

External and intra-European Union trade

Monthly statistics



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION



THEME 6
External trade

D
E
T
A
I
L
E
D
T
A
B
L
E
S

36.5
1.25
95.3
9.65
85.3
12.5
47.5
5.36
3.32
23.3
14.6
6.25
3.14

..... **Our mission is to provide the European Union**
with a high-quality statistical information service

Eurostat's collections are adapted to the needs of all users.
 You will find them in each of the nine themes proposed by Eurostat.



1 General statistics



2 Economy and finance



3 Population and social conditions



4 Industry, trade and services



5 Agriculture and fisheries



6 External trade



7 Transport



8 Environment and energy



9 Research and development

Graphs Tables Comments Maps				Content	Format
Press releases: Eurostat publishes around 100 press releases every year in connection with the release of new data. The press releases include the key figures on the EU, the Member States and their partners. They are provided free of charge. They are also available on the Internet as soon as they are published: http://europa.eu.int/eurostat.html					Paper Html PDF
Statistics in focus: This collection is published regularly by Eurostat and provides up-to-date summaries of the main results of statistical surveys, studies and analyses. It covers all themes and consists of about four to eight pages per issue. Eurostat issues around 150 <i>Statistics in Focus</i> per year. Available as single copies or on subscription.					Paper PDF
Key indicators: This collection provides the main indicators on a theme or sub-theme in an easy-to-carry booklet of up to 100 pages. Available as single copies or on subscription.					Paper Html
Panorama of the European Union: This collection highlights the features and trends of a multi-sectoral theme or a sectoral sub-theme. The publications consist of around 200 pages and include analysis as well as tables and graphs. Available as single copies or on subscription.					Paper CD-ROM
Methods and nomenclatures are intended for specialists who want to consult the methodologies and nomenclatures used for a theme, a sub-theme or a sector. Available as single copies.					Paper CD-ROM
Detailed tables are intended for specialists. They present part, or all, of the statistical data compiled on a theme, sub-theme or sector. Available as single copies or on subscription.					Paper CD-ROM
Studies and research summarise the results of European statistical studies and research and are intended for specialists. Available as single copies or on subscription.					Paper CD-ROM
Catalogues provide rapid access to concise information on Eurostat's products and services. They are free of charge and include the <i>Mini guide</i> , a selection of Eurostat products and services, and <i>Statistical references</i> , the quarterly newsletter on Eurostat's latest products and services.					Paper

External and intra-European Union trade

Monthly statistics



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION



THEME 6
External trade

..... Immediate access to harmonized statistical data

Eurostat Data Shops:

A personalised data retrieval service

In order to provide the greatest possible number of people with access to high-quality statistical information, Eurostat has developed an extensive network of Data Shops (¹).

Data Shops provide a wide range of **tailor-made services**:

- immediate information searches undertaken by a team of experts in European statistics;
- rapid and personalised response that takes account of the specified search requirements and intended use;
- a choice of data carrier depending on the type of information required.

Information can be requested by phone, mail, fax or e-mail.

(¹) See list of Eurostat Data Shops at the end of the publication.

Internet:

Essentials on Community statistical news

- Euro indicators: more than 100 indicators on the euro-zone; harmonized, comparable, and free of charge;
- About Eurostat: what it does and how it works;
- Products and databases: a detailed description of what Eurostat has to offer;
- Indicators on the European Union: convergence criteria; euro yield curve and further main indicators on the European Union at your disposal;
- Press releases: direct access to all Eurostat press releases.

For further information, visit us on the Internet at: <http://europa.eu.int/eurostat.html>

A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet. It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>).

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1999

ISSN 1017-6004

© European Communities, 1999

Printed in Luxembourg

PRINTED ON WHITE CHLORINE-FREE PAPER



STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

L-2920 Luxembourg — Tel. (352) 43 01-1 — Telex COMEUR LU 3423

Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Bruxelles — Tel. (32-2) 299 11 11

Eurostat is the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Its task is to provide the European Union with statistics at a European level, that allow comparisons to be made between countries and regions. Eurostat consolidates and harmonizes the data collected by the Member States.

To ensure that the vast quantity of accessible data is made widely available, and to help each user make proper use of the information, Eurostat has set up a publications and services programme.

This programme makes a clear distinction between general and specialist users and particular collections have been developed for these different groups. The collections *Press releases*, *Statistics in focus*, *Panorama of the European Union*, *Key indicators* and *Catalogues* are aimed at general users. They give immediate key information through analyses, tables, graphs and maps.

The collections *Methods and nomenclatures*, *Detailed tables* and *Studies and research* suit the needs of the specialist who is prepared to spend more time analysing and using very detailed information and tables.

All Eurostat products are disseminated through the Data Shop network or the sales agents of the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities. Data Shops are available in 12 of the 15 Member States as well as in Switzerland, Norway and the United States. They provide a wide range of services from simple database extracts to tailor-made investigations. The information is provided on paper and/or in electronic form via e-mail, on diskette or CD-ROM.

As part of the new programme Eurostat has developed its website. It includes a broad range of on-line information on Eurostat products and services, newsletters, catalogues, on-line publications as well as indicators on the euro-zone.

Yves Franchet
Director-General

Data availability

Data extraction dates :

- 11.10.1999 indices
- 12.10.1999 others

Lastest data available in this issue																		
○ = Intra-EU □ = Extra-EU ■ = Total																		
	EU	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	IS	NO	CH
April 1999	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
May 1999	□	■	■	■	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
June 1999	□	■	□	■	■	■	■	□	■	■	□	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
July 1999		□	□	■			■	□	■	□		□	□		■	■	■	■
August 1999															□			■

Contents

Foreword	7
Methodological notes and sources	9
Abbreviations	12
Trends in European Union trade	13
I: Main trends in world trade	15
II: Extra–EU trade by main partner	17
III: Extra–EU trade by main product	19
IV: Extra–EU trade by Member State	21
V: Intra–EU trade by Member State	23
VI: Intra–EU trade matrix	24
VII: Extra + Intra–EU trade by Member State	25
VIII: Seasonally adjusted time series	27
IX: Extra–EU trade indices by partner country	28
X: Extra–EU trade indices by product	30
XI: Intra–EU trade indices by product	31
European Union and world trade	33
1A: Trends in world trade	35
1B: Share of trade with the European Union, the United States and Japan	38
1C: Product breakdown of external trade of the European Union, the United States and Japan	39
European Union trading partners	41
2A: Main EU trading partners	42
2B/C: Yearly/Monthly trends in EU trade by partner country	44
2D: Product breakdown of EU trade by main partner country	56
Extra–EU trade by product	61
3A/B: Annual/Monthly trends in EU trade by product	62
3C: Geographical breakdown of EU trade by main product	66
3D: Main EU trading partners by main product	74
Member States and EU trade	83
4A: Trade balance by Member State	85
4B: Intra–EU trade by Member State	86
4C: Extra–EU trade by Member State	87
4D: Breakdown by Member State of extra–EU trade by main partner country	88
4E: Breakdown by Member State of goods traded intra–EU	96
4F: Breakdown by Member State of goods traded extra–EU	104

External trade by Member State	113
5: <i>Belgium and Luxembourg</i>	114
5: <i>Denmark</i>	118
5: <i>Germany</i>	122
5: <i>Greece</i>	126
5: <i>Spain</i>	130
5: <i>France</i>	134
5: <i>Ireland</i>	138
5: <i>Italy</i>	142
5: <i>Netherlands</i>	146
5: <i>Austria</i>	150
5: <i>Portugal</i>	154
5: <i>Finland</i>	158
5: <i>Sweden</i>	162
5: <i>United Kingdom</i>	166
EFTA external trade	171
6: <i>Iceland</i>	172
6: <i>Norway</i>	176
6: <i>Switzerland</i> ¹	180
Annexes	185
<i>ECU/euro exchange rate</i>	187
<i>Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3) product list</i>	188
<i>Geonomenclature 1998</i>	190
<i>Economic zones 1998</i>	193

1) including Liechtenstein

Foreword

1. Introduction

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with non-member countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document had already led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major changes were brought about by the introduction of the single market on 1 January 1993. This led to the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States which had served as the traditional source of trade statistics, and the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT. The accession of three new member states in 1995 led Eurostat to recalculate its historical series for the European Union to include Austria, Finland and Sweden; therefore figures published here concern the fifteen Members unless stated otherwise.

Trade statistics - both detailed and general results - have now proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for all users, both public and private. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on the common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The monthly bulletin on external and intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the B series, Short-term Trends, sets out to provide data on short-term trends in the trade of the European Union (considered as a whole) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other.

Statistics on external trade and intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise, as a result of which Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

In view of the importance of trade by members of the European Free Trade Association (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland) with the European Union, Eurostat has added a description of trade with these countries (Chapter 6) to that usually

given for Member States only. Eurostat also foresees broadening this information to include non-member countries (notably central and eastern European countries) in accordance with bilateral agreements yet to be finalised.

Statistics on external trade and intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: intra and extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from Eurostat's database (Comext, Newcronos). Trends in external trade since 1958 and a comparison with world trade are contained in the publication "*External and Intra-EU Trade Statistical Yearbook (Series A)*".

2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementing regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical obligations for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the VAT system.

Because of the introduction of this new system, the comparability of the intra-EU results prior to and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This was caused by the failure of some businesses to respond and to the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses.

To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- non-response by certain businesses;

- the movement of goods such as industrial plants, boats and aircraft, automobile and aircraft parts, military equipment and transport equipment repairs, which are not generally harmonised;
- the difference in statistical values for dispatches (FOB) and arrivals (CIF);
- the threshold effect: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be dispensed from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product classification);
- errors or omissions.

For these reasons, figures on intra-EU trade should be interpreted with caution. They are also subject to frequent revision.

3. *Extra-EU trade*

For data on the years 1978 to 1995, the Member States forwarded statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it. Since the beginning of 1996, data have been collected, transmitted and diffused in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) N° 1172/95 and its implementing rules (Council Regulation (EC) N° 840 196) which however retain the former methodological principles.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take this opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their co-operation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonised statistics and guarantee their quality.

Some of the tables in the first two parts describe the development of external trade as declared by some of the EU's most important trading partners. With the exception of Table 1C and the results concerning the EU, these tables were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund. The information in table 1C is taken from the Comtrade database, which is managed by the United Nations.

2. Coverage

Series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Austria, Finland and Sweden, and therefore relate to the Union of 15 members unless stated otherwise.

2.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union. From 1 January 1997 the statistical territory of France and Spain was modified to include respectively the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyana, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands. The series concerning the Union and these two Member States will be recalculated as soon as Eurostat disposes of the necessary data

In the meantime this modification has led to a growth in intra-EU trade and a reduction in extra-EU trade which in 1995 amounted to ECU 10.6 billion for exports and ECU 1.6 billion of imports. The overall effect of this change on the European Union trade balance with the rest of the world will be a reduction in the trade surplus of almost ECU 9 billion.

Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

2.2 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property

recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

The reader should also note that statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit.

2.3. Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with non-member countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a non-member country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), or following outward processing, or inward processing, or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately, or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a non-member country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing) or repair or following inward processing.

Statistics on trade with non-member countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with non-member countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception, however, of goods in transit. Goods

placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an intra-European Union arrival is always the Member State of consignment of the goods, even when the goods originate in non-member countries and have been placed in free circulation in the Member State of consignment. For imports (extra-EU trade) the partner country is the country of origin except in certain cases (returned goods, objects of art, etc.). Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.2. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonised System (HS) and comprises more than 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.3. Statistical value

Although the data is collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after monthly conversion, in European Currency Units (ECU). The annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used. The reader should note that annual exchange rates are given for information only, annual values are calculated as the average of monthly values

3.3.1. Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment for taxation purposes or the amount billed. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey to the border of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey to the border of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for processing of work under contract, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.3.2. Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the amount billed (real or provisional) or if it exists, on the customs value. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for processing of work under contract, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4. Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only, or to exports only, or to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimise the effect of confidentiality on the results. In particular, subheadings which include confidential trade data are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. Indices

4.1. Introduction

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted in the TREND database.

4.2. Methodology

The data transmitted for external trade and intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values.

Products having unlikely price movements are not included in the calculation of indices. More detailed methodological notes may be obtained on request.

Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the 15 EU Member States
B/L:	Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
USA:	United States of America
CEEC:	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
CIS:	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP:	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
EFTA:	Countries of the European Free Trade Association
NAFTA:	Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement
MERCOSUR:	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC:	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE:	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD:	Organization for Economic Co–operation and Development
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
0:	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
∞:	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio:	Million
Bn:	1000 million
ECU:	European Currency Unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

Data sources

B:	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L:	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A:	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN:	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S:	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stockholm
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend–on–Sea
IS:	Iceland	Statistics Iceland, Reykjavik
NO:	Norway	Statistisk sentralbyrå, Oslo
CH:	Suisse	Direction générale des douanes, Berne
	Other Countries:	International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

Trends in European Union trade

MAIN TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

In the first four months of 1999 the European Union's trade balance was ECU -9 billion in deficit, while in 1998 there was a deficit of ECU 0 billion.

During January-April 1999 the United States' deficit was ECU 89 billion (against a deficit of ECU 68 billion in 1998), while Japan's external trade showed a surplus of ECU 30 billion (compared with a surplus of ECU 29 billion in 1998).

During the period the EU as a whole confirmed its position as the world's leading exporter while the United States was the most important world outlet.

The euro-zone² had a surplus of ECU 15 billion in the first four months of 1999.

During January-April 1999 the EU's¹ external trade balance recorded a deficit of ECU -8.6 billion: in 1998 it had been ECU 0.0 billion. The growth rates of extra-EU exports and imports were -5.8% and -2.2% respectively, lower than the 1.5% and 6.0% recorded for the flows in 1998.

In January-April 1999 the EU as a whole was the leading world exporter, accounting for 18.8% of world exports (ECU 228.0 billion), while in imports it ranked second with 18.4% (ECU 236.6 billion).

In the first four months of 1999 the United States' trade deficit worsened by ECU 20.7 billion compared with 1998, reaching ECU 88.8 billion. The growth rates of exports and imports were higher than to the EU at -4.7% and 3.9% respectively.

The United States took leading place in the world ranking of importers with a share of 22.5%, and was second amongst exporters with a share of 16.5%.

In January-April 1999 Japan's trade recorded a surplus of ECU 29.8 billion, up from the ECU 29.2 billion registered in 1998. The growth rates of Japanese exports and imports were -6.6% and -9.4% respectively.

As a result, the Japanese shares of world exports and imports were 9.3% and 6.4% respectively.

The euro-zone recorded a slightly decreased surplus of ECU 15.2 billion in January-April 1999, compared with ECU 21.2 billion in 1998. The growth rates of euro-zone exports and imports were -3.6% and -1.4% respectively.

1 The European Union's figures for 1998 are provisional and subject to frequent revisions. The symbol "*" indicates that the figure is not available.

2 Euro-zone/EUR-11: Member States participating in Phase III of Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) – Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland. The external trade of the EUR-11 is the total of the extra-EU trade of the EUR-11 and intra-EU trade between the EUR-11 and the 4 EU Member States not taking part in EMU (Denmark, Greece, Sweden and the UK). Since this includes figures derived from two different systems of data collection the EUR-11 totals must be interpreted with caution.

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			TRADE BALANCE		
	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
	Value (Bn ECU/euro)								
World (intra EU-15 excluded) (*)	3 716.9	1 213.3	326.4	3 893.7	1 287.2	346.1			
European Union	731.6	228.0	60.0	712.4	236.6	60.7	19.2	-8.6	-0.7
United States	606.9	200.8	53.4	842.6	289.6	77.3	-235.7	-88.8	-23.9
Japan	350.0	112.4	31.2	252.5	82.6	21.3	97.4	29.8	9.8
Intra EU-15	1 245.7	418.6	105.3	1 184.5	394.3	100.6			
World (intra EU-15 included) (*)	4 962.6	1 631.9	431.7	5 078.3	1 681.5	446.8			
	Annual variation								
	(%)						Bn ECU/euro		
World (intra EU-15 excluded)	-2.6	-3.3	1.6	-2.6	-3.2	2.1			
European Union	1.5	-5.8	-4.2	6.0	-2.2	1.2	-29.2	-8.6	-3.4
United States	0.1	-4.7	2.5	6.3	3.9	7.5	-49.6	-20.7	-4.1
Japan	-5.7	-6.6	3.0	-15.4	-9.4	-1.8	24.7	0.5	1.3
Intra EU-15	6.8	-0.7	-1.4	6.9	-0.8	-1.1			
World (intra EU-15 included)	30.0	30.0	34.4	27.0	26.4	31.8			
	WORLD EXPORT SHARE (a)			WORLD IMPORT SHARE (a)			% TRADE BALANCE (b)		
European Union	19.7	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.4	17.5	1.3	-1.9	-0.6
United States	16.3	16.5	16.4	21.6	22.5	22.3	-16.3	-18.1	-18.3
Japan	9.4	9.3	9.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	16.2	15.3	18.7

Memorandum Items	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
		Value (Bn ECU/euro)							
Euro-zone (EUR-11)	793.1	252.7	65.7	711.4	237.5	60.6	81.7	15.2	5.2
Intra EUR-11	811.0	277.5	70.4	771.1	261.4	67.4			
	Annual variation								
	(%)						Bn ECU/euro		
Euro-zone (EUR-11)	4.0	-3.6	-3.3	5.5	-1.4	0.7	-6.7	-6.1	-2.7
Intra EUR-11	8.1	1.3	0.6	8.0	1.2	0.9			

Sources:

EU-15, EUR-11: EUROSTAT-COMEXT
World: IMF-DOTS
USA: IMF-DOTS and Bureau of the Census
Japan: IMF-DOTS and Ministry of Finance

(a) Share of World Exports/Imports (intra EU-15 excluded)

(b) (Trade Balance/(Exports+Imports))*100

(*) EUROSTAT estimate

EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER

EU trade with its Central and Eastern European (CEEC) partners had the largest surplus in the first four months of 1999 (ECU 6 billion), followed by Other Asian Countries (ECU 3 billion). In contrast, trade with Japan and China registered the highest deficits (ECU 12 billion and 8 billion respectively).

Trade flows with the **United States** (the EU's most important individual partner, with shares of 22.0% and 21.3% respectively for exports and imports in 1998) showed a surplus of ECU 2.1 billion in January-April 1999. This represents an improvement compared with 1998 when EU-US trade had a deficit of ECU 1.1 billion. Export and import growth rates were weak for exports and negative for imports at 3.6% and -2.6% respectively.

Between 1998 and 1999 the trade balance with **Japan** worsened by ECU -0.7 billion to an ECU 12.0 billion deficit. EU exports to Japan fell by -2.1%, while the growth rate of imports over the same period reached 2.2%.

EU trade with the **EFTA** countries improved to be in surplus by ECU 2.3 billion. The EU growth rates for exports and imports to these countries in the first four months of 1999 were weak in exports and negative in imports at 1.5% and -7.3% respectively.

In January-April 1999, EU exports to the **CEEC** fell by -3.1%, while imports had growth of 8.5%. The EU trade balance with these countries worsened by ECU 2.9 billion. As a result there was a surplus of ECU 22.7 billion with the CEEC.

EU trade with the **CIS** fell by -50.6% for exports and -9.8% for imports. The trade balance worsened by ECU 4.9 billion to a ECU 3.0 billion deficit.

Extra-EU exports to **Africa** fell by -7.5% while imports fell by -13.0%, resulting in a trade surplus of ECU 0.9 billion.

The export and import growth rates for **Latin America** were divergent at -15.2% and -2.3% respectively. This resulted in the trade surplus decreasing to ECU 1.9 billion.

EU exports to the **DAE** and **other Asian countries** in January-April 1999 show the effect of the financial crisis in the region, with falls of -11.8% and -10.3% respectively. The results were similar for imports, with growth rates of -0.4% for the DAE countries and -11.1% for other Asian countries. As a result, the EU balance with the DAE worsened to a deficit of ECU 7.7 billion and the surplus with the other Asian countries fell by 4% to ECU 2.8 billion.

The first four months of 1999 saw a rise in EU exports and imports to **China** (16.2% and 4.5% respectively). As a result, the EU-China trade deficit fell by ECU 0.2 billion to reach ECU 8.0 billion.

Trade with **Oceania** showed a surplus of ECU 1.9 billion in January-April 1999, a growth of ECU 0.0 billion in comparison with 1998. Growth rates were divergent at -8.3% for exports and -14.2% for imports.

	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
Value (Bn ECU/euro)											
Extra EU-15	100.0	731.6	228.0	60.0	100.0	712.4	236.6	60.7	19.2	-8.6	-0.7
United States	22.0	160.6	54.1	14.8	21.3	151.6	51.9	13.3	9.0	2.1	1.5
Japan	4.3	31.5	10.7	2.6	9.2	65.8	22.8	6.0	-34.3	-12.0	-3.4
EFTA (1)	11.5	84.2	28.1	7.0	11.3	80.3	25.8	6.6	3.8	2.3	0.4
CEEC (2)	13.5	98.7	30.6	8.0	10.1	71.9	24.7	6.3	26.8	5.8	1.7
CIS	4.0	28.9	5.7	1.6	3.9	27.9	8.7	2.4	1.1	-3.0	-0.7
Africa	8.0	58.4	17.3	4.7	7.4	53.0	16.4	4.2	5.4	0.9	0.5
Latin America	6.7	48.7	13.1	3.3	4.9	35.2	11.2	3.1	13.5	1.9	0.2
DAE (3)	8.2	60.0	18.2	4.7	10.9	77.5	25.9	6.4	-17.5	-7.7	-1.7
China	2.4	17.4	5.9	1.6	5.9	41.8	13.9	3.2	-24.4	-8.0	-1.6
Asia other (4)	9.7	70.9	21.9	5.5	8.6	61.0	19.1	5.0	9.8	2.8	0.5
Oceania	2.2	15.9	4.9	1.3	1.5	10.5	3.0	0.7	5.4	1.9	0.5
ACP	3.1	22.6	6.7	2.0	3.0	21.4	6.4	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.3
Mediterranean Basin	11.9	86.8	25.0	6.8	8.0	57.3	18.6	4.6	29.5	7.4	2.2
ASEAN (5)	4.1	30.4	9.1	2.5	7.3	51.9	16.6	4.2	-21.6	-7.5	-1.7
OPEC	6.5	47.9	14.0	3.6	6.1	43.7	12.6	3.7	4.2	1.4	-0.1
NAFTA	25.3	184.8	62.2	16.9	23.6	168.4	57.5	14.7	16.4	4.7	2.2
	Variation 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			Variation 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
Extra EU-15		1.5	-5.8	-4.2		6.0	-2.2	1.2	-29.2	-8.6	-3.4
United States	2.4	13.7	3.6	7.7	0.8	10.0	-2.6	2.1	5.6	3.2	0.8
Japan	-0.7	-12.6	-2.1	0.5	0.3	10.0	2.2	1.6	-10.5	-0.7	-0.1
EFTA (1)	0.7	7.9	1.5	-4.0	-0.7	-0.0	-7.3	-2.8	6.2	2.5	-0.1
CEEC (2)	1.4	13.1	-3.1	-2.8	1.1	18.8	8.5	7.0	0.1	-2.9	-0.6
CIS	-0.7	-13.7	-50.6	-44.1	-0.8	-12.4	-9.8	-1.2	-0.6	-4.9	-1.3
Africa	0.8	12.2	-7.5	-4.1	-1.0	-6.6	-13.0	-5.5	10.1	1.1	0.0
Latin America	0.4	7.9	-15.2	-21.1	-0.2	1.8	-2.3	-2.9	3.0	-2.1	-0.8
DAE (3)	-2.6	-22.7	-11.8	-6.8	0.8	13.8	-0.4	3.7	-27.0	-2.3	-0.6
China	0.1	5.5	16.2	5.5	0.3	11.5	4.5	-0.4	-3.4	0.2	0.1
Asia other (4)	-1.5	-12.5	-10.3	-10.2	-0.6	-0.7	-11.1	-3.3	-9.7	-0.1	-0.5
Oceania	-0.1	-2.7	-8.3	-3.7	0.1	15.8	-14.2	-18.5	-1.9	0.0	0.1
ACP	0.2	10.4	-7.0	0.5	-0.4	-7.2	-14.1	-5.4	3.8	0.6	0.1
Mediterranean Basin	0.3	3.7	-8.4	-6.9	-0.5	-0.1	-6.7	-0.2	3.1	-1.1	-0.5
ASEAN (5)	-2.2	-33.6	-14.7	-4.0	0.4	11.8	-4.2	4.4	-20.8	-0.9	-0.3
OPEC	-0.7	-8.3	-12.6	-13.7	-1.6	-16.3	-20.2	-2.1	4.2	1.2	-0.5
NAFTA	2.7	13.5	3.3	6.4	0.7	9.2	-2.4	2.0	7.8	3.4	0.7

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

1) Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein

2) Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbia, FYROM

3) Singapore, Taiwan, Hong Kong, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

4) Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Gaza, Jordan, Saudi-Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, Oman, Yemen, Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, Maldives, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Burma, Laos, Vietnam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Brunei, Philippines, Mongolia, North Korea, Macao

5) Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore, Philippines, Vietnam

(*) in percentage points

EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PRODUCT

In January-April 1999 the EU's trade in chemicals recorded the greatest surplus (ECU 13 billion) while fuel products showed the largest deficit (ECU 15 billion).

In first four months of 1999 the deficit on **primary goods (SITC 0-4)** fell slightly compared with 1998 to ECU 25.9 billion.

The EU trade deficit in fuel products (SITC 3) fell to ECU 15.1 billion while the deficit for food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1) fell to ECU 2.7 billion. The deficit for other raw materials except fuel (SITC 2+4) also rose to ECU 8.0 billion.

Between 1998 and 1999 the growth rates of the flows for primary goods (which in 1998 accounted for 10% of total extra-EU exports and 22% of imports) were -14.0% for exports and -15.8% for imports. This fall was mainly due to fuel products (SITC 3), which recorded falls of -21.6% for exports and -21.5% for imports.

Manufactured products (SITC 5-8) accounted for 88% of total extra-EU exports and 75% of imports in 1998. During January-April 1999 the EU's external trade showed a surplus of ECU 17.3 billion compared with ECU 33 billion for 1998.

In first four months of 1999 the EU surplus for chemical products (SITC 5) fell to ECU 13.0 billion while that for machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) fell to ECU 11.1 billion; other manufactured goods (SITC 6+8) recorded a deficit of ECU 6.8 billion.

Export and import growth rates for manufactured goods were -5.9% and +1.8% respectively.

SITC Products ⁽¹⁾	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
	Value (Bn ECU/euro)										
TOTAL PRODUCTS	100.0	731.6	228.0	60.0	100.0	712.4	236.6	60.7	19.2	-8.6	-0.7
<i>PRIMARY GOODS (0-4)</i>	9.8	71.7	21.3	5.6	22.0	156.8	47.2	12.8	-85.1	-25.9	-7.2
Food (0+1)	5.9	43.5	12.8	3.3	7.0	49.6	15.5	4.0	-6.1	-2.7	-0.7
Crude materials (2+4)	2.0	14.3	4.6	1.2	5.9	42.3	12.6	3.3	-28.0	-8.0	-2.1
Fuel products (3)	1.9	13.9	3.9	1.1	9.1	64.9	19.0	5.5	-51.0	-15.1	-4.4
<i>MANUFACTURED GOODS (5-8)</i>	87.6	641.0	198.6	52.0	74.6	531.3	181.3	45.5	109.7	17.3	6.5
Chemicals (5)	13.0	95.3	31.8	8.3	7.7	55.2	18.9	4.7	40.1	13.0	3.7
Machinery and transport equipments (7)	47.0	343.7	104.9	27.7	37.3	265.5	93.9	24.1	78.2	11.1	3.6
Other manufactured (6+8)	27.6	202.0	61.8	16.0	29.6	210.6	68.6	16.7	-8.6	-6.8	-0.7
<i>ARTICLES NOT CLASSIFIED (9)</i>	2.6	18.9	8.2	2.4	3.4	24.3	8.2	2.5	-5.4	-0.0	-0.1
	variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
TOTAL PRODUCTS		1.5	-5.8	-4.2		6.0	-2.2	1.2	-29.2	-8.6	-3.4
<i>PRIMARY GOODS (0-4)</i>	-1.1	-8.8	-14.0	-9.7	-4.2	-11.0	-15.8	-7.7	12.5	5.4	0.5
Food (0+1)	-0.4	-5.2	-13.6	-13.7	-0.2	2.7	-8.6	-10.4	-3.7	-0.6	-0.1
Crude materials (2+4)	-0.2	-8.6	-7.4	-2.6	-0.4	-0.9	-14.7	-11.0	-1.0	1.8	0.4
Fuel products (3)	-0.5	-18.6	-21.6	-3.7	-3.6	-23.8	-21.5	-3.5	17.1	4.1	0.2
<i>MANUFACTURED GOODS (5-8)</i>	0.6	2.2	-5.9	-5.0	3.6	11.3	1.8	2.7	-40.5	-15.8	-3.9
Chemicals (5)	0.1	2.4	-2.6	-1.2	0.1	7.2	-2.3	-0.7	-1.5	-0.4	-0.1
Machinery and transport equipments (7)	1.1	3.8	-5.7	-4.9	3.2	15.8	7.6	8.9	-23.4	-13.0	-3.4
Other manufactured (6+8)	-0.6	-0.7	-7.8	-7.1	0.3	7.2	-4.1	-4.3	-15.6	-2.3	-0.5
<i>ARTICLES NOT CLASSIFIED (9)</i>	0.5	28.5	31.2	41.2	0.6	28.0	2.1	34.6	-1.1	1.8	0.1

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

1) Standard International Trade Classification - Revision 3

(*) in percentage points

EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

Germany had the largest extra-EU surplus, followed by France and Sweden, while the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered the highest external deficits.

Germany is the most important EU player in trade with third countries. Its 1998 share of total extra-EU exports amounted to 29% while the figure for imports was 24%. In January-April 1999 **Germany** also had the largest extra-EU trade surplus, ECU 8.1 billion. This was an deterioration of ECU 3.7 billion compared with 1998. Germany's growth rates for exports and imports were +3.4% and +2.4% respectively.

The second-ranking country in trade value terms is the **United Kingdom** (which in 1998 accounted for 14% and 19% of exports and imports respectively). The UK also had the second largest trade deficit (ECU 11.4 billion) in first four months of 1999. This worsened by ECU 1.1 billion over 1998. UK exports fell by -11.5%, while imports fell by -6.5%.

During January-April 1999 **France's** growth rates for exports and imports were -1.4% and 0.4% respectively. As a consequence, France's trade surplus fell to ECU 3.9 billion.

Italy recorded a surplus of ECU 2.3 billion, a fall of ECU 2.2 billion in comparison with 1998. The growth rates of extra-EU exports and extra-EU imports were -13.4% and -7.4% respectively.

During first four months of 1999 the extra-EU deficit of the **Netherlands** fell by 0.5 billion compared with 1998. It has the largest deficit among the EU Member States (ECU 11.9 billion). This deficit must, however, be interpreted in conjunction with the intra-EU Dutch surplus and its transit role in EU trade. Between 1998 and 1999, Dutch exports and imports recorded growth rates of 1.6% and -1.0% respectively.

During January-April 1999 the **Belgium/Luxembourg (BLEU)** growth rates for exports and imports were

-6.0% and -2.3% respectively. The trade deficit fell to ECU 2.1 billion.

Spain saw growth rates of -11.9% for exports and -0.2% for imports, which produced a rise in its deficit to ECU 3.7 billion.

In first four months of 1999 **Sweden** had a surplus of ECU 3.7 billion in its extra-EU trade balance. Sweden registered growth rates of -6.8% for exports and -4.3% for imports.

During January-April 1999 **Austria's** growth rates for exports and imports were -2.0% and -1.3% respectively, resulting in a surplus of ECU 0.9 billion.

In first four months of 1999 **Finland** had a surplus of ECU 1.7 billion in its extra-EU trade balance. Finland recorded growth rates of -17.0% for exports and -7.5% for imports.

Denmark had growth rates of -1.0% for exports and -8.9% for imports and its surplus grew by 99% to ECU 0.7 billion.

Ireland registered normal growth rates in January-April 1999 (16.8% for exports and 2.4% for imports), and a surplus of ECU 1.6 billion.

Greece recorded growth rates of -6.6% for exports and -16.0% for imports. Its deficit grew to ECU 1.0 billion.

Portugal registered growth rates of -16.5% for exports and -0.7% for imports. Its deficit rose slightly to ECU 1.4 billion.

	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
	Value (Bn ECU/euro)										
Extra EU-15	100.0	731.6	228.0	60.0	100.0	712.4	236.6	60.7	19.2	-8.6	-0.7
Belgium and Luxembourg	5.3	38.6	12.4	3.0	6.1	43.3	14.5	3.6	-4.7	-2.1	-0.5
Denmark	2.0	14.7	4.6	1.1	1.7	12.4	4.0	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.2
Germany	28.8	210.5	66.5	17.4	24.2	172.4	58.3	15.3	38.1	8.1	2.1
Greece	0.6	4.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	8.5	2.3	0.6	-4.0	-1.0	-0.2
Spain	3.8	27.5	8.2	2.1	4.9	35.2	12.0	3.1	-7.7	-3.7	-1.0
France	14.7	107.6	34.6	9.3	12.5	89.1	30.8	8.0	18.6	3.9	1.3
Ireland	2.4	17.6	6.7	1.7	2.1	14.7	5.1	1.3	2.9	1.6	0.4
Italy	12.9	94.4	26.9	7.2	10.4	74.0	24.6	6.4	20.5	2.3	0.8
Netherlands	5.5	40.2	13.3	3.5	10.8	76.6	25.2	5.9	-36.4	-11.9	-2.4
Austria	2.8	20.5	6.3	1.7	2.3	16.3	5.4	1.3	4.2	0.9	0.4
Portugal	0.5	4.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	7.5	2.5	0.7	-3.5	-1.4	-0.4
Finland	2.3	17.1	4.9	1.3	1.4	10.1	3.2	0.8	7.1	1.7	0.4
Sweden	4.3	31.8	9.9	2.6	2.6	18.8	6.2	1.6	13.0	3.7	1.0
United Kingdom	14.0	102.5	31.2	8.3	18.7	133.5	42.5	11.3	-31.0	-11.4	-3.0
	variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
Extra EU-15		1.5	-5.8	-4.2		6.0	-2.2	1.2	-29.2	-8.6	-3.4
Belgium and Luxembourg	-0.2	-1.4	-6.0	-10.1	-0.0	5.5	-2.3	-7.0	-2.8	-0.4	-0.1
Denmark	-0.0	0.4	-1.0	6.0	-0.0	5.2	-8.9	-6.8	-0.6	0.3	0.1
Germany	0.9	4.7	-3.4	-1.0	0.3	7.5	2.4	5.9	-2.5	-3.7	-1.0
Greece	-0.1	-7.7	-6.6	-2.3	-0.0	4.4	-16.0	1.3	-0.7	0.4	-0.0
Spain	-0.1	-1.7	-11.9	-18.0	-0.2	1.7	-0.2	9.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7
France	0.7	6.4	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	4.0	0.4	4.5	3.0	-0.6	-0.3
Ireland	0.4	20.4	16.8	15.9	0.3	22.9	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.2
Italy	-0.3	-1.1	-13.4	-11.4	-0.4	2.3	-7.4	-3.6	-2.7	-2.2	-0.7
Netherlands	0.2	4.7	1.6	6.8	0.4	10.0	-1.0	-1.4	-5.2	0.5	0.3
Austria	0.0	3.3	-2.0	-2.3	-0.0	5.9	-1.3	-5.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
Portugal	-0.0	-1.8	-16.5	-12.0	-0.0	2.3	-0.7	6.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Finland	-0.0	0.1	-17.0	-13.7	-0.1	1.4	-7.5	4.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2
Sweden	-0.1	-1.8	-6.8	-4.6	-0.1	0.6	-4.3	-2.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1
United Kingdom	-1.3	-6.8	-11.5	-10.2	0.1	6.4	-6.5	-0.4	-15.6	-1.1	-0.9

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

(*) in percentage points

INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE¹

In January-April 1999 the Netherlands and Germany produced the largest intra-EU surpluses while the United Kingdom and Austria recorded the highest intra-EU deficits.

In first four months of 1999 intra-EU trade showed a total value for dispatches (i.e. exports, which are the more reliable measure of intra-EU trade) of ECU 418.6 billion. This represented a fall of -0.7% compared with 1998. Intra-EUR11 dispatches were ECU 277.5 billion, an rise of 1.3% over 1998.

As for extra-EU trade, **Germany** is the most important player in trade with EU partners, its 1998 share of total intra-EU trade amounting to around 21%. During first four months of 1999 it registered an intra-EU trade surplus of ECU 13.8 billion - up ECU 4.2 billion compared with 1998. The growth rate for dispatches was less than the EU average, at -0.7%, arrivals (-5.9%) also.

France ranked second in volume of trade with EU partners with a 1998 share of 15%. In January-April 1999 its intra-EU trade had a deficit of ECU 0.8 billion. Growth rates for dispatches and arrivals were greater than the EU average, at 2.4% and 3.4% respectively.

The **United Kingdom's** intra-EU deficit worsened to ECU 5.9 billion (it is the largest deficit). The UK's growth rates for arrivals and dispatches in this period were negative at -9.4% and -1.9% respectively.

The **Netherlands** was the Member State with the largest intra-EU surplus. During January-April 1999 it grew to ECU 17.2 billion, up by 0.7 billion on 1998. However, as mentioned previously, it must be stressed that this figure has to be interpreted in the light of the Dutch extra-EU deficit and its transit role in EU trade. The growth rates of Dutch intra-EU dispatches, at 0.5%, and arrivals, at -1.2%, were the first, greater than, the second, less than the average.

Italy had less than average growth rates of -2.2% for dispatches and -2.6% for arrivals in 1999 compared with 1998. As a result, the intra-EU surplus rose by ECU 0.2 billion, to ECU 0.2 billion.

During January-April 1999 **Belgium/Luxembourg (BLEU)** recorded an overall surplus of ECU 6.9 billion. This represented an improvement of ECU 1.3 billion over 1998. Growth rates were less than the EU average (-0.7% for dispatches and -4.5% for arrivals).

Spain had high growth rates of 1.3% for dispatches and 9.6% for arrivals. Its deficit rose to ECU 4.2 billion.

Sweden had a surplus of ECU 1.4 billion, and growth rates of 0.2% for dispatches and -3.7% for arrivals.

Austria had the second largest deficit, ECU 4.4 billion, with high growth rates of 8.8% for dispatches and 17.6% for arrivals.

Denmark at the opposite had high growth rates for the exports (1.9%) and negative for the arrivals (-1.0%), its trade was in surplus.

Between 1998 and 1999 **Ireland** had convergent growth rates for dispatches and arrivals of 7.7% and 4.2% respectively. As a result the trade surplus grew to ECU 5.0 billion.

Portugal's intra-EU trade was sluggish, with growth rates of 0.9% for dispatches and 3.2% for arrivals. Its trade deficit was ECU 2.6 billion.

Finland's dispatches rose slower than arrivals (-5.2% and -3.1% respectively), and as a result its surplus fell to ECU 0.8 billion.

Greece had a deficit of ECU 3.2 billion, an increase of ECU 0.7 billion to 1998, with negative growth rates of -17.9% for dispatches and -18.3% for arrivals.

¹ On 1 January 1993, following the abolition of customs controls in the EU, a new collection system for intra-EU data (Intrastat) was introduced. Instead of being derived from customs declarations, trade figures are now compiled from data provided directly by companies.

	DISPATCHES				ARRIVALS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
	Value (Bn ECU/euro)										
Intra EU-15	100.0	1 245.7	418.6	105.3	100.0	1 184.5	394.3	100.6			
Belgium and Luxembourg	9.7	120.9	41.2	10.5	8.9	105.5	34.3	8.4	15.4	6.9	2.0
Denmark	2.3	29.2	9.8	2.4	2.5	29.5	9.7	2.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0
Germany	21.8	271.9	91.7	23.9	20.3	240.9	77.9	20.2	31.0	13.8	3.7
Greece	0.4	4.9	1.5	0.4	1.4	16.5	4.7	1.2	-11.5	-3.2	-0.8
Spain	5.3	65.8	22.9	5.6	6.4	76.4	27.0	7.0	-10.6	-4.2	-1.4
France	14.3	178.4	62.1	15.6	15.7	185.5	63.0	15.6	-7.1	-0.8	0.0
Ireland	3.3	40.7	13.0	3.2	2.0	23.6	8.0	2.1	17.1	5.0	1.1
Italy	9.7	121.2	39.3	10.4	10.0	118.5	39.0	10.7	2.7	0.2	-0.2
Netherlands	12.1	150.9	51.3	12.3	8.7	102.5	34.1	8.6	48.3	17.2	3.7
Austria	2.9	36.7	13.2	3.5	3.9	45.7	17.7	4.9	-9.0	-4.4	-1.5
Portugal	1.4	17.6	6.1	1.5	2.1	25.4	8.7	2.2	-7.8	-2.6	-0.7
Finland	1.8	21.9	7.1	1.8	1.6	19.3	6.3	1.6	2.6	0.8	0.2
Sweden	3.5	43.8	15.0	3.7	3.6	42.2	13.7	3.5	1.6	1.4	0.2
United Kingdom	11.4	141.8	44.4	10.7	12.9	153.0	50.3	12.3	-11.2	-5.9	-1.7
Intra EUR-11	65.1	811.0	277.5	70.4	65.1	771.1	261.4	67.4			
	variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
Intra EU-15		6.8	-0.7	-1.4		6.9	-0.8	-1.1			
Belgium and Luxembourg	-0.1	5.4	-0.7	1.1	-0.3	3.7	-4.5	-6.6	2.4	1.3	0.7
Denmark	-0.1	1.1	1.9	9.6	-0.0	6.1	-1.0	4.4	-1.4	0.3	0.1
Germany	0.3	8.5	-0.7	-3.8	-0.3	5.5	-5.9	-8.5	8.7	4.2	0.9
Greece	-0.0	-2.7	-17.9	-13.4	-0.0	6.6	-18.3	-21.4	-1.2	0.7	0.3
Spain	0.1	8.4	1.3	-0.3	0.4	13.6	9.6	14.4	-4.0	-2.1	-0.9
France	0.2	7.9	2.4	2.6	0.7	11.9	3.4	1.3	-6.7	-0.6	0.2
Ireland	0.5	25.7	7.7	3.8	0.1	10.9	4.2	6.9	6.0	0.6	-0.0
Italy	-0.2	4.2	-2.2	-0.1	-0.2	5.2	-2.6	1.6	-1.0	0.2	-0.2
Netherlands	-0.3	4.1	0.5	-1.5	-0.2	4.1	-1.2	-1.4	2.0	0.7	-0.1
Austria	0.1	12.2	8.8	9.1	0.0	7.3	17.6	31.0	0.9	-1.6	-0.9
Portugal	-0.1	3.1	0.9	-5.4	0.0	7.9	3.2	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1
Finland	0.1	12.5	-5.2	-10.2	0.0	7.7	-3.1	-6.3	1.1	-0.2	-0.1
Sweden	0.0	8.2	0.2	-0.7	0.0	7.8	-3.7	-2.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
United Kingdom	-0.4	2.8	-9.4	-9.1	-0.2	5.0	-1.9	-4.7	-3.4	-3.6	-0.5
Intra EUR-11	0.8	8.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	8.0	1.2	0.9			

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

(1) Since the introduction of Intrastat the value of dispatches has been consistently higher than the value of arrivals. In theory, as dispatches are declared FOB and arrivals CIF, the value of arrivals should be about 1% higher than dispatches. Eurostat believes that dispatches are the more reliable measure as arrivals are considered to be underestimated.

(*) in percentage points

	EXPORTS/DISPATCHES				IMPORTS/ARRIVALS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998 % share	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr	1998	1999 Jan-Apr	1999 Apr
Value (Bn ECU/euro)											
Extra + Intra EU-15	100.0	1 977.3	646.6	165.3	100.0	1 896.9	630.9	161.4	80.4	15.7	4.0
Belgium and Luxembourg	8.1	159.5	53.6	13.5	7.8	148.8	48.8	12.0	10.7	4.8	1.5
Denmark	2.2	43.8	14.4	3.5	2.2	41.9	13.6	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.2
Germany	24.4	482.5	158.1	41.3	21.8	413.4	136.2	35.5	69.1	21.9	5.8
Greece	0.5	9.5	2.8	0.7	1.3	25.0	7.0	1.7	-15.5	-4.2	-1.0
Spain	4.7	93.3	31.1	7.7	5.9	111.6	39.0	10.1	-18.2	-7.9	-2.4
France	14.5	286.0	96.8	24.9	14.5	274.5	93.7	23.5	11.5	3.0	1.4
Ireland	2.9	58.3	19.6	4.9	2.0	38.3	13.1	3.4	20.0	6.5	1.6
Italy	10.9	215.6	66.2	17.6	10.1	192.5	63.6	17.0	23.1	2.6	0.6
Netherlands	9.7	191.1	64.6	15.8	9.4	179.1	59.3	14.5	11.9	5.3	1.3
Austria	2.9	57.2	19.6	5.1	3.3	62.0	23.1	6.3	-4.8	-3.5	-1.1
Portugal	1.1	21.6	7.2	1.8	1.7	32.9	11.2	2.9	-11.4	-4.0	-1.1
Finland	2.0	39.0	12.0	3.1	1.5	29.4	9.5	2.4	9.6	2.5	0.7
Sweden	3.8	75.6	25.0	6.3	3.2	61.0	19.9	5.1	14.7	5.1	1.2
United Kingdom	12.4	244.3	75.5	19.0	15.1	286.5	92.8	23.6	-42.2	-17.3	-4.6
	variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 98/97 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
Extra + Intra EU-15		4.8	-2.6	-2.4		6.6	-1.3	-0.2	-26.8	-8.5	-3.8
Belgium and Luxembourg	-0.1	3.6	-2.0	-1.7	-0.2	4.2	-3.8	-6.7	-0.4	0.8	0.6
Denmark	-0.1	0.8	0.9	8.4	-0.0	5.8	-3.4	1.0	-1.9	0.6	0.2
Germany	0.5	6.8	-1.9	-2.6	-0.0	6.3	-2.5	-2.8	6.3	0.5	-0.1
Greece	-0.0	-5.1	-13.0	-8.3	-0.0	5.9	-17.5	-15.0	-1.9	1.1	0.2
Spain	0.0	5.2	-2.6	-5.9	0.2	9.5	6.4	12.8	-5.1	-3.2	-1.6
France	0.3	7.3	1.0	2.0	0.4	9.2	2.4	2.3	-3.6	-1.3	-0.1
Ireland	0.5	24.0	10.6	7.8	0.2	15.2	3.5	4.6	6.2	1.4	0.2
Italy	-0.3	1.8	-7.1	-5.1	-0.2	4.1	-4.5	-0.4	-3.7	-2.0	-0.9
Netherlands	-0.0	4.3	0.7	0.2	-0.0	6.5	-1.1	-1.4	-3.2	1.1	0.2
Austria	0.1	8.8	5.1	5.1	0.0	6.9	12.5	20.9	0.6	-1.6	-0.8
Portugal	-0.0	2.1	-2.3	-6.6	-0.0	6.6	2.3	0.4	-1.6	-0.4	-0.1
Finland	0.0	6.7	-10.4	-11.7	-0.0	5.5	-4.6	-3.0	0.9	-0.9	-0.3
Sweden	-0.0	3.7	-2.7	-2.3	-0.0	5.5	-3.9	-2.5	-0.5	0.1	-0.0
United Kingdom	-0.8	-1.5	-10.3	-9.6	-0.1	5.7	-4.1	-2.7	-19.0	-4.7	-1.4

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

(1) Since the introduction of Intrastat the value of dispatches has been consistently higher than the value of arrivals. In theory, as dispatches are declared FOB and arrivals CIF, the value of arrivals should be about 1% higher than dispatches. Eurostat believes that dispatches are the more reliable measure as arrivals are considered to be underestimated.

(*) in percentage points

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED TIME SERIES

Extra-EU trade¹

Seasonally adjusted EU exports rose by 0.5% in November and fell by 6.4% in December 1998, reaching ECU 55.4 billion.

Seasonally adjusted EU imports fell by 1.9% in November 1998, then fell by 1.0% in December, to reach ECU 57.5 billion.

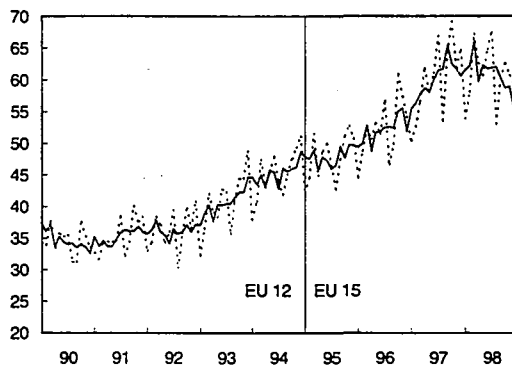
The seasonally adjusted external trade surplus was ECU 1.0 billion in November and the

deficit ECU -2.1 billion in December 1998. The seasonally adjusted trade balance has been in surplus since December 1994 except October 1998 and December 1998.

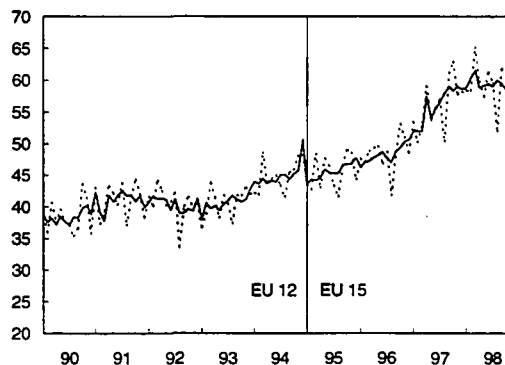
Intra-EU trade²

Seasonally adjusted intra-EU trade rose 0.3% in November and fell 2.8% in December 1998 to ECU 101.8 billion.

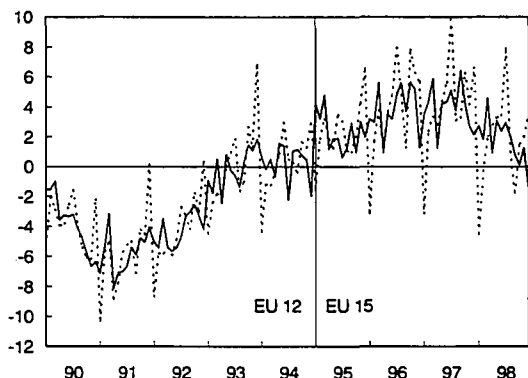
Extra-EU Exports
(Bn ECU)



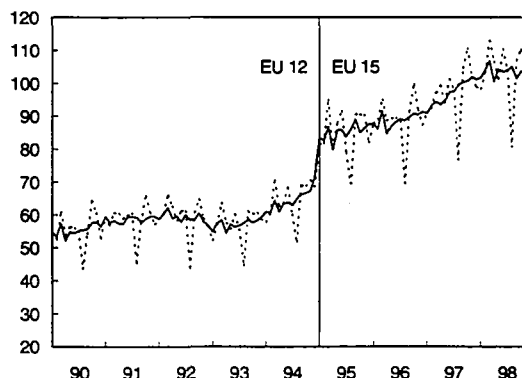
Extra-EU Imports
(Bn ECU)



Extra-EU trade balance
(Bn ECU)



Intra-EU trade
(Bn ECU)



..... Unadjusted series

_____ Seasonally adjusted series

¹ The series described here relate to EU-12 up to and including 1994 and to EU-15 as from 1995 (when Finland, Sweden and Austria joined the EU).

² Dispatches are used to represent intra-EU trade. Figures for the years up to and including 1994 relate to EU-12.

Value (Bn ECU)

Period	INTRA-EU TRADE (1)		EXTRA-EU TRADE (2)					
	DISPATCHES		EXPORTS		IMPORTS		TRADE BALANCE	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)
1994 Jan	57.8	61.0	37.9	44.6	42.3	44.0	-4.4	0.6
1994 Feb	60.2	60.8	40.8	43.5	41.9	43.7	-1.1	-0.2
1994 Mar	70.6	64.3	47.5	45.0	48.7	44.5	-1.2	0.5
1994 Apr	62.4	61.0	43.4	43.0	43.8	43.7	-0.4	-0.6
1994 May	63.4	63.3	45.3	45.8	44.4	44.2	0.9	1.6
1994 Jun	68.3	63.8	48.0	45.4	45.0	44.0	3.0	1.4
1994 Jul	60.1	63.0	44.0	42.8	43.4	45.1	0.6	-2.2
1994 Aug	51.8	64.9	41.9	46.1	41.6	45.1	0.3	1.0
1994 Sep	69.2	66.2	45.0	45.5	45.4	44.4	-0.4	1.2
1994 Oct	68.8	66.6	47.5	46.0	45.8	45.2	1.7	0.8
1994 Nov	70.5	67.1	49.3	46.2	48.0	45.8	1.3	0.5
1994 Dec	68.6	71.5	51.2	48.7	48.3	50.6	2.9	-1.9
1995 Jan	81.5	83.3	42.1	47.8	43.6	43.6	-1.5	4.2
1995 Feb	81.7	82.6	44.6	47.6	42.7	44.4	1.8	3.2
1995 Mar	95.1	86.8	51.6	49.0	48.4	44.2	3.2	4.8
1995 Apr	80.1	80.0	44.8	45.8	43.0	44.6	1.9	1.2
1995 May	88.0	85.9	48.8	47.9	47.6	46.0	1.2	1.9
1995 Jun	91.6	85.7	50.0	47.3	46.5	45.4	3.5	1.9
1995 Jul	78.9	83.7	46.5	46.0	43.4	45.4	3.1	0.6
1995 Aug	69.4	85.9	42.6	46.6	41.5	45.3	1.1	1.3
1995 Sep	90.6	89.0	47.4	49.5	46.5	46.6	1.0	2.9
1995 Oct	90.5	85.0	51.1	47.7	49.1	46.7	2.0	1.0
1995 Nov	90.4	86.2	52.8	49.8	48.6	46.8	4.2	3.0
1995 Dec	81.9	87.5	50.8	49.7	44.3	47.7	6.6	2.0
1996 Jan	87.7	87.7	44.5	49.4	47.7	46.2	-3.1	3.2
1996 Feb	88.9	86.1	48.8	50.0	47.1	47.0	1.7	3.0
1996 Mar	95.1	91.6	52.5	52.9	48.7	47.3	3.8	5.6
1996 Apr	88.6	84.6	50.6	48.7	49.3	47.8	1.3	0.9
1996 May	89.2	86.8	53.3	51.7	49.6	48.2	3.7	3.5
1996 Jun	89.8	88.1	51.5	51.9	46.7	48.6	4.7	3.2
1996 Jul	88.5	89.1	56.7	52.5	48.8	47.7	8.0	4.8
1996 Aug	69.5	88.6	46.6	52.6	41.7	47.0	4.8	5.6
1996 Sep	91.4	89.6	49.9	52.5	48.7	48.8	1.2	3.7
1996 Oct	99.7	90.8	61.0	55.0	53.2	49.4	7.8	5.7
1996 Nov	91.9	90.4	57.4	55.5	51.1	50.3	6.3	5.2
1996 Dec	87.4	91.3	54.3	51.9	48.6	50.6	5.7	1.3
1997 Jan	91.0	90.9	50.3	55.5	53.5	52.0	-3.1	3.4
1997 Feb	92.4	93.2	52.6	56.3	50.2	52.0	2.4	4.3
1997 Mar	97.1	94.4	56.6	57.9	53.2	52.0	3.4	5.9
1997 Apr	99.3	93.5	61.9	58.7	59.1	57.5	2.8	1.2
1997 May	94.2	94.9	58.0	58.2	53.6	54.0	4.3	4.2
1997 Jun	101.4	97.3	61.0	60.0	55.4	55.6	5.6	4.4
1997 Jul	97.9	97.7	67.0	61.5	57.1	56.5	9.9	5.1
1997 Aug	76.7	99.3	53.5	61.7	50.4	58.0	3.1	3.7
1997 Sep	104.6	100.5	64.3	65.5	61.1	59.1	3.3	6.5
1997 Oct	110.7	100.7	69.2	62.5	63.0	58.3	6.3	4.2
1997 Nov	101.8	102.0	61.9	61.7	57.7	59.1	4.1	2.7
1997 Dec	99.0	101.3	64.8	60.7	58.1	58.6	6.6	2.1
1998 Jan	98.2	101.8	53.9	61.6	58.4	58.9	-4.5	2.7
1998 Feb	103.2	104.0	58.1	62.2	58.3	60.4	-0.2	1.9
1998 Mar	113.2	107.0	67.3	66.2	65.3	61.7	2.0	4.5
1998 Apr	106.8	100.6	62.7	59.7	60.0	58.9	2.7	0.8
1998 May	101.2	104.3	60.7	62.3	57.5	59.3	3.2	3.0
1998 Jun	110.8	104.0	64.8	61.8	61.8	59.8	3.0	2.0
1998 Jul	104.6	104.5	67.6	62.0	59.7	59.1	7.8	2.9
1998 Aug	81.0	105.5	53.0	62.0	51.9	60.2	1.1	1.9
1998 Sep	108.2	102.8	60.1	60.4	62.0	59.7	-1.9	0.7
1998 Oct	111.2	104.4	62.9	58.9	61.8	59.2	1.2	-0.2
1998 Nov	107.0	104.7	61.0	59.2	59.0	58.1	2.0	1.0
1998 Dec	100.0	101.8	59.5	55.4	56.6	57.5	2.9	-2.1

(1) Intra-EU trade covers trade between the EUR 12 Member States up to December 1994 and trade between the EUR 15 Member States from January 1995 onwards.

(2) Extra-EU trade covers the trade of the EUR 12 Member States up to December 1994 and trade of the EUR 15 Member States from January 1995 with non-members countries.

(3) EUROSTAT seasonal adjustment

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

1995 = 100

Period	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	CEEC	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value									
1994	90.8	100.3	89.1	80.0	88.5	94.8	96.9	86.7	87.2
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	109.6	111.1	106.6	120.1	112.3	108.2	106.6	105.4	105.4
1997	124.1	134.6	105.8	144.7	127.0	134.2	127.7	113.1	113.6
1998	128.8	155.1	94.1	166.1	133.4	150.6	119.6	90.2	128.0
1997 Dec	131.4	138.6	99.1	156.5	148.0	143.1	166.0	110.6	131.6
1998 Jan	114.3	131.1	93.3	138.6	114.0	124.8	110.1	89.5	104.6
Feb	123.2	149.3	95.2	152.0	128.4	134.3	108.8	88.1	107.9
Mar	142.8	165.2	112.7	180.1	147.4	159.5	136.9	102.0	141.1
Apr	132.6	159.7	92.2	166.7	132.6	155.4	123.5	90.7	134.0
May	128.5	149.2	86.9	172.1	135.0	148.1	119.9	86.3	133.2
Jun	136.9	164.0	91.6	175.5	144.6	159.9	120.6	96.2	157.4
Jul	142.8	177.5	105.0	177.7	152.9	182.4	135.0	95.5	128.7
Aug	112.0	129.6	83.3	141.9	108.0	150.6	99.4	79.3	102.5
Sep	126.9	159.5	91.9	170.8	129.6	145.1	110.7	91.3	112.7
Oct	132.3	169.4	95.6	182.9	141.5	155.2	126.1	84.4	130.3
Nov	128.2	157.0	89.2	176.1	133.2	145.5	119.6	83.9	160.3
Dec	125.5	150.6	92.9	158.3	134.4	146.7	124.3	94.8	123.1
Volume									
1994	94.9	104.6	90.2	85.0	94.2	98.0	100.4	89.7	92.0
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	105.5	104.4	105.1	118.0	108.8	104.8	100.5	100.7	101.1
1997	114.1	116.7	100.4	140.9	119.4	125.1	113.4	102.7	103.4
1998	117.3	131.8	89.9	161.3	126.1	139.3	104.6	81.1	115.2
1997 Dec	120.3	119.2	95.9	151.9	138.2	134.9	146.1	100.7	119.6
1998 Jan	102.5	110.5	86.1	133.7	104.7	112.8	94.3	78.4	91.7
Feb	110.5	125.6	88.7	146.2	118.6	121.8	93.1	76.9	94.3
Mar	127.6	137.2	104.6	174.0	136.1	144.9	115.2	89.3	125.0
Apr	119.7	135.9	87.6	161.7	122.9	141.9	105.9	80.6	119.5
May	116.6	127.6	83.8	166.4	125.8	137.3	104.5	75.7	120.5
Jun	124.6	138.9	88.0	170.7	136.8	147.6	105.2	86.7	140.5
Jul	129.5	149.7	101.9	172.2	144.5	169.4	117.5	83.3	114.7
Aug	102.4	110.3	81.4	137.8	103.0	139.3	86.6	72.8	92.3
Sep	116.2	134.8	89.9	166.5	124.0	135.1	97.2	83.5	101.3
Oct	122.4	144.9	93.2	178.4	137.0	146.0	114.4	78.6	120.4
Nov	119.6	136.5	85.4	173.5	130.0	138.3	109.5	78.0	149.1
Dec	116.2	129.9	87.8	154.0	129.9	137.7	111.9	89.0	113.5
Unit value									
1994	95.7	95.9	98.8	94.1	94.0	96.7	96.5	96.7	94.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.9	106.4	101.4	101.8	103.2	103.2	106.1	104.7	104.3
1997	108.8	115.3	105.4	102.7	106.4	107.3	112.6	110.1	109.9
1998	109.8	117.7	104.7	103.0	105.8	108.1	114.3	111.2	111.1
1997 Dec	109.2	116.3	103.3	103.0	107.1	106.1	113.6	109.8	110.0
1998 Jan	111.5	118.6	108.4	103.7	108.9	110.6	116.8	114.2	114.1
Feb	111.5	118.9	107.3	104.0	108.3	110.3	116.9	114.6	114.4
Mar	111.9	120.4	107.7	103.5	108.3	110.1	118.8	114.2	112.9
Apr	110.8	117.5	105.2	103.1	107.9	109.5	116.6	112.5	112.1
May	110.2	116.9	103.7	103.4	107.3	107.9	114.7	114.0	110.5
Jun	109.9	118.1	104.1	102.8	105.7	108.3	114.6	111.0	112.0
Jul	110.3	118.6	103.0	103.2	105.8	107.7	114.9	114.6	112.2
Aug	109.4	117.5	102.3	103.0	104.9	108.1	114.8	108.9	111.0
Sep	109.2	118.3	102.2	102.6	104.5	107.4	113.9	109.4	111.3
Oct	108.1	116.9	102.6	102.5	103.3	106.3	110.2	107.4	108.2
Nov	107.2	115.0	104.4	101.5	102.5	105.2	109.2	107.6	107.5
Dec	108.0	115.9	105.8	102.8	103.5	106.5	111.1	106.5	108.5

Source : TREND

IMPORTS

1995 = 100

Period	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	CEEC	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value									
1994	91.9	94.5	95.0	80.0	95.7	93.2	102.3	90.4	94.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	106.4	108.4	96.5	105.9	110.7	99.3	116.0	105.4	110.9
1997	121.5	129.2	108.4	127.0	123.4	112.1	126.8	120.9	113.5
1998	130.9	144.7	120.1	151.0	122.9	114.8	106.0	138.8	106.5
1997 Dec	123.5	132.5	111.6	134.8	127.4	98.4	132.8	127.6	123.5
1998 Jan	129.4	138.1	116.0	125.9	122.9	106.0	118.2	150.9	116.3
Feb	129.2	149.9	108.1	139.0	131.4	102.1	120.5	130.0	115.5
Mar	144.2	175.0	135.4	162.9	139.6	118.4	110.0	148.7	107.4
Apr	132.5	150.8	129.7	149.2	118.2	124.8	109.2	132.3	107.5
May	127.2	147.5	116.9	141.0	120.5	119.7	102.9	124.3	97.2
Jun	135.4	147.8	124.3	158.5	132.1	135.3	114.2	135.8	109.9
Jul	132.1	138.7	116.4	159.9	125.3	126.0	101.3	134.6	110.3
Aug	114.6	123.3	106.9	130.7	103.9	110.1	102.6	124.9	92.9
Sep	137.0	146.7	120.5	164.2	119.3	119.1	101.5	152.5	121.8
Oct	135.2	141.0	125.4	167.3	125.8	112.7	108.7	148.7	105.8
Nov	129.8	141.5	126.2	156.9	119.6	106.2	93.8	147.7	94.2
Dec	123.2	136.3	114.6	157.8	116.1	97.0	89.3	136.1	99.9
Volume									
1994	94.7	93.5	98.1	88.3	100.9	98.4	104.0	90.0	99.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	102.9	101.8	99.7	105.5	103.9	98.9	100.7	104.7	109.7
1997	109.6	106.7	109.5	122.7	110.6	98.0	104.1	113.2	103.4
1998	124.4	117.1	125.2	145.8	121.7	108.8	113.3	140.1	104.1
1997 Dec	112.0	108.1	112.6	129.1	115.8	85.2	113.3	123.4	112.1
1998 Jan	117.1	109.2	117.9	120.9	112.3	91.5	106.9	143.6	109.0
Feb	116.4	116.9	108.0	132.6	121.6	89.0	111.9	122.9	107.1
Mar	131.7	138.2	135.4	155.7	132.6	104.5	109.8	144.2	99.8
Apr	122.5	121.0	130.7	143.2	114.0	112.5	110.6	128.3	100.0
May	119.1	120.2	120.9	134.9	117.0	109.5	103.5	123.7	91.3
Jun	127.9	118.5	128.4	152.1	130.5	127.3	121.4	134.9	105.7
Jul	125.6	109.7	122.9	152.6	125.9	119.8	113.8	134.9	106.3
Aug	110.5	99.6	115.1	125.8	106.1	106.0	117.9	127.1	93.0
Sep	131.6	118.6	130.7	159.0	120.5	116.3	112.1	156.4	121.4
Oct	133.3	116.9	136.6	162.7	128.6	114.6	122.1	157.5	108.6
Nov	131.2	121.5	134.7	153.7	125.9	112.3	114.1	160.7	99.0
Dec	125.1	114.8	121.1	156.9	125.7	102.2	115.7	146.8	108.6
Unit value									
1994	97.0	101.1	96.8	90.6	94.8	94.7	98.4	100.4	94.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.4	106.5	96.8	100.4	106.5	100.4	115.2	100.7	101.1
1997	110.9	121.1	99.0	103.5	111.6	114.4	121.8	106.8	109.8
1998	105.2	123.6	95.9	103.6	101.0	105.5	93.6	99.1	102.3
1997 Dec	110.3	122.6	99.1	104.4	110.0	115.5	117.2	103.4	110.2
1998 Jan	110.5	126.5	98.4	104.1	109.4	115.9	110.6	105.1	106.7
Feb	111.0	128.2	100.1	104.8	108.1	114.7	107.7	105.8	107.8
Mar	109.5	126.6	100.0	104.6	105.3	113.3	100.2	103.1	107.6
Apr	108.2	124.6	99.2	104.2	103.7	110.9	98.7	103.1	107.5
May	106.8	122.7	96.7	104.5	103.0	109.3	99.4	100.5	106.5
Jun	105.9	124.7	96.8	104.2	101.2	106.3	94.1	100.7	104.0
Jul	105.2	126.4	94.7	104.8	99.5	105.2	89.0	99.8	103.8
Aug	103.7	123.8	92.9	103.9	97.9	103.9	87.0	98.3	99.9
Sep	104.1	123.7	92.2	103.3	99.0	102.4	90.5	97.5	100.3
Oct	101.4	120.6	91.8	102.8	97.8	98.3	89.0	94.4	97.4
Nov	98.9	116.5	93.7	102.1	95.0	94.6	82.2	91.9	95.2
Dec	98.5	118.7	94.6	100.6	92.4	94.9	77.2	92.7	92.0

Source : TREND

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

SITC Rev. 3 1995 = 100

Period	TOTAL	Food, drink and tobacco	Crude material	Energy	Manufactured goods	TOTAL	Food, drink and tobacco	Crude material	Energy	Manufactured goods
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8
Value										
1994	90.8	92.2	85.5	103.9	90.7	91.9	97.7	88.4	100.4	90.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	109.6	106.5	99.2	129.4	109.9	106.4	105.7	93.5	123.9	105.4
1997	124.1	117.0	113.1	135.5	124.7	121.5	110.4	104.8	130.7	123.7
1998	128.8	111.5	105.6	119.1	128.4	130.9	113.4	105.2	99.6	137.9
1997 Dec	131.4	120.1	106.5	114.2	133.7	123.5	112.3	103.0	131.1	126.0
1998 Jan	114.3	103.1	101.3	139.0	112.9	129.4	114.8	107.7	119.7	132.5
Feb	123.2	110.4	110.1	116.3	122.5	129.2	107.3	107.0	117.2	133.3
Mar	142.8	126.4	122.0	142.5	142.3	144.2	125.1	116.4	107.1	152.5
Apr	132.6	118.0	107.2	122.1	132.1	132.5	121.0	111.3	105.5	138.9
May	128.5	110.7	102.7	116.8	128.3	127.2	108.0	108.8	103.6	133.7
Jun	136.9	119.0	108.5	130.6	136.1	135.4	115.2	120.8	102.2	142.1
Jul	142.8	114.4	112.8	134.4	144.1	132.1	120.8	108.5	92.8	139.5
Aug	112.0	101.2	100.3	108.6	111.2	114.6	101.1	88.6	89.6	120.6
Sep	126.9	108.0	101.5	104.8	127.3	137.0	110.8	103.6	93.0	147.9
Oct	132.3	112.9	104.4	115.4	131.8	135.2	111.9	100.7	98.1	143.2
Nov	128.2	109.1	99.9	109.0	127.5	129.8	110.6	96.2	85.0	140.2
Dec	125.5	104.3	97.5	90.1	125.0	123.2	113.8	92.5	81.8	130.8
Volume										
1994	94.9	96.9	94.5	120.1	94.3	94.7	99.3	97.3	101.4	92.9
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	105.5	99.8	100.6	107.4	106.4	102.9	104.7	94.9	104.5	104.4
1997	114.1	105.9	111.5	103.8	115.1	109.6	97.8	98.3	103.7	114.6
1998	117.3	101.9	107.8	113.0	116.3	124.4	101.5	101.2	107.0	129.5
1997 Dec	120.3	106.5	106.0	91.0	123.0	112.0	97.1	96.4	109.0	116.9
1998 Jan	102.5	90.8	99.2	116.9	101.3	117.1	98.3	98.9	108.1	120.8
Feb	110.5	97.1	107.7	99.5	110.0	116.4	91.3	97.5	109.5	120.2
Mar	127.6	111.7	121.0	127.2	126.8	131.7	105.8	108.6	106.9	138.9
Apr	119.7	104.9	107.4	111.5	119.0	122.5	103.4	103.3	107.2	127.8
May	116.6	99.8	102.5	106.0	116.2	119.1	94.2	100.2	103.8	125.4
Jun	124.6	108.6	107.9	124.3	123.4	127.9	101.5	113.9	109.7	132.8
Jul	129.5	104.8	114.5	129.6	129.8	125.6	107.0	103.6	106.2	129.9
Aug	102.4	93.6	100.8	107.3	101.1	110.5	91.6	84.4	103.5	114.0
Sep	116.2	100.1	104.3	103.5	115.8	131.6	101.6	101.1	104.1	139.8
Oct	122.4	107.1	111.8	115.7	120.8	133.3	106.6	101.9	111.2	138.6
Nov	119.6	104.4	109.4	116.4	117.7	131.2	107.6	102.3	104.9	137.9
Dec	116.2	100.0	107.1	98.3	114.4	125.1	109.2	98.1	109.1	127.7
Unit value										
1994	95.7	95.2	90.5	86.5	96.2	97.0	98.4	90.9	99.0	97.2
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.9	106.7	98.6	120.5	103.3	103.4	101.0	98.5	118.6	101.0
1997	108.8	110.5	101.4	130.5	108.3	110.9	112.9	106.6	126.0	107.9
1998	109.8	109.4	98.0	105.4	110.4	105.2	111.7	104.0	93.1	106.5
1997 Dec	109.2	112.8	100.5	125.5	108.7	110.3	115.7	106.8	120.3	107.8
1998 Jan	111.5	113.5	102.1	118.9	111.5	110.5	116.8	108.9	110.7	109.7
Feb	111.5	113.7	102.2	116.9	111.4	111.0	117.5	109.7	107.0	110.9
Mar	111.9	113.2	100.8	112.0	112.2	109.5	118.2	107.2	100.2	109.8
Apr	110.8	112.5	99.8	109.5	111.0	108.2	117.0	107.7	98.4	108.7
May	110.2	110.9	100.2	110.2	110.4	106.8	114.7	108.6	99.8	106.6
Jun	109.9	109.6	100.6	105.1	110.3	105.9	113.5	106.1	93.2	107.0
Jul	110.3	109.2	98.5	103.7	111.0	105.2	112.9	104.7	87.4	107.4
Aug	109.4	108.1	99.5	101.2	110.0	103.7	110.4	105.0	86.6	105.8
Sep	109.2	107.9	97.3	101.3	109.9	104.1	109.1	102.5	89.3	105.8
Oct	108.1	105.4	93.4	99.7	109.1	101.4	105.0	98.8	88.2	103.3
Nov	107.2	104.5	91.3	93.6	108.3	98.9	102.8	94.0	81.0	101.7
Dec	108.0	104.3	91.0	91.7	109.3	98.5	104.2	94.3	75.0	102.4

Source : TREND

EXPEDITIONS

SITC Rev. 3 1995 = 100

Period	Adjusted total	Food, drink and tobacco 0+1	Crude material 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured goods 5+6+7+8
Value					
1994	89.3	95.7	93.2	100.3	90.1
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	443.0	105.5	93.9	128.8	99.5
1997	488.2	108.1	104.7	132.4	115.2
1998	122.7	108.5	99.6	101.7	123.8
1997 Dec	496.9	112.5	98.6	137.1	115.5
1998 Jan	117.3	107.0	105.7	128.7	116.9
Feb	122.8	103.1	111.7	123.2	124.7
Mar	134.0	112.0	119.3	117.8	136.6
Apr	126.4	114.0	109.3	110.6	127.5
May	120.8	109.9	104.7	108.7	121.0
Jun	131.3	112.6	104.9	101.0	134.4
Jul	123.5	109.5	93.7	99.4	126.7
Aug	95.6	96.6	79.4	83.6	94.9
Sep	127.5	105.6	99.2	80.4	129.3
Oct	130.9	111.9	98.0	88.8	132.3
Nov	125.8	107.9	89.1	91.2	126.9
Dec	116.1	111.3	81.3	87.1	114.8
Volume					
1994	94.4	98.8	103.5	102.8	95.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	441.2	103.9	98.5	109.8	98.4
1997	476.3	105.6	105.4	105.2	111.6
1998	118.4	106.2	102.6	100.7	118.6
1997 Dec	485.3	109.3	98.5	115.7	111.9
1998 Jan	111.6	104.5	102.5	114.1	110.8
Feb	116.7	100.5	110.7	111.2	117.9
Mar	127.5	108.6	120.4	110.8	129.1
Apr	120.7	109.0	110.1	104.2	121.3
May	115.8	105.7	104.9	102.7	115.7
Jun	126.0	109.9	106.2	101.1	128.1
Jul	119.1	107.9	97.1	99.0	121.1
Aug	92.5	95.8	83.3	86.9	90.7
Sep	123.9	104.9	105.2	82.5	124.4
Oct	128.2	111.5	105.7	92.8	128.3
Nov	123.9	107.0	96.0	100.9	123.7
Dec	115.1	108.5	89.5	101.9	112.5
Unit value					
1994	94.6	96.9	90.0	97.6	94.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	100.4	101.5	95.3	117.3	101.1
1997	102.5	102.4	99.3	125.9	103.2
1998	103.6	102.2	97.1	101.0	104.4
1997 Dec	102.4	102.9	100.1	118.5	103.2
1998 Jan	105.1	102.4	103.1	112.8	105.5
Feb	105.2	102.6	100.9	110.8	105.8
Mar	105.1	103.1	99.1	106.3	105.8
Apr	104.7	104.6	99.3	106.1	105.1
May	104.3	104.0	99.8	105.8	104.6
Jun	104.2	102.5	98.8	99.9	104.9
Jul	103.7	101.5	96.5	100.4	104.6
Aug	103.3	100.8	95.3	96.2	104.6
Sep	102.9	100.7	94.3	97.4	103.9
Oct	102.1	100.4	92.7	95.7	103.1
Nov	101.5	100.8	92.8	90.4	102.6
Dec	100.9	102.6	90.8	85.5	102.0

Source : TREND

European Union and world trade

TRADE BALANCE

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Period	Main exporters and importers in 1998												
	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada (*)	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico (*)	Switzerland	Malaysia	Australia (*)	Brazil
1994	5.1	-148.7	101.8	8.2	-8.7	4.3	-5.3	-4.8	-15.5	2.0	-0.7	-2.2	6.1
1995	27.7	-143.4	81.8	20.6	-14.7	12.8	-7.5	-4.7	5.4	1.0	-3.0	-3.4	-5.9
1996	43.6	-153.5	48.6	23.7	-14.2	9.6	-15.6	-4.9	5.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-8.8
1997	48.4	-186.1	72.7	15.5	-18.3	35.9	-7.6	-5.8	0.5	0.3	-1.3	1.2	-12.5
1998	19.2	-235.7	97.4	10.8	-9.7	38.7	20.3	7.4	2.4	-1.3	11.9	-4.3	-10.8
1998 Apr	2.7	-19.8	8.5	0.5	-2.1	3.9	1.9	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.6
May	3.2	-18.1	8.1	1.0	-1.3	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.2	-0.0	1.4	0.2	-0.7
Jun	3.0	-20.8	9.6	0.5	-0.8	3.4	1.8	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.4
Jul	7.8	-24.7	8.5	0.6	-0.5	3.8	2.2	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.9	-0.8	-0.8
Aug	1.1	-23.4	5.6	1.0	-0.1	4.2	1.8	0.7	0.5	-0.2	1.3	-0.2	-1.0
Sep	-1.9	-22.1	10.0	1.0	-0.2	3.4	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	-0.5	-1.2
Oct	1.2	-21.8	9.4	1.2	-0.1	2.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.5	-0.6	-1.3
Nov	2.0	-19.6	6.4	1.0	-0.1	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.2	-0.0	1.5	-0.7	-1.3
Dec	2.9	-17.0	10.3	1.5	-0.8	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.9
1999 Jan	-7.0	-19.6	3.3	1.8	-2.9	7.1	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.8
Feb	-1.2	-20.8	7.4	1.3	-0.1	4.9	1.0	0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.5	-0.4
Mar	0.3	-24.5	9.2	1.1	-1.3	3.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	-0.3	1.1	-0.8	-0.7
Apr	-0.7	-23.9	9.8	1.1	-4.8	6.9	1.6	0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.9	-0.8	-0.5

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Period	Main exporters and importers in 1998												
	Russia	Thailand	Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	India	Poland	Norway	Philippines	Turkey	South Africa (*)	United Arab Emirates	Argentina	Czech Republic (*)
1994	20.6	-7.4	16.2	6.8	-0.5	-3.6	6.1	-7.7	-6.2	3.0	0.5	-4.9	-0.6
1995	23.8	-12.6	17.2	3.2	-3.0	-4.7	6.5	-8.3	-10.8	1.1	2.3	0.8	-2.9
1996	31.1	-13.9	23.4	5.4	-2.9	-10.0	11.6	-8.8	-15.2	2.0	3.9	0.1	-4.7
1997	28.8	-4.6	18.4	9.4	-5.1	-14.6	10.8	-17.5	-19.8	2.7	-0.6	-4.3	-4.0
1998	24.3	6.7	4.7	21.5	-4.6	-16.8	3.5	-9.2	-16.9	7.2	-5.7	-4.9	-2.2
1998 Apr	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.2	-1.4	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3
May	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	-0.3	-1.6	0.3	-0.7	-1.6	0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.4
Jun	1.0	0.2	0.6	2.1	-0.3	-1.4	0.3	-0.8	-1.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Jul	1.8	0.6	0.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.5	0.4	-0.8	-1.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2
Aug	1.5	0.6	0.4	2.1	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2
Sep	3.0	0.7	0.1	2.1	-0.3	-1.4	0.2	-0.6	-1.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.0
Oct	3.0	1.0	0.4	2.1	-0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1
Nov	3.0	0.8	-0.5	1.5	-0.4	-1.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3
Dec	3.6	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.0	-1.7	-1.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3
1999 Jan	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	-0.2	-1.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2
Feb	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	-0.3	-1.4	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Mar	2.1	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.0	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4
Apr	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.1	-1.4	0.6	-1.0	-1.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(*) Imports F.O.B.

EXPORTS

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Period	Main exporters in 1998												
	World ⁽¹⁾	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada	China	Hong Kong	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico	Switzer- land	Malaysia	Russia
1994	2 702.6	523.6	430.8	332.3	135.6	101.6	127.3	80.7	81.5	51.2	59.2	49.4	53.0
1995	2 905.7	572.8	446.1	338.7	145.4	113.9	132.7	95.8	90.4	60.8	62.2	56.4	59.3
1996	3 150.7	625.1	490.6	323.9	157.6	119.1	142.2	102.8	98.5	75.6	62.5	61.6	66.1
1997	3 816.3	720.7	606.3	371.3	187.8	161.3	165.7	119.9	110.5	97.4	67.0	69.4	75.0
1998	3 716.9	731.6	606.9	350.0	188.5	163.9	154.9	112.4	98.0	95.3	70.3	67.1	62.2
1998 Apr	151.8	62.7	52.1	30.3	16.7	14.6	13.7	10.0	8.7	8.2	5.9	6.0	5.2
May	145.6	60.7	50.7	27.0	16.1	13.5	13.2	9.3	7.9	8.0	5.7	5.8	5.0
Jun	149.4	64.8	51.7	32.0	16.2	14.2	13.7	10.2	8.5	8.2	6.1	5.3	5.3
Jul	143.3	67.6	46.9	29.5	13.7	14.7	14.0	9.3	8.3	7.5	6.2	5.2	5.5
Aug	155.8	53.0	48.2	25.2	15.0	14.1	13.9	8.6	7.9	8.0	4.5	5.3	5.0
Sep	136.7	60.1	48.1	29.7	15.6	13.4	12.8	8.8	8.2	8.0	6.2	5.7	5.0
Oct	137.3	62.9	51.1	30.3	15.9	12.3	12.7	9.1	7.8	8.4	6.4	5.6	4.8
Nov	134.6	61.0	49.8	26.2	15.6	13.0	12.5	9.4	7.6	8.0	6.2	5.6	4.9
Dec	148.5	59.5	50.4	30.0	15.0	17.1	11.8	9.9	7.8	7.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
1999 Jan	123.5	47.7	44.2	23.6	14.9	14.6	9.6	8.4	6.8	7.4	5.2	4.8	4.9
Feb	127.8	53.8	47.7	26.4	16.1	15.7	9.1	8.7	6.6	7.9	5.6	5.2	5.1
Mar	154.3	66.5	55.5	31.3	18.4	18.2	11.5	10.4	8.7	9.7	6.9	6.4	6.3
Apr	161.0	60.0	53.4	31.2	17.9	17.8	11.3	10.6	8.7	8.9	5.8	6.3	5.6

Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15

1994	100.0	19.4	15.9	12.3	5.0	3.8	4.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.0
1995	100.0	19.7	15.4	11.7	5.0	3.9	4.6	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
1996	100.0	19.8	15.6	10.3	5.0	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1
1997	100.0	18.9	15.9	9.7	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
1998	100.0	19.7	16.3	9.4	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.7

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Period	Main exporters in 1998												
	Thailand	Australia	Indonesia	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	Norway	India	South Africa	Philippines	Poland	Turkey	United Arab Emirates	Czech Republic
1994	38.3	39.9	33.7	36.7	35.8	28.9	20.3	21.4	11.3	14.5	13.4	18.2	11.8
1995	43.7	40.5	34.4	35.6	38.2	31.4	23.3	21.6	13.3	17.5	16.6	18.4	13.0
1996	43.9	47.6	39.3	37.6	45.2	38.3	25.5	23.1	16.2	19.2	18.2	21.7	17.3
1997	50.8	55.6	47.1	47.5	54.3	42.0	29.3	27.5	25.1	22.7	23.1	27.2	19.8
1998	50.4	49.9	49.2	45.6	41.8	35.3	32.9	31.3	28.0	25.2	24.1	23.7	23.5
1998 Apr	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9
May	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Jun	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Jul	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
Aug	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7
Sep	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
Oct	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2
Nov	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
Dec	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
1999 Jan	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6
Feb	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
Mar	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1
Apr	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0

Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15

1994	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
1995	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
1996	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
1997	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
1998	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

IMPORTS

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Period	Main importers in 1998												
	World ⁽¹⁾	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada ^(*)	Hong Kong	China	Mexico ^(*)	South Korea	Singapore	Switzer- land	Brazil	Malaysia
1994	2 813.3	518.5	579.5	230.5	127.4	136.0	97.3	66.7	86.0	86.3	57.2	30.6	50.1
1995	3 020.6	545.1	589.4	256.9	124.8	147.4	101.0	55.4	103.3	95.1	61.2	41.6	59.3
1996	3 281.6	581.5	644.1	275.3	133.9	156.4	109.4	70.5	118.4	103.4	61.6	46.4	61.8
1997	3 999.6	672.4	792.4	298.6	172.4	184.0	125.4	96.8	127.5	116.3	66.7	60.1	70.6
1998	3 893.7	712.4	842.6	252.5	177.7	164.7	125.2	92.9	92.1	90.6	71.6	56.5	55.2
1998 Apr	177.3	60.0	71.9	21.7	16.2	15.8	10.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.1	4.8	5.5
May	168.9	57.5	68.8	18.9	15.1	14.5	10.2	7.8	7.3	7.2	5.7	4.9	4.4
Jun	174.5	61.8	72.5	22.3	15.7	14.4	10.8	7.8	8.3	7.8	6.2	4.8	4.0
Jul	172.9	59.7	71.6	21.0	13.1	14.5	10.9	7.6	7.1	7.9	6.0	5.3	4.4
Aug	178.1	51.9	71.6	19.6	14.0	14.0	9.9	7.5	6.9	7.2	4.8	4.6	3.9
Sep	159.3	62.0	70.1	19.7	14.6	12.9	10.0	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.1	5.1	4.3
Oct	164.2	61.8	72.9	20.8	14.8	12.8	9.8	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.2	4.6	4.2
Nov	160.0	59.0	69.4	19.9	14.6	12.6	10.6	7.8	7.9	6.9	6.2	4.4	4.1
Dec	167.0	56.6	67.4	19.7	13.6	12.6	15.1	7.4	9.2	7.4	6.3	4.3	5.0
1999 Jan	142.6	54.7	63.8	20.3	13.1	12.5	7.5	6.6	7.2	6.7	4.9	4.3	4.4
Feb	147.6	55.0	68.5	18.9	14.8	9.2	10.8	7.2	7.7	6.3	5.7	3.8	4.3
Mar	181.3	66.2	80.0	22.1	17.3	12.8	15.0	8.4	9.4	8.1	7.2	4.7	5.3
Apr	184.8	60.7	77.3	21.3	16.8	16.1	10.9	8.2	9.0	8.3	6.2	4.8	5.4

Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15

1994	100.0	18.4	20.6	8.2	4.5	4.8	3.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.8
1995	100.0	18.0	19.5	8.5	4.1	4.9	3.3	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.0
1996	100.0	17.7	19.6	8.4	4.1	4.8	3.3	2.1	3.6	3.2	1.9	1.4	1.9
1997	100.0	16.8	19.8	7.5	4.3	4.6	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.8
1998	100.0	18.3	21.6	6.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Period	Main importers in 1998												
	Australia ^(*)	Thailand	Poland	Turkey	Russia	India	Philippines	Saudi Arabia	Norway	United Arab Emirates	Argentina	Indonesia	Czech Republic ^(*)
1994	42.1	45.7	18.1	19.6	32.4	20.9	18.9	19.6	22.7	17.7	18.8	26.9	12.4
1995	43.9	56.3	22.2	27.3	35.5	26.4	21.6	21.0	24.9	16.0	14.8	31.2	15.9
1996	48.5	57.8	29.2	33.4	35.0	28.4	25.0	21.9	26.7	17.8	18.8	33.8	22.0
1997	54.5	55.4	37.3	42.9	46.2	34.5	42.6	35.9	31.2	27.9	26.7	37.7	23.8
1998	54.2	43.7	42.0	41.0	37.9	37.5	37.2	37.1	31.8	29.4	28.0	27.7	25.7
1998 Apr	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.2
May	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.2
Jun	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1
Jul	5.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.2
Aug	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8
Sep	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Oct	4.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3
Nov	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.2
1999 Jan	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
Feb	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Mar	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5
Apr	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.6	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2

Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15

1994	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4
1995	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5
1996	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
1997	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6
1998	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(*) Imports F.O.B.

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1998

Value (Bn ECU/euro)

Reporter	Partner								
	World (1)	EU-15 (Extra EU-15)		USA		Japan		EU-15 + USA + Japan	
	Value	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	Σ %
EXPORTS									
World (1)	3 716.9	716.4	19.3	637.6	17.2	196.3	5.3	1 550.2	41.7
EU-15	731.6			160.6	22.0	31.5	4.3	192.2	26.3
Norway	35.3	27.2	77.1	2.2	6.3	0.8	2.3	30.2	85.8
Switzerland	70.3	43.9	62.4	7.8	11.0	2.7	3.8	54.3	77.2
Turkey	24.1	12.0	50.1	2.0	8.3	0.1	0.4	14.1	58.8
Poland	25.2	17.2	68.3	0.7	2.7	0.0	0.2	17.9	71.2
Russia	62.2	20.4	32.7	4.3	6.9	1.9	3.1	26.6	42.7
South Africa	31.3	8.8	28.1	2.6	8.3	1.9	5.9	13.2	42.3
USA	606.9	133.6	22.0			51.6	8.5	185.3	30.5
Canada	188.5	9.2	4.9	163.1	86.5	4.3	2.3	176.5	93.6
Mexico	95.3	3.6	3.8	77.9	81.8	1.0	1.0	82.5	86.6
Brazil	45.6	13.2	28.9	8.8	19.4	2.0	4.3	24.0	52.5
Argentina	23.2	4.1	17.7	1.8	7.9	0.6	2.5	6.5	28.2
Iran	12.1	4.3	35.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	16.6	6.3	51.8
Israel	20.8	6.4	30.8	7.4	35.4	0.7	3.2	14.4	69.5
Saudi Arabia	41.8	7.5	18.0	5.8	13.9	6.0	14.5	19.4	46.4
United Arab Emirates	23.7	1.4	6.1	0.6	2.4	7.1	29.8	9.1	38.3
India	32.9	8.7	26.3	6.9	20.8	1.7	5.2	17.2	52.4
Philippines	28.0	4.6	16.3	9.8	34.8	3.8	13.4	18.1	64.6
China	163.9	25.1	15.3	33.9	20.7	26.5	16.2	85.5	52.2
Indonesia	49.2	7.8	15.8	7.7	15.6	8.8	18.0	24.3	49.4
Thailand	50.4	9.0	17.9	11.2	22.3	6.8	13.5	27.1	53.7
Malaysia	67.1	10.3	15.4	14.5	21.6	6.9	10.3	31.7	47.3
Singapore	98.0	15.5	15.8	19.5	19.9	6.4	6.6	41.5	42.3
South Korea	112.4	13.7	12.2	20.1	17.9	10.4	9.2	44.2	39.3
Japan	350.0	64.5	18.4	106.5	30.4			171.0	48.9
Hong Kong	154.9	24.4	15.8	36.3	23.4	8.1	5.3	68.9	44.5
Australia	49.9	6.9	13.8	4.7	9.5	9.7	19.5	21.3	42.7
IMPORTS									
World (1)	3 893.7	791.7	20.3	502.8	12.9	310.9	8.0	1 605.5	41.2
EU-15	712.4			151.6	21.3	65.8	9.2	217.4	30.5
Norway	31.8	22.3	70.2	2.4	7.6	1.4	4.3	26.1	82.2
Switzerland	71.6	54.9	76.7	5.2	7.3	1.9	2.6	62.0	86.6
Turkey	41.0	21.5	52.4	3.6	8.8	1.8	4.5	26.9	65.7
Poland	42.0	27.7	65.9	1.6	3.8	0.8	1.9	30.1	71.6
Russia	37.9	13.8	36.3	3.6	9.4	0.7	1.9	18.0	47.6
South Africa (2)	24.2	10.3	42.6	3.2	13.4	1.6	6.6	15.1	62.5
USA	842.6	162.4	19.3			111.6	13.2	274.0	32.5
Canada (2)	177.7	17.0	9.5	120.9	68.0	8.4	4.7	146.2	82.3
Mexico (2)	92.9	9.1	9.8	70.5	75.9	3.8	4.1	83.4	89.8
Brazil	56.5	16.5	29.2	13.3	23.6	3.2	5.7	33.0	58.4
Argentina	28.0	7.7	27.6	5.4	19.4	1.3	4.6	14.5	51.6
Iran	11.5	4.8	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.5	5.7	49.2
Israel	24.5	11.9	48.5	4.8	19.6	0.9	3.6	17.6	71.7
Saudi Arabia	37.1	12.9	34.7	10.3	27.8	3.8	10.3	27.0	72.8
United Arab Emirates	29.4	9.3	31.8	2.3	7.9	2.8	9.6	14.5	49.2
India	37.5	10.0	26.6	3.5	9.4	2.4	6.3	15.9	42.3
Philippines	37.2	3.2	8.5	6.6	17.8	7.2	19.4	17.0	45.8
China	125.2	18.4	14.7	15.2	12.1	25.2	20.2	58.8	47.0
Indonesia	27.7	4.4	15.7	2.2	8.1	4.5	16.4	11.1	40.3
Thailand	43.7	5.8	13.2	5.3	12.2	10.0	22.8	21.1	48.2
Malaysia	55.2	5.9	10.8	9.6	17.5	9.7	17.6	25.3	45.9
Singapore	90.6	12.6	13.9	16.8	18.5	15.2	16.7	44.5	49.1
South Korea	92.1	9.5	10.3	16.2	17.6	16.4	17.8	42.1	45.7
Japan	252.5	35.0	13.9	59.8	23.7			94.8	37.6
Hong Kong	164.7	17.5	10.6	12.3	7.5	20.7	12.6	50.5	30.7
Australia (2)	54.2	12.9	23.7	12.2	22.4	7.5	13.8	32.5	60.0

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

(2) Imports F.O.B.

Value (Bn ECU/euro) and share of total (%)

SITC Rev. 3		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
		Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
EXPORTS											
EU-15 (1)	0-9 TOTAL	523.6	100.0	572.8	100.0	625.1	100.0	720.7	100.0	731.6	100.0
	0+1 Food	37.2	7.1	38.9	6.8	40.9	6.5	45.9	6.4	43.5	5.9
	2+4 Raw materials	12.0	2.3	13.7	2.4	13.2	2.1	15.7	2.2	14.3	2.0
	3 Energy	15.4	2.9	13.3	2.3	15.3	2.5	17.1	2.4	13.9	1.9
	5 Chemistry	68.1	13.0	73.4	12.8	79.1	12.6	93.0	12.9	95.3	13.0
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	231.5	44.2	255.8	44.7	281.9	45.1	331.0	45.9	343.7	47.0
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	154.1	29.4	167.4	29.2	181.8	29.1	203.4	28.2	202.0	27.6
USA	0-9 TOTAL	430.8	100.0	446.1	100.0	490.6	100.0	606.3	100.0	606.9	100.0
	0+1 Food	36.5	8.5	38.4	8.6	42.4	8.6	43.5	7.2	40.7	6.7
	2+4 Raw materials	24.5	5.7	28.6	6.4	26.9	5.5	30.3	5.0	25.6	4.2
	3 Energy	7.5	1.8	8.0	1.8	9.6	2.0	11.1	1.8	8.9	1.5
	5 Chemistry	44.1	10.2	47.2	10.6	49.6	10.1	62.5	10.3	61.1	10.1
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	212.1	49.2	215.2	48.2	241.1	49.2	311.0	51.3	315.8	52.0
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	87.1	20.2	90.9	20.4	100.4	20.5	124.7	20.6	124.8	20.6
Japan	0-9 TOTAL	332.3	100.0	338.7	100.0	323.9	100.0	371.3	100.0	350.0	100.0
	0+1 Food	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.5
	2+4 Raw materials	2.2	0.7	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	2.7	0.7	2.6	0.7
	3 Energy	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.3
	5 Chemistry	19.8	6.0	23.0	6.8	22.7	7.0	26.4	7.1	24.0	6.9
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	239.3	72.0	238.1	70.3	225.1	69.5	256.7	69.1	236.7	67.6
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	61.2	18.4	64.3	19.0	62.3	19.2	71.5	19.3	65.1	18.6
IMPORTS											
EU-15 (1)	0-9 TOTAL	518.5	100.0	545.1	100.0	581.5	100.0	672.4	100.0	712.4	100.0
	0+1 Food	43.4	8.4	43.2	7.9	45.2	7.8	48.3	7.2	49.6	7.0
	2+4 Raw materials	35.4	6.8	40.2	7.4	37.3	6.4	42.7	6.3	42.3	5.9
	3 Energy	69.1	13.3	64.8	11.9	77.1	13.3	85.1	12.7	64.9	9.1
	5 Chemistry	37.5	7.2	43.1	7.9	44.4	7.6	51.5	7.7	55.2	7.7
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	164.7	31.8	173.3	31.8	187.9	32.3	229.3	34.1	265.5	37.3
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	154.0	29.7	164.8	30.2	169.4	29.1	196.4	29.2	210.6	29.6
USA	0-9 TOTAL	579.5	100.0	589.4	100.0	644.1	100.0	792.4	100.0	842.6	100.0
	0+1 Food	27.8	4.8	26.8	4.5	30.1	4.7	37.6	4.7	38.9	4.6
	2+4 Raw materials	17.2	3.0	18.2	3.1	19.3	3.0	22.3	2.8	21.5	2.5
	3 Energy	50.5	8.7	48.2	8.2	60.7	9.4	72.8	9.2	54.8	6.5
	5 Chemistry	29.8	5.1	32.2	5.5	36.7	5.7	46.0	5.8	49.8	5.9
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	264.5	45.6	273.6	46.4	290.8	45.2	355.2	44.8	380.6	45.2
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	170.0	29.3	170.7	29.0	183.4	28.5	229.5	29.0	252.8	30.0
Japan	0-9 TOTAL	230.5	100.0	256.9	100.0	275.3	100.0	298.6	100.0	252.5	100.0
	0+1 Food	39.2	17.0	38.9	15.1	39.9	14.5	40.6	13.6	36.5	14.4
	2+4 Raw materials	25.6	11.1	26.9	10.5	25.7	9.3	27.8	9.3	21.2	8.4
	3 Energy	40.5	17.6	41.2	16.0	47.9	17.4	55.4	18.6	38.2	15.1
	5 Chemistry	16.6	7.2	18.4	7.2	18.0	6.5	20.2	6.8	18.1	7.2
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	44.3	19.2	58.0	22.6	67.1	24.4	73.7	24.7	66.0	26.1
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	59.9	26.0	68.0	26.5	71.5	26.0	76.1	25.5	63.0	24.9

Source : UN (Comtrade), IMF (total only), Eurostat (EU-15)

(1) Excluding intra EU-15 trade

European Union trading partners

EXPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU/euro)					%					Σ %	Rank
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998	1998
Extra EU-15	523.6	572.8	625.1	720.7	731.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
USA	103.7	103.3	114.4	141.3	160.6	19.8	18.0	18.3	19.6	22.0	22.0	1
Switzerland	46.8	51.0	51.4	53.0	57.1	8.9	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.8	29.8	2
Japan	29.1	32.9	35.7	36.1	31.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.3	34.1	3
Poland	12.3	15.3	19.9	25.1	28.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	37.9	4
Norway	16.5	17.3	19.7	23.3	25.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	41.4	5
Turkey	9.3	13.4	18.2	22.4	22.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	44.4	6
Russia	14.4	16.1	19.1	25.5	21.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	47.3	7
China	14.0	14.7	14.7	16.5	17.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	49.6	8
Hong Kong	13.9	15.8	17.5	20.4	17.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	52.0	9
Czech Republic	9.2	11.7	14.0	15.8	17.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	54.3	10
Hungary	8.1	8.7	10.0	13.6	16.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	56.6	11
Brazil	7.5	11.4	11.7	14.9	15.6	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	58.8	12
Canada	10.6	10.3	10.7	14.1	14.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	60.8	13
Australia	9.7	10.5	11.5	13.1	13.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	62.6	14
Taiwan	8.7	10.1	9.9	12.7	12.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	64.2	15
Saudi Arabia	9.3	8.6	10.3	13.2	12.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	65.9	16
Singapore	9.7	10.9	12.3	13.5	10.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	67.4	17
Israel	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.5	10.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	68.8	18
South Africa	7.5	8.7	8.9	9.7	10.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	70.3	19
India	7.5	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	71.6	20
Mexico	7.1	4.5	5.1	7.4	9.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	72.9	21
South Korea	10.9	12.3	14.3	14.5	9.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	74.1	22
United Arab Emirates	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.9	8.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	75.3	23
Argentina	5.2	4.6	5.8	7.3	7.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	76.3	24
Egypt	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.8	7.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	77.4	25
Slovenia	4.3	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	78.3	26
Morocco	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	6.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	79.2	27
Romania	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.0	6.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	80.1	28
Tunisia	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	80.9	29
Slovakia	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	81.6	30
Malaysia	6.4	7.9	7.5	8.8	5.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	82.4	31
Thailand	6.7	8.5	8.5	7.8	5.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	83.1	32
Algeria	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	5.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	83.8	33
Croatia	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	84.4	34
Iran	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	85.0	35
Indonesia	4.7	5.9	7.0	8.3	3.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	85.5	36
Ukraine	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	86.0	37
Chile	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	86.5	38
Philippines	2.1	2.3	3.2	5.1	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	86.9	39
Venezuela	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	87.3	40
Lebanon	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	87.7	41
Nigeria	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	88.1	42
Libya	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	88.4	43
Estonia	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	88.8	44
Bulgaria	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	89.1	45
Colombia	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	89.5	46
Lithuania	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	89.8	47
Kuwait	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	90.1	48
Cyprus	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	90.4	49
Malta	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	90.7	50

IMPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU/euro)					%					Σ %	Rank
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998	1998
Extra EU-15	518.5	545.1	581.5	672.4	712.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
USA	100.0	103.6	112.8	137.9	151.6	19.3	19.0	19.4	20.5	21.3	21.3	1
Japan	53.8	54.3	52.5	59.8	65.8	10.4	10.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	30.5	2
Switzerland	41.8	43.2	42.7	45.1	49.4	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.9	37.5	3
China	24.6	26.3	30.0	37.5	41.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	43.3	4
Norway	23.7	25.5	30.6	33.6	29.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.1	47.4	5
Russia	21.5	21.5	23.3	27.0	23.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	50.6	6
Taiwan	10.3	11.8	12.9	15.7	18.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	53.2	7
Poland	10.1	12.3	12.3	14.2	16.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	55.5	8
South Korea	9.1	10.9	11.1	13.1	15.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	57.7	9
Czech Republic	7.4	9.0	9.8	11.8	14.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	59.7	10
Hungary	6.1	7.6	8.8	11.7	14.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	61.8	11
Turkey	7.9	9.2	10.2	11.9	13.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	63.7	12
Brazil	10.9	10.8	10.4	12.6	13.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	65.5	13
Canada	9.8	11.7	11.5	12.5	12.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	67.3	14
Singapore	8.2	8.8	9.3	11.5	12.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	69.1	15
Malaysia	7.9	9.2	9.4	10.8	12.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	70.8	16
India	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.5	9.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	72.2	17
South Africa	6.9	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	73.5	18
Hong Kong	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.4	9.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	74.9	19
Thailand	6.6	6.6	7.5	8.6	9.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	76.2	20
Indonesia	6.0	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	77.4	21
Saudi Arabia	9.2	8.8	10.1	10.9	7.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	78.5	22
Australia	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.3	7.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	79.6	23
Israel	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.3	6.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	80.6	24
Algeria	6.2	4.8	5.4	8.4	6.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	81.5	25
Philippines	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.4	6.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	82.4	26
Libya	6.1	5.8	7.1	7.6	5.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	83.2	27
Slovakia	2.2	3.1	3.4	4.0	5.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	83.9	28
Morocco	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	84.7	29
Slovenia	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	85.4	30
Romania	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	86.1	31
Tunisia	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	86.7	32
Argentina	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	87.3	33
Mexico	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	87.9	34
Iran	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	88.4	35
Chile	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	88.9	36
Nigeria	4.3	3.4	5.0	4.5	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	89.3	37
Vietnam	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	89.7	38
Egypt	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	90.1	39
Colombia	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	90.4	40
Pakistan	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	90.7	41
Iraq	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	91.0	42
Ivory Coast	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	91.4	43
Bulgaria	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	91.7	44
Ukraine	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.0	45
New Zealand	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.3	46
Bangladesh	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.6	47
Croatia	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.8	48
Estonia	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	93.1	49
United Arab Emirates	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	93.3	50

YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

TRADE BALANCE

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Main partners	1995	1996	1997	1998	Jan-Jun 1999
Extra EU-15	27 709	43 615	48 377	19 207	8 693
Europe excluding EU-15	14 231	27 832	40 142	43 341	12 053
<i>of which</i>					
Iceland	-127	-56	78	23	-15
Norway	-8 174	-10 921	-10 293	-4 040	-1 397
Switzerland	7 808	8 710	7 873	7 776	4 490
Liechtenstein	180	86	-27	80	-61
Andorra	689	659	808	792	370
Gibraltar	341	577	621	434	196
Malta	938	1 070	1 297	1 214	538
Turkey	4 146	8 052	10 488	8 516	2 347
Estonia	459	608	884	933	226
Latvia	-187	-16	254	422	46
Lithuania	46	373	841	978	221
Poland	3 045	7 605	10 839	11 988	5 146
Czech Republic	2 657	4 220	4 095	2 498	601
Slovakia	105	577	834	338	-322
Hungary	1 119	1 174	1 923	2 231	585
Romania	404	848	586	1 146	269
Bulgaria	217	-10	-242	197	183
Albania	367	546	373	338	210
Ukraine	705	1 163	1 548	1 299	134
Belarus	324	500	797	710	273
Russia	-5 363	-4 205	-1 494	-2 031	-4 992
Slovenia	933	1 107	1 650	1 528	806
Croatia	1 843	2 148	3 007	2 593	999
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	216	381	357	290	117
Cyprus	1 277	1 373	1 576	1 676	692
Africa	4 687	1 216	-4 680	5 395	1 505
<i>of which</i>					
North Africa	4 681	2 715	-2 858	3 893	1 639
<i>of which</i>					
Canary Islands	3 397	4 023	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	584	510	26	640	:
Morocco	710	465	579	1 241	351
Algeria	-118	-1 386	-4 008	-1 582	-732
Tunisia	803	706	1 269	1 487	687
Libya	-3 520	-4 559	-4 842	-2 958	-1 434
Egypt	2 826	2 955	4 118	5 064	2 767
Sudan	108	122	126	285	168
Mauritania	-24	2	-40	-35	-26
Senegal	345	457	532	566	307
Guinea	-40	-70	-63	-118	-19
Liberia	603	-124	105	1 520	22
Ivory Coast	-881	-916	-706	-803	-360
Ghana	-95	92	169	-72	55
Nigeria	-1 389	-2 659	-1 833	-73	314
Cameroon	-611	-565	-805	-556	-280
Gabon	-79	120	191	124	50
Congo	-240	34	-295	52	-9
Zaire	-484	-477	-439	-498	-310
Angola	238	111	449	397	82
Ethiopia	239	199	228	158	147
Kenya	210	131	87	94	59
Uganda	-174	-201	-183	-83	-71
Tanzania	114	98	156	59	-1
Madagascar	-98	-105	-95	-108	-61
Réunion	1 359	1 455	:	:	:
Mauritius	-370	-485	-428	-554	-203
Zimbabwe	-268	-309	-386	-328	-173
South Africa	935	626	652	737	-282
Namibia	-232	-161	-136	-231	-184
EFTA	-312	-2 179	-2 369	3 838	3 018
OECD, excluding EU-15	-12 541	2 277	16 112	2 028	1 371
CEEC	11 517	20 773	26 740	26 802	9 467
CIS	-4 117	-1 730	1 711	1 069	-4 785
Mediterranean Basin	19 561	23 311	26 416	29 539	11 990
ACP	-2 326	-3 540	-2 598	1 181	359

Since January 1997 the Canary Islands are included in the Spanish customs territories and Réunion in the French.

YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

TRADE BALANCE

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Main partners	1995	1996	1997	1998	Jan-Jun 1999
North America	-1 703	919	5 077	11 297	7 662
of which USA	-344	1 634	3 423	9 000	5 930
Canada	-1 368	-782	1 570	2 146	1 681
Central America and West Ind.	4 584	5 637	5 034	8 088	3 941
of which Mexico	1 303	1 959	3 620	5 256	2 576
Bermuda	-8	122	59	213	191
Guatemala	-69	-9	-76	17	-4
Costa Rica	-473	-505	-489	-867	-520
Panama	495	899	662	1 044	354
Cuba	369	391	474	702	332
Bahamas	291	564	272	545	126
Guadeloupe	1 055	1 213	:	:	:
Martinique	995	992	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	77	6	169	257	256
South America	2 229	4 029	6 104	7 270	89
of which Colombia	-431	-222	-145	-103	-311
Venezuela	243	209	635	1 540	397
French Guiana	2 011	1 559	:	:	:
Ecuador	-189	-335	-224	-197	-289
Peru	-332	-298	-322	-36	-251
Brazil	553	1 269	2 319	2 409	464
Chile	-784	-435	-22	-189	-692
Uruguay	298	283	392	454	155
Argentina	870	1 935	3 474	3 470	665
Near and Middle East	15 679	16 279	21 145	22 785	10 291
of which Lebanon	2 360	2 590	2 941	2 665	1 137
Syria	-357	-623	-672	63	-77
Iran	-1 989	-2 130	-275	409	-156
Israel	5 003	5 131	5 236	3 958	2 489
Jordan	910	1 018	1 025	979	479
Saudi Arabia	-201	213	2 260	4 216	1 651
Kuwait	1 057	676	811	922	447
Bahrain	393	784	452	503	319
Qatar	1 054	979	1 883	1 214	497
United Arab Emirates	5 639	5 737	6 436	7 208	3 548
Oman	1 182	965	1 127	1 217	500
Other countries of Asia	-21 892	-18 977	-36 125	-88 194	-47 249
of which Kazakhstan	88	47	-48	319	-279
Uzbekistan	-79	180	221	124	-21
Pakistan	66	64	-229	-711	-236
India	1 645	1 312	763	-222	-255
Bangladesh	-765	-877	-1 102	-1 408	-696
Sri Lanka	-210	-318	-260	-394	-218
China	-11 650	-15 278	-21 006	-24 432	-12 273
Indonesia	-254	-136	-49	-5 039	-2 495
Philippines	-129	-110	721	-2 948	-948
Thailand	1 867	993	-812	-4 075	-2 533
Vietnam	-401	-144	-1 088	-1 541	-1 029
Malaysia	-1 215	-1 891	-2 035	-6 787	-3 437
Brunei	362	642	520	396	103
Singapore	2 142	3 012	2 017	-1 562	-686
South Korea	1 406	3 197	1 351	-6 495	-3 305
Japan	-21 395	-16 841	-23 715	-34 254	-17 680
Taiwan	-1 640	-2 971	-3 044	-6 154	-3 842
Hong Kong	8 641	10 282	12 069	7 591	2 886
Oceania and polar regions	6 041	6 618	7 258	5 379	3 060
Australia	5 523	6 282	6 867	5 398	3 109
New Zealand	77	2	-107	-436	-234
New Caledonia and dep.	200	226	273	313	170
NAFTA	-410	2 810	8 614	16 403	10 187
Latin America	1 962	5 260	10 508	13 461	2 945
MERCOSUR	1 838	3 663	6 363	6 391	1 333
OPEC	468	-2 894	19	4 196	1 120
DAE	11 202	12 623	9 546	-17 483	-10 918

Since January 1997 Guadeloupe, Martinique and French Guiana are included in the French customs territories.

Extra-EU trade by product

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS BY MAIN PRODUCT

FOOD PRODUCTS

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Fish, crustaceans, molluscs - SITC 03

Extra EU-15	1 620	100.0	734	-10.3	Extra EU-15	10 499	100.0	4 730	-4.9
Japan	260	16.1	135	32.5	Norway	1 942	18.5	922	-5.8
Switzerland	164	10.1	81	-2.9	Iceland	755	7.2	393	7.5
USA	107	6.6	62	18.2	USA	434	4.1	200	9.5
Nigeria	74	4.6	45	50.1	Argentina	420	4.0	200	3.2
Ivory Coast	104	6.4	30	-41.8	Morocco	381	3.6	191	-3.6
Poland	74	4.6	28	-24.6	Russia	462	4.4	188	-8.3
Hong Kong	48	2.9	27	-12.4	Thailand	584	5.6	168	-43.0
Norway	56	3.5	26	-13.5	Ecuador	350	3.3	161	4.1
China	49	3.0	23	12.8	Faroe Islands	305	2.9	160	7.4
Egypt	51	3.1	19	-21.2	China	298	2.8	134	6.3
Total for all 10	988	61.0	477	3.1	Total for all 10	5 932	56.5	2 716	-4.6

Cereals and cereal preparations - SITC 04

Extra EU-15	4 925	100.0	2 312	-10.4	Extra EU-15	1 909	100.0	958	-7.9
USA	488	9.9	177	-14.4	USA	662	34.7	263	-25.7
Saudi Arabia	184	3.7	170	198.8	Argentina	192	10.0	184	55.2
Russia	303	6.2	161	-31.4	Canada	253	13.3	98	-26.9
Algeria	223	4.5	107	4.9	Switzerland	132	6.9	67	9.7
Switzerland	192	3.9	104	7.7	Hungary	97	5.1	58	17.3
Japan	213	4.3	94	-15.1	India	93	4.9	52	14.6
Morocco	175	3.6	82	-15.0	Thailand	97	5.1	42	-16.7
Norway	150	3.1	76	0.2	Pakistan	24	1.3	18	24.5
Iran	1	0.0	60	↗	Guiana	30	1.6	17	4.7
Cuba	134	2.7	54	-30.9	Australia	63	3.3	16	-53.4
Total for all 10	2 064	41.9	1 085	2.4	Total for all 10	1 643	86.1	816	-7.2

Vegetables and fruit - SITC 05

Extra EU-15	4 625	100.0	2 153	-12.5	Extra EU-15	12 617	100.0	6 692	3.3
USA	678	14.7	391	19.1	USA	1 393	11.0	630	-6.8
Switzerland	498	10.8	278	11.9	Turkey	1 418	11.2	559	-13.3
Poland	331	7.2	182	-6.8	South Africa	801	6.3	458	-3.7
Czech Republic	212	4.6	116	-4.1	Morocco	497	3.9	394	24.2
Japan	204	4.4	115	11.1	Brazil	849	6.7	387	-4.3
Russia	554	12.0	112	-74.5	Chile	449	3.6	369	-1.1
Norway	160	3.5	92	7.5	Costa Rica	521	4.1	305	-0.8
Canada	130	2.8	65	17.7	Thailand	423	3.4	293	22.5
Slovenia	80	1.7	45	-0.7	Israel	423	3.4	249	-8.8
Hungary	74	1.6	40	-20.1	Ecuador	328	2.6	241	41.1
Total for all 10	2 920	63.1	1 434	-14.1	Total for all 10	7 101	56.3	3 885	0.1

Beverages - SITC 11

Extra EU-15	9 466	100.0	4 558	1.0	Extra EU-15	2 146	100.0	1 106	13.4
USA	3 442	36.4	1 865	23.4	USA	492	22.9	239	13.6
Japan	1 319	13.9	510	-31.0	Australia	350	16.3	187	28.6
Switzerland	685	7.2	369	11.3	Bahamas	119	5.5	109	66.7
Canada	464	4.9	238	13.5	Chile	174	8.1	102	38.2
Taiwan	153	1.6	91	12.9	South Africa	174	8.1	89	21.3
South Korea	72	0.8	83	147.6	Bulgaria	67	3.1	36	10.9
Hong Kong	207	2.2	79	-14.8	Switzerland	59	2.7	31	30.8
Australia	173	1.8	78	5.6	Mexico	57	2.7	30	9.6
Singapore	147	1.6	77	15.3	Czech Republic	51	2.4	25	3.5
Norway	136	1.4	76	18.3	Hungary	56	2.6	24	-11.5
Total for all 10	6 799	71.8	3 467	8.2	Total for all 10	1 599	74.5	873	23.9

RAW MATERIALS

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Cork and wood – SITC 24

Extra EU-15	2 000	100.0	1 171	17.9	Extra EU-15	6 470	100.0	3 532	3.6
Japan	255	12.8	201	102.5	USA	858	13.3	444	-5.5
Norway	299	14.9	138	-17.6	Russia	729	11.3	422	22.5
Hong Kong	179	9.0	121	35.5	Latvia	481	7.4	274	9.1
China	83	4.2	106	156.5	Canada	415	6.4	217	-6.7
Egypt	217	10.8	102	-8.1	Cameroon	423	6.5	203	-12.2
Switzerland	191	9.5	96	-1.8	Czech Republic	305	4.7	180	10.5
USA	98	4.9	58	14.9	Estonia	248	3.8	160	23.7
Algeria	88	4.4	34	-15.6	Malaysia	301	4.7	151	-3.1
Israel	67	3.3	34	1.1	Brazil	276	4.3	126	-17.0
Czech Republic	49	2.4	27	31.6	Poland	211	3.3	118	-4.8
Total for all 10	1 525	76.3	917	22.1	Total for all 10	4 247	65.6	2 294	1.9

Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25

Extra EU-15	675	100.0	461	36.2	Extra EU-15	3 849	100.0	1 733	-16.6
Switzerland	117	17.3	56	-10.5	Canada	1 186	30.8	541	-15.8
Indonesia	51	7.6	52	206.5	USA	1 142	29.7	470	-22.8
China	27	4.0	37	159.0	Brazil	358	9.3	187	-3.3
Japan	52	7.8	27	-4.3	Chile	246	6.4	129	-6.2
Taiwan	27	3.9	25	93.0	Norway	212	5.5	98	-14.0
Norway	44	6.5	23	-2.8	Indonesia	114	3.0	36	-38.5
Poland	26	3.9	23	61.9	South Africa	69	1.8	34	-0.2
Thailand	22	3.2	23	125.9	Russia	86	2.2	34	-31.1
Slovenia	35	5.2	19	1.6	Czech Republic	63	1.6	30	-13.1
South Korea	13	1.9	18	318.8	Switzerland	59	1.5	29	-10.6
Total for all 10	413	61.3	304	47.3	Total for all 10	3 535	91.9	1 588	-16.6

Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26

Extra EU-15	1 563	100.0	818	-3.5	Extra EU-15	3 908	100.0	1 708	-24.8
Turkey	203	13.0	119	-9.6	Australia	864	22.1	306	-39.3
USA	126	8.1	106	56.9	China	285	7.3	169	-1.2
China	58	3.7	42	26.7	USA	316	8.1	139	-28.1
Poland	99	6.3	39	-29.3	Uzbekistan	341	8.7	135	-28.5
Czech Republic	66	4.2	33	-12.6	New Zealand	195	5.0	76	-31.8
Tunisia	45	2.9	28	30.6	Turkey	119	3.1	71	2.5
Japan	46	2.9	27	13.5	South Africa	129	3.3	61	-21.7
Switzerland	47	3.0	19	-31.2	Japan	105	2.7	58	0.1
Kenya	49	3.1	19	-18.3	Egypt	64	1.6	42	-10.2
Cameroon	37	2.4	16	-14.7	Syria	114	2.9	38	-34.5
Total for all 10	775	49.6	447	1.8	Total for all 10	2 532	64.8	1 094	-26.0

Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28

Extra EU-15	1 851	100.0	953	-5.3	Extra EU-15	11 384	100.0	5 031	-15.5
Japan	159	8.6	113	47.5	Brazil	1 399	12.3	629	-18.0
USA	233	12.6	105	-28.2	Russia	1 279	11.2	475	-22.0
China	98	5.3	97	99.0	Australia	1 015	8.9	439	-19.3
Norway	207	11.2	95	-14.2	USA	1 141	10.0	431	-24.2
Turkey	228	12.3	68	-43.8	Canada	971	8.5	419	-18.2
India	103	5.5	60	-4.0	South Africa	643	5.6	303	0.1
Taiwan	92	5.0	50	17.6	Indonesia	422	3.7	245	4.8
Switzerland	100	5.4	43	-25.8	Chile	416	3.7	202	-11.3
Canada	79	4.3	38	-10.9	Switzerland	253	2.2	153	19.1
South Korea	31	1.7	29	40.1	Jamaica	225	2.0	118	2.0
Total for all 10	1 329	71.8	696	-4.3	Total for all 10	7 765	68.2	3 412	-14.8

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS BY MAIN PRODUCT

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333

Extra EU-15	1 728	100.0	1 275	39.9	Extra EU-15	39 508	100.0	18 363	-17.0
USA	1 161	67.2	962	73.5	Norway	9 250	23.4	3 929	-29.6
China	:	:	88	:	Russia	4 820	12.2	2 789	7.3
Canada	72	4.1	52	39.5	Saudi Arabia	5 733	14.5	2 360	-28.6
Norway	138	8.0	51	-45.3	Libya	4 539	11.5	1 903	-23.2
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	69	4.0	45	24.3	Iran	3 124	7.9	1 389	-13.3
Poland	119	6.9	35	-52.6	Iraq	2 273	5.8	1 225	20.6
South Korea	:	:	31	:	Algeria	1 848	4.7	875	-11.3
Bahamas	10	0.6	13	:	Nigeria	2 241	5.7	780	-43.1
Syria	:	:	0	:	Syria	1 077	2.7	599	4.7
Australia	:	:	0	:	Kuwait	729	1.8	336	-17.8
Total for all 10	1 569	90.8	1 275	60.6	Total for all 10	35 634	90.2	16 185	-18.8

Petroleum products – SITC 334+335

Extra EU-15	10 413	100.0	4 418	-18.9	Extra EU-15	7 700	100.0	3 864	-5.9
USA	1 666	16.0	957	5.3	Russia	1 840	23.9	1 161	29.9
Switzerland	1 112	10.7	415	-35.8	Libya	802	10.4	422	-0.4
Norway	341	3.3	161	-4.7	Algeria	668	8.7	282	-26.6
Poland	374	3.6	138	-19.1	USA	646	8.4	276	-27.1
Czech Republic	204	2.0	115	28.5	Norway	673	8.7	264	-34.8
Gibraltar	222	2.1	103	-14.4	Egypt	214	2.8	132	1.6
Malta	205	2.0	99	3.5	Venezuela	75	1.0	106	177.0
Turkey	263	2.5	91	-17.9	Saudi Arabia	187	2.4	89	-25.5
Nigeria	124	1.2	84	118.5	Latvia	234	3.0	68	-46.4
Tunisia	181	1.7	70	-29.9	Hungary	160	2.1	65	-24.5
Total for all 10	4 693	45.1	2 234	-8.9	Total for all 10	5 501	71.4	2 865	-4.0

CHEMICALS

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98
Organic chemicals – SITC 51									
Extra EU-15	20 270	100.0	11 575	8.4	Extra EU-15	15 551	100.0	8 193	-2.2
USA	7 435	36.7	5 067	26.6	USA	5 021	32.3	2 375	-15.4
Switzerland	2 227	11.0	1 062	-3.7	Switzerland	2 930	18.8	1 596	4.6
Japan	1 595	7.9	964	21.2	Japan	1 608	10.3	927	10.0
Brazil	758	3.7	335	-12.0	Singapore	787	5.1	717	80.7
Turkey	464	2.3	255	4.7	China	699	4.5	380	2.9
Canada	468	2.3	254	-5.7	India	429	2.8	211	-4.9
South Korea	388	1.9	232	21.8	Norway	330	2.1	159	-14.4
Australia	389	1.9	217	8.2	Israel	256	1.6	128	-5.4
China	411	2.0	192	-17.9	South Korea	306	2.0	128	-31.2
Taiwan	414	2.0	191	-18.7	Russia	253	1.6	112	-16.8
Total for all 10	14 549	71.8	8 769	14.6	Total for all 10	12 619	81.1	6 733	-1.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54									
Extra EU-15	26 794	100.0	13 632	3.0	Extra EU-15	12 614	100.0	7 163	15.6
USA	7 052	26.3	3 595	10.5	USA	5 507	43.7	3 152	20.8
Switzerland	3 004	11.2	1 726	19.7	Switzerland	4 616	36.6	2 632	12.5
Japan	1 543	5.8	923	14.0	Japan	670	5.3	366	10.4
Australia	969	3.6	499	8.8	China	403	3.2	194	-6.2
Canada	821	3.1	413	2.0	Israel	114	0.9	128	158.6
Poland	836	3.1	412	5.1	Australia	153	1.2	96	33.2
Brazil	556	2.1	358	27.7	Canada	121	1.0	76	26.1
Turkey	540	2.0	312	12.3	Norway	134	1.1	70	17.5
Norway	541	2.0	259	-3.9	Singapore	18	0.1	35	252.8
Saudi Arabia	518	1.9	252	-8.6	India	50	0.4	24	-15.7
Total for all 10	16 379	61.1	8 748	11.3	Total for all 10	11 787	93.4	6 773	17.5
Fertilizers – SITC 56									
Extra EU-15 (*)	687	100.0	355	4.3	Extra EU-15	1 736	100.0	921	-6.5
China	47	6.9	74	486.8	Russia	264	15.2	136	-19.1
Thailand	24	3.4	15	18.8	Norway	174	10.0	109	5.8
Norway	34	5.0	14	-11.7	Israel	168	9.7	89	-4.2
Switzerland	26	3.8	13	6.2	Poland	184	10.6	82	-8.3
Malaysia	20	2.9	11	37.6	Morocco	155	8.9	69	-7.9
USA	29	4.2	11	-36.2	Tunisia	165	9.5	66	-14.6
Poland	22	3.2	10	-39.5	Lithuania	144	8.3	63	-22.0
Japan	14	2.0	9	87.1	Ukraine	43	2.5	45	72.6
Brazil	21	3.0	8	-21.2	Czech Republic	53	3.1	30	-10.0
Turkey	24	3.4	7	-39.7	Canada	38	2.2	24	15.6
Total for all 10	260	37.9	172	41.2	Total for all 10	1 388	80.0	712	-7.0
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57									
Extra EU-15	9 150	100.0	4 436	-7.6	Extra EU-15	6 098	100.0	2 688	-16.9
USA	1 124	12.3	552	-4.9	USA	1 939	31.8	877	-15.2
Switzerland	844	9.2	408	-8.4	Switzerland	664	10.9	311	-11.1
Turkey	723	7.9	320	-21.0	Japan	525	8.6	246	-8.8
Poland	559	6.1	292	0.7	Norway	429	7.0	185	-21.0
Hong Kong	317	3.5	212	25.7	South Korea	289	4.7	118	-18.7
Japan	251	2.7	134	-2.2	Saudi Arabia	240	3.9	109	-15.0
Czech Republic	254	2.8	128	0.5	Hungary	225	3.7	87	-32.2
China	217	2.4	116	4.7	Czech Republic	166	2.7	78	-16.5
Israel	247	2.7	111	-15.0	Taiwan	144	2.4	58	-26.3
Taiwan	199	2.2	109	7.9	Poland	118	1.9	56	-14.2
Total for all 10	4 735	51.8	2 383	-4.6	Total for all 10	4 739	77.7	2 125	-15.9

(*) For the period Jan-Jun 1999 the confidential trade exceeded 10% of the total extra EU-15 trade.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS BY MAIN PRODUCT

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71

Exports					Imports				
Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %	Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %
Extra EU-15	32 776	100.0	16 475	2.7	Extra EU-15	23 350	100.0	12 996	12.0
USA	12 183	37.2	6 459	10.8	USA	11 778	50.4	6 831	15.8
China	1 133	3.5	825	55.0	Hungary	2 394	10.3	1 307	17.0
Canada	1 213	3.7	694	18.0	Japan	2 391	10.2	1 195	-3.2
Switzerland	1 006	3.1	665	28.3	Switzerland	1 029	4.4	542	12.1
Brazil	872	2.7	419	-6.4	Canada	932	4.0	507	8.8
Turkey	916	2.8	407	-17.6	China	436	1.9	270	20.5
Hungary	837	2.6	379	-17.5	Czech Republic	390	1.7	202	13.7
United Arab Emirates	494	1.5	351	56.6	Brazil	355	1.5	176	4.0
Poland	549	1.7	317	25.6	Mexico	298	1.3	161	-0.1
Norway	628	1.9	301	1.3	Norway	265	1.1	144	13.1
Total for all 10	19 831	60.5	10 817	12.2	Total for all 10	20 268	86.8	11 335	12.7

Machinery specialized for particular industries – SITC 72

Exports					Imports				
Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %	Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %
Extra EU-15	44 175	100.0	19 278	-14.9	Extra EU-15	13 253	100.0	6 993	3.6
USA	10 430	23.6	4 965	-8.2	USA	4 211	31.8	2 308	-0.1
China	2 093	4.7	970	-10.2	Switzerland	2 882	21.7	1 373	0.5
Switzerland	1 804	4.1	897	-2.0	Japan	2 165	16.3	1 233	12.1
Poland	1 827	4.1	816	-12.8	Czech Republic	510	3.9	276	9.7
Brazil	1 435	3.2	600	-8.9	Norway	438	3.3	214	-2.3
Turkey	2 000	4.5	535	-48.5	Canada	375	2.8	191	-2.9
Norway	1 163	2.6	533	-14.0	Poland	260	2.0	156	23.8
Mexico	1 072	2.4	516	-1.8	South Korea	241	1.8	148	14.4
Canada	1 021	2.3	511	-7.6	Hungary	259	2.0	140	7.5
Japan	1 166	2.6	501	-20.6	Taiwan	226	1.7	108	-9.2
Total for all 10	24 010	54.4	10 845	-12.3	Total for all 10	11 567	87.3	6 148	3.4

General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74

Exports					Imports				
Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %	Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %
Extra EU-15	47 269	100.0	21 967	-6.4	Extra EU-15	20 790	100.0	11 215	4.3
USA	8 335	17.6	4 192	1.4	USA	7 174	34.5	3 517	-7.8
Switzerland	2 668	5.6	1 332	2.5	Japan	3 719	17.9	2 111	11.0
Poland	2 192	4.6	956	-10.4	Switzerland	2 684	12.9	1 325	1.6
Norway	1 851	3.9	888	-1.9	China	758	3.6	542	25.2
China	1 680	3.6	870	2.2	Czech Republic	860	4.1	504	19.4
Czech Republic	1 322	2.8	646	1.8	South Korea	392	1.9	266	19.7
Turkey	1 409	3.0	593	-16.7	Norway	479	2.3	252	-4.2
Brazil	1 445	3.1	577	-12.6	Taiwan	425	2.0	241	7.6
Japan	1 219	2.6	570	-11.9	Thailand	269	1.3	237	58.6
Hungary	1 065	2.3	554	5.0	Poland	394	1.9	218	15.4
Total for all 10	23 186	49.1	11 179	-2.3	Total for all 10	17 154	82.5	9 214	3.2

Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76

Exports					Imports				
Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %	Partner	1998 Value	1998 %	1999 Value	1999 %
Extra EU-15	28 045	100.0	13 577	2.1	Extra EU-15	26 357	100.0	13 465	7.8
USA	3 108	11.1	1 640	6.7	USA	7 016	26.6	3 737	7.0
China	2 561	9.1	1 281	25.3	Japan	4 555	17.3	2 286	2.1
Turkey	1 139	4.1	766	94.3	China	2 866	10.9	1 318	6.5
Switzerland	1 308	4.7	730	20.9	South Korea	1 005	3.8	732	53.1
Poland	1 055	3.8	515	8.0	Hungary	1 385	5.3	693	8.4
Hong Kong	1 543	5.5	513	-48.4	Malaysia	1 310	5.0	595	1.3
Hungary	1 152	4.1	512	-12.4	Taiwan	854	3.2	459	13.6
Norway	887	3.2	459	4.2	Singapore	771	2.9	450	44.2
Taiwan	1 089	3.9	442	-12.1	Israel	731	2.8	358	1.2
Japan	645	2.3	415	36.8	Thailand	746	2.8	322	-7.1
Total for all 10	14 487	51.7	7 273	6.0	Total for all 10	21 240	80.6	10 951	8.5

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Office machines and computers – SITC 75

Extra EU-15	21 418	100.0	11 061	8.1	Extra EU-15	53 990	100.0	27 260	4.5
USA	6 263	29.2	2 951	-7.0	USA	13 579	25.2	6 437	-8.5
Switzerland	2 507	11.7	1 550	42.0	Japan	9 006	16.7	4 462	-3.8
Japan	1 249	5.8	608	-6.5	Taiwan	6 495	12.0	3 343	11.9
Norway	1 096	5.1	607	27.2	Singapore	5 633	10.4	2 514	-16.4
Hungary	935	4.4	537	27.5	Malaysia	3 800	7.0	2 218	46.3
South Africa	658	3.1	394	38.5	China	3 709	6.9	2 079	28.1
Poland	708	3.3	340	20.8	South Korea	2 705	5.0	1 455	9.7
Singapore	634	3.0	326	4.6	Philippines	1 983	3.7	904	-2.0
Russia	627	2.9	261	-32.7	Hungary	1 238	2.3	851	76.8
Turkey	524	2.4	239	-5.0	Hong Kong	1 333	2.5	655	12.5
Total for all 10	15 200	71.0	7 813	6.6	Total for all 10	49 482	91.7	24 919	3.3

of which computer equipment – SITC 752

Extra EU-15	11 235	100.0	5 724	7.0	Extra EU-15	29 335	100.0	14 270	-2.2
Switzerland	1 832	16.3	1 115	39.7	USA	6 826	23.3	3 085	-14.4
USA	2 490	22.2	1 072	-17.2	Japan	4 993	17.0	2 218	-14.2
Norway	753	6.7	425	37.7	Singapore	4 195	14.3	1 809	-19.1
Japan	771	6.9	378	-6.1	Taiwan	3 607	12.3	1 807	3.2
South Africa	401	3.6	244	48.0	China	2 072	7.1	1 232	44.2
Poland	469	4.2	230	22.8	Malaysia	1 330	4.5	857	36.7
Russia	407	3.6	180	-29.9	South Korea	1 564	5.3	795	-0.0
United Arab Emirates	232	2.1	170	94.9	Hungary	860	2.9	580	78.6
Singapore	346	3.1	157	-11.5	Thailand	1 106	3.8	527	1.8
Turkey	332	3.0	154	-2.4	Philippines	879	3.0	423	4.5
Total for all 10	8 034	71.5	4 127	7.6	Total for all 10	27 432	93.5	13 332	-2.7

Electrical machinery – SITC 77

Extra EU-15	53 903	100.0	25 513	-4.7	Extra EU-15	54 418	100.0	28 847	-1.3
USA	9 827	18.2	5 011	2.8	USA	12 341	22.7	6 181	-2.5
Switzerland	2 639	4.9	1 358	3.8	Japan	9 257	17.0	4 419	-4.1
Singapore	2 251	4.2	1 148	8.2	China	3 802	7.0	2 048	11.0
Malaysia	1 568	2.9	987	24.4	Switzerland	2 918	5.4	1 465	1.5
Poland	1 933	3.6	967	6.6	South Korea	2 361	4.3	1 220	-1.4
Czech Republic	2 006	3.7	966	-2.4	Taiwan	2 347	4.3	1 084	-12.8
Hungary	1 794	3.3	943	9.3	Singapore	2 528	4.6	1 060	-14.6
Hong Kong	1 870	3.5	860	-12.1	Malaysia	2 272	4.2	1 000	-14.1
Japan	1 729	3.2	856	-1.4	Hungary	1 702	3.1	929	9.6
China	1 436	2.7	834	23.9	Czech Republic	1 468	2.7	835	17.0
Total for all 10	27 053	50.2	13 930	4.6	Total for all 10	40 996	75.3	20 240	-2.1

of which valves, transistors etc. – SITC 776

Extra EU-15	13 948	100.0	6 858	-1.5	Extra EU-15 (*)	20 209	100.0	9 187	-9.1
USA	2 773	19.9	1 335	-6.6	USA	4 516	22.3	2 278	-1.0
Malaysia	1 132	8.1	779	41.3	Japan	3 592	17.8	1 473	-12.5
Singapore	1 445	10.4	748	16.6	Malaysia	1 767	8.7	791	-10.6
Taiwan	1 102	7.9	455	-19.1	Singapore	1 936	9.6	783	-20.2
Hong Kong	827	5.9	344	-19.4	South Korea	1 428	7.1	740	-8.1
Philippines	580	4.2	306	7.9	Taiwan	971	4.8	397	-25.7
Japan	504	3.6	257	7.0	Philippines	702	3.5	370	12.9
Hungary	360	2.6	216	27.2	Hong Kong	424	2.1	201	-6.6
Malta	395	2.8	205	13.5	Morocco	340	1.7	174	3.5
South Korea	533	3.8	199	-39.9	Canada	430	2.1	154	-25.9
Total for all 10	9 651	69.2	4 844	0.5	Total for all 10	16 106	79.7	7 362	-9.2

(*) For the period Jan-Jun 1999 the confidential trade exceeded 10% of the total extra EU-15 trade.

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS BY MAIN PRODUCT

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Road vehicles – SITC 78

Extra EU-15					Extra EU-15				
	68 107	100.0	32 183	-6.5		36 827	100.0	21 527	17.1
USA	19 285	28.3	10 811	14.2	Japan	15 675	42.6	8 535	4.2
Switzerland	4 611	6.8	2 601	12.9	USA	4 866	13.2	2 753	12.7
Japan	4 543	6.7	2 462	12.1	South Korea	2 744	7.5	1 746	26.4
Poland	3 220	4.7	1 680	-7.4	Czech Republic	2 458	6.7	1 425	25.3
Hungary	2 595	3.8	1 465	25.5	Slovakia	1 604	4.4	1 001	65.3
Czech Republic	1 682	2.5	895	7.1	Poland	1 536	4.2	860	16.5
Norway	2 332	3.4	855	-31.6	Hungary	996	2.7	844	113.5
Turkey	2 701	4.0	733	-47.2	Taiwan	1 054	2.9	545	-17.9
Australia	1 493	2.2	703	-10.6	Slovenia	1 013	2.8	470	3.3
Mexico	1 217	1.8	650	4.6	Turkey	382	1.0	440	112.3
Total for all 10	43 678	64.1	22 856	4.7	Total for all 10	32 328	87.8	18 619	14.8

of which passenger cars etc. – SITC 781

Extra EU-15					Extra EU-15				
	38 520	100.0	18 682	-4.1		21 399	100.0	12 562	23.0
USA	14 583	37.9	8 319	17.1	Japan	10 467	48.9	5 400	1.4
Japan	3 790	9.8	2 091	14.3	South Korea	2 439	11.4	1 573	29.9
Switzerland	3 299	8.6	1 879	14.9	USA	2 233	10.4	1 317	27.3
Poland	924	2.4	611	11.1	Slovakia	1 332	6.2	851	81.2
Australia	1 014	2.6	479	-9.6	Czech Republic	1 473	6.9	819	21.8
Norway	1 429	3.7	463	-40.8	Hungary	431	2.0	485	264.4
Canada	700	1.8	323	-15.2	Poland	764	3.6	396	7.8
Hungary	644	1.7	308	3.2	Mexico	220	1.0	351	↗
Turkey	1 339	3.5	308	-53.8	Slovenia	693	3.2	341	33.4
Slovenia	430	1.1	291	10.4	South Africa	137	0.6	211	158.1
Total for all 10	28 150	73.1	15 071	7.3	Total for all 10	20 189	94.3	11 745	22.8

Aircraft, spacecraft etc. – SITC 792

Extra EU-15					Extra EU-15				
	29 558	100.0	13 957	0.6		26 913	100.0	16 148	21.1
USA	9 456	32.0	4 801	15.9	USA	18 411	68.4	11 683	21.8
Switzerland	2 377	8.0	1 830	123.7	Switzerland	1 335	5.0	945	81.8
Canada	1 514	5.1	1 167	-3.0	Canada	835	3.1	454	15.4
China	1 230	4.2	467	22.0	Brazil	334	1.2	296	101.0
Brazil	675	2.3	404	152.8	Bermuda	268	1.0	270	103.7
Turkey	573	1.9	337	28.3	Gabon	351	1.3	218	124.2
Bermuda	266	0.9	269	133.8	Turkey	518	1.9	211	-27.8
United Arab Emirates	277	0.9	229	60.0	Morocco	445	1.7	205	-14.3
Gabon	391	1.3	216	59.8	Philippines	665	2.5	163	394.1
South Korea	583	2.0	212	-26.6	China	135	0.5	141	16.8
Total for all 10	17 343	58.7	9 932	29.8	Total for all 10	23 296	86.6	14 585	26.1

Ships, boats etc. – SITC 793

Extra EU-15					Extra EU-15				
	7 998	100.0	3 185	-28.5		3 060	100.0	2 154	32.0
USA	1 150	14.4	773	9.2	South Korea	406	13.3	325	28.4
Norway	1 045	13.1	381	-44.0	Poland	40	1.3	238	↗
Cayman Islands	422	5.3	195	13.3	USA	336	11.0	198	5.7
Bahamas	689	8.6	180	-63.1	Norway	375	12.2	173	-36.7
Liberia	1 842	23.0	158	-87.7	Cayman Islands	271	8.8	172	50.8
Antigua and Barbuda	109	1.4	154	492.0	Taiwan	41	1.3	139	↗
Bermuda	289	3.6	154	65.1	Japan	201	6.6	138	78.7
Singapore	205	2.6	125	↗	China	25	0.8	74	494.2
Japan	48	0.6	112	482.9	Bermuda	139	4.5	72	28.4
Gibraltar	72	0.9	75	146.7	Romania	43	1.4	69	277.3
Total for all 10	5 872	73.4	2 307	-34.3	Total for all 10	1 876	61.3	1 599	56.3

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU/euro), share and variation (%)

Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999		Partner	1998		Jan-Jun 1999	
	Value	%	Value	99/98		Value	%	Value	99/98

Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66

Extra EU-15	22 572	100.0	11 505	0.2	Extra EU-15	16 362	100.0	8 754	5.7
USA	5 395	23.9	2 735	-0.4	Switzerland	3 156	19.3	1 937	24.4
India	2 629	11.6	1 610	18.1	USA	1 879	11.5	899	-11.5
Israel	2 505	11.1	1 548	13.2	Israel	1 247	7.6	630	-10.8
Switzerland	1 664	7.4	740	-7.7	India	1 061	6.5	523	-13.8
Hong Kong	911	4.0	466	3.9	China	759	4.6	431	22.3
Japan	774	3.4	390	-4.4	Russia	792	4.8	341	-9.7
Poland	650	2.9	303	-2.0	Zaire	539	3.3	316	30.1
United Arab Emirates	342	1.5	183	13.5	Japan	590	3.6	313	5.5
Canada	344	1.5	167	-1.4	Czech Republic	579	3.5	309	12.9
Norway	359	1.6	162	-5.1	Poland	427	2.6	207	-1.0
Total for all 10	15 573	69.0	8 305	4.5	Total for all 10	11 029	67.4	5 906	4.7

Iron and steel – SITC 67

Extra EU-15	17 699	100.0	7 014	-24.2	Extra EU-15	12 302	100.0	5 038	-26.1
USA	3 675	20.8	1 356	-27.7	Russia	894	7.3	400	-25.8
Switzerland	1 410	8.0	622	-19.7	Norway	873	7.1	370	-21.1
Norway	1 133	6.4	339	-45.1	Switzerland	697	5.7	341	-7.6
Poland	852	4.8	320	-18.5	South Africa	727	5.9	330	-18.4
Czech Republic	604	3.4	289	-4.2	Czech Republic	646	5.2	298	-15.8
Canada	580	3.3	229	-21.6	USA	559	4.5	280	-6.9
Turkey	641	3.6	193	-48.2	Brazil	572	4.7	236	-24.5
Mexico	455	2.6	184	-13.4	Turkey	541	4.4	236	-25.0
Russia	264	1.5	167	24.8	Poland	631	5.1	235	-33.0
Hungary	334	1.9	163	-5.8	South Korea	622	5.1	220	-5.8
Total for all 10	9 947	56.2	3 861	-25.0	Total for all 10	6 762	55.0	2 946	-19.2

Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65

Extra EU-15	20 256	100.0	9 722	-6.1	Extra EU-15	16 370	100.0	8 012	-7.4
USA	2 217	10.9	1 089	-1.5	Turkey	1 661	10.1	893	6.1
Poland	1 871	9.2	886	-3.2	India	1 663	10.2	809	-7.7
Tunisia	1 293	6.4	682	4.0	China	1 367	8.4	738	-5.7
Morocco	1 112	5.5	587	6.5	USA	1 503	9.2	675	-19.0
Romania	1 074	5.3	571	4.7	Switzerland	1 206	7.4	580	-7.8
Switzerland	1 113	5.5	553	-3.4	Pakistan	961	5.9	459	-7.7
Hungary	791	3.9	404	1.0	South Korea	729	4.5	345	-6.4
Czech Republic	729	3.6	397	12.3	Japan	678	4.1	341	-1.0
Turkey	946	4.7	382	-21.3	Czech Republic	583	3.6	320	8.9
Hong Kong	707	3.5	356	-7.2	Taiwan	622	3.8	285	-10.5
Total for all 10	11 853	58.5	5 908	-1.0	Total for all 10	10 974	67.0	5 445	-5.9

Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84

Extra EU-15	14 103	100.0	6 140	-9.1	Extra EU-15	40 925	100.0	19 788	3.3
Switzerland	2 134	15.1	1 011	1.2	China	6 428	15.7	3 076	10.2
USA	2 268	16.1	980	-4.4	Turkey	4 623	11.3	2 258	3.9
Japan	1 500	10.6	574	-15.9	Tunisia	2 298	5.6	1 222	6.5
Norway	697	4.9	307	-3.4	Hong Kong	2 660	6.5	1 201	-1.0
Poland	440	3.1	221	2.9	India	1 956	4.8	1 103	-0.4
Romania	357	2.5	221	35.0	Morocco	2 052	5.0	1 046	3.9
Hong Kong	507	3.6	210	-24.4	Romania	1 867	4.6	948	16.9
Tunisia	375	2.7	193	-4.5	Poland	1 869	4.6	888	2.5
Hungary	349	2.5	174	1.9	Bangladesh	1 633	4.0	784	-1.8
Russia	745	5.3	172	-56.9	Indonesia	1 335	3.3	570	-3.7
Total for all 10	9 371	66.4	4 063	-8.8	Total for all 10	26 720	65.3	13 095	4.7

Member States and EU trade

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS 1998

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
Extra EU-15	731 577	38 577	14 663	210 545	4 513	27 501	107 615	17 612
Europe excluding EU-15	236 791	10 194	6 455	85 526	2 675	6 421	25 617	2 859
of which Norway	25 072	710	2 520	4 329	38	592	1 290	555
Switzerland	57 142	2 634	611	21 653	108	1 047	10 358	1 152
Malta	1 977	48	19	238	93	105	422	22
Turkey	22 121	1 285	173	6 920	305	1 085	2 947	176
Poland	28 149	1 419	840	12 245	85	802	2 473	244
Czech Republic	17 170	597	173	9 493	49	338	1 110	136
Slovakia	5 709	184	51	3 056	13	95	360	19
Hungary	16 838	925	130	7 747	48	333	1 045	93
Romania	6 279	208	54	2 063	178	69	698	28
Bulgaria	2 436	107	46	708	397	46	212	8
Ukraine	3 532	172	80	1 464	76	76	343	18
Russia	21 045	1 042	620	7 362	240	574	1 733	246
Slovenia	6 757	156	48	2 013	18	193	1 079	22
Croatia	4 416	135	53	1 469	17	88	268	14
Cyprus	2 108	68	83	333	370	143	209	23
Africa	58 416	3 391	518	9 491	337	4 062	17 328	854
of which North Africa	28 458	1 468	206	4 300	218	2 854	9 522	306
of which Morocco	6 568	283	25	557	16	914	3 207	29
Algeria	5 175	360	31	502	16	507	2 377	55
Tunisia	5 776	343	18	1 055	34	328	2 063	21
Libya	2 712	158	19	472	48	194	279	10
Egypt	7 577	321	112	1 698	105	336	1 589	192
Ivory Coast	1 470	104	5	113	8	90	810	9
Nigeria	2 803	112	27	577	33	109	504	78
South Africa	10 452	588	89	3 215	10	347	1 059	341
North America	175 869	9 093	2 718	48 914	490	4 459	24 502	7 975
of which USA	160 647	8 432	2 162	45 352	429	4 037	22 030	7 630
Canada	14 881	660	257	3 560	58	418	2 450	345
Latin America	48 708	1 969	608	13 621	152	5 971	6 940	501
of which Mexico	9 282	358	82	3 560	4	1 040	1 224	164
Colombia	2 398	76	32	609	1	388	371	19
Venezuela	2 987	117	47	622	1	338	364	33
Brazil	15 609	745	181	4 908	59	1 141	1 957	106
Chile	3 311	117	56	714	6	516	552	32
Argentina	7 631	296	96	1 701	19	1 113	1 344	47
Near and Middle East	49 428	4 422	788	9 627	453	2 199	7 002	1 775
of which Lebanon	2 819	223	39	446	102	126	640	43
Syria	1 534	122	23	364	35	83	256	8
Iran	4 390	313	32	1 232	9	283	621	4
Israel	10 869	2 377	126	1 978	110	612	1 011	230
Saudi Arabia	12 013	553	242	2 149	64	548	1 422	287
Kuwait	2 159	69	47	500	11	80	302	33
United Arab Emirates	8 820	374	138	1 701	42	266	1 378	103
Other countries of Asia	133 285	8 112	3 137	37 913	245	3 131	20 960	3 625
of which Pakistan	1 600	97	19	385	3	41	247	29
India	9 565	2 394	121	1 966	9	190	881	48
China	17 380	747	242	6 044	15	435	3 043	75
Indonesia	3 896	138	50	1 695	12	87	389	13
Philippines	3 123	124	42	768	4	85	691	289
Thailand	5 212	372	106	1 538	8	95	1 335	83
Malaysia	5 456	226	94	1 745	3	110	740	322
Singapore	10 908	431	308	2 660	17	340	1 857	371
South Korea	9 099	328	261	2 554	31	117	1 573	360
Japan	31 528	1 545	1 212	9 289	68	872	4 223	1 450
Taiwan	12 055	484	138	4 271	11	246	1 977	146
Hong Kong	17 296	939	419	3 337	47	434	2 880	295
Oceania and polar regions	15 923	702	314	3 651	64	430	2 077	512
of which Australia	12 968	585	243	3 167	53	373	1 110	458
New Zealand	1 781	91	58	401	8	36	152	40
EFTA	84 175	3 393	3 342	26 564	147	1 676	11 747	1 747
CEEC	98 740	4 082	1 921	41 783	1 400	2 098	7 781	613
ACP	22 579	1 425	337	2 433	146	1 141	7 167	233
NAFTA	184 811	9 451	2 501	52 471	490	5 496	25 704	8 139
MERCOSUR	24 486	1 068	294	6 808	86	2 444	3 493	182
OPEC	47 908	2 315	660	9 757	241	2 487	9 111	633
DAE	60 026	2 781	1 326	16 104	117	1 342	10 361	1 577

EXPORTS 1998

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

I	Reporter						Partner
	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
94 445	40 204	20 477	3 980	17 137	31 799	102 509	Extra EU-15
30 555	13 469	13 255	773	7 805	12 819	18 268	Europe excluding EU-15
1 148	1 665	274	167	1 286	6 463	4 035	<i>of which</i> Norway
7 554	3 066	2 810	268	488	1 299	4 094	Switzerland
647	75	14	5	2	8	277	Malta
3 654	1 463	486	67	356	795	2 408	Turkey
3 455	1 958	898	62	693	1 196	1 778	Poland
1 300	784	1 581	19	234	325	1 033	Czech Republic
647	254	704	8	70	96	152	Slovakia
1 678	700	2 835	66	231	282	724	Hungary
1 787	282	376	8	41	143	343	Romania
398	125	183	9	34	48	115	Bulgaria
430	209	176	2	120	121	245	Ukraine
2 697	1 584	546	39	2 334	684	1 345	Russia
1 696	245	945	5	31	104	201	Slovenia
1 339	155	616	2	34	77	150	Croatia
314	88	29	13	12	45	378	Cyprus
8 829	3 332	570	865	707	1 334	6 797	Africa
5 121	1 217	268	135	301	651	1 890	<i>of which</i> North Africa
565	223	22	72	29	108	518	<i>of which</i> Morocco
782	188	48	26	63	63	156	Algeria
1 438	187	27	19	35	61	147	Tunisia
888	159	60	2	5	80	338	Libya
1 428	435	110	13	169	338	730	Egypt
148	84	6	7	7	8	72	Ivory Coast
293	327	40	3	11	22	667	Nigeria
925	720	171	58	279	407	2 242	South Africa
20 308	7 806	2 660	1 177	3 156	7 247	35 365	North America
18 543	7 174	2 308	1 065	2 883	6 468	32 133	<i>of which</i> USA
1 763	631	352	112	272	775	3 228	Canada
8 625	2 116	672	397	793	2 015	4 428	Latin America
1 197	341	159	27	94	238	793	<i>of which</i> Mexico
329	117	25	7	45	113	267	Colombia
664	146	48	18	57	169	364	Venezuela
2 946	685	246	200	274	807	1 353	Brazil
570	152	31	48	89	174	256	Chile
1 487	274	108	65	127	263	689	Argentina
37 701	2 829	828	190	590	1 312	10 712	Near and Middle East
668	113	33	14	42	73	258	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
354	75	31	3	17	42	121	Syria
811	230	203	3	49	118	481	Iran
1 557	667	133	90	151	246	1 581	Israel
1 469	576	210	39	140	344	3 971	Saudi Arabia
372	137	25	7	38	47	490	Kuwait
1 437	583	113	15	97	284	2 290	United Arab Emirates
45 223	7 991	2 195	349	3 644	6 107	27 330	Other countries of Asia
218	132	15	6	11	49	347	<i>of which</i> Pakistan
967	458	99	12	188	189	2 042	India
1 835	692	438	18	1 133	1 391	1 271	China
246	195	127	1	197	186	559	Indonesia
218	206	41	5	99	100	450	Philippines
347	378	97	19	103	153	579	Thailand
446	315	71	20	86	274	1 003	Malaysia
978	762	91	49	232	439	2 374	Singapore
863	703	167	9	262	314	1 558	South Korea
3 612	1 666	526	114	575	1 587	4 790	Japan
1 191	1 383	185	22	143	551	1 308	Taiwan
2 752	800	223	52	482	725	3 910	Hong Kong
1 843	746	271	91	401	806	3 915	Oceania and polar regions
1 572	608	236	79	341	804	3 337	<i>of which</i> Australia
190	103	33	11	50	96	513	New Zealand
18 802	4 862	3 337	447	1 811	7 927	18 374	EFTA
13 851	5 062	8 604	191	3 142	3 195	5 017	CEEC
3 418	1 677	149	680	162	323	3 290	ACP
21 504	8 146	2 819	1 204	3 250	7 482	36 154	NAFTA
4 741	1 002	359	277	3 611	1 116	2 207	MERCOSUR
7 177	2 672	892	115	1 668	1 363	9 817	OPEC
6 577	4 339	835	171	1 307	2 457	10 733	DAE

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**
EXPORTS JANUARY - JUNE 1999
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
Extra EU-15	352 999	19 300	6 938	101 568	2 067	13 061	10 278	10 278
Europe excluding EU-15	109 772	4 720	2 859	39 121	1 168	3 092	13 379	31 594
<i>of which</i> Norway	11 514	395	1 139	1 890	20	364	613	267
Switzerland	30 105	1 213	315	11 069	46	552	6 006	769
Malta	954	33	15	116	50	39	223	10
Turkey	9 363	544	85	2 748	149	483	1 539	92
Poland	13 550	708	388	5 768	34	398	1 287	110
Czech Republic	8 519	298	78	4 731	27	174	630	69
Slovakia	2 692	92	21	1 415	4	36	166	11
Hungary	8 641	529	62	4 057	23	164	546	56
Romania	2 931	101	22	919	75	33	335	11
Bulgaria	1 228	47	18	341	181	28	127	9
Ukraine	1 175	64	25	461	20	22	141	7
Russia	6 040	300	148	2 060	61	157	581	109
Slovenia	3 404	86	25	1 051	12	129	470	13
Croatia	1 916	65	27	588	9	42	172	10
Cyprus	968	37	29	125	172	47	106	9
Africa	26 692	1 571	207	4 670	156	73	3 035	4 443
<i>of which</i> North Africa	13 507	682	94	2 232	95	1 117	4 590	177
<i>of which</i> Morocco	3 162	133	11	277	12	486	1 450	24
Algeria	2 473	140	14	265	6	217	1 188	35
Tunisia	2 984	179	9	447	11	172	1 206	5
Libya	1 022	51	5	219	22	41	82	6
Egypt	3 866	179	54	1 024	43	202	664	106
Ivory Coast	695	52	2	60	0	54	368	3
Nigeria	1 416	57	9	286	12	74	278	42
South Africa	4 629	272	43	1 487	10	123	417	158
North America	92 596	4 697	1 369	25 578	302	2 297	13 110	4 682
<i>of which</i> USA	84 432	4 369	1 118	23 933	278	2 081	11 265	4 521
Canada	8 019	322	134	1 644	24	216	1 834	161
Latin America	20 629	790	233	5 880	52	2 492	3 028	280
<i>of which</i> Mexico	4 748	142	39	1 988	5	508	529	77
Colombia	749	25	8	224	0	93	125	9
Venezuela	1 238	45	11	289	2	132	118	10
Brazil	6 663	284	63	2 014	12	509	1 057	78
Chile	1 200	56	23	286	1	177	157	15
Argentina	2 966	118	40	572	4	414	594	30
Near and Middle East	23 112	2 328	358	4 896	190	1 032	3 578	446
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	1 229	118	15	182	36	58	270	35
Syria	708	48	12	137	18	39	150	2
Iran	1 687	88	26	493	1	123	208	7
Israel	6 172	1 397	52	1 501	51	266	574	128
Saudi Arabia	4 895	269	109	1 027	27	300	663	161
Kuwait	959	31	17	208	3	50	147	18
United Arab Emirates	4 445	208	64	866	22	117	785	63
Other countries of Asia	64 950	4 604	1 720	18 520	143	1 688	8 770	2 300
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	831	46	6	173	5	24	136	32
India	4 734	1 390	57	927	5	70	414	47
China	9 249	447	116	3 272	7	243	1 504	58
Indonesia	1 550	93	20	462	11	71	160	20
Philippines	1 567	53	20	421	4	44	343	190
Thailand	2 107	188	42	692	6	58	242	46
Malaysia	2 731	85	33	693	3	53	343	426
Singapore	5 303	197	209	1 330	16	183	792	234
South Korea	5 226	203	197	1 408	16	87	887	112
Japan	16 250	977	732	4 921	38	504	1 954	821
Taiwan	5 565	231	85	1 990	5	121	704	113
Hong Kong	7 363	534	160	1 586	16	191	899	168
Oceania and polar regions	7 713	330	147	1 764	29	239	1 062	301
<i>of which</i> Australia	6 259	268	120	1 546	27	163	575	273
New Zealand	905	51	20	178	1	65	105	22
EFTA	42 536	1 636	1 568	13 200	68	932	6 666	1 054
CEEC	47 276	2 063	868	19 988	633	1 083	3 940	309
ACP	10 144	653	107	1 414	65	695	3 257	126
NAFTA	97 199	4 834	1 291	27 565	307	2 804	13 628	4 760
MERCOSUR	10 103	412	108	2 666	18	1 007	1 717	125
OPEC	21 015	1 026	283	4 221	109	1 154	4 408	365
DAE	28 295	1 438	725	7 698	63	693	3 867	1 098

EXPORTS JANUARY – JUNE 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Partner
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
42 724	20 231	9 610	1 901	17 591	15 555	48 641	Extra EU-15
13 494	6 724	6 211	353	3 212	6 133	7 711	Europe excluding EU-15
521	940	103	74	573	3 036	1 578	<i>of which</i> Norway
3 684	1 945	1 471	133	294	606	2 001	Switzerland
279	30	8	3	1	5	142	Malta
1 241	663	236	24	229	519	809	Turkey
1 658	958	411	34	313	645	839	Poland
623	385	735	13	106	164	486	Czech Republic
323	102	325	2	43	80	73	Slovakia
860	373	1 377	32	94	141	325	Hungary
918	117	167	4	14	57	157	Romania
213	54	94	5	26	31	55	Bulgaria
142	55	53	1	35	37	112	Ukraine
660	514	180	6	692	213	361	Russia
833	119	486	1	15	65	97	Slovenia
574	74	253	1	10	36	56	Croatia
151	40	13	6	7	28	198	Cyprus
3 609	1 520	273	347	391	558	3 120	Africa
2 475	516	135	64	167	287	876	<i>of which</i> North Africa
308	111	12	42	24	39	234	<i>of which</i> Morocco
368	80	24	5	30	25	75	Algeria
736	81	12	11	16	28	70	Tunisia
375	48	17	1	2	29	124	Libya
688	196	69	6	95	166	373	Egypt
72	43	1	2	4	5	30	Ivory Coast
126	158	14	3	4	27	325	Nigeria
364	443	78	29	143	139	920	South Africa
10 572	4 018	1 400	592	1 474	3 807	18 698	North America
9 749	3 671	1 230	539	1 318	3 433	16 927	<i>of which</i> USA
818	344	170	53	155	374	1 769	Canada
3 562	885	265	140	328	985	1 708	Latin America
575	139	56	16	52	225	399	<i>of which</i> Mexico
95	37	6	2	15	35	76	Colombia
379	50	14	5	14	29	140	Venezuela
1 122	323	109	61	117	376	537	Brazil
198	46	12	20	23	98	88	Chile
611	148	37	24	44	109	222	Argentina
3 457	1 358	370	81	268	590	4 168	Near and Middle East
309	46	14	4	13	20	109	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
165	47	14	1	10	10	55	Syria
351	74	85	2	23	37	170	Iran
684	336	55	38	77	150	863	Israel
647	282	70	19	47	150	1 124	Saudi Arabia
153	59	13	2	10	18	229	Kuwait
744	328	55	9	70	110	1 005	United Arab Emirates
6 514	4 198	1 124	171	1 692	2 954	10 552	Other countries of Asia
136	52	9	3	6	24	178	<i>of which</i> Pakistan
369	248	48	7	65	100	988	India
909	381	224	17	472	731	869	China
114	134	54	0	31	58	322	Indonesia
108	94	20	4	55	58	153	Philippines
146	195	81	10	38	83	281	Thailand
246	148	26	9	45	106	518	Malaysia
467	387	46	11	124	204	1 103	Singapore
471	378	84	12	155	190	1 027	South Korea
1 538	1 036	282	45	318	763	2 322	Japan
497	640	96	13	137	297	635	Taiwan
1 154	378	102	29	197	257	1 691	Hong Kong
849	354	160	50	203	512	1 711	Oceania and polar regions
729	297	138	44	172	449	1 459	<i>of which</i> Australia
90	47	18	5	27	60	216	New Zealand
4 254	2 953	1 696	213	885	3 721	3 699	EFTA
6 633	2 409	4 015	97	1 353	1 600	2 285	CEEC
859	650	65	256	95	153	1 749	ACP
11 141	4 154	1 456	608	1 525	4 032	19 094	NAFTA
1 843	485	151	88	166	501	815	MERCOSUR
3 344	1 264	362	48	233	490	3 708	OPEC
2 981	2 127	434	83	695	1 137	5 255	DAE

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

IMPORTS 1998

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
Extra EU-15	7 12 370	43 295	12 395	172 449	285 908	351 453	89 062	14 211
Europe excluding EU-15	193 450	6 924	5 388	70 307	2 414	5 301	20 624	1 135
<i>of which</i> Norway	29 112	947	2 648	6 381	80	559	3 121	447
Switzerland	49 367	1 567	542	16 254	419	1 594	7 959	304
Malta	763	67	2	191	3	25	231	4
Turkey	13 605	632	188	5 263	325	495	1 735	71
Poland	16 161	655	709	8 219	87	333	1 110	64
Czech Republic	14 672	483	146	8 679	102	274	736	49
Slovakia	5 371	128	20	3 054	30	96	246	11
Hungary	14 607	623	106	7 118	82	305	861	106
Romania	5 133	199	21	1 554	172	73	471	5
Bulgaria	2 239	176	25	501	348	126	163	2
Ukraine	2 232	77	41	603	57	146	198	2
Russia	23 075	959	259	7 104	435	938	2 339	13
Slovenia	5 229	84	67	2 101	22	69	726	3
Croatia	1 824	46	3	657	11	10	99	22
Cyprus	432	24	5	37	44	12	45	5
Africa	53 021	4 638	245	7 051	733	5 670	11 272	286
<i>of which</i> North Africa	24 565	1 296	23	3 294	521	2 802	6 234	51
<i>of which</i> Morocco	5 327	337	3	428	36	656	2 711	28
Algeria	6 757	437	3	597	14	1 108	1 405	3
Tunisia	4 288	419	10	834	18	181	1 422	14
Libya	5 670	23	0	1 205	109	767	280	0
Egypt	2 513	80	6	230	344	80	417	7
Ivory Coast	2 272	178	20	238	51	171	839	20
Nigeria	2 876	60	1	282	1	862	649	2
South Africa	9 715	889	128	1 922	57	551	606	43
North America	164 572	12 906	2 373	29 747	1 272	6 216	23 000	6 549
<i>of which</i> USA	151 647	11 916	2 057	27 406	1 153	5 748	21 564	6 190
Canada	12 735	990	134	2 340	119	467	1 435	359
Latin America	35 247	3 055	643	6 611	279	4 175	6 372	339
<i>of which</i> Mexico	4 026	232	46	894	18	774	546	56
Colombia	2 501	320	86	572	14	156	234	6
Venezuela	1 447	105	47	241	9	262	127	4
Brazil	13 200	1 332	225	2 617	94	1 106	1 580	28
Chile	3 500	188	41	569	55	318	502	9
Argentina	4 161	299	156	562	65	820	339	7
Near and Middle East	26 643	1 771	109	2 854	1 195	2 424	4 738	1 217
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	154	28	1	19	4	6	39	2
Syria	1 470	22	1	494	25	132	323	0
Iran	3 981	42	5	426	554	401	626	1
Israel	6 910	1 330	52	1 011	108	361	668	175
Saudi Arabia	7 797	107	2	469	406	860	1 694	31
Kuwait	1 237	24	31	71	0	13	153	0
United Arab Emirates	1 612	125	8	158	9	99	300	6
Other countries of Asia	221 479	12 840	3 459	52 732	2 529	10 605	22 664	6 150
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	2 311	197	46	490	40	160	265	16
India	9 787	1 344	170	2 051	99	505	976	68
China	41 811	2 377	864	10 876	442	2 482	5 054	494
Indonesia	8 935	836	200	1 840	117	956	874	48
Philippines	6 070	130	31	1 229	9	82	985	191
Thailand	9 288	715	207	1 728	104	486	1 048	107
Malaysia	12 243	554	142	2 451	95	357	1 170	319
Singapore	12 470	224	62	2 259	26	227	1 754	1 509
South Korea	15 594	680	302	3 269	452	1 163	1 482	438
Japan	65 782	3 866	767	17 964	788	2 839	5 703	2 120
Taiwan	18 209	727	328	4 341	174	883	1 617	636
Hong Kong	9 705	370	193	1 791	44	158	545	158
Oceania and polar regions	10 544	971	168	1 431	77	415	946	60
<i>of which</i> Australia	7 570	644	122	919	22	298	673	41
New Zealand	2 217	294	45	330	32	85	163	18
EFTA	80 337	2 540	3 291	23 184	505	2 181	11 246	754
CEEC	71 938	2 586	1 441	33 660	1 037	1 442	4 734	285
ACP	21 398	2 559	104	2 268	165	2 496	4 965	203
NAFTA	168 408	13 138	2 238	30 640	1 290	6 990	23 545	6 605
MERCOSUR	18 095	1 655	384	3 272	161	2 017	1 951	36
OPEC	43 712	1 786	297	5 389	1 304	5 904	7 557	96
DAE	77 509	3 270	1 234	15 840	895	3 274	7 615	3 167

IMPORTS 1998

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Partner
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
73 969	76 618	16 321	7 496	10 080	18 774	133 532	Extra EU-15
23 380	12 794	10 185	1 385	4 589	8 070	20 955	Europe excluding EU-15
606	3 543	90	355	983	4 204	5 150	of which Norway
7 812	2 100	2 420	362	423	919	6 692	Switzerland
90	16	4	6	1	3	119	Malta
1 513	959	334	149	55	184	1 703	Turkey
1 506	1 067	519	39	240	646	967	Poland
888	509	1 457	66	118	313	851	Czech Republic
709	173	671	10	35	58	131	Slovakia
1 247	832	2 186	59	90	195	798	Hungary
1 715	247	250	17	14	44	350	Romania
549	94	91	19	10	21	114	Bulgaria
647	110	207	26	23	12	83	Ukraine
3 324	2 040	676	162	1 921	591	2 318	Russia
1 095	108	712	12	17	61	152	Slovenia
614	49	229	3	1	18	61	Croatia
9	17	4	1	2	4	223	Cyprus
1 454	3 423	589	1 146	179	252	6 079	Africa
7 142	1 182	292	210	26	71	1 422	of which North Africa
331	167	15	49	11	19	538	of which Morocco
2 285	623	92	34	8	21	126	Algeria
1 038	184	23	29	2	12	103	Tunisia
2 837	19	153	36	1	13	228	Libya
652	190	8	62	5	6	426	Egypt
280	323	9	23	4	1	117	Ivory Coast
337	123	74	245	0	38	201	Nigeria
2 135	822	149	118	25	51	2 220	South Africa
11 177	18 206	2 375	1 054	2 006	4 057	43 635	North America
9 719	17 047	2 100	939	1 891	3 818	40 097	of which USA
1 458	1 159	274	115	114	239	3 532	Canada
4 619	5 012	2 176	964	458	725	4 555	Latin America
194	339	34	105	17	51	718	of which Mexico
298	252	13	70	81	88	310	Colombia
192	154	1	17	9	92	188	Venezuela
1 909	2 067	112	463	136	213	1 320	Brazil
604	393	20	17	60	70	654	Chile
713	627	4	168	56	37	306	Argentina
4 083	3 800	298	637	52	512	3 954	Near and Middle East
16	7	1	0	0	4	24	of which Lebanon
367	10	14	42	0	2	38	Syria
1 146	329	12	178	6	194	61	Iran
709	898	67	75	35	115	1 310	Israel
1 240	1 235	72	220	1	174	1 286	Saudi Arabia
23	652	1	0	9	6	253	Kuwait
98	112	4	8	1	13	670	United Arab Emirates
17 241	32 106	2 623	2 201	2 583	4 985	48 760	Other countries of Asia
204	201	27	95	15	64	491	of which Pakistan
1 265	765	87	130	53	169	2 104	India
4 325	3 990	562	267	406	1 169	8 504	China
968	1 213	79	42	98	85	1 579	Indonesia
181	1 696	20	18	28	27	1 442	Philippines
734	1 392	87	131	107	199	2 243	Thailand
554	3 063	64	82	64	158	3 169	Malaysia
421	2 407	51	33	41	108	3 348	Singapore
1 595	1 545	177	277	117	287	3 810	South Korea
4 230	8 531	880	939	1 252	1 746	14 157	Japan
1 396	3 777	285	107	178	493	3 265	Taiwan
267	2 827	123	37	132	309	2 751	Hong Kong
1 604	655	34	49	204	143	3 790	Oceania and polar regions
1 264	456	25	29	173	110	2 795	of which Australia
234	155	8	18	11	28	795	New Zealand
8 480	5 847	2 683	785	1 423	5 162	12 255	EFTA
9 215	3 719	6 244	251	1 156	2 102	4 066	CEEC
2 280	1 742	150	863	150	162	3 293	ACP
11 371	18 545	2 408	1 159	2 022	4 108	44 347	NAFTA
2 723	2 946	116	640	199	258	1 737	MERCOSUR
9 522	4 894	610	913	132	637	4 671	OPEC
4 968	15 012	787	668	640	1 554	18 587	DAE

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**
IMPORTS JANUARY - JUNE 1999
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
Extra EU-15	361 691	21 833	5 914	88 254	3 834	18 623	46 940	7 815
Europe excluding EU-15	97 719	3 544	2 559	35 609	1 117	2 919	10 970	635
<i>of which</i> Norway	12 911	475	1 168	2 774	28	287	1 434	251
Switzerland	25 615	756	243	8 213	231	865	4 475	117
Malta	417	35	7	111	4	5	107	2
Turkey	7 016	329	93	2 581	163	304	941	38
Poland	8 404	341	358	4 343	50	172	578	36
Czech Republic	7 918	248	73	4 696	42	203	440	31
Slovakia	3 014	93	14	1 615	10	44	159	6
Hungary	8 056	368	45	3 975	33	169	472	122
Romania	2 662	78	10	801	84	47	273	1
Bulgaria	1 045	105	12	226	165	43	90	1
Ukraine	1 042	35	14	285	31	79	85	1
Russia	11 033	452	123	3 340	152	527	1 275	4
Slovenia	2 598	48	34	1 131	10	40	249	2
Croatia	918	17	2	316	16	9	47	3
Cyprus	276	20	4	27	20	3	23	2
Africa	25 187	2 261	88	3 458	209	2 719	5 364	136
<i>of which</i> North Africa	11 868	570	12	1 611	119	1 421	3 219	29
<i>of which</i> Morocco	2 811	146	2	238	23	312	1 467	16
Algeria	3 204	173	1	238	2	585	688	0
Tunisia	2 297	219	6	409	4	108	781	9
Libya	2 456	0	:	609	6	361	154	0
Egypt	1 099	31	4	116	83	56	129	4
Ivory Coast	1 056	71	5	91	27	85	330	7
Nigeria	1 102	12	0	82	3	282	205	1
South Africa	4 911	428	40	1 135	20	314	289	24
North America	84 914	6 487	1 182	16 001	448	3 238	12 966	3 405
<i>of which</i> USA	78 501	5 927	1 037	14 895	399	3 021	12 218	3 224
Canada	6 338	559	74	1 106	49	217	748	180
Latin America	17 684	1 475	294	3 435	112	2 264	1 914	90
<i>of which</i> Mexico	2 172	109	25	735	6	367	229	23
Colombia	1 060	130	35	244	6	74	102	3
Venezuela	840	66	30	125	2	116	99	3
Brazil	6 199	614	67	1 249	47	644	835	22
Chile	1 892	105	23	240	17	183	250	6
Argentina	2 302	173	92	306	23	541	203	2
Near and Middle East	12 820	984	42	1 485	341	1 185	2 161	653
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	92	21	0	8	2	3	36	0
Syria	785	6	0	301	11	123	121	0
Iran	1 843	32	3	189	125	190	323	0
Israel	3 683	743	26	558	60	224	341	140
Saudi Arabia	3 244	46	1	202	103	307	789	5
Kuwait	512	19	5	31	0	2	96	0
United Arab Emirates	897	68	5	93	14	45	62	5
Other countries of Asia	112 198	6 520	1 702	26 564	1 572	5 947	11 549	3 206
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	1 067	78	20	242	17	67	124	7
India	4 989	695	84	1 031	49	275	552	38
China	21 522	1 270	449	5 578	228	1 387	2 662	228
Indonesia	4 045	429	86	811	48	500	351	22
Philippines	2 515	51	17	578	5	52	282	117
Thailand	4 640	348	90	839	69	305	488	46
Malaysia	6 168	249	67	1 049	33	159	542	291
Singapore	5 988	188	32	1 029	11	119	945	723
South Korea	8 531	355	111	1 814	352	747	778	225
Japan	33 930	1 884	396	9 283	571	1 703	3 077	926
Taiwan	9 407	371	178	2 257	96	378	850	435
Hong Kong	4 477	197	93	769	22	79	271	105
Oceania and polar regions	4 652	465	46	657	31	197	2 459	34
<i>of which</i> Australia	3 149	303	24	420	15	148	307	25
New Zealand	1 139	142	21	160	13	32	82	9
EFTA	39 519	1 244	1 462	11 263	264	1 173	5 984	370
CEEC	37 808	1 406	750	17 860	480	786	2 467	218
ACP	9 786	1 318	37	895	74	1 077	2 110	88
NAFTA	87 012	6 596	1 136	16 736	454	3 605	13 195	3 428
MERCOSUR	8 770	795	160	1 600	70	1 219	1 053	25
OPEC	19 895	852	131	2 418	322	2 688	3 416	37
DAE	39 212	1 708	572	7 758	582	1 788	3 873	1 824

IMPORTS JANUARY – JUNE 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Partner
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
37 588	38 457	8 335	3 936	4 822	9 565	65 776	Extra EU-15
12 050	5 708	5 058	866	2 208	4 113	10 363	Europe excluding EU-15
328	985	37	261	433	2 064	2 385	<i>of which</i> Norway
3 831	1 160	1 194	188	200	508	3 634	Switzerland
49	10	1	1	2	2	81	Malta
812	501	184	92	35	91	854	Turkey
826	553	241	20	99	322	465	Poland
452	305	747	50	70	146	415	Czech Republic
448	117	385	4	18	25	74	Slovakia
678	505	1 069	42	46	95	438	Hungary
926	112	123	8	2	24	173	Romania
247	40	38	9	3	9	58	Bulgaria
340	42	71	13	6	4	34	Ukraine
1 742	881	299	111	986	310	830	Russia
534	54	380	6	7	30	72	Slovenia
320	22	118	2	1	11	33	Croatia
20	8	1	1	2	3	141	Cyprus
5 445	1 673	278	472	79	86	2 919	Africa
3 463	505	139	82	8	24	666	<i>of which</i> North Africa
164	98	11	29	6	7	292	<i>of which</i> Morocco
1 182	233	28	11	0	5	57	Algeria
581	91	25	14	0	7	44	Tunisia
1 155	4	71	6	:	1	87	Libya
381	78	3	22	2	3	186	Egypt
113	238	1	11	1	0	75	Ivory Coast
148	75	40	114	0	4	137	Nigeria
1 077	398	61	41	8	27	1 048	South Africa
5 424	9 112	1 365	543	940	2 133	27 668	North America
4 787	8 609	1 237	503	880	2 012	19 751	<i>of which</i> USA
637	503	129	40	60	121	1 915	Canada
2 298	2 230	91	500	207	335	2 439	Latin America
95	153	16	31	8	19	357	<i>of which</i> Mexico
117	99	6	50	29	29	136	Colombia
108	118	0	25	3	35	111	Venezuela
868	851	39	195	62	111	595	Brazil
352	250	8	20	36	41	361	Chile
373	285	3	115	19	16	152	Argentina
1 914	8 000	1 150	291	24	224	1 947	Near and Middle East
6	4	1	1	0	2	8	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
146	19	3	16	0	2	36	Syria
580	181	6	107	1	76	30	Iran
343	416	48	33	18	50	682	Israel
503	547	21	77	1	87	555	Saudi Arabia
11	293	0	0	0	0	54	Kuwait
67	57	2	7	1	5	467	United Arab Emirates
9 631	16 067	1 375	1 195	1 294	2 598	22 975	Other countries of Asia
105	90	12	33	7	29	235	<i>of which</i> Pakistan
628	392	43	62	26	84	1 028	India
2 326	2 057	279	127	208	585	4 140	China
415	502	27	21	56	44	732	Indonesia
58	592	9	10	16	14	714	Philippines
394	798	50	73	42	118	979	Thailand
274	1 740	29	29	29	86	1 593	Malaysia
192	1 161	30	34	13	48	1 463	Singapore
918	809	105	201	55	139	1 921	South Korea
2 646	4 369	440	511	644	977	6 504	Japan
786	1 816	184	50	88	246	1 671	Taiwan
137	1 397	65	17	72	133	1 120	Hong Kong
616	363	17	41	69	60	1 597	Oceania and polar regions
486	233	12	26	61	45	1 044	<i>of which</i> Australia
102	97	3	7	4	14	452	New Zealand
4 195	2 281	1 320	492	639	2 592	6 239	EFTA
4 844	1 955	3 164	150	534	1 106	2 090	CEEC
957	930	80	381	65	50	1 722	ACP
5 519	9 266	1 381	574	948	2 152	22 023	NAFTA
1 295	1 194	42	32	81	131	785	MERCOSUR
4 394	2 369	261	436	61	258	2 251	OPEC
2 700	7 721	462	405	300	771	8 747	DAE

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

4E

DISPATCHES 1998

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
121 194	150 864	36 686	17 597	21 889	43 619	141 805	0-9 TOTAL
7 122	18 159	1 551	684	270	1 043	6 621	0 Food and live animals
42	404	78	8	0	3	200	00 Live animals
765	3 827	333	7	26	90	947	01 Meat and meat preparations
696	2 779	300	132	86	147	776	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
256	1 230	3	199	2	303	966	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
1 200	744	228	44	32	188	1 496	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
3 141	5 088	255	184	14	78	466	05 Vegetables and fruit
109	319	88	40	36	32	280	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
363	1 329	146	25	56	80	544	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
102	1 624	55	8	5	21	443	08 Feeding stuff for animals
1 743	3 235	292	388	32	42	2 624	1 Beverages and tobacco
1 653	673	251	379	18	36	1 904	11 Beverages
90	2 562	41	9	14	6	720	12 Tobacco
1 139	7 895	1 456	724	1 894	3 196	2 120	2 Crude materials, except fuels
31	131	40	3	100	32	136	21 Hides and skins, raw
8	527	18	3	0	2	74	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
52	198	9	1	0	6	264	23 Crude rubber
155	182	795	124	1 073	1 523	63	24 Cork and wood
5	284	100	366	561	979	51	25 Pulp and waste paper
120	87	168	33	48	27	353	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
188	378	122	51	53	59	503	27 Crude fertilizers
98	1 239	174	114	56	538	529	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
832	8 542	282	124	458	736	7 732	3 Energy
8	328	3	4	8	8	71	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
814	5 183	31	110	440	718	7 134	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
10	3 019	0	10	3	10	523	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	11	247	:	7	:	5	35 Electric current
355	6 136	25	30	31	48	242	4 Oils, fats and waxes
35	65	10	1	1	13	27	41 Animal oils and fats
268	744	5	26	9	20	165	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
53	327	11	3	22	15	50	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
10 330	17 411	2 903	620	1 297	3 335	19 061	5 Chemical products
1 220	4 248	381	123	232	147	4 362	51 Organic chemicals
269	895	163	29	213	109	1 044	52 Inorganic chemicals
558	936	99	37	126	198	1 360	53 Tanning and colouring materials
2 377	2 073	619	121	99	1 942	4 583	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
1 106	864	132	52	22	144	2 191	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
31	625	103	30	18	21	151	56 Fertilizers
1 622	4 650	210	158	230	189	1 929	57 Plastics in primary forms
2 020	1 254	970	118	221	309	1 304	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
27 806	16 251	10 230	3 807	6 856	10 123	18 799	6 Manufactured goods classified by material
1 269	101	242	40	22	27	221	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
1 675	809	361	175	88	377	1 493	62 Rubber manufactures
549	345	664	605	596	443	277	63 Cork and wood manufactures
2 318	2 605	1 897	498	5 489	4 610	2 053	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
6 888	2 015	1 182	1 180	196	376	2 997	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
4 068	1 028	705	573	226	300	3 448	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
4 111	2 868	2 496	199	1 288	2 221	3 105	67 Iron and steel
1 530	4 058	917	86	685	696	2 200	68 Non-ferrous metals
5 457	5 234	1 765	452	265	1 074	3 006	69 Manufactures of metals
46 453	44 826	14 560	6 075	7 632	17 450	66 763	7 Machinery and transport equipment
2 658	918	2 173	111	375	1 934	5 651	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
6 006	1 951	1 623	103	770	928	3 731	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
1 576	304	366	13	108	336	703	73 Metalworking machinery
10 084	2 641	2 064	344	703	2 320	5 491	74 General industry machinery and equipment
2 480	18 606	354	57	610	488	13 554	75 Office machines and computers
1 996	3 262	1 201	632	3 228	4 201	9 105	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
7 884	8 599	2 595	1 557	810	2 085	10 185	77 Electrical machinery
12 591	8 158	3 591	3 144	631	4 758	15 036	78 Road vehicles
1 177	387	592	114	398	401	3 307	79 Other transport equipment
24 352	13 347	5 310	4 937	1 117	3 073	15 263	8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles
1 362	591	315	88	182	249	416	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
3 982	641	712	273	131	632	861	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
408	170	10	11	4	7	152	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
7 409	2 771	892	2 790	125	335	2 825	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
3 736	574	396	1 373	31	28	399	85 Footwear
1 341	2 277	419	131	275	784	3 189	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
824	1 230	157	39	13	126	1 478	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
5 289	5 093	2 409	232	355	912	5 944	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1 003	20 062	77	9	301	4 772	2 580	Miscellaneous and adjustments

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

DISPATCHES JANUARY – APRIL 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
0-9 TOTAL	418 601	41 188	9 800	91 679	1 518	22 870	62 150	12 952
0 Food and live animals	29 420	4 287	1 920	3 590	255	3 191	5 381	1 117
00 Live animals	1 048	108	42	102	0	49	444	67
01 Meat and meat preparations	4 591	694	552	490	1	244	689	360
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4 145	599	280	959	24	111	778	212
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	2 368	129	608	165	67	300	212	57
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 544	390	102	443	18	111	1 268	81
05 Vegetables and fruit	7 852	1 401	69	441	136	2 176	960	54
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	957	177	28	170	3	44	269	23
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	1 925	401	23	374	1	54	272	55
08 Feeding stuff for animals	1 452	186	108	210	1	43	284	34
1 Beverages and tobacco	4 704	322	106	499	68	304	1 061	122
11 Beverages	3 179	203	72	230	18	288	994	108
12 Tobacco	1 525	119	34	268	50	16	67	14
2 Crude materials, except fuels	10 088	949	349	1 136	80	441	1 150	162
21 Hides and skins, raw	365	18	47	48	3	17	78	17
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	325	26	3	20	6	8	109	1
23 Crude rubber	443	126	1	68	0	4	103	0
24 Cork and wood	1 891	125	33	202	1	62	154	14
25 Pulp and waste paper	969	60	6	50	0	76	67	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	703	113	1	119	43	41	130	36
27 Crude fertilizers	859	145	18	152	12	71	113	5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 428	173	27	275	13	40	215	82
3 Energy	8 020	615	344	844	31	298	934	46
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	280	60	3	56	0	7	12	17
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	5 450	653	297	382	31	288	321	28
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1 438	47	3	287	0	3	38	1
35 Electric current	852	55	39	118	:	0	563	:
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1 350	123	41	262	192	182	94	8
41 Animal oils and fats	126	15	14	29	:	4	22	6
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	943	57	15	140	191	172	59	1
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	280	51	13	92	1	7	13	0
5 Chemical products	46 297	6 136	982	9 358	175	1 659	7 706	2 820
51 Organic chemicals	9 463	1 951	109	1 630	2	246	1 774	1 231
52 Inorganic chemicals	1 935	359	17	484	0	60	291	59
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 912	491	100	875	2	132	354	12
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 311	1 118	470	1 519	36	343	1 482	596
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	4 523	450	70	651	6	255	1 254	483
56 Fertilizers	893	265	18	203	2	36	43	10
57 Plastics in primary forms	7 338	2 026	27	1 545	4	315	1 020	28
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	4 151	684	100	952	10	140	366	41
6 Manufactured goods classified by material	61 090	9 255	1 104	11 215	265	3 527	7 962	414
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	790	20	10	82	8	70	54	11
62 Rubber manufactures	4 101	397	40	780	2	439	949	25
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2 441	362	157	312	1	123	279	28
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	10 215	997	98	1 903	4	305	1 144	33
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	9 507	1 635	185	1 422	79	575	1 173	106
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 462	1 373	115	1 021	26	606	727	54
67 Iron and steel	11 409	2 668	133	1 930	32	566	1 690	37
68 Non-ferrous metals	6 350	883	82	1 440	102	339	743	22
69 Manufactures of metals	11 089	987	284	2 312	11	504	1 202	99
7 Machinery and transport equipment	159 095	12 134	2 336	41 530	77	10 329	25 580	5 096
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	10 306	333	169	2 446	1	540	2 380	48
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	10 339	924	280	3 205	4	174	996	31
73 Metalworking machinery	2 269	178	23	740	0	109	220	2
74 General industry machinery and equipment	17 311	1 226	614	5 180	14	680	2 306	187
75 Office machines and computers	20 141	647	207	2 515	3	371	2 260	3 419
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	12 924	728	370	1 919	16	373	1 672	557
77 Electrical machinery	23 053	1 511	376	6 094	33	988	3 295	701
78 Road vehicles	53 192	6 460	243	15 880	4	6 779	8 783	124
79 Other transport equipment	9 560	127	53	3 550	2	316	3 668	27
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	42 921	4 738	1 792	7 987	423	1 872	4 818	1 427
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	2 058	260	67	399	4	102	250	21
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	4 899	510	473	744	2	293	433	32
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	502	122	8	41	0	31	77	4
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	9 951	1 224	443	1 485	387	297	1 024	116
85 Footwear	3 510	526	93	271	1	415	166	8
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	6 154	426	198	1 877	6	140	837	186
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	2 850	414	55	705	3	53	406	96
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12 998	1 255	456	2 465	21	541	1 624	964
Miscellaneous and adjustments	55 616	428	827	15 257	53	1 067	7 456	1 711

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS
TRADED INTRA-EU**

4E

DISPATCHES JANUARY – APRIL 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Product list SITC Rev. 3
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
39 256	51 311	13 245	6 104	7 148	15 027	44 353	0-9 TOTAL
2 082	4 548	597	204	81	312	1 855	0 Food and live animals
12	145	30	2	0	1	44	00 Live animals
213	953	116	2	7	13	258	01 Meat and meat preparations
197	581	116	36	25	43	185	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
75	314	2	63	1	100	275	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
377	158	100	13	9	59	414	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
885	1 379	98	59	4	21	171	05 Vegetables and fruit
32	80	29	4	14	9	74	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
118	366	55	8	15	22	159	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
30	394	22	4	2	6	128	08 Feeding stuff for animals
520	926	98	100	8	14	557	1 Beverages and tobacco
497	132	79	96	6	13	443	11 Beverages
23	794	18	4	2	2	114	12 Tobacco
428	2 553	552	223	593	946	488	2 Crude materials, except fuels
10	38	14	1	27	11	36	21 Hides and skins, raw
2	120	5	1	3	1	20	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
15	65	2	0	0	2	56	23 Crude rubber
49	33	337	40	348	470	23	24 Cork and wood
1	74	39	114	170	300	12	25 Pulp and waste paper
33	18	57	11	15	8	79	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
50	87	33	12	17	18	126	27 Crude fertilizers
31	262	53	31	11	127	88	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
205	1 972	76	34	140	268	2 013	3 Energy
3	91	1	1	5	3	21	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
196	1 043	5	29	133	261	1 784	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
6	836	0	4	:	5	207	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	3	70	:	2	:	1	35 Electric current
123	2 162	6	8	6	18	70	4 Oils, fats and waxes
8	11	3	0	0	5	9	41 Animal oils and fats
100	145	2	7	2	8	44	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
14	60	4	1	4	5	16	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
3 201	4 088	1 025	247	391	1 208	5 400	5 Chemical products
373	849	111	24	60	28	1 076	51 Organic chemicals
73	181	52	10	62	28	258	52 Inorganic chemicals
178	202	35	13	39	73	405	53 Tanning and colouring materials
748	552	231	47	31	774	1 363	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
365	219	48	16	7	49	649	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
12	185	46	9	9	3	52	56 Fertilizers
481	1 147	82	44	58	59	503	57 Plastics in primary forms
620	289	339	43	79	103	386	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
8 434	3 709	3 503	1 240	2 617	3 116	4 728	6 Manufactured goods classified by material
344	25	79	14	6	10	55	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
544	197	136	59	28	118	386	62 Rubber manufactures
173	72	268	214	204	143	105	63 Cork and wood manufactures
705	679	621	150	1 586	1 417	574	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
2 034	481	417	370	65	122	841	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
1 277	209	251	176	74	83	470	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
1 199	572	676	74	372	656	805	67 Iron and steel
474	885	345	41	200	238	556	68 Non-ferrous metals
1 683	1 809	709	143	82	328	936	69 Manufactures of metals
14 564	12 622	5 315	2 065	2 475	5 574	19 400	7 Machinery and transport equipment
898	290	877	42	127	489	1 666	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
1 922	497	548	40	275	323	1 122	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
493	63	106	4	29	115	185	73 Metalworking machinery
3 219	626	785	149	207	653	1 467	74 General industry machinery and equipment
691	5 276	111	21	115	115	4 390	75 Office machines and computers
619	1 184	385	204	1 182	1 611	2 105	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
2 332	2 599	928	598	253	584	2 761	77 Electrical machinery
4 143	2 007	1 402	979	262	1 492	4 633	78 Road vehicles
247	79	173	28	25	192	1 073	79 Other transport equipment
7 472	3 325	1 667	1 625	384	1 012	4 379	8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles
425	132	105	36	57	78	121	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
1 412	158	267	90	42	191	251	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
126	39	4	2	1	4	44	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
2 168	662	324	908	43	126	745	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
1 103	156	152	466	9	14	131	85 Footwear
423	595	131	34	96	260	943	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
259	311	60	13	5	38	432	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
1 555	1 272	623	76	131	301	1 713	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
2 228	17 352	405	358	453	2 558	5 463	Miscellaneous and adjustments

ARRIVALS 1998

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
118 543	102 523	45 676	25 444	19 320	42 184	152 998	0-9 TOTAL
12 347	8 678	2 789	2 283	1 101	2 168	12 640	0 Food and live animals
1 207	448	52	59	2	3	161	00 Live animals
2 867	885	280	340	85	260	2 316	01 Meat and meat preparations
2 395	1 787	288	161	100	174	1 464	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
1 526	454	164	350	36	127	412	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
1 262	1 352	328	527	171	231	1 350	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
1 562	1 948	718	450	329	717	4 060	05 Vegetables and fruit
370	277	120	39	51	117	358	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
355	534	399	127	88	201	855	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
497	629	186	111	80	138	475	08 Feeding stuff for animals
1 736	1 314	281	299	167	406	3 156	1 Beverages and tobacco
685	903	226	257	132	341	2 857	11 Beverages
1 052	411	55	42	35	67	299	12 Tobacco
15 258	12 696	1 324	562	610	870	3 462	2 Crude materials, except fuels
536	80	78	35	70	11	101	21 Hides and skins, raw
21	114	16	30	26	34	114	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
291	138	51	39	24	47	163	23 Crude rubber
1 067	466	279	127	24	95	993	24 Cork and wood
475	433	203	32	33	107	266	25 Pulp and waste paper
851	174	89	130	37	25	317	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
396	462	124	70	136	151	255	27 Crude fertilizers
1 061	421	205	22	176	220	389	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
1 203	2 771	1 767	568	564	893	1 662	3 Energy
76	62	31	4	25	21	59	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
1 061	2 271	551	395	440	825	1 012	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
67	240	70	158	4	47	34	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
.	197	115	11	96	.	556	35 Electric current
902	690	119	151	48	133	534	4 Oils, fats and waxes
56	72	6	5	3	7	61	41 Animal oils and fats
783	451	73	138	29	104	395	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
62	167	39	9	16	22	78	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
18 586	11 236	5 269	2 831	2 612	4 537	18 886	5 Chemical products
4 249	2 704	418	359	310	964	4 621	51 Organic chemicals
718	528	239	126	203	253	874	52 Inorganic chemicals
1 243	719	443	340	232	326	1 068	53 Tanning and colouring materials
3 133	2 275	1 506	571	503	868	3 615	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
1 443	987	525	400	236	417	1 878	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
210	138	32	35	11	14	166	56 Fertilizers
4 143	1 593	908	437	500	743	3 004	57 Plastics in primary forms
1 146	969	565	238	224	406	1 734	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
20 012	15 188	8 563	5 308	2 813	6 192	23 268	6 Manufactured goods classified by material
357	84	138	243	37	31	186	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
1 213	1 030	599	324	201	573	1 375	62 Rubber manufactures
519	616	392	115	55	192	844	63 Cork and wood manufactures
2 508	3 129	1 086	600	355	625	5 478	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
3 236	1 996	1 177	1 528	412	629	4 404	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
1 739	1 429	875	457	288	464	2 364	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
5 353	3 117	1 264	941	677	1 861	3 502	67 Iron and steel
3 031	1 146	1 108	399	272	656	2 038	68 Non-ferrous metals
2 057	6 347	1 924	700	516	1 161	3 079	69 Manufactures of metals
48 096	34 446	18 736	10 344	8 860	18 547	69 156	7 Machinery and transport equipment
2 073	1 555	1 295	589	484	1 177	2 963	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
3 417	1 908	1 508	1 056	818	1 149	3 746	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
912	275	385	114	160	344	807	73 Metalworking machinery
5 304	2 965	2 771	1 010	1 138	2 309	6 242	74 General industry machinery and equipment
5 249	9 584	1 580	755	1 251	2 706	10 519	75 Office machines and computers
4 529	2 419	1 602	878	771	2 460	5 542	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
7 001	4 574	3 338	1 776	2 139	3 426	8 818	77 Electrical machinery
18 579	10 803	5 713	3 932	1 946	4 677	28 474	78 Road vehicles
1 032	365	544	234	152	297	2 045	79 Other transport equipment
9 328	9 076	7 673	3 045	2 069	4 339	17 322	8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles
364	490	390	142	88	137	679	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
397	1 231	998	250	170	405	1 549	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
124	64	81	42	18	24	181	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
1 508	1 698	1 869	808	471	814	3 690	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
438	491	519	212	110	256	1 658	85 Footwear
2 275	1 287	793	342	351	821	2 515	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
1 047	852	406	214	164	443	1 376	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
3 175	2 962	2 616	1 033	697	1 438	5 673	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
1 076	16 429	156	53	475	4 098	2 910	Miscellaneous and adjustments

ARRIVALS JANUARY – APRIL 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
39 011	34 086	17 689	8 696	6 318	13 662	50 261	0-9 TOTAL
3 637	1 755	1 060	754	334	742	3 571	0 Food and live animals
367	106	17	24	1	1	22	00 Live animals
766	147	95	116	27	90	694	01 Meat and meat preparations
663	354	123	48	34	63	396	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
451	108	64	114	9	45	119	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
425	314	133	170	50	72	365	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
528	386	276	161	105	272	1 196	05 Vegetables and fruit
108	53	50	12	17	34	90	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
87	82	139	39	24	56	228	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
142	145	66	33	19	41	133	08 Feeding stuff for animals
518	222	101	106	47	117	755	1 Beverages and tobacco
176	142	72	97	36	96	677	11 Beverages
342	80	29	9	11	22	78	12 Tobacco
1 494	567	548	181	190	274	1 042	2 Crude materials, except fuels
149	13	26	10	36	3	25	21 Hides and skins, raw
6	11	6	3	7	17	12	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
55	31	21	10	8	14	48	23 Crude rubber
334	99	140	47	8	33	294	24 Cork and wood
152	101	72	10	12	34	90	25 Pulp and waste paper
262	34	29	38	12	8	85	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
114	68	53	23	24	54	67	27 Crude fertilizers
234	75	70	10	54	51	109	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
214	704	234	240	155	209	593	3 Energy
19	17	11	2	5	8	20	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
172	571	186	150	118	195	328	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
23	60	23	79	3	5	7	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	56	14	8	29	:	238	35 Electric current
385	122	36	52	14	36	182	4 Oils, fats and waxes
15	15	2	2	1	2	17	41 Animal oils and fats
353	73	22	47	8	28	144	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
18	33	13	3	6	6	20	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
5 262	2 518	2 023	909	749	1 400	5 394	5 Chemical products
1 151	589	162	101	82	307	1 315	51 Organic chemicals
203	117	91	39	53	68	264	52 Inorganic chemicals
324	141	176	102	64	110	275	53 Tanning and colouring materials
960	634	599	192	166	276	1 135	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
516	202	188	135	76	125	521	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
78	21	21	14	2	4	72	56 Fertilizers
998	277	328	128	118	201	722	57 Plastics in primary forms
322	192	205	86	62	124	469	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
5 486	3 136	3 252	1 618	803	1 696	6 050	6 Manufactured goods classified by material
90	19	48	78	12	10	55	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
386	253	199	102	62	194	408	62 Rubber manufactures
167	117	160	38	18	60	249	63 Cork and wood manufactures
739	718	468	202	107	192	1 603	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
880	381	465	450	124	192	1 017	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
461	238	326	144	83	151	541	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
1 319	558	462	256	165	545	751	67 Iron and steel
800	229	364	114	76	186	519	68 Non-ferrous metals
625	2 203	761	235	156	366	907	69 Manufactures of metals
15 840	9 210	6 836	3 394	2 907	5 315	21 646	7 Machinery and transport equipment
664	440	487	200	145	294	970	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
969	446	554	318	241	390	1 149	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
256	65	149	32	52	84	171	73 Metalworking machinery
1 602	683	1 002	324	332	660	1 772	74 General industry machinery and equipment
1 820	2 796	686	270	413	702	3 698	75 Office machines and computers
1 374	732	560	251	228	615	1 884	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
2 184	1 098	1 156	553	658	1 035	2 495	77 Electrical machinery
6 579	2 893	1 956	1 377	653	1 402	9 055	78 Road vehicles
391	57	287	69	186	134	451	79 Other transport equipment
2 831	2 124	2 908	1 035	680	1 397	5 984	8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles
115	87	136	46	26	42	206	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
119	284	398	83	63	148	420	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
29	12	27	15	5	8	49	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
445	402	770	284	164	313	990	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
119	133	204	84	38	80	504	85 Footwear
702	308	288	127	113	251	773	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
313	205	139	75	51	94	357	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
990	694	946	322	218	461	1 684	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
3 364	13 734	689	407	437	2 274	6 044	Miscellaneous and adjustments

EXPORTS JANUARY - JUNE 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
42 724	20 231	9 810	1 801	7 591	15 555	48 641	0-9 TOTAL
1 389	1 946	284	69	151	256	1 054	0 Food and live animals
2	42	4	0	0	2	43	00 Live animals
79	195	38	8	13	14	59	01 Meat and meat preparations
145	468	13	4	47	15	115	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
37	132	1	16	6	11	86	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
381	91	43	5	24	76	191	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
480	347	58	19	7	13	60	05 Vegetables and fruit
55	56	25	5	11	17	152	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
77	181	42	2	16	39	141	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
35	140	28	3	5	6	56	08 Feeding stuff for animals
521	569	80	73	26	120	1 463	1 Beverages and tobacco
473	497	65	63	22	111	1 036	11 Beverages
48	72	16	9	4	9	426	12 Tobacco
457	765	250	79	399	577	586	2 Crude materials, except fuels
14	29	2	0	62	8	24	21 Hides and skins, raw
2	14	5	1	0	1	9	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
12	18	3	0	0	2	75	23 Crude rubber
85	16	123	15	226	310	6	24 Cork and wood
5	40	27	28	73	125	18	25 Pulp and waste paper
70	40	39	10	10	10	170	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
97	32	35	6	16	15	93	27 Crude fertilizers
61	88	5	13	10	93	159	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
825	424	137	99	152	155	1 689	3 Energy
3	8	1	1	1	3	14	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
802	394	107	99	150	148	1 631	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
20	22	1	0	0	4	44	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	:	28	:	0	:	:	35 Electric current
217	144	17	26	53	13	39	4 Oils, fats and waxes
1	5	0	2	1	5	10	41 Animal oils and fats
211	108	14	24	4	6	18	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
6	30	2	0	7	2	11	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
3 679	2 521	1 262	123	493	1 198	7 182	5 Chemical products
744	546	225	26	53	55	1 891	51 Organic chemicals
107	90	71	2	45	37	323	52 Inorganic chemicals
296	165	93	11	106	85	467	53 Tanning and colouring materials
925	607	435	36	46	698	2 034	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
334	173	64	13	27	65	638	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
11	24	14	1	36	9	16	56 Fertilizers
458	413	57	16	68	57	424	57 Plastics in primary forms
355	118	172	12	54	89	338	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
8 341	1 618	2 231	579	1 882	2 463	5 527	6 Manufactured goods classified by material
772	26	53	8	13	18	107	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
274	96	77	8	36	88	343	62 Rubber manufactures
168	18	118	166	88	153	39	63 Cork and wood manufactures
453	246	435	23	1 166	814	526	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
2 174	443	329	200	75	175	823	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
1 711	99	297	97	76	114	1 334	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
958	142	321	14	191	477	677	67 Iron and steel
271	161	148	3	108	176	665	68 Non-ferrous metals
1 559	783	451	61	130	449	1 014	69 Manufactures of metals
16 639	6 636	4 382	447	3 986	8 327	22 515	7 Machinery and transport equipment
852	561	413	28	368	535	4 339	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
3 936	718	769	43	560	591	2 145	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
893	50	115	10	38	152	439	73 Metalworking machinery
4 302	658	624	124	384	917	2 411	74 General industry machinery and equipment
359	2 092	192	9	139	164	2 409	75 Office machines and computers
480	290	397	36	1 353	2 901	2 308	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
2 119	1 222	881	114	620	1 149	3 421	77 Electrical machinery
2 168	611	706	58	242	1 680	2 807	78 Road vehicles
1 530	434	284	27	281	240	2 235	79 Other transport equipment
10 112	1 602	1 121	298	491	1 426	6 799	8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles
334	61	77	9	48	121	133	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
1 537	64	122	14	46	268	303	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
346	9	4	0	2	4	36	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
2 369	87	164	132	42	86	581	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
1 454	36	52	69	13	16	186	85 Footwear
488	406	188	20	170	383	2 005	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
597	445	80	4	11	72	498	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
2 987	494	435	51	158	476	3 057	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
542	755	46	6	0	918	1 787	9 Articles not classified elsewhere

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU



IMPORTS JANUARY – JUNE 1999

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
0-9 TOTAL	361 691	21 833	5 914	88 254	3 834	18 623	46 940	7 815
0 Food and live animals	21 536	1 607	936	3 726	236	2 154	2 503	154
00 Live animals	320	8	1	23	16	5	43	2
01 Meat and meat preparations	1 460	99	11	406	22	73	126	3
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	459	18	7	68	1	11	39	1
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4 730	150	594	554	57	854	517	2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	958	51	5	90	7	202	100	3
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 692	982	43	1 130	66	427	809	23
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	741	18	12	89	4	25	52	8
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	3 791	161	75	1 016	41	265	473	19
08 Feeding stuff for animals	1 962	102	180	250	17	283	292	85
1 Beverages and tobacco	2 239	69	69	525	27	206	109	26
11 Beverages	1 106	22	31	207	10	66	62	24
12 Tobacco	1 133	46	38	318	18	141	47	3
2 Crude materials, except fuels	18 377	1 363	218	3 621	202	1 705	1 675	159
21 Hides and skins, raw	371	5	28	30	6	28	22	0
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	2 154	207	28	443	58	380	134	1
23 Crude rubber	763	132	3	139	4	85	130	4
24 Cork and wood	3 532	188	57	480	60	296	274	50
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 733	86	4	393	22	51	283	10
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 708	105	11	287	5	107	162	10
27 Crude fertilizers	1 621	158	31	198	24	142	111	28
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5 031	426	3	1 284	16	539	418	46
3 Energy	30 745	933	353	6 510	411	3 188	5 322	206
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 889	233	8	442	15	315	350	46
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	22 227	299	328	4 255	365	2 326	3 710	160
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	4 731	401	0	1 682	32	547	1 216	1
35 Electric current	299	:	17	131	:	:	46	:
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1 217	59	26	251	9	125	71	28
41 Animal oils and fats	71	16	3	3	0	6	4	0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	980	37	20	207	7	101	60	6
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	165	6	3	41	1	17	6	2
5 Chemical products	29 490	2 881	340	5 940	311	1 508	4 453	852
51 Organic chemicals	8 193	878	51	1 534	39	461	1 285	511
52 Inorganic chemicals	2 331	196	32	500	20	148	443	23
53 Tanning and colouring materials	1 362	160	22	331	13	67	194	10
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 163	659	55	1 494	118	381	1 224	157
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	1 397	75	20	258	17	54	340	22
56 Fertilizers	921	66	38	127	33	76	172	30
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 688	498	56	535	25	129	174	28
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	1 530	114	28	457	13	50	170	32
6 Manufactured goods classified by material	46 098	6 080	680	11 064	716	2 127	3 704	304
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1 048	16	10	128	11	116	49	1
62 Rubber manufactures	2 466	188	36	708	34	155	265	26
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2 587	172	87	874	27	85	188	26
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3 141	274	50	728	49	195	281	18
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	8 012	695	121	2 041	162	463	747	56
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	8 754	3 459	61	1 122	54	222	392	36
67 Iron and steel	5 038	488	65	1 151	154	413	305	20
68 Non-ferrous metals	7 905	485	87	1 798	172	187	804	35
69 Manufactures of metals	7 263	323	163	2 514	52	291	673	87
7 Machinery and transport equipment	141 886	5 580	1 761	37 773	1 444	5 392	21 042	5 098
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12 996	454	148	3 944	76	423	2 671	186
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	6 993	488	130	1 873	125	295	873	110
73 Metalworking machinery	2 830	156	32	1 030	11	157	316	28
74 General industry machinery and equipment	11 215	670	184	3 201	217	738	1 315	133
75 Office machines and computers	27 260	680	164	5 979	49	397	2 274	2 242
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	13 465	545	199	2 767	84	631	1 869	411
77 Electrical machinery	26 847	881	255	8 362	105	617	3 489	1 256
78 Road vehicles	21 527	1 280	313	7 428	497	1 409	1 494	226
79 Other transport equipment	18 754	425	337	3 189	279	726	6 742	504
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	58 319	3 174	1 262	16 655	477	2 124	7 558	3 693
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1 215	90	25	448	11	54	99	10
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	4 238	238	151	1 719	19	93	439	22
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 604	100	23	372	20	99	259	10
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	19 788	1 122	587	6 587	147	558	2 786	107
85 Footwear	3 770	273	75	829	36	126	437	16
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	8 344	487	110	2 126	59	284	1 260	227
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	4 755	229	44	1 222	37	318	721	57
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 605	634	248	3 352	147	591	1 557	319
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	10 441	86	270	2 189	2	93	503	240

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

4F

IMPORTS JANUARY - JUNE 1999

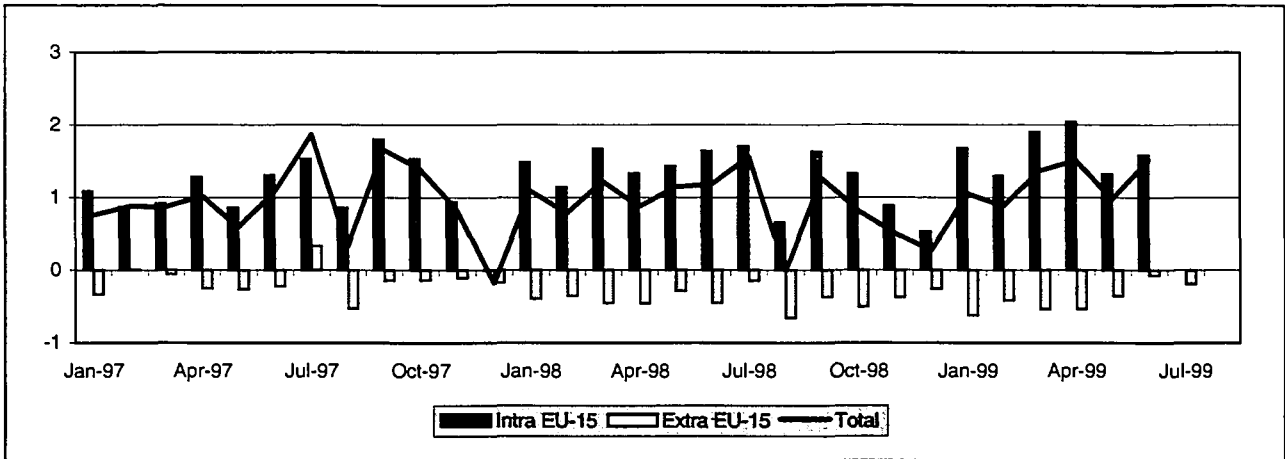
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

I	Reporter						Product list SITC Rev. 3
	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
37 588	38 457	8 335	3 936	4 822	9 565	65 776	0-9 TOTAL
2 001	2 554	249	663	200	601	3 953	0 Food and live animals
101	7	1	0	0	2	110	00 Live animals
127	153	32	14	3	21	369	01 Meat and meat preparations
54	115	10	1	1	3	132	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
446	303	11	285	32	219	706	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
164	61	11	71	3	16	173	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
457	1 101	109	88	56	161	1 241	05 Vegetables and fruit
21	47	9	73	10	6	367	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
400	542	42	39	81	113	522	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
206	155	12	87	8	37	248	08 Feeding stuff for animals
95	322	29	11	22	54	677	1 Beverages and tobacco
22	76	13	1	11	40	522	11 Beverages
73	245	16	10	11	14	155	12 Tobacco
3 076	1 989	541	382	611	461	2 376	2 Crude materials, except fuels
203	7	8	5	8	3	18	21 Hides and skins, raw
133	507	13	82	18	5	144	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
97	38	13	9	7	8	95	23 Crude rubber
646	223	222	132	230	261	414	24 Cork and wood
433	142	58	4	11	31	204	25 Pulp and waste paper
652	32	21	115	3	9	190	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
346	118	51	12	47	40	316	27 Crude fertilizers
434	499	140	9	281	93	843	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
4 534	3 296	796	614	743	926	2 314	3 Energy
356	389	80	84	69	51	451	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
3 954	2 659	470	524	485	842	1 851	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
224	248	183	7	147	33	11	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	:	63	:	42	:	:	35 Electric current
223	273	3	12	2	13	142	4 Oils, fats and waxes
6	18	0	0	0	1	14	41 Animal oils and fats
211	212	1	11	0	5	100	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
6	43	1	1	1	7	29	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
3 324	2 861	647	242	311	692	4 118	5 Chemical products
870	887	72	76	82	127	1 320	51 Organic chemicals
200	213	57	11	50	66	373	52 Inorganic chemicals
159	109	29	11	7	45	207	53 Tanning and colouring materials
1 047	693	242	92	51	154	796	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
96	122	43	7	11	34	298	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
159	51	15	8	22	18	106	56 Fertilizers
376	316	74	15	33	109	320	57 Plastics in primary forms
139	142	60	6	16	51	254	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
5 959	3 522	1 385	536	432	1 174	8 414	6 Manufactured goods classified by material
542	31	21	53	4	10	57	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
297	196	63	39	25	77	379	62 Rubber manufactures
246	166	129	22	26	91	449	63 Cork and wood manufactures
330	245	137	21	26	102	685	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
1 338	412	226	162	61	168	1 359	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
390	199	166	30	35	101	2 488	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
1 096	365	139	74	115	146	507	67 Iron and steel
1 162	1 435	155	103	59	221	1 202	68 Non-ferrous metals
558	589	350	34	80	259	1 289	69 Manufactures of metals
9 442	15 152	3 274	1 223	1 991	3 825	28 889	7 Machinery and transport equipment
639	606	215	73	111	374	3 077	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
638	558	229	64	132	278	1 200	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
378	116	79	15	35	76	401	73 Metalworking machinery
1 252	759	298	86	138	370	1 853	74 General industry machinery and equipment
776	7 460	193	50	210	271	6 515	75 Office machines and computers
811	1 585	304	141	246	577	3 293	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
1 431	2 476	738	199	545	902	5 590	77 Electrical machinery
2 576	1 204	880	508	237	611	2 864	78 Road vehicles
940	388	338	86	337	366	4 097	79 Other transport equipment
5 397	5 372	1 341	253	509	1 665	11 764	8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles
59	81	78	3	11	52	194	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
196	303	143	7	45	215	649	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
212	135	22	7	11	37	296	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
1 913	1 581	388	32	173	505	3 302	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
808	349	97	40	32	64	589	85 Footwear
642	823	184	52	83	267	1 739	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
564	464	83	35	27	82	869	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
1 002	1 637	347	75	126	442	4 126	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
3 537	168	71	0	2	150	3 130	9 Articles not classified elsewhere

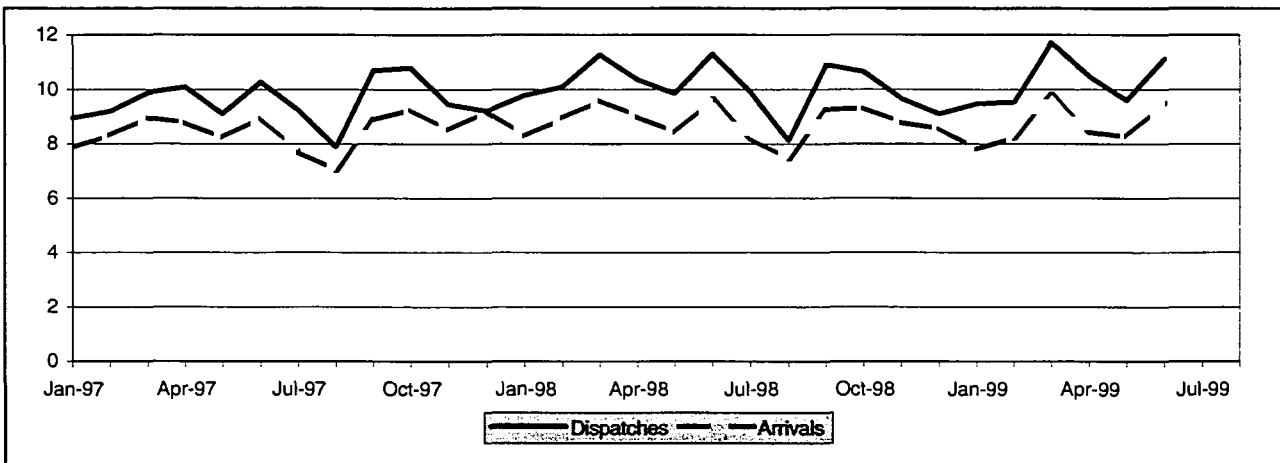
External trade by Member State

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

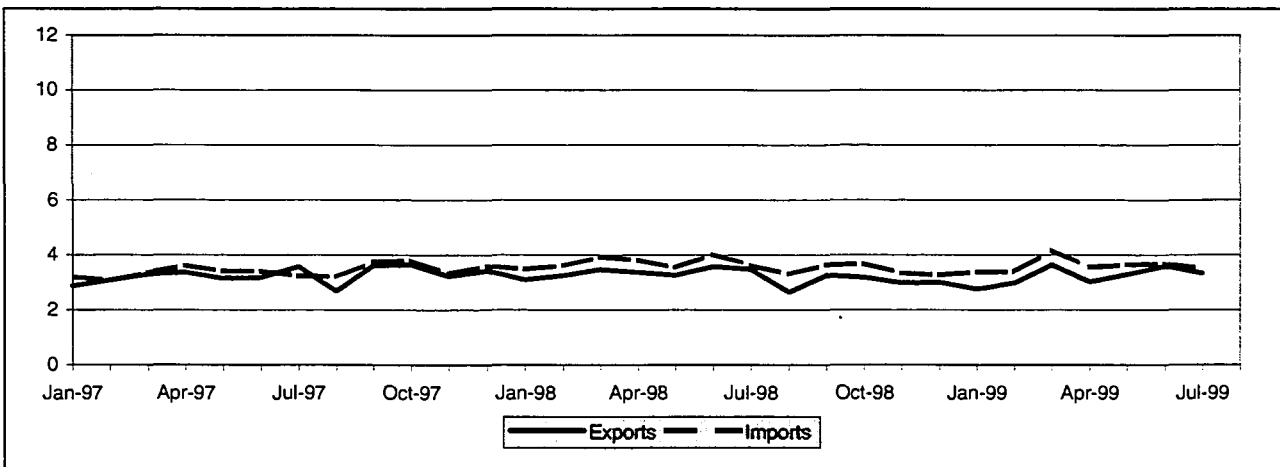
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

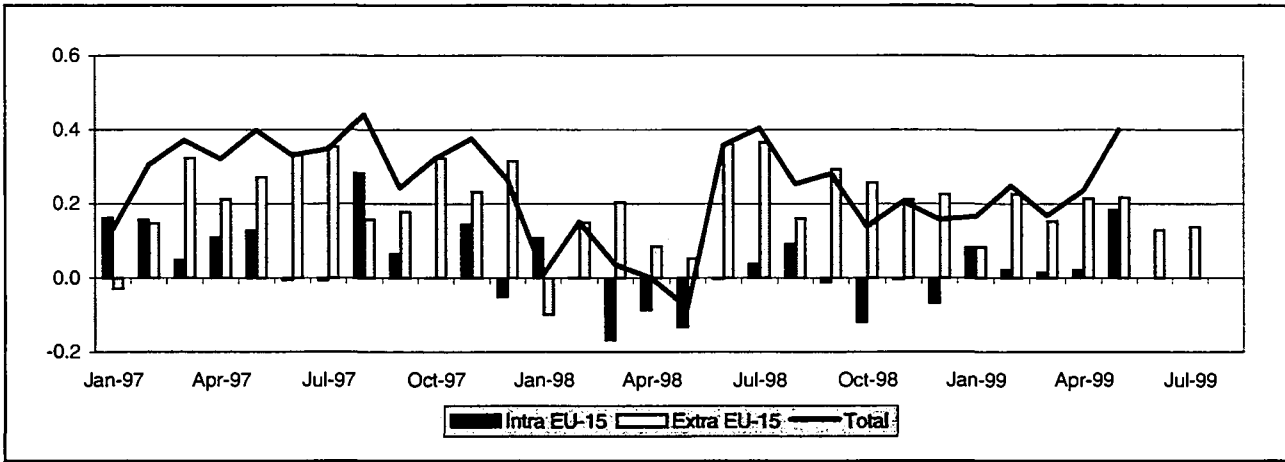
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	12 935	555	4 371	607	1 791	6 662	-957	2 370	-2 693	741	447	-213	-1 163	417
1996	10 544	510	3 817	665	1 897	6 492	-1 263	2 363	-4 944	759	403	42	-1 394	1 110
1997	12 988	597	3 652	704	2 357	7 294	-1 719	2 962	-5 535	838	374	45	-1 309	2 645
1998	15 433	650	3 441	725	2 960	8 588	-3 010	3 512	-4 507	933	540	-79	-1 537	3 218
1999 Jan-Jun	9 828	362	1 472	464	1 769	4 836	-1 263	2 021	-1 549	520	280	-50	-583	1 549
1998 Jun	1 636	65	405	66	237	919	-340	323	-274	87	59	2	-156	245
Jul	1 706	48	335	68	237	851	-297	235	-281	81	46	-4	-53	439
Aug	657	50	144	52	158	502	-225	168	-393	70	26	-10	-136	250
Sep	1 634	47	369	70	301	944	-432	416	-330	87	58	-13	-185	302
Oct	1 326	62	246	63	318	750	-298	310	-336	77	49	1	-134	218
Nov	884	50	245	58	305	587	-401	309	-402	73	39	-10	-139	172
Dec	532	48	136	57	238	431	-164	199	-551	66	51	-17	-137	174
1999 Jan	1 676	55	275	65	291	797	-173	343	-267	83	48	0	-80	238
Feb	1 296	53	170	76	288	639	-164	282	-261	84	52	-20	-103	202
Mar	1 906	69	303	87	297	945	-201	363	-248	94	48	-29	-123	302
Apr	2 039	65	351	75	310	818	-218	360	-241	89	54	-6	-86	468
May	1 325	54	226	82	238	836	-264	318	-261	86	31	-4	-123	106
Jun	1 585	67	148	80	345	801	-242	354	-271	83	47	9	-68	233

EXTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

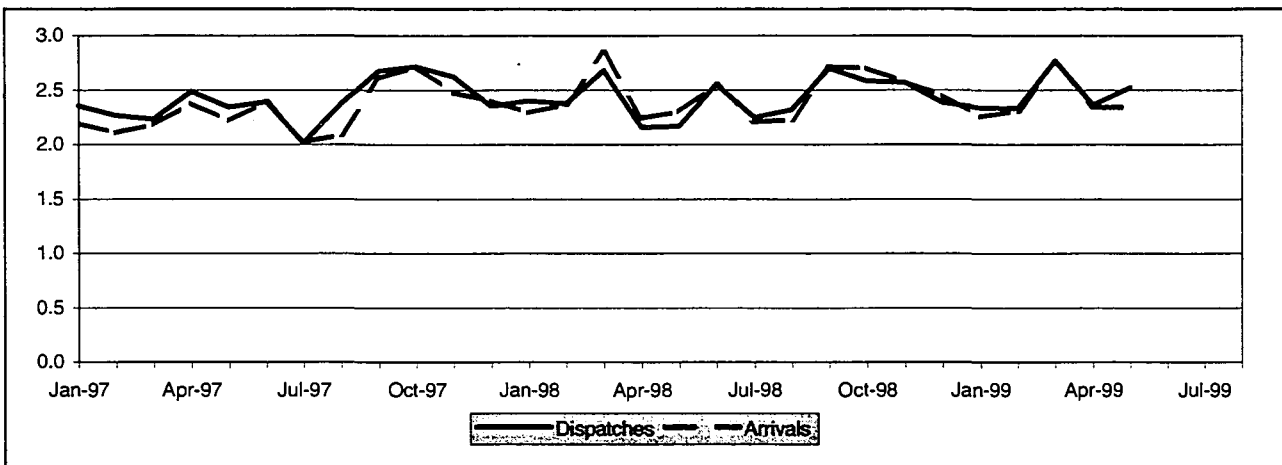
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	-3 006	-381	629	-3 086	-543	-842	-1 909	538	-363	2 173	-921	554	693	-1 632
1996	-3 123	-400	827	-3 022	-431	-1 136	-1 384	1 073	93	2 445	-1 062	513	998	-1 742
1997	-1 877	-408	1 013	-3 472	-455	-1 523	-1 683	1 451	179	2 852	-793	588	929	-1 531
1998	-4 718	-236	1 068	-3 484	-329	-1 630	-2 321	1 496	176	2 479	-1 086	530	-489	-1 133
1999 Jan-Jul	-2 722	-106	517	-1 701	-265	-974	-958	737	-149	1 431	-781	190	-270	-817
1998 Jul	-145	-32	86	-206	-22	-137	-173	97	7	232	-67	39	-11	-123
Aug	-660	-3	73	-271	24	-175	-193	125	12	101	-72	11	-109	-129
Sep	-369	-15	82	-211	-12	-165	-144	153	-56	206	-77	35	-41	-89
Oct	-505	-8	59	-217	-26	-161	-179	148	-28	211	-93	75	-93	-133
Nov	-372	3	91	-240	-28	-130	-219	130	-35	195	-89	34	-81	-71
Dec	-261	0	85	-374	-59	-119	-135	78	-28	232	-84	65	20	-54
1999 Jan	-622	-43	70	-284	-40	-128	-146	112	-36	141	-98	15	-84	-108
Feb	-417	5	78	-291	-43	-154	-169	108	-33	233	-90	26	-63	-80
Mar	-535	2	104	-293	-10	-148	-220	108	-12	195	-119	61	-94	-143
Apr	-531	-27	94	-269	-42	-117	-175	101	-44	181	-126	11	-28	-83
May	-353	-9	51	-219	-61	-137	-134	108	18	260	-119	25	-11	-102
Jun	-74	-8	60	-201	-40	-139	-63	120	-4	268	-133	35	9	-149
Jul	-189	-26	61	-143	-28	-151	-51	80	-38	153	-96	16	1	-153

DENMARK

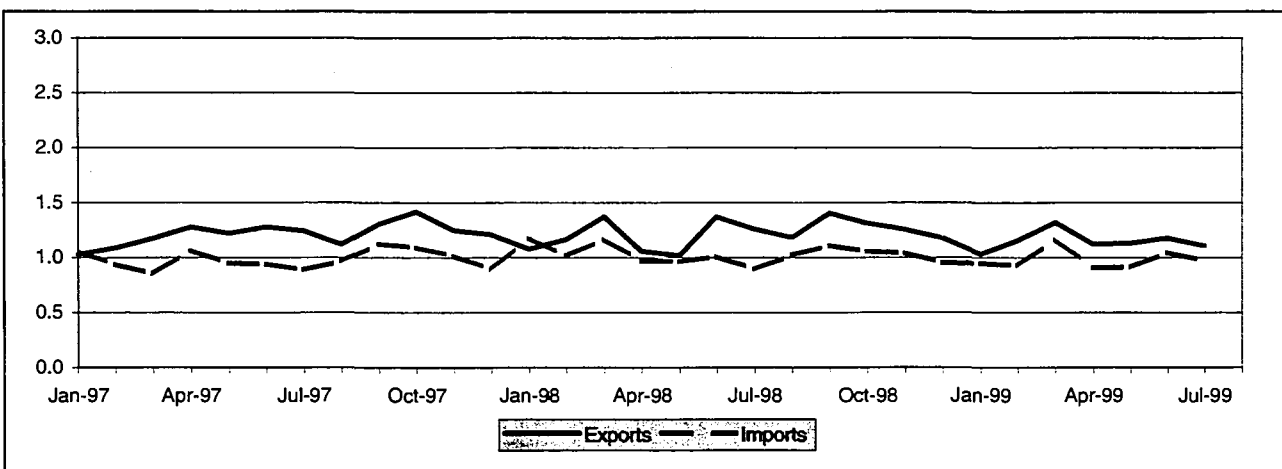
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



DENMARK

TRADE BALANCE

5B

INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	1 240	-417	1 176	226	332	375	-141	61	-709	60	-101	-37	-336	712
1996	1 813	-414	1 138	255	356	275	-191	-18	-809	76	-105	130	206	913
1997	1 033	-516	884	283	360	328	-153	-95	-1 127	43	-178	20	-71	1 255
1998	-352	-555	118	290	451	47	-148	-152	-1 030	48	-143	267	-466	922
1999 Jan-May	323	-192	166	112	218	54	-28	-149	-312	-0	-38	73	101	319
1998 May	-133	-34	-21	26	33	6	-12	-22	-88	2	-10	18	-61	31
Jun	-3	-56	26	30	40	14	-13	-31	-62	0	-12	23	-40	78
Jul	39	-65	3	23	39	8	-12	-29	-76	2	-15	23	-23	161
Aug	92	-35	42	22	36	29	2	-15	-70	13	-17	21	9	55
Sep	-12	-51	-54	28	48	7	-4	31	-77	4	-10	17	-11	60
Oct	-118	-51	-25	25	45	3	-9	-13	-106	5	-17	17	-53	60
Nov	-4	-48	71	23	43	-22	-12	-9	-89	6	-5	21	-57	75
Dec	-68	-43	-20	21	43	-7	-13	20	-99	2	-5	31	-33	34
1999 Jan	81	-31	40	25	51	29	-6	-11	-53	1	-13	13	-3	40
Feb	22	-34	23	23	41	-6	-4	-25	-77	6	-11	24	17	44
Mar	15	-31	29	25	47	-1	-2	-64	-60	-6	-10	23	15	50
Apr	21	-46	46	17	41	21	-19	-47	-68	-2	-11	18	12	59
May	184	-49	28	22	38	12	2	-3	-53	1	7	-6	60	126

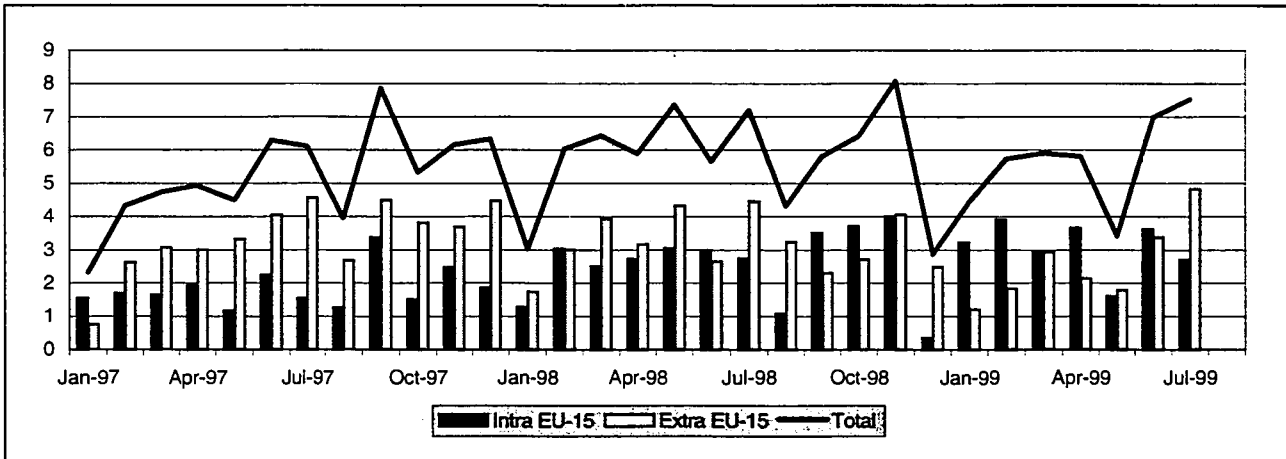
EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

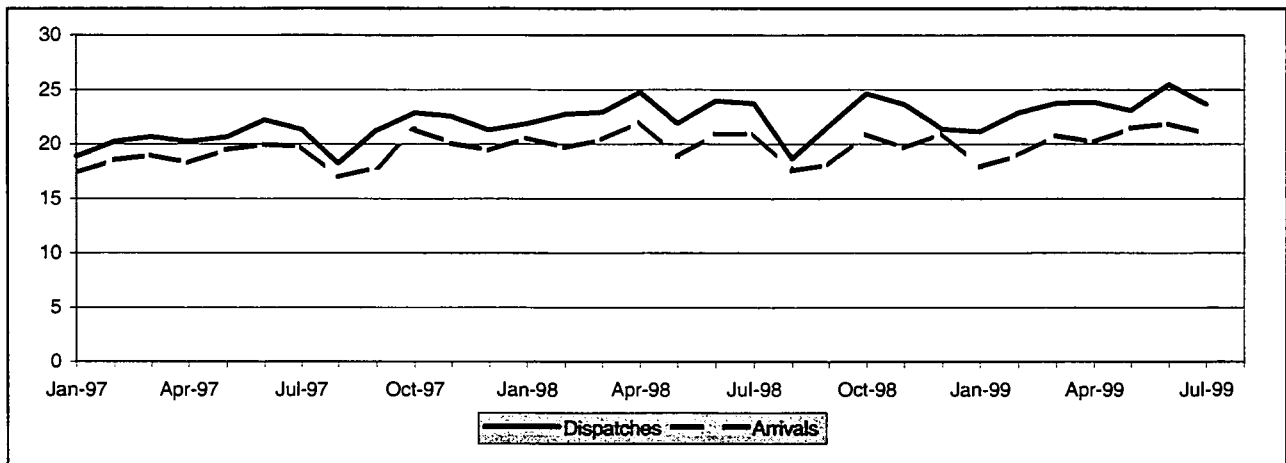
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	2 783	-61	112	17	44	-367	600	206	250	412	50	442	363	428
1996	3 010	83	71	-6	45	-400	616	402	380	491	-26	435	470	112
1997	2 821	-163	81	71	68	-508	652	447	670	470	-107	417	296	226
1998	2 268	-128	69	105	123	-621	445	480	465	512	-35	362	92	234
1999 Jan-Jul	1 162	-66	79	110	72	-407	370	123	74	253	-62	171	173	86
1998 Jul	366	-12	2	50	16	-44	66	34	47	42	30	32	50	23
Aug	161	15	7	51	15	-71	41	34	35	27	-2	18	1	10
Sep	293	10	8	29	28	-76	38	29	-4	37	3	26	99	47
Oct	257	36	10	-8	12	-60	73	38	8	45	1	34	2	20
Nov	211	14	12	11	4	-42	16	38	23	72	-11	33	-10	14
Dec	226	-12	3	63	5	-35	31	35	22	45	-7	30	3	16
1999 Jan	84	13	17	40	4	-67	60	20	3	26	-9	16	-54	9
Feb	227	12	14	19	13	-61	40	15	8	35	10	30	67	12
Mar	153	13	13	-37	17	-58	72	16	15	58	-19	37	6	11
Apr	215	-14	8	9	8	-47	45	21	7	35	-0	24	80	9
May	217	-33	8	44	11	-40	79	29	10	34	-16	24	18	12
Jun	129	-20	11	4	8	-61	39	17	12	25	-27	22	36	16
Jul	138	-37	7	30	11	-74	35	5	19	40	-2	19	20	17

GERMANY

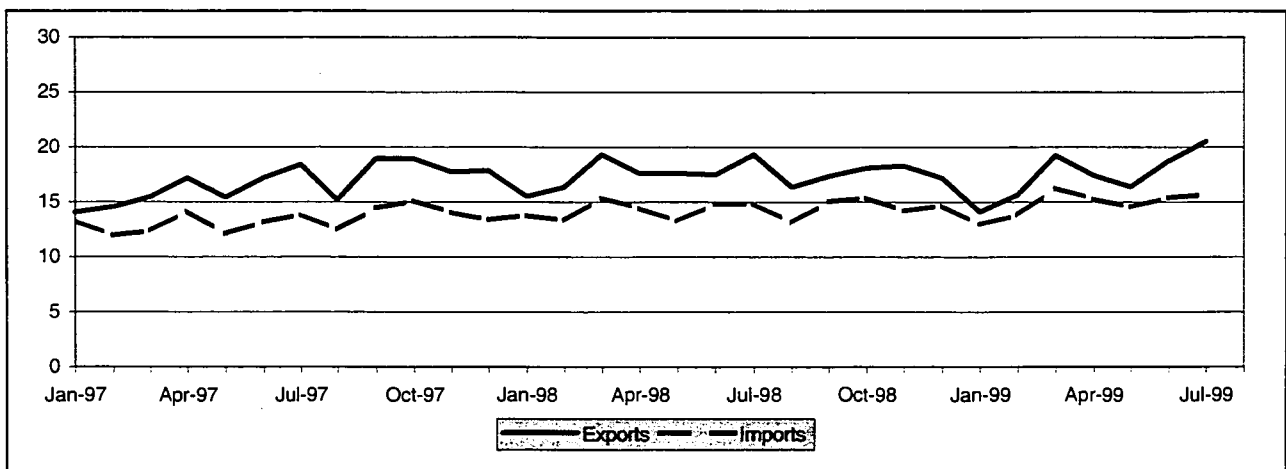
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

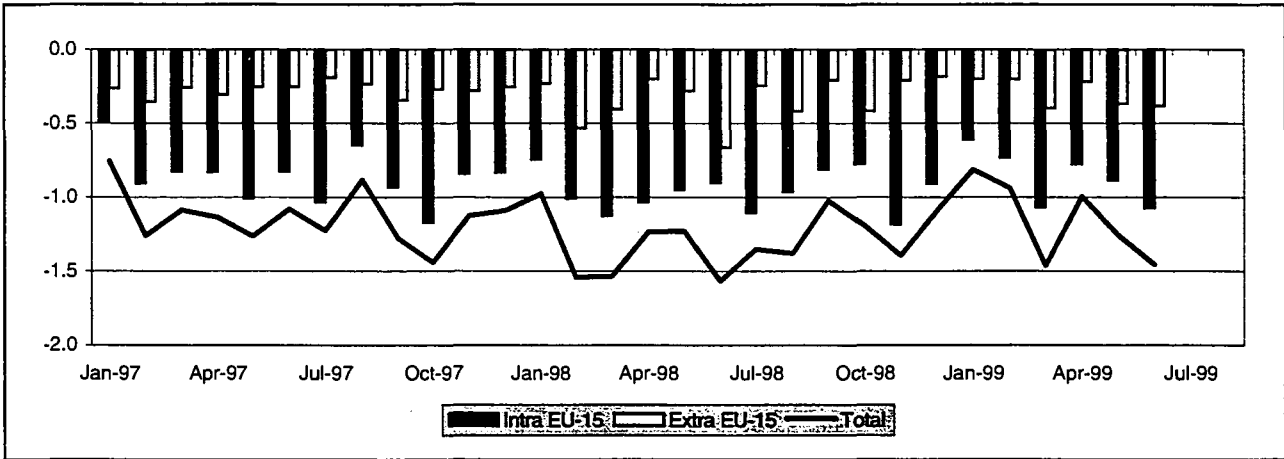
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	18 604	-1 050	583	1 338	2 813	6 546	-2 912	207	-9 571	7 847	40	-13	2 712	10 063
1996	18 998	-767	508	1 363	3 209	5 683	-2 729	889	-10 381	9 148	231	480	2 679	8 685
1997	22 276	-2 209	429	1 564	3 745	5 374	-2 271	3 192	-11 969	8 594	469	479	3 836	11 043
1998	31 007	-560	1 269	1 847	5 538	5 866	-2 065	4 055	-11 604	8 575	996	606	3 171	13 312
1999 Jan-Jul	21 680	740	995	1 163	4 374	6 098	-3 288	3 330	-7 201	4 813	576	598	1 872	7 611
1998 Jul	2 736	43	57	150	578	500	-225	72	-650	664	42	13	163	1 328
Aug	1 081	-137	104	117	481	6	-133	-170	-1 108	623	38	-22	187	1 095
Sep	3 521	71	128	151	401	523	-164	593	-624	750	65	111	362	1 155
Oct	3 713	12	212	202	799	1 055	-208	303	-851	783	108	107	316	875
Nov	4 014	8	141	195	621	820	-170	548	-787	751	160	134	333	1 259
Dec	362	-125	100	185	402	-21	-189	-152	-1 666	570	75	-8	260	929
1999 Jan	3 225	263	163	127	450	778	-201	370	-945	591	43	108	292	1 184
Feb	3 909	327	152	181	419	1 314	-550	566	-716	625	69	-6	281	1 247
Mar	2 962	175	157	174	562	403	-719	444	-967	674	167	160	242	1 491
Apr	3 665	10	144	147	566	763	-124	622	-1 020	836	42	63	324	1 293
May	1 607	-87	87	149	632	666	-442	366	-1 366	622	66	73	257	583
Jun	3 609	41	157	197	768	1 256	-271	561	-1 245	745	91	155	268	886
Jul	2 705	12	134	189	978	918	-982	401	-942	720	97	43	208	928

EXTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

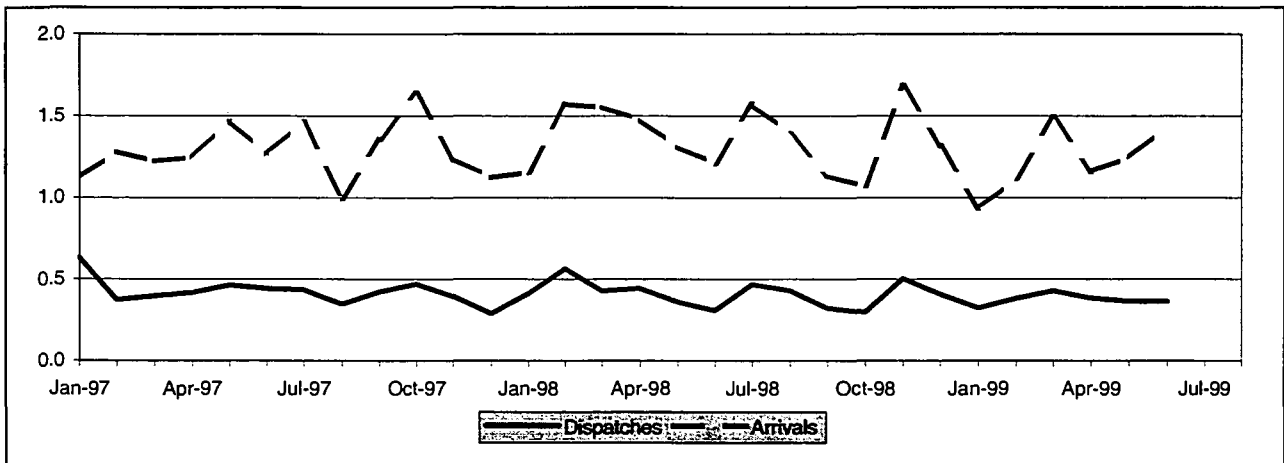
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	26 953	-2 334	5 723	9 899	-273	-2 310	-5 920	2 187	-218	3 094	3 128	3 309	4 654	-358
1996	32 627	-3 327	5 040	10 975	-90	-3 150	-4 428	5 796	-174	4 182	3 936	2 490	5 958	-351
1997	40 574	-3 720	5 272	15 661	1 117	-4 871	-6 076	7 609	2 006	5 837	5 301	3 436	5 732	-585
1998	38 096	-2 052	5 400	17 946	1 219	-4 832	-8 675	8 123	2 012	5 738	7 010	4 368	264	164
1999 Jan-Jul	18 141	-1 059	3 548	11 748	705	-2 695	-4 895	2 802	-1 024	2 683	3 270	2 121	13	600
1998 Jul	4 455	-179	391	1 936	118	-409	-580	744	304	599	663	460	163	75
Aug	3 236	-28	557	1 134	68	-353	-583	530	204	313	888	258	42	0
Sep	2 302	-186	335	1 448	114	-476	-815	512	-126	452	685	415	-146	10
Oct	2 710	-88	441	1 710	35	-460	-752	726	-225	473	517	334	-234	63
Nov	4 063	-77	818	1 802	79	-462	-811	920	-14	566	648	517	-117	46
Dec	2 493	-102	255	1 401	54	-303	-645	215	99	465	557	385	-48	90
1999 Jan	1 215	-197	347	1 311	58	-487	-539	407	-210	103	351	234	-248	28
Feb	1 828	-142	431	1 162	64	-416	-709	219	-137	524	450	334	-77	65
Mar	2 948	-103	624	1 660	107	-404	-839	307	-104	603	552	471	72	80
Apr	2 145	-224	484	1 755	97	-346	-940	325	-103	206	379	241	-7	123
May	1 797	-191	468	1 317	79	-281	-648	258	-217	254	281	211	76	162
Jun	3 381	-26	502	1 833	133	-372	-686	611	-147	613	431	313	124	62
Jul	4 827	-175	692	2 711	167	-390	-534	674	-106	381	825	317	73	81

GREECE

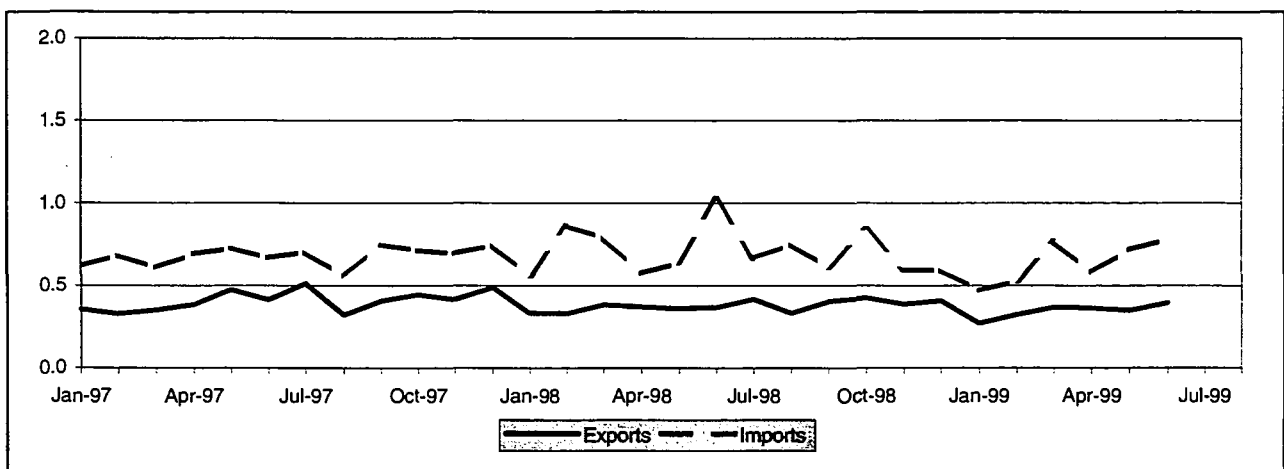
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

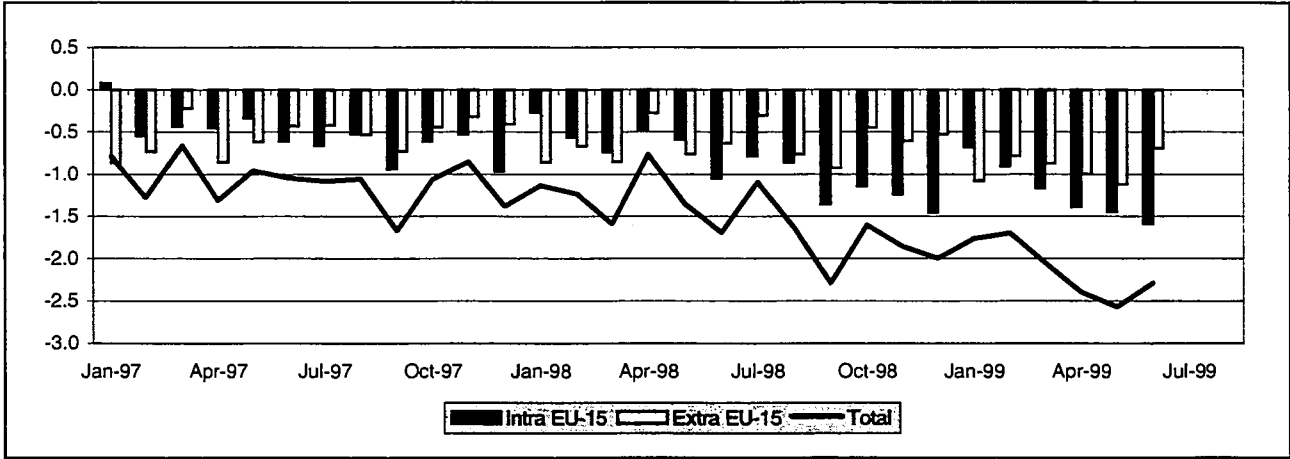
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	-8 799	-557	-221	-1 427	-381	-1 165	-177	-2 532	-1 152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776
1996	-9 352	-642	-227	-1 515	-471	-1 316	-168	-2 449	-1 161	-136	-26	-116	-202	-923
1997	-10 354	-708	-279	-1 513	-634	-1 662	-159	-2 675	-1 214	-141	-49	-145	-273	-893
1998	-11 512	-751	-285	-2 036	-665	-1 730	-146	-2 887	-1 303	-141	-36	-246	-348	-919
1999 Jan-Jun	-5 147	-396	-100	-994	-418	-851	-76	-995	-568	-70	-14	-113	-133	-419
1998 Jun	-903	-60	-22	-194	-44	-154	-16	-193	-96	-13	-2	-8	-34	-64
Jul	-1 105	-68	-33	-178	-55	-145	-13	-311	-116	-15	-4	-29	-49	-89
Aug	-963	-60	-20	-168	-40	-156	-14	-243	-110	-10	-4	-32	-31	-70
Sep	-813	-65	-16	-146	-37	-124	-8	-201	-95	-10	-3	-18	-19	-72
Oct	-774	-50	-20	-129	-53	-129	-9	-168	-106	-8	-4	-15	-27	-54
Nov	-1 184	-74	-25	-221	-69	-152	-13	-311	-137	-13	-4	-33	-20	-112
Dec	-909	-71	-23	-206	-50	-139	-7	-187	-125	-14	-2	-10	-18	-57
1999 Jan	-612	-54	-11	-118	-41	-109	-12	-105	-78	-3	-1	-18	-17	-45
Feb	-735	-45	-20	-137	-27	-127	-8	-125	-71	-9	-3	-23	-22	-117
Mar	-1 067	-86	-20	-200	-60	-197	-15	-252	-112	-11	-5	-1	-30	-77
Apr	-777	-64	-17	-152	-45	-134	-14	-150	-113	-8	-2	-21	-20	-37
May	-885	-78	-16	-197	-47	-137	-13	-175	-93	-13	-2	-23	-18	-74
Jun	-1 071	-69	-16	-189	-199	-148	-14	-187	-102	-25	-1	-27	-25	-68

EXTRA EU-15

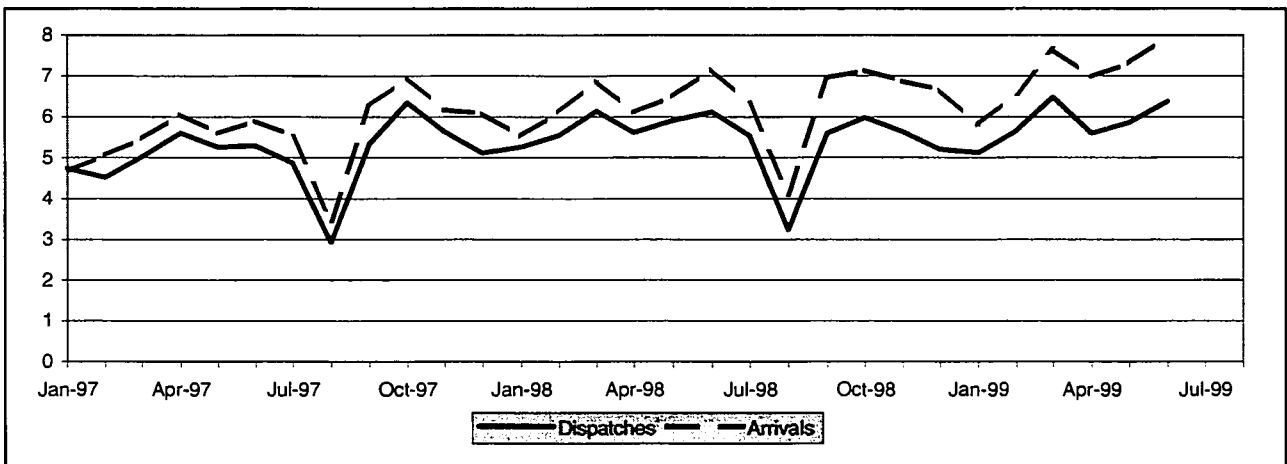
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	-2 550	-18	-72	-381	-41	-275	-455	166	-308	364	-252	-583	-457	-83
1996	-3 674	-24	-267	-388	-45	-328	-651	310	-237	537	-217	-1 049	-727	-158
1997	-3 262	-33	-231	-383	-51	-370	-715	351	-147	890	-298	-893	-743	-57
1998	-3 997	-43	-312	-724	-61	-427	-720	364	-194	650	-127	-1 063	-778	-19
1999 Jan-Jun	-1 768	-8	-185	-121	-25	-220	-533	153	-150	400	-61	-213	-519	-10
1998 Jun	-653	-20	-30	-92	-8	-32	-88	9	-11	27	-22	-194	-115	-3
Jul	-247	-2	-38	-63	-11	-35	-60	38	-5	91	-19	-19	-67	-3
Aug	-417	0	-10	-187	-1	-34	-93	34	-4	96	-19	-51	-102	1
Sep	-209	-3	-35	-67	-3	-40	-44	23	-11	77	31	-47	-50	-2
Oct	-419	-2	10	-24	1	-41	-60	30	-11	21	-8	-220	-98	3
Nov	-210	-0	-35	-30	-5	-36	-69	43	-16	58	-14	-47	-29	4
Dec	-184	-1	-20	-54	-5	-32	-60	51	-5	81	-3	-16	-75	0
1999 Jan	-200	-1	-17	-15	-2	-21	-55	40	-31	43	-9	-30	-48	-5
Feb	-203	-0	-32	-10	-5	-31	-73	25	-31	55	-7	-3	-54	3
Mar	-398	-2	-28	-25	-2	-47	-149	16	-25	61	-5	-43	-100	-9
Apr	-217	-1	-43	-17	-1	-34	-62	30	-15	96	-4	-57	-59	-2
May	-367	-3	-28	-28	-3	-46	-111	18	-28	72	-11	-36	-124	-3
Jun	-384	-1	-36	-25	-13	-42	-84	23	-20	72	-25	-45	-135	6

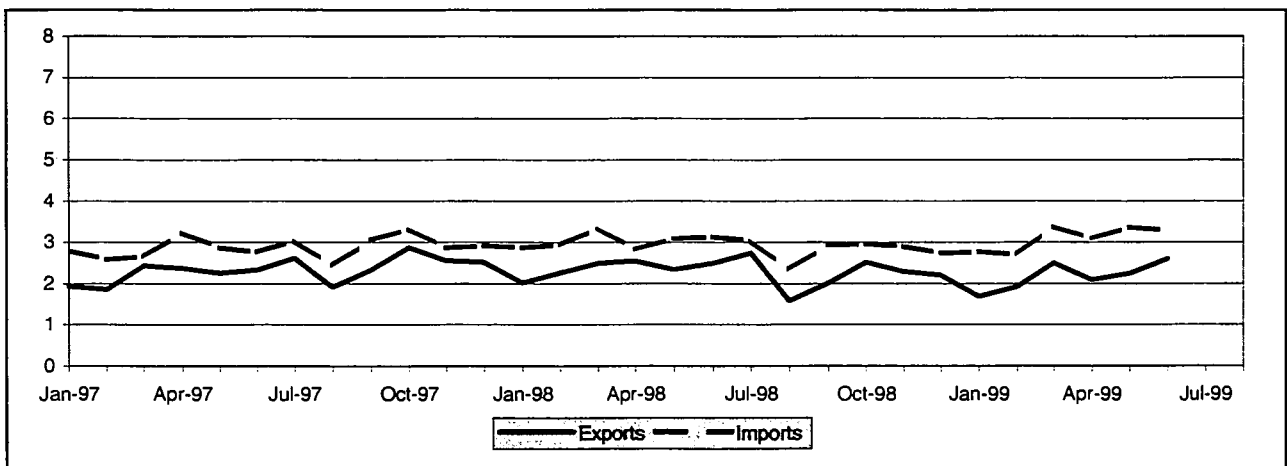
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)

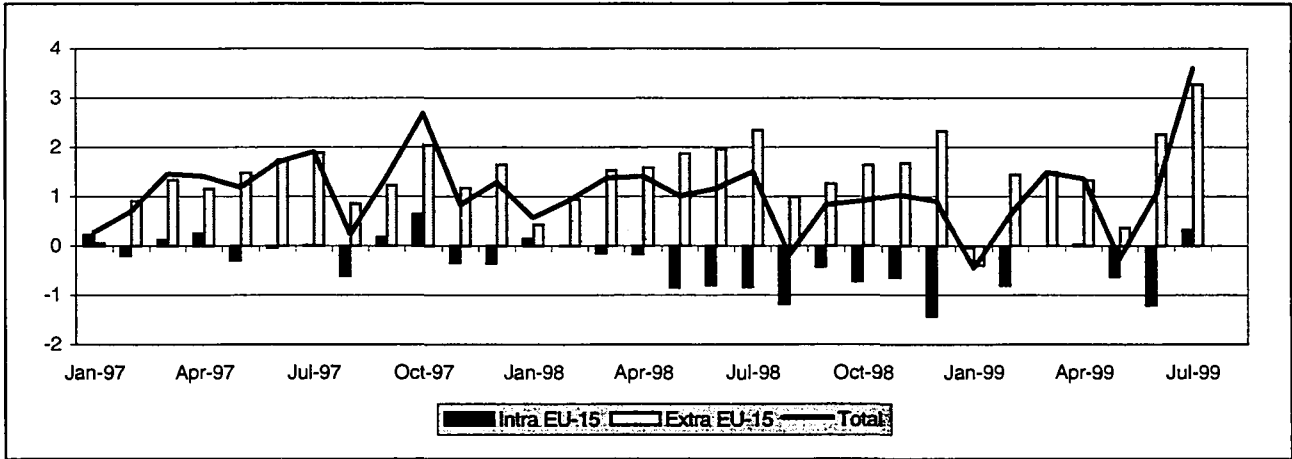


EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)

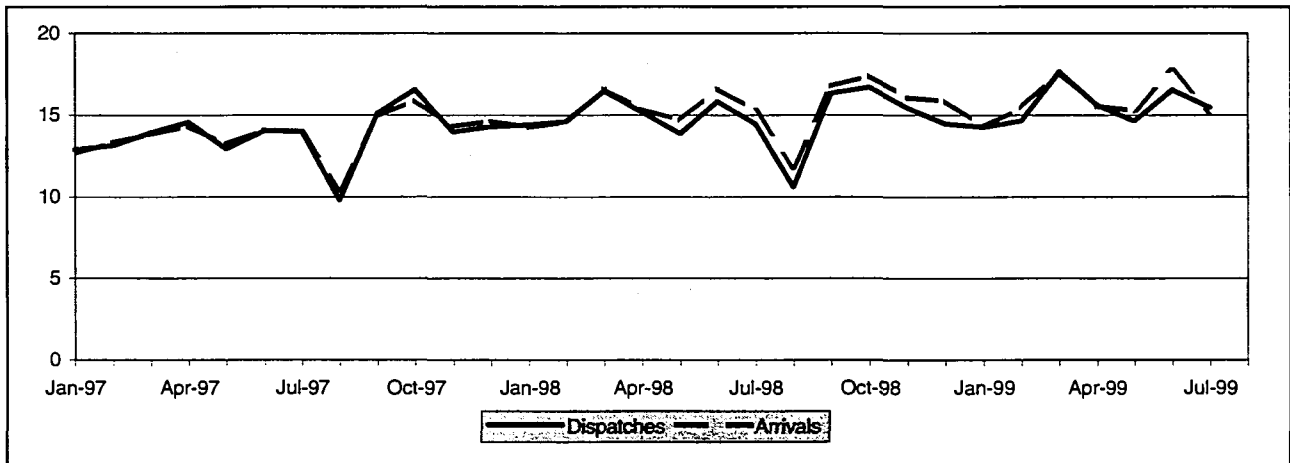


FRANCE

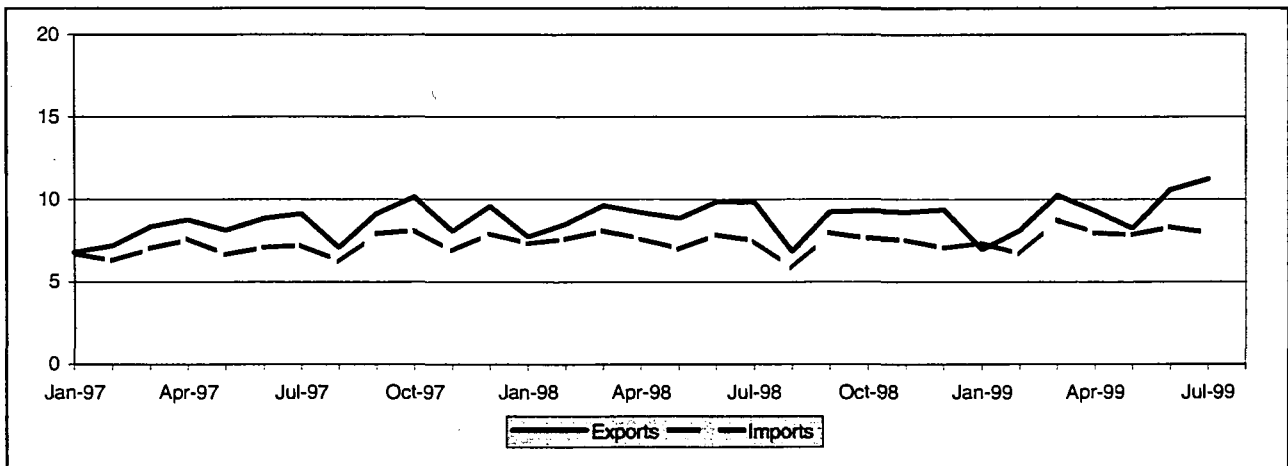
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	-6 438	-3 926	-88	-4 091	1 254	2 297	-1 827	597	-4 764	907	741	-383	-159	3 004
1996	-6 986	-3 273	-0	-4 581	1 408	2 890	-1 843	-732	-4 907	893	743	-341	303	2 453
1997	-417	-3 622	-44	-3 242	1 721	4 286	-1 778	549	-5 120	780	1 134	-338	490	4 767
1998	-7 081	-5 594	131	-5 583	1 791	5 043	-2 329	-805	-7 118	739	1 202	-410	504	5 347
1999 Jan-Jul	-2 339	-3 274	-19	-4 038	1 343	3 603	-1 336	-475	-3 976	602	785	-256	259	4 234
1998 Jul	-843	-695	-24	-473	177	331	-208	-286	-431	43	45	-31	10	698
Aug	-1 183	-500	-27	-435	127	151	-164	-195	-523	114	79	-36	46	183
Sep	-425	-518	18	-396	178	541	-205	-29	-720	36	139	-66	32	564
Oct	-720	-416	-11	-421	178	544	-268	-146	-639	54	81	-54	34	342
Nov	-644	-406	40	-510	125	533	-203	-30	-597	46	168	-57	16	231
Dec	-1 422	-426	-16	-737	127	452	-227	-279	-742	33	126	-30	29	270
1999 Jan	-44	-388	-13	-459	366	518	-214	135	-546	67	87	-40	9	416
Feb	-805	-524	-13	-584	134	428	-165	-86	-617	66	80	-53	43	470
Mar	-2	-547	7	-268	182	484	-254	-70	-603	162	207	-15	97	601
Apr	28	-463	40	-408	173	584	-265	-59	-554	56	125	-47	110	679
May	-633	-494	-29	-759	154	539	-35	-84	-559	136	141	-51	11	373
Jun	-1 203	-563	-8	-977	176	388	-242	-117	-697	54	82	-46	14	665
Jul	320	-295	-2	-583	158	662	-161	-195	-400	61	64	-3	-26	1 031

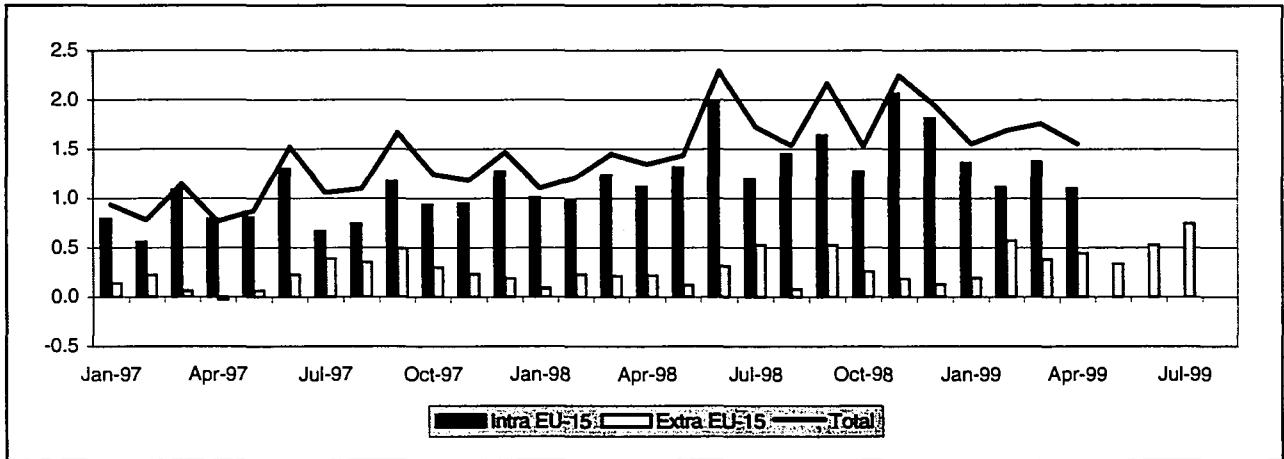
EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

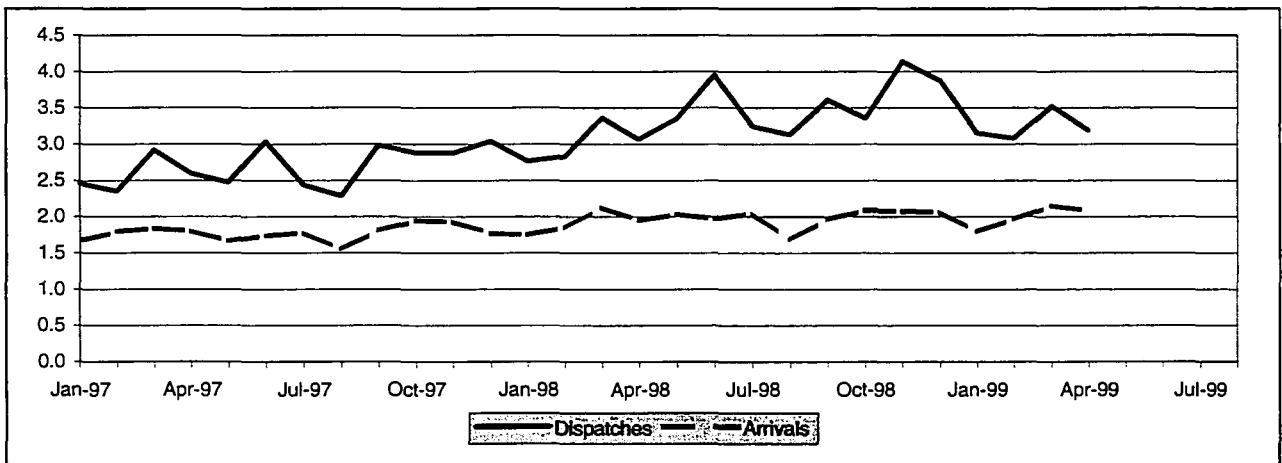
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	15 438	-1 683	2 470	-665	-57	-1 066	-843	985	-1 114	3 735	810	1 326	4 577	1 319
1996	16 265	-2 333	2 804	-656	299	-1 731	-407	1 857	-1 114	4 569	1 319	71	3 509	1 606
1997	15 510	-2 492	2 632	-1 301	862	-1 474	-957	2 784	-378	5 100	1 996	438	3 583	1 405
1998	18 552	-1 831	2 400	466	1 016	-2 011	-1 480	3 047	-272	6 540	3 145	1 554	2 745	2 202
1999 Jan-Jul	9 771	-988	1 749	-392	1 182	-1 196	-1 231	1 742	-679	3 709	1 372	1 178	169	1 342
1998 Jul	2 348	-86	89	417	53	-156	-64	259	-33	780	390	262	312	125
Aug	996	-95	116	-60	67	-142	-77	187	-22	378	297	-34	224	171
Sep	1 256	-58	219	168	37	-263	-174	197	-125	529	192	93	377	-15
Oct	1 638	-107	174	368	39	-134	-170	258	-82	711	401	263	50	191
Nov	1 674	-127	235	21	37	-19	-192	277	-97	491	299	265	173	442
Dec	2 328	-100	329	75	53	-13	-156	197	-85	636	392	342	511	98
1999 Jan	-406	-116	81	-504	-45	-253	-91	190	-127	227	55	164	-38	162
Feb	1 444	-92	408	-81	244	-212	-140	219	-47	471	165	193	-19	173
Mar	1 494	-142	377	-412	94	-107	-215	296	-130	644	209	394	98	128
Apr	1 332	-158	234	19	155	-74	-238	254	-32	654	113	157	-83	346
May	370	-142	217	-155	205	-297	-224	210	-161	332	33	3	-83	229
Jun	2 261	-171	214	181	433	-214	-215	304	-130	762	540	81	119	111
Jul	3 276	-167	219	561	96	-38	-108	269	-53	620	258	187	175	195

IRELAND

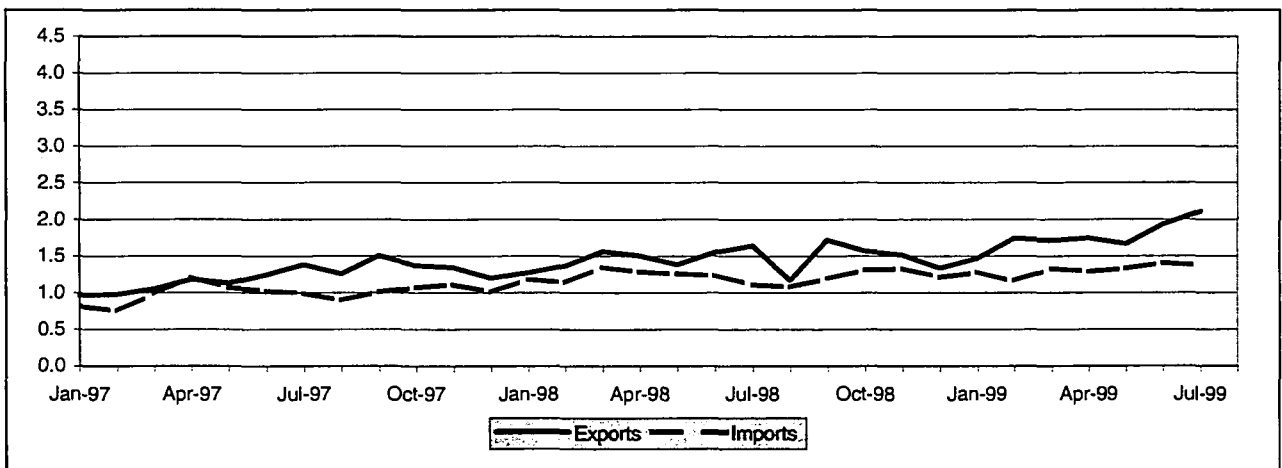
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	9 296	1 149	251	3 354	192	611	2 290	885	1 547	155	81	91	414	-1 094
1996	9 106	1 386	290	3 221	206	561	2 127	889	1 676	126	90	61	341	-1 389
1997	11 082	1 911	277	3 896	135	868	2 155	958	2 113	124	136	-11	393	-1 446
1998	17 082	3 120	315	7 007	132	1 127	3 321	1 291	1 992	239	146	28	714	-1 780
1999 Jan-Apr	4 953	785	87	1 467	56	376	1 158	491	807	68	45	115	208	-505
1998 Apr	1 123	168	18	472	12	65	266	87	123	20	8	1	55	-128
May	1 316	200	19	739	11	82	215	119	138	16	14	-1	66	-242
Jun	1 977	244	21	1 012	16	108	292	117	233	23	21	3	43	-104
Jul	1 199	255	24	449	10	84	294	89	127	15	6	-3	38	-136
Aug	1 450	327	0	592	6	98	218	108	177	21	11	6	59	-131
Sep	1 641	298	39	628	11	126	325	108	200	24	15	3	80	-173
Oct	1 267	191	22	483	14	91	294	119	194	19	9	-3	79	-198
Nov	2 064	639	31	714	11	104	340	111	179	22	13	8	84	-137
Dec	1 812	210	72	833	8	100	323	145	161	24	12	12	71	-109
1999 Jan	1 360	200	23	361	12	94	336	141	182	13	16	5	56	-32
Feb	1 114	177	25	375	16	96	287	91	170	18	12	12	43	-154
Mar	1 373	207	22	414	14	108	288	120	193	22	11	16	52	-34
Apr	1 106	202	17	317	14	79	247	139	262	14	7	83	57	-285

EXTRA EU-15

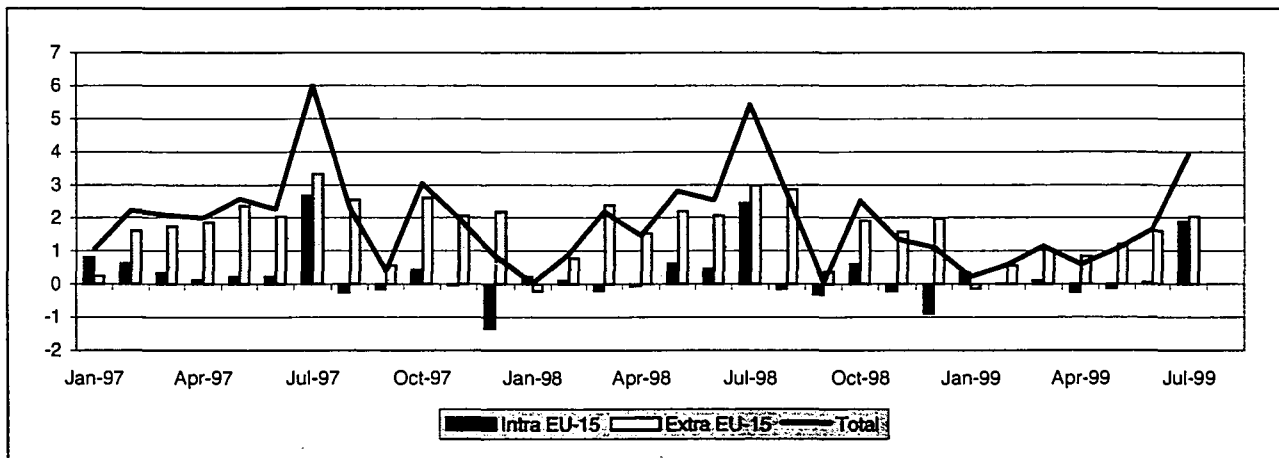
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	158	19	462	-1 170	84	-178	-184	188	260	377	181	410	-910	2
1996	1 935	78	501	-349	120	-181	-108	254	298	379	188	425	-555	-5
1997	2 656	3	565	565	35	-260	-542	284	330	362	301	489	-680	57
1998	2 901	109	848	1 440	-14	-419	-670	327	276	542	362	537	-1 590	30
1999 Jan-Jul	3 208	8	745	1 709	-26	-196	-85	159	142	331	217	394	-823	47
1998 Jul	529	4	96	256	21	-38	-69	42	27	56	38	49	-89	4
Aug	83	-1	73	23	-12	-37	-44	-7	21	42	25	58	-132	0
Sep	529	4	77	434	4	-39	-15	22	6	52	28	45	-148	2
Oct	259	21	92	173	-10	-53	-89	43	6	43	41	58	-156	3
Nov	184	10	83	176	-5	-49	-93	43	6	46	32	38	-175	1
Dec	126	18	74	-45	4	-38	-5	22	6	66	33	39	-125	0
1999 Jan	192	2	82	146	-4	-23	-36	14	9	16	26	37	-144	6
Feb	575	24	100	406	-12	-33	-93	13	10	52	27	60	-66	10
Mar	384	2	104	122	3	-38	59	15	12	40	22	60	-127	6
Apr	445	-11	126	200	-8	-25	-53	24	48	46	33	56	-66	3
May	338	-8	142	195	-4	-29	-55	8	27	39	41	57	-158	4
Jun	529	6	99	227	5	-22	73	17	11	81	41	58	-165	9
Jul	745	-8	93	412	-7	-26	21	67	25	56	27	66	-97	9

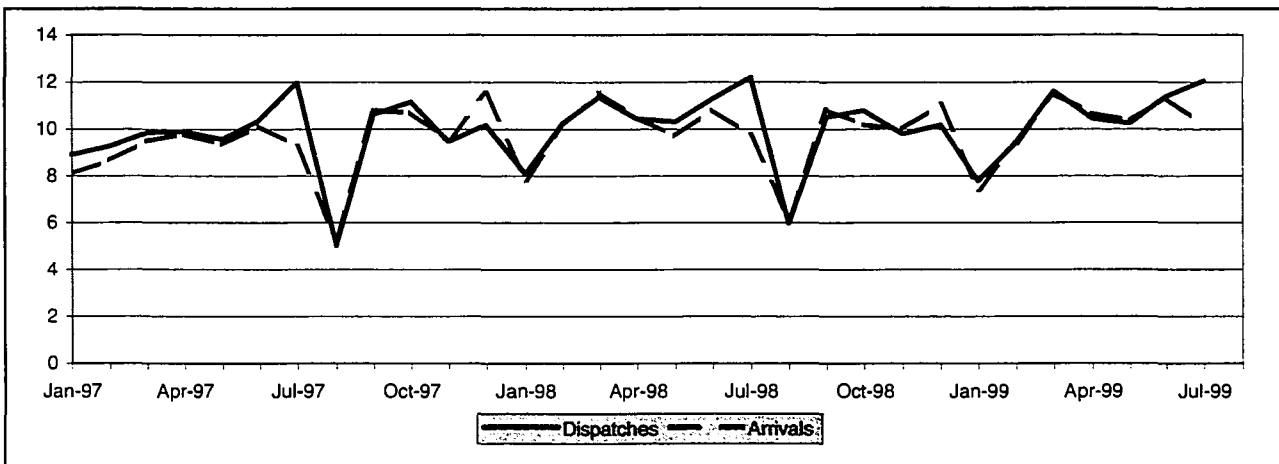
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS														
% 1998	100.0	3.2	6.5	43.3	2.0	0.4	8.2	3.5	1.7	5.0	2.8	3.6	9.0	1.3
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	8 904	360	619	2 791	253	28	992	314	292	535	311	471	834	178
1996	10 960	423	675	3 517	311	40	1 082	407	318	556	368	472	1 301	196
1997	14 629	507	797	5 237	306	44	1 458	484	352	675	462	573	1 871	265
1998	17 612	555	1 152	7 630	345	75	1 450	613	292	877	501	633	1 577	233
1999 Jan-Jul	12 393	318	896	5 515	186	68	977	414	149	588	325	439	1 285	151
1998 Jul	1 643	46	122	718	47	4	106	62	28	82	50	55	127	23
Aug	1 168	32	93	457	26	4	100	41	21	63	36	63	101	15
Sep	1 724	54	101	871	27	10	149	45	8	74	40	52	136	21
Oct	1 570	50	120	667	30	6	110	61	6	73	54	66	167	22
Nov	1 517	44	109	677	27	9	112	64	9	74	41	49	148	17
Dec	1 339	44	101	482	29	9	145	66	7	84	39	50	141	18
1999 Jan	1 475	43	102	665	30	16	98	50	12	67	34	45	169	20
Feb	1 744	53	119	850	21	7	107	44	10	82	39	68	182	22
Mar	1 712	43	130	673	32	6	195	50	13	85	38	66	183	21
Apr	1 744	38	148	768	26	6	111	56	49	72	43	60	207	20
May	1 669	48	151	701	22	10	104	50	28	81	63	62	184	21
Jun	1 934	41	119	864	30	13	207	59	12	105	62	64	173	21
Jul	2 115	51	127	994	25	9	157	105	26	95	45	74	187	25
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	17.4	15.7	11.2	20.0	-5.5	4.5	10.8	90.7	49.8	19.9	15.3	21.3	26.1	-2.9
1996	23.1	17.6	8.9	26.0	22.9	39.9	9.1	29.6	8.8	4.0	18.3	0.2	55.9	10.5
1997	33.5	19.9	18.2	48.9	-1.6	10.7	34.7	18.8	10.6	21.3	25.7	21.3	43.9	35.2
1998	20.4	9.6	44.5	45.7	12.7	70.7	-0.5	26.6	-17.0	30.0	8.3	10.5	-15.7	-12.3
1999 Jan-Jul	20.4	-4.3	42.8	23.2	-9.6	79.1	17.4	23.3	-38.1	15.4	12.1	24.9	45.4	8.2
1999 Apr	15.9	-10.0	77.3	14.4	-11.3	-18.2	10.3	8.6	12.9	-16.3	-4.0	6.6	69.6	0.1
May	20.5	7.3	96.6	16.2	-11.5	53.4	-7.9	12.3	-28.1	14.6	47.8	20.4	80.0	-2.9
Jun	24.6	-34.8	52.2	28.7	-7.2	139.6	37.5	9.3	-74.9	48.4	59.5	39.9	52.5	8.2
Jul	28.7	11.3	3.7	38.4	-47.4	114.8	47.8	70.8	-7.5	14.9	-9.2	35.4	47.4	10.2
IMPORTS														
% 1998	100.0	3.0	2.1	42.1	2.4	3.4	14.4	1.9	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	21.5	1.4
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	8 746	341	157	3 961	169	207	1 176	127	33	158	129	61	1 744	175
1996	9 025	345	174	3 866	191	221	1 190	153	20	177	179	48	1 855	201
1997	11 974	503	232	4 671	271	304	1 999	200	22	313	161	84	2 552	209
1998	14 711	447	304	6 190	359	494	2 120	285	16	335	139	96	3 167	203
1999 Jan-Jul	9 185	310	150	3 807	212	263	1 062	256	7	256	108	45	2 108	105
1998 Jul	1 114	41	26	462	26	42	175	20	1	26	12	6	216	19
Aug	1 085	33	20	435	38	41	144	49	1	21	11	6	233	15
Sep	1 195	50	24	437	23	49	164	22	1	23	12	7	285	18
Oct	1 311	29	28	494	40	59	200	18	1	30	14	8	323	19
Nov	1 333	34	26	501	32	58	206	21	3	28	10	12	323	16
Dec	1 212	26	28	527	24	46	151	44	0	17	6	11	266	18
1999 Jan	1 283	41	20	519	34	40	134	35	3	51	9	8	313	15
Feb	1 169	29	19	444	33	40	200	31	1	30	13	7	248	13
Mar	1 329	41	26	551	28	44	136	35	1	45	16	6	310	15
Apr	1 299	49	22	568	34	31	163	32	1	26	10	5	273	18
May	1 330	56	9	506	26	39	159	42	1	42	22	5	342	16
Jun	1 405	35	21	637	25	35	134	42	1	24	21	6	338	12
Jul	1 370	58	33	582	32	35	136	38	1	38	18	8	284	16
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	19.3	8.8	-24.2	10.4	31.5	0.1	28.8	14.0	33.9	32.5	37.2	22.6	63.0	4.7
1996	3.2	1.3	10.4	-2.4	13.3	6.7	1.2	20.9	-38.2	12.1	38.4	-22.5	6.4	14.7
1997	32.7	45.9	33.6	20.8	41.8	37.8	68.0	30.6	10.9	76.4	-10.0	76.2	37.5	3.7
1998	22.9	-11.3	31.1	32.5	32.2	62.5	6.0	42.6	-28.2	7.3	-13.9	14.5	24.1	-2.7
1999 Jan-Jul	7.1	12.3	-15.6	0.3	5.0	9.5	-15.4	93.5	-28.5	18.5	25.5	-13.4	21.3	-10.8
1999 Apr	1.2	40.1	2.0	-3.2	-10.1	-9.8	-10.4	129.7	-64.1	-25.8	-25.1	-22.0	5.9	22.6
May	5.2	47.6	-63.7	-18.1	10.3	48.1	-8.2	125.9	-27.3	61.7	60.5	-57.7	43.3	-14.7
Jun	13.6	13.2	-15.4	15.9	21.9	22.6	-30.0	28.1	-4.1	17.0	37.3	-37.8	32.1	-26.6
Jul	22.9	41.8	29.1	26.1	21.7	-16.6	-22.3	90.0	-9.8	44.7	53.8	37.2	31.8	-14.6

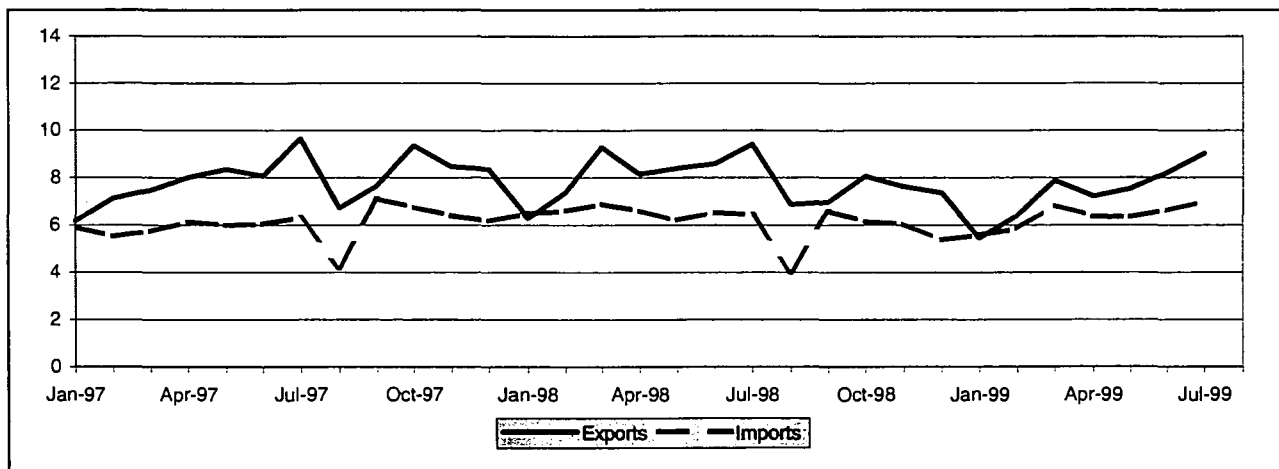
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	6 538	-2 488	94	3 328	2 238	2 394	1 805	-746	-3 171	534	1 838	-120	-423	1 387
1996	9 972	-2 466	151	4 206	2 524	2 831	3 093	-852	-3 689	888	1 822	75	-293	1 929
1997	3 658	-2 900	191	1 471	2 952	2 239	1 379	-1 064	-5 320	549	1 989	-22	-472	2 665
1998	2 651	-3 422	144	-767	3 190	3 803	2 118	-1 263	-5 724	279	2 101	-289	-647	3 128
1999 Jan-Jul	2 070	-1 713	122	-1 122	1 637	2 841	1 762	-1 019	-3 573	190	1 388	-294	-418	2 269
1998 Jul	2 444	-137	43	400	338	489	544	-80	-205	82	223	-17	7	758
Aug	-150	-135	-19	-29	151	117	38	-111	-437	25	61	-21	-11	221
Sep	-322	-399	-1	-358	304	370	120	-103	-519	-1	199	-42	-92	200
Oct	610	-343	17	-25	297	465	247	-81	-451	31	219	-20	-57	312
Nov	-217	-362	15	-111	235	293	145	-135	-492	21	176	-53	-65	115
Dec	-887	-305	-29	-272	264	329	-161	-138	-641	-32	189	-22	-152	82
1999 Jan	356	-206	7	-51	162	355	282	-112	-457	42	141	1	-45	236
Feb	22	-238	19	-164	191	315	136	-97	-457	38	190	-56	-75	218
Mar	108	-273	29	-163	293	403	140	-161	-554	43	221	-42	-49	221
Apr	-241	-321	17	-347	205	449	130	-167	-521	-14	211	-64	-89	269
May	-121	-274	-5	-280	231	334	231	-139	-565	21	178	-32	-69	247
Jun	57	-269	7	-285	250	424	239	-153	-627	-2	216	-48	-69	373
Jul	1 890	-134	49	169	303	560	603	-190	-392	62	231	-54	-24	705

EXTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	14 697	134	491	5 267	252	-983	640	2 717	-1 525	3 755	1 947	-1 579	5 310	-326
1996	24 703	259	1 058	6 427	-34	-966	1 245	4 810	33	4 621	3 299	-1 874	6 707	-313
1997	23 171	462	81	7 573	122	-1 666	439	4 876	-645	3 066	4 085	-4 462	5 997	98
1998	20 476	542	-258	8 824	306	-2 490	-618	4 636	-645	4 387	4 006	-2 345	1 609	1 139
1999 Jan-Jul	7 173	218	-152	6 084	242	-1 690	-1 217	2 177	-1 703	1 612	1 942	-1 265	446	-119
1998 Jul	2 980	47	5	1 005	26	-181	46	526	131	687	516	34	147	-10
Aug	2 860	98	126	792	38	-114	173	385	136	312	470	-222	297	81
Sep	375	36	-34	717	8	-361	-73	286	-221	250	145	-250	65	-151
Oct	1 917	61	-60	870	36	-235	-69	499	-86	456	298	-147	128	68
Nov	1 586	38	-68	645	15	-186	-134	377	-227	380	333	-96	117	314
Dec	1 989	19	17	843	35	-119	-107	318	-115	395	372	-29	153	3
1999 Jan	-133	13	-81	556	3	-277	-187	174	-279	-80	163	-274	-9	-47
Feb	564	8	-16	652	18	-252	-200	254	-175	157	180	-88	17	-15
Mar	1 043	52	-17	800	48	-232	-159	276	-194	308	169	-142	84	-2
Apr	845	22	-8	752	37	-181	-199	339	-247	265	187	-178	37	-28
May	1 208	91	-40	833	42	-202	-187	382	-245	308	287	-224	69	-24
Jun	1 609	6	15	1 369	33	-273	-175	365	-331	302	279	-144	83	17
Jul	2 037	24	-6	1 122	61	-273	-109	387	-233	353	678	-215	165	-20

ITALY

INTRA EU-15

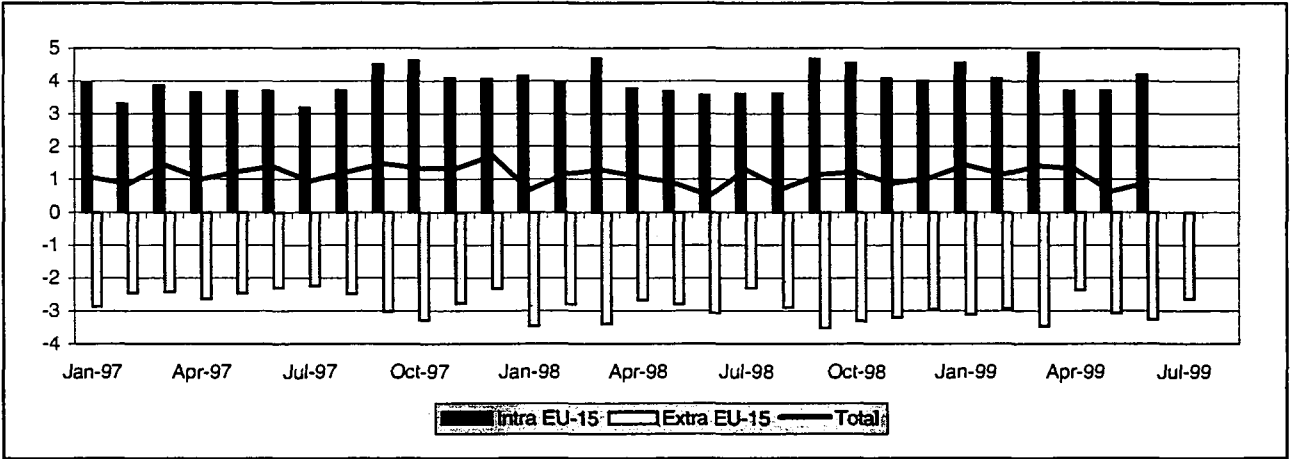
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
DISPATCHES														
<i>% 1998</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>12.8</i>
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	102 384	5 079	1 547	33 545	3 392	8 603	23 141	719	5 269	4 244	2 475	813	1 728	11 044
1996	110 161	5 415	1 668	34 552	3 746	9 660	24 704	797	5 814	4 669	2 619	952	1 982	12 786
1997	116 302	5 775	1 762	34 806	4 168	11 027	25 912	781	6 074	4 825	2 835	1 079	2 119	15 137
1998	121 194	5 851	1 803	35 433	4 261	12 489	27 475	866	6 167	4 904	3 025	1 123	2 299	15 498
1999 Jan-Jul	72 962	3 512	1 066	21 075	2 492	8 071	16 624	571	3 633	2 975	1 942	636	1 324	9 042
1998 Jul	12 199	593	182	3 529	434	1 226	2 630	81	653	488	305	119	223	1 737
Aug	5 985	299	89	1 903	202	523	1 268	39	294	252	110	60	140	806
Sep	10 507	464	158	3 124	401	1 080	2 398	74	498	451	267	93	198	1 302
Oct	10 803	494	164	3 184	379	1 139	2 442	93	543	442	274	92	215	1 341
Nov	9 790	438	153	2 926	323	1 089	2 186	74	498	395	250	86	182	1 190
Dec	10 187	509	152	2 935	383	1 121	2 280	88	516	414	272	91	183	1 244
1999 Jan	7 788	389	112	2 277	255	839	1 854	54	393	301	195	66	138	913
Feb	9 430	471	135	2 763	315	1 046	2 159	77	470	380	257	81	178	1 098
Mar	11 609	545	170	3 377	436	1 225	2 646	90	582	484	312	101	220	1 419
Apr	10 429	521	151	3 015	335	1 208	2 344	77	526	429	296	95	198	1 234
May	10 237	479	150	2 995	346	1 154	2 306	90	493	428	267	94	181	1 253
Jun	11 404	547	169	3 208	384	1 282	2 634	87	562	469	300	94	200	1 466
Jul	12 066	561	178	3 439	420	1 318	2 680	95	606	483	314	105	209	1 658
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	10.7	5.0	13.9	9.0	16.7	14.6	9.2	28.1	13.0	8.1	12.9	27.6	18.9	5.0
1996	7.6	6.6	7.8	3.0	10.4	12.3	6.8	10.8	10.3	10.0	5.8	17.1	14.7	15.8
1997	5.6	6.7	5.6	0.7	11.3	14.2	4.9	-2.0	4.5	3.3	8.3	13.4	6.9	18.4
1998	4.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.2	13.3	6.0	10.9	1.5	1.6	6.7	4.0	8.5	2.4
1999 Jan-Jul	-1.3	-3.7	-1.8	-1.3	-3.1	7.1	-1.6	14.4	-4.8	0.8	4.9	-9.2	-4.2	-6.0
1999 Apr	-0.1	3.9	1.9	-0.3	-6.3	16.7	-4.2	7.9	0.4	2.5	12.7	-7.2	-5.3	-7.7
May	-0.8	-3.2	-0.2	-0.1	-10.4	3.5	-0.4	34.4	-4.6	1.7	-5.5	5.1	-6.3	-2.4
Jun	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.3	2.4	6.6	1.0	7.2	-4.0	3.1	9.7	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6
Jul	-1.1	-5.4	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	7.4	1.9	18.4	-7.1	-0.9	2.9	-12.1	-6.1	-4.6
ARRIVALS														
<i>% 1998</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>10.4</i>
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	95 845	7 566	1 453	30 217	1 153	6 209	21 336	1 465	8 440	3 710	637	933	2 152	9 657
1996	100 188	7 881	1 517	30 346	1 222	6 828	21 612	1 648	9 503	3 782	797	876	2 275	10 857
1997	112 644	8 676	1 571	33 335	1 215	8 788	24 533	1 845	11 394	4 276	847	1 101	2 591	12 472
1998	118 543	9 272	1 660	36 200	1 070	8 686	25 357	2 129	11 892	4 626	924	1 412	2 946	12 370
1999 Jan-Jul	70 892	5 225	944	22 197	855	5 230	14 862	1 590	7 206	2 785	553	930	1 743	6 773
1998 Jul	9 754	731	139	3 129	96	738	2 085	161	858	406	81	137	216	979
Aug	6 135	434	109	1 931	51	406	1 230	150	730	227	49	81	151	585
Sep	10 830	863	159	3 483	98	710	2 278	176	1 017	452	68	135	290	1 101
Oct	10 193	836	148	3 209	83	675	2 196	174	995	411	55	112	271	1 029
Nov	10 007	799	138	3 037	88	796	2 041	208	990	374	75	139	247	1 075
Dec	11 075	814	181	3 207	118	793	2 440	225	1 158	447	83	114	335	1 162
1999 Jan	7 432	594	105	2 328	93	483	1 572	166	850	259	54	65	183	677
Feb	9 409	709	115	2 928	123	731	2 023	174	926	342	68	136	253	881
Mar	11 500	818	142	3 540	143	823	2 506	251	1 136	442	91	143	268	1 198
Apr	10 670	842	135	3 362	130	759	2 214	244	1 047	443	85	159	287	965
May	10 358	753	155	3 275	115	819	2 075	230	1 059	406	89	125	250	1 005
Jun	11 347	816	163	3 494	134	857	2 394	240	1 189	471	84	142	269	1 094
Jul	10 176	695	129	3 270	117	757	2 077	286	999	421	82	159	233	953
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	11.1	10.6	3.3	10.0	2.0	12.8	10.0	8.9	3.0	17.4	26.2	14.9	21.1	10.5
1996	4.5	4.2	4.4	0.4	5.9	10.0	1.3	12.5	12.6	1.9	25.0	-6.0	5.7	12.4
1997	12.4	10.1	3.5	9.8	-0.5	28.7	13.5	12.0	19.9	13.1	6.3	25.6	13.9	14.9
1998	5.2	6.9	5.6	8.6	-11.9	-1.2	3.4	15.4	4.4	8.2	9.1	28.2	13.7	-0.8
1999 Jan-Jul	0.8	-5.4	2.0	4.1	35.1	-1.5	-2.0	33.0	2.9	2.6	-6.9	11.9	5.5	-8.7
1999 Apr	1.6	-0.3	8.0	4.2	35.7	1.6	-3.5	46.6	-1.0	11.5	-6.5	18.3	5.9	-8.4
May	6.8	-6.4	34.9	14.1	33.9	7.2	2.3	45.6	9.8	6.3	-26.6	17.9	6.4	-5.0
Jun	4.9	-1.5	10.0	7.4	46.5	-2.2	3.7	7.2	14.9	9.8	12.7	4.2	-6.2	-3.1
Jul	4.3	-4.9	-7.3	4.5	20.9	2.6	-0.4	78.0	16.4	3.8	1.1	16.4	7.8	-2.7

EXTRA EU-15

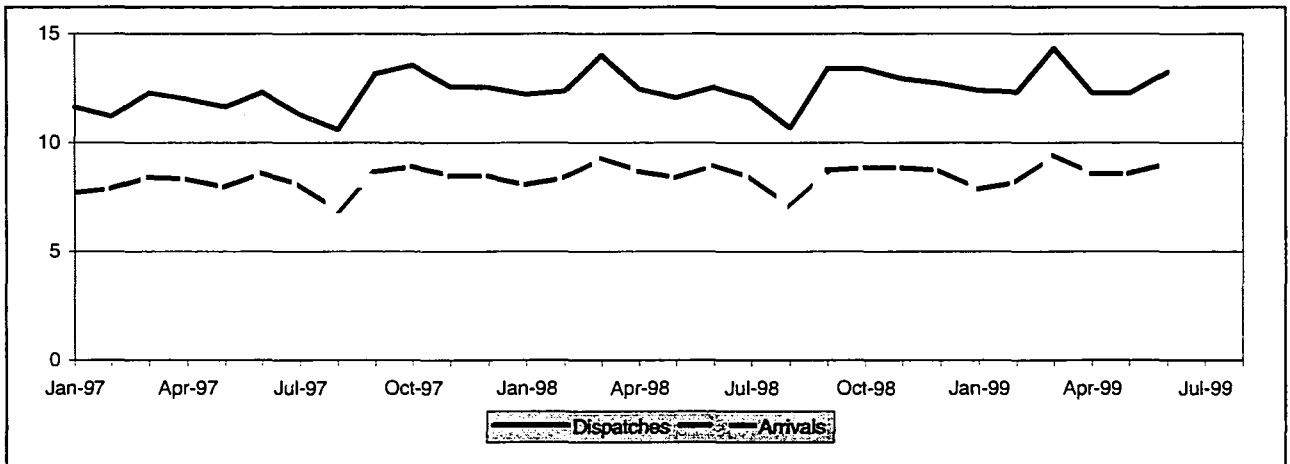
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
EXPORTS														
% 1998	100.0	1.2	8.0	19.6	1.9	1.9	3.8	14.7	4.2	17.7	9.1	7.6	7.0	3.6
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	76 335	732	6 617	12 809	1 629	2 021	4 065	9 101	2 642	13 490	5 880	5 781	8 739	1 718
1996	88 534	973	7 208	14 427	1 431	2 209	4 373	11 508	3 514	15 585	7 137	6 713	10 165	1 892
1997	95 469	1 204	7 204	16 680	1 651	2 231	4 161	13 216	4 170	16 972	8 480	7 360	9 949	2 425
1998	94 445	1 148	7 554	18 543	1 763	1 835	3 612	13 851	3 937	16 711	8 625	7 177	6 577	3 418
1999 Jan-Jul	51 768	603	4 398	11 706	1 013	1 091	1 847	7 942	1 335	8 843	4 676	4 012	3 609	1 020
1998 Jul	9 418	89	729	1 898	175	187	371	1 409	459	1 692	926	745	611	195
Aug	6 874	132	429	1 346	146	145	363	818	430	1 027	733	470	541	192
Sep	6 973	90	677	1 484	124	99	296	1 143	167	1 232	612	487	501	115
Oct	8 075	107	669	1 622	148	148	292	1 321	270	1 463	651	606	540	263
Nov	7 636	91	637	1 461	138	137	238	1 180	214	1 367	647	588	522	464
Dec	7 359	79	584	1 535	122	163	237	1 040	234	1 352	686	650	538	147
1999 Jan	5 450	56	491	1 310	101	93	219	812	89	833	492	426	377	111
Feb	6 402	66	593	1 385	126	125	232	1 022	255	1 054	513	493	432	135
Mar	7 876	115	729	1 688	152	156	318	1 197	227	1 410	597	598	552	159
Apr	7 217	78	618	1 585	145	168	263	1 140	182	1 256	605	630	491	155
May	7 545	140	602	1 596	143	195	252	1 206	178	1 336	672	570	544	138
Jun	8 233	66	651	2 183	151	172	254	1 256	176	1 410	682	627	585	161
Jul	9 044	82	714	1 957	194	183	309	1 309	228	1 544	1 114	668	628	161
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	11.7	12.0	9.9	3.5	11.4	5.2	19.3	22.8	16.1	9.0	9.0	-4.3	15.8	8.8
1996	16.0	33.0	8.9	12.6	-12.2	9.3	7.6	26.5	33.0	15.5	21.4	16.1	16.3	10.1
1997	7.8	23.7	-0.1	15.6	15.4	1.0	-4.9	14.8	18.7	8.9	18.8	9.6	-2.1	28.2
1998	-1.1	-4.6	4.9	11.2	6.8	-17.7	-13.2	4.8	-5.6	-1.5	1.7	-2.5	-33.9	41.0
1999 Jan-Jul	-10.0	-7.0	-3.5	5.5	-6.7	-4.5	-15.5	-4.9	-49.1	-13.9	-11.7	-8.3	-8.3	-54.4
1999 Apr	-11.4	-47.5	-4.0	0.1	-3.4	-1.2	-10.4	-5.7	-50.7	-16.9	-21.8	7.6	-13.8	4.9
May	-10.3	55.9	-6.4	8.5	-15.4	9.8	-9.7	-1.4	-57.0	-9.6	-8.9	-9.1	-2.4	-75.2
Jun	-4.2	-22.7	-0.4	21.6	-11.2	15.5	1.0	1.7	-42.3	-7.4	-10.7	2.0	5.5	-70.4
Jul	-4.0	-8.2	-2.1	3.1	11.2	-2.1	-16.7	-7.1	-50.4	-8.8	20.2	-10.4	2.7	-17.6
IMPORTS														
% 1998	100.0	0.8	10.6	13.1	2.0	5.8	5.7	12.5	6.2	16.7	6.2	12.9	6.7	3.1
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	61 638	597	6 126	7 542	1 377	3 004	3 426	6 384	4 166	9 735	3 933	7 360	3 428	2 043
1996	63 831	714	6 150	8 000	1 464	3 175	3 128	6 698	3 482	10 963	3 838	8 586	3 459	2 204
1997	72 298	742	7 123	9 107	1 529	3 896	3 721	8 340	4 815	13 906	4 395	11 822	3 952	2 328
1998	73 969	606	7 812	9 719	1 458	4 325	4 230	9 215	4 582	12 324	4 619	9 522	4 968	2 280
1999 Jan-Jul	44 595	386	4 550	5 622	771	2 782	3 064	5 765	3 038	7 231	2 734	5 277	3 163	1 139
1998 Jul	6 438	42	724	893	149	367	325	883	328	1 005	410	711	465	206
Aug	4 014	34	303	553	108	259	190	433	294	715	262	692	244	111
Sep	6 598	54	711	767	116	460	369	857	388	982	467	737	436	266
Oct	6 158	46	728	752	112	383	361	822	356	1 007	353	753	412	194
Nov	6 051	53	705	816	122	323	372	803	441	987	315	684	405	150
Dec	5 370	60	568	692	87	282	344	722	349	956	314	679	385	144
1999 Jan	5 583	43	572	754	99	371	406	638	367	913	329	700	386	158
Feb	5 839	58	609	734	108	377	432	768	430	897	333	581	415	149
Mar	6 833	64	746	888	104	388	477	921	421	1 102	429	740	468	161
Apr	6 373	56	626	833	108	349	462	801	429	991	419	807	453	183
May	6 336	48	642	763	101	396	439	824	423	1 028	385	794	475	162
Jun	6 625	60	636	814	117	445	429	891	507	1 107	403	772	501	145
Jul	7 007	58	720	836	134	456	418	922	461	1 191	436	883	463	181
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	10.2	-4.5	-10.1	15.4	12.5	14.3	2.9	21.0	-15.0	-5.6	13.1	-0.5	13.3	4.8
1996	3.6	19.6	0.4	6.1	6.3	5.7	-8.7	4.9	-16.4	12.6	-2.4	16.7	0.9	7.9
1997	13.3	3.9	15.8	13.8	4.4	22.7	19.0	24.5	38.3	26.8	14.5	37.7	14.3	5.6
1998	2.3	-18.4	9.7	6.7	-4.7	11.0	13.7	10.5	-4.8	-11.4	5.1	-19.5	25.7	-2.1
1999 Jan-Jul	-2.6	7.8	-5.1	-8.4	-15.4	6.2	18.1	3.4	10.3	-5.8	-6.0	-11.7	2.5	-19.5
1999 Apr	-3.6	13.4	-8.5	-4.1	-13.6	4.7	17.0	3.6	-6.1	-10.7	-5.9	-11.8	-0.4	3.1
May	2.1	-11.7	-2.5	-8.3	-13.6	15.8	18.0	9.7	23.4	1.1	-5.4	-0.0	10.8	-0.8
Jun	1.4	17.5	-8.0	-3.7	-20.7	22.4	12.2	6.9	35.6	3.3	-14.0	-3.9	6.9	-23.9
Jul	8.8	37.6	-0.6	-6.4	-10.1	24.1	28.7	4.4	40.2	18.5	6.2	24.1	-0.3	-11.8

NETHERLANDS

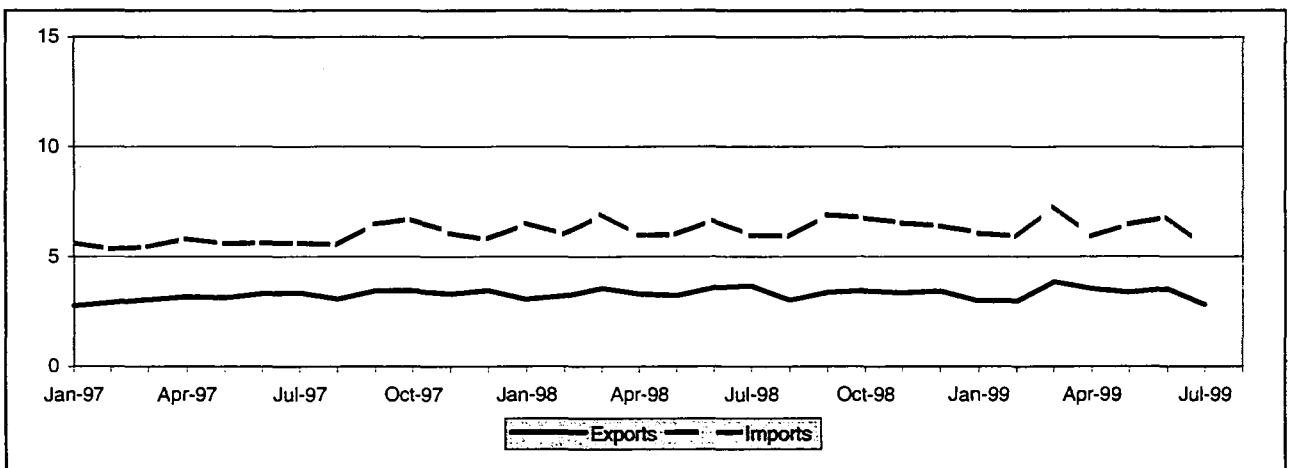
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	34 672	5 083	1 045	12 835	1 245	1 929	7 168	-832	3 835	1 198	371	-132	-462	1 388
1996	37 311	6 540	1 025	14 184	1 092	1 630	7 067	-481	4 356	1 236	257	82	-249	572
1997	46 341	6 451	1 337	18 668	1 154	1 963	8 116	-667	4 901	1 686	574	251	212	2 928
1998	48 341	5 722	1 537	19 355	1 224	2 610	8 883	-1 125	5 528	1 773	847	442	31	3 176
1999 Jan-Jun	25 115	2 830	582	9 373	658	1 488	4 859	-800	3 221	920	454	290	-108	1 670
1998 Jun	3 572	339	99	1 481	86	229	795	-129	427	137	49	23	-50	197
Jul	3 605	392	110	1 418	100	239	674	-139	290	129	55	30	-6	454
Aug	3 627	493	116	1 409	76	203	618	-38	267	127	56	41	21	394
Sep	4 673	524	156	1 766	111	283	827	-45	513	162	61	37	24	387
Oct	4 542	437	150	1 766	112	297	908	-92	501	195	70	44	32	262
Nov	4 078	404	132	1 607	119	273	721	-124	524	160	75	62	26	208
Dec	3 997	495	138	1 641	120	229	785	-129	431	133	69	55	-28	191
1999 Jan	4 557	576	91	1 761	108	237	764	-133	582	163	79	56	25	289
Feb	4 094	484	103	1 524	110	232	781	-124	504	150	67	52	-48	304
Mar	4 882	561	109	1 945	117	254	846	-138	566	167	86	36	-21	426
Apr	3 692	390	74	1 346	107	243	747	-117	483	144	63	60	-25	228
May	3 701	386	110	1 420	103	243	816	-157	490	151	64	42	-22	109
Jun	4 190	433	95	1 378	113	279	904	-130	594	145	95	44	-15	313

EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

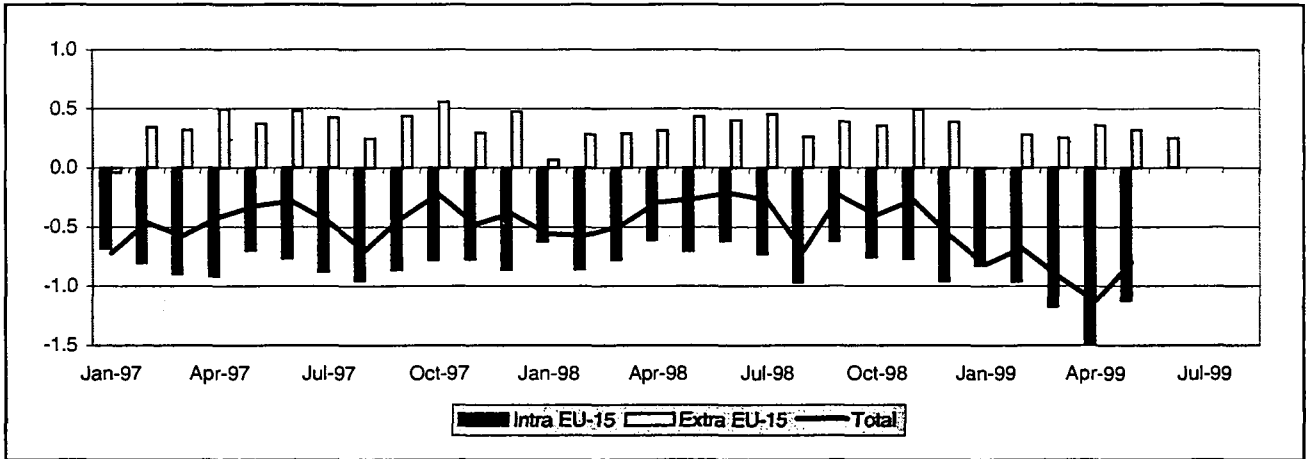
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	-20 957	-2 180	744	-6 689	-435	-1 274	-4 005	569	109	703	-2 428	-3 356	-3 366	-227
1996	-27 175	-3 231	535	-7 581	-420	-1 655	-4 613	585	74	633	-2 496	-4 611	-4 381	-600
1997	-31 262	-2 807	669	-9 729	-514	-2 390	-5 499	1 026	-239	888	-2 564	-3 327	-6 161	-160
1998	-36 414	-1 878	966	-9 873	-528	-3 298	-6 865	1 343	-173	1 006	-2 896	-2 222	-10 673	-65
1999 Jan-Jul	-20 863	-122	767	-5 450	-184	-1 981	-3 678	488	-352	408	-1 524	-1 454	-6 219	-288
1998 Jul	-2 305	-152	57	-575	-25	-293	-486	122	27	97	-230	-152	-648	12
Aug	-2 904	-113	68	-729	-36	-285	-440	115	-10	71	-344	-242	-782	-2
Sep	-3 523	-128	103	-758	-26	-327	-626	85	-124	104	-331	-189	-1 163	3
Oct	-3 315	-92	159	-753	-52	-335	-698	98	-74	104	-225	-196	-1 211	13
Nov	-3 202	-90	129	-912	-44	-289	-622	113	-44	115	-231	-94	-1 176	4
Dec	-2 955	-70	97	-791	-33	-248	-555	86	-26	47	-184	-109	-1 044	-18
1999 Jan	-3 112	18	164	-760	-20	-285	-507	72	-55	53	-190	-219	-1 041	-108
Feb	-2 934	36	119	-787	-21	-268	-551	82	-42	45	-141	-125	-1 017	-53
Mar	-3 462	-21	160	-971	-34	-316	-673	51	-23	78	-252	-107	-1 076	-43
Apr	-2 374	33	168	-768	-15	-221	-554	91	-63	98	-233	-164	-699	-43
May	-3 069	-33	157	-843	-27	-298	-485	63	-65	70	-284	-240	-862	-12
Jun	-3 274	-80	17	-808	-43	-289	-563	95	-54	75	-245	-250	-899	-21
Jul	-2 637	-76	-18	-513	-24	-304	-345	34	-50	-11	-180	-349	-625	-8

INTRA EU-15

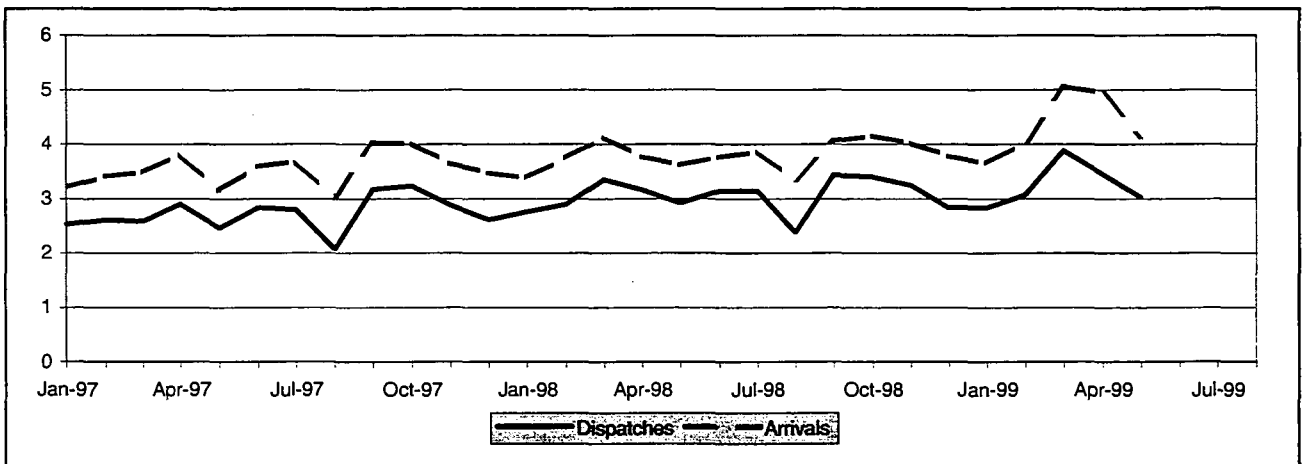
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
DISPATCHES														
<i>% 1998</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>12.7</i>
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	124 167	21 023	2 564	44 431	1 447	4 510	17 213	1 050	8 705	2 356	1 203	1 291	3 283	15 091
1996	129 287	22 603	2 591	46 049	1 322	4 615	17 660	1 123	9 436	2 448	1 187	1 365	3 702	15 187
1997	144 870	23 279	2 987	51 445	1 392	5 659	19 391	1 385	10 549	2 819	1 559	1 675	4 311	18 416
1998	150 864	23 342	3 159	52 542	1 475	6 559	20 538	1 463	11 212	3 027	1 883	1 933	4 562	19 167
1999 Jan-Jun	76 843	11 770	1 592	26 206	766	3 457	10 711	740	6 008	1 510	925	1 034	2 296	9 827
1998 Jun	12 541	1 921	252	4 294	113	562	1 770	129	956	242	144	140	356	1 662
Jul	12 046	1 771	235	4 231	128	546	1 610	121	857	241	148	139	310	1 709
Aug	10 674	1 695	244	3 828	98	399	1 376	104	602	210	131	153	321	1 512
Sep	13 415	2 043	297	4 628	135	581	1 845	119	982	272	152	181	435	1 745
Oct	13 401	2 021	290	4 618	136	624	1 929	114	992	295	157	173	435	1 616
Nov	12 932	1 993	275	4 422	135	623	1 775	112	994	266	152	177	428	1 580
Dec	12 724	1 994	279	4 414	135	602	1 828	116	903	230	152	170	377	1 523
1999 Jan	12 394	1 909	257	4 299	125	537	1 711	112	978	253	157	175	387	1 493
Feb	12 315	1 876	253	4 221	124	559	1 710	117	973	242	141	174	358	1 568
Mar	14 325	2 184	294	5 054	134	606	1 913	130	1 083	278	166	184	421	1 876
Apr	12 277	1 897	246	4 112	125	569	1 721	129	959	248	143	178	369	1 582
May	12 281	1 867	259	4 183	123	579	1 765	121	953	242	144	161	364	1 520
Jun	13 250	2 038	283	4 337	135	606	1 892	131	1 063	247	172	161	397	1 787
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	17.3	15.0	23.8	19.1	-0.0	37.3	31.0	-43.3	-13.1	50.2	13.5	62.7	58.4	16.7
1996	4.1	7.5	1.1	3.6	-8.6	2.3	2.6	7.0	8.4	3.9	-1.3	5.7	12.7	0.6
1997	12.1	3.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	22.6	9.8	23.3	11.8	15.2	31.4	22.7	16.5	21.3
1998	4.1	0.3	5.7	2.1	6.0	15.9	5.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	20.7	15.4	5.8	4.1
1999 Jan-Jun	1.5	-0.5	3.5	-0.7	8.2	8.6	5.3	-4.6	2.1	-0.3	-6.8	10.0	1.8	3.6
1999 Mar	2.2	2.4	-0.9	0.9	8.6	7.8	3.4	-16.3	-3.9	5.8	11.5	6.5	4.7	6.0
Apr	-1.5	-3.5	0.1	-6.4	11.6	10.2	4.3	0.9	3.9	-2.5	-24.6	8.2	-4.5	2.8
May	1.7	-0.1	12.2	0.9	4.2	9.6	9.4	-1.4	5.3	1.0	-36.9	10.5	-5.7	-1.6
Jun	5.7	6.1	12.2	1.0	19.5	7.9	6.9	1.8	11.2	2.2	19.7	15.3	11.6	7.5
ARRIVALS														
<i>% 1998</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>32.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>15.6</i>
Value (Mio ECU/euro)														
1995	89 495	15 940	1 519	31 596	202	2 581	10 045	1 882	4 871	1 157	832	1 423	3 745	13 703
1996	91 976	16 063	1 566	31 865	229	2 985	10 592	1 604	5 079	1 212	930	1 284	3 951	14 615
1997	98 528	16 828	1 651	32 778	238	3 696	11 275	2 052	5 648	1 133	986	1 424	4 100	15 488
1998	102 523	17 620	1 622	33 187	251	3 949	11 655	2 588	5 684	1 254	1 036	1 491	4 531	15 991
1999 Jan-Jun	51 728	8 940	1 010	16 832	108	1 969	5 852	1 539	2 787	590	470	744	2 403	8 157
1998 Jun	8 968	1 582	153	2 813	27	333	975	257	529	105	95	117	406	1 465
Jul	8 442	1 379	126	2 813	28	306	936	260	567	112	93	109	316	1 255
Aug	7 048	1 202	128	2 419	21	197	758	143	335	83	76	112	300	1 118
Sep	8 742	1 519	141	2 861	25	297	1 017	164	469	110	91	143	411	1 358
Oct	8 859	1 584	140	2 852	24	327	1 021	206	490	99	87	129	403	1 353
Nov	8 854	1 589	143	2 814	17	351	1 054	236	470	106	77	115	402	1 372
Dec	8 727	1 499	141	2 773	15	372	1 043	245	472	97	83	115	405	1 332
1999 Jan	7 837	1 333	166	2 538	16	300	946	245	396	90	78	119	362	1 204
Feb	8 221	1 392	150	2 697	14	327	928	241	469	92	75	122	406	1 264
Mar	9 444	1 623	186	3 109	17	352	1 066	268	517	111	80	148	443	1 450
Apr	8 585	1 506	173	2 766	18	327	974	245	475	104	80	118	394	1 354
May	8 581	1 481	149	2 763	20	336	949	278	462	91	80	119	386	1 411
Jun	9 061	1 605	187	2 959	22	327	988	262	468	102	78	117	412	1 474
Annual Variation (%)														
1995	14.9	12.0	8.4	14.0	1.7	19.8	11.5	24.5	10.5	13.6	23.5	5.6	33.8	20.0
1996	2.8	0.8	3.1	0.9	13.6	15.7	5.5	-14.8	4.3	4.7	11.8	-9.8	5.5	6.7
1997	7.1	4.8	5.4	2.9	3.9	23.8	6.4	28.0	11.2	-6.5	6.0	10.9	3.8	6.0
1998	4.1	4.7	-1.7	1.2	5.3	6.8	3.4	26.1	0.6	10.7	5.0	4.8	10.5	3.2
1999 Jan-Jun	-0.2	1.0	25.7	1.1	-11.3	-6.2	0.4	15.3	-3.3	-8.7	-11.2	-3.2	4.8	-0.6
1999 Mar	1.2	3.2	29.5	2.3	-31.3	-9.7	5.1	0.6	5.5	-4.7	-17.6	17.8	9.4	-2.3
Apr	-1.4	-1.2	34.3	-0.1	-7.2	-6.8	-3.6	17.4	-4.0	-20.7	-3.4	-16.4	6.0	1.9
May	2.2	6.3	27.6	3.1	3.5	-3.1	5.2	20.8	-1.8	-5.2	4.6	-6.6	3.3	-0.8
Jun	1.0	1.5	22.1	5.2	-19.6	-1.7	1.4	1.6	-11.4	-2.3	-18.2	0.5	1.7	0.6

AUSTRIA

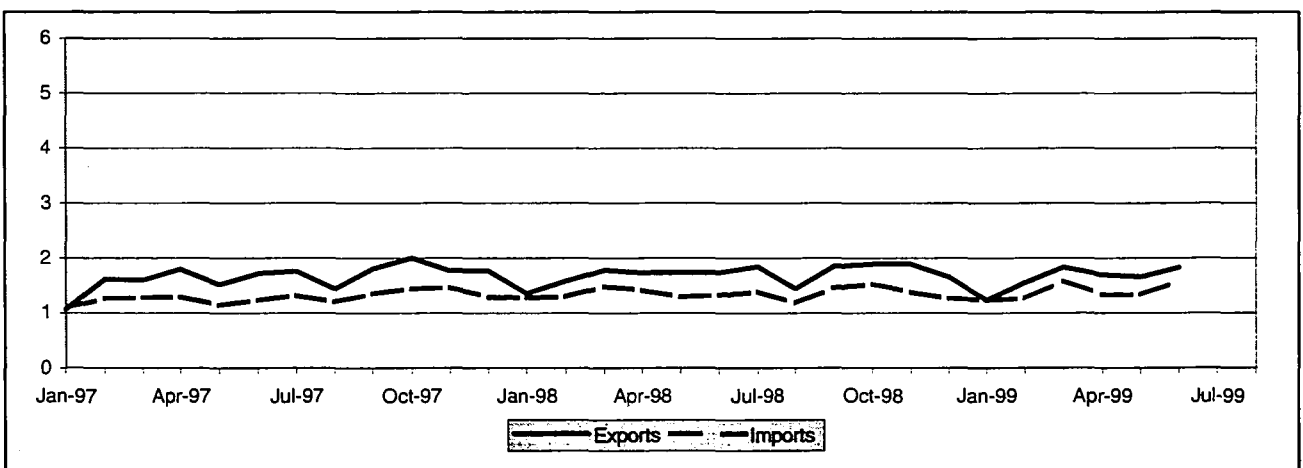
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)

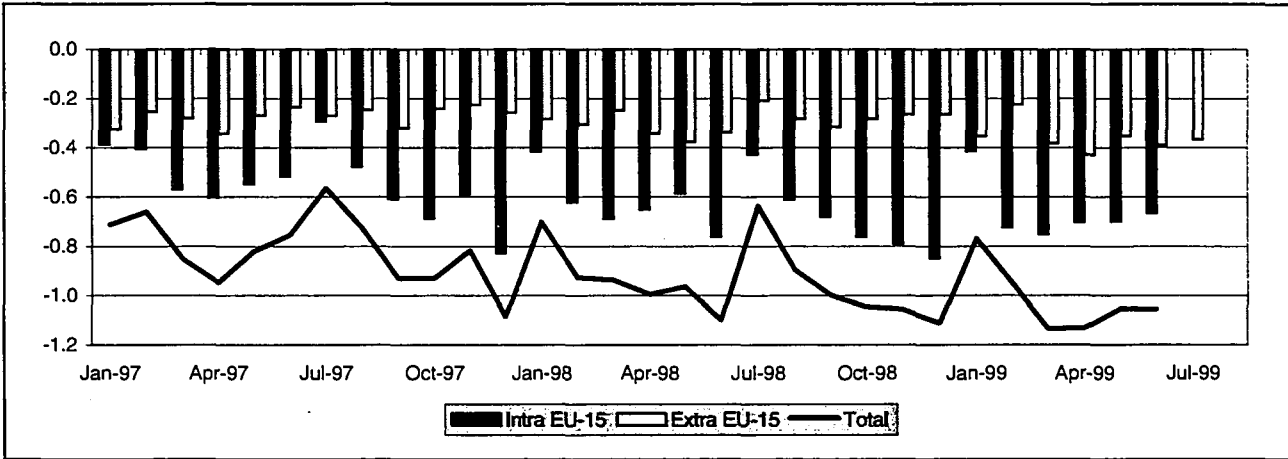


EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)

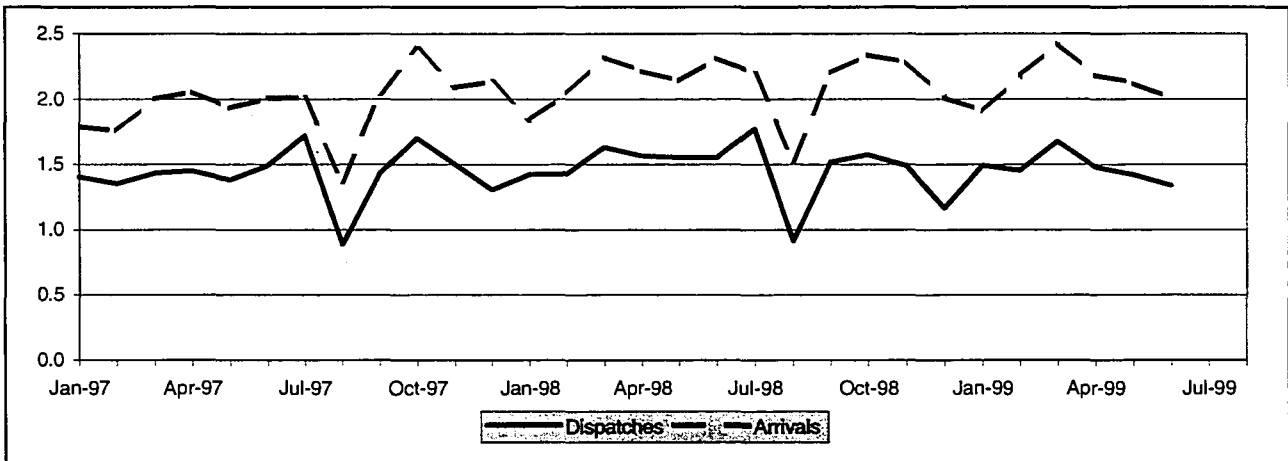


PORTUGAL

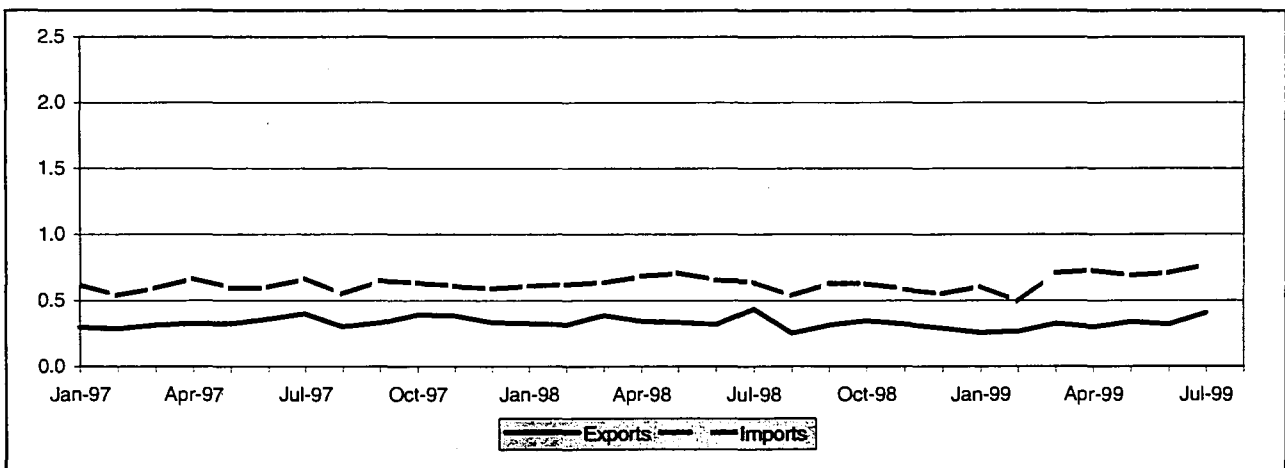
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



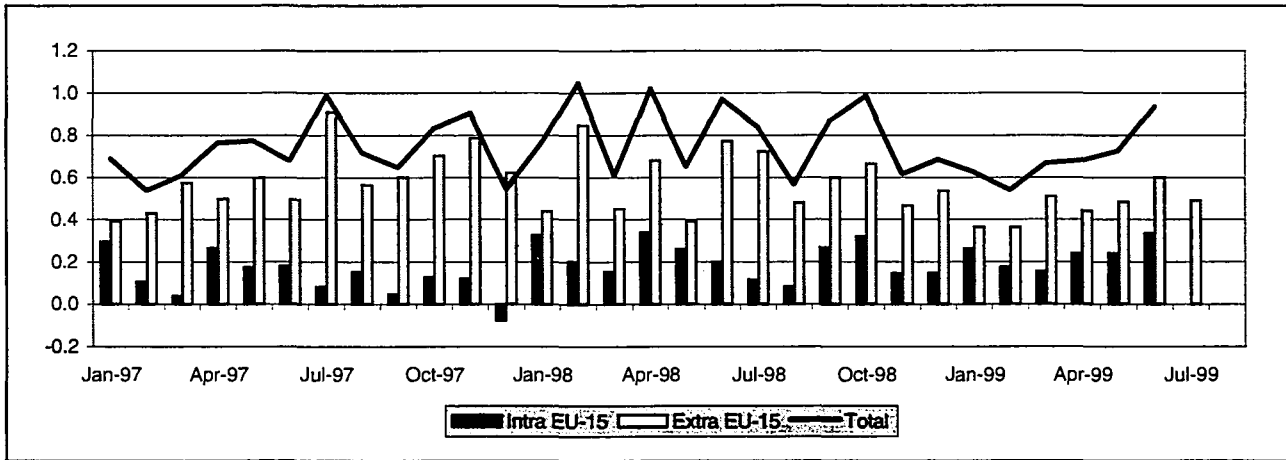
INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



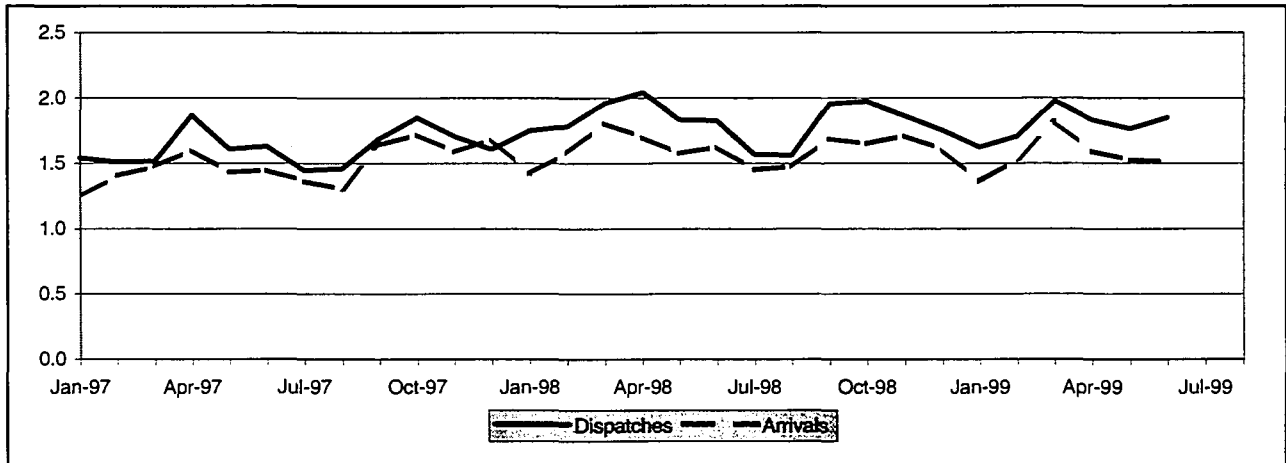
EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



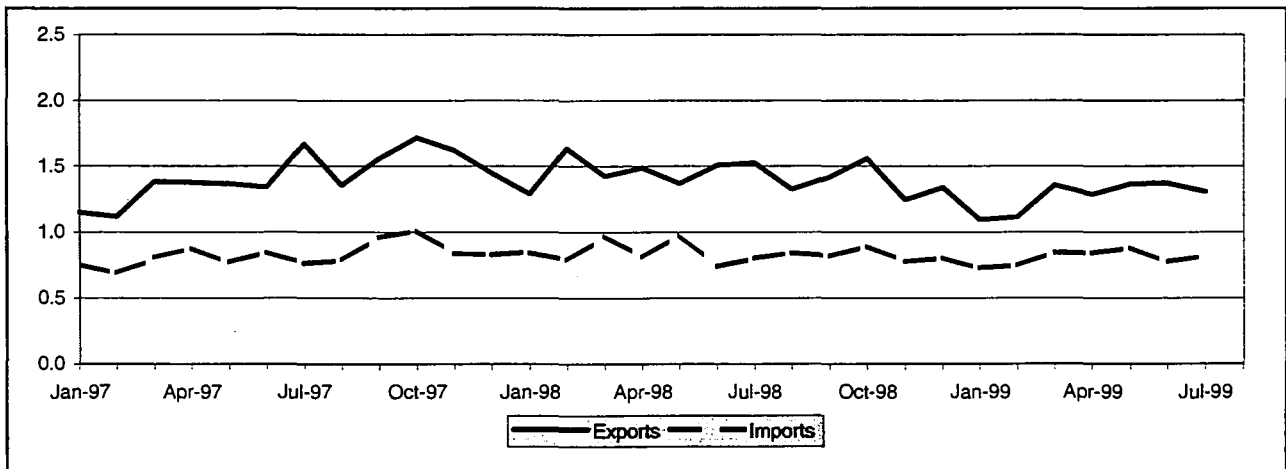
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

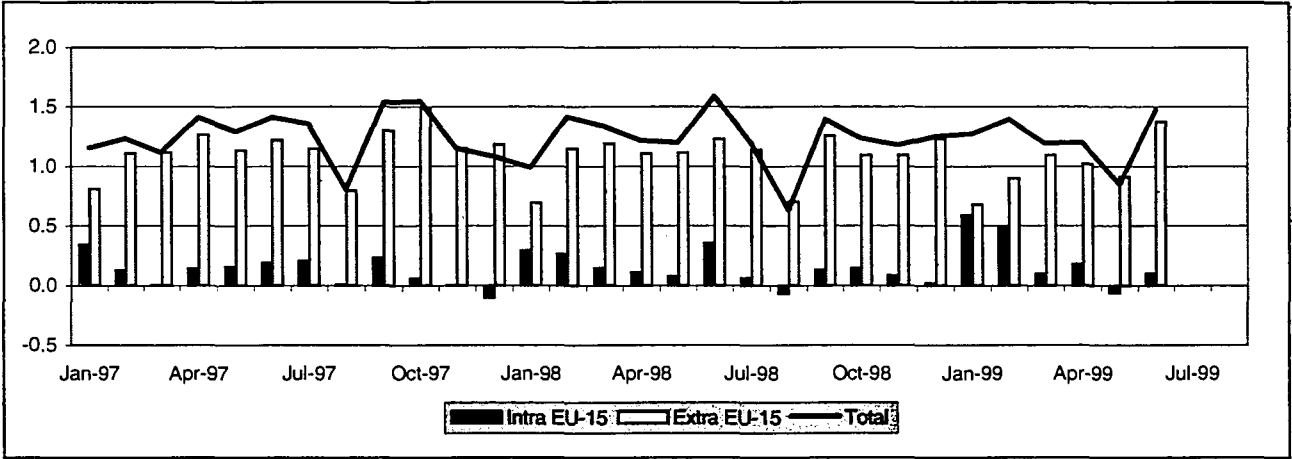
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
1995	3 140	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	5	-8	-34	-300	1 204
1996	1 500	22	-263	157	111	393	374	8	-75	-49	16	-4	-157	1 176
1997	1 517	31	-284	-13	152	448	418	54	75	-160	56	19	-560	1 551
1998	2 569	68	-522	70	355	566	744	-11	382	-134	212	106	-708	1 654
1999 Jan-Jun	1 409	82	-256	54	137	318	386	-71	257	-171	135	67	-243	820
1998 Jun	201	-12	-27	1	16	59	31	3	49	-16	25	11	-55	142
Jul	116	4	-33	-3	11	44	64	1	14	10	10	0	-98	117
Aug	84	-1	-60	-17	12	42	51	-0	18	-40	11	-2	-56	139
Sep	269	3	-22	6	16	60	73	-6	29	5	24	16	-48	121
Oct	321	8	-32	-1	13	54	58	-5	46	34	34	12	-37	149
Nov	148	11	-63	-25	23	52	67	-13	26	-27	26	15	-33	104
Dec	148	19	-71	5	21	43	46	-5	35	-20	13	26	-35	78
1999 Jan	262	7	-37	48	20	45	75	-4	35	-32	24	13	-38	136
Feb	175	15	-38	-35	22	41	76	-5	39	-32	24	9	-51	124
Mar	156	25	-57	-71	30	43	62	-1	41	-27	33	10	-60	143
Apr	239	25	-64	17	19	60	63	-21	57	-33	23	10	-46	147
May	241	13	-29	38	26	61	57	-18	40	-23	18	17	-39	97
Jun	336	-2	-32	57	20	69	53	-21	45	-24	13	8	-8	173

EXTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

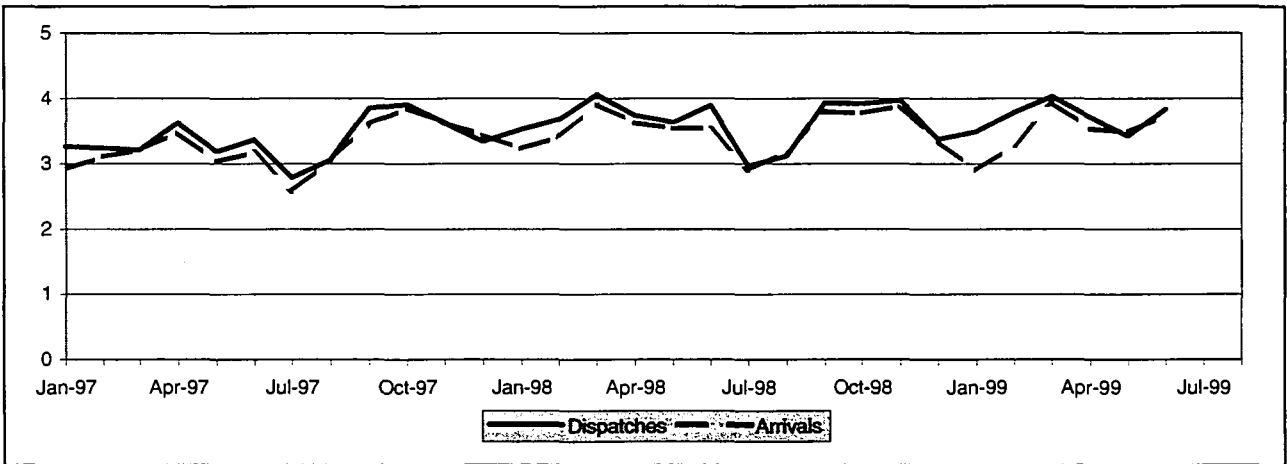
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	5 285	-28	40	872	103	190	-335	948	266	500	220	639	1 050	196
1996	6 140	-82	-24	1 166	55	171	-164	1 399	235	524	106	830	1 380	8
1997	7 175	88	-61	825	187	252	-454	1 824	565	677	76	834	1 731	-3
1998	7 057	303	65	992	158	728	-677	1 985	575	821	335	536	668	12
1999 Jan-Jul	3 261	134	108	528	115	283	-377	975	-279	551	137	207	481	20
1998 Jul	723	77	3	94	20	63	-41	163	105	81	6	56	62	-9
Aug	481	30	8	-13	14	68	-68	153	86	67	18	33	34	5
Sep	599	44	28	53	21	99	-52	179	-30	93	28	47	36	3
Oct	665	20	9	292	10	55	-66	181	-61	71	22	23	27	10
Nov	468	36	15	24	9	33	-71	147	2	74	59	56	30	1
Dec	538	13	4	61	5	32	-69	120	-4	71	90	39	120	3
1999 Jan	364	-4	21	108	13	10	-63	128	-63	58	32	38	30	5
Feb	364	27	22	37	15	34	-53	119	-18	65	20	26	46	-15
Mar	512	9	11	57	22	83	-53	146	-23	77	35	19	74	4
Apr	443	27	9	8	14	62	-58	137	-27	91	-8	32	61	42
May	485	-7	11	146	8	37	-64	141	-46	97	9	20	77	-4
Jun	601	88	21	82	23	39	-35	146	-63	75	31	35	106	-1
Jul	491	-6	13	91	19	18	-51	157	-39	87	16	36	86	-10

SWEDEN

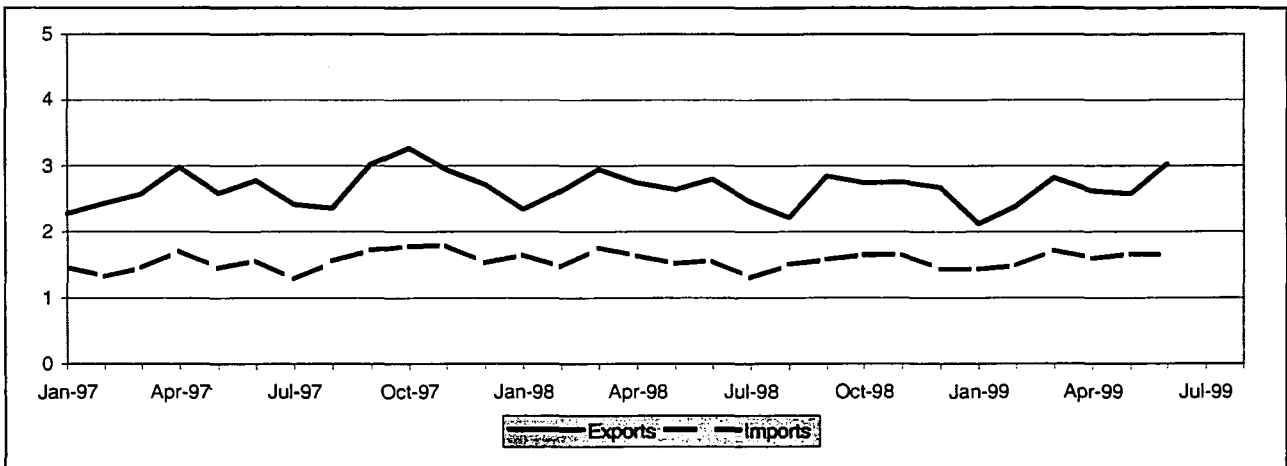
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1995	2 503	733	252	-2 137	192	623	349	-315	508	-32	110	-96	-159	747
1996	2 078	1 105	290	-1 856	213	811	178	-184	493	80	151	-32	506	1 109
1997	1 377	851	338	-2 269	286	828	70	-208	564	-18	22	-40	894	1 136
1998	1 635	1 153	708	-2 421	376	993	165	-359	776	-32	-39	96	953	952
1999 Jan-Jun	1 404	448	326	-800	202	946	63	-162	584	386	127	36	351	621
1998 Jun	355	74	76	-137	33	83	33	-5	52	11	2	4	93	152
Jul	62	34	26	-109	28	47	-58	-20	21	1	-2	-8	108	120
Aug	-71	103	46	-249	22	54	-42	-18	22	-12	3	1	72	87
Sep	135	95	28	-154	35	82	46	-0	122	-25	-8	15	72	36
Oct	145	126	58	-230	38	127	38	-69	90	-12	6	30	73	49
Nov	87	131	61	-262	44	142	28	-80	145	-16	-13	23	65	78
Dec	22	73	56	-272	37	138	30	-41	46	-30	-11	17	53	51
1999 Jan	593	88	73	-59	26	85	68	-9	82	73	18	1	71	95
Feb	497	119	58	-114	27	135	30	-26	101	106	20	-9	31	82
Mar	96	95	51	-192	58	177	34	-23	99	26	31	16	94	131
Apr	179	23	41	-119	33	190	13	-44	92	126	21	14	64	98
May	-63	55	44	-175	20	185	-63	-28	94	40	18	5	40	73
Jun	102	68	58	-142	38	173	-19	-31	116	15	18	9	50	142

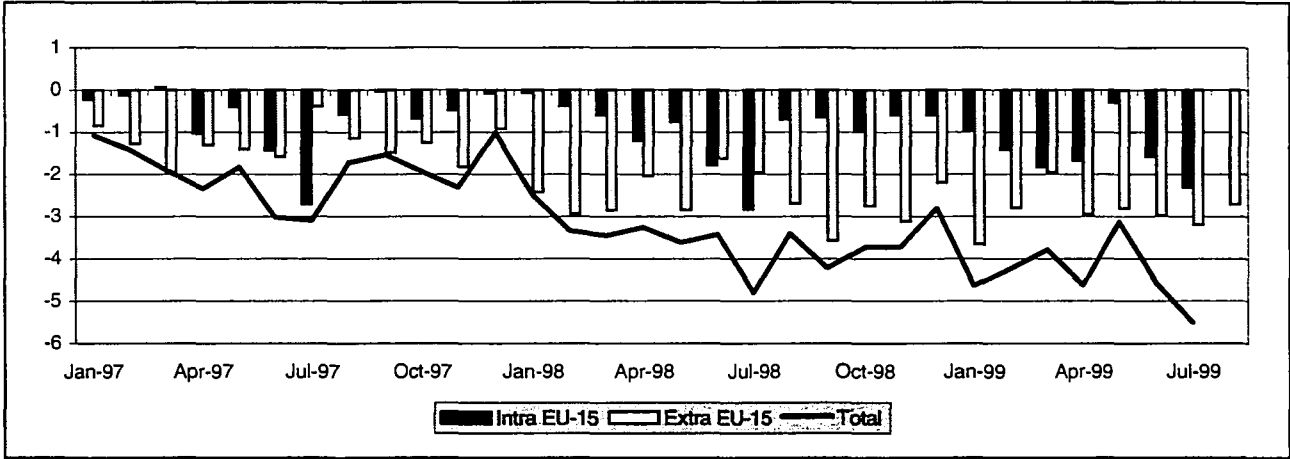
EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

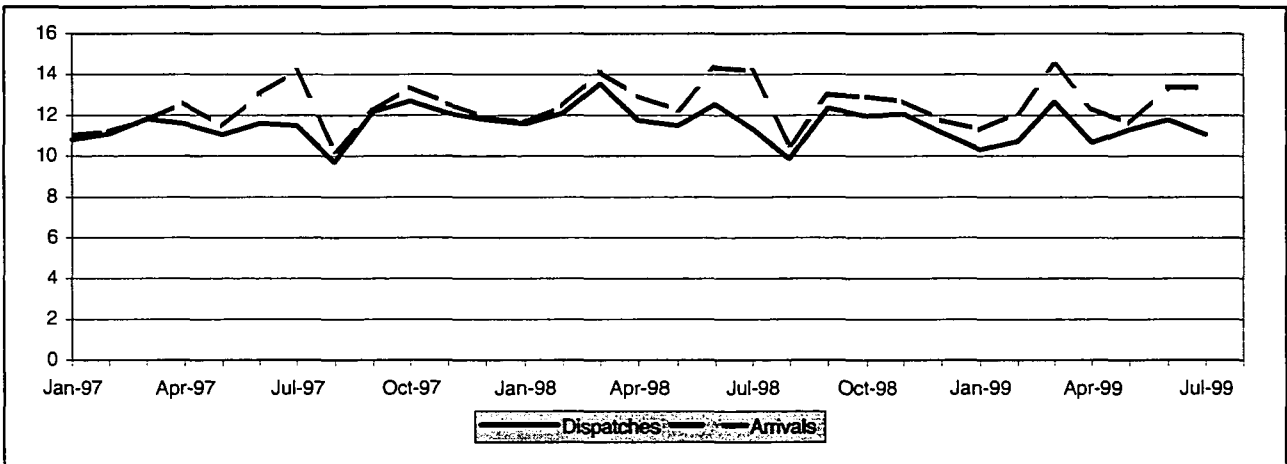
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	9 274	1 164	129	1 515	417	25	87	446	-13	915	318	221	1 225	45
1996	12 087	1 663	275	2 094	449	248	598	877	-39	1 304	674	458	1 754	153
1997	13 738	1 836	301	2 362	469	26	301	1 225	148	1 535	1 158	706	2 019	91
1998	13 024	2 259	380	2 650	537	222	-159	1 092	250	1 688	1 290	726	903	161
1999 Jan-Jun	5 990	972	98	1 420	254	146	-214	495	-20	958	650	232	366	103
1998 Jun	1 231	258	34	218	46	35	-15	96	47	139	120	40	94	15
Jul	1 144	139	19	230	23	53	47	108	21	170	112	87	68	19
Aug	705	162	38	143	39	-28	-66	66	16	148	63	41	22	15
Sep	1 261	218	49	296	54	12	-17	85	2	159	133	100	49	10
Oct	1 094	184	35	241	38	-2	-21	82	-6	178	117	60	61	15
Nov	1 094	177	20	287	46	57	-16	101	-39	160	113	56	46	13
Dec	1 232	242	-4	243	38	62	-4	91	33	147	144	88	65	21
1999 Jan	683	140	20	133	32	-27	-50	44	12	116	78	39	59	16
Feb	901	200	32	199	26	-18	-20	62	-6	123	91	37	83	18
Mar	1 096	208	17	265	54	58	-50	66	-29	145	125	52	61	16
Apr	1 021	175	35	252	55	38	-55	63	-26	192	113	35	48	15
May	913	76	-31	203	42	24	-41	108	24	184	126	34	46	28
Jun	1 376	174	24	368	45	71	2	151	6	198	117	34	71	10

UNITED KINGDOM

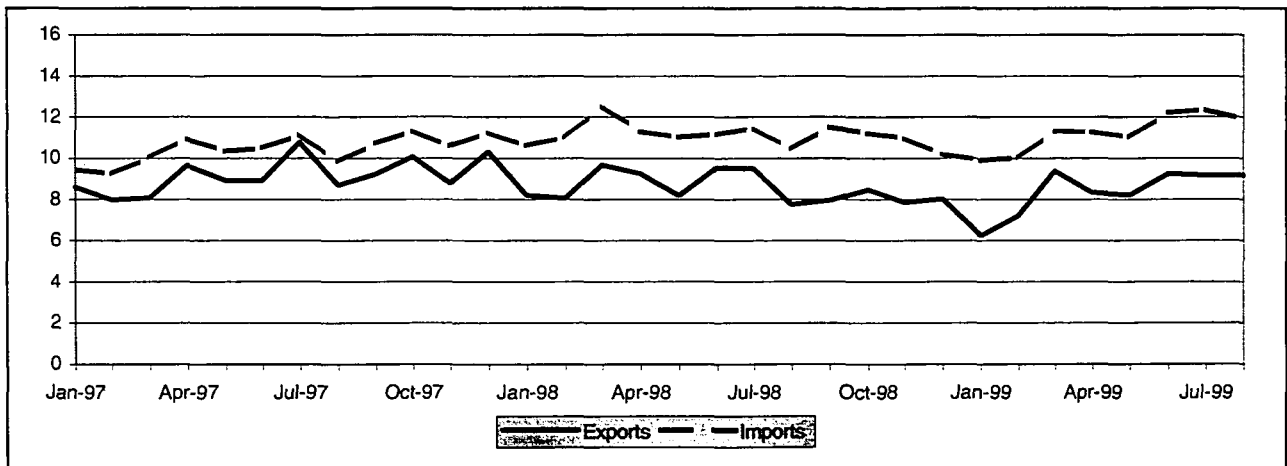
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)

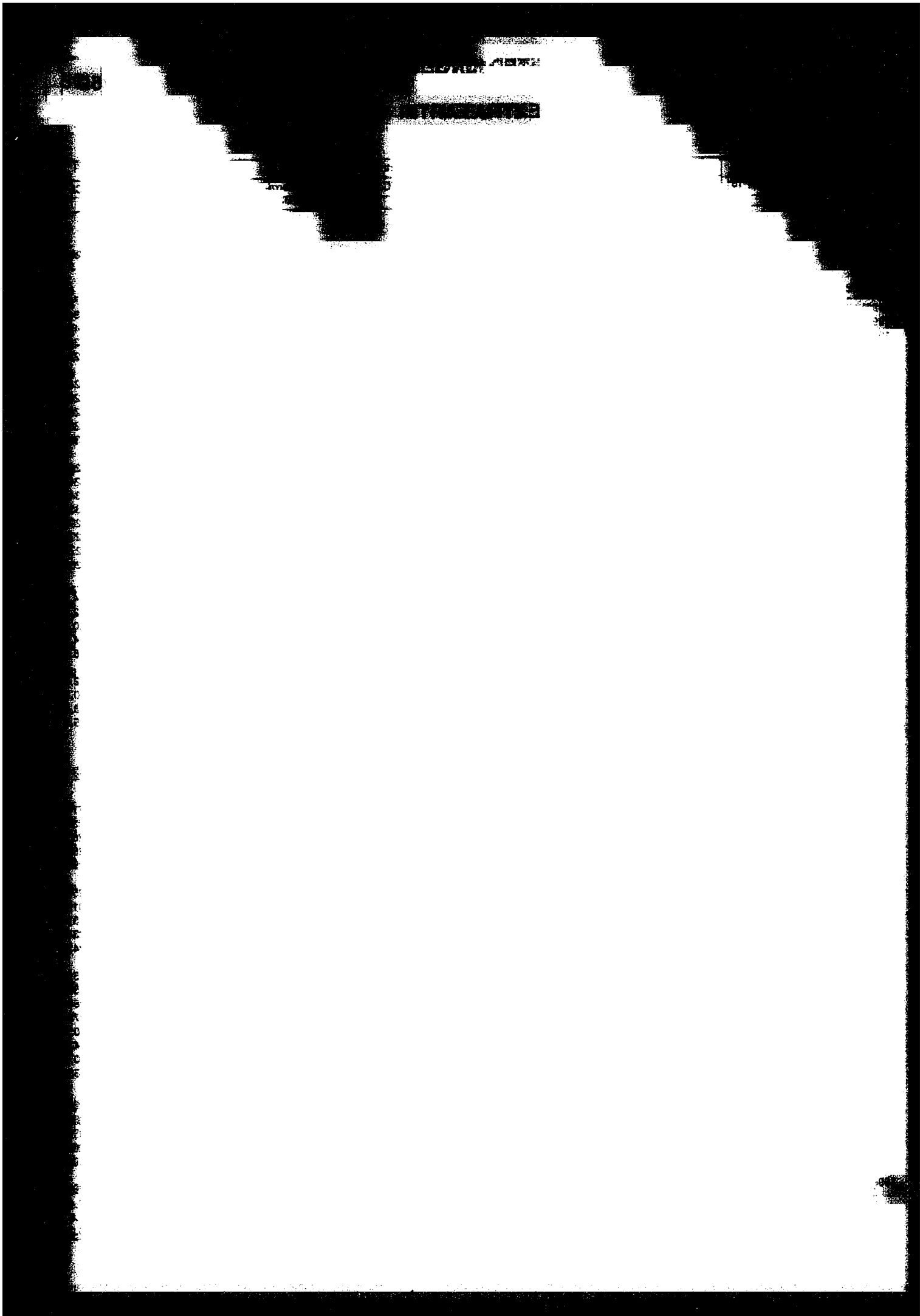


TRADE BALANCE
INTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
1995	-6 644	233	-147	-7 679	744	2 030	-1 628	773	-593	815	247	-20	-963	-456
1996	-5 454	-85	-170	-7 187	951	2 105	-721	2 359	-2 040	1 337	83	32	-956	-444
1997	-7 744	-1 176	-376	-7 489	950	2 125	-1 895	3 247	-2 595	2 042	-407	-32	-1 370	-425
1998	-11 193	-1 734	-218	-7 320	999	1 872	-2 019	3 001	-2 401	-915	-423	-149	-1 329	-371
1999 Jan-Jul	-10 116	-201	-189	-6 094	531	622	-1 684	1 927	-1 815	-389	-286	-221	-880	-510
1998 Jul	-2 838	-286	-41	-1 130	83	28	-557	196	-584	-111	-57	-74	-136	-131
Aug	-700	-130	-8	-538	70	181	6	268	-201	-158	-15	-27	-95	-45
Sep	-650	-191	3	-388	80	336	-123	282	-247	-239	-22	42	-99	-41
Oct	-974	-153	-27	-570	83	248	-129	266	-153	-178	-57	6	-134	-130
Nov	-606	-109	-17	-620	100	175	-22	293	-125	-21	-62	-13	-100	-81
Dec	-600	-133	5	-611	76	179	41	225	-140	-181	-22	4	-97	-49
1999 Jan	-981	17	2	-737	60	131	-284	241	-109	-134	-30	0	-94	-21
Feb	-1 425	-10	-19	-887	96	-84	-206	274	-192	-121	-40	-13	-135	-23
Mar	-1 827	-39	-30	-1 029	107	134	-269	224	-297	-161	-73	-39	-151	-99
Apr	-1 674	-255	-20	-956	76	87	-295	284	-250	50	-39	-30	-134	-74
May	-304	59	6	-578	70	207	36	293	-156	75	-30	-33	-125	-51
Jun	-1 586	145	-47	-955	58	109	-306	307	-320	-82	-37	-30	-155	-60
Jul	-2 319	-117	-80	-952	64	37	-360	305	-491	-15	-37	-77	-86	-181

EXTRA EU-15
Value (Mio ECU/euro)

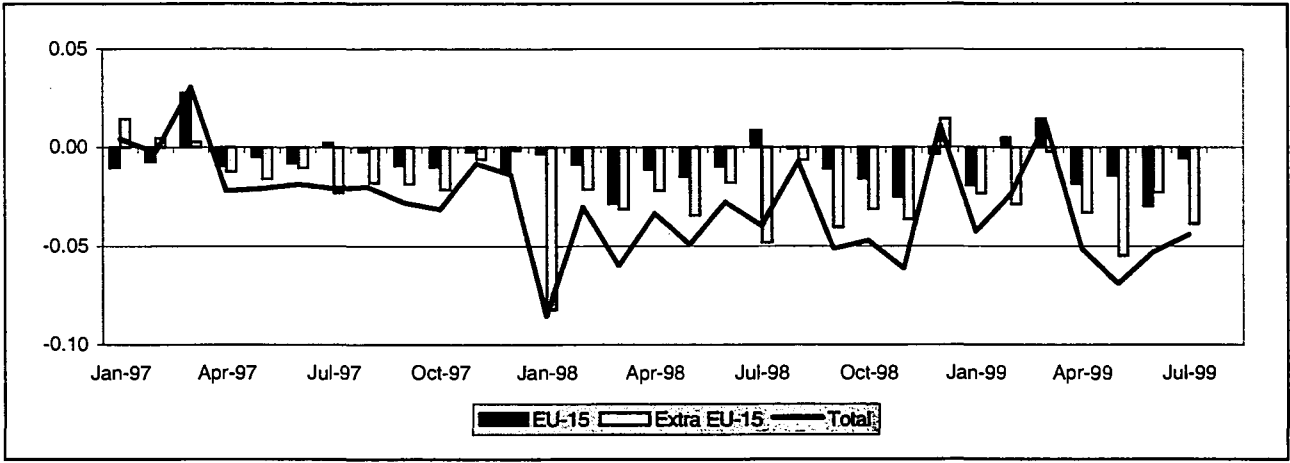
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	-16 886	-2 785	-2 760	-3 760	-890	-3 572	-7 100	497	-362	2 066	-1 217	2 795	-1 467	-3
1996	-17 232	-3 448	-2 027	-4 989	-662	-4 687	-5 853	1 127	-279	2 307	-1 348	4 408	-2 433	-388
1997	-15 428	-3 060	-2 154	-6 799	-310	-6 018	-7 118	1 293	-179	3 198	43	7 786	-3 106	165
1998	-31 023	-1 115	-2 598	-7 964	-304	-7 233	-9 367	951	-585	2 530	-127	5 146	-7 854	-4
1999 Jan-Aug	-23 045	-1 240	-2 587	-3 064	-71	-4 788	-5 575	273	-736	1 186	-938	2 121	-4 830	-5
1998 Aug	-2 696	42	-246	-622	-54	-580	-963	57	-93	180	-34	356	-614	-2
Sep	-3 568	-78	-231	-913	-33	-785	-722	81	-132	196	-40	321	-831	-52
Oct	-2 749	-79	-407	-350	-14	-768	-769	60	-82	263	-33	548	-720	28
Nov	-3 115	-52	-157	-513	-31	-701	-775	35	-53	197	-76	285	-844	53
Dec	-2 197	-12	-32	-337	-60	-579	-705	122	-102	215	-101	453	-635	81
1999 Jan	-3 658	-89	-241	-848	-75	-611	-663	-37	-26	39	-103	125	-775	9
Feb	-2 796	-53	-230	-911	-56	-501	-603	32	12	112	-90	288	-438	-16
Mar	-1 951	-115	-322	-283	75	-485	-664	85	-113	135	-107	507	-456	63
Apr	-2 950	-129	-422	-347	-57	-478	-784	55	-79	155	-179	158	-703	56
May	-2 810	-172	-168	-296	-1	-603	-706	13	-27	138	-94	182	-585	-16
Jun	-2 970	-249	-250	-139	-32	-592	-782	48	-113	192	-157	196	-537	-71
Jul	-3 192	-171	-559	-270	-16	-753	-779	32	-196	221	-67	293	-669	-28
Aug	-2 718	-262	-395	30	91	-764	-614	45	-194	193	-140	371	-668	-3



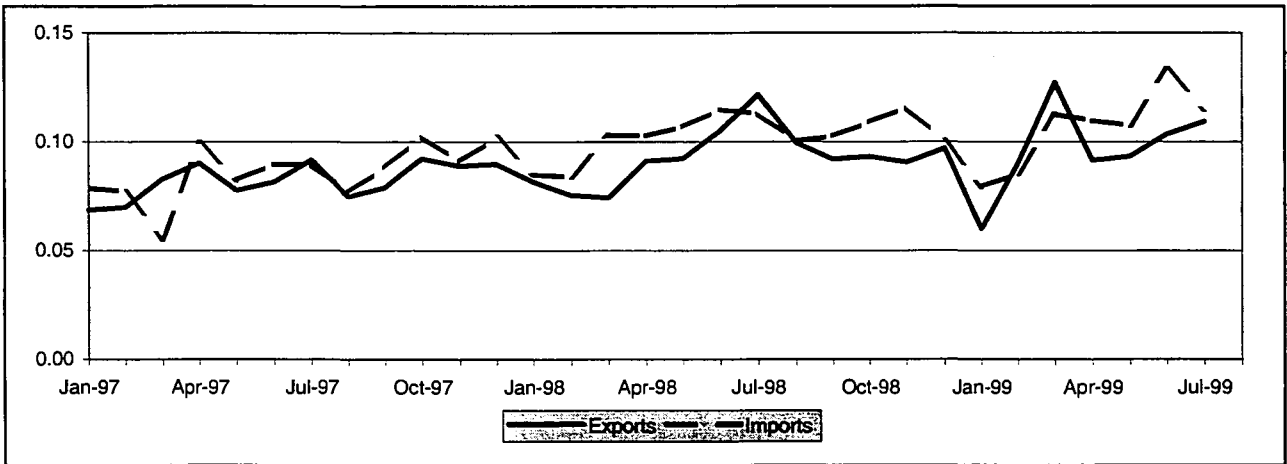
EFTA external trade

ICELAND

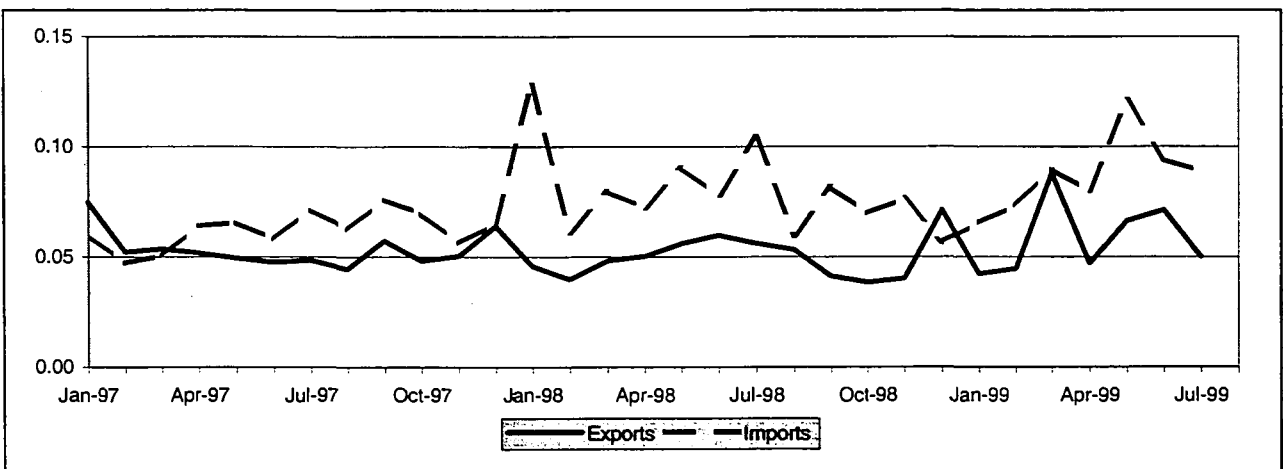
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	61	-3	-18	35	10	29	37	-11	-16	-51	-6	13	-18	-76	136
1996	21	-11	-27	17	9	30	47	-14	-23	-42	-8	27	-12	-89	119
1997	-46	-15	-61	4	9	42	44	-18	-29	-61	-9	31	-10	-101	128
1998	-129	-16	-76	4	7	42	36	-26	-41	-62	-11	51	-23	-124	111
1999 Jan-Jul	-68	-8	-51	-34	7	38	4	-17	-30	-8	-7	43	-15	-73	84
1998 Jul	9	-2	-4	5	1	5	10	-1	-4	-5	-1	5	-1	-13	14
Aug	-1	-3	1	6	1	3	-0	-2	-4	-5	-1	2	-2	-9	13
Sep	-11	-2	-9	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	-5	-1	3	-2	-13	16
Oct	-16	-1	-10	-6	1	3	5	-1	-2	-5	-1	4	-2	-11	10
Nov	-25	-2	-8	-4	1	4	0	-9	-4	-6	-1	3	-2	-11	14
Dec	-3	-1	-6	2	1	4	1	-2	-2	1	-1	2	-2	-10	9
1999 Jan	-19	-1	-5	-2	1	3	1	-3	-3	-6	-1	2	-2	-9	5
Feb	5	-1	-5	-2	2	6	4	-2	-4	1	-1	3	-1	-7	13
Mar	15	-2	-3	-4	1	6	2	-2	-5	1	-1	9	-3	-9	24
Apr	-18	-1	-7	-5	1	7	-2	-2	-5	-6	-1	9	-2	-12	9
May	-14	-1	-10	-7	0	6	-0	-3	-4	-3	-1	7	-2	-10	15
Jun	-30	-2	-13	-12	1	3	1	-2	-4	3	-1	8	-3	-15	6
Jul	-5	-1	-8	-3	1	7	-1	-2	-4	1	-1	5	-2	-12	14

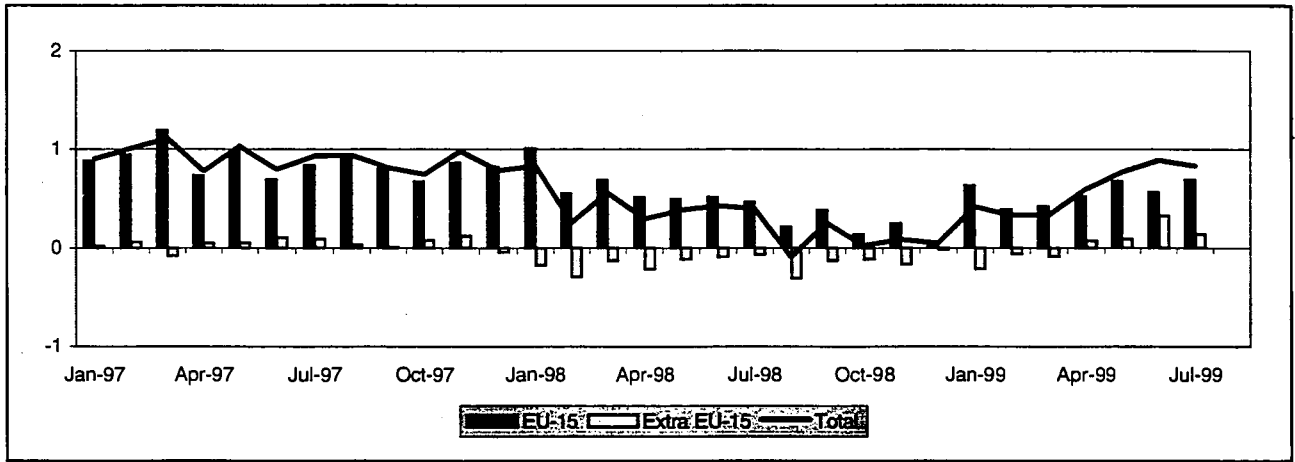
EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

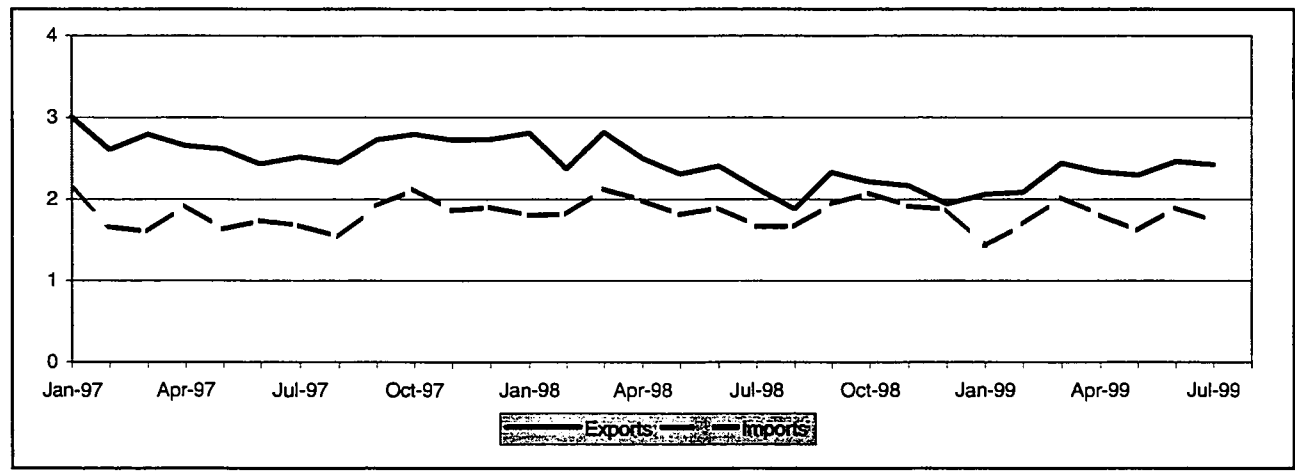
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	-25	-91	14	58	10	-16	97	-30	-23	-2	-1	4	-15	7
1996	-143	-162	6	25	3	-20	82	-39	-25	-1	3	4	-17	20
1997	-103	-114	10	65	1	-18	21	-11	-15	-2	7	8	-25	11
1998	-367	-121	46	-19	8	-24	-30	-50	-29	-8	-5	-1	-52	12
1999 Jan-Jul	-204	-97	32	5	7	-16	-11	-28	-22	-6	-3	5	-28	1
1998 Jul	-48	-10	4	-4	4	-2	-7	-2	-6	-0	-1	1	-4	2
Aug	-6	-5	8	-2	4	-2	-3	-1	-1	-1	-0	1	-4	1
Sep	-40	-8	-0	5	1	-3	-5	-4	-3	-1	0	1	-7	1
Oct	-31	-9	-0	3	0	-4	-5	-2	-6	-1	-2	-2	-5	1
Nov	-37	-13	2	3	-0	-4	-4	-6	-6	-1	-0	1	-4	1
Dec	15	-4	7	27	0	-2	-4	-4	-1	-1	1	0	-4	1
1999 Jan	-23	-3	6	2	1	-1	-12	-1	-2	-0	-1	0	-3	0
Feb	-29	-12	1	6	0	-2	-4	-3	-0	-1	-0	1	-4	-1
Mar	-2	-15	2	37	1	-3	-5	-1	-2	-1	-0	1	-4	-2
Apr	-33	-11	1	2	1	-3	-4	-8	-6	-1	-1	1	-4	1
May	-55	-15	10	-40	2	-2	6	-5	-3	-1	-1	1	-3	0
Jun	-23	-25	5	1	-1	-2	12	-5	-2	-1	-1	1	-4	1
Jul	-39	-17	7	-2	2	-2	-4	-6	-6	-2	-0	1	-4	1

NORWAY

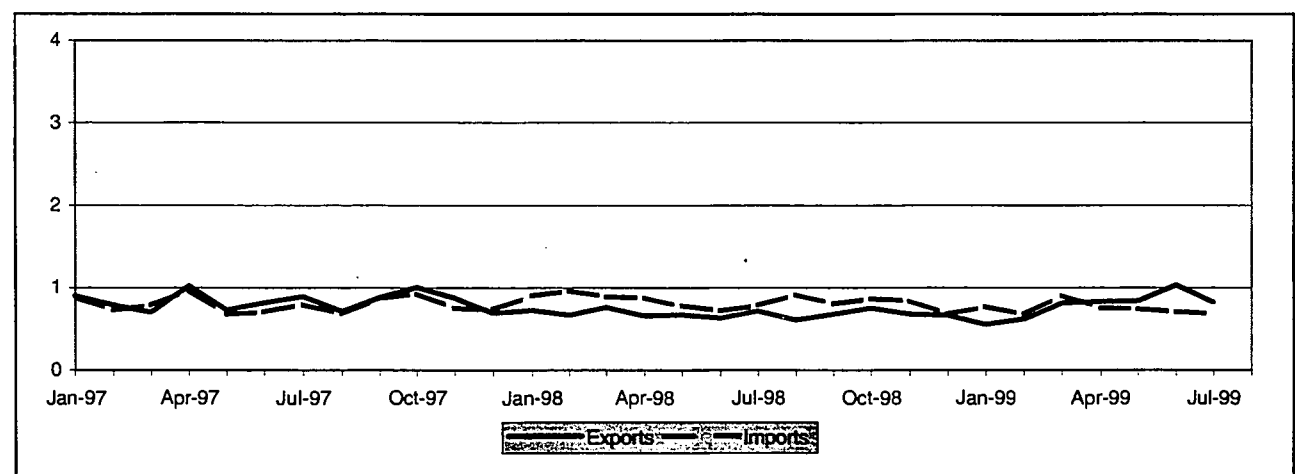
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	6 794	271	-284	326	131	69	1 377	-84	-7	1 926	-112	53	-109	-707	3 944
1996	10 487	531	-329	679	45	355	2 256	-23	4	3 074	-121	44	-122	-1 035	5 130
1997	10 333	651	-34	-26	47	-259	2 436	131	-40	3 485	-177	55	-124	-1 162	5 351
1998	5 203	286	-171	-117	146	151	1 841	52	-504	2 098	-166	132	-153	-1 400	3 010
1999 Jan-Jul	3 901	70	-109	330	25	72	1 230	46	-210	991	-78	161	-109	-652	2 135
1998 Jul	466	42	-23	-37	1	33	118	-1	-48	188	-12	1	-14	-117	335
Aug	214	3	-31	-62	3	18	88	7	-51	127	-12	-0	-2	-40	166
Sep	383	19	-60	-9	4	27	160	28	-24	162	-20	2	-31	-113	238
Oct	138	4	-12	11	3	26	143	1	-46	133	-19	2	-19	-111	20
Nov	250	15	-47	-24	6	28	157	2	-2	124	-17	22	-39	-91	118
Dec	63	3	-52	-123	5	-5	150	-4	-18	130	-12	27	-7	-137	108
1999 Jan	632	33	-9	120	2	40	163	-0	-19	145	-9	13	-6	-46	205
Feb	391	-8	-6	67	4	19	158	12	-18	87	-11	18	-19	-126	214
Mar	421	8	-53	33	7	22	185	8	-21	119	-13	40	-25	-123	236
Apr	523	-15	-31	61	-0	35	197	16	-55	71	-12	14	-30	-83	356
May	680	8	20	77	4	36	201	25	-28	116	-9	19	4	-76	284
Jun	564	14	-14	-25	4	46	139	-13	-35	222	-14	28	-18	-113	342
Jul	691	31	-16	-3	4	-126	187	-1	-34	231	-11	29	-15	-84	498

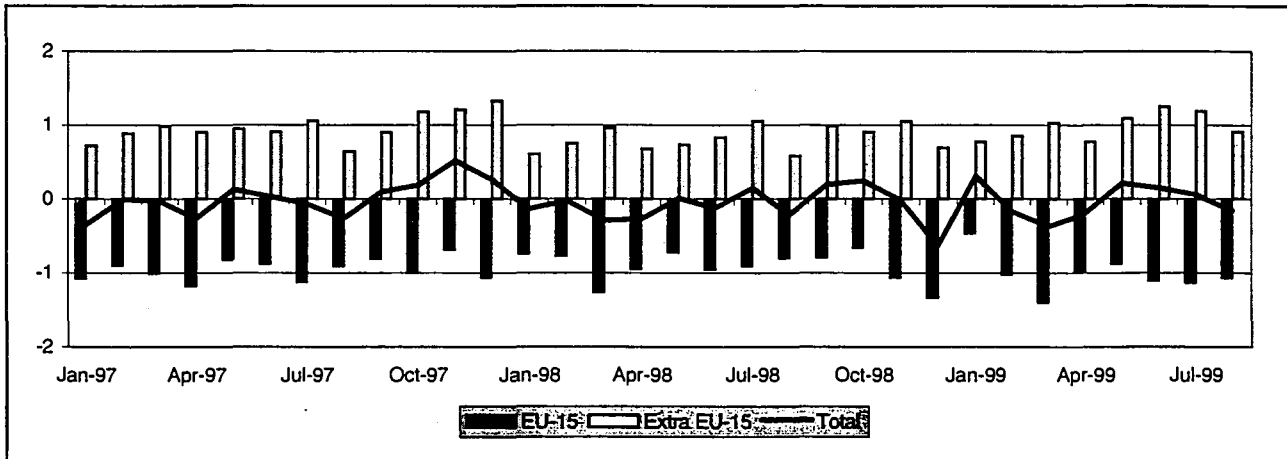
EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

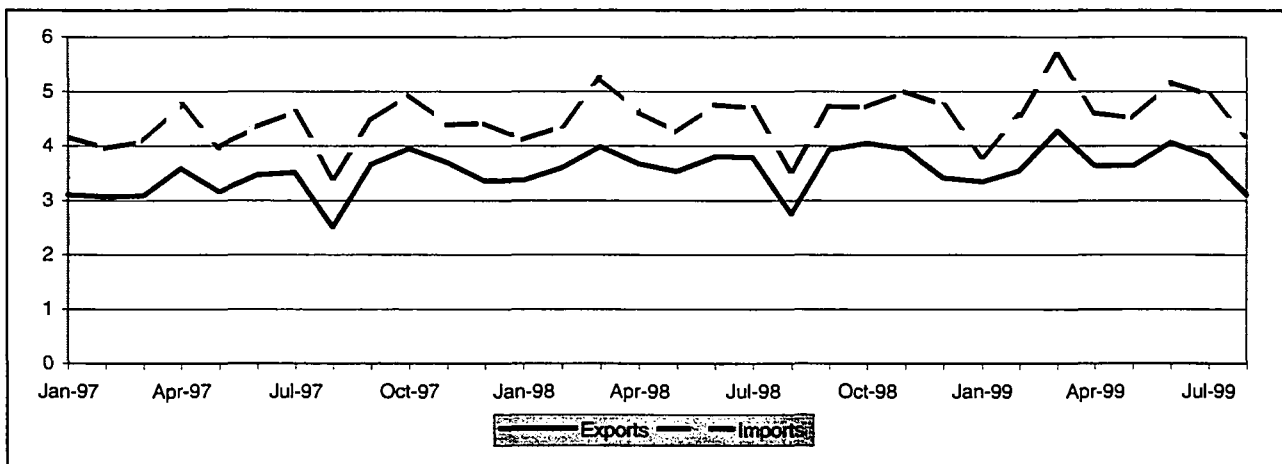
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Iceland	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	135	80	-176	291	668	-333	-391	96	-310	179	48	128	30	-203
1996	1 021	134	-211	1 105	975	-387	-337	146	-239	191	111	88	-252	-219
1997	496	98	-170	537	1 453	-429	-507	84	-320	122	-48	25	42	-403
1998	-1 815	96	-262	-173	649	-531	-668	38	-315	6	-116	63	-183	-205
1999 Jan-Jul	272	83	-104	497	444	-289	-70	-45	-258	178	-95	9	58	-107
1998 Jul	-69	6	-18	14	71	-61	-26	3	-42	11	-24	0	5	-28
Aug	-307	8	-23	-13	42	-60	-130	-9	-22	-43	-8	27	1	-57
Sep	-130	8	-20	-53	62	-63	-7	-1	-46	5	-9	1	16	-12
Oct	-115	9	-27	-11	55	-60	-25	9	-54	12	6	4	-7	-19
Nov	-165	10	-30	-88	88	-41	-30	6	-34	4	-10	7	-26	4
Dec	-16	9	-19	-6	37	-36	-21	11	-35	24	-2	7	4	9
1999 Jan	-213	16	-11	-7	42	-51	-31	-5	-42	-0	-4	-4	-86	-22
Feb	-60	6	-17	12	49	-62	-13	-3	-16	2	13	-1	-14	-9
Mar	-88	13	-17	1	43	-66	-7	-6	-24	-1	-3	5	12	-29
Apr	75	31	-16	138	94	-59	-37	5	-33	-1	-37	5	-2	-6
May	92	5	-15	107	49	9	8	-10	-41	7	-27	4	25	-21
Jun	327	5	-16	114	94	-35	11	5	-54	158	-26	2	68	-3
Jul	139	6	-13	133	73	-24	-1	-31	-48	13	-11	-1	55	-18

SWITZERLAND

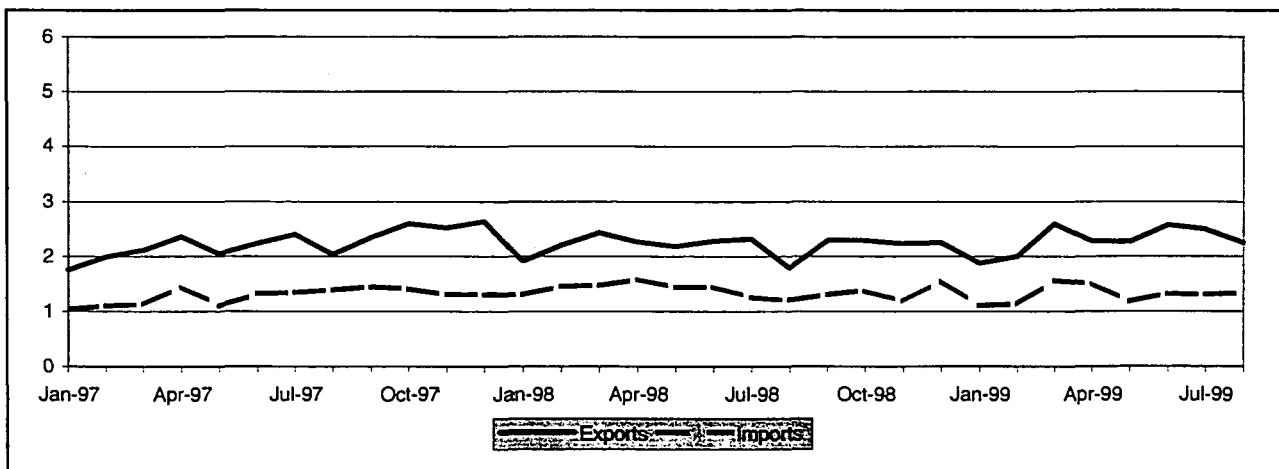
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU/euro)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU/euro)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU/euro)



TRADE BALANCE

EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1995	-10 793	-802	18	-6 019	275	404	-1 314	-391	-1 533	-1 152	-388	95	-53	-247	314
1996	-11 333	-716	-28	-5 344	284	359	-1 531	-514	-1 957	-1 289	-541	113	12	-105	-77
1997	-11 446	-876	-23	-5 225	348	566	-1 256	-891	-1 564	-1 725	-468	165	63	-114	-447
1998	-10 955	-814	-67	-5 567	498	785	-1 018	-962	-1 482	-1 519	-620	181	-10	-64	-297
1999 Jan-Aug	-8 040	-363	-52	-4 237	275	561	-1 192	-711	-862	-946	-332	128	-100	-140	-70
1998 Aug	-798	-55	-5	-508	20	48	-43	-44	-116	-107	-47	6	-7	1	58
Sep	-794	-51	-1	-352	51	82	-128	-108	-118	-151	-75	17	8	-16	50
Oct	-664	-37	-4	-410	36	81	-52	-84	-109	-115	-42	17	-5	7	52
Nov	-1 063	-66	-9	-607	42	64	-151	-100	-126	-109	-60	17	-25	-14	81
Dec	-1 333	-75	-7	-534	26	65	-181	-72	-133	-164	-48	13	-6	11	-228
1999 Jan	-462	-40	-10	-330	27	58	102	-55	-56	-143	-25	11	-8	-11	19
Feb	-1 024	-43	-3	-569	33	74	-205	-52	-102	-149	-59	22	-16	-27	73
Mar	-1 400	-66	-16	-695	45	88	-290	-101	-137	-112	-56	20	-12	-17	-50
Apr	-972	-53	1	-481	36	56	-79	-83	-121	-128	-52	20	-4	-26	-57
May	-875	-21	-5	-451	32	72	-96	-138	-54	-79	-64	18	-5	-27	-56
Jun	-1 106	-63	-5	-537	43	86	-258	-105	-102	-128	-18	10	-31	-13	15
Jul	-1 132	-40	-2	-573	32	78	-152	-96	-186	-120	-15	16	-11	-13	-50
Aug	-1 069	-36	-11	-599	28	50	-215	-81	-105	-86	-43	11	-14	-5	36

EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU/euro)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Iceland	Norway	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1995	11 927	-27	137	1 310	232	-158	496	787	-5	1 176	807	1 138	3 168	-1
1996	12 521	-15	193	1 290	242	-214	901	899	111	1 410	974	783	3 158	-120
1997	11 647	-34	181	1 425	232	-380	834	1 134	-198	1 830	1 321	813	3 475	-136
1998	9 851	-12	246	2 636	127	-538	805	1 066	-397	1 650	1 498	804	1 215	-102
1999 Jan-Aug	7 878	-16	94	2 430	78	-344	526	715	-299	1 047	843	492	1 717	42
1998 Aug	582	-2	24	121	3	-61	52	74	-52	137	112	37	102	-6
Sep	986	-1	26	305	-17	-58	56	76	-72	153	142	69	201	5
Oct	907	-0	16	177	-13	-23	89	79	-54	128	163	91	187	-9
Nov	1 050	-2	27	322	8	-25	72	96	-10	117	126	96	178	-15
Dec	693	-2	13	242	-3	-25	84	66	-331	134	144	90	206	-4
1999 Jan	774	-3	10	250	9	-60	26	79	0	79	77	51	181	20
Feb	858	-3	14	235	3	-44	86	81	-24	124	94	75	155	1
Mar	1 033	-2	15	324	-11	-26	78	109	-115	168	117	101	215	-5
Apr	777	-2	11	274	14	-6	32	91	-232	101	97	70	216	20
May	1 088	-1	10	286	18	-19	74	78	17	135	96	77	267	-10
Jun	1 252	-2	12	447	9	-58	72	112	18	164	108	54	234	2
Jul	1 187	-0	12	356	26	-56	115	73	18	142	136	17	253	1
Aug	911	-3	10	258	10	-75	44	91	17	134	119	47	196	12

Annexes

ECU/EURO EXCHANGE RATE

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands
	1 ECU/euro = ... BEF	1 ECU/euro = ... DKK	1 ECU/euro = ... DEM	1 ECU/euro = ... GRD	1 ECU/euro = ... ESP	1 ECU/euro = ... FRF	1 ECU/euro = ... IEP	1 ECU/euro = ... ITL	1 ECU/euro = ... NLG
1994	39.657	7.543	1.925	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1 915.060	2.158
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2 130.143	2.099
1996	39.299	7.359	1.910	305.546	160.748	6.493	0.793	1 958.960	2.140
1997	40.533	7.484	1.964	309.355	165.887	6.613	0.748	1 929.300	2.211
1998	40.621	7.499	1.969	330.731	167.184	6.601	0.786	1 943.650	2.220
1998 Apr	40.849	7.549	1.979	345.012	168.074	6.635	0.785	1 955.170	2.229
May	40.604	7.500	1.968	340.314	167.205	6.600	0.782	1 941.080	2.218
Jun	40.707	7.517	1.973	334.766	167.513	6.617	0.783	1 944.260	2.224
Jul	40.692	7.519	1.973	328.679	167.463	6.615	0.784	1 945.480	2.224
Aug	40.621	7.503	1.970	331.643	167.189	6.604	0.785	1 943.550	2.221
Sep	40.511	7.479	1.964	337.886	166.780	6.585	0.785	1 940.260	2.215
Oct	40.359	7.439	1.956	336.530	166.258	6.559	0.784	1 935.390	2.206
Nov	40.388	7.444	1.958	329.129	166.495	6.565	0.787	1 937.610	2.208
Dec	40.373	7.447	1.957	328.824	166.539	6.564	0.788	1 938.150	2.206
1999 Jan	40.340	7.441	1.956	323.560	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
Feb	40.340	7.435	1.956	321.982	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
Mar	40.340	7.432	1.956	322.496	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
Apr	40.340	7.433	1.956	325.528	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
May	40.340	7.433	1.956	325.209	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
Jun	40.340	7.431	1.956	324.156	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
Jul	40.340	7.439	1.956	324.950	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204
Aug	40.340	7.438	1.956	326.410	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204

Periods	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Iceland	Norway	Switzerland	USA	Japan
	1 ECU/euro = ... ATS	1 ECU/euro = ... PTE	1 ECU/euro = ... FIM	1 ECU/euro = ... SEK	1 ECU/euro = ... GBP	1 ECU/euro = ... ISK	1 ECU/euro = ... NOK	1 ECU/euro = ... CHF	1 ECU/euro = ... USD	1 ECU/euro = ... JPY
1994	:	196.898	:	:	0.776	83.106	8.374	:	1.190	121.322
1995	13.182	196.105	5.709	9.332	0.829	84.685	8.286	1.546	1.308	123.012
1996	13.435	195.761	5.828	8.515	0.814	84.656	8.197	1.568	1.270	138.084
1997	13.824	198.589	5.881	8.651	0.692	80.439	8.019	1.644	1.134	137.077
1998	13.855	201.695	5.983	8.916	0.676	79.698	8.466	1.622	1.121	146.415
1998 Apr	13.927	202.812	6.009	8.534	0.653	78.514	8.218	1.643	1.091	144.150
May	13.850	201.639	5.982	8.535	0.677	79.126	8.264	1.639	1.109	149.674
Jun	13.886	202.070	5.998	8.712	0.667	78.594	8.343	1.645	1.101	154.352
Jul	13.883	201.883	5.998	8.767	0.668	78.530	8.366	1.661	1.098	154.346
Aug	13.860	201.638	5.990	8.958	0.675	78.975	8.510	1.646	1.102	159.374
Sep	13.818	201.324	5.978	9.121	0.687	80.822	8.741	1.617	1.154	155.322
Oct	13.764	200.645	5.952	9.366	0.705	81.727	8.878	1.596	1.194	144.172
Nov	13.775	200.782	5.954	9.306	0.701	81.538	8.676	1.612	1.164	140.115
Dec	13.771	200.694	5.951	9.450	0.702	81.677	8.913	1.594	1.172	137.358
1999 Jan	13.760	200.482	5.946	9.083	0.703	80.626	8.651	1.606	1.161	131.349
Feb	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.908	0.689	79.594	8.650	1.598	1.121	130.778
Mar	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.940	0.671	78.572	8.506	1.595	1.088	130.199
Apr	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.914	0.665	78.242	8.319	1.602	1.070	128.160
May	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.972	0.658	78.418	8.235	1.603	1.063	129.714
Jun	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.828	0.650	77.165	8.168	1.595	1.038	125.320
Jul	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.745	0.658	77.132	8.181	1.604	1.035	123.707
Aug	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.752	0.660	77.276	8.260	1.600	1.060	120.100

PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV. 3

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV. 3

7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

GEONOMENCLATURE 1998

5100 EUROPE

5110 European Union

0001 France
0002 Belgium and Luxembourg
0003 Netherlands
0004 Germany
0005 Italy
0006 United Kingdom
0007 Ireland
0008 Denmark
0009 Greece
0010 Portugal
0011 Spain
0030 Sweden
0032 Finland
0038 Austria

5190 Other european countries

0024 Iceland
0028 Norway
0037 Liechtenstein
0039 Switzerland
0041 Faroe Islands
0043 Andorra
0044 Gibraltar
0045 Vatican City State
0046 Malta
0047 San Marino
0052 Turkey
0053 Estonia
0054 Latvia
0055 Lithuania
0060 Poland
0061 Czech Republic
0063 Slovakia
0064 Hungary
0066 Romania
0068 Bulgaria
0070 Albania
0072 Ukraine
0073 Belarus
0074 Moldova
0075 Russia
0091 Slovenia
0092 Croatia
0093 Bosnia and Herzegovina
0094 Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
0096 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
0600 Cyprus

5200 AFRICA

5210 North Africa

0022 Ceuta and Melilla
0204 Morocco
0208 Algeria
0212 Tunisia
0216 Libya
0220 Egypt

5290 Other countries of Africa

0224 Sudan
0228 Mauritania
0232 Mali
0236 Burkina Faso
0240 Niger
0244 Chad
0247 Cape Verde
0248 Senegal
0252 Gambia
0257 Guinea Bissau
0260 Guinea
0264 Sierra Leone
0268 Liberia
0272 Ivory Coast
0276 Ghana
0280 Togo
0284 Benin
0288 Nigeria
0302 Cameroon
0306 Central African Republic
0310 Equatorial Guinea
0311 Sao Tomé and Principe
0314 Gabon
0318 Congo (Republic)
0322 Congo (Democratic Republic)
0324 Rwanda
0328 Burundi
0329 St Helena and dependencies
0330 Angola
0334 Ethiopia
0336 Eritrea
0338 Djibouti
0342 Somalia
0346 Kenya
0350 Uganda
0352 Tanzania
0355 Seychelles and dependencies
0357 British Indian Ocean Territory
0366 Mozambique
0370 Madagascar

GEONOMENCLATURE 1998

0373	Mauritius	0474	Aruba
0375	Comoros	0478	Netherlands Antilles
0377	Mayotte		
0378	Zambia	5330	South America
0382	Zimbabwe	0480	Colombia
0386	Malawi	0484	Venezuela
0388	South Africa	0488	Guyana
0389	Namibia	0492	Suriname
0391	Botswana	0500	Ecuador
0393	Swaziland	0504	Peru
0395	Lesotho	0508	Brazil
		0512	Chile
5300	AMERICA	0516	Bolivia
		0520	Paraguay
5310	North America	0524	Uruguay
0400	United States of America	0528	Argentina
0404	Canada	0529	Falkland Islands
0406	Greenland		
0408	St Pierre and Miquelon	5400	ASIA
5320	Central America and West Ind.	5410	Near and Middle East
0412	Mexico	0076	Georgia
0413	Bermuda	0077	Armenia
0416	Guatemala	0078	Azerbaijan
0421	Belize	0604	Lebanon
0424	Honduras	0608	Syria
0428	El Salvador	0612	Iraq
0432	Nicaragua	0616	Iran
0436	Costa Rica	0624	Israel
0442	Panama	0625	West Bank/Gaza
0446	Anguilla	0628	Jordan
0448	Cuba	0632	Saudi Arabia
0449	St Kitts and Nevis	0636	Kuwait
0452	Haiti	0640	Bahrain
0453	Bahamas	0644	Qatar
0454	Turks and Caicos Islands	0647	United Arab Emirates
0456	Dominican Republic	0649	Oman
0457	US Virgin Islands	0653	Yemen
0459	Antigua and Barbuda		
0460	Dominica	5490	Other countries of Asia
0463	Cayman Islands	0079	Kazakhstan
0464	Jamaica	0080	Turkmenistan
0465	St Lucia	0081	Uzbekistan
0467	St Vincent	0082	Tajikistan
0468	British Virgin Islands	0083	Kyrgyzstan
0469	Barbados	0660	Afghanistan
0470	Montserrat	0662	Pakistan
0472	Trinidad and Tobago	0664	India
0473	Grenada	0666	Bangladesh

GEONOMENCLATURE 1998

0667	Maldives	5500	OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS
0669	Sri Lanka	0800	Australia
0672	Nepal	0801	Papua New Guinea
0675	Bhutan	0802	Australian Oceania
0676	Myanmar	0803	Nauru
0680	Thailand	0804	New Zealand
0684	Laos	0806	Solomon Islands
0690	Vietnam	0807	Tuvalu
0696	Cambodia	0809	New Caledonia and dependencies
0700	Indonesia	0810	American Oceania
0701	Malaysia	0811	Wallis and Futuna Islands
0703	Brunei	0812	Kiribati
0706	Singapore	0813	Pitcairn
0708	Philippines	0814	New Zealand Oceania
0716	Mongolia	0815	Fiji
0720	China	0816	Vanuatu
0724	North Korea	0817	Tonga
0728	South Korea	0819	Western Samoa
0732	Japan	0820	Northern Mariana Islands
0736	Taiwan	0822	French Polynesia
0740	Hong Kong	0823	Federated States of Micronesia
0743	Macau	0824	Marshall Islands
		0825	Palau
		0890	Polar Regions

ECONOMIC ZONES 1998

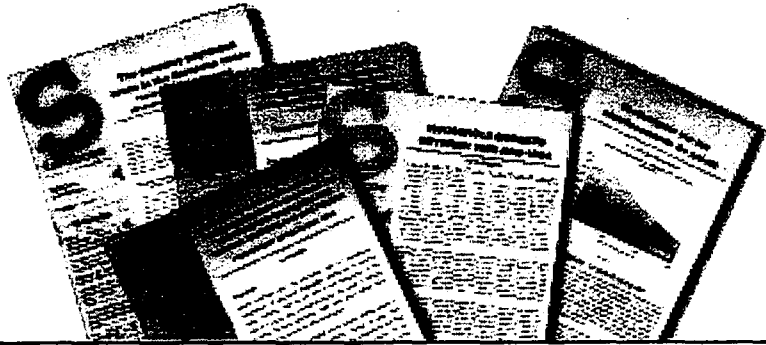
The economic zones may overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

<p>1110: Intra EU-15 Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 030 + 032 + 038 + 5910</p>	<p>1031: ACP³ Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 + 473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819</p>
<p>1811: Extra EU-15 Grand total less European Union 5190 + 5200 + 5300 + 5400 + 5500 + 5920</p>	
<p>1021: EFTA Countries of the European Free Trade Association 024 + 028 + 037 + 039</p>	
<p>1820: OECD , excluding EU¹ Member states of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 024 + 028 + 039 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 064 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 728 + 732 + 800 + 802 + 804 + 814</p>	<p>1051: Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 625 + 628</p>
<p>1120: CEEC² Countries of Central and Eastern Europe 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096</p>	<p>1310: NAFTA Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement 400 + 404 + 412</p>
<p>1815: CIS Commonwealth of Independent States 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083</p>	<p>1058: Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 448 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528</p>
<p>1053: OPEC Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700</p>	<p>1330: MERCOSUR Countries of the South Cone common market (in South America) 508 + 520 + 524 + 528</p>
	<p>1415: Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE) 680 + 701 + 706 + 728 + 736 + 740</p>

¹ OECD includes Mexico since 1.1.1994, Czech Republic since 1.1.1995, Poland, Hungary and South Korea since 1.1.1996.

² CEEC includes Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

³ ACP includes Eritrea since 1.1.1994.



Statistics in focus

To get straight to the heart of the matter and obtain an effective insight into the reality of the EU Member States, the series of documents entitled *Statistics in focus* offers you rapid and easy access to information on all current trends in Europe.

Statistics in focus: find out, understand and decide in confidence with:

- harmonized, reliable and comparable data on each Member State of the European Union;
- clear and concise comments and analyses;
- charts and maps easy to understand;
- the latest available data.

Statistics in focus is available as single copy or by subscription. Subscriptions are available for one single theme (except themes 7 and 9) or for the whole collection. *Statistics in focus* is available as printed version or as PDF-file sent by e-mail.

Prices on request from the Data Shop network (see end of the publication).

Eurostat essentials.....

Understand today's Europe to anticipate the future better

- **Eurostat Yearbook:** a comprehensive statistical presentation supplemented by comparative data for the EU's main trading partners (CD-ROM version available).
- **Money, finance and the euro: Statistics:** This monthly statistical document provides short-term series for a wide range of financial indicators such as interest rates, exchange rates, money supply and official reserves (quarterly CD-ROM version available).
- **Europroms CD-ROM:** the only source of information in Europe to propose detailed and comparable data on output, external trade and the markets of several thousand industrial products.
- **Services in Europe:** an overview of the companies active in the service sector including detailed sectoral, thematic and country analysis.
- **Agriculture and fisheries: Statistical yearbook 1998:** the most important elements of Eurostat's publications on agriculture, forestry and fisheries in abbreviated form.
- **Comext CD-ROM:** provides data on external trade on all goods imported into or exported from the statistical territory of the European Union or traded between the statistical territories of the Member States.
- **Transport development in the central European countries (analysis of the trends for the years 1994 and 1995):** a statistical overview of transport in 11 central European countries, together with a review of data availability.
- **Energy — monthly statistics:** With the help of graphs, these statistics cover updates of the principal statistical series characterising short-term trends in the energy sectors (coal, oil, gas, electrical energy).



New Cronos:

More than 160 million items of data in this macroeconomic and social database are available to all those who need high-quality statistical information for decision-making.

Regio:

Eurostat's database for regional statistics. Covers the main aspects of economic and social life in the Community; demography, economic accounts, employment, etc.

Comext:

The database for statistics on the European Union's external trade and trade between Member States. 11 000 products by year are covered with all partner countries (more or less 250).









Europroms:

The only source of information in Europe that supplies detailed and comparable data on output, external trade and markets of several thousand industrial products. It makes it possible to calculate in precise terms the domestic market for some 5 000 products for most EU countries.

For further information, contact the Eurostat Data Shop network or visit us on the Internet at: <http://europa.eu.int/eurostat.html>

Order Form

In each column, tick the appropriate box.

Title	Catalogue No	Languages	Support	Price in EUR (except VAT and carriage)
 Eurostat Yearbook 1998-99	CA-17-98-192-**-C CA-17-98-192-1A-Z	<input type="checkbox"/> DA <input type="checkbox"/> DE <input type="checkbox"/> EN <input type="checkbox"/> FR ES/DA/DE/GR/EN/FR/ IT/NL/PT/FI/SV	Paper CD-ROM	<input type="checkbox"/> 34.00 <input type="checkbox"/> 45.00
 Money, finance and the euro: Statistics (quarterly CD-ROM version available)	CA-DQ-99-000-3A-C	Multilingual: DE/EN/FR	Paper	<input type="checkbox"/> 15.00 per copy <input type="checkbox"/> Annual subscription: 150.00
 Services in Europe	CA-17-98-742-**-C	<input type="checkbox"/> DE <input type="checkbox"/> EN <input type="checkbox"/> FR	Paper	<input type="checkbox"/> 20.00
 Europroms CD-ROM	CA-16-98-796-5J-Z	Multilingual: ES/DE/EN/FR	CD-ROM	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 000.00
 Agriculture and fisheries: Statistical yearbook 1998	CA-13-98-483-3A-C	Multilingual: DE/EN/FR	Paper	<input type="checkbox"/> 15.00
 Comext CD-ROM	CA-CK-99-0**-3A-Z	Multilingual: DE/EN/FR	CD-ROM	<input type="checkbox"/> 700.00 unit price. For details on the annual subscription, please contact the Data Shop network
 Transport development in the central European countries	CA-12-98-102-EN-C	EN	Paper	<input type="checkbox"/> 22.00
 Energy — monthly statistics	CA-BX-99-000-3A-C	Multilingual: DE/EN/FR	Paper	<input type="checkbox"/> 11.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Annual subscription: 102.00

Free information sources

- Statistical references** — the information letter on Eurostat products and services (yearly subscription/4 issues).

I would like to receive this free product in:

DE EN FR

- Eurostat mini-guide** — Eurostat's reference catalogue.

I would like to receive this free product in:

DE EN FR

- Facts through figures** — A summary of the Eurostat Yearbook.

I would like to receive this free product in:

ES DA DE GR FI EN FR

IT NL PT FI SV IS NO

(As long as stock lasts)

MR MRS MS (Please use block capitals)

Name: _____ Forename: _____

Firm: _____ Department: _____

Position: _____

Address: _____

Postcode: _____ Town: _____

Country: _____

Tel.: _____ Fax: _____

E-mail: _____

Please indicate your market sector:

- Education/Training
- European institution
- Politics (embassy, ministry, administration)
- Non-European statistics service
- Private user Enterprise
- Information brokerage (information service, media, consultancy, bookshop, library, etc.)
- European statistics service
- Other (please specify): _____

Payment on receipt of invoice, preferably by:

Bank transfer Visa Euro Card

Card No: _____ Expiry date:

Other

Please confirm your intra-Community VAT number:

If no number is entered, VAT will be automatically applied. Credit notes will not be drawn up subsequently.

PLACE: _____ DATE: _____

SIGNATURE: _____

To be returned to the Data Shop or sales office of your choice.

Please do not hesitate to visit our Internet site at:
<http://europa.eu.int/eurostat.html>
should you require further information.

..... Eurostat Data Shops

BELGIQUE/BELGIË

Eurostat Data Shop
Bruxelles/Brussel
Chaussée d'Etterbeek 13/
Etterbeeksesteenweg 13
B-1049 Bruxelles/Brussel
Tel. (32-2) 299 66 66
Fax (32-2) 295 01 25
E-mail:
datashop.brussels@eurostat.cec.be

DANMARK

Danmarks Statistik
Bibliotek og Information
Eurostat Data Shop
Sejrøgade 11
DK-2100 København Ø
Tel. (45-39) 17 30 30
Fax (45-39) 17 30 03
E-mail: bib@dst.dk

DEUTSCHLAND

Statistisches Bundesamt
Eurostat Data Shop Berlin
Otto-Braun-Straße 70-72
D-10178 Berlin
Tel. (49-30) 23 24 64 27/28
Fax (49-30) 23 24 64 30
E-mail:
stba-berlin.datashop@t-online.de

ESPAÑA

INE
Eurostat Data Shop
Paseo de la Castellana, 183
Oficina 009
Entrada por Estébanez
Calderón
E-28046 Madrid
Tel. (34) 915 83 91 67
Fax (34) 915 79 71 20
E-mail:
datashop.eurostat@ine.es

FRANCE

INSEE Info Service
Eurostat Data Shop
195, rue de Bercy
Tour Gamma A
F-75582 Paris Cedex 12
Tel. (33-1) 53 17 88 44
Fax (33-1) 53 17 88 22
E-mail: datashop@insee.fr

ITALIA - Roma

ISTAT - Centro di Informazione
Statistica - Sede di Roma
Eurostat Data Shop
Via Cesare Balbo, 11a
I-00184 Roma
Tel. (39-06) 46 73 31 02/06
Fax (39-06) 46 73 31 01/07
E-mail: dipdiff@istat.it

ITALIA - Milano

ISTAT - Centro di Informazione
Statistica - Sede di Milano
Eurostat Data Shop
Piazza della Repubblica, 22
I-20124 Milano
Tel. (39-02) 65 95 133/34
Fax (39-02) 65 30 75
E-mail: Mileuro@tin.it

LUXEMBOURG

Eurostat Data Shop
Luxembourg
BP 453 L-2014 Luxembourg
4, rue A. Weicker
L-2721 Luxembourg
Tel. (352) 43 35 22 51
Fax (352) 43 35 22 221
E-mail:
dslux@eurostat.datashop.lu

NEDERLAND

Statistics Netherlands
Eurostat Data Shop — Voorburg
PO Box 4000
2270 JM Voorburg
The Netherlands
Tel. (31-70) 337 49 00
Fax (31-70) 337 59 84
E-mail: datashop@cbs.nl

PORTUGAL

Eurostat Data Shop Lisboa
INE/Serviço de Difusão
Avenida António José de
Almeida, 2
P-1000-043 Lisboa
Tel. (351-1) 842 61 00
Fax (351-1) 842 63 64
E-mail: data.shop@ine.pt

SUOMI/FINLAND

Statistics Finland
Eurostat Data Shop
Tilastokirjasto
PL 2B
FIN-00022 Tilastokeskus
Työpajakatu 13 B, 2 krs
FIN-Helsinki
Tel. (358-9) 17 34 22 21
Fax (358-9) 17 34 22 79
E-mail: datashop.tilastokeskus
@tilastokeskus.fi
Internet: <http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/tk/kk/datashop.html>

SVERIGE

Statistics Sweden
Information Service
Eurostat Data Shop
Karlavägen 100
Box 24 300
S-104 51 Stockholm
Tel. (46-8) 50 69 48 01
Fax (46-8) 50 69 48 99
E-mail: infoservice@scb.se

UNITED KINGDOM

Eurostat Data Shop
Enquiries, advice and
publications
Office for National Statistics
Customers and Electronic
Services Unit
B1/05
1 Drummond Gate
London SW1V 2QQ
United Kingdom
Tel. (44-171) 533 56 76
Fax (44-171) 533 56 88
E-mail: gloria.ryan@ons.gov.uk

Eurostat Data Shop
Electronic Data Extractions,
Enquiries and Advice
R.Cade
1L Mountjoy Research Centre
University of Durham
Durham DH1 3SW
United Kingdom
Tel. (44-191) 374 73 50
Fax: (44-191) 384 49 71
E-mail: r-cade@dur.ac.uk
Internet: <http://www-rcade.dur.ac.uk>

NORWAY

Statistics Norway
Library and Information Centre
Eurostat Data Shop
Kongens gate 6
PO Box 8131 Dep.
N-0033 Oslo
Tel. (47- 22) 86 46 43
Fax (47-22) 86 45 04
E-mail: biblioteket@ssb.no

SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA

Statistisches Amt des Kantons
Zürich
Eurostat Data Shop
Bleicherweg 5
CH-8090 Zürich
Tel. (41-1) 225 12 12
Fax (41-1) 225 12 99
E-mail: datashop@zh.ch
Internet: <http://www.zh.ch/statistik>

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Haver Analytics
Eurostat Data Shop
60 East 42nd Street
Suite 3310
New York, NY 10165
Tel. (1-212) 986 93 00
Fax (1-212) 986 58 57
E-mail: eurodata@haver.com

EUROSTAT HOMEPAGE


<http://europa.eu.int/eurostat.html>

MEDIA SUPPORT

EUROSTAT

(only for professional journalists)
Postal address:
Jean Monnet Building
L-2920 Luxembourg
Office: BECH Building — A3/48
5, rue Alphonse Weicker
L-2721 Luxembourg
Tel. (352) 43-01-33408
Fax (352) 43-01-32649
E-mail:
media.support@eurostat.cec.be

Price (excluding VAT) in Luxembourg:
Single copy: EUR 20
Subscription: EUR 204

	OFFICE FOR OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES
	L-2985 Luxembourg