sugar: incl. overseas departments.

(b) Importer balance.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar (EUR-6 in 1972/73 this was 959 000 t) (import statistics).

(d) Excl. the products containing sugar.

(e) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(f) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1972/73 this was 16094000 hl for EUR-6; 17 791 000 hl for EUR-9 (import statistics).

(g) Excl. vermouths and aromatic wines.

(h) Losses on the market and losses of production occurred after the crop declaration.

## SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
695	615		888	154	315	Output
240	187		868	64 <sup>≠</sup>	124	Stocks at outset
233	183		669	51 <sup>≠</sup>	141	Final stocks
236	390		361(d)	49	85	Exports
158	55		2 027(d)	23	39	Imports
<b>624</b>	<b>284</b>		<b>2 752</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
1	1		16	1	1	Animal feed
0	0 <sup>+</sup>		0*	0 <sup>+</sup>	3	Losses (on markets)
623	283		2 736*	141	248	Food consumption
Wine (in '000 hl)						
2	5	140	1 <sup>≠</sup>	0	0	Output
326	474	170	716	15	0*	Stocks at outset
308	487	164	970	28	0*	Final stocks
102	100	81	119	1	5	Exports (c)
1 269	1 525	77	3 209	79	488	Imports (c)
<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
12	14 <sup>≠</sup>	2	0	0 <sup>+</sup>	0*	Losses (total (h))
0	2 <sup>≠</sup>	1	0 <sup>≠</sup>	0	0	Industrial use
1 175	1 401	139	2 837	65	483	Wine

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 106

### MEAT SUPPLY

1973

Items in balance sheet	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
<b>Total meat</b>					
Production	18 826	14 286	4 406	4 666	2 514
Change in stocks	+ 97	+ 59	+ 30	+ 15	0*
Exports	604	390	192	394	42
Imports	2 166	1 820	1 120	696	1 164
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>20 291</b>	<b>15 657</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>3 636</b>
<b>Cattle</b>					
Production	5 360	4 069	1 226	1 547	762
Change in stocks	+ 47	+ 35	+ 34	+ 1	0*
Exports	132	63	111	262	10
Imports	1 085	986	311	192	775
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 527</b>
<b>Pigs</b>					
Production	8 193	6 275	2 584	1 486	659
Change in stocks	+ 5	- 2	- 4	0	0*
Exports	297	189	26	49	26
Imports	225	263	422	263	237
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>8 116</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>870</b>
<b>Sheep and goats</b>					
Production	466	188	14	128	32
Change in stocks	+ 1	0	0	0	0*
Exports	0	0	5	0*	1
Imports	319	91	15	52	30
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Poultry</b>					
Production	3 134	2 340	290	791	796
Change in stocks	+ 38	+ 24	0	+ 12	0*
Exports	145	107	27	56	3
Imports	71	76	292	7	16
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>809</b>



## BALANCE SHEET

Slaughtering weight incl. slaughtering fats ('000 t)

Netherlands	Belgium/ Luxemb- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
<b>Total meat</b>					
1 609	1 091	2 828	585	1 127	Production
+ 14	0*	+ 33	- 2	+ 7	Change in stocks
922	442	172	355	810	Exports
207	235	1 432	33	4	Imports
<b>880</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>4 055</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Cattle</b>					
295	239	810	291	190	Production
0	0*	+ 14	- 2	0	Change in stocks
133	49	101	255	118	Exports
118	92	483	20	1	Imports
<b>280</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Pigs</b>					
885	661	980	145	793	Production
+ 2	0*	+ 3	0	+ 4	Change in stocks
496	310	17	51	617	Exports
22	37	534	3	2	Imports
<b>409</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Sheep and goats</b>					
10	4	235	42	1	Production
0	0*	+ 1	0	0	Change in stocks
9	1	30	15	0	Exports
2	8	268	4	1	Imports
<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Poultry</b>					
352	111	663	41	90	Production
+ 12	0*	+ 11	0	+ 3	Change in stocks
255	32	3	3	53	Exports
9	18	17	1	0	Imports
<b>94</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 107

DEGREE OF  
1972/73

Products	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
<b>Crop products</b>					
Wheat	97	110	80	179	90
Rye	100	105	99	130	106
Barley	107	115	89	183	23
Oats	96	96	89	110	72
Maize	:	:	19	163	50
Total grain	:	97	79	168	67
Rice	67	85	0	15	212
Potatoes	101	102	96	102	90
Sugar	92(a)	116(a)	96	162(a)	72
Vegetables	94	97	39	97	111
Fresh fruit	76	82	40	96	128
Citrus fruit	34	41	0	1	116
Wine	89	91	54	90	106
<b>Livestock products</b>					
Milk, raw	:	:	101	101	96
Cheese	100	101	88	114	80
Butter	102	118	113	120	66
Beef	:	79	89	103	51
Veal	:	104	84	109	46
Pork	101	99	87	87	76
Poultry	104	102	52	108	98
Total meat	93	91	83	94	69
Fish(c)	:	74	71	77	56
<b>Oils and fats(c)</b>					
Vegetable oils and fats	:	31	4	26	56
Offal fat	:	84	98	93	60
Marine oils and fats	:	4	9	0	0
Total oils and fats	:	44	33	45	57

(a) Incl. French overseas departments.

(b) 1973.

(c) 1971/72.

Table 107

## SELF-SUFFICIENCY

%

Netherlands	Belgium/ Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Products
Crop products					
36	49	52	56	120	Wheat
96	102	23	100	97	Rye
93	61	98	96	101	Barley
140	86	97	92	97	Oats
:	2	:	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	Maize
28	43	:	63	97	Total grain
0	0	0	0	0	Rice
134	97	98	103	108	Potatoes
111	217	32	108	125	Sugar
198	119	74	117	82	Vegetables
63	60	32	25	56	Fresh fruit
0	0	0	0	0	Citrus fruit
0 <sup>+</sup>	9	0 <sup>+</sup>	0	0	Wine
Livestock products					
101	:	100	100	101	Milk, raw
229	44	56	467	264	Cheese
304	91	22	230	351	Butter
68	81	69	518	:	Beef
1 800	144	70	0 <sup>+</sup>	:	Veal
216	170	66	149	456	Pork
375	114	99	105	265	Poultry
183	123	70	220	359	Total meat
167	53	:	:	:	Fish(c)
Oils and fats(c)					
3	1	:	:	:	Vegetable oils and fats
63	68	:	:	:	Offal fat
0	0	:	:	:	Marine oils and fats
29	29	:	:	:	Total oils and fats

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 108

### AGRICULTURAL

Heading	Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
Final crop production (b)	1963	:	11 558	2 357	3 501	4 565
	1972p	:	18 251	3 690	6 373	6 222
	1973p	:	22 167	4 238	8 067	7 542
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	15 449	5 077	5 843	2 497
	1972p	:	26 166	8 326	8 959	4 607
	1973p	:	29 301	9 482	10 039	4 648
Final agricultural production (c)(d)	1963	:	26 856	7 233	9 344	7 112
	1972p	:	45 194	12 017	15 924	10 896
	1973p	:	52 465	13 729	18 898	12 258
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	7 859	2 884	2 404	1 259
	1972p	:	16 426	5 466	5 137	2 848
	1973p	:	19 233	6 705	6 282	2 466
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	18 996	4 349	6 940	5 853
	1972p	:	28 758	6 551	10 787	8 048
	1973p	:	30 410	7 024	12 616	6 970
+ Subsidies	1963	:	651	433	76	26
	1972p	:	1 286	615	240	423
	1973p	:	1 326	700	246	366
- Taxes linked to production	1963	:	495	220	193	50
	1972p	:	771	332	311	67
	1973p	:	877	334	413	58
Gross value added at factor cost	1963	:	19 152	4 562	6 823	5 829
	1972p	:	29 283	6 834	10 716	8 404
	1973p	:	30 857	7 390	12 448	7 278
- Depreciation	1963	:	1 851	605	590	499
	1972p	:	3 801	1 332	1 166	1 036
	1973p	:	4 039	1 550	1 307	897
Net value added at factor cost	1963	:	17 300	3 957	6 233	5 330
	1972p	:	25 482	5 502	9 550	7 368
	1973p	:	26 818	5 840	11 141	6 381

(a) Crop years, e.g. 1973: 1.6.1973-31.5.1974.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany (FR)); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (1972 and 1973: France, Netherlands and Belgium).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany (FR)); including agricultural services (Germany (FR)), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (1972 and 1973: France and Belgium).

(d) Netherlands: 1972 and 1973 excludes VAT.

## ACCOUNTS

Mio Eur

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom (a)	Ireland	Den-mark	Year	Heading
692	428	15	:	:	:	1963	Final crop production (b)
1 259	689	18	2 097	:	540	1972p	
1 515	777	22	2 435	:	614	1973p	
1 204	790	38	:	:	:	1963	Final livestock production (b)
2 710	1 506	58	4 865	:	1 650	1972p	
3 248	1 819	65	5 171	:	2 231	1973p	
1 896	1 218	53	:	:	:	1963	Final agricultural production (c)(d)
3 968	2 312	77	6 962	:	2 190	1972p	
4 761	2 733	86	7 605	:	2 846	1973p	
858	438	17	:	:	:	1963	Intermediate consumption (d)
1 820	1 125	30	3 628	:	989	1972p	
2 323	1 425	32	4 223	:	1 371	1973p	
1 038	780	36	:	:	:	1963	Gross value added at market prices (d)
2 149	1 187	46	3 335	:	1 201	1972p	
2 438	1 308	54	3 383	:	1 475	1973p	
107	10	0 <sup>+</sup>	:	:	:	1963	+ Subsidies
3	5	0	250	:	52	1972p	
0	14	0	213	:	19	1973p	
30	1	1	:	:	:	1963	- Taxes linked to production
60	:	1	19	:	157	1972p	
69	2	1	- 59	:	192	1973p	
1 115	789	35	:	:	:	1963	Gross value added at factor cost
2 092	1 192	45	3 565	:	1 096	1972p	
2 369	1 319	53	3 656	:	1 302	1973p	
87	64	6	:	:	:	1963	- Depreciation
176	82	9	604	:	:	1972p	
190	86	9	607	:	:	1973p	
1 028	725	29	:	:	:	1963	Net value added at factor cost
1 916	1 110	36	2 961	:	:	1972p	
2 179	1 233	44	3 043	:	:	1973p	

II. AGRICULTURE

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Table 109

AGRICULTURAL ACCOUNTS

Volume index-numbers

1970 = 100

Heading	Year	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)	Denmark
Final crops production (b)	1963	:	93.2	76.6	85.7p	70.4	:	97.8	:	:
	1972p	101.0	106.2	106.0	92.3	107.0	113.6	92.9	102.0	121.4
	1973p	111.4	116.3	113.1	100.6	116.9	122.7	101.7	105.6	110.0
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	82.5	88.8	73.4p	70.8	:	94.5	:	:
	1972p	103.5	100.4	104.6	104.3	107.9	103.7	101.8	104.7	101.0
	1973p	106.0	100.7	104.2	107.9	114.3	109.2	103.5	106.0	103.9
Final agricultural production (c)(d)	1963	:	84.0	83.4	81.0p	70.7	:	95.4	:	:
	1972p	102.6	102.7	105.1	96.9	107.6	106.6	99.4	103.8	105.2
	1973p	108.6	105.9	112.4	103.4	115.1	113.2	103.0	105.9	105.2
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	73.3	66.5	64.3p	70.3	:	75.7	:	:
	1972p	108.1	100.1	105.0	108.0	111.1	116.2	109.5	100.5	99.9
	1973p	106.1	101.7	105.8	115.7	118.4	127.7	106.4	101.8	106.4
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	94.1	90.9	86.2p	71.0	:	107.8	:	:
	1972p	99.5	105.2	100.6	93.4	104.7	98.0	93.0	108.2	110.1
	1973p	105.2	109.9	106.4	99.5	112.4	100.1	100.9	111.3	104.0

(a) Crop years, e.g. 1973: 1.6.1973-31.5.1974.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany (FR)); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France and Netherlands).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany (FR)); including agricultural services (Germany (FR)), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France).

(d) Netherlands: excludes VAT.

Table 110

## FORESTRY ACCOUNTS

Mio Eur

Heading	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Belgium	Luxembourg	Denmark
Gross timber output, total (a)	1963	379	430	172	40	2.1	:
	1971	593	684	196	41	3.1	20
	1972	504	747	166p	48	2.5	20
Final forestry production (b)	1963	386	430	175	40	2.1	:
	1971	610	684	200	42	3.1	20
	1972	522	747	171p	49	2.5	20
Intermediate consumption	1963	52	95	14	3	0.1	:
	1971	150	64	23	5	0.2	3
	1972	146	73	24p	5	0.2	3
Gross value added at market prices	1963	335	335	161	37	2.0	:
	1971	460	620	177	38	2.8	18
	1972	376	674	147p	44	2.3	18
+ Subsidies	1963	0	0	:	0	0	:
	1971	0	0	:	0	0	0
	1972	0	0	:	0	0	0
- Taxes linked to production	1963	38	62	1	5	0.2	:
	1971	24	100	2	1	0.1	2
	1972	22	104	3p	1	0.1	2
Gross value added at factor cost	1963	297	273	160	31	1.8	:
	1971	436	521	175	36	2.7	15
	1972	354	570	145p	43	2.1	15
- Depreciation	1963	23	22	3	3	0.1	:
	1971	35	44	6	3	0.1	:
	1972	37	48	6p	3	0.1	:
Net value added at factor cost	1963	274	251	157	29	1.7	:
	1971	404	477	169	34	2.6	:
	1972	317	522	138p	40	2.0	:

(a) Including other products (France); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy).

(b) Including forestry services (Belgium and Luxembourg), other products (Germany (FR), Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 111

**FORESTRY ACCOUNTS**  
**Volume index-numbers**  
**1970 = 100**

Heading	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Belgium	Luxembourg	Denmark
Gross timber output, total (a)	1963	83.7	89.7	99.4	99.8	77.2	:
	1971	99.8	99.2	106.5	100.1	88.4	93.6
	1972	84.3	101.3	91.2	104.7	70.8	93.6
Final forestry production (b)	1963	83.1	89.7	100.1	98.1	77.7	:
	1971	99.9	99.8	107.2	99.6	88.0	93.6
	1972	84.9	101.3	91.4	103.6	71.2	93.6
Intermediate consumption	1963	52.1	201.8	90.1	84.1	76.6	:
	1971	105.8	99.4	104.6	98.0	95.5	94.7
	1972	94.8	107.3	103.1	108.0	88.3	94.7
Gross value added at market prices	1963	91.9	79.1	101.5	99.9	77.8	:
	1971	97.9	99.8	107.5	99.8	87.5	93.4
	1972	82.1	100.7	89.8	103.1	70.0	93.4

(a) Including other products (France); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy).

(b) Including forestry contract works (Belgium and Luxembourg), other products (Germany (FR), Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).



## II. ENERGY

Table 112

## PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

Mio tce

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	World
1960		323.3	183.8	75.0	28.2	15.4	20.8	0.01				4 486
1961		321.3	185.6	72.6	27.4	15.9	19.5	0.03				4 470
1962		319.8	186.2	72.4	26.7	15.0	19.9	0.02				4 722
1963	516.1	324.3	189.7	70.6	29.2	15.1	19.6	0.02	189.6	1.7	0.55	5 015
1964		328.0	191.9	72.6	28.6	15.5	19.4	0.02				5 330
1965		324.4	184.9	75.2	29.6	16.6	18.0	0.04				5 592
1966		315.5	175.8	76.0	30.7	17.0	15.8	0.04				5 911
1967		299.4	162.6	71.9	30.8	19.0	15.1	0.05				6 055
1968		305.5	166.6	68.5	31.5	25.2	13.6	0.05				6 450
1969	482.8	318.3	170.6	70.2	32.6	32.7	12.2	0.04	161.9	2.5	0.12	6 860
1970	490.3	330.8	175.7	68.8	33.8	42.0	10.5	0.05	157.0	2.4	0.04	7 263
1971	508.9	335.9	175.2	63.0	33.2	54.0	10.1	0.03	160.8	2.3	0.01	7 437
1972	503.8	346.4	171.5	61.1	34.5	69.6	9.6	0.03	155.0	2.2	0.12	7 697
1973	520.6	352.5	171.0	56.5	34.2	82.5	8.2	0.03	166.0	1.7	0.37	:

## M. ENERGY

Table 113

**ENERGY TRADE(a)**  
**Net imports (+); Net exports (-)**

Mio tce

Year	EUR-9		EUR-6		Germany (fr)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)									
1960			+ 155.1	+ 140.0	+ 23.6	+ 53.0	+ 42.5	+ 19.4	+ 11.8	+ 4.9			
1961			+ 179.2	+ 160.8	+ 31.1	+ 58.4	+ 50.2	+ 21.0	+ 13.7	+ 4.9			
1962			+ 217.3	+ 197.0	+ 44.6	+ 63.3	+ 60.8	+ 26.3	+ 17.3	+ 5.0			
1963	+ 367.5	+ 338.7	+ 269.3	+ 248.3	+ 59.6	+ 81.4	+ 70.4	+ 30.4	+ 22.3	+ 5.1	+ 77.0	+ 4.2	+ 17.1
1964			+ 302.3	+ 277.8	+ 74.3	+ 87.4	+ 77.1	+ 33.2	+ 24.9	+ 5.6			
1965			+ 338.1	+ 310.7	+ 90.8	+ 91.8	+ 86.8	+ 35.2	+ 27.8	+ 5.6			
1966			+ 373.5	+ 343.7	+ 103.6	+ 96.9	+ 99.8	+ 38.1	+ 29.6	+ 5.5			
1967			+ 399.0	+ 370.0	+ 108.4	+ 109.1	+ 106.6	+ 38.3	+ 31.1	+ 5.4			
1968			+ 443.0	+ 410.5	+ 121.3	+ 120.0	+ 115.9	+ 40.7	+ 39.1	+ 5.9			
1969	+ 663.5	+ 616.8	+ 491.1	+ 453.4	+ 140.6	+ 133.0	+ 125.7	+ 40.9	+ 44.1	+ 6.4	+ 138.7	+ 6.4	+ 27.1
1970	+ 748.6	+ 702.6	+ 565.8	+ 528.7	+ 167.1	+ 158.0	+ 140.6	+ 41.9	+ 51.5	+ 6.7	+ 145.6	+ 7.2	+ 30.0
1971	+ 775.5	+ 727.4	+ 581.5	+ 542.6	+ 177.1	+ 169.1	+ 143.8	+ 32.1	+ 52.7	+ 6.6	+ 157.3	+ 8.2	+ 28.4
1972	+ 818.9	+ 766.0	+ 621.4	+ 577.0	+ 194.3	+ 183.3	+ 151.3	+ 29.1	+ 56.4	+ 6.8	+ 159.9	+ 8.0	+ 29.6
1973	+ 878.4	+ 823.7	+ 679.1	+ 633.5	+ 213.7	+ 208.8	+ 165.9	+ 22.4	+ 62.1	+ 7.2	+ 161.4	+ 8.9	+ 29.0

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

**GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS(a)**

Mio tce

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		467.0	209.8	123.2	65.3	31.1	32.8	4.8			
1961		483.8	214.2	127.3	71.7	32.4	34.0	4.9			
1962		524.5	229.4	136.2	80.6	35.7	37.5	5.0			
1963	862.3	573.9	248.2	149.4	90.8	39.6	40.7	5.2	266.1	5.6	16.8
1964		595.7	255.8	155.8	96.7	41.0	40.7	5.6			
1965		622.5	263.2	161.6	105.5	44.5	42.1	5.6			
1966		638.3	264.0	164.5	116.3	46.2	41.6	5.6			
1967		667.1	266.8	174.5	125.6	50.2	44.5	5.5			
1968		722.0	289.5	185.4	135.5	55.7	50.0	5.9			
1969	1 120.9	784.2	314.8	200.6	146.6	61.1	54.6	6.4	298.8	8.6	26.4
1970	1 189.5	845.8	337.2	214.5	160.0	69.3	58.3	6.6	305.5	9.1	28.1
1971	1 200.5	862.2	339.5	223.2	162.7	72.3	57.8	6.6	301.5	10.1	26.8
1972	1 260.4	915.3	354.8	235.2	172.9	82.5	63.2	6.8	306.6	10.1	28.2
1973	1 339.3	983.2	378.8	257.4	186.0	87.4	66.4	7.2	317.1	10.7	28.1

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

## II. ENERGY

Table 115

**PART OF DIFFERENT SOURCES  
OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
IN GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION  
Community**

%

Year	Coal	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Primary electrici- ty	Total energy
<b>EUR-6</b>						
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100
1961	49.3	6.8	33.3	3.0	7.5	100
1962	47.0	6.6	36.9	3.1	6.3	100
1963	43.7	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100
1964	40.1	6.2	45.9	3.2	5.5	100
1965	36.2	5.4	48.5	3.3	6.4	100
1966	32.4	5.0	51.7	3.8	7.0	100
1967	30.3	4.7	53.8	4.6	6.3	100
1968	27.9	4.5	55.5	6.0	6.0	100
1969	26.0	4.3	56.8	7.2	5.5	100
1970	22.4	3.9	59.3	8.7	5.6	100
1971	20.0	3.7	50.8	10.5	4.8	100
1972	17.5	3.6	61.5	12.3	4.9	100
1973	16.3	3.5	62.0	13.4	4.6	100
<b>EUR-9</b>						
1963	51.0	4.4	37.5	2.5	5.0	100
1969	31.8	3.2	54.2	5.8	4.8	100
1970	28.0	3.0	56.7	7.4	4.8	100
1971	24.8	2.8	58.4	9.5	4.4	100
1972	21.5	2.8	59.5	11.7	4.5	100
1973	20.8	2.7	59.5	12.6	4.4	100

## DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

%

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		29.9	9.6	41.0	58.1	50.9	32.6	99.8			
1961		33.4	12.8	43.7	62.8	49.6	35.8	99.4			
1962		37.6	17.7	44.3	68.1	58.6	40.9	99.5			
1963	39.3	43.3	22.4	52.6	70.2	63.2	49.4	99.7	26.3	71.9	98.0
1964		46.6	27.2	54.1	71.5	65.8	54.7	99.7			
1965		49.9	32.6	55.0	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.3			
1966		53.8	37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	99.2			
1967		55.5	38.8	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.4	99.2			
1968		56.9	40.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	99.1			
1969	55.0	57.8	42.8	63.8	78.2	47.7	73.5	99.3	43.8	73.0	99.6
1970	59.1	62.5	47.9	71.0	81.8	42.3	81.8	99.2	45.1	76.1	100
1971	60.6	62.9	50.6	73.1	81.8	26.2	84.6	99.5	49.5	80.5	100
1972	60.8	63.0	53.2	75.0	81.1	15.6	82.7	99.5	49.7	77.8	99.6
1973	61.4	64.4	54.9	78.0	83.4	5.7	86.3	99.6	48.2	81.7	99.3

Net imports minus bunkers

(a) As defined by the ratio: \_\_\_\_\_ in %.

Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents

## II. ENERGY

Table 117

## COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	436 878	239 967	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	0	196 703	208	0
1961	429 568	235 848	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	0	193 512	208	0
1962	434 027	233 223	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	0	200 596	208	0
1963	428 929	229 769	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	0	198 927	233	0
1964	431 963	235 007	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	0	196 725	231	0
1965	414 947	224 249	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	0	190 499	199	0
1966	387 768	210 189	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	0	177 375	204	0
1967	364 563	189 484	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	0	174 900	179	0
1968	348 013	181 170	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	0	166 677	166	0
1969	330 006	176 899	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	0	152 967	140	0
1970	315 220	170 527	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	0	144 563	130	0
1971	312 395	165 168	117 143	33 014	256	3 795	10 960	0	147 137	90	0
1972	271 640	152 046	108 690	29 763	151	2 942	10 500	0	119 519	75	0
1973	270 258	140 012	103 654	25 682	5	1 829	8 842	0	130 183	64	0

## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — TOTAL PRODUCTION(a)

Mio t

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	152.6	110.3	26.5	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	0	40.9	1.4	0.0
1961	173.7	126.5	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	0	45.6	1.4	0.2
1962	194.4	142.8	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	0	48.9	1.5	1.2
1963	218.8	165.8	43.5	42.4	45.5	22.9	11.4	0	49.6	1.5	2.0
1964	254.4	195.2	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	0	54.6	1.7	2.9
1965	292.8	226.5	61.1	56.3	65.2	29.1	14.8	0	60.9	2.0	3.4
1966	327.9	255.7	70.1	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	0	66.3	1.5	4.4
1967	350.2	273.9	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.9	16.3	0	68.0	2.5	5.9
1968	390.9	305.2	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	0	77.0	2.2	6.5
1969	442.5	346.6	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	26.6	0	85.1	2.3	8.5
1970	498.7	391.7	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	0	94.7	2.6	9.7
1971	509.0	397.7	99.8	100.4	111.5	57.5	28.5	0	98.2	2.8	10.3
1972	540.0	428.2	102.8	110.5	114.3	66.1	34.5	0	99.4	2.6	9.8
1973	578.1	459.8	109.1	124.4	121.4	69.4	35.5	0	105.9	2.6	9.8

(a) Production in the refineries.

## II. ENERGY

Table 119

## NATURAL GAS — PRODUCTION

'000 Tcal (GCV)

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98.2	97.5	7.3	27.8	58.7	3.1	0.6	0	0.7	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1961	113.7	113.0	7.9	38.0	62.2	4.3	0.6	0	0.7	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1962	125.8	124.6	10.3	44.0	65.1	4.7	0.6	0	1.1	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1963	132.7	131.3	12.9	46.2	66.1	5.5	0.6	0	1.4	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1964	147.2	145.6	18.7	48.8	69.9	7.6	0.6	0	1.6	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1965	161.0	159.3	26.9	45.8	71.0	15.0	0.7	0	1.7	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1966	189.7	188.1	32.4	46.0	80.2	28.9	0.5	0	1.6	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1967	240.4	234.6	39.8	49.3	85.5	59.5	0.6	0	5.8	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1968	342.0	321.5	57.6	49.1	95.2	119.0	0.6	0	20.4	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1969	481.2	432.4	77.2	60.7	109.1	184.8	0.6	0	48.8	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1970	666.0	561.4	109.7	64.6	120.2	266.4	0.4	0	104.7	0	0
1971	864.3	690.4	132.0	67.2	122.5	368.2	0.4	0	173.9	0	0
1972	1 095.1	844.1	153.1	69.5	129.8	491.2	0.4	0	250.9	0	0
1973	1 246.5	974.0	166.3	69.3	140.6	597.4	0.5	0	272.5	0	0



**II. ENERGY**
**Table 120**
**ELECTRICAL ENERGY — TOTAL NET PRODUCTION**

GWh

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	406 570	270 106	111 381	72 304	55 282	15 633	14 118	1 388	129 071	2 214	5 179
1961	432 990	288 149	119 073	76 641	59 360	16 656	14 968	1 451	137 514	2 357	4 970
1962	471 123	311 743	129 364	83 251	63 054	18 214	16 410	1 450	151 008	2 597	5 775
1963	510 947	337 972	140 374	88 471	69 723	19 839	17 800	1 765	163 140	2 847	6 988
1964	546 904	364 964	153 071	93 930	74 618	21 739	19 478	2 128	171 540	3 079	7 321
1965	583 094	388 894	160 555	101 442	80 655	23 657	20 365	2 220	183 384	3 437	7 379
1966	611 360	409 197	165 877	106 111	87 121	26 372	21 518	2 198	189 140	3 714	9 309
1967	639 334	430 392	172 249	111 637	93 549	28 454	22 362	2 141	195 362	4 100	9 480
1968	691 537	466 712	189 701	117 925	100 249	31 847	25 027	1 963	208 263	4 465	12 097
1969	758 073	513 866	210 985	131 516	106 329	35 253	27 664	2 119	222 628	5 006	16 573
1970	806 551	550 378	226 919	140 708	112 842	38 878	28 961	2 070	231 789	5 520	18 864
1971	850 364	588 255	242 880	148 998	119 764	42 747	31 597	2 269	238 599	5 970	17 540
1972	906 695	635 534	257 166	163 652	129 678	47 214	35 664	2 160	245 264	6 529	19 368
1973	972 998	685 184	280 148	174 480	139 103	50 227	39 121	2 105	262 848	6 962	18 004

## II. ENERGY

Table 121

### ELECTRICAL ENERGY: NET PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal						Net production total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Natural gas	Derivated gases and others	Total	
<b>EUR-6</b>										
1960	99.3	2.1	0.1	105.5	29.5	13.7	6.1	13.7	168.6	270.1
1961	93.1	2.1	0.3	116.6	32.5	22.4	7.5	13.6	192.6	288.1
1962	87.7	2.2	0.5	131.8	35.6	32.0	8.6	13.3	221.4	311.7
1963	102.3	2.3	0.8	133.4	38.1	40.7	8.3	12.1	232.6	338.0
1964	86.8	2.4	3.0	145.4	42.1	62.6	8.4	14.3	272.8	365.0
1965	105.5	2.4	4.4	141.3	42.1	69.4	8.2	15.7	275.6	388.9
1966	113.7	2.5	5.3	140.7	42.9	76.9	11.3	15.9	287.7	409.2
1967	105.3	2.4	6.8	153.9	45.4	85.4	14.5	16.6	315.8	430.4
1968	111.1	2.5	7.3	158.0	50.9	94.7	22.5	19.7	345.8	466.7
1969	110.0	2.6	11.0	162.7	55.1	118.1	31.2	22.2	390.3	513.9
1970	116.3	2.5	14.2	143.7	56.4	145.7	46.6	24.9	417.4	550.4
1971	103.6	2.5	17.8	153.0	58.3	168.8	59.5	24.8	464.4	588.3
1972	106.1	2.4	26.2	140.2	62.8	193.7	76.7	27.4	500.9	635.5
1973	103.1	2.3	29.2	131.6	70.8	220.6	97.1	30.4	550.6	685.2
<b>EUR-9</b>										
1969	115.0	2.6	36.7	327.3	57.3	163.2	32.5	23.4	603.7	758.1
1970	122.7	2.5	37.0	306.3	58.2	206.3	47.3	26.0	644.2	806.5
1971	108.3	2.5	41.8	306.9	60.0	243.1	61.8	26.0	697.9	850.5
1972	111.1	2.4	51.8	277.9	64.4	287.7	82.8	28.5	741.4	906.7
1973	108.3	2.3	53.5	299.4	72.4	305.4	99.7	31.9	808.8	973.0
<b>%</b>										
1969	15.2	0.3	4.8	43.2	7.6	21.5	4.3	3.1	79.7	100
1970	15.2	0.3	4.6	38.0	7.2	25.6	5.9	3.2	79.9	100
1971	12.7	0.3	4.9	36.1	7.0	28.6	7.3	3.1	82.1	100
1972	12.3	0.3	5.7	30.6	7.1	31.7	9.1	3.2	81.7	100
1973	11.1	0.2	5.5	30.8	7.4	31.4	10.3	3.3	83.2	100

(a) Coal and hard lignite.

## PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98 118	73 076	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	24 695	30	317
1961	96 301	73 511	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	22 439	28	323
1962	94 217	73 011	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	20 820	19	367
1963	96 476	73 218	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	22 880	19	359
1964	109 956	82 856	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	26 651	53	396
1965	113 893	85 991	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	27 438	52	412
1966	110 272	85 105	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	24 705	57	405
1967	114 625	89 885	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	24 277	62	401
1968	125 437	98 634	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	26 277	66	460
1969	134 722	107 319	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 712	12 832	5 521	26 845	76	482
1970	138 070	109 203	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 042	12 607	5 462	28 314	80	473
1971	128 136	103 376	40 313	22 843	17 452	5 083	12 445	5 241	24 209	80	471
1972	139 109	113 147	43 705	24 054	19 813	5 585	14 532	5 457	25 387	77	498
1973	150 073	122 855	49 521	25 270	20 995	5 623	15 522	5 924	26 649	116	453

## II. INDUSTRY

Table 123

### CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

kg

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>516</b>
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>542</b>
1 Germany (FR)	570	541	511	607	697	707	647	679	716
2 France	346	355	360	374	456	456	436	466	496
3 Italy	237	275	320	344	371	383	346	388	437
4 Netherlands	266	277	273	296	343	336	309	310	327
5 Belgium Luxembourg	373	417	410	440	528	516	582	497	559
7 United Kingdom	437	418	399	425	442	453	414	399	460
8 Ireland	77	74	83	98	111	114	110	112	141
9 Denmark	335	298	301	310	401	387	353	391	394
19 USSR (b)	399	415	434	447	413	482	492	514	516
20 USA	671	679	644	691	684	622	621	664	723

(a) Consumption calculated by EUROSTAT, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

## II. TRANSPORT

Table 124

## RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Mio tkm

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (a)	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	166 985	136 755	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	28 400	345	1 485
1961	167 939	139 396	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	26 750	373	1 420
1962	170 529	144 221	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	24 500	360	1 448
1963	185 919	158 764	63 756	66 172	17 002	4 167	7 017	650	25 178	358	1 619
1964	180 623	152 454	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	26 168	350	1 651
1965	177 482	150 377	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	25 229	376	1 500
1966	174 154	148 372	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	23 858	392	1 532
1967	174 208	150 017	56 450	65 456	17 972	3 310	6 258	571	22 253	434	1 504
1968	180 107	154 098	60 039	65 209	18 012	3 335	6 864	639	24 026(a)	506	1 477
1969	189 504	164 308	68 403	66 110	18 035	3 433	7 602	725	23 034(a)	545	1 617
1970	202 667	175 800	72 521	72 073	18 906	3 532	8 005	763	24 550(a)	548	1 769
1971	188 907	164 409	66 196	68 613	18 022	3 316	7 513	749	22 006(a)	580	1 912
1972	188 648	165 039	65 680	69 988	17 844	3 071	7 675	781	21 030(a)	578	2 001
1973	:	:	68 307	:	17 574	3 463	8 370	784	30 499(a)	582	2 179

(a) Full carloads only.

## II. TRANSPORT

Table 125

### ROAD TRAFFIC

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
Accidents involving					
1965	1 146 365	823 128	316 361	210 754	166 093
1970	1 209 894	916 250	377 610	228 050	173 132
1971	1 216 359	930 639	369 177	242 464	183 302
1972	:	:	378 775	259 954	198 205
1973	:	:	353 725	:	196 352
Deaths (a)					
1965	53 619*	44 301*	15 753	13 800*	10 100*
1970	62 553*	53 306*	19 193	16 900*	11 500*
1971	63 808*	54 320*	18 753	18 000*	11 300*
1972	65 773*	56 254*	18 811	18 600*	12 400*
1973	:	:	16 302	:	12 000*
Persons					
1965	1 521 914*	1 101 551*	433 490	288 600*	216 400*
1970	1 645 070*	1 254 487*	531 795	319 700*	227 000*
1971	1 656 128*	1 275 797*	518 059	343 500*	243 200*
1972	1 726 531*	1 340 894*	528 527	369 800*	266 400*
1973	:	:	488 246	:	264 200*
Total					
1965	1 575 533*	1 145 852*	449 243	302 400*	226 500*
1970	1 707 623*	1 307 793*	550 988	336 600*	238 500*
1971	1 719 936*	1 330 117*	536 812	361 500*	254 500*
1972	1 792 304*	1 397 148*	547 338	388 400*	278 800*
1973	:	:	504 548	:	276 200*

(a) Killed:

Germany (FR), Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg: road-users deceased within 30 days following the accident.

France, road-users deceased within 3 days; from 1967 on: within 6 days.

Italy, road-users deceased within 7 days.

— As the definition of 'persons killed' is not the same from one country to another, EUROSTAT has estimated adjustments of some national figures.

Table 125

## ACCIDENTS

Number

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland	Denmark	Year
personal injury						
54 896	73 277	1 747	299 229	4 076	19 932	1965
58 883	76 968	1 607	267 457	6 405	19 782	1970
62 253	71 841	1 602	258 727	6 486	20 507	1971
60 325	:	1 805	265 106	6 223	19 245	1972
60 256	:	1 817	262 413	6 020	18 242	1973
2 465	2 100*	83	7 952	356	1 010	1965
3 181	2 400*	132	7 499	540	1 208	1970
3 167	3 014	86	7 699	576	1 213	1971
3 264	3 072	107	7 763	640	1 116	1972
3 092	:	108	7 406	592	1 132	1973
injured						
61 867	98 600*	2 594	389 985	5 311	25 067	1965
68 225	105 400*	2 367	355 866	9 269	25 448	1970
72 167	96 488	2 383	344 328	9 629	26 374	1971
70 082	103 456	2 629	351 914	8 954	24 769	1972
70 361	:	2 835	346 332	8 760	23 456	1973
casualties						
64 332	100 700*	2 677	397 937	5 667	26 077	1965
71 406	107 800*	2 499	263 365	9 809	26 656	1970
75 334	99 502	2 469	352 027	10 205	27 587	1971
73 346	106 528	2 736	359 677	9 594	25 885	1972
73 453	:	2 943	353 738	9 352	24 588	1973

## II. TRANSPORT

Table 126

### GOODS TRANSPORT BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR-6) 1972

'000 t

Intake Departure		Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Total
Germany (FR)	C		10 007	4 462	2 504	3 038	3 745	23 756
	F		3 398	0	27 708	8 406	362	39 874
	R		4 814	1 394	10 804	3 822	(a)	20 834
	M		499	301	813	345	0	1 958
	T		18 718	6 157	41 829	15 611	4 107	86 422
France	C	10 022		5 923	392	7 852	3 120	27 309
	F	13 021		0	3 291	4 859	244	21 415
	R	8 117		1 930	1 426	6 622	(a)	18 095
	M	952		3 295	1 249	546	0	6 042
	T	32 112		11 148	6 358	19 879	3 364	72 861
Italy	C	3 082	1 821		298	451	2	5 654
	F	0	0		0	0	0	0
	R	2 310	1 562		298	297	(a)	4 467
	M	1 359	4 733		2 776	638	0	9 506
	T	6 751	8 116		3 372	1 386	2	19 627
Netherlands	C	3 798	774	471		730	9	5 782
	F	52 775	4 256	0		22 183	159	79 373
	R	10 345	2 147	469		5 734	(a)	18 695
	M	12 297	2 030	3 644		1 457	0	19 428
	T	79 215	9 207	4 584		30 104	168	123 278
Belgium	C	2 705	4 098	627	1 900		1 599	10 929
	F	6 623	4 978	0	8 337		21	19 959
	R	5 252	11 049	333	:		:	16 634
	M	1 261	702	1 037	219		0	3 219
	T	15 841	20 827	1 997	10 456		1 620	50 741
Luxembourg	C	1 372	937	119	(b)	1 484		3 912
	F	383	6	0	(b)	(b)		389
	R	987	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		987
	M	0	0	0	0	0		0
	T	2 742	943	119		1 484		5 288

(a) Included in 'Intake Belgium'.

(b) Included in 'Departure Belgium'.

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping; T = C + F + R + M = total.



Table 127

## INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE(a)

Mio Eur

Origin	Year	Destination								
		EUR-9	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR-9	1972	73 452	19 743	13 591	8 778	9 847	9 968	8 059	1 336	2 130
	1973	88 817	22 675	16 398	10 877	11 923	12 358	10 164	1 596	2 826
Germany (FR)	1972	19 685		5 436	3 621	4 264	3 419	1 924	149	872
	1973	25 055		6 781	4 511	5 337	4 355	2 644	182	1 245
France	1972	13 636	5 184		2 808	1 253	2 733	1 382	66	210
	1973	16 142	5 698		3 337	1 548	3 295	1 917	103	244
Italy	1972	8 689	3 973	2 491		667	584	809	35	130
	1973	9 432	4 219	2 700		667	659	987	46	154
Netherlands	1972	11 304	5 022	1 509	866		2 240	1 407	58	202
	1973	14 013	6 219	1 791	1 091		2 777	1 784	72	279
Belgium/Luxembourg	1972	10 794	3 702	2 779	713	2 707		723	29	141
	1973	12 959	4 266	3 478	898	3 191		865	42	219
United Kingdom	1972	6 392	1 303	1 197	626	816	896		982	572
	1973	7 629	1 537	1 384	764	990	1 145		1 128	681
Ireland	1972	1 260	79	63	19	36	42	1 017		4
	1973	1 357	99	93	31	47	53	1 030		4
Denmark	1972	1 694	481	115	125	103	55	797	18	
	1973	2 230	638	171	245	145	73	935	23	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

## II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 128

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
IMPORTS<sup>(a)</sup> EXTRA EC  
1963 = 100

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR-6											
1960		77	76	72	62	78		78			
1961		82	82	78	70	86		81			
1962		91	93	88	82	91		88			
1963		100	100	100	100	100		100			
1964		107	112	114	92	115		113			
1965		112	130	115	93	120		123			
1966		120	133	131	107	129		138			
1967		121	129	136	120	135		139			
1968		135	152	159	129	152		161			
1969		152	181	191	152	178		188			
1970		184	207	206	180	203		205			
1971		185	242	220	177	218		215			
EUR-9											
1972	185		214	205	172	195	194	148	220	234	
1973	190		241	241	153	220	233	119	215	276	

(a) See also page 70, 'Total imports'

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
EXPORTS (a) EXTRA EC  
1963 = 100

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
<b>EUR-6</b>										
1960		93	82	85	72	85	76			
1961		95	88	91	87	89	80			
1962		96	92	91	96	93	89			
1963		100	100	100	100	100	100			
1964		109	111	107	117	115	113			
1965		121	120	117	143	123	129			
1966		131	134	125	163	132	134			
1967		141	145	132	176	142	140			
1968		160	168	148	210	161	163			
1969		172	190	171	230	192	192			
1970		188	206	201	241	219	215			
1971		202	231	216	255	249	219			
<b>EUR-9</b>										
1972	197		228	195	251	198	213	142	241	208
1973	215		282	214	227	249	251	131	232	221

(a) See also page 72, 'Total exports'.

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 130

### INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings)

Country	April 1964 = 100						October 1972 = 100	
	April 1970	Oct. 1970	April 1971	Oct. 1971	April 1972	Oct. 1972	April 1973	Oct. 1973
Germany (FR)								
Total	153.4	166.0	174.3	181.4	190.8	197.6	106.8	110.9
Men	152.6	165.3	173.1	180.2	189.5	196.6	106.8	110.8
Women	158.3	168.5	179.0	186.6	197.1	202.9	107.5	112.5
France								
Total	163.0	170.5	178.9	191.0	200.9	216.2	109.2	114.8
Men	162.1	170.1	177.7	190.4	200.0	215.1	108.9	114.9
Women	166.3	172.8	183.5	193.9	205.0	220.8	113.5	115.3
Italy								
Total	168.8	179.2	198.0	205.6	226.1	230.9	116.3	113.1
Men	165.4	174.9	191.5	198.7	217.9	223.8	116.2	112.3
Women	169.7	186.7	212.5	219.9	244.3	245.8	116.2	115.9
Netherlands								
Total	170.0	180.1	196.0	207.9	221.3	231.8	107.9	120.2
Men	169.6	178.8	194.2	206.5	219.1	230.0	107.7	120.6
Women	185.5	195.0	213.8	223.9	244.0	249.7	111.1	120.6
Belgium								
Total	161.1	170.0	183.8	191.3	206.5	220.6	109.8	114.2
Men	159.7	169.7	183.2	190.7	205.3	220.3	109.8	114.1
Women	168.0	174.7	190.3	198.8	217.4	233.1	110.0	114.7
Luxembourg								
Total	149.0	151.7	157.9	162.4	174.9	178.6	110.2	114.2
Men	149.4	152.2	158.3	163.1	176.8	178.7	110.4	114.8
Women	176.7	188.3	202.7	210.7	232.8	243.9	104.1	106.0
United Kingdom								
Total	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.3
Men	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	113.6
Women	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	118.4
Denmark								
Total (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	106.5	121.3
Men	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Women	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Excl. building and civil engineering.

## II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 131

### HOURLY LABOUR-COST FOR MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY

In national currencies and in Fb

Industry	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
		DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb	Fb	
Mining and quarrying	1966	7.85	97.86	10.24	103.83	1 028	82.03	7.83	107.90	96.72	119.82		
	1969	9.55	121.27	13.21	127.52	1 300	103.97	9.87	136.26	117.79	132.06		
	1971	12.50	170.00	16.00	144.00	1 930	152.00	12.60	174.00	162.00	161.00		
	1972	14.32	199.19	17.57	153.88	2 088	160.97	:	:	180.43	176.76		
Manufacturing	1966	6.24	77.81	6.55	66.42	789	62.96	5.14	70.84	73.60	90.36		
	1969	7.76	98.60	8.64	83.33	996	79.63	6.92	95.61	94.37	110.78		
	1971	10.10	138.00	11.00	99.00	1 430	114.00	9.10	125.00	124.00	136.00		
	1972	11.19	155.62	12.21	106.96	1 586	122.27	:	:	146.25	155.31		
Construction	1966	7.07	88.05	6.73	68.27	803	64.07	6.17	85.06	82.46	62.24		
	1969	8.26	104.90	8.78	84.63	961	76.89	7.70	106.32	103.54	77.99		
	1971	10.90	149.00	10.80	97.00	1 310	105.00	10.70	148.00	136.00	94.00		
	1972	12.36	171.98	11.84	103.71	1 447	111.59	:	:	162.53	108.06		
Total industry	1966	6.45	80.31	6.76	68.56	793	63.30	5.40	74.37	76.32	87.56		
	1969	7.89	100.17	8.84	85.29	996	79.71	7.10	98.07	96.77	106.36		
	1971	10.30	141.00	11.10	100.00	1 420	113.00	9.40	130.00	127.00	129.00		
	1972	11.45	159.28	12.28	107.59	1 580	121.80	:	:	146.64	147.26		

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 132

AVERAGE HOURLY

April

Total men and women

N°	NACE
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels
12	Coke ovens
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas
14	Mineral oil refining
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
25	Chemical industry
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals
26	Production of man-made fibres
31	Manufacture of metal articles
32	Mechanical engineering
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery
34	Electrical engineering
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories
36	Manufacture of other means of transport
37	Instrument engineering
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry

(a) Incl. NACE 33.

(b) Incl. NACE 36.

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 132

### GROSS EARNINGS

1973

*In national currencies*

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Denmark
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flx	Dkr
8.24	:	1 387	7.96	121.89	0	:
:	:	1 315	0	118.42	0	0
8.83	:	1 604	:	0	0	:
10.04	:	1 515	9.64	159.75	0	24.01
8.54	10.15	1 034	0	0	137.00	:
8.87	8.94	1 137	7.71	126.83	134.60	24.55
8.98	9.00	1 157	7.75	128.82	134.84	23.97
8.10	8.51	981	:	96.13	95.67	21.43
8.15	10.16	1 066	:	93.79	0	:
8.06	8.66	931	7.08	100.49	97.25	25.32
8.37	9.37	1 179	7.63	113.01	75.79	23.01
9.08	10.67	1 237	8.32	125.51	89.20	:
8.92	9.67	1 234	7.84	107.78	123.74	0
8.09	8.19	985	6.86	99.33	92.28	21.58
8.62	8.82	1 042	6.97(a)	105.07	99.23	22.41(a)
7.47	8.65	1 033	:	86.98	0	:
7.38	7.95	1 007	6.47	98.13	95.28	20.84
9.21	:	1 089	6.99(b)	114.27	87.53	21.96
8.57	9.76	1 051	:	113.35	0	25.50
7.29	8.13	903	:	90.89	0	21.31
7.13	7.82	946	6.76	85.55	87.08	24.20

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 132 (contd.)

### AVERAGE HOURLY

April

Total men and women

---

Nº	NACE
41A	Food industry, except sugar
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products
42A	Drink industry
43	Textile industry
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear
45A	Manufacture of footwear
45B	Manufacture of clothing
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products
47B	Printing and publishing
48	Processing of rubber and plastics
49	Other manufacturing industries
50	Building and civil engineering
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>

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## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 132 (contd.)

### GROSS EARNINGS

1973

*In national currencies*

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Denmark
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flx	Dkr
6.80	7.52	940	6.79	84.50	87.02	22.50
6.30	7.40	904	6.13	79.22	:	20.97
7.94	8.53	975	7.21	87.11	89.55	30.49
6.45	7.02	748	6.06	81.72	:	20.20
6.26	6.70	789	5.79	88.68	0	20.10
6.02	6.49	671	4.58	66.34	58.54	18.25
6.36	6.57	639	5.70	77.31	0	:
5.95	6.44	684	4.38	65.05	58.36	:
7.80	7.03	720	6.40	85.03	88.62	20.50
7.45	7.02	719	6.45	85.08	81.56	20.85
8.33	9.28	1 145	7.64	98.34	108.09	25.01
7.49	8.48	970	7.33	90.66	0	22.95
9.13	10.01	1 325	7.82	105.86	0	:
7.40	7.62	1 012	7.07	93.42	106.61	21.55
7.82	7.67	772	:	71.54	:	19.52
8.63	8.15	934	7.64	98.74	87.15	:
<b>8.22</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>7.94</b>	<b>116.71</b>	<b>129.40</b>	:
7.94	8.19	958	6.67	96.73	119.03	22.61
<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>6.93</b>	<b>97.79</b>	<b>112.24</b>	:

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 133

HOURLY LABOUR COST FOR  
1972

No.	NACE
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels
12	Coke ovens
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas
14	Mineral oil refining
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water
17	Water supply: collection, purification and distribution
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
25	Chemical industry
26	Production of man-made fibres
31	Manufacture of metal articles
32	Mechanical engineering
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery
34	Electrical engineering
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories
36	Manufacture of other means of transport
37	Instrument engineering
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry
43	Textile industry
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics
49	Other manufacturing industries
50	Building and civil engineering
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>

- (a) Incl. NACE 26.  
(b) Incl. NACE 35.  
(c) Incl. NACE 47.

**II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**
**Table 133**
**MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY**
*In national currencies and in Fb*

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
14.90	207.31	17.94	157.16	3 832	295.45	:	:	:	0
:	:	13.17	115.41	2 379	183.40	:	:	181.99	0
13.07	181.82	18.44	161.53	2 916	224.86	:	:	0	0
14.40	200.34	22.08	193.43	2 559	197.26	:	:	229.87	0
13.97	194.27	21.72	190.22	3 089	238.17	:	:	272.11	155.67
13.10	182.21	15.18	132.98	2 342	180.58	:	:	150.80	0
11.92	165.86	19.73	172.85	2 194	169.16	:	:	0	200.45
12.43	172.87	14.32	125.44	1 911	147.35	:	:	175.22	175.51
11.39	158.47	14.82	129.85	1 780	137.22	:	:	149.91	:
10.97	152.65	13.10	114.71	1 497	115.42	:	:	145.24	114.82(a)
12.54	174.43	14.68	128.64	1 861	143.48	:	:	176.86	:
11.59	161.27	15.85	138.88	1 824	140.67	:	:	151.00	:
11.27	156.83	11.89	104.19	1 555	119.93	:	:	143.78	111.98
12.03	167.35	12.83	112.43	1 654	127.53	:	:	150.16	123.93
10.23	142.23	14.65	128.30	1 867	143.92	:	:	119.54	0
10.94	152.12	11.70	102.51	1 564	120.58	:	:	140.37	111.24(b)
13.30	185.04	14.18	124.22	1 863	145.18	:	:	162.10	:
12.10	168.27	14.50	127.05	1 728	133.25	:	:	166.00	0
10.03	139.52	10.83	94.90	1 425	109.87	:	:	126.57	0
9.80	136.29	11.51	100.86	1 570	121.06	:	:	131.16	108.03
8.84	122.93	9.75	65.45	1 288	99.27	:	:	117.31	:
8.49	118.14	9.22	80.78	1 267	97.72	:	:	125.12	0
8.33	115.84	8.85	77.55	1 140	87.88	:	:	92.28	66.97
10.50	146.10	9.64	84.41	1 228	94.67	:	:	122.47	136.20(c)
10.85	150.88	14.21	124.44	1 881	145.04	:	:	146.15	:
10.68	148.49	11.41	100.00	1 690	130.28	:	:	139.35	130.53
8.85	123.04	10.33	90.49	1 271	97.96	:	:	95.43	:
12.36	171.98	11.84	103.71	1 447	111.59	:	:	162.53	108.06
<b>14.32</b>	<b>199.19</b>	<b>17.57</b>	<b>153.88</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>160.97</b>	:	:	<b>180.43</b>	<b>176.76</b>
<b>11.19</b>	<b>155.62</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>106.96</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>122.27</b>	:	:	<b>146.25</b>	<b>155.31</b>
<b>11.45</b>	<b>159.28</b>	<b>12.28</b>	<b>107.59</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>121.80</b>	:	:	<b>146.64</b>	<b>147.26</b>

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 134

MONTHLY LABOUR COST FOR  
1972

No.	NACE
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels
12	Coke ovens
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas
14	Mineral oil refining
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water
17	Water supply: collection, purification and distribution
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
25	Chemical industry
26	Production of man-made fibres
31	Manufacture of metal articles
32	Mechanical engineering
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery
34	Electrical engineering
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories
36	Manufacture of other means of transport
37	Instrument engineering
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry
43	Textile industry
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics
49	Other manufacturing industries
50	Building and civil engineering
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>

- (a) Incl. NACE 26.  
 (b) Incl. NACE 35.  
 (c) Incl. NACE 47.

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 134

### EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

*In national currencies and in Fb*

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
3 511	48 838	4 388	38 443	836 771	64 515	:	:	:	0
:	:	4 596	40 262	514 365	39 658	:	:	39 932	0
2 923	40 663	5 751	50 376	649 586	50 083	:	:	0	0
3 152	43 851	5 178	45 356	599 979	46 258	:	:	50 232	0
2 654	36 921	4 692	41 102	593 019	45 722	:	:	53 698	34 199
2 677	37 243	3 358	29 415	553 711	42 691	:	:	31 432	
2 919	40 602	5 303	46 458	517 003	39 861	:	:	0	47 769
2 538	35 309	3 898	34 149	447 278	34 485	:	:	42 515	46 070
2 650	36 863	4 069	35 642	441 413	34 033	:	:	36 139	:
2 367	32 931	3 899	34 158	390 193	30 084	:	:	33 969	34 368(a)
2 740	38 108	3 913	34 278	472 689	36 444	:	:	37 810	:
2 727	37 936	4 110	36 001	465 117	35 861	:	:	46 887	:
2 374	33 024	3 591	31 459	376 336	29 016	:	:	33 005	31 217
2 364	32 876	3 606	31 592	395 561	30 498	:	:	32 816	34 985
2 874	39 979	4 980	43 623	453 200	34 942	:	:	24 225	0
2 439	33 924	3 598	31 515	399 981	30 839	:	:	33 267	25 101(b)
2 718	37 810	3 890	34 081	429 072	33 081	:	:	35 554	:
2 359	32 819	4 017	35 191	424 165	32 703	:	:	34 186	0
2 152	29 930	3 494	30 608	373 161	28 771	:	:	34 816	0
2 151	29 916	3 576	31 325	407 480	31 417	:	:	31 491	30 554
2 068	28 770	3 064	26 485	343 952	26 519	:	:	30 116	:
1 998	27 786	3 192	27 964	338 320	26 084	:	:	30 712	0
1 930	26 847	2 816	24 671	286 001	22 051	:	:	25 169	23 312
2 158	30 024	3 208	28 102	287 872	22 195	:	:	27 871	29 683(c)
2 313	32 171	3 798	33 272	495 663	38 216	:	:	31 053	:
2 270	31 582	3 430	30 049	413 479	31 879	:	:	33 105	37 783
2 093	29 118	3 106	27 212	329 964	25 440	:	:	24 461	:
2 627	36 547	3 958	34 670	376 242	29 008	:	:	32 619	34 883
3 345	46 536	4 725	41 389	522 957	40 320	:	:	41 047	45 651
2 412	33 547	3 708	32 479	410 661	31 662	:	:	35 145	40 716
2 447	34 033	3 757	32 914	409 962	31 608	:	:	34 175	40 354

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 135

HOURLY(a) LABOUR COST IN

1972

No.	NACE
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels
12	Coke ovens
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas
14	Mineral oil refining
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water
17	Water supply: collection, purification and distribution
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
25	Chemical industry
26	Production of man-made fibres
31	Manufacture of metal articles
32	Mechanical engineering
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery
34	Electrical engineering
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories
36	Manufacture of other means of transport
37	Instrument engineering
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry
43	Textile industry
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics
49	Other manufacturing industries
50	Building and civil engineering
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>

(a) Hours worked by wage earners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

(b) Incl. NACE 26.

(c) Incl. NACE 35.

(d) Incl. NACE 47.

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 135

### INDUSTRY (MANUAL WORKERS + EMPLOYEES)

*In national currencies and in Fb*

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
16.73	232.76	19.75	173.01	4 168	321.35	14.79	204.29	:	0
:	:	15.32	134.16	2 534	195.40	0	0	192.93	0
15.63	217.41	32.09	281.09	3 330	256.70	:	:	0	0
17.42	242.32	29.28	256.50	3 041	234.43	:	:	272.51	0
15.08	209.73	29.11	255.02	3 445	265.62	15.97	220.48	313.60	
14.84	206.39	18.10	158.60	2 849	219.65	16.10	222.37	172.31	190.60
		22.19	194.42	2 411	185.92	0	0	0	220.55
13.39	186.19	16.92	148.24	2 092	161.31	:	:	191.99	195.34
12.49	173.70	17.02	149.07	1 907	147.06	15.45	213.40	162.75	:
11.82	164.48	15.36	134.59	1 620	124.91	12.16	167.92	156.13	145.22(b)
14.84	206.45	19.70	172.60	2 274	175.33	14.86	205.28	200.17	:
13.03	181.20	19.03	166.70	1 981	152.75	0	0	188.50	:
12.25	170.37	14.17	124.14	1 712	131.99	11.39	157.28	157.30	126.95
13.17	183.17	15.81	138.51	1 870	144.18	11.89	164.23	166.45	150.09
15.22	211.70	29.38	257.39	2 235	172.29	:	:	132.89	0
12.68	176.45	15.29	133.97	1 814	139.89	13.42	185.30	160.79	114.41(c)
14.27	198.56	16.42	143.82	2 044	157.62	12.14	167.65	172.87	:
12.99	180.74	18.56	162.61	1 926	148.53	12.88	177.87	177.49	0
11.20	155.76	14.23	124.68	1 649	127.14	12.56	173.48	158.99	0
11.05	153.70	14.00	122.65	1 775	136.84	12.11	167.18	146.40	125.30
9.78	135.98	11.49	100.63	1 398	107.78	10.28	141.91	125.86	:
9.34	129.93	10.92	95.65	1 368	105.44	10.17	140.51	134.73	0
9.09	126.45	10.29	90.10	1 212	93.44	7.70	106.35	99.29	77.00
11.18	155.48	11.29	98.94	1 297	99.99	10.66	147.19	128.94	151.95(d)
11.86	164.91	17.07	148.52	2 138	164.86	13.13	181.39	159.47	:
11.69	162.58	13.78	120.72	1 831	141.20	12.08	166.76	154.79	158.55
9.92	138.03	12.54	109.81	1 392	107.30	10.32	142.50	100.78	:
13.07	181.77	13.76	120.55	1 552	119.67	12.97	179.09	167.50	116.79
<b>15.74</b>	<b>121.98</b>	<b>20.36</b>	<b>178.37</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>176.59</b>	:	:	<b>193.60</b>	<b>196.05</b>
<b>12.47</b>	<b>173.50</b>	<b>15.25</b>	<b>133.59</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>137.78</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>172.19</b>	<b>162.37</b>	<b>174.73</b>
<b>12.64</b>	<b>175.84</b>	<b>15.12</b>	<b>132.47</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>136.85</b>	<b>12.59</b>	<b>173.93</b>	<b>160.50</b>	<b>165.52</b>

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 136

### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

N°	NACE	Germany (FR)	
		April 1973	Oct. 1973
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	41.7(a)	41.3(a)
12	Coke ovens	:	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	45.1	44.4
14	Mineral oil refining	42.3	41.7
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	43.2	42.7
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	43.7	43.9
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	43.6	43.8
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	46.2	47.0
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	43.9	43.7
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	44.9	44.5
25	Chemical industry	42.9	42.6
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	43.2	42.8
26	Production of man-made fibres	41.8	41.8
31	Manufacture of metal articles	44.1	44.0
32	Mechanical engineering	43.8	43.8
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	41.1	41.0
34	Electrical engineering	41.7	41.8
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.4	41.8
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	45.3	45.3
37	Instrument engineering	41.4	41.6
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	44.5	44.9

(a) Incl. NACE 12.

(b) Separate figures not available.

(c) Separation of NACE 32, 33 and 35, 36 not possible.



## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 136

### OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

*Hours*

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
April 1973	Oct. 1973	March 1973	Sept. 1973	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1973	Oct. 1973	Oct. 1972	Oct. 1973
:	;	39.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	40.2	40.3	0	0	:	:
:	:	42.0	41.1	:	:	42.8	42.5	0	0	44.6	43.9
40.5(b)	40.6(b)	42.5	42.1	:	:	0	0	0	0	:	:
		42.0	42.0	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.7	0	0	41.4	41.1
40.7	40.4	41.4	41.4	:	:	0	0	40.6	40.8	44.0	45.5
43.6	43.4	41.9	42.0	43.7	43.6	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.0	43.9	44.4
43.6	43.5	41.9	42.0	43.6	43.5	42.2	41.3	40.5	40.9	44.0	44.6
47.3	46.9	41.4	41.5	:	:	43.5	44.0	48.9	50.2	0	0
43.9	41.8	41.5	41.6	:	:	50.6	50.1	:	:	0	0
44.1	43.9	41.9	42.0	45.0	44.7	41.3	41.9	44.4	44.8	44.9	45.3
41.5	41.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	43.6	42.9	43.1
41.3	40.5	42.1	42.3	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.9	45.5	47.6	42.9	43.4
42.1	41.6	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.4	42.6	41.3	40.2	39.6	42.3	42.6
44.9	44.7	41.6	41.9	42.7	44.0	39.9	40.6	46.3	46.1	42.8	43.3
44.4	44.1	41.8	42.1	43.2(c)	43.6(c)	40.3	40.8	45.5	43.4	42.5	43.6
43.0	42.6	42.0	42.0	:(c)	:(c)	30.2	40.6	:	:	40.4	42.8
43.1	42.9	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	40.2	40.3	45.2	46.5	41.1	41.1
43.2	43.1	40.9	41.8	43.3(c)	43.4(c)	39.9	39.5	41.3	46.7	42.0	42.6
43.7	43.3	41.3	41.9	:(c)	:(c)	41.8	41.0	:	:	42.2	42.7
43.6	43.6	41.7	41.8	:	:	40.1	40.1	:	:	41.3	41.5
45.1	45.6	41.9	42.3	43.4	43.5	41.6	42.8	45.5	46.1	43.9	44.4

## II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 136 (contd.)

### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

N°	NACE	Germany (FR)	
		April 1973	Oct. 1973
41A	Food industry, except sugar	45.1	44.9
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	43.8	44.1
42A	Drink industry	44.1	43.5
43	Textile industry	42.3	41.6
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	41.8	41.7
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	39.9	38.1
45A	Manufacture of footwear	38.5	38.5
45B	Manufacture of clothing	40.2	38.0
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	43.6	43.1
46A	Wood industry	44.2	44.1
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	43.5	43.1
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	44.3	43.7
47B	Printing and publishing	42.9	42.5
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	42.7	42.5
49	Other manufacturing industries	42.3	42.1
50	Building and civil engineering	42.9	43.6
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>	<b>42.7(a)</b>	<b>42.6(a)</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>

(a) Also includes NACE 12.

(b) Also includes NACE 14.

**II. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

Table 136 (contd.)

**OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER**
*Hours*

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
April 1973	Oct. 1973	March 1973	Sept. 1973	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1973	Oct. 1973	Oct. 1972	Oct. 1973
45.5	45.5	42.1	42.2	43.6	43.8	41.4	42.3	46.9	45.2	44.3	44.6
45.0	44.6	41.9	42.1	43.6	43.2	40.0	42.1	:	:	44.7	45.0
43.3	43.1	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.8	42.3	44.6	48.0	43.1	44.7
42.9	42.5	41.6	41.6	43.2	42.9	39.4	39.3	0	0	41.8	41.6
43.2	43.0	41.9	41.6	43.1	41.6	38.7	40.2	:	:	41.2	40.9
41.5	41.5	41.4	41.4	42.3	42.4	38.5	39.3	41.6	41.1	38.2	37.9
42.2	42.7	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.9	34.8	35.5	:	:	38.4	38.7
41.1	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.4	42.5	38.7	39.5	41.7	41.1	37.9	37.6
46.1	46.1	42.0	41.9	43.9	43.2	41.8	41.9	45.2	45.2	43.6	44.0
46.2	46.1	41.9	41.9	44.3	43.7	42.4	42.4	43.7	44.3	45.1	45.5
43.7	43.6	41.6	41.7	42.9	42.5	42.1	41.2	44.8	43.6	43.1	43.4
44.0	43.7	41.9	41.9	43.0	42.4	41.9	41.7	:	:	43.8	44.2
43.4	43.5	41.3	41.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	40.6	44.8	43.6	42.7	42.8
44.0	43.7	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.2	41.0	45.2	43.7	42.7	43.2
43.2	43.2	41.7	42.0	:	:	39.9	40.2	:	:	41.8	41.5
48.0	48.0	40.7	41.1	43.7	42.7	41.8	41.9	51.4	51.4	46.6	46.8
41.6(b)	41.5(b)	41.4	41.5	42.4	42.4	40.9	41.0	42.5	43.1	48.7	48.5
43.7	43.5	41.7	41.9	43.0	43.0	40.7	40.8	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.7
44.6	44.4	41.6	41.8	43.2	43.0	40.9	41.0	43.7	43.7	43.0	43.4

## II. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 137

### GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio Dm	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl
1. Benefits	1970	133.75	139.38	9 920	22.99
	1971	152.08	156.39	11 325	27.44
	1972	173.21	176.47	13 471	32.97
2. Administrative costs	1970	5.96	6.21	534	0.84
	1971	7.53	7.41	673	0.97
	1972	8.70	8.41	810	1.10
3. Other expenditures	1970	1.56	2.42	458	0.01
	1971	1.24	2.56	717	0.00
	1972	1.27	2.64	1 165	0
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions	1970	141.27	148.01	10 912	23.84
	1971	160.85	166.36	12 715	28.41
	1972	183.18	187.52	15 446	34.07
5. Transfers between institutions	1970	10.11	7.38	854	0.49
	1971	12.56	8.71	1 149	0.63
	1972	14.54	9.86	1 301	0.74
6. Total expenditure	1970	151.38	155.39	11 766	24.33
	1971	173.41	175.07	13 864	29.04
	1972	197.72	197.38	16 747	34.81

## EXPENDITURE. 1 — EXPENDITURE

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
'000 mio Fb	'000 mio Flx	'000 mio £	'000 mio £	'000 mio Dkr		
213.89	8.51	7.930	206.2	22.614	1970	1. Benefits
238.60	9.61	9.066	242.6	26.523	1971	
288.20	10.90	10.284	287.0	29.653	1972	
16.20	0.28	0.286	8.0	0.546	1970	2. Administratives costs
17.00	0.32	0.340	9.8	0.691	1971	
13.74	0.40	0.363	12.2	0.800	1972	
3.84	0.01	0.023	0.0	0.047	1970	3. Other expenditures
4.74	0.02	0.018	0.0	0.087	1971	
2.75	0.01	0.020	0.0	0.090	1972	
233.93	8.80	8.239	214.2	23.207	1970	4. Total expenditures excl. transfers between institutions
260.34	9.95	9.424	252.4	27.301	1971	
304.69	11.31	10.667	299.2	30.543	1972	
1.95	0.37	0.065	53.2	0	1970	5. Transfers between institutions
2.37	0.40	0.089	63.7	0	1971	
1.84	0.50	0.078	79.7	0	1972	
235.88	9.17	8.304	267.4	23.207	1970	6. Total expenditure
262.71	10.35	9.513	316.1	27.301	1971	
306.53	11.81	10.745	378.9	30.543	1972	

## II. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 138

### GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl
1. Employers' contributions	1970	72.86	94.91	6 219	13.07
	1971	83.96	107.31	7 237	15.57
	1972	95.10	121.21	7 792	17.79
2. Households' contributions	1970	36.52	30.93	1 748	10.78
	1971	39.03	35.11	1 712	12.83
	1972	44.69	39.65	2 206	15.02
3. Central and local government contributions	1970	33.87	26.58	2 658	3.71
	1971	38.75	28.53	2 971	4.19
	1972	44.03	31.84	3 477	5.18
4. Income from capital	1970	3.00	1.59	376	2.39
	1971	3.69	1.78	379	2.80
	1972	4.07	1.86	460	3.25
5. Other receipts	1970	2.27	1.17	317	0.04
	1971	2.51	1.37	409	0.11
	1972	2.63	1.43	557	0.16
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1970	148.52	155.18	11 318	29.99
	1971	167.94	174.10	12 708	35.50
	1972	190.52	195.99	14 492	41.40
7. Yield from transfers between in- stitutions	1970	8.91	7.38	854	0.49
	1971	12.56	8.71	1 064	0.63
	1972	8.98	9.86	1 360	0.74
8. Total receipts	1970	157.43	162.56	12 172	30.48
	1971	180.50	182.81	13 772	36.13
	1972	199.50	205.85	15 852	42.14

## EXPENDITURE. 2 — RECEIPTS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
'000 mio Fb	'000 mio Flx	'000 mio £	'000 mio £	'000 mio Dkr		
117.97	3.53	3.241	41.8	2.470	1970	1. Employers' contributions
131.12	3.85	3.651	48.5	2.744	1971	
146.44	4.37	4.207	57.8	3.059	1972	
51.81	2.44	1.748	27.0	1.583	1970	2. Households' contributions
56.70	2.66	1.961	34.2	1.806	1971	
64.02	2.98	2.291	42.4	2.008	1972	
66.40	3.01	3.687	146.9	19.707	1970	3. Central and local government contributions
77.85	3.60	4.250	169.9	23.285	1971	
94.87	3.78	4.925	197.9	26.098	1972	
9.37	0.79	0.828	1.3	0.686	1970	4. Income from capital
10.20	0.86	0.893	1.6	0.871	1971	
11.17	0.96	0.962	1.7	0.911	1972	
2.89	0.04	0.010	0.1	0	1970	5. Other receipts
2.79	0.04	0.031	0.1	0	1971	
0.78	0.07	0.036	0.1	0	1972	
248.44	9.81	9.514	217.1	24.446	1970	6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions
278.66	11.01	10.786	254.3	28.706	1971	
317.28	12.16	12.421	299.9	32.076	1972	
1.95	0.37	0.065	53.2	0	1970	7. Yield from transfers between institutions
2.37	0.42	0.089	63.7	0	1971	
1.84	0.50	0.078	79.7	0	1972	
<b>250.39</b>	<b>10.18</b>	<b>9.579</b>	<b>270.3</b>	<b>24.446</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>8. Total receipts</b>
<b>281.03</b>	<b>11.43</b>	<b>10.875</b>	<b>318.0</b>	<b>28.706</b>	<b>1971</b>	
<b>319.12</b>	<b>12.66</b>	<b>12.499</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>32.076</b>	<b>1972</b>	

## II. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 139

### BENEFITS BY

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%
1. Sickness	1970	35.20	26	36.42	26	2 613	26
	1971	42.58	28	41.98	27	2 893	26
	1972	49.29	28	48.33	27	3 538	26
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1970	56.80	43	53.95	39	3 450	35
	1971	61.30	40	61.07	39	4 167	37
	1972	70.62	41	69.78	40	4 880	36
3. Invalidity	1970	5.94	4	1.75	1	1 191	12
	1971	6.44	4	1.92	1	1 411	12
	1972	7.17	4	2.14	1	1 780	13
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1970	1.07	1	2.12	2	213	2
	1971	0.95	1	1.93	1	194	2
	1972	1.00	1	2.15	1	194	1
5. Employment injury	1970	7.04	5	6.49	5	356	4
	1971	7.93	5	7.19	5	402	4
	1972	8.93	5	8.07	5	514	4
6. Unemployment	1970	1.82	1	1.37	1	113	1
	1971	1.73	1	1.67	1	132	1
	1972	2.01	1	1.97	1	229	2
7. Family	1970	13.30	10	29.92	21	1 284	13
	1971	14.51	10	32.52	21	1 523	13
	1972	15.57	9	35.05	20	1 441	11
8. Political upheaval, natural disasters	1970	10.03	8	6.32	4	444	4
	1971	11.14	7	6.84	4	498	4
	1972	11.62	7	7.55	4	502	4
9. Miscellaneous	1970	2.55	2	1.04	1	256	3
	1971	5.50	4	1.27	1	105	1
	1972	7.00	4	1.43	1	393	3
10. Total benefits	1970	133.75	100	139.38	100	9 920	100
	1971	152.08	100	156.39	100	11 325	100
	1972	173.21	100	176.47	100	13 471	100

(a) Included in 2.

(b) Included in 3.



Table 139

## CONTINGENCY

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio Fl	%	'000 mio Fb	%	'000 mio Flx	%	'000 mio £	%	mio £	%	'000 mio Dkr	%
6.14	27	48.55	23	1.47	17	2.098	27	59.1	29	6.478	29
7.42	27	55.63	23	1.73	18	2.351	26	68.8	28	7.422	28
8.90	27	66.58	23	1.95	18	2.676	26	83.8	29	8.259	28
9.32	40	82.18	38	5.18	61	3.706	47	76.0	37	8.200	36
10.93	40	91.46	38	5.82	60	4.223	47	89.4	37	9.341	35
12.57	38	105.92	37	6.83	63	4.873	47	106.5	37	10.585	36
1.87	8	9.47	5			0.272	3	20.2	10	2.092	9
2.41	9	10.65	5	(a)		0.307	3	26.2	11	2.539	10
3.05	9	12.25	4			0.352	3	29.8	10	2.982	10
1.57	7	3.61	2	0.08	1	0.265	3			0.809	4
2.00	7	4.60	2	0.09	1	0.318	3	(b)		0.939	4
2.67	8	5.38	2	0.01	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.372	4			1.011	3
0	0	9.67	5	0.59	7	0.107	1	0.9	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.333	2
0	0	11.87	5	0.64	7	0.112	1	1.1	1	0.369	1
0	0	14.98	5	0.69	6	0.122	1	1.4	1	0.411	1
0.74	3	9.45	4	0.00	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.343	4	11.8	6	0.688	3
0.83	3	10.79	5	0.00	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.511	6	13.2	5	1.100	4
1.31	4	15.55	5	0.00	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.528	5	16.3	6	1.075	4
3.20	14	41.53	19	0.98	11	0.861	11	35.3	17	3.707	16
3.67	13	43.14	18	1.11	11	0.915	10	39.6	16	4.398	17
4.23	13	49.37	17	1.20	11	0.983	10	43.4	15	4.880	17
0.13	1	6.42	3	0.16	2	0.131	2	0	0	0.046	0 <sup>+</sup>
0.15	1	7.13	3	0.17	2	0.140	2	0	0	0.059	0 <sup>+</sup>
0.20	1	7.11	3	0.16	1	0.153	2	0	0	0.060	0 <sup>+</sup>
0.02	0 <sup>+</sup>	3.01	1	0.05	1	0.147	2	2.9	1	0.261	1
0.03	0 <sup>+</sup>	3.33	1	0.05	1	0.189	2	4.3	2	0.356	1
0.04	0 <sup>+</sup>	11.06	4	0.06	1	0.225	2	5.8	2	0.390	1
<b>22.99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>213.89</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.930</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>206.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.614</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>27.44</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>238.60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.61</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.066</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>242.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.523</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>32.97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>288.20</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.284</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>287.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.653</b>	<b>100</b>

## H. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 140

### SOURCES OF

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%
1. Enterprises	1970	50.53	34	77.07	50	5 104	45
	1971	58.35	35	86.84	50	5 905	47
	1972	67.41	36	98.02	50	6 168	43
2. Central government	1970	46.62	31	37.99	24	3 050	27
	1971	53.08	32	41.75	24	3 236	25
	1972	59.46	31	46.78	24	4 071	28
3. Local government	1970	8.92	6	5.45	3	637	6
	1971	10.52	6	6.15	3	964	8
	1972	11.31	6	7.03	4	910	6
4. Households	1970	37.11	25	31.00	20	1 764	15
	1971	39.73	24	35.18	20	1 737	14
	1972	45.60	24	39.72	20	2 249	15
5. Social institutions	1970	3.00	2	2.50	2	444	4
	1971	3.70	2	2.81	2	424	3
	1972	4.07	2	3.01	1	520	4
6. Abroad	1970	0.06	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	2	0 <sup>+</sup>
	1971	0.05	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	33	0 <sup>+</sup>
	1972	0.04	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	17	0 <sup>+</sup>
7. Miscellaneous	1970	2.28	2	1.17	1	317	3
	1971	2.51	1	1.37	1	409	3
	1972	2.63	1	1.43	1	557	4
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1970	148.52	100	155.18	100	11 318	100
	1971	167.94	100	174.10	100	12 708	100
	1972	190.52	100	195.99	100	14 492	100

(a) Included in 2.

**II. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS**
**Table 140**
**RECEIPTS**

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio Fl	%	'000 mio Fb	%	'000 mio Flx	%	'000 mio £	%	mio £	%	'000 mio Dkr	%
9.60	32	94.83	38	2.67	27	2.330	25	24.5	11	1.529	6
11.39	32	106.41	38	2.87	26	2.594	24	28.7	11	1.678	6
12.84	31	124.70	39	3.25	27	2.929	24	33.2	11	1.942	6
5.10	17	74.26	30	3.44	35	3.899	41	163.5	75	16.861	69
6.27	18	90.81	32	4.10	37	4.489	42	188.6	74	19.562	68
7.52	18	104.60	33	4.51	37	5.229	42	221.5	74	21.821	68
2.01	7	11.54	5	0.36	4	0.686	7			3.700	15
2.01	6	8.22	3	0.40	4	0.801	7	(a)		4.665	16
2.51	6	12.02	4	0.34	3	0.957	8			5.270	16
10.78	36	55.55	22	2.47	25	1.748	18	27.5	13	1.671	7
12.83	36	60.23	22	2.70	25	1.961	18	34.7	14	1.930	7
15.02	36	64.01	20	3.00	25	2.291	18	43.0	14	2.132	7
2.46	8	9.37	4	0.83	9	0.841	9	1.3	1	0.685	3
2.89	8	10.20	4	0.90	8	0.909	9	1.6	1	0.871	3
3.36	8	11.17	4	0.98	8	0.979	8	1.7	1	0.911	3
0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.2	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.4	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
0.04	0 <sup>+</sup>	2.89	1	0.04	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.010	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.1	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
0.11	0 <sup>+</sup>	2.79	1	0.04	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.032	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.1	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
0.15	1	0.78	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.08	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.036	0 <sup>+</sup>	0.1	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
<b>29.99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>248.44</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.81</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.514</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>217.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24.446</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>35.50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>278.66</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.01</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.786</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>254.3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.706</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>41.40</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>317.28</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.16</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.421</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>299.9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>32.076</b>	<b>100</b>

## II. PRICES

Table 141

### WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (Monthly average) 1970 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1950	75	44	73	66	75	67	49	58
1951	90	56	83	81	92	94	57	74
1952	91	59	78	79	86	78	60	73
1953	89	56	78	76	80	71	60	68
1954	88	55	77	77	79	69	59	68
1955	89	55	78	77	81	74	61	71
1956	90	58	80	79	83	76	62	73
1957	92	61	81	81	86	76	66	73
1958	91	67	79	80	81	71	68	72
1959	91	71	77	81	81	72	68	72
1960	93	72	77	79	82	72	68	72
1961	93	75	77	78	82	73	68	74
1962	94	77	80	79	82	75	71	76
1963	95	79	84	81	85	78	72	79
1964	95	81	87	85	89	81	76	81
1965	97	82	89	89	90	81	79	83
1966	98	83	90	93	92	84	81	86
1967	98	83	90	93	91	86	83	87
1968	92	84	90	93	91	90	88	90
1969	94	91	93	94	96	93	95	92
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	102	103	101	99	109	105	104
1972	108	109	108	104	104	115	117	109
1973	117	124	126	118	116	123	137	126
1974	135	153	177	134	136	152	153(b)	153

(a) 1950-1959 index of industrial producer prices; from 1968 without added-value tax.  
(b) For the first nine months of the year.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
(Monthly average)  
1970 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium (c)	Luxembourg (c)	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1950	64	39	48	48	61	65	45	44	42
1951	69	46	53	53	67	71	49	47	47
1952	70	50	55	54	68	73	54	51	49
1953	69	50	59	53	67	73	55	54	49
1954	69	50	61	57	69	73	56	54	49
1955	70	50	62	57	68	73	59	55	52
1956	71	52	64	59	71	73	62	58	55
1957	73	53	65	62	72	76	64	60	57
1958	74	61	66	62	73	77	66	63	57
1959	75	65	66	64	74	77	66	63	58
1960	76	67	68	65	74	77	67	63	59
1961	79	69	70	66	75	77	69	65	61
1962	82	73	73	68	76	78	73	67	65
1963	84	76	78	71	78	81	74	69	69
1964	86	79	83	74	81	84	76	74	71
1965	89	81	87	79	84	86	80	77	73
1966	92	83	88	84	88	89	83	80	78
1967	93	85	91	86	90	91	85	82	84
1968	95	89	93	89	92	93	89	86	91
1969	97	95	95	96	96	95	94	92	94
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	105	105	108	104	104	109	109	106
1972	111	112	111	116	110	110	117	118	113
1973	119	120	123	126	119	117	128	132	123
1974	127	136	146	138	133	128	149	154	142

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from January 1963 onwards, France; new series as from 1971.

(c) Excl. rent.

## II. FINANCE

Table 143

### MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	Mio Flx	Mio £	Mio Irish £	Mrd Dkr
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366	:	203.0	10.16
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992	:	219.2	11.30
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896	:	241.2	12.39
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904	:	268.8	14.05
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815	:	287.4	15.44
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	13 652	7 848	298.1	17.29
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	13 987	7 844	314.7	19.75
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	16 815	8 442	340.9	21.53
1968	93.47	216.09	21 104	21.67	376.5	19 171	8 784	364.1	25.12
1969	99.43	210.99	24 388	23.24	386.3	29 273	8 812	386.5	28.17
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	30 830	9 635	410.0	27.88
1971	121.52	260.18	36 905	29.85	463.9	38 016	11 070	428.8	29.97
1972	139.30	300.03	45 954	35.11	530.2	56 527	12 093	499.2	37.07
1973	141.97	332.21	54 156	35.14	577.0	50 561	12 628	534.5	40.96

## INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1970 = 100(a)

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	100	102	89	134	91	98	121	69	:	96
1961	:	110	105	104	153	99	102	141	71	43	96
1962	:	99	81	115	130	86	103	133	66	51	97
1963	:	94	81	104	112	90	105	122	75	67	93
1964	:	92	91	90	87	96	112	123	80	83	110
1965	:	85	83	83	85	88	108	128	75	81	113
1966	:	79	77	79	101	72	94	105	75	75	118
1967	:	77	78	73	93	76	89	90	81	75	95
1968	:	91	103	78	92	98	97	89	114	107	100
1969	:	104	112	97	102	109	105	98	113	113	112
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	107	95	97	98	78	95	109	110	118	97	93
1972	128	104	106	109	74	109	124	124	150	143	131
1973	123	110	100	117	96	116	147	169	130	169	201

(a) 1970 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common 'basis of comparison' for 1970. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

## II. FINANCE

Table 145

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD  
AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

Mio Eur

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	15 141	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	3 231	:	:
1961	:	16 395	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	3 318	:	:
1962	:	17 033	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	2 806	:	222
1963	:	18 437	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	2 657	:	437
1964	:	19 823	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	2 316	:	612
1965	23 659	19 733	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	3 004	394	528
1966	24 310	20 191	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	3 100	489	530
1967	24 826	21 247	6 850	6 108	3 819	2 268	2 202	2 695	412	472
1968	22 707	19 431	7 497	4 200	3 881	1 967	1 886	2 422	490	364
1969	21 294	17 689	5 679	3 833	3 855	2 090	2 232	2 527	633	445
1970	30 031	26 376	11 834	4 789	4 951	2 552	2 250	2 561	653	441
1971	38 975	32 077	14 956	6 818	5 676	2 321	2 306	5 472	853	573
1972	43 338	37 852	18 920	8 183	4 903	3 219	2 627	3 996	854	636
1973	48 888	43 537	24 792	6 620	4 264	4 825	3 036	3 720	772	859



## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 146

### AREA AND POPULATION 1973

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I(a) Level II(b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Mean annual increase (c) (%)
<b>GERMANY (FR)</b>	<b>243 877</b>	<b>61 973</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>0.81</b>
<b>Schleswig-Holstein</b>	<b>15 676</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>0.87</b>
<b>Hamburg</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>- 0.33</b>
<b>Lower Saxony</b>	<b>47 407</b>	<b>7 241</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>0.71</b>
Hanover	6 567	1 560	237	0.59
Hildesheim	5 218	967	185	0.20
Lüneburg	10 983	1 128	103	1.40
Stade	6 720	661	98	1.06
Osnabrück	6 206	798	129	0.96
Aurich	3 144	410	130	0.88
Braunschweig	3 122	847	271	- 0.09
Oldenburg	5 447	870	160	0.96
<b>Bremen</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>0.30</b>
<b>North Rhine Westphalia</b>	<b>34 044</b>	<b>17 221</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>0.65</b>
Düsseldorf	5 505	5 657	1 027	0.40
Cologne/Aachen	7 102	3 567	502	1.25
Münster	7 209	2 438	338	0.65
Detmold	6 481	1 810	279	1.00
Arnsberg	7 746	3 749	484	0.35

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Reference period: 6-6-1961 until 30-6-1973.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 146 (contd.)

### AREA AND POPULATION 1973

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Mean annual increase (c) (%)
<b>Hesse</b>	<b>21 111</b>	<b>5 560</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1.20</b>
Darmstadt	11 912	4 188	351	1.36
Kassel	9 199	1 372	149	0.73
<b>Rhineland-Palatinate</b>	<b>19 838</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>0.65</b>
Koblenz	8 089	1 378	170	0.76
Trier	4 922	482	98	0.30
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	6 827	1 838	269	0.66
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>	<b>35 750</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1.42</b>
Stuttgart	10 554	3 478	330	1.10
Karlsruhe	6 922	2 393	346	2.88
Freiburg	9 363	1 855	198	1.05
Tübingen	8 912	1 475	166	0.45
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>70 547</b>	<b>10 817</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1.07</b>
Upper-Bavaria	16 339	3 532	216	2.06
Lower-Bavaria	10 760	993	92	0.26
Upper-Palatinate	9 642	976	101	0.77
Upper-Franconia	7 497	1 078	114	- 0.07
Middle-Franconia	7 625	1 527	200	0.87
Lower-Franconia	8 487	1 200	141	0.80
Swabia	10 197	1 512	148	0.89
<b>Saarland</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>0.32</b>
<b>West-Berlin</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>- 0.55</b>

(a) European Community Regions

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Reference period: 6-6-1961 until 30-6-1973.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 147

### AREA AND POPULATION 1973

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Mean annual increase (c) (%)
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>543 998</b>	<b>52 132</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Paris</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>9 962</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>Parisian Basin</b>	<b>145 505</b>	<b>9 561</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0.93</b>
Champagne-Ardenne	25 600	1 349	53	0.97
Picardie	19 411	1 657	85	0.96
Upper-Normandy	12 258	1 587	129	1.13
Central region	39 061	2 109	54	1.09
Lower-Normandy	17 583	1 305	74	0.66
Burgundy	31 592	1 555	49	0.67
<b>North</b>	<b>12 378</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>0.67</b>
<b>East</b>	<b>48 039</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>0.88</b>
Lorraine	23 540	2 363	100	0.67
Alsace	8 310	1 488	179	1.07
Franche-Comté	16 189	1 052	65	1.09
<b>West</b>	<b>85 100</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>0.54</b>
Loire region	32 126	2 684	84	0.76
Brittany	27 184	2 530	93	0.47
Poitou-Charentes	25 790	1 504	58	0.31
<b>South West</b>	<b>103 721</b>	<b>5 489</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.61</b>
Aquitaine	41 407	2 523	61	0.74
Midi-Pyrénées	45 382	2 225	49	0.66
Limousin	16 932	740	44	0.03
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>69 682</b>	<b>6 082</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1.21</b>
Rhone Alps	43 694	4 737	108	1.44
Auvergne	25 988	1 344	52	0.45
<b>Mediterranean</b>	<b>67 565</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1.62</b>
Languedoc	27 448	1 754	64	1.05
Provence Cote d'Azur	31 436	3 507	112	1.91
Corsica	8 681	220	25	1.88

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Reference period: 6-6-1961 until 30-6-1973.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 148

### AREA AND POPULATION 1973

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Mean annual increase (c) (%)
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>301 243</b>	<b>54 901</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>0.70</b>
<b>North-West</b>	<b>34 074</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Piedmont	25 399	4 477	176	1.55
Val d'aosta	3 262	111	34	0.81
Liguria	5 413	1 866	345	0.62
<b>Lombardy</b>	<b>23 834</b>	<b>8 672</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1.36</b>
<b>North-East</b>	<b>39 824</b>	<b>6 270</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>0.76</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	13 613	852	63	0.69
Veneto	18 367	4 190	228	0.73
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7 844	1 228	157	0.17
<b>Emilia-Romagna</b>	<b>22 123</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>0.50</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>41 139</b>	<b>5 669</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>0.37</b>
Tuscany	22 991	3 515	153	0.58
Umbria	8 456	784	93	- 0.12
The Marches	9 692	1 371	141	0.15
<b>Lazio</b>	<b>17 203</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1.61</b>
<b>Campania</b>	<b>13 595</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>0.67</b>
<b>Abruzzi-Molise</b>	<b>15 232</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>- 0.30</b>
Abruzzi	10 794	1 186	110	- 0.14
Molise	4 438	324	73	- 0.86
<b>South</b>	<b>44 419</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>0.21</b>
Apulia	19 347	3 652	189	0.56
Basilicata	9 992	608	61	- 0.49
Calabria	15 080	2 003	133	- 0.18
<b>Sicily</b>	<b>25 708</b>	<b>4 748</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>0.05</b>
<b>Sardinia</b>	<b>24 090</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0.51</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Reference period: 15-10-1961 until 30-6-1973.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 149

 AREA AND POPULATION  
 1973

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Mean annual increase (c) (%)
Level I(a) Level II(b)				
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<b>36 758</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1.21</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1.14</b>
Groningen	2 432	532	219	0.88
Friesland	3 803	543	143	1.00
Drenthe	2 685	390	145	1.74
<b>West</b>	<b>10 387</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>0.90</b>
Utrecht	1 396	844	605	1.67
North Holland	2 912	2 283	784	0.75
South Holland	3 333	3 019	906	0.81
<b>Zeeland</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>7 314</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1.57</b>
North Brabant	5 105	1 895	371	1.81
Limburg	2 209	1 034	468	1.14
<b>East</b>	<b>9 058</b>	<b>2 576</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1.63</b>
Overijssel	3 927	962	245	1.34
Gelderland	5 131	1 591	310	1.69
Z.IJ.Polders	1 079	23	21	29.86
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<b>30 514</b>	<b>9 742</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>0.33</b>
<b>Flemish Region</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>5 490</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>0.56</b>
<b>Walloon Region</b>	<b>16 842</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>0.08</b>
<b>Brussels</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>6 580</b>	<b>0.00</b>
East Flanders	2 982	1 319	442	0.24
West Flanders	3 134	1 065	340	0.46
Antwerp	2 861	1 548	541	0.47
Limburg	2 422	669	276	0.92
Hainaut	3 790	1 321	349	- 0.13
Namur	3 660	385	105	0.24
Liège	3 876	1 015	262	- 0.03
Luxembourg	4 418	218	49	- 0.06
Brabant	3 371	2 202	653	0.58
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>0.45</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units

(c) Reference period: Netherlands: 30-6-1961 until 30-6-1973. Belgium: 31-12-1965 until 30-6-1973, Luxembourg: 31-12-1960 until 31-12-1973.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 150

### AREA AND POPULATION 1973

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I(a) Level II(b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Mean annual increase (c) (%)
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>244 022</b>	<b>56 021</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>0.47</b>
North	19 350	3 295	170	0.12
Yorkshire and H.	14 198	4 831	340	0.35
North West	7 994	6 755	845	0.26
East Midlands	12 179	3 448	283	0.87
West Midlands	13 013	5 163	397	0.68
East Anglia	12 564	1 739	138	1.30
South East	27 408	17 316	632	0.48
South West	23 660	3 878	164	1.01
Wales	20 763	2 749	132	0.35
Northern Ireland	14 120	1 547	110	0.68
Scotland	78 774	5 211	66	0.04
<b>IRELAND</b>	<b>70 285</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0.66</b>
<b>DENMARK</b>	<b>43 070</b>	<b>5 022</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>0.68</b>
East great Belt	9 818	2 334	238	0.60
West great Belt	33 252	2 688	81	0.76
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>1 163 676</b>	<b>192 542</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>0.85</b>
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 521 053</b>	<b>256 636</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>0.76</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Reference period: United Kingdom: 30-6-1961 until 30-6-1973, Ireland: 9-4-1961 until 30-6-1973, Denmark: 26-9-1960 until 30-6-1973, EUR-6 and EUR-9: 30-6-1961 until 30-6-1973.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 151

### LABOUR FORCES AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION Spring 1973

Private households

'000

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I(a) Level II(b)	Total (c)	Labour forces		Inactive persons
		Employed persons	Un- employed persons	
<b>GERMANY (FR)</b>	<b>60 598</b>	<b>25 585</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>34 879</b>
<b>Schleswig-Holstein</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 506</b>
<b>Hamburg</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>954</b>
<b>Lower Saxony</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4 170</b>
Hanover	1 519	657	2	860
Hildesheim	946	372	5	569
Lüneburg	1 100	456	3	641
Stade	655	270	2	383
Osnabrück	778	309	1	468
Aurich	406	148	3	255
Braunschweig	827	342	3	482
Oldenburg	851	333	3	515
<b>Bremen</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>430</b>
<b>North Rhine Westphalia</b>	<b>18 857</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10 052</b>
Düsseldorf	5 540	2 279	10	3 251
Cologne/Aachen	3 487	1 417	7	2 063
Münster	2 384	904	6	1 474
Detmold	1 773	740	1	1 032
Arnsberg	3 673	1 437	5	2 231

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 151 (contd.)

### LABOUR FORCES AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION Spring 1973

Private households

'000

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I(a) Level II(b)	Total (c)	Labour forces		Inactive persons
		Employed persons	Un- employed persons	
<b>Hesse</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3 096</b>
Darmstadt	4 090	1 764	6	2 320
Kassel	1 333	556	2	775
<b>Rhineland-Palatinate</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 128</b>
Koblenz	1 337	529	1	807
Trier	472	195	1	276
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	1 777	726	5	1 046
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>	<b>9 009</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 882</b>
Stuttgart	3 409	1 595	5	1 809
Karlsruhe	2 344	1 042	5	1 297
Freiburg	1 835	818	4	1 013
Tübingen	1 421	657	1	763
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>10 566</b>	<b>4 702</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5 836</b>
Upper-Bavaria	3 451	1 592	9	1 850
Lower-Bavaria	969	391	3	575
Upper-Palatinate	960	407	3	550
Upper-Franconia	1 057	469	3	585
Middle-Franconia	1 475	678	3	794
Lower-Franconia	1 182	492	2	688
Swabia	1 472	674	4	794
<b>Saarland</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>710</b>
<b>West-Berlin</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 115</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).



## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 152

 LABOUR FORCES AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION  
 Spring 1973

Private households

'000

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total (c)	Labour forces		Inactive persons
		Employed persons	Un- employed persons	
<b>Level I (a)</b>				
<b>Level II (b)</b>				
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>49 366</b>	<b>20 194</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>28 799</b>
<b>Paris</b>	<b>9 327</b>	<b>4 394</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>4 843</b>
<b>Parisian Basin</b>	<b>8 794</b>	<b>3 567</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5 183</b>
Champagne-Ardenne	1 257	481	6	770
Picardie	1 679	652	10	1 017
Upper-Normandy	1 326	563	6	757
Central region	1 926	814	9	1 103
Lower-Normandy	1 134	473	8	653
Burgundy	1 472	585	5	882
<b>North</b>	<b>3 766</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2 402</b>
<b>East</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 819</b>
Lorraine	2 405	906	9	1 490
Alsace	1 354	573	2	779
Franche-Comté	931	377	5	549
<b>West</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3 871</b>
Loire region	2 724	1 102	13	1 609
Brittany	2 442	1 019	14	1 409
Poitou-Charentes	1 397	534	10	853
<b>South West</b>	<b>5 225</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 129</b>
Aquitaine	2 415	926	25	1 464
Midi-Pyrénées	2 168	848	21	1 299
Limousin	643	274	3	366
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>2 460</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3 436</b>
Rhône Alps	4 629	1 965	29	2 635
Auvergne	1 308	495	12	801
<b>Mediterranean</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3 116</b>
Languedoc	1 585	563	12	1 010
Provence Côte d'Azur	3 481	1 313	60	2 108
Corsica				

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 153

### LABOUR FORCES AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION Spring 1973

Private households

'000

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I(a) Level II(b)	Total (c)	Labour forces		Inactive persons
		Employed persons	Un- employed persons	
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>53 460</b>	<b>17 019</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>35 725</b>
<b>North-West</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3 998</b>
Piedmont	4 371	1 612	34	2 725
Val d'aosta	108	39	0	69
Liguria	1 815	588	23	1 204
<b>Lombardy</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 286</b>
<b>North-East</b>	<b>6 069</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3 970</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	815	275	6	534
Veneto	4 063	1 370	36	2 657
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1 191	405	9	777
<b>Emilia-Romagna</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2 309</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3 564</b>
Tuscany	3 442	1 176	29	2 237
Umbria	766	250	11	505
The Marches	1 340	499	19	822
<b>Lazio</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3 219</b>
<b>Campania</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3 557</b>
<b>Abruzzi-Molise</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 006</b>
Abruzzi	1 152	332	24	796
Molise	313	98	5	210
<b>South</b>	<b>6 060</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>4 357</b>
Apulia	3 542	935	66	2 541
Basilicata	582	154	11	417
Calabria	1 935	487	50	1 398
<b>Sicily</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3 384</b>
<b>Sardinia</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 075</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 154

 LABOUR FORCES AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION  
 Spring 1973

Private households

'000

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total (c)	Labour forces		Inactive persons
		Employed persons	Un- employed persons	
Level I(a)				
Level II(b)				
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<b>12 530</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8 142</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>943</b>
Groningen	496	159	3	334
Friesland	526	162	3	361
Drenthe	371	121	3	247
<b>West</b>	<b>5 709</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3 628</b>
Utrecht	794	281	5	508
North Holland	2 111	755	14	1 342
South Holland	2 804	1 009	17	1 779
Zeeland	295	100	3	192
<b>South</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 799</b>
North Brabant	1 763	608	13	1 141
Limburg	984	319	8	658
<b>East</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 580</b>
Overijssel	915	298	7	611
Gelderland	1 471	495	8	969
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<b>9 547</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5 971</b>
<b>Flemish Region</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>Walloon Region</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>Brussels</b>	:	:	:	:
East Flanders	1 304	491	7	806
West Flanders	1 037	391	4	642
Antwerp	1 520	562	8	950
Limburg	659	219	6	434
Hainaut	1 298	448	9	841
Namur	377	126	3	248
Liège	997	356	10	631
Luxembourg	216	71	1	144
Brabant	2 139	852	12	1 275
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>212</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 155

### LABOUR FORCES AND NON-ACTIVE POPULATION Spring 1973

Private households

'000

TERRITORIAL UNITS  Level I(a) Level II(b)	Total (c)	Labour forces		Inactive persons
		Employed persons	Un- employed persons	
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>54 018</b>	<b>23 682</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>29 822</b>
North	3 213	1 321	49	1 843
Yorkshire and H.	4 718	2 065	45	2 608
South West	3 668	1 551	30	2 087
North West	6 594	2 843	81	3 670
South East	16 684	7 646	103	8 935
East Midlands	3 340	1 509	27	1 804
West Midlands	5 042	2 333	41	2 668
East Anglia	1 648	706	8	934
Wales	2 662	1 081	23	1 558
Northern Ireland	1 444	547	26	871
Scotland	5 005	2 080	81	2 844
<b>IRELAND (d)</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 943</b>
<b>DENMARK (d)</b>	<b>5 022</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2 616</b>
East great Belt	:	:	:	:
West great Belt	:	:	:	:
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>185 848</b>	<b>70 783</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>113 699</b>
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>247 939</b>	<b>97 892</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>148 080</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities... a.s.o.).

(d) Total population; national source.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 156

 EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
 Spring 1973

Private households

%

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Level I(a) Level II(b)				
<b>GERMANY (FR)</b>	<b>(FR)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>
<b>Schleswig-Holstein</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>57.6</b>
<b>Hamburg</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>66.4</b>
<b>Lower Saxony</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>48.2</b>
Hanover	100	5.6	42.6	51.7
Hildesheim	100	6.2	47.9	45.9
Lüneburg	100	7.6	44.1	48.3
Stade	100	20.7	31.8	47.5
Osnabrück	100	15.2	41.5	43.3
Aurich	100	16.2	39.7	44.1
Braunschweig	100	2.4	48.0	49.6
Oldenburg	100	13.3	37.5	49.2
<b>Bremen</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>62.4</b>
<b>North Rhine Westphalia</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>
Düsseldorf	100	2.3	53.8	43.9
Cologne/Aachen	100	2.4	47.4	50.2
Münster	100	4.8	50.8	44.4
Detmold	100	6.7	50.2	43.1
Arnsberg	100	2.2	53.3	44.5

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 156 (contd.)

### EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MEAN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY Spring 1973

Private households

%

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Level I(a) Level II(b)				
<b>Hesse</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>47.0</b>
Darmstadt	100	4.2	48.3	47.5
Kassel	100	13.2	41.3	45.6
<b>Rhineland-Palatinate</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>47.3</b>
Koblenz	100	11.8	40.2	48.0
Trier	100	18.4	31.1	50.5
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	100	8.5	45.6	45.9
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>
Stuttgart	100	7.4	55.4	37.2
Karlsruhe	100	4.4	53.0	42.6
Freiburg	100	7.6	55.2	37.3
Tübingen	100	10.9	56.1	33.0
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>41.8</b>
Upper-Bavaria	100	9.2	42.0	48.8
Lower-Bavaria	100	20.9	44.2	34.9
Upper-Palatinate	100	20.1	44.0	35.8
Upper-Franconia	100	11.8	51.8	36.4
Middle-Franconia	100	8.7	50.4	40.9
Lower-Franconia	100	9.9	50.0	40.0
Swabia	100	12.4	49.0	38.7
<b>Saarland</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>
<b>West-Berlin</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>57.0</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**  
**Spring 1973**

Private households

%

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
<b>Level I(a)</b> Level II(b)				
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Paris</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>61.7</b>
<b>Parisian Basin</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>
Champagne-Ardenne	100	14.0	42.9	43.1
Picardie	100	12.1	47.3	40.6
Upper-Normandy	100	6.4	44.2	49.5
Central region	100	13.2	40.0	46.8
Lower-Normandy	100	24.9	33.6	41.5
Burgundy	100	14.4	40.8	44.8
<b>North</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>45.0</b>
<b>East</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>
Lorraine	100	6.0	47.8	46.2
Alsace	100	5.8	44.7	49.5
Franche-Comté	100	14.0	43.5	42.5
<b>West</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>43.4</b>
Loire region	100	21.8	37.3	40.8
Brittany	100	24.0	29.7	46.2
Poitou-Charentes	100	26.8	29.9	43.3
<b>South West</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>48.4</b>
Aquitaine	100	15.6	31.8	52.6
Midi-Pyrénées	100	19.0	33.2	47.7
Limousin	100	33.6	30.1	36.3
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>44.4</b>
Rhone Alps	100	6.6	48.6	44.7
Auvergne	100	18.3	38.7	42.9
<b>Mediterranean</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>59.1</b>
Languedoc	100	19.0	27.8	53.2
Provence Cote d'Azur	100	5.5	32.8	61.6
Corsica	100			

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 158

### EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY Spring 1973

Private households

%

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Level I(a) Level II(b)				
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>40.5</b>
<b>North-West</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>
Piedmont	100	11.1	56.8	32.1
Val d'aosta	100	13.3	42.9	43.9
Liguria	100	7.3	38.3	54.4
<b>Lombardy</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>34.2</b>
<b>North-East</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>40.3</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	100	16.1	38.3	45.6
Veneto	100	13.4	48.8	37.8
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	100	7.5	47.3	45.3
<b>Emilia-Romagna</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>39.6</b>
Tuscany	100	9.7	48.5	41.8
Umbria	100	18.8	42.5	38.8
The Marches	100	26.1	38.9	35.0
<b>Lazio</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>59.0</b>
<b>Campania</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>
<b>Abruzzi-Molise</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>39.6</b>
Abruzzi	100	24.2	33.9	42.0
Molise	100	43.7	24.6	31.6
<b>South</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>
Apulia	100	28.5	33.2	38.3
Basilicata	100	35.3	27.1	37.6
Calabria	100	29.8	30.4	39.8
<b>Sicily</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>42.8</b>
<b>Sardinia</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.



**EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**  
**Spring 1973**

Private households

%

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Level I(a) Level II(b)				
<b>NETHERLANDS (a)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>53.7</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>
Groningen	100	8.9	41.9	49.2
Freisland	100	10.8	43.9	45.4
Drenthe	100	11.6	46.5	41.9
<b>West</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>61.9</b>
Utrecht	100	5.0	33.4	61.6
North Holland	100	3.6	33.2	63.2
South Holland	100	5.3	33.7	61.0
<b>Zeeland</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>48.5</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>45.7</b>
North Brabant	100	5.7	48.8	45.5
Limburg	100	5.2	48.6	46.2
<b>East</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>
Overijssel	100	8.6	46.7	44.7
Gelderland	100	8.4	42.4	49.2
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>
<b>Flemish Region</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>Walloon Region</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>Brussels</b>	:	:	:	:
East Flanders	100	6.7	47.8	45.5
West Flanders	100	8.9	46.3	44.8
Antwerp	100	3.6	45.5	50.8
Limburg	100	4.5	56.7	38.8
Hainaut	100	3.9	47.5	48.6
Namur	100	6.1	34.2	59.6
Liège	100	5.2	41.2	53.5
Luxembourg	100	13.0	33.8	53.2
Brabant	100	2.7	33.4	63.8
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>48.9</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

## II. REGIONAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 160

### EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY Spring 1973

Private households

%

TERRITORIAL UNITS	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Services
Level I(a) Level II(b)				
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>
North	100	2.8	48.6	48.7
Yorkshire and H.	100	2.2	49.5	48.4
South West	100	5.1	37.7	57.2
North West	100	1.3	47.6	51.1
South East	100	1.6	36.7	61.7
East Midlands	100	2.8	52.9	44.3
West Midlands	100	1.6	56.1	42.2
East Anglia	100	9.7	36.4	53.9
Wales	100	4.5	44.5	51.0
Northern Ireland	100	8.1	40.5	51.5
Scotland	100	4.1	42.1	53.7
<b>IRELAND(c)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>
<b>DENMARK(c)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>56.7</b>
East great Belt	:	:	:	:
West great Belt	:	:	:	:
<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Total population; national source.

**PART III**  
**ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY**  
**AND MINING**

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 161

#### PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COAL-MINING

End

	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy
<b>Coal-mining</b>					
Wage-earners	561 453	283 390	170 945	74 292	610
of which: underground	368 793	175 379	110 345	43 916	284
Salaried employees	84 465	57 896	33 555	15 345	151
Total	645 918	341 286	204 500	89 637	761
of which: apprentices	:	12 622	11 826	103	0
<b>Iron-mining</b>					
Wage-earners	13 599	12 234	2 522	8 281	685
Salaried employees	2 877	2 603	492	1 852	98
Total	16 476	14 837	3 014	10 133	783
of which: apprentices	87	62	62	0	0
<b>Iron and steel industry</b>					
Wage-earners	:	446 289	177 538	108 098	72 866
Salaried employees	:	132 438	50 864	43 642	16 800
Total	:	578 727	228 402	151 740	89 666
of which: apprentices	:	9 476	8 532	226	87
<b>ECSC industries total</b>					
Wage-earners	:	741 913	351 005	190 671	74 161
Salaried employees	:	192 937	84 911	60 839	17 049
Total	:	934 850	435 916	251 510	91 210
of which: apprentices	:	22 160	20 420	329	87

**IRON-MINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES**  
**1973**

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland	Den-mark	
						Coal-mining
11 513	26 030	0	278 063	:	0	Wage-earners
1 881	18 953	0	193 414	:	0	of which: underground
4 553	4 292	0	26 569	:	0	Salaried employees
16 066	30 322	0	304 632	:	0	Total
0	693	0	:	:	0	of which: apprentices
						Iron-mining
0	0	746	1 365	0	0	Wage-earners
0	0	161	274	0	0	Salaried employees
0	0	907	1 639	0	0	Total
0	0	0	25	0	0	of which: apprentices
						<b>Iron and steel industry</b>
15 256	52 512	20 019	143 297	:	:	Wage-earners
8 043	9 905	3 184	52 861	:	:	Salaried employees
23 299	62 417	23 203	196 158	:	:	Total
345	0	286	5 741	:	:	of which: apprentices
						<b>ECSC industries total</b>
26 769	78 542	20 765	422 725	:	:	Wage-earners
12 596	14 197	3 345	79 704	:	:	Salaried employees
39 365	92 739	24 110	502 429	:	:	Total
345	693	286	:	:	:	of which: apprentices

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 162

#### SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6)

'000 t

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
I. Production	66 011	71 174	71 031	71 149	68 432	66 044
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	55 477	67 163	75 194	84 160	76 786	80 741
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	379	83	37	9	9	4
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	- 3 594	+ 2 542	+ 449	+ 8 365	+ 5 372	- 1 795
V. Consumption of iron ore (b) (I + II - III ± IV)	124 703	135 712	145 739	146 935	139 837	148 576
by country:						
Germany (FR)	40 839	45 035	50 286	50 355	44 755	47 968
France	39 715	41 839	44 599	45 661	44 094	45 275
Italy	10 860	11 874	11 745	12 476	13 190	14 398
Netherlands	3 790	4 121	4 895	5 228	5 932	6 542
Belgium	16 326	18 571	19 428	18 689	17 782	20 145
Luxembourg	13 175	14 271	14 786	14 525	14 083	14 249

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries—exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

**CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY**  
(in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	EUR-6						EUR-9
Production	89 886	98 634	107 327	109 203	103 377	113 146	150 069
Scrap used in steel mills	215	206	214	221	210	213	226
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	15 343	16 246	12 136	9 192	14 552	14 599	17 938
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 1 404	+ 524	- 467	+ 2 477	- 610	+ 2 358	- 759
Changes in merchants' stocks	+ 447	+ 109	+ 737	+ 661	- 738	+ 230	+ 601
Consumption of steel	72 907	81 961	95 135	97 094	90 383	96 172	132 515
by country:							
Germany (FR)	30 583	36 501	42 393	43 544	39 634	41 878	44 397
France	17 962	18 827	22 944	23 158	22 360	24 071	25 871
Italy	16 992	18 473	20 108	20 835	18 963	21 071	23 998
Netherlands	3 308	3 771	4 420	4 389	4 079	4 135	4 388
Belgium-Luxembourg	4 062	4 389	5 270	5 168	5 347	5 017	5 660
United Kingdom	21 945 <sup>≠</sup>	23 498 <sup>≠</sup>	24 570 <sup>≠</sup>	25 230 <sup>≠</sup>	23 039 <sup>≠</sup>	22 237 <sup>≠</sup>	25 791
Ireland	242 <sup>≠</sup>	285 <sup>≠</sup>	325 <sup>≠</sup>	337 <sup>≠</sup>	327 <sup>≠</sup>	339 <sup>≠</sup>	431
Denmark	1 457 <sup>≠</sup>	1 507 <sup>≠</sup>	1 961 <sup>≠</sup>	1 906 <sup>≠</sup>	1 794 <sup>≠</sup>	1 952 <sup>≠</sup>	1 979

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 164

#### PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6) (by product)

Year	Perma- nent way ma- terial	Heavy sec- tions	Light sec- tions	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Plates ≥ 3 mm and wide flat steel	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (fini- shed prod- ucts)	Total
'000 t										
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	7 635	6 977	230	39 895
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	10 008	7 996	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	10 857	7 877	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	11 952	7 330	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	13 507	8 687	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	1 567	13 539	9 011	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	14 171	9 097	2 326	60 616
1967	1 025	4 951	16 073	6 969	2 065	5 199	15 049	9 302	3 155	63 788
1968	949	5 246	17 516	7 648	2 227	5 775	17 590	10 261	4 220	71 434
1969	1 033	6 051	18 847	7 921	2 410	6 656	19 799	11 825	4 337	78 870
1970	1 165	6 407	19 128	8 293	2 476	6 290	19 668	11 609	4 428	79 567
1971	1 159	5 621	17 103	8 111	2 068	5 822	19 959	10 610	5 089	75 542
1972	1 060	6 487	17 846	9 040	2 045	6 496	22 156	11 367	5 812	82 308
1973	1 389	9 125	24 086	12 024	2 850	8 746	29 685	15 560	7 989	111 454
(a)										
%										
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	19.2	17.5	0.6	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	19.6	15.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	21.0	15.4	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	23.0	14.1	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	23.1	14.8	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	22.4	14.9	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	23.4	15.0	3.8	100
1967	1.6	7.8	25.2	10.9	3.2	8.1	23.6	14.6	4.9	100
1968	1.3	7.3	24.5	10.7	3.1	8.1	24.6	14.5	5.9	100
1969	1.3	7.7	23.9	10.0	3.1	8.4	25.1	15.0	5.5	100
1970	1.5	8.1	24.1	10.4	3.1	7.9	24.7	14.6	5.6	100
1971	1.5	7.5	22.7	10.7	2.7	7.7	26.4	14.1	6.7	100
1972	1.3	7.9	21.7	11.0	2.5	7.9	26.9	13.8	7.0	100
1973	1.2	8.2	21.6	10.8	2.6	7.8	26.6	14.0	7.2	100
(a)										

(a) From 1973, figures for EUR-9.



**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTS BY ECSC (EUR-6) FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)**

'000 t

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973p
<b>Pig iron (b)</b>							
Total imports	936	883	775	939	723	1 310	1 114
imports from:							
United Kingdom	41	36	9	25	9	9	7
Scandinavia	330	289	264	212	159	145	134
USSR	233	250	168	98	152	298	289
South Africa (Rep.)	40	35	41	36	35	46	63
<b>Steel (c)</b>							
Total imports	2 887	3 252	5 383	7 249	5 720	7 225	6 725
imports from:							
United Kingdom	337	367	479	416	391	436	569
Scandinavia	532	667	760	967	859	870	968
Austria	545	643	827	723	774	680	756
Eastern Europe	686	798	1 120	1 135	1 564	1 690	1 646
of which:							
USSR	193	212	268	137	149	146	132
Czechoslovakia	204	257	368	374	619	603	590
USA	96	109	899	2 170	365	518	299
Japan	164	225	615	1 035	1 022	1 348	1 023

(a) Non-ECSC countries other than the 9.

(b) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(c) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 166

#### ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC (EUR-6) TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES(a)

'000.t

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973p
<b>Pig iron(b)</b>							
Total exports	1 115	439	433	415	285	290	725
Western Europe	110	110	130	196	159	142	242
of which:							
Scandinavia	36	28	25	46	35	32	56
Eastern Europe	2	15	3	1	13	1	4
North America	103	214	128	104	66	107	152
of which:							
United States	103	214	128	104	66	107	152
Latin America	24	15	43	12	21	19	92
Africa	3	3	8	11	16	8	14
Asia	872	82	122	92	10	11	220
of which:							
Japan	858	65	97	77	0	0	18
<b>Steel(c)</b>							
Total exports	17 330	18 686	17 650	16 972	19 744	21 408	22 915
United Kingdom	665	815	919	604	781	1 059	1 398
Scandinavia	2 087	2 096	2 640	2 652	2 349	1 893	2 152
Switzerland	1 150	1 249	1 486	1 563	1 461	1 768	1 705
Spain	996	630	244	634	586	837	796
Greece	470	390	314	316	337	445	485
USSR	441	571	772	939	1 176	1 485	2 845
United States	4 241	6 194	4 465	4 148	6 309	5 794	4 730
Canada	393	393	374	186	378	535	380
Iran	547	544	328	246	317	296	573
China	786	449	418	370	297	474	788

(a) Non-ECSC countries other than the 9.

(b) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(c) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
INTRA-COMMUNITY (EUR-6) TRADE(a)**

'000 t

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973p
<b>Pig iron(b)</b>							
Total imports	910	978	1 056	1 057	999	1 007	1 240
Imports by:							
Germany (FR)	125	115	123	150	109	115	176
BLEU	163	177	199	250	178	183	261
France	140	211	192	112	236	366	385
Italy	468	461	516	472	421	302	378
Netherlands	14	14	27	72	55	40	40
<b>Steel(c)</b>							
Total imports	15 353	17 324	19 766	20 017	20 672	23 390	25 085
Imports by:							
Germany (FR)	4 245	6 370	6 747	6 174	7 086	7 944	7 434
BLEU	1 465	1 377	1 525	1 705	1 852	2 044	2 434
France	4 866	4 792	6 087	6 336	6 039	7 365	7 941
Italy	2 250	1 971	2 340	2 615	2 423	2 566	3 144
Netherlands	2 527	2 813	3 067	3 188	3 271	3 472	4 130

(a) Intra-Community trade with the nine Member States.

(b) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(c) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 168

#### HOURLY LABOUR COST FOR MANUAL WORKERS 1960-1972

*In national currencies and in Fb*

Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
<b>Coal-mining (manual workers, underground and surface)</b>										
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	0
1965	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	0
1966	8.25	102.78	10.24	103.86	1 278	102.03	8.03	110.54	98.37	0
1967	8.81	109.90	11.15	112.66	1 966	156.52	8.72	120.20	103.88	0
1968	8.85	110.71	12.59	126.92	2 111	169.07	9.28	127.99	109.98	0
1969	10.10	128.26	13.38	129.08	2 225	178.03	10.28	142.00	120.72	0
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
1971	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
1972	15.37	213.83	17.95	157.22	4 072	313.94	:	:	187.31	0
<b>Iron-mining (a) (manual workers, underground and surface)</b>										
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	0	0	0	88.60
1965	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1 084	86.07	0	0	0	118.45
1966	7.02	87.48	12.85	130.31	1 119	89.27	0	0	0	130.13
1967	7.30	91.02	14.06	142.18	1 251	99.66	0	0	0	123.28
1968	7.78	97.22	15.02	151.41	1 291	103.44	0	0	0	133.93
1969	8.94	113.57	16.10	155.33	1 370	109.58	0	0	0	145.35
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	:
1971	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	:
1972	13.37	186.03	20.88	182.90	2 318	178.69	0	0	0	200.45
<b>Iron and steel (manual workers)</b>										
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1965	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1 013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34
1966	7.66	95.38	7.69	77.98	1 062	84.71	7.80	107.37	99.38	102.92
1967	7.91	98.64	8.19	82.73	1 155	91.88	8.45	116.54	106.02	105.25
1968	8.38	104.81	9.12	91.96	1 210	96.93	9.21	127.03	113.67	118.01
1969	9.18	116.60	10.15	97.99	1 334	106.75	10.16	140.28	124.38	127.07
1970	11.25	153.21	11.55	103.70	1 644	130.17	11.53	158.31	139.40	151.25
1971	12.76	174.44	13.27	119.37	1 860	148.66	12.86	177.59	160.24	158.96
1972	12.88	179.15	15.25	133.56	2 043	157.54	13.90	191.99	183.65	179.91
1973	15.20	222.19	17.91	156.93	2 497	166.54	17.13	240.01	221.14	198.17

(a) In France the Bassin de l'Est.

## ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

## Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.19	0.18	0.22	0.15	:	0.20	0.05
	1966	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.14	0.26
	1967	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.27
	1968	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.22
	1969	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.17	0.16
	1970	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.14
	1971	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.17
	1972	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.09
1973	0.15	0.18	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.30	0.14	
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	98	108	74	104	:	128	121
	1966	85	92	65	95	66	95	108
	1967	80	86	59	96	54	90	104
	1968	82	94	57	91	55	87	94
	1969	87	100	62	98	44	87	105
	1970	92	105	64	117	42	93	102
	1971	94	106	68	121	47	96	94
	1972	97	105	70	132	45	105	85
1973	103	113	73	141	48	112	82	
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	86	95	71	78	:	100	115
	1966	74	80	63	75	57	70	100
	1967	68	72	58	75	48	67	98
	1968	70	80	56	69	49	65	88
	1969	75	87	60	76	40	66	97
	1970	81	94	62	91	38	72	94
	1971	81	92	66	91	43	73	87
	1972	82	90	68	95	40	82	79
1973	87	96	71	102	42	85	76	

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

### III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 170

#### ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost  
(non-fatal accidents)

	Year	EUR-6		Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
		<b>Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books</b>	1960	3.5	:	3.9	4.1	2.8	:	3.6	4.1	:	:	3.4	3.8
	1966	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.3
	1967	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.9
	1968	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	4.5
	1969	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.8
	1970	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.5
	1971	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.4
	1972	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.0
	1973	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.9
<b>Average number of calendar days lost per injury</b>	1960	16.9		18.1		16.6		16.1		:		12.9		20.6	
	1966	18.4		19.6		18.2		20.1		16.7		12.2		20.1	
	1967	18.1		18.5		18.1		20.2		18.3		12.9		20.7	
	1968	18.1		18.1		19.1		19.1		22.6		13.1		21.8	
	1969	18.5		18.8		18.9		19.7		21.3		14.1		19.9	
	1970	18.1		18.1		18.7		18.4		24.6		15.0		20.5	
	1971	19.4		17.3		28.5		17.8		23.3		13.6		21.5	
	1972	18.8		17.4		27.6		16.6		23.3		13.1		22.2	
	1973	18.2		16.4		27.4		16.0		22.6		12.9		22.3	

(a) Calendar days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.

(b) Calendar days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

**PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE  
EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES  
1973**

Title	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb

**PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS**

<b>General Statistics</b> (purple) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English / Danish</i> 11 issues per year	75	700
<b>Regional Statistics</b> – yearbook (purple) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i>	200	—
<b>National Accounts</b> – yearbook (purple) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i>	200	—
<b>Balances of Payments</b> – yearbook (purple) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i>	150	—
<b>Tax Statistics</b> – yearbook (purple) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i>	150	—
<b>Basic Statistics</b> <i>German, French, Italian, Dutch, English, Danish</i>	100	—
<b>Foreign Trade: Monthly Statistics</b> (red) <i>German / French</i> 11 issues per year	75	700
<b>Foreign Trade: Analytical Tables</b> (Nimexe) (red); yearly (Jan.-Dec.) (1971) <i>German / French</i>		
Volume A – Agricultural products	300	—
Volume B – Mineral products	150	—
Volume C – Chemical products	300	—
Volume D – Plastic materials, leather	250	—
Volume E – Wood, paper, cork	200	—

Title	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb
Volume F – Textiles, footwear	300	—
Volume G – Articles of stone, of plaster, ceramic products, glass and glassware	200	—
Volume H – Iron and steel, and articles thereof	250	—
Volume I – Basemetals	250	—
Volume J – Machinery and mechanical appliances	300	—
Volume K – Transport equipment	150	—
Volume L – Precision instruments, optics	250	—
Yearbook (countries-products)	300	—
Special price for 12 volumes	2 300	—
<b>Foreign Trade: Analytical Tables – CST (red)</b> (1971)		
<i>German / French</i>		
Yearly publication		
Volume Export	400	—
Volume Import	300	—
<b>Foreign Trade: Standard Country Nomenclature – NCP (red)</b>		
<i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>		
yearly	75	—
<b>Foreign Trade: ECSC Products (red)</b>		
<i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>		
yearly	250	—
<b>Overseas Associates: Retrospective Yearbook of Foreign Trade of the AASM by Country (1959–1966)</b> (olive-green)		
<i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> (Mauritania, Mali, Upper Volta, Niger, Senegal, Ivory Coast, Togo, Dahomey, Cameroon, Chad, Central African Republic, Gabon, Congo (Brazzaville), Madagascar)	100	—
<b>Overseas Associates: Retrospective Yearbook of Foreign Trade of the AASM (1967–1969)</b> (olive-green)		
<i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> in 2 volumes – each volume	100	—
<b>Overseas Associates: Retrospective Yearbook of Foreign Trade of the AASM (1969–1970)</b> (olive-green)		
<i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> in 2 volumes – each volume	150	—



Title	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb
<b>Overseas Associates: Statistical Yearbook of the AOM</b> (olive-green) <i>French</i>	100	—
<b>Energy Statistics</b> (ruby) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch / English</i> quarterly Yearbook (included in the subscription)	150 250	700 —
<b>Industrial Statistics</b> (blue) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i> quarterly Yearbook (included in the subscription)	125 200	575 —
<b>Iron and Steel</b> (blue) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i> bimonthly Yearbook 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970 (not included in the subscription)	125 200	550 —
<b>Social Statistics</b> (yellow) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch or: German / French</i> 6 issues yearly Yearbook (not included in the subscription)	150 250	750 —
<b>Agricultural Statistics</b> (green) <i>German / French</i> 6 issues yearly Yearbook (included in the subscription)	125	550
<b>Transport Statistics</b> (crimson) <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i> Yearbook	100	—

#### NON-PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS

<b>Social Statistics: Special Series of Economic Accounts</b> (yellow) (1966-1967 edition) <i>German / French, and Italian / Dutch</i> 7 issues, each containing text and tables, per issue	200	—
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Title	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb
<b>Social Statistics: Special Series "Survey on the structure and distribution of wages" (yellow)</b> 8 volumes complete series	200 1 200	— —
<b>Agricultural Statistics: Special Series "Basis survey on the structure of agricultural holdings - Summary results according to survey areas"</b> per issue	125	—
<b>General Statistics: Special Series "The Input-Output Tables 1965" (purple)</b> <i>French + the language of the country concerned</i> The series of the first 6 issues	150 700	— —
<b>General Statistics: Special issue "European system of integrated economic accounts" ESA</b> <i>German, French, Italian, Dutch</i>	250	—
<b>General Nomenclature of Economic Activities in the European Communities (NACE)</b> <i>German / French, and Italian / Dutch</i> 1970 issue	125	—
<b>Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade (CST) (red)</b> <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>	50	—
<b>Standard Goods Nomenclature for Transport Statistics (NST) - 1968 issue</b> <i>German / French / Italian / Dutch</i>	50	—
<b>Harmonized Nomenclature for the Foreign Trade Statistics of the EEC-Countries (NIMEXE) (red)</b> <i>German, French, Italian, Dutch</i> Full Text - 1969 issue + supplement 1970 + 1971 + 1972 <i>English (grey)</i> Full Text 1971 Full Text 1972	750 750	— —

Table 109

(Underscored figures replace erroneous data)

## AGRICULTURAL ACCOUNTS

Volume index-numbers

1970 = 100

Heading	Year	EUR-6	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)	Denmark
Final crops production (b)	1963	:	93.8	76.6	85.7p	70.4	:	97.8	:	:
	1972p	101.0	106.2	106.0	92.3	107.0	113.6	92.9	102.0	121.4
	1973p	111.4	116.3	119.1	100.6	116.9	122.7	101.7	105.6	110.0
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	82.5	88.8	73.4p	70.8	:	94.5	:	:
	1972p	103.5	100.4	104.6	104.3	107.9	103.7	101.8	104.7	101.0
	1973p	106.0	100.7	107.2	107.9	114.3	109.2	103.5	106.0	103.9
Final agricultural production (c)(d)	1963	:	84.0	83.4	81.0p	70.7	:	95.4	:	:
	1972p	102.6	102.7	105.1	96.9	107.6	106.6	99.4	103.8	105.2
	1973p	108.6	105.9	112.4	103.4	115.1	113.2	103.0	105.9	105.2
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	73.3	66.5	64.3p	70.3	:	75.7	:	:
	1972p	108.1	100.1	115.0	108.0	111.1	116.2	109.5	100.5	99.9
	1973p	106.1	101.7	125.8	115.7	118.4	127.7	106.4	101.8	106.4
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	94.1	90.9	86.2p	71.0	:	107.8	:	:
	1972p	99.5	105.2	100.6	93.4	104.7	98.0	93.0	108.2	110.1
	1973p	105.2	109.9	106.4	99.5	112.4	100.1	100.9	111.3	104.0

(a) Crop years, e.g. 1973: 1.6.1973-31.5.1974.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany (FR)); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France and Netherlands).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany (FR)); including agricultural services (Germany (FR)), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France).

(d) Netherlands: excludes VAT.



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