

# ECSA NEWSLETTER

Volume II, No. 2

Fall 1989

## Editorial

The second year of activity of the European Community Studies Association has already been marked by a number of major developments. Chief among these was the resounding success of the Inaugural Conference on "The European Community in the 1990s: Emerging Concepts and Policies," held at George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia, on May 24-25, 1989. There were 260 registered participants in the Conference and approximately 460 people attended. There were 42 panels and workshops on a wide variety of topics, two lunches with keynote speakers (Eugene McAllister, Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs on the first day and Professor Werner J. Feld, University of Colorado at Colorado Springs, on the second day), and a banquet with a keynote address by Sir Roy Denman, Head of the Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities. Several of the panels were taped by C-Span and appeared on national television the week following the Conference.

The Association's Constitution was overwhelmingly ratified by the membership and entered into force on May 24, 1989 at the first Business Meeting. Also at the Business Meeting results of the elections for the first Executive Committee, which will serve a two-year term, were announced. The five members are Roy H. Ginsberg (government, Skidmore), Leon Hurwitz (political science, Cleveland State), Pierre-Henri Laurent (history, Tufts), Donald J. Puchala (political science, South Carolina), and Glenda G. Rosenthal (political science, Columbia). The new Executive Committee, at a meeting on May 25, named Desmond Dinan (history, George Mason) Administrative Director of ECSA and an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee. Leon Hurwitz was appointed Secretary-Treasurer.

The first formal meeting of the new Executive Committee was held at Tufts University at the end of June. In accordance with the Constitution, the Committee named Glenda G. Rosenthal to be the first Chair of the Association (1989-90) and Roy H. Ginsberg as Chair-Elect (1990-91). The Committee considered a long list of agenda items

mostly dealing with proposed future activities and the preparation of a funding proposal to submit to interested foundations. Now that the Association has a membership of 350, a publication which serves as a source of information and networking among scholars of the European Community worldwide, and has held a conference which drew a larger attendance than that of any other organization in the United States devoted to European studies, ECSA wishes to establish itself in a less ad hoc, voluntary manner. The Association hopes to set up a permanent administrative headquarters at George Mason University and obtain the assurance of ongoing financial stability.

The Executive Committee agreed to continue publication and distribution of the *Newsletter* and expand it in both scope and volume. Association members expressed an interest at the Business Meeting in a *Newsletter* which contains short articles, book reviews, teaching aids (e.g., syllabi) in addition to more materials in the categories already covered. If adequate funds are obtained, the *Newsletter* could well double in size over the short term. In line with this projected diversification, the present issue of the *Newsletter* is the last Roy Ginsberg and Glenda Rosenthal will edit. Alan W. Cafruny (government, Hamilton College) and Joseph C. Rallo (political science, Michigan Technological University) have generously agreed to take over from them. Leon Hurwitz will remain as Co-Editor and the *Newsletter* will continue to be produced and distributed through Cleveland State University.

Also in the realm of ECSA publications, Roy Ginsberg (assisted by Karsten Geier) is working on the compilation of a membership directory for the Association. This should be available free of charge to ECSA members before the end of the year. Also, there are plans to bring out a volume on *The State of the European Community* and publish the abstracts of the papers presented at the Inaugural Conference under the editorship of Desmond Dinan. Finally, the Executive Committee started planning a workshop on Europe's relations with the Third World, to be held in 1990,

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### The Co Editors...

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and took the first steps in planning its May 1991 International Conference by designating George Mason University as the location and by naming Lily Gardner Feldman (political science, Tufts) as Program Chair.

It is clear that ECSA has an enthusiastic membership and leadership. If our financing efforts meet with success the Association will be strongly and permanently established. Until then, however, it depends on the efforts of a small number of members and the day-to-day support of their home institutions. The Executive Committee encourages all those with time, ideas and resources to contribute to the Association to let us know.

## **CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

This section is intended to provide information on future meetings and on some past meetings. By including information on events in the recent past, we hope to provide an opportunity for readers who wish to follow up on a specific subject to do so.

### **GOVERNING EUROPE**

The Center for European Policy Studies (CEPS) will hold its annual conference in Brussels on November 29-December 1, 1989. The theme of the conference is "Governing Europe" and Jacques Delors, President of the EC Commission, is scheduled to make the keynote speech. The conference will be organized into working groups focusing on four substantial reports, each of full CEPS paper length, and intended for publication after the conference. The four themes are: economic and monetary union, the management of the single market, a common foreign policy for the EC, and European defense collaboration.

For additional information contact: Maria Smith, CEPS, Rue Ducale 33, B-1000 BRUSSELS, Belgium; tel. (32-2) 513-4088, Fax: (32-2) 511-5960.

### **PROFESSIONS AND PUBLIC AUTHORITY: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES**

This conference, sponsored by the International Sociological Association, the Research Committee on Work (Rutgers University) and Northeastern University, will be held at Northeastern University on April 21-22, 1990. The conference will consider new concepts and approaches to the study of the changing relationships among professions, public authorities such as states and international bodies (the EC, OECD, GATT), and such other centers of power as sectors of capitalism and organized consumer associations. Those interested in contributing should submit a one-page proposal by December 1, 1989.

For additional information contact: Elliott A. Krause, Department of Sociology, Northeastern University, Boston, MA 02115 or Louis H. Orzack, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08903.

### **A EUROPE OF CITIZENS IN A COMMUNITY WITHOUT FRONTIERS**

This conference, organized by the Forschungsinstitut für Öffentliche Verwaltung bei der Hochschule für Verwaltungswissenschaften Speyer, was held in Speyer (West Germany) on September 27-29, 1989. Among the participants were Wenceslas de Lobkowicz and Hans Claudius Taschner (EC Commission), Dietmar Nickel and Johann Schoo (European Parliament), Carl-Otto Lenz (European Court of Justice), Titus R. Kokai (Interior Ministry, FRG), Siegfried Magiera (Hochschule für Verwaltungswissenschaften Speyer), and Leon Hurwitz (Cleveland State University).

For additional information contact: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Magiera, Hochschule für Verwaltungswissenschaften Speyer, D-6720 SPEYER, Postfach 1409, West Germany.

### **AGENDA 1992: INSIGHTS FROM THE FINANCIAL SERVICES AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SECTORS**

Prominent business leaders, policymakers, academics, and journalists from Europe and the US assembled at The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (Tufts University) on April 6-7, 1989 to examine the EC's 1992 program. The Symposium explored the directions and implications of EC policy, and provided a special focus on the financial services and information technology sectors. The goal of the event was to look beyond the simplistic "Fortress Europe" interpretation of events in Europe in order to demystify the Community's 1992 initiative and enhance US-European understanding.

For additional information contact: Joseph Roussel, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, MA 02155.

### **DIMENSIONS OF EUROPEAN UNITY IN THE POSTWAR WORLD**

The Department of European and Modern Dutch Studies of the University of Hull held an international conference on this theme on September 20-24, 1989. The conference focused on the postwar years prior to the signing of the Rome Treaties. For additional information contact: P.M.R. Stirk, Department of European and Modern Dutch Studies, University of Hull, HULL HU6 7RX, England.

### **SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF EUROPEANISTS**

The Council for European Studies will convene the

Seventh International Conference of Europeanists at the Omni Georgetown Hotel, Washington, D.C., on March 23-25, 1990. The theme of the Conference is "Europe Approaches the Year 2000." Proposed panel topics include several which relate directly or indirectly to the European Community. Both complete panels or individual papers may be proposed. Deadline for submission of proposals is October 16, 1989.

For additional information contact: Council for European Studies, Box 44 Schermerhorn, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, tel. (212) 854-4127.

#### **FULBRIGHT INTERNATIONAL COLLOQUIUM**

The Fulbright International Colloquium, a biannual event on themes of common interest to the United States and the United Kingdom, will be held this year at the University of Reading's Graduate School of European and International Studies on December 18-19, 1989. The 1989 theme will be "The Completion of the European Community's Internal Market and the U.S."

For additional information contact: Dr. George Yanopoulos, Chair, The Graduate School of European and International Studies, Whiteknights, P.O. Box 218, READING RG6 2AA, England.

#### **TRANSEUROPEAN POLICY STUDIES ASSOCIATION (TEPSA) CONFERENCES**

A series of conferences on European Community themes has been organized during the past year under the auspices of TEPSA. These include: "The Cost of Non-Europe and the Challenges of 1992" (Brussels, September, 1988); "The Priorities of the European Community During the Spanish Presidency" (in cooperation with Euroforum, Madrid, December 15-17, 1988); "Financial Integration and the E.M.S." (February 23-24, 1989); and "Strengthening the U.S.-EC Dialogue: Institutional Aspects and Perspectives" (in cooperation with the Center for European Studies, Harvard University, Talloires, September 7-9, 1989).

For additional information contact: Professor Jacques Van Damme, Chair, TEPSA, 11 rue d'Egmont, B-1050 BRUSSELS, Belgium.

#### **FORDHAM UNIVERSITY CORPORATE LAW INSTITUTE ON EUROPEAN COMMUNITY COMPETITION LAW AND POLICY**

This year's Fordham Corporate Law Institute Seminar on "European Community Competition Law and Policy" was held at Fordham Law School in New York City on October 26-27, 1989. For additional information contact: Professor Barry E. Hawk, Director, Fordham Corporate Law Institute, 140 West 62 Street, New York, NY 10023-7477, tel. (212) 841-5239.

#### **"EUROPE TODAY" MONASH UNIVERSITY, AUSTRALIA**

The Centre for European Studies at Monash University organized an international conference on "Europe Today" on July 12-15, 1989. The conference included many papers on European Community themes by scholars from Australia, New Zealand and from Western Europe. For additional information contact: Centre for European Studies, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, Australia.

#### **BRITAIN AND EUROPEAN UNION ON THE EVE OF THE EURO-ELECTIONS**

A conference sponsored by the UACES was held in London on March 10, 1989. Papers included: "The Parliament's Draft Treaty of European Union" (Martyn Bond, Head of London Office of the European Parliament); "The French View of European Union and the Mitterrand Strategy" (Christian Lequesne, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris); "The Labour Attitude Toward European Union on the Eve of the Euro-Elections" (Richard Balfe, MEP); and "The German View of European Union" (Otto Schmuck, Institut für Europäische Politik, Bonn). The conference was organized by Juliet Lodge, University of Hull.

For additional information contact: Dr. Lodge or Mrs. Eva Evans, UACES Secretariat, King's College, The Strand, LONDON WC2, 2LS England.

#### **THE GREEK PRESIDENCY OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: A REVIEW**

A conference sponsored jointly by UACES and the Centre for Mediterranean Studies, University of Bristol, was held in Bristol on May 12, 1989. Papers included: "Greek European Policy: The Context of the EC Presidency" (Susannah Verney, Athens and King's College, London); "Aims and Policies of the Greek Presidency" (Achilleas Misos, Director, EC Commission); "The Management of the Greek Presidency" (Loukas Tsoukalis, Oxford); and "The Greek Presidency in Retrospect" (Kevin Featherstone, Bradford). The conference was organized by Dr. Geoffrey Pridham, Centre for Mediterranean Studies, Bristol University.

For additional information contact: Professor Pridham or Mrs. Eva Evans, UACES Secretariat, King's College, The Strand, LONDON WC2, 2LS England.

#### **EAST-WEST FORUM WORKSHOP ON 1992: THE INTERNATIONAL IMPACT**

A workshop was held in Washington, D.C. on May 30, 1989 under the auspices of the East-West Forum. This meeting, organized by Professor William E. Griffith, MIT, was the first of a series in preparation for a collective volume edited by Professor Griffith to be published in

1990. For additional information contact: Professor Griffith or David E. Morey, East-West Forum, 375 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10152.

### **THE 1989 ELECTIONS TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, UNIVERSITY OF HULL (UK)**

This conference was held in Hull on April 24, 1989. The program included presentations by Martyn Bond (Head of the UK Office of the European Parliament); Glyn Ford (MEP); Dr. Juliet Lodge (Director, European Community Research Unit, University of Hull); and Dr. Kevin Featherstone (Bradford University). Additional details may be obtained from ECRU, SSPS, University of Hull, HULL HU6 7RX, England.

### **1992 AND ALL THAT, UNIVERSITY OF HULL**

A series of meetings related to 1992 was held at the University of Hull on June 25-July 2, 1989. Topics covered included Social Europe, Training and Education, Informatics and R&D, Local Authorities, Public Procurement, Company Law, and Employment. For additional information contact: Dr. Juliet Lodge, ECRU, SPSS, University of Hull, HULL HU6 7RX, England, tel. 482-466226.

### **CBI-RIIA CONFERENCE ON "THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET: EXTERNAL IMPLICATIONS"**

A conference on "The Single European Market: External Implications" was held at CBI headquarters in London on July 21, 1989. The conference was organized jointly by the Confederation of British Industries and the Royal Institute of International Affairs. Plenary sessions dealt with: "The External Implications of 1992: An Overview" (Frans Andriessen, EC Vice President); "The External Implications of 1992: A US View" (Rufus H. Yerxa, Deputy US Trade Representative, GATT); "1992 and the GATT" (Lindsay P. Duthie, Special Trade Representative in Europe, Australian High Commission and Chair of four Uruguay Round negotiating groups); "Foreign Direct Investment in Europe" (John H. Dunning, University of Reading); "Is There an EC Local Content Policy?" (Hervé Caron, IBM EUROPE); "National, European or Multilateral Approaches?" (John Graham, EPSON UK Ltd.); and "1992: The Economic Case for Wider Liberalisation" (Martin Wolf, *Financial Times*). Parallel sessions covered two main themes: "Trade Instruments" and "Standards Setting as an Instrument of Trade Policy."

For additional information contact: Philippa Mollet, CBI Conferences, Centre Point, 103 New Oxford Street, LONDON WC1A 1DU, England.

### **AFTER FORTY CONTENTIOUS YEARS: THE TWO GERMANIES SINCE 1949**

The Max Kade Institute for Austrian-German-Swiss

Studies at the University of Southern California will organize an international conference on February 16-18, 1990 at the University of Southern California, Los Angeles. The goal of the conference will be to explore the positive yet unpredictable "uses of disorder" in economic, political and cultural life in the past four decades of German history. The conference will consist of five scholarly workshops on domestic politics, economic life, women's history, culture and collective identity, and foreign relations. There will be addresses by political representatives of the Federal Republic. Workshop participants will include distinguished scholars of various disciplines from Germany, North America and Great Britain. The con-

### **EUROPEAN TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY: 1992 AND BEYOND**

Sunderland Polytechnic plans to hold a conference on "European Trade and Technology: 1992 and Beyond" on September 3-6, 1990. The conference will explore the general context and specific implications for technology-based industries inside and outside the EC after 1992. The implications of the Community's training, research and legislative programs will be developed within four themes: information technology, environmental technology, manufacturing technology, and the politics of European development.

Anyone wishing to participate, make a presentation or receive additional information should contact Mrs. A. Silk, Conference Secretary, School of Computer Studies and Math, Sunderland Polytechnic, Priestman Building, Green Terrace, SUNDERLAND SR1 3SD England.

## **ORGANIZATIONS, INSTITUTES, AND COURSES**

### **CENTER FOR EUROPEAN COMMUNITY STUDIES, GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY**

On October 24, 1989, Governor Gerald Baliles of Virginia will officially open George Mason University's Center for European Community Studies, the first of its kind in the United States. Mr. Andreas van Agt, the newly-arrived Head of the EC Delegation in Washington, will attend the ceremony as one of his first official functions in this country. The Center is located in Arlington, approximately five blocks from the University's Metro Campus. Facilities include offices, a conference room, a library area, and classrooms.

The Center is a joint initiative of the School of Business Administration and the College of Arts and Sciences. Its purpose is to promote teaching and research on the European Community in the University, and to provide information and analysis to regional businesses, law firms and consultants working on EC issues. The European Community has designated George Mason University a European Documentation Center (EDC). The EDC - com-

prising EC official documentation and providing access to EC databases – will be housed in the Center for European Community Studies' library area. In order to fulfill its outreach function to the business and legal communities, the Center will launch an EC Information Service in early 1990.

The Center will also house ECSA's administrative headquarters. ECSA members are welcome to visit the Center, and make use of its research facilities.

For further information contact: Dr. Desmond Dinan, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 405, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

#### **HOOVER INSTITUTION, STANFORD UNIVERSITY EUROPEAN STUDIES PROGRAM**

The Hoover Institution has one of the largest library and private archives collections dealing with Western Europe to be found in the US. The Western European Studies Program is directed by Dr. Peter Duignan, a Senior Fellow and Lillick Curator at the Hoover Institution. The program, founded in 1983, conducts research into problems that affect all European countries, transcending those of individual states, and into issues that concern particular states. Visiting fellowships are awarded on a competitive basis. Special emphasis is given to European-US relations of all kinds.

For additional information contact: Dr. Peter Duignan, Hoover Institution, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-6010, tel. (415) 723-2072.

#### **CANADIAN COUNCIL FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS**

The Canadian Council for European Affairs, a non-profit association funded by public and private organizations and by the European Communities, was founded in December 1980 with the aim of fostering constructive interaction among the various sectors of Canadian society which share or could develop an interest in European affairs (the European Community in particular). Administered by a Sponsoring Committee and Board of Directors, it conducts symposia and conferences, publishes the *Journal of European Integration* (founded in 1977), and awards an annual European Prize of \$500 for the best Master's thesis on European integration.

Enquiries about membership, activities and publications should be addressed to: Professor Hans J. Michelmann, Director-General, Canadian Council for European Affairs, c/o Department of Political Science, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7N 0W0, Canada.

#### **FEDERAL TRUST FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH, UK**

The Federal Trust, a non-profit organization devoted to

the study of federalism, adopted a new work program in Spring 1989 to cover the next three years. Entitled "Anticipating Change: The European Community in the 1990s," the program proposes a series of studies, workshops and conferences on three major themes – "Europe in the 1990s: Patterns of Change and Issues for Government and Business;" "The European Community as an Evolving Economic and Political Union;" and "The Community's Relations with the Rest of the World." The program sets out a series of specific projects in each of these three fields, most of which represent a continuation of the work which the Trust has already been engaged in during recent years, and some of which are already under way. In addition to conducting research projects, the Federal Trust sponsors conferences, meetings, a two-day summer school for young people with an interest in international cooperation, and various publications.

For additional information contact: Federal Trust for Education and Research, Europe House, 1 Whitehall Place, LONDON SW1A 2DA, England.

#### **UNIVERSITY ASSOCIATION FOR CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN STUDIES, UK**

The United Kingdom's University Association for Contemporary European Studies (UACES) has been engaged in a reassessment of its aims and activities in light of the increased saliency of the EC. It has formulated a medium-term strategy which comprises stepped up publicity, efforts to make UACES more influential, and attempts to raise the academic profile of the Association. UACES meetings and conferences during the second half of 1989 include: Teaching European Law (Europa Institute, University of Edinburgh, July 6-7); Implementing the Lingua Programme (King's College, London, September 29); Education and Training Policy in the EC (Manchester University, October 14); Damages Against Community Institutions, National Public Authorities and Private Individuals (King's College, October 17); Retrospective on the Euro-Elections (King's College, October 20); Development of European Environmental Policy (King's College, mid-November); and Transport Policy and the Internal Market (King's College, November 23). UACES will hold its 20th Annual Conference at the University of Bath on January 3-5, 1990 on the theme, "The People's Europe."

Information on all of the above and on UACES may be obtained from: Mrs. Eva Evans, UACES Secretariat, King's College, The Strand, LONDON WC2R 2LS, England.

#### **M.A. IN EUROPEAN COMMUNITY STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM (UK)**

The University of Birmingham (UK) is launching a new M.A. degree program in European Community Studies. The new degree is offered by the Graduate School of International Studies, which also offers masters programs in general international studies, defense studies and (from 1990) in diplomacy and in international management. The

new masters in European Community Studies will consist of the following: two core courses, one in the politics of European integration and the second in the economics of the EC; a third course to be chosen from EC law, modern European history or a modern European language; and a supervised dissertation of 10,000 words on a specific aspect of the EC.

For additional information contact: Deputy Director, Graduate School of International Studies, University of Birmingham, P.O. Box 363, BIRMINGHAM B15 2TT, England, tel. 21-414-6519.

#### **EUROPEAN STUDIES PROGRAM, UNIVERSITY OF ANTWERP, BELGIUM**

Beginning in October 1989, the University of Antwerp is offering a comprehensive one-year program in European Studies with an option of shorter stays of one or two quarters. The program is offered at the undergraduate level and instruction is in English. The program covers most areas of European culture and society with an opportunity for students to develop an area of specialization. The focus is on the dynamics of intercultural contact and confrontation which have shaped Europe culturally, politically, economically and socially. All courses are one quarter long (30 hours) and correspond to 4 credits in most American colleges and universities. A European Studies Diploma is issued upon successful completion of ten courses.

For a brochure and additional information contact: European Studies Program, University of Antwerp (UIA), Universiteitplein 1, B-2610 ANTWERP, Belgium, tel. 3-820-2770.

#### **KING'S COLLEGE, LONDON CENTRE OF EUROPEAN LAW SUMMER COURSE IN EUROPEAN COMMUNITY LAW**

This course was held on July 3-14, 1989 at King's College, London. It is designed to provide an introduction to the EC's institutions and to EC law for law graduates and practitioners, both from the UK and elsewhere. The program included formal lectures each morning and seminars on some afternoons. Lectures covered the EC Legal System, Free Movement of Goods in the EC, Free Movement of Persons in the EC, EC Company Law, Equal Pay, EC Competition Law, the Common Agricultural Policy, the Court of Justice and Judicial Remedies, and Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments in the EC.

For a brochure and additional information contact: Mrs. Eva Evans, UACES Secretariat, King's College, The Strand, LONDON WC2R 2LS, England.

#### **FORDHAM CENTER ON EUROPEAN COMMUNITY LAW AND INTERNATIONAL ANTITRUST**

The Fordham Center on European Community Law and

International Antitrust is offering five seminars on a non-credit basis during the 1989-90 academic year, one in the fall and four in the spring. Subjects of the seminars are: Comparative Constitutional Law of the US and EC, EC Competition Law, EC Corporate and Trade Law, European Community Law, and US International Antitrust and Trade Law. The seminars on EC Competition Law, EC Corporate and Trade Law, and European Community Law will be led by officials of the EC, including Sir Gordon Slynn of the Court of Justice and Professor Pierre Pescatore, former President of the Court.

For additional information contact: Ms. Helen Herman, Fordham Center on European Community Law and International Antitrust, 140 West 62 Street, New York, NY 10023, tel. (212) 841-5178.

#### **EUROPEAN BRIEFING UNIT, UNIVERSITY OF BRADFORD (UK)**

The European Briefing Unit of the Department of European Studies, University of Bradford (UK), is a non-profit, neutral forum for the purpose of disseminating and advancing relevant knowledge about the single European market, new trading and business opportunities in Europe, the EC's structural funds and technology program, external trade, business and political relations of the EC, and the social, cultural and educational implications of European integration. The service, which is provided for industry, commerce, public authorities and educational bodies, aims to update the knowledge and skills of those clients so that they can operate more effectively in the European market and make full use of the European structural funds. The European Briefing Unit offers a program of sectoral workshops and briefings to serve the specific needs of different industries, a program of country-specific briefings and courses, regular updates and briefings on the EC structural funds, a series of specialized EC publications on key sectors and policy areas, and major conferences on key policy issues.

For additional information contact: European Briefing Officer, Department of European Studies, University of Bradford, BRADFORD BD7 1DP, England, tel. 274-733466, ext. 6249.

#### **MASTER OF ARTS IN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, LIMERICK (IRELAND)**

The Master of Arts in European Integration at the University Designate, NIHE, Limerick, Ireland, is a multidisciplinary program offered by the College of Humanities. It is intended for recent graduates who wish to obtain a comprehensive understanding of the effects of European integration. The degree is a one-year full-time program divided into three terms (late September to mid-June) and is comprised of the following: nine modules, partly taught and partly supervised; preparation of research papers for a regular two-week seminar on topical and special themes; and a dissertation of 15,000 words on an agreed theme.

For additional information contact: Admissions Office, NIHE, Plassey Technological Park, LIMERICK, Ireland, tel. 61-333644.

### **JOINT PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS- WEST EUROPEAN STUDIES, HEBREW UNIVERSITY, JERUSALEM**

The Joint Study Program is given at the M.A. level and may follow one of two options: Option A includes 16 points of obligatory courses of the M.A. Program in International Relations, 16 points of study in the Department of International Relations, of which at least 12 points must be on Western Europe subjects at the M.A. level, and 8 points of other Western European studies at the M.A. level; Option B includes 16 points of obligatory courses in the Department of International Relations, 20 points in the Department of International Relations with at least 12 points in Western European Studies, and 12 points of other Western European studies. For both options, knowledge of two modern European languages is required. A final M.A. examination in the area of West European Studies is required.

For additional information contact: Dr. Alfred Tovias, Program Coordinator, Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social Sciences, The Hebrew University, Mount Scopus, JERUSALEM 91905, Israel, tel. 2-88-3165.

## **FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS**

### **COUNCIL FOR EUROPEAN STUDIES PRE-DISSERTATION AWARDS**

The Council for European Studies announces that among its Pre-Dissertation Award recipients for this year, three graduate students are receiving awards funded by the Delegation of the Commission of the EC for topics related to European integration. The winners are: Ellen Hanak (economics, Maryland) for research on "Third Country Effects of the Single Internal Market in Europe: The Impact of Financial Services Liberalization;" William Hitchcock (history, Yale) for research on "France and the Politics of European Integration: The Early Years, 1948-1952;" and Michael Marks (government, Cornell) for research on "Sources of EC Effects on Political and Economic Liberalization in Spain."

The purpose of the Pre-Dissertation Fellowships is to enable graduate students in the social sciences to pursue initial, short-term, exploratory research in Western or Southern Europe in order to determine the viability of their proposed doctoral dissertation and to better define its scope. The deadline for the 1990 competition is February 1, 1990.

For additional information contact: Council for European Studies, 1016-1018 Schermerhorn, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, tel. (212) 280-4172.

### **COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AWARDS FOR RESEARCH INTO EUROPEAN INTEGRATION**

Each year the Commission of the EC awards approximately 20 research grants of 5,000 ecus for research on a selected topic of European integration. Applicants, who must be under 40 years of age, must submit their forms and supporting materials by late March and awards are announced by mid-July. For precise details concerning the 1990-91 awards contact: Directorate-General Information, Communication, Culture; University Information, 200 rue de la Loi, B-1049 BRUSSELS, Belgium, tel. 235-4583 or 235-2585.

### **TUFTS UNIVERSITY/THE FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY FELLOWSHIP**

A one-year full-tuition fellowship of approximately \$13,000 is offered annually to a former trainee of the Commission of the EC, provided they are a citizen of one of the EC Member States. The European Community Fellowship is designed to encourage Europeans to study at the graduate level in the United States, with the aim of maintaining and improving European-American understanding. Successful applicants would register for the one-year Master of Arts (M.A.) degree program at The Fletcher School.

Eligible applicants wishing to apply should contact the Committee on Admissions and Scholarships at The Fletcher School for the necessary application materials. Successful applicants would be responsible for their round-trip air fare and all other expenses, including lodging, food, and personal items. Unsuccessful applicants may still be granted admission, and depending on qualifications, partial tuition may be available.

For addition information contact: Committee on Admissions and Scholarships, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, MA 02155, tel. (617) 628-7010.

## **PUBLICATIONS-RESEARCH**

The Co-Editors welcome submission of literature citations on the EC and related areas, the EC member-states, and transatlantic relations. The Co-Editors are particularly eager to learn of readers' teaching and research activities related to the EC for inclusion in the *ECSA Newsletter*.

### **THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY'S INSTITUTIONS, POLICIES, ECONOMICS, AND POLITICS**

V. Bogdanor, ed., 1992: *The Wider Implications*, Federal Trust, 1988.

R. Boyers, *The Search for Labour Market Flexibility: The European Economies in Transition*, Oxford, 1989.

A. Cafruny, "European Community Shipping Policy: Europe v. America," in *Ruling the Waves: The Political Economy of International Shipping*, A. Cafruny, ed., California, 1987.

P. Cecchini et al., 1992: *The European Challenge*, Gower, 1988.

J. Charpentier, *La Protection de l'environnement par les Communautés Européennes*, A. Pedone, 1988.

C. Covillers, *Y a-t-il une Politique Extérieure des Communautés Européennes?*, Presses Universitaires Françaises, 1988.

P. Creasey, *Structural Adjustments in Europe*, Pinter, 1988.

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K. Featherstone and R. Ginsberg, *The United States and the European Community in the 1990s: Partners in Peril*, Macmillan, 1991.

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R. Rummel, ed., *The Struggle for Western European Assertiveness*, Westview, 1990.

#### BOOK REVIEWS

George N. Yannopoulos, editor, *European Integration and the Iberian Economies* (London: Macmillan Press, 1989), 308 pp.

This work represents a collection of papers relating generally to the recent entry and phased integration of Spain and Portugal into the EC. Although no one paper can be considered seminal, a full reading of the book delivers some careful empirical analysis, some well presented historical evaluation of previous trade agreements with the EC, some well supported suggestions for policy, and some nicely reasoned speculative analysis of the potential impact of EC accession on Spanish and Portuguese growth and employment. Yannopoulos provides two chapters that go beyond the basic editorial job by supplying thoughtful theoretical structure to the debate. If there is any weakness to this generally balanced collection, it is in the relatively light attention paid to the impact of EC policy integration beyond the customs union.

At the risk of ignoring other contributions, several important points bear emphasis. Yannopoulos argues succinctly and effectively that LDCs can gain by pursuing outwardly-directed development strategies with selected geographic groups of partner countries, and relates this suggestion to Spanish and Portuguese accession. Mendes and Thirlwall make a very important point regarding the influence of IMF-type stabilization programs on the structure of export development, that is, away from potentially high growth (i.e., high world income elasticity) products. Unfortunately, their point is not, at least here, clearly enough made nor substantiated to justify the policy prescriptions they make for Portugal.

Da Silva gives a careful, detailed econometric evaluation of the effects of the earlier free trade agreement between the EC and Portugal evidencing the virtually negligible export expansion effect from the agreement, and draws conclusions for the diversification of production for export along intra-industry lines, emphasizing capital and skilled labor.

Taveira, using results from prior research and a plausible scenario of the impact of full EC membership, draws a pessimistic conclusion on attracting foreign direct investment into Portugal; while Donges and Schatz demonstrate little net positive effect of accession for either output or employment in Spain or Portugal.

In sum, this work holds more than adequate rewards for anyone concerned with the implications of the expansion of the integration process beyond Northern Europe.

Stephen Overturf  
Whittier College

Guy de Bassompierre, *Changing the Guard in Brussels: An Insider's View of the EC Presidency* (New York: Praeger, 1988), 162 pp.

Guy de Bassompierre has held various positions in the Belgian foreign office. Drawing on this experience, he provides an excellent account of "an insider's appraisal of the institutions of the EC." He opens his account with an explanation of why the six monthly Council Presidency "symbolizes the very essence of the EC." This is that EC activities are marked less by a zero-sum transfer of competences from the nation state to supranational institutions, like the Commission or the European Parliament, and more by a pooling of sovereignties among member states and by maintenance of national control. The Presidency provides one of the mechanisms through which national representatives interact. This results in the emergence of sub-structures of the Council of Ministers which, to some extent, run parallel to the Commission's structure and challenges the latter's role. A more complex EC decision-making system has thus emerged in which the Presidency, more by default than by design, has become a key actor; e.g., as a mediator in EC decision-making, as an initiator on EPC issues, and as a spokesman in EC external affairs.

In subsequent chapters, de Bassompierre ranks the different Councils according to political weight; e.g., the General Affairs Council is of prime importance, and proceeds to describe eloquently the structures and working methods of these various councils. This is the nucleus of the book, consisting of meaningful details and valuable insights into a hitherto largely unknown or secretive part of EC decision-making involving (a) the agenda setting for Council decisions; (b) the styles adopted in achieving compromise or consensus in Council decisions; and (c) the indigenous and exogenous factors which foster or hinder the role of the Presidency.

Further sections of the book deal with EPC and European security, the European Council, and the relationship between the Presidency and the European Parliament. The final section looks at the presidential team, the role the Presidency plays in relations with the United States, and the future of the Presidency. The book also provides a useful appendix on the EPC structure.

The picture which de Bassompierre provides is that whilst a Presidency offers the opportunity to raise the profile of

a given country, government or leader, the constraints of time and diverging national interests on most EC issues limit the scope and achievement of a Presidency. Further studies might penetrate deeper into the question of impact; e.g., to explore whether the Presidency can be seen more as a tool to promote national interests than as an instrument to undermine the strength of the nation state. Altogether, this is a valuable book which will make an important contribution to our understanding of the Presidency and of EC decision-making.

Emil J. Kirchner  
University of Essex

## **CURRENT ACTIVITIES**

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Christa Altenstetter (CUNY) is working on EC policy responses to health and cooperation between the EC and WHO.

Claudio d'Aloya (EC Council Secretariat) completed an academic year at the University of Georgia where he studied the economic and legal issues related to land set-aside programs in the US.

Desmond Dinan (George Mason) spent one month at NATO headquarters and in some of the NATO/EC member states as a visiting Academic Associate of the Atlantic Council of the United States.

Lily Gardner Feldman (Tufts) is a Hoechst-Siemens-Celanese Fellow at the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, Washington, D.C., for the 1989-90 year where she will continue to work on West German foreign policy within the context of the EC.

L.H. Gann and Peter Duignan (Hoover Institution, Stanford) have completed a major work on the recovery of Western Europe and the making of the Atlantic Community, from 1945 to 1957, and the creation of the EEC.

Karsten Geler (Cornell) has begun field work in Europe on his dissertation, "The Europeanization of Western Defense and Peace Movement Responses."

Roy Ginsberg (Skidmore) gave talks, in May 1989, on the impact of the 1992 program on the US to the Congressional Fellows of the American Political Science Association and to the East-West Forum, both in Washington, DC.

Martin Holland (Canterbury, New Zealand) is working on an edited volume of essays on European Political Cooperation, including approaches and case studies, to be published by Macmillan (UK) in 1990 and is also preparing a text on the EC for Pinter due in 1991.

Andras Inotal (Hungarian Academy of Sciences) is engaged in research on the impact of the 1992 program on non-member states at the World Bank (Washington, D.C.), where he is on a two-year appointment.

Hugo Kaufmann (CUNY-Queens) is working on EC

monetary policy and the implications for members and non-members of a European Central Bank.

Emil Kirchner (Essex) is conducting research on the EC Council Presidency in order to analyze the impact of the Presidency on the process of integration. His research is expected to result in a book entitled *Decisionmaking in the European Community: The Council Presidency and European Integration* (Manchester, 1991).

Martine Kraus (Ohio University) is working on her Masters' thesis in Geography. She is conducting a study on how British and American geographers deal with the European Community in their research and teaching, and how the EC is a potential field of study for geographers.

Christian Lequesne (Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris) is working on a book on the EC and COMECON.

Carl Lankowski (Saint Lawrence) received a grant from the Council for European Studies to hold a workshop in Fall 1989 on political opposition in the EC.

Leon Lindberg (Wisconsin) is involved in the "Consortium for 1992," a joint scholarly project among colleagues at Wisconsin, Stanford and Duke.

Collette Mazzucelli (Georgetown) is pursuing her Ph.D. studies with special interest in European security and defense cooperation, EPC and EC institutions. She is also assisting Reinhardt Rummel, currently at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, with the completion of his edited volume on Western European security.

Hunter Monroe (Joint Economic Committee, US Congress) is compiling a bibliography on Europe 1992.

Eddie Moxon-Browne (Queen's University, Belfast) will spend the Fall 1989 semester at Wesleyan University where he will be researching Ireland's role in the EC and teaching a course on European integration.

Euschio Mujal-Leon (Georgetown) is a Visiting Scholar at The Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars where he is working on the domestic and international determinants of Spanish foreign policy.

John O'Brien (Portland State) is working on international corporate integration in the single market of the EC during his sabbatical in Paris, Brussels and London during 1989-90.

Seamus O'Cleireacain (SUNY-Purchase and Columbia) presented testimony on the long-term implications of Europe 1992 for the US economy before the Joint Economic Committee, US Congress, in April, 1989. He is also writing a text with an economic focus on the EC for St. Martin's (to be published in 1990).

Joseph Rallo (Michigan Technological University), Colleen Driscoll Sullivan (Villanova), Mary Tyszkiewicz (Syracuse), and Roy Ginsberg (Skidmore) presented testimony on the impact of the 1992 plan on US interests before the House Committee on Science, Space, and Technology on May 16, 1989.

John Redmond (Birmingham) is working on a book on EC-Chinese relations as well as on articles on EC-Greek, EC-Turkish, and EC-ASEAN relations.

Leo Singh (San Francisco), working on the impact of 1992 on international business, is conducting field research in Western Europe.

Ross Talbot (Iowa) organized a panel on the 1992 program at the 85th Annual Convention of the APSA in Atlanta. Paper givers included Pierre-Henri Laurent (Tufts), H. Wayne Moyer (Grinnell), Donald J. Puchala (South Carolina), and Michael Shackleton (European Parliament).

Elke Thiel (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik) is a Visiting Scholar at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC where she is working on monetary integration and other economic aspects of the EC.

Alfred Tovias (Hebrew University) will spend his sabbatical during the academic year 1989-90 doing research at the World Bank (Washington, D.C.) on the impact of the completion of the EC's internal market in 1992 on developing countries' economies.

The University Association for Contemporary European Studies is preparing its next edition of the Register of Research, a directory of its members engaged in research and teaching in the field of European integration. For more information contact: Mrs. Eva Evans, UACES Secretariat, King's College, The Strand, LONDON, WC2R 2LS, England.

David Wood (Missouri-Columbia) is working on a project that re-examines integration theory in light of the 1992 developments.

Zhang Xichang (Chinese Institute of International Studies, Zhejiang) is a Visiting Scholar at The Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars where he is working on the impact of US-Soviet detente on Western Europe.

## TEACHING NEWS

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William Andrews (SUNY-Brockport) has completed a manual for simulating the EC for intercollegiate conferences. He is currently in Paris to teach and conduct research on the French political science community.

Hugo Kaufmann (CUNY-Queens) gave an undergraduate course in Spring 1989 at Queens College on "The Economics of International Integration: The European Community, the EC-1992, and Its Implications for the United States and Japan." He is offering a similar course at the graduate level in Fall 1989.

Collette Mazzucelli (Georgetown) will teach a new course in Spring 1990 titled Making Sense of Europe: The Politics of West European Integration.

Joseph Rallo (Michigan Technological University) has received a two-year Department of Education (Title VI) Grant to pursue a language, social science and engineering minor in "1992 and Technology Policy." An integral aspect of the grant is the development of EC-US science/engineering student exchanges at the university level.

Glenda Rosenthal (Columbia) gave a talk on 1992 to a group of 25 government officials and scholars, mostly from Third World countries, at the Institute of World Affairs, Twin Lakes, CT, in August 1989.

Reinhardt Rummel (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik) will be a Visiting Professor at The Bologna Center, School of Advanced International Studies, in Fall, 1989 where he will teach a course on The Politics of West European Integration..

## **ECSA NEWS**

### **ADVISORY COUNCIL**

ECSA's Executive Committee is pleased to announce the formation of the Advisory Council. To date, the following individuals have graciously consented to serve on the Advisory Council:

Professor Werner J. Feld (University of Colorado at Colorado Springs);

Professor Ernst Haas (University of California-Berkeley);

Professor Martin Hillenbrand (Director, Center for Global Policy Studies, University of Georgia);

Mr. Axel Krause (Corporate Editor, *International Herald Tribune*);

Mr. Robert Livingston (Director, American Institute of Contemporary German Studies);

The Honorable Thomas Niles (United States Ambassador to the EC);

Mr. J. Robert Schaetzel (former United States Ambassador to the EC);

Mr. Daniel A. Sharp (President, The American Assembly); and

Dr. Helen Wallace (Director, European Studies Program, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London).

### **ECSA CONSTITUTION**

The following amendment to the ECSA Constitution, inserted at the end of Paragraph 1, Article V, was adopted at the May 24, 1989 Business Meeting: "The Executive Committee may appoint an Administrative Director to manage and coordinate the activities of The Association.

The Administrative Director shall be an *ex officio* member of the Executive Committee."

The newly-elected Executive Committee, at a meeting on May 25, 1989, named Desmond Dinan (history, George Mason) as Administrative Director of ECSA.

### **ECSA PUBLICATIONS**

A book of abstracts of most of the papers presented at the Inaugural Conference is now available. The book includes an order form for the papers themselves. The book is being sent free to ECSA members. Others who wish to receive a copy should send \$5.00, plus \$1.00 postage (payable to ECSA), to: ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 405, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

The *ECSA Membership Directory*, available in late 1989, will contain the following information on ECSA members: name, address, phone number, affiliation, position, educational background, academic specialties, interest in the EC, works in progress, and recent publications. The *Directory* will be sent free of charge to all ECSA members. Others who wish to receive a copy should send \$5.00, plus \$1.00 postage (payable to ECSA) to: ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 405, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

### **ECSA'S SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE**

ECSA will hold its second International Conference at George Mason University (Fairfax, VA) over a three-day period in May, 1991. Lily Gardner Feldman (Tufts University) has graciously accepted the Executive Committee's invitation to serve as Program Chair. The Spring 1990 issue of the *Newsletter* will contain further information about the Conference.

### **TRAVEL GRANTS**

ECSA is pleased to announce that a limited number of grants for academic travel will be available as of January 1, 1990. Additional information will be available after December 1, 1989. Contact: ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 405, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

### **ECSA MEMBERSHIP**

As of October 1, 1989, ECSA's membership stood at 350. The Executive Committee has decided that ECSA membership shall be on a calendar year basis and that membership, whenever taken out, will expire on December 31, 1989. Please use the form at the end of the *Newsletter* and become a member/renew your membership. Annual dues are still \$50 for institutions, \$20 for individuals, and \$10 for

students. The Executive Committee appreciates your past support and solicits your continued membership in ECSA.

**EDITORIAL BOARD**

As noted in the Editorial, this issue of the *Newsletter* is the last that Roy Ginsberg and Glenda Rosenthal will edit. Alan W. Cafruny (Department of Government, Hamilton College, Clinton, NY 13323, tel. 315-859-4450) and Joseph C. Rallo (Department of Social Sciences, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI 49931, tel. 906-487-2459) have generously agreed to serve on the

*Newsletter's* Editorial Board. Leon Hurwitz will remain as a Co-Editor and the Newsletter will continue to be produced and distributed through Cleveland State University. This new Editorial Board will be responsible for issues of the *Newsletter* during 1990 and 1991. The Co-Editors earnestly solicit information in any of our categories for inclusion in future issues. The *Newsletter* can improve and expand only if you, the readers, send us information. Please send information on Conferences-Workshops, Organizations-Institutes-Courses, and Fellowships-Awards to Joseph Rallo; information on Research-Publications, Teaching News, and Book Reviews to Alan Cafruny; and information on Current Activities to Leon Hurwitz.

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