



EUROPEAN COMMUNITY STUDIES ASSOCIATION

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ECSCA

NEWSLETTER

EDITORIAL

ROY H. GINSBERG
ECSCA Chair, Skidmore College

As the European Community moves in 1992 from realization of many of the objectives of the Single European Act to final completion, enactment, and implementation of the new Treaty on European Union hammered out at Maastricht, ECSCA's program is expanding to meet the rapid demand for expertise on the EC. ECSCA's own review of Maastricht begins with its second biennial workshop March 26-27 at the Palmer House, Chicago, just before the convening of the Council for European Studies' international conference. Cosponsored by the University of Pittsburgh's West European Studies Program and funded by the Ford Foundation, the workshop is organized and chaired by Alberta Sbragia (University of Pittsburgh) and is titled "The European Community after Maastricht." The program of topics and speakers is found on page 18 of the *Newsletter*. ECSCA members are invited to attend. Interested members should contact Alberta Sbragia by phone 412-648-7405 or by fax 412-648-2199.

Another sign of changing times for ECSCA is the inauguration this year of an additional issue of the *ECSCA Newsletter*, bringing the number of issues to three per year. The intent of the Executive Committee and coeditors Alan Cafruny (Hamilton College) and Joseph Rallo (Michigan Technological University) is to bring members news and information in a more timely fashion. Members are continually urged to submit noteworthy items to Alan or Joe for inclusion in the next issue.

ECSCA's publication program is moving ahead. Many ECSCA members have already purchased their discounted inaugural volume of *The State of the European Community: Politics, Institutions, and Debates in the Transition Years*. Members may still place orders at the discounted rate if they have not yet done so: See page 19 of the *Newsletter* for an order form. The next volume of *The State of the EC* is in its early stages of creation thanks to coeditors Glenda Rosenthal (Columbia University) and Alan Cafruny. Members who wish to propose a contribution should now contact one of the coeditors (see instructions on page 17). By the time this issue of the *Newsletter* goes to print, ECSCA members will be receiving their complimentary copies of the Association's 1991 *Membership Directory*. The new directory reveals a diverse member-

ship in terms of geographical location, field of study, and occupation. It is that dynamic mix of expertise and interest that facilitates a more rounded understanding of the EC itself and is at the heart of the ECSCA mission. In addition to the *Membership Directory*, members will soon receive their copies of the Association's first *Annual Report*. All members should have received their complimentary copies of the *ECSCA Conference Paper Abstracts*, which provides an excellent summary of most of the papers presented at the 1991 conference with instructions for ordering copies of those papers. If any member has not received any of the publications mentioned above, contact ECSCA Administrative Director Desmond Dinan (George Mason University) at 703-993-8200 or by fax 703-993-8215 for immediate attention.

To broaden ECSCA's academic research program and draw on the pool of expertise within the membership, the Association plans to inaugurate a new publication series of commissioned studies beginning in 1993. This series will provide timely analyses of EC developments to ECSCA members and the public at large. The Executive Committee is excited about moving in this direction, and members are encouraged to look for further developments once funding has been secured and the final editorial policies have been agreed upon. A word of thanks must again go to the Publications Policy Committee (chaired by James Caporaso) whose May 1991 report of recommendations to the Executive Committee on the future of ECSCA's research/publications program was a source of judicious insight.

Now that ECSCA has established a repertoire of publications, the Executive Committee is developing an ECSCA "Research Agenda" to help lead and guide the development of EC studies, under the direction of Donald Puchala (University of South Carolina), Lily Feldman (American Institute for Contemporary German Studies) and Glenda Rosenthal. ECSCA envisages a three-part research agenda to focus on the European policy process, European integration as a transnational phenomenon, and the EC as an international actor. Each part of the research agenda has several subsets.

Six subsets of the European policy process are targeted for research: institutional development and reform; politi-

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EDITORIAL (continued)

cal leadership in the EC; "Eurocracy" and its problems; implementation, enforcement, and compliance; "Europe" in national politics and administration; and the EC and the state. Five subsidiary concerns are relevant for examining Europe's transnational society: elements of European culture; democracy in the EC; nationalism and ethnicity; the structure of European transnational society; and Europe as an economic community or market. And finally, research into the EC as an international actor entails at least five basic concerns: the political scope of Europe in the years ahead; the EC and the post-Cold War world order; the EC as a world economic actor; EC relations with the Third World; and the EC as a model for international organization.

ECSA's emerging research agenda will provide a framework for developing ECSA's publications and programs in the years ahead, including the May 1993 Third Biennial International Conference (slated to be held at The George Washington University, in Washington, D.C.). Under the able direction of Leon Lindberg (University of Wisconsin-Madison), the program committee (Andrew Moravcsik, Joseph Weiler, Lily Feldman, Stephen Overturf, and Wolfgang Streeck) met in Madison on January 25-26 to begin work on the conference theme and structure. The committee's and ECSA's aspirations are to help reshape the debate on EC integration after the dust settles on "1992" and Maastricht and to seek papers that apply new and interesting theoretical and methodological approaches, drawn from different disciplines, to the study of the EC. Readers should consult page 15 of the *Newsletter* for details and instructions on submitting papers for the 1993 Conference. Members are urged to mark the 1993 Conference on their calendars and watch for more details in subsequent issues of the *Newsletter*.

Members interested in teaching a course on the EC, presenting a paper on the EC at an academic conference, or securing financial support to prepare a dissertation on the EC may be eligible for an ECSA grant. Consult "ECSA News" for updated application instructions and deadlines.

Elsewhere on ECSA's 1992 agenda, the Executive Committee and the Advisory Council will cosponsor, funds pending, a new biennial project on U.S.-EC relations designed to heighten public awareness of the changes in, and policy adjustments necessary for, U.S.-EC relations. Every two years, ECSA will commission a specialist to prepare a manuscript on a key aspect of U.S.-EC relations for critical review, presentation at ECSA's international conference, and publication by ECSA. The publication series will seek to provide pertinent conceptual analyses of the changing dynamics of U.S.-EC relations and descriptions/explanations of the distinctive policy processes of U.S. relations with the EC and EC relations with the United States. The publications will be available to ECSA members, decisionmakers, and the general public. A formal announcement of the program is expected to appear in the next issue of the *Newsletter*.

ECSA's programmatic and publications plate is filled to capacity. The Executive Committee will keep the membership informed of new developments. The Association is entering 1992 in very strong condition, with a vibrant, engaged, and productive membership, a sound financial base, and an active and varied program. ECSA's objective during the year ahead is not only to promote research on, and understanding of, the EC but to lead and guide that effort. Members' ideas and concerns, as always, are actively solicited. ○

CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

EUROPE IN TRANSITION

European Research Press

March 4 - 7, 1992 Baltimore, MD

The First North American European Research Conference will focus on the social, economic, and political issues surrounding the "New Europe." Topics will focus on the following fields:

- Impact of the Single European Act
- Profiles of particular countries
- Reform in Central and Eastern Europe
- Transition toward a market economy
- Trading links between Europe, Japan, and the U.S.

Selected papers will be published in the journal, *European Research*.

Information contact:

Dr. Alfred Lewis, Associate Editor

European Research

School of Management

State University of New York at Binghamton
Binghamton, NY 13902-6000
(607) 777-2182

EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF EUROPEANISTS

Council of European Studies

March 27 - 29, 1992 Chicago, IL

Papers and panels for the Eighth International Conference of Europeanists will encompass a wide range of disciplinary approaches and will address historical and contemporary aspects of European society, culture, economics, and politics, including:

- Theoretical debates on the relationship between history and other social sciences
- Contribution of cultural studies to the understanding of Europe
- Spatial dimensions of social and economic developments in Europe

- Role of Europe in the world
- Application of formal theory and quantitative methods to the study of European politics and political economy

Information contact:
 Council for European Studies
 Box 44, Schermerhorn Hall
 Columbia University
 New York, NY 10027
 (212) 854-4172

EUROPE '92 —CHALLENGES OF CHANGE
European Area Studies Committee
March 19 – 21, 1992 Greenville, NC

This conference, organized in cooperation with the Center for International Programs of East Carolina University, will include the following topics:

- Economic integration
- Gender issues
- Ethnic and linguistic diversity
- Future of social democracy
- Education, science, technology, and the arts

Two keynote speakers will be featured: Madeleine Korbelt Albright, President of the Center for National Policy in Washington, and Tapio Varis, Director of the Center for Advanced Studies at the University of Industrial Arts in Helsinki, Finland.

Information contact:
 Dr. Martin Schwarz
 Department of Foreign Languages and Literature
 East Carolina University
 Greenville, NC 27858-4353

JOINT SESSIONS OF WORKSHOPS
European Consortium for Political Research
March 30 – April 4, 1992 Limerick, Ireland

This annual event will include more than 20 workshops and planning sessions dealing with some of the following themes:

- Christian democracy in Europe
- The new institutionalism
- Security problems and the new Europe
- Integrating the European database
- Politics of civil society and the welfare state

Outstanding workshop papers will be published in the ECPR/Sage book series.

Information contact:
 John Coakley & Nicholas Rees
 College of Humanities
 University of Limerick
 Ireland
 Tel.: +353 61 333644; Fax: +353 61 330316
 E-mail: ECPR92@UL.IE

PROSPECTS FOR PROGRESS IN A CHANGING INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT

International Studies Association
March 31 – April 4, 1992 Atlanta, GA

This conference will focus on issues related to the new East-West relationships resulting from the end of the Cold War, the burgeoning nationalistic and ethnic unrest in Europe, and the danger of international conflicts.

Information contact:
 James Lee Ray
 Department of Political Science, R-100
 Florida State University
 Tallahassee, FL 32306-2049
 Tel.: (904) 644-4418; Fax: (904) 644-6041
 Bitnet: Jimray@FSU

A NEW EUROPE
British Sociological Association
April 6 – 9, 1992 Canterbury, England

This annual conference will approach European issues from an essentially comparative perspective and will include the following panels and workshops:

- Comparative research: theory and practice
- Eastern Europe: postcommunism and emergent social structures
- EC harmonization: employment and training
- Globalization
- The environment

Information contact:
 BSA 1992 Conference Committee
 Institute for Social Research
 Eliot College, The University
 Canterbury, Kent CT2 7NS
 Fax: 0227 475471

E C S A
NEWSLETTER

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**WESTERN EUROPE IN TRANSITION:
TOWARD DISCORD OR HARMONY**
Columbia University Institute on Western Europe
April 9 - 11, 1992 New York, NY

This Ninth Annual Graduate Student Conference will address a variety of broad themes related to contemporary Western Europe, including:

- European integration
- East-West relations
- Social and cultural developments
- Western European political economy
- Political parties and processes

Information contact:
Institute on Western Europe
Columbia University
420 W. 118th St.
New York, NY 10027
(212) 854-4618

EUROPE BUSINESS OUTLOOK CONFERENCE
U.S. Department of Commerce and
The University of Tennessee
April 26 - 29, 1992 Knoxville, TN

The International Trade Administration of the U.S. Department of Commerce and the College of Business Administration, The University of Tennessee, are sponsoring this conference. Senior commercial officers from 27 U.S. embassies and missions in Eastern and Western Europe, U.S. and European ambassadors, and business executives will participate in a series of seminars, workshops, and panel discussions. They will discuss issues of international trade opportunities, marketing, finance, and the law.

Information contact:
Frank Barnett, Conference Director
University of Tennessee Conference Center
600 Henley St., P.O. Box 2648
Knoxville, TN 37901
Tel.: (615) 974-0250; Fax: (615) 974-0264

**BUSINESS FACULTY DEVELOPMENT
PROGRAM**

Bentley College and Institut Catholique des Hautes
Etudes Commerciales
June 20 - July 3, 1992 Brussels, Belgium

Bentley College and ICHEC in Brussels are sponsoring the Fifth Annual Workshop on *The European Community: 1992 and Beyond*. This two-week faculty workshop on international business will take place in Brussels and will include a two-day visit to Luxembourg. There will be visits to the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg, the European Commission in Brussels, and to corporations operating in the changing European business environment.

A limited number of \$1,000 grants are available to participants whose institutions are unable to support them fully. The program fee is \$3,300 per participant, single occupancy. Registration deadline is March 16, 1992.

Information contact:
Elizabeth A. Usovicz, Associate Director
or Donna Veilleux
Office of International Programs
Bentley College
Waltham, MA 02154-4705
Tel.: (617) 891-3141; Fax: (617) 891-2819

ORGANIZATIONS AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

**AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR
CONTEMPORARY GERMAN STUDIES**
Washington, DC

In 1991, the Institute began organizing a research program on Germany. Twelve American and German fellows have been invited to conduct research at the Institute and present their work in seminars and at special events.

AICGS actively supports research cooperation through national and international contact. Any information regarding research priorities, including research visits to Washington, D.C., would be welcome from institutions and individuals.

Information contact:
AICGS
11 Dupont Circle, N.W., Suite 350
Washington, DC 20036-1207
(202) 332-9312

CENTER FOR EUROPEAN POLICY STUDIES
Brussels, Belgium

The Center was set up in the early 1980s as an independent, nongovernmental institution devoted to policy research. CEPS organizes monthly meetings (with proceedings) and business policy seminars, conferences, executive seminars, and workshops. It also has a library and publishes a newsletter.

The following meetings with Sir Leon Brittan have been scheduled as part of the 1992 Series on Competition Policy:

- April 9: Cohesion/Regions
- May 19: Posts and Telecommunications
- June 2: The Public Sector
- June 30: State Aids
- July 13: A Look to the Future

The following business policy seminars have been scheduled:

- March 24: The Future of the European Defense Industry
- April 14: Eastern Europe—A Threat to EC Markets?

Information contact:

CEPS

Rue Ducale 33

B-1000 Brussels, Belgium

Tel.: (32 02) 513 40 88; Fax: (32 02) 511 59 60

EUROPEAN CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL RESEARCH

Colchester, England

The ECPR is a consortium of institutes, departments, and political science centers. It has more than 150 institutional members from 17 Western European countries and has created a network of more than 2,000 political scientists. The ECPR organizes a wide range of professional activities:

- The Joint Sessions of Workshops, held in a different European city each spring. (Refer to "Conferences and Workshops" section in this newsletter for this spring's program.)
- Research Sessions, held every year since 1975, usually in the fall. They are made up of three or four small groups, which come together to design comparative research projects.
- Standing Groups, which are informal groups of specialists producing newsletters and organizing conferences and workshops.
- Two Summer Schools in Social Science Data Analysis—Essex (England) and Lille (France).
- A number of publications

For information concerning ECPR activities and institutional membership, contact:

Professor Ken Newton, Executive Director

ECPR Central Services

University of Essex

Wivenhoe Park

Colchester, Essex CO4 3SQ, England

Tel.: +44 206 872501; Fax: +44 206 872500

EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE

Florence, Italy

The EUI houses archives for research on the European Community, has a growing library in the social sciences, and has become a conference center. Four departments in the human sciences and two interdisciplinary research centers (the European Culture Research Center and the European Policy Unit) form the core of research activities at the EUI.

The European Culture Research Center was created in 1987 to go beyond the disciplinary boundaries of law, history, economics, and political science. It has sponsored interdisciplinary research on education, sports, migration, and women's studies.

CALL FOR PAPERS

EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND THE EUROPEAN MIND

International Society for the Study of European Ideas

August 24 - 29, 1992 Aalborg, Denmark

The International Society for the Study of European Ideas, in cooperation with the Centre for International Studies at Aalborg University, is organizing its Third International Conference and issuing a call for papers. This conference is sponsored by the European Cultural Foundation and features fifteen workshops, including:

- Nationalism and the transition to democracy in Eastern and Central Europe
- The "enemy" in the European mind and European integration
- Dialogue of cultures and the media
- Eurocentricism or universalism
- Europe and Japan

For a complete list of workshops, contact:

Ezra Talmor, Editor, *History of European Ideas*

Chair of Conference

Kibbutz Nachshonim, D.N. Mercaz

73190 Israel

Fax: 972 3 9386500

PAN-EUROPEAN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES CONFERENCE

ECPR Standing Group in International Relations

September 16 - 20, 1992 Heidelberg, Germany

The Standing Group from the European Consortium for Political Research is issuing a call for papers to be presented at the first Europe-wide International Studies Conference. The conference is open to scholars and advanced graduate students from all universities and research institutes.

A provisional list of panels includes:

- European public opinion
- Eastern Europe
- The Mediterranean
- European international relations
- International relations as a discipline

Information contact:

A. J. R. Groom

Rutherford College, University of Kent

Canterbury CT2 7NX, England

The European Policy Unit, now seven years old, seeks to provide a forum for critical discussion of important EC policy issues. It also supports and sponsors research on EC activities. In addition to organizing workshops, conferences, and specialized seminars, the EPU maintains a database and produces several publications.

Information contact:
European University Institute
CP 2330
Firenze - Ferrovia
1-50100 Firenze, Italy

MINDA DE GUNZBURG CENTER FOR EUROPEAN STUDIES AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY Cambridge, MA

A new study group entitled "Politics and Enterprise in a Changing World" has been recently created at the Center. This study group will explore current research on professional labor markets, the political sociology of managerial elites, and changing patterns in the regulation of business. The study group welcomes suggestions regarding topics, speakers, or current research that can be presented.

Information contact:
Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies
Harvard University
Adolphus Busch Hall

27 Kirkland St. at Cabot Way
Cambridge, MA 02138
Tel.: (617) 495-4303; Fax: (617) 495-8509

JOINT B.A. COURSE IN EUROPEAN STUDIES King's College and the London School of Economics London, England

King's College London and the London School of Economics and Political Science are offering a new B.A. course in European Studies beginning October 1992.

This four-year interdisciplinary degree consists of two parts: The first half deals with Europe in its widest sense (including the politics and institutions of the European Community); the second half focuses on one specific state. Currently, students must choose either France or Germany; the study of additional states (Greece, Spain, and Portugal) will become possible in later years. The third year of studies is spent abroad in an institution specializing in government and politics.

Information contact:
Dr. Stelios Stavridis
European Studies Course Coordinator at King's
Room 4SWB
King's College London
Strand, London WC2R 2LS, England
Tel.: 071-873-2800, or 071-873-2404

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY GERMAN STUDIES AND THE JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIPS

Two types of fellowships are available:

- The **Bosch Younger Scholars Program in the Social Sciences** offers in-residence fellowships at the Institute in Washington, D.C. for postdoctoral scholars who are in the process of converting their dissertations into book manuscripts. The program seeks candidates in the social sciences whose work coincides with the research foci of the Institute (e.g., topics such as Germany and the European Community).

Application deadline: March 31, 1992

- The **DAAD/AICGS Summer Grant** provides funds for summer research at the AICGS in Washington, D.C. Ph.D. candidates, recent Ph.D. recipients, and junior faculty pursuing research on postwar Germany are eligible to apply.

Application deadline: April 15, 1992

Information contact:
American Institute for Contemporary German Studies
11 Dupont Circle, N.W., Suite 350
Washington, DC 20036-1207
Tel.: (202) 332-9312; Fax: (202) 265-9531

FULBRIGHT TEACHER EXCHANGE PROGRAM

This program is seeking applicants for the 1993-1994 exchange program cycle. Four types of opportunities are available for American college faculty and secondary/elementary level teachers and administrators to attend seminars or teach in schools abroad:

- *Exchanges:* U.S. and foreign educators exchange teaching positions for one academic year
- *One-way assignments* in Germany and Denmark
- *Travel:* A grant to teach abroad may include round-trip transportation for participants
- *Seminars:* Summer seminars in the Netherlands are offered for college faculty and senior high school educators in World/European History, Culture, Civilization

Application deadline: October 15, 1992

Application packets should be requested in the spring from:
Fulbright Teacher Exchange Program
Room 142
600 Maryland Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20024

INTERNSHIPS

IN-SERVICE TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES WITH THE EC COMMISSION

Brussels, Belgium

The EC Commission organizes biannual in-service training periods lasting from three to five months for candidates from universities and the public and private sectors. The training begins on March 1 (application deadline: September 30) and on October 1 (application deadline: March 31).

Nationals of EC member states are generally selected as trainees, though a limited number of nationals from non-member countries may be accepted. The following candidates are eligible to apply if they are 30 years of age or under:

- University graduates or holders of diplomas equivalent to university degrees
- Students who have successfully completed at least four years of university study
- Public or private sector employees, provided they have a university degree or equivalent diploma, or have been engaged in advisory duties for at least three years

For applications and additional information, contact:
Commission of the European Communities
Secretariat-General—Training Office
200, rue de la Loi
B-1049 Brussels, Belgium

INTERNSHIP OPPORTUNITIES— DELEGATION OF THE EC COMMISSION Washington, DC

The Commission of the EC offers internship opportuni-

ties at its delegation to the United States in Washington, D.C. Internships are offered three times a year:

- Fall semester
- Winter/spring semester
- Summer session

These internships are offered exclusively on a volunteer basis, and students enrolled in programs for academic credit are welcome. Preference is given to students available on a full-time basis (35–40 hours per week), although part-time internships are also available. Students in the fields of journalism and communications should direct their inquiries to *Europe Magazine* or to the "Speakers' Bureau" for information on their specific internship programs.

There are no formal deadlines for submitting applications. It is recommended that applications be submitted at least two months prior to the beginning of the internship. Applications should contain a curriculum vitae, a copy of a recent transcript, and a cover letter indicating the reasons for pursuing an internship with the European Community. A daytime telephone number should also be included.

Send applications to the attention of:
Academic Affairs
Delegation of the EC Commission
Department of Press and Public Affairs
7th Floor
2100 M St., N.W.
Washington, DC 20037
(202) 862-9500

PUBLICATIONS—RESEARCH

I. GENERAL, THEORETICAL, AND EC INSTITUTIONS

M. Brealey, *Completing the Internal Market of the European Community*, Graham and Trotman, Boston, 1991.

S. Budd and A. James, *The European Community: A Guide to the Maze*, Kogan Page, 1991.

A. Cox, *A Modern Guide to the European Community*, Ashgate Publishing, Vermont, 1992.

P. Danton de Rouffignac, *Presenting Your Case to Europe*, Mercury Books, London, 1991.

N. Dunnan, *One Europe*, Millbrook Press, Connecticut, 1992.

T. Hitiris, *European Community Economics*, St. Martin's, 1991.

B. Laffan, *Integration and Cooperation in Europe*, Routledge, 1992.

J. Lesourne, *After Communism: From the Atlantic to the Urals*, Harwood Academic, 1991.

V. Lintner, *The European Community's Economic and Political Aspects*, McGraw Hill, 1991.

J. Paxton, *European Community*, Transaction Publishers, 1992.

G. Room, *'New Poverty' in the European Community*, Macmillan, 1990.

Trans European Policy Studies Association, *The European Community at the Crossroads: Major Issues and Priorities for the EC Presidency*, Martinus Nijhoff/Kluwer, 1992.

II. TRADE, MONEY, INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, TRANSPORTATION

A. Alesina, *The European Central Bank: Reshaping Monetary*

Politics in Europe, National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA, 1991.

R. Bennett, *Selling to Europe: A Practical Guide*, Kogan Page, 1991.

Centre for Economic Policy Research, *European Financial Integration*, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

M. Clough, *Shipping and EC Competition Law*, Butterworths, 1991.

D. Cobham, *European Monetary Integration: A Survey of Recent Literature*, University of St. Andrews, UK, 1991.

A. Giovannini, *Currency Reform as the Last Stage of Economic and Monetary Union*, Graduate School of Business, Columbia University, 1991.

J. Goodman, *Monetary Sovereignty*, Cornell University Press, 1992.

P. de Grause, *The Economics of Monetary Integration*, Oxford University Press, 1992.

H. Hallett, *The European Monetary System: Achievements and Survival*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1991.

D. Jacobs, *Competition Law in the European Community*, Kogan Page, 1991.

O. Landreth, *European Corporate Strategy: Heading for 2000*, St. Martin's Press, 1992.

S. Lieberman, *The Long Road to a European Monetary Union*, University Press, 1992.

J. Melitz, *Brussels on a Single Money*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1991.

J. Pinder, *European Community: The Building of a Union*, Oxford University Press, 1991.

J. Riboud, *A Stable External Currency for Europe*, St. Martin's Press, 1991.

C. Ritson and D. Harvey, *The Common Agricultural Policy and the World Economy: Essays in Honor of John Ashton*, C.A.B., International, UK, 1991.

A. Sapir, *The Structure of Services in Europe*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1991.

H. Schermers, *Judicial Protection in the European Communities*, Kluwer, 1992.

A. Tyrie, *A Cautionary Tale of EMU*, Centre for Policy Studies, London, 1991.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, *EC 1992: Implications for World Food and Agricultural Trade*, 1991.

S. Urban, *European Strategic Alliances: Cooperative Corporate Strategies*, Blackwell, 1992.

C. Wyplosz, *Monetary Union and Fiscal Policy Discipline*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1991.

S. Woolcock, *Trading Partners or Trading Blows?: Market Access in EC-U.S. Relations*, Council on Foreign Relations, 1991.

III. SOCIAL AND REGIONAL POLICIES

Commission of the European Communities, *The Region in the 1990s*, Brussels, 1991.

European Monographs, no. 1, *The Future of European Social Policy*, Kluwer, 1991.

F. Fabricius, *Human Rights and European Politics*, St. Martin's Press, 1992.

G. Neave, *The Teaching Nation: Prospects for Teachers in the European Community*, Pergamon Press, 1991.

M. Read, *Against a Rising Tide: Racism, Europe and 1992*, Spokesman, UK, 1991.

IV. SECURITY AND EXTERNAL POLICY

J. Dunn, *Widening the Community? EC Relations with European and Global Partners*, HMSO, London, 1991.

A. Evans, *Law and Integration: Sweden and the European Community*, Kluwer, 1991.

Y. Hu, *Legal and Policy Issues of the Trade and Economic Relations Between China and the EEC*, Kluwer, 1991.

P. Leslie, *The European Community: A Political Model for Canada?*, Minister of Supply and Services, Canada, 1991.

C. Macdonald, *A New Model Army: Towards a European Defense Community*, Fabian Society, London, 1991.

G. Pitts, *Storming the Fortress: How Canadian Business can Conquer Europe in 1992*, Harper, Collins, 1992.

H. Muller, *How Western European Nuclear Policy is Made*, St. Martin's Press, 1991.

V. MEMBER-STATES AND THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Banco de Portugal, *The Portuguese Economy Towards 1992: Proceedings*, Kluwer, 1992.

P. Bongers, *Local Government and 1992*, Longman, 1990.

EC Membership Evaluated Series, *The United Kingdom and EC Membership Evaluated*, St. Martin's Press, 1992.

————— *Belgium and EC Membership Evaluated*, 1992.

———, *Ireland and EC Membership Evaluated*, 1991.

———, *Italy and EC Membership Evaluated*, 1992.

A. Matthews, *EC Trade Policy and the Third World: An Irish Perspective*, Macmillan, 1991.

REFERENCE MATERIAL

Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries

This is the first comprehensive guide in English to libraries and archives in Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg. It gives humanities and social science researchers easy access to numerous important unexplored collections. The thorough descriptions are based on selected on-site visits, direct correspondences with researchers, librarians, and archivists, and bibliographic research about the collections. Author Martha L. Brogan is the Social Sciences Bibliographer at Yale University.

For information contact:
Greenwood Press
Box 5007

88 Post Rd. West
Westport, CT 06881
(203) 226-3571

Sourcebooks on Business in the European Community

Triumph Books offers two reference works to individuals interested in doing business within the EC. The first is titled *Who's Who in European Business and Industry*. This volume is described as a marketing atlas for Europe, which includes up-to-date biographies of top executives and profiles of the leading companies in Europe. The second book is *The Arthur Andersen European Community Sourcebook*. This volume includes information on EC rules and regulations, detailed profiles of each EC member state, and contacts at professional and trade associations.

For information contact:
Triumph Books
1436 W. Randolph St.
Chicago, IL 60607-9821
(800) 626-4330.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS UPDATE

M. PHIL. IN EUROPEAN POLITICS AND SOCIETY

Oxford University launched a new, two-year graduate degree course in European politics and society in October 1991. The 15 students accepted for the first year come from Great Britain, Germany, France, the Netherlands, Italy, Canada, and the United States.

The course covers national, Community, and European international politics, national and Community administration, European political sociology, and European political economy. Faculty include David Hine, William Wallace, Peter Pulzer, Vincent Wright, Jens-Joachim Hesse, Ann Deighton, Timothy Garton-Ash, Colin Crouch, and others.

For information contact:
Dr. David Hine
Christ Church College
Oxford, England, OX2 6JF

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS The George Washington University

The Elliott School of International Affairs at The George Washington University has instituted three new courses on the EC as part of its sequence in European Affairs:

- The European Community, Changing Eastern Europe, and Japan: Implications for the Global Economy
- U.S.-European Relations, 1945-1991
- The European Community in the 1990s

For information contact:
Elliott School of International Affairs
The George Washington University
Washington, DC 20052

THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY Georgetown University

Georgetown University in conjunction with the University of Antwerp will offer a program on European economic integration, May 24-June 6, 1992.

The Program on the European Community at the University of Antwerp provides students of economics and business with an opportunity to study economic integration in the context of the EC, with special attention to one of the member states, Belgium.

For application forms, contact:
Emma M. Harrington
Antwerp Summer Program
School for Summer and Continuing Education
Georgetown University
Washington, DC 20057
Tel.: (202) 687-5719; Fax: (202) 687-8954

THE EUROPEAN STUDENT FAIR Brussels, Belgium

The Fair is designed to help students who have completed their secondary education and wish to explore postgraduate study opportunities throughout Europe. It

will bring together in one location a large number of educational institutions from Belgium as well as Europe and other continents. Information on the European Commission's exchange programs (Erasmus, Tempus, Lingua, Comett) will be available to participants. The Fair will be located at the Parc des Expositions de Bruxelles (metro station Heysel), from Wednesday, March 25 to Saturday, March 28, 1992 from 9:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.

Information contact:
In-Media SA
86 rue de la Caserne
B-1000 Brussels, Belgium
Tel.: 32(2) 514-10-11; Fax: 32(2) 514-48-18

DREW UNIVERSITY'S SEMESTER ON THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Drew University offers a semester on the European Community in Brussels, Belgium each fall. The focus of the program is interdisciplinary with classes in economics, political science, and history. The 15-credit, undergraduate program is conducted in English by a group of European faculty. Each student is required to complete an independent research project on an aspect of European integration. Classes are held at the Institute of European Studies on the French campus of the University of Brussels.

Information contact:
Office of Off-Campus Programs
Drew University
Madison, NJ 07940-4036
(201) 408-3438

EUROPEAN LEGAL PRACTICE Tulane University

Tulane University has inaugurated a program to prepare American law students at the undergraduate J.D. and graduate LL.M. levels to deliver legal services to the European economy through a new specialized training program. The "European Legal Practice" program is the

first comprehensive initiative in the United States to equip American law students to practice law in and with Europe.

The Program is an elective specialization for J.D. students and an advanced degree to graduate law students. J.D. students who successfully complete 16 hours of required courses will receive, in addition to the J.D. degree, a certificate of specialization in European Legal Practice. Graduates will receive a Master of Comparative Law (Europe) upon successful completion of 22 credit hours in the program.

Information contact:
Susan Krinsky, Associate Dean for Admissions
Tulane Law School
(504) 865-5930, or
Mary Ricart, Assistant to Professor Vernon Palmer
Director of the European Legal Practice Program
Tel.: (504) 865-5975; Fax: (504) 865-6748

CENTER FOR EURO-MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES

University of Reading

The Center for Euro-Mediterranean Studies was created by the Graduate School of European and International Studies at the University of Reading in order to strengthen its research interests in the Mediterranean region.

The Center is the only research facility in the United Kingdom whose interests encompass the southern as well as the northern shores of the Mediterranean. The Center also has arrangements with universities in both Greece and Turkey for research and teaching purposes.

Information contact:
Dr. Neville Waites, Director
Centre for Euro-Mediterranean Studies
The University, Whiteknights
P.O. Box 218
Reading RG6 2AA
The United Kingdom
Tel.: Reading (0734) 318127; Fax: Reading (0734) 314044

ECSA NEWS AND PROGRAMS

GRANTS RECEIVED

Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities, Office of Press and Public Affairs (Washington, D.C.): \$7,500 for support of the *ECSA Newsletter* (1992).

MEMBERSHIP REPORT

As of January 1, 1992, ECSA membership reached a total of 620 for the 1991 calendar year. The break down between institutional members, students, and individual members will be included in the *May Newsletter*.

1992 MEMBERSHIP

The Executive Committee has reaffirmed its decision that ECSA membership shall be on a calendar year basis. As such, 1991 membership, whenever taken out, expired on December 31, 1991. Please use the form on page 19 to become a member or to renew your membership for 1992. Annual dues remain \$50 for institutions, \$20 for individuals, and \$10 for students. The Executive Committee appreciates your past support and invites your 1992 membership in ECSA.

CALL FOR SYLLABI AND OTHER TEACHING MATERIAL

ECSA solicits from all *Newsletter* readers copies of syllabi and other teaching material related to the EC. Material received will be kept on file and will be available upon request.

Please send material and requests for copies to:
ECSA, Center for European Community Studies,
George Mason University
450 Quincy St. Station
4001 N. Fairfax Dr.
Arlington, VA 22203

RESULTS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

At its May 24, 1991 meeting, the Executive Committee responded to the growth of the Association by proposing a Constitutional amendment to separate the functions of Secretary-Treasurer into two distinct positions. A mail ballot on this proposed constitutional amendment was sent to the full membership. Because the 83 ballots returned all agreed to the change, the separate positions of Treasurer and Secretary will now be included within the structure of ECSA's Executive Committee.

PUBLICATIONS

Annual Report. Roy Ginsberg, ECSA Chair, is preparing the first issue of ECSA's *Annual Report*, which will be sent free of charge to all members by mid-February.

Membership Directory. Roy Ginsberg, ECSA Chair, has prepared the *1991 Directory*, which will be sent free to all members by mid-February. The *Directory* is a valuable resource to assist members in their networking activity. Please take a few moments to review your entry to insure its accuracy.

1991 Conference Paper Abstracts. All ECSA members should have received a free copy of the book of abstracts of most of the papers presented at ECSA's Second International Conference ("The Challenge of a New European Architecture: Implications for the European Community's Internal and External Agendas").

Others who wish to receive a copy should send \$6.00 (payable to ECSA) to:
ECSA, Center for EC Studies
George Mason University
450 Quincy St. Station
4001 N. Fairfax Dr.
Arlington, VA 22203

ECSA CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT GRANTS

The European Community Studies Association has received funding from the Delegation of the Commission of the EC, Office of Press and Public Affairs (Washington,

D.C.), for a program to promote curriculum development. Consequently, ECSA is inviting proposals from members who wish to create new courses on the European Community or enrich existing courses with substantial additional material on the Community.

A maximum of four grants of up to \$3,000 will be awarded during the first year of the program (1992). Recipients may use funds to purchase teaching materials, expand library holdings, or otherwise enhance instruction. Proposals that request funding primarily for travel are not encouraged, and funds may not be used for academic salaries or for support of personal research. Courses that are developed or enhanced through this program must be taught in the United States.

For further information and application forms, contact:
ECSA Curriculum Development Program
c/o Glenda G. Rosenthal
Institute on Western Europe
Columbia University
420 W. 118th St.
New York, NY 10027
Tel.: (212) 854-5057; Fax: (212) 864-4847

ECSA TRAVEL GRANTS

The European Community Studies Association will again be able to award a limited number of travel grants for 1993. The travel grant program is designed to support research and publication in the field of European Community studies. The applicant must be a current member of ECSA and be scheduled to present a paper at a professional conference.

Applications should contain the following: name, address, U.S. social security number or statement to the effect that the applicant is not a U.S. national and does not have a social security number, telephone number (fax number if available), and institutional affiliation; one-paragraph résumé of work relating to the EC; one-paragraph summary of paper to be delivered; details of the professional meeting, including letter of invitation. Lily Gardner Feldman (American Institute of Contemporary German Studies) and Carl Lankowski (American University) serve as the Travel Grants Committee.

ECSA will also make available additional travel grants to support participation by the membership at its 1993 Conference. To apply for these Conference travel grants, please contact Dr. Desmond Dinan, ECSA Administrative Director.

Applications should be sent by December 31, 1992 to:
Dr. Desmond Dinan, ECSA Administrative Director
Center for EC Studies
George Mason University
Suite 450
4001 N. Fairfax Dr.
Arlington, VA 22203

ECSA DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIPS

The European Community Studies Association has initiated a program of fellowship support for doctoral students preparing dissertations on the European Community. Awards for the first year of the program will be announced in April 1992. Funded by the Ford Foundation, grants of up to \$2,500 will be made to support travel in connection with research, books, documents and supplies, manuscript preparation, or other activities associated with the completion of doctoral dissertations.

Applicants must be U.S. citizens, must be enrolled in graduate programs at accredited universities, must have fulfilled all requirements preliminary to the doctoral dissertation, and must either be student members of ECSA or students at universities affiliated with ECSA as institutional members.

For additional information and application forms, please contact:

ECSA Dissertation Fellowship Committee
c/o Donald J. Puchala, Chair
Institute of International Studies
University of South Carolina
Columbia, SC 29208
Tel.: (803) 777-8180; Fax: (803) 777-9308

PROGRAMS OF THE DELEGATION OF THE EC

The European Community's Visitors Program. The European Community's Visitors Program (ECVP), jointly sponsored by the Commission of the European Communities and the European Parliament, invites young leaders from countries outside the European Community to gain a first-hand appreciation of the EC's goals, policies, and differing cultures. A further aim is to increase mutual understanding between young professionals from non-EC countries and their EC counterparts.

Eligible to participate are government officials (local, state, and federal), electronic and print media, trade unionists, academics, and other professionals in their late-20s to late-30s with a career-related interest in the European Community. An ECVP 'grant' consists of a 14-day, individually tailored program enabling the recipient to visit the EC institutions in Brussels, Luxembourg, and Strasbourg. In addition, grantees may also visit one other EC country.

Application deadline for the 1993 program is March 1, 1992.

For application package write:
ECVP Coordinator
EC Delegation
7th Floor
2100 M St., N.W.
Washington, DC 20037

TEAM '92

The European Community has established a network of more than 60 professionals throughout the United States who are available to address the growing number of regional audiences interested in learning more about the EC, especially the single market.

Consisting of representatives from the private and academic sectors, the program offers informed professionals as secondary sources of EC information around the United States.

Team '92 members are available to speak at conferences and seminars, providing individual insights on the EC and how the single market and other changes will affect a particular sector or region. Similar programs have also been implemented in the 12 EC member states and Japan.

Participants speak entirely on their own behalf and are not official representatives of the EC Commission.

For information on Team '92 members, write:
Elizabeth Winters, Outreach Coordinator
EC Commission Delegation
Office of Press and Public Affairs
Suite 700
2100 M St., N.W.
Washington, DC 20037
Fax: (202) 429-1766

ECSA NEWSLETTER SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

The *Newsletter* will now be issued three times a year (winter, spring, and fall) in place of the previous two issues. The coeditors earnestly solicit information in any of the *Newsletter's* categories for inclusion in future issues. We particularly encourage reviewers for the "Book Review" section to make themselves known to Alan Cafruny.

Please send information to: Alan Cafruny, Department of Government, Hamilton College, Clinton, NY 13323 or to Joseph Rallo, Office of International Programs, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI 49931.

BOOK REVIEWS

The European Community and Eastern Europe, by John Pinder. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1991. 118 pages.

John Pinder argues that the European Community should actively support the emerging democracies in the Eastern countries. He divides the Eastern countries into three geographical areas: Central Europe (Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary), the Balkans (Romania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, and Albania), and the Soviet Union. He states that the EC should assist these nations in transforming their economies from planned to market economies, according to two scenarios. First, in the near future the EC should change its trading policies toward the East European countries by relaxing its import policies toward products coming from the East, thereby allowing them to earn hard currencies and improve their industries. For example, the agricultural, textile, and steel and coal sectors are currently bound to strict import quotas. Second, the EC should support these countries financially to facilitate a smoother, more rapid transition to a market economy. Otherwise, financial hardship in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union could lead to instability in the region, fuelled by nationalist tendencies and cries for return to the Communist rule.

After discussing the importance of the EC's active involvement in the political and economic reconstruction of Eastern Europe, Pinder examines the history of EC involvement in Eastern Europe prior to the overthrow of the Communist regimes. Before 1985, the relationship between the EC and the Eastern countries, formally Comecon, was often one of distrust. The Soviet Union wanted no formal contact with the EC, and did not allow the East European countries to deal with the EC. Interaction implied that the Communists would recognize the EC as a 'capitalist' organization at a time when the Soviets regarded the EC as an extension of NATO. Pinder shows that over the years this relationship improved and trade between the Eastern countries and the EC gradually increased.

After 1985, Mikhail Gorbachev's policies of perestroika and glasnost dramatically improved the relationship between the EC and the Comecon, and trade between the two blocs increased. In 1989, the EC initiated the PHARE (Poland and Hungary: aid for economic reconstruction) program to assist Poland and Hungary in a time of great changes. This program has continued to date and has been expanded to Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria, Romania and Yugoslavia.

Chapters 2 and 3, which discuss the historical background of the relationship between the European Community and the members of Comecon, are informative,

although Pinder rarely provides figures showing increases or decreases in trade in the past between the Comecon and the EC. Nor does he compare trade in the past with the current situations or with other trading partners of the EC. This would make his historical background more concrete. Again, in later chapters on the current situation, I believe more actual figures would also be helpful.

Following his historical review, Pinder provides a chapter on the implications of Eastern reforms for Western Europe. He discusses the economic and political changes that have taken place in the Eastern countries since 1989, concluding that overall assistance, whether it is financial, technical, or political, should depend on the outcome of these reforms. According to Pinder, aid should be made contingent on the establishment of pluralist, market-oriented democratic systems.

Because Central Europe (Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary) is much further advanced in terms of market reforms than the Balkans, Pinder foresees that in the near future these three countries could sign so called Europe Agreements, which would associate them more closely with the EC. These agreements have four pillars: industrial free trade, agriculture, services and capital, and the movement of people. The Europe Agreements would bring Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary a step closer to future membership in the EC.

The situation in the Balkans and the Soviet Union is different because their market reforms have occurred much more slowly. Therefore, financial assistance to these countries from the EC will be more modest. Of course, since Pinder finished his book, the Soviet Union as a nation has ceased to exist and the tensions in Yugoslavia resulting from the declarations of independence by Slovenia and Croatia have led to a civil war. That means that some parts of the book have become irrelevant. Pinder, however, states that because of the uncertain situations in the former Soviet Union and the Balkans, the European Community should consider any support for these countries very carefully, and should regard its own security towards the East as a priority.

Currently, only the Central European countries have reached a point at which their political and economic reforms appear irreversible. Nevertheless, the EC needs to continue to assist these countries to guarantee their viability. The previously mentioned PHARE and the BERD (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development) are two programs of the European Community to support the creation of democracies in the Eastern countries. Besides these programs, the EC should provide large scale loans to help fight the deficit of these countries. The author raises the question whether aid in

the form of a "Marshall Plan" is appropriate. He concludes that there are too many differences between Western Europe after the Second World War and Eastern Europe after 1989 to use aid on such a scale.

In his concluding chapter, Pinder discusses the future policy of the EC toward the Eastern countries and closes by stating that the EC has an important role in the reconstruction of Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union. The involvement in Eastern Europe by the EC will affect the future of both Eastern and Western Europe.

The European Community and Eastern Europe is a concise overview of the developing relationship between the EC and the countries of Central Europe, the Balkans, and the Soviet Union. As with any work on the current situation in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, changes are taking place so rapidly that some aspects of the work are outdated by the time of publication. However, John Pinder's general assumptions retain validity despite the many recent changes. His study provides the reader with numerous insights concerning the role of the European Community in Eastern countries, both in the past as well as in the future.

— Jaap Donath
Graduate School of International Studies
University of Miami

Effective Lobbying in the European Community, by James N. Gardner. Cambridge, MA: Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers, and the Netherlands: Deventer, 1991. 162 pages. U.S. \$45.00.

James N. Gardner, a Portland, Oregon lawyer, has provided a valuable perspective on the Community. Building on Michael Calingaert's earlier work, *The 1992 Challenge from Europe*, he echoes Calingaert's theme that in Europe, things are very different. Gardner's book will greatly aid American lawyers and trade association officials working in Brussels and Strasbourg. It may save many of them from some rather basic blunders and perhaps make them aware that Europeans long have had a subtle way of viewing political blundering as a kind of intellectual crime. Unlike the lobbying style often practiced in Washington, D.C., one does not pound the political and governmental tables of the Community. Motion Picture Association of America, please take notice.

Had *Effective Lobbying in the European Community* arrived in the late 1980s and been available then to the Americans beginning to flood into Brussels, the tasks of the U.S. Ambassador to the EC, Thomas Niles, might have been considerably easier. Moreover, Gardner's book is not only useful, but written in clear English, a rather rare commodity in contemporary American nonfiction.

Chapter 1 takes only 13 pages to give the general reader a solid, comprehensive overview of European integration from Spaak's 1957 EEC Treaty, through Lord Cockfield's historic declaration of necessities, to the SEA and the Cecchini Report. Chapter 2 describes, with notable improvement on all the murky stuff being published by far too many Europeans, the EC's quadripartite constitutional structure. The way that structure functions as a complex governmental process is described clearly in Chapter 4. Chapter 3 briefly surveys the "Thatcherite" and "Delorsian" views of political union, the erosion of national sovereignty, and the implications of German reunification. The remaining seven chapters (there are also four appendixes) describe from streetwise experience what lobbyists can and cannot, and should and should not, do in and with the government of the EC.

There are battalions of Americans in Brussels and Strasbourg, not to mention the regiments and divisions in Washington and New York, who have yet to do enough homework to lift themselves off the Community's American farm team. This book should be required reading for them, especially the three chapters dealing with the environment, the style, and the processes of Community lobbying. Perhaps the next edition will have one of those "how much I've learned from this book" introductions, one written as an act of contrition by the Bush cabinet secretary who demanded "a seat at the table" in the EC without showing the good manners to offer in exchange at least one or two on the floor of the U.S. Senate. If the secretary reads this book, he or she might find revelation in it.

U.S. officials and business leaders might concentrate their minds on Chapter 8, "New Trends and Strategies." It contains what is perhaps some of the most sophisticated technical analysis of the EC power structure that has been written thus far. American readers who wish to become knowledgeable "transatlanticists" will find in this chapter evidence of some success for the concept of a "United States of Europe."

The Community has certainly not yet become that, but Gardner has acquired a great feel for Brussels and has nicely captured what the Community has become. Ambassador van Agt, please take notice: This book has great potential. It can informally assist official public diplomacy in establishing a competent, private sector commercial diplomacy between Europeans and Americans. The Community needs nothing less; neither does America, but not enough of us here yet realize that. Gardner does, and in this book he has shown us, with wonderful exactitude, how we should conduct it.

— Francis J. O'Rourke
Cambridge, MA

Mr. O'Rourke is an American lawyer who has practiced principally in Washington and Boston.

The Economics of the European Community, by Ali M. El-Agraa, ed. New York: St. Martins Press, 1991. 531 pages.

Few international economic issues have attracted more attention during the last decade than the European Community's ambitious program to create the largest single market in the world by the end of 1992. Yet the origin, operation, and problems of the EC are still not well-understood by many economists and political scientists. El-Agraa's book is one of many that have appeared in order to rectify this problem.

The Economics of the European Community brings together 12 prominent authors to discuss all major economic policy areas of the EC in 24 chapters, divided into 4 sections. After a general introduction, Part I discusses the history, institutions, and basic statistics of the EC. Part II addresses the issues of theory and measurement of economic and monetary integration. Part III is devoted to microeconomic policies, including competition, industrial policy, the common agricultural policy, the common fisheries policy, the common transport policy, and energy policy. Part IV focuses on macroeconomic policies, including tax harmonization, budget, the EMS, regional, social, and environmental policies, and also factor mobility, external trade, and arrangements with the developing countries. The conclusion deals with the economics of the 1992 program and the future of the EC.

Issues are presented in plain language and without high-powered math. The contributors survey and describe the background of each policy; their analyses are supported by a plethora of statistical material that makes the volume accessible to a wide audience, including those interested in integration as well as national economic policy. Although each chapter may be read in its own right, an effort was made to integrate the chapters. As the authors indicate, in some areas the EC has taken significant steps

towards integration. These areas include agriculture, monetary affairs, and trade. In others, success has been more elusive. Hence, the substance of some chapters deals with practical issues and problems as well as aspirations.

Like most volumes dealing with complex subjects, this one suffers from problems of organization and coverage. The distribution of chapters on micro- and macroeconomic issues may be unnecessary and might cause confusion concerning which issue belongs under which heading. The chapter on theory of integration (a neoclassical model) does not refer to the new theory of trade, an issue that has been debated widely during the last decade, although some of the relevant issues are discussed in the chapter on industrial policy.

The most serious omission is the absence of a chapter or part of a chapter on transnational corporations (TNCs). There is nothing wrong with devoting only 10 pages to global trends in capital mobility, but the same space is devoted to the common fisheries policy, an issue of lesser concern. Foreign direct investment and the operation of TNCs is a more important determinant of integration than arms-length trade. Therefore, a chapter on intra-EC foreign direct investment, especially one that steps out of the neoclassical model, might have been useful.

The abolition of economic frontiers will, as Commission President Delors notes, "develop an open market, but one that will not be given away." The first part of the statement refers to the aspirations of the EC, while the second part may increase concerns among outsiders. The EC continues to search for internal solidarity and international political identity. All those seeking to understand this process are well-advised to read this interesting and well-written book.

— Miroslav N. Jovanovic
United Nations, New York

A CALL FOR PANELS

ECSA'S THIRD BIENNIAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE—MAY 1993
The George Washington University
Washington, DC

THEME

"European Integration after 1992 and Maastricht: Uniting Empirical and Policy Research with Revitalized Theory."

The Program Committee for the 1993 Conference (Leon N. Lindberg, Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Chair; Lily Gardner Feldman, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies; Andrew Moravcsik, Political Science, Harvard University; Stephen Overturf,

Economics, Whittier College; Wolfgang Streeck, Sociology, University of Wisconsin; and Joseph Weiler, Law School, University of Michigan) meeting in Madison, Wisconsin on January 25-26, 1992, has agreed on the following Call for Panels.

The committee solicits proposals for panels* (deadline: October 1, 1992) that fit into the following broad guidelines:

1). Panels should address the conference theme: "European Integration after 1992 and Maastricht: Uniting Empirical and Policy Research with Revitalized Theory."

This conference is designed as a leading U.S. forum for a conceptually and theoretically focused reconsideration of

the European Community and the integration process. Such a reconsideration should center on the relationships among empirical analysis, generalization and pattern identification, comparative policy analysis, and how these provide opportunities for conceptual and theoretical thinking. We welcome panels that examine existing integration theories and those that propose new theoretical or methodological approaches.

2). Panels should locate themselves within one of the following substantive areas according to which the conference will be structured. Efforts at linking these broad domains to each other are welcomed.

* Note: Although we wish to encourage panel proposals, we will also review proposals for individual papers which, where appropriate, we will either refer to panel chairs or group into panels.

SUBSTANTIVE AREAS

I. The Emergent European Polity.

A. *European Policy Processes: Enactment, Implementation, and Distributional Implications.* We are particularly interested in panels that (a) focus on particular policy areas (agriculture, telecommunications, environment, legal regulation of business, competition, etc.); (b) that are "two tiered" in the sense that they relate "internal" EC and "external" and international (e.g., trade) implications; (c) that elucidate new developments in EC institutions both in their decisional capabilities and in their relationships to national institutions, political processes, and policy regimes; (d) that address issues of "regulatory competition" in the emerging single European market.

B. *What kind of Polity?* What is the emerging distribution of power, authority, and welfare across sectors and policies and institutions? What are the implications as a "variable geometry" of subject areas and policy issues for bargaining, package deals, threats of exclusion? Other issues include the impact of new members, concepts of federalism and their utility, and the EC and democratic theory.

II. The Emergent European Market.

We are particularly interested in panels that encourage interdisciplinary (i.e., economics, law, sociology, and political science) conceptualization, analysis, and theorizing on processes of "market creation" in the EC. Topics can include: theorizing the behavior of firms (e.g., portfolio and direct investment, mergers and acquisitions, etc.) in an emerging EC market; developments in technology and commodity chains as a factor in EC market processes; reciprocal relationships between market integration and institutional and legal integration; winners and losers in the single market (regions, classes) and the politics of adjustment and redistribution; macroeconomic policies

(especially monetary policy) and the issues of "stability" and "credibility."

III. Is There an Emergent European Culture?

The following issues should be discussed: identity and citizenship; nationalism and ethnicity; migration and immigration; existence of a European political class; and a European "economic culture." Also, what is the structure of a European transnational society?

IV. The European Community as an International Actor.

A. *The European Community and the Global Economy.* We solicit proposals for panels on the EC and the United States, EC and Japan, EC and Eastern Europe, EC and the Third World. Other issues include prospects for global rivalry among reserve currencies and monetary regimes, the EC as a "model" for other "regions," etc.

B. *The EC and Security.* The following should be addressed: The EC as a "civilian power" in Europe and beyond; European perceptions of security in the post-Cold War era; institutional "architecture" among EC, NATO, WEU, CSCE; and political identity for Europe.

3. Panel proposals should designate a chairperson who can present a paper and who will be responsible for the timely circulation of papers within the panel. The Chair will also serve as discussant. Proposals should describe how the panel meets the conference theme and substantive area criteria (e.g., how will it contribute to theory and conceptualization, what data will be analyzed), and should include an abstract of each paper (no more than three per panel). The committee welcomes inquiries and preproposals. Those seeking such a dialogue can contact either the Chair or one of the other members of the committee.

OTHER CONFERENCE ACTIVITIES

The Program Committee will organize *two plenary sessions* on such themes as "The EC and Integration Theory," or "The Place of the EC in the World Order," or "The EC and Democratic Theory;" *three luncheon and banquet programs* focusing on policy issues and controversies; and a small set of *core panels* designed to explicitly articulate the conference themes and substantive areas.

Final panel proposals (and paper proposals when appropriate) should be submitted by the October 1, 1992 deadline to:

Dr. Desmond Dinan
Administrative Director, ECSA
c/o Center for EC Studies
George Mason University
Quincy St. Station, Suite 450
4001 N. Fairfax Dr.
Arlington, VA 22203

The Program Committee will meet in early November to prepare the Provisional Program.

Members of the Program Committee are:

Lily Gardner Feldman, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, 11 Dupont Circle, N.W., Suite 3060, Washington, DC 20036. Tel.: (202) 332-9312; Fax: (202) 265-9531.

Leon N. Lindberg, (Program Committee Chair) Department of Political Science, 413 North Hall, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706. Tel.: (608) 263-2028; Fax: (608) 265-2663.

Andrew Moravcsik, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 1737 Cambridge St., Cambridge, MA 02138. Tel.: (617) 495-2644; Fax: (617) 495-8292.

Stephen Overturf, Department of Economics, Whittier College, Whittier CA 90608. Tel.: (213) 693-0771; Fax: (213) 698-4067.

Wolfgang Streeck, Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706. Tel.: (608) 262-6944; Fax: (608) 262-4747.

Joseph Weiler, Law School, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109. Tel.: (313) 764-4042; Fax: (313) 747-4042.

THE STATE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: 1991-1992

The following is a letter to the membership from the coeditors of the second volume in ECSA's biennial series.

Dear ECSA Member:

ECSA's Executive Committee has appointed us to serve as Coeditor's of ECSA's forthcoming second volume of The State of the European Community. This letter briefly describes the project and solicits your participation.

The volume of 25 chapters will provide a comprehensive review and analysis of the European Community in the Maastricht era. Each essay will be approximately 25 pages in length; the essays will be original and written expressly for this volume. Proposals should refer to one of the following five general areas:

- 1) The National Debate: The Role of Nation-states and National Interests.*
- 2) The International Debate: The EC and the World.*
- 3) The Maastricht Debate: Political, Economic, and Monetary Union.*
- 4) 1992: The Internal Market.*
- 5) The Theoretical Debate: Contending Approaches in the Scholarly and Policy Communities.*

If you are interested in contributing a chapter to this volume, please send one of us the following information no later than April 15, 1992:

- A one- to two-page description of the proposed essay.*
- A current curriculum vitae.*

As with the first volume, we may be able to pay an honorarium. All proposals will be carefully evaluated. We hope to reach a decision on the contributors by May 15, 1992. We look forward to hearing from you.

Alan Cafruny
Associate Professor
Department of Government
198 College Hill Rd.
Hamilton College
Clinton, New York 13323
Tel.: (315) 859-4139; Fax: (315) 859-4632

Glenda Rosenthal
Associate Professor
Institute on Western Europe
1310 International Affairs Bldg.
Columbia University
New York, New York 10027
Tel.: (212) 854-5057; Fax: (212) 864-4847

1992 WORKSHOP: TENTATIVE PROGRAM

"The European Community after Maastricht"

Palmer House, Chicago, Illinois

March 26-27, 1992

Thursday, March 26

- 8:00-8:30 a.m. *Registration and coffee*
- 8:30-9:00 a.m. Welcoming remarks, **Roy Ginsberg**, ECSA Chair (Skidmore College)
Introduction to the Workshop, **Alberta Sbragia**, (Director, West European Studies Program, University of Pittsburgh)
- 9:00 a.m.-12:00 noon Institution-Building after Maastricht
Chair: **Glenda Rosenthal** (Columbia University)
Participants:
Helen Wallace (Royal Institute of International Affairs)
George Ross (Brandeis University)
Sir William Nicoll (Council of Ministers and EC Fellow at George Mason University)
- 12:00 noon-1:30 p.m. *Lunch*
- 1:30-3:30 p.m. Is the Community a Regulatory State?
Participants:
Giandomenico Majone (European University Institute)
Jacques Pelkmans * (Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels)
- 3:30-4:00 p.m. *Break*
- 4:00-6:00 p.m. Social Policy within the "New" Europe
Giandomenico Majone (European University Institute)
Peter Lange (Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University and Duke University)

Friday, March 27

- 8:30-11:00 a.m. The Implications of Economic and Monetary Union
Participants:
Barry Eichengreen (University of California at Berkeley)
Jacques Pelkmans* (Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels)

* Participation not confirmed.

Location: The workshop will take place immediately preceding the Council for European Studies Conference of Europeanists at:
The Palmer House Hotel
17 E. Monroe
Chicago, IL 60603
Tel.: (312) 726-7500; Fax: (312) 917-1707

Accommodations: Participants should make their own reservations at the Palmer House and ask for the CES convention rate (\$90 + tax/single; \$100 + tax/double or twin).

Registration: There are no fees for registration, coffee, nor lunch. However, space is limited and advance registration is required. Please complete the registration form and return by **March 1, 1992** to:
Susan Petersen, Assistant Director
West European Studies Program
4E21 Forbes Quadrangle
University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA 15260