



STATISTISK TELEGRAM
 STATISTISCHES TELEGRAMM
 STATISTICAL TELEGRAM
 TELEGRAMME STATISTIQUE
 TELEGRAMMA STATISTICO
 STATISTISCH TELEGRAM

18.4.1979

MONTHLY STATISTICS OF REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED
IN THE COMMUNITY
MARCH 1979

LIBRARY

After a fall of more than 330,000 persons compared with the end of February 1979, the number of registered unemployed in the Community at the end of March 1979 amounted to 6.15 million. Thus registered unemployment fell from 6.0% of the civilian working population in the previous month to 5.7%.

In the Community as a whole the number of unemployed decreased by 5.1%. In some individual Member States the fall was much greater: Federal Republic of Germany -15.6%, Luxembourg -10.5%, Denmark -9.1% and the Netherlands -7.1%. In the other countries also unemployment declined, albeit to a lesser extent than the Community average: United Kingdom -3.4%, Belgium -2.3%, France and Italy, each with -2.2%.

Although the fall in numbers unemployed compared with February 1979 was principally in respect of males (-6.6% for the Community), the number of women registered as unemployed also declined in all Member States. In the Community as a whole there were 80,800 fewer unemployed women, a reduction of 3.0%.

Compared to the previous year, the picture of unemployment was slightly less favourable. At the end of March 1979 there remained 150,000 or 2.5% more men and women registered as unemployed at public employment offices than in March 1978. Here different trends are apparent in individual Member States: lower unemployment than in the previous year in Luxembourg and in the Federal Republic of Germany (-13.0%), in Denmark (-12.3%) and in the United Kingdom (-4.0%). In contrast higher figures than in the previous year were recorded in France (+20.6%), Italy (+8.7%), Belgium (+5.5%) and the Netherlands (+3.3%).

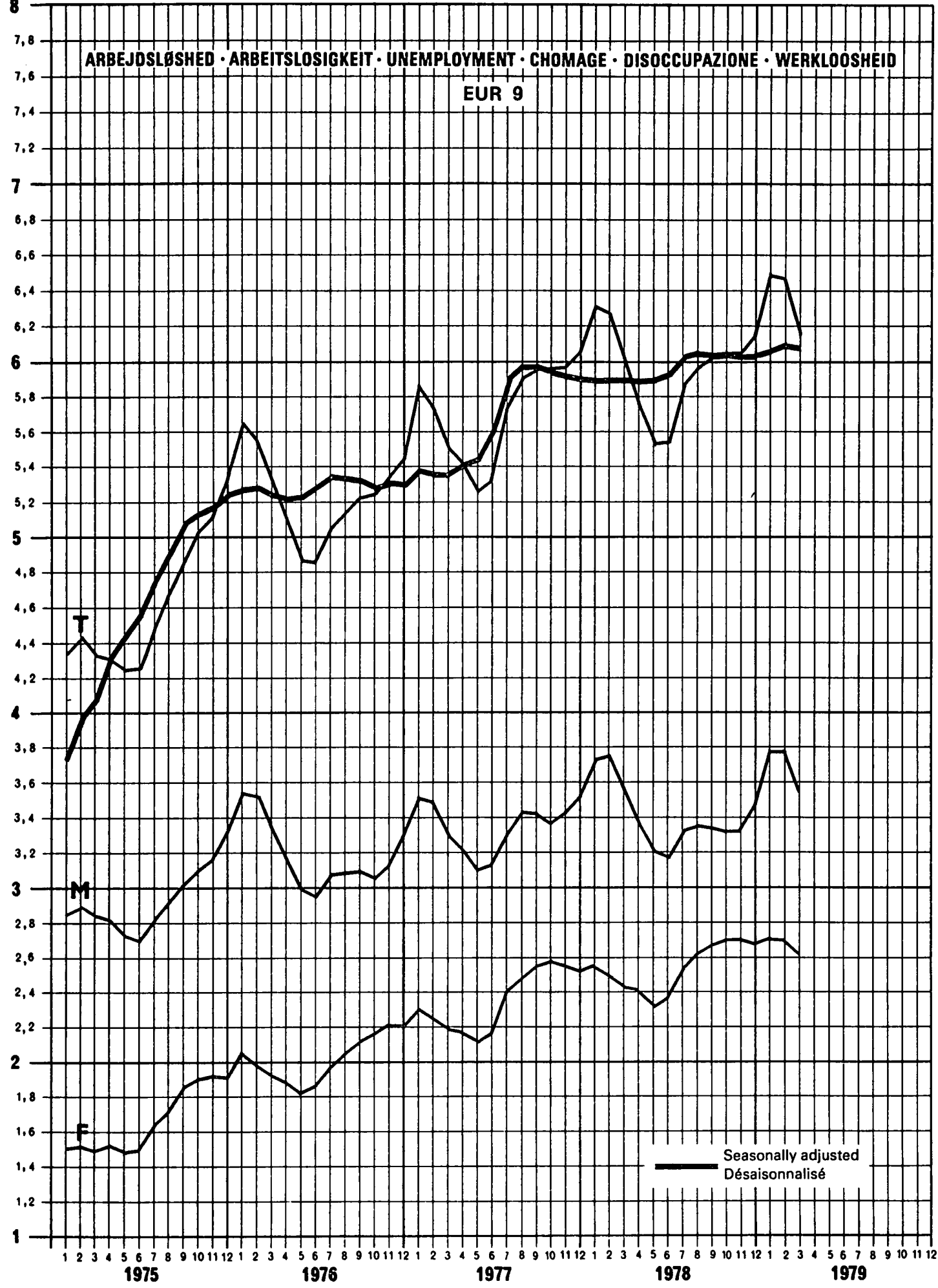
The higher total unemployment figure in comparison with the previous year was due to a further rise in female unemployment. While the number of unemployed men declined slightly (-0.5%), the figure in the case of women increased by 6.9%.

This statistical telegram is circulated regularly about the 20th of each month by EUROSTAT in conjunction with the Directorate General 'Employment and Social Affairs'.



		BR DEUTSCH- LAND	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIË	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK	EUR 9
I. Registered unemployed											
a) in thousands											
November 1978	T	927,0	1 330,0	1 570,1	208,7	352,0	1,132	1 392,0	96,9	171,6	6 049,4
December 1978	T	1 006,7	1 328,3	1 595,6	219,7	347,6	1,187	1 364,3	99,8	185,4	6 148,6
January 1979	T	1 171,4	1 356,2	1 684,0	229,0	344,8	1,261	1 455,3	101,6	177,1p	6 520,6p
February 1979	T	1 134,1	1 341,9	1 707,9p	225,8	341,2	1,236	1 451,9r	:	180,9p	6 486,5p
	M	629,5	649,8	992,7p	155,6	135,2	0,686	1 039,5	:	108,3p	3 791,7p
	F	504,6	692,1	715,2p	70,2	206,0	0,550	412,4r	:	72,6p	2 694,8p
March 1979	T	957,7	1 313,0	1 670,3	209,7	333,5	1,106	1 402,3	:	164,5p	6 153,7p
	M	481,6	634,6	970,3	141,8	129,4	0,599	1 005,5	:	95,5p	3 539,7p
	F	476,1	678,4	700,0	67,9	204,1	0,507	396,8	:	69,0p	2 614,0p
March 1978	T	1 099,0	1 088,4	1 536,8	203,0	316,0	1,271	1 461,0	109,5	187,5	6 002,5
	M	584,7	521,0	920,9	142,5	127,1	0,813	1 058,4	87,3	114,3	3 557,0
	F	514,3	567,4	615,9	60,5	188,9	0,458	402,6	22,2	73,2	2 445,5
b) % change on											
February 1979	T	- 15,6	- 2,2	- 2,2	- 7,1	- 2,3	- 10,5	- 3,4	:	- 9,1	- 5,1*
	M	- 23,5	- 2,3	- 2,3	- 8,9	- 4,3	- 12,7	- 3,3	:	- 11,8	- 6,6*
	F	- 5,6	- 2,0	- 2,2	- 3,3	- 0,9	- 7,8	- 3,8	:	- 5,0	- 3,0*
March 1978	T	- 12,9	+ 20,6	+ 8,7	+ 3,3	+ 5,5	- 13,0	- 4,0	:	- 12,3	+ 2,5*
	M	- 17,6	+ 21,8	+ 5,4	- 0,5	+ 1,8	- 26,3	- 5,0	:	- 16,4	- 0,5*
	F	- 7,4	+ 19,6	+ 13,7	+ 12,2	+ 8,0	+ 10,7	- 1,4	:	- 5,7	+ 6,9*
II. Registered unemployed as % of civilian working population											
November 1978	T	3,6	6,1	7,3	4,4	8,9	0,8	5,4	8,6	6,7	5,6
December 1978	T	3,9	6,1	7,5	4,6	8,8	0,8	5,2	8,8	7,3	5,7
January 1979	T	4,6	6,2	7,9	4,8	8,7	0,9	5,6	9,0	7,0	6,1
February 1979	T	4,4	6,1	8,0	4,7	8,6	0,8	5,6	:	7,1	6,0
	M	4,0	4,9*	6,9	4,6*	5,4	0,7 *	6,5	:	7,4	5,6
	F	5,2	8,2*	10,3	5,2*	14,3	1,3 *	4,1	:	6,7	6,8
March 1979	T	3,8	6,0	7,8	4,4	8,4	0,8	5,4	:	6,5	5,7
	M	3,1	4,7*	6,7	4,1*	5,1	0,6*	6,3	:	6,6	5,2
	F	4,9	8,0*	10,1	5,0*	14,2	1,2*	3,9	:	6,3	6,6
March 1978	T	4,3	5,0	7,2	4,3	8,0	0,9	5,6	9,7	7,4	5,6
	M	3,7	3,9*	6,4	4,2*	5,0	0,8*	6,6	10,8	7,9	5,2
	F	5,2	6,7*	8,9	4,5*	13,1	1,0*	4,0	7,0	6,7	6,2
III. Unemployed < 25 years as % of all registered unemployed											
February 1979	T	:	39,7	:	40,8	37,8	44,9	:	:	:	:
March 1979	T	:	39,0	:	40,2	35,9	42,6	:	:	:	:
March 1978	T	:	35,1	:	38,7	36,4	47,0	:	:	:	:
IV. Vacancies unfilled at end of month (x 1000)											
February 1979	T	266,9	72,2	:	57,3	5,3	0,2	216,0	:	1,9	:
March 1979	T	302,5	80,2	:	59,8	5,6	0,3	226,2	:	2,2	:
March 1978	T	247,5	87,6	:	53,1	3,0	0,2	186,1	2,1	1,4	:

Mio



REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY

Annual averages 1974 - 1978

		BR DEUTSCH LAND	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIË	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK	EUR 9
I. Registered unemployed (1 000's)											
1. Total	1974	582,5	497,7	997,2	134,9	124,1	0,058	614,9	70,4	47,9	3 070
	1975	074,2	839,7	1 06,9	195,3	207,8	0,265	977,6	98,7	113,5	4 614
	1976	060,3	933,5	181,7	210,9	266,6	0,457	360,0	110,5	118,2	5 242
	1977	030,0	071,8	377,8	206,9	307,6	0,821	483,6	109,0	147,0	5 735
	1978	992,9	166,9	523,3r	205,6	333,4	1,166	475,0	100,8	169,8	5 969r
2. Males	1974	324,7	234,6	638,6	106,7	58,0	0,023	513,6	57,2	35,6	1 969
	1975	622,6	427,5	700,3	153,0	99,1	0,172	777,1	79,4	80,3	2 840
	1976	566,5	443,5	741,0	159,8	114,7	0,280	022,3	89,4	74,2	3 212
	1977	517,5	499,1	839,9	145,9	124,6	0,494	069,2	87,2	84,9	3 369
	1978	488,8	551,4	892,8r	136,4	132,4	0,659	040,2	80,0	93,1	3 416r
3. Females	1974	267,8	263,1	358,6	28,2	66,1	0,035	101,3	13,2	12,3	1 101
	1975	451,6	412,2	406,6	42,3	108,7	0,093	200,5	19,3	33,2	1 674
	1976	493,8	490,0	440,7	51,1	151,8	0,177	337,7	21,1	44,0	2 030
	1977	512,5	572,7	537,9	61,0	183,0	0,327	414,4	21,8	62,1	2 366
	1978	504,1	615,5	630,5r	69,2	201,0	0,507	434,8	20,8	76,7	2 553r
II. Females as % of all registered unemployed											
1. Total registered unemployed	1974	44,3	52,9	36,0	20,9	53,3	61,4	16,5	18,8	25,7	35,9
	1975	42,0	49,1	36,7	21,7	52,3	35,2	20,5	19,6	29,3	36,3
	1976	46,6	52,5	37,3	24,2	57,0	38,7	24,8	19,1	37,2	38,7
	1977	49,8	53,4	39,0	29,5	59,5	39,8	27,9	20,0	42,2	41,3
	1978	50,8	52,7	41,4r	33,7	60,3	43,5	29,5	20,6	45,2	42,8r
III. Unemployment rates											
1. Total registered unemployed as % of working population	1974	2,2	2,3	4,8	2,9	3,2	0,0	2,4	6,3	2,0	2,9
	1975	4,2	3,9	5,2	4,1	5,3	0,2	3,8	8,7	4,6	4,3
	1976	4,1	4,3	5,5	4,4	6,8	0,3	5,3	9,8	4,7	4,9
	1977	4,0	4,9	6,4	4,3	7,8	0,6	5,7	9,7	5,8	5,3
	p 1978	3,9	5,3	7,1	4,3	8,4	0,8	5,7	8,9	6,7	5,6
2. Male unemployed as % of male working population	1974	2,0	1,7	4,3	3,1*	2,3	0,0*	3,3	7,0*	2,5	2,9*
	1975	3,9	3,2	4,6	4,4*	3,9	0,2*	4,9	9,7*	5,6	4,3*
	1976	3,6	3,3	4,9	4,7*	4,5	0,3*	6,4	11,0*	5,1	4,7*
	1977	3,3	3,7	5,6	4,3*	4,9	0,5*	6,7	10,8*	5,8	4,9*
	p 1978	3,1	4,1*	6,2	4,0*	5,2	0,6*	6,5	9,9*	6,4	5,0*
3. Female unemployed as % of female working population	1974	2,6	3,2	6,1	2,2*	4,0	0,1*	1,1	4,3*	1,2	2,9*
	1975	4,6	5,0	6,8	3,2*	7,0	0,2*	2,1	6,2*	3,2	4,4*
	1976	5,1	5,9	7,1	3,8*	10,8	0,4*	3,4	6,7*	4,2	5,3*
	1977	5,2	6,8	8,2	4,5*	12,7	0,7*	4,1	6,9*	5,7	6,0*
	p 1978	5,1	7,3	9,1	5,1*	13,9	1,2*	4,3	6,5*	7,0	6,5*

TECHNICAL NOTE

This statistical telegram is based on national data on numbers of persons registered at public employment offices, regularly transmitted to the Statistical Office of the European Communities in a standard format as possible. In some cases, this may differ from the usual national understanding of unemployment.

A satisfactory degree of comparability can not be attained as long as legislation and administrative practices remain very different from one Member-State to the other. Data should, therefore, be used only for analysis of trends, they are not suitable for a comparison of absolute levels.

For registered unemployment, the following data are used :

- F.R. of GERMANY : Unemployed according to the definition of the Bundesanstalt für Arbeit, namely persons without a job seeking permanent work for at least 20 hours a week.
- FRANCE : As defined by the Ministère du Travail and registered at the Agence Nationale pour l'emploi : persons without work available to start work immediately and seeking permanent employment for at least 30 hours a week.
- ITALY : Persons registered in classes I and II on public employment office lists provided by the Ministero del Lavoro e della Previdenza Sociale. These comprise unemployed persons who have worked before as well as young persons under 21 years and other persons seeking their first job, including those who have finished their legal military service and are seeking work.
- NETHERLANDS : Persons under 65 years, as normally covered by statistics of the Ministerie van Sociale Zaken, who did not yet have or no longer have a job, and are seeking work for 25 hours or more a week.
- BELGIUM : Persons out of work on the register of the Office National de l'Emploi, comprising unemployed persons receiving benefit, other persons seeking work who are obliged to register and persons seeking work registered voluntarily.
- LUXEMBOURG : Persons without a job between 16 and 65 years seeking full-time work (at least 40 hours per week) provided they are available for employment and registered at the Administration de l'Emploi.
- UNITED KINGDOM : Unemployed persons registered for employment at a local employment office or careers office at the date of the monthly count who on that day have no job and are capable of and available for work ordinarily for more than 30 hours a week. These statistics are compiled by the Department of Employment for Great-Britain and the Department of Manpower Services for Northern Ireland.
- IRELAND : Unemployed persons registered at local employment offices, capable of work and available for work, comprising claimants to Unemployment Benefit, applicants for Unemployment Assistance and certain other classes.
- DENMARK : Unemployed persons aged from about 16 years seeking work, whether or not they are members of the trade unions' unemployment insurance funds, as counted by Danmarks Statistik.

According to agreements reached in the working party of the Statistical Offices, the standardized figures in principle do not include short-time work for economic and meteorological reasons, unemployed persons taking part in vocational training schemes and persons for whom work has been provided by public initiatives in order to avoid unemployment.

The situation at the end of the month means that at the last day of the month except for United Kingdom where the data refer to the second Thursday of the month, Ireland to the last Friday of the month and Denmark to the Wednesday preceding the last complete week of the month. New registrations to unemployment cover all registrations during the month, without deduction of registrations cancelled during the month.

The national data published are absolute figures without seasonal adjustment. For the chart, seasonal adjustment is done for EUR-9 according to the EUROSTAT method.

Civilian working population comprises persons in employment and unemployed, excluding armed forces. For calculation of the percentage of registered unemployed in the civilian working population, national estimates standardized according to OECD definitions are used. The figures shown are annual average or mid-year estimates of the latest common available year for all countries.

Figures of unfilled vacancies relate solely to vacancies notified to public employment offices and are not a measure of total vacancies. Employers may be able to recruit workers without necessarily seeking the assistance of public employment offices.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Ø	Average	M	Males	*	Estimated by EUROSTAT	p	Preliminary
T	Total	F	Females	r	Revised	:	Not available

The detailed table on the unemployed under 25 years, the foreign unemployed and registrations during the month is published only every three months.

