



BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

1977



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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

-	nil
0	datum less than half the unit used
0.0	datum less than half the last decimal place used
:	not available
≠	uncertain, estimated or provisional
*	estimate made by Eurostat
<	less than
>	more than
%	percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	'000 million
Mt	millions of tonne
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
kg	kilogramme
t	tonne
t = t	tonne for tonne
tce	tonne coal equivalent
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
GCV	Gross calorific value
Tcal	teracalory = 10^9 kilocalory
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^6 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt

Eur	Statistical unit of account
DM	German marks
FF	French francs
Lit	Italian lire
Fl	Guilders
FB	Belgian francs
Flux	Luxembourg francs
£	Pounds sterling
DKr	Danish crowns
\$	Dollars
DR	Drachma
Lt	Turkish lire
NKr	Norwegian crowns
SKr	Swedish crowns
SF	Swiss francs
Sch	Schillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Mkf	Finnish markka
Pes	Pesetas
R	Roubles
GDP	Gross domestic product
AA	Agricultural Area
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
EC	European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EUR 6	Total of the six first member countries of the EC
EUR 9	Total of member countries of the EC
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
ACP	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific-Lomé Convention
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NACE	General Nomenclature of Economic Activities in the European Communities

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I. POPULATION

Table 1

AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH
Middle of 1975

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Den- sity per sq km	Projected population '000	
					1980	1985
	EUR 9	1 528.6	258 462	169	261 377	264 752
1	FR Germany	248.6	61 829	249	61 041	60 272
2	France	547.0	72 748	96	54 273	55 868
3	Italy	301.3	55 830	185	57 123	58 228
4	Netherlands	41.2	13 666	332	14 136	14 552
5	Belgium	30.5	9 801	321	9 836	9 811
6	Luxembourg	2.6	359	139	364	370
7	United Kingdom	244.0	56 042	230	56 155	56 930
8	Ireland	70.3	3 127	44	3 309	3 519
9	Denmark	43.1	5 060	117	5 140	5 202
10	Greece	132.0	9 047	69	9 197	9 340
11	Turkey	814.6	39 180	48	44 661	50 990
12	Norway	323.9	4 007	13	4 055	4 090
13	Sweden	450.0	8 195	18	8 334	8 436
14	Switzerland	41.3	6 403	155	6 602	6 766
15	Austria	83.9	7 523	90	7 613	7 718
16	Portugal	91.6	8 762	96	8 957	9 201
17	Finland	337.0	4 707	14	4 743	4 763
18	Spain	504.8	35 472	70	37 248	39 119
19	USSR	22 402.0	254 382	11	267 459	280 884
20	USA	9 363.1	213 611	23	222 769	234 068
21	Canada	9 976.1	22 831	2	24 606	26 541
22	Japan	370.0	111 460	301	118 012	123 312
	World	135 897.0	3 968 000	29	4 326 000	4 769 000

I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1975

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
	EUR 9	31 099	29 583	81 177	82 202	13 507	20 748	125 783	132 533
1	FR Germany	6 910	6 574	19 358	20 283	3 336	5 530	29 604	32 387
2	France	6 481	6 212	16 633	16 328	2 705	4 317	25 819	26 857
3	Italy	6 911	6 542	17 507	17 996	2 805	3 886	27 223	28 424
4	Netherlands	1 782	1 702	4 367	4 289	622	837	6 771	6 828
5	Belgium	1 130	1 077	3 114	3 112	549	807	4 793	4 996
6	Luxembourg	37	35	121	118	19	28	177	181
7	United Kingdom	6 766	6 408	17 539	17 576	3 023	4 772	27 328	28 756
8	Ireland	496	474	909	891	159	189	1 564	1 554
9	Denmark	586	559	1 629	1 609	289	382	2 504	2 550
10	Greece	1 114	1 047	2 826	2 953	492	615	4 432	4 615
11	Turkey	8 297	8 034	10 609	10 467	849	926	19 753	19 427
12	Norway	490	465	1 263	1 236	233	310	1 986	2 011
13	Sweden	871	827	2 661	2 600	550	701	4 081	4 127
14	Switzerland	717	684	2 045	2 080	326	481	3 088	3 245
15	Austria	896	856	2 229	2 413	418	708	3 543	3 977
16	Portugal (a)	1 214	1 180	2 568	2 924	357	540	4 138	4 644
17	Finland	533	511	1 559	1 608	182	310	2 274	2 429
18	Spain	4 897	4 677	10 838	11 250	1 592	2 218	17 327	18 143
19	USSR	33 400	32 180	77 641	88 081	7 103	15 977	118 144	136 238
20	USA (a)	27 857	26 760	66 123	68 837	8 966	12 849	102 945	108 446
21	Canada (a)	3 122	2 976	7 269	7 197	826	1 057	11 217	11 229
22	Japan	13 939	13 294	37 340	38 503	3 836	5 022	55 115	56 819

(a) 1974

I. POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1975*% of total*

Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
EUR 9	12.0	11.5	31.4	31.8	5.2	8.0	48.7	51.3
1 FR Germany	11.2	10.6	31.2	32.7	5.4	8.9	47.8	52.2
2 France	12.3	11.8	31.6	31.0	5.1	8.2	49.0	51.0
3 Italy	12.4	11.8	31.5	32.3	5.0	7.0	48.9	51.1
4 Netherlands	13.1	12.5	32.1	31.5	4.6	6.2	49.8	50.2
5 Belgium	11.6	11.0	31.8	31.8	5.6	8.2	49.0	51.0
6 Luxembourg	10.3	9.8	33.8	33.0	5.3	7.8	49.4	50.6
7 United Kingdom	12.1	11.4	31.3	31.3	5.4	8.5	48.8	51.2
8 Ireland	15.9	15.2	29.1	28.6	5.1	6.1	50.1	49.9
9 Denmark	11.6	11.1	32.2	31.8	5.7	7.6	49.5	50.5
10 Greece	12.3	11.6	31.2	32.7	5.4	6.8	49.0	51.0
11 Turkey	21.2	20.5	27.1	26.7	2.1	2.4	50.4	49.6
12 Norway	12.3	11.7	31.6	30.9	5.8	7.7	49.7	50.3
13 Sweden	10.6	10.1	32.4	31.7	6.7	8.5	49.7	50.3
14 Switzerland	11.3	10.8	32.3	32.9	5.1	7.6	48.7	51.3
15 Austria	11.9	11.4	29.6	32.1	5.6	9.4	47.1	52.9
16 Portugal (a)	13.8	13.4	29.2	33.3	4.1	6.2	47.1	52.9
17 Finland	11.3	10.9	33.2	34.2	3.9	6.6	48.4	51.7
18 Spain	13.8	13.2	30.6	31.7	4.5	6.2	48.8	51.2
19 USSR	13.1	12.7	30.5	34.6	2.8	6.3	46.4	53.6
20 USA (a)	13.2	12.6	31.3	32.6	4.2	6.1	48.7	51.3
21 Canada (a)	13.9	13.2	32.4	32.1	3.7	4.7	50.0	50.0
22 Japan	12.4	11.9	33.4	34.4	3.4	4.5	49.2	50.8

(a) 1974.

I. POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS 1975

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	Per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
	EUR 9	3 308	12.8	1 805	7.0	2 842	11.0	16.9
1	FR Germany	601	9.7	386	6.2	749	12.1	19.7
2	France	742	14.1	387	7.3	558	10.6	13.6
3	Italy	828	14.8	374	6.7	551	9.9	20.9
4	Netherlands	178	13.0	100	7.3	114	8.3	10.6
5	Belgium	119	12.2	73	7.4	119	12.2	14.6
6	Luxembourg	4	11.1	2	6.8	4	12.2	14.8
7	United Kingdom	696	12.4	430	7.7	662	11.8	16.0
8	Ireland	68	21.6	21	6.8	34	10.7	18.4
9	Denmark	72	14.2	32	6.3	51	10.1	10.4
10	Greece	141	15.6	73	8.1	80	8.9	24.1
11	Turkey	:	39.6(a)	:	:	:	14.6(a)	153.0(a)
12	Norway	56	14.0	27(b)	6.9	39	9.9	10.5(b)
13	Sweden	103	12.6	44	5.4	88	10.8	8.3
14	Switzerland	80	12.4	35	5.5	56	8.8	12.5(b)
15	Austria	93	12.3	47	6.2	96	12.7	20.8
16	Portugal	172	19.6	83	9.3	97	11.0	37.9
17	Finland	67	14.2	34	7.1	44	9.4	10.2(b)
18	Spain	641	18.3	267(b)	7.6 (b)	289	8.2	13.8(b)
19	USSR	4 635	18.2	2 516(b)	10.1 (b)	2 372	9.3	27.7(b)
20	USA	3 149	14.7	2 223(b)	10.5 (b)	1 910	9.0	16.1
21	Canada	346	15.4	205(c)	9.1 (c)	167	7.4	15.0
22	Japan	1 901	17.2	1 000(b)	9.1 (b)	702	6.4	10.1

(a) 1967.

(b) 1974.

(c) 1973.

I. POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS(a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	1970	5 527	5 959	4 314	3 351	2 839	21 990
2	France	1970	3 473	4 594	3 101	2 556	2 947	16 671
3	Italy	1970	1 906	3 488	3 937	3 692	4 149	17 172
4	Netherlands	1970	580	1 076	730	772	774	3 932
5	Belgium	1970	505	958	653	481	517	3 114
6	Luxembourg	1970	8	31	24	21	19	102
7	United Kingdom	1971	3 350	5 860	3 560	3 240	2 690	18 700
8	Ireland	1971	103	149	116	102	256	726
9	Denmark (b)	1970	422	537	333	301	208	1 801
10	Greece	1971	304	566	553	612	521	2 556
11	Turkey	1970	171	509	563	772	3 478	5 493
12	Norway	1960	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
13	Sweden	1970	771	903	590	497	289	3 050
14	Switzerland	1970	403	584	395	347	323	2 052
15	Austria	1971	623	672	454	361	426	2 536
16	Portugal	1970	234	515	523	434	639	2 345
17	Finland	1971	363	336	291	256	273	1 519
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR (c)	1970	:	14 930	15 366	14 155	14 239	58 690
20	USA	1972	12 189	19 482	11 542	10 679	12 784	66 676
21	Canada	1971	812	1 525	1 046	1 063	1 595	6 041
22	Japan	1970	2 888	4 152	5 291	6 853	7 672	26 856

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

(b) Figures relate to private dwellings.

(c) Households of two or more persons.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS 1975 (a)

'000

	Country	Employers, own account workers and family workers	Wage earners and salaried employees	Civilian employment	Un employed	Civilian labour force
	EUR 9	17 097	83 737	100 841	4 092	104 925
1	FR Germany	3 930	20 898	24 828	1 074	25 902
2	France	3 961	16 803	20 764	914	21 678
3	Italy	5 194	13 624	18 818	654	19 472
4	Netherlands (b)	701	3 834	4 535	206	4 741
5	Belgium	630	3 113	3 744	168	3 915
6	Luxembourg	22	128	150	0	150
7	United Kingdom	1 925	22 703	24 632	866	25 498
8	Ireland	301	735	1 038	90	1 128
9	Denmark	433	1 899	2 332	120	2 453
10	Greece	:	:	:	35	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	117	:
12	Norway	265	1 429	1 694	40	1 734
13	Sweden	347	3 716	4 062	67	4 129
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	10	:
15	Austria	575	2 394	2 969	55	3 024
16	Portugal	:	:	2 997	:	:
17	Finland	375	1 836	2 211	51	2 262
18	Spain	:	:	12 576	257	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	7 799	76 984	84 783	7 830	92 613
21	Canada	1 036	8 272	9 308	707	10 015
22	Japan	15 660	36 120	51 780	990	52 770

(a) Source: EUROSTAT and OECD.

(b) Man-Years.

**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
1975 (a)**

%

	Country	Employers, own account workers and family workers	Wage earners and salaried employees	Civilian employment	of which: women
	EUR 9	17.0	83.0	100	:
1	FR Germany	15.8	84.2	100	37.7
2	France	19.1	80.9	100	37.2
3	Italy	27.6	72.4	100	28.1
4	Netherlands	15.5	84.5	100	:
5	Belgium	16.9	83.1	100	34.4
6	Luxembourg	14.7	85.3	100	:
7	United Kingdom	7.8	92.2	100	38.8
8	Ireland	29.2	70.8	100	:
9	Denmark	18.6	81.4	100	41.6
10	Greece	:	:	100	:
11	Turkey	:	:	100	:
12	Norway	15.6	84.4	100	37.4
13	Sweden	8.5	91.5	100	42.3
14	Switzerland	:	:	100	:
15	Austria	19.4	80.6	100	:
16	Portugal	:	:	100	:
17	Finland	17.0	83.0	100	46.8
18	Spain	:	:	100	:
19	USSR	:	:	100	:
20	USA	9.2	90.8	100	39.6
21	Canada	11.1	88.9	100	35.6
22	Japan	30.2	69.8	100	37.6

(a) Sources: EUROSTAT and OECD.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 1975 (a)

000

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR 9	9 727	42 009	50 100	100 837
1	FR Germany	1 822	11 421	11 585	24 828
2	France	2 351	8 023	10 390	20 764
3	Italy	2 964	8 305	7 549	18 818
4	Netherlands (b)	299	1 578	2 658	4 535
5	Belgium	136	1 494	2 114	3 744
6	Luxembourg	9	71	70	150
7	United Kingdom	667	10 068	13 893	24 628
8	Ireland	252	315	471	1 038
9	Denmark	228	734	1 370	2 332
10	Greece	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	172	581	941	1 694
13	Sweden	261	1 481	2 320	4 062
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	370	1 214	1 385	2 969
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	329	798	1 084	2 211
18	Spain	:	:	:	12 576
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3 381	24 565	56 837	84 783
21	Canada	575	2 791	5 942	9 308
22	Japan	6 580	18 550	26 650	51 780

(a) Sources: EUROSTAT and OECD.

(b) Man-years.

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**
1975 (a)

%

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR 9	8.7	41.7	49.7	100
1	FR Germany	7.3	46.0	46.7	100
2	France	11.3	38.6	50.0	100
3	Italy	15.8	44.1	40.1	100
4	Netherlands	6.6	34.8	58.6	100
5	Belgium	3.6	39.9	56.5	100
6	Luxembourg	6.2	40.0	46.6	100
7	United Kingdom	2.7	40.9	56.4	100
8	Ireland	24.3	30.3	45.4	100
9	Denmark	9.8	31.5	58.7	100
10	Greece	:	:	:	100
11	Turkey	:	:	:	100
12	Norway	10.2	34.3	55.5	100
13	Sweden	17.6	36.5	57.1	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	100
15	Austria	12.5	40.9	46.6	100
16	Portugal	:	:	:	100
17	Finland	14.9	36.2	49.0	100
18	Spain	:	:	:	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	100
20	USA	4.0	29.0	67.0	100
21	Canada	6.2	30.0	63.8	100
22	Japan	12.7	35.8	51.5	100

(a) Sources: EUROSTAT and OECD.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

UNEMPLOYMENT

'000

	Country	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
1	FR Germany	185	246	273	582	1 074
2	France	446	492	576	615	914
3	Italy	609	697	668	560	654
4	Netherlands	69	115	117	143	206
5	Belgium	67	84	87	94	168
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	724	804	575	542	866
8	Ireland	65	71	66	64	90
9	Denmark	27	23	21	89	120
10	Greece	113	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	701	725	740	:	:
12	Norway	:	28	26	25	40
13	Sweden	101	107	98	80	67
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	10
15	Austria	26	35	29	41	55
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	49	55	51	39	51
18	Spain	256	207	159	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	4 993	4 840	4 304	5 076	7 830
21	Canada	552	562	520	525	707
22	Japan	640	730	670	720	990

TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
(Budget appropriations)

Table 11

Year	EUR 9	FR of Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in Mio Eur (current prices and exchange rates)										
1971	7 188.5	2 309.4	2 011.6	454.7	333.3	226.5		1 734.0	15.1	103.9
1972	8 033.1	2 744.6	2 198.1	441.9	380.2	266.0		1 862.5	17.6	122.2
1973	8 908.7	3 394.0	2 404.8	467.9	448.1	279.5		1 760.7	21.5	132.2
1974	9 656.7	3 701.2	2 494.4	440.7	504.3	334.4		2 013.3	22.7	145.1
1975	10 573.4	3 956.3	2 971.0	525.2	588.0	340.5		1 997.6	26.9	168.0
1976	10 926.8 [≠]	4 071.7	2 909.6	554.8	685.0	399.0 [≠]		2 087.2	28.9	190.6
in Mio Eur (prices and exchange rates 1970)										
1971	6 799.2	2 190.2	1 953.0	434.1	309.5	216.9		1 583.6	13.9	98.0
1972	7 077.5	2 361.5	1 967.9	402.9	318.3	235.4		1 666.8	15.5	109.2
1973	7 432.8	2 597.8	2 000.7	444.5	342.2	231.1		1 668.1	20.0	108.4
1974	7 378.1	2 561.8	1 980.3	391.9	338.7	245.4		1 738.1	18.7	103.2
1975	7 265.4	2 583.8	1 996.2	423.8	359.3	221.6		1 551.1	20.6	108.9
1976	7 314.6 [≠]	2 533.8	1 903.2	468.3	384.3	243.4 [≠]		1 644.9	22.3	114.4
in Eur per capita (prices and exchange rates 1970)										
1971	26.87	35.73	38.11	8.04	23.46	22.42		28.42	4.67	19.75
1972	27.79	38.29	38.06	7.40	23.88	24.24		29.83	5.14	21.88
1973	29.00	41.92	38.38	8.09	25.46	23.72		30.13	6.56	21.59
1974	28.66	41.28	37.73	7.07	25.01	25.11		31.01	6.05	20.46
1975	28.15	41.79	37.85	7.59	26.30	22.61		27.68	6.59	21.52
1976	28.30 [≠]	41.19	35.96	8.34	27.90	24.77 [≠]		29.34 [≠]	7.04 [≠]	22.55
in % of the gross domestic product										
1971	1.05	1.12	1.28	0.45	0.93	0.82		1.29	0.34	0.61
1972	1.06	1.16	1.25	0.41	0.91	0.85		1.31	0.35	0.64
1973	1.07	1.22	1.20	0.43	0.94	0.78		1.28	0.42	0.60
1974	1.06	1.21	1.17	0.37	0.91	0.80		1.34	0.42	0.59
1975	1.04	1.22	1.15	0.40	0.96	0.72		1.18	0.46	0.61

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 12

NUMBER OF PUPILS
(full-time)

School-year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
	'000				
1963/64	:	7 594	9 065	7 521	2 375
1964/65	:	7 755	9 213	7 771	2 407
1965/66	40 238	7 983	9 374	8 043	2 451
1966/67	41 100	8 268	9 436	8 276	2 491
1967/68	42 344	8 644	9 633	8 520	2 545
1968/69	43 598	8 975	9 888	8 784	2 599
1969/70	44 869	9 447	10 081	9 082	2 655
1970/71	46 199	9 872	10 206	9 449	2 719
1971/72	47 566	10 337	10 362	9 791	2 795
1972/73	48 717	10 719	10 555	10 098	2 851
1973/74	49 871	11 049	10 614	10 334	2 913
1974/75	50 471	11 302	10 647	10 480	2 957
1975/76	51 164 *	11 466 #	10 757	10 664	3 059 *
	% of total population				
1963/64	:	13.1	18.8	14.6	19.6
1964/65	:	13.2	18.9	14.9	19.6
1965/66	16.4	13.5	19.1	15.3	19.7
1966/67	16.7	13.9	19.0	15.7	19.8
1967/68	17.1	14.5	19.3	16.1	20.0
1968/69	17.5	14.9	19.7	16.5	20.2
1969/70	17.9	15.6	19.9	16.9	20.4
1970/71	18.2	16.1	19.9	17.5	20.6
1971/72	18.6	16.8	20.0	18.0	21.0
1972/73	19.0	17.3	20.2	18.4	21.2
1973/74	19.4	17.8	20.3	18.7	21.6
1974/75	19.5	18.2	20.2	18.8	21.7
1975/76	19.8 *	18.5 #	20.4	19.2	22.5 *

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 12

 AND STUDENTS (a)
 education)

Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	School- year
'000					
1 627	46	.	.	.	1963/64
1 665	47	9 128	571 #	.	1964/65
1 707	49	9 282	587	763	1965/66
1 738	50	9 482	596	762	1966/67
1 800	51	9 749	612	790	1967/68
1 840	51	10 023	629	810	1968/69
1 857	52	10 227	641	827	1969/70
1 902	55	10 512	635	849	1970/71
1 938	58	10 766	646	875	1971/72
1 932	57	10 933	663	909	1972/73
1 939	58	10 342	679	943	1973/74
1 937	58	11 441	699	950	1974/75
1 935	59	11 548 #	718	958	1975/76
% of total population					
17.3	14.0	.	.	.	1963/64
17.6	14.2	16.8	19.9 #	.	1964/65
17.9	14.7	17.0	20.4	15.9	1965/66
18.1	14.9	17.3	20.5	15.8	1966/67
18.7	15.2	17.7	20.9	16.2	1967/68
19.1	15.1	18.1	21.5	16.6	1968/69
19.2	15.3	18.5	21.8	16.8	1969/70
19.7	16.1	18.9	21.3	17.2	1970/71
20.0	16.8	19.3	21.4	17.5	1971/72
19.8	16.3	19.5	21.7	18.1	1972/73
19.9	16.3	20.2	22.0	18.7	1973/74
19.8	16.3	20.4	22.4	18.8	1974/75
19.8	16.5	20.6 #	23.0	19.0	1975/76

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 13

NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS BY LEVEL

Schoolyear	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
Pre-school level										
1970/71	6 413	1 196	2 213	1 587	493	459	8.0	305	131.5	20.9
1971/72	6 596	1 229	2 298	1 620	493	450	8.5	332	134.0	31.3
1972/73	6 927	1 385	2 371	1 686	497	444	8.8	362	135.2	37.6
1973/74	7 166	1 464	2 458	1 735	508	443	8.8	371	136.4	41.4
1974/75	7 480	1 654	2 543	1 768	516	442	8.8	373	132.1	42.9
1975/76	7 640	1 800	2 608	1 690	521	439	8.9	392 ≠	136.2	44.9
First level										
1970/71	23 647	4 295	5 147	4 929	1 530	1 044	32.2	5 881	399.7	389.3
1971/72	23 908	4 491	5 042	4 995	1 533	1 041	34.0	5 972	398.9	400.7
1972/73	23 914	4 524	4 987	5 035	1 531	1 005	32.2	5 982	403.7	414.1
1973/74	23 829	4 497	4 954	5 027	1 524	987	32.5	5 971	408.0	428.6
1974/75	23 604	4 445	4 899	4 988	1 517	975	32.5	5 906	410.9	430.3
1975/76	23 339	4 420 ≠	4 838	4 879	1 524	959	32.3	5 852 ≠	413.9	420.6
Second level										
1970/71	19 559	4 899	4 294	3 833	1 011	733	20.9	4 174	208.5	385.3
1971/72	20 399	5 068	4 515	4 030	1 068	765	21.6	4 320	219.8	391.7
1972/73	21 345	5 347	4 714	4 255	1 118	786	22.2	4 468	231.1	403.2
1973/74	22 411	5 621	4 794	4 460	1 176	803	22.7	4 876	241.7	416.2
1974/75	23 084	5 856	4 859	4 598	1 220	810	23.2	5 040	256.6	420.8
1975/76	23 864 ≠	6 027 ≠	4 977	4 840	1 294	818	23.9	5 178 ≠	271.0	435.4
Third level										
1970/71	2 992	679	764	687	178	125	2.0	456	26.2	74.9
1971/72	3 259	777	806	766	193	132	2.2	473	27.1	82.9
1972/73	3 460	848	855	809	202	141	2.3	482	28.6	92.0
1973/74	3 631	931	866	847	213	149	2.3	495	29.6	98.2
1974/75	3 784	1 001	889	894	220	152	2.5	495	31.0	99.0
1975/76	3 961 ≠	1 019 ≠	942	945	241 ≠	158	2.7	518 ≠	32.9	102.1

Table 14

PUPILS AND STUDENTS OF THE THIRD LEVEL (full-time education)

Schoolyear	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in absolute value (x '000)										
1965/66	1 932	517	421	408	120	84	1.2	309	19.4	51.0
1970/71	2 992	679	764	687	178	125	2.0	456	26.2	74.9
1971/72	3 259	777	806	766	193	132	2.2	473	27.1	82.9
1972/73	3 460	848	855	809	202	141	2.3	482	28.6	92.0
1973/74	3 631	931	866	847	213	149	2.3	495	29.6	98.2
1974/75	3 784	1 001	889	894	220	152	2.5	495	31.0	99.0
1975/76	3 961 #	1 019 #	942	945	241 #	158	2.7	518 #	32.9	102.1
in % of the total school-population										
1965/66	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	6.7
1970/71	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.3	3.2	4.2	3.4	8.6
1971/72	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.5	3.3	4.3	3.5	9.1
1972/73	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.9	3.5	4.3	3.6	9.7
1973/74	6.4	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	10.0
1974/75	6.5	7.7	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	10.0
1975/76	6.7 #	7.7 #	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	4.0	4.3 #	3.8	10.2

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT
MARKET PRICES**
(at current prices and current exchange rates) (a)

Mrd Eur

Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
EUR 9	472.4	497.1	549.5	618.2	686.2	764.1	841.8	922.6	1 017.7
1 FR Germany	122.8	133.7	151.9	185.5	206.2	235.7	275.4	305.8	319.9
2 France	113.1	123.5	134.9	140.9	157.1	176.6	200.5	212.6	253.3
3 Italy	69.6	75.1	82.7	92.7	100.9	109.4	112.7	122.1	130.2
4 Netherlands	22.4	24.8	28.1	31.6	35.8	41.7	48.4	55.8	61.2
5 Belgium	19.1	20.4	22.7	25.2	27.7	31.6	35.9	42.0	46.2
6 Luxembourg	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7
7 United Kingdom	109.6	103.5	110.7	121.7	135.9	143.6	140.4	152.8	172.5
8 Ireland	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9
9 Denmark	12.0	12.3	14.1	15.6	17.1	19.2	21.8	24.3	26.9
10 Greece	7.6	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.0	11.6	13.1	15.2	15.8
11 Turkey	11.2	12.4	13.8	19.7	12.4	15.1	16.8	23.2	26.8
12 Norway	8.4	8.9	9.7	11.2	12.5	13.6	15.5	18.8	21.5
13 Sweden	25.8	27.4	29.6	33.0	35.5	38.4	40.3	45.3	52.4
14 Switzerland	15.9	18.0	18.6	20.7	24.6	28.0	32.8	37.7	41.0
15 Austria	10.9	11.6	12.8	14.3	16.4	18.6	21.8	26.4	28.4
16 Portugal	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.8	9.1	10.6	11.1
17 Finland	8.8	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.3	12.3	13.9	17.9	20.2
18 Spain	30.5	29.4	32.8	36.8	41.6	48.8	56.2	68.5	76.5
19 USSR	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·	·
20 USA	799.6	870.9	937.2	984.4	1 060.7	1 076.0	1 041.2	1 125.8	1 149.7
21 Canada	62.2	67.8	74.5	82.3	94.1	97.6	98.8	119.6	121.2
22 Japan	121.3	143.7	166.3	196.9	220.9	270.9	327.5	365.6	372.8

(a) For exchange rates used see Table 133 on page 175. It must be emphasized that these exchange rates do not reflect the relationships between the domestic purchasing powers of the currencies.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 16

**VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1970 = 100**

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
EUR 9	85	90	95	100	103	107	113	115	113
1 FR Germany	82	88	94	100	103	107	112	112	110
2 France	83	87	93	100	105	111	117	120	119
3 Italy	85	90	95	100	102	105	112	116	111
4 Netherlands	82	88	94	100	104	108	115	118	116
5 Belgium	85	88	94	100	104	110	116	121	118
6 Luxembourg	87	90	98	100	103	107	115	119	109
7 United Kingdom	93	96	98	100	103	105	111	112	110
8 Ireland	.	.	.	100	104	109	114	114	114
9 Denmark	86	90	97	100	104	108	111	112	111
10 Greece	79	84	93	100	107	117	125	121	128
11 Turkey	85	91	95	100	110	117	122	133	144
12 Norway	88	91	96	100	105	110	114	120	124
13 Sweden	87	91	95	100	101	103	107	111	112
14 Switzerland	87	90	95	100	104	107	111	112	104
15 Austria	84	88	93	100	105	112	118	123	121
16 Portugal	83	91	93	100	106	115	128	130	126
17 Finland	82	84	92	100	106	115	117	122	122
18 Spain	83	88	94	100	105	114	123	126	130
19 USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 USA	94	98	100	100	103	109	114	112	111
21 Canada	88	93	97	100	107	113	121	124	125
22 Japan	72	81	90	100	107	117	128	127	130

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1965 - 1975
(at constant prices)

%

	Country	Total	Per head of total population	Per head of occupied population
	EUR 9	3.5	2.9	3.5
1	FR Germany	3.2	2.7	3.8
2	France	4.7	3.8	4.0
3	Italy	4.1	3.3	4.0
4	Netherlands	4.4	3.3	4.1
5	Belgium	4.1	3.8	3.8
6	Luxembourg	2.5	1.8	1.3
7	United Kingdom	2.2	1.9	2.3
8	Ireland	3.7	2.8	4.0
9	Denmark	3.2	2.6	2.7
10	Greece	6.1	5.5	6.8
11	Turkey	6.7	4.7	5.5
12	Norway	4.5	3.7	3.1
13	Sweden	3.1	2.5	2.2
14	Switzerland	2.3	1.3	2.5
15	Austria	4.5	4.1	5.7
16	Portugal	5.4	5.8	5.4
17	Finland	4.6	4.3	4.3
18	Spain	5.9	4.8	5.3
19	USSR	:	:	:
20	USA	2.6	1.6	0.9
21	Canada	4.7	3.1	1.6
22	Japan	8.2	6.9	7.3

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCH (a)
1974**

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construc- tion)	Services and general govern- ment	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9				
1	FR Germany	2.8	50.8	47.8	100
2	France	5.7	37.3	51.4	100
3	Italy	8.2	42.7	49.9	100
4	Netherlands (b)	5.4	39.9	52.4	100
5	Belgium	2.7	43.5	53.1	100
6	Luxembourg	3.3	57.8	38.9*	100
7	United Kingdom	2.2	42.4	58.7	100
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	17.3	28.5	44.1	100
11	Turkey	28.1	28.0	40.1	100
12	Norway	5.9	33.7	54.4	100
13	Sweden	4.8	39.4	46.2	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	5.4	46.0	41.7	100
16	Portugal	14.2	41.3	35.8	100
17	Finland	10.8	41.9	38.0	100
18	Spain	9.3	38.7	47.1	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3.6	33.3	62.4	100
21	Canada	4.7	32.9	50.1	100
22	Japan	5.3	43.4	48.8	100

(a) The total of the three groups is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the balance of taxes linked to imports (+) over the imputed output of bank services (-) and VAT deductible on purchases of capital goods (-). For France and Italy, the difference is only constituted by the first two elements of the balance.

(b) 1973.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 19

COST-STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1975

	Country	Compensation of employees	Taxes linked to production and imports minus subsidies	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	57.6	10.4	11.1	20.9	100
1	FR Germany	55.7	10.9	12.2	21.2	100
2	France	53.1	12.2	11.5	23.2	100
3	Italy	57.9	7.0	10.0	25.1	100
4	Netherlands	61.4	10.1	9.6	18.9	100
5	Belgium	57.3	8.1	9.4	25.2	100
6	Luxembourg	69.4	9.7	14.0	6.9	100
7	United Kingdom	66.4	9.4	10.6	13.6	100
8	Ireland	56.3	11.2	6.9	25.6	100
9	Denmark	:	13.6	9.9	:	
10	Greece	32.3	11.6	7.1	49.0	100
11	Turkey (a)	:	11.2	5.9	:	100
12	Norway	57.9	11.6	14.7	15.8	100
13	Sweden	63.8	12.2	10.5	13.5	100
14	Switzerland	60.8	5.1	10.9	23.2	100
15	Austria	54.3	11.2	14.9	19.6	100
16	Portugal (b)	46.3	8.7	4.6	40.4	100
17	Finland	55.1	9.4	8.5	27.0	100
18	Spain (b)	53.9	4.8	8.2	33.1	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	
20	USA	61.7	8.9	13.3	16.1	100
21	Canada	56.6	10.8	10.8	21.8	100
22	Japan	50.8	5.6	13.0	30.6	100

(a) 1972.

(b) 1974.

Table 20

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1975

%

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	62.0	16.3	21.7	- 0.9	0.9	100
1	FR Germany	60.9	14.7	21.5	- 0.4	3.3	100
2	France	62.3	14.5	23.4	- 1.1	0.9	100
3	Italy	67.8	13.6	21.1	- 1.2	- 1.3	100
4	Netherlands	57.8	18.0	21.2	- 0.7	3.7	100
5	Belgium	60.5	16.8	22.3	- 0.6	1.0	100
6	Luxembourg	59.9	15.0	29.2	2.8	- 6.9	100
7	United Kingdom	61.4	22.2	19.9	- 1.3	- 2.2	100
8	Ireland	67.7	20.6	22.3	- 4.3	- 6.3	100
9	Denmark	58.1	24.7	19.9	- 1.7	- 1.0	100
10	Greece	70.7(a)	15.2	20.8	4.0	-10.7	100
11	Turkey	73.3(a)	14.5	18.4	0.5	- 6.7	100
12	Norway	53.1	16.9	35.3	0.6	- 5.9	100
13	Sweden	51.2	24.8	20.8	3.5	- 0.3	100
14	Switzerland	61.6(a)	12.8	24.0	- 1.3	2.9	100
15	Austria	56.3(a)	16.6	26.7	0.3	0.1	100
16	Portugal	84.6(a)	17.3	13.5	- 3.3	-12.1	100
17	Finland	51.1(a)	18.5	30.2	6.8	- 6.6	100
18	Spain	69.3(a)	9.5	23.1	2.6	- 4.5	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	64.3	19.4	16.2	- 1.0	1.1	100
21	Canada	57.4	20.1	24.1	- 0.2	- 1.4	100
22	Japan	56.6	11.1	30.9	1.3	0.1	100

(a) Private national consumption.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 21

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1975

Mrd Eur

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	630.8	166.4	220.4	- 9.2	9.4	1 017.7
1	FR Germany	194.9	46.9	68.7	- 1.3	10.7	319.9
2	France	157.9	36.6	59.4	- 2.8	2.2	253.3
3	Italy	88.3	17.6	27.6	- 1.6	- 1.7	130.2
4	Netherlands	35.3	11.0	13.0	- 0.4	2.3	61.2
5	Belgium	28.0	7.8	10.3	- 0.3	0.4	46.2
6	Luxembourg	1.0	0.2	0.5	+ 0.1	- 0.2	1.7
7	United Kingdom	105.8	38.3	34.3	- 2.2	- 3.7	172.5
8	Ireland	4.0	1.2	1.3	- 0.2	- 0.4	5.9
9	Denmark	15.6	6.6	5.3	- 0.4	- 0.3	26.9
10	Greece						
11	Turkey						
12	Norway						
13	Sweden						
14	Switzerland						
15	Austria						
16	Portugal						
17	Finland						
18	Spain						
19	USSR						
20	USA	739.0	222.3	186.6	- 11.1	12.9	1 149.7
21	Canada						
22	Japan	(211.1)	41.7	115.1	+ 4.7	0.2	372.8

(a) *Private national consumption.*

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
BY PRODUCTS**
1974

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non residential buildings and civil engineering works	Equipment	Other products	Gross fixed capital formation
	EUR 9	25.4	32.1	42.4	3.0	100
1	FR Germany (a)	22.3	36.6	44.7	1.4	100
2	France	31.3	27.9	36.9	3.9	100
3	Italy	28.8	27.0	40.2	3.9	100
4	Netherlands (a)	24.4	33.3	47.6	0.3	100
5	Belgium (a)	24.8	36.8	38.9	4.5	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	26.2	42.2	34.1	2.3	100
7	United Kingdom (a)	19.1	30.7	47.8	5.6	100
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark (a)	24.7	37.2	46.0	0.1	100
10	Greece	20.4	39.5	40.1	:	100
11	Turkey (b)	19.2	34.8		46.0	100
12	Norway	16.9	46.1	37.1	- 0.1	100
13	Sweden	20.6	38.1	41.4	- 0.1	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria (b)		56.8	38.1	:	100
16	Portugal	20.7	39.5	39.8	:	100
17	Finland	26.1	37.5	36.4	:	100
18	Spain	27.2	35.8	37.0	:	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	21.2	37.5	41.3	:	100
21	Canada	24.0	41.1	34.9	:	100
22	Japan	23.4		76.6		100

- (a) The total of the groups of products is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the VAT deductible on purchases of fixed capital goods.
 (b) 1973.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 23

TAXES AND ACTUAL SOCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS 1975

	Country	Taxes and actual social contributions, total	Taxes linked to production and imports	Current taxes on income and wealth	Capital taxes	Actual social contributions
		Eur mio	in % of total			
	EUR 9	381 470	34.5	31.4	0.4	33.7
1	FR Germany	120 260	32.5	31.6	0.1	35.7
2	France	93 385	40.9	18.4	0.7	39.9
3	Italy	41 370	31.7	23.7	0.2	44.4
4	Netherlands	29 174	25.1	35.1	0.4	39.4
5	Belgium	19 591	27.7	40.0	0.7	31.5
6	Luxembourg	767	29.8	39.4	0.3	30.5
7	United Kingdom	63 454	35.8	45.2	0.8	18.2
8	Ireland	2 035	52.9	31.1	1.1	14.8
9	Denmark	11 434	37.4	60.9	0.3	1.4

**PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF LAND USE
1974**

	Country	Agricultural used area		Arable land (a)	Permanent grassland
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural used area	
	EUR 9	93 484	61.2	55.7	44.3
1	FR Germany	13 344	53.7	60.5	39.5
2	France	32 439	59.1	58.2	41.8
3	Italy	17 503	58.1	70.2	29.8
4	Netherlands	2 101	56.9	40.3	59.7
5	Belgium	1 553	50.9	53.0	47.0
6	Luxembourg	132	51.0	47.1	52.9
7	United Kingdom	18 637(b)	76.4	38.4	61.6
8	Ireland	4 846	69.0	26.3	73.7
9	Denmark	2 928	68.0	90.5	9.5
10	Greece	9 155	69.4	42.6	57.4
11	Turkey	55 495	71.1	50.3	49.7
12	Norway	901	2.8	88.0	12.0
13	Sweden	3 727	8.3	81.2	18.8
14	Switzerland	2 014	48.8	19.1	80.9
15	Austria	3 793	45.2	42.5	57.5
16	Portugal	4 170(c)	46.9	87.3	12.7
17	Finland	2 814	8.4	94.3	5.7
18	Spain	32 078	63.6	65.1	34.9
19	USSR	607 804(d)	27.1	38.3	61.7
20	USA	426 921	45.6	48.5	51.5
21	Canada	68 100	68.3	63.3	36.7
22	Japan	5 857	15.7	95.9	4.1
	World	4 551 000	34.0	33.0	67.0

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards etc.).

(b) Moreover 432 000 ha statistically insignificant holdings without breakdown.

(c) Incl. 800 000 ha of temporary crops in association with permanent crops or forests.

(d) Excl. reindeer grazings.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

SUBDIVISION OF THE 1975

Land use	EUR 9 (a)	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Agricultural used area	93 277	13 306	32 327	17 517	2 091
Arable land	46 260	7 533	17 062	9 264	802
Cereals	25 992	5 293	9 660	4 633	244
Wheat	10 329	1 569	3 869	3 408	107
Rye (b)	870	651	118	16	18
Barley	9 011	1 756	2 779	224	83
Oats (c)	2 846	1 220	833	217	35
Maize	2 835	96	1 966	765	1
Other cereals	101	:	97	4	0
Rice	184	—	10	174	—
Dried pulses	428	28	77	232	12
Root crops	4 336	1 100	1 342	431	291
Potatoes	1 326	415	302	137	151
Sugar beet	1 907	426	602	267	137
Fodder beet	796	239	296	11	3
Other root crops	338	20	174	15	0
Industrial crops	860	116	492	89	25
Vegetables, flowers and ornamental plants (d)	1 035*	69*	283	379	73
Green fodder from arable land	12 168	895	4 868	2 694	126
Other arable land (e)	1 258*	32*	330	633	29
Permanent grassland	41 391	5 244	13 405	5 204	1 241
Permanent grassland for mowing	:	3 865	4 761	1 151	:
Permanent grassland for grazing	:	1 379	8 740	4 054	:
Land under permanent crops	4 946	204	1 597	2 992	41
Fruit	1 064	84	248	600	34
Vineyards	2 707	100	1 298	1 309	:
Olive growing	1 087	—	31	1 057	:
Other land under permanent crops	88	21	20	27	7*
Kitchen gardens	680*	322	263	57	8*

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) Incl. maslin.

(c) Incl. mixed grains other than maslin.

(d) Commercial crops.

(e) Seeds, plants for green manuring, fallow.

Table 25

AGRICULTURAL USED AREA

'000 ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Land use
1 537	132	18 586	4 847	2 936	Agricultural used area
770	60	6 879	1 246	2 644	Arable land
406	42	3 654	336	1 724	Cereals
183	9	1 035	48	102	Wheat
10	1	6	0	50	Rye (b)
123	18	2 345	237	1 446	Barley
82	15	268	50	126	Oats (c)
6	—	1	—	—	Maize
:	:	—	—	—	Other cereals
—	—	—	—	—	Rice
5	0	70	0	4	Dried pulses
192	2	578	103	298	Root crops
44	1	204	40	32	Potatoes
120	0	197	33	127	Sugar beet
27	0	107	3	109	Fodder beet
0	0	71	28	30	Other root crops
13	0	48	0	76	Industrial crops
32	0	176	10	12	Vegetables, flowers and ornamental plants (d)
116	15	2 192	796	465	Green fodder from arable land
7	1	161	1	65	Other arable land (e)
721	71	11 629	3 599	277	Permanent grassland
174	30	:	588	:	Permanent grassland for mowing
546	40	:	3 010	:	Permanent grassland for grazing
19	1	74	3	15	Land under permanent crops
16	0	67	3	12	Fruit
:	1	0	—	—	Vineyards
—	—	—	—	—	Olive growing
2	0	7	—	3	Other land under permanent crops
27	0	3	:	:	Kitchen gardens

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA 1974/75

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy (a)	Nether- lands
Number of holdings (x '000)					
1. < 5	2 222	311.7	245.0	1 487.0	35.8
5. < 10	924	179.0	187.0	387.2	30.7
10. < 20	914	211.7	285.0	182.2	44.0
20. < 50	847	176.1	365.0	80.2	30.1
≥ 50	321	26.2	143.0	36.8	3.2
Total	5 228	905	1 225	2 173	144
%					
1. < 5	42.5	34.4	20.0	68.4	24.9
5. < 10	17.7	19.8	15.3	17.8	21.3
10. < 20	17.5	23.4	23.3	8.4	30.6
20. < 50	16.2	19.5	29.8	3.7	20.9
≥ 50	6.1	2.9	11.7	1.7	2.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100
1. < 5	100	14.0	11.0	66.9	1.6
5. < 10	100	19.4	20.2	41.9	3.3
10. < 20	100	23.2	31.2	19.9	4.8
20. < 50	100	20.8	43.1	9.5	3.5
≥ 50	100	8.2	44.5	11.5	1.0
Total	100	17,3	23,4	41,6	2,8

(a) 1970.

Table 26

AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
Number of holdings (x '000)					
31.6	1.1	39.7	54.6	15.5	1 < 5
23.4	0.7	34.1	56.4	25.1	5 < 10
28.5	1.0	43.2	81.5	36.7	10 < 20
18.8	2.3	73.1	59.4	42.4	20 < 50
3.4	0.5	83.3	14.9	10.1	≥ 50
106	6	273	267	130	Total
%					
29.8	19.2	14.5	20.4	11.9	1 < 5
22.1	12.2	12.5	21.1	19.3	5 < 10
26.9	18.4	15.8	30.5	28.2	10 < 20
17.7	40.9	26.8	22.2	32.6	20 < 50
3.2	9.3	30.5	5.6	7.8	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
1.4	0.1	1.8	2.5	0.7	1 < 5
2.5	0.1	3.7	6.1	2.7	5 < 10
3.1	0.1	4.7	8.9	4.0	10 < 20
2.2	0.3	8.6	7.0	5.0	20 < 50
1.0	0.1	26.0	4.6	3.1	≥ 50
2,0	0,1	5,2	5,1	2,5	Total

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 27

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA AND 1975

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy (a)	Nether- lands
x '000 ha					
1- < 5	5 635	803	681	3 649	96
5- < 10	6 606	1 302	1 313	2 737	226
10- < 20	12 963	3 074	4 000	2 522	630
20- < 50	25 793	5 200	11 220	2 421	867
≥ 50	36 781	2 084	12 360	5 479	255
Total	87 778	12 463	29 574	16 808	2 074
%					
1- < 5	6.4	6.4	2.3	21.7	4.6
5- < 10	7.5	10.4	4.4	16.3	10.9
10- < 20	14.8	24.7	13.5	15.0	30.4
20- < 50	29.4	41.7	37.9	14.4	41.8
≥ 50	41.9	16.7	41.8	32.6	12.3
Total	100	100	100	100	100
1- < 5	100	14.2	12.1	64.8	1.7
5- < 10	100	19.7	19.9	41.4	3.4
10- < 20	100	23.7	30.9	19.5	4.9
20- < 50	100	20.2	43.5	9.4	3.4
≥ 50	100	5.7	33.6	14.9	0.7
Total	100	14.2	33.7	19.1	2.4
ha per holding					
Total	16.8	13.8	24.1	7.7	14.4

(a) 1970.

Table 27

AREA (AA) ON
OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
x '000 ha					
82	3	115	162	44	1 < 5
171	5	248	421	183	5 < 10
407	15	628	1 157	530	10 < 20
549	75	2 384	1 786	1 291	20 < 50
254	33	14 222	1 207	887	≥ 50
1 463	131	17 597	4 733	2 935	Total
%					
5.6	2.3	0.7	3.4	1.5	1 < 5
11.7	3.8	1.4	8.9	6.2	5 < 10
27.8	11.5	3.6	24.4	18.1	10 < 20
37.5	57.3	13.5	37.7	44.0	20 < 50
17.4	25.2	80.8	25.5	30.2	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
1.5	0.1	2.0	2.9	0.8	1 < 5
2.6	0.1	3.7	6.4	2.8	5 < 10
3.1	0.1	4.8	8.9	4.1	10 < 20
2.1	0.3	9.2	6.9	5.0	20 < 50
0.7	0.1	38.7	3.3	2.4	≥ 50
1.7	0.1	20.0	5.4	3.3	Total
ha per holding					
13.8	21.8	64.5	17.7	22.6	Total

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 28

GENERAL SURVEY

Characteristics	EUR-6	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg
Total number of agricultural holdings (x '000)	5 888	1 074.6	1 587.6	2 849.9	184.6	184.0	7.6
	of which: holdings with...						
Woodland	1 848	474.2	658.9	695.5	6.8	8.7	3.7
Agricultural area used (AA)	5 855	1 071.0	1 583.3	2 832.6	181.1	179.5	7.6
AA owner farmed	5 260	999.3	1 348.9	2 627.6	140.3	136.6	7.4
AA tenant farmed	2 406	631.5	928.7	599.1	112.2	129.2	5.3
Arable land	4 657	956.2	1 285.0	2 149.2	121.3	138.8	6.6
Permanent meadow and pasture	3 279	929.9	1 207.6	852.0	136.2	146.9	6.6
Permanent crops	2 871	153.4	720.8	1 957.8	21.6	16.3	1.5
Cereals	3 754	896.1	1 052.0	1 621.8	73.2	104.4	6.1
Wheat	2 922	659.8	762.2	1 411.3	24.5	60.2	4.4
Grain maize	1 070	56.3	352.1	659.4	0.4	2.1	0
Potatoes	2 316	758.8	895.0	485.3	76.2	95.4	4.8
Sugar beet	373	115.6	55.1	136.1	33.2	32.7	0*
Forage roots and tubers	1 508	621.9	773.1		29.7	80.0	2.8
Dried vegetables	443	26.7	114.0	290.2	6.4	4.8	0.4
Industrial plants	208	31.1	119.4	48.1	3.1	5.8	0.1
Green fodder crops on arable land	2 414	490.0	891.8	950.8	24.1	52.8	4.1
Fresh vegetables	1 243	56.4	221.8	900.8	36.7	27.2	0.1
Fruit plantations	577	91.5	139.2	319.7	14.6	11.0	0.5
Vineyards	2 093	72.3	659.9	1 359.2	0	0	1.3
Equines	936	96.4	294.4	443.3	50.1	51.1	0.6
Cattle/Bufaloes	3 049	793.4	1 051.5	939.5	130.8	127.9	6.1
Dairy cows	2 357	713.4	815.5	604.4	116.3	101.4	5.5
Sheep	446	28.3	173.7	211.0	19.8	12.8	0.3
Pigs	2 429	751.1	655.6	857.6	75.8	83.7	4.8
Laying hens	3 375	725.3	1 203.9	1 304.6	48.7	87.5	4.9
Broilers	1 673	30.1	775.2	852.5	2.8	12.1	0.4

Characteristics	EUR 6	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg
Total area of agricultural holdings (x '000 ha)	78 023	15 236	35 039	23 650	2 342	1 603	153
	consisting of: ...						
Woodland	9 411	1 831	3 083	4 423	42	15	17
Agricultural area used (AA)	63 588	12 651	29 940	17 179	2 143	1 540	135
AA owner farmed	39 490	8 964	16 438	12 454	1 112	440	82
AA tenant farmed	23 695	3 616	14 568	3 328	1 030	1 100	53
Arable land	33 705	7 310	16 014	8 716	818	783	64
Permanent meadow and pasture	24 945	5 114	12 330	5 423	1 282	727	69
Permanent crops	4 752	159	1 488	3 040	43	21	1
Area under:							
Cereals	20 034	5 131	9 201	4 836	360	461	45
Wheat	9 154	1 500	3 669	3 651	142	181	11
Grain maize	2 241	114	1 441	683	1	2	0
Potatoes	1 107	490	311	100	157	47	2
Sugar beet	1 141	314	400	234	104	89	0*
Forage roots and tubers	1 045	330	671		9	34	1
Dried vegetables	312	29	60	199	17	7	0*
Industrial plants	673	129	469	48	15	12	0*
Green fodder crops on arable land	7 685	812	4 310	2 384	61	104	14
Fresh vegetables							
Fruit plantations	794	65	230	442	38	19	0*
Vineyards	2 431	77	1 200	1 153	0	0	1
Number of animals (x '000):							
Equines	1 343	197	452	533	86	74	1
Cattle/Bufaloes	52 169	14 674	21 400	8 701	4 314	2 887	193
Dairy cows	18 573	5 480	7 280	2 861	1 895	995	62
Sheep	16 701	971	9 052	5 987	575	113	3
Pigs	45 800	19 898	10 703	5 835	5 533	3 728	103
Laying hens	169 741	50 508	43 156	43 013	17 846	14 996	222
Broilers	177 386	21 993	54 704	59 618	30 060	10 981	30

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 29

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a) Average 1961-1965 = 100

	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
1	FR Germany	111	115	114	115	119	114	117	121
2	France	113	118	111	115	120	122	128	129
3	Italy	114	113	118	120	119	113	122	125
4	Netherlands	113	116	117	129	138	133	139	152
5	Belgium	111	112	114	119	128	121	124	129
6	Luxembourg	118	106	107	104	105	103	110	115
7	United Kingdom	110	108	110	116	120	122	124	130
8	Ireland	115	116	117	115	128	121	122	138
9	Denmark	102	106	100	95	100	96	99	108
10	Greece	120	114	122	133	132	137	136	145
11	Turkey	114	119	120	128	137	140	131	145
12	Norway	102	107	101	102	104	105	106	120
13	Sweden	105	108	94	104	106	108	101	125
14	Switzerland	114	111	113	108	114	111	116	117
15	Austria	109	112	115	110	112	109	114	119
16	Portugal	107	106	104	110	102	101	108	109
17	Finland	104	105	111	111	119	118	109	112
18	Spain	108	118	119	123	127	129	139	151
19	USSR	116	124	118	130	129	122	151	140
20	USA	110	110	110	109	118	118	120	121
21	Canada	105	115	115	106	122	113	115	108
22	Japan	118	124	121	119	114	121	123	124
	World (b)	112	115	116	119	123	122	129	130

(a) FAO Index.

(b) Excl. Peoples Republic of China.

Table 30

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)
Average 1972-1974

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals (a)	Wheat	Rye and meslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixed grains other than meslin (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
	EUR 9	105 676	42 663	3 531	34 366	10 091	14 724	301
1	FR Germany	21 358	7 168	2 801	6 556	4 281	552	:
2	France	41 527	18 346	343	10 484	2 855	9 212	287
3	Italy	15 142	9 270	37	464	436	4 921	14
4	Netherlands	1 330	715	111	346	148	10	-
5	Belgium	2 056	1 003	64	686	279	24	:
6	Luxembourg	135	34	4	54	43	-	-
7	United Kingdom	15 736	5 304	17	9 128	1 282	5	-
8	Ireland	1 388	248	:	974	166	-	-
9	Denmark	7 004	575	154	5 674	601	-	-
10	Greece	3 405	1 856	7	885	113	541	3
11	Turkey	16 925	11 145	668	3 318	385	1 110	299
12	Norway	952	31	8	569	342	-	2
13	Sweden	5 539	1 437	377	2 016	1 508	-	201
14	Switzerland	784	388	47	180	44	112	13
15	Austria	3 707	968	406	1 101	276	850	106
16	Portugal	1 357	552	147	65	88	505	-
17	Finland	2 890	506	126	1 032	1 175	-	51
18	Spain	11 963	4 354	256	4 721	475	1 984	173
19	USSR	185 629	93 230	11 872	48 688	15 638	11 717	4 484
20	USA	218 994	45 780	633	8 341	9 544	134 488	20 208
21	Canada	34 274	14 656	396	10 103	4 533	2 636	1 950
22	Japan	594	239	1	258	44	20	32
	World	1 017 000	361 000	30 000	165 000	52 000	304 000	105 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC countries: excl. meslin.

(c) Non-EC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(d) Non-EC countries: incl. mixed grains.

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Table 31

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES Average 1972-1974

	Country	Rice (a)	Potatoes	Sugar beet	Refined sugar	Wine
		1 000 t				
	EUR 9	778	40 769	67 410	9 033	15 273
1	FR Germany	—	14 421	15 671	2 188	855
2	France	43	7 401	21 173	3 133(b)	7 277
3	Italy	735	2 896	9 321	1 050	7 125
4	Netherlands	—	5 816	5 153	725	0
5	Belgium	—	1 497	4 643	} 632	0
6	Luxembourg	—	59	—		16
7	United Kingdom	—	6 709	6 077	805	0
8	Ireland	—	1 171	1 120	155	—
9	Denmark	—	799	4 252	345	—
10	Greece	71	726	1 370	158	476
11	Turkey	189	2 225	5 566	794	51
12	Norway	—	718	—	—	—
13	Sweden	—	1 114	1 802	287	—
14	Switzerland	—	888	451	72	95
15	Austria	—	1 817	2 251	385	222
16	Portugal	123	1 113	—	—	1 105
17	Finland	—	637	633	85	—
18	Spain	293	5 516	4 899	750	3 425
19	USSR	1 421	89 184	80 471	8 560	2 803
20	USA	3 515	14 178	22 689	5 304	1 376
21	Canada	—	2 227	875	111	53
22	Japan	12 569	3 581	2 530	591	21
	World	251 000	298 000	246 000	76 588	32 060

(a) Husked rice.

(b) Incl. overseas departments.

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Tabel 32

LIVESTOCK
1975 (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which dairy cows		
	EUR 9		77 402	24 769	68 732	44 559
1	FR Germany	XII - 1975	14 493	5 395	19 805	1 094
2	France	XII - 1975	23 835	7 590	12 068	11 695
3	Italy	XII - 1975	8 447	2 883	8 888	9 092
4	Netherlands	XII - 1975	4 606	2 196	7 016	495
5	Belgium	XII - 1975	2 805	980	4 679	88
6	Luxembourg	XII - 1975	206	70	86	5
7	United Kingdom	XII - 1975	13 991	3 249	7 714	19 526
8	Ireland	XII - 1975	5 964	1 300	879	2 503
9	Denmark	XII - 1975	3 055	1 106	7 597	61(b)
10	Greece	: - 1975	1 214	515	858	12 900
11	Turkey	: - 1975	14 409	4 900	15	59 285
12	Norway	: - 1975	915	392	669	1 709
13	Sweden	: - 1975	1 910	740	2 419	415
14	Switzerland	: - 1975	1 965	883	1 964	433
15	Austria	: - 1975	2 581	1 045	3 517	200
16	Portugal	: - 1975	1 160	212	2 220	4 752
17	Finland	: - 1975	1 843	773	1 078	126
18	Spain	: - 1975	4 417	1 744	7 865	18 698
19	USSR	: - 1975	109 549	41 900	72 272	151 205
20	USA	: - 1975	131 826	11 151	55 062	15 662
21	Canada	: - 1975	14 016	2 085	5 909	583
22	Japan	: - 1975	3 650	1 200	8 243	140
	World	: - 1975	1 333 012	202 790	674 202	1 446 779

(a) Lines 10-22: Source FAO.

(b) VI- 1975.

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Table 33

MEAT SUPPLY
1975

Items in balance sheet	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Total meat					
Production	20 607	4 814	5 102	3 055	1 681
Change in stocks	- 97	- 17	- 27		- 7
Exports	728	203	481	43	867
Imports	1 178	963	589	628	167
Total domestic utilization	21 152	5 591	5 237	3 640	988
Cattle					
Production	6 618	1 336	1 745	966	393
Change in stocks	- 38	- 14	- 20	-	+ 2
Exports	348	142	337	6	150
Imports	223	233	167	329	64
Total domestic utilization	6 530	1 441	1 595	1 289	305
Pigs					
Production	8 370	2 849	1 616	787	892
Change in stocks	- 20	- 3	-	-	- 3
Exports	232	28	37	33	443
Imports	231	349	216	240	30
Total domestic utilization	8 389	3 173	1 795	994	482
Sheep and goats					
Production	537	22	138	49	17
Change in stocks	- 5	-	-	-	-
Exports	4	6	0	0	15
Imports	275	19	52	12	1
Total domestic utilization	814	35	190	61	3
Poultry					
Production	3 167	290	824	902	300
Change in stocks	- 26	-	- 6	-	- 6
Exports	138	13	93	1	219
Imports	66	285	9	13	8
Total domestic utilization	3 121	562	746	914	95

BALANCE SHEET

Slaughtering weight incl. slaughtering fats ('000 t)

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
Total meat					
1 088	3 080	684	1 105		Production
-	34	+ 3	15		Change in stocks
344	183	372	771		Exports
174	1 179	7	3		Imports
918	4 110	316	352		Total domestic utilization
Cattle					
306	1 218	420	235		Production
-	12	+ 3	+ 3		Change in stocks
40	121	328	154		Exports
44	312	2	1		Imports
310	1 421	91	79		Total domestic utilization
Pigs					
582	817	100	729		Production
-	3	-	11		Change in stocks
240	9	18	546		Exports
27	485	3	1		Imports
369	1 296	85	195		Total domestic utilization
Sheep and goats					
4	260	46	1		Production
-	5	-	-		Change in stocks
0	34	12			Exports
9	244	0	1		Imports
13	475	34	2		Total domestic utilization
Poultry					
114	612	35	90		Production
-	8	-	6		Change in stocks
24	3	2	57		Exports
11	14	0	-		Imports
101	631	33	39		Total domestic utilization

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 34

MEAT PRODUCTION (a) 1975

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. slaughter fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Pigmeat (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)
	EUR 9	20 423	6 620	8 296	515
1	FR Germany	4 728	1 365	2 748	20
2	France	5 113	1 868	1 534	131
3	Italy	2 668	745	732	32
4	Netherlands	1 824	413	988	18
5	Belgium	1 097	282	629	4
6	Luxembourg	22	10	9	0
7	United Kingdom	2 989	1 131	814	263
8	Ireland	852	564	102	46
9	Denmark	1 124	242	740	1
10	Greece	448	103	98	107
11	Turkey	790	214	1	327
12	Norway	196	76	78	16
13	Sweden	483	143	279	4
14	Switzerland	427	141	228	4
15	Austria	573	235	283	2
16	Portugal	355	94	118	25
17	Finland	263	114	115	1
18	Spain	1 989	450	610	156
19	USSR	15 240(d)	6 464(e)	5 903(e)	1 022(e)
20	USA	24 179	11 247	5 228	195
21	Canada	2 175	1 088	526	8
22	Japan	2 245	237	1 097	1
	World	126 213	45 183	42 611	7 117

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (line 10 - 20), production refers to animals slaughtered within the boundaries.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) Incl. slaughter fats.

(e) Incl. slaughter fats and offals.

MILK PRODUCTION, MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS
1975 (a)

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (b)	Eggs
	EUR 9	102 740	1 719	2 927	3 755
1	FR Germany	21 926	520	619	893
2	France	30 910	559	943	768
3	Italy	9 760	62	500	619
4	Netherlands	10 221	204	377	313
5	Belgium	3 763	93	40	218
6	Luxembourg	259	8	2	3
7	United Kingdom	16 240	48	234	825
8	Ireland	4 561	86	60	41
9	Denmark	5 100	139	152	75
10	Greece	1 686	6	165	105
11	Turkey	4 737	118	110	134
12	Norway	1 821	22	63	41
13	Sweden	3 130	43	90	108
14	Switzerland	3 428	34	102	42
15	Austria	3 229	41	73	95
16	Portugal	661	2	24	44
17	Finland	3 086	78	50	76
18	Spain	5 673	13	96	600
19	USSR	90 800	1 320	1 397	3 175
20	USA	52 371	443	1 588	3 796
21	Canada	8 025	135	134	303
22	Japan	4 967	49	54	1 786
	World	425 173	6 359	11 091	23 411

(a) Lines 10 to 23: FAO.

(b) Incl. fresh cheese.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 36

YIELDS OF SOME

Product	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
1950					
Wheat	19.2	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3
Barley	22.5	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6
Maize	15.0	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9
Total cereals	19.4	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9
Rice (a)	38.8	-	29.5	39.5	-
Peas	:	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6
Potatoes	182	244	131 (c)	63	240
Sugar beet	339	362	344	257	435
Fodder beet	:	465	458	:	615
Lucerne	:	71.6	47.0	45.4	:
Permanent meadows	:	45.4	33.4	36.6	:
1975 ^d					
Wheat	36.4	44.7	38.9	26.8	49.4
Barley	35.9	39.7	33.6	25.7	40.4
Maize	47.4	55.2	41.5	58.6	52.0 ^e
Total cereals	37.0	40.2	36.9	32.2	44.8
Rice (a)	45.1	-	38.0	45.6	-
Peas	26.9	27.5	38.0(b)	10.9(b)	36.6
Potatoes	244	261	233	162	331
Sugar beet	401	428	398	455	434
Fodder beet	653	927 (e)	512	589	717
Lucerne	:	81.0	73.2	64.7	:
Permanent meadows	:	69.9	47.5	49.3	:

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) For Belgium first mowing only.

(e) Non-comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 36

PRINCIPAL CROPS FROM ARABLE LAND

100 kg/ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Product
1950					
31.1	18.2	26.4	22.5	35.0	Wheat
31.2	18.6	24.2	24.2	32.7	Barley
35.4	—	—	—	—	Maize
29.5	17.0	23.6	22.2	29.4	Total cereals
—	—	—	—	—	Rice (a)
31.2	8.9	:	:	:	Peas
235	185	193	214	176	Potatoes
427	:	308	246	377	Sugar beet
815	589	:	:	528	Fodder beet
63.4(d)	46.3	31.7	:	83.8	Lucerne
:	33.0	:	:	:	Permanent meadows
1975#					
38.3	25.3	43.4	43.6	51.0	Wheat
34.7	27.1	36.3	41.6	35.7	Barley
58.8	—	28.5	—	—	Maize
36.2	25.1	38.1	40.6	36.3	Total cereals
—	—	—	—	—	Rice (a)
36.8	:	29.5	15.6	28.3	Peas
290	200	223	251	213	Potatoes
411	:	247	433	390	Sugar beet
930	450	564	470	471	Fodder beet
76.1	42.0	:	:	:	Lucerne
76.7	54.5	36.2	:	:	Permanent meadows

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 37

CEREAL SUPPLY 1974/75

Items in balance sheet	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Wheat					
Usable production	44 924	7 528	19 105	9 577	746
Imports	5 809	1 664	463	1 588	1 808
Total resources/uses	50 733	9 192	19 568	11 165	2 554
Exports	7 853	1 167	8 676	580	1 147
Change in stocks	+ 2 943	+ 533	+ 1 579	+ 353	+ 95
Total domestic uses	39 937	7 492	9 313	10 232	1 312
- Seeds	1 797	283	612	620	18
- Animal feed	12 204	3 312	3 771	350	297
- Losses (market)	268	37	74	82	10
- Industrial uses	159	107	5	--	14
- Human consumption	25 509	3 753	4 851	9 180	973
Cereals other than wheat (a)					
Usable production	62 303	14 445	22 105	6 037	568
Imports	18 401	5 244	736	5 140	6 470
Total resources/uses	80 703	19 689	22 841	11 177	7 038
Exports	5 954	1 339	6 627	55	3 074
Change in stocks	+ 1 497	+ 211	+ 979	- 150	- 2
Total domestic uses	73 251	18 139	15 235	11 272	3 966
- Seeds	2 218	616	601	168	20
- Animal feed	57 953	13 161	13 333	9 851	3 330
- Losses (market)	564	84	63	63	33
- Industrial uses	:	2 397	819	369	355
- Processing	:	342	304	461	109
- Human consumption	2 748*	1 539	115	360	119

(a) Excl. rice.

BALANCE SHEET

000

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
Wheat					
1 078	6 053	245	592		Usable production
1 416	3 556	262	53		Imports
2 494	9 609	507	645		Total resources/uses
799	190	69	226		Exports
+ 71	+ 376	50	- 14		Change in stocks
1 624	9 043	488	433		Total domestic uses
35	200	10	19		- Seeds
514	3 706	123	131		- Animal feed
4	25	18	18		- Losses (market)
25	8	-	-		- Industrial uses
1 046	5 104	337	265		- Human consumption
Cereals other than wheat (a)					
1 141	10 143	1 195	6 669		Usable production
3 460	4 334	470	309		Imports
4 601	14 477	1 664	6 978		Total resources/uses
1 014	689	84	834		Exports
-	+ 284	-	+ 175		Change in stocks
3 587	13 504	1 579	5 969		Total domestic uses
29	445	46	293		- Seeds
2 623	9 296	1 229	5 130		- Animal feed
7	39	76	199		- Losses (market)
682	:	180	202		- Industrial uses
220	:	24	-		- Processing
26	419*	25	145		- Human consumption

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Table 38

SUGAR AND WINE 1974/75

Items in balance sheet	EUR 9 (a)	FR Ger- many	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
Usable production	8 572	2 249	3 032	930	716
Imports	2 203 (b)	312	250	601	95
Total resources/uses	10 775	2 561	3 282	1 531	811
Exports	858 (b)	331	1 129	62	203
Change in stocks	+ 86 ^z	- 14	8 ^z	- 85	+ 5
Total domestic uses	9 832	2 244	2 070	1 554	603
- Animal feed	13	1	-	2	-
- Losses (market)	4 [*]	-	-	-	-
- Industrial uses	71 ^z	17	33	-	15
- Human consumption	9 744	2 226	2 037	1 552	588
Wine (in '000 hl)					
Usable production	160 245	6 964	76 271	76 867	-
Imports (c)	5 297	6 886	8 570(d)	233	1 319
Total resources/uses	165 542	13 850	84 841	77 100	1 319
Exports (c)	2 316	747	5 681(d)	12 515	18
Change in stocks	- 5 982	- 2 159	- 583	2 765	27
Total domestic uses	169 208	15 262	79 743	67 350	1 328
- Losses (total) (e)	1 108	-	630	450	14
- Industrial uses	35 318	902	24 887	9 527	-
- Human consumption	132 782	14 360	54 226	57 373	1 314

(a) Sugar: incl. overseas departments.

(b) Excl. intra-EUR-9 trade in sugar.

(c) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. vermouths and aromatic wines.

(e) Losses on the market and losses of production occurred after the crop declaration.

SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
561		568	134	382	Usable production
56		2 556	86	40	Imports
617		3 124	220	422	Total resources/uses
285		421	53	167	Exports
- 30		+ 96	+ 20 ^z	+ 11	Change in stocks
362		2 607	147	245	Total domestic uses
0		9	0	1	- Animal feed
0		-	-	4	- Losses (market)
4		0	2 ^z	-	- Industrial uses
358		2 598	145	240	- Human consumption
Wine (in '000 hl)					
4	138	1	-	-	Usable production
1 519	83	3 029	57	540	Imports (c)
1 523	221	3 030	57	540	Total resources/uses
94	76	114	0	10	Exports (c)
85	1	350	- 12	-	Change in stocks
1 514	146	3 266	69	530	Total domestic uses
12 ^z	2	-	-	-	- Losses (total) (e)
2 ^z	0	-	-	-	- Industrial uses
1 500	144	3 266	69	530	- Human consumption

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 39

DEGREE OF
1974/75

Products	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Crop products					
Wheat	112	100	205	94	57
Rye	100	101	118	68	64
Barley	107	88	163	40	68
Oats	99	96	105	81	183
Maize	55	17	145	54	..
Total grain	95	86	168	73	25
Rice	88	..	17	214	..
Potatoes	101	96	101	92	124
Sugar	87(a)	100	146 (a)	60	119
Vegetables	94	37	95	113	181
Fresh fruit	79	44	94	128	75
Citrus fruit	44	..	2	116	..
Wine	95	43	96	114	..
Livestock products					
Cheese	104	89	116	78	230
Butter	100	125	112	58	385
Beef	100	95	120	58	99
Veal	105	63	108	60	823
Pork	99	87	86	74	205
Poultry	101	50	111	98	339
Total meat	96	84	98	73	183
Fish	..	20	57	31	57
Oils and fats					
Vegetable oils and fats	22	9	28	46	8
Offal fat	79	109	95	71	69
Marine oils and fats	22	8	0	..	0
Total oils and fats	40	39	48	50	36

(a) Incl. French overseas departments.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 39

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

%

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Products
Crop products					
66		67	50	137	Wheat
86		38	—	119	Rye
56		102	99	116	Barley
87		101	94	107	Oats
2		0	—	—	Maize
43		72	70	113	Total grain
—		—	—	—	Rice
97		99	103	103	Potatoes
155		22	91	156	Sugar
119		76	107	78	Vegetables
63		35	25	68	Fresh fruit
—		—	—	—	Citrus fruit
0	95	0	—	—	Wine
Livestock products					
42		68	564	300	Cheese
100		11	236	316	Butter
93		79	619	301	Beef
108		111	—	—	Veal
174		63	122	380	Pork
103		97	103	231	Poultry
122		73	270	319	Total meat
15		43	—	—	Fish
Oils and fats					
1		5	—	—	Vegetable oils and fats
73		39	750	112	Offal fat
—		8	20	262	Marine oils and fats
34		18	80	96	Total oils and fats

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 40

MANPOWER,

Characteristics	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Agricultural 1975					
Farm occupiers	:	480(b)	791	622(b)	148
Family members	:	580(b)	481	399(b)	65
Non-family workers	:	100(b)	200	809(b)	32
Total	:	1 160(b)	1 472	1 830(b)	245
including:					
Men	:	750(b)	1 159	1 290(b)	196
Persons aged 65 and over	:	75(b)	83	94(b)	13
Important 1975					
Tractors					
number (x '000)	4 666	1 437	1 363	819	158
number per 100 ha AA	5.0	10.8	4.2	4.7	7.6
Combine harvesters					
number (x '000)	481	171 (b)	153	28	7
number per 100 ha under cereals	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.6	2.8
Milking machinery installation					
number (x '000)	:	480 (b)	360	70 (c)	78
number per 100 dairy cows	:	8.8	4.6	1.9	3.5
Consumption of in pure 1974/75					
Nitrogenous fertilizers					
'000 t	5 283	1 201	1 555	672	435
kg per ha AA	57	90	48	39	208
Phosphatic fertilizers					
'000 t	3 937	877	1 711	370	93
kg per ha AA	42	66	53	21	45
Potassic fertilizers					
'000 t	3 880	1 171	1 413	232	113
kg per ha AA	42	88	43	13	54

(a) EUR-6: Persons principally occupied (harmonized figures)

IRL: Only men principally occupied.

UK, DK: Persons regularly occupied

(b) 1973.

(c) 1970.

Table 40

MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Characteristics
Manpower (x '000) (a)					
85	4.6	280	209	130	Farm occupiers
27	6.5	32		7	Family members
6	0.4	227		19	Non-family workers
118	11.5	589	:	157	Total
91	6.9	517	243	153*	including:
10*	1.6	:	:	:	Men
					Persons aged 65 and over
Agricultural machinery					
95	9	492	108*	185*	Tractors
6.2	6.8	2.6	2.2	6.3	number (x '000)
					number per 100 ha AA
8	2	61	7*	44*	Combine harvesters
					number (x '000)
					number per 100 ha
1.8	4.5	1.7	2.0	2.6	under cereals
					Milking machinery installation
49	4	119	35 (c)	:	number (x '000)
4.9	5.4	3.5	2.2	:	number per 100 dairy cows
Chemical fertilizers					
nutrient content					
175	12	800*	133	300	Nitrogenous fertilizers
114	91	43	28	102	'000 t
					kg per ha AA
149	7	500*	116	114	Phosphatic fertilizers
97	51	27	24	39	'000 t
					kg per ha AA
171	8	500*	112	160	Potassic fertilizers
111	61	27	23	55	'000 t
					kg per ha AA

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

AGRICULTURAL

Heading	Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Final crop production (b)	1963	:	2357	3501	4565	692
	1974 _p	27239	4305	8317	8357	1618
	1975 _p	28571	4557	8537	8858	1828
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	5077	5843	2497	1204
	1974 _p	37318	9670	9243	4956	3312
	1975 _p	41734	10786	10738	5832	3666
Final agricultural production (c) (d)	1963	:	7233	9344	7112	1896
	1974 _p	65091	14012	17837	13390	4930
	1975 _p	70854	15389	19557	14754	5494
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	2884	2404	1259	858
	1974 _p	28056	7063	6702	3678	2502
	1975 _p	29393	7323	7237	3985	2638
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	4349	6940	5853	1038
	1974 _p	37033	6949	11134	9712	2428
	1975 _p	41457	8065	12320	10769	2855
+ Subsidies	1963	:	433	76	26	107
	1974 _p	2144	602	587	360	:
	1975 _p	2368	562	719	535	:
- Taxes linked to production	1963	:	220	193	51	30
	1974 _p	773	364	89	78	92
	1975 _p	1069	408	378	65	92
Gross value added at factor cost	1963	:	4562	6823	5829	1115
	1974 _p	38408	7187	11632	9995	2336
	1975 _p	42756	8219	12660	11239	2763
- Depreciation	1963	:	605	590	498	87
	1974 _p	:	1786	:	1244	244
	1975 _p	:	1888	:	1429	271
Net value added at factor cost	1963	:	3957	6233	5331	1028
	1974 _p	:	5401	:	8751	2091
	1975 _p	:	6331	:	9810	2492

(a) Crop years, e.g. 1975: 1. 6. 1975 - 31. 5. 1976.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (FR Germany); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (1974 and 1975: France, Netherlands and Belgium).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (FR Germany); including agricultural services (FR Germany), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (1974 and 1975: Belgium).

(d) France and Netherlands: 1974 and 1975 excl. VAT.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

ACCOUNTS

Mio Eur

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)	Ireland	Denmark	Year	Heading
428	15	:	:	:	1963	Final crop production (b)
847	19	2754	175	847	1974p	
893	19	2926	223	730	1975p	
790	38	:	:	:	1963	Final livestock production (b)
1660	69	5152	1007	2249	1974p	
1775	75	5336	1198	2328	1975p	
1218	53	:	:	:	1963	Final agricultural production (c) (d)
2648	89	7907	1182	3096	1974p	
2826	93	8262	1421	3058	1975p	
438	17	:	:	:	1963	Intermediate consumption (d)
1519	37	4683	460	1412	1974p	
1535	41	4699	484	1451	1975p	
780	36	:	:	:	1963	Gross value added at market prices (d)
1129	52	3224	722	1683	1974p	
1291	52	3562	937	1606	1975p	
10	0	:	:	:	1963	+ Subsidies
26	-	516	37	16	1974p	
48	-	447	32	25	1975p	
1	1	:	:	:	1963	- Taxes linked to production
9	1	- 111	31	220	1974p	
12	1	- 105	27	191	1975p	
789	35	:	:	:	1963	Gross value added at factor cost
1147	51	3852	728	1480	1974p	
1326	51	4115	943	1440	1975p	
64	6	:	:	:	1963	- Depreciation
102	10	790	73	:	1974p	
108	11	864	82	:	1975p	
725	29	:	:	:	1963	Net value added at factor cost
1045	41	3062	655	:	1974p	
1218	40	3251	860	:	1975p	

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 42

AGRICULTURAL ACCOUNTS
Volume index-numbers
1970 = 100

Heading	Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom (a)	Ireland	Den- mark
Final crop production (b)	1963	:	93.8	72.9	85.7	70.4	83.8	97.8	:	:	:
	1974p	:	114.1	113.1	102.8	126.2	115.9	89.3	103.9	93.9	154.2
	1975p	:	108.8	102.9	105.0	124.8	104.8	74.7	91.6	99.7	123.3
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	82.5	99.1	73.4	70.8	71.2	94.5	:	:	:
	1974p	:	104.4	117.6	111.8	121.8	109.8	111.2	103.5	114.9	105.6
	1975p	:	104.9	115.9	115.4	122.5	104.3	112.0	102.5	123.8	102.0
Final agricultural production (c) (d)	1963	:	84.0	88.4	80.7	70.7	74.9	95.4	:	:	:
	1974p	:	108.0	115.7	106.2	123.3	111.4	105.3	103.6	111.1	115.6
	1975p	:	106.8	110.0	108.9	123.2	104.2	101.9	99.1	119.5	106.4
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	73.3	71.9	67.5	70.3	50.5	75.7	:	:	:
	1974p	:	97.6	130.8	119.3	118.4	114.4	108.7	96.1	113.0	98.4
	1975p	:	97.7	125.2	121.9	122.9	110.1	116.8	97.7	109.5	96.3
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	94.1	95.5	84.5	71.0	102.1	107.8	:	:	:
	1974p	:	117.8	109.1	102.4	127.4	108.0	103.1	113.5	110.0	131.7
	1975p	:	115.5	103.4	105.1	123.4	97.5	92.6	100.9	124.8	115.8

(a) Crop years, e. g. 1975: 1. 6. 1975 - 31. 5. 1976.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (FR Germany); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France and Netherlands).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (FR Germany); including agricultural services (FR Germany), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT for 1963 (France).

(d) France (1973 and 1974) and Netherlands, excl. VAT.

FORESTRY ACCOUNTS

Mio Eur

Heading	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Den- mark
Gross timber output, total (a)	1963	380	430	171	40	2.1	:
	1973	655	948	118	64	4.0	22
	1974	832	1243	128	55	:	29
Final forestry production (b) (c)	1963	407	430	175	40	2.1	:
	1973	688	948	121	65	4.0	22
	1974	865	1243	130	57	:	29
Intermediate consumption (c)	1963	52	95	14	3	0.1	:
	1973	177	65	15	7	0.3	3
	1974	206	73	16	6	:	4
Gross value added at market prices (c)	1963	355	335	161	37	2.0	:
	1973	511	883	107	58	3.7	19
	1974	659	1 170	115	51	:	25
+ Subsidies	1963	—	—	:	—	—	:
	1973	18	24	:	1	—	—
	1974	18	27	:	1	:	—
- Taxes linked to production	1963	38	62	1	5	0.2	:
	1973	23	2	1	1	0.1	3
	1974	23	2	1	1	:	3
Gross value added at factor cost	1963	317	273	160	31	1.8	:
	1973	506	906	106	57	3.6	17
	1974	654	1195	114	50	:	22
- Depreciation	1963	23	22	3	3	0.1	:
	1973	38	42	7	4	0.1	:
	1974	44	45	7	4	:	:
Net value added at factor cost	1963	294	251	157	29	1.7	:
	1973	468	864	99	53	3.5	:
	1974	610	1149	107	45	:	:

(a) Including other products (France); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy); 1973 and 1974 excluding value added tax (France).

(b) Including forestry services (FR Germany, Belgium and Luxembourg), other products (FR Germany, Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).

(c) 1973 and 1974; excluding value added tax (France).

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 44

FORESTRY ACCOUNTS Volume index-numbers 1970 = 100

Heading	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Den- mark
Gross timber output, total (a)	1963	83.7	100.2	99.5	99.8	76.7	:
	1973	108.9	105.5	64.0	109.1	97.5	83.3
	1974	113.7	103.6	54.2	98.2	:	80.1
Final forestry production (b) (c)	1963	85.7	100.2	100.2	98.1	77.4	:
	1973	108.9	105.5	64.9	107.5	97.6	83.3
	1974	113.3	103.6	54.8	97.0	:	80.1
Intermediate consumption (c)	1963	52.1	239.9	89.9	84.1	81.8	:
	1973	102.1	107.2	65.2	113.5	90.9	84.2
	1974	99.6	102.9	52.1	79.7	:	84.2
Gross value added at market prices (c)	1963	95.2	87.8	101.4	99.9	77.8	:
	1973	110.8	105.3	64.8	106.7	97.4	83.2
	1974	117.1	103.6	55.2	99.3	:	79.6

- (a) Including other products (France); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy); 1973 and 1974 excluding value added tax (France).
- (b) Including forestry contract works (FR Germany, Belgium and Luxembourg), other products (FR Germany, Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).
- (c) 1973 and 1974: excluding value added tax (France).

**WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION
1974**

	Country	Wooded area (a) (^{'000} ha)	Total production of roundwood (^{'000} cu.m without bark)	Production of sawn softwood (b) (^{'000} cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood (b) (^{'000} cu.m)
	EUR 9	32 041	78 219	16 169	7 956
1	FR Germany	7 207	32 022	7 796	2 109
2	France	14 696	30 326	5 811	3 284
3	Italy	6 306	6 809	1 124	978
4	Netherlands	308	1 092	115	266
5	Belgium	616	2 584	310	300
6	Luxembourg	83	212	23	11
7	United Kingdom	2 020	3 300	593	590
8	Ireland	333	243	27	18
9	Denmark	472	1 631	370	400
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
10	Greece	2 512	2 791	139	119
11	Turkey	10 584	18 676	1 956	567
12	Norway	8 990	9 532	2 350	30
13	Sweden	23 441	56 813	13 274	156
14	Switzerland	1 008	3 900	1 435	165
15	Austria	3 352	11 656	5 299	340
16	Portugal	3 108	7 190	1 600	160
17	Finland	21 741	40 780	7 700	100
18	Spain	26 706	14 323	1 977	788
19	USSR	910 009	383 000	101 500	13 500
20	USA	307 101	336 866	56 177	16 414
21	Canada	443 108	137 825	31 034	1 305
22	Japan	25 053	43 060	32 513	11 965
	World	4 126 000	2 511 381	327 056	96 146

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) Source: FAO.

VI. ENERGY

Table 46

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

Mio tce

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	World
1960		183.8	75.0	28.2	15.4	20.8	0.01				4 486
1961		185.6	72.6	27.4	15.9	19.5	0.03				4 470
1962		186.2	72.4	26.7	15.0	19.9	0.02				4 722
1963	516.1	189.7	70.6	29.2	15.1	19.6	0.02	189.6	1.7	0.55	5 015
1964		191.9	72.6	28.6	15.5	19.4	0.02				5 330
1965		184.9	75.2	29.6	16.6	18.0	0.04				5 592
1966		175.8	76.0	30.7	17.0	15.8	0.04				5 911
1967		162.6	71.9	30.8	19.0	15.1	0.05				6 055
1968		166.6	68.5	31.5	25.2	13.6	0.05				6 450
1969	483.9	171.9	70.0	32.5	32.7	12.2	0.04	161.9	2.5	0.12	6 860
1970	491.2	176.7	68.7	33.8	42.0	10.5	0.05	157.0	2.4	0.04	7 263
1971	509.4	175.9	62.9	33.2	54.4	10.1	0.03	170.8	2.3	0.01	7 437
1972	504.3	172.1	61.1	34.5	69.6	9.6	0.03	155.0	2.2	0.12	8 098
1973	521.9	172.4	56.7	34.3	82.5	8.2	0.03	166.0	1.7	0.11	8 550
1974	526.6	172.7	56.8	34.5	96.9	7.6	0.04	155.2	1.8	0.13	8 326
1975	552.5	170.1	58.0	34.8	103.3	9.1	0.03	175.0	2.0	0.22	8 640

VI. ENERGY

Table 47

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
1975

'000 tce

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Pri- mary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy (c)
	EUR 9	236 970	37 476	16 007	192 064	67 115	552 548
1	FR Germany	93 688	33 929	8 210	20 969	12 082	170 083
2	France	20 439	1 341	1 544	8 983	24 541	58 026
3	Italy	2	485	1 559	17 474	14 873	34 779
4	Netherlands	—	—	2 249	99 974	1 060	103 283
5	Belgium	6 788	—	—	56	2 256	9 129
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	32	34
7	United Kingdom	116 005	—	2 234	44 609	12 069	175 031
8	Ireland	48	1721(d)	—	—	195	1 964
9	Denmark	—	—	212	—	7	219
10	Greece	—	5 910	—	—	666	6 576
11	Turkey	5 000	1 900	4 500	—	1 942	13 342
12	Norway	389	—	13 300	—	25 558	39 247
13	Sweden	11	—	—	—	22 976	22 987
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	13 725	13 725
15	Austria	—	1 700	2 860	3 060	7 747	15 367
16	Portugal	220	—	—	—	2 087	2 307
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	4 101	4 101
18	Spain	10 623	1 690	2 690	—	11 089	26 092
19	USSR	536 000	80 000	700 000	351 000	46 900	1 713 900
20	USA	568 050	4 730	670 000	684 000	159 090	2 085 870
21	Canada	21 710	1 170	114 000	86 000	71 480	294 360
22	Japan	18 990	20	860	3 400	36 580	59 850
	World	2 388 000 (e)	300 000 (e)	3 863 000	1 512 000 (e)	577 000	8 640 000

(a) Except for the Community countries (EUR 9), production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh gross in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR 9), a conversion factor of 330 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh gross has been adopted

(c) Including wood, garbage etc. for the Community countries (EUR 6) consumed in electrical generating stations

(d) Peat.

(e) Excl. People's Republic of China.

VI. ENERGY

Table 48

ENERGY TRADE
Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

Mio tce

Year	EUR 9		FR Ger- many (a)	France (a)	Italy (a)	Nether- lands (a)	Bel- gium (a)	Luxem- bourg (a)	United King- dom (a)	Ireland (a)	Den- mark (a)
	(a)	(b)									
1960			+ 23.6	+ 53.0	+ 42.5	+ 19.4	+ 11.8	+ 4.9			
1961			+ 31.1	+ 58.4	+ 50.2	+ 21.0	+ 13.7	+ 4.9			
1962			+ 44.6	+ 63.3	+ 60.8	+ 26.3	+ 17.3	+ 5.0			
1963	+ 367.5	+ 338.7	+ 59.6	+ 81.4	+ 70.4	+ 30.4	+ 22.3	+ 5.1	+ 77.0	+ 4.2	+ 17.1
1964			+ 74.3	+ 87.4	+ 77.1	+ 33.2	+ 24.9	+ 5.6			
1965			+ 90.8	+ 91.8	+ 86.8	+ 35.2	+ 27.8	+ 5.6			
1966			+ 103.6	+ 96.9	+ 99.8	+ 38.1	+ 29.6	+ 5.5			
1967			+ 108.4	+ 109.1	+ 106.6	+ 38.3	+ 31.1	+ 5.4			
1968			+ 121.3	+ 120.0	+ 115.9	+ 40.7	+ 39.1	+ 5.9			
1969	+ 663.5	+ 616.8	+ 140.6	+ 133.0	+ 125.7	+ 40.9	+ 44.1	+ 6.4	+ 138.7	+ 6.4	+ 27.1
1970	+ 748.6	+ 702.6	+ 167.1	+ 158.0	+ 140.6	+ 41.9	+ 51.5	+ 6.7	+ 145.6	+ 7.2	+ 30.0
1971	+ 775.5	+ 727.4	+ 177.1	+ 169.1	+ 143.8	+ 32.1	+ 52.7	+ 6.6	+ 157.3	+ 8.2	+ 28.4
1972	+ 818.9	+ 766.0	+ 194.3	+ 183.3	+ 151.3	+ 29.1	+ 56.4	+ 6.8	+ 159.9	+ 8.0	+ 29.6
1973	+ 875.6	+ 821.2	+ 213.4	+ 208.7	+ 162.0	+ 22.7	+ 61.9	+ 7.2	+ 161.6	+ 8.7	+ 29.5
1974	+ 847.8	+ 802.0	+ 194.7	+ 213.3	+ 165.2	+ 5.9	+ 63.1	+ 7.8	+ 160.6	+ 8.5	+ 28.8
1975	+ 748.0	+ 703.5	+ 194.2	+ 180.2	+ 152.3	- 5.4	+ 54.3	+ 6.4	+ 130.0	+ 7.9	+ 28.0

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

**GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**

Mio tce

Year	EUR-9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		209.8	123.2	65.3	31.1	32.8	4.8			
1961		214.2	127.3	71.7	32.4	34.0	4.9			
1962		229.4	136.2	80.6	35.7	37.5	5.0			
1963	862.3	248.2	149.4	90.8	39.6	40.7	5.2	266.1	5.6	16.8
1964		255.8	155.8	96.7	41.0	40.7	5.6			
1965		263.2	161.6	105.5	44.5	42.1	5.6			
1966		264.0	164.5	116.3	46.2	41.6	5.6			
1967		266.8	174.5	125.6	50.2	44.5	5.5			
1968		289.5	185.4	135.5	55.7	50.0	5.9			
1969	1 120.9	314.8	200.6	146.6	61.1	54.6	6.4	298.8	8.6	26.4
1970	1 189.5	337.2	214.5	160.0	69.3	58.3	6.6	305.5	8.4	28.1
1971	1 200.5	339.5	223.2	162.7	72.3	57.8	6.6	301.5	9.4	26.8
1972	1 260.6	355.4	235.2	172.9	82.5	63.2	6.8	306.6	9.6	28.2
1973	1 336.9	379.8	256.6	182.7	87.8	66.4	7.3	318.2	10.2	28.0
1974	1 311.1	372.4	250.1	188.1	86.1	64.8	7.9	306.4	9.8	25.6
1975	1 280.1	345.3	234.9	181.9	83.9	59.4	6.4	289.4	9.3	25.3

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

VI. ENERGY

Table 50

**INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**
1974

Mio t

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
	EUR 9	310.3	742.5	192.2	64.3	1 311.1
1	FR Germany	122.2	190.1	47.5	11.3	372.4
2	France	41.4	165.5	20.5	22.6	250.1
3	Italy	13.2	136.7	23.2	14.5	188.1
4	Netherlands	4.1	36.8	44.5	0.6	86.1
5	Belgium	18.2	34.3	12.2	0.0	64.9
6	Luxembourg	3.9	2.2	0.4	1.3	7.9
7	United Kingdom	102.5	146.5	43.7	13.7	306.4
8	Ireland	2.0	7.5	-	0.3	9.8
9	Denmark	2.8	22.8	-	0.0	25.6
10	Greece	5.3	12.7	-	0.8	18.8
11	Turkey	6.6	17.0	-	1.1	24.7
12	Norway	1.5	9.5	-	23.5	34.5
13	Sweden	2.2	37.5	-	20.6	60.3
14	Switzerland	0.4	18.4	0.6	10.7	30.1
15	Austria	6.3	14.6	5.9	6.5	33.3
16	Portugal	0.6	7.5	-	2.6	10.7
17	Finland	3.8	15.5	0.6	5.0	24.9
18	Spain	15.6	51.3	1.3	12.0	80.2
19	USSR	474.1	489.5	344.2	43.0	1 350.8
20	USA	500.1	1 068.8	811.4	142.9	2 523.2
21	Canada	20.4	112.8	61.4	69.8	264.4
22	Japan	85.6	313.4	10.6	30.6	440.2
	World	2 531.0(c)	3 567.0	1 668.0	551.0	8 317.0

(a) Production of primary energy products - net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh gross in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 330 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

PART OF DIFFERENT SOURCES
OF PRIMARY ENERGY
IN GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION
Community

%

	Hard coal	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Primary electric- ity	Total energy
1975						
EUR 9	19.3	3.1	55.1	16.5	5.9	100
FR Germany	19.6	10.1	51.2	14.5	4.2	100
France	14.8	0.5	64.1	9.7	10.8	100
Italy	6.2	0.3	70.1	14.6	8.6	100
Netherlands	4.1	—	40.2	54.5	1.2	100
Belgium	22.2	—	54.4	20.0	3.3	100
Luxembourg	44.4	0.4	29.5	7.8	17.9	100
United Kingdom	35.3	—	44.7	15.8	4.2	100
Ireland	6.4	13.0	78.5	—	2.1	100
Denmark	11.9	0.1	86.9	—	1.1	100
EUR 9						
1963	51.0	4.4	37.5	2.5	5.0	100
1969	31.8	3.2	54.2	5.8	4.8	100
1970	28.0	3.0	56.7	7.4	4.8	100
1971	24.8	2.8	58.4	9.5	4.4	100
1972	21.5	2.8	59.5	11.7	4.5	100
1973	20.9	2.8	59.3	12.6	4.3	100
1974	20.7	3.0	56.6	14.6	4.9	100
1975	19.3	3.1	55.1	16.5	5.9	100

VI. ENERGY

Table 52

DEGREE OF DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN SUPPLY (a)

Year	EUR-9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		9.6	41.0	58.1	50.9	32.6	99.8			
1961		12.8	43.7	62.8	49.6	35.8	99.4			
1962		17.7	44.3	68.1	58.6	40.9	99.5			
1963	39.3	22.4	52.6	70.2	63.2	49.4	99.7	26.3	71.9	98.0
1964		27.2	54.1	71.5	65.8	54.7	99.7			
1965		32.6	55.0	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.3			
1966		37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	99.2			
1967		38.8	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.4	99.2			
1968		40.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	99.1			
1969	55.0	42.8	63.8	78.2	47.7	73.5	99.3	43.8	73.0	99.6
1970	59.1	57.9	71.0	81.8	42.3	81.8	99.2	45.1	81.8	100
1971	60.6	50.6	73.1	81.8	26.2	84.6	99.5	49.5	85.8	100
1972	60.8	53.2	75.0	81.1	15.6	82.7	99.5	49.7	82.6	99.6
1973	61.4	54.8	78.2	83.0	6.3	86.4	99.6	48.3	84.1	99.6
1974	61.1	51.1	82.4	83.2	9.1	91.2	99.4	50.2	85.9	99.5
1975	56.9	55.0	73.8	79.1	24.8	84.7	99.5	43.2	84.6	99.1

Net imports minus bunkers

(a) As defined by the ratio: _____ in %.

Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents

VI. ENERGY

Table 53

COAL - TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	436 878	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	196 703	208	—
1961	429 568	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	193 512	208	—
1962	434 027	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	200 596	208	—
1963	428 929	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	198 927	233	—
1964	431 963	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	—	196 725	231	—
1965	414 947	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	190 499	199	—
1966	387 768	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	177 375	204	—
1967	364 563	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	—	174 900	179	—
1968	348 013	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	—	166 677	166	—
1969	330 006	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	—	152 967	140	—
1970	315 220	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	—	144 563	130	—
1971	312 395	117 143	33 014	256	3 795	10 960	—	147 137	90	—
1972	271 640	108 690	29 763	151	2 942	10 500	—	119 519	75	—
1973	270 229	103 654	25 682	5	1 829	8 842	—	130 144	64	—
1974	242 581	101 484	22 895	4	801	8 111	—	109 218	68	—
1975	256 923	99 161	22 414	2	—	7 479	—	127 819	48	—

VI. ENERGY

Table 54

COAL - LIGNITE - COKE OVEN COKE
1975

'000 t (t = t)

	Country	Coal			Lignite	Coke oven coke
		Output	Balance of trade	Available	Production	Production
	EUR 9	256 923	+ 39 669	296 592	128 613	78 645
1	FR Germany	99 161	7 472	91 689	123 377	34 818
2	France	22 414	+ 16 908	39 322	3 185	11 445
3	Italy	2	+ 12 625	12 627	2 051	8 115
4	Netherlands	-	+ 3 957	3 957	-	2 680
5	Belgium	7 479	+ 5 883	13 362	-	5 728
6	Luxembourg	-	+ 523	523	-	-
7	United Kingdom	127 819	+ 3 230	131 049	-	15 859
8	Ireland	48	+ 634	682	-	-
9	Denmark	-	+ 4 131	4 131	-	-
10	Greece	-	+ 600	600	17 910	421
11	Turkey	5 000	-	5 000	5 800	1 250
12	Norway	389	+ 425	814	-	260
13	Sweden	11	+ 1 598	1 609	-	820
14	Switzerland	-	+ 111	111	-	-
15	Austria	-	+ 2 582	2 582	3 397	1 607
16	Portugal	220	+ 371	591	-	-
17	Finland	-	+ 3 834	3 834	-	-
18	Spain	10 623	+ 3 961	14 584	3 380	4 777
19	USSR	536 000	16 325	519 675	160 000	83 543
20	USA	568 050	- 59 301	508 749	14 330	51 281
21	Canada	21 710	+ 4 013	25 723	3 550	5 280
22	Japan	18 990	+ 62 080	81 070	60	48 000
	World	2 388 120	-	2 388 120	855 710	367 670

CRUDE OIL
1975

Country		Production (a)	Imports	Crude oil refinery intake	Refining capacity (b)
		'000 t			
EUR 9		11 194	477 246(c)	490 498	855 711
1	FR Germany	5 741	91 023	94 199	153 860
2	France	1 080	106 081	109 253	169 485
3	Italy	1 090	95 859	97 745	220 690
4	Netherlands	1 573	54 246	57 034	102 130
5	Belgium	—	29 293	29 330	48 684
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	0
7	United Kingdom	1 562	90 412	92 304	147 100
8	Ireland	0	2 417	2 547	2 770
9	Denmark	148	7 915	8 086	10 992
10	Greece	—	12 922	11 627	20 916
11	Turkey	3 150	9 634	13 082	15 712
12	Norway	9 350	5 904	7 660	12 898
13	Sweden	—	12 140	11 231	20 577
14	Switzerland	—	4 702	4 690	6 872
15	Austria	2 000	6 145	8 248	13 944
16	Portugal	—	5 573	5 661	9 462
17	Finland	—	9 621	8 593	16 733
18	Spain	1 880	42 299	43 295	65 861
19	USSR	490 000	6 500	404 000	:
20	USA	468 500	205 711	613 915	758 454
21	Canada	80 000	41 163	79 582	100 775
22	Japan	600	236 131	213 474	269 771
World		2 701 640	:	:	:

(a) Condensates included.

(b) Atmospheric distillation, (end of year).

(c) Excluding trade within the Community.

VI. ENERGY

Table 56

PRODUCTION OF
1975

	Country	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Motor spirit	Kerosenes and jet fuels	Gas/Diesel oil
	EUR 9	2 109	9 633	73 601	20 471	148 091
1	FR Germany	927	1 974	16 501	1 300	36 132
2	France	196	2 659	16 315	3 553	36 958
3	Italy	521	2 163	13 754	4 492	23 364
4	Netherlands	223	899	6 574	3 337	16 136
5	Belgium	48	356	4 609	1 068	9 186
6	Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-
7	United Kingdom	151	1 447	13 940	6 508	22 648
8	Ireland	-	38	504	103	585
9	Denmark	43	97	1 404	110	3 082
10	Greece	-	132	851	692	2 940
11	Turkey	-	-	1 605	498	3 137
12	Norway	-	41	901	352	2 662
13	Sweden	-	132	1 484	129	3 525
14	Switzerland	16	88	859	165	1 915
15	Austria	-	86	1 468	78	2 099
16	Portugal	26	127	754	434	1 228
17	Finland	-	85	1 393	213	2 482
18	Spain	14	999	4 524	2 402	8 394
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	-	2 011	280 435	46 938	129 817
21	Canada	:	785	26 016	6 281	20 699
22	Japan	-	4 390	21 015	19 440	28 820
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

VI. ENERGY

Table 56

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (a)

'000 t

Residual fuel oil	Lubricants	Bitumen	Other products	Total		Country
162 513	4 434	13 467	22 500	456 819		EUR 9
21 573	1 205	4 056	3 085	86 753	1	FR Germany
33 157	1 077	3 471	3 980	101 366	2	France
41 415	528	1 765	3 499	91 501	3	Italy
19 833	398	1 022	5 570	53 992	4	Netherlands
10 119	85	775	1 523	27 769	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
32 711	1 141	2 099	4 727	85 372	7	United Kingdom
1 164	—	—	32	2 426	8	Ireland
2 541	—	279	84	7 640	9	Denmark
5 428	61	86	963	11 153	10	Greece
4 893	—	—	1 948	12 081	11	Turkey
2 670	11	84	556	7 277	12	Norway
4 825	42	769	211	11 117	13	Sweden
1 147	—	154	72	4 416	14	Switzerland
3 310	157	378	272	7 848	15	Austria
2 168	68	37	296	5 138	16	Portugal
3 128	—	264	259	7 824	17	Finland
20 713	248	1 178	2 226	40 698	18	Spain
:	:	:	:	:	19	USSR
67 711	7 963	24 571	35 897	595 343	20	USA
16 625	568	2 972	2 348	76 204	21	Canada
93 944	1 815	4 093	20 817	194 334	22	Japan
:	:	:	:	:		World

VI. ENERGY

Table 57

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS – TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

Mio t

Year	EUR-9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	152.6	26.5	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	40.9	1.4	0.0
1961	173.7	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	45.6	1.4	0.2
1962	194.4	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	48.9	1.5	1.2
1963	218.8	43.5	42.4	45.5	22.9	1.4	—	49.6	1.5	2.0
1964	254.4	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	1.6	—	54.6	1.7	2.9
1965	292.8	61.1	56.3	65.2	29.1	1.8	—	60.9	2.0	3.4
1966	327.9	70.1	61.9	76.4	31.6	1.8	—	66.3	1.5	4.4
1967	350.2	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.9	1.3	—	68.0	2.5	5.9
1968	390.9	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	2.4	—	77.0	2.2	6.5
1969	442.5	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	2.6	—	85.1	2.3	8.5
1970	498.7	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	—	94.7	2.6	9.7
1971	509.0	99.8	10.4	111.5	57.5	28.5	—	98.2	2.8	10.3
1972	540.0	102.8	11.5	114.3	66.1	34.5	—	99.4	2.6	9.8
1973	578.1	109.1	124.4	121.4	69.4	35.5	—	105.9	2.6	9.8
1974	533.1	99.0	118.6	112.9	61.0	28.8	—	101.3	2.6	8.9
1975	456.8	86.8	101.4	91.5	54.	27.8	—	85.4	2.4	7.6

(a) Production in the refineries.

VI. ENERGY

Table 58

NATURAL GAS - PRODUCTION

'000 Tcal (GCV)

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98.2	7.3	27.8	58.7	3.1	0.6	-	0.7	-	0.0*
1961	113.7	7.9	38.0	62.2	4.3	0.6	-	0.7	-	0.0*
1962	125.8	10.3	44.0	65.1	4.7	0.6	-	1.1	-	0.0*
1963	132.7	12.9	46.2	66.1	5.5	0.6	-	1.4	-	0.0*
1964	147.2	18.7	48.8	69.9	7.6	0.6	-	1.6	-	0.0*
1965	161.0	26.9	45.8	71.0	15.0	0.7	-	1.7	-	0.0*
1966	189.7	32.4	46.0	80.2	28.9	0.5	-	1.6	-	0.0*
1967	240.4	39.8	49.3	85.5	59.5	0.6	-	5.8	-	0.0*
1968	342.0	57.6	49.1	95.2	119.0	0.6	-	20.4	-	0.0*
1969	481.2	77.2	60.7	109.1	184.8	0.6	-	48.8	-	0.0*
1970	666.0	109.7	64.6	120.2	266.4	0.4	-	104.7	-	-
1971	864.3	132.0	67.2	122.5	368.2	0.4	-	173.9	-	-
1972	1 095.1	153.1	69.5	129.8	491.2	0.4	-	250.9	-	-
1973	1 246.9	167.0	70.2	140.2	597.4	0.5	-	271.7	-	-
1974	1 420.2	172.8	70.8	139.9	708.5	0.5	-	327.7	-	-
1975	1 466.5	160.1	68.9	133.4	763.2	0.4	-	340.5	-	-

VI. ENERGY

Table 59

NATURAL GAS 1975

	Country	Reserves	Production		Balance of exchanges	Gross inland consumption (b)
		10 ⁹ m ³	10 ⁹ m ³	'000 Tcal (GCV) (a)	'000 Tcal (GCV)	
	EUR 9	3 652	163.8	1 466.5	+ 98.0	1 552.4
1	FR Germany	214	18.2	160.1	+ 225.2	382.1
2	France	154	7.0	68.9	+ 104.4	175.1
3	Italy	199	13.8	133.4	+ 79.6	202.9
4	Netherlands	1 752	90.9	763.2	- 414.2	349.0
5	Belgium	-	-	0.4	+ 90.8	90.6
6	Luxembourg	-	-	-	+ 3.8	3.8
7	United Kingdom	1 333	34.0	340.5	+ 8.4	349.0
8	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
9	Denmark	-	-	-	-	-
10	Greece	227	-	-	-	-
11	Turkey	15	-	-	-	-
12	Norway	708	-	-	-	-
13	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-
14	Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-
15	Austria	22	2.4	23.4	+ 19.0	40.3
16	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-
17	Finland	-	-	-	+ 7.0	7.0
18	Spain	14	-	-	-	-
19	USSR	22 656	289.0	2 684.8	-	-
20	USA	6 089	569.2	5 222.4	+ 228.7	5 363.7
21	Canada	1 512	69.0	659.0	- 253.1	392.2
22	Japan	54	2.7	25.8	+ 61.1	82.3
	World	63 200	1 282	11 540	-	11 540

(a) Colliery methane included.

(b) Variations of stocks accounted for.

**MAXIMUM OUTPUT CAPACITY
OF POWER STATIONS**
Situation end 1975

MW

	Country	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
	EUR 9	42 167	382	13 430	207 967
1	FR Germany	5 450	—	3 261	61 462
2	France	17 268	—	2 893	26 123
3	Italy	15 032	382	552	23 188
4	Netherlands	—	—	502	14 318
5	Belgium	459	—	1 670	7 682
6	Luxembourg	972	—	—	214
7	United Kingdom	2 446	—	4 552	67 525
8	Ireland	532	—	—	1 513
9	Denmark	8	—	—	5 942
10	Greece	1 414	—	—	3 250
11	Turkey	1 770	—	—	2 395
12	Norway	16 928	—	—	161
13	Sweden	12 880	—	2 422	7 491
14	Switzerland	10 240	—	1 006	600
15	Austria	6 101	—	—	3 925
16	Portugal	1 882	—	—	1 371
17	Finland	2 336	—	—	5 059
18	Spain	11 775	—	1 073	11 435
19	USSR	40 515	:	4 088	172 881
20	USA	66 285	441	36 995	418 483
21	Canada	37 303	—	2 666	21 970
22	Japan (a)	24 858	—	6 615	80 818
	World	:	1 100	71 300	:

(a) Situation at 31. 3. 1976.

VI. ENERGY

Table 61

ELECTRICAL ENERGY -- TOTAL NET PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	406 570	111 381	72 304	55 282	15 633	14 118	1 388	129 071	2 214	5 179
1961	432 990	119 073	76 641	59 360	16 656	14 968	1 451	137 514	2 357	4 970
1962	471 123	129 364	83 251	63 054	18 214	16 410	1 450	151 008	2 597	5 775
1963	510 947	140 374	88 471	69 723	19 839	17 800	1 765	163 140	2 847	6 988
1964	546 904	153 071	93 930	74 618	21 739	19 478	2 128	171 540	3 079	7 321
1965	583 094	160 555	101 442	80 655	23 657	20 365	2 220	183 384	3 437	7 379
1966	611 360	165 877	106 111	87 121	26 372	21 518	2 198	189 140	3 714	9 309
1967	639 334	172 249	111 637	93 549	28 454	22 362	2 141	195 362	4 100	9 480
1968	691 537	189 701	117 925	100 249	31 847	25 027	1 963	208 263	4 465	12 097
1969	758 073	210 985	131 516	106 329	35 253	27 664	2 119	222 628	5 006	16 573
1970	806 551	226 919	140 708	112 842	38 878	28 961	2 070	231 789	5 520	18 864
1971	850 364	242 880	148 998	119 764	42 747	31 597	2 269	238 599	5 970	17 540
1972	906 695	257 166	163 652	129 678	47 214	35 664	2 160	245 264	6 529	19 368
1973	973 029	280 148	174 480	139 103	50 227	39 121	2 105	262 879	6 962	18 004
1974	990 588	292 600	180 402	142 266	52 927	40 764	2 006	254 477	7 500	17 646
1975	974 285	283 743	178 514	140 935	51 664	39 020	1 421	254 097	7 340	17 551

Table 62

ELECTRICAL ENERGY: NET PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY
BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal						Net production
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Natural gas	Deri-vated gases and others	Total	
EUR 9										
1969	115.0	2.6	36.7	326.7	57.7	163.4	32.5	23.4	603.7	758.1
1970	122.7	2.5	37.0	305.8	58.5	206.6	47.3	26.0	644.2	806.5
1971	108.3	2.5	41.8	306.5	60.1	243.3	61.8	26.0	697.9	850.4
1972	111.1	2.4	51.8	277.3	65.0	287.7	82.8	28.5	741.4	906.7
1973	108.3	2.3	53.5	301.4	73.3	301.8	100.5	31.9	808.9	973.0
1974	121.0	2.3	61.1	271.4	79.0	292.5	130.2	33.1	806.2	990.6
1975	125.7	2.3	77.4	272.2	81.5	250.7	136.0	28.5	768.9	974.3
a.										
1969	15.2	0.3	4.8	43.1	7.7	21.5	4.3	3.1	79.7	100
1970	15.2	0.3	4.6	37.9	7.3	25.6	5.9	3.2	79.9	100
1971	12.7	0.3	4.9	36.0	7.1	28.6	7.3	3.1	82.1	100
1972	12.3	0.3	5.7	30.6	7.1	31.7	9.1	3.2	81.1	100
1973	11.1	0.2	5.5	31.0	7.5	31.0	10.3	3.3	83.2	100
1974	12.2	0.2	6.2	27.4	8.0	29.5	13.2	3.3	81.4	100
1975	12.9	0.2	7.9	28.0	8.4	25.7	14.0	2.9	79.0	100

(a) Hard coal and black lignite.

VI. ENERGY

Table 63

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1975

GWh

	Country	Total generation	Net production (a)				
			Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	Total
	EUR 9	1 030 587	125 676	2 331	77 343	768 935	974 285
1	FR Germany	301 802	16 853	—	20 246	246 644	283 743
2	France	186 008	59 892	—	17 451	101 171	178 514
3	Italy	147 333	42 354	2 331	3 613	92 637	140 935
4	Netherlands	54 259	—	—	3 162	48 502	51 664
5	Belgium	41 066	426	—	6 408	32 186	39 020
6	Luxembourg	1 483	487	—	0	934	1 421
7	United Kingdom	272 219	4 917	—	26 463	222 717	254 097
8	Ireland	7 730	723	—	0	6 617	7 340
9	Denmark	18 687	24	—	0	17 527	17 551
10	Greece	16 147	2 006	—	0	13 145	15 151
11	Turkey	15 569	5 767	—	0	9 013	14 780
12	Norway	77 487	76 859	—	0	68	76 927
13	Sweden	80 573	56 864	—	11 489	10 231	78 584
14	Switzerland	44 120	33 974	—	7 391	1 629	42 994
15	Austria	35 205	23 530	—	0	10 607	34 137
16	Portugal	10 425	6 280	—	0	3 850	10 130
17	Finland	26 506	12 189	—	0	13 369	25 558
18	Spain	82 385	26 005	—	7 182	45 269	78 456
19	USSR	1 038 625	124 730	—	—	848 750	973 480
20	USA	2 120 880	303 195	3 246	171 923	1 523 124	2 001 488
21	Canada	280 741	202 410	—	11 858	58 368	272 636
22	Japan(b)	475 790	85 442	350	23 591	345 533	454 566
	World	6 416 200	1 390 000	7 365 (c)	321 300 (c)	4 321 350	6 040 000

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1. 4. 75 - 31. 3. 76.

(c) Excl. USSR.

Table 64

**CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1975**

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption of the internal market
	EUR 9	974 285	+ 15 202	7 215	67 196	915 076
1	FR Germany	283 743	+ 739	1 939	14 772	274 871
2	France	178 524	+ 2 505	302	12 392	168 325
3	Italy	140 935	+ 2 581	2 255	12 988	128 273
4	Netherlands	52 664	- 259	-	2 421	48 984
5	Belgium	39 020	- 852	355	2 194	35 619
6	Luxembourg	1 421	+ 2 412	629	94	3 110
7	United Kingdom	254 097	+ 75	1 430	19 595	233 147
8	Ireland	7 340	+ 1	305	789	6 247
9	Denmark	17 551	+ 900	-	1 951	16 500
10	Greece	15 151	+ 11	0	1 148	14 014
11	Turkey	14 780	+ 96	120	1 575	13 181
12	Norway	76 927	- 5 620	122	6 449	64 736
13	Sweden	78 584	+ 944	23	7 524	71 981
14	Switzerland	42 994	- 9 725	1 198	3 168	29 711
15	Austria	34 137	- 4 542	388	2 360	26 847
16	Portugal	10 130	+ 202	70	1 280	8 982
17	Finland	25 558	+ 3 971	0	2 159	27 370
18	Spain	78 456	- 615	540	8 160	69 141
19	USSR	973 480	- 11 300	:	82 200	879 980
20	USA	2 001 488	+ 6 185	12 543	176 370	1 818 760
21	Canada	272 636	- 7 412	1 600	23 000	240 624
22	Japan (a)	454 566	0	786	25 443	428 337
	World	6 040 000	0		550 000	5 490 000

(a) Fiscal year 1. 4. 75 - 31. 3. 76.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 65

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE
1975

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
	EUR 9			
1	FR Germany	4 273	1 174	28
2	France	50 142	15 276	31
3	Italy	739	247	33
4	Netherlands	0	0	—
5	Belgium	93	33	35
6	Luxembourg	2 315	598	25
7	United Kingdom	4 490	1 213	28
8	Ireland	0	0	—
9	Denmark	13	4	40
10	Greece	1 965	845	43
11	Turkey	1 900	1 064	56
12	Norway	4 064	2 601	65
13	Sweden	32 639	20 726	62
14	Switzerland	0	0	—
15	Austria	3 833	1 288	32
16	Portugal	22	9	49
17	Finland	900	585	37
18	Spain	8 217	4 158	52
19	USSR	232 800	127 341	54
20	USA	81 351	48 729	58
21	Canada	39 600	25 265	61
22	Japan	895	519	57
	World	881 500	500 000	57

Table 66

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH
1975**

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
	EUR 9	13.1	127.7	284.3	2 591	4 282
1	FR Germany	2.0	32.3	116.1	—	2 223
2	France	0.5	21.9	13.1	2 527	1 918
3	Italy	0.8	26.9	88.5	32	141
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	—	10.4(a)	:	—	—
8	Ireland	9.8	36.2	66.6	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	—	32	—
10	Greece	—	14.1	14.4	3 244	—
11	Turkey	43.5	9.5	26.6	570	—
12	Norway	29.0	3.2	24.2	—	—
13	Sweden	40.7	68.8	107.1	—	—
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	2.0	6.1	20.8	—	—
16	Portugal	2.0	:	:	—	—
17	Finland	38.8	0.9	52.8	—	—
18	Spain	52.0	57.1	84.2	9	459
19	USSR	1 100.0	600.0	1 030.0	6 000	7 800
20	USA	1 280.0	575.4	470.1	1 831	2 294
21	Canada	712.9	340.9	1 194.5	—	5 436
22	Japan	84.6	50.1	254.4	—	—
	World	7 295	3 576	6 161	79 442	24 070

(a) Lead and Zinc.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 67

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS 1975

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
	EUR 9	88 582	125 235	89 632
1	FR Germany	30 074	40 415	28 873
2	France	17 921	21 530	16 208
3	Italy	11 412	21 837	16 146
4	Netherlands	3 970	4 826	3 051
5	Belgium	9 180	11 584	7 888
6	Luxembourg	3 889	4 624	3 094
7	United Kingdom	12 138	19 780	13 909
8	Ireland	—	81	41
9	Denmark	—	558	422
10	Greece	:	700	1 100
11	Turkey	1 100	1 506	810
12	Norway	638	919	490
13	Sweden	3 309	5 611	3 847
14	Switzerland	35	550	400
15	Austria	3 056	4 068	2 853
16	Portugal	275	430	312
17	Finland	1 315	1 618	1 025
18	Spain	7 131	11 098	8 680
19	USSR	102 350	141 500	102 260
20	USA	72 505	109 120	69 855(b)
21	Canada	9 150	13 025	9 116
22	Japan	86 876	102 210	85 679
	World (c)	447 200	621 600	456 900

(a) For the nine member countries of the EC, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) Shipments.

(c) Excl. China (PR).

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Table 68

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98 118	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	24 695	30	317
1961	96 301	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	22 439	28	323
1962	94 217	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	20 820	19	367
1963	96 476	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	22 880	19	359
1964	109 956	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	26 651	53	396
1965	113 893	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	27 438	52	412
1966	110 272	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	24 705	57	405
1967	114 625	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	24 277	62	401
1968	125 437	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	26 277	66	460
1969	134 722	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 712	12 832	5 521	26 845	76	482
1970	138 118	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 042	12 607	5 462	28 362	80	473
1971	128 139	40 313	22 843	17 452	5 083	12 445	5 241	24 212	80	471
1972	139 144	43 705	24 054	19 813	5 585	14 532	5 457	25 422	77	498
1973	150 073	49 521	25 270	20 995	5 623	15 522	5 924	26 649	116	453
1974	155 587	53 232	27 020	23 798	5 840	16 225	6 448	22 379	110	535
1975	125 235	40 415	21 530	21 837	4 826	11 584	4 624	19 780	81	558

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 69

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

kg

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	EUR 9	391	391	389	430	485	493	461	483	527	510	
1	FR Germany	570	541	511	607	697	707	660	697	739	694	619
2	France	346	355	360	374	456	456	438	466	500	488	403
3	Italy	237	275	320	344	371	383	349	395	449	455	373
4	Netherlands	266	277	273	296	343	336	316	315	332	329	280
5	Belgium Luxembourg	373	417	410	440	528	516	557	520	587	656	434
7	United Kingdom	437	418	399	425	442	453	417	410	462	427	390
8	Ireland	77	74	83	98	111	114	108	110	139	140	
9	Denmark	335	298	301	310	401	387	339	390	386	410	
19	USSR (b)	399	415	434	447	413	482	492	514	516	533	544
20	USA	671	679	644	691	684	622	621	664	721	686	559

(a) Calculated by EUROSTAT on basis of ECSC definitions.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 70

PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,
ZINC AND TIN
1975

'000 t

	Country	Aluminium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
	EUR 9	1 816.3	885.0	826.3	1 043.2	23.7
1	FR Germany	677.6	422.2	260.2	294.7	2.3
2	France	382.6	39.6	150.7	181.1	—
3	Italy	190.1	13.2	43.9	179.7	—
4	Netherlands	257.7	—	23.9	116.0	—
5	Belgium	—	} 258.5	106.4	218.3	4.6
6	Luxembourg	—		151.5	228.5	53.4	16.8
7	United Kingdom	308.3	—	—	—	—
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	12.7	—	—
10	Greece	135.2	—	16.3	—	—
11	Turkey	16.5	25.0	3.0	—	—
12	Norway	594.9	19.7	0.6	60.6	—
13	Sweden	78.0	56.2	37.1	—	—
14	Switzerland	79.0	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	88.8	26.9	15.1	16.3	—
16	Portugal	—	3.2	1.2	—	0.6
17	Finland	—	35.8	—	109.9	—
18	Spain	210.4	130.2	80.1	135.1	7.7
19	USSR	2 150.0	1 420.0	660.0	1 030.0	15.0
20	USA	3 519.0	1 609.4	751.5	427.3	6.1
21	Canada	880.1	529.2	171.5	426.9	0.2
22	Japan	1 013.3	818.9	194.2	701.9	1.2
	World	12 694	8 352	3 983	5 465	224

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 71

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS 1975

	Country	Cement Mt	Building bricks mio units
	EUR 9	128.8	18 826
1	FR Germany	33.5	4 176
2	France	29.7	2 844
3	Italy	34.2	4 183
4	Netherlands	3.7	2 062
5	Belgium	6.9	685
6	Luxembourg	0.3	—
7	United Kingdom	16.9	4 405
8	Ireland	1.4	:
9	Denmark	2.2	471
10	Greece	7.9	:
11	Turkey	10.2 (a)	434 (a)
12	Norway	2.8	:
13	Sweden	3.3	213
14	Switzerland	3.8	:
15	Austria	5.6	966
16	Portugal	3.4	:
17	Finland	:	:
18	Spain	23.9	7 661 (a)
19	USSR	122.1	47 200
20	USA	62.6	6 133
21	Canada	9.7	:
22	Japan	65.5	:
	World	702	:

(a) 1974.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 72

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS
1974

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100 %)	Caustic soda NaOH (100 %)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100 %)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
	EUR 9	21 172	:	:	927	:
1	FR Germany	5 130	2 819	1 457	644	2 725
2	France	4 688	1 427	1 565	129	1 344
3	Italy	3 219	1 138	:	59	1 023
4	Netherlands	1 674	:	296	25	} 790
5	Belgium	2 590	805	405	56	
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	3 855	:	:	14	:
8	Ireland	:	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	16	11	1	—	9
10	Greece	886	38(a)	:	:	33(a)
11	Turkey	:	20	:	:	18
12	Norway	384	73	20	111	51
13	Sweden	906	474	—	46	419
14	Switzerland	167	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	292	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	:	43(a)	141(a)	32(a)	13(a)
17	Finland	984	228	:	—	200
18	Spain	2 816	414	482	174	326
19	USSR	16 653	2 174	4 484	848	:
20	USA	29 982	10 341	6 849	294	9 633
21	Canada	2 628	1 030	:	:	953
22	Japan	7 127	3 162	1 327	631	:
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) 1973.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 73

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA,
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS
1974 or 1974/75 (a)

000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N ₂	Nitrogenous fertilizers N	Phosphate fertilizers P ₂ O ₅	Potash fertilizers K ₂ O	Plastics
		1974	1974/75 (a)	1974/75 (a)	1974/75 (a)	1974
	EUR 9	:	7 649	4 762	5 794	16 301
1	FR Germany	2 170	1 574	911	2 544	6 314
2	France	2 114	1 694	1 720	2 079	2 639
3	Italy	1 415	1 132	410	166	2 497
4	Netherlands	2 066	1 678	339	:	1 400
5	Belgium	582	639	768	-	872
6	Luxembourg	-	-	140	-	-
7	United Kingdom	:	885	429	419(b)	2 649
8	Ireland	:	:	:	-	-
9	Denmark	2	47(b)	45(b)	586(b)	:
10	Greece	:	265	166	-	:
11	Turkey	:	108(c)	161(c)	-	:
12	Norway	599	390	127	:	138
13	Sweden	113	176	164	-	535
14	Switzerland	:	29	4	-	105
15	Austria	:	226	156	-	311
16	Portugal	235(d)	129	60	-	66
17	Finland	204	254	216	-	139
18	Spain	862	819(c)	655(c)	381	825
19	USSR	:	7 856(c)	3 870(c)	6 586(c)	2 110
20	USA	11 700	8 621	6 049	2 090	13 185
21	Canada	1 270	800	734	5 663	:
22	Japan	3 966	2 341	769	:	6 686
	World	:	42 300	25 700	:	:

(a) Crop year.

(b) 1975.

(c) 1974.

(d) 1973.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 74

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY
1975

'000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
	EUR 9	8 725.1	644.2	1 158.5	48.6
1	FR Germany	2 905.3	—	285.9	—
2	France	2 946.3	—	346.4	—
3	Italy	1 348.5	—	110.1	—
4	Netherlands	60.5	10.5	10.8	4.7
5	Belgium	196.8	598.2	24.6	38.5
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	1 267.7	—	380.7	—
8	Ireland	—	34.5	—	4.9
9	Denmark	—	1.0	—	0.5
10	Greece	—	—	—	—
11	Turkey	:	—	—	—
12	Norway	—	—	—	—
13	Sweden	316.4	—	50.4	—
14	Switzerland	0.1	—	1.3	—
15	Austria	0.3	—	7.4	—
16	Portugal	—	54.2	—	31.7
17	Finland	—	—	—	—
18	Spain	696.1	—	118.0	—
19	USSR	1 201.0	—	763.0	—
20	USA	6 717.2	—	2 272.0	—
21	Canada	1 058.2	—	390.0	—
22	Japan (a)	4 568.1	—	2 373.5	—
	World	25 228.9	:	7 752.2	:

(a) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 75

MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1976	Launched in 1975
	EUR 9	8 402	8 153
1	FR Germany	1 965	2 549
2	France	1 594	1 301
3	Italy	1 175	847
4	Netherlands	690	951
5	Belgium	338	211
6	Luxembourg	—	—
7	United Kingdom	2 185	1 305
8	Ireland	39	28
9	Denmark	416	961
10	Greece	111	79
11	Turkey	120	29
12	Norway	710	1 029
13	Sweden	1 671	2 461
14	Switzerland	—	—
15	Austria	8	—
16	Portugal	276	166
17	Finland	670	257
18	Spain	2 426	1 638
19	USSR	:	:
20	USA	2 087	1 004
21	Canada	258	206
22	Japan	10 002	17 987
	World (b)	31 065	35 898

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republics of China and USSR.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 76

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES
1975

000 t

Country		Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
EUR 9		213	314	796	865
1	FR Germany	52.7	63.0	323.9	309.1
2	France	28.1	55.6	85.6	127.5
3	Italy	41.5	46.4	123.2	198.2
4	Netherlands	27.8	—	} 74.2	46.2
5	Belgium	—	10.3		
6	Luxembourg	—	—		
7	United Kingdom	62.5	138.9	184.0	177.1
8	Ireland	—	—	5.5	6.0
9	Denmark	—	—	:	1.3
10	Greece	5.9	—	5.4	—
11	Turkey	0.3	5.2	18.9	28.3
12	Norway	—	18.4	—	—
13	Sweden	1.0	19.5	1.0	—
14	Switzerland	3.7	—	44.6	19.0
15	Austria	10.2	73.9	—	16.6
16	Portugal	2.8	1.1	1.5	6.0
17	Finland	0.7	29.0	:	—
18	Spain	16.2	35.8	45.4	73.7
19	USSR	281.4	309.0	208.3	156.3
20	USA	166.1	303.7	1 254.7	1 214.7
21	Canada	13.1	14.6	66.5	29.3
22	Japan	103.2	287.6	480.0	570.6
World		1 132	2 070	3 753	3 686

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 77

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)**
1974

000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
	EUR 9	1 185	832	975	363
1	FR Germany	391.1	249.8	122.2	38.1
2	France	278.7	195.6	143.1	64.6
3	Italy	236.4	182.0	391.6	158.9
4	Netherlands	39.5	67.2	16.6	14.4
5	Belgium	86.7	67.7	78.6	11.5
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	:
7	United Kingdom	145.5	65.1	209.7	72.2
8	Ireland	5.1(b)	2.9(b)	11.0	1.9(b)
9	Denmark	2.2	1.2*	2.6	1.2*
10	Greece	73.7	34.0	13.6	:
11	Turkey	260.0(b)	143.0(b)	3.5	:
12	Norway	5.7	6.1	5.2	1.8
13	Sweden	7.3	8.5	2.6	2.8
14	Switzerland	39.9	24.0	16.4	7.2
15	Austria	52.7	28.3	18.6	7.7
16	Portugal	135.6	99.3	33.7(b)	9.5
17	Finland	15.0	15.3	2.6	3.8
18	Spain	150.7	137.3	44.3	37.8
19	USSR	1 557.0	1 018.0	408.0	:
20	USA	1 382.0	691.0	381.0	36.6
21	Canada	96.0(b)	:	18.4(b)	7.8(b)
22	Japan	511.0	287.0	135.8	112.3
	World	:	:	:	:

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics

(b) 1973.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 78

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED
End 1974

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
	EUR 9	15 082	235.7	:	:
1	FR Germany	3 854	44.6	814.6	4.7
2	France	3 352	49.9	1 022.2	7.4
3	Italy	3 849	61.0	3 098.6	27.4
4	Netherlands	440	8.2	51.4	1.0
5	Belgium	884	18.7	350.0	1.4
6	Luxembourg	-	-	-	-
7	United Kingdom	2 678	52.7	1 981.9	17.3
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	25	0.6	:	:
10	Greece	730	7.7	:	:
11	Turkey	1 951	31.7	:	:
12	Norway	77	1.1	:	:
13	Sweden	96	1.8	:	0.5(a)
14	Switzerland	889	9.4	158.2	0.8
15	Austria	438	5.7	151.6	1.2
16	Portugal	1 600	38.1	352.4(a)	4.0(a)
17	Finland	183	3.5	57.6	0.4
18	Spain	1 872	43.3	609.0	8.6
19	USSR	15 750	282.5	:	:
20	USA	18 606	314.5	:	3.4
21	Canada	773	11.3	77.7(a)	1.1(a)
22	Japan	11 841	355.9	2 703.3	33.2
	World	145 925	2 857.9	:	:

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 79

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO
1975

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ('000 t) (a)
	EUR 9	10 675	543 012	64.4
1	FR Germany	2 437	144 161	6.5
2	France	1 111	87 410	9.3
3	Italy	132	67 085	1.7
4	Netherlands	2 412	33 616	22.5
5	Belgium	2 254	25 415	4.6
6	Luxembourg	—	:	0.0
7	United Kingdom	1 400	168 200	16.6
8	Ireland	—	8 315	3.4
9	Denmark	929	8 810	3.2
10	Greece	—	21 462	0.0
11	Turkey	—	54 500	3.1(b)
12	Norway	20*	625	5.1
13	Sweden	248	10 319	6.1
14	Switzerland	519	26 726	0.9
15	Austria	55	13 044	0.3
16	Portugal	—	12 300	0.2(c)
17	Finland	—	8 068	0.7
18	Spain	584	39 118	0.8
19	USSR	—	367 300	5.1*
20	USA	7 466	651 200	67.6
21	Canada	476	58 258	7.6
22	Japan	—	292 801	2.1*
	World	27 000*	3 775 394	370 *

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) Consumption.

(c) 1974.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 80

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP,
PAPER AND BOARD
1975**

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
	EUR 9	4 815	1 506	1 209	16 446	19 161
1	FR Germany	1 465	483	158	4 996	5 637
2	France	1 759	255	609	3 237	4 101
3	Italy	737	243	198	3 055	3 496
4	Netherlands	154	133	57	1 171	1 361
5	Belgium	305	77	32	547	656
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	319	315	147	3 196	3 658
8	Ireland	11	—	—	101	101
9	Denmark	65	—	8	143	151
10	Greece	—	—	12*	216*	228
11	Turkey	213	86	78	208	372
12	Norway	1 735	449	128	587	1 164
13	Sweden	8 344	1 183	1 351	1 904	4 438
14	Switzerland	223	143	23	434	600
15	Austria	976	114	189	951	1 254
16	Portugal	542	1	139	197	337
17	Finland	5 174	992	629	2 373	3 994
18	Spain	905	102	195*	1 555*	1 852
19	USSR	8 182(a)	1 333(a)	:	:	8 196(a)
20	USA	36 816	3 120	12 909	28 645	44 674
21	Canada	14 717	6 966	991	2 405	10 002
22	Japan	8 630	2 160	:	:	13 601
	World	119 520(a)	22 700(a)	:	:	151 245(a)

(a) 1974.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 81

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)
1970 = 100

	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	EUR 9	87	95	100	102	107	115	115	108
1	FR Germany	83	94	100	102	106	113	112	105
2	France	84	95	100	104	111	119	123	114
3	Italy	91	94	100	100	104	115	119	108
4	Netherlands	82	91	100	106	111	118	122	115
5	Belgium	88	97	100	102	109	116	121	109
6	Luxembourg	88	100	100	99	103	115	119	93
7	United Kingdom	96	99	100	100	102	111	108	102
8	Ireland	89	95	100	104	108	119	122	115
9	Denmark	87	98	100	104	107	115	109	103
10	Greece	81	91	100	111	127	147	144	150
11	Turkey	.	.	100	.	.	.	.	.
12	Norway	92	96	100	104	110	116	120	128
13	Sweden	88	94	100	101	104	111	117	114
14	Switzerland	85	92	100	102	104	110	111	.
15	Austria	83	92	100	106	114	120	126	118
16	Portugal	82	90	100	93	113	112	.	.
17	Finland	80	91	100	102	114	121	123	.
18	Spain	80	91	100	103	119	137	150	.
19	USSR	86	92	100	108	115	123	134	143
20	USA	99	104	100	100	108	118	117	107
21	Canada	92	97	100	106	113	122	126	120
22	Japan	76	88	100	103	110	127	124	.
	World (b)	89	96	100	104	112	122	.	.

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Mongolia, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Vietnam.

**BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED
1975**

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
	EUR 9	1 749.4	:	6.8
1	FR Germany	435.9	1 948	7.1
2	France	514.9		9.7
3	Italy	214.7		3.8
4	Netherlands	120.8	565	8.8
5	Belgium (a)	76.5		7.8
6	Luxembourg	3.0		8.3
7	United Kingdom	322.1	1 461(e)	5.9
8	Ireland	26.0		8.3
9	Denmark	35.5	166.4	7.0
10	Greece (a)	120.9	396	13.4
11	Turkey (b)	84.2	285	2.1
12	Norway	41.0	:	10.2
13	Sweden	74.5	353	9.1
14	Switzerland	57.7	191	9.0
15	Austria	48.4	203	6.4
16	Portugal (c)	46.8	228	5.3
17	Finland (d)	73.0	242	15.6
18	Spain	374.4	1 943	10.6
19	USSR	2 200.0	:	8.6
20	USA	1 312.9	:	6.1
21	Canada	219.0	:	9.6
22	Japan			
	World			

(a) Dwellings begun.

(b) 1974 only dwellings in new residential buildings in localities having a municipality.

(c) 1974, authorized dwellings.

(d) 1974.

(e) New construction only.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 83

RAILWAYS(a) : LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES 1975

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (mio)	Ton-kilometres (mio)
	EUR 9	108 386	174 990	172 812
1	FR Germany	28 813	37 122	56 300
2	France	34 255	50 696	65 589
3	Italy	16 077	36 332	15 471
4	Netherlands	2 825	8 501	2 721
5	Belgium	3 992	7 650	6 151
6	Luxembourg	275	234	660
7	United Kingdom	18 144	30 256	23 430
8	Ireland	2 006	899	551
9	Denmark	1 999	3 300	1 939
10	Greece	2 476	1 553	931
11	Turkey	8 138	4 736	6 799
12	Norway	4 241	1 948	2 002
13	Sweden	11 366	5 383	886
14	Switzerland	2 917	7 984	5 165
15	Austria	5 858	6 470	9 613
16	Portugal	3 563	:	:
17	Finland	5 957	3 135	6 436
18	Spain	13 497	1 497	10 693
19	USSR	138 300	312 500	3 236 500
20	USA	331 311	15 708	1 417 000
21	Canada	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:

(a) National railway companies only.

Table 84

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Mio tkm

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands (a)	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	166 985	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	28 400	345	1 485
1961	167 939	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	26 750	373	1 420
1962	170 529	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	24 500	360	1 448
1963	185 919	63 756	66 172	17 002	4 167	7 017	650	25 178	358	1 619
1964	180 623	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	26 168	350	1 651
1965	177 482	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	25 229	376	1 500
1966	174 154	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	23 858	392	1 532
1967	174 208	56 450	65 456	17 972	3 310	6 258	571	22 253	434	1 504
1968	180 107	60 039	65 209	18 012	3 335	6 864	639	24 026(b)	506	1 477
1969	189 504	68 403	66 110	18 035	3 433	7 602	725	23 034(b)	545	1 617
1970	202 667	72 521	72 073	18 906	3 532	8 005	763	24 550(b)	548	1 769
1971	188 907	66 196	68 613	18 022	3 316	7 513	749	22 006(b)	580	1 912
1972	188 648	65 680	69 988	17 844	3 071	7 675	781	21 030(b)	578	2 001
1973	206 657	68 307	74 899	17 574	3 463	8 370	784	30 499(b)	582	2 179
1974	205 152	70 723	78 386	18 145	3 370	9 343	866	21 633(b)	603	2 093
1975	172 812	56 300	65 589	15 471	2 721	6 151	660	23 430 (b)	551	1 939

(a) Full carloads only.

(b) Excluding traffic of Freightliners Ltd. and National Carriers Ltd.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 85

INLAND WATERWAYS
1975

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km)	Vessels in service (a)		Metric tons carried 1,000 (b)	Ton-kilometres mio (c)
			Number	Capacity '000 t		
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	4 506	4 786	4 222	215 360	47 565
2	France	7 080	6 563	2 940	86 642	11 905
3	Italy	2 237	:	:	:	:
4	Netherlands	4 819	19 235	7 110	211 125	29 598
5	Belgium	1 534	4 182	2 321	76 580	5 124
6	Luxembourg	37	17	10	2 413	297
7	United Kingdom	569	354	15	4 200	737
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	0	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	736	:	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	21	417	:	:	:
15	Austria	358	203	:	:	:
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	6 675	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	154 798	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Freight carrying ships (pushers and tugs excluded).

(b) Transit traffic excluded.

(c) Transit traffic included.

Table 86

CIVIL AVIATION (a)
1974

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km mio (b)	Available seat/km mio (b)	Load factor %
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	1	86	12 473	23 130	53.9
2	France	2	137	19 722	33 403	59.0
3	Italy	1	83	10 000	18 015	55.5
4	Netherlands	1	52	9 253	17 689	52.3
5	Belgium	1	38	5 342	8 796	60.7
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	2	192	24 531	42 476	57.7
8	Ireland	1	16	1 648	2 629	62.7
9	Denmark (c)	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1	43	3 084	5 520	55.9
11	Turkey	1	21	1 444	2 673	54.0
12	Norway (c)	1	71	7 527	14 056	53.5
13	Sweden (c)					
14	Switzerland	1	49	7 084	12 680	55.9
15	Austria	1	9	598	1 322	45.3
16	Portugal	1	23	3 879	6 991	55.5
17	Finland	1	28	1 556	2 402	48.1
18	Spain	1	87	9 879	17 749	55.7
19	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
20	USA	13	1 713	224 088	371 627	60.2
21	Canada	4	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1	78	16 273	27 511	59.1
	World	:	:	:	:	:

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics, 1974.

(a) IATA member only.

(b) International and domestic scheduled services.

(c) Norway, Denmark and Sweden (SAS Company).

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 87

MARITIME FLEETS (a)
1 July 1975

	Country	All ships			Among which oil tankers	
		Number	'000 tons gross	% World	Number	'000 tons gross
	EUR 9	11 775	74 282	21.7	1 359	34 991
1	FR Germany	1 964	8 517	2.5	137	2 725
2	France	1 393	10 746	3.1	137	6 938
3	Italy	1 732	10 137	3.0	321	4 061
4	Netherlands	1 348	5 679	1.7	113	2 637
5	Belgium	252	1 358	0.4	21	367
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	3 622	33 157	9.7	560	16 096
8	Ireland	93	210	0.1	6	6
9	Denmark	1 371	4 478	1.3	64	2 161
10	Greece	2 743	22 527	6.6	410	8 295
11	Turkey	387	995	0.3	53	327
12	Norway	2 706	26 154	7.6	291	13 387
13	Sweden	775	7 486	2.2	124	3 033
14	Switzerland	29	194	0.1	1	3
15	Austria	55	75	0.0	—	—
16	Portugal	440	1 210	0.4	27	516
17	Finland	361	2 002	0.6	57	1 140
18	Spain	2 667	5 433	1.6	109	2 556
19	USSR	7 652	19 236	5.6	481	3 713
20	USA	4 346	14 587	4.3	318	5 167
21	Canada	1 257	2 566	0.7	69	300
22	Japan	9 932	39 740	11.6	1 568	17 520
23	Liberia	2 520	65 820	19.2	940	41 584
24	Panama	2 418	13 667	4.0	269	5 530
	World	63 724	342 162	100	7 024	150 057

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping — Statistical Tables, 1975.
(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 88

MERCHANT SHIPPING
1975

Mio t

	Country	International traffic			Internal traffic
		Unloaded		Loaded	
		Total	Among which: petroleum products	Total	
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	98.9	45.6	27.9	3.6
2	France	194.8	143.4	40.8	15.0
3	Italy	199.2	140.6	76.0	46.5
4	Netherlands	242.6	132.5	80.8	—
5	Belgium	57.1	14.9	32.4	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	175.3	107.4	50.2	48.9
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	29.7	:	7.5	6.5
10	Greece	23.0	:	14.3	:
11	Turkey	17.7	:	3.8	:
12	Norway	20.0	:	36.6	:
13	Sweden	45.8	:	26.6	:
14	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
15	Austria	—	—	—	—
16	Portugal	10.9	:	2.7	:
17	Finland	23.2	:	8.2	:
18	Spain	75.1	:	15.0	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	64.0	:	102.7	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:
	World	:	:	:	:

Source for non-member countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 89

**LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK
BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES
1975**

'000 km.

	Country	Motor-ways	Main or national roads	Secondary or regional roads	Other roads (a)	Total
	EUR 9	18.9	142.0	621.8	2 169.3	2 952.0
1	FR Germany	6.2	32.5	130.4	299.0	468.1
2	France	2.6	31.2	328.4	1 117.0	1 479.2
3	Italy	5.3	44.0	99.4	142.2	290.9
4	Netherlands	1.5	2.1	7.3(d)	75.5	86.4
5	Belgium	1.0	10.9	1.4	110.1	123.4
6	Luxembourg	0	0.9	2.0	2.1	5.0
7	United Kingdom(b)	2.0	13.5	32.8	295.6	343.9
8	Ireland	—	2.6	13.3	73.1	89.0
9	Denmark	0.3	4.3	6.8	54.7	66.1
10	Greece	0.1	8.6		27.8	36.5
11	Turkey	0.2	33.8	25.3	128.8	188.1
12	Norway	0.1	24.9	30.7	21.5	77.2
13	Sweden	0.7	11.8	84.9	27.4	124.8
14	Switzerland	0.7	18.1		42.8	61.6
15	Austria	0.6	9.2	23.0	70.0	102.8
16	Portugal (d)	0.1	18.2	13.8	14.1	46.2
17	Finland	0.2	9.9	29.8	33.6	73.5
18	Spain	1.1	78.2		63.3	142.6
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	1 403.0
20	USA	64.1	771.2	457.8	4 910.6	6 203.7
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1.6	38.5	125.7	901.8	1 067.6
	World	:	:	:	:	:

Sources for the third countries.

1. IRF - International Road Federation, Geneva.

2. United Nations, Geneva.

(a) Last known data; previous years.

(b) Great Britain only.

(c) 1973.

(d) 1974.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 90

**GOODS TRANSPORT
BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR 6)
1974**

'000 t

Intake		FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Total
FR Germany	C		12 151	4 817	2 443	3 998	3 709	27 118
	F		3 885	0	32 034	12 295	418	48 632
	R		5 961	3 063	13 220	5 508	(a)	27 752
	M		395	233	1 479	593	-	2 700
	T		22 392	8 113	49 176	22 394	4 127	106 202
France	C	9 579		6 316	679	8 882	3 297	28 753
	F	12 739		0	3 373	5 268	653	22 033
	R	9 826		3 292	1 893	8 262	(a)	23 273
	M	1 041		5 224	1 426	434	-	8 125
	T	33 185		14 832	7 371	22 846	3 950	82 184
Italy	C	2 133	1 729		337	415	6	4 620
	F	0	0		0	0	0	0
	R	2 599	1 937		396	466	(a)	5 398
	M	958	1 965		3 465	922	-	7 310
	T	5 690	5 631		4 198	1 803	6	17 328
Netherlands	C	4 829	809	385		1 048	21	7 092
	F	65 371	5 630	0		25 289	436	96 726
	R	11 363	2 680	736		10 740	(a)	25 519
	M	12 174	2 420	4 354		630	-	19 578
	T	93 737	11 539	5 475		37 707	457	148 915
Belgium	C	2 686	4 998	506	2 250		2 756	13 196
	F	7 502	4 738	0	11 916		69	24 225
	R	5 539	12 720	571	170		-	19 000
	M	693	644	914	297		-	2 548
	T	16 420	23 100	1 991	14 633		2 825	58 969
Luxembourg	C	1 654	1 078	64	73	2 278		5 147
	F	482	12	0	209	(b)		703
	R	1 202	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		1 202
	M	-	-	-	-	-		-
	T	3 338	1 090	64	282	2 278		7 052

(a) Included in 'Intake Belgium'.

(b) Included in 'Departure Belgium'.

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping; T = C + F + R + M = total.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 91

ROAD TRAFFIC

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Accidents involving					
1965	1 146 365	316 361	210 754	166 093	54 896
1970	1 209 894	377 610	228 050	173 132	58 883
1971	1 216 359	369 177	242 464	183 302	62 253
1972	1 265 521	378 775	259 954	198 205	60 325
1973	1 226 464	353 725	261 212	196 352	60 256
1974	1 145 141	331 000	251 378	175 126	57 347
1975	1 146 059	337 732	258 201	168 383	52 365
Deaths (a)					
1965	53 619*	15 753	12 150	8 990	2 479
1970	62 553*	19 193	15 034	10 208	3 181
1971	63 808*	18 753	16 061	10 104	3 167
1972	65 773*	18 811	16 545	11 078	3 264
1973	60 937*	16 302	15 469	10 728	3 092
1974	53 845*	14 614	13 327	9 597	2 546
1975	52 897*	14 870	13 170	9 511	2 321
Persons					
1965	1 524 063*	433 490	290 256	219 533	61 887
1970	1 644 981*	531 795	321 556	228 236	68 225
1971	1 656 249*	518 059	345 463	244 493	72 167
1972	1 726 546*	528 527	371 818	267 774	70 082
1973	1 663 395*	488 246	366 310	265 534	70 361
1974	1 524 521*	447 142	344 320	234 253	66 212
1975	1 529 268*	457 797	353 730	229 898	59 979
Total					
1965	1 577 682*	449 243	302 406	228 523	64 366
1970	1 707 534*	550 988	336 590	238 444	71 406
1971	1 720 057*	536 812	361 524	254 597	75 334
1972	1 792 319*	547 338	388 363	278 852	73 346
1973	1 724 332*	504 548	381 779	276 262	73 453
1974	1 578 166*	461 756	357 647	243 850	68 758
1975	1 582 165*	472 667	366 900	239 409	62 300

(a) Died within 30 days following the accident with exception of:

- France: Within 6 days

- Italy: Within 7 days

- Belgium: Until 1970, killed on the spot.

* As the definition of 'persons killed' is not the same from one country to another, EUROSTAT has estimated adjustments of some national figures.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 91

ACCIDENTS

Number

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year
personal injury					
73 277	1 747	299 229	4 076	19 932	1965
76 968	1 607	267 457	6 405	19 782	1970
71 841	1 602	258 727	6 486	20 507	1971
75 883	1 805	265 106	6 223	19 245	1972
66 427	1 817	262 413	6 020	18 242	1973
63 539	1 886	244 042	5 632	14 974	1974
60 376	1 873	246 286	4 914	15 929	1975
2 400	83	7 952	356	1 010	1965
2 949	132	7 499	540	1 208	1970
3 014	86	7 699	576	1 213	1971
3 072	107	7 763	640	1 116	1972
2 915	108	7 406	592	1 132	1973
2 665	127	6 876	594	766	1974
2 346	122	6 366	586	827	1975
injured					
98 386	2 594	389 985	5 311	25 067	1965
104 828	2 367	355 869	9 269	25 448	1970
96 488	2 383	344 328	9 629	26 374	1971
103 456	2 629	351 914	8 954	24 769	1972
94 745	2 844	346 314	8 760	23 456	1973
87 821	2 765	317 726	8 288	18 711	1974
82 132	2 628	318 584	7 198	20 100	1975
casualties					
100 786	2 677	397 937	5 667	26 077	1965
107 777	2 499	363 368	9 809	26 656	1970
99 502	2 469	352 027	10 205	27 587	1971
106 528	2 736	359 677	9 594	25 885	1972
97 660	2 952	353 780	9 352	24 588	1973
90 486	2 892	324 602	8 882	19 477	1974
84 478	2 750	324 950	7 784	20 927	1975

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 92

TOTAL

	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
	EUR 9	76 993	85 335	100 763	116 139	128 133
1	FR Germany	17 351	20 150	24 926	29 814	34 341
2	France	12 377	13 927	17 222	18 922	21 057
3	Italy	9 827	10 286	12 467	14 970	15 830
4	Netherlands	8 337	9 293	10 991	13 393	14 684
5	Belgium	} 7 176	8 333	9 989	11 362	12 334
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	17 714	18 959	19 956	21 723	23 465
8	Ireland	1 077	1 175	1 413	1 569	1 837
9	Denmark	3 134	3 213	3 800	4 385	4 584
10	Greece	1 186	1 392	1 594	1 958	2 098
11	Turkey	691	770	754	885	1 085
12	Norway	2 746	2 706	2 943	3 697	4 090
13	Sweden	4 703	5 122	5 899	7 005	7 059
14	Switzerland	4 110	4 502	5 266	6 467	7 227
15	Austria	2 309	2 497	2 825	3 549	4 151
16	Portugal	1 013	1 039	1 298	1 556	1 772
17	Finland	1 696	1 592	2 023	2 637	2 796
18	Spain	3 484	3 522	4 202	4 747	4 963
19	USSR	9 220	9 410	10 327	11 739	12 479
20	USA	26 732	32 992	36 052	39 963	45 602
21	Canada	10 250	11 439	13 136	13 308	15 460
22	Japan	11 663	12 987	15 024	18 881	19 704
	World (a)	201 300	234 200	266 700	305 900	339 900

(a) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 92

IMPORTS

Mio Eur

1972	1973	1974	1975		Country
			Mio Eur	%	
140 639	171 698	235 460	227 396	35.7	EUR 9
36 626	43 421	55 589	57 244	9.0	1 FR Germany
24 259	29 574	42 258	40 429	6.4	2 France
17 843	22 259	32 859	29 089	4.6	3 Italy
15 805	19 539	26 578	26 520	4.2	4 Netherlands
14 011	17 492	23 854	23 166	3.6	5 Belgium
25 528	31 026	43 292	40 248	6.3	6 Luxembourg
1 928	2 225	3 048	2 850	0.4	7 United Kingdom
4 639	6 161	7 981	7 850	1.2	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
2 155	2 744	3 508	4 345	0.7	10 Greece
1 393	1 680	3 022	3 515	0.6	11 Turkey
4 023	4 975	6 731	7 330	1.2	12 Norway
7 350	8 462	12 558	13 675	2.1	13 Sweden
7 814	9 293	11 511	10 060	1.6	14 Switzerland
4 764	5 415	7 203	7 115	1.1	15 Austria
2 012	2 294	3 665	2 909	0.5	16 Portugal
2 951	3 472	5 447	5 774	0.9	17 Finland
6 090	7 703	12 263	12 322	1.9	18 Spain
14 781	16 890	19 911	28 015	4.4	19 USSR
51 174	55 296	80 778	72 844	11.4	20 USA
17 430	18 643	25 836	25 748	4.0	21 Canada
21 619	30 657	49 628	43 849	6.9	22 Japan
368 700	440 300	639 800	636 400	100	World (a)

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 93

		TOTAL				
	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
	EUR 9	73 769	82 871	96 434	112 182	127 138
1	FR Germany	21 736	24 842	29 052	34 189	39 040
2	France	11 377	12 612	14 880	17 739	20 344
3	Italy	8 705	10 186	11 729	13 206	14 974
4	Netherlands	7 288	8 341	9 965	11 767	13 534
5	Belgium	7 032	8 164	10 065	11 609	11 969
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	14 372	15 346	16 894	19 351	22 354
8	Ireland	784	796	891	1 035	1 309
9	Denmark	2 474	2 582	2 958	3 290	3 615
10	Greece	495	468	554	643	663
11	Turkey	523	496	537	589	677
12	Norway	1 736	1 938	2 203	2 455	2 565
13	Sweden	4 528	4 937	5 688	6 782	7 440
14	Switzerland	3 504	4 021	4 609	5 137	5 764
15	Austria	1 808	1 989	2 412	2 857	3 138
16	Portugal	685	732	853	946	1 033
17	Finland	1 534	1 635	1 985	2 306	2 357
18	Spain	1 384	1 589	1 900	2 387	2 938
19	USSR	9 652	10 634	11 655	12 800	13 806
20	USA	31 147	33 982	37 444	43 226	44 137
21	Canada	10 555	12 556	13 754	16 134	17 676
22	Japan	10 441	12 972	15 990	19 318	24 012
	World (a)	189 600	223 000	255 200	292 600	327 200

(a) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 93

EXPORTS

Mio Eur

1972	1973	1974	1975		Country
			Mio Eur	%	
140 961	167 931	220 984	224 530	36,1	EUR 9
42 563	53 552	71 589	68 821	11,1	1 FR Germany
23 469	28 453	36 701	38 858	6,2	2 France
17 186	17 794	24 386	26 354	4,2	3 Italy
15 374	19 255	26 481	26 650	4,3	4 Netherlands
14 612	17 854	22 604	21 724	3,5	5 Belgium
22 301	24 374	30 906	33 103	5,3	6 Luxembourg
1 479	1 697	2 125	2 415	0,4	7 United Kingdom
3 977	4 951	6 192	6 605	1,1	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
807	1 162	1 624	1 872	0,3	10 Greece
818	1 056	1 226	1 061	0,2	11 Turkey
3 017	3 744	5 019	5 441	0,9	12 Norway
7 969	9 696	12 629	13 191	2,1	13 Sweden
6 322	7 622	9 385	9 765	1,6	14 Switzerland
3 548	4 013	5 708	5 695	0,9	15 Austria
1 183	1 402	1 821	1 469	0,2	16 Portugal
2 719	3 072	4 389	4 171	0,7	17 Finland
3 404	4 143	5 662	5 825	0,9	18 Spain
14 149	17 170	21 924	25 245	4,1	19 USSR
45 758	57 053	77 714	80 468	12,9	20 USA
18 591	20 160	26 224	23 885	3,8	21 Canada
26 339	29 549	44 478	42 306	6,8	22 Japan
357 600	432 500	633 200	622 500	100	World (a)

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 94

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
IMPORTS (a) EXTRA EC

Year	EUR 9	EUR 6	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR 6 : 1963 = 100										
1960		77	76	72	62	78	78			
1961		82	82	78	70	86	81			
1962		91	93	88	82	91	88			
1963		100	100	100	100	100	100			
1964		107	112	114	92	115	113			
1965		112	130	115	93	120	123			
1966		120	133	131	107	129	138			
1967		121	129	136	120	135	139			
1968		135	152	159	129	152	161			
1969		152	181	191	152	178	188			
1970		184	207	206	180	203	205			
1971		185	242	220	177	218	215			
1972		196	209	205	166	192	195			
EUR 9 : 1970 = 100										
1973	119		117	142	107	124	114	112	163	127
1974	113		115	138	95	117	127	102	126	109
1975	108		120	129	105	114	130	113	116	107

(a) See also page 116, 'Total imports'.

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
EXPORTS (a) EXTRA EC

Year	EUR 9	EUR 6	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR 6 : 1963 = 100										
1960		93	82	85	72	85	76			
1961		95	88	91	87	89	80			
1962		96	92	91	96	93	89			
1963		100	100	100	100	100	100			
1964		109	111	107	117	115	113			
1965		121	120	117	143	123	129			
1966		131	134	125	163	132	134			
1967		141	145	132	176	142	140			
1968		160	168	148	210	161	163			
1969		172	190	171	230	192	192			
1970		188	206	201	241	219	215			
1971		202	231	216	255	249	219			
1972		221	229	201	250	199	213			
EUR 9 : 1970 = 100										
1973	122,		120	129	118	134	140	118	107	119
1974	137		141	153	139	147	157	120	125	132
1975	134		123	143	135	139	129	125	140	129

(a) See also page 118, 'Total exports'.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 96

BALANCE

	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971
	EUR 9	- 2 464	- 4 330	- 3 953	- 995
1	FR Germany	+ 4 692	+ 4 126	+ 4 375	+ 4 699
2	France	- 1 315	- 2 342	- 1 184	- 713
3	Italy	- 100	- 738	- 1 763	- 856
4	Netherlands	- 952	- 1 026	- 1 626	- 1 151
5	Belgium	} - 169	+ 76	+ 247	- 366
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	- 3 613	- 3 062	- 2 372	- 1 111
8	Ireland	- 377	- 522	- 534	- 528
9	Denmark	- 631	- 842	- 1 095	- 969
10	Greece	- 924	- 1 040	- 1 315	- 1 435
11	Turkey	- 274	- 217	- 296	- 408
12	Norway	- 798	- 740	- 1 242	- 1 525
13	Sweden	- 185	- 211	- 223	+ 381
14	Switzerland	- 481	- 657	- 1 330	- 1 463
15	Austria	- 508	- 413	- 692	- 1 013
16	Portugal	- 307	- 445	- 610	- 739
17	Finland	- 43	- 38	- 331	- 439
18	Spain	- 1 933	- 2 302	- 2 360	- 2 025
19	USSR	+ 1 224	+ 1 328	+ 1 061	+ 1 327
20	USA	+ 990	+ 1 392	+ 3 263	- 1 465
21	Canada	+ 1 117	+ 618	+ 2 826	+ 2 216
22	Japan	- 15	+ 966	+ 437	+ 4 308

+ denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 96

OF TRADE

Mio Eur

1972	1973	1974	1975		Country
+ 322	- 3 767	- 14 476	- 2 866		EUR 9
+ 5 937	+ 10 132	+ 16 000	+ 11 577	1	FR Germany
- 790	- 1 122	- 5 557	- 1 571	2	France
- 657	- 4 465	- 8 473	- 2 735	3	Italy
- 431	- 284	- 97	+ 130	4	Netherlands
+ 601	+ 361	- 1 250	- 1 442	5	Belgium
- 3 227	- 6 652	- 12 386	- 7 145	6	Luxembourg
- 449	- 527	- 923	- 435	7	United Kingdom
- 662	- 1 210	- 1 789	- 1 245	8	Ireland
				9	Denmark
- 1 348	- 1 582	- 1 884	- 2 473	10	Greece
- 575	- 624	- 1 796	- 2 454	11	Turkey
- 1 006	- 1 231	- 1 712	- 1 889	12	Norway
+ 619	+ 1 234	+ 71	- 484	13	Sweden
- 1 492	- 1 671	- 2 126	- 295	14	Switzerland
- 1 216	- 1 402	- 1 495	- 1 420	15	Austria
- 829	- 892	- 1 844	- 1 440	16	Portugal
- 232	- 400	- 1 058	- 1 603	17	Finland
- 2 686	- 3 560	- 6 601	- 6 497	18	Spain
- 632	+ 280	+ 2 013	- 2 770	19	USSR
- 5 416	+ 1 757	- 3 065	+ 7 624	20	USA
+ 1 161	+ 1 517	+ 388	- 1 863	21	Canada
+ 4 720	+ 1 108	- 5 150	- 1 543	22	Japan

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 97

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC

	Country	Mio Eur		% (a)	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
	EUR 9	110 518	110 038	46.9	48.4
1	FR Germany	26 726	28 339	48.1	49.5
2	France	20 133	19 945	47.6	49.3
3	Italy	13 942	12 489	42.4	42.9
4	Netherlands	15 255	15 088	57.4	56.9
5	Belgium	15 764	15 555	66.1	67.1
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	12 988	13 051	30.0	32.4
8	Ireland	2 082	1 971	68.3	69.2
9	Denmark	3 629	3 601	45.5	45.9
10	Greece	1 518	1 713	43.3	39.4
11	Turkey	1 366	1 710	45.2	48.6
12	Norway	2 818	3 207	41.9	43.8
13	Sweden	6 732	7 192	53.6	52.6
14	Switzerland	7 664	6 679	66.6	66.4
15	Austria	4 430	4 434	61.5	62.3
16	Portugal	1 595	1 165	43.5	40.0
17	Finland	1 994	2 130	36.6	36.9
18	Spain	4 396	4 274	35.8	34.7
19	USSR	3 414	4 596	17.1	16.4
20	USA	15 367	12 682	19.0	17.4
21	Canada	2 491	2 447	9.6	9.5
22	Japan	3 178	2 554	6.4	5.8

(a) Percentage share of total imports of importing country.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 98

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC

	Country	Mio Eur		% (a)	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
	EUR 9	111 829	110 975	50.6	49.4
1	FR Germany	32 146	29 984	44.9	43.6
2	France	19 514	19 276	53.2	49.6
3	Italy	11 065	11 881	45.4	45.1
4	Netherlands	18 752	18 927	70.8	71.0
5	Belgium	15 801	15 322	69.9	70.5
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	10 308	10 693	33.4	32.3
8	Ireland	1 576	1 918	74.1	79.4
9	Denmark	2 667	2 973	43.1	45.0
10	Greece	813	863	50.1	46.1
11	Turkey	574	466	46.8	43.9
12	Norway	2 354	2 823	46.9	51.9
13	Sweden	6 055	5 887	47.9	44.6
14	Switzerland	4 148	4 264	44.2	43.7
15	Austria	2 531	2 514	44.3	44.1
16	Portugal	878	736	48.2	50.1
17	Finland	1 899	1 483	43.3	35.6
18	Spain	2 684	2 600	47.4	44.6
19	USSR	3 548	3 377	16.2	13.4
20	USA	16 981	17 325	21.9	21.5
21	Canada	3 296	3 057	12.6	12.8
22	Japan	4 780	4 300	10.7	10.2

(a) Percentage share of total exports of exporting country.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 99

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

Mio Eur

Origin	Year	Destination:								
		EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR 9	1974	110 518	26 726	20 133	13 942	15 255	15 764	12 988	2 082	3 629
	1975	110 038	28 339	19 945	12 489	15 088	15 555	13 051	1 971	3 601
FR Germany	1974	31 411		8 138	5 822	6 925	5 288	3 523	236	1 477
	1975	29 447		7 667	4 979	6 663	5 106	3 284	200	1 548
France	1974	19 782	6 490		4 317	1 898	4 108	2 504	164	300
	1975	19 945	6 878		3 876	2 019	4 042	2 689	144	296
Italy	1974	11 246	4 651	3 163		887	892	1 378	63	210
	1975	12 396	5 351	3 581		922	904	1 361	72	205
Netherlands	1974	18 412	7 832	2 375	1 415		3 940	2 268	104	478
	1975	18 577	7 991	2 555	1 365		3 886	2 229	92	458
Belgium/Luxembourg	1974	15 664	4 943	4 285	1 096	3 880		1 110	66	285
	1975	14 945	4 889	3 876	923	3 719		1 209	51	278
United Kingdom	1974	9 889	1 918	1 883	995	1 428	1 373		1 421	872
	1975	10 201	2 155	1 930	964	1 519	1 437		1 389	806
Ireland	1974	1 491	129	67	30	49	50	1 160		6
	1975	1 800	209	115	68	65	67	1 267		9
Denmark	1974	2 622	762	220	268	187	112	1 044	28	
	1975	2 727	865	220	314	181	113	1 012	22	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 100

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1975*Mio Eur*

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	227 396	110 038	19 338	4 532	93 488	7 941
1	FR Germany	57 244	28 339	4 418	1 334	23 153	1 646
2	France	40 429	19 945	3 078	754	16 652	2 010
3	Italy	29 089	12 489	2 542	345	13 713	683
4	Netherlands	26 520	15 088	2 614	383	8 435	921
5	Belgium	23 166	15 555	1 472	317	5 822	603
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	40 248	13 051	4 534	1 185	21 478	1 921
8	Ireland	2 850	1 971	206	50	623	41
9	Denmark	7 850	3 601	474	164	3 611	117
10	Greece	4 345	1 713	297	336	1 999	
11	Turkey	3 515	1 710	313	160	1 332	
12	Norway	7 330	3 207	521	447	3 155	
13	Sweden	13 675	7 192	896	384	5 203	
14	Switzerland	10 060	6 679	763	245	2 373	
15	Austria	7 115	4 434	208	106	2 367	
16	Portugal	2 909	1 165	361	97	1 286	
17	Finland	5 774	2 130	319	133	3 192	
18	Spain	12 322	4 274	1 958	291	5 799	
19	USSR	28 015	4 596	1 536	1 317	20 566	
20	USA	72 844	12 682	—	8 655	51 507	
21	Canada	25 748	2 447	17 509	899	4 893	
22	Japan	43 849	2 554	8 804	—	32 491	
	World (a)	636 400					

(a) Excl. the trade of the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 101

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1975

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	100	48.4	8.5	2.0	41.1	3.5
1	FR Germany	100	49.5	7.7	2.3	40.5	2.9
2	France	100	49.3	7.6	1.9	41.2	5.0
3	Italy	100	43.0	8.7	1.2	47.1	2.3
4	Netherlands	100	56.9	9.9	1.4	31.8	3.5
5	Belgium	100	67.1	6.4	1.4	25.1	2.6
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	32.4	11.3	2.9	53.4	4.8
8	Ireland	100	69.1	7.2	1.8	21.9	1.4
9	Denmark	100	45.9	6.0	2.1	46.0	1.5
10	Greece	100	39.4	6.9	7.7	46.0	
11	Turkey	100	48.6	8.9	4.6	37.9	
12	Norway	100	43.8	7.1	6.1	43.0	
13	Sweden	100	52.6	6.6	2.8	38.0	
14	Switzerland	100	66.4	7.6	2.4	23.6	
15	Austria	100	62.3	2.9	1.5	33.3	
16	Portugal	100	40.0	12.4	3.4	44.2	
17	Finland	100	36.9	5.5	2.3	55.3	
18	Spain	100	34.7	15.9	2.3	47.1	
19	USSR	100	16.4	5.5	4.7	73.4	
20	USA	100	17.4	—	11.9	70.7	
21	Canada	100	9.5	68.0	3.5	19.0	
22	Japan	100	5.8	20.1	—	74.1	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 102

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1975

Mio Eur

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	224 530	110 975	12 413	2 095	99 047	7 499
1	FR Germany	68 821	29 984	4 083	730	34 024	1 334
2	France	38 858	19 276	1 540	285	17 757	2 280
3	Italy	26 354	11 881	1 724	226	12 523	616
4	Netherlands	26 650	18 927	727	114	6 882	643
5	Belgium	} 21 724	15 322	887	115	5 400	415
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	33 103	10 693	2 956	517	18 937	2 046
8	Ireland	2 415	1 918	147	15	335	45
9	Denmark	6 605	2 973	348	93	3 191	120
10	Greece	1 872	863	88	28	893	
11	Turkey	1 061	466	111	22	462	
12	Norway	5 441	2 823	315	42	2 261	
13	Sweden	13 191	5 887	687	118	6 499	
14	Switzerland	9 765	4 264	634	271	4 596	
15	Austria	5 695	2 514	141	32	3 008	
16	Portugal	1 469	736	106	14	613	
17	Finland	4 171	1 483	133	22	2 533	
18	Spain	5 825	2 600	609	69	2 547	
19	USSR	25 245	3 377	144	703	21 021	
20	USA	80 468	17 325	—	7 246	55 897	
21	Canada	23 885	3 057	16 087	1 576	3 165	
22	Japan	42 306	4 300	8 520	—	29 486	
	World (a)	622 500					

(a) Excl. the trade of the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 103

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1975

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	100	49.4	5.5	1.0	44.1	3.3
1	FR Germany	100	43.6	5.9	1.1	49.4	1.9
2	France	100	49.6	4.0	0.7	45.7	5.9
3	Italy	100	45.1	6.5	0.9	47.5	2.3
4	Netherlands	100	71.0	2.7	0.5	25.8	2.4
5	Belgium	} 100	70.5	4.1	0.5	24.9	1.9
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	32.3	8.9	1.6	57.2	6.2
8	Ireland	100	79.4	6.1	0.6	13.9	1.9
9	Denmark	100	45.0	5.3	1.4	48.3	1.8
10	Greece	100	46.1	4.7	1.5	47.7	
11	Turkey	100	43.9	10.5	2.1	43.5	
12	Norway	100	51.9	5.8	0.8	41.5	
13	Sweden	100	44.6	5.2	0.9	49.3	
14	Switzerland	100	43.7	6.5	2.8	47.0	
15	Austria	100	44.1	2.5	0.6	52.8	
16	Portugal	100	50.1	7.2	1.0	41.7	
17	Finland	100	35.6	3.2	0.5	60.7	
18	Spain	100	44.6	10.5	1.2	43.7	
19	USSR	100	13.4	0.6	2.8	83.3	
20	USA	100	21.5	-	9.0	69.5	
21	Canada	100	12.8	67.4	6.6	13.2	
22	Japan	100	10.2	20.1	-	69.7	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 104

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1975

Mio Eur

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 9	227 396	32 184	44 045	21 516	46 692	82 959
1	FR Germany	57 244	7 951	10 037	5 970	9 975	23 311
2	France	40 429	4 597	9 246	3 407	9 002	14 177
3	Italy	29 089	4 982	7 775	3 780	5 301	7 251
4	Netherlands	26 520	3 658	4 642	2 036	6 057	10 127
5	Belgium	23 166	2 666	3 266	2 021	5 922	9 291
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	40 248	7 279	7 219	3 708	7 576	14 466
8	Ireland	2 850	379	401	134	702	1 234
9	Denmark	7 850	672	1 459	461	2 157	3 101
10	Greece	4 345	391	962	355	1 551	1 085
11	Turkey	3 515	172	613	239	1 225	1 266
12	Norway	7 330	446	722	666	2 857	2 638
13	Sweden	13 675	1 021	2 350	687	4 286	5 331
14	Switzerland	10 060	1 225	1 037	488	2 399	4 911
15	Austria	7 115	521	895	555	2 114	3 028
16	Portugal	2 909	580	443	322	728	836
17	Finland	5 774	439	1 092	383	1 957	1 902
18	Spain	12 322	1 552	3 173	1 815	2 695	3 087
19	USSR	28 015	6 341	1 093	1 169	9 651	9 761
20	USA	72 844	7 522	20 026	4 630	17 821	22 845
21	Canada	25 748	1 998	3 106	1 142	12 172	7 330
22	Japan	43 849	6 680	19 427	8 835	2 911	5 997
	World (b)	636 400					

(a) Grouped according to the COEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) Excl. the trade of the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 105

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1975

		%					
Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)	
EUR 9	100	14.2	19.4	9.5	20.5	36.5	
1 FR Germany	100	13.9	17.5	10.4	17.4	40.7	
2 France	100	11.4	22.9	8.4	22.3	35.1	
3 Italy	100	17.1	26.7	13.0	18.2	24.9	
4 Netherlands	100	13.8	17.5	7.8	22.8	38.2	
5 Belgium	} 100	11.5	14.1	8.7	25.6	40.1	
6 Luxembourg							
7 United Kingdom	100	18.1	17.9	9.2	18.8	35.9	
8 Ireland	100	13.3	14.1	4.7	24.6	43.3	
9 Denmark	100	8.6	18.6	5.9	27.5	39.5	
10 Greece	100	9.0	22.1	8.2	35.7	25.0	
11 Turkey	100	4.9	17.4	6.8	34.9	36.0	
12 Norway	100	6.1	9.8	9.1	39.0	36.0	
13 Sweden	100	7.5	17.2	5.0	31.3	39.0	
14 Switzerland	100	12.2	10.3	4.9	23.8	48.8	
15 Austria	100	7.3	12.6	7.8	29.7	42.6	
16 Portugal	100	19.9	15.2	11.1	25.0	28.7	
17 Finland	100	7.6	18.9	6.6	33.9	32.9	
18 Spain	100	12.6	25.8	14.7	21.9	25.1	
19 USSR	100	22.6	3.9	4.2	34.4	34.8	
20 USA	100	10.3	27.5	6.4	24.5	31.4	
21 Canada	100	7.8	12.1	4.4	47.3	28.5	
22 Japan	100	15.2	44.3	20.1	6.6	13.7	

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1974.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 106

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1975

Mio Eur

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 9	224 530	24 206	11 919	7 938	81 537	98 930
1	FR Germany	68 821	2 809	2 139	1 836	31 980	30 057
2	France	38 858	5 834	1 062	1 752	14 232	15 978
3	Italy	26 354	2 134	1 536	499	9 237	12 948
4	Netherlands	26 650	5 630	4 517	1 634	5 043	9 826
5	Belgium	21 724	2 063	1 048	746	5 062	12 805
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	33 103	2 392	1 363	939	13 796	14 613
8	Ireland	2 415	1 129	32	123	270	861
9	Denmark	6 605	2 215	222	409	1 917	1 842
10	Greece	1 872	570	206	198	73	824
11	Turkey	1 061	465	27	313	15	241
12	Norway	5 441	440	694	443	1 768	2 097
13	Sweden	13 191	335	205	2 129	5 699	4 823
14	Switzerland	9 765	377	18	160	3 479	5 731
15	Austria	5 695	226	117	408	1 555	3 389
16	Portugal	1 469	228	30	171	194	846
17	Finland	4 171	139	17	673	949	2 393
18	Spain	5 825	1 200	192	270	1 496	2 668
19	USSR	25 245	968	7 908	3 635	4 829	7 977
20	USA	80 468	12 729	3 405	8 127	34 640	21 566
21	Canada	23 885	3 033	3 998	4 667	7 089	5 098
22	Japan	42 306	576	169	665	20 789	20 107
	World (b)	622 500					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 107

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a) 1975

							%
	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 9	100	10.8	5.3	3.5	36.3	44.1
1	FR Germany	100	411	3.1	2.7	46.5	43.7
2	France	100	15.0	2.7	4.5	36.6	41.1
3	Italy	100	8.1	5.8	1.9	35.0	49.1
4	Netherlands	100	21.1	16.9	6.1	18.9	36.9
5	Belgium	100	9.5	4.8	3.4	23.3	58.9
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	7.2	4.1	2.8	41.7	44.1
8	Ireland	100	46.7	1.3	5.1	11.2	35.7
9	Denmark	100	33.5	3.4	6.2	29.0	27.9
10	Greece	100	30.4	11.0	10.6	3.9	44.0
11	Turkey	100	43.8	2.5	29.5	1.4	22.7
12	Norway	100	8.1	12.8	8.1	32.5	38.5
13	Sweden	100	2.5	1.6	16.1	43.2	36.6
14	Switzerland	100	3.9	0.2	1.6	35.6	58.7
15	Austria	100	4.0	2.1	7.2	27.3	59.5
16	Portugal	100	15.5	2.0	11.6	13.2	57.6
17	Finland	100	3.3	0.4	16.1	22.8	57.4
18	Spain	100	20.6	3.3	4.6	25.7	45.8
19	USSR	100	3.5	31.3	14.4	19.1	31.6
20	USA	100	15.8	4.2	10.1	43.0	26.8
21	Canada	100	12.7	16.7	19.5	29.7	21.3
22	Japan	100	1.4	0.4	1.6	49.1	47.5

(a) Grouped according to the SDEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

**EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC AND OTHER COUNTRIES
1975**

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) Mio Eur
		Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	
	EUR 9	227 396	22.3		224 530	22.1		- 2 866
1	FR Germany	57 244	17.9		68 821	21.5		+ 11 577
2	France	40 429	16.0		38 858	15.3		- 1 571
3	Italy	29 089	22.3		26 354	20.2		- 2 735
4	Netherlands	26 520	43.4		26 650	43.5		+ 130
5	Belgium	23 166	48.4		21 724	45.4		- 1 442
6	Luxembourg							
7	United Kingdom	40 248	23.3		33 103	19.2		- 7 145
8	Ireland	2 850	48.5		2 415	41.1		- 435
9	Denmark	7 850	29.2		6 605	24.6		- 1 245
10	Greece	4 345			1 872			- 2 473
11	Turkey	3 515			1 061			- 2 454
12	Norway	7 330			5 441			- 1 889
13	Sweden	13 675			13 191			- 484
14	Switzerland	10 060			9 765			- 295
15	Austria	7 115			5 695			- 1 420
16	Portugal	2 909			1 469			- 1 440
17	Finland	5 774			4 171			- 1 603
18	Spain	12 322			5 825			- 6 497
19	USSR	28 015			25 245			- 2 770
20	USA	72 844			80 468			+ 7 624
21	Canada	25 748			23 885			- 1 863
22	Japan	43 849			42 306			- 1 543
	World (b)	636 400			622 500			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR

(c) 1973.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:*General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.**Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.*

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 109

EC SHARE IN IMPORTS
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES*% of each country's total imports in 1975*

Country	%	Country	%
Norway	43.8	Costa Rica	15.6
Sweden	52.6	Panama	7.5
Finland	36.8	Cuba	32.4
Switzerland	66.3	Bahamas	1974 4.9
Austria	62.3	Dominican Republic	10.1
Portugal	40.3	Jamaica	19.9
Spain	34.7	Trinidad and Tobago	12.7
Yugoslavia	41.1	Netherlands Antilles	4.4
Greece	42.5	Venezuela	1974 24.7
Turkey	49.4	Ecuador	1974 20.8
Soviet Union	16.4	Peru	1974 23.4
German Dem. Republic	1974 18.4	Brazil	1974 24.9
Poland	27.8	Chile	1974 20.2
Czechoslovakia	14.2	Bolivia	1974 17.2
Hungary	15.9	Uruguay	21.2
Romania	24.9	Argentina	28.1
Bulgaria	1974 14.8	Syria	1974 38.9
Morocco	51.5	Iraq	1974 28.8
Algeria	60.2	Iran	38.9
Tunisia	64.0	Israel	31.8
Libya	1974 56.7	Saudi Arabia	27.8
Egypt	1974 31.8	Kuwait	1974 33.4
Sudan	1974 37.7	Bahrain	18.3
Ivory Coast	59.0	Pakistan	21.7
Ghana	1974 39.0	India	1974 18.5
Nigeria	59.9	Bangladesh	1974 14.9
Cameroon	71.0	Sri Lanka	1974 20.6
Gabon	77.6	Thailand	17.9
Zaire	56.3	Indonesia	1974 19.1
Angola	32.4	Malaysia	20.4
Kenya	38.7	Brunei	1974 13.6
Tanzania	30.9	Singapore	13.0
Zambia	42.7	Philippines	12.7
Republic of South Africa	51.4	China	1974 15.9
United States of America	17.3	South Korea	7.3
Canada	9.2	Japan	5.8
Mexico	16.6	Hong Kong	13.2
Guatemala	1974 17.8	Australia	29.5
El Salvador	1974 18.9	Papua New Guinea	9.9
Nicaragua	14.3	New Zealand	28.5

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 110

EC SHARE IN EXPORTS
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES*% of each country's total imports in 1975*

Country	%	Country	%
Norway	51.6	Costa Rica	19.3
Sweden	44.6	Panama	14.3
Finland	35.6	Cuba	7.9
Switzerland	43.5	Bahamas	1974 2.2
Austria	44.1	Dominican Republic	14.4
Portugal	50.1	Jamaica	23.4
Spain	44.7	Trinidad and Tobago	6.4
Yugoslavia	22.8	Netherlands Antilles	10.7
Greece	49.7	Venezuela	1974 8.7
Turkey	43.9	Ecuador	1974 11.8
Soviet Union	13.4	Peru	1974 21.6
German Dem. Republic	1974 15.5	Brazil	1974 29.9
Poland	18.4	Chile	1974 37.5
Czechoslovakia	13.2	Bolivia	1974 22.6
Hungary	12.5	Uruguay	1974 27.9
Romania	21.2	Argentina	28.2
Bulgaria	1974 7.7	Syria	1974 30.8
Morocco	54.1	Iraq	1974 49.6
Algeria	51.7	Iran	45.2
Tunisia	74.6	Israel	37.4
Libya	1974 77.0	Saudi Arabia	36.2
Egypt	1974 17.3	Kuwait	1974 39.5
Sudan	1974 45.6	Bahrain	4.7
Ivory Coast	1974 57.6	Pakistan	18.6
Ghana	1974 44.9	India	1974 22.2
Nigeria	46.3	Bangladesh	1974 25.9
Cameroon	63.8	Sri Lanka	1974 25.0
Gabon	40.2	Thailand	14.7
Zaire	74.0	Indonesia	1974 5.1
Angola	14.0	Malaysia	23.2
Kenya	27.2	Brunei	1974 0.5
Tanzania	33.0	Singapore	13.4
Zambia	57.0	Philippines	16.3
Republic of South Africa	45.1	China	1974 14.5
United States of America	21.2	South Korea	14.3
Canada	11.8	Japan	10.2
Mexico	9.2	Hong Kong	24.7
Guatemala	1974 20.2	Australia	14.6
El Salvador	1974 24.3	Papua New Guinea	37.3
Nicaragua	21.7	New Zealand	32.3

X. PRICES

Table 111

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)
1970 = 100

Year	FR Germany (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
1950	75	44	73	66	75	67	49	58
1951	90	56	83	81	92	94	57	74
1952	91	59	78	79	86	78	60	73
1953	89	56	78	76	80	71	60	68
1954	88	55	77	77	79	69	59	68
1955	89	55	78	77	81	74	61	71
1956	90	58	80	80	83	76	62	73
1957	92	61	80	82	85	72	66	73
1958	91	68	79	80	82	73	68	72
1959	91	71	77	81	81	73	68	72
1960	93	73	77	79	82	74	69	71
1961	94	75	78	78	82	76	70	75
1962	95	77	80	79	83	78	72	77
1963	95	80	84	81	85	78	73	79
1964	96	81	87	86	89	81	77	81
1965	97	82	88	89	90	84	80	84
1966	99	84	90	93	92	86	82	86
1967	98	83	89	93	91	87	84	87
1968	92	85	90	93	91	90	89	90
1969	95	92	93	94	96	94	95	93
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	103	103	101	99	109	105	103
1972	108	110	108	105	104	115	116	108
1973	117	124	126	118	116	123	137	126
1974	135	153	177	134	136	152	155	153
1975	144	155	192	143	137	189	193	161
1976	152	171	236	166	147	220	231	174

(a) 1950 - 1959 index of industrial producer prices; from 1968 without added-value tax.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)
1970 = 100

Year	FR Ger- many (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
1950	64	39	48	48	61	65	45	44	42
1951	69	46	53	53	67	71	49	47	47
1952	70	50	55	54	68	73	54	51	49
1953	69	50	59	53	67	73	55	54	49
1954	69	50	61	57	69	73	56	54	49
1955	70	50	62	57	68	73	59	55	52
1956	72	51	64	59	70	73	62	58	55
1957	73	53	65	63	72	76	64	60	57
1958	75	61	67	64	73	77	66	63	57
1959	76	64	67	65	74	77	67	63	58
1960	77	67	68	66	74	78	67	63	59
1961	79	68	69	67	75	78	70	65	61
1962	82	72	73	69	76	79	72	67	65
1963	84	76	78	71	78	81	74	69	69
1964	86	79	83	75	81	84	76	74	71
1965	89	81	86	79	84	86	80	77	73
1966	92	83	88	83	88	89	83	80	78
1967	93	85	92	86	90	91	85	82	84
1968	95	89	93	89	93	93	89	86	91
1969	97	95	95	96	96	96	94	92	94
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	105	105	108	105	105	110	109	106
1972	111	112	111	116	111	110	117	118	113
1973	119	120	123	126	118	117	128	132	123
1974	127	136	146	138	133	128	149	154	142
1975	135	152	171	152	150	142	184	186	156
1976	141	167	200	165	163	156	215	220	170

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from January 1963 onwards, France; new series as from 1971.

(c) Excl. rent.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113

AVERAGE HOURLY
October

Total men and women

No	NACE	FR
		Germany
		DM
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	11.09
12	Coke ovens	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	11.39
14	Mineral oil refining	12.85
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	10.71
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	10.46
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	10.50
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	9.94
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	10.13
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	9.89
25	Chemical industry	10.59
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	11.37
26	Production of man-made fibres	10.98
31	Manufacture of metal articles	9.79
32	Mechanical engineering	10.46
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	9.28
34	Electrical engineering	9.14
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	11.39
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	10.46
37	Instrument engineering	8.99
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	9.04

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113

 GROSS EARNINGS
 1975

In national currencies

France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Denmark
FF	Lit	Fl	FB	Flux	pence	DKr
12.74	2 277	:	193.53	—	:	:
:	2 268	—	177.43	—	143.46	—
19.32	2 795	:	—	—	:	:
:	2 430	12.78	224.19	—	170.11	30.16
15.53	1 798	—	—	178.50	162.70	:
14.03	1 887	11.73	177.88	177.10	145.45	34.57
14.25	1 911	11.87	179.29	177.58	149.38	34.72
11.69	1 568	:	148.00	150.00	118.85	29.85
:	1 773	:	137.53	—	:	:
12.60	1 477	10.12	150.56	138.91	129.75	31.42
13.65	1 752	11.10	162.95	133.68	136.64	31.28
15.40	1 897	11.87	184.90	156.67	151.17	:
14.21	1 860	10.97	166.86	166.71	151.83	—
11.95	1 561	10.03	147.13	143.31	126.16	29.74
12.75	1 635	10.09	153.05	151.32	130.33	} 30.93
11.38	1 802	10.00	129.75	—	122.24	
11.69	1 553	9.48	145.37	143.94	117.66	29.17
12.43	1 624	9.80	172.60	130.80	147.76	29.45
14.22	1 689	10.75	170.50	—	143.14	34.93
11.49	1 473	9.58	135.98	—	112.26	28.72
11.52	1 615	9.92	135.71	130.33	119.82	33.69

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113 (contd.)

AVERAGE HOURLY
October

Total men and women

No	NACE	FR Germany
		DM
41A	Food industry, except sugar	8.58
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	8.04
42A	Drink industry	9.89
43	Textile industry	8.39
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	7.57
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	7.49
45A	Manufacture of footwear	7.44
45B	Manufacture of clothing	7.45
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	9.45
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)	9.04
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products: printing and publishing	10.07
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	9.06
47B	Printing and publishing	10.96
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	9.35
49	Other manufacturing industries	8.44
50	Building and civil engineering	10.41
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	10.85
B	Total manufacturing industries	9.80
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	9.94

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113 (contd.)

 GROSS EARNINGS
 1975

In national currencies

France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Denmark
FF	Lit	Fl	FB	Flux	pence	DKr
10.90	1 596	9.85	132.52	126.91	114.32	31.92
10.70	1 568	9.22	126.54	:	107.33	29.12
12.57	1 629	10.12	140.65	138.28	133.61	42.67
10.26	1 290	9.47	123.07	:	107.15	26.69
9.67	1 283	8.44	114.78	—	97.44	26.07
9.50	1 166	7.60	102.88	83.12	86.52	25.62
10.24	1 137	8.64	119.76	—	111.74	:
9.22	1 176	7.23	99.72	81.98	79.75	:
10.26	1 246	9.24	133.64	130.23	120.97	27.47
10.29	1 243	9.46	135.95	119.79	118.81	27.81
13.73	1 917	10.87	152.29	159.02	138.53	36.27
12.92	1 858	10.59	138.44	—	128.75	31.72
14.48	1 977	11.01	170.32	160.07	145.58	:
11.74	1 651	10.06	140.95	170.59	130.91	29.18
11.52	1 326	9.28	104.25	—	103.97	28.03
11.63	1 564	10.86	150.55	139.25	128.95	:
13.28	1 676	11.60	183.57	171.35	125.07	29.80
11.99	1 550	10.03	144.32	164.45	125.84	31.27
11.96	1 553	10.26	146.85	159.36	126.40	31.26

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 114

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE

Activity	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium
	In national				
	DM	FF	1 000 Lit	Fl	FB
Wholesale distribution	2 274	3 420	404	2 401	33 308
Retail distribution	1 790	2 716	354	1 722	22 938
Banking	2 762	4 825	850	2 602	47 791
Insurance	2 769	4 129	693	2 796	38 754
	In Eur				
Wholesale distribution	706	569	498	716	685
Retail distribution	556	452	436	513	471
Banking	858	803	1 046	776	982
Insurance	860	687	852	833	796
	Country in which the costs				
Wholesale distribution	94	76	66	95	91
Retail distribution	87	71	68	81	74
Banking	82	77	100	74	94
Insurance	86	69	86	84	80
	Activity in which the costs				
Wholesale distribution	82	71	48	86	70
Retail distribution	65	56	42	62	48
Banking	100	100	100	93	100
Insurance	100	86	81	100	81

(a) in enterprises of less than 10 employees

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 114

 TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (a)
 1974

Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Activity
currency				
Flux	£	£	DKr	
26 110	190	189	5 708	Wholesale distribution
17 572	139	154	4 820	Retail distribution
35 765	263	283	6 632	Banking
36 035	255	266	7 547	Insurance
537	356	353	753	Wholesale distribution
361	260	289	636	Retail distribution
735	493	531	875	Banking
741	478	498	996	Insurance
are the highest = 100				
71	47	47	100	Wholesale distribution
57	41	45	100	Retail distribution
70	47	51	84	Banking
74	48	50	100	Insurance
are the highest = 100				
72	72	66	76	Wholesale distribution
49	53	54	64	Retail distribution
99	100	100	88	Banking
100	97	94	100	Insurance

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 115

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE

No	NACE	FR Germany
		DM
	Wholesale distribution	
611	Agricultural and textile, raw-materials	2 210
612	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	2 747
613	Timber and building materials	2 181
614	Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles	2 358
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	2 603
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	1 896
617	Food, drink and tobacco	1 952
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, cleaning materials	1 988
619	Other wholesale distribution	2 021
61	Total, wholesale distribution	2 274
	Retail distribution	
641/642	Food, drink and tobacco	1 679
643	Dispensing chemists	1 999
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	1 606
645	Clothing	1 775
646	Footwear and leather goods	1 644
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	1 949
648/649	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	2 027
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	1 941
654/655	Other retail distribution	1 826
656	Retail distribution of a wide angle of non-food goods	1 799
64/65	Total, retail distribution	1 790
812/813	Banking	2 762
82	Insurance	2 769

(a) in enterprises of less than 10 employees

(b) NACE N° 643 + 644

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 115

 TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (a)
 1974

In national currency

France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belgium	Luxem-bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
FF	1 000 Lit	Fl	FB	Flux	£	£	DKr
3 378	403	2 431	29 216	:	185	160	5 263
3 904	500	2 878	40 548	30 577	244	281	6 547
3 290	368	2 331	30 026	27 963	190	185	5 471
3 750	491	2 472	37 456	29 583	204	200	6 170
3 546	379	2 335	30 188	27 472	176	179	5 637
3 214	361	2 293	27 504	:	173	193	5 437
3 001	319	2 133	29 432	22 242	174	167	5 037
3 203	381	2 542	32 054	20 198	174	174	5 713
3 631	412	2 405	31 993	24 162	185	193	5 731
3 420	404	2 401	33 308	26 110	190	189	5 708
2 630	334	1 491	21 033	15 708	136	155	4 489
3 074	438	2 141	32 143	:	136(b)	:	6 349
3 367	405	1 691	26 971	—	:	138(b)	4 616
2 613	323	1 801	21 101	18 341	142	149	4 737
2 696	298	1 575	20 905	12 158	128	130	4 375
2 971	382	1 964	24 041	:	151	136	4 957
3 146	360	1 925	28 394	19 609	:	159	5 317
2 957	452	1 936	29 420	17 449	154	145	4 489
3 021	398	2 019	28 117	22 527	147	178	5 299
2 547	354	1 773	23 343	—	136	154	4 490
2 716	354	1 722	22 938	17 572	139	154	4 820
4 825	850	2 602	47 791	35 765	263	283	6 632
4 129	693	2 796	38 754	36 035	255	266	7 547

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 116

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE

No	NACE	FR Germany
Wholesale distribution		
611	Agricultural and textile, raw-materials	687
612	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	853
613	Timber and building materials	677
614	Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles	732
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	808
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	589
617	Food, drink and tobacco	606
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, cleaning materials	617
619	Other wholesale distribution	628
61	Total, wholesale distribution	706
Retail distribution		
641/642	Food, drink and tobacco	521
643	Dispensing chemists	621
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	499
645	Clothing	551
646	Footwear and leather goods	511
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	605
648/649	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	629
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	603
654/655	Other retail distribution	567
656	Retail distribution of a wide angle of non-food goods	559
64/65	Total, retail distribution	556
812/813	Banking	858
82	Insurance	860

(a) in enterprises of less than 10 employees

(b) NACE N° 643 - 644

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 116

 TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (a)
 1974

In Eur

France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
562	495	725	600	.	346	300	694
650	615	858	833	628	456	525	864
547	453	695	617	575	357	347	722
624	604	737	770	608	383	375	814
590	466	696	620	565	329	335	744
535	444	683	565	.	324	362	717
499	393	636	605	457	325	313	665
533	469	758	659	415	327	326	754
604	506	717	658	497	346	361	756
569	498	716	685	537	356	353	753
438	411	145	432	323	255	290	592
511	539	638	661	.	254(b)	.	838
560	499	504	554	-	.	258(b)	609
435	397	537	434	377	266	279	625
449	367	469	430	250	240	244	577
494	470	585	494	.	282	255	654
524	443	574	584	403	.	298	702
492	556	577	605	359	289	272	592
503	490	602	578	463	275	332	699
424	436	528	480	.	255	289	593
452	436	513	471	361	260	289	636
803	1 046	776	982	735	493	531	875
687	852	833	796	741	478	498	996

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117

HOURLY (a) LABOUR COST IN 1975

No	NACE	FR Germany		France	
		DM	Eur	FF	Eur
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	24.20(c)	7.50(c)	:	:
12	Coke ovens	:	:	:	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	23.60	7.30	47.10	8.30
14	Mineral oil refining	25.00	7.80	42.40	7.50
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	19.40	6.00	35.80	6.30
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	17.90	5.60	27.50	4.90
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	15.60	4.90	23.00	4.10
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	15.50	4.80	23.50	4.10
25	Chemical industry	20.30	6.30	30.00	5.30
26	Production of man-made fibres	18.20	5.60	29.30	5.20
31	Manufacture of metal articles	16.60	5.10	22.30	3.90
32	Mechanical engineering	18.20	5.70	24.50	4.30
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	20.30	6.30	44.70	7.90
34	Electrical engineering	18.00	5.60	23.80	4.20
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	19.70	6.10	25.80	4.50
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	18.10	5.60	29.40	5.20
37	Instrument engineering	15.40	4.80	22.40	3.90
41-42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	14.60	4.50	21.80	3.80
43	Textile industry	13.20	4.10	18.30	3.20
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	11.50	3.60	17.40	3.10
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	11.80	3.70	16.60	2.90
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	14.70	4.60	17.90	3.20
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	15.50	4.80	26.20	4.60
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	15.60	4.80	22.00	3.90
49	Other manufacturing industries	11.80	3.70	19.90	3.50
50	Building and civil engineering	16.50	5.10	20.80	3.70
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	22.20	6.90	32.20	5.70
B	Total manufacturing industries	16.70	5.20	23.90	4.20
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	16.70	5.20	23.50	4.10

(a) Hours worked by wage partners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

(b) Estimation.

(c) Incl. NACE 12.

(d) Incl. NACE 33.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117

INDUSTRY (MANUAL WORKERS + EMPLOYEES) (b)

In national currency and in Eur

Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Denmark	
Lit	Eur	Fl	Eur	FB	Eur	Flux	Eur	Pence	Eur	DKr	Eur
6 830	7.90	—	—	354.00	7.30	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 900	5.70	—	—	339.00	7.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 330	6.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 920	5.70	28.40	8.50	474.00	9.70	—	—	275.00	4.60	42.90	5.70
4 170	4.80	—	—	—	—	321.00	6.60	—	—	—	—
3 820	4.40	—	—	323.00	6.60	298.00	6.10	191.00	3.20	45.80	6.00
3 120	3.60	—	—	267.00	5.50	245.00	5.00	—	—	38.40	5.10
2 790	3.20	18.30	5.40	266.00	5.50	—	—	160.00	2.70	38.70	5.10
3 700	4.30	23.40	7.00	344.00	7.10	—	—	193.00	3.20	44.70	5.90
3 650	4.20	—	—	315.00	6.50	—	—	195.00	3.30	—	—
3 040	3.50	17.60	5.20	266.00	5.50	204.00	4.20	151.00	2.50	38.60	5.10
3 270	3.80	18.60	5.50	274.00	5.60	241.00	5.00	164.00	2.70	41.60(d)	5.50(d)
3 990	4.60	20.20	6.00	231.00	4.70	—	—	189.00	3.20	—	—
3 370	3.90	20.40	6.10	273.00	5.60	—	—	157.00	2.60	39.10	5.20
3 390	3.90	19.10	5.70	291.00	6.00	—	—	180.00	3.00	39.20	5.20
3 410	4.00	20.40	6.10	305.00	6.30	—	—	180.00	3.00	43.30	5.70
2 990	3.50	19.10	5.70	264.00	5.40	—	—	173.00	2.90	37.10	4.90
2 980	3.50	18.40	5.50	245.00	5.00	219.00	4.50	155.00	2.60	42.70	5.60
2 520	2.90	16.20	4.80	214.00	4.40	—	—	126.00	2.10	34.40	4.50
2 460	2.90	14.80	4.40	208.00	4.30	—	—	122.00	2.00	32.90	4.30
2 130	2.50	12.80	3.80	174.00	3.60	119.00	2.50	109.00	1.80	31.60	4.20
2 300	2.70	15.80	4.70	227.00	4.70	—	—	151.00	2.50	33.90	4.50
3 590	4.20	19.60	5.80	280.00	5.80	—	—	171.00	2.90	45.50	6.00
3 330	3.90	17.50	5.20	259.00	5.30	257.00	5.30	163.00	2.70	37.50	4.90
2 590	3.00	16.80	5.00	176.00	3.60	—	—	134.00	2.20	38.40	5.10
2 770	3.20	19.60	5.90	280.00	5.80	195.00	4.00	160.00	2.70	—	—
3 580	4.20	—	—	336.00	6.80	290.00	6.00	—	—	—	—
3 040	3.50	19.00	5.70	265.00	5.50	267.00	5.50	163.00	2.70	40.40	5.30
2 960	3.40	19.20	5.70	269.00	5.50	254.00	5.20	—	—	—	—

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

No	NACE	FR Germany	
		April 1975	Oct. 1975
111	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	42.1(a)	40.9(a)
12	Coke ovens	:	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	44.2	44.1
14	Mineral oil refining	41.2	41.1
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	41.5	40.6
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	40.4	38.4
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	40.4	38.1
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	44.1	43.4
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	41.8	38.0
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	41.3	42.2
25	Chemical industry	41.2	40.0
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	41.3	39.4
26	Production of man-made fibres	35.7	37.4
31	Manufacture of metal articles	41.5	41.6
32	Mechanical engineering	40.9	40.5
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	38.5	40.1
34	Electrical engineering	38.7	39.0
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	39.5	41.7
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	44.9	43.6
37	Instrument engineering	38.6	38.8
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	43.3	44.0

(a) Incl. NACE 12

(b) Separate figures not available.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118

OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
April 1975	Oct. 1975	March 1975	Sept. 1975	April 1975	Oct. 1975	April 1975	Oct. 1975	April 1975	Oct. 1975	Oct. 1974	Oct. 1975
:	:	42.0	42.0	:	:	39.6	40.0	—	—	:	:
:	:	41.3	41.3	:	:	42.3	40.1	—	—	44.3	45.3
39.8(b)	40.3(b)	40.5	40.6	:	:	—	—	—	—	:	:
		42.0	42.0	41.4	41.3	39.2	39.9	—	—	43.1	40.7
40.0	39.3	41.6	41.8	:	:	—	—	40.0	39.5	43.7	42.9
41.7	40.9	41.4	41.5	40.1	38.6	34.5	32.7	39.6	41.0	44.0	41.3
41.9	40.9	41.4	41.5	40.1	38.4	33.8	33.1	39.5	40.9	44.2	41.1
45.8	45.3	41.3	41.4	:	:	41.5	42.5	41.5	41.5	—	—
41.4	41.6	41.5	41.2	:	:	45.5	44.6	40.4	:	—	—
42.4	42.0	41.6	41.6	41.6	42.4	38.4	37.2	38.3	39.8	44.4	43.0
40.2	39.7	41.3	41.9	40.7	40.6	39.3	38.9	40.0	37.4	42.8	41.6
40.1	38.5	41.9	41.8	40.7	40.4	39.0	38.3	41.0	41.3	43.2	42.2
39.9	39.1	32.0	40.3	35.3	37.8	25.7	26.3	39.5	38.3	40.6	40.2
42.6	42.3	41.5	41.5	40.4	39.9	37.8	36.6	41.8	40.8	42.7	41.3
42.2	41.4	41.7	41.7	40.9	40.7	38.1	36.7	42.1	42.5	43.2	42.0
40.9	41.1	42.0	41.8	41.0	40.5	25.7	41.8	:	:	42.0	41.4
41.3	41.1	41.4	41.5	39.8	39.6	35.3	36.0	42.3	42.2	40.7	40.0
41.7	41.6	40.5	40.9	38.1	38.6	36.2	39.5	44.4	40.3	41.7	40.9
42.3	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.4	38.7	38.6	:	:	42.4	42.1
41.4	41.5	41.7	41.6	39.5	39.5	39.3	38.2	:	:	41.3	40.2
43.4	43.6	41.6	42.0	41.8	42.2	39.8	40.8	41.8	42.1	43.9	43.5

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118 (contd.)

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

N°	NACE	FR Germany	
		April 1975	Oct. 1975
41A	Food industry, except sugar	43.7	43.9
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	42.4	42.8
42A	Drink industry	43.0	42.7
43	Textile industry	39.3	39.9
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	40.8	40.6
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	38.8	38.8
45A	Manufacture of footwear	39.1	40.2
45B	Manufacture of clothing	38.7	38.4
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	41.0	41.7
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)	41.7	42.4
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products: printing and publishing	41.1	41.1
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	40.6	40.8
47B	Printing and publishing	41.5	41.4
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	39.2	40.5
49	Other manufacturing industries	39.0	39.4
50	Building and civil engineering	41.3	42.5
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	42.5	41.5
B	Total manufacturing industries	40.4	40.6
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	40.6	40.9

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118 (contd.)

OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
April 1975	Oct. 1975	March 1975	Sept. 1975	April 1975	Oct. 1975	April 1975	Oct. 1975	April 1975	Oct. 1975	Oct. 1974	Oct. 1975
43.8	43.8	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.0	39.6	40.3	43.6	41.9	44.2	43.9
43.2	43.3	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	39.0	38.6	:	:	44.7	44.3
41.5	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.5	41.5	40.7	40.7	41.5	42.8	44.0	43.3
39.9	39.9	41.1	41.4	39.0	39.7	34.2	34.7	—	—	40.9	39.7
42.4	42.2	41.5	41.6	40.7	40.8	37.0	35.9	:	:	40.4	40.4
40.7	40.6	41.1	41.2	40.0	40.5	35.3	33.9	40.8	40.5	37.5	37.0
41.1	41.1	40.9	41.1	39.4	40.3	30.1	30.8	:	:	37.0	36.9
40.6	40.4	41.2	41.2	39.9	40.3	35.9	33.9	40.9	40.0	37.4	36.8
42.7	42.8	41.2	41.5	40.6	41.0	35.8	37.5	41.6	41.8	42.7	41.9
42.6	42.8	41.1	41.4	40.8	41.4	37.8	37.8	41.1	40.9	44.2	43.1
41.1	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	40.6	37.0	36.9	42.1	41.9	42.5	41.3
39.9	40.1	40.8	41.5	39.0	39.5	36.2	35.9	:	:	43.7	41.7
42.2	42.0	41.3	41.3	40.0	41.1	38.0	38.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	40.9
41.5	41.6	41.4	41.5	40.4	40.8	35.4	35.8	40.0	38.6	42.3	41.3
41.7	41.3	41.7	41.7	40.2	40.6	29.8	35.9	:	:	41.8	40.1
46.0	45.8	40.8	41.4	41.2	41.2	38.0	40.2	42.7	41.6	:	:
40.9	40.8	41.4	41.5	44.8	43.5	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.0	47.7	46.9
41.7	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.7	36.4	36.3	40.1	40.8	42.1	41.1
42.6	42.4	41.3	41.5	40.8	40.8	36.8	37.1	40.6	40.9	42.9	41.8

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 119

INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings)

Country	October 1972 = 100					
	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1974	Oct. 1974	April 1975	Oct. 1975
FR Germany						
Total	106.8	110.9	118.7	122.9	128.9	131.7
Men	106.8	110.8	118.4	122.4	128.0	130.5
Women	107.5	112.5	126.5	125.9	133.0	135.9
France						
Total	109.2	114.8	127.5	138.4	150.0	159.9
Men	108.9	114.9	127.7	138.6	150.3	160.2
Women	113.5	115.3	126.5	138.0	149.0	159.7
Italy						
Total	116.3	113.1	145.6	151.6	181.0	188.9
Men	116.2	112.3	142.7	150.6	178.4	186.8
Women	116.2	115.9	148.2	155.3	189.8	195.2
Netherlands						
Total	107.9	120.2	126.1	134.5	144.8	153.8
Men	107.7	120.6	125.7	133.5	143.5	152.3
Women	111.1	120.6	132.7	145.1	159.4	170.6
Belgium						
Total	109.8	114.2	127.3	143.2	156.7	165.5
Men	109.8	114.1	127.1	142.9	156.0	164.6
Women	110.0	114.7	129.0	145.0	161.4	171.0
Luxembourg						
Total	110.2	114.2	134.9	142.2	153.4	156.5
Men	110.4	114.8	135.5	143.1	154.5	157.1
Women	104.1	106.0	130.2	137.7	153.0	158.2
United Kingdom						
Total	:	114.3	:	138.5	:	175.2
Men	:	113.6	:	136.2	:	171.7
Women	:	118.4	:	152.2	:	195.1
Denmark						
Total (a)	106.5	121.3	137.4	146.2	163.2	170.1
Men	:	:	:	:	:	:
Women	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Excl. building and civil engineering.

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)
(Total population)
Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
1	FR Germany	DM	1 630	1 890	2 110	2 430	2 780	3 190
2	France	FF	2 150	2 360	2 640	2 970	3 420	3 980
3	Italy	1 000 Lit	148.9	165.2	188.4	223.1	260.1	345.1
4	Netherlands	Fl	1 410	1 620	1 910	2 231	2 573	3 045
5	Belgium	1 000 FB	18.2	20.2	22.5	26.5	30.7	37.5
6	Luxembourg	1 000 Flux	20.9	23.2	26.0	29.2	33.0	38.2
7	United Kingdom	£	:	120	140	160	180	225
8	Ireland	£	:	58	68	80	113	131
9	Denmark	DKr	:	4 500	5 230	6 000	7 080	8 800
10	Greece	Dr	3 135	3 510	3 915	:	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	90	123	167	:	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	2 370	3 045	3 690	:	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	3 355	3 905	4 545	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	1 285	1 390	1 600	:	:	:
15	Austria	1 000 Sch	8.0	9.0	10.0	:	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	795	970	1 195	:	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	1 050	1 190	1 420	:	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	132	142	152	:	:	:
20	USA	S	430	510	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	S	505	585	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1 000 Yen	27.8	33.7	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: E.C.: Social accounts.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security - Eighth international inquiry, 1967-71.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 121

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)
(Persons aged 15-64)
Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
1	FR Germany	DM	2 550	2 950	3 320	3 830	4 360	4 530
2	France	FF	3 450	3 820	4 260	4 760	5 475	6 390
3	Italy	1 000 Lit	224.7	253.8	290.1	346.2	406.5	540.5
4	Netherlands	Fl	2 260	2 580	3 040	3 550	4 075	4 797
5	Belgium	1 000 FB	29.0	32.0	35.7	41.9	48.6	59.0
6	Luxembourg	1 000 Flux	31.9	35.5	39.7	44.4	49.6	60.0
7	United Kingdom	£	:	195	222	250	285	360
8	Ireland	£	:	100	117	140	190	230
9	Denmark	DKr	:	6 970	8 130	9 335	11 030	13 720
10	Greece	Dr	4 825	5 440	6 120	:	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	168	228	310	:	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	3 775	4 855	5 895	:	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	5 115	5 970	6 965	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	1 975	2 145	2 475	:	:	:
15	Austria	1 000 Sch	13.6	14.7	16.4	:	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	1 265	1 545	1 905	:	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	1 585	1 790	2 125	:	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	208	224	238	:	:	:
20	USA	S	700	830	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	S	820	940	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1 000 Yen	40.2	48.9	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Sources: E.C.: Social accounts.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security - Eighth international inquiry, 1967-71.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 122

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE
OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1962	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	EUR 9							
1	FR Germany	14.5	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.9	19.5	20.9
2	France	:	:	15.9	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.5
3	Italy	11.9	16.7	16.5	18.0	19.2	18.8	20.7
4	Netherlands	12.2	18.1	18.6	19.7	20.9	21.2	22.8
5	Belgium	13.4	16.2	16.0	16.3	17.8	18.3	19.2
6	Luxembourg	13.9	16.4	15.9	17.6	17.6	16.6	16.7
7	United Kingdom	:	:	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.4	15.3
8	Ireland	:	:	10.6	11.0	11.3	13.2	14.8
9	Denmark	:	:	19.4	20.7	21.1	22.0	24.6
10	Greece	:	11.2	11.2	11.5	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	2.7	3.2	4.1	:	:	:
12	Norway	:	13.4	15.1	16.2	:	:	:
13	Sweden	:	17.9	18.8	20.6	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	:	10.6	10.6	10.8	:	:	:
15	Austria	:	19.5	18.8	19.0	:	:	:
16	Portugal	:	5.3	5.7	6.3	:	:	:
17	Finland	:	12.9	13.1	14.3	:	:	:
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	12.1	11.9	12.2	:	:	:
20	USA	:	9.4	10.5	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	13.5	14.7	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	5.5	5.7	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the ECries countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: E.C.: Social accounts.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security - Eighth international inquiry, 1967-71.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 123

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio FF	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl
1. Benefits	1970	139.65	140.16	9 920	22.93
	1972	178.87	178.34	13 605	32.78
	1973	203.36	205.69	15 831	38.44
	1974	232.77	241.30	20 794	46.26
2. Administrative costs	1970	4.61	6.39	534	0.83
	1972	5.98	8.01	740	1.16
	1973	6.99	9.68	847	1.37
	1974	7.90	11.51	964	1.63
3. Other expenditures	1970	1.25	1.72	458	0.01
	1972	2.03	1.58	624	—
	1973	2.08	2.49	591	—
	1974	2.52	2.55	687	—
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions	1970	145.51	148.27	10 912	23.77
	1972	186.88	187.93	14 969	33.94
	1973	212.43	217.86	17 269	39.81
	1974	243.19	255.36	22 445	47.89
5. Transfers between institutions	1970	0	4.32	854	0.49
	1972	0	7.27	1 436	0.72
	1973	0	8.56	1 305	0.95
	1974	0	19.88	1 943	1.36
6. Total expenditure	1970	145.51	152.59	11 766	24.26
	1972	186.88	195.20	16 405	34.66
	1973	212.43	226.42	18 574	40.76
	1974	243.19	275.24	24 388	49.25

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 123

PROTECTION. 1 - EXPENDITURE

Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Year	
'000 mic. FB	'000 mio Flux	'000 mio £	mio £	'000 mio DKr		
217.53	8.51	7.956	206.2	22.614	1970	1. Benefits
290.32	10.86	10.553	286.2	30.506	1972	
333.00	12.37	11.870	400.7	36.061	1973	
407.67	14.54	14.994	489.0	45.115	1974	
12.55	0.28	0.313	8.0	0.546	1970	2. Administrative costs
15.52	0.40	0.390	12.2	0.721	1972	
17.58	0.45	0.446	14.2	0.813	1973	
21.69	0.59	0.553	17.0	0.890	1974	
3.85	0.01	0.023	0	0.047	1970	3. Other expenditures
6.58	0.01	0.009	0.1	0.088	1972	
7.50	0.03	0.034	2.0	0.021	1973	
11.98	0.05	0.083	2.5	0.023	1974	
233.93	8.80	8.294	214.2	23.207	1970	4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions
312.42	11.27	10.952	298.5	31.315	1972	
358.08	12.85	12.350	416.9	36.895	1973	
441.34	15.18	15.630	508.5	46.028	1974	
1.95	0.37	0.065	53.2	-	1970	5. Transfers between institutions
1.95	0.53	0.028	78.6	-	1972	
-	0.66	0.042	122.2	-	1973	
--	0.74	0.056	156.4	-	1974	
235.88	9.17	8.359	267.4	23.207	1970	6. Total expenditure
314.37	11.80	10.980	377.1	31.315	1972	
358.08	13.51	12.392	539.1	36.895	1973	
441.34	15.92	15.686	664.9	46.028	1974	

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 124

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio FF	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl
1. Employers' contributions	1970	71.59	92.46	6 219	12.96
	1972	92.18	117.10	8 442	17.51
	1973	108.42	135.53	10 217	21.81
	1974	117.17	157.04	12 617	25.82
2. Households' contributions	1970	36.82	29.60	1 748	10.77
	1972	47.45	38.92	1 970	14.94
	1973	55.95	44.52	2 376	17.96
	1974	62.45	52.43	3 041	21.48
3. Central and local government contributions	1970	40.16	29.42	2 658	3.79
	1972	51.38	35.70	3 286	5.48
	1973	56.05	40.94	3 500	6.74
	1974	63.15	46.35	4 029	8.23
4. Income from capital	1970	3.12	1.80	376	2.34
	1972	4.09	2.14	364	3.26
	1973	5.54	2.53	377	3.88
	1974	6.13	2.92	654	4.99
5. Other receipts	1970	0.43	1.11	317	0.06
	1972	0.36	1.45	533	0.09
	1973	0.52	1.84	552	0.10
	1974	0.57	2.27	591	0.11
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1970	152.12	154.39	11 318	29.92
	1972	195.46	195.31	14 595	41.28
	1973	226.48	225.36	17 022	50.49
	1974	249.47	261.01	20 932	60.63
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1970	0	4.32	854	0.49
	1972	0	7.27	1 310	0.72
	1973	0	8.56	1 235	0.95
	1974	0	19.88	1 742	1.36
8. Total receipts	1970	152.12	158.71	12 172	30.41
	1972	195.46	202.58	15 905	42.00
	1973	226.48	233.92	18 257	51.44
	1974	249.47	280.89	22 674	61.99

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 124

PROTECTION. 2 - RECEIPTS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
'000 mio FB	'000 mio Flux	'000 mio £	mio £	'000 mio DKr		
114.90	3.53	3.246	41.8	2.470	1970	1. Employers' contributions
148.58	4.37	4.282	57.0	3.311	1972	
172.40	5.00	5.151	87.8	5.022	1973	
205.94	6.61	6.645	114.5	5.619	1974	
51.89	2.44	1.809	27.0	1.583	1970	2. Households' contributions
65.62	2.98	2.419	42.8	2.157	1972	
77.38	3.48	2.802	54.6	0.691	1973	
93.33	4.28	3.363	69.2	0.777	1974	
66.40	3.01	3.716	146.9	19.707	1970	3. Central and local government contributions
96.31	3.81	5.014	197.8	26.628	1972	
109.39	4.27	5.512	268.0	32.591	1973	
136.31	5.15	7.220	318.5	41.314	1974	
9.37	0.79	0.883	1.3	0.686	1970	4. Income from capital
9.90	0.93	1.061	1.8	0.949	1972	
11.54	1.02	1.239	1.2	1.127	1973	
14.05	1.24	1.274	2.2	1.314	1974	
2.89	0.04	0.012	0.1	—	1970	5. Other receipts
3.37	0.07	0.016	0.0	0.016	1972	
4.02	0.05	0.019	5.7	0.026	1973	
4.87	0.11	0.020	5.7	—	1974	
245.45	9.81	9.666	217.1	24.446	1970	6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions
323.78	12.16	12.792	299.4	33.061	1972	
374.72	13.82	14.723	417.3	39.457	1973	
454.50	17.39	18.522	510.1	49.024	1974	
1.95	0.37	0.065	53.2	—	1970	7. Yield from transfers between institutions
2.00	0.50	0.029	90.0	—	1972	
0.09	0.64	0.042	122.2	—	1973	
0.00	0.74	0.056	156.4	—	1974	
247.40	10.18	9.731	270.3	24.446	1970	8. Total receipts
325.78	12.66	12.821	389.4	33.061	1972	
374.72	14.46	14.765	539.5	39.457	1973	
567.18	18.13	18.578	666.5	49.024	1974	

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 125

FUNCTION OF

	Year	FR Germany		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 FF	%	'000 mio Lit	%
1. Sickness	1970	38.66	28	34.68	25	2 613	26
	1972	52.99	30	47.81	27	3 597	26
	1973	62.88	31	55.19	27	4 201	27
	1974	72.08	31	65.43	27	6 299	30
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1970	63.64	45	56.51	40	3 450	35
	1972	78.92	44	70.67	40	4 814	36
	1973	89.08	44	82.06	40	5 592	35
	1974	101.90	44	97.95	41	7 006	34
3. Invalidity	1970	12.13	9	3.89	3	1 191	12
	1972	15.01	8	4.82	3	1 806	13
	1973	16.45	8	5.43	3	2 178	14
	1974	18.33	8	6.30	3	2 808	13
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1970	—	—			213	2
	1972	—	—	(b)		352	3
	1973	—	—			434	3
	1974	—	—			392	2
5. Employment injury	1970	5.42	4	6.17	4	356	4
	1972	6.78	4	7.81	4	439	3
	1973	7.72	4	8.80	4	464	3
	1974	8.49	3	10.26	4	571	3
6. Unemployment	1970	0.68	0	1.46	1	113	1
	1972	1.51	1	1.96	1	227	2
	1973	1.49	1	2.35	1	290	2
	1974	3.73	2	3.11	1	407	2
7. Family	1970	13.73	10	27.37	20	1 284	13
	1972	16.01	9	33.61	19	1 390	10
	1973	16.84	8	38.92	19	1 461	9
	1974	18.50	8	43.45	18	2 429	12
8. Political events, natural disasters	1970	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	444	4
	1972	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	574	4
	1973	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	519	3
	1974	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	547	3
9. Miscellaneous	1970	5.39	4	10.08	7	256	3
	1972	7.65	4	11.66	6	406	3
	1973	8.90	4	12.94	6	692	4
	1974	9.74	4	14.80	6	335	1
10. Total benefits	1970	139.65	100	140.16	100	9 920	100
	1972	178.87	100	178.34	100	13 605	100
	1973	203.36	100	205.69	100	15 831	100
	1974	232.77	100	241.30	100	20 794	100

(a) Included in 2.

(b) Included in 3.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 125

SOCIAL BENEFITS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 Mio Fl	%	'000 mio FB	%	'000 mio Flux	%	'000 mio E	%	mio £	%	'000 mio DKr	%
6.85	30	48.55	22	1.47	17	2.102	26	59.1	29	6.478	29
10.27	31	65.23	22	1.92	18	2.735	26	83.3	29	8.822	29
11.94	31	78.52	24	2.26	18	3.033	26	110.4	27	11.181	31
14.38	31	94.62	23	2.84	20	3.807	25	131.4	27	13.748	31
9.33	41	82.18	38	5.18	61	3.738	47	76.0	37	8.200	36
12.41	38	109.29	38	6.88	63	5.076	48	104.9	37	10.392	34
14.63	38	133.57	40	7.80	63	5.850	49	141.3	35	12.804	36
17.26	37	162.72	40	9.03	62	7.350	49	169.1	34	15.182	34
1.92	8	9.47	4			0.364	5	20.2	10	2.092	9
3.19	10	13.12	4			0.422	4	29.9	10	3.001	10
3.98	10	15.63	5	(a)		0.497	4	49.9	12	3.518	10
5.11	11	22.07	5			0.647	4	64.0	13	4.128	9
0.80	4	3.61	2	0.08	1	0.265	3			0.809	4
1.16	4	5.55	2	0.11	1	0.473	4			1.019	3
1.50	4	9.94	3	0.13	1	0.592	5	(b)		1.143	3
1.84	4	10.00	3	0.20	1	0.811	5			1.424	3
		9.67	5	0.59	7	0.107	1	0.9	0	0.333	2
(b)		13.19	5	0.69	6	0.136	1	1.4	1	0.429	1
		14.38	4	0.77	6	0.151	1	1.9	1	0.376	1
		17.20	4	0.91	6	0.193	1	2.4	1	0.353	1
0.75	3	9.45	4	0	0	0.343	4	11.8	6	0.688	3
1.37	4	13.52	5	0	0	0.495	5	16.0	5	0.768	3
1.55	4	16.68	5	0	0	0.417	4	19.1	5	0.796	2
2.12	5	18.38	5	0	0	0.541	4	24.8	5	2.872	6
3.20	14	41.53	19	0.98	11	0.862	11	35.3	17	3.707	16
4.22	13	48.83	17	1.20	11	0.943	9	44.9	16	4.987	16
4.72	12	53.18	16	1.34	11	1.233	10	71.3	18	5.535	15
5.39	12	62.97	15	1.51	10	1.522	10	89.7	18	6.407	14
(:)	(:)	6.42	3	0.16	2	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	0.046	0
(:)	(:)	10.08	3	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	0.075	0
(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
0.08	0	6.66	3	0.05	1	0.177	2	2.9	1	0.261	1
0.16	0	11.51	4	0.06	1	0.273	3	5.8	2	1.013	3
0.12	0	11.10	3	0.07	1	0.097	1	6.8	2	0.708	2
0.16	0	19.72	5	0.05	0	0.123	1	7.6	2	1.001	2
22.93	100	217.54	100	8.51	100	7.958	100	206.2	100	22.614	100
32.78	100	290.32	100	10.86	100	10.553	100	286.2	100	30.506	100
38.44	100	333.00	100	12.37	100	11.870	100	400.7	100	36.061	100
46.26	100	407.68	100	14.54	100	14.994	100	489.0	100	45.115	100

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 126

SOURCES OF

	Year	FR Germany _i		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 mio FF	%	'000 mio Lit.	%
1. Enterprises	1970	53.73	35	72.26	47	5 104	45
	1972	68.80	35	91.68	47	6 842	47
	1973	80.90	36	107.49	48	8 109	48
	1974	87.20	35	123.57	47	9 933	48
2. Central government	1970	46.75	31	45.60	29	3 050	27
	1972	59.56	31	55.42	28	3 448	24
	1973	65.90	29	62.07	27	3 860	23
	1974	72.56	29	71.42	27	4 657	22
3. Local government	1970	8.48	6	2.74	2	637	6
	1972	11.59	6	3.58	2	1 209	8
	1973	13.46	6	4.24	2	1 521	9
	1974	15.80	6	5.09	2	1 770	8
4. Households	1970	39.12	26	29.99	19	1 764	15
	1972	50.37	26	40.02	20	2 035	14
	1973	59.37	26	45.80	20	2 422	14
	1974	66.23	27	53.96	21	3 101	15
5. Social institutions	1970	3.55	2	2.69	2	444	4
	1972	4.68	2	3.16	2	512	3
	1973	6.22	3	3.92	2	543	3
	1974	6.91	3	4.70	2	865	4
6. Abroad	1970	0.06	0	—	—	2	0
	1972	0.10	0	—	—	16	0
	1973	0.11	0	—	—	16	0
	1974	0.20	0	—	—	15	0
7. Miscellaneous	1970	0.43	0	1.11	1	317	3
	1972	0.36	0	1.45	1	533	4
	1973	0.52	0	1.84	1	551	3
	1974	0.57	0	2.27	1	591	3
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1970	152.12	100	154.39	100	11 318	100
	1972	195.46	100	195.31	100	14 595	100
	1973	226.48	100	225.36	100	17 022	100
	1974	249.47	100	261.01	100	20 932	100

(a) Included in 2.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 126

RECEIPTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio Fl	%	'000 mio FB	%	'000 Mio Flux	%	'000 mio £	%	mio £	%	'000 mio DKr	%
9.55	32	96.19	39	2.67	27	2.334	24	24.5	11	1.529	6
12.69	31	126.54	39	3.20	26	3.036	24	34.7	12	2.154	7
16.14	32	145.79	39	3.71	27	3.627	25	5.7	1	3.313	8
19.12	32	173.79	38	4.88	28	4.764	26	7.1	1	3.636	7
5.03	17	75.25	31	3.44	35	3.920	41	163.5	75	16.861	69
7.49	18	106.93	33	4.47	37	5.240	41	219.7	73	22.121	67
8.19	16	123.29	33	4.97	36	6.000	41	349.8	84	25.347	64
9.90	16	148.75	33	6.01	34	7.733	42	425.5	84	32.153	66
2.00	7	6.11	2	0.36	4	0.686	7			3.700	15
2.48	6	7.38	2	0.45	4	0.991	8	(a)		5.452	16
3.78	8	8.05	2	0.51	4	1.014	7			8.647	22
4.47	7	10.84	2	0.62	4	1.321	7			10.779	22
10.86	36	55.64	23	2.47	25	1.817	19	27.5	13	1.671	7
15.17	37	69.66	22	3.01	25	2.431	19	42.8	14	2.369	7
18.26	36	77.39	21	3.52	25	2.814	19	54.6	13	0.998	3
21.87	36	99.86	22	4.48	26	3.376	18	69.2	14	1.142	2
2.42	8	9.37	4	0.83	9	0.897	9	1.3	1	0.685	3
3.36	8	9.89	3	0.96	8	1.078	8	1.8	1	0.949	3
4.02	8	10.87	3	1.05	8	1.248	8	1.2	0	1.127	3
5.16	9	13.80	3	1.29	7	1.286	7	2.2	0	1.288	3
--	--	--	--	0	0	--	--	0.2	0	--	--
--	--	--	--	0	0	--	--	0.4	0	--	--
--	--	0.06	0	0	0	0.002	0	0.3	0	--	--
--	--	0.05	0	0	0	0.022	0	0.4	0	--	--
0.06	0	2.89	1	0.04	0	0.012	0	0.1	0	--	--
0.09	0	3.38	1	0.07	1	0.016	0	0.0	0	0.016	0
0.10	0	9.27	2	0.06	0	0.018	0	5.7	1	0.025	0
0.11	0	7.41	2	0.11	1	0.020	0	5.7	1	0.026	0
22.92	100	245.45	100	9.81	100	9.666	100	217.1	100	24.446	100
41.28	100	323.78	100	12.16	100	12.792	100	299.4	100	33.061	100
50.49	100	374.72	100	13.82	100	14.723	100	417.3	100	39.457	100
60.63	100	454.50	100	17.39	100	18.522	100	510.1	100	49.024	100

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 127

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS 1974/75 (a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (b)	Rice (c)	Pota- toes	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (d)
	EUR 9	82*	3	82	38	99	51
1	FR Germany	66	2	92	36	66	23
2	France	72	4	94	38	113	103
3	Italy	125	6	37	28	155	103
4	Netherlands	64	4	83	43	90	10
5	Belgium	79	3	107	35	101	15
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	73	2	99	46	74	6
8	Ireland	84	1	127	47	74	2
9	Denmark	65	2	65	48	48	11
10	Greece	114	7	59	17	139	42
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	69	2	84	37	37	3
13	Sweden	59	2	83	41	39	7
14	Switzerland	79	2	50	47	84	40
15	Austria	81	3	65	41	74	37
16	Portugal	112	15	112	30	149	83
17	Finland	75	3	77	45	22	5
18	Spain	77	7	117	27	131	61
19	USSR	156	:	138	39	68	:
20	USA	60	3	36	43	103	:
21	Canada	63	3	71	48	62	:
22	Japan	32	92	12	28	113	:

(a) *Period:*

Data 1-9: 1974/75; 10: 1967; 14 and 17: 1972; 19: average 1964-65; other: 1973.

(b) Without rice.

(c) Husked rice.

(d) Litres per head per year.

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED
ANIMAL PRODUCTS
1975 (a)**

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Liquid Milk	Butter (pure fat content)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content) (b)
	EUR 9	82	89*	6	14	19
1	FR Germany	90	66	6	17	19
2	France	99	67	8	13	19
3	Italy	65	72	2	11	21
4	Netherlands	72	94	2	11	31
5	Belgium	90	74	9	11	26
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	73	142	7	14	15
8	Ireland	101	207	10	13	10
9	Denmark	70	120	7	11	25
10	Greece	40	67	1	11	18
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	45	173	4	10	24
13	Sweden	53	105	5	13	13
14	Switzerland	76	129	6	11	16
15	Austria	80	140	5	14	22
16	Portugal	45	57	1	5	25
17	Finland	55	258	12	11	9
18	Spain	48	93	0*	12	19
19	USSR	38	:	:	7	:
20	USA	108	118	2	17	23
21	Canada	95	140	5	13	18
22	Japan	25	28	1	15	11

a) *Period:* Meat; butter; eggs: Data 1 - 9: 1975; 10: 1967; 14 and 17: 1972; average 1964 - 66; others: 1973.

Liquid milk: 10: 1967; 14 and 17: 1972; 19: average 1964 - 66; others: 1973.

Fats and oils: 1 - 9: 1974; 10: 1967; 14 and 17: 1972; 19: average 1964 - 66; others: 1973.

b) Without butter.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 129

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1975

	Country	Energy (a)	Electricity		Steel (b)
		Total tce	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
	EUR 9	5.088	1 767	1 773	380
1	FR Germany	6.001	2 273	2 172	490
2	France	4.763	1 677	1 514	350
3	Italy	3.394	1 411	887	319
4	Netherlands	6.354	1 776	1 812	330
5	Belgium	6.614	2 208	1 426	} 314
6	Luxembourg	22.132	6 574	2 089	
7	United Kingdom	5.470	1 673	2 487	385
8	Ireland	3.326	755	1 243	106
9	Denmark	5.076	909	2 352	385
10	Greece	2.098	918	646	143
11	Turkey	0.645	233	146	69
12	Norway	8.653	10 043	6 112	514
13	Sweden	7.389	4 754	4 024	772
14	Switzerland	4.644	1 708	2 808	232
15	Austria	4.423	1 659	1 911	286
16	Portugal	1.225	600	410	118
17	Finland	5.318	3 700	2 110	430
18	Spain	2.277	1 239	710	284
19	USSR	5.359	2 300	1 160	554
20	USA	11.907	3 525	4 990	549
21	Canada	11.762	5 600	5 000	577
22	Japan	4.014	2 082	1 780	583
	World	2.138		14.00	166(c)

(a) 1974.

(b) UN figures.

(c) Output per head of population.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 130

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE
1 January 1975

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles
		'000	per '000 population	'000
	EUR 9	68 838	266	7 675
1	FR Germany	17 356	280	1 349
2	France	15 180	288	2 210
3	Italy	14 295	257	1 141
4	Netherlands	3 500	257	362
5	Belgium	2 535	259	319
6	Luxembourg	128	357	13
7	United Kingdom	14 080	251	2 000
8	Ireland	508	164	60
9	Denmark	1 256	248	221
10	Greece	347(a)	39	163(a)
11	Turkey	235(a)	6	211(a)
12	Norway	890	222	153
13	Sweden	2 639	323	170
14	Switzerland	1 723	265	142
15	Austria	1 636	217	185
16	Portugal	728(a)	84	214(a)
17	Finland	937	200	140
18	Spain	4 227	119	898
19	USSR	2 600	10	5 800
20	USA	105 287	495	25 464
21	Canada	8 037	354	2 425
22	Japan	15 854	143	10 928
	World	244 500*	62	66 500*

(a) 1 January 1974.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 131

TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1975

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
	EUR 9	68 881	267	75 449	293
1	FR Germany	18 920	305	18 767	302
2	France	12 335	235	12 405	236
3	Italy	11 817	213	13 695	246
4	Netherlands	3 510	259	4 679	344
5	Belgium	2 464	252	2 667	272
6	Luxembourg	88	257	142	397
7	United Kingdom	17 641	315	20 536	366
8	Ireland	550	178	394	127
9	Denmark	1 556	308	2 164 *	428
10	Greece	950	106	1 862	207
11	Turkey	458	12	900	23
12	Norway	1 021	256	1 355	339
13	Sweden	2 841	348	5 178	633
14	Switzerland	1 714	264	3 790	594
15	Austria	1 856	247	1 987	262
16	Portugal	572	66	1 011	117
17	Finland	1 261	269	1 679	358
18	Spain	6 125	174	7 043	200
19	USSR	52 500	208	15 782	62
20	USA	121 100	571	143 972	677
21	Canada	8 232	366	12 454	550
22	Japan	25 564	233	39 405	356
	World	357 000*	90*	358 590	91

Table 132

HEALTH SERVICES
1974

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation
	EUR 9	431.2	168	121.0	47	2 635.4	1 029
1	FR Germany	120.3	184	24.8	40	716.5	1 155
2	France	77.1(b)	147	30.1	57	534.0(b)	1 024
3	Italy	109.2	199	37.7	69	575.2(c)	1 058
4	Netherlands	20.2	149	1.2	8	136.2(b)	1 014
5	Belgium	17.3	176	6.6	67	87.2	889
6	Luxembourg	0.4	108	0.2	49	3.9	1 142
7	United Kingdom	75.1	134	17.6	31	500.7	895
8	Ireland	3.6(c)	118	1.6	52	34.0	1 102
9	Denmark	8.1(c)	163	1.4	28	47.7(e)	968
10	Greece	17.9	200	2.6	30	56.9	635
11	Turkey	20.9	55	5.8	15	83.7	219
12	Norway	6.6	165	1.4	35	54.7	1 371
13	Sweden	12.6(b)	155	3.4	42	124.0	1 524
14	Switzerland	10.9	168	1.1(d)	18	72.3(d)	1 139
15	Austria	15.2	201	2.8	37	86.7	1 152
16	Portugal	10.3	118	3.2	37	53.5	612
17	Finland	6.2	133	4.9	104	70.3	1 502
18	Spain	51.7(b)	148	17.5	50	180.5	518
19	USSR	747.5	297	47.7	20	2 933.3	1 164
20	USA	338.1	160	132.9	64	1 418.9	670
21	Canada	37.3	166	13.3	59	207.7(b)	939
22	Japan	124.7(b)	115	71.6	66	1 364.3(c)	1 287

Source: 'World Health Statistics', WHO, Geneva.

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) 1973.

(c) 1972.

(d) 1971.

(e) 1970.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 133

CONVERSION RATES

1 Eur =

	Country	Currency	1960	1961	1962	1963	1967	1968
1	FR Germany	DM	4.20000	4.03507	4.00000			
2	France	FF	4.93706					
3	Italy	Lit	625.000					
4	Netherlands	Fl	3.80000	3.65205	3.62000			
5	Belgium	FB	50.0000					
6	Luxembourg	Flux						
7	United Kingdom	£	0.357143				0.364318	0.416667
8	Ireland							
9	Denmark	DKr	6.90714				6.97374	7.50000
10	Greece	Dr	30.0000					
11	Turkey	Lt	5.07616	9.00000				
12	Norway	Nkr	7.14286					
13	Sweden	Skr	5.17321					
14	Switzerland	Fs	4.37282					
15	Austria	Sch	26.0000					
16	Portugal	Esc	28.7500					
17	Finland	Mkf	3.20000				3.42191	4.19997
18	Spain	Pes	60.0000				61.1507	70.0000
19	USSR		:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	US \$	1.00000					
21	Canada	Can \$	1.10000		1.08735	1.08108		
22	Japan	Yen	360.000					

(a) For the non-floating currencies, the conversion rate has been computed on the basis of the parity or central rate.

For the currencies which have been floated or have stayed floating in the year indicated with an asterisk (*), the relation with the Eur is a market relation, based:

- as to the Italian lira, the pound sterling and the Irish pound, the US dollar and the yen, on the method described in the monthly bulletin 'General Statistics' (Table 853);
- as to other currencies, in combining the market rate of the US dollar in terms of these currencies and the market relation of this currency with the Eur.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 133

IN EUR (a)
(yearly averages)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	
→	3.93852	3.66000	3.65514	3.49872	3.32811	3.21978	3.21978	1
→	5.17884	5.55419				6.01*	5.68*	2
→			625.191	631.342	729*	813*	863*	3
→			3.61707	3.52281	3.47410	3.35507	3.35507	4
→			49.9595	48.6572				5
→								6
→				0.437*	0.511*	0.534*	0.597*	7
→								8
→			7.50236	7.57831				9
→			30.0775	32.5714	37.0*	37.5*	42.6*	10
→		11.3836	15.0060	15.2000	17.5*	17.4*	19.1*	11
→			7.14503	7.21500	7.17170	6.87145		12
→			5.17478	5.22545	5.46698	5.50094		13
→			4.18870	4.16915	3.96*	3.72*	3.41*	14
→			25.2083	25.2971	24.5*	23.4*	23.0*	15
→			28.7752	29.5857	30.8*	31.8*	33.7*	16
→			4.20755	4.45143	4.79*	4.70*	4.87*	17
→					73.5*	72.1*	75.8*	18
→								19
→			1.00258	1.08571	1.25*	1.25*	1.32*	20
→		1.05*	1.01*	1.08*	1.25*	1.22*	1.34*	21
→			359.228	334.400	339*	363*	389*	22

XIV. FINANCE

Table 134

BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequited transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
	EUR 9	7 682	1 654	9 336	- 3 161	- 5 259	- 8 420
1	FR Germany	13 133	4 882	8 252	- 2 541	- 2 766	- 5 308
2	France	1 090	812	1 902	- 1 122	- 831	- 1 952
3	Italy	874	255	619	446	- 246	200
4	Netherlands	662	1 010	1 672	215	- 270	484
5	Belgium	376	578	954	146	588	442
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	5 216	3 196	2 020	- 147	- 635	- 782
8	Ireland	507	162	345	299	- 8	291
9	Denmark	982	523	459	- 27	84	57
10	Greece	(a) - 2 214	893	- 1 321	554	10	564
11	Turkey	- 2 134	- 327	- 2 461	1 071	8	1 079
12	Norway	- 2 204	368	- 1 836	5	129	- 124
13	Sweden	559	- 1 275	- 716	- 109	- 384	- 493
14	Switzerland	60	2 971	3 031	- 447	- 127	- 574
15	Austria	- 1 157	857	- 300	37	- 3	34
16	Portugal	- 1 218	- 127	- 1 345	811	- 21	790
17	Finland	- 1 217	- 399	- 1 616	1	- 18	- 17
18	Spain	- 5 995	2 188	- 3 807	959	- 16	943
19	USSR						
20	USA	6 805	10 489	17 293	- 692	- 3 002	- 3 693
21	Canada	- 599	- 3 501	- 4 100	336	31	305
22	Japan	3 809	- 4 056	- 247	- 71	- 198	- 270

(a) Exports fob / imports cif.

- 1975 - NET FLOWS IN MIO EUR

C. Total (A + B)	D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F. Contra- entry to net SDRs alloca- tions	G. Errors and omis- sions	
	Private sector	Official sector	Total	Commer- cial banks	Central mone- tary insti- tutions	Total			
916	4 567	51	4 618	- 7 047	194	- 6 853	0	1 320	
2 944	477	170	647	- 4 283	690	- 3 594	0	4	1
50	3 481	- 324	3 157	- 1 835	- 2 714	- 4 549	0	1 443	2
- 419	- 933	287	- 646	- 412	2 081	1 667	0	- 603	3
1 187	- 646	- 9	- 655	- 388	- 269	- 657	0	125	4
512	- 139	- 87	- 226	- 142	- 374	- 516	0	230	5
- 2 802	2 321	- 303	2017	- 288	1 064	776	0	10	6
- 54	9	267	276	57	- 303	- 246	0	24	7
- 402	:	:	49	246	20	266	0	87	8
- 757	464	5	469	171	284	455	0	- 167	9
- 1 382	955	89	1 044	- 298	676	378	0	- 40	10
- 1 960	1 321	673	1 994	- 10	- 226	- 236	0	202	11
- 1 209	1 112	61	1 173	144	- 935	- 791	0	827	12
2 457	:	:	- 3 677	- 2 385	- 955	- 3 340	0	4 560	13
- 266	334	778	1 112	- 104	- 1 000	- 1 104	0	258	14
- 555	- 196	- 66	- 262	237	540	777	0	40	15
- 1 633	1 357	39	1 396	357	- 31	326	0	89	16
- 2 864	1 423	8	1 431	617	613	1 230	0	203	17
									18
13 600	- 9 177	693	- 8 484	11 359	2 757	- 8 602	0	3 486	19
- 3 795	2 096	1 033	3 129	365	301	666	0	0	20
- 517	- 477	- 905	- 1 382	1 606	750	2 356	- 15	- 442	21
									22

XIV. FINANCE

Table 135

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio Eur

	Country	Domestic		Foreign		Total	
		End 1974	End 1975	End 1974	End 1975	End 1974	End 1975
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	38 835	56 133	222	219	39 057	56 352
2	France	14 611	22 198	1 364	1 068	15 975	23 266
3	Italy	31 825	44 089	5	5	31 829	44 093
4	Netherlands	12 304	13 934	6	3	12 310	13 937
5	Belgium	16 748	18 984	117	95	16 865	19 078
6	Luxembourg	282	289	55	50	337	338
7	United Kingdom	71 628	72 902	5 240	5 940	76 868	78 842
8	Ireland (a)	:	:	:	:	3 114	3 471
9	Denmark	280	:	860	956	1 140	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	4 774	5 180	166	799	4 940	5 979
13	Sweden (a)	:	:	:	:	9 381	11 273
14	Switzerland (a)	:	:	:	:	1 640	2 182
15	Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal (b)	432	518	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	212	306	239	323	451	629
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	269 520	293 864
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	27 268	27 746
22	Japan	26 562	39 195	105	90	26 667	39 285

(a) Years 1973 and 1974.

(b) Years 1971 and 1972.

MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		At 30-6-76	End 1976	Since: (a)	Dec. 1975	June 1976	End 1975	At 30-6-76	Dec. 1975	June 1976
1	FR Germany	3.50	3.50	12-9-1975	3.92	4.31	4.50	4.50	3.13	3.13
2	France	8.00	10.50	23-9-1976	6.48	7.60	10.00	10.00	7.02(b)	7.70(c)
3	Italy	12.00	15.00	1-10-1976	0	0	6.00	12.00	0	18.23
4	Netherlands	5.00	6.00	29-11-1976 ¹⁾	4.39	4.89	5.50	5.50	0	0
5	Belgium	7.00	9.00	13-8-1976 ²⁾	3.94	7.16	6.00	7.00	6.05	9.00
6	Luxembourg	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	11.50	14.25	24-12-1976 ³⁾	10.19	9.82	:	:	10.64	10.99
8	Ireland	11.25	14.75	3-11-1976 ⁴⁾	10.88	11.50	:	:	11.23	11.23
9	Denmark	8.50	10.00	7-12-1976	0	0	8.25	9.25	:	:
10	Greece	10.00	10.00	27-9-1975	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	9.00	9.00	1-10-1974	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	5.00	6.00	6-9-1976	:	:	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	6.00	8.00	4-10-1976	7.75	8.00	6.00	6.00	4.75	5.50
14	Switzerland	2.00	2.00	8-6-1976	0.19	0.25	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	4.00	4.00	10-6-1976	:	:	:	:	7.83	7.63
16	Portugal	6.50	6.50	22-12-1975	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	9.25	9.25	1-7-1973	:	:	:	:	:	:
18	Spain	7.00	7.00	10-8-1974	8.26	11.82	:	:	7.75(d)	6.50(d)
19	USSR	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	5.50	5.25	22-11-1976	5.20	5.48	:	:	5.50	5.44
21	Canada	9.50	8.50	22-12-1976	8.75	9.00	:	:	8.64	8.98
22	Japan	6.50	6.50	24-10-1975	7.96	6.90	:	:	9.02	8.77

(a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 31-1-1977:

- 1) 5.00 since 7-1-1977.
- 2) 8.00 since 6-1-1977.
- 3) 12.25 since 28-1-1977.
- 4) 14.25 since 1-1-1977.

- (b) 12 months.
- (c) 5 months.
- (d) 30 days.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 137

MONEY SUPPLY

Mio Eur

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
	EUR 9	64 107	72 836	174 040	206 002	238 147	278 837
1	FR Germany	16 002	17 542	33 204	39 387	49 206	56 929
2	France	16 361	19 200	47 622	58 441	63 983	77 640
3	Italy	12 407	15 032	56 586	64 585	68 993	79 617
4	Netherlands	3 830	4 320	7 922	9 746	11 752	14 066
5	Belgium	5 310	5 987	7 590	8 753	12 900	14 740
6	Luxembourg	10	10	297	340	307	350
7	United Kingdom	8 948	9 271	15 330	17 894	24 278	27 165
8	Ireland	428	467	570	639	998	1 106
9	Denmark	811	1 007	4 919	6 217	5 730	7 224
10	Greece	2 149	2 163	842	903	2 991	3 066
11	Turkey	1 503	1 729	3 696	4 526	5 199	6 255
12	Norway	1 567	1 803	2 626	3 094	4 193	4 897
13	Sweden	3 201	3 699	2 025	1 975	5 226	5 674
14	Switzerland	5 535	5 947	9 142	10 745	14 677	16 692
15	Austria	2 291	2 531	2 526	3 211	4 817	5 742
16	Portugal	2 192	3 259	3 547	3 485	5 739	6 744
17	Finland	457	515	1 088	1 425	1 545	1 940
18	Spain	6 200	6 926	15 617	17 375	21 817	24 301
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	52 595	60 484	169 924	184 194	222 519	244 677
21	Canada	4 803	5 060	12 353	13 373	17 156	18 433
22	Japan	29 559	29 763	94 270	98 638	123 829	128 401

Year	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio FF	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio FB	Mio Flux	Mio £	Mio Irish £	Mrd DKr
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	:	:	203.0	10.16
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	:	:	219.2	11.30
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	:	:	241.2	12.39
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	:	7 322	268.8	14.05
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	:	7 557	287.4	15.44
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	:	7 848	298.1	17.29
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	:	7 844	314.7	19.75
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	:	8 442	340.9	21.53
1968	93.29	216.09	21 104	21.66	376.5	:	8 784	364.1	25.12
1969	99.43	215.10	24 388	23.24	386.3	:	8 812	386.5	28.17
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	:	9 635	410.0	27.88
1971	121.52	260.18	36 905	29.85	463.9	:	11 070	428.8	29.97
1972	139.30	300.03	45 954	35.11	530.2	:	12 093	499.2	37.07
1973	141.97	332.21	54 156	35.14	577.0	13 946	12 648	534.5	40.96
1974	158.43	382.62	59 817	39.43	627.7	14 951	13 693	562.6	43.42
1975	183.30	431.23	67 276	47.19	717.2	17 038	16 625	676.8	54.75

XIV. FINANCE

Table 139

FINANCIAL MARKET RATES

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1970 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
		1974	1975	1974	1975	Central government		Private sector	
						1974	1975	1974	1975
	EUR 9	86	97	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	85	98	4.20	3.75	10.40	8.50	11.10	9.10
2	France	95	98	4.46	4.33	11.03	10.31	11.45	11.00
3	Italy	88	65	2.95	4.89	8.42	10.35	9.43	10.56
4	Netherlands	89	90	7.00	6.70	9.82	8.79	10.30	8.58
5	Belgium	121	117	5.31	5.75	8.68	8.54	8.10	7.89
6	Luxembourg	181	203	:	:	7.27	6.73	9.39	9.48
7	United Kingdom	76	96	8.00	6.70	14.77	14.39	16.44	15.91
8	Ireland	113	109	:	:	15.98	15.43	:	:
9	Denmark	150	164	:	:	14.55	13.10	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	137	98	:	:	7.10	7.29	:	:
13	Sweden	136	147	3.89	4.12	7.79	8.79	7.83	9.00
14	Switzerland	78	70	3.47	3.45	7.15	6.44	7.76	7.69
15	Austria	131	131	3.10(a)	2.83(a)	:	:	8.69	9.54
16	Portugal (b)	139	357	:	:	6.01	5.50	:	:
17	Finland	227	204	3.80	4.84	:	:	9.25	9.79
18	Spain	170	146	:	:	:	:	7.84	8.72
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	102	106	4.47	4.31	6.99	6.98	8.98	9.46
21	Canada	115	108	4.71	5.15	8.90	9.04	10.17	10.76
22	Japan	188	191	2.41	2.24	9.26	9.20	10.18	9.63

(a) 1973 and 1974.

(b) 1972 and 1973.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 140

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES
1970 = 100 (a)

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	102	89	134	91	98	121	69	:	96
1961	:	105	104	153	99	102	141	71	43	96
1962	:	81	115	130	86	103	133	66	51	97
1963	:	81	104	112	90	105	122	75	67	93
1964	:	91	90	87	96	112	123	80	83	110
1965	:	83	83	85	88	108	128	75	81	113
1966	:	77	79	101	72	94	105	75	75	118
1967	:	78	73	93	76	89	90	81	75	95
1968	:	103	78	92	98	97	89	114	107	100
1969	:	112	97	102	109	105	98	113	113	112
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	107	97	98	78	95	109	110	118	97	93
1972	128	106	109	74	109	124	124	150	143	131
1973	123	100	117	96	116	147	169	130	169	201
1974	86	85	95	88	89	121	181	76	113	150
1975	97	98	98	65	90	117	203	96	109	164

(a) 1970 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common 'basis of comparison' for 1970. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 141

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES
AND SPECIAL DRAWING RIGHTS*Mio Eur*

	Country	Convertible currencies		SDR	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
	EUR 9	29 401	31 272	3 371	3 384
1	FR Germany	15 450	15 934	1 319	1 383
2	France	2 886	5 989	187	230
3	Italy	2 382	978	166	79
4	Netherlands	2 618	2 730	486	488
5	Belgium	1 821	2 203	584	617
6	Luxembourg			7	7
7	United Kingdom	2 954	1 882	509	474
8	Ireland	801	1 038	30	28
9	Denmark	489	517	84	78
10	Greece	599	577	26	16
11	Turkey	1 295	671	34	24
12	Norway	1 355	1 486	86	79
13	Sweden	998	1 971	105	95
14	Switzerland	4 357	5 245	0	0
15	Austria	1 814	2 480	86	77
16	Portugal	900	295	0	6
17	Finland	350	272	67	59
18	Spain	4 450	4 064	131	108
19	USSR	:	:	0	0
20	USA	4	65	1 812	1 883
21	Canada	3 025	2 442	459	420
22	Japan	9 078	8 051	404	419

Table 142

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES*Mio Eur*

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
1960	6 578	3 753	429	980	289	252	431	298	146
1961	7 062	2 864	818	1 332	131	409	1 050	316	142
1962	6 509	2 761	1 023	1 622	159	257	224	333	130
1963	7 240	3 255	1 282	1 050	295	461	174	378	345
1964	7 746	2 721	1 376	1 571	393	570	179	416	520
1965	6 447	1 943	753	1 464	302	438	739	377	431
1966	7 060	2 479	507	1 288	306	428	1 159	471	422
1967	8 365	2 622	874	1 419	556	722	1 404	403	365
1968	6 486	2 958	323	958	269	362	948	418	250
1969	5 873	1 600	286	899	370	712	1 056	594	356
1970	14 944	7 854	1 257	2 064	765	780	1 212	637	375
1971	24 123	10 879	3 295	2 821	369	719	4 697	839	504
1972	28 741	14 927	4 659	2 049	1 280	1 077	3 338	839	572
1973	34 366	20 444	3 088	1 806	2 784	1 560	3 132	757	796
1974	29 401	15 450	2 886	2 382	2 618	1 821	2 954	801	489
1975	31 272	15 934	5 989	978	2 730	2 203	1 882	1 038	517

XIV. FINANCE

Table 143

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF) on 31. 12. 1975

Mio Eur

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
	EUR 9	8 160	1 874	2 318	3 728	11 888
1	FR Germany	1 509	331	0	1 492	3 001
2	France	1 415	332	0	587	2 002
3	Italy	943	236	2 318	0	943
4	Netherlands	660	165	0	704	1 364
5	Belgium	613	153	0	558	1 171
6	Luxembourg	19	3	0	5	24
7	United Kingdom	2 642	577	0	287	2 929
8	Ireland	114	26	0	37	151
9	Denmark	245	51	0	58	303
10	Greece	130	33	179	0	130
11	Turkey	142	36	196	0	142
12	Norway	226	57	0	105	331
13	Sweden	307	69	0	90	397
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	77	0
15	Austria	255	57	0	167	422
16	Portugal	110	28	0	0	110
17	Finland	179	37	67	0	179
18	Spain	373	79	468	0	373
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	6 321	1 580	0	1 783	8 104
21	Canada	1 038	259	0	522	1 560
22	Japan	1 132	283	0	648	1 780

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

(c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).

**AREA AND POPULATION
1975**

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Annual variations 1970 - 1975 (%)
FR GERMANY	248 620	61 829	249	0.39
Schleswig-Holstein	15 678	2 584	165	0.72
Hamburg	754	1 726	2 289	-0.76
Lower Saxony	47 430	7 252	153	0.48
Hanover	7 353	1 714	233	:
Hildesheim	4 764	866	182	:
Lüneburg	10 162	984	97	:
Stade	6 942	674	97	:
Osnabrück	6 101	796	131	:
Aurich	3 131	414	132	:
Braunschweig	3 471	932	269	:
Oldenburg	5 507	872	158	:
Bremen	404	721	1 785	-0.06
North Rhine Westphalia	34 057	17 176	504	0.31
Düsseldorf	5 287	5 341	1 010	:
Cologne	7 364	3 868	525	:
Münster	6 895	2 407	349	:
Detmold	6 514	1 802	277	:
Arnsberg	7 997	3 758	470	:

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 144 (contd.)

 AREA AND POPULATION
1975

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Annual variations 1970 - 1975 (%)
Hesse	21 113	5 564	264	0.68
Darmstadt	11 562	4 133	358	:
Kassel	9 550	1 430	150	:
Rhineland-Palatinate	19 837	3 678	185	0.18
Koblenz	8 090	1 373	170	:
Trier	4 924	477	97	:
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	6 823	1 828	268	:
Baden-Württemberg	35 751	9 194	257	0.67
Stuttgart	10 558	3 466	328	:
Karlsruhe	6 920	2 389	345	:
Freiburg	9 356	1 860	199	:
Tübingen	8 917	1 480	166	:
Bavaria	70 547	10 830	154	0.67
Upper-Bavaria	17 530	3 559	203	:
Lower-Bavaria	10 374	991	96	:
Upper-Palatinate	9 628	975	101	:
Upper-Franconia	7 176	1 068	149	:
Middle-Franconia	7 287	1 525	209	:
Lower-Franconia	8 536	1 199	141	:
Swabia	10 016	1 514	151	:
Saarland	2 569	1 100	428	- 0.36
West-Berlin	480	2 004	4 175	- 1.11

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 145

 AREA AND POPULATION
1975

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Annual variations 1970 - 1975 (%)
FRANCE	544 681	52 630	97	0.75
Ile de France	11 984	9 887	825	0.89
Parisian Basin	145 588	9 649	66	0.76
Champagne-Ardenne	25 606	1 338	52	0.59
Picardie	19 399	1 680	87	0.83
Upper-Normandy	12 297	1 597	130	0.85
Central region	39 151	2 154	55	1.06
Lower-Normandy	17 607	1 307	74	0.47
Burgundy	31 528	1 573	50	0.60
North-Pas-de-Calais	12 542	3 917	312	0.34
East	48 059	4 913	102	0.64
Lorraine	23 570	2 333	99	0.33
Alsace	8 267	1 519	184	0.97
France-Comté	16 222	1 061	65	0.89
West	85 047	6 897	81	0.72
Loire region	32 069	2 769	86	0.92
Brittany	27 208	2 598	96	0.68
Poitou-Charentes	25 770	1 530	59	0.43
South West	103 978	5 562	53	0.43
Aquitaine	41 675	2 553	61	0.48
Midi-Pyrénées	45 378	2 270	50	0.50
Limousin	16 925	739	44	0.03
Middle East	69 937	6 117	88	0.86
Rhone Alps	43 919	4 785	109	1.05
Auvergne	26 018	1 332	51	0.20
Mediterranean	67 544	5 690	84	1.17
Languedoc	27 421	1 791	65	0.62
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur	31 437	3 679	117	1.48
Corsica	8 686	220	25	0.56

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 146

 AREA AND POPULATION
1975

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Annual variations 1970 - 1975 (%)
ITALY	301 260	55 830	185	0.81
North-West	34 075	6 520	191	0.66
Piedmont	25 399	4 539	179	0.81
Val d'Aosta	3 262	114	35	1.11
Liguria	5 414	1 868	345	0.28
Lombardy	23 850	8 813	370	1.03
North-East	39 823	6 370	160	0.81
Trentino-Alto Adige	13 613	864	64	0.72
Veneto	18 365	4 264	232	0.93
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7 845	1 243	159	0.48
Emilia-Romagna	22 123	3 929	178	0.60
Centre	41 142	5 739	140	0.63
Tuscany	22 992	3 560	155	0.72
Umbria	8 456	793	94	0.49
The Marches	9 694	1 387	143	0.50
Lazio	17 203	4 897	285	1.31
Campania	13 595	5 256	387	0.89
Abruzzi-Molise	15 232	1 536	101	0.52
Abruzzi	10 794	1 207	112	0.58
Molise	4 438	329	74	0.31
South	44 419	6 388	144	0.66
Apulia	19 347	3 747	194	0.99
Basilicata	9 992	613	61	0.10
Calabria	15 080	2 029	135	0.25
Sicily	25 709	4 840	188	0.62
Sardinia	24 090	1 545	64	1.09

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 147

 AREA AND POPULATION
1975

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Annual variations 1970 - 1975 (%)
NETHERLANDS	41 160(c)	13 666	370	0.97
North	9 045	1 498	166	1.17
Groningen	2 495	538	216	0.69
Friesland	3 865	557	144	1.22
Drenthe	2 685	403	150	1.78
East	10 211	2 644	259	1.47
Overijssel	3 928	981	250	1.17
Gelderland (d)	6 283	1 663	265	1.65
West	7 633	6 190	811	0.49
Utrecht	1 395	863	619	1.28
North Holland	2 912	2 290	786	0.33
South Holland	3 326	3 037	913	0.40
Zeeland	2 745	330	120	1.36
South	7 315	3 002	410	1.37
North Brabant	5 106	1 954	383	1.66
Limburg	2 209	1 048	474	0.83
BELGIUM	30 514	9 801	321	0.34
Flemish Region	13 510	5 538	410	0.50
Walloon Region	16 842	3 210	191	0.32
Brussels	162	1 053	6 500	-0.43
Antwerp	2 860	1 557	544	0.34
Brabant	3 371	2 216	657	0.41
Hainaut	3 790	1 322	349	0.05
Liège	3 876	1 019	263	0.18
Limburg	2 422	682	282	0.98
Luxembourg	4 418	219	50	0.18
Namur	3 660	390	107	0.47
East Flanders	2 982	1 325	444	0.26
West Flanders	3 134	1 071	342	0.36
LUXEMBOURG	2 586	359	139	1.12

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Inc. areas unallocated to a region.

(d) Inc. Z.I.J. Polders.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 148

 AREA AND POPULATION
1975

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Annual variations 1970 - 1975 (%)
UNITED KINGDOM	244 010	56 042(c)	230	0.19
North	15 400	3 126	203	- 0.05
Yorkshire and Humberside	15 419	4 894	317	0.17
East Midlands	15 600	3 728	239	0.68
East Anglia	12 564	1 780	142	1.41
South East	27 223	16 936	622	- 0.03
South West	23 829	4 233	178	0.86
West Midlands	13 013	5 178	398	0.33
North West	7 306	6 577	900	- 0.04
Wales	20 765	2 765	133	0.35
Scotland	78 773	5 206	66	- 0.03
Northern Ireland	14 120	1 537	109	0.13
IRELAND	70 285	3 127	44	1.24
DENMARK	43 075	5 060	117	0.53
Storkøbenhavn	2 852	1 767	620	0.17
East great belt remainder	6 971	570	82	0.47
West great belt	33 252	2 723	82	0.79
EUR 9	1 526 191	258 344(d)	169	0.55

(a) European Community Regions

(b) Basic administrative units

(c) Incl. armed forces abroad

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 149

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1971

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio DM	%	DM	national average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
FR GERMANY	733 480	100.0	11 970	100
Schleswig-Holstein	24 856	3.4	9 830	82
Hamburg	33 772	4.6	18 880	158
Lower Saxony	71 867	9.8	10 040	84
Hanover	:	:	:	:
Hildesheim	:	:	:	:
Lüneburg	:	:	:	:
Stade	:	:	:	:
Osnabrück	:	:	:	:
Aurich	:	:	:	:
Braunschweig	:	:	:	:
Oldenburg	:	:	:	:
Bremen	10 830	1.5	14 680	123
North Rhine Westphalia	210 508	28.7	12 320	103
Düsseldorf	:	:	:	:
Cologne	:	:	:	:
Münster	:	:	:	:
Detmold	:	:	:	:
Arnsberg	:	:	:	:

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 149 (contd.)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1971

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio DM	%	DM	national average = 100
Level I (a)				
Level II (b)				
Hesse	67 653	9.2	12 390	104
Darmstadt	:	:	:	:
Kassel	:	:	:	:
Rhineland-Palatinate	40 406	5.5	11 010	92
Koblenz	:	:	:	:
Trier	:	:	:	:
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Baden-Württemberg	113 056	15.4	12 540	105
Stuttgart	:	:	:	:
Karlsruhe	:	:	:	:
Freiburg	:	:	:	:
Tübingen	:	:	:	:
Bavaria	122 206	16.7	11 490	96
Upper-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Lower-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Upper-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Upper-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Middle-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Lower-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Swabia	:	:	:	:
Saarland	11 884	1.6	10 590	89
West-Berlin	26 442	3.6	12 600	105

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 150

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1971

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio FF	%	FF	national average = 100
FRANCE	851 753	100.0	16 620	100
Ile-de-France	234 030	27.5	24 120	145
Parisian Basin	145 465	17.1	15 470	93
Champagne-Ardenne	21 687	2.5	16 390	99
Picardie	24 605	2.9	15 100	91
Upper-Normandy	26 627	3.1	17 120	103
Central region	32 250	3.8	15 610	94
Lower-Normandy	16 998	2.0	13 190	79
Burgundy	23 298	2.7	15 140	91
North-Pas-de-Calais	58 852	6.9	15 190	91
East	77 622	9.1	16 090	97
Lorraine	37 876	4.4	16 240	98
Alsace	23 990	2.8	16 410	99
Franche-Comté	15 756	1.8	15 280	92
West	88 843	10.4	13 350	80
Loire region	37 833	4.4	14 290	86
Brittany	32 047	3.8	12 770	77
Poitou-Charentes	18 963	2.2	12 660	76
South West	74 456	8.7	13 670	82
Aquitaine	37 250	4.4	14 920	90
Midi-Pyrénées	27 944	3.3	12 650	76
Limousin	9 262	1.1	12 520	75
Middle East	97 374	11.4	16 340	98
Rhone Alps	79 145	9.3	17 110	103
Auvergne	18 229	2.1	13 690	82
Mediterranean	75 111	8.8	13 940	84
Languedoc	20 655	2.4	11 840	71
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur	54 456	6.4	14 950	90
Corsica				

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 151

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1971

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio Lit	%	1 000 Lit	national average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
ITALY	61 888 531	100.0	1 146	100
North-West	9 258 268	15.0	1 454	127
Piedmont	6 262 730	10.1	1 420	124
Val d'Aosta	149 463	0.2	1 384	121
Liguria	2 846 075	4.6	1 538	134
Lombardy	12 972 344	21.0	1 527	133
North-East	7 223 804	11.7	1 172	102
Trentino-Alto Adige	953 810	1.5	1 137	99
Veneto	4 784 960	7.7	1 164	102
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1 485 034	2.4	1 222	107
Emilia-Romagna	5 087 530	8.2	1 326	116
Centre	6 475 619	10.5	1 157	101
Tuscany	4 309 167	7.0	1 245	109
Umbria	775 385	1.3	1 000	87
The Marches	1 391 067	2.2	1 024	89
Lazio	5 844 276	9.4	1 254	109
Campania	4 066 896	6.6	805	70
Abruzzi-Molise	1 207 348	2.0	810	71
Abruzzi	989 959	1.6	847	74
Molise	217 389	0.4	677	59
South	4 568 170	7.4	739	65
Apulia	2 866 360	4.6	800	70
Basilicata	428 967	0.7	709	62
Calabria	1 272 843	2.1	639	56
Sicily	3 823 161	6.2	816	71
Sardinia	1 361 115	2.2	925	81

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 152

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1971

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio Fl	%	Fl	national average = 100
Level I (a)				
Level II (b)				
NETHERLANDS (d)	108 407	100.0	8 310	100
North (d)	10 297	9.5	7 280	88
Groningen (d)	4 457	4.1	8 570	103
Friesland (d)	3 334	3.1	6 350	76
Drenthe (d)	2 506	2.3	6 770	82
East (d)	18 095	16.7	7 350	88
Overijssel (d)	6 856	6.3	7 270	88
Gelderland (d)	11 239	10.4	7 390	89
West (d)	56 424	52.0	9 340	112
Utrecht (d)	6 185	5.7	7 630	92
North Holland (d)	20 663	19.1	9 170	110
South Holland (d)	29 576	27.3	9 930	120
Zeeland (d)	2 676	2.5	8 660	104
South (d)	20 915	19.3	7 440	90
North Brabant (d)	13 991	12.9	7 760	93
Limburg (d)	6 924	6.4	6 880	83
	Mio FB		FB	
BELGIUM	1 308 978	100.0	135 300	100
Flemish Region	714 470	54.6	131 500	97
Walloon Region	365 410	27.9	115 500	85
Brussels	229 098	17.5	213 300	158
East Flanders	157 044	12.0	119 700	88
West Flanders	137 029	10.5	129 600	96
Antwerp	249 966	19.1	162 500	120
Limburg	71 669	5.5	109 100	81
Hainaut	144 749	11.1	109 700	81
Namur	43 321	3.3	113 400	84
Liège	130 610	10.0	129 400	96
Luxembourg	21 203	1.6	97 700	72
Brabant	353 387	27.0	161 800	120
	Mio Flux		Flux	
LUXEMBOURG (d)	49 484	100.0	143 400	100

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

(d) At factor cost.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 153

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1971

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio £	%	£	national average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
UNITED KINGDOM	56 049	100.0	1 006	100
North	2 700	4.8	820	81
Yorkshire and Humber	4 275	7.6	889	88
North West	6 789	12.1	1 006	100
East Midlands	3 318	5.9	979	97
West Midlands	4 972	8.9	971	96
East Anglia	1 483	2.6	880	87
South East	20 258	36.1	1 172	116
South West	3 517	6.3	927	92
Wales	2 479	4.4	910	90
Scotland	4 993	8.9	957	95
Northern Ireland	1 265	2.3	822	82
IRELAND (d)	1 847	100.0	620	100
DENMARK (d)	Mio DKr 127 856	100.0	DKr 25 762	100

- (a) European Community Regions.
 (b) Basic administrative units.
 (c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.
 (d) At factor cost.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 154

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1971

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
FR GERMANY	3.6	49.5	34.3	12.6
Schleswig-Holstein	8.5	38.1	37.3	16.1
Hamburg	0.8	34.2	52.9	12.1
Lower Saxony	6.6	47.2	31.8	14.4
Hanover	:	:	:	:
Hildesheim	:	:	:	:
Lüneburg	:	:	:	:
Stade	:	:	:	:
Osnabrück	:	:	:	:
Aurich	:	:	:	:
Braunschweig	:	:	:	:
Oldenburg	:	:	:	:
Bremen	1.6	36.8	48.3	13.3
North Rhine Westphalia	2.3	51.6	34.3	11.8
Düsseldorf	:	:	:	:
Cologne	:	:	:	:
Münster	:	:	:	:
Detmold	:	:	:	:
Arnsberg	:	:	:	:

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 154 (contd.)

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1971

Territorial Units	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
Level I (a)				
Level II (b)	%			
Hesse	2.8	45.9	39.3	12.0
Darmstadt	:	:	:	:
Kassel	:	:	:	:
Rhineland-Palatinate	5.4	52.6	28.8	13.2
Koblenz	:	:	:	:
Trier	:	:	:	:
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Baden-Württemberg	3.5	55.3	29.7	11.5
Stuttgart	:	:	:	:
Karlsruhe	:	:	:	:
Freiburg	:	:	:	:
Tübingen	:	:	:	:
Bavaria	4.4	50.9	32.7	12.0
Upper-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Lower-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Upper-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Upper-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Middle-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Lower-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Swabia	:	:	:	:
Saarland	1.9	51.1	32.8	14.2
West-Berlin	0.2	48.7	33.8	17.3

(a) European Community Regions.
(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 155

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1971

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
Hesse	2.8	45.9	39.3	12.0
Darmstadt	:	:	:	:
Kassel	:	:	:	:
Rhineland-Palatinate	5.4	52.6	28.8	13.2
Koblenz	:	:	:	:
Trier	:	:	:	:
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Baden-Württemberg	3.5	55.3	29.7	11.5
Stuttgart	:	:	:	:
Karlsruhe	:	:	:	:
Freiburg	:	:	:	:
Tübingen	:	:	:	:
Bavaria	4.4	50.9	32.7	12.0
Upper-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Lower-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Upper-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Upper-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Middle-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Lower-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Swabia	:	:	:	:
Saarland	1.9	51.1	32.8	14.2
West-Berlin	0.2	48.7	33.8	17.3

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 156

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1971

Territorial Units	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
Level I (a) Level II (b)	%			
ITALY	8.3	40.8	39.6	11.3
North-West	4.8	46.2	41.0	8.0
Piedmont	5.0	52.0	36.0	7.0
Val d'Aosta	4.0	43.9	38.2	13.9
Liguria	4.3	33.7	52.2	9.8
Lombardy	3.7	52.0	38.0	6.3
North-East	8.5	41.4	38.2	11.9
Trentino-Alto Adige	7.5	37.1	39.9	15.5
Veneto	9.7	43.6	37.0	9.7
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	5.2	37.2	41.0	16.6
Emilia-Romagna	12.0	41.1	37.7	9.2
Centre	7.2	41.9	39.9	11.0
Tuscany	5.8	43.0	40.9	10.3
Umbria	9.6	40.6	37.4	12.4
The Marches	10.4	38.9	38.3	12.4
Lazio	5.2	27.4	48.8	18.6
Campania	12.1	33.6	40.5	13.8
Abruzzi-Molise	16.7	33.1	34.8	15.4
Abruzzi	15.5	34.4	35.4	14.7
Molise	22.2	27.2	32.1	18.5
South	17.3	32.7	34.5	15.5
Apulia	17.8	33.6	34.1	14.5
Basilicata	17.8	37.4	28.1	16.7
Calabria	15.9	29.1	37.6	17.4
Sicily	15.0	28.9	39.5	16.6
Sardinia	13.2	33.4	35.4	18.0

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 157

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1971

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
NETHERLANDS (c)	6.1	41.9	38.9	13.1
North (c)	12.7	41.6	32.9	12.8
Groningen (c)	8.5	47.0	32.8	11.7
Friesland (c)	16.4	35.6	34.3	13.7
Drenthe (c)	15.1	40.3	31.0	13.6
East (c)	8.9	42.9	33.1	15.1
Overijssel (c)	10.3	46.6	30.6	12.5
Gelderland (c)	8.1	40.6	34.6	16.7
West (c)	3.8	38.1	45.3	12.8
Utrecht (c)	4.2	31.8	47.4	16.6
North Holland (c)	3.6	36.6	47.6	12.2
South Holland (c)	3.7	40.5	43.3	12.5
Zeeland (c)	12.9	45.7	29.6	11.8
South (c)	6.0	50.7	30.8	12.5
North Brabant (c)	6.3	51.7	29.2	12.8
Limburg (c)	5.4	48.8	34.0	11.8
BELGIUM	3.5	41.3	43.1	12.1
Flemish Region	4.1	43.9	41.5	10.5
Walloon Region	4.5	43.2	39.4	12.9
Brussels	0.0	30.3	53.8	15.9
East Flanders	4.4	46.5	39.1	10.0
West Flanders	7.5	38.6	43.1	10.8
Antwerp	1.8	45.2	44.5	8.5
Limburg	5.1	49.4	31.9	13.6
Hainaut	3.3	46.9	38.2	11.6
Namur	7.0	36.2	40.9	15.9
Liège	3.5	43.2	40.1	13.2
Luxembourg	12.5	27.5	43.9	16.1
Brabant	1.5	34.1	49.4	15.0
LUXEMBOURG	3.8	52.3	43.9	

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) 1970.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 158

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1971

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
UNITED KINGDOM	2.0	43.3	42.1	12.6
North	3.1	47.9	35.1	13.9
Yorkshire and Humber	2.6	49.1	36.4	11.9
North West	0.9	51.3	37.3	10.5
East Midlands	2.6	55.2	31.4	10.8
West Midlands	1.8	53.0	34.1	11.1
East Anglia	7.8	37.9	40.1	14.2
South East	0.9	35.9	49.3	13.9
South West	4.3	39.4	39.9	16.4
Wales	3.3	50.3	33.1	13.3
Scotland	2.9	48.6	35.5	13.0
Northern Ireland	2.8	53.4	30.0	13.8
IRELAND (c)	15.8	35.7	33.6	14.9
DENMARK (c)	7.6	38.7	35.5	18.2
EUR 9	4.8	44.6	38.5	12.1

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) At factor cost.

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CORRIGENDUM

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 21

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1975

Mrd Eur

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	630.8	166.4	220.4	- 9.2	9.4	1 017.7
1	FR Germany	194.9	46.9	68.7	- 1.3	10.7	319.9
2	France	157.9	36.6	59.4	- 2.8	2.2	253.3
3	Italy	88.3	17.6	27.6	- 1.6	- 1.7	130.2
4	Netherlands	35.3	11.0	13.0	- 0.4	2.3	61.2
5	Belgium	28.0	7.8	10.3	- 0.3	0.4	46.2
6	Luxembourg	1.0	0.2	0.5	+ 0.1	- 0.2	1.7
7	United Kingdom	105.8	38.3	34.3	- 2.2	- 3.7	172.5
8	Ireland	4.0	1.2	1.3	- 0.2	- 0.4	5.9
9	Denmark	15.6	6.6	5.3	- 0.4	- 0.3	26.9
10	Greece	11.2 (a)	2.4	3.3	0.6	- 1.7	15.8
11	Turkey	19.7 (a)	3.9	4.9	0.1	- 1.8	26.8
12	Norway	11.4	3.7	7.6	0.1	- 1.3	21.5
13	Sweden	26.8	13.0	10.9	1.9	- 0.2	52.4
14	Switzerland	25.3 (a)	5.2	9.8	- 0.5	1.2	41.0
15	Austria	16.0 (a)	4.7	7.6	0.1	0.0	28.4
16	Portugal	9.4 (a)	1.9	1.5	- 0.4	- 1.3	11.1
17	Finland	10.3 (a)	3.7	6.1	1.4	- 1.3	20.2
18	Spain	53.0 (a)	7.3	17.7	2.0	- 3.5	76.5
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	739.0	222.3	186.6	- 11.1	12.9	1 149.7
21	Canada	69.6	24.3	29.3	- 0.2	- 1.7	121.2
22	Japan	(211.1)	41.7	115.1	+ 4.7	0.2	372.8

(a) Private national consumption.

**EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC AND OTHER COUNTRIES
1975**

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) Mio Eur
		Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	
	EUR 9	227 396	22.3	880	224 530	22.1	869	- 2 866
1	FR Germany	57 244	17.9	926	68 821	21.5	1 113	+ 11 577
2	France	40 429	16.0	766	38 858	15.3	737	- 1 571
3	Italy	29 089	22.3	521	26 354	20.2	472	- 2 735
4	Netherlands	26 520	43.4	1 941	26 650	43.5	1 950	+ 130
5	Belgium	23 166	48.4	2 280	21 724	45.4	2 138	- 1 442
6	Luxembourg							
7	United Kingdom	40 248	23.3	718	33 103	19.2	591	- 7 145
8	Ireland	2 850	48.5	911	2 415	41.1	772	- 435
9	Denmark	7 850	29.2	1 551	6 605	24.6	1 305	- 1 245
10	Greece	4 345	27.5	480	1 872	11.8	207	- 2 473
11	Turkey	3 515	13.1	90	1 061	4.0	27	- 2 454
12	Norway	7 330	34.1	1 829	5 441	25.3	1 358	- 1 889
13	Sweden	13 675	26.1	1 669	13 191	25.2	1 610	- 484
14	Switzerland	10 060	24.5	1 571	9 765	23.8	1 525	- 295
15	Austria	7 115	25.1	946	5 695	20.1	757	- 1 420
16	Portugal	2 909	26.2	332	1 469	13.2	168	- 1 440
17	Finland	5 774	28.6	1 227	4 171	20.6	886	- 1 603
18	Spain	12 322	16.1	347	5 825	7.6	164	- 6 497
19	USSR	28 015	:	110	25 245	:	99	- 2 770
20	USA	72 844	6.3	341	80 468	7.0	377	+ 7 624
21	Canada	25 748	21.2	1 128	23 885	19.7	1 046	- 1 863
22	Japan	43 849	11.8	393	42 306	11.3	380	- 1 543
	World (b)	636 400			622 500			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR

(c) 1973.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:*General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.**Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.*

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