

Theme 3
Population and social conditions
Series B
Short-term trends



Unemployment

9 □ 1990 Monthly

28th September 1990

UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE COMMUNITY

August 1990

When account is taken of the most recent data to become available and of seasonal variations, the unemployment rate for the European Community based on International Labor Office (ILO) definition is estimated by Eurostat to be 8.4% in August 1990 compared with 8.3% to the previous month(1).

The slight increase in unemployment affected both men and women. It reflects the arrival onto the labor market of a larger number than usual of young persons leaving the education system.

The unemployment rate for persons under 25 years was 15,8% in August 1990, being 13.6% for young men and 18.6% for young women. In spite of the continuing difficult situation facing young people, notably in Italy and Spain (29% unemployed) and France and Belgium (19% unemployed), unemployment among this group has decreased compared with the corresponding month of 1989 when it stood at 17.3% (15% for men and 20.2% for women).

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(1) The downward revision of the unemployment rate (from 8.6% to 8.3% in the case of July 1990) is explained by the fact that national indicators such as the number of persons registering at employment offices have increased faster than unemployment on the ILO definition, which is measured by the Community Labor Force Survey (See the description of methodology on page 7).



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Unemployment rates for comparison between Member States

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Persons registered at employment offices

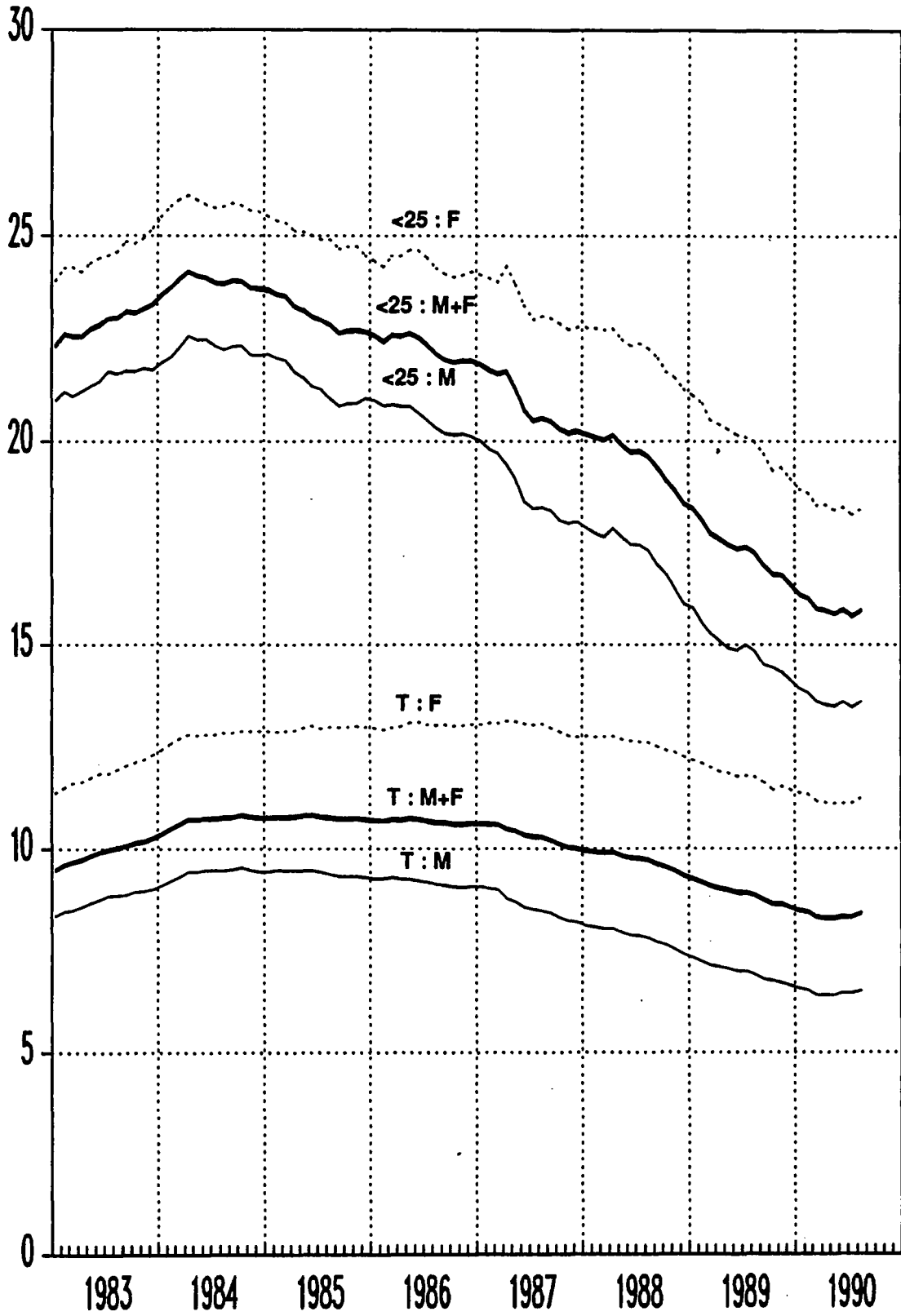
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In the tables on pages 4 to 6 data is by country and sex for total unemployed and unemployed aged under 25 years. Data in the tables on pages 7 and 8 is by country and sex.

Symbols and abbreviations:

T	Total	Ø	Average
M	Males	:	Not available
F	Females	*	Estimated by Eurostat

Unemployment rates for comparison between Member States



EUR 12 - seasonally adjusted - %

Unemployment rates - not seasonally adjusted (%)

	EUR 12	Belgique/ België	Danmark	B. R. Deutschland	Ellas	Espana	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom
Total													
Males and females													
1990.03	8.5	7.8	8.3	5.5	:	16.3	9.0	16.5	10.0	1.6	8.2	5.2	6.4
04	8.3	7.6	7.9	5.2	:	16.1	8.7	16.4	9.9	1.5	8.0	5.1	6.3
05	8.1	7.4	7.4	5.0	:	15.7	8.5	16.3	9.8	1.5	7.9	5.0	6.1
06	8.1	7.4	7.3	5.0	:	15.5	8.5	16.5	9.8	1.4	8.0	4.9	6.0
07	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.1	:	15.3	8.7	16.8	9.9	1.4	:	4.8	6.3
08	8.3	8.6	8.0	5.0	:	15.4	8.9	16.9	10.2	1.5	:	4.8	6.4
Males													
1990.03	6.6	5.0	7.8	4.2	:	11.7	6.8	15.5	6.6	1.1	6.1	3.5	6.8
04	6.5	4.8	7.2	3.9	:	11.5	6.5	15.3	6.5	1.0	5.9	3.4	6.7
05	6.3	4.7	6.4	3.7	:	11.2	6.3	15.1	6.4	1.0	5.7	3.4	6.6
06	6.2	4.6	6.3	3.7	:	11.0	6.2	15.2	6.4	.9	5.8	3.3	6.5
07	6.3	5.4	6.6	3.8	:	10.7	6.3	15.4	6.4	.9	:	3.1	6.7
08	6.4	5.5	6.9	3.7	:	10.9	6.5	15.5	6.6	.9	:	3.3	6.9
Females													
1990.03	11.3	12.3	9.0	7.4	:	24.8	11.8	18.6	16.0	2.6	11.6	7.6	5.7
04	11.1	12.0	8.8	7.2	:	24.6	11.5	18.5	15.9	2.3	11.4	7.5	5.7
05	10.9	11.8	8.5	7.0	:	24.3	11.2	18.6	15.7	2.4	11.4	7.2	5.4
06	10.8	11.9	8.4	7.0	:	24.1	11.3	19.3	15.7	2.2	11.7	7.0	5.3
07	11.1	13.3	8.5	7.2	:	23.9	11.6	19.8	15.8	2.4	:	7.0	5.7
08	11.2	13.5	9.2	7.0	:	23.9	12.0	19.8	16.4	2.4	:	6.9	5.7
Under 25 years													
Males and females													
1990.03	16.0	14.0	11.8	4.9	:	30.8	17.8	22.7	29.6	3.5	11.6	12.3	9.1
04	15.5	13.1	11.1	4.7	:	30.3	16.9	22.2	29.3	2.9	11.0	11.7	8.9
05	15.2	12.3	10.2	4.4	:	29.5	16.4	21.6	29.0	2.9	11.1	11.8	8.6
06	15.1	12.5	9.9	4.3	:	29.2	16.6	23.5	28.9	2.7	11.7	11.4	8.5
07	15.5	17.6	10.9	4.5	:	28.6	17.6	24.4	28.7	3.0	:	10.8	9.3
08	15.9	18.5	12.0	4.4	:	28.8	18.7	24.5	29.3	3.2	:	11.1	9.7
Males													
1990.03	13.8	10.3	11.1	4.6	:	23.8	14.9	24.1	24.1	2.9	10.6	9.1	10.3
04	13.4	9.5	10.3	4.2	:	23.3	14.0	23.7	23.9	2.4	10.0	8.6	10.1
05	13.0	8.9	9.1	3.9	:	22.4	13.4	23.0	23.4	2.2	9.8	8.9	9.8
06	12.9	8.8	8.9	3.8	:	22.4	13.3	24.5	23.3	2.1	10.2	8.4	9.6
07	13.1	13.4	9.9	3.9	:	21.6	14.1	25.2	23.2	2.2	:	7.0	10.4
08	13.6	14.3	10.7	3.8	:	21.9	15.0	25.4	23.8	2.4	:	8.5	10.7
Females													
1990.03	18.4	18.2	12.5	5.4	:	39.3	20.8	21.0	36.0	4.2	12.5	16.2	7.8
04	18.0	17.2	11.9	5.1	:	39.0	20.0	20.4	35.7	3.5	12.1	15.4	7.6
05	17.7	16.3	11.3	5.0	:	38.2	19.6	19.8	35.5	3.6	12.4	15.3	7.2
06	17.7	16.7	11.1	4.9	:	37.6	20.1	22.4	35.4	3.2	13.2	15.0	7.0
07	18.2	22.3	12.0	5.1	:	37.3	21.4	23.5	35.2	3.9	:	15.2	8.1
08	18.6	23.2	13.5	5.0	:	37.4	22.6	23.5	35.7	4.0	:	14.3	8.5

Unemployment rates - seasonally adjusted (%)

	EUR 12	Belgique/ België	Danmark	B. R. Deutschland	Ellas	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom
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Total Males and females

1990.03	8.3	8.0	7.5	5.2	:	16.1	9.0	16.3	9.8	1.6	8.3	5.1	6.3
04	8.3	8.0	7.8	5.3	:	15.9	8.9	16.5	9.8	1.5	8.2	5.1	6.2
05	8.3	7.9	7.8	5.2	:	15.8	8.9	16.6	9.9	1.6	8.3	5.1	6.2
06	8.3	8.0	8.1	5.2	:	15.7	9.0	16.7	10.0	1.6	8.2	5.1	6.2
07	8.3	8.2	8.3	5.2	:	15.5	9.0	16.7	10.0	1.6	:	5.0	6.3
08	8.4	8.2	8.4	5.2	:	15.5	9.0	16.7	10.4	1.6	:	5.0	6.4

Males

1990.03	6.4	5.1	6.5	3.8	:	11.5	6.7	15.2	6.4	1.0	6.0	3.3	6.7
04	6.4	5.1	6.9	4.0	:	11.3	6.6	15.3	6.4	1.0	6.0	3.3	6.6
05	6.4	5.0	7.1	4.0	:	11.2	6.6	15.3	6.5	1.1	6.0	3.4	6.6
06	6.5	5.1	7.3	4.0	:	11.2	6.7	15.4	6.6	1.0	6.0	3.4	6.7
07	6.5	5.2	7.7	4.0	:	11.0	6.7	15.5	6.6	1.0	:	3.3	6.8
08	6.5	5.3	7.7	3.9	:	11.0	6.7	15.5	6.7	1.0	:	3.5	6.9

Females

1990.03	11.2	12.6	8.7	7.3	:	24.7	11.9	18.6	15.6	2.5	11.9	7.5	5.7
04	11.1	12.6	8.8	7.3	:	24.4	11.8	18.8	15.6	2.4	11.8	7.5	5.7
05	11.1	12.5	8.7	7.2	:	24.4	11.7	19.0	15.8	2.7	11.9	7.4	5.6
06	11.1	12.5	9.0	7.1	:	24.2	11.8	19.2	15.9	2.5	11.8	7.3	5.5
07	11.1	12.8	9.0	7.1	:	23.9	11.9	19.2	16.0	2.5	:	7.2	5.6
08	11.2	12.9	9.3	7.0	:	24.0	11.9	19.2	16.8	2.7	:	7.0	5.6

Under 25 years Males and females

1990.03	15.9	15.3	10.6	4.7	:	30.6	18.9	22.7	28.7	3.4	12.1	12.1	9.0
04	15.8	15.2	10.9	4.8	:	30.4	18.5	22.7	29.0	3.1	12.0	12.0	9.0
05	15.7	15.0	11.0	4.8	:	30.0	18.3	22.4	28.9	3.5	12.1	12.0	9.0
06	15.8	15.2	11.3	4.7	:	29.8	18.6	23.3	29.5	3.3	11.9	11.8	9.0
07	15.7	16.4	12.1	4.6	:	28.7	18.6	23.7	29.2	3.3	:	11.0	9.2
08	15.8	16.4	12.3	4.3	:	28.9	18.5	23.6	29.6	3.6	:	11.4	9.5

Males

1990.03	13.6	11.4	9.4	4.0	:	23.6	15.6	23.9	23.6	2.7	10.8	8.9	10.1
04	13.5	11.3	9.9	4.2	:	23.2	15.2	24.0	23.5	2.5	10.7	8.7	10.1
05	13.5	11.3	10.1	4.2	:	22.9	15.1	23.8	23.4	2.7	10.7	8.8	10.1
06	13.6	11.4	10.4	4.2	:	22.9	15.5	24.5	23.7	2.7	10.6	8.7	10.1
07	13.5	12.6	11.5	4.1	:	21.9	15.4	24.9	23.7	2.5	:	7.2	10.3
08	13.6	12.6	11.4	3.9	:	22.0	15.2	24.8	24.0	2.5	:	8.8	10.6

Females

1990.03	18.4	19.8	12.1	5.5	:	39.3	22.3	21.3	34.8	4.3	13.5	15.9	7.8
04	18.5	19.6	12.1	5.4	:	39.2	22.0	21.1	35.3	3.9	13.4	16.0	7.7
05	18.3	19.3	12.1	5.3	:	38.8	21.7	20.7	35.3	4.4	13.5	15.8	7.6
06	18.4	19.5	12.3	5.2	:	38.2	21.9	21.9	36.1	3.9	13.2	15.5	7.6
07	18.2	20.6	12.8	5.1	:	37.2	22.0	22.1	35.7	4.2	:	15.5	7.8
08	18.3	20.7	13.3	4.8	:	37.4	22.0	22.0	36.2	4.7	:	14.6	8.1

Unemployment rates, annual averages (%)

	EUR 12	Belgique/ België	Danmark	B. R. Deutschland	Ellas ⁽¹⁾	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom
Total													
Males and females													
1983	9.9	12.5	9.3	6.9	7.8	17.8	8.2	15.2	8.8	3.5	12.4	8.0	11.1
1984	10.7	12.5	8.7	7.1	8.1	20.6	9.8	16.8	9.5	3.1	12.3	8.7	11.3
1985	10.8	11.6	7.2	7.1	7.8	21.8	10.2	18.2	9.4	2.9	10.5	8.8	11.4
1986	10.7	11.6	5.6	6.3	7.4	21.0	10.3	18.2	10.4	2.6	10.2	8.2	11.4
1987	10.3	11.4	5.7	6.2	7.4	20.4	10.4	18.1	10.2	2.6	10.0	6.8	10.4
1988	9.7	10.0	6.5	6.1	7.7	19.3	9.9	17.6	10.8	2.1	9.3	5.6	8.5
1989	8.9	8.5	7.7	5.5	7.8	17.0	9.4	17.0	10.8	1.8	8.7	5.0	7.0
Males													
1983	8.7	8.6	8.2	6.2	5.8	16.5	6.3	14.6	5.8	2.6	11.1	5.3	11.9
1984	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.1	6.0	19.4	7.9	16.3	6.3	2.4	11.0	6.5	11.9
1985	9.4	7.5	5.6	6.1	5.6	20.3	8.4	17.5	6.3	2.1	9.2	6.7	11.7
1986	9.2	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.1	19.2	8.5	17.5	7.1	1.8	8.4	6.4	11.8
1987	8.6	7.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	18.8	8.3	17.4	7.0	1.8	7.5	5.1	10.8
1988	7.8	6.7	5.5	4.9	4.9	15.0	7.7	17.0	7.2	1.5	7.2	3.9	8.7
1989	7.0	5.4	6.8	4.3	4.9	12.7	7.0	16.1	7.2	1.3	6.5	3.4	7.2
Females													
1983	11.8	19.0	10.5	8.0	11.7	20.8	10.8	16.5	14.6	5.3	14.7	11.8	9.9
1984	12.7	19.3	10.2	8.6	12.1	23.3	12.3	18.0	15.5	4.4	14.9	11.9	10.6
1985	12.9	18.4	9.1	8.7	11.7	25.2	12.6	19.7	15.5	4.3	12.8	11.7	11.0
1986	13.0	18.5	7.4	8.1	11.6	25.2	12.8	19.9	16.6	4.0	13.4	10.9	11.0
1987	13.0	17.6	7.0	7.9	11.4	27.7	13.3	19.3	16.1	3.9	14.0	9.2	9.9
1988	12.6	15.2	7.6	7.9	12.5	27.5	12.8	18.9	17.0	3.1	12.8	7.9	8.3
1989	11.8	13.3	8.6	7.4	12.7	25.2	12.4	18.8	17.0	2.7	12.1	7.2	6.7
Under 25 years													
Males and females													
1983	22.9	27.2	17.3	11.8	22.8	42.7	21.5	22.3	30.3	8.1	22.3	18.5	20.2
1984	23.9	27.7	13.8	11.4	23.9	46.9	26.0	24.2	31.9	6.8	21.3	19.7	19.2
1985	23.1	24.9	10.6	10.3	23.9	48.1	25.7	26.1	31.5	6.7	17.8	19.9	18.3
1986	22.3	23.3	7.7	7.6	24.1	45.9	24.8	26.8	33.2	6.1	16.8	19.2	18.1
1987	21.0	22.6	8.1	6.9	24.8	43.0	23.7	26.3	31.7	6.0	17.1	15.9	15.5
1988	19.6	19.6	8.7	6.5	25.8	40.2	22.2	25.5	32.4	5.0	14.7	13.0	12.5
1989	17.3	17.0	10.8	5.3	26.1	33.8	20.0	23.6	31.5	4.0	13.4	11.6	9.8
Males													
1983	21.5	22.3	15.8	11.4	17.0	41.4	17.4	24.1	25.2	7.2	23.5	13.8	22.1
1984	22.3	22.3	12.0	10.6	17.5	45.7	22.2	26.4	26.1	6.7	21.7	15.3	20.6
1985	21.4	18.9	8.9	9.4	17.5	46.0	22.5	27.6	25.4	6.3	18.1	15.9	19.5
1986	20.6	17.2	6.2	6.4	15.9	43.3	21.5	29.3	27.7	5.2	16.4	15.4	19.1
1987	18.8	16.0	6.9	6.2	17.4	37.9	19.9	28.5	26.8	4.8	16.0	12.2	16.4
1988	17.3	14.5	7.9	5.8	17.0	33.9	18.4	27.2	27.1	4.7	13.9	9.5	13.4
1989	14.9	12.7	9.8	4.8	17.2	27.0	16.3	24.9	25.7	3.4	12.2	8.5	10.7
Females													
1983	24.5	32.5	18.9	12.2	29.8	44.4	25.9	20.1	36.4	9.1	21.1	24.4	17.8
1984	25.7	33.4	15.8	12.2	31.7	48.6	30.0	21.5	38.9	7.0	20.8	25.1	17.5
1985	25.0	31.3	12.6	11.2	31.7	50.9	29.1	24.2	38.7	7.1	17.4	25.0	16.8
1986	24.3	29.7	9.4	8.8	34.1	49.5	28.2	23.9	39.7	7.0	17.2	24.1	16.9
1987	23.4	29.5	9.4	7.6	33.7	49.3	27.8	23.7	37.7	7.3	18.3	20.6	14.3
1988	22.3	25.1	9.7	7.3	35.9	47.8	26.1	23.3	38.5	5.4	15.4	17.4	11.4
1989	20.1	21.8	12.0	5.8	36.2	42.1	23.9	21.9	38.1	4.7	14.5	15.4	8.8

⁽¹⁾ Data refer to Spring.

Estimates of the number of unemployed, annual averages (1000)

	EUR 12	Belgique/ België	Danmark	B. R. Deutschland	Ellas ⁽¹⁾	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom
Total													
Males and females													
1983	13425	487	247	1921	299	2363	1913	200	1988	5	702	372	2928
1984	14652	496	237	1988	310	2764	2314	221	2137	5	712	405	3064
1985	14876	463	199	2012	304	2947	2424	239	2147	4	603	406	3129
1986	14896	463	156	1796	287	2906	2474	240	2409	4	616	383	3162
1987	14573	447	158	1770	286	2916	2501	239	2373	4	650	321	2908
1988	13874	390	184	1747	304	2813	2376	234	2535	3	610	266	2412
1989	12751	332	219	1603	303	2488	2250	224	2530	3	572	241	1985
Males													
1983	7351	211	119	1051	147	1535	854	132	868	3	416	144	1871
1984	7967	207	109	1043	150	1822	1071	147	935	2	414	176	1891
1985	7986	183	83	1038	142	1913	1135	157	930	2	344	181	1877
1986	7826	180	60	879	127	1827	1150	156	1055	2	328	173	1889
1987	7365	179	68	881	128	1609	1119	155	1041	2	305	139	1739
1988	6739	160	84	844	122	1440	1034	152	1089	2	289	107	1418
1989	6005	130	105	748	122	1211	948	142	1068	1	265	93	1172
Females													
1983	6074	276	128	870	152	828	1059	68	1120	3	285	228	1057
1984	6685	289	128	945	160	942	1243	74	1202	2	298	229	1173
1985	6890	279	115	974	162	1034	1289	82	1217	2	259	225	1251
1986	7070	282	96	917	160	1079	1324	84	1354	2	288	210	1273
1987	7208	267	90	889	158	1307	1382	84	1332	2	345	182	1170
1988	7135	231	100	903	182	1373	1342	82	1447	2	321	159	994
1989	6746	202	113	856	182	1278	1302	81	1463	1	307	148	814

Method of estimating unemployment rates for comparison between Member States

1. The unemployment rates for comparison between Member States are calculated according to the recommendations of the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians organised by the International Labour Office (ILO) in 1982.

In the Community labour force survey, a person is considered as unemployed if he/she is aged 14 or over, without work, actively seeking work and immediately available for work.

The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percentage of the working population (armed forces excluded). Working population includes both those in employment and unemployed persons.

2. The Community labour force survey is carried out in the spring of each year⁽²⁾. The monthly estimates are made using the best available national indicator of unemployment.

The number of persons registered at employment offices, and the number of unemployed (ILO definition) taken from the quarterly labour force surveys carried out in Spain and Portugal, are considered to be the best national indicators of unemployment. No such reliable monthly indicator exists for Greece.

3. The estimate is made separately for each sex, for persons under 25 years of age and those aged 25 years and over. Totals are obtained by the addition of these categories.

4. Both seasonally adjusted and non-adjusted rates are published. The seasonal adjustment is carried out using the X-11 method of the US Bureau of the Census.

5. For a more detailed explanation of the method of calculation, see: "UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR COMPARISON BETWEEN MEMBER STATES : Methods and definitions (EUROSTAT, published soon) and COMMUNITY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY : Methods and definitions (EUROSTAT, 1988).

⁽¹⁾ Data refer to Spring. ⁽²⁾ The most recent results are based on the 1989 surveys, except for France and Italy (1990) and Ireland (1988).

Persons registered at employment offices

	EUR 12	Belgique/ België	Danmark	B. R. Deutschland	Ellas	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Portugal	United Kingdom
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Monthly data - not seasonally (1000)

Males and females

1990.03	14271	385.9	282.0	2013	150.8	2412	2519	223.4	3960	2.1	354.0	321.6	1647
04	13974	373.9	267.9	1915	133.0	2379	2431	221.1	3965	1.9	343.0	317.6	1626
05	13658	364.6	248.0	1823	108.9	2331	2367	219.6	3968	1.9	340.0	307.7	1579
06	13576	364.7	246.1	1808	115.2	2295	2354	221.8	3980	1.8	335.0	299.3	1556
07	13807	418.4	249.8	1864	115.0	2262	2410	225.9	3995	1.8	343.0	298.5	1624
08	:	428.2	268.0	1813	115.7	2274	2486	227.2	4163	1.8	:	296.4	1658

Males

1990.03	7179	154.9	135.4	1054	79.5	979	1169	152.7	1916	1.2	221.0	102.8	1214
04	6989	149.0	124.0	977	68.4	962	1123	150.5	1920	1.1	214.0	101.6	1198
05	6799	144.4	110.0	918	52.8	933	1088	148.5	1925	1.1	208.0	100.3	1170
06	6731	142.5	108.0	906	54.1	913	1069	147.9	1933	1.0	201.0	98.4	1155
07	6818	165.7	112.4	931	52.4	892	1084	149.8	1935	1.1	205.0	98.0	1192
08	:	170.3	117.0	904	52.4	903	1114	150.7	2004	1.1	:	98.0	1222

Females

1990.03	7091	231.1	146.6	959	71.3	1433	1350	70.7	2044	.8	133.0	218.8	433
04	6985	225.0	144.0	938	64.7	1417	1307	70.5	2045	.8	129.0	215.9	428
05	6859	220.2	138.0	905	56.1	1398	1279	71.1	2043	.8	132.0	207.4	408
06	6845	222.2	138.1	901	61.1	1381	1284	73.9	2047	.7	134.0	200.9	400
07	6988	252.6	137.5	933	62.6	1371	1325	76.1	2060	.8	138.0	200.6	431
08	:	257.9	151.0	908	63.3	1371	1372	76.5	2160	.8	:	198.4	436

Annual averages (1000)

Males and females

1983	14190	589.5	277.4	2263	61.6	2207	2068	192.7	2475	2.5	800.6	252.9	3000
1984	15188	595.0	271.5	2265	71.2	2475	2340	214.2	2720	2.7	822.4	299.6	3111
1985	15805	557.4	242.0	2305	85.3	2642	2458	230.6	2959	2.6	761.0	342.0	3220
1986	16117	516.8	212.4	2223	108.1	2759	2517	236.4	3180	2.3	710.7	367.9	3284
1987	16130	500.8	216.0	2233	110.2	2924	2622	247.3	3317	2.7	685.5	319.1	2953
1988	15652	459.4	240.0	2237	108.6	2858	2563	241.4	3833	2.5	432.3	306.2	2370
1989	14601	419.4	262.8	2032	117.8	2550	2532	231.6	3951	2.3	391.4	311.6	1799

Males

1983	8367	273.8	139.5	1276	37.1	1400	1055	144.5	1273	1.3	549.9	84.7	2132
1984	8876	273.5	126.3	1276	42.0	1529	1227	159.1	1401	1.4	555.2	118.9	2168
1985	9122	245.4	104.5	1288	49.8	1599	1273	170.2	1522	1.3	498.0	150.0	2220
1986	9097	217.6	86.6	1196	58.9	1572	1275	172.0	1644	1.2	453.5	170.1	2250
1987	8847	208.9	93.7	1210	59.6	1525	1298	176.2	1663	1.5	428.7	138.2	2046
1988	8202	187.8	106.1	1196	55.7	1360	1225	169.7	1861	1.5	277.3	112.3	1650
1989	7372	167.5	117.7	1065	57.5	1087	1178	160.0	1904	1.4	241.3	101.7	1291

Females

1983	5823	315.6	137.8	988	24.5	807	1012	48.2	1202	1.1	250.7	168.2	868
1984	6312	321.5	145.3	989	29.2	946	1114	55.1	1319	1.3	267.2	180.7	943
1985	6684	312.1	137.5	1017	35.5	1043	1186	60.4	1437	1.2	263.0	191.9	1000
1986	7020	299.1	125.8	1026	49.2	1186	1241	64.4	1537	1.1	257.2	197.7	1034
1987	7283	292.0	122.3	1023	50.7	1399	1324	71.1	1654	1.1	256.8	180.9	908
1988	7450	271.6	133.9	1041	52.9	1499	1338	71.7	1972	1.0	155.0	193.9	720
1989	7229	251.9	145.1	967	60.4	1463	1354	71.6	2047	.9	150.1	209.9	508

Definition of the number of persons registered at employment offices

The tables on page 8 contain national series of the number of persons registered at employment offices. The data given are standardized to the greatest extent possible at the present time and may differ in some cases from those normally used by the individual countries. Differing national legislation and administrative procedures in the Member States prevent the establishment of fully comparable unemployment figures. The data should therefore be used only for analysis and the identification of trends and are not suitable for inter-country comparisons of absolute levels of unemployment.

In principle, persons registered at employment offices are those without a job who are seeking work as employees and are immediately available for work. Workers on short time for economic or meteorological reasons are excluded.

The following national series are used:

BELGIUM

All persons in the following categories registered at employment offices: wholly unemployed persons in receipt of benefit, other unemployed persons compulsorily registered and voluntarily registered persons without work; series provided by the Office National de l'Emploi.

DENMARK

Persons seeking full-time or part-time employment, whether or not they are members of an unemployment insurance fund; series provided by Danmarks Statistik.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Unemployed persons registered at public employment offices and seeking work as employees for at least 18 hours per week; series provided by the Bundesanstalt für Arbeit.

GREECE

Persons registered at employment offices (OAED); series provided by the Ministry of Labour. The Greek registration and benefit system for unemployed persons differs considerably from that in other Community countries so that, even if the different employment structure in Greece is taken into account, the number of persons registered as unemployed does not reflect the true level of unemployment.

SPAIN

Unemployed persons registered at public employment offices and seeking work as employees for 20 hours or more per week; series provided by the Ministerio de Trabajo y Seguridad Social.

FRANCE

Unemployed persons registered at the Agence de l'Emploi and seeking permanent full-time employment (demandeurs de catégorie 1); series provided by the Ministère des Affaires Sociales et de la Solidarité Nationale.

IRELAND

Claimants for unemployment benefit, applicants for unemployment assistance and others seeking work who are registered with the employment services of the Department of Social Welfare. Excluded are persons seeking part-time employment; series provided by the Central Statistics Office.

ITALY

Persons without work, persons seeking their first job, persons working part-time for less than 20 hours per week and workers on a fixed-term contract of not more than 4 months in any 12-month period, who are looking for a different job; series provided by the Ministero del Lavoro e della Previdenza Sociale.

LUXEMBOURG

Unemployed persons registered at employment offices and seeking work as employees for at least 20 hours per week; series provided by the Administration de l'Emploi.

NETHERLANDS

Persons registered at employment offices and seeking work of more than 20 hours per week (werklozen); series provided by the Ministerie van Sociale Zaken.

PORTUGAL

Persons registered at employment offices who are available for work within 30 days after registration; series provided by the Instituto de Emprego e Formação Profissional.

UNITED KINGDOM

Persons seeking full-time work and claiming unemployment benefit because they are out of work; series provided by the Department of Employment.

Detailed explanatory notes are published by EUROSTAT in "Definitions of registered unemployed".

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