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**BASIC STATISTICS
OF THE COMMUNITY**

Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the USA, Japan and the USSR

Reference period: 1980 · 1981 edition



STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

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Nineteenth edition

This publication is also available in the following languages

DA: ISBN 92-825 - 2578-3

DE: ISBN 92-825 - 2579-1

GR: ISBN 92-825 - 2580-5

FR: ISBN 92-825 - 2582-1

IT: ISBN 92-825 - 2583-X

NL: ISBN 92-825 - 2584-8

Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1981

ISBN 92-825 - 2581-3

Catalogue number: CA-32-81-407-EN-C

Reproduction of the contents of this publication is subject to acknowledgment of the source

Printed in the FR of Germany

NOTE TO USERS

In this publication, data with monetary values are generally expressed in European currency units, ECU.

The ECU is a 'basket' unit, based on a certain quantity of each Community currency, weighted on the basis of the average gross national product (GNP) over 5 years (1969-1973) and of the intra-Community trade of each Member State. This weighting also takes account, for each currency, of the central share of the country concerned in the short-term monetary support between the central banks of the Community. (For more details concerning the method of calculation: see the Official Journal of the European Communities, No C 21 of 30 January 1976, page 4,)

It must be emphasized that the monetary parities do not reflect the relations between the domestic purchasing powers of the currencies. For this reason a comparison of the values in ECU of the individual countries cannot be regarded as providing a measure of the real differences of levels between countries.

Concerning the supply balance sheets, the external trade of the Federal Republic of Germany includes trade with the German Democratic Republic and East Berlin.

Finally, as far as the sources of the data are concerned, it should be noted that, except where otherwise indicated below the table in question, data relating to Community Member States come from Eurostat publications; those concerning third countries are generally taken from publications of the Statistical Office of the United Nations or of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and from national statistical year-books.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

0	nil
0	datum less than half the unit used
0.0	datum less than half the last decimal place used
:	not available
≠	uncertain, estimated or provisional
*	estimate made by Eurostat
r	new or revised data
<	less than
>	more than
%	percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	'000 million
Mt	millions of tonnes
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
kg	kilogram
t	tonne
t = t	tonne for tonne
tkm	tonne-kilometre
toe	tonne of oil equivalent
hl	hectolitre
cu.m	cubic metre
GCV	gross calorific value
TJ	terajoule = 10 ⁹ kilojoules
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10 ⁶ kWh
MW	megawatt = 10 ³ kilowatt

ECU	European currency unit
DM	Deutschmark
FF	French franc
LIT	Italian lira
HFL	Florin (Guilder)
BFR	Belgian franc
LFR	Luxembourg franc
UKL	Pound sterling
IRL	Irish pound
DKR	Danish crown
USD	US dollar
CAD	Canadian dollar
DR	Drachma
PES	Peseta
ESC	Escudo
LT	Turkish lira
NKR	Norwegian crown
SKR	Swedish crown
FS	Swiss franc
SCH	Schilling (Austria)
MKF	Finnish markka
R	Rouble
GDP	Gross domestic product at market prices
AA	Agricultural area
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
EC	European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EUR 6	Total of the six first member countries of the EC
EUR 9	Total of member countries of the EC, except Greece
EUR 10	Total of member countries of the EC
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
ACP	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific - Lomé Convention
IATA	International Air Transport Association
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NACE	General Nomenclature of Economic Activities in the European Communities

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Table 1

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH
1979**

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Dens- ity per sq km	Projected population '000	
					1985	1990
	EUR 10	1 657.6	269 884	163	270 747	273 009
	EUR 9	1 525.6	260 435	171	261 156	263 129
1	FR Germany	248.6	61 359	247	59 614	58 587
2	France	544.0	53 480	98	54 829	56 085
3	Italy	301.3	56 914	189	57 256	57 604
4	Netherlands	41.2	14 039	341	14 250	14 648
5	Belgium	30.5	9 848	323	9 840	9 887
6	Luxembourg	2.6	364	140	358	360
7	United Kingdom	244.1	55 946	229	56 298	57 027
8	Ireland	70.3	3 368	48	3 538	3 718
9	Denmark	43.1	5 117	119	5 173	5 213
10	Greece	132.0	9 449	71	9 591	9 880
11	Spain	504.8	37 108	74	38 508	39 692
12	Portugal	92.0	9 841	107	10 206	10 471
13	Turkey	814.6	44 236	56	51 225	57 502
14	Norway	323.9	4 073	13	4 154	4 202
15	Sweden	450.0	8 294	18	8 375	8 399
16	Switzerland	41.3	6 330	153	6 284	6 315
17	Austria	83.9	7 506	89	7 499	7 504
18	Finland	337.0	4 764	14	4 858	4 923
19	USSR	22 402.2	264 108	12	279 558	291 637
20	USA	9 363.1	220 584	24	232 880	243 513
21	Canada	9 922.3	23 690	2	25 490	26 826
22	Japan	377.6	115 870	307	119 732	122 769
	World	135 830.0	4 336 000	32	4 827 476	5 272 667

I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1979

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
	EUR 10	30 115	28 648	86 135	86 774	14 895	22 966	131 147	138 385
	EUR 9	28 983	27 588	83 197	83 713	14 352	22 289	126 534	133 588
1	FR Germany	6 033	5 756	19 740	20 351	3 441	6 001	29 214	32 107
2	France	6 205	5 925	17 032	16 766	2 905	4 538	26 143	27 229
3	Italy	6 664	6 327	18 003	18 392	3 100	4 342	27 768	29 061
4	Netherlands	1 662	1 586	4 628	4 529	656	925	6 945	7 040
5	Belgium	1 042	998	3 212	3 189	560	841	4 814	5 028
6	Luxembourg	34	33	124	122	20	30	178	184
7	United Kingdom	6 254	5 924	17 806	17 763	3 200	4 998	27 260	28 685
8	Ireland	525	501	999	969	162	198	1 686	1 668
9	Denmark	564	538	1 653	1 632	308	416	2 526	2 586
10	Greece	1 132	1 060	2 938	3 061	543	677	4 613	4 797
11	Spain	5 006	4 762	11 508	11 726	1 620	2 346	18 134	18 834
12	Portugal	1 408	1 335	2 863	3 244	383	586	4 654	5 165
13	Turkey (a)	8 644	8 154	11 786	11 483	947	1 073	21 377	20 710
14	Norway	474	451	1 291	1 262	251	337	2 016	2 050
15	Sweden	841	800	2 689	2 627	585	760	4 116	4 187
16	Switzerland	639	609	2 085	2 110	349	522	3 073	3 241
17	Austria	809	772	2 313	2 445	425	740	3 547	3 957
18	Finland	506	484	1 593	1 621	202	353	2 301	2 457
19	USSR (b)	33 130	31 900	81 150	89 770	7 730	17 580	122 010	139 250
20	USA (b)	25 945	24 879	70 320	72 861	9 778	14 276	106 043	112 016
21	Canada (b)	3 086	2 939	7 721	7 706	895	1 152	11 702	11 797
22	Japan (b)	14 200	13 480	38 190	39 210	4 220	5 640	56 610	58 330

(a) 1977.

(b) 1978.

I. POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1979

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
	EUR 10	11.2	10.6	32.0	32.2	5.5	8.5	48.7	51.3
	EUR 9	11.1	10.6	32.0	32.2	5.5	8.6	48.6	51.4
1	FR Germany	9.8	9.4	32.2	33.2	5.6	9.8	47.6	52.4
2	France	11.6	11.1	31.9	31.4	5.5	8.5	49.0	51.0
3	Italy	11.7	11.1	31.7	32.4	5.5	7.6	48.9	51.1
4	Netherlands	11.9	11.3	33.1	32.4	4.7	6.6	49.7	50.3
5	Belgium	10.6	10.1	32.6	32.4	5.7	8.6	48.9	51.1
6	Luxembourg	9.5	9.0	34.2	33.7	5.5	8.1	49.2	50.8
7	United Kingdom	11.2	10.6	31.8	31.8	5.7	8.9	48.7	51.3
8	Ireland	15.7	14.9	29.8	28.9	4.8	5.9	50.3	49.7
9	Denmark	11.0	10.6	32.4	31.9	6.0	8.1	49.4	50.6
10	Greece	12.0	11.3	31.2	32.5	5.8	7.2	49.0	51.0
11	Spain	13.6	12.9	31.1	31.7	4.4	6.3	49.1	50.9
12	Portugal	14.3	13.6	29.2	33.0	3.9	6.0	47.4	52.6
13	Turkey (a)	20.5	19.4	28.0	27.3	2.3	2.5	50.8	49.2
14	Norway	11.7	11.1	31.7	31.0	6.2	8.3	49.6	50.4
15	Sweden	10.1	9.6	32.4	31.6	7.1	9.1	49.6	50.4
16	Switzerland	10.1	9.6	33.0	33.4	5.5	8.3	48.7	51.3
17	Austria	10.8	10.3	30.8	32.6	5.7	9.9	47.3	52.7
18	Finland	10.6	10.2	33.5	34.1	4.2	7.4	48.4	51.6
19	USSR (b)	12.7	12.2	31.0	34.4	3.0	6.7	46.7	53.3
20	USA (b)	11.9	11.4	32.2	33.4	4.5	6.6	48.6	51.4
21	Canada (b)	13.1	12.5	32.9	32.8	3.8	4.9	49.8	50.2
22	Japan (b)	12.4	11.7	33.2	34.1	3.7	4.9	49.3	50.7

(a) 1977.

(b) 1978.

I. POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS 1979

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
	EUR 10	3 327	12.3	1706	6.3	2 847	10.5	13.7(a)
	EUR 9	3 179	12.2	1627	6.3	2 765	10.6	12.3
1	FR Germany	582	9.5	345	5.6	712	11.6	13.5
2	France	757	14.1	340	6.4	541	10.1	10.1
3	Italy	670	11.8	326	5.7	535	9.4	15.3
4	Netherlands	175	12.5	86	6.1	113	8.0	8.7
5	Belgium	124	12.6	65	6.7	112	11.3	11.1
6	Luxembourg	4	11.2	2	5.7	4	11.0	13.0
7	United Kingdom	735	13.1	415	7.4	659	12.1	12.8
8	Ireland	72	21.5	21	6.2	33	9.7	12.4
9	Denmark	59	11.6	28	5.5	55	10.7	8.8
10	Greece	148	15.7	79	8.4	82	8.7	18.7
11	Spain	633	16.1	258	7.0	290	7.8	15.1(a)
12	Portugal	160	16.3	81	8.3	93	9.5	38.9(b)
13	Turkey	:	34.9(e)	:	:	:	10.0(e)	:
14	Norway	52	12.8	24(a)	5.8(a)	41	10.1	8.6(a)
15	Sweden	96	11.6	37	4.5	91	11.0	7.3
16	Switzerland	72	11.3	34	5.3	57	9.0	8.6
17	Austria	86	11.5	45	6.1	92	12.3	14.8
18	Finland	63	13.3	30(a)	6.3(a)	44	9.2	7.6(a)
19	USSR	4 763(a)	18.2(a)	2 596(c)	10.1(c)	2 546(a)	9.7(a)	27.7(d)
20	USA	3 473	15.8	2 316	10.5	1 906	8.7	13.0
21	Canada	358	15.0	186(a)	7.9(a)	171	7.2	12.0(b)
22	Japan	1 649	14.3	831(b)	7.3(b)	685	5.9	8.0

(a) 1978.

(b) 1977.

(c) 1976.

(d) 1975.

(e) 1975-1980.

SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
	EUR 10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	1979	7 353	6 975	4 329	3 577	2 253	24 486
2	France	1975	3 935	4 937	3 401	2 730	2 741	17 745
3	Italy	1971	2 062	3 510	3 582	3 390	3 437	15 981
4	Netherlands	1971	683	1 011	721	761	815	3 990
5	Belgium	1970	607	976	651	479	521	3 234
6	Luxembourg	1970	17	29	24	20	19	108
7	United Kingdom	1971	3 356	5 821	3 531	3 139	2 695	18 542
8	Ireland	1971	103	149	116	102	256	726
9	Denmark (b)	1970	422	537	333	301	208	1 801
10	Greece	1979	278	532	527	593	548	2 478
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	1970	234	515	523	434	639	2 345
13	Turkey	1970	171	509	563	772	3 478	5 493
14	Norway	1979	645	448	206	186	180	1 666
15	Sweden	1975	997	1 025	562	504	237	3 325
16	Switzerland	1970	403	584	395	347	323	2 052
17	Austria	1979	686	711	466	409	387	2 658
18	Finland	1971	363	336	291	256	273	1 519
19	USSR (c)	1970	:	14 930	15 366	14 155	14 239	58 690
20	USA	1976	15 000	22 300	12 500	11 400	11 700	72 900
21	Canada	1971	812	1 525	1 046	1 063	1 595	6 041
22	Japan	1975	4 285	5 309	6 306	8 323	7 162	31 385

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

(b) Figures relate to private dwellings.

(c) Households of two or more persons.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

WORKING POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT 1980

	Country	Civilian working population		Civilian employment	
		'000	as % of total population	'000	% of females
	EUR 10	113 849	42.0	107 257*	36.8*
	EUR 9	110 398	42.3	103 901*	37.0*
1	FR Germany	26 154	42.5	25 265	38.3
2	France	22 644	42.2	21 189	38.0
3	Italy	22 269	39.0	20 572	32.1
4	Netherlands	5 206	36.8	4 954	30.4
5	Belgium	4 062	41.2	3 751	35.9
6	Luxembourg	160	43.8	159	30.2*
7	United Kingdom	26 057	46.6	24 397	40.1
8	Ireland	1 222	35.6	1 148	28.5
9	Denmark	2 624	51.2	:	:
10	Greece	3 451	36.0	3 356	29.6
11	Spain	12 892	34.5	11 254	29.0
12	Portugal	4 255	45.3	3 924	38.8
13	Turkey (a)	16 998	38.6	14 556	:
14	Norway	1 947	47.6	1 914	41.1
15	Sweden	4 318	51.9	4 232	45.0
16	Switzerland (a)	2 972	47.1	2 962	34.8
17	Austria (a)	3 116	41.5	3 051	38.5
18	Finland	2 263	47.5	2 124	47.4
19	USSR (a)	134 860	51.4	134 860	51.0*
20	USA	104 719	47.0	97 270	42.4
21	Canada	11 522	48.1	10 655	39.7
22	Japan	56 500	48.4	55 360	38.7

(a) 1979.

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
1980**

	Country	Employers, self-employed and family workers		Employees	
		'000	% civilian employment	'000	% civilian employment
	EUR 10	18 385*	17.1	88 872*	82.9
	EUR 9	16 697*	16.1	87 204*	83.9
1	FR Germany	3 499	13.8	21 766	86.2
2	France	3 622	17.1	17 567	82.9
3	Italy	5 867	28.5	14 705	71.5
4	Netherlands	514	10.4	4 440	89.6
5	Belgium	623	16.6	3 128	83.4
6	Luxembourg	22	13.8	137	86.2
7	United Kingdom	1 886	7.7	22 511	92.3
8	Ireland	:	:	853	74.3
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1 688	50.3	1 668	49.7
11	Spain	3 416	30.4	7 838	69.6
12	Portugal	1 264	32.6	2 612	67.4
13	Turkey (a)	9 582	65.8	4 974	34.2
14	Norway	261	13.6	1 653	86.4
15	Sweden	337	8.0	3 895	92.0
16	Switzerland (a)	:	:	:	:
17	Austria (a)	271	8.9	2 780	91.1
18	Finland	294	13.8	1 830	86.2
19	USSR (a)	10 737	8.0	124 123	32.0
20	USA	6 618	6.8	90 652	93.2
21	Canada	1 051	9.9	9 604	90.1
22	Japan	15 650	28.3	39 710	71.7

(a) 1979.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 1980

'000

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR 10	8 743	41 069	57 446	107 257*
	EUR 9	7 727*	40 054*	56 121*	103 901*
1	FR Germany	1 518	11 327	12 420	25 265
2	France	1 871	7 603	11 715	21 189
3	Italy	2 925	7 772	9 875	20 572
4	Netherlands	230	1 586	3 138	4 954
5	Belgium	112	1 304	2 335	3 751
6	Luxembourg	10*	61*	88*	159
7	United Kingdom	637	9 740	14 491	24 397
8	Ireland	220	372	556	1 148
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1 016	1 015	1 325	3 356
11	Spain	2 122	4 058	5 074	11 254
12	Portugal	1 120	1 413	1 385	3 924
13	Turkey (a)	8 129	2 373	3 386	14 556
14	Norway	162	568	1 182	1 914
15	Sweden	237	1 363	2 631	4 232
16	Switzerland (a)	220	1 165	1 576	2 962
17	Austria (a)	326	1 235	1 490	3 051
18	Finland (a)	250	731	1 143	2 124
19	USSR (a) (b)	25 370	47 652	51 101	124 123
20	USA	3 470	29 754	64 047	97 270
21	Canada	581	3 040	7 034	10 655
22	Japan	5 570	19 560	30 030	55 360

(a) 1979.

(b) Excluding persons engaged solely in working privately-owned agricultural holdings.

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
1980**

%

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR 10	8.0	38.3	53.6	100.0
	EUR 9	7.4	38.6	54.0	100.0
1	FR Germany	6.0	44.8	49.2	100.0
2	France	8.8	35.9	55.3	100.0
3	Italy	14.2	37.8	48.0	100.0
4	Netherlands	4.6	32.0	63.3	100.0
5	Belgium (a)	3.0	34.8	62.2	100.0
6	Luxembourg	6.3	38.4	55.3	100.0
7	United Kingdom	2.6	38.0	59.4	100.0
8	Ireland	19.2	32.4	48.4	100.0
9	Denmark	:	:	:	100.0
10	Greece	30.3	30.2	39.5	100.0
11	Spain	18.8	36.1	45.1	100.0
12	Portugal	28.6	36.1	35.3	100.0
13	Turkey (a)	60.7	16.9	23.1	100.0
14	Norway	8.5	29.7	61.8	100.0
15	Sweden	5.6	32.2	62.2	100.0
16	Switzerland (a)	7.4	39.3	53.2	100.0
17	Austria (a)	10.7	40.5	48.8	100.0
18	Finland	11.8	34.4	53.8	100.0
19	USSR (a) (b)	20.4	38.4	41.2	100.0
20	USA	3.6	30.6	65.8	100.0
21	Canada	5.5	28.5	66.0	100.0
22	Japan	10.4	35.3	54.2	100.0

(a) 1979.

(b) Excluding persons engaged solely in working privately-owned agricultural holdings.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

UNEMPLOYED AS % OF THE CIVILIAN WORKING POPULATION

%

	Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	EUR 10	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.0
	EUR 9	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.2
1	FR Germany	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.4
2	France	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.4
3	Italy	5.3	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.5	8.0
4	Netherlands	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.8
5	Belgium	5.3	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.7	9.4
6	Luxembourg	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
7	United Kingdom	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	6.9
8	Ireland	8.5	9.4	9.2	8.4	7.4	8.3
9	Denmark	4.6	4.7	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.2
10	Greece	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
11	Spain	2.3	3.4	5.0	8.0	9.3	12.4
12	Portugal	3.2	4.6	5.5	8.1	8.2	7.8
13	Turkey	6.5	7.6	9.8	9.1		
14	Norway	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7
15	Sweden	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
16	Switzerland	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
17	Austria	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	
18	Finland	2.2	4.0	6.1	7.4	6.0	4.8
19	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	USA	8.5	7.7	7.0	5.9	5.7	7.0
21	Canada	7.0	7.1	8.1	8.3	7.4	7.5
22	Japan	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0

NB: EUR 9: Proportion of registered unemployed in the civilian working population.
Other countries: Calculation based on available non-homogeneous data.

TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
(Budget appropriations)

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in Mio ECU (current prices and exchange rates)										
1975	11 500.9	4 177.3	3 181.8	559.8	644.3	363.6	:	2 366.7	28.7	178.7
1976	12 780.9	4 637.8	3 373.7	628.7	800.0	457.6	:	2 634.8	32.8	215.4
1977	13 314.2	4 833.0	3 555.6	708.8	902.0	504.2	:	2 541.2	38.8	230.5
1978	14 565.4	5 574.1	3 925.3	792.6	1 010.4	426.0	:	2 564.9	43.7	228.5
1979	16 725.9	6 308.0	4 541.9	923.2	1 049.2	468.9	:	3 134.8	56.8	243.1
1980	19 417.0	6 753.1	5 299.1	1 303.1	1 125.2	519.7	:	4 138.9	61.0	216.9
in Mio ECU (prices and exchange rates 1975)										
1975	11 500.9	4 177.3	3 181.8	559.8	644.3	363.6	:	2 366.7	28.7	178.7
1976	11 457.2	4 030.2	3 011.4	604.3	684.9	385.4	:	2 524.3	30.6	186.2
1977	10 916.2	3 749.5	3 003.7	614.4	680.3	371.2	:	2 281.2	33.0	183.0
1978	11 002.4	3 995.0	3 062.6	642.8	704.2	289.9	:	2 104.8	33.2	170.0
1979	11 483.7	4 212.9	3 208.7	678.9	691.5	304.4	:	2 179.3	38.2	169.8
1980	11 831.8	4 254.5	3 308.9	826.2	702.0	318.4	:	2 238.3	34.2	149.2
in ECU per capita (current prices and exchange rates)										
1975	44.5	67.6	60.1	10.0	47.2	37.1	:	42.2	9.2	35.3
1976	49.5	75.4	62.3	11.2	58.1	46.6	:	47.0	10.4	42.5
1977	51.5	78.7	66.5	12.6	65.1	51.3	:	45.4	12.2	45.3
1978	56.1	90.9	73.7	14.0	72.5	43.3	:	45.9	13.2	44.8
1979	64.3	102.8	84.9	16.2	74.8	47.6	:	56.0	16.9	47.5
1980	74.4	109.7	98.7	22.8	79.8	52.7	:	74.0	17.8	42.3
in % of the GDP										
1975	1.04	1.23	1.17	0.36	0.96	0.73	:	1.27	0.44	0.58
1976	1.01	1.16	1.07	0.37	0.98	0.77	:	1.32	0.45	0.57
1977	0.95	1.07	1.06	0.38	0.97	0.74	:	1.16	0.47	0.56
1978	0.93	1.11	1.06	0.39	0.99	0.57	:	1.04	0.46	0.51
1979	0.96	1.13	1.09	0.39	0.96	0.59	:	1.07	0.53	0.50
1980	0.98	1.14	1.13	0.47	0.97	0.62	:	1.11	0.49	0.45

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 12

NUMBER OF PUPILS
(full-time)

School year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium
	'000				
1966/67	8 268	9 436	8 276	2 491	1 738
1967/68	8 644	9 633	8 520	2 545	1 800
1968/69	8 975	9 888	8 784	2 599	1 840
1969/70	9 447	10 081	9 082	2 655	1 857
1970/71	9 866	10 183	9 449	2 719	1 902
1971/72	10 328	10 362	9 791	2 795	1 932
1972/73	10 709	10 555	10 098	2 844	1 932
1973/74	11 039	10 614	10 334	2 903	1 939
1974/75	11 291	10 647	10 480	2 942	1 937
1975/76	11 486	10 760	10 716	3 049	1 935
1976/77	11 534	10 842	10 848	3 109	1 936
1977/78	11 449	10 933	10 910	3 141	1 937
1978/79	11 315	11 012	10 884	3 148	1 930
1979/80	11 109	10 998	10 844	3 135	1 918
	% of total population				
1966/67	13.9	19.0	15.7	19.8	18.1
1967/68	14.5	19.3	16.1	20.0	18.7
1968/69	14.9	19.7	16.5	20.2	19.1
1969/70	15.6	19.9	16.9	20.4	19.2
1970/71	16.2	20.0	17.6	20.7	19.7
1971/72	16.8	20.1	18.1	21.1	19.9
1972/73	17.3	20.3	18.5	21.2	19.9
1973/74	17.8	20.3	18.7	21.5	19.9
1974/75	18.2	20.2	18.8	21.6	19.8
1975/76	18.6	20.4	19.1	22.2	19.7
1976/77	18.8	20.5	19.3	22.5	19.7
1977/78	18.7	20.6	19.3	22.6	19.7
1978/79	18.5	20.6	19.2	22.5	19.6
1979/80	18.1	20.5	19.0	22.2	19.5

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 12

 AND STUDENTS (a)
 education)

Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	EUR 9	Greece	EUR 10	School- year
			'000				
50	9 482	596	762	41 100	:	:	1966/67
51	9 749	612	790	42 344	:	:	1967/68
51	10 023	629	810	43 598	:	:	1968/69
52	10 227	641	827	44 869	:	:	1969/70
55	10 515	635	930	46 252	1 561	47 813	1970/71
58	10 764	646	951	47 626	1 587	49 213	1971/72
57	10 934	663	978	48 771	1 621	50 392	1972/73
58	11 342	679	1 014	49 922	1 661	51 583	1973/74
58	11 439	699	1 021	50 515	1 697	52 212	1974/75
59	11 546	718	1 033	51 301	1 736	53 037	1975/76
59	11 595	732	1 042	51 696	1 759	53 455	1976/77
59	11 510	745	1 041	51 725	1 765	53 490	1977/78
58	11 375	754	1 021	51 498	1 762	53 259	1978/79
57	11 184	763	1 044	51 041	1 798	52 839	1979/80
			% of total population				
14.9	17.3	20.5	15.8	16.7	:	:	1966/67
15.2	17.7	20.9	16.2	17.1	:	:	1967/68
15.1	18.1	21.5	16.6	17.5	:	:	1968/69
15.3	18.5	21.8	16.8	17.9	:	:	1969/70
16.2	18.9	21.4	18.8	18.3	17.8	18.3	1970/71
16.7	19.3	21.4	19.1	18.7	17.9	18.7	1971/72
16.3	19.5	21.7	19.5	19.1	18.2	19.0	1972/73
16.3	20.2	21.8	20.1	19.4	18.6	19.4	1973/74
16.2	20.4	22.1	20.2	19.6	18.9	19.5	1974/75
16.4	20.6	22.3	20.4	19.8	19.1	19.8	1975/76
16.4	20.7	22.5	20.5	20.0	19.1	19.9	1976/77
16.6	20.6	22.6	20.4	19.9	18.9	19.9	1977/78
16.1	20.3	22.5	20.0	19.8	18.7	19.8	1978/79
15.6	20.0	22.3	20.4	19.6	19.0	19.5	1979/80

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 13

NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS BY LEVEL

'000

School year	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR 9	Greece	EUR 10
Pre-school level												
1974/75	1 654	2 543	1 768	516	442	8.8	374	132.1	42.9	7 480	110	7 590
1975/76	1 645	2 608	1 823	521	439	8.9	392	136.2	44.9	7 619	108	7 727
1976/77	1 765	2 617	1 866	501	428	8.6	354	141.8	48.8	7 731	118	7 849
1977/78	1 633	2 593	1 894	469	407	7.3	329	141.9	55.0	7 529	127	7 656
1978/79	1 628	2 518	1 854	438	395	7.2	337	139.8	59.7	7 377	137	7 514
1979/80	1 554	2 413	1 852	418	385	7.9	326	137.7	60.9	7 155	143	7 298
First level												
1974/75	4 185	4 899	4 988	1 517	975	32.5	5 867	410.9	497.3	23 371	931	24 302
1975/76	4 024	4 811	4 880	1 524	959	32.3	5 780	413.9	490.9	22 915	939	23 854
1976/77	3 865	4 765	4 771	1 520	936	31.7	5 694	415.7	480.8	22 478	942	23 420
1977/78	3 643	4 824	4 676	1 507	920	31.2	5 549	420.0	469.6	22 039	936	22 975
1978/79	3 385	4 846	4 584	1 501	898	30.1	5 379	424.6	448.4	21 495	925	22 420
1979/80	3 104	4 787	4 518	1 470	877	28.1	5 199	428.1	442.9	20 854	903	21 757
Second level												
1974/75	6 116	4 859	4 598	1 220	810	23.2	5 076	256.7	414.5	23 373	653	24 026
1975/76	6 427	4 981	4 892	1 294	818	23.9	5 250	271.0	426.2	24 382	680	25 062
1976/77	6 622	5 088	5 086	1 342	836	24.3	5 375	281.1	438.0	25 093	695	25 788
1977/78	6 740	5 098	5 230	1 373	844	25.4	5 439	288.1	452.9	25 490	705	26 195
1978/79	6 819	5 129	5 267	1 377	852	25.5	5 476	292.7	466.9	25 706	710	26 416
1979/80	6 864	5 204	5 289	1 386	852	25.6	5 462	295.6	486.7	25 865	779	26 644
Third level												
1974/75	990	889	894	206	152	2.5	496	31.0	109.5	3 771	111	3 882
1975/76	1 035	942	944	231	158	2.7	516	32.9	115.9	3 978	117	4 095
1976/77	1 047	952	990	248	164	2.7	526	35.0	123.0	4 089	123	4 212
1977/78	1 066	969	1 004	261	173	2.7	522	36.8	118.7	4 153	123	4 276
1978/79	1 111	987	1 033	270	180	2.8	520	37.2	106.0	4 246	126	4 373
1979/80	1 142	997	1 036	279	189	2.9	523	38.9	114.2	4 321	117	4 438

Table 14

PUPILS AND STUDENTS OF THE THIRD LEVEL (full-time education)

School year	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	EUR 9	Greece	EUR 10
	in absolute value (x '000)											
1972/73	839	855	809	196	141	2.3	482	28.6	109.5	3 462	91	3 553
1973/74	921	866	847	202	149	2.5	495	29.6	115.7	3 628	97	3 725
1974/75	990	889	894	206	152	2.7	496	31.0	109.5	3 771	111	3 882
1975/76	1 035	942	944	231	158	2.7	516	32.9	115.9	3 978	117	4 095
1976/77	1 047	952	990	248	164	2.7	526	35.0	123.0	4 089	123	4 212
1977/78	1 066	969	1 004	261	173	2.7	522	36.8	118.7	4 153	123	4 276
1978/79	1 111	987	1 033	270	180	2.8	520	37.2	106.0	4 246	126	4 373
1979/80	1 142	997	1 036	279	189	2.9	523	38.9	114.2	4 321	117	4 438
	in % of the total school population											
1972/73	6.9	6.6	6.9	5.9	5.9	3.5	4.3	3.6	10.8	6.2	5.3	6.2
1973/74	7.4	6.6	7.0	5.9	6.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	11.0	6.4	5.5	6.3
1974/75	7.7	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	10.3	6.5	6.2	6.5
1975/76	7.9	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	10.8	6.8	6.4	6.7
1976/77	7.9	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.0	4.0	4.4	4.0	11.3	6.9	6.5	6.9
1977/78	8.1	7.2	7.8	7.2	7.4	4.0	4.4	4.1	10.8	7.0	6.5	7.0
1978/79	8.6	7.3	8.1	7.5	7.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	9.8	7.2	6.6	7.2
1979/80	9.0	7.4	8.2	7.8	8.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	10.3	7.4	6.0	7.4

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
(at current prices and current exchange rates) (a)

Mrd ECU

	Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	EUR 10	768.9	883.6	1 002.2	1 125.4	1 289.0	1 432.1	1 586.8	1 781.5	1 960 *
	EUR 9	757.7	870.5	986.5	1 108.6	1 268.8	1 409.2	1 562.0	1 753.5	1 930 *
1	FR Germany	230.9	280.4	320.1	339.1	398.8	453.3	504.4	557.6	592.1
2	France	173.4	203.8	222.9	273.0	313.9	335.4	371.7	417.0	469.4
3	Italy	114.8	125.3	142.7	154.9	168.4	188.8	205.9	236.2	283.7
4	Netherlands	40.8	49.0	59.4	66.8	81.3	93.4	102.3	108.8	
5	Belgium	31.3	36.7	44.4	49.8	59.6	68.0	74.4	79.0	
6	Luxembourg	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	
7	United Kingdom	140.7	144.8	162.3	186.0	199.5	218.3	246.4	292.8	319.9
8	Ireland	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.8	
9	Denmark	19.4	23.5	26.8	30.6	37.7	41.3	44.7	48.3	
10	Greece	11.2	13.1	15.8	16.8	20.2	22.9	24.7	28.0	
11	Spain	47.7	57.6	74.1	84.6	96.8	105.7	116.3	143.8	
12	Portugal	7.6	9.3	11.2	12.0	13.9	14.3	14.0		
13	Turkey	14.6	17.0	24.7	29.0	36.7	41.9	44.6	50.3	
14	Norway	13.3	15.7	19.6	22.9	28.0	31.5	34.5	33.8	
15	Sweden	37.8	41.8	48.0	58.0	69.6	71.9	77.1	77.6	
16	Switzerland	27.2	33.3	39.7	43.8	50.8	53.2	72.2	69.3	
17	Austria	18.4	22.2	27.5	30.4	36.1	42.0	49.1	49.9	
18	Finland	12.3	14.8	19.6	22.3	26.6	27.6	28.9	30.2	
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	1 041.5	1 057.2	1 179.5	1 230.3	1 516.5	1 655.5	1 657.9	1 714.5	1 886.1
21	Canada	95.4	101.1	127.7	132.1	175.0	174.5	174.4	165.6	177.2
22	Japan	273.0	339.4	389.4	405.1	505.6	609.2	767.5	737.9	

(a) For exchange rates used see Table 140 on page 176. It must be emphasized that these exchange rates do not reflect the relationships between the domestic purchasing powers of the currencies.

**VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1975 = 100**

	Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	EUR 10	93.7	99.5	101.2	100	105.1	107.5	111.0	114.7	116 *
	EUR 9	94.0	99.5	101.3	100	105.1	107.5	110.9	114.6	116 *
1	FR Germany	96.1	100.9	101.6	100	105.1	108.2	111.9	116.8	119.3
2	France	91.8	96.7	99.9	100	105.0	108.0	111.6	115.1	116.6
3	Italy	93.1	99.7	103.8	100	105.9	107.9	110.7	116.1	120.7
4	Netherlands	92.3	97.6	101.0	100	105.3	107.9	110.5	113.0	
5	Belgium	92.0	97.6	102.0	100	105.3	106.1	109.3	118.9	
6	Luxembourg	92.3	102.0	106.7	100	101.0	101.5	105.7	109.5	
7	United Kingdom	94.9	102.0	100.8	100	104.2	105.2	109.0	110.0	107.4
8	Ireland	90.6	94.4	97.8	100	102.0	107.9	114.7	116.9	
9	Denmark	97.5	101.9	100.7	100	107.3	109.3	110.9	114.7	
10	Greece	91.2	97.9	94.3	100	106.2	109.9	116.7	122.5	
11	Spain	86.8	93.6	99.0	100	103.0	106.4	109.3	110.2	
12	Portugal	93.0	103.2	103.9	100	106.0	118.8	115.8		
13	Turkey	81.0	84.6	91.8	100	108.5	113.2	116.7	117.4	
14	Norway	87.7	91.3	94.7	100	106.8	110.6	114.3	117.9	
15	Sweden	90.3	93.7	97.6	100	101.6	99.2	100.5	104.6	
16	Switzerland	103.2	106.3	107.9	100	98.6	101.0	101.3	103.6	
17	Austria	92.7	97.5	101.7	100	105.8	110.4	111.5	117.2	121.4
18	Finland	90.5	96.4	99.4	100	100.3	100.6	102.9	110.3	
19	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	USA	97.6	102.3	101.0	100	105.7	111.1	116.0	118.8	123.1
21	Canada	88.8	95.5	98.9	100	105.8	108.4	112.3	115.6	114.7
22	Japan	96.0	99.0	98.7	100	106.5	112.2	148.8	126.0	127.3

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

**ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH
OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
1969 - 1979
(at constant prices)**

%

	Country	Total	Per head of total population	Per head of occupied population
	EUR 10	3.3	2.9	3.2
	EUR 9	3.3	2.8	3.1
1	FR Germany	3.3	3.1	3.6
2	France	4.0	3.4	3.5
3	Italy	3.3	2.6	2.9
4	Netherlands	3.5	2.6	3.3
5	Belgium	3.4	3.2	3.2
6	Luxembourg	2.7	2.0	1.0
7	United Kingdom	2.2	2.1	2.2
8	Ireland	3.8	2.4	3.8
9	Denmark	2.7	2.2	2.2
10	Greece	5.4	4.6	5.1
11	Spain	4.1	3.1	4.5
12	Portugal	5.0	4.2	3.3
13	Turkey	5.8	3.2	5.1
14	Norway	4.2	3.6	1.7
15	Sweden	2.3	1.9	1.3
16	Switzerland	1.4	1.2	1.8
17	Austria	4.3	4.1	4.0
18	Finland	3.7	3.4	3.5
19	USSR	:	:	:
20	USA	2.9	2.0	0.9
21	Canada	4.2	3.0	1.3
22	Japan	6.0	4.7	5.1

**GROSS VALUE ADDED
AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCH
1978**

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construc- tion)	Services and general govern- ment	Total
	EUR 10	3.9	41.1	55.0	100
	EUR 9	3.8	41.2	55.0	100
1	FR Germany	2.5	45.2	52.2	100
2	France	4.9	39.2	55.9	100
3	Italy	7.0	42.2	50.8	100
4	Netherlands	4.4	36.7	58.8	100
5	Belgium	2.5	37.0	60.5	100
6	Luxembourg	2.6	35.0	62.4	100
7	United Kingdom	2.2	39.2	58.6	100
8	Ireland (a)	15.9	34.9	49.2	100
9	Denmark (a) (b)	5.5	31.0	63.5	100
10	Greece (a)	17.1	31.0	51.9	100
11	Spain (a)	8.8	36.8	54.4	100
12	Portugal (a) (b)	14.5	42.9	42.6	100
13	Turkey	24.2	28.7	47.1	100
14	Norway	5.6	36.5	57.9	100
15	Sweden	4.2	37.7	58.1	100
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	100
17	Austria	4.8	42.5	52.7	100
18	Finland	8.6	38.1	53.3	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	100
20	USA	2.9	33.8	63.3	100
21	Canada	4.3	34.2	61.5	100
22	Japan	4.7	39.2	56.1	100

(a) At factor cost.

(b) 1976.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 19

**COST-STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1979**

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Taxes linked to production and imports minus subsidies	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 10	55.8	11.2	10.8	22.2	100
	EUR 9	56.1	11.1	10.9	21.9	100
1	FR Germany	54.7	11.0	11.3	23.0	100
2	France	54.2	12.6	11.1	22.1	100
3	Italy	55.4	6.9	9.9	27.9	100
4	Netherlands	59.3	9.9	9.7	21.1	100
5	Belgium	59.4	8.1	9.0	23.5	100
6	Luxembourg	66.2	8.5	12.8	12.4	100
7	United Kingdom	60.3	13.4	11.7	14.6	100
8	Ireland	56.9	7.6	10.1	25.4	100
9	Denmark	53.9	15.8	8.5	21.8	100
10	Greece	37.1	13.1	7.9	41.9	100
11	Spain	54.9	4.5	8.9	31.7	100
12	Portugal (a)	58.7	9.6	4.3	27.3	100
13	Turkey (a)	28.4	9.8	5.7	56.1	100
14	Norway	55.2	9.9	16.3	18.6	100
15	Sweden	65.6	8.1	10.8	15.5	100
16	Switzerland	61.4	5.6	10.6	22.4	100
17	Austria	54.4	13.8	11.4	20.4	100
18	Finland	55.0	10.3	13.3	21.5	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	62.6	8.1	12.3	17.3	100
21	Canada	54.9	10.6	10.5	24.1	100
22	Japan (b)	52.7	6.6	13.0	31.6	100

(a) 1976.

(b) 1978.

**USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1979**

%

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 10	61.0	16.3	21.0	1.8	0.0	100
	EUR 9	60.9	16.3	20.9	1.8	0.2	100
1	FR Germany	59.7	13.7	22.7	2.1	1.8	100
2	France	62.3	14.9	21.3	1.6	- 0.1	100
3	Italy	62.8	16.2	18.7	3.0	- 0.7	100
4	Netherlands	58.1	18.8	21.7	0.4	1.0	100
5	Belgium	61.9	17.8	21.0	0.4	- 1.2	100
6	Luxembourg	58.7	15.5	26.2	- 1.4	1.0	100
7	United Kingdom	60.9	20.3	17.8	1.5	- 0.4	100
8	Ireland	63.1	20.1	32.4	0.7	- 16.2	100
9	Denmark	55.8	25.1	21.5	0.6	- 3.0	100
10	Greece	67.8	16.2	25.2	3.4	- 12.6	100
11	Spain	71.6	10.9	19.0	1.3	- 2.8	100
12	Portugal	72.4	14.8	19.9	2.2	- 9.3	100
13	Turkey	72.1	12.9	17.8	2.3	- 5.1	100
14	Norway	49.0	19.7	27.3	1.7	2.3	100
15	Sweden	52.8	28.7	19.5	0.4	- 1.4	100
16	Switzerland	63.8	12.9	21.9	1.8	- 0.5	100
17	Austria	55.9	18.1	25.0	2.2	- 1.2	100
18	Finland	55.3	18.3	23.1	2.2	1.4	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	64.2	18.0	18.1	0.7	- 1.1	100
21	Canada	56.0	19.2	22.5	1.7	0.6	100
22	Japan	58.8	9.7	31.7	0.1	- 0.8	100

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 21

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1979

Mrd ECU

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 10	1 086.3	289.9	373.6	31.9	0.0	1 781.5
	EUR 9	1 067.3	285.3	366.5	30.9	3.4	1 753.5
1	FR Germany	332.9	76.3	126.7	11.8	9.9	557.6
2	France	259.9	62.0	88.7	6.8	— 0.5	417.0
3	Italy	148.3	38.3	44.2	7.0	— 1.6	236.2
4	Netherlands	63.2	20.5	23.6	0.4	1.0	108.8
5	Belgium	49.0	14.1	16.6	0.3	— 1.0	79.0
6	Luxembourg	1.8	4.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.0
7	United Kingdom	178.4	59.4	52.1	4.3	— 1.2	292.8
8	Ireland	6.8	2.2	3.5	0.0	— 1.3	10.8
9	Denmark	27.0	12.1	10.4	0.3	— 1.4	48.3
10	Greece	19.0	4.5	7.0	1.0	— 3.5	28.0
11	Spain	103.0	15.6	27.3	1.9	— 4.1	143.8
12	Portugal	10.8	2.2	3.0	0.3	— 1.4	14.9
13	Turkey	36.3	6.5	8.9	1.1	— 2.6	50.3
14	Norway	16.5	6.7	9.2	0.6	1.1	33.8
15	Sweden	41.0	22.3	15.1	0.3	— 1.1	77.6
16	Switzerland	44.3	9.0	15.2	1.3	— 0.4	69.3
17	Austria	27.9	9.0	12.5	1.1	— 0.6	49.9
18	Finland	16.7	5.5	7.0	0.7	— 0.4	30.2
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	1 100.5	308.9	311.1	12.0	— 18.1	1 714.5
21	Canada	92.7	31.8	37.2	2.8	1.4	165.6
22	Japan	433.9	71.3	233.6	7.4	— 5.7	737.9

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
BY PRODUCTS
1978**

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non-residential buildings and civil engineering works	Equip-ment	Other products	Total
	EUR 10	26.2	30.6	40.3	2.9	100
	EUR 9	26.1	30.6	40.3	3.0	100
1	FR Germany	24.9	33.7	40.6	0.8	100
2	France	29.6	27.3	38.7	4.4	100
3	Italy	26.9	31.0	38.0	4.1	100
4	Netherlands	27.9	32.9	38.9	0.3	100
5	Belgium	32.0	34.6	27.8	5.6	100
6	Luxembourg	23.4	44.1	30.7	1.8	100
7	United Kingdom	18.0	25.4	51.8	4.8	100
8	Ireland	22.6	23.7	33.4	20.3	100
9	Denmark	32.2	33.5	34.1	0.2	100
10	Greece	35.2	28.9	34.0	1.9	100
11	Spain (a)	27.5	35.3	37.2	:	100
12	Portugal (a)	16.7	49.7	32.4	1.2	100
13	Turkey (b)	18.6	34.3	47.1	:	100
14	Norway	16.5	47.6	35.3	0.6	100
15	Sweden	26.1	35.1	37.2	1.6	100
16	Switzerland		66.9	33.1	:	100
17	Austria (c)		59.2	40.8	:	100
18	Finland	29.8	36.5	33.7	:	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	100
20	USA	27.6	31.9	40.5	:	100
21	Canada	25.7	39.9	34.3	0.1	100
22	Japan	24.2	36.1	36.1	3.6	100

(a) 1976.

(b) 1973.

(c) 1977.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 23

TAXES AND ACTUAL SOCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS 1979

Country	Taxes and actual social contributions, total	Taxes linked to production and imports	Current taxes on income and wealth	Capital taxes	Actual social contributions
	Mio ECU	in % of total			
EUR 9	676 058	33.9	31.4	0.4	34.1
1 FR Germany	219 291	32.6	31.9	0.2	35.3
2 France	167 651	36.0	19.7	0.6	43.8
3 Italy	75 935	29.6	30.3	0.2	39.9
4 Netherlands	51 083	24.9	34.5	0.5	40.0
5 Belgium	35 497	25.9	43.1	0.9	30.1
6 Luxembourg (a)	1 358	26.8	43.7	0.2	29.2
7 United Kingdom	103 072	41.5	39.5	0.6	18.2
8 Ireland (a)	3 160	50.2	34.6	0.6	14.7
9 Denmark (a)	19 013	41.6	56.5	0.5	1.4

(a) 1978.

**PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF LAND USE
1978**

	Country	Utilized agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent grassland
		'000 ha	% of total land area	% of utilized agricultural area	
	EUR 10	103 554*	63.5*	54.6*	45.4*
	EUR 9	94 098*	62.7*	55.6*	44.4*
1	FR Germany	13 176	53.9	60.9	39.1
2	France	32 187	58.6	59.7	40.3
3	Italy	17 874	60.7	65.4	34.6
4	Netherlands	2 055	67.9	42.2	57.8
5	Belgium	1 486	49.1	53.6	46.4
6	Luxembourg	130	50.4	45.8	54.2
7	United Kingdom	18 495	76.7	38.1	61.9
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	2 924	69.0	90.9	9.1
10	Greece	9 456	73.4	44.3	55.7
11	Spain	31 578	63.2	65.2	34.8
12	Portugal	4 095(b)	44.4	87.1	12.9
13	Turkey	55 445	71.9	50.6	49.4
14	Norway	900	2.9	89.6	10.4
15	Sweden	3 725	9.0	80.5	19.5
16	Switzerland	2 021	50.8	19.6	80.4
17	Austria	3 716	44.9	44.3	55.7
18	Finland	2 603	8.5	93.3	6.7
19	USSR	606 061(c)	27.2	38.2	61.8
20	USA	433 320	47.5	44.2	55.9
21	Canada	67 950	7.4	65.2	34.8
22	Japan	5 484	14.7	90.0	10.0
	World	4 565 000	34.9	31.0	69.0

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards etc.).

(b) Incl. 800 000 ha of temporary crops in association with permanent crops or forests.

(c) Excl. reindeer grazings.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

SUBDIVISION OF THE

Land use	EUR 10 (a)	EUR 9 (a)	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Utilized agricultural area	102 579	93 108	12 314	32 151	17 865	2 040
Arable land	49 419	46 222	7 285	17 449	9 383	826
Cereals	28 280	26 704	5 234	9 801	4 863	238
Wheat	11 900	10 909	1 627	4 087	3 320	141
Rye (b)	827	824	583	123	15	12
Barley	9 988	9 604	1 989	2 802	281	63
Oats (c)	2 160	2 106	919	697	201	21
Maize	3 094	2 972	115	1 993	855	1
Other cereals	107	103	—	91	11	0
Rice	205	186	—	7	179	—
Dried pulses	478	394	13	92	196	8
Root crops	3 968	3 860	847	1 172	453	292
Potatoes	1 238	1 176	276	274	137	166
Sugar beet	1 834	1 788	393	545	284	124
Fodder beet	551	551	168	214	17	2
Other root crops	343	343	10	138	15	0
Industrial crops	1 252	870	149	461	89	14
Vegetables	1 125	977	44	266	403	58
Flowers and ornamental plants	52	51	7	6	8	19
Green fodder from arable land	12 620	12 262	970	5 308	2 764	171
Other arable land (d)	1 697	1 158	21	342	608	26
Permanent grassland	46 629	41 358	4 797	12 912	5 150	1 172
Land under permanent crops	6 130	5 125	180	1 533	3 269	38
Fruit	1 518	1 334	62	268	883	30
Vineyards	2 815	2 618	95	1 214	1 307	0
Olive growing	1 688	1 083	—	31	1 052	—
Other land under permanent crops	110	90	23	21	27	8
Kitchen gardens	:	:	52	256	62	5

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) Incl. maslin.

(c) Incl. mixed grains other than maslin.

(d) Seeds, plants for green manuring, fallow.

UTILIZED AGRICULTURAL AREA - 1979

'000 ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece	Land use
1 461	130	18 467	:	2 920	9 471	Utilized agricultural area
751	58	6 837	:	2 644	3 197	Arable land
398	40	3 879	401	1 850	1 576	Cereals
191	8	1 372	49	114	990	Wheat
12	1	7	0	70	3	Rye (b)
156	20	2 347	324	1 622	384	Barley
34	10	151	28	44	54	Oats (c)
6	—	—	—	—	122	Maize
—	0	—	—	—	4	Other cereals
—	—	—	—	—	18	Rice
2	0	79	0	4	84	Dried pulses
179	1	570	:	247	108	Root crops
44	1	204	41	32	62	Potatoes
116	0	213	35	78	46	Sugar beet
18	0	6	:	121	0	Fodder beet
0	0	146	:	16	0	Other root crops
10	0	80	:	66	382	Industrial crops
20	0	168	:	10	148	Vegetables
1	0	8	:	1	1	Flowers and ornamental plants
134	15	1 947	:	416	358	Green fodder from arable land
6	1	105	:	49	539	Other arable land (d)
673	71	11 543	:	263	5 271	Permanent grassland
15	1	72	:	14	1 005	Land under permanent crops
13	0	67	1	10	184	Fruit
0	1	0	—	—	195	Vineyards
—	—	—	—	—	605	Olive growing
2	0	5	:	4	20	Other land under permanent crops
22	0	16*	:	:	:	Kitchen gardens

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy (b)	Nether- lands
	Number of holdings (x '000)				
1.< 5	2 132	259.3	214.0	1 501.1	31.9
5.< 10	843	153.0	164.0	377.4	27.1
10.< 20	823	186.4	234.0	183.8	38.6
20.< 50	840	178.5	342.0	91.4	30.6
≥ 50	338	30.2	149.0	38.2	3.7
Total	4 976	807	1 103	2 192	132
	%				
1.< 5	42.9	32.1	19.4	68.5	24.2
5.< 10	16.9	19.0	14.9	17.2	20.5
10.< 20	16.5	23.1	21.2	8.4	29.3
20.< 50	16.9	22.1	31.0	4.2	23.2
≥ 50	6.8	3.7	13.5	1.7	2.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100
1.< 5	100	12.2	10.0	70.4	1.5
5.< 10	100	18.1	19.4	44.7	3.2
10.< 20	100	22.7	28.5	22.3	4.7
20.< 50	100	21.2	40.7	10.9	3.6
≥ 50	100	8.9	44.1	11.3	1.1
Total	100	16.2	22.2	44.1	2.7

(a) 1975.

(b) 1977.

(c) 1978.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS - 1979

Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
Number of holdings (x '000)					
28.2	0.9	37.6	44.9	13.6	1. < 5
19.9	0.5	32.6	47.3	21.6	5. < 10
25.9	0.7	40.2	80.9	32.1	10. < 20
19.1	1.9	68.1	67.7	40.9	20. < 50
3.7	0.7	81.4	19.3	11.4	≥ 50
97	5	260	260	120	Total
%					
29.1	19.5	14.5	17.3	11.3	1. < 5
20.6	11.1	12.5	18.2	18.1	5. < 10
26.8	15.0	15.5	31.1	26.8	10. < 20
19.7	39.1	26.2	26.0	34.2	20. < 50
3.8	15.3	31.3	7.4	9.6	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
1.3	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.6	1. < 5
2.4	0.1	3.9	5.6	2.6	5. < 10
3.1	0.1	4.9	9.8	3.9	10. < 20
2.3	0.2	8.1	8.1	4.9	20. < 50
1.1	0.2	24.1	5.7	3.4	≥ 50
1.9	0.1	5.2	5.2	2.4	Total

V. AGRICULTURE
Table 27
**UTILIZED AGRICULTURAL
HOLDINGS OF 1 HA AND**

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy (b)	Nether- lands
	x '000 ha				
1- < 5	5 147	666	530	3 513	85
5- < 10	5 966	1 114	1 180	2 573	199
10- < 20	11 806	2 708	3 460	2 485	555
20- < 50	26 148	5 338	10 990	2 739	893
≥ 50	37 427	2 364	12 910	4 961	294
Total	86 494	12 190	29 070	16 271	2 026
	%				
1- < 5	5.9	5.5	1.8	21.6	4.2
5- < 10	6.9	9.1	4.1	15.8	9.8
10- < 20	13.7	22.2	11.9	15.3	27.4
20- < 50	30.2	43.8	37.8	16.8	44.1
≥ 50	43.3	19.4	44.4	30.5	14.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100
1- < 5	100	12.9	10.3	68.3	1.6
5- < 10	100	18.7	19.8	43.1	3.3
10- < 20	100	22.9	29.3	21.0	4.7
20- < 50	100	20.4	42.0	10.5	3.4
≥ 50	100	6.3	34.5	13.3	0.8
Total	100	14.1	33.6	18.8	2.3

(a) 1975.

(b) 1977.

(c) 1978.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 27

AREA (AA) ON
OVER BY SIZE GROUPS - 1979

Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg	United- King- dom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
x '000 ha					
72	3	110	131	39	1- < 5
146	4	238	354	158	5- < 10
372	11	589	1 160	466	10- < 20
563	64	2 246	2 053	1 262	20- < 50
280	49	13 947	1 628	994	≥ 50
1 433	130	17 130	5 325	2 919	Total
%					
5.0	1.9	0.6	2.5	1.3	1- < 5
10.2	3.0	1.4	6.6	5.4	5- < 10
26.0	8.3	3.5	21.8	16.0	10- < 20
39.3	49.4	13.1	38.6	43.2	20- < 50
19.5	37.4	81.4	30.6	34.1	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
1.4	0.0	2.1	2.5	0.8	1- < 5
2.4	0.1	4.0	5.9	2.6	5- < 10
3.2	0.1	5.0	9.8	3.9	10- < 20
2.2	0.2	8.6	7.8	4.8	20- < 50
0.7	0.1	37.3	4.3	2.7	≥ 50
1.7	0.2	19.8	6.2	3.4	Total

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 28

SURVEY ON THE STRUCTURE

Characteristics	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Total holdings (x '000)	5 646	851.6	1 249.2	2 634.1	154.6
		of which: holdings with . . .			
Woodland	1 563	391.4	556.4	531.5	4.3
Utilized agricultural area (AA)	5 620	848.5	1 247.9	2 622.7	150.3
AA owner farmed	:	811.8	1 087.9	2 381.1	125.6
AA tenant farmed	:	509.5	668.9	506.2	85.3
Arable land	4 429	756.6	1 031.0	1 970.9	96.5
Permanent meadow and pasture	3 133	721.1	919.9	766.4	111.7
Permanent crops	2 426	109.2	525.0	1 753.7	13.0
Cereals	3 426	712.8	828.2	1 491.5	34.7
Wheat	2 428	531.3	598.0	1 172.5	16.9
Grain maize	876	33.5	296.4	541.9	0.3
Potatoes	1 888	529.8	601.4	441.2	44.3
Sugar beet	334	85.9	52.4	109.8	25.8
Forage roots and tubers	1 140	410.0	464.6	51.4	7.9
Dried vegetables	255	13.5	53.5	175.2	3.0
Industrial plants	:	:	:	:	:
Green fodder crops on arable land	2 306	381.4	717.7	819.8	46.9
Fresh vegetables	:	:	:	:	:
Fruit plantations	871	57.2	118.4	367.0	9.2
Vineyards	1 751	59.4	471.8	1 218.6	—
Equines	:	:	:	:	:
Cattle/Bufaloes	2 797	584.7	781.5	773.6	98.7
Dairy cows	1 991	512.1	579.0	498.2	83.3
Sheep	584	36.7	172.9	209.0	21.2
Pigs	2 080	566.9	442.0	824.0	51.7
Laying hens	2 798	467.2	923.6	1 130.4	9.0
Broilers	1 468	99.3	536.3	804.6	2.2

(a) Provisional data.

OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS - 1977 (a)

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Characteristics
126.5	5.8	271.2	225.0	127.8	Total holdings (x '000)
of which: holdings with ...					
4.2	2.9	41.9	7.8	22.8	Woodland
123.6	5.7	269.5	225.0	126.6	Utilized agricultural area (AA)
96.8	:	207.1	224.8	123.2	AA owner farmed
89.0	:	133.8	20.7	31.6	AA tenant farmed
98.4	4.8	187.0	160.9	122.7	Arable land
105.6	4.8	222.8	222.5	58.4	Permanent meadow and pasture
8.3	1.1	11.5	1.2	2.9	Permanent crops
71.8	4.5	114.6	89.3	118.0	Cereals
45.6	2.9	38.9	7.5	14.2	Wheat
3.6	—	0.9	—	—	Grain maize
63.5	3.2	62.9	123.4	17.8	Potatoes
21.7	0.0	14.5	10.3	13.6	Sugar beet
47.7	1.1	44.4	54.1	58.4	Forage roots and tubers
1.5	0.1	7.1	0.2	0.9	Dried vegetables
:	:	:	:	:	Industrial plants
47.0	3.1	134.3	88.8	67.1	Green fodder crops on arable land
:	:	:	:	:	Fresh vegetables
5.4	0.2	10.5	0.8	2.2	Fruit plantations
—	1.3	—	—	—	Vineyards
:	:	:	:	:	Equines
88.0	4.3	190.2	201.9	74.2	Cattle/Bufferaloes
65.8	3.7	73.6	119.7	55.9	Dairy cows
10.6	0.2	81.7	47.9	4.0	Sheep
51.4	2.3	40.6	21.1	79.6	Pigs
45.8	3.2	77.8	106.2	35.0	Laying hens
6.7	1.2	4.4	10.5	3.4	Broilers

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 29

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a) Average 1969 · 1971 = 100

	Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	EUR 10								
	EUR 9								
1	FR Germany	98	102	106	102	100	106	113	113
2	France	104	111	113	108	107	108	116	120
3	Italy	95	102	107	108	106	106	110	112
4	Netherlands	102	108	117	123	120	124	132	134
5	Belgium	} 101	107	114	104	101	105	107	113
6	Luxembourg								
7	United Kingdom	105	108	113	106	102	113	116	118
8	Ireland	103	100	118	135	115	134	135	136
9	Denmark	97	99	110	100	98	110	109	115
10	Greece	107	109	118	126	127	122	129	127
11	Spain	110	117	120	125	128	125	136	133
12	Portugal	93	97	99	99	95	82	80	81
13	Turkey	109	101	112	121	129	130	134	136
14	Norway	100	101	120	105	108	120	123	121
15	Sweden	105	101	122	109	115	116	120	120
16	Switzerland	101	104	105	108	114	113	114	121
17	Austria	96	102	106	109	109	109	112	112
18	Finland	105	98	103	108	120	106	108	113
19	USSR	100	116	111	109	114	116	125	118
20	USA	104	106	107	113	117	122	120	126
21	Canada	101	104	97	107	117	119	124	118
22	Japan	100	100	103	109	101	107	107	108
	World	103	108	110	113	115	118	123	124

(a) FAO Index.

Table 30

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)
Average 1977 - 1979

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals (a)	Wheat	Rye and maslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixed grains other than maslin (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
	EUR 10	114 881	46 441	3 363	39 508	8 149	16 995	426
	EUR 9	111 113	44 148	3 357	38 704	8 067	16 418	420
1	FR Germany	22 808	7 805	2 454	8 125	3 778	646	—
2	France	42 950	19 288	414	10 926	2 469	9 484	369
3	Italy	15 644	8 136	35	762	413	6 249	50
4	Netherlands	1 254	763	64	310	115	2	0
5	Belgium	1 889	916	55	736	148	35	—
6	Luxembourg	134	28	7	69	30	—	—
7	United Kingdom	17 135	6 351	30	10 000	751	3	—
8	Ireland	1 779	248	1	1 408	122	—	—
9	Denmark	7 520	613	299	6 368	240	—	—
10	Greece	3 768	2 293	6	804	82	577	6
11	Spain	14 304	4 323	231	6 995	471	2 033	251
12	Portugal	947	239	113	40	63	482	10
13	Turkey	24 504	17 040	643	4 906	370	1 308	237
14	Norway	1 099	78	8	648	361	—	4
15	Sweden	5 606	1 308	278	2 317	1 537	—	94
16	Switzerland	789	382	42	202	49	106	8
17	Austria	4 275	1 039	346	1 255	285	1 224	126
18	Finland	3 058	248	77	1 554	1 129	—	50
19	USSR	194 332	101 030	10 062	53 588	16 971	9 443	3 238
20	USA	273 250	54 210	576	9 057	9 102	180 143	20 162
21	Canada	40 034	19 585	512	10 215	3 634	4 397	1 691
22	Japan	705	348	1	302	19	7	28
	World	1 163 200	422 100	27 200	180 800	48 200	368 100	116 800

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC countries: excl. maslin.

(c) Non-EC countries: excl. mixed grains other than maslin.

(d) Non-EC countries: incl. mixed grains.

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Table 31

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1976 - 1978

	Country	Rice (a)	Potatoes	Sugar beet	Refined sugar	Wine
		'000 t				
	EUR 10	958	36 537	82 059	11 426(b)	14 375
	EUR 9	872	35 327	79 406	11 110(b)	13 835
1	FR Germany	—	10 562	19 447	2 706	935
2	France	31	6 532	24 768	3 822(b)	6 160
3	Italy	841	2 935	12 516	1 452	6 728
4	Netherlands	—	5 589	6 275	884	—
5	Belgium	—	1 340	5 164	743	0
6	Luxembourg	—	38	0		12
7	United Kingdom	—	6 248	6 596	889	0
8	Ireland	—	1 264	1 433	177	—
9	Denmark	—	820	3 206	437	—
10	Greece	86	980	2 653	316	5 398
11	Spain	395	5 635	8 922	1 177	3 395
12	Portugal	115	1 173	113	10	833
13	Turkey	275	2 800	9 159	1 064	63
14	Norway	—	555	—	—	—
15	Sweden	—	1 225	2 174	301	—
16	Switzerland	—	792	589	78	101
17	Austria	—	1 500	2 390	389	291
18	Finland	—	810	623	78	6
19	USSR	2 105	84 959	95 485	7 751	2 820
20	USA	5 262	16 294	24 227	5 171	1 516
21	Canada	—	2 456	1 043	135	47
22	Japan	16 215	3 522	2 301	587	27
	World	368 800	268 100	291 300	81 500	31 314

(a) Paddy.

(b) Incl. overseas departments.

LIVESTOCK (a)
1979

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which dairy cows		
	EUR 10	XII-79	78 948	25 644	76 244	61 816
	EUR 9	XII-79	78 014	25 268	75 295	49 241
1	FR Germany	XII-79	15 050	5 443	22 374	1 181
2	France	XII-79	23 542	7 452	10 525	12 909
3	Italy	XII-79	8 808	3 074	8 807	10 088
4	Netherlands	XII-79	5 028	2 343	10 044	895
5	Belgium	XII-79	2 894	978	4 987	90
6	Luxembourg	XII-79	217	67	80	5
7	United Kingdom	XII-79	13 363	3 352	7 794	21 658
8	Ireland	XII-79	6 169	1 503	1 119	2 360
9	Denmark	XII-79	2 944	1 056	9 566	54
10	Greece	XII-79	934	376	948	12 575
11	Spain	: - 79	4 615	1 810	9 769	16 819
12	Portugal	: - 79	1 050	303	2 500	5 945
13	Turkey	: - 79	15 964	5 840	10	62 389
14	Norway	: - 79	971	375	711	1 993
15	Sweden	: - 79	1 911	653	2 694	3 095
16	Switzerland	: - 79	2 038	882	2 062	2 423
17	Austria	: - 79	2 594	988	4 007	228
18	Finland	: - 79	1 736	728	1 332	1 445
19	USSR	: - 79	114 086	43 016	73 484	148 104
20	USA	: - 79	110 864	10 743	60 356	13 715
21	Canada	: - 79	12 328	2 401	8 009	455
22	Japan	: - 79	4 150	1 447	9 491	83
	World	: - 79	1 335 703	219 793	761 675	1 540 459

(a) Lines 11 - 22: Source FAO.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 33

MEAT SUPPLY

Items in balance sheet	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Total meat						
Usable production	23 440	22 899	5 443	5 577	3 623	1 941
Change in stocks	:	+ 56	- 40	+ 55	+ 25	—
Exports	:	874	454	527	98	1 080
Imports	:	1 230	1 009	803	744	250
Total domestic utilization	23 609	23 200	6 038	5 798	4 244	1 111
Cattle						
Usable production	6 942	6 830	1 519	1 824	1 106	403
Change in stocks	+ 64	+ 64	- 37	+ 60	+ 25	+ 3
Exports	:	345	326	247	35	192
Imports	:	368	254	246	365	102
Total domestic utilization	7 018	6 790	1 484	1 763	1 411	310
Pigs						
Usable production	9 844	9 697	3 168	1 745	1 033	1 107
Change in stocks	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 2	—	- 2
Exports	:	218	59	63	48	579
Imports	:	88	377	259	311	44
Total domestic utilization	9 815	9 570	3 489	1 943	1 296	574
Sheep and goats						
Usable production	681	558	28	168	67	18
Change in stocks	- 6	- 6	—	—	—	—
Exports	:	10	9	2	0	14
Imports	:	253	34	42	17	3
Total domestic utilization	942	807	53	208	84	7
Poultry						
Usable production	3 855	3 736	376	1 036	985	323
Change in stocks	+ 4	+ 4	—	- 2	—	- 1
Exports	:	253	33	183	3	215
Imports	:	68	257	16	10	18
Total domestic utilization	3 655	3 546	600	871	992	127

BALANCE SHEET - 1979

'000 t (Slaughtering weight)

BLEU	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece	Items in balance sheet
Total meat					
1 173	3 134	703	1 305	541	Usable production
- 3	- 10	+ 35	- 6	-	Change in stocks
398	221	381	906	11	Exports
206	1 391	15	4	151	Imports
984	4 314	302	409	681	Total domestic utilization
Cattle					
288	1 051	387	252	112	Usable production
+ 2	- 9	+ 35	- 15	-	Change in stocks
54	108	279	194	0	Exports
58	428	4	1	116	Imports
290	1 380	78	74	228	Total domestic utilization
Pigs					
657	940	154	893	147	Usable production
- 5	- 1	-	+ 10	-	Change in stocks
270	24	50	638	0	Exports
26	580	4	0	21	Imports
418	1 497	108	245	168	Total domestic utilization
Sheep and goats					
6	232	39	0	123	Usable production
-	- 6	-	-	-	Change in stocks
1	41	13	0	0	Exports
16	208	0	3	12	Imports
21	405	26	3	135	Total domestic utilization
Poultry					
120	749	47	100	119	Usable production
-	+ 8	-	- 1	-	Change in stocks
22	26	3	56	10	Exports
16	35	4	-	0	Imports
114	750	47	45	109	Total domestic utilization

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 34

MEAT PRODUCTION (a) 1979

'000 t (carcass weight)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Pigmeat (c)	Mutton, lamb and goats (c)
	EUR 10	23 241	6 896	9 801	649
	EUR 9	22 704	6 790	9 654	526
1	FR Germany	5 336	1 516	3 089	18
2	France	5 566	1 957	1 631	159
3	Italy	3 230	880	969	51
4	Netherlands	2 183	411	1 292	20
5	Belgium	1 166	283	676	4
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	3 154	1 061	940	239
8	Ireland	750	426	155	35
9	Denmark	1 319	256	902	—
10	Greece	537	106	147	123
11	Spain	2 343	394	939	132
12	Portugal	424	91	160	26
13	Turkey	890	266	1	388
14	Norway		72	79	19
15	Sweden	532	152	314	5
16	Switzerland	457	161	263	5
17	Austria	617	193	339	3
18	Finland		107	163	1
19	USSR	15 511	7 029	5 289	900
20	USA	25 656	9 925	7 008	133
21	Canada	2 401	946	750	4
22	Japan	2 841	402	1 430	:
	World	139 024	47 210	53 297	7 517

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 11 - 22), production refers to animals slaughtered within the boundaries.

(c) Excl. offal.

MILK PRODUCTION, MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS (a)
1979

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (b)	Eggs
	EUR 10	115 002	2 009	3 584	4 094
	EUR 9	113 305	2 004	3 409	3 959
1	FR Germany	24 222	568	733	802
2	France	33 210	596	1 117	803
3	Italy	11 231	79	601	664
4	Netherlands	11 592	231	441	491
5	Belgium	4 029	97	42	208
6	Luxembourg	284	8	2	0
7	United Kingdom	17 839	160	234	879
8	Ireland	5 534	134	58	35
9	Denmark	5 365	130	189	77
10	Greece	1 697	5	175	135
11	Spain	6 350	19	134	638
12	Portugal	802	5	34	60
13	Turkey	5 411	119	124	216
14	Norway	1 900	20	69	43
15	Sweden	3 394	65	96	110
16	Switzerland	3 642	37	122	44
17	Austria	3 358	40	71	98
18	Finland	3 242	74	68	75
19	USSR	93 300	1 409	1 536	3 617
20	USA	55 978	447	1 986	4 083
21	Canada	7 095	98	195	315
22	Japan	6 463	69	67	1 989
	World	463 393	6 909	11 030	26 748

(a) Lines 11 to 22: Source FAO.

(b) Incl. fresh cheese.

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Table 36

YIELDS OF SOME

Product	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
1950						
Wheat	18.7	19.2	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3
Barley	22.2	22.5	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6
Maize	14.3	15.0	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9
Total cereals	19.2	19.4	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9
Rice (a)	47.7	48.4	—	36.4	49.4	—
Peas	:	:	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6
Potatoes	:	182	244	131 (c)	63	240
Sugar beet	:	339	362	344	257	435
Fodder beet	:	:	465	458	:	615
Lucerne	:	:	71.6	47.0	45.4	:
Permanent meadows	:	:	45.6	33.4	36.6	:
1979						
Wheat	40.6	42.0	49.5	47.8	26.0	59.4
Barley	39.8	40.5	41.2	40.0	26.6	45.7
Maize	57.0	57.0	64.2	52.2	66.2	57.0
Total cereals	41.7	42.6	43.7	45.2	34.1	54.1
Rice (a)	53.2	53.7	—	44.0	54.1	—
Peas	25.7	29.5	:	41.1	12.3	35.6
Potatoes	283	289	316	260	175	378
Sugar beet	457	454	466	478	464	444
Fodder beet	:	:	998 (e)	537	387	792
Lucerne	:	:	86.1	80.2	68.3	:
Permanent meadows	:	:	76.6	53.7	50.0	:

(a) Paddy.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) For Belgium first mowing only.

(e) Non-comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

PRINCIPAL CROPS FROM ARABLE LAND

100 kg/ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece	Product
1950						
31.1	18.2	26.4	22.5	35.0	11.0	Wheat
31.2	18.6	24.2	24.2	32.7	14.7	Barley
35.4	—	—	—	—	9.8	Maize
29.5	17.0	23.6	22.2	29.4	11.3	Total cereals
—	—	—	—	—	35.3	Rice (a)
31.2	8.9	:	:	:	:	Peas
235	185	193	214	176	:	Potatoes
427	:	308	246	377	:	Sugar beet
815	589	:	:	528	:	Fodder beet
63.4(d)	46.3	31.7	:	83.8	:	Lucerne
:	33.0	:	:	:	:	Permanent meadows
1979						
51.7	36.1	52.3	49.5	51.6	24.3	Wheat
49.2	37.0	41.1	42.5	41.1	22.4	Barley
61.3	—	60.5	—	—	58.0	Maize
49.7	35.9	45.0	43.2	41.6	26.3	Total cereals
—	—	—	—	—	47.5	Rice (a)
35.9	—	33.2	50.1	37.4	8.5	Peas
322	300	319	260	266	154	Potatoes
507	507*	360	401	397	602	Sugar beet
937	600	634	:	499	—	Fodder beet
95.8	60.0	:	:	:	101.6	Lucerne
85.6	68.8	:	:	:	:	Permanent meadows

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 37

CEREAL SUPPLY

Items in balance sheet	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Wheat						
Usable production	50 050	47 345	7 956	20 959	9 191	792
Imports	:	5 052	1 645	623	2 563	1 687
Total resources/uses	:	52 397	9 601	21 582	11 754	2 479
Exports	:	8 990	1 327	9 718	1 173	1 211
Change in stocks	+ 2 460	+ 2 460	+ 729	+ 1 521	- 263	+ 59
Total domestic uses	42 740	40 947	7 545	10 343	10 844	1 209
— Seeds	2 223	2 025	281	680	715	21
— Animal feed	10 781	10 761	2 776	3 955	400	149
— Losses (market)	501	420	120	97	107	10
— Industrial uses	311	311	129	53	20	36
— Human consumption	27 753	26 259	4 001	5 094	9 502	953
Cereals other than wheat (a)						
Usable production	69 581	68 062	15 505	24 431	7 526	563
Imports	:	15 716	4 665	1 089	5 647	3 901
Total resources/uses	:	83 778	20 170	25 520	13 173	4 464
Exports	:	7 639	1 459	8 666	74	1 210
Change in stocks	+ 1 227	+ 1 227	+ 380	+ 553	+ 240	- 1
Total domestic uses	77 473	74 912	18 331	16 301	12 859	3 255
— Seeds	2 231	2 171	616	602	124	15
— Animal feed	61 102	58 848	13 114	14 370	11 612	2 390
— Losses (market)	946	864	238	152	59	26
— Industrial uses	:	:	2 499	840	270	483
— Processing	:	:	445	199	470	221
— Human consumption	2 736	2 714	1 419	138	324	120

(a) Excl. rice.

BALANCE SHEETS - 1978/79

'000 t

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece	Items in balance sheet
Wheat						
1 022	6 530	253	642	2 705	Usable production	
1 698	2 743	217	28	3	Imports	
2 720	9 273	470	670	2 708	Total resources/uses	
1 174	343	47	149	916	Exports	
+ 66	+ 291	+ 9	+ 48	—	Change in stocks	
1 480	8 639	414	473	1 793	Total domestic uses	
31	267	10	20	198	— Seeds	
202	3 099	59	121	20	— Animal feed	
12	32	23	19	81	— Losses (market)	
57	16	—	—	—	— Industrial uses	
935	5 120	362	292	1 494	— Human consumption	
Cereals other than wheat (a)						
1 134	10 539	1 514	6 850	1 519	Usable production	
4 254	4 174	279	359	1 088	Imports	
5 388	14 713	1 793	7 209	2 607	Total resources/uses	
2 139	1 322	337	1 084	46	Exports	
—	+ 67	— 12	—	—	Change in stocks	
3 249	13 324	1 468	6 125	2 561	Total domestic uses	
28	421	53	312	60	— Seeds	
2 114	8 884	1 107	5 257	2 254	— Animal feed	
8	49	126	206	82	— Losses (market)	
701	:	141	202	39	— Industrial uses	
361	:	20	—	104	— Processing	
37	507*	21	148	22	— Human consumption	

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 38

SUGAR AND WINE

Items in balance sheet	EUR 10 (a)	EUR 9 (a)	FR Ger- many	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Usable production	12 090	11 767	2 762	4 118	1 491	951
Imports	:	1 694	316	197	265	111
Total resources/uses	:	13 461	3 078	4 315	1 756	1 062
Exports	:	3 360	779	2 074	71	431
Change in stocks	+ 587	+ 587	+ 118	+ 278	- 67	+ 54
Total domestic uses	9 837	9 514	2 181	1 963	1 752	577
— Animal feed	38	38	4	—	27	—
— Losses (market)	7	7	—	—	3	—
— Industrial uses	90	90	23	34	—	25
— Human consumption	9 702	9 379	2 154	1 929	1 722	552
Wine (in '000 hl)						
Usable production	143 942	138 337	7 842	58 429	71 989	—
Imports (b)	6 179	6 174	8 417	9 600(c)	226	1 742
Total resources/uses	150 121	144 511	16 259	68 029	72 215	1 742
Exports (b)	8 291	6 814	1 645	7 645(c)	17 988	24
Change in stocks	+ 1 507	+ 1 807	- 925	+ 300	+ 2 756	+ 78
Total domestic uses	140 323	135 890	15 539	60 084	51 471	1 640
— Losse (total) (d)	:	824	—	495	300	15
— Industrial uses	:	11 966	628	9 276	2 060	—
— Human consumption	127 367	123 100	14 911	50 313	49 111	1 625

(a) Sugar: incl. overseas departments.

(b) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75% of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(c) Excl. vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Losses on the market and losses of production occurring after the crop declaration.

SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS - 1978/79

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark (a)	Greece	Items in balance sheet
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
	829	1 022	188	406	323	Usable production
	185	1 667	56	50	—	Imports
	1 014	2 689	244	456	323	Total resources/uses
	634	211	71	242	—	Exports
+	42	+ 147	+ 26	- 11	—	Change in stocks
	338	2 331	147	225	323	Total domestic uses
	1	5	—	1	—	— Animal feed
	—	—	—	4	—	— Losses (market)
	6	—	2	—	—	— Industrial uses
	331	2 326	145	220	323	— Human consumption
Wine (in '000 hl)						
4	72	1	—	—	5 605	Usable production
2 023	147	4 226	114	673	5	Imports (b)
2 027	219	4 227	114	673	5 610	Total resources/uses
192	74	214	3	23	1 477	Exports (b)
+	+ 1	- 434	+ 8	—	- 300	Change in stocks
1 812	144	4 447	103	650	4 433	Total domestic uses
13	1	—	—	—	:	— Losses (total) (d)
2	—	—	—	—	70	— Industrial uses
1 797	143	4 447	103	650	4 267	— Human consumption

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 39

DEGREE OF

Products	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Crop products — 1978/79						
Wheat	117	116	105	203	85	66
Rye	114	114	112	127	100	66
Barley	112	113	92	176	38	58
Oats	100	100	97	114	81	143
Maize	58	59	21	138	62	—
Total grain	100	100	91	170	71	30
Rice	83	81	—	12	224	—
Potatoes	100	100	89	104	100	130
Sugar (a)	123	124	127	210	85	165
Vegetables	95	94	33	93	118	189
Fresh fruit	81	77	50	97	125	55
Citrus fruit	48	41	0	2	114	0
Wine	:	102	51	197	140	—
Livestock products — 1979						
Cheese	:	105	91	116	79	234
Butter	:	119	132	114	70	492
Beef	:	99	106	112	61	93
Veal	:	105	65	107	70	964
Pork	:	101	89	85	75	225
Poultry	:	105	61	119	99	283
Total meat	:	98	88	96	76	197
Fish	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oils and fats — 1979						
Vegetable oils and fats	:	19	11	30	38	1
Offal fat	:	78*	114	38	92	62
Marine oils and fats	:	19	9	7	1	0
Total oils and fats	:	38*	42	53	44	33

(a) Incl. overseas departments.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

%

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece	Products
Crop products — 1978/79						
69		76	61	136	151	Wheat
84		73	—	158	100	Rye
75		110	128	117	96	Barley
77		95	89	89	99	Oats
2		0	—	—	34	Maize
46		78	94	114	97	Total grain
—		—	—	—	121	Rice
96		96	102	100	103	Potatoes
245		44	128	180	100	Sugar (a)
115		79	94	70	107	Vegetables
55		34	25	48	166	Fresh fruit
0		0	0	0	121	Citrus fruit
7		0	—	—	:	Wine
Livestock products — 1979						
39		68	644	359	96	Cheese
115		42	344	241	63	Butter
98		76	552	332	57	Beef
94		136	100	100	26	Veal
162		63	144	368	87	Pork
90		100	100	222	99	Poultry
119		73	248	323	78	Total meat
:		:	:	:	:	Fish
Oils and fats — 1979						
1		9	—	6	:	Vegetable oils and fats
84		13	173	96*	:	Offal fat
—		7	2 000	235	:	Marine oils and fats
33		10	38	85*	:	Total oils and fats

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 40

MANPOWER,

Characteristics	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
					Agricultural
Farm occupiers	X	415 ≠	856	924	134
Family members	X	313 ≠	568	791	57
Non-family workers	X	75 ≠	179	170	35
Total	5 600 *	803	1 603	1 885	225
including:					
Men	X	559 ≠	1 170	:	183
Persons aged 65 and over	X	49 ≠	109	:	-12
					Important
Tractors					
number (x '000)	4 900 *	1 466	1 424	953 (d)	174
number per 100 ha AA	5.2	11.9	4.4	5.3	8.5
Combine harvesters					
number (x '000)	480 *	177 (b)	150	31 (d)	6
number per 100 ha under cereals	1.8	3.3	1.5	0.7	2.5
Milking machinery installations					
number (x '000)	1 250 *	458 (b)	395	106 (d)	63
number per 100 dairy cows	4.9	8.5	5.3	3.6	2.4
					Consumption of in pure
Nitrogenous fertilizers					
'000 t	6 873 *	1 354	2 012	1 006	443
kg per ha AA	73	110	63	56	217
Phosphatic fertilizers					
'000 t	4 453 *	906	1 950	697	81
kg per ha AA	47	74	61	39	40
Potassic fertilizers					
'000 t	4 323 *	1 178	1 690	376	107
kg per ha AA	46	96	53	21	52

(a) EUR 6: Persons principally occupied (harmonized figures)

IRL: Only men principally occupied.

UK, DK: Persons regularly occupied.

(b) 1975.

(c) 1976.

(d) 1978 or 1977/78.

MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Characteristics
manpower - 1979 (x '000) (a)					
75	4	296	:	120	Farm occupiers
24	5	55	:	6	Family members
5	0	204	:	21	Non-family workers
104	10	555	300 *	147	Total
79	6	200	212	:	including:
:	1	:	:	:	Men
					Persons aged 65 and over
agricultural machinery - 1979					
105	9	470 (d)	117 (c)	190	Tractors
7.3	6.9	2.5	2.1	6.5	number (x '000)
					number per 100 ha AA
8	2	58 (d)	5 (c)	39	Combine harvesters
1.9	3.9	1.5	1.5	2.1	number (x '000)
					number per 100 ha
					under cereals
45	3	86 (b)	20 (c)	66 (b)	Milking machinery installations
4.6	4.8	2.7	1.4	5.9	number (x '000)
					number per 100 dairy cows
chemical fertilizers					
nutrient content - 1978/79					
179 (d)	14	1 222	263	380	Nitrogenous fertilizers
124	107	65	46	130	'000 t
					kg per ha AA
80 (d)	6	412	185	136	Phosphatic fertilizers
55	49	22	32	47	'000 t
					kg per ha AA
144 (d)	8	426	221	173	Potassic fertilizers
100	61	23	39	59	'000 t
					kg per ha AA

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

AGRICULTURAL

Heading	Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Final crop production (a)	1977	39 031	36 336	6 169	10 946	10 433	2 641
	1978	42 234	39 277	6 739	12 160	11 509	2 704
	1979	46 545	43 492	6 664	13 983	12 901	2 762
Final livestock production (a)	1977	54 304	52 881	13 422	12 778	7 500	5 320
	1978	57 876	56 399	13 856	13 828	7 948	5 670
	1979	62 149	60 463	14 503	15 271	8 660	5 987
Final agricultural production (b)	1977	93 870	89 753	19 855	23 883	17 988	7 957
	1978	100 766	96 332	20 905	26 178	19 539	8 373
	1979	109 507	104 768	21 506	29 539	21 665	8 746
Intermediate consumption (c)	1977	40 288	39 410	10 212	9 467	5 141	3 975
	1978	42 569	41 693	10 563	10 499	5 510	4 179
	1979	47 896	46 867	11 766	11 825	6 030	4 690
Gross value-added at market prices	1977	53 584	50 344	9 643	14 415	12 847	3 982
	1978	58 198	54 639	10 342	15 678	14 029	4 194
	1979	61 612	57 902	9 740	17 715	15 635	4 057
+ Subsidies (d) (e)	1977	:	2 895	891	780	893	50
	1978	:	2 627	814	544	746	58
	1979	:	2 522	730	410	886	73
— Taxes linked to production	1977	1 204	1 161	239	650	55	125
	1978	1 219	1 156	281	525	83	134
	1979	1 364	1 280	262	632	103	146
Gross value-added at factor cost	1977	:	52 078	10 295	14 548	13 485	3 907
	1978	:	56 111	10 875	15 697	14 692	4 118
	1979	:	59 145	10 209	17 493	16 417	3 984
– Depreciation	1977	:	:	2 696	2 847	1 839	450
	1978	:	:	2 942	3 080	1 970	508
	1979	:	:	3 198	3 465	2 234	571
Net value-added at factor cost	1977	:	:	7 599	11 699	11 647	3 457
	1978	:	:	7 932	12 617	12 722	3 609
	1979	:	:	7 011	14 028	14 183	3 413

(a) Incl. VAT, but excl. other taxes linked to production (Italy), incl. VAT (Ireland 1979).

(b) Incl. contract work at agricultural producer level (FR Germany, France and United Kingdom), VAT and other taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (Ireland 1979).

(c) Incl. VAT (Italy and Ireland 1979).

(d) Incl. over-compensation of VAT and compensation for the re-evaluation by VAT (FR Germany) and over-compensation of VAT (Luxembourg).

(e) Subsidies minus taxes linked to production and incl. over- or under-compensation of VAT (Belgium).

ACCOUNTS

Mio ECU

	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece	Heading
1 128	19	3 548	357	1 094	2 695		Final crop production (a)
1 245	19	3 452	352	1 098	2 957		
1 321	18	4 231	400	1 212	3 053		
2 495	92	6 671	1 746	2 857	1 423		Final livestock production (a)
2 552	99	7 230	2 057	3 159	1 477		
2 601	100	8 111	2 117	3 112	1 686		
3 623	112	10 282	2 102	3 952	4 117		Final agricultural production (b)
3 797	117	10 757	2 410	4 257	4 434		
3 922	118	12 431	2 517	4 325	4 739		
2 118	48	5 664	750	2 035	878		Intermediate consumption (c)
2 084	44	5 789	883	2 141	876		
2 201	46	6 795	1 121	2 394	1 029		
1 505	64	4 618	1 353	1 917	3 240		Gross value-added at market prices
1 713	73	4 968	1 526	2 116	3 559		
1 721	73	5 635	1 396	1 931	3 710		
135	11	256	35	43	:		+ Subsidies (d) (e)
129	6	241	40	51	:		
136	7	194	42	44	:		
:	1	49	38	4	43		- Taxes linked to production
:	1	64	58	9	63		
:	1	62	68	5	84		
1 640	74	4 824	1 351	1 956	:		Gross value-added at factor cost
1 842	78	5 144	1 509	2 158	:		
1 857	79	5 767	1 370	1 970	:		
229	14	1 103	136	:	162		- Depreciation
255	15	1 253	169	:	173		
269	15	1 476	201	:	200		
1 411	59	3 721	1 215	:	:		Net value-added at factor cost
1 586	63	3 891	1 339	:	:		
1 589	64	4 292	1 169	:	:		

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 42

AGRICULTURAL ACCOUNTS
Volume index-numbers
1975 = 100

Heading	Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece
Final crop production (a)	1977	102.0	102.5	111.0	101.4	94.3	105.1	100.0	103.6	112.2	119.3	127.0	94.1
	1978	109.3	109.6	118.7	113.8	97.0	114.1	106.8	88.6	117.9	121.8	123.9	105.7
	1979	112.7	113.6	114.0	121.6	103.0	115.3	110.0	87.7	119.1	116.6	130.3	100.2
Final livestock production (a)	1977	103.8	103.9	104.8	99.2	108.0	108.8	101.6	97.2	104.7	102.0	105.9	100.3
	1978	108.1	108.3	108.7	102.6	112.0	115.9	104.5	102.1	109.5	109.4	111.3	103.3
	1979	111.8	111.9	110.4	109.4	116.0	122.1	104.9	102.0	110.8	109.2	113.7	105.9
Final agricultural production (b) (c)	1977	102.9	103.2	106.6	99.4	99.7	107.4	101.1	98.4	107.2	104.9	111.3	96.2
	1978	108.4	108.6	111.6	106.8	102.9	115.5	105.3	99.7	112.3	111.4	114.5	104.9
	1979	112.0	112.4	111.5	114.1	108.1	119.9	106.6	99.5	113.5	110.4	117.9	102.2
Intermediate consumption (c)	1977	109.9	109.9	111.8	110.8	113.3	109.3	101.5	102.8	103.6	121.1	113.9	108.3
	1978	115.7	115.7	115.6	119.0	121.5	120.2	100.8	93.1	103.0	138.8	123.0	112.8
	1979	120.7	120.8	121.7	124.5	127.0	123.9	101.0	93.4	104.0	159.6	133.9	115.3
Gross value-added at market prices	1977	98.1	98.4	101.9	92.7	94.7	105.7	100.5	95.5	111.6	96.3	108.6	92.9
	1978	103.5	103.6	108.0	99.4	96.1	111.0	110.7	104.0	123.5	97.0	105.7	102.7
	1979	106.1	106.5	102.2	107.8	101.2	116.1	113.6	103.5	124.9	84.4	101.3	98.5

(a) Incl. VAT, excl. other taxes linked to production (Italy) and incl. VAT (Ireland).

(b) Incl. contract work at agricultural producer level (FR Germany, France and United Kingdom) and VAT and other taxes linked to production (Italy).

(c) Incl. VAT (Ireland).

FORESTRY ACCOUNTS

Mio ECU

Heading	Year	FR Germany (a)	France	Italy (a)	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg (a)	United King- dom (a)	Den- mark
Gross timber output, total (b)	1976	909	995	176	75	5.0	99	63
	1977	1 164	1 198	206	71	6.6	113	69
	1978	1 262	1 240	210	74	9.4	:	76
Final forestry production (c)	1976	947	995	178	77	5.2	116	63
	1977	1 205	1 198	209	74	6.8	130	69
	1978	1 309	1 240	213	76	9.9	:	76
Intermediate consumption (d)	1976	217	93	21	7	0.4	30	8
	1977	275	95	25	7	0.7	29	9
	1978	303	105	25	7	0.7	:	10
Gross value-added at market prices	1976	730	902	157	70	4.8	86	55
	1977	930	1 103	184	67	6.2	101	60
	1978	1 007	1 135	188	69	9.1	:	66
+ Subsidies (e) (f)	1976	13	39	:	- 0	0.0	-	-
	1977	13	60	:	- 0	0.0	-	-
	1978	13	62	:	- 0	0.0	:	-
- Taxes linked to production	1976	21	60	0	:	0.1	0	-
	1977	25	66	0	:	0.1	0	-
	1978	25	53	1	:	0.2	:	-
Gross value-added at factor cost	1976	722	881	156	70	4.7	86	55
	1977	918	1 098	183	67	6.0	101	60
	1978	995	1 143	187	69	9.0	:	86
- Depreciation	1976	47	59	11	7	0.1	11	:
	1977	51	57	12	11	0.2	13	:
	1978	65	67	13	11	0.2	:	:
Net value-added at factor cost	1976	674	823	145	63	4.5	74	:
	1977	867	1 041	171	56	5.9	88	:
	1978	930	1 077	174	57	8.7	:	:

(a) Crop years (FR Germany and Luxembourg: 1.10 - 30. 9.; Italy and United Kingdom: 1.4. - 31.3.).

(b) Incl. other products (France) and VAT, but excl. other taxes linked to production (Italy).

(c) Incl. contract work at forestry producer level (FR Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg and United Kingdom), other products (FR Germany, Italy and Luxembourg), VAT and other taxes linked to production (Italy).

(d) Incl. VAT (Italy).

(e) Incl. over-compensation of VAT (FR Germany and Luxembourg).

(f) Subsidies minus taxes linked to production and incl. over- or under-compensation of VAT (Belgium).

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 44

FORESTRY ACCOUNTS Volume index-numbers 1975 = 100

Heading	Year	FR Ger- many (a)	France	Italy (a)	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg (a)	United King- dom (a)	Den- mark
Gross timber output, total (b)	1976	109.8	98.2	110.8	104.3	94.0	109.6	102.3
	1977	112.4	102.4	114.5	98.2	109.5	124.1	100.3
	1978	107.0	103.2	113.0	97.9	136.5	:	109.5
Final forestry production (c)	1976	108.6	98.2	110.3	105.1	94.7	103.6	102.3
	1977	111.1	102.4	114.6	99.3	111.7	115.7	100.3
	1978	106.2	103.2	112.6	98.7	138.3	:	109.5
Intermediate consumption (d)	1976	95.7	99.8	110.3	106.9	100.0	106.0	101.9
	1977	110.5	98.9	112.2	91.5	150.0	110.6	100.0
	1978	71.7	101.8	109.7	92.7	162.5	:	109.6
Gross value-added at market prices	1976	112.9	98.1	110.3	104.9	94.2	102.7	102.3
	1977	111.3	102.8	114.9	100.1	107.9	117.7	100.3
	1978	117.7	103.3	113.0	99.3	136.3	:	109.5

(a) Crop years (FR Germany and Luxembourg: 1.10. - 30.9.; Italy and United Kingdom: 1.4. - 31.3.).

(b) Incl. other products (France) and VAT, but excl. other taxes linked to production (Italy).

(c) Incl. contract work at forestry producer level (FR Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg and United Kingdom), other products (FR Germany, Italy and Luxembourg), VAT and other taxes linked to production (Italy).

(d) Incl. VAT (Italy).

Table 45

**EC INDEX OF PRODUCER PRICES
OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
1975 = 100**

	Country	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
		Total							
1	FR Germany	91.3	88.2	100.0	108.8	107.6	104.2	105.7	108.2
2	France	87.5	91.9	100.0	114.5	124.6	128.7	137.3	145.0
3	Italy	76.3	88.7	100.0	122.3	148.9	162.2	177.4	201.2
4	Netherlands	95.0	91.0	100.0	113.2	111.4	106.8	108.6	113.1
5	Belgium	91.3	88.2	100.0	117.1	111.8	107.6	108.9	112.3
6	Luxembourg	91.6	90.8	100.0	109.0	111.4	110.6	112.7	118.0
7	United Kingdom	72.4	82.1	100.0	128.6	133.7	137.8	152.1	160.6
8	Ireland	78.8	78.9	100.0	126.1	153.9	173.3	182.2	178.0
9	Denmark	89.8	91.2	100.0	112.9	118.1	124.7	126.8	141.0
	EUR 9	84.8	88.8	100.0	116.9	125.9	129.7	137.7	147.3
10	Greece	80.1	93.3	100.0	121.0	138.1	157.0	185.3	226.5
	EUR 10	84.6	89.0	100.0	117.1	126.5	131.0	140.0	151.0
		Crop products							
1	FR Germany	83.5	81.4	100.0	115.9	107.5	107.9	110.4	116.2
2	France	87.0	96.1	100.0	122.1	133.1	132.1	142.4	149.9
3	Italy	79.2	94.3	100.0	122.9	155.6	169.7	186.7	211.6
4	Netherlands	90.1	92.5	100.0	124.5	113.9	104.9	108.2	118.2
5	Belgium	80.9	89.0	100.0	135.1	114.0	108.9	111.1	114.6
6	Luxembourg	78.9	83.5	100.0	120.6	114.0	115.0	119.3	133.2
7	United Kingdom	65.3	80.6	100.0	143.7	130.9	121.8	141.4	141.1
8	Ireland	69.4	79.5	100.0	123.7	138.5	134.9	159.4	157.1
9	Denmark	85.3	91.2	100.0	117.4	118.3	123.2	132.0	148.4
	EUR 9	81.7	91.2	100.0	124.5	133.7	135.8	147.4	159.1
10	Greece	80.4	93.4	100.0	121.8	140.3	160.6	189.0	232.5
	EUR 10	81.6	91.3	100.0	124.2	134.2	137.7	150.6	164.8
		Animals and animal products							
1	FR Germany	94.6	91.0	100.0	106.3	107.7	102.9	104.0	105.3
2	France	90.2	89.9	100.0	108.2	117.7	125.9	133.0	140.9
3	Italy	72.4	81.0	100.0	121.5	139.8	151.9	164.8	186.9
4	Netherlands	97.5	90.3	100.0	107.5	110.2	107.8	108.8	110.5
5	Belgium	96.1	87.8	100.0	108.8	110.8	107.1	107.9	111.3
6	Luxembourg	94.3	92.3	100.0	106.4	110.8	109.7	111.2	114.7
7	United Kingdom	76.3	82.9	100.0	120.4	135.2	146.5	157.9	171.1
8	Ireland	80.3	78.8	100.0	126.5	156.4	179.5	185.9	181.4
9	Denmark	91.5	91.2	100.0	111.3	118.0	125.2	124.9	138.2
	EUR 9	87.6	87.6	100.0	111.9	120.9	125.7	131.4	139.6
10	Greece	79.6	93.2	100.0	119.1	133.4	149.5	177.5	213.8
	EUR 10	87.4	87.8	100.0	112.1	121.2	126.3	132.6	141.4

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 46

EC INDICES OF PURCHASE PRICES

	Country	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture									
1	FR Germany	89.1	95.0	100.0	108.3	110.5	107.7	114.0	121.7
2	France	71.8	89.1	100.0	106.7	116.2	122.7	134.7	154.7
3	Italy	68.6	90.6	100.0	122.1	141.6	151.7	165.5	189.5
4	Netherlands	92.6	98.9	100.0	111.2	115.9	111.3	119.1	126.8
5	Belgium	86.1	94.6	100.0	111.7	114.0	110.7	116.7	126.0
6	Luxembourg	82.2	92.7	100.0	109.4	113.7	112.0	116.4	126.7
7	United Kingdom	71.3	91.0	100.0	123.3	142.4	146.5	164.9	184.6
8	Ireland	60.7	85.0	100.0	115.7	140.7	146.6	165.0	188.9
9	Denmark	78.8	94.2	100.0	108.1	115.3	114.0	122.7	137.6
	EUR 9	78.1	92.4	100.0	112.7	122.8	125.3	136.4	152.2
10	Greece	65.9	91.6	100.0	109.4	123.4	133.3	160.1	215.5
	EUR 10	77.8	92.3	100.0	112.7	122.8	125.5	137.0	153.7
Energy and lubricants									
1	FR Germany	78.9	93.9	100.0	107.1	107.2	107.6	139.4	161.7
2	France	60.9	94.5	100.0	112.0	124.4	133.9	159.1	218.4
3	Italy	50.0	91.5	100.0	121.4	147.4	150.1	162.5	205.3
4	Netherlands	64.1	88.4	100.0	115.3	127.5	134.4	154.2	202.5
5	Belgium	62.4	82.8	100.0	106.4	111.2	110.0	137.3	179.7
6	Luxembourg	70.9	87.2	100.0	106.7	109.5	108.2	130.3	164.1
7	United Kingdom	56.3	82.3	100.0	123.1	147.4	152.1	181.9	238.7
8	Ireland	47.2	80.1	100.0	122.5	142.9	138.8	172.5	246.0
9	Denmark	55.8	95.9	100.0	107.9	110.9	113.6	146.0	202.7
	EUR 9	66.1	91.0	100.0	112.7	122.9	126.2	153.4	194.5
10	Greece	50.0	88.7	100.0	107.2	118.9	124.2	173.3	278.2
	EUR 10	65.1	90.9	100.0	112.4	122.6	126.0	154.5	199.3
Animal feedingstuffs									
1	FR Germany	104.5	102.8	100.0	113.5	116.3	106.6	107.0	110.4
2	France	83.8	94.8	100.0	107.3	121.3	123.1	131.0	142.2
3	Italy	73.4	92.5	100.0	124.9	147.6	157.8	170.8	193.6
4	Netherlands	101.1	104.4	100.0	110.9	114.7	104.9	113.9	120.0
5	Belgium	94.0	99.4	100.0	112.5	114.9	107.9	112.3	118.4
6	Luxembourg	89.7	96.5	100.0	108.5	113.4	108.8	110.1	116.7
7	United Kingdom	79.4	101.1	100.0	125.1	148.2	144.4	163.4	174.7
8	Ireland	71.2	93.1	100.0	120.1	155.6	158.7	177.2	184.3
9	Denmark	96.0	103.1	100.0	115.3	125.9	118.4	126.7	147.0
	EUR 9	88.5	98.8	100.0	116.1	129.0	126.7	136.0	147.3
10	Greece	70.7	93.2	100.0	107.4	125.4	137.2	153.8	194.6
	EUR 10	88.2	98.7	100.0	115.9	128.9	127.0	136.3	148.3

OF THE MEANS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
1975 = 100

	Country	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Goods and services contributing to agricultural investment									
1	FR Germany	85.1	92.8	100.0	104.5	109.5	113.0	116.9	123.3
2	France	74.1	86.7	100.0	110.3	119.7	129.3	142.4	159.7
3	Italy	63.6	81.2	100.0	119.4	143.9	163.5	194.5	235.3
4	Netherlands	81.5	91.5	100.0	108.8	117.2	125.6	135.1	143.8
5	Belgium	75.2	87.4	100.0	112.3	119.1	123.9	132.6	143.1
6	Luxembourg	76.4	86.5	100.0	113.5	118.1	122.4	129.9	141.3
7	United Kingdom	64.1	78.6	100.0	121.3	146.1	164.3	184.7	216.1
8	Ireland	62.7	79.8	100.0	125.0	152.5	172.4	192.3	215.6
9	Denmark	73.8	87.3	100.0	107.0	116.3	126.6	136.6	152.2
	EUR 9	74.6	86.8	100.0	111.5	124.1	134.6	148.4	167.4
10	Greece	:	:	100.0	115.3	134.4	155.9	187.8	225.5
	EUR 10	:	:	100.0	111.6	124.4	135.2	149.6	169.1
Machinery and other equipment									
1	FR Germany	83.1	91.3	100.0	104.7	109.5	112.3	114.9	119.5
2	France	73.4	86.0	100.0	110.1	118.5	128.2	140.9	157.2
3	Italy	62.4	79.6	100.0	116.7	138.5	155.3	184.2	216.1
4	Netherlands	80.7	84.3	100.0	109.1	117.0	122.2	129.0	136.0
5	Belgium	80.0	90.0	100.0	111.2	116.8	121.1	128.5	137.8
6	Luxembourg	80.3	90.1	100.0	125.8	132.1	138.1	144.8	155.3
7	United Kingdom	69.9	76.8	100.0	122.4	149.8	169.6	188.6	217.7
8	Ireland	63.3	78.3	100.0	130.2	161.6	183.9	199.9	213.7
9	Denmark	73.0	87.0	100.0	106.6	115.5	127.5	138.1	153.0
	EUR 9	74.3	85.9	100.0	110.7	122.1	131.6	143.3	158.4
10	Greece	:	:	100.0	112.8	125.0	136.3	149.1	178.4
	EUR 10	:	:	100.0	110.8	122.2	131.7	143.4	158.9
Buildings									
1	FR Germany	91.1	97.5	100.0	103.6	109.7	116.0	125.3	139.0
2	France	76.3	88.9	100.0	111.2	124.6	133.7	149.2	170.3
3	Italy	64.9	82.9	100.0	122.4	150.1	172.8	206.3	257.1
4	Netherlands	82.1	93.2	100.0	108.6	117.3	128.4	140.0	150.0
5	Belgium	67.3	83.2	100.0	114.2	123.4	129.0	140.4	153.0
6	Luxembourg	74.2	87.7	100.0	106.7	110.3	113.8	121.7	133.6
7	United Kingdom	67.0	83.0	100.0	118.7	137.2	151.5	175.3	212.1
8	Ireland	61.7	82.0	100.0	117.3	139.2	155.5	181.1	218.3
9	Denmark	74.8	87.5	100.0	107.6	117.3	125.5	134.6	151.2
	EUR 9	74.8	88.2	100.0	113.2	128.8	141.8	160.9	188.9
10	Greece	:	:	100.0	118.6	146.4	181.0	237.4	286.0
	EUR 10	:	:	100.0	113.5	129.6	143.4	164.2	193.0

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 47

WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION (a) 1981

	Country	Wooded area (b) (^{'000} ha)	Total production of roundwood (^{'000} cu.m without bark)	Production of sawn softwood (^{'000} cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood (^{'000} cu.m)
	EUR 9	32 249			
1	FR Germany	7 207	28 065	7 908	2 103
2	France	14 765			
3	Italy	6 345	6 918	852	1 131
4	Netherlands	309	937	96	202
5	Belgium	616	2 403	337	494
6	Luxembourg	83	286	27	9
7	United Kingdom	2 064	3 810	899	755
8	Ireland	367	449	:	:
9	Denmark	493	1 741	113	81
10	Greece	2 512	3 014	250 ≠	175 ≠
11	Spain	26 706	12 673	1 877	789
12	Portugal	3 108	8 110 ≠	1 750*	150 ≠
13	Turkey	10 584	18 910 ≠	2 500*	650*
14	Norway	8 990	8 242	2 300	5
15	Sweden	23 441	47 070	10 577	300 ≠
16	Switzerland	1 008	4 220	1 350	150
17	Austria	3 352	13 121	5 526	448
18	Finland	21 741	37 250	7 220	80
19	USSR	910 009	361 400 ≠	92 800 ≠	13 200 ≠
20	USA	307 101	338 436 ≠	72 103	17 452
21	Canada	443 108	156 139 ≠	43 332	1 349
22	Japan	25 053	32 659	32 940	6 412 ≠
	World	4 126 000	2 601 768	340 104	100 443

(a) Lines 10 - 22: Source FAO.

(b) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

Mtoe

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1970	320.6	319.2	120.9	39.45	17.48	28.94	7.298	0.013	104.02	1.077	0.026	1.403
1971	334.1	332.4	121.0	36.28	17.33	37.40	7.012	0.008	112.4	1.048	0.002	1.720
1972	332.2	330.4	118.3	35.72	18.01	47.82	6.712	0.008	102.72	1.007	0.078	1.784
1973	344.6	342.6	118.0	32.85	18.42	56.70	5.675	0.008	110.1	0.734	0.075	1.960
1974	346.7	344.6	118.4	31.71	18.50	66.54	5.266	0.010	103.27	0.800	0.091	2.091
1975	368.1	365.5	117.5	33.79	18.58	71.36	6.569	0.007	116.2	1.293	0.151	2.580
1976	383.1	380.0	115.5	31.34	19.30	76.42	7.195	0.007	127.0	1.042	0.196	3.134
1977	411.8	408.5	115.7	34.49	18.57	76.12	7.514	0.020	154.6	0.981	0.510	3.253
1978	420.2	417.0	115.7	36.21	18.78	70.04	7.480	0.022	167.5	0.865	0.436	3.202
1979	455.3	451.9	121.2	37.73	18.28	73.60	6.834	0.022	192.6	1.182	0.433	3.425
1980	458.0	454.9	120.7	42.97	16.84	69.67	7.314	0.022	195.5	1.565	0.300	3.062

VI. ENERGY

Table 49

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
1979

Mtoe

	Country	Coal and Lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Nuclear energy	Primary electricity (a)	Total primary energy (b)
	EUR 10	177.7	89.0	137.5	37.2	12.2	455.3
	EUR 9	174.6	89.0	137.5	37.2	11.9	451.9
1	FR Germany	87.4	4.9	15.7	10.7	1.5	121.2
2	France	12.2	2.1	6.5	11.0	5.8	37.7
3	Italy	0.3	1.7	11.1	0.8	4.2	18.3
4	Netherlands	—	1.6	70.8	0.9	—	73.6
5	Belgium	4.0	—	0.0	2.8	0.0	6.8
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
7	United Kingdom	70.0	78.3	32.9	11.0	0.4	192.6
8	Ireland	0.6(c)	—	0.4	—	0.1	1.1
9	Denmark	—	0.4	—	—	0.0	0.4
10	Greece	3.1	—	—	—	0.3	3.4
					(d)		
11	Spain	11.3	1.1	—	1.8*	3.8	18.0
12	Portugal	0.1	—	—	—	1.0	1.1
13	Turkey	5.3	2.7	—	—	0.8	8.8
14	Norway	0.2	18.6	21.8	—	7.6	48.2
15	Sweden	3.3	—	—	5.5*	5.3	14.1
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	3.0*	2.7	5.7
17	Austria	1.0	1.8	2.1	—	2.3	7.2
18	Finland	4.5	—	—	1.8*	0.6	6.9
19	USSR	357.3	601.9	338.6	15.0*	14.5	1 327.3
20	USA	431.8	488.1	467.5	72.6*	25.7	1 485.7
21	Canada	19.3	83.4	73.5	10.5*	20.0	206.7
22	Japan	11.5	0.5	2.5	17.2*	6.8	38.5
	World	1 882.7	3 227.3	1 267.7	174.0*	140.5	6 692.2

(a) Primary electric energy has been converted into oil equivalent on the basis of real energy content, i.e. 86 grams oil equivalent per kWh (3 600 kJ/kWh).

(b) Including wood, garbage etc. for the Community countries (EUR 9) consumed in electrical generating stations.

(c) Peat.

(d) Estimation of nuclear heat produced by reactors.

ENERGY TRADE
Net imports (+); net exports (—)

Mtoe

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece
1970	525.8	519.0	115.7	110.4	94.97	29.51	35.92	4.272	101.9	4.990	21.33	6.834
1971	545.4	537.8	122.9	118.2	97.00	22.91	36.83	4.170	110.1	5.744	19.98	7.630
1972	579.4	569.5	134.1	128.7	103.5	21.17	39.42	4.292	111.9	5.606	20.82	9.910
1973	620.3	608.5	147.5	146.1	111.0	16.55	43.24	4.576	113.1	6.060	20.39	11.75
1974	598.1	586.8	134.9	148.7	111.2	5.012	44.03	4.792	112.4	5.968	19.89	11.28
1975	527.0	518.4	134.6	125.0	105.0	— 3.237	37.82	3.884	90.70	5.518	19.10	8.50
1976	570.0	557.7	150.5	143.0	114.9	— 0.290	39.28	3.946	82.16	5.526	18.75	12.30
1977	537.7	526.9	151.5	138.9	114.9	— 2.167	39.27	3.671	54.34	6.191	20.27	10.83
1978	540.2	527.9	152.5	140.7	114.7	4.393	40.32	3.797	45.15	6.488	19.82	12.27
1979	558.6	545.1	163.2	154.6	120.1	3.592	44.85	3.906	27.58	7.084	20.20	13.54
1980	523.7	510.1	156.1	148.7	119.8	3.144	41.39	3.627	11.46	6.503	19.28	13.64

VI. ENERGY

Table 51

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)

Mtoe

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1970	817.1	809.4	233.1	142.0	105.3	47.89	40.59	4.227	210.3	5.737	20.23	7.654
1971	828.7	820.0	235.2	149.3	107.6	49.99	40.40	4.182	207.9	6.498	18.97	8.726
1972	871.9	861.9	244.6	158.4	114.7	57.26	44.09	4.293	212.0	6.558	19.92	10.01
1973	926.1	914.3	261.3	173.4	122.2	60.37	45.97	4.580	219.9	6.994	19.61	11.76
1974	904.3	893.3	255.9	167.3	125.5	59.10	44.84	4.866	211.2	6.700	17.86	11.03
1975	862.1	850.3	240.7	158.3	120.7	59.33	41.72	3.854	201.8	6.372	17.53	11.77
1976	918.1	905.2	260.4	169.4	129.8	65.79	44.90	3.911	205.6	6.567	18.98	12.92
1977	914.5	901.0	257.9	166.7	126.9	64.20	44.49	3.794	210.5	7.009	19.59	13.54
1978	939.1	924.5	267.3	176.7	129.0	64.78	47.06	3.822	209.4	7.357	19.12	14.63
1979	985.1	969.7	281.8	185.3	134.1	67.60	48.50	3.848	219.8	8.428	20.30	15.40
1980	941.0	925.9	268.8	182.9	132.5	65.06	46.40	3.640	199.5	7.960	19.11	15.13

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy statistics').

Table 52

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY (a)
1979

Mtoe

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Nuclear Energy	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
	EUR 10	223.3	536.7	172.5	37.2	13.6	985.1
	EUR 9	219.7	525.2	172.5	37.2	13.3	969.7
1	FR Germany	80.2	143.0	45.4	10.7	1.5	281.8
2	France	31.8	114.9	21.2	11.0	6.3	185.3
3	Italy	10.2	95.6	22.8	0.8	4.6	134.1
4	Netherlands	3.3	30.6	32.4	0.9	0.0	67.6
5	Belgium	11.3	25.1	9.3	2.8	— 0.1	48.5
6	Luxembourg	1.8	1.3	0.5	—	0.2	3.8
7	United Kingdom	75.1	92.9	40.4	11.0	0.4	219.8
8	Ireland	1.7	6.2	0.4	—	0.1	8.4
9	Denmark	4.3	15.7	—	—	0.3	20.3
10	Greece	3.6	11.5	—	—	0.3	15.4
					(c)		
11	Spain	13.9	42.1	1.5	1.8*	3.8	63.1
12	Portugal	0.5	6.3	—	—	1.0	7.8
13	Turkey	5.7	15.3	—	—	0.9	21.9
14	Norway	0.7	9.1	1.6	—	7.1	18.5
15	Sweden	5.0	27.0	—	5.5*	5.4	42.9
16	Switzerland	0.7	12.3	0.8	3.0*	2.9	19.7
17	Austria	3.7	11.8	5.0	—	2.0	22.5
18	Finland	5.4	16.7	1.2	1.8*	0.6	25.7
19	USSR	347.2	349.6	311.1	15.0*	13.9	1 036.8
20	USA	367.9	854.4	489.8	72.6*	30.8	1 815.6
21	Canada	23.2	84.6	49.6	10.5*	17.7	185.6
22	Japan	48.4	220.7	20.0	17.2*	7.3	313.6
	World	1 917.0	2 684.0	1 292.0	174.0	149.0	6 216.0

(a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy statistics').

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into oil equivalent on the basis of real energy content, i.e. 86 grams oil equivalent per kWh (3 600 kJ/kWh).

(c) Estimation of nuclear heat produced by reactors.

VI.ENERGY

Table 53

**PART OF DIFFERENT SOURCES
OF PRIMARY ENERGY
IN GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION
Community**

								%
		Hard coal	Lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Nuclear Energy	Primary electricity	Total energy
1980								
	EUR 10	20.4	3.4	52.2	17.9	4.5	1.4	100
	EUR 9	20.7	3.1	51.8	18.2	4.6	1.6	100
1	FR Germany	20.7	9.9	47.6	16.6	4.1	0.7	100
2	France	16.7	0.5	58.8	11.5	8.9	3.4	100
3	Italy	8.0	0.3	70.5	17.3	0.5	3.3	100
4	Netherlands	6.2	—	44.9	46.8	1.7	— 0.0	100
5	Belgium	24.6	0.2	49.7	19.2	6.7	— 0.4	100
6	Luxembourg	50.7	0.9	29.6	11.6	—	6.9	100
7	United Kingdom	35.5	—	39.5	19.7	5.2	0.2	100
8	Ireland	11.0	9.0	69.8	9.4	—	0.9	100
9	Denmark	30.8	—	69.0	—	—	0.2	100
10	Greece	2.6	18.3	76.9	—	—	2.3	100
EUR 9								
	1975	19.6	3.1	56.4	16.5	2.8	1.4	100
	1976	19.5	3.2	56.4	16.7	2.9	1.1	100
	1977	19.3	3.0	55.3	17.2	3.5	1.6	100
	1978	19.0	2.9	55.5	17.4	3.7	1.4	100
	1979	19.7	3.0	54.2	17.8	3.8	1.4	100
	1980	20.7	3.1	51.8	18.2	4.6	1.6	100

NET IMPORTS
GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION + BUNKERS

%

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1970	61.9	61.7	48.8	75.7	84.7	52.1	83.0	99.7	47.2	84.2	99.9	83.5
1971	63.2	63.0	51.4	77.0	84.3	38.7	85.6	99.8	51.6	87.4	99.7	82.3
1972	63.7	63.4	53.9	78.8	84.5	30.8	83.8	99.8	51.5	84.5	99.6	91.5
1973	64.3	63.9	55.7	81.7	85.7	22.9	88.0	99.8	50.2	85.7	99.6	91.4
1974	63.8	63.4	52.1	86.3	84.5	7.3	92.5	99.8	52.0	88.0	99.5	96.6
1975	59.0	59.1	55.4	76.9	83.3	— 4.7	85.4	99.8	44.4	85.7	99.2	68.3
1976	60.0	59.8	57.4	82.1	85.2	— 0.4	82.9	99.9	39.4	83.3	99.0	88.1
1977	56.9	56.8	58.3	81.0	87.3	— 2.9	83.6	99.4	25.6	87.2	97.5	74.2
1978	55.7	55.3	56.5	77.6	85.3	5.9	81.0	99.4	21.3	87.3	97.8	78.3
1979	55.1	54.8	57.3	81.4	86.3	4.8	88.0	99.5	12.4	83.6	97.9	82.6
1980	54.2	55.1	58.1	81.3	90.4	4.8	89.2	99.6	5.7	81.7	98.7	85.3

VI. ENERGY

Table 55

COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1961	429 568	429 568	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	193 512	208	—	—
1962	434 027	434 027	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	200 596	208	—	—
1963	428 929	428 929	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	198 927	233	—	—
1964	431 963	431 963	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	—	196 725	231	—	—
1965	414 947	414 947	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	190 499	199	—	—
1966	387 768	387 768	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	177 375	204	—	—
1967	364 563	364 563	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	—	174 900	179	—	—
1968	348 013	348 013	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	—	166 677	166	—	—
1969	330 006	330 006	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	—	152 967	140	—	—
1970	315 220	315 220	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	—	144 563	130	—	—
1971	312 395	312 395	117 143	33 014	256	3 795	10 960	—	147 137	90	—	—
1972	271 640	271 640	108 690	29 763	151	2 942	10 500	—	119 519	75	—	—
1973	270 229	270 229	103 654	25 682	5	1 829	8 842	—	130 144	64	—	—
1974	242 581	242 581	101 484	22 895	4	801	8 111	—	109 218	68	—	—
1975	256 922	256 922	99 161	22 414	2	—	7 478	—	127 819	48	—	—
1976	247 695	247 695	96 325	21 879	2	—	7 238	—	122 202	49	—	—
1977	240 401	240 401	91 310	21 294	1	—	7 068	—	120 674	54	—	—
1978	238 111	238 111	90 104	19 690	—	—	6 590	—	121 695	32	—	—
1979	238 748	238 748	93 312	18 611	—	—	6 125	—	120 637	63	—	—
1980	247 225	247 225	94 492	18 136	—	—	6 324	—	128 208	65	—	—

COAL · LIGNITE · COKE-OVEN COKE
1979

'000 t (t = t)

	Country	Coal			Lignite	Coke- oven coke
		Output	Balance of trade	Available	Production	Production
	EUR 10	238 748	+ 58 731	297 479	158 182	67 533
	EUR 9	238 748	+ 58 103	296 851	135 185	67 305
1	FR Germany	93 312	— 7 256	86 056	130 608	26 697
2	France	18 611	+ 26 694	45 305	2 454	11 615
3	Italy	—	+ 13 138	13 138	2 123	7 501
4	Netherlands	—	+ 4 972	4 972	—	2 530
5	Belgium	6 125	+ 9 304	15 429	—	6 451
6	Luxembourg	—	+ 349	349	—	—
7	United Kingdom	120 637	+ 2 200	122 837	—	12 511
8	Ireland	63	+ 1 169	1 232	—	—
9	Denmark	—	+ 7 533	7 533	—	—
10	Greece	—	+ 628	628	22 997	228
11	Spain	11 496	+ 4 183	15 679	10 032	4 250
12	Portugal	180	+ 376	556	—	—
13	Turkey	7 169	—	7 169	13 415	1 500
14	Norway	259	+ 609	868	—	337
15	Sweden	14	+ 2 093	2 107	—	1 152
16	Switzerland	—	+ 312	312	—	—
17	Austria	—	+ 2 803	2 803	2 741	1 689
18	Finland	—	+ 4 771	4 771	—	—
19	USSR	553 800	— 20 200	533 600	165 000	86 800
20	USA	666 867	— 58 021	608 846	36 437	47 990
21	Canada	18 432	+ 3 845	22 277	14 581	5 775
22	Japan	17 644	+ 59 386	77 030	30	43 200
	World	2 792 000	—	2 792 000	952 000	360 000

VI. ENERGY

Table 57

CRUDE OIL
1979

'000 t

	Country	Production (a)	Imports	Crude oil refinery intake	Refining capacity (b)
	EUR 10	87 234	507 644(c)	576 147	:
	EUR 9	87 234	490 491(c)	560 722	:
1	FR Germany	4 774	98 310	114 119	153 880
2	France	1 196	124 281	127 642	166 840
3	Italy	1 714	114 004	116 281	:
4	Netherlands	1 581	54 678	60 489	84 730
5	Belgium	—	33 141	33 883	55 554
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	77 537	58 351	97 248	133 015
8	Ireland	—	2 062	2 313	2 770
9	Denmark	432	5 664	8 747	10 580
10	Greece	—	17 171	15 425	21 464
11	Spain	1 121	47 372	48 706	72 504
12	Portugal	—	8 485	8 378	18 843
13	Turkey	2 823	8 174	11 210	17 714
14	Norway	18 815	7 153	9 094	13 147
15	Sweden	1	16 453	16 178	22 803
16	Switzerland	—	4 633	4 620	6 838
17	Austria	1 751	9 061	10 718	13 944
18	Finland	—	12 716	12 360	16 733
19	USSR	586 000	7 000	468 000	545 310
20	USA	479 254	361 836	788 696	882 451
21	Canada	84 386	30 820	95 306	608 661
22	Japan	485	239 096	238 590	274 359
	World	3 248 000	1 702 000	3 146 000	3 955 000

(a) Condensates included.

(b) Atmospheric distillation, (end of year).

(c) Excluding trade within the Community.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

Mio t

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1961	175.5	173.7	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	45.6	1.4	0.2	1.8
1962	196.1	194.4	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	48.9	1.5	1.2	1.7
1963	220.6	218.8	43.5	42.4	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	49.6	1.5	2.0	1.8
1964	256.2	254.4	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	54.6	1.7	2.9	1.8
1965	294.5	292.8	61.1	56.3	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	60.9	2.0	3.4	1.7
1966	330.7	327.9	70.1	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	—	66.3	1.5	4.4	2.8
1967	353.9	350.2	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.9	16.3	—	68.0	2.5	5.9	3.7
1968	395.0	390.9	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	—	77.0	2.2	6.5	4.1
1969	446.8	442.5	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	26.6	—	85.1	2.3	8.5	4.3
1970	503.5	498.7	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	—	94.7	2.6	9.7	4.8
1971	514.1	509.0	99.8	100.4	111.5	57.5	28.5	—	98.2	2.8	10.3	5.1
1972	546.4	540.0	102.8	110.5	114.3	66.1	34.5	—	99.4	2.6	9.8	6.4
1973	590.2	578.1	109.1	124.4	121.4	69.4	35.5	—	105.9	2.6	9.8	12.1
1974	543.7	533.1	99.0	118.6	112.9	61.0	28.8	—	101.3	2.6	8.9	10.6
1975	467.9	456.8	86.8	101.4	91.5	54.0	27.8	—	85.4	2.4	7.6	11.1
1976	505.0	494.4	95.3	113.2	97.5	61.6	27.7	—	89.6	1.8	7.7	10.6
1977	503.2	493.0	93.8	110.7	99.7	57.6	34.6	—	85.7	2.2	7.7	10.2
1978	505.5	494.4	92.0	111.1	107.0	54.2	32.0	—	88.2	2.2	7.7	11.1
1979	539.1	524.3	104.7	120.3	109.2	57.2	32.3	—	90.0	2.2	8.4	14.8
1980	478.0	464.3	102.3	106.9	90.5	47.3	31.8	—	77.2	2.0	6.4	13.7

(a) Net production in the refineries.

VI. ENERGY

Table 59

PRODUCTION OF

	Country	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Motor spirit	Kerosenes and jet fuels	Gas/Diesel oil
	EUR 10	3 247	11 828	89 574	26 198	185 229
	EUR 9	3 247	11 642	88 302	24 874	181 595
1	FR Germany	1 185	2 102	21 739	1 118	46 169
2	France	199	3 188	19 267	4 497	45 049
3	Italy	507	2 364	16 368	5 426	30 335
4	Netherlands	1 141	1 713	7 751	4 048	18 733
5	Belgium	45	517	5 088	1 660	11 802
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	168	1 604	16 178	8 032	25 450
8	Ireland	—	22	519	15	613
9	Denmark	2	132	1 392	78	3 444
10	Greece	—	186	1 272	1 324	3 634
11	Spain	31	1 024	5 453	2 297	11 097
12	Portugal	28	168	1 033	574	1 898
13	Turkey	199	380	2 401	760	3 410
14	Norway	—	56	1 214	718	3 691
15	Sweden	—	100	2 464	192	5 283
16	Switzerland	14	92	986	213	1 970
17	Austria	—	111	1 758	124	2 812
18	Finland	95	112	2 161	231	4 293
19	USSR	13 125	7 500	71 500	35 000	112 000
20	USA	1 349	10 049	300 859	59 712	160 903
21	Canada	88	557	29 249	5 506	26 938
22	Japan	481	3 643	25 373	24 984	36 897
	World	82 000	51 000	659 000	235 000	732 000

(a) Refined products, not including own-consumption of refineries.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (a) — 1979

'000 t

Residual fuel oil	Lubricants	Bitumen	Other products	Total		Country
174 140	5 814	13 246	29 766	539 042		EUR 10
166 971	5 730	13 125	28 766	524 252		EUR 9
21 715	1 326	3 872	5 518	104 744	1	FR Germany
37 393	1 490	3 325	5 882	120 290	2	France
46 783	921	2 043	4 420	109 167	3	Italy
18 412	565	918	3 952	57 233	4	Netherlands
10 216	98	673	2 152	32 251	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
28 600	1 330	2 065	6 550	89 977	7	United Kingdom
1 062	—	—	1	2 232	8	Ireland
2 790	—	229	291	8 358	9	Denmark
7 169	84	121	1 000	14 790	10	Greece
20 951	529	900	3 612	45 894	11	Spain
3 539	64	97	534	7 935	12	Portugal
5 600	170	435	420	13 775	13	Turkey
2 160	4	86	687	8 616	14	Norway
6 582	38	662	267	15 588	15	Sweden
922	—	157	26	4 380	16	Switzerland
4 355	173	377	443	10 170	17	Austria
3 753	—	314	692	11 651	18	Finland
145 000	10 500	30 000	0	424 625	19	USSR
104 793	10 335	28 145	55 938	730 634	20	USA
17 179	829	3 488	5 026	88 679	21	Canada
86 851	2 052	5 132	36 997	222 395	22	Japan
998 000	39 000	101 000	174 000	3 071 000		World

VI. ENERGY

Table 60

NATURAL GAS — PRODUCTION

1 000 TJ (GCV)

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1961	476.1	476.1	33.2	159.2	260.3	17.9	2.5	—	3.1	—	0.0	—
1962	526.6	526.6	43.1	184.2	272.5	19.7	2.5	—	4.6	—	0.0	—
1963	555.5	555.5	54.0	193.4	276.7	23.0	2.5	—	5.9	—	0.0	—
1964	616.2	616.2	78.3	204.3	292.6	31.8	2.5	—	6.7	—	0.0	—
1965	673.9	673.9	112.6	191.7	297.2	62.6	2.9	—	7.0	—	0.0	—
1966	794.0	794.0	135.8	192.4	335.8	121.0	2.2	—	6.8	—	0.0	—
1967	1 006.5	1 006.5	166.6	206.2	357.8	249.2	2.3	—	24.3	—	0.0	—
1968	1 431.5	1 431.5	241.1	205.6	398.6	498.3	2.3	—	85.5	—	0.0	—
1969	2 014.4	2 014.4	323.1	254.1	456.9	773.5	2.4	—	204.4	—	0.0	—
1970	2 788.0	2 788.0	459.3	270.6	503.2	1 115.0	1.9	—	438.1	—	—	—
1971	3 617.9	3 617.9	552.6	281.4	512.7	1 541.4	1.8	—	728.0	—	—	—
1972	4 585.3	4 585.3	640.9	292.4	543.4	2 056.3	1.8	—	1 050.4	—	—	—
1973	5 219.4	5 219.4	698.9	294.0	586.9	2 500.6	1.9	—	1 137.1	—	—	—
1974	5 945.0	5 945.0	723.2	296.3	585.8	2 965.9	2.1	—	1 371.7	—	—	—
1975	6 138.7	6 138.7	670.0	288.5	558.4	3 194.8	1.8	—	1 425.4	—	—	—
1976	6 493.6	6 493.6	675.9	278.5	599.9	3 421.4	1.2	—	1 516.7	—	—	—
1977	6 491.5	6 491.5	673.0	298.9	526.1	3 407.4	1.3	—	1 584.8	—	—	—
1978	6 192.6	6 192.6	720.0	307.1	526.0	3 120.2	1.3	—	1 517.6	0.4	—	—
1979	6 396.1	6 396.1	729.5	303.4	515.8	3 292.7	1.3	—	1 532.8	20.7	—	—
1980	5 984.3	5 984.3	669.1	292.8	480.0	3 101.6	1.7	—	1 404.6	34.6	—	—

Table 61

NATURAL GAS
1979

	Country	Reserves	Production		Balance of exchanges	Gross inland consumption (b)
		10 ⁹ m ³	10 ⁹ m ³ st	1 000 TJ (GCV) (a)	1 000 TJ (GCV)	
	EUR 10	3 225	183.5	6 396.1	+ 1 627.1	8 023.2
	EUR 9	3 085	183.5	6 396.1	+ 1 627.1	8 023.2
1	FR Germany	258	20.0	729.5	+ 1 380.8	2 110.3
2	France	63	11.1	303.4	+ 679.3	982.7
3	Italy	175	13.5	515.8	+ 544.6	1 060.4
4	Netherlands	1 680	98.8	3 292.7	- 1 786.3	1 506.4
5	Belgium	—	—	1.3	+ 432.0	433.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	+ 21.9	21.9
7	United Kingdom	754	39.2	1 532.8	+ 354.7	1 887.5
8	Ireland	35	0.9	20.7	—	20.7
9	Denmark	120	—	—	—	—
10	Greece	140	—	—	—	—
11	Spain	70	0.5	24.0	+ 47.6	71.6
12	Portugal	—	—	—	—	—
13	Turkey	18	—	—	—	—
14	Norway	680	90.9	889.8	- 859.6	30.2
15	Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	+ 35.3	35.3
17	Austria	14	2.2	94.8	+ 106.9	201.7
18	Finland	—	—	—	+ 35.6	35.6
19	USSR	25 751	407.0	14 209.1	- 112.1	14 097.0
20	USA	5 520	558.5	20 961.7	+ 903.0	21 864.7
21	Canada	2 420	73.4	3 517.1	- 1 084.8	2 432.3
22	Japan	21	2.7	99.0	+ 631.2	730.2
	World	72 700	1 508	57 000	—	57 000

(a) Colliery methane included.

(b) Variations of stocks accounted for.

VI. ENERGY

Table 62

**MAXIMUM OUTPUT CAPACITY
OF POWER STATIONS
Situation end 1979**

MW

	Country	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
	EUR 10	47 287	427	26 250	227 619
	EUR 9	45 872	427	26 250	224 213
1	FR Germany	6 448	—	8 718	67 628
2	France	19 141	—	8 034	29 211
3	Italy	15 603	427	1 113	27 586
4	Netherlands	—	—	499	16 256
5	Belgium	499	—	1 670	8 233
6	Luxembourg	1 213	—	—	221
7	United Kingdom	2 446	—	6 216	65 667
8	Ireland	522	—	—	2 338
9	Denmark	8	—	—	7 073
10	Greece	1 415	—	—	3 406
11	Spain	13 400	—	1 073	14 325
12	Portugal	2 490	—	—	1 580
13	Turkey	2 131	—	—	2 988
14	Norway	18 555	—	—	155
15	Sweden	14 167	—	3 742	7 896
16	Switzerland	11 010	—	1 941	610
17	Austria	4 496	—	—	7 817
18	Finland	1 748	—	1 080	6 264
19	USSR	50 000	6	11 475	194 320
20	USA	74 890	560	51 606	469 000
21	Canada	41 950	—	5 496	26 855
22	Japan (a)	28 000	145	14 502	90 720
	World	440 000	1 600	121 000	1 350 000

(a) Situation at 31.3.1980.

ELECTRICAL ENERGY — TOTAL NET PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1961		432 990	119 073	76 641	59 360	16 656	14 968	1 451	137 514	2 357	4 970	
1962		471 123	129 364	83 251	63 054	18 214	16 410	1 450	151 008	2 597	5 775	
1963		510 947	140 374	88 471	69 723	19 839	17 800	1 765	163 140	2 847	6 988	
1964		546 904	153 071	93 930	74 618	21 739	19 478	2 128	171 540	3 079	7 321	
1965		583 094	160 555	101 442	80 655	23 657	20 365	2 220	183 384	3 437	7 379	
1966		611 101	165 877	106 111	87 121	26 372	21 518	2 198	188 881	3 714	9 309	
1967		639 097	172 249	111 637	93 549	28 454	22 362	2 141	195 125	4 100	9 480	
1968		691 319	189 701	117 925	100 249	31 847	25 027	1 963	208 045	4 465	12 097	
1969		757 870	210 985	131 516	106 329	35 253	27 664	2 119	222 425	5 006	16 573	
1970	815 784	806 385	226 919	140 708	112 842	38 878	28 961	2 070	231 623	5 520	18 864	9 399
1971	861 133	850 090	242 880	148 998	119 764	42 747	31 597	2 269	238 325	5 970	17 540	11 043
1972	919 033	906 581	257 166	163 652	129 678	47 214	35 664	2 160	245 150	6 529	19 368	12 452
1973	986 797	972 788	280 148	174 480	139 103	50 227	39 121	2 105	262 638	6 962	18 004	14 009
1974	1 004 454	990 258	292 600	180 402	142 266	52 927	40 764	2 006	254 247	7 500	17 646	14 196
1975	989 053	973 902	283 743	178 514	140 935	51 664	38 993	1 421	253 714	7 340	17 551	15 151
1976	1 068 736	1 052 075	313 349	194 887	156 214	55 681	45 001	1 478	257 707	8 166	19 592	16 661
1977	1 090 462	1 072 785	315 400	202 481	159 607	55 755	44 774	1 264	263 615	8 792	21 097	17 677
1978	1 143 362	1 123 618	332 560	217 252	167 414	58 962	48 356	1 318	268 804	9 429	19 523	19 744
1979	1 199 584	1 178 845	351 000	230 700	172 700	61 757	49 648	1 269	280 162	10 420	20 834	20 739
1980	1 207 380	1 186 038	347 453	246 597	177 392	62 040	51 015	1 056	266 312	10 299	23 874	21 340

VI. ENERGY

Table 64

ELECTRICAL ENERGY: NET PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY
BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal						Net production
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Natural gas	Derivated gases and others	Total	
EUR 10										
1975	127.7	2.3	77.3	271.9	88.4	259.5	135.9	26.0	781.7	989.0
1976	111.9	2.4	85.8	325.2	102.0	278.5	135.5	27.8	868.6	1 068.7
1977	154.8	2.4	103.8	333.4	94.4	246.7	129.6	25.4	829.5	1 090.5
1978	143.9	2.4	115.2	357.7	95.1	277.6	126.2	25.3	881.9	1 143.4
1979	144.2	2.4	127.6	387.5	97.8	284.3	127.0	28.8	925.4	1 199.6
1980	143.2	2.6	149.4						912.2	1 207.4
%										
1975	12.9	0.2	7.8	27.5	9.0	26.3	13.7	2.6	79.1	100
1976	10.5	0.2	8.0	30.4	9.6	26.1	12.6	2.6	81.3	100
1977	14.2	0.2	9.5	30.6	8.7	22.6	11.9	2.3	76.1	100
1978	12.6	0.2	10.1	31.3	8.3	24.3	11.0	2.2	77.1	100
1979	12.0	0.2	10.6	32.3	8.2	23.7	10.6	2.4	77.2	100
1980	11.8	0.2	12.4						75.6	100

(a) Hard coal and black lignite.

**PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1979**

GWh

	Country	Total generation	Net production (a)				
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conven-tional thermal	Total
	EUR 10	1 268 291	144 243	2 405	127 573	925 363	1 199 584
	EUR 9	1 246 014	140 687	2 405	127 573	908 180	1 178 845
1	FR Germany	372 182	18 218	—	39 789	292 476	350 483
2	France	241 433	66 992	—	37 898	126 123	231 013
3	Italy	181 264	47 937	2 405	2 461	120 455	173 258
4	Netherlands	64 464	—	—	3 275	58 482	61 757
5	Belgium	52 248	571	—	10 815	38 262	49 648
6	Luxembourg	1 338	317	—	—	951	1 268
7	United Kingdom	299 864	5 435	—	33 335	241 392	280 162
8	Ireland	11 017	1 192	—	—	9 230	10 422
9	Denmark	22 204	25	—	—	20 809	20 834
10	Greece	22 150	3 556	—	—	17 183	20 739
11	Spain	105 779	46 860	—	6 383	48 013	101 256
12	Portugal	16 169	11 046	—	—	4 632	15 678
13	Turkey	22 522	10 124	—	—	11 058	21 182
14	Norway	89 123	88 116	—	—	142	88 258
15	Sweden	95 063	60 188	—	20 137	12 109	92 434
16	Switzerland	46 610	32 345	—	11 243	1 963	45 551
17	Austria	40 645	27 765	—	—	11 740	39 505
18	Finland	39 168	10 762	—	6 361	20 033	37 156
19	USSR	1,238 200	170 300	:	51 200	946 500	1 168 000
20	USA	2 456 745	281 562	3 898	255 155	1 778 119	2 318 734
21	Canada	364 765	243 200	—	33 275	76 725	353 000
22	Japan (b)	584 240	84 549	1 000	66 907	409 624	562 080
	World	7 830 000	1 570 000	8 300	608 272	5 213 500	7 400 000

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1. 4. 79 - 31. 3. 80.

VI. ENERGY

Table 66

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1979

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption of the internal market
	EUR 10	1 199 584	+ 16 827	9 272	78 060	1 129 079
	EUR 9	1 178 845	+ 16 649	9 272	76 601	1 109 621
1	FR Germany	350 483	+ 629	2 160	13 335	335 617
2	France	231 013	+ 5 657	1 032	16 259	219 379
3	Italy	173 258	+ 5 393	3 241	15 398	160 012
4	Netherlands	61 757	+ 141	—	2 865	59 033
5	Belgium	49 648	- 1 228	468	2 578	45 374
6	Luxembourg	1 268	+ 2 683	370	110	3 471
7	United Kingdom	280 162	- 2	1 424	22 963	255 773
8	Ireland	10 422	—	577	1 113	8 732
9	Denmark	20 834	+ 3 376	—	1 980	22 230
10	Greece	20 739	+ 178	—	1 459	19 458
11	Spain	101 256	- 1 490	1 567	10 234	87 965
12	Portugal	15 678	- 203	54	1 740	13 681
13	Turkey	21 182	+ 1 043	—	2 241	19 984
14	Norway	88 258	- 4 651	398	7 655	75 554
15	Sweden	92 434	+ 1 346	138	8 416	85 226
16	Switzerland	45 551	- 7 047	1 586	3 152	33 766
17	Austria	39 505	- 3 835	640	2 524	32 506
18	Finland	37 156	+ 649	—	2 130	35 675
19	USSR	1 168 000	- 13 000	—	100 000	1 055 000
20	USA	2 318 734	+ 29 529	5 800	189 233	2 153 230
21	Canada	353 000	- 29 586	1 950	29 000	292 464
22	Japan (a)	562 080	—	3 494	29 521	529 065
	World	7 400 000	—	681 000		6 719 000

(a) Fiscal year 1. 4. 79 - 31. 3. 80.

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE
1979

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
	EUR 9	38 773	11 696	30
1	FR Germany	1 659	530	32
2	France	31 966	9 778	31
3	Italy	249	90	36
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	630	183	29
7	United Kingdom	4 269	1 115	26
8	Ireland	—	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	—
10	Greece	1 836	789	43
11	Spain	8 479	4 240	50
12	Portugal	55	27	49
13	Turkey	1 380	787	57
14	Norway	4 250	2 508	59
15	Sweden	26 620	16 504	62
16	Switzerland	—	—	—
17	Austria	3 200	1 024	32
18	Finland	773	325	42
19	USSR	246 000	132 840	54
20	USA	86 480	51 047	59
21	Canada	59 700	37 020	62
22	Japan	460	262	57
	World	548 500	:	:

VII. INDUSTRIE

Table 68

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH
1979**

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		Metal content				
	EUR 9	7	161	421	2 049	4 938
1	FR Germany	0.9	33.0	117.1	—	2 616
2	France	0.4	29.3	37.0	1 969	1 934
3	Italy	0.5	22.4	54.7	26	123
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	—	5.3(a)	—	—	265
8	Ireland	4.8	71.1	212.1	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	—	54	—
10	Greece	—	21.7	23.2	2 915	—
11	Spain	43.3	74.5	142.0	8	668
12	Portugal	2.7	—	—	—	—
13	Turkey	29.3	7.5	27.1	157	—
14	Norway	28.0	3.2	28.4	—	—
15	Sweden	45.8	79.4	169.2	—	—
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
17	Austria	—	5.2	22.8	—	—
18	Finland	41.1	1.4	54.5	—	—
19	USSR	1 150.0	590.0	1 020.0	6 500	7 500
20	USA	1 441.3	537.4	293.8	1 752	2 200
21	Canada	643.8	341.0	1 202.6	—	6 715
22	Japan	59.1	46.9	243.4	—	—
	World	7 954	3 620	6 324	87 918	26 111

(a) Lead and zinc.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 69

**PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL
AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS
1979**

'000 t

	Country	Pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
	EUR 9	98 499	140 195	107 694
1	FR Germany	35 167	46 040	33 940
2	France	19 415	23 360	19 932
3	Italy	11 398	24 250	20 067
4	Netherlands	4 814	5 805	3 755
5	Belgium	10 875	13 442	10 259
6	Luxembourg	3 801	4 950	3 595
7	United Kingdom	13 030	21 472	15 421
8	Ireland	—	72	50
9	Denmark	—	804	676
10	Greece	600	1 000	:
11	Spain	6 454	12 254	9 434
12	Portugal	363	649	514
13	Turkey	1 745	2 396	:
14	Norway	651	921	473
15	Sweden	2 907	4 731	:
16	Switzerland	35	886	:
17	Austria	3 702	4 917	3 707
18	Finland	2 038	2 464	1 748
19	USSR	112 330	149 087	108 484
20	USA	78 734	126 111	88 338(b)
21	Canada	10 906	16 078	12 860
22	Japan	83 830	111 748	101 501
	World	529 000	746 000	:

(a) For the nine member countries of the EC, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) Shipments.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 70

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1961	96 301	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	22 439	28	323
1962	94 217	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	20 820	19	367
1963	96 478	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	22 880	20	359
1964	109 956	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	26 651	53	396
1965	113 893	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	27 438	52	412
1966	110 272	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	24 705	57	405
1967	114 628	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	24 277	64	401
1968	125 437	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	26 277	66	460
1969	134 730	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 720	12 832	5 521	26 845	76	482
1970	138 093	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 042	12 607	5 462	28 329	78	483
1971	128 074	40 313	22 843	17 452	5 083	12 445	5 241	24 146	80	471
1972	139 004	43 705	24 054	19 813	5 585	14 532	5 457	25 283	77	498
1973	150 018	49 521	25 270	20 995	5 623	15 522	5 924	26 594	116	453
1974	155 526	53 232	27 020	23 798	5 840	16 225	6 448	22 318	110	535
1975	125 560	40 415	21 530	21 837	4 826	11 584	4 624	20 105	81	558
1976	134 156	42 415	23 221	23 446	5 186	12 145	4 566	22 396	58	722
1977	126 121	38 985	22 089	23 333	4 923	11 256	4 329	20 474	47	685
1978	132 580	41 253	22 837	24 283	5 583	12 601	4 790	20 302	68	863
1979	140 195	46 040	23 360	24 250	5 805	13 442	4 950	21 472	72	804
1980	127 741	43 838	23 172	26 501	5 272	12 321	4 619	11 278	2	734

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION(a)

kg

	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	EUR 9	430	485	493	461	483	527	510	431	480	457	455	484
1	FR.Germany	607	697	707	660	697	739	694	619	678	648	653	710
2	France	374	456	456	438	466	500	488	402	456	414	411	416
3	Italy	344	371	383	349	395	449	455	374	444	435	423	486
4	Netherlands	296	343	336	316	315	332	327	280	291	279	284	267
5	Belgium Luxembourg	440	528	516	557	520	587	651	438	525	507	529	532
7	United Kingdom	425	442	453	417	410	462	427	373	387	377	371	377
8	Ireland	98	111	114	108	110	139	140	86	105	111	132	166
9	Denmark	310	401	387	339	390	390	410	317	392	314	312	318
19	USSR (b)	447	413	482	492	514	516	533	544	564	567	585	565
20	USA	691	684	622	621	664	723	686	559	606	620	655	641

(a) Calculated by Eurostat on basis of ECSC definitions.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 72

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,
ZINC AND TIN
1979**

'000 t

	Country	Aluminium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
	EUR 9	2 021	934	1 245	1 291	19
1	FR Germany	741.9	382.5	373.3	355.5	4.1
2	France	395.1	45.3	219.7	249.0	—
3	Italy	269.1	15.6	126.2	202.8	—
4	Netherlands	255.6	—	30.1	153.9	1.4
5	Belgium	—	} 368.8	92.2	252.6	2.2
6	Luxembourg	—		368.3	76.7	11.4
7	United Kingdom	359.5	121.7	368.3	76.7	11.4
8	Ireland	—	—	5.0	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	29.8	—	—
10	Greece	140.8	—	22.0	—	—
11	Spain	259.5	140.4	127.0	186.0	6.0
12	Portugal	—	3.4	1.0	—	0.4
13	Turkey	27.0	22.3	3.0	20.0	—
14	Norway	673.5	21.0	0.4	77.5	—
15	Sweden	82.0	61.7	46.7	—	—
16	Switzerland	83.0	—	5.0	—	—
17	Austria	92.7	32.8	19.9	23.2	—
18	Finland	—	43.0	6.0	146.6	—
19	USSR	2 400.0	1 480.0	780.0	1 085.0	18.0
20	USA	4 556.9	1 981.3	1 225.7	525.7	4.7
21	Canada	863.6	397.3	252.4	580.5	—
22	Japan	1 010.4	983.7	221.2	789.4	1.3
	World	15 217	9 354	5 548	6 437	245

**PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS
1979**

	Country	Cement Mt	Building bricks mio units
	EUR 9	135	19 307
1	FR Germany	35.7	4 683
2	France	27.8	2 775
3	Italy	39.3	4 070
4	Netherlands	3.7	2 419
5	Belgium	7.7	425
6	Luxembourg	0.3	—
7	United Kingdom	16.1	4 301
8	Ireland	2.1	:
9	Denmark	2.4	634
10	Greece	12.1	:
11	Spain	28.1	8 096(b)
12	Portugal	5.1	:
13	Turkey	13.8	:
14	Norway	2.2	32(c)
15	Sweden	2.3	184(a)
16	Switzerland	3.7(a)	:
17	Austria	5.6	895(a)
18	Finland	1.8	127(a)
19	USSR	123.0	45 400(c)
20	USA	70.5	7 928(a)
21	Canada	11.0	:
22	Japan	87.8	:
	World	860	:

(a) 1978.

(b) 1976.

(c) 1977.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 74

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS
1978

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
	EUR 9	19 501	:	:	667	6 716
1	FR Germany	4 670	3 260	1 230	476	3 011
2	France	4 584	1 339	1 353	101	1 263
3	Italy	2 945	987	685	35	883
4	Netherlands	1 680	:	288	26(a)	} 585(a)
5	Belgium	2 112	570(a)	350(a)	29(a)	
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	3 453	:	:	—	960
8	Ireland	:	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	57	17	2	—	14
10	Greece	1 103	32(b)	5	:	31(c)
11	Spain	2 928	474	543	160(c)	431
12	Portugal	377	33	132	36	34
13	Turkey	368	67	130	13	59
14	Norway	384	79	5	85	66
15	Sweden	799	384(c)	:	31(c)	335(c)
16	Switzerland	115	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	:	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	849	216	:	:	193
19	USSR	22 411	2 763	4 858	802(c)	:
20	USA	35 970	9 749	6 963	236	10 019
21	Canada	3 261	1 036	:	:	941
22	Japan	6 437	2 693	1 162	554	3 292(c)

(a) 1975.

(b) 1976.

(c) 1977.

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

'000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N ₂	Nitrogenous fertilizers N	Phosphate fertilizers P ₂ O ₅	Potash fertilizers K ₂ O	Plastics
		1978	1978/79 (a)	1978/79 (a)	1978/79 (a)	1978
	EUR 9	:	8 120	4 329	5 878	17 915
1	FR Germany	1 956	1 273	696	2 404	6 756
2	France	2 017	1 781	1 459	1 831	2 975
3	Italy	1 446	1 442	544	315(c)	2 467
4	Netherlands	2 455	1 540	405	—	1 687
5	Belgium	540	753	} 650	—	1 103(b)
6	Luxembourg	—	—		—	—
7	United Kingdom	:	1 147	419	436(d)	2 871
8	Ireland	:	63	50	—	:
9	Denmark	7	121	106	892(d)	56
10	Greece	287(b)	311	201	—	:
11	Spain	1 071	929	493	663	1 084
12	Portugal	298(b)	189	103	—	114(b)
13	Turkey	258	269	221	—	:
14	Norway	460(b)	444	141	:	144
15	Sweden	102(b)	173	123	—	657
16	Switzerland	:	32	4	—	105(b)
17	Austria	:	295	104	—	430(b)
18	Finland	182	239	165	—	218
19	USSR	13 064(b)	9 220	5 811	8 193	2 765(b)
20	USA	12 631	10 155	8 552	2 286	15 867(b)
21	Canada	2 343	1 674	660	6 387	722(e)
22	Japan	2 843(b)	1 457	707	:	5 877(b)
	World	:	53 796	32 363	26 503	:

- (a) Crop year.
 (b) 1977.
 (c) 1975/76.
 (d) 1979.
 (e) 1975.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 76

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY
1979

'000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
	EUR 9	10 597	795	1 385	32
1	FR Germany	3 942.6	—	314.8	—
2	France	3 730.0	—	462.3	—
3	Italy	1 481.0	—	151.3	—
4	Netherlands	90.2	—	16.1	16.8
5	Belgium	283.1	751.0	31.9	12.9
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	1 070.5	—	408.4	—
8	Ireland	—	43.9	—	2.0
9	Denmark	—	0.0	—	0.7
10	Greece	—	2.0(b)	—	7.0(b)
11	Spain	965.8	—	157.1	—
12	Portugal	—	21.3	—	50.7
13	Turkey	—	54.1(c)	—	35.8(c)
14	Norway	—	—	—	—
15	Sweden	296.5	—	58.3	—
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
17	Austria	2.8	—	6.6	—
18	Finland	—	27.3(b)	—	0.1(b)
19	USSR	1 314.0	—	859.0	—
20	USA	8 434.2	—	3 046.6	—
21	Canada	944.9	—	657.4	—
22	Japan (a)	6 175.8	—	3 459.8	—
	World	31 493	:	10 481	:

(a) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

(b) 1976.

(c) 1978.

**MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION
AND LAUNCHED (a)**

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1980	Launched in 1979
	EUR 9	2 495	2 410
1	FR Germany	428	385
2	France	731	717
3	Italy	372	151
4	Netherlands	134	193
5	Belgium	224	121
6	Luxembourg	—	—
7	United Kingdom	409	612
8	Ireland	7	2
9	Denmark	190	229
10	Greece	52	26
11	Spain	1 073	519
12	Portugal	342	177
13	Turkey	179	49
14	Norway	274	256
15	Sweden	472	452
16	Switzerland	—	—
17	Austria	—	—
18	Finland	317	230
19	USSR	:	:
20	USA	833	771
21	Canada	138	127
22	Japan	3 976	4 317
	World (b)	13 602	11 788

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China and USSR.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 78

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES
1979

'000 t

	Country	Fibre							
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic					
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple				
	EUR 9	214	375	849	1 184				
1	FR Germany	62.0	76.1	354.0	431.8				
2	France	18.1	60.3	78.6	157.5				
3	Italy	38.4	40.2	141.6	280.9				
4	Netherlands	}	}	}	}				
5	Belgium					36.1	40.2	83.5	50.8
6	Luxembourg								
7	United Kingdom	59.3	158.6	171.4	229.0				
8	Ireland	:	:	10.0	29.0				
9	Denmark	—	—	9.4	4.7				
10	Greece	7.2	—	9.2	9.5				
11	Spain	12.6	45.3	70.7	141.4				
12	Portugal	1.4	1.7	1.9	29.0				
13	Turkey	0.3	6.0	30.0	77.0				
14	Norway	—	29.3	—	—				
15	Sweden	—	32.6	—	—				
16	Switzerland	3.3	—	54.1	30.0				
17	Austria	12.0	97.6	—	28.2				
18	Finland	1.1	46.0	:	—				
19	USSR	298.0	337.0	273.0	203.0				
20	USA	169.4	418.4	1 594.5	1 942.4				
21	Canada	14.1	31.3	73.1	48.5				
22	Japan	114.3	326.0	642.7	760.3				
	World	1 170	2 492	4 961	5 857				

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)
1979**

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
	EUR 9	655	535	486	207
1	FR Germany	161	145	56	32
2	France	171	140	56	26
3	Italy	174	122	202	105
4	Netherlands	19	26	9	2
5	Belgium	36	39	36	3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	91	58	111	37
8	Ireland	3(b)	2	12	1
9	Denmark	2	3	4	1
10	Greece	114	26	13	20(b)
11	Spain	135(c)	117(c)	34	26
12	Portugal	98	60	:	10
13	Turkey	275(b)	162(b)	:	:
14	Norway	2	3(b)	5	1
15	Sweden	5(b)	11(b)	2	1
16	Switzerland	39	21	14	6
17	Austria	18	7(b)	15	5
18	Finland	8(b)	11(b)	1(b)	2(c)
19	USSR	1 629(b)	985(b)	458	:
20	USA	1 071	787	379(b)	51
21	Canada	66(b)	:	:	:
22	Japan	508	311	313	115

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1978.

(c) 1977.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 80

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
		1977	1977	1978	1978
	EUR 9	12 616	197	:	:
1	FR Germany	3 006	38.4	892.9	3.6
2	France	2 797	39.5	742.9	5.2
3	Italy	3 557	52.1	3 466.2	27.1
4	Netherlands	280	5.7	35.6(a)	0.7(a)
5	Belgium	696	17.9	265.0	1.0
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	2 254	43.1	1 390.0	11.1
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	28	0.7	:	:
10	Greece	1 330	8.5	350.0	3.5
11	Spain	1 900	40.3	525.0	6.8
12	Portugal	1 600	34.0	:	:
13	Turkey	3 028	40.2	384.2(b)	4.5(b)
14	Norway	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	85	0.6	35.6(a)	0.6(a)
16	Switzerland	843	8.2	145.9	0.7
17	Austria	426	5.1	116.7	1.1
18	Finland	182	2.8	28.4	0.2
19	USSR	16 000	425.0	:	:
20	USA	17 668	280.9	933.8	2.4
21	Canada	775	12.3	61.8(c)	0.9(c)
22	Japan	11 145	339.0	2 354.0	31.6
	World	151 944	3 073	:	:

(a) 1976.

(b) 1975.

(c) 1977.

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO
1979

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco (^{'000} t) (a)
	EUR 9	10 024	553 804	62
1	FR Germany	2 100	156 273	6.9
2	France	1 009	78 100	6.7
3	Italy	157	68 777	0.7
4	Netherlands	2 149	41 889	25.1
5	Belgium	2 283	26 422	4.5
6	Luxembourg	:	:	:
7	United Kingdom	1 500	165 300	11.8
8	Ireland	—	7 414	2.7
9	Denmark	826	9 629	4.0
10	Greece	:	24 912	:
11	Spain	520	44 260	0.6(c)
12	Portugal	—	12 504	0.2
13	Turkey	40(b)	70 000	4.3(b)
14	Norway	:	800	4.9
15	Sweden	176	10 760	6.0
16	Switzerland	380	29 281	0.6
17	Austria	51	15 395	0.2
18	Finland	24(c)	6 900	1.3(c)
19	USSR	:	360 300	1.1(c)
20	USA	3 601	704 400	72.0
21	Canada	425	65 400	5.5
22	Japan	35(b)	308 259	0.5(c)
	World	24 000(d)	4 300 000	370 (d)

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) 1976.

(c) 1977.

(d) 1978.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 82

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP,
PAPER AND BOARD
1979**

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	News-print	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	2 + 3
	EUR 9	5 602	1 734	23 901	25 635
1	FR Germany	1 925	600	7 565	8 165
2	France	1 928	280	4 981	5 261
3	Italy	822	272	4 834	5 106
4	Netherlands	152	119	1 593	1 712
5	Belgium	366	99	786	885
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	325	364	3 834	4 198
8	Ireland	25(a)	:	69	69
9	Denmark	59	—	239	239
10	Greece	—	:	225	225
11	Spain	1 126	114	2 137	2 251
12	Portugal	681	:	495	495
13	Turkey	260(a)	73(a)	440(a)	513(a)
14	Norway	1 529	568	832	1 400
15	Sweden	9 082	1 483	4 798	6 281
16	Switzerland	241(a)	190(a)	625(a)	815(a)
17	Austria	1 223	171	1 394	1 565
18	Finland	7 037	1 330	4 392	5 722
19	USSR	10 400(b)	1 388(b)	7 676(b)	9 064(b)
20	USA	45 341	3 741	53 629	57 370
21	Canada	19 418	8 709	4 769	13 478
22	Japan	9 993	2 557	15 305	17 862
	World	115 787(b)	:	:	151 838(b)

(a) 1978.

(b) 1977.

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)
1975 = 100

	Country	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
	EUR 9	107	100	107	110	113	118	117
1	FR Germany	107	100	107	111	113	119	119
2	France	108	100	109	111	113	118	117
3	Italy	110	100	112	112	114	122	128
4	Netherlands	105	100	108	108	109	112	112
5	Belgium	111	100	108	109	111	116	115
6	Luxembourg	128	100	104	104	108	111	108
7	United Kingdom	105	100	103	108	111	115	107
8	Ireland	107	100	109	119	128	136	134
9	Denmark	106	100	109	110	113	117	117
10	Greece	96	100	111	113	121	129	129
11	Spain	104	100	107	120	115	115	117
12	Portugal	105	100	103	117	125	134	141
13	Turkey	91	100	100	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	95	100	106	105	116	125	133
15	Sweden	102	100	99	94	93	99	100
16	Switzerland	114	100	101	106	105	106	114
17	Austria	107	100	106	111	113	120	125
18	Finland	104	100	101	102	107	118	126
19	USSR	93	100	105	111	116	120	124
20	USA	110	100	111	117	124	130	125
21	Canada	106	100	106	108	112	118	116
22	Japan	112	100	111	116	123	133	142
	World (b)	104	100	108	113	118	123	:

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Albania, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Vietnam.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 84

BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED
1979

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
	EUR 9	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	357.7	1 806.5(b)	6.0(b)
2	France	403.6	1 565.1	7.5
3	Italy	137.0	608.5(a)	2.7(b)
4	Netherlands	88.8	352.2(c)	6.3
5	Belgium(b)(d)	68.1	344.9	6.9
6	Luxembourg(c)	2.5(b)	12.0(b)	7.8(a)
7	United Kingdom	255.7	1 116.4(c)	4.6
8	Ireland	26.5	150.3	7.5
9	Denmark	31.1	150.7	6.1
10	Greece(e)	187.0(b)	523.0(a)	17.1(a)
11	Spain	258.8	1 687.3(a)	7.0
12	Portugal(b)	36.6	183.2	3.7
13	Turkey	:	:	:
14	Norway	36.2	:	8.9
15	Sweden(c)	55.5	286.4	6.7
16	Switzerland	39.6	151.8	6.3
17	Austria	53.1	222.8	7.1
18	Finland	50.3	190.8	10.5
19	USSR	1 990.0	:	7.6
20	USA(f)	1 870.8	:	8.5
21	Canada	228.9	:	9.7
22	Japan	:	:	:

(a) 1977.

(b) 1978.

(c) New constructions only.

(d) Dwellings begun.

(e) Dwellings authorized.

(f) Dwellings in new residential buildings only.

**RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE,
PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TONNE-KILOMETRES
1979**

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (mio)	Net tonne-kilometres (mio)
	EUR 10	110 908	183 082	188 316
	EUR 9	108 447	181 551	187 475
1	FR Germany	28 546	37 466	65 092
2	France	34 076	53 564	70 010
3	Italy	16 072	39 678	17 525
4	Netherlands	2 880	8 514	3 376
5	Belgium	3 998	6 955	8 535
6	Luxembourg	270	242	714
7	United Kingdom	18 156	32 030	19 893
8	Ireland	1 988	1 113	629
9	Denmark	2 461	1 989	1 701
10	Greece	2 461	1 531	841
11	Spain	13 531	16 609	10 262
12	Portugal	3 588	5 635	872
13	Turkey	8 132	6 799	5 577
14	Norway	4 239	2 265	3 022
15	Sweden	11 382	5 978	16 694
16	Switzerland	2 921	8 294	6 956
17	Austria	5 852	7 241	10 698
18	Finland	6 081	3 020	7 365
19	USSR	141 100	335 300	3 349 300
20	USA	306 603(b)	18 191(c)	1 316 983(c)
21	Canada	59 898	:	:
22	Japan	21 322	194 690	41 759

Sources: National statistical institutes; third countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva and UIC.

(a) National railway companies only.

(b) 1978.

(c) 1979.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 86

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC (a)

Mio net tkm

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany (c)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom (b)	Ireland	Denmark
1961	167 939	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	26 750	373	1 420
1962	170 529	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	24 500	360	1 448
1963	185 919	63 756	66 172	17 002	4 167	7 017	650	25 178	358	1 619
1964	180 623	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	26 168	350	1 651
1965	177 482	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	25 229	376	1 500
1966	174 154	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	23 858	392	1 532
1967	174 208	56 450	65 456	17 972	3 310	6 258	571	22 253	434	1 504
1968	180 107	60 039	65 209	18 012	3 335	6 864	639	24 026(a)	506	1 477
1969	189 504	68 403	66 110	18 035	3 433	7 602	725	23 034(a)	545	1 617
1970	202 667	72 521	72 073	18 906	3 532	8 005	763	24 550(a)	548	1 769
1971	188 907	66 196	68 613	18 022	3 316	7 513	749	22 006(a)	580	1 912
1972	188 648	65 680	69 988	17 844	3 071	7 675	781	21 030(a)	578	2 001
1973	206 657	68 307	74 899	17 574	3 463	8 370	784	30 499(a)	582	2 179
1974	205 152	70 723	78 386	18 145	3 370	9 343	866	21 633(b)	603	2 093
1975	172 812	56 300	65 589	15 471	2 721	6 151	660	23 430(b)	551	1 939
1976	183 125	60 443	69 930	16 988	2 696	6 834	626	23 050(b)	595	1 963
1977	177 411	56 865	67 561	17 767	2 805	6 682	567	22 728(b)	596	1 840
1978	175 397	56 314	68 697	17 337	2 882	7 179	649	19 980(b)	630	1 789
1979	187 475	65 092	70 010	17 525	3 376	8 535	714	19 893	629	1 701

Source: National statistical institutes.

(a) Full wagon loads.

(b) Excluding traffic of Freightliners Ltd. and National Carriers Ltd.

(c) Including 'Other railways'.

**INLAND WATERWAYS
1979**

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km)	Vessels' Goods carriers		Tonnes carried '000 t (a)	Tonne-kilometres mio (b)
			Number	Capacity '000 t		
	EUR 10	:	:	:	:	:
	EUR 9	20 334	29 605	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	4 454	4 078	3 791	233 441	50 987
2	France	6 712	5 328	2 553	85 168	11 898
3	Italy (78)	2 237	518	:	:	:
4	Netherlands	4 846	16 523	6 822	238 968	33 472
5	Belgium	1 510	3 110	1 869	93 011	5 908
6	Luxembourg	37	19	12	2 135	344
7	United Kingdom (c)	538	29	10	5 200	84
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	:	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	1 165	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	21	417	592	9 317	54
17	Austria	358	184	190	7 631	1 547
18	Finland	6 675	:	:	626	141
19	USSR	143 200	:	:	537 200	232 700
20	USA (78)	41 099	34 688	60 527	1 833 768	338 865
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:	:

Sources: EUR 9: national statistics institutes.

Other countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.

(a) Transit traffic excluded.

(b) Transit traffic included.

(c) Only navigable waterways operated by the British Waterways Board.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 88

CIVIL AVIATION OF PRINCIPLE COMPANIES
1979

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km mio (a)	Available seat-km mio (a)	Load factor %
	EUR 10	:	651	134 504	210 085	64.0
	EUR 9	:	609	129 352	202 525	63.9
1	FR Germany	1	91	19 844	31 737	62.5
2	France	2	121	29 519	45 747	64.5
3	Italy	1	64	11 507	19 248	59.8
4	Netherlands	1	53	13 907	22 324	62.3
5	Belgium	1	25	4 819	8 036	60.0
6	Luxembourg	1	5	290	416	69.7
7	United Kingdom	2	210	44 200	66 658	66.3
8	Ireland	1	18	2 209	3 259	67.8
9	Denmark (b)	:	22	3 057	5 090	60.0
10	Greece	1	42	5 152	7 560	68.1
11	Spain	1	94	14 453	23 444	61.6
12	Portugal	1	28	3 926	6 136	64.0
13	Turkey	1	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	} (b)	76	11 004	18 400	59.8
15	Sweden					
16	Switzerland	1	48	10 326	16 256	63.5
17	Austria	1	14	1 089	2 138	50.9
18	Finland	1	34	1 972	3 530	55.9
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	7	1 009	232 416	354 582	65.5
21	Canada	4	153	32 060	48 009	66.8
22	Japan	1	81	28 419	42 646	66.6

Source: OICA (Organization of International Civil Aviation) and LUXAIR;
third countries: IATA.

(a) International and domestic scheduled services.

(b) Norway, Denmark and Sweden (SAS Company).

MARITIME FLEETS (a)
1 July 1979

	Country	All ships (b)			Among which oil tankers	
		Number	'000 tons gross	% World	Number	'000 tons gross
	EUR 10	14 864	110 425	26.7	1 517	45 601
	EUR 9	11 037	73 072	17.7	1 085	34 387
1	FR Germany	1 926	8 563	2.1	104	2 829
2	France	1 247	11 946	2.1	105	7 699
3	Italy	1 711	11 695	2.8	283	5 013
4	Netherlands	1 233	5 403	1.3	76	2 283
5	Belgium	276	1 789	0.4	17	293
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	3 211	27 951	6.8	419	13 313
8	Ireland	118	201	0.0	4	6
9	Denmark	1 315	5 524	1.3	77	2 951
10	Greece	3 827	37 353	9.0	432	11 214
11	Spain	2 773	8 314	2.0	111	5 026
12	Portugal	347	1 205	0.3	20	627
13	Turkey	475	1 422	0.3	56	357
14	Norway	2 531	22 349	5.4	173	12 284
15	Sweden	697	4 637	1.1	99	2 151
16	Switzerland	32	265	0.0	1	3
17	Austria	13	81	0.0	—	—
18	Finland	344	2 509	0.6	40	1 213
19	USSR	8 120	22 900	5.5	503	4 829
20	USA	5 088	17 542	4.2	337	7 597
21	Canada	1 290	3 016	0.7	58	258
22	Japan	9 981	39 993	9.7	1 525	17 215
23	Liberia	2 466	81 528	19.7	793	50 198
24	Panama	3 803	22 324	5.4	331	6 335
	World	71 129	413 021	100	6 950	174 213

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping — Statistical Tables, 1979.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Including trawlers, tugboats and various other ships.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 90

MERCHANT SHIPPING
1979

Mio t

	Country	National traffic			National traffic
		Unloaded		Loaded	
		Total	Among which: petroleum products	Total	
	EUR 10	1 190.1	:	403.0	:
	EUR 9	1 155.5	:	383.9	185.7
1	FR Germany	121.0	54.4	35.5	5.0
2	France	243.8	169.0	58.4	15.1
3	Italy	238.4	167.0	46.6	54.9
4	Netherlands	274.3	145.7	84.5	—
5	Belgium	66.5	13.2	38.3	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	160.4	73.2	107.8	102.0
8	Ireland	15.1	:	4.6	1.5
9	Denmark	36.0	17.9	8.2	7.2
10	Greece	34.6	:	19.1	:
11	Spain	90.8	:	31.6	:
12	Portugal (1978)	2.9	:	15.6	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	22.6	:	40.5	:
15	Sweden	49.8	:	28.7	:
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	:
17	Austria	—	—	—	:
18	Finland	30.6	:	17.2	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA (1978)	583	:	275	:
21	Canada (1978)	33.8	:	96.5	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:

Sources: EUR 9: national statistics institutes.

Other countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.

Table 91

**LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK
BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES
1979**

'000 km

	Country	Motor-ways	Main or national roads	Secondary or regional roads	Other roads (a)	Total (a)
	EUR 10	24.3	:	:	:	2 318.9
	EUR 9	24.2	:	:	:	2 291.9
1	FR Germany	7.3	32.2	132.0	310.0	475.2
2	France	4.9	29.0	346.0	405.0	780.0
3	Italy	5.9	45.2	101.7	141.7	288.5
4	Netherlands	1.8	2.8	:	:	88.9
5	Belgium	1.2	11.8	1.4	109.8	122.9
6	Luxembourg	0	0.9	2.0	2.2	5.0
7	United Kingdom (b)	2.6	13.0	36.0	309.8	361.4
8	Ireland	—	:	:	:	92.3
9	Denmark	0.5	4.2	6.8	56.7	67.7
10	Greece	0.1	8.7		28.3	37.0
11	Spain	1.7	78.9		66.7	145.6
12	Portugal	0.1	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	0.2	32.2	27.9	172.1	232.2
14	Norway	0.1	25.1	31.5	24.3	80.9
15	Sweden	0.9	12.6	84.8	31.6	129.1
16	Switzerland	0.8	18.2		44.2	63.1
17	Austria	0.9	10.1	25.7	70.0	106.7
18	Finland	0.2	11.0	29.3	34.4	74.7
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA (1978)	81.7	756.9	468.9	5 025.9	6 251.7
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	2.4	40.2	130.2	933.4	1 106.2

Sources: EUR 9: National statistical institutes; third countries:

1. United Nations, Geneva.
2. IRF - International Road Federation, Geneva.

- (a) Last known data; previous years.
 (b) Great Britain only.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 92

**GOODS TRANSPORT
BETWEEN SIX COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR 6)
1978**

'000 t

Intake \ Departure		FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Total
	FR Germany	C F R M T	X	8 287 3 447 7 185 525 19 444	3 993 0 4 545 174 8 712	1 758 35 850 16 058 1 086 54 752	3 677 11 846 9 605 341 25 469	2 416 322 (a) : 2 738	20 131 51 465 37 393 2 126 111 115
France	C F R M T	5 230 10 974 11 571 542 28 317	X	8 255 0 3 891 4 301 16 447	448 4 103 2 339 2 113 9 003	5 387 4 141 13 005 523 23 056	646 179 (a) : 825	19 966 19 397 30 806 7 479 77 648
Italy	C F R M T	2 482 0 5 030 757 8 269	2 358 0 3 434 3 109 8 901	X	464 0 643 2 912 4 019	466 0 718 354 1 538	3 0 (a) : 3	5 773 0 9 825 7 132 22 730
Netherlands	C F R M T	3 611 68 115 13 110 7 570 92 406	724 4 046 3 439 3 287 11 496	516 0 933 3 214 4 663	X	676 24 131 9 748 1 071 35 626	13 341 (a) : 354	5 540 96 633 27 230 15 142 144 545
Belgium	C F R M T	2 115 9 623 7 149 724 19 611	4 701 3 838 12 412 511 21 462	984 0 720 831 2 535	1 625 11 356 10 567 876 24 424	X	2 187 26 : : 2 213	11 612 24 843 30 848 2 942 70 245
Luxembourg	C F R M T	1 439 840 1 260 : 3 539	857 24 (b) : 881	55 0 (b) : 55	35 174 (b) : 209	901 (b) (b) : 901	X	3 287 1 038 1 260 : 5 585

(a) Included in 'Intake Belgium'.

(b) Included in 'Departure Belgium'.

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes);

R = road; M = sea-shipping; T = C + F + R + M = total.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 93

**GOODS TRANSPORT
BETWEEN SIX COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR 6)
1979**

'000 t

Intake \ Departure		FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Total
	FR Germany	C F R M T	9 760 3 389 237 :	9 760 3 389 237 :	4 973 0 372 :	2 218 32 283 1 319 :	5 482 10 902 272 :	2 647 388 — :	25 080 46 962 2 200 :
France	C F R M T	6 562 11 203 1 026 :	8 350 0 6 195 :	8 350 0 6 195 :	672 3 947 3 042 :	7 418 3 880 687 :	272 230 — :	23 274 19 260 10 950 :
Italy	C F R M T	2 357 : : 637 :	2 525 : : 2 776 :	461 : : 2 698 :	461 : : 2 698 :	663 : : 692 :	4 : : — :	6 010 : : 6 803 :
Netherlands	C F R M T	4 452 69 750 9 410 :	840 4 579 2 506 :	546 0 2 826 :	1 873 26 094 916 :	1 873 26 094 916 :	23 351 — :	7 734 100 774 15 658 :
Belgium	C F R M T	2 539 8 903 835 :	5 831 3 681 829 :	1 402 0 900 :	1 759 12 015 265 :	3 631 19 — :	3 631 19 — :	15 162 24 618 2 829 :
Luxembourg	C F R M T	1 397 836 — :	836 21 — :	90 0 — :	60 201 — :	1 262 : — :	3 645 1 058 — :	3 645 1 058 — :

(a) Included in 'Intake Belgium'.

(b) Included in 'Departure Belgium'.

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping;

T = C + F + R + M = total.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 94

ROAD TRAFFIC

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium
Accidents involving						
1971	1 216 359	369 177	242 464	183 302	62 253	71 841
1972	1 265 521	378 775	259 954	198 205	60 325	75 883
1973	1 226 464	353 725	261 212	196 352	60 256	66 427
1974	1 144 924	331 000	251 378	175 126	57 347	63 539
1975	1 139 043	337 732	251 192	168 383	54 365	60 376
1976	1 172 016	359 694	253 318	160 730	54 323	62 548
1977	1 192 294	379 046	250 160	155 123	55 724	63 123
1978	1 177 662	380 352	238 815	152 953	53 547	63 814
1979	1 157 411	367 500	242 975	162 199	48 832	60 212
Deaths (a)						
1971	63 808*	18 753	16 061	10 104	3 167	3 014
1972	65 773*	18 811	16 545	11 078	3 264	3 072
1973	60 937*	16 302	15 469	10 728	3 092	2 915
1974	53 845*	14 614	13 327	9 597	2 546	2 665
1975	52 897*	14 870	12 996	9 511	2 321	2 346
1976	53 055*	14 820	13 577	8 927	2 432	2 488
1977	52 009*	14 978	12 961	8 221	2 583	2 522
1978	50 300*	14 662	11 957	7 965	2 294	2 589
1979	48 300*	13 222	12 197	8 318	1 977	2 326
Persons						
1971	1 656 249*	518 059	345 463	244 493	72 167	96 488
1972	1 726 546*	528 527	371 818	267 774	70 082	103 456
1973	1 663 395*	488 246	366 310	265 534	70 361	94 745
1974	1 524 821*	447 142	344 320	234 253	66 212	87 821
1975	1 529 268*	457 797	353 730	229 898	59 979	82 132
1976	1 552 853*	480 581	347 745	217 976	62 304	84 063
1977	1 585 581*	508 142	346 101	209 354	64 476	85 818
1978	1 564 900*	508 644	327 740	207 556	62 130	87 274
1979	1 535 000*	486 441	335 904	221 574	56 619	81 779
Total						
1971	1 720 057	536 812	361 524	254 597	75 334	99 502
1972	1 792 369	547 338	388 363	278 852	73 346	106 528
1973	1 724 332	504 548	381 779	276 262	73 453	97 660
1974	1 578 666	461 756	357 647	243 850	68 758	90 486
1975	1 574 120	472 667	358 722	239 409	62 300	84 478
1976	1 605 908	495 401	361 322	226 903	64 736	86 551
1977	1 635 389	523 120	359 062	217 575	67 059	88 340
1978	1 615 188	523 306	339 697	215 521	64 424	89 863
1979	1 583 387	499 663	348 101	229 892	58 596	84 105

(a) Died within 30 days following the accident with exception of:

France: Within 6 days

Italy: Within 7 days.

Greece: Within 3 days.

* As the definition of 'persons killed' is not the same from one country to another, Eurostat has estimated adjustments of some national figures.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 94

ACCIDENTS

Number

	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece	EUR 10	Year
personal injury							
	1 602	258 727	6 486	20 507	17 950	1 234 309	1971
	1 805	265 106	6 223	19 245	17 727	1 283 248	1972
	1 817	262 413	6 020	18 242	17 627	1 244 091	1973
	1 886	244 042	5 632	14 974	15 594	1 160 518	1974
	1 866	246 286	4 914	15 929	15 895	1 154 938	1975
	1 696	258 639	5 117	15 951	16 009	1 188 025	1976
	1 698	265 861	5 617	15 942	16 902	1 209 196	1977
	1 564	264 769	6 143	15 705	17 449	1 195 111	1978
	1 565	254 967	5 694	13 467	18 553	1 175 964	1979
	86	7 699	576	1 213	996	64 804*	1971
	107	7 763	592	1 116	968	66 741*	1972
	108	7 406	640	1 132	1 057	61 994*	1973
	127	6 876	594	766	943	54 788*	1974
	122	6 366	586	827	1 060	53 957*	1975
	100	6 570	525	857	1 063	54 118*	1976
	110	6 614	583	828	1 181	53 190*	1977
	102	6 831	628	849	1 173	51 473*	1978
	90	6 352	614	730	1 257	49 557*	1979
injured							
	2 383	344 328	9 629	26 374	24 886	1 681 135*	1971
	2 629	351 964	8 954	24 769	24 622	1 751 168*	1972
	2 844	346 374	8 760	23 456	24 209	1 687 604*	1973
	2 765	317 726	8 288	18 711	21 603	1 546 424*	1974
	2 759	318 584	7 198	20 100	22 241	1 551 509*	1975
	2 443	333 103	7 798	19 599	22 173	1 575 026*	1976
	2 488	341 447	8 515	19 648	23 412	1 608 993*	1977
	2 173	342 964	9 313	19 517	24 159	1 589 059*	1978
	2 286	328 161	8 250	16 487	25 893	1 560 893*	1979
casualties							
	2 469	352 027	10 205	27 587	25 882	1 745 939	1971
	2 736	359 727	9 594	25 885	25 590	1 817 959	1972
	2 952	353 780	9 352	24 588	25 266	1 749 598	1973
	2 892	324 602	9 882	19 477	22 546	1 601 212	1974
	2 883	324 950	7 784	20 927	23 301	1 597 421	1975
	2 543	339 673	8 323	20 456	23 236	1 629 144	1976
	2 598	348 061	9 098	20 476	24 593	1 659 982	1977
	2 275	349 795	9 941	20 366	25 332	1 640 520	1978
	2 376	334 573	8 864	17 217	27 150	1 610 537	1979

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 95

TOTAL

	Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 10	139 470	177 451	250 203	247 088	313 996
1	FR Germany	35 827	44 106	58 046	60 442	78 912
2	France	23 818	30 042	44 293	43 682	57 647
3	Italy	17 218	22 649	34 438	31 122	39 485
4	Netherlands	15 466	19 799	27 847	28 389	35 832
5	Belgium	13 812	17 910	25 015	24 819	31 715
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	24 848	31 562	45 347	42 905	50 122
8	Ireland	1 877	2 263	3 193	3 046	3 764
9	Denmark	4 513	6 334	8 331	8 383	11 093
10	Greece	2 091	2 787	3 694	4 301	5 426
11	Spain	6 058	7 786	12 942	13 106	15 618
12	Portugal	1 949	2 451	3 726	3 078	3 782
13	Turkey	1 348	1 702	3 136	3 740	4 494
14	Norway	3 894	5 062	7 057	7 793	9 912
15	Sweden	7 187	8 626	13 215	14 531	17 097
16	Switzerland	7 561	9 474	12 111	10 699	13 193
17	Austria	4 645	5 776	7 566	7 560	10 274
18	Finland	2 853	3 415	5 674	6 116	6 635
19	USSR	14 305	17 137	20 869	29 812	34 123
20	USA	49 549	56 405	84 679	78 098	108 933
21	Canada	17 316	19 502	27 076	27 366	33 951
22	Japan	20 933	31 021	52 075	46 635	57 995
	World (a)	356 800	446 600	670 300	675 200	834 000

(a) Excl. the centrally-planned economies but incl. USSR.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:*General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.**Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.*

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 95

IMPORTS

Mio ECU

1977	1978	1979	1980		Country
			Mio ECU	%	
345 971	368 167	446 457	526 550	38.2	EUR 10
88 803	95 406	116 310	135 243	9.8	1 FR Germany
61 784	64 215	77 705	97 102	7.0	2 France
42 132	44 278	56 716	71 813	5.2	3 Italy
39 970	41 532	49 053	55 369	4.0	4 Netherlands
35 418	38 095	44 053	51 632	3.7	5 Belgium
55 522	61 638	74 746	85 653	6.2	6 Luxembourg
4 728	5 591	7 175	7 999	0.6	7 United Kingdom
11 616	11 422	13 670	14 106	1.0	8 Ireland
5 999	5 991	7 028	7 634	0.6	9 Denmark
					10 Greece
15 578	14 648	18 521	24 547	1.8	11 Spain
4 341	4 076	4 774	4 699	0.3	12 Portugal
5 015	3 566	4 146	4 499	0.3	13 Turkey
11 282	8 963	10 015	12 178	0.9	14 Norway
17 627	16 080	20 821	23 999	1.7	15 Sweden
15 681	18 565	21 382	26 097	1.9	16 Switzerland
12 453	12 532	14 729	17 422	1.3	17 Austria
6 679	6 160	8 249	11 214	0.8	18 Finland
35 770	39 668	42 169	49 524	3.6	19 USSR
129 564	135 985	151 119	173 231	12.6	20 USA
34 652	34 178	39 046	42 369	3.1	21 Canada
62 570	62 254	80 708	100 926	7.3	22 Japan
928 600	961 700	1 131 600	1 380 300	100	World (a)

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 96

TOTAL

	Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 10	138 501	171 862	232 992	241 426	294 946
1	FR Germany	41 634	54 397	74 753	72 666	91 155
2	France	23 042	28 902	38 469	41 981	49 915
3	Italy	16 583	18 105	25 557	28 240	33 504
4	Netherlands	15 045	19 511	27 745	28 593	36 149
5	Belgium	14 404	18 203	23 704	23 193	29 340
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	21 708	24 795	32 373	35 288	41 458
8	Ireland	1 441	1 727	2 226	2 585	2 992
9	Denmark	3 869	5 063	6 464	7 024	8 139
10	Greece	776	1 159	1 702	1 855	2 295
11	Spain	3 390	4 188	5 942	6 192	7 806
12	Portugal	1 148	1 491	1 890	1 556	1 618
13	Turkey	795	1 068	1 288	1 129	1 737
14	Norway	2 919	3 804	5 228	5 825	7 073
15	Sweden	7 808	9 881	12 656	13 978	16 472
16	Switzerland	6 122	7 751	10 006	10 438	13 254
17	Austria	3 461	4 292	6 006	6 057	7 584
18	Finland	2 627	3 020	4 604	4 426	5 693
19	USSR	13 693	17 424	22 977	26 862	33 244
20	USA	44 374	57 918	82 592	86 714	102 855
21	Canada	18 789	21 282	27 484	26 033	34 554
22	Japan	25 546	29 937	46 563	44 934	60 123
	World (a)	345 900	437 800	667 600	662 000	835 600

(a) Excl. the centrally-planned economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 96

EXPORTS

Mio ECU

1977	1978	1979	1980		Country
			Mio ECU	%	
335 200	362 314	421 706	478 784	35.0	EUR 10
103 316	111 340	125 243	138 787	10.1	1 FR Germany
55 667	60 118	71 510	80 150	5.9	2 France
39 688	43 942	52 615	56 115	4.1	3 Italy
38 283	39 292	46 434	53 184	3.9	4 Netherlands
32 891	35 204	41 033	46 459	3.4	5 Belgium
50 276	56 090	66 042	82 063	6.0	6 Luxembourg
3 852	4 459	5 222	6 101	0.5	7 United Kingdom
8 816	9 224	10 766	12 195	0.9	8 Ireland
2 411	2 645	2 841	3 728	0.3	9 Denmark
					10 Greece
8 942	10 250	13 276	14 956	1.1	11 Spain
1 772	1 905	2 543	2 503	0.2	12 Portugal
1 526	1 789	1 804	1 974	0.2	13 Turkey
7 635	7 878	9 815	13 281	1.0	14 Norway
16 724	17 048	20 087	22 207	1.6	15 Sweden
15 371	18 336	19 317	21 272	1.6	16 Switzerland
8 578	9 518	11 257	12 475	0.9	17 Austria
6 730	6 710	8 134	10 166	0.7	18 Finland
35 575	40 975	47 245	55 305	4.0	19 USSR
105 303	112 732	132 639	158 515	11.6	20 USA
36 419	36 213	40 807	46 641	3.4	21 Canada
70 800	76 593	75 225	93 290	6.8	22 Japan
930 500	962 300	1 133 200	1 368 900	100	World (a)

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 97

BALANCE

	Country	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 10	- 5 589	- 17 211	- 5 662	- 19 050
1	FR Germany	+ 10 291	+ 16 607	+ 12 224	+ 12 243
2	France	- 1 140	- 5 824	- 1 701	- 7 732
3	Italy	- 4 544	- 8 881	- 2 882	- 5 981
4	Netherlands	- 288	- 102	+ 204	+ 317
5	Belgium	}	}	}	}
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom				
8	Ireland	- 6 767	- 12 974	- 7 617	- 8 664
9	Denmark	- 536	- 967	- 461	- 773
10	Greece	- 1 271	- 1 867	- 1 359	- 2 954
		- 1 860	- 1 968	- 2 437	- 3 104
11	Spain	- 3 598	- 7 000	- 6 914	- 7 812
12	Portugal	- 960	- 1 836	- 1 522	- 2 164
13	Turkey	- 634	- 1 848	- 2 611	- 2 757
14	Norway	- 1 258	- 1 829	- 1 968	- 2 839
15	Sweden	+ 1 255	- 559	- 553	- 625
16	Switzerland	- 1 723	- 2 105	- 261	+ 61
17	Austria	- 1 484	- 1 560	- 1 503	- 2 690
18	Finland	- 395	- 1 070	- 1 690	- 942
19	USSR	+ 287	+ 2 108	- 2 950	- 879
20	USA	+ 1 513	- 2 087	+ 8 616	- 6 078
21	Canada	+ 1 780	+ 408	- 1 333	+ 603
22	Japan	- 1 084	- 5 512	- 1 701	+ 2 128

+ denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 97

OF TRADE

Mio ECU

1977	1978	1979	1980		Country
- 10 771	- 5 853	- 24 751	- 47 766		EUR 10
+ 14 514	+ 15 935	+ 8 933	+ 3 544	1	FR Germany
- 6 117	- 4 097	- 6 195	- 16 952	2	France
- 2 444	- 335	- 4 101	- 15 698	3	Italy
- 1 687	- 2 240	- 2 619	- 2 185	4	Netherlands
- 2 526	- 2 890	- 3 020	- 5 173	5	Belgium
- 5 246	- 5 548	- 8 704	- 3 590	6	Luxembourg
- 876	- 1 132	- 1 953	- 1 898	7	United Kingdom
- 2 801	- 2 199	- 2 904	- 1 911	8	Ireland
- 3 533	- 3 312	- 4 188	- 3 906	9	Denmark
				10	Greece
- 6 636	- 4 398	- 5 245	- 9 591	11	Spain
- 2 569	- 2 171	- 2 231	- 2 196	12	Portugal
- 3 489	- 1 777	- 2 342	- 2 525	13	Turkey
- 3 647	- 1 085	- 200	- 1 103	14	Norway
- 903	+ 968	- 734	- 1 792	15	Sweden
- 316	- 229	- 2 065	- 4 825	16	Switzerland
- 3 875	- 3 014	- 3 472	- 4 947	17	Austria
+ 51	+ 550	- 115	- 1 048	18	Finland
- 195	+ 1 307	+ 5 076	+ 5 781	19	USSR
- 24 261	- 23 253	- 18 480	- 14 716	20	USA
+ 1 767	+ 2 035	+ 1 761	+ 4 272	21	Canada
+ 8 230	+ 14 339	- 5 483	- 7 636	22	Japan

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 98

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
IMPORTS (a)
1975 = 100

Year	EUR 10	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece
1970	82	84	76	96	84	74	80	86	92	73
1971	87	91	81	96	89	77	83	91	88	78
1972	95	98	92	106	93	87	94	98	91	89
1973	107	103	103	119	105	102	109	112	111	112
1974	105	99	108	112	103	105	108	113	105	103
1975	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1976	114	114	121	115	111	112	108	120	117	108
1977	116	119	122	114	114	117	110	133	113	115
1978	124	127	128	123	121	121	117	152	113	120
1979	135	139	144	140	129	124	128	173	120	131
1980	137	142	152	143	127	129	121	164	112	121

(a) See also page 120, 'Total imports'.

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
EXPORTS (a)
1975 = 100

Year	EUR 10	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece
1970	75	80	69	73	71	77	77	70	79	51
1971	80	83	75	79	79	80	81	75	83	52
1972	88	89	86	88	86	94	87	79	87	67
1973	98	102	95	90	101	107	97	83	97	83
1974	106	113	104	96	104	107	103	93	102	91
1975	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1976	110	111	109	111	112	114	108	104	102	115
1977	117	117	116	119	110	120	118	123	105	114
1978	123	122	123	133	113	124	124	137	108	131
1979	131	131	136	142	123	128	125	148	117	138
1980	135	136	139	131	124	132	126	157	127	153

(a) See also page 122, 'Total exports'.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 100

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC

	Country	Mio ECU		% (a)	
		1979	1980	1979	1980
	EUR 10	226 685	252 694	50.8	48.0
1	FR Germany	58 329	64 610	50.2	47.8
2	France	40 774	44 949	52.5	46.3
3	Italy	25 450	31 794	44.9	44.3
4	Netherlands	27 871	29 702	56.8	53.7
5	Belgium	28 411	32 598	64.5	63.1
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	30 739	33 105	41.1	38.7
8	Ireland	5 156	5 960	71.9	74.5
9	Denmark	6 889	6 945	50.4	49.2
10	Greece	3 066	3 030	43.6	39.7
11	Spain	6 662	7 598	36.0	31.0
12	Portugal	1 944	1 979	40.8	42.1
13	Turkey	1 265	1 528	35.1	34.0
14	Norway	4 723	5 851	47.2	48.1
15	Sweden	10 527	11 912	50.6	49.6
16	Switzerland	14 788	17 543	47.1	67.2
17	Austria	9 564	10 914	64.9	62.6
18	Finland	2 857	3 775	34.6	33.7
19	USSR	6 555	8 235	15.5	16.6
20	USA	24 737	26 497	16.4	15.3
21	Canada	3 467	3 437	8.9	8.1
22	Japan	5 527	5 626	6.8	5.6

(a) Percentage share of total imports of importing country.

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC

	Country	Mio ECU		% (a)	
		1979	1980	1979	1980
	EUR 10	230 153	256 599	54.6	53.6
1	FR Germany	61 937	68 137	49.5	49.1
2	France	38 475	41 633	53.8	51.9
3	Italy	26 853	27 520	51.0	49.0
4	Netherlands	33 996	38 379	73.2	72.2
5	Belgium	30 057	33 360	73.3	71.8
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom				
8	Ireland	28 029	35 065	42.4	42.7
9	Denmark	4 069	4 567	77.9	74.9
9	Denmark	5 343	6 161	49.6	50.5
10	Greece	1 395	1 775	49.1	47.6
11	Spain	6 373	7 490	48.0	50.1
12	Portugal	1 432	1 446	56.4	57.8
13	Turkey	779	822	47.2	41.6
14	Norway	6 170	9 559	62.9	72.0
15	Sweden	9 729	11 079	48.4	49.9
16	Switzerland	9 603	10 944	49.7	51.5
17	Austria	6 038	6 980	53.6	56.0
18	Finland	3 345	4 044	41.1	39.8
19	USSR	8 903	12 100	18.8	21.9
20	USA	31 068	39 878	23.4	25.2
21	Canada	4 412	6 029	10.8	12.9
22	Japan	9 228	11 974	12.3	12.8

(a) Percentage share of total exports of exporting country.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 102

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

Mio ECU

Origin	Year	Destination:									
		EUR 10	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece
EUR 10	1979	226 685	58 329	40 774	25 450	27 871	28 411	30 739	5 156	6 889	3 066
	1980	252 694	64 610	44 949	31 794	29 702	32 598	33 105	5 960	6 945	3 030
FR Germany	1979	58 739		14 341	9 752	11 884	9 620	8 817	537	2 732	1 056
	1980	63 484		15 708	11 923	12 297	10 152	9 209	486	2 645	1 064
France	1979	39 105	13 276		7 930	3 579	6 909	5 980	370	613	448
	1980	43 401	14 542		9 971	3 707	7 459	6 290	396	564	472
Italy	1979	26 930	10 289	7 931		1 787	1 788	3 837	208	429	661
	1980	28 428	10 707	9 121		1 746	1 853	3 834	157	385	625
Netherlands	1979	35 316	14 919	5 051	2 383		7 185	4 412	226	906	234
	1980	39,431	16 225	5 262	2 993		8 454	4 826	285	1 091	295
Belgium/Luxembourg	1979	29 338	9 511	7 688	2 022	5 983		3 287	154	523	170
	1980	31 934	9 962	8 117	2 553	6 449		4 039	161	503	150
United Kingdom	1979	25 646	7 022	4 492	2 294	3 763	2 447		3 596	1 628	404
	1980	32 735	9 162	5 246	3 182	4 522	4 169		4 417	1 688	349
Ireland	1979	4 062	465	463	126	246	185	2 511		31	35
	1980	4 773	599	544	190	285	193	2 893		41	28
Denmark	1979	5 347	1 896	528	529	422	198	1 660	56		58
	1980	6 205	2 327	621	631	480	239	1 809	52		46
Greece	1979	2 202	951	281	414	208	77	235	9		26
	1980	2 301	1 086	331	350	216	78	206	6		27

(a) On basis of import statistics.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 103

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1980

Mio ECU

	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin:				
			EUR 10	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 10	526 550	252 694	44 601	13 307	215 951	19 029
1	FR Germany	135 243	64 610	9 724	3 977	56 932	4 368
2	France	97 102	44 949	7 729	1 996	42 428	4 945
3	Italy	71 813	31 794	4 995	938	34 086	2 255
4	Netherlands	55 369	29 702	4 867	1 050	19 749	3 042
5	Belgium	51 632	32 598	3 957	1 032	14 046	1 683
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	85 653	33 105	11 437	2 992	38 118	2 355
8	Ireland	7 999	5 960	627	181	1 231	79
9	Denmark	14 106	6 945	914	297	5 951	197
10	Greece	7 634	3 030	351	844	3 410	105
11	Spain	24 547	7 598	3 196	605	13 148	
12	Portugal	4 699	1 979	552	121	2 048	
13	Turkey	4 499	1 528	291	78	2 602	
14	Norway	12 178	5 851	975	434	4 918	
15	Sweden	23 999	11 912	1 750	684	9 653	
16	Switzerland	26 097	17 543	1 765	853	5 936	
17	Austria	17 422	10 914	589	421	5 498	
18	Finland	11 214	3 775	652	364	6 423	
19	USSR	49 524	8 235	1 505	1 974	37 810	
20	USA	173 231	26 497	—	22 169	124 565	
21	Canada	42 369	3 437	29 800	1 715	7 417	
22	Japan	100 926	5 626	17 637	—	77 663	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 104

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1980

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin:				
			EUR 10	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 10	100	48.0	8.5	2.5	41.0	3.6
1	FR Germany	100	47.8	7.2	2.9	42.1	3.2
2	France	100	46.3	8.0	2.1	43.7	5.1
3	Italy	100	44.3	7.0	1.3	47.5	3.1
4	Netherlands	100	53.7	8.8	1.9	35.7	5.5
5	Belgium	} 100	63.1	7.7	2.0	27.2	3.3
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom						
8	Ireland	100	38.7	13.4	3.5	44.5	2.8
		100	74.5	7.8	2.3	15.4	1.0
9	Denmark	100	49.2	6.8	2.1	42.2	1.4
10	Greece	100	39.7	4.6	11.1	44.7	1.4
11	Spain	100	31.0	13.0	2.5	53.6	
12	Portugal	100	42.1	11.8	2.6	43.6	
13	Turkey	100	34.0	6.5	1.7	57.8	
14	Norway	100	48.1	8.0	3.6	40.4	
15	Sweden	100	49.6	7.3	2.9	40.2	
16	Switzerland	100	67.2	6.8	3.3	22.8	
17	Austria	100	62.6	3.4	2.4	31.6	
18	Finland	100	33.7	5.8	3.3	57.3	
19	USSR	100	16.6	3.0	4.0	76.4	
20	USA	100	15.3	—	12.8	71.9	
21	Canada	100	8.1	70.3	4.1	17.5	
22	Japan	100	5.6	17.5	—	77.0	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 105

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1980

Mio ECU

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR 10	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 10	478 784	256 599	26 776	4 587	190 822	15 751
1	FR Germany	138 787	68 137	8 509	1 569	60 572	2 575
2	France	80 150	41 633	3 544	790	34 184	4 645
3	Italy	56 115	27 520	2 981	510	25 105	1 385
4	Netherlands	53 184	38 379	1 335	239	13 231	1 321
5	Belgium	46 459	33 360	1 556	227	11 316	1 000
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	82 063	35 065	7 750	993	38 254	4 477
8	Ireland	6 101	4 567	321	29	1 184	92
9	Denmark	12 195	6 161	569	212	5 252	188
10	Greece	3 728	1 775	211	18	1 724	68
11	Spain	14 956	7 490	825	192	6 449	
12	Portugal	2 503	1 446	149	28	880	
13	Turkey	1 974	822	80	24	1 048	
14	Norway	13 281	9 559	396	106	3 220	
15	Sweden	22 207	11 079	1 192	254	9 682	
16	Switzerland	21 272	10 944	1 545	546	8 237	
17	Austria	12 475	6 980	272	99	5 124	
18	Finland	10 166	4 044	321	68	5 733	
19	USSR	55 305	12 100	168	1 059	41 978	
20	USA	158 515	39 878	—	14 932	103 705	
21	Canada	46 641	6 029	29 577	2 695	8 340	
22	Japan	93 290	11 974	22 816	—	58 500	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 106

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1980

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR 10	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 10	100	53.6	5.6	1.0	39.9	3.3
1	FR Germany	100	49.1	6.1	1.1	43.6	1.9
2	France	100	51.9	4.4	1.0	42.7	5.8
3	Italy	100	49.0	5.3	0.9	44.7	2.5
4	Netherlands	100	72.2	2.5	0.5	24.9	2.5
5	Belgium	100	71.8	3.4	0.5	24.4	2.2
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom						
8	Ireland	100	42.7	9.4	1.2	46.6	5.5
9	Denmark	100	74.9	5.3	0.5	19.4	1.5
9	Denmark	100	50.5	4.7	1.7	43.1	1.5
10	Greece	100	47.6	5.7	0.5	46.2	1.8
11	Spain	100	50.1	5.5	1.3	43.1	
12	Portugal	100	57.8	6.0	1.1	35.2	
13	Turkey	100	41.6	4.1	1.2	53.1	
14	Norway	100	72.0	3.0	0.8	24.3	
15	Sweden	100	49.9	5.4	1.1	43.6	
16	Switzerland	100	51.5	7.3	2.6	38.7	
17	Austria	100	56.0	2.2	0.8	41.1	
18	Finland	100	39.8	3.2	0.7	56.4	
19	USSR	100	21.9	0.3	1.9	75.9	
20	USA	100	25.2	—	9.4	65.4	
21	Canada	100	12.9	63.4	5.8	17.9	
22	Japan	100	12.8	24.5	—	62.7	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 107

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1980

Mio ECU

Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
EUR 10	526 550	57 676	115 555	41 243	112 628	199 448
1 FR Germany	135 243	14 524	30 202	11 073	25 242	54 202
2 France	97 102	9 044	25 808	6 284	20 738	35 228
3 Italy	71 813	8 502	19 972	7 819	14 467	21 053
4 Netherlands	55 369	6 968	13 325	3 938	10 951	20 187
5 Belgium	51 632	5 237	8 925	3 957	11 554	21 959
6 Luxembourg						
7 United Kingdom	85 653	10 419	11 256	6 432	21 729	35 817
8 Ireland	7 999	939	1 162	287	2 180	3 431
9 Denmark	14 106	1 424	3 117	913	3 022	5 630
10 Greece	7 634	619	1 788	540	2 745	1 942
11 Spain (1979)	18 521	2 097	5 599	2 738	3 506	4 581
12 Portugal (1979)	4 774	653	930	568	1 192	1 431
13 Turkey (1979)	4 146	11	1 284	205	1 013	1 633
14 Norway	12 178	807	2 126	1 082	3 442	4 688
15 Sweden	23 999	1 615	5 803	1 940	6 432	8 209
16 Switzerland (1979)	21 382	1 785	2 516	788	5 254	11 039
17 Austria	17 422	1 048	2 711	1 245	5 026	7 392
18 Finland	11 214	754	3 185	621	2 983	3 603
19 USSR (1979)	42 169	7 987	1 411	2 416	15 171	15 184
20 USA	173 231	13 311	56 921	7 922	43 485	51 477
21 Canada	42 369	2 905	5 123	2 558	18 953	12 830
22 Japan	100 926	10 550	50 252	17 063	6 290	16 771

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Revision 2).

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 108

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1980

%

Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (sec. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
EUR 10	100	11.0	22.0	7.8	21.4	37.9
1 FR Germany	100	10.7	22.3	8.2	18.7	40.1
2 France	100	9.3	26.6	6.5	21.4	36.3
3 Italy	100	11.8	27.8	10.9	20.1	29.3
4 Netherlands	100	12.6	24.1	7.1	19.8	36.5
5 Belgium	} 100	10.1	17.3	7.7	22.4	42.5
6 Luxembourg						
7 United Kingdom	100	12.2	13.1	7.5	25.4	41.8
8 Ireland	100	11.7	14.5	3.6	27.3	42.9
9 Denmark	100	10.1	22.1	6.5	21.4	39.9
10 Greece	100	8.1	23.4	7.1	36.0	25.4
11 Spain (1979)	100	11.3	30.2	14.8	18.9	24.7
12 Portugal (1979)	100	13.7	19.5	11.9	25.0	29.8
13 Turkey (1979)	100	0.3	35.6	5.7	28.1	30.3
14 Norway	100	6.6	17.5	8.9	28.3	38.5
15 Sweden	100	6.7	24.2	8.1	26.8	34.2
16 Switzerland (1979)	100	8.4	11.8	3.7	24.6	51.6
17 Austria	100	6.0	15.6	7.2	28.9	42.4
18 Finland	100	6.7	28.4	5.5	26.6	32.1
19 USSR (1979)	100	18.9	3.4	5.7	36.0	36.0
20 USA	100	7.7	32.9	4.6	25.1	29.7
21 Canada	100	6.9	12.1	6.0	44.7	30.3
22 Japan	100	10.5	49.8	16.9	6.2	16.6

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Revision 2).

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 109

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1980

Mio ECU

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (sec. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 10	478 784	49 280	39 173	16 386	158 012	215 931
1	FR Germany	138 787	6 670	5 239	3 455	61 506	61 917
2	France	80 150	12 405	3 318	3 326	26 534	34 567
3	Italy	56 115	3 809	3 206	1 030	18 348	29 722
4	Netherlands	53 184	9 958	11 790	3 268	9 053	19 115
5	Belgium	46 459	4 143	3 867	1 370	10 026	27 053
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	82 063	5 387	10 722	2 418	28 352	35 184
8	Ireland	6 101	2 221	40	282	1 128	2 430
9	Denmark	12 195	3 752	411	922	2 951	4 159
10	Greece	3 728	935	580	315	114	1 784
11	Spain (1979)	13 276	2 395	288	649	3 496	6 448
12	Portugal (1979)	2 543	324	2	280	313	1 624
13	Turkey (1979)	1 804	839	2	347	32	584
14	Norway	13 281	790	6 009	888	1 813	3 780
15	Sweden	22 207	458	993	2 693	8 817	9 246
16	Switzerland (1979)	19 317	640	18	335	6 142	12 182
17	Austria	12 475	508	201	1 118	3 478	7 170
18	Finland	10 166	303	446	2 008	1 794	5 621
19	USSR (1979)	47 245	1 229	19 930	4 936	8 395	12 755
20	USA	158 515	21 839	5 733	16 485	60 728	48 664
21	Canada	46 641	4 943	6 697	9 106	11 634	14 261
22	Japan	93 290	1 141	362	1 055	51 142	39 590

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC, Revision 2).

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 110

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1980

%

Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
EUR 10	100	10.3	8.2	3.4	33.0	45.1
1 FR Germany	100	4.8	3.8	2.4	44.3	44.6
2 France	100	15.4	4.1	4.2	33.1	43.1
3 Italy	100	6.8	5.7	1.8	32.7	53.0
4 Netherlands	100	18.7	22.2	6.1	17.0	35.9
5 Belgium	} 100	8.9	8.3	3.0	21.6	58.2
6 Luxembourg						
7 United Kingdom	100	6.6	13.1	3.0	34.6	42.9
8 Ireland	100	36.4	0.7	4.6	18.5	39.8
9 Denmark	100	30.8	3.4	7.6	24.2	34.1
10 Greece	100	25.1	15.6	8.5	3.1	47.9
11 Spain (1979)	100	18.0	2.2	4.9	26.3	48.6
12 Portugal (1979)	100	12.7	0.1	11.0	12.3	63.9
13 Turkey (1979)	100	46.5	0.1	19.2	1.8	32.4
14 Norway	100	5.9	45.2	5.0	12.1	28.5
15 Sweden	100	2.1	4.4	12.1	39.7	41.6
16 Switzerland (1979)	100	3.3	0.1	1.7	31.8	63.1
17 Austria	100	4.1	1.6	9.0	27.9	57.4
18 Finland	100	3.0	4.4	19.8	17.6	55.3
19 USSR (1979)	100	2.6	42.2	10.5	17.8	27.0
20 USA	100	13.8	3.6	11.7	38.3	30.7
21 Canada	100	10.6	14.4	19.5	24.9	30.6
22 Japan	100	1.2	0.4	1.1	54.8	42.4

(a) Grouped according to the Standard International Classification (SITC, Revision 2).

**EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC AND OTHER COUNTRIES
1980**

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) Mio ECU
		Mio ECU	% of GDP	ECU per head	Mio ECU	% of GDP	ECU per head	
	EUR 10	446 456	25.0	1 654	421 706	23.7	1 562	— 24 750
1	FR Germany	116 310	20.9	1 896	125 243	22.5	2 042	+ 8 933
2	France	77 705	18.7	1 454	71 510	17.2	1 337	— 6 195
3	Italy	56 716	24.0	996	52 615	22.3	924	— 4 101
4	Netherlands	49 053	45.3	3 509	46 434	42.8	3 315	— 2 619
5	Belgium	44 053	51.8	4 161	41 033	49.3	3 959	— 3 020
6	Luxembourg							
7	United Kingdom	74 746	25.3	1 324	66 042	22.6	1 181	— 8 704
8	Ireland	7 175	66.6	2 131	5 222	48.4	1 550	— 1 953
9	Denmark	13 670	28.0	2 649	10 766	21.8	2 058	— 2 904
10	Greece	7 028	25.0	740	2 841	10.1	299	— 4 188
11	Spain	18 521	13.5	499	13 276	9.7	358	— 5 245
12	Portugal	4 774	32.0	485	2 543	17.0	258	— 2 231
13	Turkey	4 146	8.2	94	1 804	3.6	41	— 2 342
14	Norway	10 015	21.7	2 458	9 815	29.1	2 409	— 200
15	Sweden	20 821	20.8	2 510	20 087	25.9	2 421	— 734
16	Switzerland	21 382	30.8	3 368	19 317	27.9	3 043	— 2 065
17	Austria	14 729	29.5	1 963	11 257	22.6	1 500	— 3 472
18	Finland	8 249	27.3	1 732	8 134	26.9	1 707	— 115
19	USSR	42 169	:	160	47 245	:	179	+ 5 076
20	USA	151 119	8.8	682	132 639	7.6	590	— 18 480
21	Canada	39 046	23.6	1 648	40 807	24.6	1 722	+ 1 761
22	Japan	80 708	10.9	696	75 225	10.3	655	— 5 483

(a) + denotes export surplus.
— denotes import surplus.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 112

EC SHARE IN IMPORTS
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES*% of each country's total imports in 1979*

Country	%	Country	%
Norway	47.1	Panama	12.7
Sweden	51.7	Cuba	8.2
Finland	34.7	Bahamas	4.5
Switzerland	69.2	Dominican Republic	8.4
Austria	65.0	Jamaica	17.0
Portugal	41.8	Trinidad and Tobago	16.9
Spain	36.1	Netherlands Antilles	9.2
Yugoslavia	38.2	Venezuela	20.7
Greece	43.6	Ecuador	28.1
Turkey	36.5	Peru	27.3
Soviet Union	15.5	Brazil	18.1
Poland	20.4	Chile	17.8
Czechoslovakia	13.2	Bolivia	26.2
Hungary	22.9	Uruguay	18.7
Romania	22.4	Argentina	29.2
Bulgaria	9.7	Syria	37.6
Morocco	50.3	Iraq	41.6
Algeria	63.0	Iran	40.3
Tunisia	61.3	Israel	36.6
Libya	67.1	Saudi Arabia	37.7
Egypt	41.4	Kuwait	36.4
Sudan	37.3	Bahrain	21.3
Ivory Coast	55.4	Pakistan	24.2
Ghana	33.7	India	26.0
Nigeria	55.6	Bangladesh	17.1
Cameroon	66.4	Sri Lanka	20.4
Gabon	75.7	Thailand	14.5
Zaire	47.6	Indonesia	14.8
Angola	32.1	Malaysia	17.5
Kenya	48.7	Brunei	16.0
Tanzania	47.4	Singapore	11.3
Zambia	43.0	Philippines	13.9
Republic of South Africa	53.1	China	21.4
United States of America	16.4	South Korea	10.6
Canada	9.0	Japan	6.9
Mexico	16.3	Taiwan	9.8
Guatemala	13.5	Hong Kong	14.0
El Salvador	12.0	Australia	25.2
Nicaragua	7.6	Papua New Guinea	5.0
Costa Rica	8.1	New Zealand	24.2

**EC SHARE IN EXPORTS
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES**

% of each country's total exports in 1979

Country	%	Country	%
Norway	64.5	Panama	28.6
Sweden	49.5	Cuba	5.0
Finland	41.7	Bahamas	23.8
Switzerland	50.3	Dominican Republic	9.8
Austria	54.5	Jamaica	21.2
Portugal	57.4	Trinidad and Tobago	13.4
Spain	48.7	Netherlands Antilles	8.8
Yugoslavia	28.3	Venezuela	10.0
Greece	49.1	Ecuador	10.1
Turkey	49.4	Peru	18.2
Soviet Union	18.7	Brazil	30.3
Poland	20.2	Chile	37.7
Czechoslovakia	13.0	Bolivia	30.8
Hungary	21.3	Uruguay	34.2
Romania	21.1	Argentina	36.0
Bulgaria	6.4	Syria	60.3
Morocco	60.2	Iraq	39.9
Algeria	36.7	Iran	27.0
Tunisia	73.9	Israel	38.5
Libya	40.8	Saudi Arabia	32.1
Egypt	60.4	Kuwait	33.3
Sudan	27.3	Bahrain	4.3
Ivory Coast	63.6	Pakistan	22.8
Ghana	35.6	India	26.3
Nigeria	37.4	Bangladesh	23.6
Cameroon	61.5	Sri Lanka	22.9
Gabon	38.9	Thailand	22.8
Zaire	49.6	Indonesia	7.6
Angola	8.4	Malaysia	17.8
Kenya	49.6	Brunei	2.6
Tanzania	41.3	Singapore	13.7
Zambia	50.2	Philippines	20.3
Republic of South Africa	26.0	China	12.6
United States of America	23.9	South Korea	16.1
Canada	11.3	Japan	13.0
Mexico	6.1	Taiwan	12.8
Guatemala	21.7	Hong Kong	24.1
El Salvador	28.6	Australia	14.0
Nicaragua	21.2	Papua New Guinea	36.7
Costa Rica	23.4	New Zealand	27.7

X. PRICES

Table 114

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
1975 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece	USA	Japan
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GENERAL INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES

1973	78	88	79	72	83	79	83	69	71	79	70	83	72
1974	88	94	90	86	91	89	90	81	83	91	88	92	89
1975	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1976	111	104	110	117	109	109	110	117	118	109	113	106	109
1977	122	108	120	137	116	117	117	135	134	121	127	113	118
1978	132	111	131	153	121	122	121	146	144	133	143	121	123
1979	145	116	145	176	126	128	126	166	163	146	170	135	127
1980	165	122	165	213	135	136	134	196	193	164	213	153	137

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
1975 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece	USA
Food, excl. drinks and meals out												
1976	114	105	111	119	112	113	112	121	117	112	114	103
1977	128	110	126	139	119	118	119	144	135	129	130	110
1978	137	110	136	157	119	120	122	154	148	140	148	121
1979	149	111	147	179	121	121	124	172	170	148	176	134
1980	164	116	161	207	125	125	134	193	186	163	225	145
Drinks (home consumption), tobacco												
1976	108	102	108	108	107	109	110	116	117	107	109	:
1977	120	109	117	122	108	119	119	137	123	122	115	:
1978	129	111	129	138	114	129	125	146	129	135	124	:
1979	139	113	144	151	116	132	131	159	146	144	137	:
1980	155	116	159	176	129	136	134	186	182	155	158	:
Clothing, footwear, incl. repairs												
1976	108	103	109	116	106	106	104	111	111	106	114	104
1977	120	108	118	142	114	113	111	126	127	115	128	108
1978	130	113	130	163	121	120	121	136	142	126	146	112
1979	141	118	144	186	126	124	129	150	157	136	179	117
1980	157	125	160	225	134	128	138	164	180	144	212	125

X. PRICES

Table 116

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
1975 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece	USA
Rent, fuel, power												
1976	112	106	113	112	111	107	109	117	114	111	111	105
1977	122	108	123	129	120	115	117	134	133	123	124	112
1978	131	112	134	141	127	123	120	144	136	134	140	122
1979	150	120	152	174	137	137	129	168	153	155	165	137
1980	181	128	184	232	151	153	142	214	206	182	213	158
Household goods and services												
1976	107	103	106	115	105	106	103	113	113	107	111	101
1977	116	106	113	135	111	112	108	132	130	118	122	106
1978	124	110	123	149	115	117	113	146	143	131	132	112
1979	134	114	135	168	118	122	118	164	158	140	149	120
1980	149	121	152	203	125	126	126	188	186	155	186	130
Transport, communications												
1976	113	104	111	126	108	110	110	117	123	108	112	110
1977	124	107	122	152	114	117	116	131	140	116	120	118
1978	133	110	134	165	117	123	119	143	150	127	127	123
1979	149	115	152	191	122	130	126	166	171	141	159	163
1980	173	122	175	238	132	144	138	180	210	162	206	189

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
1975 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece	USA
Recreation, education, culture												
1976	108	105	108	112	105	106	110	112	117	108	116	:
1977	117	107	114	128	108	111	117	128	136	115	134	:
1978	124	109	124	141	112	115	120	139	151	128	154	:
1979	133	110	134	160	114	117	125	155	169	139	176	:
1980	147	113	147	190	118	121	134	179	195	150	202	:
Other goods and services, incl. meals and drinks out												
1976	112	103	110	116	110	108	112	118	126	108	110	109
1977	126	108	120	137	119	122	120	139	139	122	128	117
1978	137	112	132	156	127	130	128	153	152	138	155	128
1979	154	118	149	184	135	133	136	174	173	151	200	123
1980	182	125	177	239	146	138	142	211	211	168	275	145
Fuels and power												
1976	112	106	111	124	112	107	107	116	118	108	116	:
1977	123	106	124	155	116	110	111	131	135	118	124	:
1978	129	110	134	164	123	113	113	134	136	126	128	:
1979	147	119	156	186	135	127	127	158	157	171	149	:
1980	186	134	196	275	162	157	152	200	216	239	212	:

X. PRICES

Table 118

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
 1975 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Greece	USA	Japan
General index of wholesale prices													
1973		86	80	66	85	85		65	71	78	70	77	74
1974		99	99	92	94	99		81	81	95	92	92	97
1975		100	100	100	100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100
1976		106	110	123	107	107		116	120	108	114	105	106
1977		108	118	144	113	110		139	140	117	130	111	108
1978		107	123	156	—	108		153	152	122	143	123	105
1979		114	138	181	—	114		172	171	133	173	135	112
1980		123	154	217	—	121		200	188	155	222	154	132

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 119

INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY
(Average gross hourly earnings of manual workers)
October 1975 = 100

	April 1978	Oct. 1978	April 1979	Oct. 1979	April 1980
FR Germany					
Total	117.5	120.5	125.0	127.1	133.4
Men	117.4	120.5	124.9	127.1	133.4
Woman	118.8	121.3	125.5	127.3	133.6
France					
Total	139.5	146.6	157.5	164.4	179.6
Men	140.7	147.5	158.9	165.6	179.7
Woman	138.8	147.3	157.7	165.2	181.1
Italy					
Total	176.2	180.2	199.7	211.2	236.6
Men	173.8	178.4	196.7	209.3	233.3
Woman	185.6	186.3	212.6	220.9	250.7
Netherlands					
Total	123.5	126.3	131.7	134.5	141.3*
Men	123.0	126.0	131.2	131.2	141.3*
Woman	125.5	127.9	133.1	133.1	141.3*
Belgium					
Total	125.6	128.9	134.4	139.1	146.4
Men	125.6	129.2	134.7	139.5	146.7
Woman	124.3	126.9	132.4	136.6	144.4
Luxembourg					
Total	136.5	131.4	140.3	137.1	148.4
Men	135.6	131.3	140.5	136.8	147.9
Woman	134.0	132.0	132.0	134.0	144.7
United Kingdom					
Total	132.0	138.8	148.3	161.4	176.7
Men	131.3	138.2	147.6	160.6	175.8
Woman	137.3	143.8	153.5	168.1	184.7
Ireland (a)					
Total	142.7	155.1	162.3	182.2	200.0
Men	139.8	153.2	159.5	182.2	200.0
Woman	144.9	160.0	169.7	182.2	200.0
Denmark (b)					
Total	130.6	136.1	144.6	154.4	162.8
Men	130.6	135.5	144.1	153.9	162.4
Woman	132.8	138.3	147.4	157.6	163.5
Greece (c)					
Total	169.1	182.9	205.2	224.1	260.3
Men	170.7	187.7	210.8	228.9	246.5
Woman	170.0	182.6	203.5	222.8	256.7

- (a) March and September.
(b) Excl. building and civil engineering.
(c) Manufacturing industries.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
Table 120
**AVERAGE GROSS HOURLY
April**
Manual workers (males and females)

No	NACE	FR	France
		Germany	
		DM	FF
A	All industries (a)	13.30	:
B	All industries (b)	13.26	21.48
C	Mining and quarrying (c)	14.06	24.25
D	Total manufacturing industries (d)	13.18	21.45
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	14.31	23.75
12	Coke ovens		:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	15.45	30.73
14	Mineral oil refining			17.38
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water	15.67	:
17	Water supply: Collection, purification and distribution of water	14.40	:
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	13.68	26.76
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	14.21	23.12
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	12.99	22.12
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	12.83	22.69
25	Chemical industry	13.86	24.71
26	Production of man-made fibres	14.86	:
3	Metal manufacture; mechanical, electrical and instrument engineering	13.70	22.42
31	Manufacture of metal articles	13.12	21.38
32	Mechanical engineering	14.04	22.92
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	12.67	22.85
34	Electrical engineering	12.38	21.37
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	15.42	23.39
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	14.31	25.45
37	Instrument engineering	12.10	20.79
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	11.89	21.44
43	Textile industry	10.55	17.92
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	10.29	17.27
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	9.70	16.98
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	12.87	18.97
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	13.59	24.44
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	12.16	20.52
49	Other manufacturing industries	11.22	19.76
50	Building and civil engineering	13.54	21.22

(a) NACE 1 to 5.

(b) NACE 1 to 5 (except 16 + 17).

(c) NACE 11, 13, 21, 23.

(d) NACE 12, 14, 15, 22, 24, 25, 26, 3, 4.

(e) March 1980.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
Table 120
**EARNINGS IN INDUSTRY
1980**
In national currencies

	Italy	Nether-lands	Belgium	Luxem-bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland (e)	Denmark
	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR
	3 712	:	:	236	2.24	:	:
	3 674	:	220	236	2.23	2.21	50.91
	4 275	:	258	245	2.58	2.38	47.79
	3 650	:	217	250	2.24	2.20	50.92
	:	:	269	—	:	:	:
	4 754	—	256	—	:	:	—
	4 752	:	—	—	:	:	:
	4 834	:	347	—	3.13	2.70	49.34
	4 756	:	:	247	2.66	:	:
	4 932	:	266	:	2.05	:	:
	4 056	—	—	276	:	:	:
	3 996	:	268	280	2.50	2.43	54.25
	4 273	:	224	210	:	:	47.79
	3 647	:	231	200	2.33	2.52	51.49
	4 202	:	250	186	2.29	2.74	52.44
	4 297	:	234	:	2.45	:	—
	:	:	226	208	2.35	:	:
	3 675	:	218	205	2.27	2.19	48.87
	3 732	:	223	221	2.33	2.13	49.14
	3 592	:	:	:	2.41	2.06	:
	3 534	:	218	216	2.15	2.01	47.67
	3 624	:	246	162	2.65	2.64	47.22
	3 643	:	230	:	3.20	2.78	55.65
	3 494	:	195	:	2.17	2.13	46.49
	3 693	:	205	182	2.16	2.33	53.75
	3 280	:	175	:	1.90	1.88	43.99
	3 454	:	172	:	1.71	2.07	44.14
	3 022	:	146	117	1.62	1.46	41.06
	3 275	:	200	176	2.13	1.71	45.05
	4 207	:	233	232	2.47	2.70	64.42
	3 887	:	212	244	2.28	2.36	49.88
	3 186	:	177	:	1.89	1.68	46.08
	4 012	:	228	168	2.16	:	:

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 121

WAGES IN INDUSTRY
 (Average gross hourly earnings of manual workers)
 October

Country		October					April
		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
In national currency							
FR Germany	DM	9.94	10.62	11.36	11.98	12.63	13.26
France	FF	11.96	13.91	15.67	17.53	19.66	21.48
Italy	LIT	1 553	1 974	2 412	2 798	3 280	3 674
Netherlands	HFL	10.26	11.09	12.21	12.96	13.80	:
Belgium	BFR	149	167	183	194	210	220
Luxembourg	LFR	159	184	199	209	218	236
United Kingdom	UKL	1.26	1.42	1.54	1.76	2.04	2.23
Ireland (a)	IRL	1.10	1.27	1.48	1.71	2.02	2.21
Denmark (b)	DKR	31.26	34.56	37.72	42.53	48.27	50.91
Greece	DRA	38.81	48.06	56.67	70.98	86.97	101.04
In current PPS							
FR Germany		2.90	3.26	3.65	3.98	4.43	
France		2.07	2.40	2.69	2.96	3.30	
Italy		2.31	2.69	3.02	3.31	3.66	
Netherlands		3.04	3.30	3.72	4.01	4.48	
Belgium		2.96	3.35	3.73	4.03	4.56	
Luxembourg		3.32	3.77	4.25	4.52	4.88	
United Kingdom		2.70	2.89	3.00	3.34	3.72	
Ireland (a)		2.40	2.54	2.82	3.16	3.67	
Denmark (b)		3.68	4.11	4.42	4.88	5.66	
Greece		:	:	:	:	:	

(a) March and September.

(b) Excl. building and civil engineering.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 122

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS IN INDUSTRY (a) 1972 - 1979

Manual + non-manual workers (b)

Country		1972	1975	1978	1979 (c)	1979 April (c)	1979 October (c)
In national currency							
FR Germany	DM	12.29	17.57	21.71	23.00	22.80	23.20
France	FF	14.73	24.44	36.95	42.20	41.20	43.20
Italy	LIT	1 680	3 400	5 412	6 300	6 090	6 510
Netherlands	HFL	12.23	20.21	24.87	26.80	26.40	27.00
Belgium	BFR	154	272	373	404	398	410
Luxembourg	LFR	160	256	341	361	367	357
United Kingdom	UKL	—	1.69	2.53	2.80(d)	:	:
Ireland	IRL	—	1.50(e)	:	:	:	:
Denmark	DKR	—	40.40	55.20	61.20(d)	58.90(d)	63.60(d)
Greece (d)	DR	35.6	67.1	133.2	159.8	—	—
In ECU							
FR Germany		3.44	5.76	8.49	9.20	9.00	9.30
France		2.60	4.59	6.44	7.20	7.10	7.40
Italy		2.57	4.20	5.01	5.50	5.40	5.70
Netherlands		3.40	6.45	9.03	9.70	9.60	9.90
Belgium		3.12	5.96	9.31	10.10	9.90	10.20
Luxembourg		3.24	5.61	8.51	9.00	9.10	8.90
United Kingdom		—	3.02	3.81	4.40(d)	:	:
Ireland		—	2.68(e)	:	:	:	:
Denmark		—	5.67	7.86	8.50(d)	8.30(d)	8.70(d)
Greece (d)		1.06	1.68	2.85	3.15	—	—
In current PPS							
FR Germany		3.11	5.13	7.21	8.10	8.00	8.20
France		2.51	4.24	6.23	7.10	6.90	7.20
Italy		2.86	5.06	6.40	7.00	6.80	7.30
Netherlands		3.48	5.99	7.69	8.70	8.60	8.80
Belgium		2.98	5.40	7.74	8.80	8.60	8.90
Luxembourg		3.17	5.34	7.37	8.10	8.20	8.00
United Kingdom		—	3.62	4.81	5.10(d)	:	:
Ireland		—	3.27	:	:	:	:
Denmark		—	4.75	6.34	7.20(d)	6.90(d)	7.40(d)
Greece (d)		:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Except 16 + 17.

(b) In establishments with 10 and more employees; Greece: 50 employees and above.

(c) Estimate.

(d) Manufacturing industries.

(e) Without building and civil engineering.

STRUCTURE OF LABOUR COSTS IN INDUSTRY

Manual + non-manual workers (a)

% of total costs

Country	Year	Direct costs (b)				Indirect costs (c)	
		Total	of which:			Total	of which:
			Basic salaries	Premiums + bonuses	Payments for days not worked		Social security
FR Germany	1969	82.88	88.10	3.99	10.20	17.12	14.71
	1972	81.41	86.39	4.03	10.81	18.59	18.78
	1975	80.35	82.57	4.52	12.80	19.85	17.66
	1978	78.0	59.0	8.3	10.5	22.0	20.1
France	1969	74.33	81.03	3.49	8.24	25.87	23.28
	1972	73.25	60.19	3.52	6.32	26.75	23.62
	1975	72.11	57.45	4.09	9.34	27.89	24.44
	1978	71.0	56.1	5.8	8.1	29.0	25.2
Italy	1969	89.89	53.55	7.25	8.91	30.11	27.56
	1972	71.63	53.39	8.18	9.92	28.37	26.28
	1975	70.50	49.87	8.25	11.77	29.50	28.04
	1978	71.2	52.5	8.3	10.2	28.8	32.2
Netherlands	1969	76.73	61.14	4.36	10.76	23.27	19.18
	1972	76.86	60.39	3.88	11.85	23.32	19.99
	1975	74.14	57.18	3.30	13.34	25.86	23.12
	1978	73.7	56.5	9.3	7.8	26.3	23.8
Belgium	1969	79.22	83.39	3.99	11.31	20.88	19.56
	1972	72.75	60.72	4.38	12.38	22.55	20.66
	1975	75.83	57.73	5.04	12.82	24.17	22.24
	1978	76.1	57.5	8.7	9.7	23.9	21.9
Luxembourg	1969	83.86	88.18	4.06	10.10	18.14	14.09
	1972	84.03	67.49	5.98	9.11	15.97	13.94
	1975	83.40	68.95	6.38	9.13	16.60	14.07
	1978	83.8	70.5	2.8	9.7	16.4	14.5
United Kingdom	1973	88.73	79.68	0.92	7.78	11.27	9.34
	1975	85.97	75.93	0.78	8.90	14.03	12.02
	1978	82.6	73.1	0.8	6.4	17.4	14.3
Ireland	1973	:	:	:	:	:	:
	1975(d)	88.01	77.05	0.94	7.82	13.99	10.52
	1978	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	1973	91.78	81.37	: (e)	10.22	8.22	4.77
	1975(d)	93.43	81.24	0.95	11.15	8.57	5.01
	1978	94.8	88.8	0.7	7.0	5.4	4.2
Greece	1978(f)	82.7	73.8	8.4	0.5	17.3	15.6

(a) In establishments with 50 and more employees. Denmark 1973 = with 6 and more employees.

(b) Basic salaries + premiums and bonuses + payments for days not worked + payments in kind.

(c) Social security + vocational training costs + other expenditure (less subsidies).

(d) Without building and civil engineering.

(e) Included in basic salaries.

(f) Manufacturing industries.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 124

AVERAGE GROSS HOURLY

Full-time employed permanent manual workers

		FR Germany	France	Italy
A. Total workers		Indices		
	1976	107.7	117.4	124.8
	1977	116.6	133.6	160.3
	1978	126.1	152.5	189.6
	1979	136.3	173.9	239.2
		DM	FF	LIT
	1979	9.91	15.53	2 734
B. By nature of work carried out				
	1979			
	General agriculture	9.37	15.35	2 699
	Stock keeping	10.23	16.42	2 783
	Specialized crops	10.62	15.71	2 795
C. By size of farms				
	1979			
	1 or 2 workers	9.00	14.42	2 474
	3 to 9 workers	10.42	16.07	2 763
	10 or more workers	11.14	17.92	2 948
D. By receipt of benefits in kind				
	1979			
	Free accommodation and meals	6.42	11.76	1 786
	Free accommodation only	9.57	15.48	2 746
	Free meals only	8.42	13.59	3 176
	No free accommodation or meals	10.41	16.40	2 780

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 124

EARNINGS IN AGRICULTURE

Men

Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
(1975 = 100)					
110.9	113.4	120.9	112.0	116.4	112.8
119.0	129.8	144.5	120.7	135.6	130.4
128.7	136.4	156.7	135.9	157.5	142.9
136.8	146.2	202.0	157.6	189.0	157.4
HFL	BFR	LFRL	UKL	IRL	DKR
12.01	155	101	1.45	1.38	32.37
12.03	145	88	1.44	1.35	30.30
11.56	169	119	1.53	1.44	33.35
12.09	158	127	1.36	1.38	39.31
11.58	147	92	1.38	1.30	29.22
12.03	159	137	1.47	1.45	36.05
12.64	168	139	1.52	1.64	39.96
8.81	128	82	1.01	1.19	26.18
11.87	157	112	1.55	1.52	37.12
9.58	141	99	1.24	1.23	25.73
12.10	157	146	1.40	1.44	37.01

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 125

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

No	NACE	FR Germany	
		X 1979	IV 1980
	All industries (a)	42.1	41.8
	Mining and quarrying (b)	41.7	41.8
	Total manufacturing industries (c)	42.0	41.8
	11 Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	40.7	41.1
	12 Coke ovens	:	:
	13 Extraction of petroleum and natur gas	43.8	43.3
	14 Mineral oil refining	41.5	41.2
	21 Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	42.1	41.3
	22 Production and preliminary processing of metals	42.1	42.1
	23 Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	45.7	44.7
	24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	43.6	43.0
	25 Chemical industry	41.4	41.4
	26 Production of man-made fibres	41.0	40.9
	31 Manufacture of metal articles	43.0	42.7
	32 Mechanical engineering	42.7	42.6
	33 Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	40.7	39.7
	34 Electrical engineering	41.1	41.0
	35 Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.3	40.7
	36 Manufacture of other means of transport	43.0	43.3
	37 Instrument engineering	40.9	40.7
	41/42 Food, drink and tobacco industry	43.9	43.2
	43 Textile industry	41.5	41.3
	44 Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	41.3	40.6
	45 Manufacture of clothing and footwear	39.9	39.7
	46 Timber and wooden furniture industries	42.2	42.3
	47 Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	42.5	42.5
	48 Manufacture of rubber and plastics	41.7	41.6
	49 Other manufacturing industries	40.8	40.4
	50 Building and civil engineering	42.6	41.9

(a) NACE 1 to 5 (except 16 + 17).

(b) NACE 11, 13, 21, 23.

(c) NACE 12, 14, 15, 22, 24, 25, 26, 3, 4.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 125

OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
X 1979	IV 1980	X 1979	IV 1980	IV 1979	IV 1980	X 1979	IV 1980	X 1979	IV 1980	X 1979	IV 1980
41.1	40.9	39.7	39.2	41.0	:	38.1	38.9	40.8	40.7	42.0	:
40.1	40.0	39.9	38.2	43.0	:	38.7	38.5	41.7	42.2	46.5	:
40.8	40.6	39.7	39.2	41.1	:	37.8	38.8	40.5	40.4	41.5	:
39.2	39.2	40.0	40.0	:	:	37.8	37.0	—	—	:	:
:	:	39.7	39.3	—	:	41.4	41.1	—	—	45.3	:
40.3	40.0	40.3	40.0	42.0	:	—	—	—	—	:	:
:	:	40.2	39.8	41.0	:	38.7	38.4	—	—	43.2	:
38.2	37.9	38.9	38.2	—	:	—	—	41.3	41.0	42.6	:
41.0	40.7	39.7	39.2	40.6	:	37.8	37.7	40.2	40.0	42.5	:
42.4	42.3	40.3	38.0	—	:	42.1	41.0	40.1	43.5	47.3	:
41.0	40.8	39.9	39.8	42.5	:	39.6	39.6	40.4	38.5	43.4	:
40.1	40.1	39.4	39.2	40.8	:	39.6	39.5	40.7	40.1	43.1	:
39.5	39.2	33.8	34.2	:	:	39.2	40.1	:	:	42.0	:
41.4	41.2	40.0	39.3	41.0	:	39.1	38.0	40.8	40.8*	41.6	:
40.8	40.8	40.0	39.7	41.1	:	39.2	38.5	41.7	41.5	41.9	:
40.2	40.2	39.8	39.3	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	39.7	:
40.2	40.3	39.9	39.1	40.3	:	37.8	33.6	39.6	40.9	40.4	:
40.9	40.8	40.0	40.1	40.8	:	37.5	38.1	38.8	41.8	40.7	:
40.6	40.7	39.9	39.2	41.7	:	36.5	38.8	:	:	42.5	:
40.7	40.6	39.7	38.9	40.3	:	37.8	38.2	:	:	40.7	:
41.6	41.1	40.1	39.4	41.9	:	39.2	38.0	41.1	41.8	43.6	:
40.4	40.2	39.3	38.5	41.1	:	35.7	35.5	:	:	40.2	:
40.6	40.6	40.1	38.5	40.8	:	36.9	36.2	:	:	39.9	:
40.4	40.2	39.4	38.0	40.3	:	35.7	30.8	38.6	39.6	37.2	:
41.5	41.4	40.0	40.0	40.8	:	36.6	37.5	40.0	41.9	42.2	:
40.6	40.4	39.7	39.2	41.0	:	38.5	39.2	41.4	41.8	42.4	:
40.7	40.6	39.9	39.2	41.4	:	38.1	37.7	40.9	41.0	42.1	:
40.4	40.0	39.9	38.8	:	:	36.1	29.0	:	:	40.1	:
42.3	42.1	39.4	39.0	40.8	:	39.2	37.3	42.0	41.4	44.5	:

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 126

SOCIAL PROTECTION BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)
(Total population)
Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1	FR Germany	DM	3 750	4 460	4 850	5 200	5 540	5 860
2	France	100 FF	47.20	59.60	69.20	80.70	94.60	106.5
3	Italy	100 LIT	:	4 710	5 830	6 850	8 590	9 910
4	Netherlands	HFL	3 420	4 150	4 790	5 320	5 880	6 400
5	Belgium	100 BFR	417.0	534.0	604.0	696.0	749.0	821.0
6	Luxembourg	100 LFR	407.0	516.0	622.0	694.0	757.0	825.0
7	United Kingdom	UKL	277.0	368.0	433.0	504.0	594.0	699.0
8	Ireland	IRL	160.0	219.0	254.0	288.0	323.0	379.0
9	Denmark	100 DKR	90.20	108.0	121.0	136.0	156.0	178.0
10	Greece	100 DR	61.01	75.83	93.28	111.7		
11	Spain	100 PES	:	185.6	240.3	316.6		
12	Portugal	ESC	3 040	4 061	4 854	:		
13	Turkey	LT	282.0	368.4	491.8	675.1		
14	Norway	NKR	5 540	6 598	7 800	9 011		
15	Sweden	100 SKR	73.04	90.11	104.9	126.4		
16	Switzerland	FS	2 730	3 126	3 355	3 500		
17	Austria	100 SCH	143.0	168.4	192.1	211.7		
18	Finland	MKF	2 610	3 351	4 216	5 012		
19	USSR	R	174.0	193.6	202.2	209.6		
20	USA	USD	728.0	893.2	103.8	1 133		
21	Canada	CAD	740.0	928.2	1 077	1 186		
22	Japan	100 YEN	565.0	804.4	1 043	1 281		

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: EC: Social Protection Statistics.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security.

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 127

SOCIAL PROTECTION BENEFITS PER HEAD (a) (Persons aged 15 - 64) Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1	FR Germany	DM	5 870	6 960	7 550	8 040	8 500	8 920
2	France	100 FF	75.6	95.2	110.0	128.0	149.7	171.1
3	Italy	1000 LIT	:	739.0	914.0	1 072	1 342	1 543
4	Netherlands	HFL	5 390	6 500	7 440	8 210	9 010	9 740
5	Belgium	100 BFR	657.0	836.0	940.0	1 077	1 154	:
6	Luxembourg	100 LFR	608.0	768.0	927.0	1 031	1 120	1 219
7	United Kingdom	UKL	443.0	587.0	688.0	797.0	936.0	1 096
8	Ireland	IRL	275.0	375.0	435.0	492.0	552.0	646.0
9	Denmark	100 DKR	141.0	169.0	189.0	212.0	243.0	277.0
10	Greece	100 DR	95.5	118.7	146.0	175.0		
11	Spain	100 PES	:	297.9	385.0	506.5		
12	Portugal	ESC	4 860	6 530	7 860	:		
13	Turkey	LT	523.0	667.7	886.7	1 211		
14	Norway	100 NKR	88.6	105.5	124.7	143.9		
15	Sweden	100 SKR	113.3	140.4	163.9	197.9		
16	Switzerland	FS	4 190	4 802	5 141	5 344		
17	Austria	100 SCH	232.0	272.9	309.6	339.5		
18	Finland	MKF	3 880	4 974	6 255	7 427		
19	USSR	R	269.0	309.2	323.5	335.9		
20	USA	USD	1 140	1 394	1 607	1 742		
21	Canada	CAD	1 160	1 435	1 649	1 801		
22	Japan	100 YEN	829.0	1 184	1 540	1 897		

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: CE: Social Protection Statistics.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security.

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 128

FINANCIAL DATA

	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		Mrd DM	Mrd FF	Mrd LIT	Mrd HFL
1. Social protection benefits	1976	298.73	365.82	32 752	65.962
	1977	319.48	428.44	38 653	73.727
	1978	339.49	504.05	48 695	81.915
	1979	359.32	580.52	56 376	89.877
2. Administration costs	1976	9.16	17.58	1 603	2.323
	1977	9.79	20.09	1 972	2.550
	1978	10.09	22.33	2 233	2.773
	1979	10.63	25.42	2 486	3.056
3. Other current expenditure	1976	3.04	3.36	1 034	0.157
	1977	2.37	3.35	1 372	0.151
	1978	2.86	4.23	1 485	0.203
	1979	3.10	5.46	2 625	0.243
4. Total current expenditure (a)	1976	310.94	386.76	35 389	68.442
	1977	331.65	451.88	41 997	76.428
	1978	352.44	530.61	52 413	84.892
	1979	373.05	611.40	61 487	93.176

(a) Net of transfers between agencies.

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 128

1. CURRENT EXPENDITURE

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
Mrd BFR	Mrd LFR	Mrd UKL	Mio IRL	Mrd DKR		
592.86	22.440	24.209	818.3	61.519	1976	1. Social protection benefits
683.78	25.110	28.170	941.3	69.159	1977	
736.93	27.436	33.222	1 070.6	79.537	1978	
808.19	30.004	39.109	1 276.3	91.303	1979	
30.53	0.836	0.882	38.3	1 337	1976	2. Administration costs
33.35	0.934	0.958	48.6	1.732	1977	
39.04	1.008	1.057	52.2	1.972	1978	
41.76	1.153	1.211	66.8	2.326	1979	
15.53	0.122	0.005	9.5	0.110	1976	3. Other current expenditure
10.41	0.158	0.007	8.7	0.142	1977	
11.75	0.226	0.006	8.4	0.175	1978	
9.56	0.157	0.004	9.8	0.175	1979	
638.92	23.398	25.096	866.0	62.966	1976	4. Total current expenditure (a)
727.54	26.202	29.135	998.5	71.034	1977	
787.73	28.670	34.285	1 131.3	81.684	1978	
859.50	31.314	40.324	1 352.8	93.804	1979	

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 129

FINANCIAL DATA

	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		Mrd DM	Mrd FF	Mrd LIT	Mrd HFL
1. Employers' social contributions	1976	141.13	235.12	25 368	32.997
	1977	149.94	271.38	28 326	35.488
	1978	156.20	310.79	33 783	38.119
	1979	166.10	359.40	40 632	41.666
2. Protected persons' social contributions	1976	78.46	81.82	3 632	27.791
	1977	83.02	98.67	4 306	30.199
	1978	90.41	112.61	5 197	33.301
	1979	95.16	143.22	6 710	36.083
3. Current general government contributions	1976	88.87	71.22	5 137	16.573
	1977	90.32	83.56	7 364	17.056
	1978	99.36	99.27	15 079	20.725
	1979	105.41	114.82	15 302	22.717
4. Other current receipts	1976	13.53	13.59	1 124	7.967
	1977	13.74	15.30	1 505	9.132
	1978	16.44	16.39	1 875	10.511
	1979	15.87	17.28	2 185	12.012
5. Total current receipts (a)	1976	321.99	401.75	35 261	85.328
	1977	337.02	468.91	41 501	91.874
	1978	362.41	539.06	55 934	102.657
	1979	382.54	634.72	64 829	112.477

(a) Net of transfers between agencies.

2 - CURRENT RECEIPTS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
Mrd BFR	Mrd LFR	Mrd UKL	Mio IRL	Mrd DKR		
280.60	9.592	11.251	216.2	7.468	1976	1. Employers' social contributions
309.12	10.702	12.103	255.0	8.466	1977	
323.74	11.136	13.920	296.4	9.194	1978	
346.15	11.958	16.208	355.7	10.291	1979	
127.74	6.418	4.901	97.7	1.085	1976	2. Protected persons' social contributions
138.08	7.150	5.369	113.1	1.380	1977	
161.17	7.463	5.904	145.8	1.625	1978	
172.25	8.010	6.923	174.4	2.042	1979	
216.15	7.914	11.806	526.9	55.547	1976	3. Current general government contributions
251.03	8.981	13.978	603.0	62.613	1977	
269.24	9.724	16.944	686.5	72.380	1978	
294.19	10.680	20.458	830.2	83.056	1979	
40.20	1.914	2.392	20.1	2.136	1976	4. Other current receipts
43.80	2.190	2.893	25.0	2.732	1977	
36.65	2.564	3.353	9.5	3.449	1978	
39.43	3.122	4.231	13.5	3.577	1979	
664.69	25.838	30.351	860.8	66.235	1976	5. Total current receipts (a)
742.04	29.023	34.343	996.2	75.191	1977	
790.79	30.887	40.121	1 138.2	86.648	1978	
852.02	33.770	47.820	1 373.7	98.966	1979	

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 130

FUNCTION OF

	Year	FR Germany		France		Italy	
		Mrd DM	%	Mrd FF	%	Mrd LIT	%
1. Sickness	1977	93.26	29	114.46	27	8 793	23
	1978	102.51	30	134.80	27	10 772	22
	1979	110.48	31	155.83	27	12 957	23
2. Invalidity - disability	1977	25.10	8	23.63	6	7 569	20
	1978	26.45	8	27.97	6	9 614	20
	1979	27.68	8	32.82	6	11 032	20
3. Employment injury - occupational diseases	1977	11.99	4	16.83	4	938	2
	1978	12.14	4	19.01	4	1 226	3
	1979	12.74	4	21.33	4	1 339	2
4. Old-age	1977	90.26	28	156.22	36	13 165	34
	1978	94.33	28	181.69	36	16 855	35
	1979	99.46	28	205.46	35	19 497	35
5. Survivors	1977	49.93	16	27.80	6	3 539	9
	1978	52.75	16	32.33	6	4 835	10
	1979	54.25	15	37.18	6	5 612	10
6. Maternity	1977	2.39	1	7.95	2	309	1
	1978	2.31	1	9.25	2	359	1
	1979	2.60	1	10.87	2	429	1
7. Family	1977	28.32	9	53.03	12	3 356	9
	1978	30.67	9	62.62	12	3 684	8
	1979	32.71	9	73.58	13	3 934	7
8. Placing - vocational guidance-mobility (c)	1977	4.80	1	1.94	0	43	0
	1978	2.88	1	2.86	1	42	0
	1979	3.68	1	2.29	0	51	0
9. Unemployment	1977	8.03	3	19.15	4	825	2
	1978	7.88	2	25.12	5	1 100	2
	1979	7.34	2	32.43	6	1 286	2
10. Housing	1977	2.14	1	:	:	:	:
	1978	2.47	1	:	:	:	:
	1979	2.53	1	:	:	:	:
11. Miscellaneous	1977	3.27	1	7.43	2	116	0
	1978	5.10	2	8.41	2	208	0
	1979	5.86	2	8.74	2	239	0
12. Total benefits	1977	319.48	100	428.44	100	38 653	100
	1978	339.49	100	504.05	100	48 695	100
	1979	359.32	100	580.52	100	56 376	100

(a) Included in 2.

(b) Included in 4.

(c) Vocational training of adults included.

Table 130

BENEFITS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxem- bourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
Mrd HFL	%	Mrd BFR	%	Mrd LFR	%	Mrd UKL	%	Mio IRL	%	Mrd DKR	%
21.590	29	173.06	25	5 841	23	7.255	26	336.6	36	20.174	29
23.621	29	176.47	24	6.341	23	8.581	26	382.8	36	22.897	29
25.753	29	188.31	23	6.973	23	9.672	25	472.8	37	25.273	28
13.595	18	48.80	7	2.186	9	2.469	9	59.5	6	7.087	10
16.020	20	56.54	8	2.650	10	2.868	9	70.2	7	7.995	10
17.761	20	62.21	8	2.808	9	3.425	9	88.5	7	8.867	10
(a)		26.28	4	1.418	6	0.253	1	6.0	1	0.529	1
(a)		26.45	4	1.477	5	0.287	1	6.5	1	0.580	1
(a)		27.98	3	1.620	5	0.317	1	6.4	1	0.642	1
21.415	29	255.73	37	9.373	37	12.131	44	318.0	34	21.542	31
23.585	29	276.66	38	9.889	36	13.999	42	368.7	34	25.101	32
25.092	28	306.76	38	10.863	36	16.423	42	433.5	34	31.161	34
3.896	5	(b)		3.746	15	0.753	3	(b)		0.419	1
4.197	5	(b)		3.999	15	0.817	2	(b)		0.460	1
4.516	5	(b)		4.361	15	0.908	2	(b)		0.504	1
0.278	0	4.10	1	0.257	1	0.431	2	18.0	2	0.668	1
0.307	0	4.02	1	0.282	1	0.502	2	22.3	2	0.786	1
0.330	0	4.37	1	0.317	1	0.590	2	27.8	2	0.848	1
6.921	9	91.52	13	2.116	8	2.523	9	97.5	10	6.615	10
7.592	9	95.16	13	2.190	8	3.563	11	105.8	10	7.681	10
8.284	9	98.44	12	2.338	8	4.833	12	123.7	10	8.831	10
—	—	6.61	1	0.137	0	:	0	:	:	0.396	1
—	—	10.35	1	0.143	0	0.144	0	:	:	0.476	1
—	—	18.17	2	0.022	0	0.163	0	:	:	0.561	1
4.495	6	55.12	8	0.087	0	1.556	6	90.4	10	8.651	13
4.862	6	71.13	10	0.458	2	1.673	5	95.9	9	10.074	13
6.189	7	79.99	10	0.596	2	1.874	5	98.4	8	10.602	12
0.626	1	—	—	—	—	0.457	—	—	—	0.877	1
0.790	1	—	—	0.022	—	0.478	1	—	—	0.901	1
0.876	1	—	—	0.024	0	0.534	1	—	—	1.230	1
0.912	1	22.57	3	0.067	0	0.206	1	15.3	2	2.201	3
0.941	1	20.15	3	0.119	0	0.311	1	18.4	1	2.586	3
1.076	1	21.95	3	0.083	0	0.369	1	25.2	2	2.784	3
73.727	100	683.78	100	25.110	100	28.170	100	941.3	100	69.159	100
81.915	100	736.93	100	27.436	100	33.222	100	1 070.6	100	79.537	100
89.877	100	808.19	100	30.004	100	39.109	100	1 276.3	100	91.303	100

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 131

SOURCES OF

	Year	FR Germany		France		Italy	
		Mrd DM	%	Mrd FF	%	Mrd LIT	%
1. Enterprises	1976	118.87	37	187.12	46	22 280	63
	1977	124.84	37	216.68	46	24 473	59
	1978	129.31	36	245.74	46	28 093	50
	1979	136.52	36	285.38	45	33 859	52
2. Central government	1976	98.85	31	104.10	26	6 459	18
	1977	101.57	30	119.95	26	9 114	22
	1978	111.69	31	143.33	27	17 822	32
	1979	117.32	31	164.14	26	18 743	29
3. Local government	1976	20.22	6	15.49	4	2 117	6
	1977	21.38	6	19.34	4	2 561	6
	1978	23.09	6	22.15	4	3 549	6
	1979	25.35	7	24.65	4	4 017	6
4. Social security funds	1976	0.53	0	2.74	2	282	1
	1977	0.76	0	3.23	1	347	1
	1978	1.08	0	3.59	1	374	1
	1979	1.20	0	4.27	1	420	1
5. Households	1976	80.72	25	91.82	22	3 959	11
	1977	85.46	25	109.17	23	4 819	12
	1978	94.05	26	123.64	23	5 860	10
	1979	98.87	26	155.62	25	7 504	12
6. Private non-profit institutions	1976	2.65	1	0.48	—	164	0
	1977	2.86	1	0.54	0	187	0
	1978	3.09	1	0.60	0	236	0
	1979	3.19	1	0.66	0	286	0
7. Rest of the world	1976	0.16	0	1.86	0	100	0
	1977	0.16	0	—	—	100	0
	1978	0.12	0	—	—	—	0
	1979	0.10	0	—	—	—	0
8. Total receipts (a)	1976	321.99	100	401.75	100	35 261	100
	1977	337.02	100	468.91	100	41 501	100
	1978	362.41	100	539.06	100	55 934	100
	1979	382.54	100	634.72	100	64 829	100

(a) Net of transfers between agencies.

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 131

RECEIPTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxem- bourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
Mrd HFL	%	Mrd BFR	%	Mrd LFR	%	Mrd UKL	%	Mio IRL	%	Mrd DKR	%
28.915	34	:	:	8.882	34	:	:	:	:	4.059	6
31.311	34	:	:	9.725	34	:	:	:	:	4.651	6
33.935	33	:	:	10.246	33	:	:	:	:	4.936	6
37.248	33	:	:	11.286	33	:	:	:	:	5.731	6
21.667	25	:	:	9.470	37	:	:	:	:	37.405	56
22.732	25	:	:	10.717	37	:	:	:	:	41.978	56
27.073	26	:	:	11.692	38	:	:	:	:	48.201	56
29.994	27	:	:	12.888	38	:	:	:	:	55.399	56
5.938	7	:	:	0.907	4	:	:	:	:	21.552	33
6.540	7	:	:	1.150	4	:	:	:	:	24.452	33
7.143	7	:	:	1.214	4	:	:	:	:	28.440	33
7.866	7	:	:	1.295	4	:	:	:	:	32.219	33
0.237	0	:	:	0.127	0	:	:	:	:	—	3
0.248	0	:	:	0.221	1	:	:	:	:	—	—
0.280	0	:	:	0.218	1	:	:	:	:	—	—
0.318	0	:	:	0.231	1	:	:	:	:	—	—
28.144	33	:	:	6.420	25	:	:	:	:	1.085	
30.572	33	:	:	7.171	25	:	:	:	:	1.380	2
33.705	33	:	:	7.480	24	:	:	:	:	1.625	2
36.529	32	:	:	8.027	24	:	:	:	:	2.042	2
—	—	:	:	0.030	0	:	:	:	:	2.134	3
—	—	:	:	0.038	0	:	:	:	:	2.730	4
—	—	:	:	0.037	0	:	:	:	:	3.444	4
—	—	:	:	0.042	0	:	:	:	:	3.573	4
0.427	1	:	:	0.001	1	:	:	:	:	—	—
0.472	1	:	:	0.001	1	:	:	:	:	0.001	0
0.521	1	:	:	0.001	2	:	:	:	:	0.002	0
0.523	0	:	:	0.001	0	:	:	:	:	0.003	0
85.328	100	664.69	100	25.838	100	30.351	100	860.8	100	66.235	100
91.874	100	742.04	100	29.023	100	34.343	100	996.2	100	75.191	100
102.657	100	790.79	100	30.887	100	40.121	100	1 138.2	100	86.648	100
112.477	100	852.02	100	33.770	100	47.820	100	1 373.7	100	98.966	100

XII. SOCIAL PROTECTION

Table 132

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1	FR Germany	23.1	24.6	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.3	26.6
2	France	19.8	20.5	22.9	23.0	24.0	24.9	25.2
3	Italy	:	:	22.6	22.6	22.1	23.6	22.9
4	Netherlands	23.7	25.2	28.1	28.5	29.2	30.1	31.2
5	Belgium	20.4	21.4	24.5	24.9	26.2	26.4	27.1
6	Luxembourg	17.0	16.6	23.0	23.9	25.9	26.0	25.4
7	United Kingdom	17.1	18.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	20.4	20.4
8	Ireland	15.6	17.6	19.7	19.2	18.6	18.0	18.7
9	Denmark	21.1	23.9	25.6	24.6	25.1	26.0	26.9
10	Greece	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.0	11.4	:	:
11	Spain	:	:	11.7	12.6	13.6		
12	Portugal	7.8	9.2	11.0	11.0	:		
13	Turkey	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.1		
14	Norway	18.1	17.8	18.5	18.9	19.6		
15	Sweden	21.5	24.4	26.2	27.4	30.5		
16	Switzerland	12.9	13.9	15.1	15.9	16.1		
17	Austria	18.0	18.2	20.2	21.0	21.1	:	:
18	Finland	15.0	15.4	16.1	18.0	19.3		
19	USSR	12.4	12.4	13.8	13.6	13.4		
20	USA	12.3	12.5	13.2	13.9	13.7		
21	Canada	13.9	13.9	14.7	15.2	14.5		
22	Japan	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.9	9.7		

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: EC: Social Protection Statistics.

Other countries: ILO — The cost of social security.

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS
1978/79 (a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (b)	Rice (c)	Pota- toes	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (d)
	EUR 10	84*	3	78	36*	110	47*
	EUR 9	83*	3	79	36*	102	47
1	FR Germany	69	2	91	35	77	24
2	France	75	4	84	35	119	94
3	Italy	126	5	36	30	154	86
4	Netherlands	61	4	80	40	87	12
5	Belgium	71	3	98	33	83	19
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom						
8	Ireland	71*	3	100	42	74	8
9	Denmark	84	2	105	43	82	3
10	Greece	66	2	65	43	54	13
		118	6	67	29*	328	45*
11	Spain	79	6	108	30	135	59
12	Portugal	110	18	98	28	131	83
13	Turkey	231	4	50	20	176	:
14	Norway	74	2	81	39	44	3
15	Sweden	59	2	84	35	43	9
16	Switzerland	76	3	49	40	101	40
17	Austria	71	4	60	37	79	35
18	Finland	73	3	55	34	24	9
19	USSR	156	:	138	39	68	:
20	USA	60	3	36	40	96	:
21	Canada	67	3	74	42	73	:
22	Japan	35	82	14	25	115	:

(a) *Period:*

Data 1 - 10: 1978/79; 12, 20; 1977; 19: average 1964-66; other: 1978.

(b) Without rice.

(c) Husked rice.

(d) Litres per head per year.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 134

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED ANIMAL PRODUCTS 1979 (a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Drinking milk	Butter (pure fat content)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content) (b)
	EUR 10	:	:	:	:	:
	EUR 9	89	95	5	14	21
1	FR Germany	98	74	6	17	21
2	France	108	84	8	14	20
3	Italy	75	79	2	11	23
4	Netherlands	79	109	3	12	32
5	Belgium	} 96	74	8	14	25
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom		76	137	6	15	17
8	Ireland	90	191	10	11	15
9	Denmark	80	138	9	13	26
10	Greece	72	90	1	13	18
11	Spain	71	106	1	16	22
12	Portugal	50	60	1	5	26
13	Turkey	24	41	2	4	:
14	Norway	55	232	4	10	21
15	Sweden	64	158	6	12	13
16	Switzerland	84	173	6	12	16
17	Austria	87	151	4	15	22
18	Finland	64	240	11	12	10
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	116	132	2	17	24
21	Canada	96	115	4	13	19
22	Japan	31	34	1	17	11

(a) *Period: Fats and oils: 1 - 9: 1977; 10 - 22: 1976.*

(b) *Without butter.*

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 135

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION
1979

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a)
		Total toe	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
	EUR 10	3.650	2 057	2 127	
	EUR 9	3.724	2 091	2 170	389
1	FR Germany	4.593	2 716	2 755	525
2	France	3.465	1 999	2 101	360
3	Italy	2.356	1 689	1 122	332
4	Netherlands	4.816	2 209	1 996	355
5	Belgium	4.925	2 691	1 916	} 402
6	Luxembourg	10.440	6 695	2 840	
7	United Kingdom	3.929	1 887	2 687	348
8	Ireland	2.494	997	1 598	134
9	Denemark	3.967	1 163	3 180	369
10	Greece	1.630	1 132	927	167
11	Spain	1.700	1 360	984	249
12	Portugal	0.793	770	615	153
13	Turkey	0.495	294	157	112
14	Norway	4.542	9 600	8 653	405
15	Sweden	5.173	5 020	5 260	468
16	Switzerland	3.112	1 822	3 512	317
17	Austria	2.998	1 710	2 620	362
18	Finland	5.395	4 642	2 853	279
19	USSR	3.926	2 620	1 390	566
20	USA	8.231	3 830	5 760	670
21	Canada	7.835	5 310	7 040	575
22	Japan	2.707	3 040	1 540	535
	World	1.434		1 550	

(a) UN figures.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 136

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE 1979

	Country	Private cars, taxis and cars for hire as well as dual-purpose vehicles		Buses and mot. coaches, goods motor vehicles and lorries, road tractors, spec. purpose vehicles
		'000	per '000 population	'000
	EUR 10	83 116 ≠	308	9 367 ≠
	EUR 9	82 277 ≠	316	9 000 ≠
1	FR Germany	22 535	367	1 688
2	France	18 000	337	2 578
3	Italy	17 125	301	1 512
4	Netherlands	4 080(a)	294	345(a)
5	Belgium	3 077	312	281
6	Luxembourg	163	448	28
7	United Kingdom	15 190	271	2 161
8	Ireland	684	203	130
9	Denmark	1 423	278	277
10	Greece	839	89	367
11	Spain	7 058	188	1 325
12	Portugal	1 212	123	217
13	Turkey	659	15	401
14	Norway	1 190	292	163
15	Sweden	2 868	345	485
16	Switzerland	2 154	341	174
17	Austria	2 139	285	198
18	Finland	1 170	245	161
19	USSR	7 494(a)	29	6 814(a)
20	USA	116 575(a)	534	32 203(a)
21	Canada	9 745(a)	412	2 771(a)
22	Japan	22 667	195	13 588
	World	294 680 ≠	68	119 757 ≠

Sources for the countries:

1. United Nations, Geneva;
 2. IRF — International Road Federation, Geneva;
 3. Verband der Automobilindustrie e. V., Frankfurt.
- (a) 1978.

TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE
31 December 1979

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
	EUR 10	:	:	111 586	413
	EUR 9	:	:	108 922	418
1	FR Germany	:	:	26 632	434
2	France	:	:	22 212	415
3	Italy	:	:	18 092	318
4	Netherlands	:	:	6 805	486
5	Belgium	:	:	3 447	352
6	Luxembourg	:	:	199	547
7	United Kingdom	:	:	26 835	480
8	Ireland	:	:	586	174
9	Denmark	:	:	3 114	609
10	Greece	:	:	2 664	281
11	Spain	:	:	11 107	294
12	Portugal	:	:	1 306	132
13	Turkey	:	:	1 748	39
14	Norway	:	:	1 726	423
15	Sweden	:	:	6 407	772
16	Switzerland	:	:	4 446	700
17	Austria	:	:	2 813	375
18	Finland	:	:	2 244	470
19	USSR	:	:	22 464	85
20	USA	:	:	175 808	793
21	Canada	:	:	15 859	666
22	Japan	:	:	53 634	460
	World	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistical yearbook of the International Telecommunication Union.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 138

HEALTH SERVICES 1978

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds	
		'000	per 100 000 population	'000	per 100 000 population	'000	per 100 000 population
	EUR 10	504.0	187.3	133.6	49.6	2 717.5	1 010
	EUR 9	483.5	186.1	131.0	50.5	2 658.4	1 021
1	FR Germany	125.3(a)	204.0	26.8	43.7	722.9	1 178
2	France	86.3(b)	163.2	32.4(b)	61.4	558.0(b)	1 055
3	Italy	126.3(c)	225.0	38.2(d)	69.0	582.0(b)	1 036
4	Netherlands	23.8(a)	171.6	1.3	9.5	138.9(b)	1 009
5	Belgium	22.1	225.0	9.2(a)	93.4	87.7(b)	893
6	Luxembourg	0.4(a)	113.9	0.2	54.0	4.4	1 236
7	United Kingdom	85.6(a)	153.2	19.6	35.1	486.8	871
8	Ireland	3.8(b)	120.3	2.0(b)	62.3	33.6	1 050
9	Denmark	9.9(b)	195.2	1.3(b)	26.4	44.1(c)	872
10	Greece	20.5(a)	220.7	2.6(d)	30.0	59.1	637
11	Spain	64.6(a)	179.6	19.3(b)	53.5	192.3(c)	540
12	Portugal	13.6(a)	147.0	3.8	38.9	51.4	529
13	Turkey	23.8(a)	56.4	10.6	25.1	83.2	197
14	Norway	7.5(a)	184.8	2.2	54.1	59.9	1 482
15	Sweden	14.6(b)	177.5	3.9(b)	46.6	122.9(b)	1 490
16	Switzerland	12.7(a)	201.0	1.1(e)	18.0	72.4(b)	1 141
17	Austria	17.5(a)	233.4	2.9	39.4	84.8	1 128
18	Finland	7.6(a)	160.5	5.0(b)	105.7(b)	72.5	1 531
19	USSR	896.9(a)	346.4	68.3	26.4	3 140.0	1 213
20	USA	361.4(b)	168.0	145.4(c)	67.6	1 365.6	630
21	Canada	41.4(a)	177.6	15.3	65.8	201.4(b)	870
22	Japan	133.4(b)	118.3	79.2(b)	70.3	1 207.0	1 060

Source: World Health Organization.

(a) 1977.

(b) 1976.

(c) 1975.

(d) 1974.

(e) 1971.

(f) Including dentists.

MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		End 80	At 5.5.81	Since:	Dec. 79	Dec. 80	End 79	End 80	Dec. 79	Dec. 80
1	FR Germany	7.50	7.50	19. 09. 80	9.02	9.16	7.00	9.00	5.73	7.28
2	France	9.50	9.50	31. 07. 77	12.17	10.88	13.00		11.89	
3	Italy	16.50	19.00	23. 03. 81	15.52		15.00	16.50	16.52	16.52
4	Netherlands	8.00	9.00	03. 03. 81	15.90	8.60	10.50	9.00	13.80	10.49
5	Belgium	12.00	14.00	30.04.81	10.58	9.73	12.00		14.35	
6	Luxembourg									
7	United Kingdom	14.00	12.00	11. 03. 81	15.87	11.50	:	:	15.84	13.07
8	Ireland	12.75	13.90	24. 04. 81	16.00	:	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	11.00	11.00	27. 10. 80	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	20.50	20.50	01. 07. 80	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	8.00	8.00	26. 07. 77	9.61	16.74	:	:	15.00(a)	17.08(a)
12	Portugal	18.00	18.00	05. 05. 78	:	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	14.00	14.00	01. 03. 80	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	9.00	9.00	30. 11. 79	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	10.00	12.00	21.01. 81	12.00	12.20	:	:	9.50	12.35
16	Switzerland	3.00	4.00	20.02. 81	3.25	0.10	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	6.75	6.75	21. 03. 80	:	:	:	:	7.43	8.42
18	Finland	9.25	9.25	01. 02. 80	13.53	12.50	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	13.00	14.00	05. 05. 81	13.78	18.90	:	:	12.04	15.49
21	Canada	17.28	17.60	01. 05. 81	12.00	17.25	:	:	13.66	17.01
22	Japan	7.25	6.25	18. 03. 81	8.05	9.49	:	:	5.68(b)	5.93(b)

(a) 30 days.

(b) 60 days.

Table 140

CONVERSION RATE
1 ECU =

	Country		1962— 1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
1	FR Germany	DM	4.27921	4.25924	4.11554	4.02622	3.74138	3.64566	3.57681
2	France	FF	5.28168	5.25703	5.07967	5.29027	5.67767	5.77214	5.65717
3	Italy	LIT	668.626	665.506	643.052	638.866	638.895	647.414	654.264
4	Netherlands	HFL	3.87268	3.85461	3.72456	3.70032	3.70049	3.65750	3.59991
5	Belgium	BFR							
6	Luxembourg	LFR	53.4901	53.2404	51.4442	51.1093	51.1116	50.8663	49.3611
7	United Kingdom	UKL	0.382073	0.387652	0.428702	0.425912	0.425931	0.428583	0.448941
8	Ireland	IRL	0.382073	0.387652	0.428702	0.425912	0.425931	0.428583	0.448941
9	Denmark	DKR	7.38928	7.42293	7.71663	7.66640	7.66675	7.75264	7.78909
10	Greece	DR	32.0943	31.9446	30.8667	30.6657	30.6668	31.4328	33.6533
11	Spain	PTA	64.1346	65.1145	72.0223	71.5533	71.3609	72.5699	72.2031
12	Portugal	ESC	30.7570	30.6136	29.5806	29.3880	29.3788	29.6409	30.4763
13	Turkey	LT	9.62829	9.58338	9.26001	9.19971	11.6367	15.6294	15.8732
14	Norway	NKR	7.64150	7.60586	7.34922	7.30136	7.30165	7.37812	7.390062
15	Sweden	SKR	5.53435	5.50854	5.32266	5.28800	5.28821	6.16456	5.34236
16	Switzerland	FS	4.67809	4.65627	4.49915	4.46985	4.47003	4.33165	4.28441
17	Austria	SCH	27.8151	27.6853	26.7511	26.5769	26.5780	26.1521	25.9295
18	Finland	MKF	3.42339	3.74372	4.32131	4.29317	4.29334	4.38414	4.65112
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	USD	1.06981	1.06482	1.02889	1.02219	1.02223	1.04776	1.12178
21	Canada	CAD	1.16326	1.15116	1.11231	1.10507	1.10511	1.05803	1.11146
22	Japan	YEN	385.129	383.332	370.399	367.987	368.004	363.826	339.719

Table 140

IN ECU
(yearly averages)

1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
3.27644	3.08352	3.04939	2.81545	2.64831	2.55607	2.51087	2.52421	1
5.46775	5.73386	5.31923	5.34486	5.60607	5.73983	5.82945	5.86895	2
716.460	775.743	809.545	930.150	1006.79	1080.22	1138.50	1189.20	3
3.42853	3.20224	3.13490	2.95515	2.80010	2.75409	2.74864	2.76027	4
47.8009	46.3994	45.5690	43.1654	40.8826	40.0611	40.1651	40.5979	5
0.502321	0.509803	0.560026	0.621578	0.653701	0.663910	0.646392	0.598488	6
0.502321	0.509803	0.560026	0.821578	0.653701	0.663888	0.669482	0.675997	7
7.41598	7.25927	7.12266	6.76176	6.85567	7.01945	7.20911	7.82736	8
36.9519	35.7810	39.9941	40.8842	42.0353	46.7829	50.7738	59.3228	9
71.8115	68.8233	71.1587	74.7394	86.8471	97.4294	91.9665	99.7017	10
30.2669	30.2527	31.4979	33.6196	45.5906	55.8607	67.0417	69.5521	11
17.3736	16.6107	17.9192	17.9481	20.5424	30.9377	42.5971	105.870	12
7.10191	6.60720	6.48538	6.09789	6.07571	6.67163	6.93684	6.86548	13
5.37933	5.29487	5.15193	4.86655	5.11925	5.74939	5.87182	5.88097	14
3.90027	3.55341	3.20280	2.79401	2.73889	2.27221	2.27846	2.32777	15
24.1173	22.2951	21.6105	20.0345	18.8418	18.4636	18.3097	17.9686	16
4.70669	4.50101	4.56442	4.31119	4.59344	5.23851	5.32236	5.17224	17
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18
1.23173	1.19270	1.24077	1.11805	1.14112	1.27410	1.37065	1.39233	19
1.23198	1.16634	1.26211	1.10235	1.21401	1.45336	1.60581	1.62609	20
333.167	347.475	367.676	331.209	305.806	267.083	300.470	315.044	21
								22

XIV. FINANCE
Table 141
BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequited transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
	EUR 10	- 8 337	12 501	4 165	- 3 967	- 10 105	- 14 072
	EUR 9	- 4 678	11 065	6 388	- 4 817	- 10 106	- 14 923
1	FR Germany	9 213	- 4 956	4 256	- 3 790	- 4 507	- 8 296
2	France	- 729	4 990	4 260	- 1 678	- 1 444	- 3 121
3	Italy	- 695	4 363	3 668	1 034	- 703	331
4	Netherlands	- 1 076	29	- 1 047	- 447	- 146	- 593
5	Belgium	- 2 141	199	- 1 942	- 244	- 349	- 593
6	Luxembourg	- 4 949	6 312	1 363	- 391	- 3 176	- 3 567
7	United Kingdom	- 2 064	200	- 1 864	735	0	735
8	Ireland	- 2 236	- 71	- 2 307	- 36	218	182
9	Denmark	- 3 659	1 436	- 2 223	850	1	851
10	Greece	- 4 118	3 682	- 436	1 313	- 15	1 299
11	Spain	- 1 767	71	- 1 696	1 804	0	1 804
12	Portugal	- 1 591	- 477	- 2 068	1 329	5	1 334
13	Turkey	44	- 576	- 532	- 38	- 274	- 312
14	Norway	626	- 1 722	- 1 096	- 116	- 699	- 815
15	Sweden	- 1 799	4 348	2 549	- 481	- 292	- 773
16	Switzerland	- 2 988	1 667	- 1 321	38	- 17	21
17	Austria	392	- 527	- 135	- 11	- 61	- 72
18	Finland	- 21 486	25 375	3 889	- 720	- 3 401	- 4 121
19	USSR	2 771	- 6 364	- 3 593	272	141	413
20	USA	1 414	- 6 912	- 5 497	- 273	- 550	- 823
21	Canada						
22	Japan						

XIV. FINANCE

Table 141

· 1979 · NET FLOWS IN MIO ECU

C. Total (A + B)	D. Long-term capital			E. Basic balance (C + D)	Short- term capital	Re- serves	of which Contra entry to net SDRs alloca- tions	Errors and omis- sions	
	Direct invest- ment	Port- folio invest- ment	Other long- term capital						
- 9 908	:	:	:	:	:	- 648	1 089	1 639	
- 8 535	:	:	:	:	:	- 662	1 072	1 281	
- 4 040	2 521	325	7 007	121	- 1 186	2 711	213	- 1 646	1
1 139	17	- 1 199	- 2 570	- 2 613	2 487	- 1 241	186	- 1 367	2
3 999	134	81	- 181	3 765	- 2 034	- 1 446	122	- 285	3
- 1 640	713	2 069	- 2 407	- 2 691	2 233	653	92	- 195	4
- 2 535	134	- 229	187	- 2 711	2 111	855	112	- 254	5
- 2 205	1 502	- 620	- 2 536	6 863	6 595	- 2 279	302	2 550	6
- 1 129	:	:	666	424	409	:	:	:	7
- 2 124	:	:	:	:	:	70	30	- 256	8
- 1 373	15	0	956	402	30	14	18	358	9
863	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	- 1 744	10
108	44	- 2	618	768	- 716	- 52	16	0	11
- 734	94	0	190	450	91	75	20	284	12
- 844	291	756	- 201	3	369	- 940	29	1 306	13
- 1 911	384	689	782	824	387	492	44	- 55	14
1 776	:	- 5 191	- 5 218	8 633	1 225	1 352	0	6 056	15
- 1 300	78	99	- 559	1 682	578	753	32	351	16
- 207	71	174	48	56	251	- 289	25	94	17
									18
- 232	12 467	- 452	144	- 13 008	- 7 955	23	831	20 938	19
- 3 180	272	2 254	302	896	2 601	696	133	- 2 401	20
- 6 319	1 939	- 915	- 6 373	- 15 546	4 186	9 598	160	1 762	21
									22

XIV. FINANCE

Table 142

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio ECU

	Country	Total		Domestic		Foreign	
		End 79	End 80	End 79	End 80	End 79	End 80
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	129 902	145 545	129 699	145 539	203	6
2	France	70 133	(11) 76 106	68 360	(11) 74 483	1 773	(11) 1 623
3	Italy	109 984	138 334	109 984	138 334	0	0
4	Netherlands	30 793	35 661	30 791	35 659	2	2
5	Belgium	40 652	47 340	39 231	43 624	1 419	3 714
6	Luxembourg	610	:	564	:	47	:
7	United Kingdom	133 028	158 709	121 599	148 542	11 430	10 167
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	2 705	3 356	1 060	1 347	1 645	2 009
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	457 456	563 228	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	41 377	52 379	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	167 700	(08)219 362	167 651	(08)219 310	49	(08) 51

MONEY SUPPLY

Mio ECU

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		End 79	End 80	End 79	End 80	End 79	End 80
	EUR 9						
1	FR Germany	32 072	32 727	67 451	67 577	99 523	100 304
2	France	24 011	24 212	87 725	92 218	111 736	116 431
3	Italy	18 688	(11)19 020	112 480	(11)108 913	131 169	140 891
4	Netherlands	7 289	7 882	15 286	15 619	22 575	23 500
5	Belgium	9 038	(09) 8 842	12 508	(09) 12 379	21 546	(09) 21 220
6	Luxembourg	15	:	602	:	616	:
7	United Kingdom	15 016	18 676	28 759	36 251	43 775	54 927
8	Ireland	868	957	1 148	1 204	2 016	2 161
9	Denmark	1 500	1 567	8 908	9 566	10 407	11 133
10	Greece	3 321	(08) 3 147	1 481	(08) 1 509	4 802	(08) 4 656
11	Spain	10 878	11 417	26 919	28 067	37 797	39 484
12	Portugal	1 984	2 253	4 222	4 333	6 206	6 586
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	2 502	2 782	3 602	3 953	6 104	6 735
15	Sweden	5 180	5 857	5 828	:	11 008	:
16	Switzerland	10 875	10 973	21 625	20 287	32 500	31 260
17	Austria	3 747	3 934	3 922	4 591	7 669	8 525
18	Finland	732	813	1 908	1 916	2 640	2 729
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	75 228	87 982	188 417	:	263 645	:
21	Canada	5 610	6 669	13 127	15 755	18 737	22 424
22	Japan	49 494	65 829	156 660	196 251	206 154	262 080

XIV. FINANCE

Table 144

MONEY SUPPLY

End of year	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
	Mrd DM	Mrd FF	Mrd LIT	Mrd HFL	Mrd BFR	Mio LFR	Mio UKL	Mio IRL	Mrd DKR	Mrd DR
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	:		219.2	11.30	
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	:		241.2	12.39	
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	:	7 322	268.8	14.05	
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	:	7 557	287.4	15.44	
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	:	7 848	298.1	17.29	
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	:	7 844	314.7	19.75	35.86
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	:	8 442	340.9	21.53	43.42
1968	93.29	216.09	21 104	21.66	376.5	:	8 784	364.1	25.12	45.24
1969	99.43	215.10	24 388	23.24	386.3	:	8 812	386.5	28.17	48.97
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	:	9 635	410.0	29.11	54.33
1971	121.52	260.18	36 905	29.85	420.4	:	11 070	428.8	31.79	61.80
1972	139.30	300.03	45 954	35.11	484.5	:	12 093	499.2	37.07	76.06
1973	141.97	332.21	54 156	35.14	520.4	13 946	12 648	534.5	40.96	93.14
1974	158.43	382.62	59 817	39.43	532.9	14 951	13 693	562.6	43.42	111.47
1975	183.30	431.23	67 276	47.19	640.3	17 038	16 625	676.8	54.75	128.89
1976	186.85	464.48	80 829	50.40	684.1	18 034	18 829	789.2	58.16	160.00
1977	208.08	519.60	98 502	57.53	748.9	20 742	22 639	981.3	63.41	187.04
1978	237.91	577.10	122 578	60.19	795.7	22 248	26 085	1 224.2	73.51	228.58
1979	247.87	647.30	151 787	61.88	804.7	24 855	28 318	1 352.2	80.31	264.45
1980	257.34	691.30	171 506	65.59	(08)862.1	:	30 161	1 401.6	87.81	(08)283.07

FINANCIAL MARKET RATES
(Yearly averages)

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1975 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
						Central government		Private sector	
		1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	EUR 9								
1	FR Germany	105	98	5.09	5.79	7.42	8.50	7.66	8.93
2	France	128	141	5.23	6.25	10.04	13.78	10.35	14.16
3	Italy	95	120	3.18	2.46	14.29	16.37	14.48	16.56
4	Netherlands	96	90	7.00	7.42	8.77	10.21	8.90	10.47
5	Belgium	100	90	7.38	9.07	9.70	12.20	10.41	:
6	Luxembourg	195	209	:	:	6.78	7.43	8.63	10.43
7	United Kingdom	165	177	5.77	6.59	12.99	13.78	13.23	14.13
8	Ireland	190	187	:	:	15.06	15.35	:	:
9	Denmark	105	96	15.82	17.66	15.92	18.94	16.92	20.19
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	41	38	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	16.68	16.68	:	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	95	115	:	:	8.59	:	:	:
15	Sweden	105	114	:	:	10.47	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	124	117	2.94	3.01	3.45	4.77	:	:
17	Austria	90	93	:	:	7.96	9.30	7.95	9.13
18	Finland	87	92	5.48	6.70	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	104	120	5.45	5.25	8.74	10.81	10.12	12.75
21	Canada	147	200	4.15	4.08	10.26	12.49	10.87	13.43
22	Japan	144	152	1.42	1.48	7.69	9.22	8.03	9.03

XIV. FINANCE

Table 146

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES
DEC 1975 = 100 (a)

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	96	87	235	97	84	54	61	:	50
1961	:	99	101	268	105	87	62	63	34	50
1962	:	76	112	228	92	88	59	58	41	51
1963	:	76	101	196	96	90	54	66	54	49
1964	:	86	88	153	102	96	54	71	66	58
1965	:	78	81	149	94	93	57	66	65	59
1966	:	73	77	177	77	81	47	66	60	62
1967	:	73	71	163	81	76	40	72	60	50
1968	:	97	76	161	104	83	39	101	86	52
1969	:	105	95	179	116	90	43	100	90	59
1970	93	94	97	175	106	86	44	88	80	52
1971	99	91	96	137	101	93	49	104	78	49
1972	119	100	106	130	116	106	55	133	114	69
1973	114	94	114	168	124	126	75	115	135	105
1974	80	80	93	154	95	104	80	67	90	79
1975	90	92	96	114	96	100	90	85	87	86
1976	100	88	96	94	101	95	104	101	94	111
1977	108	100	80	76	96	89	108	130	117	115
1978	121	107	101	77	97	92	139	147	178	110
1979	133	105	128	95	96	100	195	165	190	105
1980	139	98	141	120	90	90	209	177	187	96

(a) 1975 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common 'basis of comparison' for 1970. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

**OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES
AND SPECIAL DRAWING RIGHTS**

Mio ECU

	Country	Convertible currencies		SDR	
		End 1979	End 1980	End 1979	End 1980
	EUR 10	78 751	96 594	4 464	4 277
	EUR 9	78 120	95 785	4 463	4 277
1	FR Germany	32 247	30 618	1 443	1 408
2	France	11 249	19 371	592	713
3	Italy	12 016	16 550	411	508
4	Netherlands	4 569	8 027	361	428
5	Belgium	1 874	2 780	589	596
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	12 833	14 320	884	435
8	Ireland	1 413	1 962	65	69
9	Denmark	1 919	2 157	118	120
10	Greece	631	809	1	0
11	Spain	8 862	8 633	188	225
12	Portugal	645	574	1	0
13	Turkey	532	973	0	0
14	Norway	2 624	4 268	128	154
15	Sweden	1 968	2 252	158	169
16	Switzerland	11 210	11 704	0	5
17	Austria	2 472	3 640	143	168
18	Finland	947	1 247	80	79
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	2 627	7 738	1 894	1 993
21	Canada	1 337	1 574	407	346
22	Japan	11 345	16 468	1 170	1 327
	World	224 793	285 361	11 402	11 500

XIV. FINANCE

Table 148

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

Mio ECU

End of year	EUR 10	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Greece
1961		6 699	2 717	776	1 263	124	388	996	300	135	:
1962		6 173	2 619	970	1 538	151	244	212	316	123	:
1963		6 867	3 087	1 216	996	280	437	165	359	327	:
1964		7 548	2 581	1 505	1 490	373	541	170	395	493	:
1965		6 115	1 843	714	1 389	286	415	701	358	409	:
1966		6 696	2 351	481	1 222	290	406	1 099	447	400	:
1967		8 181	2 564	855	1 388	544	706	1 373	394	357	:
1968		6 344	2 893	316	937	263	354	927	409	245	:
1969		5 774	1 573	281	884	364	700	1 038	584	350	:
1970		14 690	7 720	1 236	2 029	752	767	1 191	626	369	:
1971		23 600	10 643	3 224	2 760	361	703	4 595	821	493	:
1972		28 599	14 853	4 636	2 039	1 274	1 072	3 321	835	569	:
1973		34 706	20 623	3 085	1 847	2 801	1 556	3 211	772	811	:
1974	31 888	31 292	16 402	3 093	2 519	2 783	1 951	3 112	912	520	596
1975	33 787	33 224	16 800	6 373	1 036	2 925	2 327	2 000	1 218	545	654
1976	35 366	34 697	19 482	3 864	2 771	3 120	2 066	1 310	1 492	592	669
1977	55 782	55 092	20 658	3 843	6 499	3 200	2 508	15 446	1 809	1 128	690
1978	64 907	64 226	29 730	6 052	7 642	2 934	2 676	11 235	1 836	2 121	681
1979	78 751	78 120	32 247	11 249	12 016	4 569	1 814	12 833	1 413	1 919	631
1980	96 594	95 785	30 618	19 371	16 550	8 027	2 780	14 320	1 962	2 157	809

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF)
on 31. 12. 80

Mio ECU

	Country	Quota	Subscription in reserve assets	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)
	EUR 10	15 716	3 471	624	5 421
	EUR 9	15 446	3 415	548	5 366
1	FR Germany	3 150	739	—	1 749
2	France	2 803	576	—	815
3	Italy	1 811	394	—	629
4	Netherlands	1 385	346	—	497
5	Belgium	1 300	267	—	476
6	Luxembourg	45	7	—	—
7	United Kingdom	4 273	951	548	1 017
8	Ireland	226	45	—	75
9	Denmark	453	90	—	108
10	Greece	270	56	76	55
11	Spain	814	189	200	201
12	Portugal	251	63	92	34
13	Turkey	292	61	805	—
14	Norway	431	108	—	196
15	Sweden	657	126	—	189
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	245
17	Austria	482	99	—	222
18	Finland	383	70	64	75
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	12 278	2 654	—	2 179
21	Canada	1 982	433	—	442
22	Japan	2 424	494	—	1 016
	World	58 040	11 855	8 265	16 396

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED
Table 150
**AREA AND POPULATION
1979**

Territorial units	Area	Total mean population		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
Level I (a) Level II (b)	sq km					
EUR 9	152 402	260 435	171	12.2	10.7	.,3
FR GERMANY	248 651	61 359	247	9.5	11.6	4.0
Schleswig-Holstein	15 709	2 595	165	8.8	12.1	6.3
Hamburg	748	1 659	2 219	7.7	14.3	- 0.1
Lower Saxony	47 418	7 227	152	9.4	11.7	3.6
Braunschweig	8 090	1 634	202	8.6	12.3	1.4
Hanover	9 041	2 054	227	8.6	12.4	3.2
Lüneburg	15 339	1 442	94	9.3	11.7	7.7
Weser-Ems	14 948	2 096	140	10.8	10.6	2.8
Bremen	404	696	1 724	8,0	12,6	0,0
North Rhine Westphalia	34 069	17 002	499	9.4	11.5	2.7
Düsseldorf	5 288	5 213	988	6.8	12.1	0.7
Cologne	7 373	3 892	528	9.2	10.8	5.6
Münster	6 896	2 403	348	10.4	10.3	1.8
Detmold	6 514	1 806	277	9.6	11.5	5.3
Arnsberg	7 998	3 688	481	9.5	12.1	1.7

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XIII. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 150 (contd.)

AREA AND POPULATION
1979

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
Hesse	21 113	5 563	263	9.3	11.3	6.1
Darmstadt	11 563	4 141	358	9.3	11.1	6.6
Kassel	9 551	1 422	149	9.3	12.0	4.0
Rhineland-Palatinate	19 839	3 832	163	9.6	11.9	2.9
Koblenz	8 093	1 359	168	9.5	12.1	3.7
Trier	4 924	471	96	10.4	11.7	0.0
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	6 822	1 802	264	9.4	11.8	3.1
Baden-Württemberg	35 751	9 106	256	10.1	10.0	5.6
Stuttgart	10 558	3 448	327	10.4	9.6	5.0
Karlsruhe	6 920	2 374	343	9.3	10.9	6.3
Freiburg	9 357	1 848	198	9.8	10.0	5.0
Tübingen	8 917	1 490	167	10.9	9.5	6.6
Bavaria	70 546	10 849	154	9.9	11.3	5.0
Upper-Bavaria	17 535	3 616	206	9.1	10.2	8.5
Lower-Bavaria	10 345	993	96	11.1	11.8	3.2
Upper-Palatinate	9 672	965	100	10.8	11.6	- 0.3
Upper-Franconia	7 229	1 054	146	9.8	13.2	1.4
Middle-Franconia	7 245	1 512	209	9.4	12.0	5.5
Lower-Franconia	8 531	1 189	139	10.7	10.9	2.2
Swabia	9 989	1 520	152	10.5	11.4	5.6
Saarland	2 573	1 070	416	9.2	12.2	- 1.0
West Berlin	480	1 905	3 967	9.1	18.4	5.4

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND VALUE ADDED

Table 151

 AREA AND POPULATION
1979

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
FRANCE	543 965	53 482	98	14.2	10.1	0.0
Ile-de-France	12 012	10 045	836	15.1	8.2	2.5
Parisian Basin	145 645	9 805	67	14.4	10.2	- 0.2
Champagne-Ardenne	25 606	1 346	53	14.9	9.7	- 3.6
Picardie	19 399	1 711	88	15.1	10.1	- 0.7
Upper-Normandy	12 317	1 634	133	15.4	9.3	- 0.4
Central region	39 151	2 216	57	13.2	10.7	4.2
Lower-Normandy	17 589	1 311	75	15.3	9.6	4.6
Burgundy	31 582	1 587	50	13.3	11.4	1.1
North-Pas-de-Calais	12 414	3 918	316	16.6	10.5	5.4
East	48 030	4 952	103	14.6	9.6	2.4
Lorraine	23 547	2 314	98	14.7	9.6	6.5
Alsace	8 280	1 555	188	14.0	9.9	2.2
Franche-Comté	16 202	1 083	67	15.2	9.2	- 0.4
West	85 099	7 031	83	14.6	10.5	0.9
Loire region	32 082	2 851	89	15.8	9.6	0.6
Brittany	27 208	2 645	97	14.3	11.3	2.0
Poitou-Charentes	25 810	1 535	59	13.0	10.8	- 0.5
South-West	103 599	5 580	54	11.6	11.8	0.9
Aquitaine	41 308	2 574	62	12.2	11.6	1.5
Midi-Pyrénées	45 348	2 272	50	11.4	11.4	- 0.1
Limousin	16 942	734	43	10.4	13.9	2.0
Middle East	69 711	6 235	89	14.1	9.9	0.6
Rhone-Alps	43 698	4 916	112	14.5	9.9	0.6
Auvergne	26 013	1 320	51	12.3	12.2	- 1.2
Mediterranean	67 455	5 915	88	12.0	11.1	7.6
Languedoc-Roussillon	27 376	1 826	67	11.9	11.7	5.5
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	31 400	3 859	123	12.2	10.8	8.9
Corsica	8 680	229	26	11.3	11.2	3.1

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND VALUE ADDED

Table 152

 AREA AND POPULATION
 1979

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
ITALY	301 263	56 914	189	12.0	9.5	0.5
North-West	34 078	6 498	191	8.6	11.9	0.9
Piedmont	25 399	4 535	179	9.3	11.5	0.7
Val d'Aosta	3 262	115	35	9.2	10.7	1.7
Liguria	5 416	1 849	341	7.0	12.8	1.4
Lombardy	23 851	8 936	375	10.3	9.6	0.7
North-East	39 822	6 465	162	10.3	10.1	2.1
Trentino-Alto-Adige	13 613	875	64	11.4	9.7	0.8
Veneto	18 364	4 345	237	10.6	9.5	1.8
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7 845	1 245	159	8.5	12.5	3.6
Emilia-Romagna	22 123	3 964	179	8.3	10.8	2.9
Centre	41 142	5 817	141	9.5	10.5	3.5
Tuscany	22 992	3 597	156	9.0	11.0	3.6
Umbria	8 456	807	95	9.9	10.1	3.8
The Marches	9 693	1 413	146	10.7	9.7	3.1
Lazio	17 203	5 048	293	11.7	8.3	0.9
Campania	13 595	5 439	400	17.1	8.0	- 2.2
Abruzzi-Molise	15 232	1 570	103	12.4	9.8	2.1
Abruzzi	10 794	1 237	115	12.3	9.6	2.4
Molise	4 438	334	75	12.9	10.4	0.9
South	44 420	6 594	148	16.3	7.8	- 2.6
Apulia	19 348	3 903	202	16.7	7.5	- 2.1
Basilicata	9 992	619	62	14.4	8.5	- 5.3
Calabria	15 080	2 073	137	16.1	8.0	- 2.8
Sicily	25 708	4 985	194	15.6	8.9	- 1.0
Sardinia	24 090	1 597	66	14.9	8.0	- 1.4

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED
Table 153
**AREA AND POPULATION
1979**

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
NETHERLANDS	41 160(c)	14 038	341	12.5	8.0	3.1
North	8 993	1 551	172	12.6	8.6	2.8
Groningen	2 503	553	221	11.9	9.0	1.5
Friesland	3 808	581	153	13.6	6.4	4.6
Drenthe	2 681	417	156	12.0	6.2	2.2
East	10 192	2 764	271	13.3	7.7	4.9
Overijssel	3 925	1 014	258	13.9	7.9	2.5
Gelderland (d)	6 267	1 750	279	13.0	7.6	6.4
West	10 688	6 614	619	12.1	8.5	2.8
Utrecht	1 396	891	638	12.6	7.6	6.0
North Holland	2 933	2 303	785	11.5	6.6	1.0
South Holland	3 342	3 074	920	12.3	6.6	2.7
Zeeland	3 017	346	115	12.4	9.2	6.1
South	7 315	3 108	425	12.5	8.9	2.1
North Brabant	5 106	2 041	400	13.0	6.7	3.6
Limburg	2 209	1 067	483	11.5	7.4	-0.6
BELGIUM	30 521	9 848	323	12.6	11.4	0.2
Flemish Region	13 511	5 610	415	13.0	10.3	0.6
Walloon Region	16 848	3 226	191	12.0	12.9	1.6
Brussels	162	1 012	6 255	12.0	12.7	-6.2
Antwerp	2 867	1 572	548	12.6	10.5	-0.3
Brabant	3 358	2 219	661	12.1	11.3	1.0
Hainaut	3 786	1 311	346	11.9	13.2	-2.0
Liège	3 663	1 007	281	11.6	13.4	0.3
Limburg	2 422	708	292	15.6	7.2	0.0
Luxembourg	4 441	222	50	13.6	12.4	3.2
Namur	3 666	403	110	12.6	12.4	4.5
East Flanders	2 982	1 329	446	12.7	11.4	0.4
West Flanders	3 134	1 077	344	12.8	10.7	-0.3
LUXEMBOURG	2 586	363	140	11.2	11.0	3.6

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Incl. areas unallocated to a region.

(d) Incl. Z.I.J. Polders.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 154

 AREA AND POPULATION
 1979

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Morta- lity rate ‰	Migra- tion rate ‰
UNITED KINGDOM	242 510	55 946(c)	231	13.1	12.1	- 0.1(d)
North	15 401	3 087	200	13.5	12.7	- 3.2(d)
Yorkshire and Humberside	15 416	4 898	318	12.8	12.4	- 0.8(d)
East Midlands	15 630	3 766	241	13.1	11.8	2.8(d)
East Anglia	12 573	1 863	148	12.8	11.2	9.9(d)
South-East	27 222	16 858	619	13.1	11.5	- 0.5(d)
South-West	23 833	4 318	181	11.7	12.9	6.8(d)
West Midlands	13 013	5 152	396	13.2	11.2	- 1.8(d)
North-West	7 331	6 476	883	13.2	12.9	- 2.7(d)
Wales	20 766	2 775	134	13.0	13.0	2.0(d)
Scotland	77 171	5 187	67	13.2	12.7	- 2.8(d)
Northern Ireland	14 125	1 543	109	18.3	10.9	- 2.4(d)
IRELAND	70 285	3 368	48	21.5	9.7	4.3
DENMARK	43 076	5 117	119	11.6	10.7	1.1
Hovedstadsregionen	2 855	1 748	612	10.5	11.4	- 2.6
East great belt remainder	6 970	584	84	11.0	11.4	6.6
West great belt	33 252	2 785	84	12.5	10.1	2.2

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Incl. armed forces abroad.

(d) 1978.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED
Table 155
**GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES
1978**

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross value added total		Gross value added per inhabitant	
	Mrd Ecu	EUR 9 = 100	1 000 ECU	EUR 9 = 100
FR GERMANY	471.0	32.6	7.7	138
Schleswig-Holstein	16.9	1.2	6.5	118
Hamburg	20.8	1.4	12.4	223
Lower Saxony	48.6	3.4	6.7	121
Braunschweig	12.1	0.8	7.4	133
Hanover	15.5	1.1	7.5	136
Lüneburg	7.5	0.5	5.2	94
Weser-Ems	13.4	0.9	6.4	115
Bremen	6.9	0.5	9.9	178
North Rhine Westphalia	129.8	9.0	7.6	137
Düsseldorf	45.6	3.2	8.7	156
Cologne	29.6	2.1	7.7	138
Münster	16.3	1.1	6.8	122
Detmold	13.0	0.9	7.2	130
Arnsberg	25.2	1.7	6.8	123

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 155 (contd.)

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES
 1978

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross value added total		Gross value added per inhabitant	
	Mrd ECU	EUR 9 = 100	1 000 ECU	EUR 9 = 100
Hesse	44.9	3.1	8.1	146
Darmstadt	36.1	2.5	8.8	157
Kassel	8.8	0.6	6.2	112
Rhineland-Palatinate	25.2	1.7	6.9	125
Koblenz	8.6	0.6	6.3	113
Trier	2.7	0.2	5.8	105
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	13.9	1.0	7.7	138
Baden-Württemberg	74.3	5.1	8.1	146
Stuttgart	30.1	2.1	8.8	158
Karlsruhe	20.0	1.4	8.4	151
Freiburg	13.3	0.9	7.2	129
Tübingen	10.9	0.8	7.4	133
Bavaria	79.2	5.5	7.3	132
Upper-Bavaria	31.2	2.2	8.7	156
Lower-Bavaria	5.9	0.4	6.0	108
Upper-Palatinate	5.6	0.4	5.8	104
Upper-Franconia	7.0	0.5	6.6	119
Middle-Franconia	11.7	0.8	7.7	139
Lower-Franconia	7.5	0.5	6.3	113
Swabia	10.3	0.7	6.8	122
Saarland	7.3	0.5	6.8	122
West-Berlin	17.1	1.2	8.9	161

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 156

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES
1978

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross value added total*		Gross value added per inhabitant*	
	Mrd ECU	EUR 9 = 100	1 000 ECU	EUR 9 = 100
FRANCE	338.5	23.4	6.4	114
Ile-de-France	92.9*	6.4*	9.3*	167*
Parisian Basin	59.4*	4.1*	6.1*	109*
Champagne-Ardenne	8.6*	0.6*	6.4*	115*
Picardie	10.1*	0.7*	5.9*	107*
Upper-Normandy	11.6*	0.8*	7.1*	128*
Central region	13.0*	0.9*	5.9*	107*
Lower-Normandy	7.0*	0.5*	5.4*	96*
Burgundy	9.0*	0.6*	5.7*	103*
North-Pas-de-Calais	22.2*	1.5*	5.7*	102*
East	29.9*	2.1*	6.1*	109*
Lorraine	13.5*	0.9*	5.8*	105*
Alsace	9.6*	0.7*	6.2*	111*
Franche-Comté	6.9*	0.5*	6.4*	115*
West	35.4*	2.5*	5.1*	91*
Loire region	15.2*	1.1*	5.4*	97*
Brittany	12.1*	0.8*	4.6*	93*
Poitou-Charentes	8.1*	0.6*	5.3*	95*
South-West	28.1*	1.9*	5.0*	91*
Aquitaine	14.1*	1.0*	5.5*	99*
Midi-Pyrénées	10.6*	0.7*	4.7*	84*
Limousin	3.4*	0.2*	4.7*	84*
Middle East	39.4*	2.7*	6.3*	114*
Rhone Alps	32.9*	2.3*	6.7*	121*
Auvergne	6.5*	0.5*	4.9*	89*
Mediterranean	31.2*	2.2*	5.3*	96*
Languedoc	8.7*	0.6*	4.8*	86*
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur Corsica	22.5*	1.6*	5.9*	106*

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES
1978

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross value added total		Gross value added per inhabitant	
	Mrd ECU	EUR 9 = 100	1 000 ECU	EUR 9 = 100
ITALY	194.6	13.5	3.4	62
North-West	28.2	2.0	4.3	78
Piedmont	19.9	1.4	4.4	79
Val d'Aosta	0.6	0.0	4.9	88
Liguria	7.8	0.5	4.2	75
Lombardy	40.4	2.8	4.5	82
North-East	23.7	1.6	3.7	66
Trentino-Alto Adige	3.4	0.2	3.9	70
Veneto	15.6	1.1	3.6	65
Friuli-Venezia-Giulia	4.7	0.3	3.7	67
Emilia-Romagna	17.5	1.2	4.4	79
Centre	21.1	1.5	3.6	65
Tuscany	13.7	0.9	3.8	69
Umbria	2.6	0.2	3.3	59
The Marches	4.8	0.3	3.4	62
Lazio	17.5	1.2	3.5	63
Campania	12.2	0.8	2.3	41
Abruzzi-Molise	4.2	0.3	2.7	48
Abruzzi	3.4	0.2	2.7	49
Molise	0.8	0.1	2.4	43
South	14.6	1.0	2.2	40
Apulia	9.2	0.6	2.4	43
Basilicata	1.5	0.1	2.5	45
Calabria	3.9	0.3	1.9	34
Sicily	11.1	0.8	2.3	40
Sardinia	4.2	0.3	2.6	47

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 158

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES
1978

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross value added total		Gross value added per inhabitant	
	Mrd ECU	EUR 9 = 100	1 000 ECU	EUR 9 = 100
NETHERLANDS	93.2	6.5	6.7	120
North	12.8*	0.9*	8.3*	149*
Groningen	7.6*	0.5*	13.8*	248*
Friesland	2.9*	0.2*	5.0*	91*
Drenthe	2.3*	0.2*	5.4*	98*
East	15.1*	1.0*	5.5*	99*
Overijssel	5.7*	0.4*	5.6*	101*
Gelderland	9.4*	0.7*	5.5*	98*
West	46.6*	3.2*	7.1*	127*
Utrecht	5.7*	0.4*	6.5*	116*
North Holland	16.4*	1.1*	7.1*	128*
South Holland	22.2*	1.5*	7.3*	131*
Zeeland	2.3*	0.2*	6.8*	123*
South	17.9*	1.2*	5.8*	104*
North Brabant	12.0*	0.8*	5.9*	107*
Limburg	5.9*	0.4*	5.5*	100*
BELGIUM	68.0	4.7	6.9	124
Flemish Region	38.4	2.7	6.9	124
Walloon Region	18.4	1.3	5.7	103
Brussels	11.2	0.8	10.9	196
Antwerp	13.4	0.9	8.5	153
Brabant	17.7	1.2	8.0	144
Hainaut	6.9	0.5	5.2	94
Liège	6.7	0.5	6.6	119
Limburg	4.3	0.3	6.2	111
Luxembourg	1.2	0.1	5.3	95
Namur	2.3	0.2	5.6	101
East Flanders	8.3	0.6	6.3	112
West Flanders	7.3	0.5	6.8	122
LUXEMBOURG	2.6	0.2	7.3	131

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 159

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES
 1978

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross value added total		Gross value added per inhabitant	
	Mrd ECU	EUR 9 = 100	1 000 ECU	EUR 9 = 100
UNITED KINGDOM	226.9	15.7	4.1	73
North	11.4*	0.8*	3.7*	66*
Yorkshire and Humberside	18.5*	1.3*	3.8*	68*
East Midlands	14.5*	1.0*	3.9*	70*
East Anglia	6.8*	0.5*	3.7*	67*
South-East	75.5*	5.2*	4.5*	81*
South-West	15.8*	1.1*	3.7*	66*
West Midlands	20.2*	1.4*	3.9*	70*
North-West	24.9*	1.7*	3.8*	69*
Wales	9.7*	0.7*	3.5*	63*
Scotland	20.4*	1.4*	3.9*	71*
Northern Ireland	4.7*	0.3*	3.1*	55*
IRELAND (c)	8.7	0.6	2.6	47
DENMARK	40.5	2.8	7.9	143
Hovedstadsregionen	15.9*	1.1*	9.1*	163*
East great belt remainder	4.2*	0.3*	7.2*	129*
West great belt	20.5*	1.4*	7.4*	133*

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) At factor cost.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED
Table 160
**GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCHES
1977**

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Services	Total
	%			
FR GERMANY	2.7	45.2	52.1	100
Schleswig-Holstein	6.6	35.1	58.0	100
Hamburg	0.7	35.3	64.1	100
Lower Saxony	5.6	42.7	51.5	100
Braunschweig	:	:	:	:
Hanover	:	:	:	:
Lüneburg	:	:	:	:
Weser-Ems	:	:	:	:
Bremen	1.1	41.5	57.4	100
North Rhine Westphalia	1.6	46.9	51.5	100
Düsseldorf	:	:	:	:
Cologne	:	:	:	:
Münster	:	:	:	:
Detmold	:	:	:	:
Arnsberg	:	:	:	:

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 160 (contd.)

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCHES
 1977

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Services	Total
	%			
Hesse	1.7	38.9	59.4	100
Darmstadt	:	:	:	:
Kassel	:	:	:	:
Rhineland-Palatinate	3.3	48.8	47.9	100
Koblenz	:	:	:	:
Trier	:	:	:	:
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Baden-Württemberg	2.3	51.1	46.5	100
Stuttgart	:	:	:	:
Karlsruhe	:	:	:	:
Freiburg	:	:	:	:
Tübingen	:	:	:	:
Bavaria	3.8	45.2	51.0	100
Upper-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Lower-Bavaria	:	:	:	:
Upper-Palatinate	:	:	:	:
Upper-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Middle-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Lower-Franconia	:	:	:	:
Swabia	:	:	:	:
Saarland	0.9	47.6	51.3	100
West Berlin	0.2	46.7	53.0	100

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 161

**GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCHES
1977**

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Services	Total
	%			
FRANCE	5.1	39.6	55.2	100
Ile-de-France	0.7	34.7	64.6	100
Parisian Basin	9.0	44.3	46.7	100
Champagne-Ardenne	11.8	44.2	44.0	100
Picardie	9.7	45.4	44.9	100
Upper-Normandy	4.1	52.8	43.1	100
Central region	9.7	40.8	49.4	100
Lower-Normandy	10.5	37.5	51.9	100
Burgundy	9.1	42.9	48.1	100
North-Pas-de-Calais	3.5	49.2	47.4	100
East	4.3	48.5	47.2	100
Lorraine	3.9	47.9	48.2	100
Alsace	4.4	47.1	48.5	100
Franche-Comté	4.9	51.7	43.4	100
West	10.6	37.8	51.6	100
Loire region	9.2	42.8	47.9	100
Brittany	12.3	33.7	54.0	100
Poitou-Charentes	10.5	34.7	54.8	100
South-West	7.7	36.7	55.6	100
Aquitaine	6.8	39.1	54.2	100
Midi-Pyrénées	8.3	33.5	58.1	100
Limousin	9.8	36.9	53.3	100
Middle East	4.1	44.1	51.8	100
Rhône Alps	3.2	45.1	51.7	100
Auvergne	8.4	39.3	52.3	100
Mediterranean	6.7	31.4	61.9	100
Languedoc	12.2	28.7	59.1	100
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur	} 4,6	32,4	63,0	100
Corsica				

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 162

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCHES
 1977

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Services	Total
	%			
ITALY	7.0	42.8	50.2	100
North-West	3.9	48.1	48.0	100
Piedmont	4.1	54.1	41.8	100
Val d'Aosta	2.9	35.1	62.0	100
Liguria	3.3	34.1	62.6	100
Lombardy	3.1	53.8	43.1	100
North-East	7.7	43.9	48.4	100
Trentino-Alto Adige	7.5	40.8	51.7	100
Veneto	8.5	45.3	46.2	100
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	5.1	41.4	53.5	100
Emilia-Romagna	10.6	44.6	44.8	100
Centre	5.8	44.1	50.1	100
Tuscany	4.5	45.2	50.3	100
Umbria	7.2	42.2	50.6	100
The Marches	8.7	42.1	49.3	100
Lazio	4.4	28.5	67.1	100
Campania	10.3	33.8	55.8	100
Abruzzi-Molise	12.6	38.1	49.3	100
Abruzzi	12.5	38.3	49.2	100
Molise	12.8	37.4	49.8	100
South	15.3	33.7	51.0	100
Apulia	15.3	35.0	49.7	100
Basilicata	12.6	45.5	41.9	100
Calabria	16.4	26.3	57.3	100
Sicily	11.2	30.6	58.3	100
Sardinia	9.2	36.1	54.7	100

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 163

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCHES
 1977

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Services	Total
	%			
NETHERLANDS	4.7	37.5	57.9	100
North	6.7	57.5	35.8	100
Groningen	3.3	72.2	24.6	100
Friesland	12.9	34.0	53.2	100
Drenthe	10.1	39.2	50.6	100
East	6.5	34.9	58.6	100
Overijssel	8.1	38.7	53.1	100
Gelderland	5.6	32.6	61.8	100
West	3.7	30.7	65.6	100
Utrecht	2.8	25.8	71.4	100
North Holland	2.9	28.5	68.5	100
South Holland	3.7	32.4	63.9	100
Zeeland	10.5	43.3	46.2	100
South	4.4	41.9	53.7	100
North Brabant	4.3	42.4	53.2	100
Limburg	4.5	41.0	54.5	100
BELGIUM	2.4	38.1	59.5	100
Flemish Region	2.9	41.3	55.9	100
Walloon Region	3.0	39.1	57.8	100
Brussels	0.0	25.7	74.3	100
Antwerp	1.3	42.2	56.5	100
Brabant	1.0	29.2	69.8	100
Hainaut	2.3	41.2	56.5	100
Liège	2.2	41.4	56.4	100
Limburg	3.1	49.5	47.5	100
Luxembourg	8.4	27.6	64.0	100
Namur	4.6	33.5	61.8	100
East Flanders	3.1	42.6	54.4	100
West Flanders	5.7	37.7	56.6	100
LUXEMBOURG	2.5	35.1	62.4	100

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

Table 164

 GROSS VALUE ADDED AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCHES
 1977

Territorial units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Services	Total
	%			
UNITED KINGDOM (d)	2.3	37.2	60.6	100
North	2.4	46.2	51.3	100
Yorkshire and Humberside	2.7	43.7	53.6	100
East Midlands	3.4	44.7	51.9	100
East Anglia	7.5	33.5	59.0	100
South-East	1.0	27.8	71.2	100
South-West	3.7	33.5	62.8	100
West Midlands	1.7	46.6	51.7	100
North-West	1.0	41.6	57.3	100
Wales	3.7	42.0	54.3	100
Scotland	3.9	40.7	55.4	100
Northern Ireland	5.4	39.1	55.5	100
IRELAND (c)	1.0	1.0	1.0	100
DENMARK (c) (d)	5.5	31.3	63.2	100
Hovedstadsregionen (c)	0.6	28.4	71.0	100
East great belt remainder (c)	9.3	37.5	53.2	100
West great belt (c)	8.7	32.3	59.0	100

(a) European Community regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) At factor cost.

(d) 1976.

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Abbreviations :

A = Annual

M = Monthly

Basic statistics of the Community

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

1981 - 205 pp. - 10.8 x 15.3 cm

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