



Tony Krier Photo

**LORD
MACKENZIE STUART**

Born November 18, 1924. Married, four children.

Educated at Fettes College from 1938 to 1942 (Open Scholar; Governor from 1962 to 1972), Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge (Scholar; War Office Engineering Course in 1942; Law Qualifying II (1st Class) and Law Tripos Part II (1st Class) from 1947 to 1949; B. A. Scholarship in 1949), and Edinburgh University (LL.B. (with distinction) in 1951).

During World War II served with Royal Engineers in Northern Europe (1944-1945) and in Burma (1945-1947).

In 1951 admitted to the Faculty of Advocates. Received Carnegie Law Scholarship for research on history of Scottish law of contract. Part-time tutor in the Law Faculty, including jurisprudence and public international law. In 1956, Standing Junior Counsel, Scottish Home Department. From 1957 to 1963, Standing Junior Counsel to Inland Revenue in Scotland. Queen's Counsel in 1963. In 1970, elected Keeper of Advocates' Library. In 1971, Sheriff Principal of Aberdeen, Kincardine and Banff. Substantial court and chamber practice in several fields, including estate duty and trust work, taxation, planning, contract, and general commercial problems. Appointed Judge at the Court of Session (the highest court for civil matters in Scotland) and at the High Court of Justiciary (the supreme criminal law court) in 1972.

Prior to 1973 was also Convener of the Faculty of Advocates Committee on problems stemming from the EEC; committee member (currently Vice-President) of the Scottish Lawyers European Group, a joint group of advocates, solicitors, and academic lawyers; Scottish observer on behalf of the Faculty of Advocates at the *Commission Consultative des Avocats* (from 1971 to 1972); Chairman of Council of the Stair Society (the Scottish equivalent of the Selden Society); member of the Joint Advisory Panel on the Codification of the Law of Contract of the Scottish and English Law Commission; and assessor or external examiner in various subjects at Cambridge, Dundee, and Edinburgh.

In 1984 Vice-President of the United Kingdom Association for European Law and member of the advisory panel for Justice-All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom.

Appointed Judge at the Court of Justice of the European Communities as of January 1, 1973.



BIO 5

LORD MACKENZIE STUART*

(nominated April 10, 1984, President of the European Court of Justice)
: 18 November 1924

Born

Educated

- : Fettes College, 1938-1942
Open Scholar - Governor 1962-1972
- : Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge
1942 - War Office Engineering Course
1947-1949 - Law Qualifying II (1st Class)
- Law Tripos Part II (1st Class)
1949 - B.A. Scholarship
1977 - Honorary Fellow
- : Edinburgh University
1951 LL.B. (with distinction)
1978 LL.D. Honorary

Married

- : 1952 Anne Burtholme Millar, Lady Mackenzie Stuart. B.L. Edinburgh, 1951; graduated LL.M. in 1971 at Edinburgh University with a thesis on the role of the question in the European Parliament.
- : Four daughters

War Service

- : Royal Engineers, Northern Europe (1944-1945) and Burma (1945-1947)

1951

- : Admitted to Faculty of Advocates
Carnegie Law Scholarship for research on History of Scottish Law of Contract and part-time work in Law Faculty including Jurisprudence and Public International Law.

Thereafter in substantial court and chamber practice covering a wide variety of fields, including Estate Duty and trust work, tax, planning, contract and general commercial problems.

1956

- : Standing Junior Counsel - Scottish Home Department

1957-1963

- : Standing Junior Counsel to Inland Revenue in Scotland

1963

- : Queen's Counsel

1970

- : Elected Keeper of Advocates' Library

1971

- : Sheriff Principal of Aberdeen, Kincardine and Banff. (Part-time appellate Judge for North East of Scotland)

1972

- : Appointed Judge of the Court of Session, the Supreme Court for civil matters in Scotland and of the High Court of Justiciary, the supreme criminal law Court.

1973 (January) to date

- : Judge at the Court of Justice of the European Communities

* (The correct designation. For Scottish judges, Christian names or initials are NOT used)

- 1973 : D.Univ. University of Stirling
- 1974-1977 : Honorary Profeseur, Collège d'Europe, Bruges
- 1977 : Honorary Fellow, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge
- 1978 : Hon. LL.D., University of Exeter
Hon. LL.D., University of Edinburgh
Hon. Bencher, Middle Temple
- 1981 : Hon. LL.D., University of Glasgow
- 1982 : Honorary Member, Society of Public Teachers of Law
- 1983 : Hon. LL.D., University of Aberdeen
- Publications
 - 1975 : (in addition to articles in learned journals)
British Academy, Maccabaeen Lecture, 'The Non-Contractual Liability of the E.E.C.'
 - 1977 : 29th Series of Hamlyn Lectures, published as "The European Communities and the Rule of Law"
- E.E.C. Interests
(prior to 1973)
 - : Convener of the Faculty of Advocates Committee on problems arising from the E.E.C.
 - : Committee member, presently Vice-President, Scottish Lawyers European Group - a joint group of Advocates, solicitors, and academic lawyers
 - : 1971-1972 Scottish observer on behalf of the Faculty of Advocates at the Commission Consultative des Avocats
- Some other professional interests
(prior to 1973)
 - : Formerly Chairman of Council of the Stair Society - (Scottish equivalent to the Selden Society)
 - : Author of various articles on Scottish and Franco-Scottish legal history
 - : Scottish and English Law Commission - member of joint Advisory Panel on the Codification of the Law of Contract
 - : Served as assessor or external examiner in various subjects at Cambridge, Dundee and Edinburgh
- Present
 - : Vice-president, United Kingdom Association for European Law.
 - : Member advisory panel, Justice-All Souls Review of Administrative Law in the United Kingdom