

# Labour force survey










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












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1999 EDITION

# Labour force survey

Results 1998



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THEME 3  
Population  
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conditions

3

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Eurostat is the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Its task is to provide the European Union with statistics at a European level, that allow comparisons to be made between countries and regions. Eurostat consolidates and harmonizes the data collected by the Member States.

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**Yves Franchet**  
**Director-General**



## Preface

This publication presents the detailed results of the 1998 Labour Force Survey conducted in the Member States of the European Union in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 577/98.

This survey, like its predecessors conducted between 1983 and 1997, was based on the International Labour Office guidelines on labour force statistics as adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in 1982 and subsequently confirmed at the 14th and 15th conferences in 1987 and 1993.

The 1998 survey is the first in a new series. In response to recent developments in statistical requirements, a number of changes have been made to the types of survey conducted between 1983 and 1991 and again between 1992 and 1997. The contents and methodology of this new survey are described in the Eurostat publication *The European Union Labour Force Survey: Methods and Definitions 1998*. Some of the definitions given there and a brief description of the national surveys are reproduced below in the explanatory notes.

This publication differs from the previous publications showing detailed results. The new presentation was designed not only to adapt the tables of results to the changes introduced by the new Regulation, but also to provide full correspondence with the existing tables in Eurostat's official database, New Cronos.

The New Cronos table associated with each table in the publication is indicated at the foot of the page concerned.

This publication is in four chapters:

1. Population and households
2. Employment
3. Unemployment
4. Inactivity

At the end of each chapter there is a table showing the main indicators at the NUTS 2 regional level.

Eurostat wishes to thank all those involved at the national statistical offices for their contributions to the success of the survey in preparing the questionnaires, selecting the samples, conducting the interviews and transmitting the data to Eurostat.

Luxembourg, December 1999

## Signs and abbreviations

--	Zero or not available
.	Not zero but extremely unreliable
()	Data unreliable owing to small size of the sample
<b>EU-15</b>	All 15 Member States of the European Union
<b>EUR-11</b>	Euro-zone (Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland)



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## Explanatory notes

### Organisation of the survey

The content of the European Labour Force Survey is determined by the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat), together with the national experts of the Member States. An agreed coding scheme is then used by the Member States to transmit the data.

A detailed presentation of the information provided by the survey is given in Annex IV of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1571/98, which lays down the rules for applying Council Regulation No 577/98 on the organisation of a labour force sample survey in the Community.

The national statistical institutes are responsible for selecting the sample, preparing the questionnaires, conducting the direct interviews with households and forwarding the results to Eurostat in accordance with the standard coding scheme.

Eurostat is responsible for processing and disseminating the information forwarded by the national institutes.

The sampling methods, adjustment procedures and definitions and the standardised coding system are described in the publication *The European Union Labour Force Survey – Methods and Definitions 1998*.

### Reference period

The labour force characteristics of each person interviewed refer to her or his situation in a given reference week. The new Regulation provides for the organisation of a continuous survey (the reference weeks distributed uniformly across the year) to provide quarterly results. Member States not in a position to conduct a continuous survey are provisionally authorised to conduct a single, annual survey in the spring. In 1998, therefore, some Member States still have an annual survey with a single reference week.

To harmonise the reference period and maintain a degree of consistency with previous publications, this volume shows the results of the second quarter (April to June). The results for the United Kingdom and Ireland correspond to the spring.

The distribution of the reference weeks is set out in Table 1; Table 2 summarises the national survey methodologies.

### Scope of the survey

The survey is intended to cover the whole of the resident population, i.e. all persons whose usual place of residence is in the territory of the 15 Member States of the European Union.

For technical and methodological reasons, however, it is not possible in all countries to include the population living in collective households, i.e. persons living in residential homes, boarding houses, hospitals, religious institutions, workers' hostels, etc.

To harmonise the scope of the survey, therefore, the Community results are compiled on the basis of the population of private households only. This comprises all persons living in the households surveyed during the reference week. This definition also includes persons absent from the household for short periods (but having retained a link with the private household) owing to studies, holidays, illness, business trips etc.

The sampling method was chosen separately by each Member State (Table 2). The plan adopted in each case was required by the Regulation to ensure a minimum level of reliability at regional level, expressed as follows:

*"For a group of unemployed people representing 5% of the working age population the relative standard error for the estimation of annual averages at NUTS II level shall not exceed 8% of the sub-population in question"* (Council Regulation (EC) No. 577/98, Article 3.1).

The number of private households for which data were finally available from each Member State is set out in Table 1.

### Reliability of the results

#### Sampling error

As with any sample survey, the results of the labour force survey are subject to sampling error. It is almost certain that somewhat different figures would have been obtained if a complete census had been carried out

using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, data-processing techniques, etc. as were used in this survey. This difference is known as the "sampling error" of the estimate.

For a given sample, there are basically two factors which account for the relative magnitude of the sampling error in the measurement of a population characteristic: the frequency with which the characteristic occurs, and the evenness with which it is distributed among the population. The higher of two estimates is likely to have a smaller percentage sampling error; where two estimates are of comparable size, the one which refers to a characteristic more evenly spread throughout the population would, in general, be subject to smaller relative sampling error.

In this publication, results likely to have very wide margins of relative sampling error have been replaced by a dot, and other relatively imprecise estimates are shown in brackets.

## Survey response

A significant source of non-sampling error in the labour force survey is the effect of non-response on the results. Non-response rates are usually less than 10% in countries where the survey is compulsory, but can reach 40% in countries where the survey is optional (Table 2). Adjustment for non-response was made in the majority of countries by re-weighting the results; in some cases the method used was 'duplication' or 'substitution' of units. Quality checks carried out in various countries suggest that one-person households may be under-represented in the sample, as they tend to be more difficult to contact than households containing several persons.

## Weighting

The 1998 survey results were weighted by population estimates derived independently for the various categories of age, sex, region, nationality, etc. More information about weighting and adjustment procedures can be found in *The European Union Labour Force Survey - Methods and Definitions 1998*.

## Basic concepts and definitions

### Labour status

The concepts and definitions used in the survey are those contained in the Recommendation of the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians, convened in 1982 by the International Labour Organisation (and therefore referred to throughout these notes as the 'ILO guidelines'). All these definitions apply to persons aged 15 years and over, living in private households.

*Persons in employment* are those who during the reference week did any work for pay or profit, or were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent. Family workers are included.

*Persons in employment* are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) had no employment, and
  - (b) were available to start work within the next two weeks, and
  - (c) had actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks.
- Persons having found jobs which were to start later are also classed as unemployed.

*Inactive persons* are those not classed as either employed or unemployed.

The *labour force* comprises persons in employment and unemployed persons.

A flowchart classifying the population according to these definitions is shown on page 15.

### Rates

The *activity rate* expresses the labour force as a percentage of the population of working age living in private households.

The *employment rate* expresses persons in employment as a percentage of the population of working age living in private households.

The *unemployment rate* expresses unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

## Age

The age of the declarant is calculated from the year of birth. For persons born in the same year, those whose birthdays fall between 1 January and the end of the reference week are, for the purposes of survey results analysis, regarded as being one year older than those whose birthdays fall after the end of the reference week. This definition applies to all tables incorporating an age structure.

## Nationality

For the sake of reliability, the results by nationality are shown only in three groups: nationals of the Member State concerned, non-nationals of the Member State who are nationals of one of the other 14 Member States of the European Union, and a third group comprising all other nationalities.

## Marital status

In this context, marital status is a legal concept and does not therefore necessarily match the real household situation in terms of cohabitation arrangements. This definition applies to all tables incorporating this variable.

## Degree of urbanisation

The concept of "urbanisation" was introduced to indicate the character of the geographical area in which the surveyed person lives. Three types of area have been identified:

densely-populated area;  
intermediate area;  
sparsely-populated area.

A "area" consists of a group of contiguous "local areas" which correspond to the following entities in the Member States concerned:

Belgique/Belgie:	Commune/Gemeente
Danmark:	Kommune
Deutschland:	Gemeinde
Ellada:	Demos
España:	Municipio
France:	Commune
Ireland:	DED/ward
Italia:	Commune
Luxembourg:	Commune
Nederland:	Gemeente
Österreich:	Gemeinde
Portugal:	Freguesia
Suomi/Finland:	Kunta
Sverige:	Kommune
United Kingdom:	Ward

The three types of area described above are defined as follows:

### Code 1: densely-populated area

A contiguous set of local areas each with a population density exceeding 500 inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>, where the total population of the set is at least 50 000 inhabitants.

### Code 2: intermediate area

A contiguous set of local areas not belonging to a densely-populated area, each local area with a population density exceeding 100 inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>, the set either having a total population of at least 50 000 inhabitants or lying adjacent to a densely-populated area.

### Code 3: thinly-populated area

A contiguous set of local areas not forming part of a densely-populated or intermediate area.

A set of local areas with a total area of less than 100 km<sup>2</sup> and less than the required population density which is entirely enclosed within a densely-populated or intermediate area should be regarded as part of this area.

If the area is surrounded by a densely-populated area and an intermediate area, it is regarded as part of the intermediate area.

### **Professional status**

#### *Employer employing one or more employees*

Employers are defined as persons who work in their own business, professional practice or farm for the purpose of earning a profit, and who employ at least one other person.

#### *Self-employed person not employing any employees*

Self-employed persons not employing any employees are defined as persons who work in their own business, professional practice or farm for the purpose of earning a profit, and who employ no other persons.

#### *Employee*

Employees are defined as persons who work for a public or private employer and who receive compensation in the form of wages, salaries, fees, gratuities, payment by results or payment in kind; non-conscript members of the armed forces are also included.

#### *Family worker*

Family workers are persons who help another member of the family to run a farm or other business, provided they are not classed as employees.

### **Economic activity**

Economic activity is coded as in NACE Rev.1.

### **Occupation**

This is coded as in ISCO-88 (COM), based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) published by the International Labour Organisation (Geneva, 1990).

### **Employees with fixed-term contracts**

In the majority of Member States, most jobs are based on written work contracts. In some countries, however, contracts of this type are concluded only in specific cases (e.g. for public-sector jobs, apprentices or other trainees within an enterprise). Given these institutional discrepancies, the concepts of "temporary employment" and "work contract of limited duration" (or "permanent employment" and "work contract of unlimited duration") describe situations which, in different institutional contexts, may be considered similar. A job may be considered temporary if employer and employee agree that its end is determined by objective conditions such as a specific date, the completion of a task or the return of another employee who has been temporarily replaced. Where there is a work contract of limited duration, it usually states the terms of the end of the contract.

The following belong to these categories:

- (a) persons with seasonal employment;
- (b) persons engaged by an agency or employment exchange and hired to a third party to perform a specific task (unless there is a written work contract of unlimited duration with the agency or employment exchange);
- (c) persons with specific training contracts. If there are no objective criteria for the end of a job or work contract, this should be considered permanent or of unlimited duration.

### **Full-time/part-time**

The distinction between full-time and part-time work should be based on a spontaneous response by the declarant. It is impossible to make a more precise distinction between full-time and part-time employment, since working hours differ from one Member State to the next and from one branch of activity to the next.

### **Involuntary part-time employment**

Persons declaring that they work part-time because they are unable to find full-time work should be placed in this category.

### **Homeworking**

This concept applies to many self-employed persons exercising, for example, an artistic or liberal profession



and working solely or partly at home, often in a part of the premises set aside for the purpose. However, if the workplace consists of a separate unit adjacent to the person's living unit but with a separate entrance (a doctor's consulting room or a tax consultant's office, for example), the work done on these premises should not be classed as "homework". Similarly, a farmer should not be considered as "working at home" when occupied in fields or buildings adjacent to his or her home. In the case of employees, "homework" should be interpreted strictly on the basis of formal agreements concluded with the employer, in which both parties, employee and employer, agree that part of the work is to be done at home. Such an agreement may either be stated explicitly in the work contract or recognised in another way (e.g. if the employee informs the employer explicitly of his or her work by completing a suitable form or by applying for additional pay or another form of compensation). Such an agreement is also recognised if the employee is provided with a home computer for performing his or her work. Other typical examples of homeworking include sales representatives who prepare at home for the meetings they are to conduct with clients in their offices or homes, and persons doing typing or knitting which is then sent to a central collection point.

"Homework" does not cover employees choosing to work at home for personal or emergency reasons but whose work contract stipulates that they could equally have done the work at the workplace.

A person is considered "usually" to work at home if, for a reference period of four weeks before the interview, he or she has worked at home under the type of agreement described above and the hours worked at home amount to at least half of the total hours worked during the period.

A person is considered "sometimes" to work at home if, for a reference period of four weeks before the interview, he or she has worked at home under the type of agreement described above but the hours worked at home amount to less than half of the total hours worked during the period.

A person is considered "never" to work at home if, for a reference period of four weeks before the interview, he or she has on no occasion worked at home under the type of agreement described above.

### **Evening or night work**

Since the definitions of evening and night differ widely, it is not easy to establish a strictly uniform basis for all Member States. In general, however, "evening work" may be considered to be work done after usual working hours but before the usual hours of sleep in the Member State concerned. It implies the opportunity to sleep at normal times.

"Night work" may generally be regarded as work done during usual sleeping hours and implies abnormal sleeping times.

In this context, "usually" may be interpreted as meaning at least half the number of days on which the person worked during a four-week reference period before the interview, "sometimes" as less than half the number of days worked (but at least one occasion) and "never" as no occasion during the four-week reference period preceding the interview.

### **Saturday or Sunday working**

This concept should be interpreted strictly on the basis of formal agreements concluded with the employer. Employees taking office work home and/or occasionally working at the workplace on Saturday or Sunday should not be included under this heading.

In this context, "usually" may be interpreted as meaning two or more Saturdays (or Sundays) during a four-week reference period before the interview, "sometimes" as one Saturday (or Sunday) in this period and "never" as no Saturday (or Sunday) during the four-week reference period preceding the interview.

### **Shift work**

The question of shift work applies only to employees. Shift work is defined as the division of the 24-hour day into two or more shifts or distinct periods of work done by employees according to a regular rotation system. An employee is thus classed as a shift worker if he or she works two or more regular shifts. Persons working fixed hours (i.e. whose working hours do not vary appreciably) are not considered to be shift workers.

In this context, "usually" may be interpreted as meaning that the person's working hours have changed radically more than once during a four-week reference period before the interview, "sometimes" as meaning that the person's working hours have changed radically only once (and no more) during the four-week reference period, and "never" as meaning that there was no significant change in the person's working hours during a four-week reference period preceding the interview.

### **Number of hours usually worked per week**

The number of hours in this context is the number of hours usually worked by the person concerned. Paid or unpaid overtime usually worked by the person must be included, but travelling time between home and

workplace and the time taken for the main meal break (usually at lunchtime) are excluded. Persons who usually also do homework should include the number of hours they usually work at home. Apprentices, trainees and other persons learning a job should exclude any time spent at college or in other special training centres. Some persons, particularly self-employed persons and family workers, may not have a usual timetable because their working hours vary widely from one week or month to the next. If a declarant cannot provide a figure for his or her usual working hours, the average number of hours per week actually worked over the past four weeks should be counted as usual working hours.

### **Population in education or training**

The data collected refer to education or vocational training which are relevant to the declarant's current or future employment (see the new ISCED or International Standard Classification of Education, UNESCO 1997).

They should include initial education, additional education, continuing or additional training, training in enterprises, apprenticeships, on-the-job training, seminars and workshops, distance education, evening classes, self-learning etc. They should also include courses followed out of personal interest only and may cover all forms of learning and training in subjects such as languages, computer studies, business studies, art and culture, health and medicine.

### **Duration of unemployment**

*Duration of unemployment* is defined as:

- (a) the duration of search for a job, or
- (b) the length of the period since the last job was held (if this period is shorter than the duration of search for a job).

### **Comparability with previous surveys**

The systematic use of the ILO concepts and definitions in the European Labour Force Survey since 1983 has guaranteed comparability of the results of all surveys conducted since that year. The results of the surveys held before 1983 are not comparable.

The stricter application of the ILO guidelines as from the 1992 survey may cause a slight break between the 1983-91 series and the series from 1992 onwards. However, the fact that both series are based on the ILO guidelines ensures that the differences are minimal. These differences are explained in detail in the publication *The European Union Labour Force Survey – Methods and Definitions 1998*.

The transition to a continuous survey calls for a revised sampling plan, which may also cause breaks in the time series, as happened with Greece and Portugal in 1998.

The education and training module was entirely revised in 1998. The level of education attained must now be coded according to ISCED (1997 version). Because many countries encountered difficulties in collecting these data, this information does not appear for some countries.

# Labour force classification in the European Union Labour Force Survey

Person of 15 years or more living in a private household

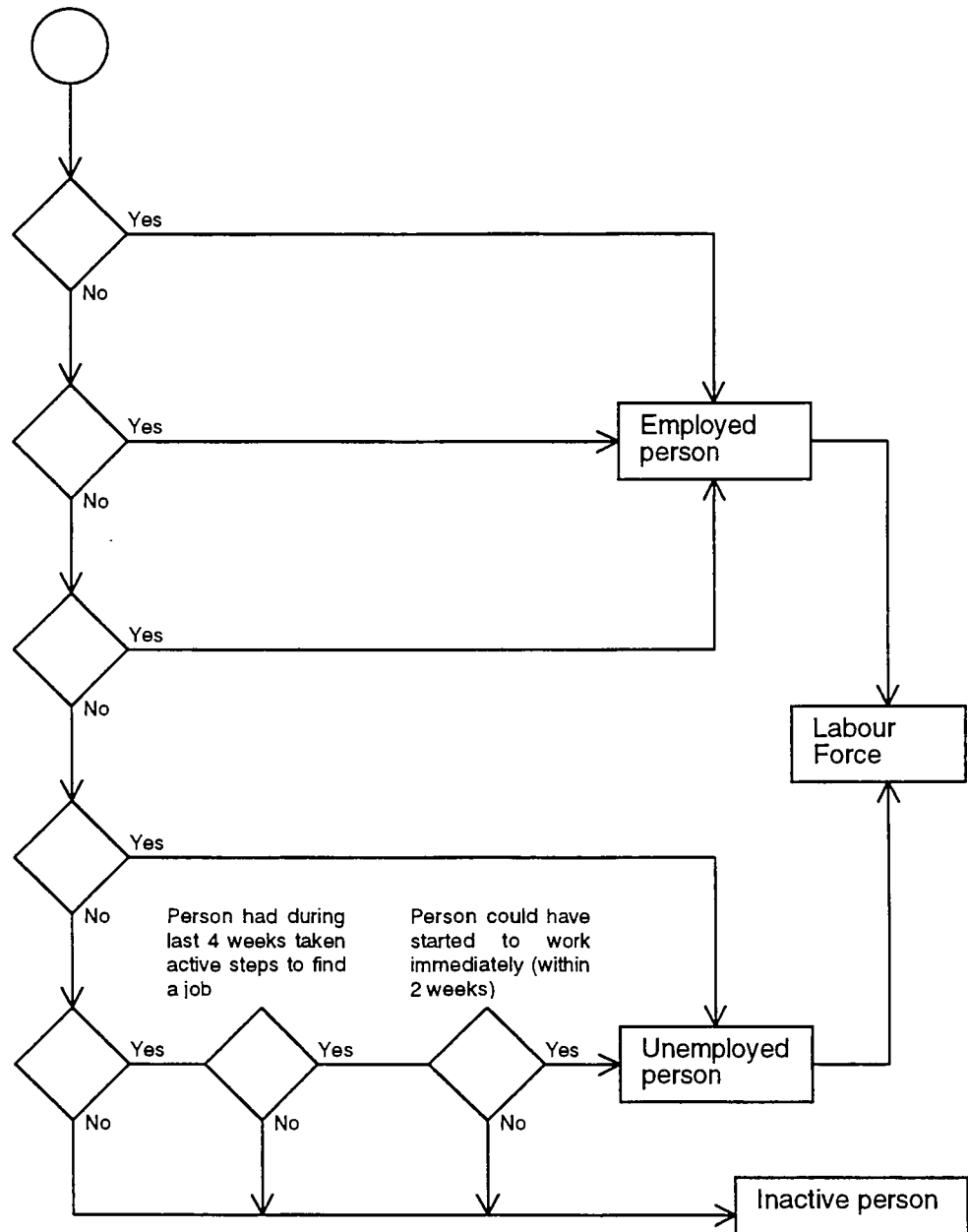
Person did any work for pay or profit during the reference week

Person was not working but had a job or business from which absent in the reference week

Unpaid family worker

Person was not seeking employment because a job which would start later had already been found

Person was seeking employment





**Table 1- Distribution of the interviews by reference week (in % of the interviews done in each country in 1998)**

Reference week	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1										3.5					
2										7.5					
3										5.7					
4										3.5					
5										6.1					
6										7.6					
7										4.3					
8						0.2				2.2	0.1				
9						29.2				4.1	39.2				
10						28.4				6.7	33.2				7.5
11						24.4				5.2	26.2		32.2		7.7
12						14.2				3.0	1.2				7.7
13					8.4	3.6				2.2	0.2				7.5
14		8.7		8.6	8.3		7.5	100.0		6.8		8.2		24.3	7.7
15		7.1		8.1	8.3		7.7			4.7		7.4		24.0	7.6
16		8.5		8.0	8.4		7.8			4.9		8.1	31.8	28.3	7.5
17	100.0	7.4	100.0	7.4	8.4		7.4			2.4		7.3		23.4	7.8
18		8.5		7.8	8.3		7.4			4.6		8.1			8.0
19		7.3		8.0	8.2		7.8	100.0		6.1		7.4			7.9
20		8.3		7.5	8.3		7.4			4.8		8.0	36.0		7.8
21		7.3		7.9	8.6		8.0			3.1		7.8			7.6
22		8.0		7.3	8.4		7.8			0.9		7.9			7.7
23		7.1		7.2	8.2		7.7					7.7			
24		7.2		7.4	8.3		7.8					7.7			
25		7.1		7.5			7.9					7.0			
26		7.4		7.4			7.7					7.6			
Number of households (1)	32813		147972	31219	61329	74981	36373	75284	5984	22570	23917	17339	6644		60832

(1) Number of private households for which data is available

**Table 2 – Sample design and data collection**

	E	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I
<b>Sample design</b>								
Collective household sampled?	yes	yes	yes except for military quarters	no	yes	no	no	no
Frequency of the results	annual	quarterly	annual	quarterly	quarterly and monthly	annual	quarterly	quarterly
Reference week	single	evenly spread	single	evenly spread	evenly spread	evenly spread during a month	evenly spread	multiple-one in each quarter
Basis of sampling frame	Population Register	Population Register	Census 1987 + Population Register	Census	Census	Census	Census 1986	Population Register
Sample Unit	household	person	household	household	household	dwelling	household	household
Overall sample rate	0.87%	0.40%	0.45%	0.87%	0.50%	0.33%	3.30%	0.36%
Size of the sample	35 000 households	15 600 persons	150 000 households	30 000 households	65 000 households	75 000 households	39 000 households	75 512 households
Stratification	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Variables used for the stratification	region	registered unemployment	region	region, urbanisation	region, urbanisation, sociol-economic status	region, sampling districts	region, urbanisation	region, urbanisation
Rotation scheme	none	3 waves	4 waves	6 waves	6 waves	3 waves	5 waves	2-2-2
Post stratification	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
Variables of post stratification	sex, age, region	sex, age group, income, sector of activity, vocational education, registered unemployment	sex, region, nationality	--	age, region	sex, age	sex, age, region	sex, age
<b>Data collection</b>								
Mode of Data collection	face to face interview	CATI	written answers + face to face interview	face to face interview	CAPI and CATI	CAPI	CAPI	face to face interview
Is the information exclusively obtained by interview	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
Other sources of information	--	Register	--	--	--	Business register	--	--
Field staff (number)	350	50	7000	560	410	850	160	2680
% of proxy interviews	32	1-2	--	48	59	29	25	29
Response rate (%)	85	72	98	90-92	91	90	93	95
% of refusals in total non-response	--	6-10	--	18-20	41	36	57	19
% of non-contacts in total non-response	--	--	--	80-82	59	64	43	67
Item non-response-imputation	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes

**Table 2 – Sample design and data collection**

L	NL	A	P	S	FR	UK	
							<b>Sample design</b>
no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	Collective household sampled?
annual	annual	annual and quarterly	quarterly	annual, quarterly and monthly	monthly	quarterly	Frequency of the results
single	evenly spread	multiple	evenly spread	evenly spread	multiple-one in each month	evenly spread	Reference week
Population Register	Post office	Census	Census	Population Register	Population Register	Post office	Basis of sampling frame
household	household	dwelling	household	person	person	address	Sample Unit
5.00%	1.00%	1.00%	0.68%	0.30%	0.40%	0.40%	Overall sample rate
8 500 households	60 000 address	31 500 address	20 000 households	17 000 persons	19 717 persons	68 250 households	Size of the sample
no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	Stratification
--	region	region, type of dwelling	region	sex, region, nationality, employment status	region	region	Variables used for the stratification
none	none	8 waves	6 waves	8 waves	3-2-2	5 waves	Rotation scheme
yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	Post stratification
sex, age group, nationality, size of household	sex, age group, region, nationality, marital status	sex, age group, region, nationality	sex, age, region	sex, age group, sector of activity, registered unemployment	sex, age group, region, registered unemployment	sex, age group, region	Variables of post stratification
							<b>Data collection</b>
face to face interview	CAPI	face to face interview	CAPI	CATI	CAPI and CATI	CAPI and CATI	Mode of Data collection
yes	no	yes	yes	no	no	yes	Is the information exclusively obtained by interview
--	Business survey	--	--	Population Register	Population Register	--	Other sources of information
150	550	1 215	160	150	170	420	Field staff (number)
55	35	33	56	3	14	32	% of proxy interviews
78	55-60	79	91	87	87	78	Response rate (%)
42	60	4	20	36	42	72	% of refusals in total non-response
58	25	42	80	61	54	28	% of non-contacts in total non-response
no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes	Item non-response-imputation





## **POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS**

Table 1

## Population by age group

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
0-14 years	63 478	47 781	1 807	931	12 628	1 570	6 045	11 027
15-24 years	46 383	36 446	1 256	642	8 732	1 419	6 295	7 219
25-49 years	135 566	105 851	3 779	1 918	30 292	3 568	13 393	21 205
50-64 years	64 876	50 744	1 668	961	16 195	1 946	6 614	8 876
65 & + years	58 752	45 790	1 662	808	13 072	1 787	6 636	8 789
15-64 years	246 824	193 040	6 702	3 520	55 219	6 933	26 302	37 301
All ages	369 054	286 611	10 171	5 259	80 919	10 289	38 982	57 117
<b>Males</b>								
0-14 years	32 536	24 480	925	468	6 461	806	3 115	5 633
15-24 years	23 293	18 252	638	315	4 403	698	3 178	3 553
25-49 years	68 052	53 090	1 914	970	15 382	1 749	6 622	10 488
50-64 years	31 940	24 942	822	497	8 099	940	3 193	4 348
65 & + years	24 094	18 579	675	339	5 084	821	2 820	3 632
15-64 years	123 285	96 285	3 375	1 781	27 884	3 387	12 993	18 389
All ages	179 915	139 344	4 975	2 588	39 429	5 014	18 928	27 653
<b>Females</b>								
0-14 years	30 942	23 301	882	463	6 167	764	2 930	5 394
15-24 years	23 090	18 194	618	328	4 329	720	3 117	3 667
25-49 years	67 514	52 760	1 864	948	14 910	1 819	6 771	10 718
50-64 years	32 936	25 802	845	464	8 096	1 006	3 421	4 528
65 & + years	34 659	27 211	987	469	7 988	966	3 816	5 157
15-64 years	123 539	96 756	3 327	1 740	27 335	3 546	13 309	18 913
All ages	189 140	147 267	5 196	2 671	41 491	5 275	20 054	29 464
<i>Percentages of the Male and/or Female population</i>								
	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
0-14 years	17.2	16.7	17.8	17.7	15.6	15.3	15.5	19.3
15-24 years	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.2	10.8	13.8	16.1	12.6
25-49 years	36.7	36.9	37.1	36.5	37.4	34.7	34.4	37.1
50-64 years	17.6	17.7	16.4	18.3	20.0	18.9	17.0	15.5
65 & + years	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.4	16.2	17.4	17.0	15.4
15-64 years	66.9	67.4	65.9	66.9	68.2	67.4	67.5	65.3
<b>Males</b>								
0-14 years	18.1	17.6	18.6	18.1	16.4	16.1	16.5	20.4
15-24 years	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.2	11.2	13.9	16.8	12.8
25-49 years	37.8	38.1	38.5	37.5	39.0	34.9	35.0	37.9
50-64 years	17.8	17.9	16.5	19.2	20.5	18.7	16.9	15.7
65 & + years	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.1	12.9	16.4	14.9	13.1
15-64 years	68.5	69.1	67.8	68.8	70.7	67.6	68.6	66.5
<b>Females</b>								
0-14 years	16.4	15.8	17.0	17.3	14.9	14.5	14.6	18.3
15-24 years	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.3	10.4	13.7	15.5	12.4
25-49 years	35.7	35.8	35.9	35.5	35.9	34.5	33.8	36.4
50-64 years	17.4	17.5	16.3	17.4	19.5	19.1	17.1	15.4
65 & + years	18.3	18.5	19.0	17.6	19.3	18.3	19.0	17.5
15-64 years	65.3	65.7	64.0	65.1	65.9	67.2	66.4	64.2

Table 1

## Population by age group

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
834	8 398	78	2 881	1 390	1 735	958	1 654	11 542	0-14 years
653	7 213	48	1 886	921	1 596	626	1 047	6 829	15-24 years
1 286	21 130	169	6 131	3 082	3 505	1 880	3 038	21 192	25-49 years
511	10 364	65	2 576	1 328	1 639	909	1 575	9 650	50-64 years
421	9 775	60	1 958	1 192	1 473	751	1 541	8 828	65 & + years
2 450	38 707	282	10 592	5 330	6 741	3 414	5 659	37 671	15-64 years
3 705	56 880	420	15 431	7 913	9 949	5 124	8 854	58 041	All ages
<b>Males</b>									
428	4 318	40	1 472	711	888	489	849	5 933	0-14 years
333	3 600	24	958	456	799	309	535	3 493	15-24 years
639	10 600	86	3 127	1 554	1 723	956	1 549	10 693	25-49 years
258	5 039	32	1 285	651	766	448	791	4 770	50-64 years
181	3 999	26	822	449	606	284	652	3 703	65 & + years
1 230	19 239	142	5 370	2 661	3 289	1 714	2 876	18 956	15-64 years
1 839	27 556	208	7 664	3 821	4 783	2 486	4 377	28 593	All ages
<b>Females</b>									
406	4 079	39	1 409	679	847	469	805	5 608	0-14 years
320	3 612	24	928	465	797	317	512	3 336	15-24 years
647	10 530	83	3 004	1 527	1 781	924	1 489	10 498	25-49 years
254	5 325	33	1 291	677	873	460	784	4 880	50-64 years
240	5 776	33	1 136	743	867	468	889	5 125	65 & + years
1 220	19 468	140	5 222	2 670	3 452	1 701	2 784	18 715	15-64 years
1 866	29 323	212	7 767	4 092	5 166	2 637	4 478	29 448	All ages

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
22.5	14.8	18.6	18.7	17.6	17.4	18.7	18.7	19.9	0-14 years
17.6	12.7	11.4	12.2	11.6	16.0	12.2	11.8	11.8	15-24 years
34.7	37.1	40.2	39.7	38.9	35.2	36.7	34.3	36.5	25-49 years
13.8	18.2	15.5	16.7	16.8	16.5	17.7	17.8	16.6	50-64 years
11.4	17.2	14.3	12.7	15.1	14.8	14.7	17.4	15.2	65 & + years
66.1	68.1	67.1	68.6	67.4	67.8	66.6	63.9	64.9	15-64 years
<b>Males</b>									
23.3	15.7	19.1	19.2	18.6	18.6	19.7	19.4	20.8	0-14 years
18.1	13.1	11.7	12.5	11.9	16.7	12.4	12.2	12.2	15-24 years
34.7	38.5	41.1	40.8	40.7	36.0	38.4	35.4	37.4	25-49 years
14.0	18.3	15.4	16.8	17.0	16.0	18.0	18.1	16.7	50-64 years
9.9	14.5	12.7	10.7	11.7	12.7	11.4	14.9	13.0	65 & + years
66.9	69.8	68.3	70.1	69.6	68.8	68.9	65.7	66.3	15-64 years
<b>Females</b>									
21.8	13.9	18.2	18.1	16.6	16.4	17.8	18.0	19.0	0-14 years
17.1	12.3	11.2	11.9	11.4	15.4	12.0	11.4	11.3	15-24 years
34.7	35.9	39.3	38.7	37.3	34.5	35.0	33.2	35.6	25-49 years
13.6	18.2	15.5	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.5	16.6	50-64 years
12.8	19.7	15.8	14.6	18.2	16.8	17.7	19.8	17.4	65 & + years
65.4	66.4	66.0	67.2	65.2	66.8	64.5	62.2	63.6	15-64 years

Table 2<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population by nationality and age group

<sup>a</sup>Percentages of the Male and/or Female population, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population with a given nationality

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Nationals*	95.5	95.2	91.8	96.7	91.3	97.2	99.2	94.2
0-14 years	17.1	16.5	17.9	17.3	15.0	15.1	15.5	19.5
15-24 years	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.2	13.7	16.2	12.7
25-49 years	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.1	36.9	34.2	34.2	36.6
50-64 years	17.7	17.8	16.5	18.6	20.5	19.3	17.0	15.3
65 & + years	16.4	16.5	17.0	15.8	17.4	17.8	17.1	15.8
15-64 years	66.5	67.0	65.1	66.9	67.6	67.1	67.4	64.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*	1.4	1.5	4.9	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.4	1.8
0-14 years	10.8	12.2	9.7	14.1	15.4	.	6.5	8.6
15-24 years	10.7	11.0	9.2	.	13.5	.	7.4	6.4
25-49 years	46.7	46.7	48.1	59.3	46.8	58.9	40.5	44.2
50-64 years	20.8	20.3	19.3	19.1	19.4	.	22.9	25.1
65 & + years	10.9	9.8	13.7	.	4.9	.	22.8	15.7
15-64 years	78.3	78.0	76.6	82.5	79.7	81.7	70.8	75.7
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.7	6.5	2.7	0.5	3.9
0-14 years	22.1	22.7	26.1	29.9	24.7	22.0	20.1	19.1
15-24 years	15.9	16.3	16.3	14.2	17.7	18.0	10.5	13.5
25-49 years	45.8	44.7	45.5	43.2	41.9	50.5	59.7	45.8
50-64 years	12.5	13.1	9.0	8.4	13.4	6.6	6.5	16.4
65 & + years	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.3	5.2
15-64 years	74.3	74.1	70.8	65.8	73.0	75.1	76.6	75.7
<b>Males</b>								
Nationals*	95.2	94.8	91.3	96.5	90.4	97.1	99.1	93.7
0-14 years	18.0	17.5	18.9	17.8	15.8	15.9	16.5	20.7
15-24 years	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.0	10.7	13.8	16.9	13.0
25-49 years	37.5	37.8	37.5	37.2	38.7	34.4	34.9	37.6
50-64 years	17.8	17.9	16.6	19.5	20.9	19.1	16.9	15.3
65 & + years	13.8	13.8	14.0	13.5	13.9	16.8	14.9	13.4
15-64 years	68.2	68.8	67.1	68.8	70.3	67.3	68.6	65.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*	1.5	1.6	5.3	0.6	2.5	0.1	0.4	2.0
0-14 years	10.8	11.8	9.1	.	14.5	.	8.2	8.2
15-24 years	10.0	10.3	8.6	.	12.9	.	7.2	5.8
25-49 years	46.3	46.5	50.2	61.2	46.1	.	36.0	45.1
50-64 years	22.3	21.8	20.1	(23.4)	21.7	.	21.3	25.1
65 & + years	10.6	9.6	12.1	.	4.9	.	27.3	15.7
15-64 years	78.6	78.6	78.8	90.5	80.6	(77.3)	64.5	76.1
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	7.0	2.8	0.5	4.2
0-14 years	22.5	22.9	25.0	29.3	25.0	22.7	23.8	18.5
15-24 years	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.8	17.1	18.2	9.3	12.8
25-49 years	44.2	42.8	45.7	42.7	40.5	50.1	56.6	41.9
50-64 years	14.2	15.2	10.1	8.1	15.1	6.7	8.3	20.6
65 & + years	3.7	3.4	3.3	.	2.3	(2.3)	.	6.2
15-64 years	73.8	73.7	71.6	67.6	72.6	75.0	74.1	75.3
<b>Females</b>								
Nationals*	95.7	95.6	92.4	96.8	92.1	97.3	99.2	94.6
0-14 years	16.3	15.7	17.0	16.9	14.2	14.3	14.6	18.4
15-24 years	12.1	12.2	11.8	12.4	9.8	13.6	15.6	12.5
25-49 years	35.2	35.3	35.1	35.1	35.2	34.0	33.6	35.7
50-64 years	17.6	17.7	16.4	17.6	20.1	19.4	17.1	15.3
65 & + years	18.9	19.1	19.7	18.0	20.7	18.7	19.1	18.1
15-64 years	64.9	65.3	63.3	65.1	65.1	67.0	66.3	63.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*	1.3	1.3	4.5	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.7
0-14 years	10.8	12.7	10.3	(20.5)	16.4	.	(4.8)	9.1
15-24 years	11.5	11.8	10.0	.	14.2	.	7.5	7.1
25-49 years	47.2	46.8	45.7	57.8	47.8	67.8	44.9	43.2
50-64 years	19.2	18.7	18.5	(15.4)	16.6	.	24.5	25.1
65 & + years	11.2	10.0	15.5	.	4.9	.	18.3	15.6
15-64 years	77.9	77.3	74.2	75.7	78.7	84.1	76.9	75.4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.5	5.9	2.5	0.4	3.7
0-14 years	21.7	22.4	27.2	30.7	24.2	21.4	16.2	19.7
15-24 years	16.4	17.1	16.8	11.3	18.5	17.8	11.7	14.3
25-49 years	47.6	46.8	45.2	43.8	43.5	50.8	62.8	50.0
50-64 years	10.7	10.8	7.9	8.8	11.4	6.5	(4.6)	11.9
65 & + years	3.6	3.0	2.8	(5.5)	2.3	3.5	(4.6)	4.1
15-64 years	74.7	74.6	70.0	63.8	73.5	75.1	79.1	76.2

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_mws*.

(1) Table 2

## Population by nationality and age group

\*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population with a given nationality

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
97.0	99.4	64.1	95.8	91.3	98.7	99.0	95.0	96.2	Nationals*
22.7	14.8	18.2	18.5	17.2	17.5	18.7	18.4	20.2	0-14 years
17.7	12.7	9.9	12.0	11.3	15.9	12.2	11.8	11.8	15-24 years
34.3	37.0	37.4	39.4	37.9	35.1	36.5	33.8	35.9	25-49 years
13.8	18.3	17.3	16.9	17.5	16.6	17.8	18.0	16.7	50-64 years
11.5	17.2	17.2	13.1	16.2	14.9	14.7	18.0	15.4	65 & + years
65.8	67.9	64.6	68.3	66.7	67.6	66.5	63.6	64.4	15-64 years
2.3	0.1	32.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.5	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*
14.1	.	18.7	12.9	9.0	(10.6)	.	.	5.4	0-14 years
13.9	(9.2)	14.5	11.5	10.9	37.7	.	9.7	9.9	15-24 years
47.3	62.5	44.4	53.4	51.4	36.6	77.9	53.3	45.6	25-49 years
16.5	17.9	12.8	17.7	15.3	(7.7)	.	29.2	22.0	50-64 years
8.2	(6.7)	9.5	4.6	13.4	(7.3)	.	7.8	17.1	65 & + years
77.7	89.7	71.7	82.5	77.6	82.1	88.6	92.2	77.5	15-64 years
0.7	0.5	3.8	2.9	7.4	0.8	0.8	3.7	2.3	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*
18.7	9.5	24.5	25.4	24.0	15.0	18.3	33.5	14.5	0-14 years
19.5	12.2	11.5	18.6	15.5	26.2	12.8	12.3	13.6	15-24 years
50.3	61.9	51.9	44.3	50.1	51.4	51.6	40.6	54.4	25-49 years
.	8.8	(7.7)	10.3	8.6	(3.2)	(9.3)	8.8	10.9	50-64 years
.	7.6	(4.4)	1.4	1.8	(4.2)	(7.9)	4.7	6.6	65 & + years
76.6	82.9	71.1	73.2	74.2	80.8	73.8	61.7	79.0	15-64 years
<b>Males</b>									
97.1	99.4	63.6	95.5	90.9	98.8	99.1	95.1	96.4	Nationals*
23.5	15.7	19.0	19.1	18.3	18.6	19.7	19.1	21.1	0-14 years
18.3	13.1	10.3	12.4	11.6	16.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	15-24 years
34.3	38.3	39.2	40.5	39.8	35.9	38.3	35.1	36.9	25-49 years
14.0	18.3	17.4	16.9	17.7	16.2	18.1	18.2	16.8	50-64 years
9.9	14.6	14.2	11.1	12.6	12.8	11.5	15.4	13.1	65 & + years
66.5	69.7	66.8	69.8	69.1	68.6	68.8	65.6	65.9	15-64 years
2.2	0.1	32.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	(0.2)	1.3	1.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*
13.5	.	18.5	12.1	11.5	.	.	.	6.9	0-14 years
11.9	.	14.5	9.4	13.7	29.2	.	(7.7)	8.6	15-24 years
48.2	55.0	44.0	53.2	49.4	46.4	(79.1)	46.8	44.5	25-49 years
18.8	(23.1)	12.6	20.7	17.8	.	.	35.8	23.3	50-64 years
(7.6)	.	10.5	4.6	(7.7)	.	.	9.7	16.8	65 & + years
78.9	86.9	71.1	83.3	80.8	82.9	(96.0)	90.3	76.3	15-64 years
0.7	0.5	3.8	3.1	7.9	0.8	0.8	3.6	2.3	NonNationals/NonEU-Nationals*
.	8.6	25.0	25.8	23.8	22.2	(18.5)	35.2	15.5	0-14 years
.	10.7	(11.7)	17.3	15.1	25.8	(18.0)	13.3	13.7	15-24 years
54.4	64.8	49.3	43.4	49.8	47.9	50.5	38.8	54.6	25-49 years
.	9.0	(7.5)	11.5	9.2	.	.	9.0	10.0	50-64 years
.	7.0	(6.5)	1.9	2.1	.	.	3.7	6.3	65 & + years
76.9	84.5	68.5	72.3	74.1	76.0	74.8	61.0	78.3	15-64 years
<b>Females</b>									
96.9	99.3	64.6	96.1	91.7	98.7	99.0	94.9	96.1	Nationals*
21.9	13.9	17.5	18.0	16.2	16.5	17.8	17.7	19.4	0-14 years
17.1	12.3	9.5	11.7	11.1	15.2	12.0	11.4	11.3	15-24 years
34.3	35.7	35.7	38.3	36.1	34.3	34.8	32.5	35.0	25-49 years
13.6	18.2	17.2	16.9	17.2	17.1	17.5	17.8	16.6	50-64 years
13.0	19.8	20.1	15.1	19.4	16.9	17.8	20.6	17.7	65 & + years
65.0	66.3	62.4	66.9	64.4	66.6	64.4	61.7	62.9	15-64 years
2.4	0.1	31.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	.	1.4	1.6	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*
14.7	.	19.0	13.8	(6.7)	.	.	.	4.2	0-14 years
15.8	(9.5)	14.5	13.8	(8.3)	44.5	.	11.5	10.9	15-24 years
46.6	67.5	44.8	53.6	53.3	28.8	.	58.9	46.5	25-49 years
14.3	(14.5)	13.1	14.2	13.0	.	.	23.5	21.1	50-64 years
(8.6)	.	8.6	(4.5)	18.7	.	.	(6.1)	17.3	65 & + years
76.7	91.5	72.4	81.7	74.6	81.4	.	93.9	78.5	15-64 years
0.7	0.6	3.8	2.7	7.0	0.9	0.9	3.7	2.3	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*
.	10.2	24.0	24.9	24.2	(8.5)	18.2	31.9	13.5	0-14 years
(23.2)	13.5	(11.4)	20.1	15.8	26.6	.	11.4	13.5	15-24 years
46.3	59.5	54.3	45.4	50.4	54.6	52.4	42.4	54.3	25-49 years
.	8.6	(7.9)	8.9	8.0	.	(11.7)	8.6	11.8	50-64 years
.	8.2	.	.	(1.6)	(6.3)	.	5.7	6.8	65 & + years
76.3	81.6	73.7	74.3	74.2	85.2	73.0	62.4	79.6	15-64 years

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table p\_ga\_nws.

Table 3<sup>(a)</sup>

## Population by marital status and age group

<sup>a</sup>Percentages of the Male and/or Female population, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population with a given marital status

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
Single*	41.6	41.3	39.9	45.5	37.8	37.3	43.1	45.0
0-24 years	69.8	69.5	73.6	65.1	67.9	75.1	72.2	69.8
25-49 years	24.9	25.1	22.0	30.1	26.7	21.3	22.2	25.7
50-64 years	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.4
65 & + years	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.9	2.1
Married*	47.2	48.1	48.9	41.5	49.9	53.7	48.7	44.0
0-24 years	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2
25-49 years	50.2	50.4	52.3	48.0	49.1	47.4	48.3	51.4
50-64 years	29.5	29.4	26.7	32.9	31.8	30.1	29.2	27.2
65 & + years	18.9	18.7	19.6	18.4	17.7	20.6	21.4	20.2
Widowed*	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.4
0-24 years	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
25-49 years	4.3	4.5	6.5	3.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.7
50-64 years	17.3	17.8	16.2	16.0	18.5	20.6	17.1	16.4
65 & + years	78.2	77.6	77.3	81.0	77.4	74.5	78.8	78.9
Divorced*	4.3	3.6	4.3	6.3	4.8	1.6	1.7	4.7
0-24 years	0.7	0.6	.	.	0.3	.	1.3	(0.3)
25-49 years	55.7	55.3	55.2	41.9	53.2	56.8	61.9	57.2
50-64 years	31.2	31.6	30.2	38.3	33.0	29.7	27.8	30.5
65 & + years	12.4	12.6	14.3	19.6	13.5	12.7	9.0	12.0
	<b>Males</b>							
Single*	45.4	45.1	43.9	48.8	41.8	41.3	46.5	48.5
0-24 years	67.5	67.1	70.7	61.6	64.8	71.9	70.5	67.8
25-49 years	27.9	28.2	24.8	33.3	30.8	25.4	24.7	27.8
50-64 years	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.8	2.7
65 & + years	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.7
Married*	48.5	49.5	50.0	42.3	51.6	55.0	50.1	45.3
0-24 years	0.8	0.8	0.7	(0.4)	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
25-49 years	47.6	47.6	50.7	44.4	46.1	43.1	45.4	48.9
50-64 years	30.4	30.4	27.4	34.1	33.2	31.3	29.7	28.0
65 & + years	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	19.9	25.0	24.0	22.5
Widowed*	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2
0-24 years	0.2	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.
25-49 years	5.1	5.5	10.1	(3.8)	5.0	4.2	3.5	5.7
50-64 years	18.4	19.2	17.3	19.9	22.5	17.9	16.0	18.3
65 & + years	76.3	75.0	72.6	76.3	72.4	77.6	80.5	76.0
Divorced*	3.6	3.0	3.7	5.9	4.0	1.1	1.1	3.9
0-24 years	0.4	0.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
25-49 years	54.9	55.3	55.7	39.0	55.8	54.1	57.7	55.4
50-64 years	33.8	34.0	32.3	44.7	35.1	33.9	30.6	33.2
65 & + years	10.9	10.3	11.8	16.1	8.9	11.8	10.9	11.1
	<b>Females</b>							
Single*	38.1	37.7	36.2	42.3	34.0	33.5	39.8	41.7
0-24 years	72.5	72.1	76.9	69.1	71.5	78.9	74.0	72.0
25-49 years	21.5	21.5	18.7	26.5	22.0	16.5	19.5	23.4
50-64 years	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.2
65 & + years	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.7	3.9	2.2	4.0	2.5
Married*	45.9	46.8	47.8	40.7	48.4	52.5	47.3	42.7
0-24 years	2.0	2.0	2.2	0.9	2.0	3.2	1.5	1.7
25-49 years	52.9	53.3	53.9	51.7	52.0	51.8	51.1	53.9
50-64 years	28.6	28.5	25.9	31.8	30.5	28.9	28.7	26.4
65 & + years	16.6	16.3	18.0	15.6	15.5	16.2	18.7	18.0
Widowed*	11.1	11.3	11.1	10.4	12.1	11.9	10.7	10.2
0-24 years	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
25-49 years	4.1	4.3	5.7	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.2	4.5
50-64 years	17.1	17.5	15.9	14.9	17.6	21.2	17.3	16.0
65 & + years	78.7	78.1	78.4	82.3	78.5	73.9	78.4	79.5
Divorced*	4.9	4.2	4.9	6.6	5.5	2.1	2.2	5.3
0-24 years	0.8	0.7	.	.	0.4	.	1.6	(0.3)
25-49 years	56.3	55.3	54.9	44.3	51.3	58.0	63.9	58.4
50-64 years	29.4	29.9	28.8	32.8	31.6	27.7	26.4	28.7
65 & + years	13.5	14.1	16.1	22.7	16.6	13.1	8.1	12.6

<sup>(a)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_ms*. Non responses to the variable MARITAL STATUS not considered.

(1) Table 3

## Population by marital status and age group

\*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population with a given marital status

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
53.7	39.9	39.9	44.5	41.4	39.5	45.9	49.0	42.6	Single*
74.2	67.1	72.8	68.1	68.7	79.9	64.9	61.7	72.8	0-24 years
19.4	25.7	23.0	27.8	26.2	15.9	27.8	31.6	22.8	25-49 years
2.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.2	4.1	2.2	50-64 years
3.6	3.8	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	65 & + years
38.6	50.6	49.3	44.9	46.5	52.2	41.3	36.9	43.8	Married*
0.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.5	3.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	0-24 years
58.2	50.4	57.1	54.6	54.0	52.7	49.6	43.1	50.7	25-49 years
27.5	29.5	24.9	29.2	27.7	26.7	30.4	31.7	29.0	50-64 years
13.6	18.8	16.1	14.9	16.7	17.1	19.3	24.4	19.0	65 & + years
5.3	7.7	7.0	5.9	7.3	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.4	Widowed*
.	0.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0-24 years
5.6	4.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	5.1	3.6	2.8	3.5	25-49 years
17.6	18.4	19.0	16.3	18.5	20.7	17.7	11.2	15.4	50-64 years
76.3	76.5	75.3	78.3	77.2	74.1	78.7	86.0	81.1	65 & + years
2.4	1.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	2.0	7.2	7.7	7.2	Divorced*
.	1.8	.	(0.4)	.	2.3	.	.	1.0	0-24 years
64.4	55.9	65.2	54.4	56.4	56.2	49.1	35.7	61.1	25-49 years
28.7	30.5	25.3	33.4	29.3	26.5	36.9	43.6	27.7	50-64 years
6.4	11.8	(8.0)	11.8	13.8	14.9	13.9	20.6	10.2	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>									
57.1	43.9	43.3	47.7	45.3	42.8	49.3	53.1	46.1	Single*
72.2	64.7	69.7	65.7	66.6	79.7	62.8	59.3	70.6	0-24 years
20.8	29.6	26.2	30.8	29.6	18.0	31.0	33.7	25.0	25-49 years
3.5	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.2	4.6	4.8	2.6	50-64 years
3.5	2.4	(1.5)	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	65 & + years
38.9	51.9	50.8	45.6	48.3	53.9	42.3	37.6	45.2	Married*
(0.4)	0.6	(1.0)	0.7	0.7	2.2	(0.4)	0.4	0.8	0-24 years
55.7	47.1	54.5	52.0	51.2	51.0	47.3	40.2	49.3	25-49 years
28.2	30.5	25.5	29.8	29.1	27.6	31.0	32.3	29.3	50-64 years
15.7	21.9	19.0	17.6	19.0	19.2	21.4	27.2	20.5	65 & + years
2.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.8	Widowed*
.	(1.0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0-24 years
(8.3)	6.1	.	7.3	5.6	4.5	.	(2.3)	4.0	25-49 years
19.0	18.1	(15.1)	16.9	21.3	16.0	24.0	10.4	15.7	50-64 years
72.0	74.8	80.1	75.1	73.0	79.2	72.3	87.2	80.3	65 & + years
1.8	1.6	3.2	4.3	4.1	1.2	6.8	6.8	5.9	Divorced*
.	(1.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.5	0-24 years
57.6	54.2	61.2	52.6	58.2	58.6	50.6	34.8	58.9	25-49 years
33.4	32.3	30.4	37.0	31.0	23.5	39.0	46.3	30.3	50-64 years
(8.6)	12.1	.	10.2	10.6	15.9	10.5	18.9	10.3	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>									
50.3	36.1	36.6	41.2	37.8	36.5	42.6	44.9	39.2	Single*
76.4	69.9	76.3	70.9	71.1	80.2	67.2	64.5	75.2	0-24 years
17.8	21.2	19.2	24.4	22.3	13.5	24.3	29.1	20.2	25-49 years
2.2	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.3	1.8	50-64 years
3.6	5.5	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.1	2.7	65 & + years
38.4	49.3	47.8	44.2	44.7	50.5	40.3	36.2	42.4	Married*
1.0	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.3	4.9	1.1	1.1	1.8	0-24 years
60.7	53.8	59.8	57.3	56.9	54.4	51.9	46.2	52.1	25-49 years
26.7	28.5	24.2	28.7	26.3	25.7	29.8	31.1	28.6	50-64 years
11.5	15.8	13.1	12.1	14.5	15.0	17.2	21.6	17.5	65 & + years
8.3	12.6	11.2	9.4	12.1	10.2	9.5	10.2	9.9	Widowed*
.	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0-24 years
4.9	4.5	(5.8)	4.7	4.0	5.2	3.6	2.9	3.3	25-49 years
17.3	18.4	19.9	16.2	18.1	21.6	16.7	11.3	15.3	50-64 years
77.4	76.8	74.2	79.1	77.9	73.2	79.7	85.7	81.3	65 & + years
3.0	2.1	4.3	5.2	5.4	2.7	7.6	8.7	8.5	Divorced*
.	2.1	.	.	.	(2.5)	.	.	1.4	0-24 years
68.3	57.1	68.1	55.8	55.1	55.2	47.9	36.5	62.6	25-49 years
25.9	29.2	21.5	30.5	28.1	27.8	35.1	41.6	25.9	50-64 years
(5.2)	11.6	(8.7)	13.1	16.1	14.5	16.9	21.8	10.1	65 & + years

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_ms*. Non responses to the variable MARITAL STATUS not considered.

Table 4<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population, aged 15 years or more, by age group and labour status

\*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population aged 15 years or more. Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in a given age group

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	15.2	15.3	15.0	14.8	12.8	16.3	19.1	15.7
Employed	37.5	34.0	26.0	66.4	45.1	28.1	26.2	25.2
Unemployed	9.0	9.3	6.7	5.1	4.9	11.9	14.6	9.0
Inactive	53.5	56.7	67.4	28.4	50.0	60.0	59.2	65.8
25-49 years*	44.4	44.3	45.2	44.3	44.4	40.9	40.7	46.0
Employed	75.4	74.4	76.8	84.4	77.8	71.8	64.2	77.5
Unemployed	7.6	8.3	7.3	4.1	7.4	7.5	13.5	9.7
Inactive	17.0	17.3	15.9	11.5	14.8	20.7	22.4	12.8
50-64 years*	21.2	21.2	19.9	22.2	23.7	22.3	20.1	19.3
Employed	47.7	44.5	36.7	63.1	47.5	45.9	42.6	46.2
Unemployed	4.3	4.6	2.2	3.2	7.2	2.1	5.2	4.4
Inactive	48.1	50.9	61.1	33.8	45.3	52.1	52.2	49.4
65 & + years*	19.2	19.2	19.9	18.7	19.1	20.5	20.1	19.1
Employed	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.3	2.6	6.3	1.5	1.3
Unemployed	0.1	0.0	.	.	(0.0)	.	.	.
Inactive	96.7	97.2	99.0	96.6	97.3	93.6	98.5	98.7
15-64 years*	80.8	80.8	80.1	81.3	80.9	79.5	79.9	80.9
Employed	61.0	58.9	57.3	75.3	63.7	55.6	49.7	59.9
Unemployed	7.0	7.5	5.9	4.0	7.0	6.9	11.7	8.3
Inactive	32.0	33.6	36.8	20.7	29.3	37.5	38.7	31.8
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	15.8	15.9	15.8	14.8	13.4	16.6	20.1	16.1
Employed	41.0	37.6	29.2	66.7	47.7	34.2	31.6	27.7
Unemployed	9.2	9.3	6.5	4.8	5.8	9.3	13.2	8.8
Inactive	49.8	53.1	64.3	28.5	46.5	56.5	55.2	63.5
25-49 years*	46.2	46.2	47.3	45.7	46.7	41.6	41.9	47.6
Employed	86.3	86.1	87.0	89.6	86.2	90.2	82.0	86.6
Unemployed	7.2	7.6	6.4	3.0	7.7	5.7	11.2	8.8
Inactive	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.1	4.2	6.7	4.6
50-64 years*	21.7	21.7	20.3	23.4	24.6	22.3	20.2	19.7
Employed	59.4	56.9	49.6	70.5	57.3	64.9	62.5	52.8
Unemployed	5.0	5.2	2.7	2.8	7.9	2.5	6.6	4.8
Inactive	35.6	37.8	47.7	26.7	34.8	32.6	30.9	42.5
65 & + years*	16.3	16.2	16.7	16.0	15.4	19.5	17.8	16.5
Employed	5.2	4.5	1.5	5.9	4.3	9.6	2.3	2.0
Unemployed	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Inactive	94.7	95.4	98.5	94.0	95.7	90.3	97.7	98.0
15-64 years*	83.7	83.8	83.3	84.0	84.6	80.5	82.2	83.5
Employed	70.8	69.4	67.0	80.2	71.7	71.6	64.9	67.2
Unemployed	7.0	7.3	5.5	3.2	7.4	5.5	10.6	7.9
Inactive	22.2	23.3	27.5	16.5	20.8	22.9	24.5	24.9
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	14.6	14.7	14.3	14.8	12.3	16.0	18.2	15.2
Employed	34.0	30.4	22.6	66.1	42.5	22.2	20.7	22.8
Unemployed	8.9	9.3	6.8	5.5	4.0	14.4	16.0	9.1
Inactive	57.1	60.4	70.6	28.4	53.6	63.4	63.3	68.1
25-49 years*	42.7	42.6	43.2	42.9	42.2	40.3	39.5	44.5
Employed	64.4	62.6	66.4	79.2	69.1	54.2	46.7	68.6
Unemployed	8.0	8.9	8.2	5.2	7.2	9.3	15.7	10.6
Inactive	27.6	28.5	25.4	15.6	23.7	36.5	37.6	20.8
50-64 years*	20.8	20.8	19.6	21.0	22.9	22.3	20.0	18.8
Employed	36.3	32.5	24.1	55.1	37.7	28.1	24.0	39.8
Unemployed	3.6	4.0	1.8	3.6	6.6	1.7	3.8	4.1
Inactive	60.2	63.5	74.1	41.3	55.7	70.2	72.2	56.0
65 & + years*	21.9	22.0	22.9	21.2	22.6	21.4	22.3	21.4
Employed	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.6	3.5	0.9	0.8
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Inactive	98.1	98.4	99.4	98.4	98.4	96.4	99.1	99.2
15-64 years*	78.1	78.0	77.1	78.8	77.4	78.6	77.7	78.6
Employed	51.2	48.5	47.5	70.3	55.6	40.3	34.8	52.9
Unemployed	7.0	7.7	6.3	4.8	6.5	8.2	12.7	8.7
Inactive	41.8	43.8	46.2	24.9	37.9	51.5	52.5	38.4

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_nws*.



(4) Table 4

**Population, aged 15 years or more, by age group and labour status**

\*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population aged 15 years or more. Percentages the Male and/or Female population in a given age group

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
22.7	14.9	14.1	15.0	14.1	19.4	15.0	14.5	14.7	15-24 years*
43.0	25.4	33.1	60.3	54.2	43.0	32.5	33.5	56.1	Employed
5.5	13.0	(2.3)	5.8	4.4	4.5	17.2	7.1	7.9	Unemployed
51.5	61.6	64.7	33.9	41.5	52.5	50.3	59.4	36.0	Inactive
44.8	43.6	49.4	48.9	47.2	42.7	45.1	42.2	45.6	25-49 years*
72.5	67.9	76.3	81.0	81.9	82.0	78.7	79.3	79.7	Employed
5.6	7.9	2.1	3.2	4.2	3.7	8.9	7.7	4.4	Unemployed
22.0	24.2	21.6	15.8	13.9	14.2	12.4	13.1	15.8	Inactive
17.8	21.4	19.0	20.5	20.4	20.0	21.8	21.9	20.8	50-64 years*
48.7	37.2	38.6	48.3	42.9	57.4	52.9	71.5	59.2	Employed
3.3	1.9	.	1.4	2.9	1.9	6.1	5.1	3.0	Unemployed
48.0	60.8	61.0	50.3	54.2	40.7	41.0	23.5	37.8	Inactive
14.7	20.2	17.5	15.6	18.3	17.9	18.0	21.4	19.0	65 & + years*
8.1	3.1	(1.5)	2.8	2.8	17.7	2.1	4.0	5.0	Employed
.	(0.1)	.	.	(0.3)	.	.	.	0.2	Unemployed
91.8	96.8	98.5	97.2	96.9	82.3	97.9	96.0	94.8	Inactive
85.3	79.8	82.5	84.4	81.7	82.1	82.0	78.6	81.0	15-64 years*
59.7	51.8	60.2	69.4	67.4	66.8	63.4	68.6	70.2	Employed
5.1	7.2	1.7	3.2	3.9	3.5	9.7	6.8	4.7	Unemployed
35.3	41.0	38.1	27.4	28.7	29.7	26.9	24.5	25.1	Inactive
<b>Males</b>									
23.6	15.5	14.5	15.5	14.7	20.5	15.5	15.2	15.4	15-24 years*
46.1	30.5	35.1	61.7	57.1	46.9	34.4	35.1	58.6	Employed
6.2	13.2	(2.2)	5.6	4.6	4.2	17.7	7.7	9.4	Unemployed
47.7	56.3	62.8	32.7	38.3	48.9	47.9	57.1	32.0	Inactive
45.3	45.6	50.8	50.5	50.0	44.2	47.9	43.9	47.2	25-49 years*
85.5	85.1	94.0	91.7	90.2	90.9	81.7	81.8	87.2	Employed
7.0	7.1	(1.7)	2.6	4.6	3.0	9.1	8.7	5.2	Unemployed
7.5	7.8	4.3	5.7	5.2	6.1	9.2	9.5	7.6	Inactive
18.3	21.7	19.1	20.8	20.9	19.7	22.5	22.4	21.1	50-64 years*
67.2	53.6	52.7	63.3	54.9	71.6	55.2	73.6	67.8	Employed
4.7	2.5	.	1.3	3.4	2.5	6.1	6.3	4.2	Unemployed
28.1	43.8	46.9	35.4	41.7	25.8	38.7	20.1	28.0	Inactive
12.8	17.2	15.7	13.3	14.4	15.6	14.2	18.5	16.3	65 & + years*
14.9	5.6	(2.7)	5.7	3.9	24.8	3.8	7.8	7.4	Employed
.	.	.	.	(0.6)	.	.	.	0.3	Unemployed
84.9	94.4	97.3	94.3	95.5	75.2	96.1	92.2	92.3	Inactive
87.2	82.8	84.3	86.7	85.6	84.4	85.8	81.5	83.7	15-64 years*
71.0	66.7	74.6	79.6	75.9	75.7	66.2	70.8	77.0	Employed
6.3	7.0	1.5	2.8	4.3	3.2	9.9	7.8	5.7	Unemployed
22.7	26.3	24.0	17.6	19.8	21.1	23.9	21.3	17.2	Inactive
<b>Females</b>									
21.9	14.3	13.7	14.6	13.6	18.5	14.6	13.9	14.0	15-24 years*
39.7	20.4	31.0	58.9	51.3	39.2	30.7	31.8	53.4	Employed
4.9	12.7	(2.4)	6.0	4.2	4.7	16.8	6.4	6.3	Unemployed
55.4	66.9	66.6	35.1	44.5	56.1	52.6	61.7	40.2	Inactive
44.3	41.7	48.0	47.2	44.8	41.2	42.6	40.5	44.0	25-49 years*
59.6	50.6	58.0	69.8	73.5	73.5	75.6	76.7	72.1	Employed
4.2	8.7	2.5	3.8	3.8	4.5	8.7	6.6	3.6	Unemployed
36.2	40.7	39.5	26.4	22.7	22.0	15.7	16.7	24.2	Inactive
17.4	21.1	19.0	20.3	19.8	20.2	21.2	21.3	20.5	50-64 years*
30.0	21.7	24.8	33.4	31.5	44.9	50.6	69.3	50.8	Employed
(1.8)	1.4	.	1.5	2.3	1.3	6.2	3.9	1.7	Unemployed
68.3	76.9	74.8	65.0	66.2	53.7	43.2	26.8	47.5	Inactive
16.4	22.9	19.3	17.9	21.8	20.1	21.6	24.2	21.5	65 & + years*
3.0	1.5	.	0.7	2.1	12.7	1.0	1.1	3.3	Employed
.	(0.1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Unemployed
97.0	98.5	99.4	99.3	97.8	87.2	99.0	98.8	96.6	Inactive
83.6	77.1	80.7	82.1	78.2	79.9	78.4	75.8	78.5	15-64 years*
48.2	37.1	45.6	58.9	59.0	58.3	60.5	66.4	63.2	Employed
3.9	7.4	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	9.5	5.8	3.6	Unemployed
47.9	55.5	52.4	37.5	37.5	37.9	30.0	27.8	33.1	Inactive

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table p\_ga\_mws.

Table 5<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population, aged 15 years or more, by degree of urbanisation of residence and labour status

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population living in a given type of area

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Densely Populated area								
Employed	49.7	47.9	44.3	61.6	50.9	44.6	41.3	48.8
Unemployed	6.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	6.0	6.6	9.6	7.6
Inactive	44.3	45.6	50.2	34.9	43.2	48.8	49.2	43.5
Intermediate Populated area								
Employed	51.3	49.2	48.6	64.0	52.9	47.2	40.1	49.7
Unemployed	4.8	5.2	3.8	3.3	4.7	4.6	9.7	6.7
Inactive	43.9	45.6	47.6	32.7	42.4	48.3	50.2	43.6
Thinly Populated area								
Employed	49.3	47.4	45.2	60.7	53.7	47.1	37.7	48.2
Unemployed	5.8	6.1	4.5	3.1	6.4	2.9	8.5	5.7
Inactive	44.9	46.4	50.3	36.2	39.9	50.0	53.8	46.0
<b>Males</b>								
Densely Populated area								
Employed	59.5	58.1	53.5	68.1	59.5	59.0	54.8	55.8
Unemployed	6.6	7.0	5.7	3.6	7.1	5.3	8.8	8.2
Inactive	33.9	34.9	40.7	28.2	33.4	35.7	36.4	36.0
Intermediate Populated area								
Employed	62.3	60.9	59.1	70.6	63.0	62.4	54.5	58.0
Unemployed	4.8	5.0	3.2	2.4	5.0	3.8	9.1	6.2
Inactive	32.9	34.1	37.7	27.0	32.0	33.8	36.3	35.7
Thinly Populated area								
Employed	59.3	58.0	57.2	67.0	63.3	59.6	51.4	56.5
Unemployed	5.6	5.8	4.2	2.2	6.2	2.6	8.3	4.9
Inactive	35.1	36.2	38.6	30.8	30.5	37.9	40.3	38.6
<b>Females</b>								
Densely Populated area								
Employed	40.7	38.7	35.9	55.5	42.9	31.6	29.1	42.7
Unemployed	5.6	6.1	5.2	3.4	4.9	7.7	10.3	7.1
Inactive	53.7	55.3	58.8	41.1	52.2	60.7	60.6	50.2
Intermediate Populated area								
Employed	40.9	38.3	38.3	57.6	43.4	32.6	26.7	42.1
Unemployed	4.9	5.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	5.3	10.2	7.1
Inactive	54.2	56.3	57.3	38.3	52.2	62.1	63.1	50.8
Thinly Populated area								
Employed	39.8	37.3	33.9	54.6	44.4	34.8	24.3	40.4
Unemployed	6.0	6.5	4.8	3.9	6.6	3.2	8.8	6.5
Inactive	54.3	56.2	61.3	41.4	49.0	62.0	66.9	53.1

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_uws*. In Sweden all non-responses to this variables are from Inactive persons aged less than 15 years or 75 years and over.

(1) Table 5

**Population, aged 15 years or more, by degree of urbanisation of residence and labour status**

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population living in a given type of area

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
54.3	41.1	51.4	59.0	55.7	57.3	58.4	64.1	56.5	Densely Populated area
4.7	6.4	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.6	7.2	5.3	4.3	Employed
41.0	52.4	46.6	38.2	40.3	39.2	34.3	30.6	39.2	Unemployed
									Inactive
	43.4	47.5	59.1	55.1	61.2	53.3	64.3	60.6	Intermediate Populated area
	5.0	1.3	2.5	2.9	2.1	9.8	5.3	3.0	Employed
	51.6	51.2	38.4	42.0	36.7	36.9	30.4	36.4	Unemployed
									Inactive
50.7	41.1	53.0	57.5	55.8	54.8	49.5	61.5	57.6	Thinly Populated area
4.1	5.9	(1.0)	2.9	2.7	2.8	7.8	6.5	3.4	Employed
45.2	53.0	46.0	39.6	41.4	42.4	42.7	32.0	38.9	Unemployed
									Inactive
<b>Males</b>									
63.6	55.0	62.7	69.0	64.1	66.0	62.8	67.3	64.2	Densely Populated area
6.3	7.1	(1.5)	2.8	5.1	3.7	8.0	5.8	5.5	Employed
30.1	37.9	35.8	28.2	30.8	30.3	29.2	26.8	30.4	Unemployed
									Inactive
	57.9	61.4	71.1	65.6	71.1	58.1	64.3	68.7	Intermediate Populated area
	4.7	(1.3)	1.9	3.0	1.8	9.9	6.3	3.6	Employed
	37.4	37.3	26.9	31.4	27.0	31.9	29.4	27.7	Unemployed
									Inactive
63.9	55.2	68.5	68.8	66.6	66.2	55.2	65.4	65.8	Thinly Populated area
5.0	5.3		(1.7)	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.6	4.6	Employed
31.1	39.5	30.9	29.5	30.2	31.6	36.5	27.0	29.6	Unemployed
									Inactive
<b>Females</b>									
46.1	28.6	40.3	49.4	48.3	49.4	54.8	61.0	49.2	Densely Populated area
3.2	5.8	(2.4)	2.9	3.1	3.4	6.6	4.8	3.2	Employed
50.7	65.5	57.3	47.7	48.6	47.2	38.6	34.2	47.5	Unemployed
									Inactive
	29.8	34.3	47.1	45.5	52.3	48.7	64.4	52.9	Intermediate Populated area
	5.3	(1.2)	3.1	2.9	2.4	9.7	4.2	2.3	Employed
	64.9	64.5	49.8	51.6	45.4	41.6	31.4	44.8	Unemployed
									Inactive
37.3	27.9	37.9	45.7	45.6	44.7	44.1	57.5	49.8	Thinly Populated area
3.2	6.4	(1.3)	4.1	2.3	3.3	7.4	5.4	2.3	Employed
59.5	65.7	60.8	50.2	52.0	52.0	48.6	37.1	47.8	Unemployed
									Inactive

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_uws*. In Sweden all non-responses to this variables are from Inactive persons aged less than 15 years or 75 years and over.

Table 6<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population, aged 15 to 59 years, in education

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in a given age group

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	
			<b>Males and Females</b>						
15 years	--	--	90.5	100.0	100.0	93.0	--	99.5	
16 years	--	--	91.0	98.2	100.0	91.2	87.3	97.8	
17 years	--	--	89.9	91.4	100.0	84.9	78.6	95.2	
18 years	--	--	82.3	88.2	87.7	70.2	73.5	87.0	
19 years	--	--	72.2	78.8	74.8	60.3	67.7	80.1	
20 years	--	--	64.5	61.6	55.6	49.0	59.2	67.7	
21 years	--	--	51.3	56.9	48.0	35.0	53.8	56.8	
22 years	--	--	37.8	57.1	39.4	27.6	48.4	44.2	
23 years	--	--	27.7	55.9	34.4	22.7	40.1	33.1	
24 years	--	--	19.7	45.7	28.5	13.7	30.5	23.3	
15-24 years	--	--	62.8	71.9	68.4	55.1	59.0	69.0	
25-34 years	--	--	7.2	29.0	12.7	3.0	10.6	6.1	
35-59 years	--	--	3.8	17.9	3.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	
			<b>Males</b>						
15 years	--	--	90.9	100.0	100.0	92.0	--	99.1	
16 years	--	--	90.7	95.7	100.0	89.4	84.8	97.3	
17 years	--	--	90.0	88.1	100.0	82.3	74.7	94.0	
18 years	--	--	78.2	88.4	88.1	67.8	68.8	84.4	
19 years	--	--	71.7	79.3	74.9	65.0	63.2	79.2	
20 years	--	--	59.9	66.9	52.3	46.3	54.2	67.6	
21 years	--	--	48.6	50.8	44.9	32.3	49.4	55.8	
22 years	--	--	38.7	50.9	40.0	26.3	41.1	45.5	
23 years	--	--	27.7	63.9	37.3	24.2	35.3	31.0	
24 years	--	--	19.6	41.1	32.8	15.6	27.6	21.9	
15-24 years	--	--	61.6	71.8	68.8	55.2	54.5	69.0	
25-34 years	--	--	7.9	27.7	14.7	3.0	9.6	6.0	
35-59 years	--	--	4.3	15.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.3	
			<b>Females</b>						
15 years	--	--	90.1	100.0	100.0	94.2	--	99.9	
16 years	--	--	91.4	100.0	100.0	93.3	90.0	98.3	
17 years	--	--	89.7	95.5	100.0	87.7	82.9	96.4	
18 years	--	--	87.2	87.9	87.3	72.5	77.9	89.6	
19 years	--	--	72.7	78.1	74.8	56.8	71.8	81.1	
20 years	--	--	68.8	55.9	58.7	51.2	64.4	67.8	
21 years	--	--	53.9	61.0	50.9	37.5	58.4	57.7	
22 years	--	--	36.8	62.5	38.8	28.9	55.6	43.1	
23 years	--	--	27.6	48.9	31.5	21.2	45.1	34.9	
24 years	--	--	19.7	50.2	24.0	12.0	33.6	24.6	
15-24 years	--	--	64.1	72.0	68.0	55.0	63.7	69.0	
25-34 years	--	--	6.5	30.3	10.5	2.9	11.7	6.3	
35-59 years	--	--	3.2	20.4	2.9	0.4	2.0	1.7	

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_jed*. Non responses to the variable EDUCATION AND TRAINING RECEIVED DURING PREVIOUS WEEKS not considered.

(1) Table 6

## Population, aged 15 to 59 years, in education

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in a given age group

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	85.9	94.1	94.7	51.6	92.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 years
--	83.2	92.8	95.2	50.3	83.6	97.0	98.9	83.7	16 years
--	78.1	90.4	90.0	47.4	73.9	95.2	99.3	58.1	17 years
--	73.6	83.3	81.4	46.3	64.9	85.4	97.2	49.7	18 years
--	61.9	80.8	80.0	46.8	53.5	67.3	68.6	36.3	19 years
--	48.9	58.5	66.8	41.6	47.2	52.5	48.6	33.0	20 years
--	41.0	46.2	63.9	43.2	41.6	52.4	48.2	27.3	21 years
--	34.5	40.7	52.9	43.3	36.0	60.0	43.6	25.4	22 years
--	31.6	33.3	42.5	45.2	26.5	55.5	38.8	21.8	23 years
--	29.0	(23.9)	34.6	44.8	20.9	46.7	37.6	23.2	24 years
--	54.4	62.8	69.6	47.5	52.9	72.0	67.4	47.3	15-24 years
--	10.7	8.5	21.4	36.8	7.6	25.1	20.4	17.0	25-34 years
--	2.7	4.1	9.9	15.6	1.3	14.6	9.1	11.6	35-59 years
<b>Males</b>									
--	87.1	94.3	96.3	53.2	92.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 years
--	82.8	90.1	95.3	55.9	80.5	99.5	99.3	83.0	16 years
--	74.0	89.3	90.4	49.9	71.4	95.3	100.0	57.3	17 years
--	70.6	82.5	80.6	51.2	60.6	83.5	98.5	49.8	18 years
--	61.1	79.5	80.9	45.3	53.8	66.8	62.0	38.6	19 years
--	47.9	64.1	67.6	43.9	45.6	39.2	39.8	35.2	20 years
--	36.7	48.7	67.3	42.8	36.4	43.4	39.5	29.0	21 years
--	30.2	(44.1)	54.6	42.7	30.6	56.8	38.0	24.2	22 years
--	28.3	(39.7)	47.2	48.5	22.7	47.9	36.0	20.7	23 years
--	26.2	(27.9)	36.4	(36.1)	21.5	44.2	37.0	25.6	24 years
--	52.3	64.0	71.3	49.5	50.3	69.2	63.9	47.5	15-24 years
--	10.8	8.7	24.4	39.0	7.7	26.7	17.6	17.0	25-34 years
--	2.9	4.5	10.2	14.7	1.0	12.7	7.0	11.1	35-59 years
<b>Females</b>									
--	84.7	94.0	93.1	50.0	92.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 years
--	83.5	95.7	95.0	44.3	87.0	93.8	98.6	84.4	16 years
--	82.2	91.5	89.5	44.6	76.8	95.2	98.6	58.9	17 years
--	76.8	84.2	82.3	40.9	69.4	87.1	95.8	49.6	18 years
--	62.7	82.0	79.2	48.4	53.2	67.7	76.5	33.7	19 years
--	49.7	53.9	65.9	39.6	48.7	63.6	57.9	30.7	20 years
--	45.0	(42.8)	60.1	43.7	46.7	61.3	59.6	25.4	21 years
--	38.9	(36.8)	50.8	43.9	42.0	63.4	49.7	26.7	22 years
--	35.0	(27.0)	38.1	41.1	30.6	61.8	41.7	23.1	23 years
--	31.7	(19.4)	32.8	53.8	20.3	49.8	38.3	20.7	24 years
--	56.5	61.6	67.9	45.3	55.4	74.7	71.1	47.2	15-24 years
--	10.6	8.2	18.2	34.1	7.4	23.4	23.3	16.9	25-34 years
--	2.5	3.7	9.7	16.7	1.6	16.6	11.2	12.2	35-59 years

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_jed*. Non responses to the variable EDUCATION AND TRAINING RECEIVED DURING PREVIOUS WEEKS not considered.

Table 7<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population, aged 25 to 59 years, by age group and educational attainment level

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population aged 25-59 years, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
25-34 years*	31.2	31.1	30.9	30.8	29.8	30.6	31.4	31.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	26.9	14.8	-	30.9	47.2	25.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	39.4	58.3	-	44.8	21.4	45.9
Third level (H)	-	-	33.8	26.8	-	24.3	31.4	28.5
35-49 years*	44.0	44.2	45.9	42.2	43.8	43.3	43.9	46.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	41.5	20.2	-	48.3	65.6	39.0
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	32.4	52.9	-	33.2	15.4	41.6
Third level (H)	-	-	26.1	26.9	-	18.5	19.0	19.4
50-59 years*	24.8	24.7	23.2	27.0	26.4	26.1	24.7	22.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	56.6	25.5	-	69.7	82.5	51.3
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	24.9	50.4	-	19.6	6.6	34.1
Third level (H)	-	-	18.5	24.1	-	10.7	10.9	14.6
25-59 years*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	40.5	20.0	-	48.6	64.0	37.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	32.8	53.9	-	33.2	15.1	41.2
Third level (H)	-	-	26.7	26.1	-	18.2	20.9	21.2
<b>Males</b>								
25-34 years*	31.5	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.1	30.6	32.0	31.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	29.2	15.0	-	32.7	50.1	26.0
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	40.8	58.5	-	45.3	21.4	47.8
Third level (H)	-	-	30.0	26.5	-	22.0	28.4	26.2
35-49 years*	43.9	44.1	46.0	41.7	43.5	43.7	43.6	46.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	41.6	18.9	-	46.3	63.4	35.2
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	33.1	57.5	-	31.9	15.9	45.6
Third level (H)	-	-	25.3	23.6	-	21.8	20.7	19.2
50-59 years*	24.6	24.5	22.9	27.3	26.3	25.7	24.4	22.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	53.2	19.7	-	64.6	77.7	46.0
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	26.4	54.8	-	20.3	7.9	38.4
Third level (H)	-	-	20.4	25.4	-	15.0	14.4	15.6
25-59 years*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	40.4	17.9	-	46.9	62.6	34.8
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	33.9	57.1	-	33.0	15.7	44.7
Third level (H)	-	-	25.7	25.0	-	20.1	21.6	20.5
<b>Females</b>								
25-34 years*	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.6	29.4	30.6	30.7	31.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	24.5	14.6	-	29.2	44.3	25.2
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	37.9	58.2	-	44.3	21.3	44.1
Third level (H)	-	-	37.6	27.2	-	26.5	34.4	30.8
35-49 years*	44.0	44.3	45.8	42.7	44.1	42.8	44.2	46.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	41.4	21.5	-	50.3	67.7	42.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	31.7	48.2	-	34.4	14.9	37.7
Third level (H)	-	-	27.0	30.3	-	15.3	17.4	19.7
50-59 years*	25.0	24.9	23.5	26.6	26.5	26.5	25.1	22.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	60.1	31.7	-	74.4	87.0	56.5
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	23.4	45.7	-	19.0	5.4	29.8
Third level (H)	-	-	16.5	22.6	-	6.7	7.6	13.7
25-59 years*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	40.6	22.1	-	50.2	65.4	40.3
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	31.6	50.6	-	33.4	14.5	37.9
Third level (H)	-	-	27.8	27.3	-	16.5	20.1	21.8

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_ed*.<sup>(2)</sup> Non responses to the variable HIGHER LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED not considered.

(1) Table 7

**Population, aged 25 to 59 years, by age group and educational attainment level**

 \*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population aged 25-59 years, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
32.8	32.5	33.3	32.0	33.1	32.7	27.0	29.9	32.1	25-34 years*
-	46.0	-	-	16.0	71.8	14.3	13.3	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	45.1	-	-	75.5	17.1	49.8	56.2	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	8.9	-	-	8.5	11.1	35.9	30.5	-	Third level (H)
44.9	42.3	45.6	44.5	42.7	43.3	46.9	42.5	43.4	35-49 years*
-	54.0	-	-	24.4	81.2	23.6	22.0	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	35.2	-	-	65.8	9.4	45.4	47.3	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	10.8	-	-	9.8	9.3	31.0	30.7	-	Third level (H)
22.3	25.1	21.1	23.5	24.1	24.0	26.1	27.7	24.5	50-59 years*
-	72.9	-	-	33.7	87.8	45.3	33.4	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	19.8	-	-	59.8	5.2	32.0	42.9	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	7.2	-	-	6.5	7.1	22.7	23.8	-	Third level (H)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25-59 years*
-	56.0	-	-	23.8	79.3	26.7	22.6	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	34.7	-	-	67.6	11.2	43.1	48.7	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	9.3	-	-	8.6	9.5	30.2	28.7	-	Third level (H)
<b>Males</b>									
32.6	32.8	33.6	32.1	33.3	33.5	27.2	30.0	32.5	25-34 years*
-	48.7	-	-	11.6	74.8	16.0	14.8	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	43.4	-	-	80.0	17.2	55.1	56.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	7.9	-	-	8.4	8.0	28.9	28.8	-	Third level (H)
44.6	42.5	45.6	44.7	43.0	43.3	47.1	42.5	43.3	35-49 years*
-	52.4	-	-	17.1	82.4	26.5	25.8	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	36.2	-	-	72.3	9.6	46.9	45.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	11.4	-	-	10.6	8.1	26.6	28.8	-	Third level (H)
22.7	24.7	20.8	23.2	23.7	23.2	25.7	27.5	24.2	50-59 years*
-	69.1	-	-	23.8	88.3	47.7	35.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	21.9	-	-	67.4	5.5	28.8	42.2	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	9.0	-	-	8.8	6.2	23.5	22.6	-	Third level (H)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25-59 years*
-	55.2	-	-	16.9	81.1	29.1	25.1	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	35.1	-	-	73.7	11.3	44.5	47.9	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	9.7	-	-	9.4	7.6	26.4	27.1	-	Third level (H)
<b>Females</b>									
32.9	32.2	33.0	31.9	33.0	31.9	26.8	29.7	31.8	25-34 years*
-	43.3	-	-	20.4	68.9	12.6	11.7	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	46.7	-	-	70.9	17.0	44.3	55.9	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	10.0	-	-	8.7	14.1	43.1	32.4	-	Third level (H)
45.1	42.2	45.6	44.2	42.4	43.4	46.8	42.5	43.5	35-49 years*
-	55.7	-	-	31.8	80.1	20.5	18.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	34.2	-	-	59.2	9.3	43.9	49.2	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	10.2	-	-	9.0	10.5	35.5	32.7	-	Third level (H)
22.0	25.5	21.4	23.8	24.6	24.7	26.4	27.8	24.8	50-59 years*
-	76.7	-	-	43.3	87.2	42.9	31.5	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	17.8	-	-	52.4	4.7	35.3	43.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	5.5	-	-	4.3	8.1	21.9	25.0	-	Third level (H)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25-59 years*
-	56.8	-	-	30.9	77.6	24.3	20.0	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	34.2	-	-	61.4	11.1	41.7	49.6	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	9.0	-	-	7.7	11.3	34.0	30.5	-	Third level (H)

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_ed*.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non responses to the variable HIGHER LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED not considered.

Table 8<sup>(1)</sup>

## Active population by age group and nationality

\*Percentages of total active population / Percentages of the active population in a given age group

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	12.7	12.2	9.6	16.3	11.1	12.8	15.8	9.6
Nationals	95.0	94.3	93.3	98.3	87.3	94.4	99.4	94.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.3	1.5	4.0	.	3.1	.	0.2	1.3
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.7	4.2	2.7	1.7	9.6	5.5	0.4	3.9
25-49 years*	66.3	67.6	74.7	60.2	65.5	63.7	64.1	72.4
Nationals	95.0	94.8	91.3	96.8	91.5	95.7	98.8	93.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.8	1.8	6.0	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.4	2.2
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.2	5.8	4.1	0.8	3.9
50-64 years*	19.8	19.2	15.3	22.6	22.5	21.0	19.5	17.6
Nationals	95.9	95.5	93.8	98.2	93.0	98.7	99.3	92.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.8	1.9	5.4	0.8	2.7	.	0.4	3.2
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2.3	2.6	0.8	1.0	4.3	1.2	0.3	4.3
65 & + years*	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.6	0.6	0.4
Nationals	98.0	98.4	93.0	100.0	97.1	99.2	98.6	95.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.2	0.7	.	.	(1.3)	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	0.8	0.8	.	.	(1.6)	.	.	.
15-64 years*	98.9	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.1	97.4	99.4	99.6
Nationals	95.2	94.9	91.9	97.4	91.3	96.2	99.0	93.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.7	1.8	5.7	0.8	2.8	0.2	0.4	2.3
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.8	5.9	3.7	0.6	3.9
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	12.0	11.5	9.3	14.9	10.6	11.3	14.4	9.3
Nationals	94.8	94.1	92.8	97.1	86.3	93.2	99.5	94.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.2	1.4	3.8	.	3.2	.	.	1.2
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.7	10.5	6.6	0.4	4.1
25-49 years*	65.5	66.6	72.8	59.6	64.8	62.2	62.6	72.1
Nationals	94.6	94.3	89.9	96.5	90.2	95.8	98.8	93.2
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.8	2.0	6.8	0.9	3.1	.	0.4	2.4
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.6	6.8	4.1	0.8	4.4
50-64 years*	21.2	20.8	17.5	24.2	23.7	23.5	22.4	18.0
Nationals	95.4	94.8	93.0	98.2	91.6	98.7	99.3	90.3
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	2.0	2.1	6.0	(0.8)	3.1	.	0.4	3.4
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2.7	3.1	(0.9)	(1.1)	5.3	1.2	0.3	6.2
65 & + years*	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	3.0	0.7	0.5
Nationals	98.2	98.4	96.3	100.0	96.9	99.6	98.0	96.1
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.0	(0.6)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	0.8	0.9	.	.	(1.8)	.	.	.
15-64 years*	98.7	98.9	99.6	98.7	99.0	97.0	99.3	99.5
Nationals	94.8	94.4	90.7	97.0	90.1	96.2	99.0	92.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.8	1.9	6.4	0.8	3.1	(0.1)	0.4	2.5
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.2	6.8	3.7	0.6	4.7
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	13.6	13.2	10.1	17.9	11.8	15.0	18.0	10.0
Nationals	95.3	94.6	93.8	99.4	88.5	95.8	99.4	95.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.4	1.5	4.2	.	2.9	.	(0.3)	1.4
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.3	3.8	(1.9)	.	8.6	4.1	(0.3)	3.6
25-49 years*	67.4	68.9	77.4	60.9	66.5	65.9	66.5	72.6
Nationals	95.5	95.5	93.1	97.2	93.1	95.6	98.8	94.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.7	1.7	5.0	1.1	2.4	(0.3)	0.5	1.9
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	4.5	4.1	0.8	3.2
50-64 years*	18.1	17.2	12.2	20.7	21.0	17.1	15.0	17.0
Nationals	96.7	96.6	95.4	98.1	95.0	98.8	99.3	95.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.7	1.6	4.2	.	2.0	.	0.5	2.8
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1.6	1.7	.	(1.0)	3.0	(1.1)	.	1.8
65 & + years*	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.3
Nationals	97.8	98.4	87.4	100.0	97.6	98.2	99.6	95.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.5	(0.9)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	(0.7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years*	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.0	99.4	99.7
Nationals	95.7	95.6	93.5	97.8	92.9	96.2	98.9	95.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1.7	1.7	4.8	0.9	2.4	(0.2)	0.5	2.0
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.3	4.7	3.6	0.6	3.0

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_ga\_nws*.



(a) Table 8

## Active population by age group and nationality

\*Percentages of total active population / Percentages of the active population from a given age group

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
19.5	12.0	9.7	16.1	14.0	15.2	12.4	9.8	15.2	15-24 years*
97.6	99.2	47.6	96.3	88.0	97.7	99.1	96.9	97.1	Nationals
1.9	.	47.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	.	(0.9)	1.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	0.7	(4.7)	2.6	11.0	1.4	.	2.2	1.9	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
61.9	69.2	75.4	66.6	69.2	60.2	65.6	60.9	62.2	25-49 years*
96.2	98.9	59.4	96.2	89.5	98.5	98.8	94.7	95.4	Nationals
3.0	0.2	36.3	1.7	1.6	0.4	(0.3)	2.0	1.8	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
0.8	0.9	4.3	2.1	8.9	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.8	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
16.4	17.5	14.5	16.5	15.8	19.5	21.4	27.8	20.9	50-64 years*
97.1	99.6	66.3	97.8	94.0	99.7	99.4	97.1	96.7	Nationals
2.6	(0.2)	31.4	1.2	1.5	.	.	1.9	2.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	0.3	(2.3)	0.9	4.6	.	(0.6)	1.0	1.4	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
2.1	1.4	(0.5)	0.7	1.0	5.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	65 & + years*
98.6	99.9	(61.4)	100.0	96.1	99.9	98.3	97.1	96.7	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.5	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(0.8)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
97.9	98.6	99.5	99.3	99.0	94.8	99.4	98.6	98.4	15-64 years*
96.6	99.1	59.3	96.5	90.0	98.6	99.0	95.6	95.9	Nationals
2.7	0.2	36.7	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.7	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
0.6	0.8	4.0	2.0	8.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	2.4	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>									
17.8	10.9	8.3	14.4	13.0	14.9	12.3	9.9	14.9	15-24 years*
98.2	99.2	50.3	96.0	87.4	98.1	98.6	96.1	97.4	Nationals
.	.	45.9	0.8	(1.1)	(0.8)	.	.	0.7	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	0.7	.	3.2	11.6	1.2	.	3.0	1.9	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
60.4	67.9	75.3	66.0	68.4	59.0	66.0	60.6	61.9	25-49 years*
96.2	99.0	60.7	95.8	89.0	98.4	98.7	94.7	95.4	Nationals
3.0	0.1	35.1	1.8	1.5	0.5	(0.3)	1.7	1.5	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
0.8	0.9	4.3	2.4	9.4	1.1	1.0	3.6	3.1	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
19.0	19.6	15.7	18.6	17.6	20.7	20.9	27.3	21.5	50-64 years*
97.1	99.6	69.0	97.0	93.7	99.7	99.5	96.7	96.8	Nationals
2.6	(0.2)	28.4	1.7	1.5	.	.	2.1	1.9	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	0.3	.	1.3	4.8	.	.	1.2	1.3	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
2.8	1.6	(0.7)	1.0	0.9	5.5	0.8	2.2	1.8	65 & + years*
98.9	99.8	.	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.6	96.4	97.1	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2.0)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
97.2	98.4	99.3	99.0	99.1	94.5	99.2	97.8	98.2	15-64 years*
96.8	99.1	61.1	96.1	89.6	98.6	98.9	95.4	96.0	Nationals
2.6	0.1	34.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	(0.3)	1.7	1.5	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
0.6	0.7	4.0	2.3	8.9	0.9	0.9	2.9	2.5	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>									
22.2	13.7	11.8	18.4	15.3	15.5	12.6	9.7	15.7	15-24 years*
96.8	99.1	44.6	96.7	88.6	97.3	99.6	97.8	96.8	Nationals
(2.4)	.	49.7	1.5	.	(1.1)	.	.	1.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	0.7	.	1.9	10.4	1.6	.	(1.3)	1.9	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
64.2	71.3	75.4	67.6	70.1	61.6	65.2	61.4	62.7	25-49 years*
96.2	98.8	57.4	96.7	90.1	98.5	98.9	94.6	95.5	Nationals
3.1	0.3	38.3	1.7	1.6	(0.2)	.	2.5	2.1	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(0.7)	0.9	4.3	1.6	8.2	1.3	0.9	2.9	2.4	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
12.5	14.0	12.4	13.8	13.6	17.9	21.9	28.4	20.2	50-64 years*
97.2	99.6	60.8	99.3	94.4	99.7	99.3	97.5	96.5	Nationals
.	.	37.6	.	(1.4)	.	.	1.7	2.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	4.1	.	.	0.8	1.5	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
1.1	1.0	.	0.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	65 & + years*
97.3	100.0	.	100.0	94.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	95.9	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3.4)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
98.9	99.0	99.7	99.8	99.0	95.1	99.6	99.5	98.6	15-64 years*
96.5	99.0	56.3	97.1	90.5	98.5	99.0	95.7	95.9	Nationals
2.9	0.2	39.6	1.5	1.5	0.4	.	2.1	2.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(0.6)	0.8	4.2	1.5	8.0	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.1	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table p\_ga\_nws.

Table 9<sup>(1)</sup>

## Composition of private households

*Percentages of total number of households, Percentages of the total number of households of a given type*

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Percentage of households</b>							
1 person household*	—	—	28.3	—	34.8	21.2	13.6	30.4
1 male aged 15-64 years	—	—	30.2	—	34.3	23.4	17.6	31.0
1 female aged 15-64 years	—	—	10.0	—	6.6	10.7	13.0	8.8
1 male aged 65 or+years	—	—	24.2	—	27.2	26.4	18.2	27.7
1 female aged 65 or+years	—	—	35.6	—	31.9	39.5	51.2	32.6
Several adults and no children*	—	—	45.8	—	43.4	53.2	56.0	42.5
2 adults both aged 15-64 years	—	—	37.7	—	46.9	26.3	17.0	43.4
At least 1 aged 65 or+years	—	—	34.8	—	31.0	41.8	46.1	34.0
3 or more adults	—	—	34.3	—	26.8	45.5	56.4	27.4
1 adult & children*	—	—	2.7	—	2.4	0.9	0.7	2.6
1 male adult & children	—	—	13.1	—	10.1	13.7	6.3	10.4
1 female adult & children	—	—	86.9	—	89.9	86.3	93.7	89.6
2 adults & children*	—	—	17.5	—	14.8	16.7	17.7	18.2
2 adults & 1 child	—	—	40.2	—	46.3	41.2	44.7	41.5
2 adults & 2 children	—	—	43.3	—	42.1	48.2	47.8	41.7
2 adults & 3 children	—	—	13.1	—	9.4	8.8	6.5	13.5
2 adults & 4 or more children	—	—	3.4	—	2.3	1.8	1.0	3.2
3 or more adults & children*	—	—	5.7	—	4.7	8.1	12.1	6.3

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_house*.

(a) Table 9

## Composition of private households

Percentages of total number of households. Percentages of the total number of households of a given type

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Percentage of households</b>									
-	23.5	24.8	34.1	30.5	14.1	-	-	29.2	1 person household*
-	22.3	31.5	36.0	30.4	15.8	-	-	31.4	1 male aged 15-64 years
-	11.5	9.4	7.9	7.5	12.6	-	-	11.7	1 female aged 15-64 years
-	19.4	28.9	28.0	27.8	21.3	-	-	24.5	1 male aged 65 or+years
-	46.8	30.2	28.2	34.4	50.3	-	-	32.4	1 female aged 65 or+years
-	50.2	43.4	42.5	42.8	50.3	-	-	42.2	Several adults and no children*
-	22.2	35.4	55.1	39.7	23.0	-	-	48.0	2 adults both aged 15-64 years
-	40.0	35.7	23.9	33.3	39.9	-	-	30.9	At least 1 aged 65 or+years
-	51.8	40.8	22.9	35.6	51.8	-	-	25.2	3 or more adults
-	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.4	-	-	5.5	1 adult & children*
-	16.0	-	13.3	7.3	(5.9)	-	-	9.2	1 male adult & children
-	84.0	87.4	86.7	92.7	94.1	-	-	90.8	1 female adult & children
-	17.6	22.0	17.4	16.5	21.2	-	-	18.1	2 adults & children*
-	48.4	40.2	32.9	45.0	55.7	-	-	37.0	2 adults & 1 child
-	43.8	43.2	48.4	42.0	35.8	-	-	45.0	2 adults & 2 children
-	7.0	14.7	15.1	10.8	6.8	-	-	13.8	2 adults & 3 children
-	0.8	(2.0)	3.6	2.2	1.8	-	-	4.1	2 adults & 4 or more children
-	7.6	7.6	4.3	7.8	13.0	-	-	4.9	3 or more adults & children*

 (a) These percentages were calculated using data from the N EWCRONOS table *p\_house*.

Table 10<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population by household position

\*Percentages of the total population, Percentages of the population in a given age group

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
0-24 years <sup>*</sup>	-	-	30.1	-	26.4	29.1	31.7	31.9
Living at parental home	-	-	89.6	-	88.9	89.0	92.0	89.1
Living alone	-	-	1.4	-	3.9	2.7	0.1	3.6
Living w/ partner	-	-	2.0	-	2.8	1.3	0.5	3.7
Living w/ partner & children	-	-	1.1	-	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.4
Living w/ partner & others	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Living w/out partner, w/children	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	.	.	0.2
Living w/out partner, w/parents	-	-	1.2	-	0.1	.	(0.0)	(0.0)
Living house of son/daughter	-	-	.	-	.	.	.	.
Other types	-	-	4.3	-	2.3	5.4	6.8	2.1
25-49 years <sup>*</sup>	-	-	37.2	-	37.4	34.7	34.4	37.2
Living at parental home	-	-	5.2	-	6.9	19.0	25.3	6.2
Living alone	-	-	9.8	-	15.5	5.1	2.1	11.1
Living w/ partner	-	-	13.5	-	17.5	9.7	7.1	15.4
Living w/ partner & children	-	-	56.7	-	52.5	56.5	55.7	59.7
Living w/ partner & others	-	-	1.4	-	1.1	4.2	3.1	0.7
Living w/out partner, w/children	-	-	5.5	-	4.6	2.3	2.2	5.1
Living w/out partner, w/parents	-	-	4.0	-	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
Living house of son/daughter	-	-	0.8	-	0.0	.	(0.0)	(0.0)
Other types	-	-	3.1	-	1.6	2.2	4.1	1.4
50-64 years <sup>*</sup>	-	-	16.4	-	20.0	18.9	17.0	15.6
Living at parental home	-	-	0.6	-	0.5	1.0	2.6	0.9
Living alone	-	-	13.9	-	14.9	7.2	4.7	14.1
Living w/ partner	-	-	44.4	-	54.1	32.6	17.2	49.0
Living w/ partner & children	-	-	24.6	-	24.4	47.5	58.9	28.5
Living w/ partner & others	-	-	1.9	-	1.8	3.9	6.4	1.5
Living w/out partner, w/children	-	-	2.7	-	2.7	4.2	5.8	3.8
Living w/out partner, w/parents	-	-	0.8	-	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
Living house of son/daughter	-	-	9.4	-	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.5
Other types	-	-	1.6	-	0.9	1.3	3.1	1.2
65 or + years <sup>*</sup>	-	-	16.3	-	16.1	17.3	16.9	15.4
Living at parental home	-	-	(0.2)	-	(0.0)	.	0.2	0.2
Living alone	-	-	32.5	-	37.9	23.0	16.6	34.2
Living w/ partner	-	-	50.1	-	49.4	45.4	38.6	52.4
Living w/ partner & children	-	-	2.0	-	4.8	15.1	19.7	5.0
Living w/ partner & others	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4
Living w/out partner, w/children	-	-	1.6	-	2.2	3.8	8.3	2.5
Living w/out partner, w/parents	-	-	.	-	0.1	.	0.2	(0.1)
Living house of son/daughter	-	-	10.4	-	3.6	9.2	8.9	3.0
Other types	-	-	2.8	-	1.7	2.6	6.5	2.3

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_hou\_po*.

(1) Table 10

## Population by household position

\*Percentages of the total population, Percentages of the population in a given age group

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
-	27.4	30.1	30.9	29.2	33.5	-	-	31.7	0-24 years*
-	94.3	90.7	87.3	88.1	86.1	-	-	86.1	Living at parental home
-	0.5	1.5	5.7	2.0	0.4	-	-	1.9	Living alone
-	0.6	1.7	4.8	1.9	1.6	-	-	2.7	Living w/ partner
-	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.4	-	-	1.8	Living w/ partner & children
-	.	.	.	(0.2)	.	-	-	(0.0)	Living w/ partner & others
-	(0.0)	.	(0.1)	(0.2)	.	-	-	1.2	Living w/out partner, w/children
-	.	(0.6)	.	.	.	-	-	0.0	Living w/out partner, w/parents
-	.	.	.	.	.	-	-	.	Living house of son/daughter
-	3.4	3.7	1.2	6.0	9.5	-	-	6.2	Other types
-	37.2	40.2	39.7	39.0	35.3	-	-	36.5	25-49 years*
-	22.6	10.9	3.5	11.3	17.3	-	-	6.5	Living at parental home
-	5.4	9.2	13.7	11.0	2.0	-	-	11.0	Living alone
-	9.1	12.7	24.7	14.3	6.2	-	-	18.4	Living w/ partner
-	55.7	57.1	53.8	50.7	65.8	-	-	51.4	Living w/ partner & children
-	1.0	2.3	0.1	4.1	1.1	-	-	0.8	Living w/ partner & others
-	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.3	-	-	8.3	Living w/out partner, w/children
-	0.3	1.0	.	0.8	0.2	-	-	0.2	Living w/out partner, w/parents
-	0.0	(0.3)	.	(0.1)	.	-	-	0.0	Living house of son/daughter
-	3.1	2.8	0.7	3.5	4.1	-	-	3.4	Other types
-	18.2	15.5	16.7	16.8	16.5	-	-	16.6	50-64 years*
-	1.6	(1.1)	0.5	0.9	1.6	-	-	1.2	Living at parental home
-	8.6	10.6	14.7	13.1	5.5	-	-	14.8	Living alone
-	21.2	34.2	55.3	40.1	28.8	-	-	50.1	Living w/ partner
-	56.5	39.5	26.3	33.4	52.1	-	-	26.3	Living w/ partner & children
-	2.2	3.2	(0.2)	2.8	1.5	-	-	1.2	Living w/ partner & others
-	6.4	4.3	2.4	4.9	6.8	-	-	3.9	Living w/out partner, w/children
-	0.4	.	.	0.5	0.3	-	-	0.3	Living w/out partner, w/parents
-	0.4	3.6	.	2.5	0.3	-	-	0.4	Living house of son/daughter
-	2.7	2.9	0.5	1.7	3.1	-	-	1.8	Other types
-	17.2	14.2	12.7	15.0	14.7	-	-	15.2	65 or + years
-	0.2	.	.	.	.	-	-	(0.1)	Living at parental home
-	30.0	26.8	42.8	34.3	20.3	-	-	36.7	Living alone
-	38.1	39.5	50.4	40.9	43.1	-	-	49.5	Living w/ partner
-	15.3	13.0	3.1	7.2	15.0	-	-	4.7	Living w/ partner & children
-	0.4	.	.	0.4	(0.2)	-	-	0.1	Living w/ partner & others
-	7.2	4.3	2.3	3.7	6.7	-	-	3.6	Living w/out partner, w/children
-	0.1	.	.	.	.	-	-	(0.0)	Living w/out partner, w/parents
-	3.6	11.1	0.4	9.6	2.9	-	-	2.6	Living house of son/daughter
-	5.1	4.8	0.9	3.6	11.7	-	-	2.7	Other types

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *p\_hou\_po*.

Table 11<sup>(1)</sup>

## Female population aged 20 to 49 years, by the number of children and by labour status

\*Percentages of the Female population aged 20-49, Percentages of the Female population aged 20-49 with a given number of children

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Females</b>							
0 child*			28.1		34.8	21.8	13.7	30.2
Employed	--	--	73.0	--	81.2	58.2	65.8	72.7
Unemployed	--	--	8.8	--	6.1	9.8	15.2	10.3
Inactive	--	--	18.1	--	12.7	32.1	18.9	17.1
1 child aged 0-14*			25.0		26.5	26.9	34.5	26.5
Employed	--	--	68.5	--	65.4	52.7	43.5	70.8
Unemployed	--	--	9.7	--	8.4	8.5	14.6	11.9
Inactive	--	--	21.8	--	26.3	38.8	41.9	17.3
2 children aged 0-14*			20.9		18.2	22.2	24.9	20.5
Employed	--	--	68.5	--	53.9	49.8	39.5	62.3
Unemployed	--	--	8.2	--	6.8	7.8	14.2	10.4
Inactive	--	--	23.2	--	39.3	42.4	46.3	27.5
3 or + children aged 0-14*			8.1		5.1	5.2	4.1	8.3
Employed	--	--	46.8	--	37.3	43.4	27.9	38.3
Unemployed	--	--	8.7	--	5.9	7.4	13.0	11.3
Inactive	--	--	44.5	--	56.8	49.2	59.1	50.6
1 child aged 0-2*			14.5		12.0	12.4	13.7	15.5
Employed	--	--	65.5	--	47.6	47.6	40.3	51.9
Unemployed	--	--	9.6	--	3.0	9.3	12.8	12.1
Inactive	--	--	24.9	--	49.5	43.1	47.0	36.2
2 children youngest aged 0-2*			6.3		5.3	5.4	6.6	6.5
Employed	--	--	68.0	--	43.8	46.1	36.5	45.8
Unemployed	--	--	8.1	--	2.7	9.4	12.3	10.7
Inactive	--	--	23.9	--	53.6	44.4	51.3	43.7
3 or + children youngest aged 0-2*			3.4		2.2	1.9	1.6	3.5
Employed	--	--	45.6	--	29.9	42.5	23.4	28.5
Unemployed	--	--	8.6	--	2.3	.	11.7	8.0
Inactive	--	--	45.8	--	67.8	51.3	64.9	63.8
1 child aged 3-5*			15.3		12.3	13.7	16.1	15.9
Employed	--	--	64.9	--	48.3	49.5	39.3	56.4
Unemployed	--	--	10.5	--	7.7	8.3	15.5	12.5
Inactive	--	--	24.6	--	44.0	42.2	45.1	31.2
2 children youngest aged 3-5*			5.6		4.3	5.6	7.0	5.1
Employed	--	--	70.8	--	49.1	48.5	39.8	67.5
Unemployed	--	--	10.5	--	9.4	6.8	15.7	12.4
Inactive	--	--	18.7	--	41.5	44.6	44.5	20.1
3 or + children youngest aged 3-5*			2.3		1.5	1.8	1.3	2.6
Employed	--	--	47.3	--	36.6	42.3	27.1	41.2
Unemployed	--	--	(8.5)	--	8.2	(8.6)	14.6	16.5
Inactive	--	--	44.2	--	55.2	49.1	58.3	42.4
1 child aged 6-14*			14.6		16.8	16.3	22.7	15.4
Employed	--	--	66.5	--	70.2	53.8	42.2	73.1
Unemployed	--	--	8.1	--	9.6	7.8	13.9	10.1
Inactive	--	--	25.4	--	20.3	38.4	43.9	16.9
2 children aged 6-14*			9.0		8.6	11.2	11.3	8.9
Employed	--	--	67.5	--	62.5	52.3	41.1	71.3
Unemployed	--	--	6.9	--	8.0	7.5	14.4	9.0
Inactive	--	--	25.6	--	29.5	40.2	44.5	19.8
3 children aged 6-14*			2.3		1.4	1.5	1.2	2.2
Employed	--	--	48.1	--	49.3	45.7	34.9	50.2
Unemployed	--	--	(9.1)	--	8.8	.	13.0	10.6
Inactive	--	--	42.8	--	41.9	46.9	52.2	39.2

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table p\_g\_ws\_c.

(1) Table 11

**Female population aged 20 to 49 years, by the number of children and by labour status**

\*Percentages of the Female population aged 20-49, Percentages of the Female population aged 20-49 with a given number of children

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Females</b>									
--	18.1	27.0	40.4	30.5	12.0	--	--	30.8	0 child*
--	66.9	79.4	83.3	83.2	80.2	--	--	85.1	Employed
--	7.9	.	3.1	4.1	4.6	--	--	3.1	Unemployed
--	25.2	18.8	13.6	12.7	15.2	--	--	11.8	Inactive
--	33.4	27.5	18.4	27.2	39.5	--	--	24.2	1 child aged 0-14*
--	49.8	56.5	63.9	74.9	75.6	--	--	67.7	Employed
--	7.8	(3.2)	3.6	3.6	4.4	--	--	4.3	Unemployed
--	42.4	40.4	32.4	21.5	20.0	--	--	28.0	Inactive
--	22.1	23.4	21.0	19.6	19.9	--	--	23.4	2 children aged 0-14*
--	41.4	47.2	60.3	64.6	72.9	--	--	61.7	Employed
--	7.8	(3.3)	4.8	3.6	4.3	--	--	4.3	Unemployed
--	50.8	49.5	34.9	31.8	22.8	--	--	34.0	Inactive
--	3.8	8.3	7.9	6.0	4.6	--	--	9.7	3 or + children aged 0-14*
--	29.9	32.8	51.4	54.1	50.8	--	--	45.4	Employed
--	7.8	.	3.7	(3.9)	(4.7)	--	--	5.1	Unemployed
--	62.3	65.0	44.9	42.1	44.5	--	--	49.5	Inactive
--	14.2	18.7	13.9	13.3	15.9	--	--	16.2	1 child aged 0-2*
--	45.5	47.7	61.4	71.2	71.3	--	--	51.1	Employed
--	7.7	(4.0)	2.5	(1.9)	5.0	--	--	4.4	Unemployed
--	46.8	48.4	36.1	26.9	23.7	--	--	44.6	Inactive
--	6.3	8.1	6.1	5.6	6.4	--	--	6.8	2 children youngest aged 0-2*
--	41.1	48.3	58.2	70.2	67.6	--	--	47.3	Employed
--	7.0	.	2.5	.	4.5	--	--	4.4	Unemployed
--	51.8	49.3	39.3	28.5	27.9	--	--	48.3	Inactive
--	1.6	4.2	2.7	2.5	2.1	--	--	4.1	3or+ children youngest aged 0-2*
--	29.9	(23.6)	48.1	62.4	46.8	--	--	34.8	Employed
--	6.4	.	.	.	(7.8)	--	--	4.0	Unemployed
--	63.7	74.9	50.4	36.5	45.4	--	--	61.1	Inactive
--	16.2	16.6	13.8	14.2	16.3	--	--	17.3	1 child aged 3-5*
--	44.2	46.5	58.5	64.3	73.9	--	--	53.4	Employed
--	8.8	.	3.7	4.4	5.7	--	--	4.4	Unemployed
--	47.1	50.5	37.8	31.3	20.3	--	--	42.3	Inactive
--	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	--	--	6.1	2 children youngest aged 3-5*
--	41.3	44.1	57.9	58.2	77.1	--	--	60.3	Employed
--	8.8	.	6.2	(5.4)	6.1	--	--	4.3	Unemployed
--	49.9	51.7	35.9	36.4	16.9	--	--	35.4	Inactive
--	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	--	--	2.9	3or+ children youngest aged 3-5*
--	30.4	(36.5)	51.2	45.2	54.0	--	--	45.1	Employed
--	9.8	.	(4.5)	.	.	--	--	6.6	Unemployed
--	59.8	(60.1)	44.3	49.9	44.1	--	--	48.2	Inactive
--	20.0	15.3	9.1	15.9	24.0	--	--	13.0	1 child aged 6-14*
--	48.5	52.9	61.4	73.6	74.2	--	--	73.7	Employed
--	7.1	.	4.6	3.7	3.8	--	--	4.0	Unemployed
--	44.4	45.3	34.0	22.7	21.9	--	--	22.2	Inactive
--	9.5	9.8	9.6	8.5	8.2	--	--	10.5	2 children aged 6-14*
--	41.6	48.1	63.0	65.1	74.4	--	--	71.9	Employed
--	7.7	.	5.5	3.9	(2.9)	--	--	4.2	Unemployed
--	50.7	48.4	31.6	31.1	22.7	--	--	23.9	Inactive
--	1.0	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	--	--	2.8	3 children aged 6-14*
--	29.2	(48.1)	54.9	52.4	54.1	--	--	61.4	Employed
--	(7.6)	.	5.3	.	.	--	--	5.2	Unemployed
--	63.2	(49.5)	39.8	40.7	43.4	--	--	33.4	Inactive

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table p\_g\_ws\_c.

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

REGION	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	10 171	17.8	65.9	16.3	91.8	4.9	3.2	42.3
Bruxelles-Cap-BrusselsHf.gewest	947	17.7	65.5	16.7	74.3	11.6	14.0	38.9
Antwerpen	1 636	17.4	66.1	16.5	94.6	2.0	3.4	40.3
Limburg (B)	783	17.9	69.1	13.0	91.3	5.3	3.4	44.1
Oost-Vlaanderen	1 355	16.7	66.7	16.5	97.1	0.8	2.0	43.8
Vlaams Brabant	1 005	17.2	66.5	16.2	95.7	3.0	1.2	37.7
West-Vlaanderen	1 124	17.4	65.2	17.4	98.4	1.0	0.6	44.0
Brabant Wallon	344	19.8	65.8	14.3	91.4	5.8	2.6	33.2
Hainaut	1 281	18.2	64.7	17.1	88.0	10.3	1.6	46.3
Liège	1 016	18.2	64.7	17.0	88.1	8.8	3.1	44.1
Luxemburg (B)	244	20.4	63.4	16.0	95.4	3.5	.	42.6
Namur	438	19.1	64.6	16.1	95.7	2.9	1.3	44.8
DANMARK	5 259	17.7	66.9	15.4	96.5	0.6	2.9	29.8
DEUTSCHLAND	80 919	15.6	68.2	16.2	91.3	2.3	6.5	—
Stuttgart	3 855	17.5	68.3	14.2	84.7	5.3	10.0	—
Karlsruhe	2 616	15.8	67.2	17.0	87.4	4.4	8.2	—
Freiburg	2 076	16.9	67.6	15.5	90.0	3.5	6.5	—
Tübingen	1 705	18.0	67.8	14.2	89.3	2.4	8.2	—
Oberbayern	3 924	16.0	69.6	14.3	86.7	4.6	8.8	—
Niederbayern	1 151	16.9	68.4	14.6	94.9	1.6	3.5	—
Oberplatz	1 051	17.0	67.5	15.5	95.5	1.1	3.3	—
Oberfranken	1 099	15.8	67.0	17.2	94.6	(0.5)	4.7	—
Mittelfranken	1 641	15.1	67.9	17.0	89.3	2.6	8.1	—
Unterfranken	1 309	17.0	67.5	15.5	93.3	1.3	5.4	—
Schwaben	1 713	17.0	67.9	15.1	90.7	2.2	7.1	—
Berlin-West, Stadt	2 083	14.1	70.6	15.3	83.9	1.6	14.5	—
Berlin-Ost, Stadt	1 262	14.9	72.3	12.7	94.7	0.8	4.5	—
Brandenburg	2 548	14.5	70.7	14.7	99.2	(0.1)	0.6	—
Bremen	667	14.3	68.8	16.8	85.1	2.0	12.8	—
Hamburg	1 687	12.8	71.0	16.2	84.7	2.8	12.4	—
Darmstadt	3 659	15.1	69.2	15.7	84.8	4.2	11.0	—
Gießen	1 036	16.2	66.7	17.0	91.5	1.5	7.0	—
Kassel	1 256	15.9	66.4	17.6	93.7	1.1	5.1	—
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	1 791	15.7	69.6	14.7	99.6	.	(0.3)	—
Braunschweig	1 655	14.7	67.8	17.5	91.9	1.9	6.1	—
Hannover	2 125	15.0	68.4	16.7	90.7	1.5	7.8	—
Lüneburg	1 622	16.0	66.9	17.1	94.4	1.6	4.0	—
Weser-Ems	2 370	17.2	67.2	15.6	94.5	1.3	4.1	—
Düsseldorf	5 192	15.3	68.1	16.6	87.3	3.1	9.6	—
Köln	4 188	15.3	68.6	16.2	87.1	3.9	9.0	—
Münster	2 567	16.6	67.3	16.1	91.8	1.7	6.6	—
Detmold	2 008	18.1	65.0	16.9	91.6	2.2	6.2	—
Arnsberg	3 779	15.7	67.0	17.3	88.5	2.7	8.8	—
Koblenz	1 494	15.6	66.9	17.5	94.2	0.7	5.0	—
Trier	504	14.7	67.5	17.6	94.8	1.5	3.5	—
Rheinessen-Pfalz	1 970	14.7	68.0	17.3	90.2	2.6	7.1	—
Saarland	1 049	13.3	67.6	19.0	92.0	3.8	4.2	—
Sachsen	4 441	13.8	67.6	18.6	99.4	.	0.5	—
Dessau	559	13.6	69.7	16.7	99.3	.	.	—
Halle	878	14.6	68.5	16.8	99.0	.	0.9	—
Magdeburg	1 222	14.3	67.7	17.9	99.2	.	0.6	—
Schleswig-Holstein	2 726	16.6	68.0	15.4	94.7	1.4	3.8	—
Thüringen	2 438	14.5	69.7	15.8	99.6	.	0.3	—
ELLADA	10 289	15.3	67.4	17.4	97.2	0.2	2.7	49.8
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	537	15.8	66.7	17.5	98.9	.	1.0	59.8
Kentriki Makedonia	1 740	14.8	68.9	16.2	97.8	.	2.0	50.3
Dytiki Makedonia	274	17.2	64.3	18.3	98.7	.	(1.0)	56.2
Thessalia	730	16.3	65.4	18.1	98.7	.	1.1	58.2
Ipeiros	291	13.3	65.0	21.6	98.7	.	(1.0)	61.0
Ionia Nisia	176	14.3	63.5	21.9	96.3	.	3.2	61.3
Dytiki Ellada	642	17.1	63.7	19.2	98.4	.	1.5	56.3
Sterea Ellada	497	13.5	65.5	20.9	99.2	.	(0.6)	64.7



Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECON- DARY <small>(% all Pop.)</small>	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. <small>(% all Pop.)</small>	EMPLOY- ED <small>(% all Pop.)</small>	UNEM- PLOYED <small>(% all Pop.)</small>	INACTIVE <small>(% all Pop.)</small>	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS <small>(Thousands)</small>	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO. <small>(% all Hous.)</small>	HOUSEHO. ALL AGED 65 YRS &+ <small>(% all Hous.)</small>	REGION
24.1	15.9	37.9	3.9	58.2	4 167	28.3	21.7	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
22.2	21.2	35.2	6.9	57.8	454	44.6	22.6	BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest
26.3	15.9	38.4	2.4	59.2	663	26.6	21.9	Antwerpen
24.4	13.6	38.5	3.0	58.5	291	19.3	16.2	Limburg (B)
24.5	14.9	40.7	2.7	56.6	545	24.6	22.0	Oost-Vlaanderen
26.5	18.5	42.6	2.2	55.1	401	25.0	20.8	Vlaams Brabant
24.3	14.3	40.9	2.1	56.9	452	25.5	23.5	West-Vlaanderen
23.1	23.8	39.2	3.5	57.2	131	25.7	19.5	Brabant Wallon
22.7	12.8	32.6	6.6	60.8	524	28.5	22.2	Hainaut
22.0	15.7	34.8	6.0	59.2	435	32.5	22.3	Liège
21.9	14.9	37.2	3.2	59.3	93	25.0	22.4	Luxemburg (B)
22.9	13.1	35.8	4.9	59.2	177	26.2	21.7	Namur
37.1	15.4	50.9	2.7	46.4	-	-	-	DANMARK
-	-	43.9	4.8	51.3	37 058	34.8	20.7	DEUTSCHLAND
-	-	47.0	3.1	49.8	1 690	33.6	18.9	Stuttgart
-	-	45.6	3.3	51.1	1 223	36.7	21.5	Karlsruhe
-	-	45.8	3.0	51.2	967	39.1	20.5	Freiburg
-	-	46.5	2.6	50.8	728	33.1	19.6	Tübingen
-	-	50.0	2.7	47.4	1 805	36.6	18.0	Oberbayern
-	-	48.5	2.6	48.9	466	29.1	18.2	Niederbayern
-	-	46.2	3.2	50.6	441	30.5	19.3	Oberplatz
-	-	45.9	3.7	50.4	472	30.4	22.5	Oberfranken
-	-	46.6	3.7	49.6	780	38.1	21.4	Mittelfranken
-	-	45.5	3.3	51.2	556	30.8	20.2	Unterfranken
-	-	47.6	2.8	49.6	729	32.5	20.0	Schwaben
-	-	41.4	8.2	50.4	1 128	48.9	19.1	Berlin-West, Stadt
-	-	47.2	8.7	44.1	643	41.5	15.7	Berlin-Ost, Stadt
-	-	43.3	9.4	47.3	1 122	28.0	19.1	Brandenburg
-	-	40.9	5.4	53.6	343	44.3	20.6	Bremen
-	-	46.4	4.6	49.0	899	48.6	18.8	Hamburg
-	-	45.5	3.8	50.7	1 702	35.2	19.2	Darmstadt
-	-	43.0	3.7	53.3	441	30.3	20.9	Gießen
-	-	42.4	4.0	53.6	548	30.5	21.3	Kassel
-	-	42.0	10.6	47.5	781	30.3	19.2	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
-	-	42.1	4.6	53.3	791	37.0	22.2	Braunschweig
-	-	43.3	3.8	52.9	996	36.6	20.5	Hannover
-	-	44.7	3.0	52.3	710	31.3	21.8	Lüneburg
-	-	42.4	2.9	54.7	1 029	31.0	20.1	Weser-Ems
-	-	41.5	3.9	54.7	2 462	36.3	21.5	Düsseldorf
-	-	42.5	3.2	54.3	1 976	36.4	19.9	Köln
-	-	41.2	3.6	55.2	1 140	33.2	21.0	Münster
-	-	42.4	3.3	54.2	873	32.8	22.9	Detmold
-	-	39.9	4.0	56.0	1 719	33.3	22.5	Arnsberg
-	-	42.8	3.0	54.1	657	31.0	22.2	Koblenz
-	-	43.8	2.3	53.8	226	34.3	21.1	Trier
-	-	44.3	3.5	52.2	907	32.9	22.2	Rheinhausen-Pfalz
-	-	40.4	3.6	55.9	510	38.0	24.1	Saarland
-	-	42.1	9.4	48.5	2 064	32.5	24.7	Sachsen
-	-	40.3	12.3	47.3	249	28.2	21.4	Dessau
-	-	39.8	11.9	48.2	388	28.0	21.5	Halle
-	-	41.5	10.2	48.3	566	31.0	23.7	Magdeburg
-	-	44.9	4.0	51.2	1 269	35.2	20.0	Schleswig-Holstein
-	-	43.4	9.2	47.5	1 063	29.1	21.8	Thüringen
24.7	10.2	38.6	4.6	56.8	3 833	21.2	19.3	ELLADA
17.2	7.1	41.1	4.0	54.8	205	20.3	20.8	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki
24.4	10.4	38.0	4.4	57.6	646	20.5	17.6	Kentriki Makedonia
18.9	7.6	36.0	4.6	59.2	96	16.5	19.6	Dytiki Makedonia
17.0	8.4	38.9	4.7	56.4	250	15.3	17.1	Thessalia
17.7	7.8	34.7	5.4	59.7	110	19.5	22.9	Ipeiros
17.6	6.5	43.2	(1.6)	54.8	68	22.2	24.7	Ionía Nisia
19.9	6.6	37.0	4.5	58.4	221	18.3	20.3	Dytiki Ellada
17.0	4.7	36.6	5.4	58.0	185	19.4	23.5	Sterea Ellada

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

REGION	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
Peloponnisos	527	15.4	60.3	24.2	98.5	.	1.3	59.2
Attiki	3 903	14.8	69.9	15.3	95.1	0.3	4.6	38.5
Voreio Aigaio	180	15.0	62.4	22.2	99.0	.	.	59.1
Notio Aigaio	251	17.9	67.1	14.8	99.1	.	.	59.8
Kriti	540	16.4	65.5	18.0	97.7	.	2.0	56.4
ESPAÑA	38 982	15.5	67.5	17.0	99.2	0.4	0.5	57.1
Galicia	2 698	13.2	66.1	20.7	99.6	0.3	.	62.6
Principado de Asturias	1 052	11.9	67.7	20.3	99.6	.	.	61.1
Cantabria	520	13.6	68.4	17.8	99.8	.	.	56.4
Pais Vasco	2 034	12.4	70.7	16.9	99.4	0.3	0.3	51.7
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	521	14.1	67.6	18.1	99.5	.	.	53.0
La Rioja	256	13.2	64.2	22.4	99.7	.	.	59.9
Aragón	1 159	13.3	66.4	20.2	99.5	.	(0.2)	57.7
Comunidad de Madrid	4 981	15.0	71.2	13.8	98.9	0.3	0.9	48.2
Castilla y León	2 457	13.1	66.3	20.6	99.7	(0.0)	0.2	59.5
Castilla-la Mancha	1 688	16.9	63.3	19.8	99.5	.	0.4	63.5
Extremadura	1 068	17.8	63.7	18.4	99.6	.	.	62.7
Cataluna	6 001	14.2	67.1	18.7	98.9	0.3	0.8	56.6
Comunidad Valenciana	3 898	15.8	66.8	17.4	98.7	1.0	0.3	59.2
Islas Baleares	728	17.1	67.6	15.3	97.1	1.9	0.9	59.6
Andalucia	7 124	18.6	66.7	14.7	99.4	0.4	0.2	58.6
Región de Murcia	1 090	18.7	67.5	13.7	99.4	.	0.5	55.9
Ceuta e Melilla	135	22.4	67.3	10.0	95.6	.	3.8	46.8
Canarias	1 574	18.0	69.6	12.4	98.1	1.3	0.6	57.0
FRANCE	57 117	19.3	65.3	15.4	94.2	1.8	3.9	40.1
Île de France	10 982	20.6	67.6	11.8	87.7	3.7	8.5	34.0
Champagne-Ardenne	1 276	20.1	64.0	15.9	96.7	1.2	2.0	44.5
Picardie	1 680	20.9	65.3	13.8	95.3	1.4	3.2	44.4
Haute-Normandie	1 805	21.3	63.7	14.9	97.5	0.6	1.9	43.9
Centre	2 262	18.4	64.5	17.0	95.5	1.5	3.0	43.8
Basse-Normandie	1 284	18.3	63.6	18.0	99.3	(0.4)	.	46.2
Bourgogne	1 544	17.5	64.6	17.9	97.2	1.4	1.4	42.5
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	3 975	22.5	64.6	12.8	96.2	0.9	2.9	43.1
Lorraine	2 269	19.5	65.2	15.3	95.3	2.1	2.6	41.0
Alsace	1 627	19.3	67.0	13.7	93.0	2.0	4.9	35.3
Franche-Comté	1 115	19.7	66.1	14.1	94.2	1.2	4.6	41.3
Pays de la Loire	3 092	19.5	65.0	15.4	98.9	0.3	0.8	40.9
Bretagne	2 921	19.2	63.2	17.6	98.8	0.3	0.8	38.7
Poitou-Charentes	1 621	17.4	63.2	19.4	98.7	(0.3)	0.9	43.8
Aquitaine	2 930	17.0	64.7	18.3	96.6	2.1	1.2	39.8
Midi-Pyrénées	2 483	16.6	64.8	18.7	96.5	1.6	1.8	40.2
Limousin	685	15.1	62.5	22.3	98.0	(0.9)	(0.8)	44.1
Rhône-Alpes	5 559	20.0	66.1	13.9	92.9	2.4	4.7	37.4
Auvergne	1 250	15.2	65.0	19.8	97.6	1.1	1.2	44.4
Languedoc-Roussillon	2 166	18.1	64.6	17.3	92.0	1.8	6.3	43.3
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	4 351	18.1	64.7	17.2	93.6	1.8	4.6	41.6
Corse	241	17.0	60.7	22.1	79.1	(2.5)	18.1	66.0
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Réunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRELAND	3 705	22.5	66.1	11.4	97.0	2.3	0.7	-
Border, Midlands and Western	979	23.2	63.6	13.1	97.1	2.4	0.5	-
Southern and Eastern	2 726	22.3	67.0	10.7	96.9	2.3	0.8	-
ITALIA	56 880	14.8	68.1	17.2	99.4	0.1	0.5	49.6
Piemonte	4 223	12.1	68.7	19.3	99.2	(0.1)	0.6	54.6
Valle d'Aosta	118	12.6	69.2	17.7	99.4	.	.	55.2
Liguria	1 622	10.3	65.9	23.7	99.2	.	0.6	53.8
Lombardia	8 881	13.1	70.4	16.5	98.9	0.2	0.9	51.6
Trentino - Alto Adige	908	16.0	68.1	15.8	99.3	.	(0.3)	50.9
Veneto	4 400	13.4	69.7	16.9	99.2	.	0.7	51.9

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECON- DARY (% all Pop.)	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. (% all Pop.)	EMPLOY- ED (% all Pop.)	UNEM- PLOYED (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE (% all Pop.)	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS (Thousands)	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO. (% all Hous.)	HOUSEHO. ALL AGED 65 YRS &+ (% all Hous.)	REGION
18.7	6.6	39.5	3.5	56.9	197	20.2	25.1	Peloponnisos
32.6	14.1	38.3	5.3	56.4	1 493	23.9	17.4	Attiki
18.0	7.6	33.3	3.9	62.4	71	23.2	27.3	Voreio Aigaio
17.6	4.6	39.7	2.7	57.4	89	17.5	18.8	Notio Aigaio
19.6	7.4	45.1	3.5	51.4	202	21.5	22.2	Kriti
13.4	12.5	33.8	7.9	58.4	12 508	13.6	18.5	ESPAÑA
12.9	9.9	34.0	7.0	58.9	834	13.7	18.7	Galicia
13.3	12.6	29.3	7.4	63.2	349	14.6	19.3	Principado de Asturias
14.3	14.3	33.1	7.4	59.4	161	13.0	18.8	Canatabria
15.6	18.9	36.0	7.7	56.3	663	13.5	16.7	Pais Vasco
15.2	16.6	39.3	4.0	56.5	169	15.7	17.6	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
12.5	12.6	34.5	4.5	60.8	87	14.6	24.7	La Rioja
13.9	14.0	37.3	4.8	57.9	399	14.3	21.6	Aragón
17.2	18.2	36.4	7.4	56.2	1 569	13.6	16.4	Comunidad de Madrid
13.1	12.9	32.4	7.4	60.2	829	14.8	22.2	Castilla y León
9.6	8.6	32.2	6.5	61.2	538	11.6	23.0	Castilla-la Mancha
9.4	8.7	27.3	10.9	61.8	341	13.5	21.8	Extremadura
15.2	12.7	38.6	6.4	55.0	2 066	15.4	20.2	Cataluna
12.5	11.1	35.0	7.3	57.7	1 298	14.7	19.9	Comunidad Valenciana
12.6	9.3	39.8	5.1	55.0	250	15.8	17.1	Islas Baleares
11.2	9.8	27.3	11.5	61.3	2 126	11.5	16.2	Andalucia
12.6	11.1	34.0	7.1	58.8	326	11.1	16.2	Región de Murcia
16.9	12.0	30.1	9.7	59.8	37	12.9	11.1	Ceuta e Melilla
12.5	11.0	33.8	8.2	58.0	465	11.5	12.0	Canarias
27.6	13.0	39.3	5.4	55.2	23 933	30.4	21.0	FRANCE
25.3	20.0	43.4	5.3	51.3	4 615	32.9	17.0	Île de France
26.0	9.4	37.0	5.7	57.3	522	27.4	21.3	Champagne-Ardenne
25.2	9.5	38.4	5.7	55.8	650	24.5	20.1	Picardie
25.8	9.0	37.8	6.4	55.7	737	29.2	22.7	Haute-Normandie
28.4	9.3	41.2	4.8	54.0	962	28.9	22.6	Centre
25.3	10.2	39.5	4.8	55.7	545	29.3	24.4	Basse-Normandie
29.4	10.7	40.2	4.4	55.4	674	30.4	23.2	Bourgogne
25.8	8.6	32.4	7.5	60.1	1 474	24.7	19.8	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
27.9	11.6	38.6	4.9	56.5	941	29.0	21.1	Lorraine
33.0	12.4	43.8	3.8	52.3	666	28.2	18.8	Alsace
28.2	10.7	40.6	4.7	54.7	463	29.1	19.4	Franche-Comté
30.1	9.5	40.2	5.6	54.2	1 296	30.8	21.7	Pays de la Loire
29.7	12.3	38.8	4.2	57.0	1 239	31.7	23.9	Bretagne
28.7	10.0	39.6	4.8	55.6	692	27.7	25.0	Poitou-Charentes
30.3	12.8	38.6	4.7	56.7	1 264	30.7	23.1	Aquitaine
29.4	13.8	39.3	4.5	56.2	1 088	33.4	22.1	Midi-Pyrénées
30.3	10.5	39.7	3.8	56.5	306	32.4	27.6	Limousin
28.7	13.9	41.2	4.6	54.2	2 263	29.3	19.4	Rhône-Alpes
28.6	11.2	38.7	4.3	57.0	554	31.7	25.7	Auvergne
26.2	12.4	33.5	7.8	58.6	955	32.5	22.2	Languedoc-Roussillon
27.8	12.5	35.9	7.5	56.5	1 919	32.1	22.5	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
12.7	4.1	24.0	7.5	68.3	108	40.2	29.7	Corse
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guadeloupe
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Martinique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guyane
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réunion
-	-	40.4	3.4	56.2	1 221	21.7	16.1	IRELAND
-	-	37.1	3.3	59.5	320	22.9	18.9	Border, Midlands and Western
-	-	41.5	3.4	55.1	901	21.2	15.1	Southern and Eastern
23.9	5.4	35.8	4.9	59.3	21 335	23.5	21.6	ITALIA
24.6	4.5	39.7	3.7	56.6	1 767	28.1	23.7	Piemonte
24.0	(4.4)	43.3	.	53.8	53	34.0	21.0	Valle d'Aosta
26.4	6.2	36.0	4.1	59.9	733	34.8	28.0	Liguria
26.4	6.1	42.2	2.7	55.1	3 527	25.2	20.6	Lombardia
27.9	4.6	43.5	1.7	54.7	344	26.4	19.8	Trentino - Alto Adige
24.7	4.9	42.0	2.3	55.7	1 629	21.7	20.0	Veneto

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

REGION	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
Friuli – Venezia Giulia	1 168	11.2	68.3	20.5	99.2	.	(0.4)	53.3
Emilia-Romagna	3 902	11.1	67.5	21.4	99.4	.	0.5	49.7
Toscana	3 483	11.6	67.1	21.3	99.2	.	0.7	52.9
Umbria	823	12.5	66.0	21.5	99.5	.	.	45.5
Marche	1 435	13.1	66.3	20.6	98.5	(0.2)	1.1	49.2
Lazio	5 176	13.9	69.7	16.4	99.4	(0.0)	0.5	45.1
Abruzzo	1 263	15.0	65.9	19.1	99.7	.	.	45.7
Molise	326	15.3	64.8	19.7	99.5	.	.	45.3
Campania	5 747	20.1	66.8	13.1	99.4	(0.0)	0.5	47.2
Puglia	4 056	18.1	67.5	14.3	99.7	.	0.3	49.3
Basilicata	602	17.3	65.9	16.7	99.0	.	(0.8)	44.5
Calabria	2 046	18.3	66.1	15.5	99.8	.	.	42.3
Sicilia	5 060	18.9	65.7	15.3	99.8	.	(0.0)	47.7
Sardegna	1 640	15.6	70.1	14.3	99.7	.	.	52.4
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	420	18.6	67.0	14.2	64.0	32.1	3.8	-
NEDERLAND	15 431	18.7	68.6	12.7	95.8	1.3	2.9	-
Groningen	550	16.9	69.3	13.7	97.7	(0.6)	1.6	-
Friesland	609	19.3	67.3	13.4	98.1	.	1.6	-
Drenthe	457	18.7	67.3	13.9	98.1	.	1.4	-
Overijssel	1 049	19.6	67.6	12.7	97.7	0.5	1.8	-
Gelderland	1 865	19.0	68.4	12.6	97.3	0.6	2.0	-
Flevoland	294	24.1	66.9	8.8	97.5	.	1.6	-
Utrecht	1 072	19.1	69.3	11.6	95.2	0.9	3.9	-
Noord-Holland	2 451	17.8	69.4	12.8	93.3	2.0	4.6	-
Zuid-Holland	3 315	18.7	68.1	13.1	94.5	1.5	3.9	-
Zeeland	364	18.6	66.0	15.3	95.3	3.4	(1.1)	-
Noord-Brabant	2 288	18.7	69.6	11.7	96.6	0.9	2.5	-
Limburg (NL)	1 116	17.5	69.3	13.1	95.2	3.0	1.7	-
ÖSTERREICH	7 913	17.6	67.4	15.1	91.3	1.3	7.4	28.4
Burgenland	274	15.9	66.5	17.4	95.6	.	3.5	37.4
Niederösterreich	1 502	17.6	66.4	16.0	94.2	0.9	4.9	29.9
Wien	1 572	15.3	68.9	15.8	83.0	1.9	15.0	21.8
Kärnten	557	17.6	66.5	15.8	94.8	1.0	4.2	27.5
Steiermark	1 184	17.0	66.8	16.1	95.6	0.8	3.7	30.0
Oberösterreich	1 340	19.0	66.8	14.1	93.7	0.7	5.6	31.7
Salzburg	502	18.8	68.3	12.9	88.4	2.0	9.5	25.7
Tirol	645	19.4	67.7	12.8	91.4	2.2	6.2	28.3
Vorarlberg	338	20.1	68.1	11.7	86.5	2.0	11.3	31.4
PORTUGAL	9 949	17.4	67.7	14.8	98.7	0.4	0.8	53.9
Norte	3 561	19.2	68.4	12.4	99.1	0.4	0.4	54.8
Centro (P)	1 708	16.4	65.8	17.8	98.7	0.6	0.6	52.9
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	3 317	15.9	69.3	14.9	98.1	0.4	1.6	54.5
Alentejo	513	15.0	63.8	21.1	99.4	.	.	50.4
Algarve	347	16.3	65.3	18.2	98.9	.	.	52.5
Açores	244	23.7	63.9	12.2	99.0	.	.	52.0
Madeira	260	21.1	66.8	12.0	98.4	.	(0.9)	50.8
SUOMI/FINLAND	5 124	18.7	66.6	14.7	99.0	0.1	0.9	28.8
Uusimaa	1 333	19.1	69.2	11.7	98.3	.	1.6	25.1
Etelä-Suomi	1 829	18.0	65.9	16.1	99.1	(0.1)	0.7	30.4
Itä-Suomi	682	16.7	66.5	16.7	99.1	.	(0.5)	30.0
Väli-Suomi	683	17.7	66.6	15.6	99.3	.	0.7	31.4
Pohjois-Suomi	575	23.5	63.2	13.2	99.7	.	.	27.7
Ahvenanmaa/Åland	22	(19.9)	55.2	22.6	94.0	.	.	28.6
SVERIGE <sup>1</sup>	8 854	18.7	63.9	17.4	95.0	1.3	3.7	21.6
Stockholm	1 165	-	-	-	92.0	3.5	4.5	22.0
Östra Mellansverige	1 107	-	-	-	94.7	2.1	3.1	31.1
Småland med Oearna	581	-	-	-	95.9	1.0	3.0	35.8
Sydsverige	909	-	-	-	95.4	1.2	3.3	30.6
Västsverige	1 224	-	-	-	94.3	1.8	3.8	32.6

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. (% all Pop.)	EMPLOY- ED (% all Pop.)	UNEM- PLOYED (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE (% all Pop.)	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS (Thousands)	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO. (% all Hous.)	HOUSEHO. ALL AGED 65 YRS &+ (% all Hous.)	REGION
26.6	5.1	40.6	2.2	57.2	484	27.9	24.4	Friuli – Venezia Giuglia
25.5	6.2	43.4	2.6	54.0	1 584	25.9	23.9	Emilia-Romagna
23.7	5.2	38.5	3.5	57.9	1 350	24.2	23.8	Toscana
26.9	4.9	36.4	3.8	59.8	304	21.1	24.2	Umbria
23.4	4.9	39.7	2.2	58.0	533	21.8	24.5	Marche
28.4	8.0	36.1	4.8	59.1	1 926	19.9	21.0	Lazio
24.2	5.4	35.0	3.5	61.4	464	23.0	22.8	Abruzzo
22.6	5.6	32.1	6.5	61.2	118	21.7	24.0	Molise
21.2	4.5	27.2	9.0	63.8	1 862	19.4	18.9	Campania
19.6	4.1	28.5	7.1	64.4	1 359	18.3	19.9	Puglia
20.9	3.5	29.4	6.7	63.7	211	19.5	22.0	Basilicata
22.4	4.7	26.3	9.9	63.8	709	23.1	21.4	Calabria
19.0	5.0	26.1	8.4	65.5	1 806	22.3	21.0	Sicilia
19.7	4.5	31.1	8.0	60.9	572	22.7	17.0	Sardegna
–	–	40.6	1.2	58.1	162	24.7	16.1	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
–	–	48.0	2.2	49.8	6 817	34.1	18.2	NEDERLAND
–	–	44.4	3.6	51.9	260	40.7	18.2	Groningen
–	–	43.7	2.4	53.8	265	33.0	20.8	Friesland
–	–	46.4	2.8	50.7	190	25.9	20.0	Drenthe
–	–	45.5	2.2	52.3	438	30.5	18.7	Overijssel
–	–	48.9	1.9	49.2	801	32.0	18.2	Gelderland
–	–	47.6	2.8	49.5	113	23.2	13.8	Flevoland
–	–	50.4	1.9	47.6	476	36.0	16.2	Utrecht
–	–	49.7	2.2	48.1	1 159	39.3	17.9	Noord-Holland
–	–	47.7	2.2	50.1	1 496	36.1	18.7	Zuid-Holland
–	–	45.2	2.1	52.6	158	32.3	22.5	Zeeland
–	–	49.0	2.0	49.0	972	30.4	16.9	Noord-Brabant
–	–	47.0	2.1	50.8	487	30.9	17.9	Limburg (NL)
48.8	5.3	45.8	2.7	51.5	3 217	30.6	19.1	ÖSTERREICH
43.3	3.3	45.0	2.3	52.5	101	22.8	20.3	Burgenland
48.2	4.3	45.7	2.5	51.8	573	25.2	19.9	Niederösterreich
53.9	9.0	47.3	4.0	48.6	784	42.6	20.6	Wien
50.7	4.2	42.1	2.3	55.5	215	26.1	18.8	Kärnten
48.8	4.1	44.0	2.8	53.2	455	27.9	19.3	Steiermark
44.9	4.4	46.3	2.1	51.6	520	28.0	19.0	Oberösterreich
49.7	5.8	47.9	2.4	49.5	200	29.1	15.9	Salzburg
47.7	4.6	46.0	1.8	52.1	242	25.5	15.7	Tirol
44.0	4.4	46.6	2.2	51.1	127	26.3	15.2	Vorarlberg
8.4	4.9	47.9	2.4	49.8	3 335	14.1	17.1	PORTUGAL
6.9	3.7	48.4	2.4	49.2	1 105	10.5	13.3	Norte
8.3	4.5	53.5	1.2	45.3	593	16.0	21.3	Centro (P)
10.9	7.0	46.6	2.8	50.6	1 187	16.6	17.2	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
6.3	4.5	40.8	3.5	55.6	186	16.1	25.7	Alentejo
7.9	4.0	45.2	2.9	51.8	122	15.2	21.0	Algarve
5.3	2.4	38.7	(1.5)	59.6	68	9.5	12.2	Açores
7.2	1.9	45.8	(1.6)	52.3	73	10.6	10.7	Madeira
29.6	17.8	42.5	6.5	51.0	–	–	–	SUOMI/FINLAND
28.2	24.3	48.6	5.1	46.2	–	–	–	Uusimaa
29.6	16.9	41.9	6.2	51.9	–	–	–	Etelä-Suomi
32.1	13.7	38.5	8.5	52.9	–	–	–	Itä-Suomi
29.7	14.3	41.4	6.3	52.3	–	–	–	Väli-Suomi
29.4	14.4	36.3	8.5	55.1	–	–	–	Pohjois-Suomi
25.2	(13.0)	43.6	–	52.6	–	–	–	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
32.2	16.6	44.6	4.4	51.1	–	–	–	SVERIGE
43.7	32.2	68.1	4.2	27.7	–	–	–	Stockholm
45.5	22.1	61.2	6.2	32.5	–	–	–	Östra Mellansverige
45.1	17.4	63.4	5.1	31.5	–	–	–	Småland med Oearna
43.7	24.1	59.9	6.3	33.7	–	–	–	Sydsverige
44.7	21.1	62.2	6.1	31.7	–	–	–	Västsverige

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

REGION	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU - NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
Norra Mellansverige	653	-	-	-	97.3	1.2	1.5	32.9
Mellersta Norrland	293	-	-	-	98.1	.	(0.9)	33.0
Ovre Norrland	398	-	-	-	97.3	1.4	1.2	29.1
UNITED KINGDOM	58 041	19.9	64.9	15.2	96.2	1.5	2.3	-
Tees Valley & Durham	1 150	20.4	64.6	14.9	99.0	.	(0.5)	-
Northumbria, Tyne and Wear	1 422	18.9	64.5	16.5	98.6	0.6	0.8	-
Cumbria	481	17.4	66.0	16.5	99.7	.	.	-
Cheshire	973	18.7	66.9	14.4	98.8	(0.4)	(0.5)	-
Greater Manchester	2 564	20.7	65.8	13.5	96.8	1.3	1.9	-
Lancashire	1 404	21.6	62.4	16.0	98.2	0.6	1.1	-
Merseyside	1 405	21.6	62.1	16.2	98.3	0.7	0.9	-
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	885	20.9	63.2	15.9	98.8	(0.6)	(0.4)	-
North Yorkshire	722	17.3	65.6	17.0	98.7	(0.8)	.	-
South Yorkshire	1 292	20.3	64.9	14.8	98.3	(0.4)	1.2	-
West Yorkshire	2 093	20.0	65.2	14.7	97.4	0.9	1.7	-
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire	1 981	18.6	65.3	16.1	98.9	0.5	0.6	-
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	1 530	20.7	65.4	13.9	97.6	1.1	1.4	-
Lincolnshire	612	19.9	64.8	15.2	98.3	1.3	.	-
Herefordsh., Worcestersh. & Warks	1 195	17.9	65.9	16.1	98.1	1.1	0.8	-
Shropshire, Staffordshire	1 474	20.7	65.1	14.2	98.8	0.6	0.7	-
West Midlands	2 585	21.3	63.7	15.0	95.0	1.9	3.1	-
East Anglia	2 140	19.1	64.2	16.6	97.3	1.1	1.6	-
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	1 547	20.3	66.2	13.5	95.4	2.1	2.4	-
Essex	1 564	19.5	65.5	14.9	98.0	0.9	1.1	-
Inner London	2 663	20.5	68.3	11.2	77.7	6.8	15.5	-
Outer London	4 276	20.3	65.9	13.8	89.0	3.9	7.1	-
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	2 044	20.1	67.0	12.9	95.8	1.5	2.7	-
Surrey, East-West Sussex	2 440	18.6	62.3	19.1	96.2	1.8	2.1	-
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	1 702	18.8	64.9	16.3	98.1	0.9	0.9	-
Kent	1 533	20.8	64.0	15.2	98.1	0.9	1.0	-
Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & NS	2 109	19.2	64.6	16.2	97.9	1.3	0.8	-
Dorset, Somerset	1 155	17.9	60.3	21.7	98.9	(0.5)	(0.4)	-
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	482	17.3	64.4	18.1	98.3	(0.8)	(0.7)	-
Devon	1 039	19.1	63.6	17.3	98.7	(0.6)	(0.5)	-
West Wales & the Valleys	1 832	19.2	63.5	17.3	98.9	0.8	(0.2)	-
East Wales	1 056	20.1	63.6	16.3	97.0	1.0	2.0	-
North Eastern Scotland	448	17.9	66.9	15.1	97.7	.	2.0	-
Eastern Scotland	1 871	19.3	66.1	14.6	98.2	0.8	0.9	-
South Western Scotland	2 315	19.7	65.5	14.8	98.5	0.6	0.9	-
Highlands, Islands	424	19.5	64.8	15.6	98.6	.	.	-
Northern Ireland	1 632	23.4	64.2	12.4	98.1	1.3	0.6	-

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECON- DARY <i>(% all Pop.)</i>	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. <i>(% all Pop.)</i>	EMPLOY- ED <i>(% all Pop.)</i>	UNEM- PLOYED <i>(% all Pop.)</i>	INACTIVE <i>(% all Pop.)</i>	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS <i>(Thousands)</i>	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO. <i>(% all Hous.)</i>	HOUSEHO. ALL AGED 65 YRS &+ <i>(% all Hous.)</i>	REGION
47.6	18.2	59.4	9.2	31.3	-	-	-	Norra Mellansverige
43.2	23.3	60.2	7.1	32.6	-	-	-	Mellersta Norrland
49.3	20.6	58.8	7.0	34.1	-	-	-	Övre Norrland
-	-	46.3	3.1	50.6	25 065	29.3	20.5	UNITED KINGDOM
-	-	41.3	3.4	55.3	487	28.7	21.3	Tees Valley & Durham
-	-	41.3	3.9	54.8	634	32.5	22.8	Northumbria, Tyne and Wear
-	-	46.1	2.8	51.0	216	29.4	21.8	Cumbria
-	-	48.1	2.5	49.3	416	27.2	19.4	Cheshire
-	-	44.1	3.0	52.9	1 099	29.3	19.1	Greater Manchester
-	-	43.7	2.2	54.1	589	28.2	21.9	Lancashire
-	-	37.2	4.5	58.2	588	28.0	22.6	Merseyside
-	-	42.6	4.2	53.1	372	25.9	21.1	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
-	-	52.0	1.8	46.2	325	29.1	21.6	North Yorkshire
-	-	41.4	4.6	54.0	558	27.1	20.7	South Yorkshire
-	-	46.2	3.1	50.7	911	28.6	20.3	West Yorkshire
-	-	46.7	2.8	50.4	857	27.5	22.5	Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire
-	-	50.5	2.0	47.5	642	26.6	19.3	Leicestershire, Northamptonshire
-	-	47.5	2.7	49.7	266	26.5	20.5	Lincolnshire
-	-	51.9	1.9	46.2	512	26.0	21.2	Herefordsh.,Worcestersh.&Warks
-	-	47.5	3.0	49.4	612	23.2	19.5	Shropshire, Staffordshire
-	-	43.5	3.9	52.6	1 087	28.9	19.6	West Midlands
-	-	48.2	2.9	48.9	919	27.2	22.6	East Anglia
-	-	52.4	2.5	45.2	656	28.1	18.4	Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire
-	-	48.6	2.7	48.7	659	26.9	20.4	Essex
-	-	43.6	5.5	51.0	1 316	41.8	14.4	Inner London
-	-	47.6	3.2	49.1	1 813	31.5	18.5	Outer London
-	-	53.8	1.6	44.6	868	27.9	16.8	Berkshire,Bucks,Oxfordshire
-	-	49.4	2.0	48.6	1 081	31.6	25.4	Surrey, East-West Sussex
-	-	50.2	2.5	47.3	739	27.8	22.5	Hampshire, Isle of Wight
-	-	46.9	3.2	49.9	659	28.6	20.9	Kent
-	-	50.4	2.1	47.5	921	28.5	21.6	Avon,Gloucestersh.,Wiltsh.&NS
-	-	46.8	2.3	50.9	514	28.8	27.5	Dorset, Somerset
-	-	46.5	2.2	51.2	205	21.8	21.1	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
-	-	47.7	2.7	49.5	466	30.0	22.0	Devon
-	-	40.6	3.2	56.2	797	27.4	22.4	West Wales & the Valleys
-	-	43.1	2.6	54.2	448	26.8	21.2	East Wales
-	-	50.2	2.3	47.4	198	28.3	19.5	North Eastern Scotland
-	-	47.8	3.3	48.9	833	30.2	20.2	Eastern Scotland
-	-	42.3	4.1	53.6	1 028	32.9	20.7	South Western Scotland
-	-	47.4	3.2	49.3	184	28.9	21.4	Highlands, Islands
-	-	41.3	3.2	55.4	590	24.2	17.2	Northern Ireland





# **EMPLOYMENT**

**Employment rates**

Table 13

## Employment rates by age group and nationality

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group and with a given nationality

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	37.5	34.0	26.0	66.4	45.1	28.1	26.2	25.2
Nationals	37.6	34.0	26.7	67.7	46.1	27.3	26.2	25.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	43.0	43.4	24.9	.	47.6	.	(33.2)	41.2
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	33.0	32.5	10.6	33.2	36.4	50.2	36.2	16.9
25-49 years*	75.4	74.4	76.8	84.4	77.8	71.8	64.2	77.5
Nationals	76.2	75.2	79.2	85.7	79.6	71.8	64.2	79.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	75.4	75.1	67.7	85.1	76.3	56.7	65.3	78.1
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	55.8	54.7	38.3	50.7	55.5	74.2	61.2	48.5
50-64 years*	47.7	44.5	36.7	63.1	47.5	45.9	42.6	46.2
Nationals	47.8	44.6	37.4	63.1	47.6	45.8	42.6	46.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	51.7	49.5	32.8	71.6	57.7	.	37.0	47.1
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	40.0	38.5	(13.0)	54.4	40.2	54.0	67.8	37.0
65 & + years*	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.3	2.6	6.3	1.5	1.3
Nationals	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.4	2.6	6.3	1.5	1.2
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	4.0	2.3	.	.	(5.1)	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.1	3.1	.	.	(4.3)	.	.	.
15-64 years*	61.0	58.9	57.3	75.3	63.7	55.6	49.7	59.9
Nationals	61.4	59.3	58.6	76.2	64.8	55.3	49.6	60.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	64.7	64.0	53.8	79.2	66.9	51.2	52.8	64.7
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	48.2	47.0	28.7	47.4	48.0	66.7	58.4	40.3
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	41.0	37.6	29.2	66.7	47.7	34.2	31.6	27.7
Nationals	41.1	37.5	29.8	67.8	48.4	33.0	31.6	27.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	44.6	45.3	28.5	.	50.9	.	.	39.2
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	38.1	37.7	(16.0)	44.8	41.2	64.8	(44.1)	20.6
25-49 years*	86.3	86.1	87.0	89.6	86.2	90.2	82.0	86.6
Nationals	87.0	86.8	89.1	90.6	87.4	90.1	82.0	87.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	85.9	86.3	80.0	86.9	87.4	.	84.8	86.4
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	71.5	70.6	52.9	65.0	70.7	90.5	84.6	66.1
50-64 years*	59.4	56.9	49.6	70.5	57.3	64.9	62.5	52.8
Nationals	59.7	57.2	50.7	70.6	57.6	64.8	62.6	53.1
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	60.0	58.2	44.2	75.2	64.6	.	53.2	53.3
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	49.3	48.2	(17.4)	(63.5)	49.2	70.0	77.8	47.3
65 & + years*	5.2	4.5	1.5	5.9	4.3	9.6	2.3	2.0
Nationals	5.3	4.5	1.5	5.9	4.3	9.6	2.2	2.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	4.5	(2.6)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	3.9	(3.8)	.	.	(6.3)	.	.	.
15-64 years*	70.8	69.4	67.0	80.2	71.7	71.6	64.9	67.2
Nationals	71.2	69.7	68.2	80.9	72.6	71.3	64.8	67.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	73.3	73.2	65.3	81.0	75.5	75.7	68.0	71.9
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	60.2	59.0	39.7	59.8	59.3	82.4	78.8	53.2
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	34.0	30.4	22.6	66.1	42.5	22.2	20.7	22.8
Nationals	34.2	30.4	23.5	67.6	43.7	21.8	20.7	23.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	41.5	41.5	21.5	.	44.0	.	.	43.0
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	27.8	27.3	.	.	31.4	34.5	(29.9)	13.3
25-49 years*	64.4	62.6	66.4	79.2	69.1	54.2	46.7	68.6
Nationals	65.4	63.7	69.2	80.7	71.6	54.1	46.7	70.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	64.4	62.4	52.5	83.5	63.3	(41.7)	50.0	68.1
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	40.2	38.9	23.1	34.9	39.5	57.4	39.8	32.6
50-64 years*	36.3	32.5	24.1	55.1	37.7	28.1	24.0	39.8
Nationals	36.4	32.6	24.7	55.2	37.9	28.0	23.9	40.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	41.5	37.9	18.8	.	46.7	.	(23.2)	39.9
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	26.6	23.6	.	(45.1)	26.9	(36.4)	.	17.8
65 & + years*	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.6	3.5	0.9	0.8
Nationals	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	0.9	0.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	3.5	(2.0)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	(2.3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years*	51.2	48.5	47.5	70.3	55.6	40.3	34.8	52.9
Nationals	51.7	49.0	49.1	71.3	57.0	40.0	34.7	54.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	55.4	53.3	39.9	77.3	56.3	(38.8)	40.3	56.4
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	35.5	34.0	17.0	32.6	35.5	50.1	38.9	26.7

Table 13

**Employment rates by age group and nationality**
*\*Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group. Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group and with a given nationality*

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
43.0	25.4	33.1	60.3	54.2	43.0	32.5	33.5	56.1	15-24 years*
43.1	25.3	28.0	61.9	54.0	43.1	32.7	34.3	56.8	Nationals
42.1	.	39.4	53.9	43.4	40.4	.	(24.7)	43.7	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	42.4	(37.8)	28.0	57.1	38.3	.	16.4	35.6	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
72.5	67.9	76.3	81.0	81.9	82.0	78.7	79.3	79.7	25-49 years*
72.9	67.9	76.8	82.3	83.0	82.2	79.1	80.9	80.5	Nationals
66.8	66.3	77.7	77.9	80.2	72.6	(72.2)	78.7	76.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
52.4	70.1	60.9	45.1	72.2	74.0	42.4	44.9	60.6	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
48.7	37.2	38.6	48.3	42.9	57.4	52.9	71.5	59.2	50-64 years*
48.9	37.2	36.0	48.9	42.6	57.4	53.0	72.4	59.3	Nationals
44.3	(55.3)	44.9	41.6	55.7	.	.	63.5	59.1	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	40.9	47.2	22.4	48.5	.	.	29.7	51.1	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
8.1	3.1	(1.5)	2.8	2.8	17.7	2.1	4.0	5.0	65 & + years*
8.2	3.1	(1.2)	2.8	2.7	17.7	2.1	3.9	5.0	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.6	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
59.7	51.8	60.2	69.4	67.4	66.8	63.4	68.6	70.2	15-64 years*
59.8	51.7	58.4	70.4	67.5	66.9	63.6	69.8	70.7	Nationals
57.6	61.7	64.1	66.8	70.2	55.8	(66.7)	68.2	67.2	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
44.9	62.9	55.7	37.6	66.3	61.3	37.1	37.1	55.0	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>									
46.1	30.5	35.1	61.7	57.1	46.9	34.4	35.1	58.6	15-24 years*
46.3	30.3	31.2	63.1	56.9	46.8	34.7	35.7	59.3	Nationals
.	.	41.0	46.5	.	(60.2)	.	.	42.4	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	68.2	.	35.2	62.4	(42.2)	.	22.1	36.5	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
85.5	85.1	94.0	91.7	90.2	90.9	81.7	81.8	87.2	25-49 years*
86.0	85.1	94.6	92.9	90.9	90.9	81.9	82.8	87.7	Nationals
78.3	86.9	94.5	89.4	92.7	89.3	.	84.2	83.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(61.9)	91.6	82.3	58.6	82.9	92.7	64.6	56.4	75.8	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
67.2	53.6	52.7	63.3	54.9	71.6	55.2	73.6	67.8	50-64 years*
67.6	53.6	51.1	64.0	54.7	71.6	55.2	74.6	67.8	Nationals
(56.0)	74.9	55.3	57.6	62.7	.	.	64.2	68.6	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	60.4	.	35.6	57.1	.	.	32.5	61.8	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
14.9	5.6	(2.7)	5.7	3.9	24.8	3.8	7.8	7.4	65 & + years*
15.1	5.6	.	5.8	3.9	24.8	3.8	7.7	7.4	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(8.3)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
71.0	66.7	74.6	79.6	75.9	75.7	66.2	70.8	77.0	15-64 years*
71.3	66.5	73.6	80.6	75.9	75.7	66.4	71.7	77.4	Nationals
67.5	80.5	76.7	76.7	76.1	78.0	.	71.2	74.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
53.3	85.3	72.6	49.3	75.5	75.4	49.8	45.4	67.1	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>									
39.7	20.4	31.0	58.9	51.3	39.2	30.7	31.8	53.4	15-24 years*
39.7	20.3	24.8	60.7	51.2	39.4	30.7	32.8	54.1	Nationals
(42.3)	.	37.8	59.6	.	(30.1)	.	.	44.5	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(24.8)	.	20.9	51.6	(34.8)	.	.	34.8	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
59.6	50.6	58.0	69.8	73.5	73.5	75.6	76.7	72.1	25-49 years*
59.9	50.6	57.8	71.2	74.9	73.7	76.3	78.8	73.1	Nationals
55.8	55.1	60.9	65.2	69.4	(51.2)	.	75.0	70.8	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(41.6)	50.1	41.9	30.6	61.0	59.2	(26.3)	34.8	46.0	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
30.0	21.7	24.8	33.4	31.5	44.9	50.6	69.3	50.8	50-64 years*
30.0	21.7	21.2	34.1	31.1	45.0	50.7	70.3	51.0	Nationals
.	.	34.7	.	(46.6)	.	.	62.6	50.7	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	38.0	.	.	(26.9)	42.3	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
3.0	1.5	.	0.7	2.1	12.7	1.0	1.1	3.3	65 & + years*
3.0	1.5	.	0.7	2.0	12.8	1.0	1.2	3.2	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7.1)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
48.2	37.1	45.6	58.9	59.0	58.3	60.5	66.4	63.2	15-64 years*
48.3	37.0	42.6	60.0	59.1	58.5	60.8	67.8	63.9	Nationals
48.2	49.9	51.5	55.5	64.2	37.8	.	65.7	61.7	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(36.7)	43.1	40.3	24.7	56.6	50.0	27.2	29.2	43.5	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals

Table 14

## Employment rates by age group and educational attainment level

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level<sup>(1)</sup>

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	37.5	34.0	26.0	66.4	45.1	28.1	26.2	25.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	12.0	60.6	-	21.3	35.3	14.5
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	33.4	74.2	-	33.4	18.2	35.8
Third level (H)	-	-	65.7	73.0	-	49.9	37.6	39.4
25-49 years*	75.4	74.4	76.8	84.4	77.8	71.8	64.2	77.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	63.1	72.3	-	65.7	57.4	67.4
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	79.7	85.7	-	71.1	68.3	81.4
Third level (H)	-	-	90.2	89.9	-	85.3	77.3	85.1
50-59 years*	59.3	56.5	48.9	74.6	61.5	53.4	50.9	62.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	38.0	60.0	-	52.6	45.8	54.0
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	56.8	74.7	-	47.3	64.9	67.2
Third level (H)	-	-	71.9	89.8	-	69.2	80.9	79.4
60 & + years*	8.0	6.9	3.1	9.9	7.3	13.5	7.6	3.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	2.0	4.2	-	13.5	6.6	2.4
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	4.9	17.1	-	10.3	13.8	4.4
Third level (H)	-	-	11.2	27.3	-	18.9	23.8	12.1
15-59 years*	64.5	62.6	61.3	78.8	68.5	58.2	51.8	63.9
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	44.8	65.0	-	51.9	50.2	50.3
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	65.3	81.6	-	57.1	45.0	70.6
Third level (H)	-	-	85.5	89.5	-	81.3	71.1	78.5
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	41.0	37.6	29.2	66.7	47.7	34.2	31.6	27.7
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	16.0	60.7	-	29.2	42.8	18.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	40.2	76.1	-	39.7	21.4	39.0
Third level (H)	-	-	60.9	70.6	-	44.6	42.1	36.7
25-49 years*	86.3	86.1	87.0	89.6	86.2	90.2	82.0	86.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	78.7	84.3	-	89.4	79.8	79.7
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	89.5	90.3	-	90.1	83.0	89.7
Third level (H)	-	-	94.9	91.7	-	91.7	86.5	90.1
50-59 years*	72.1	70.6	64.6	81.8	71.7	76.5	74.5	70.9
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	53.4	70.6	-	78.8	71.5	63.3
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	72.6	80.8	-	69.8	80.8	74.0
Third level (H)	-	-	83.5	92.7	-	75.6	87.1	86.2
60 & + years*	12.5	11.0	5.4	15.4	11.9	19.6	12.2	4.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	3.5	7.5	-	19.9	10.8	2.8
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	7.1	21.8	-	15.5	16.6	4.4
Third level (H)	-	-	15.2	32.1	-	22.7	26.9	14.0
15-59 years*	74.3	73.1	71.1	83.5	76.4	74.6	67.2	71.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	57.5	71.6	-	71.4	69.9	58.4
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	75.4	86.2	-	73.3	55.8	78.3
Third level (H)	-	-	90.7	91.5	-	87.6	80.3	83.8
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	34.0	30.4	22.6	66.1	42.5	22.2	20.7	22.8
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	7.3	60.5	-	11.9	26.1	10.1
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	26.4	72.7	-	28.1	15.4	32.7
Third level (H)	-	-	68.5	75.4	-	51.9	34.2	41.1
25-49 years*	64.4	62.6	66.4	79.2	69.1	54.2	46.7	68.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	46.0	61.0	-	43.3	35.6	56.7
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	69.1	80.6	-	53.3	53.4	72.0
Third level (H)	-	-	86.0	88.4	-	78.5	68.4	80.6
50-59 years*	46.6	42.7	33.3	66.9	51.0	32.1	28.7	53.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	24.4	53.0	-	31.7	24.3	46.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	39.2	67.0	-	25.1	43.1	58.5
Third level (H)	-	-	57.6	86.3	-	55.8	69.8	71.9
60 & + years*	4.7	3.8	1.5	5.5	4.0	8.1	4.1	2.8
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	1.0	2.2	-	8.5	3.6	2.2
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	(2.4)	10.8	-	(3.8)	9.7	4.3
Third level (H)	-	-	5.9	21.3	-	.	17.3	9.5
15-59 years*	54.7	52.1	51.3	73.9	60.5	42.4	36.7	56.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	31.5	58.9	-	33.4	30.8	42.9
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	54.5	76.5	-	42.5	34.6	62.0
Third level (H)	-	-	80.7	87.7	-	74.3	62.1	73.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Non responses to the variable HIGHER LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED not considered.

Table 14

**Employment rates by age group and educational attainment level**

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level<sup>(1)</sup>

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
43.0	25.4	33.1	60.3	54.2	43.0	32.5	33.5	56.1	15-24 years*
-	22.4	-	-	37.5	45.0	18.2	19.6	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	29.9	-	-	69.4	33.0	47.0	55.9	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	39.5	-	-	81.9	75.6	62.9	41.7	-	Third level (H)
72.5	67.9	76.3	81.0	81.9	82.0	78.7	79.3	79.7	25-49 years*
-	61.5	-	-	68.5	82.1	73.3	71.1	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	73.4	-	-	84.6	82.6	76.3	79.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	83.7	-	-	92.1	93.3	85.6	84.4	-	Third level (H)
54.5	45.9	50.9	60.1	54.8	64.5	65.5	80.2	69.2	50-59 years*
-	39.7	-	-	41.9	68.0	54.6	70.8	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	62.4	-	-	58.8	65.1	68.2	81.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	78.8	-	-	84.9	81.5	83.4	91.8	-	Third level (H)
14.6	6.9	3.7	6.3	4.3	24.3	6.2	13.1	12.0	60 & + years*
-	6.6	-	-	4.1	27.2	7.2	16.9	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	13.7	-	-	3.4	19.3	8.3	23.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	26.5	-	-	15.6	33.7	13.0	35.3	-	Third level (H)
61.2	54.9	64.0	73.1	71.4	68.9	66.8	70.4	73.0	15-59 years*
-	47.7	-	-	52.5	70.0	49.8	56.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	62.1	-	-	77.6	60.9	69.2	76.3	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	81.8	-	-	90.5	90.1	84.4	82.3	-	Third level (H)
<b>Males</b>									
46.1	30.5	35.1	61.7	57.1	46.9	34.4	35.1	58.6	15-24 years*
-	28.4	-	-	44.6	49.8	17.4	20.0	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	34.3	-	-	68.7	33.8	54.5	59.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	45.7	-	-	-	70.8	65.5	37.7	-	Third level (H)
85.5	85.1	94.0	91.7	90.2	90.9	81.7	81.8	87.2	25-49 years*
-	85.0	-	-	80.0	92.4	75.4	76.4	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	85.2	-	-	91.5	86.6	79.5	82.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	89.8	-	-	95.3	95.1	90.9	84.9	-	Third level (H)
73.5	64.0	69.2	77.4	69.9	79.6	66.5	81.6	76.4	50-59 years*
-	58.0	-	-	58.8	80.8	56.1	74.8	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	76.1	-	-	71.0	78.0	69.1	82.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	87.8	-	-	91.6	91.8	84.4	92.2	-	Third level (H)
24.8	12.5	5.7	11.0	5.9	33.4	9.5	17.9	17.8	60 & + years*
-	11.7	-	-	6.2	35.1	10.5	24.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	19.5	-	-	4.1	24.3	10.4	27.2	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	31.8	-	-	18.5	40.9	15.9	40.0	-	Third level (H)
72.3	69.9	79.0	83.3	80.2	77.4	69.4	72.4	79.4	15-59 years*
-	65.9	-	-	61.8	79.0	51.8	60.9	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	73.2	-	-	84.6	65.7	73.5	78.7	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	88.8	-	-	94.1	93.0	88.8	82.8	-	Third level (H)
<b>Females</b>									
39.7	20.4	31.0	58.9	51.3	39.2	30.7	31.8	53.4	15-24 years*
-	15.6	-	-	30.7	39.9	19.1	19.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	26.2	-	-	70.2	32.3	40.2	51.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	36.9	-	-	88.5	77.4	61.4	44.6	-	Third level (H)
59.6	50.6	58.0	69.8	73.5	73.5	75.6	76.7	72.1	25-49 years*
-	37.5	-	-	62.0	71.6	70.6	63.4	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	61.7	-	-	76.2	78.5	72.5	76.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	77.7	-	-	88.5	92.2	81.6	84.0	-	Third level (H)
34.9	28.5	32.7	42.7	40.1	51.1	64.5	78.8	62.2	50-59 years*
-	23.3	-	-	32.8	53.2	52.9	66.3	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	45.6	-	-	43.5	47.9	67.4	81.1	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	64.3	-	-	71.6	72.5	82.3	91.4	-	Third level (H)
6.3	2.8	(2.1)	2.6	3.2	17.6	4.0	9.3	7.6	60 & + years*
-	2.6	-	-	3.2	17.4	4.7	11.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	7.4	-	-	2.6	-	6.8	19.7	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	15.4	-	-	-	25.0	9.6	30.8	-	Third level (H)
50.1	40.0	48.7	62.5	62.7	60.7	64.2	68.2	66.5	15-59 years*
-	29.4	-	-	46.3	60.4	47.6	50.6	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	51.2	-	-	69.5	56.6	64.7	73.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	74.4	-	-	86.2	88.2	81.0	81.9	-	Third level (H)

<sup>(1)</sup> Non responses to the variable HIGHER LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED not considered.



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**All in employment**

Table 15

## Employment by age group and nationality

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	17 400	12 395	326	427	3 939	399	1 651	1 820
Nationals	16 552	11 691	309	419	3 483	374	1 641	1 741
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	240	199	11	.	117	.	(4)	28
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	608	505	6	7	339	25	7	51
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	102 251	78 762	2 903	1 619	23 564	2 563	8 593	16 441
Nationals	97 455	74 973	2 683	1 571	21 692	2 455	8 489	15 576
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1 831	1 462	163	17	653	5	40	365
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2 963	2 326	57	31	1 219	103	64	500
Non responses	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	30 926	22 589	612	606	7 691	893	2 817	4 098
Nationals	29 787	21 689	576	595	7 204	882	2 796	3 837
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	559	420	32	5	205	.	13	125
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	579	479	(4)	7	282	10	8	136
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in Employment	152 494	115 019	3 857	2 679	35 537	3 967	13 161	22 469
Nationals	145 675	109 607	3 583	2 612	32 712	3 822	13 024	21 260
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	2 651	2 091	207	22	980	7	57	520
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	4 164	3 319	67	44	1 845	138	79	689
Non responses	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	9 551	6 868	186	210	2 101	239	1 005	983
Nationals	9 079	6 472	176	203	1 840	222	999	940
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	120	104	6	.	66	.	.	13
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	352	292	(4)	6	195	17	(4)	31
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	58 753	45 714	1 666	869	13 259	1 577	5 432	9 085
Nationals	55 794	43 321	1 519	839	12 060	1 510	5 366	8 542
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1 067	893	106	8	404	.	23	220
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 891	1 499	40	21	795	64	43	323
Non responses	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	18 976	14 202	408	350	4 643	610	1 997	2 294
Nationals	18 198	13 557	381	344	4 296	603	1 983	2 105
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	358	281	24	(3)	141	.	8	76
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	420	364	(3)	(4)	206	7	6	113
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in Employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
Nationals	84 311	64 176	2 086	1 406	18 407	2 413	8 411	11 656
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1 557	1 284	137	11	614	(3)	34	310
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2 672	2 161	48	30	1 201	87	52	468
Non responses	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	7 849	5 527	140	217	1 838	160	647	837
Nationals	7 473	5 219	133	216	1 643	152	641	801
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	120	95	5	.	52	.	.	15
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	256	212	.	.	144	8	(3)	21
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	43 498	33 048	1 238	751	10 304	986	3 162	7 355
Nationals	41 661	31 651	1 164	732	9 631	944	3 123	7 034
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	764	569	56	9	249	(3)	17	145
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 072	827	17	10	424	39	22	177
Non responses	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	11 949	8 386	204	256	3 048	283	820	1 804
Nationals	11 589	8 132	195	251	2 909	280	813	1 732
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	200	138	8	.	64	.	(4)	49
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	160	116	.	(3)	76	(3)	.	23
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in Employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035
Nationals	61 364	45 431	1 497	1 206	14 305	1 409	4 613	9 604
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	1 094	807	70	10	366	(3)	24	210
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 492	1 158	19	14	644	51	27	221
Non responses	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Table 15

## Employment by age group and nationality

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
281	1 835	16	1 137	499	687	204	351	3 829	15-24 years
274	1 817	7	1 101	442	672	202	341	3 727	Nationals
5	.	8	13	5	6	.	(3)	37	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	16	(1)	23	52	8	.	7	65	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
932	14 355	129	4 965	2 524	2 876	1 479	2 409	16 899	25-49 years
898	14 199	77	4 790	2 271	2 833	1 466	2 300	16 157	Nationals
27	26	46	85	41	11	(4)	50	297	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
7	131	5	89	212	32	10	59	444	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
249	3 860	25	1 245	570	941	480	1 125	5 713	50-64 years
242	3 843	17	1 219	537	938	479	1 095	5 527	Nationals
6	(6)	8	15	8	.	.	22	111	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	11	(1)	10	25	.	.	8	75	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
1 496	20 357	171	7 402	3 626	4 764	2 179	3 946	26 883	All in Employment
1 448	20 165	102	7 165	3 282	4 703	2 163	3 795	25 839	Nationals
39	35	62	113	54	19	(4)	76	456	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
9	157	6	123	290	42	12	74	588	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
<b>Males</b>									
154	1 099	9	591	260	374	106	188	2 046	15-24 years
151	1 087	4	572	230	367	106	182	1 999	Nationals
.	.	4	5	.	(3)	.	.	14	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	10	.	14	28	(4)	.	5	33	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
546	9 026	81	2 869	1 402	1 567	781	1 267	9 327	25-49 years
527	8 931	49	2 757	1 255	1 542	773	1 211	8 913	Nationals
15	12	28	52	22	8	.	22	141	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(4)	82	3	60	124	18	6	35	273	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
173	2 703	17	813	357	549	248	582	3 232	50-64 years
168	2 691	12	790	336	547	247	565	3 130	Nationals
(4)	(4)	5	13	5	.	.	13	61	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	8	.	10	16	.	.	5	41	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in Employment
873	12 931	66	4 166	1 838	2 606	1 136	2 007	14 308	Nationals
22	18	37	69	30	12	.	37	221	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
5	100	4	84	169	23	7	44	349	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
<b>Females</b>									
127	737	7	546	239	313	97	163	1 783	15-24 years
123	730	3	530	213	305	96	159	1 727	Nationals
(3)	.	4	8	.	(3)	.	.	23	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(5)	.	9	23	(4)	.	.	32	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
386	5 330	48	2 096	1 123	1 308	698	1 141	7 572	25-49 years
372	5 267	28	2 033	1 016	1 291	693	1 089	7 244	Nationals
12	14	18	34	19	(3)	.	28	156	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	48	2	29	88	14	(3)	24	171	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
76	1 157	8	431	213	392	233	543	2 481	50-64 years
74	1 152	5	429	201	391	232	530	2 396	Nationals
.	.	3	.	(3)	.	.	9	50	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	9	.	.	(4)	34	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in Employment
575	7 233	36	2 999	1 444	2 097	1 026	1 788	11 530	Nationals
17	17	25	44	25	7	.	39	235	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(4)	57	2	39	121	19	5	30	239	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses

Table 16

## Employment by professional status

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
Employers and self-employed	22 423	17 224	593	226	3 544	1 288	2 650	2 451
Employees	127 015	95 388	3 187	2 419	31 635	2 245	10 115	19 671
Family workers	2 928	2 339	77	34	358	434	373	348
Non responses	127	67	0	0	0	0	23	0
All in employment	152 494	115 019	3 857	2 679	35 537	3 967	13 161	22 469
	<b>Males</b>							
Employers and self-employed	16 428	12 545	421	178	2 575	995	1 941	1 816
Employees	71 084	54 260	1 838	1 267	17 570	1 383	6 401	10 558
Family workers	956	789	11	(3)	77	126	147	60
Non responses	74	28	0	0	0	0	8	0
All in employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
	<b>Females</b>							
Employers and self-employed	5 995	4 679	173	48	969	293	709	634
Employees	55 930	41 128	1 349	1 152	14 066	862	3 715	9 112
Family workers	1 972	1 550	66	30	281	308	226	288
Non responses	53	39	0	0	0	0	14	0
All in employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035
	<i>Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in employment (Non responses not considered)</i>							
	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
Employers and self-employed	14.7	15.0	15.4	8.4	10.0	32.5	20.2	10.9
Employees	83.4	83.0	82.6	90.3	89.0	56.6	77.0	87.5
Family workers	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	10.9	2.8	1.5
	<b>Males</b>							
Employers and self-employed	18.6	18.6	18.5	12.3	12.7	39.7	22.9	14.6
Employees	80.4	80.3	81.0	87.4	86.9	55.2	75.4	84.9
Family workers	1.1	1.2	0.5	(0.3)	0.4	5.0	1.7	0.5
	<b>Females</b>							
Employers and self-employed	9.4	9.9	10.9	3.9	6.3	20.1	15.2	6.3
Employees	87.5	86.8	85.0	93.7	91.8	58.9	79.9	90.8
Family workers	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.4	1.8	21.0	4.9	2.9

Table 16

## Employment by professional status

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
281	4 966	15	797	399	1 223	305	430	3 255	Employers and self-employed
1 194	14 515	154	6 539	3 126	3 391	1 861	3 495	23 467	Employees
21	876	(0)	65	101	107	12	20	101	Family workers
0	0	0	1	0	43	0	0	60	Non responses
1 496	20 357	171	7 402	3 626	4 764	2 179	3 946	26 883	All in employment
<b>Males</b>									
236	3 785	11	555	260	725	219	318	2 391	Employers and self-employed
656	8 871	95	3 754	1 745	1 855	919	1 761	12 414	Employees
8	394	.	10	32	43	7	9	28	Family workers
0	0	0	1	0	18	0	0	45	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in employment
<b>Females</b>									
45	1 181	4	241	139	498	86	112	863	Employers and self-employed
539	5 644	59	2 785	1 381	1 537	942	1 735	11 053	Employees
12	482	(0)	56	70	64	5	11	74	Family workers
0	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	14	Non responses
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in employment

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in employment (Non responses not considered)

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
18.8	24.4	8.8	10.8	11.0	25.9	14.0	10.9	12.1	Employers and self-employed
79.8	71.3	90.6	88.4	86.2	71.8	85.4	88.6	87.5	Employees
1.4	4.3	(0.6)	0.9	2.8	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	Family workers
<b>Males</b>									
26.3	29.0	10.8	12.9	12.8	27.6	19.1	15.2	16.1	Employers and self-employed
72.8	68.0	89.2	86.9	85.7	70.7	80.2	84.3	83.7	Employees
0.9	3.0	.	0.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	Family workers
<b>Females</b>									
7.5	16.2	5.6	7.8	8.7	23.7	8.4	6.0	7.2	Employers and self-employed
90.4	77.2	93.0	90.4	86.9	73.2	91.2	93.4	92.2	Employees
2.1	6.6	(1.4)	1.8	4.4	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	Family workers

Table 17

## Employment by economic activity

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	7 099	5 712	86	99	988	704	1 041	993
Industry (C-F)	45 116	35 320	1 051	707	12 221	914	4 002	5 922
Mining and quarrying (C)	553	421	10	(4)	187	18	57	47
Manufacturing (D)	31 593	24 762	749	503	8 570	578	2 566	4 241
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	1 252	985	37	19	326	35	83	189
Construction (F)	11 719	9 152	254	180	3 139	282	1 296	1 445
Services (G-Q)	99 813	73 614	2 720	1 866	22 328	2 349	8 118	15 545
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	22 624	16 975	564	375	5 095	668	2 181	3 026
Hotels and restaurants (H)	5 964	4 308	134	74	1 124	249	796	727
Transports, communications (I)	9 061	6 614	269	189	1 920	245	771	1 442
Financial intermediation (J)	5 197	3 751	171	81	1 268	96	329	714
Real estate,business activit. (K)	12 006	8 431	277	223	2 572	194	856	1 958
Public administration (L)	11 549	9 341	368	159	3 037	279	823	2 097
Other services (M-Q)	33 413	24 194	937	766	7 312	618	2 362	5 582
Non responses	466	372	0	6	0	0	0	8
All in employment	152 494	115 019	3 857	2 679	35 537	3 967	13 161	22 469
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	4 742	3 812	61	77	630	407	782	682
Industry (C-F)	34 903	27 264	848	526	9 324	734	3 360	4 480
Mining and quarrying (C)	492	379	9	.	171	17	52	43
Manufacturing (D)	22 669	17 707	570	346	6 155	407	1 986	2 983
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	1 016	807	33	15	254	29	76	145
Construction (F)	10 726	8 370	236	163	2 744	280	1 247	1 310
Services (G-Q)	48 663	36 381	1 360	842	10 267	1 363	4 355	7 268
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	12 315	9 278	299	218	2 395	413	1 257	1 691
Hotels and restaurants (H)	2 806	2 105	69	27	481	146	444	376
Transports, communications (I)	6 860	4 999	215	139	1 385	212	639	1 028
Financial intermediation (J)	2 753	2 040	98	39	641	51	227	326
Real estate,business activit. (K)	6 670	4 598	163	129	1 336	109	449	1 045
Public administration (L)	6 783	5 544	217	82	1 715	185	535	1 121
Other services (M-Q)	10 476	7 818	299	207	2 315	247	804	1 679
Non responses	234	165	0	3	0	0	0	4
All in employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	2 357	1 900	25	22	358	297	259	312
Industry (C-F)	10 213	8 057	203	180	2 897	180	642	1 442
Mining and quarrying (C)	60	42	.	.	16	.	5	(4)
Manufacturing (D)	8 924	7 055	179	158	2 415	171	581	1 259
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	236	178	(4)	(4)	71	6	7	44
Construction (F)	993	782	18	17	395	.	49	135
Services (G-Q)	51 150	37 233	1 359	1 025	12 060	986	3 762	8 278
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	10 309	7 697	264	156	2 699	255	924	1 335
Hotels and restaurants (H)	3 158	2 203	64	47	642	103	352	350
Transports, communications (I)	2 201	1 615	54	49	536	33	132	414
Financial intermediation (J)	2 444	1 711	73	42	627	45	102	388
Real estate,business activit. (K)	5 335	3 834	114	94	1 236	85	407	913
Public administration (L)	4 766	3 797	151	77	1 322	93	288	976
Other services (M-Q)	22 937	16 376	638	559	4 998	372	1 558	3 903
Non responses	231	207	0	3	0	0	0	3
All in employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035

Table 17

## Employment by economic activity

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
135	1 175	5	246	235	653	155	120	463	Agriculture (A-B)
429	6 662	37	1 605	1 072	1 705	614	1 021	7 155	Industry (C-F)
5	70	.	13	11	17	5	9	99	Mining and quarrying (C)
286	4 876	21	1 115	742	1 146	449	768	4 982	Manufacturing (D)
12	194	(1)	45	37	32	28	34	179	Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)
126	1 522	14	432	282	510	132	209	1 895	Construction (F)
923	12 521	128	5 202	2 319	2 406	1 405	2 801	19 182	Services (G-Q)
211	3 232	22	1 179	578	661	226	505	4 102	Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)
98	663	8	240	207	252	60	105	1 228	Hotels and restaurants (H)
87	1 080	12	443	232	178	181	259	1 754	Transports, communications (I)
55	661	18	260	141	87	48	86	1 182	Financial intermediation (J)
117	1 233	12	795	239	175	197	392	2 765	Real estate, business activit. (K)
71	1 791	17	507	235	279	115	209	1 561	Public administration (L)
284	3 860	39	1 777	686	774	578	1 245	6 590	Other services (M-Q)
8	0	0	349	0	0	5	3	83	Non responses
1 496	20 357	171	7 402	3 626	4 764	2 179	3 946	26 883	All in employment
<b>Males</b>									
119	804	4	177	120	326	107	92	353	Agriculture (A-B)
332	5 089	32	1 317	845	1 178	458	786	5 593	Industry (C-F)
5	62	.	11	9	15	5	8	86	Mining and quarrying (C)
196	3 429	18	870	545	645	310	558	3 651	Manufacturing (D)
10	168	(1)	38	33	28	20	28	137	Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)
121	1 429	13	397	258	491	124	192	1 720	Construction (F)
445	7 157	70	2 673	1 071	1 136	578	1 207	8 870	Services (G-Q)
117	2 046	12	671	265	392	130	296	2 110	Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)
41	373	4	115	80	105	17	43	486	Hotels and restaurants (H)
66	866	9	336	182	145	129	189	1 320	Transports, communications (I)
23	428	10	145	73	54	15	40	582	Financial intermediation (J)
63	739	7	480	113	91	113	238	1 596	Real estate, business activit. (K)
43	1 188	12	337	141	180	57	103	868	Public administration (L)
93	1 518	15	590	218	170	118	297	1 907	Other services (M-Q)
4	0	0	153	0	0	2	3	62	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in employment
<b>Females</b>									
16	370	(1)	69	115	327	48	28	110	Agriculture (A-B)
98	1 574	4	288	227	527	156	235	1 561	Industry (C-F)
.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	Mining and quarrying (C)
90	1 447	3	245	197	501	139	210	1 330	Manufacturing (D)
.	25	.	7	(4)	(4)	8	6	41	Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)
5	93	(1)	34	24	19	9	17	175	Construction (F)
478	5 364	58	2 529	1 248	1 270	827	1 594	10 313	Services (G-Q)
94	1 185	10	508	313	269	96	209	1 992	Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)
58	290	4	125	127	147	43	63	742	Hotels and restaurants (H)
21	214	2	107	50	33	52	70	434	Transports, communications (I)
32	233	8	115	68	32	33	46	599	Financial intermediation (J)
54	494	5	316	127	84	84	153	1 169	Real estate, business activit. (K)
28	604	5	171	94	100	58	106	693	Public administration (L)
191	2 343	24	1 187	469	605	460	947	4 683	Other services (M-Q)
4	0	0	196	0	0	2	0	20	Non responses
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in employment

Table 18

## Employment by occupation

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	424	183	2 037	441	1 120	1 735
Professionals (2)	-	-	732	328	4 579	488	1 515	2 333
Technicians (3)	-	-	394	487	7 075	278	1 160	3 847
Clerks (4)	-	-	606	308	4 516	378	1 252	3 186
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	411	434	4 033	478	1 798	2 769
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	89	72	743	684	743	1 017
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	514	317	6 469	626	2 252	3 024
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	306	196	2 667	316	1 374	2 450
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	332	340	2 656	234	1 881	1 754
Armed forces (0)	-	-	41	11	228	44	65	322
Non responses	-	-	9	2	533	0	0	34
All in employment	152 494	115 019	3 857	2 679	35 537	3 967	13 161	22 469
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	293	143	1 498	331	756	1 130
Professionals (2)	-	-	337	198	2 922	261	765	1 449
Technicians (3)	-	-	252	212	3 000	152	735	1 892
Clerks (4)	-	-	250	86	1 447	166	543	760
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	138	107	1 005	228	808	715
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	65	62	496	393	565	729
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	467	296	5 852	548	2 077	2 798
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	260	151	2 260	275	1 177	1 950
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	165	183	1 217	112	1 006	680
Armed forces (0)	-	-	37	10	227	38	64	301
Non responses	-	-	5	1	298	0	0	29
All in employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	131	39	539	111	364	605
Professionals (2)	-	-	395	130	1 657	226	750	883
Technicians (3)	-	-	142	274	4 075	126	425	1 955
Clerks (4)	-	-	356	222	3 070	212	708	2 425
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	272	327	3 028	249	990	2 054
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	24	10	247	291	178	288
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	47	21	617	78	175	226
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	46	45	407	41	197	500
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	167	157	1 439	122	875	1 074
Armed forces (0)	-	-	(4)	.	.	6	.	21
Non responses	-	-	3	1	235	0	0	4
All in employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035

Table 18

## Employment by occupation

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	672	9	860	280	340	179	195	4 019	Legislators and managers (1)
--	2 005	26	1 273	362	285	373	596	4 142	Professionals (2)
--	2 809	32	1 288	511	353	355	794	2 287	Technicians (3)
--	2 674	25	858	513	419	197	425	4 376	Clerks (4)
--	3 064	17	921	476	630	262	698	3 966	Services and sales workers (5)
--	749	6	130	214	561	140	104	284	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	3 892	22	783	615	1 116	267	474	3 249	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	1 814	14	489	319	416	211	430	2 202	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	1 745	18	524	323	610	167	207	2 180	Elementary occupations (9)
--	187	.	33	12	34	14	15	110	Armed forces (0)
--	746	0	242	0	0	15	8	68	Non responses
1 496	20 357	171	7 402	3 626	4 764	2 179	3 946	26 883	All in employment
<b>Males</b>									
--	555	7	655	200	230	141	137	2 664	Legislators and managers (1)
--	912	17	755	189	130	155	293	2 272	Professionals (2)
--	1 835	18	656	271	185	156	425	1 237	Technicians (3)
--	1 225	12	283	169	175	33	116	1 178	Clerks (4)
--	1 633	6	291	153	240	63	159	1 159	Services and sales workers (5)
--	526	5	95	109	277	91	79	258	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	3 272	22	725	557	824	241	435	2 958	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	1 452	13	424	260	319	164	353	1 848	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	1 031	6	270	115	227	77	70	1 146	Elementary occupations (9)
--	187	.	30	12	32	13	15	107	Armed forces (0)
--	419	0	135	0	0	10	6	51	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in employment
<b>Females</b>									
--	117	2	205	81	109	37	58	1 354	Legislators and managers (1)
--	1 092	9	518	173	155	218	303	1 871	Professionals (2)
--	973	14	633	240	168	199	368	1 050	Technicians (3)
--	1 449	14	576	344	244	164	309	3 199	Clerks (4)
--	1 431	10	631	322	390	199	540	2 807	Services and sales workers (5)
--	222	(1)	35	105	283	49	25	26	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	620	(1)	58	58	292	26	39	290	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	362	(1)	65	59	98	46	77	354	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	714	11	254	208	383	90	136	1 033	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	326	0	107	0	0	4	1	17	Non responses
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in employment

Table 19

## Employment by place of work (work from home)

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
			<b>Males and Females</b>					
Usually work from home	-	-	408	311	1 553	68	80	1 069
Sometimes work from home	-	-	275	118	2 885	141	63	552
Never work from home	-	-	3 173	2 247	30 971	3 758	13 003	20 845
Non responses	-	-	0	2	127	0	15	3
All in employment	152 494	115 019	3 857	2 679	35 537	3 967	13 161	22 469
			<b>Males</b>					
Usually work from home	-	-	228	177	822	31	34	592
Sometimes work from home	-	-	178	82	1 923	75	41	413
Never work from home	-	-	1 864	1 188	17 411	2 399	8 413	11 426
Non responses	-	-	0	1	65	0	9	2
All in employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
			<b>Females</b>					
Usually work from home	-	-	181	135	732	38	46	476
Sometimes work from home	-	-	97	36	962	66	22	139
Never work from home	-	-	1 309	1 059	13 560	1 359	4 590	9 418
Non responses	-	-	0	0	61	0	5	1
All in employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035



Table 19

## Employment by place of work (work from home)

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	854	12	443	398	143	258	332	681	Usually work from home
--	513	6	.	246	240	122	192	5 901	Sometimes work from home
--	18 967	153	6 957	2 982	4 381	1 799	3 249	18 966	Never work from home
--	23	0	2	0	0	0	172	1 335	Non responses
1 496	20 357	171	7 402	3 626	4 764	2 179	3 946	26 883	All in employment
<b>Males</b>									
--	514	7	264	217	47	140	174	209	Usually work from home
--	361	4	.	173	129	83	123	3 697	Sometimes work from home
--	12 163	95	4 054	1 646	2 465	923	1 690	10 176	Never work from home
--	12	0	1	0	0	0	101	796	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in employment
<b>Females</b>									
--	340	5	179	181	96	118	158	472	Usually work from home
--	152	2	.	74	111	39	70	2 204	Sometimes work from home
--	6 804	58	2 903	1 335	1 916	876	1 559	8 790	Never work from home
--	11	0	0	0	0	0	70	539	Non responses
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in employment

Table 20

## Male employment by occupation and educational attainment level

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	293	143	1 498	331	756	1 130
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	63	12	-	141	416	243
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	96	79	-	132	151	440
Third level (H)	-	-	134	53	-	57	189	447
Non responses	-	-	0	0	1 498	0	0	0
Professionals (2)	-	-	337	198	2 922	261	765	1 449
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	10	(4)	-	(4)	11	77
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	37	39	-	14	31	237
Third level (H)	-	-	290	155	-	243	723	1 136
Non responses	-	-	0	0	2 922	0	0	0
Technicians (3)	-	-	252	212	3 000	152	735	1 892
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	52	14	-	10	219	316
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	115	127	-	82	240	864
Third level (H)	-	-	85	71	-	61	276	712
Non responses	-	-	0	0	2 999	0	0	0
Clerks (4)	-	-	250	86	1 447	166	543	760
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	64	18	-	25	210	275
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	114	60	-	124	191	381
Third level (H)	-	-	72	7	-	16	143	105
Non responses	-	-	0	0	1 446	0	0	0
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	138	107	1 005	228	808	715
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	48	29	-	90	534	261
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	75	66	-	122	180	416
Third level (H)	-	-	15	12	-	16	94	38
Non responses	-	-	0	0	1 004	0	0	0
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	65	62	496	393	565	729
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	36	20	-	345	506	322
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	25	39	-	43	38	368
Third level (H)	-	-	(4)	(3)	-	5	20	39
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	467	296	5 852	548	2 077	2 798
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	240	47	-	356	1 604	1 046
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	210	232	-	174	258	1 684
Third level (H)	-	-	17	17	-	18	215	68
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	260	151	2 260	275	1 177	1 950
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	154	74	-	179	905	957
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	100	71	-	88	160	934
Third level (H)	-	-	7	6	-	9	111	59
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	165	183	1 217	112	1 006	680
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	105	106	-	81	834	386
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	54	72	-	28	112	268
Third level (H)	-	-	6	5	-	(3)	60	26
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Armed forces (0)	-	-	37	10	227	38	64	301
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	14	.	-	(4)	10	81
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	19	7	-	15	34	179
Third level (H)	-	-	(4)	(3)	-	20	20	42
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in Employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	789	325	-	1 236	5 249	3 977
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	846	793	-	822	1 396	5 785
Third level (H)	-	-	635	331	-	446	1 852	2 672
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0

Table 20

## Male employment by occupation and educational attainment level

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males</b>									
--	555	7	655	200	230	141	137	2 664	Legislators and managers (1)
--	150	--	--	9	171	32	23	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	250	--	--	150	30	46	59	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	153	--	--	41	26	63	55	--	Third level (H)
--	1	--	--	0	3	0	0	--	Non responses
--	912	17	755	189	130	155	293	2 272	Professionals (2)
--	11	--	--	--	6	6	16	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	112	--	--	67	12	30	50	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	789	--	--	121	112	118	226	--	Third level (H)
--	0	--	--	0	0	0	1	--	Non responses
--	1 835	18	656	271	185	156	425	1 237	Technicians (3)
--	308	--	--	12	98	24	46	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	1 332	--	--	245	69	56	211	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	193	--	--	14	18	77	167	--	Third level (H)
--	2	--	--	0	0	0	1	--	Non responses
--	1 225	12	283	169	175	33	116	1 178	Clerks (4)
--	391	--	--	19	114	9	31	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	776	--	--	145	52	15	70	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	53	--	--	6	9	9	14	--	Third level (H)
--	5	--	--	0	0	0	0	--	Non responses
--	1 633	6	291	153	240	63	159	1 159	Services and sales workers (5)
--	1 015	--	--	28	197	16	35	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	567	--	--	122	34	40	104	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	34	--	--	(3)	(3)	7	19	--	Third level (H)
--	16	--	--	0	6	0	0	--	Non responses
--	526	5	95	109	277	91	79	258	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	412	--	--	42	176	39	34	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	77	--	--	66	(4)	45	40	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	--	--	--	--	--	8	(4)	--	Third level (H)
--	33	--	--	0	96	0	0	--	Non responses
--	3 272	22	725	557	824	241	435	2 958	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	2 480	--	--	112	740	70	144	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	730	--	--	442	27	160	265	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	19	--	--	(3)	--	10	24	--	Third level (H)
--	42	--	--	0	56	0	1	--	Non responses
--	1 452	13	424	260	319	164	353	1 848	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	1 097	--	--	81	293	73	144	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	338	--	--	178	12	83	190	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	(5)	--	--	--	--	9	18	--	Third level (H)
--	12	--	--	0	12	0	0	--	Non responses
--	1 031	6	270	115	227	77	70	1 146	Elementary occupations (9)
--	821	--	--	57	180	34	31	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	153	--	--	56	10	36	34	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	9	--	--	--	--	7	5	--	Third level (H)
--	48	--	--	0	37	0	1	--	Non responses
--	187	--	30	12	32	13	15	107	Armed forces (0)
--	104	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	73	--	--	11	8	6	--	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	9	--	--	--	(3)	7	12	--	Third level (H)
--	0	--	--	0	0	0	0	--	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in Employment
--	6 942	--	--	363	1 996	302	506	--	Less than upper secondary (L)
--	4 642	--	--	1 482	258	522	1 028	--	Upper secondary level (M)
--	1 295	--	--	191	171	320	547	--	Third level (H)
--	170	--	--	0	215	0	6	--	Non responses

Table 21

## Female employment by occupation and educational attainment level

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	131	39	539	111	364	605
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	34	5	-	46	242	170
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	44	18	-	45	71	232
Third level (H)	-	-	53	16	-	19	52	203
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Professionals (2)	-	-	395	130	1 657	226	750	883
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	6	.	-	.	6	26
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	51	16	-	15	21	94
Third level (H)	-	-	338	112	-	211	723	763
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Technicians (3)	-	-	142	274	4 075	126	425	1 955
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	16	12	-	.	83	206
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	52	108	-	73	140	632
Third level (H)	-	-	73	155	-	51	202	1 117
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Clerks (4)	-	-	356	222	3 070	212	708	2 425
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	62	27	-	17	192	615
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	182	176	-	175	257	1 413
Third level (H)	-	-	112	19	-	20	259	397
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	272	327	3 028	249	990	2 054
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	109	96	-	114	601	908
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	140	215	-	123	263	1 057
Third level (H)	-	-	24	16	-	13	127	89
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	24	10	247	291	178	288
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	13	(3)	-	270	172	174
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	8	6	-	20	5	99
Third level (H)	-	-	(3)	.	-	.	.	16
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	47	21	617	78	175	226
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	25	7	-	54	142	114
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	20	14	-	23	22	98
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	11	15
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	46	45	407	41	197	500
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	25	29	-	27	160	311
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	19	15	-	12	28	182
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	9	(7)
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	167	157	1 439	122	875	1 074
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	117	102	-	88	764	749
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	45	52	-	27	78	303
Third level (H)	-	-	5	(3)	-	7	33	22
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
Armed forces (0)	-	-	(4)	.	.	6	.	21
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	.	.	-	.	.	(6)
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	.	.	-	(4)	.	11
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in Employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	412	283	-	618	2 362	3 279
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	565	621	-	516	885	4 124
Third level (H)	-	-	611	326	-	329	1 417	2 632
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0

Table 21

## Female employment by occupation and educational attainment level

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Females</b>									
117	2	205	81	109	37	58	1 354	Legislators and managers (1)	
34	—	—	9	81	5	7	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
52	—	—	59	12	13	20	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
29	—	—	12	11	19	30	—	Third level (H)	
1	—	—	0	5	0	0	—	Non responses	
1 092	9	518	173	155	218	303	1 871	Professionals (2)	
(6)	—	—	—	5	7	9	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
458	—	—	74	9	25	45	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
628	—	—	97	141	186	248	—	Third level (H)	
0	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	Non responses	
973	14	633	240	168	199	368	1 050	Technicians (3)	
160	—	—	17	50	29	26	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
674	—	—	204	49	115	117	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
138	—	—	19	68	55	225	—	Third level (H)	
1	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	Non responses	
1 449	14	576	344	244	164	309	3 199	Clerks (4)	
316	—	—	38	131	40	63	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
1 051	—	—	299	99	59	210	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
78	—	—	8	13	66	35	—	Third level (H)	
3	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	Non responses	
1 431	10	631	322	390	199	540	2 807	Services and sales workers (5)	
865	—	—	87	324	65	106	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
514	—	—	232	44	114	396	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
35	—	—	(3)	5	20	36	—	Third level (H)	
16	—	—	0	17	0	1	—	Non responses	
222	(1)	35	105	283	49	25	26	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	
176	—	—	61	148	18	10	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
29	—	—	44	—	27	14	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	Third level (H)	
15	—	—	0	133	0	0	—	Non responses	
620	(1)	58	58	292	26	39	290	Craft/related trades workers (7)	
477	—	—	26	265	11	17	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
126	—	—	32	7	12	21	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
(7)	—	—	—	—	(3)	—	—	Third level (H)	
9	—	—	0	19	0	0	—	Non responses	
362	(1)	65	59	98	46	77	354	Plant and machine operators (8)	
283	—	—	37	89	20	28	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
72	—	—	21	5	24	46	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Third level (H)	
3	—	—	0	3	0	0	—	Non responses	
714	11	254	208	383	90	136	1 033	Elementary occupations (9)	
566	—	—	137	297	39	70	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
114	—	—	70	10	46	57	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
(6)	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	Third level (H)	
26	—	—	0	75	0	1	—	Non responses	
—	—	(3)	—	—	—	—	—	Armed forces (0)	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Less than upper secondary (L)	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Upper secondary level (M)	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Third level (H)	
0	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	Non responses	
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in Employment
—	2 996	—	—	413	1 389	233	337	—	Less than upper secondary (L)
—	3 262	—	—	1 036	239	437	928	—	Upper secondary level (M)
—	968	—	—	141	239	363	587	—	Third level (H)
—	80	—	—	0	256	0	5	—	Non responses



**EMPLOYMENT**

**Self-employment**

Table 22

## Self-employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	587	431	18	(3)	49	33	86	37
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	(4)	.	-	12	54	(6)
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	12	.	-	19	20	23
Third level (H)	-	-	(3)	.	-	.	12	8
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	13 965	10 898	418	124	2 224	728	1 614	1 653
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	104	20	-	350	1 007	377
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	158	80	-	232	278	806
Third level (H)	-	-	156	24	-	146	329	470
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	6 816	5 117	146	92	1 109	449	890	692
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	65	15	-	362	754	280
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	42	56	-	50	56	267
Third level (H)	-	-	39	22	-	36	79	146
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in Self-employment	22 423	17 224	593	226	3 544	1 288	2 650	2 451
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	178	39	-	793	1 860	706
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	215	140	-	306	358	1 106
Third level (H)	-	-	201	47	-	189	432	639
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	407	298	13	(3)	36	23	57	26
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	(3)	.	-	9	40	(5)
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	8	.	-	13	13	17
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	5	(4)
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	10 151	7 897	290	93	1 581	551	1 184	1 242
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	78	15	-	278	765	289
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	111	64	-	176	194	652
Third level (H)	-	-	101	15	-	97	224	301
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	5 087	3 793	110	75	831	356	657	507
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	48	11	-	284	548	183
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	31	48	-	42	43	211
Third level (H)	-	-	31	16	-	30	66	113
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in Self-employment	16 428	12 545	421	178	2 575	995	1 941	1 816
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	132	30	-	628	1 382	500
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	153	116	-	234	254	887
Third level (H)	-	-	136	32	-	132	305	429
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	180	134	5	.	12	10	28	11
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	.	.	-	(3)	14	.
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	(3)	.	-	6	7	(6)
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	7	(4)
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	3 814	3 001	127	31	643	177	431	411
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	26	5	-	72	242	87
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	47	16	-	56	84	154
Third level (H)	-	-	54	9	-	49	105	170
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	1 729	1 323	36	17	279	93	232	185
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	18	(3)	-	78	207	97
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	11	8	-	9	13	55
Third level (H)	-	-	8	6	-	6	13	33
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in Self-employment	5 995	4 679	173	48	969	293	709	634
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	46	9	-	165	478	205
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	62	24	-	72	104	219
Third level (H)	-	-	65	15	-	56	127	210
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0



Table 22

## Self-employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
6	144	(1)	40	7	37	7	8	111	15-24 years
-	67	-	-	.	28	.	.	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	71	-	-	6	6	5	5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	(4)	-	-	.	.	.	.	-	Third level (H)
-	2	-	-	0	2	0	0	-	Non responses
168	3 273	11	483	274	590	191	228	1 986	25-49 years
-	1 580	-	-	48	478	52	55	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	1 223	-	-	185	54	95	120	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	459	-	-	41	33	45	52	-	Third level (H)
-	11	-	-	0	25	0	1	-	Non responses
82	1 356	3	240	106	396	96	157	1 001	50-64 years
-	931	-	-	36	266	47	60	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	256	-	-	57	8	33	68	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	123	-	-	13	10	16	28	-	Third level (H)
-	45	-	-	0	111	0	0	-	Non responses
281	4 966	15	797	399	1 223	305	430	3 255	All in employment
-	2 693	-	-	91	852	107	136	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	1 579	-	-	252	70	135	204	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	616	-	-	57	49	63	89	-	Third level (H)
-	79	-	-	0	251	0	1	-	Non responses
<b>Males</b>									
5	100	(1)	26	5	23	(4)	5	79	15-24 years
-	53	-	-	.	18	.	.	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	44	-	-	5	(4)	(3)	(4)	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	.	.	-	Third level (H)
-	2	-	-	0	1	0	0	-	Non responses
139	2 459	8	324	180	354	136	164	1 445	25-49 years
-	1 220	-	-	22	286	40	46	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	911	-	-	131	35	67	84	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	320	-	-	26	20	29	34	-	Third level (H)
-	9	-	-	0	13	0	1	-	Non responses
70	1 070	2	176	68	231	70	115	747	50-64 years
-	722	-	-	17	179	36	43	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	209	-	-	41	7	21	50	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	106	-	-	11	7	13	22	-	Third level (H)
-	33	-	-	0	37	0	0	-	Non responses
236	3 785	11	555	260	725	219	318	2 391	All in Self-employment
-	2 084	-	-	42	543	83	107	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	1 188	-	-	179	49	92	149	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	454	-	-	39	31	44	61	-	Third level (H)
-	59	-	-	0	102	0	1	-	Non responses
<b>Females</b>									
.	44	.	14	.	14	(3)	.	33	15-24 years
-	15	-	-	.	11	.	.	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	27	-	-	.	.	.	.	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	.	.	-	Third level (H)
-	0	-	-	0	1	0	0	-	Non responses
29	813	3	158	94	236	55	63	542	25-49 years
-	360	-	-	26	192	11	9	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	312	-	-	54	19	28	36	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	138	-	-	14	14	16	19	-	Third level (H)
-	3	-	-	0	12	0	0	-	Non responses
12	285	(1)	64	38	165	26	42	254	50-64 years
-	208	-	-	19	87	11	17	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	48	-	-	16	.	13	18	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	17	-	-	.	(3)	(3)	6	-	Third level (H)
-	12	-	-	0	74	0	0	-	Non responses
45	1 181	4	241	139	498	86	112	863	All in Self-employment
-	608	-	-	49	309	25	29	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	391	-	-	73	22	43	55	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	162	-	-	17	18	19	28	-	Third level (H)
-	20	-	-	0	149	0	0	-	Non responses

Table 23

## Self-Employment by economic activity

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	3 736	2 966	53	45	313	422	520	554
Industry (C-F)	5 054	3 774	105	47	770	224	573	495
Mining and quarrying (C)	21	16	.	.	.	.	(3)	.
Manufacturing (D)	2 384	1 936	42	20	410	129	296	203
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	27	21	.	.	(4)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	2 622	1 801	61	26	353	94	274	290
Services (G-Q)	13 532	10 387	436	134	2 462	642	1 556	1 400
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	5 018	4 091	164	43	690	299	719	474
Hotels and restaurants (H)	1 327	1 060	49	10	247	84	218	161
Transports, communications (I)	1 005	690	16	18	142	66	193	69
Financial intermediation (J)	360	305	20	.	127	5	20	28
Real estate, business activit. (K)	2 613	1 872	75	34	548	99	199	242
Public administration (L)	29	19	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	3 181	2 349	111	29	707	90	209	424
Non responses	100	98	0	0	0	0	0	1
All in self-employment	22 423	17 224	593	226	3 544	1 288	2 650	2 451
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	2 774	2 165	46	43	269	322	410	425
Industry (C-F)	4 497	3 336	95	42	675	204	510	451
Mining and quarrying (C)	16	13	.	.	.	.	(3)	.
Manufacturing (D)	1 915	1 568	35	16	339	109	237	168
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	24	19	.	.	(4)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	2 541	1 736	59	26	331	94	270	281
Services (G-Q)	9 107	6 996	280	93	1 631	469	1 020	939
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	3 508	2 822	109	33	469	220	446	340
Hotels and restaurants (H)	828	662	29	6	148	65	148	97
Transports, communications (I)	915	627	13	16	118	63	186	63
Financial intermediation (J)	282	241	16	.	104	(3)	14	20
Real estate, business activit. (K)	1 964	1 413	57	25	418	70	142	183
Public administration (L)	20	14	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	1 589	1 219	55	12	375	47	84	236
Non responses	50	48	0	0	0	0	0	1
All in self-employment	16 428	12 545	421	178	2 575	995	1 941	1 816
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	962	801	7	(3)	44	101	110	130
Industry (C-F)	558	438	10	(4)	95	20	63	44
Mining and quarrying (C)	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	469	368	8	(3)	71	20	59	35
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	81	65	.	.	23	.	(4)	9
Services (G-Q)	4 426	3 391	156	41	830	173	536	461
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	1 510	1 269	55	10	222	78	273	135
Hotels and restaurants (H)	499	399	19	(4)	99	18	70	64
Transports, communications (I)	90	63	.	.	24	.	7	(6)
Financial intermediation (J)	77	64	(4)	.	23	.	6	(7)
Real estate, business activit. (K)	648	460	18	9	131	28	57	59
Public administration (L)	9	(5)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	1 591	1 131	56	17	332	43	124	189
Non responses	50	49	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in self-employment	5 995	4 679	173	48	969	293	709	634

Table 23

## Self-Employment by economic activity

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
99	576	3	121	148	471	108	73	229	Agriculture (A-B)
53	1 275	(1)	114	47	277	63	88	922	Industry (C-F)
.	(7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
20	712	(1)	51	30	144	27	41	258	Manufacturing (D)
.	11	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	(6)	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
33	545	(1)	62	16	130	35	47	654	Construction (F)
128	3 116	10	466	204	475	133	269	2 101	Services (G-Q)
41	1 512	3	140	58	251	37	100	485	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
16	212	2	34	39	75	7	19	154	Hotels and restaurants (H)
17	177	.	21	10	25	21	26	205	Transports, communications (I)
.	87	.	10	(4)	6	.	.	48	Financial intermediation (J)
25	551	2	113	39	45	33	68	540	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	12	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	10	Public administration (L)
27	564	3	145	54	71	34	54	658	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	96	0	0	0	0	3	Non responses
281	4 966	15	797	399	1 223	305	430	3 255	All in self-employment
<b>Males</b>									
93	438	3	100	81	225	76	56	188	Agriculture (A-B)
50	1 125	(1)	102	42	227	57	75	840	Industry (C-F)
.	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
17	583	.	43	26	97	22	30	192	Manufacturing (D)
.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
33	526	(1)	59	16	127	34	45	640	Construction (F)
93	2 223	8	307	136	273	86	187	1 362	Services (G-Q)
32	1 101	2	99	41	155	27	75	358	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
10	141	(1)	22	22	41	.	11	83	Hotels and restaurants (H)
15	164	.	18	8	23	19	24	185	Transports, communications (I)
.	68	.	8	(3)	(4)	.	.	36	Financial intermediation (J)
20	419	2	85	32	30	26	51	405	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	8	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	(6)	Public administration (L)
14	321	2	73	31	18	10	24	289	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	2	Non responses
236	3 785	11	555	260	725	219	318	2 391	All in self-employment
<b>Females</b>									
6	138	(1)	22	66	246	32	17	41	Agriculture (A-B)
(4)	150	.	12	5	50	6	13	82	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
(3)	129	.	8	(4)	47	5	11	66	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
.	19	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	14	Construction (F)
35	893	3	159	68	202	48	82	739	Services (G-Q)
8	411	(1)	41	17	96	10	26	127	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
7	71	(1)	12	17	34	5	8	71	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	14	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	20	Transports, communications (I)
.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	Financial intermediation (J)
5	132	.	28	8	15	7	16	136	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	Public administration (L)
13	243	(1)	72	23	53	24	30	370	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
45	1 181	4	241	139	498	86	112	863	All in self-employment

Table 24

## Self-Employment by occupation

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	235	67	988	383	881	740
Professionals (2)	-	-	106	25	773	126	211	352
Technicians (3)	-	-	54	27	563	35	150	157
Clerks (4)	-	-	(4)	.	55	7	27	.
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	45	6	206	39	136	53
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	52	40	305	415	491	559
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	81	37	531	194	462	528
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	9	17	79	74	236	60
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	7	5	32	16	55	.
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	0	0	12	0	0	0
All in self-employment	22 423	17 224	593	226	3 544	1 288	2 650	2 451
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	163	51	695	288	561	506
Professionals (2)	-	-	70	19	545	82	131	243
Technicians (3)	-	-	36	15	394	26	115	79
Clerks (4)	-	-	.	.	24	(4)	18	.
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	16	.	74	20	49	14
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	44	39	255	315	385	431
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	76	36	493	178	429	487
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	9	14	67	72	215	56
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	5	(3)	20	10	37	.
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	0	0	7	0	0	0
All in self-employment	16 428	12 545	421	178	2 575	995	1 941	1 816
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	72	16	294	94	321	235
Professionals (2)	-	-	37	6	227	44	80	108
Technicians (3)	-	-	18	12	168	9	35	78
Clerks (4)	-	-	.	.	31	(3)	9	.
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	29	(4)	132	19	87	40
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	7	.	50	100	107	128
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	5	.	39	16	33	41
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	.	(3)	12	.	20	(5)
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	.	.	12	6	18	.
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	0	0	5	0	0	0
All in self-employment	5 995	4 679	173	48	969	293	709	634

Table 24

## Self-Employment by occupation

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	371	5	347	123	286	88	58	673	Legislators and managers (1)
--	465	3	140	54	32	22	55	595	Professionals (2)
--	685	(1)	98	38	54	22	63	352	Technicians (3)
--	61	.	13	(3)	9	(3)	11	108	Clerks (4)
--	1 168	(1)	37	25	105	21	56	136	Services and sales workers (5)
--	490	3	6	140	438	104	64	156	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	1 125	(1)	86	9	197	23	80	835	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	213	.	26	5	25	19	37	199	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	223	.	18	.	76	.	5	201	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	164	0	24	0	1	1	0	0	Non responses
281	4 966	15	797	399	1 223	305	430	3 255	All in self-employment
<b>Males</b>									
--	306	4	260	92	192	72	43	436	Legislators and managers (1)
--	342	2	92	40	21	15	42	430	Professionals (2)
--	566	(1)	62	26	38	17	46	226	Technicians (3)
--	30	.	(4)	.	(3)	.	.	24	Clerks (4)
--	699	(1)	10	12	44	(3)	25	34	Services and sales workers (5)
--	373	3	5	76	206	71	50	142	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	1 029	(1)	79	8	170	21	72	796	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	192	.	23	(4)	23	18	35	181	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	139	.	10	.	28	.	(3)	124	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	110	0	12	0	0	1	0	0	Non responses
236	3 785	11	555	260	725	219	318	2 391	All in self-employment
<b>Females</b>									
--	65	(1)	88	32	94	16	15	238	Legislators and managers (1)
--	123	(1)	48	14	11	7	13	165	Professionals (2)
--	120	.	36	12	16	5	18	125	Technicians (3)
--	31	.	9	.	6	(3)	9	85	Clerks (4)
--	470	.	27	13	61	18	31	102	Services and sales workers (5)
--	117	(1)	.	64	232	32	14	15	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	96	.	8	.	27	(3)	8	39	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	21	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	18	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	84	.	9	.	49	.	.	78	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	54	0	12	0	1	1	0	0	Non responses
45	1 181	4	241	139	498	86	112	863	All in self-employment



# **EMPLOYMENT**

**Employees**

Table 25

## Employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	16 289	11 580	303	422	3 863	271	1 458	1 772
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	69	220	-	82	826	530
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	159	191	-	171	373	919
Third level (H)	-	-	75	11	-	18	258	324
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	86 705	66 581	2 435	1 479	21 182	1 625	6 779	14 572
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	727	224	-	477	3 302	4 324
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	881	818	-	670	1 324	6 571
Third level (H)	-	-	827	437	-	477	2 153	3 676
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	1
50-64 years	23 372	16 895	445	501	6 462	338	1 848	3 300
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	194	106	-	186	1 303	1 502
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	125	243	-	79	160	1 167
Third level (H)	-	-	126	151	-	72	385	631
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All Employees	127 015	95 388	3 187	2 419	31 635	2 245	10 115	19 671
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	991	555	-	752	5 449	6 369
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	1 166	1 259	-	923	1 860	8 662
Third level (H)	-	-	1 029	605	-	570	2 806	4 639
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	1
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	8 792	6 315	171	206	2 046	152	871	950
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	49	113	-	63	547	351
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	96	88	-	86	201	483
Third level (H)	-	-	25	5	-	(4)	123	117
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	48 160	37 457	1 369	773	11 657	973	4 185	7 824
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	472	125	-	329	2 248	2 337
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	506	442	-	393	796	3 711
Third level (H)	-	-	391	205	-	251	1 141	1 775
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	13 754	10 289	296	275	3 799	249	1 328	1 767
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	132	52	-	138	955	747
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	86	138	-	58	113	680
Third level (H)	-	-	78	84	-	53	259	339
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All Employees	71 084	54 260	1 838	1 267	17 570	1 383	6 401	10 558
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	653	293	-	535	3 757	3 441
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	689	675	-	538	1 111	4 878
Third level (H)	-	-	496	299	-	310	1 532	2 239
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	7 497	5 264	132	216	1 816	119	586	822
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	20	108	-	19	279	179
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	63	103	-	86	172	436
Third level (H)	-	-	49	6	-	14	135	207
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	38 545	29 124	1 066	706	9 525	652	2 595	6 749
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	255	99	-	148	1 054	1 987
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	375	376	-	278	529	2 860
Third level (H)	-	-	436	231	-	227	1 011	1 901
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	9 618	6 605	149	226	2 663	89	521	1 534
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	62	54	-	49	348	755
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	39	104	-	21	47	486
Third level (H)	-	-	48	67	-	20	126	292
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All Employees	55 930	41 128	1 349	1 152	14 066	862	3 715	9 112
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	338	262	-	217	1 692	2 928
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	478	584	-	384	748	3 783
Third level (H)	-	-	533	306	-	261	1 274	2 401
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0



Table 25

## Employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
269	1 515	15	1 093	485	614	193	338	3 678	15-24 years
-	753	-	-	165	475	55	71	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	737	-	-	314	100	123	220	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	18	-	-	6	28	15	45	-	Third level (H)
-	7	-	-	0	11	0	3	-	Non responses
755	10 598	117	4 439	2 194	2 223	1 285	2 175	14 846	25-49 years
-	4 615	-	-	375	1 574	225	339	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	4 660	-	-	1 600	292	577	1 103	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	1 258	-	-	220	279	482	727	-	Third level (H)
-	65	-	-	0	79	1	5	-	Non responses
162	2 335	22	986	439	515	380	964	4 675	50-64 years
-	1 290	-	-	103	359	138	283	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	660	-	-	289	24	120	416	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	322	-	-	46	48	121	263	-	Third level (H)
-	63	-	-	0	85	0	2	-	Non responses
1 194	14 515	154	6 539	3 126	3 391	1 861	3 495	23 467	All Employees
-	6 684	-	-	647	2 428	419	697	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	6 074	-	-	2 206	417	821	1 744	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	1 619	-	-	273	358	619	1 044	-	Third level (H)
-	137	-	-	0	188	1	10	-	Non responses
<b>Males</b>									
144	882	8	561	251	330	100	178	1 940	15-24 years
-	499	-	-	97	273	27	35	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	374	-	-	152	43	68	124	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	(6)	-	-	.	7	6	17	-	Third level (H)
-	3	-	-	0	7	0	1	-	Non responses
405	6 362	72	2 539	1 210	1 193	643	1 102	7 856	25-49 years
-	3 180	-	-	160	892	122	204	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	2 533	-	-	933	146	311	553	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	600	-	-	116	105	209	343	-	Third level (H)
-	48	-	-	0	50	1	2	-	Non responses
102	1 581	14	636	280	309	175	467	2 475	50-64 years
-	910	-	-	53	231	66	152	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	420	-	-	195	15	50	195	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	208	-	-	32	24	59	118	-	Third level (H)
-	44	-	-	0	39	0	1	-	Non responses
656	8 871	95	3 754	1 745	1 855	919	1 761	12 414	All Employees
-	4 607	-	-	311	1 408	215	394	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	3 337	-	-	1 283	205	429	876	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	831	-	-	151	139	275	486	-	Third level (H)
-	97	-	-	0	103	1	4	-	Non responses
<b>Females</b>									
125	633	7	532	234	283	93	160	1 737	15-24 years
-	254	-	-	68	202	28	35	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	363	-	-	162	57	55	96	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	13	-	-	(4)	20	10	28	-	Third level (H)
-	3	-	-	0	4	0	1	-	Non responses
350	4 236	45	1 900	985	1 031	642	1 073	6 990	25-49 years
-	1 435	-	-	215	682	103	136	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	2 127	-	-	667	146	266	550	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	657	-	-	104	174	272	384	-	Third level (H)
-	17	-	-	0	29	0	3	-	Non responses
60	754	7	350	158	206	205	497	2 200	50-64 years
-	380	-	-	50	128	72	131	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	240	-	-	94	9	71	220	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	115	-	-	14	24	62	145	-	Third level (H)
-	19	-	-	0	45	0	1	-	Non responses
539	5 644	59	2 785	1 381	1 537	942	1 735	11 053	All Employees
-	2 077	-	-	336	1 020	205	303	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	2 737	-	-	924	212	393	868	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	789	-	-	122	220	344	559	-	Third level (H)
-	41	-	-	0	85	0	5	-	Non responses

Table 26

## Employees by economic activity

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	2 295	1 972	18	42	515	29	388	299
Industry (C-F)	39 583	31 147	939	655	11 400	641	3 378	5 353
Mining and quarrying (C)	530	404	10	(4)	184	17	55	46
Manufacturing (D)	28 894	22 566	703	480	8 127	410	2 236	3 995
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	1 223	963	37	19	321	35	82	188
Construction (F)	8 935	7 214	189	152	2 767	179	1 005	1 124
Services (G-Q)	84 838	62 000	2 230	1 715	19 721	1 575	6 350	14 013
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	16 848	12 239	367	323	4 358	293	1 359	2 488
Hotels and restaurants (H)	4 332	2 988	75	62	845	129	511	533
Transports, communications (I)	8 006	5 883	252	170	1 774	175	571	1 369
Financial intermediation (J)	4 817	3 427	149	80	1 137	91	307	682
Real estate,business activit. (K)	9 271	6 461	199	187	1 997	87	647	1 707
Public administration (L)	11 518	9 321	367	159	3 037	278	823	2 095
Other services (M-Q)	30 046	21 681	821	735	6 572	522	2 131	5 138
Non responses	299	269	0	7	0	0	0	7
All Employees	127 015	95 388	3 187	2 419	31 635	2 245	10 115	19 671
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	1 636	1 392	14	34	325	20	317	219
Industry (C-F)	30 220	23 774	752	483	8 639	506	2 819	4 025
Mining and quarrying (C)	474	365	8	.	169	17	49	42
Manufacturing (D)	20 645	16 049	535	329	5 809	283	1 729	2 811
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	991	787	33	15	250	29	75	144
Construction (F)	8 110	6 573	176	136	2 411	178	966	1 028
Services (G-Q)	39 092	28 980	1 073	746	8 605	856	3 264	6 310
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	8 552	6 234	185	184	1 916	171	776	1 343
Hotels and restaurants (H)	1 882	1 358	38	20	323	71	275	273
Transports, communications (I)	5 923	4 354	202	123	1 266	146	448	964
Financial intermediation (J)	2 464	1 793	82	39	536	48	213	306
Real estate,business activit. (K)	4 670	3 155	106	104	915	37	303	862
Public administration (L)	6 763	5 531	216	82	1 715	185	535	1 120
Other services (M-Q)	8 838	6 556	244	194	1 935	198	714	1 441
Non responses	136	115	0	4	0	0	0	4
All Employees	71 084	54 260	1 838	1 267	17 570	1 383	6 401	10 558
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	659	580	5	9	189	9	70	79
Industry (C-F)	9 362	7 373	187	172	2 760	135	559	1 328
Mining and quarrying (C)	56	39	.	.	15	.	5	(4)
Manufacturing (D)	8 250	6 518	168	151	2 318	127	507	1 184
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	232	175	(4)	(4)	71	6	7	44
Construction (F)	825	641	13	15	356	.	40	96
Services (G-Q)	45 746	33 020	1 157	969	11 116	718	3 085	7 702
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	8 296	6 005	181	139	2 442	122	583	1 145
Hotels and restaurants (H)	2 450	1 630	37	42	522	58	236	260
Transports, communications (I)	2 083	1 530	50	47	508	28	123	405
Financial intermediation (J)	2 353	1 635	67	42	602	43	95	376
Real estate,business activit. (K)	4 600	3 306	94	83	1 082	50	343	844
Public administration (L)	4 755	3 791	151	77	1 322	93	288	975
Other services (M-Q)	21 208	15 125	576	540	4 637	324	1 417	3 697
Non responses	163	154	0	3	0	0	0	3
All Employees	55 930	41 128	1 349	1 152	14 066	862	3 715	9 112

Table 26

## Employees by economic activity

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
25	443	(1)	106	32	108	38	35	216	Agriculture (A-B)
374	5 218	35	1 483	1 015	1 406	549	929	6 211	Industry (C-F)
5	62	.	13	10	16	(4)	9	95	Mining and quarrying (C)
265	4 047	20	1 060	705	987	421	726	4 713	Manufacturing (D)
12	182	(1)	45	37	29	28	34	172	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
92	926	14	365	262	374	97	161	1 230	Construction (F)
787	8 854	117	4 702	2 080	1 878	1 270	2 528	17 020	Services (G-Q)
168	1 376	19	1 023	508	385	189	402	3 591	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
80	363	6	201	157	162	53	86	1 068	Hotels and restaurants (H)
70	886	11	420	219	152	159	233	1 545	Transports, communications (I)
52	569	18	250	136	81	46	84	1 134	Financial intermediation (J)
91	644	10	678	195	128	164	324	2 212	Real estate,business activit. (K)
71	1 780	17	504	235	277	115	209	1 551	Public administration (L)
256	3 237	36	1 625	628	692	544	1 190	5 919	Other services (M-Q)
8	0	0	249	0	0	5	3	20	Non responses
1 194	14 515	154	6 539	3 126	3 391	1 861	3 495	23 467	All Employees
<b>Males</b>									
21	301	(1)	75	20	72	26	30	160	Agriculture (A-B)
281	3 875	31	1 214	799	940	400	710	4 747	Industry (C-F)
(4)	56	.	11	8	14	(3)	7	83	Mining and quarrying (C)
179	2 794	18	827	517	542	287	529	3 455	Manufacturing (D)
10	158	(1)	38	33	26	20	28	132	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
88	866	12	338	241	358	90	147	1 077	Construction (F)
350	4 695	62	2 360	925	843	492	1 018	7 491	Services (G-Q)
84	802	10	569	221	225	103	220	1 743	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
30	194	3	93	55	60	15	31	401	Hotels and restaurants (H)
50	694	9	318	173	121	110	165	1 134	Transports, communications (I)
20	356	10	137	70	50	13	38	547	Financial intermediation (J)
43	299	5	395	80	60	87	187	1 187	Real estate,business activit. (K)
43	1 180	12	334	141	178	57	103	862	Public administration (L)
79	1 171	13	515	186	149	108	274	1 616	Other services (M-Q)
4	0	0	105	0	0	2	3	15	Non responses
656	8 871	95	3 754	1 745	1 855	919	1 761	12 414	All Employees
<b>Females</b>									
(4)	142	.	31	12	36	12	6	56	Agriculture (A-B)
93	1 343	4	269	216	466	149	219	1 464	Industry (C-F)
.	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	Mining and quarrying (C)
86	1 253	3	233	188	445	133	197	1 257	Manufacturing (D)
.	24	.	7	(4)	(4)	8	6	41	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
(4)	60	(1)	27	21	16	7	14	153	Construction (F)
437	4 159	55	2 342	1 154	1 034	778	1 510	9 528	Services (G-Q)
84	574	9	454	287	159	85	182	1 848	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
50	169	3	108	102	103	39	55	666	Hotels and restaurants (H)
19	192	2	102	47	31	49	68	411	Transports, communications (I)
32	213	8	113	66	31	33	46	587	Financial intermediation (J)
48	345	5	284	116	68	77	137	1 025	Real estate,business activit. (K)
27	600	5	170	94	100	58	106	689	Public administration (L)
177	2 066	23	1 110	442	543	436	916	4 303	Other services (M-Q)
5	0	0	144	0	0	3	1	5	Non responses
539	5 644	59	2 785	1 381	1 537	942	1 735	11 053	All Employees

Table 27

## Employees by occupation

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	178	116	1 039	57	232	909
Professionals (2)	-	-	624	301	3 802	357	1 300	1 980
Technicians (3)	-	-	335	456	6 487	238	994	3 687
Clerks (4)	-	-	593	298	4 398	354	1 197	3 173
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	337	423	3 774	336	1 523	2 618
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	24	27	390	16	157	318
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	427	280	5 929	398	1 754	2 486
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	296	178	2 584	234	1 128	2 389
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	323	326	2 509	211	1 766	1 754
Armed forces (0)	-	-	41	11	228	44	65	322
Non responses	-	-	9	3	495	0	0	34
All Employees	127 015	95 388	3 187	2 419	31 635	2 245	10 115	19 671
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	129	93	802	42	193	608
Professionals (2)	-	-	267	178	2 376	179	632	1 206
Technicians (3)	-	-	215	197	2 600	125	614	1 812
Clerks (4)	-	-	247	85	1 418	158	521	759
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	120	105	921	181	718	700
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	19	22	230	12	145	260
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	388	260	5 353	349	1 621	2 308
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	251	137	2 191	198	953	1 894
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	159	178	1 171	100	940	680
Armed forces (0)	-	-	37	10	227	38	64	301
Non responses	-	-	5	1	283	0	0	30
All Employees	71 084	54 260	1 838	1 267	17 570	1 383	6 401	10 558
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	49	23	237	15	39	301
Professionals (2)	-	-	357	123	1 427	178	668	774
Technicians (3)	-	-	119	259	3 887	113	380	1 875
Clerks (4)	-	-	346	212	2 980	195	676	2 414
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	217	318	2 853	155	805	1 918
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	(4)	5	160	(4)	12	58
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	39	20	575	49	133	178
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	45	41	393	36	174	495
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	164	148	1 338	111	826	1 074
Armed forces (0)	-	-	(4)	.	.	6	.	21
Non responses	-	-	4	1	212	0	0	4
All Employees	55 930	41 128	1 349	1 152	14 066	862	3 715	9 112

Table 27

## Employees by occupation

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	280	4	509	155	46	91	137	3 330	Legislators and managers (1)
--	1 527	23	1 131	306	251	350	541	3 544	Professionals (2)
--	2 078	31	1 182	469	298	333	728	1 931	Technicians (3)
--	2 542	25	830	497	407	193	411	4 228	Clerks (4)
--	1 561	15	873	432	498	241	642	3 815	Services and sales workers (5)
--	125	2	108	19	69	30	31	126	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	2 615	21	693	603	902	242	393	2 411	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	1 575	14	461	313	388	191	391	2 002	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	1 476	18	503	320	499	162	199	1 963	Elementary occupations (9)
--	187	.	32	12	34	14	15	110	Armed forces (0)
--	549	0	217	0	0	14	8	8	Non responses
1 194	14 515	154	6 539	3 126	3 391	1 861	3 495	23 467	All Employees
<b>Males</b>									
--	240	4	393	107	35	69	94	2 220	Legislators and managers (1)
--	564	15	663	149	108	140	251	1 840	Professionals (2)
--	1 245	17	593	244	146	140	379	1 009	Technicians (3)
--	1 174	12	279	167	172	33	113	1 151	Clerks (4)
--	803	6	279	136	188	60	134	1 120	Services and sales workers (5)
--	98	2	88	14	49	16	25	116	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	2 141	21	645	546	645	219	361	2 161	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	1 244	13	401	255	293	146	317	1 667	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	874	6	260	114	187	73	65	1 017	Elementary occupations (9)
--	187	.	30	12	32	13	15	107	Armed forces (0)
--	299	0	124	0	0	10	6	5	Non responses
656	8 871	95	3 754	1 745	1 855	919	1 761	12 414	All Employees
<b>Females</b>									
--	40	(1)	115	48	11	21	42	1 110	Legislators and managers (1)
--	962	8	468	157	144	211	290	1 704	Professionals (2)
--	833	14	589	225	152	193	349	921	Technicians (3)
--	1 368	13	552	330	236	160	297	3 077	Clerks (4)
--	757	10	595	296	310	181	508	2 695	Services and sales workers (5)
--	27	.	20	5	20	14	5	11	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	474	(1)	48	56	257	23	31	250	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	331	(1)	59	58	95	45	75	334	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	601	11	242	206	312	88	134	946	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	250	0	93	0	0	4	2	3	Non responses
539	5 644	59	2 785	1 381	1 537	942	1 735	11 053	All Employees



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**Temporary employees**

Table 28<sup>(1)</sup>

## Temporary employees as percent of the total employees, by age group

Percentages of the Male and/or Female Employees

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	4.8	5.6	2.6	4.8	6.4	3.1	10.5	4.9
25-49 years	6.8	7.5	4.9	4.4	5.1	8.5	19.9	8.2
50-64 years	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.9
65 & + years	0.1	0.0	.	.	(0.0)	.	(0.0)	.
15-64 years	12.7	14.2	7.8	10.1	12.3	13.0	32.9	13.9
All ages	12.7	14.2	7.8	10.1	12.3	13.0	32.9	13.9
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	4.8	5.5	2.3	5.1	6.5	3.0	10.0	5.0
25-49 years	6.1	6.9	3.4	3.3	4.8	7.4	19.2	7.3
50-64 years	1.0	1.0	(0.2)	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.8	0.7
65 & + years	0.1	0.0	.	.	(0.0)	.	.	.
15-64 years	11.9	13.4	5.9	9.2	12.1	11.9	32.0	13.0
All ages	12.0	13.5	5.9	9.3	12.1	12.0	32.1	13.0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	4.9	5.7	3.1	4.4	6.3	3.3	11.3	4.7
25-49 years	7.7	8.4	7.0	5.7	5.4	10.2	21.1	9.3
50-64 years	1.1	1.0	(0.3)	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.1
65 & + years	0.1	0.0	.	.	.	.	(0.1)	.
15-64 years	13.6	15.1	10.4	11.0	12.5	14.7	34.4	15.0
All ages	13.7	15.1	10.4	11.0	12.5	14.7	34.4	15.0

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated in the same way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *etp\_ga*. Non responses to the variable CONTRACTUAL DURATION OF JOB not considered.



(1) Table 28

## Temporary employees as percent of the total employees, by age group

Percentages of the Male and/or Female Employees

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
3.7	2.4	1.3	5.7	4.5	6.5	4.8	4.0	1.9	15-24 years
3.3	5.2	1.4	5.9	2.9	9.5	11.3	7.2	3.8	25-49 years
0.6	0.8	.	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	50-64 years
.	(0.0)	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.2	0.2	65 & + years
7.7	8.4	2.9	12.5	7.8	17.3	17.6	12.7	6.9	15-64 years
7.7	8.5	2.9	12.7	7.8	17.4	17.7	12.9	7.1	All ages
<b>Males</b>									
3.2	2.2	(1.4)	5.3	4.9	6.2	4.3	3.4	1.9	15-24 years
2.2	4.3	(0.9)	4.0	2.6	8.9	8.2	5.4	2.8	25-49 years
(0.5)	0.8	.	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.1	50-64 years
.	(0.0)	.	0.3	.	(0.2)	.	0.3	0.2	65 & + years
5.9	7.3	2.4	9.9	8.0	16.3	13.3	10.3	5.8	15-64 years
5.9	7.4	2.4	10.2	8.0	16.5	13.3	10.6	6.0	All ages
<b>Females</b>									
4.4	2.9	(1.2)	6.3	4.0	6.9	5.2	4.7	2.0	15-24 years
4.6	6.6	(2.1)	8.4	3.3	10.2	14.3	8.9	4.8	25-49 years
(0.9)	0.7	.	1.4	(0.3)	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	50-64 years
.	.	.	.	.	(0.2)	.	.	0.2	65 & + years
9.8	10.2	3.7	16.1	7.6	18.4	21.9	15.1	8.1	15-64 years
9.9	10.2	3.7	16.1	7.7	18.5	21.9	15.2	8.3	All ages

(1) These percentages were calculated in the same way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *etp\_ga*. Non responses to the variable CONTRACTUAL DURATION OF JOB not considered.

Table 29

## Temporary employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	6 089	5 321	84	115	2 001	70	1 063	951
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	23	71	-	25	615	334
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	35	42	-	41	262	457
Third level (H)	-	-	26	(3)	-	(4)	186	160
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	8 579	7 165	156	108	1 598	190	2 007	1 601
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	45	24	-	86	1 188	511
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	45	51	-	58	295	662
Third level (H)	-	-	66	32	-	45	524	428
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	1 331	948	8	21	245	31	253	172
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	(4)	8	-	25	230	93
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	.	9	-	(3)	9	55
Third level (H)	-	-	(3)	(4)	-	.	14	24
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in temporary employment	16 087	13 471	248	245	3 851	292	3 327	2 726
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	72	103	-	138	2 036	939
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	82	102	-	103	567	1 174
Third level (H)	-	-	95	40	-	51	724	613
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	3 383	2 990	42	64	1 132	42	642	525
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	16	47	-	20	415	231
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	18	15	-	21	141	243
Third level (H)	-	-	7	.	-	.	87	51
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	4 309	3 728	62	42	842	102	1 225	762
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	21	12	-	49	819	254
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	15	17	-	33	163	328
Third level (H)	-	-	26	14	-	20	244	180
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	735	540	(4)	10	140	21	180	77
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	.	(4)	-	17	168	40
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	.	(4)	-	(3)	5	25
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	7	11
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in temporary employment	8 481	7 283	108	118	2 117	165	2 049	1 364
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	39	64	-	86	1 403	526
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	35	37	-	57	309	597
Third level (H)	-	-	35	17	-	22	338	242
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	2 707	2 331	42	51	870	28	421	426
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	7	23	-	5	200	103
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	17	26	-	20	121	214
Third level (H)	-	-	18	.	-	(3)	99	109
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
25-49 years	4 270	3 437	94	65	756	88	782	839
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	24	12	-	37	369	256
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	29	34	-	25	133	334
Third level (H)	-	-	40	19	-	25	281	249
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
50-64 years	596	407	(4)	11	105	10	72	95
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	.	(4)	-	9	62	53
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	.	(4)	-	.	(4)	29
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	7	13
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0
All in temporary employment	7 606	6 188	140	127	1 733	127	1 278	1 361
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	33	40	-	52	633	413
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	47	65	-	46	258	577
Third level (H)	-	-	60	22	-	29	387	371
Non responses	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0

**Table 29**
**Temporary employees by age group and educational attainment level**

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
42	354	2	373	141	221	89	139	445	15-24 years
-	143	-	-	109	152	22	31	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	200	-	-	31	48	58	84	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	10	-	-	.	18	9	22	-	Third level (H)
-	1	-	-	0	4	0	2	-	Non responses
37	757	2	385	91	321	210	247	870	25-49 years
-	354	-	-	15	226	29	34	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	270	-	-	50	35	94	113	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	121	-	-	26	44	87	98	-	Third level (H)
-	11	-	-	0	17	0	1	-	Non responses
7	116	.	61	12	43	30	52	279	50-64 years
-	84	-	-	(3)	25	10	20	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	12	-	-	8	.	12	19	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	8	13	-	Third level (H)
-	17	-	-	0	15	0	0	-	Non responses
87	1 233	4	831	245	591	329	444	1 635	All in temporary employment
-	585	-	-	127	406	61	87	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	483	-	-	90	83	164	219	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	135	-	-	29	64	104	135	-	Third level (H)
-	29	-	-	0	38	0	3	-	Non responses
<b>Males</b>									
20	192	(1)	197	86	115	39	58	228	15-24 years
-	96	-	-	72	89	10	15	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	93	-	-	14	18	26	37	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	5	(4)	6	-	Third level (H)
-	0	-	-	0	3	0	0	-	Non responses
14	385	(1)	152	45	164	75	94	343	25-49 years
-	213	-	-	7	119	13	15	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	119	-	-	27	17	38	41	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	46	-	-	12	16	24	38	-	Third level (H)
-	7	-	-	0	13	0	1	-	Non responses
(3)	75	.	22	8	24	8	27	136	50-64 years
-	54	-	-	.	17	(3)	12	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	8	-	-	6	.	(3)	9	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	.	6	-	Third level (H)
-	11	-	-	0	5	0	0	-	Non responses
37	656	2	382	139	306	122	184	731	All in temporary employment
-	365	-	-	80	226	26	43	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	221	-	-	47	36	67	88	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	51	-	-	13	23	29	52	-	Third level (H)
-	19	-	-	0	22	0	1	-	Non responses
<b>Females</b>									
22	162	(1)	176	55	106	49	80	217	15-24 years
-	48	-	-	37	63	12	16	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	107	-	-	17	29	32	47	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	(7)	-	-	.	13	5	16	-	Third level (H)
-	1	-	-	0	1	0	1	-	Non responses
23	372	(1)	234	46	156	135	153	527	25-49 years
-	142	-	-	8	107	16	19	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	150	-	-	24	18	56	72	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	76	-	-	14	27	63	60	-	Third level (H)
-	4	-	-	0	4	0	1	-	Non responses
(4)	41	.	39	(4)	20	22	25	143	50-64 years
-	30	-	-	.	8	7	8	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	(4)	-	-	.	.	9	11	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	7	6	-	Third level (H)
-	5	-	-	0	10	0	0	-	Non responses
50	577	2	449	106	285	206	260	904	All in temporary employment
-	220	-	-	47	180	35	44	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	262	-	-	43	47	97	131	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	85	-	-	16	41	74	83	-	Third level (H)
-	10	-	-	0	17	0	2	-	Non responses

Table 30

## Temporary employees by economic activity

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	686	638	.	11	109	16	228	71
Industry (C-F)	4 648	4 146	54	52	1 197	90	1 322	688
Mining and quarrying (C)	46	35	.	.	13	.	13	.
Manufacturing (D)	2 868	2 556	43	31	767	36	670	504
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	84	68	.	.	27	.	12	12
Construction (F)	1 649	1 487	9	20	389	52	628	170
Services (G-Q)	10 617	8 554	193	180	2 545	187	1 776	1 966
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	1 892	1 643	21	37	463	30	490	308
Hotels and restaurants (H)	897	719	7	11	143	44	245	111
Transports, communications (I)	657	522	12	9	129	12	126	119
Financial intermediation (J)	298	225	7	(4)	98	.	34	36
Real estate,business activit. (K)	1 168	943	19	11	236	10	235	229
Public administration (L)	1 183	1 046	29	13	412	10	108	267
Other services (M-Q)	4 524	3 457	98	95	1 063	77	537	895
Non responses	137	133	0	1	0	0	0	1
All in temporary employment	16 087	13 471	248	245	3 851	292	3 327	2 726
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	448	413	.	9	62	10	178	44
Industry (C-F)	3 578	3 205	40	37	922	76	1 095	504
Mining and quarrying (C)	40	32	.	.	11	.	12	.
Manufacturing (D)	1 923	1 718	30	19	543	22	463	336
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	60	47	.	.	20	.	10	(6)
Construction (F)	1 555	1 407	8	18	348	52	610	159
Services (G-Q)	4 393	3 604	68	71	1 133	79	777	816
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	924	796	10	20	230	15	229	149
Hotels and restaurants (H)	407	335	(3)	5	61	22	124	60
Transports, communications (I)	419	329	7	7	77	10	92	64
Financial intermediation (J)	128	101	(4)	.	50	.	13	11
Real estate,business activit. (K)	545	440	9	6	109	(3)	107	116
Public administration (L)	642	578	10	6	257	7	56	136
Other services (M-Q)	1 327	1 026	25	25	350	22	156	278
Non responses	62	60	0	1	0	0	0	0
All in temporary employment	8 481	7 283	108	118	2 117	165	2 049	1 364
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	238	224	.	.	47	5	51	27
Industry (C-F)	1 069	941	14	15	274	14	228	184
Mining and quarrying (C)	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	945	837	13	12	224	13	207	167
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	25	20	.	.	(7)	.	.	(6)
Construction (F)	94	80	.	.	42	.	18	10
Services (G-Q)	6 224	4 949	125	110	1 412	108	999	1 150
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	968	847	10	17	233	15	261	159
Hotels and restaurants (H)	489	383	(4)	6	82	22	121	51
Transports, communications (I)	237	194	5	.	52	.	34	55
Financial intermediation (J)	170	124	(3)	.	48	.	21	25
Real estate,business activit. (K)	622	503	10	6	127	7	128	112
Public administration (L)	541	468	19	7	155	(3)	52	131
Other services (M-Q)	3 197	2 431	73	70	713	56	381	617
Non responses	74	73	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in temporary employment	7 606	6 188	140	127	1 733	127	1 278	1 361

Table 30

## Temporary employees by economic activity

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
.	154	.	26	(4)	32	9	(4)	17	Agriculture (A-B)
20	366	(1)	140	79	218	60	61	298	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	9	Mining and quarrying (C)
13	240	.	114	47	116	41	46	200	Manufacturing (D)
.	(7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
7	117	.	23	31	98	15	15	75	Construction (F)
63	713	4	532	162	341	259	378	1 318	Services (G-Q)
12	101	(1)	109	40	75	22	49	133	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
11	59	.	63	28	41	9	28	95	Hotels and restaurants (H)
(3)	47	.	43	10	21	12	22	90	Transports, communications (I)
(3)	15	.	18	(4)	7	(3)	(3)	63	Financial intermediation (J)
7	78	.	69	9	36	25	42	161	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	131	(1)	36	9	31	21	18	96	Public administration (L)
26	283	(1)	195	62	129	167	215	680	Other services (M-Q)
1	0	0	132	0	0	0	0	2	Non responses
87	1 233	4	831	245	591	329	444	1 635	All in temporary employment
<b>Males</b>									
.	87	.	14	.	17	6	(3)	11	Agriculture (A-B)
15	270	(1)	90	70	157	42	44	216	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	(7)	Mining and quarrying (C)
7	149	.	68	40	57	25	29	134	Manufacturing (D)
.	(6)	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
7	113	.	21	29	96	15	14	64	Construction (F)
20	298	2	219	68	132	73	137	502	Services (G-Q)
5	50	.	55	20	37	9	24	70	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
(4)	28	.	29	10	13	.	12	33	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	30	.	27	7	16	6	15	58	Transports, communications (I)
.	(7)	.	7	.	(4)	.	.	24	Financial intermediation (J)
.	33	.	29	(4)	20	11	23	74	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	68	.	19	5	18	10	7	45	Public administration (L)
6	82	.	52	20	24	33	56	198	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
37	656	2	382	139	306	122	184	731	All in temporary employment
<b>Females</b>									
.	66	.	12	.	14	(3)	.	(6)	Agriculture (A-B)
6	96	.	50	9	61	18	18	82	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
5	91	.	46	7	59	16	17	66	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
.	(4)	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	10	Construction (F)
43	415	2	314	94	209	186	241	816	Services (G-Q)
7	51	.	53	20	38	13	25	63	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
7	31	.	34	17	28	7	16	61	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	16	.	16	(4)	5	5	7	32	Transports, communications (I)
.	8	.	10	.	(3)	.	.	39	Financial intermediation (J)
5	45	.	40	5	17	14	20	87	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	63	.	17	(4)	14	11	11	51	Public administration (L)
20	201	(1)	143	42	105	134	159	482	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	73	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
50	577	2	449	106	285	206	260	904	All in temporary employment

Table 31

## Temporary employees by occupation

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	7	(3)	47	.	16	31
Professionals (2)	-	-	65	25	443	35	265	280
Technicians (3)	-	-	21	31	717	21	197	379
Clerks (4)	-	-	41	36	445	22	285	398
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	30	58	470	57	552	432
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	(3)	7	95	7	65	91
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	25	40	827	67	725	391
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	21	7	185	22	364	329
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	34	35	264	58	847	337
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	144	.	9	45
Non responses	-	-	1	0	212	0	0	11
All in temporary employment	16 087	13 471	248	245	3 851	292	3 327	2 726
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	(4)	(3)	34	.	11	19
Professionals (2)	-	-	21	14	234	12	101	135
Technicians (3)	-	-	10	10	241	12	107	147
Clerks (4)	-	-	12	11	155	7	89	70
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	7	10	103	25	203	121
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	6	49	5	56	66
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	23	36	740	61	661	359
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	15	6	153	16	283	243
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	14	19	144	22	528	154
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	143	.	9	42
Non responses	-	-	1	0	122	0	0	10
All in temporary employment	8 481	7 283	108	118	2 117	165	2 049	1 364
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	(3)	.	14	.	5	12
Professionals (2)	-	-	44	11	209	23	164	145
Technicians (3)	-	-	11	21	476	9	90	233
Clerks (4)	-	-	30	24	291	14	196	328
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	23	48	367	32	349	312
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	.	46	.	8	25
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	.	5	87	6	64	32
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	6	.	33	6	81	87
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	20	15	120	35	319	183
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	(4)
Non responses	-	-	0	0	90	0	0	1
All in temporary employment	7 606	6 188	140	127	1 733	127	1 278	1 361

Table 31

## Temporary employees by occupation

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
—	(6)	.	13	7	(4)	.	(4)	66	Legislators and managers (1)
—	127	(1)	105	28	44	84	72	403	Professionals (2)
—	121	(1)	92	24	41	51	58	129	Technicians (3)
—	148	(1)	118	23	58	28	51	331	Clerks (4)
—	137	(1)	155	56	105	57	140	300	Services and sales workers (5)
—	34	.	24	.	18	13	5	13	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
—	225	(1)	63	73	132	28	33	94	Craft/related trades workers (7)
—	93	.	65	12	53	21	33	101	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	280	(1)	122	19	131	40	45	194	Elementary occupations (9)
—	(6)	.	(3)	.	7	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
—	57	0	72	0	0	4	1	0	Non responses
87	1 233	4	831	245	591	329	444	1 635	All in temporary employment
<b>Males</b>									
—	(5)	.	6	(4)	(3)	.	.	31	Legislators and managers (1)
—	36	.	50	12	17	27	32	171	Professionals (2)
—	62	.	35	11	21	13	23	51	Technicians (3)
—	53	.	31	8	22	5	15	106	Clerks (4)
—	52	.	47	17	33	11	35	75	Services and sales workers (5)
—	20	.	14	.	10	7	(3)	11	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
—	178	(1)	50	68	98	25	30	86	Craft/related trades workers (7)
—	66	.	44	9	37	13	28	82	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	155	.	63	7	60	16	16	114	Elementary occupations (9)
—	(6)	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
—	23	0	40	0	0	2	1	0	Non responses
37	656	2	382	139	306	122	184	731	All in temporary employment
<b>Females</b>									
—	.	.	6	(3)	.	.	.	35	Legislators and managers (1)
—	91	.	55	16	27	57	40	232	Professionals (2)
—	59	(1)	57	13	20	37	35	78	Technicians (3)
—	95	(1)	87	15	36	23	37	225	Clerks (4)
—	85	.	108	40	72	46	105	225	Services and sales workers (5)
—	14	.	10	.	8	6	.	.	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
—	47	.	13	5	34	(3)	(3)	8	Craft/related trades workers (7)
—	26	.	21	.	16	8	6	19	Plant and machine operators (8)
—	126	.	59	12	71	24	29	80	Elementary occupations (9)
—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
—	33	0	32	0	0	1	0	0	Non responses
50	577	2	449	106	285	206	260	904	All in temporary employment

Table 32<sup>(1)</sup>

## Temporary employees by age group and reason

\*Percentages of Male and/or Female temporary Employees aged 15-64 years, Percentages of Male and/or Female temporary Employees in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	38.1	39.6	33.9	47.2	52.1	24.0	32.0	34.9
Could not find a permanent job	27.1	25.2	31.6	19.8	3.4	68.6	81.5	.
Did not want a permanent job	10.1	7.2	.	19.6	1.0	.	0.5	.
Contract for training	40.9	44.6	26.9	60.6	79.4	13.3	9.6	31.4
Probationary period	3.5	3.9	13.7	.	3.7	10.7	1.4	4.8
No reason given	18.4	19.2	26.4	.	12.5	(4.5)	6.9	63.8
25-49 years*	53.6	53.3	62.8	44.2	41.6	65.3	60.4	58.8
Could not find a permanent job	45.8	43.8	46.4	51.6	18.1	79.7	89.5	.
Did not want a permanent job	7.2	5.0	.	30.7	3.5	4.1	0.4	.
Contract for training	7.9	8.5	8.2	17.6	16.0	3.4	1.6	5.9
Probationary period	5.6	6.4	9.1	.	15.3	11.0	0.7	7.0
No reason given	33.5	36.3	34.7	.	47.2	(1.8)	7.8	87.1
50-64 years*	8.3	7.1	3.3	8.6	6.4	10.7	7.6	6.3
Could not find a permanent job	46.1	45.6	(35.8)	68.2	32.9	79.6	86.5	.
Did not want a permanent job	16.1	9.5	.	29.7	4.3	.	.	.
Contract for training	2.1	2.6	.	.	(1.8)	.	.	5.2
Probationary period	3.0	3.8	.	.	7.4	(12.5)	.	6.9
No reason given	32.8	38.6	(49.7)	.	53.6	.	12.5	87.9
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	40.1	41.2	38.7	55.0	53.5	25.3	31.4	38.5
Could not find a permanent job	27.0	25.2	31.0	12.4	3.3	70.5	80.6	.
Did not want a permanent job	8.8	6.4	.	19.0	0.9	.	(0.4)	.
Contract for training	43.1	46.2	30.7	68.6	77.6	12.0	10.3	39.6
Probationary period	3.7	4.0	14.3	.	4.1	11.6	1.3	4.6
No reason given	17.5	18.2	22.2	.	14.1	.	7.4	55.8
25-49 years*	51.1	51.4	57.6	36.2	39.8	61.9	59.8	55.9
Could not find a permanent job	48.4	46.3	44.4	45.0	15.9	79.7	89.9	.
Did not want a permanent job	4.8	3.7	.	36.4	3.3	(3.2)	(0.2)	.
Contract for training	8.0	8.3	11.0	18.6	15.2	(3.2)	1.4	5.5
Probationary period	6.3	7.0	12.1	.	16.7	12.1	0.7	8.7
No reason given	32.5	34.7	31.8	.	48.9	.	7.8	85.8
50-64 years*	8.7	7.4	(3.7)	8.8	6.6	12.8	8.8	5.6
Could not find a permanent job	51.7	50.9	.	53.7	30.8	79.8	88.5	.
Did not want a permanent job	12.2	6.9	.	45.3	(3.7)	.	.	.
Contract for training	2.0	2.5	.	.	.	.	.	(6.5)
Probationary period	3.6	4.4	.	.	9.0	.	.	10.1
No reason given	30.5	35.3	.	.	54.3	.	10.8	83.3
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	35.7	37.7	30.2	40.0	50.3	22.4	33.0	31.3
Could not find a permanent job	27.2	25.2	32.2	29.2	3.6	65.9	83.0	.
Did not want a permanent job	11.7	8.2	.	20.4	1.2	.	.	.
Contract for training	38.2	42.4	23.1	50.4	81.7	(15.2)	8.6	21.2
Probationary period	3.4	3.8	13.0	.	3.2	(9.2)	1.6	5.2
No reason given	19.6	20.4	30.6	.	10.3	.	6.3	73.6
25-49 years*	56.4	55.7	66.9	51.5	43.7	69.8	61.3	61.7
Could not find a permanent job	43.2	41.1	47.7	55.8	20.5	79.6	88.9	.
Did not want a permanent job	9.6	6.4	.	27.0	3.8	(4.9)	0.6	.
Contract for training	7.9	8.7	6.4	17.0	16.8	(3.4)	1.9	6.3
Probationary period	4.9	5.8	7.1	.	13.7	9.7	0.7	5.4
No reason given	34.4	38.0	36.7	.	45.3	.	7.9	88.3
50-64 years*	7.9	6.6	(2.8)	8.5	6.1	7.8	5.7	7.0
Could not find a permanent job	39.2	38.6	.	82.1	35.5	79.3	81.5	.
Did not want a permanent job	20.8	12.9	.	.	(4.9)	.	.	.
Contract for training	2.1	2.6	.	.	.	.	.	(4.0)
Probationary period	2.3	3.0	.	.	(5.1)	.	.	(4.2)
No reason given	35.5	42.9	.	.	52.7	.	16.5	91.5

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *et\_ga\_r*.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non responses to the variable PERMANENCY OF JOB not considered.



(1) Table 32

## Temporary employees by age group and reason

 \*Percentages of Male and/or Female temporary Employees aged 15-64 years, Percentages of Male and/or Female temporary Employees in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
48.5	28.9	46.0	45.5	57.7	37.8	27.0	31.7	27.9	15-24 years*
34.2	29.5	.	32.4	4.7	40.9	48.4	67.5	31.9	Could not find a permanent job
45.1	(1.8)	.	61.8	(2.9)	30.1	31.1	32.5	36.3	Did not want a permanent job
20.7	54.7	(54.0)	3.0	82.0	6.3	16.8	.	9.3	Contract for training
.	5.4	.	.	10.4	10.9	(3.7)	.	.	Probationary period
.	8.5	.	2.8	.	11.8	.	.	22.5	No reason given
43.1	61.7	47.4	47.0	37.4	54.8	64.0	56.4	54.5	25-49 years*
61.2	49.8	(26.0)	61.2	23.1	48.0	81.6	87.6	42.1	Could not find a permanent job
21.2	3.0	.	32.4	20.2	30.2	9.6	12.4	21.9	Did not want a permanent job
17.5	22.5	.	.	16.8	1.5	6.0	.	5.2	Contract for training
.	2.5	.	.	39.9	5.2	(1.7)	.	.	Probationary period
.	22.1	(35.1)	5.7	.	15.0	.	.	30.7	No reason given
8.4	9.4	.	7.5	4.9	7.4	9.0	11.9	17.5	50-64 years*
(55.6)	56.8	.	32.4	(20.9)	32.1	80.4	83.9	35.3	Could not find a permanent job
(35.1)	8.4	.	59.9	46.4	41.8	(14.2)	16.1	38.5	Did not want a permanent job
.	6.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Contract for training
.	.	.	.	(25.3)	.	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	27.9	.	7.7	.	23.6	.	.	25.3	No reason given
<b>Males</b>									
54.2	29.4	(58.4)	53.1	61.8	37.9	32.2	32.5	32.3	15-24 years*
32.5	26.6	.	32.9	.	38.2	46.5	66.4	35.8	Could not find a permanent job
41.7	.	.	59.9	.	30.9	26.4	33.6	32.2	Did not want a permanent job
25.7	59.2	58.9	4.2	88.0	6.2	20.0	.	11.0	Contract for training
.	5.3	.	.	7.4	12.5	(7.0)	.	.	Probationary period
.	7.3	.	3.0	.	12.2	.	.	21.0	No reason given
37.9	59.1	(38.2)	40.9	32.6	54.3	61.6	52.4	48.5	25-49 years*
73.1	51.3	.	69.7	21.7	49.2	79.6	85.6	51.4	Could not find a permanent job
.	(1.6)	.	21.9	25.6	29.1	8.3	14.4	11.1	Did not want a permanent job
(18.5)	24.8	.	.	19.5	(1.5)	7.1	.	6.4	Contract for training
.	2.9	.	.	33.2	5.4	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	19.3	.	7.7	.	14.9	.	.	31.1	No reason given
(7.8)	11.5	.	6.0	5.6	7.8	6.3	15.0	19.3	50-64 years*
.	58.8	.	42.7	.	38.6	65.0	83.0	44.1	Could not find a permanent job
.	(5.7)	.	47.8	62.3	36.7	.	17.0	30.6	Did not want a permanent job
.	(6.3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Contract for training
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	28.4	.	.	.	23.4	.	.	24.5	No reason given
<b>Females</b>									
44.3	28.2	(33.1)	39.2	52.2	37.7	24.0	31.1	24.5	15-24 years*
35.7	32.8	.	31.9	8.3	43.8	49.9	68.3	27.7	Could not find a permanent job
48.1	(2.1)	.	63.9	.	29.3	34.8	31.7	40.7	Did not want a permanent job
(16.1)	49.4	.	(1.6)	72.6	6.5	14.2	.	7.4	Contract for training
.	5.5	.	.	14.9	9.2	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	10.0	.	(2.4)	.	11.2	.	.	24.1	No reason given
46.9	64.7	(56.6)	52.1	43.8	55.4	65.4	59.2	59.4	25-49 years*
54.2	48.3	.	55.7	24.5	46.7	82.7	88.8	36.1	Could not find a permanent job
28.9	4.3	.	39.3	15.0	31.5	10.3	11.2	28.9	Did not want a permanent job
(16.8)	20.2	.	.	14.2	.	5.4	.	4.4	Contract for training
.	2.1	.	.	46.4	5.1	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	25.0	.	4.4	.	15.2	.	.	30.5	No reason given
(8.6)	7.1	.	8.7	(3.9)	7.0	10.6	9.7	16.1	50-64 years*
.	53.2	.	26.4	.	24.2	85.8	84.9	27.0	Could not find a permanent job
.	(13.1)	.	67.0	.	47.8	.	(15.0)	45.9	Did not want a permanent job
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Contract for training
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	26.9	.	(6.5)	.	23.7	.	.	26.0	No reason given

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *et\_ga\_r*.

(2) Non responses to the variable PERMANENCY OF JOB not considered.

Table 33

## Temporary employees by duration of the work contract

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Less than one month	-	-	25	12	.	11	148	.
From 1 to 3 months	-	-	22	23	208	20	634	372
From 4 to 6 months	-	-	44	36	363	63	1 164	386
From 7 to 12 months	-	-	71	51	845	90	837	698
From 13 to 18 months	-	-	7	13	136	18	97	49
From 19 to 24 months	-	-	12	33	360	18	127	167
From 25 to 36 months	-	-	9	20	1 166	10	158	61
More than 3 years	-	-	58	43	625	61	162	101
Non responses	-	-	1	13	147	0	0	892
All in temporary employment	16 087	13 471	248	245	3 851	292	3 327	2 726
<b>Males</b>								
Less than one month	-	-	14	5	.	7	100	.
From 1 to 3 months	-	-	11	10	112	14	387	206
From 4 to 6 months	-	-	20	14	200	36	714	181
From 7 to 12 months	-	-	25	20	428	44	498	270
From 13 to 18 months	-	-	(3)	5	69	11	66	26
From 19 to 24 months	-	-	6	14	183	12	90	79
From 25 to 36 months	-	-	6	11	586	5	103	28
More than 3 years	-	-	23	34	453	36	92	52
Non responses	-	-	0	5	85	0	0	521
All in temporary employment	8 481	7 283	108	118	2 117	165	2 049	1 364
<b>Females</b>								
Less than one month	-	-	11	7	.	(4)	48	.
From 1 to 3 months	-	-	11	13	96	6	247	165
From 4 to 6 months	-	-	24	22	163	27	450	205
From 7 to 12 months	-	-	46	31	417	47	339	427
From 13 to 18 months	-	-	(4)	8	66	7	31	23
From 19 to 24 months	-	-	6	19	177	6	37	87
From 25 to 36 months	-	-	(3)	9	580	5	55	33
More than 3 years	-	-	35	9	172	25	70	49
Non responses	-	-	1	8	62	0	0	371
All in temporary employment	7 606	6 188	140	127	1 733	127	1 278	1 361

Table 33

## Temporary employees by duration of the work contract

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
-	29	.	16	.	.	16	38	60	Less than one month
-	83	.	77	19	22	46	51	71	From 1 to 3 months
-	177	(1)	186	47	138	66	119	147	From 4 to 6 months
-	287	(1)	316	35	163	69	105	260	From 7 to 12 months
-	34	.	17	(4)	5	25	30	147	From 13 to 18 months
-	130	.	32	8	11	24	19	33	From 19 to 24 months
-	46	(1)	26	115	9	22	20	69	From 25 to 36 months
-	25	(1)	85	9	243	29	53	100	More than 3 years
-	423	0	75	7	0	33	10	747	Non responses
87	1 233	4	831	245	591	329	444	1 635	All in temporary employment
<b>Males</b>									
-	19	.	8	.	.	(4)	16	29	Less than one month
-	38	.	38	10	13	20	23	35	From 1 to 3 months
-	82	(1)	92	26	65	28	54	68	From 4 to 6 months
-	128	.	139	14	71	21	45	103	From 7 to 12 months
-	19	.	7	.	(3)	12	9	59	From 13 to 18 months
-	69	.	15	(3)	7	7	9	17	From 19 to 24 months
-	30	(1)	17	74	(4)	6	8	34	From 25 to 36 months
-	15	.	30	7	143	7	18	52	More than 3 years
-	256	0	36	3	0	16	4	335	Non responses
37	656	2	382	139	306	122	184	731	All in temporary employment
<b>Females</b>									
-	10	.	8	.	.	11	22	31	Less than one month
-	45	.	40	9	10	26	28	36	From 1 to 3 months
-	95	.	94	21	72	38	65	79	From 4 to 6 months
-	159	(1)	178	21	92	47	61	157	From 7 to 12 months
-	15	.	10	.	.	12	21	89	From 13 to 18 months
-	60	.	17	5	(4)	17	10	16	From 19 to 24 months
-	16	.	10	41	5	15	13	35	From 25 to 36 months
-	10	.	55	(3)	100	22	35	48	More than 3 years
-	168	0	38	4	0	17	6	413	Non responses
50	577	2	449	106	285	206	260	904	All in temporary employment



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**Part-time employment**

Table 34<sup>(1)</sup>

## Part-time employment by age group, as percent of each age group total employment

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in employment in each age group

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
15-24 years	22.4	18.4	17.9	48.4	10.5	9.8	13.6	27.2
25-49 years	15.7	14.9	16.0	16.3	18.6	4.6	7.4	16.1
50-64 years	18.0	15.7	13.2	18.8	20.1	6.4	6.4	17.1
65 & + years	47.6	40.4	(20.3)	47.4	55.4	20.6	23.4	32.8
15-64 years	17.0	15.4	15.7	22.0	18.0	5.5	7.9	17.2
All ages	17.4	15.7	15.7	22.3	18.3	6.0	8.1	17.3
	<b>Males</b>							
15-24 years	16.2	13.0	9.4	39.7	7.6	7.4	8.1	15.9
25-49 years	3.8	3.8	2.8	5.2	3.7	2.2	2.4	4.2
50-64 years	5.7	5.0	3.2	5.7	4.4	3.1	1.7	6.3
65 & + years	41.7	35.7	.	46.7	47.4	15.0	20.3	35.8
15-64 years	5.5	5.0	3.5	10.4	4.2	2.9	2.9	5.5
All ages	6.1	5.4	3.5	10.9	4.7	3.3	3.0	5.7
	<b>Females</b>							
15-24 years	29.9	25.2	29.1	56.8	13.8	13.5	22.3	40.4
25-49 years	31.9	30.2	33.6	29.1	37.7	8.3	15.9	30.8
50-64 years	37.5	33.9	33.1	36.8	44.0	13.7	17.6	30.9
65 & + years	58.8	49.6	.	(49.3)	69.5	33.6	29.1	27.3
15-64 years	32.7	30.2	33.2	35.6	36.1	10.0	17.1	31.6
All ages	33.0	30.4	33.2	35.7	36.4	10.5	17.2	31.6

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated in the same as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *epp\_ga*.

(1) Table 34

**Part-time employment as percent of each age group total employment**

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in employment in each age group

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
20.9	9.3	(7.5)	61.4	8.9	6.7	36.4	38.9	32.0	15-24 years
14.7	7.3	9.6	33.5	16.8	6.7	8.0	20.3	20.8	25-49 years
18.2	6.2	9.9	36.6	14.9	16.9	10.9	22.9	28.1	50-64 years
26.6	15.5	.	84.6	55.2	50.6	56.3	51.6	74.4	65 & + years
16.5	7.3	9.4	38.3	15.4	8.8	11.3	22.7	24.0	15-64 years
16.7	7.4	9.5	38.7	15.8	11.1	11.7	23.2	24.9	All ages
<b>Males</b>									
16.6	5.9	(6.7)	56.4	4.2	4.5	24.2	26.3	24.6	15-24 years
4.7	2.9	(1.1)	9.8	4.0	2.5	3.8	5.3	3.5	25-49 years
7.7	3.5	.	15.6	4.3	7.5	7.0	8.4	9.3	50-64 years
21.2	14.1	.	85.0	45.3	43.4	54.1	47.0	66.6	65 & + years
7.4	3.3	1.7	17.3	4.0	3.9	6.4	8.1	7.7	15-64 years
7.8	3.5	1.8	18.1	4.4	6.2	6.9	9.1	8.8	All ages
<b>Females</b>									
26.1	14.3	(8.4)	66.9	13.9	9.3	49.8	53.4	40.5	15-24 years
28.7	14.8	23.5	65.9	32.8	11.7	12.7	36.9	42.3	25-49 years
42.2	12.4	27.3	76.1	32.8	30.0	15.1	38.5	52.6	50-64 years
(46.8)	19.4	.	82.4	66.4	60.3	(61.0)	74.8	87.1	65 & + years
29.9	14.4	22.3	67.5	30.0	14.9	16.8	38.8	44.2	15-64 years
30.1	14.4	22.5	67.6	30.3	17.2	17.0	39.0	44.8	All ages

 (1) These percentages were calculated in the same way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *epp\_ga*.

Table 35

## Part-time employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	3 891	2 284	58	207	413	39	225	494
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	17	143	--	16	91	143
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	30	61	--	21	89	263
Third level (H)	--	--	12	(3)	--	.	46	88
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
25-49 years	16 103	11 711	463	264	4 374	117	632	2 644
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	142	39	--	53	355	938
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	172	142	--	37	103	1 110
Third level (H)	--	--	150	83	--	27	175	596
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
50-64 years	5 577	3 542	81	114	1 543	57	180	702
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	40	27	--	50	150	403
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	22	60	--	5	11	198
Third level (H)	--	--	18	27	--	(3)	19	101
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
All in part-time employment	26 483	18 052	605	597	6 521	237	1 060	3 877
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	200	214	--	141	613	1 510
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	225	267	--	65	204	1 576
Third level (H)	--	--	181	116	--	32	243	791
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	1 546	892	18	83	160	18	81	156
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	7	60	--	9	31	64
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	8	22	--	8	36	69
Third level (H)	--	--	.	.	--	.	14	23
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
25-49 years	2 207	1 736	47	45	487	35	129	379
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	17	7	--	19	54	143
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	14	25	--	9	24	138
Third level (H)	--	--	16	14	--	7	50	98
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
50-64 years	1 090	703	13	20	202	19	35	145
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	6	5	--	15	24	65
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	(4)	11	--	.	(3)	50
Third level (H)	--	--	(3)	(4)	--	.	8	29
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
All in part-time employment	5 370	3 631	79	158	952	83	258	706
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	31	74	--	54	118	290
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	27	63	--	20	64	261
Third level (H)	--	--	22	21	--	9	75	154
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	2 345	1 392	41	123	253	22	144	338
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	9	83	--	7	60	79
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	22	38	--	13	52	194
Third level (H)	--	--	9	.	--	.	32	65
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
25-49 years	13 896	9 974	416	219	3 887	82	503	2 265
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	125	32	--	34	300	795
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	158	117	--	28	78	972
Third level (H)	--	--	133	70	--	20	125	498
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
50-64 years	4 487	2 839	67	94	1 341	39	145	557
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	34	23	--	35	125	337
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	18	48	--	(3)	8	148
Third level (H)	--	--	15	23	--	.	11	72
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0
All in part-time employment	21 113	14 421	526	439	5 568	154	802	3 171
Less than upper secondary (L)	--	--	169	140	--	87	495	1 220
Upper secondary level (M)	--	--	198	204	--	44	139	1 314
Third level (H)	--	--	159	95	--	22	168	637
Non responses	--	--	0	0	--	0	0	0



Table 35

## Part-time employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
59	170	(1)	699	44	46	74	136	1 225	15-24 years
-	67	-	-	13	27	37	48	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	100	-	-	30	13	34	65	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	(4)	(3)	19	-	Third level (H)
-	1	-	-	0	3	0	4	-	Non responses
137	1 051	12	1 663	424	192	119	489	3 523	25-49 years
-	486	-	-	98	141	29	71	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	445	-	-	291	15	63	269	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	110	-	-	35	20	27	148	-	Third level (H)
-	10	-	-	0	16	0	1	-	Non responses
45	238	2	455	85	159	53	258	1 605	50-64 years
-	174	-	-	36	86	24	86	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	35	-	-	44	.	18	120	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	13	-	-	5	5	11	51	-	Third level (H)
-	16	-	-	0	66	0	1	-	Non responses
250	1 506	16	2 863	572	528	254	915	6 682	All in part-time employment
-	755	-	-	161	302	94	214	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	586	-	-	368	30	117	466	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	132	-	-	43	33	44	228	-	Third level (H)
-	33	-	-	0	163	0	6	-	Non responses
<b>Males</b>									
26	65	(1)	333	11	17	26	49	503	15-24 years
-	35	-	-	(3)	10	13	21	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	29	-	-	7	5	12	19	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	.	6	-	Third level (H)
-	0	-	-	0	1	0	3	-	Non responses
26	262	(1)	281	56	39	30	67	323	25-49 years
-	133	-	-	7	24	8	16	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	95	-	-	38	5	15	28	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	31	-	-	11	6	7	23	-	Third level (H)
-	3	-	-	0	4	0	0	-	Non responses
13	94	.	127	15	41	17	49	300	50-64 years
-	64	-	-	(4)	27	10	18	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	16	-	-	8	.	(3)	19	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	8	-	-	(3)	(3)	(4)	12	-	Third level (H)
-	7	-	-	0	11	0	0	-	Non responses
70	452	2	780	90	162	79	189	1 308	All in part-time employment
-	249	-	-	19	93	35	61	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	144	-	-	55	12	30	78	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	45	-	-	16	13	14	48	-	Third level (H)
-	14	-	-	0	46	0	3	-	Non responses
<b>Females</b>									
33	105	(1)	366	33	29	48	87	722	15-24 years
-	32	-	-	10	17	23	27	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	71	-	-	23	8	23	46	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	(3)	(3)	13	-	Third level (H)
-	0	-	-	0	2	0	1	-	Non responses
111	789	11	1 382	369	153	89	421	3 200	25-49 years
-	354	-	-	91	117	21	55	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	350	-	-	253	10	48	241	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	79	-	-	24	14	20	125	-	Third level (H)
-	6	-	-	0	12	0	1	-	Non responses
32	144	2	329	70	118	35	209	1 305	50-64 years
-	111	-	-	32	59	14	68	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	19	-	-	36	.	15	101	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	(5)	-	-	.	.	7	39	-	Third level (H)
-	9	-	-	0	56	0	1	-	Non responses
179	1 054	14	2 083	482	366	175	725	5 374	All in part-time employment
-	506	-	-	142	209	59	153	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	442	-	-	314	19	87	389	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	87	-	-	27	21	30	181	-	Third level (H)
-	19	-	-	0	117	0	3	-	Non responses

Table 36

## Part-time employment by economic activity

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	1 137	924	7	15	155	88	69	156
Industry (C-F)	2 999	2 274	50	58	1 030	28	103	358
Mining and quarrying (C)	18	13	.	.	(6)	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	2 303	1 763	39	46	818	16	82	262
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	62	48	.	.	17	.	.	13
Construction (F)	616	449	9	10	189	12	19	81
Services (G-Q)	22 043	14 564	548	524	5 335	121	888	3 361
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	4 964	3 188	102	106	1 369	28	161	544
Hotels and restaurants (H)	1 623	936	35	28	297	15	106	165
Transports, communications (I)	935	639	18	29	236	5	27	150
Financial intermediation (J)	670	471	22	9	199	(3)	15	96
Real estate, business activit. (K)	2 456	1 723	43	50	641	10	123	372
Public administration (L)	1 420	1 136	60	21	401	(3)	23	376
Other services (M-Q)	9 975	6 471	269	281	2 192	57	434	1 658
Non responses	304	290	0	1	0	0	0	1
All in part-time employment	26 483	18 052	605	597	6 521	237	1 060	3 877
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	433	348	.	8	44	32	31	48
Industry (C-F)	855	629	14	21	181	19	34	102
Mining and quarrying (C)	(6)	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	569	428	10	15	133	7	22	73
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	14	12	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	266	185	(4)	6	45	12	11	25
Services (G-Q)	3 966	2 548	64	129	728	32	193	555
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	953	535	12	41	145	8	39	94
Hotels and restaurants (H)	426	253	12	7	63	7	36	42
Transports, communications (I)	350	228	8	14	70	(3)	12	41
Financial intermediation (J)	90	63	.	.	22	.	(4)	9
Real estate, business activit. (K)	584	380	6	17	126	.	25	81
Public administration (L)	256	208	5	(3)	34	.	6	69
Other services (M-Q)	1 308	880	20	45	267	11	71	219
Non responses	115	107	0	1	0	0	0	0
All in part-time employment	5 370	3 631	79	158	952	83	258	706
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	704	577	5	7	112	56	38	108
Industry (C-F)	2 144	1 645	36	37	849	9	68	256
Mining and quarrying (C)	12	10	.	.	(5)	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	1 735	1 335	30	32	685	9	59	189
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	48	36	.	.	15	.	.	10
Construction (F)	349	264	(4)	(3)	144	.	8	56
Services (G-Q)	18 076	12 016	485	395	4 607	89	696	2 806
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	4 011	2 653	90	65	1 223	20	122	450
Hotels and restaurants (H)	1 197	683	23	21	234	8	69	123
Transports, communications (I)	585	411	10	15	166	.	16	109
Financial intermediation (J)	581	408	20	7	177	(3)	11	87
Real estate, business activit. (K)	1 872	1 343	37	33	515	8	98	291
Public administration (L)	1 164	928	55	18	367	.	17	306
Other services (M-Q)	8 667	5 591	249	236	1 925	46	363	1 439
Non responses	189	183	0	0	0	0	0	1
All in part-time employment	21 113	14 421	526	439	5 568	154	802	3 171

Table 36

## Part-time employment by economic activity

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
17	146	.	81	38	228	27	25	85	Agriculture (A-B)
27	278	(1)	265	73	63	26	89	550	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
16	200	(1)	216	59	48	21	70	408	Manufacturing (D)
.	(4)	.	7	.	.	.	.	10	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
9	72	.	40	12	14	(4)	16	129	Construction (F)
204	1 083	15	2 231	461	236	201	799	6 035	Services (G-Q)
52	260	2	471	132	52	43	120	1 522	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
35	78	(1)	147	37	17	19	39	604	Hotels and restaurants (H)
8	44	(1)	115	20	6	14	39	224	Transports, communications (I)
5	37	(1)	64	23	(4)	5	11	175	Financial intermediation (J)
18	149	(1)	258	64	22	32	81	592	Real estate,business activit. (K)
6	107	2	123	26	7	6	27	233	Public administration (L)
80	407	7	1 053	159	129	82	481	2 685	Other services (M-Q)
2	0	0	286	0	0	0	1	12	Non responses
250	1 506	16	2 863	572	528	254	915	6 682	All in part-time employment
<b>Males</b>									
10	67	.	31	10	89	18	14	32	Agriculture (A-B)
14	108	.	121	16	24	14	31	154	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
6	53	.	97	11	12	11	21	97	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
8	52	.	20	(4)	12	(4)	10	54	Construction (F)
47	278	(1)	523	64	50	47	143	1 115	Services (G-Q)
14	64	.	132	11	16	7	25	344	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
9	19	.	56	6	6	(4)	11	148	Hotels and restaurants (H)
(4)	22	.	55	6	(4)	7	19	85	Transports, communications (I)
.	8	.	13	.	.	(3)	.	23	Financial intermediation (J)
(3)	38	.	71	13	5	12	33	153	Real estate,business activit. (K)
.	50	.	37	.	.	(3)	(4)	40	Public administration (L)
15	77	(1)	159	24	16	12	51	321	Other services (M-Q)
1	0	0	106	0	0	0	1	7	Non responses
70	452	2	780	90	162	79	189	1 308	All in part-time employment
<b>Females</b>									
7	79	.	50	28	139	10	12	53	Agriculture (A-B)
13	170	(1)	144	57	40	11	57	395	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
11	147	(1)	119	48	36	10	49	311	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	9	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
.	20	.	20	7	(3)	.	7	75	Construction (F)
158	805	13	1 708	397	187	154	656	4 921	Services (G-Q)
38	196	2	338	121	36	36	95	1 178	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
26	59	.	91	32	11	14	28	456	Hotels and restaurants (H)
(4)	22	(1)	60	14	.	7	20	138	Transports, communications (I)
5	29	(1)	51	21	(3)	(3)	11	152	Financial intermediation (J)
15	111	(1)	187	51	17	20	49	439	Real estate,business activit. (K)
5	57	2	86	24	(4)	(4)	23	193	Public administration (L)
65	330	6	894	136	113	70	431	2 364	Other services (M-Q)
1	0	0	181	0	0	0	0	5	Non responses
179	1 054	14	2 083	482	366	175	725	5 374	All in part-time employment

Table 37

## Part-time employment by occupation

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	13	10	124	7	31	106
Professionals (2)	-	-	135	39	667	25	134	317
Technicians (3)	-	-	50	99	1 324	14	76	555
Clerks (4)	-	-	117	85	1 233	12	101	816
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	138	192	1 474	36	245	913
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	7	11	84	85	45	166
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	19	6	226	22	50	147
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	15	8	166	6	36	138
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	110	146	1 059	31	342	715
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	1	0	163	0	0	2
All in part-time employment	26 483	18 052	605	597	6 521	237	1 060	3 877
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	(3)	5	42	(3)	11	32
Professionals (2)	-	-	16	14	178	6	44	99
Technicians (3)	-	-	6	11	134	6	34	94
Clerks (4)	-	-	7	15	84	.	18	51
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	14	38	107	9	48	83
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	7	25	29	19	69
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	12	5	83	16	24	97
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	8	5	71	(4)	18	71
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	11	58	160	8	42	106
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	0	0	69	0	0	1
All in part-time employment	5 370	3 631	79	158	952	83	258	706
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	9	5	82	(4)	20	73
Professionals (2)	-	-	120	25	489	19	90	218
Technicians (3)	-	-	44	88	1 190	8	42	461
Clerks (4)	-	-	109	70	1 148	11	83	765
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	124	154	1 367	26	198	830
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	(4)	(4)	60	56	26	97
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	7	.	144	5	26	50
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	8	(3)	95	.	18	67
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	99	88	899	23	300	609
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	1	0	94	0	0	1
All in part-time employment	21 113	14 421	526	439	5 568	154	802	3 171

Table 37

## Part-time employment by occupation

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	23	.	148	20	16	5	10	331	Legislators and managers (1)
--	100	2	451	43	31	30	99	788	Professionals (2)
--	174	3	489	91	16	34	137	461	Technicians (3)
--	243	3	427	115	14	19	136	1 440	Clerks (4)
--	281	2	595	121	46	74	342	2 260	Services and sales workers (5)
--	77	.	50	34	208	26	18	48	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	159	.	101	24	48	9	35	175	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	56	.	102	17	5	8	36	176	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	308	5	311	106	144	46	100	991	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	85	0	187	0	0	2	2	9	Non responses
250	1 506	16	2 863	572	528	254	915	6 682	All in part-time employment
<b>Males</b>									
--	10	.	54	6	6	(3)	(4)	80	Legislators and managers (1)
--	34	.	141	14	12	9	29	182	Professionals (2)
--	55	.	88	19	10	11	26	82	Technicians (3)
--	39	.	60	6	.	(3)	14	154	Clerks (4)
--	53	.	94	9	11	10	37	342	Services and sales workers (5)
--	36	.	24	9	81	16	9	36	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	91	.	64	11	21	7	26	90	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	27	.	67	6	(4)	5	21	84	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	87	.	95	10	16	14	22	249	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	18	0	93	0	0	1	1	6	Non responses
70	452	2	780	90	162	79	189	1 308	All in part-time employment
<b>Females</b>									
--	13	.	94	14	10	.	6	250	Legislators and managers (1)
--	66	2	310	29	19	21	71	606	Professionals (2)
--	118	3	401	72	6	23	111	380	Technicians (3)
--	204	3	367	109	12	17	122	1 286	Clerks (4)
--	227	2	501	113	34	64	304	1 918	Services and sales workers (5)
--	41	.	26	25	126	10	9	11	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	68	.	37	13	27	(3)	9	85	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	28	.	36	12	.	(3)	15	92	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	221	5	216	96	128	32	78	742	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
--	67	0	95	0	0	1	0	3	Non responses
179	1 054	14	2 083	482	366	175	725	5 374	All in part-time employment

Table 38<sup>(1)</sup>

## Part-time employment by reason

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in part-time employment

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Could not find a full-time job	18.0	19.6	26.2	13.6	13.6	44.8	24.7	29.7
Did not want a full-time job	59.0	55.6	10.1	50.3	72.5	29.9	3.5	63.1
In education or training	10.9	8.9	2.3	33.7	7.7	4.1	4.5	7.1
Own illness or disability	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.1	.
Other reason given	8.0	11.4	56.0	.	.	17.1	65.3	.
No reason given	1.6	1.9	3.8	.	3.7	.	0.9	(0.2)
<b>Males</b>								
Could not find a full-time job	25.6	26.4	36.5	9.9	17.6	52.5	23.0	45.8
Did not want a full-time job	34.3	33.6	8.7	31.8	39.9	19.5	2.9	38.6
In education or training	25.3	21.8	9.3	54.6	28.0	5.6	10.4	15.2
Own illness or disability	5.3	5.6	(5.2)	3.0	5.7	(4.8)	2.3	.
Other reason given	6.7	9.5	35.5	.	.	16.8	60.1	.
No reason given	2.8	3.2	(4.8)	.	8.8	.	(1.3)	.
<b>Females</b>								
Could not find a full-time job	16.0	17.8	24.6	14.9	13.0	40.7	25.3	26.1
Did not want a full-time job	65.3	61.2	10.3	56.9	78.0	35.6	3.7	68.6
In education or training	7.2	5.6	1.2	26.2	4.2	3.3	2.6	5.3
Own illness or disability	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.9	(2.3)	0.7	.
Other reason given	8.3	11.9	59.1	.	.	17.2	67.0	.
No reason given	1.2	1.5	3.6	.	2.9	.	0.7	(0.1)

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *ep\_ga\_r*. Non responses to the variable FULL-TIME/PART-TIME DISTINCTION not considered.

(1) Table 38

## Part-time employment by reason

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in part-time employment

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
24.4	36.8	(7.5)	5.5	15.2	23.7	33.4	30.1	11.5	Could not find a full-time job
52.3	22.9	58.3	70.5	14.4	25.5	19.3	49.2	71.3	Did not want a full-time job
14.9	3.0	(4.2)	19.4	5.7	4.8	27.6	11.3	14.6	In education or training
2.1	1.6	.	4.6	1.7	20.8	4.9	8.8	1.7	Own illness or disability
.	33.2	22.7	.	63.0	25.2	14.9	.	.	Other reason given
6.3	2.6	(6.1)	.	.	.	.	0.6	1.0	No reason given
<b>Males</b>									
41.9	45.4	.	8.4	23.1	20.5	29.0	32.0	22.8	Could not find a full-time job
21.5	16.9	.	46.7	16.5	40.8	19.5	27.7	38.3	Did not want a full-time job
25.5	4.6	.	36.7	20.0	6.6	35.9	23.2	33.2	In education or training
(4.6)	2.8	.	8.2	(4.3)	31.0	(4.9)	15.6	3.5	Own illness or disability
.	25.9	(37.1)	.	36.1	.	10.8	.	.	Other reason given
6.5	4.2	.	.	.	.	.	(1.5)	2.2	No reason given
<b>Females</b>									
17.5	33.1	(6.9)	4.3	13.8	25.2	35.3	29.6	8.7	Could not find a full-time job
64.4	25.4	63.6	79.5	14.0	18.7	19.2	54.8	79.3	Did not want a full-time job
10.7	2.3	.	12.9	3.0	4.0	23.9	8.2	10.0	In education or training
.	1.0	.	3.3	1.2	16.3	4.9	7.0	1.2	Own illness or disability
.	36.3	20.8	.	68.0	35.8	16.7	.	.	Other reason given
6.2	1.9	(6.6)	.	.	.	.	(0.4)	0.7	No reason given

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *ep\_ga\_r*. Non responses to the variable FULL-TIME/PART-TIME DISTINCTION not considered.

Table 39<sup>(1)</sup>

## Involuntary part-time employment as percent of total part-time employment, by age group

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in part-time employment

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
15-24 years	3.2	3.3	5.3	3.1	1.2	9.3	5.5	6.1
25-49 years	11.7	13.4	19.0	7.6	9.4	27.5	16.3	20.6
50-64 years	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	7.3	2.7	2.9
65 & + years	0.1	0.1	.	.	(0.1)	.	.	.
15-64 years	17.9	19.5	26.2	13.6	13.6	44.1	24.6	29.6
All ages	18.0	19.6	26.2	13.6	13.6	44.8	24.7	29.7
	<b>Males</b>							
15-24 years	5.0	4.9	7.8	(2.8)	2.1	11.8	5.8	9.6
25-49 years	15.8	17.5	25.6	5.6	11.7	30.0	14.3	30.7
50-64 years	4.5	3.8	.	.	3.6	9.9	2.6	5.5
65 & + years	0.3	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	25.3	26.2	36.5	9.9	17.4	51.7	22.8	45.8
All ages	25.6	26.4	36.5	9.9	17.6	52.5	23.0	45.8
	<b>Females</b>							
15-24 years	2.7	3.0	4.9	3.2	1.1	7.9	5.4	5.3
25-49 years	10.7	12.3	18.0	8.4	9.0	26.1	17.0	18.4
50-64 years	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.9	5.9	2.8	2.3
65 & + years	0.1	(0.0)	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	16.0	17.8	24.6	14.9	12.9	40.0	25.2	26.0
All ages	16.0	17.8	24.6	14.9	13.0	40.7	25.3	26.1

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated in the same way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *epp\_ga\_i*.



(1) Table 39

**Involuntary part-time employment as percent of total part-time employment, by age group**

Percentages of the Male and or Female population in part-time employment

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
4.7	6.4	.	1.6	2.1	3.3	5.4	5.0	2.4	15-24 years
14.8	26.0	(5.5)	3.6	9.7	13.6	21.1	18.5	6.1	25-49 years
4.8	4.3	.	0.3	2.8	6.2	6.8	6.3	2.8	50-64 years
.	.	.	.	(0.6)	(0.6)	.	(0.3)	0.1	65 & + years
24.2	36.7	(7.5)	5.5	14.6	23.1	33.3	29.8	11.3	15-64 years
24.4	36.8	(7.5)	5.5	15.2	23.7	33.4	30.1	11.5	All ages
<b>Males</b>									
6.4	7.5	.	2.4	.	3.1	(4.0)	6.7	5.0	15-24 years
24.9	31.4	.	5.5	14.6	12.3	18.6	16.4	11.5	25-49 years
10.1	6.3	.	(0.6)	(4.0)	4.3	6.1	7.8	5.9	50-64 years
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(0.4)	65 & + years
41.5	45.2	.	8.4	21.0	19.7	28.7	30.9	22.4	15-64 years
41.9	45.4	.	8.4	23.1	20.5	29.0	32.0	22.8	All ages
<b>Females</b>									
4.0	6.0	.	1.3	2.1	3.4	6.0	4.6	1.7	15-24 years
10.8	23.7	(5.2)	2.8	8.8	14.1	22.2	19.0	4.8	25-49 years
2.7	3.4	.	(0.2)	2.5	7.1	7.1	5.9	2.1	50-64 years
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65 & + years
17.4	33.1	(6.9)	4.3	13.4	24.7	35.3	29.5	8.7	15-64 years
17.5	33.1	(6.9)	4.3	13.8	25.2	35.3	29.6	8.7	All ages

 (1) These percentages were calculated in the same way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *epp\_ga\_i*.



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**All in employment having a second job**

Table 40<sup>(1)</sup>

## Persons in employment having a second job by professional status of both jobs

*\*Percentages of Male and/or Female population w/ second job, Percentages of Male and/or Female population w/ second job and a given professional status in first job*

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
First job self-employed*	18.0	18.4	16.5	8.0	11.1	48.4	30.5	17.1
Second job self-employed	54.0	55.0	60.7	(27.6)	53.8	65.0	62.8	47.7
Second job employee	40.6	39.9	36.4	65.2	41.3	16.8	28.2	52.3
Second job family worker	5.4	5.1	.	.	(4.8)	18.2	9.0	.
First job employee*	80.8	80.3	82.8	91.5	88.3	40.4	67.9	81.5
Second job self-employed	33.5	36.4	58.1	29.4	41.3	53.3	43.8	19.1
Second job employee	61.2	57.4	37.6	67.5	49.6	21.3	46.7	80.9
Second job family worker	5.3	6.2	(4.1)	3.1	9.1	25.4	9.5	.
First job family worker*	1.2	1.2	.	.	(0.5)	11.2	(1.5)	1.4
Second job self-employed	20.9	24.0	.	.	.	(15.4)	.	.
Second job employee	47.0	63.3	.	.	.	(13.1)	.	87.9
Second job family worker	32.2	(12.7)	.	.	.	71.3	.	.
<b>Males</b>								
First job self-employed*	23.0	22.7	17.0	8.9	12.8	54.0	32.4	26.8
Second job self-employed	58.7	58.2	62.1	(33.7)	60.7	68.1	65.2	52.5
Second job employee	36.2	36.9	34.8	66.2	36.1	16.8	25.9	47.5
Second job family worker	5.1	4.8	.	.	.	15.1	8.8	.
First job employee*	76.3	76.7	82.8	91.1	87.0	40.6	66.3	72.7
Second job self-employed	44.4	46.7	67.3	39.9	50.5	58.3	50.6	30.8
Second job employee	49.7	46.6	29.7	59.4	42.3	17.7	37.9	69.2
Second job family worker	5.9	6.6	.	.	7.1	24.1	11.6	.
First job family worker*	0.7	0.6	.	.	.	5.4	.	.
Second job self-employed	(20.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Second job employee	43.3	(54.9)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Second job family worker	36.2	.	.	.	.	61.4	.	.
<b>Females</b>								
First job self-employed*	11.3	12.0	15.5	6.6	8.6	24.0	23.8	8.1
Second job self-employed	41.3	45.8	(57.3)	.	39.0	(34.2)	51.4	32.8
Second job employee	52.5	48.5	.	(63.0)	52.5	.	(38.8)	67.2
Second job family worker	6.2	5.7	.	.	.	(48.3)	.	.
First job employee*	86.8	85.8	82.8	92.2	90.2	39.8	73.4	89.7
Second job self-employed	20.7	22.5	37.3	13.6	28.3	(31.0)	22.9	10.3
Second job employee	74.6	72.0	55.5	79.8	59.8	37.5	74.2	89.7
Second job family worker	4.7	5.5	.	6.6	11.8	(31.3)	.	.
First job family worker*	1.9	2.1	.	.	(1.1)	36.2	.	2.2
Second job self-employed	21.1	(23.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Second job employee	48.8	67.0	.	.	.	.	.	85.0
Second job family worker	30.1	.	.	.	.	77.7	.	.

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table e2\_ga\_p. Non responses to the variables PROFESSIONAL STATUS IN FIRST JOB and PROFESSIONAL STATUS IN SECOND JOB not considered.

(1) Table 40

**Persons in employment having a second job by professional status of both jobs**

\*Percentages of Male and/or Female population w/ second job. Percentages of Male and/or Female population w/ second job and a given professional status in first job

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
.	35.9	.	16.0	16.8	28.6	21.5	12.1	15.2	First job self-employed*
.	70.0	.	42.6	.	74.9	48.1	35.8	51.4	Second job self-employed
.	20.8	.	57.1	77.9	18.3	46.7	59.6	48.6	Second job employee
.	9.2	.	.	(14.3)	6.8	.	.	.	Second job family worker
100.0	60.9	87.3	82.9	81.2	70.1	78.4	87.9	84.8	First job employee*
52.3	65.8	.	23.6	17.8	68.9	36.0	30.1	25.8	Second job self-employed
42.3	23.9	(72.6)	74.7	64.1	21.5	62.7	57.6	74.2	Second job employee
.	10.2	.	1.7	18.1	9.6	.	12.4	.	Second job family worker
.	3.1	.	1.1	(1.8)	(1.2)	.	.	.	First job family worker*
.	(43.7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	(85.6)	(78.0)	.	.	.	.	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
<b>Males</b>									
.	37.7	.	17.5	18.8	31.2	29.0	13.4	21.6	First job self-employed*
.	70.7	.	41.8	.	77.7	44.7	49.3	58.2	Second job self-employed
.	20.4	.	57.7	75.7	17.8	48.4	49.2	41.8	Second job employee
.	(8.8)	.	.	(15.2)	(4.4)	.	.	.	Second job family worker
100.0	60.4	(75.6)	82.3	79.9	68.2	71.0	86.6	78.4	First job employee*
67.8	67.7	.	32.1	23.4	72.4	42.5	41.1	36.2	Second job self-employed
.	21.5	.	66.6	56.0	17.2	56.4	48.9	63.8	Second job employee
.	10.7	.	.	20.6	10.4	.	10.0	.	Second job family worker
.	(1.8)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	First job family worker*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
<b>Females</b>									
.	29.0	.	14.2	11.4	23.4	11.5	10.4	10.1	First job self-employed*
.	66.6	.	43.6	.	67.2	(59.0)	.	39.9	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	56.4	88.1	(19.6)	.	76.1	60.1	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	(13.0)	.	.	.	Second job family worker
(99.9)	63.2	(96.1)	83.7	84.9	73.9	88.1	89.6	89.9	First job employee*
.	58.7	.	14.4	.	62.4	29.1	17.0	18.7	Second job self-employed
(75.1)	33.1	(88.3)	83.5	85.1	29.7	69.3	67.9	81.3	Second job employee
.	.	.	(1.9)	11.6	8.0	.	15.1	.	Second job family worker
.	(7.7)	.	(2.0)	.	.	.	.	.	First job family worker*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	(84.1)	.	.	.	.	.	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table e2\_ga\_p. Non responses to the variables PROFESSIONAL STATUS IN FIRST JOB and PROFESSIONAL STATUS IN SECOND JOB not considered.

Table 41

## Persons in employment having a second job by occupation in first job

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	12	12	57	29	24	45
Professionals (2)	-	-	31	43	165	23	58	175
Technicians (3)	-	-	17	32	214	6	17	120
Clerks (4)	-	-	13	19	128	8	11	70
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	9	34	84	17	16	94
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	(3)	25	52	22	62
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	11	16	147	28	22	48
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	7	9	69	14	17	43
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	8	25	80	11	24	114
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	(7)	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	.	.	10	.	.	.
All in employment w/ second job	-	-	113	195	985	189	211	775
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	10	9	42	25	20	31
Professionals (2)	-	-	21	32	111	18	44	117
Technicians (3)	-	-	11	15	105	5	13	57
Clerks (4)	-	-	8	7	44	7	8	13
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	(4)	14	21	10	8	11
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	.	18	43	20	47
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	11	16	132	27	21	41
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	7	8	59	13	16	36
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	(4)	14	38	7	13	17
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	(7)	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	.	.	(6)	.	.	.
All in employment w/ second job	-	-	78	117	584	153	164	373
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	.	(4)	14	(4)	(4)	14
Professionals (2)	-	-	10	12	54	6	15	57
Technicians (3)	-	-	5	17	108	.	(4)	63
Clerks (4)	-	-	5	11	84	.	(3)	57
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	5	20	63	7	8	83
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	.	(7)	9	.	15
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	.	.	15	.	.	(7)
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	.	.	10	.	.	(7)
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	5	11	42	(4)	10	97
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	-	-	.	.	(4)	.	.	.
All in employment w/ second job	-	-	35	77	400	35	48	401

Table 41

## Persons in employment having a second job by occupation in first job

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
..	18	.	40	19	22	(4)	15	133	Legislators and managers (1)
..	78	.	110	31	39	24	71	274	Professionals (2)
..	36	.	76	27	19	13	66	117	Technicians (3)
..	19	.	39	22	18	6	28	181	Clerks (4)
..	23	.	59	15	27	13	60	226	Services and sales workers (5)
..	16	.	8	14	28	16	12	14	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
..	27	.	23	31	63	6	38	74	Craft/related trades workers (7)
..	13	.	14	21	29	7	33	53	Plant and machine operators (8)
..	22	(1)	41	17	37	7	18	124	Elementary occupations (9)
..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
..	8	.	21	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
..	261	2	434	199	281	98	342	1 200	All in employment w/ second job
<b>Males</b>									
..	15	.	30	16	18	(3)	10	83	Legislators and managers (1)
..	60	.	61	21	25	11	40	137	Professionals (2)
..	28	.	36	21	13	7	34	49	Technicians (3)
..	11	.	15	10	10	(4)	9	44	Clerks (4)
..	16	.	19	7	14	6	14	56	Services and sales workers (5)
..	14	.	6	11	14	11	9	12	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
..	25	.	20	29	55	5	35	62	Craft/related trades workers (7)
..	13	.	13	20	25	6	29	40	Plant and machine operators (8)
..	18	.	14	8	13	.	7	41	Elementary occupations (9)
..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
..	(7)	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
..	208	(1)	227	147	188	56	190	528	All in employment w/ second job
<b>Females</b>									
..	.	.	10	(3)	(4)	.	5	50	Legislators and managers (1)
..	18	.	50	9	14	14	32	137	Professionals (2)
..	8	.	40	6	6	6	32	67	Technicians (3)
..	8	.	23	12	7	.	19	137	Clerks (4)
..	(6)	.	40	8	12	7	45	170	Services and sales workers (5)
..	.	.	.	(3)	14	5	(3)	.	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
..	.	.	(4)	.	8	.	(3)	12	Craft/related trades workers (7)
..	.	.	.	.	(4)	.	(3)	13	Plant and machine operators (8)
..	(5)	(1)	27	9	24	5	10	84	Elementary occupations (9)
..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
..	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
..	53	(1)	207	53	93	43	152	672	All in employment w/ second job





## **EMPLOYMENT**

**Working time**

Table 42<sup>(1)</sup>
**Population usually working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday, as percentage of the total employment**

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population Employed

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
			<b>Males and Females</b>					
Usually work shift work	-	-	16.5	7.9	-	13.3	7.4	9.0
Usually work in the evening	-	-	12.6	19.9	-	29.0	-	8.4
Usually work at night	-	-	5.2	8.0	-	4.1	4.4	3.9
Usually work on Saturday	-	-	18.8	26.4	-	43.0	36.3	23.9
Usually work on Sunday	-	-	9.6	20.0	-	14.3	14.8	8.4
			<b>Males</b>					
Usually work shift work	-	-	18.9	7.9	-	15.0	8.3	11.1
Usually work in the evening	-	-	13.8	20.1	-	29.5	-	9.7
Usually work at night	-	-	6.4	8.8	-	4.9	5.1	5.2
Usually work on Saturday	-	-	17.6	23.5	-	45.2	35.3	22.5
Usually work on Sunday	-	-	9.3	18.0	-	15.2	14.9	8.8
			<b>Females</b>					
Usually work shift work	-	-	13.4	7.9	-	10.7	5.9	6.6
Usually work in the evening	-	-	10.8	19.6	-	28.0	-	6.9
Usually work at night	-	-	3.5	7.0	-	2.5	3.2	2.2
Usually work on Saturday	-	-	20.6	29.8	-	39.1	38.1	25.6
Usually work on Sunday	-	-	10.0	22.4	-	12.8	14.6	8.0

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS tables *ewp\_shi*, *ewp\_eve*, *ewp\_nig*, *ewp\_sat* and *ewp\_sun*. Non responses to the variables concerning ATYPICAL WORK not considered.

(1) **Table 42**

**Population usually working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday, as percentage of the total employment**

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population Employed

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
-	18.6	10.8	9.0	15.3	7.9	24.5	25.2	16.1	Usually work shift work
-	13.2	9.2	17.4	14.1	-	26.8	22.1	17.6	Usually work in the evening
-	5.1	3.0	2.3	8.7	9.3	9.8	7.5	6.3	Usually work at night
-	39.6	19.0	28.3	26.1	29.5	27.1	19.5	25.2	Usually work on Saturday
-	8.4	8.1	15.5	15.1	12.0	18.6	17.1	13.3	Usually work on Sunday
<b>Males</b>									
-	20.2	13.0	10.2	16.4	9.4	23.5	20.4	18.4	Usually work shift work
-	14.7	9.1	17.4	16.5	-	28.8	21.1	18.7	Usually work in the evening
-	6.1	3.5	2.7	10.7	11.1	11.4	8.6	7.5	Usually work at night
-	39.4	16.3	27.9	23.9	30.5	29.4	16.3	28.2	Usually work on Saturday
-	8.8	8.3	15.0	15.0	12.5	20.1	14.3	14.0	Usually work on Sunday
<b>Females</b>									
-	16.1	7.4	7.3	13.8	6.1	25.5	30.0	13.6	Usually work shift work
-	10.5	9.4	17.4	11.1	-	24.6	23.1	16.3	Usually work in the evening
-	3.3	(1.9)	1.8	6.1	7.0	8.0	6.3	4.8	Usually work at night
-	39.9	23.6	28.8	28.9	28.3	24.6	22.9	21.6	Usually work on Saturday
-	7.7	7.9	16.3	15.2	11.3	17.1	20.1	12.4	Usually work on Sunday

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS tables *ewp\_shi*, *ewp\_eve*, *ewp\_nig*, *ewp\_sat* and *ewp\_sun*. Non responses to the variables concerning ATYPICAL WORK not considered.

Table 43

## Persons working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Usually work shift work	-	-	527	190	-	299	749	1 768
Sometimes work shift work	-	-	94	24	-	109	101	.
Never work shift work	-	-	2 565	2 199	-	1 837	9 251	17 902
Non responses	-	-	.	7	-	.	14	.
Usually work in the evening	-	-	486	530	-	1 150	-	1 887
Sometimes work in the evening	-	-	899	455	-	1 387	-	5 701
Never work in the evening	-	-	2 472	1 681	-	1 430	-	14 855
Non responses	-	-	.	13	-	.	-	26
Usually work at night	-	-	201	213	-	161	585	873
Sometimes work at night	-	-	393	169	-	417	769	2 601
Never work at night	-	-	3 263	2 283	-	3 389	11 792	18 986
Non responses	-	-	.	15	-	.	15	9
Usually work on Saturday	-	-	727	704	-	1 705	4 772	5 371
Sometimes work on Saturday	-	-	916	511	-	844	631	6 533
Never work on Saturday	-	-	2 214	1 451	-	1 417	7 742	10 556
Non responses	-	-	.	13	-	.	15	9
Usually work on Sunday	-	-	369	533	-	569	1 945	1 896
Sometimes work on Sunday	-	-	656	428	-	729	434	4 679
Never work on Sunday	-	-	2 831	1 703	-	2 669	10 767	15 886
Non responses	-	-	.	14	-	.	15	8
All in employment	152 494	115 019	3 857	2 679	35 537	3 967	13 161	22 469
<b>Males</b>								
Usually work shift work	-	-	347	100	-	207	531	1 168
Sometimes work shift work	-	-	62	12	-	75	74	.
Never work shift work	-	-	1 429	1 151	-	1 102	5 787	9 390
Non responses	-	-	.	(3)	-	.	9	.
Usually work in the evening	-	-	314	290	-	739	-	1 199
Sometimes work in the evening	-	-	589	290	-	894	-	3 878
Never work in the evening	-	-	1 368	861	-	871	-	7 341
Non responses	-	-	.	8	-	.	-	16
Usually work at night	-	-	146	127	-	124	437	652
Sometimes work at night	-	-	294	118	-	317	584	2 025
Never work at night	-	-	1 830	1 194	-	2 063	7 466	9 754
Non responses	-	-	.	10	-	.	10	(4)
Usually work on Saturday	-	-	400	338	-	1 133	2 999	2 799
Sometimes work on Saturday	-	-	591	337	-	564	436	4 158
Never work on Saturday	-	-	1 279	764	-	807	5 053	5 473
Non responses	-	-	.	10	-	.	10	(5)
Usually work on Sunday	-	-	211	259	-	382	1 263	1 091
Sometimes work on Sunday	-	-	415	291	-	498	301	2 897
Never work on Sunday	-	-	1 644	888	-	1 624	6 923	8 442
Non responses	-	-	.	10	-	.	10	(5)
All in employment	88 542	67 623	2 270	1 449	20 222	2 504	8 497	12 434
<b>Females</b>								
Usually work shift work	-	-	180	90	-	92	218	600
Sometimes work shift work	-	-	32	11	-	34	27	.
Never work shift work	-	-	1 136	1 047	-	735	3 464	8 512
Non responses	-	-	.	(3)	-	.	5	.
Usually work in the evening	-	-	172	240	-	410	-	688
Sometimes work in the evening	-	-	311	165	-	494	-	1 824
Never work in the evening	-	-	1 104	820	-	559	-	7 514
Non responses	-	-	.	(4)	-	.	-	10
Usually work at night	-	-	55	85	-	37	148	221
Sometimes work at night	-	-	99	51	-	99	185	576
Never work at night	-	-	1 433	1 088	-	1 326	4 326	9 232
Non responses	-	-	.	5	-	.	6	(6)
Usually work on Saturday	-	-	327	366	-	573	1 773	2 573
Sometimes work on Saturday	-	-	324	174	-	281	195	2 375
Never work on Saturday	-	-	935	687	-	610	2 689	5 083
Non responses	-	-	.	(3)	-	.	6	(4)
Usually work on Sunday	-	-	159	274	-	187	682	806
Sometimes work on Sunday	-	-	241	137	-	231	133	1 782
Never work on Sunday	-	-	1 187	815	-	1 045	3 843	7 444
Non responses	-	-	.	(3)	-	.	6	.
All in employment	63 952	47 396	1 587	1 230	15 315	1 463	4 664	10 035

Table 43

## Persons working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
—	2 700	17	589	478	268	455	846	3 624	Usually work shift work
—	577	(1)	45	137	—	—	67	729	Sometimes work shift work
—	11 238	136	5 904	2 511	3 123	1 406	2 447	18 090	Never work shift work
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	1 024	Non responses
—	2 680	16	1 288	513	—	584	832	4 514	Usually work in the evening
—	3 256	29	760	621	—	547	787	9 878	Sometimes work in the evening
—	14 395	126	5 353	2 493	—	1 047	2 155	11 255	Never work in the evening
—	27	—	—	—	—	—	172	1 236	Non responses
—	1 038	5	174	316	441	213	284	1 607	Usually work at night
—	1 573	17	651	365	—	221	238	4 483	Sometimes work at night
—	17 719	148	6 570	2 946	4 323	1 744	3 252	19 559	Never work at night
—	27	—	8	—	—	—	172	1 235	Non responses
—	8 046	32	2 095	947	1 406	591	734	6 471	Usually work on Saturday
—	4 303	40	1 126	802	—	283	818	9 926	Sometimes work on Saturday
—	7 985	98	4 181	1 878	3 358	1 303	2 221	9 251	Never work on Saturday
—	23	—	—	—	—	—	172	1 235	Non responses
—	1 703	14	1 150	547	571	406	645	3 404	Usually work on Sunday
—	2 787	25	745	461	—	228	724	7 982	Sometimes work on Sunday
—	15 842	131	5 506	2 618	4 193	1 544	2 405	14 261	Never work on Sunday
—	26	—	—	—	—	—	172	1 236	Non responses
1 496	20 357	171	7 402	3 626	4 764	2 179	3 946	26 883	All in employment
<b>Males</b>									
—	1 791	12	385	287	174	216	344	2 182	Usually work shift work
—	407	(1)	31	82	—	—	39	459	Sometimes work shift work
—	6 673	82	3 337	1 376	1 681	704	1 302	9 202	Never work shift work
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	571	Non responses
—	1 913	10	753	336	—	330	419	2 640	Usually work in the evening
—	2 408	21	443	431	—	338	469	6 461	Sometimes work in the evening
—	8 715	76	3 124	1 270	—	477	1 098	5 049	Never work in the evening
—	14	—	—	—	—	—	102	728	Non responses
—	795	4	119	219	293	131	172	1 056	Usually work at night
—	1 243	14	417	256	—	142	175	3 282	Sometimes work at night
—	10 998	89	3 777	1 562	2 347	872	1 640	9 812	Never work at night
—	14	—	7	—	—	—	102	728	Non responses
—	5 133	17	1 206	488	806	337	325	3 987	Usually work on Saturday
—	3 129	29	784	519	—	160	495	6 420	Sometimes work on Saturday
—	4 777	60	2 330	1 029	1 835	648	1 167	3 745	Never work on Saturday
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	102	727	Non responses
—	1 145	9	649	306	330	230	285	1 979	Usually work on Sunday
—	1 971	18	475	301	—	132	441	5 307	Sometimes work on Sunday
—	9 920	80	3 196	1 430	2 310	784	1 261	6 865	Never work on Sunday
—	13	—	—	—	—	—	102	728	Non responses
900	13 050	107	4 320	2 037	2 641	1 146	2 088	14 879	All in employment
<b>Females</b>									
—	909	4	204	191	94	240	502	1 441	Usually work shift work
—	170	—	14	55	—	—	28	270	Sometimes work shift work
—	4 565	55	2 567	1 135	1 442	702	1 145	8 889	Never work shift work
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	453	Non responses
—	766	6	536	177	—	254	413	1 874	Usually work in the evening
—	848	8	317	191	—	209	318	3 417	Sometimes work in the evening
—	5 680	50	2 230	1 222	—	570	1 056	6 206	Never work in the evening
—	13	—	—	—	—	—	70	508	Non responses
—	243	(1)	55	97	148	82	112	550	Usually work at night
—	329	4	233	109	—	79	63	1 200	Sometimes work at night
—	6 721	59	2 792	1 384	1 976	872	1 612	9 747	Never work at night
—	14	—	—	—	—	—	70	507	Non responses
—	2 913	15	889	459	601	255	410	2 484	Usually work on Saturday
—	1 174	11	342	282	—	123	324	3 506	Sometimes work on Saturday
—	3 209	38	1 851	849	1 523	655	1 054	5 507	Never work on Saturday
—	12	—	—	—	—	—	70	508	Non responses
—	558	5	501	241	241	176	360	1 425	Usually work on Sunday
—	816	7	271	160	—	96	283	2 675	Sometimes work on Sunday
—	5 921	52	2 310	1 188	1 883	760	1 144	7 396	Never work on Sunday
—	13	—	—	—	—	—	70	508	Non responses
596	7 308	64	3 082	1 590	2 123	1 033	1 858	12 005	All in employment

**Table 44**  
**Average actual weekly hours of work in main job, during the reference week, for all in employment**

	<i>Hours</i>							
	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
All in employment	37.9	38.3	38.5	33.8	38.2	41.7	38.4	39.3
Full-time	41.7	41.7	41.7	37.9	42.6	42.9	40.3	42.6
Part-time	19.5	20.0	21.6	19.3	18.3	20.8	17.3	23.3
All in self-employment	46.4	47.3	54.9	47.9	50.9	46.7	44.4	52.1
Full-time	49.8	50.3	56.3	51.1	55.6	48.2	45.8	54.1
Part-time	18.6	19.3	21.1	18.4	16.1	20.6	18.6	24.8
All Employees	36.4	36.7	35.8	32.4	36.9	38.8	36.9	37.6
Full-time	40.0	39.9	38.8	36.3	41.0	39.7	38.6	40.7
Part-time	19.6	20.1	21.7	19.4	18.6	20.5	17.1	23.3
	<b>Males</b>							
All in employment	41.4	41.5	41.7	36.5	42.3	43.5	40.2	42.7
Full-time	42.8	42.7	42.4	39.0	43.5	44.2	40.8	43.7
Part-time	19.4	20.3	21.1	15.0	16.3	22.0	18.5	24.5
All in self-employment	48.8	49.6	57.2	49.9	54.4	48.2	45.5	54.5
Full-time	50.6	51.2	57.8	52.2	56.7	49.1	46.3	55.4
Part-time	20.1	20.8	18.6	17.8	17.1	21.8	19.3	27.3
All Employees	39.7	39.6	38.7	34.5	40.6	40.0	38.5	40.5
Full-time	40.9	40.7	39.4	36.9	41.6	40.5	39.1	41.5
Part-time	19.2	20.2	21.4	14.8	16.3	21.6	18.3	24.2
	<b>Females</b>							
All in employment	32.9	33.7	33.9	30.6	32.7	38.5	35.2	35.0
Full-time	39.4	39.7	40.1	35.9	40.8	40.5	39.0	40.5
Part-time	19.5	19.9	21.7	20.9	18.7	20.2	16.9	23.1
All in self-employment	39.6	41.0	49.3	40.0	41.5	41.5	41.2	45.0
Full-time	46.9	47.3	52.6	46.0	51.6	44.5	44.4	49.5
Part-time	17.7	18.3	22.1	19.1	15.6	19.5	18.1	23.4
All Employees	32.0	32.7	31.7	30.1	32.1	36.9	34.0	34.1
Full-time	38.2	38.4	37.5	35.2	39.7	38.3	37.6	39.3
Part-time	19.7	20.1	21.8	21.0	19.0	19.9	16.7	23.1

**Table 44**

**Average actual weekly hours of work in main job, during the reference week, for all in employment**

<i>Hours</i>									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
39.5	39.2	39.0	31.8	39.7	39.4	37.7	34.4	36.3	All in employment
43.5	40.5	41.0	40.4	42.7	41.9	39.9	38.1	42.2	Full-time
19.1	23.1	20.1	18.1	22.9	19.3	20.7	23.1	17.4	Part-time
53.1	44.7	51.4	42.8	50.5	41.6	48.7	42.2	41.6	All in self-employment
56.0	45.8	53.6	55.6	54.2	48.2	51.1	46.9	47.8	Full-time
22.1	22.9	(20.6)	16.0	24.8	19.1	25.7	21.4	16.2	Part-time
36.4	37.3	37.8	30.4	38.2	38.6	35.9	33.4	35.6	All Employees
40.0	38.4	39.7	38.2	40.9	39.7	37.9	36.9	41.4	Full-time
18.9	23.0	20.0	18.4	22.8	19.1	20.1	23.4	17.7	Part-time
<b>Males</b>									
43.9	41.4	42.0	36.9	42.6	41.5	40.3	37.0	41.7	All in employment
45.8	41.9	42.3	41.0	43.4	42.9	41.7	38.9	43.9	Full-time
20.4	26.5	24.4	18.2	24.4	20.2	19.5	19.4	17.0	Part-time
55.1	45.9	54.2	49.7	53.0	44.2	49.8	44.1	45.3	All in self-employment
56.8	46.5	55.0	56.7	55.3	48.2	52.0	47.5	48.3	Full-time
24.0	25.9	.	16.6	25.4	19.7	27.4	21.0	17.7	Part-time
39.9	39.4	40.5	34.9	40.9	40.5	38.1	35.8	41.0	All Employees
41.6	39.8	40.7	38.6	41.5	40.9	39.3	37.4	43.1	Full-time
19.8	26.9	(24.4)	18.4	24.4	21.1	16.7	19.2	16.9	Part-time
<b>Females</b>									
32.7	35.3	34.0	24.5	35.7	36.7	34.8	31.3	29.3	All in employment
38.6	37.6	38.2	38.2	41.5	40.4	37.5	36.6	38.7	Full-time
18.6	21.7	19.5	18.1	22.6	18.9	21.3	24.1	17.5	Part-time
42.6	40.6	42.4	26.8	45.5	37.9	46.0	36.9	30.8	All in self-employment
50.6	43.3	48.1	49.4	51.6	48.1	48.6	44.8	45.4	Full-time
20.1	20.5	(18.9)	15.6	24.3	18.8	21.5	21.8	15.3	Part-time
32.0	33.9	33.4	24.3	34.4	36.3	33.7	30.9	29.3	All Employees
37.5	36.0	37.5	37.0	39.7	38.2	36.3	35.9	38.2	Full-time
18.5	21.7	19.5	18.3	22.5	18.6	21.1	24.3	17.8	Part-time

Table 45

## Average usual weekly hours of work in main job for all in employment

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
All in employment	38.1	38.1	38.0	35.4	37.3	43.1	40.4	37.8
Full-time	42.1	41.4	41.2	40.1	41.7	44.5	42.3	41.0
Part-time	19.5	19.9	21.7	19.1	18.0	21.4	17.9	22.9
All in self-employment	46.6	47.1	54.3	48.9	49.7	48.7	46.3	52.4
Full-time	50.3	50.3	56.0	52.3	54.6	50.3	48.0	54.9
Part-time	18.4	19.1	20.2	18.4	15.5	20.7	18.8	23.9
All Employees	36.7	36.5	35.5	34.2	36.0	39.9	38.8	36.6
Full-time	40.5	39.7	38.6	38.7	40.1	40.8	40.7	39.7
Part-time	19.7	20.0	21.8	19.2	18.3	21.3	17.7	22.9
	<b>Males</b>							
All in employment	41.6	41.1	41.2	38.2	41.1	45.0	42.3	40.9
Full-time	43.1	42.3	41.9	41.1	42.4	45.8	43.0	42.0
Part-time	19.1	20.0	21.2	14.0	15.5	22.4	18.9	23.3
All in self-employment	49.1	49.5	56.8	50.8	53.1	50.2	47.7	55.4
Full-time	51.1	51.1	57.4	53.2	55.6	51.2	48.5	56.4
Part-time	19.7	20.4	18.0	16.1	16.0	21.6	19.7	26.5
All Employees	40.0	39.3	38.4	36.4	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.4
Full-time	41.3	40.3	39.1	39.3	40.4	41.7	41.2	40.3
Part-time	19.0	19.9	21.5	13.8	15.4	22.5	18.7	23.1
	<b>Females</b>							
All in employment	33.3	33.7	33.6	32.1	32.3	39.9	36.9	34.3
Full-time	40.1	39.8	39.8	38.3	40.3	42.1	40.9	39.6
Part-time	19.6	19.9	21.7	21.0	18.4	20.8	17.6	22.8
All in self-employment	39.6	41.0	48.6	41.9	40.5	43.5	42.7	44.8
Full-time	47.6	47.6	52.3	48.1	50.8	46.7	46.4	50.2
Part-time	17.6	18.3	21.0	20.9	15.2	19.9	18.3	22.8
All Employees	32.5	32.8	31.7	31.6	31.8	37.9	35.8	33.7
Full-time	39.0	38.6	37.5	37.7	39.3	39.3	39.6	38.7
Part-time	19.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	18.7	20.6	17.4	22.9



Table 45

## Average usual weekly hours of work in main job for all in employment

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
38.8	39.4	38.4	32.3	38.7	40.5	38.8	36.7	38.1	All in employment
42.9	40.6	40.3	41.0	41.8	43.1	40.9	41.3	44.8	Full-time
19.0	24.1	20.2	18.4	22.1	19.8	19.9	23.8	17.9	Part-time
52.9	44.8	50.8	42.7	49.3	42.7	49.8	44.5	43.0	All in self-employment
56.1	46.0	53.3	55.6	53.2	49.4	52.4	50.4	50.4	Full-time
20.7	24.5	(18.6)	15.9	23.5	19.8	19.5	20.5	16.4	Part-time
36.6	37.4	37.5	31.1	37.3	39.8	37.2	35.9	37.5	All Employees
40.3	38.5	39.3	39.0	40.1	41.0	39.2	40.1	44.0	Full-time
18.9	23.8	20.3	18.7	22.1	19.3	20.0	24.3	18.1	Part-time
<b>Males</b>									
43.1	41.4	41.2	37.3	41.1	42.7	41.0	39.3	44.0	All in employment
45.0	41.9	41.5	41.4	42.0	44.1	42.3	41.7	46.5	Full-time
19.5	27.9	23.5	18.5	22.8	20.7	17.4	18.6	17.2	Part-time
55.2	46.0	53.4	49.6	51.4	45.4	50.7	46.6	47.3	All in self-employment
57.0	46.6	54.4	56.7	53.8	49.6	53.4	51.0	50.9	Full-time
22.2	27.8	.	16.3	22.9	20.5	19.5	19.4	17.8	Part-time
40.0	39.4	40.1	35.5	39.6	41.7	39.0	38.1	43.4	All Employees
41.8	39.7	40.3	39.2	40.2	42.1	40.1	40.2	45.7	Full-time
19.3	28.1	(24.2)	18.9	23.0	20.9	16.8	18.9	17.2	Part-time
<b>Females</b>									
33.1	35.7	33.8	25.2	35.5	37.9	36.4	33.9	30.8	All in employment
39.0	37.9	37.9	39.4	41.4	41.7	39.2	40.6	41.2	Full-time
18.8	22.4	19.8	18.4	22.0	19.4	20.9	25.1	18.0	Part-time
41.8	40.9	41.9	26.9	45.5	38.8	47.4	38.6	31.2	All in self-employment
50.6	43.6	48.8	49.3	51.9	49.2	49.8	47.9	47.6	Full-time
19.5	21.6	(18.5)	15.7	23.8	19.5	19.5	21.8	15.5	Part-time
32.6	34.2	33.5	25.0	34.3	37.6	35.5	33.6	30.9	All Employees
38.2	36.3	37.4	38.5	39.8	39.6	38.2	40.0	40.7	Full-time
18.7	22.3	19.8	18.6	22.0	18.9	20.9	25.4	18.3	Part-time

Table 46

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by economic activity

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	49.8	50.0	63.9	51.0	60.8	46.1	50.5	55.0
Industry (C-F)	46.6	46.8	53.6	49.9	50.2	48.4	43.7	52.7
Mining and quarrying (C)	46.1	47.9	.	.	.	.	(42.4)	.
Manufacturing (D)	46.8	47.1	54.0	51.7	50.4	51.0	44.3	55.4
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	44.6	44.9	.	.	(47.1)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	46.4	46.4	53.1	49.0	50.1	44.8	43.1	50.4
Services (G-Q)	45.9	46.7	53.5	47.9	48.1	50.5	45.9	51.4
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	47.9	47.9	55.8	51.1	50.2	50.5	45.5	52.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	57.2	57.3	64.1	62.8	59.8	60.4	56.8	65.4
Transports, communications (I)	49.0	48.8	57.1	53.0	52.1	56.6	47.8	51.0
Financial intermediation (J)	44.9	46.1	51.0	.	49.6	41.6	40.6	45.6
Real estate,business activit. (K)	43.8	45.1	51.3	44.5	46.9	46.9	43.3	49.5
Public administration (L)	32.8	37.7	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	38.9	40.6	47.1	39.3	41.8	41.2	37.3	46.0
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	53.0	53.3	65.6	51.3	61.9	48.4	51.7	59.8
Industry (C-F)	47.7	47.8	54.1	51.0	52.0	48.5	44.3	53.4
Mining and quarrying (C)	47.6	49.0	.	.	.	.	(42.4)	.
Manufacturing (D)	48.9	48.9	55.0	54.1	53.2	51.8	45.6	57.1
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	46.5	46.4	.	.	(47.3)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	46.7	46.8	53.2	49.0	50.9	44.8	43.2	50.8
Services (G-Q)	48.9	49.3	56.5	50.4	52.1	52.2	47.8	54.5
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	49.6	49.5	57.8	52.5	53.5	50.9	46.7	55.0
Hotels and restaurants (H)	59.2	58.9	64.4	63.6	63.3	62.0	58.2	67.6
Transports, communications (I)	49.9	49.5	58.5	53.8	53.9	56.9	48.1	51.9
Financial intermediation (J)	47.1	47.8	52.8	.	50.4	(46.5)	42.6	49.5
Real estate,business activit. (K)	46.3	47.4	53.5	46.0	49.9	48.5	44.7	51.9
Public administration (L)	34.4	39.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	44.7	45.9	53.7	42.7	48.3	44.0	40.8	51.6
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	41.0	41.4	53.8	(45.2)	54.1	38.8	46.2	40.9
Industry (C-F)	38.0	39.3	49.5	(38.3)	37.3	46.6	39.1	46.7
Mining and quarrying (C)	(40.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	38.5	39.6	49.4	(40.3)	37.0	46.6	39.0	48.3
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	35.4	37.7	.	.	38.0	.	(40.1)	(38.3)
Services (G-Q)	39.8	41.5	48.3	42.0	40.2	45.8	42.4	45.7
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	43.9	44.4	52.1	46.3	43.1	49.3	43.5	46.9
Hotels and restaurants (H)	53.9	54.6	63.7	(61.4)	54.6	54.8	54.0	62.6
Transports, communications (I)	39.6	41.5	.	.	43.0	.	39.3	(42.4)
Financial intermediation (J)	37.1	39.7	(43.8)	.	45.9	.	36.2	(37.5)
Real estate,business activit. (K)	36.1	38.1	44.6	40.0	37.6	42.7	39.8	42.0
Public administration (L)	29.3	(33.5)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	33.2	35.0	40.8	37.1	34.4	38.1	35.0	40.0

Table 46

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by economic activity

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
62.1	46.6	55.8	51.1	54.1	38.4	52.4	48.7	55.0	Agriculture (A-B)
48.0	44.6	(46.4)	49.5	49.1	43.2	49.4	44.4	45.4	Industry (C-F)
	(45.5)								Mining and quarrying (C)
47.9	45.4		44.2	49.1	42.7	53.1	44.8	42.6	Manufacturing (D)
	43.4				(45.0)			(42.9)	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
48.2	43.7		53.9	49.1	43.6	45.5	44.2	46.5	Construction (F)
48.5	44.5	49.8	43.6	46.0	46.7	47.9	43.4	40.7	Services (G-Q)
52.1	46.2	51.0	50.2	47.8	47.4	51.0	45.1	46.0	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
60.8	50.3	(63.6)	53.5	52.8	60.6	50.3	52.4	55.2	Hotels and restaurants (H)
49.5	45.9		52.3	48.3	45.8	52.3	44.8	47.4	Transports, communications (I)
	42.8		41.1	(44.4)	39.3				Financial intermediation (J)
45.2	43.3	(45.6)	41.2	43.0	42.4	45.1	40.3	39.3	Real estate,business activit. (K)
	39.4		(32.1)						Public administration (L)
38.5	38.9	41.1	35.9	40.8	33.6	44.3	39.9	32.8	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Males</b>									
62.8	48.5	59.2	56.1	57.8	41.7	53.0	51.9	58.1	Agriculture (A-B)
48.9	45.3	(47.8)	51.5	50.1	44.6	49.6	45.4	47.0	Industry (C-F)
	(45.9)								Mining and quarrying (C)
50.2	46.5		46.5	50.4	45.4	54.4	47.2	46.9	Manufacturing (D)
	44.5							(46.2)	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
48.3	43.9		55.1	49.4	44.0	45.5	44.2	47.0	Construction (F)
51.7	45.9	52.3	50.0	48.0	49.1	49.6	45.5	46.0	Services (G-Q)
53.0	46.8	54.4	55.5	49.9	48.7	52.4	47.0	49.6	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
65.3	51.1	(63.0)	56.5	55.2	61.6		57.8	58.9	Hotels and restaurants (H)
50.6	46.2		55.6	51.4	45.9	54.2	45.4	49.1	Transports, communications (I)
	44.5		46.8	(47.3)	(43.1)				Financial intermediation (J)
47.9	44.8	(47.8)	45.9	44.6	44.8	45.4	42.2	43.0	Real estate,business activit. (K)
	41.7		(32.8)					(23.4)	Public administration (L)
45.4	42.2	(45.6)	45.2	43.0	37.6	45.7	41.6	40.6	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Females</b>									
(51.3)	40.5		28.0	49.5	35.3	50.9	38.1	40.3	Agriculture (A-B)
(38.1)	39.8		32.3	39.8	36.4	47.5	38.7	29.0	Industry (C-F)
									Mining and quarrying (C)
(37.8)	40.2		32.1	(39.9)	37.1	47.7	37.8	30.0	Manufacturing (D)
									Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
	37.3		(32.9)						Construction (F)
41.0	41.1	42.6	31.1	42.0	43.6	45.1	38.7	31.0	Services (G-Q)
49.0	44.7	(41.6)	37.3	42.8	45.4	47.3	39.5	35.6	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
(52.9)	48.8		48.2	49.9	59.5	(52.8)	44.5	50.7	Hotels and restaurants (H)
	42.1		(33.5)						Transports, communications (I)
	36.7								Financial intermediation (J)
(36.1)	38.4		26.8	36.7	37.8	44.0	34.6	28.0	Real estate,business activit. (K)
	(34.7)							(23.3)	Public administration (L)
32.8	34.5	(32.1)	26.5	37.9	32.2	43.8	38.6	27.0	Other services (M-Q)

Table 47

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by economic activity

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	43.0	42.5	40.2	40.7	42.1	47.6	43.9	40.6
Industry (C-F)	40.6	39.9	39.1	38.1	39.3	41.9	40.9	39.8
Mining and quarrying (C)	42.2	40.2	39.8	(38.6)	39.9	41.5	39.8	40.8
Manufacturing (D)	40.5	39.7	39.0	38.2	39.0	41.9	40.9	39.7
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	39.9	39.2	38.8	37.3	39.1	39.8	40.0	39.3
Construction (F)	41.1	40.4	39.4	38.0	40.1	42.4	40.9	40.0
Services (G-Q)	40.3	39.5	38.3	38.9	40.5	40.2	40.4	39.6
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	41.5	40.8	39.3	39.0	40.4	43.5	42.1	40.9
Hotels and restaurants (H)	43.8	43.5	40.8	38.5	43.8	47.1	44.3	43.9
Transports, communications (I)	42.0	40.9	39.9	41.3	41.7	44.6	41.5	40.4
Financial intermediation (J)	40.4	39.8	38.9	39.1	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.6
Real estate, business activit. (K)	41.3	40.6	39.5	39.1	41.0	41.3	40.5	41.1
Public administration (L)	39.3	38.9	38.7	38.1	39.8	39.5	38.9	39.8
Other services (M-Q)	38.6	37.7	36.3	38.3	40.0	35.1	38.5	37.4
<b>Males</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	43.5	42.9	40.5	41.3	42.0	47.4	44.4	40.9
Industry (C-F)	40.9	40.0	39.2	38.3	39.5	42.2	41.0	39.9
Mining and quarrying (C)	42.5	40.3	39.4	.	40.0	41.6	39.8	40.8
Manufacturing (D)	40.8	39.9	39.1	38.5	39.1	42.3	41.1	39.9
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	40.1	39.4	38.9	37.3	39.3	40.0	40.1	39.4
Construction (F)	41.2	40.4	39.4	38.1	40.2	42.4	40.9	40.0
Services (G-Q)	41.5	40.5	39.1	40.0	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.6
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	42.3	41.4	39.7	39.7	41.2	43.9	42.4	41.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	45.2	44.6	41.3	40.8	44.6	47.3	45.6	45.2
Transports, communications (I)	42.7	41.4	40.1	42.1	42.3	45.3	42.0	40.9
Financial intermediation (J)	41.4	40.5	39.6	40.7	41.1	40.4	40.9	42.1
Real estate, business activit. (K)	42.5	41.3	39.9	40.0	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.9
Public administration (L)	39.8	39.3	38.9	38.8	40.2	40.0	39.3	40.2
Other services (M-Q)	39.9	38.8	37.0	39.1	41.5	34.9	39.3	37.5
<b>Females</b>								
Agriculture (A-B)	41.4	41.1	.	37.6	42.2	48.0	41.6	39.1
Industry (C-F)	39.5	39.3	38.8	37.4	38.8	41.0	40.4	39.3
Mining and quarrying (C)	39.9	39.4	.	.	38.7	.	40.0	.
Manufacturing (D)	39.5	39.3	38.8	37.4	38.6	41.1	40.5	39.2
Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)	38.9	38.5	(38.3)	(37.0)	38.4	39.2	38.9	38.6
Construction (F)	39.6	39.7	39.0	37.6	39.7	.	39.7	40.1
Services (G-Q)	38.8	38.4	37.2	37.8	39.4	38.9	39.4	38.6
Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)	40.0	39.9	38.5	37.6	39.4	42.9	41.6	39.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	42.2	42.2	40.1	37.1	43.1	46.9	42.5	41.9
Transports, communications (I)	39.6	39.1	38.8	38.6	39.8	41.3	39.6	39.1
Financial intermediation (J)	39.0	38.9	37.8	37.4	39.1	40.0	39.6	39.3
Real estate, business activit. (K)	39.8	39.5	38.7	37.8	39.5	40.4	39.7	40.2
Public administration (L)	38.3	38.1	38.1	37.2	39.0	38.5	38.0	39.2
Other services (M-Q)	37.8	37.1	35.8	37.9	39.2	35.3	38.1	37.3

Table 47

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by economic activity

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
48.2	42.0	(45.1)	39.9	41.2	46.6	40.9	40.9	48.2	Agriculture (A-B)
41.1	40.4	40.1	39.0	39.5	41.3	39.7	39.7	44.6	Industry (C-F)
(43.3)	40.7	.	40.1	39.5	42.3	(39.8)	38.7	51.3	Mining and quarrying (C)
40.8	40.4	40.1	38.7	39.4	40.9	39.6	39.6	44.2	Manufacturing (D)
39.9	39.0	(39.8)	38.7	39.6	40.5	38.7	39.9	43.7	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
42.0	40.7	40.1	39.5	39.7	42.3	40.2	40.0	45.8	Construction (F)
39.7	37.1	39.0	39.0	40.4	40.5	38.9	40.3	43.6	Services (G-Q)
41.2	41.5	39.5	39.5	39.8	42.6	39.6	40.5	44.2	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
41.8	42.8	42.7	39.2	41.3	46.2	39.1	40.5	44.7	Hotels and restaurants (H)
41.7	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.8	42.9	40.0	40.2	46.6	Transports, communications (I)
40.0	38.8	40.2	38.5	39.8	39.0	38.4	39.4	42.2	Financial intermediation (J)
40.9	39.7	39.2	39.3	40.3	41.8	39.3	40.1	43.8	Real estate,business activit. (K)
39.4	36.7	39.3	37.9	40.3	39.1	38.0	40.0	41.6	Public administration (L)
36.9	33.4	37.0	38.6	40.6	37.7	38.5	40.5	42.8	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Males</b>									
49.4	42.4	(46.3)	40.2	41.1	49.0	41.5	40.7	49.0	Agriculture (A-B)
41.7	40.7	40.3	39.0	39.6	41.8	39.9	39.7	45.6	Industry (C-F)
(43.8)	41.0	.	40.0	39.2	42.6	.	38.4	52.7	Mining and quarrying (C)
41.6	40.7	40.2	38.7	39.5	41.4	39.8	39.6	45.3	Manufacturing (D)
40.1	39.1	(39.8)	38.6	39.6	40.7	39.0	39.8	44.5	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
42.0	40.8	40.5	39.5	39.7	42.4	40.2	40.0	46.4	Construction (F)
41.5	38.8	40.2	39.3	40.7	41.9	40.1	40.5	45.7	Services (G-Q)
42.6	42.2	40.5	39.8	40.2	43.0	40.1	40.8	46.0	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
44.5	44.8	43.2	39.0	41.7	47.1	41.2	41.3	47.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)
42.4	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.9	43.6	40.9	40.3	48.0	Transports, communications (I)
41.7	39.1	41.2	38.9	40.2	39.7	39.6	39.9	44.4	Financial intermediation (J)
42.3	40.5	40.9	39.5	40.7	43.3	40.4	40.1	45.9	Real estate,business activit. (K)
40.5	37.2	39.9	38.0	40.6	40.6	38.6	40.1	43.0	Public administration (L)
38.4	35.8	38.8	38.8	41.3	38.4	39.9	40.9	45.3	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Females</b>									
.	40.8	.	38.2	41.3	41.0	39.3	(42.7)	43.9	Agriculture (A-B)
39.1	39.6	38.4	38.8	39.2	40.3	39.1	39.5	40.6	Industry (C-F)
.	(38.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	41.2	Mining and quarrying (C)
39.1	39.7	39.5	38.7	39.2	40.4	39.1	39.5	40.7	Manufacturing (D)
.	38.5	.	(39.3)	(39.4)	(38.8)	38.0	40.1	40.6	Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)
(40.5)	39.2	(35.2)	39.1	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.5	Construction (F)
37.9	35.0	37.3	38.4	40.0	39.2	38.0	40.1	40.7	Services (G-Q)
39.2	40.2	38.1	38.7	39.4	41.9	38.5	40.0	40.6	Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)
39.8	39.9	42.3	39.5	41.0	45.7	38.0	39.9	41.6	Hotels and restaurants (H)
39.8	37.5	38.3	38.9	39.8	40.2	38.0	39.9	41.3	Transports, communications (I)
38.9	38.3	38.7	37.7	39.2	37.8	38.0	38.9	39.6	Financial intermediation (J)
39.3	38.8	36.6	38.9	39.9	40.2	37.8	40.1	40.5	Real estate,business activit. (K)
37.6	35.7	37.2	37.4	39.8	36.3	37.5	39.9	39.2	Public administration (L)
36.1	32.0	35.7	38.2	40.2	37.5	38.1	40.2	41.3	Other services (M-Q)

Table 48

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by economic activity

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
Agriculture (A-B)	22.3	23.0	(19.6)	20.3	16.9	(26.8)	16.9	23.7
Industry (C-F)	20.5	20.8	24.2	16.1	17.8	25.0	20.0	25.4
Mining and quarrying (C)	21.4	21.7	.	.	(13.8)	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	20.4	20.5	24.1	15.6	17.9	23.7	19.9	25.3
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	22.0	22.7	.	.	18.2	.	.	27.1
Construction (F)	20.8	21.8	25.0	17.8	17.4	26.4	20.4	25.3
Services (G-Q)	19.6	20.0	21.6	19.5	18.4	20.2	17.5	22.6
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	19.0	20.0	22.2	14.6	18.5	22.7	20.1	24.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	17.3	18.4	18.9	15.2	16.1	22.6	18.0	23.8
Transports, communications (I)	20.7	21.0	23.7	14.7	18.3	(22.1)	19.6	25.3
Financial intermediation (J)	21.3	21.7	23.5	19.3	18.9	(25.3)	16.3	26.0
Real estate,business activit. (K)	18.8	19.1	21.6	18.6	16.7	21.4	17.6	22.4
Public administration (L)	22.5	22.7	23.3	24.3	20.7	(23.1)	17.9	24.7
Other services (M-Q)	19.9	19.8	21.0	22.0	18.5	18.5	16.5	21.0
	<b>Males</b>							
Agriculture (A-B)	23.3	24.3	.	(20.5)	14.5	(27.2)	17.4	24.0
Industry (C-F)	21.6	22.3	24.2	14.2	14.7	25.5	20.5	26.1
Mining and quarrying (C)	(25.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	20.4	21.0	23.2	13.2	14.4	(23.9)	20.5	25.4
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	25.0	24.7	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	24.6	25.5	(26.3)	16.5	15.9	26.4	20.8	28.2
Services (G-Q)	18.6	19.6	20.9	13.6	15.6	19.9	18.5	22.6
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	16.9	18.4	21.9	11.4	14.5	(24.0)	19.9	24.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	17.3	17.9	20.4	16.3	15.0	(22.2)	17.6	24.7
Transports, communications (I)	20.5	20.9	23.8	11.5	16.1	.	20.6	26.0
Financial intermediation (J)	20.6	21.6	.	.	16.0	.	.	(24.2)
Real estate,business activit. (K)	18.7	19.5	21.5	13.6	14.1	.	19.4	24.2
Public administration (L)	22.1	22.7	23.5	(16.4)	19.4	.	16.5	22.5
Other services (M-Q)	18.8	19.5	18.6	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.8	20.1
	<b>Females</b>							
Agriculture (A-B)	21.6	22.2	(19.6)	.	17.5	.	16.3	23.5
Industry (C-F)	20.2	20.3	24.2	17.2	18.4	(23.4)	19.7	25.2
Mining and quarrying (C)	19.9	19.7	.	.	(14.8)	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	20.5	20.4	24.3	16.7	18.5	(23.4)	19.7	25.3
Electricity, gaz,water supply (E)	21.1	22.1	.	.	18.7	.	.	27.6
Construction (F)	18.6	19.4	(23.6)	(21.0)	17.8	.	20.0	23.8
Services (G-Q)	19.9	20.1	21.7	21.4	18.7	20.3	17.3	22.7
Wholesale and retail,repairs (G)	19.5	20.3	22.2	16.6	18.8	22.2	20.1	24.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	17.3	18.5	18.1	14.9	16.4	(23.2)	18.2	23.6
Transports, communications (I)	20.8	21.1	23.6	17.6	19.2	.	19.0	25.1
Financial intermediation (J)	21.4	21.7	23.6	21.9	19.2	.	15.5	26.2
Real estate,business activit. (K)	18.8	19.0	21.6	20.9	17.2	22.0	17.2	22.0
Public administration (L)	22.6	22.7	23.3	25.5	20.9	.	18.4	25.1
Other services (M-Q)	20.0	19.8	21.2	23.2	18.8	18.9	16.3	21.1

Table 48

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by economic activity

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
(20.5)	33.2	.	16.0	(19.8)	21.9	29.3	24.9	16.5	Agriculture (A-B)
22.2	27.0	(22.4)	21.1	22.3	20.3	16.2	23.0	19.3	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
21.3	25.3	(20.7)	20.8	22.2	19.4	16.2	23.5	19.9	Manufacturing (D)
.	(24.3)	.	25.6	.	.	.	.	20.0	Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)
23.9	32.7	.	22.0	21.8	25.6	.	20.9	16.9	Construction (F)
18.5	22.1	20.1	19.8	22.1	18.9	20.1	24.4	18.1	Services (G-Q)
18.3	23.4	23.4	17.0	21.9	22.0	22.9	23.1	17.1	Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)
17.7	22.8	.	14.3	20.9	21.2	20.3	20.5	15.7	Hotels and restaurants (H)
22.0	26.5	(24.4)	19.9	21.6	(22.0)	15.6	20.8	20.7	Transports, communications (I)
20.1	25.2	(20.7)	24.0	21.5	.	(12.1)	22.8	20.3	Financial intermediation (J)
17.5	21.9	(21.1)	18.9	21.5	18.7	17.6	21.3	17.4	Real estate, business activit. (K)
20.2	21.5	20.3	25.1	23.6	20.2	23.9	27.9	20.6	Public administration (L)
18.6	20.9	18.5	21.0	22.6	18.0	20.3	25.5	18.7	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Males</b>									
.	34.9	.	15.9	.	22.8	.	.	15.7	Agriculture (A-B)
23.4	33.3	.	23.2	24.8	22.8	13.2	19.3	19.5	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
(21.1)	30.9	.	22.6	24.1	21.5	11.9	18.8	18.9	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	(30.7)	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)
25.0	36.2	.	23.9	(26.1)	(25.5)	.	(20.5)	21.4	Construction (F)
18.0	24.8	(22.8)	20.0	22.5	19.6	16.6	18.8	16.9	Services (G-Q)
16.4	27.5	.	15.2	23.0	(21.0)	(18.9)	17.8	15.5	Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)
16.2	26.2	.	14.0	20.5	.	(16.3)	14.3	16.4	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	31.1	.	20.6	22.2	.	14.9	18.4	21.6	Transports, communications (I)
.	(31.0)	.	26.4	.	.	.	.	19.2	Financial intermediation (J)
.	23.6	.	21.7	22.1	.	14.7	18.7	17.2	Real estate, business activit. (K)
.	23.0	.	26.6	.	.	.	(24.4)	18.4	Public administration (L)
19.4	22.4	.	23.5	22.7	17.9	17.3	19.8	17.3	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Females</b>									
.	31.9	.	16.0	(18.8)	21.3	(30.2)	.	17.0	Agriculture (A-B)
21.0	23.7	(19.6)	19.4	21.6	18.9	18.4	24.7	19.3	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
21.4	23.7	.	19.3	21.8	18.6	19.2	25.6	20.2	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	(20.7)	.	.	.	.	19.5	Electricity, gaz, water supply (E)
.	23.1	.	19.6	19.1	.	.	21.3	15.2	Construction (F)
18.6	21.4	19.9	19.7	22.0	18.8	20.9	25.4	18.3	Services (G-Q)
18.9	22.4	(22.3)	17.8	21.8	22.2	23.4	24.2	17.6	Wholesale and retail, repairs (G)
18.2	21.9	.	14.5	20.9	20.9	21.4	22.7	15.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)
(20.0)	22.7	(22.8)	19.2	21.4	.	16.2	22.7	20.2	Transports, communications (I)
20.4	24.1	(21.0)	23.4	21.5	.	.	22.9	20.4	Financial intermediation (J)
17.5	21.6	(21.0)	18.1	21.4	17.9	18.7	22.8	17.5	Real estate, business activit. (K)
(20.2)	20.2	20.1	24.5	23.4	(20.6)	(22.7)	28.6	21.0	Public administration (L)
18.4	20.6	18.5	20.6	22.6	18.0	20.7	26.2	18.8	Other services (M-Q)

Table 49

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by occupation

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	
			<b>Males and Females</b>						
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	57.5	51.9	53.5	53.1	48.6	53.6	
Professionals (2)	-	-	49.9	40.4	45.6	42.9	39.3	48.4	
Technicians (3)	-	-	48.6	44.3	45.8	44.4	42.0	46.1	
Clerks (4)	-	-	(42.5)	.	41.9	51.0	43.3	.	
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	47.0	50.7	42.7	47.4	44.1	42.7	
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	63.5	51.0	60.8	46.0	50.8	55.0	
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	54.4	50.1	50.7	48.0	43.5	53.4	
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	56.0	51.3	49.2	54.9	46.9	52.4	
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	49.6	43.4	37.7	45.7	39.2	.	
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	
			<b>Males</b>						
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	58.5	52.6	56.1	54.0	50.1	55.9	
Professionals (2)	-	-	54.0	42.0	49.5	45.3	42.0	52.5	
Technicians (3)	-	-	52.8	51.5	49.9	46.0	43.3	51.6	
Clerks (4)	-	-	.	.	50.4	(54.2)	46.3	.	
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	53.6	.	51.5	50.1	48.8	45.6	
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	65.1	51.6	62.3	48.4	51.9	59.7	
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	54.6	50.4	51.7	48.1	44.1	54.0	
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	58.0	54.2	51.5	55.2	47.5	53.4	
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	(49.8)	(46.6)	43.6	49.7	42.9	.	
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	
			<b>Females</b>						
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	55.4	49.8	47.2	50.5	45.9	49.7	
Professionals (2)	-	-	42.2	36.0	36.2	38.5	34.9	40.4	
Technicians (3)	-	-	40.3	35.5	36.3	39.8	37.8	40.4	
Clerks (4)	-	-	.	.	35.2	(45.9)	37.2	.	
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	43.3	(49.6)	37.8	44.7	41.4	41.7	
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	54.2	.	52.7	38.7	46.6	40.9	
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	(50.7)	.	38.1	47.0	35.3	47.7	
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	.	(36.9)	36.8	.	39.8	.	
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	.	.	27.3	38.8	31.6	.	
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	



Table 49

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by occupation

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
-	46.0	55.3	50.4	51.2	51.0	53.5	47.9	50.0	Legislators and managers (1)
-	41.6	44.4	36.3	43.0	38.2	42.6	41.4	38.9	Professionals (2)
-	43.2	(42.9)	35.9	40.6	43.2	44.5	42.0	37.3	Technicians (3)
-	39.0	.	23.8	(36.7)	42.3	(42.0)	30.0	23.7	Clerks (4)
-	46.7	(44.7)	26.8	46.7	48.7	41.6	43.7	33.5	Services and sales workers (5)
-	46.9	56.3	40.6	53.9	37.9	52.3	49.1	53.0	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	45.1	(52.2)	49.9	45.1	41.5	47.3	44.3	46.2	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	45.4	.	46.0	45.0	46.1	45.5	46.6	46.9	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	39.5	.	20.5	.	34.6	.	39.8	33.7	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>									
-	47.2	55.3	55.2	52.6	51.7	53.9	50.3	55.0	Legislators and managers (1)
-	43.3	48.0	42.6	44.9	39.3	45.5	42.2	42.7	Professionals (2)
-	44.6	(47.1)	43.0	43.7	45.1	43.2	43.2	41.4	Technicians (3)
-	42.1	.	(41.2)	.	(42.8)	.	.	31.8	Clerks (4)
-	48.0	(49.5)	37.3	48.4	50.0	(43.1)	48.2	46.6	Services and sales workers (5)
-	48.7	59.2	45.7	57.7	41.3	53.0	52.3	53.9	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	45.5	(53.2)	51.7	46.5	43.0	46.5	45.0	46.9	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	46.0	.	50.0	(45.9)	46.7	45.7	46.5	48.6	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	43.2	.	30.5	.	44.0	.	(39.0)	41.9	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>									
-	40.3	(55.2)	36.1	47.3	49.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	Legislators and managers (1)
-	36.8	(33.7)	24.2	37.9	35.9	36.8	39.1	28.9	Professionals (2)
-	36.3	.	23.7	33.8	38.7	(49.6)	38.9	30.0	Technicians (3)
-	36.1	.	16.5	.	42.1	(42.0)	26.0	21.4	Clerks (4)
-	44.8	.	22.9	45.2	47.7	41.3	40.2	29.2	Services and sales workers (5)
-	41.0	.	.	49.2	34.8	50.9	38.0	44.2	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	41.5	.	30.3	.	32.2	.	36.9	30.2	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	39.2	.	(21.7)	.	.	.	.	29.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	33.2	.	9.4	.	29.3	.	.	20.6	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 50

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by occupation

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	42.2	43.8	44.3	42.3	43.7	45.4
Professionals (2)	-	-	36.5	39.2	41.3	33.3	38.0	37.7
Technicians (3)	-	-	39.0	38.7	39.5	41.0	40.7	39.2
Clerks (4)	-	-	38.3	37.4	39.5	40.4	39.8	38.8
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	39.4	38.4	40.5	44.3	42.3	41.0
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	39.8	41.0	41.7	46.6	45.1	40.0
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	38.7	37.5	39.0	42.1	40.8	39.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	39.6	39.3	40.6	43.4	41.5	39.7
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	38.3	37.5	39.5	42.4	40.6	39.4
Armed forces (0)	-	-	38.6	41.9	41.1	40.5	40.6	45.5
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	42.8	44.5	44.7	42.4	44.2	46.8
Professionals (2)	-	-	37.9	39.9	41.8	35.0	39.1	39.7
Technicians (3)	-	-	39.3	39.8	40.0	42.4	41.4	40.2
Clerks (4)	-	-	38.6	38.1	40.1	40.6	40.1	39.1
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	39.8	38.0	42.3	44.7	43.0	41.8
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	39.9	41.5	41.6	46.5	45.4	40.2
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	38.8	37.6	39.1	42.2	40.8	39.5
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	39.6	40.0	40.9	43.9	41.7	39.9
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	38.5	38.0	39.9	42.1	40.9	39.5
Armed forces (0)	-	-	38.6	42.5	41.1	40.5	40.6	45.6
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	40.4	41.0	42.5	41.8	41.0	42.8
Professionals (2)	-	-	35.0	38.1	40.2	31.4	36.9	34.3
Technicians (3)	-	-	38.3	37.4	39.0	39.4	39.5	38.1
Clerks (4)	-	-	38.0	37.0	39.1	40.2	39.4	38.7
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	38.9	38.6	39.6	43.8	41.5	40.6
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	(38.4)	41.8	(47.1)	41.2	39.2
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	38.1	37.3	38.7	41.3	40.3	38.6
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	39.0	37.0	38.5	40.8	40.4	38.7
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	38.0	36.7	38.6	42.6	40.0	39.2
Armed forces (0)	-	-	(38.8)	.	.	40.8	.	43.9

Table 50

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by occupation

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	42.0	43.6	39.4	41.7	46.4	42.6	41.7	46.8	Legislators and managers (1)
--	29.8	37.8	39.0	40.7	36.2	38.6	41.0	44.6	Professionals (2)
--	38.7	39.6	38.8	40.2	38.6	39.2	39.8	42.8	Technicians (3)
--	38.4	39.1	38.6	39.5	39.1	37.7	39.8	39.8	Clerks (4)
--	40.4	40.2	39.1	40.4	43.5	38.9	40.1	42.7	Services and sales workers (5)
--	42.0	42.9	38.9	41.6	47.9	39.3	40.9	42.6	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	40.5	40.1	39.0	39.4	41.2	39.6	39.9	44.9	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	40.3	40.3	39.5	40.1	42.4	40.1	39.4	46.0	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	39.5	36.9	39.0	40.1	40.8	38.8	39.4	43.2	Elementary occupations (9)
--	37.8	.	38.8	40.5	42.8	38.2	39.8	45.8	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>									
--	42.4	43.8	39.6	42.1	47.3	43.0	41.9	48.4	Legislators and managers (1)
--	33.7	39.3	39.1	41.3	38.6	39.7	41.2	45.3	Professionals (2)
--	39.6	40.4	39.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.1	44.4	Technicians (3)
--	38.8	39.9	38.8	39.7	39.7	37.8	39.7	42.2	Clerks (4)
--	41.0	41.3	39.5	41.1	44.7	39.6	40.5	45.9	Services and sales workers (5)
--	42.5	43.7	39.0	41.1	50.6	40.7	40.6	42.7	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	40.6	40.2	39.0	39.4	41.6	39.6	39.9	45.3	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	40.5	40.2	39.6	40.2	43.1	40.4	39.4	46.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	40.3	40.1	39.0	40.1	41.8	39.2	39.6	44.6	Elementary occupations (9)
--	37.8	.	38.8	40.5	42.9	38.2	39.8	45.8	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>									
--	39.8	(42.5)	38.5	40.8	43.5	40.9	41.1	43.0	Legislators and managers (1)
--	27.5	34.9	38.8	40.2	34.3	37.9	40.9	43.6	Professionals (2)
--	37.2	38.3	38.1	40.1	36.7	38.3	39.5	40.3	Technicians (3)
--	38.0	38.2	38.5	39.3	38.6	37.7	39.8	38.5	Clerks (4)
--	39.6	39.4	38.3	39.9	42.8	38.6	39.9	39.6	Services and sales workers (5)
--	39.4	.	37.5	(43.1)	40.5	37.5	(42.7)	(39.8)	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
--	39.7	.	38.4	39.5	40.4	39.2	39.5	40.6	Craft/related trades workers (7)
--	39.4	(40.5)	38.6	39.1	40.3	39.0	39.2	41.2	Plant and machine operators (8)
--	37.9	34.0	39.1	40.0	40.1	38.5	39.3	39.0	Elementary occupations (9)
--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 51

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by occupation

Hours

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	24.9	19.4	19.3	.	19.2	27.9
Professionals (2)	-	-	21.3	21.3	19.5	16.5	18.2	20.8
Technicians (3)	-	-	22.6	24.5	20.2	18.8	17.3	24.1
Clerks (4)	-	-	23.7	20.8	18.9	23.5	19.6	25.3
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	21.5	19.7	18.5	22.9	18.5	23.0
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	19.6	19.4	18.8	.	22.5	23.6
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	24.1	18.3	18.5	25.6	20.0	24.3
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	22.8	17.0	16.6	24.4	19.8	24.7
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	19.5	13.3	14.8	20.8	16.0	18.9
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	.	.	16.4	.	.	22.9
Professionals (2)	-	-	18.3	17.6	18.2	14.9	18.7	19.8
Technicians (3)	-	-	22.7	15.0	17.0	17.7	17.0	22.5
Clerks (4)	-	-	22.2	13.0	15.6	.	20.1	22.6
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	20.5	15.3	15.8	23.3	18.5	24.3
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	19.5	17.0	.	.	22.9
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	24.6	17.3	17.1	25.8	20.5	25.2
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	22.4	16.9	14.2	.	18.7	24.5
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	20.7	11.2	12.5	23.8	18.2	22.4
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	-	-	25.0	.	20.8	.	19.3	29.5
Professionals (2)	-	-	21.6	23.1	19.8	16.9	18.0	21.1
Technicians (3)	-	-	22.6	25.7	20.5	19.6	17.5	24.4
Clerks (4)	-	-	23.8	22.6	19.1	23.5	19.5	25.4
Services and sales workers (5)	-	-	21.6	20.8	18.7	22.8	18.5	22.9
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	-	-	.	.	19.2	.	.	24.8
Craft/related trades workers (7)	-	-	23.2	.	19.2	.	19.3	22.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	-	-	23.2	17.3	18.3	.	20.9	24.9
Elementary occupations (9)	-	-	19.3	14.7	15.2	19.9	15.8	18.3
Armed forces (0)	-	-	.	.	.	.	.	.

Table 51

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by occupation

Hours									
IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
-	26.1	.	22.6	22.9	.	.	27.1	20.9	Legislators and managers (1)
-	19.5	18.4	23.0	22.2	18.6	18.4	25.0	20.2	Professionals (2)
-	23.1	20.1	21.8	22.9	19.9	18.0	25.1	20.3	Technicians (3)
-	22.8	21.1	19.5	22.5	21.8	20.9	24.4	19.3	Clerks (4)
-	22.8	21.3	16.7	21.9	21.2	23.2	25.0	16.8	Services and sales workers (5)
-	34.1	.	15.6	.	20.1	25.4	22.6	18.0	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	28.5	.	19.6	23.3	19.0	20.5	21.2	21.7	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	27.1	.	21.1	22.7	.	19.4	21.5	20.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	23.8	19.1	14.2	20.6	18.5	15.8	21.2	15.6	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>									
-	.	.	22.7	25.7	.	.	.	19.7	Legislators and managers (1)
-	21.2	.	23.6	22.3	19.9	14.8	19.9	17.5	Professionals (2)
-	25.5	.	24.6	22.8	18.9	14.4	15.4	19.5	Technicians (3)
-	23.7	.	18.1	23.3	.	.	21.4	18.4	Clerks (4)
-	25.7	.	15.6	20.9	20.6	18.2	20.0	15.7	Services and sales workers (5)
-	37.5	.	16.9	.	19.8	.	.	18.0	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	32.3	.	22.1	24.6	21.0	21.2	20.3	21.2	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	30.0	.	23.7	22.3	.	.	18.0	20.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	28.7	.	13.6	22.7	23.8	13.8	15.8	15.2	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>									
-	.	.	22.5	22.0	.	.	.	21.3	Legislators and managers (1)
-	18.9	17.9	22.8	22.2	17.9	19.7	26.7	20.7	Professionals (2)
-	22.3	20.2	21.3	22.9	21.6	19.4	26.5	20.4	Technicians (3)
-	22.7	21.0	19.7	22.5	21.8	20.9	24.8	19.4	Clerks (4)
-	22.2	20.7	16.9	21.9	21.3	23.8	25.6	17.0	Services and sales workers (5)
-	30.8	.	13.8	.	20.6	24.1	.	18.0	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	23.9	.	15.3	22.2	18.0	.	23.1	22.1	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	24.9	.	16.2	22.8	.	.	25.7	20.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	21.8	19.0	14.5	20.3	18.2	16.5	22.6	15.7	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU - NON-NATI. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	57.3	26.0	76.8	36.7	58.6	53.8	28.7	15.4
Bruxelles-Cap-BrusselsHf.gewest	53.3	17.2	69.8	41.2	57.3	58.0	31.3	17.5
Antwerpen	58.1	26.5	78.5	35.2	59.1	58.6	27.9	14.1
Limburg (B)	55.5	30.8	74.7	29.9	56.5	57.1	26.1	14.4
Oost-Vlaanderen	60.7	32.7	80.8	37.1	61.4	70.6	(24.0)	14.5
Vlaams Brabant	63.9	28.3	85.8	39.7	64.4	59.8	(40.5)	14.1
West-Vlaanderen	62.5	34.9	84.1	37.9	62.6	66.6	.	18.7
Brabant Wallon	59.1	18.9	78.8	46.7	59.8	62.1	.	17.0
Hainaut	50.1	18.0	69.1	31.1	51.0	47.3	(27.5)	14.1
Liège	53.4	23.7	70.5	37.1	55.6	46.1	(19.4)	15.8
Luxemburg (B)	58.4	26.2	78.2	37.7	59.0	(57.5)	.	15.5
Namur	55.0	20.4	73.3	39.7	55.3	56.3	.	15.7
DANMARK	75.3	66.4	84.4	63.1	76.2	79.2	47.4	8.4
DEUTSCHLAND	63.7	45.1	77.8	47.5	64.8	66.9	48.0	10.0
Stuttgart	68.1	47.2	81.3	55.8	70.0	67.2	54.1	9.3
Karlsruhe	66.9	46.2	79.8	53.4	68.6	62.1	52.8	9.9
Freiburg	66.7	46.2	79.1	53.6	68.5	63.0	46.0	10.9
Tübingen	67.8	46.4	80.8	54.3	68.8	76.2	54.4	9.6
Oberbayern	70.6	51.1	82.6	57.7	71.2	75.3	62.8	14.9
Niederbayern	69.6	61.8	81.3	48.4	70.1	69.4	58.0	11.4
Oberplatz	67.6	55.1	80.5	47.9	67.9	(73.9)	59.2	10.5
Oberfranken	67.5	50.9	81.6	50.8	68.4	68.6	51.4	9.5
Mittelfranken	67.9	50.5	82.5	48.7	68.8	74.8	56.6	9.9
Unterfranken	66.4	50.7	78.7	49.6	67.1	71.1	53.9	10.5
Schwaben	69.4	57.4	81.5	52.1	70.0	69.8	61.3	10.5
Berlin-West, Stadt	58.0	33.4	70.4	46.8	60.7	65.0	42.0	12.8
Berlin-Ost, Stadt	65.0	44.9	78.8	49.1	65.7	60.4	52.0	9.8
Brandenburg	61.0	40.6	79.0	42.3	61.0	.	57.4	8.2
Bremen	58.9	40.0	70.8	46.6	60.5	74.4	45.9	9.2
Hamburg	64.6	40.4	76.6	53.8	67.6	65.6	46.5	11.8
Darmstadt	65.3	42.7	78.5	51.3	67.4	65.7	50.3	10.4
Gießen	63.3	41.8	77.1	50.2	65.2	75.6	37.3	10.8
Kassel	63.2	45.5	77.8	43.7	64.7	(62.8)	37.8	9.5
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	60.1	51.3	74.4	38.5	60.1	.	.	7.0
Braunschweig	61.5	41.6	77.2	45.6	63.2	55.6	38.3	8.3
Hannover	62.6	42.4	76.8	46.4	64.4	64.9	43.8	8.8
Lüneburg	66.0	44.7	79.8	52.0	66.7	80.0	43.6	11.2
Weser-Ems	62.7	46.6	76.3	47.1	63.7	68.1	35.0	10.2
Düsseldorf	60.3	39.0	74.6	44.9	61.8	64.4	46.2	9.7
Köln	61.4	39.9	75.8	45.3	63.1	65.2	44.7	10.4
Münster	60.8	45.1	74.5	42.6	62.4	64.1	37.8	8.9
Detmold	64.5	42.8	78.6	48.3	65.9	68.2	43.7	9.2
Arnsberg	59.1	38.4	74.0	42.6	61.0	61.2	40.4	8.8
Koblenz	63.4	45.0	79.1	43.6	64.3	(80.7)	44.8	8.9
Trier	63.9	47.9	77.8	45.7	64.8	71.6	(39.9)	10.8
Rheinhausen-Pfalz	64.6	44.9	78.5	47.6	66.2	70.9	45.3	9.8
Saarland	59.4	41.9	76.0	37.2	60.4	52.7	45.2	10.1
Sachsen	61.8	46.0	78.3	42.5	61.9	.	55.8	8.9
Dessau	57.8	45.9	74.3	36.5	58.0	.	.	7.9
Halle	58.1	45.3	72.8	37.4	58.3	.	.	7.5
Magdeburg	61.1	47.6	77.2	40.9	61.3	.	.	7.8
Schleswig-Holstein	65.0	47.8	77.3	51.0	65.9	63.4	47.1	11.1
Thüringen	62.1	46.0	78.8	41.9	62.2	.	.	7.9
ELLADA	55.6	28.1	71.8	45.9	55.3	51.2	66.7	32.5
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	59.9	42.2	73.9	48.9	59.9	.	63.1	35.9
Kentriki Makedonia	54.1	26.7	70.9	44.7	53.8	.	65.5	35.5
Dytiki Makedonia	55.1	27.2	68.6	47.4	55.1	.	.	39.2
Thessalia	57.2	26.2	72.2	52.3	57.1	.	(64.3)	38.1
Ipeiros	51.1	17.4	70.2	45.1	51.1	.	.	41.2
Ionía Nisia	62.9	32.1	75.3	60.7	62.4	.	76.6	42.3
Dytiki Ellada	55.5	24.8	70.3	53.0	55.4	.	64.1	38.6
Stereá Ellada	53.0	27.7	67.5	47.7	53.0	.	.	41.4

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE <i>(% all in Emp.)</i>	FAMILY WORKERS <i>(% all in Emp.)</i>	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT <i>(% Employee)</i>	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT <i>(% all in Emp.)</i>	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME <i>(% Part-time)</i>	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS <i>(Hours)</i>	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP <i>(Hours)</i>	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL <i>(Hours)</i>	REGION
82.6	2.0	7.8	15.7	26.2	38.0	54.3	35.5	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
81.5	(1.0)	8.5	14.0	39.2	38.3	49.2	36.2	Bruxelles-CapBrusselsHf.gewest
84.1	1.8	7.3	16.3	17.7	37.4	54.0	35.5	Antwerpen
83.9	1.7	9.5	18.3	25.3	37.2	54.6	34.9	Limburg (B)
83.5	2.0	7.6	15.2	18.3	38.0	54.1	35.9	Oost-Vlaanderen
84.3	1.5	6.4	15.0	17.2	38.5	53.0	36.4	Vlaams Brabant
77.0	4.3	7.6	15.3	19.6	39.8	57.5	35.8	West-Vlaanderen
81.2	.	5.7	15.6	26.5	37.9	50.7	35.7	Brabant Wallon
84.0	1.9	8.2	13.9	46.6	37.6	57.6	35.0	Hainaut
83.0	(1.2)	9.8	17.7	36.1	37.7	55.7	34.6	Liège
82.0	.	7.8	17.1	(23.9)	38.1	54.3	35.1	Luxemburg (B)
82.8	.	6.4	17.4	34.5	37.2	53.8	34.6	Namur
90.3	1.3	10.1	22.3	13.6	35.4	48.9	34.2	DANMARK
89.0	1.0	12.3	18.3	13.6	37.3	49.7	36.0	DEUTSCHLAND
89.2	1.5	10.6	20.4	6.9	36.5	50.1	35.3	Stuttgart
89.2	0.9	11.5	21.4	10.4	36.3	47.6	35.2	Karlsruhe
87.7	1.4	10.9	20.6	7.9	37.1	50.4	35.5	Freiburg
88.8	1.6	11.8	21.1	8.9	36.6	50.9	35.0	Tübingen
83.4	1.7	10.2	20.7	5.6	37.3	47.2	35.7	Oberbayern
85.8	2.8	9.9	18.9	(6.5)	37.5	52.5	35.6	Niederbayern
86.2	3.3	10.2	19.3	(5.5)	37.7	53.0	35.9	Oberplatz
88.8	1.6	10.6	20.2	8.5	36.8	50.2	35.6	Oberfranken
88.9	1.2	10.2	19.1	8.9	37.0	49.3	35.6	Mittelfranken
88.0	1.5	10.4	18.7	8.5	37.6	54.1	35.8	Unterfranken
87.3	2.2	10.8	19.5	(3.9)	37.2	50.9	35.6	Schwaben
86.9	.	12.9	20.1	23.9	37.1	46.3	35.8	Berlin-West, Stadt
89.9	.	17.6	13.1	29.6	39.1	50.8	37.8	Berlin-Ost, Stadt
91.6	.	16.2	10.4	48.7	38.9	49.6	38.0	Brandenburg
90.0	.	12.0	20.9	(12.5)	36.2	45.4	35.3	Bremen
87.5	(0.7)	12.0	22.1	14.9	36.2	46.2	35.0	Hamburg
88.9	0.7	9.6	20.0	8.5	36.9	47.6	35.8	Darmstadt
87.4	1.8	11.3	23.1	8.2	36.7	50.0	35.3	Gießen
89.2	(1.3)	11.1	21.8	9.7	36.3	51.7	34.8	Kassel
92.9	.	22.1	11.1	60.8	39.2	49.9	38.4	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
91.1	(0.6)	13.5	21.5	12.9	35.8	49.9	34.4	Braunschweig
90.4	0.8	10.1	17.9	11.4	37.2	50.4	36.0	Hannover
87.4	1.3	10.7	19.7	10.5	37.5	51.5	35.8	Lüneburg
88.0	1.8	11.3	20.1	9.9	36.8	48.2	35.5	Weser-Ems
89.3	0.9	9.8	18.7	6.8	37.1	49.9	35.8	Düsseldorf
88.8	0.8	12.2	18.0	8.1	37.6	50.7	36.2	Köln
90.4	(0.7)	11.4	18.8	8.3	36.9	51.4	35.5	Münster
89.6	1.3	11.3	19.4	7.5	37.1	53.2	35.5	Detmold
90.5	0.7	9.9	19.0	9.6	36.7	50.9	35.5	Amsberg
90.6	.	11.9	18.4	9.8	37.0	50.7	35.7	Koblenz
87.7	.	12.9	19.5	(8.9)	37.7	54.3	35.6	Trier
89.4	(0.8)	11.0	20.2	8.1	36.8	50.6	35.4	Rheinhausen-Pfalz
89.3	.	10.7	18.6	9.7	37.0	47.3	35.9	Saarland
90.7	0.5	17.3	12.6	54.2	38.7	49.5	37.7	Sachsen
91.9	.	18.0	9.2	56.0	39.5	50.4	38.5	Dessau
92.4	.	16.6	11.4	52.0	38.8	47.3	38.2	Halle
92.0	.	18.9	9.8	53.8	39.4	51.0	38.5	Magdeburg
88.1	0.9	12.8	21.5	6.9	36.6	48.0	35.3	Schleswig-Holstein
91.9	.	17.5	11.3	48.5	39.3	51.3	38.3	Thüringen
56.6	10.9	13.0	6.0	44.8	43.1	48.7	39.9	ELLADA
43.6	20.5	22.4	6.0	52.4	44.2	50.0	39.6	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki
52.7	11.8	12.6	5.7	45.3	43.2	49.0	39.6	Kentriki Makedonia
48.7	12.1	24.1	5.2	(54.5)	43.5	47.8	39.8	Dytiiki Makedonia
44.8	17.2	20.7	6.7	44.5	45.1	51.5	39.8	Thessalia
49.2	9.6	16.1	4.8	.	44.9	50.5	40.1	Ipeiros
41.8	16.0	18.3	10.8	(31.4)	42.7	44.4	41.9	Ionía Nisia
41.7	19.8	14.8	8.2	60.1	42.6	47.1	39.2	Dytiiki Ellada
44.7	13.8	12.3	7.0	45.1	44.1	47.5	41.0	Sterea Ellada

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM NON-EU - NON-NATI. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
Peloponnisos	61.1	32.6	73.7	55.8	61.0	.	(67.4)	44.3
Attiki	54.0	26.5	72.3	38.5	53.4	(47.9)	67.0	22.9
Voreio Aigaio	51.5	28.6	62.4	46.8	51.4	.	.	38.3
Notio Aigaio	57.9	41.5	69.6	48.5	58.1	.	.	35.0
Kriti	64.2	34.5	78.2	61.7	63.8	.	79.2	38.8
ESPAÑA	49.7	26.2	64.2	42.6	49.6	52.8	58.4	20.2
Galicia	50.6	24.5	64.4	48.9	50.5	(64.9)	.	27.3
Principado de Asturias	43.0	15.9	57.3	36.8	43.0	.	.	25.2
Cantabria	48.0	21.8	63.4	42.7	48.0	.	.	22.7
Pais Vasco	50.5	22.9	68.0	40.4	50.6	.	.	21.1
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	57.8	27.7	73.8	52.2	57.8	.	.	24.4
La Rioja	53.5	24.6	71.3	44.1	53.6	.	.	26.3
Aragón	55.6	31.7	71.4	44.9	55.7	.	.	23.1
Comunidad de Madrid	50.9	25.5	67.4	45.3	50.6	77.9	70.8	12.2
Castilla y León	48.3	20.1	63.5	43.5	48.3	.	.	28.8
Castilla-la Mancha	50.4	31.4	62.8	42.4	50.3	.	(63.9)	26.8
Extremadura	42.4	24.0	55.2	34.4	42.5	.	.	25.3
Cataluna	57.1	34.8	71.7	47.5	57.1	54.4	58.5	18.8
Comunidad Valenciana	52.1	29.8	66.4	43.7	52.1	49.7	65.3	19.2
Islas Baleares	58.8	36.2	73.4	47.5	58.8	59.6	(57.0)	19.9
Andalucia	40.6	21.2	53.6	33.0	40.6	45.6	49.3	19.3
Región de Murcia	50.2	28.9	64.7	42.3	50.2	.	.	17.6
Ceuta e Melilla	44.4	19.0	58.0	40.4	45.0	.	.	19.3
Canarias	48.0	25.4	61.4	40.6	48.0	43.2	(46.2)	16.2
FRANCE	59.9	25.2	77.5	46.2	60.8	64.7	40.3	10.9
Île de France	63.8	25.4	79.4	54.6	65.2	73.4	47.4	8.2
Champagne-Ardenne	57.6	23.3	75.4	43.7	58.4	(55.7)	(29.1)	11.3
Picardie	58.6	25.1	74.9	46.4	59.4	70.8	31.0	9.5
Haute-Normandie	59.1	24.2	75.3	46.5	59.9	(63.1)	(26.7)	7.2
Centre	63.4	30.9	82.0	46.5	64.4	67.9	34.1	11.2
Basse-Normandie	61.6	27.9	81.0	46.2	61.7	.	.	14.9
Bourgogne	62.0	28.0	80.3	46.6	62.4	57.0	(43.9)	12.5
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	50.0	18.2	68.5	36.5	50.7	56.1	28.0	7.7
Lorraine	58.8	26.0	77.4	39.7	59.3	53.4	47.0	9.3
Alsace	65.3	36.5	83.4	44.4	66.5	67.5	44.3	7.5
Franche-Comté	61.3	28.0	79.6	44.0	62.4	(63.3)	41.4	10.5
Pays de la Loire	61.6	30.5	79.9	41.6	61.8	(62.9)	38.5	10.6
Bretagne	61.2	22.4	81.9	42.7	61.3	(69.4)	(38.2)	12.4
Poitou-Charentes	62.2	26.6	81.4	42.3	62.5	66.9	(30.7)	13.6
Aquitaine	59.2	23.5	77.7	45.0	59.7	47.6	42.4	14.5
Midi-Pyrénées	60.1	22.1	79.1	48.0	60.9	56.8	30.8	14.9
Limousin	63.0	26.0	82.7	47.8	63.2	69.6	.	16.3
Rhône-Alpes	62.1	26.4	79.7	51.6	63.3	60.6	42.2	11.6
Auvergne	58.9	24.2	79.1	42.1	59.1	(58.3)	(47.4)	14.4
Languedoc-Roussillon	51.5	21.5	68.1	40.5	53.8	43.1	23.5	16.3
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	55.2	24.9	70.7	42.3	56.6	59.5	31.5	11.4
Corse	39.6	(23.4)	53.1	26.5	43.4	.	25.6	17.7
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Réunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRELAND	59.7	43.0	72.5	48.7	59.8	57.6	44.9	18.8
Border, Midlands and Western	56.2	37.7	69.5	48.3	56.4	51.7	.	24.2
Southern and Eastern	60.8	44.8	73.5	48.9	61.0	59.7	44.6	17.1
ITALIA	51.8	25.4	67.9	37.2	51.7	61.7	62.9	24.4
Piemonte	57.0	32.7	77.3	32.8	57.0	55.9	62.1	23.7
Valle d'Aosta	61.7	(38.4)	81.7	33.4	61.6	.	.	25.5
Liguria	53.4	22.4	72.0	36.3	53.2	.	(77.1)	24.5
Lombardia	59.3	37.5	78.9	33.3	59.1	71.6	71.2	22.5
Trentino - Alto Adige	62.9	45.3	79.7	37.9	63.0	.	.	24.1
Veneto	59.6	41.2	77.2	34.7	59.5	.	70.1	24.4



Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL (Hours)	REGION
35.2	20.5	12.6	10.9	29.8	43.7	46.9	40.1	Peloponnisos
73.2	3.9	8.9	4.3	53.9	42.0	49.1	39.6	Attiki
51.8	9.9	17.8	(6.6)	.	44.7	48.1	42.1	Voreio Aigaio
55.8	9.2	22.5	(3.4)	.	46.7	51.0	43.5	Notio Aigaio
44.9	16.3	23.7	8.8	25.6	43.3	46.7	41.3	Kriti
77.0	2.8	32.9	8.1	24.7	40.4	46.3	38.8	ESPAÑA
65.7	7.0	33.9	7.4	14.6	41.9	47.1	39.1	Galicia
70.7	4.1	23.5	4.4	(32.6)	44.0	56.0	39.0	Principado de Asturias
73.2	4.1	26.3	7.2	.	40.5	47.6	38.4	Cantabria
77.8	1.1	31.2	8.6	32.6	39.3	44.8	38.0	Pais Vasco
73.8	(1.7)	25.9	9.7	(13.4)	40.1	46.6	38.0	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
72.8	.	26.3	(4.5)	.	40.6	46.5	38.6	La Rioja
74.0	2.8	29.7	7.7	14.5	41.1	48.7	38.7	Aragón
86.3	1.5	21.3	5.2	31.4	39.5	43.8	38.9	Comunidad de Madrid
67.7	3.4	28.1	8.7	19.9	40.7	47.9	37.9	Castilla y León
69.1	4.1	39.9	9.2	21.6	40.7	46.0	38.9	Castilla-la Mancha
70.7	4.0	37.2	8.4	24.9	40.9	47.5	38.8	Extremadura
78.8	2.5	29.8	8.8	20.5	39.9	45.1	38.8	Cataluna
79.0	1.7	39.8	10.1	35.3	40.4	45.6	39.3	Comunidad Valenciana
78.5	1.6	30.6	4.8	.	40.0	43.7	39.1	Islas Baleares
77.4	3.3	44.6	8.4	26.2	40.8	47.5	39.2	Andalucia
78.5	3.9	39.8	8.2	40.3	39.1	43.7	38.3	Región de Murcia
80.3	.	24.6	(10.4)	.	39.4	42.3	38.8	Ceuta e Melilla
81.6	2.2	39.4	10.4	15.4	39.8	44.8	39.0	Canarias
87.5	1.5	13.9	17.3	29.7	37.8	52.4	36.6	FRANCE
91.4	0.4	10.5	13.2	28.8	38.6	49.9	37.9	Île de France
87.0	1.7	14.2	17.7	27.5	37.2	49.4	36.3	Champagne-Ardenne
89.1	1.4	14.7	14.9	35.9	36.8	48.9	36.2	Picardie
91.6	1.2	14.3	16.8	31.7	37.4	58.8	36.2	Haute-Normandie
86.6	2.1	14.7	15.6	31.8	37.7	51.0	36.7	Centre
81.4	3.6	15.3	19.0	29.2	38.6	54.1	36.3	Basse-Normandie
85.7	1.8	12.8	15.8	29.6	38.4	54.8	36.6	Bourgogne
90.8	1.5	16.4	19.3	34.5	36.3	53.2	35.5	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
89.5	1.2	13.9	17.1	28.9	37.8	53.3	36.7	Lorraine
91.5	(1.0)	13.1	15.9	15.7	38.0	52.9	37.0	Alsace
88.1	(1.5)	14.9	18.0	27.5	37.6	54.7	36.4	Franche-Comté
87.3	2.1	16.8	19.4	29.8	38.2	58.1	36.5	Pays de la Loire
85.5	2.1	14.5	19.5	22.7	38.7	54.0	37.0	Bretagne
83.5	3.0	15.1	19.0	32.6	38.3	53.4	36.3	Poitou-Charentes
83.6	1.9	14.5	17.8	31.7	37.7	52.6	36.1	Aquitaine
83.2	1.9	13.8	21.2	29.7	37.2	51.3	35.7	Midi-Pyrénées
80.5	3.1	14.5	17.2	36.3	38.3	54.6	36.3	Limousin
86.8	1.7	14.2	19.0	22.9	37.6	52.4	36.4	Rhône-Alpes
82.1	3.5	15.2	18.9	31.1	38.2	57.5	35.7	Auvergne
81.1	2.6	17.8	21.9	36.1	36.2	48.6	34.8	Languedoc-Roussillon
87.4	1.2	15.8	18.8	38.2	37.0	48.6	36.1	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
81.7	.	17.3	(8.7)	.	41.3	51.3	39.4	Corse
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guadeloupe
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Martinique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guyane
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réunion
79.8	1.4	7.7	16.7	24.4	38.8	52.9	36.6	IRELAND
74.2	1.5	7.6	16.5	30.5	39.4	54.2	36.3	Border, Midlands and Western
81.6	1.3	7.7	16.8	22.5	38.7	52.3	36.6	Southern and Eastern
71.3	4.3	8.5	7.4	36.8	39.4	44.8	37.4	ITALIA
72.4	3.9	5.8	6.4	39.1	39.6	45.2	37.8	Piemonte
69.3	.	(10.1)	(8.7)	.	39.5	44.8	37.1	Valle d'Aosta
71.6	3.9	4.8	7.3	31.4	39.0	44.5	37.0	Liguria
74.1	3.4	6.2	8.1	28.0	39.2	44.5	37.6	Lombardia
70.3	5.6	10.4	9.9	(9.9)	39.3	45.6	37.0	Trentino - Alto Adige
71.4	4.3	6.3	8.4	16.6	39.7	44.9	37.7	Veneto

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU - NON-NATI. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
Friuli - Venezia Giulia	58.7	33.7	78.8	35.4	58.6	.	71.9	22.9
Emilia-Romagna	63.0	41.5	82.1	38.7	62.9	.	71.1	26.9
Toscana	56.6	34.6	73.6	37.4	56.6	.	52.3	26.6
Umbria	54.3	25.7	72.8	36.8	54.5	.	.	27.7
Marche	58.8	34.0	78.3	36.9	58.8	.	(56.1)	27.0
Lazio	50.8	16.4	65.4	44.0	50.7	73.6	63.8	22.2
Abruzzo	52.0	21.2	68.5	40.8	52.0	.	.	28.4
Molise	48.7	(17.7)	61.8	44.8	48.7	.	.	32.0
Campania	40.2	12.8	51.7	40.9	40.2	.	(31.3)	22.7
Puglia	41.5	19.0	52.8	38.1	41.5	.	(55.5)	24.4
Basilicata	43.8	15.1	56.1	42.1	43.8	.	.	24.4
Calabria	39.1	10.5	49.6	42.3	39.1	.	.	24.4
Sicilia	39.0	13.9	50.8	35.7	39.0	.	62.1	25.2
Sardegna	43.3	15.5	56.6	37.6	43.3	.	.	28.9
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	60.2	33.1	76.3	38.6	58.4	64.1	55.7	8.8
NEDERLAND	69.4	60.3	81.0	48.3	70.4	66.8	37.6	10.8
Groningen	63.8	49.7	76.4	46.5	64.6	73.6	.	11.3
Friesland	64.5	52.2	79.1	41.7	65.2	.	.	15.2
Drenthe	68.3	65.9	78.9	47.7	69.1	.	.	9.9
Overijssel	66.5	59.5	78.8	44.2	67.1	.	38.9	12.0
Gelderland	71.1	62.0	82.7	51.6	72.1	62.9	29.6	11.4
Flevoland	71.1	63.8	80.6	43.4	72.1	.	.	12.3
Utrecht	72.0	62.2	82.4	53.2	73.7	(66.8)	36.2	10.0
Noord-Holland	71.0	64.7	81.0	49.9	72.5	70.5	41.3	11.2
Zuid-Holland	69.4	57.5	80.9	50.9	71.0	67.9	35.1	9.1
Zeeland	68.3	66.4	79.6	44.9	69.0	60.6	.	11.4
Noord-Brabant	70.0	62.9	82.2	46.2	70.4	80.2	52.4	10.6
Limburg (NL)	67.1	55.9	81.0	42.8	68.0	57.3	38.0	10.7
ÖSTERREICH	67.4	54.2	81.9	42.9	67.5	70.2	66.3	11.0
Burgenland	67.2	56.8	82.1	41.0	67.6	.	(61.3)	10.9
Niederösterreich	68.3	55.6	83.8	43.5	68.6	71.7	63.4	13.9
Wien	68.3	47.1	82.6	47.9	68.2	72.1	68.1	8.1
Kärnten	62.7	46.3	78.3	38.5	63.0	.	57.0	11.4
Steiermark	65.1	53.6	80.0	38.5	65.1	82.2	60.4	11.6
Oberösterreich	68.6	59.1	83.1	40.3	68.9	72.2	62.7	10.9
Salzburg	69.6	55.8	83.7	45.8	68.7	73.6	76.8	11.0
Tirol	67.1	57.5	79.2	44.5	67.5	64.0	63.6	12.2
Vorarlberg	67.9	59.8	80.7	43.0	67.7	(67.7)	69.3	7.9
PORTUGAL	66.8	43.0	82.0	57.4	66.9	55.8	61.3	25.9
Norte	67.6	51.1	80.5	54.7	67.8	49.3	58.7	23.8
Centro (P)	71.7	40.8	86.7	70.6	71.9	54.7	67.7	40.4
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	65.1	37.1	82.4	54.5	65.1	68.6	61.6	20.3
Alentejo	61.1	31.8	79.5	52.2	61.2	.	.	21.9
Algarve	65.8	36.3	82.8	57.3	65.7	.	.	28.0
Açores	58.9	39.7	74.3	45.4	59.0	.	.	27.7
Madeira	66.5	40.8	81.1	64.0	66.7	.	.	19.5
SUOMI/FINLAND	63.4	32.5	78.7	52.9	63.6	(66.7)	37.1	14.0
Uusimaa	70.0	39.4	83.9	60.6	70.5	.	39.3	9.4
Etelä-Suomi	63.0	34.1	78.9	50.9	63.2	.	(39.6)	14.4
Itä-Suomi	57.5	25.0	72.4	45.3	57.6	.	.	17.3
Väli-Suomi	61.3	27.6	79.2	52.4	61.7	.	.	20.3
Pohjois-Suomi	57.1	26.7	71.9	49.6	57.1	.	.	14.6
Ahvenanmaa/Åland	79.1	.	90.0	.	78.6	.	.	.
SVERIGE	68.6	33.5	79.3	71.5	69.8	68.2	37.1	10.9
Stockholm	75.5	45.2	82.8	77.7	77.1	71.8	46.2	9.4
Östra Mellansverige	68.1	34.6	78.8	68.9	69.7	61.1	29.2	11.2
Småland med Öarna	72.4	41.3	80.8	76.7	73.0	(80.3)	53.1	9.9
Sydsverige	67.7	31.3	78.4	68.7	69.4	58.9	27.0	13.7
Västsverige	69.5	35.9	79.1	71.1	71.1	72.5	34.6	11.5

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL. (Hours)	REGION
72.7	4.4	6.5	9.6	22.5	38.5	42.7	37.3	Friuli – Venezia Giulia
68.4	4.7	7.1	7.8	25.3	39.7	44.8	37.4	Emilia-Romagna
69.4	3.9	8.0	7.3	35.6	39.4	44.3	37.5	Toscana
68.3	4.1	6.5	7.0	(33.9)	39.5	44.6	37.3	Umbria
68.7	4.3	8.1	7.0	30.0	39.4	45.0	37.2	Marche
73.4	4.4	7.0	6.5	55.6	39.0	44.4	37.2	Lazio
67.0	4.6	7.8	6.0	44.6	39.7	45.6	37.2	Abruzzo
61.1	(6.9)	13.1	7.2	(50.3)	39.1	44.2	36.1	Molise
71.8	5.4	10.9	5.9	53.9	39.8	45.8	37.6	Campania
70.1	5.5	14.8	7.2	51.9	39.6	45.4	37.4	Puglia
70.2	5.4	11.8	5.8	(47.7)	39.8	46.9	37.3	Basilicata
70.4	5.2	16.1	7.1	66.2	38.3	44.7	35.8	Calabria
70.6	4.2	14.1	7.2	62.1	38.8	44.1	36.9	Sicilia
68.2	2.9	15.4	8.1	49.2	39.5	45.4	36.9	Sardegna
90.6	(0.6)	2.9	9.5	(7.5)	38.4	50.8	37.5	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
88.4	0.9	12.7	38.8	5.5	32.3	42.7	31.1	NEDERLAND
88.4	.	15.4	41.9	9.1	31.8	42.6	30.4	Groningen
83.7	(1.0)	15.0	40.2	7.0	32.5	44.8	30.4	Friesland
89.5	.	13.7	39.0	6.0	32.1	44.2	30.8	Drenthe
86.9	1.1	13.6	38.9	5.3	32.0	42.8	30.5	Overijssel
87.6	0.9	13.5	40.2	4.2	31.7	42.1	30.5	Gelderland
86.3	.	13.7	37.6	(5.7)	33.2	45.7	31.5	Flevoland
89.2	(0.8)	11.3	42.6	4.9	31.1	38.1	30.4	Utrecht
88.1	0.7	13.6	39.6	6.1	32.3	40.3	31.4	Noord-Holland
90.3	0.5	11.4	37.4	6.3	32.7	42.9	31.7	Zuid-Holland
87.1	.	13.1	37.8	(5.2)	32.4	47.4	30.6	Zeeland
88.2	1.2	12.3	37.5	3.8	32.4	44.4	31.0	Noord-Brabant
87.8	1.5	11.9	36.1	5.1	32.8	45.6	31.3	Limburg (NL)
86.2	2.8	7.8	15.8	15.2	38.7	49.3	37.3	ÖSTERREICH
87.1	.	7.1	13.9	(14.9)	38.3	46.7	37.4	Burgenland
83.3	2.8	5.2	14.1	16.0	39.3	50.8	37.3	Niederösterreich
91.1	0.8	5.6	16.2	20.0	37.9	42.1	37.6	Wien
85.6	3.0	7.6	13.3	(13.8)	39.4	50.0	37.9	Kärnten
84.5	3.9	11.3	15.0	19.8	39.1	51.3	37.3	Steiermark
85.3	3.7	7.8	17.7	11.3	38.6	53.4	36.6	Oberösterreich
86.2	2.9	9.4	18.0	13.7	38.3	47.5	37.0	Salzburg
83.9	3.9	12.7	15.8	(7.7)	38.9	48.7	37.5	Tirol
89.4	(2.8)	8.6	17.7	(11.7)	38.0	49.1	37.0	Vorarlberg
71.8	2.3	17.4	11.1	23.7	40.5	42.7	39.8	PORTUGAL
72.8	3.4	15.0	9.7	29.1	41.1	44.5	40.1	Norte
57.9	1.8	18.9	18.1	12.4	39.3	38.3	40.1	Centro (P)
78.1	1.5	17.7	9.4	28.4	40.6	44.2	39.7	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
76.5	(1.6)	29.2	7.4	41.8	41.1	50.1	38.8	Alentejo
70.7	.	21.2	7.5	(25.2)	41.2	43.3	40.3	Algarve
68.9	(3.4)	20.4	9.0	(32.2)	40.9	45.2	39.0	Açores
79.7	.	11.4	12.2	(19.6)	39.0	41.7	38.4	Madeira
85.4	0.6	17.7	11.7	33.4	38.8	49.8	37.2	SUOMI/FINLAND
90.6	.	15.5	11.1	23.8	38.0	46.7	37.1	Uusimaa
84.9	0.7	17.1	10.7	33.2	39.0	50.6	37.4	Etelä-Suomi
82.3	.	22.4	13.3	50.8	39.2	50.9	36.9	Itä-Suomi
78.6	(1.1)	17.7	12.7	25.7	39.4	49.0	37.5	Väli-Suomi
84.2	(1.2)	21.7	13.4	44.8	38.7	52.3	36.7	Pohjois-Suomi
88.7	.	.	.	.	42.5	.	40.6	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
88.6	0.5	12.9	23.9	30.1	36.7	44.5	35.9	SVERIGE
90.4	.	11.5	20.0	23.3	36.8	42.0	36.3	Stockholm
88.3	(0.4)	12.6	23.8	34.5	37.0	47.2	35.8	Östra Mellansverige
89.3	(0.8)	12.1	27.8	29.0	36.4	43.6	35.7	Småland med Oearna
85.8	.	11.3	26.3	26.2	36.8	44.4	35.7	Sydsverige
88.2	(0.4)	13.3	23.2	28.5	36.6	44.4	35.8	Västsverige

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU - NON-NATI. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
Norra Mellansverige	66.6	34.0	75.1	69.7	66.9	(62.3)	52.6	9.7
Mellersta Norrland	68.8	37.4	78.0	69.4	69.0	.	.	14.4
Ovre Norrland	66.5	35.9	77.6	65.6	66.9	(75.3)	.	7.6
UNITED KINGDOM	70.2	56.1	79.7	59.2	70.7	67.2	55.0	12.1
Tees Valley & Durham	63.5	52.6	75.8	46.1	63.7	.	.	8.3
Northumbria, Tyne and Wear	63.0	49.9	75.9	44.3	63.3	.	.	9.2
Cumbria	68.5	54.5	80.4	56.2	68.4	.	.	13.7
Cheshire	70.7	64.3	79.8	57.6	70.8	90.0	.	9.3
Greater Manchester	66.3	50.1	77.3	53.9	67.1	53.8	41.3	9.1
Lancashire	69.1	57.1	78.2	58.2	69.7	66.5	(31.7)	11.5
Merseyside	58.9	45.1	70.4	43.9	59.2	64.5	(35.2)	9.8
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	66.6	50.4	77.0	56.1	66.7	73.4	.	10.0
North Yorkshire	77.6	65.8	86.8	68.0	77.7	.	.	16.5
South Yorkshire	63.2	45.5	75.0	49.9	63.2	.	(59.0)	9.2
West Yorkshire	70.1	57.3	80.0	57.3	71.0	(42.8)	41.6	10.3
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire	70.9	60.0	79.6	60.5	71.0	77.9	(48.6)	10.6
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	75.9	61.9	84.8	64.9	76.0	(68.4)	76.0	10.6
Lincolnshire	71.7	58.9	79.5	62.5	72.0	.	.	14.8
Herefordsh, Worcestersh&Warks	76.9	64.0	85.3	68.5	77.0	(66.0)	(81.0)	13.3
Shropshire, Staffordshire	72.1	61.8	81.5	59.0	72.1	92.2	53.6	11.7
West Midlands	67.2	48.9	77.2	59.1	68.3	59.6	45.4	8.7
East Anglia	73.7	60.0	82.0	65.1	73.8	73.3	68.6	12.0
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	78.1	63.7	85.8	69.1	78.7	72.4	64.8	13.6
Essex	72.8	60.0	80.6	66.4	73.0	(67.5)	61.7	12.8
Inner London	62.7	40.0	71.9	51.1	64.9	64.5	52.6	15.3
Outer London	71.2	54.6	80.0	61.8	72.5	74.5	56.6	14.1
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	78.9	64.8	86.5	71.0	79.5	72.5	64.5	13.2
Surrey, East-West Sussex	76.8	66.1	84.7	67.4	77.2	69.2	64.3	14.9
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	75.7	59.7	84.5	68.3	76.1	67.1	(51.7)	12.5
Kent	72.0	55.5	79.7	66.8	72.1	77.1	66.5	12.4
Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & NS	76.3	65.1	84.1	67.1	76.5	69.6	69.3	11.8
Dorset, Somerset	75.6	63.8	84.8	64.7	75.6	85.9	.	14.0
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	70.4	57.4	80.5	61.1	70.5	.	.	23.0
Devon	73.3	55.9	84.9	61.0	73.5	.	88.2	16.6
West Wales & the Valleys	62.9	50.3	75.5	46.9	62.9	(55.0)	.	13.4
East Wales	66.4	52.0	78.1	53.3	66.6	(68.5)	57.6	13.3
North Eastern Scotland	72.7	60.4	84.1	59.2	73.1	.	.	14.2
Eastern Scotland	71.6	58.4	82.3	56.4	71.9	(55.6)	66.3	10.5
South Western Scotland	63.8	53.3	74.1	49.1	63.9	(71.1)	(48.5)	8.1
Highlands, Islands	71.4	55.8	81.3	62.4	71.3	.	.	14.5
Northern Ireland	63.6	53.8	74.3	48.2	63.8	53.1	57.1	13.1

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL. (Hours)	REGION
88.9	1.3	14.1	26.1	34.4	36.2	44.1	35.6	Norra Mellansverige
85.4	.	15.6	26.0	38.9	37.2	45.4	35.9	Mellersta Norrland
91.4	.	17.6	21.9	39.5	36.9	46.0	36.3	Övre Norrland
87.5	0.4	7.1	24.9	11.5	38.1	43.0	37.5	UNITED KINGDOM
91.5	.	6.9	25.2	15.6	37.1	44.2	36.5	Tees Valley & Durham
90.5	.	9.2	24.1	15.7	37.6	41.6	37.3	Northumbria, Tyne and Wear
86.3	.	9.4	28.8	(11.2)	37.0	42.5	36.2	Cumbria
90.3	.	6.6	25.4	14.9	37.8	39.3	37.8	Cheshire
90.6	.	6.6	23.4	13.5	37.8	42.1	37.4	Greater Manchester
88.2	.	5.6	25.4	12.6	37.8	44.3	37.0	Lancashire
89.8	.	7.3	25.1	20.1	37.8	46.3	36.9	Merseyside
89.6	.	6.7	26.9	13.8	38.2	44.7	37.5	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
83.0	.	6.7	28.7	10.6	37.8	46.2	36.2	North Yorkshire
90.6	.	7.8	26.8	16.6	37.5	43.4	37.0	South Yorkshire
89.4	.	7.4	26.1	13.7	37.7	43.8	37.0	West Yorkshire
89.0	(0.4)	6.4	26.8	10.4	37.5	41.2	37.2	Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire
89.0	.	5.6	24.8	6.1	38.0	40.9	37.7	Leicestershire, Northamptonshire
84.3	.	4.8	27.6	12.2	37.9	44.2	37.0	Lincolnshire
86.1	(0.6)	5.8	25.1	7.3	38.6	44.6	37.8	Herefordsh., Worcestersh. & Warks
88.0	.	5.3	23.5	11.1	38.9	43.5	38.4	Shropshire, Staffordshire
91.1	.	6.2	23.7	10.4	37.9	43.6	37.4	West Midlands
87.5	(0.4)	6.6	26.1	11.4	38.2	42.6	37.7	East Anglia
86.0	(0.5)	6.4	24.1	7.7	38.7	42.2	38.2	Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire
86.8	.	5.8	23.1	5.7	39.3	45.7	38.4	Essex
84.2	(0.4)	10.1	20.0	17.3	39.7	41.0	39.6	Inner London
85.7	(0.2)	7.8	22.8	13.5	38.2	40.1	37.9	Outer London
86.5	(0.3)	7.0	23.8	6.6	38.6	41.7	38.2	Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire
84.6	(0.5)	7.0	27.9	6.7	37.4	39.6	37.1	Surrey, East-West Sussex
87.5	.	6.4	26.8	8.7	37.8	42.5	37.1	Hampshire, Isle of Wight
87.4	.	7.5	25.4	10.4	38.4	40.6	38.1	Kent
87.7	(0.5)	7.1	27.1	5.0	37.2	40.9	36.9	Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & NS
85.4	.	6.6	28.6	10.9	37.7	43.3	36.8	Dorset, Somerset
75.4	.	6.7	27.0	20.6	38.6	45.7	37.0	Comwall & Isles of Scilly
83.1	.	7.4	29.4	12.2	37.1	41.8	36.2	Devon
86.0	(0.6)	6.4	24.1	10.2	38.6	49.5	37.0	West Wales & the Valleys
86.2	.	8.4	24.7	9.8	38.4	47.9	37.0	East Wales
84.9	.	8.9	25.9	(7.3)	39.3	48.3	38.1	North Eastern Scotland
89.2	.	7.3	24.1	15.6	37.9	44.7	37.2	Eastern Scotland
91.5	(0.4)	8.3	23.0	13.1	37.8	44.8	37.2	South Western Scotland
84.8	.	10.7	28.4	17.6	38.4	47.1	37.1	Highlands, Islands
86.3	(0.5)	6.4	21.0	18.4	38.5	50.0	37.0	Northern Ireland



## **UNEMPLOYMENT**

Table 53

## Unemployment rates by age group and nationality

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group and with a given nationality

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	19.4	21.4	20.4	7.2	9.8	29.7	35.7	26.2
Nationals	19.3	21.4	19.1	7.0	8.6	30.2	35.7	25.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	14.4	13.9	30.2	.	12.1	.	.	(14.4)
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	23.4	23.9	48.5	.	19.5	20.1	(27.3)	45.9
25-49 years*	9.1	10.0	8.7	4.6	8.7	9.5	17.4	11.1
Nationals	8.8	9.7	7.6	4.4	8.1	9.4	17.4	10.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8.9	9.3	14.7	.	8.9	.	11.6	9.8
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	19.1	20.4	33.0	14.9	18.1	11.7	18.9	30.2
50-64 years*	8.2	9.3	5.8	4.8	13.2	4.3	10.8	8.8
Nationals	7.8	8.8	5.4	4.8	12.6	4.2	10.9	7.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	10.3	11.8	(9.6)	.	14.0	.	.	11.9
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	23.7	25.9	.	.	26.7	.	.	28.9
15-64 years*	10.3	11.3	9.4	5.1	9.9	11.0	19.0	12.2
Nationals	9.9	10.9	8.4	4.9	9.2	10.9	19.0	11.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	9.7	10.3	15.0	.	10.4	.	11.9	10.6
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	20.4	21.8	34.2	12.7	19.8	13.2	18.9	31.4
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	18.3	19.7	18.3	6.7	10.9	21.4	29.4	24.2
Nationals	18.1	19.6	17.0	6.7	9.5	21.6	29.4	23.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	16.0	15.0	.	.	13.0	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	24.2	24.1	(43.7)	.	21.0	(17.5)	.	42.5
25-49 years*	7.7	8.1	6.9	3.2	8.2	5.9	12.1	9.2
Nationals	7.3	7.7	5.5	3.0	7.4	5.9	12.1	8.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8.1	8.3	12.2	.	8.7	.	.	8.9
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	17.9	19.2	31.9	.	18.5	7.2	10.8	26.9
50-64 years*	7.7	8.4	5.1	3.8	12.0	3.7	9.5	8.3
Nationals	7.2	7.8	4.6	3.8	11.1	3.6	9.6	6.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	11.2	12.4	.	.	15.0	.	.	12.1
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	23.6	25.0	.	.	26.0	.	.	27.2
15-64 years*	9.0	9.5	7.6	3.9	9.4	7.2	14.0	10.5
Nationals	8.6	9.1	6.5	3.8	8.5	7.1	14.0	9.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	9.5	9.8	12.5	.	10.7	.	(7.2)	10.2
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	19.7	20.9	32.9	(8.6)	20.3	9.7	12.4	28.3
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	20.7	23.4	23.0	7.6	8.5	39.3	43.5	28.4
Nationals	20.8	23.5	21.8	7.3	7.6	39.9	43.6	27.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	12.8	12.7	(34.6)	.	(10.9)	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	22.4	23.5	.	.	17.3	(24.6)	.	50.2
25-49 years*	11.0	12.4	11.0	6.1	9.4	14.6	25.1	13.4
Nationals	10.8	12.2	10.1	5.8	9.1	14.5	25.1	12.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	9.9	10.7	19.0	.	9.2	.	(18.1)	11.1
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	21.1	22.5	35.5	(23.1)	17.5	18.3	31.3	35.4
50-64 years*	8.9	10.9	7.0	6.1	15.0	5.6	13.8	9.3
Nationals	8.7	10.6	6.9	6.0	14.6	5.6	13.9	8.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8.7	10.6	.	.	11.7	.	.	(11.5)
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	24.0	28.4	.	.	28.6	.	.	36.4
15-64 years*	12.0	13.6	11.7	6.4	10.5	16.8	26.8	14.2
Nationals	11.7	13.4	10.9	6.1	10.1	16.8	26.8	13.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	10.0	10.9	19.6	.	9.9	.	17.5	11.1
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	21.6	23.3	37.0	(20.2)	18.9	18.6	29.0	37.3



Table 53

**Unemployment rates by age group and nationality**

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group and with a given nationality

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
11.4	33.8	(6.3)	8.8	7.5	9.4	34.6	17.5	12.4	15-24 years*
11.3	33.9	(7.4)	8.3	6.7	9.3	34.4	17.1	12.1	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(15.2)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(23.5)	.	27.0	12.9	.	.	(29.9)	21.4	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
7.1	10.4	2.6	3.8	4.9	4.4	10.2	8.8	5.3	25-49 years*
7.0	10.4	(1.6)	3.5	4.4	4.3	9.9	8.0	5.1	Nationals
(11.3)	.	(3.0)	(4.5)	.	.	.	(8.0)	7.2	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	9.9	(11.8)	16.4	10.1	(9.6)	39.4	32.0	10.9	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
6.3	4.9	.	2.8	6.2	3.2	10.4	6.6	4.8	50-64 years*
6.2	4.9	.	2.7	6.0	3.2	10.1	6.4	4.7	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.3)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	(11.2)	.	.	(32.0)	9.3	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
7.8	12.3	2.8	4.4	5.5	4.9	13.3	9.1	6.3	15-64 years*
7.7	12.3	1.9	4.1	5.0	4.9	13.0	8.5	6.1	Nationals
11.6	.	3.2	5.0	.	.	.	7.6	7.5	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	11.1	(11.0)	18.4	10.7	11.3	43.9	31.8	12.0	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>									
11.8	30.2	(5.7)	8.3	7.4	8.2	34.0	18.1	13.8	15-24 years*
11.6	30.4	.	7.6	6.5	8.3	33.3	17.4	13.5	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	30.0	(12.4)	.	.	.	28.1	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
7.5	7.7	(1.6)	2.7	4.9	3.1	10.0	9.6	5.6	25-49 years*
7.4	7.7	(1.2)	2.4	4.3	3.2	9.9	8.8	5.5	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.1	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(4.5)	.	15.5	10.5	.	.	31.0	10.5	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
6.6	4.5	.	2.0	5.8	3.4	9.9	7.8	5.9	50-64 years*
6.5	4.5	.	1.8	5.5	3.4	9.7	7.5	5.8	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7.2)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(39.7)	(9.1)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
8.1	9.6	1.9	3.4	5.4	4.0	13.0	10.0	6.9	15-64 years*
8.0	9.6	(1.4)	3.1	4.8	4.0	12.7	9.3	6.8	Nationals
(12.0)	.	(1.8)	.	.	.	.	(8.0)	8.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(5.3)	.	17.9	11.1	.	(37.9)	32.2	12.4	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>									
11.0	38.4	(7.0)	9.3	7.6	10.7	35.3	16.8	10.6	15-24 years*
10.9	38.4	.	9.0	7.0	10.4	35.5	16.9	10.5	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(13.3)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	(13.3)	.	.	.	(13.0)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
6.5	14.6	4.1	5.2	4.9	5.8	10.4	7.9	4.8	25-49 years*
6.4	14.6	(2.2)	4.9	4.5	5.6	10.0	7.1	4.6	Nationals
.	.	(5.2)	(8.6)	.	.	.	(8.5)	7.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	17.7	.	18.3	9.6	(19.1)	(53.7)	33.3	11.6	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
(5.5)	5.9	.	4.4	6.9	2.9	10.9	5.3	3.3	50-64 years*
(5.4)	5.9	.	4.3	6.9	2.9	10.6	5.2	3.2	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(9.3)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
7.4	16.7	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	13.6	8.0	5.4	15-64 years*
7.3	16.7	(2.7)	5.6	5.3	5.9	13.3	7.5	5.2	Nationals
.	.	(5.1)	(8.6)	.	.	.	(7.0)	7.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	19.5	.	19.6	10.2	20.6	50.6	31.3	11.5	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals

Table 54

## Unemployment rates by age group and educational attainment level

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level<sup>(1)</sup>

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	19.4	21.4	20.4	7.2	9.8	29.7	35.7	26.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	32.8	8.5	-	24.6	35.0	34.1
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	18.2	5.4	-	32.2	35.6	23.7
Third level (H)	-	-	10.1	.	-	34.0	38.1	17.7
25-49 years*	9.1	10.0	8.7	4.6	8.7	9.5	17.4	11.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	14.7	6.9	-	9.6	19.6	16.2
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	8.0	4.4	-	11.0	16.1	9.9
Third level (H)	-	-	3.5	3.6	-	6.9	13.9	6.9
50-59 years*	8.6	9.9	6.0	5.0	14.0	4.8	11.7	9.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	8.3	8.1	-	4.8	13.2	11.3
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	5.2	5.3	-	6.7	8.8	8.1
Third level (H)	-	-	(2.7)	(2.0)	-	.	5.9	5.1
15-59 years*	10.4	11.4	9.4	5.1	9.9	11.5	19.5	12.3
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	14.9	7.8	-	9.9	20.8	16.8
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	9.1	4.7	-	15.3	20.1	11.2
Third level (H)	-	-	3.9	3.4	-	7.4	15.9	7.4
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	18.3	19.7	18.3	6.7	10.9	21.4	29.4	24.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	28.3	7.5	-	18.7	29.5	30.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	14.5	5.3	-	23.5	28.9	20.4
Third level (H)	-	-	(9.4)	.	-	.	29.6	18.4
25-49 years*	7.7	8.1	6.9	3.2	8.2	5.9	12.1	9.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	11.6	3.8	-	6.0	14.0	14.2
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	5.4	3.1	-	6.6	10.5	7.7
Third level (H)	-	-	2.8	3.2	-	4.6	8.6	5.7
50-59 years*	8.1	8.8	5.2	3.9	12.8	3.9	10.2	8.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	7.6	(5.7)	-	3.9	11.4	10.9
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	(3.7)	4.3	-	5.3	7.4	7.0
Third level (H)	-	-	(2.7)	.	-	.	6.0	6.1
15-59 years*	9.1	9.7	7.7	3.9	9.4	7.4	14.3	10.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	12.2	5.6	-	6.9	15.8	15.3
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	6.5	3.6	-	9.6	14.0	8.8
Third level (H)	-	-	3.1	3.0	-	4.5	10.3	6.4
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	20.7	23.4	23.0	7.6	8.5	39.3	43.5	28.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	42.0	9.6	-	37.8	43.9	40.2
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	23.4	5.5	-	40.1	42.3	27.2
Third level (H)	-	-	10.5	.	-	36.5	44.3	17.3
25-49 years*	11.0	12.4	11.0	6.1	9.4	14.6	25.1	13.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	20.0	10.7	-	15.8	29.7	18.6
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	11.4	6.1	-	17.1	23.7	12.9
Third level (H)	-	-	4.2	4.0	-	9.7	19.5	8.0
50-59 years*	9.5	11.5	7.4	6.4	15.8	6.7	14.9	9.8
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	9.7	10.0	-	6.6	17.3	11.8
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	8.2	6.8	-	(10.4)	12.3	9.9
Third level (H)	-	-	.	.	-	.	5.6	3.7
15-59 years*	12.1	13.8	11.8	6.4	10.6	17.5	27.3	14.3
Less than upper secondary (L)	-	-	19.7	10.1	-	15.4	29.9	18.7
Upper secondary level (M)	-	-	12.8	6.1	-	23.0	28.1	14.3
Third level (H)	-	-	4.6	3.7	-	11.1	22.1	8.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Non responses to the variable HIGHER LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED not considered.

Table 54

**Unemployment rates by age group and educational attainment level**

\*Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group, Rates for the Male and/or Female active population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level<sup>(1)</sup>

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
11.4	33.8	(6.3)	8.8	7.5	9.4	34.6	17.5	12.4	15-24 years*
-	32.3	-	-	10.6	9.6	45.1	24.3	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	35.1	-	-	5.9	10.2	30.4	16.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	38.0	-	-	.	.	(14.9)	.	-	Third level (H)
7.1	10.4	2.6	3.8	4.9	4.4	10.2	8.8	5.3	25-49 years*
-	11.9	-	-	9.5	4.6	13.6	12.7	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	9.1	-	-	4.1	4.5	11.6	9.5	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	8.2	-	-	2.5	3.0	6.3	5.2	-	Third level (H)
6.9	5.1	.	3.0	6.3	3.4	11.0	6.7	4.6	50-59 years*
-	6.4	-	-	7.7	3.7	15.9	8.6	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	2.7	-	-	6.5	.	9.4	7.6	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	(1.3)	-	-	.	.	5.7	2.7	-	Third level (H)
8.0	12.5	2.8	4.5	5.5	5.1	13.5	9.2	6.3	15-59 years*
-	13.4	-	-	9.4	5.3	19.8	12.6	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	12.4	-	-	4.6	5.8	14.4	10.0	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	7.5	-	-	2.3	2.8	6.4	4.6	-	Third level (H)
<b>Males</b>									
11.8	30.2	(5.7)	8.3	7.4	8.2	34.0	18.1	13.8	15-24 years*
-	29.7	-	-	8.2	8.2	46.1	23.8	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	31.0	-	-	6.9	8.9	28.6	16.7	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	.	.	-	Third level (H)
7.5	7.7	(1.6)	2.7	4.9	3.1	10.0	9.6	5.6	25-49 years*
-	8.6	-	-	11.8	3.2	13.7	12.7	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	6.7	-	-	4.0	3.2	11.4	10.0	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	6.2	-	-	(2.2)	(2.1)	5.0	6.2	-	Third level (H)
7.2	4.6	.	2.1	6.0	3.6	10.5	7.8	5.6	50-59 years*
-	5.7	-	-	8.7	3.7	14.5	9.2	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	2.2	-	-	5.8	.	10.2	9.3	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	(1.3)	-	-	.	.	(4.8)	(3.1)	-	Third level (H)
8.3	9.8	1.9	3.4	5.4	4.1	13.2	10.1	6.9	15-59 years*
-	10.6	-	-	10.2	4.2	19.0	12.7	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	9.4	-	-	4.6	4.5	14.1	10.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	5.4	-	-	(2.1)	(2.2)	5.2	5.4	-	Third level (H)
<b>Females</b>									
11.0	38.4	(7.0)	9.3	7.6	10.7	35.3	16.8	10.6	15-24 years*
-	37.2	-	-	13.8	11.4	44.2	24.9	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	39.0	-	-	5.0	11.2	32.6	16.1	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	41.7	-	-	.	.	.	.	-	Third level (H)
6.5	14.6	4.1	5.2	4.9	5.8	10.4	7.9	4.8	25-49 years*
-	18.8	-	-	7.8	6.3	13.3	12.7	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	12.3	-	-	4.2	5.9	11.9	8.9	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	10.4	-	-	(2.8)	3.5	7.4	4.3	-	Third level (H)
(6.0)	6.2	.	4.6	6.8	3.1	11.4	5.4	3.4	50-59 years*
-	7.8	-	-	6.8	3.6	17.4	7.9	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	3.8	-	-	7.7	.	8.7	5.8	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	.	-	-	.	.	(6.4)	(2.2)	-	Third level (H)
7.5	16.9	4.2	5.9	5.6	6.2	13.8	8.2	5.5	15-59 years*
-	19.2	-	-	8.7	6.8	20.7	12.6	-	Less than upper secondary (L)
-	16.4	-	-	4.7	7.2	14.8	9.1	-	Upper secondary level (M)
-	10.1	-	-	(2.4)	3.1	7.4	3.8	-	Third level (H)

<sup>(1)</sup> Non responses to the variable HIGHER LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED not considered.

Table 55

## Principal characteristics of unemployment

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
All in unemployment	17 258	14 472	397	142	3 856	478	3 065	3 099
Seeking work as Employee	16 716	14 062	386	133	3 789	466	3 062	2 980
Seeking self-employment	273	205	10	(4)	13	12	(3)	78
Job found to start later	859	752	20	17	149	10	48	369
Seeking work after lost/leave job	8 097	7 166	159	104	2 228	146	1 804	1 751
Seeking first job	3 621	3 140	83	5	241	229	721	333
Seeking work after inactivity	1 221	903	24	14	327	27	105	173
Registered as unemployed	13 467	12 271	358	104	3 607	79	2 544	2 743
Receiving benefits/assistance	6 945	5 808	315	102	2 883	41	543	1 377
All in unemployment aged 15-24	4 191	3 375	84	33	427	169	916	646
Seeking work as Employee	4 082	3 291	82	32	410	166	916	624
Seeking self-employment	31	23	.	.	.	(3)	.	(6)
Job found to start later	230	185	8	6	28	(3)	16	85
Seeking work after lost/leave job	1 246	1 050	21	20	177	21	397	265
Seeking first job	2 099	1 767	48	(4)	115	132	444	221
Seeking work after inactivity	202	137	(3)	(3)	30	5	27	30
Registered as unemployed	2 913	2 658	73	8	377	18	727	549
Receiving benefits/assistance	812	575	53	8	232	5	45	156
<b>Males</b>								
All in unemployment	8 627	7 057	186	58	2 071	188	1 374	1 445
Seeking work as Employee	8 290	6 809	181	53	2 036	181	1 373	1 365
Seeking self-employment	186	138	6	(3)	8	8	.	55
Job found to start later	431	375	10	8	78	5	28	166
Seeking work after lost/leave job	4 367	3 751	77	46	1 232	74	911	871
Seeking first job	1 596	1 381	37	.	123	74	263	145
Seeking work after inactivity	559	425	11	(3)	164	10	44	84
Registered as unemployed	6 966	6 127	170	42	1 976	33	1 177	1 309
Receiving benefits/assistance	4 026	3 214	148	41	1 647	20	347	689
All in unemployment aged 15-24	2 140	1 689	42	15	256	65	418	314
Seeking work as Employee	2 070	1 637	40	14	246	63	418	300
Seeking self-employment	20	15	.	.	.	.	.	(4)
Job found to start later	133	105	(4)	5	16	.	10	45
Seeking work after lost/leave job	665	535	10	9	115	9	187	129
Seeking first job	1 004	842	23	.	59	49	190	104
Seeking work after inactivity	101	78	.	.	16	(3)	18	15
Registered as unemployed	1 515	1 340	36	(3)	233	5	333	268
Receiving benefits/assistance	499	329	25	(3)	158	.	24	75
<b>Females</b>								
All in unemployment	8 630	7 416	210	84	1 785	290	1 691	1 655
Seeking work as Employee	8 426	7 253	206	80	1 753	285	1 689	1 615
Seeking self-employment	87	67	5	.	(4)	5	.	23
Job found to start later	428	378	10	9	72	5	20	203
Seeking work after lost/leave job	3 731	3 415	82	59	996	72	892	880
Seeking first job	2 025	1 759	46	(4)	118	155	457	188
Seeking work after inactivity	662	478	13	11	162	16	60	89
Registered as unemployed	6 501	6 143	188	62	1 631	46	1 367	1 434
Receiving benefits/assistance	2 919	2 594	167	61	1 236	21	196	687
All in unemployment aged 15-24	2 051	1 686	42	18	172	104	498	332
Seeking work as Employee	2 012	1 654	41	18	165	103	498	324
Seeking self-employment	11	8	.	.	.	.	.	.
Job found to start later	96	80	(4)	.	12	.	6	40
Seeking work after lost/leave job	581	515	11	11	62	13	210	136
Seeking first job	1 095	925	25	(3)	57	83	254	117
Seeking work after inactivity	101	60	.	(3)	14	.	9	15
Registered as unemployed	1 398	1 318	37	5	144	13	394	281
Receiving benefits/assistance	313	245	28	5	74	(3)	21	81

Table 55

## Principal characteristics of unemployment

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
125	2 807	5	340	212	235	332	387	1 778	All in unemployment
119	2 648	5	328	205	213	328	365	1 690	Seeking work as Employee
6	59	.	12	7	12	(4)	(3)	49	Seeking self-employment
.	117	.	20	19	7	(4)	9	72	Job found to start later
.	765	(1)	65	104	118	171	18	662	Seeking work after lost/leave job
25	1 439	(1)	125	18	39	116	17	230	Seeking first job
.	185	(1)	21	34	11	23	(4)	274	Seeking work after inactivity
.	2 259	3	177	176	152	252	267	747	Registered as unemployed
.	153	(1)	124	149	50	213	247	747	Receiving benefits/assistance
36	935	(1)	109	40	71	108	74	540	All in unemployment aged 15-24
36	900	(1)	108	40	66	108	69	524	Seeking work as Employee
.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	Seeking self-employment
.	29	.	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	33	Job found to start later
.	128	.	7	15	28	12	(3)	152	Seeking work after lost/leave job
17	711	(1)	88	11	27	84	8	188	Seeking first job
.	29	.	.	7	.	7	.	57	Seeking work after inactivity
.	782	(1)	33	32	35	48	26	203	Registered as unemployed
.	17	.	14	21	5	32	22	203	Receiving benefits/assistance
<b>Males</b>									
78	1 359	2	150	118	104	169	225	1 099	All in unemployment
73	1 264	2	143	112	95	167	210	1 038	Seeking work as Employee
(4)	42	.	7	6	(4)	.	.	36	Seeking self-employment
.	64	.	11	12	(4)	.	5	40	Job found to start later
.	415	(1)	38	65	52	89	8	488	Seeking work after lost/leave job
15	655	(1)	62	7	15	58	11	128	Seeking first job
.	81	.	11	14	(4)	12	(3)	118	Seeking work after inactivity
.	1 100	2	99	100	61	133	165	599	Registered as unemployed
.	79	(1)	77	89	23	113	151	599	Receiving benefits/assistance
21	476	(1)	53	21	34	55	41	328	All in unemployment aged 15-24
20	453	(1)	52	21	31	55	38	317	Seeking work as Employee
.	(7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
.	19	.	6	.	.	.	.	20	Job found to start later
.	65	.	(3)	8	12	6	.	111	Seeking work after lost/leave job
10	354	.	42	5	12	43	6	106	Seeking first job
.	18	.	.	(3)	.	(3)	.	20	Seeking work after inactivity
.	393	.	20	16	13	28	17	151	Registered as unemployed
.	8	.	9	10	.	18	14	151	Receiving benefits/assistance
<b>Females</b>									
47	1 448	3	190	94	131	162	162	679	All in unemployment
46	1 385	3	185	93	118	161	155	653	Seeking work as Employee
.	17	.	5	.	8	.	.	13	Seeking self-employment
.	53	.	9	7	(3)	.	(4)	32	Job found to start later
.	350	(1)	28	39	66	82	10	175	Seeking work after lost/leave job
10	784	(1)	63	11	24	58	6	102	Seeking first job
.	104	(1)	10	20	7	11	.	155	Seeking work after inactivity
.	1 159	(1)	77	76	91	118	102	148	Registered as unemployed
.	74	(1)	47	60	27	99	96	148	Receiving benefits/assistance
16	459	(1)	56	20	38	53	33	211	All in unemployment aged 15-24
16	447	(1)	55	20	35	53	31	207	Seeking work as Employee
.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
.	10	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	13	Job found to start later
.	63	.	(4)	7	16	6	.	41	Seeking work after lost/leave job
7	356	.	46	6	15	41	.	82	Seeking first job
.	11	.	.	(3)	.	(4)	.	36	Seeking work after inactivity
.	389	.	14	17	22	20	9	52	Registered as unemployed
.	9	.	5	11	(3)	13	8	52	Receiving benefits/assistance

Table 56

## Unemployment by age group and nationality

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	4 191	3 375	84	33	427	169	916	646
Nationals	3 964	3 185	73	32	329	162	912	598
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	40	32	5	.	16	.	.	(5)
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	186	158	5	.	82	6	(3)	44
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	10 273	8 755	275	78	2 251	268	1 806	2 059
Nationals	9 396	8 009	219	72	1 917	254	1 786	1 803
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	178	150	28	.	64	.	5	40
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	698	596	28	5	270	14	15	216
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	2 759	2 324	37	30	1 173	40	342	393
Nationals	2 515	2 100	33	30	1 037	39	341	321
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	64	56	(3)	.	33	.	.	17
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	180	167	.	.	103	.	.	56
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15-64 years	17 222	14 454	396	141	3 852	477	3 064	3 098
Nationals	15 875	13 294	325	133	3 284	454	3 038	2 722
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	283	238	36	.	113	.	8	61
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 064	922	35	6	455	21	18	315
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	2 140	1 689	42	15	256	65	418	314
Nationals	2 005	1 578	36	15	194	61	416	288
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	23	18	.	.	10	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	112	93	(3)	.	52	(4)	.	23
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	4 876	4 056	123	29	1 177	99	745	923
Nationals	4 371	3 618	89	26	958	94	738	783
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	94	81	15	.	38	.	.	22
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	411	356	19	.	180	5	5	119
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	1 590	1 301	22	14	636	23	211	207
Nationals	1 415	1 140	18	14	539	22	210	154
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	45	40	.	.	25	.	.	10
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	130	121	.	.	73	.	.	42
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15-64 years	8 606	7 046	186	58	2 069	187	1 374	1 444
Nationals	7 791	6 336	143	54	1 691	178	1 364	1 225
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	162	139	19	.	73	.	(3)	35
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	653	571	23	(3)	305	9	7	184
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	2 051	1 686	42	18	172	104	498	332
Nationals	1 959	1 607	37	17	135	101	496	310
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	18	14	(3)	.	(6)	.	.	.
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	74	65	.	.	30	(3)	.	21
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	5 396	4 699	153	49	1 074	169	1 061	1 135
Nationals	5 025	4 391	130	45	959	160	1 047	1 020
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	84	68	13	.	25	.	(4)	18
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	287	240	9	(3)	90	9	10	97
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	1 170	1 023	15	17	537	17	131	186
Nationals	1 100	960	14	16	499	17	131	166
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	19	16	.	.	8	.	.	(6)
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	50	46	.	.	30	.	.	13
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15-64 years	8 617	7 407	210	84	1 783	289	1 691	1 654
Nationals	8 085	6 957	182	78	1 593	277	1 675	1 497
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	121	99	17	.	40	.	5	26
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	411	351	11	(4)	150	12	11	131
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 56

## Unemployment by age group and nationality

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
36	935	(1)	109	40	71	108	74	540	15-24 years
35	930	(1)	99	32	69	106	71	515	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(5)	.	9	8	.	.	(3)	18	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
71	1 665	3	195	130	131	168	233	939	25-49 years
67	1 648	(1)	173	105	128	161	200	862	Nationals
(3)	.	(1)	(4)	.	.	.	(4)	23	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	14	(1)	18	24	(3)	6	28	54	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
17	200	.	36	38	31	56	80	285	50-64 years
16	199	.	34	34	31	54	75	271	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(6)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	(4)	8	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
124	2 800	5	340	208	234	332	387	1 764	15-64 years
118	2 778	2	307	172	228	321	346	1 648	Nationals
5	.	2	6	.	.	.	6	36	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	20	(1)	28	35	5	9	35	80	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
<b>Males</b>									
21	476	(1)	53	21	34	55	41	328	15-24 years
20	475	.	47	16	33	53	38	313	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	6	(4)	.	.	.	13	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
44	752	(1)	80	72	51	87	134	558	25-49 years
42	748	(1)	68	57	51	84	117	516	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(4)	.	11	15	.	.	16	32	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
12	127	.	17	22	19	27	49	202	50-64 years
12	127	.	15	19	19	27	46	193	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(3)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
77	1 356	2	150	115	104	169	225	1 089	15-64 years
73	1 350	(1)	130	92	103	164	201	1 021	Nationals
(3)	.	(1)	.	.	.	.	(3)	19	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(6)	.	18	21	.	(4)	21	49	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
<b>Females</b>									
16	459	(1)	56	20	38	53	33	211	15-24 years
15	456	.	52	16	35	53	32	203	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	(4)	.	.	.	(5)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
27	913	2	114	58	80	81	98	381	25-49 years
25	900	(1)	105	48	77	77	83	346	Nationals
.	.	(1)	(3)	.	.	.	(3)	12	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	10	.	7	9	(3)	(4)	12	22	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
(4)	72	.	20	16	12	28	30	83	50-64 years
(4)	72	.	19	15	12	27	29	78	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
47	1 444	3	190	93	130	162	161	675	15-64 years
45	1 428	(1)	177	79	124	157	145	627	Nationals
.	.	(1)	(4)	.	.	.	(3)	17	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	14	.	9	14	5	5	14	31	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses

Table 57<sup>(a)</sup>

## Unemployment by duration

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in unemployment

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
From 1 to 2 months	--	--	6.5	14.5	9.4	7.3	12.2	11.9
From 3 to 5 months	--	--	9.1	22.1	15.2	13.4	13.9	15.1
From 6 to 11 months	--	--	14.6	14.4	17.0	19.9	19.3	17.9
From 12 to 17 months	--	--	9.7	8.9	11.6	11.1	9.4	12.2
From 18 to 23 months	--	--	8.3	5.9	9.1	8.2	7.3	6.9
From 24 to 47 months	--	--	15.7	7.2	14.2	35.5	15.5	16.9
Less than 1 month	--	--	8.1	22.1	5.8	4.4	4.6	13.5
Less than 6 months	--	--	23.7	58.6	30.4	25.2	30.8	40.5
Less than 12 months	--	--	38.3	73.0	47.4	45.1	50.1	58.4
12 months and more	--	--	61.7	27.0	52.6	54.9	49.9	41.6
24 months and more	--	--	43.6	12.2	31.8	35.6	33.2	22.5
48 months and more	--	--	27.9	5.0	17.6	.	17.7	5.6
<b>Males</b>								
From 1 to 2 months	--	--	6.8	15.1	10.6	9.3	14.3	12.4
From 3 to 5 months	--	--	9.7	22.6	17.0	16.0	15.5	16.2
From 6 to 11 months	--	--	15.4	17.1	16.1	24.2	20.0	17.0
From 12 to 17 months	--	--	8.8	(7.4)	11.9	10.3	9.6	12.2
From 18 to 23 months	--	--	8.8	(6.2)	9.0	7.4	7.3	7.1
From 24 to 47 months	--	--	15.5	(6.3)	14.7	27.0	13.7	16.5
Less than 1 month	--	--	8.5	21.4	6.3	5.7	6.0	13.1
Less than 6 months	--	--	25.0	59.1	34.0	31.1	35.7	41.7
Less than 12 months	--	--	40.5	76.1	50.1	55.3	55.7	58.7
12 months and more	--	--	59.5	23.9	49.9	44.7	44.3	41.3
24 months and more	--	--	42.0	10.1	29.0	27.0	27.4	22.0
48 months and more	--	--	26.5	.	14.3	.	13.7	5.5
<b>Females</b>								
From 1 to 2 months	--	--	6.2	14.0	8.0	6.0	10.5	11.4
From 3 to 5 months	--	--	8.4	21.7	13.1	11.7	12.7	14.1
From 6 to 11 months	--	--	13.9	12.6	18.1	17.1	18.8	18.7
From 12 to 17 months	--	--	10.6	9.8	11.2	11.7	9.3	12.2
From 18 to 23 months	--	--	7.9	5.6	9.3	8.7	7.3	6.7
From 24 to 47 months	--	--	15.9	7.8	13.6	41.1	17.0	17.2
Less than 1 month	--	--	7.8	22.5	5.2	3.6	3.6	13.9
Less than 6 months	--	--	22.5	58.3	26.3	21.4	26.8	39.4
Less than 12 months	--	--	36.5	70.9	44.4	38.5	45.5	58.2
12 months and more	--	--	63.5	29.1	55.6	61.5	54.5	41.8
24 months and more	--	--	45.1	13.7	35.1	41.1	37.9	22.9
48 months and more	--	--	29.2	5.9	21.5	.	20.9	5.7

<sup>(a)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_ga\_d*. Non responses to the variable DURATION OF SEARCH FOR EMPLOYMENT not considered.



(1) Table 57

## Unemployment by duration

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in unemployment

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
--	7.8	(11.6)	7.4	26.8	10.1	26.2	10.6	20.1	From 1 to 2 months
--	11.2	(20.8)	4.9	25.2	20.0	21.3	21.8	18.4	From 3 to 5 months
--	17.7	(23.8)	35.7	14.1	19.8	14.0	19.6	14.6	From 6 to 11 months
--	7.8	(12.5)	4.7	8.8	13.0	7.9	10.8	8.1	From 12 to 17 months
--	11.0	.	13.2	4.7	5.0	5.1	26.6	3.7	From 18 to 23 months
--	19.0	.	12.6	9.6	14.8	8.6	.	9.6	From 24 to 47 months
--	3.6	(12.2)	4.2	4.7	5.3	10.4	10.2	14.2	Less than 1 month
--	22.7	44.8	16.5	56.7	35.5	57.9	42.6	52.7	Less than 6 months
--	40.4	68.7	52.1	70.8	55.3	71.9	62.2	67.3	Less than 12 months
--	59.6	31.3	47.9	29.2	44.7	28.1	37.8	32.7	12 months and more
--	40.8	(11.1)	30.0	15.6	26.6	15.1	.	20.9	24 months and more
--	21.8	.	17.4	6.0	11.8	6.5	.	11.4	48 months and more
<b>Males</b>									
--	8.3	.	9.4	30.0	10.5	25.4	9.7	17.5	From 1 to 2 months
--	11.5	.	5.3	27.3	20.8	19.6	20.4	17.4	From 3 to 5 months
--	16.0	.	29.7	11.4	18.4	14.1	19.8	15.2	From 6 to 11 months
--	8.2	.	5.4	8.2	11.2	8.4	12.7	8.5	From 12 to 17 months
--	9.8	.	10.3	(3.3)	5.1	5.7	28.1	3.6	From 18 to 23 months
--	18.8	.	13.8	8.6	15.7	10.2	.	10.7	From 24 to 47 months
--	3.7	.	4.2	4.8	6.7	8.1	9.2	11.9	Less than 1 month
--	23.5	(42.6)	19.0	62.1	38.1	53.1	39.2	46.8	Less than 6 months
--	39.6	(61.9)	48.7	73.4	56.4	67.2	59.0	62.0	Less than 12 months
--	60.4	(37.9)	51.3	26.6	43.6	32.8	41.0	38.0	12 months and more
--	42.4	.	35.6	15.0	27.3	18.7	.	25.9	24 months and more
--	23.6	.	21.9	6.4	11.6	8.5	.	15.2	48 months and more
<b>Females</b>									
--	7.4	.	5.7	22.8	9.8	27.0	11.7	24.3	From 1 to 2 months
--	11.0	(19.5)	4.7	22.6	19.4	23.2	23.8	20.1	From 3 to 5 months
--	19.3	(27.3)	40.3	17.6	21.0	13.9	19.5	13.7	From 6 to 11 months
--	7.4	.	4.1	9.6	14.5	7.5	8.2	7.5	From 12 to 17 months
--	12.1	.	15.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	24.6	3.7	From 18 to 23 months
--	19.3	.	11.6	10.9	14.1	6.9	.	7.8	From 24 to 47 months
--	3.5	.	4.1	(4.5)	4.3	12.7	11.7	17.9	Less than 1 month
--	21.9	(46.3)	14.5	49.9	33.4	62.9	47.2	62.3	Less than 6 months
--	41.2	73.7	54.8	67.5	54.4	76.8	66.7	76.0	Less than 12 months
--	58.8	(26.2)	45.2	32.5	45.6	23.2	33.3	24.0	12 months and more
--	39.3	.	25.6	16.5	26.1	11.3	.	12.9	24 months and more
--	20.0	.	14.0	5.6	12.0	4.4	.	5.1	48 months and more

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_ga\_d*. Non responses to the variable DURATION OF SEARCH FOR EMPLOYMENT not considered.

Table 58<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment by age group and duration, as percent of the total unemployment

<sup>(1)</sup> Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed, <sup>(2)</sup> Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed in a given age group

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years*	24.3	23.3	21.1	23.2	11.1	35.3	29.9	20.9
Less than 6 months	-	-	32.3	80.5	46.7	25.8	35.1	50.3
6 to 11 months	-	-	24.0	(11.4)	23.4	22.7	26.4	26.8
12 months or more	-	-	43.7	(8.1)	29.9	51.5	38.5	22.9
25-49 years*	59.5	60.5	69.5	54.8	58.4	56.0	58.9	66.4
Less than 6 months	-	-	22.3	61.0	32.8	24.9	29.3	40.5
6 to 11 months	-	-	12.3	13.6	17.2	18.2	17.1	16.0
12 months or more	-	-	65.4	25.3	50.0	56.9	53.5	43.4
50-64 years*	16.0	16.1	9.4	21.4	30.4	8.4	11.2	12.7
Less than 6 months	-	-	14.6	30.5	20.4	24.4	25.4	24.2
6 to 11 months	-	-	(10.9)	17.6	14.5	19.6	12.7	13.4
12 months or more	-	-	74.5	52.0	65.1	55.9	61.9	62.5
15-64 years*	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	-	-	23.7	58.8	30.4	25.2	30.6	40.5
6 to 11 months	-	-	14.7	14.0	17.0	19.9	19.4	17.9
12 months or more	-	-	61.7	27.2	52.6	54.9	50.0	41.6
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years*	24.8	23.9	22.4	26.0	12.4	34.5	30.4	21.7
Less than 6 months	-	-	35.2	80.0	50.5	30.8	39.8	54.1
6 to 11 months	-	-	25.4	(17.2)	21.5	29.2	26.5	22.7
12 months or more	-	-	39.4	.	27.9	40.0	33.7	23.2
25-49 years*	56.5	57.5	65.8	49.9	56.8	52.4	54.2	63.9
Less than 6 months	-	-	23.7	59.7	36.4	32.0	35.8	41.3
6 to 11 months	-	-	12.6	(14.9)	15.9	21.8	18.2	15.6
12 months or more	-	-	63.7	25.5	47.7	46.2	46.0	43.1
50-64 years*	18.4	18.4	11.8	23.7	30.7	12.4	15.3	14.3
Less than 6 months	-	-	(13.0)	36.0	23.3	28.5	26.4	24.4
6 to 11 months	-	-	(12.2)	(20.4)	14.3	21.1	13.9	14.8
12 months or more	-	-	74.8	43.5	62.4	50.4	59.6	60.8
15-64 years*	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0
Less than 6 months	-	-	25.0	59.2	34.0	31.1	35.6	41.7
6 to 11 months	-	-	15.4	16.8	16.1	24.3	20.0	17.0
12 months or more	-	-	59.5	24.0	50.0	44.6	44.4	41.3
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years*	23.8	22.7	19.9	21.3	9.6	35.7	29.5	20.1
Less than 6 months	-	-	29.5	80.9	41.1	22.6	31.2	46.8
6 to 11 months	-	-	22.5	.	26.1	18.7	26.4	30.6
12 months or more	-	-	48.0	.	32.8	58.7	42.5	22.6
25-49 years*	62.5	63.4	72.7	58.3	60.2	58.3	62.8	68.6
Less than 6 months	-	-	21.1	61.8	28.7	20.8	24.8	39.8
6 to 11 months	-	-	12.1	12.9	18.6	16.1	16.4	16.4
12 months or more	-	-	66.8	25.2	52.6	63.1	58.8	43.7
50-64 years*	13.6	13.8	7.3	19.8	30.1	5.7	7.8	11.2
Less than 6 months	-	-	(17.0)	(25.9)	16.9	(18.7)	23.7	23.9
6 to 11 months	-	-	.	(15.2)	14.8	(17.6)	10.7	11.7
12 months or more	-	-	74.0	58.9	68.3	63.7	65.5	64.4
15-64 years*	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	-	-	22.5	58.6	26.3	21.3	26.6	39.4
6 to 11 months	-	-	14.0	12.0	18.2	17.1	18.9	18.7
12 months or more	-	-	63.6	29.3	55.6	61.6	54.5	41.8

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_ga\_d*.<sup>(2)</sup> Non responses to the variable DURATION OF SEARCH FOR EMPLOYMENT not considered.

(1) Table 58

**Unemployment by age group and duration, as percent of the total unemployment**

 \*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed. Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
29.0	33.3	(22.4)	32.1	19.1	30.4	32.5	19.2	30.4	15-24 years*
-	22.0	.	13.9	66.7	46.2	83.1	62.2	66.4	Less than 6 months
-	21.2	.	59.5	19.1	23.6	10.2	23.6	16.7	6 to 11 months
-	56.8	.	26.5	14.2	30.3	6.8	14.1	16.8	12 months or more
57.3	59.3	71.6	57.2	61.3	56.0	50.6	60.0	52.8	25-49 years*
-	22.5	47.2	17.7	57.1	32.6	52.2	38.9	49.9	Less than 6 months
-	16.1	(22.4)	29.2	13.6	18.7	16.4	19.9	14.5	6 to 11 months
-	61.3	(30.5)	53.1	29.3	48.7	31.4	41.2	35.6	12 months or more
13.4	7.1	.	10.7	17.9	13.3	16.8	20.6	16.1	50-64 years*
-	27.0	.	15.1	41.4	24.5	28.3	34.5	36.2	Less than 6 months
-	14.4	.	20.0	12.2	16.6	13.9	15.4	11.6	6 to 11 months
-	58.6	.	65.0	46.5	58.9	57.8	50.2	52.2	12 months or more
99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.2	15-64 years*
-	22.7	44.8	16.5	56.1	35.6	57.9	42.5	52.7	Less than 6 months
-	17.7	(23.9)	35.7	14.4	19.9	14.0	19.7	14.7	6 to 11 months
-	59.6	31.3	47.9	29.5	44.5	28.1	37.8	32.6	12 months or more
<b>Males</b>									
26.5	35.0	(25.5)	35.5	17.7	32.4	32.3	18.4	29.9	15-24 years*
-	22.8	.	13.2	73.2	49.9	80.8	55.9	62.7	Less than 6 months
-	20.2	.	55.4	(18.3)	19.2	11.6	24.4	18.6	6 to 11 months
-	57.0	.	31.3	.	30.9	(7.6)	19.7	18.7	12 months or more
57.4	55.3	(68.4)	53.4	61.2	49.0	51.4	59.6	50.8	25-49 years*
-	23.5	.	21.1	64.3	36.2	45.8	36.0	42.5	Less than 6 months
-	13.6	.	20.4	10.2	19.1	15.8	20.2	14.9	6 to 11 months
-	62.8	.	58.5	25.5	44.7	38.5	43.7	42.6	12 months or more
15.8	9.4	.	11.1	18.8	18.6	16.1	22.0	18.4	50-64 years*
-	26.0	.	(22.4)	40.6	(22.8)	23.2	34.0	32.7	Less than 6 months
-	14.3	.	.	.	(15.1)	(13.6)	14.5	11.1	6 to 11 months
-	59.7	.	63.9	49.5	62.1	63.2	51.4	56.2	12 months or more
99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	97.7	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.1	15-64 years*
-	23.5	(42.7)	19.0	61.3	38.1	53.2	39.2	46.8	Less than 6 months
-	16.0	.	29.7	11.6	18.4	14.1	19.8	15.3	6 to 11 months
-	60.5	(38.0)	51.3	27.0	43.5	32.7	41.0	37.9	12 months or more
<b>Females</b>									
33.2	31.7	(20.2)	29.4	20.9	28.8	32.7	20.3	31.1	15-24 years*
-	21.2	.	14.7	59.8	42.9	85.5	70.2	72.3	Less than 6 months
-	22.2	.	63.7	(19.8)	27.4	(8.7)	22.7	13.8	6 to 11 months
-	56.6	.	21.6	(20.3)	29.7	(5.8)	.	13.9	12 months or more
57.2	63.0	74.0	60.2	61.5	61.6	49.8	60.5	56.1	25-49 years*
-	21.7	(50.6)	15.4	48.2	30.3	59.0	42.8	60.6	Less than 6 months
-	18.2	(26.2)	35.3	17.7	18.5	17.2	19.4	13.9	6 to 11 months
-	60.1	.	49.3	34.1	51.2	23.8	37.8	25.5	12 months or more
(9.5)	5.0	.	10.4	16.8	9.0	17.5	18.7	12.3	50-64 years*
-	28.9	.	.	42.5	(27.4)	33.3	35.1	44.8	Less than 6 months
-	14.6	.	25.2	.	.	(14.2)	16.7	12.9	6 to 11 months
-	56.5	.	65.8	42.2	53.6	52.5	48.1	42.4	12 months or more
99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.5	99.5	15-64 years*
-	21.9	(46.4)	14.5	49.6	33.7	62.9	46.9	62.3	Less than 6 months
-	19.3	(27.4)	40.3	17.8	21.1	13.9	19.6	13.7	6 to 11 months
-	58.8	(26.3)	45.2	32.6	45.2	23.2	33.5	24.0	12 months or more

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_ga\_d*.

(2) Non responses to the variable DURATION OF SEARCH FOR EMPLOYMENT not considered.

Table 59<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployed by age group and type of employment sought

<sup>(2)</sup> Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
15-24 years	24.3	23.3	21.1	23.2	11.1	35.3	29.9	20.9
Self-employment	0.8	0.7	.	.	.	(1.8)	.	(1.0)
Only full-time paid Job	29.0	30.5	46.0	26.0	77.7	36.3	11.9	32.8
Only part-time paid Job	8.2	6.1	5.4	39.1	3.6	2.7	3.5	4.7
Full-time or part-time paid Job	54.3	55.3	33.4	34.5	17.6	54.7	84.1	61.5
25-49 years	59.5	60.5	69.5	54.8	58.4	56.0	58.9	66.4
Self-employment	1.9	1.7	2.9	(4.2)	0.4	2.4	.	3.0
Only full-time paid Job	36.3	36.7	45.8	37.5	67.3	43.5	13.2	34.3
Only part-time paid Job	8.4	8.2	8.6	(3.5)	9.7	2.0	2.8	8.7
Full-time or part-time paid Job	47.6	48.5	30.2	54.3	22.4	48.9	83.5	54.0
50-64 years	16.0	16.1	9.4	21.4	30.4	8.4	11.2	12.7
Self-employment	1.8	1.3	.	.	.	(6.3)	.	2.8
Only full-time paid Job	42.8	45.2	52.4	45.1	63.3	31.6	13.5	34.1
Only part-time paid Job	8.4	8.0	(10.6)	(9.3)	9.3	.	2.1	6.9
Full-time or part-time paid Job	41.5	41.9	22.2	43.7	25.9	53.3	82.9	56.1
15-64 years	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	1.6	1.4	2.6	(2.7)	0.3	2.5	(0.1)	2.6
Only full-time paid Job	35.5	36.6	46.5	36.4	67.2	40.0	12.8	34.0
Only part-time paid Job	8.4	7.7	8.1	13.2	8.9	2.5	2.9	7.6
Full-time or part-time paid Job	48.3	49.0	30.1	47.3	22.9	51.3	83.6	55.8
<b>Males</b>								
15-24 years	24.8	23.9	22.4	26.0	12.4	34.5	30.4	21.7
Self-employment	0.9	0.9	.	.	.	.	.	(1.3)
Only full-time paid Job	34.3	36.9	53.3	(29.6)	85.8	33.2	13.6	40.8
Only part-time paid Job	5.6	4.0	.	32.0	.	.	2.6	2.5
Full-time or part-time paid Job	50.9	50.3	30.6	38.5	12.2	55.6	83.5	55.3
25-49 years	56.5	57.5	65.8	49.9	56.8	52.4	54.2	63.9
Self-employment	2.7	2.5	(3.2)	(9.1)	(0.4)	(4.0)	.	4.8
Only full-time paid Job	47.8	49.5	58.6	39.0	82.6	47.7	17.9	47.4
Only part-time paid Job	1.8	1.8	.	.	1.4	.	(0.3)	2.3
Full-time or part-time paid Job	41.0	40.4	25.2	50.9	15.3	45.1	81.3	45.4
50-64 years	18.4	18.4	11.8	23.7	30.7	12.4	15.3	14.3
Self-employment	2.2	1.7	.	.	.	.	.	(3.6)
Only full-time paid Job	49.4	53.2	60.1	53.1	75.6	35.0	16.7	42.3
Only part-time paid Job	2.4	2.3	.	.	2.6	.	.	(2.4)
Full-time or part-time paid Job	39.0	38.1	21.4	43.6	20.0	53.7	81.3	51.6
15-64 years	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0
Self-employment	2.2	2.0	3.1	(5.2)	0.4	4.0	.	3.9
Only full-time paid Job	44.8	47.2	57.6	39.9	80.8	41.1	16.4	45.3
Only part-time paid Job	2.8	2.4	(1.7)	8.7	1.8	(1.6)	1.0	2.4
Full-time or part-time paid Job	43.1	42.3	25.9	45.9	16.4	49.8	82.0	48.5
<b>Females</b>								
15-24 years	23.8	22.7	19.9	21.3	9.6	35.7	29.5	20.1
Self-employment	0.6	0.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only full-time paid Job	23.5	24.1	38.8	(23.2)	65.6	38.2	10.6	25.3
Only part-time paid Job	10.9	8.2	(8.8)	44.9	7.3	.	4.3	6.7
Full-time or part-time paid Job	57.9	60.3	36.1	31.2	25.6	54.2	84.5	67.3
25-49 years	62.5	63.4	72.7	58.3	60.2	58.3	62.8	68.6
Self-employment	1.1	1.1	(2.6)	.	.	(1.5)	.	1.5
Only full-time paid Job	25.8	25.8	35.5	36.6	50.4	41.1	9.9	23.7
Only part-time paid Job	14.5	13.8	14.5	.	18.7	2.9	4.5	13.8
Full-time or part-time paid Job	53.6	55.4	34.2	56.3	30.2	51.1	85.0	60.9
50-64 years	13.6	13.8	7.3	19.8	30.1	5.7	7.8	11.2
Self-employment	1.2	0.9	.	.	.	.	.	(2.0)
Only full-time paid Job	33.7	35.0	41.4	38.6	48.8	(26.7)	8.3	25.0
Only part-time paid Job	16.5	15.3	(20.4)	(16.5)	17.3	.	5.0	11.9
Full-time or part-time paid Job	45.0	46.7	(23.4)	43.7	32.8	52.6	85.5	61.1
15-64 years	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	1.0	0.9	2.2	.	(0.2)	1.6	.	1.4
Only full-time paid Job	26.3	26.7	36.6	34.0	51.4	39.2	10.0	24.2
Only part-time paid Job	13.9	12.7	13.8	16.3	17.2	3.1	4.5	12.2
Full-time or part-time paid Job	53.5	55.3	33.8	48.2	30.6	52.3	84.9	62.2

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table u\_ga\_tes.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non responses to the variable TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT SOUGHT not considered.

(4) Table 59

## Unemployed by age group and type of employment sought

 \*Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed, Percentages of the Male and/or Female population unemployed in a given age group<sup>(2)</sup>

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
29.0	33.3	(22.4)	32.1	19.1	30.4	32.5	19.2	30.4	15-24 years
	1.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	(0.7)	Self-employment
(10.3)	27.6	.	29.1	60.5	8.1	16.4	56.9	14.2	Only full-time paid Job
(7.0)	3.8	.	69.7	.	.	4.8	12.5	20.8	Only part-time paid Job
81.9	42.6	.	.	31.7	89.2	78.2	28.5	52.5	Full-time or part-time paid Job
57.3	59.3	71.6	57.2	61.3	56.0	50.6	60.0	52.8	25-49 years
(6.0)	2.5	.	5.0	3.8	6.3	(1.9)	.	3.2	Self-employment
8.6	25.4	(31.7)	41.8	51.8	9.2	23.3	79.3	19.2	Only full-time paid Job
11.4	7.1	.	53.2	14.1	.	.	4.2	13.7	Only part-time paid Job
74.1	42.2	49.9	.	29.4	84.5	73.2	15.7	46.5	Full-time or part-time paid Job
13.4	7.1	.	10.7	17.9	13.3	16.8	20.6	16.1	50-64 years
.	4.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	Self-employment
.	23.0	.	43.5	55.2	.	34.9	71.3	16.6	Only full-time paid Job
.	6.7	.	52.9	(7.8)	.	.	12.2	11.0	Only part-time paid Job
73.6	34.9	.	.	31.2	87.2	61.9	16.6	43.3	Full-time or part-time paid Job
99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.2	15-64 years
4.6	2.2	.	3.6	3.2	5.3	(1.1)	(0.7)	2.8	Self-employment
9.1	26.0	38.3	37.9	54.1	8.4	23.0	73.3	17.3	Only full-time paid Job
10.0	5.9	.	58.5	11.2	.	2.5	7.4	15.4	Only part-time paid Job
76.3	41.8	45.0	.	30.2	86.3	72.9	18.3	47.8	Full-time or part-time paid Job
<b>Males</b>									
26.5	35.0	(25.5)	35.5	17.7	32.4	32.3	18.4	29.9	15-24 years
.	(1.5)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
.	31.3	.	39.8	68.8	.	19.5	66.9	17.8	Only full-time paid Job
.	2.0	.	58.6	.	.	.	(7.4)	13.2	Only part-time paid Job
84.7	38.4	.	.	24.6	90.7	76.6	23.8	56.9	Full-time or part-time paid Job
57.4	55.3	(68.4)	53.4	61.2	49.0	51.4	59.6	50.8	25-49 years
(7.2)	4.1	.	7.4	(5.1)	.	.	.	4.2	Self-employment
12.2	32.2	.	73.6	71.5	10.3	28.4	86.9	27.4	Only full-time paid Job
.	1.6	.	19.0	.	.	.	(2.5)	1.6	Only part-time paid Job
80.1	32.8	.	.	21.2	85.5	67.0	9.9	51.3	Full-time or part-time paid Job
15.8	9.4	.	11.1	18.8	18.6	16.1	22.0	18.4	50-64 years
.	(5.1)	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	Self-employment
.	25.4	.	77.4	65.9	.	42.4	80.7	19.0	Only full-time paid Job
.	.	.	(18.7)	.	.	.	.	(3.2)	Only part-time paid Job
79.8	30.0	.	.	25.0	86.9	53.6	14.4	48.0	Full-time or part-time paid Job
99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	97.7	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.1	15-64 years
(5.6)	3.3	.	5.0	4.5	(4.3)	.	.	3.3	Self-employment
11.5	31.3	(47.2)	62.0	69.9	8.3	27.8	81.9	23.0	Only full-time paid Job
.	1.7	.	33.0	(2.4)	.	(2.2)	3.9	5.4	Only part-time paid Job
81.3	34.5	(45.4)	.	22.5	87.4	68.0	13.5	52.4	Full-time or part-time paid Job
<b>Females</b>									
33.2	31.7	(20.2)	29.4	20.9	28.8	32.7	20.3	31.1	15-24 years
.	(0.8)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
.	23.9	.	18.9	51.6	(9.9)	13.2	44.3	8.8	Only full-time paid Job
.	5.7	.	80.4	.	.	(6.1)	18.8	32.5	Only part-time paid Job
78.3	46.8	.	.	39.2	87.9	79.8	34.5	45.8	Full-time or part-time paid Job
57.2	63.0	74.0	60.2	61.5	61.6	49.8	60.5	56.1	25-49 years
.	1.2	.	(3.4)	.	7.7	.	.	(1.8)	Self-employment
.	19.8	(26.3)	19.5	27.4	8.5	17.9	69.0	7.1	Only full-time paid Job
29.2	11.6	.	77.1	28.9	.	.	6.5	31.5	Only part-time paid Job
64.3	49.9	(49.0)	.	39.6	83.9	79.8	23.3	39.5	Full-time or part-time paid Job
(9.5)	5.0	.	10.4	16.8	9.0	17.5	18.7	12.3	50-64 years
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.2)	Self-employment
.	18.5	.	(14.9)	40.2	.	27.8	56.2	10.7	Only full-time paid Job
.	16.1	.	81.7	.	.	.	23.8	29.5	Only part-time paid Job
.	44.1	.	.	39.9	87.9	69.8	20.0	32.1	Full-time or part-time paid Job
99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.5	99.5	15-64 years
.	1.2	.	2.6	.	6.1	.	.	1.9	Self-employment
.	21.1	(31.7)	18.9	34.6	8.5	18.1	61.6	8.1	Only full-time paid Job
23.8	9.9	.	78.6	22.2	.	(2.8)	12.2	31.6	Only part-time paid Job
68.2	48.6	(44.8)	.	39.5	85.4	78.1	24.9	40.6	Full-time or part-time paid Job

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_ga\_tes*.

(2) Non responses to the variable TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT SOUGHT not considered.

Table 60<sup>(1)</sup>

## Previous occupation of the unemployed

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in unemployment having already had a job

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	--	--	4.7	(3.2)	3.0	4.9	2.2	--
Professionals (2)	--	--	6.6	6.3	5.9	4.7	4.3	--
Technicians (3)	--	--	8.2	10.9	14.3	7.3	5.3	--
Clerks (4)	--	--	13.7	15.3	11.3	11.6	9.8	--
Services and sales workers (5)	--	--	18.5	20.4	11.6	20.9	19.4	--
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	--	--	.	.	3.1	2.1	2.2	--
Craft/related trades workers (7)	--	--	17.9	8.5	25.8	23.0	15.5	--
Plant and machine operators (8)	--	--	11.4	11.0	10.7	13.2	8.2	--
Elementary occupations (9)	--	--	18.0	22.9	14.2	11.5	33.1	--
Armed forces (0)	--	--	.	.	(0.2)	.	.	--
<b>Males</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	--	--	5.4	.	3.8	7.0	2.4	--
Professionals (2)	--	--	5.1	8.9	6.2	(2.3)	2.7	--
Technicians (3)	--	--	8.7	10.4	9.2	7.9	4.9	--
Clerks (4)	--	--	6.7	10.3	5.4	5.6	5.0	--
Services and sales workers (5)	--	--	8.1	(8.1)	4.7	14.3	10.6	--
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	--	--	.	.	2.4	(3.1)	3.3	--
Craft/related trades workers (7)	--	--	29.3	19.3	39.4	30.6	26.4	--
Plant and machine operators (8)	--	--	16.3	13.1	14.9	18.2	11.1	--
Elementary occupations (9)	--	--	18.6	22.7	13.8	9.8	33.5	--
Armed forces (0)	--	--	.	.	(0.3)	.	.	--
<b>Females</b>								
Legislators and managers (1)	--	--	4.1	.	2.1	(2.9)	2.0	--
Professionals (2)	--	--	8.0	(4.5)	5.4	7.0	5.9	--
Technicians (3)	--	--	7.7	11.2	20.7	6.8	5.7	--
Clerks (4)	--	--	20.3	18.7	18.5	17.5	14.6	--
Services and sales workers (5)	--	--	28.1	28.7	20.1	27.2	28.2	--
Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)	--	--	.	.	4.0	.	1.0	--
Craft/related trades workers (7)	--	--	7.3	.	8.9	15.8	4.7	--
Plant and machine operators (8)	--	--	6.9	9.6	5.5	8.4	5.3	--
Elementary occupations (9)	--	--	17.5	23.1	14.7	13.2	32.7	--
Armed forces (0)	--	--	.	.	.	.	.	--

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_p\_is*. Non responses to the variable OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB not considered.

(1) Table 60

## Previous occupation of the unemployed

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in unemployment having already had a job

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
-	1.2	.	-	.	.	2.3	-	7.6	Legislators and managers (1)
-	3.6	.	-	(2.6)	(2.1)	8.3	-	6.3	Professionals (2)
-	6.9	.	-	10.5	6.3	10.3	-	5.0	Technicians (3)
-	8.6	.	-	13.3	12.7	11.1	-	14.2	Clerks (4)
-	20.2	(23.6)	-	16.6	21.8	13.3	-	19.1	Services and sales workers (5)
-	3.0	.	-	.	(1.7)	6.8	-	1.0	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	23.6	.	-	25.4	25.1	17.7	-	15.4	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	8.2	.	-	11.8	12.0	11.6	-	12.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	24.4	(24.9)	-	16.9	16.7	18.6	-	18.2	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	-	.	.	.	-	(0.5)	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>									
-	1.6	.	-	.	.	(2.7)	-	8.1	Legislators and managers (1)
-	2.3	.	-	.	.	5.9	-	5.5	Professionals (2)
-	7.1	.	-	12.2	7.6	7.4	-	4.3	Technicians (3)
-	4.3	.	-	(6.6)	8.6	(3.4)	-	8.9	Clerks (4)
-	14.2	.	-	8.3	14.5	(3.3)	-	11.5	Services and sales workers (5)
-	3.2	.	-	.	.	10.9	-	1.5	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	33.5	.	-	39.5	34.8	31.9	-	22.0	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	10.3	.	-	14.8	15.7	16.9	-	16.9	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	23.2	.	-	14.5	13.1	17.6	-	20.7	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	-	.	.	.	-	(0.8)	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>									
-	.	.	-	.	.	.	-	6.6	Legislators and managers (1)
-	5.1	.	-	.	(3.0)	10.9	-	7.5	Professionals (2)
-	6.8	.	-	(8.4)	5.2	13.4	-	6.4	Technicians (3)
-	13.5	.	-	21.6	16.2	19.5	-	23.6	Clerks (4)
-	27.1	(29.7)	-	26.9	28.0	24.1	-	32.6	Services and sales workers (5)
-	2.9	.	-	.	.	.	-	.	Agriculture/ fishery workers (6)
-	12.2	.	-	(8.1)	16.8	.	-	3.6	Craft/related trades workers (7)
-	5.8	.	-	(8.0)	8.9	5.9	-	5.6	Plant and machine operators (8)
-	25.8	(34.8)	-	19.8	19.8	19.7	-	13.9	Elementary occupations (9)
-	.	.	-	.	.	.	-	.	Armed forces (0)

(1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_p\_is*. Non responses to the variable OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB not considered.

Table 61<sup>(1)</sup>

## Methods used for seeking work

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in unemployment

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
Contact publ. employment office	75.7	78.2	72.5	55.9	95.9	11.2	86.8	94.6
Contact priv. employment office	13.4	13.3	13.9	4.5	19.2	.	3.6	27.5
Apply to employers directly	30.4	27.2	31.3	36.4	11.5	39.0	19.2	55.5
Ask friends, relatives, trade union	43.1	42.3	14.2	13.5	27.8	25.5	52.6	65.9
Insert/answer advertisements	32.7	30.6	36.5	43.4	47.9	3.1	20.7	38.7
Study advertisements	37.6	33.2	26.3	26.4	34.8	17.3	.	69.1
Took test, interview, examination	8.3	9.9	.	.	.	.	.	21.8
Look for land, premises, equipm.	0.4	0.3	(0.7)	.	.	.	0.4	.
Look for permits, licenses, financ.	0.8	0.7	.	.	.	(0.6)	.	2.3
Other method	12.4	13.6	7.6	12.8	16.3	2.8	7.6	9.3
<b>Males</b>								
Contact publ. employment office	77.9	79.2	72.5	55.9	97.4	9.9	89.2	95.4
Contact priv. employment office	15.9	15.4	14.8	(7.4)	20.4	.	3.2	35.2
Apply to employers directly	32.2	28.0	34.1	39.1	11.3	45.2	22.5	58.9
Ask friends, relatives, trade union	44.5	42.6	13.4	15.2	27.1	25.1	54.1	66.9
Insert/answer advertisements	33.7	30.6	33.9	38.9	47.3	2.6	18.0	39.6
Study advertisements	38.6	32.8	26.3	24.7	32.7	12.5	.	68.5
Took test, interview, examination	8.5	10.5	.	.	.	.	.	23.2
Look for land, premises, equipm.	0.6	0.4	.	.	.	.	0.6	.
Look for permits, licenses, financ.	1.1	1.1	.	.	.	.	.	3.3
Other method	11.9	13.1	7.3	15.3	16.7	2.9	6.5	8.7
<b>Females</b>								
Contact publ. employment office	73.5	77.2	72.4	56.0	94.2	12.0	85.0	93.9
Contact priv. employment office	10.9	11.2	13.1	.	17.9	.	4.0	20.5
Apply to employers directly	28.6	26.4	28.8	34.6	11.7	34.9	16.6	52.5
Ask friends, relatives, trade union	41.7	41.9	14.9	12.3	28.7	25.8	51.4	64.9
Insert/answer advertisements	31.7	30.6	38.8	46.4	48.6	3.4	23.0	37.9
Study advertisements	36.7	33.5	26.3	27.5	37.2	20.4	.	69.7
Took test, interview, examination	8.1	9.4	.	.	.	.	.	20.5
Look for land, premises, equipm.	0.2	0.2	.	.	.	.	0.3	.
Look for permits, licenses, financ.	0.4	0.4	.	.	.	.	.	1.4
Other method	13.0	14.1	7.8	11.1	15.8	2.8	8.5	9.8

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_m\_sw*.



(1) Table 61

## Methods used for seeking work

Percentages of the Male and/or Female population in unemployment

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
.	38.0	68.0	40.0	73.9	51.4	75.0	86.8	72.9	Contact publ. employment office
18.3	3.5	(16.3)	8.0	.	2.9	4.9	.	22.0	Contact priv. employment office
71.2	22.2	56.0	6.7	12.7	40.9	60.1	14.4	57.4	Apply to employers directly
78.5	35.3	56.2	.	13.8	51.4	27.3	7.0	65.3	Ask friends, relatives, trade union
30.9	14.9	(28.7)	8.8	3.9	21.7	19.1	12.1	61.8	Insert/answer advertisements
93.4	31.3	75.4	.	8.8	10.0	59.5	3.6	88.6	Study advertisements
25.6	25.9	.	.	.	5.6	.	.	.	Took test, interview, examination
.	0.4	.	.	.	.	(1.3)	.	1.4	Look for land, premises, equipm.
.	0.9	.	(0.9)	.	.	.	.	1.1	Look for permits, licenses, financ.
.	14.9	(27.2)	35.3	(1.3)	100.0	4.8	.	8.3	Other method
<b>Males</b>									
.	35.9	85.2	48.5	75.3	44.8	74.4	87.3	81.4	Contact publ. employment office
18.7	3.4	.	7.9	.	(3.2)	5.3	.	25.8	Contact priv. employment office
74.1	20.7	72.8	5.9	12.2	45.4	59.7	14.8	59.9	Apply to employers directly
79.4	38.5	(55.4)	.	14.6	52.8	29.1	9.9	68.6	Ask friends, relatives, trade union
30.4	15.2	(27.3)	8.9	(3.1)	22.5	17.2	8.0	64.0	Insert/answer advertisements
92.4	30.3	75.5	.	6.8	10.4	55.8	2.3	88.7	Study advertisements
24.5	28.1	.	.	.	(4.3)	.	.	.	Took test, interview, examination
.	0.6	.	.	.	.	(2.3)	.	1.8	Look for land, premises, equipm.
.	1.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	Look for permits, licenses, financ.
.	14.5	(32.7)	26.3	.	100.0	5.6	.	8.5	Other method
<b>Females</b>									
.	40.0	55.2	33.5	72.3	56.5	75.6	86.1	58.9	Contact publ. employment office
17.8	3.6	.	8.0	.	(2.6)	4.4	.	15.8	Contact priv. employment office
66.3	23.6	(43.5)	7.4	13.4	37.4	60.4	13.8	53.3	Apply to employers directly
77.0	32.3	56.7	.	12.7	50.3	25.5	3.0	60.0	Ask friends, relatives, trade union
31.6	14.6	(29.8)	8.7	(4.8)	21.0	21.1	17.9	58.3	Insert/answer advertisements
95.1	32.2	75.3	.	11.2	9.7	63.5	5.3	88.5	Study advertisements
27.4	24.0	.	.	.	6.7	.	.	.	Took test, interview, examination
.	(0.3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(0.9)	Look for land, premises, equipm.
.	0.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Look for permits, licenses, financ.
.	15.3	(23.1)	42.2	.	100.0	4.0	.	8.0	Other method

 (1) These percentages were calculated using data from the NEWCRONOS table *u\_m\_sw*.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOY- MENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT EU- NATIONALS (Rate)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	397	20.4	8.2	9.4	8.3	15.0
Bruxelles-Cap-BrusselsHf.gewest	66	35.5	14.9	16.5	12.8	16.3
Antwerpen	39	11.3	5.3	5.8	5.3	.
Limburg (B)	23	14.4	6.3	7.2	6.8	.
Oost-Vlaanderen	36	11.0	5.6	6.2	5.9	.
Vlaams Brabant	22	(10.0)	4.5	5.0	4.7	.
West-Vlaanderen	24	9.0	4.4	4.9	4.9	.
Brabant Wallon	12	(23.5)	7.0	8.2	8.1	.
Hainaut	84	42.4	13.9	16.8	16.3	18.4
Liège	61	31.4	12.9	14.8	13.0	22.9
Luxemburg (B)	8	.	6.4	8.0	7.7	.
Namur	21	33.2	9.8	12.0	11.7	.
DANMARK	142	7.2	4.6	5.1	4.9	.
DEUTSCHLAND	3 856	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.1	10.3
Stuttgart	120	9.1	5.9	6.3	4.8	10.7
Karlsruhe	87	9.4	6.5	6.9	5.8	14.3
Freiburg	62	8.2	5.9	6.1	4.9	.
Tübingen	45	(6.4)	5.2	5.4	4.6	.
Oberbayern	104	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.1	7.1
Niederbayern	30	(4.9)	5.2	5.2	5.1	.
Oberplatz	33	(5.4)	6.6	6.5	5.9	.
Oberfranken	40	(8.7)	7.3	7.5	6.7	.
Mittelfranken	61	(6.5)	7.5	7.4	6.1	.
Unterfranken	43	(6.4)	6.8	6.8	6.2	.
Schwaben	47	(4.7)	5.7	5.6	5.0	.
Berlin-West, Stadt	171	20.2	16.4	16.7	14.2	.
Berlin-Ost, Stadt	110	14.9	15.7	15.6	15.2	.
Brandenburg	239	15.1	18.2	17.8	17.8	.
Bremen	36	.	12.0	11.7	10.6	.
Hamburg	78	12.7	8.7	9.1	7.8	.
Darmstadt	139	9.1	7.6	7.7	6.3	12.2
Gießen	38	(10.9)	7.6	8.0	6.5	.
Kassel	50	12.2	8.2	8.6	7.2	.
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	189	11.1	21.7	20.1	20.0	.
Braunschweig	76	14.3	9.4	9.9	8.4	(24.7)
Hannover	81	9.3	8.0	8.2	6.8	.
Lüneburg	48	(8.1)	6.1	6.3	6.1	.
Weser-Ems	68	7.2	6.3	6.4	6.0	.
Düsseldorf	200	12.4	8.2	8.6	7.1	11.4
Köln	135	6.1	7.2	7.1	6.0	10.0
Münster	93	9.3	8.0	8.1	7.1	.
Detmold	67	10.4	7.0	7.4	5.6	(15.2)
Amsberg	153	10.5	9.1	9.3	8.0	15.7
Koblenz	45	(7.4)	6.6	6.7	5.8	.
Trier	12	.	5.2	5.1	4.5	.
Rheinessen-Pfalz	69	9.2	7.2	7.4	6.3	.
Saarland	38	(9.3)	8.1	8.2	7.3	(18.6)
Sachsen	420	13.5	19.1	18.4	18.3	.
Dessau	69	(15.2)	24.4	23.3	23.2	.
Halle	104	(12.4)	24.3	23.0	22.8	.
Magdeburg	125	13.3	20.7	19.7	19.6	.
Schleswig-Holstein	108	9.4	8.1	8.2	7.9	.
Thüringen	223	10.4	18.4	17.5	17.4	.
ELLADA	478	29.7	8.2	11.0	10.7	.
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	22	16.0	8.0	9.1	8.8	.
Kentriki Makedonia	77	29.6	7.6	10.5	10.2	.
Dytiki Makedonia	13	37.2	7.9	11.5	11.2	.
Thessalia	34	34.7	7.9	11.1	10.8	.
Ipeiros	16	48.3	9.3	14.1	13.3	.
Ionia Nisia	(3)	.	.	(4.1)	(3.8)	.
Dytiki Ellada	29	34.7	7.6	11.3	10.8	.
Stereia Ellada	27	40.4	8.7	13.4	12.8	.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOYMENT NON-EU-NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT 6 -11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
34.1	23.7	14.6	61.6	67.7	22.4	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
37.8	20.1	13.8	65.3	77.3	25.8	Bruxelles-Cap-BrusselsHf.gewest
(29.0)	31.5	14.3	52.9	(46.5)	12.9	Antwerpen
.	19.5	21.3	57.1	(71.5)	(14.2)	Limburg (B)
.	30.7	18.2	49.7	(48.4)	14.8	Oost-Vlaanderen
.	26.9	(15.4)	55.4	.	(12.1)	Vlaams Brabant
.	35.5	(11.3)	51.1	.	(14.1)	West-Vlaanderen
.	(25.2)	.	54.1	.	(22.0)	Brabant Wallon
.	16.4	13.5	69.6	76.7	28.1	Hainaut
(50.4)	23.6	12.1	63.6	75.8	28.8	Liège
.	.	.	(52.3)	.	.	Luxemburg (B)
.	(17.8)	(13.7)	66.0	(77.2)	26.2	Namur
12.7	57.8	14.0	27.8	21.9	4.6	DANMARK
19.8	29.8	16.7	53.5	56.6	6.8	DEUTSCHLAND
16.5	30.0	14.8	54.8	65.2	9.8	Stuttgart
13.2	30.2	18.3	51.0	(41.2)	(6.2)	Karlsruhe
22.9	33.1	14.4	51.8	.	(7.5)	Freiburg
12.6	33.1	18.6	47.2	.	(12.1)	Tübingen
12.1	37.4	14.2	48.0	(45.8)	7.9	Oberbayern
.	38.6	(21.1)	38.5	.	.	Niederbayern
.	32.9	(17.4)	48.1	.	.	Oberplatz
(22.5)	27.5	19.3	52.0	.	.	Oberfranken
18.2	30.1	16.7	52.4	.	(10.4)	Mittelfranken
(12.4)	37.3	(16.7)	44.7	.	.	Unterfranken
12.2	42.1	(13.2)	43.6	.	.	Schwaben
31.5	25.6	16.2	58.0	59.5	10.1	Berlin-West, Stadt
26.3	32.8	19.5	47.3	(50.0)	(6.3)	Berlin-Ost, Stadt
.	29.1	17.2	53.5	60.3	(2.3)	Brandenburg
21.4	22.3	(20.1)	56.1	.	.	Bremen
19.2	28.1	15.7	55.6	(57.1)	10.2	Hamburg
17.7	24.7	15.9	59.1	65.2	9.4	Darmstadt
30.9	28.1	(10.8)	59.7	.	(16.1)	Gießen
35.0	27.7	20.5	50.8	(68.5)	(11.8)	Kassel
.	30.1	17.4	52.2	(48.7)	.	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
29.3	25.0	17.6	56.8	76.5	10.9	Braunschweig
23.5	25.4	21.3	52.6	(64.3)	9.8	Hannover
.	26.8	(14.6)	57.4	.	(8.0)	Lüneburg
(21.5)	30.3	13.6	55.3	(59.6)	(8.7)	Weser-Ems
20.9	27.7	14.0	58.1	64.7	15.6	Düsseldorf
16.8	32.8	16.3	50.5	(62.3)	11.8	Köln
24.2	29.8	17.6	52.1	(57.5)	10.6	Münster
29.6	31.1	18.2	50.0	(67.0)	19.7	Detmold
21.0	28.3	17.0	54.4	43.8	6.6	Amsberg
25.3	36.9	18.1	43.9	.	.	Koblenz
.	(31.0)	.	(43.0)	.	.	Trier
21.0	27.8	14.0	57.5	(54.0)	(9.5)	Rheinhessen-Pfalz
.	21.5	(18.2)	58.8	.	(9.6)	Saarland
(26.5)	27.7	16.5	55.7	51.5	(1.3)	Sachsen
.	24.4	14.8	60.1	.	.	Dessau
.	26.0	20.1	53.4	.	.	Halle
.	25.4	16.4	57.8	(62.8)	.	Magdeburg
(15.7)	34.2	15.1	50.3	59.0	8.0	Schleswig-Holstein
.	37.0	16.3	46.4	(37.8)	(1.7)	Thüringen
13.2	24.9	19.8	55.2	74.5	48.4	ELLADA
.	29.4	22.6	45.7	(72.5)	34.2	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki
(17.7)	26.3	21.8	51.2	76.4	49.0	Kentriki Makedonia
.	(26.3)	.	53.4	(66.7)	57.0	Dytiiki Makedonia
.	17.5	20.1	61.0	82.6	53.8	Thessalia
.	.	.	69.1	85.1	71.5	Ipeiros
.	.	.	.	.	.	Ionia Nisia
.	16.4	17.1	64.8	80.4	62.1	Dytiki Eliada
.	18.6	16.9	62.6	79.0	58.4	Stereia Eliada

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOYMENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT EU-NATIONALS (Rate)
Peloponnisos	18	28.3	5.9	8.6	8.2	.
Attiki	207	30.2	9.6	12.3	12.1	.
Voreio Aigaio	7	(31.4)	7.9	10.9	10.7	.
Notio Aigaio	7	.	5.2	6.5	6.3	.
Kriti	19	22.2	5.3	7.6	7.1	.
ESPAÑA	3 065	35.7	15.8	19.0	18.9	11.7
Galicia	189	31.8	15.0	17.3	17.0	.
Principado de Asturias	78	49.8	16.1	20.4	20.2	.
Cantabria	38	37.8	15.0	18.4	18.2	.
Pais Vasco	157	36.3	15.0	17.8	17.6	.
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	21	22.0	7.5	9.3	9.3	.
La Rioja	12	(29.2)	9.0	11.6	11.6	.
Aragón	55	23.7	9.5	11.4	11.3	.
Comunidad de Madrid	368	32.2	14.1	16.9	17.0	.
Castilla y León	182	41.2	15.4	18.8	18.6	.
Castilla-la Mancha	109	31.2	13.7	16.9	16.8	.
Extremadura	116	41.7	26.1	28.7	28.4	.
Cataluna	382	27.5	11.7	14.2	14.0	.
Comunidad Valenciana	283	33.6	13.9	17.2	17.3	.
Islas Baleares	37	25.8	8.7	11.4	11.5	.
Andalucia	818	48.5	25.5	29.8	29.7	.
Región de Murcia	77	30.4	14.5	17.3	17.2	.
Ceuta e Melilla	13	50.5	19.0	24.5	24.0	.
Canarias	129	35.5	16.5	19.6	19.4	.
FRANCE	3 099	26.2	10.7	12.2	11.4	10.6
Île de France	582	21.8	9.9	10.9	9.3	8.9
Champagne-Ardenne	73	28.2	11.9	13.4	12.7	.
Picardie	96	26.4	11.5	13.0	12.7	.
Haute-Normandie	116	29.3	13.0	14.6	14.2	.
Centre	108	21.6	9.2	10.5	9.9	.
Basse-Normandie	61	25.8	9.0	10.8	10.7	.
Bourgogne	68	21.3	8.7	9.9	9.6	.
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	299	43.1	15.5	18.8	18.3	.
Lorraine	111	24.3	9.9	11.3	10.7	.
Alsace	62	19.3	6.5	8.1	7.2	.
Franche-Comté	52	20.4	9.3	10.3	9.8	.
Pays de la Loire	172	24.6	10.6	12.2	11.9	.
Bretagne	122	25.2	8.3	9.8	9.5	.
Poitou-Charentes	78	27.5	9.1	10.9	10.4	.
Aquitaine	137	24.9	9.6	10.9	10.5	.
Midi-Pyrénées	113	26.1	8.9	10.4	9.9	.
Limousin	26	(20.9)	7.6	8.7	8.4	.
Rhône-Alpes	253	20.6	8.9	10.0	9.1	13.4
Auvergne	54	30.0	8.0	10.2	10.0	.
Languedoc-Roussillon	170	35.2	17.1	19.1	16.8	(24.8)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	328	32.4	15.7	17.4	16.2	(13.8)
Corse	18	.	23.6	23.8	20.0	.
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyane	-	-	-	-	-	-
Réunion	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRELAND	125	11.4	6.9	7.8	7.6	11.4
Border, Midlands and Western	33	12.3	7.6	8.5	8.1	.
Southern and Eastern	92	11.2	6.7	7.6	7.4	(10.7)
ITALIA	2 807	33.8	9.3	12.3	12.1	.
Piemonte	155	27.2	6.2	8.6	8.4	.
Valle d'Aosta	.	.	.	.	.	.
Liguria	66	40.1	7.3	10.3	10.2	.
Lombardia	238	17.7	4.4	6.0	6.0	.
Trentino - Alto Adige	16	(7.3)	3.4	3.9	3.7	.
Veneto	100	12.1	4.2	5.2	5.1	.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOYMENT NON-EU-NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT 6-11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
.	(17.6)	.	68.0	79.7	65.8	Peloponnisos
12.7	27.3	19.5	52.9	70.5	40.6	Attiki
.	.	.	60.2	.	(46.7)	Voreio Aigaio
.	(40.8)	.	.	.	.	Notio Aigaio
.	28.6	(22.7)	46.1	68.5	57.2	Kriti
19.2	30.4	19.5	50.1	65.3	23.8	ESPAÑA
.	23.0	18.7	58.0	68.1	26.1	Galicia
.	21.4	18.9	59.0	75.7	36.2	Principado de Asturias
.	21.6	21.3	55.8	75.6	38.7	Cantabria
.	23.9	18.5	57.3	66.4	26.8	Pais Vasco
.	33.8	24.2	39.7	(63.5)	(17.2)	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
.	42.1	.	39.5	.	(22.0)	La Rioja
.	34.4	22.1	42.5	53.7	19.3	Aragón
(10.8)	20.2	20.3	59.3	73.5	23.1	Comunidad de Madrid
.	28.7	18.4	52.7	66.9	29.2	Castilla y León
.	34.6	22.7	42.3	64.2	22.9	Castilla-la Mancha
.	37.7	19.8	42.0	64.4	23.5	Extremadura
23.6	27.1	18.7	54.0	67.1	21.0	Cataluna
.	31.3	21.9	46.6	65.6	22.5	Comunidad Valenciana
.	35.0	22.4	41.3	53.3	23.5	Islas Baleares
.	36.4	18.3	45.2	63.3	22.8	Andalucia
.	40.3	19.3	39.7	51.3	22.5	Región de Murcia
.	(19.7)	(19.6)	56.9	(72.0)	35.9	Ceuta e Melilla
.	36.9	17.7	44.9	51.4	20.0	Canarias
31.4	39.8	18.5	41.7	50.2	12.1	FRANCE
27.1	39.5	18.5	41.9	50.0	12.0	Île de France
(42.6)	38.9	14.5	45.9	(50.1)	15.3	Champagne-Ardenne
(30.8)	40.6	14.2	44.7	45.3	9.3	Picardie
(37.3)	38.5	16.2	44.9	48.4	11.3	Haute-Normandie
33.7	44.1	18.6	36.8	46.3	10.5	Centre
.	41.8	18.1	39.3	(45.3)	(11.6)	Basse-Normandie
.	36.5	18.2	44.6	63.6	(9.6)	Bourgogne
41.7	34.0	19.9	46.0	53.7	15.3	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
30.3	37.0	20.0	42.5	58.7	9.6	Lorraine
25.9	50.1	18.6	30.5	43.4	(11.5)	Alsace
(23.0)	43.6	15.6	39.8	.	(7.5)	Franche-Comté
(36.3)	41.6	18.8	39.3	46.7	11.5	Pays de la Loire
.	47.3	20.3	31.9	49.4	13.2	Bretagne
.	44.7	20.0	34.7	48.0	12.4	Poitou-Charentes
(39.8)	42.4	18.9	38.4	40.7	12.9	Aquitaine
(35.3)	39.1	16.8	43.7	45.9	16.6	Midi-Pyrénées
.	42.0	(20.8)	35.2	.	.	Limousin
25.7	42.7	18.9	38.2	48.1	9.8	Rhône-Alpes
.	40.8	21.6	36.7	(46.3)	(14.1)	Auvergne
53.0	34.2	18.5	47.0	58.4	12.5	Languedoc-Roussillon
42.5	36.8	18.4	44.7	57.3	11.5	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
(43.2)	(27.6)	.	59.0	.	.	Corse
-	-	-	-	-	-	Guadeloupe
-	-	-	-	-	-	Martinique
-	-	-	-	-	-	Guyane
-	-	-	-	-	-	Réunion
.	99.6	.	.	.	19.9	IRELAND
.	98.5	.	.	.	19.5	Border, Midlands and Western
.	99.5	.	.	.	20.0	Southern and Eastern
11.0	22.4	17.5	60.1	78.4	52.6	ITALIA
.	25.0	22.7	52.0	68.9	43.0	Piemonte
.	.	.	.	.	.	Valle d'Aosta
.	21.4	17.3	60.5	82.9	52.8	Liguria
.	33.0	26.8	40.0	60.3	30.9	Lombardia
.	51.4	.	(25.6)	.	.	Trentino - Alto Adige
.	35.8	25.5	38.2	64.6	25.2	Veneto

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOYMENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT EU-NATIONALS (Rate)
Friuli - Venezia Giulia	25	(11.6)	4.4	5.1	5.1	.
Emilia-Romagna	101	14.2	4.6	5.7	5.6	.
Toscana	122	17.6	7.3	8.5	8.3	.
Umbria	31	26.9	7.6	9.5	9.2	.
Marche	32	13.9	4.4	5.5	5.3	.
Lazio	250	43.8	8.8	11.9	11.8	.
Abruzzo	44	29.3	7.0	9.3	9.0	.
Molise	21	(46.2)	13.4	17.0	16.9	.
Campania	516	61.6	18.8	25.1	24.8	.
Puglia	287	47.3	14.9	20.1	19.8	.
Basilicata	41	51.0	14.4	18.9	18.7	.
Calabria	203	66.2	21.9	27.6	27.4	.
Sicilia	424	58.3	19.0	24.6	24.3	.
Sardegna	131	54.4	15.8	20.8	20.5	.
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	5	(6.4)	2.4	2.8	1.9	3.2
NEDERLAND	340	8.8	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.0
Groningen	20	12.4	6.5	7.5	6.9	.
Friesland	15	11.6	4.0	5.3	5.0	.
Drenthe	13	(10.4)	4.9	5.8	5.6	.
Overijssel	23	10.1	3.4	4.6	4.5	.
Gelderland	35	6.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	.
Flevoland	8	.	4.8	5.6	4.6	.
Utrecht	21	9.9	2.5	3.7	3.4	.
Noord-Holland	55	7.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	.
Zuid-Holland	74	10.0	3.5	4.5	4.2	.
Zeeland	8	(9.4)	3.3	4.4	4.1	.
Noord-Brabant	46	7.0	3.4	4.0	3.8	.
Limburg (NL)	24	9.4	3.5	4.4	4.2	.
ÖSTERREICH	212	7.5	5.1	5.5	5.1	.
Burgenland	6	.	4.2	4.8	4.4	.
Niederösterreich	38	7.2	4.8	5.2	4.7	.
Wien	63	10.7	7.4	7.8	7.5	.
Kärnten	13	.	5.0	5.2	4.6	.
Steiermark	33	8.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	.
Oberösterreich	28	6.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	.
Salzburg	12	(7.1)	3.9	4.4	4.5	.
Tirol	12	(6.3)	3.4	3.9	3.2	.
Vorarlberg	7	.	4.4	4.5	3.7	.
PORTUGAL	235	9.4	4.1	4.9	4.6	.
Norte	85	8.2	4.1	4.9	4.7	.
Centro (P)	21	4.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	.
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	92	11.8	4.8	5.8	5.5	.
Alentejo	18	20.6	6.2	8.2	7.8	.
Algarve	10	(12.6)	5.2	6.2	6.0	.
Açores	(4)	.	.	(3.9)	(3.8)	.
Madeira	(4)	.	(2.5)	(3.7)	(3.6)	.
SUOMI/FINLAND	332	34.6	10.2	13.3	12.9	.
Uusimaa	68	25.0	7.3	9.5	9.0	.
Etelä-Suomi	114	34.7	9.8	13.0	12.6	.
Itä-Suomi	58	45.8	14.9	18.2	18.0	.
Väli-Suomi	43	36.1	10.1	13.3	12.9	.
Pohjois-Suomi	49	44.5	14.5	19.0	19.0	.
Ahvenanmaa/Åland	.	.	.	.	.	.
SVERIGE	387	17.5	8.1	9.1	8.4	7.4
Stockholm	48	13.2	5.0	5.8	5.0	.
Östra Mellansverige	69	18.3	8.3	9.3	8.6	.
Småland med Oearna	29	12.2	6.9	7.5	6.8	.
Sydsverige	57	19.5	8.7	9.7	8.8	.
Västsverige	75	18.4	8.1	9.1	7.9	.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOYMENT NON-EU-NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT 6-11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYMENT (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
.	33.4	(20.8)	43.8	.	31.3	Friuli - Venezia Giulia
.	45.2	24.0	30.3	50.1	17.8	Emilia-Romagna
.	26.2	22.7	50.7	78.6	34.0	Toscana
.	26.5	(19.2)	52.6	(71.8)	41.6	Umbria
.	27.7	29.8	41.0	(68.2)	42.2	Marche
.	17.4	15.7	66.7	79.9	56.8	Lazio
.	19.9	21.6	57.3	89.2	46.1	Abruzzo
.	(22.2)	(18.9)	56.4	.	53.8	Molise
.	12.3	11.8	75.8	87.5	73.0	Campania
.	21.6	15.5	62.6	82.0	58.8	Puglia
.	25.9	(17.6)	55.2	85.2	54.6	Basilicata
.	23.0	14.9	61.8	86.8	59.1	Calabria
.	18.7	13.1	68.0	84.0	60.1	Sicilia
.	21.2	19.2	59.2	74.8	45.5	Sardegna
(11.0)	40.6	(21.5)	28.4	.	(26.3)	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
18.4	14.5	31.6	53.8	90.4	39.6	NEDERLAND
.	(13.1)	26.0	58.4	90.8	39.7	Groningen
.	.	43.2	37.1	87.5	38.9	Friesland
.	.	.	63.5	.	34.9	Drenthe
.	.	33.8	54.0	94.8	41.6	Overijssel
(24.1)	14.6	36.2	47.8	89.0	41.2	Gelderland
.	.	.	57.5	.	.	Flevoland
(18.0)	(13.9)	30.4	53.3	91.1	44.8	Utrecht
19.3	14.1	30.8	54.2	87.5	32.9	Noord-Holland
16.3	13.5	27.3	58.5	88.9	46.2	Zuid-Holland
.	.	(31.2)	(54.3)	.	(38.8)	Zeeland
.	17.6	33.2	48.2	88.9	35.6	Noord-Brabant
.	(16.2)	36.5	45.2	93.1	32.4	Limburg (NL)
10.8	55.6	14.8	29.4	33.3	10.9	ÖSTERREICH
.	(58.0)	.	.	.	.	Burgenland
13.5	49.1	14.7	34.8	(39.9)	12.4	Niederösterreich
9.6	43.7	17.2	38.2	(44.2)	14.9	Wien
.	70.8	.	.	.	.	Kärnten
(13.6)	68.6	(8.6)	21.3	.	.	Steiermark
(10.4)	59.7	(13.1)	25.3	.	.	Oberösterreich
(8.8)	64.0	.	.	.	.	Salzburg
(12.2)	52.5	.	(26.0)	.	.	Tirol
.	(48.0)	.	.	.	.	Vorarlberg
11.3	34.9	19.5	45.4	54.6	17.1	PORTUGAL
.	35.1	17.9	46.4	52.7	18.9	Norte
.	48.0	(16.6)	32.9	(52.4)	(14.4)	Centro (P)
(12.7)	29.8	20.4	49.2	57.6	15.2	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
.	46.1	(19.5)	31.6	.	(16.3)	Alentejo
.	(29.3)	(24.1)	(41.6)	.	.	Algarve
.	.	.	.	.	.	Açores
.	.	.	.	.	.	Madeira
44.6	56.7	13.7	29.4	20.3	35.6	SUOMI/FINLAND
42.8	60.6	8.3	30.3	21.5	27.0	Uusimaa
(43.3)	53.0	16.5	30.1	21.0	38.7	Etelä-Suomi
.	54.1	18.2	26.8	35.5	32.2	Itä-Suomi
.	56.9	(9.1)	32.8	.	43.4	Väli-Suomi
.	60.4	12.9	25.7	.	36.1	Pohjois-Suomi
.	.	.	.	.	.	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
31.8	42.1	19.4	38.4	38.6	7.7	SVERIGE
26.0	45.5	18.4	35.0	(29.2)	.	Stockholm
39.1	47.1	15.7	36.5	(26.0)	.	Östra Mellansverige
(24.1)	37.7	19.9	40.7	(50.9)	.	Småland med Oearna
40.6	37.3	20.2	41.7	(40.4)	(8.2)	Sydsverige
38.0	43.8	15.3	40.2	(29.9)	(10.5)	Västsverige

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOY- MENT <i>(Thousands)</i>	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 <i>(Rate)</i>	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-64 <i>(Rate)</i>	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 <i>(Rate)</i>	UNEMPLOY- MENT NATIONALS <i>(Rate)</i>	UNEMPLOY- MENT EU- NATIONALS <i>(Rate)</i>
Norra Mellansverige	60	21.4	12.8	13.6	13.4	.
Mellersta Norrland	21	24.4	9.0	10.6	10.4	.
Övre Norrland	28	19.5	9.6	10.7	10.7	.
UNITED KINGDOM	1 778	12.4	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.4
Tees Valley & Durham	39	13.0	6.4	7.5	7.4	.
Northumbria, Tyne and Wear	55	13.7	7.8	8.7	8.4	.
Cumbria	14	(15.3)	4.3	5.9	5.8	.
Cheshire	24	(5.5)	4.8	5.0	4.9	.
Greater Manchester	78	13.7	5.2	6.5	6.1	.
Lancashire	31	11.4	3.6	4.8	4.8	.
Merseyside	64	20.8	9.0	11.0	10.9	.
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	37	18.6	7.3	9.1	8.9	.
North Yorkshire	13	(6.5)	2.8	3.3	3.3	.
South Yorkshire	59	21.6	7.9	9.9	9.9	.
West Yorkshire	64	13.5	4.8	6.3	6.1	.
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire	56	9.2	5.1	5.8	5.7	.
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	30	9.0	2.8	3.8	3.8	.
Lincolnshire	17	(10.0)	4.9	5.5	5.3	.
Herefordsh., Worcestersh. & Warks	22	(6.1)	3.1	3.5	3.6	.
Shropshire, Staffordshire	44	14.0	4.4	6.0	5.9	.
West Midlands	101	18.1	6.5	8.3	8.0	.
East Anglia	62	12.9	4.4	5.7	5.6	.
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	38	10.2	3.5	4.5	4.2	.
Essex	42	7.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	.
Inner London	145	24.6	9.2	11.2	10.3	11.5
Outer London	139	11.9	5.5	6.4	6.0	(4.9)
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	32	6.1	2.2	2.8	2.6	.
Surrey, East-West Sussex	49	6.8	3.4	3.9	3.8	.
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	42	10.8	3.7	4.8	4.7	.
Kent	49	14.8	5.2	6.5	6.4	.
Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & NS	44	7.0	3.5	4.1	3.9	.
Dorset, Somerset	27	9.5	3.9	4.7	4.7	.
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	11	(14.3)	(3.0)	4.6	4.6	.
Devon	29	(8.3)	5.0	5.5	5.4	.
West Wales & the Valleys	59	14.2	6.2	7.4	7.2	.
East Wales	28	11.6	4.5	5.7	5.7	.
North Eastern Scotland	10	(9.3)	(3.3)	4.5	4.3	.
Eastern Scotland	63	11.8	5.6	6.6	6.6	.
South Western Scotland	95	18.3	7.0	8.9	9.0	.
Highlands, Islands	14	(14.2)	5.1	6.5	6.4	.
Northern Ireland	53	9.9	6.7	7.4	7.2	.



Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOY- MENT NON-EU- NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 6 -11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYM. (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
.	38.3	18.8	42.1	53.8	.	Norra Mellansverige
.	46.9	23.8	27.0	(53.6)	.	Mellersta Norrland
.	33.1	34.9	30.3	(59.6)	.	Övre Norrland
12.0	52.4	14.7	32.9	33.7	14.1	UNITED KINGDOM
.	47.1	(17.3)	34.2	.	(18.9)	Tees Valley & Durham
.	39.3	17.3	42.4	(48.0)	(9.7)	Northumbria, Tyne and Wear
.	(52.2)	.	(38.6)	.	.	Cumbria
.	50.8	.	34.6	.	.	Cheshire
(22.7)	55.6	10.3	33.4	(21.6)	10.4	Greater Manchester
.	60.3	.	27.4	.	.	Lancashire
.	46.8	13.5	38.9	38.1	18.4	Merseyside
.	48.9	(15.1)	34.6	(30.8)	(12.6)	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
.	59.0	.	.	.	.	North Yorkshire
.	48.4	16.0	34.8	(37.6)	15.6	South Yorkshire
.	54.9	13.8	30.5	(31.4)	16.1	West Yorkshire
.	53.6	14.6	31.0	(27.7)	(11.5)	Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire
.	66.0	(12.0)	(20.3)	(32.3)	(14.8)	Leicestershire, Northamptonshire
.	62.7	.	.	.	.	Lincolnshire
.	57.8	.	(25.5)	.	.	Herefordsh., Worcestersh. & Warks
.	60.8	(15.8)	22.2	(30.8)	.	Shropshire, Staffordshire
(13.5)	47.1	15.9	36.5	40.4	19.8	West Midlands
.	55.3	15.0	29.0	(33.4)	15.9	East Anglia
.	56.6	(15.5)	26.5	.	(17.5)	Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire
.	53.6	(8.5)	36.7	.	.	Essex
14.8	47.2	15.8	36.6	38.1	21.8	Inner London
11.6	53.7	12.9	33.1	37.3	18.7	Outer London
.	64.3	(14.0)	(19.9)	.	.	Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire
.	60.8	(9.1)	28.9	.	(11.1)	Surrey, East-West Sussex
.	57.2	(12.3)	29.2	(28.7)	(16.1)	Hampshire, Isle of Wight
.	46.6	(13.1)	39.1	(32.3)	(11.9)	Kent
.	53.0	19.5	26.3	(47.6)	(14.1)	Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & NS
.	62.7	.	29.5	.	.	Dorset, Somerset
.	(53.3)	.	.	.	.	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
.	45.8	(17.9)	34.4	.	.	Devon
.	42.0	13.1	44.0	46.3	14.1	West Wales & the Valleys
.	52.2	(19.9)	(26.0)	.	(17.5)	East Wales
.	(58.6)	.	.	.	.	North Eastern Scotland
.	61.5	12.9	24.8	(27.1)	(9.4)	Eastern Scotland
.	49.8	17.3	32.3	35.5	11.5	South Western Scotland
.	(52.8)	.	(27.9)	.	.	Highlands, Islands
.	33.7	20.0	45.4	(49.1)	(8.4)	Northern Ireland



**INACTIVITY**

Table 63<sup>(1)</sup>

## Inactive population as percentage of the total population, by age group

Percentages of the total Male and/or Female population

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
0-14 years	17.2	16.6	17.8	17.7	15.6	15.3	15.5	19.3
15-24 years	6.7	7.2	8.3	3.5	5.4	8.3	9.6	8.3
25-49 years	6.3	6.4	5.9	4.2	5.5	7.2	7.7	4.7
50-64 years	8.5	9.0	10.0	6.2	9.1	9.8	8.9	7.7
65 & + years	15.4	15.6	16.2	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.8	15.2
15-64 years	21.4	22.7	24.2	13.8	20.0	25.3	26.1	20.7
All ages	54.0	54.9	58.2	46.4	51.3	56.8	58.4	55.2
	<b>Males</b>							
0-14 years	18.1	17.6	18.6	18.1	16.4	16.1	16.5	20.4
15-24 years	6.4	7.0	8.2	3.5	5.2	7.9	9.3	8.2
25-49 years	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.7
50-64 years	6.3	6.8	7.9	5.1	7.2	6.1	5.2	6.7
65 & + years	12.7	12.7	13.4	12.3	12.3	14.8	14.6	12.9
15-64 years	15.2	16.1	18.7	11.4	14.7	15.4	16.8	16.6
All ages	46.0	46.4	50.6	41.8	43.5	46.3	47.8	49.8
	<b>Females</b>							
0-14 years	16.4	15.8	17.0	17.3	14.9	14.5	14.6	18.3
15-24 years	7.0	7.5	8.4	3.5	5.6	8.7	9.8	8.5
25-49 years	9.8	10.2	9.1	5.6	8.5	12.6	12.7	7.6
50-64 years	10.5	11.1	12.1	7.2	10.9	13.4	12.3	8.6
65 & + years	18.0	18.2	18.9	17.3	18.9	17.7	18.8	17.4
15-64 years	27.3	28.8	29.6	16.2	25.0	34.6	34.9	24.6
All ages	61.6	62.8	65.4	50.8	58.8	66.8	68.3	60.3

<sup>(1)</sup> These percentages were calculated in the way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *ip\_ga*.

(1) Table 63

**Inactive population as percentage of the total population, by age group**

Percentages of the total Male and/or Female population

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
22.5	14.8	18.6	18.7	17.6	17.4	18.7	18.7	19.9	0-14 years
9.1	7.8	7.4	4.1	4.8	8.4	6.1	7.0	4.2	15-24 years
7.6	9.0	8.7	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.8	25-49 years
6.6	11.1	9.4	8.4	9.1	6.7	7.3	4.2	6.3	50-64 years
10.4	16.6	14.0	12.3	14.6	12.2	14.4	16.7	14.4	65 & + years
23.3	27.9	25.5	18.8	19.3	20.1	18.0	15.7	16.3	15-64 years
56.3	59.3	58.2	49.8	51.5	49.8	51.0	51.1	50.6	All ages
<b>Males</b>									
23.3	15.7	19.1	19.2	18.6	18.6	19.7	19.4	20.8	0-14 years
8.6	7.4	7.3	4.1	4.6	8.2	6.0	7.0	3.9	15-24 years
2.6	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.5	3.4	2.8	25-49 years
3.9	8.0	7.2	5.9	7.1	4.1	7.0	3.6	4.7	50-64 years
8.4	13.7	12.3	10.1	11.2	9.5	11.0	13.7	12.0	65 & + years
15.2	18.3	16.4	12.4	13.8	14.5	16.5	14.0	11.4	15-64 years
46.8	47.7	47.8	41.7	43.6	42.6	47.1	47.1	44.1	All ages
<b>Females</b>									
21.8	13.9	18.2	18.1	16.6	16.4	17.8	18.0	19.0	0-14 years
9.5	8.2	7.5	4.2	5.1	8.7	6.3	7.1	4.6	15-24 years
12.6	14.6	15.5	10.2	8.5	7.6	5.5	5.6	8.6	25-49 years
9.3	14.0	11.6	10.8	11.0	9.1	7.5	4.7	7.9	50-64 years
12.5	19.4	15.7	14.5	17.8	14.6	17.5	19.6	16.8	65 & + years
31.3	36.8	34.6	25.2	24.5	25.3	19.3	17.3	21.1	15-64 years
65.6	70.1	68.5	57.9	58.8	56.4	54.7	54.9	56.9	All ages

 (1) These percentages were calculated in the same way as the percentages of the NEWCRONOS table *ip\_ga*.

Table 64

## Inactive population by age group and nationality

Thousands

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
<b>Males and Females</b>								
0-14 years	63 471	47 779	1 807	927	12 628	1 570	6 045	11 027
Nationals	60 346	45 114	1 673	880	11 054	1 508	6 000	10 506
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	562	510	48	5	281	.	10	91
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	2 562	2 156	86	42	1 293	61	35	429
15-24 years	24 791	20 675	846	182	4 366	851	3 727	4 753
Nationals	23 462	19 558	773	168	3 743	832	3 713	4 508
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	278	228	30	.	113	.	6	35
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 051	889	43	12	510	18	9	210
25-49 years	23 038	18 333	600	217	4 477	737	2 994	2 706
Nationals	20 967	16 672	486	190	3 629	712	2 952	2 328
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	419	335	50	.	139	(3)	16	63
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 652	1 326	64	25	709	22	26	315
50-64 years	31 190	25 832	1 019	324	7 330	1 013	3 455	4 385
Nationals	30 042	24 862	933	318	6 897	1 005	3 431	4 085
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	457	373	61	.	117	.	21	123
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	690	597	25	5	316	7	(3)	177
65 & + years	56 800	44 498	1 647	780	12 725	1 672	6 536	8 678
Nationals	55 851	43 807	1 569	772	12 525	1 664	6 497	8 400
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	543	398	67	.	85	.	34	163
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	405	292	10	6	116	7	5	115
<b>Males</b>								
0-14 years	32 532	24 478	925	466	6 461	806	3 115	5 633
Nationals	30 895	23 081	859	443	5 619	773	3 088	5 371
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	290	262	24	.	146	.	6	46
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 348	1 136	42	22	696	32	21	215
15-24 years	11 602	9 694	410	89	2 046	394	1 755	2 255
Nationals	11 015	9 197	377	82	1 766	389	1 749	2 143
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	126	107	14	.	54	.	(3)	17
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	461	390	19	6	227	5	(3)	96
25-49 years	4 420	3 321	126	71	945	73	445	479
Nationals	3 996	2 994	97	61	776	72	440	420
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	81	60	12	.	20	.	(3)	13
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	344	267	17	9	150	.	(3)	46
50-64 years	11 373	9 439	393	133	2 820	307	985	1 847
Nationals	10 879	9 007	352	130	2 627	304	977	1 707
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	193	163	27	.	52	.	7	56
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	301	269	13	.	141	.	.	84
65 & + years	22 810	17 730	666	319	4 864	741	2 756	3 560
Nationals	22 330	17 363	628	316	4 758	738	2 735	3 402
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	270	208	32	.	46	.	20	88
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	210	160	5	.	60	(3)	.	71
<b>Females</b>								
0-14 years	30 939	23 301	882	461	6 167	764	2 930	5 394
Nationals	29 452	22 033	814	437	5 435	735	2 912	5 136
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	272	248	24	(4)	135	.	(4)	45
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 215	1 020	44	21	597	29	14	214
15-24 years	13 189	10 981	436	93	2 320	457	1 972	2 497
Nationals	12 447	10 361	396	86	1 977	444	1 963	2 365
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	152	120	16	.	59	.	(3)	18
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	590	499	24	6	283	13	6	114
25-49 years	18 618	15 013	474	147	3 532	664	2 548	2 227
Nationals	16 971	13 678	389	130	2 853	640	2 512	1 909
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	338	275	38	.	120	(3)	13	50
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	1 308	1 060	47	16	559	20	23	269
50-64 years	19 816	16 393	626	192	4 510	707	2 470	2 538
Nationals	19 163	15 855	580	188	4 269	701	2 454	2 377
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	264	210	34	.	65	.	14	68
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	389	328	12	(3)	176	5	.	93
65 & + years	33 989	26 767	981	461	7 861	931	3 780	5 118
Nationals	33 522	26 444	941	457	7 767	926	3 762	4 998
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	272	191	36	.	39	.	14	75
Non-National/NonEU-Nationals	195	132	5	(4)	55	(4)	(4)	44

Table 64

## Inactive population by age group and nationality

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
834	8 398	78	2 879	1 390	1 735	958	1 654	11 541	0-14 years
817	8 367	49	2 739	1 240	1 718	949	1 546	11 299	Nationals
12	.	25	26	9	(4)	.	.	46	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
5	28	4	113	141	13	8	109	195	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
336	4 442	31	639	382	838	314	622	2 461	15-24 years
327	4 423	19	578	345	818	311	583	2 320	Nationals
6	.	11	10	5	9	.	8	41	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	16	(1)	51	31	12	(3)	31	100	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
282	5 109	37	971	427	498	233	397	3 353	25-49 years
267	5 057	22	860	360	486	225	343	3 049	Nationals
10	11	12	20	9	(4)	.	9	69	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
5	41	3	91	58	8	7	45	234	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
245	6 305	40	1 295	719	667	372	369	3 651	50-64 years
237	6 284	30	1 240	690	664	371	342	3 516	Nationals
7	(5)	9	20	6	.	.	12	71	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	15	(1)	34	23	.	.	16	64	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
386	9 461	59	1 903	1 156	1 212	735	1 479	8 371	65 & + years
379	9 434	46	1 887	1 133	1 206	732	1 456	8 152	Nationals
6	(4)	13	9	13	(3)	.	7	134	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	22	(1)	6	9	(3)	(3)	15	85	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>									
428	4 318	40	1 470	711	888	489	849	5 933	0-14 years
420	4 306	25	1 396	634	877	485	793	5 805	Nationals
6	.	13	13	6	.	.	.	26	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	12	2	61	72	9	(3)	56	102	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
159	2 026	15	314	175	391	148	306	1 118	15-24 years
155	2 022	9	288	158	383	146	289	1 058	Nationals
.	.	6	5	(4)	.	.	.	16	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	(1)	20	13	6	.	14	44	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
48	822	4	178	81	105	88	148	808	25-49 years
44	817	2	141	68	103	86	134	735	Nationals
.	.	(1)	5	.	.	.	.	17	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(4)	.	31	11	.	.	11	55	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
72	2 208	15	455	271	198	174	159	1 336	50-64 years
69	2 202	11	430	259	198	174	146	1 292	Nationals
(3)	.	4	9	(3)	.	.	7	23	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(5)	.	16	10	.	.	7	21	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
154	3 773	26	775	429	456	273	601	3 419	65 & + years
151	3 761	18	766	419	454	271	591	3 322	Nationals
(3)	.	7	5	(4)	.	.	(4)	58	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	9	.	5	6	.	.	6	39	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>									
406	4 079	39	1 408	679	847	469	805	5 607	0-14 years
397	4 061	24	1 343	606	841	464	753	5 494	Nationals
7	.	13	13	(3)	.	.	.	20	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	17	2	52	69	(4)	5	53	93	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
177	2 417	16	325	207	447	166	316	1 343	15-24 years
172	2 401	10	290	187	434	165	294	1 262	Nationals
(4)	.	6	(4)	.	7	.	6	25	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	13	.	31	18	6	.	16	56	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
235	4 288	33	793	347	392	145	249	2 545	25-49 years
223	4 240	20	718	292	383	139	209	2 314	Nationals
8	10	11	15	8	(3)	.	7	52	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	38	2	60	47	6	6	33	179	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
173	4 096	25	839	448	469	199	210	2 315	50-64 years
168	4 082	18	810	431	466	198	195	2 225	Nationals
(4)	(4)	6	12	(3)	.	.	5	48	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	11	(1)	18	13	.	.	9	43	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals
232	5 688	33	1 128	727	756	463	878	4 952	65 & + years
228	5 673	27	1 122	714	751	461	864	4 830	Nationals
(4)	.	6	(4)	10	.	.	(4)	76	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	13	.	.	(4)	(3)	.	9	46	Non-National/NonEU-Nationals

**Table 65**  
**Inactive population, aged 15 years or more, by willingness to work and by reasons for not seeking employment**

	EU-15	EUR-11	B	DK	D	EL	E	F
	<i>Thousands</i>							
	<b>Males and Females</b>							
Not seeking employment but:	132 504	106 387	4 035	1 460	28 269	4 204	16 555	20 178
Would like to have a job	8 763	6 099	247	160	1 279	108	860	317
Do not want to have a job	120 855	99 395	3 788	1 301	26 943	4 096	15 141	19 609
Non responses	2 886	892	0	0	47	0	554	252
Not seeking a job because:	132 504	106 387	4 035	1 460	28 269	4 204	16 555	20 178
Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)	32	30	7	.	.	.	(4)	.
Own illness or disability	7 739	4 651	259	135	1 358	153	.	114
Personal/family responsibilities	19 766	16 270	645	40	3 710	754	3 139	149
Education or training	21 759	19 092	822	228	4 383	759	3 081	4 613
Retirement	51 339	38 314	1 976	977	16 579	1 718	4 503	35
Belief that no work is available	1 239	1 056	70	12	187	22	25	31
Other reasons	11 463	9 827	256	61	2 052	779	5 249	409
No reason	19 166	17 146	.	6	.	19	554	14 826
All in Inactivity	135 825	109 339	4 111	1 507	28 898	4 274	16 712	20 522
	<b>Males</b>							
Not seeking employment but:	48 866	39 005	1 567	595	10 370	1 495	5 886	8 014
Would like to have a job	3 034	1 967	113	66	441	21	257	110
Do not want to have a job	44 499	36 593	1 454	529	9 913	1 474	5 346	7 781
Non responses	1 333	446	0	0	17	0	284	123
Not seeking a job because:	48 866	39 005	1 567	595	10 370	1 495	5 886	8 014
Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)	19	18	.	.	.	.	(3)	.
Own illness or disability	3 707	2 054	144	55	700	74	.	55
Personal/family responsibilities	617	424	15	(3)	95	(4)	148	16
Education or training	10 613	9 317	409	107	2 212	378	1 446	2 228
Retirement	24 429	19 026	913	409	6 842	1 006	3 271	18
Belief that no work is available	330	238	30	(4)	67	(3)	5	8
Other reasons	2 008	1 678	55	16	455	25	728	175
No reason	7 143	6 250	.	.	.	(4)	284	5 514
All in Inactivity	50 209	40 185	1 594	613	10 676	1 515	5 941	8 142
	<b>Females</b>							
Not seeking employment but:	83 638	67 381	2 469	865	17 899	2 710	10 668	12 165
Would like to have a job	5 729	4 132	134	94	838	88	603	207
Do not want to have a job	76 356	62 803	2 334	771	17 030	2 622	9 795	11 828
Non responses	1 554	447	0	0	30	0	270	130
Not seeking a job because:	83 638	67 381	2 469	865	17 899	2 710	10 668	12 165
Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)	13	12	5	.	.	.	.	.
Own illness or disability	4 032	2 597	115	80	658	79	.	59
Personal/family responsibilities	19 149	15 847	630	37	3 615	750	2 991	133
Education or training	11 146	9 775	414	121	2 172	381	1 634	2 385
Retirement	26 910	19 288	1 064	568	9 737	713	1 232	17
Belief that no work is available	909	818	40	9	120	19	20	23
Other reasons	9 455	8 148	201	45	1 597	754	4 521	234
No reason	12 023	10 896	.	5	.	14	270	9 313
All in Inactivity	85 616	69 154	2 517	894	18 223	2 759	10 770	12 380



**Table 65**

**Inactive population aged 15 years or more, by willingness to work and by reasons for not seeking employment**

Thousands

IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>Males and Females</b>									
1 235	23 963	166	4 571	2 650	3 207	1 557	2 862	17 590	Not seeking employment but:
119	2 084	5	558	310	107	213	88	2 307	Would like to have a job
1 113	21 869	161	4 003	2 332	3 097	1 340	1 518	14 545	Do not want to have a job
3	10	0	10	8	4	4	1 256	738	Non responses
1 235	23 963	166	4 571	2 650	3 207	1 557	2 862	17 590	Not seeking a job because:
.	.	.	.	14	.	5	.	.	Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)
17	1 693	11	484	77	429	208	93	2 706	Own illness or disability
31	6 285	71	1 285	396	462	97	77	2 625	Personal/family responsibilities
53	4 162	32	500	410	778	258	593	1 087	Education or training
.	9 298	45	2 222	1 600	1 173	882	678	9 652	Retirement
.	562	.	77	25	17	62	37	112	Belief that no work is available
17	1 371	6	.	122	311	35	128	669	Other reasons
1 116	591	(1)	(3)	7	37	10	1 256	740	No reason
1 251	25 317	166	4 808	2 684	3 215	1 655	2 867	17 838	All in Inactivity
<b>Males</b>									
426	8 311	60	1 638	942	1 147	645	1 211	6 559	Not seeking employment but:
46	578	(1)	187	98	34	103	38	942	Would like to have a job
378	7 726	59	1 447	841	1 111	538	655	5 248	Do not want to have a job
2	8	0	5	3	2	3	518	369	Non responses
426	8 311	60	1 638	942	1 147	645	1 211	6 559	Not seeking a job because:
.	.	.	.	9	.	(3)	.	.	Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)
10	604	7	246	33	143	113	39	1 485	Own illness or disability
.	47	.	89	5	(3)	(4)	.	184	Personal/family responsibilities
25	2 020	16	262	197	372	130	275	536	Education or training
.	5 387	36	1 017	674	527	341	301	3 687	Retirement
.	68	.	22	5	(4)	29	18	66	Belief that no work is available
9	136	.	.	17	83	19	57	232	Other reasons
380	50	.	.	.	14	(4)	518	369	No reason
433	8 829	60	1 722	955	1 150	682	1 214	6 682	All in Inactivity
<b>Females</b>									
809	15 651	106	2 933	1 708	2 060	913	1 651	11 031	Not seeking employment but:
73	1 507	4	371	212	73	110	51	1 365	Would like to have a job
735	14 142	102	2 557	1 491	1 986	802	863	9 297	Do not want to have a job
1	2	0	6	6	1	1	738	369	Non responses
809	15 651	106	2 933	1 708	2 060	913	1 651	11 031	Not seeking a job because:
.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)
7	1 090	4	239	45	286	95	54	1 221	Own illness or disability
30	6 238	70	1 196	391	459	94	75	2 441	Personal/family responsibilities
28	2 142	15	237	213	406	128	318	551	Education or training
.	3 911	9	1 206	926	646	540	377	5 965	Retirement
.	494	.	55	20	13	33	19	45	Belief that no work is available
7	1 235	6	.	104	227	16	71	436	Other reasons
736	541	(1)	.	5	23	6	738	371	No reason
817	16 489	107	3 086	1 729	2 065	973	1 653	11 156	All in Inactivity

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE (Thousands)	INACTIVE AGE 15-24 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGE 25-54 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGE 15-64 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGED 65+ (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE NATI. (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE EU - NON- NATI. (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE NON-EU - NON-NATI. (% all Inactive)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	5 918	67.4	29.7	36.8	99.0	91.8	4.3	3.8
Bruxelles-Cap-BrusselsHf.gewest	547	73.4	27.5	36.2	98.2	76.0	8.8	15.2
Antwerpen	968	70.1	31.4	38.3	99.6	93.8	1.9	4.3
Limburg (B)	457	64.0	34.5	40.2	98.5	91.1	4.4	4.5
Oost-Vlaanderen	767	63.3	28.9	35.2	99.2	96.7	0.6	2.7
Vlaams Brabant	554	68.6	25.1	32.8	99.4	95.9	2.7	1.3
West-Vlaanderen	640	61.6	27.9	34.2	99.3	98.5	0.8	0.7
Brabant Wallon	196	75.4	26.0	35.6	98.3	91.7	5.1	3.2
Hainaut	779	68.8	32.8	39.8	99.0	88.7	9.4	1.9
Liège	601	65.5	30.7	37.3	99.1	88.0	8.2	3.9
Luxemburg (B)	144	66.9	28.8	36.6	98.3	95.7	3.2	.
Namur	259	69.4	29.6	37.5	98.4	95.8	2.7	(1.4)
DANMARK	2 438	28.4	18.9	20.7	96.6	95.5	0.4	4.1
DEUTSCHLAND	41 526	50.0	25.4	29.3	97.3	91.1	1.8	7.1
Stuttgart	1 920	48.1	23.1	27.3	96.1	85.1	4.4	10.5
Karlsruhe	1 337	49.0	24.2	28.1	96.4	87.2	3.6	9.2
Freiburg	1 062	49.7	25.2	28.9	95.3	89.5	3.3	7.3
Tübingen	866	50.4	23.7	28.3	96.2	89.4	1.5	9.1
Oberbayern	1 858	46.2	22.0	25.6	94.5	88.5	3.1	8.4
Niederbayern	563	35.0	24.9	26.6	94.0	94.8	(1.2)	4.0
Oberplatz	531	41.7	24.9	27.7	96.0	96.2	(0.6)	3.1
Oberfranken	554	44.2	23.4	27.0	96.3	94.7	.	4.8
Mittelfranken	814	46.0	23.2	26.7	96.9	90.8	1.7	7.5
Unterfranken	670	45.8	25.4	28.7	95.7	93.3	(0.8)	5.7
Schwaben	850	39.8	23.9	26.6	97.0	91.1	1.9	7.0
Berlin-West, Stadt	1 049	58.2	26.0	30.4	96.8	83.3	1.1	15.7
Berlin-Ost, Stadt	556	47.3	18.1	23.0	98.3	94.2	(1.0)	4.7
Brandenburg	1 204	52.2	20.1	25.8	98.6	99.4	.	(0.4)
Bremen	357	55.9	29.5	33.3	97.6	84.6	(1.2)	14.0
Hamburg	826	53.7	24.5	28.9	96.9	83.7	2.3	14.0
Darmstadt	1 856	53.0	25.1	29.2	97.9	84.7	3.4	11.9
Gießen	552	53.0	26.7	31.2	95.6	90.8	(1.0)	8.1
Kassel	673	48.2	27.9	30.8	97.7	93.5	(0.6)	5.8
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	850	42.3	20.6	24.7	99.3	99.8	.	.
Braunschweig	881	51.4	28.1	31.7	97.5	91.4	1.4	7.2
Hannover	1 123	53.3	27.9	31.8	97.2	90.8	1.0	8.2
Lüneburg	848	51.4	25.6	29.6	97.0	94.0	1.0	5.0
Weser-Ems	1 296	49.7	29.8	33.1	98.0	93.6	1.0	5.4
Düsseldorf	2 837	55.4	30.5	34.0	97.6	87.4	2.4	10.2
Köln	2 273	57.5	29.8	33.9	97.7	87.0	3.1	9.9
Münster	1 416	50.3	30.7	33.8	98.1	91.1	1.1	7.8
Detmold	1 088	52.2	25.9	30.3	97.0	92.1	1.4	6.4
Amsberg	2 118	57.1	30.9	34.9	98.4	88.0	2.1	9.9
Koblenz	809	51.4	28.4	32.0	97.7	94.1	(0.4)	5.3
Trier	271	49.9	29.2	32.6	96.5	95.2	.	3.9
Rhein Hessen-Pfalz	1 027	50.6	26.8	30.2	97.8	90.4	2.2	7.4
Saarland	586	53.8	32.0	35.3	98.7	92.0	3.4	4.6
Sachsen	2 153	46.8	19.5	24.2	98.7	99.6	.	0.4
Dessau	264	45.9	20.2	24.6	99.5	99.2	.	.
Halle	423	48.3	20.0	24.6	99.8	98.8	.	(1.0)
Magdeburg	590	45.0	19.2	23.8	99.6	99.1	.	(0.6)
Schleswig-Holstein	1 394	47.2	26.1	29.1	95.8	94.5	1.3	4.3
Thüringen	1 157	48.6	19.6	24.7	99.5	99.6	.	(0.3)
ELLADA	5 843	60.0	31.7	37.5	93.6	97.9	0.1	2.0
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	294	49.8	30.4	34.0	93.8	99.2	.	.
Kentriki Makedonia	1 002	62.0	33.5	39.5	95.7	98.5	.	1.5
Dytiiki Makedonia	162	56.7	33.7	37.8	96.7	99.0	.	.
Thessalia	411	59.9	29.9	35.7	91.8	99.0	.	(0.8)
Ipeiros	174	66.2	33.5	40.6	93.1	99.1	.	.
Ionía Nisia	96	62.8	28.0	34.4	85.2	97.4	.	.
Dytiiki Ellada	375	61.9	30.3	37.4	91.6	98.8	.	(1.1)
Stereá Ellada	288	53.6	35.1	38.7	91.3	99.4	.	.

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDUCATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIREMENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM.RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
94.1	5.9	17.6	49.6	16.2	1.7	6.5	8.5	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
92.1	7.9	20.4	49.1	11.8	2.4	7.9	8.4	Bruxelles-CapBrusselsHfgewest
97.8	2.2	16.6	47.1	23.9	1.7	4.6	6.1	Antwerpen
97.8	2.2	17.1	40.6	25.2	(1.0)	7.8	8.1	Limburg (B)
91.8	8.2	16.7	52.8	12.1	1.1	6.0	11.2	Oost-Vlaanderen
91.7	8.3	18.5	53.9	12.8	1.5	6.1	7.1	Vlaams Brabant
90.5	9.5	16.2	53.0	14.0	1.6	7.0	8.1	West-Vlaanderen
94.7	5.3	24.2	46.9	11.1	.	6.1	10.6	Brabant Wallon
95.8	4.2	17.3	48.0	16.6	2.0	8.0	8.1	Hainaut
93.2	6.8	16.1	53.1	11.8	2.6	6.2	10.1	Liège
95.1	(4.8)	18.1	49.3	16.3	.	6.0	9.0	Luxemburg (B)
94.0	6.0	19.3	46.7	16.8	(2.0)	6.0	9.1	Namur
89.1	10.9	13.6	66.0	2.7	0.8	9.1	7.8	DANMARK
95.4	4.6	12.7	59.2	13.2	0.7	4.8	9.4	DEUTSCHLAND
93.7	6.3	14.4	56.8	15.9	0.7	4.8	7.3	Stuttgart
94.8	5.2	13.0	58.9	13.9	(0.6)	5.6	7.9	Karlsruhe
94.1	5.9	13.5	56.3	14.6	1.2	5.1	9.3	Freiburg
96.0	4.0	17.0	54.2	14.5	.	4.2	9.6	Tübingen
94.6	5.4	13.4	57.4	15.5	(0.4)	4.9	8.3	Ooberbayem
94.0	6.0	10.0	57.9	17.2	.	5.3	8.7	Niederbayem
95.8	4.2	11.1	56.8	17.1	.	4.1	10.3	Ooberplatz
95.9	4.1	12.4	64.1	11.6	.	4.2	7.4	Ooberfranken
94.8	5.2	12.5	61.9	12.5	.	3.9	9.1	Mittelfranken
95.6	4.4	12.6	57.0	17.2	.	3.9	9.1	Unterfranken
96.2	3.8	10.6	59.8	18.4	.	4.6	6.3	Schwaben
91.5	8.5	13.8	57.2	8.2	1.2	8.2	11.5	Berlin-West, Stadt
87.9	12.1	18.9	63.4	2.8	.	7.6	6.8	Berlin-Ost, Stadt
95.9	4.1	15.2	67.3	2.1	(0.8)	8.8	5.6	Brandenburg
96.0	4.0	12.8	56.0	12.8	.	5.2	12.6	Bremen
94.0	6.0	13.1	55.1	10.0	(1.0)	5.5	15.2	Hamburg
95.0	5.0	13.2	57.0	14.9	(0.5)	4.9	9.4	Darmstadt
95.1	4.9	15.3	57.7	14.5	.	4.1	8.2	Gießen
97.1	2.9	11.2	61.2	14.4	.	3.5	9.1	Kassel
96.7	3.3	12.7	70.0	1.9	(0.6)	10.0	4.6	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
95.7	4.3	13.9	64.2	11.7	.	3.3	6.4	Braunschweig
97.0	3.0	13.8	59.5	13.7	1.6	3.5	7.9	Hannover
96.2	3.8	11.4	62.3	16.0	(0.7)	3.9	5.7	Lüneburg
96.1	3.9	12.4	55.3	16.1	(0.4)	3.5	12.3	Weser-Ems
96.1	3.9	10.9	54.2	17.7	0.7	3.9	12.6	Düsseldorf
96.2	3.8	12.6	53.2	17.7	0.5	3.4	12.6	Köln
96.7	3.3	11.4	52.2	18.4	.	4.8	12.9	Münster
95.7	4.3	12.6	57.6	16.8	.	4.4	8.4	Detmold
95.6	4.4	11.6	54.8	17.9	0.8	3.5	11.4	Arnsberg
95.8	4.2	10.6	53.3	15.6	(0.6)	3.2	16.7	Koblenz
94.7	5.3	13.1	53.6	18.5	.	4.1	10.6	Trier
97.2	2.8	11.5	58.4	13.8	(0.5)	3.2	12.5	Rhein Hessen-Pfalz
96.3	3.7	10.1	53.7	14.5	.	3.1	18.5	Saarland
94.5	5.5	12.4	73.6	2.4	0.7	6.4	4.5	Sachsen
97.7	(2.2)	13.4	73.0	.	.	6.7	5.5	Dessau
97.9	(2.0)	12.3	72.5	(1.9)	.	7.6	5.0	Halle
97.7	2.3	12.0	75.7	2.2	.	5.4	4.4	Magdeburg
94.9	5.1	10.9	57.0	16.8	1.3	4.7	9.2	Schleswig-Holstein
95.6	4.4	14.2	70.3	2.6	(0.7)	6.8	5.3	Thüringen
97.4	2.6	15.0	41.6	18.2	0.5	3.7	21.0	ELLADA
95.5	4.5	10.6	49.9	15.1	.	6.7	16.9	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki
97.6	2.4	17.0	39.7	19.4	(0.3)	3.9	19.6	Kentriki Makedonia
96.3	(3.6)	10.0	48.6	27.9	.	4.6	7.6	Dytiki Makedonia
97.4	2.6	12.6	44.0	20.3	.	5.1	17.3	Thessalia
96.3	3.7	14.1	51.6	16.0	.	(2.6)	14.9	Ipeiros
99.4	.	11.4	49.4	23.8	.	(4.4)	10.6	Ionia Nisia
97.8	2.2	15.3	46.1	10.8	.	3.9	23.0	Dytiki Ellada
96.2	3.8	9.6	46.9	22.5	.	4.3	15.6	Sterea Ellada

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE	INACTIVE AGE 15-24	INACTIVE AGE 25-54	INACTIVE AGE 15-64	INACTIVE AGED 65+	INACTIVE NATI.	INACTIVE EU - NON- NATI.	INACTIVE NON-EU - NON-NATI.
	(Thousands)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)
Peloponnisos	300	54.5	28.6	33.1	89.1	98.7	.	(1.0)
Attiki	2 202	62.0	32.1	38.4	96.7	96.4	0.2	3.4
Voreio Aigaio	112	58.3	38.7	42.2	94.7	99.4	.	.
Notio Aigaio	144	51.8	34.5	38.0	94.4	99.4	.	.
Kriti	277	55.7	23.7	30.5	83.1	98.4	.	(1.4)
ESPAÑA	22 756	59.2	32.2	38.7	98.5	99.3	0.4	0.3
Galicia	1 590	64.1	30.8	38.8	97.3	99.8	.	.
Principado de Asturias	665	68.3	39.8	46.0	98.9	99.8	.	.
Cantabria	309	64.9	33.5	41.2	98.8	99.9	.	.
Pais Vasco	1 144	64.1	31.1	38.5	98.7	99.6	.	(0.1)
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	294	64.5	28.2	36.3	98.5	99.7	.	.
La Rioja	155	65.2	32.0	39.4	99.2	99.9	.	.
Aragón	670	58.5	31.6	37.2	98.2	99.6	.	.
Comunidad de Madrid	2 799	62.3	30.7	38.7	98.8	99.3	(0.1)	0.5
Castilla y León	1 479	65.9	33.1	40.5	98.3	99.7	.	.
Castilla-la Mancha	1 034	54.3	34.6	39.4	98.4	99.6	.	(0.2)
Extremadura	660	58.8	34.7	40.5	98.7	99.6	.	.
Cataluna	3 301	52.0	28.2	33.4	98.4	99.1	0.2	0.7
Comunidad Valenciana	2 250	55.1	31.2	37.0	98.9	98.6	1.2	(0.1)
Islas Baleares	400	51.2	28.9	33.7	99.2	97.6	1.8	(0.5)
Andalucia	4 363	58.8	36.3	42.1	98.9	99.4	0.4	0.2
Región de Murcia	641	58.5	32.7	39.3	99.1	99.5	.	(0.3)
Ceuta e Melilla	80	61.6	33.8	41.2	97.7	95.8	.	(4.0)
Canarias	914	60.5	33.6	40.3	96.8	98.2	1.2	0.5
FRANCE	31 548	65.8	23.6	31.8	98.7	94.5	1.5	4.0
Île de France	5 639	67.6	19.4	28.3	98.1	89.3	2.5	8.2
Champagne-Ardenne	731	67.5	25.0	33.5	99.2	97.0	(0.9)	2.0
Picardie	938	65.9	24.7	32.7	99.0	94.9	1.2	3.9
Haute-Normandie	1 006	65.8	22.2	30.8	99.2	97.3	(0.3)	2.3
Centre	1 222	60.6	22.1	29.2	98.5	95.5	1.1	3.5
Basse-Normandie	715	62.5	23.3	31.0	98.1	99.2	(0.5)	.
Bourgogne	854	64.5	24.0	31.2	99.3	97.5	1.1	1.4
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	2 388	68.0	29.3	38.3	99.5	95.9	0.8	3.2
Lorraine	1 283	65.7	26.4	33.7	98.6	95.6	2.1	2.3
Alsace	850	54.8	22.8	29.0	99.1	93.2	1.5	5.2
Franche-Comté	609	64.8	24.0	31.6	99.3	94.0	(0.9)	5.0
Pays de la Loire	1 677	59.6	22.7	29.9	99.2	99.1	.	0.7
Bretagne	1 665	70.0	22.8	32.2	99.2	99.0	.	0.9
Poitou-Charentes	900	63.3	22.9	30.2	98.4	98.9	.	(0.7)
Aquitaine	1 662	68.7	25.5	33.5	98.6	96.5	2.4	1.0
Midi-Pyrénées	1 394	70.1	23.6	32.8	98.3	96.1	1.8	2.0
Limousin	387	67.1	23.1	31.0	98.6	98.2	.	(0.9)
Rhône-Alpes	3 014	66.8	22.1	31.0	98.9	92.9	2.2	5.0
Auvergne	712	65.4	27.4	34.4	98.2	97.9	(0.8)	1.2
Languedoc-Roussillon	1 270	66.9	28.3	36.4	98.6	91.4	1.8	6.8
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	2 458	63.2	26.3	33.1	98.7	93.6	1.8	4.6
Corse	164	68.6	44.3	48.1	100.0	79.5	(2.4)	18.0
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Réunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRELAND	2 084	51.5	29.4	35.3	91.8	97.2	2.0	0.8
Border, Midlands and Western	582	57.0	31.7	38.6	89.6	97.3	2.2	(0.4)
Southern and Eastern	1 501	49.5	28.6	34.1	92.7	97.2	1.9	0.9
ITALIA	33 715	61.6	36.2	41.0	96.8	99.6	0.1	0.4
Piemonte	2 392	55.1	34.3	37.6	97.3	99.5	(0.0)	0.4
Valle d'Aosta	63	(55.3)	31.0	34.8	96.5	99.9	.	.
Liguria	972	62.5	36.7	40.4	96.7	99.6	.	.
Lombardia	4 895	54.4	33.5	37.0	96.9	99.3	(0.0)	0.6
Trentino - Alto Adige	497	51.1	30.9	34.5	96.2	99.5	.	.
Veneto	2 449	53.2	33.8	37.2	96.9	99.5	.	0.5

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDU- CATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIRE- MENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM.RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
97.9	(2.0)	8.3	57.3	17.0	.	3.2	13.7	Peloponnisos
97.4	2.6	18.1	35.2	18.0	0.4	2.6	25.7	Attiki
99.2	.	7.7	45.3	21.3	.	.	23.1	Voreio Aigaio
99.0	.	8.6	34.9	21.9	.	(3.7)	30.5	Notio Aigaio
97.5	(2.4)	15.1	47.6	12.3	.	7.0	17.7	Kriti
94.6	5.4	19.1	27.9	19.4	0.2	.	33.5	ESPAÑA
92.4	7.6	19.6	38.2	15.7	.	.	26.4	Galicia
95.3	4.7	18.6	32.2	9.3	.	.	39.7	Principado de Asturias
92.4	7.6	21.6	32.6	11.1	.	.	34.2	Cantabria
95.2	4.8	21.8	26.0	24.0	(0.2)	.	28.0	Pais Vasco
95.2	4.8	21.9	29.8	33.1	.	.	14.8	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
99.0	.	15.6	35.1	5.6	.	.	43.8	La Rioja
97.7	2.3	15.7	32.8	41.3	.	.	10.0	Aragón
98.4	1.6	25.3	23.2	3.9	.	.	47.5	Comunidad de Madrid
95.0	5.0	18.2	29.1	12.7	(0.2)	.	39.7	Castilla y León
95.6	4.4	15.1	26.9	16.9	.	.	41.0	Castilla-la Mancha
95.9	4.1	16.8	24.0	6.5	.	.	52.6	Extremadura
97.7	2.3	15.6	31.9	13.3	.	.	39.2	Cataluna
89.8	10.2	17.9	29.6	26.6	.	.	25.8	Comunidad Valenciana
97.3	2.7	15.8	36.7	11.6	.	.	35.9	Islas Baleares
92.5	7.5	18.6	23.9	31.5	0.4	.	25.6	Andalucia
96.3	3.7	21.5	17.3	30.0	.	.	31.2	Región de Murcia
80.8	19.2	21.2	19.1	20.6	.	.	37.3	Ceuta e Melilla
89.3	10.7	22.0	18.8	30.8	.	.	28.2	Canarias
98.4	1.6	19.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	78.8	FRANCE
98.2	1.8	24.9	0.3	0.6	.	0.6	73.4	Île de France
98.4	(1.5)	18.4	.	.	.	.	79.7	Champagne-Ardenne
97.7	2.3	18.5	.	(0.7)	.	(0.7)	79.4	Picardie
98.7	(1.2)	19.5	.	(0.9)	.	.	78.8	Haute-Normandie
99.1	(0.8)	16.4	(0.4)	(0.4)	.	(0.7)	81.5	Centre
98.5	(1.4)	17.0	.	.	.	.	81.6	Basse-Normandie
98.5	1.5	16.6	.	(0.7)	.	.	81.7	Bourgogne
97.7	2.3	21.5	.	1.0	.	0.6	76.7	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
97.6	2.4	17.8	.	1.2	.	(0.5)	80.0	Lorraine
97.9	2.1	16.6	.	.	.	.	82.0	Alsace
98.3	(1.6)	19.2	.	.	.	.	79.0	Franche-Comté
98.9	1.1	18.0	.	(0.6)	.	(0.5)	80.6	Pays de la Loire
98.5	1.5	19.6	.	(0.5)	.	(0.5)	78.9	Bretagne
99.4	(0.5)	15.7	.	.	.	.	83.5	Poitou-Charentes
98.2	1.8	17.0	.	1.1	.	(0.3)	81.3	Aquitaine
98.3	1.7	20.0	.	(0.4)	.	.	78.8	Midi-Pyrénées
99.0	.	15.1	.	.	.	.	84.0	Limousin
98.8	1.2	22.5	.	0.6	.	0.4	76.1	Rhône-Alpes
98.0	2.0	15.9	.	.	.	(0.7)	82.0	Auvergne
98.9	1.1	19.0	.	(0.7)	.	(0.8)	79.0	Languedoc-Roussillon
98.2	1.8	16.5	.	1.1	.	0.7	81.4	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
98.7	.	9.2	.	.	.	.	89.6	Corse
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guadeloupe
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Martinique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guyane
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réunion
90.6	9.4	3.7	.	2.6	.	1.4	92.1	IRELAND
90.8	9.2	3.5	.	2.5	.	1.6	92.2	Border, Midlands and Western
90.5	9.5	3.8	.	2.7	.	1.3	92.0	Southern and Eastern
91.3	8.7	14.7	37.6	25.3	2.3	6.8	13.3	ITALIA
91.7	8.3	11.8	52.4	17.6	2.0	5.3	10.9	Piemonte
93.8	.	(11.8)	50.2	20.6	.	.	(10.9)	Valle d'Aosta
95.1	4.9	10.9	40.9	26.9	2.7	7.5	11.2	Liguria
92.2	7.8	13.7	44.5	23.7	1.3	5.7	11.0	Lombardia
87.7	12.3	15.0	45.8	26.2	.	5.7	6.4	Trentino - Alto Adige
91.6	8.4	13.5	40.3	28.4	1.4	5.7	10.8	Veneto

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE (Thousands)	INACTIVE AGE 15-24 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGE 25-54 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGE 15-64 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGED 65+ (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE NATI. (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE EU - NON- NATI. (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE NON-EU - NON-NATI. (% all Inactive)
Friuli - Venezia Giulia	668	61.9	33.7	38.1	97.8	99.5	.	.
Emilia-Romagna	2 108	51.6	29.8	33.2	96.2	99.6	.	(0.2)
Toscana	2 018	58.0	34.4	38.2	97.2	99.4	.	0.6
Umbria	492	64.9	34.9	40.0	97.3	99.7	.	.
Marche	832	60.5	33.0	37.8	96.3	98.8	.	1.0
Lazio	3 060	70.9	36.1	42.3	95.9	99.6	.	0.3
Abruzzo	775	70.0	36.0	42.6	95.9	99.8	.	.
Molise	200	67.0	34.9	41.3	96.9	99.7	.	.
Campania	3 669	66.5	40.2	46.4	97.5	99.4	.	0.5
Puglia	2 614	63.9	43.3	48.0	96.9	99.9	.	.
Basilicata	384	69.2	39.5	45.9	96.6	99.2	.	.
Calabria	1 304	68.8	39.3	45.9	97.0	99.9	.	.
Sicilia	3 316	66.8	43.0	48.2	97.2	99.9	.	.
Sardegna	998	66.0	39.7	45.3	94.9	99.9	.	.
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	244	64.7	32.6	38.1	98.5	67.6	28.9	3.6
NEDERLAND	7 688	33.9	26.0	27.4	97.2	95.0	1.1	3.9
Groningen	285	43.3	28.0	31.1	97.9	97.5	.	2.1
Friesland	327	40.9	29.8	31.9	97.9	97.9	.	2.0
Drenthe	231	26.5	27.6	27.4	97.3	97.5	.	2.3
Overijssel	549	33.9	29.5	30.3	96.1	97.2	(0.5)	2.3
Gelderland	917	33.5	24.6	26.2	97.5	96.6	(0.4)	2.9
Flevoland	145	29.8	23.6	24.8	100.0	97.5	.	(1.8)
Utrecht	510	31.0	23.9	25.2	95.5	93.6	1.1	5.2
Noord-Holland	1 179	30.5	24.9	25.8	96.8	92.5	1.5	6.0
Zuid-Holland	1 660	36.1	25.4	27.3	97.2	93.2	1.4	5.4
Zeeland	191	26.7	28.9	28.5	99.3	95.0	3.5	(1.4)
Noord-Brabant	1 121	32.4	25.9	27.1	97.9	96.4	0.6	3.0
Limburg (NL)	567	38.3	28.2	29.8	96.6	94.7	2.9	2.4
ÖSTERREICH	4 074	41.5	26.0	28.7	96.9	92.5	1.1	6.4
Burgenland	144	38.1	27.3	29.3	98.2	95.9	.	3.3
Niederösterreich	777	40.1	25.4	27.9	97.8	95.0	0.6	4.4
Wien	764	47.2	22.2	25.9	97.9	85.7	1.7	12.6
Kärnten	309	50.5	30.2	33.9	97.0	94.5	(1.2)	4.2
Steiermark	629	41.5	28.6	30.9	96.1	96.1	(0.5)	3.3
Oberösterreich	691	37.0	26.4	28.3	96.5	93.8	(0.4)	5.7
Salzburg	248	40.0	24.3	27.2	95.0	91.0	(1.4)	7.5
Tirol	336	38.7	28.3	30.2	95.7	92.5	2.0	5.5
Vorarlberg	172	37.2	26.9	29.0	96.3	88.6	(1.5)	9.8
PORTUGAL	4 950	52.5	22.6	29.7	82.3	98.8	0.4	0.7
Norte	1 750	44.3	23.7	28.9	82.2	99.2	0.5	0.4
Centro (P)	773	57.0	17.0	26.4	64.6	98.8	0.7	(0.4)
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	1 679	57.9	23.4	31.0	89.6	98.3	0.4	1.3
Alentejo	285	59.9	25.9	33.5	91.1	99.6	.	.
Algarve	180	58.5	21.8	29.9	87.9	99.3	.	.
Açores	145	56.2	31.9	38.7	91.0	99.2	.	.
Madeira	136	55.2	21.7	30.9	88.3	98.4	.	.
SUOMI/FINLAND	2 613	50.3	21.7	26.9	97.9	99.1	.	0.9
Uusimaa	616	47.5	17.3	22.7	98.1	98.3	.	1.7
Etelä-Suomi	949	47.7	23.3	27.6	97.8	99.3	.	0.6
Itä-Suomi	361	53.9	25.0	29.7	98.6	99.3	.	(0.6)
Väli-Suomi	357	56.7	22.3	29.2	96.8	99.2	.	(0.7)
Pohjois-Suomi	317	51.8	23.3	29.5	98.1	99.8	.	.
Ahvenanmaa/Åland	11	.	.	.	100.0	95.4	.	.
SVERIGE	4 521	59.4	16.6	24.5	96.0	94.4	0.8	4.8
Stockholm	322	47.8	14.6	19.9	92.3	90.0	3.3	6.7
Östra Mellansverige	360	57.7	17.9	25.0	90.4	92.3	2.7	5.0
Småland med Öarna	183	53.0	14.7	21.7	95.8	96.2	.	3.2
Sydsverige	306	61.2	17.7	25.0	92.9	93.3	(1.0)	5.6
Västsverige	387	56.0	16.8	23.5	89.0	93.2	1.4	5.4

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDU- CATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIRE- MENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM.RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
92.5	7.5	13.9	44.7	20.6	1.9	8.3	10.6	Friuli – Venezia Giulia
96.0	4.0	11.5	54.3	16.3	1.2	8.6	8.0	Emilia-Romagna
93.5	6.5	12.8	44.4	21.3	1.5	5.8	14.2	Toscana
91.9	8.1	13.3	41.7	21.6	2.6	8.3	12.5	Umbria
93.0	7.0	14.1	42.4	21.2	1.4	9.3	11.6	Marche
91.8	8.2	18.0	30.4	30.7	2.0	5.9	13.0	Lazio
92.4	7.6	17.2	38.6	21.9	3.3	7.1	11.9	Abruzzo
91.2	8.8	14.9	39.1	17.0	(2.5)	8.6	17.8	Molise
88.4	11.6	17.3	25.2	31.1	2.4	6.9	17.1	Campania
87.3	12.7	16.3	27.4	29.7	4.5	6.4	15.7	Puglia
88.9	11.1	17.0	36.3	18.9	4.7	7.7	15.4	Basilicata
89.4	10.6	16.8	30.4	18.6	2.8	9.8	21.6	Calabria
90.2	9.8	14.9	23.8	31.9	4.0	8.1	17.3	Sicilia
87.2	12.8	18.4	26.7	28.9	1.8	8.8	15.4	Sardegna
97.2	2.8	16.9	27.7	43.6	.	6.7	5.1	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
88.0	12.0	8.7	47.2	27.4	1.6	10.3	4.9	NEDERLAND
83.9	16.1	10.9	44.0	26.1	.	9.5	8.4	Groningen
89.3	10.7	9.8	44.9	28.0	3.4	9.4	4.4	Friesland
87.0	13.0	6.9	48.4	27.6	(1.9)	10.2	5.0	Drenthe
86.9	13.1	8.9	44.2	28.6	1.4	11.9	5.1	Overijssel
89.9	10.1	9.2	47.7	27.2	1.5	9.7	4.7	Gelderland
82.8	17.2	6.8	40.0	27.2	.	18.6	(4.2)	Flevoland
87.3	12.7	9.9	47.9	26.7	(1.0)	9.1	5.3	Utrecht
87.6	12.4	8.2	49.1	24.3	1.6	11.6	5.2	Noord-Holland
88.2	11.8	9.0	48.7	27.1	1.9	8.3	5.1	Zuid-Holland
87.8	12.2	5.6	51.6	29.1	.	9.3	3.7	Zeeland
89.0	11.0	8.2	45.8	30.5	1.4	10.5	3.6	Noord-Brabant
88.2	11.8	8.0	45.2	27.9	1.5	13.1	4.3	Limburg (NL)
88.3	11.7	12.7	61.5	15.2	0.9	2.9	6.7	ÖSTERREICH
90.8	9.2	10.2	65.3	14.5	.	.	6.8	Burgenland
86.9	13.1	10.7	66.0	13.2	1.0	2.6	6.4	Niederösterreich
92.8	7.2	14.2	66.4	10.5	(0.6)	2.3	5.8	Wien
88.1	11.9	13.6	56.3	18.0	.	3.0	8.6	Kärnten
82.9	17.1	13.8	60.4	16.9	.	1.7	6.9	Steiermark
91.6	8.4	10.7	62.8	13.8	2.1	3.4	7.3	Oberösterreich
79.7	20.3	16.5	56.2	14.4	.	4.7	7.7	Salzburg
90.1	9.9	13.1	49.3	24.8	.	5.4	6.5	Tirol
87.6	12.4	13.8	52.8	24.4	.	(3.3)	5.3	Vorarlberg
96.5	3.5	21.1	38.1	15.0	0.5	13.9	11.3	PORTUGAL
97.3	2.7	19.7	34.9	16.6	0.5	16.5	11.7	Norte
95.7	4.3	26.3	30.4	11.5	(0.8)	21.3	9.6	Centro (P)
96.3	3.7	21.4	43.1	14.7	(0.2)	9.4	11.1	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
95.4	4.6	16.0	50.5	10.5	.	12.6	9.6	Alentejo
97.0	(2.9)	17.7	48.4	14.7	.	7.0	11.3	Algarve
94.6	5.4	18.1	14.1	25.5	.	16.2	24.9	Açores
99.0	.	24.4	34.1	20.6	.	11.8	9.1	Madeira
86.9	13.1	13.2	55.3	6.1	3.9	13.0	8.4	SUOMI/FINLAND
87.8	12.2	15.7	52.8	7.5	3.1	12.8	8.1	Uusimaa
87.3	12.7	10.6	57.6	5.5	4.0	12.9	9.3	Etelä-Suomi
85.1	14.9	12.7	55.7	5.3	6.1	13.1	7.1	Itä-Suomi
87.0	13.0	13.9	54.9	6.4	3.5	12.9	8.5	Väli-Suomi
86.1	13.9	17.1	51.7	5.8	2.9	14.3	8.2	Pohjois-Suomi
98.5	.	.	74.2	.	.	.	.	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
94.5	5.5	21.4	24.5	2.8	1.3	3.4	46.6	SVERIGE
92.2	7.8	30.6	33.5	3.6	2.1	3.3	27.0	Stockholm
94.4	5.6	31.0	32.1	4.3	2.8	3.6	26.1	Östra Mellansverige
96.9	3.1	29.5	43.4	4.6	.	(2.0)	19.8	Småland med Oearna
96.0	4.0	31.5	35.2	2.9	(1.0)	4.8	24.5	Sydsverige
93.4	6.6	27.8	32.7	4.1	2.3	5.4	27.7	Västsverige

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE	INACTIVE AGE 15-24	INACTIVE AGE 25-54	INACTIVE AGE 15-64	INACTIVE AGED 65+	INACTIVE NATI.	INACTIVE EU - NON- NATI.	INACTIVE NON-EU - NON-NATI.
	(Thousands)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)
Norra Mellansverige	204	56.8	16.1	22.9	90.4	96.7	(1.6)	(1.5)
Mellersta Norrland	95	50.6	17.7	23.1	95.4	98.6	.	.
Övre Norrland	135	55.4	18.9	25.6	96.2	96.7	.	(2.2)
UNITED KINGDOM	29 379	36.0	22.7	25.1	94.8	96.5	1.2	2.3
Tees Valley & Durham	636	39.5	29.4	31.4	97.9	99.0	.	(0.7)
Northumbria, Tyne and Wear	779	42.2	28.4	31.0	96.3	98.6	(0.4)	(0.8)
Cumbria	245	35.6	25.5	27.2	94.8	99.8	.	.
Cheshire	480	31.9	24.2	25.6	94.1	99.1	.	.
Greater Manchester	1 355	41.9	26.2	29.1	96.5	96.6	1.3	2.1
Lancashire	759	35.6	25.6	27.4	96.6	97.9	(0.6)	1.4
Merseyside	818	43.0	31.4	33.8	96.5	98.2	(0.6)	1.1
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	470	38.1	24.1	26.8	96.7	99.2	.	.
North Yorkshire	333	29.6	17.7	19.7	93.7	98.9	.	.
South Yorkshire	697	42.0	27.1	29.8	97.1	98.6	.	(0.9)
West Yorkshire	1 061	33.8	23.2	25.2	96.8	96.8	1.2	2.0
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire	999	33.9	22.6	24.8	97.4	98.9	(0.3)	(0.6)
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	726	32.0	18.7	21.1	93.2	97.5	1.2	1.3
Lincolnshire	304	34.6	22.5	24.1	93.4	98.0	(1.6)	.
Herefordsh., Worcestersh. & Warks	552	31.9	18.0	20.3	92.5	98.4	(1.0)	.
Shropshire, Staffordshire	728	28.1	22.3	23.3	95.6	98.8	.	(0.7)
West Midlands	1 360	40.3	23.4	26.7	95.9	94.9	1.7	3.4
East Anglia	1 045	31.2	19.9	21.9	94.2	97.5	0.9	1.6
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	698	29.0	16.1	18.2	94.9	96.2	1.5	2.3
Essex	761	35.3	20.5	23.1	94.1	98.1	(0.7)	1.1
Inner London	1 357	46.9	25.9	29.5	92.4	79.7	5.1	15.1
Outer London	2 099	38.0	20.8	23.9	94.3	90.3	2.9	6.8
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	911	30.9	16.1	18.8	92.1	96.2	1.1	2.7
Surrey, East-West Sussex	1 186	29.1	18.4	20.1	91.8	96.3	1.7	2.0
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	805	33.1	17.6	20.5	93.7	97.9	1.0	1.1
Kent	764	34.9	20.5	22.9	94.7	98.6	(0.5)	(0.7)
Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh. & NS	1 001	30.0	18.3	20.4	93.3	98.4	1.1	(0.4)
Dorset, Somerset	587	29.5	18.9	20.7	94.5	99.3	.	.
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	247	33.0	25.0	26.2	93.7	98.9	.	.
Devon	515	39.1	18.9	22.4	93.9	99.0	(0.6)	.
West Wales & the Valleys	1 029	41.4	30.1	32.1	96.0	99.0	0.8	.
East Wales	572	41.2	26.5	29.6	93.9	96.9	(0.6)	2.3
North Eastern Scotland	212	33.5	21.1	23.9	89.6	97.3	.	(2.6)
Eastern Scotland	914	33.8	21.1	23.3	97.0	98.2	0.9	0.9
South Western Scotland	1 241	34.8	28.9	30.0	96.5	98.3	(0.4)	1.1
Highlands, Islands	209	35.0	21.3	23.7	92.6	99.0	.	.
Northern Ireland	904	40.3	28.7	31.3	95.9	98.1	1.3	(0.5)

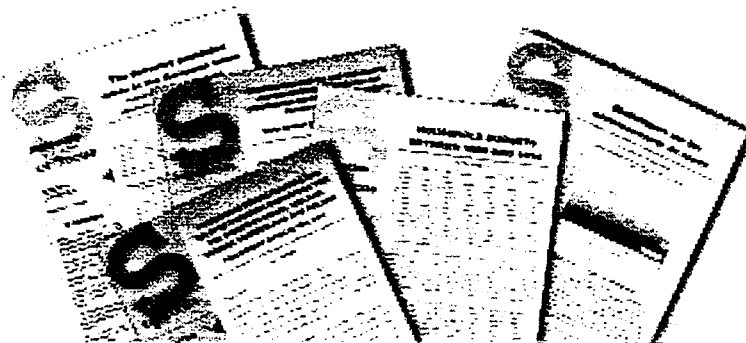


Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDU- CATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIRE- MENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM.RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
95.2	4.8	27.3	33.6	3.8	(1.9)	5.4	27.9	Norra Mellansverige
95.9	(4.0)	28.2	30.5	(2.8)	.	7.9	29.3	Mellersta Norrland
95.0	5.0	30.9	31.1	4.3	.	8.5	24.3	Övre Norrland
86.3	13.7	6.3	56.4	15.3	0.7	15.8	5.5	UNITED KINGDOM
82.5	17.5	4.1	51.9	14.6	.	22.5	6.4	Tees Valley & Durham
86.3	13.7	6.7	53.9	14.0	.	21.2	3.6	Northumbria, Tyne and Wear
83.6	16.4	5.1	55.0	14.6	.	21.3	(3.5)	Cumbria
85.7	14.3	5.7	53.9	15.4	.	18.0	6.4	Cheshire
85.3	14.7	9.5	49.6	15.1	(0.5)	20.9	4.3	Greater Manchester
86.2	13.8	4.7	56.9	14.6	.	18.6	4.5	Lancashire
83.9	16.1	7.5	50.8	15.6	.	21.7	3.8	Merseyside
87.9	12.1	5.0	60.7	17.6	.	13.2	3.1	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
92.4	7.6	8.5	66.1	11.6	.	9.9	(3.4)	North Yorkshire
83.7	16.3	5.3	50.3	16.6	.	22.0	5.2	South Yorkshire
87.7	12.3	6.2	56.8	16.0	.	16.3	4.5	West Yorkshire
87.6	12.4	6.4	58.5	14.2	.	14.1	6.5	Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire
88.0	12.0	5.6	59.5	16.7	.	12.0	6.0	Leicestershire, Northamptonshire
84.7	15.3	(3.3)	57.1	17.3	.	15.5	5.4	Lincolnshire
88.4	11.6	4.8	63.5	15.1	.	11.2	5.1	Herefordsh., Worcestersh&Warks
86.6	13.4	4.2	58.5	15.4	.	16.7	4.7	Shropshire, Staffordshire
85.9	14.1	6.7	54.4	17.6	(0.5)	15.7	5.1	West Midlands
90.1	9.9	5.7	63.5	14.7	(0.5)	9.9	5.6	East Anglia
88.3	11.7	5.5	60.5	16.7	.	10.5	6.3	Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire
86.8	13.2	5.4	58.7	17.8	.	11.5	6.5	Essex
79.1	20.9	10.7	41.1	19.9	1.7	18.3	8.4	Inner London
86.0	14.0	8.8	54.7	16.7	0.7	11.8	7.2	Outer London
87.0	13.0	6.6	59.9	15.9	(0.9)	10.7	5.9	Berkshire,Bucks,Oxfordshire
89.7	10.3	3.6	68.4	12.6	(0.6)	8.6	6.1	Surrey, East-West Sussex
89.4	10.6	6.1	62.5	14.9	.	9.4	6.6	Hampshire, Isle of Wight
85.8	14.2	3.2	58.9	18.7	.	12.3	6.2	Kent
85.8	14.2	4.5	61.5	14.3	(0.5)	12.2	6.9	Avon,Gloucestersh.,Wiltsh.&NS
88.4	11.6	2.7	72.0	11.2	.	9.2	4.2	Dorset, Somerset
86.1	13.9	5.4	59.1	13.0	.	16.6	(4.4)	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
86.2	13.8	6.4	63.5	12.8	.	9.6	7.1	Devon
86.5	13.5	5.8	53.2	11.7	.	24.8	4.1	West Wales & the Valleys
85.8	14.2	8.4	56.3	13.2	.	17.4	4.4	East Wales
88.5	11.5	7.6	60.7	13.5	.	10.4	7.2	North Eastern Scotland
83.5	16.5	6.5	57.2	12.4	(1.0)	17.6	5.3	Eastern Scotland
82.7	17.3	4.8	49.8	13.9	(0.8)	25.4	5.1	South Western Scotland
85.4	14.6	(4.0)	60.3	11.2	.	15.0	7.8	Highlands, Islands
93.4	6.6	11.4	44.4	20.2	.	21.1	2.4	Northern Ireland





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