

# European social statistics – Labour force survey results 2000

**Data 2000**

---



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION















THEME 3  
Population  
and social  
conditions

..... Our mission is to provide the European Union  
with a high-quality statistical information service

Eurostat's collections are adapted to the needs of all users.  
You will find them in each of the nine themes proposed by Eurostat.

- |   |   |   |                                 |
|---|---|---|---------------------------------|
|  | <b>1</b> General statistics               |  | <b>6</b> External trade         |
|  | <b>2</b> Economy and finance              |  | <b>7</b> Transport              |
|  | <b>3</b> Population and social conditions |  | <b>8</b> Environment and energy |
|  | <b>4</b> Industry, trade and services     |  | <b>9</b> Science and technology |
|  | <b>5</b> Agriculture and fisheries        |   |                                 |

 <b>Graphs</b>	 <b>Tables</b>	 <b>Comments</b>	 <b>Maps</b>	<b>Content</b>	<b>Format</b>
<p><b>Press releases:</b> Eurostat publishes around 100 press releases every year in connection with the release of new data. The press releases include the key figures on the EU, the Member States and their partners. They are provided free of charge. They are also available on the Internet as soon as they are published: <a href="http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/">www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/</a></p>					Paper Html PDF
<p><b>Statistics in focus:</b> This collection is published regularly by Eurostat and provides up-to-date summaries of the main results of statistical surveys, studies and analyses. It covers all themes and consists of about four to eight pages per issue. Eurostat issues around 150 <i>Statistics in Focus</i> per year. Available as single copies or on subscription.</p>					Paper PDF
<p><b>Key indicators:</b> This collection provides the main indicators on a theme or sub-theme in an easy-to-carry booklet of up to 100 pages. Available as single copies or on subscription.</p>					Paper Html
<p><b>Panorama of the European Union:</b> This collection highlights the features and trends of a multi-sectoral theme or a sectoral sub-theme. The publications consist of around 200 pages and include analysis as well as tables and graphs. Available as single copies or on subscription.</p>					Paper CD-ROM
<p><b>Methods and nomenclatures</b> are intended for specialists who want to consult the methodologies and nomenclatures used for a theme, a sub-theme or a sector. Available as single copies.</p>					Paper CD-ROM
<p><b>Detailed tables</b> are intended for specialists. They present part, or all, of the statistical data compiled on a theme, sub-theme or sector. Available as single copies or on subscription.</p>					Paper CD-ROM
<p><b>Studies and research</b> summarise the results of European statistical studies and research and are intended for specialists. Available as single copies or on subscription.</p>					Paper CD-ROM
<p><b>Catalogues</b> provide rapid access to concise information on Eurostat's products and services. They are free of charge and include the <i>Mini guide</i>, a selection of Eurostat products and services, and <i>Statistical references</i>, the quarterly newsletter on Eurostat's latest products and services.</p>					Paper



2001 EDITION

# European social statistics – Labour force survey results 2000

**Data 2000**

---



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION



THEME 3  
Population  
and social  
conditions

3

## ..... Immediate access to harmonized statistical data

### **Eurostat Data Shops:**

#### **A personalised data retrieval service**

In order to provide the greatest possible number of people with access to high-quality statistical information, Eurostat has developed an extensive network of Data Shops (!).

Data Shops provide a wide range of **tailor-made services**:

- ★ immediate information searches undertaken by a team of experts in European statistics;
- ★ rapid and personalised response that takes account of the specified search requirements and intended use;
- ★ a choice of data carrier depending on the type of information required.

Information can be requested by phone, mail, fax or e-mail.

(!) See list of Eurostat Data Shops at the end of the publication.

### **Internet:**

#### **Essentials on Community statistical news**

- ★ Euro indicators: more than 100 indicators on the euro-zone; harmonized, comparable, and free of charge;
- ★ About Eurostat: what it does and how it works;
- ★ Products and databases: a detailed description of what Eurostat has to offer;
- ★ Indicators on the European Union: convergence criteria; euro yield curve and further main indicators on the European Union at your disposal;
- ★ Press releases: direct access to all Eurostat press releases.

For further information, visit us on the Internet at: [www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/](http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/)

---

A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet. It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>).

Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2001

ISBN 92-828-9971-3

© European Communities, 2001

*Printed in Luxembourg*

PRINTED ON WHITE CHLORINE-FREE PAPER



EUROSTAT

L-2920 Luxembourg — Tel. (352) 43 01-1 — Telex COMEUR LU 3423  
Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Bruxelles — Tel. (32-2) 299 11 11

---

Eurostat is the Statistical Office of the European Communities. Its task is to provide the European Union with statistics at a European level, that allow comparisons to be made between countries and regions. Eurostat consolidates and harmonizes the data collected by the Member States.

To ensure that the vast quantity of accessible data is made widely available, and to help each user make proper use of the information, Eurostat has set up a publications and services programme.

This programme makes a clear distinction between general and specialist users and particular collections have been developed for these different groups. The collections *Press releases*, *Statistics in focus*, *Panorama of the European Union*, *Key indicators* and *Catalogues* are aimed at general users. They give immediate key information through analyses, tables, graphs and maps.

The collections *Methods and nomenclatures*, *Detailed tables* and *Studies and research* suit the needs of the specialist who is prepared to spend more time analysing and using very detailed information and tables.

All Eurostat products are disseminated through the Data Shop network or the sales agents of the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities. Data Shops are available in 12 of the 15 Member States as well as in Switzerland, Norway and the United States. They provide a wide range of services from simple database extracts to tailor-made investigations. The information is provided on paper and/or in electronic form via e-mail, on diskette or CD-ROM.

As part of the new programme Eurostat has developed its website. It includes a broad range of on-line information on Eurostat products and services, newsletters, catalogues, on-line publications as well as indicators on the euro-zone.

**Yves Franchet**  
**Director-General**



## Preface

This publication presents the detailed results of the 2000 (2<sup>nd</sup> quarter for countries having a quarterly survey or yearly results) Labour Force Survey conducted in the Member States of the European Union in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 577/98.

This survey, like its predecessors conducted between 1983 and 1999, was based on the International Labour Office guidelines on labour force statistics as adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in 1982 and subsequently confirmed at the 14th and 15th conferences in 1987 and 1993.

The contents and methodology of this survey are described in the Eurostat publication *The European Union Labour Force Survey: Methods and Definitions 1998*. Some of the definitions given there and a brief description of the national surveys are reproduced below in the explanatory notes.

Eurostat wishes to thank all those involved at the national statistical offices for their contributions to the success of the survey in preparing the questionnaires, selecting the samples, conducting the interviews and transmitting the data to Eurostat.

Luxembourg, May 2001

## Signs and abbreviations

—	Zero or not available
.	Not zero but extremely unreliable
()	Data unreliable owing to small size of the sample
<b>EU-15</b>	All 15 Member States of the European Union
<b>EUR-11</b>	Euro-zone (Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland)
<b>EEA</b>	European economic area (all 15 Member States of the European Union + Iceland and Norway)



## Table of contents

	Page
Preface .....	3
Table of contents .....	5
Explanatory notes .....	8
Labour force classification in the European Union Labour Force Survey .....	14
Distribution of the interviews by reference week .....	15
Characteristics of national surveys in 2000 .....	16
Sample design and data collection in 2000 .....	32
<b>POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS</b>	
<i>Graphs</i>	
01 Non-nationals in % of total population .....	36
02 Population by employment status, age group and sex .....	36
03 Population aged 18-24 years old not in education and with low educational attainment level .....	37
04 Composition of private households .....	37
<i>Tables</i>	
01 Population by age group .....	38
02 Population by nationality and age group .....	40
03 Population by marital status and age group .....	42
04 Population, aged 15 years or more, by age group and labour status .....	44
05 Population, aged 15 years or more, by degree of urbanisation of residence and labour status .....	46
06 Population, aged 15 to 59 years, in education .....	48
07 Population, aged 25 to 59 years, by age group and educational attainment level .....	50
08 Active population by age group and nationality .....	52
09 Composition of private households .....	54
10 Breakdown of households by number of unemployed .....	56
11 Female population, aged 20 to 49 years, by the number of children and by labour status .....	58
12 Main characteristics of population and households by region .....	60
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>	
<i>Graphs</i>	
05 Employment rates of population aged 15 to 64 years old .....	70
06 Employment rates of population aged 55-64 years .....	70
07 Self-employed in % of total employment .....	71
08 Part-time as percentage of total employment .....	71
09 Temporary employees as percentage of total employees .....	72
10 % of part-time by economic activity .....	72
11 Average weekly hours of work for all in employment .....	73
12 Average weekly hours of work by type of employment .....	73
<b>Employment rates</b> .....	75
<i>Tables</i>	
13 Employment rates by age group and nationality .....	76
14 Employment rates by age group and educational attainment level .....	78

<b>All in employment</b> .....	81
--------------------------------	----

*Tables*

15 Employment by age group and nationality .....	82
16 Employment by professional status .....	84
17 Employment by economic activity .....	86
18 Employment by occupation .....	88
19 Employment by place of work (work from home) .....	90
20 Male population, aged 15 to 59 years, in employment by occupation and educational attainment level .....	92
21 Female population, aged 15 to 59 years, in employment by occupation and educational attainment level .....	94

<b>Self-employment</b> .....	97
------------------------------	----

*Tables*

22 Self-employment by age group and educational attainment level .....	98
23 Self-employment by economic activity .....	100
24 Self-employment by occupation .....	102

<b>Employees</b> .....	105
------------------------	-----

*Tables*

25 Employees by age group and educational attainment level .....	106
26 Employees by economic activity .....	108
27 Employees by occupation .....	110

<b>Temporary employees</b> .....	113
----------------------------------	-----

*Tables*

28 Temporary employees as percent of the total employees by age group .....	114
29 Temporary employees by age group and educational attainment level .....	116
30 Temporary employees by economic activity .....	118
31 Temporary employees by occupation .....	120
32 Temporary employees by age group and reason .....	122
33 Temporary employees by duration of the work contract .....	124

<b>Part-time employment</b> .....	127
-----------------------------------	-----

*Tables*

34 Part-time employment as percent of each age group total employment .....	128
35 Part-time employment by age group and educational attainment level .....	130
36 Part-time employment by economic activity .....	132
37 Part-time employment by occupation .....	134
38 Part-time employment by reason .....	136
39 Involuntary part-time employment as percent of total part-time employment by age group .....	138

<b>All in employment having a second job</b> .....	141
--	-----

*Tables*

40 Person in employment having a second job by professional status of both jobs .....	142
41 Person in employment having a second job by occupation in first job .....	144

<b>Working time</b> .....	148
---------------------------	-----

#### *Tables*

42	Population usually working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday, as percentage of the total employment .....	148
43	Persons working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday .....	150
44	Average actual weekly hours of work in main job during the reference week, for all in employment .....	152
45	Average usual weekly hours of work in main job, for all in employment .....	154
46	Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by economic activity .....	156
47	Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by economic activity .....	158
48	Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by economic activity .....	160
49	Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by occupation .....	162
50	Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by occupation .....	164
51	Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by occupation .....	166
52	Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years .....	168

## **UNEMPLOYMENT**

#### *Graphs*

13	Unemployment rates of population aged 15-59 years by educational attainment level .....	178
14	Unemployment by duration .....	178
15	Previous work situation of the unemployed .....	179
16	Methods used by the unemployed for seeking work .....	179

#### *Tables*

53	Unemployment rates by age group and nationality .....	180
54	Unemployment rates by age group and educational attainment level .....	182
55	Principal characteristics of unemployment .....	184
56	Unemployment by age group and nationality .....	186
57	Unemployment by duration .....	188
58	Unemployment by age group and duration as percentage of total unemployment .....	190
59	Unemployment by age group and type of employment sought .....	192
60	Previous occupation of the unemployed .....	194
61	Methods used for seeking work .....	196
62	Main characteristics of unemployment by region .....	198

## **INACTIVITY**

#### *Graphs*

17	Inactive population as percentage of the population in each age group .....	209
18	Inactive population by reasons for not seeking employment .....	209

#### *Tables*

63	Inactive population as percentage of the total population, by age group .....	210
64	Inactive population by age group and nationality .....	212
65	Inactive population, aged 15 years or more, by willingness to work and reasons for not seeking employment .....	214
66	Main characteristics of inactivity by region .....	216

## Explanatory notes

### Organisation of the survey

The content of the European Labour Force Survey is determined by the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat), together with the national experts of the Member States. An agreed coding scheme is then used by the Member States to transmit the data.

A detailed presentation of the information provided by the survey is given in Annex IV of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1571/98, which lays down the rules for applying Council Regulation No 577/98 on the organisation of a labour force sample survey in the Community.

The national statistical institutes are responsible for selecting the sample, preparing the questionnaires, conducting the direct interviews with households and forwarding the results to Eurostat in accordance with the standard coding scheme.

Eurostat is responsible for processing and disseminating the information forwarded by the national institutes. The sampling methods, adjustment procedures and definitions and the standardised coding system are described in the publication *The European Union Labour Force Survey – Methods and Definitions 1998*.

### Reference period

The labour force characteristics of each person interviewed refer to her or his situation in a given reference week. The new Regulation provides for the organisation of a continuous survey (the reference weeks distributed uniformly across the year) to provide quarterly results. Member States not in a position to conduct a continuous survey are provisionally authorised to conduct a single, annual survey in the spring. In 2000, therefore, some Member States still have an annual survey with a single reference week.

To harmonise the reference period and maintain a degree of consistency with previous publications, this volume shows the results of the second quarter (April to June). The results for the United Kingdom and Ireland correspond to the spring and those for France and Austria correspond to the first quarter.

The distribution of the reference weeks is set out in Table 1; Table 2 summarises the national survey methodologies.

### Scope of the survey

The survey is intended to cover the whole of the resident population, i.e. all persons whose usual place of residence is in the territory of the 15 Member States of the European Union.

For technical and methodological reasons, however, it is not possible in all countries to include the population living in collective households, i.e. persons living in residential homes, boarding houses, hospitals, religious institutions, workers' hostels, etc.

To harmonise the scope of the survey, therefore, the Community results are compiled on the basis of the population of private households only. This comprises all persons living in the households surveyed during the reference week. This definition also includes persons absent from the household for short periods (but having retained a link with the private household) owing to studies, holidays, illness, business trips etc.

The sampling method was chosen separately by each Member State (Table 2). The plan adopted in each case was required by the Regulation to ensure a minimum level of reliability at regional level, expressed as follows: *"For a group of unemployed people representing 5% of the working age population the relative standard error for the estimation of annual averages at NUTS II level shall not exceed 8% of the sub-population in question"* (Council Regulation (EC) No. 577/98, Article 3.1).

The number of private households for which data were finally available from each Member State is set out in Table 1.

### Reliability of the results

#### Sampling error

As with any sample survey, the results of the labour force survey are subject to sampling error. It is almost certain that somewhat different figures would have been obtained if a complete census had been carried out using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, data-processing techniques, etc. as were used in this survey. This difference is known as the "sampling error" of the estimate.

For a given sample, there are basically two factors which account for the relative magnitude of the sampling error in the measurement of a population characteristic: the frequency with which the characteristic occurs,

and the evenness with which it is distributed among the population. The higher of two estimates is likely to have a smaller percentage sampling error; where two estimates are of comparable size, the one which refers to a characteristic more evenly spread throughout the population would, in general, be subject to smaller relative sampling error.

In this publication, results likely to have very wide margins of relative sampling error have been replaced by a dot, and other relatively imprecise estimates are shown in brackets.

## **Survey response**

A significant source of non-sampling error in the labour force survey is the effect of non-response on the results. Non-response rates are usually less than 10% in countries where the survey is compulsory, but can reach 40% in countries where the survey is optional (Table 2). Adjustment for non-response was made in the majority of countries by re-weighting the results; in some cases the method used was 'duplication' or 'substitution' of units. Quality checks carried out in various countries suggest that one-person households may be under-represented in the sample, as they tend to be more difficult to contact than households containing several persons.

## **Weighting**

The 2000 survey results were weighted by population estimates derived independently for the various categories of age, sex, region, nationality, etc. More information about weighting and adjustment procedures can be found in *The European Union Labour Force Survey - Methods and Definitions 1998*.

## **Basic concepts and definitions**

### **Labour status**

The concepts and definitions used in the survey are those contained in the Recommendation of the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians, convened in 1982 by the International Labour Organisation (and therefore referred to throughout these notes as the 'ILO guidelines'). All these definitions apply to persons aged 15 years and over, living in private households.

*Persons in employment* are those who during the reference week did any work for pay or profit, or were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent. Family workers are included.

*Persons in unemployment* are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) had no employment, and
- (b) were available to start work within the next two weeks, and
- (c) had actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks.

Persons having found jobs which were to start later are also classed as unemployed.

*Inactive persons* are those not classed as either employed or unemployed.

The *labour force* comprises persons in employment and unemployed persons.

A flowchart classifying the population according to these definitions is shown on page 14.

### **Rates**

The *activity rate* expresses the labour force as a percentage of the population of working age living in private households.

The *employment rate* expresses persons in employment as a percentage of the population of working age living in private households.

The *unemployment rate* expresses unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

### **Age**

The age of the declarant is calculated from the year of birth. For persons born in the same year, those whose birthdays fall between 1 January and the end of the reference week are, for the purposes of survey results analysis, regarded as being one year older than those whose birthdays fall after the end of the reference week. This definition applies to all tables incorporating an age structure.

## Nationality

For the sake of reliability, the results by nationality are shown only in three groups: nationals of the Member State concerned, non-nationals of the Member State who are nationals of one of the other 14 Member States of the European Union, and a third group comprising all other nationalities.

## Marital status

In this context, marital status is a legal concept and does not therefore necessarily match the real household situation in terms of cohabitation arrangements. This definition applies to all tables incorporating this variable.

## Degree of urbanisation

The concept of "urbanisation" was introduced to indicate the character of the geographical area in which the surveyed person lives. Three types of area have been identified:

densely-populated area;  
intermediate area;  
sparsely-populated area.

A "area" consists of a group of contiguous "local areas" which correspond to the following entities in the Member States concerned:

Belgique/Belgie:	Commune/Gemeente
Danmark:	Kommune
Deutschland:	Gemeinde
Ellada:	Demos
España:	Municipio
France:	Commune
Ireland:	DED/ward
Italia:	Commune
Luxembourg:	Commune
Nederland:	Gemeente
Österreich:	Gemeinde
Portugal:	Freguesia
Suomi/Finland:	Kunta
Sverige:	Kommune
United Kingdom:	Ward

The three types of area described above are defined as follows:

Code 1: densely-populated area

A contiguous set of local areas each with a population density exceeding 500 inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>, where the total population of the set is at least 50 000 inhabitants.

Code 2: intermediate area

A contiguous set of local areas not belonging to a densely-populated area, each local area with a population density exceeding 100 inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>, the set either having a total population of at least 50 000 inhabitants or lying adjacent to a densely-populated area.

Code 3: thinly-populated area

A contiguous set of local areas not forming part of a densely-populated or intermediate area.

A set of local areas with a total area of less than 100 km<sup>2</sup> and less than the required population density which is entirely enclosed within a densely-populated or intermediate area should be regarded as part of this area. If the area is surrounded by a densely-populated area and an intermediate area, it is regarded as part of the intermediate area.

## Professional status

*Employer employing one or more employees*

Employers are defined as persons who work in their own business, professional practice or farm for the purpose of earning a profit, and who employ at least one other person.

### *Self-employed person not employing any employees*

Self-employed persons not employing any employees are defined as persons who work in their own business, professional practice or farm for the purpose of earning a profit, and who employ no other persons.

### *Employee*

Employees are defined as persons who work for a public or private employer and who receive compensation in the form of wages, salaries, fees, gratuities, payment by results or payment in kind; non-conscript members of the armed forces are also included.

### *Family worker*

Family workers are persons who help another member of the family to run a farm or other business, provided they are not classed as employees.

## **Economic activity**

Economic activity is coded as in NACE Rev.1.

## **Occupation**

This is coded as in ISCO-88 (COM), based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) published by the International Labour Organisation (Geneva, 1990).

## **Employees with fixed-term contracts**

In the majority of Member States, most jobs are based on written work contracts. In some countries, however, contracts of this type are concluded only in specific cases (e.g. for public-sector jobs, apprentices or other trainees within an enterprise). Given these institutional discrepancies, the concepts of "temporary employment" and "work contract of limited duration" (or "permanent employment" and "work contract of unlimited duration") describe situations which, in different institutional contexts, may be considered similar. A job may be considered temporary if employer and employee agree that its end is determined by objective conditions such as a specific date, the completion of a task or the return of another employee who has been temporarily replaced. Where there is a work contract of limited duration, it usually states the terms of the end of the contract.

The following belong to these categories:

- (a) persons with seasonal employment;
- (b) persons engaged by an agency or employment exchange and hired to a third party to perform a specific task (unless there is a written work contract of unlimited duration with the agency or employment exchange);
- (c) persons with specific training contracts. If there are no objective criteria for the end of a job or work contract, this should be considered permanent or of unlimited duration.

## **Full-time/part-time**

The distinction between full-time and part-time work should be based on a spontaneous response by the declarant. It is impossible to make a more precise distinction between full-time and part-time employment, since working hours differ from one Member State to the next and from one branch of activity to the next.

## **Involuntary part-time employment**

Persons declaring that they work part-time because they are unable to find full-time work should be placed in this category.

## **Homeworking**

This concept applies to many self-employed persons exercising, for example, an artistic or liberal profession and working solely or partly at home, often in a part of the premises set aside for the purpose. However, if the workplace consists of a separate unit adjacent to the person's living unit but with a separate entrance (a doctor's consulting room or a tax consultant's office, for example), the work done on these premises should not be classed as "homework". Similarly, a farmer should not be considered as "working at home" when occupied in fields or buildings adjacent to his or her home. In the case of employees, "homework" should be interpreted strictly on the basis of formal agreements concluded with the employer, in which both parties, employee and employer, agree that part of the work is to be done at home. Such an agreement may either be stated explicitly in the work contract or recognised in another way (e.g. if the employee informs the employer explicitly of his or her work by completing a suitable form or by applying for additional pay or another form of compensation). Such an agreement is also recognised if the employee is provided with a home computer for

performing his or her work. Other typical examples of homeworking include sales representatives who prepare at home for the meetings they are to conduct with clients in their offices or homes, and persons doing typing or knitting which is then sent to a central collection point.

“Homework” does not cover employees choosing to work at home for personal or emergency reasons but whose work contract stipulates that they could equally have done the work at the workplace.

A person is considered “usually” to work at home if, for a reference period of four weeks before the interview, he or she has worked at home under the type of agreement described above and the hours worked at home amount to at least half of the total hours worked during the period.

A person is considered “sometimes” to work at home if, for a reference period of four weeks before the interview, he or she has worked at home under the type of agreement described above but the hours worked at home amount to less than half of the total hours worked during the period.

A person is considered “never” to work at home if, for a reference period of four weeks before the interview, he or she has on no occasion worked at home under the type of agreement described above.

### **Evening or night work**

Since the definitions of evening and night differ widely, it is not easy to establish a strictly uniform basis for all Member States. In general, however, “evening work” may be considered to be work done after usual working hours but before the usual hours of sleep in the Member State concerned. It implies the opportunity to sleep at normal times.

“Night work” may generally be regarded as work done during usual sleeping hours and implies abnormal sleeping times.

In this context, “usually” may be interpreted as meaning at least half the number of days on which the person worked during a four-week reference period before the interview, “sometimes” as less than half the number of days worked (but at least one occasion) and “never” as no occasion during the four-week reference period preceding the interview.

### **Saturday or Sunday working**

This concept should be interpreted strictly on the basis of formal agreements concluded with the employer. Employees taking office work home and/or occasionally working at the workplace on Saturday or Sunday should not be included under this heading.

In this context, “usually” may be interpreted as meaning two or more Saturdays (or Sundays) during a four-week reference period before the interview, “sometimes” as one Saturday (or Sunday) in this period and “never” as no Saturday (or Sunday) during the four-week reference period preceding the interview.

### **Shift work**

The question of shift work applies only to employees. Shift work is defined as the division of the 24-hour day into two or more shifts or distinct periods of work done by employees according to a regular rotation system. An employee is thus classed as a shift worker if he or she works two or more regular shifts. Persons working fixed hours (i.e. whose working hours do not vary appreciably) are not considered to be shift workers.

In this context, “usually” may be interpreted as meaning that the person’s working hours have changed radically more than once during a four-week reference period before the interview, “sometimes” as meaning that the person’s working hours have changed radically only once (and no more) during the four-week reference period, and “never” as meaning that there was no significant change in the person’s working hours during a four-week reference period preceding the interview.

### **Number of hours usually worked per week**

The number of hours in this context is the number of hours usually worked by the person concerned. Paid or unpaid overtime usually worked by the person must be included, but travelling time between home and workplace and the time taken for the main meal break (usually at lunchtime) are excluded. Persons who usually also do homework should include the number of hours they usually work at home. Apprentices, trainees and other persons learning a job should exclude any time spent at college or in other special training centres. Some persons, particularly self-employed persons and family workers, may not have a usual timetable because their working hours vary widely from one week or month to the next. If a declarant cannot provide a figure for his or her usual working hours, the average number of hours per week actually worked over the past four weeks should be counted as usual working hours.



## **Population in education or training**

The data collected refer to education or vocational training which are relevant to the declarant's current or future employment (see the new ISCED or International Standard Classification of Education, UNESCO 1997).

They should include initial education, additional education, continuing or additional training, training in enterprises, apprenticeships, on-the-job training, seminars and workshops, distance education, evening classes, self-learning etc. They should also include courses followed out of personal interest only and may cover all forms of learning and training in subjects such as languages, computer studies, business studies, art and culture, health and medicine.

## **Duration of unemployment**

*Duration of unemployment* is defined as:

- (a) the duration of search for a job, or
- (b) the length of the period since the last job was held (if this period is shorter than the duration of search for a job).

## **Comparability with previous surveys**

The systematic use of the ILO concepts and definitions in the European Labour Force Survey since 1983 has guaranteed comparability of the results of all surveys conducted since that year. The results of the surveys held before 1983 are not comparable.

The stricter application of the ILO guidelines as from the 1992 survey may cause a slight break between the 1983-91 series and the series from 1992 onwards. However, the fact that both series are based on the ILO guidelines ensures that the differences are minimal. These differences are explained in detail in the publication *The European Union Labour Force Survey – Methods and Definitions 1998*.

The transition to a continuous survey requires a revision of the sampling design which can also cause ruptures in the time series. This is the case for Greece and Portugal in 1998, for Belgium in 1999 and for the Netherlands in 2000.

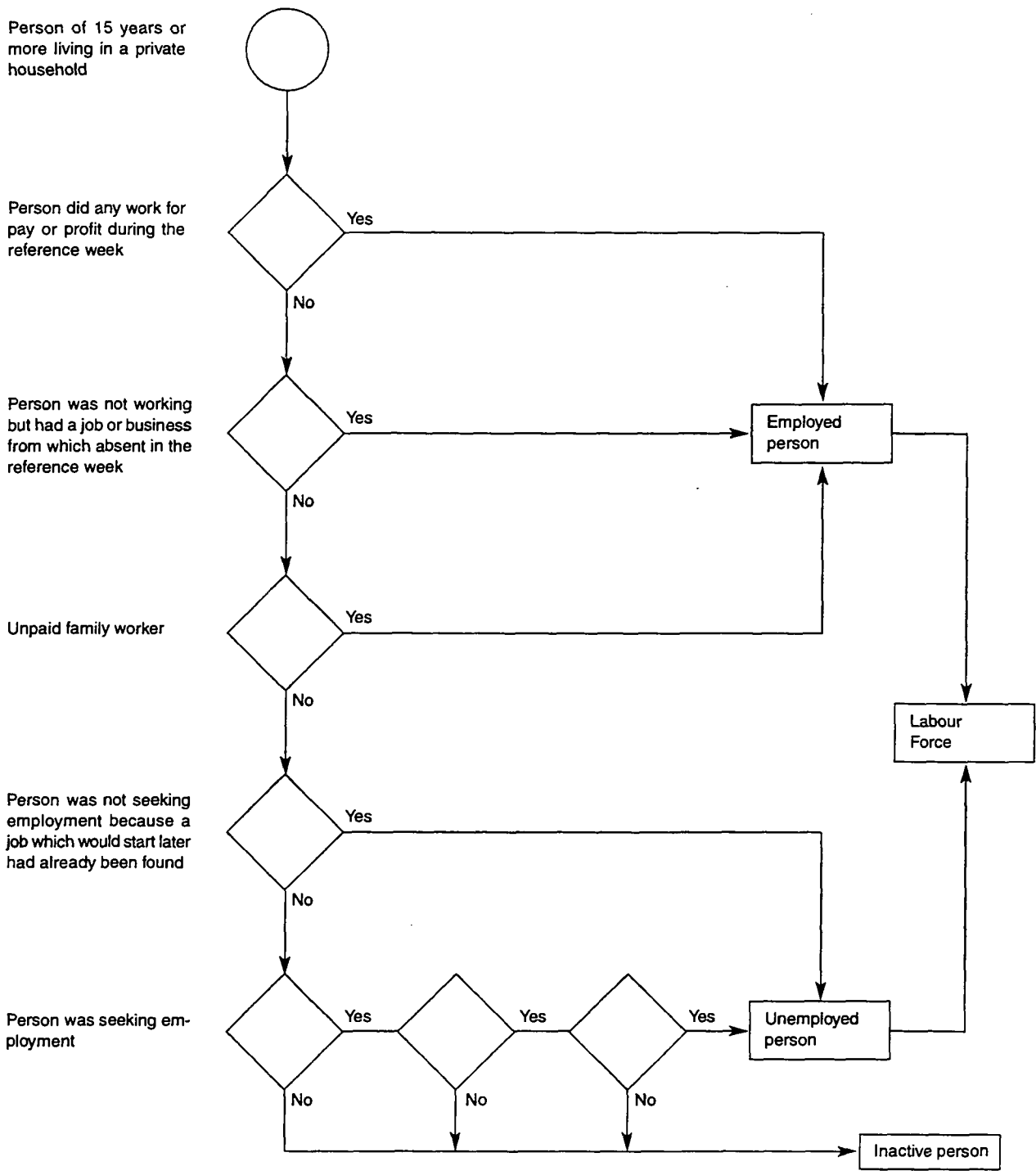
In Belgium, the question about the distinction between part-time or full-time work was put only to the employees. Taking into account that part-time work is more frequent among employees, this can introduce a rupture into the series.

In the LFS survey conducted in Switzerland only the 15-year-old people and more are interviewed. In Norway and Iceland only the persons aged 15 to 74 years old are interviewed. For this reason, the totals for population aged 65 years old and over corresponds to population aged 65 to 74 in these two countries.

When these results were published, certain variables were not provided yet by the following countries:

- Degree of urbanisation (Norway and Switzerland)
- Education or training received during the last 4 weeks (Austria, Ireland)
- Level of education attained (Ireland)
- The Household composition (Denmark, Ireland, Sweden, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Switzerland)
- Working at home (Ireland)
- Reason for having a temporary job (Iceland)
- Duration of the contract (Ireland)
- Shift work, evening work, night work, Saturday work, Sunday work (Germany, Ireland and Luxembourg)
- Duration of unemployment (Ireland)
- Occupation in the last employment (France, Ireland, the Netherlands, Sweden and Iceland)

# Labour force classification in the European Union Labour Force Survey



**Table 1- Distribution of the interviews by reference week (in % of the interviews done in each country in 2000)**

Reference week	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1															
2															
3															
4															
5														6.0	
6														6.2	
7														5.7	
8						27.1					0.6			5.4	
9						27.1					38.2			6.1	7.6
10						24.5	7.9				36.5			6.1	7.7
11						15.8	7.7				24.2			6.1	7.6
12						5.1	7.6				0.5			5.8	7.6
13						0.4	7.8	100.0						5.6	7.8
14	7.7	7.6		8.8	8.1		7.8			8.0		8.0	8.2	21.0	7.6
15	7.5	7.6		8.6	7.7		7.9			9.5		7.5	8.4	9.1	7.5
16	7.8	7.8		8.1	7.4		7.7			8.0		8.3	8.2	8.7	7.8
17	7.7	7.7		7.2	7.5		7.7			6.5		7.6	8.3	8.1	8.0
18	7.7	7.8		7.8	7.6		8.0			7.0		7.8	8.2		7.8
19	8.0	7.8	100.0	7.9	8.0		7.9			8.8		7.4	8.3		7.7
20	7.7	7.8		7.4	7.6		7.3			9.0		7.6	8.2		7.6
21	7.7	7.4		8.3	7.9		7.4		100.0	7.2		7.7	8.1		7.7
22	7.8	7.4		6.6	7.7		7.3			6.1		8.0	6.7		
23	7.8	7.8		7.0	7.9					9.2		7.5	6.8		
24	7.4	8.0		7.3	7.6					6.6		7.8	6.8		
25	7.7	7.7		7.3	7.6					8.0		7.4	6.9		
26	7.6	7.6		7.7	7.4					6.1		7.4	6.9		
Number of households (*)	11608	-	148007	30549	60135	75699	-	75263	5344	25272	23286	16212	-	-	59390

(\*) Number of private households for which data is available

## Characteristics of national surveys in 2000

### BELGIUM

#### General

Participation in the survey is compulsory.

The survey becomes continuous since January 1999 and provides quarterly and yearly results.

The survey covers the entire country. Only private households are included.

The resident population comprises members of households residing on the national territory as at 1 January.

The household is the simple or collective unit comprising either one person living alone or two or more persons, whether or not of the same family, who usually occupy the same dwelling and live there communally.

#### Sampling plan

The yearly sample size foreseen is 47840 households, which represents an average survey rate of about 1.2%. Every week 920<sup>1</sup> households are interviewed.

The survey is based in a 2 level stratified sampling plan.

The survey base is the National Register of Persons, which is derived from communal population registers.

For the purpose of the survey, the entire national territory is divided into "provinces" (NUTS 2) forming 11 strata. The sample is proportional to the square root of the number of households in each "province". This increases the sampling rate of the least populated strata.

Within each stratum, a survey is carried out in two stages. The primary units comprise parts of the "communes" denominated "statistical sections" (6192 in the whole country, with 676 households in average and covering 5 Km<sup>2</sup> in average). Their probability of selection is proportional to the number of households in them, with eventual replacement of a "small" section (at least 27 households) by another section of the same "commune"; the "small" sections only represent 0,15% of the total number of households.

The secondary sampling unit is the household.

Within each primary unit, 20 households (as well as 5 reserve households) are drawn at random using a method which ensures that the entire register of the primary unit in question is covered.

The overall survey rate (primary and secondary units) is identical for all communes in each stratum.

#### Weighting procedure

Extrapolation to the population, including adjustments for non-response, is done at the level of individuals. The population and the sample are the subject of *a posteriori* stratification by "province", sex and age (5-year age groups). In each of the strata thus obtained, a weighting is calculated whose numerator is the population as at 1 January 2000 according to the National Register of Persons and whose denominator the number of usable responses.

#### Data collection

The detailed information (related to individuals aged 15 years and over) is collected by means of face-to-face interviews in the 3 weeks following the week of reference. In households of retired persons, interviews can be conducted by telephone.

In 2000, 200 households were interviewed using CAPI (Blaise program) as a test.

The field staff comprises 350 persons.

In 2000, 27% of the interviews (of persons aged 15 years and over) were carried out by authorised third parties. The response rate is 85% (1% of the interviews could not be conducted due to unavailability of the interviewers; 2% of non-responses were due to refusals. The other non-responses were due to long-term absences, deaths or changes of address. After taking up the reserve households the response rate becomes 96%.

A second interview takes place 3 months after (except for people aged 65 years and over) by mail or by telephone, with a shorter version of the questionnaire which aims only to measure the ILO labour situation (employed, unemployed inactive). For these second interviews the response rate is around 93%.

---

<sup>1</sup> In fact, only 880 (weekly average) could be contacted and accepted to answer

## **DENMARK**

### **General**

There is no specific national legislation making it compulsory to provide information for the survey, and participation is therefore voluntary.

The entire country is covered, apart from Greenland and the Faroe Islands.

The survey covers both private and collective households.

It is a continuous one, providing quarterly results.

The resident population is the population of Denmark (excluding Greenland and the Faroe Islands) and included in the Central Population Register.

A household comprises a person living alone or a couple living at the same address. Children are included in the household if they:

- live with their parents,
- do not have children themselves, and
- are not or have not been married and have not lived with another person as a couple.

### **Sampling plan**

The sample comprises 5 000 persons registered as unemployed during a quarter preceding the survey and 10 600 other persons. The sample is drawn from persons aged between 15 and 66 years whose names appear in the Population Register.

The sample size is 15 600 persons, which represents an average survey rate of 0.4%.

The survey base is the Central Population Register.

The sampling unit is the individual.

One-third of the individuals selected were questioned the previous quarter and one-third the year before (except for persons who refused to respond). One-third of the sample is renewed each quarter.

### **Weighting procedure**

For the part of the sample comprising registered unemployed persons, an *a posteriori* stratification by age, income and level of educational attainment is carried out. For the remainder of the sample, the *a posteriori* stratification is carried out on the basis of age, gross income and sector of activity.

For each subsample, matrices are constructed using the stratification variables. The matrices are devised for the entire population and for the interviewees. The weightings are obtained by dividing the total population matrix by that of the people interviewed.

### **Data collection**

Information is collected by means of CATI, supplemented by questionnaires sent by post to persons who could not be contacted by telephone.

The field staff comprises 50 persons.

In 2000, 1-2% of interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 70%, with between 6 and 10% of non-responses being due to refusals. The exact percentage of refusals is difficult to calculate, because it is impossible to know if a questionnaire sent by post but not returned represents a refusal or some other reason.

## **GERMANY**

### **General**

The German LFS is carried out as part of the annual microcensus, which was begun in 1957.

The Statistical Law of January 1996 ("Gesetz zur Durchführung einer Repräsentativstatistik über die Bevölkerung und den Arbeitsmarkt sowie die Wohnsituation der Haushalte (Mikrozensusgesetz)") makes it compulsory to provide the information required under the microcensus, which in fact includes both a compulsory and an optional part.

The survey covers both private and collective households, except for military quarters. National service personnel are covered via their parents living in private households.

There is only one reference week.

The resident population is that whose main place of residence is in the territory of the Federal Republic. Foreign armed forces and members of the diplomatic corps and their families are excluded.

A private household comprises either a person living alone or two or more persons, whether or not they are of the same family, who usually occupy the same dwelling and share a common budget.

## Sampling plan

For the “old” *Länder*, the survey base is taken from the 1987 census records, updated to take account of new dwellings.

For the new *Länder*, the data contained in the central population registers are reduced to the number of persons and the number of households at each address. The base is updated annually using statistical returns on the construction of new dwellings.

The sampling unit is the household.

The sampling districts comprise a number of dwellings.

All buildings are attributed to one of 3 strata, depending on the number of dwellings which they comprise. The first stratum contains a number of buildings which are close to one another (but not necessarily contiguous) and comprising fewer than five dwellings. In this stratum, each sampling district comprises 12 dwellings.

The second stratum comprises buildings with between five and 10 dwellings. Each of these buildings constitutes a sampling district.

The buildings in the third stratum comprise 11 dwellings or more. In this stratum, the “sampling district” is a subdivision of the building, the target size being six dwellings.

An additional stratum covers the population living in collective households. It is divided into sampling units with a target size of 15 persons.

All persons in a selected sampling district are interviewed.

The stratification by region and size of the buildings is based on the size classes used to work out the sampling units. The sampling rate varies from one region to another. Within each stratum, an effect similar to stratification is obtained by systematic sampling in a list classified by geographical entity.

The regions comprise an average of 350 000 inhabitants. The list of sampling districts is sorted within each stratum by sub-region, *Kreis* (administrative district), the size class of the commune, commune and number of the sample district. This list is divided into groups of 100 consecutive sampling districts. A sample of 1% is drawn at random for the microcensus in each of these groups. A systematic subsample of the 1%-sample is used for the LFS. To reach the degree of sampling error required at NUTS II level (as laid down in the Regulation), the rate of sub-sampling varies: either 100%, 80%, 60% or 40%, giving overall sampling rates of 1%, 0.8%, 0.6% or 0.4%.

The sample comprises about 380 000 persons, giving an average sampling rate of 0.45%.

A rotation system comprising four waves is used. Each unit remains in the sample for four years and 25% of the sample is replaced each year.

## Weighting procedure

A two-stage adjustment procedure is used.

a) If possible, limited data are collected for households which fail to respond. These data can include: household size, nationality (German/foreign) and, for households comprising only one person, age (under or over 60 years) and sex. From these data, the weightings of respondent households are increased to take account of non-responses in the region.

b) The sample, weighted to take account of non-response, is stratified *a posteriori* by region, sex and nationality (German/foreign) and is extrapolated to the population (adjusted to take account of military personnel).

## Data collection

All the information is collected by means of face-to-face interviews supplemented by written answers. Nevertheless, some *Länder* have begun to collect information using portable computers.

The field staff comprises 7 000 persons.

Information on the percentage of interviews carried out by authorised third parties is not available.

The response rate amounts to 97.8%. Non-responses are due almost exclusively to difficulties contacting the household.

However, the rate of non-response to some questions in the optional part of the questionnaire is up to 40%.

## GREECE

### General

The survey is a continuous survey providing quarterly results.

It covers only private households.

The resident population comprises persons who usually reside on Greek territory and who spend most days and nights there.

## Sampling plan

The sample size is about 30 000 households, which represents a survey rate of 0.87%.

The survey base for samplings is based on the census.

The sampling unit is the household.

Stratification is carried out by administrative region and degree of urbanisation.

Thus, each NUTS II region constitutes the first stratification level. Within each NUTS II region, communes and municipalities are stratified according to:

- a) the Department (NUTS III region) to which they belong
- b) the population of the main town, by the following classes (in thousands of inhabitants): > 50, 30-49.999, 10-29.999, 5-9.999, 2-4.999, 1-1.999, 0.5-0.999, <0.499

Salonika and Athens are divided into 10 and 40 contiguous, well-defined sub-strata respectively.

A rotation system comprising six waves is used. Each sampling unit is kept in the sample for six consecutive quarters.

## Weighting procedure

When a household fails to respond, it is replaced by the next household on the list.

No stratification is carried out *a posteriori*.

$\lambda = M/m$  is the weighting for this stratum, where  $M$  is the total number of households in each main stratum (estimated on the basis of the previous census) and  $m$  is the number of households in this stratum.

Thus,  $M_{hi}$  is the number of households in each  $i^{\text{th}}$  locality selected in each  $h^{\text{th}}$  sub-stratum, with  $P_{hi}$  the probability of selection. The number of households,  $m_{hi}$ , which have to be selected in this unit is determined by:

$$\lambda_{hi} = M_{hi}/m_{hi} \text{ where } \lambda_{hi} = \lambda P_{hi}\pi_h$$

where  $\pi_h$  is the number of localities selected in the  $h^{\text{th}}$  stratum.

Thus, the estimator of each characteristic  $Y$  for the main strata is calculated as:

$$Y = \lambda(\sum\sum\sum y_{hi})$$

## Data collection

All the information is collected by means of face-to-face interviews (printed questionnaires).

The field staff comprises 560 interviewers.

48% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is approximately 90-92%. One-fifth of non-responses are refusals and the remainder are due to difficulties contacting the household.

## SPAIN

### General

Since 1996 the survey is compulsory as it was included in the yearly Statistical Program.

The survey produces quarterly results. Since 1999 the reference weeks are distributed uniformly over all the year.

The population residing in private households is covered, including servants; persons living in collective households and persons who are temporarily absent are sampled via the parents living in private household. Foreign nationals are included in the resident population if they have lived or intend to live in Spain for more than one year.

The household concept used is that of the "dwelling household".

### Sampling plan

The sample size is 65 000 households, which represents an average survey rate of 0.5%.

The sampling unit is the postal address.

This entails a two-level survey with stratification of the primary units.

The primary sampling units are the census sections and the secondary sampling units are private dwellings. Stratification is carried out in each primary unit, taking into account the province and the degree of urbanisation of the municipality. The strata thus obtained are subdivided into a maximum of nine sub-strata using information (obtained from the previous census) on the predominant socio-economic status of the population in the section.

A rotation system comprising six waves is used. Dwellings remain in the sample for six successive quarters. The selected statistical sections are not subject to rotation but new primary units are selected on the basis of Population Census (every ten years) or Electoral Census (every two years). Each quarter, the existing household sample in one-sixth of the sampled sections is replaced by a new sample.

### **Weighting procedure**

Every quarter, population projections by age group (0-15 years and 16 years+) and NUTS III region are made. Projections by age and region are distributed by stratum in proportion to the population of each stratum. In each stratum, age group and region, the weighting is determined by the ratio of the projection to the sample size.

### **Data collection**

All the information is collected by interview. The first interviews are personal interviews. Interviews in the second and subsequent waves are carried out by telephone, except when the family wants a personal interview or there is no telephone. Since the fourth quarter 1997 all interviews are done with the help of portable computers.

The field staff comprises 350 persons.

59% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 90%, with 40% of non-responses being due to refusals.

## **FRANCE**

### **General**

Participation in the survey is compulsory.

The survey is carried out in March of each year and the reference weeks are concentrated during a 6-week period.

The survey covers only Metropolitan France.

Only private households are included. The survey also covers part of the population living in collective households and some persons who are counted separately, insofar as they have family ties with ordinary households.

The resident population comprises persons living on French territory.

The household concept used is that of the "dwelling household".

### **Sampling plan**

The sample is geographical, comprising areas from all of Metropolitan France.

The sample size is 75 000 households, which represents an average survey rate of 0.33%.

The sampling unit is the dwelling.

The survey is performed at several levels, using rural cantons and urban units as primary units.

The secondary sampling units are the communes in rural cantons and urban areas, including those with fewer than 10 000 inhabitants and groups of census districts, generally "cadastral sections" in urban areas with more than 10 000 inhabitants.

The primary units were stratified by crossing 21 regions and 10 categories of commune.

For the second level, in the rural cantons and the urban units with fewer than 10 000 inhabitants, in each primary unit sample, communes with fewer than 160 dwellings were combined with adjoining communes. A commune (or group of communes) was then drawn with a probability proportional to the number of dwellings.

In each urban sample with more than 10 000 inhabitants, a list of census districts was drawn up, showing the number of dwellings. After a calculation of the quotient between the number of dwellings in the urban unit and the number of areas to be drawn there, districts were segmented in as many portions and a sample district in proportion to the number of houses was drawn in each portion. The same principle was applied to urban areas with more than 100 000 inhabitants.

The final level of sampling consists in cutting out the secondary unit in areas with between about 80 to 160 dwellings according to the strata.

The annual survey is structured in three waves. One-third of the structure is renewed each year.

### **Weighting procedure**

Each of the three sub-samples (new, intermediate status and departures) is adjusted in line with the population pyramid at the time of the survey, by sex and five-year age group.



During the second phase, a method known as the “raking ratio” is used to adjust the weighting of each household so that the survey estimates agree with independent demographic estimates by sex and five-year age group. This method ensures that analyses at the level of individuals and households yield consistent results.

### **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis with the help of portable computers (CAPI). The Business Register (SIRENE) is also used as a source of information.

The field staff comprises 850 persons.

30% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 89.4%, with 31% of non-responses being due to refusals.

## **IRELAND**

### **General**

There is no specific legislation making it compulsory to provide information for the survey. Participation is therefore voluntary.

All the regions are covered.

Only private households are included.

The survey is a continuous one, providing quarterly results.

The population comprises persons who usually reside on Irish territory.

The private household is made up either of persons living alone or of two or more persons, whether or not of the same family, usually occupying the same dwelling and sharing a joint budget.

### **Sampling plan**

The sample size is 39 000 households, representing an average survey rate of 3.3%.

The sampling unit is the household.

The survey base for the primary units is provided by the 1996 census. A list of dwellings was drawn up by visual enumeration during the summer of 1997 and update by the investigators every quarter.

Strata are formed by breaking the counties down by degree of urbanisation. The sample is drawn in two stages.

The quarterly survey is structured in five waves. One-fifth of the sample is renewed each quarter.

### **Weighting procedure**

The sample is stratified *a posteriori* by NUTS III region, age group and sex. Independent demographic estimates are used for the stratification.

The weightings are calculated using the inverse of the probability of selection after adjustment to the population pyramid by sex and age group and on population distribution by NUTS III region.

### **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis with the help of portable computers (CAPI). All the information is obtained by interview.

The field staff comprises 160 persons (150 interviewers and 10 co-ordinators).

33.2% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 93.3%, with 56.8% of non-responses being due to refusals.

## **ITALY**

### **General**

Participation in the survey is compulsory. All the regions are covered.

The resident population is that recorded in the Population Registers of Italian communes. Only private households are included. The private household is made up either of persons living alone or of two or more persons, whether or not of the same family, usually occupying the same dwelling and sharing a joint budget.

The survey is carried out in January, April, July and October. A single reference week is used in each quarter.

## **Sampling plan**

The sample size is 75 512 households, giving an average survey rate of 0.36%.

The sampling unit is the household.

The survey base for the primary units is provided by the communal Registers.

Stratification of the municipalities in each NUTS II region is based on the population of the communes.

The households are rotated according to a 2-2-2 rotation plan. Households are interviewed during two consecutive quarters. After a two-quarter interval, they are again interviewed twice in the corresponding two quarters of the following year.

## **Weighting procedure**

The weighting procedure is based on a two phase process. At first the base weights are obtained as the reciprocal of the inclusion probability of the sampling units. Then the final weights are obtained adjusting the base weights to the distribution of population by sex and five year age group at NUTS II region level. Independent demographic estimates are used for the post-stratification.

This procedure is applied iteratively to ensure that all members of a given household have the same final weight.

## **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis using a paper questionnaire (PAPI). All the information is obtained by interview.

The field staff comprises 2 680 persons.

28.5% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 95.1%, with 18.9% of non-responses being due to refusals and 67.4% to difficulties contacting the household.

## **LUXEMBOURG**

### **General**

There is no specific legislation making it compulsory to provide information for the survey. Participation is therefore voluntary.

The survey covers only private households.

The survey yields annual results. All the interviews refer to the same reference week.

The resident population comprises persons registered as residing in one of the communes.

The household is defined as persons living in the same household, other than subtenants and military personnel returning home at the weekend.

### **Sampling plan**

The sample size is 5 500 households, giving an average survey rate of 5%.

The survey base is the central population register.

The sampling plan comprises only one stage. The sampling unit is the household.

No stratification is carried out.

A simple random sample is drawn.

A quarter of the sample is preserved from one year to the next in order to satisfy EU requirements.

### **Weighting procedure**

The *a posteriori* stratification variables are age group, sex, nationality (Luxembourg nationals/foreign nationals) and household size. The weightings are a function of the pattern of settlement and are updated according to the *a posteriori* stratification criteria.

### **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis.

The survey does not use complementary data from other sources.

The field staff comprises 150 persons.

55% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 78%, with 42% of non-responses being due to refusals and 58% to difficulties contacting the household.

## **THE NETHERLANDS**

### **General**

There is no specific legislation making it compulsory to provide information for the survey. Participation is therefore voluntary.

The survey covers only private households.

The year is divided into quarters of 13 weeks: January to March, April to June, July to September and October to December. For each of these periods, the reference weeks are distributed uniformly over the 13 weeks.

The resident population comprises persons residing in the Netherlands.

The private household comprises either persons living alone or two or more persons, whether or not they are of the same family, who usually occupy the same dwelling and share a joint budget.

### **Sampling plan**

In October 1999 the Dutch LFS started with a new design. Households are interviewed five times. First face-to-face at their home-address and then four times by phone. Between two waves there is a 3 months time interval. Therefore in the fourth quarter of 2000, the Dutch LFS is at full size the first time.

The sample size is 60 350 households in the fourth quarter of 2000. In the first quarter of 2000 the sample size was 40 000 households. In the second quarter the sample size was 49 300 households. In the third quarter the sample size was 58 000 households.

The sampling unit is the household.

The survey base is a list of all addresses drawn up by the postal services in combination with the Population Register. All institutions are eliminated from the sample. The file also contains information on the number of letterboxes at each address (mailing addresses), which are used as sampling units.

The sampling plan comprises three stages:

- a) primary sampling units: the municipalities;
- b) secondary sampling units: mailing addresses;
- c) tertiary sampling units: households.

Municipalities are selected with a probability proportional to their population. All municipalities with a population of more than 18 000 persons (of which there are about 200), are permanently represented in the survey.

Mailing addresses are selected systematically out of a mailing list sorted by postal code. At addresses with more than one letterbox, all letterboxes appear in the list.

If a selected mailing address includes only one household, this household is questioned. If the address includes more than one household, only half of the households is questioned, with a maximum of three households. This makes it possible to increase the effectiveness of the survey. 66 strata are defined using cross-classification based on 40 "Corop" regions and 18 employment-exchange regions.

### **Weighting procedure**

A *posteriori* stratification in two stages is applied, using independent demographic information.

A linear weighting method in which each member of the household has the same weight is used. Four *a posteriori* stratifications are used:

first, a detailed breakdown by age and sex;

- secondly, a broad breakdown by age and sex and a detailed breakdown by ethnic background;
- third, a broad breakdown by age and sex and marital status;
- finally, a detailed breakdown by region and a broad breakdown by age and sex.

### **Data collection**

Interviews in the first wave are carried out on a face-to-face basis with the help of portable computers (CAPI). Interviews in the next four waves are carried out by telephone (CATI). Surveys of businesses are used as sources of data on working hours.

The field staff comprises 550 persons.

The response rate is 55-60% in the first wave, with 60% of non-responses being due to refusals. In the telephone interviews the response rate is 90 %.

## **AUSTRIA**

### **General**

Regulation is minimal. A list of subjects determines the basic questionnaire and the survey periodicity. These permits the combination of the basic questions with additional, special programmes. Until 1999 participation is compulsory for the basic programme but optional for the additional, special programme. Since 2000, because of the new Federal Law there must be either a legal obligation (EU or national) or commitment by a funding agency.

Only private households are covered.

The survey provides quarterly results. The reference weeks are the first three weeks of the last month of each quarter.

The resident population comprises persons who have their main residence on Austrian territory during the reference week.

A private household is made up either of persons living alone or of two or more persons, whether or not of the same family, who usually occupy the same dwelling and share a common budget.

### **Sampling plan**

The survey rate is 0.8%, which gives a sample of about 33000 houses.

The sampling unit is the dwelling. All the households in the selected dwellings are sampled.

The survey base is the census dwellings and houses, updated to take account of newly constructed dwellings. Stratification was carried out within each *Land* using data obtained from the census on the number of occupants, size, period of construction and amenities.

A rotation system comprising eight waves is used. Each dwelling is kept in the sample for two years and one-eighth of the sample is replaced each quarter.

### **Weighting procedure**

The extrapolated population is based on independent demographic estimates by *Bundesland*, sex and age, an additional constraint being that the share of foreign nationals in the total population must tally with the latest demographic estimates. An iterative process is applied to ensure that all members of a given household have an equal weighting.

### **Data collection**

The Community LFS is carried out as part of the quarterly microcensus.

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis.

The survey does not use complementary data from other sources.

The field staff comprises about 1 200 persons.

Approximately 45% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties (interviewing other adult members of the household).

The response rate is about 70%; only 2.1% of non-responses being due to refusals, 51.5% to difficulties contacting the household and the remaining 46.4% to dwellings which are no longer inhabited, holiday residences or incomplete addresses.

## **PORTUGAL**

### **General**

Participation in the survey is compulsory (in accordance with Law No 6/89, *Sistema Estatístico Nacional*, of April 1989).

All the geographical territory of Portugal is covered, i.e. mainland, Madeira and the Azores.

Only private households are covered, although the survey also covers part of the population living in collective households and who represent a potential for the labour market, insofar as they have family links with the private households (national servicemen or students).

The survey is a continuous one which yields quarterly results.

The resident population consists of individuals residing in a private household during the reference week. Individuals absent for short periods of time and not occupying another dwelling permanently are also included.

A private household is made up either of persons living alone or of two or more persons, whether or not they are of the same family, who usually occupy the same dwelling and share a common budget.

## **Sampling plan**

The sample size is 20 747 households, which represents a survey rate of 0.68%.

The LFS sample is a subsample of the “Master Sample (MS)” which was designed and selected using the results of the “1989 Electoral Census” and the “Geographical Spatial Reference Framework” used for the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. The MS is a cluster sample with a two-stage design with the selection of “freguesias” in the first stage and the selection of “secções” (sections) in the second stage. The MS consists of 1143 “secções” and it is representative at the level II of the NUTS.

The “freguesias” are the smallest administrative subdivision of Portugal and the “secções” are a physical delineated portion of the “freguesias” with approximately 300 dwellings in average. Information on the number of voters in each freguesia is provided by the “1989 Electoral Census” while the number of dwellings in each “secção” is provided by the “Geographical Spatial Reference Framework”.

Prior to the first stage, the country was split into 7 regions according to NUTS II. Then the “freguesias” were drawn systematically with probability proportional to the number of voters. In the second stage and within the “freguesias” selected in the first stage, a sample of “secções” were drawn systematically with probability proportional to the number of dwellings.

All the persons living in the same dwelling are interviewed. Despite the survey being directed to the households, the dwellings are the sampling units.

A rotation system comprising six waves is used. Houses are kept in the sample for six consecutive quarters before being replaced by an identical number of houses in the same statistical section. One-sixth of the sample is replaced each quarter.

## **Weighting procedure**

The weight is derived as the product of a design weight (which incorporates design information and non-response) and a factor that calibrates the sample to the independent demographic estimates (using a posteriori stratification method by sex and age group).

## **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis with the help of portable computers (CAPI). All information is obtained by interview.

The field staff comprises 160 persons.

55.6% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties; 48,3% when taking account only persons with 15 or more years old.

The response rate is 89.5%, with one-fifth of non-responses being due to refusals.

## **FINLAND**

### **General**

Participation in the survey is voluntary.

The reference weeks are distributed uniformly throughout the year and the survey provides monthly, quarterly and annual results.

The survey covers private and collective households. Persons living in collective households are also recorded in the Central Population Register and are therefore sampled as well as persons living in private households.

The resident population comprises persons who, according to the Population Register, were legally domiciled in Finland on 31 December of the year preceding the survey. Persons temporarily absent from the country are included, as are foreign nationals who intend to reside in Finland for at least a year. Asylum-seekers are not legally resident until such time as their application is granted. Members of the diplomatic corps and their families are not members of the resident population.

No information on household structure is collected.

### **Sampling plan**

The sampling unit is the individual. The survey base is provided by the Central Population Register. The sample comprises 12500 persons per month, which corresponds to a survey rate of 0.3%.

Respondents are questioned at quarterly intervals for three successive quarters and then, after a six-month interval, for two further consecutive quarters.

### **Weighting procedure**

Post-stratification at one level is performed by sex, five-year age group and NUTS III region (22 regions). Information on job applicants obtained from the Ministry of Employment is also used as a post-stratification variable (eight categories).

The data are limited to the aggregates of the central population register.

### **Data collection**

95% of the interviews are carried out by telephone, using portable computers (CATI). Demographic information (sex, year of birth, marital status, nationality) and level of education, training and the year of completion are variables obtained from administrative sources (Population Register, Register of Completed Education and Degrees).

The field staff comprises 170 persons.

4% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate for wave 1 is 85.8%, with 29.4% of non-responses being due to refusals. The total response rate is 85.4% with 60.7% of non-responses being due to refusals.

## **SWEDEN**

### **General**

Participation in the survey is voluntary.

The reference weeks are distributed uniformly throughout the year and the survey provides monthly, quarterly and annual results.

Through sampling of individuals persons living in both private and collective households are covered. Persons living in a collective household are also recorded in the Central Population Register and are therefore sampled as well as persons living in private households.

The resident population for the purposes of the survey comprises persons between the ages of 16 and 74 who are domiciled in Sweden according to the Population Register.

No information on household structure is collected.

### **Sampling plan**

The sampling unit is the individual. Statistics Sweden's Register of the Total Population (RTB) is the survey base.

The EU-adapted LFS was carried out for 3 waves for each of the months February, March and April.

The total sample size of 20646 persons corresponds to a survey rate of 0.3%. The population is stratified by sex, region, nationality (Swedish/foreign) and employment status (employed/unemployed) according to the Register of Employment (ARE), which gives a total of 192 strata.

Within each stratum the population is ordered by age (e.g. personal identity number). A systematic sample is drawn within each stratum. The sampling fraction is 1 in 212 for Swedish citizens and 1 in 176 for non-Swedish citizens. Within each of the two citizen groups the sample size is directly proportional to the stratum size. The sample is drawn at the beginning of each year, but is updated each month to take account of deaths, changes of address and changes in marital status.

Auxiliary information is retrieved from the *Register of the total population (RTB)* (sex, age, region (county) and citizenship) and from the *Annual employment register (RAMS)* (employment or not according to RAMS)

RAMS is a statistical register with information on employment for the total population.

The register is based on six other administrative registers where the main source is a register (KU-register) of income from employment with a link between the employer and the employee. The register is primarily used for taxation purposes. The reference period for RAMS is November and the register is available to use about 14-15 months after the reference-period.

The conceptual definition of employment in RAMS is persons who have had work corresponding to on the average at least one hour a week during November.

Individuals are kept in the sample for two years and are questioned eight times, at three-monthly intervals. Samples are independent for a consecutive three-month period. One-eighth of the sample is replaced every three months.

## Weighting procedure

### **Auxiliary information in the estimation stage:**

- RTB concerning the population by sex, age and county
- RAMS, in different classes of industry according to SIC 92.

The third register used in the estimation is the register of persons seeking work from the National Labour Market Board.

From October 1999 a new estimation procedure has been introduced in the LFS in order to improve the regional estimates and to integrate them into the estimation procedure for national estimates. The construction of the new estimation plan was furthermore made under the restriction not to induce breaks in time series for national estimates.

The estimator is a generalised regression estimator (GREG) briefly described below:

From a given sample design we have a sample  $s$  with a sample size  $n$ . A part

$r$  of size  $m$ , are respondents. A GREG estimator for a total, based on data from this sample is :

$$\hat{t}_y = \sum_k w_k y_k \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

where

$\hat{t}_y$  = Estimate of a total, eg number of employed.

$y_k = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{If the individual has the characteristic in question} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

$w_k$  = Final weight

$w_k = g_k \times d_k$

$d_k = 1/(\pi_k \hat{\theta}_k)$  = Design weight with respect to the non response.

$\pi_k$  = Inclusion probability for individual  $k$

$\hat{\theta}_k$  = The estimated probability of being a respondent for individual  $k$ ,  $\hat{\theta}_k = \frac{m_h}{n_h}$  when  $k$  belongs to stratum  $h$ .

$g_k = 1 + (\mathbf{t}_x - \hat{\mathbf{t}}_x)' \left( \sum_k \frac{\mathbf{x}_k \mathbf{x}_k' q_k}{\pi_k \hat{\theta}_k} \right)^{-1} \mathbf{x}_k q_k$ . Correction factor by using the auxiliari information

$\mathbf{x}_k = (x_{1k}, \dots, x_{jk}, \dots, x_{Jk})'$  is a vector for auxiliary information of length  $J$ .

$q_k$  is a known constant

$\mathbf{t}_x = (t_{1j}, \dots, t_{1j}, \dots, t_{Jj})$  is a vector of length  $J$  consisting of known register totals

$\hat{\mathbf{t}}_x = (\hat{t}_{1j}, \dots, \hat{t}_{1j}, \dots, \hat{t}_{Jj})$  is a vector of estimates of the elements in vector  $\mathbf{t}_x$ . Where the estimate of a given element  $t_{1j}$  is given by:

$$\hat{t}_{1j} = \sum_k d_k x_{1k}$$

The estimation system in LFS consists of two different (GREG) estimators with different type of auxiliary information.

The first GREG estimator (GREG I) is used for estimates of unemployed and subgroups of unemployed. The (GREG I) estimator makes use of auxiliary information from RTB and the register of persons seeking work from the National Labour Market Board

The second GREG estimator (GREG II) is used for estimates of number of persons in employment and subgroups thereof and for estimates of the total population and subgroups thereof. The (GREG II) estimator makes use of auxiliary information from RTB and the register on employment RAMS

### **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out by telephone, using portable computers (CATI). Demographic information (sex, age, nationality) and the level of educational attainment are obtained from administrative sources (Population Register).

The field staff comprises 140 persons.

3.2% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 84.9%, with 37.1% of non-responses being due to refusals and 59.6% to difficulties contacting the household.

## **UNITED KINGDOM**

### **General**

The survey covers private households, including persons who are temporarily absent. Students living in halls of residence, etc. are sampled via their parents living in private households. In Great Britain, an additional sample is drawn from among persons living in National Health Service /Hospital Trust accommodation.

The year is divided into quarters of 13 weeks: winter (December to February), spring (March to May - useful for results at EU level), summer (June to August) and autumn (September to November). For each of these periods, the reference weeks are distributed uniformly over the 13 weeks.

The resident population comprises persons who regard the sample address as their main address. Persons who have lived in the dwelling for more than six consecutive months are also a member of the resident population even if they do not regard this as their principal dwelling. Persons absent for more than six months are not regarded as a member of the resident population.

A private household comprises one or more persons whose main residence is the same dwelling and/or who share at least one meal per day. Students aged 16+ who live in a collective household but who return to their parents for the holidays are also regarded as being a member of their parents' household.

### **Sampling plan**

The set sample size is 68 250 households per quarter.

The survey unit is the postal address (the telephone number in the far north of Scotland). For most of Great Britain, the survey base is the Royal Mail's PAF (Postcode Address File), a database of all addresses receiving mail. The list is limited to addresses receiving fewer than 25 items of post per day, so as to exclude businesses. Because of the very low population density in the far north of Scotland (north of the Caledonian Canal), interviews are carried out by telephone because face-to-face interviews would be too expensive, and telephone directories are used as sampling frames. In Northern Ireland, the *Rating and Valuation Lists* (which serves for the administration of land taxes) is used. Most of Great Britain constitutes one stratum, while the far north of Scotland forms a separate stratum and Northern Ireland three strata: Belfast and eastern and western Northern Ireland.

In Great Britain, a systematic sample is drawn each quarter from the three sampling bases, using a sampling interval of 1 440 units. This yields 16 600 PAF addresses, 75 telephone numbers for the north of Scotland and 42 units of National Health Service housing. As the PAF is broken down geographically, the systematic sampling produces a pseudo-stratification effect which ensures that the sample is representative at regional level. In Northern Ireland, a simple random sample is drawn from each of the three strata, giving a 2600 addresses in all.

A rotation system comprising five waves is used. Respondents are questioned five times at 13-week intervals and one-fifth of the sample is replaced each quarter.



## Weighting procedure

The adjustment procedure is based on a three-stage *a posteriori* stratification. In each case, estimates are based on independent demographic estimates.

a) The stratification variable for the first stage is the *Local Authority District or Unitary Authority*. This stage makes it possible to make adjustments for different rates of non-response in the various local authority areas and ensures that the results are geographically representative.

b) The second-stage variables are sex and age group (0-15, each year of age in the 16-24 group and 25+). This stratification is intended to ensure that the age profile of the important group of the 16-24 year olds is correct at national level.

c) The variables in the third stage are region, sex and five-year age group.

The three stages are applied by means of an iterative procedure designed to ensure that the estimates are consistent with the stratification variable sets.

## Data collection

Interviews are carried out on a face-to-face basis with the help of portable computers (CAPI) for the interviews in the first wave. In the far north of Scotland (north of the Caledonian Canal) and for interviews in the second to fifth waves where ever possible, interviews are carried out by telephone (CATI). All information is obtained by interview.

Results for respondents who are not contacted in waves 2-5 are carried forward from the previous wave if an interview has been carried out in the previous wave.

The field staff comprises 470 persons.

32% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 75% for the first wave, with 69% of non-responses being due to refusals.

## ICELAND

### General

The survey covers private households and collective households.

The survey is conducted twice a year (April and November) and there is only one reference week in each survey.

The resident population comprises persons registered with domicile in Iceland, excluding persons attached to foreign missions and registered persons with more than 6 months living abroad but including Icelandic personnel in missions abroad.

The definition of private household used is the one of housekeeping unit.

### Sampling plan

The set sample size is 4400 individuals, giving an average survey rate of 2.3%.

The survey unit is the individual.

The survey base is the central population register.

The sampling plan comprises only one stage. No stratification is carried out.

A simple random sample is drawn and each person in collective households has the same probability as any other sampling unit.

The survey follows a rotating panel sample design, in which the individuals remain in the sample for four consecutive surveys.

### Weighting procedure

The *a posteriori* stratification variables are 5 years age groups and sex.

The weighting factors are calculated as follows:

$$w = N(sa) / [n(sa) + n'(sa)]$$

where N=population,

s=sex,

a=age,

n=sample size and

n' = overcoverage (i.e. registered persons with more than 6 months living abroad)

## **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out by telephone, using portable computers (CATI). Information on sex, age, years of residence, citizenship and marital status are obtained from administrative sources (Population Register).

The field staff comprises 25 persons.

1.3% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 85.4%, with 56.2% of non-responses being due to refusals.

## **NORWAY**

### **General**

The survey is a continuous survey providing quarterly results.

It covers collective households.

The definition of household used is concept of housekeeping unit, but only to cover the structure of the household (household members who don't belong to the family unit are not asked any questions about their labour market participation).

The definition of resident population is the de jure one based on the Central Population Register.

### **Sampling plan**

The sample size is 24 000 persons per quarter, which gives an overall sample rate of 0.7%.

The survey base is the Central Population Register.

The sampling unit is the family.

Region (county of residence) is used for stratification.

Each family participates in the survey 8 times at three-monthly intervals during a period of 8 quarters.

### **Weighting procedure**

The absolute figures from the LFS are presented as estimated figures for the total population aged 16-74. The inflation factors, or weights, are calculated in three steps. The initial weights are given by the inverse of the inclusion probability, with 160 on average. At the second step, the initial weights are adjusted by post-stratification according to Age, Sex and Employment Status, altogether 96 (=2\*12\*4) post-strata. The variables used for post-stratification are based on information from the Central Population Register, the Register of Employees and the Tax Register. Finally, the post-stratification adjusted weights are calibrated within each of the 19 counties, which is equivalent to the NUTS2 level, with respect to the marginal totals of the same auxiliary variables.

## **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out mainly by telephone, using portable computers (CATI). Only 2-3 % of the interviews are done by CAPI. Information age, sex, county of residence, children below 16 years, nationality and years of residence are obtained from administrative sources (Population Register).

The field staff comprises round 140 persons.

16% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 90%, with 27% of non-responses being due to refusals (1999 results).

## **SWITZERLAND**

### **General**

Only private households are covered.

The survey is conducted yearly and there is only one reference week.

The resident population comprises all persons with their domicile in Switzerland, for at least one year including Swiss, foreigners with permanent residence permits or annual permits, officials of international organisations, embassy/consular personnel or staff of foreign state companies.

A household comprises either a person living alone or two or more persons, whether or not they are of the same family, who usually occupy the same dwelling (dwelling concept).

## **Sampling plan**

The set sample size is 18000 households, giving an average survey rate of 0.6%.

The survey unit is the household.

The survey base is the phone number register.

The sampling plan comprises 2 stages. Stratification is carried out by administrative (swiss cantons) regions in a first level and by number of persons (population) living in administrative regions in a second level.

A rotation system comprising five waves is used. Each unit remains in the sample for five years and 20% of the sample is replaced each year.

## **Weighting procedure**

The weighting procedure is based on a two-phase process.

At first the base weights are obtained as the reciprocal of the inclusion probability of the sample units. Then the sample is stratified a posteriori by region, marital status, sex, age and nationality (Swiss/other). This procedure is applied iteratively.

## **Data collection**

Interviews are carried out by telephone, using portable computers (CATI). All information is obtained by interview.

The field staff comprises round 200 persons.

0.8% of the interviews were carried out by authorised third parties.

The response rate is 68% for the first wave and 85% for the following waves, with 41% of non-responses being due to refusals in the first wave (30% in the following waves).

**Table 2 – Sample design and data collection in 2000**

	I	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I
<b>Sample design</b>								
Collective household sampled?	no	yes	yes except for military quarters	no	no	no	no	no
Frequency of the results	Annual and quarterly	quarterly	annual	quarterly	quarterly	annual	quarterly	quarterly
Reference week	evenly spread	evenly spread	single	evenly spread	Evenly spread	evenly spread during a month	evenly spread	multiple-one in each quarter
Basis of sampling frame	Population Register	Population Register	Census 1987 + Population Register	Census	Census 1991 +Electoral Census (1/1/98)	Census	Census 1996	Population Register
Sample Unit	household	person	household	household	Dwelling	dwelling	household	household
Overall sample rate	1.2%	0.40%	0.45%	0.87%	0.50%	0.33%	3.30%	0.36%
Size of the sample	47840 households	15 600 persons	150 000 households	30 000 households	65 000 households	75 000 households	39 000 households	75 512 households
Stratification	yes	yes	yes	yes	Yes	yes	yes	yes
Variables used for the stratification	region	registered unemployment	region	region, urbanisation	region, urbanisation, socio-economic status	region, sampling districts	region, urbanisation	region, urbanisation
Rotation scheme	2 waves	3 waves	4 waves	6 waves	6 waves	3 waves	5 waves	2 in 2 out 2 in
Post stratification	yes	yes	yes	no	Yes	yes	yes	yes
Variables of post stratification	sex, age, region	sex, age group, income, sector of activity, vocational education, registered unemployment	sex, region, nationality	—	age, region	sex, age	sex, age, region	sex, age group, region
<b>Data collection</b>								
Mode of Data collection	face to face interview	CATI	written answers+ face to face interview CAPI	face to face interview	CAPI and CATI	CAPI	CAPI	Face to face interview
Is the information exclusively obtained by interview	yes	no	yes	yes	Yes	no	yes	yes
Other sources of information	—	Register	—	—	—	Business register	—	—
Field staff (number)	350	50	7000	560	350	850	160	2680
% of proxy interviews	-	1-2	27	48	59	30	33	29
Response rate (%)	85	70	98	90-92	90	89	93	95
% of refusals in total non-response	2	6-10	—	18-20	40	31	57	19
% of non-contacts in total non-response	—	—	—	80-82	60	69	43	67
Item non-response-imputation	no	no	yes	yes	Yes	no	no	yes

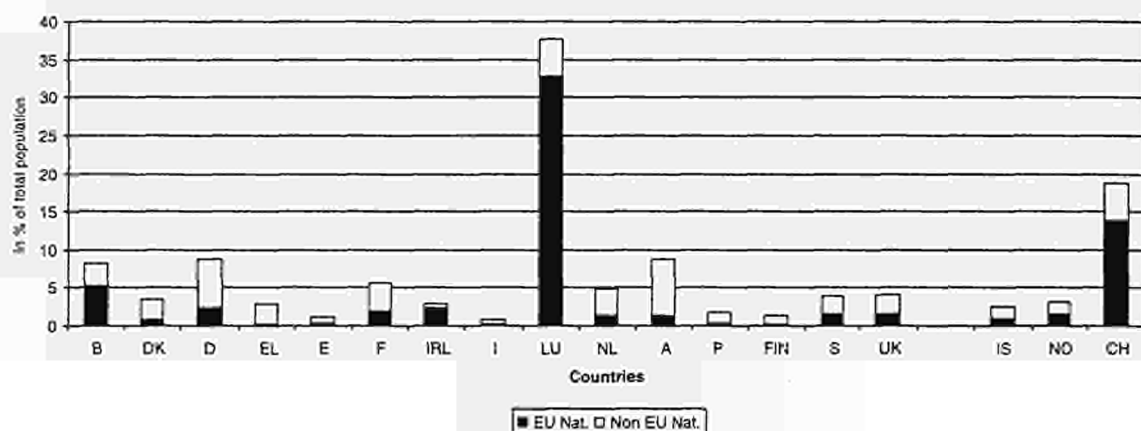
**Table 2 – Sample design and data collection**

L	NL	A	P	S	FIN	UK	
							<b>Sample design</b>
no	no	no	no	Yes (see text)	yes	yes	Collective household sampled?
annual	annual and quarterly	annual and quarterly	quarterly	annual, quarterly and monthly	annual, quarterly and monthly	quarterly	Frequency of the results
single	evenly spread	multiple	evenly spread	Evenly spread	evenly spread	evenly spread	Reference week
Population Register	Post office and Population Register	Census	Census	Population Register	Population Register	Post office	Basis of sampling frame
household	household	dwelling	dwelling	Person	person	address	Sample Unit
5.00%	0.7%	0.80%	0.68%	0.30%	0.30%	0.40%	Overall sample rate
8 500 households	60 300 address	33 000 address	20 747 households	20 646 persons	12500 persons	68 250 households	Size of the sample
no	yes	yes	yes	Yes	yes	yes	Stratification
—	region	region, type of dwelling	region	sex, region, nationality, employment status	region	region	Variables used for the stratification
none	5 waves	8 waves	6 waves	8 waves	5 waves	5 waves	Rotation scheme
yes	yes	yes	yes	Yes	yes	yes	Post stratification
sex, age group, nationality, size of household	sex, age group, region, ethnic background, marital status	sex, age group, region, nationality	sex, age, region	sex, age group, sector of activity, registered unemployment	sex, age group, region, registered unemployment	sex, age group, region	Variables of post stratification
							<b>Data collection</b>
face to face interview	CAPI and CATI	face to face interview	CAPI	CATI	CATI and CAPI	CAPI and CATI	Mode of Data collection
yes	no	yes	yes	No	no	yes	Is the information exclusively obtained by interview
—	Business survey	—	—	Population Register	Population Register and Register of Completed Education and Degrees	—	Other sources of information
150	550	1 200	160	140	170	470	Field staff (number)
55	45	45	56	3	4	32	% of proxy interviews
78	55-60	70	90	85	85	75	Response rate (%)
42	60	24	20	37	61	69	% of refusals in total non-response
58	25	52	80	60	39	31	% of non-contacts in total non-response
no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	Item non-response-imputation

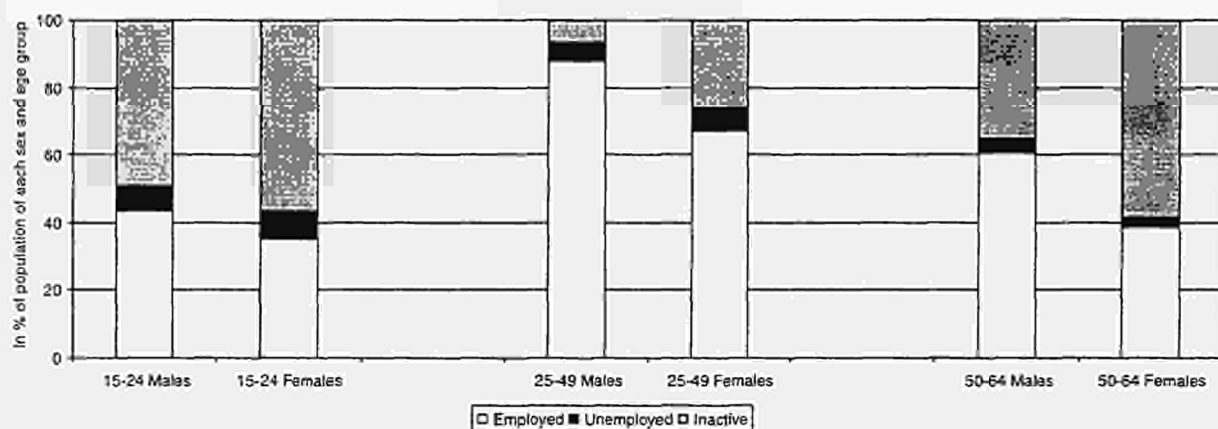


## **POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS**

GRAPH 1: Non-nationals in % of total population  
(EU-15, 2000)

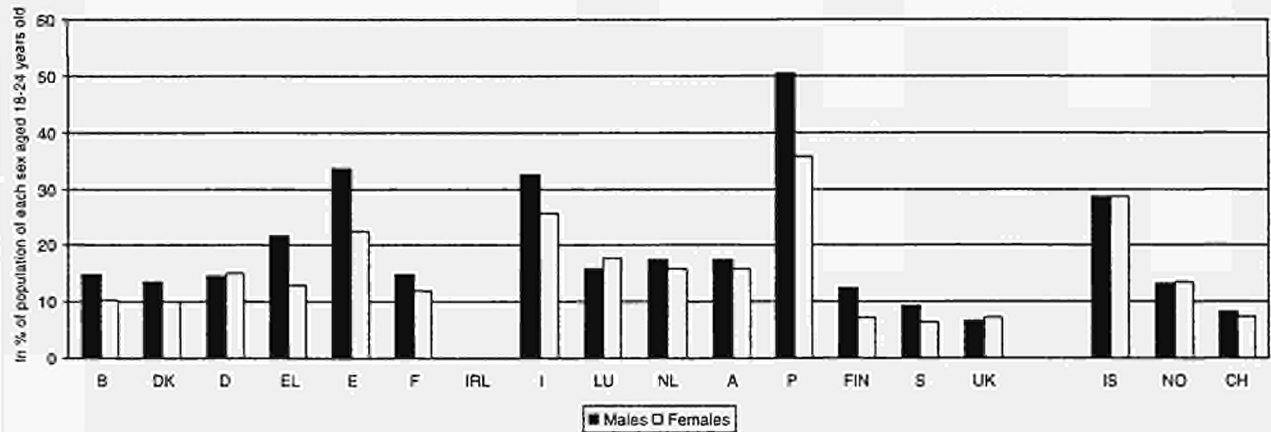


GRAPH 2: Population by employment status, age group and sex  
(EU-15, 2000)





GRAPH 3: Population aged 18-24 years old not in education and with low educational attainment level (2000)



GRAPH 4: Composition of private households (2000)

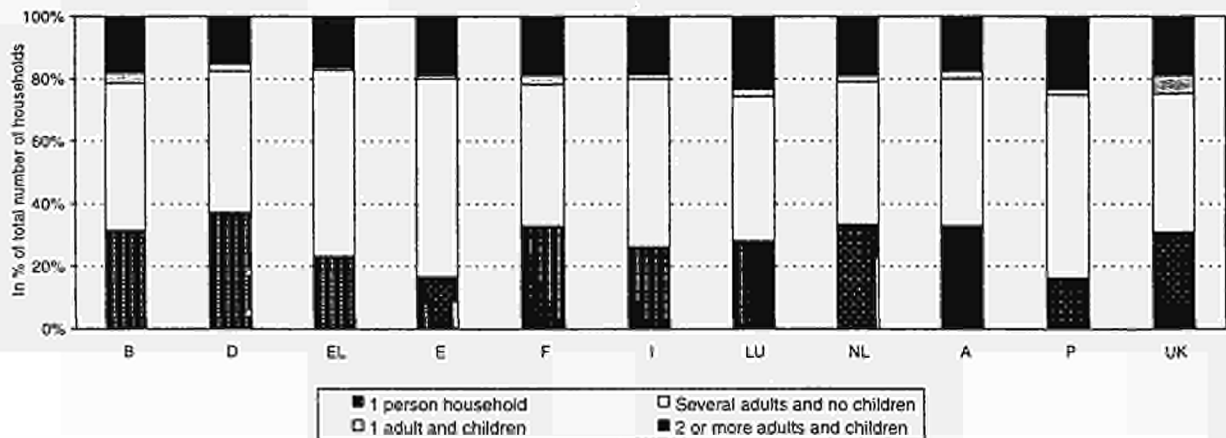


Table 1

## Population by age groups

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
0-14 years	1 805	959	12 488	1 445	5 869	11 011	824	8 279	83	2 950	1 360
15-24 years	1 244	613	8 871	1 363	5 836	7 235	660	6 730	49	1 861	908
25-49 years	3 761	1 925	29 882	3 554	13 710	21 082	1 334	21 350	169	6 110	3 079
50-64 years	1 714	990	16 324	1 958	6 647	9 423	545	10 563	70	2 740	1 385
65 & + years	1 715	810	13 542	2 001	7 054	9 012	424	10 116	60	2 006	1 210
15-64 years	6 719	3 528	55 077	6 876	26 193	37 740	2 539	38 644	287	10 711	5 372
All ages	10 239	5 298	81 107	10 321	39 116	57 763	3 787	57 038	430	15 667	7 942
	<b>Males</b>										
0-14 years	923	492	6 411	738	3 036	5 629	423	4 258	43	1 508	697
15-24 years	632	300	4 472	667	2 953	3 599	336	3 359	25	946	450
25-49 years	1 904	978	15 144	1 730	6 748	10 439	665	10 726	86	3 098	1 547
50-64 years	848	505	8 139	942	3 211	4 632	274	5 148	35	1 382	679
65 & + years	699	345	5 410	920	3 044	3 739	183	4 159	24	849	465
15-64 years	3 384	1 782	27 755	3 339	12 911	18 670	1 274	19 232	145	5 426	2 676
All ages	5 006	2 619	39 576	4 997	18 991	28 039	1 881	27 649	212	7 783	3 838
	<b>Females</b>										
0-14 years	881	467	6 077	707	2 833	5 382	401	4 021	40	1 442	663
15-24 years	612	314	4 400	696	2 884	3 636	324	3 371	24	915	458
25-49 years	1 858	947	14 738	1 824	6 962	10 643	669	10 625	83	3 012	1 532
50-64 years	866	485	8 185	1 016	3 436	4 791	271	5 416	35	1 358	706
65 & + years	1 016	466	8 132	1 081	4 010	5 273	241	5 957	36	1 157	744
15-64 years	3 336	1 746	27 322	3 536	13 281	19 069	1 264	19 411	142	5 285	2 696
All ages	5 233	2 679	41 531	5 324	20 124	29 725	1 906	29 389	218	7 884	4 104
	<b>Percentage</b>										
	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
0-14 years	17.6	18.1	15.4	14.0	15.0	19.1	21.8	14.5	19.3	18.8	17.1
15-24 years	12.1	11.6	10.9	13.2	14.9	12.5	17.4	11.8	11.3	11.9	11.4
25-49 years	36.7	36.3	36.8	34.4	35.0	36.5	35.2	37.4	39.2	39.0	38.8
50-64 years	16.7	18.7	20.1	19.0	17.0	16.3	14.4	18.5	16.2	17.5	17.4
65 & + years	16.8	15.3	16.7	19.4	18.0	15.6	11.2	17.7	13.9	12.8	15.2
15-64 years	65.6	66.6	67.9	66.6	67.0	65.3	67.0	67.8	66.7	68.4	67.6
	<b>Males</b>										
0-14 years	18.4	18.8	16.2	14.8	16.0	20.1	22.5	15.4	20.2	19.4	18.1
15-24 years	12.6	11.4	11.3	13.4	15.5	12.8	17.8	12.1	11.6	12.2	11.7
25-49 years	38.0	37.3	38.3	34.6	35.5	37.2	35.3	38.8	40.4	39.8	40.3
50-64 years	16.9	19.3	20.6	18.9	16.9	16.5	14.6	18.6	16.6	17.8	17.7
65 & + years	14.0	13.2	13.7	18.4	16.0	13.3	9.7	15.0	11.1	10.9	12.1
15-64 years	67.6	68.1	70.1	66.8	68.0	66.6	67.8	69.6	68.7	69.7	69.7
	<b>Females</b>										
0-14 years	16.8	17.4	14.6	13.3	14.1	18.1	21.1	13.7	18.5	18.3	16.2
15-24 years	11.7	11.7	10.6	13.1	14.3	12.2	17.0	11.5	11.0	11.6	11.2
25-49 years	35.5	35.4	35.5	34.3	34.6	35.8	35.1	36.2	38.0	38.2	37.3
50-64 years	16.5	18.1	19.7	19.1	17.1	16.1	14.2	18.4	15.9	17.2	17.2
65 & + years	19.4	17.4	19.6	20.3	19.9	17.7	12.6	20.3	16.6	14.7	18.1
15-64 years	63.7	65.2	65.8	66.4	66.0	64.2	66.3	66.0	64.9	67.0	65.7

Table 1

## Population by age groups

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
1 692	940	1 640	11 318	47 301	62 663	.	.	62 663	.	0-14 years
1 537	641	1 022	6 879	35 573	45 450	37	509	45 996	827	15-24 years
3 588	1 826	3 026	21 320	105 890	135 715	98	1 635	137 448	2 749	25-49 years
1 655	980	1 647	10 061	52 046	66 702	37	732	67 471	1 245	50-64 years
1 515	766	1 530	8 811	47 419	60 572	18	313	60 903	1 096	65 & + years
6 780	3 448	5 694	38 260	193 510	247 868	172	2 875	250 915	4 820	15-64 years
9 987	5 154	8 864	58 389	288 230	371 102	191	3 188	374 481	5 915	All ages
<b>Males</b>										
866	479	841	5 806	24 273	32 151	.	.	32 151	.	0-14 years
773	318	522	3 508	17 861	22 857	19	255	23 131	421	15-24 years
1 767	933	1 544	10 787	53 055	68 094	50	832	68 976	1 390	25-49 years
776	482	828	4 972	25 607	32 853	19	367	33 239	605	50-64 years
621	293	647	3 734	19 486	25 133	9	147	25 288	443	65 & + years
3 316	1 733	2 893	19 267	96 523	123 805	87	1 454	125 346	2 416	15-64 years
4 802	2 505	4 382	28 808	140 282	181 089	96	1 601	182 785	2 859	All ages
<b>Females</b>										
826	460	798	5 512	23 028	30 512	.	.	30 512	.	0-14 years
765	323	500	3 371	17 712	22 593	18	254	22 865	406	15-24 years
1 820	893	1 482	10 533	52 835	67 621	49	802	68 472	1 358	25-49 years
880	499	819	5 089	26 439	33 849	18	365	34 232	640	50-64 years
894	473	883	5 077	27 933	35 439	9	167	35 615	653	65 & + years
3 465	1 716	2 801	18 992	96 987	124 063	85	1 421	125 569	2 404	15-64 years
5 185	2 649	4 482	29 581	147 948	190 014	94	1 588	191 696	3 057	All ages

Percentage

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
16.9	18.2	18.5	19.4	16.4	16.9	-	-	-	-	0-14 years
15.4	12.4	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.2	-	-	-	-	15-24 years
35.9	35.4	34.1	36.5	36.7	36.6	-	-	-	-	25-49 years
16.6	19.0	18.6	17.2	18.1	18.0	-	-	-	-	50-64 years
15.2	14.9	17.3	15.1	16.5	16.3	-	-	-	-	65 & + years
67.9	66.9	64.2	65.5	67.1	66.8	-	-	-	-	15-64 years
<b>Males</b>										
18.0	19.1	19.2	20.2	17.3	17.8	-	-	-	-	0-14 years
16.1	12.7	11.9	12.2	12.7	12.6	-	-	-	-	15-24 years
36.8	37.2	35.2	37.4	37.8	37.6	-	-	-	-	25-49 years
16.2	19.2	18.9	17.3	18.3	18.1	-	-	-	-	50-64 years
12.9	11.7	14.8	13.0	13.9	13.9	-	-	-	-	65 & + years
69.0	69.2	66.0	66.9	68.8	68.4	-	-	-	-	15-64 years
<b>Females</b>										
15.9	17.4	17.8	18.6	15.6	16.1	-	-	-	-	0-14 years
14.7	12.2	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.9	-	-	-	-	15-24 years
35.1	33.7	33.1	35.6	35.7	35.6	-	-	-	-	25-49 years
17.0	18.8	18.3	17.2	17.9	17.8	-	-	-	-	50-64 years
17.2	17.9	19.7	17.2	18.9	18.7	-	-	-	-	65 & + years
66.8	64.8	62.5	64.2	65.6	65.3	-	-	-	-	15-64 years

**Table 2****Population by nationality and age group***\*Percentages of the male and/or female population; Percentages of the male and/or female population with a given nationality*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Nationals*	91.8	96.5	91.3	97.2	98.9	94.3	96.9	99.2	62.4	95.2	91.1
0-14 years	17.8	17.7	14.9	13.8	15.0	19.4	22.0	14.5	18.3	18.4	16.4
15-24 years	12.1	11.6	10.5	13.1	14.9	12.7	17.5	11.8	10.3	11.7	11.3
25-49 years	35.8	36.0	36.2	33.9	34.9	35.9	34.7	37.2	36.6	38.8	37.8
50-64 years	16.9	19.0	20.5	19.3	17.0	16.1	14.5	18.6	16.8	17.9	18.1
65 & + years	17.3	15.7	17.9	19.9	18.1	16.0	11.4	17.8	18.0	13.2	16.4
15-64 years	64.8	66.6	67.2	66.3	66.9	64.7	66.7	67.7	63.7	68.4	67.3
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*	5.2	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	1.9	2.4	0.1	32.7	1.4	1.4
0-14 years	10.5	17.9	14.8	.	11.0	8.3	15.2	.	19.8	11.4	14.0
15-24 years	11.5	.	11.1	.	7.2	5.2	14.0	(7.9)	12.6	8.3	9.4
25-49 years	48.1	53.2	48.0	54.1	40.8	43.6	49.6	63.8	43.6	48.0	50.9
50-64 years	16.6	18.3	20.5	(18.2)	23.1	26.1	13.5	15.8	16.4	18.3	15.8
65 & + years	13.3	(7.4)	5.5	.	17.9	16.8	7.7	(9.4)	7.7	14.0	9.9
15-64 years	76.2	74.7	79.7	81.5	71.1	74.9	77.1	87.4	72.5	74.6	76.1
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*	3.0	2.8	6.4	2.7	0.7	3.7	0.6	0.7	4.9	3.4	7.4
0-14 years	23.0	33.2	23.2	20.7	17.4	17.0	(16.9)	15.8	29.4	31.5	26.8
15-24 years	14.8	12.7	16.4	18.6	15.2	11.9	23.8	11.8	15.2	15.3	13.3
25-49 years	46.1	42.7	42.7	51.9	56.9	48.1	49.7	61.4	43.2	43.9	48.1
50-64 years	11.3	7.4	14.8	6.5	8.3	17.1	.	6.3	8.1	6.9	9.3
65 & + years	4.7	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	5.8	.	4.7	(4.2)	2.4	2.4
15-64 years	72.3	62.8	73.9	77.0	80.4	77.2	79.6	79.5	66.4	66.0	70.8
	<b>Males</b>										
Nationals*	91.4	96.3	90.5	97.2	98.9	94.0	96.8	99.2	63.3	95.1	90.7
0-14 years	18.8	18.4	15.7	14.6	16.0	20.5	22.8	15.4	18.8	18.9	17.4
15-24 years	12.7	11.5	11.0	13.3	15.6	13.1	17.9	12.2	10.7	12.1	11.7
25-49 years	37.0	37.0	37.8	34.1	35.4	36.8	34.7	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.6
50-64 years	17.1	19.6	20.9	19.2	17.0	16.1	14.7	18.7	17.1	18.1	18.3
65 & + years	14.4	13.5	14.7	18.9	16.1	13.5	9.9	15.1	14.2	11.2	13.0
15-64 years	66.8	68.1	69.6	66.6	67.9	66.0	67.4	69.5	67.0	69.9	69.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*	5.4	0.9	2.6	0.1	0.4	2.1	2.4	0.1	32.1	1.5	1.3
0-14 years	10.5	(15.6)	14.7	.	7.9	8.3	14.7	.	21.5	11.4	13.6
15-24 years	10.9	.	9.9	.	8.3	4.5	13.4	.	12.8	9.5	9.5
25-49 years	49.5	57.7	47.2	.	42.1	43.3	50.7	62.8	42.8	41.7	47.4
50-64 years	18.1	20.2	22.3	.	21.6	27.8	14.0	.	16.6	22.4	21.5
65 & + years	11.0	.	5.9	.	20.2	16.1	(7.3)	.	6.2	15.0	8.0
15-64 years	78.5	79.9	79.4	75.0	72.0	75.7	78.1	85.7	72.3	73.6	78.4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*	3.2	2.7	6.9	2.7	0.7	3.9	0.7	0.7	4.5	3.4	8.0
0-14 years	21.1	35.2	23.0	21.8	19.5	16.1	.	18.0	31.1	32.9	27.8
15-24 years	13.0	11.7	16.3	17.0	15.4	11.0	(22.0)	9.0	16.2	13.4	11.9
25-49 years	48.5	41.4	41.6	52.4	56.9	44.6	54.2	61.7	40.8	43.4	46.9
50-64 years	11.6	8.2	16.0	6.5	6.5	21.5	.	7.2	(9.4)	8.0	10.5
65 & + years	5.8	(3.6)	3.0	(2.3)	.	6.9	.	4.1	.	(2.4)	2.9
15-64 years	73.1	61.3	74.0	75.9	78.7	77.1	81.2	77.9	66.3	64.7	69.3
	<b>Females</b>										
Nationals*	92.1	96.6	92.0	97.2	98.9	94.7	97.0	99.3	61.5	95.3	91.5
0-14 years	16.9	17.0	14.1	13.1	14.1	18.3	21.2	13.7	17.8	17.9	15.5
15-24 years	11.5	11.7	10.2	12.9	14.4	12.3	17.0	11.5	9.9	11.4	10.9
25-49 years	34.6	35.0	34.7	33.7	34.4	35.1	34.7	36.0	34.0	37.8	36.1
50-64 years	16.8	18.5	20.1	19.4	17.1	16.1	14.3	18.5	16.5	17.7	18.0
65 & + years	20.1	17.8	21.0	20.8	20.1	18.2	12.8	20.4	21.7	15.2	19.5
15-64 years	63.0	65.2	65.0	66.1	65.9	63.5	66.0	65.9	60.5	67.0	65.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*	4.9	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.4	0.1	33.3	1.4	1.5
0-14 years	10.6	(21.6)	15.0	.	14.0	8.2	15.8	.	18.2	11.4	14.3
15-24 years	12.2	.	12.7	.	(6.1)	6.0	14.7	.	12.3	(7.0)	9.4
25-49 years	46.6	46.0	49.0	62.9	39.6	43.9	48.5	64.5	44.2	54.8	53.7
50-64 years	15.0	.	18.3	.	24.6	24.2	13.0	(16.4)	16.2	13.9	11.2
65 & + years	15.6	.	5.0	.	15.7	17.7	(8.1)	.	9.0	13.0	11.4
15-64 years	73.8	66.3	80.0	84.8	70.3	74.1	76.1	88.6	72.7	75.6	74.3
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*	2.9	2.9	6.0	2.6	0.7	3.6	0.6	0.6	5.3	3.3	6.9
0-14 years	25.0	31.4	23.4	19.6	15.6	17.9	.	13.4	28.0	30.1	25.7
15-24 years	16.6	13.7	16.4	20.2	15.1	12.9	(26.1)	14.8	14.3	17.2	14.9
25-49 years	43.7	44.0	43.9	51.3	56.9	51.8	44.2	61.1	45.1	44.4	49.4
50-64 years	11.1	6.6	13.5	6.5	9.8	12.6	.	5.3	(7.0)	5.7	8.1
65 & + years	3.6	(4.2)	2.9	(2.3)	(2.6)	4.8	.	5.4	(5.6)	(2.5)	1.9
15-64 years	71.4	64.3	73.7	78.1	81.8	77.3	77.6	81.2	66.4	67.4	72.4

Table 2

**Population by nationality and age group**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population; Percentages of the male and/or female population with a given nationality*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
98.3	98.7	96.0	96.0	95.1	95.4	97.6	96.7	95.4	81.3	Nationals*
17.0	18.1	19.3	19.7	16.3	16.8	.	.	16.7	.	0-14 years
15.3	12.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.2	19.4	16.0	12.2	13.4	15-24 years
35.6	35.3	33.0	35.9	36.3	36.1	51.3	50.7	36.2	43.6	25-49 years
16.7	19.2	18.5	17.3	18.2	18.1	19.7	23.3	18.1	21.7	50-64 years
15.4	15.0	17.7	15.3	17.0	16.8	9.7	10.0	16.8	21.3	65 & + years
67.7	66.9	63.0	64.9	66.7	66.3	90.3	90.0	66.6	78.7	15-64 years
0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	13.9	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*
(11.7)	.	.	5.9	12.3	11.0	.	.	10.9	.	0-14 years
30.3	.	6.7	11.5	9.5	9.7	.	(9.4)	9.7	11.5	15-24 years
35.0	42.1	56.7	45.5	46.7	46.8	.	64.3	47.0	57.7	25-49 years
14.9	.	28.1	21.1	20.9	21.1	.	20.9	21.1	22.4	50-64 years
(8.2)	.	8.5	16.0	10.6	11.4	.	(5.5)	11.3	8.4	65 & + years
80.1	67.9	91.5	78.1	77.1	77.7	96.9	94.5	77.8	91.6	15-64 years
-1.4	1.1	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.6	3.2	4.8	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*
17.3	26.6	.	14.0	21.9	20.7	.	.	20.6	.	0-14 years
18.1	14.9	14.5	14.9	14.9	15.0	.	17.5	15.0	31.1	15-24 years
55.9	47.3	64.3	54.6	45.8	47.3	63.3	72.6	47.4	61.7	25-49 years
5.3	(7.7)	16.6	10.8	13.7	13.1	.	(6.9)	13.1	5.9	50-64 years
3.4	.	4.7	5.6	3.7	3.9	.	(3.0)	3.9	(1.2)	65 & + years
79.3	69.8	95.3	80.3	74.4	75.4	98.3	97.0	75.5	98.8	15-64 years
<b>Males</b>										
98.2	98.6	96.1	96.2	94.8	95.1	97.7	96.8	95.2	79.2	Nationals*
18.1	19.1	20.0	20.5	17.2	17.7	.	.	17.6	.	0-14 years
16.0	12.7	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.6	19.7	15.9	12.6	14.5	15-24 years
36.5	37.1	34.1	36.9	37.4	37.2	51.5	51.5	37.3	46.0	25-49 years
16.3	19.3	18.7	17.4	18.3	18.2	19.5	23.2	18.2	21.5	50-64 years
13.1	11.8	15.1	13.1	14.3	14.3	9.3	9.4	14.2	18.0	65 & + years
68.8	69.1	64.9	66.4	68.5	68.0	90.7	90.6	68.2	82.0	15-64 years
0.3	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	.	1.7	1.5	15.8	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*
.	.	.	7.6	12.2	11.3	.	.	11.2	.	0-14 years
39.0	.	.	12.3	8.9	9.3	.	(11.3)	9.3	10.9	15-24 years
35.1	(45.1)	56.2	44.9	46.0	46.2	.	60.2	46.3	58.3	25-49 years
.	.	31.2	19.5	22.7	22.4	.	26.0	22.5	23.3	50-64 years
.	.	.	15.6	10.2	10.8	.	.	10.7	7.5	65 & + years
82.7	75.8	93.9	76.7	77.6	77.9	.	97.5	78.1	92.5	15-64 years
1.5	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.3	1.3	1.6	3.3	5.0	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*
17.8	27.8	.	14.6	21.9	20.8	.	.	20.7	.	0-14 years
18.0	(13.7)	11.9	14.8	14.3	14.4	.	20.7	14.4	30.8	15-24 years
57.8	47.3	65.3	54.3	44.4	46.1	.	70.9	46.2	58.7	25-49 years
(5.0)	(9.2)	17.2	10.4	15.5	14.6	.	(6.1)	14.6	8.9	50-64 years
.	.	.	5.9	3.9	4.1	.	.	4.1	.	65 & + years
80.8	70.2	94.4	79.4	74.2	75.1	100.0	97.6	75.2	98.4	15-64 years
<b>Females</b>										
98.4	98.8	96.0	95.8	95.4	95.6	97.5	96.7	95.6	83.3	Nationals*
15.9	17.3	18.6	19.0	15.4	16.0	.	.	15.8	.	0-14 years
14.7	12.2	11.1	11.3	11.9	11.8	19.0	16.2	11.8	12.4	15-24 years
34.9	33.6	31.9	34.9	35.2	35.0	51.1	49.8	35.1	41.4	25-49 years
17.1	19.0	18.2	17.3	18.1	18.0	19.8	23.4	18.0	21.9	50-64 years
17.4	18.0	20.2	17.5	19.5	19.2	10.0	10.6	19.2	24.3	65 & + years
66.6	64.7	61.2	63.5	65.1	64.8	90.0	89.4	65.0	75.7	15-64 years
0.3	(0.1)	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	.	1.6	1.4	12.1	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals*
.	.	.	4.4	12.4	10.6	.	.	10.5	.	0-14 years
(21.9)	.	.	10.9	10.2	10.2	.	(7.3)	10.2	12.2	15-24 years
34.8	.	57.2	45.9	47.4	47.5	.	68.6	47.7	56.9	25-49 years
(21.0)	.	25.6	22.4	19.0	19.7	.	(15.4)	19.7	21.3	50-64 years
.	.	.	16.3	11.0	11.9	.	(8.7)	11.9	9.6	65 & + years
77.6	.	89.6	79.3	76.6	77.5	.	91.3	77.6	90.4	15-64 years
1.3	1.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	3.1	4.6	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals*
16.7	25.3	.	13.5	22.0	20.5	.	.	20.4	.	0-14 years
18.2	16.1	17.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	.	(14.5)	15.6	31.5	15-24 years
53.9	47.2	63.2	54.8	47.3	48.6	69.2	74.1	48.7	64.7	25-49 years
(5.6)	.	15.9	11.3	11.8	11.6	.	(7.6)	11.6	(2.9)	50-64 years
(5.6)	.	.	5.4	3.4	3.7	.	.	3.7	.	65 & + years
77.7	69.4	96.3	81.1	74.6	75.8	97.0	96.3	75.9	99.1	15-64 years

Table 3<sup>(1)</sup>

## Population by marital status and age group

\*Percentages of the male and/or female population; Percentages of the male and/or female population with a given marital status

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Single*	41.2	45.2	37.8	36.8	42.4	45.9	54.4	39.5	40.7	44.9	41.4
0-24 years	70.7	64.9	67.7	72.0	69.5	68.0	71.7	64.9	73.0	67.4	67.4
25-49 years	24.2	30.4	26.8	24.3	24.7	27.2	22.0	27.8	22.6	28.5	27.3
50-64 years	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.7
65 & + years	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.8	1.8	1.5	2.5
Married*	47.8	42.0	49.7	53.6	49.0	42.9	38.0	50.7	48.3	44.9	46.6
0-24 years	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.3
25-49 years	51.1	47.4	47.9	45.1	47.2	49.1	56.4	49.3	55.4	52.1	52.5
50-64 years	27.7	33.2	32.1	30.3	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.9	27.2	30.3	28.9
65 & + years	20.0	18.7	18.7	23.3	22.9	21.1	13.9	19.6	15.6	16.6	17.3
Widowed*	7.2	6.2	7.5	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.1	7.8	6.7	5.3	7.1
0-24 years	.	.	0.5	.	.	.	.	0.5	.	.	.
25-49 years	7.3	2.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.1	5.7	4.2	5.6
50-64 years	14.6	13.4	18.0	19.0	16.0	15.4	17.7	17.3	16.2	17.6	17.1
65 & + years	78.1	84.3	77.4	76.2	79.7	80.0	77.2	78.1	78.1	78.1	77.1
Divorced*	3.8	6.5	4.9	1.7	1.9	5.0	2.5	2.0	4.3	4.9	4.8
0-24 years	.	.	0.4	.	1.1	.	.	2.0	.	.	0.6
25-49 years	48.1	38.7	52.9	57.7	60.6	53.1	63.2	56.1	67.0	52.4	53.3
50-64 years	36.5	40.8	33.4	28.8	28.6	33.9	30.2	30.6	22.6	36.6	33.7
65 & + years	14.9	20.4	13.3	13.1	9.7	12.9	6.5	11.4	9.2	10.6	12.5
<b>Males</b>											
Single*	44.7	49.0	41.8	41.0	45.9	49.3	57.7	43.6	44.9	48.2	45.3
0-24 years	68.9	61.4	64.8	68.0	68.2	66.3	69.7	62.5	69.8	64.9	65.1
25-49 years	26.2	33.5	30.5	29.1	26.9	29.0	23.4	31.6	26.1	31.5	30.8
50-64 years	2.8	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
65 & + years	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.4	2.4	(1.3)	0.9	1.3
Married*	49.1	42.1	51.3	55.2	50.4	44.2	38.3	52.0	48.9	45.2	48.5
0-24 years	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	.	0.5	(1.0)	0.5	0.7
25-49 years	49.7	44.1	44.9	39.9	44.4	46.4	53.9	46.0	53.2	49.2	49.4
50-64 years	28.3	34.7	33.2	31.4	29.4	29.9	29.9	30.7	28.7	31.6	30.2
65 & + years	21.6	20.8	21.1	28.2	25.7	23.2	15.9	22.7	17.1	18.7	19.7
Widowed*	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3
0-24 years	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	.	.	.
25-49 years	11.3	.	5.0	(3.2)	2.9	5.1	(7.8)	5.8	.	(5.3)	6.5
50-64 years	17.5	15.7	22.1	15.3	15.6	16.6	20.2	18.5	(18.2)	20.7	19.9
65 & + years	71.3	81.7	72.3	81.5	81.5	78.3	71.9	74.5	75.1	73.9	73.6
Divorced*	3.4	6.1	4.2	1.1	1.3	4.3	1.9	1.8	3.8	4.4	3.9
0-24 years	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7	.	.	.
25-49 years	46.4	37.8	55.1	53.4	55.7	52.9	56.1	52.4	66.4	51.0	56.3
50-64 years	38.0	41.8	35.0	32.1	30.7	35.5	34.5	34.5	22.4	39.3	35.0
65 & + years	15.4	20.4	9.7	14.6	12.9	11.6	(9.3)	11.4	(10.3)	9.2	8.2
<b>Females</b>											
Single*	37.9	41.5	34.0	32.8	39.2	42.6	51.1	35.8	36.6	41.5	37.8
0-24 years	72.8	69.1	71.2	76.7	71.0	69.8	74.0	67.7	76.9	70.4	70.0
25-49 years	22.1	26.9	22.4	18.7	22.3	25.3	20.4	23.4	18.4	25.1	23.4
50-64 years	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.8
65 & + years	2.9	2.0	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.3	3.2	5.4	2.4	2.2	3.8
Married*	46.4	41.9	48.2	52.0	47.7	41.7	37.7	49.4	47.6	44.6	44.9
0-24 years	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.9
25-49 years	52.5	50.6	50.9	50.3	50.1	51.8	58.9	52.6	57.6	55.0	55.6
50-64 years	27.2	31.7	30.9	29.1	28.6	27.9	28.5	29.2	25.7	29.1	27.5
65 & + years	18.4	16.6	16.3	18.4	20.1	18.9	11.9	16.5	14.1	14.5	15.0
Widowed*	11.6	9.6	12.2	13.0	10.8	10.1	8.1	12.6	11.0	8.4	11.7
0-24 years	.	.	0.5	.	.	.	.	0.4	.	.	.
25-49 years	6.4	2.2	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	(5.5)	4.0	5.5
50-64 years	14.0	12.8	17.2	19.8	16.1	15.1	17.0	17.0	15.8	16.9	16.6
65 & + years	79.6	85.0	78.5	75.2	79.3	80.3	78.6	78.8	78.7	79.1	77.8
Divorced*	4.1	6.9	5.7	2.2	2.4	5.6	3.1	2.2	4.8	5.5	5.6
0-24 years	.	.	0.5	.	1.2	.	.	2.2	.	.	.
25-49 years	49.5	39.5	51.3	59.7	63.1	53.2	67.4	58.8	67.4	53.6	51.3
50-64 years	35.4	39.9	32.3	27.2	27.6	32.8	27.6	27.6	22.7	34.4	32.8
65 & + years	14.5	20.4	15.9	12.4	8.1	13.8	(4.8)	11.4	(8.4)	11.6	15.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Marital status" not considered.

Table 3<sup>(1)</sup>
**Population by marital status and age group**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population; Percentages of the male and/or female population with a given marital status*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
39.0	46.5	49.3	42.8	41.4	41.8	41.7	36.9	41.7	29.8	Single*
78.7	65.3	60.4	71.5	68.0	68.4	45.7	42.1	68.2	45.1	0-24 years
17.6	27.3	32.3	24.1	26.4	26.2	49.3	52.0	26.4	43.9	25-49 years
1.6	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	2.9	5.6	50-64 years
2.1	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.5	5.4	65 & + years
52.3	39.8	35.7	43.4	47.8	46.9	47.8	49.8	46.9	55.3	Married*
3.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	.	0.8	1.1	0.9	0-24 years
52.3	47.7	40.7	49.8	49.0	48.8	53.7	53.4	48.9	53.4	25-49 years
26.8	33.0	34.0	29.9	30.1	30.2	32.0	33.1	30.2	27.6	50-64 years
17.8	18.5	24.7	19.2	19.7	19.8	13.6	12.7	19.8	18.1	65 & + years
6.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.9	2.5	3.4	6.8	7.1	Widowed*
.	.	.	.	0.3	0.2	.	.	0.2	.	0-24 years
5.5	3.5	2.3	3.6	4.4	4.2	.	8.2	4.3	3.7	25-49 years
19.8	14.9	12.2	15.3	17.0	16.6	26.2	33.8	16.7	16.4	50-64 years
74.4	81.6	85.5	81.1	78.3	78.9	63.0	58.0	78.8	79.9	65 & + years
2.3	7.9	8.8	7.5	3.8	4.5	8.0	9.9	4.5	7.8	Divorced*
(1.3)	.	.	0.9	0.5	0.6	.	.	0.6	.	0-24 years
58.2	45.3	39.5	58.4	53.5	53.9	62.0	52.4	53.9	45.5	25-49 years
28.9	38.4	39.9	30.2	33.3	32.9	28.3	38.5	33.0	37.9	50-64 years
11.5	16.0	20.3	10.5	12.6	12.6	9.6	8.9	12.5	16.5	65 & + years
<b>Males</b>										
42.4	50.0	53.4	46.1	45.2	45.4	45.2	40.4	45.4	32.7	Single*
77.9	63.2	58.1	69.5	65.8	66.2	43.6	38.9	65.9	44.3	0-24 years
20.3	30.0	34.6	26.1	29.4	29.0	50.6	54.9	29.3	47.6	25-49 years
1.0	4.8	5.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.8	3.1	5.4	50-64 years
0.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	.	1.4	1.7	2.8	65 & + years
54.1	41.0	36.2	45.0	49.1	48.2	46.6	49.2	48.2	58.8	Married*
2.0	0.6	.	0.7	0.6	0.6	.	(0.4)	0.6	(0.4)	0-24 years
50.4	46.0	37.7	48.5	46.2	46.2	52.1	51.1	46.2	51.2	25-49 years
27.7	33.2	34.5	30.2	31.0	31.0	33.2	33.9	31.0	28.3	50-64 years
20.0	20.2	27.6	20.6	22.2	22.2	14.5	14.5	22.2	20	65 & + years
2.1	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.3	Widowed*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0-24 years
6.3	.	.	4.2	5.3	4.9	.	(9.2)	4.9	(5.3)	25-49 years
17.8	16.2	16.4	14.9	19.0	18.0	.	35.7	18.1	19.2	50-64 years
75.9	79.8	81.1	80.9	75.4	76.8	.	55.1	76.7	75.5	65 & + years
1.3	7.0	7.7	6.2	3.2	3.8	6.9	9.3	3.8	6.2	Divorced*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0-24 years
61.4	46.5	39.3	56.4	53.4	53.1	63.5	48.9	53.1	46	25-49 years
27.4	41.1	42.5	32.1	35.4	35.0	26.8	42.1	35.1	36.8	50-64 years
10.6	12.2	18.0	11.1	10.8	11.5	.	8.8	11.4	17.3	65 & + years
<b>Females</b>										
35.8	43.1	45.2	39.6	37.9	38.2	38.1	33.3	38.2	27.2	Single*
79.5	67.5	63.1	73.8	70.4	70.9	48.3	46.1	70.7	46.1	0-24 years
14.8	24.3	29.7	21.7	23.1	23.0	47.8	48.5	23.2	39.8	25-49 years
2.2	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	.	3.3	2.6	5.9	50-64 years
3.5	4.3	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.4	.	2.2	3.4	8.3	65 & + years
50.7	38.5	35.3	41.9	46.5	45.6	49.0	50.4	45.6	52.1	Married*
4.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	.	1.2	1.7	1.4	0-24 years
54.2	49.4	43.8	51.0	51.9	51.6	55.4	55.7	51.6	55.8	25-49 years
26.0	32.7	33.4	29.7	29.2	29.3	30.9	32.2	29.4	26.8	50-64 years
15.7	16.8	21.8	17.7	17.2	17.4	12.7	10.9	17.3	16	65 & + years
10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	11.2	11.0	3.8	5.7	10.9	11.5	Widowed*
.	.	.	.	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	0-24 years
5.4	3.4	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.1	.	7.9	4.1	3.4	25-49 years
20.2	14.7	11.1	15.4	16.5	16.3	.	33.4	16.4	15.8	50-64 years
74.1	81.9	86.7	81.1	78.9	79.4	60.7	58.6	79.3	80.7	65 & + years
3.2	8.7	9.9	8.8	4.4	5.2	9.1	10.6	5.2	9.2	Divorced*
(1.7)	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.8	.	.	0.8	.	0-24 years
57.0	44.3	39.7	59.8	53.6	54.4	60.9	55.4	54.4	45.2	25-49 years
29.4	36.4	38.0	28.8	31.9	31.5	29.5	35.3	31.5	38.6	50-64 years
11.9	19.0	22.0	10.1	13.9	13.3	.	9.0	13.3	16	65 & + years

Table 4

Population, aged 15 years or more, by age group and labour status<sup>a</sup><sup>a</sup>Percentages of the male and/or female population aged 15 years or more; Percentages of the male and/or female population in a given age group

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	14.7	14.1	12.9	15.4	17.6	15.5	22.3	13.8	14.0	14.6	13.8
Employed	30.3	67.1	46.1	26.9	31.8	28.3	48.4	26.1	31.8	68.4	52.5
Unemployed	5.4	4.8	4.3	11.3	10.9	7.4	3.3	12.0	(2.2)	3.8	3.5
Inactive	64.3	28.1	49.6	61.9	57.4	64.4	48.3	61.9	66.0	27.8	43.9
25-49 years*	44.6	44.4	43.5	40.0	41.2	45.1	45.0	43.8	48.6	48.0	46.8
Employed	81.0	85.1	80.2	71.8	69.4	79.0	77.2	69.4	80.1	83.6	83.1
Unemployed	5.1	3.7	5.9	8.3	10.3	8.4	3.2	7.2	1.7	2.0	3.5
Inactive	14.0	11.2	13.9	19.9	20.3	12.6	19.5	23.4	18.3	14.4	13.4
50-64 years*	20.3	22.8	23.8	22.1	20.0	20.2	18.4	21.7	20.1	21.5	21.0
Employed	39.2	65.3	48.6	47.1	44.6	48.7	53.0	38.4	42.3	52.0	44.1
Unemployed	1.8	2.6	6.0	2.2	4.6	4.0	1.7	1.8	.	1.1	3.1
Inactive	59.0	32.1	45.4	50.8	50.8	47.3	45.2	59.8	57.0	46.9	52.8
65 & + years*	20.3	18.7	19.7	22.5	21.2	19.3	14.3	20.7	17.3	15.8	18.4
Employed	1.6	2.5	2.6	5.3	1.6	1.1	8.0	3.1	(1.6)	2.6	2.9
Unemployed	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.
Inactive	98.4	97.4	97.4	94.6	98.4	98.9	92.0	96.8	98.4	97.4	97.0
15-64 years*	79.7	81.3	80.3	77.5	78.8	80.7	85.7	79.3	82.7	84.2	81.6
Employed	60.9	76.4	65.3	55.9	54.7	61.7	64.5	53.4	62.7	72.9	67.9
Unemployed	4.3	3.6	5.7	7.1	9.0	7.1	2.9	6.6	1.5	2.1	3.4
Inactive	34.8	20.0	29.0	37.0	36.3	31.2	32.5	40.1	35.8	25.1	28.7
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	15.5	14.1	13.5	15.7	18.5	16.1	23.0	14.4	14.6	15.1	14.3
Employed	33.7	70.3	48.6	31.9	37.0	31.4	52.8	30.2	35.3	69.9	56.5
Unemployed	5.0	4.9	5.1	9.1	9.1	7.4	3.4	12.0	(2.1)	3.4	4.2
Inactive	61.3	24.8	46.3	59.0	53.9	61.3	43.8	57.8	62.6	26.6	39.3
25-49 years*	46.6	46.0	45.7	40.6	42.3	46.6	45.6	45.9	50.7	49.4	49.2
Employed	89.9	89.2	88.0	89.3	86.0	87.9	89.0	85.6	94.0	93.3	90.7
Unemployed	4.4	3.2	6.2	6.3	7.6	7.2	4.0	6.3	(1.3)	1.7	3.7
Inactive	5.7	7.6	5.9	4.4	6.3	4.8	7.0	8.1	4.7	5.0	5.7
50-64 years*	20.8	23.7	24.5	22.1	20.1	20.7	18.8	22.0	20.8	22.0	21.6
Employed	51.5	70.3	57.7	66.0	64.9	54.7	71.1	54.4	56.6	65.5	56.3
Unemployed	2.1	2.9	6.4	2.5	5.8	4.1	2.4	2.3	.	1.0	4.0
Inactive	46.3	26.8	35.9	31.5	29.3	41.2	26.5	43.4	42.3	33.5	39.7
65 & + years*	17.1	16.2	16.3	21.6	19.1	16.7	12.6	17.8	13.9	13.5	14.8
Employed	2.2	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	1.7	14.7	5.5	(2.3)	4.3	4.7
Unemployed	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(0.1)	.	.	.
Inactive	97.8	96.1	95.6	91.6	97.5	98.3	85.3	94.4	97.7	95.7	95.3
15-64 years*	82.9	83.8	83.7	78.4	80.9	83.3	87.4	82.2	86.1	86.5	85.2
Employed	69.8	80.7	72.7	71.3	69.6	68.8	75.6	67.6	75.0	82.1	76.2
Unemployed	3.9	3.4	6.1	5.8	7.5	6.5	3.5	6.2	1.4	1.8	3.8
Inactive	26.2	16.0	21.2	22.9	22.9	24.7	20.9	26.2	23.6	16.1	19.9
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	14.1	14.2	12.4	15.1	16.7	14.9	21.6	13.3	13.4	14.2	13.3
Employed	26.7	64.0	43.6	22.0	26.4	25.2	43.8	22.0	28.3	66.7	48.6
Unemployed	5.9	4.8	3.5	13.3	12.6	7.3	3.2	12.0	(2.2)	4.2	2.9
Inactive	67.4	31.2	52.9	64.6	61.0	67.4	53.0	66.0	69.4	29.1	48.5
25-49 years*	42.7	42.8	41.6	39.5	40.3	43.7	44.5	41.9	46.7	46.8	44.5
Employed	71.8	80.9	72.2	55.2	53.3	70.3	65.5	53.0	65.6	73.7	75.5
Unemployed	5.8	4.3	5.6	10.2	12.9	9.5	2.5	8.1	2.0	2.2	3.2
Inactive	22.5	14.8	22.2	34.6	33.8	20.3	32.0	38.9	32.4	24.0	21.3
50-64 years*	19.9	21.9	23.1	22.0	19.9	19.7	18.0	21.3	19.5	21.1	20.5
Employed	27.0	60.1	39.6	29.5	25.6	42.9	34.7	23.1	27.7	38.2	32.4
Unemployed	1.5	2.2	5.5	1.8	3.5	3.9	(1.1)	1.4	.	1.2	2.2
Inactive	71.4	37.7	54.9	68.6	70.9	53.2	64.2	75.4	72.0	60.6	65.4
65 & + years*	23.3	21.1	22.9	23.4	23.2	21.7	16.0	23.5	20.4	18.0	21.6
Employed	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.7	0.9	0.6	2.9	1.3	.	1.4	1.8
Unemployed	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(0.1)	.	.	.
Inactive	98.9	98.4	98.6	97.3	99.0	99.4	97.1	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.1
15-64 years*	76.7	78.9	77.1	76.6	76.8	78.3	84.0	76.5	79.6	82.0	78.4
Employed	51.9	72.1	57.8	41.3	40.3	54.8	53.4	39.3	50.0	63.4	59.7
Unemployed	4.7	3.8	5.2	8.4	10.4	7.7	2.4	6.9	1.6	2.3	2.9
Inactive	43.4	24.1	37.0	50.3	49.3	37.5	44.3	53.8	48.3	34.3	37.5



Table 4

**Population, aged 15 years or more, by age group and labour status**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population aged 15 years or more; Percentages of the male and/or female population in a given age group*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
18.5	15.2	14.1	14.6	14.8	14.7	19.5	16.0	14.8	14.0	15-24 years*
41.9	45.4	36.9	55.9	36.9	39.9	73.9	58.7	40.1	65.0	Employed
3.8	18.0	3.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	3.4	7.3	7.6	3.4	Unemployed
54.2	36.7	59.3	36.4	55.4	52.4	22.7	34.0	52.2	31.6	Inactive
43.3	43.3	41.9	45.3	44.0	44.0	51.6	51.3	44.1	46.5	25-49 years*
83.5	81.4	82.2	81.2	76.8	77.6	91.3	86.1	77.7	85.7	Employed
2.9	7.2	4.3	3.8	6.8	6.3	1.4	2.3	6.2	2.1	Unemployed
13.6	11.4	13.5	15.0	16.4	16.2	7.3	11.7	16.1	12.2	Inactive
20.0	23.3	22.8	21.4	21.6	21.6	19.5	23.0	21.6	21.0	50-64 years*
59.0	58.4	72.0	60.7	46.3	49.4	89.3	72.8	49.7	71.0	Employed
2.1	5.0	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.7	.	0.9	3.7	1.5	Unemployed
38.9	36.6	23.9	36.6	49.7	46.9	10.1	26.3	46.6	27.5	Inactive
18.3	18.2	21.2	18.7	19.7	19.6	9.5	9.8	19.5	18.5	65 & + years*
18.4	2.3	4.9	5.2	2.8	3.3	35.3	10.5	3.3	9.4	Employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Unemployed
81.5	97.7	95.0	94.7	97.2	96.7	63.3	89.2	96.7	90.5	Inactive
81.7	81.8	78.8	81.3	80.3	80.4	90.5	90.2	80.5	81.5	15-64 years*
68.1	68.1	71.1	71.2	61.3	63.1	87.1	77.9	63.3	78.3	Employed
2.9	8.6	4.2	4.2	6.2	5.8	1.6	2.8	5.8	2.2	Unemployed
29.0	23.2	24.7	24.5	32.6	31.1	11.2	19.3	30.9	19.5	Inactive
<b>Males</b>										
19.6	15.7	14.7	15.3	15.4	15.3	19.9	15.9	15.4	14.7	15-24 years*
47.7	47.0	36.6	58.2	40.6	43.3	70.6	60.8	43.5	66.5	Employed
2.8	17.8	4.4	9.1	7.5	7.7	.	7.4	7.7	4.1	Unemployed
49.5	35.2	58.9	32.7	52.0	49.0	25.7	31.8	48.8	29.4	Inactive
44.9	46.1	43.6	46.9	45.7	45.7	51.6	52.0	45.8	48.6	25-49 years*
91.1	85.5	84.1	88.6	87.8	87.9	96.0	89.7	87.9	95.2	Employed
2.4	6.6	4.3	4.4	6.0	5.7	.	2.5	5.7	1.6	Unemployed
6.6	8.0	11.6	7.0	6.2	6.4	3.5	7.8	6.4	3.2	Inactive
19.7	23.8	23.4	21.6	22.1	22.1	19.4	22.9	22.1	21.2	50-64 years*
70.8	59.1	73.7	68.6	58.1	60.5	95.8	78.3	60.7	83.6	Employed
2.8	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	.	(1.3)	4.2	1.8	Unemployed
26.4	35.5	21.1	27.5	37.5	35.2	.	20.4	35.0	14.6	Inactive
15.8	14.5	18.3	16.2	16.8	16.9	9.1	9.2	16.8	15.5	65 & + years*
25.7	4.3	7.8	7.7	4.5	5.2	49.6	13.4	5.3	14.3	Employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Unemployed
74.3	95.7	92.1	92.1	95.5	94.7	49.3	86.1	94.7	85.7	Inactive
84.2	85.5	81.7	83.8	83.2	83.1	90.9	90.8	83.2	84.5	15-64 years*
76.2	71.1	72.6	77.9	71.2	72.4	90.4	81.8	72.5	87.3	Employed
2.6	8.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	1.2	3.1	5.7	2.1	Unemployed
21.2	20.6	22.8	17.0	23.0	21.9	8.4	15.2	21.8	10.6	Inactive
<b>Females</b>										
17.5	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.2	19.0	16.0	14.2	13.3	15-24 years*
36.1	43.8	37.1	53.5	33.3	36.5	77.4	56.5	36.7	63.4	Employed
4.9	18.1	3.3	6.2	7.8	7.6	.	7.2	7.6	2.7	Unemployed
59.0	38.2	59.6	40.3	58.9	55.9	19.5	36.2	55.7	33.9	Inactive
41.8	40.8	40.2	43.8	42.3	42.4	51.5	50.5	42.5	44.4	25-49 years*
76.3	77.1	80.3	73.6	65.8	67.2	86.6	82.3	67.4	75.9	Employed
3.3	7.9	4.3	3.2	7.5	6.8	2.3	2.0	6.7	2.6	Unemployed
20.4	14.9	15.4	23.2	26.7	26.0	11.1	15.7	25.9	21.5	Inactive
20.2	22.8	22.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	19.6	23.0	21.2	20.9	50-64 years*
48.6	57.6	70.4	52.9	34.9	38.7	82.7	67.3	39.0	59.2	Employed
1.6	4.8	2.9	1.6	3.5	3.1	.	(0.5)	3.1	(1.2)	Unemployed
49.9	37.6	26.8	45.4	61.6	58.2	16.5	32.2	57.9	39.6	Inactive
20.5	21.6	24.0	21.1	22.4	22.2	9.9	10.5	22.1	21.4	65 & + years*
13.4	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	1.9	21.9	7.9	1.9	6.1	Employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Unemployed
86.6	99.0	97.2	96.6	98.4	98.1	76.5	92.0	98.1	93.8	Inactive
79.5	78.4	76.0	78.9	77.6	77.8	90.1	89.5	77.9	78.6	15-64 years*
60.4	65.2	69.7	64.5	51.4	53.8	83.8	73.9	54.1	69.3	Employed
3.2	8.9	3.7	3.3	6.5	5.9	2.1	2.5	5.9	2.3	Unemployed
36.4	25.9	26.6	32.2	42.1	40.2	14.1	23.6	40.0	28.4	Inactive

Table 5

**Population, aged 15 years or more, by degree of urbanisation of residence and labour status**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population living in a given type of area*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Densely Populated area	55.4	32.7	48.7	66.5	49.8	43.6	38.0	49.4	31.3	62.8	35.8
Employed	47.0	61.5	51.7	44.1	45.1	50.3	58.7	42.7	54.2	61.5	55.9
Unemployed	4.1	3.2	4.9	6.4	7.0	6.5	2.5	5.7	1.5	1.8	3.7
Inactive	48.9	35.3	43.4	49.6	48.0	43.1	38.8	51.6	44.2	36.7	40.5
Intermediate Populated area	40.9	26.9	32.9	11.2	21.2	16.8	.	37.3	47.1	34.2	25.0
Employed	51.1	64.1	54.2	45.7	44.6	51.1	.	43.8	49.7	62.4	55.4
Unemployed	2.6	3.1	3.5	5.1	7.3	5.7	.	4.5	1.2	1.7	2.3
Inactive	46.3	32.8	42.3	49.2	48.1	43.2	.	51.7	49.2	35.9	42.3
Thinly Populated area	3.7	40.4	18.4	22.4	29.0	39.6	62.0	13.3	21.5	3.0	39.2
Employed	51.1	62.5	54.1	45.0	39.9	49.2	54.9	41.3	54.7	61.0	56.4
Unemployed	4.0	2.6	5.4	3.2	7.1	4.8	2.5	5.3	(0.9)	(1.5)	2.2
Inactive	44.9	34.8	40.5	51.8	53.0	46.0	42.6	53.3	44.4	37.5	41.4
<b>Males</b>											
Densely Populated area	54.5	31.7	48.2	65.7	49.0	42.8	36.3	49.2	31.0	62.5	34.9
Employed	55.9	64.9	60.0	57.5	57.7	57.2	68.4	55.9	64.6	70.5	64.6
Unemployed	4.3	4.0	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.8	3.4	5.9	(1.9)	1.7	4.5
Inactive	39.8	31.1	34.3	37.2	36.3	36.0	28.2	38.2	33.5	27.8	30.9
Intermediate Populated area	41.7	27.2	33.0	11.3	21.4	16.7	.	37.4	46.9	34.4	25.1
Employed	60.7	69.7	63.3	60.3	59.2	59.3	.	57.9	63.5	73.6	65.7
Unemployed	2.0	2.6	3.9	3.9	6.0	5.2	.	4.2	(0.9)	1.3	2.5
Inactive	37.3	27.7	32.8	35.9	34.8	35.5	.	37.9	35.7	25.0	31.8
Thinly Populated area	3.8	41.0	18.7	23.0	29.6	40.4	63.7	13.4	22.1	3.1	40.0
Employed	64.1	69.7	62.7	57.0	53.6	57.3	67.4	55.1	68.3	71.1	66.5
Unemployed	3.4	2.2	5.4	2.6	6.2	4.0	2.9	4.8	.	.	2.7
Inactive	32.5	28.1	31.9	40.4	40.3	38.7	29.7	40.1	30.7	27.6	30.8
<b>Females</b>											
Densely Populated area	56.3	33.6	49.1	67.2	50.5	44.2	39.5	49.7	31.6	63.0	36.6
Employed	38.9	58.3	44.1	32.0	33.8	44.2	50.0	30.7	44.5	52.8	48.3
Unemployed	3.9	2.5	4.1	7.3	7.8	6.3	1.8	5.5	(1.2)	1.8	2.9
Inactive	57.2	39.2	51.8	60.7	58.5	49.5	48.2	63.8	54.2	45.4	48.8
Intermediate Populated area	40.1	26.6	32.8	11.0	21.0	16.8	.	37.2	47.4	34.1	24.9
Employed	41.8	58.5	45.5	31.9	30.9	43.6	.	30.7	36.6	51.4	46.0
Unemployed	3.1	3.6	3.2	6.3	8.6	6.2	.	4.8	(1.5)	2.0	2.2
Inactive	55.1	37.9	51.2	61.8	60.5	50.2	.	64.5	61.9	46.6	51.9
Thinly Populated area	3.6	39.7	18.1	21.8	28.5	38.9	60.5	13.1	21.0	2.9	38.5
Employed	38.3	55.4	45.7	33.3	26.8	41.6	42.0	28.4	41.1	50.7	46.8
Unemployed	4.6	3.0	5.4	3.9	7.9	5.6	2.1	5.8	.	.	1.7
Inactive	57.2	41.5	48.8	62.8	65.3	52.9	55.8	65.8	58.0	47.6	51.5

Table 5

**Population, aged 15 years or more, by degree of urbanisation of residence and labour status**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population living in a given type of area*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
40.1	26.4	21.8	67.2	47.8	50.3	41.1	.	-	.	Densely Populated area
58.4	62.3	67.9	58.5	49.5	51.3	81.1	.	-	.	Employed
3.2	6.0	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.0	1.3	.	-	.	Unemployed
38.4	31.7	28.5	37.7	45.1	43.7	17.6	.	-	.	Inactive
34.6	13.5	14.1	17.1	28.5	26.1	18.2	.	-	.	Intermediate Populated area
61.2	56.1	64.5	60.1	50.8	51.9	84.7	.	-	.	Employed
2.0	8.7	3.7	2.5	4.2	4.0	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
36.7	35.2	31.9	37.4	45.0	44.0	13.7	.	-	.	Inactive
25.4	60.1	64.1	15.6	23.7	23.6	40.7	.	-	.	Thinly Populated area
57.1	53.4	64.3	60.2	48.9	51.1	82.3	.	-	.	Employed
1.5	7.2	3.8	2.6	5.1	4.7	1.9	.	-	.	Unemployed
41.4	39.4	31.9	37.2	46.0	44.2	15.8	.	-	.	Inactive
<b>Males</b>										
39.9	25.6	21.4	67.1	47.3	49.9	39.6	.	-	.	Densely Populated area
65.7	66.6	70.1	66.0	59.3	60.7	84.7	.	-	.	Employed
3.4	6.9	4.2	4.7	5.6	5.4	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
31.0	26.5	25.7	29.2	35.1	34.0	14.4	.	-	.	Inactive
34.6	13.2	14.1	17.1	28.6	26.2	18.5	.	-	.	Intermediate Populated area
71.6	61.2	65.2	68.2	61.9	62.7	88.3	.	-	.	Employed
1.6	9.0	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.8	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
26.8	29.8	31.4	28.8	34.1	33.5	10.2	.	-	.	Inactive
25.5	61.2	64.5	15.8	24.1	24.0	41.9	.	-	.	Thinly Populated area
67.8	59.3	67.1	68.3	59.0	60.5	87.9	.	-	.	Employed
1.0	6.8	4.4	3.0	4.7	4.4	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
31.3	33.9	28.5	28.7	36.4	35.1	10.9	.	-	.	Inactive
<b>Females</b>										
40.2	27.1	22.3	67.4	48.3	50.7	42.7	.	-	.	Densely Populated area
51.9	58.5	65.8	51.3	40.7	42.7	77.6	.	-	.	Employed
3.1	5.1	3.0	2.8	5.1	4.7	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
45.0	36.4	31.2	45.8	54.2	52.6	20.7	.	-	.	Inactive
34.5	13.7	14.1	17.1	28.4	26.0	17.9	.	-	.	Intermediate Populated area
51.9	51.6	63.7	52.4	40.4	41.9	80.8	.	-	.	Employed
2.4	8.4	4.0	1.9	4.5	4.2	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
45.7	40.1	32.3	45.6	55.2	53.9	17.3	.	-	.	Inactive
25.3	59.2	63.6	15.5	23.3	23.2	39.5	.	-	.	Thinly Populated area
47.3	47.8	61.4	52.4	39.3	41.9	76.3	.	-	.	Employed
2.1	7.6	3.3	2.2	5.6	5.0	.	.	-	.	Unemployed
50.6	44.6	35.3	45.4	55.1	53.0	21.1	.	-	.	Inactive

Table 6 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Population, aged 15 to 59 years, in education

*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population in a given age group*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
15 years	98.1	98.7	100.0	95.5	100.0	99.3	-	86.9	99.1	98.2	-
16 years	94.0	95.6	100.0	91.8	86.1	98.0	-	85.1	97.9	92.1	-
17 years	95.0	89.2	100.0	87.1	78.1	94.3	-	82.0	97.8	89.8	-
18 years	88.2	90.3	87.7	75.4	71.3	87.6	-	75.3	88.2	82.6	-
19 years	71.2	80.9	77.4	66.1	64.1	76.0	-	60.1	78.1	79.2	-
20 years	67.1	61.7	58.4	52.0	57.9	65.3	-	47.6	69.6	68.5	-
21 years	56.4	55.7	48.8	43.0	53.3	55.0	-	41.1	49.4	64.9	-
22 years	40.4	54.0	41.7	34.3	47.4	45.7	-	38.1	45.9	55.7	-
23 years	28.7	50.0	36.5	24.6	39.1	33.5	-	33.6	31.9	48.2	-
24 years	20.5	53.2	31.9	14.5	33.9	23.9	-	31.1	(18.5)	40.4	-
15-24 years	65.7	70.9	69.6	58.4	61.2	69.0	-	55.9	66.9	71.7	-
25-34 years	10.6	30.0	12.6	3.5	12.3	6.5	-	12.6	7.9	24.1	-
35-59 years	6.0	19.0	3.3	0.2	2.3	1.6	-	3.0	4.1	13.1	-
	<b>Males</b>										
15 years	99.0	97.5	100.0	95.5	100.0	99.2	-	88.2	99.1	97.0	-
16 years	94.6	90.9	100.0	91.1	83.8	97.6	-	84.2	98.0	92.4	-
17 years	94.1	91.3	99.9	84.8	74.3	93.5	-	79.5	95.6	89.3	-
18 years	83.9	92.0	87.8	72.3	66.6	85.4	-	73.9	86.3	82.0	-
19 years	70.7	83.2	76.5	69.5	60.7	73.6	-	56.4	(69.1)	78.9	-
20 years	62.6	65.2	52.9	50.6	52.2	61.4	-	45.7	69.3	72.8	-
21 years	56.9	49.9	45.3	39.5	47.3	51.2	-	38.6	(52.1)	69.9	-
22 years	35.0	47.7	42.2	32.3	41.6	43.4	-	33.8	(49.3)	61.0	-
23 years	26.6	41.7	39.3	22.6	36.6	33.1	-	29.0	(29.6)	48.7	-
24 years	20.9	50.3	35.8	13.5	29.5	22.9	-	28.0	.	44.6	-
15-24 years	64.4	69.5	69.7	57.7	57.4	68.1	-	53.6	66.6	73.5	-
25-34 years	11.7	27.2	14.3	3.4	11.4	6.4	-	12.2	9.7	27.3	-
35-59 years	6.8	16.0	3.2	(0.1)	1.9	1.3	-	3.1	4.6	13.2	-
	<b>Females</b>										
15 years	97.3	100.0	100.0	95.5	100.0	99.3	-	85.6	99.0	99.4	-
16 years	93.2	100.0	100.0	92.5	88.6	98.5	-	86.0	97.9	91.7	-
17 years	96.2	87.1	100.0	89.8	82.0	95.2	-	84.7	100.0	90.3	-
18 years	92.6	88.6	87.7	78.8	76.2	89.9	-	76.7	90.5	83.2	-
19 years	71.6	78.6	78.3	63.5	67.3	78.6	-	63.9	85.2	79.5	-
20 years	71.6	58.7	63.8	53.0	63.5	69.2	-	49.5	69.8	64.2	-
21 years	55.9	60.7	52.0	46.1	59.5	58.8	-	43.6	(46.7)	59.7	-
22 years	45.7	59.9	41.1	36.3	53.2	47.6	-	42.4	(42.6)	50.4	-
23 years	31.1	57.1	33.5	26.3	41.6	33.9	-	38.4	(34.3)	47.7	-
24 years	20.1	56.4	27.9	15.6	38.3	24.9	-	34.4	.	36.1	-
15-24 years	67.1	72.3	69.5	59.1	65.0	69.9	-	58.3	67.2	69.8	-
25-34 years	9.4	32.6	10.8	3.6	13.2	6.7	-	12.9	6.0	20.8	-
35-59 years	5.2	22.1	3.4	0.3	2.7	1.9	-	2.8	3.4	13.0	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Education and training received during previous 4 weeks" not considered.

Table 6 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Population, aged 15 to 59 years, in education

\*Percentages of the male and/or female population in a given age group

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
92.6	95.6	100.0	100.0	97.0	97.6	.	-	97.6	85.8	15 years
85.0	94.6	98.8	93.3	93.2	93.3	96.7	-	93.3	90.1	16 years
76.9	91.0	98.8	81.1	89.9	88.6	82.1	-	88.6	93.2	17 years
66.4	76.4	97.1	70.2	81.5	80.0	68.6	-	80.0	91.8	18 years
53.1	61.6	67.4	54.1	70.4	67.9	69.3	-	67.9	76.5	19 years
54.5	47.4	51.1	56.0	58.2	57.6	49.5	-	57.6	60.7	20 years
43.8	55.9	54.9	47.4	50.4	49.9	52.7	-	49.9	48.7	21 years
39.4	53.3	50.5	41.3	43.6	43.3	52.6	-	43.3	41.3	22 years
28.8	44.8	43.7	35.3	35.9	35.8	39.2	-	35.8	54.8	23 years
25.7	40.7	41.2	30.9	30.4	30.6	44.8	-	30.6	46.5	24 years
54.5	66.8	67.8	61.6	64.6	64.1	62.3	-	64.1	69.1	15-24 years
7.9	26.6	28.4	25.4	12.0	14.6	30.1	-	14.6	29.8	25-34 years
1.6	19.4	19.9	20.0	3.7	6.9	21.3	-	6.9	23.9	35-59 years
<b>Males</b>										
91.7	96.7	100.0	100.0	97.2	97.7	.	-	97.7	92.6	15 years
83.5	94.9	97.5	92.4	92.6	92.6	97.4	-	92.6	92.2	16 years
71.5	91.4	100.0	80.9	88.4	87.5	85.7	-	87.5	90.0	17 years
63.1	74.1	96.9	69.2	79.6	78.3	70.3	-	78.3	91.8	18 years
49.5	56.5	62.1	52.6	68.3	66.0	61.9	-	66.0	79.9	19 years
50.5	36.6	44.9	54.5	54.4	54.2	49.0	-	54.2	66.4	20 years
38.2	48.9	49.8	48.0	47.1	47.2	54.0	-	47.2	42.1	21 years
30.7	52.3	46.4	42.4	40.9	41.1	.	-	41.1	39.3	22 years
25.5	41.1	36.1	37.4	34.7	34.9	.	-	34.9	55.1	23 years
24.8	36.6	40.8	27.3	29.9	29.6	46.2	-	29.6	52.3	24 years
50.8	64.1	65.4	61.1	63.1	62.8	62.5	-	62.8	69.5	15-24 years
7.9	26.0	26.3	23.5	11.9	14.1	29.6	-	14.1	34.5	25-34 years
1.4	16.7	17.4	16.7	3.4	6.0	16.7	-	6.0	27.2	35-59 years
<b>Females</b>										
93.5	94.4	100.0	100.0	96.8	97.4	.	-	97.4	78.1	15 years
86.6	94.3	100.0	94.3	93.9	94.1	95.9	-	94.1	88.2	16 years
82.3	90.6	97.2	81.4	91.5	89.8	78.0	-	89.8	95.6	17 years
69.8	78.6	97.4	71.3	83.4	81.8	66.7	-	81.8	91.8	18 years
56.7	65.7	72.2	55.7	72.5	69.8	76.6	-	69.8	71.6	19 years
58.2	55.7	57.9	57.5	62.0	60.8	50.0	-	60.8	56.0	20 years
48.7	62.9	61.0	46.9	53.5	52.5	51.3	-	52.5	55.7	21 years
48.3	54.3	55.0	40.1	46.1	45.4	.	-	45.4	44.0	22 years
32.7	48.8	50.5	33.1	37.1	36.8	.	-	36.8	54.5	23 years
26.6	44.9	41.5	34.7	31.0	31.8	.	-	31.8	40.9	24 years
58.3	69.4	70.4	62.2	66.0	65.4	62.2	-	65.4	68.6	15-24 years
7.8	27.2	30.5	27.4	11.4	14.6	30.7	-	14.6	25.2	25-34 years
1.8	22.1	22.6	23.4	3.8	7.6	26.0	-	7.6	20.5	35-59 years

Table 7

## Population, aged 25 to 59 years, by age group and educational attainment level

\*Percentages of the male and/or female population aged 25-59 years; Percentages of the male and/or female population in a given age group<sup>(1)</sup>

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
25-34 years*	29.5	28.8	27.6	30.0	31.0	30.2	33.0	32.0	31.0	30.2	31.2
Less than upper secondary (L)	24.6	13.1	15.4	27.5	43.8	23.6	.	40.9	31.8	25.2	16.2
Upper secondary level (M)	39.4	57.6	62.1	49.0	21.8	45.0	.	48.6	45.3	47.1	69.1
Third level (H)	36.0	29.3	22.4	23.5	34.4	31.4	.	10.5	22.9	27.7	14.8
35-49 years*	46.5	43.5	46.4	43.7	43.8	45.6	44.1	42.8	46.3	45.0	44.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	39.9	18.9	16.1	44.5	60.5	36.6	.	50.8	37.4	32.6	21.1
Upper secondary level (M)	32.1	53.1	57.5	36.7	17.7	43.1	.	38.2	45.2	41.7	63.0
Third level (H)	28.0	28.0	26.5	18.8	21.8	20.3	.	11.0	17.4	25.7	15.9
50-59 years*	24.0	27.7	25.9	26.3	25.3	24.2	22.9	25.2	22.6	24.8	24.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	55.2	24.1	21.6	65.4	79.7	48.3	.	69.2	44.8	42.2	30.8
Upper secondary level (M)	24.1	54.5	55.0	23.2	8.0	35.4	.	22.8	38.2	35.5	56.7
Third level (H)	20.7	21.4	23.4	11.4	12.4	16.3	.	8.0	17.0	22.3	12.6
25-59 years*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	39.1	18.7	17.3	44.9	60.2	35.5	.	52.1	37.3	32.7	21.9
Upper secondary level (M)	32.3	54.8	58.2	36.8	16.5	41.8	.	37.8	43.6	41.8	63.4
Third level (H)	28.6	26.6	24.6	18.3	23.3	22.6	.	10.1	19.0	25.5	14.7
	<b>Males</b>										
25-34 years*	29.6	27.7	27.7	30.6	31.4	30.4	33.1	32.2	30.9	30.2	31.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	27.7	13.4	13.8	30.2	46.8	23.7	.	43.8	31.7	27.0	12.5
Upper secondary level (M)	39.4	59.7	62.2	48.6	22.1	47.4	.	47.0	44.6	45.9	72.8
Third level (H)	32.9	26.9	24.0	21.2	31.1	28.9	.	9.3	23.7	27.2	14.7
35-49 years*	46.6	44.7	46.6	43.2	43.5	45.4	43.7	43.0	46.3	44.9	44.9
Less than upper secondary (L)	42.1	18.2	13.0	42.5	59.0	34.0	.	50.2	32.8	30.0	15.1
Upper secondary level (M)	30.6	57.4	55.7	35.7	17.7	46.3	.	38.3	47.5	41.0	66.1
Third level (H)	27.3	24.4	31.2	21.9	23.3	19.7	.	11.5	19.7	29.0	18.7
50-59 years*	23.8	27.6	25.7	26.2	25.1	24.3	23.2	24.8	22.8	24.8	24.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	51.6	19.9	14.5	60.7	74.6	43.3	.	65.1	38.4	33.1	21.3
Upper secondary level (M)	26.0	56.5	54.1	23.9	9.0	39.3	.	25.8	40.3	38.5	60.8
Third level (H)	22.4	23.6	31.4	15.3	16.4	17.4	.	9.0	21.3	28.4	17.9
25-59 years*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	40.1	17.4	13.6	43.5	59.1	33.1	.	51.8	33.7	29.9	15.8
Upper secondary level (M)	32.1	57.8	57.1	36.6	16.9	44.9	.	38.0	45.0	41.9	66.9
Third level (H)	27.8	24.9	29.2	19.9	24.0	22.0	.	10.2	21.3	28.3	17.3
	<b>Females</b>										
25-34 years*	29.3	30.0	27.6	29.3	30.6	30.0	32.8	31.7	31.2	30.2	31.3
Less than upper secondary (L)	21.4	12.8	17.1	24.9	40.8	23.5	.	38.0	32.0	23.4	19.9
Upper secondary level (M)	39.4	55.6	62.0	49.4	21.5	42.7	.	50.4	46.0	48.3	65.3
Third level (H)	39.2	31.6	20.8	25.7	37.7	33.8	.	11.7	22.0	28.2	14.8
35-49 years*	46.4	42.3	46.3	44.2	44.0	45.8	44.5	42.7	46.3	45.0	44.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	37.7	19.6	19.2	46.4	62.0	39.1	.	51.4	42.1	35.1	27.2
Upper secondary level (M)	33.5	48.4	59.2	37.6	17.6	40.1	.	38.1	42.9	42.4	59.9
Third level (H)	28.8	32.0	21.6	16.0	20.4	20.8	.	10.5	15.0	22.5	12.9
50-59 years*	24.2	27.8	26.1	26.5	25.4	24.2	22.7	25.6	22.5	24.8	24.7
Less than upper secondary (L)	58.9	28.3	28.8	69.8	84.5	53.3	.	73.2	51.6	51.3	40.0
Upper secondary level (M)	22.2	52.5	55.9	22.4	6.9	31.6	.	19.8	35.9	32.5	52.7
Third level (H)	18.9	19.2	15.2	7.8	8.5	15.2	.	6.9	12.5	16.2	7.3
25-59 years*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	38.1	20.0	21.0	46.3	61.2	37.9	.	52.5	41.1	35.6	28.1
Upper secondary level (M)	32.5	51.7	59.2	37.0	16.1	38.8	.	37.5	42.3	41.8	59.8
Third level (H)	29.4	28.3	19.8	16.7	22.7	23.3	.	10.0	16.6	22.7	12.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Highest Educ. level completed" not considered.

Table 7

**Population, aged 25 to 59 years, by age group and educational attainment level**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population aged 25-59 years; Percentages of the male and/or female population in a given age group<sup>(1)</sup>*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
33.0	25.9	29.2	30.6	30.0	30.0	30.8	31.3	30.1	28.3	25-34 years*
67.9	13.9	12.8	10.5	29.4	25.9	34.1	7.0	25.6	11.6	Less than upper secondary (L)
19.2	48.1	54.1	59.0	46.8	49.1	36.4	54.6	49.1	62.9	Upper secondary level (M)
12.8	38.0	33.1	30.6	23.7	25.1	29.5	38.4	25.2	25.6	Third level (H)
43.2	46.0	42.3	44.1	44.9	44.7	47.2	43.5	44.7	47.3	35-49 years*
80.7	19.9	20.0	17.1	37.0	33.6	34.6	11.3	33.4	16.4	Less than upper secondary (L)
9.9	45.0	48.2	53.5	42.1	44.0	39.9	56.6	44.1	56.8	Upper secondary level (M)
9.4	35.0	31.8	29.4	20.9	22.4	25.5	32.1	22.5	26.8	Third level (H)
23.9	28.1	28.6	25.3	25.1	25.3	21.9	25.2	25.3	24.4	50-59 years*
87.0	40.0	29.9	31.4	49.5	46.4	46.1	23.3	46.1	23.1	Less than upper secondary (L)
5.8	32.0	43.2	44.2	34.0	35.8	38.5	50.3	36.0	55.7	Upper secondary level (M)
7.2	28.0	26.9	24.3	16.5	17.8	15.3	26.4	17.9	21.2	Third level (H)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25-59 years*
77.7	24.0	20.7	18.5	37.8	34.4	37.0	13.0	34.2	16.7	Less than upper secondary (L)
12.2	42.2	48.5	53.0	41.6	43.5	38.5	54.4	43.6	58.2	Upper secondary level (M)
10.1	33.8	30.8	28.5	20.6	22.1	24.5	32.6	22.2	25.1	Third level (H)
<b>Males</b>										
33.8	26.1	29.3	31.0	30.2	30.2	30.8	31.2	30.2	27.6	25-34 years*
71.4	16.9	12.5	9.7	30.3	26.5	36.1	8.3	26.3	8.4	Less than upper secondary (L)
18.4	53.2	57.1	58.0	47.2	49.3	38.1	58.6	49.4	57.4	Upper secondary level (M)
10.2	29.9	30.5	32.3	22.5	24.2	25.8	33.2	24.4	34.2	Third level (H)
43.1	46.4	42.4	44.1	44.9	44.7	47.3	43.8	44.7	48.5	35-49 years*
81.7	22.2	22.5	14.0	34.9	31.5	28.1	11.2	31.2	13.1	Less than upper secondary (L)
10.2	47.0	48.7	55.1	42.5	44.5	47.9	57.1	44.7	51.0	Upper secondary level (M)
8.1	30.7	28.8	30.8	22.6	24.0	24.0	31.6	24.1	35.9	Third level (H)
23.1	27.5	28.4	24.9	24.9	25.1	21.9	25.1	25.1	23.8	50-59 years*
87.0	40.8	31.8	23.5	43.9	40.7	32.7	20.8	40.5	16.0	Less than upper secondary (L)
6.9	30.4	43.2	49.3	35.7	37.9	50.4	51.4	38.1	50.9	Upper secondary level (M)
6.1	28.8	25.0	27.2	20.3	21.4	16.9	27.8	21.4	33.0	Third level (H)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25-59 years*
79.4	25.9	22.2	14.9	35.7	32.2	31.6	12.7	32.0	12.5	Less than upper secondary (L)
12.3	44.1	49.6	54.6	42.3	44.3	45.4	56.2	44.5	52.8	Upper secondary level (M)
8.4	30.0	28.2	30.4	22.0	23.4	23.0	31.2	23.5	34.7	Third level (H)
<b>Females</b>										
32.1	25.7	29.0	30.2	29.8	29.8	30.9	31.5	29.9	28.9	25-34 years*
64.5	10.9	13.1	11.2	28.6	25.2	32.0	5.8	25.0	14.6	Less than upper secondary (L)
20.1	42.8	51.1	60.0	46.5	48.9	34.6	50.5	48.9	68.1	Upper secondary level (M)
15.5	46.3	35.9	28.8	24.9	25.9	33.3	43.7	26.1	17.3	Third level (H)
43.3	45.5	42.2	44.1	44.9	44.7	47.2	43.2	44.6	46.1	35-49 years*
79.8	17.6	17.4	20.2	39.1	35.8	41.3	11.4	35.5	19.9	Less than upper secondary (L)
9.5	42.9	47.8	51.9	41.8	43.4	31.7	56.1	43.5	62.9	Upper secondary level (M)
10.7	39.5	34.8	27.9	19.1	20.9	27.1	32.5	21.0	17.3	Third level (H)
24.6	28.8	28.8	25.6	25.3	25.5	21.9	25.3	25.5	25.0	50-59 years*
87.0	39.2	28.1	39.2	55.1	52.0	59.9	25.8	51.7	29.9	Less than upper secondary (L)
4.5	33.6	43.2	39.3	32.3	33.7	26.4	49.2	33.8	60.2	Upper secondary level (M)
8.4	27.2	28.8	21.5	12.6	14.3	13.7	25.0	14.4	9.9	Third level (H)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25-59 years*
75.9	22.0	19.2	22.1	39.9	36.6	42.5	13.2	36.4	20.8	Less than upper secondary (L)
12.2	40.2	47.4	51.3	40.9	42.6	31.4	52.6	42.7	63.7	Upper secondary level (M)
11.9	37.7	33.4	26.6	19.3	20.8	26.1	34.2	20.9	15.4	Third level (H)

Table 8

## Active population by age group and nationality

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	444	441	4 472	520	2 488	2 578	337	2 562	17	1 343	509
Nationals	410	430	3 967	495	2 457	2 477	326	2 542	8	1 282	457
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	23	.	116	.	6	25	8	.	8	12	5
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	12	10	390	25	25	75	.	18	(1)	36	47
25-49 years	3 236	1 710	25 719	2 846	10 929	18 420	1 073	16 348	138	5 230	2 666
Nationals	2 950	1 654	23 430	2 722	10 760	17 305	1 028	16 142	81	4 999	2 389
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	197	18	746	7	48	417	35	30	51	89	48
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	89	38	1 543	117	121	699	7	177	6	128	229
50-64 years	703	672	8 907	964	3 270	4 964	298	4 246	30	1 454	654
Nationals	658	661	8 272	950	3 244	4 609	291	4 227	18	1 419	606
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	36	5	231	.	15	161	7	.	11	26	11
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	8	6	404	13	12	194	.	16	(1)	(9)	37
65 & + years	27	21	350	107	116	95	34	319	(1)	53	36
Nationals	25	20	339	107	115	91	34	318	(1)	51	33
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
15-64 years	4 384	2 823	39 098	4 330	16 687	25 962	1 709	23 156	184	8 027	3 828
Nationals	4 017	2 745	35 668	4 167	16 460	24 390	1 645	22 910	107	7 700	3 452
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	256	24	1 092	8	69	603	50	35	69	126	63
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	110	54	2 337	155	158	968	9	211	8	172	314
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	245	225	2 400	274	1 363	1 394	186	1 417	9	694	273
Nationals	225	219	2 096	258	1 346	1 339	181	1 405	4	663	245
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	12	.	67	.	(3)	13	(4)	.	4	(7)	2
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	8	6	236	16	13	42	.	11	(1)	18	27
25-49 years	1 796	903	14 258	1 654	6 320	9 936	618	9 856	82	2 942	1 459
Nationals	1 607	869	12 802	1 582	6 224	9 260	590	9 729	51	2 803	1 306
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	124	13	465	.	28	243	21	14	28	45	22
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	65	21	990	70	67	432	(4)	114	4	85	132
50-64 years	455	369	5 218	645	2 271	2 722	202	2 915	20	919	409
Nationals	422	363	4 787	637	2 256	2 469	197	2 902	13	895	377
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	27	(3)	160	.	9	98	(4)	.	6	18	8
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	7	(3)	271	8	6	155	.	11	(1)	(6)	24
65 & + years	15	13	237	78	77	62	27	235	(1)	37	22
Nationals	15	13	228	77	76	60	27	234	(1)	36	20
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
15-64 years	2 496	1 498	21 876	2 573	9 953	14 052	1 006	14 188	111	4 555	2 142
Nationals	2 253	1 451	19 686	2 476	9 826	13 067	968	14 035	68	4 360	1 928
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	163	17	692	(3)	40	355	30	17	38	70	32
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	80	30	1 497	94	87	629	5	136	5	109	182
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	200	216	2 072	246	1 125	1 184	151	1 145	7	649	236
Nationals	185	211	1 870	238	1 111	1 139	145	1 137	3	619	213
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	11	.	48	.	.	12	(4)	.	4	(5)	2
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(4)	5	154	9	12	33	.	(7)	(1)	17	21
25-49 years	1 441	806	11 461	1 192	4 610	8 484	455	6 493	56	2 288	1 206
Nationals	1 343	785	10 628	1 140	4 536	8 044	438	6 413	30	2 197	1 083
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	73	5	281	5	20	174	14	16	23	44	26
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	25	17	553	47	54	266	(3)	64	3	43	98
50-64 years	247	302	3 688	319	999	2 242	97	1 330	10	535	244
Nationals	236	298	3 485	313	987	2 140	94	1 325	5	525	228
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	10	.	71	.	6	63	.	.	4	(7)	3
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	133	5	5	39	.	(5)	.	.	13
65 & + years	12	7	113	30	39	34	7	84	.	16	14
Nationals	11	7	111	30	39	31	7	84	.	14	14
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	1 888	1 324	17 222	1 757	6 734	11 910	703	8 968	73	3 472	1 686
Nationals	1 764	1 294	15 982	1 691	6 634	11 323	677	8 875	39	3 340	1 524
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	94	7	400	5	29	248	20	18	31	56	31
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	30	24	840	61	71	338	(4)	75	3	63	131



Table 8

## Active population by age group and nationality

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
704	406	416	4 373	15 860	21 609	29	336	21 974	566	15-24 years
689	401	403	4 220	15 015	20 563	28	327	20 918	451	Nationals
5	.	.	52	209	265	.	(4)	269	71	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
10	5	11	99	621	767	.	(5)	772	41	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
3 100	1 619	2 619	18 123	88 478	113 776	91	1 444	115 311	2 413	25-49 years
3 018	1 593	2 470	17 253	83 694	107 793	88	1 389	109 271	1 853	Nationals
9	(4)	68	315	1 674	2 081	.	28	2 111	405	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
72	21	81	554	3 093	3 883	2	26	3 911	146	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
1 011	622	1 253	6 384	26 158	35 431	33	539	36 004	903	50-64 years
1 004	618	1 211	6 184	24 965	33 971	33	527	34 531	757	Nationals
.	.	25	106	504	642	.	9	651	129	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
5	(3)	17	93	689	818	.	(3)	821	15	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
280	18	76	466	1 329	1 999	7	34	2 039	104	65 & + years
278	17	75	449	1 302	1 953	7	34	1 993	95	Nationals
.	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	(9)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
4 815	2 647	4 288	28 880	130 496	170 817	153	2 319	173 289	3 881	15-64 years
4 711	2 612	4 083	27 657	123 674	162 327	149	2 244	164 720	3 060	Nationals
17	6	96	474	2 387	2 988	1	41	3 031	605	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
87	29	109	747	4 403	5 467	3	34	5 503	202	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>										
390	206	214	2 360	8 577	11 651	14	174	11 839	297	15-24 years
382	203	208	2 281	8 089	11 055	14	169	11 237	234	Nationals
(4)	.	.	26	117	145	.	(2)	147	40	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
5	(3)	.	52	364	443	.	(3)	447	22	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
1 651	859	1 365	10 033	49 775	63 731	48	768	64 547	1 346	25-49 years
1 605	843	1 291	9 554	46 820	60 116	47	738	60 901	1 009	Nationals
5	(3)	32	156	999	1 202	.	14	1 217	251	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
41	12	42	322	1 945	2 400	.	15	2 415	81	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
571	311	653	3 607	16 013	21 289	18	292	21 599	516	50-64 years
567	308	630	3 505	15 192	20 327	18	285	20 629	417	Nationals
.	.	11	52	335	403	.	6	409	87	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	.	12	50	486	559	.	(2)	560	12	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
159	13	51	294	884	1 320	4	20	1 345	64	65 & + years
159	13	51	285	868	1 294	4	20	1 319	56	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
2 612	1 375	2 233	16 001	74 366	96 671	80	1 233	97 984	2 160	15-64 years
2 554	1 354	2 130	15 340	70 100	91 498	78	1 192	92 768	1 660	Nationals
10	5	44	235	1 451	1 750	.	23	1 773	377	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
48	17	59	424	2 795	3 402	1	19	3 422	115	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>										
314	200	202	2 013	7 282	9 959	14	162	10 135	268	15-24 years
307	198	194	1 939	6 926	9 508	14	158	9 680	216	Nationals
6	.	.	26	91	120	.	(1)	122	31	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	47	257	323	.	(2)	325	20	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
1 449	760	1 254	8 090	38 703	50 045	43	676	50 765	1 067	25-49 years
1 413	750	1 179	7 699	36 874	47 677	42	651	48 370	844	Nationals
(4)	.	36	159	675	879	.	14	894	154	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
32	9	39	232	1 148	1 483	1	11	1 495	64	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
441	311	600	2 776	10 145	14 142	15	247	14 405	386	50-64 years
437	310	580	2 679	9 773	13 644	15	243	13 902	340	Nationals
.	.	14	54	169	239	.	(3)	242	43	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	43	203	259	.	(1)	260	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
120	5	25	172	445	678	2	13	693	40	65 & + years
119	5	24	164	435	659	2	13	674	39	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
2 203	1 271	2 055	12 879	56 130	74 146	73	1 086	75 305	1 721	15-64 years
2 157	1 258	1 953	12 317	53 574	70 829	71	1 052	71 952	1 401	Nationals
7	.	52	239	935	1 238	.	19	1 257	227	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
39	12	50	322	1 608	2 065	1	14	2 081	87	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals

Table 9

## Composition of private households

*\*Percentages of the total number of households; Percentages of the total number of households of a given type*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
1 person household*	29.6	-	35.2	21.6	14.9	31.0	-	24.3	26.0	31.8	30.3
1 male aged 15-64 years	29.3	-	34.6	21.1	19.1	31.2	-	23.2	36.4	37.2	32.8
1 female aged 15-64 years	10.3	-	6.9	11.6	13.8	9.0	-	11.4	8.2	7.7	6.5
1 male aged 65 or+years	24.1	-	27.2	25.2	17.4	28.0	-	19.7	28.1	28.4	27.9
1 female aged 65 or+years	36.3	-	31.3	42.2	49.7	31.8	-	45.7	27.3	26.7	32.9
Several adults and no children*	44.9	-	43.4	55.1	56.5	42.2	-	50.0	42.5	43.6	43.8
2 adults both aged 15-64 years	39.4	-	46.5	23.6	18.3	43.7	-	22.0	36.8	54.6	40.3
At least 1 adult aged 65 or+years	34.7	-	32.0	44.8	46.5	34.1	-	40.9	32.8	25.1	34.0
3 or more adults	32.6	-	25.7	46.0	54.4	26.9	-	51.3	42.0	22.3	34.7
1 adult & children*	3.0	-	2.4	0.8	0.8	2.8	-	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.5
1 male adult & children	9.6	-	9.9	(12.3)	8.2	9.8	-	16.4	.	11.7	5.6
1 female adult & children	90.4	-	90.1	87.7	91.8	90.2	-	83.6	91.4	88.3	94.4
2 adults & children*	17.2	-	14.3	15.0	17.0	17.7	-	17.3	21.4	18.1	16.2
2 adults & 1 child	40.9	-	46.4	40.6	45.7	41.6	-	48.6	43.4	34.7	42.0
2 adults & 2 children	41.7	-	41.9	49.2	46.9	41.5	-	43.8	42.1	48.6	45.8
2 adults & 3 children	14.1	-	9.4	8.4	6.4	13.7	-	6.7	12.1	13.5	10.1
2 adults & 4 children	3.4	-	2.3	1.8	1.0	3.1	-	0.9	(2.4)	3.2	2.1
3 or more adults & children*	5.2	-	4.6	7.6	10.8	6.3	-	7.3	7.9	4.3	7.2

Table 9

**Composition of private households**
*\*Percentages of the total number of households; Percentages of the total number of households of a given type*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
14.4	-	-	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 person household*
17.1	-	-	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 male aged 15-64 years
12.4	-	-	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 female aged 15-64 years
21.1	-	-	25.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 male aged 65 or+years
49.4	-	-	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 female aged 65 or+years
51.3	-	-	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Several adults and no children*
23.0	-	-	49.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 adults both aged 15-64 years
40.2	-	-	30.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	At least 1 adult aged 65 or+years
51.2	-	-	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 or more adults
1.7	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 adult & children*
(7.4)	-	-	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 male adult & children
92.6	-	-	90.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 female adult & children
20.3	-	-	18.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 adults & children*
56.8	-	-	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 adults & 1 child
36.7	-	-	45.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 adults & 2 children
5.2	-	-	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 adults & 3 children
1.3	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 adults & 4 children
12.3	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 or more adults & children*

Table 10

## Breakdown of households by number of unemployed

Percentage

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
1 person household											
0 unemployed	94.9	-	95.0	97.3	97.4	94.8	-	98.1	99.0	98.1	97.0
1 unemployed	4.9	-	4.8	2.5	2.4	5.0	-	1.7	0.8	1.7	2.8
2 persons household											
0 unemployed	95.4	-	92.8	94.3	92.2	92.1	-	95.0	98.3	97.8	95.3
1 unemployed	4.2	-	6.3	5.1	7.1	7.2	-	4.4	1.3	2.0	4.4
2 unemployed	0.1	-	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
3 persons household											
0 unemployed	91.7	-	88.6	84.4	81.9	85.3	-	87.7	95.2	94.4	92.9
1 unemployed	7.8	-	9.8	13.9	16.2	13.2	-	10.8	4.3	5.2	6.2
2 unemployed	0.2	-	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	-	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
3 unemployed	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4 persons household											
0 unemployed	91.9	-	89.8	81.7	78.4	84.9	-	83.0	95.7	94.7	93.0
1 unemployed	7.6	-	8.8	14.5	18.1	13.3	-	13.6	3.5	4.9	6.4
2 unemployed	0.2	-	1.0	3.2	2.9	1.4	-	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.3
3 unemployed	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4 unemployed	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 10

## Breakdown of households by number of unemployed

Percentage

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
98.8	-	-	96.1	96.0	96.0	-	-	-	-	1 person household
1.0	-	-	3.7	3.8	3.8	-	-	-	-	0 unemployed
96.4	-	-	95.2	93.6	94.1	-	-	-	-	1 unemployed
3.3	-	-	4.3	5.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	2 persons household
0.0	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	0 unemployed
93.1	-	-	90.3	87.6	87.8	-	-	-	-	1 unemployed
6.5	-	-	8.5	11.0	10.8	-	-	-	-	2 unemployed
0.1	-	-	0.8	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	3 persons household
0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0 unemployed
92.7	-	-	84.5	85.9	85.6	-	-	-	-	1 unemployed
6.5	-	-	13.6	11.9	12.1	-	-	-	-	2 unemployed
0.5	-	-	1.5	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	3 unemployed
0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	4 persons household
0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0 unemployed
										1 unemployed
										2 unemployed
										3 unemployed
										4 unemployed

Table 11

## Female population, aged 20 to 49 years, by the number of children and by labour status

\*Percentages of the female population aged 20-49 years; Percentages of the female population aged 20-49 years with a given number of children

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	Females										
0 child*	53.2	-	54.6	60.8	57.9	48.6	-	56.1	78.0	52.9	54.7
Employed	68.1	-	78.6	52.9	54.2	69.7	-	52.7	80.9	81.8	77.2
Unemployed	5.4	-	5.3	13.3	14.4	9.3	-	10.5	(1.3)	2.0	3.0
Inactive	26.4	-	16.2	33.8	31.5	21.0	-	36.7	17.8	16.3	19.8
1 child aged 0-14*	20.2	-	23.6	19.0	21.4	23.8	-	23.0	8.0	18.7	21.8
Employed	70.1	-	68.8	53.2	48.3	72.8	-	51.8	.	69.5	76.4
Unemployed	7.9	-	6.3	8.5	12.3	9.9	-	6.8	(8.8)	2.8	2.8
Inactive	22.0	-	24.9	38.2	39.4	17.3	-	41.3	90.3	27.7	20.8
2 children aged 0-14*	16.4	-	16.2	15.5	14.6	18.6	-	15.0	8.9	20.5	17.1
Employed	75.7	-	58.1	50.7	45.0	63.9	-	43.5	.	65.6	67.1
Unemployed	5.7	-	5.4	9.3	12.1	9.8	-	7.7	.	2.8	3.7
Inactive	18.6	-	36.5	40.1	42.9	26.2	-	48.8	96.7	31.6	29.2
3 or+ children aged 0-14*	6.8	-	4.5	3.3	2.4	7.3	-	2.5	3.9	7.3	4.5
Employed	52.4	-	40.2	44.2	35.4	40.5	-	32.6	.	53.3	55.5
Unemployed	8.2	-	5.0	7.0	11.5	9.9	-	6.5	.	(1.8)	5.4
Inactive	39.4	-	54.8	48.8	53.1	49.6	-	60.9	96.4	44.9	39.1
1 child aged 0-2*	5.0	-	5.4	3.9	4.1	6.5	-	5.1	2.6	6.8	4.7
Employed	72.5	-	57.8	49.0	51.9	69.5	-	54.7	.	74.0	77.9
Unemployed	6.6	-	2.9	9.3	10.6	10.8	-	7.1	.	(2.0)	.
Inactive	21.0	-	39.4	41.7	37.5	19.7	-	38.2	84.5	24.0	21.1
2 children youngest aged 0-2*	4.6	-	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.6	-	4.4	2.9	6.4	4.8
Employed	75.3	-	45.3	43.7	42.5	47.6	-	43.5	.	61.0	72.4
Unemployed	4.9	-	2.7	9.2	10.6	9.6	-	6.9	.	(2.7)	.
Inactive	19.8	-	51.9	47.1	46.9	42.9	-	49.6	95.5	36.3	25.6
3 or+ children youngest aged 0-2*	2.6	-	1.9	1.1	1.0	3.2	-	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.8
Employed	46.5	-	31.9	45.4	29.6	28.1	-	29.8	.	43.0	57.1
Unemployed	11.1	-	.	.	7.1	7.6	-	7.2	.	.	.
Inactive	42.4	-	65.7	51.3	63.3	64.3	-	63.0	100.0	55.7	39.9
1 child aged 3-5*	3.1	-	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	-	4.2	(0.8)	2.5	3.7
Employed	69.7	-	66.1	55.8	49.1	74.3	-	53.1	.	63.1	74.3
Unemployed	11.3	-	7.2	8.2	15.5	10.8	-	7.7	.	.	4.7
Inactive	19.0	-	26.7	36.0	35.4	14.9	-	39.2	(87.4)	34.9	21.0
2 children youngest aged 3-5*	3.9	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	-	4.3	2.4	5.0	4.5
Employed	75.3	-	56.1	52.4	43.6	68.9	-	41.3	.	68.7	60.7
Unemployed	8.0	-	7.4	8.8	14.2	11.2	-	8.1	.	(2.9)	4.3
Inactive	16.7	-	36.5	38.8	42.1	19.9	-	50.7	98.4	28.4	35.0
3 or+ children youngest aged 3-5*	2.4	-	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.3	-	0.8	(1.3)	2.1	1.5
Employed	55.1	-	40.4	43.9	39.2	45.5	-	33.5	.	56.3	48.3
Unemployed	.	-	7.3	.	15.2	14.1	-	(5.9)	.	.	.
Inactive	40.1	-	52.3	46.7	45.6	40.4	-	60.6	(90.8)	40.6	44.5
1 child aged 6-14*	12.2	-	14.9	12.2	13.9	13.7	-	13.8	4.6	9.4	13.4
Employed	69.3	-	73.4	54.0	47.0	74.0	-	50.4	.	68.0	76.4
Unemployed	7.5	-	7.3	8.4	12.0	9.3	-	6.5	.	3.6	2.9
Inactive	23.2	-	19.3	37.6	41.0	16.7	-	43.1	94.1	28.5	20.7
2 children aged 6-14*	7.8	-	7.6	7.6	6.5	8.0	-	6.3	3.6	9.1	7.9
Employed	76.2	-	66.8	53.3	47.4	72.3	-	45.0	.	67.1	67.7
Unemployed	4.9	-	6.0	9.6	11.8	9.2	-	8.1	.	(2.8)	4.4
Inactive	18.9	-	27.2	37.1	40.8	18.5	-	46.9	96.4	30.1	28.0
3 or+ children aged 6-14*	1.8	-	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.8	-	0.6	(0.8)	2.4	1.2
Employed	57.5	-	53.0	43.3	39.4	56.4	-	36.6	.	62.3	61.7
Unemployed	(8.3)	-	6.7	.	13.8	8.6	-	(5.8)	.	.	.
Inactive	34.2	-	40.3	48.4	46.8	34.9	-	57.6	(97.2)	36.5	31.7

Table 11

**Female population, aged 20 to 49 years, by the number of children and by labour status**
*\*Percentages of the female population aged 20-49 years; Percentages of the female population aged 20-49 years with a given number of children*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
Females										
53.1	-	-	-	54.6	62.1	-	-	-	-	0 child*
69.2	-	-	-	67.0	68.0	-	-	-	-	Employed
3.9	-	-	-	8.1	7.1	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
27.0	-	-	-	24.9	25.0	-	-	-	-	Inactive
26.8	-	-	-	22.5	18.8	-	-	-	-	1 child aged 0-14*
80.0	-	-	-	64.1	63.8	-	-	-	-	Employed
3.9	-	-	-	7.7	7.7	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
16.1	-	-	-	28.2	28.5	-	-	-	-	Inactive
14.1	-	-	-	16.2	13.5	-	-	-	-	2 children aged 0-14*
71.7	-	-	-	56.9	56.7	-	-	-	-	Employed
3.3	-	-	-	7.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
25.0	-	-	-	35.7	35.8	-	-	-	-	Inactive
2.7	-	-	-	4.5	3.7	-	-	-	-	3 or+ children aged 0-14*
59.3	-	-	-	41.7	41.8	-	-	-	-	Employed
.	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
37.6	-	-	-	51.1	51.1	-	-	-	-	Inactive
5.1	-	-	-	5.3	4.4	-	-	-	-	1 child aged 0-2*
81.3	-	-	-	62.4	62.1	-	-	-	-	Employed
4.3	-	-	-	6.6	6.6	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
14.4	-	-	-	31.0	31.3	-	-	-	-	Inactive
4.8	-	-	-	4.7	4.0	-	-	-	-	2 children youngest aged 0-2*
68.3	-	-	-	49.0	48.9	-	-	-	-	Employed
(2.5)	-	-	-	6.2	6.3	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
29.2	-	-	-	44.8	44.9	-	-	-	-	Inactive
1.3	-	-	-	1.9	1.6	-	-	-	-	3 or+ children youngest aged 0-2*
51.9	-	-	-	32.9	33.2	-	-	-	-	Employed
.	-	-	-	5.5	5.4	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
43.8	-	-	-	61.6	61.4	-	-	-	-	Inactive
5.4	-	-	-	3.5	2.9	-	-	-	-	1 child aged 3-5*
83.3	-	-	-	63.5	63.3	-	-	-	-	Employed
4.4	-	-	-	8.9	8.8	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
12.2	-	-	-	27.6	27.8	-	-	-	-	Inactive
3.7	-	-	-	4.2	3.6	-	-	-	-	2 children youngest aged 3-5*
71.6	-	-	-	56.6	56.4	-	-	-	-	Employed
(3.6)	-	-	-	8.8	8.8	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
24.8	-	-	-	34.6	34.7	-	-	-	-	Inactive
0.7	-	-	-	1.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	3 or+ children youngest aged 3-5*
71.8	-	-	-	44.3	44.3	-	-	-	-	Employed
.	-	-	-	9.4	9.4	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
-26.3	-	-	-	46.3	46.3	-	-	-	-	Inactive
16.3	-	-	-	13.7	11.4	-	-	-	-	1 child aged 6-14*
78.5	-	-	-	64.9	64.6	-	-	-	-	Employed
3.6	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
18.0	-	-	-	27.3	27.6	-	-	-	-	Inactive
5.6	-	-	-	7.2	6.0	-	-	-	-	2 children aged 6-14*
74.8	-	-	-	62.2	61.9	-	-	-	-	Employed
3.7	-	-	-	7.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
21.6	-	-	-	30.3	30.6	-	-	-	-	Inactive
0.6	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	3 or+ children aged 6-14*
60.1	-	-	-	52.8	52.5	-	-	-	-	Employed
.	-	-	-	7.1	7.2	-	-	-	-	Unemployed
37.8	-	-	-	40.0	40.3	-	-	-	-	Inactive

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

REGION	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	10 239	17.6	65.6	16.8	91.8	5.2	3.0	50.0
BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest	959	17.8	65.4	16.8	73.3	12.8	13.9	46.2
Antwerpen	1 644	17.2	65.9	16.9	94.7	2.3	3.0	48.5
Limburg (B)	791	17.4	68.8	13.8	92.2	4.6	3.2	50.2
Oost-Vlaanderen	1 362	16.6	66.3	17.1	97.8	1.0	1.2	49.7
Vlaams Brabant	1 015	17.1	66.1	16.8	94.7	4.1	1.3	43.6
West-Vlaanderen	1 129	17.0	64.9	18.1	98.4	1.2	0.4	53.3
Brabant Wallon	350	19.7	65.6	14.7	92.5	5.6	1.9	40.5
Hainaut	1 279	18.2	64.6	17.3	87.6	10.6	1.8	55.2
Liege	1 019	18.1	64.6	17.2	88.5	8.3	3.2	55.0
Luxembourg (B)	247	20.4	63.4	16.2	94.6	4.6	.	52.4
Namur	444	19.0	64.6	16.3	96.3	2.7	1.0	50.3
DANMARK	5 298	18.1	66.6	15.3	96.4	0.7	2.8	31.3
Danmark	5 298	18.1	66.6	15.3	96.4	0.7	2.8	31.3
DEUTSCHLAND	81 107	15.4	67.9	16.7	91.3	2.3	6.4	25.7
Stuttgart	3 868	17.2	67.3	15.5	85.0	5.1	9.9	29.7
Karlsruhe	2 656	15.5	67.5	17.0	87.6	3.4	9.0	28.1
Freiburg	2 082	17.6	66.5	15.9	90.6	3.9	5.5	31.2
Tubingen	1 738	18.3	66.4	15.3	89.5	3.3	7.3	31.0
Oberbayern	3 997	15.4	69.4	15.2	86.9	4.1	9.1	25.2
Niederbayern	1 156	17.0	67.5	15.5	95.0	1.0	4.0	33.4
Oberplatz	1 070	17.6	67.1	15.3	95.5	.	3.9	33.8
Oberfranken	1 097	16.3	66.7	17.0	94.9	1.0	4.1	30.0
Mittelfranken	1 665	15.0	68.3	16.7	89.5	3.1	7.4	30.8
Unterfranken	1 312	16.4	67.5	16.0	93.6	1.6	4.8	31.9
Schwaben	1 718	17.2	67.3	15.6	90.5	2.8	6.8	26.6
Berlin-West, Stadt	2 083	13.6	71.0	15.4	82.9	2.0	15.2	24.5
Berlin-Ost, Stadt	1 253	12.8	73.8	13.4	93.9	1.3	4.8	14.0
Brandenburg	2 555	14.4	71.2	14.4	99.3	.	0.6	15.9
Bremen	657	13.0	68.0	19.0	88.8	1.6	9.6	31.1
Hamburg	1 697	13.6	70.2	16.1	84.4	3.3	12.3	24.2
Darmstadt	3 690	15.5	68.3	16.2	85.1	4.4	10.6	24.6
Giessen	1 041	16.2	66.7	17.1	91.4	1.6	7.0	28.3
Kassel	1 255	16.8	65.5	17.6	93.9	1.1	5.0	27.4
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	1 763	13.1	70.1	16.8	99.1	.	0.8	21.6
Braunschweig	1 652	15.1	66.8	18.1	92.5	2.1	5.4	25.2
Hannover	2 112	15.9	66.0	18.1	91.4	1.5	7.1	26.0
Luneburg	1 640	15.7	68.1	16.2	94.5	1.3	4.1	27.1
Weser-Ems	2 391	16.5	67.3	16.2	94.5	1.5	4.0	29.3
Dusseldorf	5 206	15.2	67.3	17.5	87.3	3.1	9.7	28.8
Koln	4 213	15.1	68.0	16.9	87.1	3.5	9.4	26.9
Munster	2 572	16.7	66.7	16.6	91.3	1.7	7.0	26.9
Detmold	2 028	16.9	64.8	18.2	91.9	2.6	5.5	27.7
Arnsberg	3 787	16.1	66.5	17.4	88.5	2.8	8.7	27.5
Rheinland-Pfalz	3 987	15.7	67.5	16.8	92.5	2.0	5.6	30.0
Saarland	1 052	13.1	68.5	18.4	91.4	3.8	4.8	29.2
Chemnitz	1 600	13.3	67.9	18.7	99.4	.	0.6	14.1
Dresden	1 692	13.0	68.6	18.4	99.2	.	0.6	15.5
Leipzig	1 090	12.6	69.1	18.3	99.1	.	0.7	15.4
Dessau	546	12.7	69.2	18.1	99.0	.	.	19.3
Halle	861	13.0	68.2	18.8	99.4	.	.	16.4
Magdeburg	1 192	13.1	68.3	18.6	99.3	.	.	19.1
Schleswig-Holstein	2 730	16.1	66.6	17.2	94.9	1.5	3.6	25.1
Thuringen	2 403	13.2	69.5	17.3	99.4	.	0.5	17.2
ELLADA	10 321	14.0	66.6	19.4	97.2	0.2	2.7	56.6
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	552.0	14.5	65.3	20.3	99.0	.	0.9	70.6
Kentriki Makedonia	1 772	14.5	67.9	17.5	98.3	.	1.6	57.6
Dytiiki Makedonia	263	15.5	63.9	20.7	99.3	.	.	68.4
Thessalia	690	15.3	64.6	20.1	98.9	.	1.0	67.5
Ipeiros	276	12.3	62.8	24.9	98.8	.	(1.2)	68.5
Ionia Nisia	174	12.4	63.7	23.9	98.2	.	(1.5)	70.1
Dytiiki Ellada	628	15.3	63.8	20.8	98.0	.	1.9	66.8



Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. (% all Pop.)	EMPLOY- ED (% all Pop.)	UNEM- PLOYED (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE (% all Pop.)	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS (Thousands)	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO (% all Hous.)	HOUSEHO ALL AGED 65 YRS & + (% all Hous.)	REGION
29.5	20.5	40.2	2.8	56.9	4 314	29.6	22.4	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
24.8	29.0	36.1	6.3	57.6	457	45.7	23.0	BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest
31.5	20.0	41.1	1.8	57.1	690	28.5	22.7	Antwerpen
31.9	17.9	41.1	2.2	56.7	300	21.4	18.6	Limburg (B)
28.8	21.5	43.6	1.4	55.0	566	26.1	22.6	Oost-Vlaanderen
31.3	25.2	44.6	1.3	54.1	421	25.5	22.3	Vlaams Brabant
30.3	16.4	43.8	1.4	54.9	470	25.8	24.2	West-Vlaanderen
29.5	30.1	41.7	3.2	55.0	134	22.0	20.7	Brabant Wallon
28.9	15.9	34.6	4.8	60.5	549	29.4	22.8	Hainaut
28.1	16.8	37.1	3.4	59.5	446	35.0	22.3	Liege
28.8	18.8	40.6	2.4	57.0	100	29.0	22.8	Luxembourg (B)
29.5	20.2	37.6	4.5	57.9	180	31.7	22.4	Namur
48.6	20.1	51.3	2.4	46.3	.	.	.	DANMARK
48.6	20.1	51.3	2.4	46.3	.	.	.	Danmark
54.5	19.8	44.8	3.9	51.4	37 478	35.2	21.2	DEUTSCHLAND
49.1	21.2	48.0	2.0	50.1	1 699	33.4	20.6	Stuttgart
50.2	21.7	45.6	2.2	52.2	1 244	37.2	22.6	Karlsruhe
50.3	18.4	46.5	2.1	51.4	925	35.4	20.8	Freiburg
49.0	20.0	48.3	1.8	50.0	744	33.0	20.9	Tubingen
50.7	24.1	50.8	1.6	47.7	1 884	38.6	17.8	Oberbayern
52.0	14.6	48.5	1.7	49.8	474	29.7	19.5	Niederbayern
52.1	14.1	46.9	2.3	50.9	445	30.6	19.5	Oberplatz
53.5	16.6	46.5	2.4	51.1	477	31.2	21.6	Oberfranken
50.0	19.2	47.9	2.8	49.3	778	36.5	21.1	Mittelfranken
52.8	15.3	46.2	2.2	51.6	556	30.8	20.7	Unterfranken
55.3	18.1	48.4	1.9	49.7	746	31.7	20.1	Schwaben
49.8	25.7	41.5	7.3	51.2	1 139	49.3	18.8	Berlin-West, Stadt
50.1	35.9	47.7	7.5	44.8	659	45.3	14.9	Berlin-Ost, Stadt
56.9	27.3	44.3	8.7	47.1	1 150	30.4	18.1	Brandenburg
52.7	16.2	42.2	4.7	53.1	355	46.3	22.9	Bremen
54.9	20.9	46.9	4.0	49.1	896	46.7	20.1	Hamburg
53.1	22.4	46.9	2.6	50.6	1 725	35.4	19.9	Darmstadt
53.5	18.2	44.0	3.1	52.9	449	29.6	20.7	Giessen
56.7	16.0	43.2	3.2	53.6	542	30.8	22.9	Kassel
55.3	23.1	43.7	8.5	47.8	816	33.1	20.6	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
58.6	16.2	42.4	3.4	54.2	783	35.3	22.2	Braunschweig
55.3	18.7	43.4	3.5	53.2	1 014	37.8	22.6	Hannover
56.1	16.7	44.9	3.0	52.1	718	29.9	19.4	Luneburg
56.4	14.3	43.6	2.6	53.8	1 054	33.4	20.9	Weser-Ems
55.3	15.9	42.1	3.1	54.8	2 485	36.6	22.1	Dusseldorf
54.3	18.8	43.6	2.8	53.6	2 008	37.1	20.7	Koeln
57.2	15.9	42.0	2.4	55.7	1 134	32.0	21.7	Munster
57.8	14.5	43.9	2.7	53.4	920	35.2	23.2	Detmold
58.2	14.3	41.1	3.4	55.5	1 744	34.8	22.3	Arnsberg
53.0	17.1	45.1	2.8	52.1	1 785	31.9	21.5	Rheinland-Pfalz
56.3	14.4	42.1	3.3	54.5	506	37.4	23.9	Saarland
61.8	24.1	43.1	7.8	49.1	730	31.8	26.0	Chemnitz
56.5	27.9	43.3	8.2	48.5	789	31.1	23.8	Dresden
58.4	26.2	42.7	8.9	48.4	533	37.0	23.6	Leipzig
59.0	21.7	41.2	10.3	48.4	249	30.5	23.8	Dessau
60.3	23.3	38.8	10.8	50.4	405	32.6	23.8	Halle
58.0	22.9	41.4	9.9	48.7	560	33.0	23.8	Magdeburg
56.6	18.3	44.9	3.1	52.0	1 279	34.8	22.3	Schleswig-Holstein
57.7	25.1	45.3	7.1	47.7	1 077	30.8	22.9	Thuringen
31.4	11.9	38.2	4.8	57.0	3 886	21.6	21.5	ELLADA
21.0	8.5	40.6	3.8	55.6	209	18.8	21.6	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki
30.5	11.9	38.0	4.6	57.4	653	20.1	19.3	Kentriki Makedonia
23.9	7.8	35.2	6.1	58.7	95	17.6	22.8	Dytiiki Makedonia
23.2	9.3	37.6	5.3	57.1	243	18.3	19.9	Thessalia
22.5	9.0	36.5	4.3	59.2	108	22.9	28.3	Ipeiros
21.2	8.8	43.3	(2.3)	54.4	68	23.2	27.4	Ionia Nisia
25.2	8.0	37.4	4.2	58.4	220	20.6	21.8	Dytiiki Ellada

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
Stereia Ellada	457	12.5	62.4	25.1	98.6	.	1.4	71.0
Peloponnisos	510	13.6	60.4	26.0	98.2	.	1.7	68.0
Attiki	4 076	13.1	69.7	17.2	95.1	0.3	4.6	43.3
Voreio Aigaio	177	14.8	58.6	26.6	99.7	.	.	68.5
Notio Aigaio	251	17.8	65.7	16.4	98.4	.	(1.2)	69.5
Kriti	496	15.4	62.8	21.8	97.8	.	2.0	67.3
ESPANA	39 116	15.0	67.0	18.0	98.9	0.4	0.7	66.8
Galicia	2 690	12.5	66.2	21.3	99.6	0.2	(0.2)	72.6
Principado de Asturias	1 041	11.1	67.2	21.6	99.7	.	.	67.7
Cantabria	520	12.6	67.1	20.4	100.0	.	.	64.9
Pais Vasco	2 020	11.9	69.8	18.3	99.5	0.3	0.3	57.6
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	524	13.6	65.0	21.4	99.4	.	.	63.2
La Rioja	255	13.2	65.4	21.4	98.5	.	(1.0)	68.1
Aragon	1 155	13.0	66.1	20.9	99.2	(0.3)	0.5	66.9
Comunidad de Madrid	4 998	14.6	69.7	15.7	97.7	0.5	1.8	55.6
Castilla y Leon	2 445	12.7	65.1	22.3	99.6	(0.2)	0.2	68.0
Castilla-la Mancha	1 700	16.5	63.5	20.0	99.6	.	0.4	76.5
Extremadura	1 076	17.4	64.2	18.4	99.8	.	.	75.6
Cataluna	6 005	13.9	65.3	20.9	98.7	0.3	1.1	65.4
Comunidad Valenciana	3 918	15.1	68.1	16.8	98.6	0.8	0.6	68.7
Islas Baleares	737	16.4	67.0	16.5	97.2	1.6	1.2	71.3
Andalucia	7 188	18.1	66.6	15.3	99.3	0.3	0.3	71.0
Region de Murcia	1 103	18.5	67.2	14.2	98.9	.	1.0	67.9
Ceuta e Melilla	137	21.4	68.1	10.5	97.3	.	(2.7)	63.8
Canarias	1 602	17.1	70.7	12.3	97.8	1.2	1.0	67.3
FRANCE	57 763	19.1	65.3	15.6	94.3	1.9	3.7	47.6
Ile de France	11 241	20.6	67.8	11.6	87.8	3.7	8.5	40.2
Champagne-Ardenne	1 220	18.6	64.6	16.8	96.9	1.2	2.0	55.1
Picardie	1 793	19.8	65.7	14.5	94.8	1.4	3.8	55.7
Haute-Normandie	1 861	21.1	64.6	14.4	97.7	0.6	1.7	53.0
Centre	2 334	18.6	64.5	16.9	95.7	1.5	2.8	51.3
Basse-Normandie	1 239	17.2	61.9	20.9	99.2	(0.6)	.	52.8
Bourgogne	1 558	17.8	64.7	17.4	96.6	1.7	1.7	50.2
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	4 157	22.3	64.9	12.9	96.9	0.9	2.3	54.8
Lorraine	2 266	18.5	67.5	14.0	95.9	2.1	2.0	46.9
Alsace	1 671	19.3	68.2	12.4	92.3	2.3	5.4	41.3
Franche-Comte	1 084	18.5	65.5	16.0	95.2	1.2	3.6	51.8
Pays de la Loire	3 226	19.7	64.8	15.5	98.7	0.5	0.9	47.2
Bretagne	2 917	18.5	63.7	17.8	98.9	0.5	0.7	46.1
Poitou-Charentes	1 578	17.4	62.2	20.4	98.9	0.6	(0.5)	52.2
Aquitaine	2 989	17.2	63.7	19.1	96.7	2.1	1.2	47.5
Midi-Pyrenees	2 582	17.0	64.9	18.1	96.1	1.8	2.1	44.6
Limousin	681	14.6	62.7	22.7	97.2	1.3	1.5	49.4
Rhone-Alpes	5 433	18.9	66.6	14.5	93.4	2.4	4.2	44.3
Auvergne	1 250	15.2	64.7	20.0	97.3	1.6	1.1	49.2
Languedoc-Roussillon	2 197	18.0	63.3	18.7	93.3	2.1	4.7	52.8
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	4 254	18.4	63.4	18.2	93.7	1.8	4.4	49.9
Corse	230	13.4	62.6	24.0	83.5	(2.6)	13.9	73.3
IRELAND	3 787	21.8	67.0	11.2	96.7	2.4	0.9	.
Borde Midlands and Western	999	22.2	65.0	12.8	97.2	2.3	0.5	.
Sothorn and Eastern	2 788	21.6	67.8	10.6	96.5	2.5	1.1	.
ITALIA	57 038	14.5	67.8	17.7	99.2	0.1	0.7	60.2
Piemonte	4 223	12.1	68.0	19.9	99.1	.	0.8	62.0
Valle d'Aosta	119	12.8	68.9	18.3	99.4	.	.	63.6
Liguria	1 606	10.4	65.2	24.4	98.9	.	0.9	61.2
Lombardia	8 959	13.2	69.8	17.0	98.5	0.3	1.2	58.6
Trentino - Alto Adige	920	16.1	67.7	16.1	99.3	.	(0.5)	54.7
Veneto	4 449	13.4	69.2	17.3	99.1	.	0.8	61.3
Friuli - Venezia Giuglia	1 167	11.3	67.9	20.8	99.1	.	0.7	60.1
Emilia-Romagna	3 938	11.3	66.9	21.8	99.0	.	1.0	59.0
Toscana	3 493	11.6	66.7	21.7	98.7	(0.1)	1.2	62.1

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECON- DARY (% all Pop.)	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. (% all Pop.)	EMPLOY- ED (% all Pop.)	UNEM- PLOYED (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE (% all Pop.)	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS (Thousands)	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO (% all Hous.)	HOUSEHO ALL AGED 65 YRS & + (% all Hous.)	REGION
22.3	6.7	34.6	5.4	60.0	179	22.3	28.6	Stereia Ellada
24.6	7.5	39.7	4.1	56.2	190	21.0	28.4	Peloponnisos
40.6	16.0	38.1	5.3	56.5	1 568	23.3	19.1	Attiki
24.2	7.3	31.2	(2.5)	66.3	72	24.7	32.8	Voreio Aigaio
23.4	7.1	39.0	4.6	56.4	87	14.4	19.3	Notio Aigaio
23.7	9.0	44.0	3.2	52.8	193	23.3	27.1	Kriti
16.2	17.0	36.9	6.0	57.0	12 982	14.9	19.8	ESPANA
14.1	13.3	36.7	6.3	57.0	860	13.4	19.1	Galicia
16.3	16.0	32.0	6.7	61.4	354	14.2	21.9	Principado de Asturias
17.8	17.3	33.6	5.4	61.1	161	13.3	20.2	Cantabria
17.1	25.3	40.0	5.5	54.5	687	14.7	18.4	Pais Vasco
14.2	22.6	41.3	2.1	56.6	184	18.0	22.7	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
15.4	16.5	38.8	3.3	57.9	92	18.8	24.3	La Rioja
15.8	17.3	39.6	3.0	57.3	411	16.3	22.7	Aragon
19.9	24.5	40.1	5.3	54.7	1 638	13.7	17.3	Comunidad de Madrid
15.5	16.5	35.1	5.6	59.3	856	16.4	25.5	Castilla y Leon
12.2	11.3	34.7	4.9	60.4	570	13.1	23.2	Castilla-la Mancha
12.7	11.7	31.0	9.8	59.1	355	15.8	21.9	Extremadura
17.3	17.3	41.1	4.0	55.0	2 138	16.9	23.1	Cataluna
15.6	15.8	39.6	5.2	55.3	1 360	17.1	19.7	Comunidad Valenciana
16.1	12.6	44.0	2.4	53.6	262	18.1	19.6	Islas Baleares
14.8	14.2	30.3	9.8	59.9	2 183	12.6	17.1	Andalucia
15.9	16.3	38.0	5.0	57.0	342	12.7	16.7	Region de Murcia
19.5	16.7	31.3	10.2	58.5	37	11.2	10.6	Ceuta e Melilla
18.4	14.4	38.1	6.2	55.7	494	13.2	11.8	Canarias
35.1	17.3	40.5	4.6	54.9	24 411	31.0	21.2	FRANCE
32.4	27.4	44.7	4.3	51.0	4 738	33.6	16.8	Ile de France
32.6	12.3	39.3	5.0	55.6	519	31.3	23.3	Champagne-Ardenne
31.8	12.4	39.3	5.2	55.5	695	23.6	20.5	Picardie
34.5	12.5	40.6	5.0	54.4	756	28.8	21.9	Haute-Normandie
35.6	13.2	41.8	3.8	54.5	989	28.5	22.1	Centre
34.5	12.7	39.0	3.5	57.6	538	30.2	28.1	Basse-Normandie
37.1	12.6	40.2	4.2	55.6	681	32.2	23.3	Bourgogne
33.7	11.5	34.1	6.9	59.1	1 560	25.6	19.6	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
37.9	15.2	41.5	4.5	54.0	941	28.9	18.8	Lorraine
42.7	16.1	45.8	3.2	51.0	678	27.4	17.4	Alsace
35.1	13.1	41.6	3.7	54.7	460	31.2	20.9	Franche-Comte
39.0	13.9	41.7	4.4	53.9	1 370	31.6	21.8	Pays de la Loire
37.7	16.2	39.9	3.3	56.8	1 253	31.3	23.8	Bretagne
35.1	12.7	39.6	3.6	56.7	693	30.7	26.1	Poitou-Charentes
37.5	15.1	38.8	4.9	56.4	1 282	29.0	23.6	Aquitaine
37.1	18.3	40.8	4.6	54.6	1 116	31.6	22.3	Midi-Pyrenees
37.7	12.9	40.6	3.5	55.9	314	33.3	28.0	Limousin
36.4	19.3	42.5	3.8	53.7	2 295	30.7	19.3	Rhone-Alpes
36.3	14.6	39.4	4.5	56.1	552	30.4	25.6	Auvergne
31.9	15.3	34.1	6.8	59.1	968	33.0	23.3	Languedoc-Roussillon
33.7	16.4	36.1	6.0	57.9	1 903	35.3	24.7	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur
16.7	10.0	23.7	7.0	69.3	109	42.3	30.4	Corse
.	.	44.0	2.0	54.0	-	-	-	IRELAND
.	.	40.9	2.5	56.6	-	-	-	Borde, Midlands and Western
.	.	45.2	1.8	53.0	-	-	-	Sothern and Eastern
32.4	7.5	36.7	4.5	58.8	21 659	24.3	22.0	ITALIA
31.4	6.6	41.7	3.0	55.4	1 798	29.3	24.7	Piemonte
30.5	(5.9)	45.6	.	52.2	53	35.8	22.7	Valle d'Aosta
31.1	7.7	36.7	3.7	59.5	735	35.0	28.5	Liguria
34.0	7.5	43.0	2.0	55.1	3 576	25.9	21.0	Lombardia
39.4	5.9	44.8	1.4	53.8	353	26.5	19.8	Trentino - Alto Adige
32.1	6.6	43.2	1.9	55.0	1 678	22.3	19.3	Veneto
33.4	6.5	41.0	1.8	57.2	480	27.6	24.0	Friuli - Venezia Giuglia
32.7	8.4	44.2	2.1	53.7	1 627	27.0	24.6	Emilia-Romagna
30.7	7.2	40.3	2.9	56.8	1 372	23.8	24.7	Toscana

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
Umbria	826	12.3	65.7	22.0	99.5	.	.	55.3
Marche	1 446	13.0	65.9	21.0	99.4	.	(0.4)	60.4
Lazio	5 200	13.7	69.3	17.0	98.9	(0.1)	0.9	53.0
Abruzzo	1 268	14.5	65.8	19.7	99.9	.	.	58.7
Molise	326	14.9	64.7	20.5	99.8	.	.	58.9
Campania	5 737	19.4	67.0	13.5	99.8	.	0.2	62.7
Puglia	4 050	17.5	67.5	15.0	99.9	.	(0.1)	63.6
Basilicata	601	16.6	65.8	17.6	99.9	.	.	61.9
Calabria	2 032	17.6	66.2	16.2	99.9	.	.	59.4
Sicilia	5 045	18.3	65.8	16.0	99.9	.	.	63.1
Sardegna	1 633	14.8	70.2	15.0	99.2	.	0.7	64.9
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	430	19.3	66.7	13.9	62.4	32.7	4.9	43.3
Luxembourg	430	19.3	66.7	13.9	62.4	32.7	4.9	43.3
NEDERLAND	15 667	18.8	68.4	12.8	94.8	1.4	3.8	41.2
Groningen	554	17.1	69.3	13.6	97.8	.	(1.7)	39.2
Friesland	616	19.3	67.2	13.5	96.6	.	2.9	41.5
Drenthe	462	18.9	66.6	14.5	97.4	.	(1.9)	45.0
Overijssel	1 066	19.7	67.3	13.0	96.4	(0.6)	3.0	42.8
Gelderland	1 893	19.2	68.0	12.8	95.5	0.8	3.7	42.6
Flevoland	320	23.9	67.4	8.7	96.2	.	(2.8)	43.2
Utrecht	1 094	19.2	69.1	11.7	96.4	(0.7)	2.9	32.8
Noord-Holland	2 485	18.1	69.3	12.7	92.9	2.0	5.1	36.7
Zuid-Holland	3 356	18.9	68.1	13.0	93.8	1.8	4.4	41.0
Zeeland	365	18.8	65.9	15.3	93.3	3.6	3.1	47.9
Noord-Brabant	2 332	18.9	69.0	12.2	95.1	1.2	3.7	43.6
Limburg (NL)	1 121	17.5	68.8	13.7	93.4	2.8	3.8	46.9
OSTERREICH	7 942	17.1	67.6	15.2	91.1	1.4	7.4	33.1
Burgenland	274	15.4	66.7	18.0	95.9	.	3.5	42.7
Niederösterreich	1 510	17.1	66.6	16.3	94.4	0.7	4.9	34.9
Wien	1 579	15.2	69.5	15.3	82.5	2.4	15.1	24.7
Kärnten	556	17.2	66.8	16.1	94.5	1.5	4.0	31.4
Steiermark	1 182	16.4	67.2	16.4	95.4	0.9	3.7	35.3
Oberösterreich	1 343	18.4	67.0	14.5	93.6	1.2	5.2	37.2
Salzburg	504	18.3	68.5	13.2	88.3	1.9	9.8	30.2
Tirol	652	18.8	68.0	13.2	91.3	2.0	6.7	34.5
Voralberg	341	19.6	68.2	12.2	86.8	1.7	11.4	37.4
PORTUGAL	9 987	16.9	67.9	15.2	98.3	0.3	1.4	78.5
Norte	3 592	18.5	68.7	12.7	99.1	0.3	0.6	81.9
Centro (P)	1 708	15.8	66.1	18.1	98.8	0.5	0.6	80.1
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	3 327	15.6	69.0	15.4	96.7	0.3	3.0	73.2
Alentejo	504	14.4	64.1	21.5	99.4	.	.	78.0
Algarve	348	16.1	65.4	18.5	98.4	.	(1.2)	82.5
Acores	246	23.0	65.0	12.0	99.3	.	.	86.5
Madeira	262	20.2	67.7	12.2	99.0	.	.	83.8
SUOMI/FINLAND	5 154	18.2	66.9	14.9	98.7	0.2	1.1	33.0
Itä-Suomi	681	17.6	65.4	17.1	99.4	.	(0.5)	35.4
Vali-Suomi	699	18.7	64.9	16.4	99.2	.	(0.6)	35.6
Pohjois-Suomi	555	20.7	66.2	13.2	99.4	.	(0.5)	33.4
Uusimaa	1 379	18.6	69.8	11.6	97.7	0.4	2.0	29.2
Etela-Suomi	1 814	17.2	66.3	16.5	98.8	(0.2)	1.1	33.8
Ahvenanmaa/Aland	26	18.6	65.0	(16.4)	96.8	.	.	40.9
SVERIGE	8 864	18.5	64.2	17.3	96.0	1.6	2.4	29.5
Stockholm	1 299	.	90.5	9.5	90.4	4.3	5.3	23.0
Ostra Mellansverige	1 075	.	88.4	11.6	95.4	2.1	2.6	30.4
Sydsverige	906	.	87.7	12.3	94.3	2.0	3.7	30.7
Norra Mellansverige	599	.	86.5	13.5	95.8	1.7	2.5	30.8
Mellersta Norrland	266	.	86.0	14.0	98.3	.	.	30.6
Ovre Norrland	368	.	87.1	12.9	96.7	.	.	28.1
Smaland med Oearna	566	.	87.2	12.8	96.3	.	2.7	35.6

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

UPPER SECOND- ARY (% all Pop.)	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. (% all Pop.)	EMPLOY- ED (% all Pop.)	UNEM- PLOYED (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE (% all Pop.)	NUMBER OF HOUSE- HOLDS (Thousands)	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO (% all Hous.)	HOUSEHO ALL AGED 65 YRS & + (% all Hous.)	REGION
36.2	8.5	39.1	2.8	58.1	307	20.8	25.0	Umbria
31.2	8.3	40.3	2.3	57.4	530	21.5	24.2	Marche
37.0	10.0	36.6	4.8	58.6	2 027	25.4	21.0	Lazio
34.0	7.3	35.4	2.9	61.7	471	24.2	25.3	Abruzzo
33.5	7.6	33.4	5.2	61.4	120	22.8	27.0	Molise
30.2	7.1	27.3	8.3	64.4	1 874	19.5	18.7	Campania
29.2	7.1	29.9	6.2	63.9	1 366	18.7	20.3	Puglia
33.0	5.1	30.4	6.3	63.3	212	20.8	23.1	Basilicata
33.2	7.4	26.3	9.9	63.8	710	22.8	22.5	Calabria
29.8	7.2	26.7	8.4	64.9	1 797	21.7	21.2	Sicilia
29.4	5.7	31.5	8.0	60.5	575	22.7	16.9	Sardegna
41.9	14.8	42.1	1.0	56.9	164	46.1	16.6	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
41.9	14.8	42.1	1.0	56.9	164	46.1	16.6	Luxembourg
38.5	20.3	50.2	1.4	48.4	6 822	31.8	18.0	NEDERLAND
39.4	21.4	47.5	2.2	50.3	269	40.6	17.4	Groningen
42.3	16.3	47.7	2.2	50.1	265	31.3	20.5	Friesland
39.7	15.2	48.1	(1.7)	50.2	196	27.5	21.0	Drenthe
41.7	15.5	49.5	1.3	49.1	436	29.3	18.6	Overijssel
36.6	20.7	50.0	1.3	48.7	797	29.3	17.5	Gelderland
41.6	15.1	52.0	(2.0)	45.9	124	24.6	15.1	Flevoland
38.1	29.2	52.8	1.1	46.1	486	36.8	17.2	Utrecht
40.0	23.2	50.7	1.4	47.9	1 155	37.4	18.2	Noord-Holland
37.7	21.3	50.6	1.4	48.1	1 487	33.6	18.2	Zuid-Holand
37.6	14.5	47.9	(1.7)	50.4	160	32.6	24.0	Zeeland
37.3	19.0	50.7	1.1	48.2	965	25.1	16.3	Noord-Brabant
37.0	16.1	48.8	1.4	49.8	481	26.7	17.6	Limburg (NL)
55.5	11.5	46.4	2.3	51.3	3 264	30.3	18.5	OSTERREICH
48.9	8.4	45.6	2.3	52.1	100	22.6	20.8	Burgenland
54.5	10.6	46.4	2.0	51.7	586	24.7	19.6	Niederosterreich
58.9	16.3	47.2	3.8	48.9	790	42.2	19.0	Wien
58.7	9.9	42.9	2.1	55.0	217	27.8	20.3	Karnten
55.6	9.2	44.1	2.1	53.8	462	27.4	18.4	Steiermark
52.7	10.1	47.2	1.9	50.8	528	27.2	17.9	Oberosterreich
57.2	12.6	49.2	1.7	49.1	203	29.7	16.4	Salzburg
55.1	10.4	47.2	1.5	51.3	251	26.7	15.8	Tirol
51.7	10.9	47.5	1.4	51.1	128	23.9	15.9	Vorarlberg
13.7	7.8	49.0	2.0	49.0	3 389	14.4	17.6	PORTUGAL
12.1	6.0	49.1	2.0	48.9	1 119	11.6	13.2	Norte
13.1	6.8	56.0	1.0	43.0	604	14.7	21.7	Centro (P)
16.2	10.6	47.7	2.6	49.8	1 212	16.8	18.3	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
13.3	8.7	43.1	2.4	54.5	187	17.0	26.1	Alentejo
11.6	5.9	46.2	1.5	52.3	125	16.4	23.2	Algarve
9.0	4.5	39.7	(1.3)	59.0	68	9.2	13.3	Acores
12.7	3.5	44.5	(1.0)	54.5	73	9.9	11.4	Madeira
40.3	26.7	45.9	5.8	48.3	.	.	.	SUOMI/FINLAND
42.9	21.7	40.3	7.2	52.4	.	.	.	Ita-Suomi
41.1	23.4	43.0	5.9	51.1	.	.	.	Vali-Suomi
42.1	24.5	41.6	7.8	50.5	.	.	.	Pohjois-Suomi
36.1	34.6	52.5	4.3	43.2	.	.	.	Uusimaa
41.9	24.3	45.4	5.7	48.9	.	.	.	Etela-Suomi
36.5	-22.6	52.7	.	46.1	.	.	.	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
45.1	25.4	46.5	2.7	50.8	.	.	.	SVERIGE
43.1	33.9	72.1	2.4	25.5	.	.	.	Stockholm
46.2	23.4	64.4	3.7	31.8	.	.	.	Ostra Mellansverige
44.5	24.8	60.7	4.8	34.5	.	.	.	Sydsverige
48.8	20.4	62.0	4.4	33.5	.	.	.	Norra Mellansverige
49.0	20.5	62.2	5.2	32.6	.	.	.	Mellersta Norrland
46.2	25.7	60.2	5.9	33.8	.	.	.	Ovre Norrland
47.4	17.0	65.2	3.0	31.8	.	.	.	Smaland med Oearna

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

	TOTAL POPULATION (Thousands)	POPULATION AGED 0-14 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	POPULATION AGED 65 & MORE (% all Pop.)	NATION. (% all Pop.)	EU-NATION. (% all Pop.)	NON-EU-NON-NATION. (% all Pop.)	LESS UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)
Vastsverige	1 259	.	88.3	11.7	94.8	2.0	3.3	31.2
UNITED KINGDOM	58 389	19.4	65.5	15.1	95.9	1.5	2.6	18.7
Tees Valley & Durham	1 143	19.9	66.3	13.9	99.1	.	.	23.1
Northumbria Tyne and Wear	1 399	18.1	65.1	16.7	98.9	.	0.9	21.5
Cumbria	484	17.1	65.7	17.2	99.0	.	.	13.6
Cheshire	975	18.8	65.2	16.0	98.5	.	.	17.3
Greater Manchester	2 536	20.5	66.0	13.4	97.2	1.4	1.5	20.3
Lancashire	1 396	20.0	65.2	14.8	98.4	0.7	0.9	17.6
Merseyside	1 371	19.7	64.0	16.3	98.7	0.8	.	22.0
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	872	18.9	65.3	15.8	99.1	.	.	21.6
North Yorkshire	728	18.7	64.2	17.1	98.6	.	.	14.7
South Yorkshire	1 286	19.3	65.2	15.4	97.9	.	1.5	21.8
West Yorkshire	2 086	20.0	65.9	14.1	96.8	1.0	2.2	18.8
Derbyshire Northamptonshire	1 979	18.6	65.0	16.4	98.5	0.6	1.0	20.1
Leicestershire Northamptonshire	1 533	19.3	67.2	13.4	96.6	1.0	2.4	19.7
Lincolnshire	618	17.6	65.4	17.0	99.2	.	.	19.8
Herefordsh.Worcestersh.&Warks	1 202	17.4	65.3	17.3	98.4	0.9	.	18.6
Shropshire Staffordshire	1 473	19.7	66.4	13.9	99.3	.	.	21.6
West Midlands	2 586	20.8	64.3	14.9	95.0	1.6	3.4	25.5
East Anglia	2 156	18.1	64.8	17.1	96.7	1.0	2.3	19.7
Bedfordshire Hertfordshire	1 579	20.6	66.1	13.4	94.8	2.3	2.9	12.5
Essex	1 591	18.9	65.1	16.0	98.1	1.2	0.7	19.6
Inner London	2 716	20.0	69.4	10.6	78.6	5.9	15.5	18.9
Outer London	4 387	19.9	66.8	13.3	87.7	3.6	8.7	17.6
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	2 084	19.4	67.8	12.8	94.1	2.3	3.6	12.7
Surrey, East-West Sussex	2 512	19.2	63.7	17.1	96.6	1.5	1.9	11.9
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	1 751	19.3	65.1	15.6	97.6	1.3	1.1	13.5
Kent	1 549	19.4	64.1	16.6	98.0	1.2	0.8	15.7
Avon, Gloucestersh., Wiltsh.&NS	2 135	19.4	64.9	15.8	97.8	1.0	1.2	13.1
Dorset, Somerset	1 162	16.3	64.4	19.3	98.4	.	.	15.8
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	482	19.2	61.2	19.6	98.1	.	.	16.7
Devon	1 043	18.4	62.3	19.2	98.2	.	.	15.5
West Wales & the Valleys	1 830	19.3	63.5	17.2	99.2	.	.	24.5
East Wales	1 062	19.0	65.3	15.7	97.4	.	1.7	18.4
North Eastern Scotland	433	17.6	67.5	14.9	97.7	.	.	12.9
Eastern Scotland	1 863	18.6	67.0	14.4	97.3	1.3	1.4	18.5
South Western Scotland	2 143	18.7	66.5	14.7	98.5	0.7	0.9	23.9
Highlands, Islands	580	19.7	64.2	16.1	99.3	.	.	18.0
Northern Ireland	1 665	23.1	64.4	12.5	97.9	1.7	.	28.1

Table 12

## Main characteristics of population and households by region

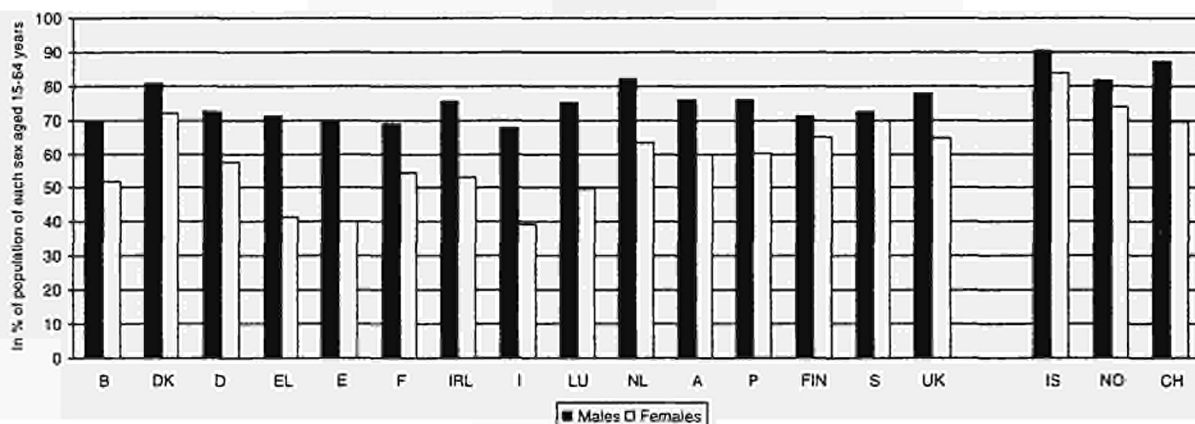
UPPER SECONDARY (% all Pop.)	THIRD LEVEL EDUCAT. (% all Pop.)	EMPLOYED (% all Pop.)	UNEMPLOYED (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE (% all Pop.)	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (Thousands)	SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHO (% all Hous.)	HOUSEHO ALL AGED 65 YRS & + (% all Hous.)	REGION
42.7	26.1	65.1	3.6	31.4	.	.	.	Vastsverige
56.0	25.3	47.5	2.8	49.7	25 597	35.3	20.3	UNITED KINGDOM
58.1	18.7	43.4	4.4	52.2	500	33.9	18.8	Tees Valley & Durham
59.9	18.6	41.7	4.3	54.0	635	36.9	22.8	Northumbria, Tyne and Wear
65.5	20.9	46.3	2.5	51.2	216	30.4	20.7	Cumbria
56.4	26.3	48.5	1.9	49.6	426	31.1	21.7	Cheshire
57.1	22.6	47.0	2.5	50.5	1 116	34.9	18.4	Greater Manchester
59.7	22.7	47.4	2.2	50.3	609	34.5	20.5	Lancashire
56.9	21.0	40.4	3.5	56.1	600	37.1	22.0	Merseyside
60.9	17.5	46.0	3.3	50.6	383	35.2	22.2	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
57.1	28.2	49.5	2.6	48.0	323	31.5	21.5	North Yorkshire
60.0	18.2	43.3	3.2	53.4	572	34.0	20.8	South Yorkshire
57.1	24.1	47.8	2.9	49.3	921	35.8	18.6	West Yorkshire
57.2	22.6	46.9	2.9	50.2	859	32.9	22.5	Derbyshire, Northamptonshire
58.7	21.5	51.4	2.6	46.0	657	32.4	18.9	Leicestershire, Northamptonshire
59.4	20.8	49.6	2.3	48.1	268	30.9	23.6	Lincolnshire
54.2	27.3	50.1	2.2	47.7	531	32.2	21.6	Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks
57.3	21.1	49.0	2.5	48.4	619	30.3	18.6	Shropshire, Staffordshire
53.4	21.1	42.9	3.8	53.2	1 078	36.2	20.7	West Midlands
55.7	24.6	49.8	2.2	48.1	961	33.2	22.2	East Anglia
59.5	28.0	52.7	1.7	45.6	663	33.6	18.6	Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire
61.6	18.8	48.2	1.7	50.1	672	30.2	22.0	Essex
38.4	42.7	45.1	4.6	50.2	1 319	49.4	13.7	Inner London
52.2	30.2	49.0	3.0	48.0	1 916	37.0	17.3	Outer London
53.6	33.7	55.7	1.2	43.0	896	32.1	17.3	Berkshire
57.3	30.7	50.7	1.6	47.6	1 102	33.9	23.3	Surrey, East-West Sussex
61.6	24.9	50.8	2.0	47.2	764	33.0	21.4	Hampshire, Isle of Wight
61.8	22.5	48.8	2.6	48.6	684	33.6	22.3	Kent
56.9	30.0	52.8	1.7	45.5	932	34.4	21.5	Avon
63.0	21.2	50.0	2.3	47.7	524	35.2	26	Dorset, Somerset
63.3	20.0	40.0	2.8	57.2	204	32.6	25.1	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
60.3	24.2	45.6	2.4	52.1	471	35.5	24.5	Devon
55.4	20.1	40.5	3.1	56.4	813	36.7	22.9	West Wales & the Valleys
52.4	29.1	47.2	2.4	50.4	467	34.2	21.3	East Wales
56.6	30.5	52.8	.	45.3	197	37.5	20.1	North Eastern Scotland
54.1	27.4	48.4	3.6	48.0	846	37.6	19.9	Eastern Scotland
51.4	24.8	43.1	4.4	52.5	969	39.9	18.8	South Western Scotland
54.5	27.5	46.9	4.1	49.0	257	35.7	22	Highlands, Islands
52.5	19.4	40.8	3.0	56.2	624	33.6	18.8	Northern Ireland



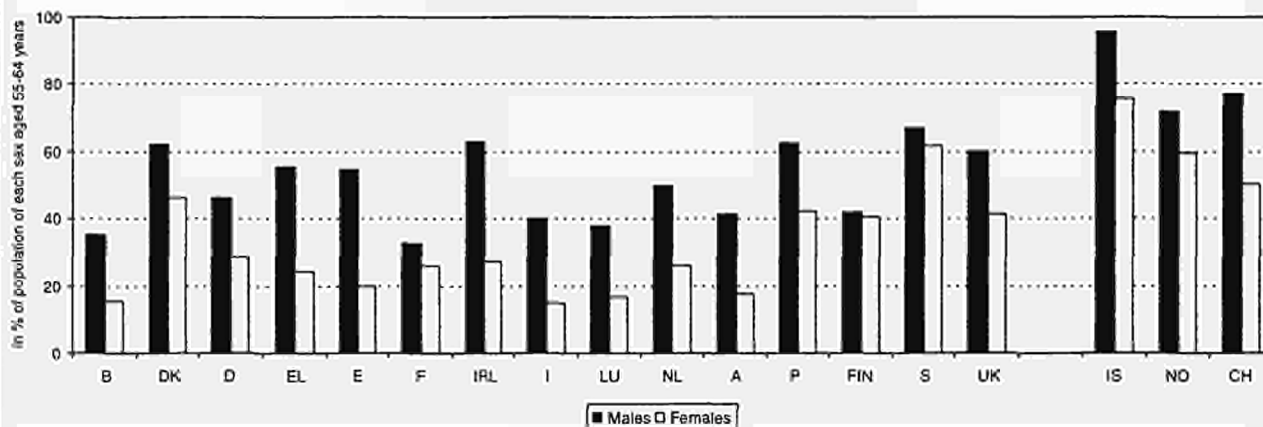


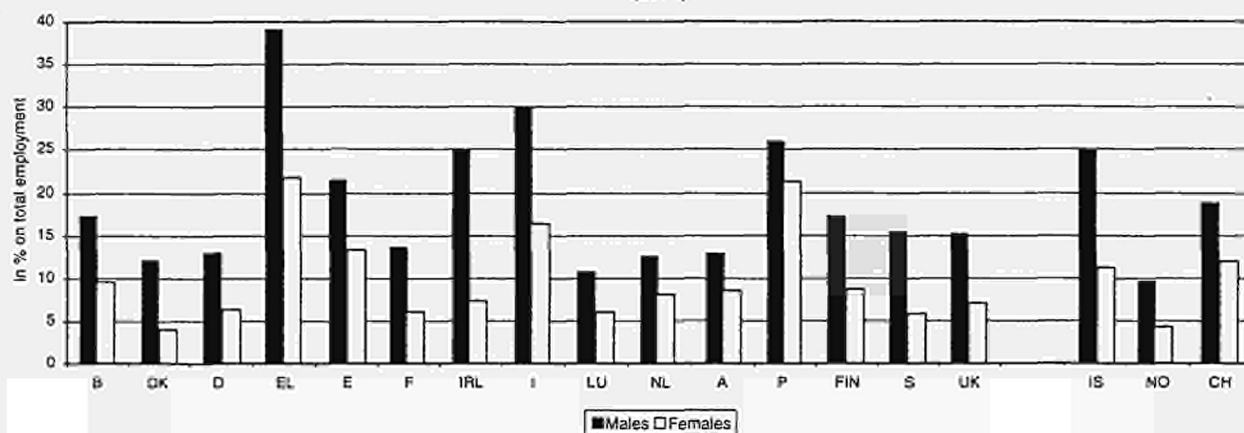
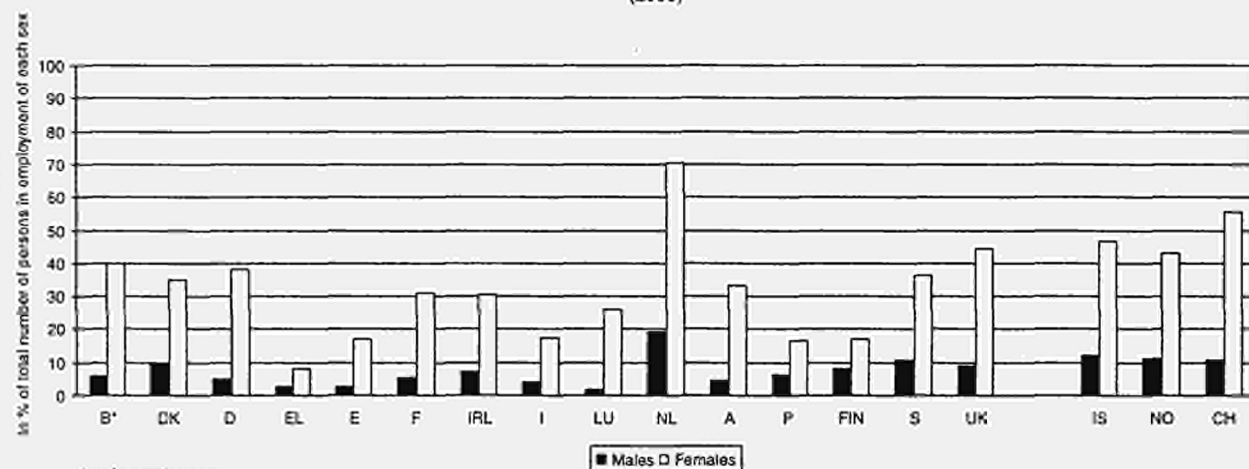
## **EMPLOYMENT**

**GRAPH 5: Employment rates of population aged 15 to 64 years old (2000)**



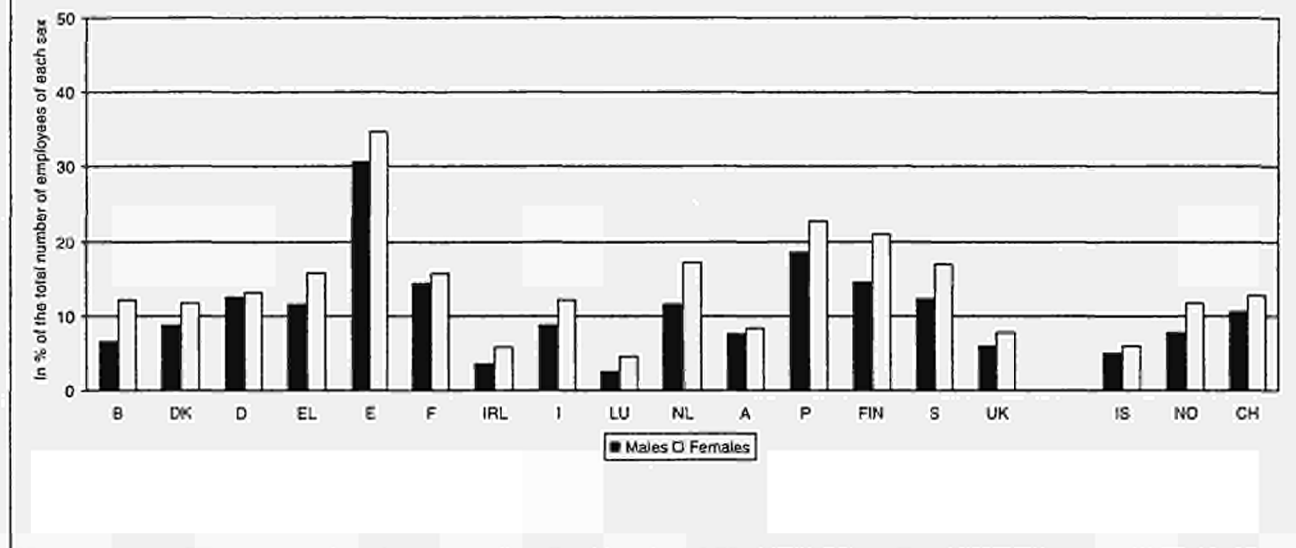
**GRAPH 6: Employment rates of population aged 55-64 years (2000)**



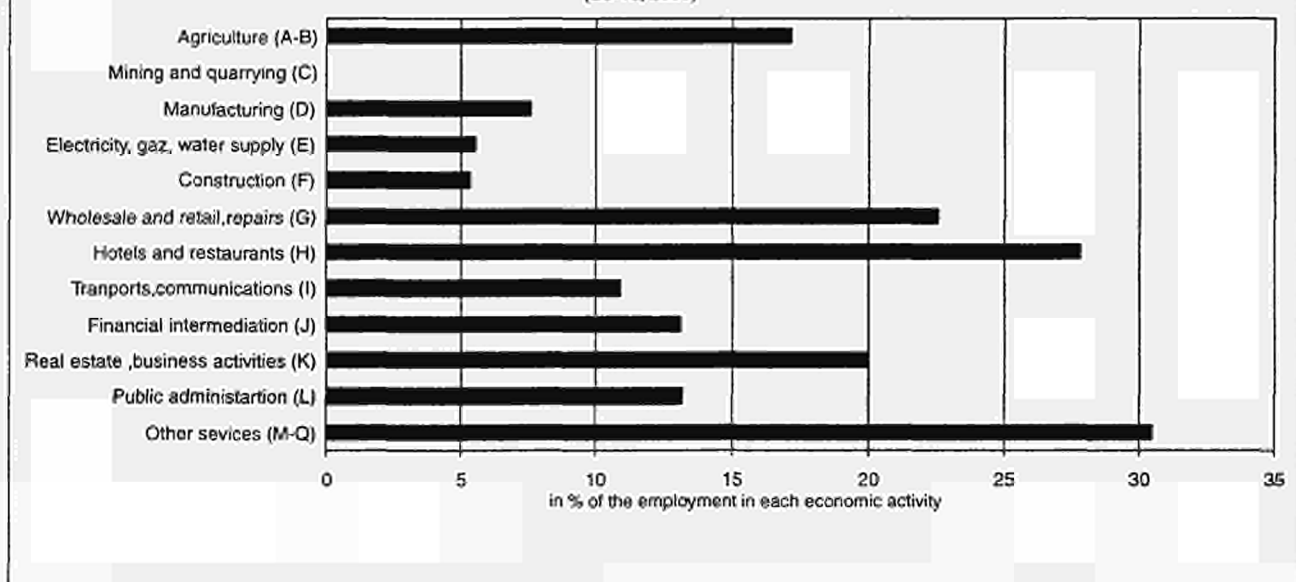
**GRAPH 7: Self-employed in % of total employment**  
(2000)

**GRAPH 8: Part-time as percentage of total employment**  
(2000)


\* only employees

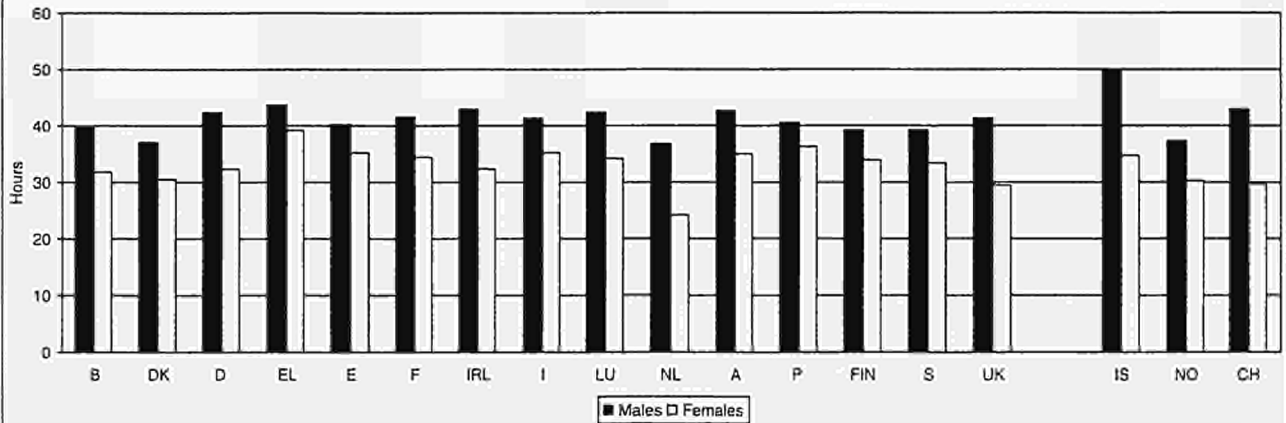
GRAPH 9: Temporary employees as percentage of total employees  
(2000)



GRAPH 10: % of part-time by economic activity  
(EU-15, 2000)



**GRAPH 11: Average weekly hours of work for all in employment (2000)**



**GRAPH 12: Average weekly hours of work by type of employment (2000)**





## **EMPLOYMENT**

**Employment rates**

Table 13

**Employment rates by age group and nationality**

\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given nationality

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	30.3	67.1	46.1	26.9	31.8	28.3	47.8	26.1	31.8	68.4	52.5
Nationals	30.8	67.6	46.7	26.4	31.7	28.6	47.8	26.1	25.8	69.9	52.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	31.7	.	51.5	.	46.8	36.3	58.1	.	41.0	58.3	37.9
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	14.9	48.3	39.7	39.4	42.4	18.2	.	28.3	(34.0)	37.8	53.3
25-49 years*	81.0	85.1	80.2	71.8	69.4	79.0	77.2	69.4	80.1	83.6	83.1
Nationals	83.2	86.3	82.0	71.8	69.5	80.6	77.8	69.4	81.3	85.0	84.2
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	71.5	85.4	79.5	56.1	70.1	78.4	72.2	72.7	80.5	79.9	80.7
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	44.6	51.7	58.8	73.9	64.6	48.6	51.9	66.9	63.6	50.5	73.5
50-64 years*	39.2	65.3	48.6	47.1	44.6	48.7	53.0	38.4	42.3	52.0	44.1
Nationals	39.9	65.6	48.8	46.9	44.6	49.0	53.1	38.3	40.5	52.2	43.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	36.9	(62.2)	52.8	.	39.9	49.6	53.3	.	46.2	61.6	57.3
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	13.9	42.9	42.1	65.2	43.4	39.8	.	62.1	(34.3)	(22.5)	58.1
65 & + years*	1.6	2.5	2.6	5.3	1.6	1.1	8.0	3.1	(1.6)	2.6	2.9
Nationals	1.6	2.4	2.5	5.3	1.6	1.0	8.0	3.1	(1.7)	2.6	2.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.9
15-64 years*	60.9	76.4	65.3	55.9	54.7	61.7	64.4	53.4	62.7	72.9	67.9
Nationals	62.1	77.1	66.3	55.6	54.7	62.6	64.5	53.3	61.6	73.8	67.9
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	57.9	79.5	68.7	45.6	57.9	65.5	66.3	61.8	65.9	73.0	70.5
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	33.7	50.0	51.2	64.8	58.2	41.9	44.9	60.8	53.3	44.7	67.7
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	33.7	70.3	48.6	31.9	37.0	31.4	52.1	30.2	35.3	69.9	56.5
Nationals	34.0	70.7	48.6	30.9	36.9	31.6	52.2	30.1	28.8	71.1	56.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	37.1	.	60.8	.	(51.2)	41.4	(58.6)	.	45.3	(59.2)	44.1
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	22.7	54.7	45.4	63.0	47.3	22.9	.	49.8	(38.2)	44.7	63.7
25-49 years*	89.9	89.2	88.0	89.3	86.0	87.9	89.0	85.6	94.0	93.3	90.7
Nationals	91.5	90.1	89.1	89.2	86.1	88.9	89.6	85.5	95.4	94.3	91.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	86.5	92.2	90.5	.	82.3	88.1	87.4	92.4	93.1	91.1	89.9
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	60.6	58.0	73.3	91.9	80.0	68.3	(52.4)	87.4	83.7	69.4	83.9
50-64 years*	51.5	70.3	57.7	66.0	64.9	54.7	71.1	54.4	56.6	65.5	56.3
Nationals	52.4	70.8	58.1	66.0	65.0	54.9	71.3	54.3	57.3	66.0	55.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	48.1	(60.9)	59.3	.	50.5	54.8	(67.0)	.	55.4	70.7	69.6
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(22.6)	.	49.7	74.4	(58.7)	51.2	.	75.7	.	(26.9)	65.8
65 & + years*	2.2	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	1.7	14.7	5.5	(2.3)	4.3	4.7
Nationals	2.3	3.6	4.3	8.3	2.5	1.7	14.8	5.5	(2.6)	4.4	4.3
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.4
15-64 years*	69.8	80.7	72.7	71.3	69.6	68.8	75.4	67.6	75.0	82.1	76.2
Nationals	70.6	81.3	73.4	70.9	69.6	69.2	75.6	67.4	75.0	82.9	76.0
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	70.8	84.5	78.0	(57.6)	69.2	73.1	78.8	85.2	75.9	80.7	78.8
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	47.8	55.3	62.1	83.9	71.9	57.1	46.5	82.0	68.3	59.1	77.7
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	26.7	64.0	43.6	22.0	26.4	25.2	43.3	22.0	28.3	66.7	48.6
Nationals	27.6	64.7	44.7	22.2	26.2	25.6	43.2	22.1	22.5	68.6	49.3
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	26.6	.	42.1	.	.	32.0	(57.8)	.	36.7	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	43.1	33.6	19.8	38.1	14.1	.	(14.5)	.	32.4	44.4
25-49 years*	71.8	80.9	72.2	55.2	53.3	70.3	65.5	53.0	65.6	73.7	75.5
Nationals	74.8	82.3	74.7	55.2	53.3	72.5	66.1	53.1	65.1	75.5	76.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	54.7	71.7	66.1	(47.3)	57.8	67.6	56.4	59.8	69.1	70.8	74.1
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	26.3	46.3	43.7	55.8	51.3	31.1	.	45.0	48.5	31.9	62.9
50-64 years*	27.0	60.1	39.6	29.5	25.6	42.9	34.7	23.1	27.7	38.2	32.4
Nationals	27.7	60.2	39.8	29.3	25.5	43.6	34.6	23.1	23.1	38.3	31.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	22.7	.	42.7	.	31.1	43.0	.	.	37.5	(46.1)	38.2
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	32.4	56.0	(34.6)	19.9	.	(42.5)	.	.	47.2
65 & + years*	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.7	0.9	0.6	2.9	1.3	.	1.4	1.8
Nationals	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.7	0.9	0.6	2.9	1.3	.	1.3	1.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years*	51.9	72.1	57.8	41.3	40.3	54.8	53.2	39.3	50.0	63.4	59.7
Nationals	53.6	72.9	59.2	41.1	40.2	56.1	53.4	39.3	46.7	64.5	59.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	43.6	69.8	56.9	(40.2)	47.0	56.7	53.7	46.6	56.6	65.0	63.4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	18.8	45.3	39.4	46.5	46.9	26.4	(42.9)	39.2	40.8	30.7	57.4



Table 13

**Employment rates by age group and nationality**
*\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given nationality*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
41.9	45.4	36.9	55.9	36.9	39.9	73.9	58.7	40.1	65	15-24 years*
42.2	45.6	37.3	56.8	36.9	40.0	73.6	58.7	40.3	67.5	Nationals
(32.6)	.	.	47.1	45.2	45.2	.	.	45.5	68.4	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
33.7	(30.8)	.	34.5	35.3	35.3	.	(49.2)	35.4	42.6	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
83.5	81.4	82.2	81.2	76.8	77.6	91.3	86.1	77.7	85.7	25-49 years*
83.5	81.8	83.9	82.1	77.6	78.4	91.4	86.7	78.6	87.2	Nationals
77.2	(79.6)	79.5	76.4	77.7	77.6	.	84.4	77.7	83.2	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
86.0	55.7	48.2	60.3	57.5	58.0	88.8	62.3	58.1	75.4	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
59.0	58.4	72.0	60.7	46.3	49.4	89.3	72.8	49.7	71.0	50-64 years*
59.1	58.5	73.3	60.9	46.4	49.6	89.4	72.7	49.8	71.7	Nationals
.	.	53.1	56.2	49.9	51.0	.	81.8	51.3	65.9	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(53.3)	.	36.7	52.8	41.3	42.7	.	.	42.7	82.6	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
18.4	2.3	4.9	5.2	2.8	3.3	35.3	10.5	3.3	9.4	65 & + years*
18.4	2.3	4.9	5.1	2.8	3.2	35.2	10.6	3.3	9.2	Nationals
.	.	.	8.8	.	.	.	.	.	(12.1)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
68.1	68.1	71.1	71.2	61.3	63.1	87.1	77.9	63.3	78.3	15-64 years*
68.1	68.4	72.3	71.9	61.6	63.5	87.1	78.1	63.7	79.6	Nationals
52.9	71.9	67.8	66.6	66.1	66.3	83.8	83.0	66.5	77.1	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
71.9	48.1	42.7	54.5	50.1	50.8	91.1	61.0	50.9	65.5	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>										
47.7	47.0	36.6	58.2	40.5	43.3	70.6	60.8	43.5	66.5	15-24 years*
48.1	47.2	37.0	59.1	40.3	43.3	69.9	60.9	43.5	68.8	Nationals
(47.6)	.	.	45.9	52.8	50.9	.	.	51.2	73.2	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(29.6)	.	.	36.1	41.6	41.4	.	(49.2)	41.5	42.8	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
91.1	85.5	84.1	88.6	87.8	87.9	96.0	89.7	87.9	95.2	25-49 years*
91.0	85.8	85.8	89.3	88.4	88.5	96.0	90.0	88.5	96.2	Nationals
88.0	.	84.2	83.4	89.2	88.3	.	87.6	88.3	93.8	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
91.6	64.2	49.4	71.8	73.5	73.0	.	76.3	73.0	88.9	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
70.8	59.1	73.7	68.6	58.1	60.5	95.8	78.3	60.7	83.6	50-64 years*
70.9	59.2	75.3	68.8	58.4	60.8	95.8	78.2	61.0	84.8	Nationals
.	.	.	65.9	57.5	57.9	.	79.2	58.2	77.4	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	62.4	50.1	51.2	.	.	51.3	87.0	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
25.7	4.3	7.8	7.7	4.5	5.2	49.6	13.4	5.3	14.3	65 & + years*
25.7	4.3	7.9	7.6	4.5	5.2	49.6	13.5	5.3	13.7	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(21.9)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
76.2	71.1	72.6	77.9	71.2	72.4	90.4	81.8	72.5	87.3	15-64 years*
76.3	71.3	73.7	78.4	71.4	72.7	90.3	81.9	72.8	88.3	Nationals
65.2	(74.5)	65.1	73.0	75.7	75.1	.	83.7	75.2	87.2	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
75.8	54.2	45.7	63.9	62.5	62.7	96.0	72.1	62.7	74.3	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>										
36.1	43.8	37.1	53.5	33.3	36.5	77.4	56.5	36.7	63.4	15-24 years*
36.2	43.9	37.6	54.3	33.4	36.7	77.5	56.5	37.0	66.2	Nationals
.	.	.	48.2	37.7	39.7	.	.	39.9	63.0	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
38.0	.	.	33.1	29.1	29.4	.	.	29.5	42.4	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
76.3	77.1	80.3	73.6	65.8	67.2	86.6	82.3	67.4	75.9	25-49 years*
76.2	77.6	82.0	74.7	66.8	68.3	86.6	83.2	68.5	78.3	Nationals
(66.6)	.	75.8	70.5	65.1	66.3	.	81.5	66.5	69.9	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
79.6	47.0	46.7	49.8	41.6	43.4	86.4	49.7	43.5	63.0	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
48.6	57.6	70.4	52.9	34.9	38.7	82.7	67.3	39.0	59.2	50-64 years*
48.6	57.7	71.4	53.1	34.9	38.7	83.0	67.2	39.1	60.3	Nationals
.	.	65.6	49.1	39.5	42.5	.	.	42.9	50.6	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	44.6	29.0	31.5	.	.	31.6	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
13.4	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	1.9	21.9	7.9	1.9	6.1	65 & + years*
13.4	1.0	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.9	21.6	8.0	1.9	6.3	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
60.4	65.2	69.7	64.5	51.4	53.8	83.8	73.9	54.1	69.3	15-64 years*
60.3	65.4	70.8	65.2	51.9	54.3	83.9	74.2	54.6	71.1	Nationals
40.1	.	70.0	61.4	55.1	56.8	.	82.1	57.0	64.4	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
67.6	41.8	39.5	46.0	37.0	38.7	87.2	50.5	38.8	56.6	Non-Nationals/NonEU-National

Table 14<sup>(1)</sup>**Employment rates by age group and educational attainment level**

*\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	30.3	67.1	46.1	26.9	31.8	28.3	48.4	26.1	31.8	68.4	52.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	14.3	61.6	68.0	19.1	39.8	14.7	.	20.7	30.6	63.3	36.1
Upper secondary level (M)	38.2	75.0	66.5	32.3	24.5	40.5	.	32.7	30.6	78.9	69.3
Third level (H)	80.8	76.5	78.6	56.6	45.0	45.7	.	49.3	39.9	87.8	64.8
25-49 years*	81.0	85.1	80.2	71.8	69.4	79.0	77.2	69.4	80.1	83.6	83.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	69.2	73.3	65.0	65.3	62.1	67.5	.	61.8	74.3	71.9	70.3
Upper secondary level (M)	82.6	87.5	80.6	71.0	73.5	82.8	.	74.8	81.8	86.7	84.7
Third level (H)	91.9	91.0	90.0	85.2	80.9	87.1	.	84.6	87.3	92.3	92.3
50-59 years*	51.0	77.1	64.8	55.6	52.5	64.0	59.5	47.9	53.9	64.0	56.8
Less than upper secondary (L)	39.1	63.9	49.7	53.8	46.8	56.0	.	40.5	40.5	49.3	43.5
Upper secondary level (M)	60.5	78.4	64.9	50.8	63.8	67.7	.	63.6	57.8	70.7	58.5
Third level (H)	71.7	90.1	81.3	75.7	82.2	80.2	.	79.2	82.1	81.3	82.0
15-59 years*	65.0	79.9	70.8	58.6	57.1	65.7	66.3	56.7	66.4	76.8	72.3
Less than upper secondary (L)	48.3	66.4	62.3	51.5	53.8	50.6	.	47.8	59.1	64.4	52.7
Upper secondary level (M)	68.7	83.6	75.6	57.7	53.4	72.3	.	64.7	66.8	82.6	77.6
Third level (H)	87.9	90.5	87.8	82.5	75.4	80.9	.	82.9	81.9	89.9	89.2
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	33.7	70.3	48.6	31.9	37.0	31.4	52.8	30.2	35.3	69.9	56.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	18.1	66.3	74.9	26.5	47.5	18.7	.	26.2	33.7	67.1	42.0
Upper secondary level (M)	47.3	77.0	67.2	36.7	27.8	46.0	.	35.8	33.6	79.8	72.7
Third level (H)	75.9	73.3	77.0	61.7	48.8	42.9	.	47.9	(46.5)	82.0	52.5
25-49 years*	89.9	89.2	88.0	89.3	86.0	87.9	89.0	85.6	94.0	93.3	90.7
Less than upper secondary (L)	83.1	78.1	77.2	88.4	84.2	80.5	.	84.6	92.3	87.7	80.7
Upper secondary level (M)	92.4	91.5	87.6	89.3	87.8	90.9	.	86.3	96.1	95.5	91.3
Third level (H)	95.5	94.1	94.5	90.9	88.5	91.5	.	90.5	92.8	96.2	96.3
50-59 years*	65.8	81.9	74.4	77.8	75.6	71.7	77.9	65.7	72.3	79.2	71.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	55.4	75.9	61.5	78.4	72.4	64.1	.	59.8	57.6	69.5	59.2
Upper secondary level (M)	72.4	81.2	72.8	73.0	79.9	74.0	.	74.6	76.7	81.9	71.7
Third level (H)	82.3	90.5	84.6	83.1	88.0	85.6	.	87.7	91.3	87.5	86.2
15-59 years*	74.0	84.1	78.0	74.3	72.0	73.1	77.0	71.0	79.3	86.1	80.7
Less than upper secondary (L)	60.5	72.4	73.6	70.0	73.6	58.8	.	65.9	74.2	78.5	60.5
Upper secondary level (M)	78.6	87.3	82.0	73.3	64.3	79.9	.	75.0	79.5	90.4	85.1
Third level (H)	92.1	92.7	91.7	88.6	83.0	85.3	.	89.3	88.4	93.8	92.7
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	26.7	64.0	43.6	22.0	26.4	25.2	43.8	22.0	28.3	66.7	48.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	9.7	56.3	60.2	10.3	30.2	10.5	.	14.5	27.5	58.6	30.0
Upper secondary level (M)	29.3	73.6	65.8	28.8	21.5	35.0	.	30.1	27.5	78.1	66.1
Third level (H)	83.7	(81.1)	79.3	54.1	42.2	47.6	.	50.2	(32.7)	91.0	71.9
25-49 years*	71.8	80.9	72.2	55.2	53.3	70.3	65.5	53.0	65.6	73.7	75.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	52.7	68.5	56.0	43.7	40.5	55.8	.	37.7	58.6	56.8	64.2
Upper secondary level (M)	73.1	82.8	73.6	54.0	59.5	73.7	.	63.6	66.4	78.2	77.3
Third level (H)	88.6	88.3	83.8	79.4	73.8	83.2	.	78.8	80.4	88.0	87.3
50-59 years*	36.2	72.2	55.2	34.9	30.4	56.5	40.6	30.7	34.5	48.2	42.4
Less than upper secondary (L)	24.9	55.4	43.7	33.8	25.2	49.6	.	23.4	27.0	36.2	35.3
Upper secondary level (M)	46.4	75.4	57.0	28.7	43.9	59.9	.	49.4	35.2	57.4	43.6
Third level (H)	59.2	89.6	74.5	62.1	71.6	74.1	.	68.2	65.7	70.3	72.1
15-59 years*	55.9	75.7	63.4	43.7	42.5	58.4	55.5	42.5	53.1	67.3	63.9
Less than upper secondary (L)	34.9	60.5	53.6	33.8	34.3	43.1	.	29.2	46.0	51.3	47.2
Upper secondary level (M)	58.8	79.5	69.2	43.8	42.9	63.8	.	54.6	53.1	74.9	69.4
Third level (H)	84.0	88.5	81.9	75.9	68.0	76.9	.	76.4	73.3	85.2	84.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Higher level of education attained" not considered.

Table 14<sup>(1)</sup>
**Employment rates by age group and educational attainment level**

\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
41.9	45.4	36.9	55.9	36.9	39.9	73.9	58.7	40.1	65.0	15-24 years*
44.0	26.9	26.6	32.5	33.9	33.7	72.7	47.6	33.8	56.2	Less than upper secondary (L)
33.5	61.9	58.4	66.2	45.7	50.6	76.8	70.4	50.9	77.9	Upper secondary level (M)
76.9	73.7	43.7	82.6	52.3	59.1	.	64.2	59.2	63.8	Third level (H)
83.5	81.4	82.2	81.2	76.8	77.6	91.3	86.1	77.7	85.7	25-49 years*
83.1	74.4	70.2	56.6	66.0	65.4	90.2	73.6	65.5	73.4	Less than upper secondary (L)
85.8	79.9	83.9	83.1	80.1	80.6	88.7	86.0	80.7	85.5	Upper secondary level (M)
94.1	88.0	86.7	91.2	87.6	88.3	96.8	90.4	88.3	93.0	Third level (H)
65.5	71.6	81.4	70.4	59.0	61.6	91.9	80.1	61.8	80.9	50-59 years*
66.3	62.8	74.2	53.0	48.1	49.4	87.9	65.7	49.6	67.4	Less than upper secondary (L)
76.1	72.9	82.6	76.0	65.4	67.9	94.7	81.9	68.2	82.3	Upper secondary level (M)
86.1	84.7	88.7	81.6	80.8	81.4	96.4	90.7	81.5	91.9	Third level (H)
70.1	71.9	73.2	74.1	65.2	66.8	87.5	79.7	67.0	80.9	15-59 years*
70.4	54.7	57.8	51.7	54.1	54.0	83.4	62.6	54.1	64.7	Less than upper secondary (L)
64.0	74.8	79.7	78.0	71.3	72.7	87.8	82.4	72.8	83.8	Upper secondary level (M)
91.6	86.7	84.1	88.6	83.8	84.8	96.5	88.2	84.9	92.0	Third level (H)
<b>Males</b>										
47.7	47.0	36.6	58.2	40.6	43.3	70.6	60.8	43.5	66.5	15-24 years*
50.5	29.0	25.0	39.4	39.6	39.3	66.4	47.4	39.4	58.6	Less than upper secondary (L)
36.0	64.9	61.6	68.7	49.3	54.2	82.1	73.0	54.4	76.4	Upper secondary level (M)
72.0	78.8	35.8	81.6	50.9	59.0	.	67.6	59.2	87.8	Third level (H)
91.1	85.5	84.1	88.6	87.8	87.9	96.0	89.7	87.9	95.2	25-49 years*
92.3	79.4	75.7	67.4	83.5	82.5	96.4	79.2	82.5	88.1	Less than upper secondary (L)
89.0	84.3	85.4	90.3	88.8	89.0	94.1	90.4	89.0	95.2	Upper secondary level (M)
95.4	93.3	88.1	95.3	92.8	93.1	99.2	92.7	93.1	97.6	Third level (H)
78.5	71.2	82.4	76.9	72.3	73.6	96.7	84.9	73.8	92.1	50-59 years*
78.0	62.8	79.0	61.0	65.0	65.6	96.5	73.6	65.7	83.5	Less than upper secondary (L)
84.6	72.1	83.2	80.1	74.1	75.7	96.4	86.1	75.9	93.2	Upper secondary level (M)
94.5	84.5	86.1	85.2	85.7	85.6	97.9	91.8	85.8	94.6	Third level (H)
78.0	74.7	74.5	80.3	75.2	76.1	90.2	83.3	76.2	89.2	15-59 years*
78.8	58.1	60.9	60.3	68.1	67.6	84.1	66.9	67.6	72.2	Less than upper secondary (L)
69.8	78.5	81.3	83.5	79.3	80.1	92.8	86.4	80.2	92.1	Upper secondary level (M)
94.0	90.6	84.2	92.2	88.9	89.5	98.7	90.7	89.5	96.7	Third level (H)
<b>Females</b>										
36.1	43.8	37.1	53.5	33.3	36.5	77.4	56.5	36.7	63.4	15-24 years*
36.2	24.6	28.5	25.1	27.3	27.2	79.5	47.7	27.5	53.7	Less than upper secondary (L)
31.7	59.1	55.0	63.6	42.3	47.2	71.4	67.5	47.5	79.4	Upper secondary level (M)
78.6	70.9	49.4	83.7	53.2	59.1	.	61.9	59.2	(31.9)	Third level (H)
76.3	77.1	80.3	73.6	65.8	67.2	86.6	82.3	67.4	75.9	25-49 years*
73.8	67.4	63.5	48.5	49.3	49.4	84.9	67.3	49.5	63.8	Less than upper secondary (L)
82.8	74.6	82.3	75.8	71.3	72.1	81.3	81.2	72.2	77.3	Upper secondary level (M)
93.1	84.0	85.5	86.6	82.2	83.2	94.8	88.3	83.3	83.5	Third level (H)
53.8	71.9	80.3	64.0	45.9	49.7	87.0	75.3	50.0	70.0	50-59 years*
53.2	62.8	68.7	48.3	34.7	36.8	83.2	59.2	37.0	59.1	Less than upper secondary (L)
61.5	73.6	82.1	71.1	55.7	59.2	91.5	77.3	59.5	73.3	Upper secondary level (M)
79.4	84.9	91.0	77.3	72.8	75.0	94.5	89.4	75.3	83.2	Third level (H)
62.4	69.1	71.9	67.7	55.2	57.5	84.6	76.0	57.7	72.4	15-59 years*
61.3	50.8	54.0	45.5	40.7	41.3	82.8	58.2	41.4	58.9	Less than upper secondary (L)
58.9	70.8	78.0	72.2	63.2	65.0	80.9	78.0	65.2	76.7	Upper secondary level (M)
89.9	83.6	83.9	84.7	78.1	79.8	94.6	86.0	79.9	81.7	Third level (H)



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**All in employment**

Table 15

## Employment by age group and nationality

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	377	411	4 090	366	1 854	2 043	315	1 756	15	1 272	477
Nationals	351	401	3 644	346	1 831	1 978	306	1 742	7	1 218	431
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	19	.	106	.	5	21	8	.	7	11	4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	7	9	340	20	18	47	.	13	(1)	30	42
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
25-49 years	3 045	1 638	23 956	2 552	9 517	16 658	1 030	14 812	135	5 110	2 559
Nationals	2 799	1 588	21 941	2 441	9 373	15 775	987	14 628	80	4 894	2 304
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	181	18	706	6	44	380	33	27	49	86	46
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	64	33	1 310	105	100	504	6	157	6	116	209
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	14	0
50-64 years	671	646	7 931	922	2 964	4 588	289	4 052	30	1 424	611
Nationals	634	637	7 405	909	2 941	4 297	281	4 034	18	1 390	569
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	32	(4)	201	.	14	144	7	.	11	25	10
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	5	5	326	12	10	147	.	15	(1)	(8)	32
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
All in Employment	4 120	2 716	36 325	3 946	14 450	23 388	1 668	20 930	181	7 860	3 683
Nationals	3 809	2 645	33 326	3 802	14 258	22 141	1 608	20 713	106	7 553	3 337
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	235	24	1 017	7	63	547	48	31	67	122	61
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	76	47	1 982	137	128	700	9	186	7	156	285
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	28	0
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	213	211	2 172	213	1 094	1 129	175	1 015	9	662	255
Nationals	198	206	1 907	199	1 081	1 091	170	1 005	4	633	229
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	11	.	63	.	(3)	11	(4)	.	4	(7)	2
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	5	5	202	15	9	27	.	9	(1)	16	23
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
25-49 years	1 712	872	13 322	1 546	5 804	9 180	591	9 179	81	2 889	1 402
Nationals	1 550	842	12 049	1 478	5 721	8 623	565	9 059	50	2 757	1 260
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	116	13	443	.	26	225	20	14	27	44	22
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	46	17	831	65	58	333	(4)	106	3	79	120
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	9	0
50-64 years	437	355	4 694	622	2 085	2 533	195	2 799	20	905	383
Nationals	410	349	4 340	615	2 073	2 323	190	2 785	13	881	354
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	24	(3)	137	.	8	90	(4)	.	6	18	8
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(4)	.	216	7	(5)	120	.	11	.	(6)	21
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in Employment	2 378	1 451	20 423	2 457	9 060	12 904	988	13 223	110	4 492	2 061
Nationals	2 172	1 409	18 523	2 368	8 951	12 096	952	13 079	68	4 307	1 863
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	151	17	646	(3)	37	326	29	17	37	69	31
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	55	24	1 254	87	72	482	5	126	4	100	167
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	16	0
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	164	201	1 918	153	760	917	140	741	7	611	223
Nationals	153	196	1 737	148	750	887	135	737	3	584	202
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8	.	43	.	.	10	(4)	.	3	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	5	138	6	8	19	.	(4)	.	15	19
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
25-49 years	1 333	766	10 634	1 006	3 713	7 478	439	5 633	54	2 222	1 157
Nationals	1 250	745	9 892	963	3 652	7 152	423	5 569	30	2 138	1 044
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	66	5	263	(4)	18	155	13	13	22	42	25
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	18	16	479	40	43	171	.	51	3	37	88
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	0
50-64 years	234	292	3 237	300	879	2 056	94	1 253	10	519	229
Nationals	224	288	3 064	295	868	1 974	91	1 249	5	509	215
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	9	.	63	.	6	54	.	.	4	(7)	3
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	109	5	(5)	27	.	(4)	.	.	11
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in Employment	1 742	1 266	15 901	1 489	5 390	10 484	680	7 708	71	3 367	1 622
Nationals	1 638	1 236	14 803	1 434	5 307	10 045	656	7 634	38	3 246	1 474
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	84	7	370	(4)	26	221	19	14	30	53	29
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	21	22	728	50	56	218	(4)	59	3	56	118
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	12	0

Table 15

## Employment by age group and nationality

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
645	291	377	3 845	13 138	18 138	27	298	18 463	537	15-24 years
633	288	366	3 722	12 428	17 264	26	290	17 580	433	Nationals
(3)	.	.	46	186	236	.	(4)	240	64	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
9	(3)	.	77	510	624	.	(4)	630	37	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	14	14	0	0	14	2	Non responses
2 998	1 487	2 487	17 305	81 307	105 290	90	1 407	106 787	2 355	25-49 years
2 921	1 468	2 357	16 516	77 170	100 072	87	1 356	101 514	1 823	Nationals
9	(4)	65	295	1 565	1 948	.	28	1 977	394	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
68	15	65	494	2 556	3 252	2	23	3 278	131	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	17	18	0	0	18	7	Non responses
976	572	1 186	6 104	24 109	32 968	33	533	33 534	884	50-64 years
970	570	1 152	5 918	23 109	31 725	33	521	32 279	748	Nationals
.	.	22	101	450	578	.	9	588	121	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(4)	.	13	86	549	664	.	(3)	667	14	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	Non responses
4 898	2 367	4 125	27 711	119 869	158 368	157	2 271	160 796	3 879	All in Employment
4 802	2 343	3 950	26 595	113 996	150 988	153	2 200	153 340	3 098	Nationals
14	5	91	454	2 211	2 786	1	41	2 828	588	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
82	19	85	662	3 630	4 561	3	31	4 595	183	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	32	33	0	0	33	11	Non responses
<b>Males</b>										
369	150	191	2 042	7 241	9 897	14	155	10 066	280	15-24 years
362	148	187	1 982	6 829	9 401	13	150	9 565	225	Nationals
(3)	.	.	22	108	131	.	(2)	134	36	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(4)	.	.	38	298	358	.	(3)	362	19	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	6	1	Non responses
1 609	797	1 298	9 554	46 567	59 837	48	747	60 631	1 324	25-49 years
1 566	786	1 233	9 127	43 985	56 665	46	719	57 430	999	Nationals
5	(3)	31	146	943	1 135	.	14	1 150	246	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
38	9	35	280	1 627	2 024	.	14	2 039	74	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	12	12	0	0	12	4	Non responses
549	285	610	3 412	14 884	19 883	18	287	20 188	505	50-64 years
546	283	594	3 315	14 197	19 070	18	280	19 368	412	Nationals
.	.	.	50	300	362	.	6	368	81	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	46	387	451	.	(2)	452	11	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
2 686	1 244	2 150	15 294	69 570	90 921	83	1 209	92 213	2 172	All in Employment
2 633	1 229	2 063	14 702	65 873	86 415	81	1 169	87 665	1 691	Nationals
9	(4)	40	225	1 357	1 642	.	22	1 664	371	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
44	11	46	366	2 322	2 846	1	18	2 865	104	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	18	19	0	0	19	6	Non responses
<b>Females</b>										
276	141	186	1 803	5 897	8 240	14	144	8 398	257	15-24 years
271	140	179	1 740	5 599	7 862	14	140	8 016	208	Nationals
.	.	.	24	78	105	.	(1)	106	28	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
5	.	.	39	212	266	.	(2)	268	19	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	8	8	0	0	8	2	Non responses
1 388	689	1 189	7 751	34 740	45 453	42	661	46 156	1 031	25-49 years
1 355	682	1 125	7 388	33 185	43 406	41	637	44 084	824	Nationals
(4)	.	35	149	621	813	.	14	828	147	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
30	6	30	214	928	1 228	1	10	1 239	57	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	6	3	Non responses
427	287	576	2 693	9 225	13 085	15	246	13 346	379	50-64 years
424	287	558	2 603	8 912	12 655	15	241	12 911	335	Nationals
.	.	13	51	151	217	.	(3)	220	40	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	39	162	213	.	(1)	214	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
2 211	1 123	1 976	12 418	50 299	67 447	73	1 063	68 583	1 707	All in Employment
2 169	1 114	1 886	11 893	48 123	64 573	71	1 031	65 675	1 406	Nationals
5	.	51	228	854	1 145	.	19	1 164	216	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
37	8	39	296	1 308	1 716	1	13	1 730	79	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	14	14	0	0	14	5	Non responses

Table 16

## Employment by professional status

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Employers and self-employed	575	222	3 659	1 277	2 634	2 368	293	5 073	16	813	397
Employees	3 459	2 468	32 375	2 305	11 487	20 724	1 350	15 033	164	6 959	3 185
Family workers	86	26	291	365	312	296	20	823	(1)	69	100
Non responses	0	1	0	0	16	0	5	1	0	19	0
All in employment	4 120	2 716	36 325	3 946	14 450	23 388	1 668	20 930	181	7 860	3 683
<b>Males</b>											
Employers and self-employed	408	173	2 639	955	1 919	1 744	245	3 831	12	550	261
Employees	1 957	1 275	17 719	1 389	7 021	11 106	733	9 016	98	3 921	1 767
Family workers	13	(3)	65	114	110	53	8	375	.	15	34
Non responses	0	1	0	0	10	0	2	1	0	7	0
All in employment	2 378	1 451	20 423	2 457	9 060	12 904	988	13 223	110	4 492	2 061
<b>Females</b>											
Employers and self-employed	167	49	1 020	322	716	623	48	1 242	4	263	136
Employees	1 502	1 193	14 656	916	4 466	9 618	617	6 018	66	3 038	1 419
Family workers	73	23	226	251	202	243	12	448	(1)	54	67
Non responses	0	0	0	0	7	0	3	0	0	12	0
All in employment	1 742	1 266	15 901	1 489	5 390	10 484	680	7 708	71	3 367	1 622
<i>Percentages of the male and/or female population in employment (Non responses not considered)</i>											
	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Employers and self-employed	14.0	8.2	10.1	32.4	18.3	10.1	17.6	24.2	8.9	10.4	10.8
Employees	84.0	90.9	89.1	58.4	79.6	88.6	81.2	71.8	90.6	88.8	86.5
Family workers	2.1	0.9	0.8	9.2	2.2	1.3	1.2	3.9	(0.6)	0.9	2.7
<b>Males</b>											
Employers and self-employed	17.2	11.9	12.9	38.9	21.2	13.5	24.9	29.0	10.7	12.3	12.7
Employees	82.3	87.9	86.8	56.5	77.6	86.1	74.3	68.2	89.2	87.4	85.7
Family workers	0.5	(0.2)	0.3	4.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	2.8	.	0.3	1.6
<b>Females</b>											
Employers and self-employed	9.6	3.9	6.4	21.7	13.3	5.9	7.1	16.1	6.1	7.8	8.4
Employees	86.2	94.3	92.2	61.5	83.0	91.7	91.2	78.1	92.6	90.6	87.5
Family workers	4.2	1.8	1.4	16.8	3.7	2.3	1.7	5.8	(1.3)	1.6	4.1



Table 16

## Employment by professional status

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
1 143	304	438	3 137	17 276	22 350	27	162	22 539	602	Employers and self-employed
3 578	2 047	3 668	24 427	100 362	133 229	129	2 100	135 458	3 180	Employees
110	16	19	108	2 123	2 640	.	9	2 649	97	Family workers
66	0	0	39	108	149	0	1	150	0	Non responses
4 898	2 367	4 125	27 711	119 869	158 368	157	2 271	160 796	3 879	All in employment
<b>Males</b>										
684	212	327	2 292	12 505	16 251	19	116	16 387	403	Employers and self-employed
1 939	1 024	1 808	12 941	56 300	73 712	64	1 089	74 865	1 733	Employees
37	9	14	37	719	887	.	(3)	890	36	Family workers
26	0	0	24	45	71	0	0	71	0	Non responses
2 686	1 244	2 150	15 294	69 570	90 921	83	1 209	92 213	2 172	All in employment
<b>Females</b>										
459	93	111	845	4 771	6 098	8	46	6 152	199	Employers and self-employed
1 639	1 023	1 860	11 486	44 062	59 518	65	1 011	60 594	1 447	Employees
73	7	.	71	1 403	1 753	.	5	1 759	61	Family workers
40	0	0	15	63	78	0	0	78	0	Non responses
2 211	1 123	1 976	12 418	50 299	67 447	73	1 063	68 583	1 707	All in employment
<i>Percentages of the male and/or female population in employment (Non responses not considered)</i>										
P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
23.7	12.9	10.6	11.3	14.4	14.1	17.3	7.1	14.0	15.5	Employers and self-employed
74.1	86.5	88.9	88.3	83.8	84.2	82.3	92.5	84.3	82.0	Employees
2.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.7	.	0.4	1.6	2.5	Family workers
<b>Males</b>										
25.7	17.0	15.2	15.0	18.0	17.9	23.1	9.6	17.8	18.5	Employers and self-employed
72.9	82.3	84.1	84.7	81.0	81.1	76.6	90.1	81.2	79.8	Employees
1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	.	(0.3)	1.0	1.7	Family workers
<b>Females</b>										
21.1	8.3	5.6	6.8	9.5	9.1	10.8	4.3	9.0	11.7	Employers and self-employed
75.5	91.1	94.1	92.6	87.7	88.3	88.7	95.2	88.5	84.8	Employees
3.4	0.6	.	0.6	2.8	2.6	.	0.5	2.6	3.6	Family workers

Table 17

## Employment by economic activity

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	79	99	958	671	992	971	130	1 095	4	240	223
Industry (C-F)	1 064	686	12 180	888	4 446	6 152	476	6 653	38	1 582	1 106
Mining and quarrying (C)	9	(3)	146	16	62	46	6	66	.	10	10
Manufacturing (D)	773	490	8 630	557	2 713	4 392	292	4 825	21	1 091	758
Electricity/gaz/water supply (E)	29	11	306	38	93	190	11	166	(1)	31	30
Construction (F)	252	182	3 098	277	1 578	1 524	166	1 596	15	449	308
Services (G-Q)	2 978	1 922	23 187	2 387	9 011	16 256	1 050	13 182	139	5 516	2 354
Wholesale and retail/repairs (G)	588	380	5 179	678	2 350	3 072	235	3 351	23	1 196	582
Hotels and restaurants (H)	136	68	1 210	253	926	793	108	773	9	286	215
Transports/communications (I)	311	183	1 981	251	864	1 551	101	1 172	12	448	249
Financial intermediation (J)	158	92	1 330	108	385	721	69	669	18	272	139
Real estate/business activit.(K)	349	249	2 900	196	1 017	2 188	144	1 480	13	927	250
Public administration (L)	413	159	2 984	293	924	2 159	78	1 838	20	527	228
Other services (M-Q)	1 023	790	7 602	609	2 544	5 772	316	3 899	43	1 860	692
Non responses	0	9	0	0	0	10	12	0	0	521	0
All in employment	4 120	2 716	36 325	3 946	14 450	23 388	1 668	20 930	181	7 860	3 683
<b>Males</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	58	74	622	384	724	670	116	759	3	166	119
Industry (C-F)	860	516	9 268	704	3 666	4 673	372	5 071	33	1 289	875
Mining and quarrying (C)	8	(3)	133	15	58	40	6	58	.	(9)	9
Manufacturing (D)	591	334	6 176	387	2 029	3 102	198	3 369	17	852	560
Electricity/gaz/water supply (E)	24	11	251	30	79	152	9	142	(1)	23	25
Construction (F)	238	169	2 708	271	1 501	1 379	159	1 501	14	406	280
Services (G-Q)	1 460	854	10 534	1 370	4 670	7 556	494	7 393	73	2 772	1 067
Wholesale and retail/repairs (G)	304	207	2 402	422	1 299	1 695	125	2 089	13	665	261
Hotels and restaurants (H)	65	27	500	144	487	429	44	413	5	128	75
Transports/communications (I)	242	131	1 409	208	692	1 114	76	940	9	337	191
Financial intermediation (J)	94	43	646	56	242	333	29	419	10	156	73
Real estate/business activit.(K)	194	157	1 509	108	519	1 186	78	860	7	561	118
Public administration (L)	240	79	1 689	196	568	1 131	46	1 202	13	351	135
Other services (M-Q)	321	209	2 378	235	861	1 668	97	1 470	16	573	213
Non responses	0	6	0	0	0	5	6	0	0	265	0
All in employment	2 378	1 451	20 423	2 457	9 060	12 904	988	13 223	110	4 492	2 061
<b>Females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	21	25	336	287	269	301	14	335	(1)	74	104
Industry (C-F)	203	170	2 912	184	780	1 479	104	1 583	5	292	231
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	13	.	(5)	(6)	.	8	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	182	156	2 454	170	684	1 290	94	1 456	3	239	198
Electricity/gaz/water supply (E)	6	.	55	8	14	38	.	24	.	(8)	4
Construction (F)	15	13	390	5	78	145	7	95	(1)	43	28
Services (G-Q)	1 518	1 068	12 653	1 018	4 341	8 700	555	5 789	66	2 744	1 287
Wholesale and retail/repairs (G)	283	173	2 777	256	1 051	1 377	110	1 262	11	531	320
Hotels and restaurants (H)	71	40	710	109	439	364	64	360	4	157	140
Transports/communications (I)	68	53	572	43	172	437	25	232	3	110	58
Financial intermediation (J)	64	49	684	51	142	388	39	250	8	116	66
Real estate/business activit.(K)	155	92	1 390	87	498	1 002	66	619	6	367	132
Public administration (L)	173	80	1 295	97	356	1 029	32	636	7	176	93
Other services (M-Q)	702	581	5 225	375	1 683	4 104	219	2 429	27	1 287	478
Non responses	0	3	0	0	0	4	6	0	0	257	0
All in employment	1 742	1 266	15 901	1 489	5 390	10 484	680	7 708	71	3 367	1 622

Table 17

## Employment by economic activity

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
614	147	120	424	5 453	6 767	14	97	6 878	181	Agriculture (A-B)
1 708	660	1 005	7 024	36 065	45 668	35	494	46 197	933	Industry (C-F)
18	(4)	9	101	379	509	.	34	543	(3)	Mining and quarrying (C)
1 072	481	743	4 732	25 045	31 567	24	295	31 886	636	Manufacturing (D)
28	22	31	200	909	1 189	1	19	1 209	26	Electricity/gaz/water supply (E)
591	153	222	1 992	9 732	12 403	10	146	12 559	267	Construction (F)
2 576	1 555	2 998	20 190	77 803	105 300	108	1 678	107 086	2 617	Services (G-Q)
711	281	500	4 273	17 568	23 399	22	352	23 773	591	Wholesale and retail/repairs (G)
254	78	117	1 139	4 788	6 364	7	74	6 445	118	Hotels and restaurants (H)
177	175	281	1 900	7 039	9 655	11	168	9 835	219	Transports/communications (I)
91	50	80	1 197	3 902	5 379	6	50	5 436	187	Financial intermediation (J)
206	236	495	3 068	9 709	13 717	13	206	13 935	344	Real estate/business activit.(K)
312	115	215	1 715	9 599	11 981	7	146	12 134	206	Public administration (L)
825	621	1 309	6 899	25 198	34 805	42	682	35 528	952	Other services (M-Q)
0	6	3	72	549	632	0	2	634	148	Non responses
4 898	2 367	4 125	27 711	119 869	158 368	157	2 271	160 796	3 879	All in employment
<b>Males</b>										
298	103	91	329	3 639	4 517	11	73	4 601	115	Agriculture (A-B)
1 203	500	778	5 542	27 810	35 351	27	395	35 773	729	Industry (C-F)
17	(4)	.	87	342	455	.	27	482	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
595	336	550	3 507	17 824	22 601	17	219	22 837	470	Manufacturing (D)
25	17	21	145	749	955	.	15	972	23	Electricity/gaz/water supply (E)
566	143	200	1 803	8 896	11 339	9	133	11 482	234	Construction (F)
1 185	638	1 278	9 380	37 841	50 723	46	740	51 508	1 244	Services (G-Q)
395	144	270	2 148	9 391	12 439	11	194	12 644	312	Wholesale and retail/repairs (G)
98	22	55	472	2 267	2 964	3	26	2 993	44	Hotels and restaurants (H)
140	125	202	1 425	5 276	7 242	7	118	7 366	144	Transports/communications (I)
56	15	32	576	2 074	2 782	3	25	2 810	109	Financial intermediation (J)
102	139	308	1 813	5 272	7 660	8	126	7 793	212	Real estate/business activit.(K)
198	55	111	942	5 628	6 956	4	77	7 037	117	Public administration (L)
196	138	300	2 005	7 932	10 680	10	174	10 865	305	Other services (M-Q)
0	4	2	43	280	330	0	1	331	85	Non responses
2 686	1 244	2 150	15 294	69 570	90 921	83	1 209	92 213	2 172	All in employment
<b>Females</b>										
315	44	28	96	1 814	2 250	3	25	2 278	66	Agriculture (A-B)
505	160	226	1 482	8 255	10 317	8	100	10 425	204	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	14	37	.	.	7	60	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
477	144	193	1 225	7 221	8 966	7	76	9 050	167	Manufacturing (D)
(3)	5	10	55	160	233	.	(3)	237	(4)	Electricity/gaz/water supply (E)
25	10	21	189	836	1 064	.	13	1 078	33	Construction (F)
1 391	917	1 720	10 810	39 962	54 578	63	938	55 578	1 373	Services (G-Q)
316	137	230	2 125	8 176	10 960	11	158	11 129	279	Wholesale and retail/repairs (G)
155	56	62	667	2 521	3 400	3	48	3 452	74	Hotels and restaurants (H)
37	49	79	475	1 764	2 413	4	50	2 468	74	Transports/communications (I)
35	35	48	621	1 828	2 597	4	25	2 626	77	Financial intermediation (J)
104	97	186	1 255	4 437	6 057	5	80	6 142	132	Real estate/business activit.(K)
114	60	105	773	3 970	5 025	3	69	5 097	89	Public administration (L)
629	482	1 009	4 894	17 266	24 125	32	508	24 664	647	Other services (M-Q)
0	2	1	29	269	302	0	1	303	64	Non responses
2 211	1 123	1 976	12 418	50 299	67 447	73	1 063	68 583	1 707	All in employment

Table 18

## Employment by occupation

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	428	198	2 081	398	1 137	1 744	194	906	11	949	294
Professionals (2)	763	352	4 631	474	1 667	2 457	251	2 163	29	1 303	355
Technicians (3)	467	548	7 427	268	1 378	4 085	110	3 445	32	1 357	519
Clerks (4)	651	307	4 649	453	1 417	3 307	217	2 880	27	900	522
Services and sales workers (5)	460	406	4 145	501	2 044	2 950	244	3 307	18	976	517
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	81	70	753	659	685	991	108	677	5	145	202
Craft/related trades workers (7)	509	299	6 349	627	2 441	3 132	224	3 729	22	738	643
Plant and machine operators (8)	267	179	2 703	300	1 536	2 545	177	1 979	14	481	299
Elementary operators (9)	443	337	2 926	229	2 068	1 852	136	1 844	21	655	320
Armed forces (0)	42	14	219	39	77	281	8	.	.	40	12
Non responses	9	6	442	0	0	44	0	0	0	316	0
All in employment	4 120	2 716	36 325	3 946	14 450	23 388	1 668	20 930	181	7 860	3 683
<b>Males</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	291	150	1 517	297	772	1 136	126	776	8	709	205
Professionals (2)	344	207	2 923	252	845	1 532	121	1 001	18	766	175
Technicians (3)	292	251	3 136	141	820	1 986	64	2 136	18	660	273
Clerks (4)	250	90	1 503	191	559	796	56	1 310	12	276	175
Services and sales workers (5)	163	83	1 033	243	852	775	82	1 704	8	310	168
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	64	59	516	376	507	716	99	483	4	100	107
Craft/related trades workers (7)	468	284	5 739	540	2 253	2 878	210	3 162	22	694	580
Plant and machine operators (8)	229	133	2 270	272	1 300	2 035	131	1 557	13	425	248
Elementary operators (9)	232	178	1 324	109	1 077	755	90	1 094	6	347	117
Armed forces (0)	40	13	213	36	73	257	7	.	.	36	12
Non responses	5	3	250	0	0	38	0	0	0	169	0
All in employment	2 378	1 451	20 423	2 457	9 060	12 904	988	13 223	110	4 492	2 061
<b>Females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	137	48	564	101	365	608	68	130	3	240	88
Professionals (2)	418	145	1 708	221	822	925	130	1 162	11	537	180
Technicians (3)	175	297	4 291	127	558	2 099	45	1 309	15	697	246
Clerks (4)	401	217	3 145	261	858	2 511	161	1 570	15	623	347
Services and sales workers (5)	297	323	3 112	257	1 192	2 175	162	1 603	10	666	349
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	18	11	237	283	178	275	9	194	(1)	45	95
Craft/related trades workers (7)	41	15	611	87	187	254	14	567	(1)	44	63
Plant and machine operators (8)	38	46	433	28	235	509	45	422	(1)	56	50
Elementary operators (9)	211	159	1 602	120	991	1 097	45	750	14	308	203
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	(3)	(5)	23	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	3	3	192	0	0	7	0	0	0	147	0
All in employment	1 742	1 266	15 901	1 489	5 390	10 484	680	7 708	71	3 367	1 622

Table 18

## Employment by occupation

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
330	225	193	4 216	8 299	13 304	10	188	13 502	232	Legislators and managers (1)
322	447	689	4 463	14 388	20 365	22	235	20 622	609	Professionals (2)
367	376	836	2 433	19 562	23 647	22	508	24 176	826	Technicians (3)
473	201	428	4 461	15 245	20 893	14	206	21 113	527	Clerks (4)
643	278	735	4 215	15 582	21 439	32	479	21 950	477	Services and sales workers (5)
542	136	111	274	4 326	5 440	11	86	5 537	182	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
1 084	303	455	3 208	19 174	23 763	24	242	24 029	602	Craft/related trades workers (7)
424	209	451	2 122	10 634	13 686	11	182	13 879	183	Plant and machine operators (8)
682	176	214	2 149	11 123	14 052	11	132	14 196	218	Elementary operators (9)
31	12	10	116	721	900	.	12	912	(4)	Armed forces (0)
0	5	4	54	816	880	0	0	880	20	Non responses
4 898	2 367	4 125	27 711	119 869	158 368	157	2 271	160 796	3 879	All in employment
<b>Males</b>										
226	165	134	2 797	5 932	9 309	7	141	9 457	177	Legislators and managers (1)
144	188	336	2 432	8 058	11 286	11	136	11 433	409	Professionals (2)
200	169	445	1 275	9 753	11 864	10	237	12 111	394	Technicians (3)
182	36	112	1 233	5 157	6 783	2	57	6 843	154	Clerks (4)
227	62	152	1 267	5 384	7 129	10	140	7 278	137	Services and sales workers (5)
265	91	86	244	2 952	3 718	8	64	3 791	123	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
826	276	431	2 988	17 107	21 350	20	226	21 597	531	Craft/related trades workers (7)
328	163	370	1 803	8 701	11 279	9	154	11 442	151	Plant and machine operators (8)
259	80	72	1 115	5 381	6 855	6	42	6 903	79	Elementary operators (9)
30	12	10	106	680	844	.	10	854	(3)	Armed forces (0)
0	3	2	33	465	503	0	0	503	12	Non responses
2 686	1 244	2 150	15 294	69 570	90 921	83	1 209	92 213	2 172	All in employment
<b>Females</b>										
103	60	59	1 419	2 367	3 995	3	47	4 045	54	Legislators and managers (1)
178	258	352	2 031	6 329	9 079	11	99	9 189	201	Professionals (2)
167	207	391	1 158	9 809	11 783	12	270	12 065	431	Technicians (3)
291	165	316	3 228	10 088	14 110	12	148	14 270	372	Clerks (4)
416	216	583	2 948	10 198	14 309	23	340	14 672	340	Services and sales workers (5)
276	45	25	31	1 373	1 722	3	22	1 746	59	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
258	27	24	220	2 067	2 413	4	16	2 433	71	Craft/related trades workers (7)
96	46	81	319	1 932	2 407	1	28	2 437	32	Plant and machine operators (8)
424	96	142	1 034	5 742	7 197	6	90	7 293	139	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	42	56	.	(2)	58	.	Armed forces (0)
0	2	2	21	351	376	0	0	376	8	Non responses
2 211	1 123	1 976	12 418	50 299	67 447	73	1 063	68 583	1 707	All in employment

Table 19

## Employment by place of work (work from home)

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Usually work from home	225	138	1 570	80	77	940	.	781	16	450	396
Sometimes work from home	424	420	2 846	135	126	569	.	608	11	.	247
Never work from home	3 471	2 154	31 643	3 731	14 247	21 869	.	19 516	154	6 754	3 041
Non responses	0	4	266	0	0	10	1 668	25	0	655	0
All in employment	4 120	2 716	36 325	3 946	14 450	23 388	1 668	20 930	181	7 860	3 683
	<b>Males</b>										
Usually work from home	128	73	834	39	31	524	.	462	9	262	206
Sometimes work from home	247	276	1 877	67	76	423	.	424	8	.	169
Never work from home	2 003	1 099	17 582	2 352	8 953	11 950	.	12 323	93	3 903	1 686
Non responses	0	3	130	0	0	7	988	14	0	328	0
All in employment	2 378	1 451	20 423	2 457	9 060	12 904	988	13 223	110	4 492	2 061
	<b>Females</b>										
Usually work from home	96	66	736	41	46	416	.	319	7	189	190
Sometimes work from home	177	144	969	68	50	146	.	184	3	.	78
Never work from home	1 468	1 054	14 060	1 379	5 294	9 919	.	7 193	61	2 851	1 355
Non responses	0	2	136	0	0	3	680	11	0	327	0
All in employment	1 742	1 266	15 901	1 489	5 390	10 484	680	7 708	71	3 367	1 622

Table 19

## Employment by place of work (work from home)

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
116	211	321	683	4 780	6 002	11	165	6 178	265	Usually work from home
145	154	191	5 923	5 131	11 800	14	74	11 889	1 162	Sometimes work from home
4 637	1 998	3 312	19 235	107 329	135 761	131	2 012	137 904	2 452	Never work from home
0	5	301	1 870	2 629	4 805	0	20	4 825	0	Non responses
4 898	2 367	4 125	27 711	119 869	158 368	157	2 271	160 796	3 879	All in employment
<b>Males</b>										
34	107	165	233	2 597	3 107	6	102	3 216	114	Usually work from home
83	102	128	3 664	3 409	7 543	9	52	7 604	756	Sometimes work from home
2 569	1 033	1 688	10 302	62 094	77 535	68	1 045	78 648	1 302	Never work from home
0	3	169	1 094	1 470	2 736	0	9	2 745	0	Non responses
2 686	1 244	2 150	15 294	69 570	90 921	83	1 209	92 213	2 172	All in employment
<b>Females</b>										
81	104	156	450	2 183	2 895	5	62	2 963	151	Usually work from home
62	52	64	2 259	1 722	4 257	6	22	4 285	406	Sometimes work from home
2 068	965	1 624	8 933	45 236	58 226	63	967	59 256	1 150	Never work from home
0	2	133	776	1 159	2 069	0	11	2 080	0	Non responses
2 211	1 123	1 976	12 418	50 299	67 447	73	1 063	68 583	1 707	All in employment

Table 20

## Male population, aged 15 to 59 years, in employment by occupation and educational attainment level

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	Males										
Legislators and managers (1)	274	143	1 371	263	700	1 099	116	710	8	670	197
Less than upper secondary (L)	45	12	98	94	327	199	.	220	(1)	119	4
Upper secondary level (M)	91	77	591	121	169	409	.	365	4	317	114
Third level (H)	138	53	613	48	205	491	.	124	3	207	78
Non responses	0	1	69	0	0	0	116	2	0	27	0
Professionals (2)	330	195	2 705	233	797	1 477	114	907	17	738	167
Less than upper secondary (L)	10	.	33	.	6	67	.	17	.	20	.
Upper secondary level (M)	33	39	376	11	30	220	.	118	(1)	144	43
Third level (H)	287	153	2 205	221	761	1 190	.	771	17	555	123
Non responses	0	1	90	0	0	0	114	0	0	19	0
Technicians (3)	287	241	3 006	137	791	1 974	61	2 056	17	645	269
Less than upper secondary (L)	61	19	216	6	182	275	.	275	.	87	15
Upper secondary level (M)	116	151	1 641	77	262	937	.	1 546	15	359	206
Third level (H)	110	70	1 022	54	346	761	.	231	2	168	48
Non responses	0	1	127	0	0	0	61	4	0	31	0
Clerks (4)	244	86	1 442	185	544	792	55	1 275	12	272	173
Less than upper secondary (L)	60	19	181	28	184	275	.	386	4	83	18
Upper secondary level (M)	106	57	964	132	191	395	.	806	8	137	142
Third level (H)	79	7	228	25	170	122	.	78	.	33	13
Non responses	0	3	70	0	0	0	55	4	0	19	0
Services and sales workers (5)	160	82	1 000	235	825	770	80	1 592	8	304	164
Less than upper secondary (L)	60	27	181	81	504	247	.	869	3	102	32
Upper secondary level (M)	81	44	611	133	214	462	.	673	5	154	123
Third level (H)	20	9	150	22	108	60	.	40	.	20	8
Non responses	0	2	59	0	0	0	80	10	0	29	0
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	58	52	453	275	434	674	76	393	4	96	88
Less than upper secondary (L)	32	19	103	220	373	260	.	297	2	49	28
Upper secondary level (M)	21	32	252	49	43	377	.	74	2	33	49
Third level (H)	5	.	84	5	17	37	.	(6)	.	.	11
Non responses	0	0	15	0	0	0	76	16	0	10	0
Craft/related trades workers (7)	461	278	5 549	517	2 178	2 856	203	3 036	22	681	577
Less than upper secondary (L)	251	49	1 003	305	1 602	1 011	.	2 204	11	310	117
Upper secondary level (M)	191	216	3 604	193	316	1 753	.	764	10	320	419
Third level (H)	19	11	727	19	260	92	.	26	.	13	40
Non responses	0	1	214	0	0	0	203	42	0	38	0
Plant and machine operators (8)	228	126	2 189	256	1 239	2 022	125	1 516	13	413	246
Less than upper secondary (L)	139	60	560	150	924	963	.	1 060	8	241	80
Upper secondary level (M)	83	62	1 428	99	200	1 000	.	432	4	140	157
Third level (H)	6	.	104	7	115	59	.	10	.	(10)	8
Non responses	0	3	97	0	0	0	125	14	0	23	0
Elementary operators (9)	229	171	1 229	101	1 031	748	85	1 032	6	340	116
Less than upper secondary (L)	131	92	416	69	828	400	.	801	4	192	38
Upper secondary level (M)	88	68	635	29	131	321	.	192	(1)	93	75
Third level (H)	10	(3)	66	(4)	72	27	.	10	.	(7)	3
Non responses	0	8	112	0	0	0	85	29	1	47	0
Armed forces (0)	40	13	213	35	70	257	7	.	.	36	12
Less than upper secondary (L)	14	.	24	.	16	72	.	.	.	(10)	.
Upper secondary level (M)	22	8	150	12	26	136	.	.	.	18	9
Third level (H)	(3)	.	31	22	28	49	.	.	.	(6)	.
Non responses	0	0	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	2	0
All in employment	2 316	1 388	19 401	2 237	8 609	12 705	922	12 519	107	4 362	2 008
Less than upper secondary (L)	807	302	2 891	956	4 946	3 786	.	6 129	33	1 258	334
Upper secondary level (M)	833	756	10 371	856	1 582	6 030	.	4 971	49	1 767	1 338
Third level (H)	677	312	5 258	426	2 080	2 888	.	1 296	22	1 061	335
Non responses	0	18	880	0	0	1	922	122	2	275	0



Table 20

**Male population, aged 15 to 59 years, in employment by occupation and educational attainment level**

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males</b>										
192	157	124	2 620	5 494	8 643	6	131	8 780	161	Legislators and managers (1)
142	30	14	150	1 185	1 454	1	9	1 464	10	Less than upper secondary (L)
29	43	53	1 242	2 131	3 624	3	63	3 689	67	Upper secondary level (M)
19	84	57	1 038	1 962	3 158	3	58	3 219	84	Third level (H)
2	0	0	191	215	407	0	1	408	0	Non responses
132	182	311	2 287	7 566	10 592	10	127	10 729	383	Professionals (2)
7	7	9	17	168	197	.	(1)	198	12	Less than upper secondary (L)
13	39	66	471	1 016	1 603	1	24	1 628	97	Upper secondary level (M)
113	136	235	1 722	6 159	8 490	8	98	8 597	274	Third level (H)
0	0	1	77	223	302	0	4	305	0	Non responses
188	163	415	1 194	9 457	11 443	9	223	11 676	367	Technicians (3)
82	23	47	41	1 217	1 329	2	8	1 339	28	Less than upper secondary (L)
80	59	199	599	5 222	6 248	5	94	6 348	206	Upper secondary level (M)
25	82	169	484	2 795	3 571	2	121	3 694	132	Third level (H)
0	0	0	70	223	295	0	0	295	1	Non responses
178	35	105	1 175	5 021	6 571	2	55	6 628	143	Clerks (4)
109	11	29	114	1 311	1 500	.	9	1 510	41	Less than upper secondary (L)
57	17	61	761	2 822	3 833	.	34	3 868	83	Upper secondary level (M)
10	7	15	191	739	977	.	12	989	19	Third level (H)
1	0	0	108	149	261	0	1	261	0	Non responses
215	61	148	1 206	5 179	6 851	9	133	6 992	132	Services and sales workers (5)
170	16	26	130	2 183	2 447	4	24	2 475	25	Less than upper secondary (L)
39	35	107	833	2 397	3 514	4	87	3 604	88	Upper secondary level (M)
(4)	10	15	125	420	591	.	22	613	18	Third level (H)
2	0	0	118	179	299	0	1	300	1	Non responses
120	79	60	211	2 477	3 074	7	55	3 136	99	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
98	30	27	59	1 272	1 597	4	13	1 613	17	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	42	28	111	897	1 116	3	38	1 157	59	Upper secondary level (M)
.	6	.	19	170	198	.	(4)	202	22	Third level (H)
19	0	1	23	138	162	0	1	163	0	Non responses
794	270	402	2 831	16 626	20 654	18	216	20 889	499	Craft/related trades workers (7)
727	74	120	307	7 311	8 092	6	30	8 128	137	Less than upper secondary (L)
25	186	263	2 121	7 588	10 381	12	179	10 572	303	Upper secondary level (M)
(3)	9	17	200	1 190	1 438	.	7	1 445	58	Third level (H)
39	0	2	204	537	744	0	1	744	2	Non responses
310	161	349	1 676	8 463	10 871	9	147	11 027	142	Plant and machine operators (8)
279	63	119	300	4 319	4 949	6	35	4 991	39	Less than upper secondary (L)
21	89	208	943	3 554	4 866	2	105	4 972	92	Upper secondary level (M)
.	9	22	65	320	416	.	7	423	(9)	Third level (H)
10	0	0	368	269	641	0	0	641	2	Non responses
236	77	67	1 009	5 130	6 478	5	40	6 523	65	Elementary operators (9)
199	33	28	292	3 043	3 524	5	11	3 539	27	Less than upper secondary (L)
13	40	34	527	1 590	2 247	.	23	2 271	34	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(4)	.	48	200	258	.	(3)	262	(4)	Third level (H)
23	0	2	142	297	448	0	2	450	0	Non responses
30	12	10	106	676	840	.	10	850	(3)	Armed forces (0)
17	.	.	.	155	162	.	.	162	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
8	(4)	.	61	374	457	.	5	462	.	Upper secondary level (M)
5	7	.	29	131	192	.	(4)	196	.	Third level (H)
0	0	0	12	16	29	0	0	29	0	Non responses
2 395	1 199	1 994	14 347	66 543	86 508	75	1 138	87 721	2 005	All in employment
1 831	288	420	1 420	22 304	25 401	29	141	25 571	340	Less than upper secondary (L)
288	555	1 021	7 685	27 786	38 103	31	651	38 786	1 035	Upper secondary level (M)
180	356	545	3 925	14 152	19 360	15	335	19 709	624	Third level (H)
97	1	7	1 318	2 301	3 645	0	10	3 655	6	Non responses

**Table 21**  
**Female population, aged 15 to 59 years, in employment by occupation and educational attainment level**

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	129	46	520	91	325	582	64	119	3	227	85
Less than upper secondary (L)	32	7	65	34	184	123	.	28	(1)	45	5
Upper secondary level (M)	46	23	289	46	69	213	.	60	(1)	109	52
Third level (H)	51	16	142	11	72	246	.	32	(1)	68	28
Non responses	0	0	24	0	0	0	64	0	0	5	0
Professionals (2)	415	139	1 652	218	802	905	125	1 128	10	529	178
Less than upper secondary (L)	5	.	29	.	6	26	.	8	.	11	.
Upper secondary level (M)	49	18	237	16	15	92	.	456	.	79	53
Third level (H)	361	119	1 332	203	782	788	.	663	10	430	124
Non responses	0	0	53	0	0	0	125	1	0	10	0
Technicians (3)	173	289	4 228	127	553	2 087	44	1 293	14	688	244
Less than upper secondary (L)	19	18	447	.	81	187	.	146	.	82	17
Upper secondary level (M)	60	119	2 599	70	169	670	.	919	12	446	193
Third level (H)	93	149	1 044	55	303	1 230	.	222	2	142	34
Non responses	0	2	137	0	0	0	44	6	0	19	0
Clerks (4)	397	209	3 078	259	846	2 495	158	1 551	15	617	344
Less than upper secondary (L)	70	27	409	16	190	558	.	280	4	180	34
Upper secondary level (M)	203	162	2 240	207	331	1 457	.	1 164	10	330	291
Third level (H)	123	19	280	36	326	480	.	102	(1)	66	19
Non responses	0	2	148	0	0	0	158	5	0	41	0
Services and sales workers (5)	293	319	3 033	251	1 161	2 145	158	1 533	10	660	345
Less than upper secondary (L)	104	82	677	91	634	873	.	791	5	251	94
Upper secondary level (M)	164	219	1 999	144	347	1 161	.	685	5	324	243
Third level (H)	26	13	213	16	180	112	.	46	.	37	8
Non responses	0	4	144	0	0	0	158	11	0	49	0
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	14	9	221	214	147	253	7	173	(1)	44	82
Less than upper secondary (L)	8	(3)	51	190	134	138	.	132	.	27	42
Upper secondary level (M)	5	(4)	144	23	7	100	.	30	.	14	37
Third level (H)	.	.	18	.	6	14	.	.	.	.	2
Non responses	0	1	8	0	0	0	7	8	0	2	0
Craft/related trades workers (7)	40	15	598	83	183	249	14	555	(1)	44	63
Less than upper secondary (L)	20	6	176	56	140	123	.	406	.	20	31
Upper secondary level (M)	16	9	352	24	23	106	.	135	.	17	30
Third level (H)	(4)	.	44	(3)	19	20	.	9	.	.	2
Non responses	0	0	25	0	0	0	14	6	0	2	0
Plant and machine operators (8)	37	46	421	28	232	507	45	418	(1)	55	50
Less than upper secondary (L)	18	25	165	19	181	289	.	314	(1)	33	30
Upper secondary level (M)	17	18	217	8	35	201	.	94	.	19	20
Third level (H)	.	.	16	.	16	16	.	(4)	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	23	0	0	0	45	5	0	2	0
Elementary operators (9)	208	153	1 488	115	941	1 061	43	725	14	300	201
Less than upper secondary (L)	142	87	669	77	798	711	.	552	12	196	122
Upper secondary level (M)	61	57	657	30	93	327	.	143	2	74	77
Third level (H)	5	(4)	55	8	49	23	.	9	.	(5)	2
Non responses	0	6	108	0	0	0	43	20	0	25	0
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	(3)	(5)	23	.	.	.	.	.
Less than upper secondary (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Upper secondary level (M)	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	.	.
Third level (H)	.	.	.	.	.	(6)	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in employment	1 711	1 230	15 429	1 388	5 194	10 314	659	7 495	69	3 311	1 592
Less than upper secondary (L)	421	258	2 749	486	2 350	3 035	.	2 656	24	885	376
Upper secondary level (M)	625	633	8 829	569	1 092	4 343	.	3 686	30	1 465	996
Third level (H)	665	325	3 160	333	1 753	2 935	.	1 090	14	786	221
Non responses	0	15	691	0	.	1	659	62	1	175	0

**Table 21**  
**Female population, aged 15 to 59 years, in employment by occupation and educational attainment level**

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Females</b>										
92	57	55	1 362	2 204	3 759	3	44	3 806	50	Legislators and managers (1)
67	6	.	84	557	691	.	(2)	694	(5)	Less than upper secondary (L)
12	15	16	730	866	1 682	.	18	1 701	32	Upper secondary level (M)
11	35	30	458	686	1 201	1	24	1 226	13	Third level (H)
2	0	0	89	95	185	0	0	185	0	Non responses
173	253	330	1 959	6 171	8 817	10	94	8 921	194	Professionals (2)
7	7	.	.	99	115	.	(1)	117	11	Less than upper secondary (L)
14	35	45	266	1 031	1 375	1	13	1 389	75	Upper secondary level (M)
152	211	280	1 628	4 852	7 082	9	77	7 168	107	Third level (H)
0	0	0	56	189	245	0	2	247	0	Non responses
166	204	374	1 117	9 694	11 600	11	261	11 872	418	Technicians (3)
42	28	29	61	1 049	1 159	3	(4)	1 166	43	Less than upper secondary (L)
52	115	120	577	5 234	6 120	5	77	6 202	308	Upper secondary level (M)
72	61	224	406	3 204	4 039	3	180	4 222	67	Third level (H)
0	0	1	73	206	282	0	0	282	0	Non responses
283	163	298	3 107	9 947	13 819	11	142	13 972	354	Clerks (4)
146	34	52	259	1 906	2 261	6	14	2 280	58	Less than upper secondary (L)
121	64	203	2 238	6 210	9 019	4	99	9 122	276	Upper secondary level (M)
16	65	43	412	1 477	1 987	.	29	2 017	20	Third level (H)
1	0	0	197	353	552	0	0	553	1	Non responses
397	208	551	2 817	9 944	13 882	21	322	14 226	312	Services and sales workers (5)
324	63	115	515	3 815	4 618	14	53	4 685	105	Less than upper secondary (L)
56	122	396	1 755	5 105	7 620	7	238	7 865	185	Upper secondary level (M)
6	24	39	222	652	942	.	29	971	21	Third level (H)
10	0	1	324	373	702	0	3	705	2	Non responses
154	41	18	26	1 136	1 404	2	18	1 424	50	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
106	12	.	.	652	857	1	(5)	863	16	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	25	10	15	363	415	.	11	427	32	Upper secondary level (M)
.	5	.	.	49	57	.	(2)	59	.	Third level (H)
47	0	0	1	73	75	0	0	75	0	Non responses
248	26	23	207	2 019	2 347	4	15	2 366	68	Craft/related trades workers (7)
231	8	.	68	1 156	1 292	3	(2)	1 297	33	Less than upper secondary (L)
8	16	17	104	704	857	.	12	870	32	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	17	104	125	.	.	126	.	Third level (H)
9	0	0	18	56	73	0	0	73	0	Non responses
95	45	76	309	1 906	2 365	1	27	2 393	30	Plant and machine operators (8)
85	16	32	104	1 132	1 313	.	7	1 321	16	Less than upper secondary (L)
6	25	40	158	635	860	.	18	878	12	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(3)	.	11	60	77	.	(1)	78	.	Third level (H)
4	0	0	36	79	115	0	0	116	0	Non responses
376	91	129	942	5 448	6 788	5	83	6 876	124	Elementary operators (9)
313	43	60	366	3 558	4 147	4	33	4 184	69	Less than upper secondary (L)
14	44	61	425	1 492	2 065	.	46	2 111	52	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(4)	.	36	154	209	.	(2)	212	.	Third level (H)
48	0	2	115	245	367	0	2	369	1	Non responses
.	.	.	.	42	56	.	(2)	58	.	Armed forces (0)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	Third level (H)
0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	Non responses
1 984	1 090	1 856	11 877	48 849	65 201	68	1 008	66 277	1 605	All in employment
1 322	217	313	1 477	14 035	16 569	32	122	16 723	358	Less than upper secondary (L)
284	462	909	6 285	21 812	30 207	20	533	30 760	1 007	Upper secondary level (M)
257	411	630	3 201	11 293	15 782	16	346	16 144	236	Third level (H)
120	0	4	914	1 709	2 642	0	7	2 649	5	Non responses



**EMPLOYMENT**

**Self-employment**

Table 22

## Self-employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	23	(3)	53	34	87	31	7	147	.	32	8
Less than upper secondary (L)	(3)	.	11	13	47	.	.	54	.	13	.
Upper secondary level (M)	12	.	33	19	24	21	.	86	.	12	7
Third level (H)	8	.	.	.	15	(7)	.	(5)	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	5	0	0	0	7	2	0	5	0
25-49 years	398	122	2 308	719	1 602	1 558	175	3 409	11	510	268
Less than upper secondary (L)	96	15	178	328	911	326	.	1 479	2	100	41
Upper secondary level (M)	151	74	999	256	309	768	.	1 392	5	235	148
Third level (H)	151	32	1 035	136	383	464	.	519	3	159	79
Non responses	0	1	96	0	0	0	175	19	0	16	0
50-59 years	113	74	864	306	674	651	67	1 015	4	195	91
Less than upper secondary (L)	43	18	83	223	539	218	.	659	(1)	54	24
Upper secondary level (M)	38	38	335	54	58	281	.	230	2	76	47
Third level (H)	32	16	368	29	77	153	.	99	(1)	53	21
Non responses	0	1	78	0	0	0	67	26	0	11	0
All Self-employed aged 15-59	535	199	3 225	1 059	2 363	2 240	249	4 571	14	737	367
Less than upper secondary (L)	142	34	272	563	1 497	546	.	2 192	3	167	65
Upper secondary level (M)	202	114	1 368	329	391	1 070	.	1 708	7	323	202
Third level (H)	191	49	1 406	167	475	623	.	623	4	214	100
Non responses	0	2	179	0	0	1	249	47	0	33	0
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	15	(3)	35	24	55	24	5	94	.	18	5
Less than upper secondary (L)	.	.	8	11	35	.	.	41	.	(6)	.
Upper secondary level (M)	10	.	22	12	12	18	.	49	.	(9)	4
Third level (H)	(3)	.	.	.	8	(4)	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	2	0
25-49 years	276	96	1 633	531	1 173	1 153	144	2 543	8	341	177
Less than upper secondary (L)	71	10	114	250	689	244	.	1 150	(1)	69	18
Upper secondary level (M)	104	63	690	189	223	623	.	1 023	4	161	104
Third level (H)	101	23	756	92	261	286	.	356	2	98	55
Non responses	0	0	73	0	0	0	144	15	0	13	0
50-59 years	88	53	624	235	497	488	57	778	3	135	60
Less than upper secondary (L)	33	13	49	170	388	150	.	493	(1)	35	11
Upper secondary level (M)	29	27	221	43	43	226	.	184	(1)	50	32
Third level (H)	26	14	296	22	65	112	.	83	(1)	40	17
Non responses	0	0	59	0	0	0	57	17	0	10	0
All Self-employed aged 15-59	378	153	2 292	790	1 725	1 666	207	3 415	11	494	242
Less than upper secondary (L)	106	24	171	430	1 112	397	.	1 684	2	110	30
Upper secondary level (M)	143	92	932	245	278	867	.	1 256	5	220	140
Third level (H)	130	37	1 054	114	335	401	.	442	3	139	72
Non responses	0	1	135	0	0	1	207	33	0	25	0
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	8	.	18	10	32	(6)	.	53	.	14	3
Less than upper secondary (L)	.	.	.	.	12	.	.	14	.	(6)	.
Upper secondary level (M)	.	.	12	7	12	.	.	37	.	.	3
Third level (H)	5	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0
25-49 years	122	26	675	188	429	405	31	866	3	169	90
Less than upper secondary (L)	25	5	64	78	222	82	.	329	(1)	31	22
Upper secondary level (M)	47	11	309	66	86	145	.	369	(1)	74	44
Third level (H)	50	9	279	44	121	178	.	164	(1)	61	24
Non responses	0	1	23	0	0	0	31	4	0	3	0
50-59 years	26	20	240	71	177	163	10	237	(1)	60	32
Less than upper secondary (L)	10	6	34	53	151	68	.	166	.	20	13
Upper secondary level (M)	10	11	114	11	14	55	.	46	.	26	15
Third level (H)	6	(3)	73	7	12	41	.	16	.	13	4
Non responses	0	0	19	0	0	0	10	8	0	1	0
All Self-employed aged 15-59	156	46	933	269	638	574	42	1 156	4	243	125
Less than upper secondary (L)	37	11	101	133	385	149	.	509	(1)	57	35
Upper secondary level (M)	59	23	435	85	112	203	.	452	2	103	62
Third level (H)	61	12	353	52	140	222	.	181	(1)	75	28
Non responses	0	1	43	0	0	0	42	14	0	8	0

Table 22

## Self-employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
25	5	.	96	418	559	.	(4)	564	20	15-24 years
21	.	.	.	155	180	.	(1)	182	(7)	Less than upper secondary (L)
(3)	(4)	.	66	203	294	.	(3)	297	12	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	16	41	61	.	.	61	.	Third level (H)
1	0	0	4	20	24	0	0	24	0	Non responses
544	186	236	1 904	10 968	13 951	17	99	14 067	359	25-49 years
435	41	49	187	3 608	4 187	5	14	4 207	25	Less than upper secondary (L)
56	98	128	1 009	4 160	5 627	9	63	5 698	204	Upper secondary level (M)
29	47	59	547	2 868	3 641	3	23	3 667	129	Third level (H)
25	0	1	161	332	495	0	0	495	1	Non responses
242	85	124	764	4 002	5 269	5	39	5 313	145	50-59 years
184	35	44	136	1 840	2 261	2	10	2 272	16	Less than upper secondary (L)
8	30	55	339	1 104	1 591	3	22	1 615	78	Upper secondary level (M)
8	20	25	198	834	1 102	.	7	1 110	51	Third level (H)
42	0	0	91	224	316	0	0	316	0	Non responses
812	276	368	2 764	15 389	19 778	23	143	19 944	524	All Self-employed aged 15-59
640	78	95	333	5 603	6 628	7	25	6 660	48	Less than upper secondary (L)
67	131	187	1 414	5 468	7 512	12	87	7 611	294	Upper secondary level (M)
38	68	85	761	3 742	4 804	4	30	4 838	181	Third level (H)
67	0	1	255	576	834	0	0	834	1	Non responses
<b>Males</b>										
17	(4)	.	68	273	372	.	(3)	376	11	15-24 years
15	.	.	.	111	132	.	.	133	(5)	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	(3)	.	47	128	191	.	(2)	194	(6)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	Third level (H)
0	0	0	2	12	14	0	0	14	0	Non responses
334	129	174	1 373	7 912	10 085	11	69	10 165	236	25-49 years
268	33	38	154	2 658	3 110	3	11	3 124	13	Less than upper secondary (L)
37	67	91	745	3 035	4 123	6	44	4 174	122	Upper secondary level (M)
17	30	44	352	1 961	2 472	2	13	2 488	101	Third level (H)
12	0	1	122	257	380	0	0	380	1	Non responses
139	59	92	568	2 926	3 874	4	29	3 907	99	50-59 years
117	25	35	102	1 300	1 619	.	7	1 627	(8)	Less than upper secondary (L)
6	19	43	255	812	1 180	2	17	1 199	50	Upper secondary level (M)
5	15	14	146	661	856	.	5	862	41	Third level (H)
10	0	0	65	153	219	0	0	219	0	Non responses
489	192	270	2 008	11 111	14 332	16	101	14 448	347	All Self-employed aged 15-59
400	58	74	263	4 069	4 861	4	19	4 884	26	Less than upper secondary (L)
45	89	136	1 048	3 975	5 494	9	63	5 566	178	Upper secondary level (M)
22	45	59	509	2 644	3 364	3	19	3 385	142	Third level (H)
22	0	1	188	423	613	0	0	613	1	Non responses
<b>Females</b>										
8	.	.	28	146	186	.	(2)	188	(9)	15-24 years
6	.	.	.	44	.	.	.	.	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	.	.	19	75	103	.	.	104	(6)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Third level (H)
1	0	0	2	8	10	0	0	10	0	Non responses
210	57	63	531	3 057	3 865	6	30	3 901	123	25-49 years
167	9	11	33	950	1 078	2	(3)	1 083	13	Less than upper secondary (L)
19	30	37	264	1 125	1 504	2	18	1 525	82	Upper secondary level (M)
12	18	15	194	907	1 169	1	9	1 179	28	Third level (H)
13	0	0	40	75	115	0	0	115	0	Non responses
104	26	32	196	1 076	1 395	1	10	1 406	45	50-59 years
67	10	9	34	540	641	.	(3)	645	(7)	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	11	13	84	293	412	.	(5)	417	28	Upper secondary level (M)
(3)	5	10	53	173	245	.	(2)	248	(10)	Third level (H)
32	0	0	26	70	97	0	0	97	0	Non responses
323	85	97	756	4 278	5 447	7	42	5 496	178	All Self-employed aged 15-59
240	19	21	69	1 534	1 767	3	6	1 777	23	Less than upper secondary (L)
22	42	51	367	1 493	2 018	3	24	2 045	116	Upper secondary level (M)
15	23	25	252	1 099	1 440	2	11	1 453	39	Third level (H)
45	0	0	67	153	221	0	0	221	0	Non responses

Table 23

## Self-employment by economic activity

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	Thousands										
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	43	45	312	430	486	522	96	518	3	108	135
Industry (C-F)	92	48	790	221	614	492	66	1 291	(1)	105	53
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	37	20	383	128	302	204	21	711	.	45	32
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(6)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	56	28	401	92	309	285	44	566	(1)	60	21
Services (G-Q)	439	129	2 557	626	1 534	1 352	131	3 264	12	492	209
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	168	36	680	294	677	430	38	1 471	3	123	66
Hotels and restaurants (H)	52	7	257	84	234	164	16	253	2	33	36
Transports communications (I)	12	10	155	63	184	68	17	199	.	26	9
Financial intermediation (J)	21	.	129	9	23	27	(3)	89	.	10	3
Real estate business activit.(K)	81	42	589	89	212	254	27	657	3	134	40
Public administration (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	105	32	747	86	204	406	31	576	3	162	55
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	107	0
All in self-employment	575	222	3 659	1 277	2 634	2 368	293	5 073	16	813	397
	<b>Males</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	39	40	268	308	371	403	90	399	2	85	79
Industry (C-F)	86	43	709	196	545	450	62	1 133	(1)	90	47
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7)	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	31	15	324	105	240	172	18	574	.	34	28
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	55	28	379	91	302	275	43	547	(1)	56	19
Services (G-Q)	283	89	1 663	450	1 002	890	92	2 298	8	311	135
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	115	25	454	215	404	297	29	1 077	2	88	45
Hotels and restaurants (H)	28	.	156	61	158	108	9	162	(1)	19	20
Transports communications (I)	11	9	125	61	176	61	15	185	.	23	7
Financial intermediation (J)	16	.	109	6	16	23	.	66	.	(9)	2
Real estate business activit.(K)	62	36	435	63	157	191	21	486	2	104	30
Public administration (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	52	15	383	44	92	211	15	311	2	66	31
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	63	0
All in self-employment	408	173	2 639	955	1 919	1 744	245	3 831	12	550	261
	<b>Females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	(4)	5	44	122	115	119	6	118	.	23	56
Industry (C-F)	7	5	81	25	68	42	(4)	158	.	15	6
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	5	5	59	23	62	32	(3)	137	.	11	4
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	.	.	22	.	7	10	.	18	.	(5)	.
Services (G-Q)	156	39	894	176	532	461	38	966	4	181	74
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	53	11	226	79	273	133	8	395	(1)	35	21
Hotels and restaurants (H)	24	5	100	23	76	57	6	91	(1)	13	16
Transports communications (I)	.	.	30	(3)	8	(8)	.	13	.	.	2
Financial intermediation (J)	5	.	21	(4)	7	(5)	.	23	.	.	.
Real estate business activit.(K)	19	6	154	26	56	63	6	171	(1)	30	10
Public administration (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7)	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	53	17	364	41	112	196	15	265	(1)	96	25
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0
All in self-employment	167	49	1 020	322	716	623	48	1 242	4	263	136



Table 23

## Self-employment by economic activity

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
427	92	69	186	2 742	3 473	6	56	3 535	97	Agriculture (A-B)
259	60	87	854	3 824	5 034	6	25	5 065	116	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
120	30	41	223	1 885	2 297	3	5	2 305	62	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
136	29	46	622	1 908	2 697	4	18	2 719	54	Construction (F)
457	152	281	2 094	10 600	13 730	15	81	13 826	333	Services (G-Q)
235	45	82	475	3 936	4 823	4	18	4 845	105	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
70	10	24	110	1 126	1 351	1	(4)	1 356	20	Hotels and restaurants (H)
20	22	24	211	714	1 022	2	11	1 035	12	Transports communications (I)
7	.	.	38	314	366	.	.	367	(8)	Financial intermediation (J)
46	36	88	560	2 079	2 858	3	19	2 880	89	Real estate business activ.(K)
(3)	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	Public administration (L)
76	38	60	689	2 403	3 269	4	29	3 302	100	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	3	109	113	0	0	113	55	Non responses
1 143	304	438	3 137	17 276	22 350	27	162	22 539	602	All in self-employment
<b>Males</b>										
209	65	57	154	2 012	2 572	5	42	2 619	68	Agriculture (A-B)
218	52	78	779	3 394	4 491	6	23	4 519	98	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
82	23	34	161	1 527	1 842	2	(3)	1 847	50	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
134	28	45	612	1 839	2 614	3	18	2 636	48	Construction (F)
257	95	192	1 356	7 035	9 122	9	51	9 182	204	Services (G-Q)
142	30	57	350	2 683	3 329	2	13	3 345	69	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
39	5	18	60	705	847	.	(2)	849	10	Hotels and restaurants (H)
18	20	20	190	642	922	1	10	934	(7)	Transports communications (I)
5	.	.	28	247	286	.	.	286	(7)	Financial intermediation (J)
33	26	68	414	1 548	2 129	3	15	2 146	69	Real estate business activ.(K)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Public administration (L)
18	12	27	308	1 192	1 586	1	11	1 598	43	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	2	65	67	0	0	67	32	Non responses
684	212	327	2 292	12 505	16 251	19	116	16 387	403	All in self-employment
<b>Females</b>										
218	26	12	32	730	901	2	13	916	29	Agriculture (A-B)
41	9	9	74	430	544	.	(2)	546	18	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
38	7	.	62	358	456	.	(2)	458	12	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
(3)	.	.	10	69	83	.	.	83	(6)	Construction (F)
201	58	89	737	3 566	4 608	6	30	4 644	129	Services (G-Q)
94	14	25	125	1 254	1 494	1	5	1 500	36	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
31	5	.	49	421	504	.	(2)	507	10	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	.	.	21	72	100	.	(1)	101	(4)	Transports communications (I)
(3)	.	.	11	66	81	.	.	81	.	Financial intermediation (J)
13	9	20	145	531	729	.	(4)	733	20	Real estate business activ.(K)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Public administration (L)
58	26	33	381	1 212	1 684	3	18	1 704	57	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	0	1	44	45	0	0	46	23	Non responses
459	93	111	845	4 771	6 098	8	46	6 152	199	All in self-employment

Table 24

## Self-employment by occupation

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	222	86	987	347	892	703	71	385	6	348	123
Professionals (2)	101	34	826	119	214	326	31	561	4	152	51
Technicians (3)	63	15	569	40	144	178	17	800	(1)	98	49
Clerks (4)	5	.	52	12	34	.	(3)	93	.	12	5
Services and sales workers (5)	47	9	218	51	155	62	9	1 195	(1)	42	26
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	40	41	303	427	450	531	86	438	3	(8)	127
Craft/related trades workers (7)	82	29	575	194	462	507	51	1 098	(1)	84	8
Plant and machine operators (8)	10	(3)	83	73	231	60	18	224	.	25	4
Elementary operators (9)	5	(3)	39	14	53	.	7	279	.	16	5
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0
All in self-employment	575	222	3 659	1 277	2 634	2 368	293	5 073	16	813	397
<b>Males</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	152	64	684	257	570	486	53	314	4	255	89
Professionals (2)	66	27	564	75	141	218	23	411	3	105	35
Technicians (3)	40	10	396	29	110	91	11	633	(1)	52	33
Clerks (4)	.	.	28	8	18	.	.	44	.	.	3
Services and sales workers (5)	21	.	72	26	55	20	(3)	705	(1)	(8)	15
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	37	37	255	306	342	414	82	337	2	.	73
Craft/related trades workers (7)	79	29	537	175	434	463	50	1 008	(1)	77	7
Plant and machine operators (8)	9	.	73	70	212	52	17	203	.	22	4
Elementary operators (9)	(4)	.	27	8	36	.	6	178	.	(7)	3
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
All in self-employment	408	173	2 639	955	1 919	1 744	245	3 831	12	550	261
<b>Females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	71	22	303	89	322	217	18	71	2	93	33
Professionals (2)	36	8	262	44	72	109	8	150	(1)	47	16
Technicians (3)	24	(4)	173	12	35	87	6	167	.	45	17
Clerks (4)	(3)	.	24	5	16	.	.	49	.	(8)	.
Services and sales workers (5)	26	7	146	25	99	42	6	491	(1)	34	11
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	(3)	(4)	49	121	108	117	5	102	.	.	53
Craft/related trades workers (7)	.	.	38	19	28	44	.	89	.	(7)	.
Plant and machine operators (8)	.	.	10	(3)	19	(8)	.	21	.	.	.
Elementary operators (9)	.	.	12	6	17	.	.	102	.	(8)	.
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
All in self-employment	167	49	1 020	322	716	623	48	1 242	4	263	136

Table 24

## Self-employment by occupation

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
278	96	51	652	4 112	5 248	3	12	5 263	52	Legislators and managers (1)
31	29	61	614	2 326	3 154	4	16	3 173	132	Professionals (2)
31	22	78	368	1 973	2 474	3	19	2 496	111	Technicians (3)
5	.	.	102	212	335	.	.	336	31	Clerks (4)
100	20	58	111	1 875	2 104	4	20	2 128	45	Services and sales workers (5)
412	88	68	146	2 487	3 169	6	55	3 229	97	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
193	32	77	758	3 092	4 150	5	23	4 178	108	Craft/related trades workers (7)
24	12	30	207	691	1 004	2	12	1 018	12	Plant and machine operators (8)
67	(3)	.	177	474	675	.	(3)	679	11	Elementary operators (9)
.	0	1	2	33	36	0	0	36	3	Armed forces (0)
.	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
1 143	304	438	3 137	17 276	22 350	27	162	22 539	602	All in self-employment
<b>Males</b>										
190	75	39	407	2 874	3 640	2	10	3 652	39	Legislators and managers (1)
19	16	44	442	1 601	2 189	2	10	2 201	97	Professionals (2)
24	15	58	234	1 405	1 737	2	13	1 751	68	Technicians (3)
.	.	.	20	100	130	.	.	131	(3)	Clerks (4)
37	(3)	23	29	940	1 019	1	7	1 028	11	Services and sales workers (5)
200	62	56	131	1 807	2 337	4	41	2 383	69	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
165	28	74	730	2 848	3 857	5	21	3 883	99	Craft/related trades workers (7)
23	11	27	191	626	914	2	11	927	11	Plant and machine operators (8)
24	.	.	105	286	406	.	(1)	408	(4)	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
0	0	1	2	19	22	0	0	22	1	Non responses
684	212	327	2 292	12 505	16 251	19	116	16 387	403	All in self-employment
<b>Females</b>										
88	21	13	245	1 238	1 607	.	(3)	1 611	13	Legislators and managers (1)
13	13	16	172	726	965	1	5	972	36	Professionals (2)
7	7	19	134	568	738	.	6	745	43	Technicians (3)
(4)	.	.	83	111	205	.	.	205	27	Clerks (4)
63	17	36	82	936	1 085	3	13	1 101	34	Services and sales workers (5)
212	26	12	15	680	832	1	13	847	27	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
28	(3)	.	28	244	293	.	(2)	295	(9)	Craft/related trades workers (7)
.	.	.	16	65	90	.	(1)	91	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
43	.	.	71	188	269	.	(1)	270	(6)	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
0	0	0	0	14	14	0	0	14	2	Non responses
459	93	111	845	4 771	6 098	8	46	6 152	199	All in self-employment



**EMPLOYMENT**

**Employees**

Table 25

## Employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	348	406	4 010	261	1 686	2 003	302	1 461	15	1 234	462
Less than upper secondary (L)	83	217	1 636	73	908	525	.	641	5	478	161
Upper secondary level (M)	185	175	2 016	170	437	1 073	.	782	8	503	286
Third level (H)	81	9	127	18	341	406	.	21	2	58	15
Non responses	0	4	232	0	0	0	302	17	1	194	0
25-49 years	2 597	1 505	21 522	1 648	7 739	14 940	843	10 929	124	4 546	2 236
Less than upper secondary (L)	775	210	2 752	430	3 535	4 077	.	4 331	41	1 134	359
Upper secondary level (M)	909	821	12 635	739	1 613	6 808	.	5 167	56	1 973	1 525
Third level (H)	914	454	5 407	480	2 591	4 054	.	1 378	25	1 274	352
Non responses	0	20	729	0	0	1	843	53	2	164	0
50-64 years	470	485	5 864	332	1 707	3 576	164	2 305	23	1 074	455
Less than upper secondary (L)	202	88	929	162	1 140	1 560	.	1 171	8	334	101
Upper secondary level (M)	129	268	3 069	90	175	1 295	.	755	9	394	274
Third level (H)	139	123	1 459	81	392	720	.	331	6	291	79
Non responses	0	5	407	0	0	0	164	47	0	55	0
All Employees aged 15-59 years	3 415	2 396	31 396	2 242	11 132	20 519	1 310	14 695	162	6 854	3 153
Less than upper secondary (L)	1 059	516	5 316	665	5 584	6 162	.	6 142	54	1 947	621
Upper secondary level (M)	1 222	1 264	17 720	998	2 226	9 176	.	6 704	72	2 870	2 085
Third level (H)	1 134	587	6 992	579	3 323	5 180	.	1 731	32	1 623	446
Non responses	0	30	1 367	0	0	1	1 310	118	3	414	0
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	194	206	2 122	139	981	1 097	165	825	8	638	245
Less than upper secondary (L)	57	122	950	55	590	345	.	427	3	282	95
Upper secondary level (M)	109	77	1 009	78	235	602	.	382	4	242	146
Third level (H)	28	5	38	6	156	150	.	(6)	(1)	19	4
Non responses	0	3	126	0	0	0	165	11	0	95	0
25-49 years	1 431	774	11 672	961	4 583	8 014	443	6 429	73	2 535	1 211
Less than upper secondary (L)	505	112	1 382	292	2 343	2 259	.	2 992	24	674	155
Upper secondary level (M)	492	446	6 723	425	924	3 805	.	2 752	33	1 045	861
Third level (H)	434	205	3 169	244	1 317	1 949	.	646	14	704	195
Non responses	0	11	398	0	0	0	443	39	2	113	0
50-64 years	301	251	3 277	239	1 206	1 899	99	1 509	16	673	288
Less than upper secondary (L)	135	43	382	119	826	773	.	818	5	185	50
Upper secondary level (M)	83	140	1 688	63	119	742	.	474	7	249	180
Third level (H)	83	65	994	56	260	384	.	187	4	197	58
Non responses	0	3	212	0	0	0	99	31	0	42	0
All Employees aged 15-59 years	1 926	1 232	17 071	1 339	6 770	11 011	707	8 763	97	3 847	1 744
Less than upper secondary (L)	698	277	2 714	465	3 759	3 377	.	4 237	31	1 142	300
Upper secondary level (M)	684	663	9 420	567	1 278	5 149	.	3 607	44	1 536	1 186
Third level (H)	545	275	4 200	307	1 733	2 484	.	839	19	920	258
Non responses	0	17	736	0	0	1	707	80	2	250	0
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	154	200	1 888	122	705	906	137	636	7	596	217
Less than upper secondary (L)	25	95	686	18	318	180	.	213	2	196	66
Upper secondary level (M)	75	99	1 008	92	202	471	.	401	4	261	140
Third level (H)	53	(4)	89	12	185	255	.	15	(1)	39	11
Non responses	0	2	106	0	0	0	137	6	0	99	0
25-49 years	1 167	731	9 850	688	3 156	6 926	400	4 500	51	2 010	1 025
Less than upper secondary (L)	270	99	1 369	138	1 192	1 818	.	1 338	17	460	205
Upper secondary level (M)	417	374	5 912	314	690	3 003	.	2 415	22	928	664
Third level (H)	480	249	2 238	236	1 274	2 104	.	732	11	570	156
Non responses	0	9	331	0	0	0	400	15	1	52	0
50-64 years	168	234	2 587	94	501	1 676	66	796	7	401	167
Less than upper secondary (L)	67	46	547	43	314	787	.	353	3	149	51
Upper secondary level (M)	46	128	1 381	26	56	554	.	282	2	145	95
Third level (H)	56	59	465	24	131	336	.	145	2	94	21
Non responses	0	2	194	0	0	0	66	17	0	14	0
All Employees aged 15-59 years	1 489	1 165	14 326	903	4 362	9 508	603	5 932	65	3 007	1 409
Less than upper secondary (L)	362	239	2 602	199	1 824	2 785	.	1 905	22	805	322
Upper secondary level (M)	538	601	8 300	431	948	4 027	.	3 098	28	1 334	899
Third level (H)	589	312	2 792	272	1 590	2 696	.	892	13	703	188
Non responses	0	13	631	0	0	1	603	38	1	165	0

Table 25

## Employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
590	280	365	3 721	12 393	17 145	27	291	17 462	497	15-24 years
443	82	99	256	4 962	5 608	19	64	5 691	245	Less than upper secondary (L)
115	177	217	2 757	5 582	8 900	7	178	9 085	236	Upper secondary level (M)
28	21	43	560	1 099	1 729	.	41	1 770	14	Third level (H)
4	0	6	148	750	908	0	8	916	2	Non responses
2 382	1 296	2 248	15 337	69 155	89 894	72	1 305	91 271	1 962	25-49 years
1 636	198	310	1 388	18 837	21 175	25	99	21 299	260	Less than upper secondary (L)
349	570	1 151	7 986	31 604	42 301	25	714	43 039	1 157	Upper secondary level (M)
321	529	784	4 746	16 843	23 307	22	486	23 816	540	Third level (H)
77	1	3	1 217	1 871	3 111	0	5	3 117	6	Non responses
461	425	858	4 282	16 523	22 481	20	401	22 901	561	50-64 years
331	142	223	897	5 919	7 289	9	73	7 371	119	Less than upper secondary (L)
33	135	373	1 745	6 269	8 745	7	202	8 954	318	Upper secondary level (M)
49	148	261	1 036	3 613	5 114	3	123	5 240	122	Third level (H)
48	0	0	605	723	1 333	0	3	1 336	2	Non responses
3 433	2 001	3 472	23 340	98 071	129 520	119	1 996	131 635	3 021	All Employees aged 15-59 years
2 410	422	633	2 541	29 718	34 072	54	236	34 362	624	Less than upper secondary (L)
497	881	1 742	12 487	43 455	59 946	39	1 094	61 079	1 712	Upper secondary level (M)
398	697	1 088	6 341	21 555	30 150	26	650	30 826	676	Third level (H)
129	1	9	1 970	3 343	5 352	0	16	5 369	9	Non responses
<b>Males</b>										
331	142	182	1 955	6 751	9 234	13	150	9 396	257	15-24 years
272	46	49	159	3 067	3 452	9	32	3 493	129	Less than upper secondary (L)
49	90	117	1 445	2 868	4 585	4	96	4 684	115	Upper secondary level (M)
6	7	13	273	415	714	.	17	731	11	Third level (H)
4	0	3	78	400	484	0	4	487	1	Non responses
1 256	667	1 123	8 161	38 315	49 335	36	677	50 048	1 082	25-49 years
911	116	176	649	11 361	12 589	12	54	12 655	126	Less than upper secondary (L)
167	317	592	4 210	17 118	22 791	14	386	23 192	579	Upper secondary level (M)
127	233	355	2 567	8 789	12 159	10	233	12 403	374	Third level (H)
51	1	1	736	1 046	1 795	0	4	1 799	3	Non responses
269	193	410	2 174	9 729	12 804	10	207	13 021	300	50-64 years
208	65	118	339	3 448	4 067	3	35	4 106	50	Less than upper secondary (L)
22	58	176	957	3 621	4 958	5	105	5 067	155	Upper secondary level (M)
22	70	117	564	2 260	3 061	2	65	3 128	95	Third level (H)
17	0	0	314	400	718	0	2	720	1	Non responses
1 857	1 002	1 716	12 291	54 794	71 373	59	1 034	72 465	1 640	All Employees aged 15-59 years
1 391	227	342	1 147	17 877	20 108	24	122	20 254	306	Less than upper secondary (L)
239	464	885	6 612	23 607	32 334	22	587	32 943	849	Upper secondary level (M)
156	310	485	3 404	11 464	15 934	12	316	16 262	480	Third level (H)
71	1	5	1 128	1 847	2 996	0	9	3 006	5	Non responses
<b>Females</b>										
259	138	183	1 765	5 642	7 912	14	141	8 066	240	15-24 years
171	37	51	98	1 895	2 157	10	31	2 198	116	Less than upper secondary (L)
66	87	100	1 311	2 714	4 316	3	82	4 401	121	Upper secondary level (M)
22	14	29	286	684	1 015	.	23	1 039	.	Third level (H)
0	0	3	70	349	424	0	4	429	1	Non responses
1 126	630	1 125	7 176	30 841	40 559	36	627	41 223	880	25-49 years
724	82	135	738	7 476	8 586	13	45	8 644	133	Less than upper secondary (L)
182	253	559	3 776	14 485	19 509	11	328	19 848	578	Upper secondary level (M)
193	295	430	2 179	8 054	11 148	12	253	11 413	166	Third level (H)
26	0	1	482	825	1 316	0	2	1 318	3	Non responses
192	232	448	2 108	6 794	9 677	10	194	9 881	261	50-64 years
123	77	106	557	2 470	3 222	6	38	3 265	70	Less than upper secondary (L)
11	77	198	788	2 648	3 787	3	97	3 887	164	Upper secondary level (M)
26	78	145	472	1 353	2 052	2	58	2 112	27	Third level (H)
32	0	0	291	322	615	0	1	616	1	Non responses
1 576	999	1 755	11 049	43 276	58 148	60	962	59 170	1 381	All Employees aged 15-59 years
1 018	195	291	1 394	11 841	13 964	29	114	14 107	319	Less than upper secondary (L)
258	417	857	5 876	19 848	27 612	17	507	28 136	862	Upper secondary level (M)
242	387	603	2 937	10 091	14 215	14	334	14 564	196	Third level (H)
58	0	4	842	1 497	2 356	0	7	2 363	4	Non responses

Table 26

## Employees by economic activity

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	19	44	511	25	401	328	24	423	(1)	117	33
Industry (C-F)	962	633	11 351	629	3 788	5 599	408	5 181	36	1 468	1 042
Mining and quarrying (C)	9	(3)	143	16	60	44	6	57	.	10	10
Manufacturing (D)	730	467	8 225	397	2 384	4 152	270	3 987	20	1 042	721
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	29	11	303	38	91	189	11	157	(1)	31	30
Construction (F)	194	151	2 680	178	1 253	1 213	121	980	15	384	283
Services (G-Q)	2 477	1 782	20 513	1 650	7 298	14 789	908	9 430	126	4 990	2 110
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	382	338	4 461	323	1 586	2 592	193	1 594	20	1 060	506
Hotels and restaurants (H)	72	60	920	135	631	593	90	425	7	246	167
Transports communications (I)	297	173	1 821	184	673	1 479	84	958	12	420	237
Financial intermediation (J)	136	90	1 199	98	361	692	66	572	18	261	136
Real estate business activit.(K)	265	205	2 295	100	795	1 928	115	791	10	785	206
Public administration (L)	412	159	2 984	292	924	2 158	77	1 818	20	524	228
Other services (M-Q)	913	757	6 833	518	2 328	5 348	283	3 272	40	1 692	630
Non responses	0	9	0	0	0	8	10	0	0	385	0
All Employees	3 459	2 468	32 375	2 305	11 487	20 724	1 350	15 033	164	6 959	3 185
<b>Males</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	14	33	327	17	311	234	21	292	(1)	79	21
Industry (C-F)	773	473	8 549	489	3 096	4 218	309	3 838	32	1 197	824
Mining and quarrying (C)	8	(3)	130	15	55	38	6	50	.	(9)	9
Manufacturing (D)	558	319	5 846	270	1 777	2 927	179	2 734	17	816	530
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	24	11	248	30	77	151	9	137	(1)	23	25
Construction (F)	183	140	2 324	175	1 186	1 102	115	917	14	349	260
Services (G-Q)	1 169	763	8 843	882	3 614	6 650	398	4 886	65	2 452	921
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	186	182	1 940	185	867	1 392	94	891	10	574	213
Hotels and restaurants (H)	34	25	336	73	315	316	33	212	4	107	52
Transports communications (I)	231	121	1 282	145	512	1 052	60	746	9	314	183
Financial intermediation (J)	78	41	538	50	227	311	27	350	10	147	70
Real estate business activit.(K)	132	120	1 069	44	358	995	56	360	5	454	86
Public administration (L)	240	79	1 689	196	568	1 129	46	1 189	13	350	135
Other services (M-Q)	267	194	1 989	189	767	1 455	81	1 138	14	506	181
Non responses	0	6	0	0	0	4	5	0	0	192	0
All Employees	1 957	1 275	17 719	1 389	7 021	11 106	733	9 016	98	3 921	1 767
<b>Females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	5	11	184	8	89	94	(4)	131	.	37	12
Industry (C-F)	189	160	2 802	140	693	1 381	99	1 343	4	271	218
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	13	.	(5)	(6)	.	(7)	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	171	149	2 378	127	608	1 225	90	1 253	3	227	190
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	6	.	55	8	14	38	.	21	.	(8)	4
Construction (F)	11	11	356	(3)	67	112	6	63	(1)	34	23
Services (G-Q)	1 308	1 019	11 670	769	3 683	8 140	509	4 544	61	2 537	1 189
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	196	156	2 521	138	720	1 201	99	702	9	486	292
Hotels and restaurants (H)	38	35	584	62	315	277	56	213	3	139	115
Transports communications (I)	65	52	539	40	160	427	23	213	3	106	55
Financial irtermediation (J)	58	49	661	48	134	381	39	222	8	114	66
Real estate business activit.(K)	133	85	1 225	56	437	933	59	430	5	332	119
Public administration (L)	172	80	1 295	96	356	1 028	32	629	7	174	93
Other services (M-Q)	646	563	4 844	329	1 561	3 892	201	2 135	26	1 187	449
Non responses	0	3	0	0	0	4	5	0	0	193	0
All Employees	1 502	1 193	14 656	916	4 466	9 618	617	6 018	66	3 038	1 419



Table 26

**Employees by economic activity**

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
89	44	38	221	1 990	2 318	7	36	2 361	31	Agriculture (A-B)
1 428	598	915	6 146	31 862	40 185	28	469	40 682	801	Industry (C-F)
17	(4)	9	96	360	484	.	33	517	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
941	449	700	4 500	22 921	28 986	21	290	29 297	568	Manufacturing (D)
26	22	31	196	892	1 168	1	19	1 188	26	Electricity gas water supply (E)
444	123	175	1 354	7 689	9 548	6	127	9 681	205	Construction (F)
2 061	1 399	2 712	18 030	66 102	90 276	93	1 594	91 963	2 257	Services (G-Q)
452	235	417	3 771	13 081	17 931	18	332	18 282	477	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
172	67	93	1 025	3 389	4 701	5	70	4 777	95	Hotels and restaurants (H)
155	151	256	1 682	6 287	8 582	10	157	8 749	206	Transports communications (I)
83	49	78	1 159	3 574	4 998	6	50	5 053	179	Financial intermediation (J)
157	200	406	2 494	7 546	10 751	9	187	10 947	249	Real estate business activ.(K)
308	115	215	1 704	9 569	11 939	7	146	12 092	206	Public administration (L)
733	583	1 247	6 196	22 656	31 374	37	653	32 064	846	Other services (M-Q)
0	6	3	30	409	451	0	1	452	90	Non responses
3 578	2 047	3 668	24 427	100 362	133 229	129	2 100	135 458	3 180	All Employees
<b>Males</b>										
59	30	25	169	1 390	1 635	6	28	1 668	23	Agriculture (A-B)
970	448	699	4 755	24 253	30 669	21	372	31 062	626	Industry (C-F)
16	(3)	.	84	324	434	.	26	460	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
508	313	515	3 342	16 205	20 650	15	216	20 880	418	Manufacturing (D)
23	17	21	142	735	939	.	15	955	23	Electricity gas water supply (E)
423	115	156	1 188	6 988	8 647	6	115	8 767	183	Construction (F)
910	543	1 082	8 000	30 452	41 178	36	689	41 903	1 032	Services (G-Q)
245	113	212	1 789	6 525	8 894	9	180	9 083	241	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
56	17	36	411	1 482	2 027	2	24	2 054	33	Hotels and restaurants (H)
121	105	181	1 234	4 616	6 297	5	108	6 410	136	Transports communications (I)
51	13	30	548	1 823	2 493	2	25	2 520	103	Financial intermediation (J)
67	112	240	1 392	3 696	5 492	5	111	5 608	142	Real estate business activ.(K)
195	55	111	935	5 610	6 932	4	77	7 012	117	Public administration (L)
174	127	272	1 691	6 698	9 043	9	163	9 215	261	Other services (M-Q)
0	4	2	17	205	230	0	1	231	51	Non responses
1 939	1 024	1 808	12 941	56 300	73 712	64	1 089	74 865	1 733	All Employees
<b>Females</b>										
30	14	12	52	600	683	1	8	693	(8)	Agriculture (A-B)
458	151	217	1 391	7 609	9 516	7	97	9 620	175	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	12	36	.	.	7	57	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
433	136	186	1 158	6 716	8 336	6	74	8 417	150	Manufacturing (D)
(3)	5	10	54	156	229	.	(3)	232	(4)	Electricity gas water supply (E)
21	8	19	167	701	901	.	13	914	21	Construction (F)
1 151	857	1 630	10 030	35 650	49 097	57	906	50 060	1 225	Services (G-Q)
207	121	205	1 982	6 556	9 037	10	152	9 199	236	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
116	50	56	614	1 907	2 674	3	46	2 723	62	Hotels and restaurants (H)
34	46	75	448	1 671	2 285	4	49	2 338	70	Transports communications (I)
32	35	48	610	1 750	2 505	4	25	2 534	76	Financial intermediation (J)
89	87	166	1 102	3 850	5 259	4	75	5 338	107	Real estate business activ.(K)
113	60	105	768	3 959	5 007	3	69	5 080	89	Public administration (L)
560	456	976	4 505	15 957	22 331	29	490	22 849	585	Other services (M-Q)
0	2	1	13	204	221	0	0	221	39	Non responses
1 639	1 023	1 860	11 486	44 062	59 518	65	1 011	60 594	1 447	All Employees

Table 27

## Employees by occupation

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	193	112	1 088	47	241	973	121	495	5	586	170
Professionals (2)	658	317	3 801	352	1 447	2 130	220	1 589	25	1 146	300
Technicians (3)	401	531	6 842	224	1 220	3 906	92	2 585	31	1 249	465
Clerks (4)	632	297	4 557	425	1 358	3 291	210	2 717	27	874	507
Services and sales workers (5)	382	394	3 882	366	1 771	2 809	230	1 810	17	921	472
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	25	27	410	16	156	339	17	105	2	121	21
Craft/related trades workers (7)	422	269	5 763	405	1 952	2 615	172	2 495	21	650	631
Plant and machine operators (8)	256	176	2 616	219	1 294	2 484	158	1 731	14	455	294
Elementary operators (9)	438	325	2 784	212	1 971	1 852	123	1 505	21	638	314
Armed forces (0)	42	14	219	39	77	281	8	.	.	40	12
Non responses	9	5	413	0	0	44	0	0	0	281	0
All Employees	3 459	2 468	32 375	2 305	11 487	20 724	1 350	15 033	164	6 959	3 185
<b>Males</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	137	86	830	37	199	639	72	449	4	449	116
Professionals (2)	278	180	2 357	176	702	1 314	98	584	15	658	139
Technicians (3)	252	241	2 736	111	706	1 894	53	1 476	17	607	239
Clerks (4)	247	89	1 474	181	537	795	55	1 246	12	272	172
Services and sales workers (5)	139	80	954	191	769	754	77	883	7	299	147
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	23	23	249	12	136	269	15	88	2	92	14
Craft/related trades workers (7)	387	254	5 195	349	1 798	2 409	160	2 066	21	614	571
Plant and machine operators (8)	220	132	2 195	196	1 081	1 982	114	1 339	13	403	244
Elementary operators (9)	229	175	1 277	100	1 020	755	81	886	6	339	113
Armed forces (0)	40	13	213	36	73	257	7	.	.	36	12
Non responses	5	3	239	0	0	38	0	0	0	153	0
All Employees	1 957	1 275	17 719	1 389	7 021	11 106	733	9 016	98	3 921	1 767
<b>Females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	57	26	258	10	42	334	48	46	(1)	137	55
Professionals (2)	380	137	1 444	176	745	816	122	1 005	10	487	162
Technicians (3)	149	290	4 106	113	513	2 012	39	1 109	14	643	226
Clerks (4)	385	208	3 084	244	821	2 496	155	1 472	15	602	334
Services and sales workers (5)	243	315	2 928	176	1 002	2 055	152	928	9	622	326
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	(3)	(4)	161	(4)	20	70	.	17	.	29	6
Craft/related trades workers (7)	35	15	568	56	154	206	12	429	(1)	36	60
Plant and machine operators (8)	36	44	420	23	213	502	44	393	(1)	52	50
Elementary operators (9)	209	150	1 508	112	951	1 097	42	619	14	299	201
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	(3)	(5)	23	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	3	3	174	0	0	7	0	0	0	128	0
All Employees	1 502	1 193	14 656	916	4 466	9 618	617	6 018	66	3 038	1 419

Table 27

## Employees by occupation

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
46	129	140	3 546	4 048	7 893	7	176	8 076	177	Legislators and managers (1)
288	418	628	3 844	12 022	17 162	18	220	17 400	474	Professionals (2)
332	353	758	2 055	17 477	21 044	19	488	21 551	710	Technicians (3)
463	197	419	4 321	14 834	20 296	14	203	20 513	478	Clerks (4)
518	257	676	4 091	13 069	18 598	29	458	19 084	425	Services and sales workers (5)
64	37	32	128	1 297	1 500	5	27	1 531	48	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
876	271	378	2 443	15 868	19 364	18	218	19 600	490	Craft/related trades workers (7)
394	197	418	1 912	9 892	12 617	9	170	12 796	170	Plant and machine operators (8)
566	172	206	1 957	10 383	13 083	11	129	13 222	191	Elementary operators (9)
31	12	10	116	721	900	.	12	911	(4)	Armed forces (0)
0	4	3	14	751	773	0	0	773	13	Non responses
3 578	2 047	3 668	24 427	100 362	133 229	129	2 100	135 458	3 180	All Employees
<b>Males</b>										
33	90	93	2 381	3 018	5 614	5	132	5 750	138	Legislators and managers (1)
123	172	292	1 986	6 441	9 075	8	126	9 209	311	Professionals (2)
173	154	386	1 039	8 307	10 084	8	224	10 316	325	Technicians (3)
181	35	111	1 210	5 026	6 616	2	56	6 674	149	Clerks (4)
184	60	129	1 236	4 273	5 908	8	132	6 048	126	Services and sales workers (5)
47	22	23	113	957	1 128	4	21	1 152	36	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
649	248	357	2 252	14 117	17 329	15	205	17 549	429	Craft/related trades workers (7)
301	152	341	1 610	8 043	10 322	8	142	10 472	140	Plant and machine operators (8)
219	77	66	1 001	5 001	6 344	5	41	6 390	69	Elementary operators (9)
30	12	10	106	679	844	.	10	854	(3)	Armed forces (0)
0	3	1	8	437	449	0	0	449	7	Non responses
1 939	1 024	1 808	12 941	56 300	73 712	64	1 089	74 865	1 733	All Employees
<b>Females</b>										
13	39	46	1 166	1 030	2 279	2	44	2 325	40	Legislators and managers (1)
165	246	336	1 858	5 581	8 088	10	94	8 191	164	Professionals (2)
159	200	372	1 016	9 170	10 961	11	264	11 235	385	Technicians (3)
283	162	308	3 111	9 808	13 681	11	147	13 839	329	Clerks (4)
334	198	547	2 856	8 796	12 689	20	326	13 036	299	Services and sales workers (5)
17	15	9	15	340	372	.	6	379	12	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
227	23	21	191	1 751	2 034	4	13	2 051	61	Craft/related trades workers (7)
93	45	78	302	1 849	2 295	.	27	2 324	30	Plant and machine operators (8)
347	94	140	956	5 382	6 739	5	88	6 832	122	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	42	56	.	(2)	58	.	Armed forces (0)
0	1	2	6	314	324	0	0	324	5	Non responses
1 639	1 023	1 860	11 486	44 062	59 518	65	1 011	60 594	1 447	All Employees



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**Temporary employees**

Table 28<sup>(1)</sup>

## Temporary employees as percent of the total employees by age group

*\*Percentages of the male and/or female employees*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
15-24 years	3.1	4.9	6.5	3.3	10.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	1.3	6.2	4.8
25-49 years	5.3	4.2	5.3	8.5	19.6	8.7	1.5	6.6	1.9	6.6	2.9
50-64 years	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	.	1.0	0.3
65 & + years	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	0.0	.	0.2	.
15-64 years	9.0	10.1	12.7	13.1	32.1	15.0	4.6	10.1	3.3	13.8	7.9
All ages	9.0	10.2	12.7	13.1	32.1	15.0	4.7	10.1	3.4	14.0	7.9
	<b>Males</b>										
15-24 years	2.7	5.3	6.6	2.7	9.7	5.7	2.3	2.2	(1.3)	5.5	5.1
25-49 years	3.4	2.6	5.0	7.3	18.2	7.8	1.0	5.5	(1.2)	5.1	2.2
50-64 years	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.7	0.9	.	1.0	.	0.7	0.3
65 & + years	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.3	.
15-64 years	6.6	8.7	12.5	11.4	30.5	14.3	3.6	8.7	2.6	11.3	7.6
All ages	6.6	8.8	12.5	11.5	30.6	14.3	3.6	8.8	2.6	11.5	7.6
	<b>Females</b>										
15-24 years	3.7	4.5	6.4	4.1	10.7	5.1	3.2	3.0	(1.4)	7.0	4.5
25-49 years	7.7	6.0	5.7	10.2	21.8	9.7	2.1	8.4	2.9	8.7	3.7
50-64 years	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.9	(0.6)	0.8	.	1.4	0.3
65 & + years	.	.	.	.	(0.1)	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	12.1	11.6	13.0	15.6	34.5	15.7	5.9	12.1	4.4	17.0	8.4
All ages	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.7	34.6	15.7	6.0	12.2	4.6	17.2	8.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Contractual duration of job" not considered.

Table 28 <sup>(1)</sup>
**Temporary employees as percent of the total employees by age group**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female employees*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
6.8	6.9	4.5	2.0	5.9	5.0	2.5	4.1	5.0	7.4	15-24 years
11.6	9.2	7.8	3.4	8.1	7.2	2.1	4.7	7.1	3.4	25-49 years
1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	.	0.8	1.1	0.7	50-64 years
0.3	.	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	.	(0.2)	0.1	.	65 & + years
20.2	17.6	14.2	6.5	15.1	13.3	5.3	9.5	13.3	11.5	15-64 years
20.4	17.7	14.7	6.7	15.1	13.4	5.4	9.7	13.4	11.5	All ages
<b>Males</b>										
6.6	6.4	4.0	2.0	5.8	5.0	2.5	3.9	5.0	7.3	15-24 years
10.0	6.8	6.4	2.6	7.3	6.3	1.7	3.1	6.3	2.6	25-49 years
1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	.	0.6	1.1	(0.5)	50-64 years
0.3	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	.	(0.2)	0.1	.	65 & + years
18.2	14.4	12.0	5.6	14.2	12.5	4.7	7.6	12.4	10.4	15-64 years
18.6	14.5	12.3	5.9	14.2	12.6	4.9	7.8	12.5	10.5	All ages
<b>Females</b>										
7.1	7.3	5.0	2.0	6.0	5.1	2.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	15-24 years
13.5	11.5	9.2	4.3	9.2	8.2	2.6	6.5	8.2	4.3	25-49 years
1.8	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	.	0.9	1.1	0.9	50-64 years
(0.2)	.	0.6	0.2	.	.	.	(0.2)	.	.	65 & + years
22.5	20.8	16.3	7.5	16.2	14.4	5.8	11.7	14.4	12.7	15-64 years
22.7	20.9	16.9	7.7	16.3	14.5	5.9	11.8	14.5	12.8	All ages

Table 29

## Temporary employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	108	121	2 084	75	1 157	1 081	32	382	2	423	153
Less than upper secondary (L)	33	71	1 323	22	635	347	.	131	(1)	166	119
Upper secondary level (M)	46	46	641	48	290	551	.	236	(1)	143	31
Third level (H)	29	(3)	40	5	232	183	.	12	.	16	3
Non responses	0	1	80	0	0	0	32	3	0	98	0
25-49 years	182	104	1 700	195	2 249	1 739	19	995	3	456	91
Less than upper secondary (L)	66	21	247	77	1 245	542	.	413	(1)	143	16
Upper secondary level (M)	54	55	861	69	361	739	.	388	(1)	162	54
Third level (H)	61	24	524	49	644	457	.	183	(1)	130	22
Non responses	0	3	68	0	0	0	19	10	0	21	0
50-59 years	18	21	265	27	245	170	(4)	124	.	56	8
Less than upper secondary (L)	9	8	36	20	221	88	.	86	.	17	2
Upper secondary level (M)	6	8	132	5	11	63	.	24	.	23	4
Third level (H)	(3)	5	79	.	14	19	.	(6)	.	11	.
Non responses	0	0	18	0	0	0	4	8	0	6	0
All temp. Employees aged 15-59	308	246	4 048	297	3 652	2 990	56	1 501	5	936	252
Less than upper secondary (L)	108	100	1 605	119	2 101	978	.	631	2	326	137
Upper secondary level (M)	106	109	1 634	122	661	1 353	.	648	3	328	88
Third level (H)	94	33	643	56	889	659	.	201	(1)	157	26
Non responses	0	5	166	0	0	0	56	21	0	125	0
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	53	68	1 156	38	678	610	15	202	(1)	214	89
Less than upper secondary (L)	22	50	775	16	418	239	.	88	.	95	74
Upper secondary level (M)	22	16	323	21	154	302	.	109	(1)	66	15
Third level (H)	9	.	12	.	106	68	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	1	46	0	0	0	15	3	0	48	0
25-49 years	66	33	874	102	1 275	836	7	492	(1)	197	39
Less than upper secondary (L)	28	6	136	44	815	278	.	253	.	66	5
Upper secondary level (M)	17	21	440	37	190	371	.	168	(1)	64	25
Third level (H)	22	5	262	21	270	187	.	64	.	55	9
Non responses	0	1	36	0	0	0	7	7	0	13	0
50-59 years	9	8	141	16	169	87	.	78	.	20	4
Less than upper secondary (L)	(4)	(3)	16	13	155	45	.	56	.	(5)	.
Upper secondary level (M)	.	(4)	66	.	6	34	.	15	.	(8)	.
Third level (H)	(3)	.	50	.	8	(8)	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	9	0	0	0	1	6	0	2	0
All temp. Employees aged 15-59	128	109	2 171	156	2 122	1 533	24	772	3	431	133
Less than upper secondary (L)	54	59	926	73	1 388	563	.	396	(1)	166	81
Upper secondary level (M)	41	42	829	60	350	707	.	291	(1)	138	42
Third level (H)	33	7	324	23	383	263	.	70	.	63	10
Non responses	0	2	92	0	0	0	24	15	0	64	0
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	55	53	928	37	479	471	17	180	(1)	209	63
Less than upper secondary (L)	11	22	548	6	217	108	.	43	.	70	45
Upper secondary level (M)	23	30	319	27	136	249	.	127	(1)	77	16
Third level (H)	20	.	28	5	126	114	.	9	.	11	3
Non responses	0	0	34	0	0	0	17	1	0	50	0
25-49 years	116	71	825	93	974	903	12	503	2	259	52
Less than upper secondary (L)	39	15	111	33	430	264	.	161	.	78	11
Upper secondary level (M)	38	34	421	32	170	368	.	220	(1)	98	28
Third level (H)	39	19	262	28	374	271	.	119	(1)	75	13
Non responses	0	3	31	0	0	0	12	4	0	8	0
50-59 years	10	12	124	11	77	83	(3)	46	.	37	3
Less than upper secondary (L)	5	5	20	8	66	43	.	31	.	12	.
Upper secondary level (M)	(4)	(4)	66	.	5	29	.	9	.	14	2
Third level (H)	.	(4)	29	.	6	11	.	(4)	.	(7)	.
Non responses	0	0	9	0	0	0	3	2	0	3	0
All temp. Employees aged 15-59	180	137	1 877	141	1 530	1 457	32	729	3	505	119
Less than upper secondary (L)	55	41	678	46	713	415	.	234	(1)	160	56
Upper secondary level (M)	65	67	805	61	311	646	.	356	(1)	190	47
Third level (H)	60	26	319	33	506	396	.	132	(1)	94	15
Non responses	0	3	74	0	0	0	32	6	0	61	0



Table 29

## Temporary employees by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
245	140	165	479	5 807	6 648	3	85	6 736	232	15-24 years
165	44	54	43	2 963	3 153	2	18	3 173	179	Less than upper secondary (L)
59	87	84	321	2 085	2 583	1	52	2 636	50	Upper secondary level (M)
19	9	23	90	542	664	.	13	678	.	Third level (H)
2	0	4	25	217	247	0	2	249	2	Non responses
415	188	286	822	8 037	9 443	3	99	9 546	106	25-49 years
277	25	44	56	2 975	3 174	.	5	3 180	14	Less than upper secondary (L)
58	84	137	330	2 762	3 354	1	46	3 401	40	Upper secondary level (M)
63	79	105	356	2 163	2 698	.	48	2 746	51	Third level (H)
18	0	0	79	136	219	0	0	219	0	Non responses
48	30	55	213	970	1 286	.	13	1 299	16	50-59 years
30	11	19	29	501	578	.	(4)	582	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	12	23	79	276	391	.	6	397	(10)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	7	13	88	143	250	.	(4)	254	(4)	Third level (H)
14	0	0	17	50	67	0	0	67	0	Non responses
708	358	506	1 514	14 814	17 377	7	197	17 581	355	All temp. Employees aged 15-59
472	80	117	128	6 440	6 904	3	27	6 935	195	Less than upper secondary (L)
119	183	244	730	5 123	6 328	2	103	6 434	100	Upper secondary level (M)
83	95	140	534	2 849	3 612	1	65	3 678	57	Third level (H)
34	1	4	121	402	533	0	2	535	2	Non responses
<b>Males</b>										
128	66	72	253	3 211	3 641	2	42	3 684	126	15-24 years
99	25	26	28	1 835	1 955	1	8	1 964	99	Less than upper secondary (L)
23	39	38	173	1 053	1 301	.	27	1 328	25	Upper secondary level (M)
(4)	.	.	43	208	259	.	6	265	.	Third level (H)
2	0	2	9	114	126	0	1	127	1	Non responses
194	70	115	328	4 052	4 630	1	34	4 664	45	25-49 years
134	12	18	23	1 728	1 818	.	(2)	1 821	(8)	Less than upper secondary (L)
27	34	54	123	1 336	1 571	.	15	1 587	13	Upper secondary level (M)
21	23	43	138	913	1 120	.	16	1 136	23	Third level (H)
12	0	0	44	76	120	0	0	120	0	Non responses
26	11	23	103	546	696	.	(5)	701	(5)	50-59 years
18	(4)	.	13	305	341	.	(1)	343	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	(4)	9	42	139	197	.	(2)	199	.	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(3)	.	38	80	125	.	(1)	127	.	Third level (H)
4	0	0	10	23	32	0	0	32	0	Non responses
347	146	210	683	7 808	8 966	3	80	9 049	176	All temp. Employees aged 15-59
252	41	51	64	3 868	4 115	1	12	4 128	107	Less than upper secondary (L)
52	77	101	338	2 528	3 069	.	44	3 114	41	Upper secondary level (M)
26	28	55	219	1 201	1 504	.	24	1 528	27	Third level (H)
17	0	2	62	212	278	0	1	279	1	Non responses
<b>Females</b>										
117	75	93	227	2 596	3 007	2	43	3 051	107	15-24 years
66	20	28	14	1 128	1 198	.	10	1 209	80	Less than upper secondary (L)
36	48	46	148	1 032	1 283	.	25	1 308	25	Upper secondary level (M)
15	7	17	48	334	405	.	7	413	.	Third level (H)
0	0	2	16	103	121	0	1	122	1	Non responses
222	118	171	494	3 985	4 814	2	66	4 881	62	25-49 years
143	12	26	33	1 248	1 355	.	(3)	1 359	(7)	Less than upper secondary (L)
31	50	83	208	1 426	1 782	.	31	1 814	27	Upper secondary level (M)
42	55	62	218	1 251	1 578	.	31	1 610	28	Third level (H)
6	0	0	35	60	98	0	0	99	0	Non responses
23	19	32	111	424	590	.	8	598	10	50-59 years
12	7	11	16	196	236	.	(2)	239	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	8	14	37	137	194	.	(4)	198	(7)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(4)	.	50	63	125	.	(2)	127	.	Third level (H)
10	0	0	8	27	35	0	0	35	0	Non responses
361	212	296	831	7 005	8 411	4	117	8 531	179	All temp. Employees aged 15-59
221	39	66	64	2 572	2 789	2	16	2 806	88	Less than upper secondary (L)
67	106	143	393	2 595	3 259	1	59	3 320	59	Upper secondary level (M)
58	67	85	316	1 648	2 108	.	41	2 149	31	Third level (H)
16	0	2	59	190	254	0	1	256	1	Non responses

Table 30

## Temporary employees by economic activity

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	.	6	121	11	240	83	.	155	.	37	2
Industry (C-F)	69	48	1 219	82	1 428	821	11	406	(1)	149	90
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	57	28	796	36	655	598	6	257	.	119	55
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	(3)	.	32	.	10	12	.	(6)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	8	21	383	44	749	208	(4)	141	.	27	34
Services (G-Q)	240	195	2 748	210	2 022	2 096	45	962	5	651	160
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	32	35	507	33	492	332	11	159	(1)	152	40
Hotels and restaurants (H)	10	11	160	45	275	116	10	68	.	79	28
Transports communications (I)	16	13	164	16	172	136	.	63	.	55	11
Financial intermediation (J)	5	(4)	103	5	43	42	.	27	.	23	4
Real estate business activit.(K)	24	9	283	11	235	258	(4)	107	.	100	11
Public administration (L)	36	15	410	21	152	290	.	173	(1)	42	13
Other services (M-Q)	117	108	1 121	78	653	923	14	365	2	200	53
Non responses	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	123	0
All in temporary employment	311	251	4 088	303	3 691	3 002	57	1 523	6	960	253
<b>Males</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	.	5	73	6	175	47	.	96	.	25	.
Industry (C-F)	45	38	933	64	1 171	600	8	293	(1)	102	75
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	36	18	557	20	430	395	(4)	151	.	78	41
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	24	.	7	(8)	.	(6)	.	.	.
Construction (F)	6	20	345	43	721	195	(4)	135	.	23	32
Services (G-Q)	83	69	1 195	89	800	893	15	400	2	267	58
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	13	19	250	19	224	164	5	76	.	70	15
Hotels and restaurants (H)	5	5	64	23	119	68	(3)	35	.	33	9
Transports communications (I)	9	6	97	12	108	83	.	39	.	37	7
Financial intermediation (J)	.	.	46	.	17	16	.	11	.	(7)	.
Real estate business activit.(K)	9	(3)	132	(4)	87	132	.	43	.	46	6
Public administration (L)	17	8	258	11	83	144	.	96	.	21	6
Other services (M-Q)	31	27	349	19	162	286	(3)	98	.	53	12
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	53	0
All in temporary employment	129	112	2 201	159	2 147	1 541	24	789	3	447	134
<b>Females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	.	.	48	(4)	65	36	.	59	.	12	.
Industry (C-F)	24	10	286	18	257	221	(3)	113	.	47	15
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	21	9	239	17	225	203	(3)	106	.	41	14
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	8	.	(3)	(5)	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	.	.	37	.	28	13	.	(6)	.	.	.
Services (G-Q)	157	126	1 553	121	1 222	1 203	30	562	3	384	102
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	20	16	256	15	268	168	6	83	.	82	25
Hotels and restaurants (H)	6	7	97	22	156	47	7	33	.	46	18
Transports communications (I)	7	7	68	(4)	64	53	.	23	.	18	4
Financial intermediation (J)	5	(3)	57	(3)	26	27	.	16	.	16	2
Real estate business activit.(K)	15	6	151	8	148	126	.	63	.	53	5
Public administration (L)	19	7	152	10	69	146	.	77	.	22	7
Other services (M-Q)	86	81	773	59	491	636	12	267	(1)	147	40
Non responses	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	70	0
All in temporary employment	182	139	1 887	143	1 544	1 461	33	734	3	513	119

Table 30

## Temporary employees by economic activity

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
24	12	9	18	677	721	.	(4)	726	(6)	Agriculture (A-B)
260	78	68	283	4 532	5 013	.	30	5 043	88	Industry (C-F)
(3)	.	.	.	31	.	.	(2)	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
127	54	50	181	2 724	3 019	.	19	3 039	50	Manufacturing (D)
(4)	(3)	.	20	75	97	.	.	98	(3)	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
126	21	16	77	1 701	1 859	.	8	1 868	35	Construction (F)
447	269	457	1 324	9 646	11 832	5	170	12 008	261	Services (G-Q)
95	32	58	145	1 854	2 126	.	24	2 151	54	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
57	13	33	95	817	1 002	.	11	1 013	11	Hotels and restaurants (H)
26	16	33	82	660	804	.	11	815	10	Transports communications (I)
14	(3)	.	49	268	333	.	(2)	334	11	Financial intermediation (J)
47	32	64	173	1 101	1 357	.	14	1 371	24	Real estate business activit.(K)
42	14	24	97	1 174	1 331	.	13	1 345	19	Public administration (L)
167	158	239	683	3 773	4 880	3	95	4 979	131	Other services (M-Q)
0	1	1	5	128	134	0	0	135	9	Non responses
731	361	535	1 629	14 983	17 701	7	204	17 912	363	All in temporary employment
<b>Males</b>										
14	7	.	11	440	468	.	(3)	472	(4)	Agriculture (A-B)
187	54	48	205	3 469	3 824	.	23	3 847	70	Industry (C-F)
(3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
59	32	33	121	1 783	1 975	.	13	1 989	35	Manufacturing (D)
(3)	.	.	12	54	66	.	.	66	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
121	20	15	68	1 604	1 750	.	7	1 757	32	Construction (F)
159	86	167	533	3 957	4 815	2	58	4 875	103	Services (G-Q)
41	13	20	76	872	1 005	.	12	1 017	25	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
17	(4)	10	43	357	438	.	(3)	441	(6)	Hotels and restaurants (H)
17	8	23	59	406	506	.	7	513	(6)	Transports communications (I)
7	.	.	25	109	139	.	.	140	(6)	Financial intermediation (J)
19	17	32	82	494	614	.	6	620	15	Real estate business activit.(K)
20	5	11	49	651	730	.	7	737	(9)	Public administration (L)
37	37	69	200	1 068	1 383	.	23	1 407	37	Other services (M-Q)
0	1	0	3	56	60	0	0	60	5	Non responses
360	148	222	753	7 921	9 166	3	85	9 254	181	All in temporary employment
<b>Females</b>										
9	5	.	.	238	253	.	.	254	.	Agriculture (A-B)
74	24	20	78	1 063	1 189	.	7	1 196	18	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
68	22	17	60	941	1 044	.	6	1 050	15	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
(4)	.	.	.	98	110	.	.	110	.	Construction (F)
289	184	291	790	5 689	7 017	4	112	7 133	157	Services (G-Q)
53	19	39	69	982	1 120	.	13	1 133	28	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
40	10	23	52	460	564	.	8	572	(5)	Hotels and restaurants (H)
9	8	10	23	254	298	.	(5)	302	(5)	Transports communications (I)
7	.	.	24	159	193	.	(1)	194	(5)	Financial intermediation (J)
28	15	32	91	607	744	.	8	751	(10)	Real estate business activit.(K)
22	9	13	48	523	601	.	6	607	11	Public administration (L)
130	121	170	483	2 705	3 498	2	72	3 572	94	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	1	1	72	75	0	0	75	4	Non responses
371	213	313	877	7 062	8 534	4	120	8 658	182	All in temporary employment

Table 31

## Temporary employees by occupation

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	6	.	53	(3)	18	37	.	21	.	23	6
Professionals (2)	68	21	472	35	310	249	9	182	(1)	109	23
Technicians (3)	26	42	797	23	253	455	(3)	207	(1)	126	26
Clerks (4)	47	31	494	36	312	439	8	210	(1)	149	25
Services and sales workers (5)	43	66	500	59	587	465	20	200	(1)	168	60
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	6	(4)	110	6	65	102	.	27	.	34	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	27	35	840	61	783	446	(4)	229	(1)	58	84
Plant and machine operators (8)	15	7	198	21	375	376	5	113	.	66	9
Elementary operators (9)	71	39	320	57	968	382	8	333	(1)	156	17
Armed forces (0)	.	(3)	139	.	21	33	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	1	164	0	0	18	0	0	0	69	0
All in temporary employment	311	251	4 088	303	3 691	3 002	57	1 523	6	960	253
<b>Males</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	(3)	.	38	.	13	20	.	18	.	13	3
Professionals (2)	24	7	256	11	120	120	(3)	50	.	47	8
Technicians (3)	9	18	260	11	121	202	.	101	.	54	12
Clerks (4)	12	7	166	11	80	87	.	77	.	33	6
Services and sales workers (5)	9	16	107	27	185	125	6	76	.	47	14
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	6	(3)	62	(3)	52	68	.	21	.	24	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	22	31	751	53	710	406	(4)	188	(1)	51	77
Plant and machine operators (8)	9	5	160	17	284	279	(3)	74	.	52	7
Elementary operators (9)	34	21	174	22	563	190	5	183	.	92	5
Armed forces (0)	.	(3)	135	.	19	29	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	1	90	0	0	15	0	0	0	32	0
All in temporary employment	129	112	2 201	159	2 147	1 541	24	789	3	447	134
<b>Females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	(3)	.	15	.	(5)	17	.	(4)	.	10	3
Professionals (2)	44	13	217	24	190	129	6	132	.	62	15
Technicians (3)	17	24	537	13	131	253	.	106	(1)	72	14
Clerks (4)	35	24	328	25	232	352	6	133	(1)	116	19
Services and sales workers (5)	34	51	393	32	403	340	14	124	(1)	121	46
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	.	48	.	13	34	.	(6)	.	10	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	5	(4)	89	8	73	40	.	41	.	(7)	7
Plant and machine operators (8)	6	.	38	(4)	91	97	.	39	.	14	.
Elementary operators (9)	38	18	146	35	404	192	(3)	150	.	64	12
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	73	0	0	3	0	0	0	37	0
All in temporary employment	182	139	1 887	143	1 544	1 461	33	734	3	513	119

Table 31

## Temporary employees by occupation

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
6	(4)	.	75	176	258	.	(3)	261	(5)	Legislators and managers (1)
60	81	90	412	1 565	2 122	1	19	2 142	60	Professionals (2)
57	53	76	120	2 004	2 266	.	38	2 305	83	Technicians (3)
82	34	59	319	1 800	2 245	.	20	2 266	60	Clerks (4)
129	59	152	323	2 231	2 832	2	70	2 903	46	Services and sales workers (5)
16	17	10	12	379	411	.	(4)	415	(7)	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
138	39	35	85	2 648	2 865	.	15	2 881	83	Craft/related trades workers (7)
65	26	56	98	1 248	1 431	.	14	1 445	(8)	Plant and machine operators (8)
174	46	52	180	2 475	2 803	.	20	2 824	(10)	Elementary operators (9)
5	.	.	.	204	214	.	(2)	216	.	Armed forces (0)
0	2	1	1	252	255	0	0	255	3	Non responses
731	361	535	1 629	14 983	17 701	7	204	17 912	363	All in temporary employment
<b>Males</b>										
(4)	.	.	47	115	165	.	(1)	166	(3)	Legislators and managers (1)
22	27	47	177	677	919	.	9	929	31	Professionals (2)
28	16	30	50	805	913	.	13	926	27	Technicians (3)
25	6	13	110	495	636	.	6	642	24	Clerks (4)
38	11	31	94	617	784	.	20	804	11	Services and sales workers (5)
10	9	.	.	253	275	.	(3)	279	(4)	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
111	36	32	76	2 356	2 548	.	13	2 562	71	Craft/related trades workers (7)
43	18	44	79	931	1 075	.	11	1 087	(7)	Plant and machine operators (8)
75	21	17	107	1 342	1 509	.	7	1 517	.	Elementary operators (9)
(4)	.	.	.	193	201	.	(2)	203	.	Armed forces (0)
0	1	0	1	138	139	0	0	139	2	Non responses
360	148	222	753	7 921	9 166	3	85	9 254	181	All in temporary employment
<b>Females</b>										
.	.	.	28	61	93	.	(1)	94	.	Legislators and managers (1)
38	53	43	235	888	1 203	.	10	1 214	29	Professionals (2)
29	38	46	70	1 199	1 353	.	26	1 379	56	Technicians (3)
56	27	46	209	1 305	1 608	.	14	1 623	36	Clerks (4)
91	48	120	229	1 615	2 047	1	50	2 099	35	Services and sales workers (5)
6	8	.	.	126	135	.	(1)	136	(3)	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
27	(3)	.	.	292	317	.	(2)	319	12	Craft/related trades workers (7)
22	9	12	20	318	356	.	(3)	358	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
99	25	35	73	1 132	1 294	.	13	1 307	(7)	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
0	1	1	0	114	115	0	0	116	1	Non responses
371	213	313	877	7 062	8 534	4	120	8 658	182	All in temporary employment

Table 32<sup>(1)</sup>

## Temporary employees by age group and reason

<sup>(1)</sup> Percentages of the male and/or female temporary employees aged 15-64 years; Percentages of the male and/or female temporary employees in a given age group

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	34.7	48.6	51.1	24.9	31.4	36.0	58.6	25.2	39.8	44.8	60.5
Could not find a permanent job	70.4	23.2	3.0	64.9	69.5	.	19.8	22.9	.	17.6	5.1
Did not want a permanent job	10.6	20.4	1.3	.	1.3	.	64.7	2.3	.	16.1	2.3
Contract for training	18.3	55.1	77.9	16.2	7.8	28.2	15.4	60.3	(55.0)	(1.1)	82.3
Probationary period	.	.	5.2	(4.3)	1.5	5.3	.	6.2	.	17.6	10.4
No reason given	.	.	12.7	11.7	19.9	66.5	.	8.2	.	47.5	.
25-49 years*	58.6	41.7	41.7	64.8	61.0	58.0	32.6	65.5	56.4	48.3	36.0
Could not find a permanent job	73.1	56.2	19.1	74.3	74.7	.	55.2	49.2	(17.4)	36.7	37.1
Did not want a permanent job	8.9	18.7	3.3	3.1	0.6	.	30.3	2.9	.	10.8	15.1
Contract for training	4.4	24.3	14.2	4.4	1.5	2.8	(14.1)	24.2	(17.0)	.	10.4
Probationary period	.	.	18.2	3.0	0.9	8.0	.	3.8	(20.6)	36.3	37.4
No reason given	13.6	.	45.2	15.1	22.3	89.3	.	19.9	(32.2)	15.6	.
50-64 years*	6.8	9.7	7.3	10.3	7.6	6.0	8.9	9.3	.	7.0	3.5
Could not find a permanent job	49.9	63.4	30.9	74.2	70.2	.	(52.7)	55.4	.	22.0	39.1
Did not want a permanent job	(18.7)	28.3	3.8	.	(1.1)	.	.	6.9	.	24.0	.
Contract for training	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.8	.	.	.
Probationary period	.	.	8.9	.	.	7.5	.	(2.6)	.	(14.9)	42.9
No reason given	31.3	.	54.5	17.0	27.8	90.8	.	25.1	.	38.9	.
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	40.9	61.2	52.7	23.7	31.6	39.6	64.6	25.6	(50.2)	49.0	67.0
Could not find a permanent job	64.9	20.4	2.6	62.2	68.4	.	(20.0)	21.0	.	17.9	3.5
Did not want a permanent job	8.7	16.2	1.6	.	1.2	.	58.0	(1.8)	.	18.0	.
Contract for training	26.0	62.8	77.3	20.0	9.0	33.3	(21.6)	64.1	.	.	86.7
Probationary period	.	.	5.2	.	1.5	4.6	.	5.4	.	16.4	8.0
No reason given	.	.	13.3	(10.8)	19.9	62.1	.	7.7	.	46.1	.
25-49 years*	51.5	29.7	39.8	64.4	59.5	54.3	28.6	62.5	(47.2)	45.2	29.2
Could not find a permanent job	77.3	54.3	16.9	74.2	74.8	.	64.7	51.8	.	41.8	34.8
Did not want a permanent job	7.2	15.8	3.4	(2.7)	0.6	.	.	2.3	.	9.3	13.0
Contract for training	7.3	27.7	15.2	(3.6)	1.4	2.7	.	25.5	.	.	6.7
Probationary period	.	.	20.1	(2.8)	0.9	9.4	.	4.3	.	40.4	45.6
No reason given	8.2	.	44.4	16.4	22.4	87.9	.	16.1	.	8.3	.
50-64 years*	7.5	9.0	7.5	11.9	8.9	6.1	.	11.9	.	5.8	3.8
Could not find a permanent job	51.1	53.6	31.2	75.9	70.7	.	.	59.2	.	(29.8)	.
Did not want a permanent job	.	(42.4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(31.5)	.
Contract for training	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.8	.	.	.
Probationary period	.	.	8.6	.	.	(7.8)	.	.	.	.	39.8
No reason given	(36.4)	.	55.7	(15.9)	28.0	91.1	.	24.6	.	(25.2)	.
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	30.3	38.5	49.2	26.3	31.1	32.2	54.1	24.6	(30.5)	41.1	53.1
Could not find a permanent job	75.6	26.8	3.4	67.7	71.0	.	(19.5)	25.1	.	17.3	7.4
Did not want a permanent job	12.4	25.9	0.9	.	1.4	.	70.6	(2.7)	.	14.1	.
Contract for training	11.1	45.4	78.5	12.4	6.1	21.6	.	56.1	.	.	75.9
Probationary period	.	.	5.2	.	1.6	6.3	.	7.1	.	18.9	13.8
No reason given	.	.	11.9	12.5	19.9	72.0	.	8.7	.	48.8	.
25-49 years*	63.5	51.2	43.8	65.3	63.2	61.8	35.5	68.8	64.4	50.9	43.7
Could not find a permanent job	70.7	57.1	21.3	74.4	74.7	.	49.6	46.7	.	32.8	38.9
Did not want a permanent job	10.0	20.0	3.1	(3.4)	0.7	.	38.6	3.4	.	12.0	16.7
Contract for training	(2.5)	22.7	13.3	5.2	1.5	2.8	.	22.9	.	.	13.1
Probationary period	.	.	16.3	(3.0)	0.8	6.6	.	3.3	.	33.1	31.3
No reason given	16.7	.	46.0	13.8	22.3	90.6	.	23.7	(37.4)	21.2	.
50-64 years*	6.2	10.3	7.0	8.5	5.7	5.9	(10.3)	6.6	.	8.0	3.2
Could not find a permanent job	48.9	70.3	30.6	71.6	69.2	.	.	48.0	.	(17.0)	.
Did not want a permanent job	(24.2)	(18.3)	.	.	.	.	.	(14.6)	.	(19.2)	.
Contract for training	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(7.9)	.	.	.
Probationary period	.	.	9.2	.	.	(6.9)	.	.	.	(16.1)	.
No reason given	(26.7)	.	53.0	.	27.5	90.6	.	26.3	.	47.4	.

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Permanency of job" not considered.

Table 32<sup>(1)</sup>
**Temporary employees by age group and reason**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female temporary employees aged 15-64 years; Percentages of the male and/or female temporary employees in a given age group*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
33.9	39.0	31.8	30.4	38.9	37.8	46.5	42.5	37.9	64.3	15-24 years*
40.0	30.4	43.1	26.0	21.7	23.0	.	(2.7)	22.8	.	Could not find a permanent job
36.1	50.2	31.7	37.9	5.4	8.6	.	30.4	8.9	.	Did not want a permanent job
5.1	16.1	.	9.2	42.0	38.6	.	29.7	38.5	80.2	Contract for training
12.4	(2.1)	16.8	.	5.7	5.5	.	.	5.4	.	Probationary period
6.4	.	5.6	26.9	25.2	24.2	47.6	37.0	24.4	19.8	No reason given
57.6	52.1	55.2	52.1	53.8	53.7	40.6	49.6	53.7	29.5	25-49 years*
41.8	76.9	60.8	36.3	39.3	40.6	.	10.2	40.3	.	Could not find a permanent job
36.8	12.6	15.7	24.5	4.5	6.7	.	18.2	6.8	.	Did not want a permanent job
2.4	5.8	.	6.4	7.6	7.4	.	52.8	7.8	10.0	Contract for training
7.9	3.8	15.7	.	9.3	8.4	.	.	8.3	.	Probationary period
11.2	.	7.2	32.9	39.4	36.9	50.9	18.8	36.7	90.0	No reason given
8.5	8.9	13.1	17.5	7.3	8.5	.	8.0	8.5	6.3	50-64 years*
31.3	82.9	62.2	29.4	40.6	40.6	.	(12.1)	40.2	.	Could not find a permanent job
56.6	(11.6)	24.6	36.2	7.9	14.2	.	35.1	14.4	.	Did not want a permanent job
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32.6	.	.	Contract for training
.	.	.	.	5.5	4.4	.	.	4.4	.	Probationary period
10.3	.	.	33.9	43.8	38.9	.	(20.0)	38.7	100.0	No reason given
<b>Males</b>										
36.2	44.5	33.2	35.0	40.7	40.0	52.7	51.1	40.1	70.0	15-24 years*
36.5	27.5	43.2	28.2	21.2	22.5	.	.	22.3	.	Could not find a permanent job
37.7	49.3	28.0	36.6	5.1	7.9	.	30.3	8.2	.	Did not want a permanent job
4.9	19.6	.	10.0	43.8	40.7	.	18.7	40.5	81.5	Contract for training
13.7	.	20.5	.	5.3	5.1	.	.	5.1	.	Probationary period
7.2	.	.	25.3	24.7	23.7	.	48.6	24.0	18.5	No reason given
54.8	47.4	53.3	45.5	51.3	50.9	35.4	40.7	50.8	24.9	25-49 years*
42.3	74.1	54.8	45.4	40.5	42.1	.	(11.4)	41.8	.	Could not find a permanent job
36.1	12.7	14.9	15.2	3.9	5.0	.	24.5	5.2	.	Did not want a permanent job
.	6.9	.	9.1	7.8	7.8	.	37.2	8.0	(12.7)	Contract for training
8.1	(5.3)	21.4	.	10.0	9.3	.	.	9.3	.	Probationary period
12.2	.	.	30.3	37.8	35.8	.	26.8	35.8	87.2	No reason given
9.0	8.1	13.4	19.5	8.0	9.1	.	8.2	9.1	(5.1)	50-64 years*
40.5	83.0	61.4	39.0	44.7	45.1	.	(23.1)	44.9	.	Could not find a permanent job
50.0	.	.	25.2	5.7	10.0	.	(37.2)	10.2	.	Did not want a permanent job
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(18.1)	.	.	Contract for training
.	.	.	.	5.0	.	.	.	.	.	Probationary period
.	.	.	35.4	42.3	38.7	.	(21.2)	38.6	.	No reason given
<b>Females</b>										
31.8	35.2	30.7	26.5	36.9	35.4	41.7	36.5	35.5	58.7	15-24 years*
43.7	32.9	43.0	23.6	22.3	23.7	.	(3.2)	23.4	.	Could not find a permanent job
34.4	51.0	34.6	39.4	5.8	9.5	.	30.5	9.8	.	Did not want a permanent job
5.4	13.1	.	8.3	39.9	36.1	.	40.5	36.1	78.7	Contract for training
10.9	.	14.0	.	6.2	5.9	.	.	5.8	.	Probationary period
5.5	.	.	28.6	25.8	24.8	.	25.7	24.9	21.3	No reason given
60.2	55.3	56.5	57.7	56.6	56.7	44.7	55.8	56.7	34.0	25-49 years*
41.2	78.6	64.8	30.2	38.0	39.2	.	9.5	38.7	.	Could not find a permanent job
37.5	12.5	16.3	30.6	5.1	8.3	.	15.0	8.4	.	Did not want a permanent job
3.3	5.1	.	4.7	7.3	7.0	.	60.8	7.7	(7.9)	Contract for training
7.6	(2.7)	11.8	.	8.6	7.6	.	.	7.5	.	Probationary period
10.4	.	6.9	34.6	41.0	38.0	.	14.7	37.7	92.0	No reason given
8.0	9.5	12.8	15.9	6.6	7.8	.	7.8	7.8	7.3	50-64 years*
21.3	82.8	62.8	19.5	35.1	34.9	.	.	34.5	.	Could not find a permanent job
63.7	(13.1)	27.9	47.4	10.9	19.4	.	(33.3)	19.6	.	Did not want a permanent job
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(43.2)	.	.	Contract for training
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Probationary period
(14.2)	.	.	32.4	45.8	39.2	.	(19.2)	38.9	100.0	No reason given

Table 33

## Temporary employees by duration of the work contract

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Less than 1 month	49	22	.	10	59	.	.	37	.	.	.
From 1 to 3 months	57	19	197	16	437	475	.	151	(1)	61	18
From 4 to 6 months	44	40	409	68	848	417	.	215	(1)	66	44
From 7 to 12 months	94	47	933	99	568	675	.	266	(1)	84	40
From 13 to 18 months	5	11	145	26	58	52	.	45	.	(9)	6
From 19 to 24 months	15	30	399	22	72	171	.	156	(1)	27	7
From 25 to 36 months	15	13	1 229	17	71	71	.	65	(1)	(9)	124
More than 3 years	33	55	580	45	55	217	.	82	(1)	15	7
Non responses	0	13	195	0	1 525	926	57	506	0	685	7
All in temporary employment	311	251	4 088	303	3 691	3 002	57	1 523	6	960	253
	<b>Males</b>										
Less than 1 month	22	9	.	6	33	.	.	18	.	.	.
From 1 to 3 months	22	5	101	11	232	281	.	81	.	30	7
From 4 to 6 months	15	13	221	37	457	199	.	108	(1)	33	20
From 7 to 12 months	38	15	452	45	306	258	.	102	(1)	36	18
From 13 to 18 months	.	(3)	69	13	34	28	.	24	.	.	2
From 19 to 24 months	7	10	203	11	51	77	.	86	.	16	3
From 25 to 36 months	8	8	623	10	47	28	.	38	.	(5)	76
More than 3 years	15	39	423	27	29	110	.	47	.	10	4
Non responses	0	10	109	0	957	559	24	284	0	313	3
All in temporary employment	129	112	2 201	159	2 147	1 541	24	789	3	447	134
	<b>Females</b>										
Less than 1 month	27	13	.	(4)	26	.	.	19	.	.	.
From 1 to 3 months	35	14	96	5	205	194	.	69	.	31	11
From 4 to 6 months	29	27	187	30	391	217	.	107	.	33	24
From 7 to 12 months	55	32	482	54	262	416	.	164	(1)	48	22
From 13 to 18 months	(4)	8	76	13	24	24	.	21	.	(7)	3
From 19 to 24 months	8	19	196	11	21	94	.	70	.	11	4
From 25 to 36 months	6	5	607	7	24	43	.	27	.	.	48
More than 3 years	18	17	157	18	25	107	.	36	.	(5)	4
Non responses	0	4	86	0	568	366	33	222	0	372	3
All in temporary employment	182	139	1 887	143	1 544	1 461	33	734	3	513	119



Table 33

## Temporary employees by duration of the work contract

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
.	15	32	53	165	282	.	30	312	(5)	Less than 1 month
13	84	53	71	1 492	1 651	2	37	1 690	30	From 1 to 3 months
128	62	143	151	2 233	2 634	1	51	2 687	15	From 4 to 6 months
149	67	113	236	2 876	3 371	2	40	3 413	85	From 7 to 12 months
6	27	31	146	353	567	.	(4)	571	(8)	From 13 to 18 months
7	20	23	34	876	984	.	7	991	26	From 19 to 24 months
12	20	21	72	1 616	1 740	.	13	1 753	.	From 25 to 36 months
417	33	60	113	1 440	1 714	.	20	1 734	194	More than 3 years
0	32	60	753	3 932	4 758	0	2	4 760	0	Non responses
731	361	535	1 629	14 983	17 701	7	204	17 912	363	All in temporary employment
<b>Males</b>										
.	7	9	26	82	132	.	9	141	(3)	Less than 1 month
(4)	38	25	33	796	869	1	17	887	15	From 1 to 3 months
57	29	67	74	1 141	1 332	.	25	1 357	(6)	From 4 to 6 months
62	22	41	108	1 294	1 503	.	14	1 518	35	From 7 to 12 months
(3)	10	.	53	174	251	.	(2)	253	(5)	From 13 to 18 months
(3)	6	9	16	453	500	.	(3)	503	(8)	From 19 to 24 months
5	8	.	33	839	898	.	6	904	.	From 25 to 36 months
227	12	28	66	877	1 037	.	8	1 045	109	More than 3 years
0	16	26	343	2 266	2 644	0	1	2 645	0	Non responses
360	148	222	753	7 921	9 166	3	85	9 254	181	All in temporary employment
<b>Females</b>										
.	9	23	28	83	150	.	21	171	.	Less than 1 month
10	46	28	38	696	782	.	20	803	15	From 1 to 3 months
71	33	76	77	1 092	1 302	.	27	1 330	(10)	From 4 to 6 months
87	45	72	127	1 582	1 868	2	26	1 895	50	From 7 to 12 months
(3)	17	23	93	179	316	.	(2)	318	.	From 13 to 18 months
(4)	14	13	18	423	484	.	(4)	488	18	From 19 to 24 months
7	13	13	39	777	841	.	7	848	.	From 25 to 36 months
190	21	31	48	563	677	.	12	689	85	More than 3 years
0	16	34	410	1 666	2 114	0	1	2 115	0	Non responses
371	213	313	877	7 062	8 534	4	120	8 658	182	All in temporary employment



## **EMPLOYMENT**

### **Part-time employment**

Table 34

## Part-time employment as percent of each age group total employment

Percentages of the male and/or female population in employment in each age group

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
15-24 years	22.2	46.8	12.0	8.4	13.5	22.1	22.1	11.4	(8.8)	61.5	9.6
25-49 years	20.3	15.9	19.5	3.8	7.5	15.9	14.0	8.9	11.3	36.3	18.2
50-64 years	20.8	19.2	21.4	4.1	6.4	17.4	19.6	6.9	12.1	39.9	16.0
65 & + years	(60.1)	66.7	56.3	15.1	24.9	46.7	27.6	18.2	.	71.9	42.1
15-64 years	20.6	21.4	19.1	4.3	8.1	16.8	16.6	8.7	11.2	41.0	16.7
All ages	20.7	21.7	19.4	4.6	8.2	16.9	16.8	8.8	11.3	41.2	17.0
	<b>Males</b>										
15-24 years	13.7	36.5	8.5	7.3	7.5	12.8	16.4	6.8	.	54.8	5.0
25-49 years	4.3	4.6	3.7	1.8	2.2	4.0	3.7	3.3	(1.2)	10.8	3.6
50-64 years	8.1	5.7	4.8	1.8	1.6	6.3	7.6	3.9	.	18.3	4.8
65 & + years	.	61.6	49.0	11.1	20.5	41.6	23.0	15.8	.	68.1	39.7
15-64 years	5.9	9.6	4.5	2.3	2.7	5.2	6.8	3.7	1.7	18.9	4.0
All ages	5.9	10.0	5.0	2.6	2.9	5.4	7.2	3.9	1.8	19.3	4.3
	<b>Females</b>										
15-24 years	33.0	57.7	16.0	10.1	22.1	33.6	29.3	17.7	(14.5)	68.7	14.9
25-49 years	40.0	28.7	39.3	6.8	15.9	30.6	27.9	18.0	26.1	69.4	36.0
50-64 years	44.1	35.7	45.4	8.8	17.7	31.2	44.8	13.6	32.2	77.6	34.6
65 & + years	.	75.4	71.7	25.7	33.9	56.3	(45.2)	25.1	.	80.5	46.1
15-64 years	39.8	34.9	37.7	7.6	17.0	31.0	30.5	17.3	25.8	70.5	32.9
All ages	39.9	35.2	37.9	7.9	17.2	31.0	30.7	17.4	26.0	70.6	33.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Only employees.

Table 34

**Part-time employment as percent of each age group total employment**
*Percentages of the male and/or female population in employment in each age group*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
6.0	32.8	38.3	32.5	19.1	22.7	43.8	46.8	23.2	19.1	15-24 years
5.9	7.5	19.1	20.8	15.7	16.3	24.1	21.4	16.4	29.9	25-49 years
16.3	12.5	22.2	28.0	16.8	18.8	23.3	25.1	18.9	33.9	50-64 years
54.2	57.3	81.0	75.1	42.7	50.5	43.6	58.0	50.6	74.3	65 & + years
8.1	11.9	21.8	24.0	16.3	17.6	27.5	25.7	17.7	29.3	15-64 years
10.7	12.2	22.8	24.9	16.6	18.0	28.2	26.1	18.1	30.5	All ages
<b>Males</b>										
4.4	22.0	27.6	25.1	13.3	16.4	34.3	37.1	16.7	15.9	15-24 years
1.8	4.1	5.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	6.2	5.7	3.8	7.7	25-49 years
7.7	9.1	11.2	10.1	5.6	6.4	.	8.9	6.4	8.9	50-64 years
47.4	61.9	80.9	67.7	36.8	44.0	31.8	49.7	44.0	68.3	65 & + years
3.5	7.4	9.1	7.8	5.3	5.8	10.8	10.5	5.8	9.1	15-64 years
6.1	8.0	10.7	9.0	5.6	6.3	11.9	11.2	6.4	10.8	All ages
<b>Females</b>										
8.1	44.2	49.4	40.9	26.2	30.4	52.9	57.4	30.9	22.5	15-24 years
10.7	11.5	34.3	42.2	31.4	32.7	44.4	39.2	32.8	58.5	25-49 years
27.3	15.9	34.1	50.6	35.0	37.6	44.2	44.1	37.7	67.2	50-64 years
63.2	.	81.4	87.6	54.9	63.3	69.2	70.3	63.4	83.9	65 & + years
13.7	16.7	35.7	43.9	31.4	33.4	46.0	42.9	33.6	54.9	15-64 years
16.4	16.9	36.3	44.5	31.6	33.7	46.6	43.2	33.8	55.6	All ages

Table 35

## Part-time employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	77	192	490	31	250	453	70	200	(1)	782	46
Less than upper secondary (L)	31	128	99	10	93	120	.	62	(1)	312	13
Upper secondary level (M)	36	58	250	18	95	257	.	127	(1)	272	29
Third level (H)	11	.	12	(3)	62	76	.	(5)	.	21	3
Non responses	0	3	130	0	0	0	70	6	0	178	0
25-49 years	528	260	4 675	97	716	2 656	144	1 315	15	1 853	466
Less than upper secondary (L)	160	34	753	42	393	878	.	516	6	452	98
Upper secondary level (M)	208	141	2 874	35	128	1 161	.	628	7	833	316
Third level (H)	161	81	893	20	195	617	.	162	2	507	53
Non responses	0	4	155	0	0	0	144	9	0	62	0
50-64 years	96	99	1 384	24	146	720	46	232	3	496	85
Less than upper secondary (L)	48	24	319	19	124	397	.	164	(1)	172	28
Upper secondary level (M)	26	56	754	(4)	7	221	.	42	(1)	173	47
Third level (H)	22	17	213	.	15	102	.	14	(1)	132	10
Non responses	0	2	98	0	0	0	46	12	0	19	0
All part-time empl. aged 15-59	702	551	6 549	153	1 112	3 829	260	1 747	20	3 131	597
Less than upper secondary (L)	239	186	1 171	71	610	1 395	.	742	8	936	139
Upper secondary level (M)	269	255	3 878	57	229	1 639	.	798	8	1 277	393
Third level (H)	193	100	1 117	24	273	795	.	181	3	659	66
Non responses	0	9	382	0	0	0	260	27	0	258	0
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	27	76	184	16	82	145	29	69	.	363	13
Less than upper secondary (L)	18	58	30	7	34	48	.	27	.	162	5
Upper secondary level (M)	7	15	90	8	31	78	.	37	.	112	7
Third level (H)	.	.	.	.	17	19	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	2	62	0	0	0	29	3	0	85	0
25-49 years	61	41	499	29	127	370	22	299	(1)	312	50
Less than upper secondary (L)	21	7	69	14	54	137	.	134	.	57	7
Upper secondary level (M)	22	21	271	9	27	142	.	122	(1)	115	32
Third level (H)	18	11	139	5	46	91	.	39	.	120	10
Non responses	0	1	20	0	0	0	22	3	0	21	0
50-64 years	21	11	127	7	23	136	10	79	.	127	12
Less than upper secondary (L)	11	(3)	17	6	15	61	.	54	.	28	2
Upper secondary level (M)	5	5	60	.	(3)	51	.	13	.	36	6
Third level (H)	6	(3)	39	.	5	24	.	(6)	.	55	4
Non responses	0	1	10	0	0	0	10	6	0	7	0
All part-time empl. aged 15-59	109	128	810	51	232	651	61	446	2	802	75
Less than upper secondary (L)	49	68	117	27	102	246	.	215	.	247	15
Upper secondary level (M)	34	41	421	18	61	272	.	172	(1)	263	45
Third level (H)	26	15	179	6	69	133	.	46	(1)	179	15
Non responses	0	4	92	0	0	0	61	12	0	113	0
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	51	116	306	15	168	308	41	131	(1)	420	33
Less than upper secondary (L)	13	70	68	(3)	59	72	.	35	(1)	150	8
Upper secondary level (M)	29	43	161	10	64	179	.	90	.	159	23
Third level (H)	9	.	10	.	45	57	.	(4)	.	17	3
Non responses	0	2	68	0	0	0	41	2	0	93	0
25-49 years	467	219	4 176	69	589	2 286	122	1 016	14	1 541	416
Less than upper secondary (L)	139	27	684	27	339	742	.	382	6	395	90
Upper secondary level (M)	185	120	2 603	26	101	1 019	.	506	6	718	284
Third level (H)	143	70	754	15	149	526	.	123	2	387	42
Non responses	0	3	135	0	0	0	122	6	0	41	0
50-64 years	74	88	1 257	17	123	583	36	154	3	369	72
Less than upper secondary (L)	38	21	301	14	109	336	.	110	(1)	144	26
Upper secondary level (M)	21	51	694	(3)	(4)	169	.	30	(1)	137	41
Third level (H)	16	14	174	.	10	78	.	8	.	76	6
Non responses	0	2	88	0	0	0	36	6	0	12	0
All part-time empl. aged 15-59	592	423	5 739	101	880	3 178	199	1 301	18	2 329	522
Less than upper secondary (L)	190	118	1 054	44	507	1 150	.	526	8	689	124
Upper secondary level (M)	235	215	3 458	39	169	1 367	.	625	7	1 014	348
Third level (H)	167	85	938	18	204	661	.	135	3	481	50
Non responses	0	6	290	0	0	0	199	15	0	145	0

<sup>(1)</sup> Only employees.

Table 35

## Part-time employment by age group and educational attainment level

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
39	95	139	1 247	2 504	4 112	12	139	4 263	103	15-24 years
25	42	59	126	798	1 122	10	47	1 178	55	Less than upper secondary (L)
10	50	58	1 011	1 126	2 272	2	64	2 338	43	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(3)	17	71	195	288	.	21	308	(4)	Third level (H)
1	0	4	39	385	431	0	8	439	0	Non responses
177	112	468	3 591	12 658	17 074	22	300	17 396	704	25-49 years
126	23	65	503	3 405	4 049	9	30	4 088	93	Less than upper secondary (L)
16	54	266	2 009	6 224	8 674	7	174	8 856	459	Upper secondary level (M)
17	35	137	817	2 642	3 696	5	95	3 797	149	Third level (H)
18	0	0	263	388	655	0	0	655	4	Non responses
97	52	180	1 318	3 355	4 977	6	102	5 085	233	50-64 years
57	22	55	378	1 332	1 809	3	26	1 839	57	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	18	87	505	1 290	1 941	2	52	1 995	144	Upper secondary level (M)
(3)	13	38	270	523	850	.	23	874	31	Third level (H)
36	0	0	165	211	377	0	0	378	0	Non responses
313	259	787	6 156	18 518	26 164	39	541	26 744	1 040	All part-time empl. aged 15-59
208	87	180	1 007	5 534	6 979	22	104	7 105	205	Less than upper secondary (L)
28	121	410	3 525	8 640	12 887	12	290	13 189	646	Upper secondary level (M)
22	51	192	1 158	3 360	4 834	6	139	4 979	184	Third level (H)
55	0	5	466	984	1 463	0	8	1 472	4	Non responses
<b>Males</b>										
16	33	51	511	960	1 614	5	57	1 676	45	15-24 years
10	17	24	57	352	498	4	21	523	24	Less than upper secondary (L)
5	15	20	413	381	837	1	24	862	18	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	28	46	82	.	8	90	.	Third level (H)
1	0	2	13	181	197	0	4	201	0	Non responses
29	33	69	321	1 802	2 261	3	42	2 307	101	25-49 years
16	8	16	54	502	593	1	5	600	(6)	Less than upper secondary (L)
5	17	32	128	755	945	1	22	968	49	Upper secondary level (M)
5	7	22	94	476	607	.	15	623	44	Third level (H)
3	0	0	45	69	115	0	0	115	1	Non responses
23	16	38	215	573	844	.	16	860	25	50-64 years
17	7	14	31	212	265	.	(3)	269	(6)	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	5	16	87	180	288	.	8	297	(10)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	5	.	79	145	235	.	(5)	240	(8)	Third level (H)
3	0	0	17	37	55	0	0	55	0	Non responses
68	82	158	1 046	3 336	4 719	8	116	4 843	171	All part-time empl. aged 15-59
43	32	53	142	1 066	1 356	5	30	1 391	36	Less than upper secondary (L)
12	37	67	628	1 316	2 070	2	55	2 127	77	Upper secondary level (M)
6	13	35	201	667	925	.	28	953	56	Third level (H)
7	0	2	76	287	368	0	4	371	1	Non responses
<b>Females</b>										
22	62	88	736	1 544	2 498	7	82	2 587	58	15-24 years
15	24	35	70	446	624	6	26	656	31	Less than upper secondary (L)
6	36	38	598	745	1 435	1	39	1 475	25	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	12	43	149	206	.	13	219	.	Third level (H)
0	0	2	26	204	234	0	4	238	0	Non responses
148	79	398	3 271	10 856	14 813	19	258	15 090	603	25-49 years
110	15	50	449	2 902	3 455	8	25	3 488	87	Less than upper secondary (L)
10	36	233	1 881	5 469	7 729	6	152	7 888	409	Upper secondary level (M)
12	28	115	723	2 166	3 089	5	80	3 174	104	Third level (H)
16	0	0	217	319	540	0	0	540	2	Non responses
74	36	143	1 103	2 782	4 134	5	86	4 224	208	50-64 years
40	15	42	347	1 120	1 544	3	23	1 570	51	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	13	71	418	1 110	1 653	2	44	1 698	134	Upper secondary level (M)
.	8	30	191	378	615	.	19	634	23	Third level (H)
32	0	0	147	174	322	0	0	323	0	Non responses
245	178	629	5 110	15 182	21 445	31	425	21 901	869	All part-time empl. aged 15-59
165	55	127	866	4 468	5 623	17	74	5 714	169	Less than upper secondary (L)
16	85	343	2 897	7 324	10 817	9	235	11 061	569	Upper secondary level (M)
16	38	157	957	2 693	3 910	5	111	4 026	128	Third level (H)
48	0	3	390	697	1 096	0	5	1 100	3	Non responses

Table 36

## Part-time employment by economic activity

Thousands

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	5	19	150	54	77	153	17	161	.	92	38
Industry (C-F)	61	54	1 107	22	108	356	27	319	(1)	291	83
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	47	46	878	13	81	265	18	240	(1)	229	65
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	18	.	(3)	10	.	(7)	.	(7)	.
Construction (F)	11	7	208	9	24	80	8	70	.	55	15
Services (G-Q)	649	515	5 802	105	998	3 444	234	1 371	19	2 578	504
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	111	109	1 426	22	184	538	62	312	3	523	148
Hotels and restaurants (H)	35	29	337	15	125	192	41	109	(1)	193	43
Transports communications (I)	24	25	268	(4)	40	162	8	51	(1)	126	23
Financial intermediation (J)	20	13	217	.	15	89	7	44	(1)	70	22
Real estate business activit.(K)	59	51	716	6	136	375	21	224	2	321	69
Public administration (L)	79	20	430	(4)	28	391	6	145	2	137	26
Other services (M-Q)	321	268	2 408	52	470	1 697	89	487	9	1 208	173
Non responses	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	280	0
All in part-time employment	715	589	7 059	182	1 183	3 954	280	1 851	20	3 242	625
<b>Males</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	.	10	46	21	35	49	10	74	.	39	14
Industry (C-F)	21	20	206	14	38	95	12	109	.	127	21
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	14	17	147	5	23	69	5	53	.	98	15
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	7	(3)	55	9	13	24	6	52	.	26	5
Services (G-Q)	93	114	774	29	185	555	49	330	2	622	55
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	14	29	144	7	38	89	16	71	.	148	12
Hotels and restaurants (H)	11	9	71	7	34	51	9	20	.	68	7
Transports communications (I)	10	11	76	(3)	17	43	(4)	20	.	57	5
Financial intermediation (J)	.	(3)	24	.	(3)	9	.	(6)	.	13	.
Real estate business activit.(K)	6	21	136	.	17	78	5	51	.	101	9
Public administration (L)	12	(3)	41	.	6	73	.	64	.	35	.
Other services (M-Q)	38	37	282	9	70	211	14	98	(1)	198	18
Non responses	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	78	0
All in part-time employment	116	145	1 026	64	258	699	72	513	2	865	90
<b>Females</b>											
Agriculture (A-B)	(3)	9	104	34	42	104	7	87	.	53	23
Industry (C-F)	40	34	902	8	70	260	15	210	(1)	164	62
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	33	29	731	8	58	195	13	187	(1)	130	49
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	15	.	.	(8)	.	(5)	.	(5)	.
Construction (F)	(4)	(4)	153	.	11	56	.	17	.	29	11
Services (G-Q)	556	402	5 028	76	812	2 889	185	1 040	17	1 956	450
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	97	79	1 281	15	145	449	46	242	3	375	136
Hotels and restaurants (H)	24	20	266	8	91	141	31	89	(1)	124	37
Transports communications (I)	14	14	192	.	23	119	5	30	(1)	69	18
Financial intermediation (J)	18	10	193	.	12	80	7	37	(1)	56	21
Real estate business activit.(K)	52	31	580	5	119	297	16	173	2	220	60
Public administration (L)	67	17	389	(3)	22	318	5	81	2	102	24
Other services (M-Q)	284	231	2 126	43	400	1 486	75	389	8	1 011	155
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	203	0
All in part-time employment	599	444	6 033	118	925	3 255	209	1 338	18	2 376	535

<sup>(1)</sup> Only employees.



Table 36

## Part-time employment by economic activity

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
250	25	43	76	968	1 160	2	25	1 187	51	Agriculture (A-B)
51	29	87	535	2 433	3 130	5	52	3 188	120	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2)	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
34	21	67	382	1 878	2 386	4	37	2 427	82	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	13	51	66	.	(2)	67	(3)	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
16	8	19	135	494	665	1	11	677	33	Construction (F)
226	233	790	6 265	16 057	23 732	37	514	24 283	948	Services (G-Q)
41	58	117	1 634	3 405	5 287	7	110	5 404	169	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
15	23	38	576	1 113	1 771	3	31	1 805	46	Hotels and restaurants (H)
6	18	48	251	727	1 054	2	27	1 084	42	Transports communications (I)
5	(3)	11	185	493	705	1	7	713	33	Financial intermediation (J)
20	35	83	621	1 979	2 741	3	40	2 784	102	Real estate business activit.(K)
8	6	30	264	1 258	1 575	2	21	1 597	60	Public administration (L)
130	90	463	2 735	7 082	10 599	18	278	10 895	495	Other services (M-Q)
0	1	1	12	286	300	0	1	301	65	Non responses
526	288	920	6 888	19 743	28 322	44	592	28 958	1 183	All in part-time employment
<b>Males</b>										
100	16	27	33	386	477	.	13	491	18	Agriculture (A-B)
21	17	36	139	666	876	2	21	900	32	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1)	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
7	11	26	86	443	576	1	14	592	21	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
13	6	11	50	207	280	.	5	286	(9)	Construction (F)
42	65	162	1 193	2 772	4 270	7	101	4 377	161	Services (G-Q)
11	12	21	371	556	984	2	29	1 015	23	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
(4)	6	13	155	282	465	1	6	473	(6)	Hotels and restaurants (H)
(4)	10	26	101	246	387	.	10	397	(7)	Transports communications (I)
(3)	.	.	21	64	89	.	(2)	91	(5)	Financial intermediation (J)
(4)	15	40	171	423	657	.	16	674	29	Real estate business activit.(K)
(4)	.	.	43	240	295	.	(4)	299	11	Public administration (L)
12	20	53	331	961	1 392	2	34	1 427	80	Other services (M-Q)
0	1	0	4	79	85	0	0	85	22	Non responses
163	99	226	1 370	3 903	5 708	10	135	5 853	234	All in part-time employment
<b>Females</b>										
150	9	15	43	582	682	1	12	695	32	Agriculture (A-B)
30	12	50	396	1 766	2 254	3	31	2 288	87	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
27	10	41	297	1 435	1 810	3	23	1 835	61	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	39	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
(3)	.	.	85	287	384	.	6	391	24	Construction (F)
183	167	628	5 072	13 285	19 463	30	413	19 906	786	Services (G-Q)
30	46	96	1 263	2 850	4 303	6	81	4 389	147	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
10	18	25	421	832	1 306	2	24	1 332	40	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	8	22	149	481	668	2	17	686	35	Transports communications (I)
.	.	10	165	429	615	1	6	622	28	Financial intermediation (J)
16	20	43	450	1 555	2 084	2	24	2 111	73	Real estate business activit.(K)
(4)	(4)	22	221	1 018	1 280	2	17	1 298	49	Public administration (L)
118	70	410	2 403	6 121	9 207	16	244	9 467	415	Other services (M-Q)
0	0	1	8	206	215	0	0	215	43	Non responses
363	189	694	5 518	15 840	22 614	34	457	23 105	948	All in part-time employment

Table 37

## Part-time employment by occupation

Thousands

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	13	8	116	(3)	28	96	12	24	.	168	23
Professionals (2)	147	39	718	21	133	312	30	165	3	505	42
Technicians (3)	67	119	1 480	8	104	583	15	274	4	580	103
Clerks (4)	138	81	1 307	14	104	832	46	323	4	487	128
Services and sales workers (5)	158	183	1 557	32	281	960	100	371	2	655	140
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	8	9	88	51	59	161	12	77	.	66	34
Craft/related trades workers (7)	20	7	239	19	44	153	9	166	.	84	27
Plant and machine operators (8)	14	9	195	(4)	33	129	12	69	.	92	16
Elementary operators (9)	146	133	1 220	30	398	720	44	382	7	443	111
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	1	1	138	0	0	6	0	0	0	159	0
All in part-time employment	715	589	7 059	182	1 183	3 954	280	1 851	20	3 242	625
<b>Males</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	(4)	5	40	.	8	25	.	12	.	54	6
Professionals (2)	24	12	184	5	42	91	5	50	(1)	159	11
Technicians (3)	9	22	148	(4)	36	99	(4)	79	.	106	17
Clerks (4)	15	11	96	.	16	51	5	45	.	60	6
Services and sales workers (5)	20	25	112	9	47	89	19	59	.	108	9
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	6	6	32	19	28	68	9	38	.	34	13
Craft/related trades workers (7)	13	(4)	91	14	21	95	6	87	.	59	11
Plant and machine operators (8)	6	(4)	80	(4)	19	72	6	29	.	62	7
Elementary operators (9)	19	54	193	6	40	105	16	114	.	174	11
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	1	0	49	0	0	4	0	0	0	48	0
All in part-time employment	116	145	1 026	64	258	699	72	513	2	865	90
<b>Females</b>											
Legislators and managers (1)	9	.	76	.	20	72	10	13	.	114	16
Professionals (2)	124	27	533	15	90	221	25	115	2	346	31
Technicians (3)	59	97	1 332	5	68	484	11	194	4	474	86
Clerks (4)	123	70	1 212	12	88	781	41	278	3	426	123
Services and sales workers (5)	139	158	1 445	22	234	872	81	313	2	547	131
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	(3)	56	32	31	93	(3)	39	.	32	21
Craft/related trades workers (7)	6	(3)	148	5	23	57	(3)	79	.	25	16
Plant and machine operators (8)	9	5	115	.	14	57	6	40	.	30	9
Elementary operators (9)	127	79	1 027	24	359	615	28	268	7	269	100
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	1	88	0	0	2	0	0	0	111	0
All in part-time employment	599	444	6 033	118	925	3 255	209	1 338	18	2 376	535

<sup>(1)</sup> Only employees.

Table 37

## Part-time employment by occupation

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
16	10	11	368	505	895	.	12	907	25	Legislators and managers (1)
23	42	104	812	2 121	3 096	5	32	3 133	204	Professionals (2)
17	37	150	503	3 264	4 043	7	109	4 159	258	Technicians (3)
19	26	119	1 471	3 415	5 099	5	69	5 173	219	Clerks (4)
33	76	329	2 372	4 334	7 250	15	242	7 507	225	Services and sales workers (5)
229	24	39	43	759	901	2	22	925	43	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
35	12	30	151	788	995	3	15	1 013	49	Craft/related trades workers (7)
6	11	45	174	579	811	2	16	829	18	Plant and machine operators (8)
147	50	94	982	3 669	4 907	5	74	4 986	131	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
0	1	1	9	305	317	0	0	317	9	Non responses
526	288	920	6 888	19 743	28 322	44	592	28 958	1 183	All in part-time employment
<b>Males</b>										
7	7	.	96	165	273	.	(4)	277	(7)	Legislators and managers (1)
10	15	34	189	593	833	1	10	844	81	Professionals (2)
10	12	37	99	519	681	1	22	704	40	Technicians (3)
(3)	(4)	13	148	301	476	.	9	486	19	Clerks (4)
6	10	34	381	479	929	2	43	973	19	Services and sales workers (5)
92	16	27	32	335	419	.	12	432	17	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
15	9	23	87	408	536	2	11	548	21	Craft/related trades workers (7)
(3)	9	28	89	294	420	1	8	429	(4)	Plant and machine operators (8)
17	15	23	244	704	1 031	2	15	1 048	22	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
0	1	0	3	103	106	0	0	106	4	Non responses
163	99	226	1 370	3 903	5 708	10	135	5 853	234	All in part-time employment
<b>Females</b>										
8	(3)	.	272	340	622	.	8	630	18	Legislators and managers (1)
13	27	70	623	1 528	2 263	4	22	2 289	124	Professionals (2)
8	24	112	404	2 745	3 362	6	87	3 455	219	Technicians (3)
16	22	106	1 322	3 113	4 623	5	60	4 687	200	Clerks (4)
27	65	295	1 991	3 856	6 321	13	200	6 534	207	Services and sales workers (5)
138	9	11	11	424	482	.	10	493	26	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
20	(3)	.	64	380	460	2	(3)	465	28	Craft/related trades workers (7)
(3)	.	17	85	284	391	.	7	399	14	Plant and machine operators (8)
130	35	71	738	2 964	3 876	3	59	3 938	109	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
0	0	1	7	202	210	0	0	210	5	Non responses
363	189	694	5 518	15 840	22 614	34	457	23 105	948	All in part-time employment

Table 38<sup>(1)</sup>

## Part-time employment by reason

Percentages of the male and/or female in part-time employment

	B <sup>(2)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Could not find a full-time job	22.2	13.6	12.0	43.7	22.8	26.8	16.4	35.6	(7.2)	3.5	10.7
Did not want a full-time job	8.3	45.9	74.0	30.4	6.5	61.1	60.5	23.3	59.4	71.6	16.9
In education or training	2.6	34.7	7.7	5.8	7.4	7.7	19.2	4.0	.	13.5	5.8
Own illness or disability	2.8	4.1	2.4	3.2	1.1	4.4	1.7	1.4	.	1.0	1.4
Other reason given	64.1	(0.5)	.	15.6	60.9	.	.	32.0	24.0	1.4	65.0
No reason given	.	1.3	3.9	.	1.4	.	2.2	3.7	(6.6)	8.9	.
<b>Males</b>											
Could not find a full-time job	28.5	10.9	16.8	49.1	22.1	42.1	31.4	46.3	.	4.5	20.0
Did not want a full-time job	5.8	21.0	42.8	17.8	3.3	35.1	29.2	15.0	(32.1)	54.8	17.7
In education or training	11.6	59.0	25.4	9.9	14.4	15.8	33.3	6.2	.	24.5	17.2
Own illness or disability	5.4	6.8	6.7	(5.1)	2.5	7.0	(4.3)	2.8	.	1.3	3.6
Other reason given	48.7	.	.	15.8	55.5	.	.	23.4	(38.4)	(1.1)	41.6
No reason given	.	.	8.3	.	2.2	.	.	6.2	.	13.7	.
<b>Females</b>											
Could not find a full-time job	21.0	14.4	11.2	40.8	23.0	23.5	11.4	31.5	(6.8)	3.1	9.2
Did not want a full-time job	8.8	54.1	79.3	37.2	7.3	66.7	71.0	26.5	62.4	77.8	16.8
In education or training	0.9	26.7	4.7	(3.6)	5.4	6.0	14.5	3.2	.	9.5	3.9
Own illness or disability	2.3	3.2	1.7	(2.2)	0.6	3.8	.	0.9	.	0.9	1.1
Other reason given	67.1	.	.	15.4	62.5	.	.	35.2	22.4	1.6	69.0
No reason given	.	1.4	3.1	.	1.2	.	2.4	2.7	(6.5)	7.2	.

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Full-time/Part-time distinction" not considered.<sup>(2)</sup> Only employees.

Table 38<sup>(1)</sup>

## Part-time employment by reason

Percentages of the male and/or female in part-time employment

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
23.5	34.7	23.2	9.7	17.4	15.8	7.2	10.3	15.7	4.6	Could not find a full-time job
27.0	21.8	47.6	72.6	55.8	59.3	39.9	55.5	59.2	17.6	Did not want a full-time job
4.7	28.2	12.5	15.5	8.4	10.8	26.5	22.9	11.1	11.1	In education or training
21.9	2.9	8.4	1.8	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.9	Own illness or disability
22.8	12.2	7.8	.	12.1	8.8	17.9	.	8.6	62.3	Other reason given
.	.	.	0.4	3.3	2.5	4.2	7.9	2.6	-0.7	No reason given
<b>Males</b>										
16.6	29.5	22.0	19.7	23.9	22.7	.	9.8	22.4	7.7	Could not find a full-time job
41.3	27.7	33.2	41.8	35.5	36.3	.	29.5	36.1	15.2	Did not want a full-time job
8.3	30.9	19.0	34.3	19.2	23.7	44.4	45.0	24.3	26.5	In education or training
32.5	-3.8	12.7	3.5	5.6	5.4	.	7.5	5.5	8.1	Own illness or disability
.	7.8	12.5	.	9.7	7.3	25.2	.	7.2	41.6	Other reason given
.	.	.	.	6.2	4.5	10.3	8.2	4.6	.	No reason given
<b>Females</b>										
26.7	37.4	23.5	7.2	15.9	14.1	7.4	10.4	14.0	3.8	Could not find a full-time job
20.6	18.7	52.3	80.2	60.9	65.1	49.2	63.1	65.0	18.1	Did not want a full-time job
3.0	26.8	10.4	10.8	5.8	7.5	21.3	16.3	7.7	7.3	In education or training
17.2	2.5	7.0	1.4	2.2	2.2	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.8	Own illness or disability
32.5	14.5	6.2	.	12.7	9.1	15.8	.	9.0	67.4	Other reason given
.	.	.	0.4	2.6	2.0	.	7.9	2.1	-0.6	No reason given

Table 39

**Involuntary part-time employment as percent of total part-time employment by age group**
*Percentages of the male and/or female in part-time employment*

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
15-24 years	4.7	2.5	1.1	8.7	5.4	4.8	2.4	5.5	.	0.9	1.8
25-49 years	15.7	7.8	8.1	28.9	15.6	18.7	9.9	25.7	(4.4)	2.2	6.9
50-64 years	1.7	2.8	2.9	5.3	1.8	3.3	3.7	4.4	.	0.4	1.9
65 & + years	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	22.2	13.1	12.0	42.9	22.8	26.8	16.0	35.6	(7.2)	3.5	10.6
All ages	22.2	13.6	12.0	43.7	22.8	26.8	16.2	35.6	(7.2)	3.5	10.7
	<b>Males</b>										
15-24 years	8.7	(2.4)	2.0	12.1	5.9	7.4	.	6.5	.	1.4	2.5
25-49 years	17.4	6.2	11.1	28.8	14.3	28.6	17.8	31.8	.	2.7	12.0
50-64 years	(2.4)	.	3.6	7.0	(1.8)	6.1	8.9	8.1	.	.	4.5
65 & + years	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	28.5	10.1	16.7	48.0	22.1	42.1	30.1	46.3	.	4.5	19.0
All ages	28.5	10.9	16.8	49.1	22.1	42.1	30.6	46.3	.	4.5	20.0
	<b>Females</b>										
15-24 years	4.0	2.5	0.9	6.9	5.3	4.2	(2.0)	5.1	.	0.8	1.6
25-49 years	15.4	8.3	7.5	29.0	15.9	16.6	7.2	23.4	(4.6)	2.0	6.1
50-64 years	1.6	3.3	2.7	4.3	1.8	2.7	(1.9)	3.1	.	(0.3)	1.4
65 & + years	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-64 years	21.0	14.1	11.2	40.2	22.9	23.5	11.2	31.5	(6.8)	3.1	9.2
All ages	21.0	14.4	11.2	40.8	23.0	23.5	11.3	31.5	(6.8)	3.1	9.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Only employees.

Table 39

**Involuntary part-time employment as percent of total part-time employment by age group**
*Percentages of the male and/or female in part-time employment*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
2.8	7.3	3.8	2.0	2.8	2.7	.	1.8	2.6	(0.5)	15-24 years
13.4	19.0	14.5	5.2	11.9	10.4	4.3	6.9	10.3	2.6	25-49 years
6.5	8.4	4.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	.	1.6	2.7	1.4	50-64 years
0.9	.	.	0.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	65 & + years
22.6	34.6	23.2	9.6	17.4	15.8	6.8	10.2	15.6	4.5	15-64 years
23.5	34.7	23.2	9.7	17.4	15.8	7.2	10.3	15.7	4.6	All ages
<b>Males</b>										
(1.8)	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	.	(2.1)	4.0	.	15-24 years
8.1	16.7	12.6	10.2	15.6	14.1	.	5.4	13.9	4.3	25-49 years
4.6	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.0	4.3	.	(2.3)	4.2	(2.5)	50-64 years
(2.2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65 & + years
14.5	29.5	22.0	19.2	23.7	22.5	.	9.8	22.2	7.7	15-64 years
16.6	29.5	22.0	19.7	23.8	22.7	.	9.8	22.4	7.7	All ages
<b>Females</b>										
3.2	7.9	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.3	.	1.7	2.3	(0.4)	15-24 years
15.7	20.2	15.1	3.9	11.0	9.4	4.6	7.3	9.4	2.2	25-49 years
7.4	9.2	4.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	.	1.4	2.3	1.2	50-64 years
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65 & + years
26.3	37.3	23.5	7.2	15.8	14.1	7.1	10.4	14.0	3.7	15-64 years
26.7	37.4	23.5	7.2	15.9	14.1	7.4	10.4	14.0	3.8	All ages





## **EMPLOYMENT**

**All in employment having a second job**

Table 40<sup>(1)</sup>

## Persons in employment having a second job by professional status of both jobs

<sup>(1)</sup> Percentages of the male and/or female population with second job; Percentages of the male and/or female population with second job and a given professional status in first job

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
First job self-employed*	18.6	10.0	13.0	45.6	25.8	15.6	34.6	34.3	.	17.3	13.1
Second job self-employed	55.6	43.3	58.8	59.6	64.4	33.4	62.5	69.8	.	37.0	16.7
Second job employee	41.1	55.2	38.1	20.5	28.7	66.6	(33.9)	22.2	.	62.0	77.4
Second job family worker	.	.	.	19.9	(6.8)	.	.	8.0	.	.	.
First job Employee*	81.1	89.3	86.4	41.8	72.3	82.9	64.2	62.2	96.6	81.8	84.6
Second job self-employed	55.1	26.3	46.5	51.2	36.1	12.6	55.6	66.9	(27.7)	23.7	14.8
Second job employee	42.2	71.9	46.4	21.6	56.4	87.4	37.2	23.7	(70.7)	75.3	73.2
Second job family worker	(2.6)	1.9	7.1	27.2	7.5	.	.	9.4	.	.	12.0
First job family worker*	.	.	.	12.7	(1.7)	1.6	.	3.5	.	.	2.3
Second job self-employed	.	.	.	(18.1)	.	.	.	(39.6)	.	.	.
Second job employee	.	.	.	(17.8)	.	89.8	.	.	.	.	73.8
Second job family worker	.	.	.	63.9	.	.	.	(40.0)	.	.	.
<b>Males</b>											
First job self-employed*	20.6	14.4	15.2	52.1	30.7	25.0	39.3	35.4	.	19.2	15.6
Second job self-employed	66.7	49.9	63.5	61.8	68.8	36.5	65.4	70.1	.	41.6	15.7
Second job employee	30.8	48.3	34.5	20.9	24.2	63.5	(31.0)	22.9	.	58.4	77.0
Second job family worker	.	.	.	17.3	(6.9)	.	.	(7.0)	.	.	.
First job Employee*	79.2	85.6	84.6	40.3	67.8	74.2	59.9	61.9	(93.0)	80.4	83.0
Second job self-employed	66.6	37.8	58.6	59.1	47.0	20.7	67.4	75.2	.	31.6	20.4
Second job employee	32.3	61.3	35.2	14.6	43.7	79.3	(25.7)	16.6	.	67.4	64.0
Second job family worker	.	.	6.2	26.2	9.4	.	.	8.1	.	.	15.6
First job family worker*	.	.	.	7.6	(1.4)	.	.	(2.6)	.	.	.
Second job self-employed	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Second job employee	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Second job family worker	.	.	.	56.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Females</b>											
First job self-employed*	14.5	3.9	9.8	25.0	14.7	7.8	.	31.0	.	15.3	8.2
Second job self-employed	.	.	47.9	(44.9)	43.7	25.2	.	68.9	.	31.2	.
Second job employee	70.8	(90.5)	46.4	.	49.7	74.8	.	(20.1)	.	66.5	78.9
Second job family worker	.	.	.	(36.7)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
First job Employee*	84.9	94.6	89.2	46.2	82.5	90.0	79.9	63.2	(99.9)	83.1	87.7
Second job self-employed	33.2	11.7	29.1	29.4	15.6	7.1	.	44.5	.	16.0	4.5
Second job employee	61.1	85.3	62.5	40.8	80.3	92.9	(68.1)	42.7	.	82.9	90.3
Second job family worker	(5.7)	(3.0)	8.4	29.9	(4.0)	.	.	(12.7)	.	.	5.2
First job family worker*	.	.	.	28.8	.	2.2	.	(5.7)	.	.	4.1
Second job self-employed	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Second job employee	.	.	.	.	.	88.7	.	.	.	.	.
Second job family worker	.	.	.	70.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variables "Professional status in first job" or "Professional status in second job" not considered.

Table 40<sup>(1)</sup>
**Persons in employment having a second job by professional status of both jobs**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population with second job; Percentages of the male and/or female population with second job and a given professional status in first job*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
23.0	19.9	12.4	14.2	18.4	17.4	19.2	10.4	17.2	16.6	First job self-employed*
69.3	53.2	35.8	50.7	52.5	51.6	33.4	(16.6)	50.9	30.6	Second job self-employed
23.8	44.2	54.4	49.3	43.6	43.9	65.6	83.3	44.7	67.8	Second job employee
7.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
75.6	79.0	87.3	85.8	80.2	81.4	80.6	89.5	81.6	81.9	First job Employee*
64.5	33.0	26.0	24.5	35.4	31.9	33.8	18.4	31.4	17.2	Second job self-employed
24.1	65.0	61.1	75.5	59.6	63.6	65.9	79.6	64.2	77.6	Second job employee
11.4	.	12.9	.	5.0	4.5	.	(1.9)	4.4	(5.1)	Second job family worker
(1.3)	.	.	.	1.4	1.3	.	.	1.2	(1.4)	First job family worker*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
<b>Males</b>										
24.4	24.3	15.8	20.5	22.7	22.5	27.0	13.2	22.3	25.0	First job self-employed*
69.2	58.4	45.0	56.3	56.2	56.0	35.9	(20.9)	55.3	(36.8)	Second job self-employed
21.4	39.4	45.6	43.7	39.9	39.4	62.7	79.0	40.3	62.0	Second job employee
(9.3)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
75.3	75.3	84.2	79.5	76.5	76.7	72.7	86.8	77.0	73.0	First job Employee*
70.3	40.0	39.8	36.1	47.6	44.6	44.1	29.0	44.1	21.8	Second job self-employed
19.3	58.2	48.5	63.9	46.9	50.3	55.9	68.9	51.0	71.3	Second job employee
10.4	.	11.8	.	5.5	5.1	.	(2.1)	4.9	(6.8)	Second job family worker
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	First job family worker*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
<b>Females</b>										
20.4	14.2	8.7	9.6	12.5	11.1	11.2	7.7	11.0	10.8	First job self-employed*
69.4	.	.	41.9	43.2	41.0	.	.	40.1	(20.4)	Second job self-employed
28.9	(55.0)	71.9	58.1	52.8	54.7	72.6	90.5	55.7	77.1	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker
76.0	83.9	90.7	90.4	85.4	87.1	88.8	92.1	87.3	88.1	First job Employee*
54.0	24.8	11.9	17.0	20.2	18.3	25.3	8.7	18.0	14.5	Second job self-employed
32.7	73.0	74.0	83.0	75.4	77.8	74.3	89.5	78.2	81.2	Second job employee
13.3	.	14.2	.	4.4	3.9	.	(1.8)	3.8	(4.1)	Second job family worker
(3.4)	.	.	.	2.1	.	.	.	.	.	First job family worker*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job self-employed
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Second job family worker

Table 41

## Persons in employment having a second job by occupation in first job

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	20	21	58	17	27	45	(3)	18	.	42	17
Professionals (2)	51	60	170	18	70	180	(4)	82	.	104	32
Technicians (3)	22	57	176	(4)	23	125	(3)	58	.	88	32
Clerks (4)	15	28	112	9	16	73	.	23	.	52	24
Services and sales workers (5)	11	43	70	11	27	110	(3)	29	.	56	19
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	9	22	43	24	60	(4)	17	.	11	15
Craft/related trades workers (7)	17	27	120	22	24	49	(4)	28	.	22	29
Plant and machine operators (8)	(4)	17	52	8	21	47	(4)	15	.	15	18
Elementary operators (9)	14	31	63	10	33	124	(3)	19	(1)	49	17
Armed forces (0)	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23
All in employment w/ second job	157	295	856	143	266	816	30	289	2	463	203
	<b>Males</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	16	19	45	14	21	32	.	17	.	29	13
Professionals (2)	29	43	111	12	50	113	(3)	57	.	60	23
Technicians (3)	14	28	85	(3)	15	59	.	41	.	39	20
Clerks (4)	10	9	42	6	9	13	.	13	.	16	12
Services and sales workers (5)	6	11	23	7	12	13	.	18	.	17	9
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	8	18	34	22	39	(4)	13	.	(6)	11
Craft/related trades workers (7)	17	25	109	20	24	42	(4)	26	.	19	27
Plant and machine operators (8)	(4)	13	45	8	20	36	(4)	13	.	14	15
Elementary operators (9)	8	13	29	5	12	20	(3)	14	.	20	6
Armed forces (0)	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
All in employment w/ second job	105	172	515	109	185	370	23	211	(1)	233	136
	<b>Females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	(4)	.	13	(3)	5	13	.	.	.	13	4
Professionals (2)	22	17	58	7	21	66	.	25	.	45	10
Technicians (3)	8	29	91	.	8	66	.	17	.	49	13
Clerks (4)	5	19	70	(3)	7	60	.	10	.	36	12
Services and sales workers (5)	5	32	47	5	15	97	.	11	.	39	10
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	.	.	10	.	21	.	(4)	.	(5)	4
Craft/related trades workers (7)	.	.	12	.	.	(7)	.	.	.	.	.
Plant and machine operators (8)	.	(4)	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	.	3
Elementary operators (9)	7	18	35	(4)	20	104	.	(5)	(1)	28	11
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12
All in employment w/ second job	52	123	341	34	81	446	6	78	(1)	231	67

Table 41

## Persons in employment having a second job by occupation in first job

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
16	8	14	143	255	449	2	13	464	(8)	Legislators and managers (1)
37	23	73	275	754	1 180	6	20	1 206	44	Professionals (2)
22	11	78	108	560	807	4	36	847	48	Technicians (3)
16	6	33	181	338	589	2	12	603	31	Clerks (4)
29	12	58	223	367	702	5	46	754	35	Services and sales workers (5)
27	8	14	15	189	270	2	13	285	10	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
66	8	33	73	367	522	3	14	539	18	Craft/related trades workers (7)
40	6	36	58	221	341	2	12	354	(6)	Plant and machine operators (8)
52	6	20	124	382	566	1	14	582	28	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
.	.	.	.	31	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
305	89	361	1 200	3 476	5 475	28	182	5 684	231	All in employment w/ second job
<b>Males</b>										
13	6	10	89	196	328	1	9	338	(6)	Legislators and managers (1)
22	11	40	138	478	710	3	13	726	26	Professionals (2)
16	6	40	49	297	417	2	15	434	18	Technicians (3)
9	.	.	34	126	183	.	(3)	187	(7)	Clerks (4)
15	(3)	12	43	118	191	1	15	208	(3)	Services and sales workers (5)
14	6	10	13	134	199	2	9	209	(8)	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
56	7	31	62	331	468	3	13	484	13	Craft/related trades workers (7)
31	5	32	42	187	282	1	10	293	(4)	Plant and machine operators (8)
21	(4)	.	39	136	200	.	(2)	203	(7)	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
200	51	191	509	2 030	3 011	14	90	3 115	95	All in employment w/ second job
<b>Females</b>										
(3)	.	.	54	59	121	.	(4)	126	.	Legislators and managers (1)
15	12	33	137	277	470	3	8	481	19	Professionals (2)
6	5	38	59	263	390	2	21	413	30	Technicians (3)
7	(4)	25	147	212	406	2	9	417	24	Clerks (4)
13	9	46	181	249	511	4	31	546	31	Services and sales workers (5)
13	.	.	.	55	71	.	(4)	76	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
10	.	.	11	37	.	.	(1)	56	(5)	Craft/related trades workers (7)
9	.	.	16	34	59	.	(2)	61	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
31	(3)	14	84	246	366	.	12	379	21	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non responses
105	38	170	691	1 446	2 464	14	92	2 570	136	All in employment w/ second job



## **EMPLOYMENT**

**Working time**

Table 42<sup>(1)</sup>
**Population usually working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday, as percentage of the total employment**
*Percentages of the male and/or female population employed*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Usually work shift work	9.0	6.0	.	13.2	.	9.7	.	18.3	.	8.5	16.1
Usually work in the evening	5.2	22.3	.	24.6	.	9.9	.	12.6	.	30.8	15.1
Usually work at night	2.3	7.1	.	4.0	.	4.6	.	5.3	.	9.9	10.3
Usually work on Saturday	10.0	25.4	.	41.3	.	24.8	.	36.2	.	30.4	27.4
Usually work on Sunday	4.3	19.5	.	14.3	.	9.2	.	8.0	.	17.4	15.3
	<b>Males</b>										
Usually work shift work	10.9	5.7	.	14.9	.	12.0	.	19.7	.	10.0	18.5
Usually work in the evening	5.7	23.7	.	24.8	.	11.5	.	14.1	.	31.9	17.9
Usually work at night	2.9	8.3	.	4.7	.	6.3	.	6.4	.	11.8	13.1
Usually work on Saturday	9.9	23.0	.	43.8	.	23.2	.	36.2	.	29.6	25.1
Usually work on Sunday	4.2	17.8	.	15.2	.	9.4	.	8.4	.	16.2	15.6
	<b>Females</b>										
Usually work shift work	6.5	6.4	.	10.6	.	7.1	.	16.2	.	6.6	13.2
Usually work in the evening	4.4	20.6	.	24.1	.	8.0	.	9.9	.	29.2	11.5
Usually work at night	1.5	5.8	.	2.9	.	2.4	.	3.4	.	7.4	6.7
Usually work on Saturday	10.2	28.1	.	37.3	.	26.8	.	36.2	.	31.4	30.3
Usually work on Sunday	4.4	21.4	.	12.8	.	8.9	.	7.4	.	18.9	14.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variables concerning "Atypical work" not considered.



Table 42<sup>(1)</sup>
**Population usually working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday, as percentage of the total employment**
*Percentages of the male and/or female population employed*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
8.0	23.9	24.4	10.9	13.0	12.7	20.8	21.0	12.9	6.2	Usually work shift work
.	23.2	22.0	31.4	11.6	18.0	18.1	17.1	18.0	12.4	Usually work in the evening
8.3	8.4	7.6	12.6	5.7	7.6	5.7	5.1	7.5	1.9	Usually work at night
29.8	25.2	19.9	25.9	28.5	27.9	26.0	22.2	27.8	23.1	Usually work on Saturday
11.6	17.6	18.0	13.3	9.7	11.4	16.5	13.6	11.5	10.0	Usually work on Sunday
<b>Males</b>										
9.0	21.8	20.3	13.1	14.8	14.3	19.3	18.1	14.4	5.9	Usually work shift work
.	23.8	20.6	34.6	13.0	19.5	21.1	17.9	19.5	10.8	Usually work in the evening
9.7	9.3	8.6	15.5	7.1	9.2	7.3	5.7	9.1	1.8	Usually work at night
30.7	25.3	16.1	27.3	28.1	28.0	31.9	21.6	27.9	21.6	Usually work on Saturday
11.7	18.1	15.0	12.8	9.9	11.2	19.7	14.2	11.3	9.4	Usually work on Sunday
<b>Females</b>										
6.9	25.9	28.4	8.5	10.7	10.8	22.3	24.2	11.1	6.7	Usually work shift work
.	22.6	23.5	27.5	9.6	15.9	14.6	16.3	15.9	14.4	Usually work in the evening
6.5	7.4	6.5	9.1	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.5	5.3	2.1	Usually work at night
28.8	25.2	23.9	24.4	29.0	27.8	19.3	22.8	27.7	25.0	Usually work on Saturday
11.5	17.0	21.1	13.9	9.6	11.7	12.8	13.0	11.7	10.8	Usually work on Sunday

Table 43

## Persons working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Usually work shift work	311	148	.	304	924	2 010	.	2 748	.	231	514
Sometimes work shift work	.	47	.	147	129	.	.	597	.	13	117
Never work shift work	3 148	2 269	.	1 854	10 192	18 715	.	11 689	.	2 461	2 554
Non responses	.	(3)	32 375	.	.	.	1 350	.	164	4 254	.
Usually work in the evening	213	601	.	969	.	2 323	.	2 630	.	950	556
Sometimes work in the evening	1 299	658	.	1 530	.	5 950	.	3 149	.	409	659
Never work in the evening	2 608	1 442	.	1 448	.	15 098	.	15 123	.	1 729	2 468
Non responses	.	16	36 325	.	14 213	17	1 668	27	181	4 770	.
Usually work at night	94	192	.	159	.	1 068	.	1 105	.	307	379
Sometimes work at night	636	193	.	436	.	2 670	.	1 508	.	180	360
Never work at night	3 390	2 308	.	3 351	.	19 634	.	18 293	.	2 603	2 945
Non responses	.	23	36 325	.	14 213	16	1 668	25	181	4 770	.
Usually work on Saturday	412	684	.	1 631	.	5 801	.	7 566	.	938	1 010
Sometimes work on Saturday	1 200	554	.	908	.	6 437	.	4 308	.	508	852
Never work on Saturday	2 508	1 459	.	1 407	.	11 150	.	9 031	.	1 643	1 822
Non responses	.	20	36 325	.	14 213	.	1 668	25	181	4 770	.
Usually work on Sunday	177	525	.	565	.	2 146	.	1 680	.	536	562
Sometimes work on Sunday	881	458	.	683	.	4 751	.	2 776	.	337	504
Never work on Sunday	3 062	1 711	.	2 699	.	16 481	.	16 448	.	2 217	2 617
Non responses	.	21	36 325	.	14 213	10	1 668	26	181	4 770	.
All in employment	4 120	2 716	36 325	3 946	14 213	23 388	1 668	20 930	181	7 860	3 683
<b>Males</b>											
Usually work shift work	213	73	.	207	621	1 329	.	1 773	.	154	327
Sometimes work shift work	.	26	.	100	80	.	.	430	.	(9)	78
Never work shift work	1 744	1 175	.	1 082	6 190	9 777	.	6 813	.	1 374	1 361
Non responses	.	.	17 719	.	.	.	733	.	98	2 383	.
Usually work in the evening	136	341	.	611	.	1 485	.	1 866	.	566	370
Sometimes work in the evening	829	395	.	989	.	3 953	.	2 315	.	239	446
Never work in the evening	1 413	706	.	858	.	7 456	.	9 026	.	969	1 246
Non responses	.	8	20 423	.	8 938	10	988	15	110	2 719	.
Usually work at night	68	119	.	116	.	818	.	841	.	210	269
Sometimes work at night	435	135	.	326	.	2 038	.	1 183	.	131	258
Never work at night	1 875	1 185	.	2 015	.	10 038	.	11 186	.	1 433	1 534
Non responses	.	11	20 423	.	8 938	11	988	12	110	2 719	.
Usually work on Saturday	235	331	.	1 076	.	2 994	.	4 777	.	525	518
Sometimes work on Saturday	711	363	.	588	.	4 073	.	3 138	.	335	545
Never work on Saturday	1 432	746	.	794	.	5 836	.	5 295	.	913	998
Non responses	.	10	20 423	.	8 938	.	988	12	110	2 719	.
Usually work on Sunday	101	257	.	373	.	1 217	.	1 110	.	288	322
Sometimes work on Sunday	519	301	.	458	.	2 911	.	1 951	.	211	327
Never work on Sunday	1 758	882	.	1 626	.	8 771	.	10 148	.	1 275	1 413
Non responses	.	11	20 423	.	8 938	(6)	988	13	110	2 719	.
All in employment	2 378	1 451	20 423	2 457	8 938	12 904	988	13 223	110	4 492	2 061
<b>Females</b>											
Usually work shift work	98	76	.	97	303	680	.	975	.	77	187
Sometimes work shift work	.	21	.	47	49	.	.	167	.	.	39
Never work shift work	1 404	1 094	.	771	4 002	8 938	.	4 875	.	1 087	1 193
Non responses	.	.	14 656	.	.	.	617	.	66	1 870	.
Usually work in the evening	77	260	.	358	.	838	.	764	.	384	186
Sometimes work in the evening	470	263	.	541	.	1 997	.	834	.	170	213
Never work in the evening	1 196	736	.	590	.	7 642	.	6 097	.	761	1 222
Non responses	.	7	15 901	.	5 275	(7)	680	12	71	2 052	.
Usually work at night	26	73	.	43	.	250	.	263	.	97	109
Sometimes work at night	201	59	.	109	.	632	.	325	.	49	102
Never work at night	1 515	1 122	.	1 336	.	9 596	.	7 106	.	1 170	1 411
Non responses	.	12	15 901	.	5 275	(6)	680	13	71	2 051	.
Usually work on Saturday	177	353	.	555	.	2 807	.	2 788	.	414	491
Sometimes work on Saturday	489	191	.	321	.	2 363	.	1 170	.	172	306
Never work on Saturday	1 076	712	.	613	.	5 314	.	3 736	.	730	824
Non responses	.	10	15 901	.	5 275	.	680	13	71	2 051	.
Usually work on Sunday	76	269	.	191	.	929	.	570	.	248	241
Sometimes work on Sunday	362	157	.	225	.	1 840	.	825	.	126	177
Never work on Sunday	1 303	830	.	1 073	.	7 710	.	6 300	.	942	1 205
Non responses	.	11	15 901	.	5 275	(4)	680	13	71	2 051	.
All in employment	1 742	1 266	15 901	1 489	5 275	10 484	680	7 708	71	3 367	1 622

Table 43

## Persons working shift work, in the evening, at night, on Saturday or on Sunday

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
288	488	834	2 283	7 514	11 084	27	285	11 396	199	Usually work shift work
.	.	62	368	856	1 479	5	22	1 506	11	Sometimes work shift work
3 291	1 556	2 522	18 317	53 605	78 567	97	1 051	79 715	2 970	Never work shift work
.	(3)	250	3 460	38 145	41 858	.	742	42 600	.	Non responses
.	548	842	8 129	7 221	17 762	28	386	18 176	479	Usually work in the evening
.	643	816	6 142	12 109	21 254	63	575	21 893	1 568	Sometimes work in the evening
4 898	1 170	2 168	11 652	43 095	59 804	65	1 289	61 157	1 832	Never work in the evening
.	6	300	1 789	57 207	59 312	.	22	59 334	.	Non responses
404	198	289	3 273	3 554	7 468	9	115	7 591	75	Usually work at night
.	207	234	2 807	5 560	9 231	22	268	9 521	593	Sometimes work at night
4 493	1 957	3 302	19 843	53 315	82 119	126	1 868	84 112	3 211	Never work at night
.	6	300	1 788	57 203	59 315	.	20	59 335	.	Non responses
1 459	596	761	6 348	17 782	27 206	41	499	27 746	895	Usually work on Saturday
.	298	798	8 420	13 602	24 282	66	411	24 760	1 706	Sometimes work on Saturday
3 438	1 467	2 266	9 700	31 059	45 891	50	1 339	47 280	1 278	Never work on Saturday
.	7	300	3 243	57 189	60 753	.	22	60 774	.	Non responses
569	415	687	3 247	6 085	11 109	26	306	11 441	389	Usually work on Sunday
.	230	724	6 750	9 479	18 093	48	338	18 479	1 074	Sometimes work on Sunday
4 329	1 716	2 414	14 471	46 870	68 165	82	1 607	69 853	2 415	Never work on Sunday
.	6	300	3 244	57 199	60 764	.	21	60 785	.	Non responses
4 898	2 367	4 125	27 711	119 633	158 132	157	2 271	160 560	3 879	All in employment
<b>Males</b>										
174	223	340	1 437	4 814	6 871	12	129	7 013	102	Usually work shift work
.	.	33	230	597	986	3	11	1 000	(5)	Sometimes work shift work
1 765	799	1 307	9 341	29 824	42 730	49	573	43 351	1 626	Never work shift work
.	.	128	1 932	20 934	22 995	.	376	23 370	.	Non responses
.	295	409	4 926	4 718	11 005	18	214	11 237	234	Usually work in the evening
.	384	476	3 931	8 166	13 957	40	311	14 308	1 033	Sometimes work in the evening
2 686	562	1 096	5 398	23 358	31 416	26	673	32 115	905	Never work in the evening
.	(4)	169	1 039	33 206	34 422	.	10	34 432	.	Non responses
260	115	170	2 206	2 581	5 192	6	68	5 266	39	Usually work at night
.	136	163	2 048	4 180	6 853	16	174	7 043	435	Sometimes work at night
2 427	990	1 648	10 002	29 482	44 332	62	957	45 351	1 698	Never work at night
.	(4)	169	1 038	33 204	34 421	.	9	34 431	.	Non responses
824	314	320	3 618	10 187	15 532	27	259	15 817	469	Usually work on Saturday
.	164	476	5 533	8 967	15 927	38	219	16 184	1 087	Sometimes work on Saturday
1 863	763	1 185	4 106	17 100	23 931	18	721	24 670	616	Never work on Saturday
.	(4)	169	2 037	33 194	35 410	.	10	35 420	.	Non responses
315	224	298	1 691	3 577	6 195	16	170	6 382	205	Usually work on Sunday
.	131	429	4 553	6 050	11 792	29	175	11 996	659	Sometimes work on Sunday
2 371	885	1 254	7 012	26 621	37 395	38	854	38 287	1 309	Never work on Sunday
.	(4)	169	2 038	33 200	35 417	.	10	35 426	.	Non responses
2 686	1 244	2 150	15 294	69 448	90 799	83	1 209	92 091	2 172	All in employment
<b>Females</b>										
114	265	494	845	2 700	4 212	15	156	4 383	96	Usually work shift work
.	.	30	137	258	493	2	11	506	(6)	Sometimes work shift work
1 526	757	1 214	8 976	23 782	35 837	49	478	36 364	1 344	Never work shift work
.	.	122	1 528	17 211	18 863	.	366	19 230	.	Non responses
.	253	433	3 203	2 503	6 757	11	171	6 939	245	Usually work in the evening
.	259	339	2 210	3 943	7 297	23	264	7 585	534	Sometimes work in the evening
2 211	608	1 072	6 254	19 737	28 388	39	616	29 043	927	Never work in the evening
.	.	132	750	24 001	24 890	.	11	24 902	.	Non responses
145	83	119	1 067	973	2 275	3	47	2 325	36	Usually work at night
.	71	71	759	1 380	2 378	6	94	2 478	158	Sometimes work at night
2 067	967	1 654	9 841	23 832	37 786	64	911	38 761	1 513	Never work at night
.	.	132	750	23 999	24 893	.	11	24 905	.	Non responses
636	282	441	2 730	7 595	11 675	14	240	11 929	426	Usually work on Saturday
.	134	322	2 887	4 635	8 355	28	193	8 576	619	Sometimes work on Saturday
1 575	704	1 081	5 594	13 959	21 960	31	618	22 610	662	Never work on Saturday
.	(3)	132	1 206	23 995	25 343	.	12	25 355	.	Non responses
254	191	389	1 556	2 508	4 914	9	136	5 060	185	Usually work on Sunday
.	98	295	2 197	3 429	6 302	19	163	6 484	416	Sometimes work on Sunday
1 958	831	1 160	7 459	20 248	30 770	45	752	31 566	1 106	Never work on Sunday
.	(3)	132	1 206	23 999	25 348	.	11	25 359	.	Non responses
2 211	1 123	1 976	12 418	50 185	67 333	73	1 063	68 469	1 707	All in employment

Table 44

## Average actual weekly hours of work in main job during the reference week, for all in employment

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<i>Hours</i>										
	<b>Males and females</b>										
All in employment	36.6	34.1	38.0	42.0	38.4	38.4	38.7	39.1	39.2	31.5	39.4
Full-time	37.2	37.9	42.8	42.9	40.2	41.4	42.6	40.6	41.5	40.2	42.7
Part-time	21.8	19.5	18.2	21.5	17.6	23.2	18.6	23.4	21.2	18.2	22.9
All in self-employment	53.6	48.1	50.9	46.6	44.9	51.9	51.5	44.2	51.9	41.2	49.9
Full-time	.	51.3	55.5	47.6	46.2	53.9	54.2	45.6	53.5	51.9	53.6
Part-time	.	18.5	16.0	21.6	18.7	24.4	21.7	23.4	.	16.7	24.9
All Employees	34.0	32.8	36.6	39.5	37.0	36.8	36.0	37.2	37.9	30.4	38.0
Full-time	37.2	36.4	41.1	40.3	38.7	39.6	39.7	38.6	40.2	38.5	41.0
Part-time	21.8	19.6	18.4	21.1	17.5	23.2	18.3	23.5	21.2	18.4	22.8
	<b>Males</b>										
All in employment	40.1	37.0	42.4	43.7	40.3	41.6	42.9	41.3	42.4	36.8	42.6
Full-time	38.0	39.4	43.7	44.3	40.9	42.5	44.7	41.9	42.7	40.9	43.4
Part-time	22.3	14.3	16.4	22.6	18.8	23.6	19.2	26.4	24.4	18.7	25.4
All in self-employment	56.7	49.6	54.4	48.1	46.2	54.3	53.6	45.6	54.0	47.7	52.7
Full-time	.	52.5	56.8	48.7	46.8	55.3	55.2	46.4	54.9	53.0	54.9
Part-time	.	18.3	16.9	22.6	19.5	23.9	23.9	25.7	.	18.1	26.5
All Employees	37.1	35.1	40.6	40.7	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	41.0	35.3	41.1
Full-time	38.0	37.4	41.8	41.1	39.2	40.4	41.0	39.8	41.2	39.0	41.6
Part-time	22.3	13.9	16.4	22.4	18.8	23.7	18.3	26.9	24.8	18.9	25.6
	<b>Females</b>										
All in employment	31.8	30.6	32.3	39.1	35.2	34.5	32.3	35.2	34.2	24.1	35.1
Full-time	35.4	35.5	40.8	40.6	38.9	39.5	38.4	37.8	38.9	37.7	41.3
Part-time	21.6	21.3	18.5	20.9	17.2	23.1	18.4	22.3	20.8	18.0	22.5
All in self-employment	46.1	42.8	41.5	42.0	41.4	44.7	40.4	39.9	46.1	26.7	44.5
Full-time	.	46.8	51.0	43.9	44.5	49.2	47.5	43.0	49.3	46.3	50.4
Part-time	.	19.1	15.6	20.7	18.3	24.7	19.4	21.6	.	16.0	23.8
All Employees	29.9	30.1	31.6	37.7	34.2	33.6	31.8	34.0	33.3	23.8	33.9
Full-time	35.4	34.8	39.8	39.0	37.7	38.4	37.5	36.4	38.0	36.6	39.8
Part-time	21.6	21.4	18.7	20.5	17.1	23.1	18.3	22.4	20.8	18.2	22.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Full-time / part-time data available only for employees.

Table 44

**Average actual weekly hours of work in main job during the reference week, for all in employment**

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and Females</b>										
38.7	36.8	36.5	36.0	38.0	37.6	42.8	34.1	37.6	37.2	All in employment
40.9	38.9	40.5	41.8	41.3	41.4	50.0	37.3	41.3	44.4	Full-time
20.1	20.6	22.9	17.7	20.0	19.5	23.3	22.9	19.6	20.2	Part-time
40.8	47.5	43.3	40.9	47.0	46.1	49.4	43.1	46.1	43.4	All in self-employment
46.7	50.6	49.9	47.0	49.8	49.3	55.3	47.2	49.3	52.3	Full-time
20.7	19.9	19.8	16.0	19.8	18.9	23.6	25.1	19.0	18.1	Part-time
38.2	35.2	35.7	35.5	36.4	36.2	41.5	33.4	36.2	36.4	All Employees
39.2	37.1	39.4	41.1	39.6	39.8	48.7	36.4	39.8	42.7	Full-time
19.5	21.0	23.4	18.0	20.0	19.7	23.3	22.8	19.7	21.1	Part-time
<b>Males</b>										
40.6	39.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	49.7	37.3	41.1	43.0	All in employment
41.9	40.6	41.5	43.4	42.3	42.5	53.2	38.6	42.5	45.4	Full-time
20.9	20.7	20.2	17.2	20.4	19.5	21.9	22.7	19.6	21.9	Part-time
43.3	49.2	45.1	44.6	49.4	48.6	53.8	46.1	48.6	49.2	All in self-employment
47.2	51.8	50.6	47.7	50.8	50.3	57.5	48.7	50.3	53.3	Full-time
21.3	20.1	20.7	17.0	21.0	20.1	24.9	27.9	20.2	20.4	Part-time
39.7	37.1	38.3	40.7	39.4	39.5	48.5	36.3	39.5	41.7	All Employees
40.1	38.3	40.1	42.7	40.4	40.8	51.9	37.5	40.7	43.6	Full-time
20.6	21.2	20.5	17.4	20.4	19.5	20.8	21.7	19.5	23.4	Part-time
<b>Females</b>										
36.4	34.0	33.3	29.4	33.3	32.7	34.7	30.2	32.6	29.7	All in employment
39.7	36.7	38.9	38.5	39.3	39.1	43.8	34.8	39.1	41.7	Full-time
19.7	20.6	23.7	17.9	19.9	19.5	23.7	23.0	19.6	19.8	Part-time
37.0	43.5	38.0	30.1	40.5	39.3	38.2	34.9	39.2	30.9	All in self-employment
45.8	47.6	47.5	43.4	46.5	46.1	47.3	41.5	46.1	47.7	Full-time
20.3	19.5	18.3	15.4	19.0	18.1	22.6	22.1	18.2	16.9	Part-time
36.4	33.2	33.0	29.5	32.3	31.9	34.3	30.0	31.8	29.9	All Employees
38.1	35.7	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.1	43.4	34.5	38.1	40.7	Full-time
19.2	20.9	24.1	18.2	20.0	19.7	23.8	23.1	19.8	20.6	Part-time

Table 45

## Average usual weekly hours of work in main job, for all in employment

Hours

	B <sup>(1)</sup>	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
All in employment	37.1	36.1	37.1	43.2	40.1	37.2	38.0	39.1	38.4	31.8	38.4
Full-time	38.5	40.6	41.8	44.2	42.1	40.2	41.9	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.8
Part-time	22.5	19.8	17.8	21.7	18.1	23.1	18.7	24.0	21.3	18.7	22.0
All in self-employment	53.1	49.6	49.7	48.5	46.6	52.4	51.4	44.4	51.7	42.7	49.1
Full-time	.	52.9	54.4	49.6	48.1	55.0	54.4	45.8	53.6	54.7	53.1
Part-time	.	18.3	15.6	21.4	19.1	23.9	21.7	24.2	-22.5	17.7	22.5
All Employees	35.2	35.0	35.7	40.1	38.7	36.1	36.2	37.2	37.5	30.5	37.0
Full-time	38.5	39.3	40.1	40.9	40.6	38.9	39.9	38.6	39.8	39.0	40.1
Part-time	22.5	19.9	18.0	21.4	18.0	23.1	18.6	24.0	21.3	18.8	22.0
<b>Males</b>											
All in employment	40.4	39.2	41.1	44.9	42.1	40.1	42.0	41.3	41.5	37.0	41.2
Full-time	39.2	41.9	42.5	45.5	42.8	41.0	43.8	41.9	41.7	41.4	42.0
Part-time	22.5	13.7	15.7	22.8	19.2	23.2	18.8	27.2	25.5	18.9	22.8
All in self-employment	56.2	51.4	53.2	50.1	48.0	55.3	53.7	45.7	54.5	49.7	51.5
Full-time	.	54.2	55.6	50.7	48.8	56.4	55.4	46.5	55.5	55.7	54.1
Part-time	.	19.2	16.1	22.4	19.8	23.8	23.8	26.2	.	18.9	23.0
All Employees	38.2	37.5	39.4	41.3	40.6	38.6	39.5	39.3	40.4	35.2	39.6
Full-time	39.2	40.2	40.5	41.7	41.1	39.5	41.1	39.8	40.7	39.2	40.2
Part-time	22.5	13.2	15.7	23.0	19.2	23.1	18.2	27.8	25.8	18.9	23.2
<b>Females</b>											
All in employment	32.8	32.6	31.9	40.2	36.8	33.9	32.8	35.4	33.9	24.7	34.9
Full-time	37.1	38.4	40.3	41.9	40.7	38.8	38.8	38.0	38.6	39.4	41.2
Part-time	22.5	21.8	18.1	21.1	17.8	23.0	18.7	22.8	20.9	18.6	21.9
All in self-employment	46.3	43.1	40.6	43.9	42.7	45.0	41.2	40.1	45.3	27.9	44.4
Full-time	.	48.1	50.4	46.0	46.0	50.4	48.9	43.2	48.5	49.4	51.0
Part-time	.	16.7	15.4	20.6	18.7	23.9	19.8	22.7	.	17.1	22.0
All Employees	31.3	32.3	31.3	38.3	35.8	33.3	32.4	34.1	33.4	24.4	33.7
Full-time	37.1	37.9	39.3	39.5	39.6	38.0	38.1	36.5	38.0	38.2	39.8
Part-time	22.5	21.9	18.3	20.6	17.8	23.1	18.7	22.8	20.8	18.8	21.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Full-time / part-time data available only for employees.

Table 45

## Average usual weekly hours of work in main job, for all in employment

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
39.7	38.5	36.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	42.3	35.4	37.8	36.4	All in employment
42.0	40.9	41.2	44.2	41.2	41.7	50.1	39.3	41.7	42.8	Full-time
20.7	20.5	22.2	18.2	20.0	19.6	22.4	22.1	19.7	20.0	Part-time
42.0	48.3	43.7	42.1	46.9	46.2	49.1	44.1	46.2	44.2	All in self-employment
48.0	51.6	51.1	49.1	49.9	49.8	55.3	49.1	49.8	52.6	Full-time
21.6	19.1	18.9	16.5	19.8	18.9	24.1	23.8	19.0	17.3	Part-time
39.2	37.1	35.9	37.3	36.2	36.4	40.9	34.7	36.4	35.3	All Employees
40.3	39.3	40.0	43.6	39.6	40.3	48.9	38.4	40.3	40.9	Full-time
20.0	20.8	22.8	18.4	20.0	19.7	22.2	22.0	19.8	20.7	Part-time
<b>Males</b>										
41.6	40.5	39.1	43.3	40.9	41.3	49.5	38.5	41.3	41.4	All in employment
42.9	42.2	41.8	45.9	42.0	42.8	53.3	40.0	42.7	43.4	Full-time
21.7	20.0	18.5	17.2	20.2	19.3	21.1	20.8	19.3	21.3	Part-time
44.6	49.7	45.3	46.2	49.3	48.8	53.6	47.2	48.8	50.0	All in self-employment
48.5	52.6	51.9	49.9	50.8	50.8	57.5	50.5	50.8	53.3	Full-time
22.4	18.9	18.7	17.4	21.0	19.9	26.4	25.6	20.0	19.4	Part-time
40.7	38.7	38.2	42.9	39.1	39.8	48.3	37.5	39.7	39.7	All Employees
41.1	40.1	40.2	45.2	40.2	41.1	52.1	38.9	41.0	41.3	Full-time
21.1	20.4	19.1	17.2	20.1	19.2	19.4	19.9	19.2	22.2	Part-time
<b>Females</b>										
37.5	36.2	33.9	30.9	33.4	33.1	34.1	31.8	33.0	29.8	All in employment
40.8	39.3	40.2	40.9	39.5	39.8	44.0	37.9	39.8	41.0	Full-time
20.2	20.7	23.4	18.4	19.9	19.7	22.8	22.4	19.7	19.6	Part-time
38.1	45.0	39.0	30.9	40.5	39.4	38.0	36.1	39.3	31.3	All in self-employment
47.1	49.2	48.4	45.7	46.9	46.8	47.8	43.8	46.7	49.2	Full-time
21.0	19.5	19.2	15.9	19.1	18.3	22.3	22.2	18.3	16.4	Part-time
37.5	35.5	33.6	31.0	32.5	32.3	33.7	31.7	32.3	29.9	All Employees
39.3	38.4	39.7	40.6	38.5	38.9	43.5	37.6	38.9	40.1	Full-time
19.7	21.0	23.6	18.7	20.0	19.8	22.8	22.4	19.9	20.4	Part-time

Table 46

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by economic activity

Hours

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	61.1	52.3	60.5	46.3	50.2	55.5	60.2	46.3	60.1	51.3	54.0
Industry (C-F)	56.1	49.9	50.1	47.9	44.1	52.2	48.5	44.7	.	47.4	49.1
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43.6	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	60.9	51.5	49.7	49.8	44.3	54.4	47.2	45.2	.	45.9	49.4
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	53.0	48.9	50.5	45.1	43.8	50.5	49.2	44.0	.	48.5	49.0
Services (G-Q)	52.0	48.5	48.2	50.2	46.4	51.4	47.1	43.9	50.3	41.0	45.9
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	54.2	51.7	50.6	50.2	45.7	52.1	51.2	46.2	50.9	47.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants (H)	63.5	54.6	60.5	59.8	56.9	64.5	58.7	48.0	62.4	57.0	53.3
Transports communications (I)	53.2	58.6	53.1	55.1	48.7	55.2	47.9	44.3	.	49.2	46.9
Financial intermediation (J)	46.2	.	48.1	44.1	41.3	48.5	.	43.0	.	45.9	49.3
Real estate business activit.(K)	51.9	46.6	47.5	46.5	43.7	50.0	44.4	42.5	46.8	41.4	45.5
Public administration (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39.4	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	44.5	42.9	41.4	41.8	38.1	45.8	38.5	38.2	42.5	31.6	40.0
	<b>Males</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	61.0	53.8	61.7	48.8	51.6	59.8	60.9	48.2	.	57.1	57.2
Industry (C-F)	55.9	51.1	51.7	48.2	44.8	52.9	49.3	45.4	.	50.0	50.1
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	60.8	56.0	52.1	50.8	45.9	55.6	49.0	46.5	.	49.9	50.3
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	53.0	48.5	51.2	45.2	44.0	51.0	49.3	44.1	.	50.1	50.2
Services (G-Q)	55.9	50.4	52.4	51.7	48.5	54.7	50.1	45.5	52.7	48.0	48.8
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	57.3	54.6	54.1	50.7	47.1	54.6	52.5	47.1	54.4	52.5	48.9
Hotels and restaurants (H)	63.3	.	63.4	61.4	58.8	67.0	61.1	49.0	.	64.4	56.1
Transports communications (I)	54.0	58.5	54.9	55.3	49.2	57.5	49.5	44.9	.	52.2	51.9
Financial intermediation (J)	52.7	.	49.6	45.0	43.8	49.5	.	44.4	.	.	50.7
Real estate business activit.(K)	56.4	47.8	50.7	47.5	45.3	51.6	46.1	44.4	.	43.7	46.8
Public administration (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	42.3	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	49.2	45.2	48.0	44.6	41.3	50.9	44.8	40.7	.	42.8	44.9
	<b>Females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	.	40.3	53.3	39.9	45.4	41.0	.	40.1	.	29.7	49.6
Industry (C-F)	.	38.8	36.8	44.8	38.3	46.2	.	39.9	.	31.8	40.9
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	.	.	36.5	45.3	38.5	48.4	.	40.0	.	32.6	43.0
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	.	.	37.5	.	37.2	.	.	39.8	.	.	.
Services (G-Q)	45.6	44.0	40.3	46.5	42.7	45.7	40.7	40.2	45.3	29.0	40.8
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	48.7	45.3	43.5	48.8	43.7	47.5	47.3	43.7	.	33.6	42.5
Hotels and restaurants (H)	63.9	54.4	56.1	55.5	53.1	59.9	.	46.4	.	46.3	50.1
Transports communications (I)	.	.	45.5	.	37.3	.	.	36.5	.	.	29.6
Financial intermediation (J)	.	.	40.3	.	35.8	.	.	39.3	.	.	.
Real estate business activit.(K)	37.7	39.7	38.3	44.1	39.4	45.2	.	37.0	.	33.6	41.4
Public administration (L)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other services (M-Q)	40.9	40.8	34.5	38.7	35.4	40.7	33.8	35.3	.	23.9	34.1



Table 46

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by economic activity

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
35.8	53.7	43.7	54.1	49.5	49.2	52.5	48.6	49.2	56.9	Agriculture (A-B)
44.0	47.4	44.8	45.4	46.8	46.6	51.9	42.1	46.6	43.9	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
44.5	47.5	44.6	42.6	47.0	46.7	53.3	40.5	46.7	43.7	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
43.6	46.9	45.0	46.4	46.5	46.5	50.9	42.4	46.4	44.2	Construction (F)
46.6	45.5	43.3	39.6	46.4	45.5	46.4	41.6	45.4	42.9	Services (G-Q)
46.6	49.2	47.7	46.1	47.8	47.8	48.8	45.3	47.8	45.8	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
62.1	54.9	57.9	49.2	56.7	56.4	58.4	.	56.3	57.6	Hotels and restaurants (H)
50.3	48.4	45.1	46.8	48.9	48.8	50.6	48.6	48.8	45.9	Transports communications (I)
33.8	.	.	40.1	45.5	44.8	.	.	44.8	.	Financial intermediation (J)
42.3	43.8	38.2	38.2	45.0	43.5	50.0	40.5	43.5	44.3	Real estate business activit.(K)
.	.	.	36.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	Public administration (L)
35.7	38.5	38.5	32.5	39.8	38.3	38.5	35.9	38.3	34.6	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Males</b>										
38.7	54.6	46.2	56.7	52.8	52.4	56.1	51.9	52.4	61.2	Agriculture (A-B)
45.0	47.9	45.6	46.8	47.7	47.6	53.6	42.8	47.6	47.4	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
46.9	47.9	45.6	47.4	48.7	48.7	57.4	.	48.7	47.7	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
43.8	47.7	45.6	46.7	46.9	46.8	51.3	42.5	46.8	47.1	Construction (F)
49.0	47.4	44.9	44.6	49.2	48.5	52.4	45.3	48.5	49.3	Services (G-Q)
47.4	50.5	47.6	49.7	49.6	49.6	54.1	48.0	49.6	50.9	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
62.7	56.7	62.2	53.0	58.7	58.5	.	.	58.5	.	Hotels and restaurants (H)
51.6	49.8	49.2	48.6	49.9	50.0	52.8	49.4	50.0	.	Transports communications (I)
.	.	.	43.7	47.5	47.0	.	.	47.0	.	Financial intermediation (J)
43.8	44.2	38.8	41.9	47.3	45.9	51.8	42.0	45.9	48.4	Real estate business activit.(K)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Public administration (L)
44.9	39.7	39.4	38.2	45.1	43.6	45.6	41.2	43.6	44.6	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Females</b>										
32.9	51.4	32.3	41.7	40.7	40.5	42.8	38.2	40.4	41.6	Agriculture (A-B)
38.6	44.4	37.5	29.9	39.2	38.2	.	.	38.2	23.7	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
39.1	46.4	.	30.4	39.6	38.6	.	.	38.6	27.3	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
.	.	.	.	37.5	36.0	.	.	36.0	.	Construction (F)
43.5	42.3	40.1	30.5	40.9	39.5	36.4	35.0	39.4	32.3	Services (G-Q)
45.4	46.4	47.8	36.0	44.0	43.7	38.4	38.5	43.7	35.7	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
61.3	53.3	.	44.2	53.5	52.6	.	.	52.6	.	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	.	.	30.9	40.1	37.9	.	.	37.9	.	Transports communications (I)
.	.	.	30.9	38.3	37.4	.	.	37.4	.	Financial intermediation (J)
38.6	42.8	36.3	27.9	38.3	36.4	.	.	36.4	29.7	Real estate business activit.(K)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Public administration (L)
32.8	37.9	37.8	28.1	34.7	33.4	35.4	32.4	33.4	27.1	Other services (M-Q)

Table 47

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by economic activity

Hours

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	40.3	42.0	41.8	48.4	43.1	40.4	45.0	42.0	.	40.6	41.5
Industry (C-F)	39.4	38.9	39.5	41.9	40.9	38.7	40.7	40.4	40.2	39.1	39.5
Mining and quarrying (C)	39.0	.	40.4	41.0	40.2	39.6	42.1	40.7	.	.	39.6
Manufacturing (D)	39.3	38.7	39.1	41.8	40.9	38.6	40.3	40.3	40.1	38.9	39.4
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	38.9	41.2	39.4	39.8	39.9	36.6	39.2	38.8	.	38.6	39.4
Construction (F)	40.1	38.8	40.3	42.7	40.9	39.4	41.8	40.7	40.3	39.5	39.8
Services (G-Q)	38.0	39.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	38.9	39.3	37.4	39.6	38.9	40.4
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	39.4	39.5	40.5	43.0	41.8	39.4	40.5	41.5	40.3	39.4	39.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	39.7	39.8	43.5	45.9	43.7	42.3	41.3	42.6	43.9	39.3	41.5
Transports communications (I)	39.9	40.8	41.8	44.3	41.7	39.4	41.1	39.7	40.7	40.5	40.9
Financial intermediation (J)	39.5	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.7	39.5	40.0	39.1	40.7	38.4	39.6
Real estate business activit.(K)	40.0	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.3	40.0	40.3	39.7	39.7	39.5	40.5
Public administration (L)	38.8	39.0	39.7	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.3	36.8	39.4	37.5	40.3
Other services (M-Q)	35.0	38.5	40.0	35.8	38.5	37.3	36.8	33.6	37.6	38.0	40.4
	<b>Males</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	40.7	43.1	41.7	48.1	43.8	41.0	45.7	42.6	.	40.9	41.8
Industry (C-F)	39.5	39.2	39.6	42.2	41.0	38.9	41.2	40.6	40.4	39.2	39.6
Mining and quarrying (C)	39.0	.	40.5	41.0	40.2	39.8	42.2	41.1	.	.	39.6
Manufacturing (D)	39.3	39.2	39.3	42.1	41.0	38.7	40.8	40.6	40.4	39.0	39.5
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	38.8	41.3	39.5	39.9	40.0	36.7	39.8	38.9	.	38.5	39.4
Construction (F)	40.1	38.8	40.4	42.7	41.0	39.5	41.9	40.7	40.4	39.5	39.8
Services (G-Q)	38.9	40.7	41.5	41.3	41.0	39.8	40.9	38.9	40.8	39.2	40.8
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	40.0	40.5	41.2	43.3	42.2	40.1	41.5	42.1	41.0	39.6	40.0
Hotels and restaurants (H)	39.6	40.6	45.1	47.0	44.7	43.3	43.1	44.0	45.2	39.4	42.6
Transports communications (I)	40.2	41.6	42.5	45.2	42.3	40.0	41.8	40.2	41.0	40.7	41.1
Financial intermediation (J)	40.3	40.9	41.3	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.1	39.6	41.7	38.7	40.0
Real estate business activit.(K)	40.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	40.8	40.7	41.4	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0
Public administration (L)	38.9	40.1	40.1	40.1	38.9	40.2	40.3	37.2	40.1	37.6	40.6
Other services (M-Q)	35.6	39.7	41.4	35.7	39.1	37.5	38.5	35.7	39.2	38.3	41.1
	<b>Females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	.	37.8	42.1	49.2	40.6	38.5	.	40.3	.	.	40.7
Industry (C-F)	39.0	37.7	38.8	41.1	40.4	38.1	39.2	39.6	38.8	38.6	39.1
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	40.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	39.0	37.7	38.7	41.2	40.4	38.1	39.2	39.6	38.8	38.5	39.1
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	39.0	39.3	39.4	35.9	.	37.7	.	.	39.3
Construction (F)	39.0	37.4	39.8	.	40.1	39.0	40.4	39.7	.	39.1	39.2
Services (G-Q)	36.7	38.0	39.4	39.1	39.4	38.0	37.8	35.4	37.9	38.1	39.9
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	38.4	37.6	39.4	42.6	41.1	38.3	39.1	40.5	39.2	38.5	39.4
Hotels and restaurants (H)	39.9	39.1	42.3	44.6	42.4	40.6	39.9	40.6	41.9	39.2	40.8
Transports communications (I)	38.8	38.3	39.6	41.1	39.6	37.8	39.3	37.5	39.6	39.3	40.0
Financial intermediation (J)	38.2	38.2	39.1	39.9	40.2	38.3	39.2	38.3	39.2	37.6	38.9
Real estate business activit.(K)	39.0	38.7	39.6	40.5	39.8	39.0	39.2	38.8	37.1	38.7	39.9
Public administration (L)	38.6	37.8	39.0	39.0	38.0	38.8	37.8	36.0	37.5	37.2	39.7
Other services (M-Q)	34.5	37.9	39.2	35.9	38.1	37.2	36.0	32.4	36.5	37.6	40.1

Table 47

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by economic activity

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
45.0	40.6	40.4	46.6	42.0	42.5	70.5	42.4	42.6	43.2	Agriculture (A-B)
41.0	39.8	39.7	44.2	39.7	40.4	48.6	38.2	40.4	40.6	Industry (C-F)
42.5	.	37.6	52.5	40.5	42.9	.	38.2	42.6	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
40.7	39.6	39.6	43.7	39.6	40.2	47.9	38.0	40.2	40.5	Manufacturing (D)
39.0	39.0	39.9	42.2	38.7	39.4	50.5	37.9	39.4	40.5	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
41.6	40.6	40.1	45.3	40.4	41.1	50.7	38.7	41.1	40.6	Construction (F)
39.6	39.0	40.1	43.2	39.4	40.1	46.7	38.4	40.1	41.1	Services (G-Q)
41.7	39.5	40.5	43.6	40.5	41.1	46.8	39.1	41.1	40.7	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
44.6	38.8	39.9	43.8	42.9	43.1	49.1	39.2	43.0	41.8	Hotels and restaurants (H)
41.8	40.4	39.9	45.9	40.7	41.8	48.8	39.6	41.7	41.4	Transports communications (I)
38.1	39.7	39.6	41.9	39.7	40.2	46.0	38.2	40.2	41.0	Financial intermediation (J)
40.1	39.2	40.3	43.9	40.3	41.2	47.7	38.7	41.1	40.3	Real estate business activit.(K)
37.8	38.4	39.9	41.5	38.7	39.2	48.0	38.2	39.2	41.1	Public administration (L)
37.3	38.4	40.1	42.6	37.6	38.6	45.1	37.6	38.6	41.6	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Males</b>										
46.5	40.9	40.2	47.7	42.5	43.1	72.4	43.2	43.2	43.0	Agriculture (A-B)
41.3	40.1	39.7	45.0	39.9	40.7	49.7	38.3	40.7	40.7	Industry (C-F)
42.7	.	.	53.5	40.6	43.1	.	38.3	42.8	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
41.0	39.8	39.7	44.6	39.7	40.5	49.3	38.1	40.5	40.7	Manufacturing (D)
39.0	39.5	39.6	42.9	38.8	39.5	.	37.8	39.5	40.9	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
41.7	40.7	40.1	45.8	40.4	41.2	50.8	38.8	41.2	40.8	Construction (F)
40.5	40.0	40.5	45.2	40.3	41.3	50.0	39.1	41.3	41.7	Services (G-Q)
42.2	40.6	41.1	45.5	41.1	42.0	48.8	39.6	41.9	41.0	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
45.4	39.3	40.2	46.1	44.0	44.4	55.1	40.5	44.4	41.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)
42.7	41.4	40.0	47.1	41.2	42.5	52.5	40.0	42.4	41.5	Transports communications (I)
38.3	43.1	40.5	43.8	40.5	41.2	49.0	38.4	41.2	41.2	Financial intermediation (J)
41.0	39.8	40.5	45.8	41.0	42.3	49.6	39.2	42.2	41.0	Real estate business activit.(K)
38.7	39.2	40.1	42.8	39.1	39.7	49.7	38.4	39.7	41.9	Public administration (L)
37.6	38.7	40.7	44.8	38.7	39.8	49.2	38.2	39.8	43.1	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Females</b>										
41.5	39.9	.	40.4	40.7	40.8	.	.	40.8	.	Agriculture (A-B)
40.2	39.1	39.4	40.4	39.1	39.3	43.6	37.6	39.3	39.7	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37.9	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
40.3	39.2	39.3	40.5	39.1	39.3	43.2	37.6	39.3	39.9	Manufacturing (D)
.	37.7	.	39.8	38.0	38.6	.	.	38.6	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
39.4	38.6	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.6	.	37.7	39.6	.	Construction (F)
38.8	38.2	39.7	40.6	38.3	38.7	43.3	37.6	38.7	40.1	Services (G-Q)
41.1	37.9	39.5	40.2	39.6	39.7	43.9	38.2	39.7	40.0	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
44.2	38.6	39.6	41.0	41.7	41.7	42.1	38.2	41.6	42.1	Hotels and restaurants (H)
38.8	38.0	39.6	41.4	38.7	39.3	42.0	38.3	39.3	41.1	Transports communications (I)
37.6	38.4	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.0	43.2	38.1	39.0	40.6	Financial intermediation (J)
39.4	38.4	39.9	40.6	39.3	39.6	43.9	37.8	39.6	38.8	Real estate business activit.(K)
36.1	37.6	39.7	39.5	38.1	38.3	44.6	37.8	38.3	39.0	Public administration (L)
37.2	38.3	39.8	41.2	37.0	37.8	43.1	37.3	37.8	40.2	Other services (M-Q)

Table 48

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by economic activity

Hours

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	23.0	14.1	17.5	.	19.9	23.6	.	33.2	.	14.4	20.1
Industry (C-F)	25.3	16.7	17.3	24.6	20.1	24.8	20.9	26.5	.	20.8	22.4
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	25.4	16.4	17.3	23.1	19.8	24.8	20.3	25.2	.	20.4	22.7
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	20.6	.	.	28.1	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	25.1	.	17.0	26.0	20.3	23.9	22.7	31.0	.	21.7	21.6
Services (G-Q)	22.2	20.3	18.2	20.8	17.8	22.9	18.4	22.7	21.2	19.4	22.0
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	22.9	15.1	18.0	22.9	20.2	24.7	17.9	24.2	21.7	15.9	22.1
Hotels and restaurants (H)	18.8	14.4	15.9	21.8	18.5	23.1	17.1	23.9	.	13.6	20.9
Transports communications (I)	24.9	18.0	17.7	.	19.3	25.4	21.6	24.8	.	17.3	21.7
Financial intermediation (J)	24.4	24.4	19.1	.	16.5	26.0	20.2	25.0	.	23.5	21.0
Real estate business activit.(K)	22.4	18.2	16.1	.	18.2	22.8	18.1	22.0	21.6	18.9	21.1
Public administration (L)	23.0	23.9	20.6	.	18.8	24.8	20.0	22.5	20.7	25.3	23.3
Other services (M-Q)	21.8	23.0	18.6	19.2	16.7	21.4	18.7	21.3	20.7	21.3	22.5
	<b>Males</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	.	.	17.1	.	20.5	23.0	.	34.9	.	13.2	.
Industry (C-F)	26.0	11.5	14.4	25.6	20.8	24.7	22.0	32.0	.	22.0	24.4
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	26.0	10.8	14.1	.	21.0	24.0	.	30.2	.	21.5	24.4
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	26.0	.	15.3	26.0	20.4	26.7	.	33.0	.	23.0	24.0
Services (G-Q)	21.7	13.3	16.1	21.5	18.8	22.9	17.4	25.0	.	19.5	22.9
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	22.2	10.7	14.4	.	19.8	25.0	16.2	27.3	.	13.5	22.7
Hotels and restaurants (H)	18.7	12.4	15.3	21.5	17.7	23.4	15.0	29.8	.	13.5	17.8
Transports communications (I)	24.0	14.4	15.7	.	19.1	25.5	.	28.4	.	16.1	20.7
Financial intermediation (J)	.	.	18.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.1	.
Real estate business activit.(K)	22.1	12.7	14.8	.	20.8	23.2	.	25.1	.	19.2	23.8
Public administration (L)	24.4	.	18.5	.	18.8	23.6	.	23.1	.	28.0	.
Other services (M-Q)	20.7	15.4	17.3	17.8	18.4	20.8	18.5	23.1	.	25.3	24.8
	<b>Females</b>										
Agriculture (A-B)	.	.	17.6	.	19.2	24.0	.	31.6	.	15.7	21.8
Industry (C-F)	24.8	19.8	17.9	.	19.6	24.8	20.2	24.1	.	19.9	21.8
Mining and quarrying (C)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Manufacturing (D)	25.2	19.8	17.8	.	19.3	25.1	20.4	24.1	.	19.6	22.2
Electricity gaz water supply (E)	.	.	21.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Construction (F)	.	.	17.5	.	20.0	22.6	.	24.0	.	20.4	20.5
Services (G-Q)	22.3	22.2	18.4	20.5	17.6	22.9	18.6	22.1	20.9	19.4	21.9
Wholesale and retail repairs (G)	23.0	16.7	18.4	21.7	20.2	24.7	18.4	23.6	21.6	16.9	22.1
Hotels and restaurants (H)	18.9	15.2	16.0	.	18.8	23.0	17.8	22.7	.	13.7	21.3
Transports communications (I)	25.5	20.9	18.4	.	19.5	25.4	.	23.1	.	18.2	22.0
Financial intermediation (J)	24.0	27.1	19.2	.	15.5	26.1	20.3	24.6	.	22.9	20.9
Real estate business activit.(K)	22.4	21.5	16.4	.	17.8	22.7	17.7	21.5	21.1	18.7	20.8
Public administration (L)	22.7	25.3	20.8	.	18.8	25.1	20.1	22.1	19.9	24.4	23.0
Other services (M-Q)	21.9	24.2	18.8	19.4	16.4	21.5	18.8	20.9	20.4	20.6	22.3

Table 48

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by economic activity

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
20.6	22.8	22.3	16.8	22.7	21.9	.	18.9	21.9	.	Agriculture (A-B)
21.8	19.5	23.0	19.6	20.4	20.3	21.0	22.5	20.4	22.3	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
20.8	19.5	22.9	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.5	22.1	20.2	22.9	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	22.7	24.6	24.0	.	.	24.1	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
24.1	18.7	23.7	17.7	20.9	20.4	.	21.1	20.5	20.3	Construction (F)
19.6	20.9	22.8	18.4	20.0	19.7	22.3	22.0	19.8	20.7	Services (G-Q)
21.6	22.8	21.9	17.8	19.7	19.1	19.2	20.2	19.1	20.1	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
22.3	21.2	17.1	15.7	18.2	17.3	17.5	21.1	17.3	16.9	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	20.1	21.7	20.8	20.3	20.4	25.1	21.7	20.5	19.1	Transports communications (I)
.	.	24.0	20.4	21.8	21.5	22.6	24.4	21.6	22.8	Financial intermediation (J)
19.9	19.2	18.6	17.6	19.0	18.7	21.9	22.3	18.8	20.4	Real estate business activ.(K)
19.9	21.0	22.6	20.5	22.8	22.4	22.6	23.7	22.4	21.9	Public administration (L)
18.8	20.3	24.0	18.9	20.1	20.0	24.0	22.5	20.1	21.1	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Males</b>										
.	.	.	16.2	23.3	22.4	.	.	22.3	.	Agriculture (A-B)
22.9	20.6	21.2	18.7	21.5	20.9	21.7	22.4	20.9	21.1	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
20.6	20.3	21.4	18.3	20.4	19.9	19.9	21.3	19.9	21.4	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
24.3	.	.	20.0	23.5	23.1	.	.	23.0	.	Construction (F)
20.3	20.3	18.6	17.0	19.8	18.8	18.1	19.5	18.8	22.3	Services (G-Q)
.	20.4	17.2	16.1	17.9	17.0	16.3	16.5	17.0	19.3	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
.	19.4	18.7	15.5	17.7	16.9	18.1	.	17.0	.	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	20.8	20.7	21.6	19.3	19.8	.	18.9	19.8	.	Transports communications (I)
.	.	.	20.5	23.0	21.9	.	.	22.0	.	Financial intermediation (J)
.	19.5	14.1	17.8	19.2	18.4	.	20.9	18.5	23.3	Real estate business activ.(K)
.	.	.	18.8	23.1	22.4	.	.	22.3	22.7	Public administration (L)
17.1	20.8	19.2	17.0	20.8	19.7	19.4	21.3	19.7	23.5	Other services (M-Q)
<b>Females</b>										
21.3	.	.	17.1	22.2	21.6	.	.	21.6	.	Agriculture (A-B)
20.9	18.1	24.1	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	22.6	20.2	22.7	Industry (C-F)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mining and quarrying (C)
20.8	18.6	23.7	20.6	20.2	20.3	20.8	22.4	20.3	23.3	Manufacturing (D)
.	.	.	.	23.9	.	.	.	.	.	Electricity gaz water supply (E)
.	.	.	16.9	19.1	18.8	.	.	18.8	19.7	Construction (F)
19.5	21.1	23.6	18.6	20.1	19.9	23.0	22.4	19.9	20.4	Services (G-Q)
21.0	23.4	22.6	18.3	20.1	19.5	20.0	21.3	19.5	20.2	Wholesale and retail repairs (G)
24.0	21.8	16.4	15.7	18.3	17.4	17.1	21.5	17.4	17.5	Hotels and restaurants (H)
.	19.2	23.0	20.4	20.8	20.8	25.5	23.2	20.8	19.0	Transports communications (I)
.	.	24.3	20.4	21.7	21.5	.	.	21.5	22.7	Financial intermediation (J)
19.5	18.9	20.9	17.5	19.0	18.8	23.0	23.0	18.9	19.4	Real estate business activ.(K)
.	.	23.0	20.8	22.7	22.4	23.1	24.3	22.4	21.7	Public administration (L)
19.0	20.2	24.6	19.1	20.0	20.1	24.5	22.6	20.1	20.7	Other services (M-Q)

Table 49

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by occupation

Hours

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	56.7	52.5	53.3	52.6	48.7	54.3	53.7	45.8	54.4	50.0	50.9
Professionals (2)	47.3	45.8	45.2	42.3	40.6	48.8	42.8	40.7	43.7	38.6	44.7
Technicians (3)	46.9	45.3	45.5	45.5	42.4	45.3	40.7	42.9	.	34.5	40.7
Clerks (4)	.	.	43.5	51.4	42.2	.	.	39.8	.	23.5	41.2
Services and sales workers (5)	48.3	42.1	42.7	49.2	44.3	44.6	40.1	46.3	.	22.7	47.9
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	61.4	52.2	61.0	46.3	50.3	55.3	59.7	46.7	60.5	.	53.6
Craft/related trades workers (7)	55.3	49.5	51.3	48.3	44.1	52.4	48.8	45.2	.	48.5	45.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	61.1	.	53.2	54.1	47.8	54.9	47.6	44.3	.	48.1	49.0
Elementary operators (9)	.	.	41.6	43.9	41.5	.	.	40.6	.	17.3	37.6
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Males</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	58.9	53.8	55.6	53.2	50.4	56.9	55.9	47.0	55.8	55.4	52.5
Professionals (2)	52.2	47.4	49.2	44.4	43.2	51.4	46.0	42.4	45.0	43.3	47.6
Technicians (3)	53.1	47.0	49.7	46.7	44.3	49.8	45.2	44.7	.	40.8	45.1
Clerks (4)	.	.	51.1	51.2	46.0	.	.	44.4	.	.	47.1
Services and sales workers (5)	52.2	.	55.1	52.1	48.8	49.1	.	47.8	.	.	49.9
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	60.7	53.6	62.6	48.8	51.7	59.4	60.4	48.5	.	.	56.8
Craft/related trades workers (7)	55.4	49.7	52.4	48.6	44.5	53.2	49.0	45.6	.	50.1	46.7
Plant and machine operators (8)	61.1	.	54.4	54.4	48.6	57.8	48.6	44.8	.	51.0	49.2
Elementary operators (9)	.	.	45.2	46.4	44.0	.	.	44.0	.	.	38.5
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	52.0	49.0	48.2	50.7	45.5	49.3	47.8	40.2	.	35.0	46.9
Professionals (2)	38.8	39.9	36.4	38.6	35.3	44.0	34.3	36.0	.	28.0	38.4
Technicians (3)	38.6	.	36.1	42.5	36.1	40.5	.	36.4	.	27.2	32.0
Clerks (4)	.	.	34.9	51.7	38.0	.	.	35.8	.	.	.
Services and sales workers (5)	45.4	38.9	36.5	46.3	41.9	42.5	.	44.1	.	18.0	45.3
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	.	52.6	40.0	45.8	41.0	.	40.9	.	.	49.2
Craft/related trades workers (7)	.	.	36.2	45.2	37.3	45.1	.	40.3	.	.	.
Plant and machine operators (8)	.	.	44.3	.	39.1	.	.	39.0	.	.	.
Elementary operators (9)	.	.	33.8	40.1	36.5	.	.	34.6	.	.	.
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Table 49

## Average usual weekly hours of work of self-employment by occupation

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
49.1	50.2	50.3	47.0	50.9	50.6	58.7	45.4	50.5	52.6	Legislators and managers (1)
38.5	39.0	40.5	38.2	43.2	42.2	45.3	41.6	42.2	39.9	Professionals (2)
40.8	41.4	38.7	37.5	43.3	42.4	40.5	37.4	42.3	41.4	Technicians (3)
38.6	.	.	24.2	40.2	35.5	.	.	35.6	25.0	Clerks (4)
49.5	42.2	48.5	34.1	45.3	44.9	42.4	39.5	44.8	37.0	Services and sales workers (5)
35.4	53.6	43.5	51.2	49.5	49.0	53.4	48.7	49.0	57.0	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
43.5	45.8	44.2	46.0	47.2	47.0	50.0	41.9	47.0	47.3	Craft/related trades workers (7)
50.1	49.8	45.2	46.8	47.9	48.0	54.3	48.7	48.0	44.7	Plant and machine operators (8)
35.7	.	.	31.8	39.3	37.5	.	.	37.5	.	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>										
50.0	50.5	51.1	52.1	53.0	52.9	61.9	46.2	52.9	54.8	Legislators and managers (1)
41.7	40.9	41.5	41.5	46.3	45.2	50.0	45.1	45.2	45.7	Professionals (2)
41.6	41.7	39.7	40.8	46.2	45.3	44.4	40.4	45.3	46.4	Technicians (3)
.	.	.	35.5	46.3	45.0	.	.	45.0	.	Clerks (4)
51.1	.	57.8	43.8	48.7	48.8	55.5	47.5	48.8	50.0	Services and sales workers (5)
38.2	54.7	46.0	52.0	52.8	52.0	56.7	52.0	52.0	60.9	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
44.5	46.1	44.3	46.6	47.9	47.6	51.3	42.6	47.6	48.5	Craft/related trades workers (7)
50.6	50.6	45.8	48.5	48.8	49.1	56.5	49.2	49.1	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
44.5	.	.	42.7	43.6	43.5	.	.	43.5	.	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>										
47.2	49.1	48.0	38.5	46.1	45.2	.	.	45.2	45.5	Legislators and managers (1)
33.9	36.5	37.6	29.8	36.4	35.4	36.1	.	35.4	24.3	Professionals (2)
38.3	40.7	35.9	31.6	35.8	35.2	.	31.1	35.2	33.4	Technicians (3)
.	.	.	21.4	34.8	29.4	.	.	29.4	23.0	Clerks (4)
48.5	40.9	42.6	30.8	41.9	41.2	37.1	34.9	41.1	31.3	Services and sales workers (5)
32.8	51.1	32.6	44.1	41.1	40.9	43.7	38.3	40.8	43.3	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
37.8	.	.	30.1	39.5	39.0	.	.	38.9	.	Craft/related trades workers (7)
.	.	.	26.8	39.3	37.2	.	.	37.2	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
30.8	.	.	16.3	32.8	28.6	.	.	28.7	.	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 50

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by occupation

Hours

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	42.4	45.2	44.2	42.2	43.5	44.4	42.5	40.7	46.2	39.7	41.4
Professionals (2)	35.1	40.0	41.3	34.1	38.2	38.4	37.5	30.7	38.9	38.8	40.6
Technicians (3)	39.4	39.2	39.5	41.1	40.5	38.3	40.2	38.4	39.4	38.8	40.1
Clerks (4)	38.6	38.0	39.5	40.2	39.8	37.8	38.7	38.4	39.6	38.3	39.5
Services and sales workers (5)	39.0	38.8	40.6	43.8	41.7	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	38.5	40.4
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	38.8	42.3	41.1	47.6	44.9	39.7	44.4	42.2	40.5	39.5	41.1
Craft/related trades workers (7)	38.9	38.2	39.1	42.2	40.9	38.5	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.0	39.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	40.1	39.6	40.9	43.4	41.7	38.4	40.7	40.3	40.6	39.9	40.2
Elementary operators (9)	38.3	37.8	39.7	41.9	40.2	38.2	40.0	39.6	37.5	38.8	40.3
Armed forces (0)	39.2	40.5	41.0	41.0	40.0	46.3	41.5	.	.	39.4	40.4
	<b>Males</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	42.8	46.2	44.6	42.6	43.8	45.8	43.7	40.8	47.4	40.0	41.9
Professionals (2)	37.0	40.6	41.7	35.7	39.1	40.2	39.6	34.5	39.9	38.9	41.0
Technicians (3)	39.8	40.7	40.1	42.5	41.2	39.0	40.7	39.3	40.4	39.2	40.3
Clerks (4)	39.1	38.9	40.1	40.4	40.0	38.0	39.6	38.7	40.3	38.5	39.7
Services and sales workers (5)	39.1	40.1	42.6	44.4	42.4	40.7	42.2	41.0	41.7	38.7	41.1
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	38.8	43.1	41.1	46.6	45.4	39.9	44.8	42.6	40.7	39.6	41.5
Craft/related trades workers (7)	39.0	38.3	39.2	42.4	40.9	38.6	40.9	40.6	40.3	39.0	39.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	40.3	40.4	41.2	43.7	41.9	38.7	41.4	40.5	40.7	40.0	40.4
Elementary operators (9)	38.4	38.5	40.1	42.1	40.6	38.1	40.6	40.4	40.3	38.9	40.4
Armed forces (0)	39.2	40.8	41.0	41.0	39.9	46.8	41.6	.	.	39.4	40.4
	<b>Females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	41.4	42.0	42.7	40.7	42.0	41.9	40.6	40.3	.	38.5	40.3
Professionals (2)	33.2	39.0	40.4	32.4	37.2	35.0	35.6	28.4	37.2	38.2	40.2
Technicians (3)	38.5	37.5	39.0	39.8	39.6	37.5	39.3	37.1	37.8	37.8	39.8
Clerks (4)	38.3	37.5	39.1	40.1	39.6	37.8	38.3	38.1	38.9	38.2	39.3
Services and sales workers (5)	38.9	38.4	39.6	43.2	41.1	39.7	38.8	39.6	39.6	38.1	39.9
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	.	41.1	.	41.0	38.6	.	39.4	.	.	40.2
Craft/related trades workers (7)	38.3	36.6	38.6	41.2	40.4	37.9	38.9	39.7	.	39.2	39.2
Plant and machine operators (8)	38.5	37.1	38.6	41.3	40.5	37.2	38.8	39.3	.	38.7	39.0
Elementary operators (9)	37.9	36.7	38.8	41.7	39.6	38.2	37.9	37.8	35.4	38.5	40.1
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	42.3	.	.	.	.	.



Table 50

## Average usual weekly hours of work of full-time employees by occupation

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
43.9	42.4	42.2	46.3	42.8	44.4	52.4	39.8	44.3	41.4	Legislators and managers (1)
36.5	38.4	40.9	44.5	38.0	39.5	47.7	38.4	39.5	41.9	Professionals (2)
38.1	39.0	40.0	42.5	39.1	39.5	48.4	38.2	39.5	40.8	Technicians (3)
38.9	37.8	39.6	39.7	38.8	39.0	42.8	37.8	39.0	39.7	Clerks (4)
41.9	39.3	39.2	41.9	40.6	40.8	46.8	38.1	40.8	41.2	Services and sales workers (5)
45.1	39.4	40.2	41.5	41.4	41.5	72.3	43.7	41.7	43.9	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
40.9	39.9	39.8	44.4	39.6	40.2	48.4	38.3	40.2	40.5	Craft/related trades workers (7)
41.4	40.3	39.2	45.5	40.2	41.0	50.9	38.5	41.0	41.7	Plant and machine operators (8)
40.4	38.6	39.4	42.5	39.5	39.9	45.2	37.6	39.9	40.9	Elementary operators (9)
42.3	40.2	40.2	46.0	42.2	42.6	.	39.6	42.6	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>										
44.5	43.2	43.0	47.8	43.2	45.2	54.3	40.2	45.1	41.6	Legislators and managers (1)
38.3	39.4	41.0	45.0	39.8	40.9	49.6	38.7	40.9	42.2	Professionals (2)
39.4	39.9	40.3	44.1	39.7	40.3	52.4	38.7	40.2	41.4	Technicians (3)
39.5	38.6	39.8	41.9	39.2	39.7	45.0	38.0	39.7	39.8	Clerks (4)
42.7	39.3	40.1	45.2	41.5	42.2	51.6	39.2	42.1	41.4	Services and sales workers (5)
46.2	39.3	39.9	41.7	41.8	41.8	75.7	44.9	42.0	44.0	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
41.1	39.9	39.8	44.7	39.6	40.3	49.0	38.4	40.3	40.6	Craft/related trades workers (7)
41.7	40.6	39.3	46.1	40.5	41.4	51.4	38.6	41.4	41.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
41.3	38.9	39.6	43.9	39.9	40.5	47.9	38.3	40.5	41.8	Elementary operators (9)
42.1	40.2	40.2	46.0	42.3	42.7	.	39.7	42.6	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>										
42.6	40.5	40.6	42.7	41.5	42.1	47.6	38.4	42.0	40.3	Legislators and managers (1)
35.2	37.7	40.9	43.8	35.5	37.5	45.4	37.9	37.6	40.9	Professionals (2)
36.6	38.3	39.4	40.2	38.3	38.5	42.9	37.6	38.5	39.9	Technicians (3)
38.6	37.6	39.6	38.5	38.5	38.6	42.2	37.7	38.5	39.6	Clerks (4)
41.5	39.3	38.9	38.8	39.9	39.8	42.7	37.4	39.7	40.9	Services and sales workers (5)
41.1	39.4	.	.	40.4	40.4	.	.	40.4	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
40.3	39.5	39.5	40.0	39.3	39.4	44.3	37.7	39.4	38.9	Craft/related trades workers (7)
40.2	39.5	38.9	41.2	38.8	39.0	.	38.0	39.0	40.8	Plant and machine operators (8)
39.7	38.3	39.4	38.8	38.8	38.9	41.0	37.1	38.8	38.9	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	41.5	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 51

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by occupation

Hours

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	27.9	.	19.8	.	.	29.7	20.5	.	.	25.6	21.7
Professionals (2)	21.5	21.1	19.7	17.4	19.1	20.9	19.6	20.0	21.5	24.1	22.5
Technicians (3)	22.4	24.6	20.2	18.0	18.0	24.8	19.2	23.4	21.8	22.1	23.0
Clerks (4)	24.8	21.5	18.7	21.9	20.4	25.4	19.7	23.1	21.9	19.1	22.0
Services and sales workers (5)	22.7	20.2	18.0	22.8	18.6	23.3	17.5	23.8	21.9	16.4	22.1
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	18.5	.	17.6	.	21.7	23.3	.	28.6	.	16.2	18.9
Craft/related trades workers (7)	24.3	15.9	17.4	25.2	19.3	23.9	22.2	27.6	.	22.1	23.0
Plant and machine operators (8)	22.2	14.3	16.5	.	20.7	22.6	21.7	26.9	.	20.9	22.2
Elementary operators (9)	20.2	14.4	14.4	21.2	16.4	18.9	17.4	24.2	20.1	13.0	20.7
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Males</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	.	.	16.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	26.0	20.6
Professionals (2)	20.0	14.7	18.5	.	20.7	20.0	.	21.7	.	26.1	26.1
Technicians (3)	24.6	14.7	18.2	.	17.3	24.0	.	24.5	.	24.2	23.5
Clerks (4)	24.2	13.8	16.3	.	19.6	23.3	.	23.7	.	16.1	23.0
Services and sales workers (5)	19.6	13.4	15.5	23.6	17.8	24.0	15.6	27.2	.	16.1	21.3
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	16.2	.	17.8	.	22.7	22.8	.	28.7	.	15.9	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	24.7	.	15.2	25.7	19.6	24.6	.	30.9	.	22.8	24.1
Plant and machine operators (8)	19.8	.	15.0	.	21.1	22.9	.	30.3	.	21.7	22.7
Elementary operators (9)	24.2	11.7	13.1	.	19.3	22.3	19.5	29.4	.	12.5	22.6
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	25.7	.	21.1	.	.	30.3	20.3	.	.	25.4	22.0
Professionals (2)	21.7	23.7	20.0	17.6	18.3	21.2	20.0	19.6	19.3	23.3	21.5
Technicians (3)	22.1	26.7	20.4	.	18.4	24.9	19.1	23.0	21.8	21.7	22.9
Clerks (4)	24.8	22.8	18.9	21.9	20.6	25.5	20.0	23.0	21.7	19.5	22.0
Services and sales workers (5)	23.1	21.2	18.2	22.3	18.7	23.3	17.9	23.2	21.8	16.4	22.2
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	.	17.6	.	.	24.3	.	.	.	16.6	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	23.5	.	18.6	.	18.9	22.8	.	24.3	.	20.1	22.2
Plant and machine operators (8)	23.6	.	17.5	.	20.2	22.2	21.8	24.8	.	19.1	21.9
Elementary operators (9)	19.7	16.3	14.6	20.7	16.1	18.4	16.4	22.0	19.9	13.3	20.5
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Table 51

## Average usual weekly hours of work of part-time employees by occupation

Hours

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
.	.	.	21.8	24.9	23.2	.	22.8	23.2	24.9	Legislators and managers (1)
17.1	19.2	22.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	26.5	23.2	21.1	22.8	Professionals (2)
21.8	19.1	23.9	20.5	21.6	21.7	23.4	23.9	21.7	23.1	Technicians (3)
22.0	20.9	22.8	19.5	21.3	20.8	20.7	21.9	20.8	21.1	Clerks (4)
22.1	22.9	23.8	17.2	19.8	19.1	21.3	21.0	19.1	19.2	Services and sales workers (5)
21.8	24.5	.	19.3	20.2	20.1	.	18.5	20.1	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
22.6	23.4	21.9	20.5	21.9	21.7	20.8	22.8	21.8	21.0	Craft/related trades workers (7)
.	21.7	22.5	20.8	20.5	20.6	19.8	22.1	20.6	19.7	Plant and machine operators (8)
18.7	18.4	18.4	15.7	16.9	16.7	19.6	21.3	16.7	13.3	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>										
.	.	.	20.2	24.7	22.6	.	.	22.6	.	Legislators and managers (1)
16.2	19.7	18.0	18.4	21.6	20.8	.	21.6	20.8	22.6	Professionals (2)
23.8	18.2	18.9	18.6	21.7	21.0	.	21.8	21.0	25.3	Technicians (3)
.	.	17.3	18.3	19.3	18.8	.	18.8	18.8	22.3	Clerks (4)
.	21.7	19.1	15.9	19.0	17.5	16.8	18.0	17.5	19.8	Services and sales workers (5)
.	.	.	18.3	20.4	20.1	.	.	20.1	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
24.8	23.2	21.7	19.4	23.0	22.5	19.3	22.3	22.5	.	Craft/related trades workers (7)
.	22.2	22.3	20.8	20.7	20.8	.	21.4	20.8	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
19.1	18.5	15.5	15.2	17.9	16.9	19.4	18.8	16.9	16.0	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>										
.	.	.	22.3	25.0	23.5	.	23.1	23.5	25.0	Legislators and managers (1)
17.7	18.9	23.5	21.4	21.0	21.2	27.3	23.7	21.2	22.9	Professionals (2)
19.6	19.5	24.9	20.7	21.6	21.8	24.8	24.3	21.9	22.7	Technicians (3)
21.5	21.2	23.5	19.6	21.5	21.0	21.0	22.2	21.0	21.0	Clerks (4)
22.7	23.1	24.3	17.4	19.9	19.3	21.9	21.5	19.4	19.1	Services and sales workers (5)
.	.	.	.	20.0	20.0	.	.	20.1	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
21.0	.	.	21.6	20.8	20.9	22.0	.	20.9	21.2	Craft/related trades workers (7)
.	.	22.9	20.8	20.2	20.4	.	22.7	20.5	19.1	Plant and machine operators (8)
18.7	18.3	19.3	15.9	16.7	16.6	19.8	21.8	16.7	12.9	Elementary operators (9)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU- NON-NATION. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	60.9	30.3	81.0	39.2	62.1	57.9	33.7	14.0
BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest	54.8	19.1	69.8	46.1	59.0	58.9	32.5	14.5
Antwerpen	61.9	31.7	83.2	37.0	63.0	50.9	35.5	12.1
Limburg (B)	59.4	33.8	79.1	34.6	60.5	57.7	29.4	14.1
Oost-Vlaanderen	65.4	36.2	87.2	39.1	65.7	64.4	44.4	13.1
Vlaams Brabant	67.1	29.6	89.9	43.1	67.0	68.2	70.7	12.3
West-Vlaanderen	66.9	41.5	89.2	40.1	67.0	67.5	.	17.4
Brabant Wallon	63.5	19.1	85.2	50.6	64.2	62.9	.	16.9
Hainaut	53.1	25.2	71.4	33.1	54.0	54.9	(13.5)	13.9
Liege	56.9	28.4	75.7	36.6	58.3	54.0	27.9	13.6
Luxembourg (B)	63.5	33.4	81.4	45.9	63.4	66.7	.	16.6
Namur	57.6	24.7	76.4	40.9	57.7	61.0	.	14.1
DANMARK	76.4	67.1	85.1	65.3	77.1	79.5	50.0	8.2
Danmark	76.4	67.1	85.1	65.3	77.1	79.5	50.0	8.2
DEUTSCHLAND	65.3	46.1	80.2	48.6	66.3	68.7	51.2	10.1
Stuttgart	70.4	50.0	84.1	55.7	72.0	66.4	60.6	9.3
Karlsruhe	66.8	42.7	82.8	52.1	68.2	62.1	57.2	9.5
Freiburg	68.8	43.9	83.3	55.1	69.6	70.3	56.3	10.9
Tubingen	71.9	49.6	85.3	58.1	72.6	78.7	61.2	9.2
Oberbayern	72.1	54.5	85.6	56.3	72.5	76.0	67.2	14.1
Niederbayern	70.9	59.9	83.9	50.5	71.6	.	53.9	11.6
Oberplatz	68.6	53.8	82.9	47.5	69.1	.	57.2	10.8
Oberfranken	69.1	55.2	83.3	50.3	70.2	.	45.9	9.7
Mittelfranken	69.3	52.1	84.5	48.8	70.2	65.6	60.9	10.9
Unterfranken	67.6	52.0	81.4	50.9	68.4	62.8	55.5	9.4
Schwaben	71.1	56.5	84.7	52.5	72.1	74.4	57.9	10.2
Berlin-West Stadt	58.0	34.3	71.1	45.8	61.8	64.4	38.3	13.8
Berlin-Ost Stadt	64.3	44.2	78.7	47.2	65.1	79.2	44.8	10.2
Brandenburg	61.9	38.4	79.9	42.5	62.0	.	.	9.4
Bremen	61.4	41.9	74.5	47.5	63.0	.	47.5	9.1
Hamburg	66.0	42.7	77.4	55.7	68.8	68.0	48.5	12.3
Darmstadt	67.9	45.7	81.8	52.7	69.7	67.1	54.8	11.6
Giessen	65.1	42.8	80.4	49.5	66.8	75.2	41.5	11.0
Kassel	65.4	50.5	79.2	48.2	66.4	.	51.2	9.3
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	62.0	52.0	77.7	41.8	62.3	.	.	7.6
Braunschweig	62.9	42.0	78.3	46.3	63.8	64.7	46.7	8.5
Hannover	65.1	41.9	80.1	50.1	66.7	60.4	48.4	9.8
Lüneburg	65.2	46.1	78.6	53.1	66.2	72.7	40.5	10.2
Weser-Ems	64.1	43.2	78.8	49.5	65.0	70.6	42.3	10.7
Düsseldorf	62.1	42.0	77.9	44.7	63.7	68.2	46.1	9.4
Köln	63.6	42.8	78.3	46.9	65.0	69.0	48.9	10.3
Münster	62.4	45.1	77.0	43.1	64.2	76.7	39.2	8.7
Detmold	67.1	48.9	81.0	49.1	68.4	68.1	48.4	8.5
Arnsberg	61.2	41.9	76.5	43.4	62.5	69.5	46.1	8.2
Rheinland-Pfalz	66.0	47.8	81.0	48.4	66.8	68.6	53.9	10.3
Saarland	61.0	41.9	78.4	40.9	62.1	55.0	46.0	9.7
Chemnitz	63.1	46.8	79.8	43.3	63.2	.	.	9.2
Dresden	62.8	45.4	79.7	46.2	63.0	.	.	10.0
Leipzig	61.5	43.4	79.0	43.3	61.6	.	.	9.1
Dessau	59.5	47.2	76.4	39.1	59.8	.	.	6.6
Halle	56.8	41.3	74.0	38.2	57.0	.	.	6.1
Magdeburg	60.4	46.9	76.4	40.5	60.6	.	.	6.8
Schleswig-Holstein	66.8	47.6	79.8	52.9	67.5	66.2	50.0	11.1
Thüringen	65.0	46.5	82.0	45.8	65.0	.	.	8.7
ELLADA	55.9	26.9	71.8	47.1	55.6	45.6	64.8	32.4
Anatoliki Makedonia Thraki	60.3	37.1	73.1	53.7	60.4	.	.	37.0
Kentriki Makedonia	54.8	25.9	71.7	45.4	54.8	.	55.7	35.0
Dytiki Makedonia	52.9	18.3	67.9	46.7	53.0	.	.	39.8
Thessalia	56.1	29.7	69.7	49.1	56.2	.	(50.0)	40.0
Ipeiros	55.0	20.4	70.4	54.7	55.1	.	.	41.9
Ionian Islands	63.4	35.2	75.8	59.5	63.2	.	.	45.6
Dytiki Ellada	56.6	25.7	73.0	51.3	56.3	.	73.2	38.8

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP. (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL. (Hours)	REGION
84.0	2.1	9.0	20.7	22.2	37.1	53.1	35.2	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
84.9	.	8.3	18.8	25.7	36.9	45.7	35.8	BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest
85.9	2.0	6.5	21.8	12.6	37.1	54.4	35.2	Antwerpen
83.5	2.4	13.2	24.2	21.7	36.1	54.9	34.3	Limburg (B)
85.3	1.7	8.6	19.2	14.7	37.5	54.2	35.6	Oost-Vlaanderen
85.6	2.0	7.8	19.7	19.7	38.0	51.9	36.3	Vlaams Brabant
78.4	4.2	7.8	19.9	17.6	39.1	57.2	35.9	West-Vlaanderen
80.6	(2.5)	10.7	23.2	30.6	36.5	50.1	35.0	Brabant Wallon
84.6	1.5	10.4	17.7	41.6	36.0	52.0	34.6	Hainaut
84.3	2.1	10.8	24.0	32.9	35.6	51.9	33.5	Liege
81.5	.	8.2	20.7	28.6	36.8	54.9	34.6	Luxembourg (B)
84.4	.	11.8	21.3	17.8	36.1	50.9	34.7	Namur
90.9	0.9	10.2	21.7	13.6	36.1	49.6	35.0	DANMARK
90.9	0.9	10.2	21.7	13.6	36.1	49.6	35.0	Danmark
89.1	0.8	12.7	19.4	12.0	37.1	49.7	35.7	DEUTSCHLAND
89.6	1.0	11.5	20.6	5.5	36.6	51.4	35.1	Stuttgart
89.8	0.7	12.6	23.0	7.6	36.2	50.0	34.8	Karlsruhe
87.7	1.4	11.0	22.9	5.3	36.5	50.6	34.8	Freiburg
89.5	1.4	12.1	23.0	5.6	36.2	51.0	34.8	Tubingen
84.6	1.2	10.0	20.8	4.2	37.7	49.0	35.8	Oberbayern
85.8	2.6	10.2	20.4	.	37.7	55.3	35.2	Niederbayern
86.9	2.3	11.0	20.1	.	37.2	54.4	35.0	Oberplatz
89.1	.	11.0	20.1	.	37.1	51.6	35.6	Oberfranken
86.8	2.3	11.4	20.1	6.3	37.3	51.9	35.6	Mittelfranken
89.7	.	11.1	21.1	7.2	36.5	51.7	34.9	Unterfranken
88.7	1.1	11.1	20.7	.	36.8	52.7	35.0	Schwaben
85.9	.	15.5	20.4	21.1	37.4	46.7	35.9	Berlin-West Stadt
89.6	.	17.4	14.9	31.4	38.4	47.8	37.3	Berlin-Ost Stadt
90.4	.	17.2	12.0	51.8	38.9	49.2	37.8	Brandenburg
90.3	.	14.0	21.7	.	36.0	47.9	34.9	Bremen
87.1	.	14.4	20.9	11.4	36.9	47.0	35.5	Hamburg
87.8	0.6	9.2	20.5	6.5	37.4	49.7	35.9	Darmstadt
88.0	.	12.6	24.9	8.4	35.7	48.1	34.3	Giessen
89.6	.	12.8	22.2	12.0	36.4	52.2	34.8	Kassel
92.2	.	21.8	9.1	47.1	39.5	50.2	38.7	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
91.1	.	11.9	20.3	12.3	35.8	50.3	34.5	Braunschweig
89.8	.	11.8	20.6	7.8	36.7	48.3	35.4	Hannover
88.7	1.1	10.3	21.7	9.1	37.1	51.4	35.4	Luneburg
88.2	1.1	11.3	20.1	6.8	36.6	48.9	35.2	Weser-Ems
90.0	0.6	10.5	19.4	8.3	36.8	48.9	35.6	Dusseldorf
89.1	0.6	11.9	20.3	5.2	36.9	48.6	35.6	Koeln
90.3	1.0	12.6	21.0	7.9	36.4	51.6	35.0	Munster
90.8	.	12.0	21.2	6.9	36.0	50.3	34.7	Detmold
91.2	0.6	11.2	21.1	6.1	36.0	49.0	34.9	Arnsberg
88.8	0.9	11.5	20.9	6.7	36.8	49.9	35.4	Rheinland-Pfalz
89.8	.	12.6	21.9	.	35.7	46.8	34.5	Saarland
90.5	.	18.8	14.1	55.3	38.4	49.5	37.3	Chemnitz
89.7	.	17.0	13.0	56.8	38.5	47.5	37.5	Dresden
90.6	.	17.3	12.7	51.1	38.6	49.9	37.5	Leipzig
93.2	.	18.3	10.8	54.5	38.5	46.2	38.0	Dessau
93.8	.	16.8	11.1	51.0	38.8	47.1	38.2	Halle
93.1	.	17.3	10.4	50.8	38.9	49.1	38.2	Magdeburg
88.2	0.7	11.7	23.1	7.9	36.5	48.4	35.0	Schleswig-Holstein
91.1	.	19.1	12.2	49.3	39.0	49.1	38.1	Thuringen
58.4	9.2	13.1	4.6	43.7	43.2	48.5	40.1	ELLADA
46.1	16.9	14.4	2.9	(45.8)	44.3	48.8	40.8	Anatoliki Makedonia Thraki
55.6	9.4	14.8	4.4	54.5	44.0	50.1	40.1	Kentriki Makedonia
51.1	9.1	22.6	(4.0)	.	44.4	49.7	40.5	Dytiiki Makedonia
42.9	17.1	22.6	4.1	53.6	45.2	50.1	40.5	Thessalia
46.5	11.6	18.0	5.9	.	42.5	46.8	39.3	Ipeiros
43.5	10.8	23.7	(4.2)	.	43.4	45.8	41.3	Ionian Islands
43.0	18.2	11.1	5.9	48.7	42.9	47.2	39.2	Dytiiki Ellada

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU- NON-NATION. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
Sterea Ellada	53.5	26.6	66.8	49.0	53.5	.	(57.4)	39.1
Peloponnisos	62.6	29.5	74.9	60.9	62.6	.	(67.2)	47.2
Attiki	54.0	24.2	71.8	41.2	53.3	(42.7)	66.9	22.4
Voreio Aigaio	51.3	32.4	64.8	40.1	51.4	.	.	43.7
Notio Aigaio	58.5	40.5	71.0	47.5	58.5	.	.	34.7
Kriti	65.3	37.8	77.8	61.9	65.3	.	68.6	39.5
ESPANA	54.7	31.8	69.4	44.6	54.7	57.9	58.2	18.3
Galicia	54.7	27.4	69.0	49.9	54.8	(58.1)	.	26.5
Principado de Asturias	47.2	22.5	60.6	40.5	47.2	.	.	22.0
Cantabria	49.5	23.4	65.6	43.7	49.5	.	.	20.3
Pais Vasco	56.8	28.1	74.5	43.5	56.9	(61.3)	.	18.6
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	62.9	33.7	78.6	53.0	62.9	.	.	23.3
La Rioja	59.0	34.2	74.8	46.8	59.0	.	.	24.3
Aragon	59.5	34.0	74.7	51.2	59.5	.	(56.8)	21.4
Comunidad de Madrid	56.9	30.7	73.1	47.3	56.8	50.4	59.6	10.7
Castilla y Leon	53.6	24.4	69.6	45.7	53.6	.	.	25.2
Castilla-la Mancha	54.1	37.2	66.8	41.7	54.1	.	58.7	23.8
Extremadura	48.0	29.5	60.5	37.7	48.0	.	.	24.5
Cataluna	62.4	40.0	78.3	48.3	62.4	74.0	61.8	16.5
Comunidad Valenciana	57.7	38.1	71.7	45.0	57.8	52.1	54.7	17.3
Islas Baleares	65.3	42.7	79.4	51.9	65.1	69.8	(71.3)	18.1
Andalucia	45.2	27.4	58.2	35.8	45.1	53.6	53.2	18.2
Region de Murcia	56.3	37.0	68.4	48.0	56.0	.	76.0	17.2
Ceuta e Melilla	44.8	25.3	57.4	38.3	45.0	.	.	15.6
Canarias	53.5	30.6	67.0	44.7	53.5	56.4	53.6	13.4
FRANCE	61.7	28.3	79.0	48.7	62.6	65.5	41.9	10.1
Ile de France	65.7	26.1	81.1	57.4	67.1	75.2	48.4	8.0
Champagne-Ardenne	60.6	27.2	78.4	48.2	61.3	(58.0)	(34.9)	11.2
Picardie	59.6	28.2	76.6	47.8	60.7	62.3	30.2	9.2
Haute-Normandie	62.7	30.6	79.1	48.4	63.2	(73.4)	(33.7)	7.1
Centre	64.6	33.1	82.0	48.8	65.3	70.4	41.5	10.3
Basse-Normandie	62.6	30.6	82.4	46.1	62.5	85.5	.	13.6
Bourgogne	61.9	31.0	80.8	46.1	62.8	48.6	(32.4)	10.7
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	52.5	21.5	70.1	39.6	53.1	61.2	25.7	7.0
Lorraine	61.3	30.7	78.5	46.0	61.7	70.7	34.1	8.7
Alsace	66.9	40.3	83.0	48.7	67.8	66.6	53.8	7.3
Franche-Comte	63.3	29.9	82.2	48.0	64.6	(54.7)	40.4	9.5
Pays de la Loire	64.3	35.1	81.7	44.7	64.6	(51.4)	(36.1)	9.9
Bretagne	62.5	27.2	83.8	46.2	62.7	(67.7)	(31.3)	13.6
Poitou-Charentes	63.3	30.8	82.2	45.8	63.5	60.6	.	12.8
Aquitaine	60.5	25.6	78.3	49.1	61.0	52.3	42.1	12.9
Midi-Pyrenees	62.6	27.3	80.4	50.7	63.4	52.4	38.7	12.8
Limousin	64.1	30.4	83.4	49.0	64.6	59.7	.	14.9
Rhone-Alpes	63.5	30.4	81.7	51.2	64.5	63.0	44.5	10.6
Auvergne	60.5	26.9	78.4	47.8	60.9	(51.0)	(40.7)	14.0
Languedoc-Roussillon	53.6	22.3	70.3	42.4	55.6	46.6	24.0	13.7
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	56.7	27.9	72.1	44.2	58.1	50.7	35.3	10.4
Corse	37.8	(15.0)	53.4	28.0	41.7	.	(18.9)	(14.7)
IRELAND	64.4	47.8	77.2	53.0	64.5	66.3	44.9	17.6
Borde, Midlands and Western	60.8	43.7	74.9	50.6	61.0	58.2	.	22.4
Sothern and Eastern	65.6	49.3	78.0	53.9	65.8	68.9	44.0	16.1
ITALIA	53.4	26.1	69.4	38.4	53.3	61.8	60.8	24.2
Piemonte	60.5	37.9	80.5	35.0	60.5	.	64.2	23.5
Valle d'Aosta	65.0	(38.7)	83.4	41.0	65.0	.	.	25.9
Liguria	55.4	23.4	74.2	36.9	55.4	.	(52.8)	26.0
Lombardia	60.7	38.6	80.4	34.0	60.7	68.5	62.6	22.9
Trentino - Alto Adige	64.7	46.5	81.0	40.3	64.7	.	.	22.2
Veneto	61.4	43.3	78.3	37.1	61.4	.	66.1	24.3
Friuli - Venezia Giuglia	59.8	34.0	80.8	34.2	59.8	.	56.1	22.4
Emilia-Romagna	64.6	39.6	83.7	40.9	64.8	.	55.2	27.8
Toscana	59.3	34.5	76.9	39.6	59.2	.	59.9	26.1

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP. (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL (Hours)	REGION
50.3	10.6	12.1	5.0	(42.5)	44.1	48.2	40.6	Stereia Ellada
36.4	16.4	14.8	8.1	39.9	43.2	46.5	39.3	Peloponnisos
74.2	3.3	9.0	3.6	49.7	42.0	48.7	39.8	Attiki
47.7	8.6	19.9	.	.	44.9	48.3	42.2	Voreio Aigaio
57.6	7.6	29.7	5.5	.	46.0	50.7	43.3	Notio Aigaio
44.7	15.8	23.0	9.3	(20.2)	42.9	45.4	41.3	Kriti
79.6	2.2	32.1	8.2	22.8	40.1	46.6	38.7	ESPANA
68.0	5.4	35.2	7.3	11.4	41.2	45.7	39.3	Galicia
74.5	3.5	27.2	5.6	28.3	43.7	56.9	39.3	Principado de Asturias
76.4	3.2	29.8	4.9	.	41.8	50.4	39.5	Cantabria
80.4	1.0	32.1	10.0	31.9	38.9	44.7	37.5	Pais Vasco
75.4	(1.3)	25.7	8.9	(13.8)	40.1	48.1	37.8	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
75.4	.	25.1	(3.8)	.	40.2	45.2	38.6	La Rioja
76.3	2.3	27.2	8.1	(8.2)	40.9	49.4	38.6	Aragon
88.4	0.9	20.1	6.3	25.8	39.8	45.9	39.1	Comunidad de Madrid
71.6	3.2	28.6	9.2	28.9	40.2	48.0	37.7	Castilla y Leon
72.7	3.5	38.2	7.1	18.1	40.9	46.9	39.1	Castilla-la Mancha
72.2	3.3	38.6	8.3	18.5	40.6	47.7	38.3	Extremadura
82.0	1.5	26.6	8.0	18.2	39.6	45.3	38.6	Cataluna
81.4	1.3	36.2	11.2	27.1	40.0	46.1	38.9	Comunidad Valenciana
80.6	(1.3)	29.0	7.3	(15.4)	39.0	42.5	38.4	Islas Baleares
79.2	2.6	46.1	8.4	26.0	40.2	46.7	38.9	Andalucia
80.0	2.8	40.0	7.2	26.8	39.9	46.6	38.8	Region de Murcia
81.9	.	44.1	(10.2)	.	38.2	43.1	37.4	Ceuta e Melilla
85.0	1.6	35.6	9.0	19.2	39.9	45.2	39.1	Canarias
88.6	1.3	15.0	16.9	26.8	37.2	52.4	36.1	FRANCE
91.7	0.4	10.8	12.5	25.4	38.2	51.2	37.5	Ile de France
87.1	(1.7)	14.5	17.4	24.1	36.4	52.5	35.3	Champagne-Ardenne
89.5	1.3	15.9	15.1	29.9	36.7	50.6	35.9	Picardie
92.0	(0.9)	17.6	16.2	32.3	37.0	54.0	35.9	Haute-Normandie
88.7	1.0	13.9	15.0	24.7	37.3	52.6	36.2	Centre
82.7	3.7	14.8	18.9	29.1	37.6	54.3	35.2	Basse-Normandie
88.1	(1.2)	14.8	16.5	27.7	37.6	53.7	36.2	Bourgogne
92.2	0.8	17.9	17.8	38.5	35.9	55.1	35.0	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
90.5	(0.8)	15.1	17.5	22.2	37.0	53.2	35.8	Lorraine
91.7	(1.0)	15.1	15.9	18.6	36.7	48.3	36.1	Alsace
88.9	(1.6)	14.8	18.0	24.3	36.7	53.0	35.6	Franche-Comte
88.1	1.9	18.6	18.1	25.5	37.3	55.3	35.7	Pays de la Loire
84.2	2.3	16.0	20.2	23.9	37.6	53.6	35.8	Bretagne
84.9	2.3	16.6	17.6	27.4	37.9	52.0	36.4	Poitou-Charentes
85.2	1.9	16.5	18.7	29.7	37.6	54.3	36.1	Aquitaine
85.6	1.6	16.2	19.1	25.1	36.3	50.2	35.0	Midi-Pyrenees
82.3	(2.8)	16.7	18.1	26.0	37.3	54.6	35.5	Limousin
88.1	1.4	15.5	19.7	22.8	36.9	52.4	35.8	Rhone-Alpes
82.8	3.1	14.4	18.1	23.8	37.6	57.7	35.6	Auvergne
84.8	1.5	18.0	21.7	29.8	35.9	49.1	34.6	Languedoc-Roussillon
88.7	1.0	17.1	18.3	30.9	36.6	48.7	35.7	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur
85.3	.	(12.3)	(11.2)	.	39.2	(61.6)	36.2	Corse
81.2	1.2	4.6	16.6	16.4	38.0	51.4	36.2	IRELAND
76.3	1.3	5.3	16.2	24.7	38.6	52.2	36.1	Borde Midlands and Western
82.8	1.1	4.3	16.7	13.8	37.8	51.0	36.2	Sothern and Eastern
71.8	3.9	10.1	8.8	35.6	39.1	44.4	37.2	ITALIA
72.5	4.0	8.7	8.1	36.0	39.4	44.3	37.7	Piemonte
69.7	.	(12.3)	(8.6)	.	37.8	43.4	35.5	Valle d'Aosta
70.5	3.5	7.8	10.0	36.0	39.1	44.3	37.0	Liguria
74.1	3.0	6.7	9.2	22.6	39.2	44.0	37.7	Lombardia
72.0	5.8	10.1	12.9	(8.9)	38.6	45.1	36.5	Trentino - Alto Adige
71.4	4.3	8.0	10.1	20.2	39.3	44.7	37.3	Veneto
74.6	3.0	8.6	10.0	17.7	38.5	43.9	36.9	Friuli - Venezia Giuglia
67.9	4.3	8.9	8.3	27.0	39.7	44.5	37.6	Emilia-Romagna
69.2	4.6	9.2	10.1	33.4	38.8	43.4	36.9	Toscana

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU- NON-NATION. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
Umbria	58.8	31.6	77.4	39.4	58.8	.	.	24.7
Marche	60.1	33.2	79.4	38.7	60.0	.	80.8	24.5
Lazio	52.0	17.3	66.7	43.3	51.9	72.8	62.0	22.0
Abruzzo	52.9	19.9	68.3	43.7	52.9	.	.	25.5
Molise	51.1	(16.9)	66.1	44.4	51.0	.	.	31.0
Campania	40.2	11.6	51.3	41.2	40.2	.	(38.1)	24.0
Puglia	43.6	19.5	55.0	40.1	43.6	.	.	24.7
Basilicata	45.5	17.7	57.7	41.4	45.5	.	.	24.7
Calabria	39.3	11.1	50.4	39.4	39.2	.	.	23.2
Sicilia	40.0	14.4	51.0	37.9	40.0	.	.	24.3
Sardegna	44.1	18.1	56.9	36.0	44.1	.	(48.6)	26.0
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	62.7	31.8	80.1	42.3	61.6	65.9	53.3	8.9
Luxembourg	62.7	31.8	80.1	42.3	61.6	65.9	53.3	8.9
NEDERLAND	72.9	68.4	83.6	52.0	73.8	73.0	44.7	10.4
Groningen	68.4	61.4	81.4	46.2	68.7	.	.	10.7
Friesland	70.1	63.3	80.3	54.0	70.9	.	.	14.6
Drenthe	71.1	73.4	82.5	47.5	71.8	.	.	14.3
Overijssel	73.0	69.7	83.9	51.1	73.7	.	(45.6)	10.6
Gelderland	73.1	69.1	84.0	52.5	73.8	(84.0)	47.0	11.1
Flevoland	76.9	73.0	82.5	64.0	77.6	.	.	10.5
Utrecht	76.2	66.4	86.7	56.1	76.9	.	53.8	9.9
Noord-Holland	73.0	72.0	82.3	51.8	74.3	74.0	46.5	11.4
Zuid-Holland	73.5	65.2	84.1	54.7	75.0	69.0	39.6	8.8
Zeeland	71.9	66.9	86.6	47.8	71.3	92.8	.	10.0
Noord-Brabant	73.3	72.9	84.3	50.0	74.1	71.4	46.0	9.4
Limburg (NL)	70.0	64.3	82.6	48.0	70.8	74.9	41.7	9.7
OSTERREICH	67.9	52.5	83.1	44.1	67.9	70.5	67.7	10.8
Burgenland	67.7	54.5	83.8	41.3	67.9	.	66.1	11.3
Niederosterreich	68.9	54.8	85.1	44.5	69.3	75.0	60.6	14.1
Wien	67.7	45.9	82.8	46.7	67.3	75.4	68.0	8.2
Karnten	63.7	47.2	80.1	38.4	63.7	67.2	63.6	9.8
Steiermark	64.7	48.4	80.8	39.9	65.2	77.9	50.6	10.3
Oberosterreich	69.5	58.1	84.7	42.1	69.6	62.8	70.5	10.4
Salzburg	71.2	56.1	85.0	49.8	70.8	70.0	74.2	11.5
Tirol	68.7	55.9	81.4	47.6	68.0	58.2	80.5	12.9
Voralberg	69.4	57.0	82.4	48.8	68.9	74.7	72.5	7.5
PORTUGAL	68.1	41.9	83.5	59.0	68.1	52.9	71.9	23.7
Norte	67.9	46.8	81.5	56.6	68.0	(46.4)	68.6	21.5
Centro (P)	73.8	40.4	89.4	72.0	74.0	(54.7)	59.2	37.9
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	67.1	38.9	84.0	56.4	66.8	63.8	75.0	17.9
Alentejo	64.5	35.8	83.4	53.1	64.6	.	.	21.2
Algarve	68.0	38.9	83.8	60.4	68.0	.	67.3	24.7
Acores	59.2	40.0	74.9	43.5	59.2	.	.	23.0
Madeira	63.4	35.0	78.6	60.0	63.8	.	.	20.9
SUOMI/FINLAND	68.1	45.4	81.4	58.4	68.4	71.9	48.1	12.9
Ita-Suomi	61.0	35.8	76.3	49.7	61.2	.	.	16.2
Vali-Suomi	65.5	41.1	79.5	57.9	65.7	.	.	16.8
Pohjois-Suomi	62.7	40.0	75.9	54.4	62.7	.	.	13.5
Uusimaa	74.9	53.7	85.6	66.4	75.4	78.3	49.7	9.4
Etela-Suomi	67.9	46.3	81.9	56.8	68.1	.	48.0	13.0
Ahvenanmaa/Åland	79.0	.	92.2	(77.2)	79.3	.	.	(18.4)
SVERIGE	71.1	36.9	82.2	72.0	72.3	67.8	42.7	10.6
Stockholm	77.9	49.0	85.6	78.0	79.8	74.7	48.6	11.3
Ostra Mellansverige	71.8	38.7	82.2	72.7	72.9	64.1	42.7	10.1
Sydsverige	68.1	37.0	77.0	70.2	69.8	.	31.8	10.0
Norra Mellansverige	70.2	32.6	81.7	69.0	71.4	.	.	9.6
Mellersta Norrland	69.9	35.6	79.8	70.8	70.1	.	.	12.1
Ovre Norrland	68.1	39.0	80.1	63.7	68.5	.	.	7.9
Smaland med Oearna	73.4	40.9	86.4	70.4	74.4	.	.	11.2



Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP. (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL. (Hours)	REGION
71.8	3.5	9.7	8.1	30.5	39.3	45.3	36.9	Umbria
71.6	3.9	7.9	10.3	29.9	38.6	43.7	36.9	Marche
74.2	3.8	9.1	7.3	45.9	39.4	45.0	37.6	Lazio
70.2	4.3	8.0	6.6	40.6	39.2	45.7	36.9	Abruzzo
64.4	(4.6)	10.7	(6.6)	57.7	40.2	46.0	37.3	Molise
72.1	3.9	13.3	6.9	51.2	38.9	45.1	36.7	Campania
70.7	4.5	14.0	7.1	58.2	39.7	44.7	37.8	Puglia
70.9	4.4	12.4	6.5	(45.1)	40.0	46.6	37.4	Basilicata
73.1	3.6	19.1	9.7	62.8	38.5	44.9	36.3	Calabria
71.1	4.6	18.9	10.0	67.2	37.9	43.2	35.9	Sicilia
70.5	3.5	17.2	9.9	50.9	38.9	44.4	36.8	Sardegna
90.6	(0.6)	3.4	11.3	(7.2)	38.4	51.7	37.5	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
90.6	(0.6)	3.4	11.3	(7.2)	38.4	51.7	37.5	Luxembourg
88.8	0.9	14.0	41.2	3.5	31.8	42.7	30.5	NEDERLAND
88.6	.	20.0	46.5	(4.3)	30.6	43.4	29.0	Groningen
84.1	.	15.1	42.0	(4.5)	31.9	42.4	30.1	Friesland
84.1	.	16.3	42.6	(5.1)	31.7	42.2	29.8	Drenthe
88.6	.	14.0	41.5	(3.6)	31.5	45.3	29.8	Overijssel
87.9	(1.0)	13.2	42.0	4.0	31.7	42.2	30.4	Gelderland
87.6	.	15.1	39.2	.	32.2	44.4	30.8	Flevoland
89.4	.	14.7	44.8	(3.1)	30.8	41.6	29.8	Utrecht
88.0	(0.6)	12.9	41.5	2.9	32.1	40.8	31.0	Noord-Holland
90.3	0.9	13.8	39.6	3.0	32.1	41.3	31.1	Zuid-Holland
89.2	.	13.3	41.2	(6.6)	31.9	45.4	30.5	Zeeland
89.7	0.9	13.3	39.7	3.1	32.0	46.4	30.5	Noord-Brabant
89.6	.	14.5	40.9	(3.4)	31.3	41.8	30.1	Limburg (NL)
86.5	2.7	7.9	17.0	10.7	38.4	49.1	37.0	OSTERREICH
86.6	2.0	7.1	13.6	14.5	38.8	49.2	37.6	Burgenland
83.4	2.5	6.2	14.9	14.8	39.1	49.8	37.2	Niederösterreich
91.0	0.8	5.7	16.9	8.5	38.1	43.2	37.6	Wien
86.9	3.3	8.0	13.8	14.7	38.8	49.9	37.5	Karnten
84.9	4.8	11.2	15.9	10.0	38.6	51.2	36.8	Steiermark
86.6	3.1	7.6	19.9	9.9	38.0	51.6	36.3	Oberösterreich
85.6	2.9	11.3	19.7	12.2	38.2	49.4	36.6	Salzburg
83.3	3.7	11.3	18.9	9.3	38.5	49.3	36.9	Tirol
90.5	2.0	6.5	17.0	.	37.4	47.8	36.5	Voralberg
74.1	2.3	20.4	10.7	23.5	39.7	42.0	39.2	PORTUGAL
75.0	3.5	17.1	9.0	22.8	40.4	44.4	39.6	Norte
60.0	2.1	21.6	19.6	12.6	38.3	37.0	39.3	Centro (P)
80.9	1.2	22.7	8.4	37.2	39.8	43.8	39.0	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
76.7	2.2	27.2	5.9	43.0	40.7	49.2	38.3	Alentejo
73.6	(1.8)	25.3	7.1	(32.2)	40.9	43.8	40.1	Algarve
74.5	.	20.8	8.3	.	39.9	43.6	38.6	Acores
78.8	.	10.5	13.2	(23.5)	38.6	39.2	38.5	Madeira
86.5	0.7	17.7	12.2	34.7	38.5	48.3	37.1	SUOMI/FINLAND
82.2	(1.5)	22.7	12.7	49.6	39.1	49.9	37.1	Itä-Suomi
82.1	(1.2)	19.1	11.7	35.2	39.2	50.8	37.0	Väli-Suomi
85.8	.	21.4	13.0	40.9	38.7	52.3	36.8	Pohjois-Suomi
90.4	.	14.1	11.8	20.8	37.8	44.6	37.1	Uusimaa
86.3	0.6	17.9	12.2	39.4	38.5	47.6	37.3	Etela-Suomi
81.1	.	.	.	.	39.5	(51.2)	37.0	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
88.9	0.5	14.7	22.8	23.2	36.6	43.7	35.9	SVERIGE
88.5	.	12.7	18.6	16.9	36.8	41.1	36.3	Stockholm
89.7	.	14.9	22.7	23.0	36.8	45.8	35.8	Ostra Mellansverige
89.3	.	15.8	24.6	26.6	36.5	43.6	35.8	Sydsverige
89.8	.	16.9	27.5	25.7	35.8	43.1	35.2	Norra Mellansverige
87.6	.	18.6	24.0	32.0	36.7	44.4	35.6	Mellersta Norrland
91.7	.	16.9	21.3	27.5	36.4	43.0	35.9	Ovre Norrland
88.3	.	13.4	26.6	26.2	36.4	46.8	35.3	Smaland med Öarna

Table 52

## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

REGION	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-49 (Rate)	EMPLOY- MENT AGE 50-64 (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. EU-NATI. (Rate)	EMPLOYM. NON-EU- NON-NATION. (Rate)	SELF- EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)
Vaststverige	72.6	43.2	81.7	72.0	74.0	72.6	37.2	11.4
UNITED KINGDOM	71.2	55.9	81.2	60.7	71.9	66.6	54.5	11.3
Tees Valley & Durham	65.0	50.2	76.7	51.7	65.1	.	.	8.9
Northumbria, Tyne and Wear	63.3	44.3	76.6	49.1	63.6	.	.	9.2
Cumbria	69.2	61.7	80.8	52.6	69.4	.	.	13.3
Cheshire	73.7	64.2	82.8	61.9	73.7	.	.	11.2
Greater, Manchester	70.4	57.6	80.7	56.9	70.9	57.4	50.3	9.2
Lancashire	71.7	58.3	82.5	58.6	71.6	.	.	10.6
Merseyside	62.7	47.1	76.2	46.7	63.0	.	.	8.5
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	69.4	53.5	79.5	62.0	69.8	.	.	10.7
North Yorkshire	75.6	60.8	85.1	64.5	76.2	.	.	11.8
South Yorkshire	65.7	48.6	76.1	55.1	65.9	.	.	10.3
West Yorkshire	71.6	56.6	82.0	60.3	72.6	66.3	37.3	9.4
Derbyshire, Northamptonshire	71.1	50.9	83.2	60.0	71.5	.	.	10.5
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	75.4	57.4	84.5	68.5	76.1	.	56.0	10.8
Lincolnshire	74.4	57.0	85.3	65.6	74.3	.	.	10.7
Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks	75.3	60.5	84.5	67.5	75.0	.	.	11.6
Shropshire, Staffordshire	73.0	56.9	82.1	64.0	73.3	.	.	9.9
West Midlands	65.9	50.1	76.7	54.7	67.2	50.2	43.8	8.9
East Anglia	75.0	63.3	82.6	66.8	75.3	67.6	69.8	12.0
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	78.4	61.5	86.8	69.5	79.1	70.9	63.8	11.8
Essex	72.6	57.2	81.9	64.9	73.2	.	.	12.5
Inner London	63.8	45.6	72.4	54.8	67.6	61.0	49.3	15.3
Outer London	72.1	53.5	81.5	63.6	73.9	76.7	55.4	12.6
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	80.6	66.8	88.1	72.5	81.1	80.3	68.6	10.7
Surrey, East-West Sussex	77.9	65.9	85.5	69.5	78.2	69.3	72.3	15.0
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	76.8	63.2	85.1	68.4	76.8	79.5	.	10.5
Kent	74.4	64.8	83.5	61.4	74.6	.	.	11.7
Avon, Gloucestersh. Wiltsh.&NS	79.7	65.7	87.7	71.3	80.0	69.1	64.7	11.2
Dorset, Somerset	75.8	67.9	85.6	62.0	76.3	.	.	15.0
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	64.0	51.4	73.5	56.9	64.3	.	.	17.6
Devon	71.4	53.0	83.2	61.3	71.7	.	.	14.2
West Wales & the Valleys	63.1	50.8	74.9	49.4	63.2	.	.	11.6
East Wales	71.2	52.3	83.5	59.9	72.1	.	.	13.0
North Eastern Scotland	76.5	64.9	85.2	67.2	76.7	.	.	10.0
Eastern Scotland	71.2	57.3	81.7	58.9	71.6	59.4	57.2	8.6
South Western Scotland	64.0	51.8	75.9	46.4	64.0	.	66.1	7.8
Highlands, Islands	71.6	54.7	84.6	56.9	71.5	.	.	13.0
Northern Ireland	62.2	46.9	72.9	51.1	62.4	61.0	.	13.3

Table 52

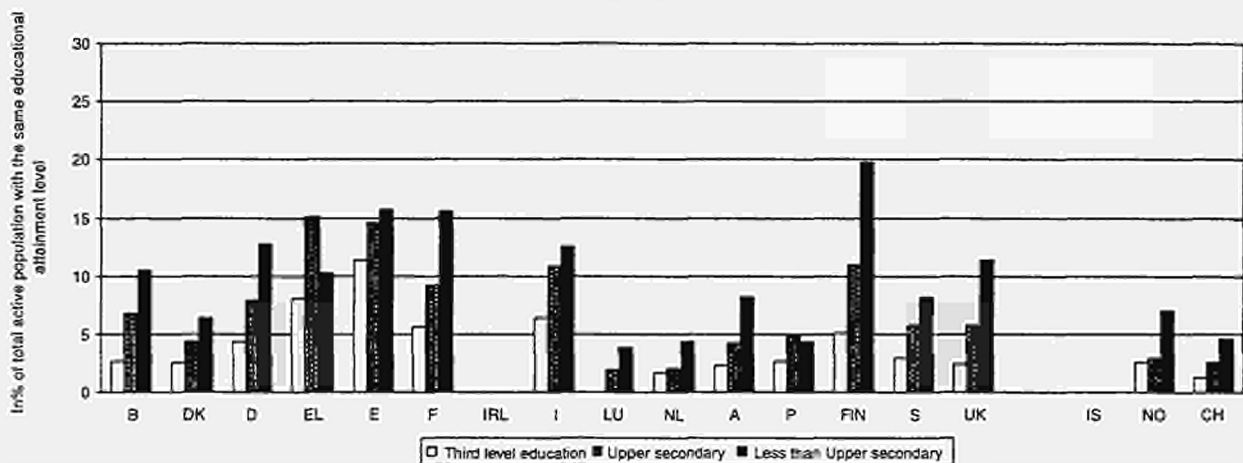
## Main characteristics of employment by region, for the population aged 15 to 64 years

EMPLOYEE (% all in Emp.)	FAMILY WORKERS (% all in Emp.)	TEMP. EMPLOY- MENT (% Employee)	PART-TIME EMPLOY- MENT (% all in Emp.)	INVOLUN- TARY PART-TIME (% Part-time)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS SELF-EMP. (Hours)	AV.USUAL WEEK HRS EMPL. (Hours)	REGION
87.8	.	14.0	22.9	20.7	36.8	43.9	36.0	Vastsverige
88.3	0.4	6.7	24.9	9.7	37.7	42.1	37.3	UNITED KINGDOM
90.7	.	7.4	26.0	18.6	36.9	42.0	36.4	Tees Valley & Durham
90.4	.	6.4	25.4	12.3	37.4	43.6	36.9	Northumbria Tyne and Wear
85.7	.	9.3	26.4	.	38.2	49.0	36.7	Cumbria
88.5	.	5.7	23.4	11.3	38.2	40.7	37.9	Cheshire
90.7	.	6.2	22.2	8.5	38.0	44.0	37.4	Greater Manchester
89.0	.	4.6	23.6	10.9	37.7	44.0	37.0	Lancashire
91.4	.	7.9	26.3	15.4	36.4	40.6	36.0	Merseyside
89.0	.	8.8	26.9	11.5	37.4	43.3	36.8	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
87.8	.	7.3	25.6	.	37.5	44.4	36.7	North Yorkshire
89.3	.	7.3	26.3	13.3	36.8	38.9	36.7	South Yorkshire
90.2	.	6.2	25.8	9.6	37.2	43.6	36.7	West Yorkshire
88.9	.	5.8	26.3	11.0	37.7	42.7	37.3	Derbyshire Northamptonshire
89.1	.	6.6	25.3	6.3	37.7	38.7	37.6	Leicestershire Northamptonshire
89.0	.	4.0	23.3	.	39.5	46.6	38.7	Lincolnshire
87.8	.	5.5	25.9	9.4	37.3	38.7	37.3	Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks
89.8	.	5.1	24.1	7.3	37.9	43.8	37.3	Shropshire Staffordshire
90.8	.	6.2	23.9	8.2	37.5	42.5	37.0	West Midlands
87.7	.	6.7	26.1	6.2	37.7	40.1	37.4	East Anglia
88.0	.	6.1	24.9	.	37.8	40.4	37.5	Bedfordshire Hertfordshire
87.2	.	6.1	25.0	8.6	38.1	43.2	37.4	Essex
84.4	.	10.9	20.6	16.7	39.2	39.4	39.2	Inner London
87.0	.	7.3	22.5	9.4	38.3	41.0	38.0	Outer London
88.9	.	6.7	23.5	4.4	38.6	39.8	38.5	Berkshire Bucks Oxfordshire
84.4	.	6.3	27.5	5.3	37.3	41.5	36.8	Surrey East-West Sussex
89.2	.	6.2	25.3	5.9	37.3	40.5	37	Hampshire Isle of Wight
88.0	.	5.3	25.1	7.5	37.9	41.2	37.6	Kent
88.3	.	6.8	27.3	5.6	37.2	39.8	37	Avon Gloucestersh. Wiltsh.&NS
84.2	.	5.2	28.9	8.5	36.8	40.6	36.5	Dorset Somerset
81.3	.	8.8	29.8	.	36.7	42.5	35.8	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
85.2	.	6.8	28.5	9.7	37.0	40.4	36.6	Devon
88.1	.	6.9	25.6	15.1	37.3	49.1	35.8	West Wales & the Valleys
86.2	.	7.5	24.5	9.0	37.9	44.3	37.0	East Wales
90.0	.	8.3	23.0	.	39.7	48.7	38.7	North Eastern Scotland
91.2	.	7.6	26.4	11.8	37.1	42.0	36.6	Eastern Scotland
91.9	.	7.3	22.8	17.2	38.1	41.9	37.8	South Western Scotland
86.4	.	10.3	30.2	17.1	37.4	46.0	36.3	Highlands Islands
86.0	.	5.9	21.8	13.7	38.4	49.4	36.8	Northern Ireland

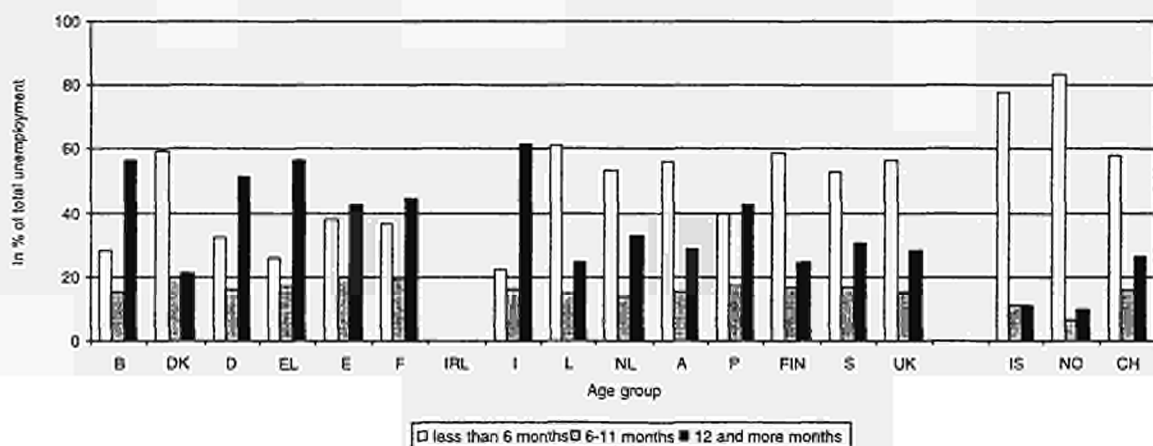


## **UNEMPLOYMENT**

**GRAPH 13: Unemployment rates of population aged 15-59 years by educational attainment level (2000)**



**GRAPH 14: Unemployment by duration (2000)**



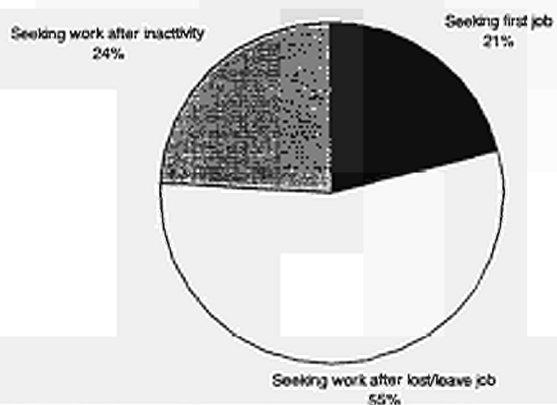
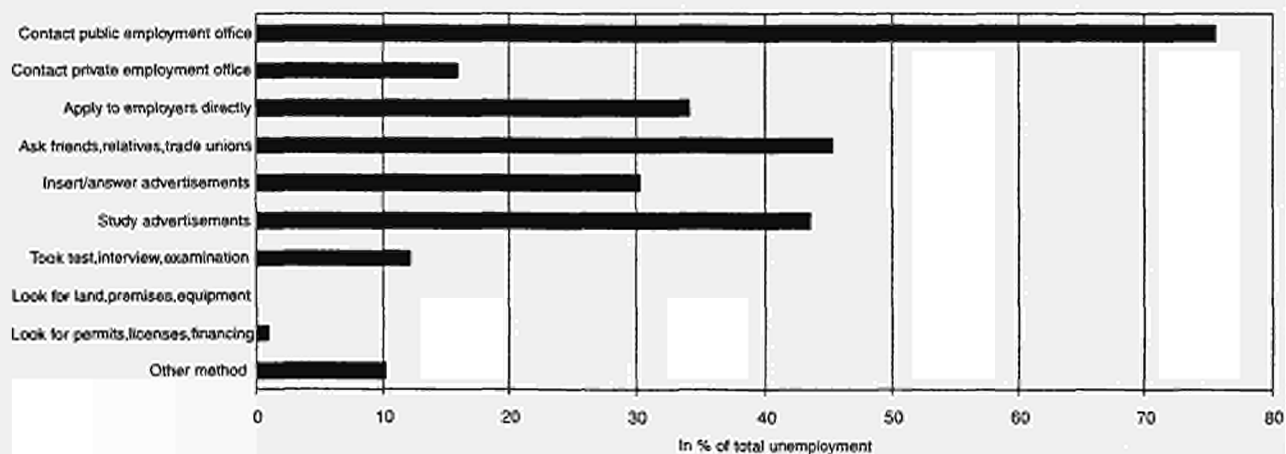
**GRAPH 15: Previous work situation of the unemployed**  
 (EU-15, 2000)

**GRAPH 16: Methods used by the unemployed for seeking work**  
 (EU-15, 2000)


Table 53

## Unemployment rates by age group and nationality

\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given nationality

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
15-24 years*	15.2	6.7	8.5	29.5	25.5	20.6	6.5	31.5	(6.3)	5.3	6.3
Nationals	14.4	6.6	8.1	30.1	25.5	20.2	6.4	31.5	.	5.0	5.7
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	(14.8)	.	8.5	.	.	(17.2)	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	43.4	.	12.8	18.6	29.7	37.9	.	(29.7)	.	(14.6)	11.2
25-49 years*	5.9	4.2	6.9	10.3	12.9	9.6	4.0	9.4	2.0	2.3	4.0
Nationals	5.1	4.0	6.4	10.3	12.9	8.8	3.9	9.4	(1.3)	2.1	3.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8.0	.	5.4	.	(9.7)	8.9	.	.	(2.3)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	28.2	13.2	15.1	10.1	17.2	27.9	.	11.5	.	9.1	8.9
50-64 years*	4.5	3.8	11.0	4.4	9.4	7.6	3.2	4.6	.	2.1	6.5
Nationals	3.7	3.7	10.5	4.3	9.3	6.8	3.2	4.6	.	2.1	6.1
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	(11.0)	.	13.0	.	.	10.4	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(39.2)	.	19.4	.	.	24.4	.	.	.	.	14.3
15-64 years*	6.6	4.5	8.0	11.3	14.1	10.3	4.4	11.0	2.4	2.7	4.7
Nationals	5.8	4.3	7.5	11.3	14.1	9.6	4.3	10.9	1.6	2.6	4.3
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	9.1	.	7.3	.	9.1	9.7	(6.1)	(9.9)	2.8	.	3.5
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	30.7	13.5	15.5	11.3	19.1	27.9	.	12.6	(8.3)	10.1	9.9
	<b>Males</b>										
15-24 years*	12.9	6.5	9.5	22.1	19.7	19.0	6.1	28.4	(5.6)	4.7	6.9
Nationals	12.1	6.2	9.0	22.9	19.7	18.5	6.0	28.4	.	4.4	6.3
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(41.4)	.	14.3	.	(29.2)	35.2	.	.	.	.	12.7
25-49 years*	4.7	3.5	6.6	6.6	8.2	7.6	4.3	6.9	(1.3)	1.8	3.9
Nationals	3.6	3.1	5.9	6.6	8.1	6.9	4.3	6.9	.	1.6	3.5
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	6.7	.	4.8	.	(9.4)	7.7	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	28.3	(18.6)	16.1	(6.0)	14.6	23.0	.	6.7	.	(6.4)	8.6
50-64 years*	4.0	3.9	10.0	3.6	8.2	6.9	3.3	4.0	.	1.5	6.6
Nationals	2.9	3.7	9.3	3.5	8.1	5.9	3.3	4.0	.	1.5	6.2
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	(11.3)	.	14.1	.	.	8.7	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(39.1)	.	20.2	.	.	22.4	.	.	.	.	12.9
15-64 years*	5.3	4.0	7.7	7.5	9.7	8.6	4.4	8.4	1.8	2.2	4.8
Nationals	4.3	3.7	7.1	7.5	9.7	7.9	4.4	8.4	(1.0)	2.0	4.4
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	7.5	.	7.2	.	(8.2)	8.3	.	.	(2.3)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	30.6	20.0	16.6	7.3	17.2	23.7	.	7.7	.	(7.8)	9.7
	<b>Females</b>										
15-24 years*	18.2	7.0	7.4	37.7	32.4	22.6	6.9	35.3	(7.2)	5.9	5.6
Nationals	17.2	7.1	7.1	37.8	32.5	22.1	6.9	35.2	.	5.6	5.1
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	10.4	(34.8)	(30.1)	41.5	.	.	.	.	.
25-49 years*	7.5	5.0	7.2	15.6	19.5	11.9	3.6	13.2	3.0	2.9	4.1
Nationals	6.9	5.0	6.9	15.6	19.5	11.1	3.5	13.2	(2.2)	2.7	3.6
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	10.3	.	6.4	.	.	10.6	.	.	(3.2)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	28.0	.	13.3	16.0	20.5	35.7	.	20.0	.	(14.2)	9.3
50-64 years*	5.4	3.6	12.2	5.9	12.0	8.3	(2.9)	5.8	.	3.0	6.3
Nationals	5.0	3.6	12.1	6.0	12.1	7.7	(2.9)	5.8	.	3.0	5.8
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	(13.1)	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	17.8	.	.	32.1	.	.	.	.	16.9
15-64 years*	8.3	5.0	8.3	16.9	20.5	12.3	4.2	14.9	3.2	3.5	4.6
Nationals	7.8	5.0	8.1	16.9	20.6	11.6	4.1	14.9	(2.3)	3.3	4.1
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	11.7	.	7.6	.	(10.1)	11.6	.	(19.5)	(3.3)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	31.2	.	13.5	17.5	21.3	35.8	.	21.5	.	(13.9)	10.0



Table 53

**Unemployment rates by age group and nationality**
*\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given nationality*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
8.4	28.4	9.5	12.1	17.2	16.1	4.4	11.1	16.0	5.0	15-24 years*
8.1	28.2	9.0	11.8	17.2	16.0	4.5	11.3	16.0	3.9	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(8.8)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	22.1	17.9	18.5	.	.	18.4	(9.4)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
3.3	8.2	5.0	4.5	8.1	7.5	1.5	2.6	7.4	2.4	25-49 years*
3.2	7.9	4.6	4.3	7.8	7.2	1.5	2.4	7.1	1.6	Nationals
.	.	.	6.4	6.5	6.4	.	.	6.3	2.7	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(5.5)	29.4	20.1	10.8	17.4	16.2	.	(9.7)	16.2	9.8	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
3.5	8.0	5.3	4.4	7.8	7.0	.	1.2	6.9	2.1	50-64 years*
3.4	7.8	4.9	4.3	7.4	6.6	.	1.1	6.5	(1.1)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	10.7	9.9	.	.	9.8	(6.3)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	20.3	18.8	.	.	18.8	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
4.1	11.2	5.5	5.6	9.2	8.4	1.9	3.5	8.4	2.7	15-64 years*
4.0	11.0	5.1	5.4	8.9	8.2	1.9	3.4	8.1	1.9	Nationals
(16.4)	.	.	6.7	7.8	7.5	.	.	7.5	4.2	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
7.6	33.3	22.0	12.0	17.9	16.9	.	(8.4)	16.9	9.6	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>										
5.5	27.5	10.8	13.5	15.6	15.0	.	10.8	15.0	5.8	15-24 years*
5.3	27.2	10.3	13.1	15.6	15.0	.	11.1	14.9	(4.1)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(9.9)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	26.7	18.3	19.2	.	.	19.1	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
2.5	7.1	4.9	4.8	6.4	6.1	.	2.7	6.1	1.7	25-49 years*
2.4	6.8	4.5	4.5	6.1	5.7	.	2.6	5.7	(0.9)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	5.5	5.6	.	.	5.5	(1.6)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(29.0)	.	13.2	16.3	15.6	.	(9.4)	15.6	(8.7)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
3.8	8.3	6.6	5.4	7.1	6.6	.	(1.5)	6.5	2.2	50-64 years*
3.7	8.1	5.8	5.4	6.5	6.2	.	(1.4)	6.1	(1.0)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	10.7	.	.	.	.	(6.1)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	20.3	19.3	.	.	19.3	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
3.2	10.4	6.0	6.2	7.6	7.3	1.3	3.6	7.2	2.4	15-64 years*
3.1	10.2	5.5	6.0	7.3	7.0	1.3	3.6	6.9	1.4	Nationals
.	.	.	7.0	6.9	7.0	.	.	6.9	3.6	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(7.2)	34.0	20.8	14.2	17.3	16.7	.	(8.1)	16.7	9.7	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>										
12.0	29.2	8.1	10.4	19.0	17.3	.	11.4	17.1	4.1	15-24 years*
11.6	29.2	7.6	10.3	19.2	17.3	.	11.5	17.2	(3.5)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	17.3	17.7	.	.	17.6	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
4.2	9.3	5.1	4.2	10.2	9.2	2.6	2.3	9.1	3.4	25-49 years*
4.1	9.1	4.6	4.0	10.0	9.0	2.5	2.2	8.9	2.4	Nationals
.	.	.	6.4	8.0	7.5	.	.	7.4	(4.4)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(29.6)	23.7	7.5	19.1	17.2	.	(10.2)	17.1	(11.0)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
3.1	7.6	3.9	3.0	9.1	7.5	.	(0.6)	7.4	(1.9)	50-64 years*
2.9	7.5	3.8	2.8	8.8	7.2	.	(0.6)	7.1	(1.3)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	20.2	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
5.1	12.0	5.1	4.9	11.2	9.9	2.5	3.3	9.8	3.2	15-64 years*
5.0	11.8	4.6	4.8	11.0	9.7	2.5	3.3	9.6	2.4	Nationals
.	.	.	6.5	9.1	8.4	.	.	8.2	5.3	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(8.0)	(32.2)	23.4	9.1	19.0	17.3	.	(8.9)	17.3	(9.4)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals

Table 54<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment rates by age group and educational attainment level

<sup>(1)</sup> Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	15.2	6.7	8.5	29.5	25.5	20.6	6.4	31.5	(6.3)	5.3	6.3
Less than upper secondary (L)	24.2	6.2	9.7	24.6	24.6	31.3	.	31.6	(9.3)	7.6	8.3
Upper secondary level (M)	14.4	7.5	7.0	32.0	26.1	17.7	.	31.8	.	3.0	5.4
Third level (H)	6.5	.	6.8	28.8	27.0	11.4	.	25.8	.	.	.
25-49 years*	5.9	4.2	6.9	10.3	12.9	9.6	4.0	9.4	2.0	2.3	4.0
Less than upper secondary (L)	10.1	7.3	13.1	10.3	15.1	15.4	.	11.1	(3.0)	3.6	8.2
Upper secondary level (M)	5.5	3.9	6.9	11.7	11.9	8.3	.	8.2	(1.6)	1.8	3.4
Third level (H)	2.6	2.7	3.5	8.1	10.2	5.4	.	7.2	.	1.7	2.1
50-59 years*	4.7	3.9	11.4	4.8	9.5	7.7	3.5	4.7	.	2.0	6.5
Less than upper secondary (L)	6.4	5.1	16.4	4.9	11.5	10.3	.	6.3	.	2.8	8.4
Upper secondary level (M)	5.0	4.0	12.3	6.5	7.7	6.9	.	1.8	.	(1.9)	6.9
Third level (H)	(1.5)	(2.4)	6.8	.	2.8	3.6	.	.	.	.	2.8
15-59 years*	6.7	4.5	8.0	11.8	14.3	10.3	4.4	11.2	2.4	2.7	4.7
Less than upper secondary (L)	10.5	6.4	12.8	10.2	15.7	15.6	.	12.5	3.8	4.4	8.2
Upper secondary level (M)	6.8	4.4	7.9	15.1	14.5	9.2	.	10.8	1.9	2.0	4.2
Third level (H)	2.7	2.6	4.3	8.0	11.3	5.6	.	6.4	.	1.7	2.3
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	12.9	6.5	9.5	22.1	19.7	19.0	6.0	28.4	(5.6)	4.7	6.9
Less than upper secondary (L)	20.2	5.2	10.2	18.9	19.8	28.2	.	28.6	.	5.9	7.7
Upper secondary level (M)	10.5	8.4	8.4	25.0	19.6	14.8	.	28.8	.	(2.6)	6.5
Third level (H)	.	.	.	.	19.5	11.0	.	.	.	.	.
25-49 years*	4.7	3.5	6.6	6.6	8.2	7.6	4.3	6.9	(1.3)	1.8	3.9
Less than upper secondary (L)	7.4	6.0	14.7	6.4	9.5	12.5	.	8.2	(2.2)	2.9	9.8
Upper secondary level (M)	3.9	2.9	6.6	7.3	6.7	6.1	.	5.5	.	1.3	3.3
Third level (H)	2.4	2.2	2.8	5.4	6.5	4.7	.	5.2	.	1.4	1.8
50-59 years*	4.0	3.9	10.3	3.8	8.2	7.1	3.6	4.0	.	1.5	6.7
Less than upper secondary (L)	6.0	.	18.1	3.9	9.8	9.7	.	5.3	.	(2.0)	10.2
Upper secondary level (M)	4.2	4.2	11.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	.	1.5	.	(1.5)	6.7
Third level (H)	.	(3.7)	6.1	.	2.7	4.4	.	.	.	.	3.4
15-59 years*	5.4	4.0	7.7	7.8	9.8	8.7	4.5	8.6	1.9	2.2	4.8
Less than upper secondary (L)	8.3	5.2	13.8	7.0	11.1	13.6	.	9.9	(3.4)	3.5	9.3
Upper secondary level (M)	4.9	3.8	7.6	9.9	9.0	7.0	.	7.8	(1.1)	1.6	4.3
Third level (H)	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.9	7.2	5.0	.	4.3	.	1.3	2.2
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	18.2	7.0	7.4	37.7	32.4	22.6	6.9	35.3	(7.2)	5.9	5.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	32.0	7.5	9.1	38.1	32.4	36.4	.	37.0	.	10.0	9.1
Upper secondary level (M)	19.8	6.8	5.7	37.9	32.5	21.3	.	34.5	.	(3.2)	4.2
Third level (H)	(6.8)	.	.	34.9	32.4	11.6	.	32.3	.	.	.
25-49 years*	7.5	5.0	7.2	15.6	19.5	11.9	3.6	13.2	3.0	2.9	4.1
Less than upper secondary (L)	14.7	8.8	11.5	16.8	24.5	18.8	.	17.3	(4.1)	4.6	7.0
Upper secondary level (M)	7.5	5.1	7.3	17.6	18.4	11.1	.	11.6	(2.8)	2.4	3.5
Third level (H)	2.7	3.1	4.4	11.0	13.9	6.1	.	9.4	.	2.1	2.6
50-59 years*	5.8	3.8	12.9	6.7	12.7	8.5	(3.1)	6.1	.	2.9	6.3
Less than upper secondary (L)	7.2	(6.5)	15.1	6.8	15.2	10.8	.	8.5	.	(3.5)	6.7
Upper secondary level (M)	(6.3)	3.8	13.8	(9.4)	11.8	8.5	.	2.4	.	(2.4)	7.2
Third level (H)	.	.	8.5	.	(2.8)	2.7	.	.	.	.	.
15-59 years*	8.4	5.1	8.4	17.5	20.8	12.3	4.3	15.1	3.2	3.5	4.6
Less than upper secondary (L)	14.6	7.8	11.7	15.7	24.0	18.0	.	18.0	(4.0)	5.7	7.3
Upper secondary level (M)	9.2	5.1	8.3	22.0	21.4	12.0	.	14.6	(3.0)	2.6	4.0
Third level (H)	3.2	2.6	5.2	11.7	15.7	6.2	.	8.7	.	2.1	2.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Higher level of education attained" not considered.

Table 54 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment rates by age group and educational attainment level

*\*Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group; Rates for the male and/or female population in a given age group and with a given educational attainment level*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and Females</b>										
8.4	28.4	9.5	12.1	17.2	16.1	4.4	11.1	16.0	5.0	15-24 years*
8.4	43.4	11.4	29.1	19.7	19.8	5.1	18.7	19.7	4.6	Less than upper secondary (L)
8.4	20.5	9.4	11.1	15.9	14.7	.	7.0	14.6	5.4	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(14.7)	.	5.6	16.1	12.8	.	(8.0)	12.7	.	Third level (H)
3.3	8.2	5.0	4.5	8.1	7.5	1.5	2.6	7.4	2.4	25-49 years*
3.4	13.0	9.5	10.8	12.0	11.8	.	(3.4)	11.7	5.2	Less than upper secondary (L)
3.7	9.0	5.3	4.4	7.2	6.7	.	2.6	6.6	2.2	Upper secondary level (M)
2.7	4.9	2.3	1.9	5.2	4.5	.	2.3	4.5	(1.3)	Third level (H)
3.6	8.2	4.8	4.3	8.1	7.2	.	1.1	7.1	1.7	50-59 years*
4.2	11.1	5.1	6.1	9.6	8.9	.	.	8.8	(3.3)	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	8.0	4.8	4.2	8.5	7.4	.	(1.0)	.	(1.2)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	5.0	4.6	3.0	4.3	4.0	.	(1.5)	.	.	Third level (H)
4.1	11.3	5.4	5.7	9.2	8.5	1.8	3.6	.	2.7	15-59 years*
4.3	19.6	8.2	11.4	12.7	12.4	2.9	7.0	.	4.6	Less than upper secondary (L)
4.8	11.2	5.7	5.8	8.5	8.0	.	3.0	.	2.5	Upper secondary level (M)
2.7	5.3	2.9	2.4	5.6	4.9	.	2.6	.	1.3	Third level (H)
<b>Males</b>										
5.5	27.5	10.8	13.5	15.6	15.0	.	10.8	15.0	5.8	15-24 years*
5.5	40.6	.	28.2	17.8	17.9	.	17.8	17.9	(5.4)	Less than upper secondary (L)
(4.6)	20.1	10.0	12.2	14.3	13.8	.	7.3	13.6	(6.6)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	.	.	7.4	13.3	11.0	.	(8.0)	10.9	.	Third level (H)
2.5	7.1	4.9	4.8	6.4	6.1	.	2.7	6.1	1.7	25-49 years*
2.6	10.9	8.8	13.4	9.3	9.4	.	(3.0)	9.4	(4.3)	Less than upper secondary (L)
2.3	7.8	5.0	4.5	5.7	5.5	.	2.8	5.4	1.5	Upper secondary level (M)
(2.3)	3.7	2.4	1.8	3.9	3.4	.	2.7	3.4	(1.0)	Third level (H)
3.7	8.6	6.3	5.3	7.1	6.7	.	(1.6)	6.6	(1.5)	50-59 years*
4.2	11.9	5.6	9.1	8.6	8.3	.	.	8.3	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	8.4	6.1	4.9	7.3	6.7	.	(1.4)	.	.	Upper secondary level (M)
.	5.2	7.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	.	(2.4)	.	.	Third level (H)
3.2	10.6	5.9	6.2	7.7	7.3	1.3	3.7	.	2.3	15-59 years*
3.4	17.8	8.1	14.3	10.5	10.5	.	6.4	.	4.8	Less than upper secondary (L)
2.8	10.2	5.9	6.2	7.0	6.8	.	3.2	.	2.1	Upper secondary level (M)
2.5	4.4	3.7	2.6	4.3	3.9	.	3.0	.	(0.9)	Third level (H)
<b>Females</b>										
12.0	29.2	8.1	10.4	19.0	17.3	.	11.4	17.1	4.1	15-24 years*
12.7	46.7	.	30.4	22.8	22.7	.	19.6	22.5	(3.5)	Less than upper secondary (L)
11.0	21.0	8.7	9.7	17.6	15.7	.	6.7	15.5	(4.0)	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(15.3)	.	3.7	17.7	14.1	.	(7.9)	13.9	.	Third level (H)
4.2	9.3	5.1	4.2	10.2	9.2	2.6	2.3	9.1	3.4	25-49 years*
4.4	16.3	10.5	7.9	15.9	15.2	.	(3.9)	15.1	(5.9)	Less than upper secondary (L)
5.0	10.5	5.6	4.4	9.1	8.2	.	2.3	8.1	3.0	Upper secondary level (M)
2.9	5.9	2.3	2.1	6.7	5.7	.	2.0	5.6	(1.9)	Third level (H)
3.6	7.7	3.2	3.1	9.5	7.8	.	(0.5)	7.7	(1.7)	50-59 years*
4.1	10.3	.	3.8	11.0	9.6	.	.	9.6	.	Less than upper secondary (L)
.	7.8	.	3.2	10.3	8.4	.	.	.	.	Upper secondary level (M)
.	(4.6)	.	2.2	4.6	3.8	.	.	.	.	Third level (H)
5.3	12.2	4.9	5.0	11.3	10.1	2.4	3.4	.	3.2	15-59 years*
5.6	21.7	8.4	8.3	15.9	15.0	3.2	7.6	.	4.5	Less than upper secondary (L)
6.8	12.3	5.4	5.4	10.5	9.4	.	2.7	.	2.8	Upper secondary level (M)
2.8	6.1	2.2	2.3	7.2	6.1	.	2.2	.	(2.0)	Third level (H)

Table 55

## Principal characteristics of unemployment

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
All in unemployment	290	127	3 123	491	2 354	2 669	75	2 545	4	220	181
Seeking work as Employee	284	119	2 982	476	2 346	2 568	71	2 396	4	213	176
Seeking self-employment	6	.	10	15	6	72	(4)	44	.	(6)	5
Job found to start later	11	19	201	12	79	360	.	118	.	30	7
Seeking work after lost/leave	176	84	2 429	213	1 543	1 900	.	665	2	.	146
Seeking first job	72	15	184	221	498	276	.	1 318	(1)	.	13
Seeking work after inactivity	40	27	472	56	308	406	.	561	(1)	.	20
Registered as unemployed	253	97	2 854	171	1 904	2 341	.	1 934	2	115	153
Receiving benefits/assistance	203	69	2 291	48	437	1 137	.	58	(1)	.	136
All in unemployment aged 15-24	68	30	382	153	633	532	22	806	(1)	71	32
Seeking work as Employee	67	26	341	150	632	519	21	777	(1)	70	32
Seeking self-employment	.	.	.	(3)	.	(4)	.	10	.	.	.
Job found to start later	(4)	10	50	.	27	74	.	21	.	13	.
Seeking work after lost/leave	15	5	173	27	283	251	.	97	.	.	19
Seeking first job	43	12	113	119	278	181	.	611	(1)	.	8
Seeking work after inactivity	9	12	75	7	69	71	.	99	.	.	4
Registered as unemployed	55	9	311	46	480	431	.	637	.	17	26
Receiving benefits/assistance	29	(4)	180	6	36	116	.	(5)	.	.	20
<b>Males</b>											
All in unemployment	133	61	1 689	193	970	1 210	45	1 200	2	100	103
Seeking work as Employee	129	55	1 618	183	966	1 150	42	1 119	2	95	99
Seeking self-employment	(4)	.	.	10	(4)	45	(3)	28	.	.	4
Job found to start later	5	9	103	5	38	163	.	60	.	12	4
Seeking work after lost/leave	83	39	1 373	108	735	918	.	392	(1)	.	93
Seeking first job	34	7	91	73	164	116	.	587	(1)	.	6
Seeking work after inactivity	15	13	200	11	69	132	.	221	.	.	4
Registered as unemployed	113	44	1 573	68	794	1 084	.	912	(1)	62	91
Receiving benefits/assistance	89	31	1 313	24	253	555	.	34	(1)	.	87
All in unemployment aged 15-24	31	15	228	61	269	265	11	402	(1)	33	19
Seeking work as Employee	31	12	206	59	268	256	11	382	(1)	32	19
Seeking self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(6)	.	.	.
Job found to start later	.	6	26	.	14	43	.	16	.	.	.
Seeking work after lost/leave	7	.	113	12	129	133	.	53	.	.	13
Seeking first job	21	6	60	46	111	84	.	298	.	.	4
Seeking work after inactivity	(4)	6	39	(3)	28	32	.	51	.	.	.
Registered as unemployed	24	(4)	192	18	201	213	.	317	.	(8)	16
Receiving benefits/assistance	12	.	118	(3)	17	60	.	.	.	.	14
<b>Females</b>											
All in unemployment	157	66	1 434	298	1 384	1 460	30	1 345	2	121	78
Seeking work as Employee	155	63	1 364	293	1 380	1 419	29	1 276	2	118	77
Seeking self-employment	.	.	.	5	.	28	.	16	.	.	.
Job found to start later	6	10	98	6	41	197	.	59	.	18	3
Seeking work after lost/leave	93	45	1 056	105	808	982	.	273	(1)	.	53
Seeking first job	37	7	93	148	334	160	.	732	(1)	.	8
Seeking work after inactivity	25	14	273	45	238	274	.	340	(1)	.	16
Registered as unemployed	141	53	1 281	103	1 110	1 257	.	1 022	(1)	53	61
Receiving benefits/assistance	114	38	978	25	184	582	.	25	(1)	.	50
All in unemployment aged 15-24	36	15	154	93	365	267	10	404	(1)	38	13
Seeking work as Employee	36	14	135	92	364	263	10	396	.	38	13
Seeking self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Job found to start later	.	(4)	24	.	13	31	.	(5)	.	(9)	.
Seeking work after lost/leave	8	(3)	60	16	154	118	.	44	.	.	6
Seeking first job	22	6	53	74	168	97	.	312	.	.	4
Seeking work after inactivity	5	5	37	(4)	41	39	.	47	.	.	.
Registered as unemployed	31	5	118	29	279	218	.	319	.	(10)	10
Receiving benefits/assistance	17	(3)	62	(3)	19	56	.	.	.	.	6

Table 55

## Principal characteristics of unemployment

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
197	297	239	1 634	11 956	14 447	3	81	14 532	106	All in unemployment
180	293	214	1 429	11 513	13 751	3	75	13 829	99	Seeking work as Employee
7	(4)	.	52	164	234	.	5	240	(6)	Seeking self-employment
5	13	.	62	825	918	.	29	948	(4)	Job found to start later
152	165	134	.	7 179	7 611	.	24	7 634	61	Seeking work after lost/leave
24	44	19	270	2 431	2 956	.	15	2 971	(8)	Seeking first job
21	87	23	1 364	1 915	3 385	3	21	3 409	34	Seeking work after inactivity
134	209	210	667	9 898	11 044	1	31	11 077	47	Registered as unemployed
52	167	141	667	4 482	5 408	1	23	5 432	27	Receiving benefits/assistance
59	115	39	528	2 721	3 472	1	37	3 510	28	All in unemployment aged 15-24
54	115	37	451	2 631	3 296	1	37	3 334	27	Seeking work as Employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
.	9	.	25	203	240	.	17	257	.	Job found to start later
34	19	13	.	892	938	.	(3)	941	13	Seeking work after lost/leave
18	40	.	223	1 294	1 655	.	13	1 668	(5)	Seeking first job
7	55	.	305	390	715	.	8	724	(8)	Seeking work after inactivity
32	43	34	188	2 033	2 311	.	6	2 317	(6)	Registered as unemployed
5	19	10	188	411	619	.	(4)	623	.	Receiving benefits/assistance
<b>Males</b>										
85	144	135	1 001	5 680	7 070	1	45	7 117	51	All in unemployment
76	141	121	868	5 436	6 664	1	42	6 706	47	Seeking work as Employee
(4)	(3)	.	40	104	157	.	(3)	160	(3)	Seeking self-employment
(4)	6	.	35	395	446	.	15	461	.	Job found to start later
70	85	79	.	3 750	3 977	.	16	3 994	33	Seeking work after lost/leave
10	21	10	153	1 029	1 273	.	8	1 281	(4)	Seeking first job
5	38	11	848	684	1 567	.	10	1 577	13	Seeking work after inactivity
51	100	119	530	4 781	5 542	.	21	5 563	28	Registered as unemployed
26	83	83	530	2 441	3 108	.	16	3 124	15	Receiving benefits/assistance
22	57	23	318	1 337	1 753	.	19	1 773	17	All in unemployment aged 15-24
19	56	22	276	1 281	1 649	.	18	1 668	17	Seeking work as Employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
.	(4)	.	16	113	136	.	9	145	.	Job found to start later
12	11	.	.	470	491	.	(2)	492	(9)	Seeking work after lost/leave
8	19	.	130	605	790	.	7	797	(3)	Seeking first job
.	27	.	188	184	383	.	(3)	386	(4)	Seeking work after inactivity
8	21	21	140	1 000	1 182	.	(4)	1 186	(4)	Registered as unemployed
.	11	.	140	235	386	.	(3)	388	.	Receiving benefits/assistance
<b>Females</b>										
112	153	104	633	6 276	7 377	2	36	7 415	55	All in unemployment
104	152	93	561	6 076	7 087	2	34	7 123	52	Seeking work as Employee
(3)	.	.	12	60	78	.	(2)	80	.	Seeking self-employment
.	7	.	27	430	473	.	14	487	.	Job found to start later
82	80	55	.	3 429	3 634	.	7	3 641	28	Seeking work after lost/leave
15	24	.	117	1 402	1 683	.	7	1 690	(4)	Seeking first job
16	49	12	516	1 232	1 818	2	12	1 832	22	Seeking work after inactivity
83	108	92	137	5 118	5 502	.	10	5 513	19	Registered as unemployed
25	84	59	137	2 042	2 300	.	7	2 307	12	Receiving benefits/assistance
38	58	16	210	1 385	1 718	.	18	1 737	11	All in unemployment aged 15-24
35	58	15	176	1 350	1 647	.	18	1 666	10	Seeking work as Employee
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seeking self-employment
.	5	.	.	90	104	.	8	112	.	Job found to start later
22	9	.	.	422	447	.	(1)	448	(4)	Seeking work after lost/leave
10	21	.	93	689	865	.	6	871	.	Seeking first job
5	28	.	117	205	332	.	(5)	337	(4)	Seeking work after inactivity
25	22	14	48	1 033	1 128	.	(2)	1 130	.	Registered as unemployed
(4)	8	.	48	175	234	.	(1)	235	.	Receiving benefits/assistance

Table 56

## Unemployment by age group and nationality

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years	68	30	382	153	633	532	22	806	(1)	71	32
Nationals	59	28	323	149	626	499	21	800	.	64	26
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	(3)	.	10	.	.	(4)	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	5	.	50	5	7	28	.	(5)	.	(5)	5
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	191	72	1 763	294	1 413	1 762	43	1 536	3	119	106
Nationals	150	66	1 489	281	1 387	1 530	40	1 513	(1)	105	85
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	16	.	40	.	(5)	37	.	.	(1)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	25	5	233	12	21	195	.	20	.	12	20
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	31	25	975	42	306	375	9	194	.	30	42
Nationals	24	24	867	41	303	311	9	193	.	29	37
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	(4)	.	30	.	.	17	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(3)	.	79	.	.	47	.	.	.	.	5
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15-64 years	290	126	3 120	490	2 352	2 669	74	2 536	4	220	181
Nationals	234	119	2 679	471	2 316	2 340	70	2 506	2	198	148
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	23	.	80	.	6	58	(3)	(4)	2	.	2
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	34	7	361	18	30	270	.	27	(1)	17	31
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years	31	15	228	61	269	265	11	402	(1)	33	19
Nationals	27	14	189	59	265	248	11	399	.	29	15
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(3)	.	34	.	(4)	15	.	.	.	.	3
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	84	31	935	108	516	756	27	677	(1)	53	57
Nationals	57	27	754	104	503	637	25	670	.	46	46
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8	.	22	.	(3)	19	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	18	(4)	159	(4)	10	100	.	8	.	(6)	11
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	18	15	524	23	186	189	7	117	.	14	27
Nationals	12	13	447	22	184	146	6	116	.	14	23
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	(3)	.	23	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	(3)	.	55	.	.	35	.	.	.	.	3
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15-64 years	133	60	1 687	192	970	1 210	45	1 196	2	100	103
Nationals	97	54	1 390	185	952	1 031	42	1 185	(1)	89	85
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	12	.	50	.	(3)	30	.	.	(1)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	24	6	248	7	15	149	.	11	.	(9)	18
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years	36	15	154	93	365	267	10	404	(1)	38	13
Nationals	32	15	133	90	361	251	10	400	.	35	11
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	16	(3)	(4)	14	.	.	.	.	.
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-49 years	108	40	827	186	897	1 006	16	859	2	67	49
Nationals	93	39	736	177	884	893	15	844	(1)	59	39
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	8	.	18	.	.	18	.	.	(1)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	7	.	74	8	11	95	.	13	.	(6)	9
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-64 years	13	11	451	19	120	186	(3)	77	.	16	15
Nationals	12	11	420	19	119	166	(3)	76	.	16	13
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	.	.	.	.	.	(8)	.	.	.	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	.	.	24	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	2
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15-64 years	157	66	1 433	297	1 382	1 460	30	1 340	2	121	78
Nationals	137	65	1 289	286	1 364	1 309	28	1 321	(1)	109	63
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	11	.	30	.	(3)	29	.	(4)	(1)	.	.
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	9	.	114	11	15	121	.	16	.	(9)	13
Non responses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 56

## Unemployment by age group and nationality

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
59	115	39	528	2 721	3 472	1	37	3 510	28	15-24 years
56	113	36	499	2 587	3 299	1	37	3 337	18	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(6)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	22	111	142	.	.	142	(4)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	Non responses
102	132	131	818	7 171	8 486	1	37	8 524	58	25-49 years
98	125	113	737	6 524	7 722	1	34	7 757	30	Nationals
.	.	.	20	109	133	.	.	133	11	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(4)	6	16	60	537	630	.	(3)	633	14	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	Non responses
35	50	67	279	2 049	2 463	.	6	2 470	19	50-64 years
34	48	59	266	1 856	2 246	.	6	2 252	(9)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	54	63	.	.	64	(8)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	140	154	.	.	154	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
197	297	238	1 625	11 942	14 421	3	80	14 504	105	15-64 years
188	287	208	1 502	10 967	13 267	3	77	13 346	57	Nationals
(3)	.	.	32	186	225	.	.	226	26	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
7	10	24	89	788	926	.	(3)	929	19	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	3	Non responses
<b>Males</b>										
22	57	23	318	1 337	1 753	.	19	1 773	17	15-24 years
20	55	22	299	1 260	1 653	.	19	1 673	(10)	Nationals
.	.	.	14	67	85	.	.	85	(4)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	Non responses
42	61	67	480	3 208	3 894	.	21	3 916	22	25-49 years
39	57	59	427	2 835	3 451	.	19	3 471	(10)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	55	67	.	.	67	(4)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(4)	.	43	318	375	.	(1)	377	(7)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
22	26	43	196	1 129	1 406	.	(5)	1 411	11	50-64 years
21	25	37	190	995	1 257	.	(4)	1 261	(4)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	36	.	.	.	.	(5)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	99	108	.	.	108	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
85	144	134	994	5 674	7 054	1	45	7 099	51	15-64 years
80	137	117	916	5 089	6 361	1	42	6 405	24	Nationals
.	.	.	16	100	122	.	.	123	14	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	6	12	60	483	568	.	(2)	570	11	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	Non responses
<b>Females</b>										
38	58	16	210	1 385	1 718	.	18	1 737	11	15-24 years
36	58	15	200	1 327	1 646	.	18	1 665	(8)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	44	57	.	.	57	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
61	71	64	339	3 963	4 592	1	16	4 609	36	25-49 years
58	68	54	311	3 689	4 270	1	14	4 286	21	Nationals
.	.	.	10	54	66	.	.	66	(7)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	(3)	9	17	220	255	.	(1)	256	(7)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses
14	24	23	84	920	1 057	.	(2)	1 059	(8)	50-64 years
13	23	22	76	861	989	.	(2)	991	(5)	Nationals
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	.	41	.	.	.	.	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non responses
112	153	104	632	6 268	7 367	2	36	7 405	55	15-64 years
107	149	91	586	5 877	6 905	2	34	6 941	33	Nationals
.	.	.	16	85	104	.	.	104	12	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	(4)	12	29	305	358	.	(1)	359	(8)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Non responses

Table 57<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment by duration

Percentages of the male and/or female population in unemployment

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
From 1 to 2 months	9.5	18.2	11.7	8.5	14.9	14.1	.	7.2	(17.8)	9.4	25.6
From 3 to 5 months	10.1	17.0	14.8	13.9	17.5	14.7	.	11.3	(26.5)	42.3	27.9
From 6 to 11 months	15.4	18.1	16.1	17.1	19.7	16.8	.	16.3	(14.5)	13.8	15.4
From 12 to 17 months	9.9	9.8	10.6	14.5	9.1	11.2	.	7.0	.	6.2	7.5
From 18 to 23 months	5.9	(2.4)	7.7	9.3	6.3	6.5	.	10.0	.	(2.6)	4.1
From 24 to 37 months	16.2	3.8	14.1	16.7	11.5	16.5	.	18.0	.	8.9	9.6
Less than 1 month	8.6	26.7	6.0	4.1	5.4	14.7	.	3.9	(18.4)	.	2.7
Less than 6 months	28.2	61.9	32.4	26.5	37.8	43.6	.	22.4	63.0	53.5	56.2
Less than 12 months	43.7	80.0	48.5	43.6	57.6	60.4	.	38.7	77.6	67.3	71.6
12 months and more	56.3	20.0	51.5	56.4	42.4	39.6	.	61.3	(22.3)	32.7	28.4
24 months and more	40.6	7.7	33.2	32.6	27.1	22.0	.	44.3	.	23.8	16.8
48 months and more	24.4	4.0	19.1	15.9	15.6	5.5	.	26.3	.	14.9	7.2
	<b>Males</b>										
From 1 to 2 months	10.3	17.3	12.2	11.3	18.3	14.9	.	7.5	.	(10.4)	25.8
From 3 to 5 months	9.1	17.2	15.8	15.8	18.0	14.9	.	11.7	.	42.5	30.0
From 6 to 11 months	14.3	16.4	15.8	17.7	19.9	17.0	.	15.5	.	13.4	12.1
From 12 to 17 months	10.5	9.4	10.8	13.0	8.5	11.2	.	7.1	.	(5.8)	7.3
From 18 to 23 months	5.8	.	8.3	8.1	5.6	6.2	.	9.1	.	.	3.5
From 24 to 37 months	15.4	.	14.2	15.5	9.3	15.5	.	17.5	.	(8.0)	11.2
Less than 1 month	10.4	29.0	6.1	5.8	7.2	14.9	.	4.0	.	.	2.8
Less than 6 months	29.8	63.5	34.1	32.9	43.6	44.7	.	23.2	(59.9)	54.8	58.6
Less than 12 months	44.1	79.9	49.9	50.6	63.4	61.7	.	38.6	(73.5)	68.3	70.7
12 months and more	55.9	20.1	50.1	49.4	36.6	38.3	.	61.4	(26.3)	31.7	29.3
24 months and more	39.6	7.9	31.0	28.3	22.4	20.9	.	45.2	.	23.2	18.6
48 months and more	24.2	.	16.8	12.7	13.2	5.3	.	27.7	.	15.1	7.4
	<b>Females</b>										
From 1 to 2 months	8.9	19.0	11.0	6.7	12.5	13.5	.	7.0	.	(8.4)	25.4
From 3 to 5 months	11.0	16.8	13.6	12.7	17.2	14.5	.	10.9	(29.1)	42.1	25.0
From 6 to 11 months	16.4	19.6	16.4	16.7	19.6	16.7	.	17.0	.	14.2	19.8
From 12 to 17 months	9.4	10.1	10.2	15.4	9.5	11.1	.	6.9	.	(6.3)	7.8
From 18 to 23 months	6.0	.	7.1	10.2	6.8	6.7	.	10.9	.	.	5.0
From 24 to 37 months	16.8	.	14.1	17.4	13.0	17.3	.	18.3	.	(9.5)	7.5
Less than 1 month	7.1	24.6	5.8	2.9	4.1	14.6	.	3.8	.	.	2.6
Less than 6 months	26.9	60.4	30.5	22.3	33.8	42.6	.	21.7	65.7	52.4	53.0
Less than 12 months	43.3	80.0	46.9	39.0	53.4	59.2	.	38.8	81.2	66.6	72.8
12 months and more	56.7	20.0	53.1	61.0	46.6	40.8	.	61.2	.	33.4	27.2
24 months and more	41.3	7.6	35.8	35.4	30.3	23.0	.	43.4	.	24.3	14.4
48 months and more	24.5	(3.9)	21.7	18.0	17.3	5.7	.	25.1	.	14.7	6.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Duration of search for employment" not considered.



Table 57<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment by duration

Percentages of the male and/or female population in unemployment

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
16.7	23.4	11.2	22.4	12.4	13.5	.	16.3	13.5	22.4	From 1 to 2 months
19.2	23.0	21.8	18.8	15.4	15.8	.	15.2	15.8	21.8	From 3 to 5 months
17.2	16.5	16.7	15.2	17.0	16.8	.	6.9	16.7	15.6	From 6 to 11 months
11.9	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.4	9.4	.	(6.0)	9.4	(4.9)	From 12 to 17 months
7.1	5.0	23.3	4.1	7.4	7.3	.	(3.1)	7.3	(5.8)	From 18 to 23 months
12.6	6.4	.	6.9	14.6	13.5	.	.	13.4	(7.8)	From 24 to 37 months
4.0	12.6	19.5	15.5	7.5	8.7	34.9	51.8	8.9	13.3	Less than 1 month
40.0	58.9	52.6	56.8	35.3	38.0	71.2	83.4	38.2	57.5	Less than 6 months
57.1	75.4	69.3	72.0	52.3	54.8	86.4	90.3	55.0	73.1	Less than 12 months
42.9	24.6	30.7	28.0	47.7	45.2	.	9.7	45.0	26.9	12 months and more
23.8	12.4	.	15.9	30.9	28.5	.	.	28.4	16.0	24 months and more
11.2	5.9	.	9.1	16.3	15.1	.	.	15.0	(7.9)	48 months and more
<b>Males</b>										
15.7	19.8	7.2	20.9	13.3	14.2	.	14.5	14.2	24.4	From 1 to 2 months
18.5	24.1	21.9	18.4	15.9	16.3	.	18.2	16.4	23.8	From 3 to 5 months
13.4	17.6	16.3	14.4	16.6	16.3	.	(9.3)	16.2	(18.0)	From 6 to 11 months
12.7	6.5	7.1	8.7	9.5	9.4	.	(8.1)	9.4	(8.1)	From 12 to 17 months
8.4	5.2	26.0	4.9	7.2	7.2	.	(4.3)	7.2	.	From 18 to 23 months
14.0	7.6	.	7.7	14.0	12.8	.	.	12.7	(6.7)	From 24 to 37 months
5.6	11.5	21.4	12.7	7.9	8.9	.	44.5	9.2	(8.2)	Less than 1 month
39.9	55.5	50.6	51.9	37.0	39.5	.	77.1	39.8	56.6	Less than 6 months
53.3	73.1	66.9	66.3	53.6	55.8	95.7	86.5	56.0	74.7	Less than 12 months
46.7	26.9	33.1	33.7	46.4	44.2	.	13.5	44.0	25.3	12 months and more
25.5	15.1	.	20.1	29.7	27.5	.	.	27.3	(14.4)	24 months and more
11.6	7.5	.	12.4	15.7	14.7	.	.	14.6	(7.6)	48 months and more
<b>Females</b>										
17.5	26.7	16.4	24.9	11.7	12.7	.	18.6	12.8	20.6	From 1 to 2 months
19.7	21.9	21.7	19.6	14.9	15.3	.	(11.5)	15.3	19.9	From 3 to 5 months
19.9	15.4	17.1	16.5	17.4	17.3	.	(3.7)	17.2	(13.2)	From 6 to 11 months
11.4	7.9	.	6.8	9.4	9.4	.	(3.4)	9.4	.	From 12 to 17 months
6.1	4.8	19.8	2.8	7.5	7.4	.	.	7.3	(9.0)	From 18 to 23 months
11.7	5.3	.	5.5	15.2	14.1	.	.	14.0	(8.8)	From 24 to 37 months
(2.7)	13.5	17.1	20.0	7.1	8.4	.	60.9	8.7	(17.9)	Less than 1 month
40.0	62.1	55.2	64.4	33.7	36.5	67.7	91.1	36.7	58.4	Less than 6 months
60.0	77.6	72.3	81.0	51.1	53.7	81.1	94.9	54.0	71.7	Less than 12 months
40.0	22.4	27.7	19.0	48.9	46.3	.	(5.0)	46.0	28.3	12 months and more
22.6	9.8	.	9.4	32.0	29.5	.	.	29.3	(17.2)	24 months and more
11.0	4.5	.	3.9	16.8	15.4	.	.	15.3	(8.3)	48 months and more

Table 58<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment by age group and duration as percentage of total unemployment

\*Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed; Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed in a given age group

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	23.3	23.3	12.2	31.2	26.9	19.9	29.3	31.7	(24.3)	32.1	17.7
Less than 6 months	42.5	93.9	52.0	29.0	53.1	60.7	.	39.4	.	82.6	61.7
6 to 11 months	30.3	.	24.5	19.7	27.2	19.9	.	22.8	.	.	14.1
12 months or more	27.2	.	23.5	51.3	19.7	19.4	.	37.8	.	.	24.3
25-49 years*	65.8	56.2	56.4	59.9	60.0	66.0	57.8	60.4	64.3	54.3	58.7
Less than 6 months	18.5	57.3	34.9	24.7	35.0	30.9	.	25.5	61.2	49.8	35.8
6 to 11 months	11.8	22.9	16.3	16.3	19.1	16.0	.	14.1	.	18.8	12.4
12 months or more	69.6	19.8	48.8	59.1	45.9	53.1	.	60.4	(21.3)	31.4	51.8
50-64 years	10.8	19.8	31.2	8.6	13.0	14.1	12.7	7.6	.	13.7	23.4
Less than 6 months	(11.7)	39.0	20.9	29.1	29.0	19.3	.	20.8	.	(39.6)	23.4
6 to 11 months*	(8.6)	22.1	12.7	13.8	11.6	12.2	.	10.5	.	.	12.6
12 months or more	79.8	38.9	66.4	57.1	59.4	68.5	.	68.7	.	48.7	64.0
15-64 years*	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8
Less than 6 months	20.2	62.2	32.4	26.4	37.5	33.2	.	27.0	63.0	54.6	36.0
6 to 11 months	13.4	18.2	16.1	17.1	19.4	15.9	.	14.9	(14.6)	15.2	12.7
12 months or more	66.4	19.5	51.5	56.5	43.1	50.9	.	58.1	(22.4)	30.2	51.4
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	23.6	24.0	13.5	31.4	27.7	21.9	25.5	33.5	(25.6)	32.8	18.4
Less than 6 months	50.1	95.5	53.2	36.0	56.8	61.5	.	40.6	.	90.7	71.2
6 to 11 months	.	.	23.1	21.4	27.4	20.3	.	20.7	.	.	.
12 months or more	(28.1)	.	23.7	42.5	15.8	18.2	.	38.8	.	.	19.6
25-49 years*	62.8	51.1	55.4	56.1	53.1	62.5	59.6	56.4	(54.5)	53.0	55.5
Less than 6 months	20.4	60.2	36.9	30.6	45.0	36.3	.	28.7	.	49.4	45.3
6 to 11 months	10.3	20.7	16.0	16.8	20.8	17.1	.	15.1	.	(17.8)	12.5
12 months or more	69.3	19.1	47.1	52.6	34.2	46.5	.	56.1	.	32.8	42.2
50-64 years	13.6	23.8	31.0	12.1	19.1	15.6	14.8	9.7	.	14.3	26.1
Less than 6 months	(14.3)	41.3	21.2	34.7	31.9	19.7	.	18.2	.	.	22.8
6 to 11 months*	.	(20.2)	12.6	(12.7)	11.7	10.8	.	8.8	.	.	11.7
12 months or more	81.2	38.5	66.2	52.7	56.4	69.5	.	73.0	.	(58.4)	65.5
15-64 years*	100.0	98.9	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	22.4	64.2	34.0	32.8	44.3	37.2	.	28.8	(60.0)	53.9	42.6
6 to 11 months	10.5	16.6	15.9	17.7	20.0	16.5	.	14.9	.	(13.6)	11.8
12 months or more	67.1	19.1	50.1	49.5	35.7	46.3	.	56.3	(26.4)	32.4	45.6
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	23.1	22.6	10.8	31.2	26.4	18.3	35.0	30.0	(23.0)	31.5	16.9
Less than 6 months	36.5	92.3	50.2	24.3	50.1	60.0	.	38.1	.	74.7	43.8
6 to 11 months	36.9	.	26.6	18.6	27.0	19.4	.	25.1	.	.	.
12 months or more	(26.5)	.	23.2	57.0	22.9	20.6	.	36.8	.	.	33.0
25-49 years*	68.4	61.0	57.7	62.4	64.8	68.9	55.0	63.9	72.8	55.3	62.9
Less than 6 months	17.1	55.1	32.7	21.2	28.8	26.7	.	22.7	(61.0)	50.2	25.1
6 to 11 months	13.0	24.5	16.6	16.0	18.0	15.1	.	13.2	.	19.6	12.3
12 months or more	69.9	20.4	50.7	62.8	53.2	58.2	.	64.1	.	30.1	62.6
50-64 years	8.5	16.2	31.5	6.3	8.7	12.8	(9.6)	5.7	.	13.2	19.8
Less than 6 months	.	(36.0)	20.5	(22.1)	24.0	18.9	.	25.6	.	(52.3)	24.5
6 to 11 months*	.	(24.6)	12.8	(15.2)	11.5	13.6	.	13.6	.	.	14.2
12 months or more	77.8	(39.4)	66.7	62.7	64.4	67.5	.	60.8	.	(38.6)	61.4
15-64 years*	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.6
Less than 6 months	18.3	60.4	30.5	22.2	32.3	29.8	.	25.2	65.7	55.1	27.0
6 to 11 months	15.8	19.7	16.4	16.8	19.0	15.4	.	14.9	.	16.7	13.9
12 months or more	65.9	19.9	53.1	61.0	48.8	54.8	.	59.9	.	28.2	59.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Duration of search for employment" not considered.

Table 58 <sup>(1)</sup>
**Unemployment by age group and duration as percentage of total unemployment**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed; Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed in a given age group*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
30.0	38.8	16.5	32.3	22.8	24.0	40.7	45.8	24.2	26.6	15-24 years*
52.3	85.7	.	69.8	55.8	57.8	95.7	(43.1)	57.7	61.3	Less than 6 months
26.8	8.9	.	15.9	22.3	20.3	.	(26.2)	20.4	(25.7)	6 to 11 months
20.9	5.4	.	14.3	21.9	21.9	.	(30.8)	21.9	.	12 months or more
51.9	44.5	55.1	50.1	60.0	58.7	44.2	45.3	58.7	54.8	25-49 years*
29.0	46.8	.	53.3	32.5	34.8	.	42.7	34.8	41.1	Less than 6 months
19.5	21.6	.	14.7	16.5	16.3	.	(16.8)	16.3	(16.7)	6 to 11 months
51.5	31.6	97.7	32.0	51.0	48.9	.	40.5	48.9	42.2	12 months or more
18.0	16.7	28.0	17.1	17.1	17.0	.	7.8	17.0	17.7	50-64 years
14.9	30.1	.	43.1	22.1	24.9	.	.	24.9	(36.2)	Less than 6 months
15.5	20.4	.	15.7	12.4	12.9	.	.	12.9	.	6 to 11 months*
69.6	49.6	.	41.2	65.5	62.2	.	.	62.2	(51.5)	12 months or more
99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.8	91.8	98.9	99.8	99.1	15-64 years*
31.6	58.9	.	56.9	33.9	37.0	77.6	42.1	37.1	44.5	Less than 6 months
20.4	16.5	.	15.2	16.5	16.4	.	18.3	16.4	17.7	6 to 11 months
47.9	24.5	93.8	27.8	49.6	46.6	.	39.6	46.6	37.8	12 months or more
<b>Males</b>										
25.4	39.5	17.2	31.8	23.5	24.8	.	41.5	24.9	33.7	15-24 years*
67.6	82.8	.	67.5	57.6	59.7	.	.	59.6	(60.9)	Less than 6 months
.	11.4	.	15.1	21.2	19.3	.	.	19.3	(29.5)	6 to 11 months
(25.7)	(5.8)	.	17.4	21.2	21.0	.	.	21.1	.	12 months or more
48.9	42.6	49.9	47.9	56.5	55.1	.	46.5	55.0	43.9	25-49 years*
33.0	41.4	.	46.9	36.9	38.3	.	41.9	38.3	50.9	Less than 6 months
20.0	22.5	.	13.8	17.0	16.5	.	(19.2)	16.5	(16.4)	6 to 11 months
47.0	36.0	.	39.2	46.1	45.2	.	38.9	45.1	(32.7)	12 months or more
25.6	18.0	32.2	19.6	19.9	19.9	.	(10.2)	19.8	21.7	50-64 years
(12.9)	29.5	.	39.6	22.5	25.4	.	.	25.4	(47.4)	Less than 6 months
(13.9)	20.0	.	14.6	11.9	12.3	.	.	12.3	.	6 to 11 months*
73.3	50.5	.	45.8	65.7	62.3	.	.	62.2	(42.7)	12 months or more
99.9	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.9	99.8	91.1	98.2	99.8	99.4	15-64 years*
33.2	55.5	.	52.1	36.8	39.5	.	39.4	39.5	52.8	Less than 6 months
15.9	17.7	.	14.4	16.4	16.1	.	(20.2)	16.1	(18.4)	6 to 11 months
50.9	26.8	93.5	33.5	46.8	44.4	.	40.4	44.4	28.8	12 months or more
<b>Females</b>										
33.5	38.2	15.7	33.1	22.1	23.3	.	51.1	23.4	20.0	15-24 years*
45.0	88.5	.	73.2	53.9	55.7	.	(52.1)	55.7	.	Less than 6 months
36.5	(6.4)	.	17.1	23.5	21.5	.	(25.2)	21.5	.	6 to 11 months
18.5	(5.1)	.	9.6	22.5	22.8	.	(22.7)	22.8	.	12 months or more
54.1	46.3	61.8	53.4	63.1	62.2	56.3	43.8	62.2	64.9	25-49 years*
26.2	51.3	.	62.4	28.8	31.6	.	(43.8)	31.7	34.8	Less than 6 months
19.2	20.9	.	15.8	16.0	16.1	.	(13.6)	16.1	(16.8)	6 to 11 months
54.6	27.8	.	21.8	55.2	52.3	.	(42.7)	52.3	48.4	12 months or more
12.2	15.5	22.6	13.2	14.7	14.3	.	(4.8)	14.3	(14.0)	50-64 years
.	30.7	.	51.3	21.5	24.2	.	.	24.2	.	Less than 6 months
.	20.8	.	18.1	13.2	13.7	.	.	13.7	.	6 to 11 months*
63.4	48.6	.	30.6	65.3	62.1	.	.	62.1	.	12 months or more
99.8	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	92.2	99.7	99.9	98.9	15-64 years*
30.4	62.1	.	64.5	31.1	34.6	73.4	45.2	34.6	36.9	Less than 6 months
23.9	15.4	.	16.6	16.6	16.6	.	(16.2)	16.6	(17.2)	6 to 11 months
45.6	22.4	94.2	18.9	52.3	48.8	.	38.7	48.8	46.0	12 months or more

Table 59<sup>(1)</sup>

## Unemployment by age group and type of employment sought

<sup>(1)</sup> Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed; Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed in a given age group

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
15-24 years*	23.3	23.3	12.2	31.2	26.9	19.9	29.3	31.7	(24.3)	32.1	17.7
Self-employment	.	.	.	(2.0)	.	(0.8)	.	1.2	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	22.4	29.4	79.1	41.8	10.4	36.1	(12.4)	26.5	.	32.8	62.8
Only Part-time paid Job	(4.1)	33.2	4.5	(2.7)	4.0	5.3	.	3.3	.	64.0	10.1
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	53.6	37.4	15.6	51.2	33.9	57.7	75.8	44.1	.	.	26.5
25-49 years*	65.8	56.2	56.4	59.9	60.0	66.0	57.8	60.4	64.3	54.3	58.7
Self-employment	(2.1)	.	.	3.4	(0.3)	3.4	(6.5)	1.9	.	(4.2)	3.1
Only Full-time paid Job	17.7	47.9	67.3	45.9	11.5	35.2	(9.6)	22.6	(44.6)	41.1	54.8
Only Part-time paid Job	10.1	7.9	9.9	1.7	3.4	10.1	12.3	7.4	.	53.3	18.2
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	56.5	42.6	21.7	46.9	33.7	51.3	71.6	46.4	(40.5)	.	23.9
50-64 years*	10.8	19.8	31.2	8.6	13.0	14.1	12.7	7.6	.	13.7	23.4
Self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	(2.1)	.	(3.3)	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	23.9	58.8	63.6	45.7	12.2	32.6	.	18.4	.	(31.5)	54.9
Only Part-time paid Job	.	.	9.5	.	2.6	9.9	.	7.7	.	66.1	15.9
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	54.0	34.4	25.3	44.1	34.5	55.3	69.3	43.1	.	.	26.2
15-64 years*	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.8
Self-employment	2.1	.	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.7	(5.0)	1.8	.	(2.8)	2.7
Only Full-time paid Job	19.5	46.0	67.4	44.6	11.3	35.0	10.3	23.6	45.5	37.1	56.2
Only Part-time paid Job	8.2	12.5	9.2	2.0	3.4	9.1	12.2	6.1	.	58.5	16.2
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	55.5	39.8	22.2	48.0	33.8	53.1	72.6	45.4	39.1	.	24.9
<b>Males</b>											
15-24 years*	23.6	24.0	13.5	31.4	27.7	21.9	25.5	33.5	(25.6)	32.8	18.4
Self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(1.6)	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	26.7	(33.2)	85.2	44.2	12.1	44.2	.	28.5	.	41.7	68.5
Only Part-time paid Job	.	(34.1)	.	.	2.8	(2.4)	.	2.4	.	54.2	.
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	55.0	(32.8)	11.5	47.9	32.3	52.3	82.5	39.1	.	.	27.3
25-49 years*	62.8	51.1	55.4	56.1	53.1	62.5	59.6	56.4	(54.5)	53.0	55.5
Self-employment	(3.6)	.	.	5.9	(0.6)	4.8	.	2.7	.	.	4.5
Only Full-time paid Job	25.3	49.9	82.9	50.9	16.3	49.3	(11.9)	27.9	.	74.8	73.7
Only Part-time paid Job	.	(10.0)	1.4	.	.	3.1	.	(1.0)	.	19.6	4.3
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	55.2	37.1	14.6	40.8	29.8	42.8	78.2	40.0	.	.	17.5
50-64 years*	13.6	23.8	31.0	12.1	19.1	15.6	14.8	9.7	.	14.3	26.1
Self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	(3.0)	.	(4.1)	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	28.3	50.9	75.1	53.1	15.6	41.5	.	23.0	.	(55.3)	68.4
Only Part-time paid Job	.	.	3.3	.	.	(4.3)	.	.	.	(42.9)	.
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	49.7	41.8	20.1	35.7	32.9	51.3	78.4	37.5	.	.	25.4
15-64 years*	100.0	98.9	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employment	(3.1)	.	.	5.2	(0.4)	3.7	(6.8)	2.5	.	.	3.7
Only Full-time paid Job	26.0	46.6	80.7	49.1	15.0	46.9	11.2	27.7	(53.7)	61.1	71.3
Only Part-time paid Job	(2.9)	12.8	2.1	.	1.1	3.1	.	1.6	.	34.4	3.6
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	54.4	37.4	16.0	42.4	31.1	46.2	79.4	39.5	(41.0)	.	21.4
<b>Females</b>											
15-24 years*	23.1	22.6	10.8	31.2	26.4	18.3	35.0	30.0	(23.0)	31.5	16.9
Self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	18.7	(26.3)	69.8	40.1	9.2	28.2	.	24.5	.	(25.3)	54.6
Only Part-time paid Job	.	32.4	7.7	(2.7)	4.9	8.2	.	4.2	.	72.4	20.1
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	52.3	41.3	22.0	53.3	35.0	63.0	68.6	48.9	.	.	25.4
25-49 years*	68.4	61.0	57.7	62.4	64.8	68.9	55.0	63.9	72.8	55.3	62.9
Self-employment	.	.	.	(1.9)	.	2.4	.	1.4	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	11.8	46.5	49.4	43.0	8.7	24.6	.	18.4	(38.0)	15.1	32.8
Only Part-time paid Job	15.9	.	19.6	(2.2)	5.0	15.3	30.0	12.5	.	79.2	34.4
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	57.6	46.7	29.9	50.4	35.9	57.7	60.8	51.3	(39.0)	.	31.2
50-64 years*	8.5	16.2	31.5	6.3	8.7	12.8	(9.6)	5.7	.	13.2	19.8
Self-employment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	.	70.5	50.1	36.5	6.9	23.6	.	(10.8)	.	.	31.3
Only Part-time paid Job	.	.	16.9	.	6.0	15.6	.	16.1	.	86.9	39.3
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	59.8	.	31.4	54.7	36.8	59.4	.	52.4	.	.	27.5
15-64 years*	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.6
Self-employment	.	.	.	1.7	.	1.9	.	1.2	.	.	.
Only Full-time paid Job	13.9	45.5	51.7	41.7	8.7	25.1	(8.9)	19.9	(38.3)	17.7	36.2
Only Part-time paid Job	12.8	12.3	17.6	2.5	5.1	14.1	26.5	10.1	.	78.1	33.0
Full-time or part-time paid Jo	56.5	41.9	29.6	51.5	35.7	58.9	62.4	50.6	(37.4)	.	29.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Type of employment sought" not considered.

Table 59<sup>(1)</sup>
**Unemployment by age group and type of employment sought**
*\*Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed; Percentages of the male and/or female population unemployed in a given age group*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
30.0	38.8	16.5	32.3	22.8	24.0	40.7	45.8	24.2	26.6	15-24 years*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
10.4	7.6	51.3	11.4	30.6	28.7	.	(7.1)	28.4	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	13.9	.	23.4	6.2	8.7	.	21.1	8.9	(29.0)	Only Part-time paid Job
88.3	77.4	32.1	48.8	42.1	43.3	.	44.0	43.3	55.2	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
51.9	44.5	55.1	50.1	60.0	58.7	44.2	45.3	58.7	54.8	25-49 years*
4.8	.	.	3.9	1.7	2.0	.	(11.7)	2.0	(5.3)	Self-employment
18.4	23.7	75.1	20.0	34.8	34.5	.	(10.3)	34.4	(9.7)	Only Full-time paid Job
.	(2.2)	.	16.0	8.7	9.0	.	(8.1)	9.0	31.5	Only Part-time paid Job
76.8	72.0	19.7	43.7	39.3	39.7	.	62.9	39.8	47.8	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
18.0	16.7	28.0	17.1	17.1	17.0	.	7.8	17.0	17.7	50-64 years*
.	.	.	4.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
13.3	26.8	69.4	15.9	42.8	40.7	.	.	40.6	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	.	.	13.4	9.0	9.4	.	.	9.4	(22.6)	Only Part-time paid Job
80.9	65.4	17.2	44.0	36.1	36.6	.	(57.9)	36.7	(40.9)	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.8	91.8	98.9	99.8	99.1	15-64 years*
3.9	(1.4)	.	3.4	1.4	1.7	.	6.5	1.7	(5.5)	Self-employment
15.2	17.9	69.4	16.6	35.2	34.2	.	8.7	34.1	(9.2)	Only Full-time paid Job
.	7.0	8.4	17.8	8.2	9.0	.	14.6	9.1	29.3	Only Part-time paid Job
80.9	73.0	21.1	45.4	39.4	40.0	59.9	53.7	40.1	48.5	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
<b>Males</b>										
25.4	39.5	17.2	31.8	23.5	24.8	.	41.5	24.9	33.7	15-24 years*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
.	9.4	56.2	12.4	36.9	33.3	.	(6.9)	33.0	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	10.9	.	18.5	4.2	6.9	.	(16.1)	7.0	(30.5)	Only Part-time paid Job
87.5	78.1	.	52.1	38.0	40.6	.	46.7	40.7	(57.4)	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
48.9	42.6	49.9	47.9	56.5	55.1	.	46.5	55.0	43.9	25-49 years*
.	.	.	4.8	2.4	2.7	.	(10.9)	2.8	.	Self-employment
22.8	29.5	81.5	28.4	48.3	46.6	.	(13.4)	46.4	(22.2)	Only Full-time paid Job
.	.	.	2.4	1.9	2.0	.	.	2.0	.	Only Part-time paid Job
71.3	65.8	16.7	49.1	32.3	34.2	.	64.5	34.4	62.1	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
25.6	18.0	32.2	19.6	19.9	19.9	.	(10.2)	19.8	21.7	50-64 years*
.	.	.	5.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
(13.1)	32.0	80.2	20.0	50.6	47.4	.	.	47.3	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	.	.	.	3.3	.	.	.	.	.	Only Part-time paid Job
79.9	61.6	.	48.9	32.1	34.0	.	.	34.1	(51.5)	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
99.9	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.9	99.8	91.1	98.2	99.8	99.4	15-64 years*
(4.9)	(1.9)	.	4.2	1.9	2.3	.	(7.3)	2.3	(6.2)	Self-employment
17.6	22.0	76.6	21.6	46.1	43.5	.	(10.4)	43.3	(14.8)	Only Full-time paid Job
.	5.4	.	8.0	2.7	3.5	.	(8.8)	3.5	(13.6)	Only Part-time paid Job
77.5	69.9	18.1	50.0	33.6	35.7	.	56.8	35.9	58.2	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
<b>Females</b>										
33.5	38.2	15.7	33.1	22.1	23.3	.	51.1	23.4	20.0	15-24 years*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
(9.7)	(5.8)	.	9.8	24.5	24.0	.	(7.3)	23.8	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	16.9	.	31.2	8.1	10.6	.	(26.3)	10.8	.	Only Part-time paid Job
88.7	76.7	.	43.5	46.1	46.1	.	41.2	46.0	(51.7)	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
54.1	46.3	61.8	53.4	63.1	62.2	56.3	43.8	62.2	64.9	25-49 years*
.	.	.	.	1.2	1.3	.	(12.7)	1.4	.	Self-employment
15.4	18.6	68.4	8.4	23.9	24.4	.	.	24.3	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	.	.	34.7	14.2	15.0	.	(14.9)	15.0	48.7	Only Part-time paid Job
80.5	77.4	23.0	36.3	45.0	44.4	.	60.8	44.4	38.8	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
12.2	15.5	22.6	13.2	14.7	14.3	.	(4.8)	14.3	(14.0)	50-64 years*
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Self-employment
.	21.1	50.2	.	33.0	31.7	.	.	31.7	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	.	.	31.9	16.1	17.3	.	.	17.3	.	Only Part-time paid Job
82.4	69.6	.	32.8	41.1	40.1	.	.	40.1	.	Full-time or part-time paid Jo
99.8	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	92.2	99.7	99.9	98.9	15-64 years*
(3.2)	.	.	2.1	1.0	1.1	.	(5.5)	1.1	.	Self-employment
13.3	14.1	60.1	8.6	25.4	25.4	.	(6.5)	25.3	.	Only Full-time paid Job
.	8.5	13.6	33.2	13.1	14.3	.	21.7	14.3	43.9	Only Part-time paid Job
83.5	75.9	25.0	38.0	44.7	44.1	60.3	49.8	44.2	39.4	Full-time or part-time paid Jo

Table 60<sup>(1)</sup>

## Previous occupation of the unemployed

Percentages of the male and/or female population in unemployment having already had a job

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	4.7	4.7	2.9	4.9	2.1	.	.	1.0	.	.	2.5
Professionals (2)	5.5	6.6	5.8	5.5	4.8	.	.	3.6	.	.	3.5
Technicians (3)	7.5	13.9	14.1	6.2	6.4	.	.	7.9	.	.	8.6
Clerks (4)	13.5	15.6	11.5	13.7	9.5	.	.	8.3	(18.1)	.	12.4
Services and sales workers (5)	22.0	17.9	12.7	22.7	19.4	.	.	22.3	.	.	21.6
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	(1.9)	.	3.0	(1.9)	2.4	.	.	2.4	.	.	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	14.3	11.0	24.7	21.5	13.4	.	.	20.2	.	.	21.4
Plant and machine operators (8)	6.1	9.7	9.3	10.4	6.6	.	.	9.2	.	.	12.9
Elementary occupations (9)	24.4	18.9	15.7	13.1	35.2	.	.	25.0	(22.7)	.	16.5
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	(0.2)	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Males</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	6.5	(6.1)	3.6	7.1	2.7	.	.	(1.3)	.	.	4.5
Professionals (2)	(3.4)	(6.7)	5.8	(3.5)	3.9	.	.	2.4	.	.	4.4
Technicians (3)	9.9	11.0	9.2	6.5	5.9	.	.	6.6	.	.	8.6
Clerks (4)	6.5	(5.2)	5.4	7.0	5.2	.	.	4.4	.	.	6.0
Services and sales workers (5)	13.2	10.9	5.3	17.7	10.3	.	.	16.0	.	.	13.9
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	(3.9)	.	2.8	(2.6)	3.6	.	.	3.6	.	.	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	26.3	21.2	38.4	29.8	24.1	.	.	30.7	.	.	35.6
Plant and machine operators (8)	9.1	12.4	12.8	14.8	8.9	.	.	10.8	.	.	14.3
Elementary occupations (9)	21.2	23.5	16.3	10.7	34.9	.	.	24.1	.	.	11.6
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	<b>Females</b>										
Legislators and managers (1)	(3.1)	.	2.0	(3.0)	1.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
Professionals (2)	7.1	(6.5)	5.8	7.2	5.5	.	.	4.9	.	.	.
Technicians (3)	5.6	16.5	20.5	5.9	6.7	.	.	9.4	.	.	8.6
Clerks (4)	19.3	24.8	19.4	19.7	13.1	.	.	12.7	.	.	20.0
Services and sales workers (5)	29.3	24.3	22.3	27.1	27.2	.	.	29.2	.	.	30.7
Agriculture/fishery workers (6)	.	.	3.3	.	1.4	.	.	(1.2)	.	.	.
Craft/related trades workers (7)	(4.4)	.	6.9	14.1	4.4	.	.	8.6	.	.	.
Plant and machine operators (8)	(3.7)	(7.4)	4.7	6.5	4.6	.	.	7.4	.	.	11.3
Elementary occupations (9)	27.1	14.8	15.1	15.2	35.4	.	.	26.1	.	.	22.4
Armed forces (0)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-responses to the variable "Occupation of last job" not considered.

Table 60 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Previous occupation of the unemployed

Percentages of the male and/or female population in unemployment having already had a job

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
2.8	2.9	.	7.7	2.4	3.4	.	(4.4)	3.4	(5.4)	Legislators and managers (1)
3.3	7.9	.	6.4	5.1	5.3	.	(7.2)	5.3	(11.1)	Professionals (2)
7.3	11.8	.	6.0	10.2	9.4	.	16.2	9.5	(10.1)	Technicians (3)
13.3	9.9	.	14.4	10.4	11.3	.	(12.4)	11.3	19.7	Clerks (4)
22.3	18.3	.	19.7	17.3	17.9	.	27.5	17.9	23.3	Services and sales workers (5)
.	6.2	.	1.5	2.7	2.5	.	.	2.5	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
20.8	15.4	.	15.4	19.8	19.0	.	(11.1)	18.9	15.6	Craft/related trades workers (7)
10.2	8.8	.	11.3	8.4	9.0	.	(7.4)	9.0	(4.8)	Plant and machine operators (8)
18.5	18.5	.	17.5	23.5	22.1	.	(10.4)	22.1	(9.5)	Elementary occupations (9)
.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Males</b>										
(5.0)	4.1	.	7.8	3.1	4.2	.	(6.1)	4.2	.	Legislators and managers (1)
.	6.4	.	6.6	4.6	5.0	.	(8.8)	5.0	(10.5)	Professionals (2)
7.5	8.6	.	5.8	7.8	7.4	.	(21.0)	7.5	(9.4)	Technicians (3)
9.3	5.6	.	9.3	5.3	6.2	.	(7.5)	6.2	(11.7)	Clerks (4)
11.0	7.9	.	13.2	9.1	10.2	.	(16.6)	10.2	(16.7)	Services and sales workers (5)
.	8.3	.	2.3	3.3	3.1	.	.	3.1	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
33.5	26.5	.	21.8	32.4	30.1	.	(19.5)	30.1	25.3	Craft/related trades workers (7)
16.4	13.4	.	15.2	11.5	12.3	.	(10.9)	12.3	(8.1)	Plant and machine operators (8)
12.3	18.9	.	17.9	22.6	21.3	.	(7.8)	21.2	(12.9)	Elementary occupations (9)
.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	.	.	0.2	.	Armed forces (0)
<b>Females</b>										
.	.	.	7.4	1.6	2.4	.	.	2.4	.	Legislators and managers (1)
(3.4)	9.4	.	6.0	5.6	5.7	.	.	5.7	(11.7)	Professionals (2)
7.2	14.7	.	6.3	12.7	11.7	.	(10.5)	11.7	(10.8)	Technicians (3)
16.3	13.8	.	23.4	15.8	17.1	.	(18.3)	17.1	28.7	Clerks (4)
30.8	27.8	.	31.5	26.0	26.7	.	40.8	26.7	30.7	Services and sales workers (5)
.	4.2	.	.	2.1	1.8	.	.	1.8	.	Agriculture/fishery workers (6)
11.3	5.3	.	3.9	6.3	6.3	.	.	6.2	.	Craft/related trades workers (7)
5.5	4.7	.	4.2	5.2	5.2	.	.	5.2	.	Plant and machine operators (8)
23.2	18.2	.	16.9	24.5	23.0	.	(13.6)	23.0	.	Elementary occupations (9)
.	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0	.	Armed forces (0)

Table 61

## Methods used for seeking work

Percentages of the male and/or female population in unemployment

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Contact publ.employment office	68.2	51.7	96.4	43.0	86.2	94.4	49.6	33.9	56.8	56.2	73.4
Contact priv.employment office	23.6	(2.5)	18.5	6.1	8.4	28.2	21.7	6.3	(22.6)	47.6	.
Apply to employers directly	26.4	67.3	9.7	83.0	35.3	52.0	69.7	19.1	63.4	53.4	10.9
Ask friends/relatives/trade union	31.8	38.7	24.8	86.6	52.0	61.9	74.6	36.2	51.5	44.4	16.3
Insert/answer advertisements	17.2	58.1	44.3	26.7	8.5	35.7	23.3	15.1	(30.4)	57.1	2.4
Study advertisements	42.7	79.9	33.5	65.3	13.8	66.9	89.6	27.7	80.2	85.4	7.7
Took test/interview/examination	6.4	(2.5)	6.6	12.1	2.2	21.5	27.1	30.7	(17.9)	.	.
Look for land/premises/equipm.	.	.	.	1.4	0.3	.	.	0.4	.	.	.
Look for permits/licenses/financ.	(1.0)	.	.	1.5	0.5	2.2	.	0.7	.	.	.
Other method	4.1	.	0.3	11.4	5.6	13.2	.	14.6	(32.1)	(3.6)	1.3
<b>Males</b>											
Contact publ.employment office	67.2	48.5	97.7	43.1	87.3	95.0	52.9	31.2	(72.4)	60.0	75.8
Contact priv.employment office	22.5	.	19.4	6.3	7.6	34.9	20.5	6.4	.	53.5	.
Apply to employers directly	25.2	69.3	9.8	86.4	40.6	54.7	71.2	17.4	(71.8)	58.2	11.5
Ask friends/relatives/trade union	35.5	38.1	24.9	85.2	53.5	64.4	75.3	40.1	(57.9)	44.6	16.4
Insert/answer advertisements	17.8	56.4	43.2	24.9	7.2	36.7	23.6	15.3	(27.2)	58.5	.
Study advertisements	43.7	78.3	32.4	61.2	11.9	66.6	87.6	25.8	85.5	83.2	4.6
Took test/interview/examination	7.3	.	6.6	11.4	2.0	23.8	25.7	34.0	.	.	.
Look for land/premises/equipm.	.	.	.	2.7	0.6	.	.	(0.6)	.	.	.
Look for permits/licenses/financ.	(2.0)	.	.	2.9	0.7	3.2	.	1.2	.	.	.
Other method	5.5	.	.	12.8	4.4	13.3	.	14.0	(31.2)	.	.
<b>Females</b>											
Contact publ.employment office	69.1	54.7	94.7	43.0	85.4	93.8	44.7	36.2	(43.1)	53.0	70.2
Contact priv.employment office	24.5	.	17.5	6.0	9.0	22.5	23.5	6.3	.	42.7	.
Apply to employers directly	27.3	65.5	9.5	80.8	31.5	49.7	67.3	20.7	(56.0)	49.3	10.1
Ask friends/relatives/trade union	28.7	39.3	24.7	87.5	51.0	59.7	73.6	32.7	(46.0)	44.3	16.3
Insert/answer advertisements	16.8	59.6	45.7	27.9	9.4	34.8	22.9	14.8	(33.1)	55.8	3.8
Study advertisements	41.8	81.4	34.9	67.9	15.1	67.1	92.6	29.3	75.7	87.3	11.8
Took test/interview/examination	5.7	.	6.6	12.5	2.3	19.6	29.3	27.8	.	.	.
Look for land/premises/equipm.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Look for permits/licenses/financ.	.	.	.	.	(0.3)	1.3	.	(0.3)	.	.	.
Other method	3.0	.	.	10.5	6.4	13.2	.	15.2	(32.9)	.	.



Table 61

**Methods used for seeking work**

Percentages of the male and/or female population in unemployment

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
53.6	64.4	96.3	73.2	77.0	75.5	46.2	36.1	75.3	45.6	Contact publ.employment office
2.6	5.7	.	23.8	15.8	16.0	.	.	15.9	12.6	Contact priv.employment office
34.1	60.1	6.2	54.5	29.6	34.2	70.8	36.4	34.2	30.1	Apply to employers directly
37.3	43.0	.	62.6	42.4	45.5	45.0	(4.9)	45.3	17.5	Ask friends/relatives/trade union
19.6	21.3	.	60.5	26.6	30.3	46.3	16.0	30.2	56.6	Insert/answer advertisements
7.3	73.8	4.4	86.8	37.3	43.6	77.6	(2.2)	43.4	19.9	Study advertisements
4.3	16.2	.	.	14.3	12.2	.	.	12.2	.	Took test/interview/examination
.	.	.	1.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	Look for land/premises/equipm.
.	.	.	1.0	0.8	0.9	.	.	0.9	.	Look for permits/licenses/financ.
100.0	40.9	.	12.4	10.2	10.2	.	(3.8)	10.2	(5.9)	Other method
<b>Males</b>										
48.2	63.2	95.7	81.5	77.6	77.3	.	40.7	77.0	55.8	Contact publ.employment office
.	5.3	.	27.8	17.5	18.2	.	.	18.1	(10.4)	Contact priv.employment office
40.3	64.2	8.2	56.8	30.0	35.3	.	34.5	35.3	36.7	Apply to employers directly
42.8	45.1	.	65.9	43.2	46.8	.	(6.7)	46.5	(19.6)	Ask friends/relatives/trade union
18.5	19.5	.	62.3	27.3	31.9	.	12.5	31.8	58.0	Insert/answer advertisements
6.5	68.5	.	85.9	36.3	43.7	.	.	43.4	(11.0)	Study advertisements
6.1	15.8	.	.	15.4	12.7	.	.	12.6	.	Took test/interview/examination
.	.	.	1.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	Look for land/premises/equipm.
.	.	.	1.4	1.2	1.2	.	.	1.2	.	Look for permits/licenses/financ.
100.0	39.6	.	13.5	9.4	9.9	.	(3.2)	9.8	(7.1)	Other method
<b>Females</b>										
57.6	65.5	97.1	59.8	76.5	73.8	.	30.1	73.6	35.9	Contact publ.employment office
(3.1)	6.0	.	17.4	14.1	13.8	.	.	13.7	(14.6)	Contact priv.employment office
29.5	56.1	.	50.8	29.1	33.1	63.1	38.9	33.1	23.8	Apply to employers directly
33.2	41.0	.	57.3	41.6	44.3	.	.	44.1	(15.6)	Ask friends/relatives/trade union
20.4	23.0	.	57.5	26.0	28.7	.	20.6	28.6	55.4	Insert/answer advertisements
7.9	78.8	.	88.2	38.2	43.6	79.1	.	43.4	28.2	Study advertisements
(3.0)	16.6	.	.	13.2	11.8	.	.	11.7	.	Took test/interview/examination
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Look for land/premises/equipm.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Look for permits/licenses/financ.
100.0	42.0	.	10.7	10.8	10.6	.	(4.6)	10.6	.	Other method

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOY- MENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT EU- NATIONALS (Rate)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	290	15.2	5.7	6.6	5.8	9.0
BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest	61	34.4	13.2	15.0	11.5	10.5
Antwerpen	30	10.7	3.6	4.3	3.8	.
Limburg (B)	18	11.6	4.3	5.2	4.9	.
Oost-Vlaanderen	19	7.5	2.6	3.1	2.9	.
Vlaams Brabant	14	(9.8)	2.3	2.9	2.9	.
West-Vlaanderen	15	(6.3)	2.6	3.1	3.0	.
Brabant Wallon	11	(26.6)	5.7	7.2	6.9	.
Hainaut	62	29.6	10.2	12.4	11.9	11.5
Liege	34	14.0	7.8	8.4	7.8	(9.6)
Luxembourg (B)	6	.	4.9	5.5	5.4	.
Namur	20	27.0	9.1	10.9	10.7	.
DANMARK	127	6.7	4.1	4.5	4.3	.
Danmark	127	6.7	4.1	4.5	4.3	.
DEUTSCHLAND	3 123	8.5	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.3
Stuttgart	76	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.2	9.8
Karlsruhe	59	7.1	4.4	4.7	3.9	.
Freiburg	45	.	4.1	4.5	3.9	.
Tubingen	31	.	3.4	3.6	3.3	.
Oberbayern	63	4.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	.
Niederbayern	19	.	3.4	3.3	2.8	.
Oberplatz	24	.	4.8	4.7	4.3	.
Oberfranken	26	.	4.6	4.9	4.5	.
Mittelfranken	47	.	5.7	5.7	4.7	.
Unterfranken	28	.	4.2	4.5	3.8	.
Schwaben	33	.	3.9	3.9	2.9	.
Berlin-West, Stadt	152	18.4	14.8	15.1	12.4	.
Berlin-Ost, Stadt	94	12.5	13.8	13.6	13.0	.
Brandenburg	221	18.5	16.1	16.4	16.2	.
Bremen	31	.	10.0	10.1	8.9	.
Hamburg	67	.	7.7	7.8	6.5	.
Darmstadt	94	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	.
Giessen	32	.	6.3	6.6	5.4	.
Kassel	40	.	7.0	7.0	6.3	.
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	151	12.0	17.2	16.4	16.1	.
Braunschweig	56	11.5	7.0	7.4	7.3	.
Hannover	73	9.5	7.2	7.4	6.4	.
Luneburg	49	.	5.9	6.3	5.6	.
Weser-Ems	61	8.2	5.2	5.6	5.1	.
Dusseldorf	160	9.5	6.5	6.8	5.9	.
Koln	117	7.4	5.9	6.1	5.1	.
Munster	61	.	5.4	5.4	4.7	.
Detmold	54	.	5.6	5.8	5.0	.
Arnsberg	130	9.5	7.6	7.8	6.8	.
Rheinland-Pfalz	110	8.0	5.6	5.8	5.2	.
Saarland	35	.	7.0	7.4	6.6	.
Chemnitz	125	12.2	16.0	15.4	15.2	.
Dresden	139	11.7	16.6	16.0	15.7	.
Leipzig	97	15.2	17.7	17.4	17.1	.
Dessau	56	.	21.2	20.1	19.9	.
Halle	93	.	22.6	21.8	21.7	.
Magdeburg	117	.	20.3	19.2	19.2	.
Schleswig-Holstein	84	7.1	6.4	6.5	6.0	.
Thuringen	170	10.2	14.1	13.6	13.5	.
ELLADA	491	29.5	8.8	11.3	11.0	.
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	21	19.5	7.3	8.9	8.5	.
Kentriki Makedonia	81	29.1	8.4	10.9	10.7	.
Dytiki Makedonia	16	45.0	11.8	15.2	14.5	.
Thessalia	37	31.4	10.2	12.7	12.3	.
Ipeiros	12	(30.8)	8.9	11.1	10.7	.
lonia Nisia	(4)	.	(4.6)	(5.4)	(5.1)	.
Dytiki Ellada	26	34.0	6.8	10.5	10.3	.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOY- MENT NON-EU- NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 6-11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYM. (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
30.7	28.2	15.4	56.2	54.2	25.5	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
38.8	24.8	16.0	58.3	58.2	27.9	BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest
(25.2)	42.7	16.0	39.6	(43.0)	20.2	Antwerpen
.	36.6	(19.3)	41.3	.	(15.9)	Limburg (B)
.	38.9	(13.0)	45.5	.	(20.3)	Oost-Vlaanderen
.	37.7	.	52.8	.	(18.6)	Vlaams Brabant
.	34.5	(16.5)	45.7	.	.	West-Vlaanderen
.	(28.0)	.	51.8	.	(28.8)	Brabant Wallon
(51.6)	20.6	15.8	62.8	61.2	31.3	Hainaut
.	16.1	14.4	68.1	(75.1)	26.4	Liege
.	.	.	(51.9)	.	.	Luxembourg (B)
.	24.2	(14.4)	58.9	(65.1)	28.2	Namur
13.5	61.7	18.0	19.9	.	12.8	DANMARK
13.5	61.7	18.0	19.9	.	12.8	Danmark
15.4	34.0	15.7	50.3	43.8	6.6	DEUTSCHLAND
6.8	41.6	12.1	45.7	.	.	Stuttgart
10.9	42.3	16.3	40.6	.	.	Karlsruhe
.	42.6	19.4	36.9	.	.	Freiburg
.	40.0	.	43.5	.	.	Tubingen
7.5	43.4	16.1	39.7	.	.	Oberbayern
.	44.0	.	.	.	.	Niederbayern
.	32.7	.	51.8	.	.	Oberplatz
.	42.2	.	40.2	.	.	Oberfranken
14.4	33.4	19.1	46.5	.	.	Mittelfranken
.	38.5	.	45.8	.	.	Unterfranken
14.2	31.8	.	51.0	.	.	Schwaben
31.4	25.4	16.9	57.4	.	6.6	Berlin-West Stadt
28.1	34.1	19.2	46.1	.	.	Berlin-Ost Stadt
.	29.7	18.0	52.1	45.4	4.1	Brandenburg
.	30.6	.	53.4	.	.	Bremen
17.5	42.0	.	47.3	.	.	Hamburg
11.7	37.8	16.3	45.3	.	.	Darmstadt
.	39.7	.	42.2	.	.	Giessen
.	29.9	.	56.1	.	.	Kassel
.	33.9	16.6	49.2	.	.	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
.	30.8	14.8	53.5	.	.	Braunschweig
19.5	36.2	11.2	51.9	.	.	Hannover
.	37.5	16.3	45.3	.	.	Luneburg
.	44.4	.	44.8	.	.	Weser-Ems
16.4	33.4	17.0	49.3	42.6	10.7	Dusseldorf
14.6	33.2	13.1	53.2	.	9.1	Koln
17.7	37.6	13.3	48.4	.	.	Munster
.	35.1	19.3	44.7	.	.	Detmold
18.0	32.3	12.7	54.7	.	10.3	Amsberg
15.0	32.4	18.4	48.7	.	10.0	Rheinland-Pfalz
.	29.1	.	53.1	.	.	Saarland
.	33.4	17.1	49.1	.	.	Chemnitz
.	32.4	15.8	51.4	.	.	Dresden
.	29.3	14.8	55.4	.	.	Leipzig
.	24.2	15.0	59.9	.	.	Dessau
.	26.9	12.8	59.8	.	.	Halle
.	29.3	15.7	54.7	.	.	Magdeburg
.	38.4	12.0	49.0	.	.	Schleswig-Holstein
.	34.1	17.8	47.8	.	.	Thuringen
11.3	26.4	17.1	56.4	71.0	45.0	ELLADA
.	33.9	(18.1)	45.6	(63.6)	36.9	Anatoliki Makedonia Thraki
.	25.1	21.2	53.0	72.9	44.6	Kentriki Makedonia
.	(19.8)	(16.3)	60.8	(73.5)	36.2	Dytiiki Makedonia
.	18.1	14.0	66.6	84.3	54.7	Thessalia
.	.	.	69.1	.	61.4	Ipeiros
.	.	.	.	.	.	Ionia Nisia
.	20.7	(13.7)	63.7	78.8	62.8	Dytiki Ellada

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOYMENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOYMENT EU-NATIONALS (Rate)
Stereia Ellada	25	41.3	9.7	14.0	13.5	.
Peloponnisos	21	30.2	7.3	9.7	9.2	.
Attiki	217	30.6	10.0	12.3	12.3	.
Voreio Aigaio	(4)	.	(6.0)	(7.7)	(7.2)	.
Notio Aigaio	11	(21.4)	8.5	10.5	10.3	.
Kriti	16	21.7	4.9	7.1	6.5	.
ESPANA	2 354	25.5	12.1	14.1	14.0	9.1
Galicia	169	28.3	12.8	14.8	14.6	.
Principado de Asturias	70	34.3	15.0	17.4	17.3	.
Cantabria	28	31.0	11.0	13.9	13.7	.
Pais Vasco	111	24.3	10.6	12.2	12.1	.
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	11	(14.0)	3.6	4.8	4.8	.
La Rioja	8	(18.2)	6.3	7.9	7.7	.
Aragon	35	17.2	5.6	7.2	7.2	.
Comunidad de Madrid	263	22.3	10.1	11.7	11.3	.
Castilla y Leon	137	30.2	11.6	13.9	13.8	.
Castilla-la Mancha	83	19.4	11.0	12.4	12.3	.
Extremadura	106	33.8	22.3	24.1	24.1	.
Cataluna	237	18.0	7.3	8.8	8.7	.
Comunidad Valenciana	202	20.7	9.8	11.6	11.4	.
Islas Baleares	18	11.0	4.3	5.3	5.1	.
Andalucia	707	36.5	22.0	24.6	24.6	.
Region de Murcia	55	22.3	9.3	11.6	11.7	.
Ceuta e Melilla	14	(41.1)	21.1	25.0	24.9	.
Canarias	100	24.7	12.3	14.1	14.1	.
FRANCE	2 669	20.6	9.1	10.3	9.6	9.6
Ile de France	481	16.0	8.2	8.8	7.4	6.4
Champagne-Ardenne	62	24.9	9.9	11.4	10.8	.
Picardie	93	25.5	9.9	11.7	11.0	.
Haute-Normandie	94	19.8	10.0	11.0	10.8	.
Centre	88	16.8	7.3	8.3	8.0	.
Basse-Normandie	43	(15.2)	7.4	8.2	8.1	.
Bourgogne	65	16.5	8.6	9.4	8.9	.
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	285	38.0	13.8	16.8	16.2	.
Lorraine	101	19.1	8.7	9.8	9.4	.
Alsace	53	12.2	5.7	6.5	5.7	.
Franche-Comte	40	18.6	7.0	8.2	7.8	.
Pays de la Loire	142	16.2	8.6	9.5	9.3	.
Bretagne	95	18.2	6.4	7.6	7.4	.
Poitou-Charentes	57	17.6	7.4	8.5	8.3	.
Aquitaine	145	25.3	9.7	11.2	10.6	(19.6)
Midi-Pyrenees	118	20.7	9.0	10.1	9.3	.
Limousin	24	(17.3)	7.0	8.0	7.6	.
Rhone-Alpes	205	16.6	7.2	8.2	7.5	12.3
Auvergne	56	23.6	9.0	10.3	9.9	.
Languedoc-Roussillon	150	34.3	14.7	16.7	14.6	(22.6)
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	257	20.6	13.7	14.4	13.3	(18.4)
Corse	16	(57.9)	17.8	22.9	19.7	.
IRELAND	75	6.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	(6.1)
Borde, Midlands and Western	25	9.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	.
Sothern and Eastern	50	5.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	.
ITALIA	2 545	31.5	8.4	11.0	10.8	(10.0)
Piemonte	125	20.5	5.0	6.7	6.6	.
Valle d'Aosta	.	.	.	.	.	.
Liguria	60	34.9	7.2	9.3	9.0	.
Lombardia	178	13.3	3.4	4.4	4.3	.
Trentino - Alto Adige	13	(6.8)	2.4	3.0	2.9	.
Veneto	83	9.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	.
Friuli - Venezia Giuglia	21	(8.8)	3.7	4.2	4.2	.
Emilia-Romagna	85	12.9	3.9	4.7	4.4	.
Toscana	100	17.5	5.6	6.8	6.6	.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOY- MENT NON-EU- NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 6-11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYM. (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
.	19.9	(11.2)	66.8	77.0	53.9	Sterea Ellada
.	23.2	(16.5)	57.9	70.3	57.4	Peloponnisos
10.0	26.8	17.4	55.6	68.2	39.7	Attiki
.	.	.	.	.	.	Voreio Aigaio
.	67.2	.	.	.	.	Notio Aigaio
.	33.8	(17.5)	45.5	(61.7)	44.9	Kriti
19.0	37.8	19.7	42.4	53.9	21.4	ESPANA
.	30.9	20.5	48.3	56.3	26.8	Galicia
.	27.1	14.1	58.0	73.5	33.3	Principado de Asturias
.	25.2	19.9	53.1	65.5	34.3	Cantabria
.	29.1	21.3	49.2	60.2	23.1	Pais Vasco
.	50.5	.	(26.1)	.	.	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
.	(29.4)	.	(43.9)	.	(30.4)	La Rioja
.	38.9	25.2	34.5	44.6	16.3	Aragon
23.3	32.4	16.9	50.5	52.6	25.3	Comunidad de Madrid
.	30.6	22.3	46.7	62.8	29.7	Castilla y Leon
.	39.7	22.1	37.6	52.0	17.9	Castilla-la Mancha
.	46.4	19.8	33.4	51.9	18.2	Extremadura
14.5	32.7	19.1	48.0	51.9	19.1	Cataluna
(25.5)	45.5	21.4	32.8	45.5	14.7	Comunidad Valenciana
.	33.1	30.4	33.8	(49.0)	(18.7)	Islas Baleares
(19.9)	42.6	18.7	38.6	54.3	18.6	Andalucia
.	44.9	24.6	29.6	54.7	17.8	Region de Murcia
.	(26.0)	(17.3)	53.0	.	41.4	Ceuta e Melilla
.	41.2	19.3	39.0	45.7	20.1	Canarias
27.9	43.5	16.8	39.6	42.3	11.2	FRANCE
23.4	43.8	15.7	40.4	34.2	10.7	Ile de France
(38.9)	44.5	18.6	36.1	(47.5)	(12.6)	Champagne-Ardenne
(35.4)	48.0	16.8	34.6	40.7	12.0	Picardie
(32.1)	39.1	14.7	45.7	(44.0)	12.0	Haute-Normandie
(18.4)	47.1	17.5	34.9	(36.9)	(6.0)	Centre
.	41.7	(19.2)	37.8	.	.	Basse-Normandie
.	43.0	19.0	37.3	(44.1)	(7.3)	Bourgogne
46.8	33.3	18.5	48.0	55.8	16.7	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
(34.2)	47.2	14.6	37.7	(41.6)	13.6	Lorraine
(18.6)	54.3	17.2	27.6	.	(7.8)	Alsace
.	46.4	(15.3)	36.9	(40.9)	(12.5)	Franche-Comte
.	50.9	18.8	29.9	39.1	7.5	Pays de la Loire
.	53.4	17.1	29.0	(34.0)	10.5	Bretagne
.	45.7	18.8	34.6	(32.1)	(7.3)	Poitou-Charentes
(34.4)	47.1	14.9	37.7	43.0	10.7	Aquitaine
40.6	46.2	15.6	37.8	(33.2)	12.0	Midi-Pyrenees
.	44.6	(14.9)	38.4	.	.	Limousin
21.2	49.2	17.4	33.1	34.3	10.4	Rhone-Alpes
.	43.3	17.1	38.7	(47.5)	(10.6)	Auvergne
54.5	34.9	19.3	45.4	50.5	13.3	Languedoc-Roussillon
34.6	36.5	15.0	48.3	53.4	9.8	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur
(49.1)	(45.3)	.	(43.2)	.	.	Corse
.	99.3	.	.	.	.	IRELAND
.	98.0	.	.	.	.	Borde Midlands and Western
.	99.0	.	.	.	.	Sothern and Eastern
12.6	23.1	16.2	60.8	77.9	51.8	ITALIA
.	32.2	19.9	47.5	56.9	35.6	Piemonte
.	.	.	.	.	.	Valle d'Aosta
.	21.8	17.6	59.8	75.0	40.6	Liguria
(8.8)	36.6	22.5	40.6	58.4	27.8	Lombardia
.	58.4	.	.	.	.	Trentino - Alto Adige
.	42.6	25.8	31.0	51.9	27.4	Veneto
.	47.5	.	38.4	.	.	Friuli - Venezia Giuglia
(21.5)	52.8	27.4	19.3	42.6	20.8	Emilia-Romagna
.	33.4	22.6	43.6	55.2	30.3	Toscana

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOY- MENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT EU- NATIONALS (Rate)
Umbria	23	22.5	4.8	6.7	6.6	.
Marche	33	13.7	4.5	5.4	5.4	.
Lazio	251	40.2	9.2	11.7	11.6	.
Abruzzo	37	26.2	5.9	7.6	7.4	.
Molise	17	(47.2)	9.7	13.5	13.4	.
Campania	474	63.3	17.3	23.5	23.3	.
Puglia	253	45.0	12.8	17.5	17.3	.
Basilicata	38	40.1	14.5	17.3	17.2	.
Calabria	201	64.1	22.3	27.5	27.4	.
Sicilia	422	58.0	18.6	24.0	23.9	.
Sardegna	130	49.1	16.3	20.4	20.2	.
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	4	(6.4)	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.8
Luxembourg	4	(6.4)	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.8
NEDERLAND	220	5.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	.
Groningen	12	.	(3.8)	4.4	4.3	.
Friesland	14	.	(3.9)	4.5	4.2	.
Drenthe	(8)	.	(3.2)	(3.5)	(3.5)	.
Overijssel	14	(5.7)	(1.9)	2.6	2.4	.
Gelderland	25	(5.1)	2.0	2.6	2.5	.
Flevoland	(7)	.	(4.0)	(3.8)	(3.2)	.
Utrecht	12	(6.2)	(1.3)	2.1	2.0	.
Noord-Holland	36	(4.2)	2.5	2.8	2.6	.
Zuid-Holland	46	6.2	2.0	2.7	2.3	.
Zeeland	(6)	.	.	(3.5)	(3.7)	.
Noord-Brabant	25	(3.5)	1.8	2.1	2.0	.
Limburg (NL)	15	(5.5)	2.3	2.8	2.5	.
OSTERREICH	181	6.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.5
Burgenland	6	.	4.9	4.9	4.7	.
Niederosterreich	30	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	.
Wien	60	9.5	7.3	7.5	6.9	.
Karnten	11	7.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	.
Steiermark	25	8.4	4.0	4.6	3.8	.
Oberosterreich	26	6.0	3.6	4.0	3.6	.
Salzburg	8	5.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	.
Tirol	9	.	2.8	3.0	2.7	.
Voralberg	5	.	2.8	2.8	2.4	.
PORTUGAL	197	8.4	3.4	4.1	3.8	(16.0)
Norte	71	7.5	3.4	4.1	3.8	.
Centro (P)	17	8.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	.
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	86	9.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	.
Alentejo	12	(14.5)	4.2	5.6	5.3	.
Algarve	5	.	(2.6)	3.2	3.1	.
Acores	(3)	.	.	(3.2)	(3.2)	.
Madeira	(3)	.	.	(2.2)	(2.2)	.
SUOMI/FINLAND	297	28.4	8.1	11.2	10.9	.
Itä-Suomi	49	38.8	11.2	15.4	15.1	.
Vali-Suomi	41	31.0	8.5	12.1	11.8	.
Pohjois-Suomi	43	35.6	11.6	15.8	15.7	.
Uusimaa	59	19.4	5.6	7.6	7.2	.
Etela-Suomi	104	28.7	8.1	11.3	10.9	.
Ahvenanmaa/Aland	.	.	.	.	.	.
SVERIGE	239	9.5	5.1	5.5	5.0	.
Stockholm	31	.	2.9	3.3	2.6	.
Ostra Mellansverige	40	.	4.9	5.6	5.1	.
Sydsverige	43	15.4	6.5	7.4	7.0	.
Norra Mellansverige	27	.	6.0	6.8	6.4	.
Mellersta Norrland	14	.	7.7	7.9	7.5	.
Ovre Norrland	22	.	8.9	9.1	8.8	.
Smaland med Oearna	17	.	4.3	4.5	4.1	.
Vastsverige	45	.	5.1	5.1	4.4	.

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

UNEMPLOY- MENT NON-EU- NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 6-11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 12+ MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYM. (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
.	(25.3)	.	57.7	(71.0)	42.5	Umbria
.	23.3	27.4	47.8	(78.0)	34.9	Marche
(16.3)	15.6	13.3	70.9	84.5	52.7	Lazio
.	22.0	(16.1)	60.4	77.3	52.8	Abruzzo
.	.	.	63.2	.	64.8	Molise
.	12.2	12.3	75.4	87.3	73.2	Campania
.	21.9	18.0	59.9	83.4	58.0	Puglia
.	26.2	(13.7)	58.7	78.6	46.3	Basilicata
.	22.9	14.3	62.5	84.8	55.3	Calabria
.	18.0	11.8	70.1	86.1	60.2	Sicilia
.	19.1	15.6	64.8	82.8	45.2	Sardegna
(8.4)	56.5	(13.0)	(19.9)	.	(26.4)	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
(8.4)	56.5	(13.0)	(19.9)	.	(26.4)	Luxembourg
10.0	60.7	11.6	27.4	(13.0)	.	NEDERLAND
.	(57.5)	.	.	.	.	Groningen
.	(57.9)	.	.	.	.	Friesland
.	.	.	.	.	.	Drenthe
.	(59.1)	.	.	.	.	Overijssel
.	55.3	.	(34.1)	.	.	Gelderland
.	.	.	.	.	.	Flevoland
.	(54.0)	.	.	.	.	Utrecht
.	69.9	.	(17.2)	.	.	Noord-Holland
(15.2)	60.2	(11.3)	27.3	.	.	Zuid-Holland
.	.	.	.	.	.	Zeeland
.	63.8	.	(25.1)	.	.	Noord-Brabant
.	(56.6)	.	(32.1)	.	.	Limburg (NL)
9.8	56.0	15.4	28.3	29.7	8.9	OSTERREICH
.	60.0	.	.	.	.	Burgenland
8.8	49.4	18.7	30.2	.	8.6	Niederosterreich
11.0	48.4	14.1	36.7	29.4	7.6	Wien
.	58.4	.	24.9	.	.	Karnten
20.5	66.9	12.8	18.3	.	.	Steiermark
9.6	55.9	23.3	18.9	35.2	12.0	Oberosterreich
.	63.6	.	23.6	.	.	Salzburg
.	68.2	.	21.5	.	.	Tirol
.	41.3	.	.	.	.	Voralberg
7.6	40.6	16.9	42.2	41.1	12.4	PORTUGAL
.	36.0	21.0	42.3	43.0	12.4	Norte
.	36.1	(18.0)	42.9	(48.4)	27.7	Centro (P)
8.4	45.3	13.8	40.4	32.3	7.7	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
.	41.5	.	46.0	.	.	Alentejo
.	.	.	.	.	.	Algarve
.	.	.	.	.	.	Acores
.	.	.	.	.	.	Madeira
33.2	60.0	16.0	23.9	13.8	15.2	SUOMI/FINLAND
.	57.8	18.7	22.6	.	14.0	Itä-Suomi
.	61.4	13.5	23.9	.	15.9	Vali-Suomi
.	59.5	17.7	21.7	(19.0)	16.7	Pohjois-Suomi
(30.2)	61.3	13.8	24.0	.	16.2	Uusimaa
(35.0)	58.8	15.9	24.8	15.1	14.1	Etela-Suomi
.	.	.	.	.	.	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
22.0	52.7	16.5	30.5	27.9	45.4	SVERIGE
.	60.4	.	.	.	.	Stockholm
.	61.8	.	.	.	.	Ostra Mellansverige
.	42.9	22.4	33.6	.	.	Sydsverige
.	49.1	.	36.0	.	.	Norra Mellansverige
.	.	.	.	.	.	Mellersta Norrland
.	49.2	.	.	.	.	Ovre Norrland
.	.	.	.	.	.	Smaland med Oearna
.	50.7	21.6	26.6	.	.	Vastsverige

Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

REGION	ALL UNEMPLOY- MENT (Thousands)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-24 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 25-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT AGE 15-64 (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT EU- NATIONALS (Rate)
UNITED KINGDOM	1 634	12.1	4.5	5.6	5.4	6.6
Tees Valley & Durham	50	22.6	6.5	9.2	9.1	.
Northumbria, Tyne and Wear	60	19.5	7.5	9.3	9.2	.
Cumbria	12	.	.	5.2	5.0	.
Cheshire	19	.	3.2	3.8	3.7	.
Greater Manchester	64	10.1	4.1	5.1	4.9	.
Lancashire	31	.	3.8	4.6	4.6	.
Merseyside	48	12.3	7.3	8.1	8.0	.
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	29	.	5.5	6.8	6.7	.
North Yorkshire	19	.	3.3	4.9	4.6	.
South Yorkshire	42	15.8	5.5	7.0	6.9	.
West Yorkshire	60	11.3	4.5	5.6	5.5	.
Derbyshire, Northamptonshire	57	13.9	4.5	5.8	5.7	.
Leicestershire, Northamptonshire	39	11.7	3.6	4.8	4.6	.
Lincolnshire	14	.	.	4.5	4.5	.
Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks	26	.	3.6	4.1	4.3	.
Shropshire, Staffordshire	37	9.9	4.1	4.9	5.0	.
West Midlands	99	18.3	6.2	8.2	7.9	.
East Anglia	47	8.7	3.6	4.3	4.0	.
Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire	26	9.0	2.2	3.1	2.9	.
Essex	27	.	2.6	3.5	3.4	.
Inner London	126	18.8	7.8	9.5	8.1	.
Outer London	132	13.3	4.5	5.8	5.3	.
Berkshire, Bucks, Oxfordshire	26	.	1.7	2.2	2.1	.
Surrey, East-West Sussex	41	6.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	.
Hampshire, Isle of Wight	35	8.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	.
Kent	40	9.9	4.3	5.1	4.8	.
Avon, Gloucestersh. Wiltsh.&NS	37	7.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	.
Dorset, Somerset	27	.	4.0	4.5	4.2	.
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	14	.	5.9	6.7	6.7	.
Devon	25	.	3.9	5.0	4.8	.
West Wales & the Valleys	56	15.2	5.5	7.1	7.0	.
East Wales	26	.	3.7	5.0	4.7	.
North Eastern Scotland	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eastern Scotland	67	15.0	5.4	7.0	6.9	.
South Western Scotland	95	18	7.6	9.3	9.2	.
Highlands, Islands	24	.	6.9	8.2	8.1	.
Northern Ireland	50	11.2	6.2	7.0	6.7	.



Table 62

## Main characteristics of unemployment by region

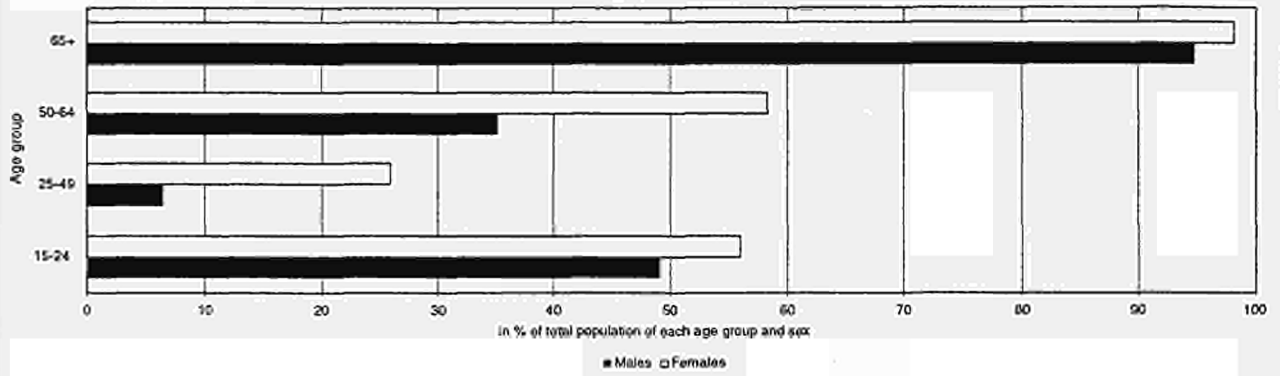
UNEMPLOY- MENT NON-EU- NATIONALS (Rate)	UNEMPLOY- MENT < 6 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 6-11 MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOY- MENT 12+ -MONTHS (% all Unemp.)	UNEMPLOYM. (AGED 15-24) 6+ MONTHS (% young Unemp.)	SEEK FIRST JOB (% all Unemp.)	REGION
11.9	56.8	15.2	27.9	30.2	16.5	UNITED KINGDOM
.	54.5	.	32.5	.	.	Tees Valley & Durham
.	46.9	20.6	31.7	.	19.1	Northumbria Tyne and Wear
.	.	.	.	.	.	Cumbria
.	60.7	.	.	.	.	Cheshire
.	56.4	16.7	26.1	.	17.5	Greater Manchester
.	59.2	.	.	.	.	Lancashire
.	38.3	23.2	37.5	.	.	Merseyside
.	53.1	.	.	.	.	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
.	68.8	.	.	.	.	North Yorkshire
.	48.3	.	30.0	.	.	South Yorkshire
.	59.4	.	23.6	.	.	West Yorkshire
.	54.7	17.9	26.6	.	.	Derbyshire Northamptonshire
.	65.3	.	.	.	.	Leicestershire Northamptonshire
.	.	.	.	.	.	Lincolnshire
.	59.0	.	.	.	.	Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks
.	60.0	.	.	.	.	Shropshire Staffordshire
.	56.7	12.7	30.1	.	20.0	West Midlands
.	59.8	.	28.8	.	.	East Anglia
.	67.6	.	.	.	.	Bedfordshire Hertfordshire
.	73.5	.	.	.	.	Essex
16.1	49.3	15.6	34.7	29.8	25.1	Inner London
12.3	58.1	14.7	26.8	24.1	20.0	Outer London
.	67.9	.	.	.	.	Berkshire Bucks Oxfordshire
.	66.2	.	.	.	.	Surrey East-West Sussex
.	61.6	.	.	.	.	Hampshire Isle of Wight
.	55.6	.	28.2	.	.	Kent
.	72.7	.	.	.	.	Avon Gloucestersh. Wiltsh.&NS
.	56.9	.	.	.	.	Dorset Somerset
.	.	.	.	.	.	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
.	63.9	.	.	.	.	Devon
.	48.1	.	34.0	.	.	West Wales & the Valleys
.	46.5	.	.	.	.	East Wales
.	.	.	.	.	.	North Eastern Scotland
.	57.2	.	30.0	.	.	Eastern Scotland
.	51.1	13.5	34.9	38.9	20.5	South Western Scotland
.	64.1	.	.	.	.	Highlands Islands
.	47.5	.	39.9	.	.	Northern Ireland



**INACTIVITY**



**GRAPH 17: Inactive population as percentage of the population in each age group (EU-15, 2000)**



**GRAPH 18: Inactive population by reasons for not seeking employment (EU-15, 2000)**

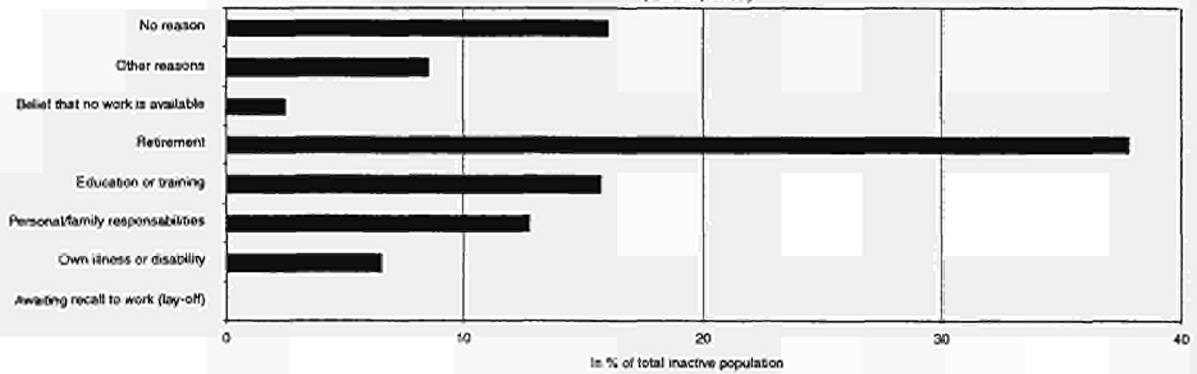


Table 63

## Inactive population as percentage of the total population, by age group

Percentages of the total male and/or female population

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
	<b>Males and females</b>										
0-14 years	17.6	18.1	15.4	14.0	15.0	19.1	21.8	14.5	19.3	18.8	17.1
15-24 years	7.8	3.3	5.4	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	7.3	7.4	3.3	5.0
25-49 years	5.1	4.1	5.1	6.9	7.1	4.6	6.9	8.8	7.2	5.6	5.2
50-64 years	9.9	6.0	9.1	9.6	8.6	7.7	6.5	11.1	9.3	8.2	9.2
65 & + years	16.5	14.9	16.3	18.3	17.7	15.4	10.3	17.2	13.7	12.5	14.8
15-64 years	22.8	13.3	19.7	24.7	24.3	20.4	21.9	27.2	23.9	17.1	19.4
All ages	56.9	46.3	51.4	57.0	57.0	54.9	54.0	58.8	56.9	48.4	51.3
	<b>Males</b>										
0-14 years	18.4	18.8	16.2	14.8	16.0	20.1	22.5	15.4	20.2	19.4	18.1
15-24 years	7.7	2.8	5.2	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.3	3.2	4.6
25-49 years	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.3
50-64 years	7.8	5.2	7.4	5.9	5.0	6.8	3.9	8.1	7.0	5.9	7.0
65 & + years	13.7	12.6	13.1	16.9	15.6	13.1	8.3	14.2	10.9	10.4	11.5
15-64 years	17.7	10.9	14.9	15.3	15.6	16.5	14.3	18.2	16.2	11.2	13.9
All ages	49.8	42.3	44.1	47.0	47.2	49.7	45.1	47.8	47.3	41.0	43.6
	<b>Females</b>										
0-14 years	16.8	17.4	14.6	13.3	14.1	18.1	21.1	13.7	18.5	18.3	16.2
15-24 years	7.9	3.7	5.6	8.5	8.7	8.2	9.1	7.6	7.6	3.4	5.4
25-49 years	8.0	5.2	7.9	11.9	11.7	7.3	11.2	14.1	12.3	9.2	7.9
50-64 years	11.8	6.8	10.8	13.1	12.1	8.6	9.1	13.9	11.4	10.4	11.2
65 & + years	19.2	17.1	19.3	19.7	19.7	17.6	12.3	20.0	16.4	14.5	17.8
15-64 years	27.7	15.7	24.3	33.4	32.5	24.1	29.5	35.5	31.3	23.0	24.6
All ages	63.7	50.3	58.3	66.4	66.3	59.8	62.8	69.2	66.3	55.8	58.6

Table 63

**Inactive population as percentage of the total population, by age group**
*Percentages of the total male and/or female population*

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
16.9	18.2	18.5	19.4	16.4	16.9	.	.	16.7	.	0-14 years
8.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	6.8	6.4	4.4	5.4	6.4	4.4	15-24 years
4.9	4.0	4.6	5.5	6.0	5.9	3.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	25-49 years
6.4	7.0	4.4	6.3	9.0	8.4	2.0	6.0	8.4	5.8	50-64 years
12.4	14.5	16.4	14.3	16.0	15.8	6.0	8.8	15.7	16.8	65 & + years
19.7	15.6	15.9	16.1	21.9	20.8	10.1	17.4	20.7	15.9	15-64 years
49.0	48.3	50.8	49.7	54.3	53.4	16.2	26.2	53.2	32.6	All ages
<b>Males</b>										
18.0	19.1	19.2	20.2	17.3	17.8	.	.	17.6	.	0-14 years
8.0	4.5	7.0	4.0	6.6	6.2	5.1	5.1	6.2	4.3	15-24 years
2.4	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	4.0	2.4	1.5	25-49 years
4.3	6.8	4.0	4.7	6.8	6.4	.	4.7	6.4	3.1	50-64 years
9.6	11.2	13.6	11.9	13.3	13.1	4.5	7.9	13.1	13.3	65 & + years
14.7	14.3	15.1	11.3	15.8	15.0	7.7	13.8	15.0	9.0	15-64 years
42.3	44.6	47.9	43.4	46.4	45.9	12.2	21.7	45.7	22.2	All ages
<b>Females</b>										
15.9	17.4	17.8	18.6	15.6	16.1	.	.	15.9	.	0-14 years
8.7	4.7	6.7	4.6	7.0	6.6	3.7	5.8	6.6	4.5	15-24 years
7.2	5.0	5.1	8.3	9.6	9.2	5.7	7.9	9.2	9.5	25-49 years
8.5	7.1	4.9	7.8	11.0	10.4	3.2	7.4	10.3	8.3	50-64 years
14.9	17.7	19.1	16.6	18.6	18.3	7.6	9.7	18.2	20.0	65 & + years
24.3	16.8	16.6	20.7	27.6	26.3	12.7	21.1	26.2	22.3	15-64 years
55.2	51.8	53.6	55.9	61.8	60.6	20.2	30.8	60.4	42.4	All ages

Table 64

## Inactive population by age group and nationality

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
0-14 years	1 805	959	12 488	1 445	5 869	11 011	823	8 279	83	2 916	1 360
Nationals	1 677	903	11 004	1 386	5 805	10 553	805	8 217	49	2 725	1 186
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	56	7	274	.	17	92	14	.	28	26	16
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	72	49	1 210	57	47	366	(4)	60	6	165	158
15-24 years	799	172	4 400	843	3 349	4 657	321	4 168	32	513	399
Nationals	727	164	3 844	815	3 327	4 443	313	4 139	20	461	361
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	38	.	90	.	5	32	5	.	10	(7)	6
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	34	9	466	26	17	181	(4)	27	2	45	31
25-49 years	525	215	4 162	708	2 780	2 662	258	5 002	31	877	414
Nationals	414	186	3 335	679	2 732	2 255	242	4 937	17	756	349
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	57	(3)	141	(3)	14	67	10	(7)	11	19	10
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	55	26	687	25	34	339	5	57	3	102	55
50-64 years	1 011	318	7 417	994	3 377	4 459	246	6 318	40	1 286	731
Nationals	933	310	6 899	987	3 345	4 155	240	6 303	27	1 243	706
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	51	(3)	149	.	20	129	6	(6)	12	15	7
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	27	5	369	5	11	175	.	8	(1)	27	18
15-64 years	1 688	789	13 192	1 894	6 938	8 917	390	9 797	59	1 952	1 174
Nationals	1 605	782	12 946	1 886	6 905	8 609	382	9 774	47	1 910	1 151
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	68	.	98	.	27	185	7	(5)	11	31	11
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	15	6	148	6	6	123	.	17	(1)	11	12
<b>Males</b>											
0-14 years	923	492	6 411	738	3 036	5 629	422	4 258	43	1 489	697
Nationals	861	463	5 633	707	3 005	5 405	413	4 222	25	1 389	605
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	29	(4)	152	.	6	49	7	.	15	13	7
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	33	25	626	30	25	176	.	35	3	86	85
15-24 years	387	74	2 072	393	1 590	2 205	149	1 942	15	250	177
Nationals	357	72	1 827	386	1 581	2 114	145	1 935	10	228	164
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	18	.	35	.	(3)	13	.	.	5	.	3
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	13	(3)	209	7	6	78	.	(6)	(1)	17	10
25-49 years	108	75	886	76	428	503	46	870	4	154	87
Nationals	86	66	719	74	421	437	41	861	2	122	73
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	10	.	24	.	(3)	11	.	.	2	.	2
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	12	8	143	.	(5)	55	(3)	8	.	29	12
50-64 years	393	135	2 921	297	940	1 910	72	2 232	15	463	270
Nationals	359	131	2 685	295	931	1 765	70	2 228	10	441	259
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	22	.	72	.	7	66	.	.	5	(8)	3
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	12	.	164	.	.	80	.	.	.	15	8
15-64 years	684	331	5 173	843	2 968	3 677	156	3 924	23	812	443
Nationals	645	328	5 037	839	2 951	3 510	153	3 914	19	789	433
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	29	.	58	.	15	94	(3)	.	4	17	4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	9	.	77	(3)	.	73	.	(7)	.	(6)	7
<b>Females</b>											
0-14 years	881	467	6 077	707	2 833	5 382	401	4 021	40	1 427	663
Nationals	816	440	5 371	679	2 800	5 148	391	3 995	24	1 336	581
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	27	(3)	122	.	11	43	7	.	13	12	9
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	39	24	584	27	23	191	.	25	3	79	73
15-24 years	412	98	2 328	450	1 759	2 452	173	2 226	17	263	222
Nationals	370	92	2 017	430	1 746	2 329	168	2 204	10	232	197
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	21	.	55	.	.	19	(3)	.	5	.	4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	21	6	256	20	10	104	.	21	(1)	28	22
25-49 years	417	140	3 276	632	2 352	2 159	212	4 132	27	723	326
Nationals	328	121	2 615	605	2 312	1 818	202	4 076	15	635	276
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	47	.	117	(3)	11	56	9	(6)	9	16	7
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	43	17	544	24	30	284	.	50	2	73	43
50-64 years	618	183	4 496	697	2 436	2 549	174	4 085	25	823	462
Nationals	574	179	4 214	692	2 415	2 390	170	4 075	17	803	447
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	29	.	78	.	13	64	(4)	(5)	7	(8)	4
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	16	(3)	205	(4)	9	95	.	(5)	(1)	12	10
15-64 years	1 004	458	8 019	1 051	3 970	5 240	234	5 872	36	1 140	731
Nationals	960	454	7 908	1 047	3 954	5 099	230	5 860	29	1 121	718
Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals	39	.	40	.	12	91	(4)	.	6	14	7
Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals	6	(3)	71	(3)	(4)	50	.	9	(1)	(5)	5



Table 64

## Inactive population by age group and nationality

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
1 692	939	1 640	11 309	47 265	62 618	.	.	62 618	.	0-14 years
1 664	923	1 640	11 048	44 607	59 584	.	.	59 584	.	Nationals
(4)	.	.	50	529	588	.	.	588	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
24	15	.	211	2 129	2 446	.	.	2 446	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
833	235	605	2 506	19 706	23 833	8	173	24 015	261	15-24 years
812	231	579	2 335	18 679	22 572	8	168	22 748	191	Nationals
5	.	.	46	202	256	.	(1)	258	24	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
15	(4)	20	125	825	1 005	.	(4)	1 009	47	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
488	208	406	3 194	17 406	21 929	7	191	22 126	335	25-49 years
479	202	339	2 856	15 718	19 778	7	174	19 959	238	Nationals
.	.	14	71	339	431	.	(5)	435	68	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
7	6	53	266	1 350	1 720	.	12	1 732	29	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
644	359	393	3 677	25 887	31 270	4	192	31 466	341	50-64 years
639	356	360	3 534	24 847	30 039	4	190	30 233	285	Nationals
.	.	16	73	399	492	.	(2)	494	54	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	.	17	69	641	738	.	.	739	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
1 235	748	1 454	8 345	46 089	58 572	11	279	58 863	991	15-64 years
1 229	745	1 433	8 142	45 304	57 546	11	275	57 833	927	Nationals
.	.	11	124	447	585	.	(3)	588	61	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(4)	.	10	80	339	441	.	(2)	442	(3)	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Males</b>										
866	479	841	5 802	24 253	32 126	.	.	32 126	.	0-14 years
852	471	841	5 667	22 881	30 560	.	.	30 560	.	Nationals
.	.	.	30	280	314	.	.	314	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
13	8	.	105	1 092	1 252	.	.	1 252	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
382	112	307	1 148	9 281	11 204	5	81	11 290	124	15-24 years
371	110	296	1 072	8 843	10 668	5	78	10 751	92	Nationals
(3)	.	.	22	87	113	.	.	114	(9)	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
8	.	.	54	351	422	.	(2)	425	22	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
117	74	179	752	3 277	4 358	2	65	4 425	44	25-49 years
115	73	146	665	2 949	3 900	2	60	3 962	30	Nationals
.	.	.	19	59	84	.	(2)	86	12	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	29	67	269	375	.	(3)	378	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
205	171	174	1 365	9 593	11 564	.	75	11 640	88	50-64 years
203	170	158	1 316	9 121	11 022	.	74	11 096	70	Nationals
.	.	9	24	186	222	.	(1)	223	18	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	24	286	321	.	.	321	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
461	281	596	3 440	18 602	23 812	4	126	23 942	379	15-64 years
459	279	586	3 346	18 190	23 288	4	125	23 418	350	Nationals
.	.	.	54	229	288	.	.	288	26	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	.	41	184	236	.	.	236	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
<b>Females</b>										
826	460	798	5 507	23 013	30 492	.	.	30 492	.	0-14 years
812	452	798	5 381	21 726	29 024	.	.	29 024	.	Nationals
.	.	.	20	249	274	.	.	274	.	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
12	7	.	106	1 037	1 194	.	.	1 194	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
451	123	298	1 358	10 425	12 630	4	92	12 725	137	15-24 years
441	121	283	1 263	9 836	11 904	3	90	11 997	99	Nationals
.	.	.	24	115	144	.	.	144	14	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
7	.	12	71	474	582	.	(2)	584	24	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
371	133	227	2 442	14 129	17 570	5	126	17 702	290	25-49 years
364	129	192	2 191	12 769	15 878	5	114	15 997	208	Nationals
.	.	10	52	280	347	.	(3)	350	56	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
6	(4)	25	199	1 081	1 345	.	9	1 354	26	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
439	188	219	2 312	16 294	19 706	3	117	19 826	253	50-64 years
435	187	202	2 218	15 726	19 018	3	116	19 137	216	Nationals
.	.	.	49	213	271	.	.	271	36	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
.	.	11	45	355	418	.	.	418	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals
774	468	858	4 905	27 487	34 760	7	153	34 921	612	15-64 years
770	466	847	4 796	27 114	34 258	7	150	34 415	577	Nationals
.	.	.	70	218	298	.	(2)	300	34	Non-Nationals/EU-Nationals
(3)	.	.	39	155	205	.	.	206	.	Non-Nationals/NonEU-Nationals

Table 65

## Inactive population, aged 15 years or more, by willingness to work and reasons for not seeking employment

Thousands

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A
<b>Males and females</b>											
Not seeking employment but:	3 958	1 463	28 484	4 420	16 334	20 363	1 208	23 869	160	4 570	2 686
Would like to have a job	60	132	1 219	77	812	321	115	2 139	4	402	247
Do not want to have a job	1 805	1 315	27 102	4 343	15 002	19 438	1 089	21 720	157	4 147	2 430
Non responses	2 094	16	162	0	521	604	3	10	0	21	9
Not seeking a job because:	3 958	1 463	28 484	4 420	16 334	20 363	1 208	23 869	160	4 570	2 686
Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)	.	.	17	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	13
Own illness or disability	13	235	1 147	142	1 241	119	18	1 670	10	565	78
Personal/family responsibilities	.	69	3 269	820	2 675	126	34	5 875	64	559	373
Education or training	.	219	4 340	782	3 316	4 517	48	4 016	32	383	423
Retirement	.	906	17 014	1 841	4 706	32	.	9 489	45	2 255	1 650
Belief that no work is available	2 121	10	113	15	175	26	.	561	.	77	17
Other reasons	18	19	2 583	798	4 218	568	10	1 394	(1)	395	121
No reason	1 805	(4)	.	22	.	14 975	1 096	863	8	335	9
All in Inactivity	4 024	1 495	29 171	4 439	16 443	20 695	1 220	25 284	162	4 638	2 718
<b>Males</b>											
Not seeking employment but:	1 547	603	10 711	1 602	5 884	8 179	419	8 444	57	1 661	963
Would like to have a job	27	47	415	22	239	104	46	620	(1)	146	83
Do not want to have a job	573	549	10 235	1 581	5 372	7 834	371	7 817	56	1 508	875
Non responses	947	7	61	0	272	241	2	8	0	8	4
Not seeking a job because:	1 547	603	10 711	1 602	5 884	8 179	419	8 444	57	1 661	963
Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)	.	.	.	.	(3)	.	.	.	.	.	11
Own illness or disability	6	100	597	77	615	60	11	598	6	229	37
Personal/family responsibilities	.	6	84	8	31	10	.	75	.	(7)	4
Education or training	.	90	2 174	381	1 603	2 187	22	1 991	17	201	200
Retirement	.	393	7 316	1 091	3 381	20	.	5 496	33	1 019	694
Belief that no work is available	959	(4)	36	(3)	33	(5)	.	61	.	32	3
Other reasons	8	8	497	36	219	231	7	136	.	56	10
No reason	573	.	.	6	.	5 667	375	87	(1)	117	4
All in Inactivity	1 572	615	11 052	1 609	5 926	8 296	425	8 969	57	1 683	977
<b>Females</b>											
Not seeking employment but:	2 411	860	17 772	2 817	10 451	12 184	789	15 425	103	2 909	1 723
Would like to have a job	32	85	804	55	573	217	70	1 519	3	256	163
Do not want to have a job	1 231	765	16 866	2 762	9 630	11 604	718	13 903	101	2 639	1 554
Non responses	1 147	10	102	0	248	363	1	2	0	14	5
Not seeking a job because:	2 411	860	17 772	2 817	10 451	12 184	789	15 425	103	2 909	1 723
Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Own illness or disability	7	135	550	65	627	59	7	1 073	4	336	42
Personal/family responsibilities	.	63	3 186	811	2 645	116	31	5 800	64	552	369
Education or training	.	129	2 167	401	1 713	2 330	26	2 026	16	182	223
Retirement	.	513	9 698	749	1 325	12	.	3 993	12	1 236	956
Belief that no work is available	1 161	5	76	12	143	21	.	500	.	45	14
Other reasons	10	11	2 086	762	3 998	338	(3)	1 258	(1)	339	111
No reason	1 231	.	.	16	.	9 308	721	776	7	218	5
All in Inactivity	2 452	880	18 119	2 830	10 517	12 399	795	16 316	104	2 954	1 740

Table 65

**Inactive population, aged 15 years or more, by willingness to work and reasons for not seeking employment**

Thousands

P	FIN	S	UK	EUR-11	EU-15	IS	NO	EEA	CH	
<b>Males and females</b>										
3 194	1 484	2 810	17 503	106 310	132 506	29	822	133 356	1 891	Not seeking employment but:
85	157	104	2 246	5 561	8 119	7	107	8 234	168	Would like to have a job
3 106	1 321	1 431	14 467	97 315	118 870	21	698	119 590	1 723	Do not want to have a job
4	7	1 276	790	3 434	5 516	1	16	5 533	0	Non responses
3 194	1 484	2 810	17 503	106 310	132 506	29	822	133 356	1 891	Not seeking a job because:
.	.	.	.	36	.	.	5	.	.	Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)
437	220	98	2 610	5 519	8 605	7	157	8 769	98	Own illness or disability
441	92	96	2 434	13 508	16 927	2	54	16 983	391	Personal/family responsibilities
783	178	524	1 374	18 038	20 936	7	113	21 056	252	Education or training
1 194	866	670	9 450	37 253	50 119	8	117	50 245	1 111	Retirement
13	42	.	97	3 146	3 273	.	8	3 281	(9)	Belief that no work is available
305	78	37	744	9 691	11 290	3	25	11 318	24	Other reasons
22	6	1 379	793	19 120	21 318	.	343	21 661	(5)	No reason
3 200	1 550	2 860	17 726	109 104	135 624	31	835	136 490	1 930	All in Inactivity
<b>Males</b>										
1 163	609	1 228	6 611	39 636	49 681	11	341	50 033	617	Not seeking employment but:
25	75	57	920	1 781	2 826	3	48	2 878	48	Would like to have a job
1 134	531	638	5 289	36 307	44 364	8	286	44 657	568	Do not want to have a job
3	4	533	402	1 549	2 490	0	7	2 498	0	Non responses
1 163	609	1 228	6 611	39 636	49 681	11	341	50 033	617	Not seeking a job because:
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5)	.	.	Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)
159	120	36	1 421	2 436	4 070	2	73	4 146	47	Own illness or disability
(4)	(3)	17	170	220	422	.	(2)	424	(5)	Personal/family responsibilities
366	86	255	676	8 846	10 248	4	49	10 301	121	Education or training
535	335	302	3 627	18 831	24 245	3	57	24 305	437	Retirement
.	21	.	52	1 154	1 215	.	(2)	1 218	.	Belief that no work is available
87	39	26	261	1 290	1 620	1	12	1 633	(4)	Other reasons
10	(3)	590	404	6 837	7 839	.	141	7 980	.	No reason
1 165	638	1 257	6 707	40 759	50 947	12	347	51 305	635	All in Inactivity
<b>Females</b>										
2 032	875	1 581	10 892	66 674	82 825	18	481	83 324	1 274	Not seeking employment but:
59	83	46	1 327	3 780	5 293	4	59	5 356	120	Would like to have a job
1 972	790	792	9 178	61 009	74 506	13	412	74 932	1 154	Do not want to have a job
1	3	743	387	1 886	3 026	0	9	3 035	0	Non responses
2 032	875	1 581	10 892	66 674	82 825	18	481	83 324	1 274	Not seeking a job because:
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Awaiting recall to work (lay-off)
278	100	63	1 189	3 083	4 534	4	84	4 623	51	Own illness or disability
437	88	78	2 264	13 288	16 504	2	52	16 559	386	Personal/family responsibilities
417	92	269	698	9 191	10 689	3	64	10 756	130	Education or training
659	531	368	5 823	18 421	25 875	5	60	25 940	675	Retirement
11	21	.	45	1 992	2 057	.	5	2 063	(8)	Belief that no work is available
218	39	11	483	8 401	9 670	2	13	9 685	21	Other reasons
12	(3)	789	390	12 283	13 479	.	201	13 681	.	No reason
2 035	912	1 604	11 018	68 345	84 678	19	489	85 186	1 295	All in Inactivity

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE	INACTIVE AGED 15-24	INACTIVE AGED 25-54	INACTIVE AGED 15-64	INACTIVE AGED 65+	INACTIVE NATI.	INACTIVE EU-NON- NATI.	INACTIVE NON-EU- NON-NATI.
	(Thousands)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)
BELGIQUE-BELGIE	5 828	64.3	28.1	34.8	98.4	91.9	4.6	3.5
BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest	552	70.9	27.4	35.6	98.6	74.7	10.8	14.6
Antwerpen	938	64.5	28.9	35.3	98.2	93.9	2.4	3.7
Limburg (B)	448	61.8	31.5	37.4	98.2	91.4	4.3	4.3
Oost-Vlaanderen	749	60.9	26.2	32.4	98.9	97.7	0.9	1.3
Vlaams Brabant	548	67.2	23.2	30.9	98.9	95.6	3.4	1.0
West-Vlaanderen	619	55.7	25.3	30.9	98.2	98.8	0.9	.
Brabant Wallon	192	73.9	21.4	31.5	99.7	92.8	4.9	2.3
Hainaut	774	64.2	33.6	39.4	98.0	88.7	9.0	2.3
Liege	606	67.0	31.2	37.8	98.3	88.2	7.8	4.0
Luxembourg (B)	140	62.8	25.2	32.8	98.1	95.7	3.7	.
Namur	256	66.2	27.9	35.4	97.9	96.3	2.3	(1.3)
DANMARK	2 454	28.1	18.3	20.0	97.4	95.5	0.6	3.9
Danmark	2 454	28.1	18.3	20.0	97.4	95.5	0.6	3.9
DEUTSCHLAND	41 659	49.6	25.1	29.0	97.4	91.3	1.8	6.9
Stuttgart	1 936	47.4	22.6	26.7	96.1	85.6	4.2	10.2
Karlsruhe	1 385	54.0	25.0	29.9	97.0	87.8	3.1	9.0
Freiburg	1 070	52.7	23.1	28.0	95.5	91.3	3.2	5.5
Tubingen	868	48.2	20.7	25.5	96.3	89.8	2.7	7.6
Oberbayern	1 905	43.2	22.5	25.6	95.3	89.1	2.8	8.1
Niederbayern	575	38.1	24.3	26.7	95.6	94.6	.	4.5
Oberplatz	544	44.0	24.8	28.0	94.4	95.8	.	3.8
Oberfranken	560	40.4	24.9	27.3	97.4	94.6	.	4.6
Mittelfranken	820	44.9	23.2	26.5	96.8	90.5	2.7	6.8
Unterfranken	677	44.5	25.9	29.2	96.6	94.2	1.3	4.5
Schwaben	853	41.3	23.1	26.0	96.6	91.1	2.2	6.7
Berlin-West Stadt	1 065	57.9	27.6	31.7	97.5	81.8	1.3	16.9
Berlin-Ost Stadt	561	49.5	20.5	25.6	97.9	93.8	.	5.4
Brandenburg	1 202	52.9	19.9	26.0	98.8	99.5	.	.
Bremen	348	53.2	28.1	31.7	97.2	88.3	.	10.3
Hamburg	833	53.2	23.9	28.4	96.5	83.9	2.4	13.7
Darmstadt	1 865	51.3	24.5	28.3	97.0	84.8	3.6	11.5
Giessen	550	52.9	25.7	30.3	96.4	90.8	.	8.1
Kassel	673	46.0	26.7	29.7	98.3	93.6	.	5.3
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	842	40.9	22.3	25.8	98.8	98.9	.	1.0
Braunschweig	896	52.5	28.4	32.1	98.1	91.7	2.1	6.3
Hannover	1 123	53.8	25.4	29.6	98.1	91.0	1.3	7.6
Lüneburg	854	49.2	27.0	30.4	96.9	94.4	.	5.0
Weser-Ems	1 287	52.9	27.7	32.1	97.4	94.2	1.1	4.7
Düsseldorf	2 852	53.6	29.9	33.4	97.6	86.9	2.4	10.7
Köln	2 257	53.7	28.4	32.3	97.6	87.2	2.6	10.2
Münster	1 431	52.3	30.4	34.0	98.1	90.7	1.2	8.0
Detmold	1 083	47.6	25.1	28.8	97.8	92.0	2.0	6.0
Arnsberg	2 100	53.7	29.8	33.7	97.7	88.5	2.0	9.5
Rheinland-Pfalz	2 078	48.1	26.6	29.9	96.9	92.8	1.5	5.8
Saarland	573	53.1	30.8	34.2	98.0	91.1	3.6	5.3
Chemnitz	785	46.8	20.3	25.4	99.0	99.6	.	.
Dresden	820	48.5	20.3	25.2	98.7	99.5	.	.
Leipzig	527	48.9	20.5	25.6	98.6	99.2	.	.
Dessau	264	46.3	21.1	25.6	99.5	98.5	.	.
Halle	433	51.2	22.4	27.3	99.6	99.5	.	.
Magdeburg	580	47.3	20.8	25.2	99.0	99.2	.	.
Schleswig-Holstein	1 420	48.8	25.3	28.6	97.5	95.0	1.3	3.8
Thüringen	1 145	48.2	19.4	24.8	99.4	99.4	.	.
ELLADA	5 883	61.9	30.9	37.0	94.6	97.8	0.2	2.0
Anatoliki Makedonia Thraki	306	53.9	29.3	33.9	93.9	99.3	.	.
Kentriki Makedonia	1 017	63.5	31.9	38.4	95.8	98.6	.	1.3
Dytiki Makedonia	154	66.8	31.0	37.7	92.9	99.4	.	.
Thessalia	394	56.7	31.2	35.7	93.2	99.1	.	(0.7)
Ipeiros	163	70.5	29.6	38.1	92.4	98.8	.	.
Ionian Islands	94	60.0	26.8	33.0	87.5	98.4	.	.
Dytiki Ellada	366	61.1	30.0	36.8	94.1	98.4	.	1.5
Sterea Ellada	274	54.6	34.0	37.8	95.3	98.8	.	(1.0)

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDUCATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIREMENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM. RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
96.7	3.3	.	.	.	54.3	0.3	45.4	BELGIQUE-BELGIE
93.3	6.7	.	.	.	52.7	.	47.0	BruxellesCap-BrusselsHfgewest
98.2	1.8	.	.	.	53.2	.	46.7	Antwerpen
97.0	3.0	.	.	.	48.8	.	50.8	Limburg (B)
97.4	2.6	.	.	.	57.8	.	41.9	Oost-Vlaanderen
98.3	.	.	.	.	58.5	.	41.3	Vlaams Brabant
95.9	4.1	.	.	.	60.1	(0.7)	39.1	West-Vlaanderen
97.8	.	.	.	.	54.5	.	45.5	Brabant Wallon
97.5	2.5	.	.	.	51.9	.	48.0	Hainaut
93.1	6.9	.	.	.	53.5	(0.6)	45.8	Liege
98.2	.	.	.	.	49.8	.	49.9	Luxembourg (B)
98.3	.	.	.	.	50.2	.	49.8	Namur
90.8	9.2	13.0	61.9	4.7	0.7	16.0	3.8	DANMARK
90.8	9.2	13.0	61.9	4.7	0.7	16.0	3.8	Danmark
95.6	4.4	12.4	60.1	11.5	0.4	4.1	11.5	DEUTSCHLAND
94.2	5.8	12.2	60.7	13.7	.	3.6	9.6	Stuttgart
95.5	4.5	14.9	58.5	11.9	.	4.2	10.0	Karlsruhe
95.1	4.9	15.4	58.8	12.4	.	3.9	9.0	Freiburg
96.6	3.4	14.5	60.6	13.3	.	3.3	8.0	Tubingen
95.3	4.7	12.2	59.0	13.3	.	3.4	11.9	Oberbayern
95.6	4.4	10.1	58.8	15.3	.	4.1	11.5	Niederbayern
93.4	6.6	12.5	56.3	18.5	.	3.4	9.0	Oberplatz
95.2	4.8	9.5	62.9	11.5	.	3.6	12.1	Oberfranken
95.9	4.1	10.2	65.4	11.4	.	3.3	9.3	Mittelfranken
95.7	4.3	12.8	58.6	15.4	.	3.5	9.4	Unterfranken
97.0	3.0	11.5	61.6	14.9	.	3.2	8.4	Schwaben
91.8	8.2	13.3	57.0	8.6	.	7.0	13.5	Berlin-West Stadt
90.0	10.0	18.2	60.5	3.3	.	7.0	10.6	Berlin-Ost Stadt
95.1	4.9	17.0	66.9	2.3	.	5.9	7.2	Brandenburg
95.5	4.5	12.2	62.3	10.8	.	4.5	9.0	Bremen
94.6	5.4	12.8	56.5	11.8	.	4.6	13.7	Hamburg
95.9	4.1	12.4	56.9	12.5	.	3.9	13.7	Darmstadt
94.9	5.1	14.7	55.8	11.9	.	4.2	12.9	Giessen
96.3	3.7	10.2	59.0	14.0	.	3.0	13.5	Kassel
96.3	3.7	12.6	69.9	2.1	.	8.4	6.5	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
94.3	5.7	12.6	62.2	10.7	.	2.9	11.3	Braunschweig
97.2	2.8	11.8	61.9	10.4	.	3.0	12.6	Hannover
94.8	5.2	10.1	60.4	14.2	.	3.9	11.0	Luneburg
96.4	3.6	12.0	57.3	13.1	.	3.1	14.1	Weser-Ems
97.1	2.9	10.5	55.6	14.5	0.4	3.1	15.9	Dusseldorf
97.4	2.6	12.6	54.2	15.4	.	2.8	14.9	Koln
95.7	4.3	12.3	51.4	16.3	.	3.5	16.4	Munster
95.0	5.0	11.9	61.5	13.6	.	3.1	9.2	Detmold
96.6	3.4	11.6	55.6	14.6	.	3.3	14.5	Arnsberg
96.4	3.6	11.6	55.4	15.3	.	3.7	13.7	Rheinland-Pfalz
96.5	3.5	11.8	49.8	14.3	.	3.6	20.2	Saarland
94.6	5.4	12.8	72.6	3.4	.	7.1	3.6	Chemnitz
94.3	5.7	13.5	72.3	2.6	.	6.3	4.9	Dresden
95.1	4.9	13.2	72.4	2.8	.	6.1	5.1	Leipzig
96.0	.	11.9	76.8	.	.	4.7	.	Dessau
96.3	3.7	12.9	73.2	.	.	7.0	4.3	Halle
96.6	3.4	11.7	76.3	2.2	.	5.6	3.8	Magdeburg
94.6	5.4	9.5	61.3	11.2	.	3.7	13.8	Schleswig-Holstein
96.1	3.9	14.5	71.8	2.3	.	4.6	6.5	Thuringen
98.2	1.8	15.2	42.7	19.0	0.3	3.3	19.4	ELLADA
97.8	2.2	9.9	50.4	20.1	.	6.1	13.1	Anatoliki Makedonia Thraki
97.7	2.3	17.4	40.4	22.7	(0.3)	3.5	15.5	Kentriki Makedonia
95.7	4.3	13.9	49.5	27.7	.	(3.2)	4.1	Dytiiki Makedonia
98.3	1.7	11.0	46.7	21.8	.	3.8	16.1	Thessalia
98.1	.	15.7	50.4	13.2	.	(3.3)	16.9	Ipeiros
98.6	.	13.0	50.1	24.0	.	.	9.8	Ionia Nisia
98.4	(1.5)	14.3	47.9	18.4	.	3.3	15.4	Dytiki Ellada
98.8	.	9.2	50.8	19.7	.	3.8	16.4	Sterea Ellada

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE	INACTIVE AGED 15-24	INACTIVE AGED 25-54	INACTIVE AGED 15-64	INACTIVE AGED 65+	INACTIVE NATI.	INACTIVE EU-NON- NATI.	INACTIVE NON-EU- NON-NATI.
	(Thousands)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)
Peloponnisos	286	57.8	24.8	30.6	92.7	98.7	.	(1.1)
Attiki	2 304	65.1	31.6	38.4	96.8	96.3	0.2	3.5
Voreio Aigaio	117	59.8	41.2	44.4	95.8	99.8	.	.
Notio Aigaio	141	48.5	31.3	34.7	96.4	98.8	.	.
Kriti	262	51.7	24.4	29.7	86.3	98.2	.	(1.4)
ESPANA	22 312	57.4	30.2	36.3	98.4	99.1	0.4	0.5
Galicia	1 532	61.8	28.6	35.8	97.6	99.6	(0.1)	(0.1)
Principado de Asturias	638	65.8	36.9	42.9	99.0	99.7	.	.
Cantabria	317	66.1	34.8	42.5	98.4	100.0	.	.
Pais Vasco	1 101	62.9	28.2	35.3	98.2	99.5	.	(0.2)
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	296	60.9	27.0	33.9	98.2	99.4	.	.
La Rioja	147	58.2	30.1	35.9	99.0	98.9	.	.
Aragon	662	58.9	29.7	35.8	98.7	99.3	.	(0.4)
Comunidad de Madrid	2 731	60.5	28.5	35.6	97.3	98.4	0.5	1.1
Castilla y Leon	1 449	65.1	30.2	37.8	98.9	99.6	(0.1)	(0.1)
Castilla-la Mancha	1 027	53.8	33.9	38.2	98.4	99.7	.	(0.2)
Extremadura	636	55.4	31.3	36.8	98.7	99.9	.	.
Cataluna	3 300	51.2	26.5	31.5	98.3	98.9	0.2	0.9
Comunidad Valenciana	2 166	52.0	29.9	34.7	98.4	98.6	0.9	0.5
Islas Baleares	395	52.1	25.4	31.1	98.9	97.8	(1.1)	(0.9)
Andalucia	4 306	56.9	34.4	40.1	99.0	99.4	0.3	0.2
Region de Murcia	628	52.4	31.2	36.3	99.0	99.4	.	(0.4)
Ceuta e Melilla	80	57.1	33.9	40.2	92.5	96.9	.	(3.0)
Canarias	892	59.3	31.2	37.7	97.8	98.0	1.1	0.9
FRANCE	31 705	64.4	23.3	31.2	98.9	94.7	1.6	3.7
Ile de France	5 736	69.0	18.9	28.0	98.4	89.0	2.6	8.4
Champagne-Ardenne	678	63.8	23.8	31.6	98.8	97.0	(1.1)	1.9
Picardie	996	62.2	25.1	32.6	99.1	94.3	1.1	4.6
Haute-Normandie	1 012	61.8	21.5	29.5	99.4	97.6	(0.3)	1.9
Centre	1 271	60.2	22.9	29.6	99.3	95.7	1.2	3.1
Basse-Normandie	713	63.9	24.8	31.8	99.0	99.3	.	.
Bourgogne	866	62.9	24.1	31.7	99.2	96.3	1.9	1.9
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	2 454	65.3	28.8	37.0	99.5	96.9	0.8	2.4
Lorraine	1 223	62.1	25.6	32.0	98.9	96.1	1.6	2.3
Alsace	851	54.1	22.1	28.4	98.8	92.8	1.9	5.3
Franche-Comte	592	63.3	23.2	31.1	98.9	94.9	(1.2)	3.8
Pays de la Loire	1 738	58.1	21.6	29.0	99.4	98.6	(0.4)	1.0
Bretagne	1 656	66.8	24.0	32.4	99.3	98.8	(0.3)	0.8
Poitou-Charentes	895	62.7	23.6	30.8	98.8	99.0	(0.3)	(0.4)
Aquitaine	1 685	65.8	24.1	31.9	98.8	96.9	2.1	1.0
Midi-Pyrenees	1 410	65.6	22.0	30.3	98.9	96.1	2.1	1.8
Limousin	381	63.2	23.2	30.3	98.3	97.4	(1.0)	(1.5)
Rhone-Alpes	2 918	63.5	22.8	30.8	98.5	93.3	2.2	4.5
Auvergne	700	64.8	25.7	32.6	98.6	97.3	1.5	(1.1)
Languedoc-Roussillon	1 297	66.1	28.2	35.6	99.1	93.3	2.1	4.6
Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	2 463	64.9	26.7	33.8	99.4	93.8	1.9	4.3
Corse	159	64.3	48.1	51.0	100.0	82.7	(2.6)	14.5
IRELAND	2 044	48.9	27.0	32.7	92.0	96.9	2.0	1.0
Borde Midlands and Western	565	51.7	29.1	35.4	89.4	97.4	2.0	(0.4)
Sothern and Eastern	1 478	47.9	26.3	31.8	93.1	96.7	2.0	1.2
ITALIA	33 562	61.9	35.5	40.1	96.8	99.4	0.1	0.5
Piemonte	2 338	52.4	32.2	35.2	97.4	99.1	.	0.8
Valle d'Aosta	61	(55.0)	28.1	31.9	95.2	99.5	.	.
Liguria	955	64.0	35.1	38.9	97.3	99.3	.	(0.5)
Lombardia	4 933	55.4	33.0	36.4	96.7	98.8	0.2	1.0
Trentino - Alto Adige	495	50.1	30.0	33.4	93.7	99.5	.	.
Veneto	2 446	52.4	32.8	35.9	96.4	99.4	.	0.6
Friuli - Venezia Giuglia	668	62.8	33.5	37.6	98.1	99.2	.	(0.5)
Emilia-Romagna	2 113	54.5	28.5	32.1	95.8	99.2	.	0.8
Toscana	1 985	58.1	32.6	36.4	96.5	99.0	.	1.0
Umbria	480	59.2	32.8	37.0	97.7	99.5	.	.
Marche	830	61.5	31.4	36.4	96.7	99.7	.	.

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDUCATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIREMENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM. RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
97.3	2.7	10.3	58.3	13.1	.	3.3	14.6	Peloponnisos
98.6	1.4	18.4	36.2	17.5	.	2.2	25.5	Attiki
98.6	.	7.2	48.9	16.4	.	(2.8)	24.4	Voreio Aigaio
99.3	.	9.5	38.4	30.1	.	6.7	15.2	Notio Aigaio
98.5	(1.4)	10.6	49.9	11.5	.	7.0	20.5	Kriti
94.9	5.1	17.6	29.6	16.8	1.1	7.8	27.2	ESPANA
94.1	5.9	17.4	42.3	14.8	0.5	6.8	18.1	Galicia
96.5	3.5	17.3	35.6	7.9	(0.5)	5.0	33.6	Principado de Asturias
94.8	5.2	20.8	33.2	20.6	.	3.8	20.5	Cantabria
94.5	5.5	19.3	28.5	16.7	(0.4)	6.2	28.7	Pais Vasco
95.7	4.3	17.1	33.5	26.8	.	3.5	18.0	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
99.0	.	16.1	34.3	(3.6)	.	.	43.1	La Rioja
98.4	1.6	16.2	31.1	25.7	.	4.5	22.1	Aragon
98.7	1.3	21.1	27.0	5.3	0.5	2.9	43.2	Comunidad de Madrid
95.4	4.6	18.1	32.7	16.7	0.7	4.5	27.2	Castilla y Leon
94.9	5.1	14.1	26.2	19.2	(0.4)	6.0	33.9	Castilla-la Mancha
97.6	2.4	16.6	25.4	15.3	1.8	9.1	31.9	Extremadura
98.2	1.8	13.2	33.2	5.8	0.4	9.0	38.4	Cataluna
89.0	11.0	15.7	30.0	24.2	1.8	9.4	18.9	Comunidad Valenciana
97.2	2.8	15.3	35.6	10.6	.	7.9	29.8	Islas Baleares
91.6	8.4	19.5	24.8	25.5	2.4	10.9	16.9	Andalucia
94.8	5.2	18.1	15.3	34.6	(0.6)	20.5	10.9	Region de Murcia
86.7	13.3	23.4	19.2	(9.3)	.	(7.4)	37.5	Ceuta e Melilla
93.2	6.8	21.3	20.9	28.5	1.8	11.4	16.1	Canarias
98.3	1.7	18.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	79.6	FRANCE
97.9	2.1	25.0	(0.1)	0.7	.	0.6	73.5	Ile de France
98.7	(1.2)	17.4	.	(0.7)	.	.	80.7	Champagne-Ardenne
97.9	2.1	17.7	.	(0.7)	.	.	80.5	Picardie
98.5	(1.4)	18.8	.	(0.5)	.	.	80.0	Haute-Normandie
98.8	1.2	15.0	.	(0.4)	.	(0.5)	83.8	Centre
99.1	(0.8)	14.5	.	.	.	.	84.2	Basse-Normandie
98.5	(1.4)	16.8	.	.	.	.	82.1	Bourgogne
97.6	2.4	20.5	.	0.9	.	(0.5)	77.7	Nord - Pas-de-Calais
98.0	2.0	17.4	.	(0.9)	.	(0.6)	80.5	Lorraine
98.3	(1.6)	18.7	.	.	.	.	79.8	Alsace
98.1	(1.8)	18.4	.	.	.	.	80.1	Franche-Comte
98.8	1.2	18.5	.	(0.5)	.	0.8	79.8	Pays de la Loire
99.0	1.0	18.7	.	(0.5)	.	(0.4)	79.9	Bretagne
99.1	(0.8)	15.4	.	.	.	.	83.7	Poitou-Charentes
98.6	1.4	17.3	.	.	.	(0.5)	81.4	Aquitaine
98.6	1.4	19.2	.	(0.3)	.	(0.5)	79.7	Midi-Pyrenees
98.9	.	13.9	.	.	.	.	85.3	Limousin
98.3	1.7	20.2	.	(0.4)	.	0.6	78.6	Rhone-Alpes
97.7	2.3	15.5	.	(0.8)	.	.	82.8	Auvergne
98.5	1.5	16.6	.	(0.4)	.	(0.8)	81.4	Languedoc-Roussillon
98.2	1.8	16.2	.	0.8	.	0.9	82.0	Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur
96.4	(3.5)	(6.4)	.	.	.	.	90.7	Corse
90.4	9.6	3.7	.	2.9	.	1.5	91.7	IRELAND
90.9	9.1	3.4	.	2.7	.	1.5	92.2	Borde Midlands and Western
90.3	9.7	3.8	.	3.0	.	1.6	91.5	Sothem and Eastern
91.1	8.9	14.3	38.3	23.7	2.3	6.7	14.8	ITALIA
91.7	8.3	10.8	53.7	16.5	1.6	5.0	12.4	Piemonte
92.5	.	(10.7)	50.5	18.9	.	.	(12.2)	Valle d'Aosta
96.6	3.4	10.6	45.5	21.8	1.6	5.4	15.1	Liguria
91.6	8.4	13.3	46.0	23.6	1.6	5.2	10.2	Lombardia
88.3	11.7	14.2	46.0	24.0	(1.2)	6.1	8.4	Trentino - Alto Adige
91.4	8.6	13.3	41.4	27.6	1.2	5.2	11.3	Veneto
91.6	8.4	13.2	46.5	17.2	(1.2)	7.8	13.9	Friuli - Venezia Giuglia
94.5	5.5	11.8	54.0	17.5	1.2	8.0	7.5	Emilia-Romagna
93.0	7.0	11.9	45.2	17.8	2.1	7.2	15.9	Toscana
93.0	7.0	12.9	43.2	18.8	(1.0)	8.1	16.0	Umbria
93.7	6.3	13.9	44.8	17.6	1.3	9.5	13.0	Marche

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE	INACTIVE AGED 15-24	INACTIVE AGED 25-54	INACTIVE AGED 15-64	INACTIVE AGED 65+	INACTIVE NATI.	INACTIVE EU-NON- NATI.	INACTIVE NON-EU- NON-NATI.
	(Thousands)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Pop.)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)	(% all Inactive)
Lazio	3 047	71.1	35.1	41.0	96.8	99.3	.	0.7
Abruzzo	782	73.0	35.9	42.7	97.0	100.0	.	.
Molise	199	67.9	34.5	40.9	98.0	99.8	.	.
Campania	3 696	68.3	41.5	47.4	97.5	99.8	.	(0.1)
Puglia	2 587	64.5	42.3	47.1	97.1	99.9	.	.
Basilicata	380	70.5	38.3	44.9	97.5	99.9	.	.
Calabria	1 296	69.0	39.4	45.8	98.0	100.0	.	.
Sicilia	3 274	65.7	42.4	47.3	97.2	100.0	.	.
Sardegna	987	64.4	39.7	44.6	95.8	99.3	.	(0.4)
LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)	244	66.0	29.6	35.8	98.4	65.5	29.1	5.3
Luxembourg	244	66.0	29.6	35.8	98.4	65.5	29.1	5.3
NEDERLAND	7 587	27.8	24.5	25.1	97.4	93.5	1.3	5.2
Groningen	278	33.8	27.2	28.5	98.7	97.7	.	(1.7)
Friesland	308	31.5	25.5	26.6	95.6	95.6	.	3.8
Drenthe	231	22.7	27.0	26.3	94.9	96.7	.	(2.6)
Overijssel	523	26.1	24.8	25.1	96.8	95.8	.	3.9
Gelderland	922	27.1	24.5	24.9	98.0	94.3	(0.4)	5.1
Flevoland	147	(24.7)	19.0	20.1	97.7	96.4	.	(3.4)
Utrecht	504	29.2	20.7	22.2	98.6	95.2	.	4.1
Noord-Holland	1 190	24.8	25.0	24.9	99.1	91.5	1.6	7.0
Zuid-Holland	1 613	30.5	23.2	24.5	95.9	91.8	1.9	6.3
Zeeland	184	28.8	24.9	25.6	96.2	94.0	(2.7)	(3.1)
Noord-Brabant	1 124	24.4	25.3	25.1	98.7	93.3	1.4	5.3
Limburg (NL)	558	32.0	27.2	28.0	95.5	92.7	2.3	5.0
OSTERREICH	4 077	43.9	25.6	28.7	97.0	92.0	1.2	6.7
Burgenland	142	42.6	25.8	28.8	97.6	96.0	.	3.1
Niederösterreich	780	42.6	25.2	28.2	97.1	94.2	0.6	5.2
Wien	772	49.3	23.0	26.8	98.5	84.6	1.7	13.7
Karnten	305	49.1	29.7	33.2	97.6	95.3	1.2	3.5
Steiermark	635	47.2	28.9	32.1	96.2	95.7	0.8	3.5
Oberösterreich	683	38.2	25.3	27.6	95.7	93.9	1.3	4.9
Salzburg	247	40.4	23.4	26.4	96.7	89.3	1.9	8.8
Tirol	334	41.8	26.5	29.2	96.0	92.5	2.1	5.4
Voralberg	174	41.2	25.6	28.6	98.8	89.0	1.5	9.5
PORTUGAL	4 892	54.2	21.6	29.0	81.5	98.6	0.3	1.1
Norte	1 756	49.4	22.9	29.2	80.9	99.2	0.3	0.5
Centro (P)	734	56.0	15.4	24.7	60.1	98.7	(0.4)	0.8
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo	1 655	57.0	21.9	29.2	90.9	97.7	(0.1)	2.1
Alentejo	274	58.1	24.2	31.7	91.9	99.4	.	.
Algarve	182	58.0	22.2	29.8	90.5	98.7	.	.
Acores	145	56.3	32.2	38.8	89.8	99.2	.	.
Madeira	142	63.7	24.9	35.2	86.6	98.6	.	.
SUOMI/FINLAND	2 489	36.7	20.2	23.2	97.7	98.6	0.2	1.2
Itä-Suomi	357	41.5	24.8	27.9	97.5	99.5	.	.
Vali-Suomi	357	40.5	21.6	25.4	97.1	99.2	.	.
Pohjois-Suomi	280	38.0	22.2	25.5	98.7	99.3	.	.
Uusimaa	595	33.4	15.9	19.0	97.8	97.2	.	2.5
Etela-Suomi	887	35.1	20.9	23.5	97.8	98.9	.	1.0
Ahvenanmaa/Åland	11	.	.	(19.0)	91.8	95.1	.	.
SVERIGE	4 500	59.3	17.1	24.7	95.0	96.7	1.1	2.3
Stockholm	331	47.7	14.4	19.5	83.2	86.3	4.4	9.3
Ostra Mellansverige	342	56.3	17.1	23.9	92.4	93.7	.	4.0
Sydsverige	312	56.3	20.2	26.4	91.8	90.5	.	6.6
Norra Mellansverige	200	61.2	18.1	24.7	90.7	93.3	.	.
Mellersta Norrland	86	60.4	17.1	24.1	85.4	98.7	.	.
Ovre Norrland	124	56.3	18.7	25.1	92.9	97.0	.	.
Smaland med Oearna	180	56.6	16.2	23.2	90.3	94.8	.	.
Vastsverige	395	54.1	17.5	23.5	91.0	93.6	.	4.5



Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDUCATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIREMENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM. RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
90.5	9.5	16.5	31.8	27.3	2.4	6.0	16.1	Lazio
91.3	8.7	16.0	36.6	21.5	2.6	7.2	16.1	Abruzzo
91.3	8.7	14.8	39.8	16.8	(4.0)	8.0	16.4	Molise
88.6	11.4	17.3	23.3	29.0	3.0	7.7	19.8	Campania
89.7	10.3	16.8	29.2	28.6	3.3	6.3	15.9	Puglia
88.3	11.7	17.4	37.3	17.4	4.8	7.9	15.3	Basilicata
87.1	12.9	17.7	30.4	17.6	3.8	8.5	22.1	Calabria
89.7	10.3	14.0	24.2	29.0	3.9	8.3	20.7	Sicilia
88.0	12.0	16.7	28.3	27.8	1.9	8.7	16.6	Sardegna
97.6	2.4	17.6	28.9	40.9	.	6.3	6.3	LUXEMBOURG (Grand-Duché)
97.6	2.4	17.6	28.9	40.9	.	6.3	6.3	Luxembourg
91.5	8.5	7.0	49.6	12.3	1.7	12.4	16.9	NEDERLAND
89.0	11.0	9.0	48.7	8.8	.	12.0	19.4	Groningen
92.7	7.3	9.3	49.0	11.5	.	11.5	17.1	Friesland
91.2	8.8	(4.8)	53.4	10.0	.	13.1	16.5	Drenthe
91.5	8.5	7.0	49.2	13.1	(1.7)	11.9	17.1	Overijssel
92.4	7.6	7.4	49.8	12.2	(1.3)	12.7	16.4	Gelderland
89.8	(10.1)	(9.3)	44.4	15.9	.	(12.4)	15.5	Flevoland
91.5	8.5	9.3	49.3	11.8	(2.0)	12.4	15.1	Utrecht
90.4	9.6	5.7	49.8	12.5	1.7	13.7	16.7	Noord-Holland
90.7	9.3	7.3	50.5	12.0	1.7	10.4	18.1	Zuid-Holland
95.1	(4.8)	(6.8)	54.5	15.5	.	9.0	12.8	Zeeland
93.5	6.5	5.9	49.5	14.0	(1.3)	13.1	16.0	Noord-Brabant
91.2	8.8	7.0	46.7	11.0	(1.7)	15.6	17.9	Limburg (NL)
90.9	9.1	13.1	62.6	14.2	0.6	3.0	6.6	OSTERREICH
92.8	7.2	10.7	67.4	12.8	.	2.4	5.8	Burgenland
89.0	11.0	11.0	66.6	10.4	0.8	2.4	8.8	Niederösterreich
94.7	5.3	15.1	65.0	11.2	.	2.6	5.8	Wien
89.6	10.4	14.0	58.1	18.3	.	2.5	6.5	Kärnten
90.4	9.6	13.5	58.3	16.8	0.8	3.1	7.5	Steiermark
92.5	7.5	11.6	67.0	12.1	0.7	3.3	5.3	Oberösterreich
86.3	13.7	14.3	60.3	16.7	.	3.4	5.0	Salzburg
88.2	11.8	13.4	53.3	20.8	.	4.7	7.0	Tirol
88.9	11.1	14.9	56.2	21.4	.	3.0	4.2	Voralberg
97.3	2.7	21.8	38.8	14.3	0.4	14.2	10.5	PORTUGAL
97.3	2.7	22.1	33.9	17.1	(0.3)	16.6	10.0	Norte
97.9	2.1	27.0	31.6	9.6	.	23.9	7.4	Centro (P)
96.9	3.1	20.3	45.9	13.3	(0.2)	8.8	11.4	Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
97.3	2.7	18.5	50.6	9.8	.	13.0	7.4	Alentejo
97.1	(2.8)	17.3	45.2	13.2	.	8.9	14.3	Algarve
95.7	(4.2)	17.8	15.7	24.1	.	14.7	26.2	Acores
99.3	.	27.6	31.7	20.4	.	12.5	7.6	Madeira
90.3	9.7	9.6	57.7	6.1	2.6	14.6	9.5	SUOMI/FINLAND
87.2	12.8	9.3	56.9	4.6	3.6	16.3	9.3	Itä-Suomi
90.6	9.4	10.3	57.9	6.3	2.4	14.9	8.2	Vali-Suomi
88.4	11.6	10.4	52.2	5.9	3.0	16.2	12.2	Pohjois-Suomi
91.3	8.7	11.2	55.4	8.1	2.0	13.9	9.5	Uusimaa
91.2	8.8	8.1	60.8	5.4	2.4	13.9	9.3	Etela-Suomi
100.0	.	.	(61.4)	.	.	.	.	Ahvenanmaa/Åland
93.3	6.7	18.9	24.3	3.5	.	3.6	49.5	SVERIGE
91.6	8.4	27.0	34.3	4.7	.	3.5	30.4	Stockholm
93.0	7.0	25.9	35.3	3.9	.	4.3	29.9	Ostra Mellansverige
94.1	5.9	29.1	29.7	7.0	.	5.5	28.3	Sydsverige
94.2	5.8	23.6	37.8	4.6	.	5.1	28.9	Norra Mellansverige
90.4	.	25.5	36.5	.	.	.	31.2	Mellersta Norrland
95.0	.	24.4	33.7	.	.	7.9	26.8	Ovre Norrland
94.6	.	27.4	35.0	.	.	5.3	27.7	Smaland med Oearna
93.3	6.7	26.3	33.2	4.2	.	5.5	30.7	Vastsverige

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

REGION	ALL INACTIVE (Thousands)	INACTIVE AGED 15-24 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGED 25-54 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGED 15-64 (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE AGED 65+ (% all Pop.)	INACTIVE NATI. (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE EU-NON- NATI. (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE NON-EU- NON-NATI. (% all Inactiv)
UNITED KINGDOM	29 043	36.4	21.9	24.5	94.7	96.1	1.3	2.6
Tees Valley & Durham	596	35.2	26.8	28.4	97.4	99.3	.	.
Northumbriand Tyne and Wear	755	45.0	26.8	30.2	96.7	98.8	.	.
Cumbria	247	31.9	26.1	27.0	94.9	99.0	.	.
Cheshire	483	30.9	21.9	23.4	96.7	98.9	.	.
Greater Manchester	1 280	36.0	23.5	25.9	96.0	97.2	1.4	1.4
Lancashire	702	35.9	22.5	24.9	95.4	98.6	.	.
Merseyside	769	46.3	28.3	31.8	98.4	98.5	.	.
East Riding & North Lincolnshire	441	38.4	22.3	25.6	95.1	98.9	.	.
North Yorkshire	349	27.9	19.2	20.4	94.4	98.7	.	.
South Yorkshire	687	42.3	26.5	29.3	96.9	97.9	.	1.5
West Yorkshire	1 029	36.2	21.2	24.2	95.2	96.3	.	2.7
Derbyshire Northamptonshire	993	40.9	20.7	24.5	95.6	98.3	.	1.1
Leicestershire Northamptonshire	705	35.0	17.7	20.8	94.4	96.0	.	2.8
Lincolnshire	297	34.5	19.3	22.1	94.5	99.3	.	.
Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks	573	34.6	18.9	21.5	94.3	99.0	.	.
Shropshire Staffordshire	712	36.9	20.5	23.2	95.4	99.0	.	.
West Midlands	1 376	38.7	25.6	28.2	95.9	94.5	1.8	3.7
East Anglia	1 036	30.7	20.0	21.6	93.2	97.2	.	2.0
Bedfordshire Hertfordshire	720	32.4	16.3	19.1	93.2	95.0	2.2	2.8
Essex	797	37.6	21.9	24.8	94.2	98.0	.	.
Inner London	1 364	43.9	25.9	29.5	92.4	78.9	5.0	16.1
Outer London	2 105	38.3	20.1	23.5	93.2	88.5	2.6	9.0
Berkshire Bucks Oxfordshire	896	29.7	15.1	17.6	91.2	94.9	1.6	3.4
Surrey East-West Sussex	1 196	29.9	17.7	19.6	93.0	97.0	1.2	1.8
Hampshire Isle of Wight	825	30.9	18.0	20.2	94.3	97.8	.	.
Kent	752	28.0	20.3	21.6	92.7	98.3	.	.
Avon Gloucestersh. Wiltsh.&NS	970	28.7	15.3	17.6	93.0	97.9	.	1.1
Dorset Somerset	554	27.0	19.3	20.6	94.0	98.6	.	.
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	275	41.6	29.3	31.3	95.7	97.9	.	.
Devon	543	39.2	22.0	24.8	94.5	98.2	.	.
West Wales & the Valleys	1 032	40.1	30.2	32.0	97.7	99.2	.	.
East Wales	534	40.2	21.7	25.1	95.4	96.9	.	2.3
North Eastern Scotland	196	30.3	18.4	20.6	92.6	97.8	.	.
Eastern Scotland	894	32.7	21.4	23.5	95.1	97.4	1.2	1.4
South Western Scotland	1 125	36.8	27.7	29.4	96.9	99.0	.	.
Highlands Islands	284	34.8	19.5	22.0	94.6	99.5	.	.
Northern Ireland	936	47.1	29.3	33.1	94.3	98.2	1.3	.

Table 66

## Main characteristics of inactivity by region

INACTIVE NOT WILL. TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE WILLING TO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN EDUCATION (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE IN RETIREMENT (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO FAM. RESP (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE THINKING NO WORK (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE DUE TO ILLNESS (% all Inactive)	INACTIVE OTHER REASONS (% all Inactive)	REGION
86.6	13.4	8.1	55.7	14.3	0.6	15.4	5.9	UNITED KINGDOM
81.4	18.6	6.3	50.8	15.4	.	21.2	5.8	Tees Valley & Durham
88.2	11.8	8.5	54.7	14.4	.	17.4	4.3	Northumbriand Tyne and Wear
84.5	15.5	.	57.5	12.7	.	16.9	.	Cumbria
90.7	9.3	4.7	61.1	14.1	.	14.9	4.8	Cheshire
85.8	14.2	9.0	51.2	14.0	.	20.5	4.9	Greater Manchester
87.6	12.4	7.6	57.3	13.4	.	18.0	3.3	Lancashire
85.7	14.3	9.8	51.7	13.7	.	20.5	4.2	Merseyside
86.7	13.3	8.4	56.3	13.5	.	15.9	5.6	East Riding & North Lincolnshire
88.4	11.6	.	66.3	13.3	.	10.6	4.9	North Yorkshire
85.7	14.3	8.0	52.8	14.6	.	19.4	5.0	South Yorkshire
84.6	15.4	8.1	54.9	14.2	.	15.8	6.3	West Yorkshire
90.2	9.8	7.6	61.2	13.1	.	13.4	4.1	Derbyshire Northamptonshire
88.3	11.7	8.2	56.7	15.9	.	11.8	6.9	Leicestershire Northamptonshire
84.9	15.1	.	64.6	12.7	.	13.6	.	Lincolnshire
89.5	10.5	6.6	60.8	12.6	.	13.9	5.4	Herefordsh. Worcestersh.&Warks
87.7	12.3	7.2	56.1	13.8	.	15.9	6.7	Shropshire Staffordshire
84.4	15.6	9.6	51.0	15.6	.	16.9	6.4	West Midlands
89.0	11.0	5.6	62.8	12.8	.	11.9	5.9	East Anglia
86.8	13.2	9.4	58.8	14.8	.	9.9	6.5	Bedfordshire Hertfordshire
87.9	12.1	7.3	57.9	15.8	.	10.8	7.5	Essex
79.1	20.9	16.5	37.0	19.0	.	18.0	8.6	Inner London
86.3	13.7	10.4	51.5	16.7	.	11.6	9.3	Outer London
89.1	10.9	8.0	59.0	15.8	.	9.3	7.5	Berkshire Bucks Oxfordshire
87.9	12.1	4.8	65.7	12.5	.	7.5	9	Surrey East-West Sussex
88.3	11.7	6.9	61.0	13.2	.	11.8	6.3	Hampshire Isle of Wight
86.3	13.7	3.9	63.1	15.2	.	10.8	6.3	Kent
88.7	11.3	7.1	65.3	12.0	.	9.9	5.5	Avon Gloucestersh. Wiltsh.&NS
88.2	11.8	4.7	66.3	11.7	.	10.3	6.3	Dorset Somerset
87.0	13.0	.	59.6	12.1	.	16.6	6.3	Cornwall & Isles of Scilly
87.8	12.2	6.8	65.3	12.4	.	11.0	4.2	Devon
84.9	15.1	6.8	51.8	13.3	.	23.2	4.1	West Wales & the Valleys
87.1	12.9	8.2	56.2	13.9	.	16.3	5.0	East Wales
89.4	10.6	.	58.6	16.0	.	13.1	.	North Eastern Scotland
86.3	13.7	8.6	54.9	11.4	.	19.4	5.1	Eastern Scotland
83.8	16.2	7.7	49.5	12.1	.	25.3	4.6	South Western Scotland
86.0	14.0	.	61.3	12.4	.	15.9	.	Highlands Islands
88.5	11.5	13.8	41.6	20.0	.	20.7	3.1	Northern Ireland



European Commission

**European social statistics – Labour force survey results 2000**

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

2001 – 223 pp. – 21 x 29.7 cm

Theme 3: Population and social conditions  
Collection: Detailed tables

ISBN 92-828-9971-3

Price (excluding VAT) in Luxembourg: EUR 34

# ..... Eurostat Data Shops

## BELGIQUE/BELGIË

Eurostat Data Shop  
Bruxelles/Brussel  
Planistat Belgique  
Rue du Commerce 124  
Handelsstraat 124  
B-1000 Bruxelles/Brussel  
Tél. (32-2) 234 67 50  
Fax (32-2) 234 67 51  
E-mail: datashop@planistat.be

## DANMARK

DANMARKS STATISTIK  
Bibliotek og Information  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Sejrøgade 11  
DK-2100 København Ø  
Tlf. (45) 39 17 30 30  
Fax (45) 39 17 30 03  
E-mail: bib@dst.dk

## DEUTSCHLAND

Statistisches Bundesamt  
Eurostat Data Shop Berlin  
Otto-Braun-Straße 70-72  
(Eingang: Karl-Marx-Allee)  
D-10178 Berlin  
Tel. (49) 1888-644 94 27/28  
Fax (49) 1888-644 94 30  
E-Mail:  
datashop@statistik-bund.de

## ESPAÑA

INE  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Paseo de la Castellana, 183  
Oficina 009  
Entrada por Estébanez  
Calderón  
E-28046 Madrid  
Tel. (34) 91 583 91 67  
Fax (34) 91 579 71 20  
E-mail:  
datashop.eurostat@ine.es  
*Member of the MIDAS Net*

## FRANCE

INSEE Info service  
Eurostat Data Shop  
195, rue de Bercy  
Tour Gamma A  
F-75582 Paris Cedex 12  
Tél. (33) 1 53 17 88 44  
Fax (33) 1 53 17 88 22  
E-mail: datashop@insee.fr  
*Member of the MIDAS Net*

## ITALIA - ROMA

ISTAT  
Centro di informazione  
statistica — Sede di Roma  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Via Cesare Balbo, 11a  
I-00184 Roma  
Tel. (39) 06 46 73 31 02/06  
Fax (39) 06 46 73 31 01/07  
E-mail: dipdiff@istat.it  
*Member of the MIDAS Net*

## ITALIA - MILANO

ISTAT  
Ufficio regionale per la  
Lombardia  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Via Fieno, 3  
I-20123 Milano  
Tel. (39) 02 80 61 32 460  
Fax (39) 02 80 61 32 304  
E-mail: mileuro@tin.it  
*Member of the MIDAS Net*

## LUXEMBOURG

Eurostat Data Shop Luxembourg  
BP 453  
L-2014 Luxembourg  
4, rue Alphonse Weicker  
L-2721 Luxembourg  
Tél. (352) 43 35-2251  
Fax (352) 43 35-22221  
E-mail:  
dslux@eurostat.datashop.lu  
*Member of the MIDAS Net*

## NEDERLAND

STATISTICS NETHERLANDS  
Eurostat Data Shop — Voorburg  
Postbus 4000  
2270 JM Voorburg  
Nederland  
Tel. (31-70) 337 49 00  
Fax (31-70) 337 59 84  
E-mail: datashop@cbs.nl

## PORTUGAL

Eurostat Data Shop Lisboa  
INE/Serviço de Difusão  
Av. António José de Almeida, 2  
P-1000-043 Lisboa  
Tel. (351) 21 842 61 00  
Fax (351) 21 842 63 64  
E-mail: data.shop@ine.pt

## SUOMI/FINLAND

STATISTICS FINLAND  
Eurostat DataShop Helsinki  
Tilastokirjasto  
PL 2B  
FIN-00022 Tilastokeskus  
Työpajakatu 13 B, 2. Kerros,  
Helsinki  
P. (358-9) 17 34 22 21  
F. (358-9) 17 34 22 79  
Sähköposti:  
datashop.tilastokeskus@  
tilastokeskus.fi  
URL:  
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/tk/k/k/datashop.html>

## SVERIGE

STATISTICS SWEDEN  
Information service  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Karlavägen 100  
Box 24 300  
S-104 51 Stockholm  
Tfn (46-8) 50 69 48 01  
Fax (46-8) 50 69 48 99  
E-post: infoservice@scb.se  
Internet:  
[http://www.scb.se/info/  
datashop/eudatashop.asp](http://www.scb.se/info/datashop/eudatashop.asp)

## UNITED KINGDOM

Eurostat Data Shop  
Enquiries & advice and  
publications  
Office for National Statistics  
Customers & Electronic  
Services Unit B1/05  
1 Drummond Gate  
London SW1V 2QQ  
United Kingdom  
Tel. (44-20) 75 33 56 76  
Fax (44-1633) 81 27 62  
E-mail:  
eurostat.datashop@ons.gov.uk  
*Member of the MIDAS Net*

Eurostat Data Shop  
Electronic Data Extractions,  
enquiries & advice r.cade  
1L Mountjoy Research Centre  
University of Durham  
Durham DH1 3SW  
United Kingdom  
Tel. (44-191) 374 73 50  
Fax (44-191) 384 49 71  
E-mail: r.cade@dur.ac.uk  
Internet:  
<http://www.rcade.dur.ac.uk>

## NORWAY

Statistics Norway  
Library and Information Centre  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Kongens gate 6  
Boks 8131 Dep.  
N-0033 Oslo  
Tel. (47) 21 09 46 42/43  
Fax (47) 21 09 45 04  
E-mail: Datashop@ssb.no

## SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA

Statistisches Amt des Kantons  
Zürich  
Eurostat Data Shop  
Bleicherweg 5  
CH-8090 Zürich  
Tel. (41-1) 225 12 12  
Fax (41-1) 225 12 99  
E-mail: datashop@statistik.zh.ch  
Internet:  
<http://www.zh.ch/statistik>

## USA

HAVER ANALYTICS  
Eurostat Data Shop  
60 East 42nd Street  
Suite 3310  
New York, NY 10165  
Tel. (1-212) 986 93 00  
Fax (1-212) 986 69 81  
E-mail: eurodata@haver.com

**EUROSTAT HOME PAGE**  
[www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/](http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/)

**MEDIA SUPPORT**  
**EUROSTAT**  
(only for professional journalists)  
Postal address:  
Jean Monnet building  
L-2920 Luxembourg  
Office: BECH A3/48 —  
5, rue Alphonse Weicker  
L-2721 Luxembourg  
Tel. (352) 43 01-33408  
Fax (352) 43 01-32649  
E-mail:  
[Eurostat-mediasupport@cec.eu.int](mailto:Eurostat-mediasupport@cec.eu.int)

**BELGIQUE/BELGIË**

**Jean De Lannoy**  
Avenue du Roi 202/Koningslaan 202  
B-1190 Bruxelles/Brussel  
Tél. (32-2) 538 43 08  
Fax (32-2) 538 08 41  
E-mail: jean.de.lannoy@infoboard.be  
URL: http://www.jean-de-lannoy.be

**La librairie européenne/  
De Europese Boekhandel**

Rue de la Loi 244/Wetstraat 244  
B-1040 Bruxelles/Brussel  
Tél. (32-2) 295 26 39  
Fax (32-2) 735 08 60  
E-mail: mail@libeurop.be  
URL: http://www.libeurop.be

**Moniteur belge/Belgisch Staatsblad**

Rue de Louvain 40-42/Leuvenseweg 40-42  
B-1000 Bruxelles/Brussel  
Tél. (32-2) 552 22 11  
Fax (32-2) 511 01 84  
E-mail: eusales@just.fgov.be

**DANMARK**

**J. H. Schultz Information A/S**

Herstedvang 12  
DK-2620 Albertslund  
Tlf. (45) 43 63 23 00  
Fax (45) 43 63 19 69  
E-mail: schultz@schultz.dk  
URL: http://www.schultz.dk

**DEUTSCHLAND**

**Bundesanzeiger Verlag GmbH**

Vertriebsabteilung  
Amsterdamer Straße 192  
D-50735 Köln  
Tel. (49-221) 97 66 80  
Fax (49-221) 97 66 82 78  
E-Mail: vertrieb@bundesanzeiger.de  
URL: http://www.bundesanzeiger.de

**ΕΛΛΑΔΑ/GREECE**

**G. C. Eleftheroudakis SA**

International Bookstore  
Panepistimiou 17  
GR-10564 Athina  
Tel. (30-1) 331 41 80/1/2/3/4/5  
Fax (30-1) 323 98 21  
E-mail: elebooks@netor.gr  
URL: elebooks@hellasnet.gr

**ESPAÑA**

**Boletín Oficial del Estado**

Trafalgar, 27  
E-28071 Madrid  
Tel. (34) 915 38 21 11 (libros)  
913 84 17 15 (suscripción)  
Fax (34) 915 38 21 11 (libros),  
913 84 17 14 (suscripción)  
E-mail: clientes@com.boe.es  
URL: http://www.boe.es

**Mundi Prensa Libros, SA**

Castelló, 37  
E-28001 Madrid  
Tel. (34) 914 36 37 00  
Fax (34) 915 75 39 98  
E-mail: libreria@mundiprensa.es  
URL: http://www.mundiprensa.com

**FRANCE**

**Journal officiel**

Service des publications des CE  
26, rue Desaix  
F-75727 Paris Cedex 15  
Tél. (33) 140 58 77 31  
Fax (33) 140 58 77 00  
E-mail: europublications@journal-officiel.gouv.fr  
URL: http://www.journal-officiel.gouv.fr

**IRELAND**

**Alan Hanna's Bookshop**

270 Lower Rathmines Road  
Dublin 6  
Tel. (353-1) 496 73 98  
Fax (353-1) 496 02 28  
E-mail: hanna@iol.ie

**ITALIA**

**Licosa SpA**

Via Duca di Calabria, 1/1  
Casella postale 552  
I-50125 Firenze  
Tel. (39) 055 64 83 1  
Fax (39) 055 64 12 57  
E-mail: licosa@licosa.com  
URL: http://www.licosa.com

**LUXEMBOURG**

**Messageries du livre SARL**

5, rue Raiffeisen  
L-2411 Luxembourg  
Tél. (352) 40 10 20  
Fax (352) 49 06 61  
E-mail: mail@mdl.lu  
URL: http://www.mdl.lu

**NETERLAND**

**SDU Servicecentrum Uitgevers**

Christoffel Plantijnstraat 2  
Postbus 20014  
2500 EA Den Haag  
Tel. (31-70) 378 98 80  
Fax (31-70) 378 97 83  
E-mail: sdu@sdu.nl  
URL: http://www.sdu.nl

**ÖSTERREICH**

**Manz'sche Verlags- und  
Universitätsbuchhandlung GmbH**

Kohlmarkt 16  
A-1014 Wien  
Tel. (43-1) 53 16 11 00  
Fax (43-1) 53 16 11 67  
E-Mail: manz@schwinge.at  
URL: http://www.manz.at

**PORTUGAL**

**Distribuidora de Livros Bertrand Ld.ª**

Rua do Bertrand, SA  
Rua das Terras dos Vales, 4-A  
Apartado 60037  
P-2700 Amadora  
Tel. (351) 214 95 87 87  
Fax (351) 214 96 02 55  
E-mail: dlb@ip.pt

**Imprensa Nacional-Casa da Moeda, SA**

Sector de Publicações Oficiais  
Rua da Escola Politécnica, 135  
P-1250-100 Lisboa Codex  
Tel. (351) 213 94 57 00  
Fax (351) 213 94 57 50  
E-mail: spoce@incm.pt  
URL: http://www.incm.pt

**SUOMI/FINLAND**

**Akateeminen Kirjakauppa/  
Akademiska Bokhandeln**

Keskuskatu 1/Centralgatan 1  
PL/PB 128  
FIN-00101 Helsinki/Helsingfors  
P./fn (358-9) 121 44 18  
F./fax (358-9) 121 44 35  
Sähköposti: sps@akateeminen.com  
URL: http://www.akateeminen.com

**SVERIGE**

**BTJ AB**

Traktorvägen 11-13  
S-221 82 Lund  
Tlf. (46-46) 18 00 00  
Fax (46-46) 30 79 47  
E-post: btjeu-pub@btj.se  
URL: http://www.btj.se

**UNITED KINGDOM**

**The Stationery Office Ltd**

Customer Services  
PO Box 29  
Norwich NR3 1GN  
Tel. (44) 870 60 05-522  
Fax (44) 870 60 05-533  
E-mail: book.orders@theso.co.uk  
URL: http://www.itsofficial.net

**ISLAND**

**Bokabud Larusar Blöndal**

Skólavörðustíg, 2  
IS-101 Reykjavík  
Tel. (354) 552 55 40  
Fax (354) 552 55 60  
E-mail: bokabud@simnet.is

**NORGE**

**Swets Blackwell AS**

Ostenjovøien 18  
Boks 6512 Etterstad  
N-0606 Oslo  
Tel. (47) 22 97 45 00  
Fax (47) 22 97 45 45  
E-mail: info@no.swetsblackwell.com

**SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA**

**Euro Info Center Schweiz**

c/o OSEC  
Stampfenbachstraße 85  
PF 492  
CH-8035 Zürich  
Tel. (41-1) 365 53 15  
Fax (41-1) 365 54 11  
E-mail: eics@osec.ch  
URL: http://www.osec.ch/eics

**BÄLGARIJA**

**Euopress Euromedia Ltd**

59, blvd Vitosha  
BG-1000 Sofia  
Tel. (359-2) 980 37 66  
Fax (359-2) 980 42 30  
E-mail: Milena@mbox.cit.bg  
URL: http://www.euopress.bg

**ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA**

**UVIS**

odd. Publikaci  
Havelkova 22  
CZ-130 00 Praha 3  
Tel. (420-2) 22 72 07 34  
Fax (420-2) 22 71 57 38  
URL: http://www.uvis.cz

**CYPRUS**

**Cyprus Chamber of Commerce and Industry**

PO Box 21455  
CY-1509 Nicosia  
Tel. (357-2) 88 97 52  
Fax (357-2) 66 10 44  
E-mail: demetrap@ccci.org.cy

**EESTI**

**Eesti Kaubandus-Tööstuskoda**

(Estonian Chamber of Commerce and Industry)  
Toom-Kooli 17  
EE-10130 Tallinn  
Tel. (372) 646 02 44  
Fax (372) 646 02 45  
E-mail: einfo@koda.ee  
URL: http://www.koda.ee

**HRVATSKA**

**Mediatrade Ltd**

Pavia Hatza 1  
HR-10000 Zagreb  
Tel. (385-1) 481 94 11  
Fax (385-1) 481 94 11

**MAGYARORSZÁG**

**Euro Info Service**

Szt. István krt.12  
II emelet 1/A  
PO Box 1039  
H-1137 Budapest  
Tel. (36-1) 329 21 70  
Fax (36-1) 349 20 53  
E-mail: euroinfo@euroinfo.hu  
URL: http://www.euroinfo.hu

**MALTA**

**Miller Distributors Ltd**

Malta International Airport  
PO Box 25  
Luqa LQA 05  
Tel. (356) 66 44 88  
Fax (356) 67 67 99  
E-mail: gwirth@usa.net

**POLSKA**

**Ars Polona**

Krakowskie Przedmiescie 7  
Skr. pocztowa 1001  
PL-00-950 Warszawa  
Tel. (48-22) 826 12 01  
Fax (48-22) 826 62 40  
E-mail: books119@arspolona.com.pl

**ROMÂNIA**

**Euromedia**

Str.Dionisie Lupu nr. 65, sector 1  
RO-70184 Bucuresti  
Tel. (40-1) 315 44 03  
Fax (40-1) 312 96 46  
E-mail: euromedia@mailcity.com

**SLOVAKIA**

**Centrum VTI SR**

Nám. Slobody, 19  
SK-81223 Bratislava  
Tel. (421-7) 54 41 83 64  
Fax (421-7) 54 41 83 64  
E-mail: europ@tbb1.silk.stuba.sk  
URL: http://www.silk.stuba.sk

**SLOVENIJA**

**Gospodarski Vestnik**

Dunajska cesta 5  
SLO-1000 Ljubljana  
Tel. (386) 613 09 16 40  
Fax (386) 613 09 16 45  
E-mail: europ@gvestnik.si  
URL: http://www.gvestnik.si

**TÜRKIYE**

**Dünya Infotel AS**

100, Yil Mahallesi 34440  
TR-80050 Bagcilar-Istanbul  
Tel. (90-212) 629 46 89  
Fax (90-212) 629 46 27  
E-mail: infotel@dunya-gazete.com.tr

**ARGENTINA**

**World Publications SA**

Av. Cordoba 1877  
C1120 AAA Buenos Aires  
Tel. (54-11) 48 15 81 56  
Fax (54-11) 48 15 81 56  
E-mail: wpbooks@infovia.com.ar  
URL: http://www.wpbooks.com.ar

**AUSTRALIA**

**Hunter Publications**

PO Box 404  
Abbotsford, Victoria 3067  
Tel. (61-3) 94 17 53 61  
Fax (61-3) 94 19 71 54  
E-mail: jpdavies@ozemail.com.au

**BRESIL**

**Livraria Camões**

Rua Bittencourt da Silva, 12 C  
CEP  
20043-900 Rio de Janeiro  
Tel. (55-21) 262 47 76  
Fax (55-21) 262 47 76  
E-mail: livraria.camoes@incm.com.br  
URL: http://www.inc.com.br

**CANADA**

**Les éditions La Liberté Inc.**

3020, chemin Sainte-Foy  
Sainte-Foy, Québec G1X 3V6  
Tel. (1-418) 658 37 63  
Fax (1-800) 567 54 49  
E-mail: liberte@mediom.qc.ca

**Renouf Publishing Co. Ltd**

5369 Chemin Canotek Road, Unit 1  
Ottawa, Ontario K1J 9J3  
Tel. (1-613) 745 26 65  
Fax (1-613) 745 76 60  
E-mail: order.dept@renoufbooks.com  
URL: http://www.renoufbooks.com

**EGYPT**

**The Middle East Observer**

41 Sherif Street  
Cairo  
Tel. (20-2) 392 69 19  
Fax (20-2) 393 97 32  
E-mail: inquiry@meobserver.com  
URL: http://www.meobserver.com.eg

**INDIA**

**EBIC India**

3rd Floor, Y. B. Chavan Centre  
Gen. J. Bhosale Marg,  
Mumbai 400 021  
Tel. (91-22) 282 60 64  
Fax (91-22) 285 45 64  
E-mail: ebicindia@vsnl.com  
URL: http://www.ebicindia.com

**JAPAN**

**PSI-Japan**

Asahi Sanbancho Plaza #206  
7-1 Sanbancho, Chiyoda-ku  
Tokyo 102  
Tel. (81-3) 32 34 69 21  
Fax (81-3) 32 34 69 15  
E-mail: books@psi-japan.co.jp  
URL: http://www.psi-japan.co.jp

**MALAYSIA**

**EBIC Malaysia**

Suite 45.02, Level 45  
Plaza MBF (Letter Box 45)  
8 Jalan Yap Kwan Seng  
50450 Kuala Lumpur  
Tel. (60-3) 21 62 92 98  
Fax (60-3) 21 62 61 98  
E-mail: ebic@tm.net.my

**MÉXICO**

**Mundi Prensa México, SA de CV**

Río Pánuco, 141  
Colonia Cuauhtémoc  
MX-06500 México, DF  
Tel. (52-5) 533 56 58  
Fax (52-5) 514 67 99  
E-mail: 101545.2361@compuserve.com

**PHILIPPINES**

**EBIC Philippines**

19th Floor, PS Bank Tower  
Sen. Gil J. Puyat Ave. cor. Tindalo St.  
Makati City  
Metro Manila  
Tel. (63-2) 759 66 80  
Fax (63-2) 759 66 90  
E-mail: eccpcom@globe.com.ph  
URL: http://www.eccp.com

**SOUTH AFRICA**

**Eurochamber of Commerce in South Africa**

PO Box 781738  
2146 Sandton  
Tel. (27-11) 884 39 52  
Fax (27-11) 883 55 73  
E-mail: info@eurochamber.co.za

**SOUTH KOREA**

**The European Union Chamber of  
Commerce in Korea**

5th Fl. The Shilla Hotel  
202, Jangchung-dong 2 Ga. Chung-ku  
Seoul 100-392  
Tel. (82-2) 22 53-5631/4  
Fax (82-2) 22 53-5635/6  
E-mail: eucck@eucck.org  
URL: http://www.eucck.org

**SRI LANKA**

**EBIC Sri Lanka**

Trans Asia Hotel  
115 Sir Chittampalam  
A. Gardiner Mawatha  
Colombo 2  
Tel. (94-1) 074 71 50 78  
Fax (94-1) 44 87 79  
E-mail: ebicsl@slnet.lk

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

**Bernan Associates**

4611-F Assembly Drive  
Lanham MD 20706-4391  
Tel. (1-800) 274 44 47 (toll free telephone)  
Fax (1-800) 865 34 50 (toll free fax)  
E-mail: query@bernan.com  
URL: http://www.bernan.com

**ANDERE LÄNDER/OTHER COUNTRIES/  
AUTRES PAYS**

**Bitte wenden Sie sich an ein Büro Ihrer  
Wahl/Please contact the sales office of  
your choice/Veuillez vous adresser au  
bureau de vente de votre choix**

Office for Official Publications of the European  
Communities  
2, rue Mercier  
L-2985 Luxembourg  
Tel. (352) 29 29-42455  
Fax (352) 29 29-42758  
E-mail: info-info-opoce@cec.eu.int  
URL: http://eur-op.eu.int

Price (excluding VAT) in Luxembourg: EUR 34



OFFICE FOR OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS  
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

L-2985 Luxembourg

ISBN 92-828-9971-3



9 789282 899717