

# LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Results 1994



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Pour aider l'utilisateur à s'orienter dans ses recherches, Eurostat a créé les thèmes, c'est-à-dire une classification par sujet. Les documents statistiques et les publications sont répertoriés par série — par exemple, annuaire, conjoncture, méthodologie — afin de faciliter l'accès aux informations statistiques.

Y. Franchet  
Directeur général

# LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Results 1994

Theme  
Population and social conditions  
Series  
Accounts and surveys



Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication

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## Preface

This publication presents the detailed results of the 1994 European Labour Force Survey conducted in the Member States of the European Union in accordance with Council Regulation (EEC) No. 3711/91 of 16 December 1991.

This survey, like preceding surveys carried out between 1983 and 1992, was based upon the International Labour Office guidelines on labour force statistics as adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in 1982 and subsequently confirmed at the 14th and 15th conferences in 1987 and 1993.

The 1994 European Labour Force Survey is the third survey in a new series. In comparison with the surveys conducted between 1983 and 1991, a number of modifications have been made in order to meet changing statistical requirements and to improve data quality and reliability at both national and regional levels. Information about the content and methodology of the survey as implemented from 1992 onwards may be found in the Eurostat publication *Labour Force Survey: Methods and Definitions - 1992 Series*. Some clarification and updates to the definitions as given there are provided below in the explanatory notes to this publication.

Eurostat wishes to thank all those involved at the national statistical offices for their contribution to the success of the survey in preparing the questionnaires, selecting the samples, conducting the interviews and transmitting the data to Eurostat. The preparation of this publication was the responsibility of the unit Population, Migration, Employment and Unemployment at Eurostat.

Luxembourg, November 1995

## Signs and abbreviations

—	Zero or not available
.	Not zero but extremely unreliable
( )	Unreliable data due to small size of the sample
EUR 12	All 12 member States of the European Union as in 1994

## Bibliographical note

Main publications of 1994 national survey results

### *Belgique/België*

Enquête par sondage sur les forces de travail, INS 1994

Steekproefenquête naar de beroepsbevolking, NIS 1994

### *Danmark*

Arbejdsstyrkeundersøgelser, Statistiske efterretninger,  
Danmarks Statistik

### *B.R. Deutschland*

Bevölkerung und Erwerbstätigkeit, Fachserie 1, Reihe 4.1,  
Statistisches Bundesamt

### *Greece*

Labour force survey, National Statistical Service of Greece

### *España*

Encuesta de población activa

Principales resultados y resultados detallados (trimestral),  
Tablas anuales, INE

### *France*

Enquête sur l'emploi 1994, les collections de l'Insee

### *Ireland*

Labour force survey 1994, Central Statistics Office

### *Italia*

Rilevazione trimestrale sulle forze di lavoro, Istat

Annuario statistico italiano, Istat

### *Luxembourg*

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### *Nederland*

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### *Portugal*

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### *United Kingdom*

Labour Force Survey Quarterly Bulletin, Spring 1994  
Employment Department

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*[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and scan quality. It appears to be a list of detailed statistical indicators or table titles, each followed by a page number. The text is organized in a similar tabular format to the Table-Of-Contents above.]*

## Explanatory notes

### Organization of the survey

The content of the European Labour Force Survey is determined by the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat), together with the national experts of the Member States. An agreed coding scheme is then used by the Member States in transmitting the data.

A summary presentation of the type of information covered by the survey was included in Article 4 of Council Regulation (EEC) N° 3711/91 which formed the legal basis for surveys from 1992 onwards.

The national statistical institutes are responsible for selecting the sample, preparing the questionnaires, conducting the direct interviews among households, and forwarding the results to Eurostat in accordance with the standard coding scheme.

Eurostat devises the programme for analysing the results and is responsible for processing and disseminating the information forwarded by the national institutes.

A detailed description of the sampling methods, the adjustment procedures, the definitions and the common Community coding currently used in the labour force survey is presented in the publication *Labour Force Survey – Methods and definitions, 1992 series*.

### Reference period

The labour force characteristics of each person interviewed refer to his situation in a particular reference week.

As a general rule the reference week should be a normal week in spring excluding bank holidays. For countries using a fixed week such as Italy, this requirement is easy to fulfil. In some countries, however, the reference week is the one preceding the week of the interview and, as the survey extends over a period of time, the mobile reference week method is used. In this case it cannot be guaranteed that the reference week represents a normal week.

For the 1993 survey, the distribution of the reference weeks is presented in table 1.

### Field of survey

The survey is intended to cover the whole of the resident population, i.e. all persons whose usual place of residence is in the territory of the 12 Member States of the EU as it was in 1994.

For technical and methodological reasons, however, it is not possible in all the countries to include the population living in collective households, i.e. persons living in homes, boarding schools, hospitals, religious institutions, workers' hostels, etc.

Consequently, for the purposes of harmonizing the field of survey, the Community results are compiled on the basis of the

population of private households only. This comprises all persons living in the households surveyed during the reference week. This definition also includes persons absent from the household for short periods due to studies, holidays, illness, business trips, etc.

The sampling method was designed separately by each national statistical office in the light of the experience and practices of the individual Member States. The design adopted in each case was required by the Regulation to ensure a certain minimum reliability at regional level, expressed as follows :

*the sampling plan shall guarantee that for characteristics relating to 5% of the population of working age the relative standard error at NUTS II level (or equivalent) does not exceed 8%, assuming the design effect for the variable 'unemployment.'*

(Council Regulation (EEC) No. 3711/91, Article 3.2)

The number of private households for which data was finally available from each Member State is presented in table 1.

### Reliability of the results

#### Sampling error

As with any sample survey, the results of the labour force survey are subject to sampling error. It is almost certain that somewhat different figures would have been obtained if a complete census had been carried out using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, data-processing techniques, etc. as those used in the labour force survey. This difference is known as the sampling error of the estimate.

In a given sample, there are basically two factors which account for the relative magnitude of the sampling error of a characteristic: the frequency with which it occurs, and the evenness with which it is distributed among the population. Of two estimates, the larger is likely to have a smaller per cent sampling error, while of two estimates of comparable size the one which refers to a characteristic more evenly spread throughout the population would, in general, be subject to smaller relative sampling variability.

In this publication results likely to have very wide margins of relative sampling variability have been replaced by a dot, while other relatively imprecise estimates are shown within brackets.

An indication of the per cent sampling error can be provided by the coefficient of variation of an estimate. Eurostat has requested the Member States to calculate the coefficient of variation for certain basic variables (employed by broad industrial group, unemployed, unemployment rates, labour force and activity rates) by sex and age. The answers received indicate that for the above mentioned variables the labour force survey provides reliable results at national level.

### Survey response

A significant source of non-sampling error in the labour force survey is the effect of non-response on the results. Non-response rate is normally less than 10% in the countries where the survey is compulsory, but can reach 40% in countries where the survey is voluntary. Adjustment for non-response in the majority of countries was made by re-weighting the results while in some cases the method used was 'duplication' or 'substitution' of units. Quality checks carried out in various countries suggest that one-person households may be under-represented in the sample as they tend to be more difficult to contact than households containing several persons.

### Weighting

The 1994 survey results were weighted up to independently derived population estimates for various age, sex, region, nationality, etc. categories. More information about weighting and adjustment procedures can be found in *Labour Force Survey - Methods and definitions, 1988*.

### Basic concepts and definitions

The concepts and definitions used in the survey are those contained in the Recommendation of the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians, convened in 1982 by the International Labour Organisation (and therefore referred to throughout these notes as the 'ILO guidelines'). In accordance with the ILO guidelines, the definitions given below are applied. All these definitions apply to persons aged 15 years and over, living in private households.

*Persons in employment* are those who during the reference week did any work for pay or profit, or were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent. Family workers are also included.

*Unemployed persons* are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) had no employment, and
- (b) were available to start work within the next two weeks, and
- (c) had actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks.

In addition, unemployed persons include those who had no employment and had already found a job to start later.

*Duration of unemployment* is defined as:

- (a) the duration of search for a job, or
- (b) the length of the period since the last job was held (if this period is shorter than the duration of search for a job).

The *labour force* is defined as the sum of persons in employment and unemployed persons.

*Inactive persons* are those who are not classified as persons in employment nor as unemployed persons.

*Activity rates* represent the labour force as a percentage of the population of working age.

*Employment/population ratios* represent persons in employment as a percentage of the population of working age.

*Unemployment rates* represent unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

The above rates are usually calculated for sex/age groups and sometimes further cross-classified by other demographic

variables. A flowchart with the labour force classification in the European Labour Force Survey is provided on page 13.

### Application of the concepts

As discussed below, the revision of the survey in 1992 included a number of modifications designed to ensure a more exact application of the ILO guidelines. This application modifies certain aspects of the text in the publication *Labour Force Survey - Methods and Definitions, 1992 series*. In terms of the codification as presented in that publication, the definitions of employed and unemployed persons may be expressed as follows:

*Employed*:

(Column 13 = '1') or (Column 13 = '2' and (Column 14 NE '7'))

*Unemployed*:

((Column 13 = '3' or '5') and (Column 77 = '1') and (Column 73 =

'01' or '02' or '03' or '04' or '05' or '06' or '07' or '08' or '12'))

or ((Column 13 = '2' and Column 14 = '7') or (Column 13 = '5' and

Column 69 = '2'))))

### Comparability with previous surveys

The concepts and definitions used in the European Labour Force Survey have been derived from the ILO guidelines since 1983. This has guaranteed the comparability of the results between all the surveys held since that year. The results of surveys held before 1983 are not comparable since they were not based upon these guidelines.

The integration into the 1992 series of a more exact implementation of the guidelines implies that the degree of comparability between the 1983-91 series and the new series from 1992 is slightly less than the comparability within each series. However, the fact that both sets of definitions continue to rest upon the ILO guidelines ensures that the differences are minimal. These differences are explained in detail in the publication *Labour Force Survey - Methods and definitions, 1992 series*.

### Implementation of the survey at national level

Data on economic activity was provided for Germany according to NACE 1970 and converted by Eurostat into the new NACE Rev.1.

Some difficulties persist in the codification of the national classifications on occupations into the ISCO-88 (COM) classification. These are due not only to the differences in the systems themselves, but also to varying perceptions of particular jobs, even between countries with similar systems of production. Some countries have experienced problems in allocating national qualifications to the different levels of education as defined by Eurostat (ISCED). For this reason, data on ISCED is available only for three categories: level equal to or lower than the first stage of secondary education, second level education and third level education. The very high rate of non-response for Germany in tables 29, 30 and 31 is due to the fact that the corresponding questions are not compulsory. The number of persons who have completed second-level education is underestimated for Ireland due to the nature of the Irish questionnaire which does not provide information on specific vocational training.

In Denmark the sample unit is the individual instead of the household. In 1994, no data on the composition of the household were provided by this country. The sample comprised 11,741 persons aged 15 to 66 years who were actually interviewed, together with 4,130 persons aged 0-15 years and 3,071 aged 67 and over for whom only the demographic information is available. Persons in this last group were automatically coded as retired.

Due to certain changes in the Danish questionnaire, the number of unemployed underwent a reduction in 1994. These changes, intended to make the Danish data more comparable, are partly responsible for the apparent fall in unemployment.

In the Netherlands, the questions concerning employment are put only to people working more than 12 hours. Data concerning persons working less than 12 hours are imputed.

For Luxembourg data on the 'degree of urbanisation' was not provided. It is hoped to rectify this omission in subsequent surveys.

In the United Kingdom persons shown as 'registered unemployed' are, in fact, claimants to unemployment benefit. Data on recipients of unemployment benefit are not available.

### **Contents of this publication**

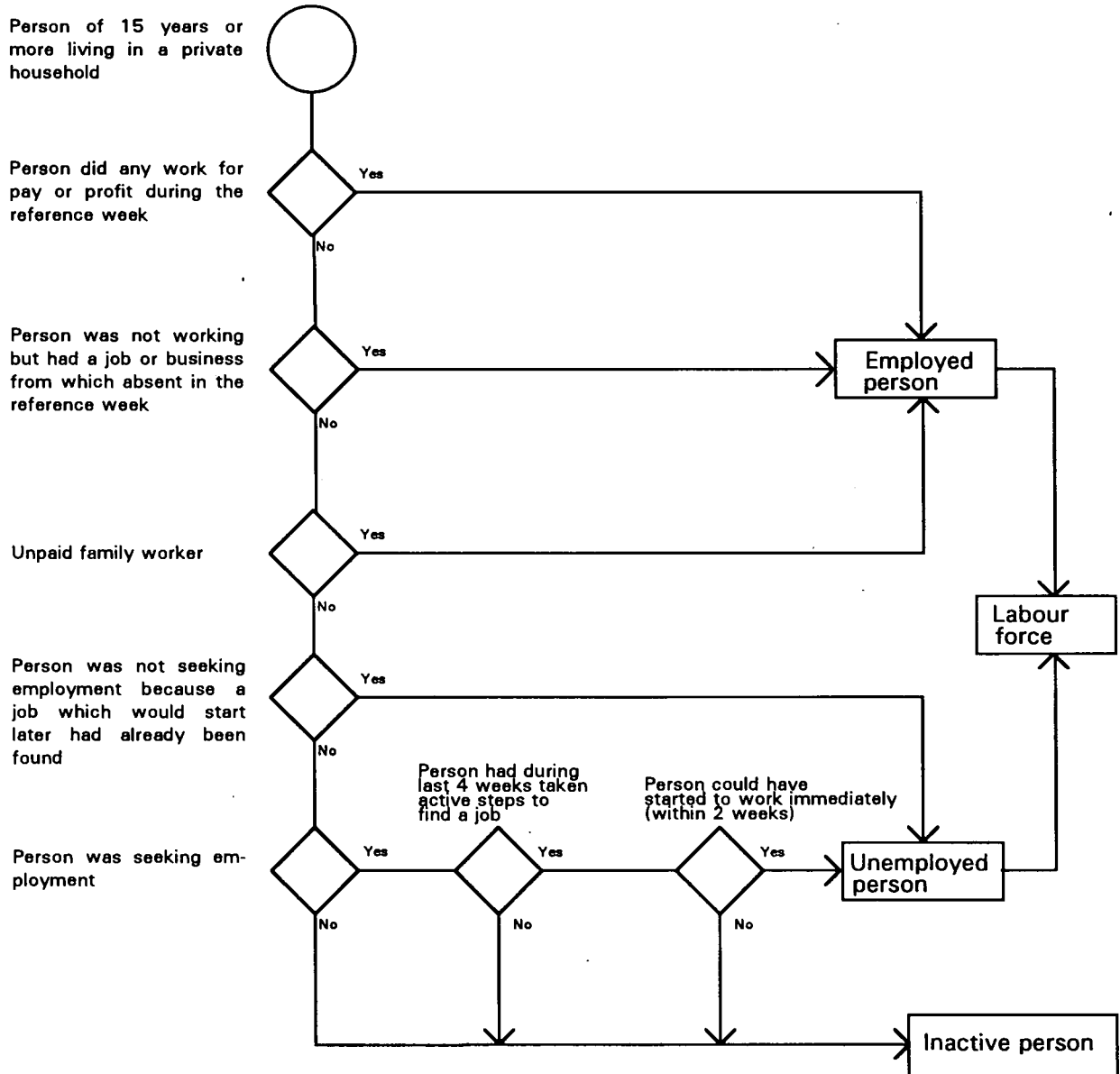
Certain tables showing absolute figures do not show the category 'not stated' in the breakdown, thus it is possible that the aggregate of the breakdown does not correspond to the total.

**Table 1 : Distribution of the interviews by reference week (in % of the total of the interviews done in each country in 1994 )**

Reference week	B	DK	D	GR	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	P	UK
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.5	.	.
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	.	.
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.2	.	.
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.3	.	.
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	.	.
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	.	.
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.6	.	.
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.7	.	.
9	.	.	.	.	.	26.3	.	.	.	7.3	.	.
10	.	.	.	.	.	29.2	.	.	.	5.4	.	8.2
11	.	.	.	.	.	23.8	.	.	.	3.4	.	7.7
12	.	.	.	.	.	14.6	.	.	.	1.8	.	7.7
13	.	.	.	.	8.2	6.1	.	.	.	2.5	.	7.4
14	.	8.3	.	3.6	8.5	.	0.1	.	.	7.6	11.5	7.5
15	.	7.3	.	8.8	8.3	.	0.2	100.0	100.0	6.0	17.3	7.9
16	.	8.8	100.0	9.0	8.4	.	0.3	.	.	3.3	14.0	7.8
17	.	7.2	.	6.8	8.4	.	34.8	.	.	4.7	16.5	7.5
18	100.0	8.4	.	1.5	8.3	.	35.1	.	.	5.1	.	7.9
19	.	7.3	.	3.4	8.2	.	10.1	.	.	4.9	16.6	7.8
20	.	8.6	.	8.1	8.3	.	18.7	.	.	3.3	12.1	7.8
21	.	7.4	.	11.9	8.5	.	0.4	.	.	2.1	8.1	7.6
22	.	8.2	.	8.8	8.3	.	0.2	.	.	0.1	2.9	7.3
23	.	7.2	.	6.5	8.4	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.7	.
24	.	7.4	.	10.8	8.3	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.2	.
25	.	7.2	.	8.7	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	0.1	.
26	.	6.7	.	4.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
27	.	.	.	3.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	.	.	.	4.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Number of households (1)	32877	.	142866	60512	59085	74831	46378	73150	5156	32321	15208	65430

(1) Number of private households for which data is available

# Labour force classification in the European Union Labour Force Survey

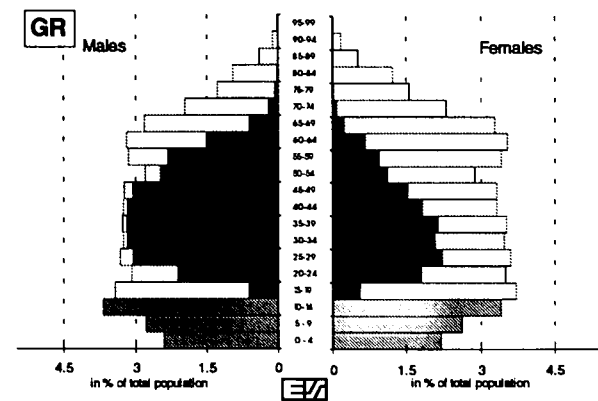
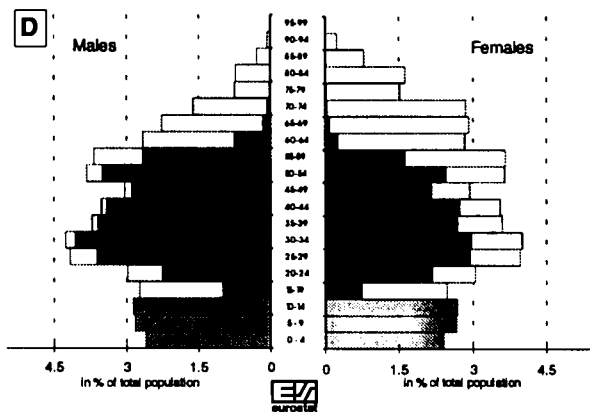
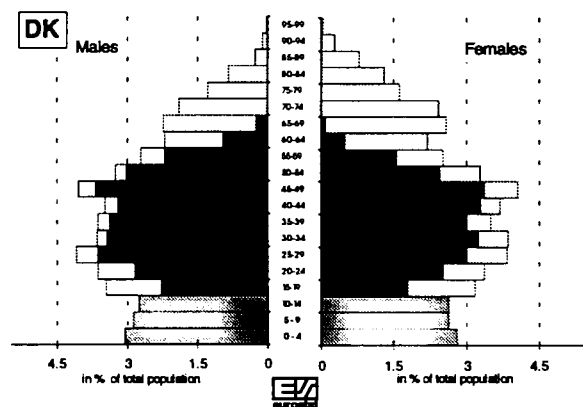
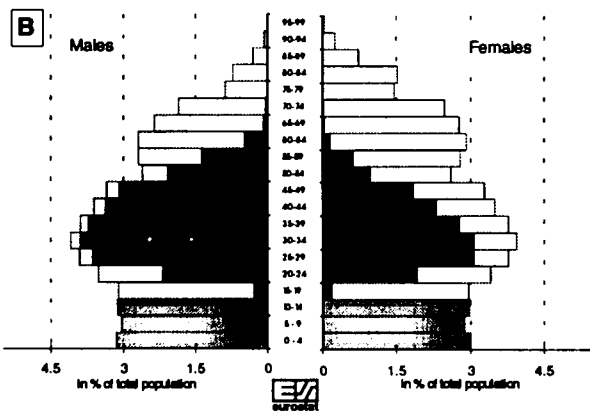
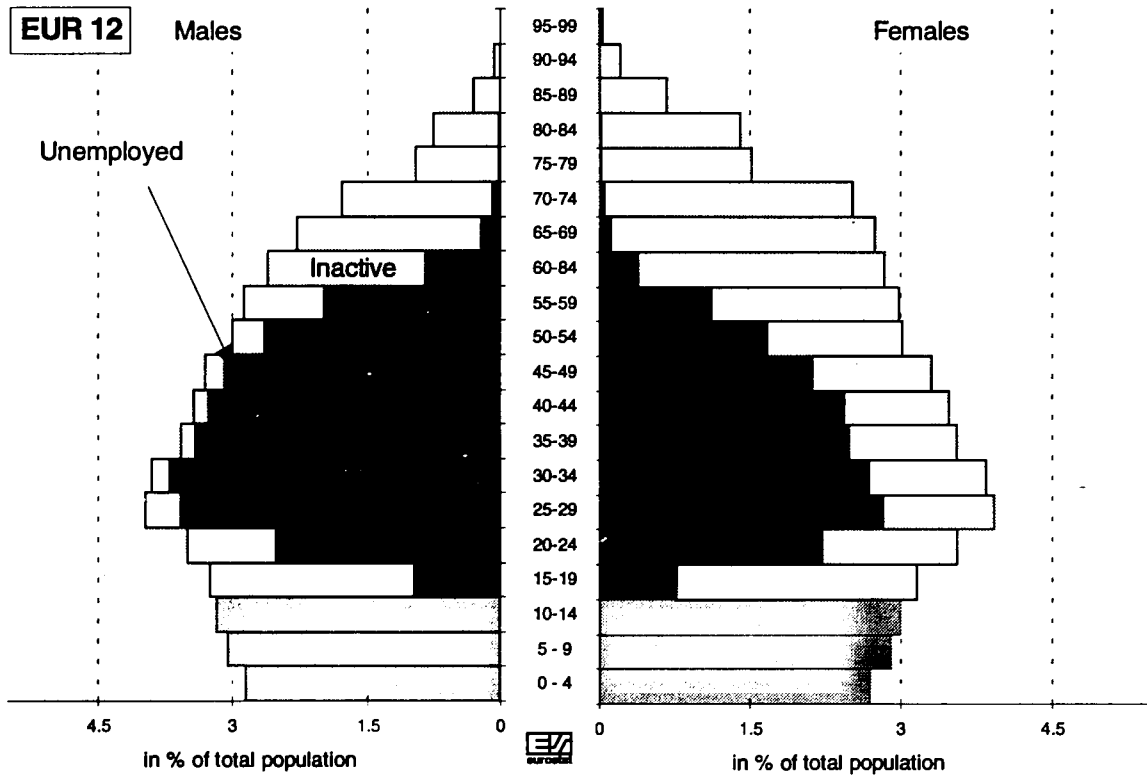


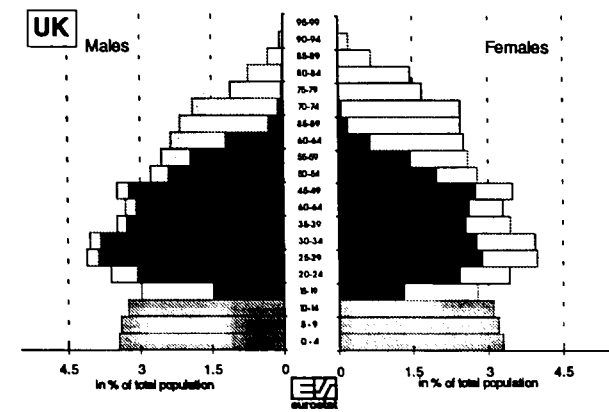
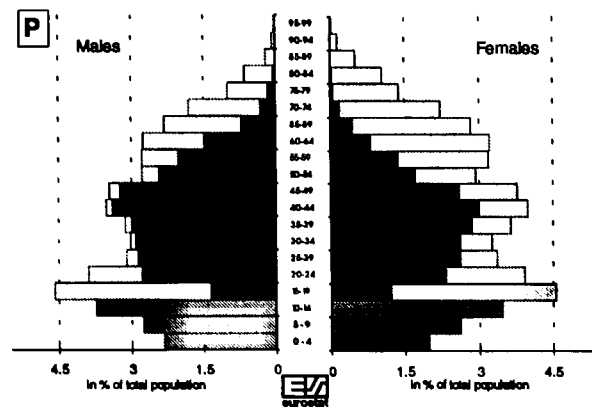
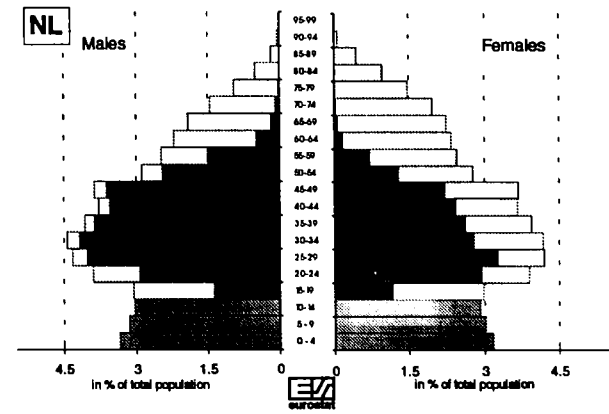
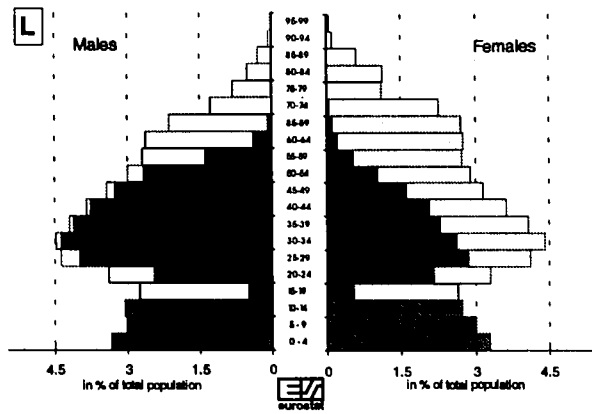
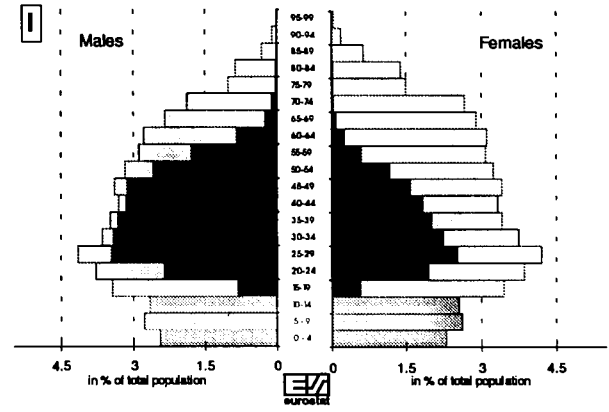
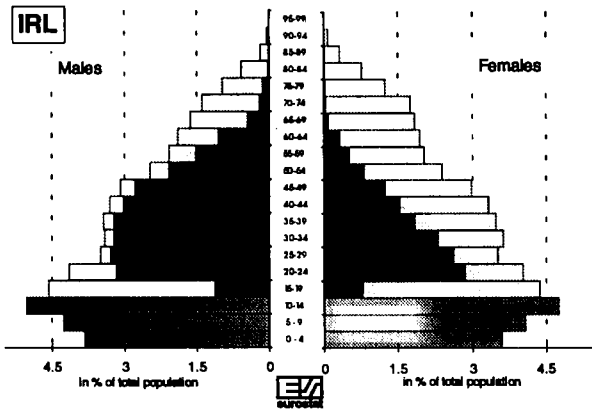
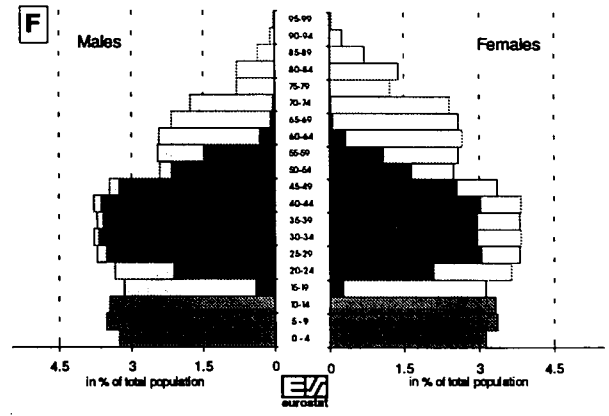
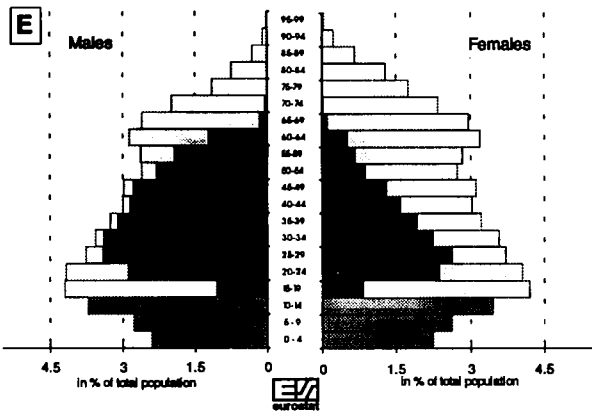




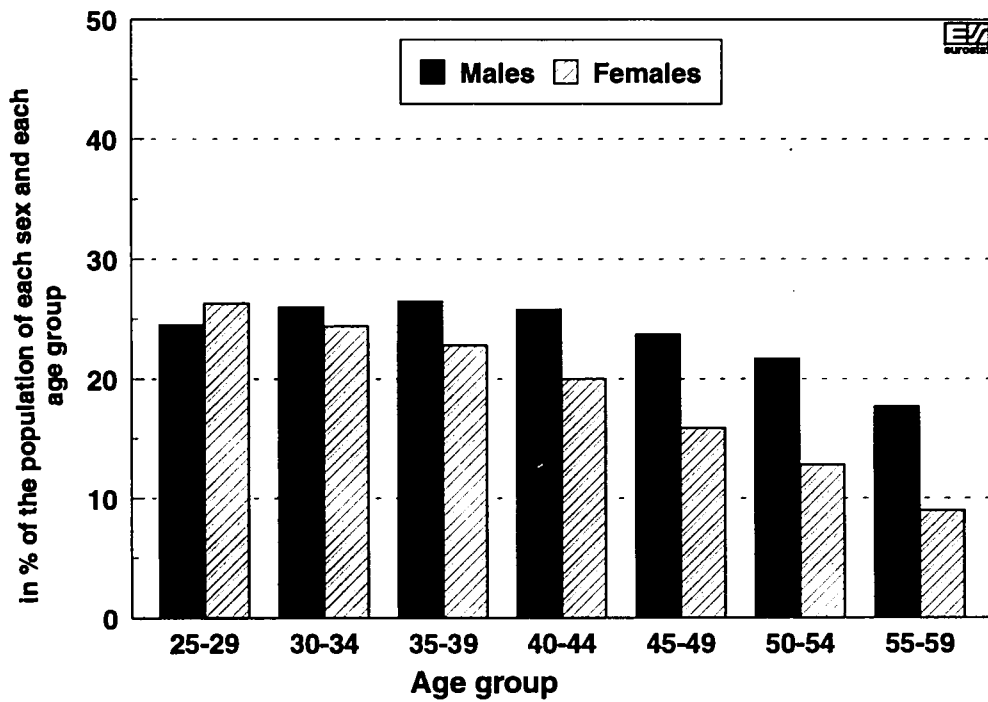
## **Population and Activity**

**Graph 1: Activity by sex and age-groups, 1994**

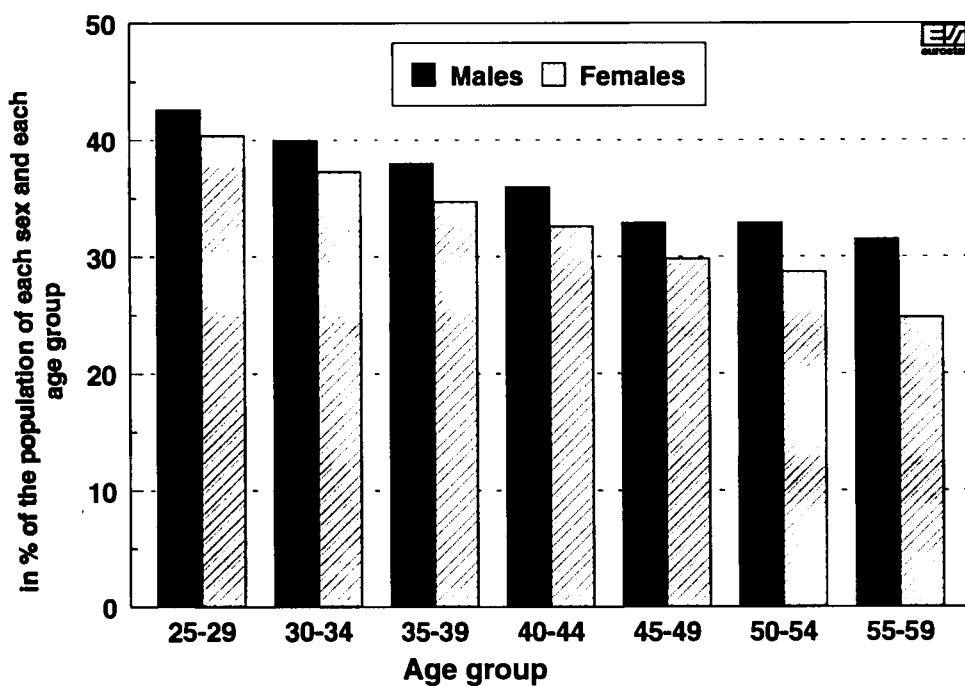




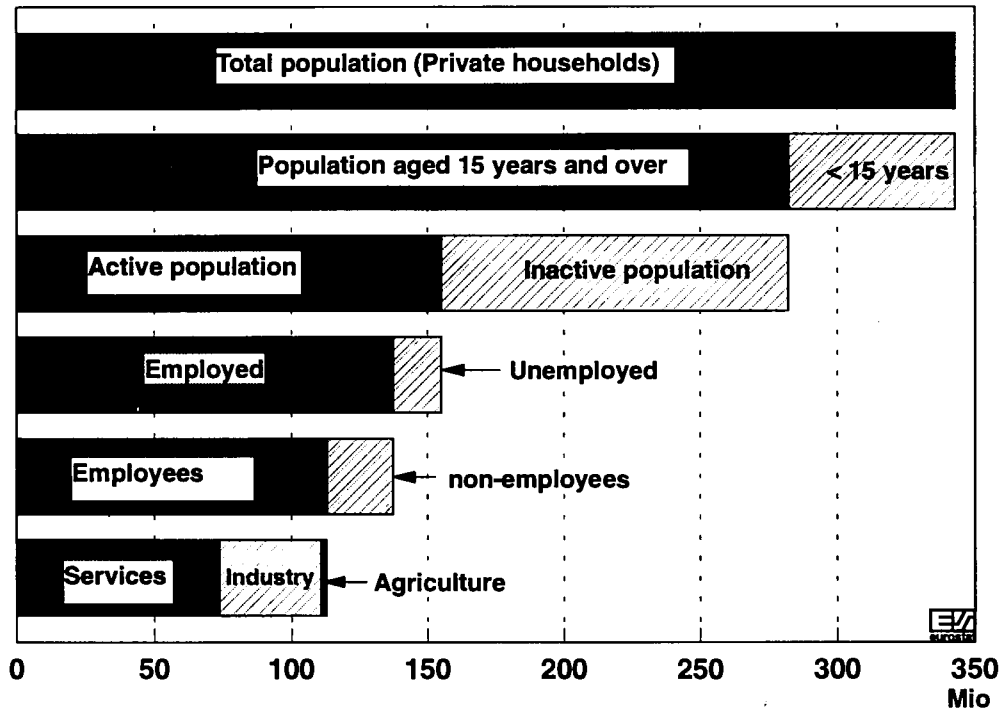
**Graph 2: Population aged 25 to 59 years with a third-level education, EUR12 - 1994**



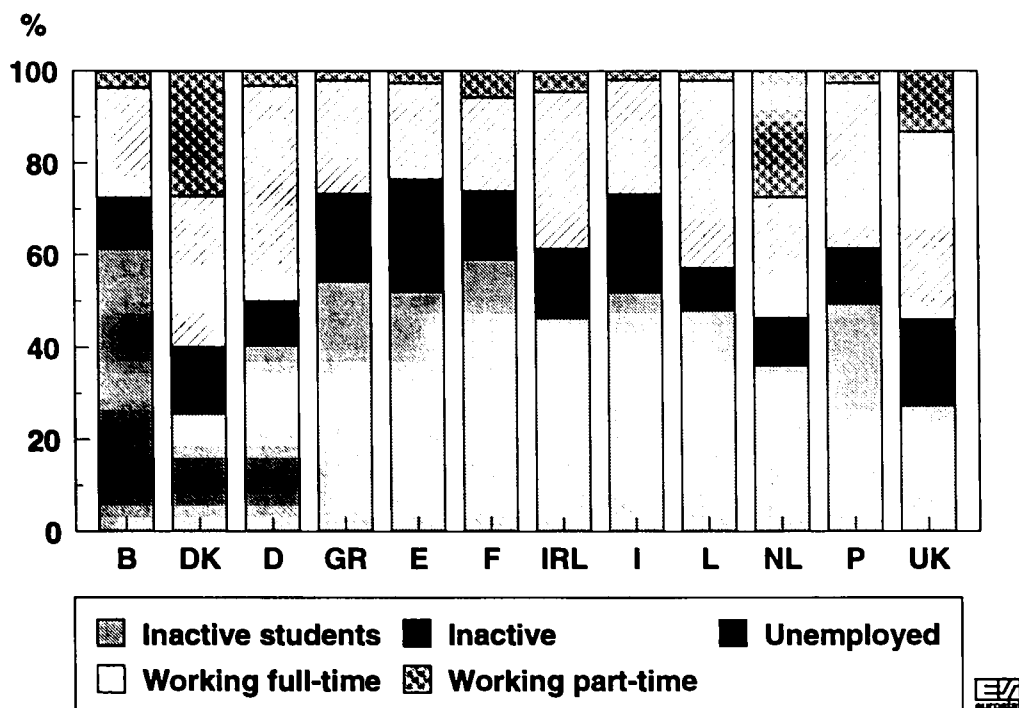
**Graph 3: Population aged 25 to 59 years who have completed second-level education, EUR12 - 1994**



**Graph 4: Activity - EUR12 - 1994**



**Graph 5: Activity of young persons aged 15 to 24 years - 1994**



**Table 001**
**Principal characteristics of activity of the population**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Persons in employment	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
-working part-time	21173	481	537	5654	182	811
Unemployed persons	17676	400	222	3427	368	3760
-registered at employment exchange	14302	373	163	3117	45	3314
-seeking first job	3276	88	9	138	169	758
Labour force	155233	4148	2759	39267	4154	15488
Non-active persons	127128	4094	1527	28247	4309	16528
-in education	23691	843	244	4460	793	3575
Persons 15 years and more	282362	8242	4285	67513	8464	32016
Persons less than 15 years	60627	1831	864	12877	1742	6647
Total population	342989	10073	5149	80390	10206	38662
	<b>Males</b>					
Persons in employment	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
-working part-time	3857	57	137	674	75	204
Unemployed persons	9241	188	107	1697	157	1938
-registered at employment exchange	7766	178	78	1573	23	1742
-seeking first job	1473	44	(3)	71	58	288
Labour force	90387	2440	1483	22494	2606	9681
Non-active persons	45379	1550	614	9916	1432	5730
-in education	11755	425	113	2368	379	1694
Persons 15 years and more	135766	3990	2097	32409	4038	15411
Persons less than 15 years	31167	938	447	6655	903	3430
Total population	166933	4928	2544	39065	4940	18841
	<b>Females</b>					
Persons in employment	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985
-working part-time	17317	424	399	4980	107	607
Unemployed persons	8435	212	115	1730	212	1822
-registered at employment exchange	6536	195	85	1544	21	1572
-seeking first job	1803	44	5	67	111	471
Labour force	64846	1708	1276	16773	1548	5807
Non-active persons	81749	2544	913	18331	2878	10798
-in education	11936	418	131	2092	414	1881
Persons 15 years and more	146596	4252	2189	35104	4426	16605
Persons less than 15 years	29460	893	417	6222	840	3217
Total population	176056	5145	2606	41326	5266	19822
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
< 15 yrs % total population	17.7	18.2	16.8	16.0	17.1	17.2
Activity rates	55.0	50.3	64.4	58.2	49.1	48.4
Employment / population ratios	48.7	45.5	59.2	53.1	44.7	36.6
Unemployment rates	11.4	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.9	24.3
	<b>Males</b>					
< 15 yrs % total population	18.7	19.0	17.6	17.0	18.3	18.2
Activity rates	66.6	61.2	70.7	69.4	64.5	62.8
Employment / population ratios	59.8	56.5	65.6	64.2	60.7	50.2
Unemployment rates	10.2	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.0	20.0
	<b>Females</b>					
< 15 yrs % total population	16.7	17.4	16.0	15.1	15.9	16.2
Activity rates	44.2	40.2	58.3	47.8	35.0	35.0
Employment / population ratios	38.5	35.2	53.0	42.9	30.2	24.0
Unemployment rates	13.0	12.4	9.0	10.3	13.7	31.4

## Principal characteristics of activity of the population

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Persons in employment
3232	137	1232	13	2441	355	6099	-working part-time
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Unemployed persons
2748	143	2053	4	361	198	1785	-registered at employment exchange
322	34	1284	(1)	156	46	270	-seeking first job
24869	1413	22584	170	7224	4759	28398	Labour force
19968	1207	25064	153	5044	3382	17607	Non-active persons
4581	302	4915	25	832	864	2255	-in education
44837	2620	47649	323	12267	8141	46004	Persons 15 years and more
11251	900	8652	73	2813	1655	11323	Persons less than 15 years
56088	3520	56301	397	15080	9796	57327	Total population
<b>Males</b>							
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Persons in employment
557	39	357	(1)	640	117	998	-working part-time
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Unemployed persons
1358	106	1008	2	220	88	1390	-registered at employment exchange
138	19	580	.	95	18	158	-seeking first job
13624	887	14217	107	4255	2618	15976	Labour force
7758	401	8579	51	1788	1204	6357	Non-active persons
2216	149	2411	14	421	410	1153	-in education
21382	1288	22796	158	6043	3821	22333	Persons 15 years and more
5745	462	4444	37	1437	865	5804	Persons less than 15 years
27127	1750	27240	196	7480	4686	28137	Total population
<b>Females</b>							
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Persons in employment
2675	98	876	12	1800	238	5101	-working part-time
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Unemployed persons
1390	36	1046	(1)	142	110	394	-registered at employment exchange
184	15	704	(1)	61	28	112	-seeking first job
11246	526	8368	63	2969	2142	12421	Labour force
12209	806	16485	102	3256	2178	11250	Non-active persons
2365	153	2504	11	411	454	1101	-in education
23455	1332	24853	165	6224	4320	23671	Persons 15 years and more
5506	438	4208	36	1376	790	5518	Persons less than 15 years
28962	1770	29060	201	7600	5110	29189	Total population
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
20.1	25.6	15.4	18.4	18.7	16.9	19.8	< 15 yrs % total population
55.5	53.9	47.4	52.7	58.9	58.5	61.7	Activity rates
48.4	46.1	42.0	50.9	54.7	54.5	55.8	Employment / population ratios
12.7	14.6	11.3	3.5	7.2	6.7	9.7	Unemployment rates
<b>Males</b>							
21.2	26.4	16.3	19.1	19.2	18.5	20.6	< 15 yrs % total population
63.7	68.9	62.4	67.7	70.4	68.5	71.5	Activity rates
56.6	58.9	56.9	65.6	65.8	64.5	63.4	Employment / population ratios
11.1	14.5	8.8	3.0	6.5	5.9	11.4	Unemployment rates
<b>Females</b>							
19.0	24.7	14.5	17.8	18.1	15.5	18.9	< 15 yrs % total population
47.9	39.5	33.7	38.4	47.7	49.6	52.5	Activity rates
41.0	33.7	28.4	36.7	43.9	45.7	48.6	Employment / population ratios
14.6	14.7	15.6	4.3	8.1	7.8	7.4	Unemployment rates

**Table 002**
**Principal characteristics of activity of young persons aged 15 to 24 years**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Elias	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Persons in employment	17298	360	435	4508	374	1515
-working part-time	2958	47	197	287	29	178
Unemployed persons	4876	101	49	444	144	1245
-registered at employment exchange	3787	94	25	397	9	1063
-seeking first job	2084	58	5	66	109	501
Labour force	22174	461	484	4952	518	2760
Non-active persons	24057	849	217	4067	884	3666
-in education	21275	803	186	3655	761	3339
Total population	46232	1310	701	9018	1402	6426
	<b>Males</b>					
Persons in employment	9356	197	236	2363	223	895
-working part-time	1147	12	94	96	14	64
Unemployed persons	2587	51	27	247	55	632
-registered at employment exchange	2043	48	14	221	(4)	538
-seeking first job	1026	30	.	35	41	224
Labour force	11943	249	263	2610	278	1526
Non-active persons	11262	417	102	1978	388	1710
-in education	10513	403	92	1875	364	1597
Total population	23205	666	365	4588	666	3236
	<b>Females</b>					
Persons in employment	7942	163	199	2145	151	621
-working part-time	1811	35	103	192	15	114
Unemployed persons	2289	50	23	197	89	613
-registered at employment exchange	1745	46	11	176	5	525
-seeking first job	1057	28	(4)	31	68	277
Labour force	10232	212	222	2342	240	1234
Non-active persons	12795	432	115	2089	496	1956
-in education	10762	399	94	1780	397	1742
Total population	23027	644	337	4431	736	3190
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Activity rates	48.0	35.2	69.1	54.9	36.9	43.0
Employment / population ratios	37.4	27.5	62.1	50.0	26.7	23.6
Unemployment rates	22.0	21.8	10.2	9.0	27.7	45.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Activity rates	51.5	37.3	72.1	56.9	41.8	47.2
Employment / population ratios	40.3	29.7	64.8	51.5	33.5	27.6
Unemployment rates	21.7	20.5	10.2	9.4	19.8	41.4
	<b>Females</b>					
Activity rates	44.4	33.0	65.9	52.9	32.6	38.7
Employment / population ratios	34.5	25.3	59.1	48.4	20.6	19.5
Unemployment rates	22.4	23.4	10.2	8.4	36.9	49.7



## Principal characteristics of activity of young persons aged 15 to 24 years

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1943	215	2188	21	1121	643	3975	Persons in employment
431	28	164	(1)	572	44	979	-working part-time
786	64	1012	2	143	109	776	Unemployed persons
675	43	843	(1)	82	58	499	-registered at employment exchange
235	29	721	(1)	98	36	225	-seeking first job
2729	279	3200	22	1264	752	4751	Labour force
4716	323	4977	26	822	911	2600	Non-active persons
4397	292	4240	23	751	821	2008	-in education
7445	603	8177	48	2086	1664	7352	Total population
<b>Males</b>							
1027	113	1276	11	558	355	2102	Persons in employment
130	12	55	.	259	20	390	-working part-time
384	38	513	(1)	87	51	501	Unemployed persons
331	27	423	(1)	49	23	365	-registered at employment exchange
113	17	358	.	62	14	130	-seeking first job
1411	151	1789	12	645	406	2603	Labour force
2233	156	2271	13	403	425	1168	Non-active persons
2134	145	2071	13	380	392	1047	-in education
3643	307	4060	24	1048	831	3771	Total population
<b>Females</b>							
916	102	912	10	563	288	1873	Persons in employment
302	16	109	(1)	313	24	588	-working part-time
402	26	500	(1)	56	58	275	Unemployed persons
344	16	419	.	33	35	134	-registered at employment exchange
122	12	363	.	36	21	95	-seeking first job
1319	128	1411	11	619	346	2148	Labour force
2483	167	2706	13	420	487	1432	Non-active persons
2263	146	2169	11	370	429	961	-in education
3802	296	4117	24	1039	833	3580	Total population
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
36.7	46.4	39.1	46.5	60.6	45.2	64.6	Activity rates
26.1	35.7	26.8	42.8	53.7	38.7	54.1	Employment / population ratios
28.8	23.0	31.6	7.9	11.3	14.5	16.3	Unemployment rates
<b>Males</b>							
38.7	49.3	44.1	47.9	61.6	48.9	69.0	Activity rates
28.2	36.9	31.4	43.8	53.2	42.8	55.7	Employment / population ratios
27.2	25.1	28.7	(8.5)	13.6	12.5	19.3	Unemployment rates
<b>Females</b>							
34.7	43.3	34.3	45.0	59.6	41.6	60.0	Activity rates
24.1	34.4	22.1	41.8	54.3	34.5	52.3	Employment / population ratios
30.5	20.5	35.4	(7.2)	9.0	16.9	12.8	Unemployment rates

Table 003

## Activity rates by age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	27.1	7.9	61.2	33.3	16.4	22.5
20 - 24 years	66.8	59.1	76.6	73.6	59.2	63.9
25 - 29 years	81.0	87.3	83.9	80.4	76.2	80.6
30 - 34 years	82.5	86.8	88.9	84.9	77.7	78.6
35 - 39 years	83.0	84.8	89.3	85.7	78.2	77.4
40 - 44 years	82.6	79.9	90.7	86.7	75.3	73.2
45 - 49 years	79.1	74.1	87.2	84.5	69.9	66.8
50 - 54 years	71.7	58.2	83.4	79.6	62.9	59.6
55 - 59 years	52.8	36.1	71.7	58.4	49.7	47.3
60 - 64 years	22.7	11.2	32.3	18.4	32.0	28.3
65 - 69 years	6.5	2.6	7.2	4.5	13.8	4.4
70 & + years	1.9	0.7	—	1.5	3.9	0.9
Total	55.0	50.3	64.4	58.2	49.1	48.4
15 - 24 years	48.0	35.2	69.1	54.9	36.9	43.0
25 - 49 years	81.7	82.9	87.9	84.3	75.5	75.7
50 & + years	28.2	18.4	34.4	32.4	28.8	23.6
25 & + years	56.3	53.2	63.5	58.7	51.5	49.7
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	29.8	9.4	65.5	36.4	17.8	25.3
20 - 24 years	71.5	61.9	78.4	75.7	68.4	69.2
25 - 29 years	89.8	92.9	89.0	86.3	92.3	90.7
30 - 34 years	95.1	95.3	94.2	95.3	97.0	95.0
35 - 39 years	95.7	95.7	92.6	96.5	97.2	95.1
40 - 44 years	95.3	93.2	92.1	97.0	96.7	94.8
45 - 49 years	93.6	91.6	91.2	95.3	94.9	93.1
50 - 54 years	87.7	79.8	92.6	91.6	88.2	88.0
55 - 59 years	68.8	50.9	81.2	72.3	73.7	72.8
60 - 64 years	32.7	18.2	42.6	28.3	46.8	42.1
65 - 69 years	9.5	4.2	11.2	6.9	21.3	5.7
70 & + years	3.3	1.2	—	2.6	6.2	1.3
Total	66.6	61.2	70.7	69.4	64.5	62.8
15 - 24 years	51.5	37.3	72.1	56.9	41.8	47.2
25 - 49 years	93.8	93.8	91.7	93.9	95.6	93.6
50 & + years	39.7	28.8	43.2	45.1	43.0	37.5
25 & + years	69.7	65.9	70.4	71.5	69.0	67.0
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	24.3	6.3	56.5	29.9	15.0	19.7
20 - 24 years	62.3	56.2	74.7	71.4	51.2	58.4
25 - 29 years	72.1	81.4	78.5	74.2	61.4	70.4
30 - 34 years	69.8	78.0	83.9	73.7	59.6	62.3
35 - 39 years	70.2	73.7	85.9	74.5	60.6	59.5
40 - 44 years	70.0	66.1	89.4	76.5	54.4	51.9
45 - 49 years	64.5	56.2	83.3	73.5	45.7	41.7
50 - 54 years	55.7	36.7	74.3	67.1	38.4	32.5
55 - 59 years	37.4	21.9	61.6	44.4	27.5	23.7
60 - 64 years	13.5	4.9	21.9	9.0	18.7	15.9
65 - 69 years	4.0	(1.2)	3.7	2.7	7.4	3.3
70 & + years	1.1	(0.4)	—	1.0	2.0	0.6
Total	44.2	40.2	58.3	47.8	35.0	35.0
15 - 24 years	44.4	33.0	65.9	52.9	32.6	38.7
25 - 49 years	69.4	71.6	84.1	74.5	56.5	57.8
50 & + years	18.7	10.1	26.8	22.3	16.2	12.2
25 & + years	44.2	41.4	56.9	47.0	35.5	34.1

## Activity rates by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
10.6	21.5	20.1	19.0	41.7	28.2	48.4	15 - 19 years
60.1	73.5	56.3	68.6	75.2	65.2	78.0	20 - 24 years
87.4	84.0	71.5	80.5	85.2	84.7	83.4	25 - 29 years
86.9	78.3	76.2	78.5	81.1	88.0	82.6	30 - 34 years
87.0	73.1	77.5	77.3	81.0	86.7	84.1	35 - 39 years
87.6	68.7	75.3	78.0	80.0	84.8	86.0	40 - 44 years
85.5	65.9	69.3	73.5	77.1	80.5	85.6	45 - 49 years
77.9	59.6	58.6	62.4	65.7	72.3	79.0	50 - 54 years
51.0	49.4	39.9	35.2	45.0	56.6	65.6	55 - 59 years
12.3	36.2	18.7	11.4	14.2	38.5	37.8	60 - 64 years
3.2	14.8	6.3	(3.9)	5.8	22.6	10.7	65 - 69 years
0.8	5.5	2.2	.	1.9	9.4	2.6	70 & + years
55.5	53.9	47.4	52.7	58.9	58.5	61.7	Total
36.7	46.4	39.1	46.5	60.6	45.2	64.6	15 - 24 years
86.9	74.3	73.9	77.7	81.0	84.8	84.2	25 - 49 years
24.5	30.5	22.9	21.7	25.5	37.1	33.7	50 & + years
59.2	56.2	49.1	53.8	58.5	61.9	61.2	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
12.5	24.7	23.7	18.0	44.4	29.8	49.8	15 - 19 years
63.5	76.3	62.6	72.0	75.1	71.4	84.9	20 - 24 years
95.0	93.3	83.0	91.1	92.9	92.2	94.2	25 - 29 years
96.9	94.3	93.4	97.5	94.3	96.4	94.7	30 - 34 years
96.6	93.5	95.8	98.0	94.8	96.3	94.3	35 - 39 years
96.2	91.4	95.4	97.8	93.4	95.7	92.9	40 - 44 years
94.7	90.1	92.5	94.7	93.0	93.5	92.8	45 - 49 years
90.0	84.3	81.3	88.9	85.1	87.4	87.0	50 - 54 years
60.6	73.3	62.1	51.6	61.0	73.0	76.1	55 - 59 years
13.0	56.3	30.3	15.1	21.5	54.1	51.0	60 - 64 years
4.1	26.6	10.7	.	9.8	30.9	14.0	65 - 69 years
1.5	10.8	3.8	.	3.5	14.6	4.3	70 & + years
63.7	68.9	62.4	67.7	70.4	68.5	71.5	Total
38.7	49.3	44.1	47.9	61.6	48.9	69.0	15 - 24 years
95.9	92.6	91.7	95.8	93.7	94.8	93.8	25 - 49 years
31.1	48.6	36.6	34.0	37.4	50.3	43.3	50 & + years
68.8	75.0	66.3	71.3	72.3	74.0	72.0	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
8.6	18.1	16.6	20.0	39.0	26.6	46.9	15 - 19 years
57.0	70.7	50.1	65.0	75.3	58.9	70.7	20 - 24 years
80.1	74.7	60.1	69.2	77.3	77.8	72.2	25 - 29 years
77.0	63.3	59.3	59.2	67.0	80.3	70.2	30 - 34 years
77.6	52.9	58.8	55.9	66.7	78.5	73.9	35 - 39 years
79.1	46.1	55.3	57.0	66.1	75.2	79.1	40 - 44 years
76.1	41.0	46.3	50.4	60.3	68.6	78.5	45 - 49 years
66.3	34.1	36.4	35.0	45.7	58.1	71.0	50 - 54 years
41.8	25.1	19.1	19.0	29.0	42.5	55.4	55 - 59 years
11.6	16.5	8.3	(7.8)	7.4	25.3	25.4	60 - 64 years
2.5	(4.4)	2.9	.	2.5	15.9	7.7	65 - 69 years
0.4	.	1.2	.	0.8	5.8	1.6	70 & + years
47.9	39.5	33.7	38.4	47.7	49.6	52.5	Total
34.7	43.3	34.3	45.0	59.6	41.6	60.0	15 - 24 years
78.0	56.2	56.2	58.8	67.7	75.9	74.5	25 - 49 years
19.1	14.3	11.7	11.7	15.3	26.4	25.9	50 & + years
50.5	38.4	33.5	37.2	45.3	51.5	51.1	25 & + years

Table 004

## Activity rates by marital status and broad age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Single persons	59.9	48.5	74.0	66.0	51.7	54.4
15 - 24 years	46.6	30.8	69.4	53.4	35.7	41.9
25 - 49 years	85.5	85.4	84.8	86.9	86.5	85.7
50 - 64 years	54.0	40.3	67.4	62.7	45.0	56.6
65 & + years	4.6	(3.8)	.	3.0	(6.4)	3.8
Married	58.2	56.3	67.5	61.3	53.1	49.9
15 - 24 years	66.9	80.1	57.3	70.1	49.9	63.3
25 - 49 years	80.2	82.5	91.0	82.9	72.5	72.0
50 - 64 years	50.7	35.4	68.7	55.9	49.6	44.5
65 & + years	4.4	1.5	3.5	3.4	10.5	2.5
Widowed or divorced	28.9	26.8	33.1	31.9	19.0	18.6
15 - 24 years	57.9	.	.	76.9	.	82.9
25 - 49 years	82.3	80.6	80.1	89.3	80.0	78.2
50 - 64 years	43.1	27.9	52.1	49.7	29.4	33.3
65 & + years	1.8	0.8	(0.7)	1.4	2.2	0.9
Total	55.0	50.3	64.4	58.2	49.1	48.4
15 - 24 years	48.0	35.2	69.1	54.9	36.9	43.0
25 - 49 years	81.7	82.9	87.9	84.3	75.5	75.7
50 - 64 years	49.9	34.6	65.7	55.4	47.4	44.3
65 & + years	3.4	1.3	2.2	2.5	7.5	2.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Single persons	65.4	54.0	77.6	70.5	59.8	60.0
15 - 24 years	50.0	34.2	72.2	55.0	40.4	46.0
25 - 49 years	88.2	87.1	88.1	87.3	90.0	87.1
50 - 64 years	58.9	44.6	67.7	68.1	61.0	60.2
65 & + years	8.5	(7.8)	.	6.5	.	6.8
Married	69.4	66.3	70.5	70.9	68.6	66.7
15 - 24 years	89.8	94.1	.	92.4	94.5	92.5
25 - 49 years	96.6	96.2	95.9	97.0	97.8	96.8
50 - 64 years	65.5	50.4	78.5	68.6	69.3	67.8
65 & + years	5.8	2.2	4.6	4.6	13.1	2.9
Widowed or divorced	46.2	46.0	46.4	52.4	31.5	28.5
15 - 24 years	64.7	.	.	(88.4)	.	.
25 - 49 years	90.6	91.9	81.2	94.1	93.0	85.2
50 - 64 years	57.7	42.5	61.9	62.5	60.2	55.8
65 & + years	3.4	.	.	2.9	(4.1)	1.5
Total	66.6	61.2	70.7	69.4	64.5	62.8
15 - 24 years	51.5	37.3	72.1	56.9	41.8	47.2
25 - 49 years	93.8	93.8	91.7	93.9	95.6	93.6
50 - 64 years	64.5	49.3	75.3	68.0	68.7	66.8
65 & + years	5.6	2.3	3.8	4.3	11.8	3.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Single persons	53.4	41.5	69.7	60.4	41.9	48.0
15 - 24 years	42.9	27.0	66.3	51.6	31.0	37.6
25 - 49 years	81.6	82.5	80.4	86.1	79.8	83.6
50 - 64 years	48.0	33.7	66.8	56.0	33.1	52.4
65 & + years	2.8	.	—	2.3	.	2.5
Married	46.9	46.3	64.5	51.4	37.7	33.2
15 - 24 years	58.1	73.9	56.6	60.8	42.3	52.5
25 - 49 years	65.2	69.5	86.7	69.9	51.5	49.8
50 - 64 years	34.8	19.8	58.3	41.6	28.2	20.5
65 & + years	2.6	(0.7)	(2.0)	2.0	6.4	2.0
Widowed or divorced	23.3	19.5	26.8	25.2	16.1	16.2
15 - 24 years	56.1	.	.	73.4	.	83.8
25 - 49 years	77.6	72.7	79.2	86.3	75.7	75.5
50 - 64 years	37.1	20.9	45.3	43.6	22.9	28.2
65 & + years	1.4	(0.6)	.	1.1	1.7	0.7
Total	44.2	40.2	58.3	47.8	35.0	35.0
15 - 24 years	44.4	33.0	65.9	52.9	32.6	38.7
25 - 49 years	69.4	71.6	84.1	74.5	56.5	57.8
50 - 64 years	36.0	20.6	55.9	42.7	27.6	23.6
65 & + years	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.5

## Activity rates by marital status and broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
56.3	56.4	50.9	59.0	70.2	51.4	69.5	Single persons
34.6	45.8	38.5	43.3	60.1	42.2	64.0	15 - 24 years
89.9	86.8	77.8	88.0	89.1	83.1	85.8	25 - 49 years
50.7	55.3	41.0	56.2	46.8	55.2	60.6	50 - 64 years
4.6	14.2	5.5	.	(4.1)	14.1	4.4	65 & + years
59.8	57.6	50.6	54.2	58.4	65.8	64.9	Married
70.0	65.8	49.7	69.0	66.6	78.5	73.7	15 - 24 years
85.4	70.3	72.3	74.4	78.4	85.0	85.2	25 - 49 years
46.6	50.3	41.0	36.6	44.7	57.1	63.6	50 - 64 years
1.8	10.3	4.4	(2.2)	4.1	17.8	6.5	65 & + years
34.4	17.6	18.5	33.4	31.4	30.5	32.8	Widowed or divorced
69.3	.	35.5	.	(74.1)	(85.9)	54.1	15 - 24 years
89.7	64.7	77.8	84.5	75.7	87.6	72.1	25 - 49 years
44.7	33.4	27.8	32.6	35.8	43.1	52.4	50 - 64 years
0.9	(3.2)	1.8	.	1.7	7.5	3.1	65 & + years
55.5	53.9	47.4	52.7	58.9	58.5	61.7	Total
36.7	46.4	39.1	46.5	60.6	45.2	64.6	15 - 24 years
86.9	74.3	73.9	77.7	81.0	84.8	84.2	25 - 49 years
46.6	49.3	39.6	37.1	43.5	55.6	61.7	50 - 64 years
1.6	8.4	3.6	(2.1)	3.2	14.2	5.1	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
60.8	60.7	58.1	61.2	73.4	56.5	75.4	Single persons
37.3	48.6	43.2	44.8	60.9	46.6	67.7	15 - 24 years
92.4	89.2	82.0	88.6	91.0	85.4	91.5	25 - 49 years
50.3	61.7	50.8	(52.4)	50.6	52.3	63.5	50 - 64 years
7.5	23.7	10.0	.	.	27.1	7.6	65 & + years
66.8	77.8	66.6	72.1	70.9	75.5	72.8	Married
84.1	90.4	83.4	(98.2)	78.8	91.7	93.0	15 - 24 years
97.7	94.2	96.1	97.8	95.5	97.0	95.6	25 - 49 years
55.2	75.7	60.1	54.8	60.5	72.8	74.5	50 - 64 years
2.3	16.2	6.3	.	6.3	22.5	8.4	65 & + years
51.0	33.2	35.5	53.4	50.9	39.0	46.7	Widowed or divorced
.	.	(32.9)	.	.	.	83.5	15 - 24 years
94.0	85.1	90.2	97.1	88.4	94.3	85.0	25 - 49 years
51.0	57.7	51.6	(42.8)	49.0	57.4	62.7	50 - 64 years
(1.1)	.	4.5	.	3.6	10.6	5.2	65 & + years
63.7	68.9	62.4	67.7	70.4	68.5	71.5	Total
38.7	49.3	44.1	47.9	61.6	48.9	69.0	15 - 24 years
95.9	92.6	91.7	95.8	93.7	94.8	93.8	25 - 49 years
54.4	72.5	59.0	53.5	58.6	71.5	72.3	50 - 64 years
2.5	16.2	6.3	.	5.8	20.9	7.6	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
51.2	51.2	42.7	56.2	66.4	46.3	62.4	Single persons
32.0	42.9	33.6	41.7	59.3	37.5	59.7	15 - 24 years
86.4	83.5	71.4	87.2	86.2	80.3	77.9	25 - 49 years
51.3	44.0	31.7	(61.1)	41.8	56.5	56.0	50 - 64 years
(2.5)	.	3.2	.	.	10.6	2.4	65 & + years
52.9	38.0	34.8	36.0	45.7	56.2	56.8	Married
64.7	54.8	40.9	59.6	62.0	72.4	64.2	15 - 24 years
74.1	48.9	51.3	50.7	62.4	74.4	75.0	25 - 49 years
37.6	23.9	20.6	16.6	27.5	40.5	52.1	50 - 64 years
1.1	.	1.9	.	1.2	11.5	4.3	65 & + years
28.8	12.7	14.2	25.4	23.3	28.5	27.5	Widowed or divorced
(67.1)	.	36.7	.	(77.3)	(90.9)	46.7	15 - 24 years
87.0	54.8	71.9	75.7	66.9	85.5	65.4	25 - 49 years
42.1	24.6	21.0	27.6	28.7	40.2	47.5	50 - 64 years
0.8	.	1.3	.	1.3	6.8	2.5	65 & + years
47.9	39.5	33.7	38.4	47.7	49.6	52.5	Total
34.7	43.3	34.3	45.0	59.6	41.6	60.0	15 - 24 years
78.0	56.2	56.2	58.8	67.7	75.9	74.5	25 - 49 years
39.2	25.9	21.5	20.9	28.4	41.5	51.4	50 - 64 years
1.0	2.4	1.7	(2.1)	1.4	9.3	3.3	65 & + years

**Table 005**
**Activity rates by nationality and broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
		<b>%</b>					
		<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 24 years	Nationals	48.1	35.3	70.0	55.3	36.7	43.0
	Other EU countries	55.8	42.6	.	59.1	.	(39.3)
	Non-EU countries	43.1	25.8	(23.7)	50.7	52.7	36.4
	Total	48.0	35.2	69.1	54.9	36.9	43.0
25 - 49 years	Nationals	82.1	84.4	88.5	85.4	75.5	75.7
	Other EU countries	81.8	77.1	96.0	83.3	61.9	64.5
	Non-EU countries	69.4	57.5	59.7	72.4	78.0	71.2
	Total	81.7	82.9	87.9	84.3	75.5	75.7
50 - 64 years	Nationals	49.7	34.9	65.9	55.0	47.4	44.3
	Other EU countries	56.3	32.1	(76.2)	63.2	.	45.8
	Non-EU countries	57.3	24.8	(38.8)	62.4	52.5	52.1
	Total	49.9	34.6	65.7	55.4	47.4	44.3
65 & + years	Nationals	3.4	1.3	2.2	2.5	7.5	2.1
	Other EU countries	3.6	.	—	(4.3)	.	—
	Non-EU countries	5.3	.	—	8.4	.	.
	Total	3.4	1.3	2.2	2.5	7.5	2.1
Total	Nationals	54.7	50.4	64.6	57.5	48.9	48.4
	Other EU countries	63.7	53.2	84.6	69.6	49.1	43.4
	Non-EU countries	58.8	42.9	47.1	63.9	64.5	58.0
	Total	55.0	50.3	64.4	58.2	49.1	48.4
		<b>Males</b>					
15 - 24 years	Nationals	51.4	36.8	73.1	56.4	41.5	47.2
	Other EU countries	58.9	47.8	.	62.9	.	.
	Non-EU countries	49.9	35.5	.	58.5	58.9	44.3
	Total	51.5	37.3	72.1	56.9	41.8	47.2
25 - 49 years	Nationals	94.1	94.6	92.3	94.3	95.6	93.7
	Other EU countries	94.5	91.9	97.8	95.9	(94.6)	90.5
	Non-EU countries	87.0	79.2	64.5	88.2	95.4	92.9
	Total	93.8	93.8	91.7	93.9	95.6	93.6
50 - 64 years	Nationals	64.3	49.9	75.3	67.6	68.7	66.8
	Other EU countries	65.7	46.2	.	72.6	.	(64.2)
	Non-EU countries	70.2	32.6	.	74.7	(69.6)	(62.8)
	Total	64.5	49.3	75.3	68.0	68.7	66.8
65 & + years	Nationals	5.6	2.4	3.8	4.2	11.8	3.0
	Other EU countries	5.4	.	—	.	.	—
	Non-EU countries	7.7	.	—	(13.6)	.	.
	Total	5.6	2.3	3.8	4.3	11.8	3.0
Total	Nationals	66.3	60.9	70.9	68.5	64.4	62.8
	Other EU countries	73.9	66.9	88.2	80.2	(66.7)	54.0
	Non-EU countries	72.7	58.6	53.8	77.2	79.6	75.7
	Total	66.6	61.2	70.7	69.4	64.5	62.8
		<b>Females</b>					
15 - 24 years	Nationals	44.7	33.7	66.7	54.1	32.3	38.7
	Other EU countries	52.3	36.7	.	54.5	.	.
	Non-EU countries	36.0	16.3	.	41.9	47.8	(27.3)
	Total	44.4	33.0	65.9	52.9	32.6	38.7
25 - 49 years	Nationals	70.2	74.0	84.8	76.3	56.5	57.9
	Other EU countries	67.3	56.1	(93.4)	66.8	(48.2)	48.3
	Non-EU countries	50.5	32.6	55.5	53.6	61.2	51.7
	Total	69.4	71.6	84.1	74.5	56.5	57.8
50 - 64 years	Nationals	35.9	21.0	56.2	42.7	27.5	23.5
	Other EU countries	43.5	14.3	.	44.5	.	.
	Non-EU countries	37.7	.	.	41.9	.	(46.0)
	Total	36.0	20.6	55.9	42.7	27.6	23.6
65 & + years	Nationals	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.5
	Other EU countries	(2.0)	.	—	.	—	—
	Non-EU countries	(2.9)	.	—	.	.	.
	Total	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.5
Total	Nationals	44.2	40.8	58.5	47.6	34.8	34.9
	Other EU countries	51.9	36.0	80.3	55.3	(39.5)	34.3
	Non-EU countries	43.3	24.8	41.4	47.6	50.6	42.6
	Total	44.2	40.2	58.3	47.8	35.0	35.0

Table 005

## Activity rates by nationality and broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
%								
<b>Males and females</b>								
36.8	46.6	39.1	42.4	62.1	45.3	65.2	15 - 24 years	Nationals
52.9	45.2	.	53.5	46.1	(37.5)	68.1		Other EU countries
29.0	.	50.7	(44.5)	37.2	(36.0)	39.5		Non-EU countries
36.7	46.4	39.1	46.5	60.6	45.2	64.6		Total
87.9	74.4	73.9	75.3	82.1	84.9	84.9	25 - 49 years	Nationals
84.3	71.2	68.7	81.8	77.0	79.1	82.5		Other EU countries
69.2	66.4	76.4	77.2	54.9	70.8	65.6		Non-EU countries
86.9	74.3	73.9	77.7	81.0	84.8	84.2		Total
46.0	49.2	39.6	33.0	43.7	55.6	61.7	50 - 64 years	Nationals
53.5	51.4	.	50.2	51.1	.	62.4		Other EU countries
56.3	.	44.8	.	28.2	.	58.6		Non-EU countries
46.6	49.3	39.6	37.1	43.5	55.6	61.7		Total
1.6	8.5	3.6	(2.0)	3.2	14.1	5.1	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	.	.	.	6.2		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	.	.	(4.5)		Non-EU countries
1.6	8.4	3.6	(2.1)	3.2	14.2	5.1		Total
55.3	53.9	47.4	45.9	59.2	58.5	61.9	Total	Nationals
62.6	55.4	52.6	67.0	64.5	50.6	62.3		Other EU countries
55.1	50.3	56.0	61.9	46.4	53.4	55.3		Non-EU countries
55.5	53.9	47.4	52.7	58.9	58.5	61.7		Total
<b>Males</b>								
38.7	49.5	44.0	43.0	63.0	48.9	69.5	15 - 24 years	Nationals
57.6	(44.4)	—	57.1	48.2	.	66.7		Other EU countries
33.5	.	54.2	.	39.4	.	46.1		Non-EU countries
38.7	49.3	44.1	47.9	61.6	48.9	69.0		Total
96.2	92.6	91.6	95.1	94.7	94.9	94.2	25 - 49 years	Nationals
95.1	91.4	(92.3)	96.9	90.3	(98.6)	93.3		Other EU countries
91.3	(86.8)	93.9	96.5	72.4	(79.2)	81.4		Non-EU countries
95.9	92.6	91.7	95.8	93.7	94.8	93.8		Total
53.4	72.5	59.0	48.9	59.1	71.5	72.4	50 - 64 years	Nationals
60.4	(71.9)	.	67.3	60.5	.	70.4		Other EU countries
69.6	.	60.1	.	39.1	.	72.1		Non-EU countries
54.4	72.5	59.0	53.5	58.6	71.5	72.3		Total
2.5	16.3	6.2	.	5.8	20.8	7.6	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	—	.	.	(9.6)		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	.	.	.		Non-EU countries
2.5	16.2	6.3	.	5.8	20.9	7.6		Total
63.2	68.8	62.3	60.9	70.7	68.5	71.6	Total	Nationals
70.4	70.5	(53.0)	81.7	76.0	68.0	70.2		Other EU countries
70.5	67.3	71.6	77.1	58.9	54.7	67.6		Non-EU countries
63.7	68.9	62.4	67.7	70.4	68.5	71.5		Total
<b>Females</b>								
35.0	43.5	34.2	41.7	61.2	41.6	60.6	15 - 24 years	Nationals
47.7	(45.8)	.	50.2	43.8	.	69.2		Other EU countries
24.3	.	47.7	(42.9)	35.2	.	34.9		Non-EU countries
34.7	43.3	34.3	45.0	59.6	41.6	60.0		Total
79.7	56.5	56.2	54.6	69.2	75.9	75.3	25 - 49 years	Nationals
72.5	51.5	62.1	65.4	58.7	.	73.2		Other EU countries
46.7	.	55.7	61.4	34.1	66.5	52.5		Non-EU countries
78.0	56.2	56.2	58.8	67.7	75.9	74.5		Total
39.3	25.7	21.4	17.7	28.7	41.5	51.4	50 - 64 years	Nationals
44.7	.	.	32.0	(29.2)	.	55.3		Other EU countries
28.9	.	(31.0)	.	.	.	47.3		Non-EU countries
39.2	25.9	21.5	20.9	28.4	41.5	51.4		Total
1.0	2.5	1.7	(1.9)	1.4	9.3	3.2	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	.	—	.	.		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	.	.	.		Non-EU countries
1.0	2.4	1.7	(2.1)	1.4	9.3	3.3		Total
48.2	39.5	33.6	31.7	48.2	49.6	52.6	Total	Nationals
53.7	41.1	52.4	52.4	48.4	(29.3)	55.5		Other EU countries
37.4	(34.6)	40.2	49.5	32.0	52.2	45.2		Non-EU countries
47.9	39.5	33.7	38.4	47.7	49.6	52.5		Total

**Table 006**
**Employment/population ratios by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	20.8	5.2	56.9	31.2	10.9	10.7
20 - 24 years	52.4	47.1	66.9	66.2	43.8	36.7
25 - 29 years	69.5	77.3	75.3	73.2	66.0	55.4
30 - 34 years	73.4	79.1	82.2	77.5	71.4	60.2
35 - 39 years	75.3	77.9	81.6	78.6	73.9	62.8
40 - 44 years	75.9	73.8	84.9	80.0	71.7	60.8
45 - 49 years	73.2	69.6	81.7	78.0	66.8	56.6
50 - 54 years	66.1	54.5	77.1	73.1	60.2	51.2
55 - 59 years	47.8	34.2	66.5	50.8	47.9	40.0
60 - 64 years	21.3	10.8	30.9	17.0	31.3	25.9
65 - 69 years	6.4	2.6	7.1	4.5	13.7	4.3
70 & + years	1.9	0.7	—	1.5	3.8	0.9
Total	48.7	45.5	59.2	53.1	44.7	36.6
15 - 24 years	37.4	27.5	62.1	50.0	26.7	23.6
25 - 49 years	73.4	75.8	81.0	77.3	70.0	59.1
50 & + years	25.9	17.4	32.1	29.2	27.8	20.6
25 & + years	50.9	48.9	58.6	53.6	48.3	39.9
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	23.1	6.3	59.9	33.9	14.1	13.2
20 - 24 years	56.3	50.2	69.4	67.7	55.0	42.2
25 - 29 years	78.3	83.8	81.2	79.2	83.0	66.8
30 - 34 years	86.3	89.4	87.8	88.4	91.9	77.6
35 - 39 years	88.3	90.3	85.1	90.1	94.2	81.4
40 - 44 years	88.7	87.8	87.6	91.1	93.4	82.5
45 - 49 years	87.5	86.8	87.0	89.5	92.0	81.9
50 - 54 years	81.5	75.6	86.1	85.9	85.1	77.2
55 - 59 years	62.2	48.6	75.2	63.9	71.0	60.7
60 - 64 years	30.4	17.3	40.9	26.1	45.5	38.0
65 - 69 years	9.3	4.2	11.2	6.8	21.1	5.6
70 & + years	3.2	1.2	—	2.6	6.1	1.3
Total	59.8	56.5	65.6	64.2	60.7	50.2
15 - 24 years	40.3	29.7	64.8	51.5	33.5	27.6
25 - 49 years	85.6	87.7	85.6	87.4	90.9	77.6
50 & + years	36.7	27.4	40.5	41.4	41.7	32.7
25 & + years	63.8	61.8	65.8	66.3	66.0	56.3
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	18.5	3.9	53.6	28.1	7.9	8.3
20 - 24 years	48.6	43.8	64.3	64.8	33.9	31.1
25 - 29 years	60.6	70.5	69.0	66.8	50.5	43.8
30 - 34 years	60.4	68.4	76.8	65.9	52.1	42.9
35 - 39 years	62.2	65.1	77.9	66.8	55.1	43.9
40 - 44 years	63.3	59.4	82.4	69.0	50.4	39.5
45 - 49 years	58.8	52.0	76.5	66.1	42.3	32.3
50 - 54 years	50.7	33.6	68.1	59.6	36.1	26.5
55 - 59 years	33.9	20.4	57.1	37.6	26.5	20.8
60 - 64 years	13.0	4.9	20.8	8.4	18.5	15.0
65 - 69 years	4.0	(1.2)	3.6	2.6	7.3	3.2
70 & + years	1.1	(0.4)	—	1.0	2.0	0.6
Total	38.5	35.2	53.0	42.9	30.2	24.0
15 - 24 years	34.5	25.3	59.1	48.4	20.6	19.5
25 - 49 years	61.1	63.5	76.4	66.9	50.2	40.7
50 & + years	17.2	9.4	24.8	19.6	15.6	10.7
25 & + years	39.2	36.9	51.9	42.0	32.1	25.1



## Employment/population ratios by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
6.7	14.6	12.7	16.2	35.8	23.8	39.3	15 - 19 years
43.5	58.7	39.4	64.2	67.6	56.0	66.2	20 - 24 years
73.7	72.2	59.5	77.7	77.9	77.3	74.7	25 - 29 years
76.3	68.2	68.0	75.8	75.8	81.4	74.8	30 - 34 years
78.0	63.0	72.2	75.2	75.3	82.4	77.0	35 - 39 years
79.2	59.4	71.3	74.6	75.2	80.5	80.5	40 - 44 years
78.1	57.5	66.2	72.7	72.9	77.1	80.2	45 - 49 years
70.9	52.6	55.8	61.1	62.5	69.6	72.6	50 - 54 years
47.1	44.9	38.3	35.1	43.4	54.2	59.5	55 - 59 years
11.9	33.6	18.2	11.2	13.9	37.5	34.6	60 - 64 years
3.2	14.3	6.3	(3.9)	5.8	22.3	10.2	65 - 69 years
0.8	5.2	2.2	.	1.9	9.4	2.6	70 & + years
48.4	46.1	42.0	50.9	54.7	54.5	55.8	Total
26.1	35.7	26.8	42.8	53.7	38.7	54.1	15 - 24 years
77.0	64.3	67.1	75.3	75.5	79.7	77.2	25 - 49 years
22.6	27.6	22.0	21.4	24.5	35.9	31.0	50 & + years
52.9	49.2	45.2	52.3	54.9	58.6	56.1	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
8.4	17.0	15.6	16.0	37.3	26.3	39.3	15 - 19 years
46.9	58.8	45.9	66.3	65.8	62.1	69.3	20 - 24 years
81.8	78.5	71.7	88.3	84.6	86.6	82.8	25 - 29 years
87.6	82.0	86.3	95.0	88.7	90.2	84.5	30 - 34 years
88.4	81.4	91.2	96.3	89.5	92.0	85.3	35 - 39 years
88.4	79.3	91.5	93.8	89.7	91.3	85.6	40 - 44 years
86.9	79.3	89.4	94.1	89.0	90.3	85.9	45 - 49 years
82.6	74.3	78.3	86.6	81.8	83.7	78.1	50 - 54 years
55.9	66.4	59.3	51.3	59.3	68.9	67.3	55 - 59 years
12.5	52.3	29.6	15.1	21.0	52.2	45.1	60 - 64 years
4.1	25.8	10.6	.	9.8	30.1	13.3	65 - 69 years
1.5	10.4	3.7	.	3.5	14.6	4.2	70 & + years
56.6	58.9	56.9	65.6	65.8	64.5	63.4	Total
28.2	36.9	31.4	43.8	53.2	42.8	55.7	15 - 24 years
86.6	80.1	85.4	93.4	88.2	90.1	84.7	25 - 49 years
28.8	44.2	35.3	33.4	36.3	48.3	38.7	50 & + years
62.5	65.8	62.4	69.6	68.5	70.5	64.9	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
5.0	12.1	10.0	16.4	34.4	21.3	39.3	15 - 19 years
40.5	58.7	33.1	62.0	69.5	49.9	62.9	20 - 24 years
65.9	65.9	47.3	66.4	71.0	68.8	66.3	25 - 29 years
65.1	55.2	50.2	56.4	62.1	73.2	64.8	30 - 34 years
67.8	44.8	53.0	53.4	60.7	74.1	68.6	35 - 39 years
70.2	39.7	51.2	54.3	60.2	70.9	75.3	40 - 44 years
69.1	35.1	43.2	49.3	56.0	65.1	74.5	45 - 49 years
59.7	30.2	34.0	34.7	42.5	56.3	67.2	50 - 54 years
38.8	23.0	18.6	19.0	27.4	41.4	51.8	55 - 59 years
11.3	15.3	8.0	(7.5)	7.2	24.9	24.7	60 - 64 years
2.5	(4.0)	2.8	.	2.5	15.9	7.5	65 - 69 years
0.4	.	1.1	.	0.8	5.7	1.5	70 & + years
41.0	33.7	28.4	36.7	43.9	45.7	48.6	Total
24.1	34.4	22.1	41.8	54.3	34.5	52.3	15 - 24 years
67.6	48.7	48.9	56.3	62.2	70.3	69.6	25 - 49 years
17.6	12.9	11.1	11.6	14.4	25.9	24.5	50 & + years
44.2	33.5	29.7	35.9	41.8	48.4	47.9	25 & + years

Table 007

## Employment/population ratios by marital status and broad age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Single persons	49.5	40.6	66.5	60.1	41.7	34.8
15 - 24 years	36.3	23.7	62.6	49.0	25.4	22.9
25 - 49 years	73.5	74.4	76.0	78.8	75.4	60.3
50 - 64 years	48.1	36.7	60.0	55.4	42.3	49.3
65 & + years	4.5	(3.8)	.	3.0	(6.3)	3.7
Married	53.4	52.4	63.5	56.4	50.5	41.3
15 - 24 years	53.9	66.5	43.8	59.8	40.8	36.9
25 - 49 years	73.6	76.8	85.8	76.8	68.5	58.7
50 - 64 years	47.0	33.7	64.4	50.8	48.1	38.7
65 & + years	4.4	1.5	3.5	3.4	10.5	2.5
Widowed or divorced	24.9	23.3	29.2	27.6	17.2	14.3
15 - 24 years	39.5	.	—	59.4	.	(28.3)
25 - 49 years	70.2	69.4	70.0	77.3	70.5	56.9
50 - 64 years	37.6	25.1	46.8	42.6	27.3	27.9
65 & + years	1.7	(0.7)	(0.7)	1.4	2.2	0.9
Total	48.7	45.5	59.2	53.1	44.7	36.6
15 - 24 years	37.4	27.5	62.1	50.0	26.7	23.6
25 - 49 years	73.4	75.8	81.0	77.3	70.0	59.1
50 - 64 years	45.8	32.7	61.1	49.8	45.7	38.4
65 & + years	3.4	1.3	2.2	2.5	7.5	2.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Single persons	54.2	45.6	69.7	63.7	51.1	39.8
15 - 24 years	39.0	26.9	65.0	50.1	32.1	26.7
25 - 49 years	75.8	75.8	79.1	78.7	80.0	62.7
50 - 64 years	51.1	40.3	59.0	58.9	57.5	50.0
65 & + years	8.3	(7.8)	.	6.3	.	6.7
Married	64.9	63.3	67.4	66.7	66.6	58.2
15 - 24 years	75.9	79.7	.	78.4	88.0	65.2
25 - 49 years	90.6	92.1	92.1	92.1	95.0	84.6
50 - 64 years	60.9	48.3	74.2	63.5	67.1	59.1
65 & + years	5.8	2.1	4.6	4.5	13.0	2.9
Widowed or divorced	39.4	41.1	41.6	45.1	30.0	21.5
15 - 24 years	45.7	.	—	(66.9)	.	.
25 - 49 years	77.1	81.8	73.5	81.3	87.5	60.7
50 - 64 years	49.0	38.4	54.5	53.2	57.5	44.9
65 & + years	3.3	.	.	2.8	(4.1)	1.5
Total	59.8	56.5	65.6	64.2	60.7	50.2
15 - 24 years	40.3	29.7	64.8	51.5	33.5	27.6
25 - 49 years	85.6	87.7	85.6	87.4	90.9	77.6
50 - 64 years	59.3	46.9	70.3	62.3	66.4	57.9
65 & + years	5.5	2.3	3.8	4.3	11.7	2.9
	<b>Females</b>					
Single persons	44.1	34.2	62.7	55.7	30.3	29.1
15 - 24 years	33.3	20.2	59.9	47.8	18.6	18.9
25 - 49 years	70.2	71.9	71.8	79.1	66.6	56.6
50 - 64 years	44.4	31.3	61.7	51.1	31.0	48.4
65 & + years	2.7	.	—	2.3	.	2.4
Married	41.9	41.5	59.6	45.8	34.5	24.4
15 - 24 years	45.5	60.7	45.3	52.1	32.7	26.5
25 - 49 years	58.0	62.2	80.2	62.7	46.5	35.5
50 - 64 years	32.0	18.5	54.0	36.4	27.4	17.7
65 & + years	2.5	(0.7)	(1.9)	1.9	6.4	1.9
Widowed or divorced	20.2	16.5	23.4	21.9	14.2	12.6
15 - 24 years	37.8	.	—	57.2	.	(28.7)
25 - 49 years	66.4	60.8	67.5	74.7	64.8	55.4
50 - 64 years	32.9	18.7	41.5	37.5	20.9	24.1
65 & + years	1.4	(0.6)	.	1.1	1.7	0.7
Total	38.5	35.2	53.0	42.9	30.2	24.0
15 - 24 years	34.5	25.3	59.1	48.4	20.6	19.5
25 - 49 years	61.1	63.5	76.4	66.9	50.2	40.7
50 - 64 years	32.9	19.1	51.7	37.4	26.5	20.5
65 & + years	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	3.9	1.4

## Employment/population ratios by marital status and broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
45.4	46.3	40.0	56.3	63.6	45.4	59.4	Single persons
24.4	35.2	26.3	39.9	53.4	36.1	53.3	15 - 24 years
76.4	74.9	66.0	85.8	81.8	75.6	75.1	25 - 49 years
46.1	49.3	38.5	55.3	44.4	53.9	50.8	50 - 64 years
4.6	13.8	5.2	.	(4.1)	13.5	4.1	65 & + years
54.4	50.6	47.4	52.7	55.3	62.4	60.8	Married
54.1	52.6	35.5	63.5	58.6	67.7	64.5	15 - 24 years
77.5	61.1	67.4	72.3	74.1	80.4	80.1	25 - 49 years
43.2	45.5	39.4	36.1	43.1	55.1	59.2	50 - 64 years
1.8	9.9	4.3	(2.2)	4.1	17.6	6.3	65 & + years
29.4	14.7	16.9	31.6	27.7	28.8	28.0	Widowed or divorced
(46.0)	.	26.0	.	(65.4)	.	37.3	15 - 24 years
75.3	50.6	69.6	79.1	65.6	82.5	61.3	25 - 49 years
39.5	29.4	26.1	31.9	32.6	40.3	44.4	50 - 64 years
0.9	(2.9)	1.8	.	1.7	7.5	2.9	65 & + years
48.4	46.1	42.0	50.9	54.7	54.5	55.8	Total
26.1	35.7	26.8	42.8	53.7	38.7	54.1	15 - 24 years
77.0	64.3	67.1	75.3	75.5	79.7	77.2	25 - 49 years
42.9	44.4	38.0	36.6	41.7	53.5	56.4	50 - 64 years
1.6	8.0	3.5	(2.1)	3.2	14.0	4.9	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
49.3	48.9	47.2	58.3	65.8	50.1	62.5	Single persons
26.7	36.3	30.6	40.8	52.8	40.6	54.4	15 - 24 years
78.4	75.0	71.3	86.4	83.3	77.4	78.0	25 - 49 years
44.5	54.3	47.9	(52.4)	47.6	49.3	51.1	50 - 64 years
7.5	23.2	9.7	.	.	(25.7)	7.2	65 & + years
62.3	68.9	63.8	70.5	68.3	72.5	67.4	Married
74.1	(69.6)	68.5	(91.7)	65.7	84.3	80.9	15 - 24 years
91.1	82.6	91.9	95.8	91.8	93.0	89.1	25 - 49 years
51.4	68.4	58.0	53.8	58.8	69.7	67.9	50 - 64 years
2.3	15.6	6.2	.	6.3	22.2	8.1	65 & + years
43.3	27.6	33.0	50.5	44.9	36.6	37.3	Widowed or divorced
.	.	.	.	.	.	(57.1)	15 - 24 years
79.1	65.4	83.3	90.9	76.0	90.1	68.9	25 - 49 years
44.2	50.5	48.6	(41.8)	45.6	50.1	48.0	50 - 64 years
(1.1)	.	4.5	.	3.6	10.6	4.8	65 & + years
56.6	58.9	56.9	65.6	65.8	64.5	63.4	Total
28.2	36.9	31.4	43.8	53.2	42.8	55.7	15 - 24 years
86.6	80.1	85.4	93.4	88.2	90.1	84.7	25 - 49 years
50.2	65.2	56.8	52.6	56.7	68.3	64.4	50 - 64 years
2.5	15.7	6.2	.	5.8	20.6	7.4	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
41.0	43.2	31.7	53.8	60.9	40.5	55.7	Single persons
22.1	34.0	21.6	38.8	54.0	31.3	52.1	15 - 24 years
73.7	74.8	57.9	85.0	79.5	73.3	71.0	25 - 49 years
48.2	40.6	29.6	(59.0)	40.1	56.1	50.4	50 - 64 years
(2.5)	.	2.9	.	.	10.2	2.3	65 & + years
46.5	32.8	31.2	34.5	42.3	52.5	54.0	Married
46.6	44.9	27.0	54.4	55.9	60.0	56.5	15 - 24 years
64.9	41.9	45.7	48.5	57.5	69.1	71.2	25 - 49 years
34.7	21.6	19.6	16.6	26.0	39.6	50.0	50 - 64 years
1.1	.	1.9	.	1.2	11.5	4.2	65 & + years
24.6	10.6	12.8	24.1	20.6	26.9	24.4	Widowed or divorced
(42.4)	.	27.2	.	(67.4)	.	32.4	15 - 24 years
72.9	43.4	63.1	70.8	58.4	80.1	57.4	25 - 49 years
37.5	21.8	19.7	27.1	25.5	38.4	42.8	50 - 64 years
0.8	.	1.2	.	1.3	6.8	2.4	65 & + years
41.0	33.7	28.4	36.7	43.9	45.7	48.6	Total
24.1	34.4	22.1	41.8	54.3	34.5	52.3	15 - 24 years
67.6	48.7	48.9	56.3	62.2	70.3	69.6	25 - 49 years
36.0	23.4	20.4	20.7	26.7	40.4	48.6	50 - 64 years
1.0	2.2	1.7	(2.1)	1.4	9.2	3.2	65 & + years

Table 008

## Unemployment rates by age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	23.2	34.5	7.0	6.4	33.4	52.3
20 - 24 years	21.6	20.4	12.6	10.0	26.0	42.5
25 - 29 years	14.1	11.5	10.3	9.0	13.4	31.3
30 - 34 years	11.0	8.9	7.6	8.7	8.1	23.4
35 - 39 years	9.3	8.2	8.7	8.2	5.5	18.9
40 - 44 years	8.1	7.6	6.4	7.7	4.8	16.9
45 - 49 years	7.4	6.1	6.3	7.8	4.5	15.3
50 - 54 years	7.9	6.3	7.5	8.3	4.3	14.0
55 - 59 years	9.6	5.3	7.3	13.0	3.6	15.5
60 - 64 years	6.1	.	(4.3)	7.4	2.3	8.5
65 - 69 years	2.0	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(1.2)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	11.4	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.9	24.3
15 - 24 years	22.0	21.8	10.2	9.0	27.7	45.1
25 - 49 years	10.2	8.6	7.8	8.3	7.4	21.9
50 & + years	7.9	5.5	6.8	9.7	3.2	12.8
25 & + years	9.6	8.1	7.6	8.7	6.2	19.8
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	22.6	32.5	8.5	6.8	20.6	47.7
20 - 24 years	21.3	18.9	11.5	10.6	19.5	39.1
25 - 29 years	12.8	9.8	8.7	8.2	10.1	26.3
30 - 34 years	9.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	5.2	18.3
35 - 39 years	7.8	5.6	8.1	6.6	3.1	14.4
40 - 44 years	6.9	5.8	4.9	6.1	3.4	12.9
45 - 49 years	6.5	5.3	4.6	6.1	3.1	12.0
50 - 54 years	7.1	5.3	6.9	6.2	3.5	12.3
55 - 59 years	9.6	4.5	7.4	11.6	3.6	16.7
60 - 64 years	7.1	.	.	7.7	(2.8)	9.6
65 - 69 years	2.1	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(1.1)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	10.2	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.0	20.0
15 - 24 years	21.7	20.5	10.2	9.4	19.8	41.4
25 - 49 years	8.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	5.0	17.2
50 & + years	7.7	4.8	6.4	8.2	3.1	12.8
25 & + years	8.5	6.2	6.6	7.3	4.4	16.0
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	23.9	37.5	5.1	5.9	47.6	58.1
20 - 24 years	21.9	22.0	13.8	9.3	33.6	46.8
25 - 29 years	15.9	13.4	12.1	9.9	17.9	37.8
30 - 34 years	13.4	12.3	8.5	10.7	12.6	31.1
35 - 39 years	11.4	11.7	9.3	10.3	9.1	26.2
40 - 44 years	9.7	10.2	7.9	9.8	7.3	23.9
45 - 49 years	8.8	7.5	8.1	10.0	7.4	22.4
50 - 54 years	9.1	8.3	8.2	11.2	5.9	18.3
55 - 59 years	9.5	(7.2)	7.2	15.3	(3.7)	12.0
60 - 64 years	3.8	.	.	6.4	.	5.9
65 - 69 years	(1.9)	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(1.5)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	13.0	12.4	9.0	10.3	13.7	31.4
15 - 24 years	22.4	23.4	10.2	8.4	36.9	49.7
25 - 49 years	12.1	11.4	9.1	10.2	11.2	29.6
50 & + years	8.2	7.1	7.4	12.0	3.6	12.6
25 & + years	11.3	10.9	8.7	10.6	9.4	26.4

Table 008

## Unemployment rates by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
36.6	32.0	36.7	(14.8)	14.1	15.5	18.8	15 - 19 years
27.6	20.1	30.0	(6.4)	10.1	14.1	15.1	20 - 24 years
15.7	14.0	16.8	(3.5)	8.6	8.7	10.4	25 - 29 years
12.2	12.9	10.6	(3.4)	6.4	7.6	9.4	30 - 34 years
10.4	13.8	6.8	(2.7)	7.0	5.0	8.5	35 - 39 years
9.6	13.5	5.3	(4.3)	6.0	5.2	6.5	40 - 44 years
8.6	12.7	4.4	.	5.4	4.2	6.3	45 - 49 years
8.9	11.7	4.7	.	5.0	3.8	8.0	50 - 54 years
7.5	9.2	4.0	.	3.6	4.3	9.4	55 - 59 years
3.2	(7.3)	2.6	.	.	2.8	8.6	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	4.5	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
12.7	14.6	11.3	3.5	7.2	6.7	9.7	Total
28.8	23.0	31.6	7.9	11.3	14.5	16.3	15 - 24 years
11.3	13.4	9.2	3.1	6.8	6.1	8.3	25 - 49 years
7.7	9.2	3.9	.	4.0	3.3	8.2	50 & + years
10.7	12.5	8.0	2.8	6.3	5.2	8.3	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
33.1	31.2	34.3	.	16.0	11.6	21.1	15 - 19 years
26.1	23.0	26.7	(7.9)	12.4	13.0	18.3	20 - 24 years
13.9	15.8	13.6	.	8.9	6.0	12.1	25 - 29 years
9.6	13.0	7.6	.	5.9	6.4	10.8	30 - 34 years
8.5	13.0	4.9	.	5.6	4.4	9.6	35 - 39 years
8.1	13.2	4.0	(4.1)	4.0	4.6	7.8	40 - 44 years
8.2	11.9	3.3	.	4.3	3.4	7.4	45 - 49 years
8.2	11.9	3.8	.	3.9	4.2	10.3	50 - 54 years
7.8	9.5	4.4	.	2.7	5.5	11.5	55 - 59 years
(3.6)	(7.2)	2.3	—	.	3.5	11.7	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	5.0	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
11.1	14.5	8.8	3.0	6.5	5.9	11.4	Total
27.2	25.1	28.7	(8.5)	13.6	12.5	19.3	15 - 24 years
9.7	13.4	6.8	2.5	5.8	4.9	9.7	25 - 49 years
7.4	9.1	3.6	.	3.1	3.9	10.4	50 & + years
9.2	12.3	6.0	2.3	5.3	4.6	9.9	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
41.7	33.2	40.0	.	11.9	19.9	16.2	15 - 19 years
29.1	17.0	34.0	.	7.8	15.3	11.0	20 - 24 years
17.8	11.8	21.3	.	8.2	11.5	8.2	25 - 29 years
15.5	12.8	15.3	(4.8)	7.3	8.8	7.6	30 - 34 years
12.6	15.2	10.0	.	9.0	5.6	7.1	35 - 39 years
11.2	14.0	7.5	.	8.9	5.8	4.9	40 - 44 years
9.2	14.5	6.6	.	7.2	5.1	5.0	45 - 49 years
9.9	(11.3)	6.6	.	7.1	3.1	5.3	50 - 54 years
7.2	.	2.8	—	5.5	(2.4)	6.6	55 - 59 years
(2.8)	.	(3.6)	—	.	.	2.7	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	—	(3.6)	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	—	.	70 & + years
14.6	14.7	15.6	4.3	8.1	7.8	7.4	Total
30.5	20.5	35.4	(7.2)	9.0	16.9	12.8	15 - 24 years
13.4	13.4	13.0	4.2	8.1	7.3	6.6	25 - 49 years
8.0	9.7	4.9	.	5.9	2.2	5.2	50 & + years
12.4	12.8	11.6	3.7	7.8	6.0	6.3	25 & + years

Table 009

## Unemployment rates by marital status and broad age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Single persons	17.2	16.4	10.2	9.0	19.4	36.0
15 - 24 years	22.2	23.0	9.8	8.2	28.9	45.3
25 - 49 years	14.0	12.9	10.4	9.3	12.8	29.7
50 - 64 years	10.9	(8.8)	(10.9)	11.7	.	13.0
65 & + years	(3.0)	—	—	.	.	.
Married	8.2	6.9	5.9	8.0	4.9	17.3
15 - 24 years	19.4	17.0	.	14.6	18.3	41.7
25 - 49 years	8.3	7.0	5.7	7.4	5.5	18.4
50 - 64 years	7.4	4.8	6.2	9.2	3.2	13.0
65 & + years	1.5	.	.	.	.	(2.8)
Widowed or divorced	13.7	13.0	11.7	13.5	9.5	23.0
15 - 24 years	31.8	.	.	(22.7)	.	65.8
25 - 49 years	14.6	13.8	12.5	13.5	11.9	27.2
50 - 64 years	12.7	10.0	10.1	14.2	(7.2)	16.0
65 & + years	(2.1)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	11.4	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.9	24.3
15 - 24 years	22.0	21.8	10.2	9.0	27.7	45.1
25 - 49 years	10.2	8.6	7.8	8.3	7.4	21.9
50 - 64 years	8.2	5.6	7.0	10.0	3.6	13.2
65 & + years	1.7	.	.	(1.2)	.	(2.4)
	<b>Males</b>					
Single persons	17.1	15.6	10.2	9.7	14.5	33.6
15 - 24 years	22.1	21.3	10.0	8.9	20.6	42.0
25 - 49 years	14.1	12.9	10.2	9.9	11.1	28.0
50 - 64 years	13.2	.	(12.8)	13.6	.	17.0
65 & + years	.	—	—	.	.	.
Married	6.5	4.5	4.4	5.9	2.9	12.7
15 - 24 years	15.5	15.3	.	15.1	.	29.6
25 - 49 years	6.2	4.3	3.9	5.1	2.8	12.6
50 - 64 years	7.1	4.1	5.4	7.4	3.3	12.8
65 & + years	1.4	.	—	.	.	.
Widowed or divorced	14.7	10.7	10.3	13.9	(4.9)	24.7
15 - 24 years	(29.4)	.	.	.	.	.
25 - 49 years	15.0	11.0	9.5	13.6	.	28.7
50 - 64 years	15.0	(9.7)	11.9	14.8	.	19.5
65 & + years	(3.4)	.	—	.	.	.
Total	10.2	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.0	20.0
15 - 24 years	21.7	20.5	10.2	9.4	19.8	41.4
25 - 49 years	8.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	5.0	17.2
50 - 64 years	8.0	4.9	6.6	8.5	3.4	13.3
65 & + years	1.8	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Females</b>					
Single persons	17.4	17.7	10.1	7.8	27.7	39.4
15 - 24 years	22.4	25.3	9.7	7.3	40.0	49.6
25 - 49 years	14.0	12.9	10.7	8.2	16.6	32.3
50 - 64 years	7.5	.	.	8.9	.	7.6
65 & + years	.	—	—	.	.	.
Married	10.7	10.4	7.6	10.9	8.4	26.6
15 - 24 years	21.7	17.9	.	14.3	22.7	49.6
25 - 49 years	11.1	10.5	7.5	10.3	9.6	28.7
50 - 64 years	8.1	6.5	7.4	12.4	3.1	14.0
65 & + years	(1.6)	.	.	.	.	.
Widowed or divorced	13.1	15.1	12.9	13.2	11.7	22.3
15 - 24 years	32.5	.	.	.	.	65.8
25 - 49 years	14.4	16.3	14.9	13.4	14.3	26.6
50 - 64 years	11.3	(10.4)	(8.4)	13.8	(8.7)	14.4
65 & + years	.	.	—	.	.	.
Total	13.0	12.4	9.0	10.3	13.7	31.4
15 - 24 years	22.4	23.4	10.2	8.4	36.9	49.7
25 - 49 years	12.1	11.4	9.1	10.2	11.2	29.6
50 - 64 years	8.6	7.3	7.5	12.4	4.0	13.2
65 & + years	1.7	.	.	.	.	.

Table 009

## Unemployment rates by marital status and broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
19.4	17.8	21.5	4.6	9.4	11.8	14.5	Single persons
29.5	23.1	31.9	(7.9)	11.3	14.6	16.6	15 - 24 years
15.0	13.7	15.2	(2.5)	8.2	9.0	12.5	25 - 49 years
9.0	(10.8)	6.1	.	(5.3)	.	16.1	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	65 & + years
9.1	12.2	6.3	2.8	5.2	5.1	6.4	Married
22.7	.	28.5	.	12.0	13.8	12.5	15 - 24 years
9.3	13.1	6.8	2.9	5.5	5.5	6.0	25 - 49 years
7.1	9.6	3.8	.	3.5	3.5	6.9	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	2.7	65 & + years
14.7	16.5	8.8	(5.3)	11.8	5.5	14.8	Widowed or divorced
.	.	(26.8)	.	.	.	30.9	15 - 24 years
16.0	(21.8)	10.5	(6.5)	13.3	5.8	15.0	25 - 49 years
11.7	.	6.1	.	8.9	6.4	15.2	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	(5.2)	65 & + years
12.7	14.6	11.3	3.5	7.2	6.7	9.7	Total
28.8	23.0	31.6	7.9	11.3	14.5	16.3	15 - 24 years
11.3	13.4	9.2	3.1	6.8	6.1	8.3	25 - 49 years
7.9	9.9	4.1	.	4.3	3.7	8.6	50 - 64 years
—	.	(1.5)	—	—	.	3.4	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
18.9	19.4	18.8	(4.8)	10.4	11.3	17.1	Single persons
28.3	25.2	29.1	(8.8)	13.4	13.0	19.6	15 - 24 years
15.1	15.9	13.0	.	8.5	9.3	14.7	25 - 49 years
11.4	(12.0)	5.8	.	.	.	19.6	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	65 & + years
6.7	11.4	4.2	2.1	3.7	4.0	7.4	Married
11.9	.	17.8	.	16.7	(8.1)	13.0	15 - 24 years
6.7	12.3	4.4	(2.1)	3.9	4.1	6.8	25 - 49 years
6.8	9.6	3.5	.	2.8	4.2	8.9	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	(2.9)	65 & + years
15.2	(16.7)	6.8	.	11.8	(6.2)	20.0	Widowed or divorced
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15 - 24 years
15.9	—	7.7	.	14.0	—	19.0	25 - 49 years
13.4	.	(5.9)	.	(6.8)	.	23.5	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	65 & + years
11.1	14.5	8.8	3.0	6.5	5.9	11.4	Total
27.2	25.1	28.7	(8.5)	13.6	12.5	19.3	15 - 24 years
9.7	13.4	6.8	2.5	5.8	4.9	9.7	25 - 49 years
7.7	10.0	3.8	.	3.3	4.5	11.0	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	3.7	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
19.9	15.6	25.8	(4.3)	8.2	12.4	10.8	Single persons
30.9	20.6	35.6	(6.8)	8.9	16.6	12.7	15 - 24 years
14.7	10.5	19.0	.	7.7	8.7	8.8	25 - 49 years
(5.9)	.	6.5	.	.	.	10.0	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	65 & + years
12.0	13.8	10.4	(4.1)	7.4	6.4	4.9	Married
28.0	.	34.1	.	9.8	17.2	12.1	15 - 24 years
12.5	14.4	10.9	(4.3)	7.7	7.1	5.0	25 - 49 years
7.7	(9.8)	4.7	.	5.2	2.3	3.9	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	65 & + years
14.5	(16.3)	10.0	.	11.8	5.3	11.4	Widowed or divorced
.	.	.	.	.	.	(30.6)	15 - 24 years
16.1	.	12.3	.	12.6	6.3	12.3	25 - 49 years
10.9	.	6.2	.	10.9	(4.6)	10.0	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	65 & + years
14.6	14.7	15.6	4.3	8.1	7.8	7.4	Total
30.5	20.5	35.4	(7.2)	9.0	16.9	12.8	15 - 24 years
13.4	13.4	13.0	4.2	8.1	7.3	6.6	25 - 49 years
8.2	9.7	5.1	.	6.2	2.6	5.4	50 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	(3.0)	65 & + years

**Table 010****Total population by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
0 - 14 years	60627	1831	864	12877	1742	6647
15 - 19 years	21975	611	341	4178	728	3251
20 - 24 years	24256	699	360	4840	673	3175
25 - 29 years	27102	773	408	6547	708	2886
30 - 34 years	26534	810	386	6655	689	2765
35 - 39 years	24438	771	367	5894	693	2503
40 - 44 years	23693	716	368	5692	674	2329
45 - 49 years	22644	668	416	4803	668	2353
50 - 54 years	20653	524	336	6015	580	2055
55 - 59 years	20115	550	269	5894	669	2107
60 - 64 years	18629	566	227	4417	687	2346
65 - 69 years	17222	515	248	4167	623	2143
70 & + years	35100	1039	559	8411	1072	4102
Total	342989	10073	5149	80390	10206	38662
15 - 24 years	46232	1310	701	9018	1402	6426
25 - 49 years	124411	3738	1945	29591	3432	12836
50 - 64 years	59398	1640	832	16326	1936	6508
65 & + years	52322	1554	807	12578	1694	6246
	<b>Males</b>					
0 - 14 years	31167	938	447	6655	903	3430
15 - 19 years	11155	312	178	2198	350	1624
20 - 24 years	12050	354	187	2389	315	1612
25 - 29 years	13638	394	210	3359	339	1451
30 - 34 years	13348	412	188	3430	333	1380
35 - 39 years	12248	392	187	2993	334	1261
40 - 44 years	11779	364	178	2831	333	1155
45 - 49 years	11339	338	208	2437	329	1149
50 - 54 years	10311	262	167	3077	285	1003
55 - 59 years	9878	270	139	2951	321	1013
60 - 64 years	8919	270	114	2145	326	1109
65 - 69 years	7805	236	115	1826	287	1001
70 & + years	13297	387	226	2772	483	1653
Total	166933	4928	2544	39065	4940	18841
15 - 24 years	23205	666	365	4588	666	3236
25 - 49 years	62352	1899	972	15050	1669	6396
50 - 64 years	29107	802	420	8173	933	3124
65 & + years	21101	623	341	4599	770	2654
	<b>Females</b>					
0 - 14 years	29460	893	417	6222	840	3217
15 - 19 years	10820	300	163	1980	378	1627
20 - 24 years	12206	344	173	2451	358	1563
25 - 29 years	13465	380	198	3188	369	1435
30 - 34 years	13185	398	198	3225	356	1385
35 - 39 years	12190	379	180	2901	359	1242
40 - 44 years	11914	352	189	2861	340	1174
45 - 49 years	11305	330	208	2365	339	1204
50 - 54 years	10342	263	169	2939	294	1052
55 - 59 years	10237	280	130	2943	348	1094
60 - 64 years	9711	295	113	2272	361	1237
65 - 69 years	9417	279	133	2341	336	1142
70 & + years	21803	652	333	5638	589	2450
Total	176056	5145	2606	41326	5266	19822
15 - 24 years	23027	644	337	4431	736	3190
25 - 49 years	62058	1839	974	14541	1762	6440
50 - 64 years	30290	838	412	8154	1003	3384
65 & + years	31220	931	466	7979	925	3592



Table 010

## Total population by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
11251	900	8652	73	2813	1655	11323	0 - 14 years
3526	315	3880	21	912	897	3315	15 - 19 years
3920	288	4297	27	1174	767	4037	20 - 24 years
4223	247	4700	34	1290	635	4652	25 - 29 years
4281	248	4171	35	1299	615	4579	30 - 34 years
4219	244	3874	33	1209	662	3970	35 - 39 years
4268	233	3730	30	1123	736	3796	40 - 44 years
3822	213	3824	26	1140	709	4001	45 - 49 years
2739	170	3608	23	853	560	3188	50 - 54 years
2817	144	3357	21	741	585	2961	55 - 59 years
2863	134	3310	21	686	584	2790	60 - 64 years
2662	121	2953	19	625	502	2643	65 - 69 years
5498	262	5945	33	1215	889	6075	70 & + years
56088	3520	56301	397	15080	9796	57327	Total
7445	603	8177	48	2086	1664	7352	15 - 24 years
20814	1184	20298	158	6061	3357	20997	25 - 49 years
8418	449	10276	66	2280	1729	8938	50 - 64 years
8160	384	8898	52	1840	1391	8718	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
5745	462	4444	37	1437	865	5804	0 - 14 years
1769	161	1933	11	462	450	1708	15 - 19 years
1875	146	2127	13	586	381	2063	20 - 24 years
2082	123	2340	17	655	305	2362	25 - 29 years
2126	120	2057	18	669	296	2320	30 - 34 years
2082	121	1951	17	615	305	1989	35 - 39 years
2116	116	1857	15	571	346	1896	40 - 44 years
1931	108	1905	14	584	339	1997	45 - 49 years
1344	86	1783	12	434	272	1587	50 - 54 years
1370	73	1623	11	371	272	1466	55 - 59 years
1362	66	1563	10	333	269	1352	60 - 64 years
1210	57	1315	8	288	225	1236	65 - 69 years
2115	110	2343	12	476	362	2358	70 & + years
27127	1750	27240	196	7480	4686	28137	Total
3643	307	4060	24	1048	831	3771	15 - 24 years
10338	588	10111	81	3094	1590	10564	25 - 49 years
4076	225	4968	33	1137	812	4405	50 - 64 years
3325	167	3658	20	764	588	3594	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
5506	438	4208	36	1376	790	5518	0 - 14 years
1757	154	1948	10	450	447	1607	15 - 19 years
2045	142	2170	13	589	385	1973	20 - 24 years
2141	124	2360	16	635	330	2290	25 - 29 years
2156	128	2114	18	630	319	2259	30 - 34 years
2137	123	1923	16	594	357	1980	35 - 39 years
2152	117	1872	14	552	391	1900	40 - 44 years
1891	105	1919	13	556	370	2004	45 - 49 years
1395	84	1825	11	419	289	1601	50 - 54 years
1447	71	1735	11	369	313	1495	55 - 59 years
1500	68	1747	11	353	315	1438	60 - 64 years
1453	64	1638	11	337	276	1408	65 - 69 years
3383	153	3602	21	739	526	3716	70 & + years
28962	1770	29060	201	7600	5110	29189	Total
3802	296	4117	24	1039	833	3580	15 - 24 years
10476	596	10187	77	2967	1767	10433	25 - 49 years
4343	223	5307	33	1142	917	4533	50 - 64 years
4835	217	5240	32	1076	803	5124	65 & + years

**Table 011**
**Total population by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
0 - 14 years	17.7	18.2	16.8	16.0	17.1	17.2
15 - 19 years	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.2	7.1	8.4
20 - 24 years	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.6	8.2
25 - 29 years	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.1	6.9	7.5
30 - 34 years	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.3	6.8	7.2
35 - 39 years	7.1	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.5
40 - 44 years	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.0
45 - 49 years	6.6	6.6	8.1	6.0	6.5	6.1
50 - 54 years	6.0	5.2	6.5	7.5	5.7	5.3
55 - 59 years	5.9	5.5	5.2	7.3	6.6	5.4
60 - 64 years	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.5	6.7	6.1
65 - 69 years	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.5
70 & + years	10.2	10.3	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	13.5	13.0	13.6	11.2	13.7	16.6
25 - 49 years	36.3	37.1	37.8	36.8	33.6	33.2
50 - 64 years	17.3	16.3	16.2	20.3	19.0	16.8
65 & + years	15.3	15.4	15.7	15.6	16.6	16.2
	<b>Males</b>					
0 - 14 years	18.7	19.0	17.6	17.0	18.3	18.2
15 - 19 years	6.7	6.3	7.0	5.6	7.1	8.6
20 - 24 years	7.2	7.2	7.3	6.1	6.4	8.6
25 - 29 years	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.6	6.9	7.7
30 - 34 years	8.0	8.4	7.4	8.8	6.7	7.3
35 - 39 years	7.3	7.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	6.7
40 - 44 years	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.1
45 - 49 years	6.8	6.9	8.2	6.2	6.7	6.1
50 - 54 years	6.2	5.3	6.6	7.9	5.8	5.3
55 - 59 years	5.9	5.5	5.5	7.6	6.5	5.4
60 - 64 years	5.3	5.5	4.5	5.5	6.6	5.9
65 - 69 years	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.8	5.3
70 & + years	8.0	7.9	8.9	7.1	9.8	8.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	13.9	13.5	14.3	11.7	13.5	17.2
25 - 49 years	37.4	38.5	38.2	38.5	33.8	33.9
50 - 64 years	17.4	16.3	16.5	20.9	18.9	16.6
65 & + years	12.6	12.6	13.4	11.8	15.6	14.1
	<b>Females</b>					
0 - 14 years	16.7	17.4	16.0	15.1	15.9	16.2
15 - 19 years	6.1	5.8	6.3	4.8	7.2	8.2
20 - 24 years	6.9	6.7	6.7	5.9	6.8	7.9
25 - 29 years	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.2
30 - 34 years	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	6.8	7.0
35 - 39 years	6.9	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.3
40 - 44 years	6.8	6.8	7.3	6.9	6.5	5.9
45 - 49 years	6.4	6.4	8.0	5.7	6.4	6.1
50 - 54 years	5.9	5.1	6.5	7.1	5.6	5.3
55 - 59 years	5.8	5.4	5.0	7.1	6.6	5.5
60 - 64 years	5.5	5.7	4.3	5.5	6.9	6.2
65 - 69 years	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.4	5.8
70 & + years	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.6	11.2	12.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	13.1	12.5	12.9	10.7	14.0	16.1
25 - 49 years	35.2	35.7	37.4	35.2	33.5	32.5
50 - 64 years	17.2	16.3	15.8	19.7	19.0	17.1
65 & + years	17.7	18.1	17.9	19.3	17.6	18.1

Table 011

## Total population by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
20.1	25.6	15.4	18.4	18.7	16.9	19.8	0 - 14 years
6.3	8.9	6.9	5.4	6.0	9.2	5.8	15 - 19 years
7.0	8.2	7.6	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.0	20 - 24 years
7.5	7.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	6.5	8.1	25 - 29 years
7.6	7.0	7.4	8.9	8.6	6.3	8.0	30 - 34 years
7.5	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.0	6.8	6.9	35 - 39 years
7.6	6.6	6.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	6.6	40 - 44 years
6.8	6.1	6.8	6.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	45 - 49 years
4.9	4.8	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	50 - 54 years
5.0	4.1	6.0	5.4	4.9	6.0	5.2	55 - 59 years
5.1	3.8	5.9	5.4	4.5	6.0	4.9	60 - 64 years
4.7	3.4	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.6	65 - 69 years
9.8	7.5	10.6	8.2	8.1	9.1	10.6	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
13.3	17.1	14.5	12.1	13.8	17.0	12.8	15 - 24 years
37.1	33.7	36.1	39.7	40.2	34.3	36.6	25 - 49 years
15.0	12.7	18.3	16.7	15.1	17.7	15.6	50 - 64 years
14.5	10.9	15.8	13.1	12.2	14.2	15.2	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
21.2	26.4	16.3	19.1	19.2	18.5	20.6	0 - 14 years
6.5	9.2	7.1	5.6	6.2	9.6	6.1	15 - 19 years
6.9	8.4	7.8	6.9	7.8	8.1	7.3	20 - 24 years
7.7	7.0	8.6	8.9	8.8	6.5	8.4	25 - 29 years
7.8	6.9	7.6	9.1	8.9	6.3	8.2	30 - 34 years
7.7	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.2	6.5	7.1	35 - 39 years
7.8	6.6	6.8	7.8	7.6	7.4	6.7	40 - 44 years
7.1	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.2	7.1	45 - 49 years
5.0	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.6	50 - 54 years
5.1	4.2	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.2	55 - 59 years
5.0	3.8	5.7	5.3	4.4	5.7	4.8	60 - 64 years
4.5	3.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.4	65 - 69 years
7.8	6.3	8.6	6.0	6.4	7.7	8.4	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
13.4	17.5	14.9	12.4	14.0	17.7	13.4	15 - 24 years
38.1	33.6	37.1	41.3	41.4	33.9	37.5	25 - 49 years
15.0	12.9	18.2	16.8	15.2	17.3	15.7	50 - 64 years
12.3	9.5	13.4	10.3	10.2	12.5	12.8	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
19.0	24.7	14.5	17.8	18.1	15.5	18.9	0 - 14 years
6.1	8.7	6.7	5.2	5.9	8.8	5.5	15 - 19 years
7.1	8.0	7.5	6.5	7.7	7.5	6.8	20 - 24 years
7.4	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.4	6.5	7.8	25 - 29 years
7.4	7.2	7.3	8.7	8.3	6.2	7.7	30 - 34 years
7.4	6.9	6.6	8.0	7.8	7.0	6.8	35 - 39 years
7.4	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.6	6.5	40 - 44 years
6.5	5.9	6.6	6.2	7.3	7.2	6.9	45 - 49 years
4.8	4.7	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	50 - 54 years
5.0	4.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	6.1	5.1	55 - 59 years
5.2	3.8	6.0	5.4	4.6	6.2	4.9	60 - 64 years
5.0	3.6	5.6	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.8	65 - 69 years
11.7	8.6	12.4	10.4	9.7	10.3	12.7	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
13.1	16.7	14.2	11.7	13.7	16.3	12.3	15 - 24 years
36.2	33.7	35.1	38.2	39.0	34.6	35.7	25 - 49 years
15.0	12.6	18.3	16.5	15.0	18.0	15.5	50 - 64 years
16.7	12.3	18.0	15.7	14.2	15.7	17.6	65 & + years

**Table 012**
**Non-national population by broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
0 - 14 years	Other EU countries	586	52	(3)	283	.	6
	Non-EU countries	2363	115	42	1216	18	28
	Total non-nationals	2950	167	45	1499	19	34
15 - 24 years	Other EU countries	614	62	.	282	.	8
	Non-EU countries	1778	63	14	978	20	24
	Total non-nationals	2392	125	15	1261	21	32
25 - 64 years	Other EU countries	3112	312	16	1104	12	48
	Non-EU countries	5709	171	52	2857	64	83
	Total non-nationals	8821	483	68	3961	76	131
65 & + years	Other EU countries	465	60	.	93	.	18
	Non-EU countries	352	10	(3)	101	7	7
	Total non-nationals	817	69	(4)	194	9	24
Total	Other EU countries	4777	486	21	1762	16	79
	Non-EU countries	10203	359	111	5152	109	143
	Total non-nationals	14980	844	133	6915	125	222
<b>Males</b>							
0 - 14 years	Other EU countries	308	26	.	153	.	(4)
	Non-EU countries	1248	59	22	656	10	14
	Total non-nationals	1556	85	24	809	11	18
15 - 24 years	Other EU countries	320	33	.	153	.	(4)
	Non-EU countries	904	31	8	518	9	13
	Total non-nationals	1224	64	8	671	9	17
25 - 64 years	Other EU countries	1701	180	9	656	(4)	21
	Non-EU countries	3056	94	23	1599	32	38
	Total non-nationals	4756	274	32	2255	35	59
65 & + years	Other EU countries	215	27	.	41	.	10
	Non-EU countries	175	6	.	47	(3)	.
	Total non-nationals	390	33	.	87	(4)	12
Total	Other EU countries	2543	267	12	1002	6	38
	Non-EU countries	5383	190	54	2820	53	67
	Total non-nationals	7926	457	66	3821	59	105
<b>Females</b>							
0 - 14 years	Other EU countries	279	26	.	130	.	.
	Non-EU countries	1115	56	20	560	8	15
	Total non-nationals	1394	82	21	690	9	16
15 - 24 years	Other EU countries	294	29	.	129	.	(4)
	Non-EU countries	874	32	6	461	11	11
	Total non-nationals	1168	61	7	590	12	15
25 - 64 years	Other EU countries	1411	131	7	449	8	27
	Non-EU countries	2654	77	29	1258	32	45
	Total non-nationals	4065	209	36	1706	40	73
65 & + years	Other EU countries	250	32	.	52	.	8
	Non-EU countries	177	(4)	.	54	(4)	5
	Total non-nationals	427	36	(3)	107	5	13
Total	Other EU countries	2234	219	10	760	10	41
	Non-EU countries	4820	169	57	2333	55	76
	Total non-nationals	7054	388	67	3093	66	117

Table 012

## Non-national population by broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>1000</b>								
<b>Males and females</b>								
130	9	.	25	29	5	40	0 - 14 years	Other EU countries
582	(4)	10	4	155	6	183		Non-EU countries
712	13	12	29	184	11	224		Total non-nationals
119	12	.	17	27	8	75	15 - 24 years	Other EU countries
354	5	34	3	109	10	165		Non-EU countries
472	17	35	20	135	18	240		Total non-nationals
808	41	28	73	137	10	524	25 - 64 years	Other EU countries
1238	11	155	9	271	12	786		Non-EU countries
2046	52	183	81	408	22	1309		Total non-nationals
135	6	(6)	5	7	(3)	130	65 & + years	Other EU countries
90	.	38	(1)	5	.	88		Non-EU countries
225	8	44	6	12	(4)	218		Total non-nationals
1191	68	37	121	200	26	768	Total	Other EU countries
2264	21	237	16	540	29	1222		Non-EU countries
3455	90	274	137	740	56	1990		Total non-nationals
<b>Males</b>								
64	5	.	13	14	(3)	23	0 - 14 years	Other EU countries
300	.	(5)	2	80	(3)	95		Non-EU countries
364	7	(6)	15	94	7	118		Total non-nationals
63	6	.	8	14	(4)	33	15 - 24 years	Other EU countries
180	.	16	(1)	53	6	68		Non-EU countries
242	8	17	9	67	10	102		Total non-nationals
433	20	(7)	38	83	6	244	25 - 64 years	Other EU countries
668	6	81	4	151	5	355		Non-EU countries
1101	26	89	42	234	11	599		Total non-nationals
68	(3)	.	2	.	.	57	65 & + years	Other EU countries
50	.	17	.	(3)	.	45		Non-EU countries
118	(3)	19	2	5	.	102		Total non-nationals
627	33	11	60	114	15	357	Total	Other EU countries
1198	10	120	7	287	14	563		Non-EU countries
1826	44	131	67	400	29	920		Total non-nationals
<b>Females</b>								
66	(4)	.	13	15	.	18	0 - 14 years	Other EU countries
282	.	(4)	2	75	(3)	88		Non-EU countries
348	6	(6)	15	90	5	106		Total non-nationals
56	6	.	9	12	(4)	41	15 - 24 years	Other EU countries
174	(3)	18	2	55	(4)	97		Non-EU countries
230	9	19	10	68	8	138		Total non-nationals
375	21	20	35	54	(4)	280	25 - 64 years	Other EU countries
570	6	74	5	121	7	430		Non-EU countries
944	26	94	40	175	12	710		Total non-nationals
66	(3)	.	4	5	.	73	65 & + years	Other EU countries
40	.	21	.	.	.	43		Non-EU countries
106	(4)	24	4	7	.	116		Total non-nationals
564	35	25	60	86	11	412	Total	Other EU countries
1065	11	118	9	254	15	659		Non-EU countries
1629	46	143	69	340	27	1070		Total non-nationals

**Table 013**
**Non-national population by broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espania
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
0 - 14 years	Other EU countries	19.9	31.1	(6.2)	18.9	.	16.9
	Non-EU countries	80.1	68.9	93.8	81.1	92.1	83.1
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	Other EU countries	25.7	49.7	.	22.4	.	24.8
	Non-EU countries	74.3	50.3	92.2	77.6	93.1	75.2
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25 - 64 years	Other EU countries	35.3	64.6	23.9	27.9	15.4	36.5
	Non-EU countries	64.7	35.4	76.1	72.1	84.6	63.5
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 & + years	Other EU countries	56.9	85.8	.	47.8	.	72.1
	Non-EU countries	43.1	14.2	(72.9)	52.2	79.6	27.9
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	Other EU countries	31.9	57.5	16.2	25.5	13.1	35.7
	Non-EU countries	68.1	42.5	83.8	74.5	86.9	64.3
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Males</b>							
0 - 14 years	Other EU countries	19.8	30.7	.	18.9	.	(23.0)
	Non-EU countries	80.2	69.3	92.9	81.1	93.1	77.0
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	Other EU countries	26.1	51.5	.	22.8	.	(23.7)
	Non-EU countries	73.9	48.5	92.5	77.2	95.4	76.3
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25 - 64 years	Other EU countries	35.8	65.8	28.9	29.1	(10.8)	35.1
	Non-EU countries	64.2	34.2	71.1	70.9	89.2	64.9
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 & + years	Other EU countries	55.1	82.7	.	46.5	.	81.6
	Non-EU countries	44.9	17.3	.	53.5	(74.0)	.
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
Total	Other EU countries	32.1	58.4	18.0	26.2	10.1	36.4
	Non-EU countries	67.9	41.6	82.0	73.8	89.9	63.6
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>							
0 - 14 years	Other EU countries	20.0	31.5	.	18.8	.	.
	Non-EU countries	80.0	68.5	94.9	81.2	90.8	89.7
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	Other EU countries	25.2	47.8	.	21.9	.	(26.1)
	Non-EU countries	74.8	52.2	91.8	78.1	91.3	73.9
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25 - 64 years	Other EU countries	34.7	63.0	19.5	26.3	19.5	37.7
	Non-EU countries	65.3	37.0	80.5	73.7	80.5	62.3
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 & + years	Other EU countries	58.5	88.7	.	49.0	.	63.3
	Non-EU countries	41.5	(11.3)	.	51.0	(84.5)	36.7
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	Other EU countries	31.7	56.4	14.3	24.6	15.8	35.1
	Non-EU countries	68.3	43.6	85.7	75.4	84.2	64.9
	Total non-nationals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 013

## Non-national population by broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
%								
<b>Males and females</b>								
18.3	68.8	.	86.5	15.8	47.3	18.0	0 - 14 years	Other EU countries
81.7	(31.2)	82.8	13.5	84.2	52.7	82.0		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
25.1	72.2	.	87.2	19.6	45.8	31.2	15 - 24 years	Other EU countries
74.9	27.8	97.5	12.8	80.4	54.2	68.8		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
39.5	78.4	15.2	89.3	33.5	46.1	40.0	25 - 64 years	Other EU countries
60.5	21.6	84.8	10.7	66.5	53.9	60.0		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
59.9	85.6	(13.3)	88.6	59.6	(59.0)	59.6	65 & + years	Other EU countries
40.1	.	86.7	(11.4)	40.4	.	40.4		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0		Total non-nationals
34.5	76.4	13.4	88.3	27.0	47.2	38.6	Total	Other EU countries
65.5	23.6	86.6	11.7	73.0	52.8	61.4		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
<b>Males</b>								
17.5	68.5	.	87.1	15.1	(51.0)	19.4	0 - 14 years	Other EU countries
82.5	.	(88.4)	12.9	84.9	(49.0)	80.6		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
25.8	73.9	.	88.8	20.9	(44.7)	32.9	15 - 24 years	Other EU countries
74.2	.	96.9	(11.2)	79.1	55.3	67.1		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
39.3	77.9	(8.3)	90.3	35.5	57.5	40.7	25 - 64 years	Other EU countries
60.7	22.1	91.7	9.7	64.5	42.5	59.3		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
57.6	(86.6)	.	85.3	.	.	56.0	65 & + years	Other EU countries
42.4	.	86.4	.	(51.2)	.	44.0		Non-EU countries
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0		Total non-nationals
34.4	76.5	8.6	89.3	28.4	51.2	38.8	Total	Other EU countries
65.6	23.5	91.4	10.7	71.6	48.8	61.2		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
<b>Females</b>								
19.0	(69.2)	.	85.9	16.6	.	16.5	0 - 14 years	Other EU countries
81.0	.	(77.2)	14.1	83.4	(57.9)	83.5		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
24.4	70.8	.	85.7	18.4	(47.2)	29.9	15 - 24 years	Other EU countries
75.6	(29.2)	98.0	14.3	81.6	(52.8)	70.1		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
39.7	78.8	21.7	88.2	30.9	(35.6)	39.4	25 - 64 years	Other EU countries
60.3	21.2	78.3	11.8	69.1	64.4	60.6		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals
62.6	(84.8)	.	90.2	67.0	.	62.8	65 & + years	Other EU countries
37.4	.	87.0	.	.	.	37.2		Non-EU countries
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0		Total non-nationals
34.6	76.4	17.7	87.4	25.4	42.9	38.5	Total	Other EU countries
65.4	23.6	82.3	12.6	74.6	57.1	61.5		Non-EU countries
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Total non-nationals

**Table 014**
**Labour force by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	5962	48	208	1391	119	732
20 - 24 years	16213	413	276	3560	399	2029
25 - 29 years	21950	675	342	5264	540	2326
30 - 34 years	21898	703	343	5648	535	2174
35 - 39 years	20276	654	328	5049	542	1938
40 - 44 years	19566	572	334	4933	507	1704
45 - 49 years	17906	495	363	4060	467	1571
50 - 54 years	14813	305	280	4791	365	1224
55 - 59 years	10624	199	193	3441	332	996
60 - 64 years	4229	64	73	811	220	663
65 - 69 years	1125	13	18	189	86	95
70 & + years	672	8	—	129	41	37
Total	155233	4148	2759	39267	4154	15488
15 - 24 years	22174	461	484	4952	518	2760
25 - 49 years	101597	3099	1710	24954	2592	9712
50 & + years	31462	588	564	9361	1044	3015
25 & + years	133059	3687	2274	34315	3636	12727
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	3329	29	116	800	62	411
20 - 24 years	8614	219	147	1810	216	1116
25 - 29 years	12247	366	187	2899	313	1316
30 - 34 years	12699	392	177	3270	323	1311
35 - 39 years	11724	375	173	2888	325	1199
40 - 44 years	11221	339	164	2746	322	1095
45 - 49 years	10616	310	190	2323	313	1069
50 - 54 years	9047	209	155	2819	252	883
55 - 59 years	6795	137	113	2134	237	737
60 - 64 years	2919	49	48	607	153	466
65 - 69 years	744	10	13	127	61	57
70 & + years	432	5	—	73	30	22
Total	90387	2440	1483	22494	2606	9681
15 - 24 years	11943	249	263	2610	278	1526
25 - 49 years	58507	1782	891	14125	1596	5990
50 & + years	19937	410	329	5759	732	2165
25 & + years	78444	2192	1220	19884	2328	8154
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	2633	19	92	591	57	321
20 - 24 years	7599	194	129	1751	183	913
25 - 29 years	9703	309	155	2365	226	1010
30 - 34 years	9199	310	166	2378	212	862
35 - 39 years	8552	280	154	2161	217	739
40 - 44 years	8345	232	169	2187	185	609
45 - 49 years	7290	185	173	1737	155	502
50 - 54 years	5766	96	126	1972	113	342
55 - 59 years	3829	62	80	1308	96	259
60 - 64 years	1310	14	25	204	68	197
65 - 69 years	381	(3)	5	63	25	38
70 & + years	240	(3)	—	56	12	15
Total	64846	1708	1276	16773	1548	5807
15 - 24 years	10232	212	222	2342	240	1234
25 - 49 years	43090	1317	819	10829	996	3722
50 & + years	11525	179	235	3602	313	851
25 & + years	54615	1495	1054	14431	1308	4573



Table 014

## Labour force by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
373	68	781	4	381	253	1604	15 - 19 years
2356	212	2419	18	883	500	3147	20 - 24 years
3693	207	3360	27	1100	537	3879	25 - 29 years
3720	194	3176	28	1053	542	3782	30 - 34 years
3669	178	3002	25	979	574	3339	35 - 39 years
3738	160	2807	23	899	625	3265	40 - 44 years
3266	140	2649	19	878	571	3425	45 - 49 years
2134	101	2114	15	561	405	2517	50 - 54 years
1436	71	1339	8	333	331	1943	55 - 59 years
351	49	619	2	97	225	1055	60 - 64 years
86	18	187	(1)	36	114	282	65 - 69 years
46	14	131	.	23	83	160	70 & + years
24869	1413	22584	170	7224	4759	28398	Total
2729	279	3200	22	1264	752	4751	15 - 24 years
18086	880	14995	123	4908	2849	17690	25 - 49 years
4054	254	4390	26	1051	1158	5957	50 & + years
22140	1133	19384	148	5959	4007	23646	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
221	40	458	2	205	134	851	15 - 19 years
1190	112	1331	10	440	272	1752	20 - 24 years
1978	115	1942	16	609	281	2225	25 - 29 years
2060	113	1922	17	630	285	2198	30 - 34 years
2011	113	1870	16	583	294	1876	35 - 39 years
2037	106	1771	15	533	331	1762	40 - 44 years
1828	97	1762	13	543	317	1852	45 - 49 years
1209	73	1450	11	369	237	1381	50 - 54 years
831	53	1008	6	226	198	1115	55 - 59 years
177	37	474	2	71	145	690	60 - 64 years
50	15	141	.	28	70	173	65 - 69 years
32	12	89	.	17	53	101	70 & + years
13624	887	14217	107	4255	2618	15976	Total
1411	151	1789	12	645	406	2603	15 - 24 years
9914	545	9267	77	2898	1508	9913	25 - 49 years
2299	191	3161	18	712	704	3460	50 & + years
12213	735	12428	95	3610	2211	13374	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
152	28	323	2	176	119	753	15 - 19 years
1167	100	1088	9	443	227	1395	20 - 24 years
1715	92	1418	11	491	257	1653	25 - 29 years
1660	81	1255	10	422	256	1584	30 - 34 years
1657	65	1131	9	396	280	1463	35 - 39 years
1701	54	1036	8	365	294	1503	40 - 44 years
1438	43	888	6	335	254	1573	45 - 49 years
925	29	664	4	192	168	1136	50 - 54 years
605	18	332	2	107	133	828	55 - 59 years
174	11	145	(1)	26	80	365	60 - 64 years
36	(3)	47	.	8	44	109	65 - 69 years
14	.	42	.	6	30	58	70 & + years
11246	526	8368	63	2969	2142	12421	Total
1319	128	1411	11	619	346	2148	15 - 24 years
8173	335	5727	45	2010	1341	7776	25 - 49 years
1755	63	1229	8	339	455	2497	50 & + years
9927	398	6956	53	2350	1796	10273	25 & + years

**Table 015**
**Labour force by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	3.8	1.2	7.6	3.5	2.9	4.7
20 - 24 years	10.4	10.0	10.0	9.1	9.6	13.1
25 - 29 years	14.1	16.3	12.4	13.4	13.0	15.0
30 - 34 years	14.1	16.9	12.4	14.4	12.9	14.0
35 - 39 years	13.1	15.8	11.9	12.9	13.1	12.5
40 - 44 years	12.6	13.8	12.1	12.6	12.2	11.0
45 - 49 years	11.5	11.9	13.2	10.3	11.3	10.1
50 - 54 years	9.5	7.4	10.2	12.2	8.8	7.9
55 - 59 years	6.8	4.8	7.0	8.8	8.0	6.4
60 - 64 years	2.7	1.5	2.7	2.1	5.3	4.3
65 - 69 years	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.6
70 & + years	0.4	0.2	—	0.3	1.0	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	14.3	11.1	17.6	12.6	12.5	17.8
25 - 49 years	65.4	74.7	62.0	63.5	62.4	62.7
50 & + years	20.3	14.2	20.4	23.8	25.1	19.5
25 & + years	85.7	88.9	82.4	87.4	87.5	82.2
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	3.7	1.2	7.8	3.6	2.4	4.2
20 - 24 years	9.5	9.0	9.9	8.0	8.3	11.5
25 - 29 years	13.5	15.0	12.6	12.9	12.0	13.6
30 - 34 years	14.0	16.1	11.9	14.5	12.4	13.5
35 - 39 years	13.0	15.4	11.7	12.8	12.5	12.4
40 - 44 years	12.4	13.9	11.1	12.2	12.4	11.3
45 - 49 years	11.7	12.7	12.8	10.3	12.0	11.0
50 - 54 years	10.0	8.6	10.4	12.5	9.7	9.1
55 - 59 years	7.5	5.6	7.6	9.5	9.1	7.6
60 - 64 years	3.2	2.0	3.3	2.7	5.9	4.8
65 - 69 years	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	2.3	0.6
70 & + years	0.5	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	13.2	10.2	17.7	11.6	10.7	15.8
25 - 49 years	64.7	73.0	60.1	62.8	61.3	61.9
50 & + years	22.1	16.8	22.2	25.6	28.1	22.4
25 & + years	86.8	89.8	82.3	88.4	89.3	84.2
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	4.1	1.1	7.2	3.5	3.7	5.5
20 - 24 years	11.7	11.3	10.2	10.4	11.8	15.7
25 - 29 years	15.0	18.1	12.2	14.1	14.6	17.4
30 - 34 years	14.2	18.2	13.0	14.2	13.7	14.9
35 - 39 years	13.2	16.4	12.1	12.9	14.0	12.7
40 - 44 years	12.9	13.6	13.3	13.0	12.0	10.5
45 - 49 years	11.2	10.9	13.6	10.4	10.0	8.6
50 - 54 years	8.9	5.6	9.9	11.8	7.3	5.9
55 - 59 years	5.9	3.6	6.3	7.8	6.2	4.5
60 - 64 years	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.2	4.4	3.4
65 - 69 years	0.6	(0.2)	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.7
70 & + years	0.4	(0.2)	—	0.3	0.7	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	15.8	12.4	17.4	14.0	15.5	21.2
25 - 49 years	66.4	77.1	64.2	64.6	64.3	64.1
50 & + years	17.8	10.5	18.4	21.5	20.2	14.6
25 & + years	84.2	87.6	82.6	86.0	84.5	78.8

Table 015

## Labour force by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1.5	4.8	3.5	2.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	15 - 19 years
9.5	15.0	10.7	10.7	12.2	10.5	11.1	20 - 24 years
14.9	14.7	14.9	15.9	15.2	11.3	13.7	25 - 29 years
15.0	13.7	14.1	16.3	14.6	11.4	13.3	30 - 34 years
14.8	12.6	13.3	14.9	13.6	12.1	11.8	35 - 39 years
15.0	11.3	12.4	13.5	12.4	13.1	11.5	40 - 44 years
13.1	9.9	11.7	11.3	12.2	12.0	12.1	45 - 49 years
8.6	7.2	9.4	8.5	7.8	8.5	8.9	50 - 54 years
5.8	5.0	5.9	4.4	4.6	7.0	6.8	55 - 59 years
1.4	3.4	2.7	1.4	1.3	4.7	3.7	60 - 64 years
0.3	1.3	0.8	(0.4)	0.5	2.4	1.0	65 - 69 years
0.2	1.0	0.6	.	0.3	1.8	0.6	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
11.0	19.8	14.2	13.1	17.5	15.8	16.7	15 - 24 years
72.7	62.3	66.4	71.9	67.9	59.9	62.3	25 - 49 years
16.3	17.9	19.4	15.0	14.6	24.3	21.0	50 & + years
89.0	80.2	85.8	86.9	82.5	84.2	83.3	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
1.6	4.5	3.2	1.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	15 - 19 years
8.7	12.6	9.4	9.1	10.3	10.4	11.0	20 - 24 years
14.5	13.0	13.7	14.8	14.3	10.7	13.9	25 - 29 years
15.1	12.8	13.5	16.2	14.8	10.9	13.8	30 - 34 years
14.8	12.8	13.2	15.3	13.7	11.2	11.7	35 - 39 years
14.9	12.0	12.5	13.9	12.5	12.6	11.0	40 - 44 years
13.4	11.0	12.4	12.1	12.8	12.1	11.6	45 - 49 years
8.9	8.2	10.2	9.9	8.7	9.1	8.6	50 - 54 years
6.1	6.0	7.1	5.1	5.3	7.6	7.0	55 - 59 years
1.3	4.2	3.3	1.5	1.7	5.6	4.3	60 - 64 years
0.4	1.7	1.0	.	0.7	2.7	1.1	65 - 69 years
0.2	1.3	0.6	.	0.4	2.0	0.6	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
10.4	17.1	12.6	10.9	15.2	15.5	16.3	15 - 24 years
72.8	61.4	65.2	72.2	68.1	57.6	62.1	25 - 49 years
16.9	21.5	22.2	16.9	16.7	26.9	21.7	50 & + years
89.6	82.9	87.4	89.1	84.8	84.5	83.7	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
1.4	5.3	3.9	3.3	5.9	5.6	6.1	15 - 19 years
10.4	19.0	13.0	13.5	14.9	10.6	11.2	20 - 24 years
15.3	17.5	16.9	17.8	16.5	12.0	13.3	25 - 29 years
14.8	15.4	15.0	16.3	14.2	12.0	12.8	30 - 34 years
14.7	12.3	13.5	14.3	13.3	13.1	11.8	35 - 39 years
15.1	10.2	12.4	12.9	12.3	13.7	12.1	40 - 44 years
12.8	8.2	10.6	10.0	11.3	11.9	12.7	45 - 49 years
8.2	5.4	7.9	6.3	6.5	7.8	9.1	50 - 54 years
5.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.6	6.2	6.7	55 - 59 years
1.5	2.1	1.7	(1.3)	0.9	3.7	2.9	60 - 64 years
0.3	(0.5)	0.6	.	0.3	2.0	0.9	65 - 69 years
0.1	.	0.5	.	0.2	1.4	0.5	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
11.7	24.3	16.9	16.8	20.9	16.2	17.3	15 - 24 years
72.7	63.7	68.4	71.3	67.7	62.6	62.6	25 - 49 years
15.6	12.0	14.7	11.9	11.4	21.2	20.1	50 & + years
88.3	75.7	83.1	83.2	79.1	83.8	82.7	25 & + years

**Table 016**
**Labour force by nationality and broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
15-24 years	Nationals	21061	418	480	4289	507	2748
	Other EU countries	342	27	.	167	.	(3)
	Non-EU countries	766	16	(3)	496	11	9
25-49 years	Nationals	96615	2842	1673	22643	2544	9637
	Other EU countries	1786	177	11	665	6	24
	Non-EU countries	3175	80	26	1646	43	51
50-64 years	Nationals	28490	533	540	8486	911	2873
	Other EU countries	522	27	(3)	193	.	5
	Non-EU countries	651	8	(3)	364	5	6
65 & + years	Nationals	1761	20	18	306	126	131
	Other EU countries	17	.	—	(4)	.	—
	Non-EU countries	19	.	—	8	.	.
Total	Nationals	147927	3813	2711	35724	4089	15389
	Other EU countries	2668	231	16	1029	7	32
	Non-EU countries	4611	105	32	2514	59	66
<b>Males</b>							
15-24 years	Nationals	11300	222	260	2211	273	1519
	Other EU countries	189	16	.	96	.	.
	Non-EU countries	451	11	.	303	5	6
25-49 years	Nationals	55333	1599	872	12603	1568	5945
	Other EU countries	1100	123	7	433	(3)	13
	Non-EU countries	2062	59	13	1089	26	32
50-64 years	Nationals	17927	368	312	5139	637	2079
	Other EU countries	352	21	.	148	.	(4)
	Non-EU countries	481	6	.	272	(3)	(3)
65 & + years	Nationals	1151	14	13	190	90	78
	Other EU countries	12	.	—	.	.	—
	Non-EU countries	14	.	—	(6)	.	.
Total	Nationals	85712	2203	1457	20143	2568	9622
	Other EU countries	1653	161	9	681	(4)	18
	Non-EU countries	3008	77	17	1670	35	40
<b>Females</b>							
15-24 years	Nationals	9761	196	220	2078	234	1229
	Other EU countries	154	11	.	71	.	.
	Non-EU countries	315	5	.	193	5	(3)
25-49 years	Nationals	41282	1242	801	10040	976	3692
	Other EU countries	686	53	(4)	232	(3)	11
	Non-EU countries	1113	21	13	557	17	20
50-64 years	Nationals	10563	166	227	3347	275	793
	Other EU countries	170	5	.	45	.	.
	Non-EU countries	170	.	.	91	.	(3)
65 & + years	Nationals	610	6	5	116	36	53
	Other EU countries	(5)	.	—	.	—	—
	Non-EU countries	(5)	.	—	.	.	—
Total	Nationals	62216	1610	1254	15581	1521	5767
	Other EU countries	1015	69	7	348	(4)	14
	Non-EU countries	1603	28	15	844	24	26

Table 016

## Labour force by nationality and broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>1000</b>								
<b>Males and females</b>								
2564	273	3182	12	1211	741	4635	15-24 years	Nationals
63	5	.	9	12	(3)	51		Other EU countries
103	.	17	(1)	41	(3)	65		Non-EU countries
16956	852	14890	70	4698	2821	16991	25-49 years	Nationals
457	22	14	47	82	5	277		Other EU countries
674	6	90	6	127	7	419		Non-EU countries
3631	215	4051	16	965	958	5311	50-64 years	Nationals
143	5	.	8	15	.	117		Other EU countries
148	.	17	.	11	.	86		Non-EU countries
129	32	315	(1)	59	196	430	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	.	.	.	8		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	—	.	(4)		Non-EU countries
23279	1371	22438	99	6933	4715	27366	Total	Nationals
664	33	18	64	110	11	453		Other EU countries
926	9	127	7	179	13	574		Non-EU countries
<b>Males</b>								
1315	148	1780	7	617	399	2549	15-24 years	Nationals
36	(3)	—	5	7	.	22		Other EU countries
60	.	9	.	21	.	31		Non-EU countries
9195	527	9203	45	2750	1492	9533	25-49 years	Nationals
270	14	(4)	29	56	(4)	145		Other EU countries
449	(4)	60	3	91	(3)	235		Non-EU countries
2004	159	2919	12	644	578	3075	50-64 years	Nationals
90	(4)	.	5	13	.	62		Other EU countries
123	.	11	.	10	.	48		Non-EU countries
80	27	227	.	44	122	267	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	—	.	.	(5)		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	—	.	.		Non-EU countries
12593	861	14129	64	4056	2592	15424	Total	Nationals
397	20	(6)	39	76	8	235		Other EU countries
633	5	82	4	122	6	317		Non-EU countries
<b>Females</b>								
1249	125	1402	5	594	342	2086	15-24 years	Nationals
27	(3)	.	5	5	.	29		Other EU countries
42	.	9	(1)	19	.	34		Non-EU countries
7761	325	5687	25	1947	1328	7457	25-49 years	Nationals
186	8	10	18	26	.	133		Other EU countries
226	.	30	3	36	5	184		Non-EU countries
1627	56	1132	4	321	380	2236	50-64 years	Nationals
53	.	.	2	(3)	.	55		Other EU countries
25	.	(6)	.	.	.	38		Non-EU countries
49	5	88	(1)	15	74	163	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	.	—	—	.		Other EU countries
—	—	.	.	—	.	.		Non-EU countries
10686	511	8309	35	2877	2124	11942	Total	Nationals
267	13	13	25	35	(3)	219		Other EU countries
293	(3)	45	3	57	7	257		Non-EU countries

Table 017

## Labour force by nationality and broad age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
		%					
		<b>Males and females</b>					
15-24 years	Nationals	13.6	10.1	17.4	10.9	12.2	17.7
	Other EU countries	0.2	0.6	.	0.4	.	(0.0)
	Non-EU countries	0.5	0.4	(0.1)	1.3	0.3	0.1
25-49 years	Nationals	62.2	68.5	60.6	57.7	61.2	62.2
	Other EU countries	1.2	4.3	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.2
	Non-EU countries	2.0	1.9	0.9	4.2	1.0	0.3
50-64 years	Nationals	18.4	12.9	19.6	21.6	21.9	18.5
	Other EU countries	0.3	0.6	(0.1)	0.5	.	0.0
	Non-EU countries	0.4	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	0.1	0.0
65 & + years	Nationals	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	3.0	0.8
	Other EU countries	0.0	.	—	(0.0)	.	—
	Non-EU countries	0.0	.	—	0.0	.	.
Total	Nationals	95.3	91.9	98.3	91.0	98.4	99.4
	Other EU countries	1.7	5.6	0.6	2.6	0.2	0.2
	Non-EU countries	3.0	2.5	1.2	6.4	1.4	0.4
		<b>Males</b>					
15-24 years	Nationals	12.5	9.1	17.6	9.8	10.5	15.7
	Other EU countries	0.2	0.6	.	0.4	.	.
	Non-EU countries	0.5	0.5	.	1.3	0.2	0.1
25-49 years	Nationals	61.2	65.5	58.8	56.0	60.2	61.4
	Other EU countries	1.2	5.1	0.5	1.9	(0.1)	0.1
	Non-EU countries	2.3	2.4	0.9	4.8	1.0	0.3
50-64 years	Nationals	19.8	15.1	21.1	22.8	24.4	21.5
	Other EU countries	0.4	0.9	.	0.7	.	(0.0)
	Non-EU countries	0.5	0.3	.	1.2	(0.1)	(0.0)
65 & + years	Nationals	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.5	0.8
	Other EU countries	0.0	.	—	.	.	—
	Non-EU countries	0.0	.	—	(0.0)	.	.
Total	Nationals	94.8	90.3	98.2	89.5	98.5	99.4
	Other EU countries	1.8	6.6	0.6	3.0	(0.1)	0.2
	Non-EU countries	3.3	3.1	1.1	7.4	1.3	0.4
		<b>Females</b>					
15-24 years	Nationals	15.1	11.5	17.2	12.4	15.1	21.2
	Other EU countries	0.2	0.6	.	0.4	.	.
	Non-EU countries	0.5	0.3	.	1.2	0.3	(0.1)
25-49 years	Nationals	63.7	72.7	62.8	59.9	63.0	63.6
	Other EU countries	1.1	3.1	(0.4)	1.4	(0.2)	0.2
	Non-EU countries	1.7	1.2	1.0	3.3	1.1	0.3
50-64 years	Nationals	16.3	9.7	17.8	20.0	17.7	13.7
	Other EU countries	0.3	0.3	.	0.3	.	.
	Non-EU countries	0.3	.	.	0.5	.	(0.1)
65 & + years	Nationals	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.9
	Other EU countries	(0.0)	.	—	.	—	—
	Non-EU countries	(0.0)	.	—	.	.	—
Total	Nationals	96.0	94.3	98.3	92.9	98.2	99.3
	Other EU countries	1.6	4.1	0.5	2.1	(0.2)	0.2
	Non-EU countries	2.5	1.6	1.2	5.0	1.5	0.4

## Labour force by nationality and broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
%								
<b>Males and females</b>								
10.3	19.3	14.1	7.0	16.8	15.6	16.3	15-24 years	Nationals
0.3	0.4	.	5.4	0.2	(0.1)	0.2		Other EU countries
0.4	.	0.1	(0.7)	0.6	(0.1)	0.2		Non-EU countries
68.2	60.3	65.9	41.1	65.0	59.5	59.8	25-49 years	Nationals
1.8	1.5	0.1	27.4	1.1	0.1	1.0		Other EU countries
2.7	0.5	0.4	3.4	1.8	0.2	1.5		Non-EU countries
14.6	15.2	17.9	9.6	13.4	20.2	18.7	50-64 years	Nationals
0.6	0.4	.	4.6	0.2	.	0.4		Other EU countries
0.6	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.3		Non-EU countries
0.5	2.3	1.4	(0.5)	0.8	4.1	1.5	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	.	.	.	0.0		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	—	.	(0.0)		Non-EU countries
93.6	97.1	99.4	58.2	96.0	99.5	96.4	Total	Nationals
2.7	2.3	0.1	37.5	1.5	0.2	1.6		Other EU countries
3.7	0.6	0.6	4.3	2.5	0.3	2.0		Non-EU countries
<b>Males</b>								
9.6	16.7	12.5	6.1	14.5	15.3	16.0	15-24 years	Nationals
0.3	(0.3)	—	4.4	0.2	.	0.1		Other EU countries
0.4	.	0.1	.	0.5	.	0.2		Non-EU countries
67.5	59.4	64.7	42.3	64.7	57.3	59.7	25-49 years	Nationals
2.0	1.6	(0.0)	26.9	1.3	(0.2)	0.9		Other EU countries
3.3	(0.5)	0.4	3.0	2.1	(0.1)	1.5		Non-EU countries
14.7	18.0	20.5	11.1	15.1	22.2	19.2	50-64 years	Nationals
0.7	(0.4)	.	5.0	0.3	.	0.4		Other EU countries
0.9	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.3		Non-EU countries
0.6	3.0	1.6	.	1.0	4.7	1.7	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	—	.	.	(0.0)		Other EU countries
.	.	.	.	—	.	.		Non-EU countries
92.4	97.1	99.4	59.8	95.4	99.5	96.5	Total	Nationals
2.9	2.3	(0.0)	36.3	1.8	0.3	1.5		Other EU countries
4.6	0.6	0.6	3.9	2.9	0.2	2.0		Non-EU countries
<b>Females</b>								
11.1	23.7	16.8	8.6	20.0	16.0	16.8	15-24 years	Nationals
0.2	(0.6)	.	7.1	0.2	.	0.2		Other EU countries
0.4	.	0.1	(1.0)	0.7	.	0.3		Non-EU countries
69.0	61.8	68.0	39.0	65.6	62.3	60.1	25-49 years	Nationals
1.7	1.5	0.1	28.3	0.9	.	1.1		Other EU countries
2.0	.	0.4	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.5		Non-EU countries
14.5	10.6	13.5	7.0	10.8	17.8	18.0	50-64 years	Nationals
0.5	.	.	3.8	(0.1)	.	0.4		Other EU countries
0.2	.	(0.1)	.	.	.	0.3		Non-EU countries
0.4	1.0	1.1	(0.8)	0.5	3.5	1.3	65 & + years	Nationals
.	.	—	.	—	—	.		Other EU countries
—	—	.	.	—	.	.		Non-EU countries
95.0	97.0	99.3	55.5	96.9	99.6	96.2	Total	Nationals
2.4	2.4	0.2	39.4	1.2	(0.1)	1.8		Other EU countries
2.6	(0.6)	0.5	5.1	1.9	0.3	2.1		Non-EU countries

**Table 018**
**Persons in employment by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Elas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	4580	32	194	1302	79	349
20 - 24 years	12719	329	241	3206	295	1166
25 - 29 years	18844	597	307	4791	467	1598
30 - 34 years	19482	640	317	5156	492	1666
35 - 39 years	18392	600	299	4634	512	1571
40 - 44 years	17983	528	312	4553	483	1416
45 - 49 years	16572	465	340	3746	446	1331
50 - 54 years	13642	286	259	4395	349	1053
55 - 59 years	9607	188	179	2993	320	842
60 - 64 years	3972	61	70	750	215	607
65 - 69 years	1102	13	18	186	85	93
70 & + years	663	8	—	128	41	36
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
15 - 24 years	17298	360	435	4508	374	1515
25 - 49 years	91273	2832	1576	22879	2401	7582
50 & + years	28986	556	526	8453	1011	2630
25 & + years	120259	3388	2102	31332	3412	10212
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	2576	20	106	746	50	215
20 - 24 years	6781	178	130	1617	174	680
25 - 29 years	10682	330	171	2661	281	969
30 - 34 years	11518	368	165	3031	306	1072
35 - 39 years	10811	354	159	2696	315	1026
40 - 44 years	10447	320	156	2579	311	953
45 - 49 years	9921	293	181	2182	303	941
50 - 54 years	8403	198	144	2643	243	774
55 - 59 years	6141	131	105	1886	228	615
60 - 64 years	2712	47	47	560	148	421
65 - 69 years	729	10	13	124	61	56
70 & + years	427	5	—	72	30	21
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
15 - 24 years	9356	197	236	2363	223	895
25 - 49 years	53379	1665	832	13149	1517	4961
50 & + years	18411	390	308	5285	709	1887
25 & + years	71790	2055	1140	18434	2226	6849
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	2004	12	87	556	30	135
20 - 24 years	5938	151	112	1588	121	486
25 - 29 years	8162	268	136	2129	186	629
30 - 34 years	7964	272	152	2125	185	594
35 - 39 years	7580	247	140	1938	198	545
40 - 44 years	7536	209	156	1974	172	463
45 - 49 years	6652	172	159	1564	143	389
50 - 54 years	5239	88	115	1752	106	279
55 - 59 years	3466	57	74	1107	92	228
60 - 64 years	1260	14	23	191	67	185
65 - 69 years	374	(3)	5	62	25	36
70 & + years	236	(3)	—	56	12	15
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985
15 - 24 years	7942	163	199	2145	151	621
25 - 49 years	37894	1167	744	9730	884	2621
50 & + years	10575	166	218	3168	302	743
25 & + years	48470	1333	962	12898	1185	3364



Table 018

## Persons in employment by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
236	46	494	3	327	214	1302	15 - 19 years
1707	169	1693	17	794	429	2672	20 - 24 years
3114	178	2795	26	1005	491	3473	25 - 29 years
3266	169	2838	27	985	501	3425	30 - 34 years
3288	153	2797	25	911	545	3055	35 - 39 years
3381	138	2658	22	845	592	3054	40 - 44 years
2985	123	2532	19	831	547	3208	45 - 49 years
1943	89	2015	14	533	390	2315	50 - 54 years
1328	65	1285	8	321	317	1760	55 - 59 years
340	45	603	2	95	219	965	60 - 64 years
86	17	185	(1)	36	112	269	65 - 69 years
46	14	128	.	23	83	157	70 & + years
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
1943	215	2188	21	1121	643	3975	15 - 24 years
16034	762	13620	119	4577	2676	16216	25 - 49 years
3743	230	4216	25	1009	1121	5466	50 & + years
19777	992	17836	144	5585	3797	21682	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
148	27	301	2	172	118	671	15 - 19 years
879	86	976	9	385	237	1431	20 - 24 years
1704	97	1679	15	555	264	1956	25 - 29 years
1862	98	1776	17	593	267	1961	30 - 34 years
1840	98	1779	16	550	281	1697	35 - 39 years
1871	92	1700	14	512	316	1624	40 - 44 years
1679	86	1703	13	520	306	1715	45 - 49 years
1110	64	1395	10	355	227	1239	50 - 54 years
766	48	963	5	220	187	986	55 - 59 years
171	35	463	2	70	140	609	60 - 64 years
50	15	139	.	28	68	164	65 - 69 years
32	11	88	.	17	53	100	70 & + years
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
1027	113	1276	11	558	355	2102	15 - 24 years
8956	472	8636	75	2730	1433	8952	25 - 49 years
2129	173	3048	18	689	676	3099	50 & + years
11085	645	11684	93	3419	2109	12051	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
89	19	194	2	155	95	631	15 - 19 years
828	83	718	8	409	192	1242	20 - 24 years
1410	81	1116	11	451	227	1518	25 - 29 years
1403	71	1062	10	392	234	1464	30 - 34 years
1449	55	1018	9	360	264	1358	35 - 39 years
1510	46	958	8	333	277	1430	40 - 44 years
1306	37	829	6	311	241	1494	45 - 49 years
833	25	620	4	178	162	1075	50 - 54 years
562	16	322	2	101	130	774	55 - 59 years
169	10	140	(1)	25	79	355	60 - 64 years
36	(3)	46	.	8	44	105	65 - 69 years
14	.	40	.	6	30	57	70 & + years
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total
916	102	912	10	563	288	1873	15 - 24 years
7079	290	4984	43	1847	1243	7264	25 - 49 years
1614	57	1169	8	319	445	2367	50 & + years
8693	347	6153	51	2166	1688	9630	25 & + years

**Table 019**
**Persons in employment by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	3.3	0.8	7.6	3.6	2.1	3.0
20 - 24 years	9.2	8.8	9.5	8.9	7.8	9.9
25 - 29 years	13.7	15.9	12.1	13.4	12.3	13.6
30 - 34 years	14.2	17.1	12.5	14.4	13.0	14.2
35 - 39 years	13.4	16.0	11.8	12.9	13.5	13.4
40 - 44 years	13.1	14.1	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.1
45 - 49 years	12.0	12.4	13.4	10.5	11.8	11.3
50 - 54 years	9.9	7.6	10.2	12.3	9.2	9.0
55 - 59 years	7.0	5.0	7.0	8.4	8.5	7.2
60 - 64 years	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.1	5.7	5.2
65 - 69 years	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.8
70 & + years	0.5	0.2	—	0.4	1.1	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	12.6	9.6	17.2	12.6	9.9	12.9
25 - 49 years	66.4	75.5	62.1	63.8	63.4	64.7
50 & + years	21.1	14.8	20.7	23.6	26.7	22.4
25 & + years	87.4	90.4	82.8	87.4	90.1	87.1
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	3.2	0.9	7.7	3.6	2.0	2.8
20 - 24 years	8.4	7.9	9.4	7.8	7.1	8.8
25 - 29 years	13.2	14.6	12.4	12.8	11.5	12.5
30 - 34 years	14.2	16.4	12.0	14.6	12.5	13.8
35 - 39 years	13.3	15.7	11.6	13.0	12.9	13.2
40 - 44 years	12.9	14.2	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.3
45 - 49 years	12.2	13.0	13.1	10.5	12.4	12.2
50 - 54 years	10.4	8.8	10.5	12.7	9.9	10.0
55 - 59 years	7.6	5.8	7.6	9.1	9.3	7.9
60 - 64 years	3.3	2.1	3.4	2.7	6.1	5.4
65 - 69 years	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	2.5	0.7
70 & + years	0.5	0.2	—	0.3	1.2	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	11.5	8.8	17.2	11.4	9.1	11.6
25 - 49 years	65.8	73.9	60.5	63.2	61.9	64.1
50 & + years	22.7	17.3	22.4	25.4	29.0	24.4
25 & + years	88.5	91.2	82.8	88.6	90.9	88.4
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	3.6	0.8	7.5	3.7	2.2	3.4
20 - 24 years	10.5	10.1	9.6	10.6	9.1	12.2
25 - 29 years	14.5	17.9	11.7	14.2	13.9	15.8
30 - 34 years	14.1	18.2	13.1	14.1	13.9	14.9
35 - 39 years	13.4	16.5	12.1	12.9	14.8	13.7
40 - 44 years	13.4	14.0	13.4	13.1	12.8	11.6
45 - 49 years	11.8	11.5	13.7	10.4	10.7	9.8
50 - 54 years	9.3	5.9	9.9	11.6	8.0	7.0
55 - 59 years	6.1	3.8	6.4	7.4	6.9	5.7
60 - 64 years	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.3	5.0	4.6
65 - 69 years	0.7	(0.2)	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9
70 & + years	0.4	(0.2)	—	0.4	0.9	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	14.1	10.9	17.1	14.3	11.3	15.6
25 - 49 years	67.2	78.0	64.1	64.7	66.1	65.8
50 & + years	18.7	11.1	18.8	21.1	22.6	18.7
25 & + years	85.9	89.1	82.9	85.7	88.7	84.4

Table 019

## Persons in employment by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1.1	3.8	2.5	2.1	4.9	4.8	5.1	15 - 19 years
7.9	14.0	8.5	10.4	11.8	9.7	10.4	20 - 24 years
14.3	14.8	14.0	15.9	15.0	11.1	13.5	25 - 29 years
15.0	14.0	14.2	16.3	14.7	11.3	13.4	30 - 34 years
15.1	12.7	14.0	15.0	13.6	12.3	11.9	35 - 39 years
15.6	11.5	13.3	13.4	12.6	13.3	11.9	40 - 44 years
13.7	10.2	12.6	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.5	45 - 49 years
8.9	7.4	10.1	8.7	7.9	8.8	9.0	50 - 54 years
6.1	5.4	6.4	4.6	4.8	7.1	6.9	55 - 59 years
1.6	3.7	3.0	1.5	1.4	4.9	3.8	60 - 64 years
0.4	1.4	0.9	(0.5)	0.5	2.5	1.0	65 - 69 years
0.2	1.1	0.6	.	0.3	1.9	0.6	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
8.9	17.8	10.9	12.5	16.7	14.5	15.5	15 - 24 years
73.8	63.1	68.0	72.2	68.2	60.3	63.2	25 - 49 years
17.2	19.1	21.1	15.4	15.0	25.2	21.3	50 & + years
91.1	82.2	89.1	87.5	83.3	85.5	84.5	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
1.2	3.6	2.3	1.7	4.3	4.8	4.7	15 - 19 years
7.3	11.3	7.5	8.6	9.7	9.6	10.1	20 - 24 years
14.1	12.8	13.0	14.8	13.9	10.7	13.8	25 - 29 years
15.4	13.0	13.7	16.3	14.9	10.8	13.9	30 - 34 years
15.2	13.0	13.7	15.5	13.8	11.4	12.0	35 - 39 years
15.4	12.1	13.1	13.8	12.9	12.8	11.5	40 - 44 years
13.9	11.3	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.4	12.1	45 - 49 years
9.2	8.5	10.8	9.9	8.9	9.2	8.8	50 - 54 years
6.3	6.4	7.4	5.3	5.5	7.6	7.0	55 - 59 years
1.4	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.8	5.7	4.3	60 - 64 years
0.4	1.9	1.1	.	0.7	2.8	1.2	65 - 69 years
0.3	1.5	0.7	.	0.4	2.1	0.7	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
8.5	15.0	9.8	10.3	14.0	14.4	14.9	15 - 24 years
73.9	62.2	66.6	72.6	68.6	58.2	63.3	25 - 49 years
17.6	22.9	23.5	17.1	17.3	27.4	21.9	50 & + years
91.5	85.0	90.2	89.7	86.0	85.6	85.1	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
0.9	4.2	2.7	2.8	5.7	4.8	5.5	15 - 19 years
8.6	18.5	10.2	13.4	15.0	9.7	10.8	20 - 24 years
14.7	18.1	15.8	17.9	16.5	11.5	13.2	25 - 29 years
14.6	15.7	15.0	16.3	14.3	11.8	12.7	30 - 34 years
15.1	12.2	14.4	14.2	13.2	13.4	11.8	35 - 39 years
15.7	10.3	13.6	12.9	12.2	14.0	12.4	40 - 44 years
13.6	8.2	11.7	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.0	45 - 49 years
8.7	5.6	8.8	6.6	6.5	8.2	9.3	50 - 54 years
5.8	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.7	6.6	6.7	55 - 59 years
1.8	2.3	2.0	(1.3)	0.9	4.0	3.1	60 - 64 years
0.4	(0.6)	0.7	.	0.3	2.2	0.9	65 - 69 years
0.1	.	0.6	.	0.2	1.5	0.5	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
9.5	22.7	12.9	16.2	20.6	14.6	16.3	15 - 24 years
73.7	64.6	70.6	71.4	67.7	62.9	63.1	25 - 49 years
16.8	12.7	16.5	12.4	11.7	22.5	20.6	50 & + years
90.5	77.3	87.1	83.8	79.4	85.4	83.7	25 & + years

**Table 020**
**Unemployed persons by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
15 - 19 years	1382	17	15	89	40	382
20 - 24 years	3494	84	35	355	104	863
25 - 29 years	3106	77	35	473	72	728
30 - 34 years	2416	62	26	492	44	508
35 - 39 years	1885	54	28	415	30	367
40 - 44 years	1584	43	22	380	25	287
45 - 49 years	1334	30	23	315	21	240
50 - 54 years	1171	19	21	396	16	171
55 - 59 years	1017	11	14	448	12	154
60 - 64 years	257	.	(3)	60	5	57
65 - 69 years	23	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(8)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	17676	400	222	3427	368	3760
15 - 24 years	4876	101	49	444	144	1245
25 - 49 years	10324	267	134	2075	191	2130
50 & + years	2476	32	38	908	34	385
25 & + years	12800	299	172	2983	225	2515
<b>Males</b>						
15 - 19 years	753	10	10	54	13	196
20 - 24 years	1833	42	17	193	42	436
25 - 29 years	1565	36	16	238	32	346
30 - 34 years	1182	24	12	239	17	239
35 - 39 years	913	21	14	191	10	173
40 - 44 years	774	20	8	167	11	142
45 - 49 years	695	16	9	141	10	128
50 - 54 years	644	11	11	176	9	109
55 - 59 years	654	6	8	248	9	123
60 - 64 years	207	.	.	47	(4)	45
65 - 69 years	16	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(5)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	9241	188	107	1697	157	1938
15 - 24 years	2587	51	27	247	55	632
25 - 49 years	5128	117	59	976	79	1028
50 & + years	1526	20	21	474	22	278
25 & + years	6655	137	80	1450	102	1306
<b>Females</b>						
15 - 19 years	629	7	5	35	27	186
20 - 24 years	1661	43	18	162	62	427
25 - 29 years	1541	41	19	235	40	382
30 - 34 years	1235	38	14	253	27	268
35 - 39 years	972	33	14	223	20	194
40 - 44 years	810	24	13	214	13	146
45 - 49 years	639	14	14	174	11	112
50 - 54 years	526	8	10	220	7	63
55 - 59 years	363	(4)	6	200	(4)	31
60 - 64 years	49	.	.	13	.	12
65 - 69 years	(7)	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(4)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	8435	212	115	1730	212	1822
15 - 24 years	2289	50	23	197	89	613
25 - 49 years	5196	150	75	1099	112	1102
50 & + years	949	13	18	434	11	107
25 & + years	6145	163	92	1533	123	1209

## Unemployed persons by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
137	22	287	(1)	54	39	301	15 - 19 years
650	43	726	(1)	89	70	475	20 - 24 years
579	29	565	(1)	94	46	405	25 - 29 years
454	25	338	(1)	68	41	357	30 - 34 years
380	25	204	(1)	69	29	284	35 - 39 years
357	22	149	(1)	54	32	212	40 - 44 years
281	18	118	.	47	24	216	45 - 49 years
191	12	99	.	28	15	202	50 - 54 years
108	7	54	.	12	14	183	55 - 59 years
11	(4)	16	.	.	6	90	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	13	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Total
786	64	1012	2	143	109	776	15 - 24 years
2052	118	1374	4	332	172	1474	25 - 49 years
311	23	173	.	42	38	491	50 & + years
2363	142	1548	4	374	210	1965	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
73	12	157	.	33	15	180	15 - 19 years
311	26	356	(1)	55	35	321	20 - 24 years
274	18	263	.	54	17	270	25 - 29 years
197	15	146	.	37	18	237	30 - 34 years
171	15	91	.	33	13	179	35 - 39 years
166	14	71	(1)	21	15	138	40 - 44 years
149	12	59	.	23	11	137	45 - 49 years
99	9	55	.	14	10	142	50 - 54 years
64	5	45	.	6	11	129	55 - 59 years
(6)	(3)	11	—	.	5	80	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	9	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Total
384	38	513	(1)	87	51	501	15 - 24 years
958	73	631	2	168	74	961	25 - 49 years
170	17	113	.	22	28	361	50 & + years
1128	90	744	2	191	102	1322	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
63	9	129	.	21	24	122	15 - 19 years
339	17	370	.	35	35	153	20 - 24 years
305	11	302	.	40	30	135	25 - 29 years
257	10	192	(1)	31	23	120	30 - 34 years
209	10	113	.	36	16	104	35 - 39 years
191	8	78	.	33	17	74	40 - 44 years
132	6	59	.	24	13	79	45 - 49 years
92	(3)	44	.	14	5	61	50 - 54 years
44	.	9	—	6	(3)	54	55 - 59 years
(5)	.	(5)	.	.	.	10	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	—	(4)	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Total
402	26	500	(1)	56	58	275	15 - 24 years
1094	45	743	2	163	98	513	25 - 49 years
140	6	60	.	20	10	130	50 & + years
1235	51	804	2	183	108	643	25 & + years

Table 021

## Unemployed persons by age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	7.8	4.1	6.6	2.6	10.8	10.2
20 - 24 years	19.8	21.0	15.7	10.3	28.2	22.9
25 - 29 years	17.6	19.4	15.8	13.8	19.6	19.4
30 - 34 years	13.7	15.6	11.7	14.4	11.8	13.5
35 - 39 years	10.7	13.4	12.8	12.1	8.1	9.8
40 - 44 years	9.0	10.9	9.7	11.1	6.7	7.6
45 - 49 years	7.5	7.6	10.3	9.2	5.7	6.4
50 - 54 years	6.6	4.8	9.5	11.6	4.2	4.6
55 - 59 years	5.8	2.6	6.4	13.1	3.3	4.1
60 - 64 years	1.5	.	(1.4)	1.8	1.4	1.5
65 - 69 years	0.1	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(0.0)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	27.6	25.2	22.2	12.9	39.0	33.1
25 - 49 years	58.4	66.8	60.4	60.6	51.9	56.6
50 & + years	14.0	8.1	17.3	26.5	9.1	10.2
25 & + years	72.4	74.8	77.8	87.1	61.0	66.9
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	8.2	5.1	9.3	3.2	8.2	10.1
20 - 24 years	19.8	22.1	15.7	11.3	26.9	22.5
25 - 29 years	16.9	19.2	15.3	14.0	20.3	17.9
30 - 34 years	12.8	12.8	11.2	14.1	10.8	12.4
35 - 39 years	9.9	11.2	13.2	11.3	6.4	8.9
40 - 44 years	8.4	10.5	7.6	9.8	7.0	7.3
45 - 49 years	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.3	6.1	6.6
50 - 54 years	7.0	5.9	10.0	10.4	5.6	5.6
55 - 59 years	7.1	3.3	7.8	14.6	5.5	6.3
60 - 64 years	2.2	.	.	2.8	(2.7)	2.3
65 - 69 years	0.2	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(0.1)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	28.0	27.2	25.0	14.5	35.1	32.6
25 - 49 years	55.5	62.4	55.4	57.5	50.6	53.1
50 & + years	16.5	10.4	19.6	28.0	14.3	14.3
25 & + years	72.0	72.8	75.0	85.5	64.9	67.4
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	7.5	3.3	4.1	2.0	12.8	10.2
20 - 24 years	19.7	20.1	15.6	9.4	29.1	23.4
25 - 29 years	18.3	19.5	16.4	13.6	19.1	20.9
30 - 34 years	14.6	18.0	12.3	14.6	12.6	14.7
35 - 39 years	11.5	15.4	12.5	12.9	9.4	10.6
40 - 44 years	9.6	11.2	11.7	12.3	6.4	8.0
45 - 49 years	7.6	6.6	12.2	10.0	5.4	6.2
50 - 54 years	6.2	3.8	9.0	12.7	3.2	3.4
55 - 59 years	4.3	(2.1)	5.0	11.6	(1.7)	1.7
60 - 64 years	0.6	.	.	0.8	.	0.6
65 - 69 years	(0.1)	.	.	.	.	.
70 & + years	(0.0)	.	.	.	.	.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	27.1	23.4	19.7	11.4	41.9	33.7
25 - 49 years	61.6	70.7	65.1	63.5	52.9	60.5
50 & + years	11.3	5.9	15.2	25.1	5.3	5.9
25 & + years	72.9	76.6	80.3	88.6	58.1	66.3

Table 021

## Unemployed persons by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
4.3	10.5	11.2	(10.1)	10.4	12.2	11.0	15 - 19 years
20.6	20.7	28.3	(19.6)	17.3	22.0	17.3	20 - 24 years
18.4	14.2	22.1	(15.9)	18.2	14.6	14.8	25 - 29 years
14.4	12.2	13.2	(16.0)	13.1	12.8	13.0	30 - 34 years
12.1	11.9	8.0	(11.6)	13.3	9.0	10.4	35 - 39 years
11.3	10.5	5.8	(16.7)	10.4	10.1	7.7	40 - 44 years
8.9	8.7	4.6	.	9.2	7.5	7.9	45 - 49 years
6.1	5.8	3.9	.	5.4	4.8	7.4	50 - 54 years
3.4	3.2	2.1	.	2.3	4.4	6.7	55 - 59 years
0.4	(1.7)	0.6	.	.	2.0	3.3	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	0.5	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
25.0	31.2	39.5	29.7	27.7	34.2	28.3	15 - 24 years
65.2	57.4	53.7	64.0	64.2	54.0	53.8	25 - 49 years
9.9	11.4	6.8	.	8.2	11.8	17.9	50 & + years
75.0	68.8	60.5	70.3	72.3	65.8	71.7	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
4.8	9.6	12.5	.	11.8	10.1	9.9	15 - 19 years
20.6	20.0	28.3	(23.9)	19.6	23.2	17.6	20 - 24 years
18.1	14.2	21.0	.	19.4	11.0	14.8	25 - 29 years
13.1	11.4	11.6	.	13.3	12.0	13.0	30 - 34 years
11.3	11.4	7.3	.	11.8	8.5	9.8	35 - 39 years
11.0	10.9	5.7	(19.0)	7.6	10.0	7.6	40 - 44 years
9.9	9.0	4.7	.	8.4	7.1	7.5	45 - 49 years
6.6	6.7	4.3	.	5.2	6.5	7.8	50 - 54 years
4.3	3.9	3.6	.	2.2	7.1	7.1	55 - 59 years
(0.4)	(2.1)	0.9	—	.	3.3	4.4	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	0.5	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
25.4	29.6	40.8	(30.8)	31.4	33.3	27.5	15 - 24 years
63.4	57.0	50.2	59.6	60.6	48.6	52.7	25 - 49 years
11.2	13.4	9.0	.	8.0	18.1	19.8	50 & + years
74.6	70.4	59.2	69.2	68.6	66.7	72.5	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
3.9	12.0	9.9	.	8.8	14.2	13.3	15 - 19 years
20.7	22.0	28.4	.	14.5	20.9	16.7	20 - 24 years
18.6	14.1	23.2	.	16.8	17.8	14.7	25 - 29 years
15.7	13.4	14.7	(18.4)	12.9	13.6	13.1	30 - 34 years
12.8	12.7	8.7	.	14.9	9.4	11.4	35 - 39 years
11.7	9.7	6.0	.	13.6	10.2	8.0	40 - 44 years
8.1	8.1	4.5	.	10.1	7.8	8.6	45 - 49 years
5.6	(4.1)	3.4	.	5.7	3.2	6.6	50 - 54 years
2.7	.	0.7	—	2.5	(2.0)	5.9	55 - 59 years
(0.3)	.	(0.4)	.	.	.	1.1	60 - 64 years
—	.	.	—	—	—	(0.4)	65 - 69 years
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
24.6	34.0	38.3	(28.3)	23.3	35.1	30.0	15 - 24 years
66.8	58.1	57.0	69.3	68.4	58.9	55.9	25 - 49 years
8.6	7.9	4.6	.	8.4	6.0	14.2	50 & + years
75.4	66.0	61.7	71.7	76.7	64.9	70.0	25 & + years

**Table 022**
**Inactive persons by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
15 - 19 years	16014	563	132	2786	609	2520
20 - 24 years	8044	286	84	1280	275	1146
25 - 29 years	5152	98	66	1283	168	560
30 - 34 years	4636	107	43	1007	154	592
35 - 39 years	4161	117	39	846	151	565
40 - 44 years	4127	144	34	759	166	625
45 - 49 years	4738	173	53	742	201	782
50 - 54 years	5840	219	56	1224	215	831
55 - 59 years	9491	351	76	2453	337	1110
60 - 64 years	14401	502	154	3606	467	1683
65 - 69 years	16097	502	230	3978	537	2049
70 & + years	34428	1031	559	8282	1030	4065
Total	127128	4094	1527	28247	4309	16528
15 - 24 years	24057	849	217	4067	884	3666
25 - 49 years	22814	639	235	4637	840	3124
50 & + years	80257	2606	1075	19543	2586	9738
25 & + years	103071	3245	1310	24180	3426	12862
<b>Males</b>						
15 - 19 years	7826	282	61	1398	288	1213
20 - 24 years	3436	135	40	580	100	497
25 - 29 years	1391	28	23	459	26	136
30 - 34 years	649	19	11	160	10	69
35 - 39 years	524	17	14	106	9	62
40 - 44 years	559	25	14	86	11	60
45 - 49 years	724	28	18	114	17	80
50 - 54 years	1264	53	12	258	34	120
55 - 59 years	3083	133	26	817	85	275
60 - 64 years	6000	221	65	1538	174	643
65 - 69 years	7060	226	102	1700	226	945
70 & + years	12864	382	226	2700	453	1631
Total	45379	1550	614	9916	1432	5730
15 - 24 years	11262	417	102	1978	388	1710
25 - 49 years	3846	117	80	926	73	406
50 & + years	30271	1015	432	7012	971	3614
25 & + years	34117	1132	512	7938	1044	4020
<b>Females</b>						
15 - 19 years	8188	281	71	1388	321	1306
20 - 24 years	4607	151	44	700	175	650
25 - 29 years	3762	71	42	823	142	425
30 - 34 years	3987	87	32	847	144	523
35 - 39 years	3638	100	25	740	141	503
40 - 44 years	3568	119	20	673	155	565
45 - 49 years	4014	145	35	628	184	702
50 - 54 years	4577	166	44	967	181	711
55 - 59 years	6408	219	50	1636	252	835
60 - 64 years	8401	281	88	2068	293	1040
65 - 69 years	9036	276	128	2278	311	1104
70 & + years	21564	649	333	5582	577	2434
Total	81749	2544	913	18331	2878	10798
15 - 24 years	12795	432	115	2089	496	1956
25 - 49 years	18968	522	155	3712	767	2718
50 & + years	49986	1591	643	12531	1615	6125
25 & + years	68954	2113	798	16242	2382	8842



## Inactive persons by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
3153	247	3099	17	531	644	1711	15 - 19 years
1563	76	1878	8	291	267	889	20 - 24 years
530	40	1340	7	191	97	773	25 - 29 years
561	54	995	8	246	74	796	30 - 34 years
550	66	873	7	230	88	631	35 - 39 years
530	73	923	7	225	112	530	40 - 44 years
556	73	1174	7	262	138	576	45 - 49 years
605	69	1494	9	292	155	671	50 - 54 years
1381	73	2018	14	407	254	1017	55 - 59 years
2511	86	2691	19	588	359	1735	60 - 64 years
2576	103	2766	18	589	388	2361	65 - 69 years
5452	248	5814	32	1193	805	5915	70 & + years
19968	1207	25064	153	5044	3382	17607	Total
4716	323	4977	26	822	911	2600	15 - 24 years
2727	305	5304	35	1152	509	3307	25 - 49 years
12525	579	14784	92	3069	1962	11699	50 & + years
15252	883	20087	127	4221	2470	15006	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
1548	121	1475	9	257	316	857	15 - 19 years
685	35	796	4	146	109	311	20 - 24 years
105	8	398	2	47	24	136	25 - 29 years
66	7	135	.	38	11	122	30 - 34 years
71	8	81	.	32	11	113	35 - 39 years
80	10	86	.	38	15	134	40 - 44 years
103	11	144	(1)	41	22	145	45 - 49 years
134	14	333	(1)	64	34	206	50 - 54 years
539	19	615	5	145	73	350	55 - 59 years
1185	29	1089	9	261	123	662	60 - 64 years
1159	42	1174	8	260	156	1062	65 - 69 years
2084	98	2254	12	460	309	2257	70 & + years
7758	401	8579	51	1788	1204	6357	Total
2233	156	2271	13	403	425	1168	15 - 24 years
424	44	844	3	195	83	650	25 - 49 years
5102	202	5465	35	1190	696	4538	50 & + years
5526	245	6309	38	1385	779	5188	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
1605	126	1625	8	274	328	854	15 - 19 years
878	42	1082	5	145	158	578	20 - 24 years
426	31	942	5	144	73	637	25 - 29 years
496	47	860	7	208	63	674	30 - 34 years
479	58	792	7	198	77	518	35 - 39 years
450	63	836	6	187	97	396	40 - 44 years
453	62	1031	6	220	116	432	45 - 49 years
471	55	1162	7	228	121	465	50 - 54 years
842	53	1403	9	262	180	667	55 - 59 years
1326	57	1602	10	327	236	1072	60 - 64 years
1417	62	1591	10	328	233	1299	65 - 69 years
3368	150	3560	21	733	496	3658	70 & + years
12209	806	16485	102	3256	2178	11250	Total
2483	167	2706	13	420	487	1432	15 - 24 years
2303	261	4460	32	957	426	2657	25 - 49 years
7423	377	9319	57	1879	1266	7161	50 & + years
9726	638	13779	89	2836	1691	9818	25 & + years

**Table 023**
**Inactive persons by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 19 years	12.6	13.8	8.7	9.9	14.1	15.2
20 - 24 years	6.3	7.0	5.5	4.5	6.4	6.9
25 - 29 years	4.1	2.4	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.4
30 - 34 years	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
35 - 39 years	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4
40 - 44 years	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	3.9	3.8
45 - 49 years	3.7	4.2	3.5	2.6	4.7	4.7
50 - 54 years	4.6	5.4	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.0
55 - 59 years	7.5	8.6	5.0	8.7	7.8	6.7
60 - 64 years	11.3	12.3	10.1	12.8	10.8	10.2
65 - 69 years	12.7	12.3	15.1	14.1	12.5	12.4
70 & + years	27.1	25.2	36.6	29.3	23.9	24.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	18.9	20.7	14.2	14.4	20.5	22.2
25 - 49 years	17.9	15.6	15.4	16.4	19.5	18.9
50 & + years	63.1	63.7	70.4	69.2	60.0	58.9
25 & + years	81.1	79.3	85.8	85.6	79.5	77.8
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 19 years	17.2	18.2	10.0	14.1	20.1	21.2
20 - 24 years	7.6	8.7	6.6	5.8	7.0	8.7
25 - 29 years	3.1	1.8	3.8	4.6	1.8	2.4
30 - 34 years	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.2
35 - 39 years	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
40 - 44 years	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.0
45 - 49 years	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
50 - 54 years	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.1
55 - 59 years	6.8	8.6	4.3	8.2	5.9	4.8
60 - 64 years	13.2	14.3	10.6	15.5	12.1	11.2
65 - 69 years	15.6	14.6	16.6	17.1	15.8	16.5
70 & + years	28.3	24.7	36.8	27.2	31.6	28.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	24.8	26.9	16.6	19.9	27.1	29.8
25 - 49 years	8.5	7.6	13.1	9.3	5.1	7.1
50 & + years	66.7	65.5	70.4	70.7	67.8	63.1
25 & + years	75.2	73.1	83.4	80.1	72.9	70.2
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 19 years	10.0	11.0	7.8	7.6	11.2	12.1
20 - 24 years	5.6	5.9	4.8	3.8	6.1	6.0
25 - 29 years	4.6	2.8	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.9
30 - 34 years	4.9	3.4	3.5	4.6	5.0	4.8
35 - 39 years	4.4	3.9	2.8	4.0	4.9	4.7
40 - 44 years	4.4	4.7	2.2	3.7	5.4	5.2
45 - 49 years	4.9	5.7	3.8	3.4	6.4	6.5
50 - 54 years	5.6	6.5	4.8	5.3	6.3	6.6
55 - 59 years	7.8	8.6	5.5	8.9	8.8	7.7
60 - 64 years	10.3	11.0	9.7	11.3	10.2	9.6
65 - 69 years	11.1	10.8	14.0	12.4	10.8	10.2
70 & + years	26.4	25.5	36.5	30.5	20.1	22.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24 years	15.7	17.0	12.6	11.4	17.2	18.1
25 - 49 years	23.2	20.5	16.9	20.2	26.6	25.2
50 & + years	61.1	62.5	70.5	68.4	56.1	56.7
25 & + years	84.3	83.0	87.4	88.6	82.8	81.9

Table 023

## Inactive persons by age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
15.8	20.5	12.4	11.3	10.5	19.0	9.7	15 - 19 years
7.8	6.3	7.5	5.5	5.8	7.9	5.1	20 - 24 years
2.7	3.3	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.9	4.4	25 - 29 years
2.8	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.9	2.2	4.5	30 - 34 years
2.8	5.4	3.5	4.9	4.6	2.6	3.6	35 - 39 years
2.7	6.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.3	3.0	40 - 44 years
2.8	6.0	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.1	3.3	45 - 49 years
3.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.6	3.8	50 - 54 years
6.9	6.0	8.1	9.1	8.1	7.5	5.8	55 - 59 years
12.6	7.1	10.7	12.3	11.7	10.6	9.9	60 - 64 years
12.9	8.6	11.0	12.1	11.7	11.5	13.4	65 - 69 years
27.3	20.6	23.2	21.1	23.6	23.8	33.6	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
23.6	26.8	19.9	16.8	16.3	26.9	14.8	15 - 24 years
13.7	25.2	21.2	22.9	22.8	15.0	18.8	25 - 49 years
62.7	48.0	59.0	60.3	60.8	58.0	66.4	50 & + years
76.4	73.2	80.1	83.2	83.7	73.1	85.2	25 & + years
<b>Males</b>							
19.9	30.2	17.2	17.4	14.4	26.2	13.5	15 - 19 years
8.8	8.6	9.3	7.4	8.2	9.1	4.9	20 - 24 years
1.3	2.1	4.6	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.1	25 - 29 years
0.8	1.7	1.6	.	2.1	0.9	1.9	30 - 34 years
0.9	2.0	0.9	.	1.8	0.9	1.8	35 - 39 years
1.0	2.5	1.0	.	2.1	1.2	2.1	40 - 44 years
1.3	2.7	1.7	(1.4)	2.3	1.8	2.3	45 - 49 years
1.7	3.4	3.9	(2.6)	3.6	2.9	3.2	50 - 54 years
6.9	4.8	7.2	10.1	8.1	6.1	5.5	55 - 59 years
15.3	7.2	12.7	17.3	14.6	10.2	10.4	60 - 64 years
14.9	10.4	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.9	16.7	65 - 69 years
26.9	24.4	26.3	22.7	25.7	25.7	35.5	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
28.8	38.8	26.5	24.8	22.5	35.3	18.4	15 - 24 years
5.5	10.9	9.8	6.6	10.9	6.9	10.2	25 - 49 years
65.8	50.3	63.7	68.6	66.5	57.8	71.4	50 & + years
71.2	61.2	73.5	75.2	77.5	64.7	81.6	25 & + years
<b>Females</b>							
13.1	15.6	9.9	8.2	8.4	15.1	7.6	15 - 19 years
7.2	5.2	6.6	4.5	4.5	7.3	5.1	20 - 24 years
3.5	3.9	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.4	5.7	25 - 29 years
4.1	5.8	5.2	7.0	6.4	2.9	6.0	30 - 34 years
3.9	7.2	4.8	7.0	6.1	3.5	4.6	35 - 39 years
3.7	7.8	5.1	6.1	5.7	4.4	3.5	40 - 44 years
3.7	7.7	6.3	6.1	6.8	5.3	3.8	45 - 49 years
3.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.0	5.6	4.1	50 - 54 years
6.9	6.6	8.5	8.6	8.1	8.3	5.9	55 - 59 years
10.9	7.0	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.8	9.5	60 - 64 years
11.6	7.6	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.7	11.5	65 - 69 years
27.6	18.7	21.6	20.3	22.5	22.8	32.5	70 & + years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
20.3	20.8	16.4	12.7	12.9	22.3	12.7	15 - 24 years
18.9	32.4	27.1	31.1	29.4	19.6	23.6	25 - 49 years
60.8	46.8	56.5	56.2	57.7	58.1	63.7	50 & + years
79.7	79.2	83.6	87.3	87.1	77.7	87.3	25 & + years

**Table 024**

**Young persons aged 15 to 24 years**  
**Rate of participation in education by age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 years	98.0	99.5	99.3	100.0	92.7	100.0
16 years	89.7	99.0	93.4	100.0	88.0	83.9
17 years	84.1	98.1	88.4	100.0	84.1	76.3
18 years	75.1	90.1	85.5	85.4	70.3	69.1
15 to 18 years	86.5	96.7	91.4	96.4	83.9	82.3
19 years	64.2	76.7	71.8	71.4	59.4	62.3
20 years	50.6	63.4	57.9	49.6	48.1	50.9
21 years	41.8	49.4	49.0	38.6	37.3	48.6
22 years	34.1	38.2	42.0	33.5	30.8	38.6
19 to 22 years	47.1	55.9	54.9	47.3	43.3	50.1
23 years	27.6	24.1	38.3	29.6	22.8	31.9
24 years	22.7	14.1	29.7	27.6	15.2	28.0
23 to 24 years	25.1	19.3	34.2	28.6	19.1	30.0
Total	57.3	63.2	65.0	61.1	56.0	59.3
	<b>Males</b>					
15 years	98.1	99.8	98.7	100.0	91.5	100.0
16 years	88.5	98.9	94.3	100.0	86.7	80.3
17 years	83.5	97.7	91.1	100.0	83.1	72.6
18 years	74.3	89.0	84.1	85.0	70.0	65.1
15 to 18 years	85.9	96.4	92.2	96.2	83.0	79.7
19 years	64.4	74.6	75.7	71.3	64.9	58.6
20 years	49.5	61.7	60.3	48.4	49.4	45.0
21 years	39.9	47.4	49.4	37.8	35.3	43.3
22 years	33.9	38.9	40.4	34.8	30.2	35.3
19 to 22 years	46.3	54.9	56.2	47.4	43.3	45.2
23 years	27.9	25.7	36.9	33.0	23.1	28.2
24 years	23.4	14.7	26.3	33.6	18.0	25.5
23 to 24 years	25.6	20.1	32.1	33.3	20.5	26.8
Total	57.2	63.0	65.4	63.0	56.6	55.8
	<b>Females</b>					
15 years	97.8	99.2	100.0	100.0	93.9	100.0
16 years	90.9	99.1	92.4	100.0	89.2	87.4
17 years	84.7	98.5	85.6	100.0	85.2	80.3
18 years	75.9	91.2	86.7	85.9	70.5	72.9
15 to 18 years	87.1	96.9	90.6	96.6	84.7	84.9
19 years	64.0	78.9	67.5	71.5	55.5	65.6
20 years	51.6	65.3	55.6	50.6	47.2	56.9
21 years	43.7	51.4	48.5	39.3	39.1	54.0
22 years	34.2	37.4	43.6	32.4	31.3	42.2
19 to 22 years	47.9	57.0	53.5	47.1	43.3	55.0
23 years	27.2	22.6	39.9	26.2	22.6	35.8
24 years	22.0	13.5	33.0	21.3	12.7	30.7
23 to 24 years	24.6	18.4	36.4	23.6	17.7	33.2
Total	57.4	63.4	64.5	59.1	55.6	62.9

Table 024

**Young persons aged 15 to 24 years**  
**Rate of participation in education by age groups**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
99.6	97.5	84.6	98.9	99.7	86.0	100.0	15 years
97.9	92.0	81.8	93.9	98.7	78.6	86.3	16 years
95.9	86.4	73.2	88.6	92.1	71.2	70.6	17 years
89.5	70.6	69.4	70.7	86.9	64.0	57.3	18 years
95.8	87.0	76.6	88.6	94.4	74.4	78.8	15 to 18 years
79.5	53.9	61.3	67.1	77.4	59.2	40.8	19 years
65.3	42.3	47.4	49.6	66.5	51.3	32.3	20 years
52.3	31.1	38.1	29.6	58.7	37.5	28.6	21 years
39.6	21.1	30.9	24.0	46.6	37.9	24.8	22 years
58.6	37.3	44.0	41.0	61.1	46.8	31.2	19 to 22 years
28.7	17.6	26.4	21.8	39.8	31.7	19.0	23 years
18.3	10.6	22.5	14.3	34.5	23.6	15.4	24 years
23.6	14.2	24.5	17.8	37.0	28.0	17.2	23 to 24 years
65.3	54.4	52.2	52.8	67.0	55.6	45.1	Total
<b>Males</b>							
99.3	96.9	87.0	99.0	99.4	87.3	100.0	15 years
97.7	89.6	80.0	96.6	98.3	76.9	85.0	16 years
96.0	83.4	71.6	92.2	92.2	70.3	72.8	17 years
89.7	64.0	68.1	76.3	86.5	62.2	58.6	18 years
95.8	84.0	75.3	91.7	94.1	73.7	79.4	15 to 18 years
78.4	52.0	62.0	65.9	81.1	57.6	45.1	19 years
64.6	42.9	44.8	57.4	72.1	45.2	35.7	20 years
50.2	30.5	35.6	31.8	63.8	33.5	28.1	21 years
38.0	23.0	29.8	21.9	54.1	34.1	26.6	22 years
57.4	37.3	42.2	43.1	66.9	42.3	33.3	19 to 22 years
28.0	18.5	25.8	22.4	42.3	28.5	20.6	23 years
15.9	11.5	20.7	21.4	36.9	21.9	15.8	24 years
22.0	15.1	23.3	21.8	39.4	25.4	18.2	23 to 24 years
65.1	53.4	51.0	55.8	69.8	53.4	46.5	Total
<b>Females</b>							
99.8	98.2	82.4	98.8	100.0	84.6	100.0	15 years
98.2	94.7	83.8	90.9	99.0	80.4	87.8	16 years
95.8	89.5	75.0	85.1	92.0	72.1	68.3	17 years
89.4	77.4	70.8	65.4	87.3	65.9	55.8	18 years
95.8	90.2	78.0	85.4	94.7	75.0	78.2	15 to 18 years
80.6	55.9	60.7	68.4	73.3	60.6	36.3	19 years
66.0	41.7	49.8	40.5	61.2	56.2	28.8	20 years
54.2	31.7	40.6	27.2	53.5	41.7	29.1	21 years
41.1	19.3	32.0	25.9	39.4	42.2	22.9	22 years
59.7	37.4	45.8	38.7	55.3	51.0	28.9	19 to 22 years
29.4	16.5	27.0	21.4	37.3	34.8	17.4	23 years
20.6	9.8	24.1	6.3	32.0	25.4	15.0	24 years
25.1	13.2	25.6	14.0	34.5	30.6	16.2	23 to 24 years
65.5	55.4	53.3	49.7	64.2	57.7	43.6	Total

Table 025

## Unemployment rates of persons aged 25 to 59 years by education attainment level

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
25-34 years	Third Level education	8.9	5.1	6.5	5.5	9.7	22.9
	Upper secondary level	10.6	9.6	8.9	8.5	12.0	24.8
	< upper secondary	18.5	16.6	14.4	17.5	10.1	31.0
	Total	12.6	10.1	8.9	8.8	10.8	27.5
35-44 years	Third Level education	4.4	3.1	3.7	4.8	2.4	8.4
	Upper secondary level	7.5	6.7	8.5	8.3	5.5	15.4
	< upper secondary	12.8	12.6	12.4	14.1	6.2	21.5
	Total	8.7	7.9	7.6	8.0	5.2	18.0
45-59 years	Third Level education	4.6	2.3	3.7	5.7	2.1	5.7
	Upper secondary level	7.8	4.8	7.7	9.9	5.1	12.5
	< upper secondary	9.8	8.8	8.9	13.8	4.3	16.7
	Total	8.1	6.0	6.9	9.4	4.2	14.9
Total	Third Level education	6.1	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	15.1
	Upper secondary level	8.8	7.5	8.3	8.9	8.3	20.0
	< upper secondary	13.2	12.5	11.1	14.8	6.2	22.4
	Total	9.8	8.2	7.7	8.8	6.7	20.6
<b>Males</b>							
25-34 years	Third Level education	7.6	4.9	7.2	4.9	7.8	17.3
	Upper secondary level	8.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	8.1	19.1
	< upper secondary	16.5	11.9	12.0	18.2	7.0	25.5
	Total	11.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	22.3
35-44 years	Third Level education	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.4	5.7
	Upper secondary level	6.1	4.4	7.0	6.4	3.4	9.6
	< upper secondary	11.2	9.1	12.1	14.7	3.5	16.9
	Total	7.3	5.7	6.6	6.4	3.2	13.7
45-59 years	Third Level education	4.5	2.6	3.1	4.9	1.9	5.4
	Upper secondary level	6.7	3.8	7.4	7.9	3.6	10.7
	< upper secondary	9.6	7.3	6.8	14.1	3.6	14.9
	Total	7.5	5.1	6.1	7.8	3.4	13.4
Total	Third Level education	5.3	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	10.7
	Upper secondary level	7.3	5.2	7.1	7.1	5.4	14.5
	< upper secondary	12.1	9.3	9.6	15.5	4.4	18.5
	Total	8.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	4.6	16.6
<b>Females</b>							
25-34 years	Third Level education	10.4	5.2	5.9	6.5	11.6	28.5
	Upper secondary level	13.1	13.4	11.1	10.7	17.5	31.9
	< upper secondary	21.5	24.0	17.6	16.6	15.8	40.8
	Total	14.7	12.9	10.2	10.3	15.3	34.7
35-44 years	Third Level education	5.3	4.0	4.3	6.8	2.3	12.2
	Upper secondary level	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.5	8.8	25.5
	< upper secondary	14.9	18.1	12.8	13.5	10.8	29.8
	Total	10.5	11.0	8.6	10.0	8.3	25.2
45-59 years	Third Level education	4.6	1.8	4.4	8.1	2.6	6.3
	Upper secondary level	9.5	7.0	8.1	12.4	9.9	16.4
	< upper secondary	10.1	11.8	10.7	13.5	5.7	21.0
	Total	9.0	7.7	8.0	11.8	5.9	18.7
Total	Third Level education	7.3	4.2	4.9	7.0	7.0	20.8
	Upper secondary level	11.0	11.0	9.8	11.2	13.3	28.3
	< upper secondary	14.7	18.0	12.6	14.2	9.5	30.4
	Total	11.6	11.0	8.9	10.8	10.1	27.7

## Unemployment rates of persons aged 25 to 59 years by education attainment level

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
%								
<b>Males and females</b>								
8.5	5.9	17.2	2.6	6.6	4.2	4.2	25-34 years	Third Level education
12.5	9.7	12.4	2.3	6.3	8.9	8.9		Upper secondary level
22.4	24.0	14.6	4.7	16.2	8.8	14.6		< upper secondary
13.9	13.5	13.8	3.5	7.5	8.1	9.9		Total
5.4	4.0	1.5	3.1	4.5	2.0	3.4	35-44 years	Third Level education
8.3	10.7	3.9	1.6	6.1	4.6	7.1		Upper secondary level
14.8	20.3	8.8	4.8	12.1	5.8	10.4		< upper secondary
10.0	13.6	6.1	3.5	6.5	5.1	7.5		Total
5.2	4.3	0.7	1.3	3.1	0.7	4.6	45-59 years	Third Level education
7.4	7.8	2.9	1.6	4.6	3.6	7.4		Upper secondary level
10.5	15.2	5.6	1.2	8.1	4.5	9.0		< upper secondary
8.5	11.6	4.4	1.4	4.9	4.1	7.6		Total
6.6	4.9	6.1	2.4	4.9	2.4	4.1	Total	Third Level education
9.7	9.6	7.4	1.9	5.7	6.4	7.9		Upper secondary level
14.8	19.4	9.3	3.7	11.7	6.1	11.2		< upper secondary
10.9	13.0	8.3	2.9	6.4	5.6	8.4		Total
<b>Males</b>								
8.1	5.3	13.5	2.7	7.2	3.8	4.3	25-34 years	Third Level education
9.7	9.7	9.4	1.8	5.6	5.3	10.3		Upper secondary level
18.8	23.4	11.1	3.6	16.5	6.8	17.1		< upper secondary
11.7	14.4	10.6	2.8	7.4	6.2	11.5		Total
4.8	3.0	1.3	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	35-44 years	Third Level education
6.9	8.4	2.7	0.9	4.2	4.3	8.0		Upper secondary level
12.5	19.3	6.4	4.5	10.2	4.7	13.1		< upper secondary
8.3	13.1	4.5	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.7		Total
6.0	4.5	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.1	5.8	45-59 years	Third Level education
6.6	6.4	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.5	8.5		Upper secondary level
10.3	14.4	4.7	1.2	7.7	4.7	12.0		< upper secondary
8.1	11.3	3.8	1.4	3.8	4.2	9.4		Total
6.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	4.5	2.9	4.6	Total	Third Level education
7.8	8.5	5.3	1.4	4.4	4.3	9.0		Upper secondary level
13.2	18.4	7.1	3.1	11.0	5.3	14.1		< upper secondary
9.4	12.9	6.2	2.4	5.4	4.9	9.9		Total
<b>Females</b>								
8.9	6.5	20.6	2.4	5.9	4.4	3.9	25-34 years	Third Level education
16.2	9.7	15.9	3.1	7.2	12.2	6.8		Upper secondary level
27.3	25.5	21.3	6.4	15.7	11.4	11.3		< upper secondary
16.6	12.3	18.5	4.4	7.8	10.2	7.9		Total
6.0	5.4	1.9	4.4	5.7	0.6	2.8	35-44 years	Third Level education
10.3	13.6	5.7	3.1	8.9	5.0	5.6		Upper secondary level
17.1	23.1	13.6	5.4	14.3	7.2	7.9		< upper secondary
11.9	14.7	8.8	4.6	9.0	5.7	6.0		Total
4.1	4.2	0.7	0.9	4.4	0.4	3.0	45-59 years	Third Level education
8.7	10.0	3.7	2.1	7.1	5.4	5.5		Upper secondary level
10.7	17.8	7.6	1.3	8.8	4.3	6.3		< upper secondary
9.0	12.3	5.9	1.4	6.9	3.9	5.5		Total
6.9	5.7	8.7	2.7	5.5	1.9	3.3	Total	Third Level education
12.3	10.9	10.5	2.9	7.7	9.0	6.0		Upper secondary level
16.5	22.0	13.7	4.7	12.6	7.2	8.2		< upper secondary
12.7	13.0	11.9	3.7	7.9	6.5	6.4		Total

**Table 026****Population aged 15 and over by degree of urbanisation and main population categories**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Densely populated area	142433	3832	1402	33934	5527	16007
Employed	68921	1710	815	17689	2341	5997
Unemployed	9579	194	76	1832	296	1920
Inactive	63933	1929	510	14413	2890	8090
Intermediate populated area	79195	4128	1177	21476	956	6231
Employed	39845	1897	721	11603	449	2271
Unemployed	4246	198	63	888	33	821
Inactive	35104	2033	392	8985	474	3139
Thinly populated area	60733	282	1707	12104	1981	9778
Employed	28791	142	1000	6548	997	3459
Unemployed	3851	8	83	707	40	1019
Inactive	28091	132	624	4848	944	5299
Total	282362	8242	4285	67513	8464	32016
Employed	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
Unemployed	17676	400	222	3427	368	3760
Inactive	127128	4094	1527	28247	4309	16528
	<b>Males</b>					
Densely populated area	67785	1843	664	16159	2605	7564
Employed	39931	1026	426	10096	1522	3853
Unemployed	5208	92	42	986	126	960
Inactive	22645	725	196	5078	957	2751
Intermediate populated area	38323	2009	589	10344	465	3014
Employed	23846	1138	400	6838	303	1510
Unemployed	2140	92	31	421	15	424
Inactive	12337	779	158	3085	148	1081
Thinly populated area	29658	138	844	5906	967	4832
Employed	17369	88	550	3863	625	2380
Unemployed	1893	(3)	33	290	16	554
Inactive	10397	46	260	1752	326	1899
Total	135766	3990	2097	32409	4038	15411
Employed	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
Unemployed	9241	188	107	1697	157	1938
Inactive	45379	1550	614	9916	1432	5730
	<b>Females</b>					
Densely populated area	74649	1989	738	17774	2922	8443
Employed	28990	684	389	7593	819	2144
Unemployed	4371	101	34	846	170	960
Inactive	41288	1204	315	9336	1933	5340
Intermediate populated area	40872	2119	588	11132	491	3217
Employed	15999	759	322	4765	146	762
Unemployed	2106	106	31	467	18	397
Inactive	22767	1254	234	5900	326	2058
Thinly populated area	31075	144	863	6198	1013	4945
Employed	11422	53	450	2685	372	1079
Unemployed	1958	5	49	417	23	466
Inactive	17694	86	364	3096	618	3400
Total	146596	4252	2189	35104	4426	16605
Employed	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985
Unemployed	8435	212	115	1730	212	1822
Inactive	81749	2544	913	18331	2878	10798



Table 026

## Population aged 15 and over by degree of urbanisation and main population categories

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
19702	1012	21103	323	7416	4354	27823	Densely populated area
9579	472	8645	164	4028	2363	15119	Employed
1511	91	1215	6	351	198	1890	Unemployed
8611	449	11243	153	3037	1793	10814	Inactive
7648	—	18103	—	4399	2127	12949	Intermediate populated area
3713	—	7890	—	2440	1258	7603	Employed
558	—	880	—	150	57	598	Unemployed
3377	—	9334	—	1810	812	4747	Inactive
17487	1608	8443	—	452	1659	5233	Thinly populated area
8428	735	3490	—	239	819	2935	Employed
1080	115	466	—	16	64	253	Unemployed
7979	758	4487	—	197	776	2045	Inactive
44837	2620	47649	323	12267	8141	46004	Total
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Employed
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Unemployed
19968	1207	25064	153	5044	3382	17607	Inactive
<b>Males</b>							
9189	475	10016	158	3619	2028	13463	Densely populated area
5178	271	5563	104	2330	1284	8278	Employed
759	56	614	3	196	100	1274	Unemployed
3252	148	3839	51	1094	644	3911	Inactive
3672	—	8705	—	2199	1002	6324	Intermediate populated area
2105	—	5130	—	1498	703	4222	Employed
256	—	411	—	75	26	389	Unemployed
1310	—	3163	—	626	273	1713	Inactive
8521	812	4075	—	225	790	2546	Thinly populated area
4828	487	2267	—	149	477	1654	Employed
498	73	231	—	7	27	160	Unemployed
3196	253	1577	—	69	286	732	Inactive
21382	1288	22796	158	6043	3821	22333	Total
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Employed
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Unemployed
7758	401	8579	51	1788	1204	6357	Inactive
<b>Females</b>							
10513	536	11087	165	3797	2326	14359	Densely populated area
4401	201	3082	60	1698	1079	6841	Employed
753	35	601	3	155	98	616	Unemployed
5359	300	7404	102	1944	1149	6903	Inactive
3977	—	9398	—	2201	1125	6625	Intermediate populated area
1608	—	2759	—	942	555	3382	Employed
302	—	468	—	75	31	209	Unemployed
2067	—	6171	—	1184	539	3034	Inactive
8966	795	4368	—	227	869	2687	Thinly populated area
3600	248	1223	—	90	341	1281	Employed
582	42	234	—	9	37	93	Unemployed
4783	505	2910	—	128	490	1313	Inactive
23455	1332	24853	165	6224	4320	23671	Total
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Employed
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Unemployed
12209	806	16485	102	3256	2178	11250	Inactive

**Table 027**
**Population aged 15 and over by degree of urbanisation and main population categories**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Densely populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	48.4	44.6	58.2	52.1	42.4	37.5
Unemployed	6.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	12.0
Inactive	44.9	50.3	36.4	42.5	52.3	50.5
Intermediate populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	50.3	46.0	61.3	54.0	46.9	36.5
Unemployed	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.1	3.4	13.2
Inactive	44.3	49.2	33.3	41.8	49.6	50.4
Thinly populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	47.4	50.3	58.6	54.1	50.3	35.4
Unemployed	6.3	2.9	4.8	5.8	2.0	10.4
Inactive	46.3	46.9	36.6	40.1	47.7	54.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	48.7	45.5	59.2	53.1	44.7	36.6
Unemployed	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.4	11.7
Inactive	45.0	49.7	35.6	41.8	50.9	51.6
	<b>Males</b>					
Densely populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	58.9	55.7	64.2	62.5	58.4	50.9
Unemployed	7.7	5.0	6.4	6.1	4.8	12.7
Inactive	33.4	39.3	29.5	31.4	36.8	36.4
Intermediate populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	62.2	56.7	67.8	66.1	65.1	50.1
Unemployed	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.1	3.1	14.1
Inactive	32.2	38.8	26.8	29.8	31.8	35.9
Thinly populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	58.6	64.1	65.2	65.4	64.6	49.3
Unemployed	6.4	(2.5)	4.0	4.9	1.7	11.5
Inactive	35.1	33.4	30.8	29.7	33.7	39.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	59.8	56.5	65.6	64.2	60.7	50.2
Unemployed	6.8	4.7	5.1	5.2	3.9	12.6
Inactive	33.4	38.8	29.3	30.6	35.5	37.2
	<b>Females</b>					
Densely populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	38.8	34.4	52.7	42.7	28.0	25.4
Unemployed	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.8	11.4
Inactive	55.3	60.5	42.6	52.5	66.2	63.2
Intermediate populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	39.1	35.8	54.8	42.8	29.8	23.7
Unemployed	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.2	3.7	12.3
Inactive	55.7	59.2	39.9	53.0	66.5	64.0
Thinly populated area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	36.8	37.0	52.1	43.3	36.7	21.8
Unemployed	6.3	3.2	5.7	6.7	2.3	9.4
Inactive	56.9	59.8	42.2	50.0	61.0	68.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	38.5	35.2	53.0	42.9	30.2	24.0
Unemployed	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	11.0
Inactive	55.8	59.8	41.7	52.2	65.0	65.0

Population aged 15 and over by degree of urbanisation and main population categories

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Densely populated area
48.6	46.7	41.0	50.8	54.3	54.3	54.3	Employed
7.7	9.0	5.8	1.8	4.7	4.6	6.8	Unemployed
43.7	44.3	53.3	47.3	41.0	41.2	38.9	Inactive
100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Intermediate populated area
48.5	—	43.6	—	55.5	59.1	58.7	Employed
7.3	—	4.9	—	3.4	2.7	4.6	Unemployed
44.2	—	51.6	—	41.1	38.2	36.7	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Thinly populated area
48.2	45.7	41.3	—	52.8	49.3	56.1	Employed
6.2	7.2	5.5	—	3.6	3.9	4.8	Unemployed
45.6	47.1	53.2	—	43.5	46.8	39.1	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
48.4	46.1	42.0	50.9	54.7	54.5	55.8	Employed
7.0	7.9	5.4	1.8	4.2	3.9	6.0	Unemployed
44.5	46.1	52.6	47.3	41.1	41.5	38.3	Inactive
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Densely populated area
56.4	57.1	55.5	65.6	64.4	63.3	61.5	Employed
8.3	11.7	6.1	2.0	5.4	4.9	9.5	Unemployed
35.4	31.2	38.3	32.4	30.2	31.7	29.1	Inactive
100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Intermediate populated area
57.3	—	58.9	—	68.1	70.2	66.8	Employed
7.0	—	4.7	—	3.4	2.6	6.2	Unemployed
35.7	—	36.3	—	28.5	27.3	27.1	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Thinly populated area
56.7	59.9	55.6	—	66.3	60.4	65.0	Employed
5.8	8.9	5.7	—	3.2	3.4	6.3	Unemployed
37.5	31.1	38.7	—	30.5	36.2	28.8	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
56.6	58.9	56.9	65.6	65.8	64.5	63.4	Employed
7.1	10.0	5.5	2.0	4.6	4.0	8.2	Unemployed
36.3	31.1	37.6	32.3	29.6	31.5	28.5	Inactive
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Densely populated area
41.9	37.5	27.8	36.7	44.7	46.4	47.6	Employed
7.2	6.5	5.4	1.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	Unemployed
51.0	56.0	66.8	61.7	51.2	49.4	48.1	Inactive
100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Intermediate populated area
40.4	—	29.4	—	42.8	49.3	51.0	Employed
7.6	—	5.0	—	3.4	2.8	3.2	Unemployed
52.0	—	65.7	—	53.8	47.9	45.8	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Thinly populated area
40.2	31.1	28.0	—	39.5	39.3	47.7	Employed
6.5	5.3	5.4	—	4.1	4.3	3.4	Unemployed
53.4	63.5	66.6	—	56.4	56.4	48.9	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
41.0	33.7	28.4	36.7	43.9	45.7	48.6	Employed
7.0	5.8	5.2	1.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	Unemployed
52.1	60.5	66.3	61.6	52.3	50.4	47.5	Inactive

**Table 028**
**Unemployment rates, employment/population ratios and activity rates by degree of urbanisation**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployment rates	11.4	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.9	24.3
Densely populated area	12.2	10.2	8.6	9.4	11.2	24.3
Intermediate populated area	9.6	9.5	8.0	7.1	6.8	26.5
Thinly populated area	11.8	5.4	7.6	9.7	3.8	22.8
Employment/population ratios	48.7	45.5	59.2	53.1	44.7	36.6
Densely populated area	48.4	44.6	58.2	52.1	42.4	37.5
Intermediate populated area	50.3	46.0	61.3	54.0	46.9	36.5
Thinly populated area	47.4	50.3	58.6	54.1	50.3	35.4
Activity rates	55.0	50.3	64.4	58.2	49.1	48.4
Densely populated area	55.1	49.7	63.6	57.5	47.7	49.5
Intermediate populated area	55.7	50.8	66.7	58.2	50.4	49.6
Thinly populated area	53.7	53.1	63.4	59.9	52.3	45.8
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployment rates	10.2	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.0	20.0
Densely populated area	11.5	8.3	9.0	8.9	7.6	19.9
Intermediate populated area	8.2	7.5	7.3	5.8	4.6	21.9
Thinly populated area	9.8	(3.8)	5.7	7.0	2.6	18.9
Employment/population ratios	59.8	56.5	65.6	64.2	60.7	50.2
Densely populated area	58.9	55.7	64.2	62.5	58.4	50.9
Intermediate populated area	62.2	56.7	67.8	66.1	65.1	50.1
Thinly populated area	58.6	64.1	65.2	65.4	64.6	49.3
Activity rates	66.6	61.2	70.7	69.4	64.5	62.8
Densely populated area	66.6	60.7	70.5	68.6	63.2	63.6
Intermediate populated area	67.8	61.2	73.2	70.2	68.2	64.1
Thinly populated area	64.9	66.6	69.2	70.3	66.3	60.7
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployment rates	13.0	12.4	9.0	10.3	13.7	31.4
Densely populated area	13.1	12.9	8.1	10.0	17.2	30.9
Intermediate populated area	11.6	12.3	8.9	8.9	11.1	34.2
Thinly populated area	14.6	8.0	9.9	13.4	5.9	30.1
Employment/population ratios	38.5	35.2	53.0	42.9	30.2	24.0
Densely populated area	38.8	34.4	52.7	42.7	28.0	25.4
Intermediate populated area	39.1	35.8	54.8	42.8	29.8	23.7
Thinly populated area	36.8	37.0	52.1	43.3	36.7	21.8
Activity rates	44.2	40.2	58.3	47.8	35.0	35.0
Densely populated area	44.7	39.5	57.4	47.5	33.8	36.8
Intermediate populated area	44.3	40.8	60.1	47.0	33.5	36.0
Thinly populated area	43.1	40.2	57.8	50.0	39.0	31.2

## Unemployment rates, employment/population ratios and activity rates by degree of urbanisation

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
12.7	14.6	11.3	3.5	7.2	6.7	9.7	Unemployment rates
13.6	16.1	12.3	3.5	8.0	7.7	11.1	Densely populated area
13.1	—	10.0	—	5.8	4.3	7.3	Intermediate populated area
11.4	13.6	11.8	—	6.4	7.3	7.9	Thinly populated area
48.4	46.1	42.0	50.9	54.7	54.5	55.8	Employment/population ratios
48.6	46.7	41.0	50.8	54.3	54.3	54.3	Densely populated area
48.5	—	43.6	—	55.5	59.1	58.7	Intermediate populated area
48.2	45.7	41.3	—	52.8	49.3	56.1	Thinly populated area
55.5	53.9	47.4	52.7	58.9	58.5	61.7	Activity rates
56.3	55.7	46.7	52.7	59.0	58.8	61.1	Densely populated area
55.8	—	48.4	—	58.9	61.8	63.3	Intermediate populated area
54.4	52.9	46.8	—	56.5	53.2	60.9	Thinly populated area
<b>Males</b>							
11.1	14.5	8.8	3.0	6.5	5.9	11.4	Unemployment rates
12.8	17.1	9.9	3.0	7.8	7.2	13.3	Densely populated area
10.8	—	7.4	—	4.8	3.5	8.4	Intermediate populated area
9.3	13.0	9.2	—	4.6	5.4	8.8	Thinly populated area
56.6	58.9	56.9	65.6	65.8	64.5	63.4	Employment/population ratios
56.4	57.1	55.5	65.6	64.4	63.3	61.5	Densely populated area
57.3	—	58.9	—	68.1	70.2	66.8	Intermediate populated area
56.7	59.9	55.6	—	66.3	60.4	65.0	Thinly populated area
63.7	68.9	62.4	67.7	70.4	68.5	71.5	Activity rates
64.6	68.8	61.7	67.6	69.8	68.3	70.9	Densely populated area
64.3	—	63.7	—	71.5	72.7	72.9	Intermediate populated area
62.5	68.9	61.3	—	69.5	63.8	71.2	Thinly populated area
<b>Females</b>							
14.6	14.7	15.6	4.3	8.1	7.8	7.4	Unemployment rates
14.6	14.8	16.3	4.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	Densely populated area
15.8	—	14.5	—	7.4	5.3	5.8	Intermediate populated area
13.9	14.6	16.1	—	9.3	9.9	6.7	Thinly populated area
41.0	33.7	28.4	36.7	43.9	45.7	48.6	Employment/population ratios
41.9	37.5	27.8	36.7	44.7	46.4	47.6	Densely populated area
40.4	—	29.4	—	42.8	49.3	51.0	Intermediate populated area
40.2	31.1	28.0	—	39.5	39.3	47.7	Thinly populated area
47.9	39.5	33.7	38.4	47.7	49.6	52.5	Activity rates
49.0	44.0	33.2	38.3	48.8	50.6	51.9	Densely populated area
48.0	—	34.3	—	46.2	52.1	54.2	Intermediate populated area
46.6	36.5	33.4	—	43.6	43.6	51.1	Thinly populated area

**Table 029**
**Employment status by educational attainment level of persons aged 15 to 59 years**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
		<b>1000</b>					
		<b>Males and females</b>					
Employed	Third level education	24714	1015	609	7150	587	2081
	Upper secondary level	46532	1139	1046	16776	904	1419
	< upper secondary	40316	1152	360	3425	1580	5978
	No answer	2959	—	—	2915	—	—
Unemployed	Third level education	1603	40	29	403	33	370
	Upper secondary level	4499	93	95	1638	82	355
	< upper secondary	6124	165	45	595	104	1730
	No answer	287	—	—	283	—	—
Inactive	Third level education	2755	126	49	752	91	308
	Upper secondary level	11188	269	168	4429	400	414
	< upper secondary	23154	815	149	2101	901	4344
	No answer	1049	—	—	1033	—	—
Total	Third level education	29072	1180	687	8305	710	2759
	Upper secondary level	62219	1501	1309	22843	1386	2188
	< upper secondary	69594	2131	554	6121	2584	12051
	No answer	4295	—	—	4231	—	—
		<b>Males</b>					
Employed	Third level education	14556	539	318	4767	354	1235
	Upper secondary level	27691	705	582	9598	589	909
	< upper secondary	23942	750	181	1607	1045	4206
	No answer	1733	—	—	1705	—	—
Unemployed	Third level education	807	19	14	223	15	148
	Upper secondary level	2171	39	45	732	34	155
	< upper secondary	3296	77	19	295	48	957
	No answer	153	—	—	150	—	—
Inactive	Third level education	825	33	17	274	31	89
	Upper secondary level	2861	65	60	1185	54	80
	< upper secondary	4269	204	42	310	106	633
	No answer	237	—	—	232	—	—
Total	Third level education	16188	592	349	5264	400	1472
	Upper secondary level	32723	809	686	11516	676	1143
	< upper secondary	31507	1030	242	2211	1199	5796
	No answer	2123	—	—	2088	—	—
		<b>Females</b>					
Employed	Third level education	10159	475	291	2383	233	846
	Upper secondary level	18841	435	464	7178	315	510
	< upper secondary	16374	402	179	1818	535	1772
	No answer	1226	—	—	1210	—	—
Unemployed	Third level education	795	21	15	180	17	222
	Upper secondary level	2328	54	50	906	48	201
	< upper secondary	2828	88	26	300	56	773
	No answer	134	—	—	133	—	—
Inactive	Third level education	1930	92	32	478	59	219
	Upper secondary level	8327	204	109	3244	346	334
	< upper secondary	18885	611	108	1791	794	3710
	No answer	812	—	—	801	—	—
Total	Third level education	12884	588	338	3042	310	1287
	Upper secondary level	29496	693	623	11328	710	1045
	< upper secondary	38087	1101	312	3910	1385	6255
	No answer	2172	—	—	2143	—	—

## Employment status by educational attainment level of persons aged 15 to 59 years

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>1000</b>								
<b>Males and females</b>								
4113	242	1822	38	1471	480	5108	Employed	Third level education
8698	281	6041	40	3169	405	6615		Upper secondary level
6491	391	9057	63	782	2497	8539		< upper secondary
(4)	.	.	—	9	.	29		No answer
292	12	119	(1)	75	12	217	Unemployed	Third level education
936	30	484	(1)	192	28	565		Upper secondary level
1124	94	924	2	103	162	1075		< upper secondary
—	.	—	—	.	.	.		No answer
474	33	208	9	198	25	482	Inactive	Third level education
1460	106	1738	11	981	64	1147		Upper secondary level
2774	304	6870	37	670	828	3361		< upper secondary
(6)	.	—	.	(3)	.	(5)		No answer
4879	287	2149	47	1745	517	5807	Total	Third level education
11093	418	8263	52	4342	497	8327		Upper secondary level
10389	789	16852	103	1555	3488	12975		< upper secondary
9	(4)	.	.	12	.	36		No answer
<b>Males</b>								
2123	138	1072	25	888	203	2895	Employed	Third level education
5189	151	3670	27	1958	225	4089		Upper secondary level
3518	294	6252	39	452	1420	4178		< upper secondary
.	.	.	—	8	.	16		No answer
145	6	47	(1)	42	6	141	Unemployed	Third level education
442	14	206	.	91	10	404		Upper secondary level
535	67	477	(1)	56	79	685		< upper secondary
—	.	—	—	.	.	.		No answer
111	6	63	2	62	8	130	Inactive	Third level education
359	9	463	2	189	20	375		Upper secondary level
626	61	1266	6	153	163	700		< upper secondary
.	.	—	—	.	—	.		No answer
2379	150	1182	27	991	217	3166	Total	Third level education
5990	174	4339	29	2237	256	4868		Upper secondary level
4679	422	7995	46	661	1661	5563		< upper secondary
(4)	.	.	—	9	.	18		No answer
<b>Females</b>								
1990	104	750	13	583	277	2214	Employed	Third level education
3509	130	2371	13	1211	180	2525		Upper secondary level
2973	97	2805	24	330	1078	4361		< upper secondary
.	.	—	—	.	.	13		No answer
147	6	71	.	34	5	76	Unemployed	Third level education
494	16	278	.	101	18	161		Upper secondary level
589	27	447	(1)	47	83	389		< upper secondary
—	.	—	—	.	—	.		No answer
363	27	146	7	136	18	352	Inactive	Third level education
1100	98	1275	9	793	44	772		Upper secondary level
2148	243	5604	32	517	666	2661		< upper secondary
(4)	.	—	.	.	.	(4)		No answer
2500	137	967	20	753	300	2641	Total	Third level education
5103	244	3924	22	2105	241	3459		Upper secondary level
5710	368	8857	57	895	1827	7411		< upper secondary
(5)	.	—	.	(3)	.	18		No answer

**Table 030**
**Employment status by educational attainment level of persons aged 15 to 59 years**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
		%					
		<b>Males and females</b>					
Employed	Third level education	21.6	30.7	30.2	23.6	19.1	22.0
	Upper secondary level	40.6	34.5	51.9	55.4	29.4	15.0
	< upper secondary	35.2	34.8	17.9	11.3	51.4	63.1
	No answer	2.6	—	—	9.6	—	—
Unemployed	Third level education	12.8	13.3	17.2	13.8	15.0	15.1
	Upper secondary level	36.0	31.2	56.2	56.1	37.6	14.5
	< upper secondary	48.9	55.5	26.6	20.4	47.5	70.5
	No answer	2.3	—	—	9.7	—	—
Inactive	Third level education	7.2	10.4	13.4	9.0	6.5	6.1
	Upper secondary level	29.3	22.3	45.9	53.3	28.8	8.2
	< upper secondary	60.7	67.4	40.7	25.3	64.7	85.8
	No answer	2.7	—	—	12.4	—	—
Total	Third level education	17.6	24.5	26.9	20.0	15.2	16.2
	Upper secondary level	37.7	31.2	51.3	55.0	29.6	12.9
	< upper secondary	42.1	44.3	21.7	14.7	55.2	70.9
	No answer	2.6	—	—	10.2	—	—
		<b>Males</b>					
Employed	Third level education	21.4	27.0	29.4	27.0	17.8	19.4
	Upper secondary level	40.8	35.3	53.8	54.3	29.6	14.3
	< upper secondary	35.2	37.6	16.8	9.1	52.6	66.2
	No answer	2.6	—	—	9.6	—	—
Unemployed	Third level education	12.6	14.1	18.3	15.9	15.8	11.8
	Upper secondary level	33.8	28.9	57.2	52.3	34.8	12.3
	< upper secondary	51.3	57.0	24.6	21.0	49.4	76.0
	No answer	2.4	—	—	10.7	—	—
Inactive	Third level education	10.1	11.1	14.4	13.7	16.3	11.1
	Upper secondary level	34.9	21.6	50.4	59.2	28.1	10.0
	< upper secondary	52.1	67.3	35.2	15.5	55.6	79.0
	No answer	2.9	—	—	11.6	—	—
Total	Third level education	19.6	24.3	27.3	25.0	17.6	17.5
	Upper secondary level	39.6	33.3	53.7	54.6	29.7	13.6
	< upper secondary	38.2	42.4	19.0	10.5	52.7	68.9
	No answer	2.6	—	—	9.9	—	—
		<b>Females</b>					
Employed	Third level education	21.8	36.2	31.2	18.9	21.5	27.1
	Upper secondary level	40.4	33.1	49.7	57.0	29.1	16.3
	< upper secondary	35.1	30.6	19.2	14.4	49.4	56.6
	No answer	2.6	—	—	9.6	—	—
Unemployed	Third level education	13.1	12.7	16.4	11.9	14.3	18.6
	Upper secondary level	38.2	33.1	55.3	59.6	39.7	16.8
	< upper secondary	46.5	54.2	28.4	19.8	46.0	64.6
	No answer	2.2	—	—	8.7	—	—
Inactive	Third level education	6.4	10.2	12.9	7.6	5.0	5.1
	Upper secondary level	27.8	22.5	43.8	51.4	28.9	7.8
	< upper secondary	63.0	67.4	43.3	28.4	66.2	87.0
	No answer	2.7	—	—	12.7	—	—
Total	Third level education	15.6	24.7	26.6	14.9	12.9	15.0
	Upper secondary level	35.7	29.1	48.9	55.5	29.5	12.2
	< upper secondary	46.1	46.2	24.5	19.1	57.6	72.8
	No answer	2.6	—	—	10.5	—	—



## Employment status by educational attainment level of persons aged 15 to 59 years

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
%								
<b>Males and females</b>								
21.3	26.4	10.8	26.8	27.1	14.2	25.2	Employed	Third level education
45.1	30.7	35.7	28.2	58.4	12.0	32.6		Upper secondary level
33.6	42.7	53.5	45.0	14.4	73.8	42.1		< upper secondary
(0.0)	.	.	—	0.2	.	0.1		No answer
12.4	9.1	7.8	(22.0)	20.2	5.7	11.7	Unemployed	Third level education
39.8	22.0	31.7	(18.6)	51.6	13.8	30.4		Upper secondary level
47.8	68.8	60.5	59.4	27.8	80.5	57.8		< upper secondary
—	.	—	—	.	.	.		No answer
10.1	7.5	2.4	15.2	10.7	2.8	9.6	Inactive	Third level education
31.0	23.8	19.7	19.9	53.0	7.0	23.0		Upper secondary level
58.9	68.1	77.9	64.8	36.2	90.2	67.3		< upper secondary
(0.1)	.	—	.	(0.1)	.	(0.1)		No answer
18.5	19.2	7.9	23.4	22.8	11.5	21.4	Total	Third level education
42.1	27.9	30.3	25.6	56.7	11.0	30.7		Upper secondary level
39.4	52.7	61.8	50.9	20.3	77.5	47.8		< upper secondary
0.0	(0.3)	.	.	0.2	.	0.1		No answer
<b>Males</b>								
19.6	23.6	9.8	27.4	26.9	11.0	25.9	Employed	Third level education
47.9	25.9	33.4	29.4	59.2	12.2	36.6		Upper secondary level
32.5	50.4	56.9	43.2	13.7	76.8	37.4		< upper secondary
.	.	.	—	0.2	.	0.1		No answer
12.9	7.1	6.5	(25.1)	22.0	6.4	11.4	Unemployed	Third level education
39.4	16.2	28.2	.	48.0	10.6	32.8		Upper secondary level
47.7	76.7	65.3	(57.5)	29.6	83.0	55.7		< upper secondary
—	.	—	—	.	.	.		No answer
10.1	8.4	3.5	17.7	15.3	4.1	10.8	Inactive	Third level education
32.7	11.2	25.8	23.2	46.6	10.7	31.1		Upper secondary level
57.0	79.1	70.7	59.1	37.8	85.2	58.0		< upper secondary
.	.	—	—	.	—	.		No answer
18.2	20.1	8.7	26.4	25.4	10.2	23.3	Total	Third level education
45.9	23.2	32.1	28.5	57.4	12.0	35.8		Upper secondary level
35.8	56.4	59.1	45.1	16.9	77.9	40.9		< upper secondary
(0.0)	.	.	—	0.2	.	0.1		No answer
<b>Females</b>								
23.5	31.3	12.6	25.8	27.4	18.1	24.3	Employed	Third level education
41.4	39.3	40.0	26.1	57.0	11.7	27.7		Upper secondary level
35.1	29.3	47.3	48.1	15.5	70.2	47.9		< upper secondary
.	.	—	—	.	.	0.1		No answer
11.9	12.6	8.9	.	18.4	5.1	12.1	Unemployed	Third level education
40.2	32.2	34.9	.	55.3	16.6	25.7		Upper secondary level
47.9	55.2	56.1	(61.5)	26.0	78.2	62.0		< upper secondary
—	.	—	—	.	—	.		No answer
10.0	7.3	2.1	14.7	9.4	2.4	9.3	Inactive	Third level education
30.4	26.4	18.1	19.2	54.8	6.0	20.4		Upper secondary level
59.4	65.8	79.8	66.0	35.7	91.5	70.2		< upper secondary
(0.1)	.	—	.	.	.	(0.1)		No answer
18.8	18.3	7.0	20.3	20.1	12.7	19.5	Total	Third level education
38.3	32.5	28.5	22.6	56.0	10.2	25.6		Upper secondary level
42.9	49.0	64.4	57.0	23.8	77.1	54.8		< upper secondary
(0.0)	.	—	.	(0.1)	.	0.1		No answer

**Table 031**
**Educational attainment level by employment status of persons aged 15 to 59 years**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Third level education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	85.0	86.0	88.6	86.1	82.6	75.4
Unemployed	5.5	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.6	13.4
Inactive	9.5	10.6	7.1	9.1	12.8	11.2
Upper secondary level	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	74.8	75.9	79.9	73.4	65.2	64.8
Unemployed	7.2	6.2	7.3	7.2	5.9	16.2
Inactive	18.0	17.9	12.9	19.4	28.9	18.9
Less than upper secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	57.9	54.0	64.9	56.0	61.1	49.6
Unemployed	8.8	7.7	8.1	9.7	4.0	14.4
Inactive	33.3	38.2	27.0	34.3	34.8	36.0
No answer	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—
Employed	68.9	—	—	68.9	—	—
Unemployed	6.7	—	—	6.7	—	—
Inactive	24.4	—	—	24.4	—	—
	<b>Males</b>					
Third level education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	89.9	91.1	91.0	90.6	88.4	83.9
Unemployed	5.0	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	10.1
Inactive	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.2	7.8	6.0
Upper secondary level	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	84.6	87.1	84.8	83.4	87.1	79.5
Unemployed	6.6	4.8	6.5	6.4	5.0	13.5
Inactive	8.7	8.1	8.7	10.3	7.9	7.0
Less than upper secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	76.0	72.8	74.8	72.7	87.1	72.6
Unemployed	10.5	7.4	7.9	13.3	4.0	16.5
Inactive	13.6	19.8	17.3	14.0	8.9	10.9
No answer	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—
Employed	81.6	—	—	81.7	—	—
Unemployed	7.2	—	—	7.2	—	—
Inactive	11.2	—	—	11.1	—	—
	<b>Females</b>					
Third level education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	78.8	80.8	86.1	78.3	75.2	65.7
Unemployed	6.2	3.5	4.4	5.9	5.6	17.2
Inactive	15.0	15.7	9.5	15.7	19.2	17.0
Upper secondary level	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	63.9	62.8	74.5	63.4	44.4	48.8
Unemployed	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.0	6.8	19.2
Inactive	28.2	29.4	17.4	28.6	48.8	32.0
Less than upper secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	43.0	36.5	57.3	46.5	38.6	28.3
Unemployed	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.7	4.1	12.4
Inactive	49.6	55.5	34.5	45.8	57.3	59.3
No answer	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—
Employed	56.4	—	—	56.5	—	—
Unemployed	6.2	—	—	6.2	—	—
Inactive	37.4	—	—	37.4	—	—

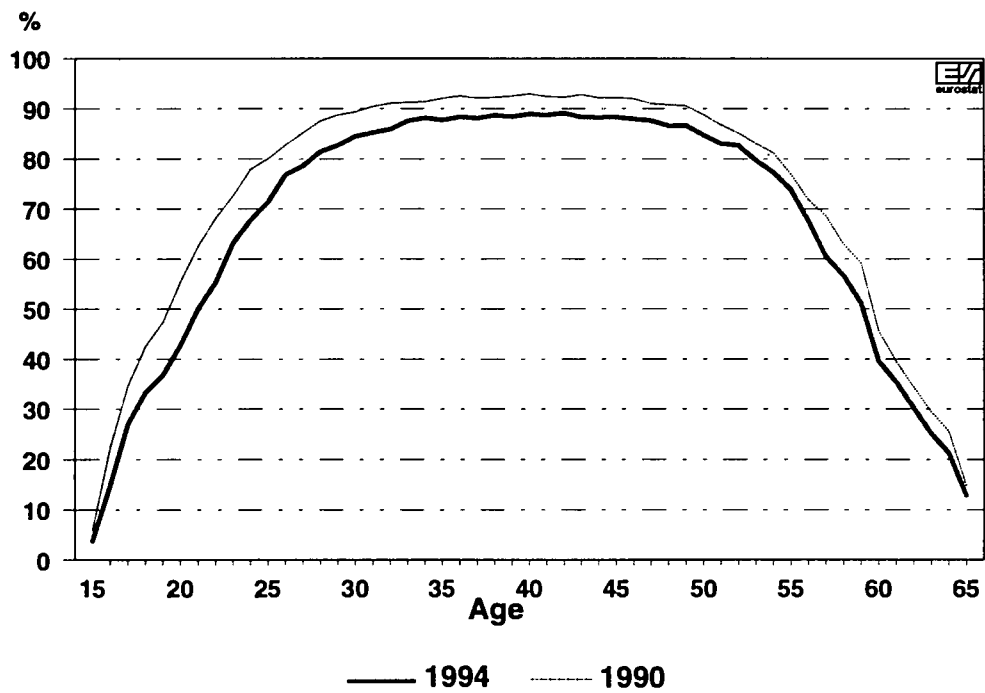
## Educational attainment level by employment status of persons aged 15 to 59 years

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Third level education
84.3	84.0	84.8	79.5	84.3	92.8	88.0	Employed
6.0	4.3	5.5	(1.9)	4.3	2.2	3.7	Unemployed
9.7	11.6	9.7	18.5	11.4	4.9	8.3	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Upper secondary level
78.4	67.4	73.1	76.4	73.0	81.5	79.4	Employed
8.4	7.2	5.9	(1.5)	4.4	5.6	6.8	Unemployed
13.2	25.5	21.0	22.1	22.6	12.9	13.8	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than upper secondary
62.5	49.6	53.7	61.3	50.3	71.6	65.8	Employed
10.8	11.9	5.5	2.4	6.6	4.7	8.3	Unemployed
26.7	38.5	40.8	36.3	43.1	23.7	25.9	Inactive
100.0	(100.0)	.	.	100.0	.	100.0	No answer
(39.1)	.	.	—	69.8	.	78.6	Employed
—	.	—	—	.	.	.	Unemployed
(60.9)	.	—	.	(20.2)	.	(14.5)	Inactive
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Third level education
89.3	91.6	90.7	91.6	89.5	93.6	91.4	Employed
6.1	4.1	4.0	(2.0)	4.2	2.8	4.5	Unemployed
4.6	4.3	5.3	6.4	6.3	3.6	4.1	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Upper secondary level
86.6	87.0	84.6	90.9	87.5	88.1	84.0	Employed
7.4	8.1	4.7	.	4.1	3.9	8.3	Unemployed
6.0	4.9	10.7	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.7	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than upper secondary
75.2	69.8	78.2	84.7	68.4	85.5	75.1	Employed
11.4	15.8	6.0	(2.7)	8.5	4.8	12.3	Unemployed
13.4	14.4	15.8	12.5	23.2	9.8	12.6	Inactive
(100.0)	.	.	—	100.0	.	100.0	No answer
.	.	.	—	81.2	.	86.3	Employed
—	.	—	—	.	.	.	Unemployed
.	.	—	—	.	—	.	Inactive
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Third level education
79.6	75.7	77.6	63.2	77.4	92.3	83.8	Employed
5.9	4.6	7.4	.	4.5	1.8	2.9	Unemployed
14.5	19.7	15.1	35.0	18.1	5.9	13.3	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Upper secondary level
68.8	53.4	60.4	57.4	57.5	74.5	73.0	Employed
9.7	6.6	7.1	.	4.8	7.3	4.7	Unemployed
21.6	40.0	32.5	40.9	37.6	18.2	22.3	Inactive
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than upper secondary
52.1	26.4	31.7	42.0	36.9	59.0	58.8	Employed
10.3	7.5	5.0	(2.1)	5.3	4.6	5.3	Unemployed
37.6	66.1	63.3	55.9	57.8	36.4	35.9	Inactive
(100.0)	.	—	.	(100.0)	.	100.0	No answer
.	.	—	—	.	.	70.7	Employed
—	.	—	—	.	—	.	Unemployed
(77.6)	.	—	.	.	.	(22.9)	Inactive

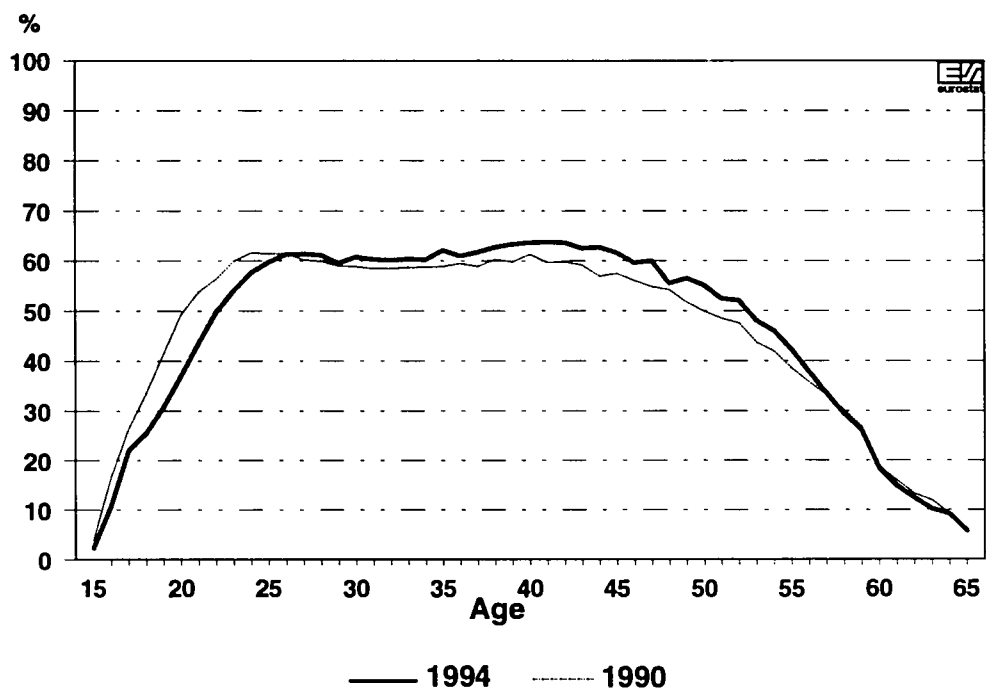


**Employment**

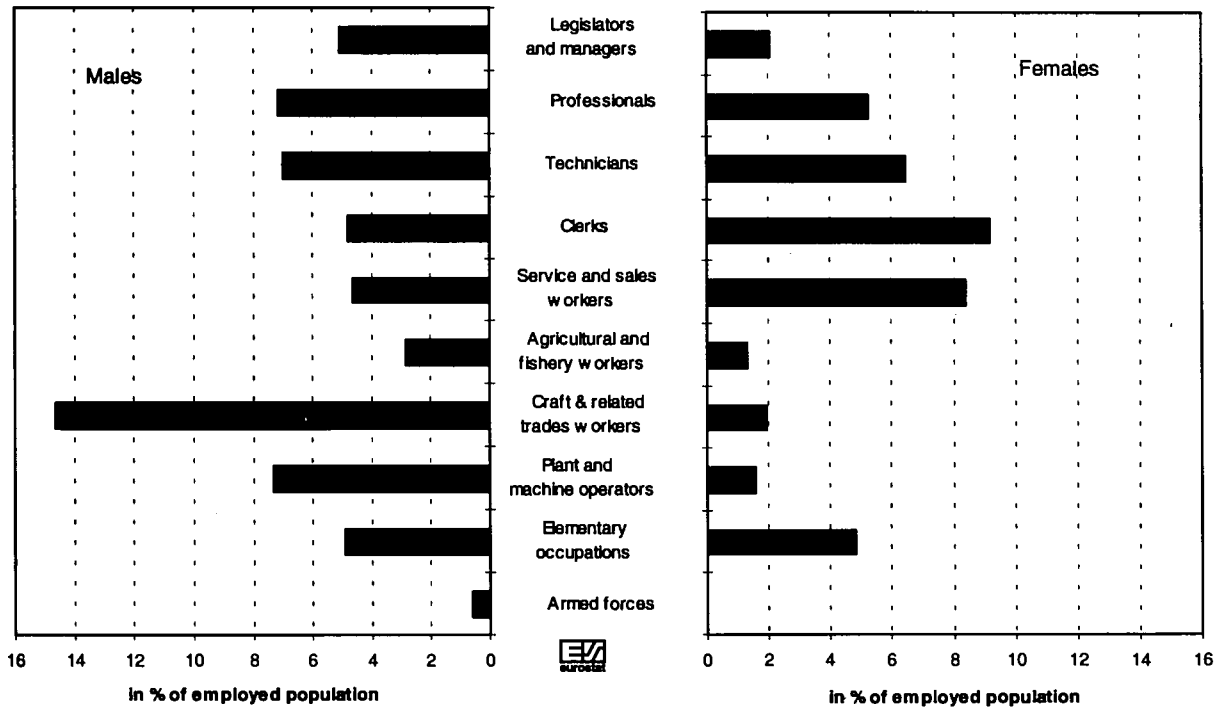
**Graph 6: Employment / Population ratio (1990 and 1994) - EUR12 - Males**



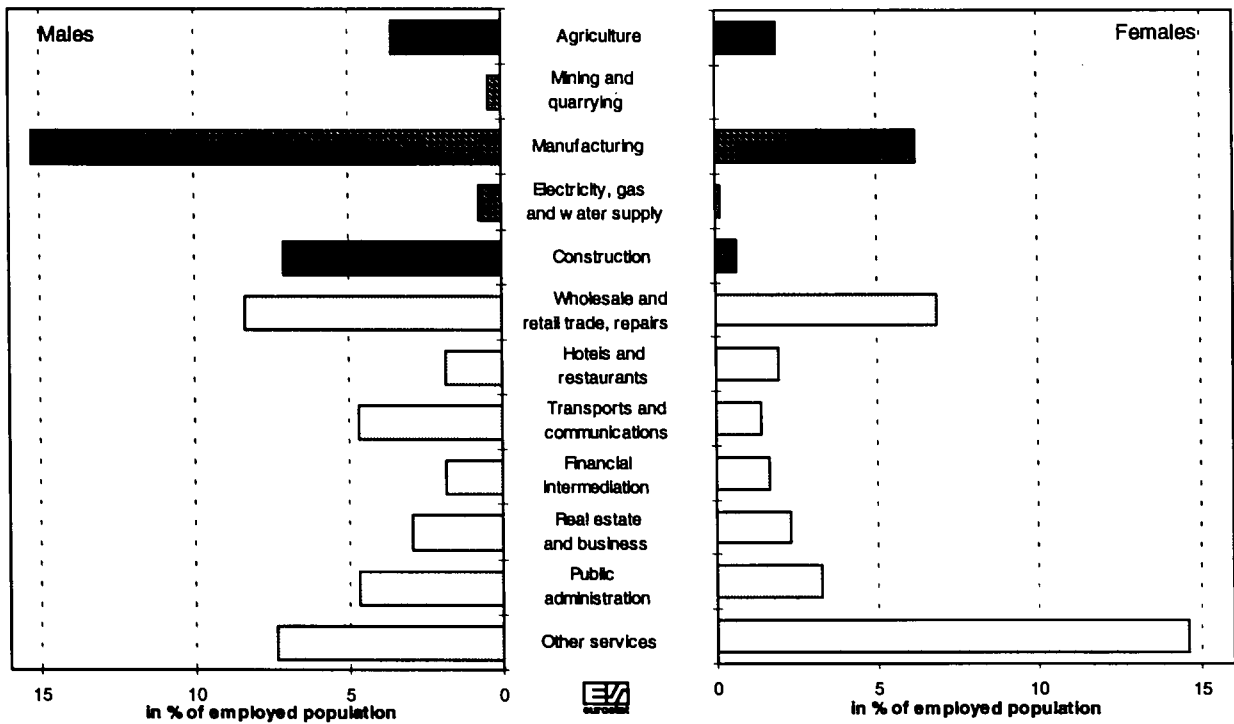
**Graph 7: Employment / Population ratio (1990 and 1994) - EUR12 - Females**



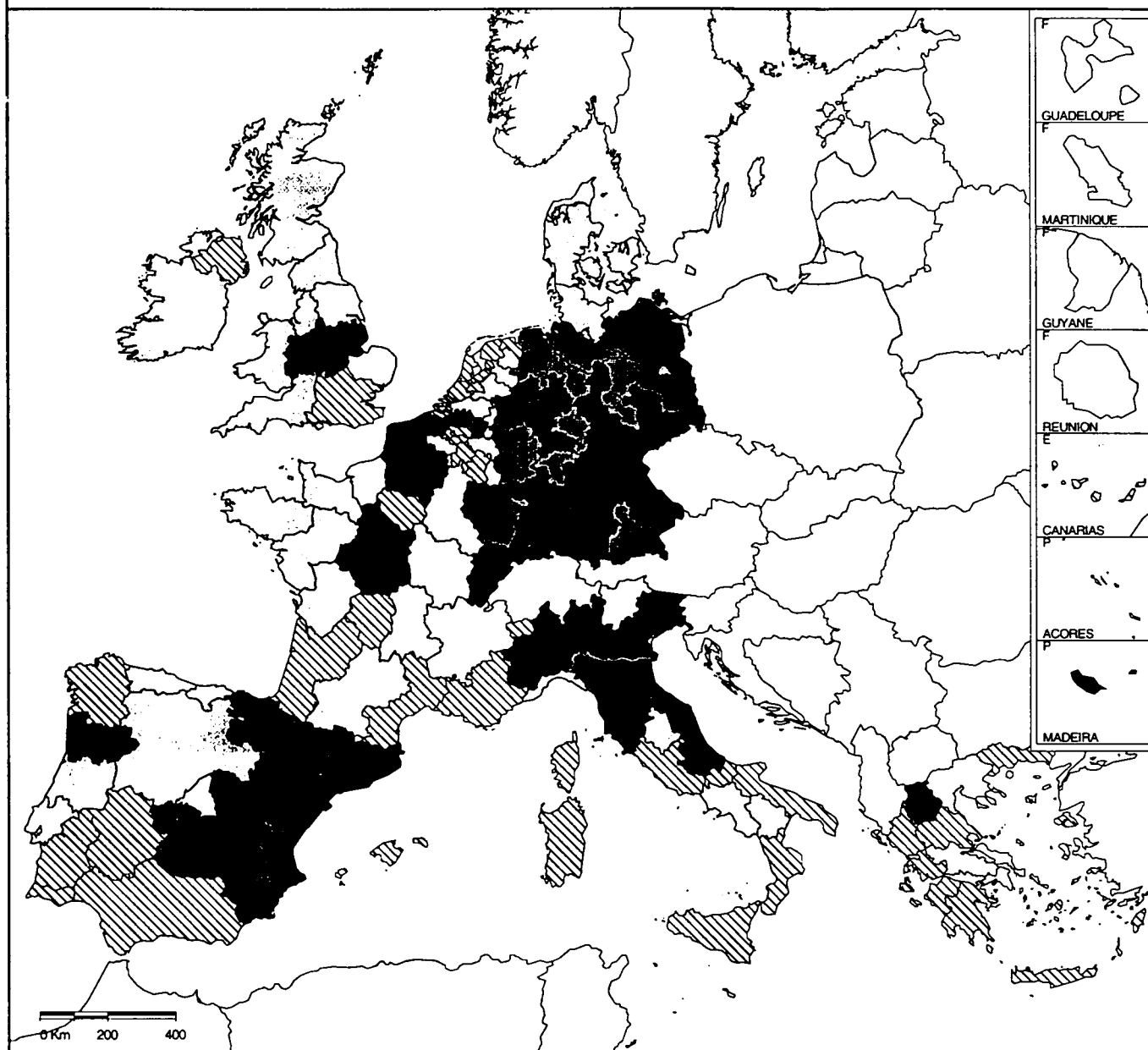
**Graph 8: Persons in employment by occupation, EUR12 - 1994**



**Graph 9: Persons in employment by sector of economic activity, EUR12 - 1994**



# Share of Industrial Sector in total Employment –1994\*



EUR12 = 30,7 %

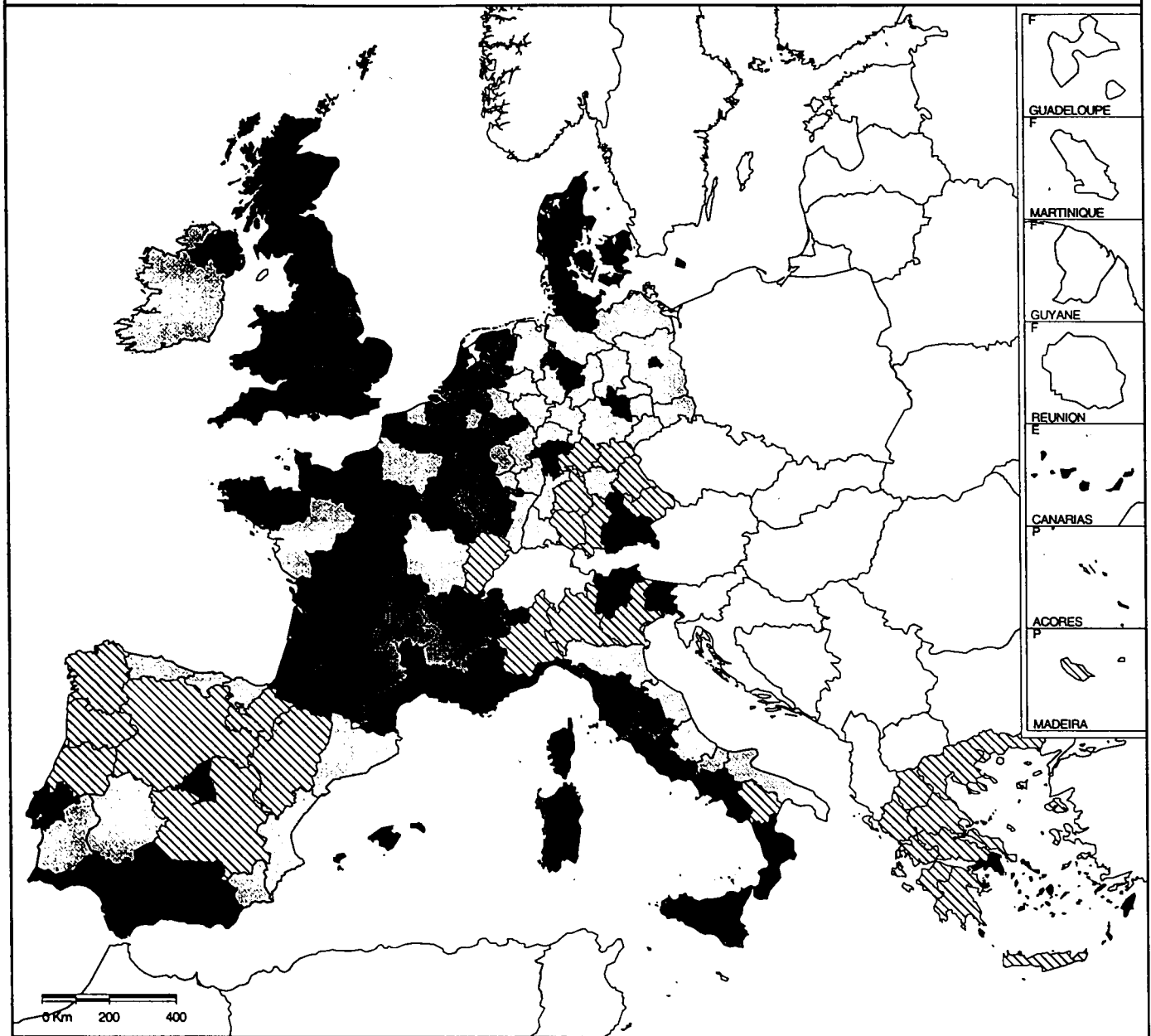
- |               |                      |             |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------|
| ■ $\geq 37\%$ | ▨ $< 25\%$           | *IRL : 1993 |
| ■ 31–37%      | □ data not available |             |
| □ 25–31%      |                      |             |

Statistical data: Eurostat  
Cartography and geographic information management: GISCO





# Share of Services Sector in total Employment –1994\*



EUR12 = 63,8 %

- $\geq 67\%$
- 61 – 67 %
- 55 – 61 %
- ▨  $< 55\%$
- data not available

\*IRL : 1993

Statistical data: Eurostat  
Cartography and geographic information management: GISCO



**Table 032****Persons in employment by professional status**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	20837	575	213	3325	1304	2591
Employees	113247	3084	2286	32029	2017	8609
Family workers	3325	89	36	486	465	498
Not stated	149	—	—	—	—	30
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	15493	422	166	2460	1043	1927
Employees	64568	1818	1207	18245	1284	5608
Family workers	985	13	(3)	92	122	192
Not stated	99	—	—	—	—	17
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	5344	153	47	865	261	664
Employees	48678	1266	1079	13784	733	3001
Family workers	2340	76	34	394	343	306
Not stated	50	—	—	—	—	13
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985

**Table 033****Persons in employment by sector of activity**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	7510	108	127	1171	788	1164
Industry	42137	1082	670	13261	894	3530
Services	87592	2557	1728	21408	2104	7034
Not stated	319	—	12	—	—	—
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	4924	76	97	704	456	850
Industry	32373	870	494	10085	705	2957
Services	43667	1307	776	10007	1289	3936
Not stated	182	—	9	—	—	—
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	2586	32	30	467	332	314
Industry	9764	212	175	3176	189	573
Services	43925	1251	952	11400	816	3097
Not stated	137	—	(3)	—	—	—
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985

Table 032

## Persons in employment by professional status

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
2558	254	4835	16	745	1121	3299	Employers and self-employed
18664	934	14280	147	5875	3226	22095	Employees
498	19	909	2	86	92	145	Family workers
—	—	—	—	—	—	117	Not stated
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
<b>Males</b>							
1909	219	3682	11	513	665	2479	Employers and self-employed
10111	530	8920	93	3447	1761	11545	Employees
92	9	358	—	17	38	49	Family workers
—	—	—	—	—	—	81	Not stated
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
<b>Females</b>							
650	36	1153	5	233	456	820	Employers and self-employed
8554	404	5360	54	2428	1465	10551	Employees
406	10	551	2	69	54	97	Family workers
—	—	—	—	—	—	36	Not stated
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total

Table 033

## Persons in employment by sector of activity

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1128	151	1550	5	262	522	534	Agriculture
5830	335	6429	44	1532	1442	7087	Industry
14750	716	12045	114	4769	2476	17890	Services
12	5	—	(1)	144	—	146	Not stated
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
<b>Males</b>							
747	135	995	3	195	265	401	Agriculture
4368	258	4891	39	1280	970	5456	Industry
6990	363	7074	61	2436	1230	8199	Services
(6)	(3)	—	(1)	67	—	97	Not stated
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
<b>Females</b>							
381	17	555	2	67	257	132	Agriculture
1462	77	1538	5	253	472	1631	Industry
7760	353	4972	54	2333	1246	9691	Services
(5)	—	—	—	77	—	49	Not stated
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total

**Table 034****Persons in employment by professional status**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	15.2	15.3	8.4	9.3	34.4	22.1
Employees	82.4	82.3	90.2	89.4	53.3	73.6
Family workers	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	12.3	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	19.1	18.7	12.0	11.8	42.6	24.9
Employees	79.7	80.7	87.8	87.7	52.4	72.6
Family workers	1.2	0.6	(0.2)	0.4	5.0	2.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	9.5	10.3	4.1	5.8	19.5	16.7
Employees	86.4	84.7	93.0	91.6	54.8	75.6
Family workers	4.2	5.1	2.9	2.6	25.6	7.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Table 035****Persons in employment by sector of activity**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	5.5	2.9	5.0	3.3	20.8	9.9
Industry	30.7	28.9	26.5	37.0	23.6	30.1
Services	63.8	68.2	68.4	59.7	55.6	60.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	6.1	3.4	7.1	3.4	18.6	11.0
Industry	40.0	38.6	36.1	48.5	28.8	38.2
Services	53.9	58.0	56.8	48.1	52.6	50.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	4.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	24.8	7.9
Industry	17.4	14.2	15.2	21.1	14.2	14.4
Services	78.1	83.6	82.2	75.8	61.0	77.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 034

## Persons in employment by professional status

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
11.8	21.1	24.1	9.7	11.1	25.3	12.9	Employers and self-employed
85.9	77.4	71.3	89.1	87.6	72.7	86.5	Employees
2.3	1.5	4.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.6	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
15.8	28.9	28.4	10.5	12.9	27.0	17.6	Employers and self-employed
83.5	70.0	68.8	89.4	86.7	71.5	82.0	Employees
0.8	1.2	2.8		0.4	1.5	0.3	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
6.8	7.9	16.3	8.3	8.5	23.1	7.2	Employers and self-employed
89.0	90.0	75.9	88.7	89.0	74.2	92.0	Employees
4.2	2.1	7.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	0.8	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

Table 035

## Persons in employment by sector of activity

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
5.2	12.6	7.7	3.2	4.0	11.8	2.1	Agriculture
26.9	27.8	32.1	27.0	23.3	32.5	27.8	Industry
67.9	59.6	60.2	69.9	72.7	55.8	70.1	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
6.2	17.8	7.7	3.4	5.0	10.8	2.9	Agriculture
36.1	34.1	37.7	38.0	32.7	39.3	38.8	Industry
57.7	48.1	54.6	58.6	62.3	49.9	58.3	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
4.0	3.7	7.9	2.8	2.5	13.0	1.2	Agriculture
15.2	17.2	21.8	8.1	9.5	23.9	14.2	Industry
80.8	79.1	70.4	89.1	88.0	63.1	84.6	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 036****Persons in employment by professional status and sector of activity**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	20837	575	213	3325	1304	2591
Agriculture	3813	68	52	364	464	608
Industry	4697	103	45	740	234	581
Services	12284	404	115	2221	606	1402
Employees	113247	3084	2286	32029	2017	8609
Agriculture	2258	18	60	521	29	361
Industry	37006	970	619	12463	615	2885
Services	73826	2096	1597	19044	1372	5363
Family workers	3325	89	36	486	465	498
Agriculture	1436	22	15	286	295	192
Industry	426	10	6	58	45	58
Services	1460	57	16	143	126	248
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	15493	422	166	2460	1043	1927
Agriculture	2904	60	47	317	368	465
Industry	4170	94	40	645	215	522
Services	8396	268	77	1498	460	940
Employees	64568	1818	1207	18245	1284	5608
Agriculture	1600	13	50	331	21	308
Industry	28047	774	453	9429	469	2395
Services	34844	1031	696	8485	795	2904
Family workers	985	13	(3)	92	122	192
Agriculture	417	(3)	—	55	68	75
Industry	151	.	.	12	21	36
Services	416	8	.	25	34	81
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	5344	153	47	865	261	664
Agriculture	909	8	5	46	96	144
Industry	527	9	(4)	95	19	59
Services	3888	136	38	723	146	461
Employees	48678	1266	1079	13784	733	3001
Agriculture	658	5	10	190	9	52
Industry	8959	196	166	3034	147	490
Services	38982	1066	900	10559	577	2459
Family workers	2340	76	34	394	343	306
Agriculture	1018	19	15	230	227	117
Industry	276	8	5	46	23	22
Services	1044	49	13	118	92	166

## Persons in employment by professional status and sector of activity

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
2558	254	4835	16	745	1121	3299	Employers and self-employed
634	111	718	3	136	389	267	Agriculture
523	39	1046	(1)	89	224	1072	Industry
1401	104	3071	11	483	508	1958	Services
18664	934	14280	147	5875	3226	22095	Employees
274	28	554	(1)	98	77	237	Agriculture
5218	295	5272	43	1431	1206	5990	Industry
13162	607	8455	102	4243	1943	15842	Services
498	19	909	2	86	92	145	Family workers
220	13	278	(1)	27	57	30	Agriculture
90	.	112	.	12	11	25	Industry
188	5	520	(1)	43	24	91	Services
<b>Males</b>							
1909	219	3682	11	513	665	2479	Employers and self-employed
479	104	532	2	115	195	219	Agriculture
474	36	911	(1)	76	179	977	Industry
955	78	2239	7	303	291	1282	Services
10111	530	8920	93	3447	1761	11545	Employees
204	23	357	(1)	72	50	171	Agriculture
3890	221	3920	38	1203	783	4472	Industry
6011	284	4643	53	2126	928	6887	Services
92	9	358	.	17	38	49	Family workers
64	8	106	.	7	20	11	Agriculture
(4)	.	60	—	.	7	(7)	Industry
25	.	192	—	6	11	30	Services
<b>Females</b>							
650	36	1153	5	233	456	820	Employers and self-employed
155	7	186	(1)	20	194	48	Agriculture
49	.	135	.	14	45	95	Industry
446	26	832	4	180	218	676	Services
8554	404	5360	54	2428	1465	10551	Employees
70	5	197	.	27	27	66	Agriculture
1328	74	1351	5	228	422	1518	Industry
7151	323	3812	49	2117	1015	8955	Services
406	10	551	2	69	54	97	Family workers
157	5	172	(1)	20	36	19	Agriculture
86	.	51	.	11	5	18	Industry
163	(4)	328	(1)	36	13	60	Services

**Table 037**
**Persons in employment by professional status and sector of activity**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	18.3	11.9	24.6	10.9	35.6	23.5
Industry	22.6	17.9	21.0	22.3	18.0	22.4
Services	59.1	70.3	54.4	66.8	46.5	54.1
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	2.0	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.2
Industry	32.7	31.4	27.2	38.9	30.5	33.5
Services	65.3	68.0	70.2	59.5	68.0	62.3
Family workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	43.2	24.7	41.8	58.8	63.4	38.6
Industry	12.8	11.3	15.5	11.9	9.6	11.7
Services	43.9	64.0	42.7	29.4	27.0	49.7
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	18.8	14.2	28.8	12.9	35.3	24.1
Industry	27.0	22.3	24.4	26.2	20.6	27.1
Services	54.3	63.5	46.8	60.9	44.1	48.8
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	2.5	0.7	4.1	1.8	1.6	5.5
Industry	43.5	42.6	37.8	51.7	36.5	42.7
Services	54.0	56.7	58.1	46.5	61.9	51.8
Family workers	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	42.4	(21.0)	.	60.1	55.2	39.0
Industry	15.3	.	.	13.0	17.2	18.7
Services	42.3	63.7	.	26.9	27.6	42.3
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	17.1	5.5	10.2	5.4	36.7	21.6
Industry	9.9	5.6	(9.0)	11.0	7.3	8.9
Services	73.0	88.9	80.9	83.6	56.0	69.4
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7
Industry	18.4	15.5	15.4	22.0	20.0	16.3
Services	80.2	84.2	83.7	76.6	78.8	81.9
Family workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	43.6	25.4	45.1	58.5	66.3	38.4
Industry	11.8	10.5	15.5	11.6	6.9	7.2
Services	44.6	64.1	39.4	29.9	26.8	54.4



## Persons in employment by professional status and sector of activity

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employers and self-employed
24.8	43.6	14.8	21.1	19.2	34.7	8.1	Agriculture
20.4	15.3	21.6	(9.1)	12.6	20.0	32.5	Industry
54.8	41.1	63.5	69.8	68.2	45.3	59.4	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
1.5	3.0	3.9	(0.8)	1.7	2.4	1.1	Agriculture
28.0	31.7	36.9	29.1	24.8	37.4	27.1	Industry
70.6	65.3	59.2	70.1	73.5	60.2	71.8	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Family workers
44.3	68.8	30.6	(36.5)	33.3	61.4	20.4	Agriculture
18.0	.	12.3	.	14.7	12.4	17.3	Industry
37.7	27.4	57.2	(54.2)	51.9	26.3	62.3	Services
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employers and self-employed
25.1	47.7	14.4	22.8	23.4	29.3	8.9	Agriculture
24.8	16.7	24.7	(11.7)	15.3	27.0	39.4	Industry
50.0	35.6	60.8	65.5	61.3	43.7	51.7	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
2.0	4.4	4.0	(1.0)	2.1	2.8	1.5	Agriculture
38.5	41.8	43.9	41.1	35.4	44.5	38.8	Industry
59.5	53.8	52.1	57.8	62.5	52.7	59.7	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Family workers
69.1	83.8	29.7	.	49.0	53.7	22.5	Agriculture
(4.0)	.	16.8	.	.	17.3	(14.9)	Industry
26.9	.	53.5	.	41.9	29.0	62.6	Services
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employers and self-employed
23.8	18.6	16.1	(17.3)	9.5	42.5	5.8	Agriculture
7.5	.	11.7	.	6.4	9.8	11.6	Industry
68.7	74.8	72.1	79.2	84.1	47.7	82.5	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
0.8	1.2	3.7	.	1.1	1.9	0.6	Agriculture
15.5	18.5	25.2	8.5	9.6	28.8	14.4	Industry
83.6	80.3	71.1	91.2	89.3	69.3	85.0	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Family workers
38.6	54.7	31.1	(34.4)	29.8	66.7	19.4	Agriculture
21.2	.	9.3	.	16.0	8.9	18.5	Industry
40.2	(41.3)	59.5	(56.0)	54.2	24.4	62.1	Services

**Table 038**
**Persons in employment by sector of activity and professional status**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	7510	108	127	1171	788	1164
Employers and self-employed	3813	68	52	364	464	608
Employees	2258	18	60	521	29	361
Family workers	1436	22	15	286	295	192
Industry	42137	1082	670	13261	894	3530
Employers and self-employed	4697	103	45	740	234	581
Employees	37006	970	619	12463	615	2885
Family workers	426	10	6	58	45	58
Services	87592	2557	1728	21408	2104	7034
Employers and self-employed	12284	404	115	2221	606	1402
Employees	73826	2096	1597	19044	1372	5363
Family workers	1460	57	16	143	126	248
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	4924	76	97	704	456	850
Employers and self-employed	2904	60	47	317	368	465
Employees	1600	13	50	331	21	308
Family workers	417	(3)	—	55	68	75
Industry	32373	870	494	10085	705	2957
Employers and self-employed	4170	94	40	645	215	522
Employees	28047	774	453	9429	469	2395
Family workers	151	.	.	12	21	36
Services	43667	1307	776	10007	1289	3936
Employers and self-employed	8396	268	77	1498	460	940
Employees	34844	1031	696	8485	795	2904
Family workers	416	8	.	25	34	81
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	2586	32	30	467	332	314
Employers and self-employed	909	8	5	46	96	144
Employees	658	5	10	190	9	52
Family workers	1018	19	15	230	227	117
Industry	9764	212	175	3176	189	573
Employers and self-employed	527	9	(4)	95	19	59
Employees	8959	196	166	3034	147	490
Family workers	276	8	5	46	23	22
Services	43925	1251	952	11400	816	3097
Employers and self-employed	3888	136	38	723	146	461
Employees	38982	1066	900	10559	577	2459
Family workers	1044	49	13	118	92	166

Table 038

## Persons in employment by sector of activity and professional status

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1128	151	1550	5	262	522	534	Agriculture
634	111	718	3	136	389	267	Employers and self-employed
274	28	554	(1)	98	77	237	Employees
220	13	278	(1)	27	57	30	Family workers
5830	335	6429	44	1532	1442	7087	Industry
523	39	1046	(1)	89	224	1072	Employers and self-employed
5218	295	5272	43	1431	1206	5990	Employees
90	.	112	.	12	11	25	Family workers
14750	716	12045	114	4769	2476	17890	Services
1401	104	3071	11	483	508	1958	Employers and self-employed
13162	607	8455	102	4243	1943	15842	Employees
188	5	520	(1)	43	24	91	Family workers
<b>Males</b>							
747	135	995	3	195	265	401	Agriculture
479	104	532	2	115	195	219	Employers and self-employed
204	23	357	(1)	72	50	171	Employees
64	8	106	.	7	20	11	Family workers
4368	258	4891	39	1280	970	5456	Industry
474	36	911	(1)	76	179	977	Employers and self-employed
3890	221	3920	38	1203	783	4472	Employees
(4)	.	60	—	.	7	(7)	Family workers
6990	363	7074	61	2436	1230	8199	Services
955	78	2239	7	303	291	1282	Employers and self-employed
6011	284	4643	53	2126	928	6887	Employees
25	.	192	—	6	11	30	Family workers
<b>Females</b>							
381	17	555	2	67	257	132	Agriculture
155	7	186	(1)	20	194	48	Employers and self-employed
70	5	197	.	27	27	66	Employees
157	5	172	(1)	20	36	19	Family workers
1462	77	1538	5	253	472	1631	Industry
49	.	135	.	14	45	95	Employers and self-employed
1328	74	1351	5	228	422	1518	Employees
86	.	51	.	11	5	18	Family workers
7760	353	4972	54	2333	1246	9691	Services
446	26	832	4	180	218	676	Employers and self-employed
7151	323	3812	49	2117	1015	8955	Employees
163	(4)	328	(1)	36	13	60	Family workers

**Table 039**
**Persons in employment by sector of activity and professional status**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	50.8	63.1	41.1	31.1	58.9	52.4
Employees	30.1	16.5	46.9	44.5	3.7	31.1
Family workers	19.1	20.4	12.0	24.4	37.4	16.6
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	11.1	9.5	6.7	5.6	26.2	16.5
Employees	87.8	89.6	92.5	94.0	68.8	81.9
Family workers	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	5.0	1.6
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	14.0	15.8	6.7	10.4	28.8	20.0
Employees	84.3	82.0	92.4	89.0	65.2	76.5
Family workers	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.7	6.0	3.5
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	59.0	79.1	48.9	45.1	80.7	54.8
Employees	32.5	17.3	51.1	47.0	4.5	36.4
Family workers	8.5	(3.7)	—	7.9	14.8	8.8
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	12.9	10.8	8.1	6.4	30.5	17.7
Employees	86.7	89.0	91.8	93.5	66.5	81.1
Family workers	0.5	.	.	0.1	3.0	1.2
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	19.2	20.5	9.9	15.0	35.7	23.9
Employees	79.8	78.9	89.8	84.8	61.7	74.0
Family workers	1.0	0.6	.	0.2	2.6	2.1
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	35.2	25.9	16.0	9.9	28.9	45.8
Employees	25.4	14.8	33.5	40.8	2.6	16.7
Family workers	39.4	59.3	50.5	49.3	68.5	37.5
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	5.4	4.1	(2.4)	3.0	10.1	10.4
Employees	91.8	92.2	94.6	95.6	77.5	85.7
Family workers	2.8	3.8	3.0	1.4	12.4	3.9
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employers and self-employed	8.9	10.9	4.0	6.3	17.9	14.9
Employees	88.8	85.2	94.6	92.6	70.8	79.7
Family workers	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.0	11.3	5.4

Table 039

## Persons in employment by sector of activity and professional status

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
56.2	73.2	46.3	64.3	51.9	74.4	50.0	Employers and self-employed
24.3	18.4	35.7	(22.3)	37.6	14.8	44.4	Employees
19.5	8.4	17.9	(13.5)	10.5	10.8	5.6	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
9.0	11.6	16.3	(3.3)	5.8	15.6	15.1	Employers and self-employed
89.5	88.2	82.0	96.3	93.4	83.7	84.5	Employees
1.5	.	1.7	.	0.8	0.8	0.4	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
9.5	14.6	25.5	9.6	10.1	20.5	10.9	Employers and self-employed
89.2	84.7	70.2	89.5	89.0	78.5	88.6	Employees
1.3	0.7	4.3	(0.9)	0.9	1.0	0.5	Family workers
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
64.2	77.3	53.4	70.8	59.3	73.5	54.7	Employers and self-employed
27.3	17.1	35.9	(27.5)	36.9	18.8	42.6	Employees
8.5	5.6	10.7	.	3.8	7.7	2.7	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
10.8	14.1	18.6	(3.2)	5.9	18.5	17.9	Employers and self-employed
89.1	85.7	80.1	96.8	94.0	80.8	82.0	Employees
(0.1)	.	1.2	—	.	0.7	(0.1)	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
13.7	21.4	31.7	11.7	12.4	23.6	15.6	Employers and self-employed
86.0	78.3	65.6	88.3	87.3	75.5	84.0	Employees
0.4	.	2.7	—	0.3	0.9	0.4	Family workers
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
40.5	39.8	33.6	(50.8)	30.5	75.4	36.0	Employers and self-employed
18.4	28.8	35.5	.	39.7	10.6	49.8	Employees
41.1	31.4	30.9	(37.8)	29.8	14.0	14.2	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
3.3	.	8.8	.	5.4	9.5	5.8	Employers and self-employed
90.8	96.4	87.9	92.9	90.4	89.5	93.1	Employees
5.9	.	3.3	.	4.3	1.0	1.1	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
5.7	7.5	16.7	7.2	7.7	17.5	7.0	Employers and self-employed
92.1	91.4	76.7	90.8	90.7	81.5	92.4	Employees
2.1	(1.1)	6.6	(1.9)	1.6	1.1	0.6	Family workers

**Table 040****Persons in employment by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
			<b>1000</b>			
			<b>Males and females</b>			
Agriculture (A,B)	7510	108	127	1171	788	1164
Mining and quarrying (C)	668	12	(3)	292	16	56
Manufacturing (D)	29503	777	490	9489	577	2324
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1274	30	19	368	41	87
Construction (F)	10692	264	158	3112	261	1063
Total industry(C-F)	42137	1082	670	13261	894	3530
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	20934	556	348	5030	602	2017
Hotels and restaurants (H)	5234	116	62	972	212	715
Transport and communication (I)	8332	260	169	2175	252	678
Financial intermediation (J)	4818	151	89	1239	90	308
Real estate and business activities (K)	7213	219	197	146	141	601
Public administration (L)	10915	359	170	3198	284	746
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	30147	896	693	8648	523	1969
Total services (G-Q)	87592	2557	1728	21408	2104	7034
Not stated	319	—	12	—	—	—
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
			<b>Males</b>			
Agriculture (A,B)	4924	76	97	704	456	850
Mining and quarrying (C)	591	10	.	252	15	54
Manufacturing (D)	20974	585	332	6783	398	1804
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1034	27	16	287	35	78
Construction (F)	9774	249	145	2764	257	1021
Total industry(C-F)	32373	870	494	10085	705	2957
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	11495	307	205	2350	383	1191
Hotels and restaurants (H)	2531	57	20	410	124	426
Transport and communication (I)	6436	217	128	1562	220	583
Financial intermediation (J)	2552	87	42	598	53	210
Real estate and business activities (K)	4076	125	112	95	88	323
Public administration (L)	6443	215	87	1838	198	491
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	10133	300	183	3155	223	712
Total services (G-Q)	43667	1307	776	10007	1289	3936
Not stated	182	—	9	—	—	—
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
			<b>Females</b>			
Agriculture (A,B)	2586	32	30	467	332	314
Mining and quarrying (C)	77	.	.	40	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	8529	192	158	2707	179	520
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	240	(3)	(3)	81	6	9
Construction (F)	917	15	13	348	(3)	42
Total industry(C-F)	9764	212	175	3176	189	573
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	9439	250	144	2680	219	826
Hotels and restaurants (H)	2703	60	43	562	87	288
Transport and communication (I)	1895	43	41	612	33	95
Financial intermediation (J)	2266	65	47	641	36	98
Real estate and business activities (K)	3136	94	85	51	53	278
Public administration (L)	4473	144	83	1360	87	255
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	20014	596	509	5494	300	1256
Total services (G-Q)	43925	1251	952	11400	816	3097
Not stated	137	—	(3)	—	—	—
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985

Table 040

## Persons in employment by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1128	151	1550	5	262	522	534	Agriculture (A,B)
57	5	88	.	10	17	113	Mining and quarrying (C)
4077	225	4521	24	1092	1034	4873	Manufacturing (D)
208	14	185	(1)	47	37	237	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1489	91	1635	19	383	354	1863	Construction (F)
5830	335	6429	44	1532	1442	7087	Total industry(C-F)
2962	168	3417	23	1096	661	4053	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
729	68	824	10	235	200	1092	Hotels and restaurants (H)
1391	56	1128	10	416	207	1590	Transport and communication (I)
718	44	653	15	219	126	1165	Financial intermediation (J)
1835	71	861	10	652	179	2301	Real estate and business activities (K)
2075	66	1531	15	532	309	1631	Public administration (L)
5040	243	3631	32	1620	794	6058	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
14750	716	12045	114	4769	2476	17890	Total services (G-Q)
12	5	—	(1)	144	—	146	Not stated
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
<b>Males</b>							
747	135	995	3	195	265	401	Agriculture (A,B)
49	5	79	.	9	17	100	Mining and quarrying (C)
2828	156	3106	21	873	585	3504	Manufacturing (D)
157	11	168	(1)	40	32	182	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1334	85	1539	17	357	336	1669	Construction (F)
4368	258	4891	39	1280	970	5456	Total industry(C-F)
1652	99	2225	12	607	405	2060	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
366	31	453	4	112	97	430	Hotels and restaurants (H)
1005	45	948	8	320	165	1236	Transport and communication (I)
333	21	443	9	119	87	551	Financial intermediation (J)
998	41	514	5	395	100	1281	Real estate and business activities (K)
1110	43	1028	10	341	188	894	Public administration (L)
1526	84	1463	12	541	187	1747	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
6990	363	7074	61	2436	1230	8199	Total services (G-Q)
(6)	(3)	—	(1)	67	—	97	Not stated
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
<b>Females</b>							
381	17	555	2	67	257	132	Agriculture (A,B)
(8)	.	8	—	.	.	13	Mining and quarrying (C)
1249	69	1415	4	219	448	1370	Manufacturing (D)
51	.	18	.	6	5	55	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
155	6	96	(1)	26	18	194	Construction (F)
1462	77	1538	5	253	472	1631	Total industry(C-F)
1310	69	1192	11	489	256	1993	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
363	37	371	5	123	102	662	Hotels and restaurants (H)
386	11	180	2	95	42	354	Transport and communication (I)
385	23	210	7	100	39	614	Financial intermediation (J)
836	30	347	5	257	79	1020	Real estate and business activities (K)
966	24	503	4	190	120	737	Public administration (L)
3514	159	2168	20	1079	607	4311	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
7760	353	4972	54	2333	1246	9691	Total services (G-Q)
(5)	.	—	.	77	—	49	Not stated
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total

**Table 041**
**Persons in employment by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	5.5	2.9	5.0	3.3	20.8	9.9
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.8	0.4	0.5
Manufacturing (D)	21.5	20.7	19.4	26.5	15.2	19.8
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7
Construction (F)	7.8	7.1	6.3	8.7	6.9	9.1
Total industry(C-F)	30.7	28.9	26.5	37.0	23.6	30.1
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	15.3	14.8	13.8	14.0	15.9	17.2
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	5.6	6.1
Transport and communication (I)	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.7	5.8
Financial intermediation (J)	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.6
Real estate and business activities (K)	5.3	5.8	7.8	0.4	3.7	5.1
Public administration (L)	8.0	9.6	6.7	8.9	7.5	6.4
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	22.0	23.9	27.4	24.1	13.8	16.8
Total services (G-Q)	63.8	68.2	68.4	59.7	55.6	60.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	6.1	3.4	7.1	3.4	18.6	11.0
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.7	0.4	.	1.2	0.6	0.7
Manufacturing (D)	25.9	25.9	24.3	32.6	16.2	23.3
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0
Construction (F)	12.1	11.1	10.6	13.3	10.5	13.2
Total industry(C-F)	40.0	38.6	36.1	48.5	28.8	38.2
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	14.2	13.6	15.0	11.3	15.6	15.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	5.1	5.5
Transport and communication (I)	7.9	9.6	9.4	7.5	9.0	7.5
Financial intermediation (J)	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.7
Real estate and business activities (K)	5.0	5.5	8.2	0.5	3.6	4.2
Public administration (L)	8.0	9.6	6.3	8.8	8.1	6.3
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	12.5	13.3	13.4	15.2	9.1	9.2
Total services (G-Q)	53.9	58.0	56.8	48.1	52.6	50.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	4.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	24.8	7.9
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.1	.	.	0.3	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	15.2	12.8	13.6	18.0	13.4	13.1
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	0.4	(0.2)	(0.3)	0.5	0.4	0.2
Construction (F)	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.3	(0.3)	1.0
Total industry(C-F)	17.4	14.2	15.2	21.1	14.2	14.4
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	16.8	16.7	12.4	17.8	16.4	20.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	6.5	7.2
Transport and communication (I)	3.4	2.9	3.6	4.1	2.4	2.4
Financial intermediation (J)	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.5
Real estate and business activities (K)	5.6	6.3	7.4	0.3	4.0	7.0
Public administration (L)	7.9	9.6	7.2	9.0	6.5	6.4
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	35.6	39.9	44.0	36.5	22.5	31.5
Total services (G-Q)	78.1	83.6	82.2	75.8	61.0	77.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



Table 041

## Persons in employment by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
5.2	12.6	7.7	3.2	4.0	11.8	2.1	Agriculture (A,B)
0.3	0.4	0.4	.	0.2	0.4	0.4	Mining and quarrying (C)
18.8	18.7	22.6	14.9	16.6	23.3	19.1	Manufacturing (D)
1.0	1.1	0.9	(0.6)	0.7	0.8	0.9	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
6.9	7.6	8.2	11.4	5.8	8.0	7.3	Construction (F)
26.9	27.8	32.1	27.0	23.3	32.5	27.8	Total industry(C-F)
13.6	14.0	17.1	14.3	16.7	14.9	15.9	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
3.4	5.6	4.1	5.9	3.6	4.5	4.3	Hotels and restaurants (H)
6.4	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	4.7	6.2	Transport and communication (I)
3.3	3.7	3.3	9.2	3.3	2.8	4.6	Financial intermediation (J)
8.5	5.9	4.3	5.8	9.9	4.0	9.0	Real estate and business activities (K)
9.6	5.5	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.0	6.4	Public administration (L)
23.2	20.2	18.1	19.4	24.7	17.9	23.7	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
67.9	59.6	60.2	69.9	72.7	55.8	70.1	Total services (G-Q)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
6.2	17.8	7.7	3.4	5.0	10.8	2.9	Agriculture (A,B)
0.4	0.6	0.6	.	0.2	0.7	0.7	Mining and quarrying (C)
23.4	20.7	24.0	20.0	22.3	23.7	24.9	Manufacturing (D)
1.3	1.5	1.3	(0.9)	1.0	1.3	1.3	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
11.0	11.3	11.9	16.9	9.1	13.6	11.9	Construction (F)
36.1	34.1	37.7	38.0	32.7	39.3	38.8	Total industry(C-F)
13.7	13.1	17.2	12.1	15.5	16.4	14.7	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
3.0	4.1	3.5	4.3	2.9	3.9	3.1	Hotels and restaurants (H)
8.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.2	6.7	8.8	Transport and communication (I)
2.8	2.7	3.4	8.2	3.0	3.5	3.9	Financial intermediation (J)
8.2	5.4	4.0	4.4	10.1	4.1	9.1	Real estate and business activities (K)
9.2	5.6	7.9	9.8	8.7	7.6	6.4	Public administration (L)
12.6	11.2	11.3	11.8	13.8	7.6	12.4	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
57.7	48.1	54.6	58.6	62.3	49.9	58.3	Total services (G-Q)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
4.0	3.7	7.9	2.8	2.5	13.0	1.2	Agriculture (A,B)
(0.1)	.	0.1	—	.	.	0.1	Mining and quarrying (C)
13.0	15.4	20.0	6.1	8.3	22.7	12.0	Manufacturing (D)
0.5	.	0.3	.	0.2	0.3	0.5	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1.6	1.2	1.4	(1.8)	1.0	0.9	1.7	Construction (F)
15.2	17.2	21.8	8.1	9.5	23.9	14.2	Total industry(C-F)
13.6	15.5	16.9	18.1	18.4	13.0	17.4	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
3.8	8.3	5.3	8.6	4.6	5.2	5.8	Hotels and restaurants (H)
4.0	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.6	2.2	3.1	Transport and communication (I)
4.0	5.3	3.0	10.9	3.8	2.0	5.4	Financial intermediation (J)
8.7	6.6	4.9	8.4	9.7	4.0	8.9	Real estate and business activities (K)
10.1	5.3	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.4	Public administration (L)
36.6	35.5	30.7	32.4	40.7	30.7	37.6	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
80.8	79.1	70.4	89.1	88.0	63.1	84.6	Total services (G-Q)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 042**
**Employees by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	2258	18	60	521	29	361
Mining and quarrying (C)	631	11	(3)	287	14	53
Manufacturing (D)	27069	729	466	8996	403	1961
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1254	30	19	364	40	86
Construction (F)	8053	200	132	2817	158	785
Total industry(C-F)	37006	970	619	12463	615	2885
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	14957	356	297	4287	228	1188
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3572	61	58	709	97	419
Transport and communication (I)	7412	241	154	2032	181	496
Financial intermediation (J)	4519	138	88	1146	84	290
Real estate and business activities (K)	5593	156	165	133	62	454
Public administration (L)	10877	357	170	3198	282	744
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	26896	787	665	7538	436	1772
Total services (G-Q)	73826	2096	1597	19044	1372	5363
Not stated	156	—	11	—	—	—
Total	113247	3084	2286	32029	2017	8609
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	1600	13	50	331	21	308
Mining and quarrying (C)	557	9	.	247	14	50
Manufacturing (D)	19180	548	315	6397	265	1518
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1016	26	16	285	34	78
Construction (F)	7294	190	122	2500	156	749
Total industry(C-F)	28047	774	453	9429	469	2395
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	7620	187	171	1863	131	716
Hotels and restaurants (H)	1607	27	18	261	54	256
Transport and communication (I)	5610	201	116	1445	152	408
Financial intermediation (J)	2329	78	41	528	50	198
Real estate and business activities (K)	2865	78	89	84	32	213
Public administration (L)	6420	214	87	1838	196	489
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	8392	246	174	2466	179	625
Total services (G-Q)	34844	1031	696	8485	795	2904
Not stated	77	—	8	—	—	—
Total	64568	1818	1207	18245	1284	5608
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	658	5	10	190	9	52
Mining and quarrying (C)	74	.	.	39	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	7889	181	151	2599	138	443
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	238	(3)	(3)	79	6	9
Construction (F)	759	10	10	317	.	36
Total industry(C-F)	8959	196	166	3034	147	490
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	7337	170	126	2424	97	472
Hotels and restaurants (H)	1965	33	40	449	43	163
Transport and communication (I)	1802	40	38	587	29	88
Financial intermediation (J)	2191	60	46	618	34	92
Real estate and business activities (K)	2728	78	76	48	31	241
Public administration (L)	4456	143	83	1360	86	255
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	18503	541	491	5073	257	1147
Total services (G-Q)	38982	1066	900	10559	577	2459
Not stated	79	—	(3)	—	—	—
Total	48678	1266	1079	13784	733	3001

Table 042

## Employees by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
274	28	554	(1)	98	77	237	Agriculture (A,B)
55	5	70	.	10	15	108	Mining and quarrying (C)
3792	209	3959	24	1039	894	4597	Manufacturing (D)
207	13	178	(1)	47	34	234	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1164	67	1065	18	335	262	1051	Construction (F)
5218	295	5272	43	1431	1206	5990	Total industry(C-F)
2371	126	1328	19	922	379	3454	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
502	51	442	7	188	125	914	Hotels and restaurants (H)
1324	46	937	10	394	185	1411	Transport and communication (I)
687	42	579	15	212	122	1116	Financial intermediation (J)
1588	54	496	8	539	122	1817	Real estate and business activities (K)
2072	66	1524	15	523	307	1619	Public administration (L)
4618	221	3149	29	1465	704	5511	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
13162	607	8455	102	4243	1943	15842	Total services (G-Q)
10	(4)	—	(1)	103	—	27	Not stated
18664	934	14280	147	5875	3226	22095	Total
<b>Males</b>							
204	23	357	(1)	72	50	171	Agriculture (A,B)
48	(4)	63	.	9	14	96	Mining and quarrying (C)
2631	143	2704	20	837	493	3310	Manufacturing (D)
156	11	160	(1)	40	29	179	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1055	62	993	17	316	246	887	Construction (F)
3890	221	3920	38	1203	783	4472	Total industry(C-F)
1290	67	803	10	495	232	1656	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
250	21	241	3	86	56	333	Hotels and restaurants (H)
947	35	775	8	304	144	1075	Transport and communication (I)
309	19	386	8	114	84	513	Financial intermediation (J)
807	27	236	3	311	60	925	Real estate and business activities (K)
1108	43	1024	10	338	188	886	Public administration (L)
1300	73	1179	11	477	163	1499	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
6011	284	4643	53	2126	928	6887	Total services (G-Q)
(5)	.	—	.	47	—	15	Not stated
10111	530	8920	93	3447	1761	11545	Total
<b>Females</b>							
70	5	197	.	27	27	66	Agriculture (A,B)
(7)	.	(7)	—	.	.	12	Mining and quarrying (C)
1161	67	1255	3	202	401	1287	Manufacturing (D)
51	.	18	.	6	5	55	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
108	5	72	(1)	19	16	164	Construction (F)
1328	74	1351	5	228	422	1518	Total industry(C-F)
1081	59	525	9	427	147	1798	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
252	31	201	4	103	68	580	Hotels and restaurants (H)
377	11	162	2	89	41	337	Transport and communication (I)
378	23	194	7	98	37	603	Financial intermediation (J)
781	27	260	5	228	62	892	Real estate and business activities (K)
964	24	500	4	185	119	733	Public administration (L)
3318	148	1970	18	988	540	4012	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
7151	323	3812	49	2117	1015	8955	Total services (G-Q)
(5)	.	—	.	56	—	12	Not stated
8554	404	5360	54	2428	1465	10551	Total

**Table 043**
**Employees by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	2.0	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.2
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.6	0.4	(0.1)	0.9	0.7	0.6
Manufacturing (D)	23.9	23.6	20.5	28.1	20.0	22.8
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0
Construction (F)	7.1	6.5	5.8	8.8	7.8	9.1
Total industry(C-F)	32.7	31.4	27.2	38.9	30.5	33.5
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	13.2	11.5	13.1	13.4	11.3	13.8
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	4.8	4.9
Transport and communication (I)	6.6	7.8	6.8	6.3	9.0	5.8
Financial intermediation (J)	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.4
Real estate and business activities (K)	4.9	5.0	7.3	0.4	3.1	5.3
Public administration (L)	9.6	11.6	7.5	10.0	14.0	8.6
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	23.8	25.5	29.2	23.5	21.6	20.6
Total services (G-Q)	65.3	68.0	70.2	59.5	68.0	62.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	2.5	0.7	4.1	1.8	1.6	5.5
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.9	0.5	.	1.4	1.1	0.9
Manufacturing (D)	29.7	30.2	26.2	35.1	20.6	27.1
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.4
Construction (F)	11.3	10.5	10.1	13.7	12.2	13.4
Total industry(C-F)	43.5	42.6	37.8	51.7	36.5	42.7
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	11.8	10.3	14.3	10.2	10.2	12.8
Hotels and restaurants (H)	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.2	4.6
Transport and communication (I)	8.7	11.1	9.7	7.9	11.8	7.3
Financial intermediation (J)	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.5
Real estate and business activities (K)	4.4	4.3	7.4	0.5	2.5	3.8
Public administration (L)	10.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	15.3	8.7
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	13.0	13.5	14.5	13.5	14.0	11.1
Total services (G-Q)	54.0	56.7	58.1	46.5	61.9	51.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.2	.	.	0.3	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	16.2	14.3	14.0	18.9	18.8	14.8
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	0.5	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.6	0.8	0.3
Construction (F)	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.3	.	1.2
Total industry(C-F)	18.4	15.5	15.4	22.0	20.0	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	15.1	13.4	11.7	17.6	13.3	15.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	4.0	2.6	3.7	3.3	5.9	5.4
Transport and communication (I)	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.9
Financial intermediation (J)	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.1
Real estate and business activities (K)	5.6	6.2	7.1	0.4	4.2	8.0
Public administration (L)	9.2	11.3	7.7	9.9	11.8	8.5
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	38.1	42.7	45.6	36.8	35.1	38.2
Total services (G-Q)	80.2	84.2	83.7	76.6	78.8	81.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 043

## Employees by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1.5	3.0	3.9	(0.8)	1.7	2.4	1.1	Agriculture (A,B)
0.3	0.5	0.5	.	0.2	0.5	0.5	Mining and quarrying (C)
20.3	22.5	27.7	16.3	18.0	27.7	20.8	Manufacturing (D)
1.1	1.4	1.2	(0.7)	0.8	1.1	1.1	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
6.2	7.2	7.5	12.1	5.8	8.1	4.8	Construction (F)
28.0	31.7	36.9	29.1	24.8	37.4	27.1	Total industry(C-F)
12.7	13.6	9.3	13.2	16.0	11.8	15.7	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
2.7	5.5	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.9	4.1	Hotels and restaurants (H)
7.1	4.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.7	6.4	Transport and communication (I)
3.7	4.5	4.1	10.1	3.7	3.8	5.1	Financial intermediation (J)
8.5	5.8	3.5	5.3	9.3	3.8	8.2	Real estate and business activities (K)
11.1	7.1	10.7	10.0	9.1	9.5	7.3	Public administration (L)
24.8	23.8	22.1	20.2	25.4	21.8	25.0	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
70.6	65.3	59.2	70.1	73.5	60.2	71.8	Total services (G-Q)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
2.0	4.4	4.0	(1.0)	2.1	2.8	1.5	Agriculture (A,B)
0.5	(0.8)	0.7	.	0.3	0.8	0.8	Mining and quarrying (C)
26.0	27.1	30.3	22.0	24.6	28.0	28.7	Manufacturing (D)
1.5	2.1	1.8	(1.0)	1.2	1.7	1.6	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
10.4	11.8	11.1	18.0	9.3	14.0	7.7	Construction (F)
38.5	41.8	43.9	41.1	35.4	44.5	38.8	Total industry(C-F)
12.8	12.6	9.0	10.9	14.6	13.2	14.4	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
2.5	3.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.9	Hotels and restaurants (H)
9.4	6.7	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.2	9.3	Transport and communication (I)
3.1	3.6	4.3	8.9	3.3	4.8	4.5	Financial intermediation (J)
8.0	5.2	2.6	3.4	9.2	3.4	8.0	Real estate and business activities (K)
11.0	8.1	11.5	11.0	9.9	10.7	7.7	Public administration (L)
12.9	13.8	13.2	11.9	14.0	9.3	13.0	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
59.5	53.8	52.1	57.8	62.5	52.7	59.7	Total services (G-Q)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
0.8	1.2	3.7	.	1.1	1.9	0.6	Agriculture (A,B)
(0.1)	.	(0.1)	—	.	.	0.1	Mining and quarrying (C)
13.6	16.6	23.4	6.4	8.5	27.4	12.2	Manufacturing (D)
0.6	.	0.3	.	0.3	0.3	0.5	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1.3	1.3	1.3	(1.9)	0.8	1.1	1.6	Construction (F)
15.5	18.5	25.2	8.5	9.6	28.8	14.4	Total industry(C-F)
12.6	14.8	9.8	17.2	18.0	10.1	17.1	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
2.9	7.6	3.7	6.8	4.3	4.7	5.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)
4.4	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.8	3.2	Transport and communication (I)
4.4	5.8	3.6	12.3	4.1	2.6	5.7	Financial intermediation (J)
9.1	6.6	4.8	8.5	9.6	4.2	8.5	Real estate and business activities (K)
11.3	5.9	9.3	8.2	7.8	8.1	7.0	Public administration (L)
38.8	37.0	36.7	34.4	41.6	36.9	38.1	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
83.6	80.3	71.1	91.2	89.3	69.3	85.0	Total services (G-Q)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 044****Persons in employment by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	9733	367	166	2088	378	963
Professionals (2)	16906	688	311	3997	421	1162
Technicians (3)	18373	339	414	6679	198	765
Clerks (4)	19073	629	305	4793	396	1286
Service and sales workers (5)	17803	362	391	3808	431	1616
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	5656	107	99	794	771	810
Craft and related trades workers (7)	22614	582	308	6743	642	2151
Plant and machine operators (8)	12110	298	227	2763	256	1253
Elementary occupations (9)	13290	332	303	3942	255	1688
Armed forces (0)	878	40	12	232	37	36
Not stated	1121	(3)		—	—	—
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
	<b>Males</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	6924	256	127	1564	292	649
Professionals (2)	9734	324	187	2596	238	626
Technicians (3)	9549	219	192	2887	112	505
Clerks (4)	6527	273	78	1619	188	600
Service and sales workers (5)	6331	126	91	940	224	778
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	3892	77	76	554	447	612
Craft and related trades workers (7)	19980	517	289	6081	545	1936
Plant and machine operators (8)	9953	249	164	2333	233	1080
Elementary occupations (9)	6727	171	161	1994	137	923
Armed forces (0)	838	38	12	228	33	36
Not stated	692		—	—	—	—
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
	<b>Females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	2809	111	39	524	86	314
Professionals (2)	7172	365	124	1401	183	535
Technicians (3)	8825	120	221	3793	86	261
Clerks (4)	12547	356	227	3174	208	686
Service and sales workers (5)	11472	236	300	2868	207	838
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1764	29	23	239	325	198
Craft and related trades workers (7)	2634	65	19	662	97	215
Plant and machine operators (8)	2157	49	64	430	23	173
Elementary occupations (9)	6564	161	142	1948	118	765
Armed forces (0)	40			(4)	(3)	
Not stated	429			—	—	—
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985

**Table 044**

**Persons in employment by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
501	102	225	13	811	412	3707	Legislators and managers (1)
3016	178	1891	19	1067	308	3848	Professionals (2)
3507	48	2622	20	1141	488	2152	Technicians (3)
3122	172	2834	29	795	475	4238	Clerks (4)
2965	208	3075	16	859	602	3470	Service and sales workers (5)
1169	113	925	5	116	434	314	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
3022	152	4027	27	693	929	3337	Craft and related trades workers (7)
2443	99	1882	15	504	300	2069	Plant and machine operators (8)
1612	105	1889	21	446	456	2240	Elementary occupations (9)
301	25	.	.	39	36	118	Armed forces (0)
63	(4)	650	.	236	—	165	Not stated
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
<b>Males</b>							
361	76	192	9	648	292	2458	Legislators and managers (1)
1949	82	866	12	655	144	2055	Professionals (2)
1777	35	1757	12	584	241	1229	Technicians (3)
708	51	1408	13	282	195	1112	Clerks (4)
890	92	1672	6	268	243	1001	Service and sales workers (5)
801	106	633	4	81	222	281	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
2759	124	3380	26	646	657	3018	Craft and related trades workers (7)
1899	89	1525	14	425	241	1702	Plant and machine operators (8)
622	79	1132	8	223	196	1079	Elementary occupations (9)
287	21	.	.	37	33	112	Armed forces (0)
59	(3)	393	.	129	—	106	Not stated
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
<b>Females</b>							
139	26	33	4	163	121	1248	Legislators and managers (1)
1066	96	1026	6	412	164	1793	Professionals (2)
1730	13	865	8	557	247	923	Technicians (3)
2414	121	1426	16	513	279	3126	Clerks (4)
2075	115	1403	9	592	359	2469	Service and sales workers (5)
368	7	293	(1)	35	211	33	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
263	29	647	(1)	47	271	319	Craft and related trades workers (7)
544	10	357	(1)	79	60	366	Plant and machine operators (8)
991	25	757	13	222	260	1161	Elementary occupations (9)
15	5	—	.	.	(3)	(6)	Armed forces (0)
(4)	.	257	.	106	—	59	Not stated
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total

**Table 045**
**Persons in employment by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	7.1	9.8	6.5	5.8	10.0	8.2
Professionals (2)	12.4	18.4	12.3	11.2	11.1	9.9
Technicians (3)	13.5	9.0	16.3	18.6	5.2	6.5
Clerks (4)	14.0	16.8	12.0	13.4	10.5	11.0
Service and sales workers (5)	13.0	9.7	15.4	10.6	11.4	13.8
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	4.1	2.9	3.9	2.2	20.4	6.9
Craft and related trades workers (7)	16.6	15.5	12.2	18.8	17.0	18.3
Plant and machine operators (8)	8.9	8.0	9.0	7.7	6.8	10.7
Elementary occupations (9)	9.7	8.9	12.0	11.0	6.7	14.4
Armed forces (0)	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Males</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	8.6	11.4	9.2	7.5	11.9	8.4
Professionals (2)	12.1	14.4	13.6	12.5	9.7	8.1
Technicians (3)	11.9	9.7	14.0	13.9	4.6	6.5
Clerks (4)	8.1	12.1	5.6	7.8	7.7	7.7
Service and sales workers (5)	7.9	5.6	6.6	4.5	9.1	10.0
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	4.8	3.4	5.5	2.7	18.2	7.9
Craft and related trades workers (7)	24.8	23.0	21.0	29.2	22.3	25.0
Plant and machine operators (8)	12.4	11.1	11.9	11.2	9.5	13.9
Elementary occupations (9)	8.4	7.6	11.7	9.6	5.6	11.9
Armed forces (0)	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	5.0	7.5	3.3	3.5	6.4	7.9
Professionals (2)	12.8	24.4	10.7	9.3	13.7	13.4
Technicians (3)	15.8	8.0	19.1	25.2	6.4	6.5
Clerks (4)	22.4	23.8	19.6	21.1	15.6	17.2
Service and sales workers (5)	20.5	15.8	25.8	19.1	15.5	21.0
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	24.3	5.0
Craft and related trades workers (7)	4.7	4.3	1.7	4.4	7.3	5.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	3.9	3.3	5.5	2.9	1.7	4.4
Elementary occupations (9)	11.7	10.8	12.2	12.9	8.9	19.2
Armed forces (0)	0.1	.	.	(0.0)	(0.2)	.
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 045

## Persons in employment by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
2.3	8.5	1.2	7.7	12.5	9.3	14.5	Legislators and managers (1)
13.9	14.8	9.8	11.3	16.5	6.9	15.1	Professionals (2)
16.2	4.0	13.5	12.1	17.6	11.0	8.4	Technicians (3)
14.4	14.3	14.6	17.4	12.3	10.7	16.6	Clerks (4)
13.7	17.3	15.9	9.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	Service and sales workers (5)
5.4	9.4	4.8	3.1	1.8	9.8	1.2	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
14.0	12.7	20.8	16.3	10.7	20.9	13.1	Craft and related trades workers (7)
11.3	8.2	9.7	9.3	7.8	6.8	8.1	Plant and machine operators (8)
7.4	8.7	9.8	12.9	6.9	10.3	8.8	Elementary occupations (9)
1.4	2.1	.	.	0.6	0.8	0.5	Armed forces (0)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
3.0	10.1	1.5	8.8	16.8	11.8	17.5	Legislators and managers (1)
16.2	10.9	6.9	11.8	17.0	5.8	14.6	Professionals (2)
14.7	4.7	14.0	11.3	15.2	9.8	8.7	Technicians (3)
5.9	6.8	11.2	12.6	7.3	7.9	7.9	Clerks (4)
7.4	12.2	13.3	6.3	7.0	9.9	7.1	Service and sales workers (5)
6.6	14.0	5.0	3.4	2.1	9.0	2.0	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
22.9	16.4	26.9	24.9	16.8	26.7	21.5	Craft and related trades workers (7)
15.8	11.8	12.1	13.3	11.0	9.8	12.1	Plant and machine operators (8)
5.2	10.5	9.0	7.4	5.8	8.0	7.7	Elementary occupations (9)
2.4	2.7	.	.	1.0	1.3	0.8	Armed forces (0)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
1.4	5.8	0.5	6.0	6.2	6.1	10.9	Legislators and managers (1)
11.1	21.5	15.1	10.4	15.7	8.3	15.7	Professionals (2)
18.0	2.9	12.7	13.7	21.2	12.5	8.1	Technicians (3)
25.1	27.1	21.0	25.8	19.6	14.1	27.3	Clerks (4)
21.6	25.8	20.6	15.5	22.6	18.2	21.6	Service and sales workers (5)
3.8	1.5	4.3	(2.5)	1.3	10.7	0.3	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
2.7	6.4	9.5	(1.5)	1.8	13.7	2.8	Craft and related trades workers (7)
5.7	2.3	5.2	(2.4)	3.0	3.0	3.2	Plant and machine operators (8)
10.3	5.7	11.1	22.3	8.5	13.2	10.1	Elementary occupations (9)
0.2	1.0	—	.	.	(0.1)	(0.1)	Armed forces (0)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 046**
**Employees by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Elias	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	5417	143	102	1086	34	188
Professionals (2)	14484	590	288	3364	315	996
Technicians (3)	16366	292	388	6188	166	637
Clerks (4)	18303	612	297	4668	372	1218
Service and sales workers (5)	14412	291	374	3566	273	1266
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1329	20	41	376	18	163
Craft and related trades workers (7)	18117	486	273	6261	400	1562
Plant and machine operators (8)	11089	285	215	2680	175	997
Elementary occupations (9)	12068	321	296	3609	230	1546
Armed forces (0)	874	40	12	232	36	36
Not stated	787	(3)	.	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>113247</b>	<b>3084</b>	<b>2286</b>	<b>32029</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>8609</b>
	<b>Males</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	3932	107	78	851	28	159
Professionals (2)	7992	255	169	2137	170	517
Technicians (3)	8151	190	180	2560	90	405
Clerks (4)	6246	270	77	1582	179	569
Service and sales workers (5)	4828	106	89	863	158	658
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1037	17	35	238	15	147
Craft and related trades workers (7)	15917	431	256	5633	333	1423
Plant and machine operators (8)	9048	237	153	2263	156	854
Elementary occupations (9)	6108	165	159	1890	122	840
Armed forces (0)	834	38	12	228	33	36
Not stated	474	.	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>64568</b>	<b>1818</b>	<b>1207</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>1284</b>	<b>5608</b>
	<b>Females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	1485	35	24	235	6	29
Professionals (2)	6492	335	119	1226	145	479
Technicians (3)	8215	102	209	3629	76	232
Clerks (4)	12058	342	220	3086	193	649
Service and sales workers (5)	9584	185	285	2703	115	608
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	292	(4)	6	138	(3)	16
Craft and related trades workers (7)	2199	55	17	628	67	139
Plant and machine operators (8)	2041	48	62	417	19	143
Elementary occupations (9)	5960	156	137	1718	107	707
Armed forces (0)	39	.	.	(4)	(3)	.
Not stated	313	.	.	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>48678</b>	<b>1266</b>	<b>1079</b>	<b>13784</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>3001</b>

Table 046

## Employees by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
51	79	181	5	461	58	3030	Legislators and managers (1)
2688	160	1498	16	948	273	3349	Professionals (2)
3349	35	1994	19	1050	444	1803	Technicians (3)
3102	170	2532	28	765	463	4075	Clerks (4)
2355	168	1508	14	783	487	3326	Service and sales workers (5)
296	5	153	2	90	37	127	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
2461	122	2741	26	627	781	2375	Craft and related trades workers (7)
2385	83	1627	15	483	278	1867	Plant and machine operators (8)
1612	86	1580	21	415	368	1983	Elementary occupations (9)
301	22	.	.	39	35	118	Armed forces (0)
63	(3)	462	.	214	—	41	Not stated
18664	934	14280	147	5875	3226	22095	Total
<b>Males</b>							
42	59	157	4	376	47	2025	Legislators and managers (1)
1712	69	567	11	574	123	1690	Professionals (2)
1697	24	1248	11	536	213	998	Technicians (3)
707	50	1243	13	276	192	1086	Clerks (4)
645	68	825	6	249	201	960	Service and sales workers (5)
245	5	121	(1)	71	29	113	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
2249	95	2243	25	589	539	2102	Craft and related trades workers (7)
1848	73	1305	14	410	219	1516	Plant and machine operators (8)
622	67	936	8	212	165	923	Elementary occupations (9)
287	17	.	.	37	33	112	Armed forces (0)
59	.	273	.	118	—	21	Not stated
10111	530	8920	93	3447	1761	11545	Total
<b>Females</b>							
10	20	24	(1)	85	11	1005	Legislators and managers (1)
976	91	931	6	375	151	1660	Professionals (2)
1652	11	747	8	514	232	805	Technicians (3)
2395	119	1289	15	489	271	2989	Clerks (4)
1710	100	683	8	534	286	2366	Service and sales workers (5)
51	.	32	.	19	8	14	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
212	28	499	(1)	37	243	273	Craft and related trades workers (7)
538	10	322	(1)	73	59	351	Plant and machine operators (8)
991	20	644	13	204	202	1061	Elementary occupations (9)
15	(4)	—	.	.	.	(6)	Armed forces (0)
(4)	.	189	.	96	—	21	Not stated
8554	404	5360	54	2428	1465	10551	Total

**Table 047****Employees by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.4	1.7	2.2
Professionals (2)	12.9	19.1	12.6	10.5	15.6	11.6
Technicians (3)	14.6	9.5	17.0	19.3	8.2	7.4
Clerks (4)	16.3	19.9	13.0	14.6	18.4	14.1
Service and sales workers (5)	12.8	9.4	16.4	11.1	13.5	14.7
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.9
Craft and related trades workers (7)	16.1	15.8	11.9	19.5	19.8	18.1
Plant and machine operators (8)	9.9	9.3	9.4	8.4	8.7	11.6
Elementary occupations (9)	10.7	10.4	12.9	11.3	11.4	18.0
Armed forces (0)	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	6.1	5.9	6.5	4.7	2.1	2.8
Professionals (2)	12.5	14.0	14.0	11.7	13.2	9.2
Technicians (3)	12.7	10.4	14.9	14.0	7.0	7.2
Clerks (4)	9.7	14.9	6.4	8.7	13.9	10.2
Service and sales workers (5)	7.5	5.8	7.4	4.7	12.3	11.7
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1.6	0.9	2.9	1.3	1.2	2.6
Craft and related trades workers (7)	24.8	23.7	21.2	30.9	25.9	25.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	14.1	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.2	15.2
Elementary occupations (9)	9.5	9.1	13.1	10.4	9.5	15.0
Armed forces (0)	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	2.6	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.0
Professionals (2)	13.4	26.5	11.0	8.9	19.8	15.9
Technicians (3)	17.0	8.1	19.4	26.3	10.3	7.7
Clerks (4)	24.9	27.0	20.4	22.4	26.4	21.6
Service and sales workers (5)	19.8	14.6	26.4	19.6	15.6	20.3
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	0.6	(0.3)	0.5	1.0	(0.4)	0.5
Craft and related trades workers (7)	4.5	4.4	1.5	4.6	9.1	4.6
Plant and machine operators (8)	4.2	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.5	4.8
Elementary occupations (9)	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.5	14.6	23.5
Armed forces (0)	0.1	.	.	(0.0)	(0.4)	.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 047

## Employees by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
0.3	8.5	1.3	3.1	8.1	1.8	13.7	Legislators and managers (1)
14.4	17.2	10.8	11.1	16.8	8.5	15.2	Professionals (2)
18.0	3.8	14.4	12.9	18.6	13.8	8.2	Technicians (3)
16.7	18.2	18.3	19.4	13.5	14.4	18.5	Clerks (4)
12.7	18.1	10.9	9.7	13.8	15.1	15.1	Service and sales workers (5)
1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.6	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
13.2	13.2	19.8	17.8	11.1	24.2	10.8	Craft and related trades workers (7)
12.8	8.9	11.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	Plant and machine operators (8)
8.7	9.3	11.4	14.3	7.3	11.4	9.0	Elementary occupations (9)
1.6	2.3	.	.	0.7	1.1	0.5	Armed forces (0)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
0.4	11.2	1.8	3.9	11.3	2.7	17.6	Legislators and managers (1)
17.0	13.1	6.6	11.5	17.2	7.0	14.7	Professionals (2)
16.9	4.6	14.4	12.0	16.1	12.1	8.7	Technicians (3)
7.0	9.5	14.4	14.0	8.3	10.9	9.4	Clerks (4)
6.4	12.9	9.5	6.4	7.5	11.4	8.3	Service and sales workers (5)
2.4	1.0	1.4	(1.4)	2.1	1.7	1.0	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
22.4	17.9	25.9	27.2	17.7	30.6	18.2	Craft and related trades workers (7)
18.4	13.9	15.1	14.8	12.3	12.5	13.2	Plant and machine operators (8)
6.2	12.6	10.8	8.2	6.4	9.4	8.0	Elementary occupations (9)
2.9	3.2	.	.	1.1	1.9	1.0	Armed forces (0)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
0.1	4.9	0.5	(1.7)	3.6	0.7	9.5	Legislators and managers (1)
11.4	22.5	18.0	10.5	16.1	10.3	15.8	Professionals (2)
19.3	2.7	14.4	14.4	22.0	15.8	7.6	Technicians (3)
28.0	29.7	24.9	28.5	21.0	18.5	28.4	Clerks (4)
20.0	24.9	13.2	15.5	22.9	19.6	22.5	Service and sales workers (5)
0.6	.	0.6	.	0.8	0.5	0.1	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
2.5	6.9	9.6	(1.6)	1.6	16.6	2.6	Craft and related trades workers (7)
6.3	2.4	6.2	(2.7)	3.1	4.0	3.3	Plant and machine operators (8)
11.6	4.9	12.5	24.7	8.7	13.8	10.1	Elementary occupations (9)
0.2	(1.1)	—	.	.	.	(0.1)	Armed forces (0)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 048**
**Persons working full-time/part-time by broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Full-time</b>							
Males and females	Total	116328	3267	1999	30186	3604	10913
	15-24 years	14306	313	238	4221	346	1337
	25-49 years	78233	2455	1335	19094	2312	7119
	50-64 years	22752	482	417	6704	843	2354
	65 & + years	1037	18	10	167	103	104
Males	Total	77256	2195	1239	20122	2375	7537
	15-24 years	8185	185	142	2268	209	831
	25-49 years	51821	1632	803	12778	1485	4866
	50-64 years	16497	365	287	4955	603	1776
	65 & + years	753	13	7	122	78	64
Females	Total	39073	1072	761	10063	1230	3376
	15-24 years	6121	127	96	1953	136	506
	25-49 years	26412	822	532	6316	828	2253
	50-64 years	6255	117	130	1749	240	578
	65 & + years	284	5	(3)	46	25	40
Married Women	Total	21845	711	419	5068	869	1905
	15-24 years	761	38	5	231	28	47
	25-49 years	16597	586	316	3662	624	1441
	50-64 years	4340	85	97	1153	198	393
	65 & + years	147	.	.	23	19	23
<b>Part-time</b>							
Males and females	Total	21173	481	537	5654	182	811
	15-24 years	2958	47	197	287	29	178
	25-49 years	13022	377	241	3785	89	461
	50-64 years	4466	54	91	1435	41	148
	65 & + years	728	(3)	8	147	23	24
Males	Total	3857	57	137	674	75	204
	15-24 years	1147	12	94	96	14	64
	25-49 years	1550	33	29	371	32	94
	50-64 years	756	11	8	133	16	34
	65 & + years	403	.	6	75	12	13
Females	Total	17317	424	399	4980	107	607
	15-24 years	1811	35	103	192	15	114
	25-49 years	11472	344	212	3414	56	367
	50-64 years	3709	43	83	1301	25	114
	65 & + years	325	.	.	73	11	11
Married Women	Total	12755	339	227	4072	74	373
	15-24 years	237	11	.	58	(4)	9
	25-49 years	9305	293	156	2899	44	275
	50-64 years	3039	34	68	1083	20	81
	65 & + years	174	.	.	31	7	8

## Persons working full-time/part-time by broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>1000</b>								
<b>Full-time</b>								
18488	1070	18792	151	4266	4084	19507	Males and females	Total
1512	187	2024	19	549	599	2963		15-24 years
13872	681	12815	109	3091	2535	12815		25-49 years
3024	176	3696	23	610	821	3602		50-64 years
80	27	257	(1)	15	129	127		65 & + years
11554	719	12603	102	3337	2348	13124	Males	Total
897	101	1221	10	298	335	1687		15-24 years
8672	454	8456	75	2480	1406	8715		25-49 years
1932	141	2738	17	545	520	2619		50-64 years
53	23	189	.	13	87	103		65 & + years
6934	351	6189	49	929	1737	6383	Females	Total
615	86	803	9	251	264	1276		15-24 years
5201	227	4360	34	611	1129	4100		25-49 years
1092	35	958	6	65	301	984		50-64 years
27	(3)	68	.	.	43	23		65 & + years
4099	164	3857	25	300	1183	3246	Married Women	Total
100	5	78	2	29	51	149		15-24 years
3238	135	3047	20	239	882	2408		25-49 years
748	23	702	3	31	227	679		50-64 years
12	.	31	.	.	23	11		65 & + years
<b>Part-time</b>								
3232	137	1232	13	2441	355	6099	Males and females	Total
431	28	164	(1)	572	44	979		15-24 years
2161	81	805	10	1486	141	3386		25-49 years
587	24	207	(1)	339	105	1435		50-64 years
52	(4)	57	.	44	66	300		65 & + years
557	39	357	(1)	640	117	998	Males	Total
130	12	55	.	259	20	390		15-24 years
284	18	181	(1)	250	27	231		25-49 years
115	6	83	.	100	35	215		50-64 years
29	(3)	37	.	32	34	161		65 & + years
2675	98	876	12	1800	238	5101	Females	Total
302	16	109	(1)	313	24	588		15-24 years
1878	63	624	9	1236	114	3155		25-49 years
472	17	123	(1)	240	70	1219		50-64 years
24	.	19	.	12	31	139		65 & + years
1857	71	603	9	1193	176	3759	Married Women	Total
42	.	17	.	26	(4)	64		15-24 years
1430	55	477	8	967	98	2603		25-49 years
375	14	101	(1)	195	55	1012		50-64 years
11	.	9	.	5	19	81		65 & + years

Table 049

## Persons working full-time/part-time by broad age groups

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Elias	España
		%					
		<b>Full-time</b>					
Males and females	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	15-24 years	12.3	9.6	11.9	14.0	9.6	12.2
	25-49 years	67.3	75.1	66.8	63.3	64.2	65.2
	50-64 years	19.6	14.8	20.8	22.2	23.4	21.6
	65 & + years	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.9	1.0
Males	Total	66.4	67.2	62.0	66.7	65.9	69.1
	15-24 years	7.0	5.7	7.1	7.5	5.8	7.6
	25-49 years	44.5	50.0	40.2	42.3	41.2	44.6
	50-64 years	14.2	11.2	14.4	16.4	16.7	16.3
	65 & + years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.6
Females	Total	33.6	32.8	38.0	33.3	34.1	30.9
	15-24 years	5.3	3.9	4.8	6.5	3.8	4.6
	25-49 years	22.7	25.2	26.6	20.9	23.0	20.6
	50-64 years	5.4	3.6	6.5	5.8	6.7	5.3
	65 & + years	0.2	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	0.7	0.4
Married Women	Total	18.8	21.8	21.0	16.8	24.1	17.5
	15-24 years	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4
	25-49 years	14.3	17.9	15.8	12.1	17.3	13.2
	50-64 years	3.7	2.6	4.9	3.8	5.5	3.6
	65 & + years	0.1	.	.	0.1	0.5	0.2
		<b>Part-time</b>					
Males and females	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	15-24 years	14.0	9.9	36.7	5.1	15.8	22.0
	25-49 years	61.5	78.4	44.9	66.9	48.8	56.9
	50-64 years	21.1	11.1	17.0	25.4	22.7	18.2
	65 & + years	3.4	(0.6)	1.5	2.6	12.7	2.9
Males	Total	18.2	11.9	25.6	11.9	41.1	25.1
	15-24 years	5.4	2.5	17.6	1.7	7.6	7.9
	25-49 years	7.3	6.8	5.5	6.6	17.8	11.6
	50-64 years	3.6	2.3	1.5	2.4	9.0	4.1
	65 & + years	1.9	.	1.1	1.3	6.7	1.6
Females	Total	81.8	88.1	74.4	88.1	58.9	74.9
	15-24 years	8.6	7.3	19.1	3.4	8.2	14.1
	25-49 years	54.2	71.6	39.4	60.4	31.0	45.3
	50-64 years	17.5	8.9	15.5	23.0	13.7	14.1
	65 & + years	1.5	.	.	1.3	6.0	1.4
Married Women	Total	60.2	70.4	42.3	72.0	40.9	45.9
	15-24 years	1.1	2.3	.	1.0	(2.0)	1.1
	25-49 years	43.9	60.9	29.1	51.3	24.2	33.9
	50-64 years	14.4	7.1	12.6	19.2	10.9	10.0
	65 & + years	0.8	.	.	0.6	3.8	0.9



**Table 049**

**Persons working full-time/part-time by broad age groups**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>%</b>								
<b>Full-time</b>								
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Males and females	Total
8.2	17.5	10.8	12.6	12.9	14.7	15.2		15-24 years
75.0	63.6	68.2	71.8	72.5	62.1	65.7		25-49 years
16.4	16.4	19.7	15.0	14.3	20.1	18.5		50-64 years
0.4	2.5	1.4	(0.5)	0.4	3.2	0.6		65 & + years
62.5	67.2	67.1	67.7	78.2	57.5	67.3	Males	Total
4.9	9.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.6		15-24 years
46.9	42.4	45.0	49.4	58.1	34.4	44.7		25-49 years
10.5	13.2	14.6	11.3	12.8	12.7	13.4		50-64 years
0.3	2.2	1.0	.	0.3	2.1	0.5		65 & + years
37.5	32.8	32.9	32.3	21.8	42.5	32.7	Females	Total
3.3	8.0	4.3	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.5		15-24 years
28.1	21.2	23.2	22.4	14.3	27.6	21.0		25-49 years
5.9	3.3	5.1	3.7	1.5	7.4	5.0		50-64 years
0.1	(0.3)	0.4	.	.	1.0	0.1		65 & + years
22.2	15.3	20.5	16.7	7.0	29.0	16.6	Married Women	Total
0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8		15-24 years
17.5	12.6	16.2	13.0	5.6	21.6	12.3		25-49 years
4.0	2.1	3.7	2.1	0.7	5.6	3.5		50-64 years
0.1	.	0.2	.	.	0.6	0.1		65 & + years
<b>Part-time</b>								
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Males and females	Total
13.3	20.6	13.3	(11.1)	23.4	12.4	16.0		15-24 years
66.9	59.1	65.3	76.1	60.9	39.7	55.5		25-49 years
18.2	17.2	16.8	(10.9)	13.9	29.4	23.5		50-64 years
1.6	(3.1)	4.6	.	1.8	18.5	4.9		65 & + years
17.2	28.5	28.9	(10.5)	26.2	32.9	16.4	Males	Total
4.0	8.9	4.5	.	10.6	5.7	6.4		15-24 years
8.8	13.1	14.7	(4.9)	10.2	7.7	3.8		25-49 years
3.6	4.5	6.8	.	4.1	9.8	3.5		50-64 years
0.9	(2.1)	3.0	.	1.3	9.6	2.6		65 & + years
82.8	71.5	71.1	89.5	73.8	67.1	83.6	Females	Total
9.3	11.7	8.8	(7.3)	12.8	6.6	9.6		15-24 years
58.1	46.0	50.6	71.2	50.6	32.0	51.7		25-49 years
14.6	12.7	10.0	(9.2)	9.8	19.6	20.0		50-64 years
0.7	.	1.6	.	0.5	8.9	2.3		65 & + years
57.5	52.0	49.0	71.5	48.9	49.5	61.6	Married Women	Total
1.3	.	1.4	.	1.1	(1.2)	1.0		15-24 years
44.2	40.4	38.7	61.7	39.6	27.5	42.7		25-49 years
11.6	10.5	8.2	(7.1)	8.0	15.5	16.6		50-64 years
0.3	.	0.8	.	0.2	5.3	1.3		65 & + years

**Table 050****Persons in employment by professional status and full-time/part-time breakdown**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	20837	575	213	3325	1304	2591
Full-time	18754	554	198	2986	1245	2444
Part-time	2080	21	15	339	59	146
Employees	113247	3084	2286	32029	2017	8609
Full-time	95075	2635	1772	26948	1943	8038
Part-time	18165	449	513	5081	74	569
Family workers	3325	89	36	486	465	498
Full-time	2415	78	28	252	416	410
Part-time	910	11	9	235	49	88
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
Full-time	116328	3267	1999	30186	3604	10913
Part-time	21173	481	537	5654	182	811
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	15493	422	166	2460	1043	1927
Full-time	14701	416	159	2350	1010	1871
Part-time	791	6	7	110	33	55
Employees	64568	1818	1207	18245	1284	5608
Full-time	61696	1767	1077	17723	1251	5485
Part-time	2870	51	130	522	33	121
Family workers	985	13	(3)	92	122	192
Full-time	797	13	.	49	114	168
Part-time	188	.	.	43	8	24
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
Full-time	77256	2195	1239	20122	2375	7537
Part-time	3857	57	137	674	75	204
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	5344	153	47	865	261	664
Full-time	4054	138	39	636	236	574
Part-time	1290	15	8	229	25	90
Employees	48678	1266	1079	13784	733	3001
Full-time	33379	868	695	9225	692	2553
Part-time	15295	398	383	4559	41	447
Family workers	2340	76	34	394	343	306
Full-time	1618	66	26	202	302	242
Part-time	722	10	8	192	40	64
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985
Full-time	39073	1072	761	10063	1230	3376
Part-time	17317	424	399	4980	107	607

## Persons in employment by professional status and full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
2558	254	4835	16	745	1121	3299	Employers and self-employed
2390	241	4571	15	484	934	2691	Full-time
168	13	264	(1)	261	187	607	Part-time
18664	934	14280	147	5875	3226	22095	Employees
15787	817	13434	135	3749	3086	16730	Full-time
2877	116	847	12	2126	140	5361	Part-time
498	19	909	2	86	92	145	Family workers
310	12	787	(1)	33	64	24	Full-time
187	7	122	.	53	28	122	Part-time
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
18488	1070	18792	151	4266	4084	19507	Full-time
3232	137	1232	13	2441	355	6099	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
1909	219	3682	11	513	665	2479	Employers and self-employed
1849	212	3558	11	414	588	2266	Full-time
60	7	124	.	99	77	213	Part-time
10111	530	8920	93	3447	1761	11545	Employees
9652	500	8710	92	2910	1730	10800	Full-time
459	30	210	(1)	537	32	744	Part-time
92	9	358	.	17	38	49	Family workers
54	7	336	.	13	30	11	Full-time
38	.	22	.	(4)	8	37	Part-time
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
11554	719	12603	102	3337	2348	13124	Full-time
557	39	357	(1)	640	117	998	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
650	36	1153	5	233	456	820	Employers and self-employed
542	30	1013	4	70	346	425	Full-time
108	6	140	(1)	163	110	395	Part-time
8554	404	5360	54	2428	1465	10551	Employees
6135	317	4724	43	839	1357	5931	Full-time
2418	87	636	11	1589	108	4617	Part-time
406	10	551	2	69	54	97	Family workers
257	5	452	(1)	20	34	12	Full-time
149	5	100	.	49	20	85	Part-time
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total
6934	351	6189	49	929	1737	6383	Full-time
2675	98	876	12	1800	238	5101	Part-time

**Table 051**
**Persons in employment by professional status and full-time/part-time breakdown**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	90.0	96.3	93.1	89.8	95.5	94.4
Part-time	10.0	3.7	6.9	10.2	4.5	5.6
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	84.0	85.4	77.5	84.1	96.3	93.4
Part-time	16.0	14.6	22.5	15.9	3.7	6.6
Family workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	72.6	87.7	75.7	51.8	89.5	82.4
Part-time	27.4	12.3	24.3	48.2	10.5	17.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	84.6	87.2	78.8	84.2	95.2	93.1
Part-time	15.4	12.8	21.2	15.8	4.8	6.9
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	94.9	98.6	96.0	95.5	96.8	97.1
Part-time	5.1	1.4	4.0	4.5	3.2	2.9
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	95.6	97.2	89.2	97.1	97.4	97.8
Part-time	4.4	2.8	10.8	2.9	2.6	2.2
Family workers	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	80.9	96.1	.	53.5	93.1	87.5
Part-time	19.1	.	.	46.5	6.9	12.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	95.2	97.5	90.0	96.8	96.9	97.4
Part-time	4.8	2.5	10.0	3.2	3.1	2.6
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	75.9	90.3	82.8	73.5	90.3	86.4
Part-time	24.1	9.7	17.2	26.5	9.7	13.6
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	68.6	68.5	64.5	66.9	94.4	85.1
Part-time	31.4	31.5	35.5	33.1	5.6	14.9
Family workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	69.1	86.3	76.3	51.4	88.2	79.1
Part-time	30.9	13.7	23.7	48.6	11.8	20.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	69.3	71.7	65.6	66.9	92.0	84.8
Part-time	30.7	28.3	34.4	33.1	8.0	15.2

**Table 051**

**Persons in employment by professional status and full-time/part-time breakdown**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employers and self-employed
93.4	94.9	94.5	94.3	64.9	83.3	81.6	Full-time
6.6	5.1	5.5	(5.7)	35.1	16.7	18.4	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
84.6	87.5	94.1	91.9	63.8	95.7	75.7	Full-time
15.4	12.5	5.9	8.1	36.2	4.3	24.3	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Family workers
62.4	62.4	86.6	(74.3)	38.1	69.4	16.3	Full-time
37.6	37.6	13.4	.	61.9	30.6	83.7	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
85.1	88.7	93.8	92.0	63.6	92.0	76.2	Full-time
14.9	11.3	6.2	8.0	36.4	8.0	23.8	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employers and self-employed
96.9	96.8	96.6	97.3	80.7	88.4	91.4	Full-time
3.1	3.2	3.4	.	19.3	11.6	8.6	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
95.5	94.4	97.6	98.9	84.4	98.2	93.6	Full-time
4.5	5.6	2.4	(1.1)	15.6	1.8	6.4	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Family workers
58.5	78.1	93.7	.	75.7	79.2	23.4	Full-time
41.5	.	6.3	.	(24.3)	20.8	76.6	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
95.4	94.9	97.2	98.7	83.9	95.3	92.9	Full-time
4.6	5.1	2.8	(1.3)	16.1	4.7	7.1	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employers and self-employed
83.4	83.1	87.9	87.7	30.1	75.8	51.9	Full-time
16.6	16.9	12.1	(12.3)	69.9	24.2	48.1	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
71.7	78.6	88.1	80.0	34.6	92.6	56.2	Full-time
28.3	21.4	11.9	20.0	65.4	7.4	43.8	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Family workers
63.3	47.6	81.9	(75.2)	28.8	62.5	12.7	Full-time
36.7	52.4	18.1	.	71.2	37.5	87.3	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
72.2	78.3	87.6	80.5	34.0	87.9	55.6	Full-time
27.8	21.7	12.4	19.5	66.0	12.1	44.4	Part-time

**Table 052****Persons in employment by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	7510	108	127	1171	788	1164
Full-time	6427	102	109	954	719	1094
Part-time	1083	7	19	217	69	69
Industry	42137	1082	670	13261	894	3530
Full-time	39567	1041	611	12332	865	3444
Part-time	2568	41	58	929	30	85
Services	87592	2557	1728	21408	2104	7034
Full-time	70188	2124	1268	16899	2021	6375
Part-time	17398	433	459	4508	83	657
Total	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
Full-time	116328	3267	1999	30186	3604	10913
Part-time	21173	481	537	5654	182	811
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	4924	76	97	704	456	850
Full-time	4521	75	87	646	429	815
Part-time	403	.	11	58	27	35
Industry	32373	870	494	10085	705	2957
Full-time	31724	860	474	9950	684	2927
Part-time	647	10	20	135	21	29
Services	43667	1307	776	10007	1289	3936
Full-time	40903	1261	670	9526	1261	3796
Part-time	2762	46	107	481	27	140
Total	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
Full-time	77256	2195	1239	20122	2375	7537
Part-time	3857	57	137	674	75	204
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	2586	32	30	467	332	314
Full-time	1906	27	22	308	290	279
Part-time	680	5	8	159	42	34
Industry	9764	212	175	3176	189	573
Full-time	7843	181	137	2382	180	517
Part-time	1920	31	38	793	9	56
Services	43925	1251	952	11400	816	3097
Full-time	29285	864	599	7373	760	2579
Part-time	14636	387	353	4027	56	517
Total	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985
Full-time	39073	1072	761	10063	1230	3376
Part-time	17317	424	399	4980	107	607

## Persons in employment by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1128	151	1550	5	262	522	534	Agriculture
934	141	1357	5	179	402	431	Full-time
194	10	193	(1)	82	120	102	Part-time
5830	335	6429	44	1532	1442	7087	Industry
5517	320	6194	43	1275	1386	6539	Full-time
313	15	235	(1)	258	56	548	Part-time
14750	716	12045	114	4769	2476	17890	Services
12028	606	11241	103	2775	2297	12452	Full-time
2722	110	804	12	1994	179	5436	Part-time
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total
18488	1070	18792	151	4266	4084	19507	Full-time
3232	137	1232	13	2441	355	6099	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
747	135	995	3	195	265	401	Agriculture
683	129	910	3	163	214	366	Full-time
63	5	85	.	31	51	35	Part-time
4368	258	4891	39	1280	970	5456	Industry
4292	250	4811	39	1151	949	5337	Full-time
76	7	81	.	129	20	119	Part-time
6990	363	7074	61	2436	1230	8199	Services
6573	338	6883	59	1994	1184	7359	Full-time
417	26	191	(1)	442	46	839	Part-time
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total
11554	719	12603	102	3337	2348	13124	Full-time
557	39	357	(1)	640	117	998	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
381	17	555	2	67	257	132	Agriculture
251	12	447	(1)	16	188	65	Full-time
130	5	108	.	51	69	67	Part-time
1462	77	1538	5	253	472	1631	Industry
1225	70	1383	4	124	436	1203	Full-time
237	7	154	(1)	128	36	428	Part-time
7760	353	4972	54	2333	1246	9691	Services
5455	268	4359	43	781	1113	5093	Full-time
2305	85	613	10	1553	133	4597	Part-time
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total
6934	351	6189	49	929	1737	6383	Full-time
2675	98	876	12	1800	238	5101	Part-time

**Table 053****Persons in employment by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	85.6	93.9	85.5	81.5	91.2	94.0
Part-time	14.4	6.1	14.5	18.5	8.8	6.0
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	93.9	96.2	91.3	93.0	96.7	97.6
Part-time	6.1	3.8	8.7	7.0	3.3	2.4
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	80.1	83.1	73.4	78.9	96.1	90.7
Part-time	19.9	16.9	26.6	21.1	3.9	9.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	84.6	87.2	78.8	84.2	95.2	93.1
Part-time	15.4	12.8	21.2	15.8	4.8	6.9
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	91.8	98.4	88.9	91.8	94.1	95.9
Part-time	8.2	.	11.1	8.2	5.9	4.1
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	98.0	98.8	95.9	98.7	97.0	99.0
Part-time	2.0	1.2	4.1	1.3	3.0	1.0
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	93.7	96.5	86.3	95.2	97.9	96.4
Part-time	6.3	3.5	13.7	4.8	2.1	3.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	95.2	97.5	90.0	96.8	96.9	97.4
Part-time	4.8	2.5	10.0	3.2	3.1	2.6
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	73.7	83.3	74.1	65.9	87.2	89.0
Part-time	26.3	16.7	25.9	34.1	12.8	11.0
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	80.3	85.3	78.3	75.0	95.4	90.2
Part-time	19.7	14.7	21.7	25.0	4.6	9.8
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	66.7	69.0	62.9	64.7	93.1	83.3
Part-time	33.3	31.0	37.1	35.3	6.9	16.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	69.3	71.7	65.6	66.9	92.0	84.8
Part-time	30.7	28.3	34.4	33.1	8.0	15.2



## Persons in employment by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
82.8	93.1	87.5	89.3	68.6	77.0	80.9	Full-time
17.2	6.9	12.5	(10.7)	31.4	23.0	19.1	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
94.6	95.6	96.3	97.6	83.2	96.1	92.3	Full-time
5.4	4.4	3.7	(2.4)	16.8	3.9	7.7	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
81.5	84.6	93.3	89.9	58.2	92.8	69.6	Full-time
18.5	15.4	6.7	10.1	41.8	7.2	30.4	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
85.1	88.7	93.8	92.0	63.6	92.0	76.2	Full-time
14.9	11.3	6.2	8.0	36.4	8.0	23.8	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
91.5	96.0	91.5	98.2	83.9	80.8	91.2	Full-time
8.5	4.0	8.5	.	16.1	19.2	8.8	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
98.3	97.1	98.4	99.4	89.9	97.9	97.8	Full-time
1.7	2.9	1.6	.	10.1	2.1	2.2	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
94.0	93.0	97.3	98.3	81.9	96.3	89.8	Full-time
6.0	7.0	2.7	(1.7)	18.1	3.7	10.2	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
95.4	94.9	97.2	98.7	83.9	95.3	92.9	Full-time
4.6	5.1	2.8	(1.3)	16.1	4.7	7.1	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
65.9	70.1	80.5	(70.7)	24.1	73.1	49.4	Full-time
34.1	29.9	19.5	.	75.9	26.9	50.6	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
83.8	90.6	90.0	82.8	49.1	92.4	73.7	Full-time
16.2	9.4	10.0	(17.2)	50.9	7.6	26.3	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
70.3	75.9	87.7	80.6	33.5	89.3	52.6	Full-time
29.7	24.1	12.3	19.4	66.5	10.7	47.4	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
72.2	78.3	87.6	80.5	34.0	87.9	55.6	Full-time
27.8	21.7	12.4	19.5	66.0	12.1	44.4	Part-time

**Table 054**
**Employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	2258	18	60	521	29	361
Full-time	1916	15	49	443	24	350
Part-time	342	(3)	11	79	5	11
Industry	37006	970	619	12463	615	2885
Full-time	34846	932	564	11611	598	2829
Part-time	2160	38	55	852	18	56
Services	73826	2096	1597	19044	1372	5363
Full-time	58242	1688	1150	14894	1321	4859
Part-time	15580	408	446	4150	51	502
<b>Total</b>	<b>113247</b>	<b>3084</b>	<b>2286</b>	<b>32029</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>8609</b>
Full-time	95075	2635	1772	26948	1943	8038
Part-time	18165	449	513	5081	74	569
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	1600	13	50	331	21	308
Full-time	1472	12	41	314	17	300
Part-time	128	.	8	17	(3)	9
Industry	28047	774	453	9429	469	2395
Full-time	27543	764	434	9315	455	2375
Part-time	503	10	19	114	14	19
Services	34844	1031	696	8485	795	2904
Full-time	32631	990	594	8095	779	2810
Part-time	2213	41	102	390	16	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>64568</b>	<b>1818</b>	<b>1207</b>	<b>18245</b>	<b>1284</b>	<b>5608</b>
Full-time	61696	1767	1077	17723	1251	5485
Part-time	2870	51	130	522	33	121
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	658	5	10	190	9	52
Full-time	444	.	7	129	7	50
Part-time	214	.	(3)	61	.	.
Industry	8959	196	166	3034	147	490
Full-time	7302	168	130	2296	143	454
Part-time	1657	28	36	738	(4)	37
Services	38982	1066	900	10559	577	2459
Full-time	25611	698	556	6799	542	2049
Part-time	13368	368	344	3760	35	408
<b>Total</b>	<b>48678</b>	<b>1266</b>	<b>1079</b>	<b>13784</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>3001</b>
Full-time	33379	868	695	9225	692	2553
Part-time	15295	398	383	4559	41	447

Table 054

## Employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
274	28	554	(1)	98	77	237	Agriculture
229	25	455	(1)	64	71	191	Full-time
45	(3)	99	.	35	6	46	Part-time
5218	295	5272	43	1431	1206	5990	Industry
4953	282	5096	42	1199	1178	5563	Full-time
265	13	175	(1)	232	28	426	Part-time
13162	607	8455	102	4243	1943	15842	Services
10598	507	7882	92	2459	1838	10955	Full-time
2564	100	573	11	1785	105	4886	Part-time
18664	934	14280	147	5875	3226	22095	Total
15787	817	13434	135	3749	3086	16730	Full-time
2877	116	847	12	2126	140	5361	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
204	23	357	(1)	72	50	171	Agriculture
187	22	314	(1)	57	48	159	Full-time
17	.	43	—	15	.	12	Part-time
3890	221	3920	38	1203	783	4472	Industry
3821	215	3866	38	1083	775	4402	Full-time
69	6	54	.	120	9	69	Part-time
6011	284	4643	53	2126	928	6887	Services
5638	262	4529	53	1749	907	6224	Full-time
373	22	114	(1)	378	21	663	Part-time
10111	530	8920	93	3447	1761	11545	Total
9652	500	8710	92	2910	1730	10800	Full-time
459	30	210	(1)	537	32	744	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
70	5	197	.	27	27	66	Agriculture
42	(4)	141	.	7	23	32	Full-time
28	.	56	.	20	(4)	34	Part-time
1328	74	1351	5	228	422	1518	Industry
1131	68	1230	4	116	403	1161	Full-time
196	7	121	(1)	113	19	357	Part-time
7151	323	3812	49	2117	1015	8955	Services
4960	244	3353	39	710	930	4730	Full-time
2191	78	459	10	1407	85	4223	Part-time
8554	404	5360	54	2428	1465	10551	Total
6135	317	4724	43	839	1357	5931	Full-time
2418	87	636	11	1589	108	4617	Part-time

Table 055

## Employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	84.9	83.3	81.5	84.9	82.7	97.0
Part-time	15.1	(16.7)	18.5	15.1	17.3	3.0
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	94.2	96.1	91.1	93.2	97.1	98.1
Part-time	5.8	3.9	8.9	6.8	2.9	1.9
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	78.9	80.5	72.0	78.2	96.3	90.6
Part-time	21.1	19.5	28.0	21.8	3.7	9.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	84.0	85.4	77.5	84.1	96.3	93.4
Part-time	16.0	14.6	22.5	15.9	3.7	6.6
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	92.0	95.6	82.9	94.8	84.6	97.2
Part-time	8.0	.	17.1	5.2	(15.4)	2.8
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	98.2	98.8	95.8	98.8	97.0	99.2
Part-time	1.8	1.2	4.2	1.2	3.0	0.8
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	93.6	96.1	85.3	95.4	98.0	96.8
Part-time	6.4	3.9	14.7	4.6	2.0	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	95.6	97.2	89.2	97.1	97.4	97.8
Part-time	4.4	2.8	10.8	2.9	2.6	2.2
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	67.5	.	74.4	67.8	78.1	95.7
Part-time	32.5	.	(25.6)	32.2	.	.
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	81.5	85.6	78.3	75.7	97.4	92.5
Part-time	18.5	14.4	21.7	24.3	(2.6)	7.5
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	65.7	65.5	61.8	64.4	93.9	83.4
Part-time	34.3	34.5	38.2	35.6	6.1	16.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	68.6	68.5	64.5	66.9	94.4	85.1
Part-time	31.4	31.5	35.5	33.1	5.6	14.9

Table 055

## Employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
83.5	90.4	82.2	(95.2)	64.8	92.1	80.6	Full-time
16.5	(9.6)	17.8	.	35.2	7.9	19.4	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
94.9	95.6	96.7	97.9	83.8	97.7	92.9	Full-time
5.1	4.4	3.3	(2.1)	16.2	2.3	7.1	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
80.5	83.5	93.2	89.4	57.9	94.6	69.2	Full-time
19.5	16.5	6.8	10.6	42.1	5.4	30.8	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
84.6	87.5	94.1	91.9	63.8	95.7	75.7	Full-time
15.4	12.5	5.9	8.1	36.2	4.3	24.3	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
91.7	93.6	88.0	(100.0)	79.0	95.5	93.1	Full-time
8.3	.	12.0	—	21.0	.	6.9	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
98.2	97.2	98.6	99.4	90.0	98.9	98.4	Full-time
1.8	2.8	1.4	.	10.0	1.1	1.6	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
93.8	92.3	97.5	98.5	82.2	97.8	90.4	Full-time
6.2	7.7	2.5	(1.5)	17.8	2.2	9.6	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
95.5	94.4	97.6	98.9	84.4	98.2	93.6	Full-time
4.5	5.6	2.4	(1.1)	15.6	1.8	6.4	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
59.8	(75.1)	71.5	.	26.5	85.7	48.1	Full-time
40.2	.	28.5	.	73.5	(14.3)	51.9	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
85.2	91.1	91.0	84.6	50.7	95.4	76.5	Full-time
14.8	8.9	9.0	(15.4)	49.3	4.6	23.5	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
69.4	75.7	88.0	79.6	33.5	91.7	52.8	Full-time
30.6	24.3	12.0	20.4	66.5	8.3	47.2	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
71.7	78.6	88.1	80.0	34.6	92.6	56.2	Full-time
28.3	21.4	11.9	20.0	65.4	7.4	43.8	Part-time

**Table 056**
**Non-employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
<b>Employers and self-employed 1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Agriculture	3813	68	52	364	464	608
Full-time	3438	66	49	343	431	571
Part-time	375	.	(4)	20	33	37
Industry	4697	103	45	740	234	581
Full-time	4430	101	43	700	227	564
Part-time	266	.	.	40	7	17
Services	12284	404	115	2221	606	1402
Full-time	10875	386	106	1942	588	1310
Part-time	1408	18	10	279	19	92
<b>Males</b>						
Agriculture	2904	60	47	317	368	465
Full-time	2722	59	45	304	349	446
Part-time	182	.	.	13	19	19
Industry	4170	94	40	645	215	522
Full-time	4046	93	40	629	209	516
Part-time	123	.	.	15	6	5
Services	8396	268	77	1498	460	940
Full-time	7923	263	73	1416	451	908
Part-time	472	5	(4)	81	9	32
<b>Females</b>						
Agriculture	909	8	5	46	96	144
Full-time	717	7	(3)	39	82	125
Part-time	193	.	.	(7)	14	19
Industry	527	9	(4)	95	19	59
Full-time	384	8	(3)	71	17	48
Part-time	143	.	.	25	.	12
Services	3888	136	38	723	146	461
Full-time	2952	124	32	526	137	401
Part-time	935	13	6	197	10	60
<b>Family workers 1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Agriculture	1436	22	15	286	295	192
Full-time	1070	20	11	168	264	171
Part-time	365	.	(4)	118	31	21
Industry	426	10	6	58	45	58
Full-time	287	8	(4)	21	40	47
Part-time	140	.	.	36	(4)	11
Services	1460	57	16	143	126	248
Full-time	1056	50	12	62	113	191
Part-time	403	7	(3)	80	13	56
<b>Males</b>						
Agriculture	417	(3)	.	55	68	75
Full-time	325	(3)	.	28	63	67
Part-time	92	.	.	27	5	8
Industry	151	.	.	12	21	36
Full-time	131	.	.	(6)	20	32
Part-time	20	.	.	(6)	.	(4)
Services	416	8	.	25	34	81
Full-time	340	8	.	15	32	68
Part-time	76	.	.	10	.	13
<b>Females</b>						
Agriculture	1018	19	15	230	227	117
Full-time	745	18	11	140	201	104
Part-time	273	.	(4)	91	26	13
Industry	276	8	5	46	23	22
Full-time	156	6	(4)	15	20	15
Part-time	120	.	.	31	(3)	7
Services	1044	49	13	118	92	166
Full-time	716	42	10	48	81	123
Part-time	328	7	(3)	70	11	43

Table 056

## Non-employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Employers and self-employed 1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
634	111	718	3	136	389	267	Agriculture
579	107	654	3	107	293	235	Full-time
54	(4)	64	.	29	96	32	Part-time
523	39	1046	(1)	89	224	1072	Industry
511	37	1003	(1)	71	198	973	Full-time
12	.	43	.	18	26	99	Part-time
1401	104	3071	11	483	508	1958	Services
1299	96	2914	10	299	443	1481	Full-time
101	8	157	(1)	184	65	475	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
479	104	532	2	115	195	219	Agriculture
462	102	496	2	101	150	205	Full-time
17	(3)	36	.	14	45	14	Part-time
474	36	911	(1)	76	179	977	Industry
468	35	886	(1)	67	168	932	Full-time
(6)	.	25	.	9	11	44	Part-time
955	78	2239	7	303	291	1282	Services
918	74	2176	7	240	270	1127	Full-time
36	(3)	63	.	63	21	154	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
155	7	186	(1)	20	194	48	Agriculture
118	6	158	(1)	6	143	30	Full-time
37	.	28	.	15	51	18	Part-time
49	.	135	.	14	45	95	Industry
43	.	117	.	(4)	30	41	Full-time
(6)	.	18	.	10	15	54	Part-time
446	26	832	4	180	218	676	Services
381	22	738	4	59	174	355	Full-time
65	5	94	.	121	44	321	Part-time
<b>Family workers 1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
220	13	278	(1)	27	57	30	Agriculture
126	9	247	.	9	38	(5)	Full-time
94	(4)	31	.	18	18	24	Part-time
90	.	112	.	12	11	25	Industry
54	.	94	.	5	10	.	Full-time
36	.	17	.	7	.	22	Part-time
188	5	520	(1)	43	24	91	Services
131	(3)	445	(1)	17	16	16	Full-time
57	.	74	.	26	8	75	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
64	8	106	.	7	20	11	Agriculture
34	6	100	.	6	17	.	Full-time
29	.	(6)	.	.	(4)	9	Part-time
(4)	.	60	.	.	7	(7)	Industry
.	.	58	.	.	6	.	Full-time
.	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	Part-time
25	.	192	.	6	11	30	Services
16	.	178	.	5	7	8	Full-time
(8)	.	14	.	.	(4)	22	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
157	5	172	(1)	20	36	19	Agriculture
92	.	147	.	(4)	22	(4)	Full-time
65	(3)	24	.	16	14	15	Part-time
86	.	51	.	11	5	18	Industry
51	.	37	.	(4)	(3)	.	Full-time
35	.	15	.	6	.	17	Part-time
163	(4)	328	(1)	36	13	60	Services
114	.	268	(1)	11	9	8	Full-time
49	.	61	.	25	(4)	52	Part-time

Table 057

## Non-employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>Employers and self-employed %</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	90.2	97.0	92.9	94.4	92.9	93.9
Part-time	9.8	.	(7.1)	5.6	7.1	6.1
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	94.3	98.6	97.4	94.6	96.9	97.0
Part-time	5.7	.	.	5.4	3.1	2.9
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	88.5	95.7	91.4	87.5	96.9	93.4
Part-time	11.5	4.3	8.5	12.5	3.1	6.6
<b>Males</b>						
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	93.7	98.9	95.2	95.8	94.9	96.0
Part-time	6.3	.	.	4.2	5.1	4.0
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	97.0	99.3	99.1	97.6	97.4	98.9
Part-time	3.0	.	.	2.4	2.6	1.0
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	94.4	98.2	94.9	94.6	98.0	96.6
Part-time	5.6	1.8	(5.1)	5.4	2.0	3.4
<b>Females</b>						
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	78.8	83.3	(70.2)	84.7	85.3	87.0
Part-time	21.2	.	.	(15.3)	14.7	13.0
Industry	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	72.8	91.0	(81.4)	74.2	91.4	80.4
Part-time	27.1	.	.	25.8	.	19.6
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	75.9	90.6	84.3	72.7	93.4	86.9
Part-time	24.1	9.4	15.4	27.3	6.6	13.0
<b>Family workers %</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	74.5	92.7	75.2	58.7	89.4	89.1
Part-time	25.5	.	(24.8)	41.3	10.6	10.9
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	67.3	77.6	(67.6)	37.0	90.1	81.5
Part-time	32.7	.	.	63.0	(9.9)	18.5
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	72.4	87.6	79.2	43.8	89.6	77.3
Part-time	27.6	12.4	(20.8)	56.2	10.4	22.6
<b>Males</b>						
Agriculture	100.0	(100.0)	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	77.9	(100.0)	—	50.7	92.6	89.8
Part-time	22.1	—	—	49.3	7.4	10.2
Industry	100.0	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	86.8	.	.	(52.9)	94.3	89.9
Part-time	13.2	—	.	(47.1)	.	(10.1)
Services	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	81.8	93.8	.	60.0	93.4	84.3
Part-time	18.2	.	.	40.0	.	15.7
<b>Females</b>						
Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	73.2	91.6	75.2	60.7	88.4	88.5
Part-time	26.8	.	(24.8)	39.3	11.6	11.5
Industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	56.6	71.9	(73.2)	32.8	86.3	67.9
Part-time	43.4	.	.	67.2	(13.7)	32.1
Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time	68.6	86.5	78.7	40.4	88.2	74.0
Part-time	31.4	13.5	(21.3)	59.6	11.8	26.0



**Table 057**

**Non-employees by sector of activity and full-time/part-time breakdown**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Employers and self-employed %</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
91.4	96.8	91.1	93.8	78.4	75.3	88.0	Full-time
8.6	(3.2)	8.9	.	21.6	24.7	12.0	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
97.7	96.3	95.9	(92.2)	79.3	88.3	90.8	Full-time
2.3	.	4.1	.	20.7	11.7	9.2	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
92.8	92.3	94.9	94.8	62.0	87.2	75.7	Full-time
7.2	7.7	5.1	(5.2)	38.0	12.8	24.3	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
96.4	97.6	93.3	98.8	87.5	76.9	93.6	Full-time
3.6	(2.4)	6.7	.	12.5	23.1	6.4	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
98.7	97.1	97.3	(97.6)	88.2	93.8	95.5	Full-time
(1.3)	.	2.7	.	11.8	6.1	4.5	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
96.2	95.6	97.2	96.7	79.2	92.8	87.9	Full-time
3.8	(4.4)	2.8	.	20.8	7.2	12.0	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
76.0	84.0	85.0	(79.3)	27.3	73.7	62.6	Full-time
24.0	.	15.0	.	72.7	26.3	37.4	Part-time
100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
88.2	.	86.5	.	(30.0)	66.0	42.7	Full-time
(11.8)	.	13.5	.	70.0	34.0	56.9	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
85.4	82.7	88.7	91.5	33.0	79.8	52.5	Full-time
14.6	17.3	11.3	.	67.0	20.2	47.5	Part-time
<b>Family workers %</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
57.3	67.3	89.0	.	33.6	67.8	(18.3)	Full-time
42.7	(32.7)	11.0	.	66.4	32.2	81.7	Part-time
100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
60.0	.	84.7	.	44.3	86.0	.	Full-time
40.0	.	15.3	.	55.7	.	89.3	Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
69.5	(52.2)	85.7	(86.5)	38.9	65.4	17.2	Full-time
30.5	.	14.3	.	61.1	34.6	82.8	Part-time
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
54.0	80.6	94.0	.	76.5	81.7	.	Full-time
46.0	.	(6.0)	.	.	(18.3)	86.1	Part-time
(100.0)	.	100.0	—	.	100.0	(100.0)	Industry
.	.	96.2	—	.	96.1	.	Full-time
.	.	.	—	.	.	(72.9)	Part-time
100.0	.	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
66.4	.	92.8	—	82.9	64.6	26.0	Full-time
(33.6)	.	7.2	—	.	(35.4)	74.0	Part-time
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture
58.6	.	86.0	.	(17.6)	59.9	(20.8)	Full-time
41.4	(52.1)	14.0	.	82.4	40.1	79.2	Part-time
100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry
59.1	.	71.2	.	(40.7)	(72.3)	.	Full-time
40.9	.	28.8	.	59.3	.	95.9	Part-time
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services
69.9	.	81.5	(86.5)	31.1	66.1	12.7	Full-time
30.1	.	18.5	.	68.9	(33.9)	87.3	Part-time

Table 058

## Married women - sector of activity by full-time/part-time breakdown

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
		<b>1000</b>					
		<b>Total</b>					
Agriculture		2060	29	23	370	286	246
	Full-time	1502	24	18	237	252	221
	Part-time	558	(4)	6	132	33	25
Industry		5926	149	92	1962	125	305
	Full-time	4372	123	74	1278	119	264
	Part-time	1554	26	17	684	6	40
Services		26549	872	530	6808	533	1727
	Full-time	15958	564	327	3553	498	1420
	Part-time	10589	308	203	3255	35	307
Total		34535	1050	645	9140	944	2278
	Full-time	21832	711	418	5068	869	1905
	Part-time	12701	339	227	4072	74	373
		<b>Employees</b>					
Agriculture		454	(3)	5	127	6	33
	Full-time	288	.	(4)	78	5	32
	Part-time	166	.	.	50	.	.
Industry		5292	136	83	1859	91	246
	Full-time	3965	113	67	1223	88	221
	Part-time	1327	23	16	636	.	25
Services		22956	731	487	6219	351	1259
	Full-time	13340	439	290	3178	331	1026
	Part-time	9615	292	197	3041	20	232
Total		28702	870	575	8205	448	1538
	Full-time	17594	552	360	4479	424	1279
	Part-time	11107	318	214	3726	24	258
		<b>%</b>					
		<b>Total</b>					
Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	72.9	84.4	74.7	64.2	88.3	89.7
	Part-time	27.1	(15.6)	25.3	35.8	11.7	10.3
Industry		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	73.8	82.4	80.9	65.1	95.2	86.7
	Part-time	26.2	17.6	19.1	34.9	4.8	13.3
Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	60.1	64.7	61.6	52.2	93.4	82.2
	Part-time	39.9	35.3	38.4	47.8	6.6	17.8
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	63.2	67.7	64.8	55.4	92.1	83.6
	Part-time	36.8	32.3	35.2	44.6	7.9	16.4
		<b>Employees</b>					
Agriculture		100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	63.5	.	(77.1)	61.1	77.6	97.5
	Part-time	36.5	.	.	38.9	.	.
Industry		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	74.9	82.8	80.5	65.8	97.3	89.7
	Part-time	25.1	17.2	19.5	34.2	.	10.3
Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	58.1	60.0	59.6	51.1	94.2	81.6
	Part-time	41.9	40.0	40.4	48.9	5.8	18.4
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Full-time	61.3	63.5	62.7	54.6	94.6	83.2
	Part-time	38.7	36.5	37.3	45.4	5.4	16.8

Table 058

## Married women - sector of activity by full-time/part-time breakdown

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>1000</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
329	10	424	(1)	50	198	95	Agriculture	
213	6	334	(1)	9	148	40		Full-time
116	(4)	89	.	41	50	55		Part-time
952	39	893	3	131	308	968	Industry	
761	33	776	3	41	280	622		Full-time
191	6	117	(1)	91	28	346		Part-time
4671	185	3143	30	1263	853	5931	Services	
3123	124	2746	22	247	755	2578		Full-time
1548	61	397	8	1016	98	3353		Part-time
5952	234	4460	34	1444	1359	6994	Total	
4097	163	3857	25	297	1183	3240		Full-time
1855	71	603	9	1148	176	3754		Part-time
<b>Employees</b>								
52	.	155	.	13	19	39	Agriculture	
29	.	109	.	.	16	13		Full-time
23	.	47	.	12	(3)	26		Part-time
833	37	749	3	110	269	877	Industry	
682	31	657	2	34	254	594		Full-time
152	5	92	(1)	76	15	283		Part-time
4228	164	2319	27	1102	672	5396	Services	
2772	109	2034	19	199	612	2330		Full-time
1456	55	285	8	903	60	3065		Part-time
5113	203	3224	30	1226	960	6312	Total	
3482	141	2800	21	235	882	2937		Full-time
1631	62	424	9	991	77	3374		Part-time
<b>%</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture	
64.7	59.0	78.9	(67.6)	17.3	74.6	42.2		Full-time
35.3	(41.0)	21.1	.	82.7	25.4	57.8		Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry	
80.0	84.6	86.9	78.1	31.1	91.0	64.2		Full-time
20.0	15.4	13.1	(21.9)	68.9	9.0	35.8		Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services	
66.9	67.2	87.4	72.3	19.6	88.5	43.5		Full-time
33.1	32.8	12.6	27.7	80.4	11.5	56.5		Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	
68.8	69.7	86.5	72.7	20.5	87.1	46.3		Full-time
31.2	30.3	13.5	27.3	79.5	12.9	53.7		Part-time
<b>Employees</b>								
100.0	.	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Agriculture	
55.3	.	70.0	.	.	86.2	32.8		Full-time
44.7	.	30.0	.	88.2	(13.8)	67.2		Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Industry	
81.8	85.2	87.7	80.6	30.8	94.4	67.8		Full-time
18.2	14.8	12.3	(19.4)	69.2	5.6	32.2		Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Services	
65.6	66.2	87.7	70.4	18.1	91.1	43.2		Full-time
34.4	33.8	12.3	29.6	81.9	8.9	56.8		Part-time
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	
68.1	69.6	86.9	71.3	19.1	91.9	46.5		Full-time
31.9	30.4	13.1	28.7	80.9	8.1	53.5		Part-time

**Table 059**
**Persons working part-time by reason**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Undergoing school education/training	1877	10	178	443	7	50
Own illness/disability	454	8	8	98	9	12
Could not find full-time job	3808	137	98	531	74	151
Did not want full-time job	12443	49	254	3502	56	28
Other reasons	2472	254	—	1080	34	556
No reason	120	24	—	—	.	15
Total	21173	481	537	5654	182	811
	<b>Males</b>					
Undergoing school education/training	855	6	88	163	(4)	25
Own illness/disability	215	(4)	.	36	5	8
Could not find full-time job	1014	23	24	84	39	37
Did not want full-time job	1266	5	23	183	14	7
Other reasons	473	17	—	209	11	122
No reason	34	(3)	—	—	.	(4)
Total	3857	57	137	674	75	204
	<b>Females</b>					
Undergoing school education/training	1022	(4)	90	280	(4)	24
Own illness/disability	239	5	5	62	(4)	(4)
Could not find full-time job	2795	114	74	448	34	113
Did not want full-time job	11177	44	231	3319	41	20
Other reasons	1999	237	—	870	23	434
No reason	86	21	—	—	.	11
Total	17317	424	399	4980	107	607
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Undergoing school education/training	8.9	2.0	33.1	7.8	4.0	6.2
Own illness/disability	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	5.0	1.5
Could not find full-time job	18.0	28.4	18.2	9.4	40.6	18.6
Did not want full-time job	58.8	10.2	47.3	61.9	30.6	3.4
Other reasons	11.7	52.7	.	19.1	18.9	68.5
No reason	0.6	5.0	.	.	.	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Undergoing school education/training	22.2	9.9	64.2	24.1	(4.9)	12.5
Own illness/disability	5.6	(6.6)	.	5.3	6.8	3.9
Could not find full-time job	26.3	40.1	17.2	12.4	52.6	18.3
Did not want full-time job	32.8	8.5	17.0	27.1	19.3	3.6
Other reasons	12.3	29.1	.	31.1	15.1	59.8
No reason	0.9	(5.8)	.	.	.	(1.9)
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Undergoing school education/training	5.9	(1.0)	22.4	5.6	(3.3)	4.0
Own illness/disability	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	(3.8)	(0.7)
Could not find full-time job	16.1	26.8	18.5	9.0	32.2	18.7
Did not want full-time job	64.5	10.4	57.8	66.7	38.5	3.4
Other reasons	11.5	55.9	.	17.5	21.6	71.4
No reason	0.5	4.9	.	.	.	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 059

## Persons working part-time by reason

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
.	12	37	(1)	411	24	704	Undergoing school education/training
—	.	28	.	132	65	91	Own illness/disability
1261	45	455	(1)	147	68	841	Could not find full-time job
1964	29	346	7	1750	36	4422	Did not want full-time job
—	46	336	3	—	162	—	Other reasons
(7)	.	30	—	—	—	41	No reason
3232	137	1232	13	2441	355	6099	Total
<b>Males</b>							
—	6	18	.	210	12	324	Undergoing school education/training
—	.	19	.	71	35	34	Own illness/disability
271	22	157	.	65	19	273	Could not find full-time job
284	5	75	.	295	16	358	Did not want full-time job
—	(4)	73	.	—	36	—	Other reasons
.	.	14	—	—	—	10	No reason
557	39	357	(1)	640	117	998	Total
<b>Females</b>							
.	6	19	.	201	12	381	Undergoing school education/training
—	.	9	.	61	30	58	Own illness/disability
990	23	298	(1)	83	50	568	Could not find full-time job
1680	24	271	7	1455	20	4063	Did not want full-time job
—	42	263	3	—	127	—	Other reasons
(5)	.	16	—	—	—	31	No reason
2675	98	876	12	1800	238	5101	Total
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
.	8.6	3.0	(6.4)	16.8	6.8	11.5	Undergoing school education/training
.	.	2.3	.	5.4	18.2	1.5	Own illness/disability
39.0	32.9	36.9	(10.5)	6.0	19.2	13.8	Could not find full-time job
60.8	21.4	28.1	56.4	71.7	10.1	72.5	Did not want full-time job
.	34.0	27.2	24.8	.	45.7	.	Other reasons
(0.2)	.	2.5	.	.	.	0.7	No reason
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
.	14.1	5.1	.	32.8	10.2	32.4	Undergoing school education/training
.	.	5.4	.	11.1	29.6	3.4	Own illness/disability
48.7	56.8	44.1	.	10.1	15.9	27.3	Could not find full-time job
51.0	13.3	21.0	.	46.0	13.7	35.9	Did not want full-time job
.	(10.9)	20.5	.	.	30.6	.	Other reasons
.	.	3.9	.	.	.	1.0	No reason
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
.	6.3	2.2	.	11.2	5.1	7.5	Undergoing school education/training
.	.	1.0	.	3.4	12.6	1.1	Own illness/disability
37.0	23.4	34.0	(9.3)	4.6	20.8	11.1	Could not find full-time job
62.8	24.6	30.9	61.5	80.8	8.3	79.7	Did not want full-time job
.	43.3	30.0	24.0	.	53.2	.	Other reasons
(0.2)	.	1.8	.	.	.	0.6	No reason
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 060****Persons working shift work, in the evening or at night**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Usually work shift work	13410	481	195	3268	277	582
Sometimes work shift work	2663	81	33	587	114	77
Never work shift work	119454	3186	2286	31101	3395	11065
Not stated	2031	—	23	884	—	(3)
Usually work in the evening	17396	479	521	5551	1120	—
Sometimes work in the evening	26403	754	490	5108	1224	—
Never work in the evening	79927	2516	1512	24386	1442	—
Not stated	13832	—	14	796	—	11728
Usually work at night	7211	191	214	2542	153	524
Sometimes work at night	13193	340	200	2432	363	580
Never work at night	115171	3217	2098	30037	3271	10620
Not stated	1982	—	26	828	—	(3)
Total in employment	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
	<b>Males</b>					
Usually work shift work	8839	327	104	2164	199	432
Sometimes work shift work	1851	48	19	397	82	59
Never work shift work	69364	1877	1241	17813	2169	7250
Not stated	1092	—	12	423	—	.
Usually work in the evening	11027	318	295	3550	732	—
Sometimes work in the evening	17980	505	310	3557	801	—
Never work in the evening	43258	1430	763	13313	916	—
Not stated	8881	—	8	376	—	7743
Usually work at night	5161	145	137	1822	119	413
Sometimes work at night	9990	257	149	1836	285	445
Never work at night	64928	1851	1077	16742	2046	6884
Not stated	1067	—	13	397	—	.
Total in employment	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
	<b>Females</b>					
Usually work shift work	4571	154	91	1105	79	151
Sometimes work shift work	811	33	14	189	32	18
Never work shift work	50090	1309	1046	13288	1226	3815
Not stated	939	—	10	461	—	.
Usually work in the evening	6369	161	226	2000	388	—
Sometimes work in the evening	8422	249	180	1551	423	—
Never work in the evening	36669	1085	748	11072	526	—
Not stated	4951	—	7	419	—	3985
Usually work at night	2050	46	77	720	34	111
Sometimes work at night	3203	83	51	595	77	135
Never work at night	50243	1366	1021	13295	1225	3737
Not stated	915	—	13	432	—	.
Total in employment	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985

Table 060

## Persons working shift work, in the evening or at night

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1569	124	2858	18	479	260	3296	Usually work shift work
—	44	821	4	33	10	858	Sometimes work shift work
20151	1031	16345	142	6194	4170	20389	Never work shift work
—	8	—	—	—	—	1113	Not stated
1727	139	2485	19	1074	34	4247	Usually work in the evening
5262	312	3224	26	679	(3)	9322	Sometimes work in the evening
14551	752	14315	119	4954	4402	10978	Never work in the evening
179	(4)	—	—	—	—	1110	Not stated
788	68	948	9	161	36	1578	Usually work at night
2513	197	1592	13	559	—	4403	Sometimes work at night
18410	938	17484	143	5987	4402	18565	Never work at night
9	(4)	—	—	—	—	1111	Not stated
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total in employment
<b>Males</b>							
1041	78	1963	14	330	175	2014	Usually work shift work
—	27	596	3	20	7	592	Sometimes work shift work
11071	648	10401	86	3627	2283	10898	Never work shift work
—	5	—	—	—	—	649	Not stated
1105	98	1773	12	643	15	2488	Usually work in the evening
3636	238	2411	18	400	(3)	6101	Sometimes work in the evening
7268	419	8777	73	2934	2447	4916	Never work in the evening
103	(3)	—	—	—	—	648	Not stated
595	46	734	7	111	29	1004	Usually work at night
1959	154	1271	10	372	—	3249	Sometimes work at night
9553	555	10955	86	3493	2434	9252	Never work at night
(4)	(3)	—	—	—	—	648	Not stated
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total in employment
<b>Females</b>							
529	46	895	4	149	86	1283	Usually work shift work
—	18	225	(1)	13	(3)	266	Sometimes work shift work
9080	382	5944	56	2567	1887	9491	Never work shift work
—	—	—	—	—	—	464	Not stated
623	41	713	7	430	20	1759	Usually work in the evening
1626	73	814	7	279	—	3220	Sometimes work in the evening
7283	333	5538	46	2020	1955	6061	Never work in the evening
77	—	—	—	—	—	463	Not stated
193	21	215	2	50	7	574	Usually work at night
555	43	321	3	186	—	1154	Sometimes work at night
8857	384	6529	56	2493	1968	9313	Never work at night
(5)	—	—	—	—	—	463	Not stated
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total in employment

**Table 061**
**Persons working shift work, in the evening or at night**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Usually work shift work	9.7	12.8	7.7	9.1	7.3	5.0
Sometimes work shift work	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.0	0.7
Never work shift work	86.8	85.0	90.1	86.8	89.7	94.4
Not stated	1.5	—	0.9	2.5	—	(0.0)
Usually work in the evening	12.6	12.8	20.6	15.5	29.6	—
Sometimes work in the evening	19.2	20.1	19.3	14.3	32.3	—
Never work in the evening	58.1	67.1	59.6	68.0	38.1	—
Not stated	10.1	—	0.6	2.2	—	100.0
Usually work at night	5.2	5.1	8.4	7.1	4.0	4.5
Sometimes work at night	9.6	9.1	7.9	6.8	9.6	4.9
Never work at night	83.7	85.8	82.7	83.8	86.4	90.6
Not stated	1.4	—	1.0	2.3	—	(0.0)
Total in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Usually work shift work	10.9	14.5	7.6	10.4	8.1	5.6
Sometimes work shift work	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.9	3.3	0.8
Never work shift work	85.5	83.3	90.2	85.7	88.6	93.6
Not stated	1.3	—	0.9	2.0	—	—
Usually work in the evening	13.6	14.1	21.4	17.1	29.9	—
Sometimes work in the evening	22.2	22.4	22.5	17.1	32.7	—
Never work in the evening	53.3	63.5	55.5	64.0	37.4	—
Not stated	10.9	—	0.6	1.8	—	100.0
Usually work at night	6.4	6.4	10.0	8.8	4.8	5.3
Sometimes work at night	12.3	11.4	10.8	8.8	11.6	5.7
Never work at night	80.0	82.2	78.3	80.5	83.5	88.9
Not stated	1.3	—	0.9	1.9	—	—
Total in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Usually work shift work	8.1	10.3	7.8	7.3	5.9	3.8
Sometimes work shift work	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.4	0.4
Never work shift work	88.8	87.5	90.1	88.3	91.7	95.7
Not stated	1.7	—	0.9	3.1	—	—
Usually work in the evening	11.3	10.8	19.5	13.3	29.0	—
Sometimes work in the evening	14.9	16.6	15.5	10.3	31.6	—
Never work in the evening	65.0	72.6	64.4	73.6	39.4	—
Not stated	8.8	—	0.6	2.8	—	100.0
Usually work at night	3.6	3.1	6.6	4.8	2.6	2.8
Sometimes work at night	5.7	5.6	4.4	4.0	5.8	3.4
Never work at night	89.1	91.4	87.9	88.4	91.6	93.8
Not stated	1.6	—	1.1	2.9	—	—
Total in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



Table 061

## Persons working shift work, in the evening or at night

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
7.2	10.3	14.3	11.0	7.1	5.9	12.8	Usually work shift work
—	3.7	4.1	2.7	0.5	0.2	3.3	Sometimes work shift work
92.8	85.4	81.6	86.3	92.4	93.9	79.5	Never work shift work
—	0.6	—	—	—	—	4.3	Not stated
8.0	11.5	12.4	11.8	16.0	0.8	16.6	Usually work in the evening
24.2	25.8	16.1	15.7	10.1	(0.1)	36.3	Sometimes work in the evening
67.0	62.3	71.5	72.6	73.9	99.2	42.8	Never work in the evening
0.8	(0.3)	—	—	—	—	4.3	Not stated
3.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	2.4	0.8	6.2	Usually work at night
11.6	16.3	8.0	8.1	8.3	—	17.2	Sometimes work at night
84.8	77.7	87.3	86.8	89.3	99.2	72.4	Never work at night
0.0	(0.4)	—	—	—	—	4.3	Not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total in employment
<b>Males</b>							
8.6	10.3	15.1	13.9	8.3	7.1	14.2	Usually work shift work
—	3.5	4.6	3.3	0.5	0.3	4.2	Sometimes work shift work
91.4	85.5	80.3	82.9	91.2	92.6	77.0	Never work shift work
—	0.7	—	—	—	—	4.6	Not stated
9.1	12.9	13.7	11.4	16.2	0.6	17.6	Usually work in the evening
30.0	31.5	18.6	17.8	10.1	(0.1)	43.1	Sometimes work in the evening
60.0	55.2	67.7	70.7	73.8	99.3	34.7	Never work in the evening
0.8	(0.4)	—	—	—	—	4.6	Not stated
4.9	6.1	5.7	6.7	2.8	1.2	7.1	Usually work at night
16.2	20.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	—	23.0	Sometimes work at night
78.9	73.2	84.5	83.3	87.8	98.8	65.4	Never work at night
(0.0)	(0.4)	—	—	—	—	4.6	Not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total in employment
<b>Females</b>							
5.5	10.4	12.7	6.0	5.5	4.3	11.2	Usually work shift work
—	3.9	3.2	(1.8)	0.5	(0.1)	2.3	Sometimes work shift work
94.5	85.2	84.1	92.2	94.0	95.5	82.5	Never work shift work
—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	Not stated
6.5	9.1	10.1	12.3	15.8	1.0	15.3	Usually work in the evening
16.9	16.4	11.5	12.0	10.2	—	28.0	Sometimes work in the evening
75.8	74.2	78.4	75.6	74.0	99.0	52.7	Never work in the evening
0.8	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	Not stated
2.0	4.8	3.0	2.5	1.8	0.4	5.0	Usually work at night
5.8	9.5	4.5	4.7	6.8	—	10.0	Sometimes work at night
92.2	85.4	92.4	92.8	91.3	99.6	81.0	Never work at night
(0.1)	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	Not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total in employment

**Table 062****Persons working on Saturday, Sunday or from home**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Usually work on Saturday	38562	678	667	7368	1617	4558
Sometimes work on Saturday	29903	765	542	6275	765	547
Never work on Saturday	67245	2306	1315	21495	1403	6619
Not stated	1848	—	14	702	—	(3)
Usually work on Sunday	15256	358	502	3592	536	1817
Sometimes work on Sunday	21207	528	443	3947	680	357
Never work on Sunday	99182	2862	1577	27530	2570	9550
Not stated	1914	—	16	771	—	(3)
Usually work from home	6358	417	299	1845	68	66
Sometimes work from home	9956	211	92	2286	108	50
Never work from home	115502	3120	2144	27330	3610	11609
Not stated	5742	—	.	4379	—	(3)
Total in employment	137558	3748	2537	35840	3786	11728
	<b>Males</b>					
Usually work on Saturday	22764	382	332	4056	1097	2909
Sometimes work on Saturday	20072	502	356	4277	508	385
Never work on Saturday	37317	1368	681	12137	845	4447
Not stated	993	—	8	327	—	.
Usually work on Sunday	9275	211	248	2089	373	1213
Sometimes work on Sunday	14317	345	294	2678	460	251
Never work on Sunday	56525	1697	826	15666	1617	6277
Not stated	1029	—	8	363	—	.
Usually work from home	3349	245	170	963	33	29
Sometimes work from home	6449	138	62	1519	58	35
Never work from home	68097	1869	1143	15872	2358	7677
Not stated	3250	—	.	2443	—	.
Total in employment	81146	2253	1376	20797	2449	7743
	<b>Females</b>					
Usually work on Saturday	15798	296	335	3312	521	1649
Sometimes work on Saturday	9831	262	186	1998	258	162
Never work on Saturday	29928	937	634	9358	558	2172
Not stated	855	—	6	376	—	.
Usually work on Sunday	5981	148	254	1503	163	604
Sometimes work on Sunday	6889	183	148	1268	220	107
Never work on Sunday	42657	1165	751	11864	953	3272
Not stated	885	—	7	407	—	.
Usually work from home	3009	172	129	881	36	36
Sometimes work from home	3506	73	30	767	50	15
Never work from home	47405	1250	1001	11459	1251	3932
Not stated	2491	—	.	1936	—	.
Total in employment	56412	1496	1161	15043	1337	3985

Table 062

## Persons working on Saturday, Sunday or from home

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
5574	385	8236	33	1792	1346	6307	Usually work on Saturday
6241	346	3938	33	903	194	9355	Sometimes work on Saturday
9892	472	7850	98	4011	2900	8884	Never work on Saturday
14	(4)	—	.	—	—	1111	Not stated
1946	224	1655	15	943	548	3118	Usually work on Sunday
4284	212	2748	20	579	80	7328	Sometimes work on Sunday
15481	767	15621	129	5184	3812	14099	Never work on Sunday
(8)	(4)	—	.	—	—	1112	Not stated
1201	224	896	10	455	176	701	Usually work from home
465	32	503	5	—	10	6196	Sometimes work from home
20028	945	18626	149	6252	4254	17435	Never work from home
26	6	—	.	—	—	1325	Not stated
21720	1207	20024	165	6706	4440	25657	Total in employment
<b>Males</b>							
2864	274	5159	18	1048	761	3864	Usually work on Saturday
4066	240	2914	24	605	143	6052	Sometimes work on Saturday
5176	241	4887	61	2324	1561	3590	Never work on Saturday
(6)	(3)	—	.	—	—	648	Not stated
1101	169	1118	10	561	335	1848	Usually work on Sunday
2719	144	1991	15	383	58	4980	Sometimes work on Sunday
8287	443	9851	79	3033	2071	6678	Never work on Sunday
(4)	(3)	—	.	—	—	648	Not stated
643	187	532	6	268	57	217	Usually work from home
343	24	347	3	—	(3)	3916	Sometimes work from home
11108	543	12081	95	3709	2404	9236	Never work from home
17	(4)	—	.	—	—	783	Not stated
12111	758	12960	104	3977	2464	14153	Total in employment
<b>Females</b>							
2711	110	3077	15	744	585	2443	Usually work on Saturday
2175	106	1024	9	299	51	3303	Sometimes work on Saturday
4716	231	2963	37	1687	1339	5294	Never work on Saturday
(7)	.	—	—	—	—	463	Not stated
846	55	537	5	382	214	1271	Usually work on Sunday
1565	69	757	6	197	21	2348	Sometimes work on Sunday
7194	324	5770	50	2151	1740	7422	Never work on Sunday
(4)	.	—	—	—	—	463	Not stated
558	38	364	5	187	119	483	Usually work from home
122	7	156	(1)	—	6	2279	Sometimes work from home
8920	402	6544	55	2543	1850	8199	Never work from home
9	.	—	—	—	—	542	Not stated
9609	449	7064	61	2730	1975	11504	Total in employment

**Table 063**
**Persons working on Saturday, Sunday or from home**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Usually work on Saturday	28.0	18.1	26.3	20.6	42.7	38.9
Sometimes work on Saturday	21.7	20.4	21.4	17.5	20.2	4.7
Never work on Saturday	48.9	61.5	51.8	60.0	37.1	56.4
Not stated	1.3	—	0.5	2.0	—	(0.0)
Usually work on Sunday	11.1	9.6	19.8	10.0	14.2	15.5
Sometimes work on Sunday	15.4	14.1	17.4	11.0	18.0	3.0
Never work on Sunday	72.1	76.4	62.2	76.8	67.9	81.4
Not stated	1.4	—	0.6	2.2	—	(0.0)
Usually work from home	4.6	11.1	11.8	5.1	1.8	0.6
Sometimes work from home	7.2	5.6	3.6	6.4	2.9	0.4
Never work from home	84.0	83.2	84.5	76.3	95.3	99.0
Not stated	4.2	—	—	12.2	—	(0.0)
Total in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Usually work on Saturday	28.1	17.0	24.1	19.5	44.8	37.6
Sometimes work on Saturday	24.7	22.3	25.8	20.6	20.7	5.0
Never work on Saturday	46.0	60.7	49.5	58.4	34.5	57.4
Not stated	1.2	—	0.6	1.6	—	—
Usually work on Sunday	11.4	9.4	18.0	10.0	15.2	15.7
Sometimes work on Sunday	17.6	15.3	21.4	12.9	18.8	3.2
Never work on Sunday	69.7	75.3	60.0	75.3	66.0	81.1
Not stated	1.3	—	0.6	1.7	—	—
Usually work from home	4.1	10.9	12.4	4.6	1.3	0.4
Sometimes work from home	7.9	6.1	4.5	7.3	2.4	0.5
Never work from home	83.9	83.0	83.1	76.3	96.3	99.1
Not stated	4.0	—	—	11.7	—	—
Total in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Usually work on Saturday	28.0	19.8	28.9	22.0	39.0	41.4
Sometimes work on Saturday	17.4	17.5	16.0	13.3	19.3	4.1
Never work on Saturday	53.1	62.7	54.6	62.2	41.8	54.5
Not stated	1.5	—	0.5	2.5	—	—
Usually work on Sunday	10.6	9.9	21.9	10.0	12.2	15.2
Sometimes work on Sunday	12.2	12.2	12.8	8.4	16.5	2.7
Never work on Sunday	75.6	77.9	64.7	78.9	71.3	82.1
Not stated	1.6	—	0.6	2.7	—	—
Usually work from home	5.3	11.5	11.1	5.9	2.7	0.9
Sometimes work from home	6.2	4.9	2.6	5.1	3.7	0.4
Never work from home	84.0	83.6	86.2	76.2	93.6	98.7
Not stated	4.4	—	—	12.9	—	—
Total in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 063

## Persons working on Saturday, Sunday or from home

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
25.7	31.9	41.1	20.3	26.7	30.3	24.6	Usually work on Saturday
28.7	28.6	19.7	20.1	13.5	4.4	36.5	Sometimes work on Saturday
45.5	39.1	39.2	59.6	59.8	65.3	34.6	Never work on Saturday
0.1	(0.3)	—	—	—	—	4.3	Not stated
9.0	18.5	8.3	9.2	14.1	12.3	12.2	Usually work on Sunday
19.7	17.6	13.7	12.4	8.6	1.8	28.6	Sometimes work on Sunday
71.3	63.5	78.0	78.4	77.3	85.9	55.0	Never work on Sunday
(0.0)	(0.4)	—	—	—	—	4.3	Not stated
5.5	18.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	4.0	2.7	Usually work from home
2.1	2.6	2.5	2.9	—	0.2	24.1	Sometimes work from home
92.2	78.3	93.0	90.8	93.2	95.8	68.0	Never work from home
0.1	0.5	—	—	—	—	5.2	Not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total in employment
<b>Males</b>							
23.6	36.2	39.8	17.6	26.4	30.9	27.3	Usually work on Saturday
33.6	31.6	22.5	23.3	15.2	5.8	42.8	Sometimes work on Saturday
42.7	31.8	37.7	59.0	58.4	63.3	25.4	Never work on Saturday
(0.1)	(0.4)	—	—	—	—	4.6	Not stated
9.1	22.3	8.6	9.6	14.1	13.6	13.1	Usually work on Sunday
22.5	19.0	15.4	14.2	9.6	2.4	35.2	Sometimes work on Sunday
68.4	58.4	76.0	76.2	76.3	84.1	47.2	Never work on Sunday
(0.0)	(0.4)	—	—	—	—	4.6	Not stated
5.3	24.6	4.1	5.5	6.7	2.3	1.5	Usually work from home
2.8	3.2	2.7	3.3	—	(0.1)	27.7	Sometimes work from home
91.7	71.7	93.2	91.2	93.3	97.6	65.3	Never work from home
0.1	(0.5)	—	—	—	—	5.5	Not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total in employment
<b>Females</b>							
28.2	24.6	43.6	24.8	27.2	29.6	21.2	Usually work on Saturday
22.6	23.7	14.5	14.7	10.9	2.6	28.7	Sometimes work on Saturday
49.1	51.5	41.9	60.6	61.8	67.8	46.0	Never work on Saturday
(0.1)	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	Not stated
8.8	12.3	7.6	8.6	14.0	10.8	11.0	Usually work on Sunday
16.3	15.3	10.7	9.4	7.2	1.1	20.4	Sometimes work on Sunday
74.9	72.1	81.7	82.1	78.8	88.1	64.5	Never work on Sunday
(0.0)	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	Not stated
5.8	8.4	5.2	7.7	6.9	6.0	4.2	Usually work from home
1.3	1.7	2.2	(2.1)	—	0.3	19.8	Sometimes work from home
92.8	89.5	92.6	90.2	93.1	93.6	71.3	Never work from home
0.1	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	Not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total in employment

**Table 064**
**Employees with temporary job by reason**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Contract covering a period of training	2231	30	81	1249	10	89
Could not find permanent job	4619	77	129	—	162	2496
Did not want permanent job	811	(3)	61	—	11	10
Contract for probationary period	277	10	—	—	19	17
No reason given	4365	39	.	2024	6	284
Total	12304	158	273	3273	208	2896
	<b>Males</b>					
Contract covering a period of training	1234	17	47	701	6	56
Could not find permanent job	2598	25	58	—	103	1519
Did not want permanent job	296	.	27	—	6	5
Contract for probationary period	167	(4)	—	—	12	11
No reason given	2165	15	.	1074	(4)	168
Total	6459	63	134	1775	131	1759
	<b>Females</b>					
Contract covering a period of training	997	12	34	548	(4)	33
Could not find permanent job	2022	51	71	—	58	978
Did not want permanent job	516	.	34	—	5	5
Contract for probationary period	110	5	—	—	8	6
No reason given	2201	24	.	950	(3)	116
Total	5845	95	139	1498	77	1137
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Contract covering a period of training	18.1	18.9	29.6	38.2	4.9	3.1
Could not find permanent job	37.5	48.4	47.3	—	77.6	86.2
Did not want permanent job	6.6	(1.6)	22.4	—	5.2	0.3
Contract for probationary period	2.3	6.2	—	—	9.3	0.6
No reason given	35.5	24.9	.	61.8	3.0	9.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Contract covering a period of training	19.1	27.7	35.4	39.5	4.8	3.2
Could not find permanent job	40.2	40.5	43.5	—	78.8	86.3
Did not want permanent job	4.6	.	20.4	—	4.6	0.3
Contract for probationary period	2.6	(6.9)	—	—	8.9	0.7
No reason given	33.5	23.5	.	60.5	(2.8)	9.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Contract covering a period of training	17.1	13.0	24.1	36.6	(5.2)	2.9
Could not find permanent job	34.6	53.7	50.9	—	75.5	86.0
Did not want permanent job	8.8	.	24.4	—	6.1	0.5
Contract for probationary period	1.9	5.7	—	—	9.9	0.5
No reason given	37.7	25.7	.	63.4	(3.3)	10.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## Employees with temporary job by reason

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
399	12	241	2	9	17	91	Contract covering a period of training
—	56	557	(1)	300	238	604	Could not find permanent job
—	16	45	.	297	(4)	365	Did not want permanent job
163	(3)	29	(1)	—	34	—	Contract for probationary period
1469	.	166	—	33	6	336	No reason given
2032	88	1039	4	638	299	1395	Total
<b>Males</b>							
220	6	124	(1)	6	7	41	Contract covering a period of training
—	30	303	.	136	115	308	Could not find permanent job
—	(4)	20	—	117	(3)	113	Did not want permanent job
99	.	19	.	—	20	—	Contract for probationary period
657	.	76	—	15	(3)	153	No reason given
977	42	541	2	274	147	614	Total
<b>Females</b>							
179	6	117	(1)	.	11	50	Contract covering a period of training
—	26	254	.	164	123	296	Could not find permanent job
—	12	25	.	180	.	251	Did not want permanent job
64	.	11	.	—	14	—	Contract for probationary period
812	.	91	—	18	(3)	183	No reason given
1055	46	498	2	365	151	781	Total
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
19.6	14.0	23.2	49.5	1.3	5.8	6.5	Contract covering a period of training
—	64.0	53.6	(16.5)	47.0	79.6	43.3	Could not find permanent job
—	18.2	4.3	.	46.5	(1.2)	26.1	Did not want permanent job
8.0	(3.2)	2.8	(23.4)	—	11.5	—	Contract for probationary period
72.3	.	16.0	—	5.2	1.9	24.1	No reason given
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
22.5	14.3	23.0	(62.6)	2.3	4.6	6.6	Contract covering a period of training
—	71.8	55.9	.	49.7	78.1	50.1	Could not find permanent job
—	(10.3)	3.6	—	42.6	(1.8)	18.5	Did not want permanent job
10.2	.	3.5	.	—	13.5	—	Contract for probationary period
67.3	.	14.0	—	5.3	(2.0)	24.8	No reason given
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
16.9	13.8	23.5	(39.2)	.	7.0	6.4	Contract covering a period of training
—	56.8	51.0	.	45.0	81.1	37.9	Could not find permanent job
—	25.4	5.1	.	49.4	.	32.2	Did not want permanent job
6.1	.	2.1	.	—	9.5	—	Contract for probationary period
77.0	.	18.3	—	5.0	(1.7)	23.5	No reason given
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 065**
**Reasons for total absence from work during the reference week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Technical reasons	301	10	8	29	16	13
School education or training	154	.	13	32	.	.
Own illness, injury or disability	2170	52	38	454	10	206
Maternity leave	720	16	26	249	(4)	23
Holidays	3624	37	116	431	24	152
Other reasons	1210	28	53	290	6	75
Total	8178	144	254	1485	61	470
<b>Males</b>						
Technical reasons	182	7	(3)	20	8	10
School education or training	95	.	8	19	.	.
Own illness, injury or disability	1200	30	19	276	7	145
Maternity leave	(5)	—	.	.	.	.
Holidays	1831	24	55	243	12	90
Other reasons	494	7	15	70	(3)	44
Total	3808	68	102	630	31	291
<b>Females</b>						
Technical reasons	118	(4)	5	9	7	.
School education or training	59	.	5	13	.	.
Own illness, injury or disability	970	22	19	178	(3)	60
Maternity leave	715	16	25	247	(4)	22
Holidays	1792	13	60	188	12	62
Other reasons	716	20	38	220	(3)	31
Total	4370	76	153	855	30	179
<b>%</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Technical reasons	3.7	7.2	3.3	2.0	25.6	2.7
School education or training	1.9	.	5.3	2.2	.	.
Own illness, injury or disability	26.5	36.1	14.8	30.6	16.4	43.7
Maternity leave	8.8	11.4	10.2	16.7	(7.3)	4.9
Holidays	44.3	25.5	45.4	29.0	38.9	32.3
Other reasons	14.8	19.2	21.0	19.5	10.1	16.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Males</b>						
Technical reasons	4.8	9.6	(2.9)	3.2	27.6	3.6
School education or training	2.5	.	8.3	3.1	.	.
Own illness, injury or disability	31.5	44.2	18.3	43.8	22.5	49.9
Maternity leave	(0.1)	.	.	.	.	.
Holidays	48.1	34.7	54.4	38.6	39.4	30.7
Other reasons	13.0	10.7	15.1	11.1	(8.7)	15.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>						
Technical reasons	2.7	(5.1)	3.6	1.1	23.5	.
School education or training	1.4	.	3.2	1.5	.	.
Own illness, injury or disability	22.2	28.9	12.5	20.9	(10.2)	33.7
Maternity leave	16.4	21.6	16.4	28.9	(14.3)	12.5
Holidays	41.0	17.2	39.4	22.0	38.4	34.9
Other reasons	16.4	26.8	24.9	25.7	(11.5)	17.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



Table 065

## Reasons for total absence from work during the reference week

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
71	(3)	83	.	.	15	51	Technical reasons
52	.	(4)	—	21	.	27	School education or training
450	13	151	3	236	107	450	Own illness, injury or disability
160	6	92	(1)	19	9	114	Maternity leave
1665	31	76	3	—	21	1069	Holidays
65	7	384	.	21	22	259	Other reasons
2462	60	790	7	299	176	1969	Total
<b>Males</b>							
39	.	49	.	.	8	34	Technical reasons
34	.	.	—	10	.	18	School education or training
223	8	97	2	120	54	220	Own illness, injury or disability
—	.	.	.	—	—	—	Maternity leave
806	13	52	2	—	12	522	Holidays
20	(3)	195	.	10	10	117	Other reasons
1122	27	396	4	141	86	910	Total
<b>Females</b>							
32	.	34	.	.	6	17	Technical reasons
18	.	.	—	11	.	9	School education or training
227	5	54	(1)	116	53	231	Own illness, injury or disability
160	5	91	(1)	19	9	114	Maternity leave
859	17	24	(1)	—	9	547	Holidays
44	(4)	188	.	12	12	142	Other reasons
1340	33	394	3	158	90	1059	Total
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
2.9	(5.4)	10.5	.	.	8.4	2.6	Technical reasons
2.1	.	(0.4)	.	7.1	.	1.3	School education or training
18.3	21.0	19.2	39.0	78.9	61.1	22.9	Own illness, injury or disability
6.5	9.2	11.7	(14.3)	6.5	5.3	5.8	Maternity leave
67.6	50.7	9.6	40.6	.	12.2	54.3	Holidays
2.6	11.6	48.6	.	7.2	12.5	13.1	Other reasons
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
3.5	.	12.4	.	.	9.8	3.8	Technical reasons
3.0	.	.	.	7.1	.	2.0	School education or training
19.9	28.8	24.4	47.7	85.3	63.0	24.1	Own illness, injury or disability
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Maternity leave
71.8	50.1	13.0	47.9	.	14.5	57.3	Holidays
1.8	(10.1)	49.3	.	7.1	12.0	12.8	Other reasons
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
2.4	.	8.7	.	.	7.0	1.6	Technical reasons
1.4	.	.	.	7.1	.	0.8	School education or training
16.9	14.8	13.8	(28.1)	73.1	59.2	21.8	Own illness, injury or disability
11.9	16.3	23.2	(31.3)	12.3	10.3	10.7	Maternity leave
64.1	51.3	6.2	(31.5)	.	10.1	51.7	Holidays
3.3	(12.8)	47.9	.	7.3	13.0	13.4	Other reasons
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 066**
**Persons aged 25 to 59 years in full-time employment receiving training during the previous four weeks by type of training and sector of activity**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	2.7	2.2	5.6	3.8	0.0	1.3
Mining and quarrying (C)	3.5	0.0	.	3.1	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing (D)	4.6	2.0	11.2	3.8	0.6	1.7
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	7.8	2.6	16.5	5.1	1.0	1.6
Construction (F)	3.4	1.0	6.6	3.2	0.3	0.9
Total industry(C-F)	4.4	1.8	10.4	3.7	0.6	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	4.7	2.1	14.0	3.6	0.8	1.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	4.1	1.0	8.2	4.5	0.6	1.9
Transport and communication (I)	5.2	2.6	13.3	5.0	0.5	3.1
Financial intermediation (J)	10.5	5.6	22.0	7.6	3.1	5.5
Real estate and business activities (K)	9.2	4.0	20.4	10.9	1.9	3.5
Public administration (L)	9.1	3.1	25.7	8.2	1.1	7.4
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	10.5	3.3	20.6	8.7	2.0	6.7
Total services (G-Q)	8.3	3.2	19.4	6.9	1.4	4.8
Total	6.9	2.7	16.7	5.6	1.1	3.5
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	2.6	1.5	6.5	3.0	0.0	1.0
Mining and quarrying (C)	3.6	0.0	.	3.3	0.3	0.0
Manufacturing (D)	4.9	2.3	11.0	4.0	0.8	1.4
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	8.1	2.6	19.3	5.6	0.9	1.8
Construction (F)	3.2	0.9	5.9	3.2	0.3	0.7
Total industry(C-F)	4.6	2.0	10.0	3.9	0.6	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	4.8	2.8	11.4	4.8	0.6	1.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	4.6	1.8	7.9	5.6	1.1	2.4
Transport and communication (I)	4.9	2.5	12.3	5.0	0.4	2.8
Financial intermediation (J)	11.4	7.0	25.7	9.2	2.8	4.9
Real estate and business activities (K)	10.4	5.3	20.7	11.8	2.2	4.1
Public administration (L)	9.0	3.7	23.9	8.5	1.0	7.1
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	11.2	4.2	19.7	10.8	2.2	6.3
Total services (G-Q)	8.1	3.8	17.8	7.8	1.3	4.2
Total	6.5	3.0	14.4	5.7	1.0	2.8
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	3.2	(4.5)	2.0	5.1	0.0	2.9
Mining and quarrying (C)	2.9	.	.	1.6	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	3.6	1.2	11.5	3.1	0.4	2.7
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	6.4	.	.	3.3	1.4	0.0
Construction (F)	5.2	2.9	16.5	3.6	.	5.4
Total industry(C-F)	3.9	1.3	11.5	3.2	0.5	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	4.5	1.2	17.8	2.7	1.0	2.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3.8	0.4	8.3	3.8	0.0	1.2
Transport and communication (I)	6.1	3.5	16.4	5.1	1.2	4.8
Financial intermediation (J)	9.6	3.7	18.6	6.3	3.6	6.9
Real estate and business activities (K)	8.0	2.7	20.1	9.4	1.5	3.0
Public administration (L)	9.1	2.2	27.5	7.9	1.2	8.2
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	10.1	2.9	20.9	7.6	1.8	6.9
Total services (G-Q)	8.4	2.5	20.6	6.2	1.6	5.6
Total	7.5	2.4	19.1	5.5	1.3	5.1

Table 066

**Persons aged 25 to 59 years in full-time employment receiving training during the previous four weeks by type of training and sector of activity**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
0.8	2.6	0.8	(0.0)	9.7	0.7	8.5	Agriculture (A,B)
1.0	(2.8)	0.8	.	9.1	1.2	10.2	Mining and quarrying (C)
1.8	5.2	1.8	3.6	13.6	2.1	10.8	Manufacturing (D)
2.9	10.2	3.5	(0.0)	23.8	2.2	20.7	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
0.9	3.4	0.3	0.2	10.5	1.8	10.7	Construction (F)
1.6	5.0	1.5	2.1	13.2	2.0	11.2	Total industry(C-F)
1.4	3.8	1.9	2.2	12.8	2.6	9.3	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
1.3	3.0	1.7	0.0	18.9	0.8	6.9	Hotels and restaurants (H)
1.4	4.7	2.6	4.1	12.1	3.7	10.4	Transport and communication (I)
3.4	11.9	4.4	7.3	26.3	8.1	21.3	Financial intermediation (J)
2.9	9.9	3.1	3.2	21.7	10.7	14.3	Real estate and business activities (K)
3.0	9.7	3.3	3.2	20.6	6.2	23.3	Public administration (L)
5.6	7.8	5.8	5.3	17.2	7.7	20.7	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
3.4	7.3	4.0	4.2	17.5	6.0	16.5	Total services (G-Q)
2.9	6.4	3.0	3.5	16.3	4.5	15.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
0.8	2.6	1.0	(0.0)	9.7	1.1	8.4	Agriculture (A,B)
0.2	(3.0)	0.9	.	8.2	1.3	10.7	Mining and quarrying (C)
1.9	4.9	2.0	4.1	13.8	2.8	11.7	Manufacturing (D)
3.6	10.1	3.5	(0.0)	25.6	1.8	21.0	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
0.8	3.2	0.3	0.0	9.8	1.4	10.9	Construction (F)
1.7	4.7	1.6	2.2	13.2	2.3	11.9	Total industry(C-F)
1.2	3.4	1.9	3.0	13.8	2.9	9.3	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
1.2	3.4	1.8	0.0	22.9	0.0	9.6	Hotels and restaurants (H)
1.4	3.5	2.5	4.7	11.0	3.3	9.6	Transport and communication (I)
4.0	13.0	5.1	8.6	26.0	9.2	24.1	Financial intermediation (J)
2.9	9.7	3.6	6.7	23.4	11.8	16.0	Real estate and business activities (K)
2.9	8.4	3.1	4.0	20.5	6.6	24.0	Public administration (L)
7.7	7.5	4.7	6.1	18.5	11.1	22.4	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
3.4	6.6	3.4	5.1	18.0	6.3	16.6	Total services (G-Q)
2.7	5.7	2.5	3.9	16.2	4.5	14.6	Total
<b>Females</b>							
0.9	(3.0)	0.3	.	9.6	0.0	8.7	Agriculture (A,B)
(5.8)	.	(0.0)	—	.	.	6.5	Mining and quarrying (C)
1.4	5.9	1.4	0.0	12.9	1.3	8.5	Manufacturing (D)
0.7	.	3.2	.	12.0	(5.0)	19.9	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1.9	(7.0)	1.6	(3.6)	21.3	6.9	9.6	Construction (F)
1.5	6.1	1.4	0.7	13.7	1.5	9.0	Total industry(C-F)
1.6	4.4	1.9	1.2	11.4	2.2	9.3	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
1.3	2.7	1.6	0.0	15.9	1.4	5.6	Hotels and restaurants (H)
1.5	9.2	3.0	1.8	16.1	5.1	13.2	Transport and communication (I)
2.9	10.9	2.9	5.6	26.7	5.7	18.7	Financial intermediation (J)
2.8	10.2	2.5	0.7	19.1	9.6	12.4	Real estate and business activities (K)
3.1	12.3	3.9	1.4	20.8	5.7	22.5	Public administration (L)
4.8	8.0	6.5	4.8	16.6	6.7	20.1	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
3.5	7.8	4.7	3.1	16.9	5.8	16.4	Total services (G-Q)
3.2	7.5	3.8	2.9	16.5	4.6	15.3	Total

**Table 067****Persons in employment with more than one job by professional status of the second job**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	1556	49	41	289	80	85
Employees	2138	35	92	277	23	70
Family workers	237	(3)	5	102	42	22
Not stated	(4)	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3934	86	138	668	146	179
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	1156	38	32	228	73	77
Employees	1007	22	46	150	19	51
Family workers	148	—	—	55	29	17
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2313	62	79	433	121	146
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	400	11	9	61	7	8
Employees	1131	12	46	127	5	19
Family workers	89	—	(4)	47	13	5
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1622	24	59	235	24	32

**Table 068****Persons in employment with more than one job by sector of activity of the second job**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	666	6	22	187	82	56
Industry	384	11	13	78	15	14
Services	2836	69	102	404	49	108
Not stated	47	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3934	86	138	668	146	179
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	536	5	18	150	70	51
Industry	255	10	10	53	14	12
Services	1498	47	51	230	38	83
Not stated	24	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2313	62	79	433	121	146
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	130	—	(4)	37	12	5
Industry	129	—	—	24	—	—
Services	1338	22	51	174	11	25
Not stated	24	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1622	24	59	235	24	32

Table 067

## Persons in employment with more than one job by professional status of the second job

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
177	10	186	(1)	106	179	355	Employers and self-employed
482	7	53	(1)	235	58	805	Employees
—	.	36	.	6	21	—	Family workers
—	.	—	—	—	—	.	Not stated
659	18	274	(1)	346	258	1161	Total
<b>Males</b>							
126	9	158	.	67	135	212	Employers and self-employed
230	5	34	.	114	33	303	Employees
—	.	28	.	.	13	—	Family workers
—	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not stated
356	15	220	(1)	183	181	515	Total
<b>Females</b>							
51	.	28	.	39	44	143	Employers and self-employed
253	.	18	(1)	121	25	502	Employees
—	.	8	—	(3)	8	—	Family workers
—	.	—	—	—	—	.	Not stated
303	(3)	54	(1)	163	77	646	Total

Table 068

## Persons in employment with more than one job by sector of activity of the second job

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
97	7	68	.	14	96	32	Agriculture
66	.	41	.	25	23	97	Industry
451	10	166	(1)	307	138	1031	Services
45	.	—	—	—	—	.	Not stated
659	18	274	(1)	346	258	1161	Total
<b>Males</b>							
70	6	61	.	9	73	21	Agriculture
35	.	35	.	15	18	51	Industry
228	7	124	(1)	158	89	442	Services
23	.	—	—	—	—	.	Not stated
356	15	220	(1)	183	181	515	Total
<b>Females</b>							
27	.	(6)	—	(4)	23	11	Agriculture
31	.	(6)	.	10	5	46	Industry
223	.	42	(1)	149	49	589	Services
22	.	—	—	—	—	.	Not stated
303	(3)	54	(1)	163	77	646	Total

**Table 069****Persons in employment with more than one job by professional status of second job**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	39.6	56.6	29.9	43.3	55.1	47.9
Employees	54.4	40.5	66.7	41.5	16.1	39.7
Family workers	6.0	(2.9)	3.4	15.2	28.8	12.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Employers and self-employed	50.0	61.2	40.1	52.6	60.5	53.2
Employees	43.6	36.2	58.5	34.7	15.3	35.3
Family workers	6.4	.	.	12.7	24.3	11.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Employers and self-employed	24.7	44.5	16.1	26.0	28.2	23.6
Employees	69.8	51.5	77.9	54.1	20.2	59.5
Family workers	5.5	.	(6.0)	19.9	51.6	16.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Table 070****Persons in employment with more than one job by sector of activity of second job**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture	17.1	6.9	16.0	28.0	56.1	31.4
Industry	9.9	12.5	9.4	11.6	10.2	8.1
Services	73.0	80.6	74.7	60.4	33.7	60.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture	23.4	8.6	22.4	34.6	57.7	35.1
Industry	11.1	15.6	13.1	12.3	11.2	8.3
Services	65.4	75.8	64.6	53.0	31.1	56.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture	8.2	.	(7.1)	15.8	47.8	14.4
Industry	8.1	.	.	10.3	.	.
Services	83.8	93.0	88.6	73.9	46.7	78.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 069

## Persons in employment with more than one job by professional status of second job

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
26.9	55.3	67.7	(36.0)	30.5	69.2	30.6	Employers and self-employed
73.1	39.3	19.2	(57.9)	67.8	22.5	69.4	Employees
—	.	13.1	.	1.7	8.2	—	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
35.5	61.1	71.8	.	36.6	74.6	41.2	Employers and self-employed
64.5	34.4	15.5	.	62.1	18.1	58.8	Employees
—	.	12.7	.	.	7.2	—	Family workers
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
16.7	.	51.2	.	23.7	56.6	22.1	Employers and self-employed
83.3	.	34.0	(88.3)	74.2	32.9	77.9	Employees
—	.	14.8	—	(2.1)	10.5	—	Family workers
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

Table 070

## Persons in employment with more than one job by sector of activity of second job

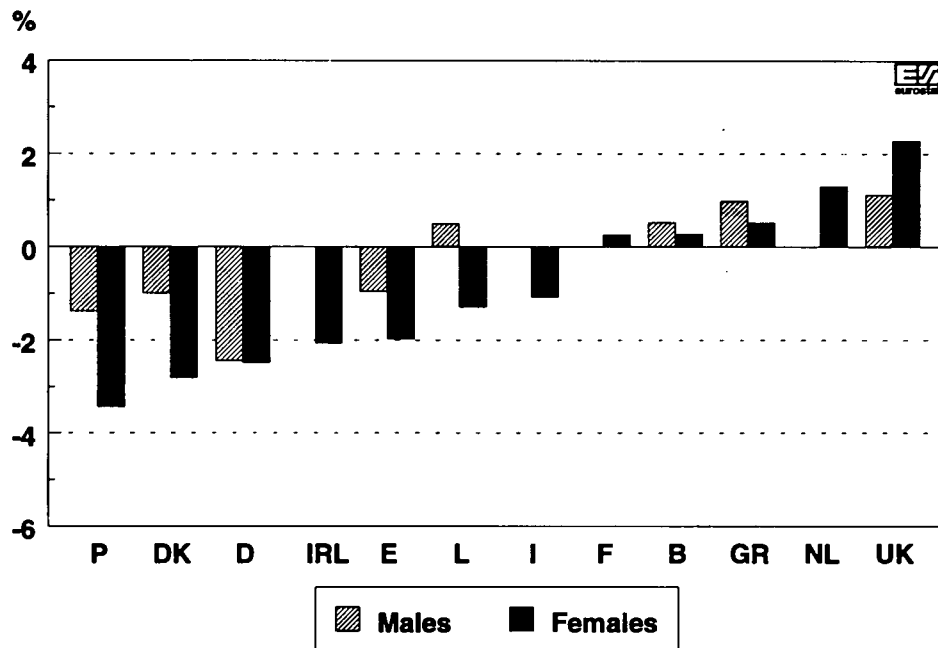
France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
15.8	37.1	24.7	.	4.0	37.4	2.7	Agriculture
10.8	.	14.8	.	7.2	9.1	8.4	Industry
73.4	53.6	60.5	(87.9)	88.8	53.6	88.9	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
21.0	42.3	27.9	.	5.2	40.5	4.1	Agriculture
10.5	.	15.8	.	8.2	10.0	10.0	Industry
68.4	47.7	56.3	(84.7)	86.6	49.5	86.0	Services
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
9.7	.	(11.4)	—	(2.7)	29.9	1.7	Agriculture
11.1	.	(10.7)	.	6.1	6.8	7.1	Industry
79.2	.	77.9	(91.4)	91.3	63.2	91.2	Services
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total



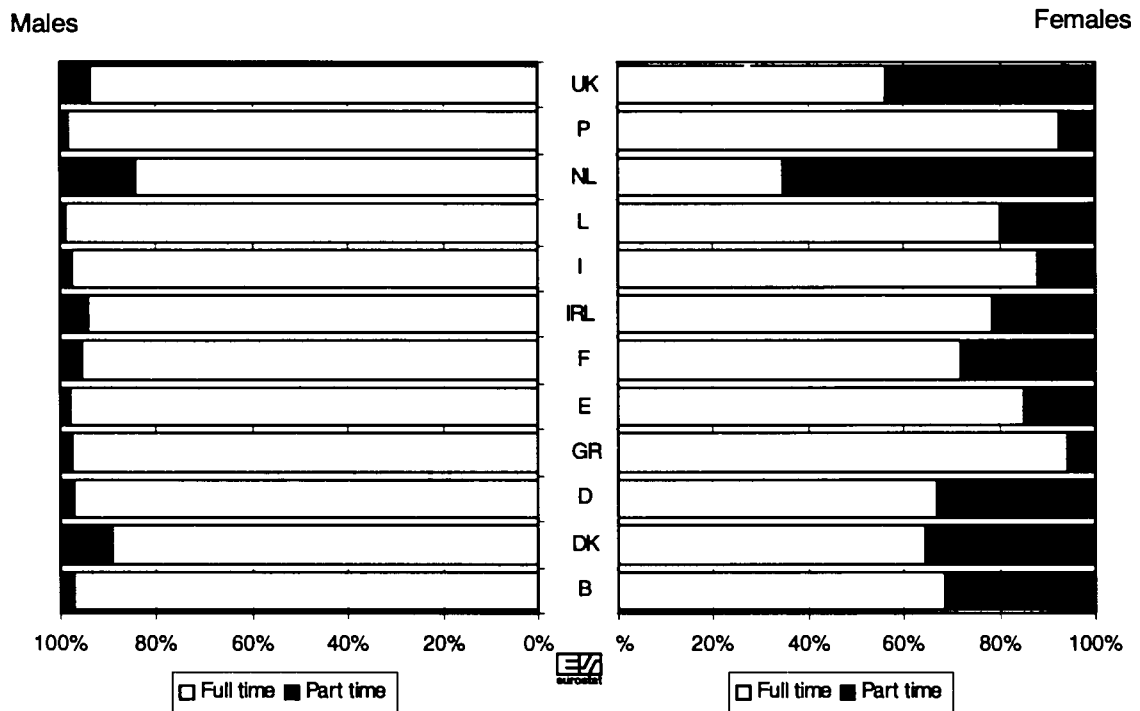


**Working time**

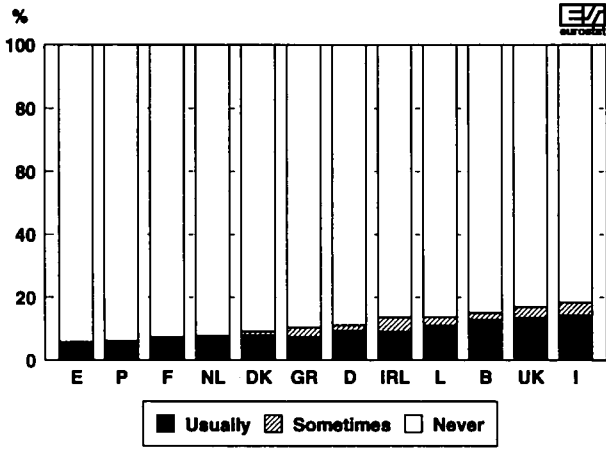
**Graph 12: Change between 1987 and 1994 in the average number of hours usually worked per week (employees working full-time)**



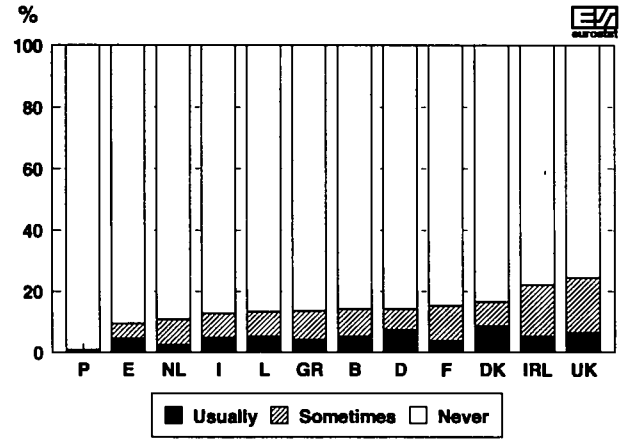
**Graph 13: % of employees working part-time - 1994**



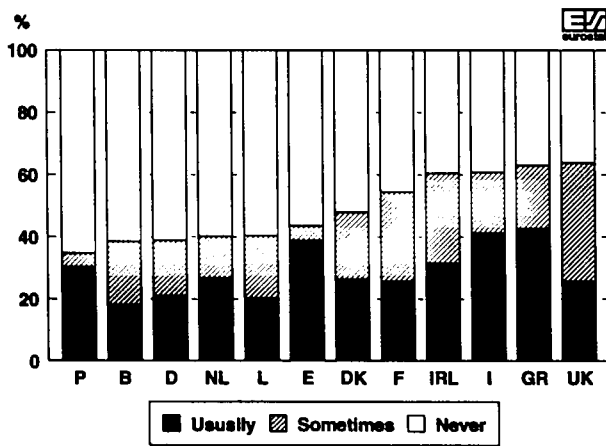
**Graph 14: Shift work - 1994**



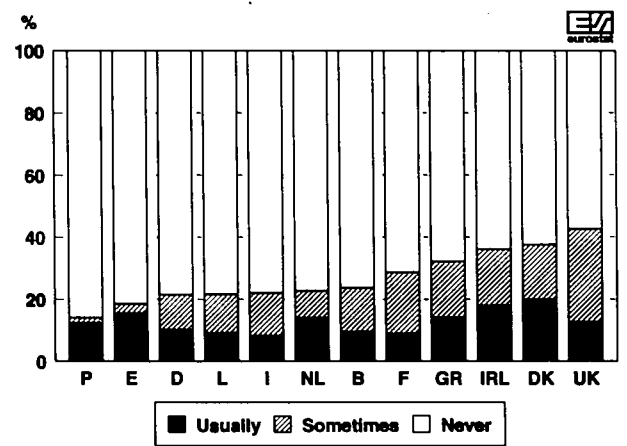
**Graph 15: Night work - 1994**



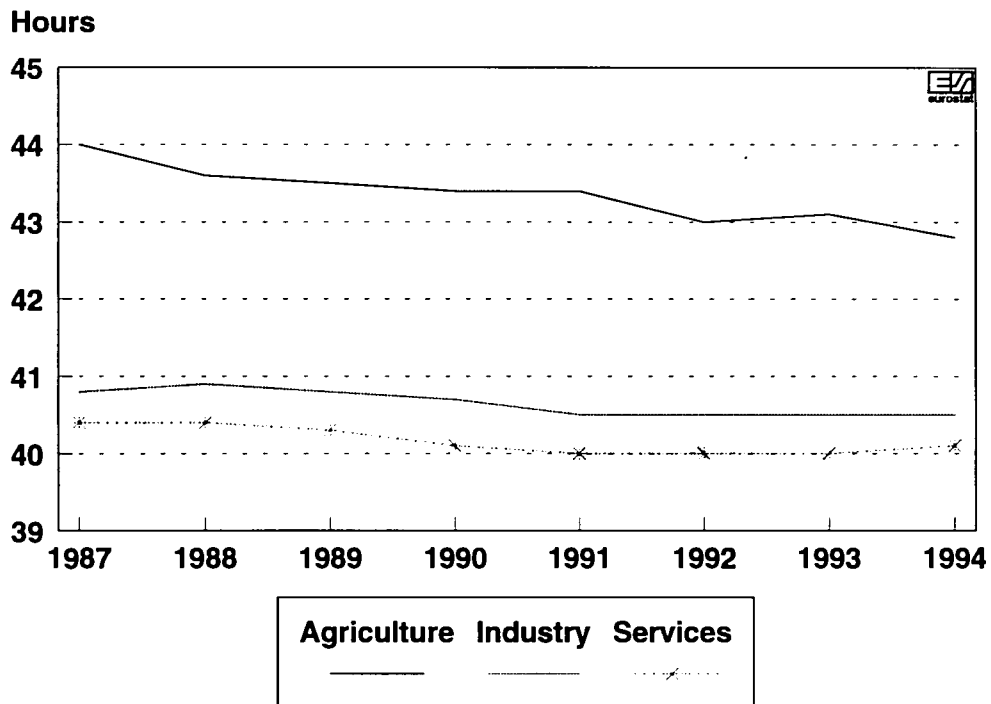
**Graph 16: Sunday work - 1994**



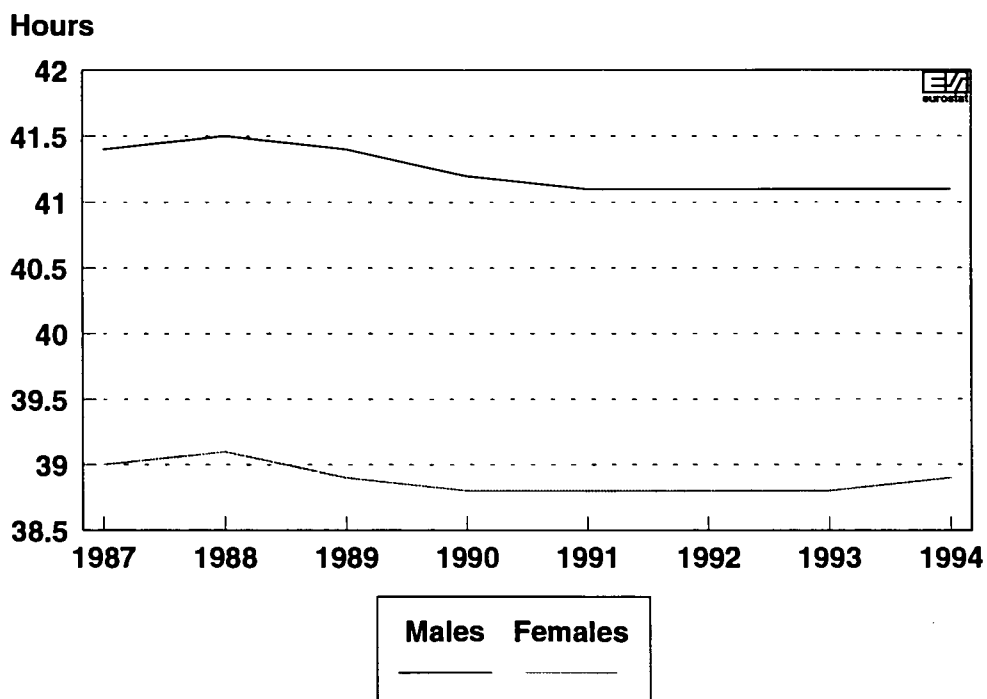
**Graph 17: Saturday work - 1994**



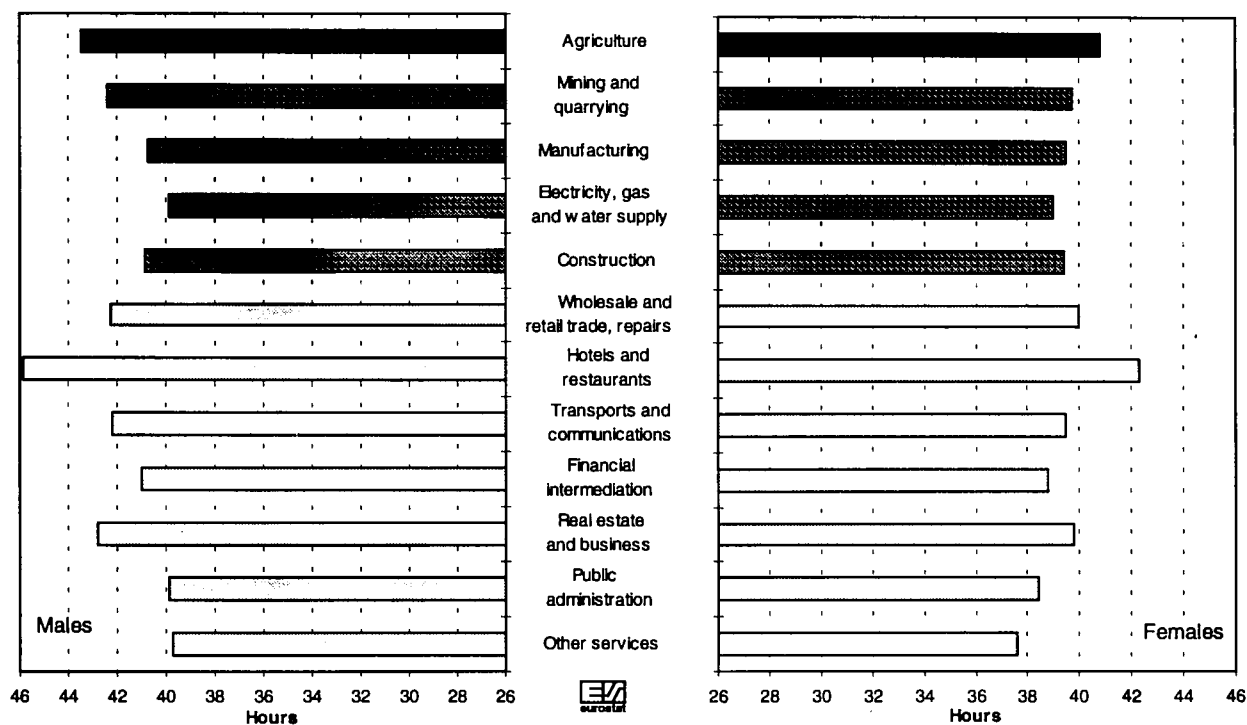
**Graph 18: Average number of hours usually worked per week by employees working full-time by sector of activity - EUR 12**



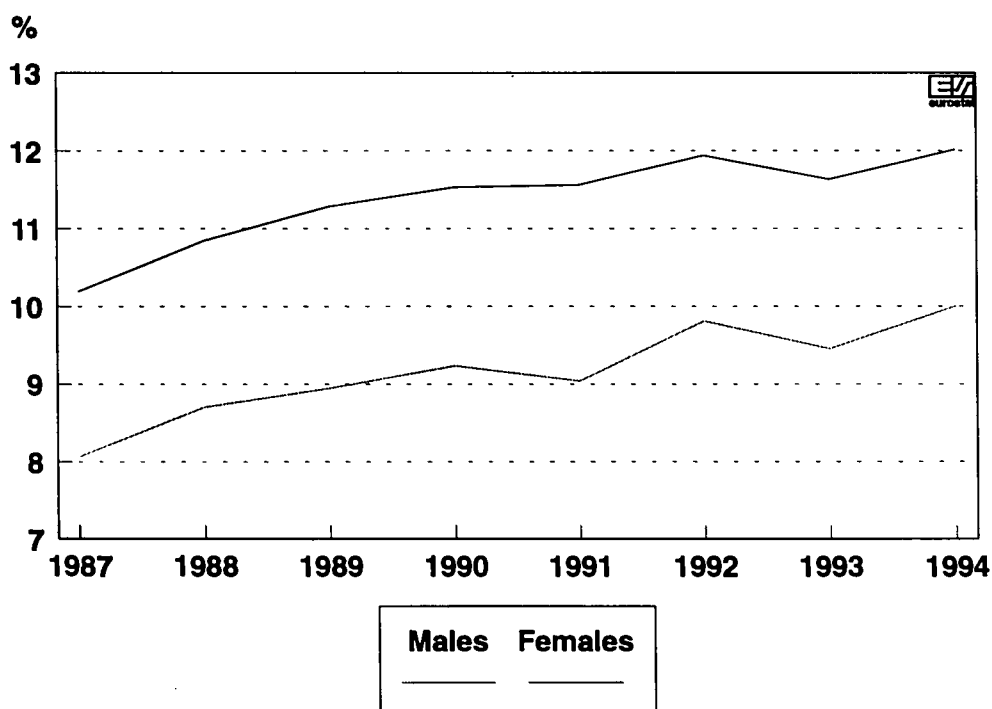
**Graph 19: Average number of hours usually worked per week (employees working full-time) - EUR 12**



**Graph 20: Average number of hours usually worked per week by sector of activity (employees working full-time) - EUR 12 - 1994**



**Graph 21: Percentage of employees having a temporary job or work contract of limited duration - EUR 12**



**Table 071**

**Persons in employment**  
**Comparison of average usual and average actual number of hours worked by sector of activity**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>Hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
Total	Usual	38.5	37.6	36.1	37.8	43.7	40.6
	Actual	38.4	41.4	35.5	38.8	42.5	38.9
Agriculture	Usual	45.7	51.9	45.8	46.0	46.2	46.7
	Actual	45.3	68.2	47.0	47.5	42.8	44.9
Industry	Usual	40.1	39.1	37.4	38.4	43.0	40.6
	Actual	39.7	40.5	36.4	39.4	41.9	38.4
Services	Usual	37.2	36.6	34.9	37.0	43.1	39.6
	Actual	37.2	40.6	34.2	38.0	42.6	38.1
Employees	Usual	37.0	35.6	34.7	36.6	39.9	39.1
	Actual	36.7	35.9	33.9	37.5	39.3	37.3
Agriculture	Usual	40.2	35.5	37.3	39.0	44.7	43.2
	Actual	39.4	37.9	37.4	40.5	42.5	40.5
Industry	Usual	39.4	38.2	36.4	37.8	40.8	40.1
	Actual	38.9	37.6	35.3	38.7	40.0	38.0
Services	Usual	35.7	34.4	33.9	35.7	39.4	38.2
	Actual	35.5	35.1	33.1	36.6	39.0	36.7
<b>Males</b>							
Total	Usual	41.9	40.6	39.0	40.9	45.3	42.1
	Actual	41.8	44.8	38.4	42.3	44.2	40.3
Agriculture	Usual	48.7	56.7	47.6	49.6	49.2	47.5
	Actual	48.3	72.3	49.4	51.5	46.1	45.4
Industry	Usual	41.3	39.8	38.9	39.7	43.4	41.0
	Actual	40.9	41.5	37.8	40.8	42.3	38.8
Services	Usual	41.7	40.6	38.0	41.5	45.0	41.9
	Actual	41.7	45.3	37.3	43.0	44.6	40.3
Employees	Usual	40.2	38.3	37.1	39.3	41.0	40.5
	Actual	39.9	38.8	36.2	40.6	40.4	38.7
Agriculture	Usual	42.0	38.2	38.0	40.9	44.9	43.9
	Actual	41.4	41.5	38.6	42.7	42.8	41.2
Industry	Usual	40.4	38.8	37.7	39.0	41.1	40.4
	Actual	40.0	38.3	36.6	40.0	40.2	38.3
Services	Usual	39.9	37.9	36.5	39.6	40.8	40.3
	Actual	39.8	39.1	35.8	41.1	40.5	38.9
<b>Females</b>							
Total	Usual	33.7	33.4	32.8	33.5	40.7	37.6
	Actual	33.4	36.1	31.8	33.9	39.3	36.0
Agriculture	Usual	40.1	42.5	39.9	40.5	42.0	44.6
	Actual	39.1	58.7	38.1	41.4	38.2	43.3
Industry	Usual	36.1	36.3	33.3	34.2	41.2	38.5
	Actual	35.5	36.3	32.2	34.5	40.5	36.4
Services	Usual	32.9	32.7	32.5	33.0	40.1	36.7
	Actual	32.6	35.5	31.6	33.4	39.5	35.2
Employees	Usual	32.8	31.9	32.1	32.9	38.0	36.3
	Actual	32.4	31.7	31.1	33.3	37.5	34.6
Agriculture	Usual	35.5	28.6	33.8	35.8	44.2	39.5
	Actual	34.2	28.0	31.0	36.7	41.6	36.2
Industry	Usual	36.1	36.0	32.8	34.2	40.1	38.7
	Actual	35.4	34.6	31.7	34.5	39.5	36.6
Services	Usual	32.1	31.1	31.9	32.5	37.4	35.7
	Actual	31.7	31.2	30.9	32.9	36.9	34.2

**Persons in employment**

**Comparison of average usual and average actual number of hours worked by sector of activity**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>Hours</b>								
<b>Males and females</b>								
38.6	41.1	39.5	39.6	32.9	42.0	38.2	Total	Usual
39.9	40.6	39.2	39.6	30.6	41.1	36.4		Actual
48.0	59.0	41.9	52.5	41.9	45.5	48.3	Agriculture	Usual
48.4	58.6	39.8	52.5	41.3	42.8	47.6		Actual
40.0	40.7	40.7	40.3	36.8	42.9	42.6	Industry	Usual
40.5	39.3	40.4	40.2	34.2	42.1	40.2		Actual
37.4	37.8	38.6	38.8	31.5	40.8	36.1	Services	Usual
39.0	37.3	38.4	38.8	29.1	40.1	34.6		Actual
37.1	37.5	37.7	38.2	31.7	40.4	37.3	Employees	Usual
38.1	36.6	37.5	38.1	29.0	39.7	35.6		Actual
39.2	46.7	39.4	(45.5)	31.3	47.6	41.7	Agriculture	Usual
39.6	46.9	37.8	(46.2)	29.2	44.7	40.8		Actual
39.2	39.9	40.0	40.0	36.2	42.4	42.3	Industry	Usual
39.4	38.4	39.8	39.9	33.4	41.7	39.9		Actual
36.2	35.9	36.2	37.4	30.5	38.8	35.4	Services	Usual
37.5	35.3	36.0	37.3	27.8	38.3	33.8		Actual
<b>Males</b>								
41.6	45.1	41.4	42.1	38.1	44.3	44.4	Total	Usual
43.1	44.6	41.0	42.1	35.7	43.3	42.2		Actual
52.2	61.3	44.0	59.4	48.2	47.8	53.2	Agriculture	Usual
52.6	60.7	41.8	59.4	47.4	44.7	52.3		Actual
40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8	38.4	44.0	45.0	Industry	Usual
41.5	40.4	41.1	40.7	35.7	43.1	42.4		Actual
41.2	42.0	41.0	42.0	37.5	43.8	43.6	Services	Usual
43.0	41.4	40.9	42.0	34.9	43.1	41.5		Actual
39.8	40.4	39.5	40.5	36.3	42.4	43.5	Employees	Usual
40.8	39.4	39.3	40.4	33.4	41.8	41.3		Actual
41.0	49.0	40.8	(47.3)	34.9	48.7	46.1	Agriculture	Usual
42.0	49.2	39.3	(47.5)	32.5	46.4	45.0		Actual
39.9	40.8	40.6	40.5	37.6	43.0	44.6	Industry	Usual
40.3	39.3	40.4	40.3	34.7	42.3	42.1		Actual
39.6	39.4	38.5	40.4	35.9	41.5	42.7	Services	Usual
41.2	38.7	38.4	40.4	32.9	41.0	40.6		Actual
<b>Females</b>								
35.0	34.7	36.1	35.4	25.2	39.2	30.6	Total	Usual
35.8	33.7	35.6	35.4	22.9	38.3	29.2		Actual
40.2	41.5	38.2	38.1	23.6	43.1	33.2	Agriculture	Usual
39.7	41.2	35.6	38.2	23.0	40.8	33.0		Actual
37.6	37.4	38.5	36.4	28.6	40.8	34.7	Industry	Usual
37.4	35.7	38.1	36.1	26.0	39.9	32.5		Actual
34.3	33.8	35.1	35.3	25.3	37.7	29.9	Services	Usual
35.2	32.9	34.9	35.2	22.9	37.1	28.6		Actual
34.2	33.9	34.7	34.3	25.2	37.9	30.6	Employees	Usual
34.6	32.8	34.4	34.1	22.6	37.2	29.1		Actual
33.9	(36.3)	36.9	.	21.7	45.6	30.1	Agriculture	Usual
32.1	(35.1)	34.5	.	20.1	41.4	29.3		Actual
37.2	37.3	38.4	36.2	28.9	41.2	35.5	Industry	Usual
37.0	35.6	38.0	35.9	26.1	40.4	33.2		Actual
33.6	33.0	33.3	34.1	25.2	36.3	29.8	Services	Usual
34.2	32.1	33.1	34.0	22.5	35.8	28.4		Actual

**Table 072**

**Employees**  
**average hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	<b>Hours</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	40.2	35.5	37.3	39.0	44.7	43.2
Mining and quarrying (C)	41.6	38.9	(38.6)	39.1	40.7	39.7
Manufacturing (D)	39.2	38.0	36.1	37.4	41.0	40.1
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	39.1	38.3	36.4	38.3	39.7	40.0
Construction (F)	40.0	38.9	37.4	38.9	40.6	40.3
Total industry(C-F)	39.4	38.2	36.4	37.8	40.8	40.1
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	36.1	35.0	32.2	35.3	42.8	40.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	35.8	32.4	27.2	37.5	45.3	41.3
Transport and communication (I)	39.8	38.6	37.6	38.2	44.4	40.8
Financial intermediation (J)	38.0	37.0	36.2	36.9	39.8	39.4
Real estate and business activities (K)	37.1	35.4	34.7	37.5	40.0	37.1
Public administration (L)	37.4	36.3	36.4	37.1	39.5	38.8
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	33.1	31.4	33.3	34.3	33.9	35.1
Total services (G-Q)	35.7	34.4	33.9	35.7	39.4	38.2
Total	37.0	35.6	34.7	36.6	39.9	39.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	42.0	38.2	38.0	40.9	44.9	43.9
Mining and quarrying (C)	42.3	39.2	.	39.5	40.8	39.6
Manufacturing (D)	40.3	38.7	37.7	38.7	41.5	40.5
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	39.8	38.5	37.3	39.0	39.8	40.3
Construction (F)	40.7	39.2	37.9	39.7	40.7	40.4
Total industry(C-F)	40.4	38.8	37.7	39.0	41.1	40.4
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	40.5	38.8	34.8	39.9	43.5	41.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	41.2	38.0	34.7	41.3	46.3	43.2
Transport and communication (I)	41.5	39.4	38.6	40.2	45.1	41.4
Financial intermediation (J)	40.7	39.1	39.6	40.1	40.2	40.4
Real estate and business activities (K)	41.2	38.6	36.4	38.9	41.2	40.1
Public administration (L)	39.4	38.3	38.3	39.2	40.0	39.6
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	37.7	34.8	35.6	39.2	34.4	37.6
Total services (G-Q)	39.9	37.9	36.5	39.6	40.8	40.3
Total	40.2	38.3	37.1	39.3	41.0	40.5
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	35.5	28.6	33.8	35.8	44.2	39.5
Mining and quarrying (C)	36.3	.	.	36.3	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	36.3	36.1	32.8	34.3	40.2	38.8
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	36.0	(37.3)	(32.2)	35.7	39.1	37.5
Construction (F)	33.4	33.3	32.3	33.2	.	37.9
Total industry(C-F)	36.1	36.0	32.8	34.2	40.1	38.7
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	31.6	30.9	28.7	31.7	42.0	38.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	31.5	28.0	23.8	35.3	44.1	38.4
Transport and communication (I)	34.7	34.8	34.8	33.5	40.8	38.2
Financial intermediation (J)	35.1	34.3	33.1	34.2	39.3	37.1
Real estate and business activities (K)	33.0	32.3	32.7	35.2	38.7	34.5
Public administration (L)	34.4	33.4	34.5	34.2	38.2	37.2
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	31.0	30.0	32.5	31.9	33.6	33.7
Total services (G-Q)	32.1	31.1	31.9	32.5	37.4	35.7
Total	32.8	31.9	32.1	32.9	38.0	36.3



Table 072

**Employees**  
**average hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev.1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
39.2	46.7	39.4	(45.5)	31.3	47.6	41.7	Agriculture (A,B)
39.7	41.4	40.8	.	40.2	43.3	51.2	Mining and quarrying (C)
39.2	39.9	39.9	40.1	35.4	42.2	42.1	Manufacturing (D)
38.6	38.6	38.8	(40.0)	38.1	39.7	40.8	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
39.5	40.1	40.6	39.9	38.4	43.3	42.7	Construction (F)
39.2	39.9	40.0	40.0	36.2	42.4	42.3	Total industry(C-F)
38.3	37.1	39.9	38.2	30.1	42.9	33.6	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
39.4	34.8	39.8	42.9	21.8	45.9	29.6	Hotels and restaurants (H)
38.8	40.5	39.1	39.1	35.0	43.0	43.9	Transport and communication (I)
39.1	37.9	38.6	39.4	35.9	37.6	38.4	Financial intermediation (J)
37.9	38.3	37.3	36.0	31.8	39.2	38.1	Real estate and business activities (K)
37.0	38.1	36.8	37.4	34.4	39.4	38.7	Public administration (L)
32.9	33.1	32.3	34.3	28.1	34.1	32.9	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
36.2	35.9	36.2	37.4	30.5	38.8	35.4	Total services (G-Q)
37.1	37.5	37.7	38.2	31.7	40.4	37.3	Total
<b>Males</b>							
41.0	49.0	40.8	(47.3)	34.9	48.7	46.1	Agriculture (A,B)
40.4	(41.7)	41.2	.	41.0	43.0	53.3	Mining and quarrying (C)
39.9	41.1	40.6	40.6	37.0	42.9	44.4	Manufacturing (D)
39.2	39.4	39.3	(40.3)	38.9	39.7	42.4	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
40.0	40.4	40.9	40.4	38.9	43.6	44.9	Construction (F)
39.9	40.8	40.6	40.5	37.6	43.0	44.6	Total industry(C-F)
41.3	40.6	41.7	40.6	35.1	43.7	41.3	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
44.3	40.2	43.1	45.1	26.0	47.4	38.8	Hotels and restaurants (H)
40.5	41.5	39.6	40.4	37.2	44.3	46.5	Transport and communication (I)
41.8	40.5	39.4	41.1	38.8	38.1	43.3	Financial intermediation (J)
40.7	40.6	40.0	41.3	36.6	41.0	44.5	Real estate and business activities (K)
39.5	39.8	37.6	39.8	37.7	41.6	42.4	Public administration (L)
35.7	36.3	34.9	38.6	35.0	35.8	41.5	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
39.6	39.4	38.5	40.4	35.9	41.5	42.7	Total services (G-Q)
39.8	40.4	39.5	40.5	36.3	42.4	43.5	Total
<b>Females</b>							
33.9	(36.3)	36.9	.	21.7	45.6	30.1	Agriculture (A,B)
(35.0)	.	(37.2)	—	.	.	34.8	Mining and quarrying (C)
37.5	37.5	38.5	37.3	28.8	41.4	36.1	Manufacturing (D)
37.0	.	34.2	.	33.3	39.3	35.7	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
34.3	36.4	36.6	(32.3)	29.1	37.9	30.6	Construction (F)
37.2	37.3	38.4	36.2	28.9	41.2	35.5	Total industry(C-F)
35.1	33.2	37.0	35.5	24.3	41.7	26.4	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
34.9	31.3	35.8	41.1	18.4	44.6	24.4	Hotels and restaurants (H)
35.1	37.6	37.1	33.8	27.3	38.3	35.3	Transport and communication (I)
37.1	35.9	37.0	37.3	32.4	36.4	34.2	Financial intermediation (J)
35.3	36.1	34.9	32.4	25.2	37.5	31.4	Real estate and business activities (K)
34.4	35.3	35.3	31.8	28.4	36.0	34.2	Public administration (L)
31.8	31.6	30.7	31.8	24.8	33.6	29.7	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
33.6	33.0	33.3	34.1	25.2	36.3	29.8	Total services (G-Q)
34.2	33.9	34.7	34.3	25.2	37.9	30.6	Total

**Table 073****Employees working full-time  
average hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>Hours</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Agriculture (A,B)	42.8	39.2	41.7	41.9	47.5	44.0
Mining and quarrying (C)	42.2	39.0	(38.6)	39.6	40.7	39.7
Manufacturing (D)	40.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	41.3	40.6
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	39.7	38.5	37.3	39.1	39.8	40.2
Construction (F)	40.8	39.5	38.1	39.9	41.5	40.5
Total industry(C-F)	40.5	38.9	38.5	39.1	41.2	40.5
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	41.4	39.1	39.4	40.2	43.4	41.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	44.2	41.1	40.7	43.6	46.2	43.8
Transport and communication (I)	41.7	39.6	41.0	40.4	44.6	41.3
Financial intermediation (J)	40.1	38.6	39.1	39.6	40.0	40.3
Real estate and business activities (K)	41.5	39.0	39.9	40.2	41.1	40.3
Public administration (L)	39.4	38.4	38.7	39.3	39.6	39.4
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	38.4	35.4	38.6	40.0	35.0	38.5
Total services (G-Q)	40.1	37.7	39.3	40.1	40.1	40.3
Total	40.3	38.2	39.1	39.7	40.5	40.5
<b>Males</b>						
Agriculture (A,B)	43.5	39.0	42.5	41.8	47.2	44.6
Mining and quarrying (C)	42.4	39.2	.	39.6	40.8	39.6
Manufacturing (D)	40.7	38.8	39.3	39.0	41.7	40.7
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	39.9	38.5	37.3	39.1	39.8	40.3
Construction (F)	40.9	39.5	38.2	39.9	41.5	40.5
Total industry(C-F)	40.8	39.0	38.9	39.2	41.5	40.6
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	42.3	39.5	40.1	40.7	43.7	42.0
Hotels and restaurants (H)	45.9	42.8	44.1	44.7	47.2	44.7
Transport and communication (I)	42.2	39.8	41.8	40.8	45.3	41.7
Financial intermediation (J)	41.0	39.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5
Real estate and business activities (K)	42.8	39.6	41.1	40.5	41.9	40.9
Public administration (L)	39.9	38.6	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.9
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	39.7	35.9	39.2	41.1	35.1	38.9
Total services (G-Q)	41.3	38.6	40.3	40.7	41.2	41.0
Total	41.1	38.8	39.8	39.9	41.4	41.0
<b>Females</b>						
Agriculture (A,B)	40.8	.	37.5	42.1	48.1	40.5
Mining and quarrying (C)	39.7	.	.	39.6	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	39.5	38.3	37.4	38.5	40.6	40.2
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	39.0	(38.4)	.	38.8	39.4	39.1
Construction (F)	39.4	38.7	36.9	39.6	.	40.1
Total industry(C-F)	39.5	38.3	37.4	38.6	40.5	40.2
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	40.0	38.3	38.1	39.5	43.0	41.3
Hotels and restaurants (H)	42.3	38.8	38.3	42.7	44.9	42.3
Transport and communication (I)	39.5	38.3	38.1	39.3	41.2	39.5
Financial intermediation (J)	38.8	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.7	39.8
Real estate and business activities (K)	39.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	40.2	39.6
Public administration (L)	38.4	38.0	38.2	39.0	38.5	38.3
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	37.6	35.1	38.3	39.3	34.9	38.2
Total services (G-Q)	38.6	36.6	38.2	39.4	38.5	39.4
Total	38.9	36.9	38.0	39.2	39.0	39.5

Table 073

**Employees working full-time  
average hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
41.9	49.2	40.6	(46.7)	40.4	48.0	47.5	Agriculture (A,B)
40.5	41.4	41.2	.	41.1	42.6	52.4	Mining and quarrying (C)
40.0	40.7	40.4	40.5	39.1	42.7	43.8	Manufacturing (D)
39.2	39.1	39.2	(40.0)	39.2	39.7	42.0	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
40.1	40.8	40.9	40.2	39.6	43.5	44.8	Construction (F)
40.0	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	42.8	44.1	Total industry(C-F)
41.0	41.2	41.5	39.6	39.6	43.7	44.0	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
45.0	42.1	42.6	44.3	39.7	47.6	46.2	Hotels and restaurants (H)
40.5	41.7	39.4	40.3	40.4	43.2	46.4	Transport and communication (I)
40.6	39.2	39.2	40.5	39.8	37.7	41.4	Financial intermediation (J)
41.2	40.1	39.7	38.8	39.5	40.6	43.9	Real estate and business activities (K)
39.9	39.1	37.1	39.2	39.0	39.7	41.6	Public administration (L)
37.4	37.0	33.3	37.4	39.2	35.8	42.6	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
39.7	39.3	37.2	39.4	39.5	39.9	43.4	Total services (G-Q)
39.9	40.0	38.5	39.8	39.4	41.2	43.6	Total
<b>Males</b>							
42.3	50.5	41.4	(47.3)	40.7	49.2	48.5	Agriculture (A,B)
40.7	(41.7)	41.3	.	41.2	42.3	53.6	Mining and quarrying (C)
40.2	41.4	40.7	40.6	39.2	43.0	44.8	Manufacturing (D)
39.3	39.4	39.3	(40.3)	39.2	39.7	42.5	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
40.2	41.0	41.0	40.4	39.6	43.8	45.4	Construction (F)
40.2	41.2	40.7	40.5	39.3	43.1	45.0	Total industry(C-F)
41.9	42.4	42.2	40.8	39.7	44.1	45.9	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
46.8	45.0	44.3	45.9	39.7	49.1	49.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)
40.9	42.4	39.7	40.6	40.4	44.3	47.6	Transport and communication (I)
42.1	40.9	39.4	41.1	39.9	38.2	43.7	Financial intermediation (J)
41.9	41.5	40.6	41.5	39.6	42.0	46.2	Real estate and business activities (K)
40.6	40.0	37.7	39.9	39.0	41.7	43.1	Public administration (L)
37.9	38.7	35.3	39.0	39.5	36.5	44.9	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
40.9	41.1	38.8	40.6	39.7	41.9	45.6	Total services (G-Q)
40.6	41.5	39.7	40.6	39.6	42.7	45.4	Total
<b>Females</b>							
40.1	(41.6)	38.8	.	38.8	45.6	42.1	Agriculture (A,B)
(39.0)	.	(39.2)	—	.	.	40.3	Mining and quarrying (C)
39.5	39.0	39.8	39.4	39.0	42.4	40.4	Manufacturing (D)
38.7	.	38.1	.	(39.4)	39.3	39.7	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
39.2	(38.6)	39.4	(36.7)	39.3	38.5	39.5	Construction (F)
39.4	38.9	39.7	38.9	39.0	42.2	40.3	Total industry(C-F)
39.6	39.4	40.3	38.0	39.1	43.0	40.3	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
42.6	39.6	40.1	43.0	39.8	46.4	42.3	Hotels and restaurants (H)
39.4	39.4	37.8	(38.8)	39.9	39.1	41.3	Transport and communication (I)
39.4	37.7	38.6	39.5	39.4	36.6	38.8	Financial intermediation (J)
40.4	38.5	38.6	36.4	39.3	39.1	40.2	Real estate and business activities (K)
39.0	37.3	35.8	37.0	38.8	36.4	39.3	Public administration (L)
37.2	36.1	31.9	36.1	38.9	35.6	41.0	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
38.6	37.5	34.9	37.8	39.1	37.9	40.5	Total services (G-Q)
38.7	37.8	36.3	37.9	39.1	39.3	40.5	Total

**Table 074****Employees working part-time  
average hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>Hours</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	24.8	(18.0)	17.6	22.9	31.5	18.7
Mining and quarrying (C)	21.6	.	—	20.0	.	—
Manufacturing (D)	21.0	22.6	14.3	20.4	26.5	20.3
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	22.6	.	.	21.5	.	.
Construction (F)	21.7	21.3	(16.5)	20.3	28.1	19.5
Total industry(C-F)	21.2	22.6	14.7	20.4	27.6	20.2
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	18.9	21.2	15.4	20.3	25.1	19.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	17.0	19.1	16.4	17.9	(24.6)	18.9
Transport and communication (I)	20.7	21.6	15.2	19.8	.	18.5
Financial intermediation (J)	20.7	24.0	19.3	19.8	.	15.5
Real estate and business activities (K)	18.7	20.0	17.5	20.3	(21.2)	18.2
Public administration (L)	22.0	21.7	23.8	22.0	(24.3)	18.0
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	19.4	20.5	22.9	19.6	18.5	16.9
Total services (G-Q)	19.4	20.8	20.1	19.9	21.0	17.7
Total	19.6	21.0	19.4	20.1	23.3	18.0
	<b>Males</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	25.6	.	15.9	24.7	(32.3)	19.0
Mining and quarrying (C)	(27.1)	—	—	.	.	—
Manufacturing (D)	21.3	24.0	10.7	19.9	(26.0)	20.8
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	(24.4)	.	—	.	.	.
Construction (F)	26.3	(24.1)	.	20.1	28.5	19.9
Total industry(C-F)	22.6	24.3	11.7	19.8	28.0	20.6
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	16.4	21.4	12.3	17.0	.	19.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	17.2	20.6	21.9	16.4	.	18.4
Transport and communication (I)	20.6	(21.1)	12.2	17.3	.	19.0
Financial intermediation (J)	21.6	.	.	(19.8)	.	.
Real estate and business activities (K)	19.2	(19.9)	9.5	(19.7)	.	20.6
Public administration (L)	22.4	(19.8)	(21.2)	24.3	.	21.2
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	18.7	19.4	17.4	18.1	18.4	19.3
Total services (G-Q)	18.5	20.4	14.5	18.4	22.1	19.4
Total	19.5	21.1	14.2	18.9	25.6	19.6
	<b>Females</b>					
Agriculture (A,B)	24.3	.	(22.9)	22.4	.	.
Mining and quarrying (C)	20.1	.	—	(20.3)	—	—
Manufacturing (D)	21.0	22.3	16.2	20.5	(27.0)	20.0
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	22.3	.	.	22.5	.	.
Construction (F)	19.3	(18.1)	.	20.3	.	(18.9)
Total industry(C-F)	20.8	22.1	16.3	20.5	(26.2)	19.9
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	19.3	21.2	17.2	20.5	24.2	19.8
Hotels and restaurants (H)	16.9	18.7	14.6	18.2	.	19.2
Transport and communication (I)	20.7	21.9	20.4	20.3	.	18.1
Financial intermediation (J)	20.6	23.7	19.6	19.8	.	14.8
Real estate and business activities (K)	18.6	20.0	21.8	20.7	(21.4)	17.9
Public administration (L)	21.9	21.8	24.3	21.7	.	16.8
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	19.4	20.6	23.8	19.7	18.6	16.5
Total services (G-Q)	19.5	20.9	21.7	20.1	20.5	17.3
Total	19.7	20.9	21.2	20.2	21.5	17.5

Table 074

**Employees working part-time  
average hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
23.8	.	33.8	.	14.6	42.7	17.2	Agriculture (A,B)
.	—	.	—	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
24.7	21.6	26.3	(24.0)	19.6	22.2	19.6	Manufacturing (D)
(24.0)	.	(23.2)	—	(27.2)	.	20.6	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
22.5	(25.4)	32.9	.	23.9	32.4	16.7	Construction (F)
24.3	22.6	27.6	(24.1)	20.3	24.6	19.1	Total industry(C-F)
24.4	18.4	23.7	(21.5)	16.3	20.2	16.6	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
23.6	17.3	22.9	.	12.5	24.4	15.0	Hotels and restaurants (H)
24.1	.	28.7	(20.3)	18.5	.	20.0	Transport and communication (I)
25.0	(20.9)	23.2	(20.9)	21.8	.	19.3	Financial intermediation (J)
22.3	20.6	22.0	(20.5)	16.6	19.9	16.7	Real estate and business activities (K)
23.9	(20.8)	23.5	(20.3)	21.1	(18.7)	19.5	Public administration (L)
20.5	17.7	20.8	19.0	19.6	18.7	18.3	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
22.2	18.3	22.3	19.9	18.2	19.6	17.5	Total services (G-Q)
22.4	18.8	24.7	20.3	18.1	21.6	17.6	Total
<b>Males</b>							
25.1	.	36.0	—	13.3	.	12.9	Agriculture (A,B)
.	—	.	—	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
25.6	.	31.9	.	21.0	(27.4)	16.2	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	—	.	.	.	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
25.6	.	38.0	.	26.4	(33.9)	19.8	Construction (F)
25.6	25.7	34.6	.	21.9	32.6	17.1	Total industry(C-F)
25.3	17.5	27.5	.	14.8	(19.4)	14.3	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
24.2	(17.4)	27.2	.	12.7	(24.3)	15.0	Hotels and restaurants (H)
24.8	.	30.6	.	19.4	.	21.5	Transport and communication (I)
(24.4)	.	.	.	23.3	.	17.4	Financial intermediation (J)
22.7	.	24.3	.	18.0	(21.7)	18.4	Real estate and business activities (K)
21.7	.	27.1	.	24.3	.	16.1	Public administration (L)
19.5	18.9	22.2	.	21.1	20.6	16.4	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
21.8	18.9	25.8	(24.8)	18.3	22.5	15.9	Total services (G-Q)
22.5	20.5	30.1	(26.7)	18.6	26.3	16.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
22.9	.	32.1	.	15.5	(45.8)	18.7	Agriculture (A,B)
.	—	.	—	.	—	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
24.4	20.7	24.7	.	18.2	21.1	20.3	Manufacturing (D)
(23.5)	.	(21.9)	—	(25.6)	—	20.6	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
21.3	.	23.2	.	19.6	.	16.0	Construction (F)
23.9	20.2	24.5	(21.7)	18.6	21.0	19.5	Total industry(C-F)
24.2	18.7	22.7	(20.8)	16.8	20.6	17.1	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
23.5	17.3	21.2	.	12.4	24.4	15.0	Hotels and restaurants (H)
23.9	.	26.6	(19.9)	17.7	.	19.3	Transport and communication (I)
25.1	(21.3)	22.3	(20.6)	21.5	.	19.4	Financial intermediation (J)
22.2	(20.0)	21.6	(20.5)	16.2	18.9	16.4	Real estate and business activities (K)
24.4	(20.7)	21.6	(18.8)	20.2	.	19.9	Public administration (L)
20.6	17.4	20.6	18.9	19.3	18.4	18.4	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
22.2	18.1	21.5	19.5	18.2	18.9	17.7	Total services (G-Q)
22.4	18.3	23.0	19.7	17.9	20.2	17.9	Total

**Table 075**

**Employees**  
**average hours usually worked per week by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>Hours</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	43.4	40.6	44.4	42.6	42.5	42.2
Professionals (2)	36.6	32.3	38.1	37.9	32.8	36.5
Technicians (3)	37.1	37.0	36.4	36.3	40.8	39.6
Clerks (4)	35.4	35.8	33.7	34.8	39.8	38.7
Service and sales workers (5)	33.8	33.3	30.3	33.9	43.2	40.3
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	39.4	36.3	38.2	38.6	44.1	45.2
Craft and related trades workers (7)	39.7	38.3	37.6	38.4	41.0	40.1
Plant and machine operators (8)	40.2	38.6	38.0	39.1	43.0	41.0
Elementary occupations (9)	33.3	32.6	26.5	33.4	40.0	36.4
Armed forces (0)	42.6	39.1	39.8	40.1	41.0	41.6
Total	37.0	35.6	34.7	36.6	39.9	39.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	45.3	42.0	45.4	43.3	43.0	42.6
Professionals (2)	39.8	35.4	39.7	40.1	34.7	37.7
Technicians (3)	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.0	42.9	40.5
Clerks (4)	38.8	38.2	34.7	38.7	40.1	39.5
Service and sales workers (5)	39.9	37.9	30.7	40.1	44.0	42.3
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	40.6	37.7	39.0	40.1	44.2	45.8
Craft and related trades workers (7)	40.1	38.5	37.8	38.8	41.1	40.2
Plant and machine operators (8)	41.1	39.1	39.3	39.9	43.3	41.3
Elementary occupations (9)	38.3	37.7	28.3	38.0	41.1	40.1
Armed forces (0)	42.7	39.1	40.0	40.1	41.0	41.6
Total	40.2	38.3	37.1	39.3	41.0	40.5
	<b>Females</b>					
Legislators and managers (1)	38.6	36.7	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.1
Professionals (2)	32.8	30.1	35.8	34.0	30.6	35.1
Technicians (3)	34.4	33.2	33.9	34.4	38.4	38.0
Clerks (4)	33.6	33.9	33.4	32.8	39.5	38.0
Service and sales workers (5)	30.7	30.8	30.2	32.0	42.0	38.0
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	35.2	(30.1)	33.1	36.0	(43.5)	38.9
Craft and related trades workers (7)	37.0	36.6	35.3	34.9	40.4	38.2
Plant and machine operators (8)	36.7	36.1	34.9	34.7	40.3	39.3
Elementary occupations (9)	28.1	27.2	24.3	28.4	38.7	32.1
Armed forces (0)	40.4	.	.	(40.7)	(40.7)	.
Total	32.8	31.9	32.1	32.9	38.0	36.3

**Table 075**

**Employees**  
**average hours usually worked per week by occupation (ISCO-88(COM))**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
46.8	42.4	40.5	43.9	36.9	44.9	45.0	Legislators and managers (1)
37.8	35.3	29.1	36.6	33.6	33.1	40.1	Professionals (2)
37.6	40.6	38.3	38.4	32.3	37.2	39.0	Technicians (3)
35.8	36.3	37.6	38.7	29.9	38.6	33.6	Clerks (4)
36.1	34.6	38.9	38.8	24.2	42.7	27.9	Service and sales workers (5)
38.1	(47.9)	40.0	44.3	34.1	50.7	37.3	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
39.0	39.7	40.2	40.1	37.4	42.6	43.1	Craft and related trades workers (7)
39.1	40.8	40.1	40.3	36.0	44.0	43.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
31.7	36.7	37.0	32.6	24.7	39.2	29.5	Elementary occupations (9)
46.0	41.6	.	.	39.1	43.7	45.1	Armed forces (0)
37.1	37.5	37.7	38.2	31.7	40.4	37.3	Total
<b>Males</b>							
47.5	43.6	41.1	44.2	38.7	45.5	48.0	Legislators and managers (1)
41.1	38.4	32.7	39.1	37.0	36.1	43.8	Professionals (2)
39.7	42.5	39.6	40.6	36.6	39.3	43.6	Technicians (3)
38.4	38.6	38.7	40.4	35.0	39.4	40.2	Clerks (4)
40.9	39.4	40.8	41.2	29.4	45.3	38.6	Service and sales workers (5)
38.7	(49.1)	41.0	(45.0)	37.5	51.5	37.8	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
39.3	40.2	40.6	40.2	38.1	43.1	44.0	Craft and related trades workers (7)
39.7	41.2	40.4	40.4	37.8	44.4	45.6	Plant and machine operators (8)
37.6	40.0	39.6	40.1	32.2	43.0	38.1	Elementary occupations (9)
46.1	42.4	.	.	39.1	44.1	45.4	Armed forces (0)
39.8	40.4	39.5	40.5	36.3	42.4	43.5	Total
<b>Females</b>							
44.3	38.8	36.7	(42.5)	28.9	42.0	39.0	Legislators and managers (1)
32.9	33.1	26.9	31.8	28.4	30.6	36.4	Professionals (2)
35.6	36.4	36.1	35.1	27.8	35.2	33.3	Technicians (3)
35.1	35.3	36.6	37.2	27.0	38.0	31.2	Clerks (4)
34.4	31.4	36.7	37.2	21.8	40.9	23.6	Service and sales workers (5)
35.0	.	36.3	.	21.2	47.7	32.9	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
35.3	37.8	38.8	(36.3)	25.0	41.5	36.0	Craft and related trades workers (7)
37.3	38.2	39.0	(39.3)	26.1	42.4	36.1	Plant and machine operators (8)
28.2	26.2	33.3	28.2	16.9	36.0	22.0	Elementary occupations (9)
43.3	(38.7)	—	.	.	.	(38.8)	Armed forces (0)
34.2	33.9	34.7	34.3	25.2	37.9	30.6	Total

**Table 076****Persons in full-time employment  
groups of hours usually worked per week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	6.9	7.6	4.6	2.5	10.5	5.8
36 - 39 hours	34.4	57.9	67.5	49.8	8.4	8.0
40 hours	30.2	20.4	6.0	32.1	36.4	62.2
41 - 45 hours	9.5	2.1	6.9	3.7	7.7	7.0
46 & + hours	19.0	12.0	15.0	11.7	37.0	16.9
<b>Employees</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	7.0	7.9	4.1	2.4	11.3	6.4
36 - 39 hours	40.9	66.1	74.7	55.0	13.9	10.5
40 hours	31.7	20.9	5.3	33.4	53.4	69.9
41 - 45 hours	9.1	1.4	6.7	3.5	4.6	5.4
46 & + hours	11.4	3.7	9.2	5.7	16.8	7.8
	<b>Males</b>					
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	4.2	4.2	3.2	1.9	7.4	3.7
36 - 39 hours	31.8	57.4	62.4	49.0	7.9	6.3
40 hours	31.4	22.7	7.1	31.1	36.2	64.4
41 - 45 hours	10.1	2.2	9.0	4.2	7.5	6.9
46 & + hours	22.6	13.5	18.2	13.9	41.1	18.7
<b>Employees</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	4.1	4.5	2.7	1.9	8.3	4.0
36 - 39 hours	38.6	65.6	70.9	54.8	13.7	8.3
40 hours	33.5	23.9	6.7	32.5	54.3	73.0
41 - 45 hours	9.7	1.5	8.9	3.9	4.5	5.4
46 & + hours	14.0	4.5	10.9	6.9	19.2	9.2
	<b>Females</b>					
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	12.1	14.3	6.8	3.8	16.5	10.6
36 - 39 hours	39.5	58.9	75.6	51.6	9.5	11.9
40 hours	27.9	15.8	4.2	34.3	36.7	57.2
41 - 45 hours	8.5	1.9	3.5	2.9	8.2	7.3
46 & + hours	11.9	9.1	9.8	7.4	29.1	13.0
<b>Employees</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	12.2	14.8	6.3	3.5	16.7	11.5
36 - 39 hours	45.0	67.1	80.7	55.4	14.3	15.0
40 hours	28.5	14.9	3.2	35.0	51.6	63.3
41 - 45 hours	7.8	1.2	3.2	2.6	4.8	5.3
46 & + hours	6.5	2.0	6.6	3.4	12.6	4.9



Table 076

**Persons in full-time employment  
groups of hours usually worked per week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Total</b>
7.1	15.0	9.8	6.6	0.9	17.0	9.7	01 - 35 hours
59.4	27.3	20.4	2.4	31.2	4.7	23.1	36 - 39 hours
9.4	28.0	41.9	76.5	55.9	23.3	13.5	40 hours
9.3	6.4	8.0	3.0	1.8	34.1	20.2	41 - 45 hours
14.8	23.3	19.9	11.5	10.2	20.8	33.5	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Employees</b>
7.5	17.2	10.5	6.5	0.7	19.9	9.6	01 - 35 hours
65.8	33.9	27.0	2.7	35.3	5.9	26.1	36 - 39 hours
9.2	31.2	47.9	82.8	61.4	26.2	13.0	40 hours
9.1	6.6	5.4	2.8	1.1	38.3	21.3	41 - 45 hours
8.4	11.1	9.2	5.2	1.5	9.7	30.0	46 & + hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Total</b>
4.5	9.9	5.4	1.9	0.4	10.8	5.9	01 - 35 hours
57.3	22.9	18.3	1.8	30.1	3.8	17.3	36 - 39 hours
9.6	28.6	44.4	80.7	56.2	24.1	13.9	40 hours
10.4	7.3	8.5	3.1	1.7	37.3	21.5	41 - 45 hours
18.3	31.4	23.4	12.5	11.6	23.9	41.4	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Employees</b>
4.8	11.7	5.2	1.8	0.3	13.0	5.5	01 - 35 hours
64.5	30.8	25.0	2.0	34.3	5.0	20.2	36 - 39 hours
9.7	33.9	52.1	87.5	62.5	27.6	13.2	40 hours
10.4	8.0	6.1	3.0	1.1	42.3	23.2	41 - 45 hours
10.7	15.6	11.5	5.8	1.7	12.2	38.0	46 & + hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Total</b>
11.1	24.7	18.7	16.5	2.5	25.4	17.4	01 - 35 hours
62.7	35.5	24.8	3.7	35.4	5.9	34.8	36 - 39 hours
9.1	26.8	36.8	67.6	55.0	22.3	12.8	40 hours
7.6	4.8	6.9	(2.8)	2.0	29.7	17.5	41 - 45 hours
9.5	8.2	12.8	9.5	5.0	16.7	17.5	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Employees</b>
11.4	25.5	20.1	16.4	1.8	28.7	17.1	01 - 35 hours
67.8	38.5	30.5	4.1	38.7	7.1	36.9	36 - 39 hours
8.5	27.2	40.3	72.9	57.7	24.4	12.6	40 hours
7.2	4.6	4.0	(2.6)	1.2	33.2	17.9	41 - 45 hours
5.1	4.3	5.1	4.1	0.7	6.6	15.4	46 & + hours

**Table 077****Persons in full-time employment  
groups of hours actually worked during the reference week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	5.6	3.6	9.2	4.0	1.5	4.0
01 - 35 hours	13.2	15.6	20.2	4.2	16.3	18.6
36 - 39 hours	27.2	43.1	41.3	40.7	7.5	7.0
40 hours	24.5	15.4	6.1	26.8	33.4	49.2
41 - 45 hours	9.3	2.4	7.6	6.8	7.0	6.0
46 & + hours	20.1	19.8	15.5	17.5	34.3	15.2
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	6.0	4.2	9.9	4.3	1.8	4.4
01 - 35 hours	13.8	18.1	21.2	4.2	16.2	20.3
36 - 39 hours	32.5	52.7	45.5	45.0	12.2	8.8
40 hours	25.8	16.7	5.5	28.1	48.8	54.8
41 - 45 hours	9.0	2.0	7.6	6.9	4.4	4.6
46 & + hours	12.8	6.2	10.4	11.5	16.5	7.2
	<b>Males</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	4.6	3.0	7.2	2.9	1.2	3.8
01 - 35 hours	10.9	13.2	18.5	3.4	13.0	17.0
36 - 39 hours	25.4	42.5	39.4	40.0	7.1	5.6
40 hours	25.3	16.9	7.0	25.4	33.4	50.9
41 - 45 hours	9.9	2.6	8.9	7.4	7.0	5.9
46 & + hours	23.9	21.8	19.0	20.9	38.4	16.8
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	4.9	3.4	7.8	3.1	1.5	4.1
01 - 35 hours	11.4	15.7	19.7	3.5	13.2	18.4
36 - 39 hours	31.0	52.1	44.6	44.8	12.1	7.2
40 hours	27.1	19.0	6.5	27.0	49.9	57.2
41 - 45 hours	9.8	2.2	8.9	7.6	4.4	4.7
46 & + hours	15.8	7.6	12.4	13.9	19.0	8.4
	<b>Females</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	7.5	5.0	12.5	6.2	2.0	4.6
01 - 35 hours	17.8	20.7	22.9	5.9	22.7	22.3
36 - 39 hours	30.9	44.4	44.4	42.2	8.4	10.0
40 hours	23.0	12.2	4.7	29.4	33.4	45.2
41 - 45 hours	8.2	2.1	5.6	5.6	7.2	6.2
46 & + hours	12.6	15.7	9.8	10.8	26.3	11.7
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	8.0	5.9	13.1	6.5	2.5	5.0
01 - 35 hours	18.2	23.2	23.6	5.7	21.5	24.2
36 - 39 hours	35.3	53.9	46.8	45.3	12.5	12.3
40 hours	23.6	12.1	3.8	30.3	47.0	49.6
41 - 45 hours	7.6	1.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	4.5
46 & + hours	7.3	3.4	7.2	6.7	12.1	4.4

Table 077

**Persons in full-time employment  
groups of hours actually worked during the reference week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
10.7	5.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.7	7.2	00 hours
8.5	23.3	11.8	8.3	36.6	19.7	21.3	01 - 35 hours
41.8	19.2	18.6	2.6	14.9	5.0	19.6	36 - 39 hours
8.2	21.1	38.2	68.3	28.5	21.2	11.0	40 hours
10.9	5.8	8.2	4.2	3.5	29.7	13.8	41 - 45 hours
20.0	24.7	19.4	12.5	12.3	20.7	26.9	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
11.6	6.9	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.1	7.4	00 hours
8.8	27.0	12.4	8.3	41.3	22.5	22.0	01 - 35 hours
48.2	24.5	24.7	2.9	16.8	6.2	22.0	36 - 39 hours
8.0	23.6	44.0	73.9	30.2	23.4	10.6	40 hours
10.9	5.9	6.0	4.1	3.2	33.4	14.3	41 - 45 hours
12.7	12.0	9.7	6.5	3.9	10.4	23.8	46 & + hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
9.1	4.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	6.5	00 hours
6.7	19.2	7.7	4.0	34.4	14.0	17.2	01 - 35 hours
39.5	15.7	16.7	2.1	14.9	4.4	16.4	36 - 39 hours
8.3	21.5	40.6	72.0	29.3	21.6	11.8	40 hours
12.0	6.6	8.9	4.4	3.7	32.6	14.9	41 - 45 hours
24.4	32.3	23.1	13.8	14.1	24.0	33.2	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
9.8	5.6	2.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	6.5	00 hours
7.1	23.3	7.5	4.0	39.3	16.1	17.5	01 - 35 hours
46.5	21.7	22.9	2.3	17.0	5.5	18.8	36 - 39 hours
8.3	25.5	47.9	78.0	31.7	24.4	11.3	40 hours
12.4	7.2	6.9	4.4	3.5	37.2	15.6	41 - 45 hours
15.9	16.6	12.1	7.4	4.6	13.3	30.2	46 & + hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
13.4	8.3	5.4	4.7	6.6	4.3	8.8	00 hours
11.4	31.8	20.0	17.4	44.3	27.5	29.8	01 - 35 hours
45.6	26.5	22.5	3.9	15.0	5.9	26.3	36 - 39 hours
8.0	20.3	33.4	60.6	25.6	20.5	9.5	40 hours
9.0	4.1	6.9	3.8	2.9	25.7	11.6	41 - 45 hours
12.6	9.0	11.8	9.7	5.7	16.1	14.0	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
14.3	8.9	4.7	5.0	7.0	4.7	9.0	00 hours
11.4	32.8	21.4	17.5	48.1	30.7	30.0	01 - 35 hours
50.7	29.0	27.9	4.3	16.1	7.1	27.8	36 - 39 hours
7.4	20.5	36.7	65.2	25.2	22.0	9.3	40 hours
8.6	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.2	28.7	11.8	41 - 45 hours
7.6	5.0	5.1	4.5	1.4	6.8	12.1	46 & + hours

**Table 078**
**Persons in part-time employment  
groups of hours usually worked per week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	20.1	6.2	26.4	17.4	9.1	18.8
11 - 20 hours	41.8	59.9	29.1	45.7	37.1	52.2
21 - 24 hours	9.4	9.7	5.9	8.1	14.8	8.3
25 - 30 hours	18.9	17.0	27.6	23.1	21.7	19.5
31 & + hours	9.8	7.2	11.0	5.8	17.2	1.2
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	19.1	5.4	26.8	16.0	10.2	19.9
11 - 20 hours	42.3	60.9	28.8	45.8	37.3	52.8
21 - 24 hours	9.9	10.0	5.9	8.5	16.2	8.7
25 - 30 hours	18.7	16.5	27.0	23.6	16.4	17.5
31 & + hours	9.9	7.2	11.4	6.1	19.9	1.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	25.2	(6.3)	44.2	26.0	7.0	13.9
11 - 20 hours	36.6	57.4	35.3	42.0	30.7	53.1
21 - 24 hours	7.0	10.5	(2.2)	4.8	18.5	8.1
25 - 30 hours	16.3	17.0	14.5	18.9	19.6	23.3
31 & + hours	14.9	8.8	3.7	8.4	24.2	(1.7)
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	25.8	(5.5)	46.4	24.6		12.5
11 - 20 hours	36.5	60.2	35.1	41.5	30.2	54.0
21 - 24 hours	7.6	10.8	(2.3)	5.1	20.2	9.3
25 - 30 hours	14.4	15.6	12.2	18.7	14.8	22.1
31 & + hours	15.7	(7.8)	3.9	10.0	27.8	
	<b>Females</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	19.0	6.2	20.4	16.2	10.6	20.4
11 - 20 hours	43.0	60.3	27.0	46.2	41.6	51.9
21 - 24 hours	9.9	9.6	7.1	8.5	12.2	8.4
25 - 30 hours	19.4	17.0	32.0	23.7	23.2	18.3
31 & + hours	8.7	6.9	13.5	5.4	12.4	1.0
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	17.9	5.4	20.3	15.0	12.8	21.9
11 - 20 hours	43.4	61.0	26.7	46.3	42.8	52.5
21 - 24 hours	10.4	9.9	7.1	8.9	13.0	8.6
25 - 30 hours	19.5	16.6	32.0	24.2	17.7	16.3
31 & + hours	8.8	7.2	13.9	5.7	13.6	(0.8)

Table 078

**Persons in part-time employment  
groups of hours usually worked per week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
10.3	18.7	8.2	12.7	32.2	18.4	26.2	01 - 10 hours
42.1	51.8	39.0	55.5	32.4	37.7	40.9	11 - 20 hours
8.9	9.7	12.2	(6.5)	7.8	5.5	11.5	21 - 24 hours
22.4	12.5	17.7	13.4	11.2	21.0	15.8	25 - 30 hours
16.3	7.3	23.0	11.9	16.4	17.4	5.6	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
9.9	17.9	6.6	(12.4)	31.4	20.2	24.4	01 - 10 hours
42.5	53.0	41.6	57.6	32.4	41.3	41.5	11 - 20 hours
9.2	10.5	13.2	(6.6)	8.4	8.6	12.2	21 - 24 hours
22.1	11.3	16.3	(12.0)	9.5	17.0	16.1	25 - 30 hours
16.4	7.3	22.4	(11.4)	18.3	12.8	5.8	31 & + hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
8.9	20.2	7.4	.	37.2	13.7	35.1	01 - 10 hours
50.2	46.7	24.7	.	21.4	36.2	36.2	11 - 20 hours
7.6	(9.4)	9.3	.	5.6	6.4	7.8	21 - 24 hours
17.8	(12.4)	15.9	.	11.2	22.0	15.2	25 - 30 hours
15.4	(11.3)	42.7	(44.1)	24.7	21.8	5.7	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
8.3	17.7	6.2	.	37.5	(10.1)	35.3	01 - 10 hours
51.3	48.9	23.4	.	20.4	36.8	35.6	11 - 20 hours
8.6	(10.1)	10.6	.	6.2	(13.2)	8.5	21 - 24 hours
16.7	(10.6)	12.2	.	7.8	18.2	14.6	25 - 30 hours
15.1	(12.7)	47.6	.	28.1	21.8	5.9	31 & + hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
10.6	18.1	8.5	13.5	30.4	20.7	24.5	01 - 10 hours
40.6	53.7	44.8	58.8	36.3	38.4	41.8	11 - 20 hours
9.1	9.9	13.4	(6.5)	8.5	5.1	12.2	21 - 24 hours
23.3	12.6	18.4	13.0	11.2	20.6	15.9	25 - 30 hours
16.5	5.8	15.0	(8.2)	13.5	15.2	5.6	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
10.2	18.0	6.7	(13.2)	29.3	23.2	22.6	01 - 10 hours
40.9	54.4	47.6	60.3	36.5	42.7	42.4	11 - 20 hours
9.3	10.6	14.0	(6.4)	9.2	7.3	12.8	21 - 24 hours
23.0	11.5	17.6	(11.6)	10.1	16.7	16.4	25 - 30 hours
16.6	(5.5)	14.1	(8.5)	14.9	10.2	5.8	31 & + hours

**Table 079**
**Persons in part-time employment  
groups of hours actually worked during the reference week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	8.3	5.3	13.3	4.8	4.5	4.2
01 - 10 hours	19.7	6.9	22.2	16.5	13.3	20.1
11 - 20 hours	37.9	55.5	27.3	41.9	35.2	51.5
21 - 24 hours	9.1	10.5	6.6	7.8	13.3	7.0
25 - 30 hours	16.2	15.1	18.6	21.5	19.6	15.9
31 & + hours	8.8	6.8	12.1	7.5	14.1	1.4
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	8.3	5.5	13.8	4.8	(3.7)	3.9
01 - 10 hours	18.7	6.1	22.3	15.2	12.4	20.9
11 - 20 hours	38.4	56.5	26.8	42.0	37.0	52.3
21 - 24 hours	9.7	10.8	6.7	8.2	15.2	7.2
25 - 30 hours	16.1	14.7	18.0	21.9	15.5	14.4
31 & + hours	8.9	6.5	12.4	7.8	16.2	1.3
	<b>Males</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	7.6	.	9.5	5.7	(4.2)	4.3
01 - 10 hours	24.1	(6.7)	35.1	23.4	12.5	13.8
11 - 20 hours	33.0	53.1	33.3	37.6	30.1	53.1
21 - 24 hours	8.0	11.2	(2.7)	5.0	16.4	7.4
25 - 30 hours	14.4	15.5	13.3	16.8	17.7	18.8
31 & + hours	13.0	9.7	6.1	11.4	19.2	2.5
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	7.0	.	10.0	5.8	.	4.9
01 - 10 hours	24.3	(6.0)	36.9	21.8	(11.0)	12.4
11 - 20 hours	33.1	55.6	32.6	37.4	30.3	52.4
21 - 24 hours	8.8	12.1	(2.9)	5.3	18.6	8.2
25 - 30 hours	13.2	14.4	11.8	16.3	14.8	19.0
31 & + hours	13.7	(7.9)	5.8	13.3	21.5	(3.1)
	<b>Females</b>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	8.5	5.5	14.6	4.7	4.7	4.1
01 - 10 hours	18.7	6.9	17.7	15.6	13.9	22.2
11 - 20 hours	38.9	55.8	25.3	42.5	38.8	50.9
21 - 24 hours	9.4	10.4	7.9	8.2	11.1	6.9
25 - 30 hours	16.6	15.0	20.4	22.1	21.0	14.9
31 & + hours	7.8	6.4	14.1	7.0	10.6	1.0
Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
00 hours	8.5	5.7	15.1	4.7	.	3.6
01 - 10 hours	17.6	6.1	17.4	14.4	13.6	23.3
11 - 20 hours	39.4	56.6	24.8	42.6	42.4	52.2
21 - 24 hours	9.9	10.7	7.9	8.6	12.5	7.0
25 - 30 hours	16.6	14.7	20.1	22.6	16.1	13.1
31 & + hours	8.0	6.3	14.6	7.2	11.9	(0.8)

Table 079

**Persons in part-time employment  
groups of hours actually worked during the reference week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
14.9	11.3	7.1	(6.5)	5.0	6.9	10.2	00 hours
10.6	17.6	9.2	12.2	32.7	20.0	25.4	01 - 10 hours
33.0	44.6	38.6	52.0	32.0	36.2	36.6	11 - 20 hours
8.1	8.7	12.3	(5.9)	11.9	5.6	9.7	21 - 24 hours
17.4	10.7	16.2	11.9	10.5	19.0	12.7	25 - 30 hours
16.0	7.1	16.5	11.5	7.8	12.3	5.4	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
15.1	11.9	6.4	(7.1)	5.1	6.8	9.7	00 hours
9.7	16.7	7.0	(12.4)	32.2	20.9	23.8	01 - 10 hours
33.4	46.1	40.6	53.2	32.2	39.2	37.6	11 - 20 hours
8.4	9.3	13.6	(5.9)	13.3	8.5	10.2	21 - 24 hours
17.2	9.3	16.1	(10.3)	8.8	15.2	13.1	25 - 30 hours
16.1	6.7	16.3	(11.2)	8.5	9.5	5.5	31 & + hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
12.7	(11.6)	6.7	.	3.7	7.4	9.5	00 hours
9.6	17.8	9.6	.	36.9	17.6	33.1	01 - 10 hours
38.6	39.1	25.8	.	22.1	35.2	30.8	11 - 20 hours
7.5	(8.3)	10.6	.	10.5	7.3	7.8	21 - 24 hours
13.9	12.0	14.9	.	13.5	18.9	11.8	25 - 30 hours
17.7	(11.2)	32.5	(42.2)	13.2	13.7	7.0	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
12.5	(12.4)	5.7	.	3.0	(10.8)	7.3	00 hours
8.8	15.4	6.8	.	37.8	(9.7)	33.6	01 - 10 hours
40.0	41.5	23.9	.	21.7	38.0	31.5	11 - 20 hours
8.3	(9.1)	13.1	.	12.1	(12.6)	8.3	21 - 24 hours
13.0	(10.4)	13.1	.	10.7	(13.5)	12.0	25 - 30 hours
17.3	(11.1)	37.5	.	14.7	15.4	7.3	31 & + hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
15.4	11.1	7.3	(6.8)	5.4	6.7	10.4	00 hours
10.8	17.6	9.1	13.0	31.2	21.2	23.9	01 - 10 hours
31.9	46.8	43.9	54.9	35.5	36.7	37.7	11 - 20 hours
8.2	8.8	13.0	(6.1)	12.5	4.7	10.0	21 - 24 hours
18.2	10.2	16.8	(11.3)	9.5	19.1	12.9	25 - 30 hours
15.6	5.4	10.0	(7.9)	5.9	11.6	5.1	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Employees
15.6	11.7	6.6	(7.3)	5.8	5.6	10.1	00 hours
9.9	17.2	7.1	(13.1)	30.3	24.2	22.3	01 - 10 hours
32.2	47.6	46.1	55.7	35.7	39.5	38.6	11 - 20 hours
8.5	9.4	13.8	(5.9)	13.7	7.4	10.5	21 - 24 hours
18.0	8.9	17.1	(9.7)	8.2	15.7	13.3	25 - 30 hours
15.9	(5.1)	9.2	(8.2)	6.4	7.7	5.3	31 & + hours

**Table 080**
**Employees in industry working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Mining and quarrying (C)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	5.4	.	—	2.1	.	4.4
36 - 39 hours	22.1	52.1	67.6	25.5	.	2.6
40 hours	39.5	44.3	(6.2)	53.2	36.0	61.1
41 - 45 hours	10.4	.	(7.4)	7.5	.	7.4
46 & + hours	22.6	.	18.8	11.7	48.0	24.5
Manufacturing (D)	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	4.1	.	—	3.5	.	12.8
36 - 39 hours	30.8	65.6	.	41.4	.	15.5
40 hours	42.1	(28.5)	.	48.3	83.0	62.3
41 - 45 hours	7.7	.	.	2.8	.	.
46 & + hours	15.2	.	—	4.0	.	(5.5)
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	3.0	1.2	3.9	3.5	1.6	0.8
36 - 39 hours	41.7	72.5	76.7	63.5	1.6	1.5
40 hours	36.4	22.9	6.5	26.3	80.4	89.8
41 - 45 hours	9.5	0.9	6.3	2.6	3.3	3.9
46 & + hours	9.4	2.6	6.6	4.1	13.0	3.9
Construction (F)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	2.0	.	.	.	.	.
36 - 39 hours	51.5	83.9	86.1	63.0	28.1	11.0
40 hours	32.3	(10.8)	.	32.2	63.9	80.2
41 - 45 hours	7.8	.	.	(1.9)	.	.
46 & + hours	6.3	.	—	2.4	.	(4.1)
Total industry (C-F)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	7.0	7.9	4.1	2.4	11.3	6.4
36 - 39 hours	40.9	66.1	74.7	55.0	13.9	10.5
40 hours	31.7	20.9	5.3	33.4	53.4	69.9
41 - 45 hours	9.1	1.4	6.7	3.5	4.6	5.4
46 & + hours	11.4	3.7	9.2	5.7	16.8	7.8
	<b>Males</b>					
Mining and quarrying (C)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	3.7	.	—	(1.8)	.	4.0
36 - 39 hours	22.6	53.2	63.1	28.1	.	2.6
40 hours	38.8	44.4	.	50.8	37.5	58.7
41 - 45 hours	10.4	—	(8.8)	7.9	.	7.3
46 & + hours	24.4	.	21.9	11.4	45.0	27.4
Manufacturing (D)	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	4.0	—	—	3.8	.	13.2
36 - 39 hours	29.4	65.8	.	41.2	.	15.5
40 hours	42.0	(29.0)	.	47.8	83.9	62.1
41 - 45 hours	8.1	.	—	(2.9)	.	.
46 & + hours	16.4	.	—	4.2	.	(5.7)
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	2.4	1.1	4.0	3.3	(1.3)	0.4
36 - 39 hours	40.6	70.8	71.8	63.0	(1.5)	1.6



Table 080

**Employees in industry working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Mining and quarrying (C)
(2.6)	.	11.9	—	.	(4.1)	6.8	01 - 35 hours
59.0	(16.8)	17.5	—	38.1	.	13.0	36 - 39 hours
15.8	31.7	33.9	(60.5)	54.1	30.1	14.0	40 hours
11.1	.	10.4	.	.	27.8	20.7	41 - 45 hours
11.5	40.0	26.4	.	(5.7)	36.2	45.5	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Manufacturing (D)
—	.	.	—	—	.	(5.1)	01 - 35 hours
71.1	(60.3)	(6.9)	—	.	.	9.3	36 - 39 hours
(12.5)	.	70.2	.	65.3	(19.9)	9.8	40 hours
(10.4)	.	(5.5)	—	.	65.0	15.6	41 - 45 hours
.	.	14.9	—	.	.	60.2	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
2.3	6.8	2.1	.	0.5	2.8	5.2	01 - 35 hours
74.8	44.4	5.9	.	40.3	2.6	26.8	36 - 39 hours
9.1	32.2	81.0	93.4	57.7	24.0	13.0	40 hours
7.9	6.1	4.6	.	0.8	65.7	23.6	41 - 45 hours
5.9	10.5	6.4	(3.5)	0.7	4.9	31.6	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Construction (F)
(3.5)	.	.	.	.	(9.7)	(2.3)	01 - 35 hours
77.6	58.7	40.0	.	33.2	29.1	39.4	36 - 39 hours
8.8	(22.9)	51.8	(88.2)	65.7	41.9	10.6	40 hours
5.9	.	(2.8)	—	—	15.8	27.6	41 - 45 hours
(4.3)	.	4.5	.	—	.	20.0	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total industry (C-F)
7.5	17.2	10.5	6.5	0.7	19.9	9.6	01 - 35 hours
65.8	33.9	27.0	2.7	35.3	5.9	26.1	36 - 39 hours
9.2	31.2	47.9	82.8	61.4	26.2	13.0	40 hours
9.1	6.6	5.4	2.8	1.1	38.3	21.3	41 - 45 hours
8.4	11.1	9.2	5.2	1.5	9.7	30.0	46 & + hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Mining and quarrying (C)
.	.	7.5	—	.	.	(4.3)	01 - 35 hours
57.2	.	19.6	—	37.6	.	10.8	36 - 39 hours
16.5	31.1	35.6	(60.5)	54.3	28.2	13.6	40 hours
11.8	.	9.9	.	.	26.9	21.4	41 - 45 hours
12.6	44.9	27.5	.	(6.4)	40.0	50.0	46 & + hours
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Manufacturing (D)
—	.	.	—	—	.	.	01 - 35 hours
69.4	(61.4)	.	—	.	.	(6.7)	36 - 39 hours
(12.1)	.	70.1	.	63.4	(20.2)	9.7	40 hours
(11.8)	.	(6.0)	—	.	66.2	16.0	41 - 45 hours
.	.	16.2	—	.	.	64.4	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
2.2	5.5	1.4	.	(0.5)	1.8	3.3	01 - 35 hours
72.3	38.6	5.9	.	40.1	2.3	21.8	36 - 39 hours

**Table 080**
**Employees in industry working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males</b>					
40 hours	36.4	24.0	8.0	26.0	77.8	89.7
41 - 45 hours	9.4	1.0	7.6	3.0	3.5	3.9
46 & + hours	11.2	3.1	8.6	4.7	16.0	4.4
Construction (F)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	1.8	.	.	.	.	.
36 - 39 hours	50.0	83.3	84.2	64.4	27.9	10.3
40 hours	32.8	(11.3)	.	30.3	63.8	80.6
41 - 45 hours	8.6	.	.	(2.2)	.	.
46 & + hours	6.8	.	—	2.8	.	(4.6)
Total industry (C-F)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	4.1	4.5	2.7	1.9	8.3	4.0
36 - 39 hours	38.6	65.6	70.9	54.8	13.7	8.3
40 hours	33.5	23.9	6.7	32.5	54.3	73.0
41 - 45 hours	9.7	1.5	8.9	3.9	4.5	5.4
46 & + hours	14.0	4.5	10.9	6.9	19.2	9.2
	<b>Females</b>					
Mining and quarrying (C)	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	11.0	—	—	(3.1)	.	(7.1)
36 - 39 hours	20.3	.	91.6	19.0	.	.
40 hours	41.6	.	.	59.1	.	75.2
41 - 45 hours	10.2	.	—	6.5	.	(8.1)
46 & + hours	16.8	.	.	12.3	(55.6)	(7.2)
Manufacturing (D)	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.
01 - 35 hours	.	.	—	.	.	.
36 - 39 hours	43.1	.	.	43.4	.	.
40 hours	43.2	.	—	52.1	.	.
41 - 45 hours	.	—	.	.	—	.
46 & + hours	.	—	—	.	.	—
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	4.7	(1.7)	(3.8)	4.2	(2.4)	2.3
36 - 39 hours	44.6	78.2	89.0	64.8	.	1.4
40 hours	36.6	19.0	(2.8)	27.1	85.6	90.1
41 - 45 hours	9.7	.	(2.9)	1.5	(3.1)	3.9
46 & + hours	4.4	.	.	2.4	7.2	2.4
Construction (F)	100.0	(100.0)	.	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	(3.1)	.	—	.	.	.
36 - 39 hours	59.6	(88.8)	.	56.9	.	.
40 hours	29.5	.	—	40.7	(64.4)	76.0
41 - 45 hours	(3.9)	—	—	.	.	—
46 & + hours	(4.0)	.	—	.	.	—
Total industry (C-F)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 35 hours	12.2	14.8	6.3	3.5	16.7	11.5
36 - 39 hours	45.0	67.1	80.7	55.4	14.3	15.0
40 hours	28.5	14.9	3.2	35.0	51.6	63.3
41 - 45 hours	7.8	1.2	3.2	2.6	4.8	5.3
46 & + hours	6.5	2.0	6.6	3.4	12.6	4.9

**Table 080**

**Employees in industry working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males</b>							
9.8	34.4	79.8	93.2	57.9	27.7	13.2	40 hours
8.6	7.7	5.1	.	0.8	61.6	24.5	41 - 45 hours
7.1	13.8	7.8	(4.1)	0.7	6.6	37.2	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Construction (F)
(3.9)	.	.	—	.	.	.	01 - 35 hours
76.8	58.0	39.1	.	33.6	31.1	34.4	36 - 39 hours
7.3	(24.0)	52.2	(93.0)	65.1	41.9	11.0	40 hours
7.4	.	(3.0)	—	—	16.8	30.8	41 - 45 hours
(4.6)	.	4.8	.	—	.	22.0	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total industry (C-F)
4.8	11.7	5.2	1.8	0.3	13.0	5.5	01 - 35 hours
64.5	30.8	25.0	2.0	34.3	5.0	20.2	36 - 39 hours
9.7	33.9	52.1	87.5	62.5	27.6	13.2	40 hours
10.4	8.0	6.1	3.0	1.1	42.3	23.2	41 - 45 hours
10.7	15.6	11.5	5.8	1.7	12.2	38.0	46 & + hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Mining and quarrying (C)
.	.	21.7	—	.	.	(19.3)	01 - 35 hours
67.0	.	12.7	—	(41.4)	.	24.5	36 - 39 hours
(13.0)	.	30.2	.	(52.9)	34.0	(16.0)	40 hours
.	.	11.7	.	.	29.8	(17.3)	41 - 45 hours
.	.	23.7	.	—	28.3	(22.9)	46 & + hours
(100.0)	.	(100.0)	—	.	.	100.0	Manufacturing (D)
—	.	—	—	—	—	.	01 - 35 hours
(83.8)	.	.	—	—	—	.	36 - 39 hours
.	.	(71.6)	—	.	.	.	40 hours
—	.	—	—	—	.	.	41 - 45 hours
—	—	—	—	—	.	.	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
2.5	9.7	3.6	.	.	4.1	11.1	01 - 35 hours
81.0	57.1	6.0	.	41.3	2.9	42.5	36 - 39 hours
7.4	27.3	84.0	94.5	56.8	19.3	12.4	40 hours
6.0	.	3.4	.	.	71.0	20.5	41 - 45 hours
3.0	.	3.1	—	.	2.7	13.5	46 & + hours
100.0	.	100.0	.	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	Construction (F)
.	.	.	.	—	.	.	01 - 35 hours
80.0	.	(50.6)	—	.	.	60.4	36 - 39 hours
(13.4)	.	(47.5)	.	(71.6)	.	(9.0)	40 hours
.	—	.	—	—	.	(14.7)	41 - 45 hours
.	.	—	.	—	.	(11.8)	46 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total industry (C-F)
11.4	25.5	20.1	16.4	1.8	28.7	17.1	01 - 35 hours
67.8	38.5	30.5	4.1	38.7	7.1	36.9	36 - 39 hours
8.5	27.2	40.3	72.9	57.7	24.4	12.6	40 hours
7.2	4.6	4.0	(2.6)	1.2	33.2	17.9	41 - 45 hours
5.1	4.3	5.1	4.1	0.7	6.6	15.4	46 & + hours

**Table 081**
**Employees in services working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	01 - 35 hours	3.5	2.3	(1.8)	2.6	(1.3)	1.2
	36 - 39 hours	35.4	64.9	72.6	50.2	2.4	2.1
	40 hours	34.2	26.4	6.7	35.1	52.2	73.0
	41 - 45 hours	12.4	1.9	9.0	4.5	12.9	11.9
	46 & + hours	14.5	4.5	10.0	7.6	31.3	11.9
Hotels and restaurants (H)	01 - 35 hours	5.9	.	.	2.6	(3.5)	2.6
	36 - 39 hours	17.4	45.9	62.5	17.1	.	1.8
	40 hours	35.7	33.5	(11.4)	51.3	34.9	62.1
	41 - 45 hours	12.7	.	.	8.9	8.8	7.4
	46 & + hours	28.3	13.8	(15.0)	20.1	51.1	26.1
Transport and communication (I)	01 - 35 hours	3.2	.	(3.2)	1.0	2.7	2.8
	36 - 39 hours	42.4	73.3	67.3	53.5	16.3	13.9
	40 hours	29.5	18.5	5.5	34.5	48.8	68.5
	41 - 45 hours	8.9	(1.2)	10.2	2.9	3.5	4.1
	46 & + hours	16.1	6.0	13.8	8.1	28.7	10.8
Financial intermediation (J)	01 - 35 hours	8.9	(2.9)	.	1.2	(3.9)	3.6
	36 - 39 hours	47.3	81.2	73.4	72.4	25.3	13.0
	40 hours	25.5	8.4	(5.1)	17.9	63.1	71.1
	41 - 45 hours	8.6	(2.4)	12.0	2.6	.	7.4
	46 & + hours	9.7	5.1	7.9	5.8	5.7	4.9
Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	01 - 35 hours	6.8	3.7	4.2	.	(4.6)	4.0
	36 - 39 hours	34.2	66.1	64.1	49.1	(4.5)	4.8
	40 hours	31.2	23.0	8.4	39.6	73.2	83.2
	41 - 45 hours	12.2	(2.7)	11.7	(3.8)	.	4.0
	46 & + hours	15.6	4.5	11.5	(6.5)	13.5	4.0
Public administration (L)	01 - 35 hours	5.8	1.8	(2.3)	1.1	4.5	7.0
	36 - 39 hours	59.8	86.7	81.0	61.6	45.1	44.0
	40 hours	21.5	8.2	4.2	31.4	41.0	41.4
	41 - 45 hours	5.6	(1.1)	5.5	2.4	2.4	1.8
	46 & + hours	7.3	2.1	7.0	3.5	7.0	5.9
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	01 - 35 hours	18.5	29.9	8.2	3.0	42.2	23.9
	36 - 39 hours	40.9	50.2	74.4	51.4	14.0	19.7
	40 hours	24.1	13.9	3.1	35.4	33.0	47.0
	41 - 45 hours	6.9	1.7	3.6	3.5	2.7	4.1
	46 & + hours	9.7	4.2	10.7	6.7	8.1	5.3
Total Services (G-Q)	01 - 35 hours	7.0	7.9	4.1	2.4	11.3	6.4
	36 - 39 hours	40.9	66.1	74.7	55.0	13.9	10.5
	40 hours	31.7	20.9	5.3	33.4	53.4	69.9
	41 - 45 hours	9.1	1.4	6.7	3.5	4.6	5.4
	46 & + hours	11.4	3.7	9.2	5.7	16.8	7.8
<b>Males</b>							
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	01 - 35 hours	1.7	.	.	1.0	.	0.7
	36 - 39 hours	31.3	65.4	66.0	48.5	(2.7)	1.9
	40 hours	34.6	25.8	7.8	35.2	52.8	72.6
	41 - 45 hours	13.8	(2.2)	11.9	5.1	10.1	11.3
	46 & + hours	18.6	5.8	12.9	10.1	33.4	13.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	01 - 35 hours	3.0	.	.	.	.	(1.1)
	36 - 39 hours	14.1	38.6	44.6	14.9	.	(1.6)
	40 hours	34.6	36.6	.	48.8	30.7	59.7
	41 - 45 hours	13.2	.	.	9.9	8.8	7.8
	46 & + hours	35.1	(19.7)	(27.6)	25.7	55.4	29.8
Transport and communication (I)	01 - 35 hours	2.7	.	(2.9)	0.7	(2.3)	2.4
	36 - 39 hours	40.2	71.9	63.8	53.7	16.4	13.0
	40 hours	29.2	19.4	6.1	32.9	46.5	67.5
	41 - 45 hours	9.2	.	10.7	3.1	3.2	4.2
	46 & + hours	18.6	6.7	16.4	9.5	31.7	12.9
Financial intermediation (J)	01 - 35 hours	6.9	.	.	(0.8)	.	3.3
	36 - 39 hours	41.5	77.4	60.1	70.1	26.8	13.2
	40 hours	27.5	9.4	(7.5)	15.6	63.0	69.0
	41 - 45 hours	9.5	(3.4)	17.4	3.4	.	8.0
	46 & + hours	14.7	7.7	13.8	10.1	(6.3)	6.5

Table 081

**Employees in services working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994	
<b>%</b>								
<b>Males and females</b>								
2.5	9.5	3.5	(6.6)	(0.5)	3.7	8.0	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	01 - 35 hours
65.5	28.3	8.1	(2.8)	32.6	3.3	22.9		36 - 39 hours
9.6	39.6	58.0	83.3	63.0	30.1	14.7		40 hours
11.9	9.4	13.2	(3.2)	2.1	49.6	22.7		41 - 45 hours
10.6	13.2	17.1	(4.1)	1.7	13.3	31.8		46 & + hours
3.4	(11.5)	5.8	.	(4.1)	.	16.8	Hotels and restaurants (H)	01 - 35 hours
39.0	23.5	16.2	.	37.4	.	15.7		36 - 39 hours
10.1	39.4	36.0	53.2	53.6	18.0	14.8		40 hours
20.3	.	9.8	(10.2)	.	40.2	16.0		41 - 45 hours
27.2	18.1	32.3	31.5	.	38.0	36.7		46 & + hours
5.0	(11.7)	3.1	.	.	11.8	4.9	Transport and communication (I)	01 - 35 hours
68.7	34.3	44.4	.	26.3	10.2	18.7		36 - 39 hours
7.1	30.2	38.4	90.5	67.3	37.2	10.5		40 hours
10.3	(7.7)	4.2	.	(1.1)	27.0	22.7		41 - 45 hours
8.9	16.1	9.9	.	5.1	13.7	43.2		46 & + hours
2.1	24.3	4.3	.	.	61.6	21.1	Financial intermediation (J)	01 - 35 hours
69.4	32.6	43.6	.	21.7	9.8	26.3		36 - 39 hours
7.0	26.3	43.2	88.9	75.9	16.3	13.0		40 hours
11.8	(8.6)	3.5	.	.	4.6	19.1		41 - 45 hours
9.8	(8.2)	5.4	(5.2)	.	7.6	20.5		46 & + hours
2.9	17.4	7.7	(13.7)	.	16.9	11.9	Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	01 - 35 hours
63.0	30.8	13.0	.	27.1	8.6	23.4		36 - 39 hours
9.5	33.0	65.4	76.8	69.5	48.0	13.8		40 hours
11.4	(7.9)	6.2	.	1.9	17.2	21.2		41 - 45 hours
13.2	10.9	7.7	.	(1.0)	9.3	29.8		46 & + hours
7.6	27.7	4.7	(6.0)	.	44.1	7.4	Public administration (L)	01 - 35 hours
72.7	28.9	76.0	.	53.6	10.1	41.9		36 - 39 hours
6.5	31.4	10.9	91.2	45.3	29.0	10.8		40 hours
5.1	(5.5)	3.1	.	.	6.0	20.6		41 - 45 hours
8.2	(6.4)	5.4	.	.	10.8	19.3		46 & + hours
22.7	36.8	35.5	19.1	1.5	49.0	15.7	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	01 - 35 hours
52.4	29.2	40.7	9.8	35.2	8.8	27.5		36 - 39 hours
10.2	22.6	15.1	65.4	61.4	22.8	12.7		40 hours
7.5	4.0	2.8	.	0.9	13.4	18.8		41 - 45 hours
7.3	7.4	5.9	(4.0)	1.1	6.0	25.5		46 & + hours
7.5	17.2	10.5	6.5	0.7	19.9	9.6	Total Services (G-Q)	01 - 35 hours
65.8	33.9	27.0	2.7	35.3	5.9	26.1		36 - 39 hours
9.2	31.2	47.9	82.8	61.4	26.2	13.0		40 hours
9.1	6.6	5.4	2.8	1.1	38.3	21.3		41 - 45 hours
8.4	11.1	9.2	5.2	1.5	9.7	30.0		46 & + hours
<b>Males</b>								
1.1	(6.2)	1.8	—	.	2.4	4.0	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	01 - 35 hours
59.9	23.7	7.4	.	30.0	(1.8)	15.6		36 - 39 hours
10.1	40.9	57.0	89.6	65.4	30.6	14.8		40 hours
14.4	10.3	13.6	.	2.3	50.8	25.0		41 - 45 hours
14.4	18.8	20.3	(5.7)	2.1	14.3	40.6		46 & + hours
.	.	(2.0)	.	.	.	9.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)	01 - 35 hours
33.5	(18.1)	11.0	.	35.9	.	11.9		36 - 39 hours
9.5	36.4	35.6	(53.3)	58.8	12.4	15.0		40 hours
20.5	.	10.6	.	.	45.7	16.0		41 - 45 hours
34.7	(29.0)	40.8	(35.2)	.	39.0	47.6		46 & + hours
5.2	(9.1)	3.0	.	.	8.6	3.5	Transport and communication (I)	01 - 35 hours
66.0	33.6	42.0	.	26.3	7.6	15.0		36 - 39 hours
6.9	31.0	38.9	92.5	67.1	36.2	9.3		40 hours
11.3	.	4.7	.	(1.1)	31.3	22.7		41 - 45 hours
10.7	18.8	11.4	.	5.4	16.3	49.4		46 & + hours
.	(17.2)	3.9	—	.	60.4	13.8	Financial intermediation (J)	01 - 35 hours
58.5	26.8	41.8	.	20.8	9.9	18.9		36 - 39 hours
7.3	28.4	43.2	88.6	76.1	14.8	13.7		40 hours
15.3	.	4.4	.	.	(4.7)	21.0		41 - 45 hours
17.7	(14.9)	6.7	(7.2)	.	10.3	32.6		46 & + hours

Table 081

**Employees in services working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994		Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
		<b>%</b>					
		<b>Males</b>					
Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	01 - 35 hours	3.7	.	.	.	.	(2.2)
	36 - 39 hours	30.2	62.4	52.6	47.0	.	3.4
	40 hours	31.3	25.6	12.0	40.0	69.9	82.8
	41 - 45 hours	13.5	.	18.3	.	.	4.8
	46 & + hours	21.3	6.6	15.3	(8.4)	16.8	6.9
Public administration (L)	01 - 35 hours	4.2	.	.	0.8	3.2	5.8
	36 - 39 hours	57.2	85.3	77.4	64.5	41.8	37.1
	40 hours	22.6	9.9	(5.0)	27.0	43.3	46.8
	41 - 45 hours	6.6	(1.4)	7.0	3.0	2.9	2.1
	46 & + hours	9.4	2.5	8.3	4.8	8.8	8.1
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	01 - 35 hours	14.1	28.1	4.7	2.0	43.4	22.6
	36 - 39 hours	38.3	46.9	75.4	47.7	13.3	18.6
	40 hours	25.7	16.7	4.0	33.9	31.5	47.6
	41 - 45 hours	7.8	(1.9)	5.8	4.7	3.1	4.3
	46 & + hours	14.1	6.5	10.1	11.7	8.7	6.8
Total Services (G-Q)	01 - 35 hours	4.1	4.5	2.7	1.9	8.3	4.0
	36 - 39 hours	38.6	65.6	70.9	54.8	13.7	8.3
	40 hours	33.5	23.9	6.7	32.5	54.3	73.0
	41 - 45 hours	9.7	1.5	8.9	3.9	4.5	5.4
	46 & + hours	14.0	4.5	10.9	6.9	19.2	9.2
		<b>Females</b>					
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	01 - 35 hours	6.4	5.2	.	4.5	.	2.1
	36 - 39 hours	41.9	63.9	85.8	52.3	.	2.3
	40 hours	33.6	27.4	(4.4)	34.8	51.3	73.5
	41 - 45 hours	10.2	.	.	3.8	16.7	12.9
	46 & + hours	8.0	.	(4.1)	4.6	28.4	9.2
Hotels and restaurants (H)	01 - 35 hours	9.4	.	.	4.1	.	5.3
	36 - 39 hours	21.2	55.6	74.5	18.6	.	(2.0)
	40 hours	37.0	(29.4)	.	53.2	40.1	66.4
	41 - 45 hours	12.1	.	.	8.1	(8.8)	6.6
	46 & + hours	20.3	.	.	16.0	45.7	19.6
Transport and communication (I)	01 - 35 hours	5.2	.	.	2.1	.	(4.3)
	36 - 39 hours	50.9	81.6	78.9	52.7	16.0	18.0
	40 hours	30.7	(13.4)	.	40.2	60.8	73.2
	41 - 45 hours	7.4	.	(8.5)	1.9	.	(3.6)
	46 & + hours	5.8	.	.	3.1	(13.4)	.
Financial intermediation (J)	01 - 35 hours	11.4	.	.	1.7	.	(4.3)
	36 - 39 hours	54.9	87.5	88.9	75.0	23.0	12.5
	40 hours	23.0	(6.8)	.	20.4	63.2	76.0
	41 - 45 hours	7.4	.	.	1.8	.	6.0
	46 & + hours	3.3	.	.	(1.0)	.	.
Real estate, renting and business activities (K)	01 - 35 hours	11.0	(5.9)	(7.7)	.	.	6.0
	36 - 39 hours	39.8	71.2	81.3	53.5	.	6.3
	40 hours	31.2	19.5	.	38.7	76.7	83.7
	41 - 45 hours	10.3	.	.	.	.	3.1
	46 & + hours	7.7	.	(5.9)	.	(10.0)	.
Public administration (L)	01 - 35 hours	8.6	(3.6)	.	1.7	7.7	9.5
	36 - 39 hours	64.4	89.7	85.8	56.4	52.8	57.8
	40 hours	19.6	4.9	.	39.5	35.8	30.4
	41 - 45 hours	4.0	.	.	1.3	.	.
	46 & + hours	3.4	.	(5.2)	1.2	.	(1.3)
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	01 - 35 hours	21.3	31.1	9.9	3.7	41.3	24.7
	36 - 39 hours	42.5	52.3	73.8	54.1	14.5	20.5
	40 hours	23.0	12.1	2.7	36.4	34.1	46.6
	41 - 45 hours	6.3	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.9
	46 & + hours	6.9	2.8	11.0	3.2	7.6	4.4
Total Services (G-Q)	01 - 35 hours	12.2	14.8	6.3	3.5	16.7	11.5
	36 - 39 hours	45.0	67.1	80.7	55.4	14.3	15.0
	40 hours	28.5	14.9	3.2	35.0	51.6	63.3
	41 - 45 hours	7.8	1.2	3.2	2.6	4.8	5.3
	46 & + hours	6.5	2.0	6.6	3.4	12.6	4.9

Table 081

**Employees in services working full-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week by economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males</b>							
1.8	(14.8)	4.5	.	.	11.4	6.2	Real estate, renting and business activities (K)
58.3	23.9	13.4	.	26.1	(7.6)	17.6	01 - 35 hours
9.9	33.9	63.0	81.8	71.1	45.4	13.2	36 - 39 hours
13.2	.	6.6	.	(1.4)	20.1	22.8	40 hours
16.8	(17.9)	12.6	.	(1.3)	15.5	40.2	41 - 45 hours
5.7	21.3	3.1	.	.	32.1	6.2	46 & + hours
68.6	25.0	73.0	.	53.6	9.0	31.1	Public administration (L)
8.5	38.5	13.1	95.0	45.1	34.8	13.3	01 - 35 hours
6.1	.	3.9	.	.	7.8	24.4	36 - 39 hours
11.1	(8.8)	7.0	.	.	16.3	25.0	40 hours
22.0	33.8	24.3	(11.3)	.	45.9	10.3	41 - 45 hours
48.0	23.8	44.4	(11.9)	30.8	10.2	21.8	46 & + hours
10.2	24.6	18.1	68.6	66.3	21.2	12.9	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
8.7	(4.9)	3.7	.	(0.9)	14.6	20.5	01 - 35 hours
11.0	13.0	9.4	(5.8)	1.4	8.2	34.5	36 - 39 hours
4.8	11.7	5.2	1.8	0.3	13.0	5.5	40 hours
64.5	30.8	25.0	2.0	34.3	5.0	20.2	41 - 45 hours
9.7	33.9	52.1	87.5	62.5	27.6	13.2	46 & + hours
10.4	8.0	6.1	3.0	1.1	42.3	23.2	Total Services (G-Q)
10.7	15.6	11.5	5.8	1.7	12.2	38.0	01 - 35 hours
<b>Females</b>							
4.6	14.2	6.8	(14.9)	.	5.8	15.7	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
73.7	34.7	9.4	.	39.9	5.8	37.1	01 - 35 hours
8.7	37.8	59.9	75.4	56.2	29.1	14.5	36 - 39 hours
8.1	(8.0)	12.5	.	.	47.6	18.0	40 hours
4.9	.	11.3	.	.	11.7	14.6	41 - 45 hours
(5.5)	(16.8)	11.2	.	.	.	25.2	46 & + hours
46.5	28.3	23.7	.	40.3	.	20.1	Hotels and restaurants (H)
11.0	42.1	36.5	53.1	43.7	22.7	14.5	01 - 35 hours
19.9	.	8.5	.	.	35.6	16.0	36 - 39 hours
17.1	.	20.0	(28.4)	.	37.1	24.2	40 hours
4.4	.	(3.2)	.	.	23.5	10.7	41 - 45 hours
77.2	(36.9)	56.3	.	26.6	19.9	34.4	46 & + hours
7.6	(27.6)	35.9	(79.4)	69.2	41.0	15.2	Transport and communication (I)
7.2	.	.	.	.	(11.3)	22.8	01 - 35 hours
3.6	.	(2.5)	.	.	.	16.9	36 - 39 hours
2.8	30.2	5.2	.	.	64.5	28.9	40 hours
78.6	37.5	47.4	.	23.2	(9.7)	34.4	41 - 45 hours
6.7	24.6	43.0	89.3	75.5	19.9	12.3	46 & + hours
8.9	.	.	.	.	.	17.1	Financial intermediation (J)
3.0	.	(2.6)	.	.	.	7.2	01 - 35 hours
4.2	(20.2)	11.3	(25.4)	.	22.5	20.6	36 - 39 hours
68.8	38.2	12.7	.	30.4	9.5	32.4	40 hours
8.9	31.9	68.1	72.1	64.5	50.6	14.7	41 - 45 hours
9.2	.	5.7	.	(3.5)	14.3	18.6	46 & + hours
8.8	.	(2.2)	.	.	.	13.7	Real estate, renting and business activities (K)
10.3	39.9	8.0	(18.3)	.	63.2	9.3	01 - 35 hours
78.3	36.3	82.2	.	53.8	11.7	59.0	36 - 39 hours
3.7	(18.0)	6.1	79.1	46.2	19.7	6.8	40 hours
3.7	.	(1.5)	.	.	(3.2)	14.7	41 - 45 hours
4.0	.	2.1	.	.	(2.2)	10.3	46 & + hours
23.0	38.5	42.7	25.1	2.7	50.0	19.2	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
54.5	32.0	38.3	(8.1)	41.0	8.3	31.2	01 - 35 hours
10.1	21.5	13.1	62.9	55.0	23.3	12.5	36 - 39 hours
6.8	(3.5)	2.2	.	.	13.0	17.6	40 hours
5.5	4.4	3.7	.	.	5.3	19.5	41 - 45 hours
11.4	25.5	20.1	16.4	1.8	28.7	17.1	46 & + hours
67.8	38.5	30.5	4.1	38.7	7.1	36.9	Total Services (G-Q)
8.5	27.2	40.3	72.9	57.7	24.4	12.6	01 - 35 hours
7.2	4.6	4.0	(2.6)	1.2	33.2	17.9	36 - 39 hours
5.1	4.3	5.1	4.1	0.7	6.6	15.4	40 hours
							41 - 45 hours
							46 & + hours

**Table 082**
**Employees in industry and services working part-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
<b>Industry</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	15.4	.	46.0	15.8	.	(8.0)
11 - 20 hours	39.4	51.4	27.4	42.9	(23.5)	66.3
21 - 24 hours	9.3	(10.7)	(6.0)	8.3	(23.3)	(5.3)
25 - 30 hours	21.5	19.6	17.4	26.7	(16.9)	16.9
31 & + hours	13.0	13.7	.	6.2	31.8	.
<b>Services</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	19.1	5.4	24.2	16.1	13.8	21.0
11 - 20 hours	42.5	61.6	28.3	46.7	43.5	51.5
21 - 24 hours	9.9	9.8	5.8	8.6	12.5	8.9
25 - 30 hours	18.1	16.2	28.0	22.9	16.9	17.4
31 & + hours	8.9	6.7	12.5	5.7	12.0	0.9
	<b>Males</b>					
<b>Industry</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	20.4	.	58.6	25.0	.	.
11 - 20 hours	28.3	(44.4)	31.2	33.1	(22.0)	57.9
21 - 24 hours	7.5	.	.	(4.6)	(26.2)	.
25 - 30 hours	14.8	.	.	24.4	.	(19.6)
31 & + hours	26.7	.	—	13.0	32.5	.
<b>Services</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	26.1	(6.6)	44.7	25.1	.	12.3
11 - 20 hours	38.2	63.7	33.5	44.9	40.1	53.4
21 - 24 hours	7.4	(10.1)	.	5.4	.	9.0
25 - 30 hours	14.1	13.5	12.6	16.6	.	22.4
31 & + hours	11.6	(6.2)	4.9	8.0	(16.3)	.
	<b>Females</b>					
<b>Industry</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0
01 - 10 hours	13.9	.	39.3	14.3	.	.
11 - 20 hours	42.8	53.8	25.3	44.5	.	70.7
21 - 24 hours	9.8	(10.2)	(7.7)	8.9	.	.
25 - 30 hours	23.5	17.6	22.7	27.1	.	15.4
31 & + hours	8.9	(13.1)	.	5.2	.	.
<b>Services</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01 - 10 hours	17.9	5.3	18.2	15.1	13.9	23.0
11 - 20 hours	43.2	61.4	26.7	46.9	45.0	51.1
21 - 24 hours	10.4	9.8	7.0	8.9	(12.2)	8.9
25 - 30 hours	18.8	16.6	32.6	23.6	17.7	16.3
31 & + hours	8.4	6.7	14.8	5.5	(10.1)	(0.7)



Table 082

**Employees in industry and services working part-time  
groups of hours usually worked per week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Industry</b>
5.4	.	.	.	28.0	(12.5)	18.8	01 - 10 hours
35.4	41.6	40.9	.	26.2	40.8	38.9	11 - 20 hours
9.5	.	8.3	—	7.6	.	12.6	21 - 24 hours
21.2	.	19.1	.	9.0	18.2	21.1	25 - 30 hours
20.0	.	30.4	.	29.2	19.8	7.4	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Services</b>
9.6	17.1	8.4	(12.8)	29.4	23.5	24.7	01 - 10 hours
40.0	48.1	46.5	58.3	34.3	42.6	41.5	11 - 20 hours
8.5	9.5	15.5	(7.0)	8.9	7.9	12.1	21 - 24 hours
20.4	10.1	16.7	(12.4)	9.8	16.7	15.6	25 - 30 hours
14.7	5.0	12.8	(9.6)	17.6	9.3	5.6	31 & + hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Industry</b>
(5.7)	.	.	—	28.7	.	30.2	01 - 10 hours
32.9	.	15.7	.	18.4	(30.4)	32.2	11 - 20 hours
(11.7)	.	(7.8)	—	4.3	.	(9.6)	21 - 24 hours
14.0	.	(10.5)	.	5.6	.	19.4	25 - 30 hours
24.3	.	64.6	.	43.0	(42.0)	(6.2)	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Services</b>
7.7	(18.6)	9.8	.	36.7	(14.8)	35.1	01 - 10 hours
48.4	44.6	32.9	.	22.1	40.6	35.5	11 - 20 hours
6.7	.	12.8	.	6.9	.	8.3	21 - 24 hours
14.7	.	14.4	.	9.0	22.0	14.0	25 - 30 hours
11.0	.	30.1	.	25.4	.	5.9	31 & + hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Industry</b>
5.3	.	.	.	27.3	(17.4)	16.6	01 - 10 hours
36.3	(48.6)	52.1	.	34.6	45.5	40.2	11 - 20 hours
8.7	.	8.6	—	11.0	.	13.2	21 - 24 hours
23.8	.	22.8	.	12.6	(21.7)	21.5	25 - 30 hours
18.5	.	15.2	.	14.5	.	7.7	31 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Services</b>
10.0	16.7	8.1	(13.3)	27.4	25.6	23.0	01 - 10 hours
38.6	49.1	49.9	60.1	37.6	43.2	42.4	11 - 20 hours
8.8	9.8	16.1	(6.7)	9.4	7.1	12.7	21 - 24 hours
21.4	10.1	17.3	(12.0)	10.1	15.4	15.8	25 - 30 hours
15.3	(4.6)	8.5	(7.9)	15.5	8.7	5.6	31 & + hours

**Table 083**
**Persons in full-time employment  
detailed groups of hours actually worked during the reference week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
00 hours	5.6	3.6	9.2	4.0	1.5	4.0
01 - 10 hours	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2
11 - 20 hours	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.3	3.4	0.8
21 - 30 hours	5.6	8.9	13.1	1.9	6.9	8.0
31 - 35 hours	5.7	5.1	4.8	1.9	5.1	9.6
36 - 37 hours	7.9	6.3	38.6	9.8	2.1	2.6
38 - 39 hours	19.3	36.8	2.7	30.9	5.5	4.4
40 hours	24.5	15.4	6.1	26.8	33.4	49.2
41 - 42 hours	3.0	0.6	2.3	2.3	4.5	1.5
43 - 45 hours	6.3	1.9	5.4	4.5	2.6	4.5
46 - 50 hours	9.2	3.9	6.7	6.9	17.7	8.1
51 - 60 hours	6.7	4.6	4.6	6.5	9.2	4.8
61 & + hours	4.2	11.3	4.2	4.1	7.4	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
00 hours	4.6	3.0	7.2	2.9	1.2	3.8
01 - 10 hours	0.4	(0.2)	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
11 - 20 hours	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.7
21 - 30 hours	4.4	7.3	12.6	1.5	5.2	7.0
31 - 35 hours	5.0	4.7	4.1	1.5	4.5	9.1
36 - 37 hours	7.3	5.8	36.8	10.3	1.8	2.0
38 - 39 hours	18.1	36.7	2.6	29.7	5.3	3.6
40 hours	25.3	16.9	7.0	25.4	33.4	50.9
41 - 42 hours	3.1	0.5	2.4	2.4	4.3	1.4
43 - 45 hours	6.8	2.1	6.5	5.0	2.7	4.5
46 - 50 hours	10.7	4.2	7.6	8.0	19.2	8.9
51 - 60 hours	8.1	5.2	6.1	8.0	10.5	5.3
61 & + hours	5.0	12.3	5.3	4.8	8.7	2.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
00 hours	7.5	5.0	12.5	6.2	2.0	4.6
01 - 10 hours	0.5	(0.3)	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.2
11 - 20 hours	2.4	2.2	2.1	0.4	5.0	1.0
21 - 30 hours	7.9	12.1	13.9	2.7	10.1	10.3
31 - 35 hours	7.0	6.0	5.9	2.6	6.0	10.8
36 - 37 hours	9.2	7.4	41.6	8.9	2.6	3.8
38 - 39 hours	21.7	37.0	2.8	33.2	5.8	6.2
40 hours	23.0	12.2	4.7	29.4	33.4	45.2
41 - 42 hours	2.9	0.7	2.1	2.0	4.9	1.8
43 - 45 hours	5.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	2.3	4.4
46 - 50 hours	6.2	3.3	5.3	4.6	14.8	6.3
51 - 60 hours	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.6	6.7	3.7
61 & + hours	2.5	9.2	2.3	2.6	4.8	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 083

**Persons in full-time employment  
detailed groups of hours actually worked during the reference week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
10.7	5.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.7	7.2	00 hours
0.4	(0.3)	0.7	.	0.4	0.6	0.6	01 - 10 hours
1.6	1.8	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	11 - 20 hours
3.1	8.6	5.6	3.5	14.4	5.4	8.7	21 - 30 hours
3.5	12.6	1.9	2.1	20.8	12.0	10.5	31 - 35 hours
2.3	4.6	15.1	1.1	3.3	3.5	6.9	36 - 37 hours
39.5	14.6	3.6	1.5	11.6	1.6	12.7	38 - 39 hours
8.2	21.1	38.2	68.3	28.5	21.2	11.0	40 hours
3.5	1.5	2.4	(0.9)	1.2	4.2	5.6	41 - 42 hours
7.3	4.3	5.8	3.3	2.3	25.5	8.2	43 - 45 hours
8.4	8.2	13.2	5.6	3.9	9.1	11.3	46 - 50 hours
6.8	7.2	5.1	3.6	4.7	7.9	9.8	51 - 60 hours
4.8	9.3	1.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	5.9	61 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
9.1	4.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	6.5	00 hours
0.3	.	0.6	.	0.3	0.4	0.6	01 - 10 hours
1.2	1.5	2.2	(0.7)	0.9	1.0	1.5	11 - 20 hours
2.4	6.2	3.1	1.7	13.3	3.2	6.8	21 - 30 hours
2.8	11.1	1.8	1.5	20.0	9.4	8.5	31 - 35 hours
1.8	3.4	13.1	(0.8)	2.9	3.0	5.5	36 - 37 hours
37.7	12.3	3.6	(1.3)	12.0	1.4	10.8	38 - 39 hours
8.3	21.5	40.6	72.0	29.3	21.6	11.8	40 hours
3.7	1.6	2.5	(0.7)	1.3	4.7	5.6	41 - 42 hours
8.2	5.0	6.4	3.7	2.4	27.9	9.3	43 - 45 hours
10.0	10.3	15.6	6.0	4.4	10.2	13.5	46 - 50 hours
8.5	9.5	6.1	4.3	5.4	9.1	12.3	51 - 60 hours
5.9	12.6	1.4	3.5	4.2	4.7	7.4	61 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
13.4	8.3	5.4	4.7	6.6	4.3	8.8	00 hours
0.4	.	0.7	.	0.5	0.8	0.6	01 - 10 hours
2.2	2.4	6.3	6.2	1.5	2.7	2.1	11 - 20 hours
4.1	13.3	10.8	7.2	18.6	8.5	12.5	21 - 30 hours
4.6	15.8	2.2	3.4	23.8	15.5	14.5	31 - 35 hours
3.1	7.1	19.0	(1.8)	4.7	4.1	9.6	36 - 37 hours
42.4	19.3	3.6	(2.0)	10.3	1.8	16.7	38 - 39 hours
8.0	20.3	33.4	60.6	25.6	20.5	9.5	40 hours
3.2	1.4	2.3	(1.3)	0.9	3.6	5.6	41 - 42 hours
5.9	2.7	4.6	(2.5)	1.9	22.1	6.0	43 - 45 hours
5.7	3.8	8.2	4.8	2.1	7.5	6.7	46 - 50 hours
3.9	2.5	2.9	(2.2)	2.2	6.2	4.6	51 - 60 hours
3.0	2.7	0.7	(2.6)	1.3	2.4	2.7	61 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 084**
**Persons in full-time employment  
detailed groups of hours usually worked per week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
01 - 10 hours	0.1	(0.1)	.	—	0.2	—
11 - 20 hours	0.9	1.1	0.3	—	1.7	—
21 - 30 hours	2.6	4.3	1.3	0.9	5.8	2.8
31 - 35 hours	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.8	3.0
36 - 37 hours	9.8	8.6	64.9	12.0	2.1	2.7
38 - 39 hours	24.6	49.3	2.5	37.8	6.3	5.4
40 hours	30.2	20.4	6.0	32.1	36.4	62.2
41 - 42 hours	3.3	0.3	1.7	1.4	5.0	1.7
43 - 45 hours	6.3	1.7	5.2	2.3	2.8	5.3
46 - 50 hours	9.1	3.8	7.2	4.2	20.0	8.9
51 - 60 hours	6.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	9.6	5.5
61 & + hours	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	7.4	2.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Males</b>					
01 - 10 hours	0.1	.	.	—	(0.2)	—
11 - 20 hours	0.5	0.7	(0.2)	—	1.1	—
21 - 30 hours	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.6	3.8	1.6
31 - 35 hours	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.1
36 - 37 hours	8.8	8.0	60.0	12.8	1.8	2.0
38 - 39 hours	23.0	49.5	2.4	36.2	6.1	4.3
40 hours	31.4	22.7	7.1	31.1	36.2	64.4
41 - 42 hours	3.3	0.3	2.1	1.5	4.7	1.6
43 - 45 hours	6.8	1.9	6.9	2.6	2.9	5.3
46 - 50 hours	10.6	4.1	7.8	4.9	21.3	9.8
51 - 60 hours	7.8	5.3	6.0	5.5	10.9	6.1
61 & + hours	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	8.8	2.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<b>Females</b>					
01 - 10 hours	0.1	.	—	—	.	—
11 - 20 hours	1.7	1.8	.	—	2.9	—
21 - 30 hours	4.9	8.4	1.8	1.5	9.7	5.5
31 - 35 hours	5.4	3.9	4.7	2.4	3.6	5.1
36 - 37 hours	11.7	9.9	73.0	10.6	2.8	4.1
38 - 39 hours	27.8	49.0	2.6	41.0	6.7	7.8
40 hours	27.9	15.8	4.2	34.3	36.7	57.2
41 - 42 hours	3.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	5.5	1.9
43 - 45 hours	5.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.6	5.4
46 - 50 hours	6.3	3.2	6.1	2.9	17.4	7.0
51 - 60 hours	3.6	3.3	2.0	2.5	7.0	4.1
61 & + hours	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	4.8	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 084

**Persons in full-time employment  
detailed groups of hours usually worked per week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
0.1	.	0.5	.	—	0.3	.	01 - 10 hours
1.5	0.9	3.1	2.3	—	1.4	0.3	11 - 20 hours
2.5	5.3	4.8	2.9	—	4.2	2.2	21 - 30 hours
3.0	8.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	11.2	7.1	31 - 35 hours
3.2	6.3	16.5	1.0	5.6	3.1	7.9	36 - 37 hours
56.3	20.9	3.9	1.4	25.6	1.7	15.1	38 - 39 hours
9.4	28.0	41.9	76.5	55.9	23.3	13.5	40 hours
3.4	1.7	2.4	(0.7)	0.4	4.9	8.4	41 - 42 hours
5.9	4.7	5.6	2.3	1.3	29.2	11.8	43 - 45 hours
6.5	7.7	13.6	4.9	2.9	8.7	15.4	46 - 50 hours
4.8	6.8	5.2	3.6	4.0	7.8	12.1	51 - 60 hours
3.4	8.8	1.1	3.1	3.3	4.3	6.1	61 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Males</b>							
(0.1)	.	0.5	.	—	(0.2)	—	01 - 10 hours
1.0	(0.6)	1.7	.	—	0.7	0.3	11 - 20 hours
1.3	3.0	2.1	(1.1)	—	1.9	1.4	21 - 30 hours
2.1	6.3	1.1	.	0.4	8.0	4.2	31 - 35 hours
2.5	4.5	14.4	(0.7)	4.4	2.4	5.3	36 - 37 hours
54.8	18.4	3.9	(1.2)	25.7	1.4	12.0	38 - 39 hours
9.6	28.6	44.4	80.7	56.2	24.1	13.9	40 hours
3.8	1.7	2.5	.	0.4	5.3	8.3	41 - 42 hours
6.6	5.6	6.0	2.6	1.3	32.0	13.2	43 - 45 hours
7.8	9.9	15.9	4.9	3.2	9.6	18.3	46 - 50 hours
6.1	9.3	6.2	4.2	4.6	8.9	15.5	51 - 60 hours
4.3	12.2	1.3	3.4	3.8	5.5	7.6	61 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
<b>Females</b>							
(0.1)	—	0.6	.	—	0.4	.	01 - 10 hours
2.2	1.5	5.9	6.4	—	2.3	0.4	11 - 20 hours
4.4	9.7	10.2	6.7	—	7.2	4.0	21 - 30 hours
4.4	13.4	2.0	(2.8)	2.5	15.5	12.9	31 - 35 hours
4.2	9.8	20.9	(1.7)	10.2	4.0	13.3	36 - 37 hours
58.5	25.7	3.8	(1.9)	25.3	2.0	21.5	38 - 39 hours
9.1	26.8	36.8	67.6	55.0	22.3	12.8	40 hours
2.8	1.6	2.3	(1.0)	0.6	4.3	8.5	41 - 42 hours
4.8	3.2	4.6	(1.8)	1.4	25.4	9.0	43 - 45 hours
4.5	3.5	9.0	4.7	1.9	7.6	9.4	46 - 50 hours
2.8	2.3	3.1	(2.3)	1.9	6.4	5.3	51 - 60 hours
2.1	2.4	0.8	(2.4)	1.2	2.7	2.9	61 & + hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

**Table 085****Persons in full/part-time employment  
differences between usual and actual hours**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Persons working full-time	116328	3267	1999	30186	3604	10913
Worked usual hours	83237	2407	1159	24130	3151	8630
Worked less than usual hours	13877	343	428	651	336	1764
Persons not having worked	6134	119	183	1192	53	437
Total having lost hours	20011	462	611	1843	389	2201
Due to economic reasons	843	18	15	123	112	61
Due to holidays	10082	308	383	474	200	1699
Due to other reasons	9086	136	213	1245	77	441
Worked more than usual hours	9328	108	217	3709	65	81
Persons working part-time	21173	481	537	5654	182	811
Worked usual hours	14942	405	299	4957	145	666
Worked less than usual hours	2476	36	92	122	23	102
Persons not having worked	1718	25	71	265	8	33
Total having lost hours	4194	61	163	387	32	135
Due to economic reasons	168	.	10	8	14	(3)
Due to holidays	1802	30	71	84	6	95
Due to other reasons	2224	29	82	295	11	37
Worked more than usual hours	1561	12	72	264	6	10
<b>Males</b>						
Persons working full-time	77256	2195	1239	20122	2375	7537
Worked usual hours	54770	1597	732	15951	2087	5960
Worked less than usual hours	9565	243	266	441	213	1232
Persons not having worked	3360	66	89	582	28	283
Total having lost hours	12925	309	355	1023	240	1515
Due to economic reasons	617	13	10	92	67	46
Due to holidays	6603	219	235	306	125	1176
Due to other reasons	5706	77	111	625	48	293
Worked more than usual hours	6874	81	145	2828	47	61
Persons working part-time	3857	57	137	674	75	204
Worked usual hours	2608	50	80	559	57	167
Worked less than usual hours	471	(3)	19	24	13	23
Persons not having worked	280	.	13	37	(3)	9
Total having lost hours	751	5	32	61	16	31
Due to economic reasons	59	.	(3)	.	7	.
Due to holidays	257	(3)	11	11	.	20
Due to other reasons	435	.	18	49	7	11
Worked more than usual hours	358	.	24	47	.	6
<b>Females</b>						
Persons working full-time	39073	1072	761	10063	1230	3376
Worked usual hours	28467	810	427	8179	1064	2670
Worked less than usual hours	4312	100	161	210	123	531
Persons not having worked	2774	53	95	610	25	154
Total having lost hours	7086	153	256	820	148	686
Due to economic reasons	226	5	5	32	44	15
Due to holidays	3479	88	149	168	75	522
Due to other reasons	3380	59	102	620	29	148
Worked more than usual hours	2454	27	72	881	18	20
Persons working part-time	17317	424	399	4980	107	607
Worked usual hours	12334	356	219	4398	88	499
Worked less than usual hours	2005	33	73	98	11	79
Persons not having worked	1439	23	58	228	5	25
Total having lost hours	3443	56	131	326	16	104
Due to economic reasons	109	.	7	(6)	7	.
Due to holidays	1545	28	59	73	(4)	76
Due to other reasons	1789	27	64	246	5	26
Worked more than usual hours	1203	10	48	217	(3)	5

Table 085

**Persons in full/part-time employment  
differences between usual and actual hours**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
18488	1070	18792	151	4266	4084	19507	Persons working full-time
12197	712	16352	134	2240	3471	8654	Worked usual hours
993	179	742	5	1519	325	6592	Worked less than usual hours
1979	48	437	6	178	151	1351	Persons not having worked
2972	227	1180	11	1697	476	7943	Total having lost hours
273	13	65	.	7	36	119	Due to economic reasons
1726	175	73	4	1307	227	3507	Due to holidays
973	39	1042	7	383	213	4317	Due to other reasons
1278	58	802	6	329	120	2555	Worked more than usual hours
3232	137	1232	13	2441	355	6099	Persons working part-time
2084	90	948	11	1770	267	3299	Worked usual hours
179	15	60	(1)	471	40	1335	Worked less than usual hours
482	12	67	(1)	121	24	608	Persons not having worked
661	27	127	(1)	592	64	1943	Total having lost hours
55	(4)	18	.	.	13	40	Due to economic reasons
364	14	.	.	396	10	728	Due to holidays
242	9	106	(1)	195	42	1175	Due to other reasons
226	7	124	.	78	15	747	Worked more than usual hours
<b>Males</b>							
11554	719	12603	102	3337	2348	13124	Persons working full-time
7443	470	10973	91	1812	1983	5673	Worked usual hours
632	121	582	4	1123	188	4521	Worked less than usual hours
1051	24	228	4	117	77	813	Persons not having worked
1683	145	810	8	1239	264	5334	Total having lost hours
204	12	43	.	6	23	103	Due to economic reasons
974	110	52	3	972	131	2300	Due to holidays
506	23	715	4	262	111	2931	Due to other reasons
858	46	566	4	286	86	1866	Worked more than usual hours
557	39	357	(1)	640	117	998	Persons working part-time
333	24	241	(1)	498	80	518	Worked usual hours
34	(4)	27	.	102	18	204	Worked less than usual hours
71	(3)	18	.	24	9	91	Persons not having worked
105	8	45	.	126	27	296	Total having lost hours
17	.	(6)	—	.	6	14	Due to economic reasons
46	(3)	—	.	81	(4)	77	Due to holidays
42	.	39	.	44	17	205	Due to other reasons
43	(3)	60	.	17	6	150	Worked more than usual hours
<b>Females</b>							
6934	351	6189	49	929	1737	6383	Persons working full-time
4754	243	5379	44	428	1488	2981	Worked usual hours
361	58	160	2	396	137	2071	Worked less than usual hours
928	24	210	2	61	74	538	Persons not having worked
1289	83	370	4	457	212	2609	Total having lost hours
70	.	22	.	.	13	16	Due to economic reasons
752	65	21	(1)	335	96	1207	Due to holidays
467	16	327	3	121	103	1386	Due to other reasons
421	11	236	(1)	44	33	689	Worked more than usual hours
2675	98	876	12	1800	238	5101	Persons working part-time
1751	66	707	10	1272	187	2782	Worked usual hours
145	11	33	(1)	369	22	1131	Worked less than usual hours
411	9	49	(1)	97	16	517	Persons not having worked
557	20	82	(1)	467	38	1647	Total having lost hours
38	.	12	.	.	6	26	Due to economic reasons
318	11	.	.	314	6	651	Due to holidays
200	6	67	(1)	151	25	970	Due to other reasons
183	5	64	.	62	9	597	Worked more than usual hours

**Table 086**
**Persons in full/part-time employment  
differences between usual and actual hours**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Persons working full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked usual hours	74.0	80.9	58.3	81.3	87.5	79.1
Worked less than usual hours	12.3	11.5	21.5	2.2	9.3	16.2
Persons not having worked	5.4	4.0	9.2	4.0	1.4	4.0
Total having lost hours	17.7	15.5	30.8	6.2	10.7	20.1
Due to economic reasons	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	3.0	0.5
Due to holidays	9.0	10.3	19.3	1.6	5.5	15.6
Due to other reasons	8.1	4.6	10.7	4.2	2.1	4.0
Worked more than usual hours	8.3	3.6	10.9	12.5	1.8	0.7
Persons working part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked usual hours	72.3	84.7	56.1	88.4	80.0	82.2
Worked less than usual hours	12.0	7.6	17.2	2.2	12.9	12.5
Persons not having worked	8.1	5.3	13.2	4.7	4.0	4.0
Total having lost hours	20.1	12.9	30.4	6.9	16.9	16.6
Due to economic reasons	0.6	.	1.8	(0.1)	7.3	.
Due to holidays	8.7	6.4	13.3	1.5	3.3	11.8
Due to other reasons	10.8	6.1	15.4	5.3	6.3	4.6
Worked more than usual hours	7.6	2.5	13.5	4.7	3.1	1.2
	<b>Males</b>					
Persons working full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked usual hours	73.5	80.4	59.4	80.6	88.0	79.1
Worked less than usual hours	12.8	12.2	21.6	2.2	9.0	16.4
Persons not having worked	4.5	3.3	7.2	2.9	1.1	3.7
Total having lost hours	17.3	15.5	28.8	5.2	10.1	20.1
Due to economic reasons	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.8	0.6
Due to holidays	8.9	11.0	19.0	1.5	5.3	15.6
Due to other reasons	7.7	3.9	9.0	3.2	2.0	3.9
Worked more than usual hours	9.2	4.1	11.8	14.3	2.0	0.8
Persons working part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked usual hours	70.4	87.7	58.8	83.8	76.3	82.1
Worked less than usual hours	12.7	(5.4)	14.1	3.7	16.9	11.1
Persons not having worked	7.2	.	9.5	5.5	(3.5)	4.1
Total having lost hours	20.0	9.3	23.6	9.1	20.4	15.2
Due to economic reasons	1.3	.	(2.1)	.	8.6	.
Due to holidays	6.9	(4.5)	8.3	1.6	.	9.6
Due to other reasons	11.7	.	13.2	7.3	9.0	5.2
Worked more than usual hours	9.7	.	17.6	7.1	.	2.7
	<b>Females</b>					
Persons working full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked usual hours	74.9	81.8	56.6	82.8	86.6	79.1
Worked less than usual hours	11.3	10.1	21.4	2.1	10.0	15.7
Persons not having worked	7.3	5.4	12.5	6.2	1.9	4.6
Total having lost hours	18.6	15.4	33.9	8.3	12.0	20.3
Due to economic reasons	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	3.5	0.4
Due to holidays	9.2	8.9	19.7	1.7	6.1	15.5
Due to other reasons	8.9	6.0	13.5	6.3	2.4	4.4
Worked more than usual hours	6.5	2.7	9.5	8.9	1.4	0.6
Persons working part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked usual hours	72.7	84.3	55.2	89.0	82.5	82.2
Worked less than usual hours	11.8	7.8	18.3	2.0	10.1	13.0
Persons not having worked	8.3	5.5	14.5	4.6	4.3	4.0
Total having lost hours	20.2	13.3	32.8	6.6	14.4	17.0
Due to economic reasons	0.5	.	1.7	(0.1)	6.4	.
Due to holidays	9.1	6.6	15.0	1.5	(3.6)	12.5
Due to other reasons	10.6	6.3	16.1	5.0	4.5	4.3
Worked more than usual hours	7.1	2.4	12.1	4.4	(3.1)	0.7



Table 086

**Persons in full/part-time employment  
differences between usual and actual hours**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Persons working full-time
74.3	71.5	89.3	88.7	52.5	85.4	45.2	Worked usual hours
6.0	18.0	4.1	3.5	35.6	8.0	34.4	Worked less than usual hours
11.9	4.8	2.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	7.0	Persons not having worked
18.0	22.8	6.3	7.6	39.8	11.7	41.5	Total having lost hours
1.5	1.3	0.3	.	0.2	0.9	0.6	Due to economic reasons
10.5	17.5	0.4	2.9	30.6	5.6	18.3	Due to holidays
5.9	3.9	5.7	4.5	9.0	5.2	22.5	Due to other reasons
7.8	5.8	4.4	3.8	7.7	2.9	13.3	Worked more than usual hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Persons working part-time
70.6	72.4	79.7	85.7	72.5	77.4	55.1	Worked usual hours
6.1	12.2	5.1	(4.4)	19.3	11.5	22.3	Worked less than usual hours
15.7	9.5	4.8	(6.3)	5.0	6.8	10.1	Persons not having worked
21.8	21.7	9.9	(10.7)	24.3	18.2	32.4	Total having lost hours
1.2	(3.3)	0.7	.	.	3.3	0.6	Due to economic reasons
12.3	11.3	.	.	16.2	2.8	12.2	Due to holidays
8.2	7.1	8.9	(8.4)	8.0	12.1	19.6	Due to other reasons
7.6	5.9	10.4	.	3.2	4.4	12.5	Worked more than usual hours
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Persons working full-time
74.7	71.1	88.9	88.4	54.3	85.0	44.1	Worked usual hours
6.3	18.3	4.7	3.7	33.6	8.0	35.1	Worked less than usual hours
10.4	3.5	1.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	6.3	Persons not having worked
16.7	21.9	6.5	7.4	37.1	11.3	41.4	Total having lost hours
1.9	1.7	0.3	.	0.2	1.0	0.8	Due to economic reasons
9.8	16.7	0.4	3.0	29.1	5.6	17.9	Due to holidays
5.1	3.5	5.8	4.2	7.8	4.7	22.8	Due to other reasons
8.6	7.0	4.6	4.2	8.6	3.7	14.5	Worked more than usual hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Persons working part-time
70.2	71.1	70.3	(89.6)	77.8	71.8	53.8	Worked usual hours
7.2	(12.0)	7.9	.	15.9	16.0	21.2	Worked less than usual hours
13.6	(9.2)	4.3	.	3.7	7.3	9.5	Persons not having worked
20.8	21.2	12.3	.	19.6	23.3	30.7	Total having lost hours
2.2	.	(1.0)	—	.	5.0	1.4	Due to economic reasons
9.7	(8.1)	—	.	12.7	(3.5)	8.0	Due to holidays
8.8	.	11.2	.	6.9	14.7	21.3	Due to other reasons
9.0	(7.6)	17.5	.	2.6	5.0	15.6	Worked more than usual hours
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Persons working full-time
73.6	72.1	90.0	89.3	46.1	85.9	47.5	Worked usual hours
5.6	17.3	2.7	3.2	42.7	7.9	33.0	Worked less than usual hours
14.3	7.2	3.4	4.7	6.6	4.3	8.6	Persons not having worked
19.9	24.5	6.1	7.9	49.2	12.2	41.6	Total having lost hours
1.0	.	0.3	.	.	0.8	0.3	Due to economic reasons
11.7	19.2	0.4	(2.5)	36.1	5.5	19.2	Due to holidays
7.2	4.8	5.5	5.3	13.1	5.9	22.1	Due to other reasons
6.5	3.3	3.9	(2.9)	4.7	1.9	11.0	Worked more than usual hours
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Persons working part-time
70.6	72.8	83.6	85.2	70.7	80.1	55.4	Worked usual hours
5.9	12.2	3.9	(4.4)	20.5	9.3	22.5	Worked less than usual hours
16.1	9.7	5.0	(6.6)	5.4	6.5	10.2	Persons not having worked
22.0	21.9	8.9	(11.0)	25.9	15.8	32.7	Total having lost hours
1.1	.	(0.6)	.	.	2.4	0.4	Due to economic reasons
12.8	12.5	.	.	17.5	2.5	13.0	Due to holidays
8.1	7.1	7.9	(8.6)	8.4	10.9	19.3	Due to other reasons
7.4	5.3	7.5	.	3.4	4.1	11.9	Worked more than usual hours

**Table 087****Persons in employment having worked during the reference week  
reasons for differences between usual and actual hours**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	10890	120	289	3974	71	92
variable hours	3850	42	95	224	.	29
other reasons	7040	78	194	3750	69	62
Worked less than usual hours	16354	379	520	773	359	1865
bad weather	300	(3)	.	11	23	27
slack work	380	7	15	90	85	12
labour dispute	31	.	.	.	.	12
education or training	351	(3)	10	44	.	.
variable hours	4478	29	118	151	.	25
own illness	788	5	18	46	7	29
maternity leave	19	.	.	(5)	(3)	(3)
special leave	271	9	9	79	(3)	18
annual holidays	5196	301	83	127	10	1642
bank holidays	3065	—	256	—	172	—
start/change in job	76	.	(3)	.	7	32
end of job	62	.	(3)	(5)	8	—
other reasons	1337	20	(4)	211	38	65
	<b>Males</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	7233	82	169	2875	50	67
variable hours	2421	30	46	145	.	23
other reasons	4811	53	123	2730	48	43
Worked less than usual hours	10037	246	286	465	225	1255
bad weather	215	.	.	9	15	20
slack work	258	(4)	9	64	49	8
labour dispute	21	—	—	.	.	9
education or training	216	.	5	28	.	.
variable hours	2729	18	64	87	.	15
own illness	398	(3)	7	26	5	20
maternity leave	.	—	.	.	—	.
special leave	146	5	5	40	.	11
annual holidays	3209	198	46	74	6	1106
bank holidays	1820	—	144	—	109	—
start/change in job	46	.	.	.	5	22
end of job	36	.	.	.	7	—
other reasons	943	13	.	132	25	43
	<b>Females</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	3657	37	120	1098	21	25
variable hours	1429	12	49	79	.	6
other reasons	2228	25	71	1020	21	19
Worked less than usual hours	6317	133	235	308	134	610
bad weather	85	.	.	.	8	7
slack work	122	(3)	7	26	36	5
labour dispute	10	.	.	.	.	(3)
education or training	136	.	(4)	16	.	.
variable hours	1749	11	54	64	.	10
own illness	390	.	11	20	.	8
maternity leave	17	.	—	(4)	(3)	(3)
special leave	125	(4)	(3)	40	.	7
annual holidays	1987	103	37	53	(4)	536
bank holidays	1245	—	111	—	63	—
start/change in job	30	.	.	.	.	10
end of job	27	—	.	.	.	—
other reasons	394	7	.	79	12	22

Table 087

**Persons in employment having worked during the reference week  
reasons for differences between usual and actual hours**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1504	65	926	6	408	135	3302	Worked more than usual hours
548	53	.	3	—	57	2798	variable hours
957	12	925	3	408	78	504	other reasons
1173	195	803	6	1990	365	7927	Worked less than usual hours
160	6	—	.	5	21	42	bad weather
85	8	—	—	.	13	63	slack work
12	.	—	—	.	.	(4)	labour dispute
35	.	—	.	142	.	115	education or training
355	13	—	(1)	—	62	3721	variable hours
71	(3)	—	(1)	123	18	469	own illness
(5)	.	—	—	—	.	.	maternity leave
—	(4)	.	.	—	15	133	special leave
426	16	—	2	1703	10	876	annual holidays
—	142	—	.	—	205	2290	bank holidays
—	.	—	.	—	(4)	26	start/change in job
24	.	—	.	—	.	21	end of job
—	—	802	(1)	15	15	166	other reasons
<b>Males</b>							
900	49	626	4	302	92	2015	Worked more than usual hours
324	40	—	2	—	40	1769	variable hours
576	9	626	2	302	52	246	other reasons
666	125	609	4	1224	205	4725	Worked less than usual hours
111	6	—	.	(4)	11	34	bad weather
61	6	—	—	.	10	46	slack work
(8)	.	—	—	.	.	.	labour dispute
20	.	—	.	94	.	65	education or training
201	9	—	(1)	—	34	2298	variable hours
40	.	—	.	65	9	221	own illness
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	maternity leave
—	.	.	.	—	7	74	special leave
214	10	—	(1)	1053	5	496	annual holidays
—	90	—	.	—	118	1360	bank holidays
—	.	—	.	—	.	15	start/change in job
11	.	—	.	—	.	14	end of job
—	—	609	(1)	7	9	101	other reasons
<b>Females</b>							
604	16	300	2	105	43	1286	Worked more than usual hours
223	13	.	(1)	—	17	1028	variable hours
381	(3)	299	(1)	105	25	258	other reasons
506	69	193	2	766	159	3202	Worked less than usual hours
49	.	—	.	.	9	8	bad weather
24	.	—	—	.	(3)	17	slack work
(4)	—	—	—	.	.	.	labour dispute
15	.	—	.	48	.	50	education or training
154	5	—	.	—	28	1423	variable hours
31	.	—	.	58	8	248	own illness
(5)	.	—	—	—	.	.	maternity leave
—	.	—	.	—	8	60	special leave
212	7	—	.	650	6	380	annual holidays
—	52	—	.	—	87	931	bank holidays
—	.	—	.	—	.	10	start/change in job
13	—	—	.	—	—	(7)	end of job
—	—	193	.	8	6	64	other reasons

**Table 088**
**Persons in employment having worked during the reference week  
reasons for differences between usual and actual hours**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
variable hours	35.4	34.8	33.0	5.6	.	32.1
other reasons	64.6	65.2	67.0	94.4	97.2	67.9
Worked less than usual hours	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
bad weather	1.8	(0.7)	.	1.4	6.5	1.5
slack work	2.3	1.8	3.0	11.6	23.8	0.6
labour dispute	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.6
education or training	2.1	(0.7)	1.9	5.7	.	.
variable hours	27.4	7.5	22.7	19.5	.	1.3
own illness	4.8	1.4	3.4	6.0	1.8	1.5
maternity leave	0.1	.	.	(0.6)	(0.8)	(0.2)
special leave	1.7	2.4	1.6	10.3	(1.0)	1.0
annual holidays	31.8	79.6	16.0	16.4	2.8	88.0
bank holidays	18.7	—	49.2	—	47.8	—
start/change in job	0.5	.	(0.5)	.	1.8	1.7
end of job	0.4	.	(0.6)	(0.6)	2.2	—
other reasons	8.2	5.2	(0.9)	27.3	10.4	3.5
	<b>Males</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
variable hours	33.5	35.9	27.4	5.0	.	35.0
other reasons	66.5	64.1	72.6	95.0	96.6	65.0
Worked less than usual hours	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
bad weather	2.1	.	.	2.0	6.9	1.6
slack work	2.6	(1.7)	3.1	13.7	21.9	0.6
labour dispute	0.2	—	—	.	.	0.7
education or training	2.1	.	1.9	6.1	.	.
variable hours	27.2	7.3	22.4	18.7	.	1.2
own illness	4.0	(1.3)	2.4	5.7	2.1	1.6
maternity leave	.	—	.	.	—	.
special leave	1.5	1.9	1.8	8.5	.	0.8
annual holidays	32.0	80.7	16.1	15.8	2.8	88.2
bank holidays	18.1	—	50.6	—	48.2	—
start/change in job	0.5	.	.	.	2.1	1.7
end of job	0.4	.	.	.	2.9	—
other reasons	9.4	5.1	.	28.4	11.3	3.4
	<b>Females</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
variable hours	39.1	32.5	40.7	7.2	.	24.3
other reasons	60.9	67.5	59.3	92.8	98.6	75.7
Worked less than usual hours	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
bad weather	1.3	.	.	.	5.9	1.2
slack work	1.9	(2.0)	2.8	8.5	26.9	0.7
labour dispute	0.2	.	.	.	.	(0.5)
education or training	2.1	.	(1.8)	5.2	.	.
variable hours	27.7	8.0	23.0	20.7	.	1.6
own illness	6.2	.	4.5	6.4	.	1.4
maternity leave	0.3	.	—	(1.3)	(2.2)	(0.4)
special leave	2.0	(3.2)	(1.5)	12.9	.	1.2
annual holidays	31.5	77.6	15.9	17.3	(2.9)	87.7
bank holidays	19.7	—	47.4	—	47.1	—
start/change in job	0.5	.	.	.	.	1.6
end of job	0.4	—	.	.	.	—
other reasons	6.2	5.2	.	25.6	9.0	3.6

Table 088

**Persons in employment having worked during the reference week  
reasons for differences between usual and actual hours**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Worked more than usual hours
36.4	80.8	.	48.9	—	42.3	84.7	variable hours
63.6	19.2	100.0	51.1	100.0	57.7	15.3	other reasons
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Worked less than usual hours
13.7	3.2	—	.	0.2	5.7	0.5	bad weather
7.3	4.2	—	—	.	3.6	0.8	slack work
1.0	.	—	—	.	.	(0.0)	labour dispute
2.9	.	—	.	7.1	.	1.4	education or training
30.3	6.9	—	(25.3)	—	17.1	46.9	variable hours
6.1	(1.4)	—	(11.6)	6.2	4.8	5.9	own illness
(0.4)	.	—	—	—	.	.	maternity leave
—	(1.8)	.	.	—	4.1	1.7	special leave
36.3	8.3	—	27.5	85.6	2.8	11.0	annual holidays
—	73.2	—	.	—	56.1	28.9	bank holidays
—	.	—	.	—	(1.0)	0.3	start/change in job
2.0	.	—	.	—	.	0.3	end of job
—	—	100.0	(19.7)	0.8	4.1	2.1	other reasons
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Worked more than usual hours
36.0	81.6	—	46.4	—	43.0	87.8	variable hours
64.0	18.4	100.0	53.6	100.0	57.0	12.2	other reasons
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Worked less than usual hours
16.7	4.8	—	.	(0.4)	5.5	0.7	bad weather
9.2	4.5	—	—	.	4.7	1.0	slack work
(1.2)	.	—	—	.	.	.	labour dispute
3.0	.	—	.	7.6	.	1.4	education or training
30.1	7.1	—	(25.9)	—	16.7	48.6	variable hours
5.9	.	—	.	5.3	4.6	4.7	own illness
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	maternity leave
—	.	.	.	—	3.3	1.6	special leave
32.1	7.6	—	(32.0)	86.0	2.2	10.5	annual holidays
—	71.9	—	.	—	57.2	28.8	bank holidays
—	.	—	.	—	.	0.3	start/change in job
1.6	.	—	.	—	.	0.3	end of job
—	—	100.0	(18.8)	0.6	4.5	2.1	other reasons
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Worked more than usual hours
37.0	78.2	.	(54.8)	—	40.9	79.9	variable hours
63.0	(21.8)	99.9	(45.2)	100.0	59.1	20.1	other reasons
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Worked less than usual hours
9.6	.	—	.	.	5.9	0.3	bad weather
4.7	.	—	—	.	(2.2)	0.5	slack work
(0.7)	—	—	—	—	.	.	labour dispute
2.9	.	—	.	6.3	.	1.6	education or training
30.5	6.6	—	.	—	17.5	44.4	variable hours
6.2	.	—	.	7.6	5.1	7.7	own illness
(1.0)	.	—	—	—	.	.	maternity leave
—	.	—	.	—	5.0	1.9	special leave
41.8	9.6	—	.	84.9	3.6	11.9	annual holidays
—	75.6	—	.	—	54.7	29.1	bank holidays
—	.	—	.	—	.	0.3	start/change in job
2.6	—	—	.	—	—	(0.2)	end of job
—	—	100.0	.	1.1	3.5	2.0	other reasons

**Table 089**
**Persons in employment having worked during the reference week  
average difference in hours between usual and actual hours**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>Hours</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	7.6	9.1	9.3	10.2	16.5	11.9
variable hours	6.9	8.3	9.8	7.4	12.0	11.3
other reasons	8.0	9.6	9.1	10.3	16.6	12.2
Worked less than usual hours	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.7	16.4	11.4
bad weather	13.3	11.4	7.9	13.0	28.9	17.1
slack work	14.8	17.8	9.7	10.7	25.4	17.0
labour dispute	10.2	2.5	13.0	16.8	19.0	9.1
education or training	11.0	10.2	13.6	11.8	18.3	19.4
variable hours	5.5	9.7	8.1	8.2	15.1	10.9
own illness	15.5	18.3	18.2	16.7	18.0	16.7
maternity leave	11.5	7.0	22.0	15.8	8.3	10.1
special leave	9.6	9.0	7.7	9.1	14.5	14.1
annual holidays	10.6	8.3	12.9	14.1	16.0	10.9
bank holidays	9.1	—	7.8	—	8.7	—
start/change in job	19.3	11.4	23.2	17.0	26.8	20.1
end of job	16.8	19.3	17.6	9.8	18.8	—
other reasons	4.4	10.5	9.5	9.1	22.4	14.1
	<b>Males</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.7	16.3	12.1
variable hours	7.3	8.5	10.1	7.6	13.3	12.0
other reasons	8.5	9.3	9.4	10.9	16.4	12.1
Worked less than usual hours	9.3	9.1	9.3	11.0	16.2	11.8
bad weather	13.7	11.8	8.5	14.0	28.8	17.6
slack work	14.4	16.8	10.5	10.5	24.6	18.6
labour dispute	10.6	—	—	21.5	18.1	8.9
education or training	11.4	9.9	12.7	11.6	20.8	21.8
variable hours	6.1	10.4	8.3	8.7	16.9	12.1
own illness	16.9	18.8	19.2	16.9	17.9	17.2
maternity leave	12.8	—	22.0	9.6	—	10.9
special leave	10.3	10.0	7.6	7.9	14.5	13.9
annual holidays	11.2	8.6	12.3	15.2	14.7	11.3
bank holidays	9.7	—	8.1	—	8.8	—
start/change in job	20.4	19.9	25.9	23.7	24.4	18.7
end of job	17.9	19.3	17.0	8.2	18.6	—
other reasons	4.1	9.7	9.5	9.7	22.7	15.3
	<b>Females</b>					
Worked more than usual hours	6.6	9.4	8.9	8.8	16.8	11.4
variable hours	6.2	7.8	9.4	7.0	6.9	8.8
other reasons	6.9	10.1	8.6	8.9	16.9	12.3
Worked less than usual hours	8.2	8.5	9.3	10.1	16.7	10.5
bad weather	12.5	7.6	7.0	8.8	28.9	16.1
slack work	15.6	19.4	8.6	11.3	26.5	14.4
labour dispute	9.5	2.5	13.0	11.3	20.6	9.7
education or training	10.4	11.1	14.7	12.0	15.8	10.0
variable hours	4.7	8.7	7.8	7.4	13.5	8.9
own illness	14.1	17.5	17.6	16.4	18.1	15.4
maternity leave	11.4	7.0	—	17.0	8.3	10.0
special leave	8.9	8.0	7.8	10.3	14.5	14.4
annual holidays	9.8	7.8	13.6	12.6	18.0	10.1
bank holidays	8.1	—	7.4	—	8.5	—
start/change in job	17.5	9.3	22.4	8.6	32.2	23.0
end of job	15.5	—	17.8	11.2	19.8	—
other reasons	4.9	12.0	9.6	8.0	21.9	11.9

Table 089

**Persons in employment having worked during the reference week  
average difference in hours between usual and actual hours**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>Hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
8.1	10.6	—	7.7	5.7	8.7	6.2	Worked more than usual hours
8.5	9.3	—	6.2	—	8.2	6.3	variable hours
7.9	14.5	—	9.1	5.7	9.0	5.5	other reasons
11.2	9.2	—	10.6	8.4	10.7	8.3	Worked less than usual hours
10.3	14.9	—	5.1	20.6	18.6	11.2	bad weather
11.1	14.1	—	—	13.2	15.6	11.9	slack work
8.9	16.4	—	—	37.0	9.9	11.9	labour dispute
13.3	13.0	—	7.2	8.4	24.3	12.9	education or training
7.2	10.0	—	8.2	—	8.6	5.1	variable hours
16.6	16.9	—	14.6	17.8	18.0	14.3	own illness
9.8	20.7	—	—	—	11.0	10.8	maternity leave
—	12.4	—	7.9	—	13.8	9.0	special leave
13.7	15.2	—	14.6	7.6	18.3	14.5	annual holidays
—	7.9	—	11.2	—	8.4	9.4	bank holidays
—	17.5	—	11.8	—	23.2	16.5	start/change in job
15.8	25.0	—	6.0	—	22.1	18.3	end of job
—	—	—	8.1	14.4	15.5	9.4	other reasons
<b>Males</b>							
8.3	10.8	—	8.1	6.0	9.2	6.7	Worked more than usual hours
8.6	9.6	—	6.5	—	8.8	6.9	variable hours
8.1	15.0	—	9.5	6.0	9.5	5.7	other reasons
11.4	9.8	—	11.3	8.7	11.2	9.1	Worked less than usual hours
10.5	15.4	—	5.7	20.2	19.9	12.4	bad weather
10.9	15.5	—	—	15.0	16.9	13.2	slack work
9.9	16.4	—	—	37.0	13.8	11.3	labour dispute
13.7	12.1	—	8.0	8.7	29.9	14.1	education or training
7.3	11.5	—	8.1	—	8.8	5.7	variable hours
15.6	19.3	—	14.1	19.2	18.7	16.1	own illness
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	maternity leave
—	13.8	—	7.6	—	16.8	10.6	special leave
14.6	16.5	—	15.4	8.0	17.9	16.3	annual holidays
—	8.3	—	10.0	—	8.6	10.2	bank holidays
—	21.1	—	20.0	—	32.0	20.0	start/change in job
16.2	25.0	—	—	—	22.1	19.9	end of job
—	—	—	9.5	14.7	16.3	10.5	other reasons
<b>Females</b>							
7.7	9.9	—	6.7	5.1	7.6	5.4	Worked more than usual hours
8.3	8.8	—	5.4	—	7.0	5.4	variable hours
7.4	13.2	—	8.2	5.1	8.1	5.2	other reasons
10.9	8.3	—	9.4	7.9	10.1	7.2	Worked less than usual hours
9.7	5.9	—	2.0	24.7	17.1	6.0	bad weather
11.7	10.6	—	—	10.4	12.1	8.1	slack work
6.6	—	—	—	—	7.0	12.6	labour dispute
12.8	15.3	—	6.5	7.7	16.0	11.3	education or training
7.0	7.6	—	8.4	—	8.4	4.0	variable hours
18.0	14.6	—	15.3	16.2	17.1	12.6	own illness
9.8	20.7	—	—	—	11.0	10.8	maternity leave
—	9.4	—	8.4	—	11.2	7.0	special leave
12.7	13.6	—	12.0	7.1	18.6	12.1	annual holidays
—	7.3	—	12.0	—	8.0	8.1	bank holidays
—	12.4	—	3.0	—	18.4	11.2	start/change in job
15.6	—	—	6.0	—	—	15.3	end of job
—	—	—	5.7	14.2	14.3	7.8	other reasons

**Table 090**

**Persons in employment with a second job  
number of persons and average hours actually worked in second job during the reference week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000/hours</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Total second job	3934	86	138	668	146	179
Average hours worked	12.5	15.0	12.2	12.6	19.9	15.4
Regular second job	2806	68	94	504	82	151
Average hours worked	13.0	15.4	13.1	13.6	21.1	15.4
Occasional second job	799	14	29	145	16	19
Average hours worked	9.7	13.2	10.4	8.6	16.8	15.8
Seasonal second job	284	(4)	14	19	47	9
Average hours worked	14.2	(14.2)	9.8	12.2	18.3	15.5
	<b>Males</b>					
Total second job	2313	62	79	433	121	146
Average hours worked	13.7	15.4	12.3	13.5	20.1	15.6
Regular second job	1621	48	54	326	68	126
Average hours worked	14.4	15.9	13.3	14.5	21.2	15.6
Occasional second job	468	11	16	93	14	14
Average hours worked	10.4	13.7	10.7	9.1	17.1	16.3
Seasonal second job	203	(3)	10	14	40	7
Average hours worked	15.1	(14.8)	8.9	13.7	18.6	15.3
	<b>Females</b>					
Total second job	1622	24	59	235	24	32
Average hours worked	10.8	13.7	12.2	10.9	19.1	14.5
Regular second job	1185	20	40	177	15	25
Average hours worked	11.2	14.1	12.9	11.8	20.5	14.4
Occasional second job	331	(3)	13	52	(3)	5
Average hours worked	8.8	(11.9)	10.0	7.8	.	14.5
Seasonal second job	81	.	5	(6)	7	.
Average hours worked	12.0	.	(12.1)	(8.5)	(16.3)	.



Table 090

**Persons in employment with a second job  
number of persons and average hours actually worked in second job during the reference week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000/hours</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
659	18	274	(1)	346	258	1161	Total second job
13.5	19.2	13.1	(13.5)	9.4	15.9	10.3	Average hours worked
483	12	159	(1)	237	228	786	Regular second job
13.2	20.1	14.4	(14.7)	10.3	15.8	10.7	Average hours worked
105	(4)	70	.	107	14	277	Occasional second job
11.9	(14.9)	10.7	.	7.3	15.6	9.3	Average hours worked
70	.	45	.	.	16	55	Seasonal second job
19.3	.	12.2	.	.	19.5	10.3	Average hours worked
<b>Males</b>							
356	15	220	(1)	183	181	515	Total second job
14.7	20.3	13.3	(13.3)	11.0	16.3	11.3	Average hours worked
241	10	130	(1)	130	159	328	Regular second job
14.3	21.0	14.7	(14.8)	12.2	16.2	11.8	Average hours worked
64	(3)	55	.	52	10	137	Occasional second job
11.2	(16.6)	10.5	.	8.2	16.5	10.0	Average hours worked
50	.	35	.	.	12	30	Seasonal second job
22.3	.	12.5	.	.	16.3	10.5	Average hours worked
<b>Females</b>							
303	(3)	54	(1)	163	77	646	Total second job
12.2	.	12.3	(13.6)	7.6	15.2	9.6	Average hours worked
242	.	29	(1)	107	70	458	Regular second job
12.2	.	13.2	(14.6)	8.1	14.6	9.9	Average hours worked
40	.	16	.	55	(4)	140	Occasional second job
12.8	.	11.4	.	6.4	.	8.5	Average hours worked
20	.	10	.	.	(4)	25	Seasonal second job
12.0	.	11.1	.	.	(28.4)	10.1	Average hours worked

**Table 091**
**Persons in employment with a second job  
type of second job by hours actually worked during the reference week**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Regular second job	72.1	79.5	68.5	75.3	56.7	84.5
0-10 hours worked in reference week	40.7	42.4	41.4	45.2	11.7	34.8
10+ hours worked in reference week	29.5	37.0	26.1	30.1	45.0	49.7
Not Stated	1.9	—	.	—	—	—
Occasional second job	20.6	16.3	21.0	21.8	11.1	10.4
0-10 hours worked in reference week	14.6	11.8	15.6	18.4	5.4	6.0
10+ hours worked in reference week	4.4	(4.5)	5.4	3.4	5.8	4.4
Not Stated	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
Seasonal second job	7.3	(4.2)	10.5	2.9	32.2	5.1
0-10 hours worked in reference week	4.0	.	7.5	2.4	17.2	2.9
10+ hours worked in reference week	2.3	.	(2.8)	.	14.9	(2.2)
Not Stated	1.0	—	.	—	—	—
Total second job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-10 hours worked in reference week	59.3	56.6	64.5	66.0	34.3	43.6
10+ hours worked in reference week	36.2	43.4	34.4	34.0	65.7	56.4
Not Stated	4.4	—	.	—	—	—
	<b>Males</b>					
Regular second job	70.7	77.5	68.1	75.3	56.0	85.9
0-10 hours worked in reference week	36.0	42.3	40.5	41.1	11.3	34.3
10+ hours worked in reference week	32.8	35.2	26.3	34.1	44.7	51.5
Not Stated	1.9	—	.	—	—	—
Occasional second job	20.4	17.1	19.6	21.6	11.3	9.3
0-10 hours worked in reference week	13.9	12.8	14.2	17.7	5.4	5.5
10+ hours worked in reference week	4.8	(4.3)	(5.4)	3.9	5.9	3.9
Not Stated	1.7	—	—	—	—	—
Seasonal second job	8.9	(5.4)	12.3	3.1	32.7	4.8
0-10 hours worked in reference week	4.7	.	9.5	2.5	16.9	(2.8)
10+ hours worked in reference week	3.0	.	.	.	15.9	(1.9)
Not Stated	1.2	—	—	—	—	—
Total second job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-10 hours worked in reference week	54.6	58.0	64.1	61.4	33.6	42.7
10+ hours worked in reference week	40.6	42.0	34.5	38.6	66.4	57.3
Not Stated	4.8	—	.	—	—	—
	<b>Females</b>					
Regular second job	74.2	84.7	69.0	75.4	60.2	78.2
0-10 hours worked in reference week	47.4	42.7	42.8	52.6	(13.8)	36.8
10+ hours worked in reference week	24.9	41.9	26.0	22.8	46.4	41.4
Not Stated	2.0	—	.	—	—	—
Occasional second job	20.7	(14.3)	22.8	22.1	(10.4)	15.2
0-10 hours worked in reference week	15.7	.	17.4	19.7	.	(8.4)
10+ hours worked in reference week	3.8	.	(5.4)	(2.4)	.	.
Not Stated	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Seasonal second job	5.1	.	8.2	(2.5)	29.4	.
0-10 hours worked in reference week	3.0	.	(4.9)	(2.3)	19.0	.
10+ hours worked in reference week	1.4	.	.	.	(10.4)	.
Not Stated	0.7	—	.	—	—	—
Total second job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-10 hours worked in reference week	66.1	53.0	65.0	74.6	37.8	48.1
10+ hours worked in reference week	30.0	47.0	34.2	25.4	62.2	51.9
Not Stated	3.9	—	.	—	—	—

Table 091

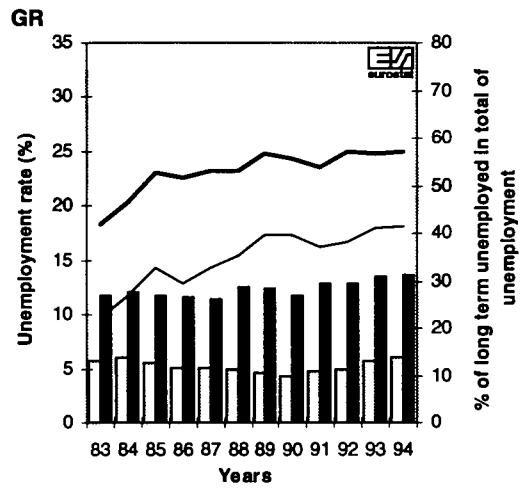
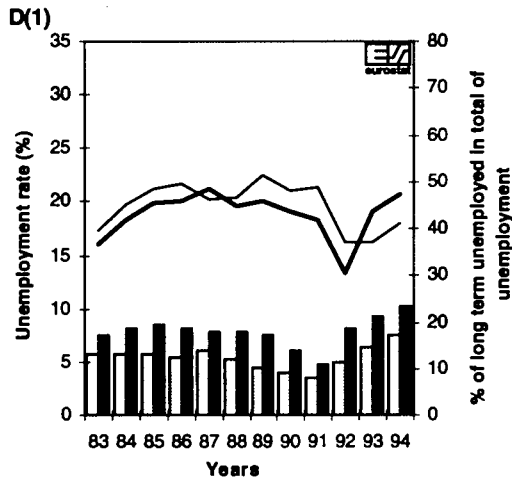
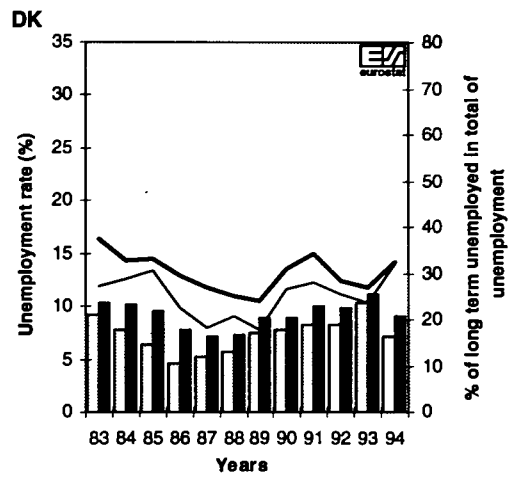
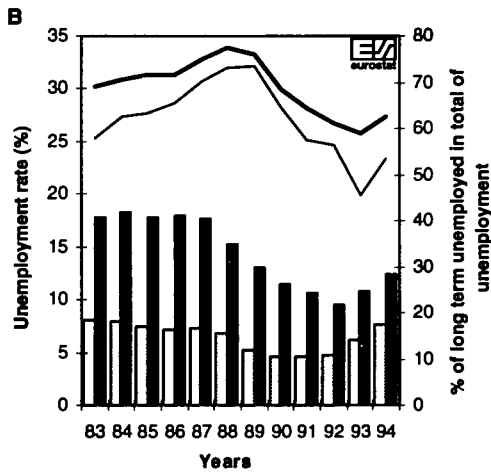
**Persons in employment with a second job  
type of second job by hours actually worked during the reference week**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
73.4	67.2	58.0	(84.2)	68.5	88.5	70.3	Regular second job
34.3	(21.1)	26.9	(48.6)	46.5	41.6	47.9	0-10 hours worked in reference week
29.0	45.6	31.1	(35.6)	22.0	46.9	21.8	10+ hours worked in reference week
10.1	.	—	—	—	—	(0.6)	Not Stated
15.9	(22.4)	25.6	.	30.8	5.4	24.7	Occasional second job
5.0	.	16.3	.	26.0	3.8	19.4	0-10 hours worked in reference week
2.4	.	9.3	—	4.8	(1.6)	5.2	10+ hours worked in reference week
8.5	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated
10.7	.	16.4	.	.	6.1	5.0	Seasonal second job
2.5	.	9.9	.	.	3.5	3.7	0-10 hours worked in reference week
2.3	.	6.5	—	.	2.6	1.3	10+ hours worked in reference week
5.9	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total second job
41.9	40.3	53.2	(64.4)	73.0	48.9	70.9	0-10 hours worked in reference week
33.6	59.2	46.8	(35.6)	27.0	51.1	28.2	10+ hours worked in reference week
24.5	.	—	—	—	—	0.9	Not Stated
<b>Males</b>							
67.8	69.2	59.3	(77.0)	71.1	87.8	66.2	Regular second job
28.8	(18.9)	26.0	.	42.8	38.2	43.4	0-10 hours worked in reference week
28.5	49.7	33.3	.	28.4	49.6	21.8	10+ hours worked in reference week
10.6	.	—	—	—	—	(1.0)	Not Stated
18.1	(21.1)	24.8	.	28.4	5.6	27.7	Occasional second job
5.3	.	16.4	.	22.6	3.8	21.0	0-10 hours worked in reference week
(2.4)	.	8.5	—	5.8	(1.8)	6.5	10+ hours worked in reference week
10.4	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated
14.1	.	15.9	.	.	6.6	6.1	Seasonal second job
2.9	.	9.4	.	.	4.0	4.7	0-10 hours worked in reference week
3.5	.	6.5	—	.	2.6	(1.4)	10+ hours worked in reference week
7.8	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total second job
37.0	35.2	51.7	(69.1)	65.7	46.0	69.1	0-10 hours worked in reference week
34.3	64.3	48.3	.	34.3	54.0	29.6	10+ hours worked in reference week
28.7	.	—	—	—	—	(1.3)	Not Stated
<b>Females</b>							
80.0	.	52.8	(92.1)	65.5	90.2	73.6	Regular second job
40.9	.	30.8	.	50.7	49.7	51.4	0-10 hours worked in reference week
29.6	.	22.0	.	14.9	40.6	21.8	10+ hours worked in reference week
9.6	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated
13.3	.	28.8	.	33.6	(4.8)	22.4	Occasional second job
4.7	.	16.0	.	29.9	(3.8)	18.1	0-10 hours worked in reference week
(2.3)	.	(12.7)	—	3.7	.	4.1	10+ hours worked in reference week
6.3	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated
6.7	.	18.5	.	.	(4.9)	4.0	Seasonal second job
(2.1)	.	(12.2)	.	.	.	2.8	0-10 hours worked in reference week
.	.	.	—	.	.	(1.2)	10+ hours worked in reference week
3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	Not Stated
100.0	(100.0)	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total second job
47.7	.	59.1	.	81.2	55.9	72.3	0-10 hours worked in reference week
32.8	.	40.9	.	18.8	44.1	27.1	10+ hours worked in reference week
19.5	—	—	—	—	—	.	Not Stated

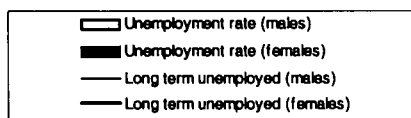
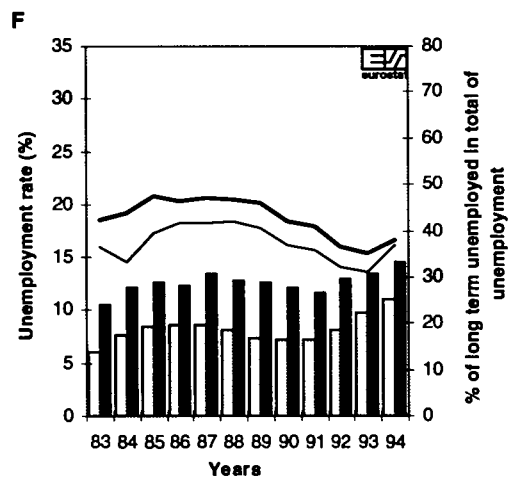
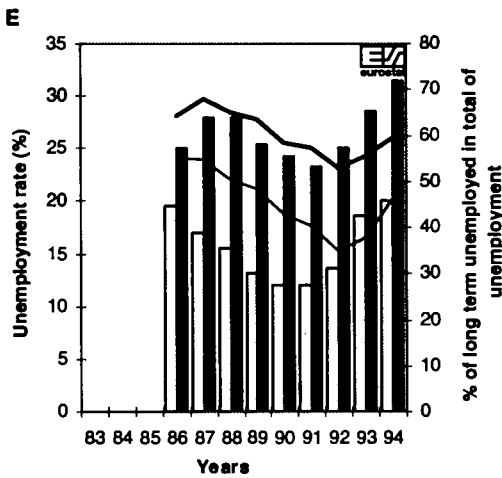


**Unemployment and search for work**

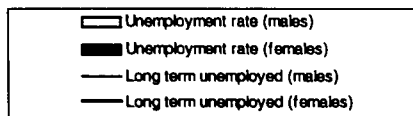
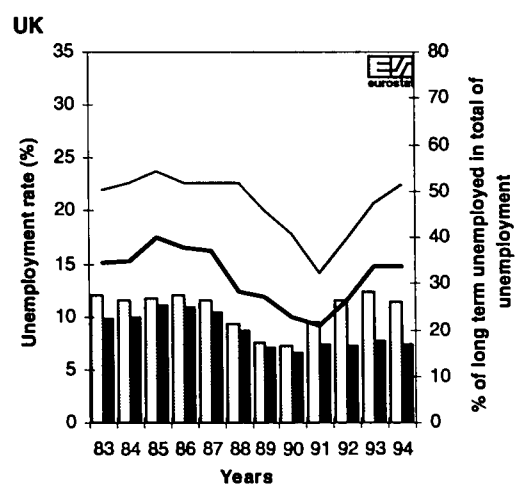
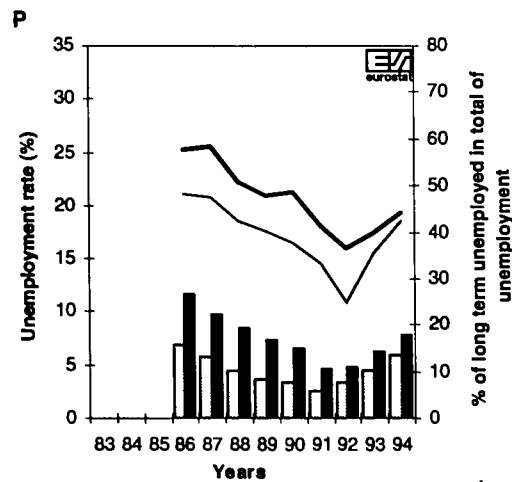
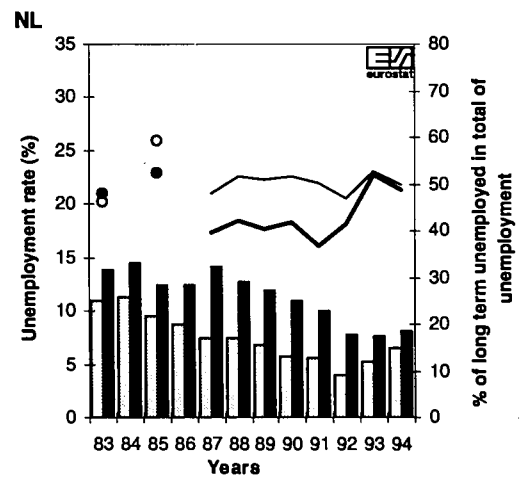
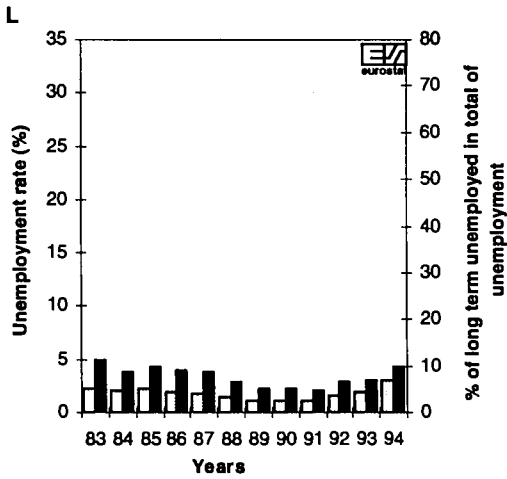
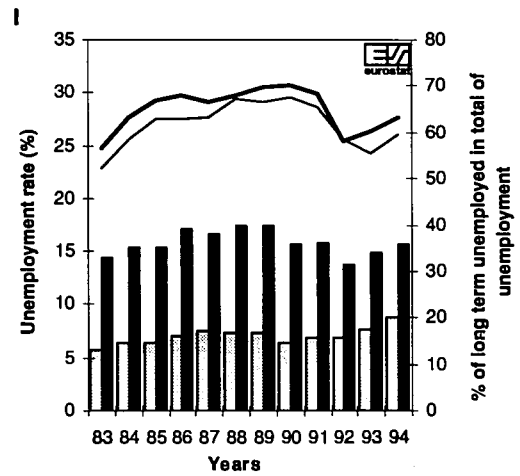
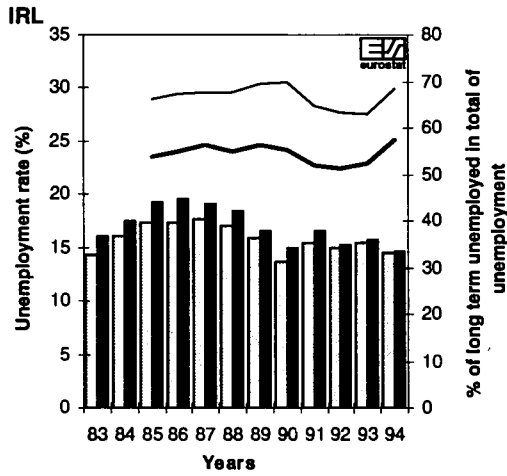
**Graph 22: Unemployment rate and percentage of long term unemployed in total of unemployed**



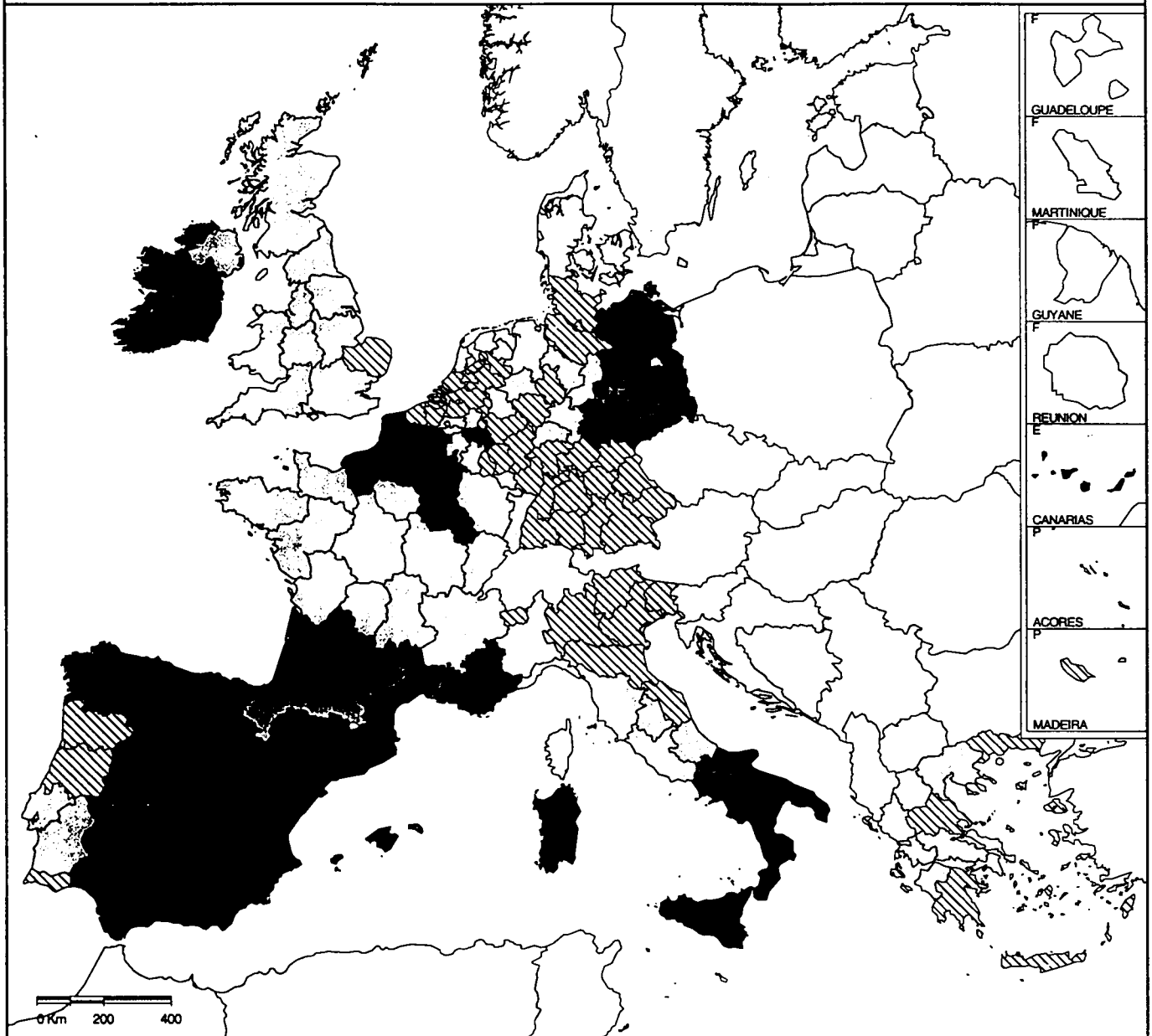
(1) Before 1992 the data for Germany corresponds to its territorial limits as constituted before 1992.



**Graph 22: Unemployment rate and percentage of long term unemployed in total of unemployed**



# Unemployment Rates -1994\*



EUR12 = 11,4 %

- $\geq 17,5\%$
- 12,5 - 17,5 %
- 7,5 - 12,5 %
- ▨  $< 7,5\%$
- data not available

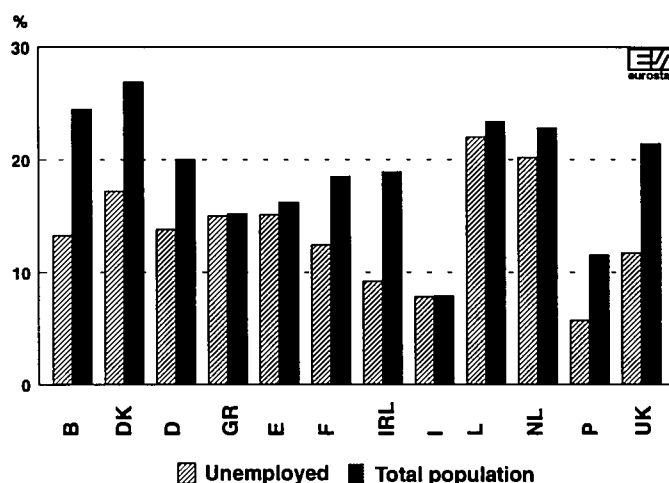
\*IRL : 1993

Statistical data: Eurostat  
Cartography and geographic information management: GISCO





**Graph 24: Population aged 25 to 59 years with third level education - 1994**



**Graph 25: Population aged 25 to 59 years who have completed second-level education - 1994**



**Graph 26: Population aged 25 to 59 years who have completed a level equal to or lower than the first stage of secondary education - 1994**



Table 092

## Principal characteristics of the unemployed

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed persons	17676	400	222	3427	368	3760
Seeking paid employment	16713	380	186	3336	356	3729
Seeking self-employment	312	7	15	75	10	(3)
Job found to start later	588	14	16	16	.	28
Not stated on group	62	—	(4)	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	11016	220	172	2580	153	2614
Seeking first job	3276	88	9	138	169	758
Seeking work after inactivity	3199	90	40	696	44	370
Not stated on group	185	(3)	.	14	.	17
Registered at employment exchange	14302	373	163	3117	45	3314
Receiving benefit or assistance	6309	340	154	2514	27	1075
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed persons	9241	188	107	1697	157	1938
Seeking paid employment	8685	178	86	1638	149	1916
Seeking self-employment	223	(4)	10	51	6	.
Job found to start later	295	6	8	8	.	19
Not stated on group	37	—	(3)	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	6386	107	85	1316	86	1524
Seeking first job	1473	44	(3)	71	58	288
Seeking work after inactivity	1285	36	18	301	12	118
Not stated on group	96	.	.	10	.	7
Registered at employment exchange	7766	178	78	1573	23	1742
Receiving benefit or assistance	3523	158	73	1316	16	725
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed persons	8435	212	115	1730	212	1822
Seeking paid employment	8028	202	100	1698	207	1813
Seeking self-employment	88	(3)	5	24	(4)	.
Job found to start later	293	7	8	8	.	9
Not stated on group	25	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	4629	113	88	1264	67	1090
Seeking first job	1803	44	5	67	111	471
Seeking work after inactivity	1914	54	22	395	32	252
Not stated on group	89	.	.	(4)	.	10
Registered at employment exchange	6536	195	85	1544	21	1572
Receiving benefit or assistance	2785	182	81	1198	11	349

## Principal characteristics of the unemployed

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Unemployed persons
2786	189	2452	5	481	258	2554	Seeking paid employment
36	7	36	.	17	18	88	Seeking self-employment
326	9	72	(1)	19	5	79	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	38	19	Not stated on group
2296	89	754	3	240	220	1675	Seeking after loss/leaving job
322	34	1284	(1)	156	46	270	Seeking first job
420	81	517	2	108	50	782	Seeking work after inactivity
111	.	(5)	.	13	(4)	13	Not stated on group
2748	143	2053	4	361	198	1785	Registered at employment exchange
1527	138	201	2	254	78	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Males</b>							
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Unemployed persons
1333	118	1195	3	255	121	1693	Seeking paid employment
26	6	24	.	12	10	73	Seeking self-employment
153	(4)	38	.	11	.	43	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	20	14	Not stated on group
1169	66	462	2	142	114	1314	Seeking after loss/leaving job
138	19	580	.	95	18	158	Seeking first job
152	42	211	(1)	35	20	341	Seeking work after inactivity
53	.	(4)	.	7	.	10	Not stated on group
1358	106	1008	2	220	88	1390	Registered at employment exchange
809	105	107	(1)	173	39	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Females</b>							
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Unemployed persons
1454	71	1257	3	226	137	861	Seeking paid employment
10	.	11	.	5	8	16	Seeking self-employment
173	5	35	.	8	(3)	36	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	18	(5)	Not stated on group
1127	23	292	(1)	98	106	361	Seeking after loss/leaving job
184	15	704	(1)	61	28	112	Seeking first job
268	39	306	(1)	74	30	442	Seeking work after inactivity
58	.	.	—	6	.	.	Not stated on group
1390	36	1046	(1)	142	110	394	Registered at employment exchange
717	33	93	(1)	81	39	—	Receiving benefit or assistance

**Table 093**
**Principal characteristics of the unemployed**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seeking paid employment	94.6	94.9	84.0	97.3	96.7	99.2
Seeking self-employment	1.8	1.7	6.8	2.2	2.6	(0.1)
Job found to start later	3.3	3.5	7.3	0.5	.	0.7
Not stated on group	0.4	—	(1.9)	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	62.3	54.9	77.7	75.3	41.6	69.5
Seeking first job	18.5	22.0	4.0	4.0	45.8	20.2
Seeking work after inactivity	18.1	22.4	17.9	20.3	11.9	9.8
Not stated on group	1.0	(0.7)	.	0.4	.	0.5
Registered at employment exchange	80.9	93.1	73.4	90.9	12.1	88.1
Receiving benefit or assistance	35.7	85.0	69.4	73.4	7.2	28.6
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seeking paid employment	94.0	94.6	80.5	96.5	95.2	98.9
Seeking self-employment	2.4	(1.9)	9.0	3.0	3.8	.
Job found to start later	3.2	3.4	7.8	0.5	.	1.0
Not stated on group	0.4	—	(2.7)	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	69.1	56.9	79.1	77.5	54.7	78.7
Seeking first job	15.9	23.5	(3.3)	4.2	37.2	14.8
Seeking work after inactivity	13.9	19.1	17.0	17.7	7.4	6.1
Not stated on group	1.0	.	.	0.6	.	0.4
Registered at employment exchange	84.0	94.7	73.2	92.7	14.9	89.9
Receiving benefit or assistance	38.1	83.9	68.3	77.6	10.1	37.4
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seeking paid employment	95.2	95.0	87.2	98.1	97.9	99.5
Seeking self-employment	1.0	(1.5)	4.7	1.4	(1.7)	.
Job found to start later	3.5	3.5	6.9	0.5	.	0.5
Not stated on group	0.3	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	54.9	53.1	76.5	73.0	31.8	59.8
Seeking first job	21.4	20.7	4.6	3.9	52.3	25.8
Seeking work after inactivity	22.7	25.4	18.8	22.8	15.3	13.8
Not stated on group	1.1	.	.	(0.2)	.	0.5
Registered at employment exchange	77.5	91.8	73.6	89.2	10.1	86.3
Receiving benefit or assistance	33.0	85.8	70.4	69.2	5.1	19.2

## Principal characteristics of the unemployed

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed persons
88.5	91.7	95.8	90.3	93.1	80.8	93.2	Seeking paid employment
1.2	3.6	1.4	.	3.3	5.7	3.2	Seeking self-employment
10.4	4.6	2.8	(8.6)	3.6	1.6	2.9	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	12.0	0.7	Not stated on group
72.9	43.2	29.4	52.3	46.3	68.8	61.1	Seeking after loss/leaving job
10.2	16.6	50.2	(21.0)	30.2	14.3	9.9	Seeking first job
13.3	39.4	20.2	25.7	20.9	15.6	28.5	Seeking work after inactivity
3.5	.	(0.2)	.	2.6	(1.2)	0.5	Not stated on group
87.3	69.3	80.2	61.9	69.8	61.9	65.1	Registered at employment exchange
48.5	67.1	7.8	36.6	49.1	24.4	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed persons
88.1	91.8	95.1	88.3	91.9	78.9	92.9	Seeking paid employment
1.7	4.6	1.9	.	4.2	6.6	4.0	Seeking self-employment
10.1	(3.4)	3.0	.	3.9	.	2.4	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	13.0	0.8	Not stated on group
77.3	51.4	36.8	66.6	50.9	74.3	72.1	Seeking after loss/leaving job
9.1	15.1	46.2	.	34.1	11.4	8.7	Seeking first job
10.1	32.6	16.8	(17.4)	12.5	13.3	18.7	Seeking work after inactivity
3.5	.	(0.3)	.	2.5	.	0.5	Not stated on group
89.8	82.8	80.2	72.3	79.0	57.6	76.3	Registered at employment exchange
53.5	82.1	8.5	(42.7)	62.0	25.5	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed persons
88.8	91.6	96.5	92.7	94.5	82.5	93.8	Seeking paid employment
0.6	.	0.9	.	2.2	4.8	1.7	Seeking self-employment
10.6	6.5	2.7	.	3.3	(1.7)	3.9	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	11.0	(0.6)	Not stated on group
68.9	29.5	22.4	(35.6)	41.0	63.8	39.3	Seeking after loss/leaving job
11.2	19.0	54.0	(29.0)	25.6	17.0	12.2	Seeking first job
16.3	50.6	23.5	(35.5)	30.8	17.7	48.1	Seeking work after inactivity
3.6	.	.	—	2.6	.	.	Not stated on group
84.9	46.9	80.2	(49.6)	59.2	65.9	43.0	Registered at employment exchange
43.8	42.2	7.2	(29.4)	34.0	23.3	—	Receiving benefit or assistance

**Table 094****Principal characteristics of the young unemployed aged 15 to 24 years**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed persons	4876	101	49	444	144	1245
Seeking paid employment	4618	92	39	429	141	1234
Seeking self-employment	47	.	.	8	(3)	.
Job found to start later	191	7	8	(7)	.	10
Not stated on group	19	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	1983	29	25	260	26	620
Seeking first job	2084	58	5	66	109	501
Seeking work after inactivity	732	13	19	109	8	113
Not stated on group	77	.	.	8	.	11
Registered at employment exchange	3787	94	25	397	9	1063
Receiving benefit or assistance	936	80	22	286	(3)	170
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed persons	2587	51	27	247	55	632
Seeking paid employment	2444	47	21	237	53	625
Seeking self-employment	31	.	.	(6)	.	.
Job found to start later	102	(3)	(4)	(4)	.	7
Not stated on group	10	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	1105	15	15	147	10	330
Seeking first job	1026	30	.	35	41	224
Seeking work after inactivity	415	6	10	57	(3)	72
Not stated on group	40	.	.	(7)	.	5
Registered at employment exchange	2043	48	14	221	(4)	538
Receiving benefit or assistance	504	40	12	159	.	93
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed persons	2289	50	23	197	89	613
Seeking paid employment	2174	45	18	192	87	610
Seeking self-employment	16	.	.	.	.	—
Job found to start later	90	(4)	(4)	.	.	(4)
Not stated on group	9	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	877	14	10	114	16	290
Seeking first job	1057	28	(4)	31	68	277
Seeking work after inactivity	317	7	9	51	5	41
Not stated on group	37	.	.	.	.	6
Registered at employment exchange	1745	46	11	176	5	525
Receiving benefit or assistance	432	40	10	126	.	76

## Principal characteristics of the young unemployed aged 15 to 24 years

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
786	64	1012	2	143	109	776	Unemployed persons
693	59	985	2	131	94	721	Seeking paid employment
(5)	.	(6)	—	(3)	(3)	15	Seeking self-employment
89	5	22	.	9	.	32	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	10	8	Not stated on group
416	21	158	(1)	33	51	344	Seeking after loss/leaving job
235	29	721	(1)	98	36	225	Seeking first job
98	14	131	.	6	20	200	Seeking work after inactivity
38	.	.	.	5	(3)	(7)	Not stated on group
675	43	843	(1)	82	58	499	Registered at employment exchange
244	42	32	.	46	11	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Males</b>							
384	38	513	(1)	87	51	501	Unemployed persons
338	35	499	(1)	80	45	464	Seeking paid employment
.	.	.	—	.	.	12	Seeking self-employment
43	(3)	12	.	5	.	19	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	(4)	(6)	Not stated on group
195	13	86	(1)	19	25	250	Seeking after loss/leaving job
113	17	358	.	62	14	130	Seeking first job
60	8	68	.	(3)	11	116	Seeking work after inactivity
16	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	Not stated on group
331	27	423	(1)	49	23	365	Registered at employment exchange
119	27	17	.	32	(4)	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Females</b>							
402	26	500	(1)	56	58	275	Unemployed persons
355	24	486	(1)	51	49	257	Seeking paid employment
.	.	.	—	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
45	.	10	.	(4)	.	13	Job found to start later
—	—	—	—	—	7	.	Not stated on group
221	8	72	.	14	26	94	Seeking after loss/leaving job
122	12	363	.	36	21	95	Seeking first job
38	6	63	.	(3)	9	84	Seeking work after inactivity
22	.	.	—	(3)	.	.	Not stated on group
344	16	419	.	33	35	134	Registered at employment exchange
125	15	16	.	14	7	—	Receiving benefit or assistance

**Table 095**
**Principal characteristics of the young unemployed aged 15 to 24 years**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seeking paid employment	94.7	91.5	79.7	96.6	97.9	99.1
Seeking self-employment	1.0	.	.	1.8	(1.9)	.
Job found to start later	3.9	6.6	16.0	(1.6)	.	0.8
Not stated on group	0.4	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	40.7	28.8	50.0	58.7	18.0	49.8
Seeking first job	42.7	57.6	10.5	15.0	76.1	40.2
Seeking work after inactivity	15.0	13.2	39.1	24.5	5.3	9.1
Not stated on group	1.6	.	.	1.9	.	0.9
Registered at employment exchange	77.7	93.1	49.8	89.5	6.1	85.4
Receiving benefit or assistance	19.2	79.8	45.0	64.4	(2.1)	13.6
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seeking paid employment	94.5	92.1	79.3	96.1	97.2	98.8
Seeking self-employment	1.2	.	.	(2.4)	.	.
Job found to start later	3.9	(6.1)	(14.8)	(1.5)	.	1.1
Not stated on group	0.4	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	42.7	29.1	56.4	59.5	18.5	52.3
Seeking first job	39.7	59.1	.	14.3	74.9	35.4
Seeking work after inactivity	16.0	11.6	38.2	23.3	(5.7)	11.5
Not stated on group	1.5	.	.	(3.0)	.	0.8
Registered at employment exchange	79.0	94.2	50.7	89.8	(6.5)	85.1
Receiving benefit or assistance	19.5	78.0	45.2	64.7	.	14.7
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seeking paid employment	95.0	90.9	80.1	97.3	98.3	99.4
Seeking self-employment	0.7	.	.	.	.	—
Job found to start later	3.9	(7.1)	(17.4)	.	.	(0.6)
Not stated on group	0.4	—	.	—	—	—
Seeking after loss/leaving job	38.3	28.6	42.3	57.6	17.6	47.2
Seeking first job	46.2	56.1	(17.1)	15.8	76.9	45.2
Seeking work after inactivity	13.9	14.8	40.0	26.0	5.1	6.6
Not stated on group	1.6	.	.	.	.	0.9
Registered at employment exchange	76.2	91.9	48.6	89.2	5.9	85.6
Receiving benefit or assistance	18.9	81.6	44.8	64.1	.	12.5



## Principal characteristics of the young unemployed aged 15 to 24 years

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed persons
88.1	91.3	97.3	87.2	91.4	85.9	92.8	Seeking paid employment
(0.6)	.	(0.6)	—	(2.1)	(2.8)	1.9	Seeking self-employment
11.3	7.6	2.1	.	6.5	.	4.2	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	9.5	1.1	Not stated on group
53.0	32.0	15.6	(44.8)	23.0	46.3	44.3	Seeking after loss/leaving job
29.9	44.4	71.2	(38.8)	68.8	32.5	29.0	Seeking first job
12.4	21.8	13.0	.	4.5	18.3	25.8	Seeking work after inactivity
4.8	.	.	.	3.7	(3.0)	(1.0)	Not stated on group
85.8	66.7	83.2	(59.0)	57.5	52.9	64.3	Registered at employment exchange
31.0	65.8	3.2	.	32.0	9.7	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed persons
87.9	91.3	97.2	(85.6)	91.8	88.0	92.6	Seeking paid employment
.	.	.	—	.	.	2.3	Seeking self-employment
11.3	(7.1)	2.3	.	6.0	.	3.9	Job found to start later
—	.	—	—	—	(7.1)	(1.2)	Not stated on group
50.8	33.7	16.8	(57.2)	22.1	48.3	49.8	Seeking after loss/leaving job
29.5	44.2	69.8	.	71.4	27.6	26.0	Seeking first job
15.6	20.3	13.3	.	(3.8)	21.2	23.1	Seeking work after inactivity
4.1	.	.	.	.	.	(1.1)	Not stated on group
86.2	72.0	82.5	(68.7)	56.2	44.2	72.8	Registered at employment exchange
31.0	71.4	3.2	.	36.1	(7.4)	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed persons
88.3	91.3	97.4	(89.2)	90.8	84.2	93.3	Seeking paid employment
.	.	.	—	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
11.3	.	2.0	.	(7.3)	.	4.7	Job found to start later
—	—	—	—	—	11.7	.	Not stated on group
55.0	29.7	14.4	.	24.4	44.5	34.2	Seeking after loss/leaving job
30.2	44.7	72.7	.	64.6	36.7	34.5	Seeking first job
9.4	23.9	12.7	.	(5.7)	15.8	30.6	Seeking work after inactivity
5.4	.	.	—	(5.3)	.	.	Not stated on group
85.5	59.0	84.0	.	59.6	60.5	48.8	Registered at employment exchange
31.0	57.7	3.1	.	25.5	11.7	—	Receiving benefit or assistance

**Table 096****Detailed duration of unemployment**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Declared on duration	17513	400	222	3398	368	3754
Less than 1 month	1568	37	40	363	20	213
From 1 to 2 months	1430	20	21	271	29	271
From 3 to 5 months	2625	42	41	597	51	522
From 6 to 11 months	3454	68	48	664	82	769
From 12 to 17 months	2273	51	27	430	51	491
From 18 to 23 months	1411	37	17	304	31	345
From 24 to 47 months	3017	62	23	567	103	665
48 months and more	1735	83	(4)	203	.	477
Less than 12 months	9077	167	150	1894	182	1776
12 months and more	8437	233	71	1504	186	1978
24 months and more	4752	145	27	770	104	1142
	<b>Males</b>					
Declared on duration	9145	188	107	1679	156	1934
Less than 1 month	873	19	18	203	12	143
From 1 to 2 months	774	10	11	139	15	172
From 3 to 5 months	1434	23	22	323	27	308
From 6 to 11 months	1781	36	22	322	38	414
From 12 to 17 months	1196	26	13	212	18	261
From 18 to 23 months	728	16	7	136	12	177
From 24 to 47 months	1499	26	11	238	34	295
48 months and more	859	32	(3)	107	—	163
Less than 12 months	4862	88	73	987	92	1037
12 months and more	4283	100	34	692	65	896
24 months and more	2359	58	14	345	34	458
	<b>Females</b>					
Declared on duration	8368	212	115	1720	211	1820
Less than 1 month	695	18	22	160	8	70
From 1 to 2 months	655	10	10	131	14	99
From 3 to 5 months	1190	20	19	274	24	214
From 6 to 11 months	1674	32	27	342	44	356
From 12 to 17 months	1077	25	14	219	32	230
From 18 to 23 months	683	21	10	169	19	169
From 24 to 47 months	1518	36	12	329	69	370
48 months and more	875	52	.	96	.	314
Less than 12 months	4214	79	78	907	90	738
12 months and more	4153	133	37	812	121	1082
24 months and more	2393	87	13	425	69	683

Detailed duration of unemployment

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
3131	200	2533	6	455	308	2738	Declared on duration
441	7	102	(1)	34	30	280	Less than 1 month
297	11	101	.	27	43	339	From 1 to 2 months
551	21	317	(1)	41	59	382	From 3 to 5 months
669	33	456	(1)	128	43	493	From 6 to 11 months
437	29	379	(1)	34	59	284	From 12 to 17 months
220	12	164	(1)	39	25	216	From 18 to 23 months
414	41	549	.	72	39	483	From 24 to 47 months
103	46	465	.	80	11	261	48 months and more
1957	71	976	4	230	175	1494	Less than 12 months
1174	129	1557	2	225	134	1244	12 months and more
517	88	1014	.	151	50	744	24 months and more
<b>Males</b>							
1503	125	1242	3	238	149	1821	Declared on duration
214	(4)	59	.	23	15	163	Less than 1 month
143	6	56	.	14	24	184	From 1 to 2 months
275	12	166	(1)	24	29	225	From 3 to 5 months
318	18	221	(1)	58	18	316	From 6 to 11 months
216	15	181	.	20	31	203	From 12 to 17 months
108	8	80	.	23	13	148	From 18 to 23 months
191	27	259	.	38	16	365	From 24 to 47 months
38	36	221	.	39	(3)	217	48 months and more
950	39	502	2	119	86	888	Less than 12 months
553	86	741	(1)	119	63	933	12 months and more
230	62	480	.	77	19	582	24 months and more
<b>Females</b>							
1628	75	1291	3	217	159	917	Declared on duration
227	(3)	43	.	11	15	117	Less than 1 month
153	5	45	.	13	19	155	From 1 to 2 months
276	9	151	(1)	17	30	157	From 3 to 5 months
351	15	235	(1)	70	25	178	From 6 to 11 months
221	14	199	.	15	28	80	From 12 to 17 months
112	(4)	84	.	16	12	68	From 18 to 23 months
223	15	290	.	34	23	118	From 24 to 47 months
64	10	244	.	41	8	44	48 months and more
1007	32	474	2	111	88	606	Less than 12 months
621	43	817	(1)	106	70	311	12 months and more
287	25	534	.	75	31	163	24 months and more

**Table 097**
**Detailed duration of unemployment**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Declared on duration	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	9.0	9.2	18.1	10.7	5.5	5.7
From 1 to 2 months	8.2	5.0	9.3	8.0	7.9	7.2
From 3 to 5 months	15.0	10.5	18.5	17.6	13.8	13.9
From 6 to 11 months	19.7	17.0	21.9	19.5	22.4	20.5
From 12 to 17 months	13.0	12.8	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.1
From 18 to 23 months	8.1	9.1	7.6	9.0	8.5	9.2
From 24 to 47 months	17.2	15.5	10.3	16.7	28.1	17.7
48 months and more	9.9	20.8	(2.0)	6.0	.	12.7
Less than 12 months	51.8	41.7	67.9	55.7	49.5	47.3
12 months and more	48.2	58.3	32.1	44.3	50.5	52.7
24 months and more	27.1	36.3	12.3	22.7	28.2	30.4
	<b>Males</b>					
Declared on duration	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	9.5	10.1	16.8	12.1	7.5	7.4
From 1 to 2 months	8.5	5.5	10.2	8.3	9.6	8.9
From 3 to 5 months	15.7	12.0	20.9	19.2	17.0	15.9
From 6 to 11 months	19.5	19.0	20.2	19.2	24.5	21.4
From 12 to 17 months	13.1	14.0	12.1	12.6	11.7	13.5
From 18 to 23 months	8.0	8.4	6.8	8.1	7.7	9.1
From 24 to 47 months	16.4	14.0	10.2	14.2	21.9	15.3
48 months and more	9.4	17.0	(2.8)	6.4	—	8.4
Less than 12 months	53.2	46.6	68.1	58.8	58.7	53.7
12 months and more	46.8	53.4	31.9	41.2	41.3	46.3
24 months and more	25.8	31.0	13.0	20.5	21.9	23.7
	<b>Females</b>					
Declared on duration	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	8.3	8.4	19.3	9.3	3.9	3.8
From 1 to 2 months	7.8	4.7	8.6	7.6	6.6	5.4
From 3 to 5 months	14.2	9.2	16.3	15.9	11.5	11.8
From 6 to 11 months	20.0	15.2	23.4	19.9	20.8	19.5
From 12 to 17 months	12.9	11.8	12.4	12.7	15.3	12.6
From 18 to 23 months	8.2	9.7	8.4	9.8	9.0	9.3
From 24 to 47 months	18.1	16.8	10.4	19.1	32.8	20.3
48 months and more	10.5	24.3	.	5.6	.	17.2
Less than 12 months	50.4	37.4	67.6	52.8	42.8	40.6
12 months and more	49.6	62.6	32.4	47.2	57.2	59.4
24 months and more	28.6	41.0	11.6	24.7	32.8	37.5

Table 097

## Detailed duration of unemployment

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Declared on duration
14.1	3.3	4.0	(16.4)	7.5	9.7	10.2	Less than 1 month
9.5	5.6	4.0	.	6.0	14.0	12.4	From 1 to 2 months
17.6	10.4	12.5	(21.0)	9.1	19.0	14.0	From 3 to 5 months
21.4	16.4	18.0	(25.1)	28.1	13.9	18.0	From 6 to 11 months
14.0	14.5	15.0	(13.0)	7.5	19.1	10.4	From 12 to 17 months
7.0	6.0	6.5	(9.2)	8.6	8.1	7.9	From 18 to 23 months
13.2	20.7	21.7	.	15.8	12.5	17.6	From 24 to 47 months
3.3	23.1	18.4	.	17.5	3.7	9.5	48 months and more
62.5	35.7	38.5	70.4	50.6	56.6	54.6	Less than 12 months
37.5	64.3	61.5	29.6	49.4	43.4	45.4	12 months and more
16.5	43.8	40.0	.	33.3	16.2	27.2	24 months and more
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Declared on duration
14.2	(2.8)	4.7	.	9.6	10.2	9.0	Less than 1 month
9.5	4.6	4.5	.	5.8	16.2	10.1	From 1 to 2 months
18.3	9.6	13.4	(17.3)	10.3	19.4	12.4	From 3 to 5 months
21.2	14.5	17.8	(25.8)	24.3	11.9	17.3	From 6 to 11 months
14.3	12.0	14.5	.	8.2	20.9	11.2	From 12 to 17 months
7.2	6.6	6.5	.	9.6	8.7	8.1	From 18 to 23 months
12.7	21.2	20.8	.	15.9	10.4	20.0	From 24 to 47 months
2.6	28.6	17.8	.	16.2	(2.3)	11.9	48 months and more
63.2	31.5	40.4	66.2	50.0	57.7	48.8	Less than 12 months
36.8	68.5	59.6	(33.8)	50.0	42.3	51.2	12 months and more
15.3	49.8	38.6	.	32.2	12.7	31.9	24 months and more
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Declared on duration
13.9	(4.2)	3.3	.	5.2	9.3	12.7	Less than 1 month
9.4	7.3	3.5	.	6.2	12.0	16.9	From 1 to 2 months
17.0	11.7	11.7	(25.5)	7.7	18.6	17.1	From 3 to 5 months
21.5	19.5	18.2	(24.3)	32.2	15.7	19.4	From 6 to 11 months
13.6	18.7	15.4	.	6.7	17.3	8.7	From 12 to 17 months
6.9	(4.9)	6.5	.	7.4	7.4	7.4	From 18 to 23 months
13.7	20.0	22.5	.	15.6	14.5	12.9	From 24 to 47 months
3.9	13.8	18.9	.	18.9	5.1	4.8	48 months and more
61.9	42.6	36.7	75.4	51.3	55.7	66.1	Less than 12 months
38.1	57.4	63.3	(24.6)	48.7	44.3	33.9	12 months and more
17.7	33.8	41.3	.	34.5	19.6	17.7	24 months and more

**Table 098**
**Duration of unemployment for the main groups of unemployed**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
Seeking after loss/leaving job	11016	220	172	2580	153	2614
Less than 6 months	3838	58	70	910	58	795
6 to 11 months	2179	33	41	501	37	536
12 months and more	4992	128	61	1164	58	1283
24 months and more	2605	84	23	602	29	675
Seeking first job	3276	88	9	138	169	758
Less than 6 months	585	17	5	52	30	113
6 to 11 months	626	23	.	26	36	152
12 months and more	1967	48	(3)	50	103	487
24 months and more	1314	27	.	22	60	334
Seeking work after inactivity	3199	90	40	696	44	370
Less than 6 months	1147	24	27	261	13	94
6 to 11 months	626	12	6	134	9	79
12 months and more	1400	54	7	286	22	197
24 months and more	788	34	.	145	13	125
<b>Males</b>						
Seeking after loss/leaving job	6386	107	85	1316	86	1524
Less than 6 months	2296	33	37	518	35	522
6 to 11 months	1241	17	19	255	21	316
12 months and more	2845	56	29	540	30	686
24 months and more	1474	35	11	266	15	336
Seeking first job	1473	44	(3)	71	58	288
Less than 6 months	292	9	.	28	14	59
6 to 11 months	283	12	.	12	15	65
12 months and more	841	23	.	26	29	159
24 months and more	550	11	.	11	16	101
Seeking work after inactivity	1285	36	18	301	12	118
Less than 6 months	463	10	13	113	(4)	41
6 to 11 months	245	6	.	54	.	31
12 months and more	561	20	(3)	124	5	46
24 months and more	314	11	.	67	(3)	20
<b>Females</b>						
Seeking after loss/leaving job	4629	113	88	1264	67	1090
Less than 6 months	1542	25	33	392	22	273
6 to 11 months	938	16	22	246	16	220
12 months and more	2147	72	32	624	29	596
24 months and more	1131	49	12	336	14	340
Seeking first job	1803	44	5	67	111	471
Less than 6 months	293	8	(4)	24	15	55
6 to 11 months	343	11	.	15	21	86
12 months and more	1126	25	.	24	74	328
24 months and more	764	15	.	10	45	234
Seeking work after inactivity	1914	54	22	395	32	252
Less than 6 months	684	14	14	149	9	53
6 to 11 months	381	6	(4)	80	7	48
12 months and more	839	34	(4)	163	17	151
24 months and more	474	22	.	78	10	105

## Duration of unemployment for the main groups of unemployed

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
2296	89	754	3	240	220	1675	Seeking after loss/leaving job
947	20	265	2	75	92	547	Less than 6 months
484	13	164	(1)	47	40	280	6 to 11 months
865	56	324	(1)	117	88	847	12 months and more
363	39	166	.	76	27	521	24 months and more
322	34	1284	(1)	156	46	270	Seeking first job
116	(4)	117	.	12	15	105	Less than 6 months
98	7	176	.	42	—	64	6 to 11 months
108	19	975	.	54	19	101	12 months and more
55	13	699	.	35	8	57	24 months and more
420	81	517	2	108	50	782	Seeking work after inactivity
192	15	137	(1)	16	22	344	Less than 6 months
72	12	115	.	39	(3)	146	6 to 11 months
156	53	253	.	54	25	292	12 months and more
73	35	144	.	40	13	163	24 months and more
<b>Males</b>							
1169	66	462	2	142	114	1314	Seeking after loss/leaving job
490	13	164	(1)	48	51	384	Less than 6 months
246	9	99	(1)	26	17	215	6 to 11 months
433	44	199	(1)	67	46	715	12 months and more
171	32	103	.	42	12	451	24 months and more
138	19	580	.	95	18	158	Seeking first job
56	.	56	.	6	6	55	Less than 6 months
39	(4)	78	.	22	—	36	6 to 11 months
43	12	437	.	35	7	67	12 months and more
19	9	316	.	23	(3)	39	24 months and more
152	42	211	(1)	35	20	341	Seeking work after inactivity
68	6	61	.	7	10	130	Less than 6 months
26	5	44	.	11	.	62	6 to 11 months
58	29	101	.	17	9	148	12 months and more
27	21	59	.	12	(4)	90	24 months and more
<b>Females</b>							
1127	23	292	(1)	98	106	361	Seeking after loss/leaving job
457	7	101	(1)	27	42	163	Less than 6 months
238	(4)	65	.	21	23	65	6 to 11 months
432	12	125	.	50	41	132	12 months and more
191	7	63	—	34	15	70	24 months and more
184	15	704	(1)	61	28	112	Seeking first job
59	.	61	.	6	9	50	Less than 6 months
59	(3)	99	.	20	—	28	6 to 11 months
65	7	538	.	19	12	34	12 months and more
36	(4)	384	.	12	6	18	24 months and more
268	39	306	(1)	74	30	442	Seeking work after inactivity
124	8	77	(1)	9	12	214	Less than 6 months
46	7	71	.	28	.	83	6 to 11 months
98	24	153	.	37	16	144	12 months and more
46	14	86	.	28	9	73	24 months and more

**Table 099**
**Duration of unemployment for the main groups of unemployed**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Seeking after loss/leaving job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	34.9	26.4	40.6	35.3	37.6	30.4
6 to 11 months	19.8	15.1	24.0	19.5	24.2	20.5
12 months and more	45.3	58.5	35.4	45.2	38.2	49.1
24 months and more	23.7	38.3	13.3	23.4	19.1	25.8
Seeking first job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	18.4	19.1	51.7	40.6	17.7	15.1
6 to 11 months	19.7	25.9	.	20.6	21.4	20.1
12 months and more	61.9	55.0	(30.9)	38.8	61.0	64.8
24 months and more	41.3	30.1	.	16.9	35.9	44.5
Seeking work after inactivity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	36.1	26.4	68.6	38.3	28.7	25.5
6 to 11 months	19.7	13.1	14.2	19.6	20.2	21.3
12 months and more	44.1	60.5	17.2	42.0	51.1	53.3
24 months and more	24.8	37.6	.	21.3	29.9	33.7
	<b>Males</b>					
Seeking after loss/leaving job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	36.0	31.1	43.4	39.5	41.3	34.2
6 to 11 months	19.4	16.1	22.8	19.4	24.0	20.7
12 months and more	44.6	52.7	33.7	41.1	34.7	45.0
24 months and more	23.1	33.0	13.1	20.2	17.8	22.0
Seeking first job	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	20.6	20.1	.	42.7	24.6	20.8
6 to 11 months	20.0	27.2	.	17.9	26.2	23.0
12 months and more	59.4	52.7	.	39.4	49.2	56.2
24 months and more	38.8	25.5	.	17.4	26.9	35.5
Seeking work after inactivity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	36.5	26.8	73.4	38.8	(32.7)	34.7
6 to 11 months	19.3	17.0	.	18.5	.	26.3
12 months and more	44.2	56.2	(16.1)	42.6	46.8	39.0
24 months and more	24.7	31.9	.	22.9	(25.6)	16.6
	<b>Females</b>					
Seeking after loss/leaving job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	33.3	22.0	37.9	31.0	32.9	25.1
6 to 11 months	20.3	14.0	25.1	19.5	24.4	20.2
12 months and more	46.4	64.0	37.0	49.4	42.7	54.7
24 months and more	24.4	43.3	13.4	26.6	20.7	31.2
Seeking first job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	16.6	18.0	(66.9)	38.4	14.0	11.7
6 to 11 months	19.5	24.6	.	23.5	18.8	18.4
12 months and more	63.9	57.4	.	38.2	67.2	69.9
24 months and more	43.4	34.7	.	16.4	40.6	49.9
Seeking work after inactivity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	35.9	26.2	64.5	38.0	27.2	21.1
6 to 11 months	20.0	10.5	(17.4)	20.4	20.1	18.9
12 months and more	44.1	63.3	(18.2)	41.6	52.7	60.0
24 months and more	24.9	41.4	.	20.0	31.5	41.7



## Duration of unemployment for the main groups of unemployed

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking after loss/leaving job
41.2	22.2	35.2	50.7	31.3	42.0	32.7	Less than 6 months
21.1	15.1	21.8	(24.9)	19.7	18.2	16.7	6 to 11 months
37.7	62.7	43.0	(24.4)	49.0	39.8	50.6	12 months and more
15.8	43.8	22.0	.	31.7	12.5	31.1	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking first job
36.0	(11.9)	9.2	.	10.9	44.3	38.9	Less than 6 months
30.5	23.1	13.9	.	39.1	—	23.8	6 to 11 months
33.5	64.9	76.9	.	50.0	55.7	37.4	12 months and more
17.2	44.4	55.1	.	33.0	24.1	21.1	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking work after inactivity
45.8	18.5	27.2	(41.7)	14.7	45.0	44.0	Less than 6 months
17.2	15.2	22.8	.	35.6	(5.5)	18.6	6 to 11 months
37.1	66.2	50.1	.	49.7	49.5	37.4	12 months and more
17.5	43.8	28.5	.	37.0	26.2	20.8	24 months and more
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking after loss/leaving job
41.9	20.0	35.5	(47.7)	34.3	44.5	29.2	Less than 6 months
21.1	13.7	21.5	(25.8)	18.2	14.8	16.4	6 to 11 months
37.0	66.3	43.1	(26.5)	47.5	40.7	54.4	12 months and more
14.7	48.6	22.2	.	29.4	10.9	34.3	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking first job
40.7	.	9.8	.	9.4	45.1	34.9	Less than 6 months
28.2	(20.8)	13.6	.	34.7	—	22.7	6 to 11 months
31.1	71.3	76.6	.	55.9	54.9	42.3	12 months and more
13.9	51.2	55.3	.	37.5	(20.9)	24.6	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking work after inactivity
44.8	15.5	29.5	.	19.9	50.8	38.2	Less than 6 months
17.3	13.2	21.4	.	30.6	.	18.3	6 to 11 months
37.9	71.3	49.1	.	49.5	44.5	43.5	12 months and more
18.0	51.4	28.5	.	33.8	(18.3)	26.3	24 months and more
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking after loss/leaving job
40.5	28.6	34.8	(57.4)	27.1	39.3	45.3	Less than 6 months
21.1	(19.1)	22.3	.	21.9	21.9	18.0	6 to 11 months
38.3	52.3	42.9	.	51.0	38.8	36.7	12 months and more
17.0	29.9	21.6	—	35.1	14.2	19.5	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking first job
32.4	.	8.8	.	12.9	43.8	44.4	Less than 6 months
32.3	(26.4)	14.1	.	45.2	—	25.2	6 to 11 months
35.3	56.1	77.1	.	41.9	56.2	30.4	12 months and more
19.7	(35.0)	55.0	.	26.6	26.2	16.1	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seeking work after inactivity
46.3	21.7	25.6	(56.7)	12.3	41.0	48.5	Less than 6 months
17.1	17.4	23.7	.	38.0	.	18.9	6 to 11 months
36.6	60.9	50.7	.	49.7	53.0	32.6	12 months and more
17.2	35.7	28.5	.	38.5	31.7	16.6	24 months and more

**Table 100**
**Duration of unemployment by broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 24 years	4876	101	49	444	144	1245
Less than 6 months	1699	32	33	219	39	356
6 to 11 months	1139	29	9	99	36	314
12 months and more	1946	40	7	118	68	571
24 months and more	957	16	.	42	31	277
Not stated	92	—	—	8	.	(4)
25 years and more	12800	299	172	2983	225	2515
Less than 6 months	3923	67	69	1011	61	651
6 to 11 months	2315	39	40	565	46	455
12 months and more	6491	193	64	1387	118	1407
24 months and more	3794	130	25	728	73	865
Not stated	71	—	—	21	.	.
Total	17676	400	222	3427	368	3760
Less than 6 months	5622	99	102	1230	100	1006
6 to 11 months	3454	68	48	664	82	769
12 months and more	8437	233	71	1504	186	1978
24 months and more	4752	145	27	770	104	1142
Not stated	163	—	—	29	.	6
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 24 years	2587	51	27	247	55	632
Less than 6 months	955	16	18	135	19	211
6 to 11 months	592	15	5	53	16	160
12 months and more	986	20	(4)	54	20	258
24 months and more	475	7	.	17	8	114
Not stated	54	—	—	(5)	—	(3)
25 years and more	6655	137	80	1450	102	1306
Less than 6 months	2127	36	33	530	34	413
6 to 11 months	1189	21	17	269	22	253
12 months and more	3297	81	30	638	45	638
24 months and more	1883	52	13	328	26	344
Not stated	42	—	—	13	.	.
Total	9241	188	107	1697	157	1938
Less than 6 months	3082	52	51	665	53	624
6 to 11 months	1781	36	22	322	38	414
12 months and more	4283	100	34	692	65	896
24 months and more	2359	58	14	345	34	458
Not stated	96	—	—	18	.	(4)
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 24 years	2289	50	23	197	89	613
Less than 6 months	744	16	15	85	20	145
6 to 11 months	548	14	(4)	46	20	154
12 months and more	960	20	(3)	63	48	313
24 months and more	482	9	.	26	23	163
Not stated	38	—	—	.	.	.
25 years and more	6145	163	92	1533	123	1209
Less than 6 months	1797	31	35	481	26	238
6 to 11 months	1126	19	23	296	24	202
12 months and more	3194	113	34	749	73	769
24 months and more	1911	78	12	400	47	521
Not stated	29	—	—	(7)	.	.
Total	8435	212	115	1730	212	1822
Less than 6 months	2541	47	51	566	46	383
6 to 11 months	1674	32	27	342	44	356
12 months and more	4153	133	37	812	121	1082
24 months and more	2393	87	13	425	69	683
Not stated	67	—	—	11	.	.

Table 100

## Duration of unemployment by broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
786	64	1012	2	143	109	776	15 - 24 years
403	15	179	(1)	18	55	348	Less than 6 months
206	14	209	(1)	40	10	174	6 to 11 months
171	32	611	.	40	34	254	12 months and more
54	17	361	.	23	11	123	24 months and more
(7)	(4)	13	.	45	10	.	Not stated
2363	142	1548	4	374	210	1965	25 years and more
885	24	340	2	85	76	653	Less than 6 months
463	19	247	(1)	88	33	319	6 to 11 months
1003	97	946	(1)	185	99	990	12 months and more
463	70	652	.	128	39	621	24 months and more
12	.	14	—	17	.	.	Not stated
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Total
1288	39	520	3	103	132	1001	Less than 6 months
669	33	456	(1)	128	43	493	6 to 11 months
1174	129	1557	2	225	134	1244	12 months and more
517	88	1014	.	151	50	744	24 months and more
18	6	27	.	62	11	.	Not stated
<b>Males</b>							
384	38	513	(1)	87	51	501	15 - 24 years
207	8	102	.	11	28	201	Less than 6 months
96	7	101	.	22	(4)	112	6 to 11 months
79	20	303	.	25	15	188	12 months and more
22	12	180	.	14	6	94	24 months and more
.	.	(7)	.	29	(4)	.	Not stated
1128	90	744	2	191	102	1322	25 years and more
425	13	179	(1)	50	40	372	Less than 6 months
222	11	120	.	36	14	204	6 to 11 months
475	66	437	(1)	94	48	745	12 months and more
207	50	300	.	62	13	487	24 months and more
(6)	.	8	—	10	.	.	Not stated
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Total
631	21	281	(1)	61	68	572	Less than 6 months
318	18	221	(1)	58	18	316	6 to 11 months
553	86	741	(1)	119	63	933	12 months and more
230	62	480	.	77	19	582	24 months and more
10	(3)	15	.	40	(4)	.	Not stated
<b>Females</b>							
402	26	500	(1)	56	58	275	15 - 24 years
197	7	78	.	7	27	147	Less than 6 months
110	6	108	.	18	6	62	6 to 11 months
92	12	308	.	15	19	66	12 months and more
31	5	181	—	9	5	29	24 months and more
.	.	(6)	.	15	7	.	Not stated
1235	51	804	2	183	108	643	25 years and more
460	10	162	(1)	34	36	282	Less than 6 months
241	8	127	.	52	19	115	6 to 11 months
528	31	508	(1)	91	51	246	12 months and more
256	20	352	.	66	26	134	24 months and more
(5)	.	(6)	—	7	.	—	Not stated
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Total
657	17	239	(1)	41	63	429	Less than 6 months
351	15	235	(1)	70	25	178	6 to 11 months
621	43	817	(1)	106	70	311	12 months and more
287	25	534	.	75	31	163	24 months and more
9	(3)	13	.	22	7	.	Not stated

**Table 101**
**Duration of unemployment by broad age groups**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	35.5	31.8	67.6	50.3	27.4	28.7
6 to 11 months	23.8	28.5	18.0	22.7	25.4	25.3
12 months and more	40.7	39.7	14.4	27.0	47.2	46.0
24 months and more	20.0	15.7	.	9.7	21.6	22.3
25 years and more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	30.8	22.4	39.8	34.1	27.0	25.9
6 to 11 months	18.2	13.1	23.0	19.1	20.4	18.1
12 months and more	51.0	64.5	37.2	46.8	52.5	56.0
24 months and more	29.8	43.3	14.5	24.6	32.4	34.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	32.1	24.8	46.0	36.2	27.2	26.8
6 to 11 months	19.7	17.0	21.9	19.5	22.4	20.5
12 months and more	48.2	58.3	32.1	44.3	50.5	52.7
24 months and more	27.1	36.3	12.3	22.7	28.2	30.4
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	37.7	31.6	67.2	55.7	34.5	33.5
6 to 11 months	23.4	29.5	18.0	21.9	29.4	25.5
12 months and more	38.9	38.9	(14.8)	22.4	36.1	41.0
24 months and more	18.8	13.1	.	6.9	15.0	18.2
25 years and more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	32.2	26.1	41.5	36.9	34.0	31.7
6 to 11 months	18.0	15.1	20.9	18.7	21.9	19.4
12 months and more	49.9	58.8	37.6	44.4	44.2	48.9
24 months and more	28.5	37.7	16.1	22.8	25.6	26.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	33.7	27.6	47.9	39.6	34.2	32.3
6 to 11 months	19.5	19.0	20.2	19.2	24.5	21.4
12 months and more	46.8	53.4	31.9	41.2	41.3	46.3
24 months and more	25.8	31.0	13.0	20.5	21.9	23.7
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	33.0	32.0	68.2	43.6	23.0	23.7
6 to 11 months	24.3	27.5	(17.9)	23.7	22.9	25.2
12 months and more	42.6	40.5	(13.9)	32.7	54.1	51.1
24 months and more	21.4	18.4	.	13.2	25.7	26.6
25 years and more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	29.4	19.3	38.3	31.5	21.3	19.7
6 to 11 months	18.4	11.4	24.8	19.4	19.3	16.7
12 months and more	52.2	69.3	36.9	49.1	59.5	63.6
24 months and more	31.2	47.9	13.0	26.2	38.0	43.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	30.4	22.3	44.2	32.9	22.0	21.0
6 to 11 months	20.0	15.2	23.4	19.9	20.8	19.5
12 months and more	49.6	62.6	32.4	47.2	57.2	59.4
24 months and more	28.6	41.0	11.6	24.7	32.8	37.5

## Duration of unemployment by broad age groups

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 - 24 years
51.7	24.6	18.0	(50.0)	18.3	55.8	44.8	Less than 6 months
26.4	22.5	20.9	(31.8)	40.9	9.8	22.4	6 to 11 months
21.9	52.9	61.2	.	40.8	34.4	32.7	12 months and more
6.9	28.9	36.1	.	23.4	10.8	15.9	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 years and more
37.6	17.0	22.2	43.4	23.7	36.6	33.3	Less than 6 months
19.7	13.7	16.1	(22.4)	24.6	15.8	16.3	6 to 11 months
42.7	69.2	61.7	(34.2)	51.7	47.6	50.4	12 months and more
19.7	50.2	42.5	.	36.0	18.8	31.6	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
41.1	19.3	20.5	45.3	22.5	42.8	36.6	Less than 6 months
21.4	16.4	18.0	(25.1)	28.1	13.9	18.0	6 to 11 months
37.5	64.3	61.5	29.6	49.4	43.4	45.4	12 months and more
16.5	43.8	40.0	.	33.3	16.2	27.2	24 months and more
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 - 24 years
54.2	22.2	20.1	.	18.9	59.9	40.1	Less than 6 months
25.1	20.9	20.0	.	37.7	(8.4)	22.3	6 to 11 months
20.6	56.8	59.9	.	43.4	31.7	37.6	12 months and more
5.9	33.5	35.5	.	24.7	11.6	18.8	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 years and more
37.9	14.9	24.3	(37.0)	27.9	39.2	28.2	Less than 6 months
19.8	12.0	16.3	.	20.0	13.5	15.4	6 to 11 months
42.3	73.1	59.4	(40.5)	52.1	47.2	56.4	12 months and more
18.5	56.3	40.7	.	34.6	13.2	36.9	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
42.0	17.0	22.6	(40.4)	25.7	45.8	31.4	Less than 6 months
21.2	14.5	17.8	(25.8)	24.3	11.9	17.3	6 to 11 months
36.8	68.5	59.6	(33.8)	50.0	42.3	51.2	12 months and more
15.3	49.8	38.6	.	32.2	12.7	31.9	24 months and more
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 - 24 years
49.3	28.0	15.7	.	17.5	52.1	53.5	Less than 6 months
27.5	24.8	21.8	.	45.5	11.0	22.6	6 to 11 months
23.2	47.2	62.5	.	37.0	36.9	23.9	12 months and more
7.9	22.1	36.7	—	21.6	10.0	10.5	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 years and more
37.4	20.8	20.3	(50.7)	19.5	34.0	43.8	Less than 6 months
19.6	16.9	16.0	.	29.2	18.0	18.0	6 to 11 months
43.0	62.3	63.8	(26.9)	51.3	48.0	38.2	12 months and more
20.8	39.4	44.2	.	37.4	24.2	20.8	24 months and more
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
40.3	23.2	18.5	(51.1)	19.1	39.9	46.7	Less than 6 months
21.5	19.5	18.2	(24.3)	32.2	15.7	19.4	6 to 11 months
38.1	57.4	63.3	(24.6)	48.7	44.3	33.9	12 months and more
17.7	33.8	41.3	.	34.5	19.6	17.7	24 months and more

**Table 102**
**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by previous economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	9202	178	176	2163	119	2401
Agriculture (A,B)	540	.	5	110	(3)	221
Mining and quarrying (C)	73	.	—	32	.	7
Manufacturing (D)	2608	52	37	894	41	515
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	48	.	.	14	(3)	6
Construction (F)	1226	14	15	182	13	430
Total industry(C-F)	3954	68	53	1121	58	958
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	1335	33	19	307	18	369
Hotels and restaurants (H)	539	8	6	70	7	181
Transport and communication (I)	430	10	11	107	10	91
Financial intermediation (J)	119	(4)	(4)	19	.	26
Real estate and business activities (K)	494	15	9	8	5	151
Public administration (L)	420	10	12	109	6	111
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	1354	28	55	311	12	291
Total services (G-Q)	4691	108	116	932	58	1221
	<b>Males</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	5195	85	84	1085	63	1385
Agriculture (A,B)	305	.	(3)	52	.	145
Mining and quarrying (C)	59	.	—	22	.	6
Manufacturing (D)	1567	29	22	481	19	305
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	36	.	.	10	.	5
Construction (F)	1142	13	14	157	12	410
Total industry(C-F)	2803	44	37	670	35	726
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	614	11	8	113	7	167
Hotels and restaurants (H)	238	(4)	.	20	(4)	83
Transport and communication (I)	300	6	7	67	7	66
Financial intermediation (J)	47	.	.	(6)	.	10
Real estate and business activities (K)	248	7	(4)	.	.	63
Public administration (L)	192	(4)	6	45	(3)	55
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	437	7	15	108	(4)	71
Total services (G-Q)	2076	40	44	363	27	515
	<b>Females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	4007	93	92	1078	56	1015
Agriculture (A,B)	235	.	.	58	.	76
Mining and quarrying (C)	14	.	—	10	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	1041	23	15	413	22	210
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	12	.	—	(4)	.	.
Construction (F)	84	.	.	25	.	21
Total industry(C-F)	1151	24	16	451	23	233
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	720	22	11	194	10	202
Hotels and restaurants (H)	302	(4)	(4)	50	(3)	98
Transport and communication (I)	130	(4)	(4)	40	.	25
Financial intermediation (J)	73	.	.	12	.	17
Real estate and business activities (K)	246	9	5	(5)	(3)	89
Public administration (L)	228	6	6	64	(3)	56
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	917	21	40	203	8	220
Total services (G-Q)	2615	68	72	569	31	706

Table 102

**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by previous economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1996	80	720	2	180	29	1158	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
61	(4)	110	.	(3)	.	19	Agriculture (A,B)
(6)	.	.	—	.	.	20	Mining and quarrying (C)
492	21	147	.	44	12	354	Manufacturing (D)
(7)	.	(4)	—	.	—	11	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
227	18	136	.	24	(3)	163	Construction (F)
733	40	290	(1)	70	15	547	Total industry(C-F)
302	11	81	(1)	30	(3)	160	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
140	6	49	.	8	(3)	60	Hotels and restaurants (H)
77	(3)	25	.	9	.	87	Transport and communication (I)
36	.	(4)	.	6	—	18	Financial intermediation (J)
165	(3)	27	.	19	.	90	Real estate and business activities (K)
84	.	39	.	8	.	39	Public administration (L)
390	8	93	.	28	(3)	134	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
1195	33	320	(1)	107	12	588	Total services (G-Q)
<b>Males</b>							
1039	59	396	2	120	14	862	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
35	(3)	44	.	.	.	16	Agriculture (A,B)
(4)	.	.	—	.	.	19	Mining and quarrying (C)
291	15	81	.	32	5	286	Manufacturing (D)
(5)	.	(4)	—	.	—	8	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
212	18	130	.	18	(3)	155	Construction (F)
512	34	218	(1)	52	8	468	Total industry(C-F)
134	7	41	.	16	.	108	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
59	(3)	21	.	5	.	35	Hotels and restaurants (H)
54	(3)	17	.	6	.	68	Transport and communication (I)
12	.	.	.	(4)	—	9	Financial intermediation (J)
81	.	10	.	13	.	63	Real estate and business activities (K)
35	.	14	.	6	.	22	Public administration (L)
113	(4)	29	—	15	.	71	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
488	19	134	(1)	66	5	375	Total services (G-Q)
<b>Females</b>							
957	21	324	(1)	60	15	296	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
25	.	66	—	.	.	(4)	Agriculture (A,B)
.	.	.	—	.	—	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
201	6	66	.	11	7	68	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	—	.	—	.	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
16	.	(6)	.	6	—	8	Construction (F)
221	6	72	.	18	7	79	Total industry(C-F)
168	(4)	41	.	13	.	52	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
81	(3)	28	.	(3)	.	25	Hotels and restaurants (H)
24	.	9	.	.	.	19	Transport and communication (I)
25	.	.	.	.	—	9	Financial intermediation (J)
83	.	17	.	6	.	27	Real estate and business activities (K)
49	.	25	—	.	.	17	Public administration (L)
278	5	64	.	13	.	63	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
708	14	186	(1)	41	7	213	Total services (G-Q)

**Table 103**
**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by previous economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture (A,B)	5.9	.	2.7	5.1	(2.6)	9.2
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.8	.	—	1.5	.	0.3
Manufacturing (D)	28.3	29.1	21.2	41.3	34.3	21.5
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	0.5	.	.	0.6	(2.2)	0.3
Construction (F)	13.3	8.1	8.5	8.4	10.5	17.9
Total industry(C-F)	43.0	38.4	30.0	51.8	48.3	39.9
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	14.5	18.7	11.0	14.2	14.9	15.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	5.9	4.3	3.3	3.3	6.2	7.6
Transport and communication (I)	4.7	5.5	6.1	4.9	8.2	3.8
Financial intermediation (J)	1.3	(2.1)	(2.4)	0.9	.	1.1
Real estate and business activities (K)	5.4	8.7	5.2	0.4	4.0	6.3
Public administration (L)	4.6	5.6	6.8	5.0	5.0	4.6
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	14.7	15.8	31.1	14.4	10.1	12.1
Total services (G-Q)	51.0	60.7	65.7	43.1	49.1	50.9
	<b>Males</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture (A,B)	5.9	.	(3.5)	4.8	.	10.5
Mining and quarrying (C)	1.1	.	—	2.1	.	0.5
Manufacturing (D)	30.2	33.9	26.3	44.4	30.3	22.0
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	0.7	.	.	0.9	.	0.4
Construction (F)	22.0	15.9	16.4	14.4	19.2	29.6
Total industry(C-F)	54.0	51.5	43.3	61.7	54.5	52.4
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	11.8	12.8	9.6	10.4	11.8	12.0
Hotels and restaurants (H)	4.6	(4.3)	.	1.9	(6.5)	6.0
Transport and communication (I)	5.8	6.6	7.9	6.2	11.6	4.8
Financial intermediation (J)	0.9	.	.	(0.6)	.	0.7
Real estate and business activities (K)	4.8	7.9	(4.7)	.	.	4.5
Public administration (L)	3.7	(5.0)	7.3	4.2	(4.4)	4.0
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	8.4	8.1	17.8	10.0	(5.8)	5.1
Total services (G-Q)	40.0	46.9	52.0	33.5	42.7	37.1
	<b>Females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture (A,B)	5.9	.	.	5.4	.	7.5
Mining and quarrying (C)	0.4	.	—	0.9	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	26.0	24.7	16.5	38.3	38.9	20.7
Electricity, gas and water supply (E)	0.3	.	—	(0.4)	.	.
Construction (F)	2.1	.	.	2.3	.	2.0
Total industry(C-F)	28.7	26.4	17.8	41.9	41.3	22.9
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)	18.0	24.0	12.3	18.0	18.4	19.9
Hotels and restaurants (H)	7.5	(4.3)	(4.3)	4.7	(5.9)	9.7
Transport and communication (I)	3.2	(4.5)	(4.4)	3.7	.	2.4
Financial intermediation (J)	1.8	.	.	1.1	.	1.6
Real estate and business activities (K)	6.1	9.5	5.7	(0.5)	(6.2)	8.7
Public administration (L)	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.9	(5.7)	5.5
Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)	22.9	22.8	43.3	18.8	15.0	21.7
Total services (G-Q)	65.3	73.4	78.3	52.8	56.4	69.6



Table 103

**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by previous economic activity (NACE Rev. 1)**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
3.0	(5.0)	15.3	.	(1.6)	.	1.7	Agriculture (A,B)
(0.3)	.	.	—	.	.	1.7	Mining and quarrying (C)
24.7	25.7	20.4	.	24.2	40.1	30.6	Manufacturing (D)
(0.3)	.	(0.5)	—	.	—	0.9	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
11.4	23.0	18.9	.	13.1	(10.0)	14.1	Construction (F)
36.7	50.5	40.3	(35.8)	38.6	51.5	47.3	Total industry(C-F)
15.1	13.5	11.3	(23.1)	16.5	(11.8)	13.9	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
7.0	7.7	6.8	.	4.3	(11.0)	5.2	Hotels and restaurants (H)
3.9	(3.6)	3.5	.	4.9	.	7.5	Transport and communication (I)
1.8	.	(0.6)	.	3.2	—	1.6	Financial intermediation (J)
8.3	(4.4)	3.8	.	10.5	.	7.8	Real estate and business activities (K)
4.2	.	5.4	.	4.4	.	3.3	Public administration (L)
19.6	10.2	12.9	.	15.5	(9.4)	11.6	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
59.9	41.4	44.4	(63.0)	59.1	40.3	50.8	Total services (G-Q)
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
3.4	(5.7)	11.2	.	.	.	1.8	Agriculture (A,B)
(0.4)	.	.	—	.	.	2.2	Mining and quarrying (C)
28.0	25.4	20.6	.	26.8	34.9	33.2	Manufacturing (D)
(0.5)	.	(0.9)	—	.	—	1.0	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
20.4	30.5	32.9	.	14.8	(20.3)	17.9	Construction (F)
49.3	58.2	55.0	(49.0)	43.2	58.0	54.3	Total industry(C-F)
12.9	12.2	10.3	.	13.7	.	12.5	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
5.7	(5.1)	5.4	.	4.2	.	4.1	Hotels and restaurants (H)
5.2	(4.4)	4.2	.	5.3	.	7.9	Transport and communication (I)
1.1	.	.	.	(3.2)	—	1.0	Financial intermediation (J)
7.8	.	2.6	.	10.8	.	7.3	Real estate and business activities (K)
3.4	.	3.6	.	4.9	.	2.5	Public administration (L)
10.8	(6.1)	7.3	—	12.4	.	8.2	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
46.9	33.0	33.8	(49.1)	54.4	36.2	43.5	Total services (G-Q)
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
2.6	.	20.4	—	.	.	(1.2)	Agriculture (A,B)
.	.	.	—	.	—	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
21.0	26.5	20.2	.	19.0	45.2	22.9	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	—	.	—	.	Electricity, gas and water supply (E)
1.6	.	(1.7)	.	9.6	—	2.8	Construction (F)
23.1	29.3	22.3	.	29.4	45.2	26.7	Total industry(C-F)
17.6	(17.3)	12.5	.	22.1	.	17.7	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs (G)
8.5	(14.8)	8.6	.	(4.4)	.	8.4	Hotels and restaurants (H)
2.5	.	2.7	.	.	.	6.5	Transport and communication (I)
2.6	.	.	.	.	—	3.2	Financial intermediation (J)
8.7	.	5.2	.	9.9	.	9.1	Real estate and business activities (K)
5.1	.	7.6	—	.	.	5.7	Public administration (L)
29.0	21.6	19.8	.	21.7	.	21.4	Other services (M,N,O,P,Q)
74.0	64.9	57.3	(89.6)	68.7	44.2	72.0	Total services (G-Q)

**Table 104****Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by occupation of last job (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	9202	178	176	2163	119	2401
Legislators and managers (1)	186	(3)	5	58	.	15
Professionals (2)	313	10	9	117	(4)	73
Technicians (3)	508	13	17	278	7	101
Clerks (4)	757	29	26	220	19	243
Service workers (5)	1002	30	32	245	19	417
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	169	.	.	63	.	65
Craft and related trades workers(7)	1536	37	22	487	36	518
Plant and machine operators (8)	791	18	18	256	12	229
Elementary occupations (9)	1722	35	44	435	19	738
Armed forces (0)	(8)	.	.	(4)	.	.
Not stated	2211	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Males</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	5195	85	84	1085	63	1385
Legislators and managers (1)	133	.	(3)	36	.	13
Professionals (2)	163	(4)	5	68	.	22
Technicians (3)	223	7	6	88	(4)	55
Clerks (4)	228	6	7	56	5	71
Service workers (5)	324	7	5	40	8	152
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	106	.	.	31	.	46
Craft and related trades workers(7)	1261	28	20	360	25	436
Plant and machine operators (8)	585	12	11	178	9	161
Elementary occupations (9)	990	16	24	225	8	429
Armed forces (0)	(8)	.	.	(4)	.	.
Not stated	1175	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	4007	93	92	1078	56	1015
Legislators and managers (1)	53	.	.	22	.	(3)
Professionals (2)	150	6	(4)	49	.	51
Technicians (3)	286	6	11	189	(3)	46
Clerks (4)	528	23	20	165	14	172
Service workers (5)	678	23	27	205	11	266
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	63	—	.	32	.	19
Craft and related trades workers(7)	275	9	.	128	11	81
Plant and machine operators (8)	206	5	7	78	(3)	68
Elementary occupations (9)	732	19	20	210	11	310
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	—	—
Not stated	1035	—	—	—	—	—

Table 104

**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by occupation of last job (ISCO-88(COM))**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
1996	80	720	2	180	29	1158	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
—	(3)	.	.	—	.	99	Legislators and managers (1)
—	(3)	26	.	—	.	70	Professionals (2)
—	.	34	.	—	.	55	Technicians (3)
—	7	61	.	—	5	146	Clerks (4)
—	14	108	(1)	—	(4)	132	Service workers (5)
—	.	22	.	—	.	15	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
—	21	170	(1)	—	9	236	Craft and related trades workers(7)
—	8	64	.	—	.	182	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	20	201	.	—	6	221	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	.	—	—	—	.	Armed forces (0)
1996	.	33	—	180	—	.	Not stated
<b>Males</b>							
1039	59	396	2	120	14	862	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
—	.	.	.	—	.	75	Legislators and managers (1)
—	.	9	.	—	.	50	Professionals (2)
—	.	18	.	—	.	42	Technicians (3)
—	.	15	.	—	.	64	Clerks (4)
—	6	40	.	—	.	64	Service workers (5)
—	.	11	.	—	.	14	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
—	17	143	(1)	—	6	225	Craft and related trades workers(7)
—	8	47	.	—	.	157	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	18	98	.	—	(3)	169	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	.	—	—	—	.	Armed forces (0)
1039	.	14	—	120	—	.	Not stated
<b>Females</b>							
957	21	324	(1)	60	15	296	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
—	.	.	—	—	—	24	Legislators and managers (1)
—	.	17	—	—	—	20	Professionals (2)
—	.	15	.	—	.	13	Technicians (3)
—	5	46	.	—	(3)	82	Clerks (4)
—	8	68	.	—	.	68	Service workers (5)
—	.	11	—	—	—	.	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
—	(4)	27	.	—	(3)	11	Craft and related trades workers(7)
—	.	18	—	—	.	25	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	.	103	.	—	(4)	53	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	—	—	—	—	—	Armed forces (0)
957	.	19	—	60	—	—	Not stated

**Table 105**
**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by occupation of last job (ISCO-88(COM))**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Legislators and managers (1)	2.0	(1.7)	2.6	2.7	.	0.6
Professionals (2)	3.4	5.9	5.1	5.4	(3.6)	3.1
Technicians (3)	5.5	7.2	9.7	12.8	6.0	4.2
Clerks (4)	8.2	16.6	14.8	10.2	16.2	10.1
Service workers (5)	10.9	17.0	18.2	11.3	15.6	17.4
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1.8	.	.	2.9	.	2.7
Craft and related trades workers (7)	16.7	20.7	12.7	22.5	30.4	21.6
Plant and machine operators (8)	8.6	9.9	10.3	11.8	10.4	9.6
Elementary occupations (9)	18.7	19.8	25.1	20.1	15.9	30.8
Armed forces (0)	(0.1)	.	.	(0.2)	.	.
Not stated	24.0	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Males</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Legislators and managers (1)	2.6	.	(4.0)	3.3	.	0.9
Professionals (2)	3.1	(5.1)	6.4	6.2	.	1.6
Technicians (3)	4.3	8.4	7.2	8.1	(5.8)	4.0
Clerks (4)	4.4	7.6	7.8	5.1	8.4	5.2
Service workers (5)	6.2	7.9	6.2	3.7	12.2	10.9
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	2.0	.	.	2.9	.	3.3
Craft and related trades workers (7)	24.3	33.2	24.1	33.2	39.5	31.5
Plant and machine operators (8)	11.3	14.4	13.3	16.4	14.7	11.6
Elementary occupations (9)	19.1	18.9	28.6	20.8	13.1	30.9
Armed forces (0)	(0.1)	.	.	(0.3)	.	.
Not stated	22.6	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Females</b>					
Lost/left job less than 8 years ago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Legislators and managers (1)	1.3	.	.	2.1	.	(0.3)
Professionals (2)	3.7	6.6	(4.0)	4.6	.	5.0
Technicians (3)	7.1	6.1	12.1	17.6	(6.1)	4.5
Clerks (4)	13.2	24.8	21.2	15.3	25.2	16.9
Service workers (5)	16.9	25.3	29.2	19.0	19.4	26.2
Agricultural and fishery workers (6)	1.6	—	.	2.9	.	1.9
Craft and related trades workers (7)	6.9	9.3	.	11.8	19.9	8.0
Plant and machine operators (8)	5.1	5.8	7.6	7.3	(5.5)	6.7
Elementary occupations (9)	18.3	20.5	21.8	19.5	19.2	30.5
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	—	—
Not stated	25.8	—	—	—	—	—

Table 105

**Unemployed having lost/left job as employee due to economic reasons  
by occupation of last job (ISCO-88(COM))**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
—	(3.3)	.	.	—	.	8.6	Legislators and managers (1)
—	(3.6)	3.6	.	—	.	6.0	Professionals (2)
—	.	4.7	.	—	.	4.7	Technicians (3)
—	8.7	8.5	.	—	15.6	12.6	Clerks (4)
—	17.9	14.9	(21.8)	—	(14.8)	11.4	Service workers (5)
—	.	3.0	.	—	.	1.3	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
—	25.7	23.6	(23.5)	—	29.6	20.4	Craft and related trades workers (7)
—	10.4	8.9	.	—	.	15.7	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	25.1	27.9	.	—	22.4	19.1	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	.	—	—	—	.	Armed forces (0)
100.0	.	4.6	—	100.0	—	.	Not stated
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
—	.	.	.	—	.	8.7	Legislators and managers (1)
—	.	2.2	.	—	.	5.8	Professionals (2)
—	.	4.6	.	—	.	4.9	Technicians (3)
—	.	3.9	.	—	.	7.4	Clerks (4)
—	10.4	10.1	.	—	.	7.4	Service workers (5)
—	.	2.7	.	—	.	1.6	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
—	28.9	36.1	(34.0)	—	40.6	26.1	Craft and related trades workers (7)
—	13.0	11.8	.	—	.	18.2	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	31.2	24.6	.	—	(18.5)	19.6	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	.	—	—	—	.	Armed forces (0)
100.0	.	3.6	—	100.0	—	.	Not stated
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lost/left job less than 8 years ago
—	.	.	—	—	—	8.1	Legislators and managers (1)
—	.	5.2	—	—	—	6.7	Professionals (2)
—	.	4.7	.	—	.	4.3	Technicians (3)
—	21.4	14.1	.	—	(21.9)	27.6	Clerks (4)
—	38.5	20.9	.	—	.	22.8	Service workers (5)
—	.	3.5	—	—	—	.	Agricultural and fishery workers (6)
—	(16.7)	8.3	.	—	(19.0)	3.9	Craft and related trades workers (7)
—	.	5.5	—	—	.	8.4	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	.	31.9	.	—	(26.1)	17.8	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	—	—	—	—	—	Armed forces (0)
100.0	.	5.7	—	100.0	—	—	Not stated

**Table 106**
**Unemployed seeking employment by broad age group and type of employment sought**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
<b>1000</b>						
<b>Males and females</b>						
15-24 years	4685	94	41	437	143	1235
Self-employment	47	.	.	8	(3)	.
Full-time paid employment	3820	77	31	378	132	1182
Part-time paid employment	408	(3)	9	30	7	52
25 years and more	12403	292	164	2974	223	2497
Self-employment	265	5	13	67	7	.
Full-time paid employment	9547	222	133	2289	202	2371
Part-time paid employment	1665	28	14	461	10	124
Total	17087	386	205	3411	366	3732
Self-employment	312	7	15	75	10	(3)
Full-time paid employment	13367	299	163	2667	335	3554
Part-time paid employment	2073	31	23	492	17	175
<b>Males</b>						
15-24 years	2485	48	23	243	55	625
Self-employment	31	.	.	(6)	.	.
Full-time paid employment	2086	40	16	223	50	609
Part-time paid employment	139	.	5	(5)	(3)	16
25 years and more	6461	133	76	1446	100	1293
Self-employment	192	(3)	8	45	5	.
Full-time paid employment	5516	116	62	1261	92	1271
Part-time paid employment	212	.	(3)	51	(3)	20
Total	8946	181	99	1689	155	1918
Self-employment	223	(4)	10	51	6	.
Full-time paid employment	7602	156	78	1484	142	1880
Part-time paid employment	350	.	8	56	5	36
<b>Females</b>						
15-24 years	2200	46	19	194	88	610
Self-employment	16	.	.	.	.	—
Full-time paid employment	1734	37	15	155	82	574
Part-time paid employment	270	(3)	(3)	25	(4)	36
25 years and more	5942	159	88	1528	122	1204
Self-employment	72	.	5	22	.	.
Full-time paid employment	4031	106	71	1028	111	1100
Part-time paid employment	1453	26	11	411	8	103
Total	8142	205	107	1722	211	1813
Self-employment	88	(3)	5	24	(4)	.
Full-time paid employment	5765	143	86	1184	192	1674
Part-time paid employment	1723	29	14	436	12	139

Table 106

## Unemployed seeking employment by broad age group and type of employment sought

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
698	59	991	2	134	107	744	15-24 years
(5)	.	(6)	—	(3)	(3)	15	Self-employment
644	56	682	(1)	66	90	479	Full-time paid employment
48	.	78	.	65	(4)	111	Part-time paid employment
2125	137	1497	4	365	207	1918	25 years and more
31	7	30	.	14	15	73	Self-employment
1800	109	893	3	180	161	1184	Full-time paid employment
292	21	243	(1)	170	(4)	297	Part-time paid employment
2823	196	2488	5	498	314	2662	Total
36	7	36	.	17	18	88	Self-employment
2445	166	1574	4	246	251	1663	Full-time paid employment
340	23	320	(1)	235	7	409	Part-time paid employment
<b>Males</b>							
341	35	501	(1)	82	50	482	15-24 years
.	.	.	—	.	.	12	Self-employment
326	34	351	(1)	43	44	349	Full-time paid employment
11	.	19	—	37	.	41	Part-time paid employment
1018	89	718	2	185	101	1298	25 years and more
23	5	22	.	10	9	61	Self-employment
964	81	474	2	139	75	980	Full-time paid employment
30	.	24	.	37	.	40	Part-time paid employment
1359	124	1219	3	267	151	1780	Total
26	6	24	.	12	10	73	Self-employment
1290	116	825	3	182	119	1329	Full-time paid employment
41	.	43	.	74	.	81	Part-time paid employment
<b>Females</b>							
357	24	490	(1)	52	58	262	15-24 years
.	.	.	—	.	.	.	Self-employment
318	22	331	(1)	23	47	130	Full-time paid employment
37	.	59	.	28	.	71	Part-time paid employment
1107	48	779	2	180	106	620	25 years and more
(8)	.	8	.	(4)	6	12	Self-employment
836	28	419	(1)	42	85	204	Full-time paid employment
262	19	219	.	134	(3)	257	Part-time paid employment
1464	72	1269	3	231	164	882	Total
10	.	11	.	5	8	16	Self-employment
1155	50	749	2	64	132	334	Full-time paid employment
299	21	277	(1)	162	5	328	Part-time paid employment

**Table 107**
**Unemployed seeking employment by broad age group and type of employment sought**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15-24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	1.1	.	.	2.0	(1.9)	.
Full-time paid employment	89.3	93.8	74.9	90.8	93.5	95.8
Part-time paid employment	9.5	(4.0)	20.8	7.3	4.6	4.2
25 years and more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	2.3	1.9	8.3	2.4	3.2	.
Full-time paid employment	83.2	87.1	82.9	81.2	92.1	95.0
Part-time paid employment	14.5	10.9	8.9	16.4	4.7	5.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	2.0	2.0	7.5	2.3	2.7	(0.1)
Full-time paid employment	84.9	88.8	81.3	82.5	92.6	95.2
Part-time paid employment	13.2	9.2	11.3	15.2	4.7	4.7
	<b>Males</b>					
15-24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	1.4	.	.	(2.6)	.	.
Full-time paid employment	92.5	96.1	70.9	95.2	92.9	97.4
Part-time paid employment	6.1	.	23.0	(2.2)	(4.7)	2.5
25 years and more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	3.2	(2.3)	11.3	3.3	4.7	.
Full-time paid employment	93.2	96.4	84.4	92.9	92.7	98.3
Part-time paid employment	3.6	.	(4.3)	3.7	(2.6)	1.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	2.7	(2.3)	10.1	3.2	3.9	.
Full-time paid employment	93.0	96.3	81.2	93.3	92.8	98.0
Part-time paid employment	4.3	.	8.7	3.5	3.3	1.9
	<b>Females</b>					
15-24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	0.8	.	.	.	.	—
Full-time paid employment	85.9	91.4	79.7	85.1	93.8	94.1
Part-time paid employment	13.4	(6.2)	(18.2)	13.7	(4.6)	5.9
25 years and more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	1.3	.	5.7	1.5	.	.
Full-time paid employment	72.5	78.9	81.6	70.4	91.6	91.4
Part-time paid employment	26.2	19.5	12.6	28.1	6.5	8.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	1.2	(1.8)	5.1	1.5	(1.8)	.
Full-time paid employment	76.1	81.8	81.3	72.0	92.5	92.3
Part-time paid employment	22.7	16.4	13.6	26.5	5.7	7.7



## Unemployed seeking employment by broad age group and type of employment sought

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15-24 years
(0.7)	.	(0.8)	—	(2.2)	(3.1)	2.5	Self-employment
92.4	94.9	89.1	(92.6)	49.3	93.1	79.1	Full-time paid employment
6.9	.	10.1	.	48.5	(3.7)	18.4	Part-time paid employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 years and more
1.5	4.8	2.6	.	3.8	8.4	4.7	Self-employment
84.8	79.8	76.6	80.2	49.4	89.6	76.2	Full-time paid employment
13.7	15.4	20.8	(18.1)	46.7	(2.0)	19.1	Part-time paid employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
1.3	3.7	1.8	.	3.4	6.6	4.1	Self-employment
86.7	84.4	81.6	83.8	49.4	90.9	77.0	Full-time paid employment
12.0	11.9	16.6	(15.1)	47.2	2.6	18.9	Part-time paid employment
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	15-24 years
.	.	.	—	.	.	2.9	Self-employment
95.8	97.2	94.3	(100.0)	52.7	94.6	87.0	Full-time paid employment
3.3	.	5.0	—	45.0	.	10.1	Part-time paid employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 years and more
2.3	6.0	4.2	.	5.3	10.3	5.6	Self-employment
94.8	92.0	91.2	87.8	74.9	89.1	90.6	Full-time paid employment
2.9	.	4.6	.	19.8	.	3.7	Part-time paid employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
1.9	4.8	2.7	.	4.4	7.7	4.9	Self-employment
95.0	93.5	92.5	91.4	68.0	91.0	89.6	Full-time paid employment
3.0	.	4.8	.	27.6	.	5.5	Part-time paid employment
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	15-24 years
.	.	.	—	.	.	.	Self-employment
89.2	91.6	84.2	(83.8)	43.9	91.8	63.7	Full-time paid employment
10.3	.	15.0	.	54.0	.	34.6	Part-time paid employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 years and more
(0.8)	.	1.3	.	(2.3)	6.8	2.6	Self-employment
75.6	57.3	64.9	(71.7)	23.2	90.1	43.1	Full-time paid employment
23.7	39.9	33.9	.	74.5	(3.1)	54.3	Part-time paid employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
0.7	.	1.1	.	2.3	5.6	2.3	Self-employment
78.9	68.7	72.2	75.1	27.8	90.7	49.3	Full-time paid employment
20.4	29.3	26.7	(23.5)	69.9	3.7	48.4	Part-time paid employment

**Table 108**
**Unemployed seeking employment by method of job search**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed	17676	400	222	3427	368	3760
Found job to start later	588	14	16	16	.	28
Seeking employment	17087	386	205	3411	366	3732
Unemployed seeking employment	17087	386	205	3411	366	3732
Contacted public employment office	11731	211	136	3117	22	3369
Contacted private employment office	231	14	.	67	.	.
Applied to employers directly	1538	63	31	37	142	67
Asked friends and relatives	1231	10	5	19	112	235
Inserted or answered adverts	750	50	21	121	15	30
Studied adverts in newspapers	1155	29	10	31	61	—
Looked for land,premises,licences	51	.	.	.	(3)	(3)
Other methods	400	7	.	16	8	26
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed	9241	188	107	1697	157	1938
Found job to start later	295	6	8	8	.	19
Seeking employment	8946	181	99	1689	155	1918
Unemployed seeking employment	8946	181	99	1689	155	1918
Contacted public employment office	6102	101	64	1573	11	1762
Contacted private employment office	122	6	.	28	.	.
Applied to employers directly	837	34	18	19	70	36
Asked friends and relatives	662	(4)	(3)	9	43	92
Inserted or answered adverts	373	20	7	44	6	12
Studied adverts in newspapers	599	12	(4)	(6)	20	—
Looked for land,premises,licences	37	.	.	.	.	.
Other methods	213	(3)	.	9	(3)	14
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed	8435	212	115	1730	212	1822
Found job to start later	293	7	8	8	.	9
Seeking employment	8142	205	107	1722	211	1813
Unemployed seeking employment	8142	205	107	1722	211	1813
Contacted public employment office	5629	111	72	1544	12	1607
Contacted private employment office	109	7	.	40	.	.
Applied to employers directly	701	30	12	18	72	31
Asked friends and relatives	569	6	.	11	69	143
Inserted or answered adverts	377	30	14	77	9	17
Studied adverts in newspapers	556	17	6	25	41	—
Looked for land,premises,licences	13	.	.	.	.	.
Other methods	187	(4)	.	8	5	13

## Unemployed seeking employment by method of job search

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Unemployed
326	9	72	(1)	19	5	79	Found job to start later
2823	196	2488	5	498	314	2662	Seeking employment
2823	196	2488	5	498	314	2662	Unemployed seeking employment
2586	49	1064	3	267	92	815	Contacted public employment office
31	.	30	.	30	.	51	Contacted private employment office
135	30	690	(1)	31	74	238	Applied to employers directly
54	44	346	.	—	78	327	Asked friends and relatives
(6)	56	105	.	39	37	270	Inserted or answered adverts
(8)	14	132	(1)	—	10	860	Studied adverts in newspapers
.	.	17	—	6	.	13	Looked for land,premises,licences
.	.	104	.	126	19	89	Other methods
<b>Males</b>							
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Unemployed
153	(4)	38	.	11	.	43	Found job to start later
1359	124	1219	3	267	151	1780	Seeking employment
1359	124	1219	3	267	151	1780	Unemployed seeking employment
1260	32	506	2	158	41	593	Contacted public employment office
20	.	17	.	12	.	33	Contacted private employment office
57	21	355	.	12	40	175	Applied to employers directly
15	32	186	.	—	33	246	Asked friends and relatives
.	31	45	.	21	19	166	Inserted or answered adverts
.	7	53	.	—	6	488	Studied adverts in newspapers
.	.	13	—	(4)	.	10	Looked for land,premises,licences
.	.	44	.	60	11	69	Other methods
<b>Females</b>							
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Unemployed
173	5	35	.	8	(3)	36	Found job to start later
1464	72	1269	3	231	164	882	Seeking employment
1464	72	1269	3	231	164	882	Unemployed seeking employment
1325	17	558	(1)	109	51	222	Contacted public employment office
10	.	13	—	17	.	17	Contacted private employment office
77	9	335	.	19	34	63	Applied to employers directly
40	12	160	.	—	45	81	Asked friends and relatives
(4)	26	60	.	18	18	104	Inserted or answered adverts
(6)	7	79	(1)	—	(4)	371	Studied adverts in newspapers
.	.	(4)	—	.	.	.	Looked for land,premises,licences
.	.	60	.	66	9	20	Other methods

**Table 109**
**Unemployed seeking employment by method of job search**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Found job to start later	3.3	3.5	7.3	0.5	.	0.7
Seeking employment	96.7	96.5	92.7	99.5	99.4	99.3
Unemployed seeking employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Contacted public employment office	68.7	54.7	66.3	91.4	6.1	90.3
Contacted private employment office	1.4	3.6	.	2.0	.	.
Applied to employers directly	9.0	16.4	14.9	1.1	38.9	1.8
Asked friends and relatives	7.2	2.6	2.4	0.6	30.6	6.3
Inserted or answered adverts	4.4	13.0	10.1	3.5	4.2	0.8
Studied adverts in newspapers	6.8	7.6	4.9	0.9	16.6	—
Looked for land,premises,licences	0.3	.	.	.	(0.8)	(0.1)
Other methods	2.3	1.9	.	0.5	2.2	0.7
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Found job to start later	3.2	3.4	7.8	0.5	.	1.0
Seeking employment	96.8	96.6	92.2	99.5	99.0	99.0
Unemployed seeking employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Contacted public employment office	68.2	55.5	65.2	93.1	6.9	91.8
Contacted private employment office	1.4	3.5	.	1.6	.	.
Applied to employers directly	9.4	18.7	18.5	1.1	45.1	1.9
Asked friends and relatives	7.4	(2.3)	(3.0)	0.5	27.5	4.8
Inserted or answered adverts	4.2	11.2	7.1	2.6	3.9	0.6
Studied adverts in newspapers	6.7	6.8	(4.0)	(0.4)	12.9	—
Looked for land,premises,licences	0.4	.	.	.	.	.
Other methods	2.4	(1.7)	.	0.5	(1.9)	0.7
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Found job to start later	3.5	3.5	6.9	0.5	.	0.5
Seeking employment	96.5	96.5	93.1	99.5	99.6	99.5
Unemployed seeking employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Contacted public employment office	69.1	54.1	67.3	89.6	5.5	88.6
Contacted private employment office	1.3	3.6	.	2.3	.	.
Applied to employers directly	8.6	14.4	11.5	1.1	34.3	1.7
Asked friends and relatives	7.0	2.9	.	0.6	32.9	7.9
Inserted or answered adverts	4.6	14.5	13.0	4.4	4.5	1.0
Studied adverts in newspapers	6.8	8.2	5.7	1.4	19.4	—
Looked for land,premises,licences	0.2	.	.	.	.	.
Other methods	2.3	(2.1)	.	0.4	2.4	0.7

Table 109

## Unemployed seeking employment by method of job search

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed
10.4	4.6	2.8	(8.6)	3.6	1.6	2.9	Found job to start later
89.6	95.4	97.2	91.4	96.4	98.4	97.1	Seeking employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed seeking employment
91.6	25.2	42.8	60.6	53.5	29.3	30.6	Contacted public employment office
1.1	.	1.2	.	5.9	.	1.9	Contacted private employment office
4.8	15.2	27.7	(9.4)	6.2	23.5	8.9	Applied to employers directly
1.9	22.4	13.9	.	—	25.0	12.3	Asked friends and relatives
(0.2)	28.7	4.2	.	7.8	11.6	10.1	Inserted or answered adverts
(0.3)	7.0	5.3	(17.1)	—	3.1	32.3	Studied adverts in newspapers
.	.	0.7	—	1.2	.	0.5	Looked for land,premises,licences
.	.	4.2	.	25.2	6.2	3.3	Other methods
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed
10.1	(3.4)	3.0	.	3.9	.	2.4	Found job to start later
89.9	96.6	97.0	89.2	96.1	98.5	97.6	Seeking employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed seeking employment
92.7	25.9	41.5	69.6	59.0	27.1	33.3	Contacted public employment office
1.5	.	1.4	.	4.5	.	1.9	Contacted private employment office
4.2	16.6	29.1	.	4.6	26.3	9.8	Applied to employers directly
1.1	25.9	15.2	.	—	21.9	13.8	Asked friends and relatives
.	24.8	3.7	.	7.8	12.3	9.3	Inserted or answered adverts
.	5.7	4.4	.	—	3.7	27.4	Studied adverts in newspapers
.	.	1.0	—	(1.6)	.	0.6	Looked for land,premises,licences
.	.	3.6	.	22.4	7.0	3.9	Other methods
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed
10.6	6.5	2.7	.	3.3	(1.7)	3.9	Found job to start later
89.4	93.5	97.3	93.9	96.7	98.3	96.1	Seeking employment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed seeking employment
90.6	23.9	44.0	(50.5)	47.3	31.4	25.2	Contacted public employment office
0.7	.	1.0	—	7.5	.	2.0	Contacted private employment office
5.3	12.9	26.4	.	8.0	21.0	7.2	Applied to employers directly
2.7	16.4	12.6	.	—	27.8	9.1	Asked friends and relatives
(0.3)	35.3	4.7	.	7.8	11.0	11.8	Inserted or answered adverts
(0.4)	9.3	6.2	(27.1)	—	(2.5)	42.1	Studied adverts in newspapers
.	.	(0.3)	—	.	.	.	Looked for land,premises,licences
.	.	4.7	.	28.5	5.4	2.3	Other methods

**Table 110**
**Inactive persons - reasons for not seeking employment and willingness to work**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)	109	5	(3)	—	(3)	7
Own illness or disability	5236	254	129	—	112	—
Personal or family responsibilities	15827	549	93	—	669	2884
Education or training	16260	825	192	—	773	3388
Retirement	28295	1874	932	—	1605	4273
Belief that no work is available	921	66	40	—	14	37
Other reasons	13067	521	109	724	1123	5940
No reason given / not stated	47413	—	29	27523	10	—
<b>Total inactive</b>	<b>127128</b>	<b>4094</b>	<b>1527</b>	<b>28247</b>	<b>4309</b>	<b>16528</b>
Would like to have work	7124	204	149	530	81	1045
Do not want to have work	104830	3794	612	17756	4173	14686
Not stated	15175	96	766	9961	56	797
	<b>Males</b>					
Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)	73	(3)	.	—	(3)	5
Own illness or disability	2606	150	45	—	63	—
Personal or family responsibilities	487	12	12	—	7	154
Education or training	7996	416	90	—	375	1626
Retirement	14383	848	395	—	936	3083
Belief that no work is available	252	29	13	—	(3)	8
Other reasons	2879	92	44	343	43	854
No reason given / not stated	16703	—	11	9573	(3)	—
<b>Total inactive</b>	<b>45379</b>	<b>1550</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>9916</b>	<b>1432</b>	<b>5730</b>
Would like to have work	2404	97	59	203	18	316
Do not want to have work	37080	1417	238	6102	1396	5019
Not stated	5895	36	317	3611	17	396
	<b>Females</b>					
Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)	36	.	.	—	.	.
Own illness or disability	2629	104	83	—	49	—
Personal or family responsibilities	15340	537	81	—	662	2730
Education or training	8264	409	102	—	398	1762
Retirement	13912	1026	537	—	669	1190
Belief that no work is available	669	37	26	—	11	29
Other reasons	10188	429	65	381	1080	5086
No reason given / not stated	30710	—	17	17950	7	—
<b>Total inactive</b>	<b>81749</b>	<b>2544</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>18331</b>	<b>2878</b>	<b>10798</b>
Would like to have work	4720	107	90	327	63	730
Do not want to have work	67750	2377	374	11654	2777	9668
Not stated	9280	60	449	6350	38	401

Table 110

## Inactive persons - reasons for not seeking employment and willingness to work

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
—	(3)	84	—	—	5	—	Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)
102	14	1819	9	495	16	2287	Own illness or disability
206	31	6891	48	1484	23	2950	Personal or family responsibilities
4493	54	4341	25	763	5	1399	Education or training
46	.	8375	46	2024	.	9118	Retirement
42	8	444	.	83	9	178	Belief that no work is available
729	58	2575	21	195	125	947	Other reasons
14349	1039	535	4	—	3198	727	No reason given / not stated
19968	1207	25064	153	5044	3382	17607	Total inactive
358	118	1624	4	727	140	2145	Would like to have work
18934	1034	21929	148	4122	3201	14441	Do not want to have work
676	54	1512	(1)	195	40	1020	Not stated
<b>Males</b>							
—	.	56	—	—	.	—	Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)
44	9	700	5	278	8	1304	Own illness or disability
31	.	40	.	97	(4)	128	Personal or family responsibilities
2175	27	2154	14	395	(3)	721	Education or training
23	.	4782	30	930	.	3354	Retirement
9	(4)	59	.	20	.	105	Belief that no work is available
258	28	739	(1)	68	43	369	Other reasons
5219	330	48	.	—	1142	376	No reason given / not stated
7758	401	8579	51	1788	1204	6357	Total inactive
97	46	475	(1)	253	46	794	Would like to have work
7414	328	7470	50	1468	1143	5036	Do not want to have work
248	27	634	.	68	14	526	Not stated
<b>Females</b>							
—	.	27	—	—	(3)	—	Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)
57	5	1119	4	217	8	983	Own illness or disability
175	29	6850	47	1387	19	2822	Personal or family responsibilities
2319	27	2187	11	368	.	678	Education or training
23	.	3592	16	1094	.	5764	Retirement
33	(4)	385	.	63	7	73	Belief that no work is available
471	30	1837	20	127	82	578	Other reasons
9131	709	487	3	—	2056	351	No reason given / not stated
12209	806	16485	102	3256	2178	11250	Total inactive
261	71	1149	3	474	94	1351	Would like to have work
11520	706	14459	98	2654	2058	9405	Do not want to have work
428	28	877	(1)	127	26	494	Not stated

**Table 111**
**Inactive persons - reasons for not seeking employment and willingness to work**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)	0.1	0.1	(0.2)	—	(0.1)	0.0
Own illness or disability	4.1	6.2	8.4	—	2.6	—
Personal or family responsibilities	12.4	13.4	6.1	—	15.5	17.4
Education or training	12.8	20.1	12.6	—	17.9	20.5
Retirement	22.3	45.8	61.1	—	37.3	25.9
Belief that no work is available	0.7	1.6	2.6	—	0.3	0.2
Other reasons	10.3	12.7	7.2	2.6	26.1	35.9
No reason given / not stated	37.3	—	1.9	97.4	0.2	—
Total inactive	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Would like to have work	5.6	5.0	9.7	1.9	1.9	6.3
Do not want to have work	82.5	92.7	40.1	62.9	96.8	88.9
Not stated	11.9	2.4	50.2	35.3	1.3	4.8
	<b>Males</b>					
Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)	0.2	(0.2)	.	—	(0.2)	0.1
Own illness or disability	5.7	9.7	7.4	—	4.4	—
Personal or family responsibilities	1.1	0.7	2.0	—	0.5	2.7
Education or training	17.6	26.9	14.7	—	26.2	28.4
Retirement	31.7	54.7	64.3	—	65.4	53.8
Belief that no work is available	0.6	1.9	2.2	—	(0.2)	0.1
Other reasons	6.3	5.9	7.2	3.5	3.0	14.9
No reason given / not stated	36.8	—	1.8	96.5	(0.2)	—
Total inactive	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Would like to have work	5.3	6.2	9.7	2.0	1.3	5.5
Do not want to have work	81.7	91.4	38.7	61.5	97.5	87.6
Not stated	13.0	2.3	51.7	36.4	1.2	6.9
	<b>Females</b>					
Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)	0.0	.	.	—	.	.
Own illness or disability	3.2	4.1	9.1	—	1.7	—
Personal or family responsibilities	18.8	21.1	8.9	—	23.0	25.3
Education or training	10.1	16.1	11.2	—	13.8	16.3
Retirement	17.0	40.3	58.8	—	23.3	11.0
Belief that no work is available	0.8	1.5	2.9	—	0.4	0.3
Other reasons	12.5	16.9	7.2	2.1	37.5	47.1
No reason given / not stated	37.6	—	1.9	97.9	0.2	—
Total inactive	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Would like to have work	5.8	4.2	9.8	1.8	2.2	6.8
Do not want to have work	82.9	93.4	41.0	63.6	96.5	89.5
Not stated	11.4	2.4	49.2	34.6	1.3	3.7



Table 111

## Inactive persons - reasons for not seeking employment and willingness to work

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
—	(0.2)	0.3	—	—	0.1	—	Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)
0.5	1.2	7.3	5.9	9.8	0.5	13.0	Own illness or disability
1.0	2.5	27.5	31.1	29.4	0.7	16.8	Personal or family responsibilities
22.5	4.4	17.3	16.5	15.1	0.2	7.9	Education or training
0.2	.	33.4	30.3	40.1	.	51.8	Retirement
0.2	0.7	1.8	.	1.7	0.3	1.0	Belief that no work is available
3.7	4.8	10.3	13.7	3.9	3.7	5.4	Other reasons
71.9	86.1	2.1	2.4	—	94.6	4.1	No reason given / not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total inactive
1.8	9.8	6.5	2.7	14.4	4.1	12.2	Would like to have work
94.8	85.7	87.5	96.6	81.7	94.7	82.0	Do not want to have work
3.4	4.5	6.0	(0.7)	3.9	1.2	5.8	Not stated
<b>Males</b>							
—	.	0.7	—	—	.	—	Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)
0.6	2.2	8.2	10.6	15.5	0.7	20.5	Own illness or disability
0.4	.	0.5	.	5.4	(0.4)	2.0	Personal or family responsibilities
28.0	6.7	25.1	27.2	22.1	(0.3)	11.3	Education or training
0.3	.	55.7	59.2	52.0	.	52.8	Retirement
0.1	(1.0)	0.7	.	1.1	.	1.7	Belief that no work is available
3.3	6.9	8.6	(1.7)	3.8	3.5	5.8	Other reasons
67.3	82.4	0.6	.	—	94.9	5.9	No reason given / not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total inactive
1.2	11.6	5.5	(1.8)	14.1	3.8	12.5	Would like to have work
95.6	81.8	87.1	97.6	82.1	95.0	79.2	Do not want to have work
3.2	6.6	7.4	.	3.8	1.2	8.3	Not stated
<b>Females</b>							
—	.	0.2	—	—	(0.1)	—	Awaiting recall to work (on lay-off)
0.5	0.6	6.8	3.5	6.7	0.4	8.7	Own illness or disability
1.4	3.7	41.6	46.5	42.6	0.9	25.1	Personal or family responsibilities
19.0	3.3	13.3	11.2	11.3	.	6.0	Education or training
0.2	.	21.8	15.7	33.6	.	51.2	Retirement
0.3	(0.6)	2.3	.	1.9	0.3	0.6	Belief that no work is available
3.9	3.7	11.1	19.7	3.9	3.8	5.1	Other reasons
74.8	88.0	3.0	3.2	—	94.4	3.1	No reason given / not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total inactive
2.1	8.9	7.0	3.1	14.6	4.3	12.0	Would like to have work
94.4	87.7	87.7	96.1	81.5	94.5	83.6	Do not want to have work
3.5	3.5	5.3	(0.8)	3.9	1.2	4.4	Not stated

**Table 112****Persons having a job and seeking another by broad age groups and reasons**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 24 years	1607	34	60	145	43	93
Risk of loss of present job	282	9	.	63	7	16
Present job transitional	395	14	15	19	5	40
Seeking better conditions	566	8	32	36	24	26
Other reasons/not stated	364	(4)	11	27	6	11
25 & + years	5489	101	148	1029	97	219
Risk of loss of present job	1077	20	10	386	23	41
Present job transitional	907	22	29	143	13	64
Seeking better conditions	1992	36	99	319	39	80
Other reasons/not stated	1512	23	11	181	21	34
Total	7096	135	209	1174	139	312
Risk of loss of present job	1359	29	12	449	30	57
Present job transitional	1302	35	44	162	18	104
Seeking better conditions	2559	45	131	355	64	106
Other reasons/not stated	1877	27	22	208	28	44
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 24 years	787	16	27	72	25	43
Risk of loss of present job	135	5	.	30	(4)	8
Present job transitional	195	7	9	11	(3)	18
Seeking better conditions	300	(4)	13	19	15	11
Other reasons/not stated	156	.	(3)	12	(4)	6
25 & + years	3086	48	84	566	63	120
Risk of loss of present job	626	9	6	212	14	26
Present job transitional	472	10	14	62	8	35
Seeking better conditions	1181	19	58	198	27	40
Other reasons/not stated	807	10	6	95	14	20
Total	3873	64	111	638	88	163
Risk of loss of present job	761	14	7	242	18	34
Present job transitional	667	16	23	73	12	53
Seeking better conditions	1481	23	71	217	41	51
Other reasons/not stated	964	12	9	107	18	26
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 24 years	820	18	34	73	18	50
Risk of loss of present job	146	(4)	.	33	(3)	8
Present job transitional	200	7	6	8	.	22
Seeking better conditions	266	(4)	19	17	10	15
Other reasons/not stated	208	.	8	15	(3)	5
25 & + years	2403	53	64	463	34	99
Risk of loss of present job	451	10	(3)	174	9	15
Present job transitional	435	12	15	81	5	29
Seeking better conditions	812	17	41	121	13	40
Other reasons/not stated	705	13	5	86	7	14
Total	3223	71	98	536	51	149
Risk of loss of present job	597	15	(4)	207	12	23
Present job transitional	635	19	21	90	6	51
Seeking better conditions	1078	22	60	138	22	56
Other reasons/not stated	913	15	13	101	10	19

## Persons having a job and seeking another by broad age groups and reasons

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
281	28	269	(1)	148	40	465	15 - 24 years
81	(3)	32	.	—	.	67	Risk of loss of present job
72	8	91	.	54	15	62	Present job transitional
61	15	134	.	—	23	208	Seeking better conditions
67	(3)	13	.	93	—	129	Other reasons/not stated
969	50	869	3	581	70	1351	25 & + years
250	6	113	(1)	—	9	218	Risk of loss of present job
160	10	257	(1)	86	21	102	Present job transitional
303	24	431	(1)	—	40	619	Seeking better conditions
257	9	68	(1)	496	—	412	Other reasons/not stated
1250	78	1139	4	729	110	1816	Total
331	9	144	(1)	—	12	285	Risk of loss of present job
231	18	349	(1)	140	36	164	Present job transitional
363	39	565	2	—	62	827	Seeking better conditions
324	12	81	(1)	589	—	541	Other reasons/not stated
<b>Males</b>							
122	14	143	(1)	65	19	241	15 - 24 years
35	.	17	.	—	.	33	Risk of loss of present job
32	(3)	47	.	27	7	29	Present job transitional
31	8	72	.	—	10	118	Seeking better conditions
24	.	(6)	.	38	—	60	Other reasons/not stated
467	33	536	2	341	35	791	25 & + years
133	(4)	80	.	—	5	136	Risk of loss of present job
86	7	139	.	35	11	66	Present job transitional
166	16	271	(1)	—	19	365	Seeking better conditions
82	6	46	.	306	—	224	Other reasons/not stated
589	47	678	2	406	54	1032	Total
168	5	97	(1)	—	6	170	Risk of loss of present job
118	10	186	.	62	18	95	Present job transitional
197	24	343	(1)	—	29	483	Seeking better conditions
106	7	52	.	343	—	284	Other reasons/not stated
<b>Females</b>							
159	14	127	.	83	21	224	15 - 24 years
46	.	14	—	—	.	33	Risk of loss of present job
40	(4)	44	.	27	7	32	Present job transitional
30	7	61	.	—	12	90	Seeking better conditions
43	.	(7)	.	56	—	68	Other reasons/not stated
502	17	334	(1)	241	36	560	25 & + years
117	(3)	33	.	—	(4)	82	Risk of loss of present job
74	(3)	118	.	51	11	36	Present job transitional
136	8	160	.	—	21	254	Seeking better conditions
175	(3)	22	.	190	—	189	Other reasons/not stated
661	31	460	2	323	56	784	Total
163	(4)	47	.	—	6	115	Risk of loss of present job
114	8	162	.	78	18	68	Present job transitional
166	15	222	(1)	—	33	344	Seeking better conditions
218	5	29	.	246	—	257	Other reasons/not stated

**Table 113**
**Persons having a job and seeking another by broad age groups and reasons**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
15 - 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	17.5	25.9	.	43.4	16.8	17.1
Present job transitional	24.6	39.4	25.4	13.1	11.5	43.2
Seeking better conditions	35.2	23.8	52.8	24.8	56.8	28.3
Other reasons/not stated	22.7	(10.8)	18.3	18.7	14.9	11.4
25 & + years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	19.6	19.7	6.4	37.5	23.6	18.8
Present job transitional	16.5	21.5	19.4	13.9	13.5	29.2
Seeking better conditions	36.3	36.0	67.0	31.0	40.6	36.5
Other reasons/not stated	27.5	22.8	7.1	17.6	22.3	15.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	19.1	21.3	5.6	38.3	21.5	18.3
Present job transitional	18.3	26.0	21.2	13.8	12.9	33.4
Seeking better conditions	36.1	32.9	62.9	30.2	45.6	34.1
Other reasons/not stated	26.4	19.7	10.4	17.7	20.0	14.2
	<b>Males</b>					
15 - 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	17.2	27.5	.	41.8	(14.7)	18.9
Present job transitional	24.8	40.9	35.1	14.6	(12.7)	42.2
Seeking better conditions	38.2	(22.6)	48.8	26.4	57.9	25.6
Other reasons/not stated	19.8	.	(11.9)	17.1	(14.7)	13.4
25 & + years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	20.3	19.7	7.5	37.4	22.0	21.5
Present job transitional	15.3	20.1	16.6	11.0	13.4	28.9
Seeking better conditions	38.3	39.4	69.2	35.0	42.3	33.0
Other reasons/not stated	26.2	20.9	6.7	16.7	22.3	16.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	19.7	21.7	6.7	37.9	19.9	20.9
Present job transitional	17.2	25.4	21.1	11.4	13.2	32.4
Seeking better conditions	38.2	35.1	64.3	34.0	46.8	31.0
Other reasons/not stated	24.9	17.9	8.0	16.8	20.1	15.7
	<b>Females</b>					
15 - 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	17.8	(24.5)	.	44.9	(19.8)	15.5
Present job transitional	24.3	38.1	17.6	11.6	.	44.1
Seeking better conditions	32.4	(24.9)	56.0	23.3	55.2	30.7
Other reasons/not stated	25.4	.	23.3	20.3	(15.2)	9.6
25 & + years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	18.8	19.8	(5.0)	37.7	26.5	15.5
Present job transitional	18.1	22.8	23.2	17.5	13.8	29.6
Seeking better conditions	33.8	32.9	64.2	26.1	37.5	40.8
Other reasons/not stated	29.3	24.5	7.6	18.6	22.2	14.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Risk of loss of present job	18.5	21.0	(4.3)	38.7	24.2	15.5
Present job transitional	19.7	26.7	21.2	16.7	12.4	34.5
Seeking better conditions	33.4	30.9	61.4	25.7	43.6	37.4
Other reasons/not stated	28.3	21.4	13.0	18.8	19.8	12.6

Table 113

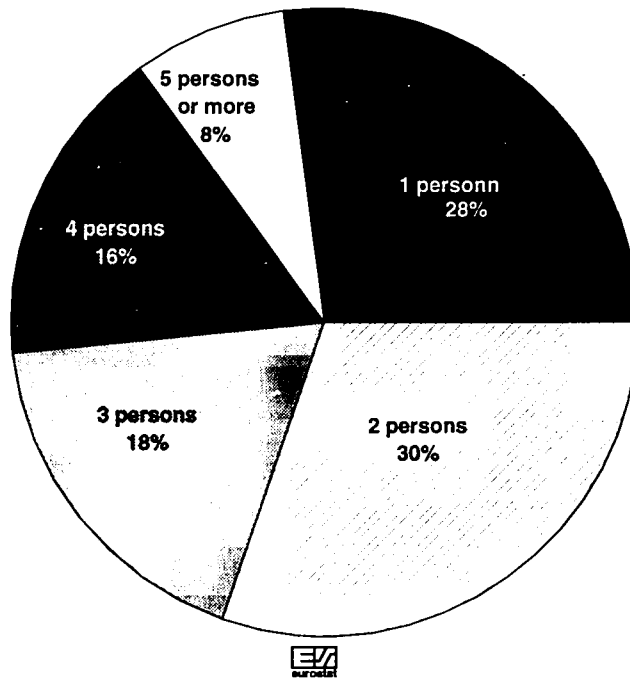
## Persons having a job and seeking another by broad age groups and reasons

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 - 24 years
28.9	(10.4)	11.7	.	—	.	14.3	Risk of loss of present job
25.5	27.0	33.9	.	36.7	36.8	13.3	Present job transitional
21.6	51.0	49.6	.	—	57.1	44.6	Seeking better conditions
23.9	(11.7)	4.7	.	63.3	—	27.7	Other reasons/not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 & + years
25.8	12.9	13.0	(21.5)	—	13.0	16.2	Risk of loss of present job
16.5	20.6	29.6	(19.0)	14.7	30.4	7.5	Present job transitional
31.2	48.9	49.6	(41.6)	—	56.6	45.8	Seeking better conditions
26.5	17.6	7.8	(17.9)	85.3	—	30.5	Other reasons/not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
26.5	12.0	12.7	(18.9)	—	10.5	15.7	Risk of loss of present job
18.5	22.9	30.6	(21.2)	19.2	32.7	9.0	Present job transitional
29.1	49.7	49.6	42.4	—	56.7	45.5	Seeking better conditions
25.9	15.4	7.1	(17.6)	80.8	—	29.8	Other reasons/not stated
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 - 24 years
28.6	.	12.0	.	—	.	13.9	Risk of loss of present job
26.3	(23.7)	33.2	.	42.0	39.6	12.2	Present job transitional
25.4	53.6	50.7	.	—	55.1	48.8	Seeking better conditions
19.7	.	(4.1)	.	58.0	—	25.1	Other reasons/not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 & + years
28.5	(11.3)	14.9	.	—	14.2	17.2	Risk of loss of present job
18.4	20.9	26.0	.	10.3	31.1	8.3	Present job transitional
35.6	50.3	50.6	(49.2)	—	54.7	46.2	Seeking better conditions
17.5	17.5	8.6	.	89.7	—	28.3	Other reasons/not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
28.5	11.0	14.3	(23.5)	—	11.1	16.5	Risk of loss of present job
20.0	21.7	27.5	.	15.3	34.1	9.2	Present job transitional
33.5	51.3	50.6	(48.1)	—	54.8	46.8	Seeking better conditions
18.0	16.0	7.6	.	84.7	—	27.5	Other reasons/not stated
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 - 24 years
29.1	.	11.4	—	—	.	14.8	Risk of loss of present job
24.9	(30.1)	34.7	.	32.6	34.3	14.5	Present job transitional
18.8	48.4	48.4	.	—	58.9	40.1	Seeking better conditions
27.2	.	(5.5)	.	67.4	—	30.5	Other reasons/not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	25 & + years
23.3	(16.0)	9.9	.	—	(11.9)	14.6	Risk of loss of present job
14.7	(20.1)	35.4	.	21.1	29.8	6.4	Present job transitional
27.1	46.2	48.1	.	—	58.4	45.3	Seeking better conditions
34.9	(17.8)	6.7	.	78.9	—	33.7	Other reasons/not stated
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total
24.7	(13.5)	10.3	.	—	10.0	14.7	Risk of loss of present job
17.2	24.7	35.2	.	24.0	31.4	8.7	Present job transitional
25.1	47.2	48.2	(34.4)	—	58.6	43.8	Seeking better conditions
33.0	14.7	6.3	.	76.0	—	32.8	Other reasons/not stated

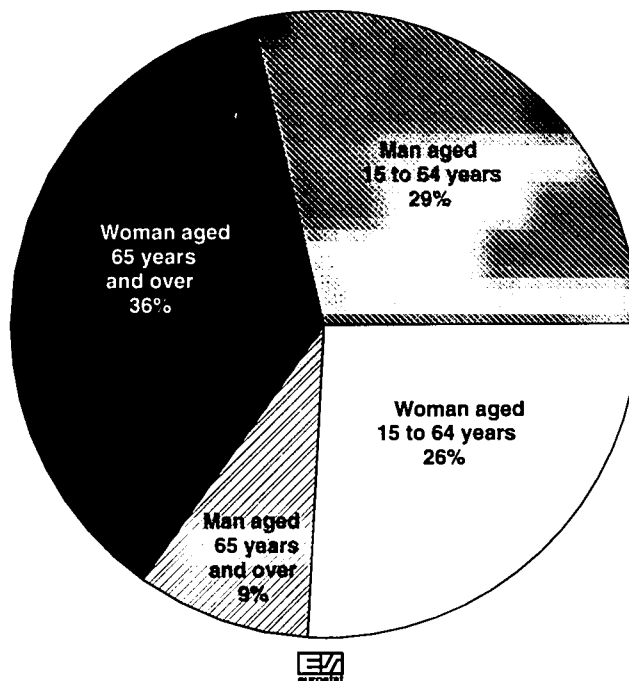


**Households**

**Graph 27: Composition of private households - EUR 12 - 1994**



**Graph 28: Households of one person by sex and age - EUR 12 - 1994**





**Graph 29: Households of one person by number of unemployed - 1994**



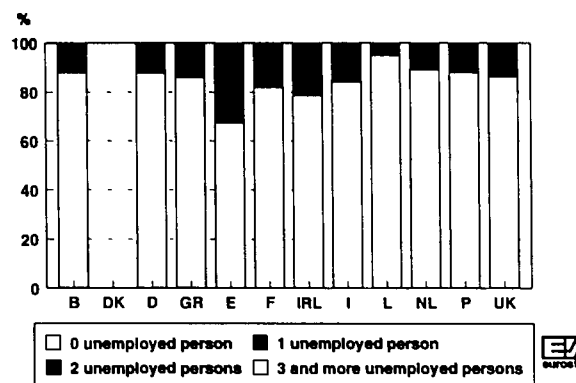
**Graph 30: Households of two persons by number of unemployed - 1994**



**Graph 31: Households of three persons by number of unemployed - 1994**



**Graph 32: Households of four persons by number of unemployed - 1994**



**Table 114****Number of private households by household type (children under 15)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Number of households</b>					
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	36415	1099	—	12489	751	1490
1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years	10413	312	—	3958	157	247
1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years	9438	265	—	3420	205	273
1 male adult aged 65 + years	3272	115	—	788	81	181
1 female adult aged 65 + years	13293	408	—	4322	308	789
SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN	61444	1868	—	15576	1906	6439
2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years	23108	700	—	7223	511	1167
2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years	15880	494	—	3836	544	1705
3 or more adults & no children	22456	675	—	4517	851	3567
1 ADULT & CHILDREN	3052	91	—	779	31	83
1 male adult & 1 or more children	261	9	—	60	(4)	(4)
1 female adult & 1 or more children	2791	82	—	719	27	79
2 ADULTS & CHILDREN	24258	756	—	5752	676	2257
2 adults & 1 child	10200	306	—	2612	240	943
2 adults & 2 children	10607	327	—	2468	358	1074
2 adults & 3 children	2774	98	—	554	65	199
2 adults & 4 or more children	677	25	—	118	14	40
3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN	9311	229	—	1713	346	1737
TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	134480	4044	—	36309	3709	12007
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Percent of households</b>					
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	27.1	27.2	—	34.4	20.2	12.4
1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years	7.7	7.7	—	10.9	4.2	2.1
1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years	7.0	6.5	—	9.4	5.5	2.3
1 male adult aged 65 + years	2.4	2.8	—	2.2	2.2	1.5
1 female adult aged 65 + years	9.9	10.1	—	11.9	8.3	6.6
SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN	45.7	46.2	—	42.9	51.4	53.6
2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years	17.2	17.3	—	19.9	13.8	9.7
2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years	11.8	12.2	—	10.6	14.7	14.2
3 or more adults & no children	16.7	16.7	—	12.4	23.0	29.7
1 ADULT & CHILDREN	2.3	2.3	—	2.1	0.8	0.7
1 male adult & 1 or more children	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	(0.1)	(0.0)
1 female adult & 1 or more children	2.1	2.0	—	2.0	0.7	0.7
2 ADULTS & CHILDREN	18.0	18.7	—	15.8	18.2	18.8
2 adults & 1 child	7.6	7.6	—	7.2	6.5	7.9
2 adults & 2 children	7.9	8.1	—	6.8	9.7	8.9
2 adults & 3 children	2.1	2.4	—	1.5	1.7	1.7
2 adults & 4 or more children	0.5	0.6	—	0.3	0.4	0.3
3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN	6.9	5.7	—	4.7	9.3	14.5
TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 114

## Number of private households by household type (children under 15)

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Number of households</b>							
6475	254	4538	34	2006	429	6850	1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
1887	73	976	10	717	57	2018	1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years
1869	58	959	10	619	120	1640	1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years
542	38	522	3	134	54	814	1 male adult aged 65 + years
2177	85	2081	11	537	198	2378	1 female adult aged 65 + years
9799	445	10335	68	2863	1683	10463	SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN
4224	144	2376	27	1482	404	4851	2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years
2727	106	2638	15	622	423	2770	2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years
2848	195	5321	26	758	857	2841	3 or more adults & no children
543	25	201	3	103	46	1147	1 ADULT & CHILDREN
53	.	35	.	6	5	81	1 male adult & 1 or more children
490	23	167	2	97	41	1065	1 female adult & 1 or more children
4488	245	3790	33	1140	594	4527	2 ADULTS & CHILDREN
1864	66	1831	14	363	324	1636	2 adults & 1 child
1830	94	1631	14	546	220	2045	2 adults & 2 children
632	55	288	4	185	38	656	2 adults & 3 children
162	30	40	(1)	46	12	190	2 adults & 4 or more children
1502	158	1548	14	309	491	1264	3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN
22807	1127	20411	152	6421	3243	24250	TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS
<b>%</b>							
<b>Percent of households</b>							
28.4	22.5	22.2	22.4	31.2	13.2	28.2	1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
8.3	6.5	4.8	6.9	11.2	1.8	8.3	1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years
8.2	5.2	4.7	6.4	9.6	3.7	6.8	1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years
2.4	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.4	1 male adult aged 65 + years
9.5	7.5	10.2	7.4	8.4	6.1	9.8	1 female adult aged 65 + years
43.0	39.5	50.6	44.8	44.6	51.9	43.1	SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN
18.5	12.7	11.6	18.0	23.1	12.4	20.0	2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years
12.0	9.4	12.9	10.1	9.7	13.0	11.4	2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years
12.5	17.3	26.1	16.8	11.8	26.4	11.7	3 or more adults & no children
2.4	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.7	1 ADULT & CHILDREN
0.2	.	0.2	.	0.1	0.1	0.3	1 male adult & 1 or more children
2.1	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	4.4	1 female adult & 1 or more children
19.7	21.7	18.6	21.8	17.8	18.3	18.7	2 ADULTS & CHILDREN
8.2	5.8	9.0	9.5	5.6	10.0	6.7	2 adults & 1 child
8.0	8.3	8.0	9.3	8.5	6.8	8.4	2 adults & 2 children
2.8	4.9	1.4	2.4	2.9	1.2	2.7	2 adults & 3 children
0.7	2.7	0.2	(0.5)	0.7	0.4	0.8	2 adults & 4 or more children
6.6	14.0	7.6	9.1	4.8	15.2	5.2	3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

**Table 115**
**Activity rates and unemployment rates by household type (children under 15)**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Activity rates</b>					
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	40.3	34.6	—	45.7	27.8	23.2
1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years	79.5	73.6	—	81.7	69.9	74.6
1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years	64.3	54.4	—	70.1	43.9	52.9
1 male adult aged 65 + years	4.4	(3.3)	—	3.3	(4.2)	3.4
1 female adult aged 65 + years	1.4	(0.8)	—	1.0	1.9	1.3
SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN	50.4	42.9	—	54.9	45.0	43.1
2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years	68.7	57.2	—	70.4	58.4	60.1
2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years	9.9	6.3	—	8.4	14.0	10.4
3 or more adults & no children	56.1	49.8	—	63.6	51.6	48.4
1 ADULT & CHILDREN	65.3	72.8	—	75.7	74.2	79.9
1 male adult & 1 or more children	83.8	87.0	—	87.8	(93.4)	(89.9)
1 female adult & 1 or more children	63.6	71.2	—	74.7	71.4	79.4
2 ADULTS & CHILDREN	78.5	84.5	—	79.2	72.7	73.5
2 adults & 1 child	80.7	85.1	—	81.9	72.5	76.2
2 adults & 2 children	78.9	86.6	—	78.9	73.6	72.5
2 adults & 3 children	72.6	80.3	—	71.0	69.6	67.5
2 adults & 4 or more children	62.2	66.2	—	62.3	66.6	64.5
3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN	56.6	49.4	—	62.5	52.6	52.0
TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	54.8	50.3	—	58.2	49.1	48.4
	%					
	<b>Unemployment rates</b>					
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	11.7	15.0	—	10.4	7.3	15.2
1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years	13.6	15.4	—	12.0	6.2	18.3
1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years	9.6	15.0	—	8.5	9.1	12.9
1 male adult aged 65 + years	3.9	2.3	—	3.6	2.1	0.0
1 female adult aged 65 + years	1.5	2.6	—	0.0	1.2	0.0
SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN	11.3	8.9	—	8.2	10.5	25.5
2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years	8.9	9.0	—	8.8	6.7	19.6
2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years	9.8	8.9	—	9.2	4.1	21.7
3 or more adults & no children	13.1	8.8	—	7.5	12.5	27.0
1 ADULT & CHILDREN	20.3	29.4	—	18.3	14.5	30.7
1 male adult & 1 or more children	13.7	15.1	—	13.3	(2.1)	(21.8)
1 female adult & 1 or more children	21.1	31.4	—	18.8	16.9	31.2
2 ADULTS & CHILDREN	9.9	8.0	—	8.2	5.8	19.7
2 adults & 1 child	10.0	8.1	—	8.3	6.1	20.7
2 adults & 2 children	8.9	6.8	—	7.7	5.7	18.4
2 adults & 3 children	11.7	10.5	—	9.2	5.8	19.8
2 adults & 4 or more children	18.6	15.9	—	14.2	4.2	30.5
3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN	14.1	10.3	—	8.9	8.0	26.5
TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	11.4	9.6	—	8.7	8.9	24.3

Table 115

## Activity rates and unemployment rates by household type (children under 15)

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Activity rates</b>							
41.7	39.1	26.9	47.2	47.7	32.6	42.4	1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
77.2	76.4	76.7	86.7	75.4	73.7	82.6	1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years
64.7	61.2	44.3	69.1	65.0	58.9	69.4	1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years
2.2	15.8	5.1	.	4.9	16.7	5.3	1 male adult aged 65 + years
0.8	.	1.1	.	1.3	9.2	2.5	1 female adult aged 65 + years
47.9	53.1	43.3	46.0	56.3	52.5	60.9	SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN
66.5	71.7	56.6	63.3	71.0	64.1	78.6	2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years
6.8	17.7	10.1	6.7	7.4	21.7	12.7	2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years
54.8	56.0	49.1	49.4	62.9	58.0	71.4	3 or more adults & no children
84.8	42.1	76.8	73.1	52.0	76.7	46.2	1 ADULT & CHILDREN
91.9	.	93.2	.	84.1	98.5	70.0	1 male adult & 1 or more children
84.0	40.4	73.3	69.0	50.1	74.3	44.4	1 female adult & 1 or more children
84.3	70.6	73.1	71.2	75.7	85.2	79.0	2 ADULTS & CHILDREN
86.8	75.2	75.4	73.8	78.3	85.7	80.4	2 adults & 1 child
86.9	73.2	71.6	70.5	76.1	85.8	81.2	2 adults & 2 children
75.1	66.6	68.3	66.0	72.9	80.7	73.9	2 adults & 3 children
62.1	59.4	60.7	(61.6)	62.1	74.8	60.7	2 adults & 4 or more children
54.3	49.0	50.7	54.8	61.2	62.3	66.8	3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN
55.5	53.9	47.4	52.7	58.9	58.5	61.7	TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS
%							
<b>Unemployment rates</b>							
12.6	15.6	6.3	3.1	11.4	3.4	15.6	1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
14.4	18.7	6.2	3.5	13.4	6.1	19.4	1 male adult aged 15 to 64 years
10.7	13.0	7.1	2.6	9.0	2.7	10.9	1 female adult aged 15 to 64 years
0.0	3.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	1 male adult aged 65 + years
0.0	12.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.4	1 female adult aged 65 + years
12.6	12.8	12.8	3.0	6.0	6.9	8.0	SEVERAL ADULTS & NO CHILDREN
11.1	11.9	8.1	2.3	5.6	6.2	7.1	2 adults, both aged 15 to 64 years
10.5	11.7	9.3	6.7	4.8	3.1	7.9	2 adults, 1 or both aged 65 + years
14.2	13.4	14.3	3.4	6.6	7.5	9.0	3 or more adults & no children
23.3	32.7	12.5	7.9	24.2	8.5	20.1	1 ADULT & CHILDREN
11.7	.	5.7	.	9.6	0.0	21.9	1 male adult & 1 or more children
24.7	34.8	14.3	9.6	25.7	9.8	19.9	1 female adult & 1 or more children
11.0	14.2	8.4	3.2	6.4	6.5	9.4	2 ADULTS & CHILDREN
11.4	13.4	8.1	3.0	6.9	7.1	9.4	2 adults & 1 child
9.3	13.7	8.0	3.5	5.9	5.9	7.8	2 adults & 2 children
12.6	14.4	12.9	3.0	7.3	5.5	12.2	2 adults & 3 children
23.5	17.9	13.3	5.9	4.5	5.8	21.6	2 adults & 4 or more children
15.9	18.0	12.4	5.3	8.4	6.9	11.0	3 OR MORE ADULTS & CHILDREN
12.7	14.6	11.3	3.5	7.2	6.7	9.7	TOTAL PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

**Table 116**
**Number of households by number of unemployed persons living in household**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Private households</b>					
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	36415	1099	—	12489	751	1490
No one unemployed	34697	1042	—	11896	736	1438
1 person unemployed	1719	57	—	594	15	52
2 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	40786	1247	—	11590	1072	2925
No one unemployed	37663	1164	—	10650	1027	2584
1 person unemployed	2881	78	—	860	42	316
2 persons unemployed	243	5	—	80	(3)	25
3 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	24400	751	—	5904	723	2613
No one unemployed	20576	658	—	5135	633	1870
1 person unemployed	3436	89	—	686	84	644
2 or more persons unemployed	388	(4)	—	83	6	99
4 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	22160	632	—	4630	814	2880
No one unemployed	18409	554	—	4052	699	1941
1 person unemployed	3183	71	—	510	96	741
2 persons unemployed	519	5	—	61	18	176
3 or more persons unemployed	50	.	—	(6)	.	21
5 & + PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	10718	315	—	1696	349	2098
No one unemployed	8041	258	—	1433	296	1209
1 person unemployed	1979	48	—	214	40	565
2 persons unemployed	529	8	—	42	10	226
3 persons unemployed	133	.	—	(7)	.	77
4 or more persons unemployed	36	.	—	.	.	20
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	134480	4044	—	36309	3709	12007
No one unemployed	119385	3677	—	33166	3390	9043
1 person unemployed	13197	343	—	2864	277	2319
2 persons unemployed	1679	22	—	266	37	527
3 persons unemployed	183	.	—	13	(4)	98
4 or more persons unemployed	36	.	—	.	.	20
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Private households</b>					
1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
No one unemployed	95.3	94.8	—	95.2	98.0	96.5
1 person unemployed	4.7	5.2	—	4.8	2.0	3.5
2 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
No one unemployed	92.3	93.3	—	91.9	95.8	88.3
1 person unemployed	7.1	6.2	—	7.4	4.0	10.8
2 persons unemployed	0.6	0.4	—	0.7	(0.3)	0.8
3 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
No one unemployed	84.3	87.7	—	87.0	87.5	71.6
1 person unemployed	14.1	11.8	—	11.6	11.6	24.6
2 or more persons unemployed	1.6	(0.5)	—	1.4	0.9	3.8
4 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
No one unemployed	83.1	87.8	—	87.5	85.8	67.4
1 person unemployed	14.4	11.3	—	11.0	11.7	25.7
2 persons unemployed	2.3	0.8	—	1.3	2.2	6.1
3 or more persons unemployed	0.2	.	—	(0.1)	.	0.7
5 & + PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
No one unemployed	75.0	82.1	—	84.5	84.7	57.6
1 person unemployed	18.5	15.2	—	12.6	11.6	26.9
2 persons unemployed	4.9	2.5	—	2.5	2.9	10.8
3 persons unemployed	1.2	.	—	(0.4)	.	3.7
4 or more persons unemployed	0.3	.	—	.	.	1.0
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
No one unemployed	88.8	90.9	—	91.3	91.4	75.3
1 person unemployed	9.8	8.5	—	7.9	7.5	19.3
2 persons unemployed	1.2	0.6	—	0.7	1.0	4.4
3 persons unemployed	0.1	.	—	0.0	(0.1)	0.8
4 or more persons unemployed	0.0	.	—	.	.	0.2

Table 116

## Number of households by number of unemployed persons living in household

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Private households</b>							
6475	254	4538	34	2006	429	6850	1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
6136	238	4461	34	1897	424	6395	No one unemployed
339	15	77	.	109	5	454	1 person unemployed
7294	262	5144	45	2159	859	8190	2 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
6620	234	4884	44	2034	821	7601	No one unemployed
624	24	249	(1)	119	37	531	1 person unemployed
50	(3)	11	.	6	.	58	2 persons unemployed
3874	169	4759	30	857	800	3920	3 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
3143	139	4140	29	763	709	3358	No one unemployed
666	26	563	(1)	88	85	504	1 person unemployed
66	(3)	56	.	6	7	58	2 or more persons unemployed
3305	191	4383	29	1008	731	3556	4 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
2700	154	3682	27	896	642	3062	No one unemployed
538	31	573	(1)	105	80	436	1 person unemployed
64	6	118	.	7	8	56	2 persons unemployed
(4)	.	11	—	.	.	.	3 or more persons unemployed
1859	252	1587	15	391	424	1734	5 & + PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
1374	191	1200	14	342	361	1365	No one unemployed
382	47	271	(1)	45	50	316	1 person unemployed
83	10	86	.	(4)	11	48	2 persons unemployed
16	.	22	.	.	.	(4)	3 persons unemployed
(4)	.	(7)	—	—	—	.	4 or more persons unemployed
22807	1127	20411	152	6421	3243	24250	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS
19972	957	18367	147	5931	2956	21780	No one unemployed
2549	143	1733	5	466	257	2241	1 person unemployed
262	23	272	.	23	28	220	2 persons unemployed
20	(3)	33	.	.	.	8	3 persons unemployed
(4)	.	(7)	—	—	—	.	4 or more persons unemployed
<b>%</b>							
<b>Private households</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
94.8	93.9	98.3	98.6	94.6	98.9	93.4	No one unemployed
5.2	6.1	1.7	.	5.4	1.1	6.6	1 person unemployed
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
90.8	89.6	94.9	97.8	94.2	95.5	92.8	No one unemployed
8.6	9.1	4.8	(2.1)	5.5	4.3	6.5	1 person unemployed
0.7	(1.3)	0.2	.	0.3	.	0.7	2 persons unemployed
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
81.1	82.5	87.0	95.5	89.0	88.5	85.7	No one unemployed
17.2	15.5	11.8	(4.3)	10.3	10.6	12.9	1 person unemployed
1.7	(2.0)	1.2	.	0.7	0.9	1.5	2 or more persons unemployed
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
81.7	80.4	84.0	94.8	88.9	87.8	86.1	No one unemployed
16.3	16.1	13.1	(4.9)	10.4	11.0	12.3	1 person unemployed
1.9	3.0	2.7	.	0.7	1.1	1.6	2 persons unemployed
(0.1)	.	0.2	—	.	.	.	3 or more persons unemployed
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 & + PERSON HOUSEHOLDS
73.9	75.8	75.6	91.4	87.4	85.2	78.7	No one unemployed
20.6	18.7	17.1	(6.8)	11.4	11.9	18.2	1 person unemployed
4.4	4.2	5.4	.	(1.0)	2.6	2.8	2 persons unemployed
0.8	.	1.4	.	.	.	(0.3)	3 persons unemployed
(0.2)	.	(0.5)	—	—	—	.	4 or more persons unemployed
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS
87.6	84.9	90.0	96.3	92.4	91.1	89.8	No one unemployed
11.2	12.7	8.5	3.4	7.3	7.9	9.2	1 person unemployed
1.1	2.1	1.3	.	0.4	0.9	0.9	2 persons unemployed
0.1	(0.3)	0.2	.	.	.	0.0	3 persons unemployed
(0.0)	.	(0.0)	—	—	—	.	4 or more persons unemployed

**Table 117****Number of private households by age of youngest person in the household**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Number of households</b>					
Nobody under 30 years	63859	2001	—	19477	1642	4400
Youngest person 0-2 years	10183	322	—	2123	240	924
Youngest person 3-6 years	10279	287	—	2370	268	1115
Youngest person 7-10 years	8130	223	—	1927	251	985
Youngest person 11-14 years	8029	245	—	1823	294	1053
Youngest person 15-18 years	8084	236	—	1708	287	1111
Youngest person 19-22 years	9049	268	—	2038	280	950
Youngest person 23-26 years	9681	267	—	2697	267	881
Youngest person 27-30 years	7186	196	—	2146	181	587
Total	134480	4044	—	36309	3709	12007

**Table 118****Number of private households by age of youngest person in the household**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>%</b>					
	<b>Households</b>					
Nobody under 30 years	47.5	49.5	—	53.6	44.3	36.6
Youngest person 0-2 years	7.6	8.0	—	5.8	6.5	7.7
Youngest person 3-6 years	7.6	7.1	—	6.5	7.2	9.3
Youngest person 7-10 years	6.0	5.5	—	5.3	6.8	8.2
Youngest person 11-14 years	6.0	6.0	—	5.0	7.9	8.8
Youngest person 15-18 years	6.0	5.8	—	4.7	7.7	9.3
Youngest person 19-22 years	6.7	6.6	—	5.6	7.6	7.9
Youngest person 23-26 years	7.2	6.6	—	7.4	7.2	7.3
Youngest person 27-30 years	5.3	4.9	—	5.9	4.9	4.9
Total	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0



**Table 117**

**Number of private households by age of youngest person in the household**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Number of households</b>							
10853	429	8905	64	2963	1200	11924	Nobody under 30 years
1934	129	1427	17	515	228	2324	Youngest person 0-2 years
1881	115	1620	14	413	290	1907	Youngest person 3-6 years
1357	97	1296	10	301	285	1398	Youngest person 7-10 years
1361	88	1196	10	322	328	1309	Youngest person 11-14 years
1180	71	1612	9	331	339	1201	Youngest person 15-18 years
1696	74	1581	10	518	282	1352	Youngest person 19-22 years
1539	70	1548	11	612	185	1606	Youngest person 23-26 years
1007	54	1226	8	444	106	1230	Youngest person 27-30 years
22807	1127	20411	152	6421	3243	24250	Total

**Table 118**

**Number of private households by age of youngest person in the household**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Households</b>							
47.6	38.1	43.6	42.0	46.2	37.0	49.2	Nobody under 30 years
8.5	11.5	7.0	11.0	8.0	7.0	9.6	Youngest person 0-2 years
8.2	10.2	7.9	8.9	6.4	8.9	7.9	Youngest person 3-6 years
5.9	8.6	6.3	6.4	4.7	8.8	5.8	Youngest person 7-10 years
6.0	7.8	5.9	6.6	5.0	10.1	5.4	Youngest person 11-14 years
5.2	6.3	7.9	5.7	5.2	10.4	5.0	Youngest person 15-18 years
7.4	6.6	7.7	6.6	8.1	8.7	5.6	Youngest person 19-22 years
6.7	6.2	7.6	7.5	9.5	5.7	6.6	Youngest person 23-26 years
4.4	4.8	6.0	5.4	6.9	3.3	5.1	Youngest person 27-30 years
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total

Table 119

## Unemployed by relationship to head of household

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed	17454	400	—	3427	368	3760
Head of household	6632	133	—	1718	83	889
Spouse of head of household	4347	124	—	1178	82	766
Child of head of household	5808	88	—	454	191	1930
Others	668	55	—	77	12	175
Having previous work experience	14003	309	—	3275	197	2985
Head of household	6271	118	—	1679	74	874
Spouse of head of household	3875	111	—	1141	55	675
Child of head of household	3357	39	—	385	61	1294
Others	499	41	—	71	6	142
Receiving benefit or assistance	6155	340	—	2514	27	1075
Head of household	3120	115	—	1363	13	506
Spouse of head of household	1720	106	—	782	6	184
Child of head of household	1114	73	—	313	7	334
Others	199	45	—	57	.	51
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed	9134	188	—	1697	157	1938
Head of household	5186	81	—	1231	62	772
Spouse of head of household	166	23	—	98	.	20
Child of head of household	3409	56	—	325	89	1041
Others	373	27	—	43	5	105
Having previous work experience	7569	143	—	1616	97	1643
Head of household	4959	74	—	1205	59	768
Spouse of head of household	156	22	—	92	.	20
Child of head of household	2155	26	—	281	35	764
Others	299	21	—	39	(3)	91
Receiving benefit or assistance	3450	158	—	1316	16	725
Head of household	2474	70	—	993	11	472
Spouse of head of household	108	19	—	65	.	10
Child of head of household	747	46	—	228	(4)	205
Others	121	22	—	30	.	39
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed	8320	212	—	1730	212	1822
Head of household	1445	52	—	486	21	117
Spouse of head of household	4181	101	—	1080	81	746
Child of head of household	2399	32	—	129	103	889
Others	295	27	—	34	7	70
Having previous work experience	6434	167	—	1659	100	1342
Head of household	1312	44	—	474	15	106
Spouse of head of household	3720	89	—	1049	55	655
Child of head of household	1202	13	—	104	27	530
Others	200	20	—	32	(3)	51
Receiving benefit or assistance	2705	182	—	1198	11	349
Head of household	646	45	—	370	.	33
Spouse of head of household	1613	87	—	717	6	175
Child of head of household	367	27	—	85	(3)	129
Others	79	23	—	26	.	13

Table 119

## Unemployed by relationship to head of household

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
3149	206	2560	6	517	319	2741	Unemployed
1302	88	516	2	255	90	1556	Head of household
1043	40	472	(1)	146	83	411	Spouse of head of household
727	66	1475	2	108	130	636	Child of head of household
77	12	96	.	8	16	138	Others
2716	170	1271	5	348	270	2458	Having previous work experience
1221	83	437	2	192	89	1502	Head of household
951	38	310	(1)	121	77	395	Spouse of head of household
491	41	474	(1)	31	91	450	Child of head of household
53	8	49	.	5	13	110	Others
1527	138	201	2	254	78	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
772	63	84	(1)	171	33	—	Head of household
501	20	55	.	40	25	—	Spouse of head of household
231	47	53	.	40	17	—	Child of head of household
23	8	8	.	(3)	(4)	—	Others
<b>Males</b>							
1512	128	1257	3	278	153	1823	Unemployed
1002	63	429	2	196	74	1274	Head of household
—	15	(4)	.	—	(4)	—	Spouse of head of household
465	43	790	(1)	76	68	456	Child of head of household
45	8	33	.	6	8	93	Others
1321	108	673	3	176	134	1655	Having previous work experience
951	61	381	2	149	74	1236	Head of household
—	15	(4)	.	—	(3)	—	Spouse of head of household
336	27	271	(1)	23	50	340	Child of head of household
35	5	17	.	(4)	7	78	Others
809	105	107	(1)	173	39	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
630	54	73	(1)	140	30	—	Head of household
—	13	.	.	—	.	—	Spouse of head of household
163	32	31	.	30	7	—	Child of head of household
17	6	.	.	.	.	—	Others
<b>Females</b>							
1637	77	1303	3	239	166	918	Unemployed
300	25	87	(1)	59	16	282	Head of household
1043	25	468	(1)	146	79	411	Spouse of head of household
262	23	685	(1)	33	63	179	Child of head of household
32	5	63	.	.	9	46	Others
1395	62	598	2	172	136	803	Having previous work experience
270	22	56	(1)	42	15	265	Head of household
951	24	306	(1)	121	74	395	Spouse of head of household
155	13	203	.	7	40	110	Child of head of household
19	(3)	32	.	.	6	32	Others
717	33	93	(1)	81	39	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
142	9	11	.	31	(3)	—	Head of household
501	6	55	.	40	24	—	Spouse of head of household
68	15	22	.	9	10	—	Child of head of household
(7)	.	(5)	.	.	.	—	Others

**Table 120**
**Unemployed by relationship to head of household**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Unemployed	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	38.0	33.3	—	50.1	22.5	23.6
Spouse of head of household	24.9	31.1	—	34.4	22.2	20.4
Child of head of household	33.3	21.9	—	13.3	52.0	51.3
Others	3.8	13.7	—	2.2	3.3	4.6
Having previous work experience	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	44.8	38.3	—	51.3	37.4	29.3
Spouse of head of household	27.7	35.9	—	34.8	28.2	22.6
Child of head of household	24.0	12.6	—	11.7	31.2	43.4
Others	3.6	13.2	—	2.2	3.2	4.8
Receiving benefit or assistance	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	50.7	33.9	—	54.2	47.4	47.0
Spouse of head of household	28.0	31.2	—	31.1	24.1	17.1
Child of head of household	18.1	21.5	—	12.4	26.4	31.0
Others	3.2	13.3	—	2.2	.	4.8
	<b>Males</b>					
Unemployed	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	56.8	43.0	—	72.6	39.7	39.8
Spouse of head of household	1.8	12.4	—	5.8	.	1.1
Child of head of household	37.3	29.9	—	19.2	56.6	53.7
Others	4.1	14.6	—	2.5	3.1	5.4
Having previous work experience	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	65.5	51.8	—	74.6	60.7	46.8
Spouse of head of household	2.1	15.2	—	5.7	.	1.2
Child of head of household	28.5	18.2	—	17.4	35.5	46.5
Others	4.0	14.8	—	2.4	(2.9)	5.5
Receiving benefit or assistance	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	71.7	44.5	—	75.4	69.5	65.1
Spouse of head of household	3.1	11.9	—	4.9	.	1.3
Child of head of household	21.7	29.5	—	17.3	(27.5)	28.2
Others	3.5	14.2	—	2.3	.	5.4
	<b>Females</b>					
Unemployed	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	17.4	24.6	—	28.1	9.8	6.4
Spouse of head of household	50.3	47.6	—	62.4	38.1	40.9
Child of head of household	28.8	14.9	—	7.5	48.6	48.8
Others	3.5	12.9	—	2.0	3.5	3.8
Having previous work experience	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	20.4	26.7	—	28.6	14.8	7.9
Spouse of head of household	57.8	53.7	—	63.2	54.8	48.8
Child of head of household	18.7	7.8	—	6.3	27.0	39.5
Others	3.1	11.8	—	1.9	(3.5)	3.8
Receiving benefit or assistance	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	23.9	24.8	—	30.9	.	9.6
Spouse of head of household	59.6	48.0	—	59.9	58.0	50.0
Child of head of household	13.6	14.7	—	7.1	(24.7)	36.9
Others	2.9	12.6	—	2.2	.	3.6

Table 120

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
%							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed
41.3	42.5	20.2	41.2	49.2	28.2	56.8	Head of household
33.1	19.4	18.5	(24.8)	28.2	25.8	15.0	Spouse of head of household
23.1	32.0	57.6	27.8	21.0	40.8	23.2	Child of head of household
2.5	6.0	3.8	.	1.6	5.1	5.0	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Having previous work experience
45.0	48.9	34.4	46.6	55.1	33.0	61.1	Head of household
35.0	22.4	24.4	(25.8)	34.7	28.7	16.1	Spouse of head of household
18.1	24.0	37.3	(22.7)	8.8	33.5	18.3	Child of head of household
2.0	4.6	3.9	.	1.5	4.7	4.5	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
50.6	45.8	41.9	(53.2)	67.5	41.8	—	Head of household
32.8	14.3	27.6	.	15.8	32.1	—	Spouse of head of household
15.1	34.1	26.5	.	15.7	21.3	—	Child of head of household
1.5	5.8	4.0	.	(1.0)	(4.8)	—	Others
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed
66.3	48.9	34.1	54.4	70.4	48.4	69.9	Head of household
—	11.7	(0.4)	.	—	(2.4)	—	Spouse of head of household
30.7	33.6	62.9	(33.7)	27.3	44.1	25.0	Child of head of household
3.0	5.9	2.6	.	2.3	5.0	5.1	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Having previous work experience
72.0	56.3	56.6	58.2	84.7	54.9	74.7	Head of household
—	13.5	(0.6)	.	—	(2.5)	—	Spouse of head of household
25.4	25.4	40.3	(29.9)	13.3	37.6	20.6	Child of head of household
2.6	4.8	2.6	.	(2.0)	5.0	4.7	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
77.9	51.3	67.9	(60.0)	81.2	75.6	—	Head of household
—	12.6	.	.	—	.	—	Spouse of head of household
20.1	30.8	29.0	.	17.6	17.7	—	Child of head of household
2.0	5.3	.	.	.	.	—	Others
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unemployed
18.3	32.0	6.7	(25.6)	24.6	9.7	30.7	Head of household
63.7	32.4	35.9	(45.4)	61.1	47.3	44.8	Spouse of head of household
16.0	29.4	52.6	(21.0)	13.6	37.8	19.5	Child of head of household
1.9	6.2	4.9	.	.	5.2	5.0	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Having previous work experience
19.4	36.2	9.4	(30.4)	24.7	11.4	33.1	Head of household
68.2	37.9	51.3	(51.1)	70.2	54.6	49.2	Spouse of head of household
11.1	21.5	34.0	.	4.2	29.5	13.7	Child of head of household
1.3	(4.4)	5.3	.	.	4.4	4.0	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	—	Receiving benefit or assistance
19.7	28.1	11.9	.	38.3	(7.8)	—	Head of household
69.8	19.6	59.3	.	49.4	62.3	—	Spouse of head of household
9.5	44.8	23.6	.	11.6	24.8	—	Child of head of household
(0.9)	.	(5.2)	.	.	.	—	Others

**Table 121**
**Duration of unemployment by relationship to head of household**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	<b>1000</b>					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Declared on duration of search	17291	400	—	3398	368	3754
Head of household	6586	133	—	1705	83	888
Spouse of head of household	4323	124	—	1171	81	766
Child of head of household	5724	88	—	447	191	1925
Others	659	55	—	74	12	174
12 months and more	8365	233	—	1504	186	1978
Head of household	3179	89	—	771	33	435
Spouse of head of household	2115	76	—	549	47	482
Child of head of household	2768	37	—	154	101	975
Others	304	31	—	30	5	86
24 months and more	4725	145	—	770	104	1142
Head of household	1784	61	—	405	18	231
Spouse of head of household	1220	50	—	286	29	321
Child of head of household	1551	17	—	66	53	542
Others	169	17	—	13	(3)	48
	<b>Males</b>					
Declared on duration of search	9039	188	—	1679	156	1934
Head of household	5150	81	—	1220	62	772
Spouse of head of household	165	23	—	97	.	20
Child of head of household	3356	56	—	320	89	1037
Others	368	27	—	41	5	105
12 months and more	4249	100	—	692	65	896
Head of household	2467	52	—	534	23	361
Spouse of head of household	69	9	—	36	.	8
Child of head of household	1550	25	—	107	39	482
Others	163	15	—	16	.	46
24 months and more	2345	58	—	345	34	458
Head of household	1372	35	—	275	13	181
Spouse of head of household	36	(4)	—	18	.	(3)
Child of head of household	846	12	—	45	20	250
Others	92	8	—	8	.	24
	<b>Females</b>					
Declared on duration of search	8253	212	—	1720	211	1820
Head of household	1436	52	—	485	21	117
Spouse of head of household	4158	101	—	1074	81	745
Child of head of household	2368	32	—	127	103	889
Others	291	27	—	33	7	70
12 months and more	4116	133	—	812	121	1082
Head of household	712	38	—	238	9	75
Spouse of head of household	2046	67	—	513	46	473
Child of head of household	1218	11	—	48	62	493
Others	141	16	—	14	(3)	41
24 months and more	2380	87	—	425	69	683
Head of household	412	26	—	130	5	50
Spouse of head of household	1185	46	—	268	29	318
Child of head of household	705	6	—	22	33	292
Others	78	9	—	(5)	.	24

Table 121

## Duration of unemployment by relationship to head of household

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>1000</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
3131	200	2533	6	455	308	2738	Declared on duration of search
1295	86	513	2	235	90	1554	Head of household
1038	40	468	(1)	140	82	411	Spouse of head of household
722	63	1457	2	73	120	635	Child of head of household
76	10	95	.	7	16	138	Others
1174	129	1557	2	225	134	1244	12 months and more
517	59	280	(1)	117	44	833	Head of household
411	27	288	.	74	39	124	Spouse of head of household
215	37	940	.	30	46	233	Child of head of household
31	6	50	.	5	5	55	Others
517	88	1014	.	151	50	744	24 months and more
225	43	182	.	79	14	527	Head of household
192	17	196	.	54	19	56	Spouse of head of household
86	23	603	.	16	15	129	Child of head of household
14	(4)	32	—	(3)	.	32	Others
<b>Males</b>							
1503	125	1242	3	238	149	1821	Declared on duration of search
997	62	426	2	181	74	1272	Head of household
—	15	(4)	.	—	(4)	—	Spouse of head of household
461	42	779	(1)	52	64	456	Child of head of household
45	7	32	.	5	8	93	Others
553	86	741	(1)	119	63	933	12 months and more
390	45	230	(1)	91	36	705	Head of household
—	11	.	.	—	.	—	Spouse of head of household
143	25	493	.	25	23	188	Child of head of household
20	(4)	15	.	(3)	(3)	41	Others
230	62	480	.	77	19	582	24 months and more
165	34	148	.	61	11	449	Head of household
—	8	.	.	—	.	—	Spouse of head of household
55	17	320	.	13	7	107	Child of head of household
9	(3)	10	—	.	.	25	Others
<b>Females</b>							
1628	75	1291	3	217	159	917	Declared on duration of search
298	24	87	(1)	55	16	282	Head of household
1038	25	463	(1)	140	79	411	Spouse of head of household
261	22	678	(1)	21	57	179	Child of head of household
31	(4)	63	.	.	8	46	Others
621	43	817	(1)	106	70	311	12 months and more
127	14	50	.	25	8	128	Head of household
411	15	285	.	74	37	124	Spouse of head of household
72	12	446	.	5	23	45	Child of head of household
11	.	35	.	.	.	14	Others
287	25	534	.	75	31	163	24 months and more
60	9	34	.	17	(3)	78	Head of household
192	9	195	.	54	18	56	Spouse of head of household
30	7	283	.	.	9	22	Child of head of household
(5)	.	22	—	.	.	(7)	Others

**Table 122**
**Duration of unemployment by relationship to head of household**

Labour Force Survey 1994	Eur 12	Belgique Belgie	Danmark	B.R. Deutschland	Ellas	España
	%					
	<b>Males and females</b>					
Declared on duration of search	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	38.1	33.3	—	50.2	22.5	23.7
Spouse of head of household	25.0	31.1	—	34.5	22.2	20.4
Child of head of household	33.1	21.9	—	13.2	52.1	51.3
Others	3.8	13.7	—	2.2	3.3	4.6
12 months and more	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	38.0	38.3	—	51.3	17.6	22.0
Spouse of head of household	25.3	32.7	—	36.5	25.2	24.4
Child of head of household	33.1	15.8	—	10.3	54.4	49.3
Others	3.6	13.2	—	2.0	2.7	4.4
24 months and more	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	37.8	42.0	—	52.6	17.1	20.2
Spouse of head of household	25.8	34.2	—	37.1	28.3	28.1
Child of head of household	32.8	11.9	—	8.6	51.5	47.5
Others	3.6	12.0	—	1.7	(3.1)	4.2
	<b>Males</b>					
Declared on duration of search	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	57.0	43.0	—	72.7	39.6	39.9
Spouse of head of household	1.8	12.4	—	5.8	.	1.1
Child of head of household	37.1	29.9	—	19.1	56.7	53.6
Others	4.1	14.6	—	2.4	3.2	5.4
12 months and more	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	58.1	51.4	—	77.2	36.0	40.2
Spouse of head of household	1.6	8.9	—	5.1	.	0.9
Child of head of household	36.5	25.2	—	15.4	60.3	53.7
Others	3.8	14.5	—	2.3	.	5.1
24 months and more	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	58.5	59.5	—	79.7	37.3	39.4
Spouse of head of household	1.5	(6.2)	—	5.2	.	(0.7)
Child of head of household	36.1	19.9	—	12.9	58.0	54.5
Others	3.9	14.4	—	2.2	.	5.3
	<b>Females</b>					
Declared on duration of search	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	17.4	24.6	—	28.2	9.8	6.4
Spouse of head of household	50.4	47.6	—	62.5	38.1	41.0
Child of head of household	28.7	14.9	—	7.4	48.7	48.8
Others	3.5	12.9	—	1.9	3.4	3.8
12 months and more	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	17.3	28.4	—	29.2	7.8	6.9
Spouse of head of household	49.7	50.7	—	63.2	38.3	43.7
Child of head of household	29.6	8.7	—	5.9	51.3	45.6
Others	3.4	12.3	—	1.8	(2.6)	3.8
24 months and more	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household	17.3	30.3	—	30.6	7.1	7.4
Spouse of head of household	49.8	52.9	—	63.0	42.0	46.5
Child of head of household	29.6	6.5	—	5.1	48.2	42.7
Others	3.3	10.4	—	(1.3)	.	3.5



**Table 122**

**Duration of unemployment by relationship to head of household**

France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Labour Force Survey 1994
<b>%</b>							
<b>Males and females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Declared on duration of search
41.4	43.2	20.3	41.8	51.7	29.2	56.7	Head of household
33.2	19.8	18.5	(25.1)	30.7	26.7	15.0	Spouse of head of household
23.0	31.7	57.5	27.3	16.0	39.0	23.2	Child of head of household
2.4	5.3	3.8	.	1.6	5.1	5.0	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12 months and more
44.0	45.8	18.0	(48.2)	51.9	32.8	67.0	Head of household
35.0	20.6	18.5	.	32.8	28.9	10.0	Spouse of head of household
18.3	28.8	60.3	.	13.3	34.7	18.7	Child of head of household
2.6	4.8	3.2	.	2.0	3.6	4.4	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	24 months and more
43.6	48.8	18.0	.	51.9	28.4	70.8	Head of household
37.1	19.9	19.4	.	35.8	37.7	7.5	Spouse of head of household
16.6	26.7	59.5	.	10.4	30.8	17.3	Child of head of household
2.8	(4.6)	3.2	—	(2.0)	.	4.4	Others
<b>Males</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Declared on duration of search
66.4	49.7	34.3	55.4	75.8	49.7	69.9	Head of household
—	11.9	(0.4)	.	—	(2.5)	—	Spouse of head of household
30.7	33.1	62.7	(32.5)	21.9	42.7	25.0	Child of head of household
3.0	5.2	2.6	.	2.3	5.2	5.1	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	12 months and more
70.6	52.2	31.0	(57.2)	76.7	57.1	75.5	Head of household
—	13.1	.	.	—	.	—	Spouse of head of household
25.9	29.6	66.6	.	20.6	36.4	20.1	Child of head of household
3.5	(5.1)	2.0	.	(2.7)	(4.2)	4.3	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	24 months and more
71.9	54.7	30.9	.	80.1	57.7	77.2	Head of household
—	13.5	.	.	—	.	—	Spouse of head of household
24.1	26.9	66.7	.	17.4	34.6	18.5	Child of head of household
3.9	(5.0)	2.0	—	.	.	4.3	Others
<b>Females</b>							
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Declared on duration of search
18.3	32.4	6.7	(25.9)	25.2	9.9	30.7	Head of household
63.7	33.0	35.9	(45.9)	64.5	49.5	44.8	Spouse of head of household
16.0	29.3	52.5	(21.2)	9.6	35.6	19.5	Child of head of household
1.9	(5.3)	4.9	.	.	5.0	5.0	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	(100.0)	100.0	100.0	100.0	12 months and more
20.4	33.1	6.1	.	23.8	11.0	41.2	Head of household
66.1	35.8	34.9	.	69.8	52.8	39.8	Spouse of head of household
11.6	27.1	54.7	.	5.0	33.2	14.4	Child of head of household
1.8	.	4.3	.	.	.	4.6	Others
100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	24 months and more
20.9	34.2	6.3	.	22.9	(10.6)	47.8	Head of household
66.7	35.8	36.5	.	72.4	59.0	34.4	Spouse of head of household
10.5	26.2	53.0	.	.	28.4	13.3	Child of head of household
(1.9)	.	4.2	—	.	.	(4.6)	Others



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- 2 Economía y finanzas (violeta)
- 3 Población y condiciones sociales (amarillo)
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- 5 Agricultura, silvicultura y pesca (verde)
- 6 Comercio exterior y balanza de pagos (rojo)
- 7 Servicios y transportes (naranja)
- 8 Medio ambiente (turquesa)
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