

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: Bela Balassa
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OFFICE ADDRESS: The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 21218
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PLACE OF BIRTH: Budapest, Hungary DATE: April 6, 1928
MILITARY STATUS: -- SERVICE: None

EDUCATION:

<u>School</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Dates Attended</u>	<u>Degree</u>	<u>Date Degree Received</u>
Academy for Foreign Trade	Budapest	1946-48	Diplomkaufmann	1948
University of Budapest	Budapest	1946-51	Doctor iuris rerumque Politicarum	1951
Yale University	New Haven, Conn.	1957-59	M.A. Economics Ph.D. Economics	1958 1959

POSITIONS HELD:

<u>Position</u>	<u>Employer</u>	<u>Date</u>
Research Assistant	Hungarian Institute for Economic Research	1947-48
Teaching fellow in economics and statistics	University of Budapest	1948-51
Assistant head of Planning Department	Construction Enterprise, Diosgyor	1951
Head of Finances	Alcohol factory, Hungary	1951-52
Planner-later head- of Price and Cost Department	Construction Trust, Hungary	1953-56
Assistant professor	Yale University	1959-61
Visiting assistant professor	University of California, Berkeley	1961-62
Visiting associate professor	Columbia University	1963-64 (Spring)
Associate professor	Yale University	1962-67
Adviser, Economics Department	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	1966-67
Professor of Political Economy	The Johns Hopkins University	1967-



FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS and AWARDS:

Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship, 1957-58; Reim Foundation Grant, 1958; Ford Foundation Dissertation Fellowship, 1958-59; John Addison Porter Prize of Yale University, 1959; Social Science Research Council Grant, 1963.

AFFILIATIONS:

American Economic Association, Econometric Society, Royal Economic Society, Association for Study of Soviet-type Economies.

FIELDS OF INTEREST:

International economics, economic planning, economic theory, comparative economic systems, economic development.

OTHER ASSIGNMENTS:

Director of Research

World Trade Patterns Project, commissioned by U.S. Department of State, Agency for International Development, 1961-63.

Atlantic Trade Project, commissioned by Council on Foreign Relations under a grant from the Ford Foundation, 1964-66.

The Structure of Protection in Developing Countries Project, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1966-69.

Consultant

U.S. Department of State, 1963; Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, 1963; U.S. Department of State, Agency for International Development, 1963-65; U.N. Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, 1964; United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 1966; Treasury Department, 1966-67; International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1967-

Economic Adviser

Dominican Republic, 1967; Argentina, 1969; Korea, 1969.

Invited Lecturer

MIT, Columbia, and other American Universities; Universities of Paris, Poitiers, Louvain, Bruxelles, Saarbrücken, Tunis, Hitotsubashi University (Tokyo), CEMLA (Mexico City), Institute for Economic Integration (Buenos Aires), di Tella Institute (Buenos Aires).

LANGUAGES:

Fluency in French, German, and Hungarian, Reading ability in Italian and (imperfectly) in Spanish.

PUBLICATIONS:

See separate sheet.



PUBLICATIONS

Bela Balassa

Prior to 1959 (books only)

Munkahelyi tájékoztató az építőiparban (Workshop Administration in the Construction Industry) with I. Bakonyi, Sztálinváros, 1955, pp. 244.

Építőipari önköltségvizsgálat (Cost Audit in the Construction Industry), Sztálinváros, 1956, pp. 152.

Since 1959

Books

The Hungarian Experience in Economic Planning, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1959, pp. xii, 285.

The Theory of Economic Integration, Homewood, Ill., Richard D. Irwin; London, Allen & Irwin, 1961, pp. xii, 296. Japanese translation, 1963; Spanish translation, 1964; Portuguese translation, 1964; Czech translation, 1966.

Trade Prospects for Developing Countries, Yale Economic Growth Center Series, Homewood, Ill., Richard D. Irwin, 1964, pp. ix, 450. Spanish translation, 1967; Portuguese translation, 1969.

Changing Patterns in Foreign Trade and Payments (contributing editor), New York, W.W.Norton, 1964, pp. iv, 180. Revised and enlarged edition, 1970, pp. xiv, 232.

Economic Development and Integration, Lectures delivered at the Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos, Mexico, D.F., 1965, pp. 157. Spanish translation, 1965.

Trade Liberalization among Industrial Countries: Objectives and Alternatives, New York, McGraw Hill Book Co., 1967, pp. xvi, 251. Paperback edition in the McGraw-Hill Paperback series, 1968.

Studies in Trade Liberalization: Problems and Prospects for the Industrial Countries (contributing editor), Baltimore, Md., The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1967, pp. xiii, 346

The Structure of Protection in Developing Countries, Baltimore, Md., The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1971, pp. xviii, 375. Spanish translation, 1972.

Articles and Communications

1959

"John Stuart Mill and the Law of Markets," Quarterly Journal of Economics, May, 1959, pp. 263-74. Reprinted in Spanish translation in Schwartz y Giron, D. Pedro (ed.), Lecturas Sobre Historia de las Doctrinas Economicas; Madrid, Editorial Gredos, S.A., 1973 (forthcoming).

"Karl Marx and John Stuart Mill," Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 83, Heft 2 (1959), pp. 147-65. Reprinted in Spanish translation in Schwartz y Giron, D. Pedro (ed.), Lecturas Sobre Historia de las Doctrinas Economicas; Madrid, Editorial Gredos, S.A., 1973 (forthcoming).

"La theorie de la firme socialiste," Economie Appliquee, July-December, 1959, pp. 535-70.

1960

"Collectivization in Hungarian Agriculture," Journal of Farm Economics, February, 1960, pp. 35-51. Abbreviated Italian translation in Mercurio, April, 1961, pp. 89-93.

"Success Criteria for Economic Systems," Yale Economic Essays, 1 (1960) pp. 3-27. Reprinted in Ekonomiska System (ed. Assar Lindbeck), Stockholm, Ab Raben & Sjogren, 1971.

1961

"Towards a Theory of Economic Integration," Kyklos, 1961 (1), pp. 1-17. Reprinted in a revised form in Latin American Economic Integration (M. S. Wionczek, ed.), New York, F. A. Praeger, 1966, pp. 21-31. Spanish translation in Integracion de America Latina, (M. S. Wionczek ed.), Mexico, D.F., 1964, pp.3-14.

"Economies of Scale in the European Common Market," Economia Internazionale, May, 1961, pp. 3-20.

"Patterns of Industrial Growth: Comment," American Economic Review, June, 1961, pp. 394-97.

"Economias Externas Dinamicas e Dimensao do Mercadeo," Revista de Ciencias Economicas, June, 1961, pp. 3-17. Republished in English as an Appendix to Economic Development and Integration, Mexico D.F., 1965.

"The Factor-Price Equalization Controversy," Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 87, Heft 1, 1961, pp. 111-23.

"A New Look at Money and Credit," (with Henry C. Wallich), Harvard Business Review, November-December, 1961, pp. 70-78.

"Balance of Payments Disequilibrium and Elasticity Pessimism," Kyklos, 1961 (4), pp. 599-603.

1962

"European Integration and the Developing Countries," Challenge, May, 1962. Reprinted in International Business Management, (J. S. Ewing and F. Meissner, ed.), Belmont, Cal., Wadsworth, 1964, pp. 61-66, and in International Economics and Business (W. Krause and F. J. Mathis, ed.), Boston, Mass., Houghton Mifflin Co., 1968, pp. 65-72.

"Recent Developments in the Competitiveness of American Industry and Prospects for the Future," U. S. Congress Joint Economic Committee, Factors Affecting the United States Balance of Payments, Washington, 1962, pp. 27-54. Reprinted in an abbreviated form in Problems of the Modern Economy, (E. S. Phelps, et al), New York, W. W. Norton, 1966, pp. 342-49.

1963

"Britain, the Commonwealth, and the European Common Market," Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review, March, 1963, pp. 69-107. Italian translation in Moneta e Credito, March, 1963.

"European Integration: Problems and Issues," American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, May, 1963, pp. 175-84.

"The Future of Common Market Imports," Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 90, Heft 2, 1963, pp. 292-316.

"An Empirical Demonstration of Classical Comparative Cost Theory," Review of Economics and Statistics, August 1963, pp. 231-38. Reprinted in French translation in Lassudrie-Duchene, B. (ed.), Exchange International et Croissance, Paris, Economica, 1972, pp.39-55.

"Trade Projections and Economic Model-Building," U.S. Congress Joint Economic Committee, The United States Balance of Payments, Washington, 1963, pp. 577-87.

"Observations on Mr. Beckerman's Export-propelled Growth Model," Economic Journal, December, 1963, pp. 781-84.

"An Abstract Model of Capitalism" in Leeman, W.A. (ed.), Capitalism, Market Socialism, and Central Planning: Readings in Comparative Economic Systems, Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1963, pp.13-16; excerpted from The Hungarian Experience in Economic Planning, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1959.

1964

"Tendances futures dans le commerce international," Bulletin d'Information et de Documentation, February, 1964, pp. 1-13.

"The Capital Needs of the Developing Countries," Kyklos, 1964 (2), pp. 197-206.

"Observations on Mr. Beckerman's Export-propelled Growth Model--A Rejoinder," Economic Journal, March, 1964, pp. 240-42; "A Further Note," ibid., September, 1964, pp. 740-42.

"The Dynamic Efficiency of the Soviet Economy," American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, May 1964, pp. 490-505.

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1964 cont'd

"The Purchasing-Power Parity Doctrine: A Reappraisal," Journal of Political Economy, December, 1964, pp. 584-96. Reprinted in International Finance (ed. R.W.Cooper), Harmondsworth, Middx. Penguin, 1969.

Spanish translation of International Finance, Barcelona, Editorial Technes, 1971. Spanish translation appeared in the Serie Traducciones of Buenos Aires Fundacion De Investigaciones Economicas Latinamericanas, No.1, March 1966.

1965

"Some Considerations on Trade Liberalization in the Atlantic Area", Lectures delivered at the Universite Libre de Bruxelles, No. 7 in the publications series of the Institut d'Etudes Europeennes, Universite Libre de Bruxelles, 1965, pp. 1-47.

"Trade Liberalization and 'Revealed' Comparative Advantage", Manchester School, May, 1965, pp. 99-121.

"Whither French Planning?", Quarterly Journal of Economics, November 1965, pp. 537-54.

"Tariff Protection in Industrial Countries: An Evaluation", Journal of Political Economy, December, 1965, pp. 573-94. Reprinted in Readings in International Economics (R.E. Caves and H.G. Johnson, ed.), Homewood, Ill., Richard D. Irwin, 1968, pp. 579-604.

"The Dynamic Effects of Economic Integration with Special Reference to the ECAFE Region", United Nations, The Asian Development Bank and Trade Liberalization, New York, 1965, pp. 96-103.

"Payment Arrangements in less Developed Countries with Special Attention to the ECAFE Region", United Nations, The Asian Development Bank and Trade Liberalization, New York, 1965, pp. 104-109.

"Success Criteria for Economic Systems" and "The Working of a Price System" in Bornstein, M. (ed.) Comparative Economic Systems: Models and Cases, Homewood, Ill., Richard Irwin, 1965, pp.2-18 and 35-38 respectively. Reprinted from The Hungarian Experience in Economic Planning, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1959, pp.5-24 and 239-243 respectively.

1966

"Les effets du Marche Commun sur les courants d'echanges internationaux", (with Alain Camu) Revue d'Economie Politique, 1966 (2), pp. 201-27.

"Tariff Reductions and Trade in Manufactures among the Industrial Countries", American Economic Review, June, 1966, pp. 466-73.

"American Direct Investments in the Common Market", Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review, June, 1966, pp. 121-146. French translation in La politique industrielle de l'Europe integree et l'apport des capitaux exterieurs (Maurice Bye, ed.), Paris, Presses Universitaires de France, 1968, pp. 104-26. Italian translation in Moneta e Credito, June, 1966.

1966 cont'd

"Planning in an Open Economy", Kyklos, 1966 (3), pp. 385-410. Abbreviated German version in Wirtschaftsdienst, May 1967, pp. 257-62.

"Integración regional y asignación de recursos en América Latina", Comercio Exterior, September 1966, pp.672-85. Republished in Estrategias de industrialización para la Argentina (ed. Mario Brodersohn), Buenos Aires, Instituto Torcuato di Tella, 1970, pp.39-80.

"Die Entwicklungslander in der Weltwirtschaft", in Entwicklungspolitik, (Hans Besters and E. Boesch, eds.), Stuttgart, Kreuz Verlag, 1966, pp.71-103.

"Aussenhandelstheorie", in Sowjetsystem und Demokratische Gesellschaft, Vol.I, (C.D. Kernig, ed.), Freiburg, Herder Verlag, 1966, pp.506-19.

1967

"Trade Creation and Trade Diversion in the European Common Market", Economic Journal, March 1967, pp.1-21. Reprinted in Robson, P. (ed.), International Economic Integration, Harmondsworth, England, Penguin, 1971, pp.313-339.

"Trade Liberalization and the 'Kennedy Round': The Static Effects" (with M.E. Kreinin), Review of Economics and Statistics, May 1967, pp.125-37. Abbreviated Italian translation in Mercurio, July 1968, pp.7-10.

"American Attitudes towards Trade Liberalization in the Atlantic Area", Moorgate and Wall Street Review, Spring 1967, pp.50-64.

"The Impact of the Industrial Countries' Tariff Structure on their Imports of Manufactures from Less Developed Areas", Economica, November 1967, pp.372-83.

1968

"Effective Tariffs, the Domestic Cost of Foreign Exchange and the Equilibrium Exchange Rate", (with D.M. Schydrowsky), Journal of Political Economy, May/June 1968, pp.348-60.

"Tariff Protection in Industrial Nations and Its Effects on the Exports of Processed Goods from Developing Countries", Canadian Journal of Economics, August 1968, pp.583-94.

"The First Half of the Development Decade: Growth, Trade and the Balance of Payments of the Developing Countries, 1960-65", Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review, December 1968, pp.333-60. Italian translation in Moneta e Credito, September 1968.

"The Structure of Protection in Industrial Countries and its Effects on the Exports of Processed Goods from Developing Countries" in The Kennedy Round: Estimated Effects on Tariff Barriers, Geneva, UNCTAD, 1968, pp.189-207.

1969

"Country Size and Trade Patterns: Comment", American Economic Review, March 1969, pp.201-04.

"On the Comparison of Centralized and Decentralized Economies: Discussion", American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, May 1969, pp.533-37.

"Regional Monetary Integration of the Developing Countries: Comment", in Monetary Problems of the International Economy (R.A. Mundell and A.K. Swoboda, eds.), Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1969, pp.151-56.

"Economic Development in an Open Economy: The Case of Norway", Oxford Economic Papers, November 1969, pp.344-59. Reprinted in Artikler, Central Bureau of Statistics of Norway, No.30, 1969, pp.5-23. Republished in an abbreviated form in Finance and Development, March 1970, pp.5-23.

"Theorie und Praxis wirtschaftlicher Integration", in Sowjetsystem und Demokratische Gesellschaft, Vol.III, (C.D. Kernig, ed.), Freiburg, Herder Verlag, 1969.

1970

"The Economic Reform in Hungary", Economica, February 1970, pp.1-22.

"Growth Strategies in Semi-Industrial Countries", Quarterly Journal of Economics, February 1970, pp.24-47. Spanish translation in Revista Espanola de Economia, January-April 1971, pp.223-253. Republished as Bobbs-Merrill Reprints in Economics No.23, Indianapolis, 1972.

"Growth Performance of Eastern European Economies and Comparable Western European Countries" (with Trent Bertrand), American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, May 1970, pp.314-20.

"The Impact of the Industrial Countries' Tariff Structure on their Imports of Manufactures from Less Developed Areas: A Reply", Economica, August 1970, pp.316-320.

"The Effective Rates of Protection and the Question of Labor Protection in the United States: A Comment" (with S. F. Guisinger and D. M. Schydrowsky), Journal of Political Economy, September/October 1970, pp.1150-62.

"Tariffs, Intermediate Goods, and Domestic Protection" -- Comment and Rejoinder, American Economic Review, December 1970, pp.959-63 and 968-69.

"La politica comercial de Mexico: analisis y proposiciones", Comercio Exterior, November 1970, pp.922-930. Reprinted in Wionczek, Miguel, (ed.), La economia y la sociedad mexicana: Su presente y su futuro, Mexico, Editorial ERA, July 1971.

1971

"Industrial Policies in Taiwan and Korea", Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 105, Heft 1, 1971, pp.55-77, and in International Economics and Development: Essays in Honor of Raul Prebisch (Luis Eugenio Di Marco, ed.), New York, Academic Press, 1972. Reprinted in Industry of Free China, Overall Planning Division of the Council for International Cooperation and Development; Taipei, Taiwan, 1971.

"Trade Policies in Developing Countries", American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, May 1971, pp.178-87.

"The Theory of Planning: Discussion", ibid, pp.437-39.

"Effective Protection in Developing Countries" in Trade, Balance of Payments and Growth: Papers in International Economics in Honor of Charles P. Kindleberger (J. Bhagwati, R. Jones, R.A. Mundell, and J. Vanek, eds.), Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co., 1971, pp.300-23.

"Effective Protection: A Summary Appraisal", in Effective Tariff Protection (H.G. Grubel and H.G. Johnson, eds.), Geneva, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and Graduate Institute of International Studies, 1971, pp.247-253.

"Regional Integration and Trade Liberalization in Latin America", Journal of Common Market Studies, September 1971. Spanish translation in El Trimestre Economico.

"Prospects and Problems of British Entry into the Common Market" in Ho, Alfred K. (ed.), Economic Policies in the 1970's, Michigan Business Papers, No.57, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1971.

1972

"The Impact of Taxation on Capital Flows and the Balance of Payments in Canada" and "Capital Movements and Economic Growth in Developed Countries" -- Comment, International Mobility and Movement of Capital, (F.Machlup, W.Salant, and L.Tarshis, eds.), New York, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1972.

"Uses of International Price and Output Data: Comment", International Comparisons of Prices and Output (D.J. Daly, ed.), Vol.37 of Studies in Income and Wealth, New York, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1972, pp.123-131.

"The Firm in the New Economic Mechanism in Hungary" in Economic Reform in Eastern Europe (Morris Bornstein, ed.) (forthcoming).

"Tariffs" (with Trent Bertrand) in Encyclopedia Britannica (forthcoming).

"Domestic Resource Costs and Effective Protection Once Again" (with D.M. Schydrowsky), Journal of Political Economy, January-February 1972.

"Project Appraisal in Developing Countries" in Essays in Honor of Jan Tinbergen (Willy Sellekaerts, ed.), London, MacMillan, September 1972,

cont'd

1972 cont'd

"Economias Externas" and "Economia de Escala" in Gran Enciclopedia Rialp, Madrid, Proliber S.A., 1972.

"Der Neue Wirtschaftsmechanismus in Ungarn" in Die Wirtschaftsordnungen Osteuropas im Wandel - Ergebnisse und Probleme der Wirtschaftsreformen, (H.H. Hochmann, M.C. Kaser and K.C. Thalheim, eds.), Freiburg, Rombach-Verlag, April 1972.

"Indicators of Protection and Other Incentive Measures" (with D.M. Schyd-
lowsky) in The Role of the Computer in Economic and Social Research in Latin America, New York, National Bureau for Economic Research (forthcoming)

"Two Arguments for Fixed Rates" and "Uncommon Arguments for Common Currencies" -- Comment, and "A Plan for European Currency" -- Comment, in The Economies of Common Currencies, (H.G. Johnson and A.K. Swoboda, eds.)